The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek

Franco Montanari

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The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek is the English translation of Franco Montanari's *Vocabolario della Lingua Greca*. With 140,000 entries this is the most important modern dictionary for Ancient Greek and an invaluable tool for students and advanced scholars alike.

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Hence classicists in general will welcome the English version of this very valuable resource."
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Visual Guide

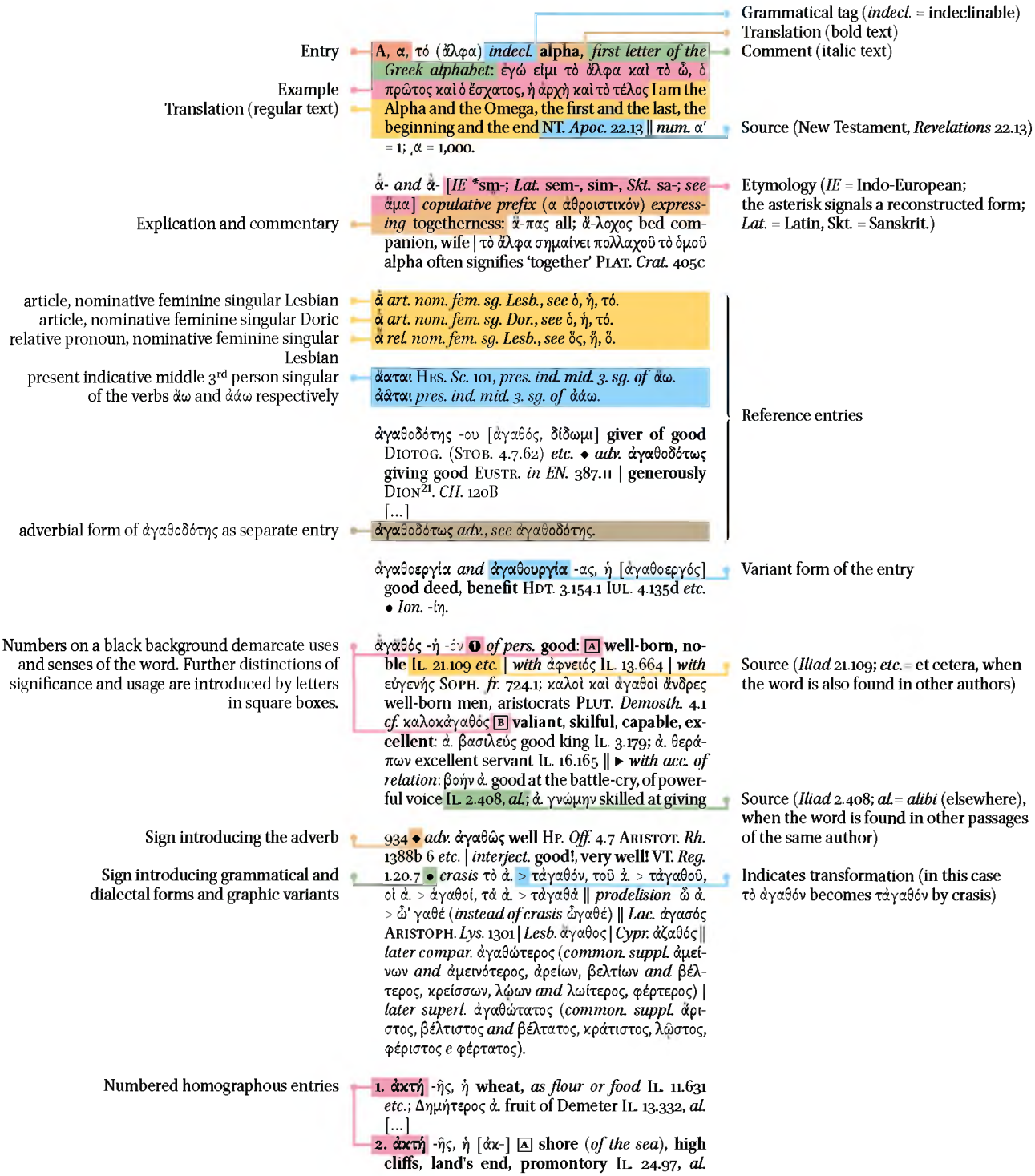

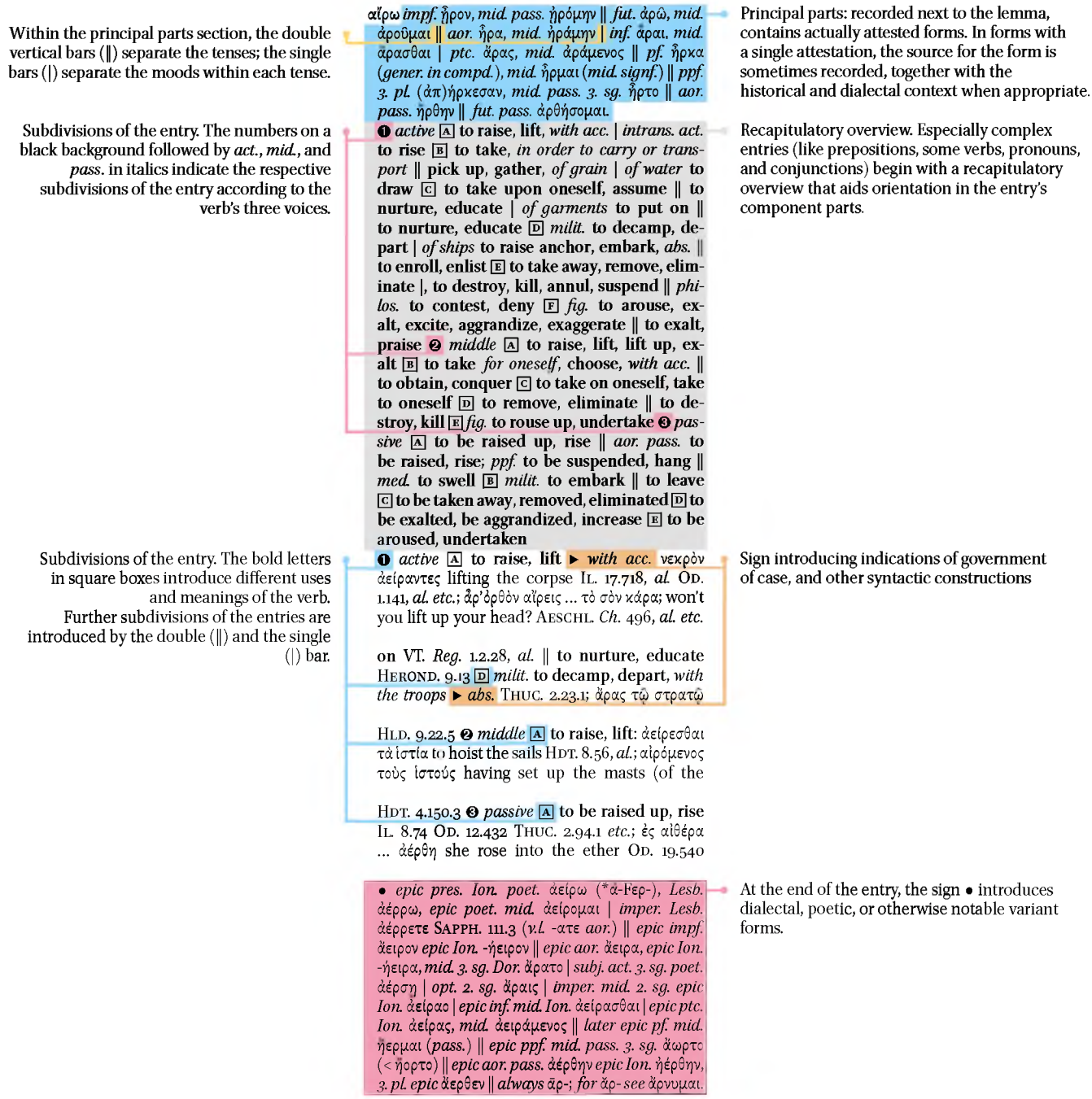

ἀΐρω *impf.* ἦρον, *mid. pass.* ἠρόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀρῶ, *mid.* ἀροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἦρα, *mid.* ἠράμην | *inf.* ἆραι, *mid.* ἄρασθαι | *ptc.* ἄρας, *mid.* ἀράμενος ‖ *pf.* ἦρκα (*gener. in compd.*), *mid.* ἦρμαι (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)ήρκεσαν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἦρτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀρθήσομαι.

❶ *active* A to raise, lift, *with acc.* | *intrans. act.* to rise B to take, *in order to carry or transport* ‖ pick up, gather, *of grain* | *of water* to draw C to take upon oneself, assume ‖ to nurture, educate | *of garments* to put on ‖ to nurture, educate D *milit.* to decamp, depart | *of ships* to raise anchor, embark, *abs.* ‖ to enroll, enlist E to take away, remove, eliminate |, to destroy, kill, annul, suspend ‖ *philos.* to contest, deny F *fig.* to arouse, exalt, excite, aggrandize, exaggerate ‖ to exalt, praise ❷ *middle* A to raise, lift, lift up, exalt B to take *for oneself*, choose, *with acc.* ‖ to obtain, conquer C to take on oneself, take to oneself D to remove, eliminate ‖ to destroy, kill E *fig.* to rouse up, undertake ❸ *passive* A to be raised up, rise ‖ *aor. pass.* to be raised, rise; *ppf.* to be suspended, hang ‖ *med.* to swell B *milit.* to embark ‖ to leave C to be taken away, removed, eliminated D to be exalted, be aggrandized, increase E to be aroused, undertaken

❶ *active* A to raise, lift ▸ *with acc.* νεκρὸν ἀείραντες lifting the corpse Il. 17.718, *al.* Od. 1.141, *al. etc.*; ἆρ'ὀρθὸν αἴρεις ... τὸ σὸν κάρα; won't you lift up your head? Aeschl. *Ch.* 496, *al. etc.*

on VT. *Reg.* 1.2.28, *al.* ‖ to nurture, educate Herond. 9.13 D *milit.* to decamp, depart, *with the troops* ▸ *abs.* Thuc. 2.23.1; ἄρας τῷ στρατῷ

Hld. 9.22.5 ❷ *middle* A to raise, lift: ἀείρεσθαι τὰ ἱστία to hoist the sails Hdt. 8.56, *al.*; αἰρόμενος τοὺς ἱστούς having set up the masts (of the

Hdt. 4.150.3 ❸ *passive* A to be raised up, rise Il. 8.74 Od. 12.432 Thuc. 2.94.1 *etc.*; ἐς αἰθέρα ... ἀέρθη she rose into the ether Od. 19.540

• *epic pres. Ion. poet.* ἀείρω (*ἀ-Fερ-), *Lesb.* ἀέρρω, *epic poet. mid.* ἀείρομαι | *imper. Lesb.* ἀέρρετε Sapph. 111.3 (*v.l.* -ατε *aor.*) ‖ *epic impf.* ἄειρον *epic Ion.* -ήειρον ‖ *epic aor.* ἄειρα, *epic Ion.* -ήειρα, *mid. 3. sg. Dor.* ἄρατο | *subj. act. 3. sg. poet.* ἀέρσῃ | *opt. 2. sg.* ἄραις | *imper. mid. 2. sg. epic Ion.* ἀείραο | *epic inf. mid. Ion.* ἀείρασθαι | *epic ptc. Ion.* ἀείρας, *mid.* ἀειράμενος ‖ *later epic pf. mid.* ἦερμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἄωρτο (< ἤορτο) ‖ *epic aor. pass.* ἀέρθην *epic Ion.* ἠέρθην, *3. pl. epic* ἄερθεν ‖ *always* ἀρ-; *for* ἀρ- *see* ἄρνυμαι.

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The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek

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LEIDEN | BOSTON

Cover designed by André van der Waal, Remco Mulckhuyse, and Joël Comvalius at Coördesign.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2015942362

This publication has been typeset in the multilingual "Brill" typeface. With over 5,100 characters covering Latin, IPA, Greek, and Cyrillic, this typeface is especially suitable for use in the humanities. For more information, please see www.brill.com/brill-typeface.

ISBN 978-90-04-19318-5 (hardback)

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Copyright 2013 Loescher Editore – Torino (Italia) – Third edition with CD-ROM
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Preface

The history of dictionaries of Ancient Greek rests on a venerable and multifaceted tradition, which over the centuries has led dictionaries themselves to assume strikingly different forms. We have testimonies from as far back as the fifth century BC, telling of Athenian boys intent on understanding and translating Homer at school. At that time, translating the language in which the lines of poems such as the *Iliad* and the *Odyssey* were written – an unfamiliar language far-removed from the customary linguistic forms – basically meant setting up a correspondence between an ancient Homeric word that was difficult to understand and was no longer in common use, and a word current in the Greek of the translator's day, whose form was thus immediately recognizable in the contemporary user's language. This was particularly true for Homer, the sacred text that formed the quintessence of the *paideia*, which always constituted the basis of schooling and higher education, but it was also true, for instance, of the fundamental legal texts, such as the authoritative laws of Solon. The process was thus a translation from one kind of Greek to another kind of Greek, in other words a translation into a different form of the same language – an operation that linguists call "intralingual translation". The difficult words used above all in poetry needed an explanation, an equivalent in a more easily understandable language.

Perhaps there was already some rudimental and highly limited form of "dictionary" even in those early times, or possibly the cultural background and experience of the school-masters was sufficient. What is certain is that a few centuries later, "dictionaries" of this kind did exist: in actual fact they were glossaries. In their most typical form (as can be observed in numerous papyrus fragments) they were arranged into two columns: a difficult word in need of explanation was listed in the left-hand column and the corresponding explanation in the contemporary Greek of educated people was shown in the right-hand column. These were therefore "monolingual" dictionaries, in the modern technical sense of the definition. At a later stage, in the Graeco-Roman world of the imperial age, with its socio-political and cultural context widely characterized by Greek-Latin bilingualism, the bilingual glossary made its appearance, in the form of an elementary Latin-Greek "dictionary" (destined to Greek speakers as an aid to understanding Latin texts, like Virgil) or Greek-Latin. These constituted the first embryonic examples of a bilingual dictionary of the Greek language.

The history of dictionaries of Ancient Greek in the modern age is associated with Greek-Latin bilingualism, originating from the Roman imperial age but transported into a Europe where Latin played the role of a *lingua franca* for communication among the cultured elites. The greatest monument of this historical period is the grandiose work of Henri Estienne (Henricus Stephanus), the *Thesaurus Graecae Linguae* published in Geneva in 1572, in five massive volumes. In this thesaurus, Latin was used to translate and provide brief comments on the Greek *lemmata* and examples: it thus fulfilled the function of an intelligible intermediary for those who wanted to learn Greek and translate from Greek. The sheer fact that this impressive work has by no means disappeared or been consigned to oblivion suffices to give an idea of its value and the historic impact of its composition. Naturally, the edition that is still on the shelves in our libraries today is no longer the 1572 version. Numerous alterations and enlargements culminated in the edition produced by the French publisher Ambroise Firmin Didot, which came out in nine volumes between 1831 and 1865 (and which has been reprinted frequently) with the scientific cooperation of some among the most valid specialists of the time, such as the brothers Wilhelm and Ludwig Dindorf, Johann Friedrich Dübner and others. That even as late as the nineteenth century it was felt appropriate to publish a revised and corrected version of this great dictionary is an eloquent testimony to the endurance and historical tenacity of the function of Latin as a *lingua franca* and to the persistence of Greek-Latin bilingualism in Europe.

After the *Thesaurus* of Stephanus, the genuine and substantial novelty in the field of scientific Greek lexicography was represented by the shift from Greek-Latin bilingualism to the bilingual Ancient Greek - Modern Language dictionary: that is to say, translation into a single language gave way to the concept of translating into a multiplicity of languages, and hence to a diversification of dictionaries. There were, fundamentally, two major works that marked the most important and decisive steps in this direction. The first was Franz Passow's *Handwörterbuch der griechischen Sprache*, a Greek-German dictionary, originally a revision of J. G. Scheider's lexicon, whose fourth edition, the first as an independent work, was published in Leipzig in 1831 in two volumes. Passow's dictionary was then continued and renewed by numerous scholars up to the fifth edition in four volumes, which came out in Leipzig from 1841 to 1857. Reprinted several times, it is still in use today. Little more than a decade later came the publication of the first edition of the Greek–English dictionary by George Liddell and Robert Scott, *A Greek-English Lexicon*, Oxford 1843. What is interesting to note is the concentration of works in the central part of the XIX century: 1831–1865, last edition of Stephanus' Thesaurus; 1831, first edition and 1841–1857, fifth edition of Passow's dictionary; 1843, first edition of the Liddell-Scott lexicon, which within a century had reached the ninth edition (Oxford 1940), profoundly renewed under the editorship of Henry Stuart Jones and Roderick McKenzie. The LSJ lexicon was then further extended in 1968, but only by the addition of a supplement, published in a revised edition in 1996. For Christian Greek of the early centuries, LSJ was expanded by a companion volume, the *Patristic Greek Lexicon* by Geoffrey William Hugo Lampe, Oxford 1961. The Liddell-Scott-Jones dictionary is used by scholars of antiquity as the reference dictionary for Greek, although the need for a profound revision of LSJ itself or for a completely new dictionary of Ancient Greek has been put forward many times and is indeed increasingly felt, in order to take into account more organically the advances of knowledge achieved over the years.

In Spain, the publication of the ambitious and massive *Diccionario Griego-Español* directed by Francisco Rodriguez Adrados began in 1980: seven issues have come out so far, going up to about half-way through the letter *epsilon* (in 2008 a second edition of the first issue also came out, containing roughly the first half of the letter *alpha*): it is extremely difficult to say when it will be finished. Finally, it is worth recalling the *Dictionnaire Grec-Français* by Anatole Bailly, first published in Paris in 1894. In French schools and universities today, the edition of this *Dictionnaire* that is in common use is the 26th edition, revised by Louis Séchan and Pierre Chantraine, which came out in 1963 and has been reprinted several times, although no longer brought out in a revised edition.

For Italian students, up to the 1990s the dictionary most frequently used in schools and universities was the *Vocabolario Greco-Italiano* by the Jesuit priest Lorenzo Rocci, published for the first time in Rome in 1939. After a second edition in 1941, the author brought out a third edition in 1943, containing major revisions introduced with the aid (declared in the *Preface*) of the ninth edition of the Liddell-Scott-Jones dictionary (which had appeared in 1940). This third edition was subsequently reprinted several times; eventually, a new edition came out in 2011. One important "new entrant" in the Italian context is *GI - Vocabolario della Lingua Greca* by Franco Montanari (in collaboration with Daniela Manetti and Ivan Garofalo), published for the first time in 1995, then in a second edition in 2004 and a third edition in 2013. The third Italian edition of GI formed the basis for this English version, published today by Brill: *GE - The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek*.

In Greece, to my knowledge the dictionaries used for study of Ancient Greek have so far been the following: the four volume-translation of the 8th edition (1897) of Liddell-Scott which came out at the beginning of the 20th century - unfortunately in an extreme *katharevousa*, which renders it practically useless for students today; the large D. Dimitrakos, effectively a dictionary of the Greek language from ancient to modern, completed in 1959; Stamatakos' *Lexikon tes archaias ellenikes glossas*, originally published in 1949 and reprinted since then a couple of times, most recently in 2006; finally, an *Epitomè* of Liddell-Scott published in 2007, which however mainly covers only the archaic and classical authors. Thus the need for a completely new dictionary has been clearly perceived by students and scholars alike. A response to this widely felt demand has come from the publication in Athens, in 2013, of a version of GI in Modern Greek: *Synchrono Lexiko tes archaias ellenikes glossas*, edited by Antonios Rengakos. Considered within the framework of Greece, in a sense this development embodies a revival of the idea of translation from Greek into Greek, from an ancient to a modern form of the Greek language, though certainly bridging a distance that is now far more profound than in the distant past. Thus one may wonder whether Ancient Greek – Modern Greek dictionaries belong to the typology of bilingual dictionaries or whether they should instead be viewed as monolingual dictionaries: however, this may be a moot question, or it may have a political-cultural significance that calls for further reflection.

As mentioned earlier, this *GE - The Brill Dictionary of Ancient Greek* is based on the third Italian edition of the above cited Italian *GI - Vocabolario della lingua greca*. First of all it is important to underline that attention

in GI / GE is not restricted to language material dating from the archaic, Classical and Hellenistic eras. Significant consideration is also given to later forms of Greek, in particular Greek of the imperial age and of the first centuries of Greek Judaic-Christian literature (Old and New Testament, Patristics, etc.), up to the VIth century and with sporadic later examples (this is a period for which the great LSJ is notoriously weak, especially after the IInd century AD). Furthermore, GI / GE makes substantial use of papyri and inscriptions, and includes a wealth of proper names, which have been systematically checked and revised for the new edition.

The third edition has been substantially revised and expanded. The numerous observations and suggestions put forward by scholars have all been scrupulously examined and have led to a number of carefully assessed amendments and modifications. A general revision has resulted in no small number of corrections, improvements and additions, among which roughly 750 new *lemmata* in comparison to the previous edition. The most significant and important systematic interventions, which have resulted in the identification and elimination of mumerous imperfections, also deserve to be mentioned. A global revision of the initial list of Authors and Works has allowed the introduction of a number of corrections and additions, including a sizeable number of updated bibliographical entries: accordingly, this repertory is increasingly becoming an important tool in its own right. With regard to the examples and citations, a systematic revision has been undertaken on the materials pertaining to the fragments of Euripides, the fragmentary comic dramatists (including Menander) and the fragmentary historians, as well as on the citations of Posidippus, Plutarch's *Moralia*, Lucian and some Fathers of the Church (such as Gregory of Nyssa). All the *lemmata* concerning the so-called "prepositional adverbs" have been re-examined and reorganised according to a coherent structure. All these improvements in the third Italian edition have been included in this English edition, in which it has also been possible to update the entries with corrections and additions not yet available in the third Italian edition.

Dictionaries of ancient languages, founded as they are on the written testimony of the literature and other documents, certainly undergo a slower process of aging than dictionaries founded on the living usage of modern languages. Dictionaries of modern languages reflect the current spoken forms, which are in constant and rapid evolution, but even dictionaries of ancient languages require updating, revision and additions. In our case the need for a new dictionary, profoundly renewed in comparison to its predecessors, is based essentially on three factors: the language to be interpreted and translated, namely Ancient Greek; the modern language that provides the translation and the glosses, i.e. the language spoken by the users of a bilingual dictionary; the graphic layout.

Consideration of the first factor, Ancient Greek, implies taking into account the progress achieved in study of the texts and the language in all its aspects. Features such as the broadening of lexical and grammatical knowledge, an in-depth reappraisal and updating of the interpretation of the entire range of written evidence, new or even first critical editions of texts, discovery of new words, new attestations in previously unknown genres or periods, lead to a constant enrichment of the data. Progress of this kind is also based on a more extended and in-depth evaluation of the full range of written testimony: accordingly, the use of electronic databases (first and foremost the *Thesaurus Linguae Graecae* of Irvine, California) constitutes an essential aid.

The second factor is the medium utilised to translate and provide an appropriate interpretation, namely the modern language, which obviously undergoes constant evolution and rapid change. This is a vital aspect that cannot be disregarded: the language utilized to explain and translate must not be too remote from current everyday use. In other words, it must not constitute an additional stumbling block for the student. If the working tools available for studying the ancient language are too old and are written in an outmoded style of presentation, they become difficult to use and discourage students from exploring the subject.

This idea of a "user-friendly" tool also includes the question of the layout, which is of crucial assistance in consultation. In effect, the graphic layout is another element that has undergone remarkable change over the past century and has made great progress: anyone who has had more than a brief experience will certainly recollect the vastly different visual impact of the tools available no more than a few decades ago. It is clear that for students taking their first steps in the study of Ancient Greek, the graphic layout of their books must be suited to their tastes.

Today, a dictionary is above all the achievement of team work. I cannot forget the beginning of the work in 1989, and everything that was done thereafter for the three Italian editions, then for the Greek edition of 2013 and for the English edition which is now presented here. I owe a heavy debt of thanks to the innumerable scholars whose invaluable work has made this achievement possible. There are too many to list all by name, but I would like to express my personal thanks to those scholars, whose particular contributions have proven substantial. First, I would like to thank Gregory Nagy, Leonard Muellner and Madeleine Goh for their unending dedication to the project. Second, I am grateful to Davide Muratore for his careful review and feedback, which greatly added to the accuracy of the dictionary. Next, I would thank my colleagues, Luigi Battezzato, Albio Cesare Cassio, Emanuele Dettori, and Fausto Montana for their honest critiques and reviews as we entered the final stages. And lastly, I offer my gratitude to Chad Schroeder, who agreed to co-edit two years ago and whose insights and contributions since assuming this role have proven immeasurable to the team. As I wrote in the preface to the first edition, GI / GE would probably have come into being without me, but certainly not without these contributors.

Franco Montanari
University of Genoa, June 2015

Preface

Why another ancient Greek lexicon in English, and why one based on an existing modern Italian one? Why not rely exclusively on the dictionary of Henry George Liddell and Robert Scott, *A Greek-English Lexicon*? When Brill asked the three of us in 2010 to undertake the editing of an English version of the Greek-Italian dictionary of Franco Montanari - *Vocabolario della lingua greca*, then in its second edition - we had not yet fully reckoned with the fact that the original "Liddell and Scott," later transformed into "Liddell-Scott-Jones" or "LSJ" in the aftermath of the contributions made by Henry Stuart Jones and Roderick McKenzie, cannot really be called an "original" Greek-English lexicon. This venerable dictionary, first published in 1843 and now in its ninth edition, published in 1940, with a supplement added in 1996, was based on the fourth edition of the Greek-German lexicon of Franz Passow, *Handwörterbuch der griechischen Sprache*, published in 1831. The first edition of Passow, published only seven years earlier in 1824, was in turn based on the *Griechisch-deutsches Wörterbuch* of Johann Gottlob Schneider, published in 1798. Thus the cross-fertilization of lexica over multiple generations and involving basically two modern languages is a tradition in its own right, reaching back to the very beginnings of the history of the modern dictionary. With the hindsight of four years of work on the present Greek-English dictionary, we are convinced that such cross-fertilization is at the very core of lexicography and even of classical philology.

An enormous effort would be required for the revising of a dictionary like the LSJ. Although supplemented, to general acclaim, by P.G.W. Glare in 1996, the current LSJ has not undergone a major revision since the 9th edition by Jones and McKenzie in 1940. That revision took 15 years. And, needless to say, the funding as well as the time necessary for compiling a new dictionary for a language as complex as ancient Greek both in its breadth and in its chronological span is daunting. An instructive comparandum is the monumental *Oxford Latin Dictionary*, compiled without basing itself on any previous work. That project was originally planned for publication in twelve years but in fact took from 1933 to 1982 (granted, the project was prolonged when World War II interrupted the work for a number of years), with the first set of 256 pages published in 1968 and an addition published every other year until the entire volume was completed in 1982, almost half a century after the ambitious work was begun. Also, though its scope is more monumental and vast even compared to the *Oxford Latin Dictionary*, another comparandum is the *Diccionario Griego-Español*, overseen by Francisco Rodríguez Adrados since 1980. It now awaits its eighth volume, which will comprise the latter half of the letter Epsilon. In the absence of a revision of the main body of LSJ, especially in the light of the recent advances made in scholarship on the ancient Greek world, another Greek-English lexicon that incorporates such new knowledge is surely a most welcome addition.

This Greek-English project is presented as an enhancement of lexicography, which is an intuitive procedure, not an exact science - a fact that sometimes eludes even the most advanced students of Greek. As John Chadwick points out in the introduction to his pathfinding *Lexicographica Graeca: Contributions to the lexicography of Ancient Greek* (1995), modern lexicographers have tended to treat "as a positive fact" the opinions of ancient lexicographers, which, as useful and necessary as they are, must be considered merely a starting point for understanding the semantics of a given lemma, that is, of any word to be defined. This Greek-English dictionary, following the lead of Franco Montanari, presents a critical approach to lexicography in and of itself. But of course even a critical approach must by necessity present interpretations, however valid, of the existing evidence for the semantics of any given lemma. And interpretations are not simply a matter of "positive fact." The editors of this new lexicon, as presented in English, are keenly aware of this reality as they aim to achieve a more nuanced understanding of the full range of surviving ancient Greek.

The editing of this volume has been for us a task that was both exhilarating and humbling for these reasons. Our objective was an accurate elucidation of each Greek lemma in English, and, accordingly, it is to be emphasized that the lexicon is not a translation of the Italian definitions in and of themselves. Also, as noted in Franco Montanari's preface, the English version includes a not insignificant number of new lemmata. Incorporated are the corrections stemming from the Italian third edition, which came out in May 2013. While our edition also incorporates other corrections discovered during the translating and editing, and although we have double-checked citations when questions arose, we have not done a systematic revision of the definitions or citations of the Italian third edition. Finally, we must note that the first edition of any lexicon, and certainly one originally based on another language, is bound to contain not only some infelicities in idiom and clarity but also outright errors. Still, we have tried our best to render 132,884 lemmata into as clear and idiomatic modern American English as possible in the span of four years.

In addition to the updated language of our definitions, the strengths of this volume include the incorporation of new evidence, especially from epigraphical sources and papyri. Our methodology relies on the application of historical linguistics to the study of new lemmata, and this reliance at times takes us even beyond the third edition of the Italian version. In continuing to account for ever newer lemmata, we follow the aim of Franco Montanari in seeking to include later Greek, even from patristic sources (for which the users of LSJ, for example, had to consult the dictionary of Lampe). There is also a representative set of lemmata for names of persons and places. In general, our hope is that this lexicon will be a useful tool for specialists in ancient Greek as well as for students at all levels.

The work of Leonard Muellner and Gregory Nagy as advisory editors has been carried out in collaboration with many scholars, but most of all with the managing editor Madeleine Goh, who has been in charge of the day-to-day editing over the last four years. Chad Schroeder, who initially joined the team as one of the five translators in 2010, joined the editorial team in August 2013, and contributed greatly to the completion of the project. As for the team of translators and proof-readers, their dedication and hard work cannot be praised enough. They are Rachel Barritt-Costa, Michael Chappell, Michael Chase, Ela Harrison, Patrick Paul Hogan, Jared Hudson, Sergio Knipe, Peter Mazur, Davide Muratore, Serena Perrone, Chad Schroeder, Chris Welser. The indefatigable project managers Diana Steele and Bas van der Mije at Brill, as well as Noel Spencer and Keith Stone, both at the Center for Hellenic Studies, must also be thanked. And special thanks go to Franco Montanari himself, who has generously consulted with us at many points throughout this project to discuss specific issues that arose as well as general questions about lexicography. Our statement is proudly signed by all three of us as leaders of the team at Harvard University's Center for Hellenic Studies, Washington, D.C.

Gregory Nagy, Director at CHS
Leonard Muellner, Director of Information Technology and Publications at CHS
Madeleine Goh, Fellow in Lexicographical Research at CHS
February 2015.

Abbreviations

abbr. = abbreviation, -ated
abl. = ablative
abs. = absolute, used absolutely
acc. = accusative
accent. = accent (or stress), -uation
accept. = acceptation, meaning
act. = active form
ad loc. = ad locum
adj. = adjective, as adjective
adv., advl. = adverb, adverbial
advers. = adversative
affirm. = affirmative
agr. = agriculture
al. = alibi, elsewhere
alch. = alchemy
Alex. = Alexandrian
alleg. = allegory, -ical, -ically
allus. = allusion
anacol. = anacoluthon
analog. = analogy, -ical, -ically
anastr. = anastrophe
anat. = anatomy, -ical
anc. = ancient, in antiquity
anom. = anomalous
aor. = aorist
aor^{s}. = sigmatic aorist
aor^{t}. = thematic aorist
aor^{r}. = root aorist
aphaer. = aphaeresis
apoc. = apocope
app. = appendix
app. crit. = critical apparatus
arch. = archaism, archaic
archit. = architecture
argum. = argumentum
arithm. = arithmetic, -al
art. = article
ascet. = asceticism, ascetic
aspir. = aspiration, aspirate
assim. = assimilation
astr. = astrology, astronomy, -ical
athem. = athematic
attrib. = attribute, -ive
aug. = augmentation
augm. = augment

b. = book(s)
ballist. = ballistics, ballistic
barb. = barbaric, -ism
baryt. = barytone, -sis
bef. = occuring in front of, before
bisyll. = bisyllable, -ic
bot. = botanical
Byz. = Byzantine

caes. = caesura
card. = cardinal
caus. = causal
causat. = causative
cf. = confer, compare
chem. = chemistry, chemical
Christ. = Christian
Christol. = Christology, -ical
cit. = citation, cited
cl. = clause
class. = classical
cod. = codex, -ices
collat. = collateral
collect. = collective, -ly
com. = comic, in comedy
comm. = comment, -ary, -aries
compar. = comparative, comparison
compd. = compound, composition
compl. = complement
concess. = concessive
concr. = concrete
conject. = conjecture, -ral
conjug. = conjugation
conjunc. = conjunction
cons. = consonant
consec. = consecutive
conseq. = consequently, hence
constr. = construction, construed
contr. = contracted, -ion
coord. = coordination, -ate
cop. = copula, copulative
corr. = correction, correct
correl. = correlation, sequence
corresp. = corresponding, -ence

dat. = dative
decl. = declension, declinable, declined
declar. = declarative
decr. = decree
def. = definite, -ive
demonstr. = demonstrative
denom. = denominative (verb)
dent. = dental
depend. = dependent
deriv. = derivative, -ation
derog. = derogatory
desid. = desiderative
deverb. = deverbative
dial. = dialect
dialect. = dialectical
didac. = didactic
dim. = diminutive
diphth. = diphthong
dir. = direct, -ly
disc. = discourse, speech
dissim. = dissimilation
divin. = divination, -ory
divis. = division
doc. = document, -ation
dram. = drama, dramatical
dual = dual
dub. = dubious, doubtful

E = East
east. = eastern
eccl. = ecclesiastical
ed. = edition(s)
edd. = edition(s)
eleg. = elegiac
elis. = elision
emph. = emphasis
encl. = enclitic
entom. = entomology
epic = epic
epenth. = epenthesis
epexeg. = epexegesis, -tical
epigr. = epigram(s), -matic
epist. = epistle(s), epistolary
epith. = epithet
erot. = erotic, amatory
esp. = special, -ly
etc. = et cetera
ethn. = ethnic
etym. = etymology, -ical
euphem. = euphemism, euphemistic
euphon. = euphony, -ic
ex. = example
exc. = exception, -al, -ally
exclam. = exclamatory, -ion
exhort. = exhortatory
explet. = expletive
expr. = expressive
extens. = extensive, by extension

f. = following
f.l. = falsa lectio, false reading
fab. = fable, fabular
fam. = familiar, -ly, family
fem. = feminine
ff. = following
fict. = fictitious, fictional
fig. = figurative, -ly
fin. = final
form. = formation
frag. = fragment, -s
freq. = frequentative (verb)
fut. = future

gen. = genitive
generic. = generically
geogr. = geography, -ical
geol. = geology, -ical
geom. = geometry, -ical
gloss. = gloss, glossed
gnom. = gnomic
gramm. = grammar, -tical, grammarian

Hellen. = Hellenistic
heter. = heteroclite
hist. = history, -ical
Hom. = Homeric
homon. = homonymous
host. = hostile, -ly
hypocor. = hypocoristic (name), endearing (term)
hypoth. = hypothetical

I = inscription (see p. lix)
ib. = ibidem, in the same work
ichthyol. = ichthyology, -ical
id. = idem, the same meaning
imparisyll. = imparisyllabic
imper. = imperative
impers. = impersonal
impf. = imperfect
ind. = indicative
indecl. = indeclinable
indef. = indefinite
indep. = independent
indet. = indeterminate
indir. = indirect
inf. = infinitive
infant. lang. = infant language
ingr. = ingressive
inhabit. = inhabitant, -ants
init. = initial, -ly
inscr. = inscription(s)
instrum. = instrument, -al
int. = internal
intens. = intensive
interjec. = interjection
interpol. = interpolated, -ion
interrog. = interrogative
intrans. = intransitive
iron. = ironic, -ally
irreg. = irregular
iter. = iterative

joc. = jocular, -ly
jur. = juridical

l.c. = loco citatis, in the place cited
lab. = labial
later = later
lect. = lection, reading
leg. = legendum
lengthd. = lengthened
lit. = literal, -ly
litot. = litotes
liturg. = liturgy,-ical
ll.cc. = loco citato, in the place cited
loc. = locative
locut. = locution, phrase
log. = logic, logical
lyr. = lyrical, in lyric

masc. = masculine
math. = mathematics, -al
meas. = measure
mech. = mechanics, -al
med. = medicine, medical writer
Medit. = Mediterranean
metath. = metathesis
meteor. = meteorology, -ic
meton. = metonymy
metr. = metre, -ical, -ically
metrol. = metrology, -ical
mid. = middle verb
milit. = military
miner. = mineralogy, mineral
mod. = modern
monosyll. = monosyllabic
mor. = moral, -ly
ms. = manuscript
mss. = manuscripts
mus. = music, musical
mut. = mutation, change
myth. = mythic, mythology, -ical

N = North
nat. = natural
naut. = nautical, marine, maritime
NB = nota bene
neg. = negative
neol. = neologism
neut. = neuter
nom. = nominative
north. = northern
num. = numeral

obj. = object, -ive
obl. = oblique, indirect
obsc. = obscene, -ly
observ. = observation
occ. = occurrence
onomat. = onomatopoeia, -c
opp. = opposition, opposite
opt. = optative
ord. = ordinal
ordin. = ordinarily
orig. = origin, -ally
ornith. = ornithology, -ical
ostr. = ostracon, ostraca
oth. = otherwise, in other cases
oxyt. = oxytone

P = papyrus (see p. lvii)
p(p). = page(s)
paint. = painting
pap. = papyrus, -i
parisyll. = parisyllabic
parod. = parody, -ic
parox. = paroxytone
partic. = particle
partit. = partitive
pass. = passive
patrist. = patristic, patrology
patron. = patronymic
pejor. = pejorative
Perip. = Peripatetic
periphr. =periphrase, -tic
perisp. = perispomenon
pers. = person, -al
personif. = personification, -ied
philol. = philology, -ical
philos. = philosophy, -ical, -er
phys. = physics, -al
pl. = plural
pleon. = pleonasm, -tic
poet. = poetic
pop. = population, people
posit. = positive
poss. = possessive
postHom. = post-Homeric
potent. = potential
ppf. = pluperfect
pred. = predicate, -ive
pref. = praefatio, preface
prefix = prefix
prep. = preposition
pres. = present
prev. = previous (one, ones)
prevb. = preverb
prim. = primitive, -ly
priv. = privative
prob. = probable, -y
procl. = proclitic
prolep. = prolepsis, proleptical
prom. = promontory
pron. = pronoun
prooem. = prooemium
propar. = proparoxytone
proper. = properly
properisp. = properispomenon
prosod. = prosody, -ic
prosth. = prosthetic
proth. = prosthetic
prov. = proverb, -ial, -ially
ptc. = participle

qual. = quality, -ative
quant. = quantity, -ative

rad. = radical
rar. = rare, -ly
rec. = recent
redupl. = reduplication, -ed
reflex. = reflexive
refut. = refutation
reg. = regular, regularly
rel. = relative
relig. = religion, religious
rhet. = rhetorician, rhetoric, -al
Rom. = Roman

S = South
s.o. = someone
s.times = sometimes
s.v. = sub voce, under the entry
sc. = scilicet, that is
schol. = scholium, scholia
scient. = scientific, -ally
sculpt. = sculpture
sec. = secondary
sex. = sexual, within the sexual sphere
sg. = singular
signf. = signification
sim. = similar, -ly
simil. = simile, similitude
simpl. = simple, simply
Soph. = sophist, -ry
soter. = soteriology, -ical
south. = southern
spur. = spurious
Spart. = Spartan
spir. = spiritus, breathing
sthg. = something
strateg. = strategic, -al
strengthd. = strengthened, intensified
sub. = subordination, subordinate
subj. = subjunctive, subject, -ive
subst. = substantive, -ized
suff. = suffix
superl. = superlative
supp. = supposed, supposition
suppl. = supplement, suppletive
surg. = surgery, surgical
susp. = suspected
syll. = syllable, -ical
synaer. = synaeresis
sync. = syncopation
synon. = synonymous
synt. = syntax, syntactic

tech. = technique, technical
temp. = temporal, of time
test. = testimonium
text. = text
theatr. = theatrical, theatre
them. = thematic
theme = theme
theol. = theology, -ical
tmesis = tmesis
topic = topic
trag. = tragic, (in) tragedy
trans. = transitive
transl. = translation, translated
trisyll. = trysillable, -ical

unc. = uncertain
underst. = understood
unkn. = unknown
unus. = unusual
used = used
usu. = usually, generally, commonly

v.l. = varia lectio, variant reading
vel. = velar
verb. = verbal (adjective)
verb. st. = verbal stem
verisim. = verisimilar, probably
voc. = vocative
vol. = volume(s)
voll. = volume(s)
vulg. = vulgar
vulgate = vulgata, vulgate

W = West

zool. = zoology, -ical

Glottonyms

Aeol. = Aeolic
Akk. = Akkadian
Alb. = Albanian
Arab. = Arabic
Aram. = Aramaic
Arc. = Arcadian
Arg. = Argolic
Arm. = Armenian
AS = Anglo-Saxon
Att. = Attic
Av. = Avestan
Boeot. = Boeotian
Berb. = Berber
Bulg. = Bulgarian
Celt. = Celtic
Copt. = Coptic
Corn. = Cornish
Cret. = Cretan
Cypr. = Cypriot
Dor. = Doric
Drav. = Dravidian
Egyp. = Egyptian
Engl. = English
Gaul. = Gaulish
Ger. = German
Gmc. = Germanic
Goth. = Gothic
Gk. = Greek
Heb. = Hebrew
Icel. = Icel.
IE = Indo-European
Ion. = Ionic
Ir. = Irish
Iran. = Iranian
Ital. = Italian, Italic
Hitt. = Hittite
Lac. = Laconian
Lanuv. = Lanuvian
Lat. = Latin
Latv. = Latvian
Lesb. = Lesbian
Lith. = Lithuanian
Locr. = Locrian
Lyc. = Lycian
Mir. = Middle Irish
Maced. = Macedonian
Megar. = Megarian
MHG = Middle High German
OCS = Old Church Slavonic
OHG = Old High German
OIc. = Old Icelandic
OIr. = Old Irish
ON = Old Norse
ONor. = Old Nordic
OPers. = Old Persian
Osc. = Oscan
Osset. = Ossetic
Paelig. = Paelignian
Pers. = Persian
Phoen. = Phoenician
Praen. = Praenestine
Pkt. = Prakrit
Russ. = Russian
Sem. = Semitic
Serb. = Serbian
Sic. = Sicilian
Skt. = Sanskrit
Slav. = Slavic
Sogd. = Sogdian
Sum. = Sumerian
Swed. = Swedish
Syr. = Syrian
Tarant. = Tarantine
Thess. = Thessalian
Toch. A, B = Tocharian A, B
Ugar. = Ugaritic
Umb. = Umbrian
Vestin. = Vestinian
Wel. = Welsh

Collections

a) editorial collections

AL	*Scriptores Graeci et Latini*, Accademia dei Lincei, Roma.
BkPh	*Beiträge zur klassischen Philologie*, Meisenheim am Glan.
BL	*Collection des Universités de France (Association G. Budé)*, Les Belles Lettres, Paris.
CC(SG, SL)	*Corpus Christianorum, Series Graeca, Series Latina*, Turnhout 1959–.
CFHB	*Corpus Fontium Historiae Byzantinae, Series Bonnensis* (-B), *Berolinensis* (-Be), *Parisiensis* (-P), *Vindobonensis* (-V), *Washingtonensis* (-W).
D	*Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum*, A. Firmin-Didot, Paris.
FLV	*Fondazione Lorenzo Valla*, A. Mondadori Editore, Milano.
GCS	*Die Griechischen Christlichen Schriftsteller der ersten drei Jahrhunderte*, Leipzig.
KlT	*Kleine Texte für theologische und philologische Vorlesungen und Übungen*, Bonn-Leipzig-Berlin.
LCL	*Loeb Classical Library*, London and Cambridge, Mass.
OCT	*Scriptorum Classicorum Bibliotheca Oxoniensis*, Oxford Classical Texts, Oxford.
PTA	*Papyrologische Texte und Abhandlungen*, Habelt, Bonn.
PTS	*Patristische Texte und Studien*, W. De Gruyter, Berlin-New York.
SAQ	*Sammlung ausgewählter kirchen- und dogmengeschichtlichen Quellenschriften*, Freiburg 1890–.
SC	*Sources Chrétiennes*, Les éditions du cerf, Paris.
ST	*Studi e testi*, Città del Vaticano 1900–.
T	*Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana* and *Wissenschaftliche Einzelausgaben griechischer und lateinischer Schriftsteller*, B. G. Teubner, Leipzig or Stuttgart; later Saur, Müncher (1999–2006); W. de Gruyter, Berlin (2007–).
TU	*Texte und Untersuchungen zur Geschichte der Altchristlichen Literatur*, Leipzig.
UTET	*Classici UTET. Classici greci, Classici latini*, Unione Tipografico-Editrice Torinese, Torino.

b) collections of texts

ACO	*Acta Conciliorum Oecumenicorum*, 1–4, ed. E. Schwartz, Berlin-Leipzig 1924–40.
AGC	*Anthologia Graeca Carminum Christianorum*, ed. W. Christ - M. Paranikas, Leipzig 1871.
Alex.	*Collectanea Alexandrina*, ed. J. U. Powell, Oxford 1925.
ALG	*Anthologia Lyrica Graeca*, ed. E. Diehl, T 1^3 1949, 2^3 1950, 3^3 1952, 4^2 1935, 5^2 1941, 6^2 1942, suppl.^{2} 1942.
AnS	*Analecta Sacra*, 1–5, ed. J. B. Pitra, Paris 1876–82.
AP	*Analecta Patristica*, ed. F. Diekamp, Roma 1938.
AS	*Artium Scriptores. Reste der voraristotelischen Rhetorik*, ed. L. Radermacher, Wien 1951 (indicated with progressive numbers).
Buc.	*Bucolici Graeci*, ed. A. S. F. Gow, OCT 1958^2.
*Buc*BL.	*Bucoliques grecs*, ed. Ph. E. Legrand, BL 1953^2–60^4 [1927].
*Buc*G.	*Theocritus quique feruntur Bucolici Graeci*, ed. C. Gallavotti, AL 1946.
CAF	*Comicorum Atticorum Fragmenta* 1–3, ed. T. Kock, T 1880–88.
CAlG	*Collection des anciens alchimistes grecs*, par M. Berthelot - Ch. É. Ruelle, Paris 1887–1888 [repr. Osnabrück 1967] (by vol., page and line).
CArG	*Commentaria in Aristotelem Graeca*, ed. Acad. litt. R. Borussicae, vols. 1–23 and suppl. 1–3, Berlin 1882–1909.
CCA	*Catalogus Codicum Astrologorum Graecorum* 1–18, ed. F. Cumont *et al.*, Bruxelles 1898–1940 (by vol. and p.).
CGF	*Comicorum Graecorum Fragmenta* (*comoedia dorica, mimi, phliaces*), ed. G. Kaibel, Berlin 1899.
CGFP	*Comicorum Graecorum fragmenta in papyris reperta*, ed. C. Austin, Berlin-New York 1973.
CMG	*Corpus Medicorum Graecorum* and suppl., Leipzig-Berlin 1908–.
CML	*Corpus Medicorum Latinorum*, Leipzig-Berlin 1915–.
Com.	*Supplementum Comicum*, ed. J. Demiánczuk, Krakau 1912.
CPF	*Corpus dei Papiri Filosofici Greci e Latini*, Firenze 1989–.
CSEL	*Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum*, Wien-Leipzig.
DG	*Doxographi Graeci*, ed. H. Diels, Berlin 1879.
EG	*Epistolographi Graeci*, ed. R. Hercher, D 1873.
EGF	*Epicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, ed. G. Kinkel, T 1877.
EGL	*Corpusculum Poësis Epicae Graecae Ludibundae*, 1, ed. P. Brandt, T 1888; 2, ed. K. Wachsmuth, T 1885.
Epic.	*Epicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, ed. M. Davies, Göttingen 1988.
Erot.	*Erotici Scriptores Graeci* 1–2, ed. R. Hercher, T 1858–59.
*Erot*D.	*Erotici Scriptores Graeci*, ed. W. A. Hirschig, D 1856.
FCG	*Frammenti della commedia greca e del mimo nella Sicilia e nella Magna Grecia* 1–2, ed. A. Olivieri, Napoli 1930–47.
FdV	*Die Fragmente der Vorsokratiker* 1–3 [N° 1–90], ed. H. Diels - W. Kranz, Berlin 1960 [1951–52^6]; indicated with progressive numbers.
FGrHist	*Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker* 1–3 (1, *Genealogie und Mythographie*, n° 1–63; 2, *Zeitgeschichte*, n° 64–261; 3, *Horographie und Ethnographie*, n° 262–856), ed. F. Jacoby, Berlin and Leiden 1926–; indicated with progressive numbers. Cf. also P. Bonnechère, *Index to Fragmente der griechischen Historiker*: I–III, Leiden-Boston-Köln 1998.
FGrHist(C)	*Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker continued*, IV. *Biography and antiquarian literature*, ed. by G. Schepens, Leiden-Boston-Köln 1998–; IVA. *Biography*: fasc. 1. *The pre-Hellenistic period*, by J. Bollansée - G. Schepens - J. Engels - E. Theys, 1998; fasc. 3. *Hermippos of Smyrna*, by J. Bollansée, 1999; fasc. 7. *Imperial and undated authors*, by J. Radicke, 1999.
FGE	*Further Greek Epigrams*, ed. D. L. Page, Cambridge 1981.
FHG	*Fragmenta Historicorum Graecorum* 1–5, ed. C. and T. Müller, D 1841–70.
FM	*Fontes Minores*, ed. L. Burgmann, V. Klostermann *et al.*, Frankfurt am Main, (cit. by vol., page and line or lemma).
FPG	*Fragmenta Philosophorum Graecorum* 1–3, ed. F. A. Mullach, D 1860–81.
GG	*Grammatici Graeci* 1–4; 1, ed. G. Uhlig - A. Hilgard, T 1883–1901; 2, ed. R. Schneider - G. Uhlig, T 1878–1910; 3, ed. A. Lentz, T 1867–70; 4, ed. A. Hilgard, T 1889–1894 (Hildesheim 1979).
GGM	*Geographi Graeci Minores* 1–2, ed. C. Müller, D 1855–61.
GL	*Grammatici Latini*, ed. H. Keil, 8 vols., T 1857–70.
GPh	*The Greek Anthology: the Garland of Philip*, ed. A. S. F. Gow - D. L. Page, Cambridge 1968.
GrBuk	*Die griechischen Bukoliker*, ed. H. Beckby, BkPh 1975.
GrDFr	*Die griechischen Dichterfragmente der römischen Kaiserzeit* 1–2, ed. E. Heitsch, Göttingen 1961–64.
GrKr	*Griechische Kriegsschriftsteller* 1–2, ed. H. Köchly - W. Rustow, Leipzig 1853–55.
HE	*The Greek Anthology. Hellenistic Epigrams*, ed. A. S. F. Gow - D. L. Page, Cambridge 1965.
HGM	*Historici Graeci Minores* 1–2, ed. L. Dindorf, T 1870–71.
Hom.	*Homeri opera* 1–5, ed. D. B. Monro - T. W. Allen, OCT 1902–12 (vols. I–II 1920^3, vols. III–IV 1917–19^2, vol. V 1946^2).
IEG	*Iambi et Elegi Graeci*, ed. M. L. West, 1–2^2, Oxford 1989–92.
JK	*Johannes-Kommentare aus der griechischen Kirche*, ed. J. Reuss, TU 1966.
LGM	*Lexica Graeca Minora*, ed. K. Latte - H. Erbse, Hildesheim 1965.
MedG	*Medici Graeci*, ed. C. G. Kühn, 26 vols., Leipzig 1821–29.

MG *Mythographi Graeci* 1–3 and suppl.: 1, ed. R. Wagner, T 1926²; 2 and suppl., ed. E. Martini - P. Sakolowski, T 1896–1902; 3, ed. A. Olivieri - N. Festa, T 1897–1902.

MK *Matthäus-Kommentare aus der griechischen Kirche*, ed. J. Reuss, TU 1957.

MSG *Musici Scriptores Graeci*, and suppl., ed. C. Jan, T 1895–99.

Parad. *Paradoxographorum Graecorum reliquiae*, ed. A. Giannini, Milano 1965.

Paroem. *Corpus Paroemiographorum Graecorum* 1–2, ed. E. L. von Leutsch - F. G. Schneidewin, Göttingen 1839–51; *Supplementum*, contulit K. Latte, Hildesheim 1961, 1991².

PBD *Poetae Bucolici et didactici, I–II*, ed. C. Fr. Ameis - U. C. Bussemaker - Fr. Dübner - A. Köckly - F. S. Lehrs, D 1846–1851 and repr.

PCG *Poetae comici Graeci*, ed. R. Kassel - C. Austin: 1. *Comoedia dorica, Mimi, Phlyaces*, 2001; 2. *Agathenor-Aristonymus*, Berlin-New York, 1991; 3.2. *Aristophanes, Testimonia et fragmenta*, 1984; 4. *Aristophon-Crobylus*, 1983; 5. *Damoxenus-Magnes*, 1986; 6.2. *Menander. Testimonia et fragmenta apud scriptores servata*, 1998; 7. *Menecrates-Xenophon*, 1989; 8. *Adespota*, 1995.

PE *Poetarum Elegiacorum Testimonia et Fragmenta*, ed. B. Gentili - C. Prato, T 1 (1988²), 2 (1985).

PEG *Poetarum Epicorum Graecorum Testimonia et Fragmenta*: I. *Testimonia et fragmenta*, ed. A. Bernabé, T 1987, 1996²; II.1–2 *Orphicorum et Orphicis similium testimonia et fragmenta*, ed. A. Bernabé - P. Gaultier, T 2004; II.3 *Musaeus. Linus. Epimenides. Papyrus Derveni. Indices*, ed. A. Bernabé, T 2012.

PG *Patrologiae cursus completus, omnium SS. Patrum, Doctorum Scriptorumque ecclesiasticorum. Series Graeca*, ed. J.-P. Migne, Paris, 1857–66.

Phgn. *Scriptores Physiognomonici* 1–2, ed. R. Förster, T 1893.

PhMG *Physici et Medici Graeci Minores* 1–2, ed. J. L. Ideler, Berlin 1841–42.

PK *Paulus-Kommentare aus der griechischen Kirche aus Katenenhandschriften*, ed. K. Staab, Münster 1933.

PL *Patrologiae cursus completus, omnium SS. Patrum, Doctorum Scriptorumque ecclesiasticorum. Series Latina*, ed. J.-P. Migne, Paris, 1844–55.

PLG *Poëtae Lyrici Graeci*, ed. T. Bergk, T 1 (1923), 2 (1915), 3 (1914).

PMG *Poëtae Melici Graeci*, ed. D. L. Page, Oxford 1962.

PMGF *Poetarum Melicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, I, ed. M. Davies, Oxford 1991.

PO *Patrologia Orientalis*, Paris.

Poliorc. *Πολιορκητικὰ καὶ πολιορκίαι διαφόρων πόλεων. Poliorcétique des grecs. Traités théoriques. Récits historiques ...*, C. Wescher, Paris 1867.

PPF *Poëtarum Philosophorum Fragmenta*, ed. H. Diels, Berlin 1901.

PsK *Psalmenkommentare aus der Katenenüberlieferung*, ed. E. Mühlenberg, PTS 1975.

PTH *The Pythagorean Texts of the Hellenistic Period*, ed. H. Thesleff, Åbo 1965 (authors cited by page and line).

Pyth. *Pitagorici* 1–3, ed. M. Timpanaro Cardini, Firenze 1958–64.

RhG *Rhetores Graeci* 1–3, ed. L. Spengel, T 1854–56.

*RhG*H. *Rhetores Graeci*, ed. C. Hammer, T 1894.

*RhG*R. *Rhetores Graeci* 5. 6. 10. 11. 13. 14. 15. 16, ed. H. Rabe *et al.*, T 1892–1931.

RhLM *Rhetores Latini Minores*, ed. C. Halm, T 1863.

RNS *Rerum Naturalium Scriptores Graeci Minores*, ed. O. Keller, T 1877.

SchAr *Die Schule des Aristoteles* 1–10, ed. F. Wehrli, Basel-Stuttgart 1945–59.

SGF *Satyrographorum Graecorum fragmenta*, ed. V. Steffen, Poznam 1952.

SGLG *Sammlung griechischer und lateinischer Grammatiker*, Berlin-New York 1974–.

SH *Supplementum Hellenisticum* ed. H. Lloyd-Jones - P. Parsons, Berlin-New York 1983.

SLG *Supplementum Lyricis Graecis*, ed. D. Page, Oxford 1974.

Soph. *Sofisti* 1–4, ed. M. Untersteiner (and A. Battegazzore), Firenze 1949–62.

SRAM *Scriptores de Rebus Alexandri Magni*, ed. C. Müller, D 1846.

SSR *Socratis et Socraticorum Reliquiae* 1–4, ed. G. Giannantoni, Napoli 1990.

SVF *Stoicorum Veterum Fragmenta* 1–4, ed. H. von Arnim, T 1903–24.

TGF *Tragicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, ed. A. Nauck, T 1889²; suppl. adiecit B. Snell, Hildesheim 1964.

TrGF *Tragicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, 1: ed. B. Snell, *Didascaliae tragicae, catalogi tragicorum et tragoediarum, testimonia et fragmenta tragicorum minorum*, Göttingen 1986²; 2: ed. Kannicht-Snell, *fragmenta adespota*, 1981; 3: ed. S. Radt, *Aeschylus*, 1985; 4: ed. S. Radt, *Sophocles*, 1977; 5.1–2: ed. R. Kannicht, *Euripides*, 2004.

Authors and Works

AAL. ACTS OF THE ALEXANDRIANS, II^{CE}: ed. H. Musurillo, T 1961.

AAP. APOCRYPHAL ACTS OF THE APOSTLES, II–IV^{CE}, *Πράξεις τῶν ἀποστόλων ἀπόκρυφοι*: ed. R. A. Lipsius - M. Bonnet, *Acta Apostolorum Apocrypha* 1, 2$^{1-2}$, Leipzig 1891–1903 (reprint vol. 1, 2$^{1-2}$, Hildesheim 1959).

Andr. *Acta Andreae* A, B.

Barth. *Acta Bartholomaei.*

Io. *Acta Ioannis.*

MartPaul. *Martyrium Pauli.*

Paul. *Acta Pauli*: *Πράξεις Παύλου. Acta Pauli: nach dem Papyrus der Hamburger Staats-und Universitätsbibliothek*, ed. W. Schubart - C. Schmidt, Glückstadt 1936.

PetrPaul. *Acta Petri et Pauli.*

PetrSim. *Acta Petri cum Simone.*

Phil. *Acta Philippi.*

PTh. *Acta Pauli et Theclae.*

Thom.A *Acta Thomae.*

Thom.B *Acta Thomae*: ed. M. R. James, in *Texts and Studies*; V.1 ed. J. A. Robinson, Cambridge 1897, p. 28ff.

ABLAB. ABLABIUS EPISCOPUS, V^{CE}, Ἀβλάβιος ἱλλούστριος: in AP.

ABYD. ABYDENUS, II^{CE} (?), Ἀβυδηνός: in *FGrHist* 685; *FHG* 4, pp. 279–285.

ACACPAUL. ACACIUS AND PAULUS monks, IV^{CE}, Ἀκάκιος καὶ Παῦλος.

Ep. *Epistula ad Epiphanium*: ed. K. Holl, *Epiphanius*, GCS 1 (1951), p. 153; in *PG* 41.156.

ACER. ACERATUS, Ἀκήρατος: in AP; *FGE.*

ACES. ACESANDER, III–II^{BCE}, Ἀκέσανδρος: in *FGrHist* 469; *FHG* 4, pp. 285–286.

ACH. ACHILLES TATIUS novelist, IV^{CE} (?), Ἀχιλλεὺς Τάτιος: ed. E. Vilborg, Stockholm 1955; J.-Ph. Garnaud, BL 1991; in *Erot.*; *Erot*D.

ACH^{1}. ACHILLES TATIUS astronomer, III^{CE} (?), Ἀχιλλεὺς Τάτιος: ed. E. Maass, *Comm. in Aratum*, Berlin 1898; G. Di Maria, Palermo 1996.

ACHAE. ACHAEUS, V^{BCE}, Ἀχαιός: in *TrGF.*

ACUS. ACUSILAUS OF ARGOS, V^{BCE}, Ἀκουσίλαος: in *FGrHist* 2; *FdV* 9; *FHG* 1, pp. 100–103.

ADAE. ADAEUS, I^{CE}, Ἀδαῖος Μακεδών: in AP; *GPh.*

ADAE^{1}. AD(D)AEUS OF MITYLENE, Ἀδαῖος Μυτιληναῖος: in AP (7.305 Ἀδδαῖος *codd.*; *dub.*: Ἀλκαῖος: [*i.e.* ALC^{2}.] Bergk, *al.*, Ἀλφειός [*i.e.* ALPH.] Stadtmüller); *GPh.*; identification with the following author is uncertain.

ADAE^{2}. ADDAEUS OF MITYLENE art historian, Ἀδαῖος Μυτιληναῖος: in ATH. 11.471f (*Περὶ διαθέσεως*), 13.606a (*Περὶ ἀγαλματοποιῶν*).

ADAM. ADAMANTIUS, IV^{CE}, Ἀδαμάντιος: in *Phgn.* 1; also *Seeing the face, seeing the soul: Polemon's Phisignomy (sic) from classical antiquity to medieval Islam*, ed. S. C. R. Swain *et al.*, Oxford-New York 2007.

V. *De ventis*: ed. V. Rose, *Anecdota Graeca et Graeco-latina* 1, Berlin 1864.

ADAM^{1}. ADAMANTIUS, IV^{CE}, Ἀδαμάντιος.

Dial. *Dialogus de recta in Deum fide* (*περὶ τῆς εἰς Θεὸν ὀρθῆς πίστεως πρὸς Μεγέθιον*): ed. W. H. van Sande Bakhuyzen, *GCS* 1901; in *PG* 11.1713.

AEL. AELIANUS sophist, II–III^{CE}, Αἰλιανὸς ὁ σοφιστής: ed. R. Hercher, T 1864–87.

epist. *epistulae rusticae* (*ἀγροικικαὶ ἐπιστολαί*): also in *EG*; ed. D. Domingo-Forasté, T 1994.

fr. in ed. Hercher; in Domingo-Forasté.

N.A. *De natura animalium* (*περὶ ζῴων ἰδιότητος*): ed. A. F. Scholfield, LCL 1958–59; M. García Valdés – L. A. Llera Fueyo – L. Rodriguez-Noriega Guillén, T 2009.

V.H. *Varia historia* (*ποικίλη ἱστορία*): ed. M. R. Dilts, T 1974.

AEL^{1}. AELIANUS military writer, II^{CE}, Αἰλιανὸς ὁ τακτικός: in *GrKr.*

AELD. AELIUS DIONYSIUS atticist, II^{CE}, Αἴλιος Διονύσιος: H. Erbse, *Untersuchungen zu den attizistischen Lexica*, Berlin 1950.

AEMIL. AEMILIANUS, I^{CE}, Αἰμιλιανός: in AP; *GPh.*

AEN. AENEAS military writer, IV^{BCE}, Αἰνείας ὁ τακτικός: ed. A. Dain - A. M. Bon, BL 1967; W. A. Oldfather, LCL 1923; L. W. Hunter - S. A. Handford, Oxford 1927.

AEN^{1}. AENEAS OF GAZA philosopher and rhetor, V–VI^{CE}, Αἰνείας Γαζαῖος.

epist. in *EG*; ed. L. Massa Positano, Napoli 1962^{2}.

Thphr. *Theophrastus* (*Θεόφραστος*): M. E. Colonna, Napoli 1958 (by page and line).

AESAR. AESARA Pythagorean philosopher, Αἰσάρα: in STOB.; *FPG* 2; *PTH*, pp. 48–50.

AESCHL. AESCHYLUS, VI–V^{BCE}, Αἰσχύλος: ed. D. Page, OCT 1972; G. Murray, OCT 1955^{2}; H. Weil, T 1884 (1907^{2}); P. Mazon, BL 1920–1925; M. Untersteiner, Milano 1946–47; M. L. West, T 1990.

Ag. *Agamemnon* (*Ἀγαμέμνων*).

Ch. *Choephori* (*χοηφόροι*).

Eleg. *Elegiaca*: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *IEG*; *P.E.*

epigr. in AP; *FGE.*

Eum. *Eumenides* (*Εὐμενίδες*).

fr. *fragmenta*: ed. S. Radt, *TrGF* vol. 3; H. J. Mette, Berlin 1959.

Pers. *Persae* (*Πέρσαι*).

Pr. *Prometheus vinctus* (*Προμηθεὺς δεσμώτης*).

Sept. *Septem contra Thebas* (*ἑπτὰ ἐπὶ Θήβας*).

Suppl. *Supplices* (*ἱκέτιδες*).

SCH. AESCHL. SCHOLIA IN AESCHYLUM: ed. O. L. Smith, T 1976–82, 2 vols. (*Ag., Ch., Eum., Suppl., Sept.*); W. Dindorf, Oxford 1851; *in Persas*, ed. O. Dähnhardt, T 1894; *The older scholia on the Prometheus Bound*, ed. C. J. Herington, Leiden 1972.

AESCHL^{1}. AESCHYLUS OF ALEXANDRIA, I^{BCE}, Αἰσχύλος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *TrGF.*

AESCHN. AESCHINES, IV^{BCE}, Αἰσχίνης: ed. F. Blass, T 1908^{2} (*iterum corr.* U. Schindel, T 1978); V. Martin - G. de Budé, BL 1927–28; M. R. Dilts, T 1997.

1 *In Timarchum* (*κατὰ Τιμάρχου*).

2 *De falsa legatione* (*περὶ τῆς παραπρεσβείας*).

3 *In Ctesiphontem* (*κατὰ Κτησιφῶντος*)

epist. *epistulae*: ed. E. Drerup, Leipzig 1904.

SCH. AESCHN. SCHOLIA IN AESCHINEM: ed. M. R. Dilts, T 1992; G. Dindorf, Oxford 1852.

AESCHN^{1}. AESCHINES SOCRATICUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Αἰσχίνης Σωκρατικός: ed. H. Dittmar, Berlin 1912; H. Krauss, T 1911; in *CPF* 1, n° 8; *SSR* 2.

AESCHN^{2}. AESCHINES OF MILETUS, I^{BCE}, Αἰσχίνης Μιλήσιος: in AP.

AESCHR. AESCHRION lyric poet, IV^{BCE}, Αἰσχρίων: in *SH*; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2; *H.E.*

AESOP. AESOP and Aesopic fables, Αἴσωπος: ed. A. Hausrath-H. Haas-H. Hunger, *Corpus Fabularum Aesopicarum* 1, T 1957–59 (in prose); C. Halm, T 1929 (1911); E. Chambry, BL 1957 (1925); B. E. Perry, Urbana 1952.

epigr. in AP; *FGE* (pseudo-Aesop.).

Vit. *Vitae*: ed. Perry, pp. 1–208.

AESOP^{1}. AESOP, proverbs (*παροιμίαι*): in *Paroem.* 2.

AET. AETIUS doxographer, I–II^{CE} (?), Ἀέτιος: in *DG* (*περὶ τῶν ἀρεσκόντων συναγωγή* = *placita philosophorum*, in PLUT. *Plac.* and STOB.).

AET^{1}. AETIUS medical writer, VI^{CE}, Ἀέτιος: ed. A. Olivieri, in *CMG* 8, 1935–50 (bb. 1–8); S. Zervos in "Athena" 23 (1911), pp. 265ff. (b. 9); C. Daremberg - C. E. Ruelle, *Rufus*, Paris 1879 (b. 11); G. A. Kostomiris, Paris 1892 (b. 12); S. Zervos in "Athena" 18 (1906), pp. 241ff. (b. 13) and 21 (1909), pp. 3ff. (b. 15); S. Zervos, Leipzig 1901 (b. 16).

AET^{2}. AETIUS OF ANTIOCH bishop, † 366^{CE}, Ἀέτιος Ἀντιοχεύς.

fr. F. Diekamp, *Doctrina patrum de incarnatione Verbi*, Münster 1907, § 41.28–32, pp. 311–12; Anastasio Sinaita, *Contra Monophysitas testimonia*, in *PG* 89. 1181; BAS. *Spir.* 4.

Synt. *Syntagmation*: in EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.11–12.

AETH. AETHIOPIS epic poem, VIII^{BCE} fin., Αἰθιοπίς: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

AETHL. AETHLIUS, V^{BCE} (?), Ἀέθλιος: in *FGrHist* 536; *FHG* 4, pp. 287–288.

AFRIC. SEXTUS JULIUS AFRICANUS historian, II–III^{CE}, Σέξτος Ἰούλιος Ἀφρικανός: in *PG* 10–11.

Cest. *Cesti* (*κεστοί*): ed. J. R. Vieillefond, Firenze-Paris 1970.

Chr. *Chronographiae* (*χρονογραφίαι*): ed. M. Wallraff – U. Roberto – K. Pinngéra, trans. W. Adler, GCS 2007; M. J. Routh, in *Reliquiae sacrae* 2, Oxford 1846[2], pp. 238–309.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. W. Reichardt, Leipzig 1909 (by page and line).
AG ANECDOTA GRAECA.
Bachm. ed. L. Bachmann, I–II, Leipzig 1828–9.
Bek. ed. I. Bekker, I–III, Berlin 1814–21.
Bois. ed. J. F. Boissonade, I–VI, Paris 1829–44.
Matr. ed. P. Matranga, I–II, Roma 1850.
Ox. ed. J. A. Cramer, I–IV, Oxford 1835–7 (*mss. Oxon.*).
Par. ed. J. A. Cramer, I–IV, Oxford 1839–41 (*mss. Paris.*).
Stud. ed. R. Schöll - G. Studemund, I–II, Leipzig 1886.
Vas. *Anecdota Graeco-Byzantina*: ed. A. Vassiliev, Mosca 1893.
AGACL. AGACLITUS, Ἀγακλυτός: in *FGrHist* 411; *FHG* 4, p. 288.
AGATH. AGATHIAS, VI[CE], Ἀγαθίας, historian (in *HGM*; also *Agathiae Myrinaei historiarum libri quinque*, ed. Keydell, CFHB-Be 1967) and epigrammatist (in AP; also ed. H. Schulte, Trier 2006).
AGATHANG. AGATHANGELUS historian, V[CE], Ἀγαθάγγελος.
Greg. *Vita Gregorii Illuminatoris*: ed. P. A. de Lagarde, "Abh. der königlichen Ges. der Wiss." 35 (1889), p. 4; G. Lafontaine, Louvain-la Neuve 1973; G. Garitte, ST 1946 (*versio altera*).
AGATHAR. AGATHARCHIDES, II[BCE], Ἀγαθαρχίδας: in *GGM* 1.
Hist. *historica*: in *FGrHist* 86; *FHG* 3, pp. 190–197; *Parad.*
AGATHEM. AGATHEMERUS, III[CE], Ἀγαθήμερος: in *GGM* 2; A. Diller in "GRBS" 16 (1975), pp. 59–76.
AGATHIN. AGATHINUS medical writer, I[CE], Ἀγαθῖνος: in ORIB.
AGATHO AGATHON, V[BCE], Ἀγάθων: in *TrGF*.
epigr. in STOB.; *FGE*.
AGATHOC. AGATHOCLES, Ἀγαθοκλῆς: in *FGrHist* 472; *FHG* 4, pp. 288–290.
AGATHOC[1]. AGATHOCLES grammarian, III[BCE], Ἀγαθοκλῆς: in *SGLG* 7 (F. Montanari, 1988).
AGIS AGIS, Ἄγις: in AP; *HE*.
AGL. AGLAIA, I[CE], Ἀγλαΐας: ed. U. Cats Bussemaker, in *PBD*; *SH*.
AGLAOSTH. AGLAOSTHENES, IV–III[BCE] (?), Ἀγλαοσθένης: in *FGrHist* 499; *FHG* 4, pp. 293–294.
AL. ALEXANDER OF APHRODISIAS philosopher, III[CE], Ἀλέξανδρος Ἀφροδισιεύς.
An. *De anima*: ed. I. Bruns, in *CArG* suppl. 2, 1; M. Bergeron – R. Dufour, Paris 2008; b.2 (*Mantissa*): P. Accattino – P. Cobetto Ghiggia, Alexandria 2005; R. W. Sharples, Berlin-New York 2008.
Fat. *De fato*: ed. P. Tillet, BL 1984; I. Bruns, in *CArG* suppl. 2, 2.
Febr. *De febribus*: in *PhMG* 1.
in APr. *In Aristotelis analyticorum priorum librum I comm.*: ed. M. Wallies, in *CArG* 2, 1.
in Metaph. *In Aristotelis metaphysica comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 1.
in Meteor. *In Aristotelis meteorologicorum libros comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 3, 2.
in S.E. *In Aristotelis sophisticos elenchos comm.*: ed. M. Wallies, in *CArG* 2, 3.
in Sens. *In librum de sensu comm.*: ed. P. Wendland, in *CArG* 3, 1.
in Top. *In Aristotelis topicorum libros comm.*: ed. M. Wallies, in *CArG* 2, 2.
Mixt. *De mixtione*: ed. I. Bruns, in *CArG* suppl. 2, 2.
Pr. *Problemata*: in *PhMG* 1.
PrIned. *Problemata inedita*: ed. U. Cats Bussemaker, in *Aristotelis opera* 4, D 1857; Pseudo-Aristotle (Pseudo-Alexander), *Supplementa problematorum* ..., ed. S. Kapetanaki – R. W. Sharples, Berlin-New York 2006.
Quaest. *Quaestiones*: ed. I. Bruns, in *CArG* suppl. 2, 2.
AL[1]. ALEXANDER rhetor, II[CE], Ἀλέξανδρος: in *RhG* 3.
Fig. *De figuris* (*περὶ σχημάτων*).
Rh. *De materiis rhetoricis* (*περὶ ῥητορικῶν ἀφορμῶν*).
AL[2]. ALEXANDER, II–I[BCE], Ἀλέξανδρος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3.
AL[3]. ALEXANDER AETOLUS, III[BCE], Ἀλέξανδρος Αἰτωλός: in *ALG* 6; *Alex.*; *HE*; AP; *TrGF*; *testimonia et fragmenta*, ed. E. Magnelli, Firenze 1999.
AL[4]. ALEXANDER OF EPHESUS epic poet, I[BCE], Ἀλέξανδρος Ἐφέσιος: in *SH*; cf. A. Meineke, *Analecta Alexandrina*, Berlin 1843, pp. 371–377.
AL[5]. ALEXANDER POLYHISTOR, I[BCE], Ἀλέξανδρος Πολυΐστωρ: in *FGrHist* 273; *FHG* 3, pp. 206–244; also R. Giannattasio Andria, *I frammenti delle Successioni dei filosofi*, Napoli 1989, pp. 115–144.
AL[6]. ALEXANDER OF TRALLES medical writer, VI[CE], Ἀλέξανδρος Τραλλιανός: ed. T. Puschmann, Wien 1878–79 (1963) (*θεραπευτικά* 1–12).
Febr. *De febribus* (*περὶ πυρετῶν*): *ib.*
Lumbr. *De lumbricis* (*περὶ ἑλμίνθων ἐπιστολή*): in *PhMG* 1.
Oc. *De oculis* (*περὶ ὀφθαλμῶν*): ed. T. Puschmann, "Berl. Stud. für kl. Philol." 1886.
AL[7]. ALEXANDER OF MYNDOS, I[CE], Ἀλέξανδρος ὁ Μύνδιος: in *FGrHist* 25; *Parad.*; in ATH.
AL[8]. ALEXANDER OF MAGNESIA, Ἀλέξανδρος Μάγνης: in AP; *FGE*.
AL[9]. ALEXANDER OF ALEXANDRIA, † 328[CE], Ἀλέξανδρος Ἀλεξανδρεύς.
EAl. *Epistula ad Alexandrum Constantinopolitanum*: ed. H. G. Opitz, *Athanasius Werke*, 3.1 Berlin 1934, p. 19; in *PG* 18. 548.
AL[10]. ALEXANDER OF SALAMIS, Christian writer, V[CE], Ἀλέξανδρος ὁ Σαλαμίνιος: in *PG* 87.
Barn. *Laudatio Barnabae apostoli*, ed. P. van Deun, in CC 1993.
ALB. ALBINUS philosopher, II[CE], Ἀλβῖνος: ed. C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853, 1880[2], pp. 147–151; J. Freudenthal, *Hellenistische Studien*, 3. *Der Platoniker Albinos und der falsche Alkinoos*, Berlin 1879, pp. 322–326.
ALC. ALCEUS lyric poet, VII–VI[BCE], Ἀλκαῖος: ed. E. M. Voigt, Amsterdam 1971; E. Lobel - D. L. Page, *Poëtarum Lesbiorum fragmenta*, Oxford 1955; C. Gallavotti, Napoli 1947–48; T. Reinach-A. Puech, BL 1960 (1937); in *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3; *SLG*.
ALC[1]. ALCEUS, V–IV[BCE], Ἀλκαῖος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
ALC[2]. ALCEUS OF MESSENE, III–II[BCE], Ἀλκαῖος Μεσσήνιος: in AP; *HE*.
ALCH. ALCHEMISTA: in *CAlG*; also ed. R. Reitzenstein in "Gött. Nachr." 1919, 1–38 (= Reitz.).
ALCIB. ALCIBIADES elegiac poet, V[BCE], Ἀλκιβιάδης: in *FGE*; *IEG* 2.
ALCID. ALCIDAMAS rhetor, IV[BCE], Ἀλκιδάμας: ed. G. Avezzù, Roma 1982; F. Blass, T 1881[2]; in *AS*, B 22.
Od. *Ulixis contra Palamedem proditionis accusatio* (*Ὀδυσσεὺς κατὰ Παλαμήδους προδοσίας*).
Soph. *De sophistis sive scriptarum orationum auctoribus* (*περὶ τῶν τοὺς γραπτοὺς λόγους γραφόντων ἢ περὶ σοφιστῶν*).
fr. in Avezzù.
ALCIM. ALCIMUS, IV[BCE] (?), Ἄλκιμος Σικελιώτης: in *FGrHist* 560.
ALCIN. ALCINOUS philosopher, Ἀλκίνοος: ed. C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853; P. Louis, BL 1945; J. Whittaker, BL 1990.
ALCIPHR. ALCIPHRON epistolographer, IV[CE], Ἀλκίφρων: ed. M. A. Schepers, T 1905; L. Fiore, Firenze 1957; in *E.G.*
ALCM. ALCMAN, VII[BCE], Ἀλκμάν: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; *SLG*; ed. A. Garzya, Napoli 1954; C. Calame, Roma 1983.
ALCMAE. ALCMAEON, V[BCE], Ἀλκμαίων: in *FdV* 24; *Pyth.* 1.
ALCMAEON. ALCMAEONIS epic poem, VI[BCE], Ἀλκμαιονίς: in *PEG*; *Epic.*
ALCSAPPH. ALCEUS or SAPPHO, fragments of uncertain attribution: ed. E. M. Voigt, Amsterdam 1971; E. Lobel - D. L. Page, *Poëtarum Lesbiorum fragmenta*, Oxford 1955; in *SLG*.
ALEXIS ALEXIS, IV–III[BCE], Ἄλεξις: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2; *Com.*; *CGFP* 343.
ALEXIS[1] ALEXIS OF SAMOS, Ἄλεξις Σάμιος: in *FGrHist* 539; *FHG* 4, p. 299.
ALPH. ALPHAEUS OF MITYLENE, I[CE], Ἀλφειὸς Μυτιληναῖος: in AP; *GPh*.
ALYP. ALYPIUS, III–IV[CE] (?), Ἀλύπιος: in *MSG*.
AMA. ACTS OF THE MARTYRS, II–IV[CE], ed. A. A. R. Bastiaensen - A. Hilhorst - G. A. A. Kortekaas - A. P. Orbàn - M. M. van Assendelft, *Atti e Passioni dei Martiri*, FLV 1987; O. von Gebhardt, *Acta martyrum selecta*, Leipzig 1902; ed. R. Knopf - G. Krüger, *Ausgewählte Märtyrerakten*, Tübingen 1929; H. Musurillo, *The Acts of the Christian Martyrs*, Oxford 1972.
Ap. *Martyrium Apollonii*: ed. Knopf - Krüger, p. 30.
Areth. *Martyrium Arethae*: in AG *Bois.* 5, Paris 1833, p. 1.
Carp. *Martyrium Carpi, Papyri et Agathonicae*: ed. FLV, p. 33.
Con. *Martyrium Cononis*: ed. Knopf - Krüger, p. 64.
IgnA. *Martyrium Ignatii Antiochenum*: ed. F. X. Funk - F. Diekamp, *Patres apostolici*, Tübingen 1913, II 324–338.
IgnR. *Martyrium Ignatii Romanum*: ed. J. B. Lightfoot, *Apostolic*

Fathers, London 1885, p. 492; ed. Funk-Diekamp, II 340–362.

Ner. *Martyrium Nerei et Achillei*: ed. H. Achelis, TU 11², 1893, p. 1.

Pers. *Martyrum Persarum acta*: ed. H. Delehaye *PO* 2 (1905), p. 421.

Pion. *Martyrium Pionii*: ed. FLV, p. 149.

Scil. *Acta Martyrum Scilitanorum*: ed. Gebhardt, p. 22.

Seb. *Martyrum XL Sebastae martyrium*: ed. Gebhardt, p. 171.

Tar. *Martyrium Tarachi, Probi et Andronici*: ed. T. Ruinart, *Acta Martyrum*, Ratisbonae 1859, p. 452.

XL *Testamentum XL Martyrum*.

AMEL. AMELIUS philosopher, III^{CE}, Ἀμέλιος: ed. A. N. Zoubos, Athens 1956.

AMIPS. AMIPSIAS, V–IV^{BCE}, Ἀμειψίας: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 1.

AMM. AMMONIUS philosopher, V^{CE}, Ἀμμώνιος: in *CArG* 4, 3–6.

in APr. *In Aristotelis analyticorum priorum librum I comm.*: ed. M. Wallies.

in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias comm.*: ed. A. Busse.

in Int. *In Aristotelis de interpretatione comm.*: ed. A. Busse.

in Porph. *In Porphyrii isagogen sive quinque voces*: ed. A. Busse.

AMM¹. AMMONIUS grammarian, I–II^{CE} (?), Ἀμμώνιος: ed. K. Nickau, T 1966.

AMM². AMMONIUS, II–I^{BCE}, Ἀμμώνιος: in *FGrHist* 350; in SCH. IL. OD.

AMM³. AMMONIUS OF ATHENS, I^{BCE} (?), Ἀμμώνιος ὁ Λαμπτρεύς: in *FGrHist* 361.

AMM⁴. AMMONIUS, V^{CE} (?), Ἀμμώνιος: in AP.

AMM⁵. AMMONIUS OF ALEXANDRIA, V^{CE}, Ἀμμώνιος: in *PG* 85.

Ac. *fragmenta in Acta Apostolorum*.

Io. *fragmenta in Ioannem*: in *JK*, pp. 196–358; *P.G.*

AMMI. AMMIANUS, II^{CE}, Ἀμμιανός: in AP.

AMMI¹. AMMIANUS MARCELLINUS Latin historian, IV^{CE}: ed. W. Seyfarth, T 1978.

AMMON. AMMONIDES, Ἀμμωνίδης: in AP.

AMPH. AMPHIS, IV^{BCE}, Ἄμφις: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2.

AMPHIL. AMPHILOCHIUS OF ICONIUM, † post 394^{CE}, Ἀμφιλόχιος Ἰκονιεύς; ed. C. Datema, CC(SG) 1978.

Haer. *Contra haereticos*.

Hom. *Homiliae*.

Seleuc. *Iambi ad Seleucum*: in GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.8; *PG* 37.1577.

[AMPHIL.] PSEUDO-AMPHILOCHIUS OF ICONIUM.

Hdesp. *Homilia de non desperando*: ed. P. Possinus, *Thesaurus Asceticus*, Paris 1684, pp. 255–278.

AMYNT. AMYNTAS, Ἀμύντας: in *FGrHist* 122; *SRAM*.

AMYNT¹. AMYNTAS, Ἀμύντας: in *FGE*; *SH*.

AN. ANONYMOUS

Arg. *Anonymus Argentinensis* (PSTRAS. *inv.* 84): *Comm. in Demosthenis contra Androtionem*: ed. B. Keil, Strasbourg 1902; H. T. Wade-Gery – B. D. Meritt, in "Hesperia" 26 (1957), pp. 163–197.

Bell. *Anonymus Bellermannianus*: ed. J. F. Bellermann, *Anonymi scriptio de musica*, Berlin 1841.

Dial. *Διαλέξεις ἢ δισσοὶ λόγοι*: in *FdV* 90; *Soph.* 3; ed. T. M. Robinson, New York 1979; A. Becker – P. Scholz, Berlin 2004.

Eux. *Anonymi ἀναμέτρησις τῆς οἰκουμένης πάσης et τοῦ Πόντου ὁ περίμετρος*: in *GGM* 1, pp. 424–426.

Fig(1). *De figuris* (*περὶ τῶν τοῦ λόγου σχημάτων*): in *RhG* 3, pp. 110–160.

Fig(2). *De figuris* (*περὶ τῶν σχημάτων*): in *RhG* 3, pp. 171–173.

Fig(3). *De figuris* (*περὶ τῶν σχημάτων τοῦ λόγου*): in *RhG* 3, pp. 174–188.

FigL. *De figuris*: in C. Halm, in *RhLM*, 1863, pp. 63–70.

FigZ. PSEUDO-ZONEUS *de figuris* (*περὶ σχημάτων*): in *RhG* 3, pp. 161–170.

Flor. *Florentinus paradoxographus*: in *Parad.*; *PhMG* (as SOT.).

Geog. *Geographiae expositio compendiaria*: in *GGM* 2, pp. 494–509.

Hell. *Hellenica Oxyrhynchia*: ed. V. Bartoletti, T 1959; B. P. Grenfell - A. S. Hunt, Oxford 1909; J. H. Lipsius, Bonn 1916; M. Gigante, Roma 1949; R. Behrwald, Darmstadt 2005; in *FGrHist* 66.

Hem. *Hemerologium Florentinum*: ed. W. Kubitschek, "Wiener Denkschr." 1915.

Herb. *De viribus herbarum*: in *GrDFr* 64.

Incr. *De incredibilibus* (*περὶ ἀπίστων*): ed. N. Festa, in *MG* 3, 2.

in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias paraphrasis*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 23, 2.

in E.N. *In Aristotelis ethica Nicomachea comm.*: ed. G. Heylbut, in *CArG* 20.

in Parm. *In Platonis Parmenidem comm.*: ed. A. Linguiti in *CPF* 3.

in Plat. *Prolegomena in Platonis philosophiam*: ed. L. G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1962; C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853.

in Rh. *In Aristotelis artem rhetoricam comm.*: ed. H. Rabe, in *CArG* 21, 2.

in S.E. *In Aristotelis sophisticos elenchos paraphrasis*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 23, 4.

in Tetr. *In Ptolemaei tetrabiblon comm.*: ed. W. Wolf, Basel 1559 (as *enarrator ignotus*, pp. 1–182).

in Theaet. *In Platonis Theaetetum comm.*: ed. H. Diels - W. Schubart (Berliner Klassikertexte 2), 1905; G. Bastianini-D. Sedley in *CPF* III, 1995.

Lond. *Anonymus Londinensis ex Aristotelis iatricis Menoniis et aliis medicis eclogae*: ed. D. Manetti, T 2010; H. Diels, in *CArG* suppl. 3, 1.

Mani. *Περὶ τῆς γέννης τοῦ σώματος αὐτοῦ* (*Codex Manichaicus Coloniensis*): ed. L. Koenen - C. Römer, *Der Kölner Mani-Kodex. Über das Werden seines Leibes* (Papyrologica Coloniensia 14), Opladen 1988.

Med. *anonymi medici*: in *PhMG: De diaeta*, in *PhMG* 2, pp. 194–198; *de duodecim mensium natura*, in *PhMG* 1, pp. 423–429; *de generatione et semine*, in *PhMG* 1, pp. 294–296; *de urinis in febribus*, in *PhMG* 2, pp. 323–327.

Megal. *Περὶ μεγαλοπρεπείας*: in *AS*, D; ed. B. P. Grenfell - A. S. Hunt, *The Oxyrhynchus Papyri* 3, London 1903.

Metr. *De metrorum ratione*: in *GrDFr* 61.

Mus. *De musica* (*περὶ μουσικῆς*): in *Soph.* 3.

Pal. *Palatinus paradoxographus*: in *Parad.*

Par. *Parisinus de morbis acutis et chronicis*: ed. I. Garofalo, Leiden 1997 (attributed to HDT¹., M. Wellmann, "Hermes" 1905).

Physiol. *Physiologus* (*Φυσιόλογος*): ed. F. Sbordone, Milano 1936; O. Seel, Zürich 1960; D. Offerman, *Der Physiologus nach den Handschriften G und M*, BKPh 1966; D. Kaimakis, *Der Physiologus nach der ersten Redaktion*, BKPh 1974.

Plant. *De plantis Aegyptiis*: in *GrDFr* 60.

Pol. *De scientia politica dialogus*: ed. C. M. Mazzucchi, *Menae patricii cum Thoma referendario de scientia politica dialogus*, Milano 1982.

Rhythm. *Anonymus rhythmicus* (PSOXY. 9 = 2687): ed. C. Del Grande, "Riv. Indo-greco-italica" 1927 (cf. also ARISTOX. *Rhythm*).

Sab. *Fragmentum Sabbaiticum*, in *FGrHist.* 151.

Seg. *Seguerianus*: PSEUDO-CORNUTUS, *τέχνη τοῦ πολιτικοῦ λόγου*: in *RhGH.*; ed. J. Gräven, Leipzig 1891; M. R. Dilts in *Two Greek rhetorical treatises from the Roman empire*, ed. by M. R. D. and G. A. Kenny, Leiden 1997; D. Vottero, Alessandria 2004.

Stad. *Stadiasmus maris magni* (*σταδιασμὸς ἤτοι περίπλους τῆς μεγάλης θαλάσσης*): in *GGM* 1.

Subl. *De sublimitate* (*περὶ ὕψους*): ed. D. A. Russell, OCT 1968; O. Jahn - J. Vahlen, T 1910⁴; H. Lebègue, BL 1939; A. Rostagni, Milano 1947; D. A. Russell, Oxford 1964; C. M. Mazzucchi, Milano 1992, 2010²; in *RhGH*.

Trop. *De tropis* (*περὶ τρόπων*): in *RhG* 3.

VAristot. *Vitae Aristotelis* (*marciana* and *vulgata*): ed. I. During, *Aristotle in the ancient biographical tradition*, Göteborg 1957.

Vat. *Vaticanus paradoxographus*: in *Parad.*; *RNS* 1.

VHom. *Vitae Homeri*: in *Hom.* 5 (4–7).

VIsocr. *Vita Isocratis*: ed. G. Mathieu - E. Brémond, BL 1929–62.

VPhilon. *Vita Philonidis Epicurei* (PSOXY. 1044): ed. W. Crönert, "Sitz. Preuss. Akad. Wiss. zu Berlin" 2 (1900), pp. 942–959.

VPlat. *Vita Platonis*: ed. A. Westermann, *Vitarum Scriptores Graeci Minores*, Braunschweig 1845.

ANACH. ANACHARSIS epistolographer, I^{BCE} (?), Ἀνάχαρσις: in *EG*; ed. F. H. Reuters, Bonn 1957; F. H. Reuters, Berlin 1963.

ANACR. ANACREON, VI^{BCE}, Ἀνακρέων: B. Gentili, Roma 1958; in *PMG*; *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3; *IEG* 2; *SLG*.

[ANACR.] PSEUDO-ANACREON, *Anacreontea*: ed. M. L. West T 1984; C. Preisendanz, T 1912; J. M. Edmonds, LCL 1931; in *PLG* 3.
ANAN. ANANIUS, VI^BCE, Ἀνάνιος: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2.
ANAXAG. ANAXAGORAS, V^BCE, Ἀναξαγόρας: in *FdV* 59; *FPG* 1; D. Lanza, Firenze 1966; D. Sider, Meisenheim am Glan 1981 (Sankt Augustin 2005²).
ANAXAN. ANAXANDRIDES, IV^BCE, Ἀναξανδρίδης: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2; *Com.*; *CGFP* 2.
ANAXAN¹. ANAXANDRIDES, III^BCE (?), Ἀναξανδρίδης: in *FGrHist* 404; *FHG* 3, pp. 106–107 (*s.v.* Alexandrides).
ANAXAR. ANAXARCHUS, IV^BCE, Ἀνάξαρχος: in *FdV* 72.
ANAXICR. ANAXICRATES, Ἀναξικράτης: in *FGrHist* 307.
ANAXIL. ANAXILAS, IV^BCE, Ἀναξίλας: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2.
ANAXIM. ANAXIMENES OF MILETUS philosopher, VI^BCE, Ἀναξιμένης Μιλήσιος: in *FdV* 13.
ANAXIM¹. ANAXIMENES OF LAMPSACUS historian and rhetor, IV^BCE, Ἀναξιμένης Λαμψακηνός: in *FGrHist* 72; *SRAM*; *AS*, B 36; for the *Rhetorica ad Alexandrum* see ARISTOT. *RhAl.*
ANAXIMAN. ANAXIMANDER philosopher, VI^BCE, Ἀναξίμανδρος: in *FdV* 12; *FPG* 1.
ANAXIMAN¹. ANAXIMANDER, IV^BCE, Ἀναξίμανδρος: in *FGrHist* 9.
ANAXIP. ANAXIPPUS, IV–III^BCE, Ἀνάξιππος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3.
AND. ANDOCIDES, V–IV^BCE, Ἀνδοκίδης: ed. F. Blass - C. Fuhr, T 1913; G. Dalmeyda, BL 1930.
1. *De mysteriis* (*περὶ τῶν μυστηρίων*): also D M. MacDowell, Oxford 1962.
2. *De reditu* (*περὶ τῆς ἑαυτοῦ καθόδου*): also U. Albini, Firenze 1961.
3. *De pace* (*περὶ τῆς πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους εἰρήνης*): also U. Albini, Firenze 1964.
4. *Contra Alcibiadem* (*κατὰ Ἀλκιβιάδου*): also P. Cobetto Ghiggia, Pisa 1995.
fr. *fragmenta*: ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850.
ANDR. ANDRONICUS OF RHODES philosopher, I^BCE, Ἀνδρόνικος Ῥόδιος: ed. A. Glibert-Thirry, Leiden 1977 (as pseudo-Andr.); X. Kreuttner, Heidelberg 1885; K. Schuchardt, Darmstadt 1883; in *FPG* 3.
ANDR¹. ANDRONICUS, III^BCE (?), Ἀνδρόνικος: in AP; *FGE.*
ANDREAS ANDREAS OF CAESAREA ecclesiastical writer, V–VII^CE.
Apoc. *Commentarii in Apocalypsim*: ed. J. Schmid, *Studien zu Geschichte des griechischen Apocalypse-Textes*, I. München 1955.
Ther. *Libri therapeutici secundi fragmenta*: in *AP*, pp. 165–168.
ANDRISC. ANDRISCUS, IV–III^BCE (?), Ἀνδρίσκος: in *FGrHist* 500.
ANDROM. ANDROMACHUS medical poet, I^CE, Ἀνδρόμαχος: in *GrDFr* 62; *PhMG* 1; GAL.
ANDROM¹. ANDROMACHUS IUNIOR medical writer, in GAL.
ANDRON. ANDRON OF HALICARNASSUS, IV^BCE, Ἄνδρων: in *FGrHist* 10.
ANDRON¹. ANDRON OF TEOS, IV^BCE, Ἄνδρων ὁ Τήϊος: in *FGrHist* 802; *FHG* 2, pp. 348–349.
ANDRON². ANDRON OF ALEXANDRIA, Ἄνδρων Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *FGrHist* 246.
ANDROSTH. ANDROSTHENES, IV^BCE, Ἀνδροσθένης: in *FGrHist* 711; *SRAM.*
ANDROT. ANDROTION, IV^BCE, Ἀνδροτίων: in *FGrHist* 324; *FHG* 1, pp. 371–377.
ANT. ANTIOCHUS OF SYRACUSE, V^BCE, Ἀντίοχος: in *FGrHist* 555; *FHG* 1, pp. 181–184.
ANT¹. ANTIOCHUS OF ATHENS astrologer, II^CE, Ἀντίοχος Ἀθηναῖος: in *CCA*.
ANT². ANTIOCHUS, Ἀντίοχος: in AP.
ANT³. ANTIOCHUS, Ἀντίοχος: in *FGrHist* 29.
ANT⁴. ANTIOCHUS OF ASCALON philosopher, I^BCE, Ἀντίοχος Ἀσκαλωνίτης: ed. G. Luck, Bern 1953.
ANTAG. ANTAGORAS elegiac poet, III^BCE, Ἀνταγόρας: in *Alex.*; *HE*; AP.
ANTEN. ANTENOR, II^BCE (?), Ἀντήνωρ: in *FGrHist* 463; *FHG* 4, p. 305.
ANTHEM. ANTHEMIUS paradoxographer, VI^CE, Ἀνθέμιος: in *Parad.*
ANTICL. ANTICLIDS, III^BCE (?), Ἀντικλείδης: in *FGrHist* 140; *SRAM.*
ANTID. ANTIDOTUS, IV^BCE, Ἀντίδοτος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2.
ANTIG. ANTIGONUS OF CARYSTUS, III^BCE, Ἀντίγονος Καρύστιος: in *Parad.*; *RNS* 1.
epigr. in AP (*dub.*); *GPh.*; *SH.*
ANTIG¹. ANTIGONUS OF NICAEA astrologer, II^CE, Ἀντίγονος Νικαιεύς: in HEPH¹.
ANTIGEN. ANTIGENES, Ἀντιγένης: in *FGrHist* 141; *SRAM.*
ANTIM. ANTIMACHUS OF COLOPHON elegiac and epic poet, V–IV^BCE, Ἀντίμαχος Κολοφώνιος: ed. B. Wyss, Berlin 1936; M. Lombardi, Roma 1993; V. J. Matthews, Leiden 1996; in *ALG* 1; *Alex*; *PLG* 2; *EGF*; *IEG* 2; *PE*; *SH.*
epigr. in AP (*dub.*); *FGE.*
ANTIP. ANTIPATER OF TARSUS, II^BCE, Ἀντίπατρος Ταρσεύς: in *SVF* 3.
ANTIP¹. ANTIPATER OF SIDON, II^BCE, Ἀντίπατρος Σιδώνιος: in AP; *HE.*
ANTIP². ANTIPATER OF THESSALONICA, I^BCE, Ἀντίπατρος Θεσσαλονικεύς: in AP; *GPh.*
ANTIP¹⁻². ANTIPATER OF SIDON or OF THESSALONICA: epigrams of uncertain attirbution in AP.
ANTIP³. ANTIPATER OF ACANTHUS, Ἀντίπατρος Ἀκάνθιος: in *FGrHist* 56.
ANTIP⁴. ANTIPATER OF MAGNESIA, Ἀντίπατρος Μάγνης: in *FGrHist* 69.
ANTIPH. ANTIPHANES, IV^BCE, Ἀντιφάνης: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2; *Com.*; *CGFP* 3–9.
ANTIPH¹. ANTIPHANES OF MACEDONIA, I^CE, Ἀντιφάνης Μακεδών: in AP; *GPh.*
ANTIPH². ANTIPHANES OF MEGALOPOLIS, I^CE, Ἀντιφάνης Μεγαλοπολίτης: in AP.
ANTIPH¹⁻². ANTIPHANES OF MACEDONIA or OF MEGALOPOLIS, epigrams of uncertain attribution in AP.
ANTIPHIL. ANTIPHILUS, I^CE, Ἀντίφιλος: in AP; *GPh.*
ANTIPHO ANTIPHON, V^BCE, Ἀντιφῶν: ed. T. Thalheim, T 1914; L. Gernet, BL 1923; in *AS*, B 10 (partly).
1 *De veneficio contra novercam* (*κατηγορία φαρμακείας κατὰ τῆς μητρυιᾶς*); also ed. K. Brodersen, Darmstadt 2004.
2 *Tetralogia I* (*τετραλογία α'*).
3 *Tetralogia II* (*τετραλογία β'*).
4 *Tetralogia III* (*τετραλογία γ'*).
5 *De caede Herodis* (*περὶ τοῦ Ἡρῴδου φόνου*).
6 *De saltatore* (*περὶ τοῦ χορευτοῦ*).
fr. *fragmenta*: ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850.
ANTIPHO¹ ANTIPHON SOPHISTES, V^BCE, Ἀντιφῶν: in *FdV* 87; *Soph.* 4; ed. L. Gernet, *Antiphon*, BL 1923; G. J. Pendrick, Cambridge 2002.
ANTIPHO² ANTIPHON, IV^BCE, Ἀντιφῶν: in *TrGF.*
ANTIST. ANTISTIUS, I^CE, Ἀντίστιος: in AP; *GPh.*
ANTISTH. ANTISTHENES philosopher and rhetor, IV^BCE, Ἀντισθένης: ed. F. Decleva Caizzi, Milano 1966; F. Blass, *Antipho*, T 1892; in *FPG* 2; *AS*, B 19; *SSR* 2.
Ai. *Aiax* (*Αἴας*).
Od. *Odysseus* (*Ὀδυσσεύς*).
ANTISTH¹. ANTISTHENES OF RHODES, III^BCE, Ἀντισθένης Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 508.
ANTON. ANTONIUS DIOGENES novelist, I–II^CE, Ἀντώνιος Διογένης: in *Erot.* 1; *Papyrusfragmente griechischer Romane*, von R. Kussl, Tübingen 1991, pp. 13–101; S. Stephens - J. Winkler, *Ancient Greek Novels: The Fragments*, Princeton 1995, pp. 150ff.
ANTON¹. ANTONIUS OF ARGOS, Ἀντώνιος Ἀργεῖος: in AP.
ANTON². ANTONIUS hagiographer, V^CE, Ἀντώνιος; *Vita Symeonis Stylitae senioris*, ed. H. Lietzmann, TU 1908.
ANTONI. ANTONINUS LIBERALIS mythographer, II^CE (?), Ἀντωνῖνος: ed. M. Papathomopoulos, BL 1968; I. Cazzaniga, Milano 1962.
ANTYLL. ANTYLLUS medical writer, II^CE, Ἄντυλλος: in ORIB.
ANUB. ANUBIO astrologer, I^CE, Ἀνουβίων: ed. D. Obbink, T 2006; H. Köchly, *Manetho astr.*, T 1858; in *CCA* 2 (A. Olivieri); *CCA* 8 (C. Ruelle).
ANYT. ANYTE poetess, IV–III^BCE, Ἀνύτη: in AP; *HE.*
AP ANTHOLOGIA PALATINA (bb. 1–15) and ANTHOLOGIA PLANUDEA (b. 16): ed. P. Waltz *et al.*, BL 1960–80; H. Beckby, München 1957–58; F. Dübner, D 1864–72; H. Stadtmüller, T 1894–1906 (bb. 1–9).
AP. APOLLONIUS RHODIUS, III^BCE, Ἀπολλώνιος Ῥόδιος: ed. F. Vian - E. Delage, BL 1974–81; R. C. Seaton, LCL 1980; R. Merkel, T 1913 (1872); H. Fränkel, OCT 1961; A. Ardizzoni (b. III), Bari-Roma 1958, 1967; E. Livrea (b. IV), Firenze 1973.

epigr. in AP; *FGE*.
fr. in *Alex.*; *ALG* 3.

SCH. AP SCHOLIA IN APOLLONIUM RHODIUM: ed. C. Wendel, Berlin 1935.

AP[1]. APOLLONIUS OF PERGE mathematician, III–II[BCE], Ἀπολλώνιος Περγαῖος: ed. J. L. Heiberg, T 1891; R. Rashed – M. Decorps-Foulquier – M. Federspiel, Berlin-New York 2008–2010 (ed., trad. and comm. of the Greek and Arabian text, bb. I–VII).

AP[2]. APOLLONIUS, II[BCE] (?), Ἀπολλώνιος: in *Parad.*; *PhMG* 1; *RNS* 1.

AP[3]. APOLLONIUS THE ACARNANIAN, II–I[BCE], Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ Ἀχαρνεύς: in *FGrHist* 365; *FHG* 4, pp. 312–313.

AP[4]. APOLLONIUS MOLON, I[BCE], Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ Μόλων: in *FGrHist* 728.

AP[5]. APOLLONIUS OF CITIUM medical writer, I[BCE], Ἀπολλώνιος Κιτιεύς: ed. J. Kollesch - F. Kudlien in *CMG* 11.1, 1, Berlin 1965; H. Schöne, Leipzig 1896.

AP[6]. APOLLONIUS OF TYANA philosopher, I[CE], Ἀπολλώνιος Τυανεύς: *epistulae*, ed. C. L. Kayser, *Philostratus* 1, T 1870; *EG*; F. C. Conybeare, LCL 1912; J. Penella, Leiden 1979; Chr. P. Jones, LCL 2006.

AP[7]. APOLLONIUS DYSCOLUS, II[CE], Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ δύσκολος: in *GG* 2.

Adv. *De adverbiis*.
Con. *De coniunctionibus*; also C. Dalimier, Paris 2001.
Pron. *De pronominibus*; also Ph. Brandenburg, München 2005.
Synt. *De syntaxi* (by page of the ed. Bekker, *Apollonii Alexandrini de constructione orationis libri quattuor*, Berlin 1817); also J. Lallot, Paris 1997.

AP[8]. APOLLONIUS MYS, I[BCE]–I[CE], Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ Ἡροφίλειος, Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ Μῦς, medical writer: cf. H. von Staden, *Herophilus*, Cambridge 1989, pp. 552–554.

AP[9]. APOLLONIUS sophist, I–II[CE], Ἀπολλώνιος: ed. I. Bekker, Berlin 1833.

AP[10]. APOLLONIUS OF APHRODISIAS, Ἀπολλώνιος Ἀφροδισιεύς: in *FGrHist* 740.

AP[11]. APOLLONIUS biographer, Ἀπολλώνιος: ed. F. Blass, *Aeschines*, T 1908, pp. 5–8.

AP[12]. APOLLONIUS, Ἀπολλώνιος: in *PCG* 2.

AP[13]. APOLLONIUS OF PERGAMUM medical writer, I[BCE]–II[CE], Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ Περγαμηνός: cf. H. von Staden, *Herophilus*, Cambridge 1989, pp. 548–550.

APHAR. APHAREUS, IV[BCE], Ἀφαρεύς: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE*.

APHTH. APHTHONIUS, IV–V[CE], Ἀφθόνιος: ed. H. Rabe, in *RhGR*. 10 (*προγυμνάσματα*): M. Patillon, BL 2008 (*Corpus rhetoricum* 1).

APION APION grammarian and historian, I[CE], Ἀπίων: in *FGrHist* 616; ed. A. S. Hunt, Manchester 1911; in *SGLG* 3 (S. Neitzel, 1977).

APOCDAN. APOCALYPSE OF DANIEL: ed. E. Klostermann, *Analecta zur Septuaginta, Hexapla und Patristik*, Leipzig 1895, p. 115.

APOCEN. APOCALYPSE OF ENOCH 1–32, 89: ed. J. Flemming - L. Radermacher, GCS 1901; ed. M. Black, Leiden 1970.

APOCIO. 1 APOCALYPSE OF JOHN 1: ed. C. Tischendorf, Leipzig 1866, pp. 70–93.

APOCIO. 2 APOCALYPSE OF JOHN 2: ed. F. Nau, "Rev. Bibl." 11, 1914, pp. 215–221.

APOCIO. 3 APOCALYPSE OF JOHN 3: in AG *Vas.*, pp. 317–322.

APOCSEDR. APOCALPYSE OF SEDRACH: ed. O. Wahl, *Apocalypsis Esdrae. Apocalypsis Sedrach. Visio Beati Esdrae*, Leiden 1977; M. R. James, *Apocrypha anecdota*, Cambridge 1893.

APOLLIN. APOLLINARIUS, II[CE] (?), Ἀπολλινάριος: in AP.

APOLLIN[1]. GAIUS APOLLINARIS SIDONIUS Christian Latin writer, V[CE], *epistulae*: ed. P. Mohr, T 1895; W. B. Anderson, LCL 1936.

APOLLIN[2]. APOLLINARIUS OF LAODICEA bishop, IV[CE], Ἀπολλινάριος Λαοδικεύς: in *PG* 33.

fr.Io. *fragmenta in Ioannem*: in *JK*, pp. 3–64.
fr.Ps. *fragmenta in Psalmos*: in *PsK*, pp. 3–118.
fr.Rom. *fragmenta in epistulam ad Romanos*: in *PK*, pp. 57–82.
MetPs. *Metaphrases in Psalmos*: ed. A. Ludwich, T 1912.

APOLLOD. APOLLODORUS OF ATHENS, II[BCE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 244; *FHG* 1, pp. 428–469.

APOLLOD[1]. APOLLODORUS OF CARYSTUS, III[BCE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Καρύστιος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3; *Com.*; *CGFP* 10.

APOLLOD[2]. APOLLODORUS OF GELA, IV–III[BCE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Γελῷος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3.

APOLLOD[1-2]. APOLLODORUS OF CARYSTUS or OF GELA, fr. of uncertain attribution: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3.

APOLLOD[3]. APOLLODORUS OF DAMASCUS architect, II[CE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Δαμασκηνός: ed. R. Schneider, "Abh. Gesell. der Wiss. zu Göttingen", phil.-hist. Kl., n.F. 10 (1908). pp. 8–50 (by page of Wescher).

APOLLOD[4]. APOLLODORUS OF SELEUCIA historian, II[BCE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Σελευκεύς: in *SVF* 3.

APOLLOD[5]. APOLLODORUS lyric poet, Ἀπολλόδωρος: in *PMG*; *PLG* 3.

APOLLOD[6]. APOLLODORUS OF ARTEMITA, I[BCE], Ἀπολλόδωρος Ἀρτεμιτηνός: in *FGrHist* 779; *FHG* 4, pp. 308–309.

APOLLOD[7]. LIBRARY OF APOLLODORUS, I[CE]: ed. R. Wagner, in *MG* 1; P. Scarpi, trad. M. G. Ciani, FLV 1996; P. Dräger, München-Zürich 2005.

Epit. *Epitome*.

APOLLON. APOLLONIDES, Ἀπολλωνίδης: in *TrGF*.

APOLLON[1]. APOLLONIDES OF SMYRNA, I[CE], Ἀπολλωνίδης Σμυρναῖος: in AP; *GPh*.

APOLLOPH. APOLLOPHANES, V[BCE], Ἀπολλοφάνης: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1; *CGFP* 13; *Com.*

APOLLOPH[1]. APOLLOPHANES historian, III[BCE], Ἀπολλοφάνης: in *SVF* 1.

APOM. APOMASAR or Albumasar or Albumasir or Abumasar (= Abu Ma'shar Ja'far, ibn Muhammad al Balkhi), astrologer, VIII–IX[CE]; *Albumasaris de revolutionibus nativitatum*, ed. D. Pingree, T 1968 (cited by page and line).

APOST. MICHAEL APOSTOLES, XV[CE], Μιχαὴλ Ἀποστόλιος: Συναγωγὴ παροιμιῶν, in *Paroem.* 2, 233–744.

APP. APPIANUS historian, II[CE], Ἀππιανός: ed. P. Viereck - A. G. Roos - E. Gabba, T 1962[2]; H. White, LCL 1912–13 (repr. 1964); P. Goukowsky (b. 7: D. Gaillard), BL 1996–: b. 6 (1996), 7 (1998), 8 (with S. Lancel 2001), 11 (2007), 12 (2001), 13 (annot. F. Hinard, 2008), 15 (annot. Ph. Torrens, 2010).

Pr. *Praefatio* (*προοίμιον*).
1 *Basilica* (*ἐκ τῆς βασιλικῆς* (fr.)).
2 *Italica* (*ἐκ τῆς Ἰταλικῆς* (fr.)).
3 *Samnitica* (*ἐκ τῆς Σαυνιτικῆς* (fr.)).
4 *Celtica* (*ἐκ τῆς Κελτικῆς* (fr.)).
5 *Sicelica* (*ἐκ τῆς Σικελικῆς καὶ νησιωτικῆς* (fr.)).
6 *Hispanica* (*Ἰβηρική*).
7 *Annibaica* (*Ἀννιβαϊκή*).
8 *Libyca* (*Λιβυκή, Καρχηδονικὴ καὶ ἐκ τῆς Νομαδικῆς*).
9a *Macedonica* (*ἐκ τῆς Μακεδονικῆς*).
9b *Illyrica* (*Ἰλλυρική*).
11 *Syriaca* (*ἐκ τῆς Συριακῆς* (fr.)).
12 *Mithridatica* (*Μιθριδάτειος*).
13 *Bellum civile* 1 (*ἐμφυλίων α'*).
14 *Bellum civile* 2 (*ἐμφυλίων β'*).
15 *Bellum civile* 3 (*ἐμφυλίων γ'*).
16 *Bellum civile* 4 (*ἐμφυλίων δ'*).
17 *Bellum civile* 5 (*ἐμφυλίων ε'*).

APPATR. APOPHTHEGMATA PATRUM, V–VI[CE], Ἀποφθέγματα Πατέρων: in *PG* 65 (*collectio alphabetica*); *Les Apophtegmes des Pères. Collection systematique*, t. crit., trad. and notes by J.-C. Guy†: 1. *Ch. I–IX*, SC 1993; 2. *Ch. X–XVI*, SC 2003; 3. *Ch. XVII–XXI*, SC 2005; F. Nau, *Histoire des solitaires égyptiens*, in "Revue de l'Orient Chrétien" 12 (1907); 13 (1908); 14 (1909); 17 (1912); 18 (1913) (*coll. anonyma cod. Coisl.* 126)).

APS. APSINES, III[CE] (?), Ἀψίνης: in *RhGH*; G. A. Kenney in *Two Greek rhetorical treatises ...* [*see* AN. *Seg.*].

APUL. APULEIUS Latin writer, II[CE], ed. R. Helm - P. Thomas, T 1912–31.

Metam. *Metamorphoseon libri XI*; also ed. Robertson, BL 1940–1945.

[APUL.] PSEUDO-APULEIUS botanist, IV[CE] (?), ed. E. Howald - H. E. Sigerist, *CML* 4, 1927.

ARAB. ARABIUS, VI[CE], Ἀράβιος: in AP.

ARAR. ARAROS, IV[BCE], Ἀραρώς: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 2; *CGFP* 14.

ARAT. ARATUS, IV–III[BCE], Ἄρατος: ed. E. Maass, Berlin 1893; J. Martin, Firenze 1956; D. Kidd, Cambridge 1997.

epigr. in AP; *HE*; *SH*.
fr. in *SH*.

SCH. ARAT. SCHOLIA IN ARATUM: ed. J. Martin, T 1974; E. Maass, Berlin 1898.
ARAT[1]. ARATUS OF SICYON, III[BCE], Ἄρατος Σικυώνιος: in *FGrHist* 231; *FHG* 3, pp. 21–23.
[ARC.] PSEUDO-ARCADIUS OF ANTIOCH, *De accentibus*: ed. M. Schmidt, *Ἐπιτομὴ τῆς καθολικῆς προσῳδίας Ἡρωδιανοῦ*, Jena 1860 (by page of H. Barker, Leipzig 1820).
ARCES. ARCESILAUS, V[BCE], Ἀρκεσίλαος: in *Com.*
ARCES[1]. ARCESILAUS academic philosopher, IV–III[BCE], Ἀρκεσίλαος: in *EG*; *FGE*; *SH*; DIOG. 4.28–45.
ARCH. ARCHIAS, I[BCE], Ἀρχίας: in AP; *GPh.*
ARCH[1]. ARCHIAS IUNIOR, Ἀρχίας: in AP; *GPh.*
ARCHEDE. ARCHEDEMUS OF TARSUS, III[BCE] (?), Ἀρχέδημος Ταρσεύς: in *SVF* 3.
ARCHEDI. ARCHEDICUS, IV–III[BCE], Ἀρχέδικος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 3.
ARCHEL. ARCHELAUS OF ATHENS, V[BCE], Ἀρχέλαος: in *FdV* 60.
ARCHEL[1]. ARCHELAUS OF CHERSONESUS IV–III[BCE], Ἀρχέλαος Χερσονησίτης: in *Parad.*; AP; *SH*; *FGE.*
ARCHEM. ARCHEMACHUS, Ἀρχέμαχος: in *FGrHist* 424; *FHG* 4, pp. 314–316.
ARCHESTR. ARCHESTRATUS epic poet, IV[BCE], Ἀρχέστρατος: ed. O. Montanari, Bologna 1983; S. Douglas - A. Sens, Oxford 2000; in *EGL* 1; *SH.*
ARCHIG. ARCHIGENES medical writer, II[CE], Ἀρχιγένης: in GAL., ORIB., AET[1].; PHILUM.; C. Brescia, Napoli 1995; *Frammenti inediti di Archigene*, ed. G. L. Calabrò, in "BollClass" 9 (1961), pp. 68–72.
ARCHIL. ARCHILOCHUS, VII[BCE], Ἀρχίλοχος: in *IEG* 1; ed. F. Lasserre - A. Bonnard, BL 1958; M. Treu, München 1962; G. Tarditi, Roma 1968; in *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2; *SLG.*
epigr. (*dub.*) in AP; *FGE.*
ARCHIM. ARCHIMEDES mathematician, III[BCE], Ἀρχιμήδης: ed. J. L. Heiberg, T 1910–15[2].
Aeq. *De aequilibriis planorum* (*περὶ ἰσορροπιῶν*).
Aren. *Arenarius* (*ψαμμίτης*).
Bov. *Bovinum problema* (*πρόβλημα βοεικόν*): in *SH* 201 (*dub.*).
Circ. *Circuli dimensio* (*κύκλου μέτρησις*).
ConSph. *De conoidibus et sphaeroidibus* (*περὶ κωνοειδέων καὶ σφαιροειδέων*).
Erat. *Ad Eratosthenem methodus* (*πρὸς Ἐρατοσθένην ἔφοδος*).
Fluit. *De fluitantibus corporibus* (*περὶ τῶν ὀχουμένων*).
Quadr. *Quadratura parabolae* (*τετραγωνισμὸς παραβολῆς*).
SphCyl. *De sphaera et cylindro* (*περὶ σφαίρας καὶ κυλίνδρου*).
Spir. *De spiralibus lineis* (*περὶ ἑλίκων*).
Stom. *Stomachion* (*στομάχιον*).
ARCHIMEL. ARCHIMELUS, III[BCE], Ἀρχίμηλος: in AP; *FGE*; *SH.*
ARCHIP. ARCHIPPUS, V–IV[BCE], Ἄρχιππος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1; *CGFP* 15; *Com.*
ARCHYT. ARCHYTAS OF TARENTUM philosopher, IV[BCE], Ἀρχύτας Ταραντῖνος: in *FdV* 47; *Pyth.* 2; C. A. Huffman, Cambridge-New York 2005.
[ARCHYT.] PSEUDO-ARCHYTAS: in *PTH* (by page and line); *see* also PYTHAGOR. *epist.*
ARCHYT[1]. ARCHYTAS OF AMPHISSA epic poet, III[BCE], Ἀρχύτας Ἀμφισσεύς: in *Alex.*
ARD. ARIUS DIDYMUS doxographer, I[BCE], Ἄρειος Δίδυμος: in *DG*; STOB.
ARET. ARETAEUS medical writer, II[CE], Ἀρεταῖος: ed. K. Hude, in *CMG* 2; C. G. Kühn, *MedG* 24, Leipzig 1828.
C.A. *De curatione acutorum morborum* (*ὀξειῶν νούσων θεραπευτικὸν α', β'*).
C.D. *De curatione diuturnorum morborum* (*χρονίων νούσων θεραπευτικὸν α', β'*).
S.A. *De causis et signis acutorum morborum* (*περὶ αἰτιῶν καὶ σημείων ὀξέων παθῶν α', β'*).
S.D. *De causis et signis diuturnorum morborum* (*περὶ αἰτιῶν καὶ σημείων χρονίων παθῶν α', β'*).
ARG. MARCUS ARGENTARIUS, I[BCE], Μάρκος Ἀργεντάριος: in AP; *GPh.*
ARIAETH. ARIAETHOS OF TEGEA, Ἀρίαιθος Τεγεάτης: in *FGrHist* 316.
ARION ARION, VI[BCE], Ἀρίων: in *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
ARIPHR. ARIPHRON, IV[BCE], Ἀρίφρων: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
ARIST. ARISTUS, Ἄριστος: in *FGrHist* 143; *SRAM.*
ARISTAE. ARISTAEON philosopher, Ἀρισταίων: in STOB.; *FPG* 2.
ARISTAEN. ARISTAENETUS epistolographer, IV–V[CE], Ἀριστα͡ίνετος: ed. O. Mazal, T 1971; J.-R. Vieillefond, BL 1992; in *EG.*
ARISTAG. ARISTAGORAS, V[BCE], Ἀριστα͡γόρας: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1.
ARISTAG[1]. ARISTAGORAS, IV[BCE], Ἀριστα͡γόρας: in *FGrHist* 608; *FHG* 2, pp. 98–100.
ARISTAR. ARISTARCHUS, V[BCE], Ἀρίσταρχος: in *TrGF.*
ARISTAR[1]. ARISTARCHUS OF SAMOS astronomer, III[BCE], Ἀρίσταρχος Σάμιος: ed. T. L. Heath, Oxford 1913.
ARISTAR[2]. ARISTARCHUS grammarian, III–II[BCE], Ἀρίσταρχος: in SCH. IL and OD.
ARISTE. ARISTEAS OF PROCONNESUS epic poet, VII[BCE], Ἀριστέας Προκοννήσιος: in *PEG*; ed. J. D. P. Bolton, Oxford 1962; in *EGF*; *Epic.*
ARISTE[1]. ARISTEAS THE JEW II[BCE] (?), Ἀριστέας ὁ Ἰουδαῖος, *epist. ad Philocratem de interpretatione LXX interpretum*: ed. A. Pelletier, SC 1962; P. Wendland, T 1900; M. Hadas, New York 1951.
ARISTIAS ARISTIAS, V[BCE], Ἀριστίας: in *TrGF.*
ARISTID. ARISTIDES, II[BCE], Ἀριστείδης: in *FGrHist* 286; *FHG* 4, pp. 320–327.
Cn. *De Cnido* (*Περὶ Κνίδου κτίσεως*): in *FGrHist* 444; *FHG* 4, pp. 324–325.
ARISTID[1]. AELIUS ARISTIDES rhetor, II[CE], Ἀριστείδης.
Or. *Orationes*: ed. F. W. Lenz - C. A. Behr, Leiden 1976–80 (*Or.* 1–16); B. Keil, Berlin 1898 (*Or.* 17–53); *Or.* 53 D *Πρὸς Δημοσθένη περὶ ἀτελείας* and *Or.* 54 D *Πρὸς Λεπτίνην ὑπὲρ ἀτελείας*: ed. W. Dindorf, Leipzig 1929, vol. II, pp. 609–641 and 651–706 (by page and line).
Rh. *Artes rhetoricae* (*τέχναι ῥητορικαί*): ed. W. Schmid, in *RhG* R. 5.
SCH. ARISTID[1]. SCHOLIA IN AELIUM ARISTIDEM: ed. W. Dindorf, Leipzig 1829; F. W. Lenz, Leiden 1959 (*proleg.*).
ARISTID[2]. ARISTIDES QUINTILIANUS musician, III[CE], Ἀριστείδης Κοϊντιλιανός: ed. R. P. Winnington-Ingram, T 1963.
ARISTID[3]. ARISTIDES Christian writer, II[CE], Ἀριστείδης: ed. C. Alpigiano, Firenze 1988; J. Geffcken, *Zwei griechische Apologeten*, Leipzig 1907.
ARISTIP. ARISTIPPUS philosopher, V–IV[BCE], Ἀρίστιππος: in *FPG* 2; E. Mannebach, *Aristippi et Cyrenaicorum fragmenta*, Leiden-Köln 1961; in *SSR* 2.
ARISTO ARISTON OF CHIOS historian, III[BCE], Ἀρίστων Χῖος: in *SVF* 1.
ARISTO[1] ARISTON OF CEOS philosopher, III[BCE], Ἀρίστων Κεῖος: in *SchAr* 6.
ARISTO[2] ARISTON, II[BCE] (?), Ἀρίστων: in AP; *HE*; *SH.*
ARISTOB. ARISTOBULUS, IV[BCE], Ἀριστόβουλος: in *FGrHist* 139; *SRAM.*
ARISTOC. ARISTOCLES, I[BCE]–I[CE], Ἀριστοκλῆς: in *FGrHist* 831; *FHG* 4, pp. 329–332.
ARISTOC[1]. ARISTOCLES OF MESSENE philosopher, II[CE], Ἀριστοκλῆς: ed. H. Heiland, Giessen 1925; in *FPG* 3; EUS[1].
ARISTOC[2]. ARISTOCLES mythographer, Ἀριστοκλῆς: in *FGrHist* 33.
ARISTOC[3]. ARISTOCLES epigrammatist, Ἀριστοκλῆς: in AEL.; *FGE*; *SH.*
ARISTOC[4]. ARISTOCLES, musicologist, II[BCE], Ἀριστοκλῆς: in ATH.
ARISTOCR. ARISTOCRATES, I[BCE]–I[CE], Ἀριστοκράτης: in *FGrHist* 591; *FHG* 4, pp. 332–333.
ARISTOD. ARISTODEMUS OF THEBES, II[BCE], Ἀριστόδημος: in *FGrHist* 383; *FHG* 3, pp. 307–311.
ARISTOD[1]. ARISTODEMUS, Ἀριστόδημος: in *FGrHist* 104; *FHG* 5, pp. 1–20.
ARISTODIC. ARISTODICUS, III–II[BCE], Ἀριστόδικος: in AP; *H.E.*
ARISTOM. ARISTOMENES, V–IV[BCE], Ἀριστομένης: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1; *CGFP* 16.
ARISTON. ARISTONYMUS, V–IV[BCE], Ἀριστόνυμος: in *PCG* 2; *CAF* 1.
ARISTONIC. ARISTONICUS grammarian, I[BCE]–I[CE], Ἀριστόνικος.
Il. *De signis Iliadis* (*Περὶ σημείων Ἰλιάδος*): ed. L. Friedländer, Göttingen 1853.
Od. *De signis Odysseae* (*Περὶ σημείων Ὀδυσσείας*): ed. O. Carnuth, Leipzig 1869.
ARISTONOUS ARISTONOÜS, III[BCE], Ἀριστόνοος: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.
ARISTOPH. ARISTOPHANES, V–IV[BCE], Ἀριστοφάνης: ed. F. W. Hall - W. M. Geldart, OCT 1906–07[2]; T. Bergk, T 1923; V. Coulon - H. van Daele, BL 1930; R. Cantarella, Milano 1949–64; G. Mastromarco, UTET 1983 (*Ach.*, *Eq.*, *Nub.*, *Ve.*, *Pax*); G. Mastromarco – P. Totaro, UTET 2006 (*Av.*, *Lys.*, *Th.*, *Ran.*); N. G. Wilson, OCT 2007.

Ach. *Acharnenses* (Ἀχαρνῆς).
Av. *Aves* (ὄρνιθες).
Ec. *Ecclesiazusae* (ἐκκλησιάζουσαι).
Eq. *Equites* (ἱππῆς).
fr. in *PCG* 3.2.
Lys. *Lysistrata* (Λυσιστράτη).
Nub. *Nubes* (νεφέλαι).
Pax *Pax* (εἰρήνη).
Pl. *Plutus* (Πλοῦτος).
Ran. *Ranae* (βάτραχοι).
Th. *Thesmophoriazusae* (θεσμοφοριάζουσαι).
Ve. *Vespae* (σφῆκες).

SCH.ARISTOPH. SCHOLIA IN ARISTOPHANEM: ed. F. Dübner, Paris 1877 (Hildesheim 1969); W. G. Rutherford, London 1896–1905; W. J. W. Koster, *Scholia in Aristophanis Plutum et Nubes*, Leiden 1927.
Ach. N. G. Wilson, Groningen 1975.
Av. D. Holwerda, Groningen 1991; J. W. White, Boston-London 1914 (Hildesheim 1974).
Eq. D. Mervyn Jones - N. G. Wilson, Groningen 1969.
Lys. G. Stein, Gottingen 1891; J. Hangard, Groningen 1996.
Nub. D. Holwerda, Groningen 1977.
Nub. rec. W. J. W. Koster, Groningen 1974.
Pl. M. Chantry, Groningen 1994.
Pl. rec. M. Chantry, Groningen 1966.
Prol. *Prolegomena de comoedia*: ed. W. J. W. Koster, Groningen 1975.
Ran. M. Chantry, Groningen 1999.
Ve. W. J. W. Koster - D. Holwerda, Groningen 1978.

SCH.ARISTOPH. *Tz.*: *Io. Tzetzae comm.*: ed. L. Massa Positano - D. Holwerda - W. J. W. Koster, Groningen 1960–64: I. *Prolegomena et comm. in Plutum*, ed. L. Massa Positano, 1960; II. *Comm. in Nubes*, ed. D. Holwerda, 1960; III. *Comm. in Ranas et Aves, Argumentum Equitum*, ed. W. J. W. Koster, 1964.

ARISTOPH[1]. ARISTOPHANES OF BOEOTIA, IV[BCE], Ἀριστοφάνης Βοιωτός: in *FGrHist* 379; *FHG* 4, pp. 337–339.

ARISTOPH[2]. ARISTOPHANES OF BYZANTIUM philologist, III–II[BCE], Ἀριστοφάνης Βυζάντιος.
H.A. *Historiae animalium epitome*: ed. S. P. Lambros, in *CArG* suppl. 1, 1.
fr. in *SGLG* 6 (W. J. Slater, 1986); ed. A. Nauck, Halis Saxonum 1848.

ARISTOPHO ARISTOPHON, IV[BCE], Ἀριστοφῶν: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 2.

ARISTOT. ARISTOTELES, IV[BCE], Ἀριστοτέλης: ed. I. Bekker, Berlin 1831–70.
An. *De anima* (περὶ ψυχῆς): ed. W. D. Ross, OCT 1956; G. Biehl - O. Apelt, T 1926[3]; A. Jannone, BL 1966.
APo. *Analytica posteriora* (ἀναλυτικὰ ὕστερα): ed. W. D. Ross - L. Minio Paluello, OCT 1964.
APr. *Analytica priora* (ἀναλυτικὰ πρότερα): ed. W. D. Ross - L. Minio Paluello, OCT 1964.
Ath. *Atheniensium respublica* (Ἀθηναίων πολιτεία): ed. M. Chambers, T 1986, 1994[2]; F. G. Kenyon, OCT 1920; G. Kaibel - U. v. Wilamowitz, Berlin 1898[3]; T. Thalheim, T 1914[2], G. Mathieu-B. Haussoullier, BL 1930[2].
Aud. *De audibilibus* (ἐκ τοῦ περὶ ἀκουστῶν): ed. C. Prantl, T 1881.
Cael. *De caelo* (περὶ οὐρανοῦ): ed. D. J. Allan, OCT 1936; C. Prantl, T 1881; O. Longo, Firenze 1961; P. Moraux, BL 1965.
Cat. *Categoriae* (κατηγορίαι): ed. L. Minio Paluello, OCT 1949.
Col. *De coloribus* (περὶ χρωμάτων): ed. C. Prantl, T 1881; M. F. Ferrini, Pisa 1999.
Div. *De divinatione* (περὶ τῆς καθ' ὕπνον μαντικῆς): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
E.E. *Ethica Eudemia* (ἠθικὰ Εὐδήμεια): ed. F. Susemihl, T 1884.
E.M. *Magna moralia* (ἠθικὰ μεγάλα): ed. F. Susemihl, T 1883.
E.N. *Ethica Nichomachea* (ἠθικὰ Νικομάχεια): ed. F. Susemihl - O. Apelt, T 1912[3]; I. Bywater, OCT 1894.
epist. in *EG*; ed. V. Rose, T 1886; M. Plezia, T 1977.
fr. ed. V. Rose, T 1886; O. Gigon, Berlin-New York 1987; W. D. Ross, OCT 1955 (partly); M. Plezia, T 1977 (partly).
G.A. *De generatione animalium* (περὶ ζῴων γενέσεως): ed. H. J. Drossaart Lulofs, OCT 1965; P. Louis, BL 1961.
G.C. *De generatione et corruptione* (περὶ γενέσεως καὶ φθορᾶς): ed. C. Prantl, T 1881; C. Mugler, BL 1966; M. Rashed, BL 2005.
H.A. *Historia animalium* (περὶ τὰ ζῷα ἱστορίαι): ed. L. Dittmeyer, T 1907; P. Louis, BL 1964–69.
I.A. *De incessu animalium* (περὶ πορείας ζῴων): ed. W. Jaeger, T 1913; P. Louis, BL 1973.
Ins. *De insomniis* (περὶ ἐνυπνίων): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; H. J. Drossaart Lulofs, Leiden 1943; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
Int. *De interpretatione* (περὶ ἑρμηνείας): ed. L. Minio Paluello, OCT 1949.
Iuv. *De iuventute* (περὶ νεότητος καὶ γήρως, ζωῆς καὶ θανάτου): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
L.I. *De lineis insecabilibus* (περὶ ἀτόμων γραμμῶν): ed. M. Timpanaro Cardini, Milano 1970; O. Apelt, T 1888.
Long. *De longaevitate* (περὶ μακροβιότητος καὶ βραχυβιότητος): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
Lyr. *fragmenta lyrica*: in *ALG* 1; *PMG*; *IEG* 2; *PE*; *FGE*; ed. V. Rose, T 1886; M. Plezia, T 1977 (partly).
M.A. *De motu animalium* (περὶ ζῴων κινήσεως): ed. M. C. Nussbaum, Princeton 1978; W. Jaeger, T 1913; P. Louis, BL 1973; L. Torraca, Napoli 1958.
Mech. *Mechanica* (μηχανικά): ed. O. Apelt, T 1888; M. E. Bottecchia, Padova 1982; M. E. Bottechia Dehò, Soveria Mannelli 2000.
Mel. *De Melisso, Xenophane, Gorgia* (περὶ Μελίσσου Ξενοφάνους Γοργίου): ed. H. Diels, in "Abh. Berl. Akad." *phil.-hist. Klasse*, 1900; B. Cassin, Lille-Paris 1980.
Mem. *De memoria* (περὶ μνήμης καὶ ἀναμνήσεως): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963; D. J. Bloch, Leiden 2007.
Metaph. *Metaphysica* (τὰ μετὰ τὰ φυσικά): ed. W. Jaeger, OCT 1957; W. D. Ross, Oxford 1924.
Meteor. *Meteorologica* (μετεωρολογικά): ed. P. Louis, BL 1982; F. H. Fobes, Cambridge Mass. 1918; H. D. P. Lee, LCL 1952.
Mir. *Mirabilia* (περὶ θαυμασίων ἀκουσμάτων): ed. O. Apelt, T 1888; in *Parad.*
Mund. *De mundo* (περὶ κόσμου): ed. W. L. Lorimer, Paris 1933.
Oec. *Oeconomica* (οἰκονομικά): ed. F. Susemihl, T 1887; B. A. van Groningen - A. Wartelle, BL 1968.
P.A. *De partibus animalium* (περὶ ζῴων μορίων): ed. B. Langkavel, T 1868; P. Louis, BL 1991[2].
Phgn. *Physiognomonica* (φυσιογνωμονικά): ed. C. Prantl, T 1881.
Phys. *Physica* (φυσικὴ ἀκρόασις): ed. W. D. Ross, OCT 1950; C. Prantl, T 1879; H. Carteron, BL 1926–31.
Poët. *Poëtica* (περὶ ποιητικῆς): ed. R. Kassel, OCT 1965; J. Hardy, BL 1923; A. Gudeman, Berlin-Leipzig 1934; A. Rostagni, Torino 1945[2]; D. W. Lucas, Oxford 1968; C. Gallavotti, FLV 1974.
Pol. *Politica* (πολιτικά): ed. W. D. Ross, OCT 1957; O. Immisch, T 1929[2]; A. Dreizehnter, München 1970; J. Aubonnet, BL 1960–89.
Pr. *Problemata* (προβλήματα): ed. C. E. Ruelle - H. Knoellinger - I. Klek, T 1922; P. Louis, BL 1991.
Resp. *De respiratione* (περὶ ἀναπνοῆς): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
Rh. *Rhetorica* (ῥητορικὴ τέχνη): ed. R. Kassel, Berlin-New York 1976; W. D. Ross, OCT 1959; A. Roemer, T 1914; M. Dufour - A. Wartelle, BL 1931–73.
RhAl. *Rhetorica ad Alexandrum* (ῥητορικὴ εἰς Ἀλέξανδρον): ed. M. Fuhrmann, T 1966.
S.E. *Sophistici elenchi* (σοφιστικοὶ ἔλεγχοι): ed. W. D. Ross, OCT 1958; I. Strache - M. Wallies, T 1923.
Sens. *De sensu* (περὶ αἰσθήσεως καὶ αἰσθητῶν): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
Spir. *De spiritu* (περὶ πνεύματος): ed. W. Jaeger, T 1913; A. Roselli, Pisa 1992.
S.V. *De somno et vigilia* (περὶ ὕπνου καὶ ἐγρηγόρσεως): ed. W. D. Ross, Oxford 1955; R. Mugnier, BL 1953; P. Sievek, Roma 1963.
Top. *Topica* (τοπικά): ed. W. D. Ross, OCT 1958; I. Strache - M. Wallies, T 1923; J. Brunschwig, BL 1967 (bb. 1–4)–2007 (bb. 5–8).
Vent. *De ventis* (ἀνέμων θέσεις καὶ προσηγορίαι): ed. O. Apelt, T 1888.

V.V. *De virtutibus et vitiis* (*περὶ ἀρετῶν καὶ κακιῶν*): ed. F. Susemihl, T 1884.
SCH. ARISTOT. SCHOLIA IN ARISTOTELEM: ed. I. Bekker, 4, Berlin 1836.
ARISTOX. ARISTOXENUS musician, IV^{BCE}, Ἀριστόξενος.
fr. in *SchAr* 2; *FHG* 2, pp. 269–292.
Harm. *Elementa harmonica* (*ἁρμονικὰ στοιχεῖα*): ed. R. da Rios, AL 1954 (by page of Meibom, Amstelodami 1652); H. S. Macran, Oxford 1902.
Rhythm. *Rhythmica*: ed. R. Westphal, *Die Fragmente der Rhythmiker und die Musik-Reste der Griechen*, in *Griechische Rhythmik und Harmonik*, Leipzig 1867^{2}; G. B. Pighi, Bologna 1959; L. Pearson, Oxford 1990 (cf. also AN. *Rhythm.*).
ARISTOX^{1}. ARISTOXENUS, V^{BCE} (?) Ἀριστόξενος: in *CGF*.
ARIUS ARIUS heretic, † 336^{CE}, Ἄρειος.
epEus. *Epistula ad Eusebium Nicomediensem*: in EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.6.
ARMEN. ARMENIDAS, V–IV^{BCE}, Ἀρμενίδας: in *FGrHist* 378; *FHG* 4, pp. 339–340.
ARR. ARRIANUS, II^{CE}, Ἀρριανός: ed. A. G. Roos - G. Wirth, T 1967–68^{2}; in *SRAM*.
Al. *Acies contra Alanos* (*κατ'Ἀλανῶν ἔκταξις*).
An. *Alexandri anabasis* (*ἀνάβασις Ἀλεξάνδρου*): ed. E. Iliff Robson, LCL 1929–33; P. A. Brunt, LCL 1983 (vol. 2, bb. 5–7); G. Wirth - O. Hinuber, München 1985.
Cyn. *Cynegeticus* (*κυνηγετικός*).
EpictD. *Epicteti dissertationes ab Arriano digestae* (*διατριβαί*): ed. J. Souilhé, BL 1948–65.
Eux. *Periplus ponti Euxini* (*περίπλους πόντου Εὐξείνου*): ed. Roos-Wirth 2, pp. 103–128; A. Silberman, BL 1995; G. Marenghi, Napoli 1958; also in *GGM* 1, pp. 370–423; *FHG* 5, pp. 174–187 (§§ 42 ss.).
Hist. *fragmenta historica*: in *FGrHist* 156; *FHG* 3, pp. 586–601.
Ind. *Historia indica* (*Ἰνδική*): ed. P. Chantraine, BL 1952^{2}; E. Iliff Robson, LCL 1933; P. A. Brunt, LCL 1983; G. Wirth - O. Hinuber, München 1985.
Tact. *Tactica* (*τέχνη τακτική*).
[ARR.] PSEUDO-ARRIANUS, I^{CE} (?), *περίπλους τῆς ἐρυθρᾶς θαλάσσης*: ed. L. Casson, Princeton 1989; ed. H. Frisk, Göteborg 1927; in *GGM* 1.
ARTAP. ARTAPANUS, I^{BCE} (?), Ἀρτάπανος: in *FGrHist* 726; *FHG* 3, pp. 212–213, 219, 220–224.
ARTEM. ARTEMON OF CLAZOMENAE, Ἀρτέμων: in *FGrHist* 443; *FHG* 4, pp. 340–341.
ARTEM^{1}. ARTEMON OF PERGAMUM, Ἀρτέμων: in *FGrHist* 569; *FHG* 4, pp. 340–343.
ARTEM^{2}. ARTEMON, Ἀρτέμων: in AP; *HE*.
ARTEMID. ARTEMIDORUS OF DALDIS analyzer of dreams, II^{CE}, Ἀρτεμίδωρος Δαλδιανός: ed. R. Hercher, Leipzig 1864; R. A. Pack, T 1963.
ARTEMID^{1}. ARTEMIDORUS OF TARSUS, II^{BCE}, Ἀρτεμίδωρος Ταρσεύς: in AP; *FGE*.
ARTEMID^{2}. ARTEMIDORUS OF EPHESUS geographer, II–I^{BCE}, Ἀρτεμίδωρος Ἐφέσιος: ed. R. Stiehle in "Philologus" 11 (1856), pp. 193–244.
ARUS. ARUSIANUS MESSIUS Latin grammarian, IV–V^{CE}: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 7.
ASCIS. ASCENSION OF ISAIAH, II–III^{CE} (?): in pAMH. 1 (*see* V).
ASCL. ASCLEPIUS philosopher, VI^{CE}, Ἀσκληπιός: *in Aristotelis Metaphysicorum libros A-Z comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 6, 2.
Nic. *Commentarii in Nicomachi Geraseni Pythagorei introductionem arithmeticam*: ed. L. Tarán in "TAPhS" n.s. 59.4 (1969), pp. 24–72.
ASCLEP. ASCLEPIADES OF TRAGILUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης Τραγιλεύς: in *FGrHist* 12; *FHG* 3, pp. 301–305.
ASCLEP^{1}. ASCLEPIADES, III^{BCE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης: in AP; *HE*; *SH*; A. Sens, Oxford-New York 2011.
ASCLEP^{2}. ASCLEPIADES OF MYRLEA, II–I^{BCE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης Μυρλεανός: in *FGrHist* 697; *FHG* 3, pp. 298–301; *fr. in Homerum*, ed. L. Pagani, Roma 2007.
ASCLEP^{3}. ASCLEPIADES OF PRUSA medical writer, II–I^{BCE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης Προυσαεύς: in GAL.
ASCLEP^{4}. ASCLEPIADES IUNIOR medical writer, I–II^{CE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης: in GAL.
ASCLEP^{5}. ASCLEPIADES OF CYPRUS, Ἀσκληπιάδης Κύπριος: in *FGrHist* 752; *FHG* 3, p. 305.
ASCLEP^{6}. ASCLEPIADES, V^{CE}, Ἀσκληπιάδης: in *FGrHist* 624.
ASCLEPIOD. ASCLEPIODOTUS military writer, I^{BCE}, Ἀσκληπιόδοτος: in *GrKr*; ed. W. A. Oldfather, LCL 1923.
ASEN. ASENETH, Ἀσενέθ: *Confessio*: ed. M. R. James in P. Batiffol, *Studia Patristica* 2, Paris 1890, pp. 1–115; M. Philonenko, Leiden 1968.
ASIN. GAIUS ASINIUS QUADRATUS, III^{CE}, Γ. Ἀσίνιος Κουάδρατος: in *FGrHist* 97; in AP; *FGE*.
ASIUS ASIUS OF SAMOS lyric and epic poet, VI^{BCE} (?), Ἄσιος Σάμιος: in *IEG* 2; *PEG*; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
Ep. *Epica*: in *PEG*; *EGF*; *Epic*.
ASP. ASPASIUS philosopher, II^{CE}, Ἀσπάσιος: *in Ethica Nicomachea quae supersunt comm.*: ed. G. Heylbut, in *CArG* 19, 1 (cited by page and line).
ASTAM. ASTERIUS OF AMASEIA bishop, † 410^{CE}, Ἀστέριος Ἀμασεύς: in *PG* 40.
Euph. *Descriptio picturae s. Euphemiae*: ed. F. Halkin, *Euphémie de Chalcédoine. Légendes byzantines*, Bruxelles 1965.
Hom. *Homiliae*: 1–14 ed. C. Datema, CC(SG) 1970; 15–16 ed. C. Datema in "Sacris erudiri" 23 (1978–1979), pp. 63–93; *fr. hom. in bonum Samaritanum, in Zacchaeum, in servum centurionis, in Iairum et in mulierem sanguinis profluvio labentem*, ed. C. Datema, *ibid.*
ASTANT. ASTERIUS OF ANTIOCH, Christian writer, IV^{CE}, Ἀστέριος Ἀντιοχεύς: ed. M. Richard, *Asterii sophistae commentariorum in Psalmos quae supersunt*, Oslo 1956.
fr.Ps. *fragmenta in Psalmos* (*in catenis*).
HPs. *Commentarii in Psalmos* (*homiliae 31*).
ASTR. ASTRAMPSYCHUS analyzer of dreams, II^{CE}, Ἀστράμψυχος.
On. *Onirocritica*: ed. N. Rigault, Paris 1603.
Or. *Oracula*: ed. R. Hercher, Berlin 1863; G. M. Browne, *Sortes Astrampsychi*, T 1983.
ASTYD. ASTYDAMAS FATHER and SON tragic poets, IV^{BCE}, Ἀστυδάμας: in *TrGF*.
Eleg. *Elegiaca* (of the son?): in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE*.
ATH. ATHENAEUS sophist, II–III^{CE}, Ἀθήναιος: ed. G. Kaibel, T 1887–90 (by page of Casaubon); A. M. Desrousseaux - C. Astruc, BL 1956 (only bb. 1–2); Ch. B. Gulick, LCL 1961; S. Douglas Olson, LCL 2007–2012.
epigr. in AP; *FGE*; *SH*.
Epit. *Epitome*: ed. S. P. Peppink, Leiden 1937–39; J. Schweighäuser, Strasbourg 1801–1807.
ATH^{1}. ATHENAEUS writer on military devices, III–II^{BCE}, Ἀθήναιος: ed. R. Schneider, "Abh. der Ges. der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen", phil.-hist. Kl. 1912.
ATH^{2}. ATHENAEUS medical writer, I^{CE}, Ἀθήναιος: in ORIB.
ATH^{3}. ATHENAEUS epigrammatist, Ἀθήναιος: in AP.
ATHAN. ATHANIS OF SYRACUSE, IV^{BCE}, Ἄθανις: in *FGrHist* 562; *FHG* 2, pp. 81–83.
ATHANAD. ATHANADAS, III^{BCE} (?), Ἀθανάδας: in *FGrHist* 303.
ATHANAS. ATHANASIUS OF ALEXANDRIA father of the Church, IV^{CE}, Ἀθανάσιος: ed. H. G. Opitz, *Athanasiuswerke*, 2–3, Berlin 1934–41; in *PG* 25–28.
Ant. *Vita Antonii*: ed. G. J. M. Bartelink, SC 1994.
ApSec. *Apologia secunda contra Arianos*.
Ar. *Orationes tres adversus Arianos*.
Dion. *De sententia Dionysii*.
EpAm. *Epistula ad Amunem*.
EpEnc. *Epistula encyclica*.
EpEpisc. *Epistula ad episcopos Aegypti et Libiae*.
EpMort. *Epistula ad Serapionem de morte Arii*.
EpSer. *Epistulae ad Serapionem* 1–4.
ExpPs. *Expositio in Psalmos*.
fr.Mat. *fragmenta in Matthaeum*.
Gent. *Contra gentes*: ed. P. T. Camelot, SC 1977^{2}.
Hist. *Historia Arianorum ad monachos*.
Inc. *De incarnatione verbi*.
Nic. *De decretis Nicaenae synodi*.
Syn. *Epistula de synodis Arimini et Seleuciae*.
Virg. *De virginitate*.
[ATHANAS.] PSEUDO-ATHANASIUS OF ALEXANDRIA.
Ant. *Doctrina ad Antiochum ducem*.
Apoll. *De incarnatione contra Apollinarem* 1–2.

Ar. *Oratio quarta contra Arianos*: ed. A. Stegmann, Rottenburg 1917.
Caec. *Homilia in caecum a nativitate.*
Def. *Liber de definitionibus.*
Diab. *De fallacia diaboli* (*Homilia in diabolum*): ed. R. P. Casey in "JThS" 36 (1935), pp. 4–10.
Dial. *Dialogi duo contra Macedonianos.*
Disp. *Disputatio cum Ario in synodo.*
Ess. *De communi essentia Patris et Filii et Spiritus sancti.*
Fid. *Sermo maior de fide*: ed. E. Schwartz in "SBAW" 6 (1925), pp. 5–37.
Lat. *Sermo contra Latinos.*
Melch. *Historia de Melchisedech.*
Narr. *Narratio de cruce.*
Occ. *Homilia in occursum Domini*: in *PG* 28.973–1000.
Pat. *Sermo de patientia.*
Praec. *In nativitatem praecursoris.*
Quaest. *Quaestiones ad Antiochum.*
QuAl. *Quaestiones aliae* 1–20.
QuScript. *Quaestiones in Scripturas* 1–130.
Res. *Oratio in resurrectionem et in recens baptizatos*: ed. M. Aubineau, in *Zetesis, Festschrift E. de Strycker*, Antwerp 1973, pp. 670–674.
Syn. *Synopsis sacrae Scripturae.*
Syntag. *Syntagma doctrinae ad monachos*: ed. P. Batiffol, *Studia patristica* 2, Paris 1890, pp. 121–128; in *PG* 28.836, 1639.
Templ. *Commentarius de templo Athenarum.*
VSyn. *Vita Syncleticae.*

ATHANAS[1]. ATHANASIUS SCHOLASTICUS, Christian writer, VI[CE], Ἀθανάσιος Σχολαστιχός.
coll. *Collectio novellarum constitutionum*: ed. G. E. Heimbach, *Anecdota* I, Leipzig 1838; D. Simon – Sp. Troianos, Frankfurt am Main 1989.

ATHENAG. ATHENAGORAS Christian writer, II[CE], Ἀθηναγόρας: ed. W. R. Schoedel, Oxford 1972; *PG* 6; P. Ubaldi - M. Pellegrino, Torino 1947.
Leg. *Legatio pro Christianis*: also ed. M. Marcovich, Berlin-New York 1990.
Res. *De resurrectione*: ed. B. Pouderon, SC 1992.

ATHENI. ATHENION, I[BCE] (?), Ἀθηνίων: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 3.

ATHENOD. ATHENODORUS OF TARSUS, I[BCE], Ἀθηνόδωρος Ταρσεύς: in *FGrHist* 746; *FHG* 3, pp. 485–488.

ATIL. ATILIUS FORTUNATIANUS Latin grammarian, IV[CE] (?): ed. H. Keil, *GL* 6.

ATTAL. ATTALUS grammarian, II[BCE], Ἄτταλος: ed. E. Maass, *Comm. in Aratum*, Berlin 1898.

ATTIC. ATTICUS philosopher, II[CE], Ἀττικός: in EUS[1].; ed. É des Places, Paris 1977; J. Baudry, Paris 1931.

AUG. AUGUSTINE OF HIPPO Latin father of the Church, 354–430[CE]: in *PL* 32–47.
Civ. *De civitate Dei*: ed. B. Dombart - A. Kalb, CC 1955.
Serm. *Sermones*: ed. B. Dombart - A. Kalb, CC 1955.

AUG[1]. *Res gestae divi Augusti*: ed. E. Malcovati; Torino 1947[4]; J. Scheid, BL 2007; A. E. Cooley, Cambridge-New York 2009.

AUS. AUSONIUS Latin poet, IV[CE]: ed. A. Pastorino, UTET 1971; S. Prete, T 1978.
Cent. *Cento nuptialis.*
Cup. *Cupido cruciatus.*
Ecl. *Eclogae.*
epigr. *epigrammata.*
epist. *epistulae.*

AUTOCL. AUTOCLIDES, III[BCE] (?), Αὐτοκλείδης: in *FGrHist* 353; *SRAM.*

AUTOCR. AUTOCRATES, V–IV[BCE], Αὐτοκράτης: in *PCG* 4; *CGFP* 67; *CAF* 1.

AUTOL. AUTOLYCUS OF PITANE astronomer, IV[BCE], Αὐτόλυκος: ed. F. Hultsch, T 1885; J. Mogenet, Louvain 1950; G. Aujac, BL 1979.
Ort. *De ortibus et occasibus.*
Sph. *De sphaera quae movetur.*

AUTOM. AUTOMEDON, I[CE], Αὐτομέδων: in AP; *GPh.*

AXION. AXIONICUS, IV[BCE], Ἀξιόνικος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 2.

AXIOP. AXIOPISTUS, IV–III[BCE], Ἀξιόπιστος (PSEUDO-EPICHARMUS): in *Alex.*; *CGF* and *CGFP* 86–91.

BABR. BABRIUS writer of fables, II[CE], Βάβριος: ed. M. J. Luzzatto - A. La Penna, T 1986; L. Hermann, Bruxelles 1973.

BAC. BACIS, V[BCE], Βάκις: in AP.

BACCH. BACCHIUS musician, Βακχεῖος: in *MSG.*

BACCHYL. BACCHYLIDES, V[BCE], Βακχυλίδης: ed. B. Snell, T 1958; post B. Snell ed. H. Maehler, T 1970[10]; Teil I, 1–2: H. Maehler, Leiden 1982; R. C. Jebb, Cambridge 1905.
Dith. *Dithyrambi* (15–29c).
epigr. in AP (*dub.*); *FGE.*
Epin. *Epinicia* (1–14b).
fr. *fragmenta.*

SCH. BACCHYL. SCHOLIA IN BACCHYLIDIS CARMINA: in Snell – Maehler, pp. 122–129.

BAET. BAETON, IV[BCE], Βαίτων: in *FGrHist* 119.

BALB. JULIA BALBILLA poetess, II[CE], Βαλβίλλα: in ₁EG (*see* VI).

BARB. BARBOUCALLUS, VI[CE], Βαρβούκαλλος: in AP.

BARD. BARDESANES OF EDESSA, II–III[CE], Βαρδησάνης: in *FGrHist* 719; *FHG* 5.2, pp. 55–72; 73–95 [pseudo-Bardesanes].

BARN. LETTER OF BARNABAS, II[CE], Βαρνάβα ἐπιστολή: ed. R. A. Kraft, SC 1971; K. Bihlmeyer, *Die Apostolischen Väter*, Tübingen 1956, pp. 10–34.

BAS. BASILIUS MAGNUS OF CAESAREA father of the Church, IV[CE], Βασίλειος ὁ Μέγας: ed. J. Garnier - P. Maran, *Basilii opera omnia*, Paris 1739[2] (3 vols.); in *PG* 29–32 (= Garnier - Maran).
Adol. *Ad adolescentes de legendis libris gentilium*: F. Boulenger, BL 1965[2]; N. G. Wilson, London 1975.
Asc. 1, 2 *Sermones ascetici.*
ChrGen. *In Christi generationem* (*dub.*).
Contub. *Sermo de contubernalibus* (*dub.*).
epist. ed. Y. Courtonne, BL 1957–66; R. J. Deferrari, LCL 1926–34; M. Forlin Patrucco, 1, Torino 1983 (*epist.* 1–46).
Eun. *Adversus Eunomium libri tres*: ed. B. Sesboüé-G. M. De Durand-L. Doutreleau, SC 1982–83.
Exorc. *Orationes* sive *Exorcismi* 1–2.
Fid. *De fide.*
Hex. *Homiliae in hexaëmeron* 1–9: ed. S. Giet, SC 1968[2].
Hom. *Homiliae variae* 1–24.
HPs. *Homiliae in Psalmos.*
Is. *Commentarius in Isaiam 1–16.*
Iud. *De iudicio Dei.*
Mor. *Sermones de moribus.*
Reg.br. *Regulae brevius tractatae.*
Reg.fus. *Regulae fusius tractatae.*
Ren. *Sermo de renuntiatione saeculi.*
Spir. *Liber de Spiritu sancto*: ed. B. Pruche, SC 1968.

[BAS.] PSEUDO-BASILIUS MAGNUS.
Const. *Constitutiones asceticae.*
H.Myst. *Historia mystagogica*: ed. F. E. Brightman, "Journ. Theol. St." 9 (1908), pp. 257, 387.
Lac. *Homilia dicta in Lacizis*: in *PG* 31.1437.
Struct. *Homiliae de hominis structura* 1–2.

BAS[1]. BASILIUS OF SELEUCIA archbishop, V[CE], Βασίλειος Σελευκεύς: in *PG* 85.
Or. *Orationes.*
VTh. *De vita ac miraculis Theclae.*

BAS[2]. BASILIUS OF ANCYRA ecclesiastical writer, IV[CE], Βασίλειος Ἀγκυρανός: in *PG* 30.
Virg. *Liber de vera virginitate.*

BASS. LOLLIUS BASSUS, I[CE], Λόλλιος Βάσσος: in AP; *GPh.*

BAT. BATON, III[BCE], Βάτων: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 3.

BAT[1]. BATON OF SINOPE, II[BCE], Βάτων Σινωπεύς: in *FGrHist* 268; *FHG* 4, pp. 347–350.

BATR. BATRACHOMYOMACHIA heroic-comic poem, Βατραχομυομαχία: in *Hom.* 5; ed. R. Glei, Frankfurt 1984.

BER. BEROSUS, IV–III[BCE], Βηρωσός: in *FGrHist* 680; *FHG* 2, pp. 495–510.

BES. BESANTINUS or BESTINUS, II[CE], Βησ(αν)τῖνος: in AP.
A. *Ara* (*βωμός*) = AP 15.25: in *Buc.*; *ALG* 6; *Buc*G.; *Buc*BL.

BIAN. BIANOR, I[BCE], Βιάνωρ (= STAT. ?): in AP; *GPh.*

BIAS BIAS, VI[BCE], Βίας: in *PLG* 3; *PE* 2 (*dub.*).

BION BION bucolic poet, II[BCE], Βίων: in *GrBuk*; *Buc.*; *Buc*G.; *Buc*BL.
1 *Epitaphius Adonidis* (*ἐπιτάφιος Ἀδώνιδος*).

2 *Epithalmium Achillis et Deidamiae* (*ἐπιθαλάμιος Ἀχιλλέως καὶ Δηιδαμείας*).
3 *fragmenta* (*ἀποσπάσματα*).
BION[1] BION OF BORYSTHENES philosopher, IV–III[BCE], Βίων Βορυσθενίτης: ed. J. F. Kindstrand, Uppsala 1976; in *FPG* 2; in *SH* 227 (= F 7 Kindstrand), 228 (= F 15).
BION[2] BION OF PROCONNESUS, Βίων Προκοννήσιος: in *FGrHist* 332 (and 14); *FHG* 2, p. 19.
BION[3] BION OF SOLI, Βίων ὁ Σωλεύς: in *FGrHist* 668.
BION[4] BION, Βίων: in *FGrHist* 89.
BIOT. BIOTUS, Βίοτος: in *TrGF.*
BIT. BITON writer on military devices, III–II[BCE], Βίτων: ed. A. Rehm - E. Schramm, "ABAW" n.F. 2 (1929), pp. 9–28; E. W. Marsden, *Greek and Roman Artillery: Technical Treatises*, Oxford 1971, p. 65 (by page of *Poliorc.*).
BLAES. BLAESUS, II[BCE] (?), Βλαῖσος: in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *FCG* 1.
BOE. BOEO or BOIO, poetess (or poet), II[BCE] (?), Βοιώ (Βοῖος): in *Alex.*
BOETH. BOETHUS OF SIDON Stoic philosopher, II[BCE], Βόηθος Σιδώνιος: in *SVF* 3.
BOETH[1]. BOETHUS OF SIDON Peripatetic philosopher, I[BCE], Βόηθος Σιδώνιος: in SIMP.
BOETH[2]. BOETHUS, I[BCE] (?), Βόηθος: in AP; *GPh.*
BRUT. MARCUS JUNIUS BRUTUS letters in Greek: in *E.G.*
BRYS. BRYSON neosophist, II[CE], Βρύσων: in STOB.; *FPG* 2 (*οἰκονομικός*).
BUC. BUCOLICI (anonymous): in *Buc.*; *Buc*G.
Ad. *In mortuum Adonem* (*εἰς νεκρὸν Ἄδωνιν*).
Pan. *Panis epyllium* (pCPR. 29801, *see* V).
BUTH. BUTHERUS philosopher, Βούθηρος: in *PTH*, p. 59; STOB.; *FPG* 2.
CAEC. CAECILIUS OF CALACTE rhetor and historian, I[BCE], Καικίλιος Καλακτῖνος: ed. E. Ofenloch, T 1907; in *FGrHist* 183; *FHG* 3, pp. 330–333.
CAEL. CAELIUS AURELIANUS Latin medical writer, V[CE]: ed. G. Bendz, in *CML*, 1990–93; E. Drabkin, Chicago 1950.
C.P. *Celeres passiones vel acutae.*
T.P. *Tardae passiones vel chronicae.*
CAES. GAIUS JULIUS CAESAR, I[BCE].
Gal. *De bello gallico.*
[CAES.] PSEUDO-CAESARIUS OF NAZIANZUS, IV[CE], *Dialogi*: ed. *PG* 38; R. Riedinger, *Die Erotapokriseis*, GCS 1989.
CALC. CALCIDIUS, Latin author, V[CE].
in Tim. *In Platonis Timaeum comm.*: ed. J. Waszink, London-Leiden 1975[2].
CALL. CALLIAS, V[BCE], Καλλίας: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
CALL[1]. CALLIAS OF SYRACUSE, IV–III[BCE], Καλλίας: in *FGrHist* 564; *FHG* 2, pp. 382–383.
CALL[2]. CALLIAS OF ARGOS, Καλλίας or Καλλέας: in AP.
CALLICR. CALLICRATIDAS philosopher, Καλλικρατίδας: in *PTH*, pp. 102–107; in *FPG* 2; STOB.
CALLICT. CALLICTER, Καλλικτήρ: in AP; *FGE.*
CALLIM. CALLIMACHUS, III[BCE], Καλλίμαχος: ed. R. Pfeiffer, Oxford 1949–53; O. Schneider, Leipzig 1870–73; in *SH.*
epigr. ed. E. Cahen, BL 1948; E. Degani - L. Coco, Bari 1988; in Pfeiffer; also in AP; *HE.*
fr. (according to Pfeiffer) 1–190 = *Αἴτια* (also G. Massimilla, Pisa 1996–2010); 191–225 = *ἴαμβοι*; 226–229 = *Μέλη*; 230–377 = *Ἑκάλη* (also A. S. Hollis, Oxford 1990); 378–825 = *epica, elegiaca, etc.*
H. *ὕμνοι*: ed. E. Cahen, BL 1948; in Pfeiffer: 1 *εἰς Δία*, 2 *εἰς Ἀπόλλωνα*, 3 *εἰς Ἄρτεμιν*, 4 *εἰς Δῆλον*, 5 *εἰς λουτρὰ τῆς Παλλάδος*, 6 *εἰς Δήμητρα.*
SCH. CALLIM. SCHOLIA IN CALLIMACHUM: in Pfeiffer; *Dieg.* = *Diegeseis* (= pMIL.VOGL. 18, *see* V), *ib.*
CALLIN. CALLINUS elegiac poet, VII[BCE], Καλλῖνος: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 1; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
CALLINIC. CALLINICUS, III[CE], Καλλίνικος: in *FGrHist* 281; E. Amato, *Severus sophista ...*, T 2009, pp. 31–45.
CALLINIC[1]. CALLINICUS MONACHUS, V[CE], Καλλίνικος: *Vita sancti Hypatii*, ed. G. J. M. Bartelink, SC 1971; Seminarii philologorum Bonnensis sodales, T 1895.
CALLIP. CALLIPPUS OF CORINTH, Κάλλιππος Κορίνθιος: in *FGrHist* 385.
CALLIP[1]. CALLIPPUS, Κάλλιππος: in *CAF* 3.
CALLISTH. CALLISTHENES OF OLYNTHUS, Καλλισθένης Ὀλύνθιος: in *FGrHist* 124; *SRAM.*
[CALLISTH.] PSEUDO-CALLISTHENES historian, IV[BCE] (?), Καλλισθένης: ed. W. Kroll, Berlin 1926; H. Meusel, T 1871; in *SRAM*; S. Reichmann, *Das byzantinische Alexandergedicht nach dem codex Marcianus 408 herausgegeben*, BkPh 1963.
CALLISTR. CALLISTRATUS, II[BCE], Καλλίστρατος: in *FGrHist* 348; *FHG* 4, pp. 353, 355.
CALLISTR[1]. DOMITIUS CALLISTRATUS, I[BCE] (?), Δομίτιος Καλλίστρατος: in *FGrHist* 433; *FHG* 4, pp. 353–356.
CALLISTR[2]. CALLISTRATUS sophist, IV[CE], Καλλίστρατος: ed. C. Schenkl - E. Reisch, T 1902; A. Fairbanks, LCL 1960; B. Bäbler – H.-G. Nesselrath, München 2006.
CALLIX. CALLIXINUS OF RHODES, II[BCE] (?), Καλλίξεινος Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 627; *FHG* 3, pp. 55–66.
CALLM. CALLICRATES-MENECLES, I[BCE] (?), Καλλικράτης ἢ Μενεκλῆς: in *FGrHist* 370; *FHG* 4, pp. 448–451.
CAND. CANDIDUS, V[CE], Κάνδιδος: in *FGrHist* 748; *HGM* 1.
CANTH. CANTHARUS, V[BCE], Κάνθαρος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
CAP. CONSTITUTIONES APOSTOLORUM, IV[CE]: ed. M. Metzger, SC 1985–87; F. X. Funk, *Didascalia et Constitutiones Apostolorum*, Paderborn 1905 (Torino 1962).
Can. *Canones.*
CAPIT. CAPITO epic poet (?), Καπίτων: in AP; *FGE.*
CARC. CARCINUS, V[BCE], Καρκῖνος: in *TrGF.*
CARN. CARNEISCUS philosopher, IV–III[BCE], Καρνηίσκος: ed. W. Crönert, *Kolotes und Menedemos*, Leipzig 1906 (pHERC. 1027).
CARNEA. CARNEADES philosopher, III–II[BCE], Καρνεάδης: ed. B. Wisniewski, Wroklaw-Warzawa-Krakow 1970.
CARP. CARPYLLIDES *or* CARPHYLLIDES, Καρπ(φ)υλλίδης: in AP; *HE.*
CARYST. CARYSTIUS, II[BCE], Καρύστιος: in *FHG* 4, pp. 356–359.
CASS. CASSIUS medical writer, III[CE], Κάσσιος: in *PhMG* 1.
CASS[1]. CASSIUS FELIX medical writer, IV[CE], Κάσσιος Φῆλιξ: ed. V. Rose, T 1879.
CAST. CASTOR OF RHODES, I[BCE], Κάστωρ Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 250.
CASTOR. CASTORION OF SOLI lyric poet, IV–III[BCE], Καστορίων Σολεύς: in *PMG*; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 3; *SH.*
CAT. GAIUS VALERIUS CATULLUS Latin poet, I[BCE]: ed. M. Schuster - W. Eisenhut, T 1958; R. A. B. Mynors, OCT 1957.
CATENA CATENAE IN SACRAS SCRIPTURAS: ed. J. A. Cramer, Oxford 1838–44.
Ac. *Catena in Acta Apostolorum.*
Cath. *Catenae in epistolas catholicas, accesserunt commentarii in Apocalypsim* (*EIa., EPe., EIo., EIu., Apoc., see* NT).
Lu., Io. *Catenae in evangelia Lucae et Ioannis.*
Mat. *Catenae in evangelia Matthaei et Marci.*
CEB. CEBES philosopher, I[CE], Κέβης: ed F. Dübner, in *Theophrastus* (*Cebetis Tabula*), D 1877; ed. K. Prächter, T 1893.
CELS. CELSUS philosopher, II[CE], Κέλσος: in Origène, *Contre Celse*, SC 1967–69 (5 vols.); ed. R. Bader, Diss. Tübingen-Stuttgart 1940.
CELS[1]. CELSUS Latin medical writer, I[CE]: ed. F. Marx, in *CML* 1, 1915; W. G. Spencer, LCL 1960; ed. S. Contino, Bologna 1991 (b. VIII).
CENS. CENSORINUS Latin writer, III[CE], *De die natali*: ed. F. O. Hultsch, T 1867.
CEPHAL. CEPHALION, II[CE], Κεφαλίων: in *FGrHist* 93; *FHG* 3, pp. 625–631.
CEPHIS. CEPHISODORUS, V–IV[BCE], Κηφισόδωρος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1.
CEPHIS[1]. CEPHISODORUS, IV[BCE], Κηφισόδωρος ὁ Θηβαῖος: in *FGrHist* 112; *FHG*, pp. 85–86.
CERC. CERCIDAS writer of iambics, III[BCE], Κερκιδᾶς: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2; ed. A. D. Knox, *Theophrastus*, LCL 1929; E. Livrea, *Studi Cercidei* (pOXY. 1082), Bonn 1986; L. Lomiento, Roma 1993.
CERCOP. CERCOPES heroic-comic poem, Κέρκωπες: in *Hom.* 5.
CEREAL. CEREALIUS, I–II[CE] (?), Κερεάλιος: in AP.
CERT. CERTAMEN OF HOMER AND OF HESIOD, Ὁμήρου καὶ Ἡσιόδου ἀγών: in *Hom.* 5; ed. A. Rzach, *Hesiodus*, T 1958 (1913[3]).

CH — CORPUS HERMETICUM: ed. A. D. Nock - A. J. Festugière, *Hermès Trismégiste*, BL 1960 (1945–54); W. Scott - A. S. Ferguson, *Hermetica*, Oxford 1924–36.
exc. — *excerpta* (from STOB.).
CHAEREM. — CHAEREMON, IV^BCE, Χαιρήμων: in *TrGF*.
CHAEREM[1]. — CHAEREMON OF ALEXANDRIA, I^CE, Χαιρήμων: in *FGrHist* 618; *FHG* 3, pp. 495–499.
CHAEREM[2]. — CHAEREMON, Χαιρήμων: in AP; *HE*.
CHAMAEL. — CHAMAELEON Peripatetic philosopher, Χαμαιλέων: in *SchAr* 9.
CHAR. — CHARES gnomic poet, Χάρης: ed. D. Young, in *Theognis*, T 1971; in *Alex.*; *ALG* 2; *TGF*.
CHAR[1]. — CHARES, IV^BCE, Χάρης: in *FGrHist* 125; *SRAM*.
CHARAX — CHARAX, Χάραξ: in *FGrHist* 103; *FHG* 3, pp. 636–645; 4, p. 669.
CHARICL. — CHARICLIDES, III^BCE, Χαρικλείδης: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 3.
CHARIS. — CHARISIUS Latin grammarian, IV^CE: ed. C. Barwick, T 1925; H. Keil, *GL* 1, 1857.
CHARIT. — CHARITON novelist, II^CE (?), Χαρίτων: ed. G. Molinié, BL 1989; W. E. Blake, Oxford 1938; in *Erot.* 2; *Erot*D.
CHARIX. — CHARIXENES medical writer, II^CE, Χαριξένης: in GAL.
CHARON — CHARON OF LAMPSACUS, V^BCE, Χάρων: in *FGrHist* 262; *FHG* 1, pp. 32–35; 4, pp. 627–628.
CHIL. — CHILON lyric poet, VI^BCE, Χείλων: in *PE* 2 (*dub.*); *IEG* 2; *PLG* 3.
CHIO — CHION epistolographer, IV^BCE (?), Χίων: in *EG*; I. Düring, Göteborg 1951; P.-L. Malosse, Salerno 2004.
CHIONID. — CHIONIDES, V^BCE, Χιωνίδης: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1.
CHOER. — CHOERILUS OF SAMOS epic poet, V^BCE, Χοιρίλος Σάμιος: in *PEG*; *EGF*; *SH* (314–332); ed. P. Radici Colace, Roma 1979.
CHOER[1]. — CHOERILUS OF ATHENS, V^BCE, Χοιρίλος Ἀθηναῖος: in *TrGF*; *SGF*.
CHOER[2]. — CHOERILUS OF IASUS, Χοιρίλος Ἰασεύς: in *SH*. * Perhaps to be identified with CHOER.
CHOEROB. — CHEROBOSCUS grammarian, IX^CE, Γεώργιος Χοιροβοσκός.
DictTheod. — *Dictata in Theodosii canones*: ed. Th. Gaisford, Oxford 1842.
Heph. — *Scholia in Hephaestionem*: ed. M. Consbruch, *Hephaestio*, T 1906.
Orth. — *De orthographia* (*περὶ ὀρθογραφίας*): in AG *Ox.* 2 (by page).
Rh. — *Rhetorica* (*περὶ τρόπων*): *in RhG* 3.
Spir. — *De spiritibus* (*excerpta*): in L.C. Valckenaer, *Ammonius. De differentia adfinium vocabulorum*, Leipzig 1822[2], pp. 188–215.
Theod. — *Scholia in Theodosii canones*: ed. A. Hilgard, in *GG* 4.
CHOR. — CHORICIUS rhetor, VI^CE, Χορίκιος: ed. R. Förster - E. Richtsteig, T 1929.
CHRISTOD. — CHRISTODORUS, VI^CE, Χριστόδωρος: in AP.
CHRONPASCH. — CHRONICON PASCHALE, VII^CE: ed. L. Dindorf, Bonn 1832; in *PG* 92.
CHRYSERM. — CHRYSERMUS OF CORINTH, Χρύσερμος Κορίνθιος: in *FGrHist* 287.
CHRYSIP. — CHRYSIPPUS Stoic philosopher, III^BCE, Χρύσιππος: in *SVF* 2 and 3 (vol. p. and l.); *SH*; see also PHERC. 307 (see list V).
CHRYSIP[1]. — CHRYSIPPUS OF TYANA culinary writer, I^CE, Χρύσιππος Τυανεύς: in ATH.
CHRYSIP[2]. — CHRYSIPPUS, III^BCE, Χρύσιππος: in *PCG* 4.
CHRYSIP[3]. — CHRYSIPPUS OF JERUSALEM, † 479^CE, Χρύσιππος Ἱεροσολυμίτης.
Bapt. — *Encomium in Ioannem Baptistam*: ed. A. Sigalas, "Texte und Forsch. zur byz.-neugriech. Philologie" 20 (1937), pp. 29–48.
Mar. — *Encomium in s. Mariam deiparam*: ed. M. Jugie, in *PO* 19, Paris 1926, pp. 336–343.
Mich. — *Encomium in Michaelem archangelum*: ed. A. Sigalas, "ΕΕΒΣ" 3 (1926), pp. 88–93.
Theod. — *Encomium in Theodorum*: ed. A. Sigalas, "Byz. Archiv." 7, Leipzig (1921), pp. 50–79; H. Delehaye, in *Acta Sanctorum Novembris*, IV, Bruxelles 1925, pp. 55–72.
CIC. — MARCUS TULLIUS CICERO, I^BCE: AA.VV., T 1915–66.
Ac. — *Academicorum libri.*
ad Q. fr. — *Epistulae ad Quintum fratrem.*
Att. — *Epistulae ad Atticum.*
Br. — *Brutus.*
de orat. — *De oratore.*
Div. — *De divinatione.*
Fam. — *Epistulae ad familiares.*
Fin. — *De finibus bonorum et malorum*: ed. L. D. Reynolds, OCT 1998; C. Moreschini, T 2005.
Lael. — *Laelius, sive de amicitia.*
Leg. — *De legibus.*
Mil. — *Pro Milone.*
Nat. deor. — *De natura deorum.*
Off. — *De officiis.*
Or. — *Orator.*
Rep. — *De republica.*
S. Rosc. — *Pro S. Roscio Amerino.*
Tusc. — *Tusculanae disputationes*; also M. Giusta, Torino 1984.
Verr. — *In Gaium Verrem*
1 — *actio prima.*
2 — *actio secunda.*
[CIC.] — PSEUDO-CICERO, *Rhetorica ad Herennium.*
SCH. CIC. = — PSEUDO-ASCONIUS, *Scholia in Ciceronis orationes*: ed. T. Stangl, *Ciceronis schol.* 2, Wien-Leipzig 1912.
CLAUD. — CLAUDIUS IOLAUS, I^CE (?), Κλαύδιος Ἰόλαος: in *FGrHist* 788; *FHG* 4, pp. 362–364.
CLAUDIAN. — CLAUDIUS CLAUDIANUS, IV–V^CE, Κλαυδιανός: in AP.
Gig. — *Gigantomachia*: ed. J. B. Hall, T 1985; M. J. Zamora "CFC" 3 (1993), pp. 347–375; J. Koch, T 1893.
CLEAEN. — CLEAENETUS, IV^BCE, Κλεαίνετος: in *TrGF*.
CLEANTH. — CLEANTHES Stoic philosopher, IV–III^BCE, Κλεάνθης: in *SVF* 1.
Poet. — *Poetica*: in *Alex.*; *FPG* 1; also *Cleanthes' Hymn to Zeus*. Text, tr., and comm. by J. C. Thom, Tübingen 2005.
CLEAR. — CLEARCHUS, IV^BCE, Κλέαρχος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 2.
CLEAR[1]. — CLEARCHUS Peripatetic philosopher, IV–III^BCE, Κλέαρχος: in *SchAr* 3; *FHG* 2, pp. 302–327.
CLEM. — CLEMENS OF ALEXANDRIA theologian, II–III^CE, Κλήμης Ἀλεξανδρεύς: O. Stählin - L. Früchtel - U. Treu, GCS 1–3, 1972[3], 1960[3], 1970[2]; in *PG* 8–9.
Ecl. — *Eclogae ex scripturis profeticis.*
exc. — *Excerpta Theodoti*: ed. F. Sagnard, SC 1970[2].
fr. — *fragmenta* 1–74.
Hom. — *Homilia "Quis dives salvetur?"*: ed. G. W. Butterworth, LCL 1960.
Hymn. — *Hymnus Christi servatoris*: in *Paed.* 3.22.
Paed. — *Paedagogus*: ed. H. I. Marrou - M. Harl - C. Mondésert - Ch. Matray, SC 1960–70.
Protr. — *Protrepticus* or *Cohortatio ad gentes*: ed. C. Mondésert - A. Plassart, SC 1976[3]; M. Marcovich, Leiden-New York-Köln 1995.
Str. — *Stromateis* (*Στρωματεῖς τῶν γνωστικῶν ὑπομνημάτων*): ed. C. Mondésert, SC 1951–54 (bb. 1–2); A. Le Boulluec, SC 1981 (b. 5).
SCH. CLEM. — SCHOLIA IN CLEMENTEM ALEXANDRINUM: in *GCS* 1; *PG* 9.777.
CLEM[1]. — CLEMENS OF ROME bishop, I^CE, Κλήμης Ῥωμαῖος.
Ep. — *Epistula ad Corinthios*: ed. A. Jaubert, SC 1971; F. X. Funk - K. Bihlmeyer - W. Schneemelcher, *Die Apostolischen Väter*, Tübingen 1970; *PG* 1.201.
[CLEM[1].] — PSEUDO-CLEMENS OF ROME.
Cont. — *Contestatio pro iis qui librum accipiunt*: ed. J. Irmscher - F. Paschke, GCS 1969[2], pp. 2–4.
Ep. — *Homilia* or *epistula secunda ad Corinthios* (II^CE): F. X. Funk - K. Bihlmeyer - W. Schneemelcher, *Die Apostolischen Väter*, Tübingen 1970; *PG* 1.329.
Epit. — *Epitome de gestis Petri*: ed. A. R. M. Dressel, *Clementinorum epitomae duae*, Leipzig 1873[2].
Epiac. — *Epistula Clementis ad Iacobum*: B. Rehm - J. Irmscher - F. Paschke, GCS 1969[2], pp. 5–22; *PG* 2.32.
Hom. — *Homeliae pseudo-Clementinae*, III–IV^CE (*Κλήμεντος τῶν Πέτρου ἐπιδημίων κηρυγμάτων ἐπιτομή*): ed. P. De Lagarde, *Clementina*, Leipzig 1865, p. 12; *Pg* 2. 57.
CLEOB. — CLEOBULUS lyric poet, VI^BCE, Κλεόβουλος: in *ALG* 1 (pseudo-); *PLG* 3.
CLEOB[1]. — PSEUDO-CLEOBULINA poetess, VI^BCE, Κλεοβουλίνη: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
CLEOM. — CLEOMEDES astronomer, II^CE, Κλεομήδης: ed. H. Ziegler, T 1891; R. B. Todd, T 1990.
CLEON — CLEON OF KOURION lyric poet, Κλέων Κουριεύς: in *SH*; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.

CLEONID. CLEONIDES musician, II^{CE}, Κλεωνίδης: in *MSG*; ed. H. Menge, *Euclides* 8, T 1916 (*εἰσαγωγὴ ἁρμονική*, *Introductio harmonica*).
CLEOP. CLEOPATRA medical writer, Κλεοπάτρα: in GAL. and AET^{1}.
CLEOSTR. CLEOSTRATUS poet and philosopher, Κλεόστρατος: in *FdV* 6.
CLID. CLIDEMUS, IV^{BCE}, Κλείδημος: in *FGrHist* 323; *FHG* 1, pp. 359–365 (as Clitodemus).
CLIN. CLINIAS philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Κλεινίας: in *PTH*, pp. 107–108; *FPG* 2; STOB.
CLITAR. CLITARCHUS OF ALEXANDRIA, IV^{BCE}, Κλείταρχος: in *FGrHist* 137; *SRAM*.
CLITAR^{1}. CLITARCHUS gnomologist, Κλείταρχος: ed. H. Chadwich, *The Sentences of Sextus*, Cambridge 1959, pp. 73–83.
CLITAR^{2}. CLITARCHUS, grammarian, II–I^{BCE}, Κλείταρχος: in ATH. and scholia: ed. M. Schmidt, Berlin 1842.
CLITOM. CLITOMACHUS philosopher, II^{BCE}, Κλειτόμαχος: in STOB.
CLITON. CLITONYMUS, Κλειτώνυμος: in *FGrHist* 292; *FHG* 4, pp. 366–367.
CLITOPH. CLITOPHON OF RHODES, Κλειτοφῶν Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 293; *FHG* 4, pp. 367–368.
CLYT. CLYTUS, IV–III^{BCE}, Κλύτος: in *FGrHist* 490; *FHG* 2, p. 333.
CNAUP. CARMEN NAUPACTIUM epic poem, VI^{BCE} (?), Ναυπάκτια: in *PEG*; *Epic*.
COD. CODICES.
Iust. *Codex Iustinianus*: ed. P. Krüger, *Corpus Iuris Civilis* 2, Berlin 1963^{13}.
Theod. *Codex Theodosianus*: ed. T. Mommsen - P. M. Meyer, Berlin 1895; P. Krüger, Berlin 1962^{3} (1904–05).
COLLUTH. COLLUTHUS epic poet, V–VI^{CE}, Κόλ(λ)ουθος: ed. E. Livrea, Bologna 1968; W. Weinberger, *Tryphiodorus*, T 1896; A. W. Mair, LCL 1928.
COLOT. COLOTES philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Κολώτης: ed. W. Crönert, Leipzig 1906.
Euthyd. *In Platonis Euthydemum*.
Lys. *In Platonis Lysin*.
COLUM. LUCIUS JUNIUS COLUMELLA Latin writer, I^{CE}: ed. V. Lundström, Uppsala 1897–1906; H. B. Hash - E. S. Forster - E. H. Heffner, LCL 1940–55.
COMAN. COMANUS grammarian, III^{BCE} (?), Κομανός: in *SGLG* 7 (A. R. Dyck, 1988).
COM. COMIC WRITERS, *fragmenta adespota*: in *PCG* 8; *CAF* 3; *Com.*; *CGFP* 223–368, *CGF* 198–218.
Dor. *fragmenta adespota* of Doric comedy: in *PCG* 1, pp. 291–300 (frr. 1–22); *CGF* 1–8; *Com.* p. 126; *CGFP* 223–224.
COMET. COMETAS, VI^{CE}, Κομητᾶς χαρτουλάριος: in AP.
CON. CONON mythographer, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Κόνων: in *FGrHist* 26; *FHG* 4, pp. 368–369.
CONST. EMPEROR CONSTANTINE I, † 337^{CE}, Κωνσταντῖνος ὁ μέγας.
Or. *Oratio ad sanctorum coetum*: in EUS^{1}., GCS 1, p. 154.
CORIN. CORINNA poetess, VI^{BCE}, Κόριννα: in *PMG*; *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3.
CORN. LUCIUS ANNAEUS CORNUTUS philosopher, I^{CE}, Ἀνναῖος Κορνοῦτος: ed. C. Lang, T 1881 (*ἐπιδρομὴ τῶν κατὰ τὴν Ἑλληνικὴν θεολογίαν παραδεδομένων*).
CORNL. CORNELIUS LONGUS, Κορνήλιος Λόγγος: in AP; *FGE*.
COSM. COSMAS, VI^{CE} (?), Κοσμᾶς: in AP.
COSM^{1}. COSMAS INDICOPLEUSTES Christian geographer, VI^{CE}, Κοσμᾶς Ἰνδικοπλεύστης: in *PG* 88. *Topographia Christiana*: ed. W. Wolska-Conus, SC 1968–73; E. O. Winstedt, Cambridge 1909.
CRANT. CRANTOR academic philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Κράντωρ: in *FPG* 3; *SH* (343–346).
CRAT. CRATES OF ATHENS, V^{BCE}, Κράτης Ἀθηναῖος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 68.
CRAT^{1}. CRATES OF THEBES philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Κράτης Θηβαῖος: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; AP; *SH*; *PPF*; *FPG* 2; *TrGF*; *SSR* 2.
epist. in *EG*.
CRAT^{2}. CRATES OF ATHENS historian, I^{BCE} (?), Κράτης Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 362; *FHG* 4, pp. 369–370.
CRAT^{3}. CRATES OF MALLOS philosopher and grammarian, II^{BCE}, Κράτης Μαλλώτης: ed. C. Wachsmuth, Leipzig 1860; H. J. Mette, *Sphairopoiia* (fr. 1–51), München 1936, and *Parateresis* (fr. 52–86), Halle 1952; M. Broggiato, La Spezia 2001 (Roma 2006).
epigr. in AP; *HE*.

CRATER. CRATERUS OF MACEDONIA, IV–III^{BCE}, Κρατερὸς Μακεδών: in *FGrHist* 342; *FHG* 2, pp. 617–622.
CRATEUAS CRATEUAS botanist and pharmacologist, II–I^{BCE}, Κρατεύας: ed. M. Wellmann, *Dioscoridis de materia medica*, Berlin 1914 (1958), III pp. 144–146.
CRATIN. CRATINUS, V^{BCE}, Κρατῖνος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 69–76.
CRATIN^{1}. CRATINUS IUNIOR, IV^{BCE}, Κρατῖνος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 2.
CRATIP. CRATIPPUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Κράτιππος: in *FGrHist* 64; *see* AN. *Hell.*
CREON CREON, Κρέων: in *FGrHist* 753; *FHG* 4, p. 371.
CREOPH. CREOPHYLUS OF EPHESUS, Κρεώφυλος: in *FGrHist* 417; *FHG* 4, pp. 371–372.
CREOPH^{1}. CREOPHYLUS OF SAMOS epic poet, VII^{BCE}, Κρεώφυλος Σάμιος: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic*.
CRIN. CRINIS Stoic philosopher, Κρίνις: in *SVF* 3.
CRINAG. CRINAGORAS, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Κριναγόρας: in AP; *GPh*.
CRIT. CRITO, II^{BCE}, Κρίτων: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 3.
CRIT^{1}. CRITO philosopher, Κρίτων: in *PTH*, p. 109; in *FPG* 2; STOB.
CRIT^{2}. CRITO medical writer and historian, I–II^{CE}, Κρίτων: in GAL; *FGrHist* 200; *FHG* 4, pp. 68–71.
CRITI. CRITIAS philosopher, tragic and elegiac poet, V^{BCE}, Κριτίας: in *FdV* 88; *Soph.* 4; partly in *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *TrGF* 43.
CRITOL. CRITOLAUS Peripatetic philosopher, II^{BCE}, Κριτόλαος Φασηλίτης: in *SchAr* 10.
CROB. CROBYLUS, IV^{BCE}, Κρωβύλος: in *PCG* 4; *CAF* 3.
CTES. CTESIAS, V–IV^{BCE}, Κτησίας: in *FGrHist* 688; D. Lenfant, BL 2004.
CTESIPH. CTESIPHON, Κτησιφῶν: in *FGrHist* 294; *FHG* 4, pp. 375–376.
CYD. CYDIAS, V^{BCE} (?), Κυδίας: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
CYLL. CYLLENIUS, I^{CE} (?), Κυλλήνιος: in AP; *FGE*.
CYP. CYPRIA epic poem, VII^{BCE}, Κύπρια: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic*.
CYR. CYRILLUS, I^{CE}, Κύριλλος: in AP.
CYR^{1}. CYRILLUS OF ALEXANDRIA father of the Church, IV–V^{CE}, Κύριλλος: ed. J. Aubert, *Cyrilli Opera*, Paris 1638 (6 vols.); P. E. Pusey, Oxford (*in XII proph. min.*, I–II (1868); *in Io. evang.*, I–III (1872); *epistolae*, 1875; *de recta fide etc.*, 1877); in *PG* 68–77 (= Aubert).
Ador. *De adoratione in Spiritu et veritate*.
CMat. *Commentarii in Matthaeum*, in *MK* pp. 153–269.
Coll.VT. *Collectio exegetica in Vetus Testamentum ex operibus Cyrilli, Maximi et patrum aliorum* (*dub.*).
Duod. *Commentarius in duodecim prophetas* (*Amos, Joel, Zachariam ...*).
epist. *epistulae*: in Aubert.
fr.Cor. 1, 2 *frr. in epist. I et II ad Corinthios*, in *in Io. evang.*: ed. P.E. Pusey, III pp. 249–318; 320–360.
Glaph. *Glaphyra in Pentateuchum* (*Gen., Ex., Lev., Num., Deut.*, *see* VT).
HDiv. *Homiliae diversae*.
HPasch. *Homiliae paschales*.
Io. *Comm. in Ioannem*.
Is. *Comm. in Isaiam*.
Iul. *Contra Iulianum*: ed. P. Burguière - P. Évieux, SC 1985 (bb. 1–2).
Lc. *fragmenta comm. in Lucam*: also ed. J. Sickenberger, TU 34^{1} (1910), pp. 76–107.
Nest. *Contra Nestorium*.
Ps. *Explanatio in Psalmos*.
Rom. *Explanatio in Epist. ad Romanos*.
Thes. *Thesaurus de Trinitate*.
Trin. *De Trinitate dialogi* 1–7: ed. G. M. de Durand, SC 1976–78 (1–3).
UnChr. *Quod unus sit Christus*: ed. G. M. de Durand, SC 1964.
CYR^{2}. PSEUDO-CYRILLUS, writer of glosses, Κύριλλος: ed. J. A. Cramer, *An. Par.* IV 177–201 (C) (partly); J. A. H. Tittmann, *Zonarae Lexicon*, Leipzig 1808, 1, XCVI–CXIV (T) (partly); A. B. Drachmann, Hauniae 1936 (partly); U. Hagedorn, *Das sogennante "Kyrill-Lexicon" in der Fassung der Handschrift E (Codex Bremensis G n)*, I–II, [2005] on-line at http://kups.-ub.uni-koeln.de/id/eprint/1813; in HSCH.
CYR^{3}. CYRILLUS OF JERUSALEM bishop, † 387^{CE}, Κύριλλος Ἱεροσολυμίτης: in *PG* 33.
Cat. *Catecheses illuminandorum* 1–18: also ed. W. K. Reischl

(1–11) - J. Rupp (12–18), *Cyrilli Opera*, 1–2, Munich 1848–1860.

CatM. *Catecheses mystagogicae* 1–5: ed. A. Piédagnel SC 198[2].

Hom. *Homilia in paralyticum ad piscinam iacentem*: ed. Reischl-Rupp, 2, p. 405–426.

CYR[4]. CYRILLUS OF SCYTHOPOLIS Christian writer, V–VI[CE], Κύριλλος Σκυθοπολίτης: ed. E. Schwartz, TU 49[2] (1939).

VCyr. *Vita Cyriaci.*

VEu. *Vita Euthymii.*

VIo. *Vita Ioannis Hesychastae.*

VSab. *Vita Sabae.*

CYRAN. LIBRI CYRANIDES, I–II[CE], Κυρανίδες βίβλοι: ed. C. E. Ruelle, *Les lapidaires grecs*, in F. de Mély, *Les lapidaires* 2, Paris 1899 (by page); D. Kaimakis, BkPh 1976.

CYRUS CYRUS OF PANOPOLIS, V[CE], Κῦρος: in AP.

DAIM. DAIMACHUS, III[BCE], Δαΐμαχος: in *FGrHist* 716 (and 65); *FHG* 2, pp. 440–442.

DAMAG. DAMAGETUS, III[BCE], Δαμάγητος: in AP; *HE.*

DAMASC. DAMASCIUS philosopher, V–VI[CE], Δαμάσκιος.

epigr. in AP.

in Parm. *In Platonis Parmenidem*: ed. C. E. Ruelle, Paris 1889 (as second part of *Pr.*); L. G. Westerlink, introd., trad. and notes. J. Combés, collab. A.-Ph. Segonds and (IV) C. Luna, I–IV, BL 1997–2003.

in Phaed. (*1,2*) *In Phaedonem:* ed. L.G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1977: *versio 1*: pp. 27–285; *versio 2*: pp. 289–371.

in Phil. *In Platonis Philebum* (formerly attributed to OLYMP[2].): ed. L. G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1959; G. van Riel in collab. with C. Macé – J. Fallon, BL 2008.

Isid. *Vita Isidori* (*Ἰσιδώρου βίος*): ed. A. Westermann, in *Diogenes Laërtius*, D 1862; C. Zintzen, Hildesheim 1967.

Pr. *De primis principiis quaestiones et solutiones* (*περὶ τῶν πρώτων ἀρχῶν ἀπορίαι καὶ λύσεις*): ed. Ruelle, Paris 1889; L. G. Westerink, I–III, BL 1986–1991.

DAMAST. DAMASTES OF SIGEUM, Δαμάστης ὁ Σιγειεύς: in *FGrHist* 5.

DAMI. DAMIANUS writer on optics, IV[CE] (?), Δαμιανός: ed. R. Schöne, Berlin 1897.

DAMOCH. DAMOCHARIS, VI[CE], Δαμόχαρις: in AP.

DAMOCR. DAMOCRITUS, I[BCE]–I[CE] (?), Δαμόκριτος: in *FGrHist* 730; *FHG* 4, p. 377.

DAMOCRA. DAMOCRATES medical poet, I[CE], Δαμοκράτης: in GAL.; *PBD.*

DAMON DAMON musician, V[BCE], Δάμων: in *FdV* 37.

DAMON[1] DAMON, Δάμων: in *FGrHist* 389; *FHG* 4, p. 377; 2, p. 330.

DAMOSTR. DAMOSTRATUS, Δαμόστρατος: in AP; *H.E.*

DAMOX. DAMOXENUS, III[BCE], Δαμόξενος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DANAIS DANAIS epic poem, VI[BCE] (?), Δαναΐς: in *PEG*; *Epic.*

DAPH. DAPHITAS OF TELMESSUS grammarian and poet, Δαφίτας Τελμεσσεύς: in *SH*; *FGE.*

DAV. DAVID philosopher, VI[CE], Δαυίδ: ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 18, 2.

in Porph. *In Porphyrii isagogen comm.*

Prol. *Prolegomena philosophiae.*

DCASS. DIO CASSIUS historian, II–III[CE], Δίων Κάσσιος: ed. E. Cart, LCL 1914–27; U. P. Boissevain, Berlin 1895–1901.

DCHR. DIO CHRYSOSTOM sophist, I–II[CE], Δίων ὁ χρυσόστομος: ed. G. de Budé, T 1916–19; H. von Arnim, Berlin 1893–96; *oratt.* 33–35 ed. C. Bost Pouderon, Salerno 2006; 33–36 ed. C. Bost Pouderon, BL 2011.

DEI. DEIOCHUS (or DEILOCHUS), Δηίοχος (Δηίλοχος): in *FGrHist* 471; *FHG* 2, pp. 17–19.

DEM. DEMETRIUS, V–IV[BCE], Δημήτριος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1.

DEM[1]. DEMETRIUS OF PHALERUM historian and Peripatetic philosopher, IV[BCE], Δημήτριος Φαληρεύς: in *SchAr* 4; *FGrHist* 228; *FHG* 2, pp. 362–369; ed. W. W. Fortenbaugh - E. Schütrumpf, New Brunswick-London 2000.

DEM[2]. DEMETRIUS rhetor, *περὶ ἑρμηνείας* (*de elocutione*), Δημήτριος: ed. P. Chiron, Paris 1993; W. Rhys Roberts, Cambridge 1902; L. Radermacher, Leipzig 1901; N. Marini, Roma 2007; in *RhG.*

DEM[3]. DEMETRIUS, III[BCE], Δημήτριος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DEM[4]. DEMETRIUS OF TROEZEN poet and philosopher, I[BCE]–I[CE] (?), Δημήτριος Τροιζήνιος: in *PPF*; *SH* (374–378).

DEM[5]. DEMETRIUS OF LACONIA philosopher, Δημήτριος Λάκων: ed. W. Crönert, *Kolotes und Menedemos*, Leipzig 1906.

Herc. 1012 ed. E. Puglia, Napoli 1988.

Herc. 1055 ed. V. de Falco, Napoli 1923.

Herc. 1647 ed. V. de Falco, Napoli 1923.

Poem. *De poematibus* (*P. Herc.* 180 and 1014): ed. C. Romeo, Napoli 1988.

DEM[6]. DEMETRIUS astrologer, Δημήτριος: in *PALCH.*

DEM[7]. DEMETRIUS OF APAMEA medical writer, Δημήτριος Ἀπαμεύς: in SOR. and CAEL.

DEM[8]. DEMETRIUS OF SCEPSIS historian, II[BCE], Δημήτριος Σκήψιος: in STRAB. and ATH.; ed. R. Gäde, Diss. Greifswald 1880.

DEM[9]. DEMETRIUS, III–II[BCE], Δημήτριος, *De Iudeae regibus*: in *FGrHist* 722; *FHG* 3, pp. 214–217 (*sub* AL[5].).

DEM[10]. DEMETRIUS CALLATIANUS, Δημήτριος Καλλατιανός: in *FGrHist* 85; *FHG* 4, pp. 380–381.

DEM[11]. PSEUDO-DEMETRIUS, *τύποι ἐπιστολικοί* (*formae epistolicae*): ed. V. Weichert, T 1910.

DEMAD. DEMADES orator, IV[BCE], Δημάδης: ed. V. de Falco, Napoli 1954[2]; F. Blass, *Dinarchus*, T 1888[2]; J. O. Burtt, in *Minor Attic Orators*, LCL 1954.

fr. ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850.

DEMAR. DEMARATUS, Δημάρατος: in *FGrHist* 42.

DEMIURG. DEMIURGUS, Δημιουργός: in AP; *FGE.*

DEMOCH. DEMOCHARES, IV–III[BCE], Δημοχάρης: in *FGrHist* 75; *FHG* 2, pp. 445–449.

DEMOCR. DEMOCRITUS philosopher, V[BCE], Δημόκριτος: in *FdV* 68; *FPG* 1.

[DEMOCR.] PSEUDO-DEMOCRITUS.

Phys. *Physica et mystica* (*φυσικὰ καὶ μυστικά*): in *CAlG* 2, pp. 41–53.

Symp. *De sympathiis et antipathiis* (*περὶ συμπαθειῶν καὶ ἀντιπαθειῶν*): ed. W. Gemoll, *Nepualius*, Striegau 1884.

DEMOCR[1]. DEMOCRITUS OF EPHESUS, Δημόκριτος Ἐφέσιος: in *FGrHist* 267; *FHG* 4, pp. 383–384.

DEMOCR[2]. DEMOCRITUS, Δημόκριτος: in AP; *FGE.*

DEMOD. DEMODOCUS lyric poet, VI–V[BCE], Δημόδοκος: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 1; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; AP; *FGE.*

DEMON DEMON, IV–III[BCE], Δήμων: in *FGrHist* 327; *FHG* 1, pp. 378–383; 4, pp. 626–627, 646.

DEMONA. DEMONAX, Δημῶναξ: in *TrGF.*

DEMONA[1]. DEMONAX OF CYPRUS philosopher, II[CE], Δημῶναξ: in *FPG* 2 (*γνῶμαι*).

DEMONI. DEMONICUS, V[BCE] (?) Δημόνικος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DEMOPH. DEMOPHILUS, Δημόφιλος.

Sent. *Sententiae*: ed. J. C. Orelli, *Opuscula Graecorum veterum sententiosa* 1, Leipzig 1819.

Sim. *Similitudines*: in *FPG* 1; ed. A. Elter, *Gnomica homoeomata* 5, Bonn 1904.

DEMOPH[1]. DEMOPHILUS, III–II[BCE] (?) "Demophilus" (PLAUT. *Asin.* 10): in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

DEMOSTH. DEMOSTHENES, IV[BCE], Δημοσθένης: ed. M. R. Dilts, OCT 2002–2009; ed. S. H. Butcher - W. Rennie, OCT 1903–31; F. Blass, T 1885–89; K. Fuhr - J. Sykutris, T 1914–27 (partly); R. Clavaud - M. Croiset - L. Gernet - O. Navarre - P. Orsini - J. Humbert - G. Mathieu, BL 1924–87; L. Canfora, UTET 1974 (partly).

1 *Olynthiaca* 1 (*Ὀλυνθιακὸς α'*).

2 *Olynthiaca* 2 (*Ὀλυνθιακὸς β'*).

3 *Olynthiaca* 3 (*Ὀλυνθιακὸς γ'*).

4 *Philippica* 1 (*κατὰ Φιλίππου α'*).

5 *De pace* (*περὶ τῆς εἰρήνης*).

6 *Philippica* 2 (*κατὰ Φιλίππου β'*).

7 *De Halonneso* (*περὶ Ἁλοννήσου*).

8 *De Chersoneso* (*περὶ τῶν ἐν Χερρονήσῳ*).

9 *Philippica* 3 (*κατὰ Φιλίππου γ'*).

10 *Philippica* 4 (*κατὰ Φιλίππου δ'*).

11 *In epistulam Philippi* (*πρὸς τὴν ἐπιστολὴν τὴν Φιλίππου*).

12 *Philippi epistula* (*Φιλίππου ἐπιστολή*).

13 *De contributione* (*περὶ συντάξεως*).

14 *De symmoriis* (*περὶ τῶν συμμοριῶν*).

15 *De Rhodiorum libertate* (*ὑπὲρ τῆς Ῥοδίων ἐλευθερίας*).

16 *Pro Megalopolitanis* (*ὑπὲρ Μεγαλοπολιτῶν*).

17 *De foedere cum Alexandro* (*περὶ τῶν πρὸς Ἀλέξανδρον συνθηκῶν*).

18 *De corona* (*περὶ τοῦ στεφάνου*).

19 *De falsa legatione* (*περὶ τῆς παραπρεσβείας*).

20 *Adversus Leptinem* (*περὶ τῆς ἀτελείας πρὸς Λεπτίνην*).

21 *In Midiam* (κατὰ Μειδίου περὶ τοῦ κονδύλου).
22 *Adversus Androtionem* (κατ' Ἀνδροτίωνος παρανόμων).
23 *In Aristocratem* (κατ' Ἀριστοκράτους).
24 *In Timocratem* (κατὰ Τιμοκράτους).
25 *In Aristogitonem* 1 (κατ' Ἀριστογείτονος α').
26 *In Aristogitonem* 2 (κατ' Ἀριστογείτονος β').
27 *In Aphobum* 1 (κατ' Ἀφόβου ἐπιτροπῆς).
28 *In Aphobum* 2 (κατ' Ἀφόβου β').
29 *Contra Aphorbum* (πρὸς Ἄφοβον ὑπὲρ Φάνου ψευδομαρτυριῶν).
30 *Contra Onetorem* 1 (πρὸς Ὀνήτορα ἐξούλης α').
31 *Contra Onetorem* 2 (πρὸς Ὀνήτορα ἐξούλης β').
32 *Contra Zenothemin* (πρὸς Ζηνόθεμιν παραγραφή).
33 *Contra Apaturium* (πρὸς Ἀπατούριον παραγραφή).
34 *Contra Phormionem* (πρὸς Φορμίωνα περὶ δανείου).
35 *Contra Lacritum* (πρὸς τὴν Λακρίτου παραγραφήν).
36 *Pro Phormione* (παραγραφὴ ὑπὲρ Φορμίωνος).
37 *Contra Pantaenetum* (παραγραφὴ πρὸς Πανταίνετον).
38 *Contra Nausimachum et Xenopeithea* (παραγραφὴ πρὸς Ναυσίμαχον καὶ Ξενοπείθην).
39 *Contra Boeotum* 1 (πρὸς Βοιωτὸν περὶ τοῦ ὀνόματος).
40 *Contra Boeotum* 2 (πρὸς Βοιωτὸν περὶ προικὸς μητρῴας).
41 *Contra Spudiam* (πρὸς Σπουδίαν ὑπὲρ προικός).
42 *Contra Phaenippum* (πρὸς Φαίνιππον περὶ ἀντιδόσεως).
43 *Contra Macartatum* (πρὸς Μακάρτατον περὶ Ἀγνίου κλήρου).
44 *Contra Leocharem* (πρὸς Λεωχάρην περὶ τοῦ κλήρου).
45 *In Stephanum* (κατὰ Στεφάνου ψευδομαρτυριῶν α').
46 *In Stephanum* (κατὰ Στεφάνου ψευδομαρτυριῶν β').
47 *In Evergum et Mnesibulum* (κατὰ Εὐέργου καὶ Μνησιβούλου ψευδομαρτυριῶν.
48 *In Olympiodorum* (κατ' Ὀλυμπιοδώρου βλάβης).
49 *Contra Timotheum* (πρὸς Τιμόθεον ὑπὲρ χρέως).
50 *Contra Polyclem* (πρὸς Πολυκλέα περὶ τοῦ ἐπιτριηραρχήματος).
51 *De corona trierarchiae* (περὶ τοῦ στεφάνου τῆς τριηραρχίας).
52 *Contra Callippum* (πρὸς Κάλλιππον).
53 *Contra Nicostratum* (πρὸς Νικόστρατον περὶ ἀνδραπόδων ἀπογραφῆς).
54 *In Cononem* (κατὰ Κόνωνος αἰκίας).
55 *Contra Calliclem* (πρὸς Καλλικλέα περὶ χωρίου).
56 *In Dionysodorum* (κατὰ Διονυσοδώρου βλάβης).
57 *Contra Eubulidem* (ἔφεσις πρὸς Εὐβουλίδην).
58 *In Theocrinem* (ἔνδειξις κατὰ Θεοκρίνου).
59 *In Neaeram* (κατὰ Νεαίρας).
60 *Epitaphius* (ἐπιτάφιος).
61 *Eroticus* (ἐρωτικός).
epist. *epistulae*: ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850; ed. L. Clavaud, BL 1987.
fr. *fragmenta*: ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2; L. Clavaud *cit.*
Pr. *Prooemia* (προοίμια): ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2; L. Clavaud *cit.*

SCH. DEMOSTH. SCHOLIA IN DEMOSTHENEM: ed. M. R. Dilts, T 1983–86.

DEMOSTH[1]. DEMOSTHENES OF BITHYNIA epic poet, III[BCE] (?), Δημοσθένης Βιθυνός: in *Alex.*

DEMOSTH[2]. DEMOSTHENES medical writer, I[BCE], Δημοσθένης: in AET[1].

DERC. DERCYLUS, IV–III[BCE] (?), Δερκύλος: in *FGrHist* 305; *FHG* 4, pp. 386–388.

DERC[1]. DERCYLLUS, Δέρκυλλος: in *FGrHist* 288; *FHG* 4, pp. 386–388.

DEX. DEXIPPUS, III[CE], Δέξιππος: in *FGrHist* 100; *HGM* 1; G. Martin, Tübingen 2006.

DEX[1]. DEXIPPUS philosopher, IV[CE], Δέξιππος: *in Aristotelis categorias comm.*, ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 4, 2.

DEXICR. DEXICRATES, III[BCE], Δεξικράτης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DIAD. DIADOCUS OF PHOTIS Christian ascetic, V[CE], Διάδοχος Φωτικεύς.
Perf. *De perfectione spirituali*: ed. É. des Places, SC 1966[2]; J. E. Weis - Liebersdorf, T 1912.

DIAG. DIAGORAS lyric poet nicknamed "the atheist", V[BCE], Διαγόρας: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; ed. M. Winiarczyk, T 1981.

DICAEAR. DICAEARCHUS historian and Peripatetic philosopher, IV[BCE], Δικαίαρχος: in *SchAr* 1; *FHG* 2, pp. 225–253, 265–268.

[DICAEAR.] PSEUDO-DICAEARCHUS, *descriptio Graeciae*: in *GGM* 1; *FHG* 2, pp. 254–264.

DICAEOG. DICAEOGENES, IV[BCE], Δικαιογένης: in *TrGF.* * Also identified with Diogenes (*see* DIOG[2].).

DICT. DICTYS CRETENSIS, Δίκτυς Κρής: in *FGrHist* 49.

DID. DIDYMUS grammarian, I[BCE], Δίδυμος: ed. M. Schmidt, T 1854 (Amsterdam 1964); E. Miller, *Mélanges de litterature grecque*, Paris 1868, pp. 399–406 (*LGM*, Hildesheim 1965, pp. 245–252);
in D. *comm. in Demosthenem*, L. Pearson - S. Stephens, T 1983; Ph. Harding, Oxford 2006.

DID[1]. DIDYMUS (THE BLIND) OF ALEXANDRIA Church father, † 398[CE], Δίδυμος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *PG* 39.
CPs. *Commentarii in Psalmos*: *in Psalmos 20–21*: ed. L. Doutreleau - A. Gesché - M. Gronewald, *PTA* 7, 1969; *in Psalmos 22–26.10*, ed. M. Gronewald, *PTA* 4, 1968; *in Psalmos 29–34*, ed. M. Gronewald, *PTA* 8, 1969; *in Psalmos 35–39*, ed. M. Gronewald, *PTA* 6, 1969; *in Psalmos 40–44.4*, ed. M. Gronewald, *PTA* 12, 1970 (cit. by page and line of papyri).
Eccl. *Commentarii in Ecclesiastem*: ed. G. Binder - L. Liesenborghs - J. Kramer *et al.*, PTA, 6, 13, 16, Bonn 1969–1972 (by page and line of papyri).
Eun. *Contra Eunomium libri* 4–5: in BAS. ed. Ü. Garnier - P. Maran 1.279; *PG* 29.672.
fr.Ps. *fragmenta in Psalmos* (*and second commentary*): in *PsK.*
fr.Prov. *fragmenta in Proverbia.*
Gen. *In Genesim*: ed. P. Nautin - L. Doutreleau, SC 1976–1978.
Iob *Commentarii in Iob*: I–II ed. A. Henrichs; III–IV.1 ed. U. and D. Hagedorn - L. Koenen, PTA 1968–1985.
Ps. *Expositio in Psalmos.*
Trin. *De Trinitate* (*dub.*): also ed. J. Hoenscheid - J. Seiler, BkPh 1975 (bb. I–II, 7).
Zach. *In Zachariam*: ed. L. Doutreleau, SC 1962.

DIDACHE DIDACHE DUODECIM APOSTOLORUM, II[CE], Διδαχὴ τῶν δώδεκα Ἀποστόλων: ed. W. Rordorf - A. Tuilier, SC 1978; H. Lietzmann, KlT 6, 1962[6]; K. Bihlmeyer, *Die Apostolichen Väter*, Tübingen 1956, pp. 1–9.

DIEUCH. DIEUCHES medical writer, Διεύχης: in ORIB.; ed. J. Bertier, *see* MNESITH.; in *SH.*

DIEUCHID. DIEUCHIDAS, IV[BCE], Διευχίδας: in *FGrHist* 485; *FHG* 4, pp. 388–391.

DIG. DIGEST: ed. T. Mommsen - P. Krüger, *Corpus iuris civilis* 1, Berlin 1966[19].

DINAR. DINARCHUS orator, IV–III[BCE], Δείναρχος: ed. N. C. Conomis, T 1975; M. Nouhaud, BL 1990.
1 *In Demosthenem* (κατὰ Δημοσθένους).
2 *In Aristogitonem* (κατ' Ἀριστογείτονος).
3 *In Philoclem* (κατὰ Φιλοκλέους).
fr. *fragmenta*: ed. Conomis.

DINI. DINIAS, III[BCE], Δεινίας: in *FGrHist* 306; *FHG* 3, pp. 24–26; 4, p. 658.

DINOL. DINOLOCHUS, V[BCE], Δεινόλοχος: in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *FCG* 1.

DINON DINON, IV[BCE], Δείνων (Δίνων): in *FGrHist* 690; *FHG* 2, pp. 88–95; *CGFP* 78.

DIOC. DIOCLES, V–IV[BCE], Διοκλῆς: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 79–80.

DIOC[1]. DIOCLES OF CARYSTUS medical writer, IV–III[BCE] (?), Διοκλῆς: ed. M. Wellmann, *Die Fragmente der Sikelischen Aerzte*, Berlin 1901; P. van der Eijk, Leiden 2000.

DIOC[2]. DIOCLES, I[CE], Διοκλῆς: in AP; *GPh.*

DIOD. DIODORUS SICULUS, I[BCE], Διόδωρος ὁ Σικελιώτης: ed. F. Vogel - C. T. Fischer, T 1888–1906; L. Dindorf - C. Müller, D 1842–44; C. H. Oldfather - C. L. Sherman - C. Bradford Welles - R. M. Geer - F. R. Walton, LCL 1933–67; B. Bommelaer, BL 1989 (b. III); M. Casevitz, BL 1972 (b. XII); C. Vial, BL 1977 (b. XV); P. Goukowsky, BL 1976–78 (bb. XVII–XVIII); F. Bizière, BL 1975 (b. XIX); P. Goukowsky, BL 2006 (bb. XXI–XXVI).

DIOD[1]. DIODORUS, III[BCE], Διόδωρος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

DIOD[2]. DIODORUS OF ATHENS periegete, IV[BCE], Διόδωρος Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 372; *FHG* 2, pp. 353–359.

DIOD[3]. DIODORUS ZONAS OF SARDIS, I[BCE], Διόδωρος Ζωνᾶς Σαρδιανός: in AP; *GPh.*

DIOD[4]. DIODORUS OF TARSUS, I[BCE], Διόδωρος Ταρσεύς: in AP.

DIOD[5]. DIODORUS OF SARDIS, I[BCE]–I[CE], Διόδωρος Σαρδιανός: in AP.

DIOD[3–5]. DIODORUS, uncertain attribution among DIOD[3]., DIOD[4]. and DIOD[5].: in AP; *GPh.*

DIOG. DIOGENES LAERTIUS, III[CE] (?), Διογένης Λαέρτιος: ed. H.

S. Long, OCT 1964; R. D. Hicks, LCL 1925 (vol. 2, 1952²); M. Marcovich, I–II, T 2000.

epigr. in AP.

DIOG¹. DIOGENES OF APOLLONIA philosopher, V^BCE, Διογένης Ἀπολλωνιάτης: in *FdV* 64; ed. A. Laks, Lille 1983 (Sankt Augustin, 2008²).

DIOG². DIOGENES OF ATHENS, V–IV^BCE, Διογένης Ἀθηναῖος: in *TrGF*.

DIOG³. DIOGENES OF SINOPE, IV^BCE, Διογένης Σινωπεύς: in *TrGF*; *SSR* 2.

DIOG⁴. DIOGENES OF BABYLONIA historian, II^BCE, Διογένης Βαβυλώνιος: in *SVF* 3 (by vol., page, and line).

DIOG⁵. DIOGENES OF OENOANDA, Διογένης Οἰνοανδεύς: ed. M. F. Smith, Wien 1996; M. F. Smith, Napoli 1993 (and *Supplement ...*, Napoli 1993); ed. A. Casanova, Firenze 1984; C. W. Chilton, T 1967; A. Grilli, Milano 1960; I. William, T 1907.

DIOG⁶. PSEUDO-DIOGENES Cynic philosopher, *letters*: in *EG*; *FPG* 2; ed. E. Müseler, Paderborn 1994.

DIOG⁷. DIOGENES EPISCOPUS poet, VI^CE, Διογένης: in AP.

DIOGEN. DIOGENIANUS Epicurean philosopher, II^BCE, Διογενιανός: ed. A. Gercke, "Jahrb. für klass. Philol.", Suppl. 14 (1885), pp. 748–755.

DIOGEN¹. DIOGENIANUS, II^CE (?), Διογενιανός: in *Paroem.* 1. 2.

DIOGEN². DIOGENIANUS grammarian, II^CE, Διογενιανός Ἡρακλεώτης: ed. M. Schmidt, *Quaestiones Hesychianae* in HSCH. ed. Schmidt, 4, Halle 1862 (Amsterdam 1965), pp. LXXXVI–XC; *LGGA q.v.*

DIOM. DIOMEDES Latin grammarian, ed. H. Keil, *GL* 1.

DION. DIONYSIUS OF HALICARNASSUS, I^BCE, Διονύσιος Ἁλικαρνασσεύς: *Ῥωμαϊκὴ ἀρχαιολογία*: ed. C. Jacoby, T 1885–1925; E. Cary, LCL 1937–50. *Minor rhetorical works*: ed. G. Aujac – M. Lebel, BL 1978–88; H. Usener - L. Radermacher, T 1899–1929; S. Usher, LCL 1974–85.

Amm. 1. 2. *Epistolae* 1, 2 *ad Ammaeum* (*εἰς Ἀμμαῖον ἐπιστολαί*).

Comp. *De compositione verborum* (*περὶ συνθέσεως ὀνομάτων*).

Dem. *De Demosthenis dictione* (*περὶ τῆς Δημοσθένους λέξεως*).

Din. *De Dinarcho* (*περὶ Δεινάρχου*).

Imit. *De imitatione* (*περὶ μιμήσεως*).

Isae. *De Isaeo* (*περὶ Ἰσαίου*).

Isocr. *De Isocrate* (*περὶ Ἰσοκράτους*).

Lys. *De Lysia* (*περὶ Λυσίου*).

Or. *De oratoribus veteribus* (*περὶ τῶν ἀρχαίων ῥητόρων*).

Pomp. *Epistola ad Pompeium Geminum* (*εἰς Πομπήιον Γέμινον ἐπιστολή*).

Rh. *Ars rhetorica* (*ῥητορικὴ τέχνη*): ed. H. Usener - L. Radermacher, T 1904–29.

Thuc. *De Thucydide* (*περὶ τοῦ Θουκυδίδου χαρακτῆρος*).

Vet. *De veterum censura*: ed. I. I. Reiske, Leipzig 1775.

DION¹. DIONYSIUS CHALCOUS, V^BCE, Διονύσιος ὁ Χαλκοῦς: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.

DION². DIONYSIUS, IV^BCE, Διονύσιος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.

DION³. DIONYSIUS, IV^BCE, Διονύσιος: in *TrGF*.

DION⁴. DIONYSIUS MINOR elegiac poet, Διονύσιος Συρακόσιος: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.

DION⁵. DIONYSIUS OF HERACLEA Stoic philosopher, III^BCE, Διονύσιος Ἡρακλεώτης: in *SVF* 1.

DION⁶. DIONYSIUM THRACEM, II^BCE, Διονύσιος Θρᾷξ: *Ars grammatica* ed. G. Uhlig in *GG* 1, 1 (by page of Bekker); *fragmenta* in *SGLG* 3 (K. Linke, 1977).

SCH. DION⁶. SCHOLIA IN DIONYSIUM THRACEM: ed. A. Hilgard in *GG* 1, 3.

DION⁷. DIONYSIUS OF SAMOS, II^BCE (?), Διονύσιος Σάμιος: in *FGrHist* 15.

DION⁸. DIONYSIUS SON OF CALLIPHON, I^BCE–I^CE, Διονύσιος ὁ Καλλιφῶντος: in *GGM* 1.

DION⁹. DIONYSIUS THE PERIEGETES, II^CE (?), Διονύσιος: ed. G. Bernhardy, Leipzig 1828 (repr. Hildesheim-New York 1974); in *GGM* 2.

SCH. DION⁹. SCHOLIA IN DIONYSIUM PERIEGETEM: in *GGM* 2: *scholia*, pp. 427–457; *paraphrase*, pp. 409–425 (*par.*).

DION¹⁰. DIONYSIUS OF BYZANTIUM geographer, II–IV^CE (?), Διονύσιος Βυζάντιος: ed. C. Wescher, Paris 1874; R. Güngerich, Berlin 1927.

DION¹¹. DIONYSIUS OF CYZICUS, Διονύσιος: in AP; *HE*; *FGE* (*dub.*).

DION¹². DIONYSIUS, *ὀρνιθιακά*: ed. F. S. Lehrs, in *PBD* (*περὶ ὀρνίθων*); A. Garzya, T 1963. * Paraphrase of the author identified with DION¹². attributed to Eutechnius; cf. also OPP.

DION¹³. DIONYSIUS OF ARGOS, III^BCE (?), Διονύσιος Ἀργεῖος: in *FGrHist* 308.

DION¹⁴. DIONYSIUS, II^BCE, Διονύσιος ὁ σκυτοβραχίων: in *FGrHist* 32.

DION¹⁵. DIONYSIUS OF RHODES, Διονύσιος Ῥόδιος: in AP.

DION¹⁶. DIONYSIUS OF ANDROS, Διονύσιος Ἄνδριος: in AP; *FGE*. * Perhaps to be identified with the following.

DION¹⁷. DIONYSIUS sophist (the musicologist?), Διονύσιος σοφιστής: in AP; *FGE*.

DION¹⁸. DIONYSIUS, Διονύσιος: in AP.

DION¹⁹. DIONYSIUS epic, III^CE (?), Διονύσιος: in *GrDFr* 19; *GGM* 2.

DION²⁰. DIONYSIUS bishop of Alexandria, III^CE, Διονύσιος: ed. M. Feltoe, Cambridge 1904; W. A. Bienert, Berlin 1978; in *PG* 10.

fr. *fragmenta* (*Gen.*, *Iob*, *Cant.*, *Eccl.*).

DION²¹. PSEUDO-DIONYSIUS AREOPAGITES father of the Church, V^CE, Διονύσιος ὁ Ἀρεοπαγίτης: in *PG* 3; in *Corpus Dionysiacum*, 1–2, ed. B. R. von Suchla - G. Heil - A. M. Ritter, PTS 33, 36 (1990–1991).

C.H. *De coelesti hierarchia*: G. Heil - M. de Gandillac, SC 1970²; G. Heil, PTS 36 (1991), pp. 7–59.

D.N. *De divinis nominibus*: B.R. von Suchla, PTS 33 (1990).

E.H. *De ecclesiastica hierarchia*: G. Heil, PTS 36 (1991), pp. 63–132.

epist. *epistulae*: A.M. Ritter, PTS 36 (1991), pp. 155–210.

Myst. *De mystica theologia*: A.M. Ritter, PTS 36 (1991), pp. 141–150.

SCH. DION²¹. MAX². *scholia in Dionysium Areop.*: in *PG* 4.

DIOPH. DIOPHANTUS mathematician, III^CE, Διόφαντος: ed. P. Tannery, T 1893–95.

Polyg. *De polygonis numeris*: ed. P. Tannery, vol. 1, pp. 450–480; F. Acerbi, Pisa-Roma 2011.

SCH. DIOPH. SCHOLIA IN DIOPHANTI ARITHMETICA: A. Allard, "Byzantion" 53 (1983), pp. 682–710 (cited by number of the scholion).

DIOPH¹. DIOPHANTUS, Διόφαντος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DIOPHAN. DIOPHANES, I^BCE, Διοφάνης: in AP.

DIOSC. DIOSCORIDES, IV^BCE, Διοσκουρίδης: in *FGrHist* 594; *FHG* 2, pp. 192–196.

DIOSC¹. DIOSCORIDES, III^BCE, Διοσκουρίδης: in AP; *H.E.*

DIOSC². DIOSCORIDES pharmacologist, I^CE, Διοσκουρίδης: ed. M. Wellmann, Berlin 1907–14 (*περὶ ὕλης ἰατρικῆς*).

Eup. *Euporista seu de simplicibus medicinis* (*περὶ ἁπλῶν φαρμάκων* (*εὐπόριστα*)). * The chapter marked by the letter 'a' is considered spurious.

[DIOSC².] PSEUDO-DIOSCORIDES pharmacologist: ed. K. Sprengel, in C. G. Kühn, *MedG* 26, Leipzig 1830.

Al. *De venenis eorumque praecautione et medicatione* (*Ἀλεξιφάρμακα*).

Th. *De iis quae virus eiaculantur animalibus libellus* (*Θηριακά*).

DIOSC³. DIOSCORIDES writer of glosses, Διοσκουρίδης: in GAL.

DIOSCOR. DIOSCORUS poet, VI^CE, Διόσκορος: in *GrDFr* 42; ed. J.-L. Fournet, Le Caire 1999.

DIOT. DIOTIMUS OF ADRAMYTTIUM, III^BCE (?), Διότιμος Ἀδραμυττηνός: in AP; *HE*; *SH*.

DIOT¹. DIOTIMUS OF ATHENS, IV^BCE (?), Διότιμος Ἀθηναῖος: in AP; *HE*.

DIOT². DIOTIMUS OF MILETUS, I^BCE, Διότιμος Μιλήσιος: in AP; *GPh*.

DIOTOG. DIOTOGENES Pythagorean philosopher, Διωτογένης: in *PTH*, pp. 71–77; STOB.

DIOX. DIOXIPPUS, IV^BCE (?), Διώξιππος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.

DIPH. DIPHILUS, IV–III^BCE, Δίφιλος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2; *Com.*

DIPH¹. DIPHILUS writer of iambic poetry, IV–III^BCE (?), Δίφιλος: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2.

DIPH². DIPHILUS OF SIPHNOS naturalist, III^BCE, Δίφιλος Σίφνιος: in ATH.

DIPH³. DIPHILUS OF ATHENS, III^BCE, Δίφιλος Ἀθηναῖος: in AP.

DIUS DIUS philosopher, Δῖος: in *PTH*, pp. 70–71; *FPG* 2; STOB.

DIUS¹ DIUS, II^BCE (?), Δῖος: in *FGrHist* 785; *FHG* 4, pp. 397–399.

DIYLL. DIYLLUS, III^BCE, Δίυλλος: in *FGrHist* 73; *FHG* 2, pp. 360–361.

DOMN. DOMNINUS OF LARISSA philosopher, V^CE, Δομνῖνος Λαρισαῖος.

Ar. *Enchiridion arithmeticae introductionis* (*ἐγχειρίδιον ἀριθμητικῆς εἰσαγωγῆς*): in AG *Bois.* 4 (1832).

fr. ed. C. E. Ruelle, "Revue de Philologie" 7 (1883), pp. 82–92.
DONAT. AELIUS DONATUS Latin grammarian, IV^{CE}: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 4.
Ter. *Commentum Terenti* (*Adelphoe, Andria, Eunuchus, Hecyra, Phormio*): ed. P. Wessner, T 1902–1908 (repr. 1966).
DOR. DOROTHEUS astrologer, II^{CE}, Δωρόθεος: ed. H. Köchly, *Manetho astr.*, T 1858; V. Stegemann, Heidelberg 1939–43; D. Pingree, T 1976.
DOR^{1}. DOROTHEUS OF ATHENS, Δωρόθεος: in *FGrHist* 145; *SRAM.*
DOR^{2}. DOROTHEUS abbot, V–VI^{CE}, Δωρόθεος.
Doct. *Doctrinae diversae*: ed. L. Regnault - J. de Préville, SC 1963; in *PG* 88.
DORI. DORIEUS, Δωριεύς: in *SH*; *FGE.*
DORIO DORION naturalist, I^{BCE}, Δωρίων: in ATH.
DOS. DOSIADAS, III^{BCE}, Δωσιάδας: in AP.
A. *Ara* (βωμός) = AP. 15, 26: *Buc.*; *ALG* 6; *Buc*G.; *Buc*BL.; *Alex.*
DOS^{1}. DOSIADES, III^{BCE} (?), Δωσιάδης: in *FGrHist* 458; *FHG* 4, pp. 399–400.
DOSITH. DOSITHEUS Latin grammarian, IV^{CE} (?): ed. H. Keil, *GL* 7, 2, 1880; J. Tolkiehn, Leipzig 1913; G. Bonnet, BL 2005.
DROM. DROMON, IV^{BCE}, Δρόμων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.
DUR. DURIS OF SAMOS, IV–III^{BCE}, Δοῦρις: in *FGrHist* 76; *FHG* 2, pp. 466–488.
DUR^{1}. DURIS, IV–III^{BCE}, Δοῦρις: in AP; *HE.*
ECPHANT. ECPHANTUS Pythagorean philosopher, V^{BCE}, Ἔκφαντος: in *PTH*, pp. 79–84; *FdV* 51; STOB.
ECPHANTID. ECPHANTIDES, V^{BCE}, Ἐκφαντίδης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1.
ELEUS. ELEUSIS, Ἔλευσις: in *FGrHist* 55.
ELIAS ELIAS philosopher, VI^{CE}, Ἠλίας: ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 18, 1.
in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias comm.*
in Porph. *In Porphyrii isagogen comm.*
EMPED. EMPEDOCLES philosopher, V^{BCE}, Ἐμπεδοκλῆς: in *FdV* 31; *PPF*; ed. J. Bollack, Paris 1969 (partly); C. Gallavotti, Milano 1975.
epigr. in AP.
PStras. *L'Empedocle de Strasbourg*: ed. A. Martin - O. Primavesi, Berlin 1999.
[EMPED.] PSEUDO-EMPEDOCLES *Sphaera*, II^{CE} (?), *Σφαῖρα*: ed. E. Maass, *Comm. in Aratum*, Berlin 1898; F. Wieck, Diss. Greifswald 1897.
ENOCH THE BOOK OF ENOCH, II–I^{BCE}, Ἐνώχ: ed. J. Flemming - L. Radermacher, GCS 1901; M. Black, Leiden 1970.
EP. EPIC POETS: ed. A. Bernabé, I, T 1987.
Alex. *epica adespota Alexandrina*: in *Alex.*
Rom. *epica aetatis Romanae*: in *GrDFr* 16–41.
EPARCH. EPARCHIDES, III^{BCE} (?), Ἐπαρχίδης: in *FGrHist* 437.
EPHIP. EPHIPPUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἔφιππος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.
EPHIP^{1}. EPHIPPUS OF OLYNTHUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἔφιππος Ὀλύνθιος: in *FGrHist* 126; *SRAM.*
EPHOR. EPHORUS OF CYME, IV^{BCE}, Ἔφορος Κυμαῖος: in *FGrHist* 70; *FHG* 1, pp. 234–277.
EPHR. EPHRAIM OF SYRIA Christian writer, † 373^{CE}, Ἐφραὶμ Σύρος: ed. J. Assemani, *Opera Omnia*, 1–3, Roma 1732–46; K. Phrantzolas, I–VII, Tessalonica 1988–1998 (= Phr.; cit. by vol., page, and line).
EPHR^{1}. EPHRAIM OF CHERSONESUS, ecclesiastical writer, IV^{CE}, Ἐφραὶμ Χερσονήσιος: *De miraculo Clementis Romani*, in *PG* 2.633–646.
EPIC. EPICURUS philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Ἐπίκουρος: ed. G. Arrighetti, Torino 1973^{2}; P. von der Mühll, T 1922; H. Usener, Leipzig 1887 (only for the frag. not included in Arrighetti); Περὶ φύσεως XI (2^{a} part): ed. D.N. Sedley, "CErc" 6 (1976), pp. 31–34; XIV: ed. G. Leone, *ib.* 14 (1984), pp. 17–107; XV: ed. C. Millot, *ib.* 7 (1977), pp. 9–39; XXV: ed. S. Laursen, *ib.* 25 (1995), pp. 5–109 and 127 (1997), pp. 5–82; XXVIII: ed. D.N. Sedley, *ib.* 3 (1973), pp. 5–83; T. Gomperz, *De natura incertus liber*, (= *Nat.* G) "Zeitschr. Oesterr. Gymn." 18 (1867); J. von Haringer, Zürich 1947.
1 *Vita cum testamento* (= DIOG. 10.1–138).
2 *Epist. ad Herodotum* (= DIOG. 10.35–83).
3 *Epist. ad Pythoclem* (= DIOG. 10.84–116).
4 *Epist. ad Menoeceum* (= DIOG. 10.122–135).
5 *Ratae sententiae* (*κύριαι δόξαι* (= DIOG. 10.139–154)).
6 *Gnomologium Vaticanum.*
7–34 *deperditorum librorum reliquiae.*
35–123 *epistularum fr.*
124–222 *incertae sedis fr., etc.*
Cf. also *PHERC.* (*see* lvii).
EPICHAR. EPICHARMUS, V^{BCE}, Ἐπίχαρμος: in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *FdV* 23; *FPG* 1; *FCG* 1; *CGFP* 81–85; *Com.*
[EPICHAR.] PSEUDO-EPICHARMUS, V^{BCE}, Ἐπίχαρμος: in *PCG* 1, pp. 138–173 (*frr.* 240–300).
EPICR. EPICRATES, IV^{BCE}, Ἐπικράτης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.
EPICT. EPICTETUS, I–II^{CE}, Ἐπίκτητος: ed. H. Schenkl, T 1916^{2}.
Ench. *Enchiridon* (*ἐγχειρίδιον*).
Gnom. *Gnomologium* (*ἀποφθέγματα*).
Vat. *Sententiae codicis Vaticani gr. 1144.*
EPIG. EPIGONI epic poem, VII^{BCE}, Ἐπίγονοι: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*
EPIGEN. EPIGENES, IV^{BCE}, Ἐπιγένης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.
EPIGON. EPIGONUS, I^{BCE} (?), Ἐπίγονος: in AP; *GPh.*
EPIGR. ANTHOLOGIA PALATINA, *Appendix nova epigrammatum*: ed. E. Cougny, D 1890.
1 *epigr. dedicatoria* (*ἀναθηματικά*).
2 *epigr. sepulcralia* (*ἐπιτύμβια*).
3 *epigr. demonstrativa* (*ἐπιδεικτικά*).
4 *epigr. exhortatoria et supplicatoria* (*προτρεπτικὰ καὶ ἱκετευτικά*).
5 *epigr. irrisoria* (*σκωπτικά*).
6 *oracula* (*χρησμοί*).
7 *problemata, aenigmata* (*προβλήματα, αἰνίγματα*).
EPIL. EPILYCUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Ἐπίλυκος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
EPIM. EPIMENIDES philosopher and historian, Ἐπιμενίδης: in *FdV* 3; *FGrHist* 457; *PEG* 2.3.
EPIN. EPINICUS, III–II^{BCE}, Ἐπίνικος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
EPIPH. EPIPHANIUS OF CYPRIAN CONSTANTIA bishop, IV–V^{CE}, Ἐπιφάνιος: ed. K. Holl, GCS 1915–33; *PG* 41–43.
Anac. *Anacephalaioses* seu *Recapitulatio brevis Panarii.*
Anc. *Ancoratus.*
Fid. *Expositio fidei.*
Gemm. *Epitomae duae ex opere de XII gemmis summi sacerdotis ad Diodorum*: ed. *PG* 43.293; 89.588–589 (in ANASTASIUS SINAITA, *Quaestiones et responsiones*; cf. now ed. M. Richard – J. A. Munitz, CC(SG) 2006).
Haer. *Panarion* or *Adversus LXXX haereses.*
Ind. *Index apostolorum:* in T. Schermann, *Prophetarum vitae fabulosae*, T 1907, pp. 118–126.
Mens. *De mensuris et ponderibus.*
[EPIPH.] PSEUDO-EPIPHANIUS.
Haer. *Haereseum 1–34 epitome*: ed. G. Dindorf, *Epiphanii Opera*, 1, Leipzig 1859, p. 341.
Hom. *Homiliae.*
Myst. *De numerorum mysteriis.*
Test. *Testimonia ex divinis et sacris scripturis* (= *De divina inumanatione*): ed. R. V. Hotchkiss, *A Pseudo-Epiphanius testimony book*, Missoula, Montana 1974.
VProph. *De vitis prophetarum*: ed. C. C. Torrey, Philadelphia 1946 (2 rec.); *PG* 43.393, 416.
ERASISTR. ERASISTRATUS medical writer, III^{BCE}, Ἐρασίστρατος: in GAL.; ed. I. Garofalo, Pisa 1988.
ERATOSTH. ERATOSTENES OF CYRENE scientist and poet, III^{BCE}, Ἐρατοσθένης Κυρηναῖος.
Cat. *Catasterismi* (*καταστερισμοί*): ed. A. Olivieri, in *MG* 3, 1.
fr. *fr. poetica*: in *Alex.*; *SH.*
Hist. *historica*: in *FGrHist* 241.
ERATOSTH^{1}. ERATOSTENES OF CYRENE, III^{BCE}, Ἐρατοσθένης Κυρηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 745.
ERATOSTH^{2}. ERATOSTENES SCHOLASTICUS, VI^{CE}, Ἐρατοσθένης ὁ σχολαστικός: in AP.
ERG. ERGIAS OF RHODES, Ἐργίας Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 513; *FHG* 4, pp. 405–406.
ERIN. ERINNA poetess, IV^{BCE} (?), Ἤριννα: in *SH*; *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3; *HE*; AP.
ERIPH. ERIPHUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἔριφος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.
EROT. EROTIANUS grammarian, I^{CE}, Ἐρωτιανός: ed. E. Nachmanson, Göteborg 1918.
ERYC. ERYCIUS, I^{BCE}, Ἐρύκιος: in AP; *GPh*; *SH.*
ETRUSC. ETRUSCUS, Ἐτροῦσκος: in AP; *GPh.*

EUAG. EUAGON OF SAMOS (or EUGEON), V^BCE, Εὐάγων Σάμιος: in *FGrHist* 535; *FHG* 2, p. 16; 4, p. 653.
EUANG. EUANGELUS, III^BCE (?), Εὐάγγελος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
EUB. EUBULUS, IV^BCE, Εὔβουλος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2; *Com.*
EUBUL. EUBULIDES, IV^BCE, Εὐβουλίδης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.
EUCH. EUCHOLOGION: ed. J. Goar, Venezia 1730².
EUCL. EUCLIDES, III^BCE, Εὐκλείδης: ed. J. L. Heiberg - H. Menge, T 1883–1916.
Can. *Sectio canonis* (*κανόνος κατατομή*).
Cat. *Catoptrica* (*κατοπτρικά*).
D. *Data* (*δεδομένα*).
El. *Elementa* (*στοιχεῖα, στοιχείωσις*).
Op. *Optica* (*ὀπτικά*).
*Op*¹. *Opticorum recensio Theonis.*
Ph. *Phaenomena* (*φαινόμενα*).
SCH. EUCL. *El.* SCHOLIA IN EUCLIDIS ELEMENTA: ed. E. S. Stamatis (post J. L. Heiberg), T 1977 (by book and chapter).
EUCR. EUCRATES, Εὐκράτης: in *FGrHist* 514; *FHG* 4, p. 407.
EUD. EUDOXUS OF CNIDUS astronomer, IV^BCE, Εὔδοξος Κνίδιος: ed. F. Blass, Kiel 1887 (by col. and line); F. Lasserre, Berlin 1966.
EUD¹. EUDOXUS, III–II^BCE, Εὔδοξος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
EUD². EUDOXUS OF RHODES, Εὔδοξος ὁ Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 79.
EUDEM. EUDEMUS philosopher, IV^BCE, Εὔδημος: in *SchAr* 8; *FPG* 3.
EUDEM¹. EUDEMUS, Εὔδημος: in *FGrHist* 497; *FHG* 2, p. 20.
EUDEM². EUDEMUS poet, I^CE (?), Εὔδημος: in *SH.* * To be identified with one of the preceding?
EUDEM³. EUDEMUS rhetor, II^CE, Εὔδημος: ed. B. Niese in "Philologus", Suppl. 15 (1922), pp. 145–160.
EUDOC. EUDOCIA AUGUSTA empress, † 460^CE, Εὐδοκία.
Cypr. *Carmen de Cypriano*: ed. A. Ludwich, T 1897; *PG* 85.
Cypr. B. C. Bevegni, *Eudociae Augustae Martyrium Sancti Cypriani I, 1–99*, in "Prometheus" 8 (1982), 249–262 (verses that precede the part preceding the section published by Ludwich).
HomCent. *Homerocentones*: ed. Ludwich, T 1897; M. D. Usher, T 1999; R. Schembra, CC(SG) 2007, pp. 3–151.
EUEN. EUENUS elegiac poet, V^BCE, Εὔηνος: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
EUEN¹. EUENUS, name of various authors conflated in AP., in some cases with further specifications (9.62 [Εὔ. Σικελιώτης], 75 [Εὔ. Ἀσκαλωνίτης], 122, 251 [Εὔ. γραμματικός], 602 [Εὔ. Ἀθηναῖος], 717–718; 11.49; 12.172; 16.165–166): in AP; *GPh.*
EUEN². EUENUS OF ATHENS, I^BCE (?), Εὔηνος Ἀθηναῖος: in AP; *GPh.*
EUET. EUETES, Εὐέτης: in *PCG* 5.
EUG. EUGENIUS deacon, IV^CE, Εὐγένιος διάκονος: in *PG* 18.
Fid. *Expositio fidei ad Athanasium pro causa Marcelli Ancyrani.*
EUGEN. EUGENES, Εὐγένης: in AP; *FGE.*
EUHEM. EUHEMERUS, IV–III^BCE, Εὐήμερος: in *FGrHist* 63; *FPG* 2; ed. G. Nemethy, Budapest 1889; G. Vallauri, Torino 1956; M. Winiarczyk, T 1991.
EUMACH. EUMACHUS OF NAPLES, Εὔμαχος Νεαπολίτης: in *FGrHist* 178; *FHG* 3, p. 102.
EUMED. EUMEDES, III^BCE, Εὐμήδης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
EUMEL. EUMELUS epic poet, VIII^BCE, Εὔμηλος: in *PEG*; *EGF*; *PMG* (*προσόδιον ἐς Δῆλον*: 696); *Epic.*
EUMEL¹. EUMELUS OF CORINTH, IV^BCE (?), Εὔμηλος: in *FGrHist* 451.
EUMEL². EUMELUS, Εὔμηλος: in *FGrHist* 77.
EUNAP. EUNAPIUS, IV–V^CE, Εὐνάπιος: in *HGM* 1.
V.S. *Vitae sophistarum* (*βίοι φιλοσόφων καὶ σοφιστῶν*): ed. G. Giangrande, AL 1956 (by page of Boissonade); W. C. Wright, LCL 1921.
EUNIC. EUNICUS, V–IV^BCE, Εὔνικος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1.
EUOD. EUODUS, Εὔοδος: in AP.
EUP. EUPOLIS, V^BCE, Εὔπολις: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 92–100.
EUPH. EUPHANES, Εὐφάνης, IV^BCE: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.
EUPHANT. EUPHANTUS OF OLYNTHUS, Εὔφαντος Ὀλύνθιος: in *FGrHist* 74.
EUPHOR. EUPHORION OF CHALCIS epic and elegiac poet, III^BCE, Εὐφορίων Χαλκιδεύς: in *Alex.*; *SH*; in AP; ed. J. L. Lightfoot, *Hellenistic collection*, LCL 2009 (= L.); L. A. De Cuenca, Madrid 1976; B. A. Van Groningen, Amsterdam 1977.
Hist. *historica*: in *FHG* 3, pp. 71–73.
EUPHR. EUPHRON, III^BCE, Εὔφρων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
EUPHRON. EUPHRONIUS lyric poet, III^BCE, Εὐφρόνιος: in *ALG* 6; *Alex.*
EUPITH. EUPEITHIUS, Εὐπείθιος: in AP.
EUPOL. EUPOLEMUS, II^BCE, Εὐπόλεμος: in *FGrHist* 723; *FHG* 3, p. 207.
[EUPOL.] PSEUDO-EUPOLEMUS, in *FGrHist* 724; *FHG* 3, p. 207.
EUR. EURIPIDES, V^BCE, Εὐριπίδης: ed. J. Diggle, OCT 1984–1994; G. G. A. Murray, OCT 1903–31; A. Nauck, T 1921–33³ (with fragments, 1912²); L. Méridier - H. Grégoire - L. Parmentier - F. Chapoutier - F. Jouan, BL 1926–83; *fragments*: ed. R. Kannicht in *TrGF* vol. 5.1–2 (2004); *see* also H. von Arnim, *Supplementum Euripideum*, Bonn 1913.
Alc. *Alcestis* (*Ἄλκηστις*): ed. A. Garzya, T 1980; L. P. E. Parker, Oxford-New York 2007; G. A. Seeck, Berlin-New York 2008.
Andr. *Andromacha* (*Ἀνδρομάχη*): ed. A. Garzya, T 1978.
Bac. *Bacchae* (*Βάκχαι*): ed. E. Ch. Kopff, T 1982.
Cycl. *Cyclops* (*Κύκλωψ*): ed. W. Biehl, T 1983.
El. *Electra* (*Ἠλέκτρα*).
epigr. *epigrammata* (*dub.*): in AP; *FGE*; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
Epin. *epinician ode for Alcibiades* (*dub.*) in *PMG.*
epist. in *EG*; ed. H.-U. Gösswein, Meinsenheim 1975.
fr. in *TrGF* vol. 5.1–2 (R. Kannicht); *TGF*; B. Snell, *Supplementum continens nova fragmenta Euripidea et adespota apud scriptores veteres reperta*, in append. to the repr. of Nauck, *TGF*, 1964; B. Snell, *Eur. Alexandros und andere Strassburger Pap. mit Fragm. griech. Dichter*, Berlin 1937; H. von Arnim, *op. cit.*; C. Austin, *Nova Fragmenta Euripidea in papyris reperta*, Berlin-New York 1968; J. Mette in "Lustrum" 23–24 (1981–2), pp. 5–448; F. Jouan - H. van Looy, BL 1998.
Hec. *Hecuba* (*Ἑκάβη*): ed. S. G. Daitz, T 1973; K. Matthiessen, Berlin-New York 2008.
Hel. *Helena* (*Ἑλένη*): ed. K. Alt, T 1964; R. Kannicht, I–II, Heidelberg 1969; W. Allan, Cambridge-New York 2008.
Her. *Heraclidae* (*Ἡρακλεῖδαι*): ed. A. Garzya, T 1972.
H.F. *Hercules furens* (*Ἡρακλῆς*).
Hip. *Hippolytus* (*Ἱππόλυτος*).
I.A. *Iphigenia Aulidensis* (*Ἰφιγένεια ἡ ἐν Αὐλίδι*): ed. H. Ch. Günther, T 1988.
Ion *Ion* (*Ἴων*): ed. W. Biehl, T 1979.
I.T. *Iphigenia Taurica* (*Ἰφιγένεια ἡ ἐν Ταύροις*): ed. D. Sansone, T 1981.
Med. *Medea* (*Μήδεια*).
Or. *Orestes* (*Ὀρέστης*): ed. W. Biehl, T 1975; V. Di Benedetto, Firenze 1965.
Ph. *Phoenissae* (*Φοίνισσαι*): ed. D. J. Mastronarde, T 1988.
Rh. *Rhesus* (*Ῥῆσος*).
Suppl. *Supplices* (*ἱκέτιδες*): ed. Ch. Collard, T 1984.
Tr. *Troades* (*Τρῳάδες*): ed. W. Biehl, T 1970.
SCH. EUR.: SCHOLIA IN EURIPIDEM: ed. E. Schwartz, Berlin 1887–91 (repr. 1966); W. Dindorf, Oxford 1863; *Scholia metrica anonyma in Euripidis Hecubam, Orestem, Phoenissas*, ed. O. Langwitz Smith, Copenhagen 1977.
EURYPH. EURYPHAMUS Pythagorean philosopher, Εὐρύφαμος: in *PTH*, pp. 85–87; in STOB.; *FPG* 2.
EURYS. EURYSUS philosopher, Εὔρυσος (or Εὔρυτος): in STOB.; *FPG* 2.
EURYT. EURYTUS lyric poet, Εὔρυτος: in *PLG* 3.
EUS. EUSEBIUS, III^CE, Εὐσέβιος: in *FGrHist* 101; *FHG* 3, p. 728; 5, pp. 21–23; *HGM* 1.
EUS¹. EUSEBIUS OF CAESAREA Church father, III–IV^CE, Εὐσέβιος Καισαρεύς: ed. I. A. Heikel - E. Klostermann, GCS 1902–13; in *PG* 20–24.
D.E. *Demonstratio evangelica* (*εὐαγγελικὴ ἀπόδειξις*).
ETh. *De ecclesiastica theologia.*
fr.Lu. *fragmenta in Lucam.*
fr.Th. *fragmenta ex opere de theophania.*
H.E. *Historia ecclesiastica* (*ἐκκλησιαστικὴ ἱστορία*): ed. G. Bardy, I–III, SC 1978², 1955, 1967.
Hier. *Contra Hieroclem*: ed. M. Forrat - É. des Places, SC 1986.
Is. *Comm. in Isaiam.*
L.C. *De laudibus Constantini.*
Mar. *Quaestiones ad Marinum.*
Mart. *De martyribus Palestinae.*
On. *Onomasticon.*

P.E. *Praeparatio evangelica* (εὐαγγελικὴ προπαρασκευή): ed. É. des Places *et al.*, SC 1974–91 (9 vols.).
Ps. *Commentarius in Psalmos.*
Steph. *Quaestiones evangelicae ad Stephanum*: in *PG* 22.880–936; C. Zamagni, SC 2008.
V.C. *De vita Constantini.*
[EUS[1].] PSEUDO-EUSEBIUS OF CAESAREA
Mart. *fragmenta ex antiquorum martyrum collectione.*
EUS[2]. EUSEBIUS OF MYNDUS Neopythagorean philosopher, IV[CE], Εὐσέβιος Μύνδιος: in *FPG* 3, pp. 5–19.
EUS[3]. EUSEBIUS OF ALEXANDRIA, V[CE], Εὐσέβιος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *PG* 61–62; 64; 86.
Serm. *Sermones* 1–22.
EUST. EUSTATHIUS OF EPIPHANIA, V[CE], Εὐστάθιος Ἐπιφανεύς: in *HGM* 1; *FHG* 4, pp. 138–142.
EUST[1]. EUSTATHIUS OF ANTIOCH bishop, III–IV[CE], Εὐστάθιος Ἀντιοχεύς: in *PG* 18; J. H. Declerk, CC(SG) 2002.
An. *De anima contra philosophos*: ed. M. Spanneut, Lille 1948, pp. 95–96.
Eng. *De engastrimytho contra Origenem*: ed. E. Klostermann, KlT 83, 1912, pp. 16–62.
[EUST[1].] PSEUDO-EUSTATHIUS OF ANTIOCH.
Const. *Allocutio in Constantinum imperatorem.*
HChrist. *Homilia christologica in Lazarum, Mariam et Martham*: ed. F. Cavallera, Paris 1905.
Hex. *Comm. in hexaëmeron.*
EUST[2]. EUSTATHIUS MACREMBOLITES, Εὐστάθιος ὁ Μακρεμβολίτης: in *Erot.* 2; ed. M. Marcovich, T 2001.
EUSTATH. EUSTATHIUS OF THESSALONICA archbishop, XII[CE], Εὐστάθιος Θεσσαλονικεύς: *Homeric comm.*, ed. G. Stallbaum, Leipzig 1817–1825; *Comm. in Iliadem*, ed. M. van der Valk, Lugduni Batav. 1971–87 (cit. by page of the Roman ed., 1542–1546).
Dion[9]. *Comm. on Dionysius the Periegete*: *GGM* 1, pp. 201–407.
epist. *epistolae*: ed. F. Kolovou, München-Leipzig 2006; *Eustathii opuscula*, ed. T. L. F. Tafel, Francofurti ad Moenum 1832 [Amsterdam 1964], pp. 307–361.
Opusc. *Opuscula*: ed. Tafel, *cit.*; *De emendanda vita monachica*, ed. K. Metzler, CFHB-Be 2006.
Pind. *Comm. on Pindar. Proemium*: in SCH. PIND. 3; A. Kambylis, *Prooimion zum Pindarkommentar*, Göttingen 1991.
Serm. *Sermones*: ed. P. Wirth, *Eustathii Thessalonicensis opera minora*, CFHB-Be 1999.
Thess. *De capta Thessalonica*: ed. S. Kyriakidis, Palermo 1961.
EUSTMON. EUSTATHIUS MONACHUS, VI[CE], Εὐστάθιος.
Ep. *Epistula de duabus naturis adversus Severum*: in *PG* 86.
EUSTR. EUSTRATIUS philosopher, XI–XII[CE], Εὐστράτιος.
in APo. *Comm. in Aristot. Analytica Posteriora*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 21, 1.
in E.N. *Comm. in Aristot. Ethica Nicomachea*: ed. G. Heylbut, in *CArG* 20.
EUSTR[1]. EUSTRATIUS OF CONSTANTINOPLE, † post 582[CE], Εὐστράτιος.
An. *De statu animarum post mortem*: ed. P. Van Deun, CC(SG) 2006.
VEut. *Vita Eutychii*: ed. C. Laga, CC(SG) 1992; *PG* 86.
EUTEC. EUTECHNIUS sophist. For the paraphrase of the pseudo-Oppian *ὀρνιθιακά* cf. DION[12].
Nic. Al. *Paraphrasis in Nicandri Alexipharmaca*: ed. M. Geymonat, Milano 1976.
Nic. Th. *Paraphrasis in Nicandri Theriaca*: ed. I. Gualandri, Milano 1968.
Opp. Hal. *Paraphrasis in Oppiani Halieutica*: ed. M. Papathomopoulos, Ioannina 1976 (cited by par. and sect.).
Opp[1].Cyn. *Paraphrasis in Oppiani Cynegetica*: ed. O. Tüselmann, in "Abh. k. Gesellsch. der Wiss. zu Göttingen", Phil.-hist. Klasse, n.F. 4.1, Berlin 1900.
EUTHDIAC. EUTHALIUS THE DEACON, IV[BCE], Εὐθάλιος: in *PG* 85.
Act. *Editio Actuum Apostolorum.*
EpCath. *Editio epistularum catholicarum.*
EpPaul. *Editio epistularum Pauli.*
EUTHYC. EUTHYCLES, V–IV[BCE], Εὐθυκλῆς: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1.
EUTYCHIUS EUTYCHIUS OF CONSTANTINOPLE, † 582[CE], Εὐτύχιος: in *PG* 86.
Pasch. *Sermo de paschate et de eucharistia.*
Vigil. *epistola ad Vigilium papam.*
EUTHYD. EUTHYDEMUS OF ATHENS poet, II[BCE] (?), Εὐθύδημος: in *SH.*
EUTOC. EUTOCIUS mathematician, VI[CE], Εὐτόκιος.
in Ap. *In Apollonium Pergaeum comm.*: ed. J. L. Heiberg, *Apollonius P.* 2, T 1893.
in Arch. *In Archimedem comm.*: ed. J. L. Heiberg, *Archimedes* 3, T 1915.
EUTOL. EUTOLMIUS, V[CE], Εὐτόλμιος: in AP.
EUTYCH. EUTYCHIANUS OF CAPPADOCIA, IV[CE], Εὐτυχιανός: in *FGrHist* 226; *FHG* 4, pp. 4–6; *HGM* 1.
EVAGR. EVAGRIUS PONTICUS hermit, † 399[CE], Εὐάγριος Ποντικός.
Cap. *Capitula per gradus quosdam disposita consequentiae* 1–33: in *PG* 40.1264.
Eulog. *Tractatus ad Eulogium monachum*: in *PG* 79.1093D–1140A.
Or. *De oratione*: in *PG* 79. 1165 (in NILANC.).
Vit. *De vitiis quae opposita sunt virtutibus*: in *PG* 79.1139–1144 (in NILANC.).
EVAGR[1]. EVAGRIUS SCHOLASTICUS Christian writer, VI[CE], Εὐάγριος Σχολαστικός: in *PG* 86.
H.E. *Historia Ecclesiastica*: ed. J. Bidez - L. Parmentier, London 1898 [New York 1979].
EVAPOCR. EVANGELIA APOCRYPHA: ed. A. de Santos Otero, *Los evangelios apócrifos*, Madrid 1988[6].
Barth. *Evangelium Bartholomaei*: ed. E. Tisserant, "Rev. Bibl." 10 (1913), pp. 185–190, 321–333.
Thom. *Evangelium Thomae*: in *Evangelia Apocrypha*, ed. C. Tischendorf, Leipzig 1876[2].
EZ. EZECHIEL tragic poet, III[BCE], Ἐζεκιῆλος: *ἐξαγωγή*: ed. K. Kuiper, "Mnemos." (1900), pp. 237–280; J. Weineke, Münster 1931; in *TrGF.*
FAV. FAVORINUS OF ARLES philosopher, II[CE], Φαβωρῖνος: ed. A. Barigazzi, Firenze 1966; E. Mensching, Berlin 1963 (vol.1); *fr.* 96: also A. Tepedino Guerra, Roma 2007.
fr. 1–93 = *certae sedis*; 94 = *περὶ τύχης*; 95 = *Κορινθιακός*; 96 = *περὶ φυγῆς*; 97–141 = *incertae sedis.*
FEST. SEXTUS POMPEIUS FESTUS Latin grammarian, II[CE]: ed. W. M. Lindsay, T 1933 (1913).
FIRM. JULIUS FIRMICUS MATERNUS Latin astrologer, IV[CE]: ed. W. Kroll - F. Skutsch - K. Ziegler, T 1897–1913.
FORT. CONSULTUS FORTUNATIANUS Latin rhetor, IV[CE]: ed. L. Calboli Montefusco, Bologna 1979; C. Halm, *RhLM*, 1863.
FRONT. MARCUS CORNELIUS FRONTO Latin writer, II[CE].
epigr. in AP.
epist. ed. M. P. J. van den Hout, T 1988; M. P. J. van den Hout, T 1954; C. R. Haines, LCL 1919–20.
GABR. GABRIELIUS, VI[CE], Γαβριήλιος: in AP.
GAET. GAETULICUS, I[CE], Γαιτουλικός: in AP; *FGE.* * Probably a different writer in AP. 11.409.
GAIUS GAIUS, Christian writer, III[CE]: *Fragmenta*, ed. M. J. Routh, *Reliquiae sacrae*, Oxford 1846 [Hildesheim 1974], pp. 127–134.
GAL. GALEN medical writer, II[CE], Γαληνός: ed. C. G. Kühn, *MedG* 1–20, Leipzig 1821–33 (by vol. and page); partly in *CMG* 5: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2, 8.1, 9.1, 9.2, 10.1, 10.2, 10.3; suppl. 1, 2, 3, 5; partly ed. J. Marquardt - I. Müller - G. Helmreich, *Galeni scripta minora*, T 1884–93 (= *SM*); ed. V. Boudon-Millot – I. Garofalo – J. Jouanna – C. Petit, BL 2002–(in progress); *Methodus medendi*: also ed. I. Johnston – G. H. R. Horsley, I–III, LCL 2011.
Anat. *Anatomicae Administrationes*: ed. I. Garofalo, Napoli 1986 (I–IV), 2000 (V–IX); I. Garofalo, Milano 1991.
Anim. *De animi passionibus*: in *SM* 1.
Cons. *De consuetudinibus* (by page and line of Dietz).
Inst. *Institutio logica*: ed. K. Kalbfleisch, T 1896.
Libr. *De libris suis*: in *SM* 2; V. Boudon-Millot, BL 2007.
N.F. *De naturalibus facultatibus*: in *SM* 3.
Protr. *Protrepticus*: in *SM* 1.
Sect. *De sectis*: in *SM* 3.
Subf. *Subfiguratio empirica*: in K. Deichgräber, *Die griechische Empirikerschule*, Berlin 1930, 1966[2].
Temp. *De temperamentis*: ed. G. Helmreich, T 1904.
Thras. *Thrasybulus*: in *SM* 3.
U.P. *De usu partium*: ed. G. Helmreich, I–II, T 1907–9.
[GAL.] PSEUDO-GALEN:

Aff. *De causa affectionum*: ed. G. Helmreich, *Handschriftliche Studien zu Galen*, Progr. Gymn. Ansbach, 1911.
Def. *Definitiones medicae*: ed. C. G. Kühn, *MedG* 19.
HPh. *De historia philosopha*: ed. H. Diels in *DG*, pp. 597–648.
Intr. *Introductio sive medicus*: in *MedG* 14; C. Petit, BL 2009.
Lex. *Lexicon botanicum* (Λέξεις βοτανῶν): ed. A. Delatte, *Anecd. Athen.*, Paris 1939.
Rem. *De remediis parabilibus*.

GALL. GALLUS, I^{BCE}, Γάλλος: in AP.
GAUD. GAUDENTIUS musician, Γαυδέντιος: in *MSG*.
GAUR. GAURADAS, Γαυράδας: in AP; *FGE*.
GEL. GELASIUS OF CYZICUS, † post 477^{CE}: *Historia ecclesiastica* (*Historia Concilii Nicaeni*): ed. G. Loeschke - M. Heinemann, GCS 1918; *PG* 85.
GELL. AULUS GELLIUS Latin writer, II^{CE}: ed. C. Hosius, T 1903; P. K. Marshall, OCT 1968; R. Marache, BL 1967–1998.
GEM. GEMINUS astronomer, I^{BCE}, Γεμῖνος: ed. C. Manitius, T 1898; G. Aujac, BL 1975.
[GEM.] PSEUDO-GEMINUS writer on the calendar: ed. K. Wachsmuth, *Lydus et calendaria*, T 1897^2.
GEOP. GEOPONICA, Γεωπονικά: ed. H. Beckh, T 1895.
GEORG. GEORGE GRAMMATICUS lyric poet, V–VI^{CE}, Γεώργιος γραμματικός: in AG *Matr.*; *PLG* 3.
GEORGP. GEORGE OF PISIDIA Christian writer, VII^{CE}, Γεώργιος Πισίδης: in *PG* 92; *I panegirici epici*, ed. A. Pertusi, Ettal 1959.
Avar. *Bellum Avaricum*.
Carm. *Carmina inedita* 1–108: ed. L. Sternbach, "WS" 13–14 (1891–92).
Her. *Heraclias*.
Hex. *Hexaemeron*: ed. R. Hercher, *C. Aeliani De animalium natura*, T 1866 (vol. 2 p. 603); *PG* 92. 1425.
Pers. *De expeditione Persica*.
Sev. *Contra Severum monophysitam*.
GERM. CAESAR GERMANICUS epigrammatist and comic poet, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Καῖσαρ Γερμανικός: in AP; *FGE*; *PCG* 5.
GL. GLAUCUS OF ATHENS, Γλαῦκος Ἀθηναῖος: in AP; *GPh*.
GL^1. GLAUCUS OF NICOPOLIS, Γλαῦκος Νικοπολίτης: in AP; *HE*.
GLOSS. GLOSSARII LATINI: ed. G. Löwe - G. Götz - F. Schöll, *Corpus glossariorum Latinorum*, T 1888–1924.
GLYC. GLYCON, Γλύκων: in AP.; *FGE*.
GNOM. GNOMOLOGIUM.
Vat. *Gnomologium Vaticanum*: ed. L. Sternbach, "WS" 9 (1887), pp. 175–206; 10 (1888), pp. 1–49, 211–260; 11 (1889), pp. 43–64, 192–242 (repr. Berlin 1963).
GORG. GORGIAS sophist, V^{BCE}, Γοργίας: in *FdV* 82 (*fr.* 11 = Ἑλένη; *fr.* 11a = Παλαμήδης); *AS*, B 7 (partly); ed. F. Blass in T. Thalheim, *Antipho*, T 1914 (partly); O. Immisch, Leipzig-Berlin 1927 (partly); F. Donadi, Roma 1982 (partly); T. Buchheim, Hamburg 1989.
GORGON GORGON OF RHODES, II^{BCE} (?), Γόργων Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 515; *FHG* 4, p. 410.
GREG. GREGORY OF NAZIANZUS called THE THEOLOGIAN Church father, IV^{CE}, Γρηγόριος Ναζιανζηνὸς ὁ Θεολόγος: in *PG* 35–38.
Carm. *Carmina*: also A. Tuilier – G. Bady, BL 2004 (*Carm. de se ipso* 2, 1, 1–11).
epigr. in AP.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. P. Gallay, BL 1964–67; P. Gallay - M. Jourjon, SC 1974 (*Lettres théologiques* 101, 102, 202).
fr. *fragmentum ex oratione Contra Astronomos*.
Or. *Orationes*: ed. J. Bernardi, SC 1978–83 (*Or.* 1–5); J. Mossay, CC(SG) 2006 (10, 12); J. Mossay - G. Lafontaine, SC 1980–81 (20–26); P. Gallay - M. Jourjon, SC 1978 (27–31); C. Moreschini - P. Gallay, SC 1985–90 (32–41); J. Bernardi, SC 1992 (42–43).
Test. *Testamentum*.
Vit. *De vita sua*: ed. C. Jungck, Heidelberg 1974.
[GREG.] PSEUDO-GREGORY OF NAZIANZUS.
ChrPat. *Christus patiens*, XI^{CE} (?): ed. A. Tuilier, SC 1969.
Lit. *Liturgia sancti Gregorii*: in *PG* 36.700–733.
GREG^1. GREGORY OF NYSSA Church father, IV^{CE}, Γρηγόριος Νυσσαεύς: ed. W. Jaeger - H. Langerbeck - H. Dörrie *et al.*, *Gregorii Nysseni opera* (*GNO*), Leiden 1952–96 (partly); in *PG* 44–46.
Abl. *Ad Ablabium quod non sint tres dei*: ed. F. Mueller, *GNO* 3.1 (1958).
Apoll. *Antirrheticus adversus Apollinarium*.
Bapt. *In baptismum Christi*: ed. E. Gebhardt, *GNO* 9.1 (1967).
Bas. *In Basilium fratrem*: ed. J. Stein, Washington 1928.
Beat. *Orationes de beatitudinibus* 1–8.
Benef. *De beneficentia*: ed. A. van Heck, *GNO* 9.1 (1967).
Cant. *Homiliae in Canticum Canticorum* 1–15: ed. H. Langerbeck, *GNO* 6 (1960).
Cast. *Adversus eos qui castigationes aegre ferunt*.
Deit. *De deitate Filii et Spiritus Sancti*.
Eccl. *Homiliae in Ecclesiasten* 1–8.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. P. Maraval, SC 1990.
Eun. *Contra Eunomium*.
Fat. *Contra fatum*: ed. J. McDonough, *GNO* 3.2 (1958).
Hex. *Apologia in Hexaemeron*.
Infant. *De infantibus praemature abreptis*: ed. H. Hörner, *GNO* 3.2 (1987).
Instit. *De instituto Christiano*: ed. W. Jaeger, *GNO* 8.1 (1963).
Ips. *in illud: Tunc et ipse filius*: ed. J. K. Downing, *GNO* 3.2 (1986).
Let. *Epistula canonica ad Letoium*.
Mart. *Orationes in XL Martyres* 1–3.
Mort. *De mortuis non esse dolendum*.
Opif. *De opificio hominis*: in *PG* 44.124–256.
OrCat. *Oratio catechetica magna*: ed. E. Mühlenbergh, SC 2000.
OrDom. *Homiliae in orationem dominicam* 1–5: also ed. J. C. Krabinger, Landshut 1840.
OrPulch. *Oratio funebris de Pulcheria*.
Pasch. *in sanctum pascha* (popularly *in Christi resurrectionem oratio* 3): ed. E. Gebhardt *GNO* 9.1 (1967).
Prof. *De professione Christiana*: ed. W. Jaeger, *GNO* 8.1 (1963).
PsInscr. *In inscriptiones Psalmorum* 1–2.
Pyth. *De pythonissa ad Theodosium episcopum*.
Res. *De anima et resurrectione*: in *PG* 46.12–160.
Steph. *Encomia in Stephanum* 1–2.
Theod. *De Theodoro martyre*: in *PG* 46.736–748.
Usur. *Contra usurarios*: ed. E. Gebhardt, *GNO* 9.1 (1967).
VEphr. *De vita Ephraemi Syri*.
Virg. *De virginitate*: ed. M. Aubineau, SC 1966.
VMacr. *De vita Macrinae*: ed. P. Maraval, SC 1971.
VMos. *De vita Mosis*: ed. M. Simonetti, FLV 1984; J. Daniélou, SC 1968^3.
VThaum. *De vita Gregorii Thaumaturgi*.
[GREG^1.] PSEUDO-GREGORY OF NYSSA.
Creat. *De creatione hominis*: ed. H. Hörner, Leiden 1972 (*sermo primus, sermo alter*, each in two recensions; cit. by page and line).
Eccl. *Metaphrasis in Ecclesiasten*: *PG* 10.987–1017.
EpEvagr. *Epistula XXVI ad Evagrium monachum*.
Imag. *Quid sit ad imaginem Dei*.
Occurs. *In occursum Domini*.
Par. *De paradiso*: ed. H. Hörner, Leiden 1972 (cit. by page and line).
Resurr. *In luciferam sanctam domini resurrectionem* (popularly *In Christi resurrectionem oratio 5*): ed. E. Gebhardt, *GNO* 9.1 (1967).
GREG^2. GREGORY THAUMATURGUS OF NEOCAESAREA bishop, † ca. 270^{CE}, Γρηγόριος Θαυματουργός: in *PG* 10.
Orig. *In Origenem prosphonetica ac panegyrica oratio*: ed. H. Crouzel, SC 1969; P. Kötschau, SAQ 9, 1894.
[GREG^2.] PSEUDO-GREGORY OF NEOCAESAREA.
Ann. *Homiliae in annuntiationem BMV* 1–3: ed. *PG* 10.1145–1156.
Sanct. *Homiliae in omnes sanctos*: in *PG* 10.1197–1204.
GREG^3. GREGORY I THE GREAT pope, † 604^{CE}.
Dial. *Dialogi de vita et miraculis patrum Italicorum*: tr. Zacharias Papa: ed. U. Moricca, Roma 1925; *PL* 77.150.
DialVBen. *Dialogi de vita Benedicti*: tr. Zacharias Papa: in *PL* 66.125.
GREG^4. GREGORY OF ANTIOCH, † 593^{CE}.
Bapt. *De baptismo Christi* 1 (in GREG^2.): ed. *PG* 10.1177; 2: ed. *PG* 88.1872.
GREG^5. GREGORY OF CORINTH grammarian, XII^{CE}: ed. G. H. Schaefer, Leipzig 1811.
GREGENT. GREGENTIUS OF TAPHAR, VI^{CE}: ed. *PG* 86.
Disp. *Disputatio cum Herbano Iudaeo*.

Hom. *Leges Homeritarum.*
HADR. HADRIANUS rhetor, II^{CE}, Ἀδριανός: ed. H. Hinck, *Polemo*, T 1873 (cited by page and line); E. Amato, *Severus sophista ...*, T 2009, pp. 47–76.
HADR^{1}. HADRIANUS IMPERATOR, II^{CE}, Ἀδριανός: in AP.
HANN. HANNO Carthaginian geographer (translated in IV^{BCE}), Ἄννων: in *GGM* 1; N. Oikonomides – M. C. J. Miller, Chicago 1995^{3}.
HARM. HARMODIUS, Ἁρμόδιος: in *FGrHist* 319; *FHG* 4, pp. 411–412.
HARP. HARPOCRATION medical writer and astrologer, I^{CE}, Ἁρποκρατίων: in *CCA*.
HARP^{1}. HARPOCRATION grammarian, II^{CE}, Ἁρποκρατίων: ed. W. Dindorf, Oxford 1853 (Groningen 1969).
HDN. HERODIANUS, II^{CE}, Αἴλιος Ἡρωδιανός: ed. A. Lentz, in *GG* 3 (by vol., page, and line); also in SCH. IL. and SCH. OD.; other works:
Epim. *Epimerismi* (*Ἐπιμερισμοί*): ed. J. F. Boissonade, London 1819 (Amsterdam 1963).
fr. *fragmenta*: in A. Dain, *Le Philaeteros attribué à Hérodien*, Paris 1934, pp. 73–82; H. Hunger in "JÖB", 16 (1967), pp. 1–33.
Par. *Παρεκβολαὶ τοῦ μεγάλου ῥήματος ἐκ τῶν Ἡρωδιανοῦ*: ed. H. La Roche, Wien 1863.
Phil. *Philetaerus* (*Φιλέταιρος*): ed. A. Dain, Paris 1954.
Vers. *De versibus* (*περὶ στίχων τῆς λέξεως*): W. Studemund in "JKPh" 95 (1867), pp. 609–623, sp. 618–9.
[HDN.] PSEUDO-HERODIANUS, *de figuris* (*περὶ σχημάτων*): in *RhG* 3; *SGLG* 8 (K. Haidú, 1998).
HDN^{1}. HERODIANUS historian, III^{CE}, Ἡρωδιανός: ed. C. R. Whittaker, LCL 1969–70; K. Stavenhagen, T 1922; F. Cassola, Firenze 1968; C. M. Lucarini, T 2005.
HDT. HERODOTUS, V^{BCE}, Ἡρόδοτος: ed. C. Hude, OCT 1927^{3}; H. Stein, Dublin-Zürich-Berlin 1893–1908$^{4-6}$ (repr. Berlin 1962–63); A. D. Godley, LCL 1920–25^{1}; H. R. Dietsch - H. Kallenberg, T 1936–37; P. E. Legrand, BL 1932–54; J. Feix, München 1963; A. Masaracchia - D. Asheri - A. B. Lloyd - S. M. Medaglia *et al.*, FLV 1977– (bb. I–VI; VIII–IX); H. B. Rosén, T 1987–1997.
[HDT.] PSEUDO-HERODOTUS, *Homeri vita*: in *Hom.* 5.
HDT^{1}. HERODOTUS medical writer, I^{CE}, Ἡρόδοτος: in AET^{1}. and ORIB.
HEC. HECATAEUS OF MILETUS, VI–V^{BCE}, Ἑκαταῖος Μιλήσιος: in *FGrHist* 1; *FHG* 1, pp. 1–31; ed. G. Nenci, Firenze 1954.
HEC^{1}. HECATAEUS OF ABDERA philosopher and historian, III^{BCE}, Ἑκαταῖος Ἀβδηρίτης: in *FdV* 73; *FGrHist* 264; *FHG* 2, pp. 384–396.
HEC^{2}. HECATAEUS OF THASOS, I^{BCE}, Ἑκαταῖος Θάσιος: in AP.
HEDYL. HEDYLUS, III^{BCE}, Ἡδύλος: in *HE*; *SH*; AP.
HEDYLE HEDYLE poetess, III^{BCE}, Ἡδύλη: in ATH.; *SH*.
HEGEM. HEGEMON comic poet, V^{BCE}, Ἡγήμων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *EGL* 1, pp. 42–49 (cf. ATH. 15.698d-f).
HEGEM^{1}. HEGEMON, III^{BCE}, Ἡγήμων: in AP; *HE*.
HEGES. HEGESIAS, Ἡγησίας: in *FGrHist* 142; *SRAM*.
HEGESAN. HEGESANDER, II^{BCE}, Ἡγήσανδρος: in *FHG* 4, pp. 412–422.
HEGESIAN. HEGESIANAX OF ALEXANDRIA epic poet, II^{BCE}, Ἡγησιάναξ Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *S.H.*; *Alex.*
HEGESIAN^{1}. HEGESIANAX OF ALEXANDRIA grammarian and historian, Ἡγησιάναξ Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *FGrHist* 45; *FHG* 3, pp. 68–71. * Probably to be identified with the preceding.
HEGESIP. HEGESIPPUS, III^{BCE}, Ἡγήσιππος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
HEGESIP^{1}. HEGESIPPUS, IV^{BCE} (?), Ἡγήσιππος: in *FGrHist* 391; *FHG* 4, pp. 422–424.
HEGESIP^{2}. HEGESIPPUS, Ἡγήσιππος: in AP; *H.E.*
HEL. HELIODORUS OF ATHENS tragic poet, Ἡλιόδωρος Ἀθηναῖος: in *SH*.
HELLAD. HELLADIUS, II^{CE} (?), Ἑλλάδιος: in AP.
HELLAD^{1}. HELLADIUS OF ANTINOOPOLIS, writer of iambic poetry, IV^{CE}, Ἑλλάδιος: in PHOT.
HELLAN. HELLANICUS, V^{BCE}, Ἑλλάνικος: in *FGrHist* 4; *FHG* 1, pp. 45–69.
HELLAN^{1}. HELLANICUS grammarian, III–II^{BCE}, Ἑλλάνικος: in *SGLG* 7 (F. Montanari, 1988).
HENIOCH. HENIOCHUS, IV^{BCE}, Ἡνίοχος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2.
HEPH. HEPHAESTION grammarian, II^{CE} (?), Ἡφαιστίων: ed. M. Consbruch, T 1906 (repr. 1971).
Ench. *Enchiridion* (*ἐγχειρίδιον περὶ μέτρων*).
Metr. *Introductio metrica* (*μετρικὴ εἰσαγωγή*).
Poëm. *De poemate* (*περὶ ποιημάτων*).
Sem. *De signis* (*περὶ σημείων*).
SCH. HEPH. SCHOLIA IN HEPHAESTIONEM: in Consbruch.
HEPH^{1}. HEPHAESTION astrologer, IV^{CE}, Ἡφαιστίων: ed. D. Pingree, T 1973–74; in *CCA*; ed. A. Engelbrecht, Wien 1887 (only b. 1).
epit. *epitomi 1–4*: in Pingree, vol. 2.
HER. HEREAS OF MEGARA, IV^{BCE} (?), Ἡρέας Μεγαρεύς: in *FGrHist* 486.
HERACL. HERACLIDES, IV^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 2; *CGF*.
HERACL^{1}. HERACLIDES OF CYME, IV^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης Κυμαῖος: in *FGrHist* 689; *FHG* 2, pp. 95–98.
HERACL^{2}. HERACLIDES OF PONTUS philosopher and historian, IV^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης Ποντικός: in *SchAr* 7; *FHG* 2, pp. 197–224.
HERACL^{3}. HERACLIDES LEMBUS grammarian and historian, II^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης ὁ Λέμβος: in *FHG* 3, pp. 167–171.
HERACL^{4}. HERACLIDES geographer, III^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης Κρητικός or Κριτικός: ed. F. Pfister, Wien 1951; H. Frisk, Göteborg 1927.
HERACL^{5}. HERACLIDES OF SINOPE, Ἡρακλείδης Σινωπεύς: in AP; *GPh*.
HERACL^{6}. HERACLIDES, *περὶ πολιτειῶν*: ed. V. Rose, *Aristotelis fragmenta*, T 1886.
HERACL^{7}. HERACLIDES OF TARENTUM medical writer, I^{BCE}, Ἡρακλείδης Ταραντῖνος: in GAL.; ed. K. Deichgräber, *Die griechische Empirikerschule*, Berlin 1930, 1966^{2}; A. Guardasole, Napoli 1997.
HERACLA. HERACLAS medical writer, Ἡρακλᾶς: in ORIB.
HERACLIT. HERACLITUS, VI–V^{BCE}, Ἡράκλειτος: in *FdV* 22; ed. G. S. Kirk, Cambridge 1954; B. Snell, München 1965; M. Marcovich, Firenze 1978; Ch. H. Kahn, Cambridge 1979; C. Diano, FLV 1980.
HERACLIT^{1}. HERACLITUS, III^{BCE}, Ἡράκλειτος: in AP.
HERACLIT^{2}. HERACLITUS allegorist, I^{CE}, Ἡράκλειτος (*Ὁμηρικὰ προβλήματα*): ed. F. Buffière, BL 1962; F. Pontani, Pisa 2005; D. A. Russell – D. Konstan, Atlanta 2005.
HERACLIT^{3}. HERACLITUS paradoxographer, Ἡράκλειτος: ed. N. Festa, in *MG* 3, 2.
HERACLIT^{4}. PSEUDO-HERACLITUS, *letters*: in *EG*; ed. A. J. Malherbe, Missoula (Montana) 1977.
HERAS HERAS medical writer, I^{CE}, Ἥρας: in GAL.
HERATT. HERODES ATTICUS sophist, *περὶ πολιτείας*, II^{CE}, Τιβέριος Κλαύδιος Ἀττικὸς Ἡρώδης: ed. E. Drerup, *Studien zur Gesch. und Kultur des Altertums* 2, 1, Paderborn 1908; G. Mariotta, Padova 2006.
HERILL. HERILLUS OF CARTHAGE Stoic philosopher, III^{BCE}, Ἥριλλος Καρχηδόνιος: in *SVF* 1.
HERM. HERMIAS OF METHYMNA, IV^{BCE}, Ἑρμείας Μηθυμναῖος: in *FGrHist* 558; *FHG* 2, pp. 80–81.
HERM^{1}. HERMIAS writer of iambic poetry, III^{BCE}, Ἑρμείας: in *Alex.*; *SH*; *ALG* 3.
HERM^{2}. HERMIAS Neoplatonic philosopher, V^{CE}, Ἑρμείας: ed. P. Couvreur, Paris 1901 repr. with additions by C. Zintzen, Hildesheim 1971 (by page of A. Ast, *Lex. Plat.*).
HERM^{3}. HERMIAS Christian writer, II^{CE} (?), Ἑρμείας: in *PG* 6; *DG*.
HERMAG. HERMAGORAS OF TEMNOS rhetor, II^{BCE}, Ἑρμαγόρας Τημνίτης: ed. D. Matthes, T 1962.
HERMAP. HERMAPION, I^{CE} (?), Ἑρμαπίων: in *FGrHist* 658.
HERMAS HERMAS apostolic father, II^{CE}, Ἑρμᾶς: ed. R. Joly, SC 1968^{2}; M. Whittaker, *Die Apostolischen Väter* 1, Berlin 1956; *PG* 2.891–1012 (*excerpta*).
Mand. *Mandata pastoris.*
Sim. *Similitudines pastoris.*
Vis. *Visiones pastoris.*
HERMES. HERMESIANAX elegiac poet, IV–III^{BCE}, Ἑρμησιάναξ: in *Alex.*
HERMIP. HERMIPPUS, V^{BCE}, Ἕρμιππος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *CGFP* 101; *Com.*
Iamb. *Iambica*: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2.
HERMIP^{1}. HERMIPPUS, III–II^{BCE}, Ἕρμιππος: in *SchAr* Suppl. 1, 1974; *FHG* 3, pp. 35–54; *FGrHist* IV.3 (J. Bollansée), n° 1026.
HERMOCL. HERMOCLES (or HERMIPPUS) lyric poet, IV–III^{BCE}, Ἑρμοκλῆς: in *Alex.* (*παιάν*); *ALG* 6.
HERMOCR. HERMOCREON, Ἑρμοκρέων: in AP; *HE*.
HERMOD. HERMODORUS, Ἑρμόδωρος: in AP; *HE*.

HERMOG. HERMOGENES rhetor, II^{CE}, Ἑρμογένης: ed. H. Rabe, in *RhGR.* 6.
Id. *De ideis* (*περὶ ἰδεῶν*).
Inv. *De inventione* (*περὶ εὑρέσεως*).
Meth. *De methodo* (*περὶ μεθόδου δεινότητος*).
Prog. *Progymnasmata* (*προγυμνάσματα*): M. Patillon, BL 2009.
St. *De statibus* (*περὶ στάσεων*).
SCH. HERMOG. SCHOLIA IN HERMOGENEM: ed. C. Walz, in RH. 4 and 7, Stuttgart 1833.
HERMOL. HERMOLOCHUS lyric poet, Ἑρμόλοχος: in *PMG.*
HERMON. HERMONAX (or HERMON) epic poet, Ἑρμῶναξ (Ἕρμων): in ATH.; *Alex.*
HERO HERO mathematician, I^{BCE}–I^{CE} (?), Ἥρων: ed. W. Schmidt - H. Schöne, I–III, T 1899–1903.
Aut. *Automatopoetica* (*περὶ αὐτοματοποιητικῆς*).
Bel. *Belopoeica* (*βελοποικά*): ed. Schneider, Metz 1907; H. Diels - E. Schramm, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1918.
Cheir. *Cheiroballistra* (*Χειροβαλλίστρας κατασκευὴ καὶ συμμετρία*): ed. V. Prou, Paris 1877; E. W. Marsden, *Greek and Roman Artillery: Technical Treatises*, Oxford 1971.
Diop. *Dioptra* (*περὶ διόπτρας*).
Metr. *Metrica* (*μετρικά*).
Pn. *Pneumatica* (*πνευματικά*).
[HERO] PSEUDO-HERO (or later reworkings): ed. J. L. Heiberg, *Hero* 4–5, T 1912–14; F. Hultsch, Berlin 1864 and *Script. metrologici* 1, T 1864.
Def. *Definitiones* (*ὅροι τῶν γεωμετρίας ὀνομάτων*).
Geep. *Liber geeponicus* (*γεηπονικός*).
Geom. *Geometrica* (*γεωμετρούμενα*).
Metr. *De mensuris* (*περὶ μέτρων*).
Ster. *Stereometrica* (*εἰσαγωγαὶ τῶν στερεομετρουμένων*).
HEROD. HERODICUS OF BABYLONIA poet, Ἡρόδικος Βαβυλώνιος: in *FGE*; *SH.*
HERODOR. HERODORUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Ἡρόδωρος: in *FGrHist* 31; *FHG* 2, pp. 27–41.
HEROND. HERONDAS (or HERODAS) writer of mimes, III^{BCE}, Ἡρώ(ν)δας: ed. I. C. Cunningham, T 1971, 1987^{2}; W. Headlam - A. D. Knox, Cambridge 1922; O. Crusius, T 1914; Q. Cataudella, Milano 1948; J. A. Nairn - L. Laloy, BL 1948 (1928); G. Puccioni, Firenze 1950; A. D. Knox, LCL 1953; L. Massa Positano, I–IV, Napoli 1970–73.
HEROPH. HEROPHILUS medical writer, III^{BCE}, Ἡρόφιλος: in GAL.; ed. H. von Staden, Cambridge 1989.
HES. HESIODUS, VIII–VII^{BCE}, Ἡσίοδος: ed. F. Solmsen - R. Merkelbach, Oxford OCT 1990^{3}; A. Rzach, T 1958 (1913^{3}); P. Mazon, BL 1928; A. Colonna, UTET 1977.
fr. R. Merkelbach - M. L. West, Oxford 1967 (*fragmenta selecta*: ed. R. Merkelbach - M. L. West, Oxford OCT 1990^{3}); with the additions of H. J. Mette, "Lustrum" 27 (1985), pp. 5–21.
Op. *Opera et dies* (*Ἔργα καὶ ἡμέραι*): also M. L. West, Oxford 1978.
Sc. *Scutum* (*Ἀσπὶς Ἡρακλέους*): also C. F. Russo, Firenze 1950.
Th. *Theogonia* (*Θεογονία*): also F. Jacoby, Berlin 1930; M. L. West, Oxford 1966.
SCH. HES. SCHOLIA IN HESIODUM: *in Opera et dies*: ed. A. Pertusi, Milano 1955; *in Theogoniam*, L. Di Gregorio, Milano 1975.
HICES. HICESIUS medical writer, I^{BCE}, Ἱκέσιος: in ATH.
HIEROCL. HIEROCLES Stoic philosopher, I–II^{CE}, Ἱεροκλῆς: *Ἠθικὴ στοιχείωσις* (PBerol. 9780v): ed. G. Bastianini – A. A. Long in *CPF* 1**, pp. 296–367 (cited by column and line of papyrus); *excerpta* in STOB. (cited by page and line of von Arnim, $_{P}$BKT 4 (1906)).
HIEROCL^{1}. HIEROCLES, III^{CE} (?), Ἱεροκλῆς: in *FHG* 4, pp. 429–430.
HIEROCL^{2}. HIEROCLES AND PHILAGRUS collection of jokes, IV^{CE} (?), *φιλόγελως ἐκ τῶν Ἱεροκλέους καὶ Φιλαγρίου γραμματικῶν*: ed. A. Eberhard, Berlin 1869; A Thierfelder, München 1968; R. D. Dawe, T 2000.
HIEROCL^{3}. HIEROCLES Neoplatonic philosopher, V^{CE}, Ἱεροκλῆς.
in C.A. *In carmen aureum comm*: ed. F. G. Kohler, T 1974; in *FPG* 2.
Pr. *De fato et providentia* (*περὶ προνοίας καὶ εἱμαρμένης*): in PHOT. *Bibl.* codd. 214 and 251.
HIERON. HIERONYMUS OF CARDIA, IV–III^{BCE}, Ἱερώνυμος Καρδιανός: in *FGrHist* 154; *FHG* 2, pp. 450–461.
HIERON^{1}. HIERONYMUS OF RHODES philosopher, III^{BCE}, Ἱερώνυμος Ῥόδιος: in *SchAr* 10.
HIERON^{2}. HIERONYMUS OF STRYDON Latin father of the Church, IV^{CE}, Hieronymus (Ἱερώνυμος): in CC (SL) 72–79, 1959–82; *PL* 22–30.
epist. ed. J. Labourt, BL 1949–63.
HIM. HIMERIUS OF PRUSA sophist and rhetor, IV^{CE}, Ἰμέριος: ed. A. Colonna, AL 1951.
HIPP. HIPPAGORAS, Ἱππαγόρας: in *FGrHist* 743; *FHG* 4, p. 430.
HIPPAR. HIPPARCHUS, III^{BCE} (?), Ἵππαρχος: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3; *SH* (496–497).
HIPPAR^{1}. HIPPARCHUS astronomer, II^{BCE}, Ἵππαρχος: ed. C. Manitius, T 1894.
HIPPAR^{2}. HIPPARCHUS Pythagorean philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Ἵππαρχος: in *PTH*, pp. 88–91; in STOB.; *FPG* 2.
HIPPIAS HIPPIAS OF ELIS sophist, V^{BCE}, Ἱππίας Ἠλεῖος: in *FdV* 86; *FGrHist* 6; *Soph.* 3; *AS*, B 11 (partly).
HIPPIAS^{1} HIPPIAS OF ERYTHRAE, Ἱππίας Ἐρυθραῖος: in *FGrHist* 421; *FHG* 4, pp. 431–432.
HIPPIATR. HIPPIATRICA, veterinary treatises, ἱππιατρικά: ed. E. Oder - C. Hoppe, *Corpus hippiatricorum Graecorum* I–II, T 1924–27; I, *Hippiatrica Berolinensia.*
app. *appendices ad hippiatrica Berolinensia*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, I 440–450.
Cant. *Hippiatrica Cantabrigiensia*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 125–252.
fr.Anat. *fragmenta Anatolii*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 115–121.
fr.Anat.bub. *fragmenta Anatolii de bubus*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 330–336.
fr.Anat.eq. *fragmenta Anatolii de equis*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 325–330.
fr.Tim. *fragmenta Timothei Gazaei*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 121–124.
Lond. *additamenta Londinensia ad hippiatrica Cantabrigiensia*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 253–271.
Lugd. *excerpta Lugdunensia*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 272–313.
Par. *Hippiatrica Parisina*: ed. Oder-Hoppe, II 29–114.
HIPPOD. PSEUDO-HIPPODAMUS OF MILETUS philosopher, III^{BCE}, Ἱππόδαμος ὁ Μιλήσιος: in *PTH*, pp. 94–102.
HIPPOL. HIPPOLYTUS Christian writer, II–III^{CE}, Ἱππόλυτος: G. N. Bonwetsch - H. Achelis - P. Wendland, GCS 1897–1916; in *PG* 10.
Antichr. *Demonstratio de Christo et Antichristo*: ed. E. Norelli, Firenze 1987.
Chron. *Chronicon*: ed. R. Helm (post A. Bauer), GCS 1955.
Dan. *Commentarium in Danielem*: ed. GCS 1^{1}; *fr.* in M. Lefèvre, SC 1947; *PG* 10.637, 669.
fr.Prov. *fragmenta in Proverbia.*
Haer. *Refutatio omnium haeresium* sive *philosophoumena* (*κατὰ πασῶν αἱρέσεων ἔλεγχος*): also ed. M. Marcovich, PTS 1986.
Laz. *Homilia in quatriduanum Lazarum*: also *PG* 62.775.
Noët. *Contra haeresin Noëti*: ed. P. Nautin, *Hippolyte. Contre les hérésies* (*Fragment*), Paris 1949, pp. 231–274.
Theoph. *De Theophania.*
Univ. *De universo*: ed. K. Holl, TU 1899.
[HIPPOL.] PSEUDO-HIPPOLYTUS.
Consumm. *De consummatione mundi.*
Iud. *Demonstratio adversus Iudaeos*: ed. E. Schwartz, *Zwei Predigten Hippolyts*, in "SBAW" 3 (1936), pp. 19–23.
HIPPON HIPPON, V^{BCE}, Ἵππων: in *FdV* 38.
HIPPON. HIPPONAX writer of iambic poetry, VI^{BCE}, Ἱππῶναξ: E. Degani, T 1983, 1991^{2}; E. Degani, Bologna 2007; *IEG* 1.
epigr. *epigrammata* (*dub.*): in *FGE.*
HIPPOSTR. HIPPOSTRATUS, III^{BCE} (?), Ἱππόστρατος: in *FGrHist* 568; *FHG* 4, pp. 432–433.
HIPPOTH. HIPPOTHOÖN, Ἱππoθόων: in *TrGF.*
HIPPYS HIPPYS OF RHEGIUM, V^{BCE} (?), Ἵππυς: in *FGrHist* 554; *FHG* 2, pp. 12–15.
HLD. HELIODORUS novelist, III–IV^{CE} (?), Ἡλιόδωρος: ed. A. Colonna, AL 1938; R. M. Rattenbury - T. W. Lumb - J. Maillon, BL 1960^{2}; in *Erot*D.
epigr. in AP.
HLD^{1}. HELIODORUS OF ATHENS periegete, II^{BCE} (?), Ἡλιόδωρος Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 373; *FHG* 4, pp. 425–426.
HLD^{2}. HELIODORUS medical writer, I–II^{CE}, Ἡλιόδωρος: in ORIB.
HLD^{3}. HELIODORUS astronomer, V^{CE}, Ἡλιόδωρος: ed. E. Boer, T 1962 (*in Paulum Alexandrinum comm.*).

HLD[4]. HELIODORUS philosopher, Ἡλιόδωρος.
in E.N. *In Ethica Nicomachea paraphrasis*: ed. G. Heylbut, in *CArG* 19, 2.
HLD[5]. HELIODORUS alchemist, IV[CE], Ἡλιόδωρος: ed. G. Goldschmidt, Giesen 1923.
HOM. HOMER AND HOMERIC POETRY, *Homeric hymns*: ed. T. W. Allen - W. R. Halliday - E. E. Sikes, Oxford 1936[2]; in *Hom.* 5; F. Càssola, Milano 1981[2].
1 *εἰς Διόνυσον* (*fr.*).
2 *εἰς Δήμητρα.*
3 *εἰς Ἀπόλλωνα.*
4 *εἰς Ἑρμῆν.*
5 *εἰς Ἀφροδίτην*: also A. Faulkner, Oxford 2008.
6 *εἰς Ἀφροδίτην.*
7 *εἰς Διόνυσον.*
8 *εἰς Ἄρεα.*
9 *εἰς Ἄρτεμιν.*
10 *εἰς Ἀφροδίτην.*
11 *εἰς Ἀθηνᾶν.*
12 *εἰς Ἥραν.*
13 *εἰς Δήμητρα.*
14 *εἰς μητέρα θεῶν.*
15 *εἰς Ἡρακλέα.*
16 *εἰς Ἀσκληπιόν.*
17 *εἰς Διοσκούρους.*
18 *εἰς Ἑρμῆν.*
19 *εἰς Πᾶνα.*
20 *εἰς Ἥφαιστον.*
21 *εἰς Ἀπόλλωνα.*
22 *εἰς Ποσειδῶνα.*
23 *εἰς Δία.*
24 *εἰς Ἑστίαν.*
25 *εἰς Μούσας καὶ Ἀπόλλωνα.*
26 *εἰς Διόνυσον.*
27 *εἰς Ἄρτεμιν.*
28 *εἰς Ἀθηνᾶν.*
29 *εἰς Ἑστίαν.*
30 *εἰς Γῆν μητέρα πάντων.*
31 *εἰς Ἥλιον.*
32 *εἰς Σελήνην.*
33 *εἰς Διοσκούρους.*
34 *εἰς Ξένους.*
epigr. *epigrammata*: in *Hom.* 5 (*Hdt. Vita*, pp. 192ff.); AP; ed. D. B. Monro, Oxford 1896; G. Markwald, Königstein 1986;
fr. *versus heroici Homero adscripti*: in *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*
HONEST. HONESTUS, I[CE] (?), Ὄνεστος: in AP; *GPh.*
HOR. QUINTUS HORATIUS FLACCUS Latin poet, I[BCE]: ed. F. Klingner, T 1959.
HORAP. HORUS APOLLO OF NILOPOLIS Egyptologist, IV[CE] (?), Ὧρος Ἀπόλλων Νειλῷος: *Ἱερογλυφικά*: ed. F. Sbordone, Napoli 1940.
HP. HIPPOCRATES, V[BCE] (and CORPUS HIPPOCRATICUM), Ἱπποκράτης: ed. É. Littré, Paris 1839–61; C. G. Kühn, *MedG* 21–23, Leipzig 1825–27; part ed. J. L. Heiberg, in *CMG* 1; part ed. H. Kühlewein, T 1894–1902; editions in BL and LCL in progress.
Acut. *De diaeta in morbis acutis* (*περὶ διαίτης ὀξέων*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; R. Joly, BL 1972.
Acut.(Sp.) *De morbis acutis* (spurious): ed. R. Joly, BL 1972; P. Potter, LCL 1988.
Aër. *De aëre, aquis et locis* (*περὶ ἀέρων ὑδάτων τόπων*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; H. Diller, *CMG* 1.1.2; J. Jouanna BL 1996.
Aff. *De affectionibus* (*περὶ παθῶν*): ed. P. Potter, LCL 1988.
Alim. *De alimento* (*περὶ τροφῆς*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Anat. *De anatome* (*περὶ ἀνατομῆς*): ed. M.-P. Duminil, BL 1998.
Aph. *Aphorismi* (*ἀφορισμοί*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1931.
Art. *De articulis* (*περὶ ἄρθρων ἐμβολῆς*): ed. E. T. Withington, LCL 1928.
Arte *De arte* (*περὶ τέχνης*): ed. J. Jouanna, BL 1988; W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Carn. *De carnibus* (*περὶ σαρκῶν*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978; also K. Deichgräber, Leipzig 1935.
Coac. *Coacae Praenotiones* (*Κωακαὶ προγνώσεις*).
Cord. *De corde* (*περὶ καρδίης*): ed. M.-P. Duminil, BL 1998.
Dec. *De decenti habitu* (*περὶ εὐσχημοσύνης*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Dent. *De dentitione* (*περὶ ὀδοντοφυΐης*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; R. Joly, BL 1978.
Diff. *De differentiis alimentorum* (*περὶ διαφόρων καὶ παντοίων τροφῶν*): in AG *Del.*, pp. 479–482.
DIud. *De diebus iudicatoriis* (*περὶ κρισίμων ἡμερέων*): ed. G. Preiser, Kiel 1957.
Epid. *Epidemiae* (*ἐπιδημίαι*) 1–7: 1 and 3: ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; 6: D. Manetti - A. Roselli, Firenze 1982; 2, 4, 5, 6 and 7: W. Smith, LCL 1994; 5 and 7: J. Jouanna, BL 2000.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. W. Smith, Leiden 1990; *epist.* 19 (*recensio longior*): ed. H. Diels in "Hermes" 53 (1918), pp. 63ff.
FExs. *De foetus exsectione* (*περὶ ἐγκατατομῆς ἐμβρύου*).
Fist. *De fistulis* (*περὶ συρίγγων*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978.
Flat. *De flatibus* (*περὶ φυσῶν*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; J. Jouanna, BL 1988.
Fract. *De fracturis* (*περὶ ἀγμῶν*): ed. E. T. Withington, LCL 1928.
Genit. *De genitura* (*περὶ γονῆς*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1970.
Gland. *De glandulis* (*περὶ ἀδένων*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978.
Haem. *De haemorrhoïdibus* (*περὶ αἱμορροΐδων*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978.
Hebd. *De septimanis* (*περὶ ἑβδομάδων*): ed. W. H. Roscher, Paderborn 1913.
Hum. *De humoribus* (*περὶ χυμῶν*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1931.
Ins. *De insomniis* (*περὶ ἐνυπνίων*).
Int. *De internis affectionibus* (*περὶ τῶν ἐντὸς παθῶν*): ed. P. Potter, LCL 1988.
Iud. *De iudicationibus* (*περὶ κρισίων*): ed. G. Preiser, Kiel 1957.
Ius. *Iusiurandum* (*ὅρκος*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Lex *Lex* (*νόμος*).
Liq. *De liquidorum usu* (*περὶ ὑγρῶν χρήσιος*).
LocHom. *De locis in homine* (*περὶ τόπων τῶν κατὰ ἄνθρωπον*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978; E. Craik, Oxford 1998.
Med. *De medico* (*περὶ ἰητροῦ*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Mochl. *Mochlicum* (*μοχλικόν*): ed. E. T. Withington, LCL 1928.
Morb. *De morbis* (*περὶ νούσων*) 1–4: 1: ed. R. Wittern, Hildesheim 1974; 1–3: ed. P. Potter, LCL 1988; 2: ed. J. Jouanna, BL 1983; 3: ed. P. Potter, *CMG* 1.2.3; 4: ed. R. Joly, BL 1970.
M.S. *De morbo sacro* (*περὶ ἱερῆς νούσου*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; H. Grensemann, Berlin 1968; J. Jouanna, BL 2003.
Mul. 1–2 *De morbis mulierum* 1–2 (*γυναικεῖα α′–β′*).
NatHom. *De natura hominis* (*περὶ φύσιος ἀνθρώπου*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1931; J. Jouanna, *CMG* 1.1.3.
NatMul. *De natura muliebri* (*περὶ γυναικείης φύσιος*): ed. H. Trapp, Hamburg 1967; F. Bourbon, BL 2008.
NatPuer. *De natura pueri* (*περὶ φύσιος παιδίου*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1970.
Oct. *De octimestri partu* (*περὶ ὀκταμήνου*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1970.
Off. *De officina medici* (*κατ' ἰητρεῖον*): ed. E. T. Withington, LCL 1928.
Os. *De natura ossium* (*περὶ ὀστέων φύσιος*): ed. M.-P. Duminil, BL 1998.
Praec. *Praeceptiones* (*παραγγελίαι*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Prog. *Prognosticum* (*προγνωστικόν*): ed. B. Alexanderson, Göteborg 1963; W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923.
Prorrh. *Praedicta* 1–2 (*προρρητικόν α′–β′*).
Sal. *De salubri victu* (*περὶ διαίτης ὑγιεινῆς*): ed. W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1931.
Sept. *De partu septimestri* (*περὶ ἑπταμήνου*).
Sept[1]. *De partu septimestri* (spurious).
Ster. *De sterilibus* (*περὶ ἀφόρων*).
Sup. *De superfoetatione* (*περὶ ἐπικυήσιος*): ed. C. Lienau, *CMG* 1.2.2.
Ulc. *De ulceribus* (*περὶ ἑλκῶν*): ed. M.-P. Duminil, BL 1998.
V.C. *De capitis vulneribus* (*περὶ τῶν ἐν κεφαλῇ τρωμάτων*): ed. E. T. Withington, LCL 1928; M. Hanson, *CMG* 1.4.1.
Vict. *De victus ratione* (*περὶ διαίτης*) 1–4: ed. R. Joly, BL 1967; W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1931.
Vid. *De videndi acie* (*περὶ ὄψιος*): ed. R. Joly, BL 1978.
Virg. *De virginum morbis* (*περὶ παρθενίων*).
V.M. *De vetere medicina* (*περὶ ἀρχαίης ἰητρικῆς*): ed. J. A. Festugière, Paris 1948; W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1923; J. Jouanna, BL 1990.
HSCH. HESYCHIUS lexicographer, V–VI[CE], Ἡσύχιος: ed. M. Schmidt, Jena 1858–68; K. Latte, Copenhagen 1953–66

(α-ο); P. Hansen (π-σ, SGLG 11/3, 2005); P. A. Hansen – C. Cunningham (τ-ω, SGLG 11/4, 2009).

HSCH[1]. HESYCHIUS OF MILETUS, VI[CE], Ἡσύχιος Μιλήσιος: in *FGrHist* 390; *FHG* 4, pp. 143–177.

HSCH[2]. HESYCHIUS OF JERUSALEM, † post 450[CE], Ἡσύχιος Ἱεροσολυμίτης.

fr.Ps. *fragmenta in Psalmos*: in *PG* 93.1180.

Hom. *Homiliae*: ed. M. Aubineau, I–II, Bruxelles 1978–1980.

HYBR. HYBRIAS OF CRETE lyric poet, Ὑβρίας Κρής: in *ALG* 5 (= ATH. 15.695f).

HYG. HYGINUS Latin mythographer, II[CE] (?): ed. H. J. Rose, Leiden 1934.

Astr. *De astronomia*: ed. B. Bunte, Leipzig 1875; in *MG* 3.

HYMNAN. HYMNI ANONYMI, V–VI[CE]: ed. P. Maas, *Hymni anonymi saec. V–VI*, KlT 52–53, 1931; *AGC*; *AnS* 1, pp. 447–661; *SAW* 1892.

HYP. HYPERIDES orator, IV[BCE], Ὑπερείδης: ed. C. Jensen, T 1917; F. Blass, T 1894[3]; F. G. Kenyon, OCT 1907; G. Colin, BL 1946; J. O. Burtt, in *Minor Attic Orators*, LCL 1962.

1 *In Demosthenem* (*κατὰ Δημοσθένους ὑπὲρ τῶν Ἁρπαλείων*).

2 *Pro Lycophrone* (*ὑπὲρ Λυκόφρονος ἀπολογία*).

3 *Pro Euxenippo* (*ὑπὲρ Εὐξενίππου εἰσαγγελίας ἀπολογία πρὸς Πολύευκτον*).

4 *In Philippidem* (*κατὰ Φιλιππίδου παρανόμων*).

5 *In Athenogenem* (*κατ' Ἀθηνογένους*).

6 *Epitaphius* (*ἐπιτάφιος*).

fr. *fragmenta*.

HYPER. HYPERECHIUS, VI[CE], Ὑπερέχιος.

Mon. *Adhortatio ad monachos*: in *PG* 79.1473.

HYPS. HYPSICLES mathematician and astronomer, II[BCE], Ὑψικλῆς: ed. C. Manitius, Dresden 1888; J. L. Heiberg, *Euclides* 5, T 1888 (*λόγος ἀναφορικός*).

HYPSICR. HYPSICRATES, Ὑψικράτης Ἀμισηνός: in *FGrHist* 190.

I.: *See* list VI, p. 66.

IAMBL. IAMBLICHUS novelist, II[CE], Ἰάμβλιχος: ed. E. Habrich, T 1960; in *Erot.* 1; *Erot*D. (*Βαβυλωνιακά*).

IAMBL[1]. IAMBLICHUS Neoplatonic philosopher, IV[CE], Ἰάμβλιχος.

Math. *De communi mathematica scientia* (*περὶ τῆς κοινῆς μαθηματικῆς ἐπιστήμης*): ed. N. Festa, T 1891; U. Klein, Stuttgart 1975.

Myst. *De mysteriis* (*πρὸς τὴν Πορφυρίου πρὸς Ἀνεβὼ ἐπιστολὴν ἀπόκρισις*): ed. É. des Places, BL 1966; G. Parthey, Berlin 1857.

Nic. *In Nicomachi arithmeticam introductionem* (*περὶ τῆς Νικομάχου ἀριθμητικῆς εἰσαγωγῆς*): ed. E. Pistelli, T 1894; U. Klein, Stuttgart 1975.

Protr. *Protrepticus* (*λόγος προτρεπτικὸς εἰς φιλοσοφίαν*): ed. E. Pistelli, T 1888 (cf. *anonymus Iamblichi*: in *FdV* 89; *Soph.* 3).

Pyth. *De vita Pythagorica* (*περὶ τοῦ Πυθαγορικοῦ βίου*): ed. L. Deubner, T 1937; A. Nauck, Leipzig 1884; U. Klein, Stuttgart 1975.

[IAMBL[1].] PSEUDO-IAMBLICHUS, *Theologumena arithmeticae*, *τὰ θεολογούμενα τῆς ἀριθμητικῆς*: ed. V. de Falco, T 1922 (by page of A. Ast, *Lex. Plat.*).

IAMBL[2]. IAMBLICHUS alchemist, Ἰάμβλιχος: in *CAlG*.

IB. IBYCUS lyric poet, VI[BCE], Ἴβυκος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; *SLG*.

IDOM. IDOMENEUS, III[BCE], Ἰδομενεύς: in *FGrHist* 338; *FHG* 2, pp. 489–494.

IGN. IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH Christian writer, I–II[CE], Ἰγνάτιος Ἀντιοχεύς: ed. P. Th. Camelot, SC 1969[4]; K. Bihlmeyer, *Die Apostolischen Väter*, Tübingen 1956, pp. 82–113; *PG* 5.644.

Eph. *Epistula ad Ephesios*.

Magn. *Epistula ad Magnesios*.

Phil. *Epistula ad Philadelphios*.

Polyc. *Epistula ad Polycarpum*.

Rom. *Epistula ad Romanos*.

Sm. *Epistula ad Smyrnaeos*.

Tral. *Epistula ad Trallianos*.

[IGN.] PSEUDO-IGNATIUS OF ANTIOCH Christian writer, IV[CE].

epist. *epistulae interpolatae et suppositiciae* (*recensio longior*): ed. F. X. Funk - F. Diekamp, *Patres apostolici*, II, Tübingen 1913[3].

IGN[1]. IGNATIUS THE DEACON metropolitan of Nicaea, VIII–IX[CE], Ἰγνάτιος: in AP.

VNic. *Vita Nicephori patriarchae*: ed. C. de Boor, *Nicephori arch. Constantinopolitani opuscula historica*, Leipzig 1880.

IL. ILIAS, Homeric poem, Ἰλιάς: in *Hom.* 1–2; ed. A. Ludwich, T 1902–07; W. Leaf, London 1900–02[2]; P. Mazon, BL 1937–47; H. van Thiel, Hildesheim 1996; M. West, T 1998–2000.

SCH. IL. SCHOLIA IN HOMERI ILIADEM: ed. H. Erbse, Berlin 1969–83; W. Dindorf - E. Maass, Oxford 1874–88; SCH. D: ed. J. Lascaris, Roma 1517; H. van Thiel, *Scholia D in Iliadem. Proecdosis* 2000, on-line at http://kups.ub.uni-koeln.de/id/eprint/1810; SCH. *Gen.*: ed. J. Nicole, Basel 1891.

ILIUP. ILIUPERSIS (DESTRUCTION OF ILIUM), epic poem, Ἰλίου πέρσις: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

ILP. ILIAS PARVA (LITTLE ILIAD), epic poem, VII[BCE], Ἰλιὰς μικρά: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

IO. JOHN CRYSOSTOMUS father of the Church, IV[CE], Ἰωάννης ὁ χρυσόστομος: ed. B. de Montfaucon, Paris 1834–39[2]; F. Field, Cambridge 1983 (*hom. in Matthaeum*); Oxford 1845–62 (1–7, *interpr. epistt. Paulinarum*); *PG* 47–64 (= Montfaucon).

Anna *Sermones de Anna* 1–5.

Anom. *Contra Anomoeos*.

Ant. *Ad populum Antiochenum homiliae 1–21*: in *PG* 49.15–222.

Asc. *De ascensione Domini*.

Bab. *De Babyla contra Iulianum et gentiles*: ed. M. Schatkin, Diss. Fordham 1967.

Bapt. *De baptismo Christi*.

Cat. *Catecheses*: ed. A Papadopoulos-Kerameus, St. Petersburg 1909; 5: A. Wenger, SC 1970.

CGal. *Commentarium in Epistulam ad Galatas*.

CIob *Commentarius in Iob*: ed. U. and D. Hagedorn, PTS 1990.

Coem. *De coemeterio et cruce*.

Cruc. *De cruce et latrone*.

Dimiss. *In dimissionem Chananaeae*.

EpIn. *Epistula ad Innocentium papam* 1–2.

epist. *epistulae*: also ed. A. M. Malingrey, SC 1968[2]; P. G. Nicolopoulos, Atene 1973.

Esur. *In illud: Si esurierit inimicus*.

ExpPs. *Expositiones in Psalmos*: in *PG* 55.

Fat. *De fato et providentia*.

fr. in Ier. *fragmenta in Ieremiam*.

fr. in Prov. *fragmenta in Proverbia*.

HApost. *Homiliae in Acta Apostolorum* 1–55.

HCol. *Homiliae in epist. ad Colossenses* 1–12.

HCor.1 *Homiliae in epist. I ad Corinthios* 1–44.

HCor.2 *Homiliae in epist. II ad Corinthios* 1–30.

HEph. *Homiliae in epist. ad Ephesinos* 1–24.

HGen. *Homiliae in Genesim* 1–67.

HHeb. *Homiliae in epist. ad Hebraeos* 1–34.

HIo. *Homiliae in Ioannem* 1–88.

HIs.6.1 *Homiliae in Isaiam 6.1* 1–6.

HMt. *Homiliae in Matthaeum* 1–90.

HPhil. *Homiliae in epist. ad Philippenses* 1–15.

HPs. *Homiliae in Psalmos*.

HRom. *Homiliae in epist. ad Romanos* 1–32.

HThes.1 *Homiliae in epist. I ad Thessalonicenses* 1–11.

HThes.2 *Homiliae in epist. II ad Thessalonicenses* 1–5.

HTi. *Homiliae in epist. ad Titum* 1–6.

HTim.1 *Homiliae in epist. I ad Timotheum* 1–18.

HTim.2 *Homiliae in epist. II ad Timotheum* 1–10.

Iter. *De non iterando coniugio*: ed. G.H. Ettlinger - B. Grillet, SC 1968.

Iud. *Adversus Iudaeos* 1–8.

Laz. *De Lazaro* 1–7.

Nativ. *In nativitatem Christi*.

Obsc. *De prophetarum obscuritate* 1–2.

Pan. *Panegyrica in Maccabaeos* 1–2.

PanLaz. *Panegyricum in quatriduanum Lazarum*.

PanPhoc. *Panegyricum in Phocam martyrem*.

Paul. *De laudibus sancti Pauli apostoli homiliae* 1–7: ed. A. Piédagnel, SC 1982.

Poen. *Homiliae de poenitentia* 1–9.
Prec. *Homiliae de precatione* 1–2.
Sac. *De sacerdotio* 1–6: ed. A. M. Malingrey, SC 1980.
Scand. *Ad eos qui scandalizati sunt*: ed. A.-M. Malingrey, *Sur la providence de Dieu*, SC 1961.
Stat. *Ad populum Antiochenum de statuis* 1–21.
Syno. *Synopsis sacrae Scripturae*.
Theod. *Ad Theodorum lapsum*: ed. J. Dumortier, SC 1966.
Vid. *Ad viduam iuniorem* 1–2.
Virg. *De virginitate*: ed. H. Musurillo - B. Grillet, SC 1966.

[IO.] PSEUDO-JOHN CHRYSOSTOMUS.
Ador. *De adoratione crucis* 1–2.
Asc. *In ascensionem* 1–5.
Catech. *In Catechumenos*.
CatPetr. *In catenas s. Petri*: ed. E. Batareikh, in *Χρυσοστομικά, Studi e ricerche ...* 3, Roma 1908, pp. 978–1005.
Chan. *In Chananaeam et in Pharaonem*.
Circ. *De circo*.
Dan. *Visio Danielis*: in AG *Vas.*, pp. 33–38.
Fil.vid. *In filium viduae*.
Hom. *Homiliae quaedam spuriae*.
HPs. *Homiliae quaedam spuriae in Psalmos*.
Iei. *Sermones de ieiunio* 1–4.
Incorp. *In synaxim incorporalium*.
Ind. *In principium indictionis*.
Inf. *In Herodem et infantes*.
Infirm. *In infirmos*: in AG *Vas.*, pp. 323–327.
Marth. *In Martham, Mariam et Lazarum*.
Mer. *In meretricem et pharisaeum* 1–3.
NatBapt. *In natalem Ioannis Baptistae*.
NatC. *In natalem Christi* 1–2.
Neg. *De negatione Petri et de Ioseph*.
Pasch. *Homiliae in Pascha* 1–7: 1–3: P. Nautin, SC 1953; 6: P. Nautin, SC 1950; 7: F. Floëri - P. Nautin, SC 1957.
Poen. *De poenitentia* 1–4.
Publ. *De publicano et phariseo* 1–2.
Res. *In resurrectionem domini*: ed. M. Aubineau, SC 1972.
Resurr. *In resurrectionem domini* (*B*): ed. C. Datema - P. Allen in "JFB" 30 (1981), pp. 94–97.
Salt. *Homilia in saltationem Herodiadis*.
Syn. *In synaxin archangelorum*.
Trin. *De Trinitate*.
Virg. *Contra haereticos et in sanctam deiparam*.
Virt. *De virtute spei*.

IO[1]. JOHN PHILOPONUS grammarian and philosopher, VI[CE], Ἰωάννης ὁ φιλόπονος.
Aet. *De aeternitate mundi*: ed. H. Rabe, T 1963 (1899).
Astr. *De usu astrolabii eiusque constructione*: ed. H. Hase in "RhM" 6 (1839), pp. 129–156.
Dial. *De dialectis*: ed. O. Hoffmann, *Die griech. Dialekt.* 2, Göttingen 1893.
in An. *In Aristotelis de anima libros comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 15.
in APo. *In Aristotelis analytica posteriora comm.*: ed. M. Wallies, in *CArG* 13, 3.
in APr. *In Aristotelis analytica priora comm.*: ed. M. Wallies, in *CArG* 13, 2.
in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias comm.* (now attributed to AMM.): ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 13, 1.
in G.A. *In Aristotelis libros de generatione animalium comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 14, 3.
in G.C. *In Aristotelis libros de generatione et corruptione comm.*: ed. G. Vitelli, in *CArG* 14, 2.
in Meteor. *In Aristotelis meteorologicorum librum I comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 14, 1.
in Nic. *In Nicomachi arithmeticam introductionem*: ed. G. Giardina, Catania 1999.
in Phys. *In Aristotelis physica comm.*: ed. G. Vitelli, in *CArG* 16–17.
Op. *De opificio mundi*: ed. G. Reichardt, T 1897.
Ton. *Tonica praecepta*: ed. W. Dindorf, Leipzig 1825.

IO[2]. JOHN OF GAZA poet and grammarian, V–VI[CE], Ἰωάννης Γαζαῖος.
Ekphr. *Descriptio tabulae mundi* (*ἔκφρασις τοῦ κοσμικοῦ πίνακος*): ed. P. Friedländer, Leipzig-Berlin 1912; E. Abel, Berlin 1882.
Anacr. *Anacreontica*: in AG *Matr.* II, pp. 633–641; *PLG* 3.

IOAL. JOHN OF ALEXANDRIA medical writer, VII[CE], Ἰωάννης Ἀλεξανδρεύς.
in Epid. VI *In Hippocratis Epid. librum VI*: ed. J. M. Duffy, *CMG* 11.1.4 (1997).
in NatPuer. *In Hippocratis De natura pueri*: ed. T. A. Bell *et al.*, in *CMG* XI 1.4 (1997); F. R. Dietz, Königsberg 1834 (by vol., page, and line of Dietz).

IOCAES. JOHN OF CAESAREA ecclesiastical writer, VI[CE], Ἰωάννης Καισαρεύς; ed. M. Richard, M. Aubineau, CC(SG) 1977.

IODAM. JOHN OF DAMASCUS father of the Church, VII–VIII[CE], Ἰωάννης ὁ Δαμασκηνός; in *PG* 94–96.
Barl. *Vita Barlaam et Ioasaph*: ed. G.R. Woodward - H. Mattingly, LCL 1914 (of doubtful attribution).
Fid. *Expositio fidei*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1973.
Haer. *De haeresibus*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1981.
Iac. *Contra Iacobitas*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1981.
Im. *Orationes de imaginibus tres*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1975; also in *PG* 94.1232ff.
Tris. *Epist. de hymno trisagio*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1981.
Vol. *De duabus in Christo voluntatibus*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1981.

[IODAM.] PSEUDO-JOHN OF DAMASCUS.
Art. *Passio magni martyris Artemii*: ed. B. Kotter, PTS 1988, pp. 202–245.
Theoph. *Epistula ad Theophilum de sanctis et venerandis imaginibus*: *PG* 95.345.

IOEPIPH. JOHN EPIPHANIUS historian, VI[CE], Ἰωάννης ὁ Ἐπιπανεύς: in *FHG* 4, pp. 272–276.

IOIEI. JOHN IV OF CONSTANTINOPOLIS (THE FASTER), Ἰωάννης: in *PG* 88.
Can. *Canonarium 1–3*; *can. 1*: ed. L. Morinus, *De disciplina poenitentiae*, Paris 1651, appendix p. 101; *can. 2–3*: ed. J. B. Pitra, *Spicilegium Sacrum*, Paris 1852–8, vol. 4.
Poen. *Poenitentiale*.
Serm. *Sermo de poenitentia* (*dub.*).

IOMAL. JOHN MALALAS historian, VI[CE], Ἰωάννης Μαλάλας: in *PG* 97.
Chron. *Chronographia*: ed. L. Dindorf, CFHB-B 1831; A. Schenk Graf von Stauffenberg, Stuttgart 1931 (bb. 9–12).

IOMOSCH. JOHN MOSCHUS, † 619[CE], Ἰωάννης: in *PG* 87.
Prat. *Pratum spirituale*.

ION ION OF CHIOS historian and poet, V[BCE], Ἴων Χῖος: ed. A. von Blumenthal, Stuttgart-Berlin 1939; A. Leurini, Amsterdam 1992; in *FGrHist* 392; *FHG* 2, pp. 44–51; *FdV* 36; *PMG* 740–745; *IEG* 2; *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *TrGF*; *PCG* 5.

ION[1] ION OF SAMOS, V–IV[BCE], Ἴων Σάμιος: in *ALG* 1; AP; *FGE*.

IOPH. IOPHON, V[BCE], Ἰοφῶν: in *TrGF*.

IOS. FLAVIUS JOSEPHUS historian, I[CE], Ἰώσηπος: ed. S. A. Naber, T 1888–96; H. St. J. Thackeray - R. Marcus - A. Wikgren - L. H. Feldman, LCL 1926–65; B. Niese, Berlin 1885–95 (corr. repr. 1955).
A.I. *Antiquitates Iudaicae* (*Ἰουδαϊκὴ ἀρχαιολογία*).
Ap. *Contra Apionem de Iudaeorum vetustate* (*πρὸς Ἀπίωνα περὶ τῆς τῶν Ἰουδαίων ἀρχαιότητος*): ed. Th. Reinach - L. Blum, BL 1930.
B.I. *De bello Iudaico* (*περὶ τοῦ Ἰουδαϊκοῦ πολέμου*): ed. A. Pelletier, BL 1975–82 (bb. 1–5); O. Bauernfeind - O. Michel, München-Darmstadt 1959–69; G. Vitucci, FLV 1974.
V. *Vita* (*Ἰωσήπου βίος*): ed. A. Pelletier, BL 1959.

IR. IRENEUS OF LYON bishop, II[CE], Εἰρηναῖος: *PG* 7.
Haer. *Adversus haereses*: ed. A. Rousseau - A. Doutreleau *et al.*, SC 1969–82.

IR[1]. IRENEUS, VI[CE], Εἰρηναῖος: in AP.

IS. ISAEUS, IV[BCE], Ἰσαῖος: ed. T. Thalheim, T 1903[2]; P. Roussel, BL 1960[2]; E. S. Forster, LCL 1957.
1 *De Cleonymo* (*περὶ τοῦ Κλεωνύμου κλήρου*).
2 *De Menecle* (*περὶ τοῦ Μενεκλέους κλήρου*).
3 *De Pyrrho* (*περὶ τοῦ Πύρρου κλήρου*).
4 *De Nicostrato* (*περὶ τοῦ Νικοστράτου κλήρου*).
5 *De Dicaeogene* (*περὶ τοῦ Δικαιογένους κλήρου*): also P. Cobetto Ghiggia, Pisa 2002.
6 *De Philoctemone* (*περὶ τοῦ Φιλοκτήμονος κλήρου*).
7 *De Apollodoro* (*περὶ τοῦ Ἀπολλοδώρου κλήρου*).
8 *De Cirone* (*περὶ τοῦ Κίρωνος κλήρου*).
9 *De Astyphilo* (*περὶ τοῦ Ἀστυφίλου κλήρου*).
10 *De Aristarcho* (*περὶ τοῦ Ἀριστάρχου κλήρου*).

11 *De Hagnia* (*περὶ τοῦ Ἁγνίου κλήρου*).
12 *Pro Euphileto* (*ὑπὲρ Εὐφιλήτου*).
ISID. ISIDORUS, Ἰσίδωρος: in *TrGF.*
ISID[1]. ISIDORUS OF CHARAX geographer, I[BCE]–I[CE], Ἰσίδωρος Χαρακηνός: in *FGrHist* 781; *GGM* 1.
ISID[2]. ISIDORUS OF AEGEAE, Ἰσίδωρος Αἰγεάτης: in AP; *GPh.*
ISID[3]. ISIDORUS SCHOLASTICUS, VI[CE], Ἰσίδωρος ὁ σχολαστικός: in AP.
ISID[4]. ISIDORUS OF PELUSIUM abbot, † 435[CE], Ἰσίδωρος Πηλουσιώτης: in *PG* 78.
epist. *epistularum libri quinque.*
ISID[5]. ISIDORUS, I[BCE], Ἰσίδωρος: ed. V. F. Vanderlip, Toronto 1972.
ISIDO. ISIDORUS OF SEVILLE Latin writer † 636[CE]: *Etymologiae*, ed. W. M. Lindsay, OCT 1911.
ISIG. ISIGONUS paradoxographer, II–I[BCE] (?), Ἰσίγονος: in *Parad.*; *FHG* 4, pp. 435–437.
ISOCR. ISOCRATES, V–IV[BCE], Ἰσοκράτης: ed. G. E. Benseler - F. Blass, T 1878–79; E. Drerup, Leipzig 1906 (partly); G. Mathieu - E. Brémond, BL 1929–62.
1 *Ad Demonicum* (*πρὸς Δημόνικον*).
2 *Ad Nicoclem* (*πρὸς Νικοκλέα*).
3 *Nicocles* (*Νικοκλῆς ἢ Κύπριοι*).
4 *Panegyricus* (*πανηγυρικός*).
5 *Philippus* (*Φίλιππος*).
6 *Archidamus* (*Ἀρχίδαμος*).
7 *Aeropagiticus* (*Ἀρεοπαγιτικός*).
8 *De pace* (*περὶ εἰρήνης*).
9 *Evagoras* (*Εὐαγόρας*).
10 *Helenae encomium* (*Ἑλένη*).
11 *Busiris* (*Βούσιρις*).
12 *Panathaenaicus* (*παναθηναικός*).
13 *In sophistas* (*κατὰ τῶν σοφιστῶν*).
14 *Plataicus* (*Πλαταικός*).
15 *Antidosis* (*περὶ ἀντιδόσεως*).
16 *De bigis* (*περὶ τοῦ ζεύγους*).
17 *Trapeziticus* (*τραπεζιτικός*).
18 *In Callimachum* (*παραγραφὴ πρὸς Καλλίμαχον*).
19 *Aegineticus* (*Αἰγινητικός*).
20 *In Lochitem* (*κατὰ Λοχίτου*).
21 *In Euthynum* (*πρὸς Εὐθύνουν ἀμάρτυρος*).
epist.; *fr.* ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850; in *AS* 24.
SCH. ISOCR.: SCHOLIA IN ISOCRATEM: ed. W. Dindorf, Oxford 1852.
IST. ISTER, III[BCE], Ἴστρος: in *FGrHist* 334; *FHG* 1, pp. 418–427.
ISYLL. ISYLLUS OF EPIDAURUS lyric poet, III[BCE], Ἴσυλλος: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.
IUB. JUBA KING OF MAURITANIA, I[BCE]–I[CE], Ἰόβας ὁ βασιλεύς: in *FGrHist* 275; *FHG* 3, pp. 465–484.
epigr. in *FGE.*
IUL. JULIANUS IMPERATOR, IV[CE], Ἰουλιανός: ed. J. Bidez - G. Rochefort - Ch. Lacombrade, BL 1924–64 (II 1 1972[3]); F. C. Hertlein, T 1875–76; W. Cave Wright, LCL 1913–23; C. Prato, FLV 1987 (partly: n° 6, 8, 12).
1 *Panegyricus Constantii* (*ἐγκώμιον εἰς τὸν αὐτοκράτορα Κωνστάντιον*).
2 *Panegyricus Eusebiae* (*Εὐσεβίας τῆς βασιλίδος ἐγκώμιον*).
3 *De regno* (*περὶ τῶν τοῦ αὐτοκράτορος πράξεων ἢ περὶ βασιλείας*).
4 *Epitaphius Salustii* (*ἐπὶ τῇ ἐξόδῳ τοῦ ἀγαθωτάτου Σαλουστίου παραμυθητικὸς εἰς ἑαυτόν*).
5 *Epistula ad Athenienses* (*Ἀθηναίων τῇ βουλῇ καὶ τῷ δήμῳ*).
6 *Epistula ad Themistium* (*Θεμιστίῳ φιλοσόφῳ*).
7 *Contra Heraclium cynicum* (*πρὸς Ἡράκλειον κυνικόν*).
8 *In matrem deorum* (*εἰς τὴν μητέρα τῶν θεῶν*).
9 *In canes indoctos* (*εἰς τοὺς ἀπαιδεύτους κύνας*): ed. C. Prato, Lecce 1988.
10 *Caesares* (*συμπόσιον ἢ Κρόνια*).
11 *In regem Solem* (*εἰς τὸν βασιλέα Ἥλιον πρὸς Σαλούστιον*).
12 *Misopogon* (*Ἀντιοχικὸς ἢ μισοπώγων*).
epist. *epistulae* 1–157; 180–205 *dubiae et pseudepigraphae*: ed. J. Bidez - F. Cumont, Paris 1922.
fr. *fragmenta, poematia, spuria et apophthegmata* (158–165; 166–170; 171–175; 176–179): ed. Bidez-Cumont; in AP.
Gal. *Contra Galilaeos* (*κατὰ Γαλιλαίων*): ed. C. J. Neumann, T 1880; E. Masaracchia, Roma 1990.
IUL[1]. JULIANUS OF LAODICEA astrologer, V–VI[CE], Ἰουλιανὸς Λαοδικεύς: in *CCA.*
IUL[2]. JULIANUS PREFECT OF EGYPT, VI[CE], Ἰουλιανός: in AP.
IUL[3]. JULIANUS ANTICENSOR, VI[CE], Ἰουλιανὸς ἀντικήνσωρ: in AP.
IUL[4]. JULIANUS METEORUS, Ἰουλιανὸς ὁ μετέωρος: in AP.
IUL[5]. JULIANUS medical writer, II[CE]: in GAL.
IUL[6]. JULIANUS THE ARIAN Christian writer, IV[CE], Ἰουλιανός: *Commentarius in Job*, ed. D. Hagedorn, *Der Hiobkommentar des Arianers Julian*, PTS 1973 (by page and line).
IULIUS JULIUS poet, Ἰούλιος: in *GrDFr* 20.
IUNC. JUNCUS philosopher, II[CE] (?), Ἰοῦγκος: in STOB.
IUST. JUSTINIANUS IMPERATOR, VI[CE], Ἰουστινιανός: in *PG* 86.
App. *Appendix constitutionum dispersarum*: ed. R. Schöll - W. Kroll, *Corpus iuris civilis* 3, Berlin 1963[8], pp. 796–803.
Const. *De confirmatione digestorum* (*constitutio "δέδωκεν"*): ed. P. Krüger, *Corpus iuris civilis* 1, Berlin 1966[19], pp. 13–24.
Ed. *Edicta*: ed. R. Schöll-W. Kroll, *Corpus iuris civilis* 3, Berlin 1963[8], pp. 759–795.
Mon. *Tractatus contra monophysitas*: ed. E. Schwartz, *Drei dogmatische Schriften Iustinians*, "ABAW", phil.-hist. Kl., 18 (1939), p. 7; *PG* 86.1104.
Nov. *Novellae*: in *Corpus iuris civilis* 3, pp. 1–756.
IUSTIN. JUSTINUS Christian martyr, II[CE], Ἰουστῖνος: ed. J. C. Th. von Otto, Jena 1879[3] [Wiesbaden 1971]; E. J. Goodspeed, *Die ältesten Apologeten*, Göttingen 1915; *PG* 6.
Apol. *Apologiae* 1–2 (*ἀπολογία ὑπὲρ Χριστιανῶν*): also Ch. Munier, Fribourg 1995; Ch. Munier, SC 2006; D. Minns – P. M. Parvis, Oxford 2009.
Dial. *Dialogus cum Tryphone Iudaeo* (*διάλογος πρὸς Τρύφωνα Ἰουδαῖον*): also ed. J. C. M. Van Winden, Leiden 1971 (chap. 1–9).
EpDiogn. *Epistula ad Diognetum*: ed. H.-I. Marrou, SC 1951.
[IUSTIN.] PSEUDO-JUSTINUS.
Cohort. *Cohortatio ad gentiles*: ed. J. C. T. Otto, *Corpus apologetarum Christianorum saeculi secundi*, III, Jena 1879[3] [Wiesbaden 1971], 18–126 (cited by page of Morel); B. Pouderon *et al.*, SC 2009.
EpZen. *Epistula ad Zenam et Serenum*: ed. Otto, *op. cit.*, IV pp. 66–99; also *PG* 6.1184–1204.
OrGr. *Oratio ad Graecos*: ed. Otto, *op. cit.*, III pp. 2–18; B. Pouderon *et al.*, SC 2009 (cited by page of Morel).
QuChr. *Quaestiones Christianae ad Graecos*, IV[CE].
QuGr. *Quaestiones Graecae ad Christianos*, IV[CE].
QuResp. *Quaest. et responsiones ad orthodoxos*, IV[CE]: ed. Otto, *op. cit.*, V pp. 2–246.
IUV. DECIMUS JUNIUS JUVENALIS Latin poet, I[CE]: ed. U. Knoche, München 1950; W. Clausen, OCT 1966.
L. LEXICON.
Bar. *Excerpta Barocciana*: ed. A. Nauck, *Lexicon Vindobonense*, Petersburg 1867.
Cantabr. *Lexicon Rhetoricum Cantabrigiense*: ed. E. O. Houtsma, Diss. Leiden 1870; in *LGM.*
EGen. *Etymologicum Genuinum*: α–β: ed. F. Lasserre – N. Livadaras, Roma 1976–1992; β: ed. E. Miller, *Mélanges de littérature grecque*, Paris 1868; λ: ed. A. Colonna, Roma 1967, and K. Alpers, Copenhagen 1969; ἅμα-ἄμωμος: ed. R. Reitzenstein, *Gesch. der griech. Etym.*, Leipzig 1897; the rest unedited.
EGud. *Etymologicum Gudianum*: ed. W. Sturz, Leipzig 1818; E. L. de Stefani, T 1909–20 (α-ζ).
E.M. *Etymologicum Magnum*: ed. T. Gaisford, Oxford 1848.
Mess. *Lexicon Messanense*: ed. H. Rabe, "Rheinisches Museum" 47 (1892), pp. 404–413; 50 (1895), pp. 148–152.
Patm. *Lexicon in Demosthenem et Aeschinem and cod. Patmense*: ed. I. Sakkelion, in *LGM*, pp. 140–165.
Sabb. *Lexicon Sabbaiticum*: ed. A. Papadopulos-Kerameus, Petersburg 1892.
Spir. *Lexicon de spiritu*: ed. L. C. Valckenaer, *Ammonius*, Leipzig 1822, pp. 188–215.
Sud. *Lexicon Suda*: ed. A. Adler, T 1928–38 (Suidas).
Vind. *Lexicon Vindobonense*: ed. A. Nauck, Petersburg 1867.
Zon. PSEUDO-ZONARAS: ed. H. Tittmann, Leipzig 1808.
LAC. LACON, Λάκων: in AP.
LACT. CAECILIUS LACTANTIUS Latin Christian writer, IV[CE]: ed. S. Brandt - G. Laubmann, *CSEL* 19 and 27, 1890–97.

LAMPR. LAMPROCLES lyric poet, V^{BCE}, Λαμπροκλῆς: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
LAO LAON, III^{BCE}, Λάων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3; *CGFP*.
LAS. LASUS lyric poet, VI^{BCE}, Λᾶσος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
LEANDR. LEANDR(I)US, Λέανδρος or Λεάνδριος: in *FGrHist* 492.
LEO LEO philosopher and epigrammatist, IX^{CE}, Λέων ὁ φιλόσοφος: in AP.
LEON. LEONIDAS OF TARENTUM, III^{BCE}, Λεωνίδας Ταραντῖνος: in AP; *HE*.
LEON^{1}. LEONIDAS mathematician and epigrammatist, I^{CE}, Λεωνίδας Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in AP; *FGE*.
LEON^{2}. LEONIDES medical writer, I–II^{CE}, Λεωνίδης: in AET^{1}., ORIB.
LEONT. LEONTIUS, VI^{CE}, Λεόντιος: in AP.
LEONTB. LEONTIUS OF BYZANTIUM monk and theologian, † ca. 543^{CE}, Λεόντιος Βυζάντιος: in *PG* 86.
Hom. *Homiliae 1–14*: ed. C. Datema - P. Allen, CC(SG) 1987 (by number and line).
Sect. *De sectis* (*dub.*).
LEONTH. LEONTIUS OF JERUSALEM, VI^{CE}, Λεόντιος Ἱεροσολυμίτης: in *PG* 86.
Mon. *Contra monophysitas*.
Nest. *Adversus Nestorianos*.
LEONTN. LEONTIUS OF NAPLES, † post 668^{CE}, Λεόντιος Νεαπολίτης.
VIoEleem. *Vita Ioannis Eleemosynarii*: ed. H. Gelzer, SAQ 5 (1893); A. J. Festugière, Paris 1974.
VSym. *Vita Symeonis Sali*: in *P.G.* 93.1669; L. Rydén, Uppsala 1963; L. Rydén in *Vie de Syméon le fou et Vie de Jean Chypre*, ed. comm. by A. J. Festugière, in collaboration with L. Rydén, Paris 1974.
LESB. LESBONAX grammarian, I–II^{CE} (?), Λεσβῶναξ: ed. R. Müller, Leipzig 1900; *SGLG* 7 (D. L. Blank, 1988).
LESB^{1}. LESBONAX sophist, II^{CE}, Λεσβῶναξ: ed. F. Kiehr, Leipzig 1907.
LEUC. LEUCON, V^{BCE}, Λεύκων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *CGFP* 102.
LEUCIP. LEUCIPPUS philosopher, V^{BCE}, Λεύκιππος: in *FdV* 67.
LGN. LONGINUS rhetor, III^{CE}, Λογγῖνος.
fr. in *Rh*GH.; M. Patillon – L. Brisson, BL 2001.
Heph. *In Hephaestionis enchiridion* (*εἰς τὸ τοῦ Ἡφαιστίωνος ἐγχειρίδιον*): ed. M. Consbruch, T 1906.
Rh. *Ars rhetorica* (*τέχνη ῥητορική*): in *Rh*GH.; M. Patillon – L. Brisson, BL 2001.
LIB. LIBANIUS rhetor and sophist, IV^{CE}, Λιβάνιος: ed. R. Förster, T 1903–23.
ADem. *Argumenta orationum Demosthenicarum*.
Decl. *Declamationes*.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. G. Fatouros - T. Krischer, München 1980 (partly).
Or. *Orationes*: ed. J. Martin, BL 1979–88 (partly); A. F. Norman, LCL 1969–77 (partly).
Pr. *Progymnasmata* (*προγυμνάσματα*).
[LIB.] PSEUDO-LIBANIUS, *ἐπιστολιμαῖοι χαρακτῆρες* (*characteres epistolares*): ed. V. Weichert, T 1910; R. Förster, T 1927.
LICYMN. LICYMNIUS lyric poet, IV^{BCE}, Λικύμνιος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
LIM. LIMENIUS lyric poet, II^{BCE}, Λιμήνιος: *Paean Delphicus II et prosodium in Apollinem*, in *Alex.* pp. 149–159 (cited by verse); *ALG* 6; also A. Bélis, *Corpus des Inscriptions de Delphes III. Les hymnes à Apollon*, Paris 1992, pp. 84–129.
LIN. LINUS epic poem, Λίνος: in *PEG* 2.3; M. L. West, *The Orphic Poems*, Oxford 1983, pp. 62–67.
LITCHRYS. LITURGY OF ST. JOHN CHRYSOSTOMUS: ed. F. E. Brightman, Oxford 1896; *PG* 63.901.
LIV. TITUS LIVIUS Latin historian, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}: ed. W. Weissenborn - M. Müller - W. Heräus, T 1930–39.
LOB. LOBON OF ARGOS poet, III^{BCE} (?), Λόβων Ἀργεῖος: in *SH*; V. Garulli, *Il Περὶ ποιητῶν di Lobone di Argo*, Bologna 2004.
LONG. LONGUS SOPHISTA novelist, III^{CE} (?), Λόγγος: ed. M. D. Reeve, T 1986^{2}; G. Dalmeyda, BL 1934; J. M. Edmonds, LCL 1955; O. Schönberger, Berlin 1960; in *Erot.* 1; *Erot*D.
LUC. LUCIANUS sophist, II^{CE} (and PSEUDO-), Λουκιανός: ed. M. D. Macleod, OCT 1972–87; C. Jacobitz, T 1913–21 (1867–72); A. M. Harmon - K. Kilburn - M. D. Macleod, LCL 1913–64; N. Nilén, T 1900–23 (only 19 works); V. Longo, UTET 1976–93.
Abd. *Abdicatus* (*ἀποκηρυττόμενος* [54]).
Alex. *Alexander* (*Ἀλέξανδρος ἢ ψευδόμαντις* [42]).
Am. *Amores* (*ἔρωτες* [49]).
Anach. *Anacharsis* (*Ἀνάχαρσις ἢ περὶ γυμνασίων* [37]).
Ap. *Apologia* (*ἀπολογία* [65]).
Asin. *Asinus* (*Λούκιος ἢ ὄνος* [39]).
Astr. *De astrologia* (*περὶ τῆς ἀστρολογίης* [48]).
Bacch. *Bacchus* (*Διόνυσος* [4]).
Bis acc. *Bis accusatus* (*δὶς κατηγορούμενος* [29]).
Cal. *Calumniae non temere credendum* (*περὶ τοῦ μὴ ῥᾳδίως πιστεύειν διαβολῇ* [15]).
Cat. *Cataplus* (*κατάπλους ἢ τύραννος* [19]).
Charid. *Charidemus* (*Χαρίδημος ἢ περὶ κάλλους* [83]).
Cont. *Contemplantes* (*Χάρων ἢ ἐπισκοποῦντες* [26]).
Cyn. *Cynicus* (*κυνικός* [76]).
DConc. *Deorum concilium* (*θεῶν ἐκκλησία* [52]).
DDeor. *Dialogi deorum* (*θεῶν διάλογοι* [79]).
Demon. *Demonax* (*Δημώνακτος βίος* [9]).
Demosth. *Demosthenis encomium* (*Δημοσθένους ἐγκώμιον* [58]).
Dips. *Dipsades* (*περὶ τῶν διψάδων* [60]).
Dlud. *Dearum iudicium* (*θεῶν κρίσις* [35]).
DMar. *Dialogi marini* (*ἐνάλιοι διάλογοι* [78]).
DMer. *Dialogi meretricii* (*ἑταιρικοὶ διάλογοι* [80]).
DMort. *Dialogi mortuorum* (*νεκρικοὶ διάλογοι* [77]).
Dom. *De domo* (*περὶ τοῦ οἴκου* [10]).
Electr. *Electrum* (*περὶ τοῦ ἠλέκτρου ἢ τῶν κύκνων* [6]).
epigr. *epigrammata* (*ἐπιγράμματα* [85]); in AP.
epist. *epistulae*: in *EG*.
Eun. *Eunuchus* (*εὐνοῦχος* [47]).
Fug. *Fugitivi* (*δραπέται* [56]).
Gall. *Gallus* (*ὄνειρος ἢ ἀλεκτρυών* [22]).
Halc. *Halcyon* (*Ἀλκυών ἢ περὶ μεταμορφώσεων* [72]).
Harm. *Harmonides* (*Ἁρμονίδης* [66]).
Herc. *Hercules* (*Ἡρακλῆς* [5]).
Herm. *Hermotimus* (*Ἑρμότιμος ἢ περὶ αἱρέσεων* [70]).
Herod. *Herodotus* (*Ἡρόδοτος ἢ Ἀετίων* [62]).
Hes. *Hesiodus* (*διάλογος πρὸς Ἡσίοδον* [67]).
Hipp. *Hippias* (*Ἱππίας ἢ βαλανεῖον* [3]).
Hist. conscr. *Quomodo historia conscribenda sit* (*πῶς δεῖ ἱστορίαν συγγράφειν* [59]).
Icar. *Icaromenippus* (*Ἰκαρομένιππος ἢ ὑπερνέφελος* [24]).
Im. *Imagines* (*εἰκόνες* [43]).
Indoct. *Adversus indoctum* (*πρὸς τὸν ἀπαίδευτον καὶ πολλὰ βιβλία ὠνούμενον* [31]).
Iud. voc. *Lis consonantium* (= *Iudicium vocalium*; *δίκη συμφώνων* [16]).
Iupp. conf. *Iuppiter confutatus* (*Ζεὺς ἐλεγχόμενος* [20]).
Iupp. trag. *Iuppiter tragoedus* (*Ζεὺς τραγῳδός* [21]).
Laps. *Pro lapsu inter salutandum* (*ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἐν τῇ προσαγορεύσει πταίσματος* [64]).
Lex. *Lexiphanes* (*Λεξιφάνης* [46]).
Luct. *De luctu* (*περὶ πένθους* [40]).
Macr. *Macrobii* (*μακρόβιοι* [12]).
Merc. *De mercede conductis* (*περὶ τῶν ἐπὶ μισθῷ συνόντων* [36]).
Musc. *Muscae encomium* (*μυίας ἐγκώμιον* [7]).
Nav. *Navigium* (*πλοῖον ἢ εὐχαί* [73]).
Nec. *Necyomantia* (*Μένιππος ἢ νεκυομαντεία* [38]).
Nero *Nero* (*Νέρων* [84]).
Nigr. *Nigrinus* (*Νιγρίνου φιλοσοφία* [8]).
Ocyp. *Ocypus* (*Ὠκύπους* [74]).
Paras. *De parasito* (*περὶ παρασίτου ὅτι τέχνη ἡ παρασιτική* [33]).
Patr. *Patriae encomium* (*πατρίδος ἐγκώμιον* [11]).
Peregr. *De morte Peregrini* (*περὶ τῆς Περεγρίνου τελευτῆς* [55]).
Phal.1 *Phalaris I* (*Φάλαρις α'* [1]).
Phal.2 *Phalaris II* (*Φάλαρις β'* [2]).
Philopatr. *Philopatris* (*φιλόπατρις ἢ διδασκόμενος* [82]).
Philops. *Philopseudeis* (*φιλοψευδεῖς ἢ ἀπιστῶν* [34]).
Pisc. *Piscator* (*ἀναβιοῦντες ἢ ἁλιεύς* [28]).
Pod. *Podagra* (*ποδάγρα* [69]).
Pro im. *Pro imaginibus* (*ὑπὲρ τῶν εἰκόνων* [50]).
Prom. *Prometheus* (*Προμηθεύς* [23]).
Prom. verb. *Prometheus es in verbis* (*πρὸς τὸν εἰπόντα Προμηθεὺς εἶ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις* [71]).
Pseudol. *Pseudologista* (*ψευδολογιστὴς ἢ περὶ τῆς ἀποφράδος* [51]).
Rhet. *Rhetorum praeceptor* (*ῥητόρων διδάσκαλος* [41]).
Sacr. *De sacrificiis* (*περὶ θυσιῶν* [30]).

Salt. *De saltatione* (*περὶ ὀρχήσεως* [45]).
Sat. *Saturnalia* (*τὰ πρὸς Κρόνον* [61]).
Scytha *Scytha* (*Σκύθης ἢ πρόξενος* [68]).
Soloec. *Soloecista* (*ψευδοσοφιστὴς ἢ σολοικιστής* [18]).
Somn. *Somnium sive vita Luciani* (*περὶ τοῦ ἐνυπνίου ἤτοι βίος Λουκιανοῦ* [32]).
Symp. *Symposium* (*συμπόσιον ἢ Λαπίθαι* [17]).
Syr. *De Syria dea* (*περὶ τῆς Συρίης θεοῦ* [44]).
Tim. *Timon* (*Τίμων* [25]).
Timar. *Timarion* (*Τιμαρίων ἢ περὶ τῶν κατ'αὐτὸν παθημάτων* [86]).
Tox. *Toxaris* (*Τόξαρις ἢ φιλία* [57]).
Tyr. *Tyrannicida* (*τυραννοκτόνος* [53]).
V.H. 1 *Verae historiae I* (*ἀληθῶν διηγημάτων α'* [13]).
V.H. 2 *Verae historiae II* (*ἀληθῶν διηγημάτων β'* [14]).
Vit. auct. *Vitarum auctio* (*βίων πρᾶσις* [27]).
Zeuxis *Zeuxis* (*Ζεῦξις ἢ Ἀντίοχος* [63]).

SCH. LUC. SCHOLIA IN LUCIANUM: ed. H. Rabe, T 1906 (repr. 1971); for the scholia of the *Halcyon* cf. also *Scholia Platonica*, ed. W. Ch. Greene, Haverford 1938, pp. 405–407.

LUCIL. LUCILIUS Latin poet, II^{BCE}: ed. F. Marx, T 1904–05; N. Terzaghi, Firenze 1966^3.

LUCIL^1. LUCILLIUS, I^{CE}, Λουκίλλιος: in AP.

LUCR. LUCRETIUS Latin poet, I^{BCE}: ed. C. Bailey, OCT 1921^2; H. Diels, Berlin 1923; C. Bayley, I–III, Oxford 1947 (with comm.); J. Martin, T 1934, 1963^3; K. Büchner, Wiesbaden 1966; K. Müller, Zürich 1975.

LYC. LYCOPHRON tragic poet, III^{BCE}, Λυκόφρων; *Alexandra*: ed. E. Scheer, Berlin 1881–1908 (repr. 1958); L. Mascialino, T 1964.

Com. *De comoedia*: in *De Lycophrone Euphronio Eratosthene comicorum interpretibus*, ed. C. Strecker, Diss. Greifswald 1884.
fr. in *TrGF*.

SCH. LYC. SCHOLIA IN LYCOPHRONEM: ed. Scheer, *op. cit.*, vol. II.

LYC^1. LYCOPHRON sophist, V^{BCE}, Λυκόφρων: in *FdV* 83.

LYCO LYCON Peripatetic philosopher, III^{BCE}, Λύκων: in *SchAr* 6.

LYCOPHRON. LYCOPHRONIDES lyric poet, III^{BCE} (?), Λυκοφρονίδης: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

LYCURG. LYCURGUS, IV^{BCE}, Λυκοῦργος: ed. N. C. Conomis, T 1970; F. Durrbach, BL 1932; J. O. Burtt, in *Minor Attic Orators*, LCL 1954; E. Malcovati, in *Oratori Attici Minori*, UTET 1977.
fr. ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850.

LYCUS LYCUS OF RHEGIUM, IV–III^{BCE}, Λύκος Ῥηγῖνος: in *FGrHist* 570; *FHG* 2, pp. 370–374.

LYCUS^1 LYCUS, Λύκος: in *FGrHist* 380; *FHG* 4, p. 657.

LYD. JOHN LAURENTIUS LYDUS historian, VI^{CE}, Ἰωάννης Λαυρέντιος Λυδός.

Mag. *De magistratibus* (*περὶ ἀρχῶν τῆς Ῥωμαίων πολιτείας*): ed. R. Wünsch, T 1903; A. C. Bandy, Philadelphia 1983.
Mens. *De mensibus* (*περὶ μηνῶν*): ed. R. Wünsch, T 1898.
Ost. *De ostentis* (*περὶ διοσημείων*): ed. K. Wachsmuth, T 1897^2.

LYNC. LYNCEUS, IV–III^{BCE}, Λυγκεύς: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3 and ATH.

LYR. LYRIC POETS.

A. *adespota lyrica*: in *PMG*; *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3; *SLG*.
Al. *adespota lyrica Alexandrina*: in *Alex.*
AlEleg. *adespota Alexandrina elegiaca*: in *Alex.* pp. 130–132 (*fr.* 1 = *SH* 276 [CALLIM.]; *fr.* 2 = *SH* 958); *ALG* 6 (*anon. eleg.*).
APap. *adespota papyracea*: in *SH*.
Auct. *adespota ex auctoribus*: in *SH*.
Beot. *adespota Boeotica*: in *PMG* p. 345.
Chol. *adespota choliambica*: in *ALG* 3; *PLG* 3.
Chor. *adespota chorica*: in *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
C.P. *carmina popularia*: in *PMG*; *ALG* 6; *PLG* 3.
Delph. *Delphica*: in *ALG* 6.
Eleg. *adespota elegiaca*: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 3.
HAn. *hymni anonymi*: in *ALG* 6 (1 *εἰς Δήμητρα*; 2 *εἰς Δία Δικταῖον* = *hymnus Curetum*, in *Alex.*); M.L. West in "JHS" 85 (1965), p. 149.
HRom. *hymni aetatis Romanae*: in *GrDFr* 43–58.
Iamb. *adespota iambica*: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 3.
I.D. *hymnus ad Idaeos Dactylos*: in *Alex.*
Is. *hymnus ad Isim*: in ¡IG 12.5.739 (*see* IV); E. Abel, *Orphica*, Leipzig 1885; ¡SEG 8.548–51, 26.821; W. Peek, Berlin 1930; Y. Grandjean, Leiden 1975.
Mag. *hymni Magici*: in *GrDFr* 59, 1–14; ed. G. Parthey, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1865.
Mel. *adespota melica*: in *PMG*.
P.D. *paean Delphicus*: ed. A. Bélis, in ¡DELPH. III, p. 53; *Alex.*; *ALG* 6
P.E. *paeanes Erythraei*: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.
P.L. *paean in Lysandrum*: in *ALG* 6; *PLG* 3.
Rom. *elegiaca, lyrica, mimica aetatis Romanae*: in *GrDFr* 3–13.
Scol. *Scholia*: in *PMG*; *ALG* 6 (1–29 *σκόλια Ἀττικά*; 30 *σκόλιον ἀμοιβαῖον* = *Alex.* 16–20; 31–36 *σκόλια τῶν ἑπτὰ Λοβώνεια*: 31 Thales, 32 Solon, 33 Chilon, 34 Pittacus, 35 Bias, 36 Cleobulos).
Turp. *anonymus in turpilucrum* (*κατὰ αἰσχροκερδείας*): *ALG* 3.

LYS. LYSIAS, V^{BCE}, Λυσίας: ed. T. Thalheim, T 1913^2; C. Hude, OCT 1912; L. Gernet - M. Bizos, BL 1924–26; U. Albini, Firenze 1955.

1 *De caede Eratosthenis* (*ὑπὲρ τοῦ Ἐρατοσθένους φόνου ἀπολογία*): ed. G. Avezzù, Padova 1985.
2 *Epitaphius* (*ἐπιτάφιος τοῖς Κορινθίων βοηθοῖς*): ed. G. Avezzù, Padova 1985.
3 *Contra Simonem* (*πρὸς Σίμωνα ἀπολογία*).
4 *De vulnere ex industria* (*ὑπὲρ τραύματος ἐκ προνοίας*).
5 *Pro Callia* (*ὑπὲρ Καλλίου ἱεροσυλίας ἀπολογία*).
6 *In Andocidem* (*κατ' Ἀνδοκίδου ἀσεβείας*).
7 *Areopagiticus* (*Ἀρεοπαγιτικὸς περὶ τοῦ σηκοῦ ἀπολογία*).
8 *In familiares obtrectationis accusatio* (*κατηγορία πρὸς τοὺς συνουσιαστὰς κακολογιῶν*).
9 *Pro milite* (*ὑπὲρ τοῦ στρατιώτου*).
10 *In Theomnestum* 1 (*κατὰ Θεομνήστου α'*): ed. M. Hillgruber, Berlin-New York 1988.
11 *In Theomnestum* 2 (*κατὰ Θεομνήστου β'*).
12 *In Eratosthenem* (*κατὰ Ἐρατοσθένους*).
13 *In Agoratum* (*κατὰ Ἀγοράτου*).
14 *In Alcibiadem* 1 (*κατὰ Ἀλκιβιάδου λειποταξίου*).
15 *In Alcibiadem* 2 (*κατὰ Ἀλκιβιάδου ἀστρατείας*).
16 *Pro Mantitheo* (*ἐν βουλῇ Μαντιθέῳ δοκιμαζομένῳ ἀπολογία*).
17 *De publicis pecuniis* (*περὶ δημοσίων ἀδικημάτων/Πρὸς τὸ δημόσιον περὶ τῶν Ἐράτωνος χρημάτων*).
18 *De publicatione bonorum fratris Niciae epilogus* (*περὶ δημεύσεως τῶν τοῦ Νικίου ἀδελφοῦ*).
19 *De bonis Aristophanis ad aerarium* (*ὑπὲρ τῶν Ἀριστοφάνους χρημάτων*).
20 *Pro Polystrato* (*ὑπὲρ Πολυστράτου*).
21 *Acceptorum munerum defensio, sine nomine* (*ἀπολογία δωροδοκίας ἀπαράσημος*).
22 *In dardanarios* (*κατὰ τῶν σιτοπώλων*).
23 *In Pancleonem* (*κατὰ Παγκλέωνος ὅτι οὐκ ἦν Πλαταιεύς*).
24 *Adversus delationem quod pecunia publica ei collata esset, qui impotens non erat* (*πρὸς τὴν εἰσαγγελίαν περὶ τοῦ μὴ δίδοσθαι τῷ ἀδυνάτῳ ἀργύριον*).
25 *De affecta tyrannide apologia* (*δήμου καταλύσεως ἀπολογία*).
26 *De Euandri probatione* (*περὶ τῆς Εὐάνδρου δοκιμασίας*).
27 *In Epicratem* (*κατ' Ἐπικράτους καὶ τῶν συμπρεσβευτῶν*).
28 *In Ergoclem* (*κατ' Ἐργοκλέους ἐπίλογος*).
29 *In Philocratem* (*κατὰ Φιλοκράτους ἐπίλογος*).
30 *In Nicomachum* (*κατὰ Νικομάχου γραμματέως*).
31 *In Philonem* (*κατὰ Φίλωνος δοκιμασία*).
32 *In Diogitonem* (*κατὰ Διογείτονος*).
33 *Olympiacus* (*Ὀλυμπιακός*).
34 *De antiqua republicae forma non immutanda* (*περὶ τοῦ μὴ καταλῦσαι τὴν πάτριον πολιτείαν*).
fr. *fragmenta*: ed. H. Sauppe, *Or. Att.* 2, Zürich 1850; U. Albini, pp. 394–407.

LYSIM. LYSIMACHUS OF ALEXANDRIA, II–I^{BCE} (?), Λυσίμαχος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *FGrHist* 382; *FHG* 3, pp. 334–342 (*see* LYSIM^1., LYSIMACH.).

LYSIM^1. LYSIMACHUS, I^{BCE} (?), Λυσίμαχος: in *FGrHist* 621; *FHG* 3, pp. 334–337 (LYSIM. *fr.* 1–3).

LYSIMACH. LYSIMACHIDES, I^{BCE}–I^{CE} (?), Λυσιμαχίδης: in *FGrHist* 366; *FHG* 3, pp. 340–342 (LYSIM. *fr.* 21–25).

LYSIP. LYSIPPUS, V^{BCE}, Λύσιππος: in *PCG* 5; *CGFP*; *CAF* 1.

LYSIS LYSIS philosopher, Λύσις: in *PTH*, pp. 111–114; PYTHAGOR. *epist.*

LYSISTR. LYSISTRATUS OF ATHENS, V^{BCE}, Λυσίστρατος: in AP.

MAC. MACARIUS OF EGYPT monk, † 390CE (and PSEUDO-MACARIUS/SIMEON) Μακάριος Αἰγύπτιος: in *PG* 34.
Apoph. *Apophthegmata.*
Elev. *De elevatione mentis.*
Hom. *Homiliae spirituales* 1–50: also ed. H. Dörries - E. Klostermann - M. Kroeger, PTS 4, 1964.
Pat. *De patientia et discretione.*
Serm. B *Sermones 64*: ed. H. Berthold, GCS 1973.
Serm. C *Sermones 1–22, 24–27*: ed. E. Klostermann - H. Berthold, TU 1961.
MACED. MACEDONIUS lyric poet, Μακεδόνιος: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6; *PLG* 3.
MACED1. MACEDONIUS OF THESSALONICA, IBCE (?), Μακεδόνιος Θεσσαλονικεύς: in AP; *GPh.*
MACED2. MACEDONIUS OF THESSALONICA, VICE, Μακεδόνιος Θεσσαλονικεύς: in AP.
MACED1/2. MACEDONIUS (IBCE) or MACEDONIUS (VICE): epigrams of uncertain attribution in AP.
MACHO MACHON, IIIBCE, Μάχων: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 3.
Chr. Χρεῖαι: ed. A. S. F. Gow, Cambridge 1965.
MACMGN. MACARIUS OF MAGNESIA, IVCE, Μακάριος Μάγνης: in *PG* 10.
Apocr. *Apocriticus ad Graecos*: ed. C. Blondel, Paris 1876.
MACR. MACROBIUS Latin writer, IV–VCE.
Gram. *excerpta grammatica*: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 5, 1868.
Sat. *Saturnalia*: ed. N. Marinone, UTET 1967; J. A. Willis, T 1963.
MAEANDR. MEANDRIUS, Μαιάνδριος: in *FGrHist* 491.
MAEC. MAECIUS or MACCIUS, ICE (?), Μαίκιος or Μάκκιος: in AP; *GPh.*
MAGN. MAGNES, VBCE, Μάγνης: in *PCG* 5; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
MAGNUS MAGNUS OF KARRHAI, IVCE, Μάγνος Καρηνός: in *FGrHist* 225; *FHG* 4, pp. 4–6; *HGM* 1.
MAGNUS1 MAGNUS, IVCE (?), Μάγνος: in AP.
MAIIST. MAIΪSTAS epic poet, IIIBCE, Μαϊΐστας: *Aretalogia* (IG 11.4.1299): in *Alex*, pp. 68–71.
MALCH. MALCHUS OF BYZANTIUM, V–VICE, Μάλχος Βυζάντιος: ed. L. R. Cresci, Napoli 1982 (by fr. and line); *HGM* 1, pp. 383–424; *FHG* 4, pp. 111–132.
MALCHIO MALCHIO OF ANTIOCH, IIICE, Μαλχίων πρεσβύτερος Ἀντιοχείας.
Ep. *Fragmentum epistulae*: in EUS1. *HE.* 7.30.
MAM. MAMERCUS elegiac poet, Μάμερκος: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE.*
MAN. MANETHO, IIIBCE, Μανεθών: in *FGrHist* 609; *FHG* 2, pp. 511–616; ed. W. G. Waddell, LCL 1964.
MAN1. MANETHO astrologer, IVCE (?), Μανεθών: ed. H. Köchly, T 1858.
MANIL. MARCUS MANILIUS Latin poet, ICE: ed. A. E. Housman, Cambridge 1937.
MARC. MARCELLUS OF SIDE medical writer, IICE, Μάρκελλος Σιδήτης: in *GrDFr* 63; *PhMG* 1.
MARC1. MARCELLUS EMPIRICUS Latin medical writer, IVCE: ed. M. Niedermann, *CML* 5, 1916.
MARCDIAC. MARCUS THE DEACON, IV–VCE, Μάρκος Διάκονος.
VPorph. *Vita Porphyrii Gazensis*: ed. H. Grégoire - M. A. Kugener, BL 1930.
MARCEL. MARCELLINUS medical writer, IICE (?), Μαρκελλῖνος: ed. H. Schöne, in *Festschrift zur Philol.-Versammlung*, Basel 1907.
MARCEL1. MARCELLINUS, *Life of Thucydides*, IVCE (?), Μαρκελλῖνος: ed. O. Luschnat, *Thucydides* 1, T 1954; G. B. Alberti, *Thucydidis historiae*, AL 1972, pp. 1–15; *Storie dello storico Tucidide*, ed. L. Piccirilli, Genova 1985, pp. 10–43.
MARCER. MARCUS THE HERMIT, IV–VCE, Μάρκος: in *PG* 65.
Opusc. *Opuscula.*
MARCI. MARCIANUS geographer, IV–VCE, Μαρκιανός: in *GGM* 1; ed. A. Diller, *The Tradition of the Minor Greek Geographers*, New York 1952, pp. 151ff.
Ep. *Artemidori geographiae epitome* (*ἐπιτομὴ τῶν ἕνδεκα τῆς Ἀρτεμιδώρου τοῦ Ἐφεσίου γεωγραφίας βιβλίων*).
Per. *Periplus maris exteri* (*περίπλους τῆς ἔξω θαλάσσης*).
MARG. MARGITES heroic-comic poem, Μαργίτης: in *Hom.* 5; *EGF*; *IEG* 2.
MARIA MARIA alchemist, IVCE (?), Μαρία: in OLYMP. and ZOS1.
MARIAN. MARIANUS, V–VICE, Μαριανός: in AP.
MARIN. MARINUS Neoplatonic philosopher, V–VICE, Μαρῖνος: ed. J. Boissonade, *Diogenes Laërtius*, D 1862 (*βίος Πρόκλου*); R. Masullo, Napoli 1985.
epigr. in AP.
MARS. MARSYAS OF PELLA and OF PHILIPPI historians, IIIBCE (?), Μαρσύας: in *FGrHist* 135–136; *SRAM.*
MART. MARCUS VALERIUS MARTIALIS Latin poet, ICE: ed. W. M. Lindsay, OCT 1902; W. Heräus, T 1925.
MARTC. MARTIANUS CAPELLA Latin grammarian, VCE: ed. A. Dick, T 1925 (repr. 1969).
MARV. MARIUS VICTORINUS Latin grammarian, IVCE: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 6, 1874.
MATR. MATRON parodic poet, IVBCE, Μάτρων: in *EGL* 1; *SH* (534–540).
Conv. *convivium* (*δεῖπνον Ἀττικόν*).
MAUR. MARCUS AURELIUS IMPERATOR, IICE, Μάρκος Αὐρήλιος Ἀντωνῖνος: ed. J. Dolfen, T 1987; G. Cortassa, UTET 1984; J. H. Leopold, OCT 1908; H. Schenkl, T 1913; A. I. Trannoy, BL 1953[3]; W. Theiler, Zürich 1951.
MAX. MAXIMUS astrologer, IBCE (?), Μάξιμος: ed. A. Ludwich, T 1877 (*περὶ καταρχῶν*).
Ep. *ἐπιτομή.*
MAX1. MAXIMUS OF TYRE sophist, IICE, Μάξιμος Τύριος: ed. H. Hobein, T 1910; M. B. Trapp, T 1994; G. L. Koniaris, Berlin 1995.
MAX2. MAXIMUS CONFESSOR, † 662CE, Μάξιμος: in *PG* 4 and 90–91.
Ambig. *Ambiguorum liber.*
epist. *Epistulae* 1–45.
Opusc. *Opuscula theologica et polemica.*
OrDom. *Expositio orationis dominicae*: ed. P. van Deun, *Maximi confessoris opuscula exegetica duo*, CC(SG) 1991; in *PG* 90.872.
SchDion. *Scholia in Dionysii Areopagitae* (*C.H., D.N., E.H., epist., Myst.*).
[MAX2.] PSEUDO-MAXIMUS THE CONFESSOR.
H. *Hymni*: ed. R. Cantarella, *S. Massimo Confessore. La mistagogia ed altri scritti*, Firenze 1931, pp. 236–252.
MED. MEDIUS OF LARISSA, Μήδ(ε)ιος Λαρισαῖος: in *FGrHist* 129.
MEGASTH. MEGASTHENES, IV–IIIBCE, Μεγασθένης: in *FGrHist* 715; *FHG* 2, pp. 397–439.
MEGES MEGES medical writer, ICE, Μέγης: in ORIB.
MEL. MELITO OF SARDIS, † ca. 190CE, Μελίτων.
Hom. *Homilia in Passionem Christi*: ed. O. Perler, SC 1966; S. G. Hall, Oxford 1979.
MELA POMPONIUS MELA Latin geographer, ICE: ed. P. Parroni, Roma 1984; C. Frick, T 1880; A. Silberman, BL 1988; K. Brodersen, Darmstadt 1994.
MELAMP. PSEUDO-MELAMPOUS writer on divination, Μελάμπους.
Mant. *Divinatio ex naevis corporis* (*περὶ ἐλαιῶν τοῦ σώματος μαντική*): ed. J. G. F. Franz, *Scriptores Physiognomoniae veteres*, Altenburg 1780, pp. 501–508.
Pal. *Ex palpitationibus divinatio* (*περὶ παλμῶν*): ed. H. Diels, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1908.
Pr. *Lunarium* (*περὶ τῶν τῆς σελήνης προγνώσεων*): in *CCA* 4.
MELANIP. MELANIPPIDES lyric poet, VBCE, Μελανιππίδης: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.
MELANTH. MELANTHIUS, VBCE (?), Μελάνθιος: in *TrGF*; *IEG* 2; *PE* 2.
MELANTH1. MELANTHIUS, IVBCE (?), Μελάνθιος: in *FGrHist* 326; *FHG* 4, p. 444.
MELE. MELETIUS monk, IXCE, Μελέτιος: ed. in AG *Ox.* III, pp. 5–157; also in *PG* 64.1076ff.
MELEAG. MELEAGER, IBCE, Μελέαγρος: in AP; *HE.*
MELIN. MELINNO poetess, ICE (?), Μελιννώ: in *SH*; *ALG* 6.
MELIS. MELISSUS philosopher, VBCE, Μέλισσος: in *FdV* 30; G. Reale, Firenze 1970.
MELISSA MELISSA Pythagorean philosopher, Μέλισσα: in *PHT*, pp. 115–116; PYTHAGOR. *epist.*
MEMN. MEMNON, ICE (?), Μέμνων: in *FGrHist* 434 (= PHOT. *Bibl.* cod. 224); *FHG* 3, pp. 525–558.
MEN. MENANDER, IV–IIIBCE, Μένανδρος: ed. F. H. Sandbach, OCT 1990[2]; G. W. Arnott, LCL 1979–2000; in *CAF* 3; *CGFP* 103–204.
A.F. *argumenta fabularum.*
Asp. *ἀσπίς.*
Car. *Καρχηδόνιος.*
Cith. *κιθαριστής.*

Col. *κόλαξ*.
Comp. *Comparatio Menandri et Philistionis*: ed. S. Jäkel, T 1964.
Con. *κωνειαζόμεναι*.
Dis ex. *δὶς ἐξαπατῶν*.
Dysc. *δύσκολος*: also ed. J. M. Jacques, Paris 1976²; H. Lloyd-Jones, OCT 1960.
epigr. in AP; *FGE*.
Epit. *ἐπιτρέποντες*: also ed. F. Sisti, Genova 1991.
fr. *PCG* 6.2: 1–419 *fr. fabularum certarum*; 420–894 *fr. fabb. incertarum*; 900–910 *frustula pap. min.*; also A. Körte - A. Thierfelder, T 1957–59: 1–461 *fr. fabularum certarum*; 462–931 *ἀδήλων δραμάτων*; 932–950 *ἀμφισβητήσιμα καὶ ψευδεπίγραφα*.
Georg. *γεωργός*.
Gn. *γνῶμαι μονόστιχοι*: ed. S. Jäkel, T 1964; Pernigotti, Firenze 2008.
Gn. pap. *sententiae ex papyris*: in Jäkel; Pernigotti.
Her. *ἥρως*.
Inc. *incerta fabula*.
Mis. *μισούμενος*: also ed. F. Sisti, Genova 1986.
Peric. *περικειρομένη*.
Perin. *Περινθία*.
Ph. *φάσμα*.
Sam. *Σαμία*: also ed. F. Sisti, Roma 1974.
Sic. *Σικυώνιος*: also ed. A.M. Belardinelli, Bari 1994.
Th. *Θεοφορουμένη* (*fr. dubium*: Sandbach 1990², p. 146; *frr. aliunde nota*: Sandbach 1990², pp. 147–149).

MEN¹. MENANDER OF EPHESUS, II^BCE (?), Μένανδρος Ἐφέσιος: in *FGrHist* 783; *FHG* 4, pp. 445–448.
MEN². MENANDER rhetor, III^CE, Μένανδρος: in *RhG* 3; ed. D. A. Russell - N. G. Wilson, Oxford 1981.
MEN³. MENANDER PROTECTOR historian, VI^CE, Μένανδρος ὁ προτίκτωρ: ed. R. C. Blockley, Trowbridge 1985; C. de Boor, Berlin 1903; in *HGM* 2; *PG* 113.
epigr. in AP.
LegGent. *Excerpta de legationibus gentium ad Romanos*.
LegRom. *Excerpta de legationibus Romanorum ad gentes*.
MENAECHM. MENECHMUS OF SICYON, III^BCE, Μέναιχμος Σικυώνιος: in *FGrHist* 131; *SRAM*.
MENECL. MENECLES OF BARCA, II^BCE, Μενεκλῆς Βαρκαῖος: in *FGrHist* 270; *FHG* 4, pp. 448–451.
MENECR. MENECRATES OF EPHESUS poet and philosopher, IV^BCE, Μενεκράτης: in *PPF*; *SH* (542–550).
MENECR¹. MENECRATES OF XANTHUS, IV–III^BCE, Μενεκράτης Ξάνθιος: in *FGrHist* 769; *FHG* 2, p. 343.
MENECR². MENECRATES, V^BCE (?), Μενεκράτης: in *PCG* 7; *Com.*
MENECR³. MENECRATES OF SAMOS, Μενεκράτης Σάμιος: in AP.
MENECR⁴. MENECRATES OF SMYRNA, I^BCE, Μενεκράτης Σμυρναῖος: in AP; *HE*.
MENEM. MENEMACHUS medical writer, I^CE, Μενέμαχος: in ORIB.
MENESTH. MENESTHENES, Μενεσθένης: in *FHG* 4, pp. 451–452.
MENET. MENETOR, Μενέτωρ: in *FHG* 4, p. 452.
MENIP. MENIPPUS epistolographer, III^BCE, Μένιππος: in *EG*.
MENOD. MENODOTUS OF SAMOS, III^BCE (?), Μηνόδοτος Σάμιος: in *FGrHist* 541; *FHG* 3, pp. 103–105.
MENOPH. MENOPHILUS OF DAMASCUS poet, Μηνόφιλος Δαμασκηνός: in *SH*.
MER. MEROPIS epic poem, VI^BCE (?), Μεροπίς: in *PEG*.
MESOM. MESOMEDES lyric poet, II^CE, Μεσομήδης: in *GrDFr* 2; ed. U. von Wilamowitz-Möllendorff, *Griech. Verskunst*, Berlin 1921.
1 *εἰς τὴν Μοῦσαν*: also in *MSG*.
2 *ὕμνος εἰς Ἥλιον*: also in *MSG*.
3 *ὕμνος εἰς Νέμεσιν*: also in *MSG*.
4 *εἰς τὴν Φύσιν*.
5 *εἰς τὴν Ἶσιν*.
6 *εἰς Ἀδρίαν*.
7 *εἰς ὡρολόγιον*.
8 *ἄλλο εἰς ὡρολόγιον*.
9 *ἔκφρασις σπόγγου*.
10 *εἰς κύκνον*.
11 *εἰς κώνωπα*.
12 *ἕρπουσα ποτωμένα βεβῶσα κούρα ...*
13 *τὰν ὕελον ἐκόμιζε ...*
epigr. in AP.

METAG. METAGENES, V–IV^BCE, Μεταγένης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1.
METH. METHODIUS OF OLYMPUS theologian, † 311^CE, Μεθόδιος Ὀλύμπιος: ed. G. N. Bonwetsch, GCS 1917; *PG* 18.
Arbitr. *De libero arbitrio*.
Creat. *De creatis*.
Lepr. *De lepra*.
Res. *De resurrectione mortuorum*.
Symp. *Symposium virginum*: ed. H. Musurillo - V. H. Debidour, SC 1963.
[METH.] PSEUDO-METHODIUS OF OLYMPUS.
Palm. *Sermo in ramos palmarum*.
METOP. METOPUS Pythagorean philosopher, Μέτωπος: in *PTH*, pp. 116–121; *FPG* 2.
METROD. METRODORUS OF CHIOS philosopher and historian, V^BCE, Μητρόδωρος Χῖος: in *FdV* 70; *FGrHist* 43.
METROD¹. METRODORUS OF LAMPSACUS philosopher, IV–III^BCE, Μητρόδωρος Λαμψακηνός: ed. A. Körte, "Jahrb. für klass. Philol." suppl. 17, Leipzig 1890.
Herc. 831 pHERC. 831 (*see* V): *ib.*, pp. 571–91.
METROD². METRODORUS OF SCEPSIS, I^BCE, Μητρόδωρος Σκήψιος: in *FGrHist* 184; *FHG* 3, pp. 203–205.
METROD³. METRODORUS, IV^CE, Μητρόδωρος: in AP.
METROD⁴. METRODORUS grammarian, Μητρόδωρος: in AP; *FGE*.
MICH. MICHAEL, VI^CE (?), Μιχαήλιος: in AP.
MICH¹. MICHAEL OF EPHESUS philosopher, XI–XII^CE.
in E.N. *In Ethica Nicomachea Commentarium*: ed. G. Heylbut, in *CArG* 20; *in librum quintum Ethicorum Nicomacheorum commentarium*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 22.3.
in P.A. *In libros de Partibus Animalium, de Animalium Motione, de Animalium Incessu commentaria*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 22.2.
in P.N. *In Aristotelis Parva Naturalia commentaria*: ed. P. Wendland, in *CArG* 22.1.
MIM. MIMI, *adespota*: in *Herodae mimiambi*, ed. I. C. Cunningham, T 1987, p. 36.
MIMN. MIMNERMUS elegiac poet, VI^BCE, Μίμνερμος: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
MIMN¹. MIMNERMUS, Μίμνερμος: in *TGF*.
MIN. MINUCIANUS rhetor, II^CE, Μινουκιανός: in *RhG*H.
MINYAS MINYAS epic poem, V^BCE in. (?), Μινυάς: in *PEG*; *Epic*.
MIR. MIRACULA
Art. *Miracula Artemii*, VII^CE: ed. A. Papadopoulos-Kerameus, *Varia graeca sacra*, St. Petersburg 1909 [Leipzig 1975], pp. 1–75.
Geor. *Miracula Georgii*: ed. J. B. Aufhauser, T 1913.
MITHR. MITHRADATES epistolographer, Μιθραδάτης: in *E.G.*
MNAS. MNASEAS, III–II^BCE, Μνασέας: in *FHG* 3, pp. 149–158.
MNASALC. MNASALCES, III^BCE, Μνασάλκης: in AP; *HE*.
MNESIM. MNESIMACHUS, IV^BCE, Μνησίμαχος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.
MNESITH. MNESITHEUS OF ATHENS medical writer, III^BCE, Μνησίθεος Ἀθηναῖος: ed. J. Bertier, *Mnésithée et Dieuchès*, Leiden 1972.
MNESITH¹. MNESITHEUS OF CYZICUS medical writer, III^BCE, Μνησίθεος Κυζικηνός: in ORIB. * Perhaps to be identified with the preceding.
MOCH. MOCHUS, II^BCE (?), Μῶχος, alleged author of the *Φοινικικά* translated by Λαῖτος: in *FGrHist* 784.
MOD. MODERATUS philosopher, I^CE, Μοδέρατος: in A. Nauck, *Porphyrius*, Leipzig 1866 (Hildesheim 1963); *FPG* 2.
MOER. MOERIS grammarian, II^CE, Μοῖρις: in *SGLG* 9 (D. U. Hansen, 1998); also J. Pierson, Leipzig 1831² (1969); I. Bekker, Berlin 1833 (*λέξεις Ἀττικαί*).
MOERO MOERO poetess, III^BCE, Μοιρώ: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6; *HE*; AP.
MOLP. MOLPIS OF LACONIA, II–I^BCE, Μόλπις Λάκων: in *FGrHist* 590: *FHG* 4, pp. 453–454.
MOSCH. MOSCHUS bucolic poet, II^BCE, Μόσχος: in *GrBuk.*; *Buc.*; *Buc*G.; *Buc*BL.; *HE*; AP.
MOSCHIO MOSCHION, III^BCE, Μοσχίων: in *TrGF*.
MOSCHIO¹ MOSCHION paradoxographer, Μοσχίων: in ATH.
MOSCHIO² MOSCHION gnomologist, Μοσχίων: ed. H. Schenkl, *Epicteti dissertationes*, T 1916² (*γνῶμαι*).
Hyp. *Hypothecae*, *ib.*
MOSCHIO³ MOSCHION, Μοσχίων ὁ Κωμικός: in *PCG* 7.
MOSES MOSES alchemist, II^CE (?), Μωσῆς: in *CAlG* 2, pp. 38–39, 300–315.

MPar. MARMOR PARIUM, inscription: in *FGrHist* 239; *FHG* 1, pp. 533–590; ed. A. N. Tod, in *Selection of Greek Historical Inscriptions*, Oxford 1948.
MSc. MUCIUS SCAEVOLA, I^{BCE}, Μούκιος Σκευόλας: in AP; *GPh.*
Mund. MUNDUS MUNATIUS, Μοῦνδος Μουνάτιος: in AP; *GPh.*
Mus. MUSAEUS philosopher, Μουσαῖος: in *FdV* 2; *PEG* 2.3.
Mus^{1}. MUSAEUS epic poet, V–VI^{CE}, Μουσαῖος: ed. E. Livrea - P. Eleuteri, T 1982; in *EGF*; A. Ludwich, Bonn 1912; E. Malcovati, Milano 1947; H. Färber, München 1961; P. Orsini, BL 1968; K. Kost, Bonn 1971; T. Gelzer, LCL 1975.
Music. MUSICIUS, Μουσίκιος: in AP.
Muson. GAIUS MUSONIUS RUFUS Stoic philosopher, I^{CE}, Γάιος Μουσώνιος Ῥοῦφος: ed. O. Hense, T 1905; C. E. Lutz, New Haven 1947.
[Muson.] PSEUDO-MUSONIUS, *letter*: ed. O. Hense, *Musonius*, T 1905; in *E.G.*
Myia MYIA Pythagorean philosopher: in *PHT*, pp. 123–124; PYTHAGOR. *epist.*
Myrin. MYRINUS, Μυρῖνος: in AP; *GPh.*
Myro MYRON OF PRIENE, Μύρων Πριηνεύς: in *FGrHist* 106; *FHG* 4, pp. 460–461.
Myrs. MYRSILUS OF METHYMNA, Μυρσίλος Μεθυμναῖος: in *FGrHist* 477; *Parad.*; *FHG* 4, pp. 455–460.
Myrt. MYRTILUS, V^{BCE}, Μυρτίλος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1.
NarrPers. NARRATIO DE REBUS PERSICIS, V–VI^{CE}: ed. E. Bratke, TU, 19^{3}, Leipzig 1899; *PG* 10.
Naum. NAUMACHIUS epic poet, II^{CE}, Ναυμάχιος: in *GrDFr* 29 (73 verses in STOB. 4.22.32; 23.7; 31.76 Hense).
Nausicr. NAUSICRATES, IV^{BCE}, Ναυσικράτης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*
Nausiph. NAUSIPHANES, IV–III^{BCE}, Ναυσιφάνης: in *FdV* 75.
Neanth. NEANTHES OF CYZICUS, III^{BCE}, Νεάνθης Κυζικηνός: in *FGrHist* 84; *FHG* 3, pp. 2–11.
Near. NEARCHUS OF CRETE, Νέαρχος Κρής: in *FGrHist* 133; *GGM* 1; *SRAM.*
NechP. NECHEPSOS AND PETOSIRIS astrologers, II^{BCE} (?), Νεχεψὼς καὶ Πετόσιρις: ed. E. Riess, "Philologus" suppl. 6 (1891–93), pp. 325–394; in *CCA* 7 and VETT.
Nem. NEMESIUS Christian writer, IV–V^{CE} (?), Νεμέσιος (περὶ φύσεως ἀνθρώπου): ed. F. Matthäi, Halle 1802 (repr. Hildesheim 1967); H. Dörrie, *Porphyrios' symmikta Zetemata*, München 1959; in *PG* 40.
Neophr. NEOPHRON, V^{BCE}, Νεόφρων: in *TrGF.*
Neopt. NEOPTOLEMUS epic poet, III–II^{BCE}, Νεοπτόλεμος: in *Alex.*
Nep. NEPUALIUS, II^{CE} (?), Νεπουάλιος: ed. W. Gemoll, Striegau 1884 (Byzantine epitome of *περὶ τῶν κατὰ ἀντιπάθειαν καὶ συμπάθειαν*).
Ness. NESSAS philosopher, V^{BCE}, Νέσσας (or Νέσσος): in *FdV* 69.
Nest. NESTOR, III^{CE}, Νέστωρ: in AP.
Nic. NICANDER, II^{BCE}, Νίκανδρος: ed. A. S. F. Gow – A. F. Scholfield, Cambridge 1953; O. Schneider, T 1856.
Al. *Alexipharmaca* (*Ἀλεξιφάρμακα*).
epigr. in AP; *HE*; *SH.*
fr. in Gow-Scholfield.
Hist. *Historica*: in *FGrHist* 271–272 (prob. two distinct authors).
Th. *Theriaca* (*Θηριακά*).
Sch. Nic. SCHOLIA IN NICANDRI ALEXIPHARMACA: ed. M. Geymonat, Milano 1974; A. Crugnola, *Scholia in Nicandri Theriaca*, Milano 1971.
Nic^{1}. NICANDER OF THYATIRA, I^{BCE}, Νίκανδρος Θυατειρηνός: in *FGrHist* 343.
Nicaen. NICAENETUS poet, II^{BCE}, Νικαίνετος: in *Alex.*; *HE*; AP.
Nican. NICANOR OF ALEXANDRIA grammarian, II^{CE}, Νικάνωρ Ἀλεξανδρεύς.
Il. *De Iliadis interpunctione* (*περὶ Ἰλιακῆς στιγμῆς*): ed. L. Friedländer, Königsberg 1850 (Amsterdam 1967).
Od. *De Odysseae interpunctione* (*περὶ Ὀδυσσειακῆς στιγμῆς*): ed. O. Carnuth, Berlin 1875 (Amsterdam 1967).
Nican^{1}. NICANOR, Νικάνωρ: in *FGrHist* 146; *SRAM.*
Nican^{2}. NICANOR (= NICAN.?), II^{CE}, Νικάνωρ ὁ Ἑρμείου: in *FGrHist* 628; *FHG* 3, pp. 632–634.
Nicar. NICARCHUS, III^{BCE} (?), Νίκαρχος: in AP.
Nicar^{1}. NICARCHUS, I^{CE}, Νίκαρχος: in *HE*; AP.
Nicias NICIAS, III^{BCE}, Νικίας: in *HE*; AP; *SH.*
Nico NICON, IV or III^{BCE} (?), Νίκων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
Nicob. NICOBULE, Νικοβούλη: in *FGrHist* 127.
Nicoch. NICOCHARES, V–IV^{BCE}, Νικοχάρης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
Nicocl. NICOCLES OF LACONIA, Νικοκλῆς Λάκων: in *FGrHist* 587; *FHG* 4, pp. 464–465.
Nicocr. NICOCRATES, II^{BCE}, Νικοκράτης: in *FGrHist* 376; *FHG* 4, pp. 465–466.
Nicod. NICODEMUS, Νικόδημος: in AP.
Nicol. NICOLAUS, II^{BCE} (?) Νικόλαος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
Nicol^{1}. NICOLAUS OF DAMASCUS, I^{BCE}, Νικόλαος Δαμασκηνός: in *FGrHist* 90; *Parad.*; *HGM* 1; *FHG* 3, pp. 343–464.
Nicol^{2}. NICOLAUS OF MYRA rhetor, IV–V^{CE}, Νικόλαος Μυρεύς: ed. J. Felten, in *RhGR.* 11.
Nicom. NICOMACHUS, III^{BCE}, Νικόμαχος: in *TrGF.*
Nicom^{1}. NICOMACHUS, III^{BCE}, Νικόμαχος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
Nicom^{2}. NICOMACHUS OF GERASA mathematician and musician, II^{CE}, Νικόμαχος Γερασηνός.
Ar. *Introductio arithmetica* (*ἀριθμητικὴ εἰσαγωγή*): ed. R. Hoche, T 1866.
exc. *excerpta*: in *MSG.*
Harm. *Harmonicum enchiridion* (*ἁρμονικὸν ἐγχειρίδιον*): in *MSG.*
Nicom^{3}. NICOMACHUS OF HERACLEA, I^{BCE}, Νικόμαχος Ἡρακλεώτης: in AP; *HE*; *FGE.*
Nicoph. NICOPHON, V–IV^{BCE}, Νικοφῶν: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1.
Nicostr. NICOSTRATUS, IV^{BCE}, Νικόστρατος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*
Nicostr^{1}. NICOSTRATUS philosopher, Νικόστρατος: in STOB.
Nig. SEXTIUS NIGER medical writer and pharmacologist, Σέξτιος Νίγρος: in PLIN. and DIOSC^{2}.; ed. M. Wellmann, *Dioscurides* 2, Berlin 1958 (1914).
Nil. NILUS, V^{CE}, Νεῖλος σχολαστικός: in AP.
NilAnc. NILUS OF ANCYRA ascetic monk, † ca. 430^{CE}, Νεῖλος Ἀγκυρανός: in *PG* 79.
Cant. *Commentarium in Canticum canticorum*: ed. H.-U. Rosenbaum – H. Ringhausen, PTS 2004.
Ep. *Epistularum libri quattuor.*
Paup. *Ad Magnam de voluntaria paupertate.*
[NilAnc.] PSEUDO-NILUS OF ANCYRA.
Narr. *Narrationes* 1–7: ed. F. Conca, T 1983.
Perist. *Peristeria vel de virtute colenda et vitio fugiendo.*
Ninus ROMANCE OF NINUS, Νῖνος: *fr.* A-B ($_{p}$BEROL. 6926), C ($_{p}$PSI 13.1305), D ($_{p}$GEN. 85) ed. S. Stephens - J. Winkler, *Ancient Greek Novels.*, Princeton 1995; *fr.* A-B also F. Zimmermann, *Griechische Roman-Papyri und verwandte Texte*, Heidelberg 1936, pp. 14–35.
Nomoc. NOMOCANON, Νομοκανών: ed. J. B. Cotelerius, *Ecclesiae Graecae Monumenta* I, Paris 1677.
Non. NONIUS MARCELLUS grammarian, IV^{CE}: ed. W. M. Lindsay, T 1903 (repr. 1969).
Nonn. NONNUS OF PANOPOLIS epic poet, V^{CE} (?), Νόννος Πανοπολίτης.
D. *Dionysiaca*: ed. R. Keydell, Berlin 1959; A. Ludwich, T 1909–11; W. H. D. Rouse, LCL 1942; F. Vian - P. Chuvin - G. Chrétien *et al.*, BL 1976–2006.
epigr. in AP.
Ev. *Paraphrasis in Ioannis Evangelium*: ed. A. Scheindler, T 1881; in *PG* 43.
Nonn^{1}. NONNUS THE ABBOT ecclesiastical writer, VI^{CE}, Νόννος: ed. J. Nimmo Smith, CC(SG) 1992; also in *PG* 36.
Nonnos. NONNOSUS historian, VI^{CE}, Νόννοσος: in *FHG* 4, pp. 178–180.
Noss. NOSSIS OF LOCRIS poetess, III^{BCE} (?), Νοσσίς: in *HE*; AP.
Nost. NOSTOI (RETURNS) epic poem, VII^{BCE}, νόστοι: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*
NT NOVUM TESTAMENTUM, καινὴ διαθήκη: ed. E. Nestle - E. Nestle - K. Aland - B. Aland *et al.*, Stuttgart 1993^{27}; A. Merk, Roma 1964^{9}.
1, 2Cor. *Epistulae ad Corinthios* (1, 2: *Πρὸς Κορινθίους ἐπιστολαί Παύλου α′–β′*).
1, 2Pet. *Epistulae Petri* (1, 2: *Πέτρου ἐπιστολαί α′–β′*).
1, 2Thess. *Epistulae ad Thessalonicenses* (1, 2: *Πρὸς Θεσσαλονικεῖς ἐπιστολαὶ Παύλου α′–β′*).
1, 2Tim. *Epistula ad Timotheum* (1, 2: *Πρὸς Τιμόθεον ἐπιστολαὶ Παύλου α′–β′*).
1, 2, 3John *Epistulae Ioannis* (1, 2, 3: *Ἰωάννου ἐπιστολαί α′–β′–γ′*).
Acts *Actus Apostolorum* (*Πράξεις Ἀποστόλων*).
Col. *Epistula ad Colossenses* (*Πρὸς Κολοσσαεῖς ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).
Eph. *Epistula ad Ephesios* (*Πρὸς Ἐφεσίους ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).

Gal. *Epistula ad Galatas* (*Πρὸς Γαλάτας ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).
Heb. *Epistula ad Hebraeos* (*Πρὸς Ἑβραίους ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).
Jas. *Epistula Iacobi* (*Ἰακώβου ἐπιστολή*).
John *Evangelium secundum Ioannem* (*Εὐαγγέλιον κατὰ Ἰωάννην*).
Jude *Epistula Iudae* (*Ἰούδα ἐπιστολή*).
Luke *Evangelium secundum Lucam* (*Εὐαγγέλιον κατὰ Λουκᾶν*).
Mark *Evangelium secundum Marcum* (*Εὐαγγέλιον κατὰ Μᾶρκον*).
Matt *Evangelium secundum Matthaeum* (*Εὐαγγέλιον κατὰ Ματθαῖον*).
Phlm. *Epistula ad Philemonem* (*Πρὸς Φιλήμονα ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).
Phil. *Epistula ad Philippenses* (*Πρὸς Φιλιππησίους ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).
Rev. *Apocalypsis Ioannis* (*Ἀποκάλυψις Ἰωάννου*).
Rom. *Epistula ad Romanos* (*Πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).
Titus *Epistula ad Titum* (*Πρὸς Τίτον ἐπιστολὴ Παύλου*).

NUM. NUMENIUS OF HERACLEA didactic poet, III^{BCE}, Νουμήνιος Ἡρακλεώτης: ed. T. Birt, *de Halieuticis Ovidio falso adscriptis*, Marburg 1878, pp. 127ff.; in ATH.; *SH.*

NUM^{1}. NUMENIUS OF APAMEA philosopher, II^{CE}, Νουμήνιος Ἀπαμεύς: ed. É. des Places, Paris 1973; in *FPG* 3; ed. K. S. Guthrie, London 1917; E. A. Leemans, "Mém. de l'Académie de Belgique" 37.2 (1937).

NUM^{2}. NUMENIUS OF TARSUS, Νουμήνιος: in AP.

NYMPH. NYMPHIS OF HERACLEA, III^{BCE}, Νύμφις Ἡρακλεώτης: in *FGrHist* 432; *FHG* 3, pp. 12–16.

NYMPHOD. NYMPHODORUS OF SYRACUSE, III^{BCE} (?), Νυμφόδωρος Συρακόσιος: in *FGrHist* 572; *Parad.*; *FHG* 2, pp. 375–381.

OC. OCELLUS (or OCCELUS) LUCANUS Pythagorean philosopher, I^{BCE} (?), Ὄκελλος (Ὄκκελος) Λευκανός: in *PTH*, pp. 124–138; *FPG* 1; ed. R. Harder, Berlin (1926) 1966.

OD. ODYSSEA, Homeric poem, Ὀδύσσεια: in *Hom.* 3–4; ed. A. Ludwich, T 1889–1891; P. von der Mühll, Basel (1946) 1961^{3}; H. van Thiel, Hildesheim 1991.

SCH. OD. SCHOLIA IN HOMERI ODYSSEAM: ed. W. Dindorf, Oxford 1855; A. Asulanus, Venezia 1528 (= As.); A. Ludwich, *Scholia in Homeri Odysseae α 1–309 auctiora et emendatiora*, Königsberg 1888–90 [Hildesheim 1966]; F. Pontani, *Scholia graeca in Odyssea*, Roma 2007 (α-β), 2010 (γ-δ).

OECUM. OECUMENIUS Christian exegete, V–VI^{CE}, Οἰκουμένιος.
Apoc. *Comm. in Apocalypsin*: ed. H. C. Hoskier, Michigan 1928.
PaulEp. *fragmenta in Pauli Epistulas* (*i Cor., ii Cor., Hebr. ..., see* NT); in *PK*, pp. 423–469.

OEDIP. OEDIPODIA epic poem, VIII^{BCE} fin., *Οἰδιπόδεια*: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

OENOM. OENOMAUS philosopher, II^{CE}, Οἰνόμαος: in EUS^{1}. AP; ed. J. Hammerstaedt, Frankfurt 1988.

OLYMP. OLYMPIODORUS alchemist, IV^{CE} (?), Ὀλυμπιόδωρος: in *CAlG* 2, pp. 69–106.

OLYMP^{1}. OLYMPIODORUS, V^{CE}, Ὀλυμπιόδωρος: in *HGM* 1.

OLYMP^{2}. OLYMPIODORUS philosopher, VI^{CE}, Ὀλυμπιόδωρος.
in Alc. *In Platonis Alcibiadem comm.*: ed. L. G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1956.
in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias comm.*: ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 12, 1.
in Gorg. *In Platonis Gorgiam comm.*: ed. W. Norvin, T 1936; L. G. Westerink, Leipzig 1970.
in Meteor. *In Aristotelis meteorologica comm.*: ed. W. Stüve, in *CArG* 12, 2.
in Phaed. *In Platonis Phaedonem comm.*: ed. W. Norvin, T 1913; L. G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1976.
Prol. *Prolegomena*: ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 12, 1.
VPlat. *Vita Platonis*: ed. C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853.

OLYMP^{3}. OLYMPIODORUS OF ALEXANDRIA Christian exegete, VI^{CE}, Ὀλυμπιόδωρος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *PG* 93.
Eccl. *Commentarii in Ecclesiasten.*
fr.Ier. *fragmenta in Ieremiam.*
Iob *Commentarii in Iob*: ed. U. and D. Hagedorn, PTS 1984.

ONAS. ONASUS, Ὄνασος: in *FGrHist* 41.

ONASAN. ONASANDER military writer, I^{CE}, Ὀνάσανδρος: ed. W. A. Oldfather, *Aeneas Tacticus*, LCL 1923; E. Korzenszky - R. Vári, Budapest 1935.

ONAT. ONATUS OF CROTON Pythagorean philosopher, Ὄνατος: in *PTH*, pp. 138–140; *FPG* 2; STOB.

ONES. ONESICRITUS OF ASTYPALAEA, IV^{BCE}, Ὀνησίκριτος Ἀστυπαλαιεύς: in *FGrHist* 134; *SRAM.*

ONOM. ONOMACRITUS epic poet, Ὀνομάκριτος: in *EGF.*

OPHEL. OPHELION, IV^{BCE}, Ὠφελίων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.

OPP. OPPIANUS OF ANAZARBUS didactic poet, II–III^{CE}, Ὀππιανὸς Ἀναζαρβεύς: ed. A. W. Mair, LCL 1928; F. S. Lehrs, in *PBD* (*Ἁλιευτικά*).

SCH. OPP.: SCHOLIA ET GLOSSAE IN OPPIANI HALIEUTICA: ed. U. Cats Bussemaker, D 1849, pp. 26off.

OPP^{1}. OPPIANUS OF APAMEA didactic poet, III^{CE}, Ὀππιανὸς Ἀπαμεύς: ed. A. W. Mair, LCL 1928; P. Boudreaux, Paris 1908; F. S. Lehrs, in *PBD* (*Κυνηγετικά*).

SCH. OPP^{1}.: SCHOLIA ET GLOSSAE IN OPPIANI CYNEGETICA: ed. U. Cats Bussemaker, D 1847, pp. 243ff.

OR. ORACULA (with citation of the author).
Chald. *Oracula Chaldaica*: ed. W. Kroll, Breslau 1894 (Hildesheim 1962); É. des Places, BL 1971.
Sib. *Oracula Sibyllina*: ed. J. Geffcken, GCS 1902; A. Kurfess, Berlin 1951.
Tib. *Oracula Tiburtina*: ed. P.J. Alexander, *The oracle of Baalbek. The Tiburtine Sibyl in Greek dress*, Washington, Dumbarton Oaks 1967.

ORIB. ORIBASIUS medical writer, IV^{CE}, Ὀρειβάσιος: ed. J. Räder, in *CMG* 6, 1–3; C. Daremberg - U. Cats Bussemaker, Paris 1851–1876 (*Collectiones medicae, ἰατρικαὶ συναγωγαί*).
Ecl. *Eclogae medicamentorum* (*ἐκλογαί* (*from ἰατρικαὶ συναγωγαί*)).
Eup. *Libri ad Eunapium* (*πρὸς Εὐνάπιον* (*εὐπόριστα*)).
Inc. *Incerti libri* (*from ἰατρικαὶ συναγωγαί*).
Syn. *Synopsis ad Eustathium filium* (*σύνοψις πρὸς Εὐστάθιον τὸν υἱόν*).

SCH. ORIB. SCHOLIA IN ORIBASIUM: ed. Räder, *CMG* 6.

ORIG. ORIGEN father of the Church, III^{CE}, Ὠριγένης: ed. W. A. Baehrens - E. Benz - E. Klostermann - P. Koetschau - E. Preuschen - M. Rauer, GCS 2 (1899), 3 (1899), 6 (1901, 1983), 10 (1903), 22 (1913), 29 (1920), 30 (1921), 33 (1925), 35 (1931, 2nd ed. GCS 49 (1959)), 38 (1933, 1980^{2}), 40 (1935), 41.1 (1941), 41.2 (1955, 1968^{2}); in *PG* 11–17.
Apoc. *Scholia in Apocalypsem*: ed. C. Diobouniotis - A. von Harnack, Leipzig 1911.
Cels. *Contra Celsum*: ed. M. Borret, SC 1967–76; M. Marcovich, Leiden-Boston-Köln 2001.
CCor. 1 *fragmenta in epist. I ad Corinthios*: ed. C. Jenkins, *Documents: Origen on I Corinthians*, in "JThS" 9 (1908), pp. 232–247, 353–372, 500–514; 10 (1908), pp. 29–51.
CGen. *fragmenta ex comm. in Genesim.*
CMat. *Comm. in Matthaeum libri*: also ed. R. Girod, SC 1970 (bb. 10–11).
CRom. *Commentarii in Romanos* (III.5–V.7) (PCair. 88748 + cod. Vat. gr. 762): ed. J. Scherer, IFAO, Cairo 1957 (by page and line).
Dial. *Dialogus cum Heraclide*: ed. J. Scherer, SC 1960.
Eng. *De engastrimytho* (*Reg.* 1.28.3–25).
Eph. *fragmenta ex commentariis in Eph.*: ed. J. A. F. Gregg, "Jour. of Theol. St." 3 (1902), pp. 234, 398, 554.
Exp. in Pr. *Exposita in Proverbia.*
fr.Ier. *fragmenta in Ieremiam* 1–71.
fr.Iez. *fragmenta in Ezechiel*: also in *AS* 3, p. 541.
fr.Io. *fragmenta in Ioannem* 1–140.
fr.Lu. *fragmenta in Lucam.*
fr.Os. *fragmenta in Oseam.*
fr.Ps. *fragmenta in Psalmos* 1–150: ed. J. Pitra, Paris 1884.
HIer. *Homiliae in Ieremiam* 1–20: also ed. P. Husson - P. Nautin, SC 1976–77.
HLev. *Homiliae in Leviticum* 1–16: *Lat.* ed. GCS 6 p. 280; *PG* 12.405; *Gr. fr.* ed. GCS 6, pp. 332, 394; *PG* 12.421, 493; 87.733–40 (in PROC.).
Io. *Comm. in Ioannem*: C. Blanc, SC 1966–92.
Mart. *Exhortatio ad martyrium.*
Or. *De oratione.*
Philoc. *Philocalia*: ed. J. A. Robinson, *The philocalia of Origen*, Cambridge 1893.
Princ. *De principiis* (Latin translation of Rufinus with Greek fr.): ed. H. Crouzel - M. Simonetti, SC 1978–84.
Sel. in Ezech. *Selecta in Ezechiel.*
Sel. in Ps. *Selecta in Psalmos.*

ORION ORION lexicographer, V^{CE}, Ὠρίων: ed. F. W. Sturz, *Orionis Thebani etymologicon*, Leipzig 1820.

OROS OROS grammarian, II^{CE}, Ὄρος: in *SGLG* 4 (K. Alpers, 1981).
ORPH. ORPHIC POETRY: in *FdV* 1; ed. also E. Abel, *Orphica*, Leipzig 1885.
A. *Argonautica* (*Ἀργοναυτικά*): ed. F. Vian, BL 1987; G. Dottin, Paris 1930.
fr. ed. O. Kern, Berlin 1963^2 (1922).
H. *Hymni* (*ὕμνοι*): ed. W. Quandt, Berlin 1962^3; A. N. Athanassakis, Missoula (Montana) 1977.
L. *Lithica* (*λιθικά*): ed. R. Halleux - J. Schamp, *Les lapidaires grecs*, BL 1985; N. Giannakis, Ioannina 1982.
L^2. *Lithica kerygmata* (*λιθικὰ κηρύγματα*): ed. Halleux-Schamp, pp. 146–177 (§§ 1–25: *Orphei lithica kerygmata*; §§ 26–53: *Socratis et Dionysii lithica*); G. N. Giannakis, Ioannina 1987 (= G.).
PDerv. *The Derveni Papyrus*: ed. Th. Kouremenos – G. M. Parássoglou – K. Tsantsanoglou, Firenze 2006; *Der Orphische Papyrus von Derveni*, in "ZPE", 47 (1982), 1*–12*; ed. R. Janko in "ZPE", 47 (2002), 1–62.
ORTHAG. ORTHAGORAS, I^{BCE} (?), Ὀρθαγόρας: in *FGrHist* 713.
OV. PUBLIUS OVIDIUS NASO Latin poet, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}: ed. R. Merkel - R. Ehwald - F. Lenz, T 1916–37.
P: *See* list V, p. 64.
P. PAUL OF ALEXANDRIA astrologer, IV^{CE}, Παῦλος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: ed. E. Boer, T 1958.
P^1. PAULUS SILENTIARIUS poet, VI^{CE}, Παῦλος Σιλεντιάριος: in AP; ed. G. Viansino, Torino 1963; *PG* 86.
Amb. *Descriptio ambonis* (*Ἔκφρασις τοῦ ἄμβωνος*): also ed. P. Friedländer, Leipzig-Berlin 1912, pp. 257–265; C. De Stefani, T 2011.
Pyth. *In thermas Pythicas* (*Εἰς τὰ ἐν Πυθίοις θερμά*): also ed. E. Cougny, in EPIGR.
Soph. *Descriptio S. Sophiae* (*Ἔκφρασις τοῦ ναοῦ τῆς ἁγίας Σοφίας*): also ed. Friedländer, pp. 227–256; C. De Stefani, T 2011.
PACH. PACHOMIUS OF TABENA ecclesiastical writer, † 346^{CE}, Παχώμιος.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. H. Quecke, Regensburg 1975.
Poen. *Poenae monachorum*: ed. L. Th. Lefort in "Muséon" 40 (1927), p. 60.
Reg. *excerpta and regula*: ed. L. Th. Lefort in "Muséon" 37 (1924), p. 9.
Reg. B *excerpta and regula, rec. B*: in *PG* 40.948.
PAEAN. PAEANIUS, translator of the *Breviarium* of Eutropius: ed. S.P. Lambros in "Νέος Ἑλληνομνήμων" 9 (1912), pp. 9–113.
PAEG. PAUL OF AEGINA medical writer, VII^{CE}, Παῦλος Αἰγινήτης: ed. I. L. Heiberg, CMG 9.1–2.
PALAEPH. PALAEPHATUS paradoxographer, Παλαίφατος: ed. N. Festa, in *MG* 3, 2 (*De incredibilibus*, *περὶ ἀπίστων*).
PALAEPH^1. PALAEPHATUS, Παλαίφατος: in *FGrHist* 44.
PALCH. PALCHUS astrologer, V–VI^{CE}, Πάλχος: in *CCA*.
PALL. PALLADIUS bishop of Helenopolis, IV–V^{CE}, Παλλάδιος Ἑλενοπολίτης.
Io. *Dialogus de vita Ioannis Chrysostomi*: ed. A. M. Malingrey - Ph. Leclercq, SC 1988; P. R. Coleman-Norton, Cambridge 1958^2; in *PG* 47.
L. *Historia Lausiaca*: ed. C. Butler, Cambridge 1904 (repr. Hildesheim 1967); G. J. M. Bartelink - M. Barchiesi, FLV 1974; in *PG* 34.
[PALL.] PSEUDO-PALLADIUS.
H.M. *Historia monachorum in Aegypto*: ed. E. Preuschen, *Palladius und Rufinus*, Giessen 1897, pp. 1–97; in *PG* 65.441 (partly interpolated in *L.*, partly published as *Historia monachorum* (*paradisus*)).
Ind. *De gentibus Indiae et Bragmantibus* (spurious = [CALLISTH.]): ed. W. Bergkoff, Meinsenheim am Glan 1967.
PALL^1. PALLADIUS OF ALEXANDRIA iatrosophist, VI^{CE}, Παλλάδιος Ἀλεξάνδρειος: ed. F. R. Dietz, Könisberg 1834.
Febr. *De febribus*: ed. J. L. Ideler, *PhMG* 1.
in Hp. *In Hippocratis librum sextum de morbis popularibus*: in Dietz.
in Fract. *In Hippocratis de fracturis*: ed. I. Irmer, Hamburg 1977.
PALLADAS PALLADAS grammarian and poet, IV–V^{CE}, Παλλάδας: in AP.
PAMPH. PAMPHILUS medical writer, Πάμφιλος: in GAL.
PAMPH^1. PAMPHILUS grammarian and poet, II^{BCE}, Πάμφιλος: in *HE*; AP.
PAMPHILA PAMPHILA historian, I^{CE}, Παμφίλη: in *FHG* 3, pp. 520–522.
PAMPR. PAMPREPIUS poet, V^{CE}, Παμπρέπιος: in *GrDFr* 35; ed. E. Livrea, T 1979.
PAN. PANAETIUS OF RHODES philosopher, II^{BCE}, Παναίτιος Ῥόδιος: ed. M. van Straaten, Leiden 1962.
PANAR. PANARCES writer of iambic poetry, Πανάρκης: in *IEG* 2.
PANCR. PANCRATES THE ARCADIAN epic poet, II^{CE}, Παγκράτης ὁ Ἀρκάς: in *GrDFr* 15; *SH*.
PANCR^1. PANCRATES OF EGYPT, II^{CE}, Παγκράτης ὁ Αἰγύπτιος: in *HE*; in AP.
PANTEL. PANTELEUS poet, Παντέλειος: in *GrDFr* 23.
PANYAS. PANYAS(σ)IS OF HALICARNASSUS epic poet, V^{BCE}, Πανύασ(σ)ις Ἁλικαρνασσεύς: in *PEG*; *EGF*; *Alex.*; ed. V. J. Matthews, Leiden 1974; in *Epic*.
PAPP. PAPPUS mathematician, III^{CE} (?), Πάππος.
in Ptol. *In Claudi Ptolemaei syntaxin mathematicam comm.* (*εἰς Κλαυδίου Πτολεμαίου μεγάλης συντάξεως βιβλία ὑπομνήματα*): ed. A. Rome, ST 1931–43.
Syn. *Synagoge* (*συναγωγή*): ed. F. Hultsch, Berlin 1876–78.
PARM. PARMENIDES, VI–V^{BCE}, Παρμενίδης: in *FdV* 28; *PPF*; ed. M. Untersteiner, Firenze 1958; A. H. Coxon, Assen-Wolfeboro 1986; D. O'Brien, in P. Aubenque, *Études sur Parménide* I, Paris 1987.
PARMEN. PARMENON writer of iambic poetry, III^{BCE} (?), Παρμένων: in *ALG* 3; *Alex.*; *SH*.
PARMEN^1. PARMENON, III^{BCE}, Παρμένων: in AP; *FGE*.
PARMENI. PARMENION, I^{BCE}, Παρμενίων: in AP; *GPh*.
PAROEM. PAROEMIOGRAPHI: in *Paroem.*
App. *Appendix proverbiorum*: in *Paroem.* 1.
Mant. *Mantissa proverbiorum*: in *Paroem.* 2.
Suppl. *Corpus Paroemiographorum Graecorum. Supplementum*, contulit K. Latte, Hildesheim 1961, 1991^2 (repr. of six contributions of L. Cohn, O. Crusius, V. Jungblut *et al.* with separate pagination).
PARRH. PARRHASIUS elegiac poet, Παρράσιος: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE*.
PARTH. PARTHENIUS OF NICAEA poet and mythographer, I^{BCE}, Παρθένιος: ed. E. Martini, in *MG* 2, 1 suppl.; *SH* (605–666); *ALG* 6; *Erot.* 1; *Erot*D.
PATR. PATROCLES OF THURII, IV^{BCE}, Πατροκλῆς Θούριος: in *TrGF*.
PATR^1. PATROCLES, III^{BCE}, Πατροκλῆς: in *FGrHist* 712; *FHG* 2, pp. 442–444.
PAUS. PAUSANIAS periegete, II^{CE}, Παυσανίας: ed. M. H. Rocha-Pereira, T 1989–90^2; H. Hitzig - H. Blümmer, Leipzig 1896–1910; W. H. S. Jones, LCL 1918–35; D. Musti – G. Maddoli – M. Nafissi – M. Moggi, FLV 1982–2010 (bb. I–IX).
PAUS^1. PAUSANIAS OF DAMASCUS, IV^{CE} (?), Παυσανίας Δαμασκηνός: in *FGrHist* 854; *FHG* 4, pp. 467–471; *HGM* 1.
PAUS^2. PAUSANIAS grammarian, II^{CE}, Παυσανίας: ed. H. Erbse, *Untersuchungen zu den attizistischen Lexika*, Berlin 1950.
PELAG. PELAGIUS alchemist, III^{CE}, Πελάγιος: in *CAlG* 2, pp. 89, 199, 253–261.
PEMP. PEMPELUS philosopher, Πέμπελος: in *PTH*, pp. 141–142; *FPG* 2; STOB.
PERICT. PERICTIONE philosopher, Περικτιόνη: in *PTH*, pp. 142–146; *FPG* 2; STOB.
PERS. AULUS PERSIUS FLACCUS Latin poet, I^{CE}: ed. S. G. Owen, OCT 1907^2; W. V. Clausen, OCT 1959; W. Kißel, Heidelberg 1990; W. Kißel, T 2007.
PERSAE. PERSEUS OF CITIUM historian and Stoic philosopher, III^{CE}, Περσαῖος Κιτιεύς: in *FGrHist* 584; *SVF* 1; *FHG* 2, p. 623.
PERSES PERSES, Πέρσης: in *HE*; AP.
PETR. PETRUS PATRICIUS historian, VI^{CE}, Πέτρος Πατρίκιος: ed. C. de Boor, Berlin 1903; in *FHG* 4, pp. 181–191; in *HGM* 1; *PG* 113.
Gent. *Excerpta de legationibus gentium ad Romanos*.
Rom. *Excerpta de legationibus Romanorum ad gentes*.
PETR^1. PETRUS I THE ALEXANDRIAN, † 311^{CE}, Πέτρος.
EpCan. *Epistula canonica*: in *PG* 18.468.
PETRON. PETRONIUS Latin writer, I^{CE}: ed. E. Bücheler - W. Heräus, Berlin 1922^6.
PHAED. PHAEDIMUS, II^{BCE}, Φαίδιμος: in *HE*; AP; *SH*.
PHAENN. PHAENNUS, III–II^{BCE}, Φάεννος: in *HE*; AP.
PHAEST. PHAESTUS epic poet, Φαῖστος: in *Alex.*; *SH*.
PHAL. PHALAECUS, III^{BCE}, Φάλαικος: in *HE*; AP.

PHALAR. PSEUDO-PHALARIS, *letters*, Φάλαρις: in *E.G.*

PHAN. PHANIAS Peripatetic philosopher and historian, IV–III^{BCE}, Φανίας: in *SchAr* 9; *FHG* 2, pp. 293–301.

PHAN^{1}. PHANIAS, III^{BCE} (?), Φανίας: in *HE*; AP.

PHANOCL. PHANOCLES elegiac poet, III^{BCE} (?), Φανοκλῆς: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.

PHANOD. PHANODEMUS OF ATHENS, IV^{BCE}, Φανόδημος: in *FGrHist* 325; *FHG* 1, pp. 366–370.

PHANODIC. PHANODICUS, II^{BCE} (?), Φανόδικος: in *FGrHist* 397; *FHG* 4, pp. 473–474.

PHEREC. PHERECYDES OF ATHENS, VI^{BCE}, Φερεκύδης Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 3; *FHG* 1, pp. 70–99.

PHEREC^{1}. PHERECYDES OF SYROS philosopher, VI^{BCE}, Φερεκύδης Σύριος: in *FdV* 7; *E.G.*

PHERECR. PHERECRATES, V^{BCE}, Φερεκράτης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 205.

PHEREN. PHERENICUS OF HERACLEIA epic poet, Φερένικος Ἡρακλεώτης: in *SH.*

PHIL. PHILO OF BYZANTIUM mechanical writer, II^{BCE}, Φίλων Βυζάντιος: ed. H. Diels - E. Schramm, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1918–19 (by p. of *Poliorc.*); in *GrKr* (*βελοποιικά*).

PHIL^{1}. PHILO epic poet, I^{BCE} (?), Φίλων: in EUS^{1}.; ed. A. Ludwich, Königsberg 1900; in *SH.*

PHIL^{2}. PHILO OF ALEXANDRIA philosopher and theologian, I^{CE}, Φίλων Ἀλεξανδρεὺς ὁ Ἰουδαῖος: ed. R. Arnaldez - J. Pouilloux - C. Mondésert *et al.*, SC 1962 (by op. and par.); L. Cohn - P. Wendland - S. Reiter, Berlin 1898–1915; F. H. Colson, LCL 1949–58; J. Rendel Harris, Cambridge 1886(*fr.*).

Abr. *De Abrahamo.*
Aet. *De aeternitate mundi.*
Agr. *De agricultura.*
Alex. *Alexander.*
Cher. *De Cherubim.*
Conf. *De confusione linguarum.*
Congr. *De congressu eruditionis gratia.*
Cont. *De vita contemplativa.*
Dec. *De Decalogo.*
Det. *Quod deterius potiori insidiari soleat.*
Deus *Quod deus sit immutabilis.*
Ebr. *De ebrietate.*
Flacc. *In Flaccum.*
Fug. *De fuga et inventione.*
Gig. *De gigantibus.*
Her. *Quis rerum divinarum heres sit.*
Hyp. *Hypothetica.*
Ios. *De Iosepho.*
Leg. *Legum Allegoriae.*
Legat. *Legatio ad Gaium.*
Migr. *De migratione Abrahami.*
Mos. *De vita Mosis.*
Mut. *De mutatione nominum.*
Op. *De opificio mundi.*
Plant. *De plantatione.*
Post. *De posteritate Caini.*
Praem. *De praemiis et poenis, de exsecrationibus.*
Prob. *Quod omnis probus liber sit.*
Prov. *De Providentia.*
QuEx. *Quaestiones et solutiones in Exodum.*
QuGen. *Quaestiones et solutiones in Genesim.*
Sacr. *De sacrificiis Abeli et Caini.*
Sobr. *De sobrietate.*
Somn. *De somniis.*
Spec. *De specialibus legibus.*
Virt. *De virtutibus.*

PHIL^{3}. PHILO OF BYBLOS, I–II^{CE}, Φίλων Βύβλιος: in *FGrHist* 790; *FHG* 3, pp. 560–576.

PHIL^{4}. PHILO OF TARSUS medical writer, Φίλων Ταρσεύς: in GAL.; *SH.*

PHIL^{5}. PHILO OF HERACLEIA, Φίλων Ἡρακλεώτης: in *Parad.*

PHIL^{6}. PSEUDO-PHILO, *de septem miraculis*, VI^{CE} (?), *περὶ τῶν ἑπτὰ θαυμάτων*: ed. R. Hercher, *Aelianus*, D 1858; K. Brodersen, *Reiseführer zu den sieben Weltwundern*, Frankfurt a.M. 1992. pp. 20–36.

PHIL^{7}. PHILO CARPASIANUS, V^{CE}, Φίλων.

Cant. *Enarratio in Canticum*: ed. *PG* 40.28.

PHILAG. PHILAGRIUS medical writer, III–IV^{CE}, Φιλάγριος: in AET^{1}.; Orib; *Frammenti*: ed. R. Masullo, Napoli 1999.

PHILEM. PHILEMON, IV–III^{BCE}, Φιλήμων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*; *CGFP* 206–214; AP.

PHILEM^{1}. PHILEMON IUNIOR, III^{BCE}, Φιλήμων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.

PHILEM^{2}. PHILEMON lexicographer, III^{BCE} (?), Φιλήμων Ἀθηναῖος: in ATH.

PHILETAER. PHILETAERUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Φιλέταιρος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*

PHILIAD. PHILIADAS, Φιλιάδας: in *FGE.*

PHILIC. PHILICUS lyric poet, III^{BCE}, Φίλικος: in *SH.*

PHILIN. PHILINUS, III^{BCE}, Φιλῖνος Ἀκραγαντῖνος: in *FGrHist* 174.

PHILIP. PHILIPPUS, IV^{BCE}, Φίλιππος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.

PHILIP^{1}. PHILIPPUS OF THESSALONICA, I^{CE}, Φίλιππος ὁ Θεσσαλονικεύς: in AP; *GPh.*

PHILIP^{2}. PHILIPPUS OF PERGAMUM, Φίλιππος ὁ Περγαμηνός: in *FGrHist* 95.

PHILIP^{3}. PHILIPPUS V KING OF MACEDONIA, II^{BCE}, Φίλιππος βασιλεύς: in PLUT.; *FGE.*

PHILIPP. PHILIPPIDES, IV–III^{BCE}, Φιλιππίδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.

PHILISC. PHILISCUS, IV^{BCE}, Φιλίσκος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *CGFP* 215.

PHILISC^{1}. PHILISCUS, IV^{BCE} (?), Φιλισκος: in *TrGF*; in HEPH. (as Φιλικός inventor of the Φιλίκτιον μέτρον); AP. (?).

PHILIST. PHILISTUS OF SYRACUSE, V–IV^{BCE}, Φίλιστος Συρακόσιος: in *FGrHist* 556; *FHG* 1, pp. 185–192.

PHILIST^{1}. PHILISTION OF LOCRIS, medical writer, IV^{BCE}: in M. Wellmann, *Die Fragmente der Sikelischen Aerzte*, Berlin 1901, and ATH.

PHILISTID. PHILISTIDES OF MALLOS, Φιλιστίδης: in *FGrHist* 11.

PHILIT. PHILITAS OF COS elegiac poet, IV–III^{BCE}, Φιλίτας Κῷος: in *Alex.*; AP; *S.H.*; ed. K. Spanoudakis, Leiden-Boston 2002; E. Dettori, Roma 2000; L. Sbardella, Roma 2000.

gl. *Glossae miscellae* (ἄτακτοι γλῶσσαι): ed. G. Kuchenmüller, Berlin 1928.

PHILIT^{1}. PHILITAS OF SAMOS, I^{BCE}, Φιλίτας Σάμιος: in *HE*; AP.

PHILL. PHILLIS OF DELOS historian of music, Φίλλις Δήλιος: in *FHG* 4, p. 476.

PHILOCH. PHILOCHORUS OF ATHENS, IV^{BCE}, Φιλόχορος: in *FGrHist* 328; *FHG* 1, pp. 384–417; 4, pp. 646–648.

PHILOCL. PHILOCLES, V^{BCE} (?), Φιλοκλῆς: in *TrGF.*

PHILOCL^{1}. PHILOCLES, II^{BCE}, Φιλοκλῆς: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.

PHILOD. PHILODEMUS OF GADARA Epicurean philosopher, I^{BCE} (and PSEUDO-), Φιλόδημος Γαδαρεύς.

Adul. *De vitiis* (*περὶ κακιῶν*: $_{P}$HERC. 1457, *see* list V): D. Bassi, in *Volumina Herculanensia* 3, 1, Milano 1914.

D. *De diis* (*περὶ θεῶν*): ed. H. Diels, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1915–16.

Epic. *De Epicuro* (*περὶ Ἐπικούρου*) ($_{P}$HERC. 1289 and 1232, *see* V): ed. A. Vogliano, *Epicuri et Epicureorum scripta in Herc. Pap. servata*, Berlin 1928; A. Tepedino Guerra, "CErc" 24 (1994), pp. 5–53.

epigr. in AP; *GPh*; D. Sider, Oxford 1997.

Herc. *see* $_{P}$HERC. (list V); *Herc.* 1251: W. Schmid, *Ethica Epicuri*, Leipzig 1959; G. Indelli – V. Tsouna Mc Kiraham, Napoli 1995; *Herc.* 1003: ed. W. Crönert, *Die "Logica Zetemata" des Chrysippos ...*, "Hermes" 36 (1901), pp. 548–579 (= *Studi Ercolanesi*, Napoli 1975, pp. 92–98); *Herc.* 19: ed. W. Scott, *Fragmenta Herculanensia*, Oxford 1885, pp. 253–305; A. Monet, "CErc" 26 (1996), pp. 27–126; *Herc.* 1418: C. Militello, Napoli 1997.

Hom. *De bono rege secundum Homerum* (*περὶ τοῦ καθ' Ὅμηρον ἀγαθοῦ βασιλέως*): ed. T. Dorandi, Napoli 1982.

IAc. *Index Academicorum*: ed. T. Dorandi, Napoli 1991 (col. and line).

Ir. *De ira* (*περὶ ὀργῆς*): ed. G. Indelli, Napoli 1988 (col. and line).

ISt. *Index Stoicorum*: ed. T. Dorandi, Leiden 1994 (col. and line).

L.L. *De loquendi libertate* (*περὶ παρρησίας*): ed. A. Olivieri, T 1914. (fr. or col. and line).

Mort. *De morte* (*περὶ θανάτου*): ed. D. Bassi, *Pap. Ercolanesi*, Milano 1914; M. Gigante, *Ricerche Filodemee*, Napoli 1983^{2}, pp. 115–234.

Mus. *De musica* (*περὶ μουσικῆς*): ed. J. Kemke, T 1884; D. A. van Krevelen, Hilversum 1939; b. I: G. M. Rispoli, Napoli 1969; b. IV: A. J. Neubecker, Napoli 1986 (b., fr./col., line).

Oec. *De oeconomia* (*περὶ οἰκονομίας*) = *de vitiis* IX (= *περὶ κακιῶν θ'*): ed. C. Jensen, T 1906 (col. and line).

Piet. *De pietate* (*περὶ εὐσεβείας*): ed. T. Gomperz, *Herkulanische Studien* 2, Leipzig 1866; D. Obbink, Oxford 1996 (part I).

Poëm. *De poematibus* (*περὶ ποιημάτων*): $_{P}$HERC.: [b. I] R. Janko, Oxford 2000; [b. II] ed. H. Hausrath, "Jahrb. Class. Phil." Suppl. 17 (1889); 1–3: [A, B, C] ed. F. Sbordone in *Ricerche sui Papiri Ercolanesi* 2, Napoli 1976; 4a: [b. IV] ed. F. Sbordone in *Ricerche, cit.* 1, Napoli 1969, pp. 287–372; 4b: [D, E] ed. M. L. Nardelli in *Ricerche, cit.* 4, Napoli 1983; 5: [b. V] ed. C. Mangoni, Napoli 1993; C. Jensen, Berlin 1923.

Rh. *Rhetorica*: ed. S. Sudhaus, T 1892–96, and suppl. (vol. and p.); b. I–II: ed. F. Longo Auricchio, Napoli 1977; III (final part): D. Hammerstaedt, "CErc" 27 (1992).

Sign. *De signis* (*περὶ σημείων καὶ σημειώσεων*): ed. Ph. H. - E. A. De Lacy, Napoli 1978.

Soph. *Adversus sophistas* ($_{P}$HERC. 1005): ed. A. Angeli, *Ad contubernales*, Napoli 1988; F. Sbordone, Napoli 1947.

St. *De Stoicis* (*περὶ τῶν Στωικῶν*): ed. T. Dorandi, "CErc." 12 (1982), pp. 91–133; W. Crönert, *Kolotes und Menedemos*, Leipzig 1906.

Vit. *De vitiis* b. X (*περὶ κακιῶν ι'*): ed. C. Jensen, Leipzig 1911 (col. and line).

PHILODA. PHILODAMUS OF SCARPHEA lyric poet, IV^{BCE}, Φιλόδαμος Σκαρφεύς: in *Alex.*

PHILOL. PHILOLAUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Φιλόλαος: in *FdV* 44; *Pyth.* 2.

PHILOMN. PHILOMNESTUS, Φιλόμνηστος: in *FGrHist* 527; *FHG* 4, pp. 477–478.

PHILON. PHILONIDES, V^{BCE}, Φιλωνίδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

PHILON^{1}. PHILONIDES, Φιλωνίδης: in *PCG* 7.

PHILON^{2}. PHILONIDES OF DYRRHACHIUM medical writer, I^{CE}, Φιλωνίδης: in *Περὶ μύρων καὶ στεφάνων*; in GAL. and ATH.; cf. C. Garcia Lázaro, *Medici Graeci apud Athenaeum tantum servati*, Diss. (unedited) Madrid 1982, pp. 255–264.

PHILOSTEPH. PHILOSTEPHANUS, III–II^{BCE} (?), Φιλοστέφανος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.

PHILOSTEPH^{1}. PHILOSTEPHANUS paradoxographer, Φιλοστέφανος: in *FHG* 3, pp. 28–34; *Parad.*; *SH* (691–693).

PHILOSTORG. PHILOSTORGIUS Christian historian, IV–V^{CE}, Φιλοστόργιος: in *PG* 65.

HE. *Historia ecclesiastica*: ed. J. Bidez, GCS 1913.

PHILOSTR. FLAVIUS PHILOSTRATUS sophist, II–III^{CE}, Φλάβιος Φιλόστρατος: ed. C. L. Kayser, T 1870–1871.

Ap. *Vita Apollonii* (*τὰ ἐς τὸν Τυανέα Ἀπολλώνιον*): ed. F. C. Conybeare, LCL 1960^{5}.

Dial. *Dialexeis* (*διαλέξεις*).

epist. *epistulae*: ed. F. C. Conybeare, LCL 1960^{5}.

Gymn. *De gymnastica* (*περὶ γυμναστικῆς*): ed. J. Jüthner, Leipzig-Berlin 1909.

Her. *Heroicus* (*ἡρωικός*).

Im. *Imagines* (*εἰκόνες*): ed. O. Benndorf - C. Schenkl, T 1893; F. C. Conybeare, LCL 1960^{5}.

Nero LUC. *Nero* (*opusc.* 84: traditional attribution).

V.S. *Vitae sophistarum* (*βίοι σοφιστῶν*): ed. W. C. Wright, LCL 1961.

PHILOSTR^{1}. PHILOSTRATUS IUNIOR sophist, III^{CE}, Φιλόστρατος: ed. C. Schenkl - E. Reisch, T 1902; A. Fairbanks, LCL 1960.

PHILOSTR^{2}. PHILOSTRATUS OF ATHENS, Φιλόστρατος Ἀθηναῖος: in *FGrHist* 99.

PHILOX. PHILOXENUS OF LEUCAS lyric poet, V^{BCE}, Φιλόξενος Λευκάδιος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 3.

PHILOX^{1}. PHILOXENUS OF CYTHERA lyric poet, V–IV^{BCE}, Φιλόξενος Κυθήριος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

PHILOX^{2}. PHILOXENUS, III^{BCE}, Φιλόξενος: in *HE*; AP.

PHILOX^{3}. PHILOXENUS grammarian, I^{BCE}, Φιλόξενος: in *SGLG* 2 (C. Theodoridis, 1976).

PHILUM. PHILUMENUS medical writer, III^{CE}, Φιλύμενος: in ORIB.; AET^{1}.

Ven. *De venenatis animalibus* (*περὶ ἰοβόλων ζώων καὶ τῶν ἐν αὐτοῖς βοηθημάτων*): ed. M. Wellmann, in *CMG* 10, 1.

PHILYLL. PHILYLLIUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Φιλύλλιος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

PHINT. PHINTYS Pythagorean philosopher, Φίντυς: in STOB.; *FPG* 2.

PHLEG. PHLEGON OF TRALLES, II^{CE}, Φλέγων Τραλλιανός: in *FGrHist* 257; *Parad.*; *FHG* 3, pp. 602–624; *RNS.*

PHOC. PHOCYLIDES, VI^{BCE}, Φωκυλίδης: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 1; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; ed. P. Derron, BL 1986; *epigrammi* (dub.) = in AP; *FGE.*

[PHOC.] PSEUDO-PHOCYLIDES, I^{CE} (?), *γνῶμαι*: ed. D. Young, *Theognis*, T 1971; in *ALG* 2; *PLG* 2.

PHOEB. PHOEBAMMON, V–VI^{CE}, Φοιβάμμων: in *RhG* 3; ed. H. Rabe, in *RhGR.* 14 (part).

PHOEN. PHOENIX writer of iambics, III^{BCE}, Φοῖνιξ: in *Alex.*

PHOENIC. PHOENICIDES, III^{BCE}, Φοινικίδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.

PHOR. PHORONIS epic poem, VII–VI^{BCE}, *Φορωνίς*: in *PEG*; *Epic.*

PHORM. PHORMUS (or PHORMIS), VI^{BCE}, Φόρμος (or Φόρμις): in *PCG* 1; *CAF* 3; *FCG* 1.

PHOT. PHOTIUS patriarch, IX^{CE}, Φώτιος:

Amph. *Amphilochia*: edd. B. Laourdas – L. G. Westerink, I–VI.2, T 1983–1988.

Bibl. *Bibliotheca* (*βιβλιοθήκη ἢ μυριόβιβλος*): ed. I. Bekker, Berlin 1824–25; P. Henry, Paris 1959–77; in *PG* 103.

fr.Mat. *fragmenta in Matthaeum*: in *MK*, pp. 270–337 (by fr., col. and line).

Io. *Commentarii in Ioannem*: in *JK*, pp. 359–412 (by fr. and line).

Lex. *Lexicon* (*λέξεων συναγωγή*): ed. S. A. Naber, Leiden 1864–65; C. Theodoridis, Berlin 1982–1998 (A-M).

PaulEp. *fragmenta in Pauli epistulas* (*i Cor., ii Cor., Hebr. ...*), in *PK*, pp. 470–652.

PHRYN. PHRYNICHUS, VI–V^{BCE}, Φρύνιχος: in *TrGF.*

Eleg. *elegiaca*: in *ALG* 1.

PHRYN^{1}. PHRYNICHUS, V^{BCE}, Φρύνιχος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

PHRYN^{2}. PHRYNICHUS Atticist grammarian, II^{CE}, Φρύνιχος Ἀράβιος.

Att. *Atticista* (*Ἀττικιστής* (*ἐκλογή*)): in *SGLG* 1 (E. Fischer, 1974); W. G. Rutherford, London 1881.

S.P. *Praeparatio sophistica* (*σοφιστικὴ προπαρασκευή*): ed. J. von Borries, T 1911.

PHYLAR. PHYLARCHUS, III^{BCE}, Φύλαρχος: in *FGrHist* 81; *FHG* 1, pp. 334–358; 4, p. 645; also in *SH* 694a.

PHYLOT. PHYLOTIMUS medical writer, Φυλότιμος: ed. F. Steckerl, in *Fragments of Praxagoras of Cos and his School*, Leiden 1958.

PIGR. PIGRES elegiac poet, V^{BCE} (?), Πίγρης: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 2.

PIND. PINDARUS lyric poet, V^{BCE}, Πίνδαρος: ed. B. Snell - H. Maehler, 1: *Epinicia*, T 1987^{8}; 2: *Fragmenta*, ed. H. Maehler, T 1989; A. Turyn, Oxford 1952^{2}; A. Puech, BL 1949–52^{2}; C. M. Bowra, OCT 1947^{2}.

Dith. *Dithyrambi* (*διθύραμβοι* (1–4 = *fr.* 70a-d; *fr.* 71–88)).

Enc. *Encomia* (*ἐγκώμια* (fr. 118–128)).

epigr. *epigrammata* (dub.): in *FGE.*

fr. *incertorum librorum fragmenta* (frr. 140–332).

I. *Isthmia* (*Ἰσθμιονίκαις*): G. A. Privitera, FLV 1982.

N. *Nemea* (*Νεμεονίκαις*).

O. *Olympica* (*Ὀλυμπιονίκαις*): B. Gentili - P. Giannini - L. Lomiento, FLV 2013.

P. *Pythia* (*Πυθιονίκαις*): B. Gentili - P. Angeli Bernardini - E. Cingano - P. Giannini, FLV 1995.

Pae. *Paeanes* (*παιᾶνες* (1–22 = *fr.* 52a-w; *fr.* 53–70+249b)): ed. G. Bona, Cuneo 1988.

Parth. *Parthenia* (*παρθένεια* (1–2 = *fr.* 94a-b and 94c-e)).

Thr. *Threni* (*θρῆνοι* (1–6: *fr.* 128a-f; 7: *fr.* 129–131a and *fr.* 131b–139)): ed. M. Cannatà Fera, Roma 1990.

SCH. PIND. SCHOLIA IN PINDARUM: ed. A. B. Drachmann, T 1903–27; A. Böckh, Berlin 1811–20; *Les scholies métrique de Pindare* par J. Irigoin, Paris 1958; *Scholia metrica vetera in Pindari carmina*, ed. A. Tessier, T 1989.

PINYT. PINYTUS OF BITHYNIA, I^{CE}, Πινυτός: in AP; *GPh.*

PIS. PISANDER OF CAMIRUS epic poet, VII^{BCE}, Πείσανδρος Καμιρεύς: in *PEG*; AP; *EGF*; *FGE*; *Epic.*

PIS^{1}. PISANDER, III–II^{BCE}, Πείσανδρος: in *FGrHist* 16.

PISO PISO, I^{CE}, Πίσων: in AP.

PITT. PITTACUS, VI^{BCE}, Πιττακός: in *PE* 2; *PLG* 3; AP; cf. also *FdV* 10 (*septem sapientes*, 5).

PLAT. PLATO, V–IV^{BCE}, Πλάτων: ed. J. Burnet, OCT 1892–1908 (I–II 1905–15^{2}); C. F. Hermann, T 1851–53; M. and A. Croiset - L. Bodin - L. Robin *et al.*, BL 1920–; E. A. Duke - W. F. Hicken - W. S. M. Nicoll - D. B. Robinson - J. C. G. Strachan, I, OCT 1995.

Alc.1. 2. *Alcibiades* (*Ἀλκιβιάδης α'–β'*): ed. A. Carlini, Torino 1964.

Am. *Amatores* (*ἀντερασταί*): ed. A. Carlini, Torino 1964.

Ap. *Apologia Socratis* (*ἀπολογία Σωκράτους*).

Ax. *Axiochus* (*Ἀξίοχος*).

Ch. *Charmides* (*Χαρμίδης*).

Clit. *Clitophon* (*Κλειτοφῶν*).
Crat. *Cratylus* (*Κρατύλος*).
Crit. *Crito* (*Κρίτων*).
Criti. *Critias* (*Κριτίας*).
Def. *Definitiones* (*ὅροι*).
Dem. *Demodocus* (*Δημόδοκος*).
epigr. in AP; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
Epin. *Epinomis* (*ἐπινομίς*).
epist. *epistulae*: ed. J. Moore-Blunt, T 1985; M. Isnardi Parente, FLV 2002.
Eryx. *Eryxias* (*Ἐρυξίας*).
Euthyd. *Euthydemus* (*Εὐθύδημος*).
Euthyph. *Euthyphron* (*Εὐθύφρων*).
Gorg. *Gorgias* (*Γοργίας*): ed. E. R. Dodds, Oxford 1959.
HipMa. *Hippias maior* (*Ἱππίας μείζων*).
HipMi. *Hippias minor* (*Ἱππίας ἐλάττων*).
Hippar. *Hipparchus* (*Ἵππαρχος*): ed. A. Carlini, Torino 1964.
Ion *Ion* (*Ἴων*).
Iust. *De iusto* (*περὶ δικαίου*).
Lach. *Laches* (*Λάχης*).
Leg. *Leges* (*νόμοι*).
Lys. *Lysis* (*Λύσις*).
Men. *Meno* (*Μένων*): ed. R. S. Bluck, Cambridge 1961.
Menex. *Menexenus* (*Μενέξενος*).
Min. *Minos* (*Μίνως*).
Parm. *Parmenides* (*Παρμενίδης*): ed. C. Moreschini, Roma 1966.
Phaed. *Phaedo* (*Φαίδων*).
Phaedr. *Phaedrus* (*Φαῖδρος*).
Phil. *Philebus* (*Φίληβος*).
Pol. *Politicus* (*πολιτικός*).
Prot. *Protagoras* (*Πρωταγόρας*).
Rp. *Res publica* (*πολιτεία*): ed. S. R. Slings, OCT 2003.
Sis. *Sisyphus* (*Σίσυφος*).
Soph. *Sophista* (*σοφιστής*).
Symp. *Symposium* (*συμπόσιον*).
Theaet. *Theaetetus* (*Θεαίτητος*).
Theag. *Theages* (*Θεάγης*).
Tim. *Timaeus* (*Τίμαιος*).
Virt. *De virtute* (*περὶ ἀρετῆς*).

SCH. PLAT.: SCHOLIA IN PLATONEM: ed. G. C. Greene, Haverford 1938; C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853; D. Cufalo, I (*tetr. I–VII*), Roma 2007.

PLAT[1]. PLATO comic poet, V–IV[BCE], Πλάτων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 216–217.

PLAT[2]. PLATO THE YOUNGER, Πλάτων νεώτερος: in AP; *FGE*.

PLATON. PLATONIUS grammarian, Πλατώνιος: in *CGF* (*περὶ διαφορᾶς κωμῳδιῶν* and *περὶ διαφορᾶς χαρακτήρων*); W. J. W. Koster, *Scholia in Aristophanem*, 1A: *Prolegomena de comoedia*, Gröningen 1975, pp. 3–6.

PLAUT. PLAUTUS Latin comic poet, III–II[BCE]: ed. G. Götz - F. Schöll, T 1895–1904; W. Lindsay, OCT 1904.

Amph. *Amphitruo*.
Asin. *Asinaria*.
Aul. *Aulularia*.
Bacch. *Bacchides*.
Capt. *Captivi*.
Cas. *Casina*.
Cist. *Cistellaria*.
Curc. *Curculio*.
Epid. *Epidicus*.
Men. *Menaechmi*.
Merc. *Mercator*.
Mil. *Miles gloriosus*.
Most. *Mostellaria*.
Pers. *Persa*.
Poen. *Poenulus*.
Pseud. *Pseudolus*.
Rud. *Rudens*.
Stich. *Stichus*.
Trin. *Trinummus*.
Truc. *Truculentus*.
Vid. *Vidularia*.

PLIN. GAIUS PLINIUS Latin naturalist, I[CE], *Naturalis historia*: ed. L. Jan - K. Mayhoff, T 1892–1933; A. Ernout - J. Beaujeu - H. Zehnacker *et al.*, BL 1950–81; AA. VV., Torino 1982–86.

PLIN[1]. GAIUS PLINIUS IUNIOR Latin writer, I–II[CE]: ed. M. Schuster, T 1952; F. Trisoglio, UTET 1973.

PLOT. PLOTINUS philosopher, III[CE], Πλωτῖνος: ed. E. Bréhier, BL 1954–56 (1923–38); R. Volkmann, T 1883–84; R. Harder - R. Beutler - W. Theiler, Hamburg 1956–64; P. Henry - H. R. Schwyzer, Bruxelles 1951 (I–III), Bruxelles–Paris 1959 (IV-V), Paris-Leiden 1973 (VI) and OCT 1964–1982; G. Faggin, Milano 1947–48 (bb. 1–3).

PLUT. PLUTARCHUS philosopher and biographer, I–II[CE] (and PSEUDO-), Πλούταρχος.

A) MORALIA: ed. W. R. Paton - I. Wegehaupt - M. Pohlenz - W. Nachstädt - W. Sieveking - J. B. Titchener - C. Hubert - J. Mau - H. Drexler - R. Westman - K. Ziegler, T 1925–60; R. Flacelière – J. Irigoin *et al.*, BL 1972–.

Ad. princ. ind. *Ad principem indoctum* (*πρὸς ἡγεμόνα ἀπαίδευτον* [50: 779d–782f]).
Adul. *De adulatore et amico* (*πῶς ἄν τις διακρίνειε τὸν κόλακα τοῦ φίλου* [4: 48e–74e]).
Aet. Gr. *Aetia Graeca et Romana* (*αἴτια Ῥωμαϊκὰ καὶ Ἑλληνικά* [18: 263d–304f]).
Aet. phys. *Aetia physica* (*αἴτια φυσικά* [59: 911c–919e]).
Affect. *Animine an corporis affectiones sint peiores* (*περὶ τοῦ πότερον τὰ τῆς ψυχῆς ἢ τὰ τοῦ σώματος πάθη χείρονα* [34: 500b–502a]).
Alex. fort. *De Alexandri Magni fortuna aut virtute* (*περὶ τῆς Ἀλεξάνδρου τύχης ἢ ἀρετῆς λόγοι* (1–2) [21: 326d–345b]).
Am. prol. *De amore prolis* (*περὶ τῆς εἰς τὰ ἔκγονα φιλοστοργίας* [32: 493a–497e]).
Amat. *Amatorius* (*ἐρωτικός* [47: 748e–771e]).
Amat. narr. *Amatoriae narrationes* (*ἐρωτικαὶ διηγήσεις* [48: 771e–775e]).
An seni *An seni respublica gerenda* (*εἰ πρεσβυτέρῳ πολιτευτέον* [51: 783b–797f]).
An. procr. *De anima procreatione in Timaeo* (*περὶ τῆς ἐν Τιμαίῳ ψυχογονίας* [68: 1012b–1030c]).
An. procr. epit. *Epitome de anima procreatione in Timaeo* (*ἐπιτομὴ τοῦ περὶ τῆς ἐν τῷ Τιμαίῳ ψυχογονίας* [69: 1030d–1032f]).
Apophth. Lac. *Apophthegmata Laconica* (*ἀποφθέγματα Λακωνικά, τὰ παλαιὰ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ἐπιτηδεύματα, Λακαινῶν ἀποφθέγματα* [16: 208b–242d]).
Apophth. reg. *Regum et imperatorum apophthegmata* (*ἀποφθέγματα βασιλέων καὶ στρατηγῶν* [15: 172b–208a]).
Aq. *Aquane an ignis sit utilior* (*πότερον ὕδωρ ἢ πῦρ χρησιμώτερον* [62: 955d–958e]).
Aud. *De audiendo* (*περὶ τοῦ ἀκούειν* [3: 37b–48d]).
Aud. poet. *De audiendis poetis* (*πῶς δεῖ τὸν νέον ποιημάτων ἀκούειν* [2: 14d–37b]).
Bruta anim. *Bruta animalia ratione uti* (*περὶ τοῦ τὰ ἄλογα λόγῳ χρῆθαι* [64: 985d–992e]).
Cohib. *De cohibenda ira* (*περὶ ἀοργησίας* [29: 452f–464d]).
Col. *Adversus Coloten* (*πρὸς Κολώτην* [74: 1107d–1127e]).
Comm. not. *De communibus notitiis adversus Stoicos* (*περὶ τῶν κοινῶν ἐννοιῶν πρὸς τοὺς Στωικούς* [72: 1058e–1086b]).
Comp. Arist. Men. *De comparatione Aristophanis et Menandri epitome* (*συγκρίσεως Ἀριστοφάνους καὶ Μενάνδρου ἐπιτομή* [56: 853a–854d]).
Coniug. *Coniugalia praecepta* (*γαμικὰ παραγγέλματα* [12: 138a–146a]).
Cons. Apoll. *Consolatio ad Apollonium* (*παραμυθητικὸς πρὸς Ἀπολλώνιον* [10: 101f–122a]).
Cons. ux. *Consolatio ad uxorem* (*παραμυθητικὸς εἰς τὴν γυναῖκα τὴν αὑτοῦ* [45: 608a–612b]).
Cupid. *De cupiditate divitiarum* (*περὶ φιλοπλουτίας* [37: 523c–528b]).
Curios. *De curiositate* (*περὶ πολυπραγμοσύνης* [36: 515b–523b]).
Daed. *De Daedalis Plateensibus* (*περὶ τῶν ἐν Πλαταιαῖς Δαιδάλων*): ed. G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 43–50.
Def. orac. *De defectu oraculorum* (*περὶ τῶν ἐκλελοιπότων χρηστηρίων* [26: 409e–438d]).
E apud Delph. *De E apud Delphos* (*περὶ τοῦ Εἶ τοῦ ἐν Δελφοῖς* [24: 384d–394c]).
Es. carn. 1, 2 *De esu carnium oratt. 1–2* (*περὶ σαρκοφαγίας α'-β'* [65–66: 993a–996c, 996d–999b]).
Exil. *De exilio* (*περὶ φυγῆς* [44: 599a–607f]).
Fac. lun. *De facie in orbe lunae* (*περὶ τοῦ ἐμφαινομένου προσώπου τῷ κύκλῳ τῆς σελήνης* [60: 920b–945e]).
Fat. *De fato* (*περὶ εἱμαρμένης* [42: 568b–574f]).

Fluv *De fluviis* (περὶ ποταμῶν καὶ ὁρῶν ἐπωνυμίας): ed. G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 282–328.
Fort. *De fortuna* (περὶ τύχης [8: 97c–100a]).
Fort. Rom. *De fortuna Romanorum* (περὶ τῆς Ῥωμαίων τύχης [20: 316c–326c]).
Frat. *De fraterno amore* (περὶ φιλαδελφίας [31: 478a–492d]).
Frig. *De primo frigido* (περὶ τοῦ πρώτως ψυχροῦ [61: 945f–955c]).
Garr. *De garrulitate* (περὶ ἀδολεσχίας [35: 502b–515a]).
Gen. Socr. *De genio Socratis* (περὶ τοῦ Σωκράτους δαιμονίου [43: 575a–598f]).
Glor. Ath. *De gloria Atheniensium* (πότερον Ἀθηναῖοι κατὰ πόλεμον ἢ κατὰ σοφίαν ἐνδοξότεροι [22: 345c–351b]).
Herod. *De Herodoti malignitate* (περὶ τῆς Ἡροδότου κακοηθείας [57: 854e–874c]).
Hom. exerc. *Homericae exercitationes* (Ὁμηρικαὶ μελέται): ed. G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 99–101.
Imposs. *Ecloga de impossibilibus* (παροιμίαι περὶ τῶν ἀδυνάτων): ed. G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 463–464.
in Hes. *In Hesiodum commentarii* (εἰς Ἡσίοδον ὑπόμνηματα): ed. G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 51–98.
Inv. *De invidia et odio* (περὶ φθόνου καὶ μίσους [39: 536e–538e]).
Isid. *De Iside et Osiride* (περὶ Ἴσιδος καὶ Ὀσίριδος [23: 351c–384c]).
Lat. viv. *De latenter vivendo* (εἰ καλῶς εἴρηται τὸ λάθε βιώσας [75: 1128a–1130e]).
Laud. *De laude ipsius* (περὶ τοῦ ἑαυτὸν ἐπαινεῖν ἀνεπιφθόνως [40: 539a–547f]).
Lib. educ. *De liberis educandis* (περὶ παίδων ἀγωγῆς [1: 1a–14c]).
Libid. *De libidine et aegritudine* (πότερον ψυχῆς ἢ σώματος ἐπιθυμία καὶ λύπη [77]): in G. Bernardakis VII 1–11; Ziegler-Pohlenz, T 1966, VI.3.
Max. cum princip. *Maxime cum principibus viris philosopho esse disserendum* (περὶ τοῦ ὅτι μάλιστα τοῖς ἡγεμόσι δεῖ τὸν φιλόσοφον διαλέγεσθαι [49: 776a–779c]).
Metr. *De metris* (περὶ μέτρων): in G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 465–472.
Monarch. *De unius in republica dominatione, populari statu et paucorum imperio* (περὶ μοναρχίας καὶ δημοκρατίας καὶ ὀλιγαρχίας [53: 826a–827c]).
Mul. virt. *Mulierum virtutes* (γυναικῶν ἀρεταί [17: 242e–263c]).
Mult. *De amicorum multitudine* (περὶ πολυφιλίας [7: 93a–97b]).
Mus. *De musica* (περὶ μουσικῆς [76: 1131a–1147]).
Nob. *Pro nobilitate* (ὑπὲρ εὐγενείας): in G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 194–281.
Par. min. *Parallela minora* (συναγωγὴ ἱστοριῶν παραλλήλων Ἑλληνικῶν καὶ Ῥωμαϊκῶν [19: 305a–316b]).
Pathet. *Quod in animo humano affectibus subiectum, parsne sit eius an facultas* (εἰ μέρος τὸ παθητικὸν τῆς ἀνθρώπου ψυχῆς ἢ δύναμις [78]): in G. Bernardakis, T 1896, VII 12–17.
Plac. *De placitis philosophorum* (περὶ τῶν ἀρεσκόντων τοῖς φιλοσόφοις 1–5 (*sp.*) [58: 874d–911c]).
Praec. *Praecepta gerendae reipublicae* (πολιτικὰ παραγγέλματα [52: 798a–825f]).
Profect. *De profectibus in virtute* (πῶς ἄν τις αἴσθοιτο ἑαυτοῦ προκόπτοντος ἐπ' ἀρετῇ [5: 75a–86a]).
Prov. Alex. *De proverbiis Alexandrinorum* (παροιμίαι αἷς Ἀλεξανδρεῖς ἐχρῶντο): ed. O. Crusius, T 1887 (not in Bernardakis).
Pyth. *De Pythiae oraculis* (περὶ τοῦ μὴ χρᾶν ἔμμετρα νῦν τὴν Πυθίαν [25: 394d–409d]).
QConv. *Quaestiones convivales* (συμποσιακὰ προβλήματα 1–9 [46: 612b–748d]).
QPlat. *Platonicae quaestiones* (Πλατωνικὰ ζητήματα [67: 999c–1011e]).
Sanit. *De tuenda sanitate* (ὑγιεινὰ παραγγέλματα [11: 122b–137e]).
Sollert. *De sollertia animalium* (πότερα τῶν ζῴων φρονιμώτερα [63: 959a–985c]).
Stoic. absurd. *Stoicos absurdiora poetis dicere* (ὅτι παραδοξότερα οἱ Στωικοὶ τῶν ποιητῶν λέγουσιν [71: 1057c–1058e]).
Stoic. rep. *De Stoicorum repugnantiis* (περὶ Στωικῶν ἐναντιωμάτων [70: 1033a–1057b]).
Suav. *Non posse suaviter vivi secundum Epicurum* (ὅτι οὐδ' ἡδέως ζῆν ἔστιν κατ' Ἐπίκουρον [73: 1086c–1107c]).
Superst. *De superstitione* (περὶ δεισιδαιμονίας [14: 164e–171f]).
Symp. *Septem sapientium convivium* (τῶν ἑπτὰ σοφῶν συμπόσιον [13: 14b–164d]).
Tranq. *De tranquillitate animi* (περὶ εὐθυμίας [30: 464e–477f]).
Util. *De capienda ex inimicis utilitate* (πῶς ἄν τις ἀπ' ἐχθρῶν ὠφελοῖτο [6: 86b–92f]).
VHom. *De vita et poesi Homeri* (περὶ Ὁμήρου): also in *Hom.* 5 (part); ed. J. F. Kindstrand, T 1990.
Vind. *De sera numinis vindicta* (περὶ τῶν ὑπὸ τοῦ θείου βραδέως τιμωρουμένων [41: 548a–568a]).
Virt. doc. *An virtute doceri possit* (εἰ διδακτὸν ἡ ἀρετή [27: 439a–440c]).
Virt. et vit. *De virtute et vitio* (περὶ ἀρετῆς καὶ κακίας [9: 100b–101e]).
Virt. mor. *De virtute morali* (περὶ τῆς ἠθικῆς ἀρετῆς [28: 440d–452d]).
Vit. aer. al. *De vitando aere alieno* (περὶ τοῦ μὴ δεῖν δανείζεσθαι [54: 827d–832a]).
Vit. pud. *De vitioso pudore* (περὶ δυσωπίας [38: 528c–536d]).
Vitios. *An vitiositas ad infelicitatem sufficiat* (εἰ αὐτάρκης ἡ κακία πρὸς κακοδαιμονίαν [33: 498a–500a]).
VOrat. *Decem oratorum vitae* (περὶ τῶν δέκα ῥητόρων [55: 832b–852e]).

B) VITAE: ed. C. L. Lindskog - K. Ziegler, T 1957–73² (vol. I 1, 1969⁴; vol. IV, K. Ziegler - H. Gärtner, *Indices*, 1980²); B. Perrin, LCL 1914–26; R. Flacelière - É. Chambry - M. Juneaux, BL 1957–79 (volume XVI, É. Simon, *Index des noms propres*, 1983); M. Manfredini - D. P. Orsi - L. Piccirilli – L. Santi Amantini *et al.*, FLV 1980–.

Aem. *Aemilius Paulus* (Αἰμίλιος Παῦλος).
Ages. *Agesilaus* (Ἀγησίλαος).
Agis *Agis* (Ἄγις).
Alc. *Alcibiades* (Ἀλκιβιάδης).
Alex. *Alexander* (Ἀλέξανδρος).
Ant. *Antonius* (Ἀντώνιος): also FLV 1995, 2007².
Arat. *Aratus* (Ἄρατος): also FLV 1987, 2000⁴.
Arist. *Aristides* (Ἀριστείδης).
Art. *Artaxerxes* (Ἀρτοξέρξης): also FLV 1987, 2000⁴.
Br. *Brutus* (Βροῦτος).
Caes. *Gaius Caesar* (Γάιος Καῖσαρ).
Cam. *Camillus* (Κάμιλλος): also FLV 1983, 2009⁴.
C.G. *Gaius Gracchus* (Γάιος Γράκχος).
Cic. *Cicero* (Κικέρων).
Cim. *Cimon* (Κίμων): also FLV 1990, 2001³.
Cl. *Cleomenes* (Κλεομένης).
CMa. *Cato maior* (Μάρκος Κάτων (*maior*)).
CMi. *Cato minor* (Κάτων (*minor*)).
Comp. ... *Comparationes* (e.g., *Alex. Caes.*)
Cor. *Coriolanus* (Γάιος Μάρκιος Κοριολᾶνος).
Cr. *Crassus* (Κράσσος): also FLV 1993.
Demetr. *Demetrius* (Δημήτριος): also FLV 1995, 2007².
Demosth. *Demosthenes* (Δημοσθένης).
Di. *Dion* (Δίων).
Eum. *Eumenes* (Εὐμένης).
Fl. *Flamininus* (Τίτος Κοΐντιος Φλαμινῖνος).
F.M. *Fabius Maximus* (Φάβιος Μάξιμος).
Galb. *Galba* (Γάλβας).
Luc. *Lucullus* (Λεύκολλος): also FLV 1990, 2001³.
Lyc. *Lycurgus* (Λυκοῦργος): also FLV 1980, 2010⁶.
Lys. *Lysander* (Λύσανδρος): also FLV 1997.
Mar. *Marius* (Μάριος).
Marc. *Marcellus* (Μάρκελλος).
Nic. *Nicias* (Νικίας): also FLV 1993.
Nu. *Numa* (Νομᾶς): also FLV 1980, 2010⁶.
Oth. *Otho* (Ὄθων).
Pel. *Pelopidas* (Πελοπίδας).
Per. *Pericles* (Περικλῆς).
Phil. *Philopoemen* (Φιλοποίμην).
Phoc. *Phocion* (Φωκίων).
Pomp. *Pompeius* (Πομπήιος).
Publ. *Publicola* (Ποπλικόλας).
Pyr. *Pyrrhus* (Πύρρος).
Rom. *Romulus* (Ῥωμύλος): also FLV 1988, 2006⁴.
Sert. *Sertorius* (Σερτώριος).
Sol. *Solon* (Σόλων): also FLV 1977, 1998⁵.
Sul. *Sulla* (Σύλλας): also FLV 1997.
T.G. *Tiberius Gracchus* (Τιβέριος Γράκχος).
Them. *Themistocles* (Θεμιστοκλῆς): also FLV 1983, 2009⁴.
Thes. *Theseus* (Θησεύς): also FLV 1988, 2006⁴.
Tim. *Timoleon* (Τιμολέων).

c) EXCERPTA ET FRAGMENTA: ed. F. H. Sandbach, *Plutarchi moralia* 7, T 1967.

fr. 1–179 *ex certis libris*; 180–217 *ex incertis libris*.

POL. POLYBIUS, II^{BCE}, Πολύβιος: ed. T. Büttner-Wobst, T 1904–29^2; W. R. Paton, LCL 1922–27 (rev. ed. by F. W. Walbank, LCL 2010–2011, bb. 1–15); P. Pédech - J. de Foucault - R. Weil - C. Nicolet - E. Foulon, BL 1961–90 (bb. 1–12).

fr. inc. *fragmenta ex incertis libris*: in Büttner-Wöbst, IV pp. 513–545.

POL^1. POLYBIUS OF SARDIS rhetor, Πολύβιος Σαρδιανός: in *RhG* 3.

POLEM. POLEMO periegete, II^{BCE}, Πολέμων: in *FHG* 3, pp. 108–148; *Parad.*; H.J. Mette, in "Lustrum" 21 (1978), pp. 40–41.

POLEM^1. POLEMO MARCUS ANTONIUS sophist, I–II^{CE}, Πολέμων: ed. H. Hinck, T 1873.

1 *In Cynaegirum* (*εἰς Κυναίγειρον*).

2 *In Callimachum* (*εἰς Καλλίμαχον*).

POLEM^2. POLEMO king of Pontus, I^{CE} (?), Πολέμων βασιλεύς: *GPh*.

POLEM^3. PSEUDO-POLEMO, *Physiognomonica*: in *Phgn.* 1, pp. 298–431.

POLIOCH. POLIOCHUS, V^{BCE}, Πολίοχος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.

POLIORC. POLIORCETICI SCRIPTORES: ed. C. Wescher, *Poliorcétique des grecs*, Paris 1867 (cit. by page and line).

POLL. POLLUX (POLYDEUCES) grammarian, II^{CE}, Πολυδεύκης: *ὀνομαστικόν*, ed. E. Bethe, T 1900–37 (Stuttgart 1967).

POLLIA. POLLIANUS, II^{CE} (?), Πολλιανός: in AP.

POLUS POLUS philosopher, Πῶλος: in STOB.; *FPG* 2.

POLYAEN. POLYAENUS OF MACEDONIA historian, II^{CE}, Πολύαινος Μακεδών: ed. E. Wölfflin - J. Melber, T 1887^2 (*στρατηγήματα*).

exc. *excerpta Polyaeni*: ed. Woelfflin-Melber, pp. 429–504.

fr. in *FGrHist* 639.

POLYAEN^1. JULIUS POLYAENUS, I^{BCE}, Ἰούλιος Πολύαινος: in AP; *GPh*.

POLYAEN^2. POLYAENUS OF LAMPSACUS philosopher, III^{BCE}, Πολύαινος: ed. A. Tepedino Guerra, Napoli 1991.

POLYC. POLYCARPUS OF SMYRNA apostolic father and martyr, † 156^{CE}, Πολύκαρπος Σμυρναῖος.

Ep. *Epistula ad Philippenses*: ed. P. Th. Camelot, SC 1969^4; F. X. Funk - K. Bihlmeyer - W. Schneemelcher, *Die Apostolischen Väter*, Tübingen 1970; *PG* 5.1005.

POLYCHAR. POLYCHARMUS, II^{BCE} (?), Πολύχαρμος: in *FGrHist* 770; *FHG* 4, p. 479(*fr.* 1–4).

POLYCHAR^1. POLYCHARMUS OF NAUCRATIS, Πολύχαρμος Ναυκρατίτης: in *FGrHist* 640; *FHG* 4, p. 480(*fr.* 5).

POLYCL. POLYCLITUS philosopher, V–IV^{BCE}, Πολύκλειτος: in *FdV* 40.

POLYCL^1. POLYCLITUS, Πολύκλειτος Λαρισαῖος: in *FGrHist* 128.

POLYCR. POLYCRATES, Πολυκράτης: in *FGrHist* 588; *FHG* 4, pp. 480–481.

POLYCRIT. POLYCRITUS OF MENDE, IV^{BCE}, Πολύκριτος Μενδαῖος: in *FGrHist* 559.

POLYSTR. POLYSTRATUS Epicurean philosopher, III^{BCE}, Πολύστρατος.

Cat. *De irrationali contemptu vulgarium opinionum* (*περὶ ἀλόγου καταφρονήσεως*): ed. G. Indelli, Napoli 1978; S. Vogliano, *Epicuri et epicureorum fragmenta*, Berlin 1928.

Phil. *De philosophia* (*περὶ φιλοσοφίας*): ed. W. Crönert, *in Kolotes und Menedemos*, Leipzig 1906, pp. 35–36; S. Vogliano, Berlin 1928.

POLYSTR^1. POLYSTRATUS, II^{BCE}, Πολύστρατος: in AP; *HE*.

POLYZ. POLYZELUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Πολύζηλος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

POMP. POMPEIUS MACER, I^{CE}, Πομπήιος Μάκρος: in *TrGF*.

POMP^1. POMPEIUS MACER *iunior*, I^{CE}, Πομπήιος: in AP; *GPh*.

PORPH. PORPHYRIUS OF TYRE, III^{CE}, Πορφύριος Τύριος.

Abst. *De abstinentia* (*περὶ ἀποχῆς ἐμψύχων*): ed. J. Bouffartigue - M. Patillon, Paris 1977–79; A. Nauck, T 1886^2.

ad Il. *Ad Iliadem* (*Ὁμηρικὰ ζητήματα*): ed. H. Schrader, T 1880.

ad Od. *Ad Odysseam* (*Ὁμηρικὰ ζητήματα*): ed. H. Schrader, T 1890.

Aneb. *Epistula ad Anebonem* (*πρὸς Ἀνεβὼ ἐπιστολή*): ed. G. Faggin, Firenze 1954; G. Parthey, *Iamblichi de mysteriis*, Berlin 1857; cf. J. Bidez, *Vie de Porphyre*, Gand 1913; A. R. Sodano, Napoli 1959.

Aph. *Sententiae ad intelligibilia ducentes* (*ἀφορμαὶ πρὸς τὰ νοητά*): ed. E. Lamberz, T 1975; B. Mommert, T 1907.

Chr. *Contra Christianos* (*κατὰ Χριστιανῶν*): ed. A. von Harnack, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1916; in *FGrHist* 260.

fr. *fragmenta*, ed. A. Smith, T 1993.

Gau. *Ad Gaurum quomodo animetur fetus* (*πρὸς Γαῦρον περὶ τοῦ πῶς ἐμψυχοῦται τὰ ἔμβρυα*): ed. T. Kalbfleisch, "Abh. Berl. Akad." 1895.

Hist. *Historica*: in *FGrHist* 260; *FHG* 3, pp. 688–727.

in Cat^1. *Isagoge seu quinque voces* (*εἰσαγωγὴ εἰς τὰς Ἀριστοτέλους κατηγορίας ἤτοι περὶ πέντε φωνῶν*): ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 4.1, pp. 1–22.

in Cat^2. *In Aristotelis categorias expositio per interrogationem et responsionem* (*ἐξήγησις εἰς τὰς Ἀριστοτέλους κατηγορίας*): ed. A. Busse, in *CArG* 4.1, pp. 53–142.

in Harm. *In Ptolemaei harmonica comm.* (*εἰς τὰ ἁρμονικὰ τοῦ Πτολεμαίου ὑπόμνημα*): ed. I. Düring, Göteborg 1932.

in Tetr. *In Ptolemaei Tetrabiblon* (*εἰσαγωγὴ εἰς τὴν ἀποτελεσματικὴν τοῦ Πτολεμαίου ἤτοι τετράβιβλον*): ed. St. Weinstock, in *CCA* 5, 4 (by page of Wolf, Basileae 1559).

Marc. *Epistula ad Marcellam* (*πρὸς Μαρκέλλαν*): ed. É. des Places, Paris 1982; W. Potscher, Leiden 1986; A. Nauck, T 1886^2.

Nymph. *De antro Nympharum* (*περὶ τοῦ ἐν Ὀδυσσείᾳ τῶν Νυμφῶν ἄντρου*): ed. A. Nauck, T 1886^2.

Or. *De philosophia ex oraculis haurienda* (*περὶ τῆς ἐκ λογίων φιλοσοφίας*): ed. G. Wolff, Berlin 1856.

Plot. *Vita Plotini* (*περὶ Πλωτίνου βίου*): ed. P. Henry - H. R. Schwyzer, *Plotinus* 1, Bruxelles 1951 and OCT 1964; G. Pugliese Carratelli, Napoli 1946; R. Harder, *Plotins Schriften*, Hamburg 1958.

Pyth. *Vita Pythagorae* (*Πυθαγόρου βίος*): ed. É. des Places, Paris 1982; A. Nauck, T 1886^2.

S.Z. *Quaestiones miscellaneae* (*σύμμικτα ζητήματα*): ed. H. Dörrie, München 1959.

POSID. POSIDONIUS philosopher and historian, II–I^{BCE}, Ποσειδώνιος: ed. W. Theiler, I–II, Berlin-New York 1982; L. Edelstein - I. G. Kidd, Cambridge 1972; in *FGrHist* 87; *FHG* 3, pp. 245–296.

POSID^1. POSIDONIUS, II^{BCE}, Ποσειδώνιος: in *FGrHist* 169; *FHG* 3, pp. 172–173.

POSID^2. POSIDONIUS medical writer, III–IV^{CE}, Ποσειδώνιος: in AET^1.

POSIDIP. POSIDIPPUS, III^{BCE}, Ποσείδιππος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3; *CGFP* 218.

POSIDIP^1. POSIDIPPUS OF PELLA, III^{BCE}, Ποσείδιππος: ed. C. Austin – G. Bastianini, Milano 2002; G. Bastianini – C. Gallazzi, Milano 2001 (in $_{P}$MIL. VOGL. VIII 309); *HE*; AP; *SH*.

POSIDIP^2. POSIDIPPUS OF THEBES poet, Ποσείδιππος Θηβαῖος: in *GrDFr* 1.

POSS. POSSIS OF MAGNESIA, II^{BCE} (?), Πόσσις Μάγνης: in *FGrHist* 480; *FHG* 4, p. 483.

PRAT. PRATINAS OF PHLEIOUS poet, VI–V^{BCE}, Πρατίνας Φλειάσιος: in *PMG* (708–713); *ALG* 5; *SGF*; *PLG* 3; *TrGF*.

PRAXAG. PRAXAGORAS OF COS medical writer, IV^{BCE}, Πραξαγόρας Κῷος: ed. F. Steckerl, Leiden 1958.

PRAXAG^1. PRAXAGORAS OF ATHENS, IV^{CE}, Πραξαγόρας: in *FGrHist* 219; *FHG* 4, pp. 2–3; *HGM* 1.

PRAXILL. PRAXILLA lyric poetess, V^{BCE}, Πράξιλλα: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

PRAXIPH. PRAXIPHANES philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Πραξιφάνης Μυτιληναῖος: in *SchAr* 9.

PRAXIT. PSEUDO-PRAXITELES, Πραξιτέλης: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.

PRISC. PRISCIANUS OF LYDIA philosopher, VI^{CE}, Πρισκιανὸς Λυδός: ed. I. Bywater, in *CArG* suppl. 1, 2 (*Metaphrasis in Theophrastum*, pp. 1–37; *Solutiones ad Chosroem*, pp. 41–104 (*Lat.*); cited by page and line).

PRISC^1. PRISCIANUS OF CAESAREA Latin grammarian, V–VI^{CE}: ed. M. Hertz - H. Keil, *GL* 2–3, 1860–1913 (*institutio*).

PRISCUS PRISCUS, V^{CE}, Πρίσκος: ed. F. Bornmann, Firenze 1979; also in *HGM* 1.

PROC. PROCOPIUS OF GAZA sophist, V–VI^{CE}, Προκόπιος Γαζαῖος: in *PG* 87.

Cant. *Comm.* seu *Catena in Canticum canticorum*.

Decl. *Declamationes*: ed. Garzya-Loenertz, Ettal 1963; E. Amato - G. Ventrella, T 2009; E. Amato in *Rose di Gaza*, Alessandria 2010.

epist. also in *EG*; ed. A. Garzya-R. J. Lönertz, Ettal 1963.

fr.Cant. *fragmentum in Canticum*.

Hor. *Horologium* (*Ἔκφρασις ὡρολογίου*): ed. H. Diels, in "Sitz. Preuss. Akad. Wiss." 7, 1917; J. F. Boissonade, *Choricii Gazaei Orationes ...*, Paris 1846, pp. 149–155; Amato - Ventrella, T 2009; Amato, Alessandria 2010.

Im. *Descriptio imaginis*: ed. P. Friedländer, ST 1939; J. F. Boissonade, *op. cit.*, pp. 156–172; Amato - Ventrella, T 2009; Amato, Alessandria 2010.

Is. *Comm.* seu *Catena in Isaiam.*

Oct. *Comm.* seu *Catenae in Octateuchum* (*Gen., Ex., Lev., Num., Deut., Ios., Iudic., Ruth*).

Pan. *Panegyricus in Anastasium imperatorem*: ed. K. Kempen, Bonn 1918; G. Matino, Napoli 2005; Amato - Ventrella, T 2009; Amato - Ventrella, Alessandria 2010.

Prov. *Comm. in Proverbia.*

Reg. *Comm. in Reges.*

[PROC.] PSEUDO-PROCOPIUS OF GAZA.

Prov. *Comm. in Proverbia.*

PROC[1]. PROCOPIUS OF CAESAREA historian, VI[CE], Προκόπιος Καισαρεύς: ed. J. Haury - G. Wirth, T 1962–64[2]; H. B. Dewing, LCL 1914–40.

Aed. *De aedificiis* (*περὶ κτισμάτων*).

Arc. *Historia arcana* (*ἀνέκδοτα*): ed. O. Veh, München 1961.

B. *De bellis* 1–8 (*ὑπὲρ τῶν πολέμων*).

PROCL. PROCLUS Neoplatonic philosopher, V[CE], Πρόκλος.

Chald. *Ecloga de philosophia Chaldaica* (*ἐκ τῆς Χαλδαικῆς φιλοσοφίας*): ed. É. des Places, *Oracles Chaldaïques*, BL 1971, pp. 206–212 (by fr. and line); ed. A. Jahn, Halle 1891.

Dub. *De decem dubitationibus circa providentiam*: ed. H. Böse, in *Procli tria opuscula*, Berlin 1960.

epigr. in AP.

Hier. *De sacrificio et magia* (*περὶ τῆς καθ' Ἕλληνας ἱερατικῆς τέχνης*): ed. J. Bidez, *Catal. des manuscrits alchimiques grecs* 6, Bruxelles 1928, pp. 148–151.

Hym. *Hymni* (*ὕμνοι*): ed. E. Vogt, Wiesbaden 1957.

Hyp. *Hypotyposis astronomicarum positionum* (*ὑποτύπωσις τῶν ἀστρονομικῶν ὑποθέσεων*): ed. C. Manitius, T 1909.

in Alc. *In Platonis Alcibiadem comm.*: ed. A.-Ph. Segonds, BL 1985–86; L. G. Westerink, Amsterdam 1954.

in Crat. *In Platonis Cratylum comm.*: ed. G. Pasquali, T 1908.

in Eucl. *In Euclidis elementorum librum I comm.*: ed. G. Friedlein, T 1873.

in Hes. *In Hesiodi opera et dies comm.*: ed. T. Gaisford, *Poët. min. Gr.* 3, Leipzig 1823; A. Pertusi, Milano 1955; P. Marzillo, Tübingen 2010.

in Parm. *In Platonis Parmenidem comm.*: ed. V. Cousin, Paris 1864; G. Stallbaum, Leipzig 1840; C. Steel, OCT 2007–2009; C. Luna – A.-Ph. Segonds, BL 2009–2011 (bb. 1–3).

in Plot. *In Plotini enneades* (*εἰς τὰς Πλωτίνου Ἐννεάδας*): ed. J. Bidez, *Mélanges Desrousseaux*, Paris 1937.

in Rp. *In Platonis rem publicam comm.*: ed. W. Kroll, T 1899–1901.

in Tim. *In Platonis Timaeum comm.*: ed. E. Diehl, T 1903–06.

Mal. *De malorum subsistentia* (*περὶ τῆς τῶν κακῶν ὑποστάσεως*): ed. H. Böse, Berlin 1960; D. Isaac, BL 1982.

Phys. *Institutio physica* (*στοιχείωσις φυσική*): ed. A. Ritzenfeld, T 1912.

Plat. *Theologia Platonica* (*περὶ τῆς κατὰ Πλάτωνα θεολογίας*): ed. H. D. Saffrey - L. G. Westerink, BL 1968–87.

Prov. *De providentia et fato*: ed. D. Isaac, Paris 1979–82; H. Böse, Berlin 1960.

Ptol. *Paraphrasis Ptolemaei Apotelesmatum libb. quattuor* (*παράφρασις τοῦ Πτολεμαίου τετραβίβλου*): ed. L. Allatius, Leiden 1635.

Theol. *Institutio theologica* (*στοιχείωσις θεολογική*): ed. E. R. Dodds, Oxford 1963.

Ur. *Uranodromus* (*οὐρανοδρόμος*): ed. W. Kroll, in *CCA* VI p. 82 ss.

PROCL[1]. PROCLUS grammarian, II[CE], Πρόκλος: in *Hom.* 5; ed. A. Severyns, Paris 1938 (*χρηστομάθεια*).

PROCL[2]. PROCLUS OF CONSTANTINOPLE Church father, † 446[CE], Πρόκλος: in *PG* 65; 85; *ACO* 1.1.1, 2.1.3, 4.2.

Hom. *Homiliae*: in *PG* 65.833 ff.; 26–34: ed. F. J. Leroy, ST 1967.

PROD. PRODICUS OF CEOS, V[BCE], Πρόδικος Κεῖος: in *FdV* 84; *Soph.*

PROMATH. PROMATHIDAS OF HERACLEA, IV–III[BCE], Προμαθίδας: in *FGrHist* 430; *FHG* 3, pp. 201–202.

PROTAG. PROTAGORAS, V[BCE], Πρωταγόρας: in *FdV* 80; *Soph.*

PROTAGOR. PROTAGORIDAS OF CYZICUS, II[BCE] (?), Πρωταγορίδης: in *FGrHist* 853; *FHG* 4, pp. 484–485.

PROX. PROXENUS, III[BCE] (?), Πρόξενος: in *FGrHist* 703; *FHG* 2, pp. 461–463.

PSELL. MICHAEL PSELLUS polymath, XI[CE].

OrMin. *Oratoria minora*: ed. A. R. Littlewood, T 1985.

Poem. *Poemata*: ed. L. G. Westerink, T 1992.

Theol. *Theologica*: I. ed. P. Gautier, T 1989; II. ed. L. G. Westerink – J. M. Duffy, T 2002.

PTOL. PTOLEMY OF MEGALOPOLIS, II[BCE] (?), Πτολεμαῖος Μεγαλοπολίτης: in *FGrHist* 161; *FHG* 3, pp. 66–67.

PTOL[1]. PTOLEMY EUERGETES II, II[BCE], Πτολεμαῖος ὁ εὐεργέτης: in *FGrHist* 234; *FHG* 3, pp. 186–189 (*ὑπομνήματα*).

PTOL[2]. PTOLEMY OF ASCALON grammarian, I[CE] (?), Πτολεμαῖος Ἀσκαλωνίτης: *Περὶ διαφορᾶς λέξεων*: ed. G. Heylbut, "Hermes" 22 (1887), pp. 388–410.

fr. ed. M. Baege, Diss. Halle 1882.

PTOL[3]. PTOLEMY CHENNUS grammarian and philosopher, I–II[CE], Πτολεμαῖος ὁ Χέννος: ed. A. Chatzis, Paderborn 1914; in *Parad.*

PTOL[4]. CLAUDIUS PTOLEMY mathematician, II[CE], Κλαύδιος Πτολεμαῖος: ed. J. L. Heiberg - F. Boll - E. Boer - F. Lammert, T 1898–1957.

Alm. *Syntaxis mathematica* (*μαθηματικὴ σύνταξις μεγάλη, Almagest*).

Anal. *De analemmate* (*περὶ ἀναλήμματος*).

Crit. *De iudicandi facultate et animi principatu* (*περὶ κριτηρίου καὶ ἡγεμονικοῦ*).

epigr. in AP.

Geog. *Geographia* (*γεωγραφικὴ ὑφήγησις*): ed. F. A. Nobbe, Leipzig 1843–45; (bb. 1–5) C. Müller - C. T. Fischer, D 1883–1901.

Harm. *Harmonica* (*ἁρμονικά*): ed. I. Düring, Göteborg 1930.

Hyp. *Hypotheses* (*ὑποθέσεις τῶν πλανωμένων*).

I.C. *Inscriptio Canobi* (*ὡς ἐν τῇ ἐν Κανώβῳ στήλῃ*).

Phas. *Phaseis* (*φάσεις ἀπλανῶν ἀστέρων καὶ συναγωγὴ ἐπισημασιῶν*): also ed. K. Wachsmuth, *Lydus de ostentis*, T 1897[3].

Ps. *Tabulae astronomicae* (*προχείρων κανόνων διάταξις καὶ ψηφοφορία*).

Tetr. *Apotelesmatica seu quadripartitum* (*ἀποτελεσματικὰ μαθηματικὴ σύνταξις τετράβιβλος*): also ed. F. E. Robbins, LCL 1964; S. Feraboli, FLV 1985.

PTOL[5]. PTOLEMY, Πτολεμαῖος: in AP.

PTOL[6]. PTOLEMY I SOTER, IV–III[BCE], Πτολεμαῖος ὁ Λάγου: in *FGrHist* 138; *SRAM.*

PTOL[7]. PTOLEMY OF MENDE, Πτολεμαῖος Μενδήσιος: in *FGrHist* 611; *FHG* 4, pp. 485–486.

PTOL[8]. PSEUDO-PTOLEMY, *Centiloquium, Fructus* (*καρπός*): ed. E. Boer, *Ptolemaeus* 3, 2, T 1952.

PTOL[9]. PTOLEMY EPITHETES grammarian, II[BCE], Πτολεμαῖος Ἐπιθέτης: in *SGLG* 7 (F. Montanari, 1988).

PYRG. PYRGION, Πυργίων: in *FGrHist* 467; *FHG* 4, pp. 486–487.

PYTH. PYTHEAS, Πυθέας: in ATH.; *FGE.*

PYTHAEN. PYTHAENETUS, Πυθαίνετος: in *FGrHist* 299; *FHG* 4, p. 487.

PYTHAG. PYTHAGORAS, VI–V[BCE], Πυθαγόρας: in *FdV* 14; AP; *Pyth.*

[PYTHAG.] PSEUDO-PYTHAGORAS, *Golden verses* (*χρυσᾶ ἔπη*): ed. D. Young, *Theognis*, T 1971; in *ALG* 2.

PYTHAGOR. PYTHAGOREANS; in *PTH*; *Pyth.*

epist. *epistulae* of Pythagoras, Architas, Lysis, Theano, Melissa, Myia: in *EG.*

Sim. *Similitudines*: in *FPG* 1.

PYTHERM. PYTHERMUS OF EPHESUS, Πύθερμος Ἐφέσιος: in *FGrHist* 80; *FHG* 4, pp. 487–488.

PYTHOCL. PYTHOCLES OF SAMOS, Πυθοκλῆς Σάμιος: in *FGrHist* 833; *FHG* 4, pp. 488–489.

PYTHON PYTHON, IV[BCE], Πύθων: in *TrGF*; *SGF.*

PYTHON[1] PYTHON, Πύθων ὁ Βυζάντιος: in *FGrHist* 132.

QS QUINTUS OF SMYRNA epic poet, IV[CE] (?), Κόϊντος Σμυρναῖος: ed. F. Vian, BL 1963–69; A. Zimmermann, T 1891; A. S. Way, LCL 1962; G. Pompella, Napoli 1979 (bb. 1–2).

QUINT. MARCUS FABIUS QUINTILIANUS Latin rhetor, I[CE]: ed. M. Winterbottom, OCT 1970; J. Cousin, BL 1975–80; L. Radermacher - V. Buchheit, T 1959–65[2].

RAR. RARUS, Ῥᾶρος: in AP.

RH. RHETORES, *Rhetores Graeci*: ed. C. Waltz, 1–9, Stuttgart 1832–36.
Proll. *Prolegomenon Sylloge*: ed. H. Rabe, *Rh*GR 14.
RHEG. RHEGINUS OF CONSTANTIA, V^{CE}, Ῥηγῖνος ἐπίσκοπος Κωνσταντείας.
Serm. *Sermo Ephesi habitus*: ed. J. Hardouin, *Acta Conciliorum*, Paris 1714–15, 1.1444E; in *ACO* 1.1.2 p. 70.
RHETOR. RHETORIUS astrologer, VI^{CE}, Ῥητόριος: in *CCA* (*περὶ τῶν δώδεκα ζῳδίων*).
RHIAN. RHIANUS scholar and poet, III^{BCE}, Ῥιανός: in *Alex.*; AP; *H.E.*
Hist. *Historica*: in *FGrHist* 256.
RHINTH. RHINTHON, III^{BCE}, Ῥίνθων: in *CGF*; *FCG* 1; *PCG* 1.
ROM. ROMANUS sophist and rhetor, VI^{CE}, Ῥωμανός: ed. W. Camphausen, in *Rh*GR 13.
ROM^{1}. ROMANUS THE MELODIST poet, † 556^{CE}, Ῥωμανὸς ὁ Μελῳδός: ed. J. Grosdidier de Matons, SC 1964–81; P. Maas - C. A. Trypanis, Oxford 1963.
RUF. RUFUS medical writer, II^{CE}, Ῥοῦφος: ed. C. Daremberg - C. E. Ruelle, Paris 1879.
Anat. *De partibus corporis humani* (*ἀνατομὴ τῶν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου μορίων*).
Cath. *De pharmacis evacuantibus* (*περὶ τῶν φαρμάκων καθαρτικῶν*).
Iatr. *Quaestiones medicinales* (*ἰατρικὰ ἐρωτήματα*): in *CMG* suppl. 4, 1962 (H. Gärtner).
N.C. *De renum et vesicae morbis* (*περὶ τῶν ἐν νεφροῖς καὶ κύστει παθῶν*): in *CMG* 3.1, 1977 (A. Sideras).
On. *De corporis humani appellationibus* (*περὶ ὀνομασίας τῶν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου μορίων*).
Os. *De ossibus* (*περὶ ὀστῶν*).
SG. *De satyriasmo et gonorrhea* (*περὶ σατυριασμοῦ καὶ γονορροίας*).
Sph. *Synopsis de pulsibus* (*περὶ σφυγμῶν σύνοψις*).
RUF^{1}. RUFUS rhetor, II^{CE}, Ῥοῦφος: in *Rh*GH.
RUFIN. RUFINUS, II^{CE}, Ῥουφῖνος: in AP.
RUFINIAN. JULIUS RUFINIANUS Latin rhetor, IV^{CE}: ed. C. Halm, *RhLM*, 1863.
RUT. PUBLIUS RUTILIUS LUPUS Latin rhetor, I^{CE} (?): ed. C. Halm, *RhLM*, 1863; G. Barabino, Genova 1967.
SAC. M. PLOTIUS SACERDOS Latin grammarian, III–IV^{CE}: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 6, 2.
SAL. SALUSTIUS Neoplatonic philosopher, IV^{CE}, Σαλούστιος: ed. G. Rochefort, BL 1960; A. D. Nock, Cambridge 1926; in *FPG* 3 (*περὶ θεῶν καὶ κόσμου*).
SAM. SAMUS, III^{BCE}, Σάμος: in AP.
SANN. SANNYRION, V^{BCE}, Σαννυρίων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
SAPPH. SAPPHO poetess, VII–VI^{BCE}, Σαπφώ: ed. E. M. Voigt, Amsterdam 1971; E. Lobel - D. L. Page, *Poëtarum Lesbiorum fragm.*, Oxford 1955; C. Gallavotti, Napoli 1947–48; T. Reinach - A. Puech, BL 1960 (1937); M. Treu, München 1963^{3}; in *ALG* 4; *PLG* 3; *SLG*; AP; *FGE*.
SAT. SATYRUS, III^{BCE}, Σάτυρος: in *FGrHist* 631; *FHG* 3, pp. 159–166.
Eur. *Vita Euripidis* = $_{P}$OXY. 1176 (*see* V): ed. G. Arrighetti, Pisa 1964.
SAT^{1}. SATYRUS, I^{BCE} (?), Σάτυρος: in AP; *FGE*.
SATR. SATRIUS, I^{BCE}, Σάτριος: in AP; *FGE*.
SCAM. SCAMON OF MITYLENE, IV^{BCE}, Σκάμων Μυτιληναῖος: in *FGrHist* 476; *FHG* 4, pp. 489–491.
SCIRAS SCIRAS (and SCLERIAS), III^{BCE}, Σκίρας (Σκληρίας): in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *FCG* 1.
SCR. SCRIBONIUS LARGUS Latin medical writer, I^{CE}, *compositiones*: ed. S. Sconocchia, T 1983; G. Helmreich, T 1887.
SCYL. SCYLAX OF CARYANDA historian and geographer, VI^{BCE} (?), Σκύλαξ Καρυανδεύς: in *GGM* 1 (*Periplus*); *FGrHist* 709.
SCYMN. SCYMNUS geographer, II^{BCE}, Σκύμνος: in *GGM* 1.
SCYTH. SCYTHINUS OF TEOS poet and historian, IV^{BCE}, Σκυθῖνος Τεῖος: in *ALG* 3; *PPF*; *PLG* 2.
Hist. *Ἱστορίη*: in *FGrHist* 13.
SCYTH^{1}. SCYTHINUS, Σκυθῖνος: in AP; in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2.
SEC. SECUNDUS writer of proverbs, II^{CE}, Σεκοῦνδος: in *FPG* 1; ed. B. E. Perry, Ithaca (New York) 1964.
SEC^{1}. SECUNDUS OF TARENTUM, Σεκοῦνδος: in AP; *GPh.*
SEL. SELEUCUS lyric poet, Σέλευκος: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.
SEL^{1}. SELEUCUS OF ALEXANDRIA, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Σέλευκος Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *FGrHist* 341, 634; *FHG* 3, p. 500.

SEM. SEMONIDES writer of iambics, VII–VI^{BCE}, Σημωνίδης: in *IEG* 2; *ALG* 3; *PLG* 2; ed. E. Pellizer - G. Tedeschi, Roma 1990.
SEMUS SEMUS OF DELOS, III^{BCE} (?), Σῆμος Δήλιος: in *FGrHist* 396; *FHG* 4, pp. 492–496.
SEN. LUCIUS ANNAEUS SENECA Latin philosopher, I^{CE}: AA. VV., T 1902–39.
SENTAPOST. SENTENTIAE APOSTOLORUM: ed. J. B. Pitra, *Iuris ecclesiastici Graecorum historia et monumenta*, I, Roma 1864–1868, pp. 75–78.
SER. SERENUS mathematician, IV^{CE}, Σερῆνος: ed. J. L. Heiberg, T 1896.
Con. *De sectione coni* (*περὶ κώνου τομῆς*).
Cyl. *De sectione cylindri* (*περὶ κυλίνδρου τομῆς*).
SER^{1}. SERENUS writer of proverbs, Σερῆνος: in STOB. (*ἀπομνημονεύματα*).
SERAP. SERAPION, I^{BCE}, Σεραπίων: in *TrGF.*
SERAP^{1}. SERAPION, Σεραπίων: in AP; *GPh.*
SERAP^{2}. SERAPION astrologer, II–I^{BCE} (?), Σεραπίων: in *CCA.*
SERAP^{3}. SERAPION OF THMUIS, † 362^{CE}, Σεραπίων Θμουίτης: in *PG* 18; 40.
Man. *Liber adversus Manichaeos*: ed. R. P. Casey, Cambridge (Mass.) 1931.
SERAP^{4}. SERAPION OF ANTIOCH, II^{CE}, Σεραπίων: in EUS^{1}. *HE.* 5.19; 6.12.
SERV. SERVIUS Latin grammarian, IV^{CE}: ed. G. Thilo - H. Hagen, T 1880–1902 (*in Vergilii carmina commentaria*).
Dan. *Scholia Danielis*: *ib.*
Gramm. ed. H. Keil in *GL* 4.
SERV^{1}. SERVIUS, Σερούιος: in *FGrHist* 47.
SEV. SEVERUS philosopher, II^{CE}, Σευῆρος: in *FPG* 2; in EUS^{2}.
SEV^{1}. SEVERUS medical writer, IV^{CE}, Σευῆρος: ed. F. R. Dietz, Königsberg 1836 (*de clysteribus, περὶ ἐνετήρων ἤτοι κλυστήρων*).
SEVER. SEVERIANUS OF GABALA Christian writer, IV^{CE}, Σεβηριανός.
Caec. *De caeco et Zaccheo*: in *PG* 59.599–610 (*sub* IO.).
Gen. *Serm. in Genesim*: in *PG* 56.519–522.
Iob *Serm. in Job*: in *PG* 56.563–582 (*sub* IO.).
PaulEp. *fragm. in Pauli epist.*: in *PK.*
Puer. *De tribus pueris*: in *PG* 56.593–600 (*sub* IO.).
SEXT. SEXTUS EMPIRICUS philosopher, II^{CE}, Σέξτος ὁ ἐμπειρικός: ed. H. Mutschmann - J. Mau - K. Janácek, T 1914–58; R. B. Bury, LCL 1933–49.
P. *Pyrrhoneae hypotyposeis* (*Πυρρώνειοι ὑποτυπώσεις*).
S. *Sceptica, Adversus mathematicos, Adversus dogmaticos* (*σκεπτικά*: 1–6 *πρὸς μαθηματικούς*; 7–11 *πρὸς δογματικούς*).
SEXT^{1}. SEXTUS Pythagorean writer of proverbs, Σέξτος: ed. A. Elter, Bonn 1891–92.
SHA. SCRIPTORES OF THE HISTORIA AUGUSTA: ed. E. Hohl, T 1927 (vol. 2 repr. 1965 with corrections and *addenda* of Ch. Samberger and W. Seyforth): abbr. followed by the name of emperor.
SIL. SILENUS, III–II^{BCE}, Σιληνός: in *FGrHist* 175; *FHG* 3, pp. 100–101.
SIL^{1}. SILENUS OF CHIOS, Σιληνὸς ὁ Χῖος: in *FGrHist* 27.
SIM. SIMONIDES lyric poet, VI–V^{BCE}, Σιμωνίδης: in *PMG* (506–653); *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; *IEG*; AP; *HE*; *FGE*; O. Poltera, Basel 2008.
SIM^{1}. SIMONIDES, Σιμωνίδης Κεῖος: in *FGrHist* 8.
SIMIAS SIMIAS lyric poet and epigrammatist, III^{BCE}, Σιμίας: in *Alex.*; AP; *HE.*
O. *Ovum* (*Ὠιόν*): AP. 15.27: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6; *Buc.*; *Buc*G.; *Buc*BL.
Pel. *Securis* (*πέλεκυς*): AP. 15.22: *ib.*
Pt. *Pennae* (*πτέρυγες*): AP. 15.24: *ib.*
SIMON SIMON OF ATHENS, Σίμων Ἀθηναῖος: *de forma et delectu equorum* (*περὶ εἴδους καὶ ἐπιλογῆς ἵππων*): ed. K. Widdra, in Xenophontis *περὶ ἱππικῆς*, T 1964; J. Soukup, Innsbruck 1911.
SIMP. SIMPLICIUS philosopher, VI^{CE}, Σιμπλίκιος.
in An. *In Aristotelis de anima comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 11.
in Cael. *In Aristotelis de caelo comm.*: ed. J. L. Heiberg, in *CArG* 7.
in Cat. *In Aristotelis categorias comm.*: ed. C. Kalbfleisch, in *CArG* 8.
in Epict. *In Epictetum comm.*: ed. F. Dübner, *Theophrastus*, D 1840.
in Phys. *In Aristotelis physica comm.*: ed. H. Diels, in *CArG* 9–10.

SIMYL. SIMYLUS comic, elegiac and iambic poet, III^{BCE}, Σιμύλος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *SH* (724–728).
SISYPH. SISYPHUS OF COS, Σίσυφος ὁ Κῶος: in *FGrHist* 50.
SOCR. SOCRATES OF RHODES, I^{BCE}, Σωκράτης Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 192; *FHG* 3, p. 326.
SOCR^{1}. SOCRATES OF ARGOS, Σωκράτης Ἀργεῖος: in *FGrHist* 310; *FHG* 4, pp. 496–500 (Socr. Arg. et Socr. Cous *fr.* 17–18).
SOCR^{2}. SOCRATES OF COS, Σωκράτης Κῶος: in *FHG* 4, p. 499 (*fr.* 15–16).
SOCR^{3}. SOCRATES SCHOLASTICUS Christian historian, † post 450^{CE}, Σωκράτης σχολαστικός.
H.E. *Historia ecclesiastica*: ed. R. Hussey, Oxford 1853; *PG* 67.29.
SOCR^{4}. SOCRATICI, letters of SOCRATES and of the SOCRATICI: in *EG*; epist. of Socrates now in J. F. Borkowski, Stuttgart 1997.
SOCR^{5}. SOCRATES, in AP.
SOL. SOLON elegiac poet, VI^{BCE}, Σόλων: in *IEG* 1; *PE* 1; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; ed. A. Martina, Roma 1968; E. Ruschenbusch, *Solon. Das Gesetzeswerk Fragmente*, Stuttgart 2010.
SOLIN. GAIUS JULIUS SOLINUS Latin geographer, III^{CE} (?): ed. T. Mommsen, Berlin 1895^{2}.
SOP. SOPATER, IV^{BCE}, Σώπατρος: in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *FCG* 1.
SOP^{1}. SOPATER writer of proverbs, IV^{CE}, Σώπατρος: in PHOT. *Bibl.* (*ἐκλογαὶ διάφοροι*).
SOP^{2}. SOPATER rhetor, IV^{CE}, Σώπατρος: in RH. 4. 5. 8; ed. D. Innes – M. Winterbottom, in "BICS" 58 (1988).
SOPH. SOPHOCLES, V^{BCE}, Σοφοκλῆς: ed. H. Lloyd-Jones - N. G. Wilson, OCT 1990; A. C. Pearson, OCT 1928^{2}; A. Dain - P. Mazon, BL 1955–60; A. Colonna, 1975–83; R. D. Dawe, T 1984^{2}–85^{2}.
Ai. *Ajax* (*Αἴας*).
Ant. *Antigona* (*Ἀντιγόνη*).
El. *Electra* (*Ἠλέκτρα*).
Eleg. *Elegiaca*: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 2; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2.
fr. ed. S. Radt, *TrGF* vol. 4; A. C. Pearson, Cambridge 1917 (repr. Amsterdam 1963); R. Carden - W. S. Barrett, Berlin-New York 1974.
Ichn. *Ichneutae* (*ἰχνευταί* = *fr.* 314 *TrGF*): also in *SGF*.
O.C. *Oedipus Coloneus* (*Οἰδίπους ἐπὶ Κολωνῷ*): also ed. G. Avezzù, FLV 2008.
O.T. *Oedipus tyrannus* (*Οἰδίπους τύραννος*).
pae. *Paean in Asclepium* (fr.): in *PMG*.
Ph. *Philoctetes* (*Φιλοκτήτης*): also ed. G. Avezzù, FLV 2003.
Tr. *Trachiniae* (*Τραχίνιαι*).
SCH. SOPH. SCHOLIA IN SOPHOCLEM: ed. P. N. Papageorgios, T 1888; W. Dindorf, Oxford 1852; V. De Marco, *Scholia in Oedipum Coloneum*, Roma 1952; O. Longo, *Scholia Byzantina in Sophoclis Oedipum Tyrannum*, Padova 1971; G. A. Christodoulos, *Scholia vetera in Sophoclis Aiacem*, Athens 1977; G. A. Xenis, *Scholia vetera in Sophoclis Electram*, SGLG 2010; G.A. Xenis, *Scholia vetera in Sophoclis Trachinias*, SGLG 2010.
SOPHAEN. SOPHAENETUS OF STYMPALUS, IV^{BCE}, Σοφαίνετος Στυμπάλιος: in *FGrHist* 109.
SOPHIL. SOPHILUS, IV^{BCE}, Σώφιλος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.
SOPHON. SOPHONIAS, XIV^{CE}, *in libros Aristotelis de anima paraphrasis*: in *CArG* 23, 1.
SOPHR. SOPHRON, V^{BCE}, Σώφρων: in *PCG* 1; *CGF*; *Com.*; *FCG* 1.2.
SOPHRON. SOPHRONIUS PATRIARCH, VI–VII^{CE}, Σωφρόνιος πατριάρχης: in *PG* 87.
Carm. *Carmina anacreontica* 1–23: ed. M. Gigante, Roma 1957; in AP.
EpSyn. *Epistula synodica*.
Mir. *Miracula Cyri et Ioannis*.
Or. *Orationes variae*.
Orat. *Oratio*.
VCyrIo. *Vita acephala Cyri et Ioannis*.
[SOPHRON.] PSEUDO-SOPHRONIUS OF JERUSALEM: in *PG* 87
Triod. *Triodium* (among the works of JOSEPHUS HYMNOGRAPHUS).
VMar. *Vita Mariae Aegyptiae*.
SOPHRON^{1}. SOPHRONIUS OF ALEXANDRIA, V^{CE}.
Diosc. *Libellus contra Dioscurum*: ed. J. Hardouin, *Acta Conciliorum*, Paris 1714–15, 2.336; *ACO* 2.1.2 p. 23.
SOR. SORANUS medical writer, II^{CE}, Σωρανός: ed. J. Ilberg, in *CMG* 4 (*γυναικεῖα*) P. Burguiere - D. Gourevitch - Y. Malinas, BL 1990–2000.
Fasc. *De fasciis* (*περὶ ἐπιδέσμων*).
Hp. *Hippocratis vita* (*βίος Ἱπποκράτους*): also in *PhMG* 1.
Sem. *De signis fracturarum* (*περὶ σημείων καταγμάτων*): also in *PhMG* 1.
SOSIB. SOSIBIUS, III–II^{BCE}, Σωσίβιος: in *FGrHist* 595; *FHG* 2, pp. 625–630.
SOSICR. SOSICRATES, III^{BCE} (?), Σωσικράτης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
SOSICR^{1}. SOSICRATES historian, II^{BCE}, Σωσικράτης: in *FGrHist* 461; *FHG* 4, pp. 500–503.
SOSIP. SOSIPATER, III^{BCE}, Σωσίπατρος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
SOSIPH. SOSIPHANES, II^{BCE}, Σωσιφάνης: in *TrGF*.
SOSITH. SOSITHEUS, III^{BCE}, Σωσίθεος: in *TrGF*; *SGF*.
SOSTR. SOSTRATUS, Σώστρατος: in *FGrHist* 23; *FHG* 4, pp. 504–505.
SOSYL. SOSYLUS, III–II^{BCE}, Σωσύλος: in *FGrHist* 176.
SOT. SOTION, I–II^{CE}, Σωτίων: in *Parad.* (= AN. *Flor.* and ISIG.).
SOTAD. SOTADES OF MARONEA lyric poet, III^{BCE}, Σωτάδης Μαρωνείτης: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.
SOTAD^{1}. SOTADES, IV^{BCE}, Σωτάδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*
SOZ. SOZOMENUS OF GAZA, V^{CE}, Σωζομενὸς Γαζαῖος: ed. J. Bidez - G. Chr. Hansen, GCS 1960; R. Hussey, Oxford 1860; *PG* 67.
SPEUS. SPEUSIPPUS, IV^{BCE}, Σπεύσιππος: in *FPG* 3; ed. L. Tarán, Leiden 1981, pp. 135–174; AP; M. Isnardi Parente, Napoli 1980.
SPH. SPHAERUS Stoic philosopher, III^{BCE}, Σφαῖρος: in *SVF* 1.
SPH^{1}. SPHAERUS OF BORYSTHENES, III^{BCE}, Σφαῖρος Βορυσθενίτης: in *FGrHist* 585; *FHG* 3, p. 20.
STAPH. STAPHYLUS OF NAUCRATIS, Στάφυλος Ναυκρατίτης: in *FGrHist* 269; *FHG* 4, pp. 505–507.
STAT. STATILIUS FLACCUS, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Στατύλιος Φλάκκος: in AP; *GPh.*
STATIUS PUBLIUS PAPINIUS STATIUS Latin poet, I^{CE}: ed. A. Klotz, T 1908–26.
STEPH. STEPHANUS, IV–III^{BCE}, Στέφανος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
STEPH^{1}. STEPHANUS OF BYZANTIUM lexicographer, V^{CE} (?), Στέφανος Βυζάντιος: ed. A. Meineke, Berlin 1849 (*ἐθνικά*); α–ο edd. M. Billerbeck - J. F. Gaertner - B. Wyss - Chr. Zubler, CFHB-Be 43/1–3, 2008–2014.
epigr. in AP.
STEPH^{2}. STEPHANUS OF ATHENS medical writer, VII^{CE} (?), Στέφανος Ἀθηναῖος: ed. F. R. Dietz, Könisberg 1854, vol. 1.
in Aph. *In Hippocratis Aphorismos*: ed. L. G. Westerink in *CMG* 11.1.3.1–3 (1985–1995) (cited by vol. and p.).
in Fract. *Comm. in Hippocratis De fracturis*: ed. D. Irmer, *Palladius. Kommentar zu Hippokrates De fracturis und seine Parallelversion unter dem Namen des Stephanus von Alexandria*, Hamburg 1977.
in Gal. *In Galeni ad Glauconem*: ed. K. Dickson, Leiden 1998 (by p. and l.)
in Hp. *In Hippocratem*: ed. Dietz.
in Prog. *In Hippocratis Prognosticum*: ed. J. M. Duffy, *CMG* 11.1.2, 1983.
STEPH^{3}. STEPHANUS philosopher, VII^{CE}, Στέφανος: prob. = STEPH^{2}.
in Int. *In librum Aristotelis de Interpretatione comm.*: ed. M. Hayduck, in *CArG* 18, 3.
in Rh. *In artem Rhetoricam comm.*: ed. H. Rabe, in *CArG* 21, 2.
[STEPH^{3}.] STEPHANUS alchemist, Στέφανος; *De magna et sacra arte*, in *PhMG* 2, pp. 199–253.
STESICH. STESICHORUS lyric poet, VII–VI^{BCE}, Στησίχορος: in *PMG*; *SLG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; *PMGF*; *Stesichorus's Geryoneis*, ed. P. Curtis, Leiden-Boston 2011.
STESIM. STESIMBROTUS OF THASOS, V^{BCE}, Στησίμβροτος Θάσιος: in *FGrHist* 107; *FHG* 2, pp. 52–58.
STHEN. STHENELUS, V^{BCE}, Σθένελος: in *TrGF*; *SH*.
STHENID. STHENIDAS Pythagorean philosopher, Σθενίδας: in *PTH*, pp. 187–188; STOB.
STOB. JOHANNES STOBAEUS, V^{CE}, Ἰωάννης Στοβαῖος: ed. K. W. Wachsmuth - O. Hense, Berlin 1884–1923 (*ἐκλογῶν ἀποφθεγμάτων ὑποθηκῶν βιβλία*: 1–2 *ἐκλογαί*, 3–4 *ἀνθολόγιον*).
App. *appendix*: *ib.*
SCH. STOB. SCHOLIA IN STOBAEUM: ed. A. H. L. Heeren, Göttingen 1792–1801.
STOIC. STOICI: in *SVF* (by vol. and p.).
STRAB. STRABO historian and geographer, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Στράβων: *γεωγραφικά*, ed. A. Meineke, T 1952–53; H. L. Jones, LCL

1917–32; F. Sbordone, AL 1963–2000 (bb. 1–9); F. Lasserre - G. Aujac - R. Baladié, BL 1966–2003 (bb. 1–12); W. Aly, Bonn 1968–72 (bb. 1–6); S. Radt, 10 vols. Göttingen 2002–2011.

Chr. *Chrestomathia* (*χρηστομάθεια*): in *GGM* 2.

Hist. *fragmenta historica* (*ἱστορικὰ ὑπομνήματα*): in *FGrHist* 91; *FHG* 3, pp. 490–494.

STRAT. STRATON, IV^{BCE}, Στράτων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3; *CGFP* 219.

STRAT^{1}. STRATON OF LAMPSACUS philosopher, III^{BCE}, Στράτων Λαμψακηνός: in *SchAr* 5.

STRAT^{2}. STRATON OF SARDIS, II^{CE}, Στράτων: in AP.

STRATT. STRATTIS, V–IV^{BCE}, Στράττις: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*; *CGFP* 220.

SUET. GAIUS SUETONIUS TRANQUILLUS Latin writer, II^{CE}

Bl. *De blasphemiis et eorum origine* (*περὶ βλασφημιῶν καὶ πόθεν ἑκάστη*): ed. J. Taillardat, BL 1967.

Caes. *De vita Caesarum*: ed. H. Ailloud, BL 1961–64^{3}.

Gram. *De grammaticis et rhetoribus*: ed. G. Brugnoli, T 1963^{2}; M.-G. Vacher, BL 1993; R. A. Kaster, Oxford 1995.

Paed. *De ludis Graecis* (*περὶ τῶν παρ' Ἕλλησι παιδιῶν*): ed. Taillardat, BL 1967.

Poet. *De poetis*: ed. A. Rostagni, Torino 1944.

SUID. SUIDAS, IV–III^{BCE} (?), Σουίδας: in *FGrHist* 602; *FHG* 2, pp. 464–465.

SULP. QUINTUS SULPICIUS MAXIMUS epic poet, I^{CE}, Κόιντος Σουλπίκιος Μάξιμος: in IG 14.2012 (*τίσιν ἂν λόγοις χρήσαιτο Ζεὺς ἐπιτιμῶν Ἡλίῳ ὅτι ἅρμα ἔδωκε Φαέθοντι*), *see* VI.

SUS. SUSARION, VI^{BCE}, Σουσαρίων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *IEG* 2.

SYN. SYNESIUS philosopher and poet, IV–V^{CE}, Συνέσιος.

epigr. also in AP.

epist. *epistulae*: ed. A. Garzya, AL 1979; A. Garzya, BL 2003; also in *EG*.

H. *Hymni*: ed. Ch. Lacombrade, BL 1978; A. Dell'Era, Roma 1968; N. Terzaghi, AL 1939.

Opusc. *Opuscula* 1–8; ed. J. Lamoureux, I–III, BL 2004–2008; N. Terzaghi, AL 1944.

1 *Oratio de regno* (*Περὶ βασιλείας εἰς τὸν αὐτοκράτορα*).

2 *Aegyptii* sive *De providentia* 1–2 (*Αἰγύπτιοι ἢ περὶ προνοίας α'–β'*).

3 *Sermo de dono astrolabii* (*Περὶ τοῦ δώρου πρὸς Παιόνιον*).

4 *De insomniis* (*Περὶ ἐνυπνίων*).

5 *Calvitii encomium* (*Φαλάκρας ἐγκώμιον*).

6 *Dion* (*Δίων ἢ περὶ τῆς κατ' αὐτὸν διαγωγῆς*): also ed. M. Treu, Berlin 1959.

7 *Homiliae* 1–2 (*'Ομιλίαι α'–β'*);

8 *Catastasis* 1–2 (*Καταστάσεις α'–β'*).

SYN^{1}. SYNESIUS alchemist, IV–V^{CE}, Συνέσιος: in *CAlG* 2, pp. 56–69.

SYN^{2}. SYNESIUS, VI^{CE}, Συνέσιος σχολαστικός: in AP.

SYNT. SYNTIPAS Byzantine fabulist, Συντίπας: in the Aesopic *corpus* (*see* AESOP.).

SYR. SYRIANUS rhetor and philosopher, V^{CE}, Συριανός.

in Herm. *In Hermogenem comm.*: ed. H. Rabe, in *RhGR*. 16.

in Metaph. *In Aristotelis metaphysica comm.*: ed. W. Kroll, in *CArG* 6, 1.

TABR. A, B TESTAMENT OF ABRAHAM A, B, II^{CE} (?): ed. M. R. James, Cambridge 1892, pp. 77, 105.

TAC. CORNELIUS TACITUS Latin historian, I^{CE}: ed. H. Heubner - J. Delz - A. Önnerfors, T 1978–83.

TAT. TATIANUS Christian theologian and apologist, II^{CE}, Τατιανός.

Or. *Oratio ad Graecos*: ed. M. Marcovich, PTS 43 (1995); *PG* 6.804.

TEL. TELES philosopher, III^{BCE}, Τέλης: ed. O. Hense, Tübingen 1909^{2}.

TELECL. TELECLIDES, V^{BCE}, Τηλεκλείδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*

TELEG. TELEGONIA epic poem, VI^{BCE}, Τηλεγονία: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

TELEPH. TELEPHUS OF PERGAMUM, II^{CE}, Τήλεφος Περγαμηνός: in *FGrHist* 505.

TELESIL. TELESILLA poetess, VI–V^{BCE} (?), Τελέσιλλα: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

TELEST. TELESTES lyric poet, IV^{BCE}, Τελέστης: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

TELL. TELLIS, Τέλλις: in *FGrHist* 61.

TER. PUBLIUS TERENTIUS Latin comic writer, II^{BCE}: ed. R. Kauer - W. M. Lindsay, OCT 1926.

TERM. TERENTIANUS MAURUS Latin metrical writer, II^{CE}: ed. H. Keil, *GL* 6.2, 1923 (1874).

TERP. TERPANDER lyric poet, VII^{BCE}, Τέρπανδρος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3; *SLG*; ed. A. Gostoli, Roma 1990.

TERS. QUINTUS TERENTIUS SCAURUS Latin grammarian, II^{CE}, ed. H. Keil, *GL* 7.1, 1880.

TERT. TERTULLIANUS Latin Christian writer, II–III^{CE}: ed. F. Öhler, Leipzig 1851–54; CSEL 20, 47, 69, 70, 76; CC(SL) 1–2 (1954); SC 35, 46, 173, 216–217, 273, 280–281, 310, 316, 319, 332, 343, 365, 368, 394–395, 399, 432, 439, 456, 483, 513.

Val. *Adversus Valentinianos*: J. C. Fredouille, SC 1980–1981.

TEST. TESTAMENTA OF THE XII PATRIARCHS, II^{BCE} (?), Gr. trans. ca. 50^{CE} (?): ed. R. H. Charles, Oxford 1908.

Aser *Aser.*

Ben. *Beniamin.*

Dan *Dan.*

Gad *Gad.*

Ios. *Iosephi.*

Isach. *Isachar.*

Iud. *Iudae.*

Lev. *Levi.*

Neph. *Nephthalim.*

Reub. *Reuben.*

Sym. *Symeonis.*

Zab. *Zabulon.*

TEUC. TEUCER OF CYZICUS, I^{BCE}–I^{CE} (?), Τεῦκρος Κυζικηνός: in *FGrHist* 274; *FHG* 4, pp. 508–509.

TEUC^{1}. TEUCER OF BABYLONIA astrologer, I^{CE} (?), Τεῦκρος Βαβυλώνιος: ed. F. Boll, *Sphaera*, Leipzig 1903; in *CCA* 7. 8 (F. Cumont), 9 (S. Weinstock).

THAL. THALES, VI^{BCE}, Θάλης: in *FdV* 11; *PPF*; *epist.* in *EG*, p. 740 (= DIOG. 1.43–44).

THALLUS ANTONIUS THALLUS, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Ἀντώνιος Θάλλος: in AP; *GPh.*

THEAET. THEAETETUS OF CYRENE, III^{BCE}, Θεαίτητος: in *HE*; AP.

THEAET^{1}. THEAETETUS, VI^{CE}, Θεαίτητος σχολαστικός: in AP.

THEAG. THEAGES, Θεάγης: in *PTH*, pp. 189–193; *FPG* 2; STOB.

THEAGEN. THEAGENES, III–IV^{CE} (?), Θεαγένης: in *FGrHist* 774; *FHG* 4, pp. 509–511.

THEANO THEANO Pythagorean philosopher, Θεανώ: in *PTH*, pp. 193–201; *FPG* 2; PYTHAGOR. *epist.*

THEB. THEBAIS epic poem, VIII^{BCE}, *Θηβαΐς*: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

THEM. THEMISTIUS rhetor, IV^{CE}, Θεμίστιος.

in An. *In libros Aristotelis de anima paraphrasis*: ed. R. Heinze, *CArG* 5, 3.

in APo. *In Aristotelis analytica posteriora paraphrasis*: ed. M. Wallies, *CArG* 5, 1.

in APr. *In Aristotelis analyticorum priorum librum I paraphrasis*: ed. M. Wallies, *CArG* 23, 2.

in Phys. *In Aristotelis physica paraphrasis*: ed. H. Schenkl, *CArG* 5, 2.

Or. *Orationes*: ed. G. Downey - A. F. Norman, T 1965–74; W. Dindorf, Leipzig 1832.

THEMIS. THEMISON medical writer, I^{BCE}, Θεμίσων: in GAL.

THEMIS^{1}. THEMISON, Θεμίσων: in *FGrHist* 374; *FHG* 4, p. 511.

THEMIST. THEMISTOCLES epistolographer, V^{BCE}, Θεμιστοκλῆς: in *EG.*; ed. G. Cortassa – E. Culasso Gastaldi, Padova 1990.

THEOCL. THEOCLES lyric poet, IV–III^{BCE}, Θεοκλῆς: in *Alex.*; *ALG* 6.

THEOCR. THEOCRITUS, III^{BCE} (and PSEUDO-), Θεόκριτος: *GrBuk*; *Buc.*; *Buc*G.; *Buc*BL.; ed. V. Pisani, Milano 1946; A. S. F. Gow, Cambridge 1952.

epigr. also in *HE*; AP.

Syr. *Syrinx* (*σῦριγξ* = AP. 15.21).

SCH. THEOCR. SCHOLIA IN THEOCRITUM VETERA: ed. K. Wendel, T 1914.

THEOCR^{1}. THEOCRITUS OF CHIOS epigrammatist, Θεόκριτος Χῖος: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE*; *SH.*

THEOD. THEODORUS OF BYZANTIUM rhetor, V^{BCE}, Θεόδωρος Βυζάντιος: in *AS*, B 12.

THEOD^{1}. THEODORUS THE ATHEIST philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Θεόδωρος ὁ ἄθεος: ed. E. Mannebach, in *Aristippi et Cyrenaicorum fragmenta*, Leiden-Köln 1961; M. Winiarczyk, T 1981.

THEOD^{2}. THEODORUS, III^{BCE} (?), Θεόδωρος: in AP. 6.282; *HE* (3593).

THEOD^{3}. THEODORUS, Θεόδωρος: in AP. 11.198.

THEOD⁴. THEODORUS OF ASINE philosopher, III–IV^{CE}, Θεόδωρος Ἀσιναῖος: ed. A. N. Zoubos, Atene 1956; W. Deuse, Wiesbaden 1973.
THEOD⁵. THEODORUS ILLUSTRIS, VI^{CE}, Θεόδωρος ἰλλούστριος: in AP. 7.556.
THEOD⁶. THEODORUS LECTOR Christian historian, VI^{CE}, Θεόδωρος: in *PG* 86.
HE. *Historia ecclesiastica.*
THEOD⁷. THEODORUS OF MOPSUESTIA, † 428^{CE}, Θεόδωρος.
Inc. *De incarnatione filii Dei* (*fr.*): ed. H. B. Swete, Cambridge 1880, II p. 293; T. Jansen, PTS 2009; *PG* 66.972.
Mt. *fragmenta in Matthaeum*: in *MK*, pp. 96–135 (cit. by fr.); *PG* 66.703–713.
THEOD⁸. THEODORUS STUDITES Christian writer, VIII–IX^{CE}, Θεόδωρος ὁ Στουδίτης.
Cat. *Megale catechesis* (*Μεγάλη Κατήχησις*): ed. A. Papadopoulos-Kerameus, St. Petersburg 1904.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. G. Fatouros, I–II, Berlin 1992.
Iamb. *Iambi de variis argumentis*: ed. P. Speck, Berlin 1968.
Mar. *Homilia in navitatem Mariae* (*olim* IODAM.).
Ref. *Refutatio poematum iconomachorum*: in *PG* 99.436ff.
SermCat. *Sermones Catecheseos magnae*: ed. J. Cozza Luzi in *Nova Patrum Bibliotheca*, 9.2 (*Cat.* 1–77), 10.1 (*Cat.* 78–111), Città del Vaticano 1888–1905.
THEODECT. THEODECTES, IV^{BCE}, Θεοδέκτης: in *TrGF.*
THEODOR. THEODORIDAS, III^{BCE}, Θεοδωρίδας: in *HE*; AP; *FGE*; *SH.*
THEODORET. THEODORETUS, IV–V^{CE}, Θεοδώρητος: in AP.
THEODORET¹. THEODORETUS OF CYRRHUS Christian writer, V^{CE}, Θεοδώρητος: ed. J. L. Schultze - J. A. Nösselt, Halle 1769–74; *PG* 75, 80–84 (= Schultze-Nösselt).
Affect. *Graecarum affectionum curatio* 1–12: ed. J. Raeder, T 1904; P. Canivert, SC 1958.
Cant. *Commentarius in Canticum.*
Dan. *Commentarius in Danielem.*
Duod. *Commentarii in duodecim prophetas* (*Obad., Amos, Hab., Hag., Hos., Joel, Jonah, Mal., Mic., Nah., Zeph., Zech.*).
epist. *epistulae*: ed. Y. Azéma, SC 1955–65.
Eran. *Eranistes* (*dialogus*) 1–3.
Haer. *Haereticarum fabularum compendium.*
HE. *Historia ecclesiastica*: ed. L. Parmentier, GCS 1911.
HRel. *Historia religiosa*: ed. P. Canivet - A. Leroy-Molinghen, SC 1977; H. Lietzmann, TU 32⁴ (1908) (b. 26).
Ier. *Commentarius in Ieremiam.*
Iez. *Commentarius in Ezechiel.*
Is. *Commentarius in Isaiam*: J. N. Guinot, SC 1980–84.
PaulEp. *Interpretationes in Pauli epistulas* (*Col.*, 1, 2*Cor.*, *Eph.*, *Gal.*, *Heb.*, *Phil.*, *Phlm.*, *Rom.*, 1, 2*Thess.*, Titus, 1, 2*Tim.*).
Provid. *Orationes de providentia* 1–10.
Ps. *Commentarii in Psalmos* 1–150.
QuEx. *Quaestiones in Ex.* 1–62.
QuGen. *Quaestiones in Gen.* 1–110.
QuIos. *Quaestiones in Ios.* 1–20.
QuLev. *Quaestiones in Lev.* 1–38.
QuReg. *Quaestiones in Reg.* 1 (1–65); 2 (1–45); 3 (1–68); 4 (1–57).
Trin. *De sancta et vivifica Trinitate* (in CYR¹.).
THEODOS. THEODOSIUS OF ALEXANDRIA grammarian, IV^{CE} (?), Θεοδόσιος Ἀλεξανδρεύς.
Can. *Canones isagogici de flexione nominum et verborum* (*εἰσαγωγικοὶ κανόνες περὶ κλίσεως ὀνομάτων καὶ ῥημάτων*): ed. A. Hilgard, in *GG* 4, 1.
THEODOS¹. THEODOSIUS OF TRIPOLIS astronomer, I^{BCE}, Θεοδόσιος Τριπολίτης.
Hab. *De habitationibus* (*περὶ οἰκήσεων*): ed. R. Fecht, Berlin 1927.
Sph. *De sphaera* (*σφαιρικῶν βιβλία*): ed. J. L. Heiberg, Berlin 1927.
THEODOS². PSEUDO-THEODOSIUS grammarian: ed. C. W. Göttling, Leipzig 1822.
THEODOS³. THEODOSIUS II emperor, † 450^{CE}, Θεοδόσιος.
Gall. *Epistula ad Gallam Placidiam*: in LEO MAGNUS, *epic* 63: *ACO*, 2.1.1, p. 7; *PL* 54.878.
THEODOT. THEODOTUS OF ANCYRA bishop, IV–V^{CE}, Θεόδοτος Ἀγκυρανός: in *PG* 77.
Hom. *Homilia in BMV et Symeonem.*
THEODOTI. THEODOTION revisor of the Septuagint, II^{CE}: ed. F. Field, *Origenis Hexapla*, Oxford 1875.
THEODOTUS THEODOTUS Jewish poet, Θεόδοτος: in *SH.*
THEOGEN. THEOGENES, Θεογένης: in *FGrHist* 300.
THEOGNET. THEOGNETUS, III^{BCE}, Θεόγνητος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
THEOGNOST. THEOGNOSTUS grammarian, IX^{CE}, Θεόγνωστος.
Can. *Canones*: in AG *Ox.* II.
Orth. *Orthographia*: in AG *Ox.* II; K. Alpers, Hamburg 1964 (part).
THEOL. THEOLYTUS epic poet, Θεόλυτος: in *Alex.*
THEON THEON grammarian, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Θέων: ed. K. Giese, Diss. Münster 1867.
Pind. *fragmentum in Pindari Pythica*, ₚOXY. 2536 (*see* V).
THEON¹ AELIUS THEON rhetor, I–II^{CE} (?), Αἴλιος Θέων: in *RhG* 2.
THEON² THEON OF SMYRNA philosopher, II^{CE}, Θέων Σμυρναῖος: ed. E. Hiller, T 1878 (*expositio rerum mathematicarum quae ad Platonis lectionem utilia sunt, περὶ τῶν κατὰ τὸ μαθηματικὸν χρησίμων εἰς τὴν Πλάτωνος ἀνάγνωσιν*).
THEON³ THEON OF ALEXANDRIA mathematician and philosopher, IV^{CE}, Θέων Ἀλεξανδρεύς: ed. A. Rome, ST 1936, 1943 (bb. 1–4); A. Halma, Paris 1821–22; A. Tihon, *Le petit commentaire de Théon d'Alexandrie aux tables faciles de Ptolémée*, ST 1978; J. Mogenet – A. Tihon, *Le grand commentaire*, I–II, ST 1985–1991.
THEON⁴ THEON THE GYMNASIARCH medical writer, Θέων ὁ γυμνασιάρχης: in GAL.
THEON⁵ THEON, Θέων: in AP. * Probably to be identified with THEON³.
THEOP. THEOPOMPUS, V–IV^{BCE}, Θεόπομπος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 1; *Com.*
THEOP¹. THEOPOMPUS OF CHIOS, IV^{BCE}, Θεόπομπος Χῖος: ed. B. P. Grenfell - A. S. Hunt, *Hellenica Oxyrhynchia cum Theopompi et Cratippi fragmentis*, OCT 1909; in *FGrHist* 115; *FHG* 1, pp. 278–333.
THEOP². THEOPOMPUS OF COLOPHON epic poet, Θεόπομπος Κολοφώνιος: in *Alex.*; *SH.*
THEOPH. THEOPHANES historian and poet, I^{BCE}–I^{CE}, Θεοφάνης: in *FGrHist* 188; AP.
THEOPHIL. THEOPHILUS, IV^{BCE}, Θεόφιλος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.
THEOPHIL¹. THEOPHILUS orator, IV^{BCE}, Θεόφιλος: ed. B. P. Grenfell - A. S. Hunt, *The Oxyrhyncus Papyri* 13, London 1919; G. Colin, in *Hypéride*, BL 1946.
THEOPHIL². THEOPHILUS, Θεόφιλος: in *FGrHist* 296; *FHG* 4, pp. 515–517.
THEOPHIL³. THEOPHILUS OF ANTIOCH bishop, II^{CE}, Θεόφιλος Ἀντιοχεύς.
Autol. *Ad Autolycum*: ed. G. Bardy, SC 1948; R. M. Grant, Oxford 1970; *PG* 6.1024.
THEOPHYLACT. THEOPHYLACTUS SIMOCATTA Christian writer, VII^{CE}, Θεοφύλακτος.
epist. *epistulae*: ed. G. Zanetto, T 1985.
Hist. *Historiae*: ed. C. de Boor, T 1887 [Stuttgart 1972].
Phys. *Quaestiones Physicae*: ed. L. Massa Positano, Napoli 1965.
THES. THESEUS, Θησεύς: in *FGrHist* 453.
THESP. THESPIS, VI–V^{BCE}, Θέσπις: in *TrGF.*
THESS. THESSALUS OF TRALLES, medical writer and astrologer, I^{CE}: *De virtutibus herbarum*, ed. H. V. Friederich, BkPh 1968.
THGN. THEOGNIS elegiac poet, VI^{BCE}, Θέογνις: in *IEG* 1; *ALG* 2; *PLG* 2; ed. D. Young, T 1971; J. Carrière, BL 1948; A. Garzya, Firenze 1958; B. A. van Groningen, b. I, Amsterdam 1966; M. Vetta, b. II, Roma 1980.
THGN¹. THEOGNIS, V–IV^{BCE}, Θέογνις: in *TrGF.*
THGN². THEOGNIS, Θέογνις: in *FGrHist* 526; *FHG* 4, p. 514.
THOM. THOMAS PATRICIUS, VI^{CE}, Θωμᾶς πατρίκιος: in AP.
THOM¹. THOMAS SCHOLASTICUS, VI^{CE}, Θωμᾶς ὁ σχολαστικός: in AP.
THOM². THOMAS MAGISTER, XIII–XIV^{CE}, Θωμᾶς ὁ Μάγιστρος.
Ecl. *Ecloga nominum et verborum Atticorum*: ed. F. Ritschl, Halle 1832.
THPHR. THEOPHRASTUS Peripatetic philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Θεόφραστος: ed. F. Wimmer, T 1854–62 and D 1866.
Ch. *Characteres* (*χαρακτῆρες*): ed. H. Diels, OCT 1909; O. Immisch, T 1923; O. Navarre, BL 1952²; G. Pasquali - V. de Falco, Firenze 1956; P. Steinmetz, München 1960; J. Diggle, Cambridge 2007.
C.P. *De causis plantarum* (*περὶ φυτῶν αἰτιῶν*): ed. B. Einarson - G. K. K. Link, LCL 1976–90.
Def. *De animi defectione* (*περὶ λιποψυχίας*).

Diath. *Testamenta* (*διαθῆκαι*): in DIOG. 5.51–57.
fr. 13–190 in Wimmer; now cf. W. W. Fortenbaugh *et al.*, I–II, Leiden 1992.
H.P. *De historia plantarum* (*περὶ φυτῶν ἱστορία*): ed. A. Hort, LCL 1916; S. Amigues, BL 1988, 1989, 1993 (part).
Ign. *De igne* (*περὶ πυρός*): ed. V. Coutant, Assen 1971.
Lap. *De lapidibus* (*περὶ λίθων*): ed. D. E. Eichholz, Oxford 1965.
Lass. *De lassitudine* (*περὶ κόπων*).
Lex. *De dictione* (*περὶ λέξεως*): ed. A. Mayer, T 1910.
Metaph. *Metaphysica* (*ἐκ τῶν μετὰ τὰ φυσικά*): ed. H. Usener, Bonn 1890–91; W. D. Ross - F. H. Fobes, Oxford 1929; A. Laks - G. W. Most, BL 1993.
Od. *De odoribus* (*περὶ ὀσμῶν*): ed. A. Hort, LCL 1916.
Piet. *De pietate* (*περὶ εὐσεβείας*): ed. W. Pötscher, Leiden 1964.
Res. *De nervorum resolutione* (*περὶ παραλύσεως*).
Sens. *De sensu* (*περὶ αἰσθήσεων καὶ αἰσθητῶν*): ed. G. M. Stratton, Amsterdam 1964 (1917).
Sign. *De signis* (*περὶ σημείων ὑδάτων καὶ πνευμάτων καὶ χειμώνων καὶ εὐδιῶν*): ed. A. Hort, LCL 1916; D. Sider – C. W. Brunschörn, Leiden 2007.
Sud. *De sudoribus* (*περὶ ἱδρώτων*).
Symb. *De symbolis* (*περὶ συμβολαίων*): ed. T. Thalheim, *Griech. Rechtsaltertümer*, Freiburg- Tübingen 1884.
Vent. *De ventis* (*περὶ ἀνέμων*).
Vert. *De vertigine* (*περὶ ἰλίγγων*).

THRAS. THRASYMACHUS sophist, IV^{BCE}, Θρασύμαχος: in *FdV* 85; *Soph.* 3; *AS*, B 9.

THUC. THUCYDIDES, V^{BCE}, Θουκυδίδης: ed. H. S. Jones - J. E. Powell, OCT 1942^2; C. Hude, T 1913–25; Ch. F. Smith, LCL 1921–35^2; H. S. O. Luschnat, T 1960^2 (bb. 1–2); G. B. Alberti, Roma 1972–2000; J. de Romilly - L. Bodin - R. Weil, BL 1953–68.
epigr. in AP.

SCH. THUC. SCHOLIA IN THUCYDIDEM: ed. C. Hude, Leipzig 1927.

THUG. THUGENIDES, V^{BCE}, Θουγενίδης: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3; *Com.*

THYIL. THYILLUS, I^{BCE}, Θύιλλος: in AP; *FGE*; *SH*.

THYMOCL. THYMOCLES, Θυμοκλῆς: in AP; in *HE*.

TIB. TIBERIUS rhetor, III–IV^{CE}, Τιβέριος: in *RhG* 3; G. Ballaira, Roma 1968.

TIB^1. TIBERIUS ILLUSTRIS, III^{CE} (?), Τιβέριος ἰλλούστριος: in AP.

TIM. TIMAEUS OF TAUROMINA, IV–III^{BCE}, Τίμαιος Ταυρομενίτης: in *FGrHist* 566; *FHG* 1, pp. 193–233; 4, pp. 625–626, 640–641.

TIM^1. TIMAEUS grammarian, III^{CE} (?), Τίμαιος: ed. C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 6, T 1853 (*Lexicon Platonicum, ἐκ τῶν Πλάτωνος λέξεων*); *SGLG* 14 (S. Valente, 2012).

TIM^2. PSEUDO-TIMAEUS OF LOCRIS Pythagorean philosopher, Τίμαιος Λοκρός: in *PTH*, pp. 202–225; ed. W. Marg, Leiden 1972; C. F. Hermann, *Plato* 4, T 1853 (*περὶ ψυχᾶς κόσμω καὶ φύσιος*).

TIMACH. TIMACHIDAS OF LINDOS historian and epic poet, II–I^{BCE}, Τιμαχίδας: *FGrHist* 532; *SH*; in ATH.; ed. Chr. Blinkenberg, *Chronicum Lindum. Die Lindische Tempelchronik*, Bonn 1925 (= *The Chronicle of the Temple of Athena at Lindus in Rhodes*, Chicago 1980).

TIMAG. TIMAGENES OF ALEXANDRIA, I^{BCE}, Τιμαγένης Ἀλεξανδρεύς: in *FGrHist* 88; *FHG* 3, pp. 317–323.

TIMAGOR. TIMAGORAS, Τιμαγόρας: in *FGrHist* 381; *FHG* 4, p. 520; in STOB.

TIMO TIMO OF PHLIUS, III^{BCE}, Τίμων Φλειάσιος: in *PPF*; *EGL* 2; AP; *SH* (775–848).
Sill. *Silli*: ed. M. Di Marco, Roma 1989.

TIMOCH. TIMOCHARES, II^{BCE}, Τιμοχάρης: in *FGrHist* 165.

TIMOCL. TIMOCLES, IV^{BCE}, Τιμοκλῆς: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *Com.*; *CGFP* 222.

TIMOCR. TIMOCREON lyric poet, V^{BCE}, Τιμοκρέων: in *PMG* (727–734); *IEG* 2; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

TIMON. TIMONAX, III^{BCE} (?), Τιμῶναξ: in *FGrHist* 842; *FHG* 4, p. 522.

TIMONID. TIMONIDES, IV^{BCE}, Τιμωνίδης ὁ Λευκάδιος: in *FGrHist* 561; *FHG* 2, pp. 83–84.

TIMOSTR. TIMOSTRATUS, II^{BCE}, Τιμόστρατος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.

TIMOTH. TIMOTHEUS OF MILETUS lyric poet, V–IV^{BCE}, Τιμόθεος Μιλήσιος: in *PMG*; *ALG* 5; *PLG* 3.

TIMOTH^1. TIMOTHEUS, IV^{BCE}, Τιμόθεος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2.

TIMOTH^2. TIMOTHEUS OF GAZA philosopher, Τιμόθεος Γαζαῖος: ed. S. P. Lambros, in *CArG* suppl. 1, 1.

TIMOTH^3. TIMOTHEUS OF ANTIOCH Christian writer, VI^{CE}, Τιμόθεος Ἀντιοχεύς.
Descr. *De descriptione Deiparae*: in *PG* 28.944 (in ATHANAS.: *dub.*).
NatBapt. *In nativitatem praecursoris*: in *PG* 28.905 (in [ATHANAS.]).
Sym. *Oratio in Symeon*: in *PG* 86.237.

TIOB. TESTAMENTUM JOBI: ed. S. P. Brock, Leiden 1967.

TITAN. TITANOMACHIA epic poem, *Τιτανομαχία*: in *PEG*; *Hom.* 5; *Epic.*

TRAG. TRAGICI, *fragmenta adespota*: in *TrGF* 2.

TRAI. TRAIANUS emperor, Τραιανός: in AP.

TRYPHIOD. TRYPHIODORUS epic poet, Τριφιόδωρος: ed. E. Livrea, T 1982; B. Gerland, BL 1982; W. Weinberger, T 1896; A. W. Mair, LCL 1928.

TROIL. TROILUS sophist, IV–V^{CE}, Τρώιλος: in *RhGR*.

TROIL^1. TROILUS epigrammatist, IV–VI^{CE}, Τρώιλος γραμματικός: in AP 16.55.

TROPH. TROPHILUS paradoxographer, Τρόφιλος: in STOB.

TRYPHO TRYPHO grammarian, I^{BCE}, Τρύφων.
fr. ed. A. von Velsen, Berlin 1853; E. Schwabe, *Aelii Dionysii et Pausaniae Atticistarum fragm.*, Leipzig 1890, pp. 69–74; G. Pasquali, "Hermes" 45 (1910), pp. 465–7.
Path. *De passionibus dictionum* (*περὶ παθῶν*): ed. R. Schneider, Leipzig 1895.
Trop. *De tropis* (*περὶ τρόπων*): in *RhG* 3, pp. 191–206.

[TRYPHO] PSEUDO-TRYPHO, περὶ τρόπων (attrib. to Greg. Corinthius): ed. M. L. West in "CQ" n.s. 15 (1965), pp. 236–248.

TRYPHO^1 TRYPHO, Τρύφων: in AP; *FGE*.

TSAL. TESTAMENTUM SALAMONIS: ed. C. C. McCown, Leipzig 1922; *PG* 122.1316.

TULL. TULLIUS FLACCUS, Τούλλιος Φλάκκος (= STAT.?): in AP; *FGE*.

TULL^1. TULLIUS GEMINUS, Τούλλιος Γέμινος: in AP; *GPh*.

TULL^2. TULLIUS LAUREAS, I^{BCE}, Τούλλιος Λαυρέας: in AP; *GPh*.

TULL^3. TULLIUS SABINUS, I^{CE} (?), Τούλλιος Σαβῖνος: in AP; *GPh*.

TYMN. TYMNES, III^{BCE}, Τύμνης: in *HE*; AP.

TYR. TYRANNIO grammarian, I^{BCE}, Τυραννίων: in *SGLG* 3 (W. Haas, 1977).

TYRT. TYRTAEUS elegiac poet, VII^{BCE}, Τυρταῖος: in *IEG* 2; *PE* 1; *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; ed. C. Prato, Roma 1968.

TZ. JOHANNES TZETZES grammarian, XII^{CE}, Ἰωάννης Τζέτζης.
Alleg. *Allegoriae Iliadis*: ed. J. F. Boissonade, Paris 1851.
epist. *epistolae*: ed. P. A. M. Leone, Napoli 1968.
Hist. *Historiarum variarum chiliades*: ed. P. A. M. Leone, Napoli 1968.
P.H. *Posthomerica*: ed. F. Jacobs, Leipzig 1793 [Osnabrück 1972].
Sch. Hes. *Ad Hesiodum*: ed. T. Gaisford, *Poetae minores graeci*, vol. 2, Leipzig 1823^2, vol. 3, Oxford 1820.
Trag. *De tragica poesi* (*Περὶ τραγικῆς ποιήσεως*), in *CGF* pp. 43–49.

TZ^1. ISAAC TZETZES grammarian, XII^{CE}: ed. A. B. Drachmann, *de metris Pindaricis*, Copenhagen 1925.

ULP. ULPIANUS grammarian, III–IV^{CE}, Οὐλπιανός: ed. W. Dindorf, *Scholia in Demosthenem*, Oxford 1851, vols. 8 and 9.

ULP^1. DOMITIUS ULPIANUS jurist, II–III^{CE}: in DIG.

UR. URANIUS, I^{BCE} (?), Οὐράνιος: in *FGrHist* 675; *FHG* 4, pp. 523–526.

VAL. VALENTINUS Gnostic, II^{CE}, with indication of the author from which the fragment is taken.

VALM. VALERIUS MAXIMUS Latin writer, I^{CE}: ed. C. Kempf, T 1888^2.

VAMPH. VITA OF AMPHILOCHIUS OF ICONIUM: ed. R. Fusco in "RSBN" n.s. 32 (1995), p. 53.

VANDR. VITA OF ANDREAS THE MAD: ed. L. Rydén, Uppsala 1995.

VARR. MARCUS TERENTIUS VARRO Latin writer, I^{BCE}.
L.L. *De lingua latina*: ed. G. Goetz – F. Schoell, T 1910; R. G. Kent, LCL 1951^2; A. Traglia, UTET 1979^2.
R.R. *Rerum rusticarum libri*: ed. G. Goetz, T 1929^2; J. Heurgon, BL 1978; A. Traglia, UTET 1979^2.
Sat. *Satyrae Menippeae*: ed. F. Bücheler – W. Heraeus, *Petroni Saturae*, Berlin 1922^6, pp. 177–250.

VChrys. Vita of St. John Chrysostom: ed. H. Savile, *S. Ioannis Chrysostomi Opera*, 8, Eton 1613, p. 249.
VDan. Vita of Daniel: ed. L. Clygnet, "Revue de l'Orient Chrétien" 5 (1900), pp. 50; 254; 370.
Veg. Flavius Vegetius Renatus Latin writer, IV–V^{CE}.
Dig. *Digesta artis mulomedicinae*: ed. E. Lommatzsch, T 1903.
Epit. *Epitome rei militaris*: ed. C. Lang, T 1885^{2}.
Vel. Velius Longus Latin grammarian, II^{CE}: ed. H. Keil, in *GL* 7, 1, 1870.
Verg. Publius Virgilius Maro Latin poet, I^{BCE}: ed. R. Sabbadini - L. Castiglioni - M. Geymonat, Torino 1973; second ed. M. Geymonat, Roma 2008.
Aen. *Aeneis*: G. B. Conte, T 2009
Buc. *Bucolica*.
Georg. *Georgica*.
Sch. Verg. Scholia in Vergilium: *scholia Bernensia ad Vergili bucolica atque georgica*, ed. H. Hagen, T 1867.
Vett. Vettius Valens astrologer, II–III^{CE}, Οὐέττιος Οὐάλης: ed. W. Kroll, Berlin 1908; D. Pingree, T 1986; in *CCA* 5, 2.
Vitr. Vitruvius Pollio Latin architect, I^{BCE}: ed. F. Krohn, T 1912; F. Granger, LCL 1931; bb. 1–17: ed. S. Ferri, Roma 1960.
VMac. A, B Vita of Macarius Romanus: in AG *Vas.*
VPach. Vita of Pachomius: ed. F. Halkin, *S. Pachomii vitae Graecae*, Brussels 1932.
VPhilonid. Vita of Philonides the Epicurean: in $_{P}$Herc. 1044, ed. Cronert in "Sitzungsberichte der Berliner Akademie" 41 (1900), pp. 942–959 (= 1–18).
VT Old Testament, παλαιὰ διαθήκη.
A) Versiones: ed. F. Field, *Origenis Hexapla*, Oxford 1875 (repr. Hildesheim 1964).
(Al.) ἄλλοι.
(Aq.) *Aquila* (Ἀκύλας).
(Heb.) Ἑβραῖος.
(Luc.) Λουκιανός.
(Sym.) Σύμμαχος.
(Syr.) Σύρος: ed. L. Lütkemann-A. Rahlfs, "Gött. Nachr." 1915.
(Th.) Θεοδοτίων.
(V) *quinta*.
(VI) *sexta*.
B) libri: ed. A. Rahlfs, Stuttgart 1935^{9}.
1, 2Chr. 1–2 *Chronicles* (*Chronica* 1–2; *Χρονικά, Παραλειπόμενα* α′–β′).
1–2Sam [*1–2Kgs*] *1–2Samuel* [*1–2Kings*] (*Regnorum 1–4*; 1–2 = *Σαμουήλ* 1–2; 3–4 = *Βασιλέων* 1–2).
Amos *Amos* (*Ἀμώς*).
Bar. *Baruch* (*Βαρούχ*).
Bel *Bel and the Dragon* (*Bel et Draco*; *Βὴλ καὶ δράκων*).
Cant. *Canticles* (*Canticum*; *Ἆσμα*).
Dan. *Daniel* (*Δανιήλ*).
Deut. *Deuteronomy* (*Deuteronomium*; *Δευτερονόμιον*).
Eccl. *Ecclesiastes* (or *Qoheleth*; *Ἐκκλησιαστής*).
Ep. Jer. *Letter of Jeremiah* (*Epistula Ieremiae*; *Ἐπιστολὴ Ἱερεμίου* = *Bar.* 6 [Lat.]).
Esth. *Esther* (*Ἐσθήρ*).
Exod. *Exodus* (*Ἔξοδος*).
Ezek. *Ezekiel* (*Ezechiel*; *Ἰεζεκιήλ*).
1, 2Esd. *Ezra* 1–2 (*Ἔσδρας*) (1 apocryphal; 2, 11–23 = *Neh.*).
Gen. *Genesis* (*Γένεσις*).
Hab. *Habakkuk* (*Habacuc*; *Ἀβακούμ*).
Hag. *Haggai* (*Aggaeus*; *Ἀγγαῖος*).
Hos. *Hosea* (*Osee*; *Ὡσηέ*).
Isa. *Isaiah* (*Isaias*; *Ἡσαΐας*).
Jer. *Jeremiah* (*Ieremias*; *Ἱερεμίας*).
Job *Job* (*Iob*; *Ἰώβ*).
Joel *Joel* (*Ioel*; *Ἰωήλ*).
Jonah *Jonah* (*Ionas*; *Ἰωνᾶς*).
Josh. *Joshua* (*Iosue*; *Ἰησοῦς*).
Jdt. *Judith* (*Iudith*; *Ἰουδίθ*).
Judg. *Judges* (*Iudices*; *Κριταί*).
Lam. *Lamentationes* (*Θρῆνοι*).
Lev. *Leviticus* (*Λευϊτικόν*).
1–2, 3–4Mac. *Maccabees* (*Machabei 1–2, 3–4*; *Μακκαβαῖοι* α′–β′, γ′–δ′).
Mal. *Malachias* (*Μαλαχίας*).
Mic. *Micah* (*Michaeas*; *Μιχαίας*).
Nah. *Nahum* (*Ναούμ*).
Neh. *Nehemiah* (*Νεεμίας* = *Esd.* 2, 11–23).
Num. *Numeri* (*Ἀριθμοί*).
Obad. *Obadiah* (*Abdias*; *Ἀβδιού*).
Od. *Odes* (*Odae*; *Ὠδαί*).
Prov. *Proverbia* (*Παροιμίαι*).
Ps. *Psalmi* (*Ψαλμοί*).
Ruth *Ruth* (*Ῥούθ*).
Sir. *Sirach, Ecclesiasticus* (*Σοφία Σιράχ, ἐκκλησιαστικός*).
Song *Song of Solomon* (*Psalmi Salomonis*; *Ψαλμοὶ Σολομῶντος*).
Sus. *Susanna* (*Σουσάννα*).
Tob. *Tobit* (*Τωβίτ*).
Wis. *Wisdom* (*Sapientia*; *Σοφία Σαλωμῶνος*).
Zech. *Zechariah* (*Zacharias*; *Ζαχαρίας*).
Zeph. *Zephaniah* (*Sophonias*; *Σοφονίας*).
Xanth. Xanthus of Lydia, V^{BCE}, Ξάντος Λυδός: in *FGrHist* 765; *FHG* 1, pp. 36–44; 4, pp. 623–624, 628–629.
Xen. Xenophon, V–IV^{BCE}, Ξενοφῶν: ed. E. C. Marchant, OCT 1900–20; W. Miller - C. L. Brownson - E. C. Marchant - O. J. Todd, LCL 1914–25; *opuscula*: ed. G. Pierleoni, AL 1937; T. Thalheim - F. Rühl, T 1910–12.
Ag. *Agesilaus* (*Ἀγησίλαος*).
An. *Expeditio Cyri* (*Κύρου ἀνάβασις*): ed. C. Hude - J. Peters, T 1972^{2}; P. Masqueray, BL 1930–31.
Ap. *Apologia Socratis* (*ἀπολογία Σωκράτους*): ed. F. Ollier, BL 1961.
Cyn. *Cynegeticus* (*κυνηγετικός*): ed. É. Delebecque, BL 1970.
Cyr. *Institutio Cyri* (*Κύρου παιδεία*): ed. W. Gemoll - J. Peters, T 1968^{2}; M. Bizos - É. Delebecque, BL 1971–78; D. F. Jackson, Lewiston-Queenston-Lampeter 2010.
epist. in *EG*.
Hel. *Historia Graeca* (*Ἑλληνικά*): ed. C. Hude, T 1930; J. Hatzfeld, BL 1936–39.
Hier. *Hiero* (*Ἱέρων*).
Hip. *De re equestri* (*περὶ ἱππικῆς*): ed. K. Widdra, T 1964; É. Delebecque, BL 1978^{2}.
Hippar. *Hipparchicus* (*ἱππαρχικός*): É. Delebecque, BL 1973.
Lac. *De republica Lacedaemoniorum* (*Λακεδαιμονίων πολιτεία*): ed. F. Ollier, New York 1979; M. Lipka, Berlin-New York 2002; D. F. Jackson, Lewinston-Queenston-Lampeter 2006.
Mem. *Memorabilia* (*ἀπομνημονεύματα Σωκράτους*): ed. C. Hude, T 1934; M. Bandini, BL 2000–2011.
Oec. *Oeconomicus* (*οἰκονομικός*): ed. P. Chantraine, BL 1949.
Symp. *Symposium* (*συμπόσιον*): ed. F. Ollier, BL 1961.
Vect. *De vectigalibus* (*πόροι ἢ περὶ προσόδων*): ed. G. Bodei Giglioni, Firenze 1970; E. Schütrumpf, Darmstadt 1982.
[Xen.] pseudo-Xenophon.
Ath. *Ἀθηναίων πολιτεία*: ed. E. Kalinka, T 1913; E. C. Marchant, *Xenophon* 5, OCT 1920; H. Frisch, Copenhagen 1942 (repr. New York 1976); G. W. Bowersock, LCL 1968.
Xen^{1}. Xenophon of Ephesus novelist, II^{CE} (?), Ξενοφῶν Ἐφέσιος: *κατ' Ἄνθειαν καὶ Ἀβροκόμην Ἐφεσιακοὶ λόγοι*, ed. G. Dalmeyda, BL 1926; J. N. O'Sullivan, T 2005; in *Erot.* 1; *Erot*D.
Xenag. Xenagoras, Ξεναγόρας: in *FGrHist* 240; *FHG* 4, pp. 526–528.
Xenar. Xenarchus, IV^{BCE}, Ξέναρχος: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 2; *CGF*; *FCG* 1.
Xeno Xeno, III^{BCE}, Ξένων: in *PCG* 7; *CAF* 3.
Xenocl. Xenocles, V^{BCE}, Ξενοκλῆς: in *TrGF*.
Xenocr. Xenocrates philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Ξενοκράτης Χαλκηδόνιος: ed. R. Heinze, Leipzig 1892; M. Isnardi Parente, Napoli 1982.
Xenocr^{1}. Xenocrates medical writer, I^{CE}, Ξενοκράτης: in *PhMG* 1, pp. 121 ff.; in Orib.
Lith. *De lapidibus* (*λιθογνώμων*): ed. M. Wellmann, "Quellen u. Studien zur Gesch. der Naturwiss. und der Medizin" 4.4 (1935), pp. 86–149.
Xenocrit. Xenocritus of Rhodes, I^{BCE}, Ξενόκριτος: in AP; *FGE*.
Xenoph. Xenophanes philosopher, VI^{BCE}, Ξενοφάνης: in *FdV* 21; *PPF*; *PE* 1 (part); *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *EGL* 2; AP; M. Untersteiner, Firenze 1956.
Zal. Zaleucus legislator, VII^{BCE} (?), Ζάλευκος: in Stob.
Zel. Zelotus, Ζήλωτος: in AP; *FGE*.
Zen. Zeno of Elis philosopher, V^{BCE}, Ζήνων Ἐλεάτης: in *FdV* 29; M. Untersteiner, Firenze 1963.
Zen^{1}. Zeno of Cyzicus Stoic philosopher, IV–III^{BCE}, Ζήνων Κιτιεύς: in *SVF* 1; *EG*; *SH*.

ZEN^{2}. ZENO OF TARSUS Stoic philosopher, III–II^{BCE}, Ζήνων Ταρσεύς: in *SVF* 3.

ZEN^{3}. ZENO OF RHODES, II^{BCE}, Ζήνων Ῥόδιος: in *FGrHist* 523; *FHG* 3, pp. 174–182.

ZENOB. ZENOBIUS writer of proverbs, II^{CE}, Ζηνόβιος: in *Paroem.* 1; AP.

ZENOD. ZENODOTUS Stoic philosopher, IV^{BCE}, Ζηνόδοτος: in AP; *HE.*

ZENOD^{1}. ZENODOTUS, Ζηνόδοτος: in *TrGF.*

ZENOD^{2}. ZENODOTUS OF EPHESUS grammarian, IV–III^{BCE}, Ζηνόδοτος: in SCH. IL.; SCH. OD.; in AP.

ZENOD^{3}. ZENODOTUS, Ζηνόδοτος: in *FGrHist* 19.

ZENODOR. ZENODORUS, grammarian: in *LGM.*

ZEUX. ZEUXIS elegiac poet, V^{BCE}, Ζεῦξις: in *ALG* 1; *PLG* 2; *FGE.*

ZOIL. ZOILUS OF AMPHIPOLIS historian, Ζωΐλος Ἀμφιπολίτης: in *FGrHist* 71; *AS*, B 35.

ZOP. ZOPYRUS, IV–III^{BCE} (?), Ζώπυρος: in *FGrHist* 494; *FHG* 4, pp. 531–533.

ZOP^{1}. ZOPYRUS, Ζώπυρος: in *TrGF.*

ZOP^{2}. ZOPYRUS medical writer, I^{CE}, Ζώπυρος: in ORIB.

ZOS. ZOSIMUS OF THASOS poet, I^{BCE} (?), Ζώσιμος Θάσιος: in AP; *FGE.*

ZOS^{1}. ZOSIMUS alchemist, III–IV^{CE}, Ζώσιμος: in *CAlG* 2, pp. 107–252; ed. M. Mertens, BL 1995.

ZOS^{2}. ZOSIMUS historian, V^{CE}, Ζώσιμος: ed. F. Paschoud, BL 1971–89; L. Mendelssohn, T 1887 (*Historia nova, νέα ἱστορία*).

Papyrus

PABERD.	*Catalogue of Greek and Latin Papyri ... of the University of Aberdeen*, Aberdeen 1939.
PACHM.	*Les papyrus greca d'Achmîm*, ed. P. Collart, Il Cairo 1930.
PALEX.	*Papyrus grecs du Musée Gréco-Romain d'Alexandrie*, Warsaw 1964.
PAMH.	*The Amherst Papyri*, I–II, ed. by B. P. Grenfell – A. S. Hunt, London 1900–1901.
PAMST.	*Die Amsterdamer Papyri*, ed. R. P. Salomon *et al.*, Zutphen 1980.
PANT.	*The Antinoopolis Papyri*, 1–3, London 1950–57.
PAPF	papyri published in "Archiv für Papyrusforschung", 1901–.
PARTEMID.	*Il Papiro di Artemidoro* (*P.Artemid.*), edited by C. Gallazzi – B. Kramer – S. Settis, Milano 2008.
PAVROM.	*Parchments of the Parthian Period from Avroman in Kurdistan*, ed. E. H. Minns, "Journ. Hell. Stud." 35 (1915).
PBAD.	*Veröffentlichungen aus den badischen Papyrus-Sammlungen*, 6 vols., Heidelberg 1923–38.
PBEATTYPANOP.	*Papyri from Panopolis in the Chester Beatty Library, Dublin*, ed. T. C. Skeat, Dublin 1964.
PBERL.L.	*Berliner Leihgabe griechischer Papyri*, 2 vols., Uppsala 1932–77.
PBGU	*Aegyptische Urkunden aus den Staatlichen Museen zu Berlin*, Griechische Urkunden, Berlin 1895–.
PBINGEN	H. Melaerts – J. Bingen, *Papyri in honorem Johannis Bingen octogenarii*, Leuven 2000.
PBKT	*Berliner Klassikertexte*, 8 vols., Berlin 1904–39.
PBON.	*Papyri Bononienses*, ed. O. Montevecchi, Milano 1953. (Pubblicazioni dell'Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, N.S. 42).
PBOUR.	*Les papyrus Bouriant*, ed. P. Collart, Paris 1926.
PBREM.	*Die Bremer Papyri*, ed. U. Wilcken, Berlin 1936.
PCAIR.GOODSP.	*Greek Papyri from the Cairo Museum ...*, ed. E. J. Goodspeed, Chicago 1902 (repr. Milano 1971).
PCAIR.ISIDOR.	*The Archive of Aurelius Isidorus in the Egyptian Museum, Cairo, and the University of Michigan*, ed. A. E. R. Boak – H. C. Youtie, Ann Arbor 1960.
PCAIR.MASP.	*Papyrus grecs d'époque byzantine. Catalogue ... du Musée du Caire*, 3 vols., ed. J. Maspero, Cairo 1911–16.
PCAIR.PREIS.	*Griechische Urkunden des Aegyptischen Museums zu Kairo*, ed. F. Preisigke, Strassburg 1911.
PCAIR.ZEN.	*Zenon Papyri*, I–IV, Le Caire 1925–31; vol. V, 1940.
PCPF	papyri edited in *CPF* (*see* list IIIb).
PCHEM.HO.	Pap. Holmiensis in: *Les Alchimistes grecs*, I, ed. R. Halleux, BL 1981.
PCHEM.LE.	Pap. Leidensis, *ib.*
PCOL.	*Columbia Papyri*, 7 vols., New York 1929–79.
PCOLL.	*Collectanea papyrologica, in Honor of H. C. Youtie*, ed. A. E. Hanson, Bonn 1976.
PCORN.	*Greek papyri ... of Cornell University*, New York 1926.
PCPR	*Corpus papyrorum Raineri*, Wien, 1895–.
PDUB.	*Greek Papyri from Dublin* (*P.Dub.*), ed. B. C. McGing, PTA 1995.
PDURA	*The Excavations at Dura-Europos cond. by Yale Univ.*, V 1, New Haven 1959.
PELEPH.	*Aegyptische Urkunden aus den königlichen Museen in Berlin ... Elephantine-Papyri*, Berlin 1907.
PENTEUX.	*Ἐντεύξεις. Requêtes et plaintes adressées au Roi d'Égypt au III^e siècle avant J.-C.*, Cairo 1931.
PERL.	*Die Papyri der Universitätsbibliothek Erlangen*, Leipzig 1942.
PFAM.TEBT.	*A Family Archive from Tebtunis*, ed. B. A. van Groningen, Leiden 1950.
PFAY.	*Fayûm Towns and their Papyri*, London 1900.
PFLOR.	*Papiri greco-egizi, Papiri Fiorentini*, 3 vols., Milano 1906–15.
PFOUAD	*Les papyrus Fouad I*, Cairo 1939.
PFRANKF.	*Griechische Papyri ... der Universität Frankfurt*, ed. H. Lewald, Heidelberg 1920.
PFREIB.	*Mitteilungen aus der Freiburger Papyrussammlung*, in "SHAW" 1914 *Abh.* 2; 1916 *Abh.* 10; 1927 *Abh.* 7 [repr. 3 vols. Milano 1974]; vol. 4: *Griechische und demotische Papyri der Universitätsbibliothek Freiburg* (nn. 45–75), ed. R. W. Daniel – M. Gronewald – H. J. Thissen, Bonn 1986.
PGALLO	I. Gallo, *Frammenti biografici da papiri*, I–II, Roma 1975–1980.
PGEN.	*Les papyrus de Genève*, 1: Genève 1896–1906; 2: 1986.
PGENOVA	*Papiri dell'Università di Genova*, I, ed. M. Amelotti – L. Migliardi Zingale, Genova 1974; II–III, ed. L. Migliardi Zingale, Firenze 1980–1991.
PGISS.	*Griechische Papyri im Museum Giessen*, Leipzig-Berlin 1910–22.
PGISS.UNIV.	*Mitteilungen aus der Papyrussamml. der Giessener Universitätsbibliothek*, 6 vols., Giessen 1924–39.
PGIZEH	B. P. Grenfell – A. S. Hunt, *Ptolemaic papyri in the Gizeh Museum*, Arch. Papyrusforsch. 1 (1901).
PGLP	D. L. Page, *Select Papyri, Greek Literary Papyri*, LCL 1970.
PGNOM.	*Der Gnomon des Idios Logos*, ed. W. Schubart, Berlin 1919 (BGU 5).
PGOT.	*Papyrus grecs de la Bibliothèque municipale de Gothembourg*, ed. H. Frisk, "Archiv für Papyrusforschung" Goteborg 1929 (*Göteborgs Högskolas Årsskrift* 35.1 [1929]).
PGRENF.	1. *An Alexandrian Erotic Fragment ...*, ed. B. P. Grenfell, Oxford 1896; 2. *New Classical Fragments ...*, ed. B. P. Grenfell – A. S. Hunt, 1897.
PGRON.	*Papyri Groninganae, Griechische Papyri der Universitätsbibliothek zu Groningen nebst zwei Papyri der Universitätsbibliothek zu Amsterdam*, ed. A. G. Roos, Amsterdam 1933 [repr. Milano 1972].
PHAL.	*Dikaiomata: Auszüge aus Alexandrinischen Gesetzen und Verordnungen ... Universität Halle*, Berlin 1913 (repr. Milano 1972).
PHAMB.	*Griechische Papyrusurkunden der Hamburger Staats-und Universitätsbibliothek*, I, Leipzig-Berlin 1911–24; II, Hamburg 1954; III, Bonn 1984: IV, Stuttgart-Leipzig 1998.
PHARR.	*The Rendel Harris Papyri of Woodbroke College, Birmingham*, 2 vols., Cambridge-Zutphen 1936–85.
PHAW.	*The Hawara Papyri*, ed. W. M. Flinders Petrie, *Hawara, Biahmu and Arsinoe*, London 1889; partly reedited by J. G. Milne in "Archiv für Papyrusforschung" 5 (1913), p. 378ff.; PHAW. 80–81 also in U. Wilcken, *Genethliakon für C. Robert*, Berlin 1910, p. 191ff.
PHERC.	*see* Catalogo dei papiri Ercolanesi, ed. by M. Gigante, Napoli 1979; PHERC. 307: in *SVF*; W. Crönert in "Hermes" 36 (1901), 551–565; L. Marrone, in "CErc." 27 (1997), pp. 83–97; PHERC. 1052: H. von Arnim in "Hermes" 25 (1890), pp. 473–495.
PHERM.	*Papyri from Hermopolis and Other Documents of the Byzantine Period*, London 1964.
PHIB.	*The Hibeh Papyri*, I–II, London 1906–55.
PIAND.	*Papyri Iandanae*, 8 vols., Leipzig 1912–38.
PIFAO	*Papyrus grecs de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale*, 3 vols., Cairo 1971–75.
PKELLIS	*Papyri from Kellis*, Oxford 1995–.
PKÖLN	*Kölner Papyri*, Opladen 1976–.
PLAUR.	*Dai papiri della Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana*, Firenze 1978–.
PLILLE	*Papyrus grecs* (Institut Papyrologique, Université de Lille): 1. 1907–28; 2. 1912.
PLIPS.	*Griechische Urkunden der Papyrussammlung zu Leipzig*, Leipzig 1906.
PLOND.	*Greek Papyri in the British Museum*, 7 vols., London 1893–; for the first three the volume too is cited.
PLOND.LIT.	*Catalogue of the Literary Papyri in the British Museum*, ed. H. J. M. Milne, London 1927.
PLOUVRE	*Griechische Papyri aus Soknopaiu Nesos*, ed. A. Jördens mit Beiträgen von K.-Th. Zauzich, Bonn 1998.
PLUGD.BAT.	*Papyrologica Ludguno-Batava*, series ed. at Leiden 1941–: XXV = *Papyri, Ostraca, Parchments and Waxed*

	Tablets in the Leiden Papyrological Institute, ed. F. A. J. Hoogendijk – P. van Minnen *et al.*, Leiden 1991.
PMACQ.	*Papyri Macquarie* (cit. by inv. num.).
PMARM.	*Il papiro vaticano greco 11*, ed. M. Norsa – G. Vitelli, ST 1931.
PM.CHR.	L. Mitteis, *Grunzüge und Chrestomathie der papyruskunde*, II 2, *Chrestomathie*, Leipzig-Berlin 1912 (also contains inscriptions).
PMED.	*Papyri Graecae Musei Britannici et Berolinensis*, ed. K. Kalbfleisch, Ind. Lect. Rostock aest. 1902, pp. 1–8 (P. Lond. inv. 155).
PMERT.	*A Descriptive Catalogue of the Greek Papyri in the Collection of W. Merton*, I–III, London 1948–67.
PMEYER	*Griechische Texte aus Aegypten*, 2 vols., ed. P. M. Meyer, Berlin 1916.
PMICHAEL.	*Papyri Michaelidae, being a Catalogue of Greek and Latin papyri, ... in the Library of Mr. G. A. Michailidis of Cairo*, ed. D. S. Crawford, Aberdeeen 1955.
PMICH.	*Michigan Papyri*, Ann Arbor 1931–: 15 vols., cited by vol. and number.
PMICH.ZEN.	*see* pMICH. 1.
PMIL.C. XVII	*Papiri documentari dell'Università Cattolica di Milano*, "Aegyptus" 63 (1983), pp. 1–102.
PMIL.VOGL.	*Papiri della R. Università di Milano*, ed. A. Vogliano *et al.*, I–VII, Milano 1937–1981; VIII, ed. G. Bastianini – C. Gallazzi, Milano 2001.
PMON.	*Byzantinische Papyri in der ... Bibliothek zu München*, Leipzig-Berlin 1914.
PMPER	*Mitteilungen aus der Sammlung der Papyrus Erzherzog Rainer*, 6 vols., Wien 1887–97; N.S.: in progress, Wien 1932–.
PNESS.	*Excavations at Nessana*: I, *Introductory Volume*, ed. H. D. Colt, London 1962; II, *Literary Papyri*, ed. L. Casson – E. L. Hettich, Princeton 1950; III, *Non-Literary Papyri*, ed. C. J. Kraemer jr., Princeton 1958.
POAMST.	*Ostraka in Amsterdam Collections*, Zutphen 1976.
POAS	*Greek Ostraca in the Ashmolean Museum from Oxyrhynchus and Other Sites*, ed. J. C. Shelton, Firenze 1988.
POBODL.	*Greek Ostraca in the Bodleian Library at Oxford ...*, 3 vols., London 1930–64.
POMEYER	*see* pMEYER 2.
POMICH.	*see* pMICH. 6.
POSL.	*Papyri Osloenses*, I–III, Oslo 1925–36.
POSTRAS.	*Griechische ... Ostraca der Universitäts-und Landesbibliothek zu Strassburg*, Berlin 1923.
POTAIT	*see* pOBODL. 1, 2.
POTHEB.	*Theban Ostraca*, III *Greek Texts*, ed. J. G. Milne, London 1913.
POXY.	*The Oxyrhynchus Papyri*, London 1898–.
POXY.HELS.	*Fifty Oxyrhynchus Papyri*, ed. H. Zilliacus – J. Frösen – P. Hohti – J. & M. Kaimio, Helsinki 1979.
PP	R. Pack, *The Greek and Latin Literary Texts from Greco-Roman Egypt*, Ann Arbor 1965^2.
PPARIS	*Notices et textes des papyrus du Musée du Louvre ...*, Paris 1865.
PPETAUS	*Das Archiv des Petaus*, ed. U. and D. Hagedorn – H. C. and L. C. Youtie, Köln/Opladen 1969.
PPETR.	*The Flinders Petrie Papyri*, I–III, Dublin 1891–1905.
PPGM	*Papyri Graecae Magicae*, ed. K. Preisendanz, 2 vols., Leipzig-Berlin 1928–31.
PPGM *Suppl.*	*Supplementum magicum*, ed. R. Daniels – F. Maltomini, Köln 1990.
PPRAG.S	*Papyri Wessely Pragenses*, ed. L. Varcl in "Listy Filologické" 1874–1951 and 1953– (repr. in pSB).
PPRINC.	*Papyri in the Princeton University Collections*, I–III, Baltimore-Princeton 1931–42.
PPSI	*Papiri greci e latini*, Pubblicazioni della Società Italiana ..., Firenze 1912–.
PRAINERCENT.	*Festschrift zum 100jährigen Bestehen der Papyrussammlung der Österreichischen Nationalbibliothek: Papyrus Erzherzog Rainer*, Wien 1983.
PREIN.	*Les papyrus Théodore Reinach*, ed. P. Collart, Cairo 1940.
PREV.	*Revenue Laws of Ptolemy Philadelphus*, ed. B. P. Grenfell, Oxford 1896 (= J. Bingen in SB Beih. 1, 1952).
PROSS.	*Papyri russischer und georgischer Sammlungen*, 1–5, Tiflis 1925–35.
PRYL.	*Catalogue of the Greek papyri in the John Rylands Library*, Manchester, I–IV, 1911–52.
PSAKAON	*The Archive of Aurelius Sakaon: Papers of an Egyptian Farmer in the last Century of Theadelphia*, ed. G. M. Parassoglou, PTA 1978.
PSARAP.	*Les archives de Sarapion et de ses fils: une exploitation agricole aux environs d'Hermoupolis Magna* (*de 90 à 133 p.C.*), ed. J. Schwartz, Cairo 1961.
PSB	*Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Aegypten*, 1915– (also contains inscriptions).
PSCHUBART	W. Schubart, *Griechische literarische Papyri*, Berlin 1950.
PSORB.	*Papyrus de la Sorbonne* I, ed. H. Cadell, Paris 1966.
PSTRAS.	*Griechische Papyrus der ... Landesbibliothek zu Strassburg*, I–II, Leipzig 1912–20; III, Paris 1948; IV–VIII, Strasbourg 1963–83.
PSTRAS.INV.	*Papyri Argentoratenses Graecae*, ed. C. Kalbfleisch, Index lectionum in Academia Rostochiensi 1901 (PStras. inv. gr. 90. and PStras. inv. gr. 1).
PSTUD.PAL.	*Studien zur Palaeographie und Papyruskunde*, 23 vols., Leipzig 1901–24.
PTEBT.	*The Tebtunis Papyri*, 4 vols. (III in 2 parts), London 1902–76.
PTHEAD.	*Papyrus de Théadelphie*, ed. P. Jouguet, Paris 1911.
PUPS.FRID.	*Ten Uppsala Papyri*, ed. B. Frid, PTA 1981.
PUPZ	*Urkunden der Ptolemäerzeit*, ed. U. Wilcken, I–II, Berlin-Leipzig 1927–57.
PVIND. 3, 4	3: K. A. Worp, *Einige Wiener Papyri*, Amsterdam 1972; 4: R. P. Salamons, *Einige Wiener Papyri*, Amsterdam 1976.
PWASH.UNIV.	*Washington University Papyri*, I, ed. W. B. Schuman, Missoula 1980 (= *American Studies in Papyrology*, 17).
PW.CHR.	U. Wilcken, *Grundzüge und Chrestomathie der papyruskunde*, I 2, *Chrestomathie*, Leipzig-Berlin 1912 (also contains inscriptions).
PWO	*Griechische Ostraka aus Aegypten und Nubien*, II, ed. U. Wilcken, Leipzig-Berlin 1899.
PWÜRZ.	*Mitteilungen aus der Würzburger Papyrussammlung*, ed. U. Wilcken, Leipzig 1970.
PZPE	papyri published in "Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik", 1978–.

Inscriptions

*I*AD	inscr. publ. in "Αρχαιολογικὸν Δέλτιον", Atene.
*I*AE	inscr. publ. in "Αρχαιολογικὴ Ἐφημερίς".
*I*AEG.	inscr. publ. in "Aegyptus".
*I*AJA	inscr. publ. in "American Journal of Archaeology", 2nd Series.
*I*AM	inscr. publ. in "Mitteil. des deutschen archäeol. Institutes, Athenische Abteilung".
*I*ANAT.	L. Robert, *Études anatoliennes. Recherches sur les inscriptions grecques de l'Asie Mineure*, Amsterdam 1970.
*I*APF	inscr. publ. in "Archiv für Papyrusforschung".
*I*ASKLEPID.	*Inschriften aus dem Asklepieion von Epidauros*, ed. W. Peek in "ASAW" 60.2 (1969).
*I*BABH.	inscr. publ. in "Abhandlungen der (preussischen) Berliner Ak. der Wissenschaften", Berlin.
*I*BCH	inscr. publ. in "Bulletin de Correspondance Hellénique".
*I*BERNAND	A. Bernand, *Les Portes du désert: recueil des inscriptions grecques d'Antinoopolis, Tentyris, Koptos, Apollonopolis Parva et Apollonopolis Magna*, Paris 1984.
*I*BONNER	C. Bonner, *Studies in Magical Amulets*, Ann Arbor 1950.
*I*BSA	inscr. publ. in "Annals of the British School at Athens".
*I*BSB.	inscr. publ. in "Sitzungsberichte der Berliner Akademie".
*I*BUEP.	*Bulletin épigraphique*, periodically in "Rev. Etudes Grecques": cit. by year of journal, e.g. (19)64, and in the order of the *Bulletin*.
*I*BULG.	G. Mihailov, *Inscriptiones graecae in Bulgaria repertae*, Serdicae 1956–.
*I*CEG	1, *Carmina epigraphica graeca saeculorum VIII–V a. Chr. N.*, ed. P. A. Hansen, Berlin 1983; 2, *Carmina epigraphica graeca saeculi IV a. Chr. N. Accedunt addenda et corrigenda ad CEG 1*, Berlin 1989.
*I*CIA	*Corpus Inscriptionum Atticarum*, Berlin 1873–88.
*I*CIG	*Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum*, 4 vols. Berlin 1828–59.
*I*CIL	*Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum*, Berlin 1862–.
*I*CILIC.	*Inscriptions de Cilicie*, ed. G. Dagron – D. Feissel, Paris 1987.
*I*COS	W. R. Paton – E. L. Hicks, *The inscriptions of Cos*, Oxford 1891.
*I*CRET.	*Inscriptiones Creticae*, I–IV, ed. M. Guarducci, Roma 1935–50.
*I*CYPR.	in O. Hoffmann, *Die griechische Dialekte*, I, Göttingen 1891.
*I*CYPRSYLL.	*Les inscriptions chypriotes syllabiques: recueil critique et commenté*, ed. O. Masson, Paris 1961.
*I*DEFIX.AU.	A. Audollent, *Defixionum tabellae quotquot innotuerunt ... praeter Atticas in Corpore Inscriptionum Atticarum editas*, Paris 1904.
*I*DÉLOS	*Inscriptions de Délos*, Paris 1926–.
*I*DELPH.	*Fouilles de Delphes* III, *Inscriptions*, Paris 1909–; see also *Corpus des Inscriptions de Delphes*, Paris 1977–.
*I*DIDYM.	A. Rehm – R. Harder, *Didyme* II (*Die Inschriften*), Berlin 1958.
*I*DURA$^{1...9}$.	*The Excavations at Dura-Europos*, conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscr. and Belles Lettres, *Preliminary Report of first ... ninth season*, New Haven 1929–1952.
*I*EDIOCL.	*Diokletians Preisedikt*, ed. S. Lauffer, Berlin 1971.
*I*EG	G. Kaibel, *Epigrammata Graeca ex lapidibus conlecta*, Berlin 1878.
*I*EPH.	*Die Inschriften von Ephesos*: 1–10, Bonn 1979–84.
*I*ERY.	*Erythrai und Klazomenai*, ed. H. Engelmann – R. Merkelbach, 2 vols. Bonn 1972–73.
*I*FROEHNER	*Collection Froehner* (*Bibliothèque Nationale. Dep. des medailles et des antiques*), I, *Inscriptions grecques*, ed. L. Robert, Paris 1936.
*I*GALAT.	*Regional Epigraphic Catalogues of Asia Minor*, II, *The Ankara District: the Inscriptions of North Galatia*, ed. S. Mitchell *et al.*, Oxford 1982.
*I*GC	*Inscriptions de la Grèce centrale*, par F. Salviat – C. Vatin, Paris 1971.
*I*GDI	H. Collitz – F. Bechtel, *Sammlung der griechischen Dialekt-Inschriften*, 4 vols., Göttingen 1884–1925.
*I*GSK	*Die Inschriften griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien*, Bonn 1972–.
*I*GVI	W. Peek, *Griechische Vers-Inschriften*, I, *Grab-Inschriften* Berlin 1955.
*I*GVI*Kl.*	*Griechische Versinschriften aus Kleinasien*, ed. W. Peek, Wien 1980 [=$_I$TAM, Ergänzungsheft, 8].
*I*GVI*Thess.*	*Griechische Versinschriften aus Thessalien*, ed. W. Peek, Heidelberg 1974 [in "SHAW" 1974.3].
*I*HADR.	*Die Inschriften von Hadrianoi und Hadrianeia*, ed. E. Schwertheim, Bonn 1987 [=$_I$GSK 33].
*I*HD	*Mission Archéologique de Macédonie*, ed. L. Heuzey – H. Daumet, Paris 1876.
*I*HIERAP.	*Inschriften* in *Altertümer von Hierapolis*, ed. W. Judeich, Berlin 1898.
*I*HISTR.	*Inscriptiones Daciae et Scytiae minoris antiquae. Series altera: Inscriptiones Scythiae minoris Graecae et Latinae*, vol. I: *Inscriptiones Histriae et viciniae*, D. M. Pippidi, Bucarest 1983.
*I*IASOS	*Iasos*, ed. W. Blümel, 2 vols., Bonn 1985.
*I*IBM	*The Collection of Ancient Greek Inscriptions in the British Museum*, 4 vols., Oxford 1874–1916.
*I*IG	*Inscriptiones Graecae*, Berlin 1902-: 1^2 (1924); 2–3^2 (1913–40); 3 (1897); 3.3 = Appendix: *Defix. Tabellae* (1897); 4 (1902); 4^2 (1929); 5.1–2 (1913); 7 (1892); 9.1–2 (1897–1908); 9.1^2 (1932–57); 11.2–4 (1912–14); 12.1–3 (1895–98); Suppl. (1904); 12.5–9 (1903–15), 12 Suppl. (1939); 14 (1890).
*I*IGC *As.Min.*	H. Grégoire, *Recueil des inscriptions grècques chrétiennes d'Asie Mineure*, Paris 1922.
*I*IGR	*Inscriptiones graecae ad res Romanas pertinentes*, ed. R. Cagnat *et al.*, 4 vols., Paris 1906–27.
*I*IGUR	*Incriptiones graecae Urbis Romae*, ed. L. Moretti, 4 vols., Roma 1968–79.
*I*IPE	V. Latyšev, *Inscriptiones antiquae ... Ponti Euxini Graecae et Latinae*, 3 vols., 1885 (1^2 1916)–1901.
*I*ISTHM.	O. Brooner, *Excavations at Isthmia* (*4th Campaigne 1957–58*), "Hesperia" 28 (1959).
*I*JERASH	A. M. M. Jones, *Inscriptions from Jerash*, "Journ. Rom. Stud." 18 (1928).
*I*JHS	inscr. publ. in "Journal of Hellenic Studies".
*I*JÖST.	inscr. publ. in "Jahreshefte der österreichischen archäologischen Institut".
*I*JRCILIC.	*Journeys in Rough Cilicia*, G. E. Bean – T. B. Mitford, 1: *1962–1963*, Wien 1965; 2: *1964–1968*, Wien 1970.
*I*JRS	inscr. publ. in "Journal of Roman Studies".
*I*JUD.	*Corpus Inscriptionum Judaicarum*, ed. J.-B. Frey, I. *Europe*, Città del Vaticano 1936 [New York 1975]; II. *Asie-Afrique*, *ibid.* 1952.
*I*KAMIROS	*Tituli Camirenses*, ed. M. Segre – I. Pugliese Carratelli in "ASAA" n.s. 27–9 (1949–51), pp. 141–318; 30–2 (1952–54), pp. 211–246.
*I*KIOS	*Die Inschriften von Kios*, ed. T. Corsten, Bonn 1985 [=$_I$GSAK 30].
*I*KRETSCHMER	P. Kretschmer, *Die griechischen Vaseninschriften*, Gütersloh 1894 [Hildesheim 1969, Chicago 1980].
*I*KYZIKOS	*Die Inschriften von Kyzikos und Umgebung*, I, *Grabtexte*, ed. E. Schwertheim, Bonn 1980 [=$_I$GSK 18].
*I*LINDOS	C. Blinkenberg, *Lindos, Fouilles de l'Acropole*, II *Inscriptions*, 2 vols., Berlin-Copenhagen 1941.
*I*LOUVRE	*Inscriptions grecques du musée du Louvre: les textes inédits*, ed. A. Dain, Paris 1933.
*I*LW	Ph. Le Bas – W. H. Waddington, *Voyage archéologique en Grèce et en Asie Mineure ... Inscriptions*, Bruxelles 1900.
*I*LYDIEN 1–3	J. Keil, A. v. Premerstein, *Bericht über eine erste* (*zweite, dritte*) *Reise in Lydien*, 3 vols., Wien 1911–14.
*I*MAGN.	O. Kern, *Die Inschriften von Magnesia am Meander*, Berlin 1900.

*I*MAMA	*Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua*, in progress: 9 vols., Manchester 1928–.
*I*M.ÉG.	E. Bernand, *Inscriptions métriques de l'Égypte Gréco-romaine*, Paris 1969.
*I*MICHEL	C. Michel, *Recueil d'inscriptions grecques*, Bruxelles 1900.
*I*MILET.	*Milet, Ergebnisse der Ausgrabungen ... seit 1899 ...*, Berlin 1908–: I 2, 3, 6, 7, 9; II 3.
*I*MYLAS.	*Mylasa*, ed. W. Blümel, Bonn 1987.
*I*NIKAIA	*Katalog der antiken Inschriften des Museums von Isnik (Nikaia)*, I–II 1–2, ed. S. Sahin, Bonn 1979–82 [=$_I$GSK 9, 10 (1–2)].
*I*OGIS	W. Dittenberger, *Orientis Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae*, 2 vols., Berlin 1903–05.
*I*OLYMP.	*Die Inschriften von Olympia*, ed. W. Dittenberger – K. Purgold, Berlin 1896.
*I*PAMPH.	C. Brixhe, *Le dialecte grec de Pamphylie*, Paris 1976.
*I*PERG.	*Die Inschriften von Pergamon ...*, ed. M. Fränkel, 1. Berlin 1890; 2. 1895.
*I*PHIL.	inscr. publ. in "Philologus".
*I*PHRYG.	A. Petrie, *Epitaphs in Phrygian Greek*, in W. A. Ramsey, *Studies in the Hist. and Art of East. Rom. Provinces*, 1906, pp. 49–134.
*I*PRIEN.	*Inschriften von Priene*, ed. F. Hiller von Gaertringen, Berlin 1906.
*I*RA	inscr. publ. in "Revue Archéologique".
*I*RAL	1: H. Buchner – C. F. Russo in "Rendiconti dell'Accad. dei Lincei" VIII 10 (1955), pp. 215–234; 2: C. Gallavotti in "RAL" VIII 31 (1976), p. 222.
*I*RB.	inscr. publ. in "Revue Biblique", Paris 1982–.
*I*RHM.	inscr. publ. in "Rheinisches Museum".
*I*ROBERT	L. Robert, *Hellenica*, 1–13, Limoges 1940–1965.
*I*RPH.	inscr. publ. in "Revue de Philologie".
*I*SARDIS	*Sardis*. Publications of the Am. Soc. for the Excav. of Sardis, VII 1: *Greek and Latin Inscriptions*, Leyden 1932.
*I*SCHWYZ.	E. Schwyzer, *Dialectorum graecarum exempla epigraphica potiora*, Leipzig 1923.
*I*SEG	*Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum*, in progress, Leiden 1923–.
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*I*SOK.	F. Sokolowski, 1. *Lois sacrées de l'Asie Mineure*, Paris 1955; 2. *Lois sacrées des cités grecques*, Paris 1969.
*I*SOK.SUPPL.	F. Sokolowski, *Lois sacrées des cités grecques, Supplément*, Paris 1962.
*I*STRAT.	*Stratonikeia*, 1–2, ed. M. C. Sahin, Bonn 1981–82.
*I*SWOBODA	*Denkmäler aus Lykaonien, Pamphylien und Isaurien*, ed. H. Swoboda – J. Keil – F. Knoll, Wien 1985.
*I*SYLL^3.	W. Dittenberger, *Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum*, 3^a ed., 3 vols., Berlin 1915–24.
*I*SYRIE	*Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie*, in progress, Paris 1929–.
*I*TAM	*Tituli Asiae Minoris*, in progress, Wien 1901–.
*I*THEB.	J. Baillet, *Inscriptions des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes*, Cairo 1920–26.
*I*TOMIS	*Inscriptiones Daciae et Scythiae minoris antiquae. Series altera: Inscriptiones Scythiae minoris Graecae et Latinae*, II, *Tomis et territorium*, ed. I. Stoian – A. Suceveanu, Bucarest 1987.
*I*TYR.	*Inscriptiones grecques et latines découvertes dans les fouilles de Tyr (1963–74). I, Inscriptions de la nécropole*, ed. J.-P. Rey-Coquais, Paris 1977.
*I*ZPE	inscr. publ. in "Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik", 1978–.

Α α

Α, α, τό (ἄλφα) *indecl.* **alpha,** *first letter of the Greek alphabet*: ἐγώ εἰμι τὸ ἄλφα καὶ τὸ ὦ, ὁ πρῶτος καὶ ὁ ἔσχατος, ἡ ἀρχὴ καὶ τὸ τέλος I am the Alpha and the Omega, the first and the last, the beginning and the end NT *Rev.* 22.13 ‖ *num.* α′ = 1; ,α = 1,000.

1. ἀ- (ἀν- *bef. a vowel*) [*IE* *n̥-; *Lat.* in-, *Skt.* a(n)-, *Goth.* un-] *privative prefix* (α στερητικόν) *with negative force, indicating lack or absence*: ἄ-φιλος without friends, ἀν-ώνυμος nameless • *in poetry often* ᾱ *when followed by two short syllables.*

2. ἀ- [*see* ἀ-] *intensive prefix* (α ἐπιτατικόν) *with strengthening force, related to the copulative* ἀ- (*see*) *but distinguished by the gramm.*: ἀ-τενής stretched tight, very intent.

3. ἀ- *prothetic vowel, bef. a consonant or consonant cluster*: ἀλείφω, ἀστήρ (*or followed by a vowel after the disappearance of* F: ἀ-Fείδω > ἀείδω).

ἀ *art. nom. fem. sg. Lesb., see* ὁ, ἡ, τό.

ἁ *art. nom. fem. sg. Dor., see* ὁ, ἡ, τό.

ἅ *rel. nom. fem. sg. Lesb., see* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

1. ἄ *rel. nom. acc. neut. pl., see* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

2. ἄ *rel. nom. fem. sg. Dor., see* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

ᾶ *Dor., see* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

ἆ *and redupl.* **ἆ ἆ** *interjec.* **ah!** *and* **ah! ah!,** *expressing pity, contempt, warning, amazement* ARCHIL. 109.1 (*dub.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1087, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1300, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 445, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 759, *al.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 295a *etc.*: ἆ, μὴ κόλαζε, πρέσβυ, τόνδε Ah! Do not rebuke him, old man SOPH. *O.T.* 1147; *often with adj.* IL. 11.441, 17.443; ἆ δειλοί ah! miserable ones OD. 20.351 *etc.*; ἆ τάλας ah! unfortunate man SEM. 7.76; ἆ μάκαρ ah! blessed one THGN. 1013 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.30 HIPPON. 117.6; *also* ἆ ἆ ἆ *and* ἆ ἆ ἆ ἆ EUR. *Cycl.* 157 (*codd.*) • *poet., rare in prose*: PLAT. *HipMa.* 295a.

ἄ ἄ *interjec.* **ah! ah!** COM. 1032.17 EUR. *Rh.* 687 (*v.l.*) [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 637, 809, *al., see* ἆ | σχετλιαστικόν ἐπιφώνημα HSCH. α4; ἀπόφασις ἀρνητική PHOT. *Lex.* αι.

ἃ ἃ (*or* ἆ ἆ) **ha! ha!,** *expressing laughter,* γέλωτα δηλοῖ HSCH. α2 PHOT. *Lex.* α2; *problematic attestation*: *conject. in* EUR. *Cycl.* 157 (*codd.* ἆ ἆ ἆ) *and* PLAT.[1] 16.

ἀάατος -ον [*see* ἄω?] **inviolable** *or* **undeceiving,** *of the water of the Styx* IL. 14.271 (ᾱᾱ) ‖ **unimpeachable, without error,** *thus* **decisive** *or* **terrible, fatal,** *of a contest* OD. 21.91, 22.5 (ᾱᾱ) | κάρτος ἀ. invincible in strength AP. 2.77 (ᾱᾱ) NB *unc. signif. and etym.*

ἀαγής -ές [ἄγνυμι] **unbreakable, solid** OD. 11.575 THEOCR. 24.123 • ᾱᾱ AP 3.1251 QS 6.596.

ἀαδής *see* ἀδής.

ἀάζω [*see* ἄζω] *onomat.* **to exhale, breathe,** *only pres.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 16, *al.*

ἀάλιος -ον *dub. signf.* **confused, weak,** *or perhaps* **untouched** AP[9]. HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

ἀάνθα, ἡ [οὖς, ἄνθος?] **earring** ALCM. 127 ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 422.

ἄᾱπτος -ον **untouchable, dreadful, invincible** IL. 1.567, *al.* HES. *Op.* 148, *al.* OPP. 5.629 • *v.l.* ἄεπτος (*trag.*).

Ἀαρών, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* Ⓐ **Aaron,** *brother of Moses* VT *Exod.* 4.14, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.5, *al.* Ⓑ **ark** EPIPH. *Mens.* 4 (43.244C) (*perhaps for* Ἀρών).

ἄᾶς (ἀᾶς?) [*see* ἠώς] *gen. sg. of* * ἄα **tomorrow** *or* **the day after tomorrow** IL. 8.470 (ZENOD.[2] *v.l. for* ἠοῦς, *see* ἠώς) HSCH.

ἄασα, ἀασάμην, ἀάσθην *aor. ind. act., mid., pass. of* ἀάω.

ἀασιφόρος -ον [ἀάω, φέρω] **bringing harm** HSCH.

ἀασιφρονία -ας, ἡ [ἀάω, φρήν] **folly** AP[9]. PHOT. *Lex.* αι4.

ἀασιφροσύνη *see* ἀεσιφροσύνη.

ἀασίφρων *see* ἀεσίφρων.

ἀάσκω [ἀάω] **to harm** HSCH.

ἀασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀάζω] **exhalation, breath** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 18.

ἀάσπετος QS 3.673, *al., see* ἄσπετος.

ἀάσχετος IL. 5.892 *etc., see* ἄσχετος.

ἄαται HES. *Sc.* 101, *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* ἄω.

ἀᾶται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* ἀάω.

ἀᾶτη -ης, ἡ HES. *Op.* 352 (*v.l.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 557, *see* ἄτη.

ἀᾱτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀάω] **dishonorer** MAN.[1] 4.56.

1. ἄᾶτος, *contr.* ἄτος -ον [ἄω] **insatiable:** ἄατος πολέμοιο insatiable in war HES. *Th.* 714 = ἄτος πολέμοιο IL. 5.388 (*v.l.* ἄατος); μάχης ἀ. insatiable in battle IL. 22.218, *al.*; ἄατος ὕβρις insatiable violence AP 1.459 (ᾱᾱ).

2. ἄᾶτος QS 1.217, *see* ἄητος.

ἀάω ❶ *act.* **to disturb, upset** (*the mind*)**, deceive, harm** IL. 8.237 OD. 11.61, *al.* QS 13.429; ἄασάν μ' ἕταροι my companions ruined me OD. 10.68 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ = *act.* IL. 19.91 Ⓑ *usu. intrans.* (*aor.*) **to be bewildered, blind,** *in one's mind* IL. 9.116, *al.* AP 1.1333, *al.* QS 5.422, *al.* NONN. *D.* 5.478, *al.* ❸ *pass.* (*aor.*) **to be disturbed, upset, bewildered** IL. 19.136 OD. 4.503, *al.* HOM. 2.258 HES. *Op.* 283 AP 4.412, *al.*; φρεσὶν ἧσιν ἀασθείς bewildered in his mind OD. 21.301 • *pr. only mid. 3. sg.* ἀᾶται (*contr.*) ‖ *aor.* ἄασα (ἀᾶ IL. 8.237; ᾱᾱ OD. 10.68; ἀᾱ MATR. *Conv.* 29, *conject.*) *contr.* ἆσα, *mid.* ἀασάμην *contr.* ἀσάμην, *3. sg.* ἄᾶσ(σ)ατο IL. 9.537 | *contr. inf. act.* ἆσαι AESCHL. *fr.* 417 | *pt.* ἄσας SOPH. *fr.* 628 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀάσθην ‖ *esp. epic, rare in trag.*

ἄβα *Lesb., see* ἥβη.

1. Ἄβα -ης, ἡ **Aba,** *city*: *in Phokis* (*sanctuary of Apollo*) HDT. 1.46.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 601 *etc.* | *in Arabia* DIOD. 32.10.2 | *in Caria* STEPH.[1] | *in Lycia* SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 899 • *also pl.* Ἄβαι -ῶν, αἱ.

2. Ἄβα -ης, ἡ **Aba,** *female name* STRAB. 14.5.10 | *Nymph* HARP.[1] (*s.v.* Ἐργίσκη) *etc.*

ἀβάδιστος -ον [βαδίζω] **untrodden, unploughed,** *the sea* SCH. OPP. 2.526.

Ἄβα(δ)δών, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abaddon,** *name of a fallen angel* NT *Rev.* 9.11.

ἀβαθής -ές [βάθος] **not deep, without depth** GAL. 11.127 (*wounds*) ARR. *Tact.* 5.6 SEXT. *P.* 3.43 SIMP. *in Phys.* 572.25.

ἄβαθρος -ον [βάθρον] **without foundation, immense** GEORGP. *Hex.* 131 CYR.[2] (C).

Ἄβαι *see* Ἄβα.

Ἀβαῖος -ου, ὁ [Ἄβα 1] **Abaian, inhabit. of Aba** PAUS. 10.3.2, *al.* STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Ἄβαι) • *also* Ἀβεύς STEPH.[1] *l.c.*

ἀβάκ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **byssus,** *fine linen cloth* VT *Chr.* 1.4.21.

Ἀβάκαινα -ης, ἡ **Abakaina,** *see* Ἀβακαινῖνος.

Ἀβακαινῖνος -η -ον [Ἀβάκαινον] **inhabit. of Abakainon** DIOD. 14.78.5, 19.110.4 STEPH.[1]

Ἀβάκαινον -ου, τό **Abakainon,** *city in Sicily* DIOD. 14.90.3 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.12 STEPH.[1]; *in Media* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.12.17 • *also fem.* Ἀβάκαινα.

ἀβάκειον *see* ἀβάκιον.

ἀβακέω, *contr.* [ἀβακής] **to stay silent,** *out of amazement or surprise*: οἱ δ' ἀβάκησαν πάντες they said nothing, kept quiet OD. 4.249 *cf.* AP[9]. 2.16 HSCH. α54 PHOT. *Lex.* α21–22 NB *dub. signf.* (*perhaps* to fail to recognize: EUSTATH. 1494.60, *al.*) • *aor. inf.* ἀβακῆσαι.

ἀβακέως *adv., see* ἀβακής.

ἀβακήμων -ονος [ἀβακέω] **speechless, silent** *or* **foolish** AELD. α3 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex., see* ἀβακής.

ἀβάκης -ές [βάζω?] *prob.* **speechless, silent,** *hence* **calm, tranquil:** ἀβάκην τὰν φρέν' ἔχω I have a calm mind SAPPH. 120 (*cf.* HSCH. α51, 53) ◆ *adv.* **ἀβακέως foolishly** (*dub.*) PHOT. *Lex., see* ἀβακήμων. • *Aeol. acc.* ἀβάκην SAPPH. *l.c.*

ἀβακίζομαι [ἀβακής] **to be kind, gentle,** *only pres. ptc.*: μεμάθηκά σε ... τῶν ἀβακιζομένων I have learned that you are one of the kind-hearted ones ANACR. 99.4.

ἄβάκιον -ου, τό [ἄβαξ] Ⓐ **small abacus, small board,** *used for counting* (*with stones*) ALEXIS 15.3 POL. 5.26.13 | **board,** *covered with sand, for drawing geometric figures* PLUT. *CMi.* 70.8 | **board,** *for playing dice* POLL. 10.150 Ⓑ **plate** *PCair.Zen.* 71.1 (III[BCE]) Ⓒ **stair** (*unc. signf.*), *dim. of* ἄβαξ L. *Sud.* α16 • ἀβάκειον *PCair.Zen. l.c.*

ἀβάκίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἄβαξ] **small stone,** *for mosaic or inlay work* MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207c).

ἀβακοειδής -ές [ἄβαξ, εἶδος] **shaped like a small board** SCH. THEOCR. 4.61.

ἀβάκτης and **ἀβάκτις,** ὁ [*Lat.* ab actis] *indecl.* **secretary, clerk** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.207 (79.309B) (*title*) *PFLOR.* 71.509 (II[CE]).

ἄβακτος -ον **unfortunate** *or* **irreproachable** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *as a proper name* Ἄβακτος, ὁ **Abaktos** [HDT.] 32 (*v.l.*) • *v.l.* ἄβυκτος (*see*).

ἀβάκχευτος -ον [βακχεύω] Ⓐ **uninitiated in the Bacchic rites** EUR. *Bac.* 472 LUC. *Symp.* 3 NONN. *D.* 40.295 *etc.*; ἀ. θίασος un-Bacchic, *i.e.* joyless, band EUR. *Or.* 319 Ⓑ **without wine,** *of a table* NONN. *Ev.* 2.15.

ἀβακχίωτος -ον [βακχιόω] **not of Bacchus, undrinkable,** *of rain* TIMOTH. 15.62.

Ἀβάλας -ου, ὁ **Abalas,** *port in Calabria* APP. 17.112.

ἀβάλε [ἆ, βάλλω] **oh that ..., would that** ALCM. 111 *cf.* AP[9]. 2.15 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. etc.* | ▸ *with unreal ind.* CALLIM. *fr.* 619 | ▸ *with inf.* AP 7.699.3 ‖ *cf.* βάλε.

ἀβαμά *Hebr. indecl.* **high place** VT *Ezek.* 20.29 • *also* ἀββαμά *and* ἀβανά.

ἀβαμβάκευτος -ον [βάμβακος] **not seasoned, without spices,** *of food* PYRG. 1 (ATH. 4.143e) • *v.l.* -κευστος.

ἀβάναυσος -ον [βάναυσος] **liberal, generous** CAP. 2.3.3 *adv.* ἀβαναύσως **with generosity** *or* **dignity** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 44.3.

Ἄβανθις, ἡ **Abanthis,** *female name* ALCSAPPH. 35.8 SAPPH. 22.10 (*conject.*) • *voc.* Ἄβανθι.

Ἄβαντες -ων, οἱ **Abantes,** *people of Euboia* IL. 2.536 HDT. 1.146.1 *etc.*

Ἀβαντία, ἡ HDN. 2.370.14, *see* Ἀμαντία.

Ἀβαντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἄβας] **descendant of Abas** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.40 AP 1.78, *al. Dor. gen.* -δα.

Ἀβαντιάς -άδος, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 4.20, *see* Ἀβαντίς.

Ἀβαντίδας -ου, ὁ **Abantidas,** *tyrant of Sikyon* PLUT. *Arat.* 2.2 PAUS. 2.8.2.

Ἀβαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἄβαντες] **Abantis, region of the Abantes,** *Euboia* EUR. *H.F.* 185 STEPH.[1]

ἄβᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [*Heb.* ʾābāq?] Ⓐ **abacus, board,** *for counting votes* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1 | **board,** *sprinkled with sand, for drawing geometric figures* SEXT. *S.* 9.282 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 34, *al.* || **small board,** *for playing dice* CARYST. 3 Ⓑ **plate, coarse** CRATIN. 93 Ⓒ *archit.* **abacus,** *of a column* VITR. 3.5.5 (*Lat.* abacus) | **square, panel** VITR. 7.3.10 || **step,** *of the entrance to an arena or* **balustrade,** *in an amphitheatre* AAP. *PTh.* 36 (p. 262.7) *etc.*

ἀβάπτιστος -ον [βαπτίζω] Ⓐ **that does not sink,** *of a net* PIND. *P.* 2.80; ἀ. τρύπανον trepan with a guard (*to prevent it from drilling too deep*) GAL. 10.447 | *fig.* BAS. *epist.* 161.2.5 Ⓑ **that does not plunge itself** PLUT. *QConv.* 686b (*in drunkenness*) || *Christ.* **not dipped** *in baptismal water,* **unbaptized** ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 5 *etc.*

ἄβαπτος -ον [βάπτω] **not tempered,** *of iron* HSCH. L. *Sud.*

Ἀβαρβᾰρέη -ης, ἡ **Abarbareë,** *Nymph* IL. 6.22 *etc.*

ἀβαρβάριστος -ον [βαρβαρίζω] **free of barbarisms** L. *Vind.* 294 *adv.* ἀβαρβαρίστως **without barbarisms** L. *E.M.* 331.37.

Ἀβαρβίνα **Abarbina,** *city in Hyrkania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.9.6.

ἀβᾰρής -ές [βάρος] **not heavy, light** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 277b 19 *etc.*; ἀ. γῆ light earth MELEAG. (AP 7.461.2) || *fig.* **light, slight,** *of freedom of speech* PLUT. *Adul.* 59c | *of the pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.651) | **unburdensome** *to others, of pers.* NT *2Cor.* 11.9 ♦ *adv.* ἀβαρῶς **without pain or sorrow, without penalty** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 85.

ἄβᾰρις [βᾶρις] **without a boat, belonging to dry land** HSCH.

Ἄβᾰρις -ιδος, ὁ **Abaris,** *male name* PIND. *fr.* 270 HDT. 4.36.1 PLAT. *Ch.* 158b *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *acc.* -ιν.

ἀβαρκηνείν *Hebr. indecl.* **thorns, brambles** VT *Judg.* 8.7.

Ἀβαρνιάς -άδος, ἡ ORPH. *A.* 487, *see* Ἀβαρνίς.

Ἀβαρνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Abarnis,** *city and prom. in Mysia* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.29 AP 1.932.

Ἄβαροι -ων, οἱ **Avars,** *people near the Danube* AGATH. (AP 16.72.3).

ἀβαρῶς *adv., see* ἀβαρής.

Ἄβας -αντος, ὁ **Abas,** *male name* IL. 5.148 PIND. *P.* 8.55 *etc.* | *a river in the Caucasus* PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.3 *etc.*

ἀβᾰσάνιστος -ον [βασανίζω] Ⓐ **not subjected to torture, not tortured** IOS. *B.I.* 1.635 *etc.* Ⓑ **unexamined, untried, unverified, inaccurate** ANTIPHO 1.13 POL. 4.75.3; πίστις **faith** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.1.11; ἀρετή **virtue** BAS. *epist.* 166.10 | *subst.* τὸ ἀβασάνιστον **ignorance** τῶν δογμάτων **of doctrine** ORIG. *Io.* 6.6.31 *adv.* ἀβασανίστως Ⓐ **without suffering** AESOP. 177; ἀ. ἀντιβλέπειν ταῖς ἀκτῖσι τοῦ ἡλίου to stare at the rays of the sun **without suffering** AEL. *N.A.* 10.14 Ⓑ **without critical examination, without foundation, without care** THUC. 1.20.1 DION. *Comp.* 25.34 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28c AL. *in Metaph.* 48.13; οὐκ ἀ. not without critical examination ATH. 1.2b.

Ἀβασγία -ας, ἡ **Abasgia, region of the Abasgoi,** *in Kolchis* PROC.[1] *B.* 4.9.15, *see* Ἀβασγοί.

Ἀβασγοί *see* Ἀβασκοί.

ἀβᾰσίλευτος -ον [βασιλεύω] **not ruled by a king** THUC. 2.80.5 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.17 | *extens.* **without government, without rule** PLUT. *Col.* 1125d || *Christ.* **against the kingdom** *of God* GREG. *Or.* 30.4.7.

ἀβασκάνιστος -ον [βάσκανος] **free from envy, grudge** PLUT. *Amat.* 756d (*prob. f.l. for* ἀβασάνιστος).

ἀβάσκᾰνος -ον [βάσκανος] Ⓐ **free of envy** *or* **jealousy** TEL. p. 56.1; ἀ. ὄμμα look free of envy GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.117 | *subst.* τὸ ἀβάσκανον **lack of envy** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 138 Ⓑ **deserving faith** IOS. *B.I.* 1.192 *adv.* ἀβασκάνως **without envy** *or* **jealousy** MAUR. 1.16.6.

ἀβάσκαντος -ον [βάσκανος] Ⓐ **protecting against spells** *or* **woes** DIOSC.[2] 3.91 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **free from charms** *or* **evils, misfortunes,** *often with auspicious force* PGISS. 76.8 (I[CE]) PPGM 13.802 HSCH. *etc.* Ⓒ *voc.* ἀβάσκαντε, *of pers.* AESOP. *Vit.* W 30: *signf. unclear* Ⓓ *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀβάσκαντον **mugwort,** *see* ἀρτεμισία [GAL.] *Lex.* 386.12 *adv.* ἀβασκάντως **safely from harm** *or* **envy** AP 11.267.2 POXY. 292.12 (I[CE]).

Ἀβάσκαντος -ου, ὁ **Abaskantos,** *male name* GAL. 13.278, 14.177 *etc.*

Ἀβασκοί -ῶν, οἱ **Abaskoi,** *people of Kolchis* ARR. *Eux.* 11.33 *etc.* • -σγοί PROC.[1] *B.* 4.3.18, *al.*

Ἄβασκος -ου, ὁ **Abaskos,** *river* ARR. *Eux.* 18.2.

ἀβάσταχτος -ον [βαστάζω] **that cannot be carried** PLUT. *Ant.* 16, 3 || **unbearable** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.11 (*v.l.*) || *subst.* τὸ ἀβάσταχτον **unbearableness,** *of the glory of god* DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.9 (3b), *al.* || **not removed** *1*PERG. 8(3).37 *adv.* ἀβαστάχτως **unbearably** HSCH.

ἀβᾰτᾶς, ὁ CALLIM. *H.* 5.109, *Dor. for* ἠβητής.

Ἀβάτης -ου, ὁ **Abatean,** *a Kilikian wine* ATH. 1.33b.

ἄβατον -ου, τό **abaton,** *plant* (*eaten pickled*) GAL. 6.623.

ἀβατόομαι, *contr.* [ἄβατος] **to be devastated, made desolate** VT *Jer.* 30.14 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀβατωθῇ).

ἄβατος -ον [βαίνω] Ⓐ **where one cannot walk, inaccessible,** *of land* EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).13; *of mountains* HDT. 4.25, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 719 | **not fordable, impassable,** *of a river* XEN. *An.* 5.6.9; *of the sea* PIND. *N.* 3.21 | **impenetrable,** *of a forest* SOPH. *O.C.* 675 STRAB. 5.4.5 || **sacred, inviolable** SOPH. *O.C.* 167, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 116c *etc.*; ἀβατώτατος ὁ τόπος the place is most inviolable (*of tombs*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924a 5 | *subst.* τὸ ἄβατον **sanctuary** THEOP.[1] 343 Ⓑ *fig.* **inaccessible,** *to the human senses, of the knowledge of god* CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.33.6 Ⓒ **untrodden, inviolate:** ἀ. ἐπιὼν λειμῶνας traversing untrodden meadows EUR. *fr.* 740.4–5; οὐρανίη δ' οἶμος ἄ. inviolate celestial way ALPH. (AP 9.526.4) | **virginal,** *of women* LUC. *Zeuxis* 6, 46.19 || *fig.* **chaste, pure,** *of the soul* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245a Ⓓ **desolate, deserted** VT *Jer.* 12.10 | (*sc.* γῆ) **desert** VT *Jer.* 33.18, *al.* Ⓔ **impeding the ability to walk,** *of gout* LUC. *Ocyp.* 36 || *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *l.c.* • *fem.* ἀβάτη EMPED. *l.c.* | *acc.* ἀβάταν PIND. *N.* 3.21.

Ἀβαύχας -ου, ὁ **Abauchas,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 61.

ἀβᾰφής -ές [βάπτω] **not tempered,** *see* ἄβαπτος, *thus of wine* **without strength,** *diluted and pale in color* PLUT. *QConv.* 650b (*conject., v.l.* ἀναφής) || **not dipped,** *of bread* ORIG. *Io.* 32.22.289 • ἄβαφος -ον GLOSS. 2.215.9 (*prob. f.l.*).

ἀββᾶ *and* ἀββᾶς, ὁ [*Aram.* abba] *indecl.* **father** NT *Mark* 14.36, *al.* || *of a monk* PALL. *L.* 22.6 | **abbot** EVAGR. *Or.* 108 • *also* ἀβᾶ and ἀπᾶ.

Ἄβγαρος -ου, ὁ **Abgaros,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.1 *etc.*

ἀβδέλυκτος -ον [βδελύσσομαι] **not execrable, pure** AESCHL. *fr.* 137 HSCH.

Ἄβδηρα -ων, τά **Abdera,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 1.168 *etc.* | *in Spain* STRAB. 3.4.3 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.7 • Ἄβδαρα PTOL.[4] *l.c.*

Ἀβδηρίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄβδηρα] **Abderite, inhabit. of Abdera** HDT. 8.120 *etc.* || *prov.* **simpleton, fool** DEMOSTH. 17.23 HP. *epist.* 14.20.

Ἀβδηρῑτικός -ή -όν [Ἄβδηρα] **of Abdera, like an Abderite,** *prov.* **foolish, stupid** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 2 CIC. *ad Att.* 7.7.4.

Ἀβδηρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ἄβδηρα] **Abderitis, region of Abdera** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.5.

Ἀβδηρόθεν [Ἄβδηρα] *adv.* **from Abdera** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 13.

Ἀβδηρολόγος -ον [Ἄβδηρα, λέγω] **speaking like s.o. from Abdera, stupid** TAT. *Or.* 17.1.

ἄβδης, ὁ **whip, lash** HIPPON. 148.

ἀβέβαιος -ον [βέβαιος] **unsteady, moving,** *of the eye* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 12 || **insecure, unstable** ALEXIS 283 (*superl.*) MEN. *Dysc.* 797 | **unstable,** *of the state of a disease* HP. *Aph.* 2.27; *of sleep* HP. *Coac.* 1.147 | **fickle,** *of fortune* DEMOCR. B 176; *of friendship* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1236b 19; *of pers.* DEMOSTH. 58.63; ἀ. αἰτία cause without basis EPIC. 4.134.6 | **not valid,** *of an opinion* BAS.[1] *Or.* 4.1 (85.65B) || *subst.* τὸ ἀβέβαιον **instability** HERACLIT.[4] 7; *of fortune* POL. 15.34.2 | ἐξ ἀβεβαίου from an insecure position ARR. *An.* 1.15.2 (*v.l.*) || *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἀβεβαίως **changeably** MEN. *Georg. fr.* 1.4.

ἀβεβαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀβέβαιος] **instability, inconstance,** *of fortune* POL. 30.10.1, *of pers.* DIOD. 14.9.8 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 27, *Somn.* 1.202.

ἀβεβαίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀβέβαιος] **instability** AN. *in Rh.* 117.34.

ἀβέβηλος -ον [βέβηλος] **inviolable, sacred, pure** PLUT. *Br.* 20.6 *etc.*

ἀβει(ρ)ρά *Hebr. indecl.* **fortified city, citadel** VT *Neh.* 1.1.

Ἄβελ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abel,** *son of Adam* VT *Gen.* 4. 2 NT *Luke* 11.51 • Ἄβελος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 1.67.

Ἀβέλη *see* Ἄβιλα.

ἀβελτέρειος [ἀβέλτερος] HDN. 1.137.10, *see* ἀβέλτερος • ἀβελτέριον *or* -τήριον PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἀβέλτερος L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀβέλτερος.

ἀβελτερεύομαι [ἀβέλτερος] **to play the fool** EPIC. 31.28.7 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀβελτερία -ας, ἡ [ἀβέλτερος] **stupidity, fatuousness, ignorance** PLAT. *Theaet.* 174c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.98 PHILOD. *L.L.* 87.9 *etc.* || *Christ.* **corruption** *of human nature* [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.278C • *s.times* -τηρία: *perhaps an ancient alternate.*

ἀβελτεροκόκκυξ -υγος, ὁ [ἀβέλτερος, κόκκυξ] **fool** PLAT.[1] 65.3 (*conject.*).

ἀβέλτερος -α -ον [βέλτερος] **foolish, stupid** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1201, *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 48c, *Rp.* 409c DEMOSTH. 19.338 MEN. *Epit.* 450, *al.* || *compar.* ἀβελτέστερος GAL. 18(2).337 | *superl.* -τερώτατος *adv.* ἀβελτέρως **foolishly** POLYSTR. *Cat.* 8 PLUT. *Sanit.* 127e, *Vit. Pud.* 531c.

Ἀβεντῖνος -ον **Aventine:** τὸ Ἀ. ὄρος the Aventine Hill STRAB. 5.3.7, *al.* = *simpl.* τὸ Ἀ. PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4, *al.*

ἀβέρβηλος -ον **large, heavy, awkward, stupid, unsteady** (*unc. signf.*) HSCH. L. *Sud.*

Ἀβεύς *see* Ἀβαῖος.

Ἀβιά, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abia,** *male name* VT *Chr.* 1.3.10 NT *Matt.* 1.7, *Lu.* 1.5.

Ἀβιαθάρ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abiathar,** *male name* VT *1Sam.* 22.20 NT *Mark* 2.26 • Ἀβιάθαρος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 7.110.

ἀβιαστικός -ον **irresistible** *p*PGM *Suppl.* 95.12 (V^{CE}).

ἀβίαστος -ον [βιάζω] A **unforced, free, not subject to coercion** PLAT. *Tim.* 61a PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.10.10) B **unaffected, natural,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 38.6 C **irresistible** SCH. OPP. 2.8 | **invincible** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.148 *adv.* ἀβιάστως **without violence** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 703a 22 (*conject.*) AET.[1] 9.28.

ἀβίβαστος -ον [βιβάζω] **inaccessible** *p*OXY. 1380.115 (II^{CE}).

ἀβίβλης -ου, ὁ [βίβλος] **without books** TZ. *Hist.* 6.401, *al.*

Ἄβιλα -ων, τά **Abila,** *city* (*various*) POL. 5.71, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 4.176, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.22 *etc.* • *also fem. sg.* Ἀβίλη, Ἀβέλη *or* Ἄβιλα, Ἄβελα.

Ἀβίλη -ης, ἡ **Abile,** *prom. in Mauritania* STRAB. 17.3.6.

Ἀβιληνός -ή -όν [Ἄβιλα] **Abilene** *or* **of Abila:** *fem.* Ἀβιληνή, ἡ (*sc.* γή) **Abilene** *or* **Abila,** *in Coele-Syria* NT *Luke* 3.1.

Ἀβίλλιος -ου, ὁ **Abillios,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8.

Ἀβιλυκός -ή -όν [Ἀβίλυξ] **of Abilyx:** ἄκρα prom. SCYL. 111 *GGM* = στήλη HSCH. *cf.* Ἀβύλη *and* Ἀβίλυξ, ἡ.

1. Ἀβίλυξ -υγος, ὁ **Abilyx,** *male name* POL. 3.98.2, *al.*

2. Ἀβίλυξ -υκος, ἡ **Abilyx,** *prom. in Mauritania* STRAB. 3.5.5.

Ἄβιοι -ων, οἱ **Abioi,** *Scythian people* IL. 13.6 *etc.*; *interpreted also as adj.* ἄβιοι **without fixed subsistence, nomads** SCH. IL. 13.6d STRAB. 1.1.6 STEPH.[1], *see* Γάβιοι.

1. ἄβῐος -ον [βίος] A **unlivable, unbearable:** ἄ. βίος life that cannot be lived LEON. (AP 7.715.3); αἰσχύνη ἄ. unbearable shame PLAT. *Leg.* 873c B **without livelihood, poor** LUC. *DMort.* 15.3 *etc.* || **nomad,** *people without fixed subsistence or agriculture* (*cf.* Ἄβιοι) SCH. IL. 13.6d STRAB. 1.1.6 NICOL.[1] 104 STEPH.[1] C [ἀ- *intens.*, βίος] **wealthy** ANTIPHO[1] B 43 SCH. IL. 13.6d.

2. ἄβῐος -ον A [ἀ- *cop.*, βιός] **archer** NICOL.[1] 104 STEPH.[1] B [ἀ- *priv.*, βιός] **not using a bow** HSCH.

3. ἄβῐος -ον [βία] **not violent** AP.[9] HSCH. STEPH.[1]

ἀβῐότος -ον [ἄβιος 1] **unlivable, making life unbearable** EUR. *Hip.* 821, *Ion* 764 (*conject.*) AP 9.574.2 (*v.l.*).

Ἀβιούδ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abihud,** *male name* (*various*) VT *Chr.* 1.8.3 NT *Matt.* 1.13 *etc.*

Ἀβίραμος *see* Ἀβ(ε)ιρών.

Ἀβ(ε)ιρών, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abiram** VT *Num.* 16.1 • Ἀβίραμος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 4.19, *al.*

Ἀβισάρης -ου, ὁ **Abisares,** *Indian king* AEL. *N.A.* 16.39 *etc.*

ἀβίωτον -ου, τό [ἀβίωτος] **hemlock** DIOSC.[2] 4.78a, *cf.* ἀβίωτος.

ἀβιωτοποιός -όν [ἀβίωτος, ποιέω] **making life unbearable** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 821 (*gloss. of* ἀβίοτος).

ἀβῐωτος -ον [ἄβιος 1] **not to be lived, unbearable** EUR. *Alc.* 242 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 969 PLAT. *Pol.* 299e; ἀβίωτον ᾠετ' ἔσεσθαι τὸν βίον αὐτῷ he thought that life would be unbearable for him DEMOSTH. 21.131 | *abs.* ἀβίωτον (*sc.* ἐστί) it is impossible to live PLAT. *Rp.* 407a = ἀβίωτον ζῆν PLAT. *Leg.* 926b; ἀβίωτον ἡμῖν life is unbearable for us EUR. *Ion* 670 || *subst.* τὸ ἀβίωτον **hemlock** DIOSC.[2] 4.78a *adv.* ἀβιώτως **so as to make life insupportable, unbearably:** αἰσχρῶς καὶ ἀ. ὑπ' ὀδύνης διετέθησαν (some) have been reduced through grief to a shameful and unbearable situation PLUT. *Sol.* 7.4; ἀ. ἔχειν to be unlikely to live PLUT. *Di.* 6.2.

ἀβλάβεια -ας, ἡ [ἀβλαβής] A **harmlessness, innocuity:** *Lat.* innocentia CIC. *Tusc.* 3.16 B **freedom from harm, safety, peace** PLUT. *Suav.* 1090b; ἐπ' ἀβλαβείᾳ so that there be no harm AESCHL. *Ag.* 1024, *see* ἀβλαβία.

ἀβλαβέως *adv.*, *see* ἀβλαβής.

ἀβλαβής -ές [βλάβος] A **not causing harm, harmless, innocent** AESCHL. *Eum.* 285 PLAT. *Rp.* 375b; ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 474 POL. 11.29.10 EUS.[2] 1 (STOB. 3.1.103.29) = ▸ *with gen.* PORPH. *Aph.* 32 = ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* PHILOD. *Piet.* 65.7 p. 95 || **preventing** *or* **averting harm** THEOCR. 24.98 B **not suffering harm, unhurt, unscathed, safe** SAPPH. 5.1 PIND. *O.* 13.27, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 68 PLAT. *Rp.* 342b XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3 POL. 5.110.11 PLOT. 2.1.4 C *signf. specified by verb:* ἀ. τοῦ δρᾶσαί τε καὶ παθεῖν without harm in acting or suffering, *i.e.* without causing or suffering harm PLAT. *Leg.* 953b || *compar.* ἀβλαβέστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀβλαβῶς A **without causing harm, without causing offence, without injuring** ARR. *An.* 6.19.2 *al.*; ἀ. τῇ ξυμμαχίᾳ ἐμμένειν respect the alliance without violating the terms THUC. 5.47.8; ἀ. τῇ γαστρί without hurting the stomach METROD.[1] 41 B **without suffering harm, in safety, with impunity** HLD. 10.8.1 | ἀβλαβέως: ἀ. ζώειν to live in safety THGN. 1154 | *superl.* -έστατα: ἀβλαβέστατα ἑαυτῷ without causing any harm to oneself XEN. *Hip.* 6.1 • *Ion. gen.* -βέως | *dat.* -βί HDN. *Epim.* 254.11 | *Aeol. acc.* ἀβλάβην SAPPH. *l.c.*

ἀβλαβία -ας, ἡ [ἀβλαβής] **harmlessness** PHILOD. *Piet.* 28.20 p. 148; ἐπ' ἀβλαβίῃσι νόοιο with innocence of mind, without bad intentions HOM. 4.393, *see* ἀβλάβεια.

Ἀβλάβιος -ου, ὁ **Ablabios,** *male name* AP 7.559.2 *etc.*

ἀβλαβύνιον -ου, τό **rope made of Egyptian papyrus,** *perhaps a magical object* HSCH.

ἀβλαβῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀβλαβής.

ἄβλαπτος -ον [βλάπτω] **harmless** NIC. *Th.* 488 *adv.* ἀβλάπτως **without injuring** ORPH. *H.* 64.10.

ἀβλαστέω, *contr.* [ἀβλαστής] **not to produce leaves,** *of a plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.5 || **not to germinate,** *of seeds* THPHR. *Ign.* 44.

ἀβλαστής -ές [βλαστάνω] **not growing,** *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.8; *of a seed that does not germinate* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.7 | **unfruitful,** *of places* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.1 GEOP. 9.9.4 (*compar.*) || *fig.* **that does not progress** *or* **grow,** *towards virtue* PLUT. *Aud.* 38c; *towards wealth* THEM. *Or.* 18.221d || *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀβλάστητος -ον [ἀβλαστής] **not sprouting** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.3.2 (*v.l.*).

ἄβλαστος -ον [ἀβλαστής] **not growing,** *of fiber* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.5.

ἀβλασφήμητος -ον [βλασφημέω] **not subject to blame,** *of Christ* GREG.[1] *Mart.* 160.12 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀβλασφήμητον **immunity from blame** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.19.9 (*PG* 67.617A).

ἄβλαυτος -ον [βλαύτη] **barefoot, without slippers** OPP.[1] 4.369 PHILOSTR.[1] 5.2 HSCH.

ἀβλεμέως *adv.*, *see* ἀβλεμής.

1. ἀβλεμής -ές [ἀ- *intens.*, βλεμεαίνω] **strong** NIC. *Al.* 82 ◆ *adv.* ἀβλεμέως **without moderation** PANYAS. 17.8.

2. ἀβλεμής -ές [ἀ- *priv.*, βλεμεαίνω] **weak** SCH. NIC. *l.c.* HSCH. EUSTATH. 892.5 | *fig.* **without force** AN. *Subl.* 29.1.

ἀβλεννής -ές [βλέννα] A **without fluid** AP[9]. 51.32 (*gloss.* ἄχυμος) B *ichthyol.* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.355f), *see* ῥαφίς *and* βελόνη.

ἀβλεπτέω, *contr.* [ἄβλεπτος] *act.* **to overlook, disregard** POL. 30.6.4 HDN. 1.433.24 | **to commit an error of valuation** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.8.8 *etc.* || *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ἀβλεπτηθέντα disregarded things HP. *Dec.* 13.

ἀβλέπτημα -ατος, τό [ἀβλεπτέω] **omission, error** ARR. *EpictD. fr.* 12 HSCH. L. *Sud.* = POL. *fr.* 90.

ἀβλεπτής -ές [*see* ἄβλεπτος] **overlooking** HSCH.

ἄβλεπτος -ον [βλέπω] A **unknowable, invisible, obscure** SCH. OPP. 1.778 HDN. 1.433.23; *of life after the resurrection* GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.88B B **blind** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 69 (87.3660D) C *astr.* **independent, unconnected,** *of stars* (*Lat.* ableptus) FIRM. 2.22.1, 2.23.7.

ἀβλέφαρος -ον [βλέφαρον] **without eyelashes** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.2).

ἀβλεψία -ας, ἡ [βλέπω] A **blindness, inability to know** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 25.17, *with gen.* POLYSTR. *Cat.* 9 | **blindness** *of the mind, in mystic perception* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.31.6 *etc.* || *fig.* **thoughtlessness** SUET. *Caes.* 5.39.1 B **invisibility** *p*PGM 13.267.

Ἄβληρος -ου, ὁ **Ableros,** *Trojan warrior* IL. 6.32.

ἀβλής -ῆτος [βάλλω] **not shot,** *of an arrow not used* IL. 4.117 AP 3.279.

ἄβλητος -ον [βάλλω] **not hit,** *by an arrow* IL. 4.540 HSCH.

ἀβληχής -ές [βληχή] **without bleatings** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.149.5).

ἀβληχρής -ές [ἀβληχρός] **weak, mild** NIC. *Th.* 885.

ἀβληχροποιός -όν [ἀβληχρός, ποιέω] **rendering weak** EUSTATH. 1676.57.

ἀβληχρός -ά -όν [βληχρός] **weak, delicate, light,** *of walls* IL. 8.178; *of the hand of Aphrodite* IL. 5.337; *of natural death, not violent* OD. 11.135; *of mild pain* EPIC. 6.4.3; *of sleep* AP 2.205; *of fever* PROC.[1] *B.* 2.22.16.

ἀβοᾱτί [βοή] *Dor. adv.* **without being called, spontaneously** PIND. *N.* 8.9 • ἀβοητί *v.l. in* EUPHOR. 54.2.

ἀβόᾱτος *Dor.*, *see* ἀβόητος.

ἀβοηθησία -ας, ἡ [ἀβοήθητος] **helplessness** VT *Sir.* 51.10.

ἀβοήθητος -ον [βοηθέω] A **incapable of being helped, incurable, without remedy** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.6 POL. 1.81.5, *al.* PLUT. *Cohib.* 454d *etc.* || **helpless, without resources,** *of pers.* VT *Wis.* 12.6 PLUT. *Arat.* 2.3 EPICT. *Ench.* 2.4 B **unserviceable, useless, ineffective** PLUT. *Adul.* 61b DIOD. 20.42.2 *adv.* ἀβοηθήτως **without the possibility of help, irreparably** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 12 GAL. 5.122.

ἀβοηθί [βοή] *adv.* EUPHOR. 54.2, *see* ἀβοηθήτως.

ἀβοητί *see* ἀβοατί.

ἀβόητος -ον [βοάω] A **not announced, not spread by voice, in silence** NONN. *Ev.* 12.173, 18.62; *of fame IG* 2–3^{2}12764.3 (II^{BCE}) B **without lament** *IGVI* 1539.1 (II^{CE}) = EPIGR. 2.200.2 • *Dor.* ἀβόᾱτος.

Ἀβοιώκριτος -ου, ὁ **Aboiokritos,** *Boiotarch* PLUT. *Arat.* 16.1.

ἀβολέω, *contr.*, *fut.* ἀβολήσω || *poet. aor.* ἀβόλησα | *inf.* ἀβολῆσαι HSCH.; **to meet, come together** AP 2.770 CALLIM. *fr.* 24.5, 619.

ἀβολητύς -ύος, ὁ [ἀβολέω] **meeting, coming together** HSCH.

ἀβολήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀβολέω] **one who meets, witness** (*unc. signf.*) ANTIM. 76 HSCH.

ἀβόλιστος -ον [βολίζω] **unfathomable,** *with a sounding line* (*of ocean water*) *or* **unsinkable, that does not sink to the bottom** (*of bodies*) [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 136.

ἀβολιτίων -ίονος, ἡ [*Lat.* abolitio] **cancellation, anullment, abatement,** *of a lawsuit* PALL. *Io.* 14.46 (*mss.* ἀβουλητ-).

ἀβόλλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* abolla] **cloak** [ARR.] 6.

Ἄβολλα -ης, ἡ **Abolla,** *city in Sicily* HDN. 1.55.34 STEPH.[1] || *name of a river* HDN. 2.652.37, *see* Ἄβολος.

Ἀβολλαῖος -α -ον [Ἄβολλα] **inhabit. of Abolla** HDN. 2.872.22 STEPH.[1]

ἀβόλλης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀβόλλα] **cloak,** *of wool* POXY. 2593.24 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

Ἄβολος -ου, ἡ **Abolos,** *river in Sicily* PLUT. *Tim.* 34.1, *see* Ἄβολλα.

1. ἄβολος -ον [βόλος] **that has not lost its first teeth,** *of a colt* SOPH. *fr.* 408 PLAT. *Leg.* 834c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 15 *etc.* || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἄβολα **unlucky throw,** *of dice* POLL. 7.204 • *f.l. for* ἄβωλ- *in pap.*

2. ἄβολος -ου, ἡ [*see* ἀβόλλης] **cloak,** *of wool* ALCIPHR. 3.40.2 (*conject.*).

ἀβόρβορος -ον [βόρβορος] **without filth** SOPH. *fr.* 367 (*mss.* ἀβαρ-).

Ἀβοριγῖνες -ων, οἱ **Aborigines** DION. 1.9.1 *etc.*

ἄβορος -ον [βιβρώσκω] **greedy, gluttonous** SCH. IL. 8.178.

ἀβοσκής -ές [βόσκω] **unfed, fasting** NIC. *Th.* 124.

ἀβόσκητος -ον [ἀβοσκής] **without pasture, not grazed** BABR. 45.10 (*of a mountain*) PAUS.[2] α38.

ἀβότανος -ον [βοτάνη] **without vegetation** [IO.] *Salt.* 8.40B.

Ἄβοτις, ἡ **Abotis,** *city in Egypt* HEC. 313 STEPH.[1]

Ἀβοτίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄβοτις] **inhabit. of Abotis** STEPH.[1] • *also* Ἀβοτιεύς STEPH.[1]

ἄβοτος -ον [βόσκω] HSCH., *see* ἀβόσκητος.

ἀβουκόλητος -ον [βουκολέω] *fig.* **unobserved, disregarded:** ἀβουκόλητον τοῦτ' ἐμῷ φρονήματι this does not concern me AESCHL. *Suppl.* 929.

Ἄβουλα -ας, ἡ **Aboula,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.61.

ἀβουλεί [ἄβουλος] *adv.* **inconsiderately** HDN. *Epim.* 255.7 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.187 (*mss.* -λί) L. *Sud.*, *cf.* ἀβούλως.

ἀβούλευτος -ον [βουλεύω] **inconsiderate, without reflection** OR. *Sib.* 12.220 HIPPOL. *Noët.* 10 (p. 251.18; *PG* 10.817A) *adv.* ἀβουλεύτως **without thinking, inconsiderately** VT *1Macc.* 5.67.

ἀβουλέω, *contr.* [ἄβουλος] *aor. inf.* ἀβουλῆσαι HSCH. | *ptc.* ἀβουλήσας DCASS. 55.9.8; **to be unwilling** *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 437c; ἀβουλοῦντος αὐτοῦ without his wishes PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1076d; οὐκ ἀβουλῶν not without wishing PLOT. 6.8.13 | *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *epist.* 347a || **to disapprove of** *with acc.* DCASS. *l.c.*

ἀβουλησία -ας, ἡ [ἀβούλητος] **lack of will** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 2.456a, *al.*

ἀβούλητος -ον [ἀβουλέω] Ⓐ **involuntary, without the intervention of will** GAL. 2.610 (*heartbeat*) *etc.* Ⓑ **not according to wish** *or* **desire, unpleasant** PLAT. *Leg.* 733d (*interpol.*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 29, 34 *al.* DION. 5.74.3 PLUT. *Exil.* 599b *etc.* Ⓒ **inconsiderate** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].22B *adv.* ἀβουλήτως **involuntarily** GAL. 1.66, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 4.15 PLUT. *QConv.* 631c SEXT. *P.* 1.19.

ἀβουλί *see* ἀβουλεί.

ἀβουλία -ας, ἡ [ἄβουλος] Ⓐ **thoughtlessness, ill-advisedness** PIND. *O.* 10.41 HDT. 7.9. γ, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 750 (*pl.*) EUR. *Med.* 882 PLAT. *Crat.* 420c MEN. *fr.* 500.8; ἐξ ἀβουλίας πεσεῖν to fall through senselessness SOPH. *El.* 398 Ⓔ **irresolution, indecision** DEMOCR. B 119 THUC. 5.75.3 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἀβουλίτης -ου, ὁ **Aboulites,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 68.procr. 7.

ἄβουλος -ον [βούλομαι] Ⓐ **thoughtless, inconsiderate, senseless** SOPH. *Ant.* 1026 MEN. *Peric.* 812 THUC. 1.120.5 PLUT. *Di.* 43; ἄ. ἔργον senseless work SOPH. *O.C.* 940 Ⓑ **heedless, indifferent** *with dat.* SOPH. *Tr.* 140 || *pejor.* **ill-disposed, hostile** SOPH. *El.* 546 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος *adv.* ἀβούλως **thoughtlessly** HDT. 3.71.3, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 761 ANTIPHO 1.23 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀβούτης -ου [βοῦς] **without oxen,** *thus* **poor** HES. *Op.* 451 (*gen.* -τέω) PLUT. *fr.* 66.

ἄβρα -ας, ἡ [*Aram.* habra?; *or see* ἁβρός] **favorite** *or* **devoted slave, maidservant** MEN. *Sic. fr.* 1.1, *al.* VT *Exod.* 2.5, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 10.3 LUC. *Tox.* 14 CHARIT. 1.41 | *fem. com. stock character* POLL. 4.154.

Ἄβρα -ας, ἡ **Abra,** *female name* PLUT. *Cic.* 28.3.

Ἀβραδάτας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Abradatas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.2 LUC. *Anach.* 20 *etc.*

Ἀβράθοος -ου, ὁ **Habrathoos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.153.

Ἀβρ(α)άμ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Abraham,** *man* VT *Gen.* 17.5, *al.* NT *Matt.* 3.9, *al.* AP 1.65.1 *etc.* • Ἄβραμος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 1.148 *etc.*

ἀβραμιαῖος -α -ον [Ἀβρ(α)άμ] **of Abraham, of the stock of Abraham** VT *4Macc.* 9.21, *al.* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.40 *etc.* || **similar to Abraham** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 45 *etc.* • ἀβρααμίθιος *v.l. in* VT *4Macc.* 18.1.

Ἀβραμίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀβρ(α)άμ] **Abramides,** *descendant of Abraham* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.18.72, 2.2.3.318.

Ἀβράμιος -ου, ὁ **Abramios,** *male name* PALL. *L.* 53 SYN. *Ep.* 99.

ἀβρᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **mullet,** *fish* OPP. 1.244 ATH. 7.312b (ἄβρ-) • *also* ἀβραβίς *in pap.* | *dim.* ἀβραμίδιον -ου, τό XENOCR.[1] 78.

Ἀβραμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ἀβρ(α)άμ] **Abramitis,** *descendant of Abraham* VT *4Macc.* 18.20.

Ἄβραμος *see* Ἀβρ(α)άμ.

Ἀβρασάξ *indecl.* **Abrasax,** *name given by the Basilidian heretics to the first of the 365 heavens, namely:* α′ =1 + β′ =2 + ρ′ =100 + α′ =1 + σ′ =200 + α′ =1 + ξ′ =60 *equals 365, the same as the number of days in a year* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.26.6 POXY. 1566.4 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

ἄβραστος -ον [βράζω] **not boiled** [GAL.] *Lex.* 389.8 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 553a.

Ἀβρέας -ου, ὁ **Abreas,** *male name* ARR. *An.* 6.9.3.

ἄβρεκτος -ον [βρέχω] **not wet, dry** HP. *Aff.* 52 CALLIM. 384.34 GAL. 14.97 PLUT. *Isid.* 381c MOSCH. 2.114 NONN. *D.* 17.129.

Ἀβρεττηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Abrettene,** *region of Mysia* STRAB. 12.8.9 STEPH.[1]

Ἀβρεττηνός -ή -όν **inhabit. of Abrettene** STEPH.[1], *see* Ἀβρεττηνή.

ἁβρίζομαι [ἁβρός] **to be refined,** be adorned (*dub.*) HSCH. L. *EGud.*

ἀβρῖθής -ές [βρῖθος] **of no weight:** βάρος οὐκ ἀβριθές a not inconsiderable weight EUR. *Suppl.* 1125.

ἄβρικτος -ον [βρίζω] **wakeful** *or* **hard of hearing** (*dub.*) HSCH. L. *Sud.*, L. *E.M.* 4.48.

ἀβρίξ [βρίζω] *adv.* **watchfully, as s.o. wakeful** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 4.49.

Ἀβριόριξ, ὁ **Abriorix,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 24.2 (*v.l.*).

ἁβροβάτης -ου [ἁβρός, βαίνω] **with an effeminate gait** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1073 || ὁ Ἁβροβάτης **Habrobates,** *male name* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.48 (*conject.*).

ἁβρόβιος -ον [ἁβρός, βίος] **living effeminately** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.2 PLUT. *Demetr.* 2.3 *etc.*

ἁβροβόστρυχος -ον [ἁβρός, βόστρυχος] **with effeminate hair** TZ. *Hist.* 1.233, *al.*

ἁβρόγοος -οον, *contr.* ἁβρόγους -γουν [ἁβρός, γόος] **lamenting effeminately** AESCHL. *Pers.* 541.

ἁβρόδαις -αιτος [ἁβρός, δαίς] **of refined foods** ARCHESTR. 61.1.

ἁβροδίαιτα -ης, ἡ [ἁβροδίαιτος] **refined lifestyle, soft living** L. *Sud.* AG *Bek.* 322.

ἁβροδιαιτάομαι [ἁβροδίαιτα] **to have a refined lifestyle** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1227b.

ἁβροδιαιτέω, *contr.* [ἁβρός, διαιτάω] **to live dissolutely** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 11.33.

ἁβροδίαιτος -ον [ἁβρός, δίαιτα] **of refined, effeminate lifestyle** AESCHL. *Pers.* 41 GAL. 13.949 | *subst.* τὸ ἁβροδίαιτον **effeminacy** THUC. 1.6.3 *etc. adv.* ἁβροδιαίτως **luxuriously** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 154.

ἁβροείμων -ον [ἁβρός, εἶμα] **dressed effeminately** COM. *CAF* 1275 (L. *EGen.*).

Ἁβροζέλμης -ου, ὁ **Habrozelmes,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.6.43.

Ἁβρόθοος -ου, ὁ **Abrothoos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.153 (*v.l.* Ἀβράθοος).

Ἄβροια -ας, ἡ **Abroia,** *female name* LUC. *Asin.* 4.

Ἁβροκόμας -ου, ὁ **Abrokomas,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.3.20, *al.* • *Ion.* -ης HDT. 7.224.2.

ἁβροκόμης -ου [ἁβρός, κόμη] **with luxuriant foliage,** *of palm* EUR. *Ion* 920 || *of pers.* **with long** *or* **abundant hair** ORPH. *H.* 56. 2 NONN. *D.* 13.91, *al.* MELEAG. (AP 12. 256.9).

ἁβρόκομος -ον NONN. *D.* 13.456 MAN.[1] 2.446, *see* ἁβροκόμης.

ἁβρόμιος -ον [Βρόμιος] **without Bacchus** AP 6.291.5.

ἁβρομίτρης -ου [ἁβρός, μίτρη] **with elegant diadem** HSCH.

ἄβρομος -ον Ⓐ [ἀ- 2, βρόμος] **rowdy, noisy** IL. 13.41 Ⓑ [ἀ- 1, βρόμος] **noiseless, silent,** *of a wave* AP 4.153 QS 13.68 Ⓒ COSM.[1] 11.12 *etc.*, *see* ἄβρωμος.

ἁβρόπαις -παιδος [ἁβρός, παῖς] **of tender children** *inscribed epigr. from Ptolemais in Riv. Fil. 1937* p. 54.

ἁβροπάρθενος -ον [ἁβρός, παρθένος] **made up of delicate maidens,** *of a chorus* LYR. *Al.* 22.2.

ἁβροπέδῐλος -ον [ἁβρός, πέδιλον] **of delicate** *or* **elegant footwear,** *of Eros* MELEAG. (AP 12.158.2).

ἁβροπενθής -ές [ἁβρός, πένθος] **suffering languidly,** *of Persian women* AESCHL. *Pers.* 135 • *v.l.* ἀκροπενθ-.

ἁβρόπεπλος -ον [ἁβρός, πέπλος] **with delicate robes** *IZPE* 14.21.

ἁβροπέτηλος -ον [ἁβρός, πέτηλον] **with soft leaves** IO.[2] 2.2.

ἁβρόπηνος -ον [ἁβρός, πήνη] **of delicate texture** LYC. 863.

ἁβρόπλουτος -ον [ἁβρός, πλοῦτος] **luxuriant, rich,** *of hair* EUR. *I.T.* 1148.

ἁβρόπους -ποδος [ἁβρός, πούς] **delicate-footed** HSCH. (*s.v.* σαυκρόπους).

ἁβρός -ά -όν [*see* ἄβρα; *see* ἥβη?] Ⓐ **delicate, tender** HES. *fr.* 339 SAPPH. 44.7, *al.* ANACR. 37.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 523 PLAT. *Symp.* 204c *etc.*; *of the body and limbs* PIND. *O.* 6.55 EUR. *Tr.* 506 || **alluring** CHARIT. 5.3.6 || **magnificent, splendid,** *of things* PIND. *I.* 8.66, *al.* || **precious,** *of speech* HERMOG. *Id.* 344.25 Ⓑ **soft, effeminate,** *of the pop. of Asia* HDT. 1.71.4, *al. etc.*; ἁβρὰ παθεῖν to live softly SOL. 18.4 THGN. 474 || *adv. neut. sg.* EUR. *Med.* 1164; *pl.* [ANACR.] 43.3, 44.5; ἁβρὰ βαίνων stepping delicately EUR. *Tr.* 821 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Lesb.* ἄβρος || *poet. fem. also* -ός || *usu. poet.* ἁβ- EUR. *Med.* 1164, *Tr.* 821, *not epic, rare in Att. prose* ◆ *adv.* ἁβρῶς **delicately, softly, delightfully** STESICH. 35.2 ANACR. 93. 2 EUR. *Med.* 830 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον HLD. 1.17.1 || *Aeol. adv.* ἄβρως SAPPH. 2.14.

ἁβροσαρκία -ας, ἡ [ἁβρός, σάρξ] **physical delicacy** GEORGP. *Carm.* 1.100.

ἁβροσία -ας, ἡ **luxury** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 350, *see* ἁβροσύνη.

ἀβροστᾰγής -ές [ἁβρός, στάζω] **drenched in perfumes** L. *Sud.*

Ἀβρόστολα -ων, τά **Abrostola**, *city in Phrygia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.2.23.

ἁβροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἁβρός] SAPPH. 58.25 (*acc.* -αν) EUR. *Or.* 349 *etc.*, *see* ἁβρότης.

ἁβρόσφυρος -ον [ἁβρός, σφυρόν] **with delicate ankles** LYR. *Al.* 3.3.

ἁβροτάζω [*see* ἁμαρτάνω] **to miss**, *only aor. subj. act. 1. pl.*: μή πως ἁβροτάξομεν ἀλλήλοιιν ἐρχομένω **lest we miss each other as we go** IL. 10.65.

ἁβρόταξις -εως, ἡ [ἁβροτάζω] **error** HSCH. EUSTATH. 789.52.

ἁβροτήμων -ον [ἁβροτάζω] **erring** HSCH.

ἁβρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁβρός] A **splendor, luxury, softness, delicacy** PIND. *P.* 11.34 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.15 *etc.*; ἁβρότατος ἔπι μεγάλας **in a state of great luxury** PIND. *P.* 8.89; οὐκ ἐν ἁβρότητι κεῖσαι **you are in no position to play the delicate one** EUR. *I.A.* 1343 B *rhet.* **grace, charm**, *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 311.21 • *Dor.* ἁβρότᾱς.

ἁβρότῑμος -ον [ἁβρός, τιμή] **fine, of great value**, *of sails* AESCHL. *Ag.* 690 (*lyr.*).

ἁβροτόνινος -η -ον [ἁβρότονον] **made of abrotonum** DIOSC.[2] 1.50.

ἁβροτονίτης -ου [ἁβρότονον] **scented with abrotonum**: οἶνος wine, *medicinal vermouth* DIOSC[2]. 5.52.

ἁβρότονον (*and* ἀβρότονον) -ου, τό *bot.* **abrotonum**, *aromatic plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.3 *etc.*; ἀ. ἄρρεν male abrotonum GAL. 11.804; ἀ. θῆλυ female abrotonum DIOSC.[2] 3.24 • *rar. fem.* -ος EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.1.1.

Ἀβρότονον -ου, ἡ **Habrotonon**, *female name* PLUT. *Them.* 1.1 *etc.*

ἄβροτος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [βροτός] A **immortal, divine, holy**, *of night* IL. 14.78 (*fem.* -η *v.l.* ἀμβρότη) B **without men, deserted**, *of solitude* AESCHL. *Pr.* 2 (*fem.* -ος: *v.l.* ἄβατον) • *see* ἄμβροτος.

ἁβροφυής -ές [ἁβρός, φύω] **of delicate nature** PHILOD. (AP 9.412.4, *conject.*).

ἁβροχαίτης -ου [ἁβρός, χαίτη] **with abundant hair** AP 9.525.2 [ANACR.] 43.8 • *Dor.* -ας.

ἁβροχέω, *contr.* [ἄβροχος] *aor.* ἠβρόχησα ‖ *pf.* ἠβρόχηκα; **not to be inundated**, *of fields* PFAY. 33.13 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀβροχία -ας, ἡ [ἄβροχος] **lack of rain, drought** VT *Sir.* 35.24, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.324 *etc.* ‖ **lack of inundation** *of fields* PSB 8858.15 (III[BCE]).

ἀβροχίζω *pf. ptc.* ἠβροχισκώς *see* ἁβροχέω PFAM. TEBT. 52.10 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀβροχικός -ή -όν PFLOR. 286.23 (VI[CE]), *see* ἄβροχος.

ἁβροχίτων -ωνος [ἁβρός, χιτών] **with soft blankets** AESCHL. *Pers.* 543 ‖ **with soft tunic** AP 9. 538.1 *I*LINDOS 197f5 (-κιτ-).

ἄβροχος -ον [βρέχω] **not wet, dry** AESCHN. 2. 21 *etc.* | *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 1.75 ‖ **waterless, dry, arid** EUR. *Hel.* 1485 CALLIM. *H.* 1.19 AP 1.58.2 | **not inundated** PHAMB. 188.8, *al.* (III[BCE]) *adv.* ἀβρόχως **without getting wet** LIB. *Or.* 11.217.

ἄβρυνα -ων, τά [*see* ἁβρύνω?] **mulberries** PARTH. (ATH. 2.51f).

ἀβρυντής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁβρύνω] **fop, dandy** ADAM. 1.23.

ἁβρύνω [ἁβρός] *impf.* ἤβρυνον PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2 (p. 567.16), *mid.* ἠβρυνόμην ‖ *aor. mid.* (ἐν)ηβρυνάμην EUSTATH. 1961.3 ❶ *act.* **to make delicate, charming**; μὴ γυναικὸς ἐν τρόποις ἐμὲ ἄβρυνε **do not soften me in womanly wise** AESCHL. *Ag.* 919; εἰς γάμον ἁβρύναις **may you deck (her) out for marriage** LEON. (AP 6.281.4; *corr. in* ἀδρ-) ❷ *mid.* and *pass.* **to be haughty, put on airs, be fastidious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1205 SOPH. *O.C.* 1339 PLAT. *Ap.* 20c | ἁβρύνεσθαί τινι **to boast, brag, be proud of** sthg. EUR. *I.A.* 858 XEN. *Ag.* 9.2 CLEAR.[1] 48.

ἄβρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀβρύνω] *woman's garment* HSCH.

ἄβρωμος -ον [βρῶμος] **free of bad odor** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.355b) *etc.* • *usu. v.l.* ἄβρομος.

Ἄβρων -ωνος, ὁ **Habron**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.19 *etc.*

Ἀβρώνιχος -ου, ὁ **Habronichos**, *male name* HDT. 8.21 THUC. 1.91 *etc.*

ἀβρώς -ῶτος [βιβρώσκω] **not devoured** *by mosquitoes* P.[1] (AP 9.764.5).

ἀβρωσία -ας, ἡ [ἄβρωτος] **lack of food, fast** POLL. 6.39 ‖ **abstinence** EUR. *Hip.* 136 (*conject.*).

ἄβρωτος -ον [βιβρώσκω] A **inedible, uneatable** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 20, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 452 PLUT. *QConv.* 733e *etc.* ‖ **not eaten** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.27 *etc.* | **not devoured** (*by moths*), *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2 B *of pers.* **fasting, without food** SOPH. *fr.* 967 CHARIT. 6.3.

ἀβστινατεύω **to disinherit** IUST. *Nov.* 89.3 PANT. 3.153.8a5 (VI).

Ἀβῡδηνός -ή -όν [Ἄβυδος] **of Abydos** HDT. 7.44 *etc.* ‖ ἡ Ἀβυδηνή (*sc.* χώρα) territory of Abydos XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.35.

Ἀβυδόθεν [Ἄβυδος] *adv.* **from Abydos** IL. 4.500, *see* Ἄβυδος.

Ἀβυδόθι [Ἄβυδος] *adv.* **at Abydos** IL. 17.584, *see* Ἄβυδος.

Ἀβῡδοκόμης -ου, ὁ **Abydokomes**, *nickname for a* **sycophant** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 755 • *v.l.* Ἀβυδηκώμης *and* -κόμος.

Ἄβῡδος -ου, ἡ **Abydos**, *city in the Troad* IL. 2.836 *etc.* | *in Egypt* PLUT. *Caes.* 69.7, *Isid.* 359a *etc.* • *masc.* ὁ Ἄ. ATH. 12. 525b *etc.*

ἀβύθητος -ον SCH. OPP. 2.216, *see* ἄβῡθος.

ἄβῡθος -ον [βυθός] **bottomless** PLAT. *Parm.* 130d (*v.l.*).

ἄβυκτος -ον AG *Bek.* 323, *see* ἄβακτος.

Ἀβύλη στήλη *prob.* **prom. of Abyla** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.1.6, *cf.* Ἀβιλυκός.

ἀβύρσευτος -ον [βύρσα] **untanned** Sch.D Il. 2.527.

ἄβυρσος -ον βύρσα **skinless** EUSTATH. 911.62 (*shield*).

ἀβυρτᾰκη -ης, ἡ **spicy sauce** PHERECR. 195 *etc.*

ἀβυρτακοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀβυρτάκη, ποιέω] **one who makes a spicy sauce** DEM.[3] 1.4.

ἀβυρτακώδης -ες ἀβυρτάκη **like spicy sauce** HSCH. (*s.v.* νεοδάρτης).

ἀβύσσαιος -ον [ἄβυσσος] **of** *or* **from an abyss** ALCH. 403.1, *al.* (*v.l.* ἐναβύσσ-).

ἀβυσσικός -οῦ [ἄβυσσος] **abyssal** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.14.1.

ἄβυσσος -ον [βυσσός] A **bottomless, profound, unlimited, boundless** HDT. 2.28.3 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1058 *etc.*; ἄτης ἄβυσσον πέλαγος **unfathomable sea of ruin** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 470; ἀ. πλοῦτος **immeasurable wealth** AESCHL. *Sept.* 950 B *subst.* ἡ ἄβυσσος **great depth, abyss**, *before creation* VT *Gen.* 1.2, *al.*; *depths of the underworld* NT *Luke* 8.31, *Rev.* 9.1; *realm of the dead* NT *Rom.* 10.7 *etc.* ‖ *depths of the sea, thus* **sea, ocean** VT *Is.* 44.27 | *fig.* ἄ. ... ἀγαθότητος **abyss of goodness**, *of God* THEODORET.[1] *QuGen.* 1.8 ‖ **infinity** PPGM 3.554.

ἀβωλόκοπος -ον [βῶλος, κόπτω] **not hoed** POLL. 1.246.

ἄβωλος -ον [βῶλος] **not mixed with earth, pure, clean** (*of grains*) PTEBT. 370.13 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

Ἀβώνου, τεῖχος, τό **Abonuteichos**, *city in Paphlagonia* LUC. *Alex.* 9 *etc.*

ἀβώρ (= ἀΓώρ) HSCH., *Lac. for* ἠώς.

ἄβως *and* ἀβῶς [βοή] **speechless** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 4.54.

ἀγ *apoc. of* ἀνά *before* κ, γ, χ (*see* ἀνά).

ἀγᾰ- [*cf. IE.* *ɪɲg-?, *see* μέγα; *or cf. Av.* aš-aojah?] *intens. pref.* **very.**

ἄγᾱ *Dor. see* ἄγη.

ἀγᾶ *Dor., see* ἀγή.

ἀγάασθαι, ἀγάασθε *epic, see* ἄγαμαι, ἀγάομαι.

Ἀγαβάτας -ου, ὁ **Agabatas**, *Persian* AESCHL. *Pers.* 959.

Ἄγαβος (*and* Ἀγαβος) -ου, ὁ **Hagabos**, *prophet* NT *Acts* 11.28, *al.*

ἀγαγεῖν *aor[t]. inf. act. see* ἄγω.

Ἀγαγύλιος -ου, ὁ **Agagylios**, *name of a month in Thessaly I*IG 9.2.554.5.

ἀγάζω [ἄγαμαι?, ἄγαν?] *act. only pres.* ‖ *impf. mid.* ἠγαζόμην ORPH. *A.* 64 ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀγάσομαι *and aor. mid.* ἠγασάμην *see* ἄγαμαι ❶ *act.* A **to exalt**, *perhaps in* τὰ θεῶν μηδὲν ἀγάζειν **do not exalt (too much) the things of the gods** *or* **nothing in excess even as regards the gods** (*oth.* do not inquire *or* submit with resignation) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1061 | **to admire** THEODOS. *Can.* 17.20 | **to get irritated** HSCH. B **to be trusting** *or* **daring** SOPH. *fr.* 968 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* **to honor**, venerate, adore PIND. *N.* 11.6 HSCH. L. *E.M.* 012 | **to be irritated** OD. 10.249 (*v.l.*), 20.16 (*v.l.* GAL. 5.305) HSCH. *etc.*

ἀγαθάγγελος [ἀγαθός, ἄγγελος] **bringer of good news** NICOL.[1] 66.13 (*as transl. of Pers.* οἰ βάρας).

ἀγαθαίνω SIMP. *in Epict.* P. 70, *see* ἀγαθύνω.

Ἀγᾰθάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Agathanor**, *male name* AP 7.554.1.

ἀγαθαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθός, ἄρχω] **beginning** *or* **source of the good**, *of the Trinity* DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.1.

Ἀγαθαρχίδας -ου, ὁ **Agatharchidas**, *male name* THUC. 2.83.4 *etc.*

Ἀγαθαρχίδης -ου, ὁ **Agatharchides**, *of Knidos, historian and geographer* LUC. *Macr.* 22.

ἀγαθαρχικός -ον [ἀγαθαρχία] **that is the beginning** *or* **source of goodness**, *of the Trinity* DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.1, *al.*

Ἀγαθαρχίς -ίδος, ἡ **Agatharchis**, *female name* AP 6.352.4.

Ἀγάθαρχος -ου, ὁ **Agatharchos**, *male name* THUC. 7.25.1, 70.1 *etc.*

ἀγαθείκελος -ον [ἀγαθός, εἴκελος] **like the good** HDN. *Epim.* 187.1.

ἀγάθεος *Dor. see* ἠγάθεος.

Ἀγᾰθιάς -άδος [Ἀγαθιάς] **of Agathias** AGATH. (AP 6.80.1) • *v.l.* Ἀγαθιάς.

Ἀγαθημερίς -ίδος, ἡ **Agathemeris**, *female name I*IG 9.2.545.20 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀγαθήμερος -ον [ἀγαθός, ἡμέρα] **of good days** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 99 (p. 50).

Ἀγαθήμερος -ου, ὁ **Agathemeros**, *male name I*IG 12.5.772 | *geographer GGM* 2.471 *etc.*

ἀγαθηφόρος -ον, ὁ [ἀγαθός, φέρω] **bearer of the good** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.28.

Ἀγαθίας -ου, ὁ **Agathias**, *historian and poet* AP 6.79 *title* L. *Sud.* • *Ion.* -ίης.

ἀγαθίδιον -ου, τό [ἀγαθίς] **small ball of thread** HSCH.

ἀγαθικός -ή -όν **earnest, honest** EPICHAR. 97 EUDEM.[3] 2a.15 *etc.*, *see* ἀγαθός.

Ἀγᾰθῖνος -ου, ὁ **Agathinos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.10 *etc.*

ἀγάθιον -ου, τό **poultice** PAEG. 2.57.

Ἀγαθίππη -ης, ἡ **Agathippe**, *female name* (*myth.*) PLUT. *Fluv.* 7.1 *etc.*

ἀγᾰθίς -ίδος, ἡ **ball of thread, skein** PHEREC. 148 AEN. 31.19 *etc.* ‖ *prov.* ἀγαθῶν ἀγαθίδες **skeins of goods**, *i.e.*, **great prosperity** COM. 796 EPICHAR. 233.

Ἀγαθόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Agathoboulos**, *philosopher* LUC. *Demon.* 3 *etc.*

ἀγαθογνώμων -ον [ἀγαθός] **of good opinions** HEPH. 3.45.4.

ἀγαθογονία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθός, γίγνομαι] **creation of good** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 82.22.

ἀγαθοδαιμονέω, *contr.* [ἀγαθοδαίμων] *astr.* **to occupy the position of the good genius** VETT. 62.20, *al. etc.*

ἀγαθοδαιμόνημα -τος, τό [ἀγαθοδαίμων] **position of the good genius** HEPH. 2.11.4, 11.

ἀγαθοδαιμονητικός -ή -όν [ἀγαθοδαιμονέω] *astr.* **belonging to the position of the good genius** IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.184).

ἀγαθοδαιμονισταί -ῶν, οἱ [ἀγαθοδαίμων] **moderate drinkers,** *i.e.*, who drink only to the good genius ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1233b (*v.l.* -νιασταί).

ἀγαθοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [ἀγαθός, δαίμων] Ⓐ **good genius,** *astr.* **position of the good genius,** *in the heavens towards the east* VETT. 128.22 Ⓑ **agathodaimon,** *Egyptian serpent* PHILUM. *Ven.* 29.

ἀγαθοδοσία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθός, δίδωμι] **action of giving good** AL. *in Metaph.* 707.19.

ἀγαθοδότης -ου [ἀγαθός, δίδωμι] **giver of good** DIOTOG. 75.1 (STOB. 4.7.62.93) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀγαθοδότως **giving good** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 387.11 | **generously** DION.[21] *C.H.* 1.1 (120B) *etc.*

ἀγαθοδότις -ιδος [ἀγαθός, δίδωμι] *Christ. fem. adj.* **lavishing good things** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.3 (589B) (*the Trinity*) *etc.*

ἀγαθοδότως [ἀγαθοδότης.] *adv.* **generously, munificently** DION.[21] *C.H.* 1.1 (120B) *etc.*

ἀγαθόδωρος -ον [ἀγαθός, δῶρον] **generous, munificent** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 215a (*PG* 91.1289A) | *also proper name* Agathodoros EPIGR. 1.128.6.

ἀγαθοειδής -ές [ἀγαθός, εἶδος] **like good** PLAT. *Rp.* 509a *etc.* || **having the form of good** PLOT. 1.7.1, *al.* IUL. 4.135a IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος *adv.* ἀγαθοειδῶς **in a good manner, benevolently** DION.[21] *C.H.* 257C, *al. etc.*

ἀγαθοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγαθοειδής.

ἀγαθοεργασία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀγαθοεργία] **doing good** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.7.5 (*unc.*).

ἀγαθοεργέτις -ιδος [ἀγαθοεργέω] *adj. fem.* **beneficent, doing good** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.2.3 (393C), 2.3.3 (397D).

ἀγαθοεργέω *and* ἀγαθουργέω, *contr.* [ἀγαθοεργός] *aor.* ἠγαθούργησα; **to do good, benefit** NT *1Tim.* 6.18, *Acts* 14.17 *etc.*

ἀγαθοέργημα -τος *and* ἀγαθούργημα -τος, τό [ἀγαθός, ἐργάζομαι] **good act** METH. *Res.* 2.15 (p. 363.8; *PG* 18.312A) PHOT. *Bibl.* cod. 234 (p. 297b 33) *etc.*

ἀγαθοεργία *and* ἀγαθουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθοεργός] **good deed, benefit** HDT. 3.154.1 IUL. 4.135d *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀγαθοεργικός -ή -όν *and* ἀγαθουργικός -έ -όν [ἀγαθός, ἐργάζομαι] **kindness, one that does good deeds** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.8 (597C), 2.11 (652A) *etc.*

ἀγᾰθοεργός *and* ἀγαθουργός -όν [ἀγαθός, ἔργον] **doing good deeds, beneficent** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1015e IUL. 4.144d DAMASC. *Isid.* 296 PROCL. *Theol.* 122, 133 || *pl.* οἱ Ἀ. **Agathourgoi,** *Spartans sent on missions abroad* HDT. 1.67.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀγαθουργῶς **beneficently** DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.11 (441B), *al.*

ἀγαθοθέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθοθελής] **desire of good** L. *Sud.* || **good will** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.298 (79.192B).

ἀγαθοθελής -ές [ἀγαθός, θέλω] **benevolent** HEPH.[1] 2.18 GLOSS.

Ἀγαθόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Agathokleia,** *female name* PLUT. *Cl.* 33.2 *etc.*

Ἀγαθοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Agathokles,** *male name* PLAT. *Lach.* 180d *etc.*

ἀγαθολογέω, *contr.* [ἀγαθός, λέγω] **to speak kindly, politely** EUSTATH. 378.30, *al.* ◆ *aor*[s]. *ptc. act.* ἀγαθολογήσας EUSTATH. 1236.46.

Ἀγᾰθονίκη -ης, ἡ **Agathonike,** *female name* AP 1.18.1.

Ἀγᾰθόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Agathonikos,** *male name* AGATH. (AP 7.574.1).

ἀγαθοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀγαθοποιός] *fut.* ἀγαθοποιήσω PHOT. *Bibl.* 221b19 || *aor.* ἠγαθοποίησα Ⓐ **to do good, act well** NT *1Pet.* 2.20 SEXT. *S.* 11.70 *etc.* | *with acc.* **to benefit:** τινα s.o. NT *Luke* 6.33 = τινι VT *2Macc.* 1.2; τινά τι s.o. **in sthg.** VT *Num.* 10. 32 Ⓑ **to make good** PLOT. 6.7.22 *etc.* || **to exert a beneficent influence** PROCL. *Ptol.* 292 | *astr.* **to make propitious** VETT. 194.4 IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.1.185: *pass.*).

ἀγαθοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἀγαθοποιέω] EUSTR. *in E.N.* 17.25, *see* ἀγαθοποιία.

ἀγαθοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθοποιός] **action of doing good** NT *1Pet.* 4.19 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **favorable influence** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 38.

ἀγαθοποιός -ον [ἀγαθός, ποιέω] **doing good, beneficent, acting well** VT *Sir.* 42.14 NT *1Pet.* 2.14 *P*PGM 13.1028 | *with gen. P*PGM 8.16; *name of Osiris* PLUT. *Isid.* 368b *etc.* || **creating good** DAMASC. *Pr.* 33 || *astr.* **exerting a beneficent influence** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 38, *al.* ARTEMID. 4.59.

ἀγαθοπρεπής -ές [ἀγαθός, πρέπω] **suiting the good** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.1, *al. adv.* ἀγαθοπρεπῶς **in a way suiting the good, benignly** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121B.

ἀγαθοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγαθοπρεπής.

ἀγαθοπτικός -όν [ἀγαθός, ὁράω] **capable of seeing good** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.23.

ἀγαθόρρυτος -ον [ἀγαθός, ῥέω] **from which good flows,** *of the divine source* SYN. *H.* 9.129 ◆ *gen.* -οιο.

ἀγᾰθός -ή -όν ❶ *of pers.* **good:** Ⓐ **well-born, noble** IL. 21.109 *etc.* | *with* ἀφνειός IL. 13.664 | *with* εὐγενής SOPH. *fr.* 724.1; καλοὶ καὶ ἀγαθοὶ ἄνδρες well-born men, aristocrats PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.1 *cf.* καλοκἀγαθός Ⓑ **valiant, skilful, capable, excellent:** ἀ. βασιλεύς **good king** IL. 3.179; ἀ. θεράπων excellent servant IL. 16.165 || ▸ *with acc. of relation:* βοὴν ἀ. good at the battle-cry, of powerful voice IL. 2.408, *al.*; ἀ. γνώμην skilled at giving advice SOPH. *O.T.* 687; ἀ. πᾶσαν ἀρετήν endowed with every virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 899b; ἀ. τὰ πολέμια valiant in the things of war HDT. 9.122.3; ἀ. τὰ πολιτικά **politically** adroit PLAT. *Gorg.* 516c, *al.* = ▸ *with dat.:* πολέμῳ ἀ. brave in war XEN. *Oec.* 4.15 | ▸ ἀ. εἴς τι skilled at, fit for, capable in sthg. PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125a = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Rp.* 407e = ▸ περί τι LYS. 13.2; ἀ. κατὰ πάντα capable, fit for everything THUC. 4.81.3 | ▸ *with inf.:* ἀ. μάχεσθαι fit for fighting HDT. 1.13.16; ἀ. ἱππεύεσθαι skilled at horsemanship HDT. 1.79.3; ἀ. ἱστάναι practiced at weighing PLAT. *Prot.* 356b Ⓒ **good,** *morally* THGN. 438 SOPH. *El.* 1082 PLAT. *Rp.* 409c *etc.*; πιστὸς κἀγαθός faithful and good SOPH. *Tr.* 541; δίκαιος κἀγαθός just and honest SOPH. *Ph.* 1050; καλὸς κἀγαθός fair and good, *i.e.*, respectable, excellent, perfect man (*usu., see* καλός *and* καλοκἀγαθός): οἱ καλοὶ καὶ ἀγαθοί good citizens PLUT. *Cic.* 11.2 || *iron.:* τὸν ἀγαθὸν Κρέοντα the good Creon SOPH. *Ant.* 31 Ⓓ **propitious, favorable, benevolent:** ὁ ἀ. δαίμων the good genius ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 525; ἡ θεὸς ἀγαθή the good goddess, *at Rome* (*Lat.* bona dea) PLUT. *Caes.* 9.4 *etc.*; ἀγαθὴ τύχη good fortune PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 198a Ⓔ *of courtesy:* ὦ' γαθέ my good man, my good friend PLAT. *Prot.* 311a *etc.*; *crasis* ὠγαθέ AESCHL. *fr.* 78c ❷ *of things* **good:** Ⓐ **excellent, perfect:** δαὶς ἀγαθή excellent meal OD. 15.507; ἀγαθὴ κουροτρόφος (Ithaca) good rearer of youths OD. 9.27 Ⓑ **suitable, useful** ▸ *with dat.*: ἀ. ἀνδρί suitable for a man OD. 17.347; ἀ. τῇ πόλει useful to the city XEN. *Cyn.* 13.17 || ▸ *with gen.*: ἀ. ἑλκῶν καὶ φυμάτων (*a root*) good for wounds and abscesses THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.1, *al. etc.* || ▸ *with inf.*: ἀγαθόν (ἐστι) it is good IL. 7.282, *al.* OD. 3.196 *etc.* || ἀγαθὸν ὅτι it is good that VT *2Sam.* 18.3 || *abs.* εἰς ἀγαθόν *or* ἀγαθά to good purpose, with good intention IL. 9.102, *al.* Ⓒ **propitious, favorable, auspicious:** ἀγαθὴ ἡμέρα propitious day XEN. *Oec.* 11.6; *of days or omens* HES. *Op.* 783, *fr.* 240.11 | **prosperous, fortunate, lucky:** ἀγαθόν τί σε βούλονται πράττειν they want your affairs to prosper XEN. *Oec.* 12.7 Ⓓ **good, sound,** *morally, of thought* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1013; *of action* DEMOCR. B 177 NT *Rom.* 2.7 *etc.* ❸ *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀγᾰθόν Ⓐ **good, benefit:** φίλον ὃ μέγιστον ἀ. εἶναί φασι a friend, which they say is the is the greatest good XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.2; μέγ' ἀγαθόν darling, *of a baby* MEN. *Sam.* 28 | ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ τινος for the good of s.o. THUC. 5.27.2 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ τοῖς πολίταις for the good of the citizens ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1487; τίνος ἀγαθοῦ τοῦτο ποιοῦσιν for what purpose do they do this LUC. *Philops.* 1 | **good, good action** NT *Rom.* 2.10 *etc.* || *philos.* **good** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 3, *al.* EPICT. *Ench.* 24.3, *al. etc.*; ἡ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ ἰδέα the form of the good PLAT. *Rp.* 508e, *al.* | *Christ.* **highest good,** *of God* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.63.2 GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.7 *etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* τὰ ἀγαθά *and* τἀγαθά **goods of fortune, wealth, power, endowments** HDT. 2.172 THUC. 1.82.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 661a, 697b XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.63 *etc.* | *Christ.* **worldly goods,** *in contrast to spiritual ones* NT *Luke* 12.18, *al. etc.* || **good qualities, spiritual gifts** ISOCR. 8.32 *etc.* | **poetic virtues** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 2 || **good physical traits,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 1. 2 || **good advice:** οὔτοι καμοῦμαί σοι λέγουσα τἀγαθά I shall never tire of giving you good advice AESCHL. *Eum.* 881 || **good news** SOPH. *O.T.* 934 ◆ *adv.* ἀγαθῶς **well** HP. *Off.* 4.7 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388b 6 *etc.* | *interject.* **good!, very well!** VT *1Sam.* 20.7 *crasis* τὸ ἀ. > τἀγαθόν, τοῦ ἀ. > τἀγαθοῦ, οἱ ἀ. > ἀγαθοί, τὰ ἀ. > τἀγαθά || *prodelision* ὦ ἀ. > ὦ' γαθέ (*instead of crasis* ὠγαθέ) || *Lac.* ἀγασός ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1301 | *Lesb.* ἄγαθος | *Cypr.* ἀζαθός || *later compar.* ἀγαθώτερος (*usu. suppl.* ἀμείνων *and* ἀμεινότερος, ἀρείων, βελτίων *and* βέλτερος, κρείσσων, λώων *and* λωίτερος, φέρτερος) | *later superl.* ἀγαθώτατος (*usu. suppl.* ἄριστος, βέλτιστος *and* βέλτατος, κράτιστος, λῷστος, φέριστος *and* φέρτατος).

ἀγαθοσύμβουλος [ἀγαθός, σύμβουλος] **good adviser** GLOSS.

ἀγαθοσύνη -ης, ἡ *see* ἀγαθωσύνη.

ἀγαθότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀγαθός] **goodness** VT *Wis.* 1.1, *al.* PLOT. 4.8.6 *etc.* || *your* **benevolence,** *honorific tit.* IUL. *epist.* 12.36 GREG. *epist.* 28.2 *etc.*

ἀγαθοτυχέω, *contr.* [ἀγαθός, τύχη] *astr.* **to occupy the position of good fortune** VETT. 79.30 *CCA* 1.118 (*see* τύχη).

ἀγαθουργ- *see* ἀγαθοεργ-.

ἀγαθουργικῶς [ἀγαθουργικός] *adv.* **beneficently** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.3 (400A), *al.*

ἀγαθουργῶς [ἀγαθός, ἐργάζομαι] *adv.* **in a beneficent way** DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.11 (441B), 3.12 (444A) ◆ *also* ἀγαθοεργῶς THEOD.[8] *SermCat.* 17 p. 48.16.

ἀγαθοφανής -ές [ἀγαθός, φαίνω] **appearing good** DEMOCR. B 82.

ἀγαθοφιλής -ές [ἀγαθός, φίλος] **loving good** DION.[21] *epist.* 8.1 (1085B).

ἀγαθοφόρος -ον [ἀγαθός, φέρω] **bearing good**

news *P*PGM 4.3166 || τὸ ἀ. **the bearing of good news** *CCA* 2.170.

ἀγαθόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀγαθός, φρήν] **of good intentions, well-disposed** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 169 VETT. 378.30.

ἀγαθοφυής -ές [ἀγαθός, φύω] **good by nature,** *of the Word* DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.1.

ἀγαθόω, *contr.* [ἀγαθός] *fut.* ἀγαθώσω || *aor. inf.* ἀγαθῶσαι ❶ *act.* **to do good, benefit** τινι s.o. VT *1Sam.* 25.31 = τινα VT *Sir.* 49.9 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made good** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.22.6).

ἀγάθυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγαθύνω] **action of making good** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 276.32.

ἀγᾰθύνω [ἀγαθός] *fut.* ἀγαθυνῶ || *aor.* ἠγάθυνα || *aor. pass.* ἠγαθύνθην || *fut. pass.* ἀγαθυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to do good, benefit** ▸ τινι (το) s.o. VT *Judg.* B 17.13, *al.* HLD.[4] *in E.N.* 86.41 || ▸ *abs.* **to do good, do well** VT *Ps.* 35.4 [B] **to make good** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.35 [C] **to honor, magnify** VT *1Kgs.* 1.47 || **to adorn** VT *2Kgs.* 9.30 || **to cheer:** ἀ. καρδίαν to make the heart merry VT *Iud.* 19.22 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be made good** DION.[21] *epist.* 2 (1069A) [B] **to rejoice, exult** VT *Iud.* 16.25, *al.* [C] **to be esteemed** VT *2Esd.* 12.5 || *impers.* **to seem good** *or* **opportune:** ἐπί τινα ἔν τινι to s.o. concerning sthg. VT *2Esd.* 7.18.

Ἀγάθυρσοι -ων, οἱ **Agathyrsoi,** *Scythian people* HDT. 4.48.4, *al.*

Ἀγάθυρσος -ου, ὁ **Agathyrsos,** *female name* HDT. 4.10.2.

ἀγᾰθωμα -ατος, τό [ἀγαθόω] **personification of good** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 683.

Ἀγάθων -ωνος, ὁ **Agathon,** *male name* IL. 24.249 PLAT. *Symp.* 172a, *al. etc.*

ἀγαθωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαθός, ὄνομα] **the name of good,** *divine attribute* DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.1, *al.*

ἀγᾰθωσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀγαθός] **good** VT *Chr.* 2.24.16; εἰς ἀγαθωσύνην to my benefit VT *Neh.* 13.31 || **kindness, benevolence** VT *Neh.* 9.25 NT *Gal.* 5.22, *Eph.* 5.9 *etc.* • *also* ἀγαθοσύνη ORIG. *fr. Io.* 124.12 *etc.* ἡ ἡμέρα ἀγαθοσύνης the day of judgement HYPER. *Mon.* 150 (*PG* 79.1488D).

ἀγαίομαι [ἄγαμαι] [A] **to be indignant:** τι at *sthg.* OD. 20.16 *etc.* || **to be enraged, angry** ▸ τινι with *s.o.* HES. *Op.* 333 HDT. 8.69.1 (*v.l.*) [B] **to admire** ▸ τι *sthg.* ARCHIL. 19.2 OPP. 4.138 | ▸ *abs.* ἀγαιόμενος full of admiration AP 1.899, *al.* • *only pres. and epic and Ion.* | *impf. 3. sg.* ἀγαίετο HES. *fr.* 211.4.

Ἀγαῖος -ου, ὁ **Agaios,** *male name* HDT. 6.127.3 *etc.*

1. ἀγαῖος -α -ον [ἀγα-] **enviable** HSCH. AG *Bek.* 334 L. *E.M.* 8.50.

2. ἀγαῖος -α -ον [ἄγω] **leading the procession** *1*GDI 2561 *D* 38 (IV[BCE]) (*dub.*).

ἀγᾰκλεής -ές [ἀγα-, κλέος] **very famous, illustrious,** *of pers.* IL. 16.738, *al.* | *of things and places* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.12 PIND. *Pae.* 4.12, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀγακλεῶς famously** HP. *Praec.* 12 • *voc.* -κλεές | *epic gen.* -κλῆος | *dat.* -κλέι | *acc.* -άκλεᾰ PIND. *P.* 9.106, *al.*; *pl.* -κλέᾰς ANTIM. 67 || *epic* (*not* OD.) *and lyr.*

Ἀγᾰκλέης -ῆος, ὁ **Agakleës,** *male name* IL. 15.571 *etc.*

ἀγακλειτός -ή -όν [ἀγα-, κλέος] *of pers.* **very famous** IL. 2.564 HES. *Th.* 1016 *etc.* || *of things* **splendid, magnificent** OD. 3.59, 7.202 || **extraordinary,** *of suffering* SOPH. *Tr.* 854 (*lyr.*).

ἀγακλεῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγακλεής.

ἀγακλήεις -εσσα -εν [*see* ἀγακλεής] **famous** *1*MAMA 1.267.8.

ἀγακλῆϊς *nom. pl. see* MAN.[1] 3.324.

ἀγακλῠμένη -ης [ἀγα-, κλέος] **very illustrious** ANTIM. 16.2.

ἀγακλῠτός -ή -όν [ἀγα-, κλέος] **very illustrious,** *of pers.* IL. 6.436 OD. 8.502 AP 9.672.3 *etc.* | *of things* OD. 3.388, *al.*

ἀγακτῐμένη -ης, ἡ [ἀγα-, κτίζω] **well-built** (*city*) PIND. *P.* 5.81.

ἀγαλακτία -ας, ἡ [ἀγάλακτος] **lack of milk** AUTOCR. 3.

ἀγᾰλακτος -ον [γάλα] [A] **deprived of milk** HP. *NatPuer.* 30 | **weaned, deprived of mother's milk** AESCHL. *Ag.* 718 | **having never suckled** NONN. *Ev.* 9.103 || **not suited to producing good milk,** *of a pasture* GAL. 6.346 [B] **of the same milk, related** HSCH.

ἀγάλαξ -ακτος [γάλα] **without milk** CALLIM. *H.* 2.52.

ἀγαλλιάζω [ἀγάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to insult** HSCH. L. *E.M.* ❷ *mid.* **to rejoice** *P*SB 7695.9 (VI-VII[CE]) IO. *CGal.* 10.729D • *only pres.*

ἀγαλλίᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἀγαλλιάω] **transport of joy, exultation, happiness** VT *Is.* 16.10, *al.* BAS. *epist.* 243.2.34 *etc.* • *also* ἀγαλλίασμα PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87.1553A) *etc.*

ἀγαλλιάς -άδος, ἡ NIC. *fr.* 74.31, *see* ἀγαλλίς.

ἀγαλλίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀγαλλιάω] **exultation** VT *Ps.* 29.6 NT *Luke* 1.14, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀγαλλιάς.

ἀγαλλίασμα -ατος, τό *see.*

ἀγαλλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγαλλιάω] **exultation** MAC. *Hom* 17.12 (*PG* 34.632B).

ἀγαλλιάω, *contr.* [ἀγάλλω] *impf. mid.* ἠγαλλιώμην || *fut. mid.* ἀγαλλιάσομαι || *aor.* ἠγαλλίασα, *mid.* ἠγαλλιασάμην || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἠγαλλιᾶσθαι ORIG. *Io.* 6.3.15 || *aor. pass.* ἠγαλλιά(σ)θην || *fut. pass.* ἀγαλλια(σ)θήσομαι; **to rejoice, be glad, exult** NT *Matt.* 5.12, *Rev.* 19.7 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; *usu. mid.* = *act.*: τι in sthg. VT *Ps.* 58.17, *al.* = τινι VT *Ps.* 94.1 = ἔν τινι VT *Ps.* 32.1 = ἐπί τινι VT *Ps.* 34.9 = ἐπί τι VT *Ps.* 118.162.

ἀγαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **dwarf iris,** *plant* HOM. 2.426.

Ἀγαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Agallis,** *female name* ATH. 1.14d, *al. etc.*

ἀγαλλύνομαι [*see* ἀγάλλω] **to rejoice, be glad** [PROC.] *Prov.* 8.31 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠγαλλύνετο).

ἀγάλλω [*see* ἄγαμαι?] *impf.* ἤγαλλον, *mid.* ἠγαλλόμην || *fut.* ἀγᾰλῶ || *aor.* ἤγηλα || *aor. pass.* ἠγάλθην ❶ *act.* **to exalt, glorify, honor** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *O.* 1.86 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 128 PLAT. *Leg.* 931a *etc.* || **to adorn, prepare:** γαμηλίους εὐνὰς ἀγῆλαι adorn the wedding bed EUR. *Med.* 1027 ❷ *mid.* [A] *trans.* **to honor:** θεόν the god EUR. *Bac.* 157 [B] *intrans.* **to rejoice, exult** ▸ τινι in *sthg.* IL. 2.462, *al.* OD. 5.176 THUC. 2.44.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1298 PLAT. *Theaet.* 176d *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι THUC. 3.82.7 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.11 = ▸ τι APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.378.4); διὰ τᾶλλα καὶ ὅτι besides other reasons also because DCASS. 66.2.1 | **to be proud, vaunt** ▸ τινι (of) *sthg.* IL. 12.114 || ▸ *with ptc.* IL. 17.473 *etc.*; ἣν ἕκαστος πατρίδα ἔχων ... ἀγάλλεται (a city) which each is proud to have as homeland THUC. 4.95.3 || ▸ *abs.* HDT. 4.64.2, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 1197 *etc.* || **to flourish** PLUT. *Curios.* 517d ❸ *pass.* **to be honored:** θυσίαις ἀγαλθῆναι to be honored with sacrifices DCASS. 51 20.3 • *ptc. mid.* ἀγηλόμεναι HSCH. (*dub.*).

ἄγᾰλμα -ατος, τό [ἀγάλλω] [A] **ornament, glory, pride** IL. 4.144 OD. 3.274 PIND. *N.* 3.13, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 208 SOPH. *Ant.* 704 EUR. *El.* 206 PLAT. *Tim.* 37c *etc.*; ἄγαλμα τύμβου τοῦδε as an ornament of this tomb AESCHL. *Ch.* 200; Νηρέως ἀγάλματα pride of Nereus, *of the Nereids* EUR. *I.T.* 273 [B] **votive offering** OD. 8.509 | *of an ox* OD. 3.438 | *of a tripod* HDT. 5.60, *al.* | *of a sepulchral stone* **grave marker** PIND. *N.* 10.67 LYC. 559 [C] **statue,** *esp. of gods* HDT. 1.131.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 258, *Eum.* 55 SOPH. *O.T.* 1379 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a, *al.* LYS. 6.15 ISOCR. 9.57 *etc.*; *as a votive offering* SIM. (AP 13.19.1); *in general* PLAT. *Men.* 97d *etc.* [D] *extens.* **image** EUR. *Hel.* 705 *etc.*; *of God in man* CLEM. *Str.* 7.5.29.6 | **portrait, picture** EUR. *Hel.* 262 | **representation, figure, symbol,** *beneath which divine reality is concealed* DION.[21] *C.H.* 145A, *al.* || *pl.* **figures** PLAT. *Symp.* 216e | **copies** PLAT. *Rp.* 517d | **hieroglyphic signs** PLOT. 5.8.6.

ἀγαλμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [ἄγαλμα] **beautiful as a statue** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.25.6.

ἀγαλμάτιον -ου, τό [ἄγαλμα] **statuette** THEOP. 48.2 PLUT. *Lyc.* 25.4 LUC. *Somn.* 3.

ἀγαλματογλύφης -ου, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, γλύφω] **sculptor** AESOP. 90.2.

ἀγαλματογλύφος -ου, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, γλύφω] **sculptor** VETT. 4.12.

ἀγαλματομικὴ, τέχνη, ἡ [ἄγαλμα, τέμνω] **art of carving images** SCH. CALLIM. 100, *abbrev. from* ἀγαλματοτομ-.

ἀγαλματοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀγαλματοποιός] *aor. inf. pass.* ἀγαλματοποιηθῆναι SCH. CLEM. *Paed.* 311.27; **to make statues** POLL. 7.108 STEPH.[2] *in Rh.* 280.10 (*pass.*).

ἀγαλματοποιητικός -ή -όν [ἀγαλματοποιέω] **of the art of sculpture** IUL. *Gal.* 235c || *subst.* ἡ ἀγαλματοποιητική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of sculpture** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.686, *see* ἀγαλματοποιία.

ἀγαλματοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαλματοποιός] **art of sculpture, sculpture** HIPPIAS A2 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.49.

ἀγαλματοποικὸς [ἀγαλματοποιέω] POLL. 1.13, *see* ἀγαλματοποιητικός.

ἀγαλματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, ποιέω] **sculptor** HDT. 2.46 PLAT. *Prot.* 311c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 38 *etc.*

ἀγαλματοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, πώλης] **seller of images** AESOP. 99 *title.*

ἀγαλματουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀγαλματουργός] **art of sculpture** MAX.[1] 33.3.

ἀγαλματουργικός [ἀγαλματουργία] MAX[1]. 33.3, *see* ἀγαλματοποιητικός.

ἀγαλματουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, ἔργον] **sculptor** POLL. 1.12 *etc.*

ἀγαλματοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀγαλματοφόρος] *fut.* ἀγαλματοφορήσω; **to bear an image, have an image in mind** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 69, *al.*

ἀγαλματοφόρος -ον [ἄγαλμα, φέρω] **carrying an image** HSCH.

ἀγαλματοφώρας, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, φώρ] **robber of sacred objects** *1*SCHWYZ. 424.13 (IV[BCE]).

ἀγαλματόω, *contr.* [ἄγαλμα] *impf.* ἠγαλμάτουν SCH. LYC. 843 (p. 273.24) || *aor. ptc.* ἀγαλματώσας LYC. 845; **to make into a statue** *ll.cc.*

ἀγαλμοτυπεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄγαλμα, τύπτω] **maker of statues** MAN.[1] 4.569.

ἀγάλοχον -ου, τό *bot.* **aquilaria** DIOSC.[2] 1.22 *etc.*

ἄγᾰμαι [ἀγα-] *impf.* ἠγάμην || *fut.* ἀγάσομαι || *aor.* ἠγασάμην || *usu. aor. pass.* ἠγάσθην || *later fut. pass.* ἀγασθήσομαι [A] ▸ *abs.* **to wonder** OD. 18.71, *al.* | ▸ *with ptc.* IL. 3. 224 | ▸ *with acc.* **to admire** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or sthg.* IL. 3.181, *al.* HDT. 8.144.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.19 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. *sthg.* PLAT. *Rp.* 426d XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.21 | ▸ τί τινος *sthg.* of s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 28 || ▸ *with gen.* **to marvel at, admire,** *of a thing* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.33 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 276d *etc.*; ἄγαμαι δὲ λόγων I admire these words ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1744 | *of pers.* ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 6.76.2 *etc.*; ἀγασθεὶς αὐτοῦ εἰπόντος ταῦτα amazed at his saying this PLAT. *Rp.* 329d; ἄ. τινος ὅτι to **marvel** that s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 291e = διότι XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.9 *etc.* || ▸ *with dat.* **to be delighted, be content:** τινι with s.o. *or sthg.* HDT. 4.75.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.9 | ▸ ἐπί τινι with s.o. *or sthg.* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.11 *etc.* | *with imper.* **please** CEPHIS. 3 *etc.* [B] *in pejor. sense* **to be envious, jealous** ▸ τινι of s.o. IL. 17.71, *al.* | περὶ νίκης for victory IL. 23.639 | ▸

τινι *and inf.* of s.o. because OD. 5.119, *al.* = τινὶ οὕνεκα OD. 8.565 || **to be annoyed, be angry:** τι at *sthg.* OD. 2.67, *al.* • *for the epic pres. see also* ἀγάω || *epic fut.* ἀγάσσομαι || *epic aor.* ἠγασσάμην and ἀγασ(σ)άμην.

Ἀγαμεμνόνειος -α -ον [Ἀγαμέμνων] **of Agamemnon** EUR. *I.T.* 1290.

Ἀγαμεμνόνεος -η -ον [Ἀγαμέμνων] IL. 23.295 OD. 3.264 *etc.*, *see* Ἀγαμεμνόνειος.

Ἀγαμεμνονίδης -ου [Ἀγαμέμνων] **son of Agamemnon** OD. 1.30 SOPH. *El.* 182 (-δας) *etc.*

Ἀγαμεμνόνιος -ία -ιον [Ἀγαμέμνων] **of Agamemnon** PIND. *P.* 11.20 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1499, *Ch.* 861 *etc.*

Ἄγᾰμέμνων -ονος, ὁ **Agamemnon** IL. 1.94, *al. etc.* || *epith. of Zeus at Sparta* STAPH. 8 EUSTATH. 168.10.

ἀγαμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* ἄγαμαι **with admiration, with respect** PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 18.

ἀγάμετος -ον [*see* ἄγαμος] SOPH. *fr.* 970, *see* ἄγαμος.

Ἀγᾰμήδη -ης, ἡ **Agamede,** *female name* IL. 11.740 *etc.*

Ἀγᾰμήδης -ους, ὁ **Agamedes,** *male name* TELEG. *argum.* 1 *etc.*

Ἀγᾰμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Agamestor,** *male name* AP 2.850 *etc.*

ἀγάμητος [*see* ἄγαμος] COM. 770, *see* ἄγαμος.

ἀγαμία -ας, ἡ [ἄγαμος] **celibacy** PLUT. *Frat.* 491e *etc.*

ἀγάμιος -ον [ἄγαμος] *only in* ἀγαμίου δίκη **judicial action against bachelorhood** PLUT. *Lys.* 30.7; ἀγαμίου ζημία penalty for bachelorhood ARISTO 1.89.36 (STOB. 4.22.16).

ἄγᾰμος -ον [γάμος] A **unmarried, single, widowed,** *of a man* (ἀνανδρος *of a woman*) IL. 3. 40 XEN. *Symp.* 9.7 VT *4Macc.* 16.9 *etc.* || *of a woman* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 143 SOPH. *O.T.* 1502 EUR. *Or.* 205 NT *1Cor.* 7.34, *al.* B **not a marriage:** γάμος ἄ. marriage that is not a marriage, SOPH. *O.T.* 1214 EUR. *Hel.* 690.

ἄγαν [ἀγα-] *adv.* A **very** HDT. 2.173.2 *etc.*; *with adj.*: ἄ. βαρύς very heavy AESCHL. *Pers.* 515 || *with superl.* ἄ. ἀγριωτάτους **by far** the most savage AEL. *N.A.* 1.38 || *with adv.* ὑπερθύμως ἄ. very angrily AESCHL. *Eum.* 824; ὠμῶς ἄ. very harshly XEN. *Vect.* 5.6 || *with subst.* ἡ ἄ. σιγή complete silence SOPH. *Ant.* 1251; ἡ ἄ. ἐλευθερία total freedom (*opp. to* ἡ ἄ. δουλεία complete slavery) PLAT. *Rp.* 564a | *without art.* PLAT. *Rp.* 564a || *subst. with article:* τῶν ἄ. γὰρ ἅπτεται θεός for the god is engaged in important things EUR. *fr.* 974 || *with a verb* AESCHL. *Pr.* 180 B **too much,** *usu. in* μηδὲν ἄ. nothing in excess (*prov.*) THGN. 335 PIND. *fr.* 35b EUR. *Hip.* 265 | *iron.* οὐκ ἄγαν not too, not particularly EUR. *Med.* 305, 583, *El.* 1105, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 598 C ἄγαν γε *also* **unfortunately** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1241 SOPH. *Tr.* 896, *al.* • *usu. Aeol. Dor. and in trag., not in* IL. *and* OD. || *later poet.* ἄγᾱν.

Ἀγανάγαρα -ας, ἡ **Aganagara,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.7.

ἀγᾰνακτέω, *contr.* [ἄγαμαι?] *impf.* ἠγανάκτουν || *fut.* ἀγανακτήσω || *aor.* ἠγανάκτησα, *ptc. mid.* ἀγανακτησάμενος || *pf.* ἠγανάκτηκα, *mid.* ἠγανάκτημαι HYP. *fr.* 70 || *aor. pass.* ἠγανακτήθην ❶ *act.* A **to bubble, ferment,** *of wine* PLUT. *QConv.* 734e | *fig. of the soul* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c; καί μου τὰ σπλάγχν' ἀγανακτεῖ my guts are seething, *with anger* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1006 B **to shudder, be vexed, be irritated, be angry, regret** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 499 | ▶ *with compl. of a thing:* τινι **by** s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 63b = ▶ τι PLAT. *Phaed.* 64a = ▶ ἐπί τινι LYS. 1.1 ISOCR. 16.49 = ▶ ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283e = ▶ περί τινος PLAT. *epist.* 349d = διά τι PLAT. *Phaed.* 63c = ▶ πρός τι EPICT. *Ench.* 4.4.31, *al.* | ▶ *with compl. of pers.*: τινι **with** *or* **at** s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 5. 3.11 = ▶ πρός τινα PLUT. *Cam.* 28.5 = ▶ κατά τινος LUC. *Tim.* 18 | ▶ *with ptc.*: ἀ. ἀποθνήσκοντας **to regret their death** PLAT. *Phaed.* 62e | ▶ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that, because *usu.* || ▶ *with* εἰ *or* ἐάν if, at the fact that AND. 1.139 PLAT. *Lach.* 194a C *medic.* **to feel** *or* **experience irritation** HP. *Liq.* 2 GAL. 13.632 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Somn.* 4 HYP. *fr.* 70.1 • *ptc.* ἀγανακτέων HP. *epist.* 27.13 LUC. *Astr.* 19 *and* (προσ)αγανακτεῦντες HP. *epist.* 17.289.

ἀγανάκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀγανακτέω] **irritation, pain** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c (*from teething*) AN. *Par.* 34.3.3 (*of the diaphragm*) GAL. 10.251 (*of a wound*) || **indignation** THUC. 2.41.3 PLUT. *Marc.* 33.8 *etc.*

ἀγανακτητέον [ἀγανακτέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be irritated:** τινα **at** s.o. PLOT. 4.8.7.

ἀγανακτητικός -ή -όν [ἀγανακτέω] **irritable** PLAT. *Rp.* 604e (*v.l.*), 605a.

ἀγανακτητός -ή -όν [ἀγανακτέω] **irritating** PLAT. *Gorg.* 511b.

ἀγανακτικός -ή -όν [ἀγανακτέω] **irritating** LUC. *Pisc.* 14 *adv.* ἀγανακτικῶς **with irritation** MAUR. 11.13, *see* ἀγανακτητικός.

Ἀγάνζαβα **Aganzaba,** *city in Media* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.2.11.

Ἀγᾰνίππη -ης, ἡ **Aganippe,** *female name* AP 14.120.4 *etc.*

Ἀγᾰνίππος -ου, ὁ **Aganippos,** *female name* QS 3.230.

ἀγάννῐφος -ον [ἀγα-, νίφα] **covered in snow, snow-clad,** *of Olympos* IL. 1.420, *al. etc.* | *of a peak* EPICHAR. 128.

ἀγᾰνοβλέφᾰρος -ον [ἀγανός, βλέφαρον] **with a pleasant look,** *Persuasion* IB. 7.3 *etc.*

ἀγανόμματος -ον [ἀγανός, ὄμμα] LYR. *Al.* 20.1, *see* ἀγᾰνοβλέφᾰρος.

ἀγᾰνορ- *Dor. see* ἀγηνορ-.

ἀγᾰνός -ή -όν [*see* γάνος] **pleasant, mild, gentle** IL. 2.164, *al.* OD. 2.230, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.101, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 101 (*dub., unique in tragedy*) *etc.* | *of the shafts of Apollo and Artemis that cause an easy death* IL. 24.759, *al.* OD. 15.411, *al.* || *superl.* -ώτατος *adv.* ἀγανῶς **mildly, gently** ANACR. 28.1 EUR. *I.A.* 601 || *compar.* -ώτερον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 886.

ἄγᾰνος -ον [ἄγνυμι] **broken** (*wood*) SOPH. *fr.* 198b.

Ἄγανος **Aganos,** *male name* CYP. 12.

ἀγανοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀγανόφρων] **kindness, gentleness** IL. 24.772 OD. 11.203.

ἀγανόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀγανός, φρήν] **sweet, gentle** IL. 20.467 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1321 *1*EG 648.1 (III-IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἀγανῶπις -ιδος [ἀγανός, ὤψ] **with a pleasant look** MARC. 80.

ἄγᾰνωτος -ον [γανόω] **not glazed** (*with tin*) POSID.[2] (PAEG. 20. 26) ZOS.[1] p. 220.

ἀγαπάζω [ἀγαπάω] ❶ *act.* A **to treat kindly, receive with affection** ▶ *with acc.* IL. 24. 464 OD. 16.17; νέκυν παιδὸς ἀ. to tend to (my) son's body EUR. *Ph.* 1327 B **to relish, love** PIND. *I.* 5.54 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PIND. *P.* 4.241 (▶ *with acc.*) *etc.*; κύνεον ἀγαπαζόμενοι κεφαλήν τε καὶ ὤμους they kissed his head and shoulders tenderly OD. 21.224 • *epic and lyr.* || *pres. 3. pl. Dor.* ἀγαπάζοντι | *epic inf.* ἀγαπαζέμεν || *epic impf.* ἀγάπαζον, *Dor. mid.* ἀγαπάζοντο || *aor. only inf.* ἀγαπάξαι CALLICR. 107.10.

Ἀγαπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Agapaios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 9.59.

ἀγαπατός *Dor. see* ἀγαπητός.

ἀγαπάω, *contr., impf.* ἠγάπων, *mid. pass.* ἠγαπώμην || *fut.* ἀγαπήσω || *aor.* ἠγάπησα | *inf. mid.* ἀγαπήσασθαι BAS. (*PG* 31.1633.22) || *pf.* ἠγάπηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠγάπημαι || *ppf.* ἠγαπήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠγαπήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠγαπήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀγαπηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to treat with affection** ▶ τινα s.o. OD. 23.214; ἀ. νεκρούς to perform the last rites for the dead EUR. *Suppl.* 764 | **to pet** (*puppies and little monkeys*) PLUT. *Per.* 1.1 || *extens.* **to love, be fond of** ▶ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 330c, *al.*; ἀγαπήσεις τὸν πλησίον σου you will love your neighbor NT *Matt.* 5.43, *al.* | ▶ *with double acc.*: (ἀγάπη) ἣν ἠγάπησεν αὐτήν (the love) which he showed her VT *2Sam.* 13.15 || *of God's love of man and man's love of God* NT *Matt.* 22.37, *Mar.* 10.21, *al.* | *of sexual love* PLAT. *Symp.* 180b LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 2 *etc.* | **to prefer:** τὶ ἀντί τινος sthg. to sthg. else DEMOSTH. 18.109 = τὶ πρό τινος PLUT. *Cam.* 10.7 || *with inf.* **to be fond of, to be accustomed** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 29 B **to be pleased, be satisfied** ▶ τι with sthg. ISOCR. 4.140 DEMOSTH. 6.9 = τινι LYS. 2.21 DEMOSTH. 1.14 = ▶ *rar.* τινος ALEXIS 130.7 | ▶ *with* ὅ with the fact that OD. 21.289 | ▶ *with* ὅτι that THUC. 6.36.4 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀγαπῶντες ὅτι not content to LUC. *DConc.* 3 || ▶ *with* εἰ if PLAT. *Rp.* 450a *etc.* = ἐάν PLAT. *Rp.* 330b = ▶ ἤν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 684 *etc.* | ▶ *with ptc.* ISOCR. 12.8; τιμώμενοι ἀγαπῶσιν they are satisfied to be honored PLAT. *Rp.* 475b | ▶ *with inf.* ISOCR. 18.50 DEMOSTH. 55.19 *etc.* | *abs.* LYCURG. 73 *etc.* C **to persuade, entreat** VT *Chr.* 2.18.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated with affection** PIND. *I.* 6.70 || **to be loved** PLAT. *Pol.* 301d DEMOSTH. 61.9 | λιθίδια τὰ ἀγαπώμενα precious stones PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d • *Dor. inf.* ἀγαπῆν METOP. (STOB. 3.1.110) || *impf.* ἠγάπευν LEON. (AP 7.664.4) || *epic aor.* ἀγάπησα.

ἀγάπη -ης, ἡ [ἀγαπάω] A **love, affection, charity** VT *Eccl.* 9.1, *al.* | *of God and for God* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 69 NT *Luke* 11.42, *2Cor.* 5.14 *etc.* | *fraternal* NT *1Cor.* 13.1 || **charity, alms** *p*GEN. 14.7 (IV-V[CE]) B **brotherly meal, Christian agape, eucharistic feast** (*usu. pl.*) NT *2Pet.* 2.13 *etc.* C *your* **Love,** *honorific title* GREG.[1] *epist.* 19.3 *etc.*

ἀγάπημα -ατος, τό [ἀγαπάω] **object of affection, joy, delight** AXION. 4.6 LYR. *Al.* 24 *etc.*

ἀγαπήνωρ -ορος [ἀγαπάω, ἀνήρ] **virile,** *epith. of heroes* IL. 8.114 *etc.*

Ἀγαπήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Agapenor,** *male name* IL. 2.609 *etc.*

ἀγάπησις -εως, ἡ [ἀγαπάω] **affection, joy** PLAT. *Def.* 413b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980a 22 PLUT. *Per.* 24.7.

ἀγαπησμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγαπάω] MEN. *fr.* 338.2, *see* ἀγάπησις.

ἀγαπητέος -α -ον [ἀγαπάω] *verb. adj.* **to be loved** PLAT. *Rp.* 358a.

ἀγαπητικός -ή -όν [ἀγαπάω] A **affectionate, tender, loving, fond** PLUT. *Sol.* 7.3 MAUR. 1.13; τοῦ ἑνὸς ὄντως θεοῦ ἀ. loving the one and only true God CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.68.3 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀγαπητικόν **faculty** *or* **capacity of loving** BAS. *Is.* 19 B **relating to charity, love** CLEM. *Str.* 4.18.113.5 *etc. adv.* ἀγαπητικῶς **affectionately** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 169 *etc.* | **lovingly, charitably** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.3.9.1 *etc.*

ἀγαπητός -ή -όν [ἀγαπάω] A **loved, dear, desirable,** *of pers. and of things* IL. 6.401 OD. 2.365 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 131e DEMOSTH. 21.165; τὸ ἀ. object of desire ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365b 16 THEOCR. 15.149; ἄδελφε ἀγαπητέ dear brother VT *Tob.* 10.13 | *often as an epistolary term of address* NT *Rom.* 12.19 *etc.* || **dearest** NT *Matt.* 3.17 *etc.* B **agreeable, to be acquiesced in** AND. 3.22 *etc.*; ἀγαπητόν (ἐστι) εἰ *or* ἐάν one must be con-

tent if PLAT. *Prot.* 328b XEN. *Oec.* 8.16 = ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 18.220 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 20 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀγαπητῶς **satisfyingly, gladly** PLAT. *Leg.* 735d DEMOSTH. 19.219 ACH. 8.18.4 ‖ **hardly sufficiently, hardly, barely** PLAT. *Lys.* 218c; ἀγαπητῶς ὀλίγῳ πρότερον σεσωσμένους ἐφ' ἕτερον κίνδυνον ἰέναι after having barely escaped one danger a little earlier, to face another LYS. 16.16 • *Dor.* -ᾱτός PIND. *fr.* 193.2.

ἀγαπήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀγαπάω] **one who loves, one who shows inclination:** Εὔα ... ἀγαπήτρια δρακοντιαίων συρισμάτων Eve, loving the hissing of the serpent [IO.] *Hps.* (*PG* 55.614.71).

ἀγαπώντως [ἀγαπάω] PLAT. *Leg.* 735d NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.4), *see* ἀγαπητός.

Ἁγάρ (*and* Ἀγάρ), ἡ *indecl.* **Hagar,** *female name* VT *Gen.* 16.1 NT *Gal.* 4.24 *etc.*

Ἀγαρηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Ἁγάρ] **descendant of Agar** VT *Chr.* 1.5.19, *al.*

Ἀγαρία -ας, ἡ **Agaria,** *region of Sarmatia* DIOSC.[2] 3.1.2.

ἀγᾰρῐκόν -οῦ, τό [Ἀγαρία] **agaric,** *several varieties of fungi* DIOSC.[2] 3.1.1, *al.* GAL. 11.813, 14.39, 96, *al.* AL.[6] *Febr.* 5 (1.381.11), *al.* • ᾰγ- *or* ἄγ- GAL. *ll.cc.*

Ἄγαρις -εως, ὁ **Agaris,** *male name IG* 5.1.1303.1 *etc.*

Ἀγαρίστη -ης, ἡ **Agariste,** *female name* HDT. 6.131.2 PLUT. *Per.* 3.2 *etc.*

Ἀγάριστος -ου, ὁ **Agaristos,** *male name ISEG* 10.464 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

Ἄγαροι -ων, οἱ [*see* Ἀγαρία] **Agaroi,** *inhabit. of Agaria* APP. 12.400.2.

Ἄγαρρα *or* Ἀγάρρα, ἡ **Agarra,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.3.5.

Ἀγαρρικός -ή -όν **of Agarra** (*see* Ἄγαρρα) CRINAG. (AP 9.430.1).

ἄγαρρις, ἡ [ἀγείρω] **meeting** *IG* 14.759.12 HSCH.

ἀγάρροος -οον, *contr.* ἀγάρρους -ρουν [ἀγα-, ῥέω] **violently flowing,** *sea* IL. 2.845 HOM. 2.34 *etc.*

ἀγασθενής -ές [ἀγα-, σθένος] **very strong** OPP.[1] 2.3 *etc.*

Ἀγασθένης -ους, ὁ **Agasthenes,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 2.624 *etc.*

Ἀγασίας -ου, ὁ **Agasias,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.1.18 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Arist.* 13.3 *etc.*

Ἀγασικλείης, *contr.* Ἀγασικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Agasikleës,** *male name* HDT. 1.144 *etc.*

ἄγασις, ἡ [ἄγαμαι] **rejoicing** L. *E.M.* 9.52 ‖ **envy** HSCH.

ἄγασμα -ατος, τό [ἄγαμαι] **object of veneration** SOPH. *fr.* 971.

ἀγάσταχυς -υ [ἀγα-, στάχυς] **with abundant ears** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.4.45.

ἀγάστονος -ον [ἀγα-, στένω] Ⓐ **roaring loudly,** *of the sea* OD. 12.97 *etc.* Ⓔ **much lamenting** AESCHL. *Sept.* 99 AP 14.123.3 NONN. *D.* 46.207 ‖ **lamentable** NAUM. 4.

ἀγαστός -ή -όν [ἄγαμαι] Ⓐ **worthy of admiration, admirable** AFSCHL. *fr.* 268 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56, *An.* 1.9.24 PLUT. *Aem.* 22.6 *etc.* Ⓔ **lovable, dear** *with dat.:* οὐκέτι μοι βίος ἀγαστός ἐν φάει life in the light of the sun is no longer dear to me EUR. *Hec.* 168 *adv.* ἀγαστῶς **admirably** XEN. *Ag.* 1.24 • *Hom.* ἀγητός (*see*).

Ἀγάστροφος -ου, ὁ **Agastrophos,** *female name* IL. 11.338.

1. ἀγάστωρ -ορος [ἀ-, γαστήρ] **born from the same womb, kindred, consanguine** LYC. 264.

2. ἀγάστωρ -ορος [ἀ- 1, γαστήρ] **fasting** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.148.

ἀγασυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **ferula** DIOSC.[2] 3.84.

ἀγάσυρτος -ου [ἀγα-, συρτός] **dirty** (*dub.*) ALC. 429.

ἀγᾰτός *Dor.* THEOCR. 1.126.7 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀγητός • ἄγᾰτόν *f.l. for* ἐρατόν HOM. 3.515.

Ἀγαυή -ῆς, ἡ **Agaue,** *Nereid* IL. 18.42 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά ‖ *according to some, accented* Ἀγαύη, *cf.* SCH. IL. 9.150.

ἀγαυός -ή -όν [ἄγαμαι] Ⓐ *of pers.* **illustrious, noble** IL. 3.268, *al.* OD. 11.213, *al.* SAPPH. 21.10 PIND. *P.* 4.72 AESCHL. *Pers.* 986 (*unique in trag.*) *etc.* Ⓑ *of things* **splendid, magnificent** HOM. 4.442 ARAT. 71 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

Ἀγαυός -οῦ, ὁ **Agauos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.202.

ἀγαυρίᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἀγαυριάομαι] **pride** VT *Is.* 62.7, *al. etc.*

ἀγαυριάομαι, *contr.* [ἀγαυρός] **to be proud** VT *Job* 3.14 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἠγαυριῶντο) | *later act.* EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.32 HSCH. *etc.*

ἀγαύρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀγαυρός] **wrestling** EUSTATH. 1444.8.

ἀγαυρός -ά -όν [*see* γαῦρος] **majestic, proud, splendid** HES. *Th.* 832 ‖ *superl. neut.* -ότατον NIC. *Th.* 832 | *superl. adv. neut. pl.* ἀγαυρότατα with great splendor HDT. 7.57.1.

ἀγάφθεγκτος -ον [ἀγα-, φθέγγομαι] **much resounding** PIND. *O.* 6.91.

ἄγάω, *contr.* [ἄγαμαι] ❶ *act.* **to admire,** *only* ALCM. 129, *see* ἀγάζω ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to admire, marvel at** OD. 16.203 Ⓑ **to be jealous, envy** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Th.* 619; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* OD. 5.119 Ⓒ **to be angry, be irritated** HES. *fr.* 30.12; ▸ τινι with s.o. OD. 5.122 • *epic pres. mid. 2. pl.* ἀγάασθε | *inf. mid.* ἀγάασθαι | *ptc. mid.* ἀγώμενος ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἀγᾶτο HES. *fr.* 30.12 | *epic mid. 2. pl.* ἠγάασθε ‖ *Lesb. aor. opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἀγήσαιτο ALC. 310.

Ἄγβαλος -ου, ὁ **Agbalos,** *male name* HDT. 7.98.

Ἀγβάτανα -ων, τά HDT. 1.98 *etc.*, *see* Ἐκβάτανα.

Ἀγβάτας, ὁ **Agbatas,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 961.

Ἄγγαισοι -ων, οἱ **Angaisoi,** *Italic people* LYC. 1058.

ἄγγαρα, τά [ἄγγαρος] **daily stage,** *of couriers* L. *E.M.* 7.17.

ἀγγαρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγγαρεύω] *act.* **recruiter** HSCH. ‖ *pass.* **recruit, laborer** *P*PSI 200.2 (VI[CE]).

ἀγγαρεύω [ἄγγαρος] *Byz. impf.* ἠγγάρευον ‖ *fut.* ἀγγαρεύσω NT *Matt.* 5.41 ‖ *aor.* ἠγγάρευσα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀγγαρευθείς ❶ *act.* **to press into service** *P*PSI 1401.9 (II[BCE]) | *fig.* **to compel, force** NT *Matt.* 27.32, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be enlisted** MEN. *Sic. fr.* 4.2 | *fig.* **to be constrained** PROCL.[1] *Arc.* 13.29.

ἀγγαρήιον -ου, τό [ἄγγαρος] **postal service** HDT. 8.98.2.

ἀγγαρήιος -ου, ὁ [ἄγγαρος] *Ion.* **courier** = ἄγγαρος *dub.* HDT. 3.126.2 (*v.l.*: ἀγγελιηφόρον).

ἀγγαρ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἄγγαρος] **enlistment for public service** *I*OGIS 665.21 (I[CE]) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.79 COD. *Iust.* 12.37.19 HSCH. ‖ *pl.* **courier service** *I*SYLL.[3] 880.53 (III[CE]).

ἀγγαρικός -ή -όν [ἄγγαρος] **relating to the postal service** *P*CAIR.PREIS. 33.6 (IV[CE]) (*conject.*), *see* ἀγγαρήιος.

ἄγγᾰρος -ον Ⓐ *subst.* ὁ ἄγγαρος **mounted courier,** *for the postal service* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **messenger, courier,** *used of a beacon fire* AESCHL. *Ag.* 282 ‖ **postal,** *of mules* LIB. *Or.* 18.143 Ⓑ *derog. of pers.* **stupid** MEN. *fr.* 164.2, 312.2 L. *Sud.*

ἀγγαροφορέω, *contr.* [ἄγγαρος, φέρω] **to be a messenger** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 30.16, *al.* ‖ **to toil** MEN. *fr.* 316.1.

ἀγγείδιον -ου, τό [ἀγγεῖον] **small vessel** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.6.4 (*pl.*) HERO *Pn.* 1.6. *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **gall bladder** RUF. *Anat.* 30.

ἀγγειολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀγγεῖον, λέγω] **treatment of blood vessels** ANTYLL. HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.18.32) AET.[1] 7.95 PAEG. 3.22.5, *al.*

ἀγγεῖον -ου, τό [ἄγγος] Ⓐ **vessel, container** HDT. 1.188.2, *al.* THUC. 4.4.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 287e XEN. *An.* 6.4.23 PLUT. *Lys.* 16.2 VT *1Sam.* 25.18, *al.* NT *Matt.* 25.4 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **reservoir** PLAT. *Leg.* 845e, *Criti.* 111a (*hollow of the sea-bed*) XEN. *Oec.* 9.2 | **wardrobe** PLUT. *Alex.* 22.10 | **chicken coop** PLUT. *T.G.* 17.1 ‖ **sarcophagus** *IG* 12.2.494 *etc.* Ⓑ *medic.* **blood vessel, artery, vein** HP. *Morb.* 4.37, *Epid.* 6.3.1 ERASISTR. 161.9, *al.* | **cavity, covering,** *of an organ* SOR. 1.33.5 *etc.* | *of the entire body* MAUR. 3.6 | **placenta** SOR. 1.57.2 ‖ *bot.* **covering, capsule,** *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.1 • *Ion.* ἀγγήιον | *also* ἀγγίον, ἀνγίον *in pap.*

ἀγγειοτομία -ας, ἡ [ἀγγεῖον, τέμνω] **cutting of a vein** PAEG. 6.31.2.

ἀγγειουργός, ὁ [ἀγγεῖον, ἔργον] **potter** *IG* 2[2].1576.69 (IV[BCE]).

ἀγγειώδης -ες [ἀγγεῖον] **in the shape of a vessel, hollow** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 23 MAUR. 10.38.2 *etc.*

ἀγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἄγγελος] Ⓐ **news, message** ▸ τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 1.408, *al.* THUC. 8.15.1 *etc.*; ἐμὴν ... λυγρὴν ἀγγελίην sorrowful news concerning me IL. 19.337; οἵαν ἐδήλωσας ἀνέρος αἵθονος ἀγγελίαν what news of the fiery warrior have you revealed SOPH. *Ai.* 222 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ἀ. τῶν πόλεων ὅτι ἀφεστᾶσι news about the cities: namely, that they revolted THUC. 1.61.1; ἤκουσεν τὴν ἀ. ὅτι ἐλήμφθη ἡ κιβωτός he heard the news that the ark (*of the covenant*) was taken VT *1Sam.* 4.19 | ἀγγελίην φέρειν to bring news IL. 15.174; φάτο δ' ἀγγελίην he reported a message IL. 18.17 = ἀ. ἀπέειπε IL. 7.416 | ▸ *with verbs of motion:* ἀγγελίην ἐλθεῖν to come to deliver message, to bring tidings IL. 11.140 | *usu.* τευ ἀγγελίης μετ' ἔμ' ἦλυθες; have you come to bring me some news? IL. 13.252, *see* ἀγγελίης ‖ *Christ.* **gospel message:** ἡ ἀγγελία ἣν ἀκηκόαμεν ἀπ' αὐτοῦ the message which we have heard from him NT *Elo.* 1.1.5 *etc.* Ⓑ **announcement, proclamation** PIND. *P.* 2.4 ‖ **order, command** HOM. 2.448 PIND. *O.* 3.28 Ⓒ **narration, description** AN. *Subl.* 43.3 Ⓓ *personif.* Ἀγγελία, ἡ **Fame, Report** PIND. *O.* 8.82 • *Ion. epic* -ίη.

ἀγγελίαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἄγγελος, ἄρχω] **head of the angels** AGATH. (AP 1.34.1).

ἀγγελιᾱφόρος -ον [ἀγγελία, φέρω] **messenger** HDT. 1.120.2 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 31 *etc.* ‖ **king's chamberlain,** *in Persia* HDT. 3.118.2 ‖ **military courier** DCASS. 78.15.1, 79.39.3 • *Ion.* ἀγγελιηφόρος.

ἀγγελίη, ἀγγελιηφ- *Ion. see* ἀγγελία, ἀγγελιαφ-.

ἀγγελίης, ὁ [ἄγγελος] **messenger** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.198.2) • *proper. gen. sg., see* ἀγγελία *in* IL. 3.206 (*but as nom. masc. in Sch.*), 13.252, 15.640.

ἀγγελικός -ή -όν [ἄγγελος] Ⓐ **of a messenger, conveying information** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 45 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.378 *etc.* Ⓓ **angelic** BAS. *Asc.* 1.2 GREG. *Or.* 38.9.5 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.341.16, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἀγγελικοί **Angelics,** *Christ. sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 60.1.1 Ⓒ *prob.* **sacred to Artemis Angela:** ὄρχησις dance, *at Syracuse* ATH. 14.629e *etc.*, *cf.* ἄγγελος, ἡ *adv.* ἀγγελικῶς **angelically, like an angel** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.192.27 ORIG. *Io.* 13.7.41, *al.*

ἀγγελιτέω *I*CRET. 44.146.4 (IV[BCE]), *see* ἀγγέλλω.

ἀγγελιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγγέλλω] **messenger** HOM. 4.296 CALLIM. *H.* 1.68.

ἀγγελιῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀγγέλλω] **female messenger** CALLIM. *H.* 4.216.

ἀγγέλλω [ἄγγελος] *impf.* ἤγγελλον, *mid. pass.* ἠγγελλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀγγελῶ ‖ *aor*[s]. ἤγγειλα, *mid.*

ἠγγειλάμην *in compd.* ‖ *pf.* ἤγγελκα, *mid. pass.* ἤγγελμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠγγέλμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγγέλθην *later aor*^{t}. ἠγγέλην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀγγελθήσομαι GAL. 16.699, *later* ἀγγελήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bear a message, bring news** IL. 8.409; ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 4.24, *al.* | *with inf.* IL. 8.517 OD. 16.350 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to bring news** ▸ τινα of s.o. OD. 14.120 = ▸ περί τινος SOPH. *El.* 1111 Ⓑ *usu.* **to announce, report, bring news** ▸ τι sthg. ION 8a *TrGF, al.*; ▸ τί τινι (of) sthg. to s.o. IL. 15.159, *al.* THUC. 8.74.3 *etc.* = ▸ τι πρός τινα XEN. *An.* 1.7.13 *etc.* | *prov.* οὐ πόλεμον ἀγγέλλεις you're not announcing war, i.e., that is good news PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242b, *al.* ‖ ▸ *with* ὅτι that IL. 22.439 = ὡς EUR. *I.T.* 704 DEMOSTH. 18.169; ἄγγελλε ... ὀθούνεκα τέθνηκ' Ὀρέστης announce that Orestes has died SOPH. *El.* 47 ‖ ▸ *with ptc.* Κῦρον ἐπιστρατεύοντα ... ἤγγειλα I announced that Cyrus was undertaking an expedition XEN. *An.* 2.3.19 | *with* ὡς *and ptc.* ἤγγειλας ὡς τεθνηκότα you announced that I was dead SOPH. *El.* 1341 ❷ *mid.* (*only pres.*) **to announce oneself:** Τεύκρῳ ἀγγέλλομαι εἶναι φίλος I announce that I am a friend of Teukros SOPH. *Ai.* 1376 ❸ *pass.* **to be announced, be reported** THUC. 6.34.7; τὸ δ' αὖ λίαν παρεῖλες ἀγγελθεῖσά μοι γενναῖος but the report of your noble comportment has reduced the excess (*of my grief*), to EUR. *Hec.* 591 ‖ ▸ *with ptc.* THUC. 3.16.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.13; ζῶν ἤ θανὼν ἀγγέλλεται; is there word whether he is living or dead SOPH. *Tr.* 73 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Ch.* 153b | *with* ὅτι that XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.27 • *iter. impf.* ἀγγέλλεσκον HSCH. ‖ *Ion. fut.* ἀγγελέω ‖ *aor*^{t}. (παρ)ἤγγελον *later dub.* ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἄγγελτο *v.l. in* HDT. 7.37.1.

ἄγγελμα -ατος, τό [ἀγγέλλω] **news, message** EUR. *Or.* 876 *etc.*

ἀγγελοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγγελος, δείκτης] **revealer of angels** *PPGM* 4.1374.

ἀγγελοειδής -ές [ἄγγελος, εἶδος] **similar to an angel, angelic** GREG.^{1} *VEphr.* 46.840A DION.^{21} *C.H.* 145B, *al. etc.*

ἀγγελόεις -εσσα -εν *I*CRET. 2 XXIV 13.7 (IV^{CE}), *see* ἀγγελικός.

ἀγγελοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἄγγελος, τίθημι] **condition of an angel, angelic condition** CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.9.3, *al.*

ἀγγελομαρτύρητος -ον [ἄγγελος, μαρτυρέω] **testified by the angels** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B.

ἀγγελομίμητος -ον [ἄγγελος, μιμέομαι] **imitating the angels** MAX.^{2} *SchDion. D.N.* 4.204B *etc. adv.* **ἀγγελομιμήτως in imitation of the angels, similarly to the angels** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 1.5.

ἀγγελοπλήρωτος -ον [ἄγγελος, πληρόω] **full of angels** TIMOTH.^{3} *NatBapt.* 1 (28.908D).

ἀγγελοπρεπής -ές [ἄγγελος, πρέπω] **suiting the angels** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 1.5, *al. etc.* • *adv.* **ἀγγελοπρεπῶς as suiting a messenger** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 181D ‖ **like the angels** DION.^{21} *epist.* 10 (1117B).

ἀγγελοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγγελοπρεπής.

ἄγγελος -ου, ὁ, ἡ Ⓐ **messenger, emissary, envoy** IL. 1.334, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 *etc.*; δι' ἀγγέλων through messengers AESCHN. 3.95 | **female messenger** IL. 24.561; *epith. of Iris* IL. 2.786, 3.121, *al.* | *of birds of augury* IL. 24.292, *al.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 405d ‖ ▸ *with gen.* ὁ πρῶτος νύχιος ἄγγελος πυρός the first nocturnal messenger of fire (*fig.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 588; ἄγγελον κακῶν ἐπῶν messenger of bad news SOPH. *Ant.* 277; ἄγγελον γλῶσσαν λόγων tongue, messenger of words EUR. *Suppl.* 203 Ⓑ **angel** VT *Gen.* 28.12, *al.* NT *Matt.* 1.24, *al.* ORIG. *Cels.* 5.4.3 *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **semi-divine being** IUL. 4.141b IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 2.6 *etc.* • *neut. pl.* ἄγγελα NONN. *D.* 34.226.

Ἄγγελος -ου, ὁ **Angelos** PLUT. *Pyr.* 2.1 ‖ *fem.* Ἄγγελος **Messenger,** *epith.of* Artemis at Syracuse HSCH.

ἀγγελότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄγγελος] **being an angel** [ATHANAS.] *Def.* 1.8 (*PG* 28.540A).

ἀγγελτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγγέλλω] OR. *Sib.* 2.214, *al. etc.*, *see* ἄγγελος.

ἀγγελτικός -ή -όν [ἀγγέλλω] **announcing, premonitory** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3 *etc.*

ἀγγέλτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀγγέλλω] **female messenger** OR. *Sib.* 8.117 • *v.l.* ἀγγέλτειρα ORPH. *H.* 78.3 (*dub.*).

Ἀγγενίδας -α, ὁ **Angenidas,** *Spartan* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

ἀγγήιον, τό *Ion. see* ἀγγεῖον.

Ἄγγίτης -ου, ὁ **Angites,** *river in Macedonia* HDT. 7.113.2.

ἀγγοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἄγγος, θήκη] **receptacle for vessels** ATH. 5.210c.

ἄγγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό Ⓐ *usu.* **vessel, container,** *for liquids* IL. 16.643 OD. 16.13 ‖ *thus* **vat** HES. *Op.* 613, *al.* | **pitcher** HDT. 5.12.2 *etc.* | **bucket** HDT. 4.62.3 ‖ **cup, bowl** EUR. *I.T.* 953, 960 Ⓑ **chest, casket, coffin** SOPH. *Tr.* 622 | *for fish* NT *Matt.* 13.48 | **basket** HDT. 1.113.1 EUR. *Ion* 32, 1337 ‖ **funerary urn** SOPH. *El.* 1118, 1205 Ⓒ *analog. of the body* **uterus** HP. *Epid.* 6.5.11 *etc.* | *of the stomach* τρόφιμον ἄ. nourishing vessel TIMOTH. 15.73 ‖ **cell,** *in honeycomb* DIOD.^{3} (AP 9.226.5) Ⓓ **covering, shell,** *of the crab* OPP. 2.406.

ἀγγοσδε [ἄγγος] *adv.* **in the vessel,** *of the clepsydra* EMPED. B 100.12.

ἀγγούριον *and* ἄγγουρον -ου, τό **watermelon** AN. *Med.* (*PhMG* 2.323.13) *al., etc.*

Ἄγγουρον -ου, τό **Angouron,** *mountain on the Ister* AP 4.323.

Ἀγγουστία **Angoustia,** *city in Dacia* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.8.7.

ἄγγρεσις -ιος, ἡ **inclination, choice,** *Thess. for* αἵρεσις *I*BCH 59.56.

ἀγγρίζω [*see* ἀγρίζω] *aor.* ἤγγρισα ROM.^{1} 3.17.8; **to irritate** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 15.18 (*conject.* ἀγρίζω, *see*) HSCH. L. *E.M.*

ἀγγρίς L. *Sud.*, *see* ἀγγρισμός.

ἀγγρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγγρίζω] **irritation** GLOSS.

ἀγγριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγγρίζω] **one who irritates** GLOSS.

Ἄγγρος -ου, ὁ **Angros,** *river in Illyria* HDT. 4.49.2.

ἀγγροφά, ἡ *I*IG 4^{2}.103.140 (IV^{BCE}), *see* ἀναγραφή.

ἀγγροφεύς *see* ἀναγραφεύς.

ἄγγων -ωνος, ὁ **javelin** AGATH. 2.5.

ἀγδᾰβάτης -ου, ὁ *member of a Persian class* AESCHL. *Pers.* 924 (*codd.*).

ἄγδην [ἄγω] *adv.* **by carrying, by bringing** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

Ἄγδιστις, ἡ *Phrygian title of Kybele* MEN. *Th. fr. dub.* 20 (Ἄγγδιστι) STRAB. 10.3.12, *al.* (Ἄγδιστιν) PAUS. 7.17.10–12 *I*SEG 36.1201 (*C.A.* 200^{CE}) (*dat.*) *etc.*

ἄγε *Dor. impf. ind. act. 3. sg. see* ἄγω.

1. ἄγε, ἄγετε *pres. imper. act. 2. sg. and pl., see* ἄγω ‖ *as an exhortation* **come on!, let's go!,** *sg.* ἄγε, *often strengthd.* ἀλλ' ἄγε, εἰ δ' ἄγε, ἄγε δή, νῦν δ' ἄγε, *Att.* ἄγε νυν ‖ ▸ *with another imper. 2. sg. or pl.* εἶτ' ἄγε come now, speak! IL. 3.192; ἄγε τάμνετε come on, cut! OD. 3.332 | *rar. 3. pl.* IL. 2.437 | ▸ *with subj. rar. 1. sg.* OD. 13.215, *esp. 1. and 2. pl.* IL. 3.441, 11.348 AESCHL. *Pers.* 140, *Eum.* 307 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.15 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 489 PLUT. *Sanit.* 135d | *abs.* EUR. *Cycl.* 590 | ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *Aem.* 31.10 ‖ *pl.* ἄγετε, *strengthd.* ἀλλ' ἄγετε *usu.* | ▸ *with another imper. 2. sg.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 803 | ▸ *with subj. rar. 1. sg.* OD. 22.139, *esp. 1. pl.* IL. 2.139 OD. 1.76 *etc.*
2. ἄγε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. poet. see* ἄγω.

Ἀγεάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Ageanax,** *male name* THEOCR. 7.52, *al.*

ἀγέγωνος -ον [γεγωνός] **speechless** *I*GVI 1279.1 (II-III^{CE}).

ἄγειος -ον [γῆ] **landless** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 858 (*f.l.*) ‖ *Christ.* **beyond this world, celestial** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.14.

ἀγείοχα *pf. act., see* ἄγω.

ἀγείραος CORIN. 1.iii.25, *Boeot. for* ἀγήραος • *acc.* -ρω.

ἀγείρατος -ον [γέρας] *poet.* HDN. 2.269.4, *see* ἀγέραστος.

ἀγείρω *impf.* ἤγειρον, *mid.* ἠγειρόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀγερῶ, *later mid.* ἀγεροῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἤγειρα, *mid.* ἠγειράμην ‖ *pf. act. in compd.* -αγήγερκα, *mid. pass.* ἀγήγερμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀγήγερτο, *3. pl.* ἀγηγέρατο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγέρθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀγερθήσομαι HSCH. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to collect, gather,** *with acc.* IL. 2.438, *al.* THUC. 1.9.1 XEN. *An.* 3.2.13 *etc.* ‖ *of things* **to collect, take provisions** OD. 3.301, *al.* Ⓑ **to collect by begging, beg:** ὡς ἂν πύρνα κατὰ μνηστῆρας ἀγείροι that he beg bits of bread from the suitors OD. 17.362; ὥσπερ τινὰ τῶν ἀγειρουσῶν like a beggar HLD. 7.7.6; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀγείροντες the beggars CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.50.10) | *abs.* **to make a collection of money,** *for the gods* AESCHL. *fr.* 168.16 HDT. 4.35.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 381d LUC. *Alex.* 13 ‖ **to go about begging** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.7 *etc.* Ⓒ **to bring together, accumulate arguments,** *in a speech* τί τῶν δ' οὐκ ἐνδίκως ἀγείρω; which of these examples do I not justly gather? AESCHL. *Ch.* 638 Ⓓ **to knit one's brows** P.^{1} (AP 5.300.1) ❷ *mid.* **to collect,** *by begging:* ἀγειρόμενοι κατὰ δῆμον gathering among the people OD. 13.14 ❸ *pass.* **to gather, assemble** IL. 2.52, *al.* OD. 2.8, *al.* • *rare in prose* ‖ *Aeol. pres.* ἀγέρρω | *imper. 3. pl.* ἀγειρόντων ‖ *poet. impf.* ἄγειρον ‖ *aor*^{s}. *epic* ἄγειρα | *aor*^{t}. *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἤγρετο (*v.l.* ἔγρετο IL. 7.434, 24.789), *3. pl.* ἀγέροντο (*pass.* IL. 18.245) | *inf.* ἀγερέσθαι (*or pres.* ἀγέρεσθαι OD. 2.385, *cf.* ἀγέρονται AP 3.895) | *ptc.* ἀγρόμενος ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* ἤγερθεν, ἄγερθεν.

ἀγείσωτος -ον [γεῖσον] **without a cornice** L. *E.M.* 8.55.

ἀγείτων -ον [γείτων] **neighborless, solitary** EUR. *El.* 1130: οὕτως ἀγείτων οἶκος ἵδρυται φίλων; is this house so deprived of neighbors and friends? AESCHL. *Pr.* 270 (*conject.*); οὐκ ἄφιλον οὐδ' ἀγείτονα not without friends nor neighborless PLUT. *Def. orac.* 423d • *gen.* -ονος.

Ἀγελάα, ἡ **Agelaä,** *epith. of Athena, I*SEG 21.527.90 (IV^{BCE}), *see* ἀγελείη.

Ἀγελάδᾱς -α, ὁ **Ageladas,** *male name* AP 16.220.3 *etc.*

Ἀγελάδης -ου, ὁ **Hagelades,** *male name* POSIDIP.^{1} 62.3 • *Dor.* -δας *I*CEG 380 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀγελαδόν *Dor. adv.* THEOCR. 16.92 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀγεληδόν.

ἀγελάζω [ἀγέλη] *aor. inf.* ἀγελάσαι HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to guard the flock, pasture** APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 77.158 ❷ *mid.* **to live in a flock, flock** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 7, 610b 2 *etc.*

ἀγελαιαστός -ον [ἀγελαῖος] **common** EUDEM.^{3} 3.23.

ἀγελαιοκομικός -ή -όν [ἀγελαιοκόμος] **pertaining to cattle breeding** ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀγελαιοκομική (*sc.* τέχνη) **cattle raising** PLAT. *Pol.* 275e, *al.*

ἀγελαιοκόμος -ου, ὁ [ἀγελαῖος, κομέω] **keeper of cattle, herder** PALL. *Io.* 4.77 (*mss.* ἀγελοκόμων).

ἀγελαῖος -α -ον [ἀγέλη] Ⓐ **belonging to a herd, grazing freely,** *of oxen* IL. 11.729 OD. 10.410 SOPH. *Ai.* 175; *subst.* αἱ ἀγελαῖαι **those grazing freely:** αἱ ἀ. τῶν ἵππων broodmares XEN. *Hip.* 5.8 Ⓑ **in herds, in flocks, gathered in a group:**

ἀ. ἰχθύες fish that live in schools HDT. 2.93.1 || *of pers.* τοὺς συναχθέντας ἀγελαίους ὄχλους the crowds that had gathered in a group VT *2Macc.* 14.23 || *subst.* τὰ ἀγελαῖα **cattle**, animals that live in herds PLAT. *Pol.* 264d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 34 (*opp. to* μοναδικά), *Pol.* 1256a 23 (*opp. to* σποραδικά) C **gregarious, ordinary, common, vulgar**, *of pers.* PLAT. *Pol.* 268a (*opp. to* ἄρχοντες) ISOCR. 12.18 | *of things* EUP. 404 (*dried figs*) PLAT.[1] 78 *etc.*

ἀγελαιοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ἀγελαιοτρόφος] **keeping of herds** PLAT. *Pol.* 261e.

ἀγελαιοτροφικός -ή -όν [ἀγελαιοτροφία] **pertaining to the keeping of herds:** *subst.* ἡ ἀγελαιοτροφική (*sc.* τέχνη) **raising herds** PLAT. *Pol.* 261e.

ἀγελαιοτρόφος -ον [ἀγέλη, τρέφω] **keeper of herds** MAX.[1] 26.6, *al.*

ἀγελαιών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἀγελαῖος] **place for herds, pasture** L. *Sud.*

ἀγέλαοι -ων, οἱ [ἀγέλη] **members of an ἀγέλη**, *band of youths on Crete* CRET. 1 IX 1.11 (III-II[BCE]).

Ἀγέλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Agelaos**, *male name* IL. 8.257, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic* -εως.

ἀγελαρχέω, *contr.* [ἀγελάρχης] **to lead a herd** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.153 | *fig.* τῶν παλλακίδων τὴν ἀγελαρχοῦσαν **she in charge of his concubines** PLUT. *Galb.* 17.7 | **to hold the office of ἀγελάρχης** *I*XANTH. 21.5 (*aor. ptc.* ἀγελαρχήσας).

ἀγελάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἀγέλη, ἄρχω] **leader of a flock, group leader, captain** LUC. *Am.* 22 PLUT. *Rom.* 6.4 LONG. 2.31.2 *etc.* | *Christ., of spiritual guides* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.6.9 (*angels*) *etc.*

ἀγελάρχησις -εως, ἡ [ἀγελαρχέω] **command, leading of the flock** (*fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.255.

ἀγελαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἀγελάρχης] **leadership of an ἀγέλη** (*see*) *I*IGR 3.648.15 *al.* (II[CE]) || **command of a crowd** DION.[21] *C.H.* 137C.

ἀγελαρχιανός -όν [ἀγελάρχης] **of the leader of an ἀγέλη** (*see*) *I*IGR 3.648.4 (II[CE]).

ἀγελαρχικός -όν [ἀγελάρχης] **of the leader** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.467.29.

ἀγέλαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀγελάρχης] PORPH. *ad Il.* 2.478, *see* ἀγελάρχης.

ἀγέλασμα -ατος, τό [ἀγελάζω] **gathering, crowd** PROCL. *Hym.* 7.44.

ἀγελαστέω, *contr.* [ἀγέλαστος] **to not laugh** HERACLIT.[4] 7.2.9 *etc.*

ἀγελαστί [ἀγέλαστος] *adv.* **without laughter** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278e *etc.*

ἀγελαστικός -ή -όν [ἀγέλη] **living in flocks, in groups, social** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 132, *Spec.* I 162 MAX.[1] 21.7.

ἀγέλαστος -ον [γελάω] A **not laughing, serious, grave** HOM. 2.200 VETT. 72.19; ἀγέλαστα πρόσωπα grim faces AESCHL. *Ag.* 794; ἡ ἀ. πέτρα the laughless rock, *of Demeter at Eleusis* APOLLOD.[7] 1.5.1; ἀγέλαστος ... καὶ σκυθρωπός with a severe, frowning look PLUT. *Cic.* 38.2 || *nickname of Crassus* CIC. *Fin.* 5.92 B **not to be laughed at, dire**: ἀγελάστοις ξυμφοραῖς πεπλημμένων struck by grave misfortunes AESCHL. *Ch.* 30.

ἀγελάτας, ὁ [ἀγέλη] *Dor.* **chief, overseer**, *of youths* HERACL.[6] 15.

ἀγελεία -ας, ἡ [ἀγελαῖος] A *mystical name of the number seven* [Iambl.[1]] 42.30 B **plunderer**, *epith. of Athena* IL. 4.128 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

Ἀγέλεως, ὁ *Ion. see* Ἀγέλαος.

ἄγέλη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄγω] A **flock, herd**, *of oxen* IL. 11.678, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 26 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.32 *etc.* | *of horses* IL. 19.281 | *of swine* HES. *Sc.* 168 NT *Matt.* 8.30, *al.* | *of camels* VT *Is.* 60.6 || *of birds* **flock** SOPH. *Ai.* 168 LONG. 2.3.5 | *of fish* **school** OPP. 3.639 || *of pers.* **group** PIND. *fr.* 112 VT *4Macc.* 5.4; ἀγέλαν ... τὰν μαινάδων **troop of maenads** EUR. *Bac.* 1022 | *Christ.* **flock** *of the church* ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 2.22 *etc.* || *fig.* πόνων ἀγέλαι heaps of pains EUR. *H.F.* 1276 || ἄστρων ἀ. the heavens SYN. *H.* 4.17 B **band of youths**, *in Crete and Sparta* PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.7 HERACL.[6] 15 *etc.* C *pl.* **celestial spheres** [Iambl.[1]] 43.6.

Ἀγέλη -ης, ἡ **Agele**, *daughter of Daphnis and Chloe* LONG. 4.39.2.

ἀγεληδά [ἀγέλη] *adv.* ARAT. 965, 1079, *see* ἀγεληδόν.

ἀγεληδόν [ἀγέλη] *adv.* **in herds, in groups, en masse** IL. 16.160 HDT. 2.93.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱδόν THEOCR. 16.92.

ἀγέληθεν [ἀγέλη] *adv.* **from a herd** AP 1.356, 406.

ἀγεληίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀγελαῖος] A **plunderer** CORN. 20, *see* ἀγελεία B NUM. (ATH. 7.327b), *see* ἀγελαῖος.

ἀγεληκόμος -ον [*see* ἀγελαιοκόμος] **keeping herds** NONN. *D.* 47.208.

ἀγεληματῖος -ον [ἀγέλη] **concerned with herds**, *thus* **vulgar** MAC. *Hom.* 15.45, *al.*

ἀγελήτης -ου [ἀγέλη] **belonging to a herd** (*ox*) L. *Sud.*

ἀγελητρόφος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀγελαιοτρόφος] **horse-tender** POLL. 1.181.

ἀγέληφι [ἀγέλη] **in the herd** IL. 2.480, *al.*, *see* ἀγέλη.

ἀγελίζω [ἀγέλη] **to aggregate** GLOSS.

ἀγελικός -ή -όν [ἀγέλη] **of the flock** *P*SB 4322.9 (I[CE]) | **gregarious** BAS. *Hex.* 8.3 (172A).

ἀγελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγελίζω] **group, flock** SCH. OPP.[1] 1.240, *see* τὸ ἀγελαῖον.

ἀγέλοιος -ον [γελοῖος] **not laughable:** οὐκ ἀγέλοιόν ἐστ' ἴσως it is perhaps not unfunny HENIOCH. 4.6 *adv.* ἀγελοίως **without laughing** ARISTOPH. *Ran. argum.* 1.

ἀγελοκομικός -ή -όν [*see* ἀγελαιοκομικός]: ἡ ἀ. (*sc.* τέχνη) **leading to pasture** CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.5.

ἀγελοκόμος PALL. *Io.* 4.77 (*mss.*), *see* ἀγελαιοκόμος.

ἄγελος -ου, ὁ [ἀγέλη] **celestial spheres** [Iambl.[1]] 43.6 (*cf.* ἀγέλη).

ἀγελοτροφ- *later for* ἀγελαιοτροφ-.

Ἀγελόχεια -ας, ἡ **Hagelocheia**, *female name* HEGESIP.[2] (AP 6.266.1).

ἀγέμεν *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἄγω.

ἀγέμιστος -ον [γεμίζω] **not loaded** (*on board a ship*) *P*AVROM. 1b 34 (I[BCE]).

ἀγεμον-, ἀγεμών *Dor. see* ἡγεμ-.

ἄγεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. epic see* ἄγνυμι.

ἀγενεᾱλόγητος -ον [γενεαλογέω] **without genealogy** NT *Heb.* 7.3 ORIG. *Io.* 1.4.21 *etc.*

ἀγένεια -ας, ἡ [ἀγενής] **low birth** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317b 40 • *cf.* ἀγέννεια, *with which it is s.times confused.*

ἀγένειος -ον [γένειον] A **beardless**: *pl.* οἱ ἀ. beardless youths, **adolescent boys** PIND. *O.* 8.54 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1373 PLAT. *Leg.* 833c PAUS. 6.6.3 *etc.* || *of a thing* **puerile** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 29 B *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀγένειον **lack of beard** LUC. *Eun.* 9 *adv.* ἀγενείως **without a beard**: ἀ. ἔχειν to be beardless PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.1.

ἀγενεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀγενής] **uncreatedness**, *of the world* [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1445C, *al. etc.*

ἀγενής -ές [γίγνομαι] A **unborn, uncreated** PLAT. *Tim.* 27c B **of low birth, ignoble, base** SOPH. *fr.* 84; τὰ ἀγενῆ τοῦ κόσμου the base things of the world NT *1Cor.* 1.28 || *of things* SCH. OD. 11.568 *etc.* C **childless** IS. (*v.l. in orat. 2 in* (HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἀγενής)).

ἀγενησία -ας, ἡ [ἀγέννητος] **uncreatedness** SIMP. *in Cael.* 139.24.

ἀγενητογενής -ές [ἀγέννητος, γίγνομαι] **created without generation** (*of the Son*) ARIUS *epEus.* (EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.6.3) (*v.l.* ἀγεννη-).

ἀγένητος [γίγνομαι] A **unborn, unoriginated** HERACLIT. B 50 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245d ARISTOT. *Cael.* 281b 26, *al.* || *Christ. theol.* **uncreated** CLEM. *Protr.* 6.68.3 (*of God*) *etc.* B **nonexistent, unreal** AGATHO 5; τὸ γὰρ φανθὲν τίς ἂν δύναιτ' ἂν ἀγένητον ποιεῖν; who could make nonexistent what has already come to light? SOPH. *Tr.* 743; αἰτίαι ἀ. groundless charges AESCHN. 3.225 || **not having happened, not done** ISOCR. 20.8 *adv.* ἀγενήτως **without origin, without birth** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1015b SYR. *in Metaph.* 146.1 *etc.* | *Christ.* **without creation** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.1.19 *etc.*

ἀγέννεια -ας, ἡ [*cf.* ἀγεννής] A **lack of nobility, meanness** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 16 PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 5.1 *etc.* B **misery** DIOD. 33.7.4 (*v.l.* ἀγένεια) • *s.times confused with* ἀγένεια.

ἀγεννής -ές [γέννα] **low-born, not noble, lowly** HDT. 1.134.1 (*compar.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 319d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 22 *etc.* | *of things* **ignoble, base, sordid** HDT. 5.6.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 465b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.152; ἄγριον ... βλάστημα καὶ ἀγεννές a **wild** weed PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 529b | *of style* AN. *Subl.* 3.4 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος *adv.* ἀγεννῶς **vilely** EUR. *I.A.* 1457 MEN. *Sam.* 633 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀ. **nobly** PLAT. *Ch.* 158b, **boldly** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b.

ἀγεννησία -ας, ἡ [ἀγέννητος] **unbegottenness** CH *exc.* 9 *etc.* || *Christ. theol.* **uncreatedness**: ἴδιον δὲ πατρὸς μέν, ἡ ἀγεννησία but particular to the Father is that he was not created GREG. *Or.* 25.16.29 *etc.*

ἀγεννητογενής -ές *v.l. for* ἀγενη-.

ἀγέννητος -ον [γεννάω] A **unborn, unbegotten, not having happened** SOPH. *O.C.* 973 PLAT. *Tim.* 52a; ποιεῖν ἀγέννητον to do what has not happened PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115a; ἀγεννήτοις ὅμοια **things which resemble those never having happened** PLUT. *Cor.* 38 pud. 1 | *Christ. theol.* **uncreated**, *attribute of divinity* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 11.13 *etc.* || **nonexistent** ARET. *S.D.* 2.11 B **new**: ἀγέννητόν τι (καὶ ἀγνοούμενον) sthg. which has ever been heard (or known), *in music* PLUT. *Mus.* 1135b C **not noble, mean**: κἀξ ἀγεννήτων even from the humble SOPH. *Tr.* 61 D **not productive, sterile** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.1 ♦ *adv.* ἀγεννήτως *Christ.* **without generation**, *of God* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.260 *etc.* (*v.l. of* ἀγενήτως), *see* • *Dor. dual* -ᾶτω.

ἀγεννία -ας, ἡ POL. 30.9.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀγγένεια.

ἀγεννίζω [ἀγεννής] **to act ignobly** TEL. 6.4.

ἀγεννῶς *adv., see* ἀγεννής.

ἀγέομαι *Dor. see* ἡγέομαι.

ἀγέραστος -ον [γέρας] **unrewarded, not honored** IL. 1.119 HES. *Th.* 395; τύμβον ἀ. tomb without offerings EUR. *Hec.* 115; ἀ. ἔχων ὄνομα having a name without honor EUR. *Bac.* 1378; *with gen.* θυέων ἀ. without honor of sacrifices AP 3.65 || **lacking**, *with gen.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 976c, *see* ἀγείρατος.

ἀγερέσθαι (*or* ἀγέρ-) *aor[t].* (*pres.*) *epic inf. mid. see* ἀγείρω.

ἄγερθεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. epic, see* ἀγείρω.

ἀγερμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγείρω] A **collection, begging, mendicancy** *for the gods* DION. 2.19.2 (*v.l.*) ATH. 8.360d POLL. 3.111 || *fig.* **collection** AEL. *V.H.* 4.20 B **recruitment, call to arms** ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1451a 27.

ἀγερμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀγείρω] OPP.[1] 4.251, *see* ἄγερσις.

ἀγέρομαι AP 3.895 OPP. 3.378, *later epic for* ἀγείρω (*pass.*) || *only pres. deriv. from Hom. inf.* ἀγέρεσθαι -έσθαι.

ἀγέροντο *aor[t]. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic, see* ἀγείρω.

Ἀγερράνιος *Aeol. for* Ἀγριάνιος *I*IG 12.2.527.45.

ἀγερσικύβηλις, ὁ [ἀγείρω, κύβηλις] **mendicant priest** CRATIN. 66.

ἄγερσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγείρω] **mustering,** *of an army* HDT. 7.51.48.

ἀγέρτας, ὁ [ἀγείρω] *Dor.* **collector of duties** *I*IG 14.423.1.35.

ἀγερωπέω, *contr.* **to hold dear, be concerned with** HSCH. *cf.* L. *EGud., E.M.*

ἀγερώσσω [ἀγείρω] **to keep watch** HSCH. L. *EGud.*

ἀγερωχία -ας, ἡ [ἀγέρωχος] A **pride, arrogance** SAPPH. 7.4 POL. 10.35.8 [CALLISTH.] 3.25 LONG. 2.4.2 *etc.* B **festivity, revelry** VT *Wis.* 2.9 C *pl.* **feats of mastery** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.28.

ἀγέρωχος -ον [ἀ- *cop.*, γέρας, ἔχω?] A **proud, high-minded, noble,** *of pers.* IL. 3.36, *al.* OD. 11.286 BATR. 145 *I*CEG 200.1 (VI^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *of things* PIND. *N.* 6.34 (*deeds*), *O.* 10.79 (*victory*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀγέρωχα proudly AP 16.127.3 B **arrogant, haughty, insolent** ARCHIL. 261 ALC. 402 VT *3Macc.* 1.25 *etc.* | *subst.*: τὸ ἀγέρωχον τῆς ἡλικίας the cockiness of youth HLD. 7.8.5 | *of an ass* LUC. *Asin.* 40 | *of things* [ANACR.] 55.42 *adv.* **ἀγερώχως proudly, high-mindedly** POL. 2.8.7, *al.* ANYT. (AP 9.745.1) ‖ *compar.* -χότερον.

ἀγεσιλ-, Ἀγεσιλ- *see* ἀγησιλ-, Ἀγησιλ-.

ἄγεσκον *Ion. iter. impf. see* ἄγω.

ἄγεστα -ας, ἡ **heap of earth** (*used in sieges*) PROC.[1] *B* 2.26.29, *cf. Lat.* aggestus, aggestum.

ἀγέστον -ου, τό EVAGR.[1] *HE* 4.27, *see* ἄγεστα.

ἀγέστρατος -ον [ἄγω, στρατός] **leading the hosts** HES. *Th.* 925 NONN. *D.* 26.15, 28.28.

Ἀγέστρατος -ου, ὁ Agestratos, *male name* QS 3.230.

ἀγετ- *Dor. see* ἡγετ-.

ἀγευστέω [ἄγευστος] *aor. ptc.* ἀγευστήσας; **to not taste:** ζωῆς life METH. *Res.* 1.39.6 (EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.31.9) (*but conject.* ἄγευστον METH. *Res.* 1.39.6 (GCS)).

ἀγευστία -ας, ἡ [ἄγευστος] **fasting** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 621a.

ἄγευστος -ον [γεύω] A **not tasting, not having tasted** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT.[1] 121.1 LUC. *Hes.* 28 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 576a XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.23 *etc.*; εὐδαίμονες οἵσι κακῶν ἄγευστος αἰών blessed are those whose lives have not tasted evil SOPH. *Ant.* 583 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **without eating:** ἄποτοι καὶ ἄ. without drinking and eating LUC. *Tim.* 18 B **tasteless** ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 30 C **untasted** PLUT. *QConv.* 731d PORPH. *Abst.* 2.27.

ἀγέχορος -ου, ὁ [ἄγω, χόρος] **leading the chorus** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1281 (*corr.*).

ἀγεωμέτρητος -ον [γεωμετρέω] **ignorant of geometry** ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 13 ELIAS *in Cat.* 118.18 ‖ *of problems* **extraneous to geometry** ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 17 *etc. adv.* **ἀγεωμετρήτως without notions of geometry** AN. *in S.E.* 29.35.

ἀγεωργησία -ας, ἡ [ἀγεώργητος] **bad cultivation** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.1 *etc.*

ἀγεώργητος -ον [γεωργέω] **uncultivated** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.2 PLUT. *Cor.* 12.2 | *Christ.* **obtained without cultivation** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.140 *etc.* ‖ **uncultivated, neglected,** *of the soul* BAS. *Is.* 147 *etc. adv.* **ἀγεωργήτως without cultivation** HYMNAN. (*KlT.* p. 22).

ἀγεωργία -ας, ἡ [ἀγεώργιον] **lack of cultivation,** *fig.* **neglect, abandonment** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.1.91.

ἀγεωργίον [γεωργός] *adv. neut.* **without cultivating:** ἀ. δικάζεσθαι to bring a legal action for neglected care of land PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 33B.

ἀγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄγνυμι] A **breaking, fragment, wreckage** EUR. *Suppl.* 693; ἀγαῖσι κωπῶν with pieces of oars AESCHL. *Ag.* 131 B **breaker, shore, beach** SOPH. *fr.* 969 AP 1.554 *etc.* C **curve, bend, inlet** ARAT. 668, 729 (*v.l.*) • *Dor.* ἄγαν *f.l. for* ἄταν PIND. *P.* 2.82.

1. ἄγη -ης, ἡ [*cf.* ἄγα-] A **wonder, amazement, admiration:** ἄγη μ' ἔχει wonder grips me IL. 21.221 OD. 3.227, *al.* B **envy, jealousy** HDT. 6.61.1 *etc.*; ἄγα θεόθεν envy of the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 131 • *Dor.* ἄγα AESCHL. *l.c.*

2. ἄγη *aor. ind. pass. see* ἄγνυμι.

3. ἄγη *neut. pl. see* ἄγος.

ἀγηγέραται ἀγηγέρατο *pf. and ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl. Ion., see* ἀγείρω.

ἀγηθής -ές [γῆθος] **joyless** SOPH. *Tr.* 869 (*conject.*), *fr.* 583.10 (*conject.*).

ἀγῆλαι *aor. inf. act. see* ἀγάλλω.

ἀγηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἄγος, ἐλαύνω] *fut.* ἀγηλατήσω; **to reject as impure, drive out, purify, expiate** HDT. 5.72.1 NICOM. *fr.* 14 *etc.*; κλαίων δοκεῖς μοι ... τάδε ἀγηλατήσειν I think that you will atone for this with your tears SOPH. *O.T.* 402.

ἀγηλατίζω L. *E.M., see* ἀγηλᾰτέω.

ἀγήλατος -ον [ἀγηλατέω] **purifying** LYC. 436.

ἄγημα -ατος, τό [ἡγέομαι] **army corps, division,** *at Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 11.9 *etc.* | *Macedon* POL. 5.65.2, *al.* ARR. *An.* 1.1.11, *al.* PLUT. *Eum.* 14.8 *etc.*

ἄγημαι *Dor. pf. ind. mid. see* ἡγέομαι.

Ἀγήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Agen,** *title of a satyr play* ATH. 2.50f.

ἀγηνία -ας, ἡ **attack, assault:** τὴν καλουμένην ἐν τοῖς πολέμοις μιμησάμενοι ἀ. having imitated that which in wars is called assault ASTAM. *Hom.* 12 (40.348A).

ἀγηνορέω, *contr.* [ἀγήνωρ] **to be courageous** NONN. *D.* 12.206, 37.338, *al.* • *2. sg.* ἀγηνορέεις NONN. *D.* 37.338 | *subj.* ἀγηνορέωσι EUPHOR. 415.II.9 *SH* | *ptc.* ἀγηνορέων GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1393.9) NONN. *Ev.* 3.170, *al. etc.*

Ἀγηνορίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀγήνωρ] **descendant of Agenor** AP 2.178 *etc.* ‖ οἱ Ἀ. **Thebans** EUR. *Ph.* 217.

ἀγηνορίη -ης, ἡ [ἀγήνωρ] *epic* A **courage, valor** IL. 22.457 | *of a boar or lion* IL. 12.46 B **pride, arrogance** IL. 9.700 (*pl.*) NONN. *D.* 42.384 *etc.*

Ἀγηνορίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀγήνωρ] **daughter of Agenor,** *Ino* OPP.[1] 4.237.

ἀγήνωρ -ορος [ἄγω?, ἀνήρ] A **manly, courageous, heroic** IL. 9.635, *al.* | *of a lion* IL. 24.42 B **proud, arrogant** IL. 2.276, *al.* OD. 1.106, *al.* HES. *Th.* 641 AESCHL. *Sept.* 124 HLD. 4.5.5 *etc.* C **magnificent, splendid, noble** PIND. *O.* 9.23 (*horse*), *P.* 3.55, 10.18, *I.* 1.43 • *Dor.* ἀγᾶν-.

Ἀγήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Agenor,** *male name* IL. 4.467 SOPH. *Or.* 268 *etc.*

ἀγήοχα *pf. ind. act. see* ἄγω.

ἀγήραντος -ον EUR. *epigr.* 2.1 (*conject.*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.6.3) (*v.l.*), *see* ἀγήραος.

ἀγήραος -αον, *contr.* ἀγήραως -ων [γῆρας] **unaging, eternally young** IL. 8.539, *al.* OD. 5.136, *al.* HES. *Th.* 955; ἀγήρως δὲ χρόνῳ δυνάστας ruler to whom time does not bring old age SOPH. *Ant.* 608 ‖ *of things* **imperishable, eternal** IL. 2.447 (*aegis*) SIM. (AP 7.253.4) PIND. *P.* 2.52 THUC. 2.43.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 15d *etc.*; χάριν τ' ἀγήρων ἔξομεν and we shall have eternal gratitude EUR. *Suppl.* 1178 | *of a plant* **perennial:** ἀγήρω καὶ χλοερὰ luxuriant and evergreen PLUT. *QConv.* 649d ‖ *Christ.* **immune to aging, eternal** (*of God*) CLEM. *Str.* 5.11.68.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀγήραον **unaging part,** *of man* METH. *Symp.* 2.7.47 • *contr.*: *acc. sg.* -ων *and* -ω | ἀγείρω CORIN. 1.3.25 ‖ *nom. pl.* -ῳ, *dat.* -ῳς ARISTOPH. *Av.* 689, *acc.* -ως | *nom. dual* -ω ‖ ἄγηρος HES. HSCH.

ἀγηρασία -ας, ἡ [ἀγήρατος 2] **eternal youth** SCH. IL. 11.1–2.

ἀγήρατον -ου, τό [ἀγήρατος] *bot.* **marjoram** DIOSC.[2] 4.58 ‖ **savory** (*see* θύμβρα) DIOSC.[2] 3.37a GAL. 11.814.

1. ἀγήρατος -ου, ὁ [γῆρας?] **abrasive stone,** *for polishing shoes* GAL. 12.201, 12.962, *al.* ASCLEP.[3] (AET.[1] 8.43).

2. ἀγήρατος -ον [γῆρας] **unaging, imperishable, eternal** SOPH. *fr.* 972 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13 PLAT. *Ax.* 307d *etc.*; κλέος ἀγήρατον imperishable fame EUR. *I.A.* 567.

ἄγηρος -ον HES. *fr.* 25.28 HSCH., *see* ἀγήραος.

ἀγήρως, *contr. see* ἀγήραος.

ἁγής -ές [ἄζω] A **pure, holy,** *of the sun* EMPED. B 47 B **cursed, guilty** HIPPON. 19 (*dub. read.*).

Ἀγησανδρίδας, ὁ **Agesandridas,** *male name* THUC. 8.91.2.

Ἀγήσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Agesandros,** *male name* THUC. 1.139.3, *al. etc.*

Ἀγησιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Agesianax,** *male name* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 920d.

Ἀγησίας -ου, ὁ **Agesias,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 6.12, *al. etc.*

Ἀγησίδαμος -ου, ὁ **Agesidamos,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 10.18, *N.* 1.29, *al. etc.*

ἀγησίλαος -ου, ὁ [ἡγέομαι, λαός] **leader of the people, leader,** *epith. of Hades* AESCHL. *fr.* 406 • ἀγ- *codd.* ‖ *epic* ἡγεσίλαος NIC. *fr.* 74, 72, *Ion.* ἡγησίλεως HEGESIP.[2] (AP 7.545.4), *Dor.* ἀγεσίλας.

Ἀγησίλαος -ου, ὁ **Agesilaos** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.4 CALLIM. *H.* 5.130 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Ἀ. **men like Agesilaos** PLUT. *Fl.* 11.5 • *Ion. and Att.* Ἡγησίλεως | *Dor.* Ἀγησίλας (Ἀγεσ-) *gen.* Ἀγησίλα PIND. *fr.* 123.15.

Ἀγησίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Agesimachos,** *athlete of Aegina* PIND. *N.* 6.22.

Ἀγησίπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Agesipolis,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.9 *etc.*

Ἀγησιππίδας -α, ὁ **Agesippidas,** *male name* THUC. 5.52.1.

Ἀγησιστράτα -ας, ἡ **Agesistrata,** *female name* PLUT. *Agis* 4.1.

Ἀγησίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Agesistratos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 *etc.*

Ἀγησίχορα -ας, ἡ **Hagesichora,** *female name* ALCM. 1.77.

ἀγησίχορος -ον [ἡγέομαι, χορός] **leading the chorus** *or* **dance** PIND. *P.* 1.4.

ἀγητήρ, ὁ *Dor. see* ἡγήτηρ.

ἀγητορεύω [ἀγήτωρ] **to occupy the office of** ἀγήτωρ (*see*) *I*BSA 56.37 (II-I^{BCE}).

ἀγητός -ή -όν [ἄγαμαι] **admirable, wonderful** IL. 22.370, *al.*; εἶδος ἀγητοί admired only for (your) physical appearance IL. 5.787, 8.228 | *with dat.* SOL. 5.3 THEOCR. 1.126 OPP.[1] 1.364 | *of things* [ANACR.] 55.36.

Ἄγητος -ου, ὁ **Agetos,** *male name* HDT. 6.61.5 *etc.*

ἀγήτωρ, ὁ *Dor. office of priest of Aphrodite on Cyprus* HSCH., *see* ἡγήτωρ.

Ἀγήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Agetor,** *epith. of Zeus* XEN. *Lac.* 13.2.

ἄγι, ἄγιτε [ἄγ' ἴτε?] ALC. 38.4, *al.* SAPPH. 27.5, 43.8, *al., Lesb. for* ἄγε, ἄγετε.

Ἀγιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Agiadai,** *royal Spartan line* PLUT. *Lys.* 24.3.

ἁγιάζω [ἅγιος] *impf.* ἡγίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἡγιαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἁγιάσω, *inf. mid.* ἁγιάσεσθαι PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2029.13) ‖ *aor.* ἡγίασα, *mid.* ἡγιασάμην [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.932.6) ‖ *pf.* ἡγίακα, *mid. pass.* ἡγίασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡγιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁγιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make sacred, consecrate** VT *Gen.* 2.3, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τί τινι to consecrate sthg. to s.o. VT *2Esd.* 22.47 ‖ **to glorify** CLEM. *Str.* 4.23.148.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be consecrated, be sacred** VT *Exod.* 29.21; ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομά σου hallowed be thy name NT *Matt.* 6.9 | *Christ. by means of the sacraments*: ὁ δὲ ἱερεύς ... ἁγιάζεται the priest is consecrated DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.2 (509B) *etc.* | *subst. ptc. pf. pass.* οἱ ἡγιασμένοι the Nazarites, *Hebrews who consecrated themselves*

completely to God and observed a series of prohibitions VT *Amos* 2.12.

Ἁγίας (*and* Ἁγίας) -ου, ὁ **Agias,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 2.5.31 PLUT. *Arat.* 29.6 *etc.*

ἁγίασμα -ατος, τό [ἁγιάζω] Ⓐ **holiness, consecration** VT *Ps.* 92.5 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.13.98.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **consecrated place, sanctuary** VT *Exod.* 15.17, *Am.* 7.13, *al.* Ⓒ **sacred object** VT *Ezek.* 20.40 DOR.[2] *Doct.* 77.8 (*of the chrism*) *etc.*; ἁγίασμά ἐστιν it is a sacred thing VT *Exod.* 29.34, *al.* Ⓓ **sacrament, sacrifice** CAP. 2.28.7.

ἁγιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁγιάζω] **consecration, sanctification, holiness** VT *Judg.* 17.3, *2Macc.* 2.17, *al* IO. *HIo.* 8.380A *etc.*; ἐν ἁγιασμῷ πνεύματος through the sanctifying work of the Spirit NT *2Thess.* 2.13, *EPe.* 1.1.2; πηγὴ ἁγιασμοῦ fount of sanctification, *of the Holy Spirit* BAS. *Eun.* 3.2.53 ‖ *liturg.* **acclamation of the Holy, "Holy"** GREG. *Or.* 38.8.22 *etc.*

ἁγιαστεία [ἁγιάζω] EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.64.2 *etc.*, *see* ἁγιαστία.

ἁγιαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἁγιάζω] **consecrator** *I*DEFIX.AU. 16.10.7 (III[CE]).

ἁγιαστήριον -ου, τό [ἁγιαστήρ] **sanctuary** VT *Lev.* 12.4, *al. etc.*

ἁγιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁγιάζω] **one who sacrifices** *P*OXY. 2068.3 (IV[CE]).

ἁγιαστί, *adv.* **in a pious manner** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 87.6 (III-IV[CE]).

ἁγιαστία -ας, ἡ [ἁγιάστης] **holiness** VT *4Macc.* 7.9, *see* ἁγιστεία.

ἁγιαστικός -όν [ἁγιάζω] **sanctifying** BAS. *epist.* 214.4.14, *al. etc.*

Ἁγιᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ **Agiatis,** *daughter of Gylippos* PLUT. *Cl.* 1.1, *al.*

ἁγιαφόρος -ον [ἅγιος, φέρω] **bearing sacred objects** *I*G 2^2.4771.13 (II[CE]), *see* ἱεραφόρος.

ἀΰγαρτος -ον [γίγαρτον] **without seed, without pit** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.1 GAL. 13.205 (*of grapes*) AET.[1] 9.30 *etc.*

ἁγίζω [ἅγιος] *impf.* ἥγιζον ‖ *aor.* ἥγισα EPIGR. 2.245.2 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἥγισμαι L. *EGud.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἁγισθείς; ❶ *act.* **to sanctify, consecrate,** *with sacrifices* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 681 *etc.*; Ποσειδανίῳ θεῷ βούθυτον ἑστίαν **ἁγίζων** consecrating to the god Poseidon an altar with the sacrifice of a bull SOPH. *O.C.* 1495 ❷ *mid.* **to venerate** ALCM. 128 ❸ *pass.* **to be consecrated** PIND. *O.* 3.19 DION. 1.38.2.

ἀγῑνέω, *contr.* [ἄγω] ❶ *act.* **to lead, bring, carry** IL. 18.493, *al.* OD. 17.294, *al.* HDT. 3.89.3, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 2.82 *etc.*; πλοῦτον ἀ. ... εἰς ἀρετήν to bring wealth to virtue CRAT.[1] 18; παιγνίην ἀγινῆτε to take vacation, *at school* HEROND. 3.55 ❷ *mid.* **to have brought** HDT. 7.33 ❸ *pass.* **to be led, be brought** ARR. *Ind.* 32.7 *etc.* • *esp. Ion. and epic pr. and impf.* ‖ *epic pres. inf.* ἀγινέμεναι ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἠγίνεον, ἀγ- *iter.* ἀγίνεσκον (ἠγίνεσκον ARAT. 111) ‖ *fut.* ἀγινήσω.

ἁγιόβλαστος -ον [ἅγιος, βλαστάνω] **having holy buds** EPHR. 3.529F.

ἁγιόγραφος -ον [ἅγιος, γράφω] **written under divine inspiration, scriptural** DION.[21] *E.H.* 1.4 (376B), *al.* | *subst.* τὰ Ἁγιόγραφα **holy books,** *definition of the historical books of the VT.* EPIPH. *Mens.* 4 (43.244B) *etc.*

ἁγιόλεκτος -ον [ἅγιος, λέγω] **chosen in holiness** [SOPHRON.] *Triod.* 87.3880D.

ἁγιολόγος -ον [ἅγιος, λέγω] **one who speaks of holy things** ENOCH 1.1.2 (*dub.*).

ἁγιοπαράδοτος -ον [ἅγιος, παραδίδωμι] *adj.* **handed down by saints:** πᾶσαν δέλτον ἁγιοπαράδοτος THEOD.[8] *epist.* 1.8 (*PG* 99.937A).

ἁγιοποιέω, *contr.* [ἅγιος, ποιέω] **to sanctify** PHOT. *Lex.* LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.12 (86.1648B), *al.*

ἁγιοποιός -όν [ἁγιοποιέω] **sanctifying** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 16.14 (*of the Holy Spirit*) *etc.*

ἁγιόπρακτος -ον [ἅγιος, πράσσω] *adj.* **produced by acting like a saint:** ταύτην τὴν οἰκονομίαν ἁγιόπρακτον THEOD.[8] *epist.* 34.60 (*PG* 99.1024B).

ἁγιοπρεπής -ές [ἅγιος, πρέπω] **holy** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 13.3 *etc.* ‖ **worthy of a saint** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.36, *al. adv.* ἁγιοπρεπῶς **in a manner befitting the saints** *or* **holy things** DION.[21] *C.H.* 144B, *al. etc.*

ἁγιοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* ἁγιοπρεπής.

ἁγιόριζος -ον [ἅγιος, ῥίζα] **of holy root** TIMOTH.[3] *Descr.* 1 (28.944B).

ἅγιος -α -ον [*see* ἅζομαι] Ⓐ **sacred, holy, venerated,** *of things* THESP. 4.5 (*altars*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.19 VT *Exod.* 3.5; αἱ γραφαὶ ἁ. holy scripture NT *Rom.* 1.2 | ▶ *with gen.* PLAT. *Criti.* 116c; Ἀφροδίτης ἱρὸν ἅγιον the holy temple of Aphrodite HDT. 2.41.5 | *of pers.* **holy, pious, pure** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 522 VT *Deut.* 7.6, *al.*; πνεῦμα ἅ. Holy Spirit NT *Matt.* 3.11, *al.* | *of the church* SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3196B *etc.* ‖ *subst. masc.* ὁ ἅγιος **Holy,** *said of God* VT *Ps.* 77.41; *plur.* οἱ ἅγιοι **the faithful, believers** NT *Acts* 9.32, *al.*; *neut.* τὸ ἅγιον **sacred thing, holy place, temple, tabernacle** VT *Exod.* 36.1, *al.* NT *Heb.* 8.2, *al.* | τὰ ἅγια (τὸ ἅγιον) (τῶν) ἁγίων **Holy of Holies** (*Lat.* sancta sanctorum) VT *Exod.* 26.33, *al.* NT *Heb.* 9.3, *al.* | τὰ ἅγια **holy things,** *of the eucharist* DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.9.4) *etc.* Ⓑ **execrable, cursed** (*cf. Lat.* sacer) CRATIN. 402 *etc.* ‖ *superl. adv. neut.* -ώτατα DEMOSTH. 23.74 ◆ *adv.* ἁγίως **in a holy manner** ISOCR. 11.25 *etc.* • *not in* IL. OD. HES.

ἁγιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἅγιος] **holiness** VT *2Macc.* 15.2 NT *Heb.* 12.10, *al.* GREG. *Or.* 34.13.2 *etc.* | *honorific title of bishops* SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3196B *etc.*

ἁγιοτρισσολογέω, *contr.* [ἅγιος, τρισσός, λέγω] **to acclaim with the triple "Holy"** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (92b) (*aor. inf.* ἁγιοτρισσολογῆσαι).

ἁγιότροπος -ον [ἅγιος, τρέπω] **living a holy life** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 62 (p. 32).

ἁγιοφανής -ές [ἅγιος, φαίνω] **appearing holy** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 4.

ἁγιοφόρος -ον [ἅγιος, φέρω] *fig.* **bearing holy things,** *of Christians* IGN. *Eph.* 9.2, *al.*

Ἅγις -ιδος, ὁ **Agis,** *male name* THUC. 3.89.1 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν ‖ *Ion.* Ἤγις -ιδος HDT. 7.204.

ἁγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁγίζω] **purification, funeral offering** DIOD. 4.39.1.

ἁγίστευμα -ατος, τό [ἁγιστεύω] **sanctuary** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.4.17.

ἁγιστεύω [ἅγιος] *fut.* ἁγιστεύσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἁγιστεύσας ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to perform a sacred rite** PLAT. *Leg.* 759d | ▶ *with acc.* DION. 1.40.3 Ⓑ **to purify:** φόνου χεῖρας hands of murder OR. (PAUS. 10.6.7) Ⓒ **to live devoutly:** βιοτάν one's life EUR. *Bac.* 74 ‖ **to be holy** PAUS. 6.20.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be performed** *or* **celebrated,** *of sacred rites* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.125 Ⓑ **to be considered holy,** *of places* STRAB. 9.3.1 DION. 1.40.6.

ἁγιστήριον -ου, τό [ἁγίζω] **vessel for holy water** *I*PERG. 255.9, *see* περιρραντήριον.

ἁγιστ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἁγιστεύω] Ⓐ **sacred ritual, religious ceremony, worship** *pl.* PLAT. *Ax.* 371d ISOCR. 11.28 *etc.* | *sg.* STRAB. 9.3.7 PLUT. *Rom.* 22.1 IUL. 5.178d *etc.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **glory, holiness** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.326 *etc.*

ἁγιστός -ή -όν [ἁγίζω] **sanctified** L. *EGud.* (*s.v.* ἁγιστεία).

ἁγιστύς -ύος, ἡ [ἁγίζω] **ceremony** CALLIM. *fr.* 178.3 (*acc.* -ύν).

ἁγιωδῶς [ἅγιος] *adv.* **in a sacred manner:** *only superl.* -έστατα **in the most sacred manner** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.123 (*dub.*).

ἁγιωσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἅγιος] Ⓐ **holiness** VT *2Macc.* 3.12 NT *Rom.* 1.4 *etc.* | *of a bishop, as honorific title* THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 82 (92v) ‖ **chastity** AAP. *Thom. A* 97 (p. 210.10) Ⓑ **sanctuary** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 2.17.

ἀγκ- *poet. for* ἀνακ- (*see*).

ἀγκάζομαι [ἀγκάς] Ⓐ **to take in the arms** IL. 17.722 CALLIM. *fr.* 236.1 NONN. *D.* 7.318 Ⓑ **to embrace** EUPHOR. 415.I.9 *SH* • *impf. 3. pl.* ἀγκάζοντο *and* ἠγκάζοντο HSCH. ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἀγκάσσεται P.[1] *Soph.* 375 ‖ *aor.* ἀγκασάμην *and* ἠγκασ(σ)άμην.

ἀγκᾰθεν [ἀγκάς] *adv.* **in the arms:** παλαιὸν ἄγκαθεν λάβων βρέτας having held in (your) arms the sacred image AESCHL. *Eum.* 80 ‖ **on the elbows:** κοιμώμενος ἄγκαθεν leaned on my elbows AESCHL. *Ag.* 3 (*oth.* = ἀνέκαθεν up above HSCH. AG *Bek.* 337).

Ἄγκαῖος -ου, ὁ **Ankaios,** *male name* IL. 2.609, 23.635 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -οιο IL. 2.609.

ἀγκαλέω *poet. for* ἀνακαλέω.

ἀγκάλη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀγκών] Ⓐ **arm,** *bent, usu. pl.*: ἐν ἀγκάλαις λαβών having taken in (your) arms AESCHL. *Suppl.* 481; τινὰ φέρειν ἐν τῇ ἀγκάλῃ to carry (s.o.) in one's arms HDT. 6.61.4 = ἐν ταῖς ἀγκάλαις περιφέρειν τινά XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.50 = ἀγκάλαις περιφέρειν EUR. *Or.* 464; ἀγκάλαις ἔχειν to hold in one's arms EUR. *I.T.* 289; ἐπ' ἀγκάλαις λαβεῖν to take in (your) arms EUR. *Ion* 761; δέχεσθαι εἰς τὰς ἀγκάλας to take in the arms NT *Luke* 2.28 | *fig.* ἀγκάλαις ἀσμενίζειν to receive with open arms SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3188B Ⓑ *fig.* **embrace, envelop, grip:** κυμάτων ἐν ἀγκάλαις in the grip of the waves ARCHIL. 213; πόντιαι ἀ. the embraces of the deep (*the sea*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 587; πετραία δ' ἀγκάλη σε βαστάσει a rocky embrace will hold you tight, *of a cave* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1019 | *of the air* ὑγραῖς ἐν ἀγκάλαις in its soft arms EUR. *fr.* 941.2 Ⓒ *extens. pl.* **breast** SYN. *Ep.* 5 ‖ **bend of the knee** CAEL. *T.P.* 5.1.3 Ⓓ *meton. that which is held in the arms, thus* **bundle** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.31.8 • *dat. pl.* ἀγκάλησι Corinn. 7.2.

ἀγκαλιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [ἀγκαλιδαγωγός] **to carry a bundle** PAUS.[2] α 13 (11).

ἀγκᾰλῐδᾰγωγός -όν [ἀγκαλίς, ἄγω] **carrying sacks,** *of animals* POLL. 2.139.

ἀγκαλίδη -ης *I*GVI 1712.1 (II-III[CE]), *see* ἀγκαλίς.

ἀγκαλιδηφόρος -ον [ἀγκαλίς, φέρω] **carrying sacks** POLL. 7.109.

ἀγκαλιδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἀγκαλίς, πωλέω] *subst.* **seller by the armful** *or* **by the strip** (*of firewood*) PHOT. *Lex.* α 179.

ἀγκαλίζομαι [ἀγκάλη] *impf.* ἠγκαλιζόμην ‖ *fut.* (προσ)αγκαλίσομαι OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 10.2, 20.2 ‖ *aor.* ἠγκαλισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἠγκαλισμένος ‖ *ppf.* ἠγκαλίσμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀγκαλισθείς EUSTATH. 626.42; **to embrace, take in the arms, clasp** SEM. 7.77 LYC. 142 *etc.*; ἀγκαλιζομένους **clutched,** *said of wrestlers* PLUT. *QConv.* 638f ‖ *pass.* AESOP. 243 • *later also act.* L. *E.M.* 12.15.

ἀγκάλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀγκαλίζομαι] Ⓐ **that which is carried in the arms** *or* **embraced** LUC. *Am.* 14 ‖ **favorite,** *of pers.*: τερπνὸν ἀγκάλισμα συγγόνων sweet darling brothers LYC. 308 Ⓑ **embrace,** *of the air* TIMOTH. 15.80–1 ACH. 2.37.6 (*pl.*).

ἀγκαλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγκαλίζομαι] **assembling into bundles** *P*OXY. 1631.9 (III[CE]).

ἄγκαλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀγκών] **armful, bundle** HOM. 4.82 *P*OXY. 3354.9.

ἀγκᾰ́ς [*see* ἀγκών] *adv.* **into the arms, in the arms** IL. 14.353, *al.* OD. 7.252, *al.* THEOCR. 8.55 AP 1.276 *etc.*

ἀγκάσιν *see* ἀγκών.

ἄγκειται *poet. for* ἀνάκειται: *see* ἀνάκειμαι.

ἀγκηθής Hsch., *see* ἀβλαβής.

ἀγκιστρεία -ας, ἡ [ἀγκιστρεύω] **fishing with a hook** Plat. *Leg.* 823d Ael. *N.A.* 12.43 | *fig.* Aristaen. 1.17.

ἀγκιστρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγκιστρεύω] **fisherman, one who fishes with a hook** Leontb. *Hom.* 11.179.

ἀγκιστρευτικός -ή -όν [ἀγκιστρεύω] **pertaining to fishing** Gal. 5.861 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀγκιστερευτικόν **fishing** Plat. *Soph.* 220d.

ἀγκιστρεύω [ἄγκιστρον] *fut. mid.* ἀγκιστρεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠγκίστρευσα, *mid.* ἠγκιστρευσάμην Phil.[2] *Spec.* 4.67, *al.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγκίστρευμαι Gal. 19.102 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγκιστρεύθην; **to fish**, *thus fig.* **to lure**, snare τινα s.o. Aristaen. 1.5 Clem. *Paed.* 3.5.31.3 (*of women*) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* Phil.[2] *Op.* 166, *al.*

ἀγκίστριον -ου, ὁ [ἄγκιστρον] **small hook** Theocr. 21.57 Plut. *Plac.* 877f Bit. 51.1.

ἀγκιστρόδετος -ον [ἄγκιστρον, δέω 1] **to which a hook is bound**, *of a fishing line* Theaet.[1] (AP 6.27.2).

ἀγκιστροειδής -ές [ἄγκιστρον, εἶδος] **like a hook, hooked** Aet. 1.3.18 *etc.*

ἀγκιστροθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγκιστρον, θηρευτής] **fisherman** Theodoret.[1] *Is.* 19.8.

ἄγκιστρον -ου, τό [*see* ἀγκών] A **hook, fishing hook** Od. 4.369, *al.* Hdt. 2.70.1 *etc.* ‖ **hook**, *of a spindle* Plat. *Rp.* 616c | **hook**, *for surgery* Gal. 19.69 Philum. *Ven.* 2.6 Cael. *T.P.* 5.1.19 Paeg. 4.53.1, *al.* ‖ **hook** DCass. 60.35.4 B *fig. for a snare* **hook** Bas. *Hom.* 7.7 *etc.* ‖ *with accept. posit.* Greg.[1] *OrCat.* 24.35 *etc.* • *Dor. crasis* τὠγκ. < τοῦ ἀ. *and* τῷ ἀ.

ἀγκιστροπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄγκιστρον, πώλης] **seller of hooks** Poll. 7.198.

ἀγκιστροφάγος -ον [ἄγκιστρον, φαγεῖν] **biting the hook** Aristot. *H.A.* 621b 1.

ἀγκιστρόω, *contr.* [ἄγκιστρον] *aor. ptc.* ἀγκιστρώσας Hld. 9.15.2 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠγκιστρωμένος Plut. *Cr.* 25.5 ❶ *act.* **to fasten as with hooks** Hld. 9.15.2 ❷ *mid.* **to be furnished with barbs** Plut. *Cr.* 25.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be caught by a hook** Lyc. 67 (*fig.*).

ἀγκιστρώδης -ες [ἄγκιστρον] **like a hook** Pol. 34.3.5 *etc.*

ἀγκιστρωτός -ή -όν [ἀγκιστρόω] **hooked** Pol. 6.23.10 *etc.*

ἀγκλ- *poet. see* ἀνακλ-.

ἀγκλάριον -ου, τό [κλῆρος] *Dor. for* ἀνακλήριον **distribution** *I*CIG 2562.13.

ἄγκοινα -ης, ἡ [ἀγκών] A **arm** (*folded*), *only pl.* Il. 14.213 Hom. 2.141, *al. etc.* B *fig.* **embrace, grasp** Iul.[2] (AP 9.398.2) Opp. 3.34.2 • *Ion. epic* -νη | *poet. for* ἀγκάλη.

ἀγκοινίζω Poll. 3.155 (*dub.*), *see* ἀγκαλίζομαι.

ἀγκομ- *poet. see* ἀνακομ-.

ἀγκονίω **to agitate**: *pres. ptc.* ἀγκονίωαι Aristoph. *Lys.* 1311 (*conject.*).

ἄγκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἀγκών] **bend, hollow, valley** Il. 20.490 Od. 4.337 Hes. *Op.* 389 Hdt. 6.74.2 Eur. *Bac.* 1051 Theocr. 8.33 *etc.*; ἠδ' ἄγκος ὑψίκρημνον ὄρεσι περίδρομον **and a valley with high crags surrounded by mountains** Trag. 445a.

Ἄγκος -ου, ὁ **Ankos**, *pers. name* Plut. *1Cor.* educ. 1 *etc.*

ἀγκρ- *poet. see* ἀνακρ-.

ἄγκτειρα, ἡ [ἀγκτήρ] **suffocating** Or. *Chald. fr.* 161.

ἀγκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἄγχω] A **fastener, clip**, *used for closing wounds* Cels. 5.26 Plut. *Tranq.* 468c Gal. 1.385 *etc.* B *part of the throat* Poll. 2.134 C **bandage, dressing** Hld.[2] (Orib. 48.28.5) ‖ *fig. pl.* **bonds** Procl. *in Eucl.* 20.25 • *also* ἀκτήρ.

ἀγκτηριάζω [ἀγκτήρ] *aor.* ἠγκτηρίασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγκτηριάσθην; **to bind a wound with a fastener**, *see* ἀγκτήρ Crit.[2] (Gal. 13.878) • *v.l.* ἀγκτηρίζω; *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠγκτηρίζετο Gal. 18(1).823.

ἀγκυλένδετος -ον [ἀγκύλη, ἐνδέω] **bound with straps**, *of a javelin* Timoth. 15.22.

ἀγκῠλέω, *contr.* [ἀγκύλη] *impf.* ἠγκύλουν Hsch.; **to fold** (*the arm*) Ath. 15.667a,b ‖ *mid.* **to hurl like a javelin**, *thunderbolt* Sat. (Ath. 12.534e) (*pf. ptc.* ἠγκυλημένος).

ἀγκῠλή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀγκών] A **bend, folding, ligament, joint**, *of the arm or wrist* Cratin. 299 Hsch. A 575 *etc.*; ἀπ' ἀ. ἰέναι to cast from the wrist, *of the way in which the wrist was bent when casting the cottabus* Bacchyl. *fr.* 17.2 | *of the knee* Hp. *Fract.* 30 Philostr. *Im.* 2.6.4 ‖ *medic.* **ankylosed joint** Hp. *Liq.* 6 Asclep.[4] (Gal. 13.968, 13.967) B **strap, thong, cord**, *of a bow* Soph. *O.T.* 204 | *of a javelin* Strab. 4.4.3 Plut. *Phil.* 6.9 | *extens.* **javelin** Eur. *Or.* 1476 *etc.* ‖ **loop, knot**: πλεκτὰς ἐξανῆπτεν ἀγκύλας **grasped** the woven loops Eur. *I.T.* 1408 | *in a leash* Xen. *Cyn.* 6.1 | *in a bandage* Gal. 18(1).790 | *in a torsion engine* Hero *Bel.* 83.1 ‖ **lace**, *for sandals* Alexis 32 ‖ **ring** *or* **hook**, *for a curtain* VT *Exod.* 38.18, *al.* | *on the end of a chain* Greg.[1] *Prof.* 135.16.

ἀγκῠλητός -ή -όν [ἀγκύλη] A **thrown**, *in the game of kottabos* Aeschl. *fr.* 179 B *subst.* τὸ ἀγκυλητόν **javelin** Aeschl. *fr.* 16.

ἀγκυλίδιον, τό [ἀγκυλίς] *dim. of* ἀγκύλη (*see*) *I*Délos 1442 *B* 59 (II[BCE]).

ἀγκῠλίδωτός -όν [ἀγκύλιον, δίδωμι] **having a loop** Hp. (Gal. 19.69).

ἀγκύλιον -ου, τό [ἀγκυλίς] A **loop**, *of a knot* Heracla. (Orib. 48.2.1) ‖ **ring**, *of a chain* AG *Bek.* 329 B *medic.* **ankyloglossia**, *reduced mobility of the tongue* Antyll. (Orib. 45.15.2) C *pl.* **small shields** (*Lat.* ancilia) Plut. *Nu.* 13.9.

ἀγκῠλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀγκύλη] **pike**, *for hunting* Opp.[1] 1.155.

Ἀγκῠλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Ankylion**, *male name* Aristoph. *Ve.* 1397.

ἀγκύλλω [ἀγκύλος] **to bend back** Aret. *S.A.* 1.6.6.

ἀγκῠλοβλέφαρος -ον [ἀγκύλος, βλέφαρον] **with contracted eylids**: *subst.* τὸ ἀγκυλοβλέφαρον **adhesion of the eyelids** Cels. 7.7.

ἀγκῠλόγλωσσος -ον [ἀγκύλος, γλῶσσα] **suffering from ankyloglossia**, *i.e., reduced mobility of the tongue* Aet.[1] 8.38; τὸ ἀ. πάθος ankyloglossia Orib. 45.15 (*title*) Paeg. 6.29.1.

ἀγκῠλογλώχιν -ῖνος, ὁ [ἀγκύλος, γλωχίς] **with hooked spurs**, *of a cock* Babr. 17.3.

ἀγκῠλόδειρος -ον [ἀγκύλος, δειρή] **with a crooked neck** Opp. 4.630.

ἀγκῠλόδους -οντος [ἀγκύλος, ὀδούς] A **with crooked teeth**, *of a scimitar* QS 6.218; *of an anchor* Nonn. *D.* 3.50 B **barbed** Maced.[1] (AP 6.176.1) Nonn. *D.* 6.21.

ἀγκῠλοειδής -ές [ἀγκύλος, εἶδος] **winding, sinuous** L. *Sud adv.* ἀγκυλοειδῶς Erot. 76.3 (*conject.*).

ἀγκυλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγκυλοειδής.

ἀγκῠλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀγκύλος, κόπτω] *Byz. aor.* ἠγκυλοκόπησα; **to lame** *P*Lond. 2.415.15 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἀγκῠλόκυκλος -ον [ἀγκύλος, κύκλος] **in coils**, *of a tail* Nonn. *D.* 35.217.

ἀγκῠλόκωλος -ον [ἀγκύλος, κῶλον] **with deformed limbs** Archestr. *fr.* 172.3 *S.H.*.

ἀγκῠλομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἀγκύλος, μάχη] **contest with the javelin** *I*IPE I[2].435.9.

ἀγκῠλομήτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγκύλος, μῆτις] **of crooked counsel, wily**, *epith. of Kronos* Il. 2.205 Od. 21.415, *al. etc.* | *of Prometheus* Hes. *Th.* 546, *Op.* 48 • *Ion. gen.* -εω ‖ *Boeot.* ἀγκουλομείτας -αο Corin. 1.i.14–15.

ἀγκῠλόμητις -ιος [ἀγκυλομήτης] Nonn. *D.* 21.255, *see* ἀγκῠλομήτης.

ἀγκῠλόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἀγκύλος, πούς] **with curved feet**: ἀ. δίφρος curule chair Plut. *Mar.* 5.2, 10.

ἀγκῠλόπρυμνος -ον [ἀγκύλος, πρύμνα] **with crooked stern** *P*Hib. 172.116 (III[BCE]).

ἀγκυλόρινος -ον [ἀγκύλος, ῥίς] **with curved nose** IoMal. *Chron.* 5 p. 106.

ἀγκῠλος -η -ον [*see* ἀγκών] A **curved, crooked** Il. 5.209, *al.* Od. 21.264 *etc.*; ἀρότροις ἀγκύλοις with curved plows Moschio 6.9 | *of an eagle* ἀ. κάρα beaked head Pind. *P.* 1.8 | ἀγκύλαις ταῖς χερσίν with hooked hands Aristoph. *Eq.* 205 B *fig.* **wily, cunning** Lyc. 344 Alciphr. 3.28.1 C *of style* **contorted, intricate** Dion. *Thuc.* 35.3 Luc. *Bis acc.* 21 | **concise, incisive, terse**: ἀ. φράσις overly terse expression Dion. *Thuc.* 25.4 (*comp.*) | *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀγκύλως **concisely** Dion. *Thuc.* 31.1, *al.* Damasc. *in Parm.* 187.

ἀγκῠλοτομον -ου, τό **hooked instrument** (*used for tonsillectomy*) Paeg. 67.18.

ἀγκῠλότοξος -ον [ἀγκύλος, τόξον] **with curved bow** Il. 2.848 *etc.*

ἀγκῠλοχείλης -ου [ἀγκύλος, χείλος] **with curved beak** Il. 16.428 (*vultures*) Batr. 294 (*v.l.*) Hes. *Sc.* 405 (*codd.*) ‖ *prob. always f.l. for* -χήλης.

ἀγκυλόχειλος -ον Greg. *Carm.* 1.2.2.625 *etc.*, *see* ἀγκῠλοχείλης.

ἀγκῠλοχήλης -ου [ἀγκύλος, χηλή] **with curved claws** Aristoph. *Eq.* 197 (*v.l.* -χείλης), 204 Batr. 294 (*v.l.* -χείλης).

ἀγκῠλόω, *contr.* [ἀγκύλος] *aor. ptc.* ἀγκυλώσας Dicaearc. 97 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγκύλωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγκυλώθην; **to bend** Plat.[1] 47.1; ὄνυχάς τις ἠγκυλωμένος **with curved talons** Aristoph. *Av.* 1180.

ἀγκύλωμα -ατος, τό [ἀγκυλόω] **loop, knot** Gal. 18(1).798.

ἀγκῠλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγκυλόω] **stiffness of the joints, ankylosis** Paeg. 4.55.1 ‖ **ankyloglossia** Antyll. (Orib. 45.16.4) ‖ **adhesion of the eyelids** [Gal.] *Intr.* 14.772.

ἀγκυλωτός -ή -όν [ἀγκυλόω] **furnished with a strap** Eur. *Bac.* 1205.

ἄγκῡρα -ας, ἡ [*cf.* ἀγκών] A **anchor**: ἄγκυραν καθιέναι to cast anchor Hdt. 7.36.2 = βάλλεσθαι Pind. *I.* 6.13 = μεθιέναι Aeschl. *Ch.* 662 = ἀφιέναι Xen. *An.* 3.5.10; ἄγκυραν αἴρειν to weigh anchor Plut. *Pomp.* 80.1 = ἀνελέσθαι Leon. (AP 10.1.5) = ἀναλαμβάνειν Plut. *Mar.* 37.8 = ἀναπάειν Ach. 2.32.2; ἐπ' ἀγκυρέων ὁρμεῖν to lie at anchor Hdt. 7.188.1 = ἀποσαλεύειν Demosth. 50.22 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **anchor of salvation, support, hope** Eur. *Hel.* 277, *Hec.* 80 Hld. 4.19.9 Plat. *Leg.* 961c; ἀλλ' εἰσὶ μητρὶ παῖδες ἄγκυραι βίου but children are a mother's hope of life Soph. *fr.* 685; ἐπὶ δυοῖν ἀγκύραιν ὁρμεῖν to ride at two anchors, *i.e.* to have it both ways Demosth. 56.44 (*cf.* Pind. *O.* 6.101 *ff.*); ἅ. ἱερά **holy anchor**, *i.e.* **last hope** Plut. *Praec.* 815d Luc. *Iupp. trag.* 51; ἀγκύρας δίκην **like an anchor** Lyd. *Ost.* 16 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀγκτῆρος: *see* ἀγκτήρ) B **pruning hook**, Thphr. *C.P.* 3.2.2 C **genitals** Epichar. 189 • *Ion.* ἀγκύρη | *Aeol.* ἄγκυρρα.

ἀγκύρειος -α -ον [ἄγκυρα] **of an anchor** *I*IG 2[2].1609.101 (IV[BCE]).

ἀγκῡρηβόλιον -ου, τό Democr. B 148, *see* ἀγκυροβόλιον.

ἀγκῠρίζω [ἄγκυρα] *aor.* ἠγκύρισα; **to trip** Aristoph. *Eq.* 262 • *Cret.* ἀγκυρίττω Hsch.

ἀγκύριον -ου, τό [ἄγκυρα] **small anchor** PLUT. *Vind.* 564c LUC. *Cat.* 1 *etc. (only sg.; for the pl., see* ἀγκύριος).

ἀγκύριος -ον [ἄγκυρα] **of an anchor:** *subst.* τὰ ἀγκύρια **anchor cables** DIOD. 14.73.4.

ἀγκυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄγκυρα] **small anchor** *I*IG 22.1550 (III^{BCE}) || *a theatrical device* PLUT. *Prov.* Aud. poet. 16 || *name of a plant* HSCH.

ἀγκύρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀγκυρίζω] **trip** HSCH.

ἀγκυρίτης λίθος [ἄγκυρα] **anchor stone** HSCH. *s.v.* μασχάλην.

ἀγκυρίττω [ἄγκυρα] *Cret.* **to defeat** HSCH.

ἀγκῠροβολέω, *contr.* [ἄγκυρα, βάλλω] *aor.* ἠγκυροβόλησα EROT. || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγκυροβόλημαι; **to anchor, fasten securely** HP. *Os.* 18.

ἀγκῠροβόλιον -ου, τό [ἀγκυροβολέω] **anchorage** STRAB. 3.4.7 PLUT. *Garr.* 507b *etc.*

ἀγκυρογαλάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀγκυρογαλατία] **Ankyran** *of Ankyra in Galatia (modern Ankara)* ATHANAS. *Syn.* 26.6 (*cf.* SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 2.19.66).

Ἀγκυρογαλατία -ας, ἡ [Ἄγκυρα, Γαλατία] *geogr.* **Ankyra of Galatia** (*city*) ATHANAS. *ApSec.* (*PG* 25.325A) THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* (*PG* 82.1000D), *al.*

ἀγκῠροειδής -ές [ἄγκυρα, εἶδος] **anchor-shaped** GAL. 2.766 DIOSC.^{2} 3.158 *etc. adv.* ἀγκυροειδῶς **like an anchor** Erot.

ἀγκυροειδῶς *adv., see* ἀγκυροειδής.

ἀγκῠρόμαχος, ὁ [ἄγκυρα, μάχη?] *a type of boat* ISIDO. 19.1.16.

ἀγκῠρομήλη -ης, ἡ [ἄγκυρα, μήλη] **hooked probe** HP. (EROT. *in* GAL. 19.69) *etc.*

ἀγκυρουχία -ας, ἡ [ἄγκυρα, ἔχω] **lying at anchor:** ἐν ἀγκυρουχίαις being at moorings AESCHL. *Suppl.* 766.

ἀγκῦρωμα, -ατος, τό **anchor** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 762.

ἀγκῠρωτός -ή -όν [ἄγκυρα] **curved like an anchor** PHIL. 85.36 | *subst.* ὁ Ἀγκυρωτός **Ancoratus,** *title of a work by Epiphanios* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.27.2, *al.*

ἀγκών -ῶνος, ὁ [*IE* *ank-, *cf. Lat.* ancus, *Skt.* áñcati] A **elbow** IL. 10.80 OD. 14.494 HP. *Fract.* 3, *al. etc.*; εἰς ἀγκῶνα διαναστάς **raising himself on his elbow** PLUT. *Br.* 11.3 || **arm** PIND. *N.* 5.42 SOPH. *Ant.* 1237 *etc.* | *of animals* **joint,** *of the legs* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 B **curve, bend, angle** IL. 16.702 HDT. 1.180.2 || **bend,** *of a river* HDT. 2.99.2 || **bay, recess,** *of a region* SOPH. *Ai.* 805 || **inlet, bay** STRAB. 12.8.19 C *ballist.* **arm, lever, bar** HERO *Bel.* 78.4, 81.9 PHIL. 53.40 *etc.* || **arm,** *of a throne* VT *Chr.* 2.9.18 *etc.* || *a type of vase* ARTEMID. 1.74 D *prov.* γλυκὺς ἀ. **sweet bend,** *euphem. of a difficulty* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d | **sweet nook,** *of a brothel* CLEAR.^{1} 43a | **sweetheart, darling,** *of a lover* PLAT.^{1} 195.2 || *bot.* **habrotonon,** *plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.24 • *dat. pl.* -ώνεσσι PIND. *N.* 5.42 || *prob. dat. pl.* ἀγκάσιν **to the arms** OPP. 2.315.

Ἀγκών -ῶνος, ἡ **Ankon,** *city in central Italy* STRAB. 5.4.2 PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.1.21 *etc.*

ἀγκώνη -ης, ἡ SCH. DION.^{6} 191.37, *see* ἄγκοινα.

ἀγκωνίζω [ἀγκών] *aor. mid.* ἠγκωνισάμην ❶ *act.* **to recline at table** GLOSS. ❷ *mid. fig.* **to use circumlocutions** COM. 1008.8 • *other tenses only in compd.: see* ἐξ-, παρ-, περιαγκωνίζω.

ἀγκώνιον -ου, τό [ἄγκυρα] **elbow** GAL. 4.452.

ἀγκωνίσκιον -ου, τό [ἄγκυρα] **small hinge, hook** HERO *Pn.* 1.42.

ἀγκωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἄγκυρα] HERO *Pn.* 1.42 VT *Exod.* 26.17, *see* ἀγκωνίσκιον || **wooden board,** *of the tabernacle* COSM.^{1} 5.23.

ἀγκωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγκωνίζω] **stretch,** *of an estuary* EUSTATH. 1712.29.

ἀγκωνόδεσμος [ἀγκών, δέω] **cushion,** *for leaning the elbow on* (*Lat.* cubital) GLOSS.

ἀγκωνοειδής -ές [ἀγκών, εἶδος] **curved, bent** BIT. 58.88 (*v.l.*).

ἀγκωνοφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἀγκών, φέρω] **vase-bearer** (*see* ἀγκών) *I*IG 2^{2}.2361.8 (III^{CE}).

ἀγλαέθειρος -ον [ἀγλαός, ἔθειρα] **bright-haired** HOM. 19.5.

ἀγλαΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀγλαός] A **splendor, beauty** IL. 6.510 (*pl.*) OD. 15.78, *al. etc.* || **pride, vanity** OD. 17.244 (*pl.*), 310 EUR. *Hel.* 192, *al.* B **joy, triumph, festivity, mirth** HES. *Sc.* 272, 285 (*pl.*) PIND. *O.* 13.14 *etc.*; μηδέ ποτ' ἀγλαΐας ἀπονaίατο **may they never enjoy triumph** SOPH. *El.* 211 C **ornament** XEN. *Hip.* 5.8 (*mane*) AEL. *N.A.* 10.13 (*oyster*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ῖη *epic* -ῆφι.

Ἀγλαΐα -ας, ἡ **Aglaïa,** *one of the Graces* IL. 2.672 HES. *Th.* 909 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ῖη.

ἀγλαΐζω [ἀγλάος] *impf.* ἠγλάϊζον, *mid.* ἠγλαϊζόμην || *fut.* (ἐπ)αγλαϊῶ, *mid.* ἀγλαϊοῦμαι IL. 10.331 || *aor.* ἠγλάϊσα, *mid.* (ἐν)ηγλαϊσάμην EUSTATH. 9.44 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγλάϊσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠγλαΐσμην IUL.^{6} p. 254.10 || *aor. pass.* ἠγλαΐσθην *in compd.* || *fut. pass.* (κατ)αγλαϊσθήσομαι IO. *HPs.* (*PG* 55.575.34) ❶ *act.* A **to make splendid, glorify** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.22 ISYLL. 28 PLUT. *Sollert.* 965c AEL. *N.A.* 8.28; πολλοῖς μὲν ἐνάλου, ὀρείου δὲ πολλοῖς ἄγρας ἀκροθινίοις ἀγλαΐσας **having glorified the hunts with much spoils of the sea, much from the mountains** TRAG. 415a || **to adorn** IL. 10.331 SEM. 7.70 B **to offer as an honor** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYR. *C.P.* 5(b).1 THEOCR. *epigr.* 1.4 C *intrans.* **to shine** ANTIPH. 294 ❷ *mid. and pass.* (*epic and lyr.*) **to adorn oneself, take delight in** IL. 10.331; ▸ τινι (with) sthg. SEM. 7.70 = ἔν τινι PIND. *O.* 1.14 • *never in trag. or Att. prose* || *fut. mid. 3. sg. Byz.* (ἐν)αγλαίσεται || *poet. aor.* ἀγλάϊσα.

ἀγλάϊος -α -ον [ἀγλάος] **splendid** *I*MAMA 3.79.2, *see* ἀγλαός.

Ἀγλαΐς -ΐδος, ἡ **Aglaïs,** *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.26 *etc.*

ἀγλάϊσμα -ατος, τό [ἀγλαΐζω] **splendor,** beauty, **ornament, offering** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1312 (*perfume*) SOPH. *El.* 908 EUR. *El.* 325, *Hel.* 11 *etc.*; εἶναι τόδ' ἀγλάισμά μοι τοῦ φιλτάτου βροτῶν Ὀρέστου **that this is an offering of Orestes, dearest to me of mortals** AESCHL. *Ch.* 193; τὸ ἀ. τὸ ἐμόν τε καὶ Δελφῶν **my pride and that of Delphi** HLD. 3.6.2 | *of a rose* ACH. 2.2 • *poet. and later.*

ἀγλαϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγλαΐζω] **ornament** PLAT. *Ax.* 369d.

ἀγλαΐστός -ή -όν [ἀγλαΐζω] **adorned,** splendid [IO.] *HPs. 76.4* 10.745C.

Ἀγλαϊτάδας -α, ὁ **Aglaïtadas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.11.

Ἀγλαίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aglaion,** *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 439e.

ἀγλαόβοτρυς -υ [ἀγλαός, βότρυς] **with splendid bunches** NONN. *D.* 18.4 • *gen.* -υος.

ἀγλαόγυιος -ον [ἀγλαός, γυῖον] **with beautiful limbs** PIND. *N.* 7.4.

ἀγλαόδενδρος -ον [ἀγλαός, δένδρον] **with beautiful trees** PIND. *O.* 9.20.

ἀγλαοδίνης -ου, ὁ [ἀγλαός, δίνη] **with beautiful eddies** *P*HIB. 172.106 (III^{BCE}).

ἀγλαόδωρος -ον [ἀγλαός, δῶρον] **of splendid gifts** HOM. 2.54, *al.* *I*EG 1062.5 (*Mary*).

ἀγλαοειδής -ές [ἀγλαός, εἶδος] **of noble aspect** *P*LOND.LIT. 38.26 (III^{CE}).

ἀγλαοεργός -όν [ἀγλαός, ἔργον] **of splendid deeds** MAX. 68.

ἀγλαοθηλές [ἀγλαός, θῆλυς] **tender, delicate** HSCH.

ἀγλαόθρονος -ον [ἀγλαός, θρόνος] **with splendid throne** PIND. *O.* 13.96, *N.* 10.1 (*Danaids*) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.124 (*Nereids*).

ἀγλαόθυμος -ον [ἀγλαός, θυμός] **with noble heart** COMET. (AP 15.40.25).

ἀγλαόκαρπος -ον [ἀγλαός, καρπός] A **with splendid fruits** OD. 7.115, *al.* HOM. 2.4, 23 *etc.* B **with beautiful wrists** PIND. *N.* 3.56 (*Tethys: v.l., see* ἀγλαόκολπος).

ἀγλαόκοιτος [ἀγλαός, κοίτη] **very precious, dear** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

ἀγλαόκολπος -ον [ἀγλαός, κόλπος] **with splendid bosom** PIND. *N.* 3.56.

ἀγλαόκουρος -ον [ἀγλαός, κοῦρος] **with splendid youth,** *of Corinth* PIND. *O.* 13.6.

Ἀγλαοκρέων -οντος, ὁ **Aglaokreon,** *male name* AESCHN. 2.20, 126.

ἀγλαόκωμος -ον [ἀγλαός, κῶμος] **giving splendor to the feast,** *of a voice* PIND. *O.* 3.6.

ἀγλαομειδής -ές [ἀγλαός, μειδάω] **with a splendid smile,** *of Eros* *I*BULG. 1579.5 (II^{CE}).

ἀγλᾰομητης -ου, ὁ **of rare wisdom** *I*SEG 36.1198.8 (IV^{CE}).

ἀγλαομητία -ας, ἡ [ἀγλαόμητις] **great wisdom** L. *Sud.*

ἀγλαόμητις -ιος [ἀγλαός, μῆτις] **of rare wisdom** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.339.3 TRIPHIOD. 183 PROCL. *Hym.* 5.10.

ἀγλαόμολπος -ον [ἀγλαός, μολπή] **of beautiful song** *P*HARRIS 7.8 (II-III^{CE}).

ἀγλαομορφέομαι, *contr.* [ἀγλαόμορφος] *pass.* **to be endowed with beautiful forms** *P*PGM 13.143.

ἀγλαόμορφος -ον [ἀγλαός, μορφή] **of beautiful form** AP 9.524.2 *etc.*

Ἀγλαονίκη -ης, ἡ **Aglaonike,** *female name* HEDYL. (AP 5.199.1) *etc.*

ἀγλαόπαις -παιδος [ἀγλαός, παῖς] **with beautiful children** OPP. 2.41 | **with beautiful offspring** *I*EG 896.1 || *fig.* **splendid:** ἀ. ἀοιδή **marvellous song** P.^{1} *Amb.* 112.

ἀγλαόπεπλος -ον [ἀγλαός, πέπλος] **with a beautiful veil,** *of a peplos* QS 11.240.

ἀγλαόπτηχυς -υ [ἀγλαός, πῆχυς] **with splendid arms** NONN. *D.* 32.80 • *gen.* -εος.

ἀγλαόπιστος -ον [ἀγλαός, πιστός] **splendidly faithful** HSCH.

ἀγλαοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀγλαός, ποιέω] **to make famous** AMMI.^{1} 17.4.19 (*aor. ptc.* ἀγλαοποιήσας).

ἀγλᾰός -ή -όν [*see* γελάω?] A **splendid, magnificent, beautiful,** *of water* IL. 2.307 | *of limbs* IL. 19.385 HES. *Op.* 337 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.103 | *of gifts* IL. 1.213, *al.* | *of works* OD. 10.223 | *of a wood* IL. 2.506 *etc.* | ἀγλαὸν ἀνδρὶ μάχεσθαι **it is fair (glorious) for a man to fight** CALLIN. 1.6 B **illustrious, noble, glorious,** *of pers.* IL. 2.736, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.2 *etc.* | *iron.* κέρᾳ ἀγλαέ **you, proud of your horn** *i.e.* **bow** IL. 11.385 • *fem.* -ός THGN. 985 EUR. *Andr.* 135 || *epic and lyr., in trag. only* SOPH. *O.T.* 152 (*lyr.*) *and* EUR. *l.c.* | *Aeol.* ἄγλαος THEOCR. 28.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀγλαῶς **splendidly** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 640.

Ἄγλαος -οῦ, ὁ **Aglaos,** *male name* DION.^{11} (AP 7.78.5) *etc.*

ἀγλαότευκτος -ον [ἀγλαός, τεύχω] **splendidly built** OR. *Sib.* 14.130.

ἀγλαότιμος -ον [ἀγλαός, τιμή] **splendidly honored** ORPH. *H.* 12.8.

ἀγλαοτρίαινα [ἀγλαός, τρίαινα] *epith.* **lord of the bright trident,** *of Poseidon* PIND. *O.* 1.40 (*acc.* -αινᾰν).

Ἀγλαόφαμος, ὁ *Dor.* **Aglaophamos** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 28.146 *etc.*

ἀγλαόφαντον, τό [ἀγλαός, φαίνω] *bot.* **peony,** *plant* *CCA* 8.35.154.

ἀγλαοφᾰρής -ές [ἀγλαός, φᾶρος] **with splendid clothing** OR. *Sib.* 3.454.

ἀγλαοφεγγής -ές [ἀγλαός, φέγγος] **with vivid splendor** MAX. 189 *etc.*

ἀγλαόφημος -ον [ἀγλαός, φήμη] **of splendid fame** SIM. *IEG* 10.5, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 31.4.

ἀγλαόφοιτος -ον [ἀγλαός, φοιτάω] **living splendidly** MAX. 403.

ἀγλαοφορέω, [ἀγλαός, φέρω] **to bear splendid gifts** (*of earth*) VETT. 330.19.

ἀγλαόφορτος -ον [ἀγλαοφορέω] **carrying a splendid load** NONN. *D.* 7.253.

Ἀγλαοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Aglaophon** SIM. (AP 9.700.1) PLAT. *Gorg.* 448b, *Ion* 532e.

ἀγλαόφωνος -ον [ἀγλαός, φωνή] **with a beautiful voice** PROCL. *Hym.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἀγλαοφῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀγλαός, φῶς] *bot.* **peony**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.140 PLIN. 24.160 AEL. *N.A.* 14.24 • *also* -όφωτις.

ἀγλαοχαίτας -α [ἀγλαός, χαίτη] **with splendid locks** PIND. *Pae.* 7e.2.

ἀγλαόχαρτος -ον [ἀγλαός, χαίρω] **radiant with joy** AP 15.11.8 (*dub.*).

Ἀγλαπιός, ὁ *Lac.* **Asklepios** *I*G 5.1.1313 (V[BCE]).

ἀγλασινός -όν [ἀγλαός] **beautiful** HSCH.

ἄγλαυρος -ον [ἀγλαός] NIC. *Th.* 62, 441, *see* ἀγλαός.

Ἄγλαυρος -ου, ἡ **Aglauros**, *female name* HDT. 8.53.1 PLUT. *Alc.* 15.7 *etc.* | *in an oath* μὰ τὴν Ἄγλαυρον **by Aglauros** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 533 • *v.l.* Ἄγραυλ-.

ἀγλαφύρως [γλαφυρός] *adv.* **inelegantly** ATH. 15.677f *etc.*

ἀγλαώψ -ῶπος [ἀγλαός, ὤψ] **shining** SOPH. *O.T.* 214.

ἀγλευκής -ές [γλεῦκος] **without sweetness, sour, harsh** XEN. *Hier.* 1.21 (*compar.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877b 25 LUC. *Lex.* 6 (*wine*) || *fig.* **sour, irritable**, *of pers.* EPICHAR. 168 || **harsh**, *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 195.16 LGN. *Rh.* 410.16 || *compar.* -έστερος • *irreg. acc.* ἀγλεύκην NIC. *Al.* 171 ◆ *adv.* ἀγλευκῶς **harshly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.39.

ἄγλευκος -ον SCH. NIC. *Al.* 171a, b, *see* ἀγλευκής.

ἀγλευκῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀγλευκής.

ἄγληνος -ον [γλήνη] **without eyes, blind** NONN. *Ev.* 9.6.

ἀγλίδια [ἄγλις] **cloves of garlic** HSCH. L. *E.M.*, *see* ἄγλις.

ἀγλιθάριον -ου, τό [ἄγλις] **small clove of garlic** RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.10).

ἄγλῑς -ῑθος, ἡ [*see* γέλγις] **clove of garlic** HP. *Mul.* 2.188 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.16.3) DIOSC.[2] 2.152 *etc.* || *pl.* **head** *or* **bulb of garlic** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 763, *Ve.* 680 CALLIM. *fr.* 495, 657 *etc.* • *gen.* -ῖθος CHOEROB. *Theod.* p. 327.9 | *pl.* -ῖθες -ῖθων CALLIM. *ll.cc.* NIC. *Th.* 874.

ἀγλισχρος -ον [γλίσχρος] **not sticky** HP. *Prorrh.* 1 GAL. 4.528 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀγλίτης -ου, ὁ **inhabit.** L. *E.M.*

ἄγλυ **swan** HSCH.

ἀγλῦκής -ές [γλυκύς] THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.12, 6.18.8, *see* ἀγλευκής.

ἄγλῦφος -ον [γλύφω] **uncut, rough**, *of stone* SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 100.

Ἀγλώμαχος -ου, ὁ **Aglomachos** HDT. 4.164.2.

ἀγλωσσία, *Att.* ἀγλωττία -ας, ἡ [ἄγλωσσος] **lack of eloquence** EUR. *fr.* 56.2 ANTIPHO[1] B 97.

ἄγλωσσος, *Att.* ἄγλωττος -ον [γλῶσσα] Ⓐ **without a tongue**, *of the crocodile* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 23 || **without a reed**, *of a aulos* POLL. 2.108 Ⓑ **lacking eloquence** PIND. *N.* 8.24 *etc.* || **dumb** ARCH. (AP 7.191.5) Ⓒ **barbaros**, *i.e.*, *not knowing the Greek language* SOPH. *Tr.* 1060.

Ἀγλώχαρτος -ου, ὁ **Aglochartos** AP 15.11.8 (*v.l.*) *I*G 12.1.783 (*priest*).

1. ἄγμα -ατος, τό [ἄγνυμι] **fragment** *I*G 2[2].1648.12 (IV[BCE]) PLUT. *Phil.* 6.10 || **fracture** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 18.9.

2. ἄγμα, τό **nasalized** g (*sound*) Ion. 3a PRISC.[1] 2.30.16 (Varro) • *doubtful accentuation.*

ἀγμηρός -όν **tranquil** HSCH.

ἀγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγνυμι] Ⓐ **fracture** HP. *title* GAL. 16.532 (*title*) Ⓑ **crag** EUR. *I.T.* 263, *Bac.* 1094 NIC. *Al.* 391 *etc.*

Ἀγναῖος -ου, ὁ **Agnaios**, *name of a month in Halos I*G 9.2.109a 28 (II[BCE]).

ἀγναιώτης -ου, ὁ **burned to a great extent** HSCH.

ἀγνάκορος -ου, ὁ SCH. NIC. *Th.* 71 (*dub. for* -κοπος), *see* ἀνάγυρος.

ἀγναμπτοπόλεμος [ἄγναμπτος, πόλεμος] **unbending in war, invincible** HSCH.

ἄγναμπτος -ον [γνάμπτω] **inflexible, unaffected** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.73 (*dub.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 163 PLUT. *CMi.* 11.4 (*subst. neut.*) P.[1] (AP 16.278.3) *etc.* • *also* ἀκ-.

ἄγναπτος -ον [κνάπτω] Ⓐ **not fulled, new**, *of fabrics* PLUT. *QConv.* 691c *etc.* Ⓑ **not washed** PLUT. *Superst.* 169c.

ἀγνατικός -όν [*Lat.* agnaticius] **pertaining to relatives**, *on the father's side*: *subst.* τὰ ἀγνατικά **rights of relatives** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 3.4.

ἀγναφάριος **maker of fabrics** *I*MAMA 3.252 *etc.*, *also* ἀκνα-.

ἄγνᾰφος -ον [*see* ἄγναπτος] **not fulled** NT *Matt.* 9.16, *Mar.* 2.21 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 92.16 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ἄγναπτος.

ἀγνεάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἁγνός, ἄρχω] *religious official at Ephesos I*EPH. 1045.5 (II[CE]) (*list of* κουρῆτες).

ἁγνεία -ας, ἡ [ἁγνεύω] Ⓐ **purity, chastity** ANTIPHO 2.1.10 GAL. 11.808: ἑῦσεπτον ἁγνείαν λόγων reverent purity of words SOPH. *O.T.* 864 *etc.* | *Christ.* **chastity, virginity** ORIG. *Hier.* 20.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* **consecration, purification** PLAT. *Leg.* 909e ISOCR. 11.21 HP. *M.S.* 1 *etc.* Ⓒ *name of the number seven* ARISTID.[2] 3.6.

ἄγνευμα -ατος, τό [ἁγνεύω] **chastity** EUR. *Tr.* 501; ἅ. θεῖον vow of chastity EUR. *El.* 256.

ἁγνευτήριον -ου, τό [ἁγνεύω] **place of purification** CHAEREM.[1] 6 AG *Bek.* 267 *etc.* || *Christ.*, *of a monastery* GREG. *Or.* 4.111.8; *of a church* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.224.

ἁγνευτικός -ή -όν [ἁγνεύω] Ⓐ **inclined to chastity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 5 Ⓑ **purificatory, expiatory** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 8, *Mos.* 2.149.

ἁγνεύτρια -ας, ἡ [ἁγνεύω] **female purifier** GLOSS.

ἁγνεύω [ἁγνός] *impf.* ἥγνευον || *fut.* ἁγνεύσω || *aor.* ἥγνευσα || *pf.* ἥγνευκα | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἡγνευμένος POLL. 1.25 || *ppf.* ἡγνεύκειν THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* (*PG* 80.576.27) Ⓐ *abs.* **to be pure** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 226 PLAT. *Leg.* 837c HP. *M.S.* 1 *etc.*; χεῖρας ἁ. to have pure hands EUR. *I.T.* 1227, *al.* | *with gen.* **to keep oneself pure** τινος from sthg. DEMOSTH. 22.78 LUC. *Am.* 5 *etc.* || *with inf.* **to consider it pure** (*as religious duty*) HDT. 1.140.3 Ⓑ **to purify** ANTIPHO 2.3.11; τινος of sthg. PHILOD. *L.L.* 55.11 Ⓒ *Christ.* **to live in chastity** CLEM. *Hom.* 40.5 *etc.*

ἀγνέω *Dor. I*G 9[2].1.79.5 (II[BCE]). (*pf. ptc.* ἀγνηκώς), *see* ἄγω.

Ἀγνε(ι)ών -ῶνος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Agneion**, *name of a month in Magnesia I*MAGN. 100a 2, *al.*

ἀγνεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἁγνός] **place of purification** CLEAR.[1] 43a (*iron.*).

Ἀγνιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀγνίας] **son of Hagnias** AP 1.105 *etc.*

Ἀγνίας -ου, ὁ **Hagnias**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.3 *etc.*

ἁγνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ VT *Num.* 8.7 (*v.l.*), *see* ἁγνισμός.

ἁγνίζω [ἁγνός] *impf.* ἥγνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἡγνιζόμην || *fut.* ἁγνίσω, *Att.* ἁγνιῶ CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.40.36) || *aor.* ἥγνισα || *pf.* ἥγνικα, *mid. pass.* ἥγνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἡγνίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἁγνισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to purify, cleanse, wash** SOPH. *Ai.* 655 EUR. *I.T.* 1039 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 263e (≠ καθαίρειν "with fire"); χέρας σὰς ἁγνίσας μιάσματος after having purified your hands from pollution EUR. *H.F.* 1324 | *Christ.* **to purify, through baptism** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 86.6 (*PG* 6.681C) Ⓑ *with fire* **to burn, destroy** SOPH. *Ant.* 545, *fr.* 116 *etc.* Ⓒ **to sacrifice** EUR. *fr.* 314 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to purify oneself** PLUT. *Suav.* 1105b VT *Chr.* 1.15.12, *al.* NT *Acts* 21.24 Ⓑ **to abstain:** ἀπὸ οἴνου from wine VT *Num.* 6.3 Ⓒ *Christ.* **to offer oneself in expiatory sacrifice:** ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. IGN. *Eph.* 8.1, *al.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be purified:** ἵνα ... σώμαθ' ἡγνίσθη πυρί where their bodies were purified by fire EUR. *Suppl.* 1211 | *Christ.*: *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἁγνιζόμενοι the purified (*through baptism*) METH. *Symp.* 8.9.194 Ⓑ **to be consecrated** ARISTONOUS 1.17; ἀμφὶ βωμὸν ἁγνισθεὶς φόνῳ consecrated with blood at the altar EUR. *I.T.* 705.

ἁγνικῶς [ἁγνός] *adv.* **in a reverent way:** τοὺς λόγους τῶν κτισμάτων ἁγνικῶς θεωρεῖ IODAM. (*PG* 95.96A).

ἄγνινος -η -ον [ἄγνος] **of chaste tree** PLUT. *QConv.* 693f *etc.*

ἄγνισμα -ατος, τό [ἁγνίζω] **means** *or* **object of purification, expiation** AESCHL. *Eum.* 327 VT *Num.* 19.9.

ἁγνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁγνίζω] DION. 3.22.8 VT *Num.* 6.5 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418 b *etc.*, *see* ἄγνισμα || *Christ.* **purification** *of baptism* METH. *Symp.* 8.9.192 *etc.* || **purity, sanctity** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.171 *etc.*

ἁγνιστέος -α -ον [ἁγνίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to purify** EUR. *I.T.* 1199.

ἁγνιστήριον -ου, τό [ἁγνίζω] **instrument for purification** HERO *Pn.* 2.32.

ἁγνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁγνίζω] **purifier** GLOSS.

ἁγνιστικός -ή -όν [ἁγνίζω] **purificatory** EUSTATH. 43.6.

Ἁγνίτας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Hagnitas**, *epith. of Asklepios* PAUS. 3.14.7.

ἁγνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἁγνός] Ⓐ **purifier** LYC. 135 POLL. 1.24 Ⓑ **one who requires purification** AG *Bek.* 338 HSCH.

ἁγνόδικος -ον [ἁγνός, δίκη] **conscious of the just** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* AG *Bek.* 338.

Ἀγνόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Agnodoros**, *male name* LYS. 13.55.

ἀγνοέω, *contr.* [γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἠγνόουν, *mid. pass.* ἠγνοούμην || *fut.* ἀγνοήσω *mid.* ἀγνοήσομαι (*with pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἠγνόησα || *pf.* ἠγνόηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠγνόημαι || *ppf.* ἠγνοήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠγνοήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠγνοήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀγνοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ ▸ *usu. with acc.* **not to know, not recognize** OD. 20.15, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228a HP. *V.M.* 21 *etc.* Ⓑ **not to know, not perceive, be ignorant of** HDT. 4.156.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 78, *al. etc.* | **not to understand** NT *Mark* 9.32 *etc.* | ▸ *with other constr.* ἀ. περί τινος to be ignorant of sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277d | ▸ *with gen. and rel. cl.* ἀγνοῦντες ἀλλήλων ὅ τι λέγομεν (we never ceased) failing to understand what the other was saying PLAT. *Gorg.* 517c | ▸ *with ptc.* τίς ... ἀγνοεῖ τὸν ἐκεῖθεν πόλεμον δεῦρ' ἥξοντα who does not see that the war begun there will be transferred here? DEMOSTH. 1.15 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that DEMOSTH. 21.156 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ if XEN. *An.* 6.5.12 | ▸ *with inf.* VT *Wis.* 7.12 | ▸ *with pred. ptc. agreeing with subj.* ἠγνόουν αἰτοῦσα ... κατ' ἐμαυτῆς φάρμακον without knowing it I asked for the potion (*prepared*) against me ACH. 5.25.3; ἀγνοῶν ἐποίησα I acted ignorantly NT *1Tim.* 1.13 Ⓒ ▸ *abs.* **to be in error** (*out of ignorance*) HP. *Art.* 46 ISOCR. 8.39 *etc.*; ἀγνοῶν by mistake XEN. *An.* 7.3.38; ἀγνοοῦντες ἁμαρτάνουσιν they err out of ignorance ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 10 | *mor.* VT

Lev. 4.13, *al.* NT *Heb.* 5.2 POL. 5.11.5 *etc.* [D] *often with neg.* **not to be ignorant of, know well** VT *Wis.* 12.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to err** GAL. 14.630 ❸ *pass.* **not to be known, be unknown** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4a *etc.*; δίκαιά τε καὶ καλὰ ἀγνοούμενα ὅπῃ ποτὲ ἀγαθά ἐστιν the just and the beautiful, if their relation to the good is not known PLAT. *Rp.* 506a; ἠγνοῆσθαι (φημί) σύμπασιν ὅτι I say that all are ignorant that PLAT. *Leg.* 797a • *contr. pres.* ἀγνῶ, *epic* ἀγνοιέω, *pres. subj. 3. sg. epic* ἀγνοιῇσι ‖ *epic aor.* ἠγνοίησα, *iter. 3. sg.* ἀγνώσασκε.

ἀγνόημα -ατος, τό [ἀγνοέω] [A] **error** (*through ignorance*), **oversight** GORG. 11.19 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.8 VT *Tob.* 3.3, *al.* NT *Heb.* 9.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 698a *etc.* [B] **ignorance** STRAB. 7.2.4 *etc.* ‖ **object of ignorance** DAMASC. *Pr.* 7.

ἀγνοημᾰτίζω [ἀγνόημα] **to fail to observe** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 118.10 (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* ἀγνοημᾰτίσῃς).

ἀγνόησις -εως, ἡ [ἀγνοέω] **ignorance** PHILOD. *D.* 1.7.32.

ἀγνοητέον [ἀγνοέω] *verb. adj. with neg.* οὐκ **it is neccesary to not fail to note** DIOSC.[2] *pref.* 7 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 53, *al.*

Ἀγνοητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγνοέω] **Agnoetes,** *member of a Monophysitic sect* LEONTB. *Sect.* 10.3 *etc.*

ἀγνοητικός -ή -όν [ἀγνοέω] **erroneous** (*through ignorance*) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1246a 38.

ἀγνόητος -η -ον [ἀγνοέω] **ignored** DAMASC. *Pr.* 6 (*subst. neut.*) *adv.* ἀγνοήτως **mistakenly, wrongly** THEODORET.[1] *Trin.* 23.

Ἀγνόθεμις, ὁ **Agnothemis,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 77.3.

Ἀγνόθεος -ου, ὁ **Agnotheos,** *male name* IS. 4.1 *etc.*

ἄγνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀγνοέω] [A] **ignorance** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1596 SOPH. *Tr.* 350 THUC. 8.92.11 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.38 *etc.* ‖ *philos.* PLAT. *Rp.* 477a, *al.*; ἡ τοῦ ἐλέγχου ἄ. ignorance of the method of refutation (= ignoratio elenchi) ARISTOT. *S.E.* 168a 18, *al.* ‖ *opp. to* γνῶσις: φωτισμός ... ἡ γνῶσίς ἐστιν, ὁ ἐξαφανίζων τὴν ἄ. knowledge is an illumination which effaces ignorance CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.29.4, *al. etc.* [B] **lack of knowledge, innocence:** ἔγνωσαν ... ὅρκοισι πιστοῦσθαι τὴν ἄγνοιαν they decided ... to affirm with oaths their own innocence HLD. 9.11.4 [C] **mistake, mistaken conduct** DEMOSTH. 18.133, *epist.* 2.19 VT *1Esd.* 9.20 POL. 27.2.2 [D] *medic.* **loss of consciousness** HP. *Epid.* 7.85 • *poet.* (*Att.*) -οιᾶ | *Ion.* -οίη.

ἀγνοιῇσι *pres. subj. act. 3. sg. epic see* ἀγνοέω.

ἀγνόκοκκος -ου, ὁ [ἄγνος, κόκκος] **fruit of the chaste tree** GAL. 14.552 *etc.*

ἀγνοούντως [ἀγνοέω] *adv. from the pres. ptc. act.* **out of ignorance** ARISTOT. *Top.* 114b 10.

ἁγνοποιός -όν [ἁγνός, ποιέω] **making pure** *or* **holy** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.776B, *al. etc.*

ἁγνοπολέομαι, *contr.* [ἁγνοπόλος] **to be purified** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

ἁγνοπόλος -ον [ἁγνός, πέλομαι] **purifier** ORPH. *H.* 18.12, *A.* 38.

ἁγνόῥῡτος -ον [ἁγνός, ῥέω] **with pure flow** AESCHL. *Pr.* 434.

ἁγνός -ή -όν [*see* ἅζω *signf.* 2] [A] **pure, holy, sacred, chaste,** *of places and things* HOM. 4.187 (*wood*) PIND. *P.* 4.204 (*sanctuary*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 280 (*ether*) SOPH. *El.* 86 (*light*), *Tr.* 287 (*sacrifices*) EUR. *Ion* 243 (*oracle*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἁγνά **chastity:** τὰ ἁγνὰ τῆς παρθενίας chaste virginity VT *4Macc.* 18.8 ‖ **upright, honest** XEN. *Symp.* 8.15 (*friendship*) *etc.*; μεγάλων ἀέθλων ἁγνὰν κρίσιν the pure (correct) judgment of the great games (at Olympia) PIND. *O.* 3.21; ὅσα ἁγνά ... ταῦτα λογίζεσθε give thought to whatever is pure NT *Phil.* 4.8 [B] **pure, holy, sacred, casto,** *of gods and men* OD. 5.123, *al.* (*Artemis*) HOM. 2.203 (*Demeter*) PIND. *P.* 9.64 (*Apollo*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 653 (*Zeus*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1289 (*Zeus*) EUR. *Hip.* 102 (*Hippolytus*) NT *John* 1.3.3 (*God*), *2Cor.* 11.2 (*virgin*) *etc.* ‖ **free of guilt, innocent** SOPH. *Ant.* 889, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1604, *al.* NT *2Cor.* 7.11; ἁγνὰς χεῖρας αἵματος hands pure of blood EUR. *Hip.* 316; φόνου ἁ. not guilty of murder PLAT. *Leg.* 759c; Δάματρος ἀκτᾶς ... ἁ. pure from Demeter's grain, *i.e.* fasting EUR. *Hip.* 138 [C] *of animals* **never yoked** AESCHL. *Pers.* 611 (*heifer*) • *adv.* ἁγνῶς **purely, holily** HOM. 3.121 HES. *Op.* 337 XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10 *etc.*

1. ἄγνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *bot.* **chaste tree** HOM. 4.410 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b (*masc.*) HP. *NatMul.* 32, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.103 GAL. 11.807 *etc.* ‖ *Christ. symbol of chastity* METH. *Symp.* 9.4.252.

2. ἄγνος, ὁ *ornit.* **agno,** *bird* L. *Sud. ittiol. fish* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356a: *corr. in* ἀγνός).

ἁγνόστομος -ον [ἁγνός, στόμα] **with pure mouth** TZ. *Hist.* 6.36.

ἁγνοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἁγνός] **purity** PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 76.

ἁγνοτελής -ές [ἁγνός, τέλος] **with holy rites,** *of Themis* ORPH. *A.* 549.

ἁγνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁγνός] **purity, chastity** NT *2Cor.* 6.6 DION.[21] *E.H.* 6.1.3 (532D) *etc.*

ἁγνοτόκος -ον [ἁγνός, τίκτω] **bearing purification,** *of the waters of baptism* SOPHRON. *Carm.* 5.98.

ἁγνοτρᾰφής -ές [ἁγνός, τρέφω] **raised in purity** *PSB* 6647.9.

Ἀγνοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Agnous,** *Attic deme* SOL. *fr.* 473 M. (STEPH.[1] *s.v.*) • *also with rough breathing* Ἁ.

Ἀγνούσιος -ου [Ἀγνούσιος] **of Agnous** AESCHN. 2.1.13 PLUT. *Thess.* 13.4 *etc.* • *also with rough breathing* Ἁ.

Ἀγνόφιλος -ου, ὁ **Hagnophilos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 47.60 *etc.*

ἁγνόφυτος -ον [ἁγνός, φύω] **of pure stock** *I*GVI 1245.1 (II-III[CE]).

ἄγνῡμι [*cf. Toch. A, B* wak-] ❶ *act.* **to break, smash** IL. 7.270, *al.* OD. 3.298, *al.* ACHAE. 26.1 AP 16.250.1 ❷ *mid. and pass. and pf. act.* **to break, be smashed** IL. 3.367, *al.* OD. 10.123, *al.*; περὶ δέ σφισι ἄγνυτο ἠχώ and around them an echo crashed HES. *Sc.* 279, 348; ποταμὸς περὶ καμπὰς πολλὰς ἀγνύμενος river breaking into many turns, *i.e.* with a winding course HDT. 1.185.6; ἀγνυμένη δ' ὑπ' ὀδόντι (bait) broken with its teeth APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.5) • *impf. mid.* (κατ)εαγνύμην, *3. sg. poet.* ἄγνυτο ‖ *fut.* ἄξω IL. 8.403 (*in tmesis.*: κατ-) ‖ *aor.* ἔαξε, *Ion. epic* ἦξε | *subj. 3. sg.* ἄξῃ | *opt. 2. sg.* ἄξαις, *3. pl.* ἄξειαν | *inf.* ἄξαι | *ptc.* ἄξας ‖ *pf.* ἔᾶγα (*with pass. signf.*), *Ion.* (κατ)έηγα, *mid. pass.* (κατ)έαγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐάγην; ἐᾱγην IL. 11.559, *epic 3. sg.* ἄγη, *pl.* ἄγεν ‖ *usu. poet.: act. never in prose, mid. pass. only* HDT. *l.c.*; *ordin. used in compd.* κατάγνυμι.

ἀγνύς -ῦθος, ἡ **stone for weaving** PLUT. *Symp.* 156b (*pl.*).

ἀγνώδης -ες [ἄγνος] *f.l.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.4, *see* ἀκανθώδης.

ἀγνωμονεύω PLUT. *Frat.* 484a (ἀγνωμονούμενος) (*codd.*), *see* ἀγνωμονέω.

ἀγνωμονέω, *contr.* [ἀγνώμων] *impf.* ἠγνωμόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἠγνωμονούμην SEVER. *in ZKTh*, 31 (1907), p. 153.21 ‖ *fut.* ἀγνωμονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠγνωμόνησα ‖ *pf.* ἠγνωμόνηκα ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἠγνωμονήκεσαν DEMOSTH. 18.94 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγνωμονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀγνωμονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to be imprudent, inconsiderate, to act disloyally, unfeelingly** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.33; ▸ εἴς τινα towards s.o. DEMOSTH. *l.c.* MEN. *Sam.* 637 = ▸ πρός τινα MEN. *Sam.* 248 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινα PLUT. *Alc.* 19.4; τῶν δὲ Κελτῶν περὶ τὸν σταθμὸν ἀγνωμονούντων because the Gauls cheated concerning the weight PLUT. *Cam.* 28.5 [B] **to treat unjustly, badly,** *with acc.* HIM. 6.31 ❷ *pass.* **to be mistreated** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 249e, *Cam.* 18.7.

ἀγνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀγνώμων] [A] **ignorance** PLAT. *Theaet.* 199d [B] **lack of discernment, stupidity** THGN. 896 *etc.* ‖ **senseless severity** HDT. 2.172.2, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 885 [C] **insensitivity, harshness** DEMOSTH. 18.252; ἀ. τύχης iniquity of fortune DEMOSTH. 18.207.2 [D] **ingratitude** LUC. *Nec.* 16 CYR.[3] *Cat.* 7.2 *etc.* [E] **misunderstanding, incomprehension** XEN. *An.* 2.5.6 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀγνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [γνώμη] [A] **imprudent, inconsiderate, senseless** PIND. *O.* 8.60; καρτερὸς ἀγνώμων στέφανος a hefty crown of foolishness THGN. 1260; τὰ ἄφωνα καὶ τὰ ἀγνώμονα voiceless and senseless objects AESCHN. 3.244; ἐννόησον ὡς παντάπασιν ἄγνωμον ποιεῖς consider how utterly unreasonably you are acting LUC. *Abd.* 24 [B] **unfeeling, harsh, ungrateful** XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.5 (*sup.*), CYR. 8.3.49 (*comp.*) ‖ *of things*: σε ... φρονοῦσαν θνητὰ κοὐκ ἀγνώμονα that you have mortal (human) and not unfeeling thoughts SOPH. *Tr.* 473 [C] **headstrong, arrogant, cruel, ruthless** HDT. 9.41.4 (*comp.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 86 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.26; ὦ θάνατε, σωφρόνισμα τῶν ἀγνωμόνων O death, warning to the arrogant! ARISTAR. *fr.* 3; ὦ θάλασσα ἄγνωμον O cruel sea! ACH. 3.23.4 [D] **ignorant, inexpert** HP. *Vict.* 1.6. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275b, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ‖ *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀγνωμόνως **imprudently, inconsiderately, disloyally** DEMOSTH. 2.26 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.11 PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532d ‖ **ungratefully, thanklessly** GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 21.4 *etc.* • ἄγν- MAN.[1] 5.338.

Ἄγνων -ωνος, ὁ **Hagnon,** *male name* THUC. 2.58.1 *etc.*

Ἀγνώνειος -α -ον [Ἄγνων] **of Agnon** THUC. 5.11.1.

Ἀγνωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Hagnonides,** *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 29.4 *etc.*

ἀγνώριστος -ον [γνωρίζω] **not recognized, unknown** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.3.

ἀγνώς -ῶτος [γιγνώσκω] [A] **unknown, unfamiliar** OD. 5.79 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 640 THUC. 1.137.2; ἀγνὼς πρὸς ἀγνῶτ' εἶπε male name, unknown to me, spoke to me, unknown to him AESCHL. *Ch.* 677; παῖδα τόνδ' ἀγνῶτ' ἐμοί this boy unknown to me SOPH. *Ph.* 1008; ἀγνὼς δὲ πατρί unknown to her father EUR. *Ion* 14 ‖ **not known, obscure** PIND. *I.* 2.12 EUR. *I.A.* 18; ἐκ βίου ταπεινοῦ καὶ ἀγνῶτος from his lowly and obscure existence PLUT. *Sul.* 3.8 *etc.* [B] **incomprehensible, obscure:** ἀγνῶτα φωνὴν βάρβαρον an unknown barbarous tongue AESCHL. *Ag.* 1051; ἀγνῶτα ... φθόγγον ὀρνίθων an unintelligible noise of birds SOPH. *Ant.* 1001 [C] **not knowing** *or* **recognizing, ignorant:** ἀγνῶτ' ἀναμνήσω νιν I shall remind him, even if he does not remember SOPH. *O.T.* 1133; σοῦ μὲν τυχὼν ἀγνῶτος having found you incapable of understanding me SOPH. *O.T.* 677; εἰ δέ τις ... ἀγνὼς εἴη τι δύναται φέρειν ἡ γῆ if one is ignorant about what the earth can produce XEN. *Oec.* 20.13 ‖ *with gen.* **not knowing, unaware** THUC. 3.53.4 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 178a 26; οὔτ' ἀγνῶτα θηρῶν (land) not acquainted with wild animals PIND. *P.* 9.58.

ἀγνώσασκε *iter. aor. ind. see* ἀγνοέω.

ἀγνωσία -ας, ἡ [ἀγνώς] [A] **ignorance** (*opp. to* γνῶσις) PLAT. *Soph.* 267b HP. *M.S.* 14, *al.* | *with gen.* THUC. 8.66.3; συμφορᾶς ἀγνωσία not knowing the circumstances of the misfortune EUR. *Med.* 1204 *etc.* ‖ *theol. as a super-rational*

and mystical knowledge of God: ἡ κατὰ τὸ κρεῖττον παντελὴς ἀ. γνῶσίς ἐστι τοῦ ὑπὲρ πάντα τὰ γινωσκόμενα perfect ignorance-in a good sense-is the knowledge of him who is above all known things DION.[21] *epist.* 1 (1065A) [B] **obscurity** PLAT. *Menex.* 238d [C] **lack of acquaintance**: ἀμιξία ... καὶ ἀγνωσία keeping to oneself and not having acquaintances LUC. *Tim.* 42.

ἀγνώσσω [ἀγνώς] **not to know** MUS.[1] 249 COLLUTH. 8 LUC. *Herm.* 25 *etc.*, *see* ἀγνοέω • *only pres., usu. poet.*

ἀγνωστέος -α -ον [ἀγνώσσω] **it is necessary to ignore**: οὐκ ἀγνωστέον it is necessary to not ignore DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 563.3.

ἀγνωστί [ἄγνωστος] *adv.* **secretly** [CALLISTH.] 3.19.2.

ἄγνωστος -ον [ἀγνοέω] [A] **unknown, unheard of, ignored** EUR. *I.T.* 94 (*land*) GAL. 1.82; διὰ τὸ ἄγνωστον τῆς γυναικός because the woman was unknown CHARIT. 3.2.15 | ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 2.175 | **not recognized**: ἦν ... ἔτι ἄγνωστος αὐτοῖς they did not yet recognize her XEN.[1] 5.12.3 || *personif.* Ἄγνωστος, ὁ **the unknown god** LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 [B] **unknowable, incomprehensible, invisible** OD. 13.191 THUC. 3.94.5 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 202b | *gnost., attribute of God* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.28.1 *etc.* || **unrecognizeable** MIMN. 5.7; κατασκευάσασα Σαβῖνον ἐσθῆτι ἄγνωστον having dressed Sabinus so that he be unrecognizeable PLUT. *Amat.* 771a [C] **not knowing, ignorant** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 6.67 (*v.l.*) GAL. 1.352 | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* ORIG. *fr.Io.* 17. | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Halc.* 3 || *compar.* -ότερος || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀγνώστως [A] **without knowing** PROCL. *in Alc.* 52 *etc.* || **secretly** CLEM. *Str.* 7.13.81.5 || *philos.* **without discursive reasoning** DION.[21] *Myst.* 1.1 (997B), *al.* [B] **greatly** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 9.20.

ἀγνώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγνοέω] **one who is ignorant** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.57B.

ἀγνωτίδιον -ου, τό [ἀγνοέω] *ichthyol.* **fish** ATH. 3.118d, *see* μύλλος.

ἄγνωτος -ον [ἀγνοέω] **unknown** *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 926 CALLIM. *fr.* 620; γνωτὰ κοὐκ ἄγνωτά μοι things known to me and not unknown SOPH. *O.T.* 58.

Ἄγξανον -ου, ὁ **Anxanum**, *city in Latium* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.65.

ἀγξηραίνω *see* ἀναξηραίνω.

ἄγξις -εως, ἡ [ἄγχω] **strangling** L. *E.M.* 194.50 GLOSS.

ἀγόγγυστος -ον [γογγύζω] **not murmuring** *or* **muttering** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5[2].415C) *etc. adv.* ἀγογγύστως **without murmuring** SOR. 2.19.13.

ἀγοήτευτος -ον [γοητεύω] **not to be deceived, beguiled, cheated** PLOT. 4.4.44 *etc.* || **not subject to magic** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.3 *adv.* ἀγοητεύτως **without guile** CIC. *ad Att.* 12.3.1.

ἀγόμφιος -ον [γομφίος] **without teeth** (*molars*) DIOC. 14.4.

ἀγόμφωτος -ον [γομφόω] **not connected** [IO.] *Marth.* 10.757E.

ἀγόνᾰτος -ον [γόνυ] [A] **without a knee** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 3 || *fig.* **not bending the knee, inflexibile** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.15.9, *al.* [B] **without knots** *or* **joints**, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7 *etc.*

ἀγονέω, *contr.* [ἄγονος] *aor.* ἠγόνησα; **to be sterile, unfruitful** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 157, *al.*

ἀγονία -ας, ἡ [ἄγονος] **sterility** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 20 PLUT. *Rom.* 24.1 (*pl.*) IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 15 IOS. *B.I.* 4.453 DIOSC.[2] 2.179 *etc.*

ἀγονοποιός -όν [ἄγονος, ποιέω] **making sterile** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.14 (123a).

ἄγονος -ον [γίγνομαι] [A] **unborn** IL. 3.40 EUR. *Ph.* 1598 *etc.*; γόνος ἄ. offspring that is not offspring, *because born of incest, of a horse* OPP.[1] 1.260 [B] **sterile, infertile**, *of animals and plants* HP. *Aph.* 5.59, *Art.* 41 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 3, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Menex.* 237d; χώραν καρπῶν ἄγονον unfruitful region PLUT. *Art.* 24.2 | **childless** EUR. *H.F.* 886 HLD. 4.12 || *fig.* ἄ. ἡμέρα (odd-numbered) day unlucky for conceiving children HP. *Epid.* 2.6.8; ἄ. ἔτος (odd-numbered) year unlucky for conceiving children HP. *Epid.* 2.6.10; ἄ. σοφίας not productive of wisdom PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c; ἄ. κακῶν without evils PLAT. *Ax.* 370d (*v.l.*); ἄ. γέγονε he ceased to produce, *of a poet* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348b || *astr.* **impeding generation**, *of a sign of the Zodiac* VETT. 10.2, 14.11 [C] *bot. subst.* ἡ (ὁ) ἄ. **chasteberry**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.103a, *see* ἄγνος | τὸ ἄ. **butcher's broom**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.144a, *see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἄγοντι *Dor. pres. ind. act. 3. pl. of* ἄγω || *Att. pres. ptc. act. dat. sg. of* ἄγω.

ἄγορος -ον [γόος] **unmourned** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1063 (*lyr.*).

ἀγορά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ἀγείρω] ❶ [A] **assembly, meeting**, *of the pop.* (≠ βουλή, *of the leaders*) IL. 2.51, *al.*; OD. 2.26, *al.*: ἀγορὴν ποιεῖσθαι to have an assembly IL. 8.2; ἀγορήν δε καλεῖσθαι to summon to assembly IL. 1.54 = κηρύσσειν IL. 2.51; ἀγορὴν λύειν to dissolve the assembly IL. 1.305 OD. 2.69; ἀγορὰν ποιῆσαι to hold a meeting AESCHN. 3.27; ξυναγαγεῖν ... ἀγοράν to call a meeting (of soldiers) XEN. *An.* 5.7.3; ἀγορὰν δικῶν προτιθέναι to hold a judicial session, administer justice LUC. *Bis acc.* 4 = καταστήσασθαι LUC. *Bis acc.* 12 || *esp.* **assembly of demes**, *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 44.36 *etc.*; ἀγοραὶ Πυλάτιδες gatherings at Pylae, of the Amphictyonic Council SOPH. *Tr.* 638 || *fig.* μυρμήκων ἀ. assembly of ants LUC. *Icar.* 19 [B] **address, speech**, *given before an assembly, usu. pl.* IL. 2.275 *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἀγορὰς ἀγόρευον they were delivering speeches IL. 2.788 ❷ [A] **place of assembly, square, agora** (*at Athens*), **forum** (*at Rome*), *usu.* GAL. 2.57, 11.311; ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ in the public square, in the agora XEN. *Oec.* 7.1; εἰς τὴν ἀγορὰν ἐμβάλλειν to go into the agora, *i.e.*, to be an Athenian citizen LYCURG. 5; ἐν τῇ πόλει σύνεγγυς τῆς ἀγορᾶς in the city (Rome) near the forum DION. 5.48.3 ἐν τῇ καλουμένῃ βοῶν ἀγορᾷ in the so-called Forum Boarium PLUT. *Marc.* 3.6 || **marketplace, market** HOM. *epigr.* 13.5 *etc.*; ἀγορὰν ἔξω τῆς πόλεως ἐπεποίηντο they had opened a market outside the city THUC. 1.62.1; ἐξ ἀγορᾶς εἶ you're from the marketplace ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 181; οἱ ἐκ τῆς ἀγορᾶς the merchants XEN. *An.* 1.2.18; ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ ἐργάζεσθαι to work in the market, trade goods DEMOSTH. 57.31 [B] **market, commerce, merchandise, supplies** THUC. 6.50.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 31; αὐτοῖς ἀγορὰν παρεῖχον they allowed them a market (commerce) THUC. 6.44.3; ἡ ἀ. παρεσκευάσθη the market was furnished for supplies THUC. 7.40.1; ἀγορὰν παρασκευάζειν to prepare the provisioning XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.11; ἀγορὰν πέμπειν to send victuals (*to market*) XEN. *An.* 5.5.19 = κομίζειν to bring XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.11; ἀγορὰν ἄγειν to bring goods, trade XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.32 *etc.*; ἀγορᾷ χρῆσθαι to have supplies, provisions XEN. *An.* 7.6.24 *etc.*; τὸ ἔλαιον καὶ τὸν οἶνον καὶ τὴν ἄλλην ἀγοράν olive oil, wine, and other goods ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347b 6; ἐλπίζων ἀγορᾷ χρήσεσθαι φιλανθρώπῳ hoping to have victuals at a good price PLUT. *Cor.* 16. *Lac.* 2; ἐπιλιπούσης δὲ τῆς ἀγορᾶς the provisions having run out PLUT. *Sul.* 4.5; ἀγορὰς αὐτῶν περιέκοπτον they cut off their supplies DION. 10.43.6; μικρόλογος εἶναι περὶ τὴν ἀγοράν to be fussy about the price HLD. 2.30.2 || **market, sale**: τῶν βιβλίων of books LUC. *Indoct.* 19; ἀγορὰν προκηρύττειν to proclaim a public sale AEL. *V.H.* 4.1 [C] *often indicating time of day*: ἀγορᾶς πληθούσης when the market is full, *i.e.*, in the morning HDT. 4.181.3 HP. *Epid.* 7.31; XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.10 = ἐν ἀγορᾷ πληθούσῃ PLAT. *Gorg.* 469d = ἀγορῆς πληθώρη HDT. 2.173.1; περὶ ἀγοράν πλήθουσαν around the time when the market is full XEN. *An.* 2.1.7 = ἀμφὶ ἀγοράν πλήθουσαν XEN. *An.* 1.8.1 *etc.* | ἀγορῆς διάλυσις the winding down of the market, just after midday HDT. 3.104.2 *etc.* || *later* **market day** (= [*Lat.* nundinae]) DION. 7.58.3; εἰς τρίτην ἀγοράν the third market day PLUT. *Cor.* 18 Gr. 9 • *Ion.* ἀγορή -ῆς | *Lesb. gen.* ἀγόρας ALC. 130.18.

Ἀγορά -ᾶς, ἡ **Agora**, *locality in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 7.39 *etc.*

ἀγοράασθε *pres. ind. mid. 2. pl. epic see* ἀγοράομαι.

ἀγοράζω [ἀγορά] *impf.* ἠγόραζον, *mid. pass.* ἠγοραζόμην DEMOSTH. 50.25 || *fut.* ἀγοράσω || *aor.* ἠγόρασα, *mid.* ἠγορασάμην DEMOSTH. 50.55 || *pf.* ἠγόρακα, *mid. pass.* ἠγόρασμαι || *ppf.* ἠγορά-κειν || *aor. pass.* ἠγοράσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀγορασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to be at** *or* **go to the marketplace** HDT. 2.35.2, *al.* THUC. 6.51.1 *etc.* || **to wander the agora, loiter** PIND. *fr.* 94d ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1373 [B] **to buy**, *at the market* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 625, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 || ▸ *abs.* **to trade goods** HLD. 5.18.3 || *fig. Christ.* **to redeem, ransom** NT *Rev.* 5.9 CLEM. *Ecl.* 20 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to buy for oneself** XEN. *An.* 1.3.14 DEMOSTH. 35.19 || *fig.* **to acquire, obtain**: ἵν' ἐνταῦθα βασιλείαν οὐράνιον ἀγοράσῃς so that you acquire here the kingdom of heaven CLEM. *Hom.* 32.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be bought** DEMOSTH. 50.25 IS. 8.23 MEN. *fr.* 891, *al.* || *fig. Christ.* **to be redeemed, ransomed** GREG.[1] *Inst.* 67.14 *etc.* • *Dor. pres. inf.* ἀγοράσδειν THEOCR. 15.16 || *later fut. 1. pl.* ἀγορῶμεν VT *2Esd.* 20.32 | *Meg. ptc.* ἀγορασοῦντες ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 750.

ἀγοραῖος -ον [ἀγορά] [A] **of the assembly, of the agora, of the market**, *of patron gods* AESCHL. *Ag.* 90 | *of Zeus* HDT. 5.46.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 973 *etc.* | *of Hermes* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 297 *etc.* | *of Athena* PAUS. 3.11.9 | *of Artemis* PAUS. 5.15.4 | *subst. of things* τὰ ἀγοραῖα **market affairs** PLAT. *Rp.* 425c || *of pers.* **frequenting the market, trading** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.23 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 4, *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἀγοραῖοι **traders, merchants** HDT. 1.93.2 XEN. *Vect.* 3.13 [B] **wandering the marketplace, idle, vulgar, common** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 218, *Ran.* 1015 PLAT. *Prot.* 374c *etc.* | *of meddlers* NT *Acts* 17.5 PLUT. *Aem.* 38.4 | *of rabble* PTOL.[1] 3 (*comp.*) || *of things* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 26; σκώμμασιν οὐκ ἀγοραίοις with no vulgar jokes ARISTOPH. *Pax* 750; ψυχὴ μηδὲν ἀγοραῖον ἔχουσα soul without vulgar features LUC. *Laps.* 17; ἀ. ἄρτοι common bread ATH. 3.109d [C] **concerning the agora** *or* **the forum, political, forensic**, *of an orator or advocate* PLUT. *Per.* 11.1, *al. etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἀγοραῖος **advocate** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36 | **notary** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.94 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ ἀγοραῖος (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **day of hearing, hearing**, *of court* STRAB. 13.4.12 NT *Acts* 19.38 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος *adv.* ἀγοραίως [A] **vulgarly** DION. *Rh.* 10.11 [B] **in forensic style** PLUT. *C.G.* 4.5, *Ant.* 24.7 • *fem.* -αία PAUS. *ll.cc., al.*

Ἀγοράκριτος -ου, ὁ **Agorakritos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1257 *etc.*

Ἀγοράναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Agoranax**, *poet* AP 6.311.1.

ἀγορανομεῖον -ου, τό PMERT. 75.12 (II[CE]) *etc.*, *see* ἀγορανόμιον.

ἀγορᾱνομέω, *contr.* [ἀγορανόμος] *fut.* ἀγορανο-

μήσω || *aor.* ἠγορανόμησα DCass. 36.43.5, *al.* || *pf. ptc.* ἠγορανομηκώς || *ppf.* ἠγορανομήκειν DCass. 76.8.6; **to be market overseer** Alexis 249.1 *etc.* || *at Rome* **to be aedile** Dion. 10.48.3 Plut. *Caes.* 5.9 App. 14.1 *etc.*

ἀγορᾱνομία -ας, ἡ [ἀγορανόμος] **office of market overseer** Aristot. *Pol.* 1331b 9 *etc.* || *at Rome* **office of aedile** ([*Lat.* aedilitas]) Pol. 10.4.1 Dion. 5.18.1 *etc.*

ἀγορανομικός -ή -όν [ἀγορανομία] **concerning the market overseer** Plat. *Rp.* 425d Aristot. *Pol.* 1264a 31 *etc.* || *at Rome* **of the aedile** ([*Lat.* aedilicius]) Plut. *Pomp.* 53.3 Dion. 6.95.4.

ἀγορανόμιον -ου, τό [ἀγορανομία] ❶ **office of market overseer** Plat. *Leg.* 917e (*conject.*) ❷ **public register** *p*Oxy. 238.3 (I^{CE}).

ἀγορανόμιος -ον [ἀγορανομία] **forensic** *i*Perg. 333 *A* 6.

ἀγορᾱνόμος -ου, ὁ [ἀγορά, νόμος] **market overseer** Hp. *Epid.* 4.24 Aristoth. *Ach.* 723, *al.*, Lys. 16, 22 Plat. *Leg.* 849e *etc.* || *at Rome* **aedile** ([*Lat.* aedilis]) Dion. 7.14.2.

ἀγοράομαι, *contr.* [ἀγορά] A **to participate in an assembly** Il. 4.1 B **to speak in an assembly, harangue** Il. 1.73, *al.* Od. 7.185 Hdt. 6.11.1 || *extens.* **to speak, say**, *with acc.* Il. 8.230 Thgn. 159 ‖ τινι with s.o. Soph. *Tr.* 601 • *pres.* 2. *pl.* ἀγοράασθε Il. 2.337 || *impf.* 2. *sg.* ἠγορῶ *pl.* ἀγοράασθε, 3. *pl.* ἀγορόωντο || *aor.* 3. *sg. epic* ἀγορήσατο.

ἀγοράσδω *Dor., see* ἀγοράζω.

ἀγορασία -ας, ἡ [ἀγοράζω] **acquisition, purchase** Telecl. 54 Diog. 2.78 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀγορασιαστικός -ή -όν [ἀγοράζω] **commercial** *p*Lond. 1727.32 (VI^{CE}), *see* ἀγοραστικός.

ἀγόρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγοράζω] **acquisition, purchase** Plat. *Soph.* 219d.

ἀγόρασμα -ατος, τό [ἀγοράζω] **merchandise, wares**, *usu. pl.* Aeschn. 3.223 Demosth. 34.9 *p*Cair.Zen. 16.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀγορασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγοράζω] **acquisition, purchase**, *as an act of buying* Phint. (Stob. 4.23.61a) *etc.* | *as a thing bought* VT *Gen.* 42.33 *etc.*

ἀγοραστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγοράζω] A **slave in charge of making purchases** Xen. *Mem.* 1.5.2 B *extens.* **buyer** Men. *fr.* 390 Ael. *V.H.* 12.1 *etc.*

ἀγοραστικός -ή -όν [ἀγοράζω] **commercial** Plat. *Crat.* 408a || ἡ ἀγοραστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **commerce** Plat. *Soph.* 223c.

ἀγοράστρια -ας, ἡ [ἀγοράζω] **female buyer** *p*BGU 907.11 (II^{CE}).

Ἀγόρᾰτος -ου, ὁ Agoratos, *male name* Lys. 13.1, *al. etc.*

ἀγορᾰτρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγοράομαι] **delegate to the Amphictyonic Council** *i*G 2^2.1132.8 (III^{BCE}).

ἀγορᾶχος -ου, ἡ [ἀγορά] *priestess at Sparta i*G 5.1.589.2.

ἀγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγορεύω] **speech** L. *E.M.* 13.51 *etc.*

ἀγορευτήριον -ου, τό [ἀγορεύω] **place for speaking** *i*G 14.742 (I-II^{CE}).

ἀγορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγορεύω] **speaker** (*dub. signf.*) *p*Oxy. 1590.1 (IV^{CE}).

ἀγορευτός -ή -όν [ἀγορεύω] *verb. adj.* **expressible** Iustin. *Dial.* 4.1 (*PG* 6.484A).

ἀγορεύω [ἀγορά] *impf.* ἠγόρευον, *mid.* ἠγορευόμην Lib. *Or.* 31.15 || *fut.* ἀγορεύσω || *aor.* ἠγόρευσα, *mid.* ἠγορευσάμην || *pf.* ἠγόρευκα, *mid. pass.* ἠγόρευμαι Sch. Il. 18.319b || *aor. pass.* ἠγορεύθην ❶ *act.* A **to speak in public, harangue** Il. 8.542, *al.* Aristoph. *Ach.* 45 Demosth. 18.170 | ▸ *with int. obj.* Il. 2.788, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* Il. 1.571, *al.* B *usu.* **to speak, say** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Hdt. 6.97.1 = ▸ τὶ πρός τινα Il. 24.142; κακόν τι ἀ. τινά to abuse s.o. with words Od. 18.15 = κακῶς ἀ. τινά Aristot. *fr.* 417 Plut. *Sol.* 21.1; ὑπέρ τινος ἀ. to speak about s.o. Plat. *Leg.* 776e; μή τι φόβον δ' ἀγόρευ(ε) do not talk of flight Il. 5.252 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that Il. 1.109 Hdt. 3.156.1 Aristoph. *Pl.* 102 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. μὴ στρατεύεσθαι to say (advise) not to undertake the expedition Hdt. 7.10. α2 || **to narrate** Plut. *Herod.* 874b C **to proclaim, declare, enjoin** Il. 1.385 *etc.*; ὁ νόμος ἀγορεύει the law declares Antipho 3.3.7 Aristot. *Rh.* 1354a 22; ἀγορεύω τινὶ ἐμὲ μὴ βασανίζειν I command anyone whatsoever not to torture me Aristoph. *Ran.* 628 D to count Plat. *Leg.* 950e ❷ *mid.* **to say, proclaim** Hdt. 9.26.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be said, pronounced, proclaimed** Thuc. 2.35.1; κακὸς ἀγορευέσθω let him be declared guilty Plat. *Leg.* 917d • *poet. impf.* ἀγόρευον || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἀγόρευσε || *in Att. prose only pres. and impf.*; *others in compd.*

ἀγορή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion., see* ἀγορά.

ἀγορηγός, ἡ [ἀγορά, ἄγω] **conveying provisions** (*ship*) L. *E.M.* 13.52.

ἀγορήθεν [ἀγορά] *adv.* **from the assembly** Il. 2.264, *al.*

ἀγορήιος *Ion., see* ἀγοραῖος.

ἀγορήνδε [ἀγορά] *adv.* **to the assembly** Il. 1.54.

ἀγορητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγοράομαι] **speaker** Il. 1.248, *al.* Timo 30.1 *etc.*

ἀγορητύς -ύος, ἡ [ἀγοράομαι] **eloquence** Od. 8.168.

ἀγορῆφι [ἀγορά] *epic* **in the assembly** Hes. *Th.* 89.

ἄγορος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀγορά] **group, gathering, assembly** (*pl.*) Eur. *I.T.* 1096, *El.* 723, *Andr.* 1037; ἄγορον ἁλίσας φίλων having gathered a band of companions Eur. *H.F.* 412 (*only sg.*) • *only in* Eur. (*lyr.*).

ἀγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγω] **leader, chief** Il. 4.265 Pind. *N.* 1.51 Aeschl. *Suppl.* 248, Eur. *Rh.* 29 *etc.*; πόλεως ἀγοὶ πρόμοι foremost men of the city Aeschl. *Suppl.* 905.

1. ἄγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ἄζομαι] A **pollution, sacrilege, guilt, impurity**; ἐν τῷ ἄγεϊ ἐνέχεσθαι to incur sacrilege Hdt. 6.56; ἀ. φυλάσσου guard against guilt Aeschl. *Suppl.* 375; ἀ. φεύγειν to escape pollution Soph. *Ant.* 256; παντὸς ἄγους καθαρεύειν to purify of all impurity Hld. 9.1.5 || **filth, execrable** *or* **impious person** Soph. *O.T.* 1426; τὸ ἄ. ἐλαύνειν to drive out the foulness, *i.e.*, those guilty of sacrilege Thuc. 1.126.2 B **expiation, expiatory sacrifice** Soph. *fr.* 689; ὡς ἄ. as expiation Soph. *Ant.* 775 • ἄγος L. *EGud. etc.*

2. ἄγος -εος, τό [ἄγνυμι] **fragment** Hsch. L. *E.M.* 418.2.

ἀγοστός -οῦ, ὁ A **palm** (*of the hand*): ἔλε γαῖαν ἀγοστῷ he clutched the ground with his hand Il. 11.425, *al.*; χειρὸς ἀ. hollow of the hand AP 3.120 || **arm**, *folded* Theocr. 17.129 P.[1] (AP 5.255.15), *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἐν ἀγοστῷ in the bosom (*of the Academy*) AP 6.144.3 B **dirt** Sch. Il. 6.506.

ἄγουρος, ὁ **youth** Eustath. 1788.56.

ἄγρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀγρέω?] A **hunt** Od. 22.306 Trag. 415a (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἄγρην ἐφέπεσκον they turned to hunting Od. 12.330; ἐς ἄγρας ἰέναι to go hunting Eur. *Suppl.* 885; ἐπὶ τὰς ἄγρας on hunting expeditions Ach. 2.34.1 | *of men* Plat. *Leg.* 823e | *of fish* **fishing** Soph. *Ai.* 880 (*lyr.*) || **way of catching** Hdt. 2.70.1 (*pl.*) B **game, prey, quarry** Hes. *Th.* 442 Aeschl. *Eum.* 148 Soph. *Ai.* 64; δαφοινὸν ἄγραν bleeding prey Pind. *N.* 3.81; ἐπὶ τῇ ἄγρᾳ τῶν ἰχθύων at the catch of fish = fishing NT *Luke* 5.9 | *fig.* δορὸς ἄγραν spear-prey || *of a city* Aeschl. *Sept.* 322 (*lyr.*) • *Ion.* -η -ης.

Ἄγρα -ας, ἡ **Agra**, *place in Attica* Plat. *Phaedr.* 299c *etc.*; τὰ πρὸς Ἄγραν the mysteries of Agra Plut. *Demetr.* 26.3 || *pl.* αἱ Ἄγραι **Agrai**, *sanctuary of Artemis* Paus. 1.19.6 *etc.*

ἀγρᾰδε [ἀγρός] Callim. *fr.* 72, *see* ἀγρόνδε.

Ἀγραϊκός -ή -όν [Ἀγραῖοι] **of the Agraïans** Thuc. 3.106.3 *etc.*

Ἀγραῖοι -ων **Agraioi**, *pop. of Aetolia* Thuc. 2.102.2 *etc.*

ἀγραῖος -α -ον [ἄγρα] **of the hunt**, *epith. of Apollo* Paus. 1.41.6 | *of Artemis* Paus.[2] α20 | *of gods* Opp. 3.27 (*v.l.*).

Ἀγραΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀγραῖοι] **region of the Agraïans** Thuc. 3.111.4.

ἀγραμμᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ἀγράμματος] **lack of education, ignorance** Phil.[2] *Her.* 210 Ael. *V.H.* 8.6 *etc.*

ἀγράμματος -ον [γράμμα] A **illiterate, ignorant** Plat. *Tim.* 23a Xen. *Mem.* 4.2.20 *etc.* || **without words**, *of a song* Philod. *Poem.* 2.25 III 22 B **unwritten** Plat. *Pol.* 295a || **incapable of being written** Porph. *Abst.* 3.3 *etc.* C **inarticulate**, *of sound* Aristot. *Int.* 16a 29 Diog. 3.107 | **unable to utter articulate sounds**, *of animals* Aristot. *H.A.* 488a 33 *adv.* ἀγραμμάτως **without education** Phil. 1.195; γράφειν ἀ. to write incorrectly Arr. *EpictD.* 2.9.10.

ἀγράνδις [ἀγρός] *Dor. adv.* Theognost. 163.33, *see* ἀγρόνδε.

ἄγραπτος -ον [γράφω] **unwritten**: ἄγραπτα θεῶν νόμιμα the unwritten laws of the gods Soph. *Ant.* 454; περὶ ἄλλου μηδενός ... πράγματος ἐνγράπτου μηδὲ ἀγράπτου by no other transaction, written or verbal *p*Mich. 5.352.10 (I^{CE}) || ἄ. δίκη annulled judicial action Poll. 8.57.

ἀγραρεύω [ἀγραρία] **to be on garrison** *p*Cair. Masp. 22.1.8 (VI^{CE}), *cf.* ἀγραρεύεις· περιέρχῃ Hsch.

ἀγραρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* agraria] **garrison** *p*Lond. 1889 *r* 12 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

Ἀγραστυών -ῶνος, ὁ (*scil.* μήν) **Agrastyon**, *name of a month in Locris i*G 9.1.331 *etc.* • *also* Ἀγρεσ-, Ἀγροσ- *i*GDI 1757, 1880.

ἀγρατέρα *see* ἀγρότερος *signf.* b.

ἀγραυλέω, *contr.* [ἄγραυλος] *impf.* ἠγραύλουν; **to live in the open, spend the night outdoors** Aristot. *Mir.* 831a 29 Plut. *Nu.* 4.1 Strab. 4.4.3 | *of shepherds* NT *Luke* 2.8.

ἀγραυλής -ές [ἄγραυλος] **rural, rustic** Nic. *Th.* 78.

ἀγραυλία -ας, ἡ [ἄγραυλος] **living outdoors, service in the field** Diod. 16.15.1 *etc.*

Ἀγραυλίδες -ων, αἱ [Ἄγραυλος] **daughters of Agraulos** Eur. *Ion* 23.

ἀγραυλίζω [ἀγρός, αὐλίζω] **to camp in the open** Theophylact. *Hist.* 5.1.10 (*impf.* ἠγραύλιζεν), *al.*

ἄγραυλος -ον [ἀγρός, αὐλή] **living** *or* **spending the night in the fields**, *of shepherds* Il. 18.162 Hes. *Th.* 26 AP 4.317 *etc.*; ἄ. ἀνήρ boor P.[1] (AP 11.60.3) | *epith. of Pan* Arch. (AP 6.179.1) || **rustic**, *of animals* Il. 10.155 Od. 12.253 Soph. *Ant.* 349 (*lyr.*) Eur. *Bac.* 1188 (*lyr.*) *etc.* | **wild, savage** Lyc. 893, 990 || *of things* **rustic**: ἀγραύλους πύλας rustic gates Eur. *El.* 342.

Ἄγραυλος -ου, ἡ *see* Ἄγλαυρος.

ἀγραφής -ές [ἄγραφος] **unwritten, on one's word** *p*BGU 895.31 (*loan*) (II^{CE}).

ἀγρᾰφίος -ον [ἄγραφος] A *perhaps* **not suited for writing**, *of papyrus* (≠ ἄγραφος unwritten, new) *p*Mich. 2.123 *v* 7.25 (I^{CE}) B *subst.* **registry** (for commercial transactions) *p*Harr. 104.12 *p*Mert. 24.17.

ἀγρᾰφίου γραφή, ἡ [ἄγραφος] **accusation of failed inscription** *or* **illicit debt cancellation**,

in the list of debtors of the state DEMOSTH. 58.51 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.3 *etc.*

ἄγρᾰφος -ον [γράφω] Ⓐ **unwritten**: ἄ. μνήμη unwritten record THUC. 2.43.3; ἄ. δόγματα unwritten doctrines (*of Plato*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209b 15; ἄ. διαθῆκαι verbal, nuncupatory will PLUT. *Cor.* 9 et vit. 3; ἄγραφα λέγειν to speak without written text PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.5; ἄ. κληρονόμος heir not written (in the will) LUC. *Tox.* 23 ‖ ἄ. νόμοι *or* νόμιμα unwritten laws, *i.e.*, natural laws DEMOSTH. 18.275 *etc. or* traditions, customs THUC. 2.37.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 793a *etc. or* **religious** traditions LYS. 6.10 ‖ ἄ. δίκαιον moral justice, equity ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 22 Ⓑ **not written, not registered** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 513.30 *P*BGU 1782.15 (I[BCE]); ἄ. πόλεις unregistered cities, *i.e.*, not included in a treaty THUC. 1.40.2 ‖ *Christ.* **not scriptural, not recorded,** *in Holy Scripture* BAS. *Spir.* 27.66.20, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **not capable of being represented** *or* **expressed** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 923 *adv.* ἀγράφως **not in writing, without written text, verbally** CLEM. *Str.* 5.10.62.2 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 553 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **not scripturally, without reference to Scripture** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 17.15, *al.*

ἄγρει, ἀγρεῖτε *pres. imper. act. 2. sg. and 2. pl., see* ἀγρέω.

ἀγρεῖος -α -ον [ἀγρός] **rural, rustic** LEON. (AP 6.35.2) ‖ *fig.* **rough, coarse** ALCM. 16.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 655, *Th.* 160 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀγρεῖον **coarsely** CALLIM. 24.13.

ἀγρειοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀγρεῖος] **rusticity, uncouthness** AP 6.51.10.

ἀγρεῖφνα -ης, ἡ [γριφάω] **harrow, rake** PHAN. (AP 6.297.1) (*v.l.*).

ἀγρελάτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγρα, ἐλαύνω] **gamekeeper** *P*OXY. 1917.41 (VI[CE]).

ἀγρέμιον -ου, τό [ἀγρεμών] **quarry, prey** THEODOR. (AP 6.224.2).

ἀγρεμών -όνος, ὁ [ἀγρέω] **hunter** L. *E.M.* 13.56 ‖ **lance** (*unc. signf.*) HSCH. AESCHL. *fr.* 141 (*prob.*).

ἄγρενον *see* ἀγρηνόν.

ἀγρεσίη -ης, ἡ [ἀγρέω] *Ion.* **hunt** LEON. (AP 6.13.2).

ἀγρεταί -ῶν, αἱ [ἀγρέω] **Agretai,** *priestess of Athena on Cos I*IBM 968 *A* 6 HSCH.

ἀγρετέρα *prob. for* ἀγροτέρα, *epith. of Artemis I*IG 2[2].4573 (IV[BCE]).

ἀγρετεύω [ἀγρέτης] **to hold the office of** ἀγρέτας (*Att.* ἀγρέτης) *I*IG *Lacon.* 5.1.1346 (II[CE]) (*aor. ptc.* ἀγρετεύσας).

ἀγρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρέω] **leader, chief** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1002 (*corr. for* ἀγρόται) | *epith. of divinities I*GDI 5666 (*Apollo*) HSCH.

ἄγρευμα -ατος, τό [ἀγρεύω] Ⓐ **quarry, prey** EUR. *Bac.* 1241 | *fig.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.7 Ⓑ **net,** *for hunting, usu. fig.*: ἄγρευμα θηρός snare for a beast, *said of the peplos in which Agamemnon was killed* AESCHL. *Ch.* 998; ποικίλοις ἀγρεύμασιν with crafty nets AESCHL. *Eum.* 460; ἐντὸς ... μορσίμων ἀγρευμάτων in the nets of fate AESCHL. *Ag.* 1048; τύχης ἀγρεύμασιν by the tricks of fate GORG. B 11.19.

ἀγρεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄγρα] Ⓐ **hunter,** *epith. of gods* PIND. *P.* 9.65 (*Aristaeus*) EUR. *Bac.* 1192 (*Bacchus*) | *of Poseidon* **fisherman** LUC. *Pisc.* 47 ‖ ἀ. ἠέρος ἢ ξυλόχου hunter in the air (*of birds*) or in the wood P.[1] (AP 6.75.6) Ⓑ *ornith.* **agreus,** *bird* AEL. *N.A.* 8.24.

ἀγρεύσιμος -η -ον [ἀγρεύω] **easy to catch** SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 863.

ἄγρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγρεύω] **hunting, catching** HSCH.

ἀγρευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγρεύω] **hunter** CALLIM. *H.* 3.218; ἰχθύος ἀγρευτῆρες fishermen THEOCR. 21.6 ‖ *adj.* **hunting** (*dogs*) OPP.[1] 3.456 | **fishing** (*net*) MAN.[1] 5.279.

ἀγρευτήριον -ου, τό [ἀγρεύω] **trap, snare** [PROC.] *Prov.* 6.5 *etc.*

ἀγρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγρεύω] **hunter** SOPH. *O.C.* 1091 (*Apollo*) | *fig.* MELEAG. (AP 12.125.6) ‖ *adj.* **hunting** (*dogs*) SOL. 13 | *in fowling, of reeds covered with birdlime* MNASALC. (AP 7.171) • *Dor. acc.* -τάν SOPH. *l.c.*

ἀγρευτικός -ή -όν [ἀγρεύω] **of hunting, skilled in the hunt** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 368a,c; ἀγρευτικόν (ἐστι) it is useful for ensnaring (*an enemy*) XEN. *Hippar.* 4.12 *adv.* ἀγρευτικῶς **in manner suited to hunting** POLL. 5.9.

ἀγρευτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀγρεύω] **female hunter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 368a,c.

ἀγρευτός -ή -όν [ἀγρεύω] **caught** OPP. 3.541.

ἀγρεύω [ἀγρεύς] *impf.* ἤγρευον, *mid. pass.* ἠγρευόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀγρεύσω, *mid.* ἀγρεύσομαι LYC. 655 ‖ *aor.* ἤγρευσα, *mid.* ἠγρευσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἤγρευκα, *mid. pass.* ἤγρευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγρεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀγρευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to catch, to take by hunting** *or* **fishing** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.95.2 *etc.* | φιλεῖ πόλεμος ἀγρεύειν νέους war loves to catch young men SOPH. *fr.* 554; ἄγραν ἀ. to catch prey EUR. *Bac.* 434 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to go hunting, hunt** XEN. *Cyn.* 12.6 Ⓑ *fig.* **to pursue, go after** EUR. *Bac.* 138 MELEAG. (AP 7.196.7) *etc.* ‖ **to catch in error** NT *Mark* 12.13 Ⓒ *Christ. in neg. sense* **to entice, snare, seduce,** *of sin* VT *Prov.* 5.22; τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὁ διάβολος ἤγρευσε the devil ensnared man METH. *Symp.* 10.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to catch,** *by hunting or fishing* EUR. *I.T.* 1163, *Andr.* 841 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be hunted** XEN. *An.* 5.3.8 ‖ **to be caught,** *by fishing* ISID.[2] (AP 9.94.5) *etc.* Ⓑ **to be attracted,** *to the good* EUS.[1] *fr.Th.* 6 (19.29) *etc.*

ἀγρέω, *contr.* [*see* ἄγρα?] Ⓐ **to take, seize, get hold of** *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 126 (*city*) *etc.*; ἄγρει δ' οἶνον ἐρυθρόν take red wine ARCHIL. 4.8; τρόμος δὲ παῖσαν ἄγρει a trembling seizes all of me SAPPH. 31.14; ἄγρει ... ῥίζαν take a root NIC. *Th.* 534 ‖ **to catch,** *by fishing* PHAN. (AP 6.304.3) Ⓑ *Hom. imper.* ἄγρει, ἀγρεῖτε **come on!,** *usu. with other imper.* IL. 5.765 OD. 20.149 (*pl.*) AP 1.487 • *contr. pres.* ἀγρῶ.

ἄγρη -ης, ἡ *Ion. see* ἄγρα.

ἀγρήγορος -ον [γρηγορέω] **from which there is no awakening,** *of sleep I*CIG 9449.1 (VI[CE]).

ἄγρηθεν [ἄγρα] *adv.* **from the hunt** AP 2.938.

ἀγρηνόν -οῦ, τό [*see* ἄγρα, ἀγρέω] **net** HSCH. ‖ **net-like fabric** POLL. 4.116 • ἄγρενον DION.[19] 9.20 (*corr.*).

ἀγρησθῶσιν, αἱ μῆτραι *f.l.* HP. *Mul.* 2.154 (*v.l.* προσθέωσι), *cf.* EROT. (ἄγρας χρῄζουσιν: *perhaps from* ἀγρευθῶσιν?) HSCH. (συνειληθῶσιν).

ἀγρία -ας, ἡ [ἄγρα] **hunt** *P*BGU 1123.9 (I[BCE]), *see* ἄγρα ‖ *bot.* **spear grass** SCH. THEOCR. 13.42b, *see* ἄγρωστις.

ἀγριαγγούριον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, ἀγγούριον] **wild cucumber,** *as an explanation of* ἀγριοσίκυον AG *Bek.* 1097 (ἀγρανγούρην *cod.*).

ἀγριαίνω [ἄγριος] *impf.* ἠγρίαινον, *mid. pass.* ἠγριαινόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀγριανῶ PLAT. *Rp.* 501e ‖ *aor.* ἠγρίᾶνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠγριάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀγριανθήσομαι VT (Th.) *Dan.* 11.11 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be** *or* **become wild, be angry, rage** ▸ τινι at s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 173d = ▸ πρός τινα PORPH. *Abst.* 3.12 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 31 | *of a river* PLUT. *Caes.* 38.4 ‖ *medic.* **to be inflamed,** *of sores* ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *causat.* **to enrage, make angry, provoke** DCASS. 44.47.1 ACH. 2.7 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ = *act.* **to become wild, rage:** τῆς θαλάσσης ἀγριανθείσης the sea having become stormy DIOD. 24.1.2 Ⓑ **to be irritated** PLUT. *Ant.* 58.3 DION. 9.32.4 *etc.* • *in Att. the pass. is supplied by the pass. of* ἀγριόω.

Ἀγριᾶνες -ων, οἱ **Agrianes,** *pop. of Macedonia* HDT. 5.16.1 THUC. 2.96.3 *etc.*

Ἀγριάνης -ου, ὁ **Agrianes,** *river in Macedonia* HDT. 4.90.2.

ἀγριάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, ἄνθρωπος] **wild man** [CALLISTH.] 3.28.

Ἀγριάνιος -ον, ὁ ([*Scil.* μήν]) **Agrianios,** *name of a month at Sparta, Rhodes, etc. I*IG 5.1.18 *B* 8.

ἀγρίαπις -ιδος GLOSS., *see* ἀγριοαππίδιον.

ἀγριάς -άδος [ἄγριος] **wild,** *fem.* AP 1.28 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.13 (*goat*) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.2) (*vine*) OPP.[1] 3.139 (*bears*) *etc.*

ἀγριαχράς, ἡ [ἄγριος, ἀχράς] *bot.* **wild pear** ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.61.1).

ἀγριάω, *contr.* [ἄγριος] **to be wild** OPP.[1] 2.49 (*ptc.* ἀγριόωντα).

ἀγρίδιον -ου, τό [ἀγρός] **small field** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.9, *al.* MAUR. 4.3 *etc.*

ἀγριελαία -ας, ἡ [ἄγριος, ἐλαία] *bot.* **wild olive** HP. *Mul.* 2.112 DIOSC.[2] 1.105 *etc.*

ἀγριελάινος -ον [ἀγριελαία] **of wild olive** *I*SYLL.[3] 972.188 (II[BCE]).

ἀγριέλαιος -ον [ἀγριελαία] **of wild olive** ERYC. (AP 9.237.6) ‖ ἡ. ἀ. **wild olive** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.5 THEOCR. 7.18 NT *Rom.* 11.24 *etc.*

ἀγριεύω [ἄγρα] **to catch by hunting** *or* **fishing** *P*RYL. 98a 8 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Ἀγρίζαμα **Agrizama,** *city in Galatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.8.

ἀγρίζω [ἄγριος] *act.* **to irritate** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 15.18 (*conject. for* ἀγγρίζω, *see*).

ἀγριηνός -ή -όν [ἄγριος] **wild** OR. *Sib.* 7.79 (*bird*).

Ἀγρικόλας -α, ὁ **Agrikolas** ([*Lat.* Agricola]) AP 9.594.3.

ἀγρικός -ή -όν [ἄγρος] *P*OXY. 1675.4 (III[CE]), *see* ἄγριος.

Ἀγρίλιον -ου, τό **Agrilion,** *city in Bithynia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.1.14.

ἀγριμαῖος -α -ον [ἄγρα] **wild** ‖ τὰ ἀ. **game** PTOL.[1] 9.

ἀγριμέλισσα, ἡ [ἄγριος, μέλισσα] **wasp** HSCH. (*fig.*) • -ττα GLOSS.

ἄγρινος -ου, ὁ *I*MAMA 3.663 HSCH., *see* ἀγρονόμος.

ἀγριόαιξ -αιγος, ἡ [ἄγριος, αἴξ] **wild goat** RHETOR. *in CCA* 7.225.9.

ἀγριοαπ(π)ίδιον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, ἀπίδιον] **wild pear** GEOP. 8.37.3.

ἀγριοβάλανος -ου, ἡ [ἄγριος, βάλανος] *bot.* **ilex, wild oak** VT (Aq., Th.) *Is.* 44.14.

ἀγριόβουλος -ον [ἄγριος, βουλή] **of wild purposes** ADAM. 1.18.

ἀγριόβους -βοος, ὁ [ἄγριος, βοῦς] **wild ox, yak** COSM.[1] 11.5.

ἀγριογνώμων -ονος [ἄγριος, γνώμη] **of wild nature** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 151 (p. 77).

ἀγριοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, δαίομαι] **eating wild fruits** OR. (PAUS. 8.42.6).

ἀγριοειδής -ές [ἄγριος, εἶδος] **wild in appearance** APOCDAN. C 45 (p. 117).

ἀγριόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Al.* 30, *al., see* ἄγριος.

ἀγριόθῡμος -ον [ἄγριος, θυμός] **of fierce temper** ORPH. *H.* 12.4 GREG. (AP 8.104.5).

ἀγριοκάνναβος -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, κάνναβος] *bot.* **hemp mallow,** *plant* HSCH.

ἀγριοκάρδαμον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κάρδαμον] **watercress** (*see* ἰβηρίς) GAL. 13.353.

ἀγριόκαρδον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κάρδος] **Egyptian acacia** AG *Bek.* 1096.

ἀγριοκάρυον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κάρυον] **wild nut** HSCH.

ἀγριοκινάρα -ας, ἡ [ἄγριος, κινάρα] **white acacia** DIOSC.[2] 3.12a || **thistle** GLOSS.

ἀγριοκοκκύμηλον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κοκκύμηλον] **wild plum** GAL. 6.619.

ἀγριοκρόμμυον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κρόμμυον] **bulb, onion** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 253.1.

ἀγριοκύμῑνον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, κύμινον] *bot.* **wild cumin,** *plant* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 710, 713.

ἀγριολάχᾰνα -ων, τά [ἄγριος, λάχανον] **wild vegetables** SCH. THEOCR. 4.52.

ἀγρίολον, τό [ἄγριος] *bot.* **Alexanders,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.67 (*see* ἱπποσέλινον).

ἀγριομᾰλᾰχη -ης, ἡ [ἄγριος, μαλάχη] *bot.* **althea,** *plant* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 89a.

ἀγριομέλιττα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀγριμέλισσα] **wasp** GLOSS., *see* ἀγριομέλισσα.

ἀγριόμορφος -ον [ἄγριος, μορφή] *f.l. for* συαγριόμορφος ORPH. *A.* 979.

ἀγριομῠρῐκη -ης, ἡ [ἄγριος, μυρίκη] *bot.* **wild tamarisk,** *plant* VT *Jer.* 17.6.

ἀγριομυρίκινος -ον [ἀγριομυρίκη] **of tamarisk** *P*HAMB. 12.19 (III[CE]).

ἀγριομύρμηξ -ηκος, ὁ [ἄγριος, μύρμηξ] **weevil** GLOSS.

ἀγριόμωρος -ον [ἄγριος, μωρός] **savagely foolish** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.834C.

ἀγριόνους -ουν, τό [ἄγριος, νοῦς] **with a fierce mind** *I*G 12.7.115.4 (II[BCE]).

ἀγριοπήγανον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, πήγανον] *bot.* **wild rue,** *plant* AEL.[1] 1.295, *al.*

ἀγριοπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγριος, πήγνυμι] **wheelwright** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 464a.

ἀγριοποιός -όν [ἄγριος, ποιέω] A **poet of ferocity, of savage characters,** *Aeschylus* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 837 B **making savage, fierce** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 614 SCH. NIC. *Al.* 30c.

ἀγριορῐ́γᾰνος -ου, ἡ, ὁ [ἄγριος, ὀρίγανος] *bot.* **marjoram,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.29.

ἀγριόρροδον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, ῥόδον] **nard** (*see* Κελτικὴ νάρδος) GLOSS.

ἄγριος -α -ον [ἀγρός] A **of the fields, wild, savage,** *of animals* (*opp. to* τιθασός, ἥμερος) IL. 3.24, *al.* HDT. 7.86.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 26, *al. etc.* | *of men in a wild state* HDT. 4.191.4 | *of trees and fruits* AESCHL. *Pers.* 614 SOPH. *Tr.* 1197 HP. *Mul.* 1.75, 78, 79; μέλι ἄγριον **wild honey** NT *Matt.* 3.4 || **uncultivated,** *of lands* PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b, *Leg.* 905b | *of a hairstyle* ACH. 3.12.1 B *fig.* **savage, violent, cruel,** *of pers.* IL. 6.97, *al.* OD. 1.199, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 510b, *al.* THEOCR. 23.19; ἄγριον εἰς ἡμᾶς ἔχεις **you cause** (your husband) **to be cruel to me** EUR. *El.* 1116; ἄ. κυβευτής **keen dice player** MEN. *fr.* 705; οὐ χαλεπός ἐστιν οὐδ' ἄγριος ἀνδρὶ φίλῳ **he is neither rude nor harsh towards a friend** PLUT. *Adul.* 69b || *of temper* ἄ. χόλος **fierce anger** IL. 4.23 = ἄ. θυμός IL. 9.629; ἀγριώτατα ἤθεα **most savage customs** HDT. 4.106; φιλία ἀγρία **fierce friendship** PLAT. *Leg.* 837b | *of things* HDT. 8.13 (*night*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 175 (*bonds*) PLAT. *Rp.* 564a (*slavery*) *etc.*; νοσεῖ μὲν νόσον ἀγρίαν **he suffers from a fierce** (**malignant**) **disease** SOPH. *Ph.* 173 (*cf.* 265) | *subst.* τὸ ἄγριον **savageness** PLAT. *Crat.* 394e C *adv. neut.* ἄγρια **savagely, cruelly** HES. *Sc.* 236 MOSCH. 1.11; ἄγριον HLD. 2.13.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀγρίως **savagely, cruelly** AESCHL. *Eum.* 972 PLAT. *Leg.* 867d, *Symp.* 218a (*comp.*) || *compar.* -ωτέρως *and* -ώτερον ● ἀγ- AESCHL. SOPH. (*lyr.*); ᾱγ- EUR.; -ρῑ- IL. 22.313 *for the meter* || *fem.* -ος IL. 19.88 PLAT. *Leg.* 824a *etc.*

Ἄγριος -ου, ὁ **Agrios,** *Centaur* IL. 14.117 *etc.*

ἀγριοσέλῑνον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, σέλινον] *bot.* **Alexanders,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.67.

ἀγριοσίκυον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, σίκυος] *bot.* **squirting cucumber,** *plant* HIPPIATR. 4.3, *al.*

ἀγριόσκορδον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, σκόρδον] **wild garlic** PAEG. 260.25.

ἀγριοσταφίδες *and* ἀγριοσταφύλιες [ἄγριος, σταφίς] **wild grapes** HSCH.

ἀγριοσταφυλίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, σταφυλή] **from wild grapes:** οἶνος **wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.

ἀγριοσυκέα *and* ἀγριοσυκῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἄγριος, συκέα] **wild fig** HORAP. 2.77, *al.*

ἀγριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄγριος] **savageness, wild nature,** *of animals* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.7 ISOCR. 12.163 | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.4 | *of uncultivated land* GEOP. 7.1.4 || *fig.* **harshness, ferocity, cruelty,** *of men* PLAT. *Symp.* 197d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 26.26 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀγριόφαγρος -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, φάγρος] *ichthyol.* **wild porgy,** *fish* OPP. 1.140.

ἀγριοφᾰνής -ές [ἄγριος, φαίνω] **appearing wild** CORN. 27.

ἀγριόφθαλμος -ον [ἄγριος, ὀφθαλμός] *adj.* **one who has a fierce gaze** L. *EGud.* α 17 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀγριόφθαλμον **hardness of countenance** L. *Zon.* α 31.16.

ἀγριόφρων -ονος [ἄγριος, φρήν] **wild** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 9 (6[2].297D).

ἀγριόφυλλον -ου, τό [ἄγριος, φύλλον] *bot.* **hog's fennel** DIOSC.[2] 3.78a (*see* πευκέδανος).

ἀγριόφυτα -ων, τά [ἄγριος, φυτόν] **wild herbs** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 429.

ἀγριόφωνος -ον [ἄγριος, φωνή] **with savage voice** (*language*) OD. 8.294 EPIGR. 3.74.22.

ἀγριοχηνοπρυμνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄγριος, χήν, πρύμνα] *sc.* ναῦς, **ship with a wild goose as acrostolion** *P*MON. 4.9 *al.* (VI[CE]) (-πρήμνης *pap.*).

ἀγριόχοιρος -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, χοῖρος] **wild hog** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 304.

ἀγριοψωρία -ας, ἡ [ἄγριος, ψώρα] **chronic itch** HSCH.

ἀγριόω, *contr.* [ἄγριος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠγριούμην || *aor.* ἠγρίωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγρίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠγριώμην || *aor. pass.* ἠγριώθην ❶ *act.* (*only aor.*) **to make savage, provoke, irritate** ▸ πρός τινα **against s.o.** PLUT. *Per.* 34.5; ἥ τῇ τεκούσῃ σ' ἠγρίωσε **she who embittered you against your mother** EUR. *Or.* 616 ❷ *pass.* (*pres. and impf. mid., aor. pass., pf. mid.*) A **to be wild, uncultivated,** *of plants, lands, etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.2, *C.P.* 5.3.6 || **to be unadorned, unkempt,** *of men*: ὡς ἠγρίωσαι **how savage you look** EUR. *Or.* 226, 387 B *mor.* **to be savage, cruel, violent** SOPH. *Ph.* 1321 EUR. *El.* 1031 *etc.* || *fig.* **to become severe, grow malignant,** *of wounds* HP. *Aër.* 4 GAL. 10.978 | *of the sea* PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.7 • *Att. act. supplied by* ἀγριαίνω.

Ἀγρίππαιος -ου, ὁ (*scil.* μήν) **Agrippaios,** *name of a month in Cyprus beginning on the 2nd of November CCA* 2.144.17, *al.*

Ἀγρίππας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Agrippa,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 35.3 *etc.*

Ἀγρίππειον -ου, τό [Ἀγρίππας] **monument to Agrippa** IOS. *B.I.* 1.402.

Ἀγριππιασταί -ῶν, οἱ **Agrippiastai,** *at Sparta I*G 5.1.374.8 (I[BCE]).

Ἀγριππῖνα -ης, ἡ **Agrippina,** *woman* PLUT. *Ant.* 87.8 *etc.*

Ἀγριππίνειος -ου, ὁ (*scil.* μήν) **Agrippineios,** *Egyptian month in the calendar of Caligula P*MICH. 2.121 *r* I 1.4 (I[CE]).

ἀγρίππινος -ου, ὁ [ἄγριος, ἵππος?] *Lac.* **wild olive** ZENOB. 1.60 *etc.*

Ἀγριππῖνος -ου, ὁ **Agrippinos,** *male name* IOS. *A.I.* 20.147 *etc.*

ἀγρίς -ῖγος, ἡ [ἄγριος] **Valonia oak** L. *E.M.* 429.17.

Ἄγρισκα, ἡ **Agriska,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 1152.

ἀγρίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] **countryman** STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* ἀγρός).

ἀγρῖφη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀγρεῖφνα] **hoe with two points** HDN. 1.345.32 *etc.*

ἀγριώδης -ες [ἄγριος] **of wild nature** STRAB. 3.3.8.

Ἀγριώνιος -ου, ὁ **Agrionios,** *epith. of Dionysus* PLUT. *Ant.* 24.5 || *name of a month in Boeotia I*G 7.3348 *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ Ἀγριώνια **festival of Dionysus Agrionios,** *in Boeotia* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291a, 299f, *al.*

ἀγριώνυμος -ον [ἄγριος, ὄνομα] **with wild name** AMA. *Seb.* 3 (p. 173.19).

ἀγριωπός -όν [ἄγριος, ὤψ] **with ferocious look** EUR. *H.F.* 990, *Bac.* 542 || *subst.* τὸ ἀγριωπόν **harshness** τοῦ προσώπου **of the face** PLUT. *Mar.* 14.2.

ἀγροβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, βαίνω] **going through the fields** SOPH. *Ph.* 214 EUR. *Cycl.* 54 (*corr.*) • *Dor.* ἀγροβάτας -άτα.

ἀγροβόας -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, βοή] **one who yells savagely** *of a man* CRATIN. 371.

ἀγροβότης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, βόσκω] **living in the fields,** EUR. *Cycl.* 54 (*codd.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 214 (*v.l. for* ἀγροβάτης, *see*).

ἀγρογειτνία -ας, ἡ [ἀγρογειτων] **contiguity of plots of land** *P*CAIR.MASP. 151.112 (VI[CE]).

ἀγρογείτων -ονος, ὁ [ἀγρός, γείτων] **country neighbor** PLUT. *CMa.* 25.3 *P*OXY. 1106.2 (VI[CE]) || **having fields adjoining,** τινος s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 8.355.

ἀγροδίαιτος -ον [ἀγρός, δίαιτα] **living in the country** SYN. *epist.* 148.22 GLOSS. *etc.*

ἀγροδότης -ου, ὁ [ἄγρα, δίδωμι] **giving game:** δαίμοσιν ἀγροδότῃσι **to the divinities that grant good catches** (of fish) THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.7).

ἀγρόθεν [ἀγρός] *adv.* **from the fields** OD. 13.268, 15.428 EUR. *Or.* 866 LUC. *Dips.* 22 • -όθε ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.389.3).

ἀγρόθι [ἀγρός] *adv.* **in the fields** CALLIM. *H.* 6.135 POLL. 9.12.

ἀγροικεύομαι [ἄγροικος] *aor.* 2. *sg.* ἠγροικεύσω L. *E.M.*; **to be stupid, foolish** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.26.15 *etc.*

ἀγροικηρός -ά -όν [ἄγροικος] **rustic, coarse** STEPH.[1]

ἀγροικία -ας, ἡ [ἄγροικος] A **rusticity, coarseness** PLAT. *Gorg.* 461c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 26 B **the country, stay in the country** HEROND. 1.2 PLUT. *Par. min.* 311b (*pl.*), 36.519a *etc.* || *pl.* **country houses** DIOD. 20.8.3 MAUR. 4.3 *etc.*

ἀγροικίζω [ἄγροικος] *fut. Att. mid.* ἀγροικιοῦμαι SYN. *Opusc.* 4.18 || *aor.* ἠγροίκισμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγροίκισμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀγροικισθείς EPIGR. 5.62 *title*; *act.* and *mid.* **to behave rustically, be coarse, rude** PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a PLUT. *Sul.* 6.5 GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.4 *etc.*

ἀγροικικός -ή -όν [ἄγροικος] **rustic, peasant** ATH. 11.477a IUST. *Nov.* 7.6 *etc. adv.* ἀγροικικῶς **rustically** ALCIPHR. 3.34.2.

ἀγροικίς -ίδος [ἄγροικος] **rough, vulgar** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.154C.

ἀγροικοπρεπῶς [ἄγροικος, πρέπω] *adv.* **in a rustic manner** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.15A.

ἀγροικοπυρρώνειος -ου, ὁ [ἄγροικος, Πυρρώνειος] **coarse Pyrrhonist** GAL. 7.711.

ἄγροικος -ον [ἀγρός, οἰκέω] **living in the country, of the fields, rustic, peasant, uncouth, rough, coarse,** *of men* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 47, 646, *al.* THPHR. *C.H.* 4 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 2 | *of fruits*: ἡ ἄ. ὀπώρα **common, country fruits** PLAT. *Leg.* 844d, 845b (*as opp. to* ἡ γενναία ὀπώρα **prized fruits**) | *of life* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 43 | *of wisdom* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e | *of fortune* APOLLOD.[1] 5.14 || *subst. pl.* οἱ ἄγροικοι **landowners** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.2 DION. 2.8.2 ||

compar. -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀγροίκως **rustically, coarsely** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1320 PLAT. *Rp.* 361e, *Phaedr.* 260d, (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -τέρως *and* -ότερον • *not in epic or trag.* ‖ ἀγροῖκος "from the country" ≠ *fig.* ἄγροικος "coarse" AMM.[1] 6 (*dub. distinct.*).

ἀγροικόσοφος -ον [ἄγροικος, σοφός] **endowed with rustic common sense** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 75 | *of a boorish philosopher* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 209.

ἀγροικοστομέω, *contr.* [ἄγροικος, στόμα] **to speak coarsely** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.295.

ἀγροικώδης -ες [ἄγροικος] **rustic, rude** ARISTID.[2] 2.6.

Ἀγροιώ -οῦς, ἡ **Agroio,** *female name* THEOCR. 3.31.

ἀγροιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] **countryman, peasant, rustic,** *usu. pl.* IL. 11.549 OD. 11.293, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 39 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 58 (*sg.*) ‖ *adj.* **rustic, wild,** *Priapus* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.5).

ἀγροῖωτικός -ή -όν [ἀγροιώτης] **rustic** ALC. 130b.2 • *Aeol. acc. fem.* -ικαν.

ἀγροιῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀγροιώτης] **female peasant, rustic woman** SAPPH. 57 ‖ **wild, savage** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.411.1) NUM. (ATH. 9.371c) • *acc.* -οιῶτιν NUM. *l.c.* | *Aeol. nom.* -οίωτις, *acc.* -οίωτιν.

ἀγροκήπιον -ου, τό [ἀγρόκηπος] **small rustic garden** STRAB. 12.3.11.

ἀγρόκηπος -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, κῆπος] **rustic garden, kitchen garden** *1*IG 2[2].2776.145 (II[CE]) • *also* ἀγρόκηπον.

ἀγροκόμος -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, κομέω] **bailiff, steward of lands** IOS. *A.I.* 5.324.

ἀγρολέτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀγρός, ὀλέτειρα] **devastator of lands** (*fem.*) HSCH. *etc.*

ἀγρομενής -ές [ἀγρός, μένω] **remaining** *or* **staying in the country** HSCH.

ἀγρομυρίκινος -ον [ἄγρος, μυρίκη] **of wild tamarisk,** *p*HAMB. 12.19.

ἀγρόνδε [ἀγρός] *adv.* **to the country** OD. 15.370.

ἀγρονόμος -ον [ἀγρός, νέμω] **of the country, wild** OD. 6.106 (*Nymphs*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 142 (*beasts*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀγρονόμος **agronomist, magistrate in charge of fields** PLAT. *Leg.* 760b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 30 • *also fem.* ἀγρονόμαν μέλπεις μοῦσαν you're singing a rustic song MELEAG. (AP 7.196.2).

ἀγρόνομος -ον [ἀγρός, νέμω] **providing pasturage** HP. *Vict.* 2.49 OPP. 1.27 (*wood*); πλάκες ἀγρόνομοι expanses of pastures SOPH. *O.T.* 1103; ἔν τ' ἀγρονόμοις αὐλαῖς in the rustic haunts *Ant.* 786 (*lyr.*).

ἀγροπόνος -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός, πόνος] **tiller of the soil** GLOSS.

ἀγρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* ager, *Skt.* ájraḥ, *Goth.* akrs; *see* ἄγω?] A **field, land,** *usu. pl.* IL. 23.832 OD. 4.757 *etc.* ‖ **farm, estate** OD. 24.205 (*sg.*) XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.1 (*pl.*) ACH. 5.26.12 B *extens.* **country** OD. 17.182 *etc.*; ἀγρῷ **in the country** OD. 11.188 = ἐπ' ἀγροῦ OD. 1.185, 190, *al.* = ἐπ' ἀγροῖς SOPH. *O.T.* 1049 = ἐν ἀγρῷ XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.4 *etc.* = ἐν ἀγροῖς SOPH. *O.T.* 112 = ἀγροῖσι SOPH. *El.* 313 = κατ' ἀγρούς PLAT. *Leg.* 881c; τὰ ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν the fruits of the fields THUC. 2.13.2 • *always* ἄ *in com. except* ᾱ *in* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 579 MEN. *Comp.* 2.175.

ἀγρότας -α, ὁ **leader** ALCM. 1.8 AESCHL. *Pers.* 1002 (*codd.*), *see* ἀγρέτης.

ἀγρότειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀγροτήρ] **rustic:** ἀγρότειραν αὐλάν rustic abode EUR. *El.* 168.

ἀγροτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ἀγρός, τέκτων] *ornith.* **hoopoe** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 11.19.

ἀγρότερος -α -ον [ἀγρός] A **of the country, rustic, wild,** *of animals* IL. 2.852 *etc.* | *of plants* NIC. *Th.* 711 AP 9.384.8 *etc.* | *of men* **rustic** AP 9.244.7 APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.235.1) B *subst. fem.* ἡ ἀγροτέρα **the huntress,** *epith. of Artemis* IL. 21.471 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 660 XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.20, *Cyn.* 6.13 PAUS. 1.19.6 | *of the Nymph Cyrene* PIND. *P.* 9.6 ‖ *fig.* **seeking:** μέριμναν ἀ. questing spirit PIND. *O.* 2.54 • *poet. for* ἄγριος | *also* ἀγρατέρα **and** ἀγρετέρα *in inscr.*

ἀγροτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγρός] **rustic** EUR. *El.* 463.

ἀγρότης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] A **rustic, countryman** EUR. *Or.* 1270 *etc.* B **hunter** OD. 16.218 LEON. (AP 6.13.2) *etc.*

ἀγρότις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀγρός] **rustic, huntress** AP 2.509 (*Nymph*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.6: *Artemis*) *etc.*

ἄγροφον -ου, τό HP. (GAL. 19.69), *see* ὀρεινόν.

ἀγροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἀγρός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the fields** ANTIST. (AP 16.243.1).

ἄγρυκτος -ον [γρύζω] **not to be spoken of** PHEREGR. 168.2.

ἀγρυξία -ας, ἡ [ἄγρυκτος] **profound silence** PIND. *fr.* 229.

ἀγρυπνέω, *contr.* [ἄγρυπνος] *impf.* ἠγρύπνουν ‖ *fut.* ἀγρυπνήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠγρύπνησα ‖ *pf.* ἠγρύπνηκα; **to be sleepless, stay awake** THGN. 471 HP. *Coac.* 2. 175 *Prog.* 2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.42; ἀ. τὴν νύκτα **to pass a sleepless night** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.19; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀγρυπνοῦντες **those suffering from insomnia** DIOSC.[2] 4.64 ‖ *fig.* **to keep watch, be watchful** VT *Wis.* 6.15 NT *Luke* 21.36 • *Ion. ptc.* ἀγρυπνεῦντα HP. *Coac.* 24.

ἀγρυπνητέον [ἀγρυπνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to watch** DCHR. 3.59 ORIG. *fr.Lu.* 197.1 EUSTATH. 168.16 *etc.*

ἀγρυπνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγρυπνέω] **watcher** MAN.[1] 1.81.

ἀγρυπνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγρυπνέω] **sentry** GLOSS.

ἀγρυπνητικός -ή -όν [ἀγρυπνέω] **wakeful, vigilant** DIOD. 33.21a PLUT. *Cam.* 27.3 ‖ **causing wakefulness** GAL. 10.930.

ἀγρυπνία -ας, ἡ [ἄγρυπνος] A **sleeplessness, wakefulness** HP. *Aph.* 2.3, *Epid.* 6.8.30, *al.* HDT. 3.129.3 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Crit.* 43b *etc.* | *of poetry:* σύμβολον ἀγρυπνίης sign of sleepless nights CALLIM. *epigr.* 27.4 ‖ **time of watch** PLAT. *Ax.* 368b *etc.* B *Christ.* **vigilance** IO. *HGen.* 4.19E *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **preoccupation** VT *Sir.* 42.9 • *Ion.* -ίη -ης.

ἀγρυπνίστως [ἄγρυπνος] *adv.* **sleeplessly** *p*LOND. 1660.2 (VI[CE]) (-πτίστως *pap.*).

ἄγρυπνος -ον [ἀγρός, ὕπνος] A **awake, sleepless** HP. *Epid.* 1.18, 7.84, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 404a *etc.* | **watchful** NONN. *Ev.* 1.62 *etc.*; *fig.* Ζηνὸς ἄγρυπνον βέλος the watchful missile of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 358 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἄγρυπνον **sleeplessness, wakefulness** PLUT. *Isid.* 355b B **keeping awake** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917b 1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος • ἄγρῡ- EUR. *Rh.* 2; ἀγρῠ- THEOCR. 24.106 *adv.* ἀγρύπνως **watchfully** *1*OGIS 194.24 (I[BCE]) ORIG. *Princ.* 1.6.2 (2.94) *etc.*

ἀγρυπνώδης -ες [ἄγρυπνος] **making sleepless** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.10 (*v.l.*).

Ἀγρών -ῶνος, ὁ **Agron,** *male name* HDT. 1.7.2 *etc.*

ἀγρῷος -α -ον **of the country** Sch. Teocr. 3.1a.

ἄγρωσσα, ἡ [ἄγρα] **huntress,** *of a bitch* SIM. (POLL. 5.47).

ἀγρώσσω [ἄγρα] **to catch,** *by hunting or fishing* OD. 5.53 CALLIM. *H.* 2.60 OPP. 3.339, *al.* ‖ *abs.* **to go hunting** OPP.[1] 1.129 • *only pres.*

ἀγρωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγρός] SOPH. *Ichn.* 39, *see* ἀγρώστης.

1. ἀγρώστης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] **rustic, peasant, shepherd,** *subst. and adj.* EUR. *Rh.* 287, *H.F.* 377 (*lyr.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 260.13 (*dub.*) *etc.* ‖ **wild** BABR. 115.2.

2. ἀγρώστης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρώσσω] **hunter** AP 4.175 | *a type of spider* NIC. *Th.* 734.

ἀγρωστῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] **countryman** EPICHAR. *title* (ATH. 3.120c).

ἄγρωστις -ιδος *and* -εως, ἡ [ἀγρός] *bot.* **dog's tooth grass,** OD. 6.90 TRAG. 416b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 15 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.10 DIOSC.[2] 4.29 PLUT. *Caes.* 52.6 *etc.* ‖ *other grasses* DIOSC.[2] 4.31, 32.

ἀγρώστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἄγρα] **fisherman** NIC. *Al.* 31, 32.

ἀγρώτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἄγρα] STEPH.[2], *see* ἀγρώτης.

ἀγρώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγρός] **rustic, wild** EUR. *Bac.* 564, *Rh.* 266.

Ἀγυαία -ας, ἡ **Agyaia,** *deity 1*SOK. *Suppl.* 131 (V[BCE]) (*dub.*).

Ἀγυεῖος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Agyeios,** *name of a month at Delphi and elsewhere 1*GDI 2122.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* -ύεος *and* -οεύς *in inscr.*

ἄγυια -ᾶς, ἡ [ἄγω] A **street, road,** *esp. pl.* IL. 5.642, OD. 2.388 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.3 *etc.* B **quarter, district, city** PIND. *O.* 9.34 SOPH. *O.C.* 715 (*pl.*); προγόνων ἄγυια abode of his ancestors PIND. *N.* 7.92; κατὰ γένη καὶ ἀγυιάς by family and by district HLD. 10.3.3 • *accent.: nom. sg. and acc.* ἄγ-, *gen.* -ᾶς, *dat.* -ᾷ; *pl.* -αἱ -ῶν -αῖς -άς.

ἀγυιαῖος -α -ον [ἄγυια] **with streets** SOPH. *fr.* 202.

ἀγυιάτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγυια] AESCHL. *Ag.* 1081 (*voc.* -ᾶτα), *see* ἀγυιεύς.

ἀγυιάτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἄγυια] **female neighbor** PIND. *P.* 11.1 ‖ *adj.* ἀγυιάτιδες θεραπεῖαι honors to Apollo Agyieus EUR. *Ion* 186 (*lyr.*).

ἀγυιεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄγυια] A **Agyieus ("guardian of the streets"),** *epith. of Apollo* EUR. *Ph.* 631 OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52) *etc.* B **column** *or* **altar at the door to the street,** *in honor of Apollo* SOPH. *fr.* 370 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 875 (*voc.* -εῦ).

Ἀγυίης -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Agyieos,** *name of a month 1*SCHWYZ. 91.2 (III[BCE]) (*at Argos*) *1*CRET. 4.197.11 (II[BCE]) (Ἀγυήιος) *etc.*, *see* Ἀγυεῖος.

ἀγυιόπεζα Κουρῆτις [ἄγυιος, πέζα] *mystical name of the Pythagorean triad,* NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 143b).

ἀγυιοπλαστέω, *contr.* [ἄγυια, πλάστης] **to shape in streets,** *of swallow nests* LYC. 601 (*aor. ptc.* ἀγυιοπλαστήσας).

ἄγυιος -ον [γυῖον] **infirm in limb** HP. *Mul.* 1.25.

Ἀγυλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Agylaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 8.3.

Ἄγυλλα -ης, ἡ **Agylla,** *city in Etruria* DION. 1.20.5 *etc.*

Ἀγυλλαῖος -ου [Ἄγυλλα] **of Agylla** HDT. 1.167.1.

ἀγυμνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἀγύμναστος] **lack of exercise** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1088 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 24 GAL. 5.72, *al. etc.*

ἀγυμναστία -ας, ἡ [ἀγύμναστος] PORPH. *Abst.* 1.35 GAL. 5.91, *see* ἀγυμνᾰσία.

ἀγύμναστος -ον [γυμνάζω] A **untrained** CRITI. B 21.2 *FdV* (10.1 TrGF) EUR. *fr.* 344 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.38 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888a 23 ‖ *usu.* **inexperienced** CRITI. 10.1 TrGF TRAG. 323 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.29; ▸ τινος **in sthg.** EUR. *Bac.* 491 = εἴς τι PLAT. *Leg.* 731b = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 816a = ▸ περί τι PLUT. *Praec.* 802d GAL. 8.608 *etc.* B **unharassed, by pain** SOPH. *Tr.* 1083 *etc.* C **unexamined, not discussed,** *of arguments* BAS. *epist.* 129.3.13 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀγυμνάστως **without exercise** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.6.

ἀγύναικος -ον [ἀγύναιξ] **unmarried** PHRYN.[1] 20.2.

ἀγύναιξ -αικος, ὁ [γυνή] **unmarried, wifeless** SOPH. *fr.* 4.

ἀγύναιος [γυνή] MAN.[1] 1.173 DCASS. 56.1.2, *see* ἀγύναιξ.

ἀγύνης [γυνή] POLL. 3.48, *see* ἀγύναιος.

ἄγυνος [γυνή] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 757, *see* ἀγύνης.

ἄγῠρις -ιως, ἡ [*see* ἀγείρω] **gathering, crowd, mass** IL. 16.661, *al.* OD. 3.31 EUR. *I.A.* 753 ‖ **collection,** *of herbs* ORPH. *L.* 416.

ἀγυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγυρις] **collection,** L. *Sud.*

ἄγυρμα -ατος, τό [ἄγυρις] **collection** AG *Bek.* 327.

ἀγυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγυρις] [A] **collection, begging** DION. 2.19.2 [B] **meeting** BABR. 102.5 [C] **solemn procession,** *the first day of the Eleusinian mysteries* HSCH.

Ἀγύρριος -ου, ὁ **Agyrrios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 102.184, *Pl.* 176 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.31 *etc.*

ἀγυρτάζω [ἀγύρτης] **to beg, collect, amass** OD. 19.284.

ἀγυρτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀγύρτης] **begging** THEM. *Or.* 5.70b *etc.*

ἀγυρτεύω [ἀγύρτης] **to live by begging** STRAB. 7, *fr.* 18 SCH. LUC. 42.13 *etc.*

ἀγυρτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγυρτεύω] MAN.[1] 4.221, *see* ἀγύρτης.

ἄγυρτης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἄγυρις] **mendicant, wandering soothsayer** HP. *M.S.* 1 PLAT. *Rp.* 364b BABR. 141.1; δόλιον ἀγύρτην crafty quack SOPH. *O.T.* 388 | **beggar, vagabond** EUR. *Rh.* 503.715 HLD. 7.7.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **poor, false** EPIPH. *Haer.* 44.6.3 || *name of a dice throw* EUB. 57.5.

ἀγυρτικός -ή -όν [ἀγύρτης] **of a vagabond, of a beggar** PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.5, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀγυρτικόν **cheat** STRAB. 10.3.23 [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀγυρτικῶς **like a beggar** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.9.

ἀγυρτός -ή -όν [ἄγυρις] **obtained by begging** HSCH.

ἀγύρτρια -ας, ἡ [ἄγυρις] **wandering woman soothsayer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1273.

ἀγυρτώδης -ες [ἀγύρτης] **characteristic of a charlatan, false** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.3.5, *al. etc.* [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀγυρτωδῶς **falsely** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.1.4.

ἀγυρτωδῶς *adv., see* ἀγυρτώδης.

ἄγυψος -ον [γύψος] **not prepared with gypsum,** *wine* AL.[6] 1.13 (1.525.28), *al.*

ἀγχ- *poet. for* ἀναχ- (*see*).

Ἀγχάρης -ου, ὁ **Anchares,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 994 (*acc.* -ην).

Ἀγχαρία -ας, ἡ **Ancharia,** *female name* PLUT. *Ant.* 31.1 *etc.*

Ἀγχάριος -ου, ὁ **Ancharios,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 43.5.

Ἀγχάσιος -ου, ὁ **Anchasios,** *male name* EPIGR. 3.108.3.

ἄγχαυρος -ον [ἄγχι, αὔριον] **near the morning** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.64.

ἀγχέμαχος -ον [ἄγχι, μάχομαι] **fighting close up** IL. 13.5 HES. *Sc.* 25 SIM. 104a.1 Diehl || **suited to fighting close up,** *of weapons* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13.

ἀγχήρης -ες [ἄγχι, ἀραρίσκω] **neighboring** SOPH. *fr.* 7 *etc.*

ἄγχι [*see* ἄγχω] *adv. and prep.* [A] *adv.* **near, close by, soon,** *of time and place* OD. 19.301 SAPPH. 43.9 [B] *prep.* **near to** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 8.117, *al.* OD. 4.370 AESCHL. *Pers.* 467 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with dat.* IL. 20.283 || **like, similar to** ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *N.* 6.19 || *compar.* ἄσσον, ἀσσοτέρω (*see*) | *superl.* ἄγχιστα -ον, ἄσσιστα, ἀσσοτάτω (*see*).

Ἀγχιάλη -ης, ἡ **Anchiale,** *Nymph* AP 1.1130.

ἀγχιαλίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγχίαλος] **one who lives by the sea** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 269.15 (*pl.*).

ἀγχίαλος -ον [ἄγχι, ἅλς] **by the sea, maritime** IL. 2.640 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.14 GAL. 14.42 || **surrounded by the sea** HOM. 3.32 AESCHL. *Pers.* 886 SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 135 *etc.* • *fem.* -η HOM. *l.c.*

Ἀγχίαλος -ου, ὁ **Anchialos,** *chief of the Lapiths* IL. 5.609 | *male name* OD. 8.112 | *Syrian pirate* XEN.[1] 4.5.1, *al. etc.*

ἀγχῐβᾰθής -ές [ἄγχι, βαθύς] **becoming deep quickly** OD. 5.413 PLAT. *Criti.* 111a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953a 2 *etc.* | **steep** HLD. 2.30.3.

ἀγχιβασίη -ης, ἡ [ἄγχι, βαίνω] **contest** HERACLIT. B 122.

ἀγχιβατέω, *contr.* [ἀγχιβάτης] **to walk near** HSCH.

ἀγχιβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἄγχι, βαίνω] **one that comes near** HSCH.

ἀγχιβαφής -ές [ἄγχι, βάπτω] **half-submerged** NONN. *D.* 15.3.

ἀγχίγᾰμος -ον [ἄγχι, γάμος] **near marriage** NONN. *D.* 5.572.

ἀγχιγείτων -ον [ἄγχι, γείτων] **neighboring** AESCHL. *Pers.* 885 (*lyr.*).

ἀγχίγυος -ον [ἄγχι, γύης] **near,** *of a field* AP 1.1222 DION.[9] 215, 959 || **close to land** NONN. *D.* 3.44 (*sailors*).

ἀγχίδῐκος [ἄγχι, δίκη] *Pythagorean name for* "six" [Iambl.[1]] 38.

ἀγχίδομος -ον [ἄγχι, δόμος] **dwelling near,** *of Nymphs* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.89 || **built near** COLLUTH. 247.

ἀγχίζω [ἄγχι] *Cret.* **to bring near** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* ἀγχίξαι).

ἀγχιθανής -ές [ἄγχι, θνήσκω] **near to death, dying** NONN. *Ev.* 19.158, *al. etc.*

ἀγχίθεος -ον [ἄγχι, θεός] [A] **godlike** OD. 5.35 | *subst.* ὁ ἀγχίθεος **near to the gods** (*initiate*) LUC. *Syr.* 31 [B] *Christ.* **near God** NONN. *Ev.* 1.147, *al. etc.*

ἀγχίθρονος -ον [ἄγχι, θρόνος] **with throne near,** *with gen.* NONN. *Ev.* 7.39.

ἀγχιθυρέω, *contr.* [ἀγχίθυρος] **to be at the door** EUSTATH. 1133.61.

ἀγχίθῠρος -ον [ἄγχι, θύρα] **next door** THGN. 302 THEOCR. 2.71 LEON. (AP 7.726.4) *etc.* || **near the door,** *of a statue i*CRET. 4.325.3 (V[CE]).

ἀγχικέλευθος -ον [ἄγχι, κέλευθος] **with way near-by** NONN. *D.* 5.476, 40.328.

ἀγχίκρημνος -ον [ἄγχι, κρημνός] **near the cliffs** PIND. *fr.* 82.

ἀγχιλεχής -ές [ἄγχι, λέχος] **near the bed** ANTIM. 107.

ἀγχίλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [ἄγχι, ὤψ] *medic.* **anchilops** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.438.

ἀγχιμᾰχητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγχίμαχος] **fighting close by** IL. 2.604, *al.* (*always pl.*) OR. *Sib.* 11.22, *al.*

ἀγχίμαχος -ον L. *E.M.* AG *Bek.* 332 SCH. IL. 11.385b, *see* ἀγχέμαχος.

ἀγχῐμολέω, *contr.* [ἀγχίμολος] **to come near** NONN. *D.* 25.426 (*v.l. of* ἄγχι μολεῖν).

Ἀγχιμόλιος -ου, ὁ **Anchimolios,** *male name* HDT. 5.63.2.

ἀγχίμολος -ον [ἄγχι, βλώσκω] **coming near** ▸ *with gen.* THEOCR. 25.203 (*conject.*) || *usu. adv.* ἀγχίμολον **near to:** OD. 17.260, 24.19, 24.386 AP. 4.1001; ἀ. δὲ σύες τε καὶ ἀνέρες ἦλθον ὑφορβοί the sows and pigs came near OD. 14.410 | ἀ. δ' ἐπὶ τῇ πόλεας παρανεῖσθε κολωνοὺς Παφλαγόνων there, in the vicinity, run the hills of the Paphlagonians AP. 2.357 | ἐξ ἀγχιμόλοιο close by IL. 24.352 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 4.529 OD. 8.300 *etc.*; | ἀ. δέ οἱ ἦλθε came close to him IL. 16.820 *al.* || *with temp. signf.* ἀ. δὲ μετ' αὐτόν right after him OD. 17.336.

ἄγχῐμος -ον [ἄγχι] **near** EUR. *fr.* 867.

ἀγχινεφής -ές [ἄγχι, νέφος] **near the clouds** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.14) *etc.*

ἀγχινοέω, *contr.* [ἀγχίνοος] **to apply the mind, pay attention** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.60.

ἀγχίνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀγχίνοος] **shrewdness** PLAT. *Ch.* 160a ARISTOT. *APo.* 89b 10 POL. 15.34.4 DIOD. 1.65.1 *etc.*; ῥητορικὴ ἀ. rhetorical refinement DION. *Lys.* 12.9.

ἀγχίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀγχίνους -ουν [ἄγχι, νοῦς] **shrewd, sagacious** OD. 13.332 PLAT. *Leg.* 747b *etc.* || *compar.* -ούστερος SEXT. *P.* 2.41 | *superl.* -ούστατος SEXT. *P.* 2.42 || *adv. neut.* ἀγχίνουν HLD. 5.22.1 • *adv.* ἀγχίνως **shrewdly** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 33 AEN. 24.11.

ἀγχίπᾰλος -ον [ἄγχι, πάλλω] **fighting close by** OR. *Sib.* 12.100 (*v.l.*), 119.

ἀγχίπλοος -οον, *contr.* ἀγχίπλους -πλουν [ἄγχι, πλέω] **near,** *for voyaging:* ἀ. πόρος brief crossing EUR. *I.T.* 1325.

ἀγχίπολις -εως [ἄγχι, πόλις] **near the city, protecting the city,** *epith. of Ares* SOPH. *Ant.* 970, *cf.* ἀγχίπτολις.

ἀγχίπορος -ον [ἄγχι, πόρος] **passing near, accompanying, near** AGATH. (AP 10.64) NONN. *D.* 5.38, *al.*

ἀγχίπους -ουν [ἄγχι, πούς] **near,** *with the foot* [block type="syntax"] *with gen.* LYC. 318.

ἀγχίπτολις [*see* ἀγχίπολις] AESCHL. *Sept.* 501 (*Pallas*), *see* ἀγχίπολις || **near,** *of a city* NONN. *D.* 11.36.

ἀγχιπῦρα -ας, ἡ [ἄγχω, πυρά] **tool for extinguishing an altar fire** *r*BCH 81.477 (IV[CE]).

ἀγχίρροος -οον, *contr.* ἀγχίρρους -ουν [ἄγχι, ῥέω] **flowing near** AP 2.367.

Ἀγχίσαιος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Anchisaios,** *month in Cyprus beginning on the 2nd of June, CCA* 2.146.12, *al.*

Ἀγχίσης -ου (-αο -εω), ὁ **Anchises,** *father of Aeneas* IL. 2.819, *al. etc.*

Ἀγχῐσῐάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀγχίσης] **son of Anchises** IL. 16.754, *al.*

ἀγχίσπορος -ον [ἄγχι, σπείρω] **near of kin** AESCHL. *fr.* 162 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 144, *al.*

ἀγχιστεία -ας, ἡ [ἄγχιστος] [A] **close kinship** PLAT. *Leg.* 924d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385a 3 || **close familiarity:** ἡ πρὸς τὸ θεῖον ἀ. καὶ διατριβή close familiarity and relationship with divinity PLUT. *Nu.* 8.6 (*corr. in* ἀγιστ.) [B] **right of inheritance** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1661 IS. 7.20, *al.*; οὐχ ἵν' ἀποστερήσῃ τοὺς ἐγγυτάτῳ γένει τῆς ἀγχιστείας not in order to deprive the next of kin their right of inheritance DEMOSTH. 20.102 [C] **exclusion** (*by descent*) VT *2Esd.* 23.29.

ἀγχιστεῖον -ου, τό [ἄγχιστος] (*pl.*) **close kinship:** γένους κατ' ἀγχιστεῖα τῶν ὀλωλότων according to (my) close kinship with the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 174.

ἀγχιστεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀγχιστεύω] **next of kin** HDT. 5.80 (*nations*) LUC. *Tim.* 51 || **legitimate heir** VT *Ruth.* 3.9.

ἀγχιστευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγχιστεύω] **close relation** VT *Ruth.* 4.1 || **companion, friend** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.826C.

ἀγχιστευτικός -ή -όν [ἀγχιστεύω] **of a close relation** ASP. 77.14.

ἀγχιστεύω [ἄγχιστος] *fut.* ἀγχιστεύσω || *aor.* ἠγχίστευσα || *aor. pass.* ἠγχιστεύθην VT *2Esd.* 17.64 ❶ *act.* [A] **to be near,** *of land* ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Tr.* 224 [B] **to be a close relation, lawful heir** IS. 11.11 | ▸ *fig. with gen.* HP. *Praec.* 8 || **to exercise the right of a kinsman** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Ruth.* 3.13, *al.* (*i.e. marry a woman*) | **to come into possession:** κληρονομίαν of an inheritance VT *Num.* 36.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be excluded** (*by descent*) VT *Esd. l.c.*

ἀγχιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἄγχιστος] **responsible:** τοῦδε τοῦ πάθους for this suffering SOPH. *Tr.* 256.

ἀγχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἄγχιστος] **relative** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 2.2.

ἀγχιστικός -ή -όν [ἄγχιστος] **relating to kinship** AMM.[1] 5.

ἀγχιστίνδην [ἄγχιστος] *adv.* **among close relatives** POLL. 6.175.

ἀγχιστῖνος -ον [ἄγχιστος] **close together, serried** IL. 5.141, *al.*

ἄγχιστος -η -ον [ἄγχι] *adj.*(*with neut. adv. and*

prep.) Ⓐ **nearest, closest** AESCHL. *Ag.* 256 SOPH. *O.T.* 919 *etc.* | **nearest relative** SOPH. *El.* 1105; τὸν γένει μὲν ἄγχιστον πατρός the closest relative of my father (by birth) EUR. *Tr.* 48 ‖ *fig.* **assiduous** PIND. *P.* 9.64 Ⓑ *neut. adv.* ἄγχιστον, *more often pl.* ἄγχιστα **nearest**, very close, **recently, most lately**, *of place and time* IL. 20.18 OD. 5.280 HDT. 2.143.3 HP. *Acut.* 57, *al. etc.* | *with* ἔοικα to resemble most closely, very closely IL. 2.58, *al.* OD. 13.80, *al.* | **close by relation**: οἱ ἄγχιστα next of kin HDT. 5.79.1 ‖ *also as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1035 HP. *Mul.* 2.181; τοὺς ἄγχιστα ἑωυτῶν οἰκέοντας those who live near them HDT. 1.134.2; ἄγχιστα ἦν αὐτῷ γένους he was his closest relative LUC. *Cat.* 17.

ἀγχίστροφος -ον [ἄγχι, στρέφω] **turning readily, changeable** THGN. 1261; ἀγχίστροφα βουλεύεσθαι to change one's council suddenly HDT. 7.13.2; ἀ. μεταβολή sudden change THUC. 2.53.1 [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀγχιστρόφως **with sudden change** AN. *Subl.* 22.1.

ἀγχιτέλεστος -ον [ἄγχι, τελέω] **close to conclusion** NONN. *Ev.* 16.4, *al.*

ἀγχιτελής -ές [ἄγχι, τέλος] **almost full** NONN. *D.* 40.314 (*moon*).

ἀγχίτεξ -εκος, ἡ [ἄγχι, τίκτω] **close to birth** THEOGNOST. 40.

ἀγχιτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἄγχι, τέρμα] **near the border** SOPH. *fr.* 384 EUR. *Rh.* 426 THEODECT. 17.1 | *with gen.* LYC. 1130.

Ἀγχίτης -εω, ὁ **Anchites**, *male name* AP 7.508.1.

ἀγχιτόκος -ον [ἄγχι, τίκτω] **close to birth**, *pangs of childbirth* PIND. *fr.* 33d. 4 NONN. *D.* 24.197 | *of Nymphs* NONN. *D.* 8.12 ‖ **close to birth** DION.[11] (AP 7.462.1).

ἀγχιφᾰνής -ές [ἄγχι, φαίνω] **appearing close by** NONN. *D.* 29.29.

ἀγχίφρων -ον [ἄγχι, φρήν] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 (-ονας), *see* ἀγχίνοος.

ἀγχίφῡτος -ον [ἄγχι, φύω] **planted nearby** NONN. *D.* 3.152, *al.*

ἄγχιων -ον [ἄγχι] *compar.* **nearer** L. *E.M.* 14.47.

ἄγχνοος -οον, *contr.* ἄγχνους -νουν [χνόος] **fresh** (*of flowering*) NONN. *D.* 22.25 (*dub.*) • *for* * ἀνάχνοος.

ἀγχόθεν [ἄγχι] *adv.* **from nearby** HDT. 4.31.6 LUC. *Syr.* 28 AP[7]. *Adv.* 163.9, *al.*

ἀγχόθι [ἄγχι] *adv. and prep.* **near, close** Ⓐ *adv.* THEOCR. 22.40 QS 12.360, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 14.412 OD. 13.103 CALLIM. *H.* 3.171 *etc.*

ἀγχόμορος -ον [ἄγχι, μόρος] **near** *with gen., dub. in* THEOCR. 25.203.

ἀγχονάω, *contr.* [ἀγχόνη] *aor.* ἠγχόνησα; to **strangle** MAN.[1] 1.317 L. *Sud.* L. *Zon.*

ἀγχόνη -ης, ἡ [ἄγχω] Ⓐ **strangling, hanging** EUR. *Her.* 246 HP. *Virg.* 1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945b 35 *etc.*; ἀγχόνης μοι τέρματα my end will be by hanging AESCHL. *Eum.* 746; ἔργα κρείσσον' ἀγχόνης deeds greater than hanging, *i.e.*, sins too grave to be punished merely by hanging SOPH. *O.T.* 1374; βραχίονος ἀγχόναι mortal embrace EUR. *H.F.* 154; ἀγχόνη ἂν τὸ πρᾶγμα γένοιτο αὐτοῖς they would do well to hang themselves LUC. *Tim.* 45 ‖ *fig.* **anguish** AESCHN. 2.38 Ⓑ **rope, noose**, *for hanging* SEM. 1.18; ἐν ἀγχόναις θάνατον ἕλαβεν she sought death by the noose EUR. *Hel.* 200 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *fig.* χρυσός, τῶν ψυχῶν ἡ ἀ. gold, snare of souls BAS. *Hom.* 7.7 *etc.* Ⓒ **mandrake** DIOSC.[2] 4.75a.

ἀγχονίζω [ἀγχόνη] **to strangle** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 780 (*pass.*) SCH. OD. 22.462 (*pf. ptc.* ἠγχονισμένος) SCH. IL. 3.371a (*aor. opt. pass.* ἀγχονισθείη).

ἀγχονιμαῖα [ἀγχόνη] **trees used for hanging** PHOT. *Lex.*, *s.v.* ὀξυθύμια (-νομ- *cod.*).

ἀγχονιμαῖος -ον [ἀγχόνη] **fit for strangling** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.10.34.

ἀγχόνιος -ον [ἀγχόνη] **fit for strangling** EUR. *Hel.* 686 NONN. *D.* 21.31, 34.229.

ἀγχονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγχονίζω] **hangman, strangler** GLOSS.

ἀγχόσε [ἄγχι] *adv.* (coming) **near** AP[7]. *Adv.* 194.17.

ἀγχότατα, ἀγχοτάτω *superl. of* ἀγχοῦ (*see*).

ἀγχότερος -α -ον *compar. of* ἀγχοῦ **nearer** [block type="syntax"] *with gen.* HDT. 7.175.1 [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀγχοτέρως **nearer** APP. 13.57.

ἀγχοῦ [ἄγχι] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **near, close** IL. 2.172, *al.* HIPPON. 117.4 SOPH. *Tr.* 962, *al. etc.* | *of kinship* οἱ ἀ. προσήκοντες closest relatives HDT. 4.73.1 ‖ **in a similar way** περὶ μὲν τῇσι κεφαλῇσι κυνέας εἶχον ἀγχοτάτω πεποιημένας τρόπον τὸν Ἑλληνικόν they bore on their heads helmets of hide made in a way very similar to the Greek manner HDT. 7.89.1 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **near to, close to** IL. 24.709 OD. 6.5 *etc.*; ἀγχοτάτω φοίνικος very close to the palm tree HOM. 3.18 | **similar to** περὶ μὲν τῇσι κεφαλῇσι ἀγχοτάτω (*v.l.* -ότατα) τῶν Μηδικῶν ἔχοντες bearing headgear quite similar to that of the Medes HDT. 7.64.1 | ▸ *with dat.* **close to, near to** PIND. *N.* 9.40 HDT. 3.85.3 *etc.* | **similar to** ἀγχοτάτω τῇσι Αἰγυπτίῃσι μαχαίρῃσι in shape very similar to the swords of the Egyptians HDT. 7.91 ‖ *superl.* ἀγχοτάτω.

1. ἄγχουρος -ον [ἄγχι, ὄρος] **near, bordering** CRINAG. (AP 9.235.1) | ▸ *with gen.* LYC. 418 | ▸ *with dat.* ORPH. *A.* 124.

2. ἄγχουρος -ου, ὁ ["Αγχουρος?] **gold** BES. (AP 15.25.7: *mss.*).

Ἄγχουρος -ου, ὁ **Anchouros**, *son of Midas* PLUT. *Par. min.* 306f.

ἀγχοῦρος *v.l., see* ἄγχαυρος.

ἄγχουσα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **anchusa, alkanet**, *plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.23a, *al.* AL.[6] *Lumbr.* 2.591.27 • *Att.* ἔγχουσα (*see*).

ἀγχουσίζομαι [ἄγχουσα] **to put on make-up** HSCH.

ἀγχραίνω [ἀνά, χραίνω] **to anoint oneself** *or* **wash oneself**, *aor. inf.* ἀγχράνασθαι HSCH. • *for* * ἀναχραίνω.

ἀγχύνωψ -ωπος, ὁ *bot.* **darnel**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.43.

ἄγχω [*cf. Lat.* ango] *impf.* ἤγχον, *mid. pass.* ἠγχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἄγξω ‖ *aor.* ἦγξα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to squeeze, strangle, choke** IL. 3.371 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1352, *Ve.* 1039, *al.* THEOCR. 5.106 *etc.*; ἀ. ἐν χαλινῷ τὰς σιαγόνας constrain their jaws with the bit VT *Ps.* 31.9 ‖ *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 775 *etc.*; ψυχὴ ὑπὸ τοῦ σώματος ἀγχομένη soul choked by the body CH 10.24 Ⓑ **to compel, force** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* MAC. *Hom.* 19.7 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* IO. *HCor.* 10.638B | *with inf.* ACACPAUL. *Ep.* 2 ❷ *mid.* **to strangle oneself** HP. *Morb.* 2.68, *Virg.* 1 ❸ *pass.* **to be strangled, choked** PIND. *N.* 1.46 DEMOSTH. 47.59 HLD. 10.30.3 *etc.* • *not in trag.*

ἀγχωμαλέω, *contr.* [ἀγχώμαλος] **to fight with uncertain outcome** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.459.

ἀγχώμᾰλος -ον [ἄγχι, ὁμαλός] **nearly equal, similar, uncertain, of unclear outcome** IOS. *B.I.* 6.2.6 PLUT. *Caes.* 42.4 *etc.*; ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ χειροτονίᾳ ἀγχώμαλοι they came out nearly equal in voting THUC. 3.49.1; ἀ. μάχη uncertain battle THUC. 4.134.2 | *subst.* τὸ ἀγχώμαλον **uncertainty**: τὴν νίκην μέσην ἐν ἀγχωμάλῳ καταλιπόντες leaving the outcome of the battle uncertain IOS. *B.I.* 6.147 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀγχώμαλα **with uncertain outcome** THUC. 7.71.4 ◆ *adv.* ἀγχωμάλως **with uncertain outcome** LUC. *V.H.* 2 37 *etc.*

ἄγω [*cf. Lat.* ago, *Skt.* ájati, *Olr.* aik, *Arm.* acem, *Av.* azaiti] *impf.* ἦγον, *mid. pass.* ἠγόμην ‖ *fut.* ἄξω, *mid.* ἄξομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. *redupl.* ἤγαγον, *mid.* ἠγαγόμην ‖ *aor*[2]. ἦξα, *mid.* ἠξάμην | *inf. act.* ἄξαι | *ptc.* ἄξας ‖ *pf.* ἦχα, *mid. pass.* ἦγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἦκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἤχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead, guide**, *with acc.* | *with two acc.* | *of marriage* ‖ **to lead, take the lead**, *with acc.* | *abs.* ‖ *fig.* **to bring up, educate, form** Ⓑ **to lead, govern, command** Ⓒ **to lead to, bring, carry, bring back**, *esp. with* εἰς *and acc.* ‖ *jur.* ‖ *fig.* ‖ *with inf.* ‖ *abs.* **to proceed, advance** Ⓓ **to draw to oneself, attract** Ⓔ **to lead away, carry away, drag, snatch** | **force, constrain** Ⓕ *to do with length* **to lead forward, draw, trace** ‖ *to do with weight* **to bring down, drag**, *i.e.* **weigh** Ⓖ **to hold, celebrate, announce** Ⓗ *medic.* **to treat, cure** Ⓘ **to maintain, conserve, observe**, *with acc.* Ⓙ *of time* **to elapse, pass**, *with acc.* Ⓚ **to hold, esteem, consider** ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to take for oneself** *or* **with oneself, carry off** Ⓑ *of marriage* **to take as wife, marry** ‖ *causat.* **to make marry** Ⓒ **to draw to oneself, attract, take on** Ⓓ *mid.* = *act.* **to carry, hold** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be led, guided**, *proper. and fig.* ‖ *jur.* ‖ *fig.* **to be brought up** *or* **educated** Ⓑ *medic.* **to be treated, cured, nourished** Ⓒ **to be led** *or* **carried away, be dragged** ‖ **be forced, obligated** Ⓓ **to be led forward, be drawn** *or* **traced** Ⓔ **to be announced** *or* **celebrated, be held** (*of a gathering*) Ⓕ **to be held, considered, esteemed** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead, guide** ▸ *with acc.*: δῶκε δ' ἄγειν ... γυναῖκα καὶ τρίποδα φέρειν he gave him a wife to marry and a tripod to carry away IL. 23.512; ὑποζύγια beasts of burden XEN. *An.* 4.5.36; ἵππον a horse XEN. *Hip.* 6.4; βοῦν κεράων a bull by the horns OD. 3.439; ἵππον τῆς ἡνίας a horse by the bridle XEN. *Hip.* 6.9 | *with two acc.* τὸ στράτευμα τὴν ἐπὶ Μέγαρα (*sc.* ὁδόν) the army by way of Megara XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.13 | ▸ *with subj. of things* ὁδὸς ἄγει εἰς the road leads to SOPH. *O.T.* 734 (*cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 435d); ποῖ ἡ ἐπιθυμία ἑκάτερον ἄξει wherever desire leads each one of them PLAT. *Rp.* 359c | *fig.* διὰ πόνων ἄ. τινά to lead s.o. through toils EUR. *I.T.* 988 | *of marriage*: ἄγαγες ... δάμαρτα you took as wife AESCHL. *Pr.* 560, *see* 2 b) ‖ **to lead, take the lead** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.154, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 988 | ▸ *abs.* τὰ ἴχνη ἄξει the tracks will take the lead XEN. *Cyn.* 8.4 ‖ *fig.* **to bring up, educate, form**: παῖδας children LUC. *Eun.* 20; σκύλακας puppies PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3a Ⓑ **to lead, govern, command**: λαούς ranks IL. 2.580; στρατιάν an expedition THUC. 7.12.1; ναῦς a fleet THUC. 8.59.1; στρατόν an army SOPH. *O.C.* 1327 *etc.*; τὴν πολιτείαν the State THUC. 1.127.3; πόλιν a city PLAT. *Leg.* 771b; ὑφ' ἑαυτῷ ἄγειν to give them their orders PLUT. *Nic.* 15.3; ψυχὴ ἄγει πάντα the soul directs all things PLAT. *Leg.* 896e ‖ ▸ *abs.* ἄρχειν καὶ ἄγειν to rule and govern PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237d; ἄγει ὁ θεὸς οὕτως so the god wills it XEN. *An.* 6.3.18 Ⓒ **to lead to, bring, carry, bring back** ▸ *esp. with* εἰς *and acc.* ‖ *jur.* ▸ ἄ. εἰς δικαστήριον to bring to court PLAT. *Leg.* 928b = ▸ εἰς δίκας *or* εἰς τὴν δίκην *or* εἰς κρίσιν to trial XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 856c *etc.* = ▸ ἐπὶ τοὺς δικαστάς before the judges PLAT. *Leg.* 956c = ▸ *abs.* ἄγειν to summon (to a trial) PLAT. *Leg.* 914e, *Gorg.* 527a ‖ *fig.* τὰς ψυχὰς εἰς τὴν ἀρετήν the souls to virtue PLAT. *Rp.* 547b; ἄ. εἰς φόβον to reduce to a state of panic POL. 3.2.2; ὁ ... ἀγαγὼν αὐτὸν ἐπὶ τὸν ὅρκον the one who convinced him to swear PLUT. *CMi.* 32.8 ‖ ▸ *with subj. or obj. of the thing* τὸν (*sc.* οἶνον) νῆες ... ἄγουσι the ships bring wine IL. 9.72; ἄ. πῆμα to cause suffering IL. 24.547; κε ... μευ κλέος ἦγον Ἀχαιοί the Achaeans would have spread (carried afar)

my reputation OD. 5.311; νῆες πεζοὺς ἤγαγον the ships transported infantry AESCHL. *Pers.* 560; ὕπνον ἄ. to bring sleep SOPH. *Ph.* 638; ἄ. ἀγώγιμα to transport cargoes PLAT. *Prot.* 313d; ἄ. δῶρα to bring gifts XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.39 | ▸ *with inf.* ἡ πεπρωμένη ἄγει θανεῖν destiny leads to death EUR. *Hec.* 43 || ▸ *abs.* (*proper. with obj. implied*) **to proceed, advance** PLAT. *Leg.* 701e *etc.*; ἔλεγεν ὅτι ἤδη καιρὸς εἴη ἄγειν ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους he said that it was already time to march against the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.46; ἦγε ταχέως he advanced rapidly XEN. *An.* 4.1.17; ταύτῃ ἄξει ὁ λόχος the detachment will proceed in this direction XEN. *An.* 4.8.12 D **to draw to oneself, attract:** φάρμακον ὅτι φλέγμα ἄγει medicine that draws out phlegm HP. *NatHom.* 5; ἡ Μαγνήσιος λίθος τοὺς δακτυλίους ἄγει τοὺς σιδηροῦς Magnesian rock attracts iron rings PLAT. *Ion* 533d || *fig.* πάντας ἤγαγε δοὺς ἀμνηστίαν he won everyone over by granting an amnesty HDN.[1] 3.4.7; λόγῳ με τοιῷδε ἤγαγε he drew me in with such a pretext (he caught me with a deception) EUR. *Hec.* 1146 || *esp.* φελλοὶ δ' ὡς ἄγουσι δίκτυον like corks retain a net AESCHL. *Ch.* 506 || *extens.* τί με πρὸς ναοὺς ἄγαγες; why have you brought me to the temples? EUR. *I.T.* 138 E **to lead away, carry away, drag, snatch:** ἄ. πάντα to carry off everything IL. 1.367; λείαν booty XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.1; ἵππους αἰχμαλώτους καὶ ἄνδρας ἄ. to take horses and men prisoner (*or* to carry off horses and men as prisoners) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.1; ἄ. εἰς δουλείαν to reduce to slavery AESCHN. 1.62; ἄ. καὶ φέρειν *or* φέρειν καὶ ἄ. to devastate, sack HDT. 1.88.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12 *etc.* (*cf. Lat.* agere et ferre); *s.times* φέρειν καὶ ἄ. to carry off PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279c, *Leg.* 817a XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.2 *etc.* (*cf. Lat.* portari atque agi); ἦγον καὶ ἔκαιον they sacked and burned XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.5 | **to force, constrain** *P*OXY. 1206.11 (IV[CE]) F *to do with length* **to lead forward, draw, trace:** τεῖχος a wall THUC. 6.99.2; ἄ. ὕδωρ to build an aqueduct PLAT. *Leg.* 844b; ἄ. ὄγμον to draw a channel THEOCR. 10.2; ἄ. τάφρον to dig a ditch PLUT. *Ages.* 39.3; ἄ. γραμμάς to trace lines ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 16 || *to do with weight* **to bring down,** drag, *i.e.* **weigh** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 11 PLUT. *Mult.* 96b; ἄ. μνᾶν to weigh one mina DEMOSTH. 22.76; ἦγε τριακοσίους δαρεικούς it had the value of three hundred darics DEMOSTH. 24.129 G **to hold, celebrate, announce:** ἑορτήν a festival HDT. 1.147.2; ἄγοντες τὴν ἡμέραν ταύτην celebrating this day (anniversary) THUC. 5.54.3; ἄ. θυσίας to hold sacrifices PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 148e (*cf.* ISOCR. 19.10); ἄ. μυστήρια to celebrate the mysteries XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.20; ἄγουσι τοὺς γάμους they celebrate the wedding MEN. *Sam.* 682; τὴν ἐκκλησίαν ἄ. to hold the assembly PLUT. *Aem.* 30.8; τὰς θέας ἄγειν to announce the games PLUT. *Br.* 21.3 H *medic.* **to treat, cure** AN. *Par.* 8.3.6 I **to maintain, conserve, observe** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. paraphrase of a verb*): γέλωθ' ὑφ' ἡδονῆς ἄγεις you laugh with pleasure SOPH. *Ai.* 382; ἄ. πόλεμον to make war DEMOSTH. 5.19; ἐλευθέραν ἦγε τὴν Ἑλλάδα he kept Greece free DEMOSTH. 9.36; ἄ. σχολὴν to have free time PLAT. *Theaet.* 172c; ἄ. ἀσχολίαν to lack free time, be busy PLAT. *Phaed.* 66d; ἄ. ἡσυχίαν to be at rest XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 (*v.l.*); ἄ. εἰρήνην to be at peace XEN. *An.* 2.6.6; ἄ. πένθος to be aggrieved, in mourning LUC. *Tim.* 22 L *of time* **to elapse, pass** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14 *etc.*; ποίας ἡμέρας δοκεῖς μ' ἄγειν how many days do you think I spent? SOPH. *El.* 266 M **to hold, esteem, consider** ▸ *with acc.*: ἐντίμως ἄ. to honor, hold in esteem PLAT. *Rp.* 528c = διὰ τιμῆς ἄ. LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4 | ἐν οὐδεμιῇ μοίρῃ μεγάλῃ ἄ. to consider of little account HDT. 2.172.2; τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἄγειν οὐχ ὡς παρ' οὐδέν not to take the matter lightly SOPH. *Ant.* 34; τινὰ πρόσθ' ἄ. τινός to prefer s.o. to s.o. else EUR. *Bac.* 225; τιμιώτερον ἄ. to think more highly THUC. 8.81.2 | ἄ. περὶ πλείστου to attribute the greatest importance, consider most important, *with inf.* HDT. 9.7.1 || ▸ *with two acc.* θεὸν ἄ. τινά to regard s.o. as a god LUC. *Gall.* 18 ❷ *mid.* A **to take for oneself** *or* **with oneself, carry off:** χρυσόν τε καὶ ἄργυρον οἴκαδ' ἄγεσθαι to bring home gold and silver OD. 10.35; ἄ. φορτία to transport goods XEN. *Oec.* 8.12 B *of marriage* **to take as wife, marry** (*with and without* γυναῖκα) THGN. 194 HDT. 5.90 THUC. 8.21 PLAT. *Leg.* 771e LYS. 1.6 *etc.* || *causat.* **to make marry,** *a father his son* OD. 4.10 HDT. 1.34.3 | *a brother his brother* OD. 15.238 | *friends the fiance* OD. 6.28 HES. *Sc.* 274 C **to draw to oneself, attract, take on:** ἄ. τι ἐς χεῖρας to undertake sthg. HDT. 1.126.6, 4.79.1; ἄ. τι ἐς σύμμαχον to make an ally of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11 (*v.l.*) D *mid.* = *act.* **to carry, hold:** ἄ. ἐν τιμῇ to honor HDT. 1.134.2, *al.*; ὃν (sc. μῦθον) οὔ κεν ἀνήρ γε διὰ στόμα πάμπαν ἄγοιτο (discourse) that no man should hold (*lit.* let out of his mouth) IL. 14.91 ❸ *pass.* A **to be led, guided,** *proper. and fig.*: ἄγεσθαι λογισμῷ to be guided by reason PLAT. *Rp.* 431c; ἡγούμενος τῶν ἡδονῶν ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀγόμενος ὑπ' αὐτῶν directing pleasures and not being guided by them ISOCR. 9.45; *of things* ὑπ' ἐπίγνωσιν ἀχθῆναι to be carried along by knowledge *P*TEBT. 28.11 (II[BCE]) || *jur.* φόνου ἄγεσθαι to be led to trial for homicide, be accused of homicide PLUT. *Par. min.* 309e || *fig.* **to be brought up** *or* **educated:** ὀρθῶς ἄγεσθαι to be educated rightly PLAT. *Leg.* 782d; κακῶς ἀχθῆναι to have been badly trained PLAT. *Leg.* 782d *etc.* | *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.11 B *medic.* **to be treated, cured, nourished** AN. *Par.* 21.3.9; διὰ πτηνῶν by birds AN. *Par.* 41.3.6 C **to be led** *or* **carried away, be dragged** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 241; ἀγόμεθα φερόμεθα we are driven, we are dragged EUR. *Tr.* 1310 | *s.times of prisoners or slaves*: εἰ ... ἄχθη ἀγόμενος παρὰ Δαρεῖον had he been carried before Darius in chains HDT. 6.30.1 || **to be forced, obligated** *P*OXY. 1279.25 (II[CE]) D **to be led forward, be drawn** *or* **traced,** *in length* HDT. 2.158.3 (*of a canal*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373a 11 (*of lines*); οἱ ἐς τὴν πόλιν ... ποτοῦ ὕδατος ἠγμένοι ἦσαν (the canals) that were brought into the city for drinking water THUC. 6.100.1 | κόλπου ἀγομένου τῆς γῆς where the land forms a gulf HDT. 4.99.1 E **to be announced** *or* **celebrated, be held** (*of a gathering*) NT *Acts* 19.38; βουλῆς ἀγομένης when the Senate was convened PLUT. *CMi.* 19.2 F **to be held, considered, esteemed:** ἡγόμην δ' ἀνὴρ ἀστῶν μέγιστος I was considered chief among the citizens SOPH. *O.T.* 755 • *Dor. pres. 3. pl.* ἄγοντι | *subj. 3. sg. epic* ἄγῃσι | *epic inf.* ἀγέμεν, *Aeol.* ἄγην || *poet. impf.* ἄγον, *Dor.* ἄγον, *iter.* ἄγεσκον || *epic aor. sigmatic* (*artificial forms constructed on the future stem*) *mid. 3. pl.* ἄξοντο IL. 8.545 | *imper. 2. pl. epic* ἄξετε, *mid.* ἄξεσθε | *epic inf.* ἀξέμεν(αι) || *Dor. redupl. aor.* ἄγαγον, *mid. Cret. 2. sg.* ἀγάγαο *I*GDI 5088.8 | *subj. 3. sg. epic* ἀγάγῃσι | *opt.* ἀγαγοίην || *pf. in inscr.* ἀγήγοχα *and* ἀγάγοχα, *later* ἀγήοχα (ἀγείοχα) || *ppf. 3. sg. later* ἀγηόχει, *mid. pass. 3 pl. periphr.* ἠγμένοι ἦσαν THUC. 6.100.1 ARR. *An.* 7.4.8 || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἄχθην.

ἀγώ *crasis* < ἃ ἐγώ SOPH. *El.* 259.

ἀγωγαῖος -ον [ἀγωγή] **suitable for leading,** *of a leash* LEON. (AP 6.35.5).

ἀγωγεῖον -ου, τό [ἀγωγή] **pimp's house** POLL. 9.48 (*perhaps f.l. for* ἀσωτ-).

ἀγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀγωγή] **leader** HDT. 2.175.3 || **bridle, leash** SOPH. *fr.* 974 XEN. *Hip.* 6.5.

ἀγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄγω] A **transport** HDT. 6.85.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 370e (*pl.*) || *extens.* **movement** PLAT. *Rp.* 604b | **process** *of a disease* HP. *Epid.* 7.118 || **tendency:** ἐπί τι toward sthg. HP. *Epid.* 1.1 | **removal, forced march, abduction** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1263 SOPH. *O.C.* 662 | *jur.* POL. 12.16.7, 8, 14 | **guidance, direction,** *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 6.4; *of an army* PLAT. *Leg.* 746e; *of political affairs* POL. 3.8.5 B *fig.* **direction, method** PLAT. *Leg.* 659d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 31, *al.* | **traction, guidance,** *of reason, of the laws* PLAT. *Leg.* 645a || **education, instruction** POL. 1.32.1 PLUT. *Ages.* 1.2 *etc.* | **course of studies** AP.[1] 1 *pref.* (*p.* 4.1) | **philosophical school** SEXT. *P.* 1.145 *etc.* || **conduct, mode of living** NT *2Tim.* 3.10 IR. *Haer.* 4.38.1 *etc.* | **pastime, diversion** (= διαγωγή): τὰς ἀγωγὰς τὰς ἐν ταῖς συνουσίαις ... ποιοῦνται they amuse themselves with banquets POL. 4.20.10 | **rule of life, discipline** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.17.14 C *esp.*: *milit.* **maneuver, march** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.24 ASCLEPIOD. 12.7, *al. etc.* || *ballist.* **operation:** ἐν ταῖς συνεχέσιν ἀγωγαῖς in continuous operation, *of a catapult* PHIL. 57.13 || *medic.* **treatment,** *of disease* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.8.5), *al.* GAL. 12.414, *al.* | ἀναληπτικὴ ἀ. restorative AN. *Par.* 2.3.10 || *mus.* **tempo, movement** PLAT. *Rp.* 400c ARISTOX. *Harm.* 34 *etc.* | **melodic sequence** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 29 | **musical genre** STRAB. 14.1.41 PLUT. *Mus.* 1141c || *jur.* **legal action** COD. *Iust.* 10.34.4.

ἀγωγικά, τά [ἀγωγή] **transportation expenses** COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.

ἀγώγῐμος -ον [ἀγωγή] A *of things* **movable, transportable** XEN. *An.* 5.1.16 DEMOSTH. 56.24; τρισσῶν ἁμαξῶν ὡς ἀγώγιμον βάρος of around the weight that three chariots could move EUR. *Cycl.* 385; *subst.* τὰ ἀγώγιμα **movable goods, merchandise, cargo** PLAT. *Prot.* 313c B *of pers.* **subject to capture,** that can be **arrested** *or* **enslaved** XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.11 DEMOSTH. 23.11, *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 13.4; ἀ. Τύχης at the mercy of Chance HLD. 4.18.2 | *analog.* **seizable:** τὰ χρήματα ποιοῦντες ἀγώγιμα τοῖς δανεισταῖς, οὐ σώματα allowing usurers to seize goods, not persons DION. 5.69.1 || **that yields easily, disposed:** πρὸς ἡδονάς toward pleasures PLUT. *Alc.* 6.3 C *subst.* τὸ ἀγώγιμον **love philtre** PLUT. *Suav.* 1093d *P*PGM 3.279.

ἀγώγιον -ου, τό [ἀγωγή] **cargo, transported goods** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.54 || **transportation expenses, freight** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 22.10 (III[BCE]).

ἀγωγός -όν [ἄγω] A **that leads, guide, port, transport** ▸ εἰς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός *and acc.* to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 525a PHILOD. *D.* 3.12.10 PLUT. *Per.* 1.4 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἀγωγός **guide** HDT. 3.26.1; οἱ ἀγωγοί **escort** THUC. 2.12.2; ἀ. ὕδατος aqueduct AUG.[1] 19.5 (*pl.*) || *fig.* **suitable to speak, capable of influencing, seducing** ▸ τινος s.o. DION. *Dem.* 22.7, *Thuc.* 2.3 PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.1 B **that attracts,** *of a magnet*: δύναμις ἀ. τινος power to attract sthg. DIOSC.[2] 5.130 | ▸ *abs.* **attracting** PLUT. *Cr.* 7.4 || *subst.* τὸ ἀγωγόν **attractiveness, seduction** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25b C **that draws out, that solicits, that stimulates** HP. *Aph.* 5.28 DIOSC.[2] 1.16; δακρύων ἀ. that causes tears to fall EUR. *Tr.* 1131; χοαὶ νεκρῶν ἀγωγοί libations invoking the dead EUR. *Hec.* 536.

ἀγών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄγω] A **meeting, council, assembly, meeting place,** *of the gods* IL. 7.298, 18.376 | *of ships* IL. 16.239 | *for public competitions* IL. 23.258, *al.* OD. 8.200 | *of the Greeks for the national games* HDT. 6.127.3 SOPH. *El.* 682 *etc.* || **field, arena, competition** IL. 23.685, *al.* OD.

8.260 PIND. *P.* 9.144 THUC. 5.50.4 *etc.*; ἀγῶνος βαλεῖν ἔξω to throw (the javelin) out of the field PIND. *P.* 1.44 | *fig.* ἔξω τοῦ ἀγῶνος beside the purpose LUC. *Anach.* 21 B **contest, competition, games with prizes:** ἀ. γυμνικός ... μουσικός ... ἱππικός gymnastic ... poetic and musical ... equestrian contest PLAT. *Leg.* 658a THUC. 3.104.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1163; ἀ. ἀνδρῶν contest of male choruses DEMOSTH. 21.18; ἀ. στεφανοφόρος contest whose prize is a crown HDT. 5.102.3 = στεφανίτης ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357a 19 *etc.* | ἀγῶνα τιθέναι to establish, organize a contest HDT. 2.91.4 = καταστῆσαι ISOCR. 4.1; προηγόρευε ἀγῶνας he announced contests XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.26 || **debate, discussion** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414a 14, *al.* || *extens.* **struggle, combat, contest** AESCHL. *Ch.* 584 SOPH. *Tr.* 20, 159, *al.*; ἀ. περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς fight for life EUR. *Or.* 847 | *fig. Christ.* **struggle,** *of martyrdom* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.11 | **struggle** *spiritual, against sin* MAC. *Hom.* 9.7 *etc.* || **risk, danger** HLD. 7.5.1; πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας δραμέονται περὶ σφέων αὐτῶν they are running many personal risks HDT. 8.102.3 C **concern, circumstance,** *that leads to combat:* ποιέειν ἢ παθεῖν πρόκειται ἀγών that has to do with acting or being acted upon HDT. 7.11.3; ὁ ἑποτρύνων ἀ. the issue that leads to combat HDT. 7.104.3; *prov.* ἀγὼν πρόφασιν οὐ δέχεται the critical moment does not allow for pretexts PLAT. *Crat.* 421d, *Leg.* 751d ARISTOPH. *fr.* 349; οὐ λόγων ἔθ' ἀγών it is no longer time for words EUR. *Ph.* 588 || *fig.* **mortal struggle, unease,** fear THUC. 7.71.1 POL. 4.56.4 || *milit.* **battle,** act of war THUC. 2.89.8 *etc.* D *jur.* **legal action, trial** AESCHL. *Eum.* 677, 744 XEN. *Lac.* 8.4 PLAT. *Ap.* 24c, *Rp.* 494e *etc.*; μοιχείας ἀγών crime, charge of adultery ACH. 8.8.12 | **discourse, oration, harangue** POL. 9.32.4 DION. *Amm. 1.* 3.2, *al. etc.* E *rhet.* **principal argument, core,** *of the discourse* SYR. *in Herm.* 111.19, *al. etc.* | **rhetorical vehemence** AN. *Subl.* 15.1 || *theatr.* **dramatic action** PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.5 • *Lesb. nom.* ἄγωνος ALC. 403.

Ἀγών -ῶνος, ὁ **Agon,** *divinity* PAUS. 5.26.3.

Ἀγωναλεῖς, οἱ **Agonaleis,** *priests* DION. 2.70.1.

ἀγωνάριον -ου, τό [ἀγών] **scholarly examination** *or* **competition** *1*COS 43b 3, *al.*

ἀγωνάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἀγών, ἄρχω] **judge of a contest** SOPH. *Ai.* 572 | *Boeotian public official* (*see* ἀγών = *assembly*) *1*IG 7.1817 (III[BCE]) • *also* -αρχος *in inscr.*

ἀγωνία -ας, ἡ [ἀγών] A **competition, contest** HDT. 2.19.4 EUR. *Hec.* 314 DEMOSTH. 60.30 *etc.* | *in public games or contests* PIND. *N.* 7.10 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.15 | **gymnastic exercise** HP. *Art.* 11 PLAT. *Men.* 94b *etc.* | **training** PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d *etc.* B *fig.* **disquietude, anxiety, concern** DEMOSTH. 18.33 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 6 || *Christ.* **agony** NT *Luke* 22.44 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀγωνιάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγωνιάω] **nervous person** DIOG. 2.131.

ἀγωνιάω, *contr.* [ἀγών] *impf.* ἠγωνίων || *fut.* ἀγωνιάσω || *aor.* ἠγωνίᾱσα || *pf.* ἠγωνίᾱκα COM. 1063.6 A **to fight,** contend DEMOSTH. 21.61; πρὸς ἀλλήλους against one another ISOCR. 4.91; περί τινος about sthg. POL. 5.34.9 *etc.* B **to be worried, be agitated, be anxious, be afraid** MEN. *Her.* 2 *Com.* 1014.37, *al.*; ▸ περί τινος about s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 15 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος PLUT. *Di.* 46.2 = ▸ ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Caes.* 46.4; ▸ ἀπό τινος as a result of sthg. SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 792 | ▸ ἀ. τι *or* τινα to fear sthg. *or* s.o. POL. 1.20.6 | ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* **to be afraid** that POL. 3.9.2 *etc.*

ἀγωνίδαται *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* HDT. 9.26.7, *see* ἀγωνίζομαι.

ἀγωνίζομαι [ἀγών] *impf.* ἠγωνιζόμην || *fut.* ἀγωνιοῦμαι, *later* ἀγωνίσομαι || *aor.* ἠγωνισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠγώνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠγωνίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἠγωνίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀγωνισθήσομαι ❶ *act. signf.* A **to compete, contend,** *in public games* HDT. 2.160.3, *al.*; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 579c *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. HDT. 8.26.2 DEMOSTH. 18.66 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 18.177 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. στάδιον compete in races in the stadium HDT. 5.22.2 B *extens.* **to fight, combat** ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. THUC. 1.36.3; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. THUC. 6.16.6 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. ἀγῶνα to provoke, maintain a fight EUR. *Suppl.* 427; μάχην a battle PLUT. *Per.* 10.2 | **to strive, busy oneself with** LYS. 20.22 PLUT. *Phoc.* 37.3; ἃ (...) ἠγωνίσω the efforts that you have made DEMOSTH. 19.250 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀγωνίσασθε ... ἄρξαι make efforts to beginning THUC. 4.87.6 || *Christ.* **to struggle, suffer,** *of the persecuted and martyrs* ORIG. *Cels.* 1.62.63 C *jur.* **to discuss** (*a case*), **maintain** (*a trial*), **win** (*a case*), **pronounce** (*a harangue*) ▸ *with acc.* (*frequently implied*) LYS. 3.20 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3e DEMOSTH. 23.100, 24.131 ANTIPHO 5.7 AND. 1.20 PLUT. *Demosth.* 15.2 *etc.*; ἀ. φόνον to defend oneself from a charge of homicide EUR. *Andr.* 336; ἢν τὴν ἔφεσιν ἀγωνισώμεθα if we win the appeal ACH. 8.18.5 | *extens.* **to pronounce a discourse** (*in public*), **discuss, argue** XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.4 PLAT. *HipMi.* 369c; ἀγωνιζόμενος ... διαλεγόμενος in a rhetorical discourse ... in a discussion through dialogue PLAT. *Theaet.* 167e D *theatr.* **to recite, depict,** *in a dramatic contest, of a rhapsode* HDT. 5.67 | *of an actor* DEMOSTH. 19.246 *etc.* | *of an author* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 140, *Ve.* 1479 | *of a choregus* DEMOSTH. 21.66 ❷ *pass.* (*rar. pres.*; *fut. pass., rar. mid.*; *aor. pass.*; *pf. mid.*) A **to be contested, fought over:** τῶν μὲν ἠγωνισμένων σοὶ μὲν δοκείτω ταῦτ', ἐμοὶ δὲ τἀντία think in your way about what we have discussed, and I will think the opposite EUR. *Suppl.* 465 (*pf. ptc.*); πολλοὶ ἀγῶνες ἀγωνίδαται many struggles have been contested HDT. 9.26.7; μέγας καὶ δεινὸς τῇδε τῇ πόλει κίνδυνος ... ἠγωνίσθη a great and tremendous risk was undergone by this city LYS. 2.34; ἠγωνίσθη δὲ λαμπρῶς theirs was a magnificent struggle (*impers.*) PLUT. *Sert.* 21.2 B *jur.* **to be debated, judged, tried:** ὁ νῦν ἀγωνιζόμενος νόμος the law currently in question DEMOSTH. 24.28; ἀγωνιεῖται καὶ κριθήσεται τὸ πρᾶγμα the question will be debated and judged DEMOSTH. 21.7; ὁ νόμος οὐκ ἐπὶ τοῖς κεκριμένοις καὶ ἠγωνισμένοις κεῖται the law does not apply to people who have been judged and tried DEMOSTH. 24.145 • *Dor. aor. 1. sg.* ἀγωνισάμαν AP 11.81.2 || *pf. mid. with pass. signf.*; *act. signf.* EUR. *Ion* 939 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 993 ISOCR. 18.31; *Ion. 3. pl.* ἀγωνίδαται HDT. 9.26.7 || *rar. act.*: *aor. inf.* ἀγωνίσαι SOP.[2] 8.117 *etc.* | *ptc.* ἀγωνίσας EP. *Rom.* 11.13 EPHR. 1.382.10 Phr.

ἀγωνῑκός -ή -όν [ἀγών] **combative, contentious** DION. *Rh.* 6.6 (*v.l. for* ἀγωνιστικός).

1. ἀγώνιος -ον [ἀγών] **having to do with contests** *or* **competitions,** *of public games:* ἀ. ἄεθλοι prizes for the contests PIND. *I.* 9.8; ἀγωνίῳ ποδί with competitive foot PIND. *fr.* 107a.2 | *of the gods who preside over contests* PIND. *I.* 1.60 AESCHL. *Ag.* 513 SOPH. *Tr.* 26 *etc.* || *fig.* **embattled, agitated:** τᾷδ' ἀγωνίῳ σχολᾷ in this restless rest (*oth.* pause in a contest) SOPH. *Ai.* 195 (*lyr.*).

2. ἀγώνιος -ον [γωνία] **lacking in angles** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020a 35 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.2.

Ἀγωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Agonis,** *title of a comedy* ATH. 8.339c *etc.*

ἀγώνῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀγωνίζομαι] **contest, competition** THUC. 5.50.4.

ἀγώνισμα -ατος, τό [ἀγωνίζομαι] A **contest, struggle, feat, exploit, heroic act** HDT. 8.76.2 (*pl.*) THUC. 8.12.2, *al.* XEN. *Hippar.* 3.5 *etc.* B **accomplishment, outcome:** ἀρᾶς of a curse EUR. *Ph.* 1355; ξυνέσεως ἀ. reward for wisdom THUC. 3.82.7 | **good outcome, success** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 C **object of contention** HDT. 1.140.3 LUC. *Im.* 12 || *jur.* **means for proving** *or* **defending, argument** LYS. 13.77 ANTIPHO 5.36 || *extens.* **declamation, performance,** *dramatic* THUC. 1.22.4 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 37.

ἀγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγωνίζομαι] **contest, striving** THUC. 7.70.3.

ἀγωνιστέον [ἀγωνίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to struggle** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9 *etc.*

ἀγωνιστήριος -α -ον [ἀγωνίζομαι] **suitable for the struggle** ANAXIP. 6.6 || *subst.* τὸ ἀγωνιστήριον **place of assembly** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.47 | **place for contests, palaistra** BAS.[1] *Or.* 1.1 (85.28A).

ἀγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀγωνίζομαι] A **contender, athlete, competitor** HDT. 2.160, *al.* ISOCR. 2.13; ἀ. πικροί fierce competitors (*oth.* cruel enemies) EUR. *Ion* 1257 | *as adj.* ἀ. ἵπποι race horses PLUT. *Them.* 25.1 || *fig. Christ.* **combatant,** *of one who suffers martyrdom* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.17 B *extens.* **expert,** *in whatever area* ISOCR. 15.201 DEMOSTH. 61.44 || **champion:** τῆς ἀρετῆς of virtue AESCHN. 3.180; τῆς ἀληθείας of truth PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16c || **orator, patron** THUC. 3.37.4 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269d | **proponent of the argument** PLAT. *Theaet.* 164c || *theatr.* **actor** ACHAE. 3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 28 *etc.*

ἀγωνιστικός -ή -όν [ἀγωνίζομαι] A **to do with competition, concerning combat, agonistic** PLAT. *Soph.* 219c,d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 22 | *subst.* ἡ ἀγωνιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of combat** PLAT. *Soph.* 225a || *medic.* **a wrestler's portion,** *i.e.* **abundant,** *of drink* PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.19.3) B *rhet. of style* **suitable for the discussion** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 9 AN. *Subl.* 22.3 || **magisterial, excellent, effective** HP. *Art.* 58, 70 AN. *Subl.* 23.1 | *subst.* τὸ ἀγωνιστικόν **rhetorical vehemence** *ib.* 22.3 C *of pers.* **lover of dispute, litigious** PLAT. *Men.* 75c PHILOD. *Oec.* 23.33 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀγωνιστικῶς **contentiously, vigorously** ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 15 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν to be combative PLUT. *Sul.* 16.11 | **with a controversial spirit** BAS. *epist.* 210.5.12 || **professionally,** *of a chorus* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 21 || *medic.* **abundantly** GAL. 15.499, *al. etc.*

ἀγωνίστρια -ας, ἡ [ἀγωνίζομαι] **combatant,** *fig. of a martyred woman* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.18.

ἀγωνοδῐκης -ου, ὁ [ἀγών, δίκη] **contest judge** HSCH.

ἀγωνοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀγωνοθέτης] **organization** *or* **superintendence of competitions** PLUT. *Ages.* 21.6 *1*SEG 7.825.14 (II[CE]) (ἀγωνοθετία).

ἀγωνοθετέω, *contr.* [ἀγωνοθέτης] *impf.* ἠγωνοθέτουν || *fut.* ἀγωνοθετήσω || *aor.* ἠγωνοθέτησα; to **organize** *or* **superintend contests, be a judge, arbitrate, decide** THUC. 3.38.4 DEMOSTH. 9.32 PLAT. *Symp.* 184a STRAT.[2] (AP 12.255.5) || *analog.* **to organize, arouse:** στάσεις sedition PLUT. *CMi.* 45.7; πόλεμον a war IOS. *A.I.* 17.47; ἀ. τινας to set s.o. in disagreement POL. 9.34.3.

ἀγωνοθετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀγών, τίθημι] *1*IG 14.502, *see* ἀγωνοθέτης.

ἀγωνοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀγών, τίθημι] A **judge, organizer** *or* **director of contests** HDT. 6.127.3 B **judge, arbiter** AESCHN. 3.180 XEN. *An.* 3.1.21 • *also* ἀγωνοθετήρ (*see*).

ἀγωνοθετικός -ή -όν [ἀγωνοθετέω] **having to do**

with superintendence of contests *I*CIG 2742.5.
ἀγωνοθέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀγωνοθετέω] **directress of contests** *I*GR 4.1225.12.
ἀγωνοθήκη -ης, ἡ SOPH. *fr.* 975, *see* ἀγωνοθεσία.
ἀγωνολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀγών, λόγος] **laborious discussion** GAL. 1.79.
1. ἄγωνος, ὁ *Lesb.* ALC. 403, *see* ἀγών.
2. ἄγωνος [γωνία] **lacking in angles** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2 (*comp.*).
ἀγωνότριψ -ιβος [ἀγών, τρίβω] **one who frequents public speeches** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.85.
ἀγωνοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [ἀγών, φύλαξ] **office of** ἀγωνοφύλαξ (guardian of the games) *P*RYL. 90.2(III^{CE}).
ἄγωρος -ον *prob.* ἄωρος (*see*) **boy** *I*BCH 82.152 n. 263 (*see* ἄγουρος).
Ἄδα -ας **Ada**, *female name* PLUT. *Alex.* 22.7 *etc.*
ἀδαγμός -οῦ [*see* ὀδάξ] **bite** SOPH. *Tr.* 770, *see* ὀδαγμός.
ἄδᾳδος -ον [δᾴς] **devoid of resin** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.5.
ἀδᾳδούχητος -ον [δᾳδουχέω] **not illuminated by torches**, *of marriage* APION (EUSTATH. 622.42).
ἀδᾰήμονίη -ης, ἡ [ἀδαήμων] **ignorance, inexperience** OD. 24.244.
ἀδᾰημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀδαήμων] OD. 24.244 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀδᾰημονίη.
ἀδᾰήμων -ον [δαήμων] **ignorant, inexperienced** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 5.634 OD. 12.208 HDT. 8.65.2 | *abs.* [PHOC.] 86.
ἀδαήπονος -ον [ἀδαής, πόνος] **ignorant of fatigue, indefatigable**, *of a colt* SOPHRON. *Carm.* 7.25.
ἀδᾰής -ές [*see* δαῆναι] **ignorant, inexperienced** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 2.49.1, *al.*; Ὑπν' ὀδύνας ἀδαής Sleep, ignorant of anguish SOPH. *Ph.* 827 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀδαὴς δ' ἔχειν μυρίον ἄχθος intolerant of great pain SOPH. *Ph.* 1167 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43 *etc.* | **untrained, indomitable**, *of colts* CLEM. *Hymn.* 1 || **obscure**, *of the night* PARM. B 8.59 || *compar.* -έστερος PIND. *Pae.* 4.27.
ἀδάητος -ον [*see* δαῆναι] **unknown** HES. *Th.* 655 LYR. *Is.* 157.
ἀδαίδαλτος -ον [δαιδάλλω] **unchiseled** ORPH. *A.* 403.
ἀδαίετος -ον [δαίομαι] **undivided** AP 3.1033.
ἀδάϊκτος -ον [δαΐζω] **unharmed, intact** QS 1.196, 11.165.
ἀδάιος -ον *Dor. for* ἀδήιος (*see*) HSCH.
ἀδαῖος -ον [ἄδην] **superabundant** SOPHR. 130.
Ἀδαῖος -ου, ὁ **Adaios**, *mercenary of Alexander* DAMOX. 1.5 *etc.*
ἀδαιτηί *adv. prob.* **without distinction** *or* **separation** (*without discrimination*) *or* **without a portion** (*to be received*) • *perhaps should be written* ἀδαιτεί, *cf. the adv. in* -εί, -ί. *I*CRET. 4.51.13 (V^{BCE}).
ἄδαιτος -ον [δαίνυμι] **without a banquet**, *of a sacrifice* AESCHL. *Ag.* 150.
ἀδαίτρευτος -ον [δαιτρεύω] **unprepared**, *of a table or meal for which the food has not been prepared* NONN. *D.* 17.51, 40. 419.
ἄδαιτρος -ον [δαιτρόν] **undivided** HSCH.
ἀδάκνως [δάκνω] *adv.* **without bite**, *i.e.* **painless** [CAES.] 2.109 (38.981).
ἀδακρῦς -υ [δάκρυ] A **without tears, that does not lament** EUR. *Alc.* 1047 DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.229.5) || **that does not cause lament**, *of war* DIOD. 15.72.3 | *of battle* PLUT. *Ages.* 33.5 | *of victory* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318b B **not lamented**: πῶς ... ἄδακρυν μοῖραν σχήσεις φόνου; how could you take on your unlamented destiny of death? EUR. *Med.* 861 (*lyr.*) • *gen.* -υος.
ἀδακρῡτί [ἄδακρυς] *adv.* **without tears** ISOCR. 14.47 *etc.*
ἀδάκρῡτος -ον [*see* ἄδακρυς] A **that does not lament** IL. 1.415 OD. 4.186, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1200; ἀ. ὀφθαλμός eye without tears, *due to disease* AEL.[1] 7.91 || **not lamented**: τὸν δ' ἐμὸν πότμον ἀδάκρυτον οὐδεὶς φίλων στενάζει not one of my companions mourns my unlamented fate SOPH. *Ant.* 881 B **that costs no tears** PLUT. *Tim.* 37.6.
Ἀδάμ, ὁ *indecl.* **Adam** VT *Gen.* 2.16, *al.* NT *Luke* 3.38, *al. etc.*
ἀδᾰμάντῐνος -η -ον [ἀδάμας] **adamantine, of 'steel'** (*see* ἀδάμας) AESCHL. *Pr.* 6, 64 AESCHN. 3.84 *etc.* || *fig.* **hard, resistant**, *like diamond, of things* PLAT. *Gorg.* 509a | *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 360b; οὐκ ἀδαμαντίνα ἐστί it is not adamantine (*i.e.* it is not impregnable) THEOCR. 3.39 • *adv.* ἀδαμαντίνως **with unwavering firmness** PLAT. *Rp.* 618e.
Ἀδᾰμάντιος -ου, ὁ **Adamantios**, *male name I*IG 2^2.13143.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*
ἀδαμαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀδάμας] **adamantis**, *a mythical plant* DEMOCR.[3] (PLIN. 24.162).
ἀδαμαντόδετος -ον [ἀδάμας, δέω 1] **girded with steel, bound in chains**, *of abuse, punishment* AESCHL. *Pr.* 148, 426 (*v.l.*) (*lyr.*).
ἀδᾰμαντοπέδῐλος -ον [ἀδάμας, πέδιλον] **with immovable base**, *resistant like diamond, of a column* PIND. *fr.* 33d 8.
ἀδάμᾱς -αντος, ὁ [δάμνημι] A **steel**, *as metal* "indomitable" *to indicate any resistant, unchangeable substance* HES. *Th.* 161, *Op.* 147 (*fig.*), *Sc.* 231 PLAT. *Rp.* 616c; κρατεροῖς ἀδάμαντος δῆσεν ἄλοις he fixed it with immovable pegs of steel PIND. *P.* 4.71; τὸν ἐν Ἅιδα κινήσαις ἀδάμαντα you could move aside the steel of Hades THEOCR. 2.34 B **adamant** THPHR. *Lap.* 19 PAUS. 8.18.6 *etc.*; χρυσοῦ δὲ ὄζος ... ἀδάμας ἐκλήθη the core of gold was called adamant PLAT. *Tim.* 59b.
1. Ἄδᾰμᾱς -αντος, ὁ **Adamas**, *male name* IL. 12.140, *al. etc.*
2. Ἀδᾰμᾶς -ου, ὁ **Adamas**, *male name P*TEBT. 754.1 (II^{CE}) *etc.*
ἀδαμαστί [ἀδάμαστος] *adv.* **indomitably** L. *Sud.*
ἀδάμαστος -ον [δαμάζω] **indomitable, untamed** XEN. *Hip.* 1.1 (*colt*) *etc.* || **inflexible** IL. 9.158 (*Hades*) *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Amat.* 761f || **indestructible, immortal, eternal** METH. *Res.* 1.47.2 NONN. *Ev.* 10.63 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀδαμάστως **indomitably** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.314.
ἀδαμάστωρ -ορος [ἀδάμαστος] **virgin**, *epith. of Hecate P*PGM 4.2717 (*v.l.*).
ἀδάμᾰτος -ον [δάμνημι] **untamed** SOPH. *O.T.* 205 *etc.*; σέβας δ' ἄμαχον ἀδάματον unconquered, indomitable worship AESCHL. *Ch.* 55 || **intact, virgin** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 142.152 SOPH. *Ai.* 450 || *usu. in trag.*
Ἀδαμιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Adamianoi**, *heretical sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.1.1 (*title*).
ἀδάμιος -ον *Boeot. for* ἀζήμιος.
Ἀδαμῖται -ῶν, οἱ THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.295f, *see* Ἀδαμιανοί.
ἀδαμνής -ές HSCH., *see* ἀδάμαστος.
ἄδαμνος -ον HSCH., *see* ἀδάμαστος.
ἄδαμος -ον ION 9 *PLG*, *see* ἀδάμαστος.
ἄδαν *adv.* ALCM. 20.4, *see* ἄδην.
ἀδάνειστος -ον [δανείζω] **not given as a loan** *P*BGU 741.37 (II^{CE}).
ἀδαξάω, *contr.* [*see* ὀδάζω] *aor. inf.* ἀδαξῆσαι HSCH. *etc.* | *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἠδαξήσατο COM. 347; **to experience itching**, *see* ὀδαξάω.
ἀδᾰπάνως -ον [δαπάνη] A **that costs nothing, without expense** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 594 TEL. 7.8 B **that does not spend** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 7 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 189f, *al.* • *adv.* ἀδαπάνως **without expense** EUR. *Or.* 1176 *etc.*
Ἀδάριμα **Adarima**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.86.
ἀδάρκη, ἡ [*cf. Ir.* adarc] GAL. 12.424, 13.1051 AL.[6] 1.1 (1.445.20), 12 (2.539.33, *al.*), *see* ἀδάρκης.
ἀδάρκης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀδάρκη] **salty efflorescence**, *on marsh grasses* DIOSC.[2] 1.114, 5.119.
ἀδάρκιον -ου, τό [ἀδάρκη] GAL. 6.434, 12.370, 12.391, *see* ἀδάρκης.
ἄδαρκος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀδάρκη] GAL. 12.370, *see* ἀδάρκιον.
ἄδαρτος -ον [δέρω] **deprived of hair, naked** MARCEL. 439 HSCH. α1011 | **not beaten** HSCH. α1013 Gloss.
Ἄδας, ὁ *Dor. see* Ἄδης.
ἄδασμος -ον [δασμός] **exempt from tribute** AESCHL. *fr.* 63.
ἄδαστος -ον [δατέομαι] **undivided** SOPH. *Ai.* 54.
ἀδᾰχέω, *contr.* [*see* ἀδαγμός] **to scratch** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 416.
ἀδδ- *s.times f.l. for* ᾱδ- (*see*).
Ἀδδαία **Addaia**, *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.7.
ἄδδαυον [*see* ἄζω] **arid** HSCH., *Lac. for* ἄζαυον.
ἄδδιξ -ῖγος, ἡ *meas.* **half a modius**, = *4 choenices* (= *prob.* 4. 912), *liters*), *for solids* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 725.
ἆδε *pres. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἄδω.
1. ἄδε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* ἀνδάνω.
2. ἄδε *Dor. for* ἥδε, *see* ὅδε.
ἀδεᾶ *neut. pl. or acc. sg.*, *see* ἀδεής.
ἀδέα *Dor. neut. pl. for* ἡδέα *or fem. sg. for* ἡδεῖα, *see* ἡδύς.
ἀδεαλτόω, *contr.* [δέλτος] *dub.* **to erase** (*a stele*) *I*SCHWYZ. 424.12 (IV^{BCE}) (*aor. opt.* ἀδεαλτώσαιε).
Ἀδέας, ὁ **Adeas**, *male name* (*from Sicyon*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.45.
1. ἀδεής -ές [δέος] A **that has no fear, fearless, audacious, impudent** IL. 7.117, *al.* OD. 19.91 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115b 1 *etc.*; κύον ἀδεές (*mss.* ἀδδ-) O impudent bitch IL. 8.423 || *subst.* τὸ ἀδεές **security** THUC. 3.37.2 B **that does not cause fear, not frightening** THUC. 1.36.1 (*comp.*) DEMOSTH. 16.22; ἀδεές ... δέος δεδιέναι to panic over an empty fear PLAT. *Symp.* 198a • *epic* ἄδειής *and* ᾱδ- *for* ἀδF- (*mss.* ἀδδ-) || *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἀδεῶς **fearlessly, confidently** HDT. 3.65.3, *al.* LYS. 24.25 CIC. *ad Att.* 12.52 || **with impunity** THUC. 6.27.2 || *compar.* -εέστερον | *superl.* -εέστατα.
2. ἀδεής -ές [δέομαι] **that does not need**, *with gen.* MAX.[1] 5.1, *al.*
ἀδέητος -ον [ἀδεής 2] **one who has no need** ANTIPHO[1] B 10 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.14 (*prob. f.l. for* ἄδηκτος).
1. ἄδεια -ας, ἡ [ἀδεής 1] A **lack of fear, security, impunity** HDT. 2.121 ζ.1, 8.120, *al. etc.*; ἐν ἀδείῃ οὐ ποιευμένων τὸ λέγειν not thinking it safe to talk HDT. 9.42.2; ἔχω ... γῆς ἄδειαν I have the security of the earth (*of blind Oedipus*) SOPH. *O.C.* 447; τῶν σωμάτων ἄδειαν ποιοῦντες guaranteeing the safety of their persons, *i.e.* their lives THUC. 3.58.3; ἄδειαν ποιησάμενον having made a guarantee of impunity THUC. 6.60.3; εἰς ἄδειαν κατέστησανthey put him in safety LYS. 2.15; ἄδειαν ... οἱ νόμοι παρέχουσι the laws guarantee security DEMOSTH. 21.210; μετ' ἀδείας with safe-conduct DEMOSTH. 22.25 *etc.* = ἐπ' ἀδείας PLUT. *Sol.* 22.1; μετὰ πάσης ἀδείας in full security DEMOSTH. 18.305 = ἐπὶ πολλῆς ἀδείας PLUT. *Caes.* 2.3 B **permission, authorization, license**: τινὶ ἄδειαν διδόναι (τοῦ) *and inf.* to concede, agree with s.o. to DEMOSTH. 24.31 ANTIPHO 5.77; πολλὴν ἄδειαν αὐτοῖς ἐψηφισμένοι ἔσεσθε ποιεῖν ὅ τι ἂν βούλωνται you have voted

them full license to do whatever they wish LYS. 22.19; ἄδειαν ... λήψησθαι τοῦ ποιεῖν ὅ τι ἂν βούλωνται to acquire license to do whatever they want LYS. 30.34 || *jur.* **authorization to proceed** PLUT. *Per.* 31.2 *etc.* || *gramm.* **license:** ὑπὸ κωμικῆς ἀδείας by comic license AP[7]. *Pron.* 69.19; ἄ. ποιητική poetic license AP[7]. *Pron.* 38.3 (*cf.* HIM. 9.1) • *Ion.* ἀδείη.

2. ἄδεια, ἡ [ἀδεής 2] **suprabundance** TEL. 44.1 *etc.*

Ἀδειγάνες -ων, οἱ **Adeiganes,** *magistrates* POL. 5.54.10.

ἀδειγμάτιστος -ον [δειγματισμός] **lacking verification** *or* **official stamp** PPSI 358.5 (III[BCE]).

ἀδειής -ές *epic, see* ἀδεής.

ἄδεικτος -ον [δείκνυμι] **not revealed** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 31 | **invisible** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 81, *al.*

ἀδείλανδρος -ον [ἄδειλος, ἀνήρ] **unafraid of men, courageous** EPHR. 1.204A.

ἀδειλία -ας, ἡ [ἄδειλος] **fearlessness** PALL. *Io.* 18.257, *al. etc.*

ἀδειλίατος -ον [ἀδειλία] **free from fear,** *of divinity* MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.165B.

ἄδειλος -ον [δειλός] **fearless, intrepid** [CALLISTH.] 1.6.

ἀδείμαντος -ον [δειμαίνω] A **freedom, intrepid** PIND. *N.* 10.17 *etc.*; ἐμαυτῆς ἀ. without fear on my account AESCHL. *Pers.* 162 B **tranquil,** where no fear is to be found, *of a house* LUC. *Philops.* 31 ♦ *adv.* **ἀδειμάντως fearlessly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 771.

Ἀδείμαντος -ου, ὁ **Adeimantos,** *male name* HDT. 7.137.3 *etc.*

ἄδειμος -ον [δεῖμα] **devoid of fear** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ἀδεῖν *aor*[t]. *inf. act., see* ἀνδάνω.

ἄδειπνος -ον [δεῖπνον] **without dinner** HP. *Aph.* 5.41 XEN. *An.* 4.5.21 *etc.*

ἀδειρία, ἡ [δείδω] **lack of fear** L. *E.M.* 16.56.

ἀδειρίβοας, ὁ [δείδω, βοή] **that does not fear the war cry** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.155, 11.61 • *acc. sg.* -αν, *nom. pl.* -αι.

ἀδεισιδαιμονία -ας, ἡ [ἀδεισιδαίμων] **lack of superstition** HP. *Dec.* 5.

ἀδεισιδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [δείδω, δαίμων] **unsuperstitious** SOR. 1.4.4 CLEM. *Str.* 7.4.22.2 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ἀδεισιδαιμόνως without superstition** DIOD. 38.7 || *compar.* -ονέστερον SOR. 2.11.2.

ἀδεισίθεος -ον [δείδω, θεός] **that does not fear the gods, impious** OR. (IUL. *epist.* 88) PROCL. *Hym.* 3.12.

ἀδέκαστος -ον [δεκάζω] **incorrupt, impartial** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 8 PLUT. *Adul.* 48e LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 64 || *subst.* τὸ ἀδέκαστον **impartiality, integrity** MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 5 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ἀδεκάστως impartially** GAL. 11.417 MAX.[1] 6.6 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον LUC. *Dlud.* 47.

ἀδεκάτευτος -ον [δεκατεύω] **exempt from tithing** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 301 *I*OGIS 229.101 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἄδεκτος -ον [δέχομαι] A **unreceptive** *or* **unaccepting** THPHR. *Metaph.* 9 || **incapable** ▸ *with gen.* STOB. 3.11.31, *al.* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1025b PLOT. 3.6.13 *etc.* B **unacceptable,** *of gifts* ZOS.[2] 1.58 || **incomprehensible** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 98 (*dub.*).

ἀδελφεά, ἀδελφειή, ἀδελφεή, ἀδελφειός *see* ἀδελφή, -ός.

ἀδελφεοκτόνος *Ion., see* ἀδελφοκτόνος.

ἀδελφεός *see* ἀδελφός.

ἀδελφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀδελφός] **sister** AESCHL. *Ch.* 17 *etc.* || *extens.* **parent** (*woman*) VT *Job* 42.11, *al.* | *as term. of endearment* VT *Cant.* 4.9, *al.* CHARIT. 5.3.8 | *in Christ. sense* NT *Matt.* 12.50, *al.*; *of a nun* BAS. *Reg.br.* 104, *al.* • *Ion.* -εή, *Dor.* -ά, *Lesb.* -έα, *later epic* εἰή, ἀδευπιαί *I*CRET. 4.72 v 8.

ἀδελφῐδέος -έου, *contr.* ἀδελφῐδοῦς οῦ, ὁ [ἀδελφός] **nephew,** *brother's son* HDT. 1.65.4, *al.* THUC. 2.101.5 *etc.* | *sister's son* HDT. 4.147.3 STRAB. 10.5.6 *etc.* || *fig.* **lover, friend** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 3.16.

ἀδελφιδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀδελφός] **nephew** *I*DÉLOS 1993 (I[BCE]), *see* ἀδελφῐδέος.

ἀδελφιδῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἀδελφός] **niece,** *daughter of a brother or sister* HP. *Epid.* 4.26, 6.2.19 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 47 LYS. 3.6 *etc.*

ἀδελφιδῆς, ὁ [ἀδελφός] **nephew** *P*MIL.VOGL. 53.3 (II[CE]), *see* ἀδελφιδός.

ἀδελφίδιον -ου, τό [ἀδελφός] **brother** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 60.

ἀδελφίδισα, ἡ *I*IGR 4.621.16 (III[CE]), *see* ἀδελφιδῆ.

ἀδελφιδός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀδελφός] **brother** VT *Cant.* 8.1 | **nephew** *P*LOND. 1707.33 (VI[CE]) | **beloved, lover** VT *Cant.* 2.3, *al.*

ἀδελφιδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ SCH. IL. 15.175c, *see* ἀδελφιδέος.

ἀδελφίζω [ἀδελφός] *pf. mid. pass.* ἠδέλφισμαι ❶ *act.* **to call s.o. brother, adopt** *or* **treat as brother** HEC. 8 ISOCR. 19.30 *etc.* ❷ *pf. pass.* **to be a brother,** *i.e.* **to resemble strongly** HP. *Acut.* 9, 39, *Art.* 57 (▸ *with dat.*).

ἀδελφικός -ή -όν [ἀδελφός] **fraternal** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 6 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ἀδελφικῶς fraternally** VT *4Macc.* 13.9 *etc.*

ἀδέλφιξις -εως, ἡ [ἀδελφός] **affinity** HP. *Art.* 57.

ἀδέλφιον -ου, τό [ἀδελφός] **little brother** *P*CAIR. ZEN. 428.19 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀδελφίς, ἡ [ἀδελφός] A **adelphis,** *a kind of date* PLIN. 13.45 GLOSS. B *Christ.* **sister,** *of a Christ. woman* AAP. *Thom. A* 88 (p. 203.6) | **nun** EPHR. 2.394E.

ἀδελφογαμία -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφός, γάμος] **marriage between brothers and sisters, incest** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 56.12.

ἀδελφοδότης -ου, ὁ [ἀδελφός, δίδωμι] **that grants brothers,** *of the stars* VETT. 117.24.

ἀδελφοζωΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφός, ζωή] **everyday brotherly life** PALL. *Io.* 5.104.

ἀδελφοθεΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφόθεος] *Christ. theol.* **relationship of fraternity,** *between the Son and the Spirit* [Greg.[1]] *Imag.* 44.1340D *etc.*

ἀδελφόθεν [ἀδελφός] *adv.* **fraternally** GLOSS.

ἀδελφόθεος -ου, ὁ [ἀδελφός, θεός] **brother of God,** *i.e.* **of Christ,** *of St. James* DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἀδελφοκοιτία -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφός, κοίτη] **incest among siblings,** *of Zeus* THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 1.9, *al.*

ἀδελφοκτονέω, *contr.* [ἀδελφοκτόνος] *aor.* ἠδελφοκτόνησα; **to be a fratricide** IOS. *B.I.* 2.211 THEOPHIL.[3] *Antol.* 2.30 IO. (*PG* 50.824A).

ἀδελφοκτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφοκτόνος] **fratricide** IOS. *B.I.* 1.606. *etc.*

ἀδελφοκτόνος -ον [ἀδελφός, κτείνω] **fratricide (killer of one's brother)** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 256f PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 52, *al. etc.*

ἀδελφόμιξ -ιγος [ἀδελφός, μίγνυμι] **one who performs incest with a sibling** [CAES.] 3.177 (38.1145).

ἀδελφομιξία -ας, ἡ [ἀδελφόμιξ] **marriage between siblings** TZ. *Hist.* 1.593.

ἀδελφόπαις -αιδος, ὁ, ἡ [ἀδελφός, παῖς] **nephew** (*son of a brother or sister*) DION. 4.64.3 *etc.*

ἀδελφοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀδελφός, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* ἀδελφοποιῆσαι SEVER. (*PG* 59.605.67); **to adopt** *or* **make s.o. a brother** *or* **sister** SOPHRON. *Or.* 8 (87.3360C).

ἀδελφοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἀδελφοποιέω] **adoption as brother** *or* **sister** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.62.

ἀδελφοποιός -όν [ἀδελφοποιέω] **one who adopts s.o. as a brother** L. *E.M.* 255.1.

ἀδελφοπρεπῶς [ἀδελφός, πρέπω] *adv.* **as befits a brother** *or* **sister** VT *4Macc.* 10.12.

1. ἄδελφός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf.* ἀ- *cop.*, δελφύς] A **brother:** ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρων ἀδελφεός full brother (from both parents) HDT. 7.97; ἀδελφοί brother and sister EUR. *El.* 536 B *extens.* **relative, compatriot, comrade** VT *Gen.* 13.8, *Ex.* 2.11, *Iob* 30.29, *al.* | *as term. of affection* VT *Tob.* 10.13 CHARIT. 4.3.6 *etc.* | *of courtesy* IOS. *A.I.* 13.45 *etc.* | *in Christ. sense* NT *Matt.* 12.50, *Acts* 1.15, *al.* | *in religious context* **brother** BAS. *Reg.br.* 104 • *Ion.* -έος.

2. ἀδελφός -ή -όν [ἀδελφός] A **fraternal** AESCHL. *Sept.* 811 PLAT. *Criti.* 109c || **related, cognate, analogous,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 108b, *al.*; ἀδελφὰ τῶνδε things fully accordant with these (*sc.* laws) SOPH. *Ant.* 192 | *with dat.* PLAT. *Symp.* 210b, *al.* LUC. *Gall.* 5 LYS. 2.64; ἀδελφά ... τούτοισιν φορεῖ τά ... θρεπτήρια matching these things are the provisions that he carries with him SOPH. *O.C.* 1262 B **twin, double** XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.19 • *voc.* ἄδελφε || *Ion. epic lyr.* -εός | *gen.* -ειοῦ *for* -εόο IL. 5. 21, *al.* | *in inscr. also* ἀδελφιός, ἀδελπίος *and* ἀδευφιός.

ἀδελφοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀδελφός] **fraternity** *I*MAMA 5.91.8 || **adoption as brother** *or* **sister** NOMOC. 512.

ἀδελφότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀδελφός] A **fraternity, brotherly affection** VT *1Macc.* 12.17 DCHR. 38.15 VETT. 2.28, 4.6 *etc.* B *Christ.* **fraternity** NT *1Pet.* 2.17, 5.9 | *as honorific title* SYN. *Ep.* 72 *P*GRENF. 2.89 *etc.* || *fig.* **Christian community, Church** SERAP.[4] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.19.2) | **confraternity,** *religious community* GREG. *epist.* 238 (*title*).

ἀδελφοφθορέω, *contr.* [ἀδελφός, φθείρω] **to seduce one's sister,** *of Zeus* [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 4.16 *etc.*

ἀδέμνιος -ον [δέμνιον] **unmarried,** *with gen.* OPP.[1] 3.358.

ἀδένδρεος -ον OPP.[1] 4.337, *see* ἄδενδρος.

ἄδενδρος -ον [δένδρον] **treeless** POL. 3.55.9 *etc.*

ἀδενοειδής -ές [ἀδήν, εἶδος] Heroph. (GAL. *U.P.* 14.11), *see* ἀδενώδης.

ἀδενώδης -ες [ἀδήν, εἶδος] **glandular** PLUT. *QConv.* 664f *etc.*

ἀδεξίαστος -ον [δεξιάζω] **one who does not accept pledges** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166.

ἀδεξιοβολία -ας, ἡ [ἀδέξιος, βάλλω] **clumsy throw** [CALLISTH.] 24.30.

ἀδέξιος -ον [δεξιός] **clumsy, left-handed** LUC. *Merc.* 14, *al.*

ἀδερκής -ές [δέρκομαι] **invisible** (*air*) AGATH. (AP 11.372.1).

ἄδερκτος -ον [δέρκομαι] **blind** SOPH. *O.C.* 1200 ♦ *adv.* **ἀδέρκτως unwatching** SOPH. *O.C.* 130.

ἀδέρματος -ον [δέρμα] **skinless** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.398b.

ἄδερμος -ον HSCH. (*s.v.* ἄδαπτον), *see* ἀδέρματος.

ἀδέσμευτος -ον [ἄδεσμος] SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 550, *see* ἀδέσμιος.

ἀδέσμιος -ον [ἄδεσμος] NONN. *D.* 15.138, *see* ἄδεσμος.

ἄδεσμος -ον [δέω] 1 **unbound, loose, free:** ἄ. φυλακή imprisonment without chains (*cf.* [*Lat.* libera custodia]) THUC. 3.34.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 19.4; δεσμὸν δ' ἄδεσμον τόνδ' ἔχουσα φυλλάδοςwith this binding of leaves that does not bind (*i.e.* not chained) EUR. *Suppl.* 32; ἄ. βαλλάντια open purse PLUT. *Garr.* 503c || **unbandaged** GAL. 18(2).505.

ἀδέσποτος -ον [δεσπότης] A **without a master, independent,** free ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 7 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426c | *of virtue* PLAT. *Rp.* 617e | *of freedmen* MYRO 1 || *Christ. theol.* **free, self-determined** (*divine attribute*) GREG.[1] *Fat.* 34.21 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀδέσποτον **liberty, self determination** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 20.4 B **anonymous,** *of publications or writings* DION. 11.50.2 PLUT. *Cic.* 15.2 *etc.* C **untamable,** *of grief* DEMOCR. B 290 ♦ *adv.* **ἀδεσπότως without the author's name** IOS. *Ap.* 1.105.

ἄδετος -ον [δέω 1] **unbound, loose** HP. *Art.* 44 || **free** DEMOSTH. 24.169 *etc.* || **barefooted** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 37.

ἀδετοχίτων -ονος [ἄδετος, χιτών] **with unbound mantle**, *gloss on* ἀμιτροχίτων L. *E.M.*

Ἀδεύης -ου, ὁ **Adeues**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 312.

ἀδεύητος -ον HSCH., *epic for* ἀδέητος (*see*) | ἀδεύητον· χαλεπόν, ἢ οὗ οὐκ ἄν τις ἔτι δεηθείη "ἀδεύητον" signifies "difficult", or "from which no one can extricate himself" L. *E.M.*

ἀδευκής -ές **heartless, brutal, cruel** OD. 4.489, *al.* AP 2.267 *etc.*

ἀδεφένδευτος -ον [*Lat.* indefensus] **undefended** IUST. *Nov.* 155.1.

ἀδέψητος -ον [δέψω] **not tanned** OD. 20.2, *al.*

ἀδέω *and* ἀδέω, *contr.* [*see* ἄδην] **to be glutted, disgusted, oppressed:** καμάτῳ ἀδηκότες ἠδὲ καὶ ὕπνῳ weighed down with fatigue and sleep IL. 10.98, 312, *al.* OD. 12.281; μὴ ξεῖνος ... δείπνῳ ἀδήσειεν lest the guest be disgusted by the meal OD. 1.134 • *only aor. opt. and pf. ptc.*: *ll.cc.*

ἀδεῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀδεής.

ἀδηΐζω *dub. signf.* **to hide** *or* **protect from the law, provide impunity** *i*SEG 9.3.39 (IV^{BCE}), *cf.* ἄδεια.

ἀδήϊος -ον [δήϊος] **not devastated:** ἀπό τινος **by s.o.** SOPH. *O.C.* 1533 || *of pers.* **unhurt** AP 4.647 • *Dor.* ἀδάιος || *contr.* ἀδῆος.

ἄδηκε *pf. ind. act. 3. sg. see* ἀνδάνω.

ἀδηκότες *pf. ptc. act. see* ἀδέω.

ἄδηκτος -ον [δάκνω] A **unbitten, unchewed,** *by worms* HES. *Op.* 420 (*sup.*) | **unbitten** DIOSC.^{2} 2.166, *al.* || *fig.* **not attacked, impervious to attack** PLUT. *Herod.* 864c *etc.* B **that does not bite, not sharp** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 DIOSC.^{2} 1.30 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀδήκτως without remorse, without regret** PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.5 MAUR. 11.18 *etc.* || **without biting** GAL. 13.804 *etc.*

ἀδηλέω, *contr.* [ἄδηλος] ❶ *act.* **to be obscure, uncertain** SOPH. *O.C.* 35 ❷ *pass.* **to be obscure** SEXT. *S.* 11.233, 7.393 *etc.* || **to fail to appear,** *of menstruation* HP. *Mul.* 1.2 • *Ion. ptc. mid.* ἀδηλεύμενος HP. *l.c.*

ἀδήλητος -ον [δηλέομαι] A **undamaged** AP 2.709 || **invulnerable** NONN. *D.* 47.617 B **that does no harm** NONN. *D.* 41.199.

ἀδηλία -ας, ἡ [ἄδηλος] **uncertainty** AP^{7}. *Pron.* 25.18 Palladas (AP 10.96.7) *etc.* || **obscurity** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.55.2.

ἀδηλοποιέω, *contr.* [ἄδηλος, ποιέω] **to make obscure** VT (Sym.) *Job* 9.5.

ἀδηλοποιός -όν [ἀδηλοποιέω] A **that obscures** SCH. IL. 2.455 B **that works invisibly** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1201.

ἄδηλος -ον [δῆλος] A **obscure, unknown** PLAT. *Leg.* 874a *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχθρα secret hostility THUC. 8.108.4; ἄ. θάνατοι deaths by unknown hands SOPH. *O.T.* 496; ἄ. ἐλπίς uncertain hope VT 2*Macc.* 7.34 || *impers.* ἄδηλον (ἐστίν) **it is unclear, it is uncertain** ▸ *with* εἰ whether, πῶς *or* ὅπως how: *usu.*; ἄδηλον παντὶ μή ... ἡ ψυχή ... ἀπολλύηται it is unclear for everyone whether the soul is immortal PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d | ▸ *with ptc. abs.* ἄδηλον ὄν since it was uncertain THUC. 1.2.2 | *pers.* (*with ptc.*) οὐκ ἄδηλος ἦν ὁ κόσμος ... λυθησόμενος it was clear that the situation would have been disturbed ISOCR. 12.116 (*cf.* LYS. 1.33 *etc.*) B **not obvious, invisible** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 31 *etc.* | **not evident,** *to the senses* ANAXAG. B 21a EPIC. 3.38.6, *al. etc.* || **indistinct, confused,** *of sound* NT *i Cor.* 14.8 || *s.times compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **ἀδήλως** secretly THUC. 1.92 *etc.* || **in uncertain manner, aimlessly** NT *i Cor.* 9.26 | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀδηλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄδηλος] **obscurity, uncertainty** POL. 5.2.3 *etc.*

ἀδηλόφλεβος -ον [ἄδηλος, φλέψ] **with invisible veins** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 31.

ἀδηλόω, *contr.* [ἄδηλος] *aor. ptc.* ἀδηλώσας L. *Sud.* || *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* ἀδηλωθείη; **to render invisible, erase** *i*IG 14.645.1.57.

ἀδημιούργητος -ον [δημιουργέω] A **unsuitable:** πρὸς ἀνάστασιν to be raised back up (*of a fallen elephant*) DIOD. 3.27.3 B *Christ.* **not created,** *of the trinity* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.50.5 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδημιουργήτως without having been created** DID.^{1} *Trin.* 3.5 (168b).

ἀδημοκράτητος -ον [δημοκρατέομαι] **not democratic** DCASS. 43.45.1.

ἀδημονέω, *contr.* [ἀδήμων] *impf.* ἠδημόνουν || *fut.* ἀδημονήσω SCH. THEOCR. 3.38 || *aor.* ἠδημόνησα; **to be tormented, disquieted** HP. *Virg.* 1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175d | ▸ τινι about sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d = ▸ ὑπό τινος EPIC. 26.40.14 = ▸ ἐπί τινι DION. 3.70.3 | ἀδημονῆσαι τὰς ψυχάς to have a troubled soul XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.3 • *Ion. ptc. dat. pl.* ἀδημονέουσι NIC. *fr.* 16.

ἀδημονία -ας, ἡ [ἀδημονέω] **disquiet, torment, anxiety** PLUT. *Profect.* 78a, *Nu.* 4.2 PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 151 STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.226.2) GAL. 17(1).179.

ἄδημος -ον [δῆμος] **one who is outside of his homeland** SOPH. *fr.* 639.

ἀδημοσίευτος -ον [δημοσιεύω] **not made public, secret, private** IO. *HMt* 7.606C *etc.*; τὸ ἀ. discreetness of character NILANC. *Cant.* 36.13.

ἀδημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀδήμων] DEMOCR. B 212 *etc.*, *see* ἀδημονία.

ἀδήμων -ον [*see* ἀδαής] **unquiet** HP. *Epid.* 1.18 *cf.* GAL. 17(1).177.

ἄδην *and* ἄδην [*see* ἄω; *cf. Lat.* satis, *Arm.* at-ok'] *adv.* **enough, to satiety:** ἔδμεναι ἄδην to eat one's fill IL. 5.203, *al.*; ἄδην ἤδη ... ἔχουσι ἡμῖν οἱ λόγοι we have already held sufficient discourse PLAT. *Rp.* 541b | ▸ *with gen.* αἵματος of blood AESCHL. *Ag.* 828; ἄ. ἔχειν τινός to be satiated with sthg., have had enough of it PLAT. *Ch.* 153d | ▸ *with ptc.* ἄ. εἶχον κτείνοντες they were satiated (tired) with killing HDT. 9.39.2 || **incessantly** AP 2.82, *al.* || **sufficiently** CALLIM. *fr.*$_{\text{ii}}$ 269.2 • *Ion. epic* ἄδην, *Dor.* ἄδᾱν ALCM. 20.4 | ἄδ- IL. 5.203.

ἀδήν (*and* ἀδήν) -ένος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* inguen, *OIc.* økkr] **gland** HP. *Art.* 11 (*fem.*), *Gland.* 4, *al.* GAL. *U.P.* 3.9 (1.155.6) AL. *Pr.* 2.12 (*masc.*) *etc.*

ἀδήνεια -ας, ἡ [ἀδηνής] **ignorance** HSCH.

ἀδηνέως *adv.*, *see* ἀδηνής.

ἀδηνής -ές [δῆνος] **inexperienced,** *with gen.* SEM. 7.53 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδηνέως without cunning** *i*GDI 5653b 12.

ἀδῆος *see* ἀδήϊος.

ἀδήρειτος -ον LYR. *APap.* 940.12, *see* ἀδήριτος.

ἄδηρις -ι [δῆρις] **without struggle** LEON. (AP 7.440.7) *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος.

ἀδήρῑτος -ον [δηρίομαι] A **without struggle** IL. 17.42 || **uncontested** POL. 1.2.3 *etc.* B **invincible, impregnable,** *of strength* AESCHL. *Pr.* 105 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδηρίτως unquestionably, incomparably** POL. 3.93.1 DIOD. 4.14.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 3.2.

ἀδής -ές [ἀηδής] **unpleasant** HSCH. α1103, 1067 PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 36.11 | *conject.* THGN. 296 (*also* ἀαδής).

Ἅδης *and* Ἀΐδης -ου, ὁ A **Haides, Aides (Hades),** *divinity* IL. 5.395, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); εἰν Ἀΐδαο δόμοισι in the house of Hades, *i.e.* in the underworld OD. 4.834; ἐν Ἀΐδου (*sc.* οἴκῳ), *epic* εἰν Ἀΐδαο with Hades, in the underworld: IL. 22.389 *usu.* = παρ' Ἀϊδῃ SOPH. *O.T.* 972 = παρ' Ἀϊδην SOPH. *O.C.* 1552; εἰς Ἀΐδου (*sc.* οἶκον), *epic* εἰς Ἀΐδαο to the house of Hades: ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 49 *usu.* || **Hades, abode of the dead, underworld** IL. 23.244 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸν Ἅδην to Hades LUC. *Cat.* 14; ἐν τῷ Ἅδῃ in Hades NT *Luke* 16.23 || *Christ.* **hell** BAS. *Reg.br.* 267 *etc.* B *extens.* **death** PIND. *P.* 5.96, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 13, *al.*; Ἅ. πόντιος death at sea AESCHL. *Ag.* 667 | *esp. gen.* Ἅδου of death, *i.e.* mortal, fatal AESCHL. *Ag.* 1115 *etc.*; Ἅδου μητέρα mother of death AESCHL. *Ag.* 1235 | *astr.* Ἅδου πύλη gate of death VETT. 170.3 • *Ion. epic* Ἀΐδης *gen.* -αο, -εο, *also* Ἄϊδος *and dat.* Ἄϊδι *athem.* | *Dor.* Ἀΐδας *gen.* -α || ᾰ *in* IL. OD., *except* ἀϊδδς *bef. a vowel* | *postHom. also* ᾱ.

ἀδήσω *fut. ind. act. see* ἀνδάνω.

ἀδηφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἀδηφάγος] **to be voracious,** greedy SOPH. *fr.* 976 ISOCR. 6.55 *etc.* • *aor. ptc.* ἀδδηφαγήσας HSCH.

ἀδηφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἀδηφάγος] **greed, gluttony** ARISTOT. *fr.* 144 (*pl.*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.160 OPP. 2.218 (*pl.*).

ἀδηφάγος -ου [ἄδην, φαγεῖν] **devourer, gourmand, glutton** THEOCR. 22.115; βόσκων τὴν ἀ. νόσον nourishing the voracious disease SOPH. *Ph.* 313 || **that devours money, costly,** *of triremes* LYS. *fr.* 39 | *of racehorses* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 758 *etc.* | *of a lamp that consumes much oil* ALC.^{1} 21.

ἀδῄωτος -ον [δῃόω] **not ravaged, unharmed** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.5 BAS.^{1} *VTh.* 2 (85.584A).

ἀδιάβᾰτος -ον [διαβαίνω] **untraversable, impossible to cross** XEN. *An.* 2.1.11, *Hel.* 5.4.44 *etc.* | **that cannot be crossed easily** AG *Bek.* 343.

ἀδιαβεβαίωτος -ον [διαβεβαιόομαι] **unconfirmed, uncertain** PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.1.2.

Ἀδιαβηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Adiabene,** *place in Assyria* DCASS. 68.22.2 *etc.*

Ἀδιαβηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Ἀδιαβηνή] **of Adiabene** IOS. *A.I.* 20.17 *etc.*

ἀδιαβῐ́βαστος -ον [διαβιβάζω] *gramm.* **intransitive** AP^{7}. *Synt.* 286.6.

ἀδιάβλητος -ον [διαβάλλω] **irreproachable** PLAT. *Def.* 412c PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4b APP. 3.4.11 || **to whom no slander can be attached** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 21 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδιαβλήτως irreproachably** CLEM. *Str.* 3.6.53.3 IUST. *Nov.* 137.2.

ἀδιάβολος -ον [διαβάλλω] **stranger to slander** STOIC. 3.153.6 (STOB. 2.115.115) || **irreproachable** *P*SB 7738.17.

ἀδιάβροχος -ον [διάβροχος] **impermeable,** DION.^{12} 2.1.

ἀδιάβρωτος -ον [διαβιβρώσκω] **undevoured, unconsumed** PAEG. 127.7.

ἀδιάγλυπτος -ον [διαγλύφω] **impossible to pierce** AG *Bek.* 344.

ἀδιάγλυφος -ον [διαγλύφω] **unindented,** *of ears* ADAM. 2.29.

ἀδιάγνωστος -ον [διαγιγνώσκω] **unrecognizable** DIOD. 1.30.6 || **difficult to distinguish** *or* **understand** ARISTID.^{2} 1.5 *etc.*

ἀδιάγραφος -ον [διαγράφω] *dub.*, **without deduction, discount** *P*DURA 29.8 (III^{CE}).

ἀδιαγώγητος -ον ASTAM. *Hom.* 1 (40.176B), *see* ἀδιάγωγος.

ἀδιάγωγος -ον [διάγω] **unsociable,** intractable PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.156, *Sacr.* 32; ἀ. συνουσία impossible cohabitation PHIL.^{2} 1.118.

ἀδιάδεκτος -ον [διαδέχομαι] **without succession, eternal** BAS. *Is.* 87.

ἀδιάδοτος -ον [διαδίδωμι] **not transmissible** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 260D | *subst.* τὸ ἀδιάδοτον **impossibility of transmission,** *of the light of the sun* DION.^{21} *C.H.* 301B.

ἀδιάδοχος -ον [διαδέχομαι] A **without successor, for life** SCH. AESCHN. 3.2 | **conclusive, without response** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 56 *etc.* || *fig.* **eternal,**

perpetual: φῶς ἦν ... ἀδιάδοχον ὁ θεός God was eternal light GREG. *Or.* 44.3 B **without descendants, sterile** BAS. *Hex.* 5.7 (109C).

ἀδιάδραστος -ον [διαδιδράσκω] A **inevitable** STOIC. 1.27.21 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.816a: ZEN.[1]?) AEL. *fr.* 219 *etc.* B **that which cannot escape, guarded** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.12.1.

ἀδιάζευκτος -ον [διαζεύγνυμι] **inseparable** CORN. 15 PROCL. *in Parm.* 521 || **indistinguishable** PHILOD. *D.* 1.19.5.

ἀδιάθετος -ον [διατίθημι] A **unwilling** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1367d *etc.* | **ill-disposed** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 776 || **unregulated, disorganized** DIAD. *Perf.* 33 *etc.* B **one who has not left a will, intestate** PLUT. *CMa.* 9.9 DCHR. 54.4 *etc.* C *Christ.* **uncanonical,** *of a sacred book* EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.18.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαθέτως **without making a testament** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 7.7.

ἀδιαίρετος -ον [διαιρέω] A **undivided** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 4 AP[7]. *Pron.* 81.16 *etc.* || **indivisible** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 231b 3, *al.* | *compar.* -ώτερος **less divisible** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1052a 21 | *Christ. of the unity of the Trinity* ORIG. *Princ.* 4.4 1 (4.238) *etc.* | *Christol. of the union of two natures in Christ* CYR.[1] *Nest.* 2.6 (6[1].44D) *etc.* B **that has not been divided,** *property* SOR. 3.1.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαιρέτως **indivisibly** PHRYN.[2] 139 (*dub.*) LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1812D *etc.*

ἀδιαίτητος -ον [διαιτάω] **unaccustomed, strange** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* AG *Bek.* 341.

ἀδιακάθαρτος -ον [διακαθαίρω] **impure,** *of strings of a musical instrum.* IO. *Apost.* 9.219E.

ἀδιακίνητος -ον [διακινέω] **unmoved, immobile** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.366 (*v.l.*).

ἀδιάκλαστος -ον [διακλάω] **not shattered** POLIORC. 257.9.

ἀδιάκλειστος -ον [διακλείω] **uninterrupted:** τοῦ οὐρανοῦ τὸ ἀχανές καὶ ἀ. the open and uninterrupted expanse of the sky IOS. *B.I.* 5.208.

ἀδιακόνητος -ον [διακονέω] **unperformed** IOS. *A.I.* 19.10.

ἀδιακόντιστος -ον [διακοντίζομαι] **invulnerable to arrows** AEL. *V.H.* 13.15 (*v.l.* -όνιστος) HSCH.

ἀδιάκοπος -ον [διακόπτω] **uninterrupted** ARISTE. 139 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.4) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιακόπως **without interruption** HERO[1] *Def.* 37 *etc.*

ἀδιακόρευτος -ον [διακορεύω] **not deflowered** SOR. 1.10.3.

ἀδιακόσμητος -ον [διακοσμέω] **not organized** DION. 3.10.6 *etc.* || **unassigned,** *of territory* IOS. *A.I.* 5.89.

ἀδιακρισία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιάκριτος] **lack of discernment** EPHR. 3.346A L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀκρισία *etc.*

ἀδιάκριτος -ον [διακρίνω] A **indistinct, undiscriminated, confused** HP. *Coac.* 570 ARISTOT. *S.V.* 458a 21 (*comp.*) DAMASC. *Pr.* 35 | **confused, unintelligible** POL. 15.12.9 || **inseparable** IGN. *Eph.* 3.2 | **promiscuous** DION. 19.1.2 | **indecisive** LUC. *Alex.* 25 B **that does not make distinctions** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.57, *Det.* 118 CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.87.2 C **unhesitating, that does not vacillate, unconditional** (*agreement*) BAS. *Fid.* 1 *etc.* || **indissoluble** CLEM. *Str.* 7.3.14.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀδιακρίτως A **indistinctly, indiscriminately** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 105 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.47 *etc.* B **without discussion, confidently** BAS. *Asc.* 2.2 *etc.*

ἀδιακωλύτως [διακωλύω] *adv.* **without obstacles** CH *exc.* 25 *etc.*

ἀδιάλειπτος -ον [διαλείπω] **incessant** TIM.[2] 217.1 NT *Rom.* 9.2 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 121e MAUR. 6.15 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαλείπτως **incessantly** POL. 9.3.8 POLEM. 30 VT *1Macc.* 12.11 NT *Rom.* 1.9 *etc.*

ἀδιάλεκτος -ον [διαλέγω] **not making conversation, solitary,** *of life* PHRYN.[1] 19.4.

ἀδιαληπτεύω [ἀδιάληπτος] **to be confused,** *in the mind* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.184.

ἀδιάληπτος -ον [διαλαμβάνω] A **confused, indistinct** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.44 | *of pers.* **stupid, senseless** PHILOD. *Poem.* 3.14.7, *al.* B CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.676B *etc.*, *see* ἀδιάλειπτος ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαλήπτως **in confusion** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.239, *al.*

ἀδιαληψία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιάληπτος] **confusion, obscurity** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.7 || *of pers.* **inability to distinguish** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.43, *al.*

ἀδιάλλακτος -ον [διαλλάσσω] **irreconcilable** DEMOSTH. 24.8, *epist.* 2.21 PLUT. *Sul.* 25.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαλλάκτως **irreconcilably** PLUT. *Br.* 45.5; πρός τινα **with s.o.** DION. 6.56.2.

ἀδιαλόβετος -ον CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.385D, *see* -λώβετος.

ἀδιαλόγιστος -ον [διαλογίζομαι] **unreasonable** MARCER. *Opusc.* 8.2 | **incapable of considering** *with gen.* PHILOD. *L.L.* XX b 9 *etc.*

ἀδιάλῡτος -ον [διαλύω] A **indissoluble** PLAT. *Phaed.* 80b | **indestructable** EPIC. 29.23.3, 2.54.6 B *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀδιάλυτον **heliotrope,** *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.190a, *see* ἡλιοτρόπιον ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαλύτως **indissolubly** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.397 || **irreconcilably** POL. 18.37.4.

ἀδιαλώβετος -ον [διαλωβάομαι] **intact, unharmed** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.79C HSCH. *etc.* • *also* -λόβετος CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.385D.

ἀδιαμάρτητος -ον [διαμαρτάνω] **infallible** GEM. 17.24 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀδιαμάρτητον **infallibility** [GAL.] 19.595.

ἀδιαμάσητος -ον [διαμασάομαι] **unchewable** IO. *Apost.* 9.246C.

ἀδιαμέλητος -ον **inconsiderate** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀφραδέα) (*dub.*).

ἀδιαμέριστος -ον [διαμερίζω] **undivided** SCH. AP. 3.1033.

ἀδιαμόρφωτος -ον [διαμορφόω] **not completely formed** SOR. 2.32.2 *etc.*

ἀδιανέμητος -ον [διανέμω] **inseparable** AN. *Subl.* 22.3 || **undivided** TIM. 13a *etc.*

ἀδιανοησία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιανόητος] **inconceivability** PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.9.

ἀδιανοητεύομαι [ἀδιανόητος] **to speak incomprehensibly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1377.

ἀδιανόητος -ον [διανοέω] A **incomprehensible, unintelligible** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1377, *Ve.* 1309a GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.480 *etc.* || **inconceivable** PLAT. *Soph.* 238c *etc.* B **uncomprehending, foolish** ARISTOT. *fr.* 90 | τὸ ἀ. foolishness PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.40 || *compar.* -οητότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀδιανοήτως **incomprehensibly** DION. *Rh.* 9.16 *etc.* || **unreflectingly** PLAT. *HipMa.* 301c.

ἀδιάνοικτος -ον [διανοίγω] **not open** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.444C), *al.*

ἀδίαντος -ον [διαίνω] A **not wet** SIM. 38.5 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.122 PIND. *N.* 7.73 (*of the sea*) B *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀδίαντον **maidenhair,** *a plant* THEOCR. 13.41 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.5 (*black*), 7.14.1 (*white*) DIOSC.[2] 4.134, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 614b (*pl.*) *etc.* = ὁ ἀ. ORPH. *A.* 915.

ἀδιάξεστος -ον [διαξέω] **unpolished** GAL. *U.P.* 11.13 (2.152.16).

ἀδιάπαυστος -ον [διαπαύω] **incessant** POL. 4.39.10 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαπαύστως **without a break** POL. 1.57.1 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.14) *etc.*

ἀδιάπεπτος -ον [διαπέσσω] **indigestible** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 66d.

ἀδιάπλαστος -ον [διαπλάσσω] **unformed** PLAT. *Tim.* 91d *etc.*

ἀδιαπνευστία -ας, ἡ [ἀδίατνευστος] **absence of perspiration** GAL. 10.763,769 AL.[6] *Febr.* 1 (1.305.17).

ἀδιάπνευστος -ον [διαπνέω] A **that does not sweat** GAL. 10.745, 13.159 *etc.* || **that does not take breath** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.188 B **that does not vanish, enduring** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (95.16), *al.*

ἀδιαπόνητος -ον [διαπονέω] **indigestible** ATH. 9.402d.

ἀδιαπόρευτος -ον [διαπορεύω] **impossible to cross** SIMP. *in Cat.* 470.2.

ἀδιάπταιστος -ον [διαπταίω] **unhesitating, infallible** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαπταίστως **infallibly** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.193.

ἀδιάπτυκτος -ον [διαπτύσσω] *adj.* **not able to be revealed** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.252.11.

ἀδιάπτωτος -ον [διαπίπτω] A **infallible** HP. *Dec.* 12, *epist.* 17 PLUT. *Col.* 1118b AN. *Par.* 17.3.5 *etc.* || *fig.* **solid, secure** METH. *Symp.* 11.299 B **unerring, correct** CHRYSIP. (*pHerc.* 307V29 Marrone), AN. *Subl.* 1.33.5 | *subst.* τὸ ἀδιάπτωτον **state of flawlessness:** ἕξις ἀνδρῶν καὶ διάθεσις φυλάττουσα τὸ ἀ. a trait of mature men and an attitude that preserves infallibility PLUT. *Col.* 1124b (*referring to* ἐποχή); **perfection,** *of style* AN. *Subl.* 36.4 || *gramm.* **that uses the cases correctly** AP[7]. *Pron.* 109. 23 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαπτώτως **without errors** POL. 6.26.4 *etc.*

ἀδιάρθρωτος -ον [διαρθρόω] **inarticulate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579a 24, *al.* | **disunited, indistinct, confused** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.1 PLUT. *Isid.* 378c *etc.* || *compar.* -θρωτότερος (*f.l.* -θρότερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.5) ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαρθρώτως **indistinctly** AL. *in Metaph.* 135.7 *etc.*

ἀδιάρος -ον **without daily pay** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 1.9.

ἀδιάρπακτος -ον [διαρπάζω] *fig.* **not torn** BAS. *Hom.* 23.4.

ἀδιάρρευστος -ον [διαρρέω] **that does not liquefy** GAL. 12.840.

ἀδιάρρηκτος -ον [διαρρήγνυμι] **not lacerated, intact** L. *E.M.* 149.12 *etc.*

ἀδιαρρίπιστος -ον [διαρριπίζω] **not scattered by the winds** HSCH. *s.v.* ἄκροτον.

ἀδιαρροίη -ης, ἡ [διάρροια] *Ion.* **constipation** HP. (EROT. 48).

ἀδιασάφητον -ον [διασαφέω] **unexplained, not fully clarified** SCH. PIND. 286.3.

ἀδιάσειστος -ον [διασείω] **unshaken** GAL. 19.81 *etc.*

ἀδιάσηπτος -ον [διασήπω] **not putrefying** PAEG. 127.7.

ἀδιασκέδαστος -ον [διασκεδάννυμι and διασκεδάζω] *adj.* **not dispersed, compact** IO.[1] *in An.* 15.360.26 | **not fragmented** PHOT. *Bibl.* 164a 30 (μάθησις) | **indestructible** *Byz.*

ἀδιασκέπτως [διασκέπτομαι] *adv.* **without control, inconsiderately** AEN. 29.12 (*dub.*) DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (90b).

ἀδιάσκευος -ον [διασκευή] **unbridled,** *of a horse* L. *Sud.*

ἀδιάσκοπος -ον [διασκέπτομαι] **unclear** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 816a.

ἀδιάσπαστος -ον [διασπάω] **uninterrupted** XEN. *Ag.* 1.4 POL. 1.34.5 || **inseparable** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 418 CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].233A *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιασπάστως **without interruption** STEPH.[3] *in Hp.* 1.65 *etc.* | **indivisibly** IO. *HCol.* 11.361D *etc.*

ἀδιάστακτος -ον [διαστάζω] **firm,** *of faith* LEONTN. *VSym. pref.* 3.

ἀδιάστολτος -ον [διαστέλλω] A **not clearly explained, confusing** SCH. OD. 19.560 B **that does not distinguish** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.120D.

ἀδιαστᾱσία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιάστατος] **continuity** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 57.

ἀδιάστᾰτος -ον [διίστημι] A **continuous** ANTIPHO[1] B 24 | **without interval** HLD. 5.33.2 PLOT. 3.7.2 *etc.* B *gramm.* **inseparable,** *of ι in diphthongs* AP[7]. *Pron.* 86.21 | *Christ.* **indivisible, undivided** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 4 (5[2].358C) *etc.* C **without dimensions** PLUT. *Exil.* 601c AL.

in Top. 31.18 || **atemporal** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.381 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαστάτως [A] **ceaselessly** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 115 HLD. 5.33.2, *al.* || **immediately** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (253.14) *etc.* [B] **inseparably** SCH. DION.[6] 48.12, *al.* [C] **without dimensions** PROCL. *in Parm.* 543, *al.*

ἀδιαστίκτως [διαστίζω] *adv.* **indistinctly** GLOSS. (*conject. for* ἀδιαστίστως).

ἀδιάστολος -ον [διαστολή] *gramm.* **indeterminate** AP[7]. *Pron.* 11.26 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαστόλως **indistinctly** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.53 *etc.*

ἀδιάστομος -ον [διά, στόμα] **unnamed** *P*PARIS 5.15.9 *al.* (II[BCE]).

ἀδιαστρέπτως [διαστρέφω] *adv.* **without deviation** HP. *Fract.* 19.

ἀδιάστροφος -ον [διαστρέφω] [A] **that does not deviate, rigid, incontrovertible, sure** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 12 ORPH. *H.* 64.9 PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.20 VT *3Macc.* 3.3 *etc.* | **straight** HLD. 3.1.4 || *gramm.* **precise** SEXT. *S.* 1.187 [B] **not perverse, just, correct** DION. *Thuc.* 55.2 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 37, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαστρόφως **uprightly** SEXT. *S.* 2.77 *etc.*

ἀδιάσφαλτος -ον [διασφάλλω] **devoid of error** HERO[1] *Geep.* 164.

ἀδιάσχιστος -ον [διασχίζω] **not split** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532b 13.

ἀδιάσωστος -ον [διασώζω] **not conserved** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 47 (*v.l.* -άγνωστος).

ἀδιάτακτος -ον [διατάσσω] **disorganized** AL.[5] 19 DION. 3.10.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιατάκτως **in disorderly manner** SIMP. *in Cat.* 379.26.

ἀδιάτμητος -ον [διατέμνω] **that cannot be cut** AEN. 32.1 || *Christ.* **indivisible, undivided** (*of the union of two natures in Christ*) CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].735D *etc. adv.* ἀδιατμήτως CYR.[1] *Io.* 10.877B (2.563.9 P.).

ἀδιατράνωτος -ον [διατρανόω] **not clearly explained, obscure:** *subst.* τὸ ἀδιατράνωτον **obscurity** τῆς γλώττης of language ATHANAS. *Ep-Mort.* 5.

ἀδιάτρεπτος -ον [διατρέπω] **that cannot be diverted** ▸ *with gen.:* γνώμης ἀληθοῦς from true opinion SCH. LUC. 70.53 | *subst.* τὸ ἀδιάτρεπτον **perseverance** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.8.1 *etc.* || **indocile** VT *Sir.* 42.11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιατρέπτως **obstinately** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.7.2 || **boldly** IUL. 6.179b.

ἀδιατρεψία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιάτρεπτος] **effrontery** SUET. *Caes.* 4.29.1.

ἀδιατύπωτος -ον [διατυπόω] **unformed** DIOD. 1.10.2, *al. etc.*

ἀδίαυλος -ον [δίαυλος] **without return** EUR. *fr.* 868.2 *etc.*

ἀδιάφθαρτος -ον [διαφθείρω] **uncorrupt** PLAT. *Ap.* 34b, *Leg.* 951c *etc.* || **incorruptible** EPIC. *fr.* 267v.

ἀδιάφθορος -ον [διαφθείρω] **uncorrupt, pure, chaste** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d DEMOSTH. 18.298 MEN. *fr.* 516 *etc.* | **incorruptible** PLAT. *Leg.* 768b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376a 17 || **imperishable** PLAT. *Phaed.* 106e || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαφθόρως **chastely** AESCHN. 1.137 | **with the highest integrity** PLAT. *Leg.* 768b (*sup.*) || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀδιαφορέω, *contr.* [ἀδιάφορος] *impf.* ἠδιαφόρουν EPHR. 1.156.12 Phr. || *fut.* ἀδιαφορήσω || *aor.* ἠδιαφόρησα ❶ [A] **to be indifferent** ▸ πρός τι **to sthg.** MAUR. 11.16 = κατά τι SEXT. *P.* 1.191 HLD. 10.7.7 | *impers.* ἀδιαφορεῖ it is a matter of indifference, *with inf.* AP[7]. *Pron.* 45.22; ▸ *with* ἐάν **whether** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.212 || **not to be different** ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 83 | *math.* **not to differ, to be negligible** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.15, *al.* [B] **not to make changes** GAL. 1.194 [C] *gramm.* **not to agree** AP[7]. *Pron.* 68.15, *al.* ❷ *pass. of pers.* **to be neglected** *P*LOND. 2.144.15 (I[CE]).

ἀδιαφορητικός -ή -όν [ἀδιαφορέω] **indifferent:** *subst.* τὸ ἀδιαφορητικόν **indifference** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.14.

ἀδιαφόρητος -ον [A] [διαφορέω] **that does not evaporate** *or* **sweat** AL.[6] 2 (2.59.27) [B] [ἀδιάφορος] **that exhibits no difference** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 76.

ἀδιαφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιάφορος] [A] **indifference** STOIC. 1.83.7 (CLEM. *Str.* 2.179: ARISTO?), *al. etc.* || **negligence** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 7.8 *etc.* [B] **absence of difference** SYR. *in Metaph.* 122.1 | **equivalence of meaning** EUSTATH. 150.25.

ἀδιαφοροδιχρονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀδιάφορος, δίχρονος] *metr.* **person who does not pay attention to the quantity of long syllables** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 505.

ἀδιαφοροδίχρονος -ον [ἀδιάφορος, δίχρονος] *metr.* **indifferent to the quantity of long syllables** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1098, *al.*

ἀδιάφορος -ον [διαφέρω] ❶ **that is not different** [A] *in itself* **undifferentiated, indiscriminate** EPIC. 27.31.8, 31.15.2 *al.* | *Christ., of the Trinity* LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.13 (86.1564A) [B] *with respect to others* **not diverse** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373a 33, *al.* | **promiscuous** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 32.2 || *of pers.* **indifferent, that does not make distinctions** [DICAEAR.] 1.14 || **constant** ANTONI. 41.2 ❷ **that does not cause differences** [A] *philos.* **indifferent:** *subst.* τὰ ἀδιάφορα **single objects,** *without logical difference* ARISTOT. *APo.* 97b 31, *al., but* **indifferent matters,** *morally speaking, i.e. neither good nor bad* ZEN.[1] 1.47.21 (STOB. 2.7.5a), *al.* EPICT. *Ench.* 32 *etc.* [B] *metr.* **indifferent** (*final syllable*) HEPH. 4.5 | **anceps** SCH. PIND. *metr. N.* 6, *al.* [C] *math.* **negligible** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.61 *etc.* ❸ *later* **interest-free** *P*OXY. 1628.16 (I[BCE]), *cf.* διάφορον, *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαφόρως **indifferently, without distinction** ARISTO 1.79.7 (DIOG. 7.160) DION. *Dem.* 56.2 *etc.* | **promiscuously** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 32.1 *etc.*

ἀδιάφραικτος -ον [διαφράσσω] **lacking separation** *or* **articulation** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαφράκτως **without junctures** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3.

ἀδιάφυκτος -ον [διαφεύγω] **inevitable, unavoidable** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 44.5, *al.*

ἀδιαφύλακτος -ον [διαφυλάσσω] CYR.[1] (CATENA *Lu.* 13.33 (p. 110.31)), *see* ἀδιάφυκτος.

ἀδιάχῦτος -ον [διαχέω] [A] **that does not dissolve** (*food*) THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.2 || **undissolved** DIOSC.[2] 5.79 [B] *of pers.* **not immoderate** HP. *Dec.* 3 | *of style* **not prolix** AN. *Subl.* 34.3 || **not absent,** *of intelligence* GREG.[1] *Virg.* 6.2.16.

ἀδιαχώρητος -ον [διαχωρέω] **that does not evacuate** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 38 || **that does not pass through the intestines** SOR. 2.56.3.

ἀδιαχώριστος -ον [διαχωρίζω] **unseparated** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1219b34 L. *E.M.* 538.34 L. *Sud* || *with gen.* **inseparable from** *I*SEG 8.574 (II[CE]).

ἀδιάψευστος -ον [διαψεύδω] **not fallacious** DIOD. 5.37.3 MAUR. 4.49 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιαψεύστως **without deceit** SEXT. *S.* 7.191.

ἀδιαψήφητος -ον [διαψηφίζομαι] **without voting, by acclaim** *I*DELPH. 550.5.

ἀδίδακτος -ον [διδάσκω] [A] **untutored, ignorant** [PHOC.] 89 HP. *Alim.* 39 | ▸ *with gen.* DIOD.[5] (AP 5.122.5) || **unprepared,** *of a chorus* DEMOSTH. 21.17 [B] *of things* **that cannot be taught, spontaneous** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968c LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 34 | **untaught:** αὐτὸν ἐφίλησεν, ἀδίδακτον ... καὶ ἄτεχνον she gave him an innocent and inexpert kiss LONG. 1.17.1 | *of drama* **not represented** ATH. 6.270a || **not teachable** CLEM. *Str.* 6.8.70.2 || *adv. neut.* ἀδίδακτα **without instruction** LYR. *APap.* 977.11 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιδάκτως **without teaching** PLUT. *QConv.* 673f *etc.*

ἀδιεγγύητος -ον [διεγγυάω] **unsecured** (*dub.*) *I*MYLAS. 830.2.

ἀδιέγγυος -ον [διεγγυάω] **not covered by guarantee** *P*REV. 17.3 (III[BCE]).

ἀδιέκβατος -ον [διεκβαίνω] **impossible to get out of** SCH. OPP. 4.117.

ἀδιέκδῦτος -ον [διεκδύω] **inescapable** AP[9]. *s.v.* νήδυμος.

ἀδιέξακτος -ον [διεξάγω] **unaccomplished** *I*PERG. 245 *A* 34.

ἀδιεξέργαστος -ον [διεξεργάζομαι] **unelaborated** ISOCR. 5.109.

ἀδιεξέταστος -ον [διεξετάζω] **not investigable** VT *Sir.* 21.18.

ἀδιεξήγητος -ον [διεξηγέομαι] **indescribable** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 15 || **inexhaustible** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 178.

ἀδιεξίτητος -ον [διέξειμι] [A] **infinite,** *in extension or duration* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207b 29 *etc.* [B] **dead end,** *of a street* ORIB. 9.20.3.

ἀδιεξόδευτος -ον [διεξοδεύω] **lacking an outlet** EUSTATH. 1688.37 *etc.* || **unlimited** DION.[2] *fr. Iob* 2 (p. 204.7) || *fig.* **unavoidable, inescapable** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 67.21 *etc.*

ἀδιέξοδος -ον [διέξοδος] [A] **that cannot be traversed** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204a 14 || **lacking an exit** APP. 12.100 *etc.* [B] **that cannot be exited** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.395.1) PLUT. *QConv.* 679b (*codd.*) *etc.*

ἀδιέργαστος -ον [διεργάζομαι] **not finite** ISOCR. 12.268 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιεργάστως **not completely** POLL. 6.144.

ἀδιερεύνητος -ον [διερευνάω] **inexplorable** PLAT. *Tim.* 25d || **unexplored, uninvestigated, unsearched** PLUT. *Di.* 19.3 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 216 *etc.*

ἀδιευκρίνητος -ον [διευκρινέω] **indistinct, confused** HERMOG. *Id.* 403.5 HERACLIT.[2] 48.5.

ἀδιευκρινήτως [διευκρινέω] *adv.* **confusedly** SCH. HERMOG. *Inv.* 7.56.27.

ἀδιεχής -ές [διεχής] **continuous** SCH. OPP. 3.129.

ἀδιέως *adv., see* ἀδιής.

ἀδιήγητος -ον [διηγέομαι] **indescribable** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.22 DEMOSTH. 17.29 MEN. *Dysc.* 405 *etc.* || **unnarrated** HLD. 5.16.5.

ἀδιήθητος -ον [διηθέω] **unfiltered** HP. *Acut.* 7.

ἀδιής -ές *I*IG 12.3.552, *see* ἀδεής [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀδιέως *I*SEG 9.3.36 (IV[BCE]), *see* ἀδεῶς.

ἀδικαίαρχος -ον [Δικαίαρχος] **not Dikaiarchos,** *play on words for* **unjust magistrate** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.12.

ἀδικαιοδότητος -ον [δικαιοδοτέω] **where one cannot obtain justice** DIOD. 39.20.

ἀδικαιολόγητος -ον [δικαιολογέομαι] **unjustifiable** [IO.] *Mer.* 10.783A.

ἀδικαίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀδικέω] **unjust action** EPHR. 3.99C.

ἀδίκαστος -ον [δικάζω] **unadjudicated** PLAT. *Tim.* 51c | **undecided** LUC. *Salt.* 23 || **not condemned** NONN. *Ev.* 19.54 ◆ *adv.* ἀδικάστως **without judgment** AESOP. 265.

ἀδίκευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀδικέω] **unjust action** STOIC. 3.25.19 (STOB. 2.7.5f).

ἀδῑκέω, *contr.* [ἄδικος] *impf.* ἠδίκουν, *mid. pass.* ἠδικούμην || *fut.* ἀδικήσω, *mid.* ἀδικήσομαι (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἠδίκησα, *mid.* ἠδικησάμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 417a5 || *pf.* ἠδίκηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠδίκημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠδικήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠδικήθην || *fut.* ἀδικηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *intrans.* **to be unjust, perpetrate injustice, be wrong** HOM. 2.367 HP. *Vict.* 1.24 *etc.* (*usu. in Att.*); ἔστω δὴ τὸ ἀδικεῖν τὸ βλάπτειν ἑκόντα παρὰ τὸν νόμον granted that to perpetrate injustice is to do harm voluntarily in violation of the law ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b

6 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἀ. ἀδικίαν *or* ἀδικήματα to perpetrate injustice PLAT. *Rp.* 344c *etc.*; ἀ. πολλά *or* μεγάλα to do many *or* great wrongs PLAT. *Rp.* 409c | ▸ ἀ. τινι to harm s.o. TEST. *Sym.* 5.4 | ▸ *with prep.* περί τι in respect of sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.175; ▸ ἔν τινι regarding s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Chr.* 2.26.16, *Ps.* 43.18; ▸ εἴς τινα regarding s.o. LIB. *Or.* 15.39 | **to commit a foul, violate the rules,** *in competition* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 25 || **to be in error:** εἰ μὴ ἀδικῶ if I am not mistaken PLAT. *Ch.* 156a, *al.* || *jur.* **to be culpable,** *with ptc.* PLAT. *Ap.* 19b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.1; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀδικῶν the accused, the guilty party *usu.* B *trans.* **to harm, offend, perpetrate injustice toward** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Gen.* 21.23 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 460 DEMOSTH. 21.129, *al. etc.*; μῶν μή τι ἠδίκηκας τὸν πατέρα ἢ τὴν μητέρα; have you wronged your father or mother? PLAT. *Lys.* 208e; ὃ ἠδίκησεν the wrong that he did NT *Col.* 3.25 || **to ruin, devastate, damage** THUC. 2.71.4 XEN. *Hip.* 6.3; ἀ. πολλά to do much harm PLAT. *Symp.* 188b; ἀ. οὐδέν to do no harm PLAT. *Symp.* 188a | *usu. medic.* HP. *NatHom.* 9 GAL. *U.P.* 13.8 (2.263.18) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to suffer injustice** *or* **wrong, be damaged, offended, mistreated** SOPH. *O.C.* 174 PLAT. *Symp.* 196b *etc.*; *usu. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀδικούμενος the accusor, the plaintiff, ὅταν δ' ἐς εὐνὴν ἠδικημένη κυρῇ when she was wronged in her marriage rights EUR. *Med.* 265; μέγιστα ἠδίκησθε you have suffered a great wrong AESCHN. 3.84; ἀδικοῦμαι ἐκ σοῦ I suffer an offense at your hand VT *Gen.* 16.5; *rar.* ἀδικούμενοι μισθὸν ἀδικίας suffering punishment as the wage of iniquity NT 2*Pet.* 2.13 || *fig.* τὸ μέτρον (ἂν) ἠδίκητο it would do violence to the meter DION. *Comp.* 9.8 • *pres. used as pf., both act. and pass.*; *Dor.* ἀδικίω *in inscr.*; *Aeol. 3. sg.* ἀδίκησι SAPPH. 1.20 (*v.l.* ἀδικήει) || *Ion. impf.* ἠδίκεον *and* ἠδίκευν.

ἀδίκη -ης, ἡ **nettle** DIOSC.[2] 4.93a, *see* ἀκαλήφη.

ἀδίκημα -ατος, τό [ἀδικέω] A **injustice, wrong, damage, fault,** *intentional* (≠ ἁμάρτημα "involuntary failing" *and* ≠ ἀτύχημα "case of force majeure") HDT. 1.2.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135a 20 *etc.* (*usu. in Att.*); ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 21; ▸ εἴς τι in regard to sthg. DEMOSTH. 37.58 = περί τι PLUT. *Symp.* 159c; τῶν νόμων against the laws DEMOSTH. 21.225 | ἐν ἀδικήματι θήσονται they will consider it an injustice THUC. 1.35.3; ἀδίκημ' ἂν ἔθηκα I would consider it a violation of right DEMOSTH. 14.37 || **error of judgment** POL. 9.26a.7 (*prob.*) B **result of injustice, ill-gotten gains, illegal possession** PLAT. *Rp.* 365e, *Leg.* 906d, *al.* HLD. 10.37.2.

ἀδικητέον [ἀδικέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to perpetrate injustice** PLAT. *Rp.* 365e, *Crit.* 49a.

ἀδικητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀδικέω] **one who perpetrates injustice** EUSTATH. 756.58 *etc.*

ἀδικητικός -ή -όν [ἀδικέω] **inclined to injustice** PLUT. *Vind.* 562d ◆ *adv.* ἀδικητικῶς **with a tendency toward injustice** STOIC. 3.152.31 (STOB. 2.7.11m) *etc.*

ἀδικία -ας, ἡ [ἄδικος] **injustice, wrong** HDT. 4.1.1, *al.* HP. *Praec.* 7 *etc.*; (*usu. in Att.*) ἐστὶν ἀμαθία ἡ ἀδικία injustice is ignorance PLAT. *Rp.* 351a; ἀ. δὲ ἑκούσιος κακία (*sc.* ἐστί) injustice (is) intentional wickedness CLEM. *Str.* 2.15.64.3; περὶ ἀνθρώπους toward men XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.7; τῆς πόλεως to the city DEMOSTH. 24.142; ὁ κριτὴς τῆς ἀ. the unjust judge NT *Luke* 18.6 | ἀδικίης ἄρχειν to begin injustice, be the aggressor HDT. 1.130.3 || **unjust action, offense** HDT. 6.136.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 82a (*pl.*) *etc.* | λαλεῖν ἀδικίαν to speak insolence VT *Ps.* 74.6, *al.* | **flaw** HLD. 4.18.4 || Ἀδικία **Injustice,** *proper name of a well* VT *Gen.* 26.20 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀδίκιον -ου, τό [ἄδικος] **injustice, wrong, misappropriation:** ἀπὸ τοῦ Αἰγινητέων from the wrong received by the Aeginetans HDT. 5.89.2; ἀδικίου τιμῶσιν (the judges) evaluate the wrong ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.2; ἀδικίου δίωξις charge of embezzlement PLUT. *Per.* 32.4.

ἀδικοδοξέω, *contr.* [ἄδικος, δόξα] **to seek fame by unfair methods** DIOD. 31.6.

ἀδικοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἀδικοδοξέω] **ill-intentioned plan** POL. 22.17.7, *al.*

ἀδικοκρισία -ας, ἡ [ἄδικος, κρίνω] **unjust judgment** HEPH.[1] 3.34.

ἀδικομαχέω, *contr.* [ἀδικόμαχος] **to fight unfairly** ALCIPHR. 2.26.1 (*codd.*).

ἀδικομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἀδικόμαχος] **unfair fight** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 171b 23.

ἀδικόμαχος -ον [ἄδικος, μάχομαι] **stubborn** (*horse*) XEN. (AG *Bek.* 344).

ἀδικομήχανος -ον [ἄδικος, μηχανή] **deviser of iniquity** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 717.

ἀδικοπήμων -ον [ἄδικος, πῆμα] **that harms unjustly** AG *Bek.* 343.

ἀδικοπραγέω, *contr.* [ἀδικοπραγής] **to act unjustly** PLUT. *Affect.* 501a *etc.*

ἀδικοπράγημα -ατος, τό [ἀδικοπραγέω] **unjust action** STOIC. 3.136.33 (STOB. 2.7.11a) PHILOD. *Piet.* 19.19 (p. 86).

ἀδικοπραγής -ές [ἄδικος, πράσσω] *only Ion.* **that acts unjustly** PERICT. 143.14 (STOB. 4.28.19).

ἄδικος -ον [δίκη] A **unjust, unfair, illegal,** *of pers. and things* TIMOCR. 727.5; ▸ ἔς τινα to (against) s.o. HDT. 2.119.2 *etc.* = περί τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.27 (*comp.*); ▸ εἴς τι in respect of sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.6 (*comp.*) *etc.* = ἔν τινι NT *Luke* 16.10 | ἄρχειν (χειρῶν) ἀδίκων to initiate unjust actions, be the aggressor ANTIPHO 4.2.1 (*usu.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 *etc.*; ἄ. πλοῦτος ill-gotten gains ISOCR. 1.38 || *subst.* ἄδικοι **the wicked** NT *Acts* 24.15 *etc.* | τὸ ἄδικον **injustice, the unjust** XEN. *An.* 1.9.16 = τὰ ἄδικα PLAT. *Gorg.* 460a *etc.*; ποιεῖν ἄδικον to commit injustice VT *Deut.* 25.16; ἐπ' ἀδίκῳ unjustly, falsely VT *Lev.* 19.12, *al.* || *jur.* ἄ. ἡμέρα day on which no audiences are given LUC. *Lex.* 9 B *of horses,* **indocile, stubborn** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26; ἄ. γνάθος hard mouth XEN. *Hip.* 3.5 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀδίκως **unjustly, unfairly, illegally** (*usu.*) NT 1*Pet.* 2.19; οὐκ ἀ. rightly HOM. 4.316 PLAT. *Phaed.* 72a *etc.*; ὀμόσαι ἀ. to swear falsely VT *Lev.* 5.22 || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀδικότροπος -ον [ἄδικος, τρόπος] **of unjust temperament** CRAT. 48 (*unc. frag.*).

ἀδικόχειρ -ειρος *or* **ἀδικοχείρας** -α [ἄδικος, χείρ] **of iniquitous hand** SOPH. *fr.* 977.

ἀδικοχρήματος -ον [ἄδικος, χρῆμα] **evilly enriched** CRAT. 48.

Ἀδικράν -ᾶνος, ὁ **Adikran,** *king of Libya* HDT. 4.159.4.

ἀδῑνός (*and* ἀδῖνός) -ή -όν [*see* ἄδην] A **thick, lush, dense, abundant** IL. 2.87, *al.* OD. 1.92, *al.* TIMOTH. 15.29; ἀδινὸν κῆρ muscular heart IL. 16.481 OD. 19.516; ἀ. δάκος violent bite PIND. *P.* 2.53; ἀ. βέλη thick arrows IB. *SLG* 167.8; ἀ. δάκρυα abundant tears SOPH. *Tr.* 847; ἀ. ὕπνος profound sleep AP 3.616, *al.* B *of sound* **strong:** ἀ. γόος shrill lament IL. 18.316; Σειρῆνες ἀ. the Sirens with powerful voices OD. 23.326 || *adv. neut.* ἀδινόν *and* ἀδινά loudly (*to weep, lament, etc.*) IL. 23.225, *al.* OD. 4.721, *al.* • *esp. in* IL. OD., *rar. in lyr. and trag.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδινῶς **intensely, strongly** IL. 19.314 OD. 16.216 (*comp.*) || *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἄδιξις -εως, ἡ [Ϝαδιξις] *Tar.* **accord, treaty** HSCH.

ἀδιοβάντης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* adiuvans?] **assistant** PANT. 96.12 (VI[CE]).

ἀδιόδευτος -ον [διοδεύω] **impracticable** CHARIT. 7.3.3 *etc.*

ἀδιοικησία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιοίκητος] **lack of care** *or* **order** VETT. 230.13 *etc.*

ἀδιοίκητος -ον [διοικέω] **not cared for, disordered** DEMOSTH. 24.28 || **undigested** HIPPIATR. 31.3 *etc.*

ἄδιοπος -ον [δίοπος 1] **without a helmsman** (*ship*) AESCHL. *fr.* 269.

ἀδίοπτος -ον [διοράω] **opaque** AL. *An.* 148.4.

ἀδιόρᾱτος -ον [διοράω] **invisible** POLL. 5.150.

ἀδιοργάνωτος -ον [διοργανόομαι] **not (well) formed** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.73.

ἀδιόρθωτος -ον [διορθόω] **uncontrolled, incorrect** DEMOSTH. 4.36 CIC. *ad Att.* 13.21 LUC. *Philopatr.* 16; *of pers.* IO. *HCor.* 10.457A || **incorrigible, irremediable** DIOD. 37.3.5 APP. 15.90 DION. 6.20.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιορθώτως **without remedy** DIOD. 29.25 *etc.*

ἀδιοριστία -ας, ἡ [ἀδιόριστος] **indeterminacy** NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 143b).

ἀδιόριστος -ον [διορίζω] **indeterminate, undefined** ARISTOT. *APr.* 26b 23, *P.A.* 639a 22 PHILOD. *Poem.* 5.1.8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδιορίστως **indefinitely** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 184b 11, *al.* || **vaguely, indistinctly** AN. *in S.E.* 62.31; οὐ πᾶσιν ἀ. in a way not unclear to everyone EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.29.4.

ἀδιούνιος, ταῦρος *epith. of Apollo on Crete* AG *Bek.* 344 PHOT. *Lex.*

ἀδιούτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* adiutor] **assistant, secretary** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.287 (79.341D) (*title*) PMON. 2.22 (VI[CE]).

ἀδιόχλητος -ον [διοχλέω] **unobtrusive** AAP. *Io.* 60 (p. 180.24).

ἀδιπᾰ́τητος -ον [διαπατέω] *prob.* **not pounded, unground** (*grains*) PPSI 1053.8 (II-III[CE]) POXY. 1259.15 (III[CE]).

ἀδιπλασίαστος -ον [διπλασιάζω] **not double** (*letter*) EUSTATH. 781.15 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιπλασιάστως **undoubled** (*see* ἀδιπᾰ́τητος) EUSTATH. 870.63.

ἀδίπλαστος -ον [διπλάζω] **not double** EUSTATH. 763.25, *see* ἀδιπλασίαστος.

ἀδίπλωτος -ον [διπλόω] EUSTATH. 185.34, *see* ἀδίπλαστος.

ἀδίστακτος -ον [διστάζω] **undisputed** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.14.32 *etc.* || **devoid of hesitation, firm** (*faith*) NILANC. *epist.* 1.104 (79.128C), *al.* || *adv. neut.* -ον securely PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.4.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀδιστάκτως **without doubt** AP 12.151.2 *etc.* | **without hesitation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.133 *etc.*

ἀδίστρατος -ον **that carries baggage:** ἵπποι ἀ. packhorses Chron Pasch. 400 (Heraclion).

ἀδιτεύω [ἀδιτίων] **to come into possession** *of an inheritance* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.1.

ἀδιτίων -ονος, ἡ **inheriting, coming into possession** *of an inheritance* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.1.

ἀδιύλιστος -ον [διυλίζω] **unfiltered** GAL. 13.285.

ἀδιύπνιστος -ον [διυπνίζω] **impossible to rouse** TIMOTH.[3] *NatBapt.* 2 (28.909B).

ἀδῐχαστος -ον [διχάζω] **not divisible by two** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.9.

ἀδῐχοτόμητος -ον [διχοτομέω] **not divided in two, continuous** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.6.4.

ἀδιψέω, *contr.* [ἄδιψος] **to lack thirst** HP. *Coac.* 599 (*fut. 3. sg.* ἀδιψήσει), POLL. 1.140.

ἀδίψητος -ον [ἀδιψέω] **not thirsty** OR. *Sib.* 1.132, *al.*

ἀδιψία -ας, ἡ [δίψα] **lack of thirst** POLIORC. 203.4.

ἄδιψος -ον [δίψα] A **lacking thirst, not thirsty** HP. *Epid.* 7.2, *Coac.* 53, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 574 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 34 *etc.* B **that does not provoke thirst** XENOCR. 34 || **thirst-quenching** HP. *Acut.* 15 (*sup.*), *al. etc.* || **adipsos, unthirsty,** *a species of palm* PLIN. 12.103 || *superl.* -ότατος

C *subst.* τὸ ἄδιψον *bot.* **licorice** (*see* γλυκυρρίζα) DIOSC.[2] 3.5, 3.5a ◆ *adv.* **ἀδίψως without thirst** HP. *Epid.* 3.13.

ἀδίωκτος -ον [διώκω] **immovable** SYN.[1] p. 63.

ἀδιώμοτος -ον [διόμνυμι] **not bound by oath** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 5.28 (*v.l.*).

ἀδμενίς -ίδος, ἡ *Tar.* **slave woman** L. *E.M.* 18.32 COM. CGF *gloss.* 100.

ἀδμής -ῆτος [δάμνημι] **untamed, unsubjugated,** *poet. for* ἀδάματος OD. 4.637 ‖ *of a girl* **virgin** OD. 6.109, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1056 ‖ **not subjected,** *prob. with gen.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 23.1.

Ἀδμήτειος -ον [Ἄδμητος] **of Admetos** EUR. *Alc.* 1.

Ἀδμήτη -ης, ἡ **Admete,** *Oceanid* HOM. 2.421 HES. *Th.* 349 *etc.*

ἀδμήτις -ιδος, ἡ IL. 23.655, *v.l. for* ἀδμήτη (*see* ἄδμητος).

ἄδμητος -η -ον [δάμνημι] **untamed, unsubjugated** IL. 10.293, *al.* OD. 3.383 ‖ *of a girl* **virgin** HOM. 5.82 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 149 SOPH. *El.* 1239 (*Artemis*), *O.C.* 1321 (*Atalanta*) • *in* IL. OD. *always fem. of animals* ‖ *Dor.* ἄδμᾱτος, *fem.* -ᾱ.

Ἄδμητος -ου, ὁ **Admetos,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 2.713 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱτος.

ἀδμισσάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* admissarius] **stud,** *bull* 1EDIOCL. 32.4.

ἀδμολίη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀδμωλή] *Ion.* **ignorance** CALLIM. *fr.* 717 (*dub.*: *perhaps* ἀδμωλία *or* -η) L. *EGen.* B, *E.M.* 17.49 • -α L. *Zon. s.v.* ἀδμωλία.

ἄδμω(ν)ες -ων, οἱ *ichthyol.* **admones,** *saltwater fish* OPP. 3.371, 3.380.

ἀδμωλεί [ἀδμωλέω] *adv.* **without trickery** L. *Sud.*

ἀδμωλέω [ἄδμωλή] **to be unaware** (*unc.*) CALLIM. *SH* 250.8 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠδμώλει) L. *Sud.*, *E.M.* 18.33.

ἀδμωλή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἄδην?] **ignorance** HDN. 1.324.6 CALLIM. *SH* 298, *cf. CGFP* 204, EUPHOR. 414.14 *S.H.*

ἀδνατικός -ή -όν [ἀδνᾶτος] **of the agnates:** *subst.* τὰ ἀδνατικά **rites of the agnates** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.10.

ἀδνᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* agnatus] **agnate,** *relative in masc. line* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.10.

ἀδνός HSCH., *Cret. for* ἁγνός.

ἀδοβάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἅιδης, βαίνω] **that comes from Hades** AESCHL. *Pers.* 924 (*corr. for* ἀγδαβάτ-).

ἀδογματίστως [δογματίζω] *adv.* **on one's own initiative** MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.6.

ἀδόθεν [Ἅιδης] *adv.* **from the Underworld** HERMES. 7.3.

ἀδοϊάστως [δοιάζω] *adv.* **without doubt, decisively** ANACR. 55.

ἀδόκητος -ον [δοκέω] A *with pass. value* **unexpected, unforeseen** SOPH. *O.C.* 249 THUC. 7.29.5 *etc.*; τῷ ἀδοκήτῳ ἐξέπληξε **he was frighted by the sudden action** THUC. 4.36.2 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀδόκητα unexpectedly HES. *fr.* 209.2 EUR. *Ph.* 311 = ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀδοκήτου THUC. 6.47 = ἐκ τοῦ ἀ. DION. 3.64.2 B *with act. value* **that does not expect** MEMN. 20.2 NONN. *D.* 31.209; πέσε δ' ἀδόκητον ἐν καὶ δοκέοντα falls on the one who does not expect it and on the one who expects it (*oth.* on the obscure and the famous) PIND. *N.* 7.31 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδοκήτως unexpectedly** THUC. 4.17.4 *etc.*

ἀδοκίμαστος -ον [δοκιμάζω] **unapproved** LYS. 14.8, *al.* AESCHN. 3.15 *etc.* ‖ **not put to the test** BAS. *HPs.* 33.4 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδοκιμάστως without having been put to the test** MAC. *Hom.* 10.5 *etc.*

ἀδόκῐμος -ον [δόκιμος] **without value, non current,** *coin* PLAT. *Leg.* 742a | **full of dross, valueless,** *silver* VT *Is.* 1.22, *al.* ‖ **unapproved, discarded,** *horse* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.1 | **unsatisfactory** PHIL. 76.47 *etc.* ‖ **base, discreditable,** *of an argument* EUR. *Tr.* 497 PLAT. *Leg.* 829d XEN. *Lac.* 3.3 ISOCR. 12.5 (*of the sophists*) *etc.*; πρός τι ἀ. incapable of sthg. NT *Titus* 1.16 ◆ *adv.* **ἀδοκίμως valueless** POLL. 5.160.

ἀδολεσχέω, *contr.* [ἀδολέσχης] *impf.* ἠδολέσχουν ‖ *fut.* ἀδολεσχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠδολέσχησα ‖ *pf.* ἠδολέσχηκα STRAB. 15.2.12, *mid. pass.* ἠδολέσχημαι A **to chatter** PLAT. *Phaed.* 70c XEN. *Oec.* 11.3 *etc.* | *in neg. sense* κατά τινος ἀ. to talk behind s.o.'s back VT *Ps.* 68.13 | *generic.* **to talk, discuss** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.35.2 *etc.* ‖ **to lament** VT *Ps.* 76.4 B **to meditate** ▸ ἔν τινι on sthg. VT *Ps.* 118.15, *al. etc.*

ἀδολέσχης -ου, ὁ [ἠδύς?, λέσχη] A **chatty, talkative, loquacious** PLAT. *Pol.* 299b, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 35 THPHR. *C.H.* 3.2 *etc.* B **reasoner** PLAT. *Crat.* 401b.

ἀδολεσχητέον [ἀδολεσχέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to chatter** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.59.1.

ἀδολεσχία -ας, ἡ [ἀδολέσχης] A **loquacity, chatter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1480 PLAT. *Theaet.* 195c ISOCR. 13.8 GAL. 5.315 *etc.* | **talk** VT 2*Kgs.* 9.11, *al.* ‖ *extens., of birds* **twittering** THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 38.13 B **meditation** VT 1*Kgs.* 18.27 *etc.* ‖ **subtlety, ingenuity** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269e.

ἀδολεσχικός -ή -όν [ἀδολέσχης] **chattering:** *subst.* τὸ ἀδολεσχικόν **loquacity** PLAT. *Soph.* 225d *etc.*

ἀδόλεσχος -ον [ἀδολέσχης] **chatty** CIC. *ad Att.* 16.11.2 PLUT. *Garr.* 502c DEM.[2] 212 GAL. 5.315 (*comp.*), *see* ἀδολέσχης | *derog.* **blathering, foolish** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.13.10, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀδολέσχως in talkative fashion** PHILOD. *Ir.* 1.10 | *compar.* -ότερον *Rh.* 1.212.

ἀδολίευτος -ον [δολιεύομαι] **loyal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1158 ‖ **undisguised** SCH. OPP. 3.532, *see* ἄδολος.

ἄδολος -ον [δόλος] **without deceit, loyal, honest** PIND. *O.* 7.53 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 169 THUC. 5.18.3 *etc.* (*frequently of treatises*); ἀδόλῳ φρενί **with loyal spirit** LYR. *Scol.* 6.4 ‖ **unadulterated, genuine, pure** AESCHL. *Ag.* 95 DIOSC.[2] 1.66; *of the soul* EUR. *Suppl.* 1029 | τὸ λογικὸν ἄ. γάλα the pure milk of the spirit NT 1*Pet.* 2.2 | *of grains* PHIB. 85.17 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄδολον **genuineness, loyalty** PLUT. *Pel.* 3.4 (*dub.*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀδόλως without deceit, without trickery, loyally, frankly** THUC. 5.23.1 *etc.*; τεθνάκην δ' ἀ. θέλω I truly wish I was dead SAPPH. 94.1; πλουτεῖν ἀ. to get rich by honest means LYR. *Scol.* 7.3 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἀδόλωτος -ον [ἄδολος] **unadulterated,** *of perfume* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (191.7).

ἄδον *epic aor. ind. act. for* ἔαδον *see* ἀνδάνω.

ἀδονά *Dor. for* ἡδονή.

ἀδόνητος -ον [δονέω] **unhesitant, unshaken, impassive** NONN. *Ev.* 18.96 (*Jesus*) P.[1] (AP 5.268.5) (*Eros*) *etc.*

ἀδονίς -ίδος, ἡ MOSCH. 3.46, *see* ἀηδονίς.

ἀδοξάζω [ἄδοξος] **to despise** AN. *in Rh.* 105.15 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἀδοξασθῆναι).

ἀδόξαστος -ον [δοξάζω] A **unexpected** SOPH. *fr.* 223 B **unquestionable, certain** PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a ‖ **one who is not giving an opinion, one who knows for certain,** *of the Stoic wise man* STOIC. 1.78.19 (DIOG. 7.162: ARISTO?) PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1058b *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀδοξάστως without preconceived opinion** SEXT. *P.* 1.15 *etc.*

ἀδοξέω, *contr.* [ἄδοξος] *impf.* ἠδόξουν, *mid.* ἠδοξούμην IOS. *B.I.* 4.389 ‖ *fut.* ἀδοξήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠδόξησα ‖ *pf.* ἠδόξηκα ❶ *act.* A **to be held in no consideration** DEMOSTH. 19.103; ἀδοξοῦντες negligible people EUR. *Hec.* 294 ‖ **to have a bad reputation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 22 B *trans.* **to hold in no consideration, despise,** *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.522, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 14.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be despised:** πρὸς τῶν πόλεων **by the city** XEN. *Oec.* 4.2.

ἀδόξημα -ατος, τό [ἀδοξέω] **dishonorable act** PLUT. *Sollert.* 977e (*v.l.*).

ἀδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἄδοξος] **bad reputation** HP. *Med.* 8 THUC. 1.76.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 82c DEMOSTH. 1.11 *etc.* ‖ **lack of fame, obscurity** PLUT. *Agis* 2.7 ‖ **contempt** APP. 11.41.

ἀδοξοποίητος -ον [ἄδοξος, ποιέω] **that does not form opinions, that acts on instinct,** *of animals* POL. 6.5.8.

ἄδοξος -ον [δόξα] A **inglorious, obscure, unknown** DEMOSTH. 5.5 ISOCR. 12.253 ‖ **of bad reputation, contemptible** XEN. *Symp.* 4.56, *Cyr.* 7.5.61 | **lacking in glory** *divine* IO. *Hlo.* 8.486A *etc.* B **unexpected** SOPH. *fr.* 71 ‖ **improbable** ARISTOT. *Top.* 159a 19, 39 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀδόξως ingloriously** PLUT. *Thess.* Garr. 1.

ἄδορος -ου, ὁ [δορά] **skin** ANTIM. 109, *see* κώρυκος.

ἄδορπος -ον [δόρπον] **fasting** (*with gen.*) οὔ σε παιηόνων ἄδορπον εὐνάξομεν we will not put you (= Aegina) to bed unfed on paeans PIND. *Pae.* 6.128 LYC. 638.

ἀδορυφόρητος -ον [δορυφορέω] **lacking a bodyguard** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1351b 28.

ἀδόρωτος -ον [*see* ἄδορος] **not plastered** PMICH. 5.253.5 (I[CE]) (ἀδωρ- *pap.*).

ἄδος, ἀδοσύνη *Dor. for* ἧδος, ἡδοσύνη.

1. ἄδος, ὁ **decree** HSCH. *s.v.* ἄδημα.

2. ἄδος, τό (ὁ?) [ἄδην] **satiety** IL. 11.88.

ἄδοτος -ον [δίδωμι] A **lacking gifts, that does not give** HOM. 4.573 B **unpaid** POXY. 898.11 (II[CE]).

ἀδουλαγώγητος -ον [δουλαγωγέω] **unenslaved** VETT. 209.35.

ἀδούλευτος -ον [ἀδουλέω] **one who has never been a slave** IS. *fr.* 138 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.1 ‖ **unenslaved** (*of a promised husband*) MEN. *fr.* 517 STRAB. 15.1.59 OR. *Sib.* 12.21.

ἀδουλέω, *contr.* [ἄδουλος] **to have no slaves** STRAB. 15.1.59.

ἀδουλία -ας, ἡ [ἄδουλος] **lack of slaves** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323a 6.

ἄδουλος -ον [δοῦλος] A **lacking slaves, not served by slaves** EUR. *Andr.* 593 (*dub.*) PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831b (*because of poverty*) *etc.* B **intolerant of servitude** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 40 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἀδούλωτος -ον [ἄδουλος] **not enslaved, free** DIOD. 1.53.5 PLUT. *Amat.* 754b *etc.*; τοῖς πάθεσι from passions GREG. *epist.* 223.10 | *subst.* τὸ ἀδούλωτον **to be unenslaved** CLEM. *Str.* 7.3.15.2.

ἀδούπητος -ον [δουπέω] **noiseless, silent** AGATH. (AP 5.294.8) *etc.*

ἄδουπος -ον [δουπέω] EPIPH. *Haer.* 35.3.7, *see* ἀδούπητος.

Ἄδουρος -ου, ὁ **Adouros,** *river* PLUT. *Fluv.* 21.1.

Ἀδούσιος -ου, ὁ **Adousios,** *satrap* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.1, *al.*

ᾍδοφοίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἅιδης, φοιτάω] **one who goes to the underworld** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 156.4, 6.

ἀδρακής -ές HSCH., *see* ἀδερκής.

ἄδρακτος -ον [δέρκομαι] **unseen:** *subst.* τὸ ἄδρακτον **private place** IUL. (CYR.[1] *Iul.* 9 (62.305E)).

Ἀδραμυ(τ)τηνός -ή -όν [Ἀδραμύ(τ)τ(ε)ιον] **Adramyttene, of Adramytteion** POSIDIP.[1] 105.3 PLUT. *Cic.* 4.5 *etc.*

Ἀδραμύτης -ου, ὁ **Adramytes,** *king of Lydia* XANTH. 4.

Ἀδραμύ(τ)τ(ε)ιον -ου, τό **Adramytteion** *or* **-tion,** *city in Asia Minor* ARISTOT. *fr.* 484 DIOD. 12.73.1 *etc.*

ἀδράνε(ι)α -ας, ἡ [ἀδρανής] **weakness** AP 2.200 HDN.[1] 2.10.8 *etc.* ‖ **inefficiency** SIMP. *in Cael.* 136.30 • *epic* -ίη AP *l.c.* LEON. (AP 6.296.6) *etc.*

ἀδράνεος -η -ον AP 9.135.2, *see* ἀδρανής.

ἀδρᾰνέω, *contr.* [ἀδρανής] **to be weak** ARAT. 471 OPP. 1.296 *etc.*

ἀδρᾰνής -ές [δραίνω] **weak, inefficient, impotent** POSIDIP.[1] 133.8. *or* PLAT.[1] (AP 9.359.8) DIOSC.[2] 3.110 (*comp.*) PLUT. *Isid.* 373d, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.13 VETT. 17.27, *al. etc.* ‖ **unserviceable,** *of iron* PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.3, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος VT *Wis.* 13.19 PLUT. *QConv.* 650b (*conject. for* ἀναφής, *see*) ◆ *adv.* ἀδρανῶς **weakly** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240A.

ἀδρανία *and* ἀδρανίη, ἡ *see* ἀδράνεια.

ἀδρανίζομαι [ἀδρανής] **to be weak** SCH. ARAT. 469 GLOSS.

Ἀδρανῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Ἄδρανόν] **Adranitai, inhabit. of Adranon** PLUT. *Tim.* 12.2.

Ἀδρανόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Adranodoros** POL. 7.2.1 *etc.*

Ἄδρανον -οῦ, τό **Adranon,** *city in Sicily* PLUT. *Tim.* 12.5.

Ἄδρανος -οῦ, ὁ **Adranos,** *Sicilian divinity* PLUT. *Tim.* 12.2 *etc.*, *see* Ἀδρανόν.

ἀδρανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀδρανής.

ἀδρασταδάραν *title of a Persian official* PROC.[1] *B.* 1.6.18.

Ἀδράστεια -ας, ἡ **Adrasteia,** *city in Mysia* IL. 2.828 ‖ **Adrasteia,** *another name for Nemesis* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248c; προσκυνεῖν Ἀ. to prostrate oneself as suppliant to Adrasteia AESCHL. *Pr.* 936 PLAT. *Rp.* 451a ‖ **adrasteia,** *mythical plant* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.13 • *Ion.* -ρή- IL. *l.c.*

Ἀδράστειος -ον [Ἄδραστος] **of Adrastos** PIND. *N.* 10.28 *etc.*

Ἀδραστίδης -ου [Ἄδραστος] ὁ **descendant of Adrastos** PIND. *O.* 2.45.

ἄδραστος -ον [διδράσκω] **that does not flee** *or* **attempt to escape** HDT. 4.142 *etc.* | *fig.* DCHR. 37.10 • *Ion.* ἄδρηστος.

Ἄδραστος -ου, ὁ **Adrastos,** *male name* IL. 2.572 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ρη-.

ἄδρᾰτος -ον [δράω] **not done** HERMIP. 80.

ἀδράφαξυς *see* ἀτράφαξυς.

ἀδρέπᾰνος -ον [δρέπανον] **uncut by the sickle** SOPH. *fr.* 978.

ἀδρεπήβολος -ον [ἀδρός, ἐπήβολος] **very capable** | *subst.* τὸ ἀδρεπήβολον **aptitude** περὶ τὰς νοήσεις for lofty concepts AN. *Subl.* 8.1 ‖ **ambitious** VETT. 42.13, 47.5.

ἄδρεπτος -ον [δρέπω] **uncut:** ἥβας δ' ἄνθος ἄδρεπτον ἔστω let the flower of youth remain unplucked AESCHL. *Suppl.* 663.

ἀδρεσπόνσον -ου, τό [*Lat.* ad responsum] **adresponsum,** *instrument of torture* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 4.4.

ἀδρέω [ἀδρός] **to grow, ripen** DIOSC.[2] 2.85 (*pf. ptc.* ἠδρηκότες).

ἄδρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀδρέω] **maturation** BAS. *Hex.* 6.8 (136B).

ἀδρηστ- *and* Ἀδρηστ- *Ion. for* ἀδραστ- *and* Ἀδραστ-.

Ἀδρία -ας, ἡ **Adria,** *city of northern Italy* (*on the Adriatic side*) STRAB. 5.4.1 *etc.*

Ἀδριακός -ή -όν **Adriatic** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.257.2) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.232.1) (-οῖο).

Ἀδριᾶνά -ῶν, τά [Ἀδριανός] **Adriana,** *festival in* IG 2^2.3169.26 (III^{CE}).

Ἀδριάνεια -ων, τά [Ἀδριανός] **Adrianeia,** *festival at Athens in* IG 2^2.2050.18 (II^{CE}).

Ἀδριᾶνικός -ή -όν [Ἀδριακός] **of the Adriatic** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749b 29, *see* Ἀδριακός.

Ἀδριανιών -ῶνος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Hadrianion,** *name of a month at Athens in* IG 2^2.2050.14 (II^{CE}).

Ἀδριᾶνός (*and* Ἀδριᾱνός) -οῦ, ὁ **(H)adrian,** *Rom. emperor* DCASS. 69.1 *etc.*

Ἀδριανός -οῦ, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) *name of an Egyptian month, see* Χοιάκ *p*OXY. 2589.7 (II^{CE}).

Ἀδρίας -ου, ὁ **Adriatic sea** HDT. 5.9.2 (-ίη-) *etc.*

Ἀδριάς -άδος [Ἀδρίας] **Adriatic** DION.[9] 92.

Ἀδριατικός -ή -όν [Ἀδρίας] **Adriatic** PLUT. *Cam.* 40.1 *etc.*

Ἀδριη- *Ion. for* Ἀδρια-.

ἀδρῖμυς -υ [δριμύς] **not rough** LUC. *Pod.* 323.

ἀδρόβωλος -ον [ἀδρός, βῶλος] **in large chunks** (*bdellium*) DIOSC.[2] 1.67.

ἀδρογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἀδρός, γράφω] **vigorous writing** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.165 (*dub.*), *see* ἀδρός.

ἀδροκέφαλος -ον [ἀδρός, κεφαλή] **with a large head** SOR. 4.11.3 PAEG. 3.76.1, 6.74.3 *etc.*

ἀδρομελής -ές [ἀδρός, μέλος] **of robust limbs** EMPED. 67.2 (*compar.* -έστεροι) (*conject.*).

ἀδρομερής -ές [ἀδρός, μέρος] **of large parts, massive** DIOD. 5.26.1 GAL. 8.336 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ **strong** DIOSC.[2] 5.6 (*wine*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀδρομερῶς **wholesale** GAL. 13.1045 ‖ **summarily** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1 *pref.* 1 *etc.*

ἀδρομερῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀδρομερής.

Ἀδρόμιος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Adromios,** *name of a month at Halos in* IG 9.2.109a 6.

ἀδρόμισθος -ον [ἀδρός, μισθός] **at high pay** SCYMN. 353.

ἄδρομος -ον [δραμεῖν] **that does not gallop** HIPPIATR. 104.3 (*horse*).

ἀδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀδρός] **to grow, become stout, fat** PLAT. *Rp.* 498b (*v.l.*) MYRO 2.

ἀδροπόρος -ον [ἀδρός, πόρος] **that has large pores** CASS. 48.

ἀδρός -ά -όν [*see* ἁδήν] A **thick,** large, **massive, abundant,** *of things* HP. *Mul.* 1.133 (*sup.*) HDT. 4.31.2 (*snow*) DIOD. 3.47.6 (*columns*) *etc.*; δωρεάς τε καὶ τιμὰς ἀ. δοῦναι to grant abundant gifts and honors DIOD. 19.86.1 ‖ *fig.* **strong, violent** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1099 (*war*) *etc.* | *of style* **vigorous, grandiose** AN. *Subl.* 40.4 (*comp.*); *subst.* τὸ ἀδρόν grandiosity of style PLUT. *VHom.* 72; *of pers.* οἱ ἀδρότεροι the most powerful orators ISOCR. 12.110 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀδρὸν γελάσαι to laugh loudly ANTIPH. 142.9; πιεῖν ἀδρότερον to drink copiously DIPH. 5.2 B **full grown, well developed, robust,**of *pers.* HP. *Epid.* 7.117, *al.* HDT. 4.180.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 466e *etc.* ‖ **grand, powerful:** *subst.* οἱ ἀδροί **chiefs** VT *2Sam.* 15.18, *al.*, *but* **adults (men)** VT *1Kgs.* 1.9 ‖ **large, fat,** *of animals* XEN. *Oec.* 17.10 (*pig*) BABR. 101.1 (*wolf*) *etc.* | **blooming, ripe,** *of plants and fruit* HDT. 1.17.1 *etc.* | **formed,** *of an egg* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 11 (*comp.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *never in trag., rar. in Att.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδρῶς **strongly, copiously,** *in compar.* -οτέρως HP. *Aph.* 1.7, 4.9.

ἀδροσία -ας, ἡ [δροσία] **absence of dew** IOS. *A.I.* 2.83 VETT. 137.19, *al. etc.*

ἀδροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀδρός] **bloom,** *of sheaves* HES. *Op.* 473.

ἀδρόσφαιρος -ον [ἀδρός, σφαῖρα] **in great balls,** *of malabatrum* (*plant*) [ARR.] 65.

ἀδροτής -ῆτος, ἡ [ἀδρός] **force, vigor** EPIC. 2.83.4 | *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.11 | *of sound* ATH. 10.415a | *of style* ARISTID.[2] 2.9 ‖ **abundance** NT *2Cor.* 8.20 • *v.l. for* ἀνδρ- (*see*) IL. 16.857, 22.363 ‖ *also* ἀδρότ-.

Ἀδρούμητος -ου, ἡ **Adroumetos,** *in Africa* PLUT. *CMi.* 59.8.

1. ἀδρόχωρος -ον [ἀδρός, χώρα] **of fertile land** | *subst.* οἱ ἀδρόχωροι **inhabit. of fertile lands** HSCH.

2. ἀδρόχωρος -ον [ἀδρός, χῶρον] *subst.* τὸ ἀδρόχωρον **full measure** *of wine p*WO 1600 (II^{CE}).

ἀδρόω *see* ἀδρόομαι.

1. ἄδρυα -ων, τά [δρῦς] A *sic.* **honey** ATH. 3.83a HSCH., *see* ἀκρόδρυα (*s.v.* ἀκρόδρυον) B *parts of a plough to which the yoke is attached* HSCH.

2. ἄδρυα -ων, τά [δρῦς] *Cypr.* **canoe,** *created from hollowed out tree trunks* HSCH.

Ἀδρυάς -άδος, ἡ **Amadrias** P.[1] (AP 9.664.2; *v.l.* Ἀ-), *see* Ἀμαδρ-.

ἀδρύμακτος -ον [δρυμάζω] **pure** HSCH.

Ἀδρύμης -ητος, ὁ **Adrymes,** *male name* POL. 15.5.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *city, see* Ἀδρούμητος.

ἄδρυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀδρύνω] **growth, maturation** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201a 19 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.1 *etc.* • *also* -υσις.

ἀδρυντικός -ή -όν [ἀδρύνω] **subject to growth** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.26.5.

ἀδρύνω [ἀδρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠδρυνόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἤδρυ(μ)μαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠδρύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀδρυνθήσομαι GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.157D ❶ *act.* **to cause to grow, to bring to maturity** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to grow, mature** HP. *Oct.* 3 HDT. 1.193.1 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 230b 2 (*grain*), *H.A.* 565b 13 (*embryos*) *etc.* B *fig.* **to be magnified** VT *1Macc.* 8.14 | **to be reinforced** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 39.

ἄδρυπτος -ον [δρύπτω] **that does not scratch** NONN. *D.* 11.137.

ἀδρύφακτος -ον [δρυφάσσω] **defenseless** HSCH. ‖ **without pain** *or* **sufference** AG *Bek.* 345.

ἀδρῦφής -ές [δρύπτω] **unharmed, undamaged** LYR. *Iamb.* 38.14.

ἀδρώδης [ἀδρός] *bot.* **reseda** (*see* φύτευμα), *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.128a.

ἀδυ- *Dor.*, ἀδυ- *Aeol. for* ἡδυ-.

ἀδυναμέω, *contr.* [ἀδύναμος] **to be powerless** VT *Sir. pref.* 20 *etc.*

ἀδυναμία -ας [ἀδύναμος] **impotence, weakness, powerlessness** HP. *VM.* 10, *Mul.* 1.24, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019b 15 *etc.* ‖ **incapacity** HDT. 8.111.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 646b *etc.*; ἀ. τοῦ ἀδικεῖν incapability to harm PLAT. *Rp.* 359b ‖ **lack of resources, poverty** XEN. *Oec.* 20.22 DEMOSTH. 19.186 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀδῠνᾰμος -ον [δύναμις] **lacking potency** DIOSC.[2] 5.6 (*vine*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀδύναμον **powerlessness** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 40.

ἀδυνασία -ας, ἡ HDT. 3.79.1, *al.* THUC. 7.8.2, *al.*, *see* ἀδυναμία.

ἀδυνάστευτος -ον [δυναστεύω] **lacking absolute power, free** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.17.

ἀδυναστί [δύναμαι] *adv.* **impotently** L. *Sud.*

ἀδυναστία -ας, ἡ [ἀδυνάστευτος] DION. *Dem.* 26.9, *v.l. for* ἀδυνασία.

ἀδῠνᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀδύνατος] *impf.* ἠδυνάτουν ‖ *fut.* ἀδυνατήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠδυνάτησα A *of pers.* **to be impotent, be unable** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 454a 27 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* **to be incapable of** HP. *Mul.* 2.177, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 366d XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.23 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 34, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως: ὅπως ἄν τινα διαπέμψαιτο ... ἀδυνατῶν being unable to send s.o. HLD. 9.5.2 ‖ **to be weak** VT *Job* 4.4, *al.* B *of things* **to be impossible** VT *Gen.* 18.14 NT *Matt.* 17.20 *etc.*; *impers.* ἀδυνατεῖ with *inf.* it is impossible VT *Chr.* 2.14.10 • *Ion.* ἀδυνατέει, ἀδυνατέουσι | *inf.* ἀδυνατέειν | *ptc.* ἀδυνατέων.

ἀδυνατία -ας, ἡ [ἀδύνατος] DINOL. 9, *see* ἀδυναμία.

ἀδύνατος -ον [δυνατός] AO *pers.* **impotent, weak, incapable, invalid** LYS. 24.4 *etc.*; ἀ. σώματι physically incapable LYS. 2.73; ἀ. χρήμασι poor THUC. 7.28.4; *subst.* οἱ ἀδύνατοι **the invalids** AESCHN. 1.103; ἀδύνατοι **the poor** VT *Job* 31.20 ‖ **incapable, not fit** ▸ *with inf.* HP. *Fract.* 15, *Art.* 77 HDT. 3.138.3 EUR. *H.F.* 56 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς *or* κατά τι **in sthg.** PLAT. *HipMi.* 366b *etc.* B *of things* **impossible** EUR. *Or.* 665, *al. etc.* | ἀδύνατόν *or* -ατά (ἐστι) ▸ *inf.* **it is impossible** HDT. 1.32.8, *al.* THUC. 1.59.2 *etc.* = ▸ *with* ὥστε PLAT. *Prot.* 338c; ▸ *with* μὴ οὐ *and inf.* **it is inevitable**

that: ἀδύνατα ἦν Ἀθηναίων ἐχόντων μὴ οὐ μεγάλα βλάπτειν καὶ Ἐρέτριαν καὶ τὴν ἄλλην Εὔβοιαν as long as the Athenians occupied it (Oropus) it was inevitable that they would cause serious trouble for Eretria and the whole of Euboea THUC. 8.60 ‖ **unserviceable, out of service,** *of ships* HDT. 6.16.1 C *subst.* τὸ ἀδύνατον **lack of power** PLAT. *HipMi.* 296a but τὸ ἀδύνατον **the impossible** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 280b 12, *al.* = *pl.* τὰ ἀδύνατα EUR. *I.A.* 1370 *etc.*; τὰ ἀδύνατα **impossibility, incapacity** DEMOSTH. 18.108 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ‖ *rar. poet.; only in trag.* EUR. ◆ *adv.* ἀδυνάτως **without force, without capacity, weakly** ANTIPHO 4.3.3 LYS. 12.3; ἀ. ἔχειν to be indisposed PLAT. *Ax.* 364b; to be incapable ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435a 16; to be impossible EPIC. 3.107.2; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be incapable with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Ages.* 27.3.

ἀδυνατόω, *contr.* [ἀδύνατος] **to make impotent, weaken** EROT. *s.v.* κατηπορήθη (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἠδυνατώθη).

ἀδυπληθής -ές [ἡδύς, πλῆθος] **pleasantly full** METH. *Symp.* 11.2.288 (-ἐες).

Ἀδυρμαχίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Adyrmachidai,** *pop. of Libya* HDT. 4.168.1.

Ἀδύρμαχος -ου, ὁ **Adyrmachos,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

ἀδυσκόλως [δύσκολος] *adv.* **without complaints** AN. *VPhilon.* p. 954.

ἀδυσφημήτως [δυσφημέω] *adv.* **without blasphemy** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].155E.

ἀδυσώπητος -ον [δυσωπέω] **that does not decompose, imperturbable, impudent** PLUT. *Adul.* 64f MAUR. 1.16.29 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀδυσωπήτως **without decomposing** PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 534a.

ἄδυτος -ον [δύω] A **impenetrable, inaccessible** PIND. *P.* 11.4 STRAB. 14.1.44 *etc.* B **that does not set,** *of stars* SCH. ARAT. 632; ὁ ἄ. ἥλιος the sun that does not set, *Christ* SOPHRON. *Orat.* 87.4004A ‖ **that does not sink** [ATHANAS.] *Templ.* 28.1428A C *subst.* ὁ ἄδυτος *and* τὸ ἄδυτον **inner part of the temple, sanctuary, shrine,** *as a place inaccessible to the profane* IL. 5.448, *al.* HOM. 4.247 (*masc.*) HDT. 5.72.3 (*neut.*) PIND. *O.* 7.32, *fr.* 95.2 EUR. *Ion* 938 (*neut.*); *of the holy of holies* CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.34.5 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **internal, nucleus** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162a (*of a roll*) OPP. 1.49 (*of the sea*) ACH. 2.11.8 (*of murex*) *etc.* | **hidden place** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.2.18.

ἄδω **to please, be pleasant** OECUM. *Apoc.* 9.17.

ᾄδω [*see* αὐδή] *impf.* ᾖδον ‖ *later fut.* ᾄσω, *mid.* ᾄσομαι ‖ *aor.* ᾖσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ᾖσμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ᾔσθην | *ptc.* ᾀσθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ᾀσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to sing** IL. 1.604, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 22.346 *but* in competition with s.o. THEOCR. 8.6; ▸ ἀμφί τινος about sthg. OD. 8.266; ▸ ἀμφί τινα in honor of s.o. TERP. 1 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τινα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1243; ᾄ. πρὸς αὐλὸν ἢ λύραν to sing accompanied by the aulos or lyre ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918a 23; ὑπ' αὐλόν accompanied by the aulos PLUT. *Aud.* 41c (*v.l.* ὑπ' αὐλοῖς); ἐν τοῖς ὀργάνοις with the accompaniment of instruments VT *Chr.* 2.23.13; ᾄδοντες τῇ καρδίᾳ ὑμῶν τῷ κυρίῳ singing to the Lord with all your heart NT *Eph.* 5.19 | ▸ ᾄ. τι *or* τινά to sing, celebrate sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 1.1, *al.* OD. 1.326 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.6 *etc.*; ᾄ. τινός (*sc.* μέλος) to sing, execute a song for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 269, *al.*; ᾄ. ᾆσμα to sing a song VT *Ps.* 32.3 = ᾠδήν VT *Ps.* 143.9 *etc.* B *extens. of any voice or sound* **to squeak, vibrate,** *of a bowstring* OD. 21.411 ‖ **to crow,** *of a rooster* PLAT. *Symp.* 223c ‖ **to croak,** *of frogs* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 3 *etc.* ‖ **to shrill,** *of cicadas* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 6, *al.* ‖ **to hoot,** *of an owl* ARAT. 1000 ‖ **to resound,** *of a blow on a rock* THEOCR. 7.26 ‖ **to whistle,** *of the wind through trees* MOSCH. *fr.* 1.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be sung, be celebrated** PIND. *P.* 8.25, *al.* HDT. 4.35.3 PLAT. *Lys.* 205e ISOCR. 15.136 *etc.*; τὸ ᾀδόμενον λόγιον the well known oracle CHARIT. 6.3.7 | *fig.* ἀείδετο δὲ πὰν τέμενος τερπναῖσι θαλίαις the whole sanctuary was full of songs for the joyous banquets PIND. *O.* 10.76 • *Ion. pres. poet.* ἄείδω | *mid.* ἀείδομαι (*pass.*) HDT. 4.35.3 | *epic inf.* ἀειδέμεν(αι) ‖ *epic impf.* ἤειδον, ἄειδον OD. 17.519 ‖ *rar. fut.* ἀείσω *Dor.* ᾀσῶ | *Ion. epic mid.* ἀείσομαι *Dor.* ᾀσεῦμαι ‖ *epic aor.* ἤεισα, ἄεισα, *mid.* ἀεισάμην (*act. signf.*) | *imper. mid.* ἀείσεο (*prob. for* ἀείδεο HOM. 17.1).

ἀδώμητος -ον [δωμάω] **lacking in buildings** NONN. *D.* 17.40 ‖ **not built up, natural** NONN. *Ev.* 19.216.

ᾄδών -όνος, ἡ *Dor.* MOSCH. 3.9, *see* ἀηδών.

Ἄδων -ωνος, ὁ **Adonis,** *male name* NOSS. (AP 6.275.4) THEOCR. 15.149.

ἀδών VT *Jer.* 41.5 (*voc.*), *see* ἀδωναῖ.

ἀδωναΐ, ὁ [*Heb.* adon] *indecl.* **Adonai, Lord, God** VT *1Sam.* 1.11, *Iez.* 5.5 (*v.l.*) BAS. *Eun.* 2.7.30 *etc.*

Ἀδωναία, ἡ [Ἄδων] **Adonaia,** *epith. of Aphrodite* ORPH. *A.* 30.

ἀδωναϊέ [ἀδωναΐ] *voc.* VT *Judg.* B 13.8, *al.*, *see* ἀδωναῖ.

Ἀδώνειος -α -ον [Ἄδων] **of Adonis** L. *Sud.*, *see* -νιος.

Ἀδώνια -ων, τά *see* Ἀδώνιος.

ἀδωνιάζω [Ἄδωνις] **to celebrate the festival of Adonis** THEOCR. 15 *title 1*SYLL.[3] 1113.2 (II-I[BCE]).

Ἀδωνιακός -ή -όν [Ἄδων] **of Adonis** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.36.

Ἀδωνιάς -άδος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 33.25, *see* Ἀδωναία.

ἀδωνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀδωνιάζω] **mourning for Adonis** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 389.

Ἀδωνιασταί -ῶν, οἱ **Adoniastai,** *confraternity of devotees of Adonis 1*SEG 4.168.2 (I[CE]).

Ἀδώνιος -ον [Ἄδων] A **of Adonis:** οἱ Ἀδώνιοι Adonian gods PLUT. *Amat.* 756c (*corr. for* Ἀδωναῖοι) B *metr., subst.* τὸ ἀδώνιον (*sc.* μέτρον) **adoniac verse** –◡◡–⏑ SAC. 6.516.22 ‖ **flower of Adonis, anemone** PLIN. 21.60 ‖ τὸ Ἀδώνιον **statue of Adonis** L. *Sud.* ‖ *pl.* τὰ Ἀδώνια **festival of Adonis,** *mourning for Adonis* CRATIN. 17.3 *etc.* • *also* -νειος.

Ἄδωνις -ιδος, ὁ A **Adonis** SAPPH. 140.1, *al.* AP 16.168.1 *etc.*; Ἀδώνιδος κῆποι gardens of Adonis, *vases of plants for the festival of Adonis* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.3 *etc.*; αὐλὴ Ἀδώνιδος abode of Adonis, *garden on the Palatine at Rome* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.32 ‖ *as epitome of beautiful boys* ARG. (AP 5.113.3) LUC. *Merc.* 35 (*pl.*) B *ichthyol.* **adonid,** *flying fish* OPP. 1.157 *etc.*, *see* ἐξώκοιτος C *bot.* **anemone, flower of Adonis** AUS. *Cup.* 11 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *acc.* -ιν SAPPH. 168 ‖ *crasis* ὦδνις < ὁ Ἄ. THEOCR. 3.47.

Ἀδωνίσιος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Adonisios,** *name of a month in Seleukia* AN. *Hem.* p. 56.

Ἀδωνιών -ῶνος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Adonion,** *name of a month at Iasos 1*MICHEL 465.1 (III[BCE]).

ἀδώρητος -ον [δωρέομαι] A **that does not accept gifts** *or* **offerings** HOM. 4.168 *etc.* ‖ **that does not receive gifts:** οὐδ' ἀδώρητος φίλων ἔσται πρὸς ἀνδρῶν he will not continue to be lacking in gifts from his friends EUR. *Hec.* 42 B **not given** (*philosopher's stone*) ZOS.[1] 114 ‖ **not given,** *with gen.* EPIC. *fr.* 364U.

ἀδωρία -ας, ἡ [ἄδωρος] **incorruptibility** POLL. 8.11.

ἀδωροδόκητος -ον [ἀδωροδόκος] **incorruptible** AESCHN. 3.82 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀδωροδόκητον **incorruptibility** IO. *HCor.* 10.523A ◆ *adv.* ἀδωροδοκήτως **without being corrupted** DEMOSTH. 18.250, 19.4 DIOD. 39.20 *P*SB 7738.8 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀδωροδοκία -ας, ἡ [ἀδωροδόκος] **incorruptibility** DCASS. *fr.* 40.1.

ἀδωροδόκος -ον [δωροδόκος] **incorruptible, of high integrity** AP 9.779.6 ‖ **that does not receive nuptial gifts:** ὑμέναιοι marriage NONN. *D.* 4.33, 34.176.

ἀδωρόληπτος -ον [δῶρον, λαμβάνω] SCH. THUC. 2.65.8 *etc.*, *see* ἀδωροδόκος.

ἄδωρος -ον [δῶρον] A **that does not accept gifts, incorruptible** THUC. 2.65.8 (*sup.*) *etc.* B **that does not make gifts** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Symp.* 197d ‖ **without offering gifts:** ἀ. ἐλαφοβολίαι a deer slaughtered and not offered SOPH. *Ai.* 178 (*lyr.*) C **non-gift:** ἐχθρῶν ἄδωρα δῶρα the gifts of enemies are not gifts SOPH. *Ai.* 665 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀδώρως **without gifts, incorruptibly** POLL. 8.11 ‖ *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀδωσιδικέω, *contr.* [ἀδωσίδικος] **not to comply with a legal obligation, not to pay a debt** *P*SB 8030.37 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀδωσιδικία -ας, ἡ [ἀδωσίδικος] **failure to comply with a legal obligation** *P*BGU 1212.16 (I[BCE]).

ἀδωσίδικος -ον [δωσίδικος] **one who does not comply with a legal obligation** *P*LOND. 2.354.6 (I[BCE]).

ἀδώτης -ου, ὁ [δώτης] **one who does not give** HES. *Op.* 355.

ἀέ *Dor. for* ἀεί PIND. *P.* 9.88.

ἄεδνος -ον [ἔδνον] **lacking a dowry** HSCH. ‖ **bringing a great dowry** HSCH.

ἀέδνωτος -ον [ἄεδνος] **lacking nuptial gifts** LYC. 549.

ἀεθλ- *epic and Ion. for* ἀθλ-.

ἀέθλιον -ου, τό [ἄθλιος] **reward for the competition, tool for the contest, the contest itself, games** IL. 9.124 OD. 8.108, 24.169 CALLIM. *H.* 4.187 *etc.*

Ἀέθλιος -ου, ὁ **Aethlios,** *male name* ATH. 14.650d (*historian from Samos*) *etc.* | *son of Zeus* APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.2, *al. etc.*

ἀεθλονικία -ας, ἡ [ἆθλον, νίκη] **victory in the games** PIND. *N.* 3.7.

ἀεθλοφορέω, *contr.* [ἆθλον, φέρω] **to win the prize** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.40 POSIDIP.[1] *P*MIL. 12.13, 35 • *also* ἀθλοφορέω POSIDIP.[1] 12.35.

ἀεί [*see* αἰών] *adv.* A *usu.* **always** IL. 1.107 *etc.* (*usu.*) ‖ ▸ *with other expressions of time* συνεχές αἰεί always and continually OD. 9.74 = ἐμμενὲς αἰεί OD. 21.69; διὰ παντός ... ἀεί (τοῦ χρόνου) always and ever more ARISTOPH. *Pax* 397 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.1; ἀεί ποτε (*with pres., impf., rar. aor.*) always, in every period HDT. 1.58, *al.* THUC. 6.82.2 *etc.* = ἀεὶ δή ποτε THUC. 1.13.5 | *with prep.* εἰς *or* ἐς ἀεί for always THUC. 1.22.4, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 342; ἐς τόδε ἀεί always up to now THUC. 1.69.1 | *attrib.* ὁ ἀεὶ χρόνος eternity PLAT. *Phaed.* 103e, *al. etc.* = *subst.* τὸ ἀεί PROCL. *Theol.* 198; οἱ ἀεὶ ὄντες the immortals XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.22 *etc.* | **forever, eternally** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.31 *etc.*; ὁ Πατὴρ ἀ. Πατὴρ the Father eternally Father ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 4.6 B **always, over and over, every time:** τὸν κρατοῦντ' ἀεί that commands forever, the master of the day AESCHL. *Pr.* 937; ὁ δ' αἰεὶ ξυντυχὼν ἐπίσταται one who encounters them regularly knows it ... EUR. *Hec.* 1182 PLAT. *Prot.* 313c | ▸ *with other expressions:* αἰεὶ ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ἡμέραν always every day HDT. 9.38.2 = ἀεὶ παρ' ἑκάστην ἡμέραν XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.15; ἀεὶ διὰ βίου always throughout life PLAT. *Phaed.* 75d; ἀεί ... ἑκάστοτε always every time ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1279; ἀεὶ (καὶ) μᾶλλον always more POL.

1.42.10 DIOD. 4.54.2 *etc.* [C] **always, successively, from time to time** THUC. 1.11.1, *al. etc.*; τὸν αἰεὶ ἐξορυσσόμενον χοῦν the ground constantly being dug HDT. 7.23.1; τὰς αἰεὶ πληρουμένας ἐξέπεμπον they were sending out (the ships) continually as soon as they got to be fully equipped THUC. 3.77.1; ὁ ἀεὶ βασιλεύων the one who reigned continually HDT. 9.116.3 • *Ion. epic poet.* αἰεί (*in* IL. OD. *only three times* ἀεί) | *Hom., com. and trag. also* αἰέν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 688 (αἰέ HDN. 1.497.8) | *Dor.* αἰές ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1266 *etc.*, ἀές *in inscr.*, ἀὲ PIND. *P.* 9.88 *etc.* | *Lesb.* ἄι *or* ἀί SAPPH. 44a.1.5, αἶι (ν) *or* ἄι (ν) HDN. *l.c.* | *Boeot.* ἠί HDN. *l.c. and* ἠίν CORIN. 39.1.3 | *Tar.* αἰή HDN. *l.c.*

ἀειαμεταβλήτος -ον [ἀεί, μεταβάλλω] *in subst. neut.* **eternally immutable** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 267.18.

ἀειβλαστής -ές [ἀεί, βλαστάνω] **that always sprouts** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.6.

ἀειβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [ἀειβλαστής] **perpetual germination** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.6.

ἀείβλυστος -ον [ἀεί, βλύζω] **ever-flowing** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.92D (*fig.*), *al.*

ἀειβόητος -ον [ἀεί, βοάω] **proclaimed for always** TRAG. 655.27 (*conject.*).

ἀείβολος -ον [ἀεί, βάλλω] **continually thrown,** *of a ball* THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.5).

ἀειβρυής -ές [ἀεί, βρύω] **that always sprouts** NIC. *Th.* 848.

ἀειγενεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀειγενής] **continual generation** IAMBL.[1] (STOB. 1.49.38) IUL. 6.185c, *al. etc.*

ἀειγενέτης *see* αἰειγενέτης.

ἀειγενής -ές [ἀεί, γίγνομαι] **sempiternal, perpetual** XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 773e, *Symp.* 206e PLUT. *Isid.* 374d *etc.* || **created for eternity** ARIUS *epEus.* (EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.6.3).

ἀειγένητος -ον [ἀειγενής] **eternally created** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 410 || **eternal** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.311.

ἀειγεννητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀεί, γεννάω] **perpetual creator,** *epith. of Apollo* MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.35.

ἀειγλεῦκος, τό [ἀεί, γλεῦκος] **unfermented wine** PLIN. 14.83.

ἀείγνητος -ον [ἀεί, γίγνομαι] **eternal,** *of the night* ORPH. *A.* 15.

ἀείδασμος -ον [ἀεί, δασμός] **subjected to a tax burden** *I*GDI 5661.30 (ἀϊ-).

ἀειδέλιος -ον **accursed** HSCH. L. *E.M.*

ἀείδελος -ον [εἶδος] **invisible, obscure, mysterious** HES. *fr.* 67b OPP. 1.51, 1.86, *al. etc.* || **dazzling** NIC. *Th.* 20.

ἀειδής -ές [εἶδος] [A] **devoid of appearance, formless** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 17 *etc.* || **indistinct,** *of odors* THPHR. *Od.* 1 || **obscure, impenetrable** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 2.5.2 *etc.* | *of pers.* **obscure, unknown** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 100.2 (*PG* 6.709B) (*of Christ*) [B] **terrible to see** HP. *NatMul.* 41 *etc.* [C] *Christ.* **invisible, immaterial** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.85B (*afterlife*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀειδές **invisibility** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.68B.

ἀειδία -ας, ἡ [ἀειδής] **deformity** IOS. *B.I.* 7.138 (*v.l.* ἀηδίαν).

ἀειδίνητος -ον [ἀεί, δινέω] **constantly revolving** LEON. (AP 6.289.3) AP 9.806.5 *etc.*

ἀείδιος -ον [ἀεί] **sempiternal** HSCH. *etc.*, *see* ἀϊδ-.

ἀειδιότης -ητος, ἡ AGATHANG. *Greg.* 45 (p. 25), *see* ἀϊδ-.

ἀειδουλ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἀεί, δουλεία] **perpetual servitude** POL. 3.80.

ἀειδράστεια, ἡ *etym. of* Ἀδράστεια (*see*) CORN. 13.

ἀείδρομος -ον [ἀεί, δραμεῖν] **in continuous course,** *of stars* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.66.

ἀείδω *Ion. epic poet. for* ᾄδω.

ἀειεστώ -οῦς, ἡ [ἀεί, ἐστώ] **eternal existence** ANTIPHO[1] B 22.

ἀειζάω [ἀεί, ζῶ] **to live eternally:** *pres. ptc. act. fem.* ἀειζώσα inexhaustible, *of a fountain* BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.481A).

ἀειζωής -ές [ἀείζωος] **ever-living** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 161.

ἀειζωία -ας, ἡ [ἀείζωος] **eternal life** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 161 *etc.*

ἀείζωος -ωον, *contr.* ἀείζως -ζων [ἀέι, ζωή] [A] **ever-living, immortal, eternal** HERACLIT. B 60 *etc.*; τᾶς ἀειζώου ψυχᾶς μεδέων master of the immortal soul MELANIP. 762.2; *subst.* οἱ ἀείζωοι **the immortals** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.69 | *fig.* ἄχθος ἀείζων constant burden AESCHL. *Suppl.* 988 [B] **evergreen,** *of plants* AESCHL. *fr.* 28, 29 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀείζωον *bot.* **houseleek,** *a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4 DIOSC.[2] 4.88, 88a, *al.* (*various species*) GEOP. 2.18.1.

ἀειζωότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀείζωος] **eternal life** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.149.

ἀείζωτος -ον [ἀεί, ζώννυμι] **always girded,** *prob. in the sense of* **always ready** L. *E.M.*, *EGen.*

ἀειζώων -ώουσα -ῶον [ἀεί, ζώννυμι] **ever-living, eternal** CALLIM. *H.* 4.314 NONN. *Ev.* 1.34 (*of God*) *etc.*

ἀειθάλής -ές [ἀεί, θάλος] **evergreen** MELEAG. (AP 7.195.7, *al.*) | **ever-blooming,** *of the seasons* ORPH. *H.* 43.5 || *fig.* **always flourishing** *or* **young** MENOPH. 558.12 ORPH. *H.* 60.5 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.21.1 (*of wisdom*) *etc.*

ἀειθάνής -ές [ἀεί, θνήσκω] **always dead,** *of fear* MAN.[1] 1.166.

ἀειθεήρ [ἀεί, θέω] **constantly running,** *etym. of* αἰθήρ PLAT. *Crat.* 410b.

ἀειθερής -ές [ἀεί, θέρος] **constantly warming** ERATOSTH. *fr.* 16.8 || **where it is always summer** NONN. *D.* 17.396.

ἀειθέσσω **to speak the truth** CYR.[2]

ἀείθουρος -ον [ἀεί, θοῦρος] **constantly warlike** OPP.[1] 2.189.

ἀειθρύλητος -ον [ἀεί, θρυλέω] **always celebrated** LYD. *Mag.* 3.51.

ἀείκαρπος -ον [ἀεί, καρπός] **ever-bearing** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.4.

ἀεικείη *see* ἀεικία.

ἀεικέλιος -α -ον [ἀεικής] **inconvenient, unworthy, fatal,** *of things, words, action* OD. 4.244, *al.* | *of pers.* **worthless, cowardly** IL. 14.84, *al.* OD. 6.242 • *adv.* ἀεικελίως **in an unfitting way, unworthily** OD. 8.231, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.45 • *fem.* -ος OD. 19.341 || ἀεικ- *a single syllable in* EG 575.3 (I-II[CE]); *see* αἰκέλιος.

ἀεικενός -όν [ἀεί, κενός] **insatiable** (*desire*) [NILANC.] *Perist.* 9.8 (79.880C).

ἀεικέως *adv.*, *see* ἀεικής.

ἀεικής -ές [εἰκός] [A] **unsuitable, unworthy** IL. 1.456 OD. 22.308, *al.* HDT. 7.13.2 (*comp.*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 97, *al.* HP. *Acut.* 44 *etc.*; ἀεικέα (*v.l.* ἀνει-) μισθόν unworthy (scanty) recompense IL. 12.435; ἀεικέα ἕσσαι put on ignoble garments OD. 24.250 || *adv. neut.* ἀεικές **in vulgar terms** OD. 17.216 || **strange:** οὐδὲν ἀεικές ἐστι *and inf.* there is nothing strange about the fact that ... HDT. 3.33, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1042 [B] **mortal,** *of an arrow* OPP. 2.422 || *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἀεικέως **unworthily** SIM. 2.1 • *Att.* αἰκής (*see*).

ἀεικία -ας, ἡ [ἀεικής] **outrage, insult** IL. 24.19 OD. 20.308 HDT. 1.73.4, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη, *frequently written* -είη IL. *l.c. etc.* | *Att.* αἰκία (*see*).

ἀεικίζω [ἀεικής] **to mistreat, offend** IL. 16.545, *al.* OD. 18.222 QS 10.401 *etc.* • *epic for Att.* αἰκίζω (*see*) || *epic fut.* ἀεικιῶ, *later* ἀεικίσσω || *epic aor.* ἀείκισσα, *mid.* ἀεικισσάμην || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀεικισθῆναι EUSTATH. 1276.5, *epic* ἀεικισθήμεναι OD. *l.c.*

ἀεικῑνησία -ας, ἡ [ἀεικίνητος] **constant motion** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.376 *etc.*

ἀεικίνητος -ον [ἀεί, κινέω] **constantly moving** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c RUF. *Anat.* 27 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀεικίνητον **perpetual motion** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (193.6) • *adv.* ἀεικινήτως **in constant motion** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 31 (*v.l. for* ἀκινήτως).

ἀείκλαυστος -ον [ἀεί, κλαίω] [A] **lamented forever** *I*G 12(2).489 (I-II[CE]) [B] **full of continual laments** HYMNAN. (HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.32.3).

ἀεικοίμᾱτος -ον [ἀεί, κοιμάω] **eternal, uninterrupted,** *prob. of sleep* LYR. *Mel.* 119.8.

ἀεικτος -ον [εἴκω] **rigid, resistant:** *subst.* τὸ ἄεικτον **resistence** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.512C).

ἀείκωμος -ον [ἀεί, κῶμος] **in constant revelry** MAN.[1] 4.301.

ἀείλᾰλος -ον [ἀεί, λάλος] **constantly chattering** MELEAG. (AP 5.177.3).

ἀειλαμπής -ές [ἀεί, λάμπω] **ever-shining** STOB. 1.22.2 *etc.*

ἀειλίβής -ές [ἀεί, λείβω] **constantly dripping** NONN. *Ev.* 3.164 (*fig.*).

ἀείλλω [ἀεί, ἴλλω?] **to flatter** L. *E.M.* 21.40, *cf.* ἀελλέω.

ἀειλογέω, *contr.* [ἀεί, λέγω] **to speak continually** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 35 HSCH. | τι about sthg. CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 82, *al.*

ἀειλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀειλογέω] *jur.* **continual investigation:** τὴν ἀ. προτείνεσθαι *or* παρέχειν **to submit to continual investigation** (*to give an account of one's conduct*) DEMOSTH. 19.2, 57.27.

ἄειλος -ον [εἴλη] **lacking the sun** AESCHL. *fr.* 334.

ἀειμακάριστος -ον [ἀεί, μακαρίζω] **always blessed, holy,** *of Constantine* EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.9.6.

ἀείμαργος -ον [ἀεί, μάργος] **always voracious** OPP. 2.213.

ἀειμεριστός -όν [ἀεί, μερίζω] **infinitely divisible** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 178.

ἀειμετάβλητος -ον [ἀεί, μεταβάλλω] **always changeable** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 405.

ἀειμετάβολος -ον [ἀεί, μεταβάλλω] PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.125, *see* ἀειμετάβλητος.

ἀειμνημόνευτος -ον [ἀεί, μνημονεύω] **always remembered** IOS. *A.I.* 17.152 [CALLISTH.] 1.30 (*dub.*).

ἀείμνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀεί, μνήμων] **constantly mindful** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 37.

ἀείμνηστος -ον [ἀεί, μιμνήσκω] **unforgettable, forever memorable** AESCHL. *Pers.* 760 SOPH. *Ai.* 1161 THUC. 1.33.1 LYS. 2.20 ISOCR. 9.4, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἀειμνήστως **unforgettably** AESCHN. 2.180.

ἀεινᾰής -ές [ἀέναος] NIC. *fr.* 78.5 (*dat. pl.* -αέεσσι), *see* ἀείναος.

ἀείναος *see* ἀέναος.

ἀειναῦται -ῶν, οἱ [ἀεί, ναῦται] **permanent naval officials** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298c *I*G 12.9.909 (III[BCE]) HSCH. *etc.*

ἀεινεφής -ές [ἀεί, νέφος] **constantly snowy** TRAG. 197c HSCH.

Ἀεινοῦς -οῦ, ὁ *gnost.* **Aeinous, Eternal Thought,** *Valentinian eon* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.2 *etc.*

ἀείνως *Att. for* ἀείναος, *see* ἀέναος.

ἀειπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀειπαθής] **constant susceptibility to being affected** GAL. 1.317, 6.18, *al.*

ἀειπᾰθής -ές [ἀεί, πάθος] **constantly suffering, passive** STOB. 3.3.64 [Philol.] 21.

ἀείπαις -παιδος [ἀεί, παῖς] **always a virgin, chaste** PALL. *Io.* 15.47; *of Mary* BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.481B) *etc.*

ἀειπᾰλής -ές [ἀεί, πάλλω] **constantly beating,** *heart* HIPPIATR. 7.6.

ἀειπαρθενία -ας, ἡ [ἀειπάρθενος] **perpetual virginity** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 16.22.

ἀειπάρθενος -ου, ἡ [ἀεί, παρθένος] **always virgin,** *of the Vestals at Rome* DCASS. 56.5, *al.* | *Christ.*

of Mary ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.70 *etc.* ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "seven" PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.15 | *for Saturday* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.210.

ἀειπλανής -ές GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.43.12, *see* ἀείπλανος.

ἀείπλανος -ον [ἀεί, πλανάομαι] **constantly wandering** CALLIM. *fr.* 310.

ἀείπολος -ον [ἀεί, πέλομαι] **constantly in motion** OR. (PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.61).

ἀειπρέπεια -ας, ἡ **eternal dignity** CH 18.4.

ἀείρειτος -η -ον [ἀεί, ῥέω] **constantly flowing,** *etym. for* ἀρετή PLAT. *Crat.* 415d.

ἀείροος -οον, *contr.* ἀείρους -ουν [ἀεί, ῥέω] **that flows constantly** ARISTE. 116 L. *Sud.*

ἄειρος -ον [εἴρω] HSCH. L. *Sud.*, *see* ἄπειρος ‖ [ἐρῶ] **not said** HSCH. L. *E.M.* | **not flattered** L. *E.M.*

ἀείρῠτος -ον [ἀεί, ῥέω] **constantly flowing** SOPH. *O.C.* 469; *fig., of time* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.205B • *also* ἀείρρ- CYR.[1] *l.c.*

ἀείρω *Ion. epic poet. for* αἴρω.

ἀείς *pres. ptc. act., see* ἄημι.

ἀείσε **always,** *later for* ἀεί STEPH.[3] *in Hp.* 1.129.

ἀεισέβαστος -ου, ὁ [ἀεί, σεβαστός] **always venerable, always August,** *Lat.* semper Augustus, *imperial title* HDN. *Epim.* 184 *i*SEG 9.356.2 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἀείσειστος -ον **constantly in a confused state of motion** DIOG. 8.26 (*conject.*).

ἀεισθενής -ές [ἀεί, σθένος] **constantly gaining in strength** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.17.18.

ἀεισῑτίη -ας, ἡ [ἀείσιτος] *Ion.* **perpetual right to subsistence** HP. *epist.* 27.

ἀείσῑτος -ον [ἀεί, σῖτος] **perpetual guest,** *of a parasite* EPICHAR. 31.3 ‖ **supported,** *at public expense in Athens* HSCH. *i*IG 2[2].678.42 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *frequently* ἀΐσιτ- *in Att. inscr.*.

ἀείσκωψ -ωπος, ὁ [ἀεί, σκώψ] *ornith., a kind of owl* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 32 EUSTATH. 1524.6 • *pl. accent.* -ῶπες ARISTOT. *l.c. and* ἀείσκωπες EUSTATH. *l.c.*

ἄεισμα -ατος, τό [ἀείδω] HDT. 2.79.1 EUP. 148.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.3, *epigr.* 27.1, *Ion. poet. for* ᾆσμα.

ἀείσοος -ον [ἀεί, σόος] **saved forever** NONN. *Ev.* 10.31.

ἀειστρεφής -ές [ἀεί, στρέφω] *fig.* **voluble** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.31.26, *see* ἀείστροφος.

ἀείστροφος -ον [ἀεί, στρέφω] **constantly turning** TZ. *Hist.* 10.561 *etc.*

ἀεισύστατος -ον [ἀεί, σύστατος] **stable** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.50B.

ἀεισχορροῦς -οῦν [ἴσχω, ῥέω] **that always keeps to its course,** *etym. of* αἰσχρόν PLAT. *Crat.* 416b.

ἀείτας -α, ὁ *Boeot., dub. signf.* LYC. 461 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀετός *or* ἀΐτας.

ἀειτέλειος -ον *of the Trinity* EUG. *Fid.* 3, *see* ἀειτελής.

ἀειτελής -ές [ἀεί, τέλος] **always perfect** (*God*) ALCIN. 10.3.

ἀείτρεπτος -ον [ἀεί, τρέπω] **ever-changing** GEORGP. *Hex.* 378.

ἀείυπνος -ον SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1578, *see* αἰένυπνος.

ἀειφᾰνής -ές [ἀεί, φαίνω] **always visible,** *of stars* NEAR. (ARR. *Ind.* 25.6) CLEOM. 1.5 ‖ **always shining** DION.[9] 583 (*sun*) NONN. *D.* 27.320 (*lamp*).

ἀείφᾰτος -ον [ἀεί, φημί] **always renowned** OR. *Sib.* 3.415.

ἀειφεγγής -ές [ἀεί, φέγγος] **always shining** CH 18.14 *etc.*

ἀειφεγγία -ας, ἡ [ἀειφεγγής] **eternal splendor** [PROC.] *Prov.* 27.11.

ἀείφθογγος -ον [ἀεί, φθόγγος] **constantly talking** [CAES.] 1.1 (38.856), *al.*

ἀειφιλόκοσμος -ον [ἀεί, φιλόκοσμος] **one who always loves adornment** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1085B.

ἀειφλεγής -ές [ἀεί, φλέγος] **always blazing** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.122.

ἀειφόρος -ον [ἀεί, φέρω] **always fertile, inexhaustible** SOPH. *fr.* 580 (*dub.*) HYMNAN. (*AnS* 1 p. 294).

ἀειφρούρητος -ον [ἀεί, φρουρέω] **constantly guarded** P.[1] *Soph.* 300; οἶκος house under constant guard, *prison* NONN. *Ev.* 3.124.

ἀείφρουρος -ον [ἀεί, φρουρός] **ever-vigilant,** constant, **persistent** CRATIN. 105.7 (*plant*); ὦ κατασκαφὴς οἴκησις αἰείφρουρος O perpetual (that keeps watch forever) subterranean abode SOPH. *Ant.* 892; πόνοι ever-present troubles OPP. 4.189.

ἀειφῠγία -ας, ἡ [ἀεί, φυγή] **perpetual exile:** φεύγειν ἀειφυγίαν to be exiled for life PLAT. *Leg.* 871d = ἐν ἀειφυγίᾳ PLAT. *Leg.* 877e = ἀειφυγίᾳ PLUT. *Sol.* 24.4; ἀειφυγίᾳ ζημιοῦν to condemn to perpetual exile DEMOSTH. 21.43.

ἀειφύλακτος -ον [ἀεί, φύλαξ] **ever-vigilant,** *gloss on* ἀείφρουρος SCH. OPP. 4.189.

ἀειφυλλία -ας, ἡ [ἀείφυλλος] **ever-present foliage** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.2.

ἀείφυλλος -ον [ἀεί, φύλλον] **always leafy, evergreen** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783b 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.7, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 723e BAS. *Hex.* 5.9.30 *etc.*

ἀείφωτος -ον [ἀεί, φῶς] **always resplendent,** *of the sun* DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.4 *etc.*

ἀείχλωρος -ον [ἀεί, χλωρός] **always green, evergreen** EUPHOR. 133 DIOSC.[2] 2.173 *etc.*

ἀειχρόνιος -ον [ἀεί, χρόνος] **eternal** STRAT.[1] (AP 12.229.4).

ἀείχρυσον -ου, τό [ἀεί, χρυσός] *bot.* **sempervivum** DIOSC.[2] 4.88a, *see* ἀείζωον.

ἀεκαζόμενος -η -ον [ἀέκων] **unwilling** IL. 6.458 OD. 13.277, *al.* HOM. 2.30 EMPED. *PStras.* d.2.

ἀέκασσα HSCH., *see* ἄκουσα.

ἀεκαστί *adv.* AP[7]. *Con.* 233.26 *etc.*, *see* ἀέκητι.

ἀεκήλιος -ον **inconvenient** IL. 18.77 HDN. 2.106.20, *see* ἀεικέλιος.

ἀέκητι [*see* ἔκητι] *adv. with gen. of specification* **unwillingly, against one's will** IL. 12.8, *al.* OD. 3.213, 4.504, 16.94, *al.* HES. *Th.* 529 AP 2.284, *al.* QS 4.107; θεῶν ἀέκητι against the will of the gods IL. 15.720.

ἀεκούσιος -ον [*see* ἑκών] *Ion. poet. for* ἀκούσιος.

ἀέκων -ουσα -ον [*see* ἑκών] *Ion. epic for* ἄκων.

ἀελιδρόμος -ου, ὁ [ἀέλιος, δρόμος] **portico** *i*BCH 84.852.

ἀέλιοι *or* αἰέλιοι, οἱ [*cf. OIc.* svilar] **in-laws,** *siblings of wives* EUSTATH. 648.45 L. *E.M.* 31.24 *etc.*

ἀέλιος *Dor. Aeol. for* ἥλιος.

ἄελλα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄημι] **windstorm, squall, hurricane** IL. 13.795, *al.* OD. 5.292, *al. etc.* ‖ **whirl, vortex** EUR. *Bac.* 873 (*of animals*), *Hel.* 1498 (*of stars*) • *epic* ἀέλλη IL. 16.374 *etc.* ‖ αὔελλαι (αὐεοῦλλαι *codd.*) HSCH. | ἀείλη HSCH.

Ἄελλα -ης, ἡ **Aella,** *Amazon* DIOD. 4.16.

ἀελλαῖος -α -ον [ἄελλα] **rapid, impetuous** SOPH. *O.C.* 1081.

ἀελλάς -άδος [ἄελλα] SOPH. *O.T.* 467 (*v.l.*), HSCH. L. *E.M.* 20.1, *see* ἀελλαῖος.

ἀελλέω, *contr.* [ἄελλα] **to flatter** HSCH. | **to fluctuate, vary** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀελλῶν | **to be in poor condition** (?) HSCH. *s.v.* ἀελλήσας.

ἀελλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν NONN. *D.* 48.761, *al., see* ἀελλαῖος.

ἀελλής, ὁ [ἄελλα] *only nom. masc.* **whirling,** *of dust* IL. 3.13.

ἀελλησίθυμος -ον *prob. f.l. for* -μυθος [ἀελλαῖος, μῦθος] **of compelling speech** AG *Bek.* 348 *but cf.* HSCH. (ἀελλῆσι θυμοῖς).

ἀελλοδρόμας -α [ἄελλα, δραμεῖν] **swift like a whirlwind** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.39.

ἀελλόθριξ -ιχος [ἄελλα, θρίξ] **with hair blown about by the wind,** *of a storm* SOPH. *fr.* 292.

ἀέλλομαι [ἄελλα] **to blow** L. *E.M.*

ἀελλομάχος -ον [ἄελλα, μάχομαι] **one who wrestles with storms** IUL.[2] (AP 7.586.4).

ἀελλοπόδης -ου [*see* ἀελλόπους] *adj.* OPP.[1] 1.413 QS 10.189, *see* ἀελλόπους • *gen.* -πόδαο NONN. *D.* 11.486 (*conject. for* -οιο).

ἀελλόπους -οδος [ἄελλα, πούς] **of whirlwind-swift feet** IL. 8.409, *al.* (*never in* OD.) SOPH. *O.T.* 467 (*codd.*) EUR. *Hel.* 1314 EUPHOR. 113 *etc.*; *of horses* SIM. 10 PIND. *N.* 1.6 • *pl.* -ποδες -πόδων -πόδεσσιν ‖ *gen. sg.* -πόδοιο *cf.* ἀελλοπόδης.

ἀελλός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄελλα] *ornith., a bird* HSCH. ‖ **madman** HSCH.

ἀέλλω [ἀελλής] **to blow, swirl** HDN. 2.355.10 *etc.* | *mid.* **to blow** L. *E.M.*

Ἄελλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Aello,** *Harpy* HES. *Th.* 267.

ἀελλώδης -ες [ἄελλα] **tempestuous** SCH. IL. 3.13a *etc.*

ἀελπής -ές [ἔλπομαι] **hopeless** OD. 5.408 (*corr. for* -πτής) ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἀελπέα **hopelessly** NIC. *Al.* 125.

ἀελπτέω, *contr.* [ἄελπτος] **to be without hope, despair** IL. 7.310 HDT. 7.168.2 • *only pres. ptc.* ἀελπτέοντες.

ἀελπτία -ας, ἡ [ἄελπτος] **surprise:** ἐξ ἀελπτίης unexpectedly ARCHIL. 105.3 = ἀελπτίᾳ PIND. *P.* 12.31.

ἄελπτος -ον [ἔλπομαι] A **unexpected, unhoped for** HOM. 2.219 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.29 HP. *Art.* 42; ἐξ ἀέλπτου unexpectedly, against all expectations HDT. 1.111.2 = ἐξ ἀέλπτων SOPH. *Ai.* 716 (*lyr.*) ‖ **hopeless** ARCHIL. 122.1 *etc.* B *act.* **devoid of hope, despairing** HOM. 3.91 • *adv.* ἀέλπτως **hopelessly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 261 SOPH. *El.* 1263.

ἄεμμα, τό **bow** CALLIM. *H.* 2.33, 3.10, *epic for* ἄμμα.

ἄεν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. poet., see* ἄω = ἄημι.

ἀεναής -ές *i*PE 1[2].519.8 (II[CE]), *see* ἀένᾱος.

ἀένᾱος -ον [ἀεί, νάω] **constantly flowing, perennial,** *of a fountain* HES. *Op.* 595 EUR. *Ion* 118 *etc.* | *of a river* HDT. 1.145 SIM. 76.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 553 *etc.* | *of fire* PIND. *P.* 1.6 *etc.* ‖ **perpetual, inexhaustible, eternal** PIND. *O.* 14.12, *N.* 11.8 HP. *Flat.* 3 XEN. *Ag.* 1.20, *Cyr.* 4.2.44 (*comp.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 966e CRATIN. 327; κλέος renown SIM. 26.9 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀεν (ν) ἀως **always, continually** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 15 NILANC. *Ep.* 2.52 (79.224A) *etc.* • ἀείναος PIND. *ll.cc.* | *Att. contr.* ἀείνως (ἀ-) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 146 CRATIN. *l.c.* | ἀέννᾱος HDT. *l.c.* XEN. *ll.cc.* ‖ ἀιένᾱος *and* ἀείναος *in inscr.* ‖ ἀένιος *in pap.*

ἀενάων -ουσα -ον OD. 13.109 HES. *Op.* 550 *etc.*, *see* ἀένᾱος • *form* αἰε- HES. *l.c.*

ἀενναΐζω [ἀέναος] **to emit continually** NARRPERS. 10.100C.

ἀέννᾱος *see* ἀένᾱος.

ἀεξίβιος -ον [ἀέξω, βίος] **that grows during life,** *of grief i*IG 14.2123.10.

ἀεξίγυιος -ον [ἀέξω, γυῖον] **that strengthens the limbs** PIND. *N.* 4.73.

ἀεξίκακος -ον [ἀέξω, κακός] **that increases evils** NONN. *D.* 20.84.

ἀεξίκερως -ων [ἀέξω, κέρας] **that makes horns grow** *i*IG 14.1301.

ἀεξίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀεξίνους -ουν [ἀέξω, νόος] **that develops the mind** PROCL. *Hym.* 3.16 NONN. *D.* 14.119.

ἀεξίτοκος -ον [ἀέξω, τίκτω] **that grows shoots, fertile** NONN. *D.* 5.614, *al.*

ἀεξίτροφος -ον [ἀέξω, τρέφω] **that increases nourishment, fruit-bearing,** *seasons* ORPH. *H.* 51.18.

ἀεξίφυλλος -ον [ἀέξω, φύλλον] **that develops foliage, leafy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 697.

ἀεξίφῡτος -ον [ἀέξω, φυτόν] **that makes plants grow** MELEAG. (AP 9.363.5) NONN. *D.* 7.304, *al.*

ἀέξω [*see* αὔξω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to increase, develop,** *poet. for* αὔξω, αὐξάνω IL. 6.261, *al.* OD. 15.372, *al.* DEMOCR. B 211; μοι φίλον υἱὸν ἀέξῃ let my son grow up for me OD. 13.360 ‖ *fig.* **to elevate, exalt, glorify** PIND. *O.* 8.88, *N.* 2.15, *al.* HDT. 3.80.6; τὰν [ἀγγελίαν] ὁ μέγας μῦθος ἀέξει the great rumor exaggerates the news SOPH. *Ai.* 226 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to grow** QS 1.116 ❷ *pass.* **to grow, develop, expand** IL. 18.110 OD. 10.93, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.55, *al. etc.*; τόδε ἔργον ἀέξεται this enterprise will prosper OD. 14.66 • *usu. pres. and impf.* ἄεξον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀέξετο *later 2. sg.* ἠέξευ CALLIM. *l.c.* ‖ *later epic fut.* ἀεξήσω, *mid.* ἀεξήσομαι ‖ *later epic aor.* ἠέξησα | *ptc.* ἀεξήσας ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἀν)ηέξήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀεξήθην | *ptc.* ἀεξηθείς *Dor. neut.* ἀεξαθέν HIPPOD. *PTH* 96.9 (STOB. 4.39.26.77).

ἄεπτος -ον **intractable, unbearable, ferocious:** ἄεπτα πάσχομεν we suffer unbearable things AESCHL. *Suppl.* 908; δρόσοις ἀέπτοις to the ferocious cubs, *of lions* (*oth.* that are incapable of following their parents) AESCHL. *Ag.* 141 (*v.l.* ἀέλπτοις) • *v.l. of* ἄαπτος (*see*).

ἀεργηλός -ή -όν [ἀεργής] AP 4.1186 LYR. *Mel.* 78, *see* ἀεργός.

ἀεργής -ές [ἀεργός] NIC. *fr.* 72.4, *see* ἀεργός.

ἀέργητος -ον [ἀεργής] **inactive** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 6.621a, *see* ἀεργός.

ἀεργία -ας, ἡ [ἀεργής] **idleness, laziness** OD. 24.251 HES. *Op.* 311 *etc.* | **restfullness,** *of terrain* AESCHN. 3.108 | **inactivity,** *of the intestines* ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.4 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀεργός -όν [ἔργον] **inactive, idle, inert, sluggish, lazy, indolent** IL. 9.320 OD. 19.27 HES. *Op.* 303 THEOCR. 28.15 ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.3 *etc.*; ἔργον αἰσχρῶν ἀπαθὴς καὶ ἀ. who neither experiences nor performs shameful actions THGN. 1177; πίστις ἀ. faith without works DIAD. *Perf.* 20 ‖ **debilitating** NIC. *Th.* 381 • *Att.* ἀργός (*see*).

ἀέρδην [ἀείρω] *adv.* **aloft, in the air** AESCHL. *Ag.* 234 • *Att.* ἄρδην (*see*).

ἀερέθομαι *see* ἠερέθομαι.

ἀερθ- *aor. pass., see* ἀείρω, αἴρω.

ἀερι- *see also Ion. forms in* ἠερι-.

Ἀερία -ας, ἡ **Aeria,** *i.e. Egypt* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 75 AP 4.267 | *Crete* PLIN. 4.58 • *Ion.* Ἠερίη -ης AP *l.c.*

ἀερίζω [ἀήρ] **to be thin as air** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6 ‖ **to be the color of air,** *i.e.* **blue** *or* **grey** DIOSC.[2] 5.85 | *of a cataract* DEMOSTH.[2] (AET.[1] 7.53) | *of jasper* PLIN. 37.115.

ἀερικόν -οῦ, τό [ἀήρ] **'air' tax,** *variety of tax* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 21.2.

ἀερικός -ή -όν [ἀήρ] **light, trivial** EVAGR. *Vit.* 4 (79.1144B) (*alliance*).

ἀέρϊνος -η -ον [ἀήρ] **airy, thin** *or* **clear** *like air* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1049a 26 ‖ **of the color of air,** *i.e.* **blue** *or* **grey** VT *Esth.* 8.15 (*dub.*) GAL. 12.780 *etc.* | **of rock** [CALLISTH.] 1.4.6 (*f.l.*).

ἀερίοικος -ον [ἀήρ, οἶκος] **that lives in air** *or* **on air** EUB. 137.1.

ἀέριος -α -ον [ἀήρ] Ⓐ **airy, high in the air** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392d 14 *etc.* | *of birds* OPP. 3.203 OPP.[1] 1.380 | *of flying fish* OPP. 1.430 | ἀέριον ... κρότον ποδῶν airy cadence of feet (*that rise in the dance*) EUR. *Tr.* 546 (*codd., but* ἄειρον Diggle); ἀέριον γένος airy race (*of divine beings*) PLAT. *Epin.* 984e | *of words* LYR. *Mel.* 20d (*but unc. signf.*) ‖ **airy** *in its lightness* (*of threads of a spider's web*) GREG. *Or.* 28.25.11 Ⓑ **cloudy, indistinct** EUR. *Ph.* 1534 (*dub.*) ARAT. 349 AP 1.580, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **vast like the air, infinite** DIOD. 1.33.3, 5.42.3 ‖ **futile, vain** PHILOD. *Vit.* 6.6, *Ir.* 39.18 *al.* • *adv.* ἀερίως **airily** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9 • *Ion.* ἠέριος -η -ον (≠ ἠέριος 1, *see*) ARAT. 349 | *fem.* -ος DEMOCR. B 11c *etc.*

ἀερίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀήρ] bee HSCH. (*pl.*).

ἀέριστος -η -ον [ἀερίζω] **airy, in the air,** *of a step* [IO.] *Syn.* 8.285B.

ἀερίτης λίθος, ὁ [ἀερίζω] **aerites,** *a precious stone* [CALLISTH.] 3.22.7.

ἀερῖτις, ἡ [ἀερίζω] *bot.* **cerulean pimpernel,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.178a.

ἄερκτος -ον [ἔργω] **not closed, open** (*place*) LYS. 7.28.

ἀεροβαθής -ές [ἀήρ, βάθος] *subst.* τὰ ἀεροβαθῆ **depth of air** ENOCH 1.17.3.

ἀεροβατέω, *contr.* [ἀήρ, βαίνω] *aor. ptc.* ἀεροβατήσας LUC. *Philopatr.* 12; **to walk through the air, wander in the clouds** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 225, 1503 PLAT. *Ap.* 19c LUC. *Prom. verb.* 6 | *Christ., of Christ in the Ascension* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.375C ‖ **to swell, go to heaven,** *in renown* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 13.11, *al.* • *usu. pres.*

ἀεροβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀεροβατέω] **that walks through the air** LYR. *Mel.* 88 *etc.*

ἀεροβατικός -ή -όν [ἀεροβατέω] **that goes through the air** ATH. 3.99b.

ἀερόβατος -ον [ἀεροβατέω] *of the archangel Gabriel* TIMOTH.[3] *NatBapt.* 2 (28.909B), *see* ἀεροβατικός.

ἀερόβιος -ον [ἀήρ, βίος] **that lives in the air:** *subst.* τὰ ἀερόβια **birds** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1073).

ἀεροδῖνης -εω, ὁ [ἀήρ, δινέω] **that circles in the air** BIAN. (AP 9.223.1) • *only Ion.* ἠερο-.

ἀεροδονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀήρ, δονέω] **to be dragged through the air** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 128a.

ἀεροδόνητος -ον [ἀεροδονέομαι] **that hovers in the air** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1385.

ἀεροδρομέω, *contr.* [ἀεροδρόμος] **to run through the air** LUC. *V.H.* 1.10 (*aor. ptc.* ἀεροδρομήσας).

ἀεροδρόμος -ον [ἀήρ, δραμεῖν] **that runs through the air** (*gods, demons*) *P*PGM 3.497.

ἀεροειδής -ές [ἀήρ, εἶδος] Ⓐ **like air, aeriform** PLAT. *Tim.* 78c ARISTOT. *G.C.* 330b 24 *etc.* ‖ **the color of air,** *i.e.* **grey,** *clouds* ARISTOT. *Col.* 794a 4 *etc.* Ⓑ **cloudy, nebulous, obscure, dark,** *of the sea* OD. 2.263, *al.* | *of a cave* OD. 12.80, 13.103, *al.* | *of clouds* HES. *Th.* 757 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ARR. *Ind.* 6.3 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἠεροειδές **indistinctly, at a great distance** IL. 5.770 • *Ion. epic* ἠεροειδής.

ἀερόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀήρ] **nebulous, dark** IL. 8.13, *al.* OD. 20.64, *al.* HES. *Th.* 682 *etc.* ‖ **obscure, murky** DION.[9] 724 (*jasper*) MAN.[1] 6.391 (*lead*) ‖ **black-and-blue,** *of skin* NIC. *Th.* 257 • *usu. epic and Ion.* ἠερόεις.

ἀεροκάρδακες -ων, οἱ [ἀήρ, κάρδακες] **Aerocardaces,** *imaginary pop.* LUC. *V.H.* 1.16 (*v.l.* -κόρ (δ) ακες).

ἀεροκέλαδος -ου, ὁ [ἀήρ, κέλαδος] **clashing of air, thunder** TRAG. 197d HSCH.

ἀεροκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἀήρ, κόπτω] **beats in the air** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 1 (*v.l.* ἠωρoκ- *PG* 18.616A).

ἀεροκώνωπες -ων, οἱ [ἀήρ, κώνωψ] **Aeroconopes ('airy mosquitoes'),** *imaginary beings* LUC. *V.H.* 1.16, 17.

ἀερολέσχης -ου, ὁ [ἀήρ, λέσχη] **man of vain words** HSCH.

ἀερόλευκος -ον **opaque white** ALCH. 2.387.14 (*perhaps for* ἀκρο-).

ἀερομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ἀερομαντεῖον] **divination by reading the air** VARR. (SERV. *in Aen.* 3.359).

ἀερομαντεῖον -ου, τό [ἀήρ, μαντεῖον] **airy oracle** *P*PGM 3.277.

ἀερομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἀήρ, μάχη] **airborne battle** LUC. *V.H.* 1.18.

ἀερόμελι -ιτος, τό [ἀήρ, μέλι] **honey from the air, manna** GAL. 6.739 AMYNT. 1 *etc.*

ἀερομετρέω, *contr.* [ἀήρ, μετρέω] **to measure the air, waste time in vain speculation** XEN. *Oec.* 11.3.

ἀερομέτρητος -ον [ἀερομετρέω] **aeriform,** *gloss on* ἠεροειδής L. *E.M.* (Heracleon).

ἀερομήκης -ες [ἀήρ, μῆκος] **high as the sky** ORPH. *A.* 924 (*Ion.* ἠερο-).

ἀερομιγής -ές [ἀήρ, μείγνυμι] **mingled with air** CORN. 19 DIOG. 7.145 *etc.*

ἀερόμικτος -ον [ἀήρ, μείγνυμι] **that is mingled with air** ORPH. *fr.* 297b 2.

ἀερόμορφος -ον [ἀήρ, μορφή] **aeriform** ORPH. *H.* 14.11, 16.1, *al.* • *Ion.* ἠερό-.

ἀερομῦθέω, *contr.* [ἀερόμυθος] **to speak of the air,** *i.e.* **of celestial things** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 138 (*of the moon*).

ἀερόμῦθος -ον [ἀήρ, μῦθος] **that speaks of the air** (*cf.* ἀερομῦθέω) PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32.

ἀερονηχής -ές [ἀήρ, νήχω] **that fluctuates in the air** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 337.

ἀερονομέω, *contr.* [ἀήρ, νέμω] **to move in the air** HLD. 10.30.4.

ἀερονομικός -ή -όν [ἀερονομέω] **that lives in the air** ATH. 3.99b.

ἀερόομαι, *contr.* [ἀήρ] **to transform into air** HERACLIT.[2] 22.4 ‖ **to evaporate, sublimate** GAL. 5.523.

ἀεροπετέω, *contr.* [ἀήρ, πέτομαι] ❶ *act.* **to send flying through the air** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 43 ❷ *pass.* **to fly through the air** *P*PGM 36.147.

ἀεροπετής -ές [ἀήρ, πίπτω] **that falls from the air** PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.31) ‖ *fig., of pers.* **fallen from the sky** POL. 36.10.2.

ἀεροπέτης -ες [ἀήρ, πέτομαι] **that flies through the air** HORAP. 2.24 AESOP. *Vit.* G. 6 (*corr.*).

Ἀερόπη -ης, ἡ **Aerope,** *female name* EUR. *Or.* 18 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α.

ἀερόπλαγκτος -ον [ἀήρ, πλάζω] ORPH. *H.* 7.8 MAN.[1] 4.509, *see* ἀερόπλᾶνος • *Ion.* ἠερο-.

ἀερόπλᾶνος -ον [ἀήρ, πλανάομαι] **wandering through the air** HSCH.

ἀεροπόλος -ον [ἀήρ, πέλομαι] **that passes through the air:** *subst.* τὰ ἀεροπόλα **birds** [EUST.[1]] *Hex.* 18.737B.

ἀεροπορέω, *contr.* [ἀήρ, πόρος] *Byz. aor. inf.* ἀεροπορῆσαι | *ptc.* ἀεροπορήσας; **to pass through the air** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.218, *Spec.* 3.5.

ἀεροπόρος -ον [ἀήρ, πόρος] **that goes through the air** PLAT. *Tim.* 40a *etc.*

ἀέροπος ANTONI. 18.3 (*Ion.* ἠερ-), *see* ἀέροψ.

Ἀέροπος -ου, ὁ **Aeropos,** *male name* HDT. 8.139, 9.26.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἠέρ-.

ἀεροποτέομαι **to fly through the air** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 38 (II[CE]).

ἀερόπους -ποδος, ὁ [ἀήρ, πούς] **airy-footed,** *a bird* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1354.8 (*dub.*), *see* ἀέροψ.

ἀεροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἀήρ, σκέπτομαι] **divination through observation of the sky** ENOCH 8.3 (Syncellus) *etc.*

ἀερόστημος -ον [ἀήρ, στήμων] **woven out of air** GEORGP. *Hex.* 271.

ἀερότεμις, ἡ [ἀήρ, τέμνω] **aerotemis ('that splits the air'),** *false etym. of Artemis* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.30 *etc.*

ἀεροτόμος -ον [ἀήρ, τέμνω] **that splits the air,** *etym. of Artemis* CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.37.1 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἀεροτόμα **birds** CYR.[2]

ἀερότονος -ον [ἀήρ, τείνω] **pushed into the air,** *catapult* PHIL. 77.13.

ἀεροφανής -ές [ἀήρ, φαίνω] **like air, transparent** PALL. *Io.* 12.229 *etc.*

ἀεροφερής -ές [ἀήρ, φέρω] **raised aloft** *P*PGM 4.2508 (*conject.*).

ἀεροφόβος -ον [ἀήρ, φόβος] **afraid of the air** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.12.108.

ἀεροφοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀήρ, φοιτάω] ION 6.1 *PMG* (*acc.* -ταν), *see* ἀερόφοιτος • *Ion.* ἠερ- ORPH. *L.* 45 NONN. *D.* 24.79, *al.*

ἀεροφοίτητος -ον [ἀεροφοίτης] LYR. *Mag.* 4.1 (*wind*), *see* ἀερόφοιτος.

ἀερόφοιτος -ον [ἀεροφοίτης] **wandering through the air** AESCHL. *fr.* 282 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1291 [PHOC.] 125 ORPH. *A.* 47 *etc.* | *of a cuttlefish* OPP. 3.166 | *of the moon* MAX. 485 • *usu. Ion.* ἠερ-.

ἀεροφόρητος -ον [ἀήρ, φορέω] **airborne** EUB. 102.2.

ἀεροφυής -ές [ἀήρ, φύω] **born of the air** SEC. 15.

ἀερόχροος -οον, *contr.* ἀερόχρους -ουν [ἀήρ, χρόα] **the color of air**, *i.e.* **blue** *or* **grey** DIOSC.[2] 5.75.

ἀέροψ -οπος, ὁ *ornith.* **bee-eater**, *a bird* (*cf.* εἴροψ, ἔροψ, μέροψ) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1354.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 25 (*conject.*) HSCH. ‖ *pl.* οἱ Ἀ. **Aeropi**, *inhabit. of the area around Troezen* HSCH.

ἀέρρω *Lesb. see* αἴρω: *imper.* ἀέρρετε raise up SAPPH. 111.3; *ind.* ἀέρρει removes ALC. 363.

ἄερσαν *see* ἔρση.

ἀερσϊκάρηνος -ον [αἴρω, κάρηνον] **that raises the head**, *i.e.* **from the top of a peak** P.[1] *Soph.* 814.

ἀερσίλοφος -ον [αἴρω, λόφος] **from the top of a hill** AP 2.1060 ‖ **from the top of a mountain** NONN. *D.* 2.684, *al.*

ἀερσίμαχος [αἴρω, μάχομαι] **that arouses battle** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.100.

ἀερσίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀερσίνους -νουν [αἴρω, νοῦς] **that increases intelligence**, *of Urania* NONN. *D.* 33.67 ‖ **rousing, encouraging** ION 9 PLG (*wine*) ORPH. *fr.* 280.9 (*Bacchus*) ‖ **arrogant** NONN. *Ev.* 8.125.

ἀερσιπέτης -ες [αἴρω, πέτομαι] **high-flying** QS 3.211.

ἀερσιπόδης -ες NONN. *D.* 10.401, *al.*, *see* ἀερσίπους.

ἀερσιπόρος -ον [αἴρω, πόρος] **that goes up aloft** NONN. *D.* 1.285.

ἀερσιπότης -ου [αἴρω, ποτάομαι] **high-flying, hovering** HES. *Sc.* 316 AGATH. (AP 5.299.8).

ἀερσιπότητος -ον [ἀερσιπότης] HES. *Op.* 777 NONN. *D.* 2.483, *see* ἀερσιπότης.

ἀερσίπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [αἴρω, πούς] **lifting up the feet, rapid, swift**, *of horses* IL. 18.532; *of hares* AP 7.717.3 • ἀρσίποδας HOM. 5.11 AP *l.c.*

ἀερσίφρων -ονος, ὁ [αἴρω, φρήν] **reliever**, *epith. of Dionysus* *IG* 2[2].12664.3 (I[CE]) L. *E.M.*

ἀερτάζω [ἀείρω] *impf.* ἠέρταζον; **to lift** CALLIM. *fr.* 261.1, 597 *etc.* • *opt. 3. sg.* ἀερτάζειεν NONN. *D.* 43.99.

ἀερτάω, *contr.* [ἀείρω] *aor.* ἠέρτησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠέρτημαι; ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.7), *see* ἀερτάζω ‖ *pass.* **to be lifted** P.[1] (AP 5.230.7) OPP.[1] 2.99.

ἀερώδης -ες [ἀήρ] A **aerial, aeriform** EPIC. *fr.* 314U ‖ **dark** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 1190 ‖ *astr.* **relative to the air** VETT. 7.20, 55.1 B *subst.* τὸ ἀερῶδες **the nature of air** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 20 AET. 2.11.2, *al.* | **the airy element** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.64.3 C **full of air** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 699b 2.

ἄέρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀήρ] **part** *of ether* **transformed into air** AET. 2.30.6.

ἀέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀήρ] **rarefaction, evaporation**, *of blood* GAL. 10.742.

ἀές *Dor. for* ἀεί.

ἄεσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀέσκω.

ἀεσίμαινα -ης, ἡ [ἄεσις, μαίνομαι] **that rages under the squalls of wind**, *epith. of the sea* HSCH.

ἄεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀάω] **breathlessness** HSCH. L. *E.M.* L. *Sud.*

ἀεσιφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀεσίφρων] **madness** OD. 15.470 HES. *Th.* 502.

ἀεσίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀάω, φρήν] **mad, insensate, crazy** IL. 20.183 OD. 21.302 HES. *Op.* 335 ‖ *discussed by* AP.[9]

ἀέσκω [*see* ἰαύω; *cf. Skt.* vásati, *Goth.* wisan] **to sleep** HDN. 1.436.12 L. *E.M.* 20.11; νύκτ' ἀέσαι to pass the night OD. 15.40 • *pres. ll.cc.* ‖ *impf. mid.* ἀέσκοντο HSCH. ‖ *only Hom. aor.* (*with* νύκτα *or* νύκτας *always in* OD.) ἄεσα OD. 19.342, *1. pl.* ἄέσαμεν OD. 3.151 *contr.* ἄσαμεν OD. 16.367, *3. pl.* ἄεσαν AP 4.884, ἄεσαν OD. 15.188 | *inf.* ἀέσαι OD. 15.40.

ἀέτειος -ον [ἀετός] **of eagles, aquiline** L. *Sud.*

Ἀετιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀέτιος] **Aetianoi**, *followers of the Arian Aetius* EPIPH. *Anac.* 76 (3.231.20) *etc.*

ἀετίδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀετός] **eaglet** AEL. *fr.* 128 AESOP. 1.

ἀέτιον -ου, τό [ἀετός] **eaglet** *I*DÉLOS 408.2 (II[BCE]).

Ἀέτιος -ου, ὁ **Aetios**, *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.362.2) *etc.*

ἀετίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀετός] **column with a small pediment** *I*SARDIS 167 (IV[CE]).

ἀετίτης λίθος, ὁ [ἀετός] **eagle's rock** (*supposedly to be found in their nests*) PLIN. 10.3, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.35 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14 *etc.*

Ἀετίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aetion**, *male name* LUC. *Merc.* 42 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἠετ-.

ἄετμα -ατος, τό [ἄημι?] **flame** *or* **breath** L. *E.M.*

ἀετμόν -οῦ, τό [ἄετμα] **breath** HSCH.

ἀετογενής, ὁ [ἀετός, γίγνομαι] **with an eagle-shaped sign**, *horse* HIPPIATR. 115.3 (*dub.*).

ἀετοειδής -ές [ἀετός] ORIG. *Cels.* 6.30, *see* ἀετώδης.

ἀετόμορφος -ον [ἀετός, μορφή] **shaped like an eagle** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.319.

ἀετός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* avis] A *zool.* **eagle** IL. 8.247 *etc.* (*usu.*) | *prov.* αἰετὸς ἐν νεφέλαις an eagle in the clouds, *of unattainable things* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 987 *etc.* | *Christ. symbology* IO. *Bapt.* 2.374C *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **Aquila**, *constellation* ARAT. 591 *etc.* ‖ *divin.* **augury, presage** THEOCR. 26.31 ‖ *title of monarchs* PLUT. *Arist.* 6.2, *al.* B *milit.* **eagle**, *as ensign* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.4 (*Persians*) PLUT. *Mar.* 23.6 (*Romans*) *etc.* ‖ *liturg. effigies on the paving of a church* EUCH. 252 ‖ *archit.* **gable, pediment** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1110 *etc.* ‖ *mech.* **metal part**, *of the spoke of a wheel* POLL. 1.145 ‖ *medic.* **temporal vein** RUF. *On.* 201 | *bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 12 C *ichthyol.* **eagle of the sea**, *a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 18 ‖ *bot. magical plant* GAL. 11.798 *CCA* 7.222 • *epic lyr. Ion.* (*and anc. Att.*) αἰετός ARAT. 591 | αἰητός ARAT. 522.

ἀετοφόρος -ον [ἀετός, φέρω] **ensign-bearing** ([*Lat.* aquilifer]) PLUT. *Caes.* 52.9 *etc.*

ἀετώδης -ες [ἀετός] **like an eagle, aquiline** AEL. *N.A.* 4.27 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀετῶδες: ἀετῶδες βλέπειν **to see like an eagle** LUC. *Icar.* 14.

ἀέτωμα -ατος, τό [ἀετός] **pediment** HP. *Art.* 43 *etc.*

ἀετώνυχον -ου, τό [ἀετός, νύξ?] *bot.* **migliarinum**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.141, *see* λιθόσπερμον ‖ **leontica**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.133a.

ἀετώσιος -ον IB. 45 (*dub.*), *see* ἐτώσιος.

ἀέτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀετός] **cornice** ATH.[1] 13.3.

ἀέχεια [ἔχω] **non-possession** STOIC. 2.51.26 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 395.8) (*pl.*).

ἀεχήν -ῆνος [ἔχω] **indigent** HSCH.

ἄζα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄζω 1] A **blaze**, *of the sun* OPP.[1] 1.134, 3.324 ‖ **dryness**, *of skin* NIC. *Th.* 748 | **aridity** PARTH. *SH* 609b 87, *cf.* 611.6 B **filthiness, mustiness** OD. 22.184 ‖ **dry residue** SCH. THEOCR. 5.109a.

Ἀζαήλ, ὁ, *Hebr. indecl.* **Hazael**, *king of Syria* VT *1Kgs.* 19.15, *al.*

Ἀζάης -ου, ὁ **Azaes**, *male name* PLAT. *Criti.* 114c.

ἀζαθός *Cypr. for* ἀγαθός (*see*).

ἀζαίνω [ἄζω 1] **to dry out** NIC. *Th.* 205, 368 (*v.l.*) ‖ *pass.* **to be dried out, used up** NIC. *Th.* 339 (*v.l.*) • *aor. subj.* ἀζήνῃ *or* ἀζήνῃσι ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἠζάνθη *and* ἀζάνθη HSCH.

ἀζᾰλέος -α -ον [ἄζα] A **dry, arid** IL. 20.491 (*mountain*) OD. 9.234 (*forest*) *etc.*; ἀ. γῆρας withered old age PLUT. *An seni* 789c ‖ *fig.* **harsh, cruel** MACED.[1] (AP 5.238.3) B *act.* **parching, burning** HES. *Sc.* 153 AP 4.679 NIC. *Th.* 339; *of the passion of love* IB. 5.10 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀζαλέα **depilatory** GLOSS.

ἀζᾰλιος -α -ον [ἄζα] **dry** PHOT. *Lex.*

ἄζαλος -ον **not tempestuous, calm** [IO.] *NatC.* 10.819E.

Ἀζάν -ᾶνος, ὁ [*see* Ἀζανία] **inhabit. of Azenia** EUR. *Or.* 1647 (*dat. pl.* -ᾶσιν) *etc.* ‖ οἱ Ἀζάνες The Inhabitants of Azenia, *title of a work of* Achae.

Ἀζάνης -ου, ὁ **Azanes**, *male name* HDT. 7.66.2.

Ἀζᾱνία -ας, ἡ **Azania**, *place in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.4.3 STEPH.[1]

Ἀζανίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀζανία] **Azenite, inhabit. of Azenia:** ἡ τοῦ Ἀζανίτου *medicine for horses* HIPPIATR. 130.126 = ὁ Ἀζανίτης HIPPIATR. 130.127 ‖ *Hebr.* **Azanitas**, *minister of worship in the synagogue* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.11.4.

ἀζάνομαι HOM. 5.270, *see* ἀζαίνω.

Ἀζεΐδης -αο, ὁ *patron.* **Azeïdes**, *son of Azeos* IL. 2.513.

ἀζειρός -α -ον [ζειρά] **not embroidered** HSCH. L. *E.M.*, *Sud.*

ἄζεστος -ον [ζέω] **that does not reach boiling point** HP. *Morb.* 3.17.

ἄζετον -ου *Sic. for* πιστόν (*see*) HSCH.

ἀζετόω, *contr.* **to discover**, *pass. I*GDI 2034.17 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* ἀζετωθέωντι) (II[CE]; *Delphi*).

ἄζευκτος -ον [ζεύγνυμι] **not joined** DION. 2.31.2 | ἄ. γάμου unmarried SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 217 *etc.*

ἀζηλία -ας, ἡ [ἄζηλος] **lack of jealousy** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.87.2 ‖ **lack of zeal** PALL. *Io.* 9.235 *etc.*

ἀζηλίς -εως, ἡ POLL. 1.143, *see* ἀζήρις.

ἀζηλοπραγμόνως [ἄζηλος, πράσσω] *adv.* **without jealousy, with good spirit** *P*LIPS. 119.2.5 (III[CE]).

ἄζηλος -ον [ζῆλος] A *pass.* **not envied, unenviable, sad, unfortunate** SEM. 1.11 AESCHL. *Pr.* 143; ἀνάγκη ... μαραίνεσθαι τὰ ψυχικὰ μεγέθη καὶ ἄζηλα γίνεσθαι it is inevitable that greatness of soul will wither and no longer be sought after AN. *Subl.* 44.8 *etc.* B *act.* **not envious:** *subst.* τὸ ἄζηλον **absence of envy** ATH. 13.594c.

ἀζηλοτύπητος -ον [ζηλοτυπέω] **that does not arouse jealousy** *or* **envy** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.19.4 PLUT. *An seni* 787d (*old age*).

ἀζηλότῡπος -ον [ζηλότυπος] **lacking in envy** BAS. *epist.* 160.3.20 | *subst.* τὸ ἀζηλότυπον **absence of envy** PLUT. *Nu.* 25.1.

ἀζήλωτος -ον [ζηλόω] **not worthy of envy** PLAT. *Gorg.* 469b ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀζήλωτα ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.105.3) ‖ **non imitated** IOS. *B.I.* 7.269 • *adv.* ἀζηλώτως **in unenviable manner** POL. 5.160.

ἀζήμιος -ον [ζημία] A *pass.* **unharmed** HDT. 1.212.3 HP. *Arte* 12 PLAT. *Leg.* 865c ‖ **unpunished** ANTIPHO 3.3.10; ἐχθροὺς μεθεῖσα τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἀζημίους having left my enemies unpunished EUR. *Med.* 1050; ὑπὸ θεῶν by the gods PLAT. *Rp.* 366a; ἀσεβημάτων for their impiety POL. 2.60.5 | **free from further penalty** *or* **forfeit** HDT. 6.92.2 | **not punishable** *I*G 1[2].57.40 (V[BCE]) | **not worthy of punishment** SOPH. *El.* 1102 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀζήμιον **indemnity** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.5.11 *but* **tax exemption** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.3 B *act.* **not harmful, innocuous** THUC. 2.37.2 IOS. *A.I.* 15.120 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀζημίως **with impunity** PHILEM. 97.5 ‖ **without guile, honestly** IOS. *A.I.* 15.107 • *also* ἀζέμιος, *Delph.* ἀσάμιος *in*

inscr. and ἀζάμιος (*Mytilene*).

ἀζημίωτος -ον [ἀζήμιος] **exempt from punishment** SEC. 10.

Ἀζήν, ὁ *Ion.* HDT. 6.127.3, *see* Ἀζάν.

Ἀζηνία -ας, ἡ **Azenia**, *Attic deme* SCH. AESCHN. 3.139 STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Ἀζηνιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀζηνία] **inhabit. of Azenia** AESCHN. 3.139 STEPH.[1] L. *Sud.* • *also* Ἀ. L. *Sud.*

ἀζῆρις -ιδος, ἡ **chariot wheel** HSCH., *see* ἀζηλίς.

Ἀζησία -ας, ἡ **Azesia**, *epith. of Demeter* SOPH. *fr.* 981.

ἀζήτητος -ον [ζητέω] Ⓐ *pass.* **not studied, unexamined, unexplored** AESCHN. 3.22 HLD. 1.33.4 *etc.* ‖ **extraneous to the inquiry** THPHR. *Metaph.* 10 ‖ **incomprehensible, inscrutable** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 35.7 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **that does not impose conditions, unreserved, absolute** (*faith*) CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.358E ◆ *adv.* **ἀζητήτως**: ἀ. ἔχειν **to be** unsuitable for inquiry PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.47 *etc.* ‖ **without reserve** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].175B.

ἀζητός -ή -όν **venerable** L. *Sud.*

ἀζηχής -ές **incessant, continuous** IL. 15.25, 17.741 ‖ *adv. neut.* **ἀζηχές without pause** IL. 4.435 OD. 18.3 ‖ **hard, firm** AP 2.99 HSCH.

Ἄζιλις *or* Ἄζιρις, ἡ **Azilis, Aziris**, *city in Libya* HDT. 4.157.3 CALLIM. *H.* 2.89 (*acc.* -ιλιν).

ἄζομαι *see* ἄζω.

ἄζος -ου, ὁ [ἄοζος] **slave** ATH. 6.267c (*pl.* ἄζοι).

ἄζος -η -ον [ἄζα] **dry** SCH. THEOCR. 5.109 (*v.l.*).

Ἀζόσιος -ου, ὁ **Azosios**, *month and god in* IG 4.1485.20, 1539.4.

ἀζυγής -ές [ζυγόν] **not joined, unpaired** GAL. *U.P.* 5.14 (1.286.25) *etc.*; *fig.* ἀζυγεῖς κακίᾳ not yoked to evil CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.15.1 ‖ **unwed, virgin** ARCHIL. 262.

ἀζυγία -ας, ἡ [ἄζυγος] **celibacy** GREG. *Or.* 43.62.1, *al.*

ἄζυγος -ον [ζυγόν] **not conjugal** LUC. *Am.* 44 | **unwed** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 450 ‖ **paired**, *of sandals* STRAB. 6.1.8 (*pl.*) | *medic.* ἀ. φλέψ **vena azygos** GAL. 15.529 ‖ **not subjugated** METH. *Symp.* 5.2 ‖ *philos.* **unique**, *of the first Pythagorean principle* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.29.4.

ἀζυγοστάτητος -ον [ζυγοστατέω] **not able to be weighed** LEONTB. *Hom.* 14.262 (*v.l.* -στάτιστος).

ἀζύμιτος -ον, ἡ [ζύμη] **unleavened** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 7.13.

ἄζυμος -ον [ζύμη] **lacking fermentation, not fermented** PLAT. *Tim.* 74d ‖ **unleavened, unyeasted**, *of bread, flatbread* HP. *Vict.* 3.79 VT *Lev.* 2.4, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἄζυμοι (*sc.* ἄρτοι) unleavened breads VT *Gen.* 19.3 = ἄζυμα VT *Exod.* 12.15, *al.*; ἡ ἑορτὴ τῶν ἀζύμων festival of unleavened bread VT *Exod.* 23.15 *etc.* = *simpl.* τὰ ἄ. NT *Mark* 14.1, 12 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* ἄζυμοι εἰλικρινείας καὶ ἀληθείας the unleavened bread of purity and truth NT *1Cor.* 5.8 | *of Christians*: ἐστὲ ἄζυμοι be ye unleavened, *i.e.* **pure** NT *1Cor.* 5.7.

ἀζυμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄζυμος] *fig.* **absence of leavening** MAC. *Hom.* 24.4.

ἀζυμοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἄζυμος, φαγεῖν] **consumption of unleavened bread:** αἱ ἀ. time of eating unleavened bread IUSTIN. *Dial.* 14.3 (*PG* 6.505A) *etc.*

ἄζυξ -ύγος [ζεύγνυμι] **not joined** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.105, *Dith.* 16.20 DION. 1.40.2 ‖ **unwed, virgin:** ἀ. ἀμβροτόπωλος perpetual virgin (*Athena*) EUR. *Tr.* 536; παρθένοι τ' ἔτ' ἄζυγες and virgins who do not yet know the yoke (of matrimony) EUR. *Bac.* 694 ‖ **sole, isolated, unaccompanied** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 7 NONN. *D.* 3.76 *etc.*

ἄζω [*cf. Skt.* yájati] ❶ *act.* **to respect:** οὐδὲν ἄζοντα that has no respect SOPH. *O.C.* 134 (*v.l.*) (*sole attestation*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to respect, venerate, fear** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.21, *al.* OD. 9.478, *al.* THGN. 748 ALCM. 70c AESCHL. *Eum.* 389 (*corr.*) *etc.*; Παλλάδος δ' ὑπὸ πτεροῖς ὄντας ἄζεται πατήρ the father (*Zeus*) protect those under the wings of Pallas AESCHL. *Eum.* 1002 | ▸ *with inf.* θανεῖν οὐχ ἄζομαι I am not afraid to die EUR. *Or.* 1116 | ▸ *with* μή to fear that IL. 14.261 | ▸ *abs.* ἀζόμενοι respectfully, with holy awe (of you) SOPH. *O.T.* 155 • *only pres. and impf., always poet.* (*in trag. only lyr.*) ‖ *pres. imper.* ἄζεο *and* ἄζευ ‖ *impf.* ἡζόμην, *poet. 3. sg.* ἄζετο *pl.* ἄζοντο ‖ *written* ἄσδομαι *prob.* ALCM. *l.c.* STESICH. *SLG* 88.2.12.

1. **ἄζω** [*cf. Hitt.* ḫat-] ❶ *act.* **to dry out, burn** HES. *Sc.* 397, *Op.* 587 *etc.* ❷ *mid. ptc. pass.* ἀζομένη arid IL. 4.487 | *of pers.* **to burn, be consumed** HES. *Th.* 99 • *only pres.*; *Lesb. 3. sg.* ἄσδει ALC. 347.6.

2. **ἄζω** [ἄ] ❶ *act.* **to groan, sigh** SOPH. *fr.* 980 *etc.* ‖ **to breathe heavily** NICOCH. 24 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HES. *Th.* 99 (*prob.*) • *only pres.*

ἀζωΐα -ας, ἡ [ἄζωος] **absence of life** PORPH. *Aph.* 21, 23 *etc.*

ἀζωνικός -ή -όν [ἄζωνος] PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.127 *etc.*, *see* ἄζωνος ◆ *adv.* **ἀζωνικῶς without location** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 131.

ἄζωνος -ον [ζωνή] **not confined to one area, not localized**, *of the gods* SERV. *in Aeneid. Comment.* 12.118 *etc.*

1. **ἄζωος** -ον [ζωή] **deprived of life** PORPH. *Aph.* 20.2 *etc.*

2. **ἄζωος** -ον [ζῷον] **lacking in worms**, *seeds* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.15.3.

Ἄζωρος -ου, ὁ **Azoros**, *city* (*various*) STRAB. 7.7.9 *etc.*

ἄζως -ων PLOT. 3.4.1, 3.6.6 PROCL. *in Parm. p.* 543, *see* ἄζωος.

ἄζωστος -ον [ζώννυμι] **ungirded, without a belt** HES. *Op.* 345 (*person*) PLAT. *Leg.* 954a (*garment*) CALLIM. *fr.* 620a *etc.*

Ἄζωτος -ου, ἡ **Azotos**, *city in Syria* HDT. 2.157 *etc.*

1. **ἄζωτος** -ον [ζώννυμι] L. *E.M.* 22.21, *see* ἄζωστος.

2. **ἄζωτος** -ον [ζῶ] **unlivable** HSCH.

ἄη *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. Hom.*, *see* ἄημι.

ἀηδέω OD. 1.134 (*v.l., aor. opt.* ἀηδήσειεν), *see* ἀδέω.

ἀηδής -ές [ἦδος] **unpleasant, nauseating**, *of taste* HP. *Acut.* 23, *Art.* 43, *V.M.* 10 PLAT. *Leg.* 660a *etc.* | **displeasing, bothersome** HDT. 7.101.3 (*comp.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 893a, *al. etc.* ‖ **unpleasant, odious**, *of pers.* DEMOSTH. 47.28 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 30 THPHR. *C.H.* 20.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 91b *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀηδῶς unpleasantly** PLAT. *Prot.* 351b; ἀ. ἔχειν τινί to have bad relations with s.o. DEMOSTH. 20.142 = ἀ. διακεῖσθαι *or* διατεθῆναι πρός τινα LYS. 16.2 ISOCR. 12.19; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be ill-disposed toward sthg. PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.4 ‖ **reluctantly** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.11 ISOCR. 12.62; οὐκ ἀ. not without pleasure PLAT. *Prot.* 335c, *al.* • *Lesb. acc.* ἀυάδην (*oth.* = ἀηδεῖν *inf.*) SAPPH. 22.5; *neut.* ἄυαδες (*or pl.* αὐάδεες) ALC. 303A c22 (*dub.*).

ἀηδία -ας, ἡ [ἀηδής] **nastiness**, *of taste* HP. *Acut.* 23, *Epid.* 7.43 | **unpleasantness** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.163 ‖ **odiousness, disgust, revulsion**, *usu. of pers.* DEMOSTH. 21.153 AESCHN. 3.72 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240d ISOCR. 12.31 *etc.*; τὴν σὴν ἀηδίαν your odious presence AESCHN. 3.164; ὦ Ἡράκλεις, ἀηδίας by Herakles, how revolting! *or* what a bore! MEN. *Dysc.* 435 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀηδίζω [ἀηδής] **to be disgusted, have repugnance**, *with acc.* SEXT. *P.* 1.92 ‖ *pass.* **to be disgusted** AN. *in Rh.* 194.22; ▸ τινι with sthg. AL. *Pr.* 2.15 • *impf.* ἀήδιζον L. *EGen., Zon., mid. pass.* ἀηδιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀηδίσω ‖ *aor. 2. sg.* ἀήδισας L. *Sud.* ε3156 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀηδίσθην.

ἀηδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀηδίζω] **disgust** SEXT. *P.* 1.87.

ἀηδονία -ας, ἡ [ἀήδονος] **absence of pleasure** DIOG. 2.89, 90.

ἀηδονιδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀηδών] **little nightingale** THEOCR. 15.121 • *pl.* -ῆες.

ἀηδόνιον -ου, τό [ἀηδών] DCHR. 66.11 (*prob.*), *see* ἀηδονιδεύς.

ἀηδόνιος -ον [ἀηδών] **of the nightingale** AESCHL. *fr.* 291 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 684 ‖ **like a nightingale's**, *i.e.* **light**, *of sleep* NICOCH. 19.1 NONN. *D.* 5.411.

ἀηδονίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀηδών] *ornith.* **nightingale** EUR. *Rh.* 550 CALLIM. *H.* 5.94 THEOCR. 8.38 *etc.*

ἀήδονος -ον [ἡδονή] **unpleasant** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 685 (*v.l.*: ἀνήδονος Schwartz) GLOSS.

ἀηδοποιός -ον [ἀηδής, ποιέω] **wrangler** GLOSS.

ἀηδών -οῦς, ἡ SOPH. *Ai.* 628 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 679 (*voc.* ἀηδοῖ), *see* ἀηδών • *Aeol.* ἀήδω (ν) SAPPH. 136 (*conject.*), *see* ἀηδών.

ἀηδών -όνος, ἡ [*see* ἀείδω?] Ⓐ *ornith.* **nightingale** HES. *Op.* 203 *etc.* (*usu.*) | ἀκρίδι τᾷ κατ' ἄρουραν ἀηδόνι to a grasshopper, nightingale of the fields ANYT. *or* LEON. (AP 7.190.1); κερκίδα ... ἀηδόνα τὰν ἐν ἐρίθοις a shuttle, nightingale of the weavers ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.174.5) ‖ *fig.* **singer, poet** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.98 *etc.*; τὸν σκηνῆς ... ἀηδόνα the nightingale of the stage, *of Euripides* ION[1] (AP 7.44.3) | **poetic song** CALLIM. *epigr.* 2.5 Ⓑ **mouthpiece**, *of a aulos* EUR. *fr.* 556 | *extens.* **aulos** EUR. *fr.* 931 • *masc. only in* AP 7.44.3 (*but Att. according to* EUSTATH. 376.24) | *contr. pl.* ἀδόνες MOSCH. 3.9.

Ἀηδών -ονος, ἡ **Aedon**, *daughter of Pandareos* OD. 19.518.

ἀηδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀηδής.

ἀήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀήθης] **absence of familiarity, inexperience** BATR. 72 HP. *Mul.* 1.32, *al.* THUC. 4.55.4 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175d, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη (*often written* -είη).

ἀηθέσσω [ἀήθης] **to be unaccustomed**, *with gen.* IL. 10.493 AP 4.38 | *of a thing* **to be unusual** NIC. *Al.* 378 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* ἀήθεσσον.

ἀηθέω, *contr.* [ἀήθης] HSCH. L. *E.M.*, *see* ἀηθέσσω • *impf.* ἀήθεον AP 1.1171 (*corr. for* ἀήθεσον) ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀηθήσας ZOS.[2] 1.64.2.

ἀήθης -ες [ἦθος] Ⓐ *of pers.* **unaccustomed** ▸ *with inf.* EMPED. B 22.8; ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 4.34.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 146b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 1.23 ‖ *of a thing* **unusual, strange** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 567 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀήθες **extraordinariness**: πρὸς τὸ ἄ. τῆς τῶν ἐλεφάντων ὄψεως at the outlandish sight of elephants HLD. 9.18.4 Ⓑ **devoid of character**, *of tragedies* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450a 25; *of a person* SCH. SOPH. *El.* 86 ◆ *adv.* **ἀήθως in unaccustomed manner** THUC. 4.17.4.

ἀηθίζομαι [ἀήθης] **to be unaccustomed** POSID. 34 STRAB. 7.3.18.

ἀηθίη, ἡ EUR. *Hel.* 418, *Ion. for* ἀήθεια.

ἀήθως *adv.*, *see* ἀήθης.

ἄημα -ατος, τό [ἄημι] **breath, wind** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1418 (*corr.*), *Eum.* 905 SOPH. *Ai.* 674 CALLIM. *H.* 3.55, *fr.* 75.36; θεῶν ἄ. divine effusion (*of a rose*) [ANACR.] 55.4.

ἄημι [*cf. Skt.* vāti, *Hitt.* ḫuwant-] ❶ *act.* **to blow**, *of the wind* IL. 5.526, *al.* OD. 3.176, *al.* HES. *Th.* 869, *al.* ‖ **to breathe** (*sleep*) AESCHL. *fr.* 177A ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be beaten by the wind** OD. 6.131 ‖ **to be carried on the wind, resound**, *of noise* AP 2.81 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be agitated, concerned** IL. 21.386; περὶ παίδων for their children AP 3.688 ‖ **to fluctuate, waft, diffuse:** περί τ' ἀμφί τε κάλλος ἄητο beauty shimmered around him HOM. 2.276; ὅσσα δ' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους ἄηται μαρτύρια all the testimony that is diffused among men PIND. *I.* 4.9 • *only pres. and epic impf.*: *pres. 3. sg.* ἄησι, *pl.* ἄεισι, *dual* ἄητον |

imper. 3. sg. ἀήτω | *inf.* ἀῆναι, ἀήμεναι | *ptc.* ἀείς ἀέντος | *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἄηται | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀήμενος ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἄη (*impf. them.* ἄεν AP 1.605, 2.1128 HSCH. α 1365, 1369), *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἄητο, *3. pl.* ἄηντο.

ἀηνιόχητος -ον [ἡνιοχέω] **not steered by the reins, not governed by the bridle** *of a horse* POSIDIP.[1] 14.5.

Ἀηνόβαρβος -ου, ὁ **Ahenobarbus**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 25.4 *etc.*

ἀήρ, ἀέρος, ὁ (ἡ) [* ἄFήρ] A *epic* **mist, vapor, haze, cloud** IL. 3.381, *al.* HOM. 2.383 HES. *Op.* 549 *etc.*; δι' ἠέρος αἰθέρ' ἵκανεν reached the ether, passing through the mist IL. 14.288 (*oth.* ἀήρ lower atmosphere, ≠ αἰθήρ upper atmosphere SCH. IL. *l.c.*) B **air** ANAXIM. A 1, B 2 HP. *Mul.* 2.124, *al.* ANAXAG. B 1 SOPH. *El.* 3.381, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 187, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 212a 12, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 24 *usu.*; ἀέρας δὲ καὶ αἰθέρας καὶ ὕδατα αἰτιώμενον that claims air, ether and water as causal PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c; πρὸς τὸν ἀέρα ... διατρίβειν to spend (too much) time in the open air ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 198; εἰς ἀέρα λαλεῖν to speak into the wind NT *1Cor.* 14.9; ἀέρα δέρειν to fight a nonexistent enemy *or* smite the wind NT *1Cor.* 9.26 | *seat of demoniac powers* ATHANAS. *Ant.* 21.4 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **climate** HP. *Aër. title* (*pl.*) AN. *Par.* 15.3.15 *al.* | **fume** *fetid* STRAB. 5.4.5 (*pl.*) ‖ *meton.* **sky, environment:** ἔξω ... τοῦ συνήθους ... ἀέρος outside of my accustomed area CHARIT. 5.1.5 C **the color of air,** *i.e.* **blue** *or* **grey** HERO *Aut.* 28.3 ‖ *geom.* **volume** HERO[1] *Ster.* 57, *al.* ‖ **hot air chamber** GAL. 11.14 ‖ *personif.* Ἀήρ, ὁ **Air,** DIOG.[1] B 5 *etc.* • *fem. in* IL. OD. HES. (*except Op.* 549) *and* ANAXAG. A92 ‖ *Hom.* ἀὴρ ἠέρος | *Ion.* ἠήρ | *Aeol.* αὔηρ SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.52 | *Dor.* ἀFήρ HSCH. ‖ ἄ- ARISTOT. *fr.* 642 [PHOC.] 108.

ἄησις -εως, ἡ [ἄημι] **breath** EUR. *Rh.* 417, *al.*

ἀήσσητος -ον [ἡσσάομαι] **unconquered** THUC. 6.70.3 DEMOSTH. 18.247 *etc.* | **invincible** PLAT. *Rp.* 375b; ▸ τινι **by sthg.** CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.65.1 *etc.* | **immovable** CHARIT. 2.8.2 • *Att.* ἀήττ-.

ἀήσῦλος -ον [αἴσυλος?] **evil** IL. 5.876.

ἀήσῦρος -ον [ἄημι] **light as the wind, agile** CALLIM. *fr.* 311 *etc.*; ἀήσυροι μύρμηκες short-lived ants AESCHL. *Pr.* 452 ‖ **that blows lightly,** *Boreas* AP 2.1101.

ἀητέομαι, *contr.* [ἄημι] **to fly** ARAT. 523.

ἀήτη -ης, ἡ [ἄημι] **gust,** *of wind, usu. pl.* IL. 14.254 HES. *Op.* 621, 645, 675; ἀνέμοιο δὲ δεινός (*as if masc.*) ἀήτη a great blast of wind IL. 15.626; Ζεφύροιο ... πνείοντος ἀήτας gusts of the blowing Zephyrus OD. 4.567 (*vulgarly* πνείοντας *with* ἀήτας *masc.*) ‖ *extens.* **wind,** *only pl.* TIMOTH. 15.107 PLAT. *Crat.* 410b THEOCR. 2.38 • *Dor.* ἀήτα SIM. 90.1 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.91 (ἄητα *or* ἀήτα) | *Lesb. pl.* ἄηται SAPPH. 2.10, 20.9 ‖ *late* ἀήτης, -εω, ὁ AP 4.1537 XEN.[1] 3.2.13 (-ου) HLD. 1.22.

ἀήτης, ὁ [ἄημι] IL. 15.626 OD. 4.567, *v.l. for* ἀήτη.

ἀητόρροος -οον, *contr.* ἀητόρρους -ουν [ἄημι, ῥέω] **that flows in gusts,** *as etym. of* ἀήρ PLAT. *Crat.* 410b.

1. ἄητος, ὁ **Aquila,** *constellation* ARAT. 315.

2. ἄητος -ον A **crazy:** θάρσος ἄητον crazy boldness IL. 21.395 = θάρσος ἄατον QS 1.217 B **insatiable** NIC. *Th.* 783 HSCH., *see* ἄατος ‖ **incessant, irresistible** HDN. 1.220.8 C **great** AESCHL. *fr.* 3.

ἀητοφόρος -ον OR. *Sib.* 8.78, *see* ἀετο-.

ἀηττησία -ας, ἡ [ἀήσσητος] **invincibility** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.3.16.

ἄηχος -ον [ἠχή] **devoid of sound, voiceless** ARET. *S.D.* 1.11 *etc.*

ἀθᾰλᾰ́μευτος -ον [θαλαμεύω] **unmarried** *1EG* 372.32 (IV[CE]).

ἀθᾰλάσσευτος -ον POLL. 1.121, *see* ἀθαλάσσωτος.

ἀθαλασσία -ας, ἡ [ἀθάλασσος] **lack of experience of the sea** SEC. 16 (*v.l.*).

ἀθάλασσος, *att.* ἀθάλαττος -ον [θάλασσα] **devoid of sea, not maritime** MEN. *fr.* 351.9 | **inexperienced at sea** MAX.[1] 1.3 SEC. 16 ‖ **not mixed with sea water,** *of wine* DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.134) ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.61.1) *etc.*

ἀθαλάττωτος -ον [θάλασσα] *Att.* **inexperienced at sea, freshwater sailor** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 204.

ἀθαλ(λ)ής -ές [θάλλω] **devoid of foliage, faded** PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.5 OR. (ATH. 12.524b; *mss.* ἀειθαλές).

ἀθαλπέως *adv.*, *see* ἀθαλπής.

ἀθαλπής -ές [θάλπω] **devoid of heat** NONN. *D.* 37.151, *al.* • *adv.* ἀθαλπέως **without heat** HP. *Acut.* 29, 33.

Ἀθαμᾶνες -ων, οἱ **Athamanes,** *pop. of Thessaly* PLUT. *Flav.* 15.6 *etc.*

Ἀθαμανία -ας **Athamania,** *region of Epiros* CALLIM. *fr.* 407.73 POL. 16.27.4 *etc.*

Ἀθαμαντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀθάμας] **descendant of Athamas** HES. *fr.* 70.9 • *epic gen.* -αο.

ἀθαμαντικός -ή -όν [Ἀθάμας] **athamantic, of Athamas** ‖ *bot.* μῆον ἀθαμαντικόν *a type of meum,* **sweet cicely** (Meum athamanticum, *Umbelliferous plant*) GAL. 14.43, *al.* PAEG. 7.11.7–8 AET.[1] 11.5.38, *al.*; *especially common in Macedonia* (*cf.* DIOSC.[2] 1.3.1 ORIB. 11 μ 15) *and Spain* (*cf.* DIOSC.[2] 1.3.1); *cf. also* PLIN. *NH.* 20.253 ‖ *a type of thapsia* (Thapsia maxima)θαψία μεγάλη ἤτοι ἀθαμαντική [GAL.] *Lex.* p. 389.11 ‖ *a type of wine* GAL. 14.111.

Ἀθαμάντιος -ον [Ἀθάμας] **of Athamas,** *plain* AP 2.516 *etc.*

Ἀθαμαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀθάμας] **daughter of Athamas** (*Helle*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 70 *etc.*

Ἄθᾰμας -αντος, ὁ **Athamas,** *myth. man* HDT. 7.197.3 *etc.*

ἀθαμβής -ές [θάμβος] **unafraid, intrepid** IB. 5.11 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.58 PHRYN. 2 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. σκότου **not afraid of the dark** PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.4 ‖ *act.* **not surprising** NONN. *Ev.* 1.206.

ἀθάμβητος -ον [θάμβος] **unperturbed** *PPGM* 4.1064, 1080.

ἀθαμβία, ἡ [ἀθαμβής] **untroubledness** DEMOCR. B 215 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄθαμβος -ον [θάμβος] **imperturbable** DEMOCR. B 216, *see* ἀθαμβής.

Ἀθᾶν- *Dor. for* Ἀθην-.

ἀθανασία -ας, ἡ [ἀθάνατος] A **immortality** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111b 22 EPIC. 4.124.10 METH. *Res.* 1.34.2 (*Christ.*) *etc.* ‖ **permanence, inextinguishableness,** *of the human race* CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.138.2 *etc.* B *name of an antidote* GAL. 13.203, 14.148 ‖ **ambrosia** LUC. *DDeor.* 10.5.

Ἀθανάσιος -ου, ὁ **Athanasios,** *male name* HDN. 1.120.3, *al. etc.*

ἀθανατίζω [ἀθάνατος] *aor.* ἠθανάτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (ἀπ)ηθανάτισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠθανατίσθην ❶ *act.* A **to render immortal** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 645 *etc.* ‖ **to consider immortal** IOS. *A.I.* 18.18 ▸ B *abs.* **to be considered immortal** HDT. 4.93 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be rendered immortal** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 37.21 ‖ **to become** *or* **be immortal** POL. 6.54.2 *etc.*

ἀθανάτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀθανατίζω] **deification** DCASS. 60.35.3 (*conject.*).

ἀθανατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀθανατίζω] **immortalization** DIOD. 1.1.5.

ἀθανατοποιός -όν [ἀθάνατος, ποιέω] **that renders immortal:** τινος sthg. METH. *Symp.* 10.6.278.

ἀθάνᾰτος -ον [θάνατος] A **immortal** IL. 4.394 OD. 24.47, *al.* HP. *Carn.* 2 *etc.* (*usu.*); *of the soul* PLAT. *Phaed.* 73a, *Phaedr.* 258c, *al. etc.*; *subst.* οἱ ἀθάνατοι **the immortal gods** PIND. *O.* 1.65 *etc.*; τὸ ἀθάνατον **immortality** METH. *Symp.* 2.7.47 ‖ *milit.* οἱ ἀθάνατοι **the Immortals,** *corps of ten thousand men in the Persian army, so-called because their number never changed* HDT. 7.83.1, 7.211.1; *sg.* ἀ. ἀνήρ one of the Immortals HDT. 7.31 B **imperishable, perpetual, eternal,** *of things* OD. 12.118 HDT. 7.178.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 1420 *etc.*; Νῖσον ἀθανάτας τριχὸς νοσφίσασα having stripped Nisus of his immortal lock (*on which his life depended*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 619 | **never-changing, unalterable, constant** *PCair.Zen.* 328.16 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀθάνατα **eternally, perpetually** IO. *HRom.* 9.708D, *al.* C *subst.* ἡ ἀθάνατος *bot.* **rose campion** DIOSC.[2] 3.100a, *see* λυχνίς ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀθανάτως **for immortality** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.5) *etc.* • *fem.* -άτη *poet. and at* ISOCR. 9.16.

ἀθανατόω, *contr.* [ἀθάνατος] *impf.* ἠθανάτουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1067a ‖ *aor. inf.* (ἀπ)αθανατῶσαι EUSTATH. 1362.23; **to render immortal** TZ. *Hist.* 6.735, *etc.*

ἀθανής -ές [θνήσκω] **immortal** MAX.[1] 16.2.

Ἄθανις -ιος, ὁ **Athanis,** *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 23.6, 37.9.

ἄθαπτος -ον [θάπτω] **unburied** IL. 22.386 SOPH. *Ant.* 205, *A.I.* 1307, *al. etc.* ‖ **unworthy of burial** AP 9.498.1.

ἀθᾶρη -ης, ἡ **gruel, porridge, mush** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 673 *PSB* 7451.129 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • ἀθάρα *in pap.*

ἀθαρσέω, *contr.* [ἀθαρσής] **to lack courage** PROC.[1] *B.* 4.11.22 (*v.l.*).

ἀθαρσής -ές [θάρσος] **devoid of courage, timid** PLUT. *Cic.* 35.3 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀθαρσές **lack of courage** PLUT. *Nic.* 4.8 • *adv.* ἀθαρσῶς **in cowardly fashion** PLUT. *Pomp.* 60.6 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον PLUT. *Symp.* 150c.

ἀθαρσῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀθαρσής.

ἀθαρώδης -ες [ἀθάρη] **gruel-like,** *of the cerebellum* RUF. *Anat.* 3.

ἀθαυμαστί [ἀθαύμαστος] **impassively** L. *Sud.*

ἀθαυμαστία -ας, ἡ [ἀθαύμαστος] **impassiveness** STRAB. 1.3.21, *al.*

ἀθαύμαστος -ον [θαυμάζω] **not marveling, impassive** MAUR. 1.15 STOIC. 1.57.21 (ATH. 6.233b: ZEN.[1?]) | **not astonished** LUC. *Am.* 13 *etc.* ‖ *act.* **not amazing** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.61D • *adv.* ἀθαυμάστως **without marveling** SOPH. *fr.* 982 *etc.*

ἀθεαμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀθεάμων] **inattention** POLL. 4.9.

ἀθεάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀθέατος] **inattentive, indifferent** ▸ *with gen.* MEN.[2] 383.2 ‖ **unseeing** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.12 • *adv.* ἀθεαμόνως **inattentively** POLL. 4.10.

ἀθέᾱτος -ον [θεάομαι] A **unseen, invisible** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 575b LUC. *Nav.* 44 AEL. *N.A.* 8.7; *subst.* τὸ ἀθέατον **invisibility,** *of divine substance* BAS.[1] *Or.* 1.2 (85.32A) ‖ **hidden, secret** [PHOC.] 100 PLUT. *Nu.* 9.15 LUC. *DMar.* 14.2 | *subst.* τὰ ἀθέατα **secrets** IOS. *A.I.* 14.483 B **unseeing, blind,** *with gen.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 25 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7c *etc.* • *adv.* ἀθεάτως **blindly** POLL. 4.10.

ἀθεεί [ἄθεος] *adv.* **without the help of the gods** OD. 18.353 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.2 NONN. *D.* 7.178 *etc.*

ἀθεέω, *contr.* [ἄθεος] **to be godless, blaspheme** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.27 (35a) (*aor. ptc.* ἀθεήσας).

ἀθεής -ές [ἄθεος] **not divine** PALL. *L.* 38.9.

ἀθεησίη -ης, ἡ [θεάομαι] *Ion.* **blindness** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.1.

ἀθεΐα -ας, ἡ [ἄθεος] **atheism** SAL. 18 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **failure to take God into account** MARCER. *Opusc.* 4.992C.

ἀθείαστος -ον [θειάζω] **uninspired** (*by the gods*) PLUT. *33Cor.* 3, *al.*

ἀθελγής -ές [θέλγω] **not placated** NONN. *D.* 36.470, *al.* ‖ **implacable** NONN. *D.* 12.261, *al.*

ἀθέλγω **to milk** HSCH. ‖ *pass.* **to be drawn out, be squeezed** HP. *Hum.* 1.

ἀθέλδω **to filter** DIOC. 7 (*pass.*).

ἀθέλεος -ον [θέλω] **unwilling** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 862.

ἀθέλητος -ον [θέλω] **involuntary, unwilled** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.66, *al. etc.* ‖ **without will, unwilling** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.96A *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀθελήτως **unwillingly** ATH. 5.219d (*v.l.*) ‖ **involuntarily** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.21.2.

ἄθελκτος -ον [θέλγω] **implacable, one who cannot be charmed, softened** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1055; ποιναί **ruthless revenge** LYC. 1335.

ἀθελξίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀθελξίνους -ουν [θελξίνοος] **not attractive** AUS. *epigr.* 12.26.

ἄθελξις, ἡ *see* ἄλθεξις.

ἀθεμελίωτος -ον [θεμέλιος] **without foundation, insecure** EPIPH. *Haer.* 44.4 (στάσις), [IO.] *Incorp.* 2 (γῆ) HSCH. *s.v.* ἀτερμάτιστος *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. οἰκία **house without a foundation,** *of a ship* SEC. 17.

ἄθεμις -ιτος [θέμις] **illegal, culpable, unjust** PIND. *P.* 3.32, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 1093 OPP. 1.756 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ίστερος.

ἀθεμιστέω, *contr.* [ἀθέμι(σ)τος] **to perform unjust activities** HSCH. L. *E.M.* (*aor. inf.* ἀθεμιστῆσαι).

ἀθεμιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀθέμι(σ)τος] **illegality, illegitimacy** APP. 14.77 *etc.*

ἀθεμίστιος -ον [ἀθέμι(σ)τος] **illegal,** unjust OD. 18.141 XENOPH. 16.1; ἀθεμίστια εἰδώς **trained in iniquity** OD. 9.428.

ἀθεμιτογαμέω, *contr.* [ἀθεμιτόγαμος] **to contract an illegal** *or* **incestuous marriage** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.10.15 *etc.*

ἀθεμιτογαμία -ας, ἡ [ἀθεμιτόγαμος] **illegal** *or* **incestuous marriage** PROC. *Oct. Lev.* 768B.

ἀθεμιτόγαμος -ον [ἀθέμιτος, γάμος] **illegally married** *CCA* 8.4.196.

ἀθεμιτομιξία -ας, ἡ [ἀθέμιτος, μῖξις] **illegal marriage** SCH. LYC. 1141 (p. 335.14).

ἀθέμιτος -ον *see* ἀθέμιστος.

ἀθέμι(σ)τος -ον [θέμις] *of pers. and things* **illegal, unjust, illicit** IL. 9.63 OD. 9.106 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.5 (*comp.*), *Mem.* 1.1.9 *etc.*; ἀθέμιτόν (ἐστι) ▸ *with inf.* it is unlawful HLD. 5.20.2; τινι for s.o. NT *Acts* 10.28 | **impious** VT *3Macc.* 5.20 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀθεμί (*σ*) τως **illegally** PHAENN. (PAUS. 10.15.3) APP. 8.53.

ἀθεμιτουργέω, *contr.* [ἀθεμιτουργός] *aor. ptc.* ἀθεμιτουργήσας [IO.] (*PG* 50.824.10); **to behave in an illegal** *or* **impious** way EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.1.4 *etc.*

ἀθεμιτουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀθεμιτουργός] **illicit behavior, illegal action** PALL. *Io.* 8.175 *CCA* 2.178.

ἀθεμιτουργός -όν [ἀθέμιτος, ἔργον] **criminal** HLD. 8.9.12.

ἀθεμιτοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἀθεμιτοφάγος] **to eat forbidden foods** VETT. 174.24.

ἀθεμιτοφάγος -ον [ἀθέμιτος, φαγεῖν] **eater of forbidden foods** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

1. ἄθεος -ον [θεός] A **godless, atheist, impious** PIND. *P.* 4.162 AESCHL. *Eum.* 151 SOPH. *Tr.* 1036 PLAT. *Ap.* 26c (*denier of the gods of the state*) XEN. *An.* 2.5.39 (*sup.*) VETT. 11.23 AEL. *fr.* 89 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 *etc.*; ἦτε τῷ καιρῷ ἐκείνῳ χωρὶς Χριστοῦ ... καὶ ἄθεοι ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ **at that time, you were lacking Christ and godless in the world** NT *Eph.* 2.12 | *Christ.* **nonbeliever** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 108.2 (*PG* 6.725C), *al. etc.* B **abandoned by the gods:** ἐπεὶ ἄθεος ἄφιλος ὅτι πύματον ὀλοίμαν **when I die, godless, friendless, in the most wretched way** SOPH. *O.T.* 661 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.109 PLUT. *Sollert.* 975b ‖ **not derived from the gods,** *of names* CLEAR.[1] 86 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀθέως **without the aid of the gods, hated by the gods** SOPH. *O.T.* 254 DIOG. 4.54 (*compar.* -ώτερον); ὦ σῶμ' ἀτίμως κἀθέως ἐφθαρμένον O beauty, destroyed undeservedly and sacrilegiously SOPH. *El.* 1181 | **impiously** PLAT. *Gorg.* 481a.

2. ἄθεος -ον [θέα] **without sight,** *with gen.* PLOT. 5.3.17 (*v.l.*) ‖ **invisible** SCH. OPP. 1.10.

ἀθεότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄθεος 1] **atheism, impiety** PLAT. *Pol.* 308e PLUT. *Superst.* 165c DCASS. 67.14.2 (*toward the gods of the state*).

Ἀθεόφιλος -ου, ὁ [ἄθεος 1, φίλος] **Enemy of God,** *wordplay on the name of Theophilos of Alexandria* VCHRYS. 88 (p. 344.33).

ἀθεράπεία -ας, ἡ [θεραπεία] **lack of a cure** ANTIPHO 4.3.5, *see* ἀθεράπευσία.

ἀθεράπευσία -ας, ἡ [θεραπεύω] **negligence, carelessness,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 443a THPHR. *C.H.* 19.1 *etc.*

ἀθεράπευτος -ον [θεραπεύω] A **uncared for, neglected,** *of pers. and things* XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.3 DION. 3.22.1, 20.3.7 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀθεράπευτον **negligence** (*of one's appearance*) LUC. *Pisc.* 12 ‖ **incurable** LUC. *Ocyp.* 27 *etc.* B **unprepared, natural** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.16 ◆ *adv.* ἀθεραπεύτως **without being cured** *or* **healed** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 171 SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 635.

ἀθερηίς -ίδος [ἀθήρ] **thorny** NIC. *Th.* 849.

ἀθέρητος -ον [*see* ἀθερίζω] *dub.* **careless, neglected** AESCHL. *fr.* 128 (*conject.*).

ἀθερίζω [*cf. Skt.* ádhara-; *or see* ἀθήρ] *impf.* ἠθέριζον LIB. *Or.* 1.91 ‖ *aor.* ἠθέρισα PORPH. *ad Il.* 10.67 ss.; **to neglect, not consider important** (*usu. with neg.*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.261 OD. 23.174 MAN.[1] 6.217 | ▸ *with gen.* AP 2.477, *al.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* DION.[9] 997 • *epic impf.* ἀθέριζον ‖ *epic aor.* ἀθέριξα AP *l.c.* | *mid. 3. sg.* ἀθερίσσατο DION.[10] *l.c.* | *imper. act.* ἀθέρισον.

ἀθερῖνη -ης, ἡ [ἀθήρ] *ichthyol.* **smelt,** *a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 15 CALLIM. *fr.* 406 *etc.*

ἀθερῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἀθήρ] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 6, *see* ἀθερῖνη.

ἀθέριξ -ικος, ὁ [ἀθήρ] **chaff, ear** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 27.7 (*PG* 44.228C).

ἀθέριστος -ον [θερίζω] **unharvested** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.4 *etc.*

ἀθέρμαντος -ον [θερμαίνω] **unheated:** τίω δ' ἀθέρματον ἑστίαν δόμων I honor the domestic hearth that does not burn (with evil passions) AESCHL. *Ch.* 629.

ἄθερμος -ον [θερμός] **lacking heat:** *subst.* τὸ ἄθερμον **the non-hot** PLAT. *Phaed.* 106a.

ἀθερολόγιον -ου, τό [ἀθήρ, λέγω] **splinter extractor,** *surg. instrum.* PALL.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.30).

1. ἀθερώδης -ες [ἀθήρ] **like an ear of grain** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2.

2. ἀθερώδης -ες [ἀθάρη] **mushy,** *like a paste* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.440, *see* ἀθαρώδης.

ἀθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἄθετος] **not keeping one's word, perfidy** POL. 2.32.8 VT *Jer.* 20.8, *al.* DIOD. 18.32.4 *etc.*

ἀθεσμία -ας, ἡ [ἄθεσμος] **illegality** L. *E.M.* 25.7.

ἀθέσμιος -ον NONN. *Ev.* 19.26 *etc.*, *see* ἄθεσμος.

ἀθεσμόβιος -ον [ἄθεσμος, βίος] **one who lives an illegal life** HP. *epist.* 17.

ἀθεσμόλεκτρος -ον [ἄθεσμος, λέκτρον] **of an illegitimate union** LYC. 1143.

ἀθεσμολογία -ας, ἡ [ἄθεσμος, λόγος] **illicitness of expression** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.24 (86.1689A).

ἄθεσμος -ον [θεσμός] **illicit, illegal, unjust** VT *3Macc.* 5.12 IOS. *B.I.* 7.264; ὑμεῖς ἀθέσμους εἰς ὕβρεις ... τὰς μισαδέλφους ὁπλίσαντες ὠλένας **you who in evil transgression take up weapons in your brother-hating hands** TRAG. 146a.5 ‖ **foolish, impious:** ἵνα μὴ τῇ τῶν ἀθέσμων πλάνῃ συναπαχθέντες ἐκπέσητε τοῦ ἰδίου στηριγμοῦ **so that you may not be led astray by the error of the impious and fall from your own steadfastness** NT *2Pet.* 3.17, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὰ ἄθεσμα **sacrilege** PLUT. *Caes.* 10.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀθέσμως **illegally** VT *3Macc.* 6.26.

ἀθεσμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀθέσμος] **illegality, iniquity** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 74.7, *al.*

ἀθεσμοφάγος -ον [ἄθεσμος, φαγεῖν] **one who eats forbidden foods** MAN.[1] 4.564.

ἀθέσφᾰτος -ον [θέσφατος] **inexpressible, ineffable, marvelous, immense, interminable** IL. 3.4, 10.6 (*rain*) OD. 7.273 (*sea*), 11.61 (*wine*), 11.373 (*night*), 13.244 (*food*), 20.211 (*oxen*); ἄ. ὕμνος **song of inexpressible beauty** HES. *Op.* 662; ἀ. θέα **marvelous vision** EUR. *I.A.* 232 (*unique in trag.*).

ἀθετέω, *contr.* [ἄθετος] *impf.* ἠθέτουν, *mid. pass.* ἠθετούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀθετήσω, *mid.* ἀθετήσομαι EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.284.38) ‖ *aor.* ἠθέτησα ‖ *pf.* ἠθέτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠθέτημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠθετήμην ARISTONIC. *Il.* 8.284 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠθετήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀθετηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to annull, violate, contemn** ▸ *with acc.:* πίστιν **his word of honor** POL. 8.36.5; διαθήκην **a testamentary disposition** NT *Gal.* 3.15 *etc.*; ἀ. τἀληθές **to deny the truth** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.5 ‖ **to baffle, elude:** ἀ. τὴν ἐντολήν **to evade the commandment** NT *Mark* 7.9 | *astr.* **to render ineffectual** VETT. 100.2, 109.16 | **to annull** *a disposition* PBGU 1123.11 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) B **to treat treacherously** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 9.36.10 *etc.*; οὐκ ἠθέλησεν ἀθετῆσαι αὐτήν **he did not want to deal with her treacherously** (*i.e.* **to default on the oath he had made**) NT *Mark* 6.26 | ▸ εἴς τινα **to behave treacherously toward s.o.** VT *1Kgs.* 12.19 = ἔν τινι VT *2Kgs.* 1.1 C **to withhold approval:** τοῖς ὑπὸ Τιμαίου εἰρημένοις **from the assertions of Timaeus** POL. 12.14.6 ‖ *gramm.* **to reject as spurious, expunge, athetize** DION. *Din.* 9.1 SCH. IL. 1.80b, *al. etc.* | **to reject as false** *or* **uncanonical,** *of sacred texts* CLEM. *Str.* 2.11.52.6 *etc.* ‖ **to repudiate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.11.1 *etc.* ‖ **to rebel against,** *with acc.* HLD. 8.5.10 VT *Is.* 1.2 D *abs.* **to be ill-suited, incapable** DIPH. 126 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated treacherously:** ἀδικούμενον δὲ καί ... ἀθετούμενον **wronged and made mock of** HLD. 7.26.10.

ἀθέτημα -ατος, τό [ἀθετέω] **violation of a promise, treachery, prevarication** DION. 4.27.5 (*v.l.*) VT *1Kgs.* 8.50.

ἀθετησία, ας, ἡ **breach of promise** VETT. (*CCA* 8(1).170) (*acc. pl.*), *see* ἀθέτησις.

ἀθετήσιμος -ον [ἀθέτητος] **to be withdrawn** PBGU 1028.17 (II[CE]).

ἀθέτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀθετέω] A **abolition, cancellation** NT *Heb.* 9.26 SEXT. *S.* 8.142 POXY. 492.9 (II[CE]) | **annulment** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11e *etc.* ‖ **refutation** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.9.3 | *gramm.* **rejection,** *as spurious,* **expunction, athetesis** AP[7]. *Synt.* 5.8, 163.5 DIOG. 3.66 Sch. *Il.* 1.423–424, *al. etc.* B **breach of promise** VT *1Sam.* 24.12 VETT. 188.7 (*pl.*).

ἀθετητέον [ἀθετέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to overlook** *or* **eliminate** POL. 3.29.2.

ἀθετητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀθετέω] **one who rejects** *or*

denies, denier, *with gen.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.13.2 *etc.*

ἀθετητικῶς [ἀθετέω] *adv.* **without due consideration:** τινος of s.o. ORIG. *Io.* 32.5.61.

ἀθέτητος -ον [ἀθετέω] **abolished, annulled** HEPH.[1] 2.11 *etc.*

ἀθετικῶς [ἀθετέω] *adv.* **erroneously** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.31 (207a).

ἄθετος -ον [τίθημι] A **with no place** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1016b 25, *al. etc.* | **unsuitable** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. DIOD. 11.15.4 | ▸ *with dat.* DIOSC.[2] 1.128, *al.* || **not adopted** POSIDIP. 40 B **wasted,** *of time* POL. 18.9.10 ◆ *adv.* ἀθέτως **illegally, despotically** AESCHL. *Pr.* 150 (ἀθέσμως *codd.*) || **unsuitably:** ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be unsuitable for sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 715b *etc.*

ἀθεωρησία -ας, ἡ [ἀθεώρητος] **unobservance** DIOD. 1.37.10.

ἀθεωρητί [ἀθεώρητος] *adv.* **without examination** HDN. 2.934.15 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ἀθεώρητος -ον [θεωρέω] A **unseen, invisible** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 22 DIOD. 2.35.2 *etc.* | **unconsidered** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 35 IOS. *B.I.* 5.212 *etc.* B **unconsidered, impractical,** ANTIPHO[1] B 67 ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316a 8 *etc.* || **incapable, ignorant** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405a ◆ *adv.* ἀθεωρήτως **without observation** PLUT. *Nu.* 18.1.

ἀθήητος -ον [θεάομαι] **invisible** NONN. *D.* 2.6, 5.305, *al.*, *Ion. for* ἀθέατος.

ἀθήλαστος -ον [θηλάζω] **not breastfed** L. *E.M.* 739.43.

ἀθηλής -ές [θηλή] **that does not nurse** TRIPHIOD. 34 NONN. *D.* 48.365 (*acc. pl.* -έας; *better* ἀθήλεας, *see* ἄθηλυς).

ἄθηλος -ον [θηλή] A **not breastfed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 881 || **weaned** SEM. 5 B **lacking in femininity** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 19 (77.1109B).

ἀθήλυντος -ον [θηλύνω] A **not feminine** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 69 *etc.*, *see* ἄθηλυς || **lacking the feminine complement** *or* **element** IR. *Haer.* 1.2.4 B **odd,** *of numbers* [Iambl.[1]] 53.20 ◆ *adv.* ἀθηλύντως **without a wife** [EPIPH.] *Haer.* 1.361.15.

ἄθηλυς -υ [θῆλυς] **not feminine, virile** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 285c, *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.5 (*conject.*); μαζούς ... ἀθήλεας manly bosom NONN. *D.* 48.365 ● *gen.* -εος.

Ἀθηνᾶ -ᾶς, ἡ Athene/-a (Athena), *a goddess, usu.* || *Pythagorean name for the number seven* GAL. 9.934 *etc.* ● *predominant Att. form of* IV[BCE], Ἀθηνάα (*and* -ανάα) *in Dor. inscr.* || Ἀθάνᾱ PIND. *P.* 10.45 | *Ion.* Ἀθήνη (*see*).

ἀθηνᾶ -ᾶς, ἡ *medic.* **atena,** *a poultice* ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.

Ἀθηνᾰγόρας -ου, ὁ **Athenagoras,** *male name* HDT. 9.90.1 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ρης.

Ἀθηνάδας -ου, ὁ **Athenadas,** *male name* HDT. 7.213.3 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -δης -δέω.

Ἀθήναζε [Ἀθῆναι] *adv.* **toward** Athens THUC. 4.46.3 *etc.*

Ἀθῆναι -ῶν, αἱ **Athenai (Athens),** *city* THUC. 1.31.3 *usu.* || **region of Athens, Attica** HDT. 9.17.1 *etc.*; Σούνιον ἱρόν ... ἄκρον Ἀθηνέων Sounion, the sacred promontory of Attica OD. 3.278 ● *epic Ion. gen.* -άων, -έων | *Dor.* Ἀθᾶναι -ᾶν.

Ἀθηναία -ας, ἡ **Athena,** *goddess* AESCHL. *Eum.* 288 XEN. *An.* 7.3.39 *etc.* ● *more ancient Att. form* | *Ion.* Ἀθηναίη -ίης IL. 4.20, *al.* | *Aeol.* Ἀθανάα ALC. 325.1 THEOCR. 28.1.

Ἀθήναια -ων, τά **Panathenaia festival** PAUS. 8.2.1.

1. Ἀθηναΐζω [Ἀθηναῖος] **to reason** *or* **behave like an Athenian** [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 20 (6.1484C).

2. Ἀθηναΐζω [Ἀθηνᾶ] **to be wise like Athena** EUSTATH. 1742.2.

Ἀθηναϊκός -ή -όν **concerning** Athena PROCL. *Plat.* 5.128 DAMASC. *Pr.* 90, 97 bis ◆ *adv.* Ἀθηναικῶς **in the manner of Athena** PROCL. *in Alc.* 43.22, *al.*

Ἀθήναιον -ου, τό [Ἀθηνᾶ] **temple of Athena** HDT. 5.95.1 *etc.* || **Atheneum,** *lecture hall at Rome* DCASS. 73.17.4.

Ἀθηναῖος -α -ον [Ἀθῆναι] **Athenian** IL. 2.551 *etc.* (*usu.*) ● *Dor.* Ἀθᾶν- | *Lac.* Ασᾶν- || *in Att. fem. usu.* ἀττική.

Ἀθήναιος -ου, ὁ **Athenaios,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2 *etc.*

Ἀθήνη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Athena,** *goddess* IL. 1.194 OD. 1.44, *al. etc.* || *rar.* **Athens,** *city* OD. 7.80 ● *Dor.* Ἀθάνα.

Ἀθήνηθεν [Ἀθῆναι] *adv.* **from Athens** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.24 *etc.*

Ἀθήνησι(ν) [Ἀθῆναι] *adv.* **at Athens** THUC. 5.47.9 DEMOSTH. 18.66 *etc.* ● *Dor.* Ἀθάνασι ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 900.

ἀθηνιάω, *contr.* [Ἀθῆναι] **to long to be at Athens** LUC. *Pseudol.* 24.

Ἀθήνιππος -ου, ὁ **Athenippos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.20 (*text.*).

Ἄθηνις, ὁ **Athenis,** *male name* HIPPON. 70.1 ● *voc. in crasis* Ὦθηνι.

Ἀθηνίων -ωνος, ὁ **Athenion,** *male name* DIOD. 36.5 *etc.*

Ἀθηνόβιος -ου, ὁ **Athenobios,** *male name* VT *1Macc.* 15.28, *al.*

Ἀθηνοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Athenodice,** *female name* POSIDIP.[1] 46.2.

Ἀθηνόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Athenodoros,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.12 *etc.*

Ἀθηνόθεν [Ἀθῆναι] *adv.* **from Athens** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.369.3).

Ἀθηνοκλής -έους, ὁ **Athenokles,** *male name* ATH. 5.177e *etc.*

Ἀθηνοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Athenophanes,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 35.5.

ἄθήρ -έρος, ὁ A **tassel, beard,** *of an ear of grain* HES. *fr.* 62.2 XEN. *Oec.* 18.1 *etc.* || *pl.* **chaff** LUC. *Anach.* 31 B *of weapons* **point** AESCHL. *fr.* 154 HP. *Epid.* 5.49 PLUT. *CMi.* 70.repic 2 || **spine, bone,** *of a fish* ATH. 7.303d (*v.l.*).

ἀθήρα, ἡ HELLAN. 192 *PSB* 9841.4 (III[BCE]) DIOSC.[2] 2.92 *etc.*, *see* ἀθάρη.

ἀθήρᾱτος -ον [θηράω] **uncaptured, impregnable** OPP.[1] 1.515 AEL. *N.A.* 1.4 LONG. 2.4.3 *etc.*

ἀθήρευτος -ον [θηρεύω] **not hunted** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16.

ἀθηρηλοιγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀθήρ, λοιγός] **winnowing fan, screen** OD. 11.128, *al.* PHILON. 12.

ἀθηρία -ας, ἡ [ἄθηρος] **lack of game** AEL. *N.A.* 8.2 || **immunity from hunting** AEL. *N.A.* 14.1 || **lack of skill at hunting** AEL. *N.A.* 12.7.

ἀθηρόβρωτος -ον [ἀθήρ, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of chaff,** *of a winnowing fan* SOPH. *fr.* 454.

ἀθηροπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἀθήρα, πώλης] **porridge-seller** *POXY.* 1432.6 (III[CE]).

ἄθηρος -ον [θήρ] A **lacking game** HDT. 4.185 | *subst.* τὸ ἄθηρον **immunity from hunting** PLUT. *Sollert.* 981c B **that repels harmful animals,** *of a branch* GEOP. 13.8.3.

ἀθηρώδης -ες [ἀθάρη] **gruel-like** PAEG. 133.16.

ἀθήρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀθήρα] *medic.* **atheroma (arterial disease)** GAL. 10.985.

ἀθηρωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἀθήρωμα] **little atheroma** ORIB. 45.5.1.

ἀθησαύριστος -ον [θησαυρίζω] **not put in reserve, that is not conserved** PLAT. *Leg.* 844d THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.11 || **that does not lay stores, prodigal** POLL. 3.117.

ἀθῐγής -ές [θιγγάνω] A **intact** THEOP.[1] 76 *etc.* || **intangible** SEXT. *S.* 9.281, 286, *al.* B **that has not touched** ▸ *with gen.* PORPH. *Aneb.* 2.8b ◆ *adv.* ἀθιγῶς **without contact** [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.20 (26.1128A), *al.*

ἀθιγῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀθιγής.

ἄθικτος -ον [θιγγάνω] A **untouched** ▸ τινος by sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 686, *O.C.* 1521 PLUT. *Cim.* 10.8 = ▸ τινι AESCHL. *Suppl.* 561 PLUT. *Aud.* 38a = ▸ ὑπό τινος PLUT. *Per.* 13.5; κερδῶν ἄθικτον τοῦτο βουλευτήριον this council immune to bribery AESCHL. *Eum.* 704 || **intact, virgin** ION 11 TrGF; ἄθικτον εὐνήν inviolate bed EUR. *Hel.* 795 *etc.*; ἄ. θεῖον virgin sulfur [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* p. 45 || **intangible, sacred** AESCHL. *Ag.* 371 SOPH. *O.T.* 891, 897; ἄθικτος οὐδ' οἰκητός inviolable, uninhabitable (ground) SOPH. *O.C.* 39 B **that does not touch,** *with gen.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.201.

ἄθλαστος -ον [θλάω] **that cannot be crushed or damaged** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 15 || **unharmed, unbruised,** *of an olive* GEOP. 9.29.

ἄθλευμα -ατος, τό [ἀθλεύω] OR. *Sib.* 12.90, *see* ἆθλος ● ἀέθλευμα EUSTATH. 1843.22 (*pl.*).

ἀθλεύω [ἆθλος] **to struggle, compete,** *for a prize* IL. 4.389, *al.* XENOPH. 2.21 HDT. 5.22.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 873e *etc.* | ἀθλεύων πρὸ ἄνακτος toiling under the eye of a patron IL. 24.734 ● *epic and Ion.* ἀέθλ- (*except* IL. 24.734) || *fut.* ἀθλεύσω AESCHL. *Pr.* 95 (*unique in trag.*) || *aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἀθλεύσειεν OR. *Sib.* 12.91 | *ptc.* ἀθλεύσας NONN. *D.* 9.150 SCH. AESCHN. 3.179.

ἆθλέω, *contr.* [ἆθλος] *impf.* ἤθλουν || *fut.* ἀθλήσω || *aor.* ἤθλησα || *pf.* ἤθληκα, *ptc. mid.* ἠθλημένος A **to compete, struggle, fight** IL. 7.453, *al.* (*aor. ptc.*: struggling) HDT. 7.212.1 (*of battle*); ▸ πρός τινα **against** s.o. HDT. 1.67.1; ἀ. ἄθλους to endure struggles PLAT. *Tim.* 19c; ἤθλησα κινδυνεύματα I involved myself in dangerous struggles SOPH. *O.C.* 564; φαῦλον ἀθλήσας πόνον undertaking a meager struggle EUR. *Suppl.* 317; τὰ σώματα ... περὶ τῆς ἡδονῆς ἀθλεῖ the bodies ... wrestle to achieve pleasure ACH. 2.38.4 B **to be an athlete** SIM. (AP 16.2.3) *etc.* | **to train** PLUT. *Praec.* 804b || **to organize contests** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.12 ● *Ion. impf.* ἀέθλεον.

ἄθλημα -ατος, τό [ἀθλέω] **competition, contest** PLAT. *Leg.* 833c *etc.* || *pl.* **athletic exercises** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 956b 26 *etc.* | **tools for a job** THEOCR. 21.9.

ἄθλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀθλέω] **competition, contest,** *usu. of athletes* POL. 5.64.6 NT *Heb.* 10.32 *etc.* | *of Christian martyrdom* BAS. *Hom.* 5.1 (2.33B) || **training, exercise** DIOD. 3.33.3 PLUT. *Phil.* 3.5.

ἀθλητέον [ἀθλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to devote oneself to athleticism** HERMOG. *Prog.* 25.19.

ἀθλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀθλέω] OD. 8.164 *IG* 3.1171.3 (II-III[CE]), *see* ἀθλητής.

ἀθλητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀθλέω] A **competitor, athlete** PIND. *N.* 5.49, *al. etc.* | ἀ. ἵππος race horse LYS. 19.63 PLAT. *Parm.* 137a | ἔρωτος ἀ. athlete of love ACH. 2.4.4 B **trained, practiced, experienced,** *with gen.* πολέμου in war PLAT. *Rp.* 543b; ἀ. τῶν καλῶν ἔργων accustomed to performing fine deeds DEMOSTH. 25.97 | *said of the earth* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.24.3 ● *poet.* ἀεθλητής.

ἀθλητικός -ή -όν [ἀθλέω] **athletic,** having to do with contests *or* contestants ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 10 PLUT. *QConv.* 724f *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀθλητικῶς **athletically** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192c *etc.*

ἀθλήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀθλέω] **competitor, athlete (fem),** *of female ascetics* AET.[2] *Synt.* (EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.11.2), *al.*

ἀθληφόρος -ον [*see* ἀθλοφόρος] **one who brings back the prize,** *said of S. Paul* DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (146a), *see* ἀθλο-.

ἀθλῐβής -ές [θλίβω] **not compressed** NONN. *D.* 9.31 || *act.* **not pressing** NONN. *D.* 37.220.

ἄθλιβος -ον [θλίβω] **not compressed** GAL. 13.686.

ἀθλιόομαι, *contr.* [ἄθλιος] *pf.* ἠθλίωμαι; **to be made wretched:** τὸν βίον ἐξαπέπνευσεν ἠθλιωμένῳ τέλει he breathed out his life in a tortured ending DIOD. 23.16.1 • *later act. aor. 3. sg.* ἠθλίωσε ROM.[1] 39.6.8.

ἀθλιοποιός -όν [ἄθλιος, ποιέω] **that brings unhappiness** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 224, *al.*

ἄθλιος -α -ον [ἆθλος] A *epic* **that wins the reward,** that runs the race, *of a horse* THGN. 257 CALLIM. *H.* 4.113 B **that struggles, that suffers, wretched, unhappy, unfortunate** SOPH. *O.T.* 372, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 469b, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 29, *al. etc.* | ἄθλιον τύμβον **unhappy,** *i.e.* neglected tomb EUR. *El.* 519 || **rich in struggles** *or* **miseries, painful, unfortunate** AESCHL. *Sept.* 779 (*marriage*) EUR. *Her.* 878 (*life*) | *extens.* **poor, wretched,** *without moral connotation:* ἀ. βορά wretched, poor quality food EUR. *Ph.* 1603; ἄ. ζωγράφος bad painter PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6f C **that causes suffering, painful,** *of the sight of s.o.* EUR. *Or.* 952 | *of an outrage* SOPH. *O.C.* 753 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀθλίως **unhappily, mercifully** SOPH. *Ant.* 26 PLAT. *Rp.* 577c DEMOSTH. 18.145 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατα PLUT. *Superst.* 169e • *epic* ἀέθλιος || *poet. fem.* -ος.

ἀθλιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄθλιος] **unhappiness, misfortune, wretchedness** PLAT. *Rp.* 545a CLEAR.[1] 19 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112b *etc.* || **degradation:** βαθεῖα deep PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.206.

ἄθλιπτος -ον [θλίβω] **not compressed** GAL. 3.712 *al.*, *see* ἀθλιβής | *fig.* ἀ. βίος an unoppressed life *PPSI* 65.4 (VI[CE]) ◆ *adv.* ἀθλίπτως **without pressure** GAL. 8.893, 12.872 AET.[1] 8.32 | *fig.* **without oppression** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 46.

ἀθλῐψία -ας, ἡ [θλίβω] **absence of suffering** *CCA* 8(1).259.

ἀθλοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀθλοθέτης] **office of athlothetes** *I*G 2[2].1368.131 (II[CE]) || **competition, contest,** *of a priestly mission* DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.6 (401D), *al.*

ἀθλοθετέω, *contr.* [ἀθλοθέτης] *impf.* ἠθλοθέτουν; **to announce prizes, propose a reward** VT *4Macc.* 17.12; ▸ τισι to a group CLEAR.[1] 50 || **to direct, organize** HLD. 7.12.2 *etc.*

ἀθλοθέτημα -τος [ἀθλοθετέω] **contest, competition** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.160.

ἀθλοθετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *I*G 5.1.456, *see* ἀθλοθέτης.

ἀθλοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἆθλος, τίθημι] **athlothetes,** *organizer or director of games* PLAT. *Leg.* 764d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 1 PLUT. *Per.* 13.11 *etc.*

ἀθλοθετία -ας, ἡ [ἀθλοθέτης] **office of athlothetes** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 760.

ἆθλον -ου, τό [*see* ἆθλος] A **prize, reward,** *for a competition or contest* IL. 23.413, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1033 *etc.*; ἆθλα τιθέναι to offer *or* propose prizes, set out prizes PLAT. *Leg.* 834c, *Tim.* 21b ISOCR. 15.295 = προτιθέναι XEN. *Hier.* 9.4 = προφαίνειν XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23; ἆθλα λαμβάνειν to win prizes PLAT. *Rp.* 613c = φέρεσθαι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 30 *etc.* | *fig.* SOPH. *Ph.* 509; πάμπληκτα παγκόνιτα ... ἄεθλ' ἀγώνων prize for a tempestuous struggle of blows and dust SOPH. *Tr.* 506 B *pl.* **prizes,** *so* **contests, endeavors** SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.5a, *usage censured by* LUC. *Soloec.* 2; Ἀμφιδάμαντος **in honor of** Amphidamas HES. *Op.* 654 | ἆθλα τελῆσαι to celebrate games, undertake adventures *I*GVI 1040.5 (II[CE]) *I*CIG 3765.8 || **location for the contest, arena** PLAT. *Leg.* 868a C *astr.* **degree** MANIL. 3.162, *see* κλῆρος • *Ion. epic lyr.* ἄεθλον | ἀϝεθλον *I*G 5.2.75 | αἶθλον *I*CEG 444 (VI[BCE]).

ἀθλοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἆθλος, πατήρ] *Christ.* **fighter-father,** *of an ascetic monk* HYMNAN. (*AnS.* 1 *p.* 607).

ἆθλος -ου, ὁ **contest, struggle, combat,** *in war or sport* IL. 3.126 HDT. 1.126.2; ἆθλοι Πυθικοί, Δελφικοί Delphian, Pythian **games** SOPH. *El.* 49.682 || *pl.* **competition** VETT. 378.17 || *fig.* **toil, suffering, pain** AESCHL. *Pr.* 752, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 856 | *of the Labors of Herakles* HES. *Th.* 951 DIOD. 4.11.3 *etc.* | *of Christian martyrdom* METH. *Symp.* 8.17.232 • *Ion. epic* ἄεθλος (*always in* IL. OD., *except* OD. 8.160).

ἀθλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἆθλος] P.[1] (AP 6.54.2), *see* ἆθλος a) • *Ion.* ἀεθλ- AGATH. (AP 5.294.18).

ἀθλοφόρος -ον [ἆθλον, φέρω] **that carries off the prize** *in competition,* **victor** IL. 9.124 PIND. *O.* 7.7 • *Ion. epic lyr.* ἄεθλ- *subst. in* PIND. *N.* 6.23.

Ἀθμονεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀθμονία] **of Athmonia** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 190, 919.

Ἀθμονία -ας, ἡ **Athmonia,** *Attic deme* L. *Sud. etc.*

Ἀθμονοῖ [Ἀθμονία] *adv.* **to Athmonia** IS. 6.33.

ἄθνητος -ον [θνήσκω] **immortal** TRAG. 655.41 (*conject.*).

ἄθολος -ον [θόλος] **not turbid, clear** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51 || *superl.* -ώτατος OLYMP. *in Meteor.* 271.22.

ἀθόλωτος -ον [θολόω] **not befouled, limpid,** *of water* HES. *Op.* 595 | *of air* LUC. *Pod.* 62 || *fig.* **undisturbed, pure,** *of thought* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (313.16).

ἄθορος -ον [θρώσκω] (*only masc.*) **that has not mounted** (*the female*), *of animals* ANTONI. 13.7.

ἀθορύβητος -ον [θορυβέω] **undisturbed:** *superl. subst.* τὸ ἀθορυβητότατον **absolute tranquillity** XEN. *Ag.* 6.7.

ἀθόρυβος -ον [θόρυβος] **undisturbed, calm, quiet** PLAT. *Leg.* 640c *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀθορύβως **without turmoil, tranquilly** EUR. *Or.* 630 AESCHN. 3.201 EPIC. 3.87.2 IOS. *B.I.* 2.244 *etc.*; συνήθως τε καὶ ἀθορύβως τὸ ὀφθὲν ἦγον they took this action to be a typical and unimportant sight HLD. 6.1.2.

ἄθος, τό *Hyperdor. for* ἦθος.

Ἀθόος *see* Ἄθως.

ἀθραγένη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **clematis** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.6.

ἄθρακτος -ον [θράσσω] SOPH. *fr.* 1005 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀτάρακτος.

ἀθράνευτος -ον [θρανεύομαι] **without a pillow** *or* **without a covering** (*unc. signif.*) EUR. *fr.* 569.

ἀθράσυντος -ον [θρασύνω] **lacking in courage** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 629.

ἄθραυστος -ον [θραύω] A **not shattered, not destroyed, unharmed, intact** EUR. *Hec.* 17 MELIN. 541.4 POL. 2.22.5 (*persons*) PLUT. *QConv.* 722e (*sleep*) DCASS. 49.10.4 (*ship*), 53.24.5 (*city*), 57.14.7 (*vessels*) B **unbreakable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 14 | **indestructible** AET. 1.3.18 || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀθρεῖω *epic* MAN.[1] 6.60, *see* ἀθρέω.

ἀθρέμβολον -ου, τό **iron instrument,** *for branding with fire, or for torture* EPHR. 3.249F, *al.*

ἀθρέω, *contr. impf.* ἤθρουν || *fut.* ἀθρήσω, *mid.* ἀθρήσομαι ONASAN. 10.12 || *aor.* ἤθρησα, *mid.* ἠθρησάμην || *pf. ptc.* ἠθρηκώς A **to fix the gaze, observe attentively, watch** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* IL. 10.11 *cf.* EUR. *Bac.* 1326 | *usu.* **to notice, see, watch** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.391, *al.*; ἄθρησον σῶμα γυμνωθὲν νεκροῦ see the naked corpse EUR. *Hec.* 679, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **to perceive:** with the ears NIC. *Th.* 165 B *fig.* **to observe, consider, reflect** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1305 HP. *Mul.* I.11 LUC. *Paras.* 12 | ▸ *with* εἰ if SOPH. *Ant.* 1077; πότερον if PLAT. *Rp.* 394e; ▸ ὅτι that PLAT. *Rp.* 583b; ▸ μὴ οὐ that not PLAT. *Gorg.* 495b || *imper.* ἄθρει, ἀλλ' ἄθρει reflect! come on, consider it! PLAT. *Theaet.* 156c, *al.* • *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* ἀθρήσατο NIC. *Th.* 313.

ἀθρήματα -ων, τά [ἀθρέω] **marriage gifts** SAPPH. 169A.

ἀθρήνητος -ον [θρηνέω] **unlamented** EUSTATH. 929.63.

ἀθρηνί [θρῆνος] *adv.* **without lamenting** HDN. *Epim.* 255.11 *etc.*

ἄθρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀθρέω] **perception, comprehension** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 1 (6[2].15B).

ἀθρήσκευτος -ον [θρησκεύω] A **that does not give honor** *or* **worship** AAP. *PetrPaul.* 79 (p. 212.11,17; p. 213.1) B **that is not the object of worship** BAS.[1] *Or.* 9.3 (85.136A).

ἀθρητέον [ἀθρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider** EUR. *Hip.* 379 XEN. *Symp.* 8.39 *etc.*

Ἄθριβις -εως **Athribis,** *in Egypt* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.51.

Ἀθριβίτης νομός, ὁ **nome of Athribis** (*see* Ἄθριβις) HDT. 2.166.1.

ἄθριξ, ἄτριχος [θρίξ] **lacking hair** *or* **pelt, bald** MATR. 538.3 AL. *Pr.* 1.6.

ἀθρῐπτήδεστος -ον [θρίψ, ἔδω] **not eaten by worms** THEM. *Or.* 23.293b THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2.

ἀθροίζω, *Att.* ἀθροΐζω [ἀθρόος] *impf.* ἤθροιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠθροιζόμην || *fut.* ἀθροίσω, *mid.* ἀθροίσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1681.43) || *aor.* ἤθροισα, *mid.* ἠθροισάμην || *pf.* ἤθροικα, *mid. pass.* ἠθροισμαι || *ppf.* ἠθροίκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠθροίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἠθροίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀθροισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to collect** *in a compact mass,* **muster** *in great numbers,* **amass** ▸ *with acc.* στράτευμα an army EUR. *Hel.* 50; Τροίαν ἀ. to gather together Troy, *i.e.* the survivors EUR. *Hec.* 1139; ἀ. τό τε βαρβαρικὸν καὶ τὸ Ἑλληνικόν to muster both the barbarian army and the Greek XEN. *An.* 1.2.1 | *medic.* HP. *Aph.* 5.63, *Morb.* 1.22 (*pus*), *Haem.* 1 (*blood*) || ▸ *abs.* **to accumulate a fortune** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 10 || *fig.* πνεῦμ' ἄθροισον take a breath! EUR. *Ph.* 851; λόγον τινὰ καὶ ἐννοίας ἀθροίζειν to collect one's thoughts and find the appropriate word HLD. 1.21.3 ❷ *mid.* **to gather for oneself** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Her.* 122 (*crowd*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.19 (*army*) ❸ *pass.* **to be amassed, to assemble in great numbers:** ἐς τὴν ἀγορὴν in the marketplace HDT. 5.101.2; ἐνθαῦτα ἠθροίζοντο they were gathered there in force THUC. 6.44.3; λέγειν περὶ πολλῶν ἀθροισθέντων to speak of many things taken together PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b || **to rally, form a group** *or* **faction** PLAT. *Prot.* 322b; ἀθροισθέντες having gathered THUC. 1.51 *but* having formed a faction ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 33 || *fig.* **to gather oneself:** εἰς ἑαυτόν into oneself PLAT. *Phaed.* 83a; φόβος ἤθροισται fear had taken hold XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.34 • *poet. pres. also* ἀθροΐζω.

ἀθροίσιμος -ον [ἀθροίζω] **crowded** GREG. *Or.* 43.52.3.

ἄθροισις, *Att.* ἄθροισις -εως, ἡ [ἀθροίζω] **gathering, conscription, accumulation,** *of money* THUC. 6.26.2; *of an army* EUR. *Hec.* 314; *of clouds* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340a 31 | κατ' ἄθροισιν collectively HERMOG. *Id.* 238.17.

ἄθροισμα, *Att.* ἄθροισμα -ατος, τό [ἀθροίζω] **gathering, meeting, assembly** EUR. *Or.* 874 DIOD. 11.47.1 *etc.* || **aggregation, aggregate** PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b PLUT. *QConv.* 649c GAL. 1.67, 7.558 *etc.* | *of atoms* EPIC. 21.2.8 || **organism** (*human*) EPIC. 2.63.3, *al.*

ἀθροισματικός -όν [ἄθροισμα] **aggregated, in a group:** ἀ. βίος group life BAS. *Hex.* 8.3 (1.172B).

ἀθροισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀθροίζω] THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.7 EPIC. 3.90.1, 29.55.5 *etc.*, *see* ἄθροισις || **condensation** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.1 || *rhet.* **heap, accumulation** (*Lat.* congeries, coacervatio = συναθροισμός) AN. *Subl.* 23.1.

ἀθροιστέον [ἀθροίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to gather** XEN. *Lac.* 7.4.

ἀθροιστικός -ή -όν [ἀθροίζω] **given to accumulat-**

ing, **accumulative** PROCL. *Ptol.* 246 || *gramm.* **collective** AP[7]. *Synt.* 42.25 (*nouns*) | **copulative** AP[7]. *Con.* 230.20, *al.* (*conjunc.*).

ἄθρονος -ον [θρόνος] **without a throne** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1671.

ἀθροοποσία -ας, ἡ [ἀθρόος, πόσις] **a drink in one gulp** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.23).

ἀθρόος, *Att.* ἄθροος -όα -όον *sm-, *dher- A **en masse, all together, joined, packed,** *usu. pl.* IL. 2.439, *al etc.*; ἀθρόα πάντ' ἀπέτισε he paid it all off in one go OD. 1.43; ἀθρόοι ἦλθον ἅπαντες they all went off en masse OD. 3.34; ἀθρόοι (ἀ-) in serried ranks, *of soldiers* HDT. 6.112.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.46 = in a column XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.36; ἀθρόαι πέντε νύκτες five whole nights PIND. *P.* 4.130; ἀ. δύναμις the whole force, in full complement THUC. 2.39.3; ἀ. πόλις the entire city, the mass of citizens THUC. 2.60.2; ἀ. νῆες the whole fleet together, in full complement THUC. 3.78.1; ἀθρόῳ στόματι to a lone voice EUR. *Bac.* 725; ἀθρόον δάκρυ a flood of tears EUR. *H.F.* 489 HLD. 6.7.3; ἀ. λόγος a flood of words PLAT. *Rp.* 344d; ἀθρόους κρίνειν to pass judgment together, with a single vote PLAT. *Ap.* 32b; ἀ. λεγόμενον generally said PLAT. *Theaet.* 182a; οὐ μὴν ἔτι ἀθρόοι ἀλλ' ἄλλοι ἄλλοθεν (the horsemen) no longer all gathered together, but some here and some there (individually) XEN. *An.* 1.10.13; κῶμαι πολλαὶ ἀ. many villages together XEN. *An.* 7.3.9; ἀ. ἦν ... τὸ στράτευμα the army was mustered XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.22; ὥσπερ οὐκ ἀθρόας γινομένης μεταβολῆς as if a comprehensive transformation did not happen ARISTOT. *Phys.* 186a 15–16; ἄθρους ὤφθη he was seen with the full complement PLUT. *Them.* 12.2 (*cf. Sul.* 12.1: *oth.* suddenly); (τὸ αἷμα) ἀθρόον ἐπιρρεῖ (the blood) flows copiously (*oth.* suddenly begins to flow) ACH. 7.4.4 || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀθρόον **gathering, mass,** *of the army* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.20 | **aggregation, organism** EPIC. 2.35.9, *al. etc.* B **dense:** ἀθρόοις ἀνδησάμενοι ... ἔρνεσιν χαΐτας having girded their hair with dense twigs PIND. *I.* 1.28 || *medic.* **abundant,** *of menstruation* HP. *Mul.* I.3, 9 C **complete, continuous, incessant** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 30 PLOT. 3.7.8; ἐς κακότατ' ἀθρόαν in total wretchedness, in a pit of evils PIND. *P.* 2.35 | **sudden,** *of an attack* MALCH. 2b.21 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος *and* -ούστερος | *superl.* -ιότατος -ούστατος -ώτατος D *adv. neut.* ἀθρόον *and* ἄθρουν **all together, all at once** HP. *Fract.* 4, *LocHom.* 4 DEMOSTH. 27.35 AET.[1] 8.65; ἐμβοήσαντας ἀθρόον crying out all together THUC. 4.112.1; ἅ. πίνειν to drain in one gulp PLUT. *QConv.* 650b | **in general** ARET. *S.A.* 1.6 || **suddenly** HLD. 4.1.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀθρόως A **en masse, together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 10 GAL. *U.P.* 10.12 (2.100.14) VETT. 233.19 *etc.*; ἀθρόως ποτίζειν to water (the plants) copiously XEN. *Symp.* 2.25; ἀ. πίνειν to drain in one gulp AEL. *V.H.* 1.4 B **suddenly** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.3.1 *etc.* • ἀ- *also in* IL. OD. *according to* ARISTAR.[2] 2.8 || *fem. also* -ος DEMOSTH. 19.228 *etc.* || *s.times contr.* ἄθρους -ουν (ἄ-) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 642 DEMOSTH. 27.35 *etc.*

ἄθροος -οον, *contr.* ἄθρους -ρουν [θρόος] **noiseless** HDN. 1.126.22.

ἀθροότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀθρόος] **mass** EPIC. 3.106.11 (*codd.* ἀθρότ-).

ἄθρυπτος -ον [θρύπτω] A **not crushed, solid, firm** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1055a GAL. 4.596 || **not weak, not affected** [PYTHAG.] 35 | *of language* PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.1 B **that does not give in,** *of pers.*: εἰς γέλωτα to laughter PLUT. *Per.* 5.1 | ὦτα ἄθρυπτα κολακείᾳ ears immune to flattery PLUT. *Aud.* 38b ◆ *adv.* ἀθρύπτως **firmly, without yielding** PLUT. *F.M.* 3.7.

Ἄθρυς -υος, ὁ **Athrys,** *river* HDT. 4.49.1.

ἀθρυψία -ας, ἡ [ἄθρυπτος] **simplicity of life** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609c.

ἀθυμέω, *contr.* [ἄθυμος] *impf.* ἠθύμουν || *fut.* ἀθυμήσω || *aor.* ἠθύμησα || *pf.* ἠθύμηκα; **to be discouraged, disheartened, troubled** AESCHL. *Pr.* 474 HP. *Mul.* I.8, *Mul.* II.154 *etc.*; ▸ τινι about sthg. SOPH. *El.* 769 = ▸ ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 4.3 = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Soph.* 264b = ▸ πρός τι THUC. 2.88.3 = ▸ τι THUC. 5.91.1 = ▸ ἕνεκά τινος XEN. *An.* 5.4.19; οὐδὲ τοῦτο δεῖ ἀθυμῆσαι ... ὡς one need not be discouraged by this ... since ... XEN. *Oec.* 8.21 || **to lose one's nerve, be afraid** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 7.21.3 | ▸ *with* ὅτι XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.15 | ▸ *with* εἰ *or* μή SOPH. *Tr.* 666, *O.T.* 747 | ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *Profect.* 80c.

ἀθυμητέον [ἀθυμέω] *verb. adj.* **it is not necessary to be discouraged** XEN. *An.* 3.2.23 DEMOSTH. 4.2; οὐ ... ἀθυμητέα one should not lose heart HLD. 7.11.10.

ἀθυμία -ας, ἡ [ἄθυμος] **discouragement, dejection, loss of spirit** HDT. 1.37.2 HP. *Aër.* 16, *Coac.* 4, 474 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἀθυμίαν ἔχειν to be discouraged SOPH. *Ant.* 237; εἰς ἀθυμίαν καθιστάναι *or* ἐμβάλλειν τινά to cast s.o. into dejection, beat down s.o.'s spirit. PLAT. *Leg.* 731a AESCHN. 3.177; ἐν πάσῃ δὴ ἀθυμίᾳ ἦσαν they were completely discouraged XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.24; ἀθυμίαν παρέχειν τινί to bring s.o. discouragement XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.8; ἀθυμία ... πολλοῖς ἐμπίπτει dejection fell upon many people XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.6; μὴ ἀθυμίᾳ τοιαύτῃ δῷς σεαυτόν do not beat yourself down so LUC. *Asin.* 39 | **heartbreak:** ἐτελεύτησε δι' ἀθυμίαν he died of a broken heart PLUT. *Pomp.* 16.9 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀθυμίαστος -ον [θυμιάζω] **not consecrated** PROCL. *in* HES. 746.

ἀθῡμίᾱτος -ον [θυμιάω] **that does not breathe** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 18.

ἄθῡμος -ον [θυμός] **discouraged, crestfallen, dejected, pusillanimous** OD. 10.463 HDT. 7.11.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 28 *etc.*; ἀθυμότερος ἦν πρὸς τὴν ἀνάβασιν he had little enthusiasm for the expedition XEN. *An.* 1.4.9 || **not passionate, without anger** PLAT. *Rp.* 411b, *Leg.* 888a | **calm** PLUT. *Util.* 90d || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀθύμως **disconsolately** PLUT. *Nic.* 26.6; ἀ. διάγειν to have no courage XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.24; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to have no enthusiasm for sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.4.

ἀθυμόω, *contr.* [ἄθυμος] **to discourage,** *with acc.* PHILOD. *L.L.* 12.5.

Ἀθύρ **Athyr,** *Egyptian month* EUD. 22.22 = DEMOCR. B 13.2 PLUT. *Isid.* 356d, *al.* AP 9.383.3 *etc.* • *also accent.* Ἀθ- BALB. 988.6-7.

Ἄθυρι, ἡ **Athyri,** *Isis* PLUT. *Isid.* 374b, *see* Ἀθύρ.

ἀθυρίδωτος -ον [θυριδωτός] **windowless** PALL. *L.* 18.10 *etc.*

ἄθυρμα -ατος, τό [ἀθύρω] A **game, toy** IL. 15.363 HOM. 4.40 HERACLIT. B 70 | **diversion, pastime** PIND. *P.* 5.23 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.87, *Dith.* 18.57 LONG. 1.10.1 ALCID. *fr.* 20 *etc.* || *pl.* **ornaments** OD. 18.323 SAPPH. 44.9, 63.8 B **monument** AP 7.154.1.

ἀθυρμάτιον -ου, τό [ἄθυρμα] **little toy** PHILOX. 836 *and* 24 || **cuddle,** *of a bear cub* LUC. *DMar.* 1.5.

ἀθυρματώδης -ες [ἄθυρμα] **frivolous, done in jest** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 10.7 (79.897D).

ἀθυρόγλωσσος -ον [ἄθυρος, γλῶσσα] **loquacious, incapable of holding one's tongue** EUR. *Or.* 903 | **cheeky, impudent** DCASS. 46.18.4 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.29.2, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀθυρογλώσσως **talking nonsense** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.10.10, *al.* • *also* -γλωττ-.

ἀθυρογλωττέω, *contr.* [ἀθυρόγλωσσος] **to chatter, talk nonsense** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.54.1 *etc.*

ἀθυρογλωττία -ας, ἡ [ἀθυρόγλωσσος] **impudent loquaciousness** POL. 8.10.1 *etc.*

ἀθυρογλώττως EPIPH. *Haer.* 2.184.1, *see* ἀθυρογλώσσως.

ἄθῠρος -ον [θύρα] **without a door** PLUT. *Garr.* 503c *etc.* || *fig.* **open, unrestrained** NIC. *Al.* 132 ADAM. 2.60 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 85, *Somn.* 2.147, 165 *etc.*; στόμα mouth SIM. 36.2.

ἀθυροστομέω, *contr.* [ἀθυρόστομος] CYR.[1] *Nest.* 3.6 (6[1].92C), *see* ἀθυρογλωττέω.

ἀθυροστομία -ας, ἡ [ἀθυρόστομος] PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11c *etc.*, *see* ἀθυρογλωττία.

ἀθυρόστομος -ον [ἄθυρος, στόμα] SOPH. *Ph.* 188 (*lyr.*), *see* ἀθυρόγλωσσος.

ἄθυρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀθύρω] **festivity** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.93 (*oth.* decoration).

ἄθυρσος -ον [θύρσος] **lacking a thyrsus** EUR. *Or.* 1492 (*lyr.*).

ἀθῡ́ρω *impf.* ἤθυρον ❶ *act.* A **to play, amuse oneself** IL. 15.364 EUR. *Ion* 53 AP 4.950 | *by dancing* PLAT. *Leg.* 796b || **to amuse oneself doing, do as a game,** *with acc.*: παῖς ἐὼν ἄθυρε μεγάλα ἔργα (Achilles) when still a child accomplished great things in play PIND. *N.* 3.44; ἀ. ἔργα φωτῶν to represent the actions of men playfully (*of the comic Muse*) AP 9.505.78 B **to amuse oneself by singing, sing:** μοῦσαν a poetic song HOM. 19.15 = μολπήν AP 3.949; ἀρετάν ... ἀ. to sing the virtue PIND. *I.* 4.39 | *of mus. instrum.* **to play** [ANACR.] 43.10 C **to deride** NONN. *D.* 45.244 ❷ *mid.* **to sing** HOM. 4.485 • *only pres. and impf.* || *pres. ptc. mid.* ἀθυρομένη HOM. *l.c.* || *also* ἀθυρεύω *in inf. mid.* ἀθυρεύεσθαι HSCH.

ἀθῠ́ρωτος -ον [θυρόω] A **unequipped with a door** *or* **doors** POXY. 1699.6 (III[CE]) (*house*) || **without openings** *or* **not closed in** *I*DÉLOS 1417A.12 (II[BCE]) (*unc. signf.*) B ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 838 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄθυρος.

ἄθυστος -ον SEM. 7.56, *see* ἄθῠτος.

ἄθῠτος -ον [θύω] A **not offered in sacrifice** LYS. 26.6 || **not well received,** *of sacrifices* AESCHN. 3.131; *fig. of illegitimate sons* PLAT. *Leg.* 841d || **not a suitable offering** VT *Lev.* 19.7 *etc.* B **one to whom sacrifices are not offered,** *of a divinity* DION. 8.25.1 C **that does not make sacrifices, without having sacrificed** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.22, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀθύτως **without sacrifice** [EPIPH.] *Num.* 5 (43.516B).

Ἀθωϊάς -άδος [Ἄθως] **of mount Athos** NONN. *D.* 2.399.

ἀθῳοθέομαι, *contr.* [ἀθῷος] **to escape punishment** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.319 (79.356B) (*fut. inf.* ἀθῳοθήσεσθαι).

ἀθῷος -ον [θωά] **unpunished, not paying the penalty** PLAT. *Soph.* 254d *etc.*; ἀθῷον ἀφιέναι to let go unpunished DEMOSTH. 23.217; ἀ. διαφυγεῖν to escape unpunished MEN. *Dysc.* 645 | *with gen.* ἀ. πληγῶν immune from beatings ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1413; ἀ. ἀδικημάτων not punished for the injustices committed LYCURG. 79; ἀ. τῆς δυναστείας not harmed by domination DEMOSTH. 18.270 || **unworthy of punishment, innocent** HLD. 8.10.1 (*subst.*) VT *Exod.* 23.7 NT *Matt.* 27.24.

Ἄθως *and* Ἀθῷος -η -ον [Ἄθως] **of mount Athos** AESCHL. *Ag.* 285 HDN. 1.128.12 *etc.*

ἀθῳότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀθῷος] **innocence** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 25.6.

ἀθῳόω, *contr.* [ἀθῷος] *Byz. impf.* ἠθῴουν || *fut.* ἀθῳώσω || *aor.* ἠθῴωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠθῴωμαι

VT *Judg.* 15.3 || *aor. pass.* ἠθῳώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀθῳωθήσομαι; **to consider innocent, absolve** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **of** sthg. IAMBL. 5 [CALLISTH.] 1.7 || **to avenge** ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. for s.o. else VT *Jer.* 15.15.

ἀθώπευτος -ον [θωπεύω] A **not flattered:** τῆς ἐμῆς γλώσσης **by my tongue** EUR. *Andr.* 460 || **not subject to flattery, uncorrupt, that does not lend an ear to flattery** LYC. 1399 *etc.* B *act.* **that does not flatter** TEL. 44.8 || **rude** P.[1] (AP 6.168.8) LYR. *P.D.* 1.20 (*dub.*).

ἀθωράκιστος -ον [θωρακίζω] **lacking in courage** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.31 PLUT. *Aem.* 19.8 ◆ *adv.* ἀθωρακίστως **without courage** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 8 (432.9).

ἀθώρηκτος -ον [θωρήσσω] A **lacking armor** NONN. *D.* 35.162 B **not drunk** HP. *Ster.* 220, *Sup.* 26.

Ἄθως -ω, ὁ **Athos,** *mountain* IL. 14.229 *etc.* • *epic nom.* Ἀθόως | *Ion. epic gen.* Ἀθόω (ς), *later* Ἄθωος | *acc.* Ἄθω (ν) | *voc.* Ἄθω PLUT. *Cohib.* 455d.

Ἀθώτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄθως] **inhabit. of Athos** LUC. *Macr.* 5.

ἀθῴωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀθῳόω] **absolution** CTES. 27 *etc.*

αἰ if, *Aeol. Dor. epic for* εἰ || αἴ κε (ν) **so long as, if only** IL. OD. (*always*) = *Dor.* αἴ κα *or* αἴκα EPICHAR. 32.10 THEOCR. 1.4, *al.* || *cf.* αἴ.

αἱ *art. nom. fem. pl., see* ὁ.

ἄι, ἀί, αἶι *Aeol., see* ἀεί.

αἵ *nom. fem. pl., see* ὅς.

αἴ A *epic in* αἴ γάρ *and opt.* **oh! if** (= εἰ γάρ) IL. 7.132, *al.* HDT. 1.27.3 | *with inf.* OD. 7.311, 24.376 B *see* αἰ.

αἰ *or* **αἴ** *onomat. interjec.* **ah!, oh!,** *of grief, astonishment* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 706 *etc.* | *redupl.* αἴ αἴ *or* αἰαῖ **ah! ah!** THGN. 1341 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.153 *etc.* || *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1007 *etc.* | *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 393 BION 1.32 *etc.* • *usu.* ἄϊαῖ, *s.times* ἄϊαῖ.

1. αἶα -ας, ἡ **earth** IL. 3.243, *al. etc.* (*always sg.*) • *epic and trag. in place of* γαῖα *for the meter.*

2. αἶα, ἡ *bot.* **sorb** (*see* ὄα) L. *E.M.* 27.24.

αἴαγμα -ατος, τό [αἰάζω] **groan** EUR. *Alc.* 873.

αἰαγμός -οῦ, ὁ EUSTATH. 1164.8, *see* αἴαγμα.

αἰάζω [αἰ] *fut.* αἰάξω EUR. *H.F.* 1053 (*conject.*) *etc.* || *aor. inf.* αἰάξαι SOPH. *fr.* 269d.22 | *ptc.* αἰάξας *in inscr.*; **to groan** SOPH. *Ai.* 904 *etc.* | **to lament, deplore** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 922 *etc.* || **to breathe noisily** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 22.

αἰαῖ *interjec., see* αἰ.

Αἰαῖος -α -ον [Αἰακός] **of Aiaia, Aiaian:** Αἰαίη νῆσος the island of Aiaia, *of Circe* OD. 10.135, *al.* | ἡ Αἰαία **the Aiaian,** *Circe* OD. 9.32, *al.*

Αἰᾶκειος -ον, ὁ [Αἰακός] **of Aiakos:** *subst.* τὸ Αἰάκειον **temple of Aiakos** PLUT. *Demosth.* 28.4 | τὰ Αἰάκεια **festival of Aiakos** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.86.

Αἰάκης -εος, ὁ **Aiakes,** *male name* HDT. 3.39 *etc.*

Αἰᾰκίδης -ου, ὁ [Αἰακός] **descendant of Aiakos** IL. 9.191 *etc.* || **Aiginetan** PIND. *P.* 8.23, *al.* || *as proper name* **Aiakides,** *father of Pyrrhos* PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.5 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ίδαο *Ion.* -ίδεω *pl.* -ιδέων | *Dor.* -ίδας PIND. *P.* 3.87, *al.* | *Att. acc.* -ίδαν | *Dor. gen. pl.* -ιδᾶν | *dat. plur. epic* -ίδῃσιν QS 7.29.

αἰακίς -ίδος, ἡ **cup, chalice** TIMACH. ATH. 11.782f.

Αἰᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ **Aiakos,** *male name* IL. 21.189 *etc.*

αἰακτός -ή -όν [αἰάζω] **worthy of complaint, lamentable** AESCHL. *Sept.* 846, *Pers.* 931 *etc.* || **that groans** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1069.

Αἰάνειος -ον [Αἰάνης] **of Aianes:** τέμενος Αἰ. sacred precinct of Aianes STRAB. 9.4.2.

Αἰάνης -ου, ὁ **Aianes,** *son of Amphidamas* STRAB. 9.4.2.

1. αἰᾰνής -ές **deplorable, grievous, ruinous** ARCHIL. 179 PIND. *P.* 1.83, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 479, *al. etc.*

2. αἰᾱνής -ές [*cf.* αἰών, αἰεί?] **eternal** AESCHL. *Eum.* 572 (*time*) LYC. 928 (*goddess*) *etc.* • *Ion.* αἰηνής ARCHIL. *l.c.*

αἰανός eternal HSCH. L. *Sud., see* αἰανής 2 ◆ *adv.* αἰανῶς **for always** AESCHL. *Eum.* 672.

Αἰάντε(ι)ος -α -ον [Αἴας] **of Ajax** PIND. *O.* 9.112 | **mad:** ἀ. γέλως crazed laughter MEN. *Perin. fr.* 10.

Αἰαντίδης -ου, ὁ **Aiantides,** *male name* THUC. 6.59.3 *etc.* || οἱ Αἰαντίδοι **the Aiantidoi,** *a tribe* DEMOSTH. 60.31 PLUT. *Arist.* 19.6 *etc.*

Αἰαντίς -ίδος, ἡ **tribe of Aiantis** DEMOSTH. 18.181.

Αἰαντόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Aiantodoros,** *disciple of Socrates* PLAT. *Ap.* 34a.

Αἴᾱς -αντος, ὁ **Aias (Ajax)** IL. 2.527 *etc.* • *nom.* Αἴᾱς ALCM. 77 | *voc.* Αἶαν PIND. *fr.* 184 ALC. 387 (*or* Αἴαν) | *dat. pl. epic* Αἰάντεσσι IL. 4.273 | *dual* Αἴαντε the two Aiases (son of Telamon and son of Oileus) IL. 6.436 *al.*, *or* Ajax and his brother Teukros IL. 13.46, *al.* | *pl.* Αἴαντες *with signf. of* tragedies about A. ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 34.

αἰαστής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰάζω] **plangent,** *of lament* NIC. *fr.* 74.32.

αἰβοῖ *onomat. interjec.* **ugh!,** *of disgust, scorn* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 189, *al.* | αἰβοῖ βοῖ *of laughter* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1066.

αἴγαγρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [αἴξ, ἀγρός] *zool.* **wild goat** BABR. 102.8 *etc.*

Αἰγᾶθεν [Αἰγαί] *Dor. adv.* **of Aigai** PIND. *N.* 5.37.

Αἰγαί -ῶν, αἱ **Aigai,** *city* (*various*) IL. 8.203 *etc.*

Αἰγαῖαι, αἱ HDT. 1.149.1, *see* Αἰγαί.

Αἰγαῖος -α -ον [Αἰγαί] **of Aigai, Aigaian** HES. *Th.* 484 AESCHL. *Ag.* 659 THUC. 1.98.2 *etc.* (*mountain, sea, river, epith. of Poseidon*), *used as adj. or subst.* ὁ Αἰγαῖος *and* τὸ Αἰγαῖον **Aigaion** • *in Att. also accent.* Αἴγαιον: L. *Sud.* αι23, *cf.* EUR. *I.A.* 1601, *al.* POL. 3.2.8.

Αἰγαίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aigaion,** *male name* IL. 1.404 *etc.* || *adj.* **Aigaian** EUR. *Alc.* 595 (*lyr.*) | Αἰ. θεός Aigaian god, *Poseidon* CALLIM. *fr.* 59.6.

Αἰγάλεων, ὄρος, τό **mount Aigaleon,** *in Attica* THUC. 2.19.

Αἰγάλεως -εω, ὁ HDT. 8.90 *etc., see* Αἰγάλεων.

αἰγάνέη -ης, ἡ **short spear** IL. 2.774, OD. 4.626 *etc.*

αἰγάς -άδος, ἡ **goat** HSCH.

αἰγδην [ἀίσσω] *adv.* **with haste, impetuously** AP 2.826.

αἰγέα *Ion.* -έη, ἡ *see* αἴγειος.

Αἰγεάτης -ου **of Aigai** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Αἰγαί *etc.*

Αἰγείδης -ου, ὁ [Αἰγαῖος] **descendant of Aegean Sea** IL. 1.265 *etc.* || οἱ Αἰγείδαι **Aigeidai,** *tribe in Sparta* HDT. 4.149.1 *etc.*

αἰγειοπράτης -ου, ὁ **seller of goatskins** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 220.12.

αἴγειος -α -ον [αἴξ] **of goat, hircine, of goatskin** IL. 3.247, *al.* OD. 24.231 (*cap*) HP. *Morb.* II.47, *Int.* 28 (*milk*), *Int.* 18, *Mul.* II.117 (*cheese*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 23 (*milk*) *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -είη || *see* αἴγεος.

Αἰγεῖος -α -ον [Αἰγαῖος] **of Aigeios:** *subst.* τὸ Αἰγεῖον **temple of Aigeios** DINAR. *fr.* 3.1.

Αἴγειρα -ας, ἡ **Aigeira,** *city in Achaia* HDT. 1.145 *etc.*

αἰγείρινος -η -ον [αἴγειρος] **of poplar** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.16 (*oil*).

αἰγειρῖται μύκητες, οἱ [αἴγειρος] **mushrooms on poplar** GEOP. 12.41.1.

αἴγειρος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **black poplar** IL. 4.482, *al.* OD. 7.106, *al* HP. *NatMul.* 32, *Mul.* 1.105 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 821b 290 *etc.*

αἰγειροφόρος -ον [αἴγειρος, φέρω] **that produces poplars** MAX.[1] 29.7.

αἰγειρών -ῶνος, ὁ [αἴγειρος] **poplar** STRAB. 16.4.14.

αἰγελάτης -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, ἐλαύνω] **goatherd,** *epith. of Pan* AP 16.229.4.

αἴγεος -α -ον OD. 9.196 HDT. 5.58.3 *etc., see* αἴγειος || *subst.* ἡ αἰγέη **goatskin** HDT. 4.189.2 IOS. *A.I.* 271 *etc.* • *fem. acc.* -έαν || *contr.* -ῆ HDN. 1.310.

αἴγερος, ἡ COM. *CAF* 1276 (L. *EGen.*), *see* αἴγειρος.

Αἴγεστεῖς -έων, οἱ **inhabit. of Segesta,** *city in Sicily* PLUT. *Nic.* 12.1 *etc.*

Αἴγεστος -ου, ὁ **Aigestos,** *male name* STRAB. 6.1.3 *etc.*

Αἰγεύς -έως, ὁ **Aigeus** (**Aegeus**) (*sea*) HDT. 1.173.3 (*gen.* -έος) *etc.*

Αἰγή -ῆς, ἡ **Aige,** *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.1.

Αἰγηίς -ίδος, ἡ **tribe of Aigeis** AESCHN. 1.125 *etc.* • *also gen.* Αἰγῆδος.

αἰγιάζω [αἴξ] **to talk about goats** EUP. 3.

Αἰγιάλεια -ας, ἡ **Aigialeia,** *island of Aegeus* IL. 5.412.

αἰγιᾰλειος -α -ον [αἰγιαλός] **littoral** ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 41.8) AET.[1] 2.141, 9.30 (*offish*).

Αἰγιαλεύς -έως, ὁ **Aigialeus,** *male name* EUR. *Suppl.* 1216 *etc.* || οἱ Αἰγιαλεῖς **Aigialeians,** *a tribe* HDT. 5.68.2, *al.* THEOCR. 25.174 (*Argives*).

αἰγιαλής -ές NIC. *Th.* 786 NUM. (ATH. 7.313e), *see* αἰγιάλειος.

Αἰγιαλία -ας, ἡ **Aigialia,** *island beside Euboia* PLUT. *Cl.* 31.1 (*prob. f.l. for* Αἰγιλ-).

Αἰγιαλίς, ἡ **Aegialis,** *female name* ALCM. 149.

αἰγιαλίτης -ου, ὁ [αἰγιαλός] **littoral, shore-dweller** ARCH.[1] (AP 10.10.1).

αἰγιαλῖτις -ίδος, ἡ DIOD.[3] (AP 7.404.1) STRAB. 4.1.7 DIOSC.[2] 5.91, *see* αἰγιαλίτης. • *acc.* -ιν.

αἰγιᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ **littoral, shore** IL. 4.422, *al.* OD. 22.385 HDT. 7.59.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.4.4 LUC. *Asin.* 34 *etc.*

Αἰγιᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ **Aigialos,** *male name* IL. 2.575 *etc.*

αἰγιαλοφόρητος -ον [αἰγιαλός, φορέω] *terrain* **coastline eroded by the sea** *P*TEBT. 701a 12 (II[BCE]).

αἰγιαλοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [αἰγιαλός, φύλαξ] **coast-guard** *P*RYL. 81.3 (II[CE]).

αἰγιαλώδης -ες [αἰγιαλός] **coastal** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 7.

αἰγιαλώτης -ου, ὁ [αἰγιαλός] **coastal inhabit.** SCH. OPP. 3.375.

αἰγιάς -άδος, ἡ **speck in the eye** HP. *Coac.* 214 (*v.l.*).

Αἰγίας -ου, ὁ **Aigias,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 18.4, *al.*

αἰγιβάτης -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, βαίνω] **that mounts goats** PIND. *fr.* 201.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

αἰγίβοσις -εως, ἡ [αἰγιβότης] **pasture for goats** LEON. (AP 9.318.2).

αἰγιβότης -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, βόσκω] **that nourishes goats** LEON. (AP 6.334.4).

αἰγίβοτος -ον [αἴξ, βόσκω] **grazed by goats** OD. 4.606, *al. etc.* || *act.* **that nourishes goats,** *epith. of Pan* NONN. *D.* 1.368, *al.*

αἰγίδιον -ου, τό [αἴξ] **kid, baby goat** PHERECR. 30 ANTIPH. 21.4 VT *1Sam.* 10.3 HDN. *Epim.* 27.4.

Αἰγιεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἴγιον] **inhabit. of Aigion** HDN. 2.890.17 EPIGR. 6.61.7 (*pl.* -τέες).

αἰγίζω [αἰγίς] **to divide into two pieces** SOPH. *fr.* 984.

αἰγίθᾰλ(λ)ος -ου, ὁ [αἴγιθος] *ornith.* **titmouse,** *a bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 888 ALC.[1] 4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 17, *al.* PLUT. *Inv.* 537b *etc.* • *also* αἰγιθαλ(λ)ός, *but for the accent cf.* HDN. 1.158.23.

αἴγῐθος -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **linnet** (*prob.*), *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 31, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 469 AEL. *N.A.* 5.48 *etc.* • *v.l.* αἰγίοθος.

αἰγίκναμος -ον [αἴξ, κνήμη] *Dor.* **goat-legged,** *epith. of Pan* AGATH. (AP 6.167.1) (*voc.*).

Αἰγικορεύς -έως *and* Αἰγικόρης -εος, ὁ **Aigikoreus**, *son of Ion (myth.)* HDT. 5.66.2 || οἱ Αἰγικορεῖς **Aigikoreis**, *Athenian tribe* HDT. 5.66 (-έες) EUR. *Ion* 1581 (-ῆς) PLUT. *Sol.* 23.5.

Αἰγίκορος -ου, ὁ **Aigikoros**, *epith. of Pan* NONN. *D.* 14.75 (*v.l.*).

αἰγῐκός -ή -όν [αἴξ] **of a goat** *PGRENF.* 2.51.15 (II^{CE}) || *subst.* τὸ αἰγικόν **a grass** (*see* ἄγρωστις) DIOSC.^{2} 4.29a.

Αἰγίλειη, ἡ **Aigileie**, *island of Aegeus* HDT. 6.107.2 (*acc.* -ην; *conject.* Αἰγιλίην), *cf.* Αἰγιαλία.

Αἰγιλιά -ᾶς, ἡ **Aigilia**, *Attic deme* L. *Sud. etc.*

Αἰγίλια -ων, τά **Aigilia**, *city in Euboia* HDT. 6.101.1.

Αἰγιλιεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἰγιλιά] **of Aigilia** DEMOSTH. 49.31 *etc.*

αἰγῖλιψ -ῖπος [αἴξ?, *cf. Lith.* lipti?] **steep** IL. 9.15 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 794 (*lyr.*).

Αἰγίλιψ -ιπος, ἡ **Aigilips**, *island in the Aegean* IL. 2.633.

αἴγῐλος -ου, ἡ [*see* αἴξ?] *bot.* **wild oats** (*see* αἰγίλωψ), *goats' grass* THEOCR. 5.128 BABR. 3.4.

Αἴγιλος, ὁ **Aigilos** THEOCR. 1.147 • *Dor. gen.* -ω.

αἰγιλωπικός -ή -όν [αἰγιλώπιον] **for a fistula of the tear duct**, *of a cautery* PAEG. 6.22.

αἰγιλώπιον -ου, τό [*see* αἰγίλωψ] **fistula of the tear duct** DIOSC.^{2} 3.137, 4.70.

αἰγίλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [αἴγιλος] A *bot.* **wild oats**, *a grass* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.5 DIOSC.^{2} 4.137 AET.^{1} 1.8 *etc.* || **turkey oak**, *a kind of oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2 || *plant that grows from a bulb* PLIN. 19.95 B *medic.* **fistula of the tear duct** DIOSC.^{2} 4.70 AET.^{1} 1.8, 7.87, 7.88 *etc.* • *gen.* -οπος NIC. *Th.* 857.

Αἰγιμιός -οῦ, ὁ **Aigimios**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 1.64, 5.72.

Αἴγῑνα -ης, ἡ **Aigina**, *island and city (on the Saronic Gulf)* IL. 2.562 HOM. 3.31 *etc.*

Αἰγίναθε [Αἴγινα] *adv.* **to Aegina** PIND. *N.* 5.41.

Αἰγιναῖος -α -ον [Αἴγινα] **Aiginetan** HDT. 6.92.1 THUC. 5.47.6 *etc.*

αἰγίνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **honeysuckle** DIOSC.^{2} 4.14a.

Αἰγίνηθεν [Αἴγινα] *adv.* **from Aegina** AP 4.1777 CALLIM. (AP 7.272.3).

Αἰγινήτης -ου, ὁ [Αἴγινα] **from Aegina, Aiginetan** HDT. 5.80.1, *al. etc.*

Αἰγινητικός -ή -όν [Αἴγινα] **of Aegina** LUC. *Tim.* 57 PAUS. 1.42.5.

αἰγινομεύς -έως, ὁ [αἰγινόμος] **goatherd** LEON. (AP 9.318.3) • *dat.* -ῆι, *see* αἰγινόμος.

αἰγινόμος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, νέμω] **one who takes care of goats, goatherd** LEON. (AP 6.221.4, 9.744.1), *see* αἰγινομεύς.

αἰγίνομος -ον [αἴξ, νέμω] **browsed by goats** MSC. (AP 9.217.2).

1. αἴγινος -ου, ὁ [*see* αἴξ] *bot.* **hemlock** DIOSC.^{2} 4.78a, *see* κώνειον.

2. αἴγινος -ον [αἴξ] **of a goat** *PLOND.* 2.236.6 (IV^{CE}) = αἰγικός.

αἰγίοθος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 10 (*v.l.*), *see* αἴγιθος.

αἰγιόμαλλον -ου, τό [αἴξ, μαλλός] **garment made of goatskin** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 8 (p. 16.11).

Αἴγιον -ου, τό **Aegion**, *city in Achaia* IL. 2.574 HDT. 1.145.

αἰγίοχος -ον [αἰγίς, ἔχω] **aegis-bearing, that holds the aegis** IL. 2.375, *al.* OD. 9.275 ALC. 343 • *Aeol. gen.* -ω ALC. *l.c.*

Αἰγίπᾶν -ανος, ὁ **goat-footed Pan** ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 27 PLUT. *Par. min.* 311b.

αἰγιπλαγκτος -ον [αἴξ, πλάζω] **where goats wander**, *mountain* AESCHL. *Ag.* 303.

αἰγιπόδης -ου, ὁ HOM. 19.2, 37 P.^{1} (AP 6.57.3), *see* αἰγίπους • *voc.* -όδη P.^{1} *l.c.*

αἰγίπους -ουν [αἴξ, πούς] **goat-footed** HDT. 4.25.1 • *acc. pl.* -ποδας.

αἰγῐπῦρος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **spiny restharrow** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3 THEOCR. 4.25 • τὸ αἰ. *IIG* 14.2508.

Αἰγιρόεσσα -ης, ἡ **Aigiroessa**, *city in Aeolia* HDT. 1.149.1.

αἰγίς -ῖδος, ἡ [αἴξ] A **goatskin** HDT. 4.189.1 EUR. *Cycl.* 360 || **aegis**, *goatskin shield, of Zeus, of Athena, of Apollo* IL. 2.447, 5.738, *al. etc.* || **dress, jerkin** LYCURG. *fr.* 23 POLL. 5.10 || **breastplate** NYMPHOD. 15b B **hurricane**, *caused by the shaking of the aegis* ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 9.36 LIB. *Or.* 18.268; αἰγίδων κότον fury of a storm AESCHL. *Ch.* 593 (*lyr.*) C **knot**, *in wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3, *al.* || **speck in the eye** HP. *Coac.* 214, *al.*

Αἴγισθος -ου, ὁ **Aigisthos**, *male name (myth.)* OD. 1.29 AESCHL. *Ch.* 989 *etc.*

Αἰγίτιον -ου, τό **Aigition**, *river in Aitolia* THUC. 3.97.2.

αἰγλάεις > -ᾶς *Dor.*, *see* αἰγλήεις.

αἰγλάζω [αἴγλη] **to shine, flash** MAN.^{1} 4.264.

αἴγλη -ης, ἡ **splendor, gleam** IL. 2.458 *etc.* | *of the sun or moon* OD. 4.45 *etc.* | *of Olympus* OD. 6.45 | *of torches* SOPH. *O.T.* 207 (*lyr.*) | *of divine nature* ORIG. *fr.Io.* 94, *al.*; μέλαιναν αἴγλαν black gleam (*of blazing brands*) EUR. *Tr.* 549 (*lyr.*) | ἐς αἴγλαν ... μόλεν he came to the light, was born PIND. *N.* 1.35; τάνδ' αἴγλαν ἃ τέταται τανῦν this serene brightness that pours out now (*of sleep*) SOPH. *Ph.* 831 (*lyr.*) || *fig.* **magnificence, glory** PIND. *O.* 13.36, *al.* • *Dor.* αἴγλα.

Αἴγλη -ης, ἡ **Aigle**, *daughter of Zeus* HES. *fr.* 298 NONN. *D.* 14.221.

αἰγλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [αἴγλη] **resplendent, brilliant**, *of Olympus* IL. 1.532 OD. 20.103 | *of colts* HOM. 32.9 || *adv. neut.* αἰγλήεν **brilliantly** HOM. 31.11 • *Dor.* αἰγλάεις, -ᾶς PIND. *P.* 2.10 (*acc.* -άεντα), 4.231 (*neut.* -ᾶεν) EUR. *Andr.* 285 (*neut. pl.* -ᾶντα).

αἰγλήτης -ου, ὁ [αἴγλη] **resplendent**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 4.1716 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱτᾶς.

αἰγληφόρος -ον [αἴγλη, φέρω] **light-bearing**: ἀ. παρουσία luminous arrival [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.456D).

αἰγλοβολέω, *contr.* [αἴγλη, βολέω] *astr.* **to cast rays** MAN.^{1} 4.188 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* αἰγλοβολήσῃ).

Αἰγλοί -ῶν, οἱ **Aigloi**, *pop. of Media* HDT. 3.92.2.

αἰγλοφᾰνής -ές [αἴγλη, φαίνω] **brilliant** STRAT.^{1} (AP 12.5.4).

αἰγοβάτης -ου, ὁ MELEAG. (AP 12.41.4), *see* αἰγιβάτης.

αἰγοβόλος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, βάλλω] **slayer of goats**, *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 9.8.2.

αἰγοβοσκός -όν [αἴξ, βόσκω] **one who cares for goats, goatherd** BABR. 1.3 HDN. 1.150 *etc.*

αἰγοδίωξ -ωκος, ὁ [αἴξ, διώκω] **goat-chaser** HDN. 1.46.11.

αἰγοδόρας -ου, ὁ **goat-skinning** (*month*) SCH. HES. *Op.* 504.

αἰγόδορος -ον [αἴξ, δορός] **of goatskin** OPP. 5.356.

αἰγοθήλας -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, θηλάζω] *ornith.* **nightjar, night swift**, *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 2 AEL. *N.A.* 3.39.

αἰγοθηρικός -ή -όν [αἴξ, θήρα] **to do with goat-hunting** AEL. *N.A.* 14.16.

αἰγόκερας -ατος, τό [αἴξ, κέρας] *bot.* **fenugreek** (*see* τῆλις) HP. *Int.* 30 DIOSC.^{2} 2.102.

αἰγοκεράστης -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, κέρας] OR. *Sib.* 5.207, *see* αἰγοκερεύς.

αἰγοκερεύς -έως, ὁ [αἴξ, κέρας] **capricorn**, *Zodiac sign* ARAT. 386 QS 1.356 • *gen.* -ῆος ARAT. *l.c.*

αἰγοκεριανός -οῦ, ὁ [αἴξ, κέρας] **born under the sign of capricorn** *CCA* 8.4.191.

αἰγόκερως -ων, *gen.* -ω [αἴξ, κέρας] *adj.* **of goat horn** PHILOD. (AP 16.234.2) || *subst.* **Capricorn** ARAT. 286 MAN.^{1} 1.106 (*dat.* -ῳ) LUC. *Astr.* 7 (*acc.* -ων) GAL. 12.426 IUL. 4.156a (*acc.* -ωτας).

αἰγοκερωτή -ῆς, ἡ **fenugreek** HIPPIATR. 958, *see* αἰγόκερας.

αἰγοκέφαλος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, κεφαλή] *ornith.* **horned owl**, *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506a 17.

αἰγοκράνιον -ου [αἴξ, κρανίον] **goat head** COM. 1080.3 *cf.* βουκράνιον.

αἰγόλεθρος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, ὄλλυμι] *bot.* **rhododendron** ANTIG. 17 PLIN. 21.74.

αἰγομελής -ές [αἴξ, μέλος] **goat-limbed** ORPH. *H.* 11.5 (*Pan*).

αἰγόμορον -ου, τό [αἴξ, μόρον] *bot.* **hemlock** DIOSC.^{2} 4.78a, *see* κώνειον.

αἰγονομεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* αἰγινομεύς] **goatherd** OPP. 4.313.

αἰγονόμος -ον [*see* αἰγινόμος] **herd of goats** OR. *Sib.* 8.478 || **place where goats are pastured** ERYC. (AP 7.397.4).

αἰγόνυξ -υχος AP 16.258.2, *see* αἰγώνυξ.

αἰγοπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, πίθηκος] **goat-monkey** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.11 (p. 41.1).

αἰγόπλαστος -ον [αἴξ, πλάσσω] **shaped like a goat** [EMPED.] 140.

αἰγοπόδης -ου, ὁ AP 16.15.2, *see* αἰγιπόδης.

αἰγοπρόσωπος -ον [αἴξ, πρόσωπον] **with a goat-like face** HDT. 2.46.2 || **marked with a face of a goat** AET.^{1} 7.101.

Αἰγόσθενα -ων, τά **Aigosthena**, *city in the Megarid* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.18, *al.*

αἰγοσκελής -ές [αἴξ, σκέλος] **that has goat's legs** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.11 (p. 41.7).

Αἰγὸς ποταμοί, οἱ **Aigospotamoi**, *place in Thrace* HDT. 9.119.2 *etc.*

αἰγότης -ητος, ἡ [αἴξ] **idea** *or* **concept of a goat** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.19 (86.1580A).

αἰγοτρῐχέω, *contr.* [αἴξ, θρίξ] **to have goat's hair** STRAB. 17.2.3.

αἰγότριψ -ῖβος [αἴξ, τρίβω] **frequented by goats** DION. 20.11.1.

αἰγοφάγος -ον [αἴξ, φαγεῖν] **goat-eater**, *epith. of Hera* PAUS. 3.15.9 *etc.*

αἰγόφθαλμος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, ὀφθαλμός] **goat eye**, *a jewel* PLIN. 37.187.

αἰγῦπιός -οῦ, ὁ *ornith.* **vulture** IL. 7.59, *al.* OD. 16.217 HDT. 3.76.3 SOPH. *Al.* 169 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 9 NIC. *Th.* 406 *etc.*

αἰγυπτάριον -ου, τό *eye ointment* AET.^{1} 7.101.

αἰγυπτία -ας, ἡ [Αἰγύπτιος 1] *ointment called* **'Egyptian'** GAL. 13.643, 13.649 *etc.*

αἰγυπτιάζω [Αἰγύπτιος 2] *impf.* ᾐγυπτίαζον || *fut.* αἰγυπτιάσω COM. (EUSTATH. 1484.30) || *aor. inf.* αἰγυπτιάσαι *ib.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* αἰγυπτιασμένος HSCH.; **to be like an Egyptian**, *i.e.* **malicious** CRATIN. 406; ᾐγυπτιάζετε you acted like Egyptians ARISTOPH. *Th.* 922; αἰγυπτιάζοντες imitating the Egyptians PLUT. *QConv.* 670 e || **to speak Egyptian** LUC. *Philops.* 31 || **to be like Egypt**, *i.e.* **under water** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.14.1 || *causat.* **to darken** (the skin) EUSTATH. *l.c.*, *see* αἰγυπτιόω.

Αἰγυπτιακός -ή -όν [Αἴγυπτος 2] **Egyptian** PLUT. *Caes.* 55.2 *etc.*

Αἰγυπτίας -άδος [Αἴγυπτος 2] **Egyptian**: Αἰ. γῆ land of Egypt OR. *Sib.* 5.507.

Αἰγυπτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἰγυπτιάζω] **imitation of the Egyptians** EUSTATH. *Dio*^{9}. 391.

1. Αἰγύπτιος -α -ον [Αἴγυπτος 2] **of Egypt, Egyptian** IL. 9.382 *etc.* (*usu.*); *subst.* ἡ Αἰγυπτία **Kleopatra** PLUT. *Adul.* 61a, *al.* • *epic* -ιη-, -ιω- *constitute a single syll.* ♦ *adv.* αἰγυπτίως **in the Egyptian manner** DCASS. 48.30.2.

2. Αἰγύπτιος -ου, ὁ **Aigyptios**, *male name* OD. 2.15.

αἰγυπτιόω, *contr.* [Αἰγύπτιος] **to cause to look like an Egyptian**, *i.e.* **to darken** (the skin) COM. *CAF* 9 = *TRAG.* 161 HSCH. (*fut.* αἰγυπτιώσω *and aor. inf.* αἰγυπτιῶσαι).

Αἰγυπτιστί [Αἰγύπτιος 1] *adv.* **in Egyptian** HDT. 2.46.3 IOS. *Ap.* 1.83 || **in the Egyptian manner**, *i.e.* maliciously THEOCR. 15.48.

Αἰγυπτιώδης -ες [Αἰγύπτιος 1] **like an Egyptian** CRATIN.[1] 2.

Αἰγυπτογενής -ές [Αἴγυπτος, γένος] **native of Egypt** AESCHL. *Pers.* 35.

Αἰγυπτόνδε [Αἴγυπτος 2] *adv.* **toward Egypt** OD. 17.426.

1. Αἴγυπτος -ου, ὁ **Egypt, Egyptian Egyptus** = the Nile OD. 4.477, *al.* || **Egypt, Egyptian Egyptus,** *king* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 9 *etc.* || *symbolic name of a city, assimilated to Egypt* (*see* Αἴγυπτος) NT *Ap.* 11.8.

2. Αἴγυπτος -ου, ἡ **Aigyptos (Egypt),** *African region* OD. 17.448 *etc.*

αἰγώλιος *or* αἰγωλιός, ὁ *ornith.* **barn owl,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 11, *al. etc.*

Αἰγών -ῶνος, ὁ **Aigon,** *river in Libya* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 11.

Αἴγων -ωνος, ὁ **Aigon,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.fort.* 340c, *al.* THEOCR. 4.2 *etc.* || **Aegean Sea** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.247.3).

Αἰγώνεια -ας, ἡ **Aigoneia,** *city in Thessaly* LYC. 903.

αἰγῶνυξ -υχος [αἴξ, ὄνυξ] **goat-hooved,** *of Pan* LEON. (AP 6.35.1).

αἰγωπόμματος -ον IO.[1] *in G.A.* 212.8, *see* αἰγωπός.

αἰγωπός -όν [αἴξ, ὤψ] **goat-eyed,** *i.e.* yellow-eyed ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 1, *al.*

Ἀΐδας, ὁ *Dor.* **Aidas (Hades),** *see* ᾍδης, Ἄιδης.

ἀϊδασμος *see* ἀεϊδασμος.

αἰδέομαι, *contr.* [αἰδώς] *impf.* ᾐδούμην || *fut.* αἰδέσομαι || *aor.* ᾐδεσάμην || *pf.* ᾔδεσμαι || *aor. pass.* ᾐδέσθην || *fut. pass.* αἰδεσθήσομαι A **to have shame,** modesty, scruples ▸ *with inf.* IL. 7.93, *al.* OD. 6.221 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *Aem.* 35.3; αἴδεσαι μὲν πατέρα τὸν σὸν ἐν λυγρῷ γήρᾳ προλείπων be ashamed to abandon your father in his grievous old age SOPH. *Ai.* 506 | ▸ *with gen.* αἰδεσθεὶς ἔργων with respect for services rendered ADAE. (AP 6.228.3) | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. DION. 6.92.5 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 17.95 EUR. *I.A.* 563 || **to fear, be fearful** ▸ *with acc.* CHARIT. 6.4.7 LONG. 4.14.1 | ▸ *with* μή: αἰδέομαι μή τις ἐμὲ κτείνειεν I'm afraid smeone will kill me NONN. *D.* 23.65 B **to respect, revere, honor, venerate, have respect for** ▸ *with acc.* (*gods and men*) IL. 24.503 OD. 9.269 PLAT. *Leg.* 886a, 920e; ἀλλήλους τ' αἰδεῖσθε have respect for one another IL. 5.530; αἴδεσσαι δὲ μέλαθρον to respect your house IL. 9.640; αἰδεσθέντες ἀλκάν that they feel responsible for their daring PIND. *P.* 4.173 (*dub. signf.*); τόνδ' ὅρκον αἰδεσθείς ... κἀμὲ τούσδε τε respecting this oath both myself and they SOPH. *O.T.* 647; δεῖ θεοὺς μὲν σέβεσθαι, γονέας δὲ τιμᾶν, πρεσβυτέρους αἰδεῖσθαι one should venerate the gods, honor one's parents, respect the aged PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7e || **to have consideration, compassion, mercy,** *with acc.* ANTIPHO 2.4.11 | *abs.* αἰδούμενος for mercy's sake EUR. *Med.* 349 | αἰδουμένους ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀνθρωπίνης φύσεως having some leniency for human nature PLUT. *Cim.* 2.5 C *jur.* **to be reconciled** (*after a homicide*) PLAT. *Leg.* 877a DEMOSTH. 23.77, 37.59, 38.22 || **to be pardoned** (*for a homicide*): τινα by s.o. DEMOSTH. 23.72 (*codd.*) • *epic pres. imper.* αἰδέο *and* αἰδεῖο || *impf. 3. pl. poet.* αἰδέοντο || *epic fut.* αἰδέσσομαι || *poet. aor.* αἰδεσάμην | *imper. epic* αἴδεσσαι || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* αἴδεσθεν.

αἰδέσιμος -ον [αἰδέομαι] **that induces respect, respectable, venerable** MAUR. 1.9, 2.13 *etc.* | **venerable, sacred** PAUS. 3.5.6 || *subst.* τὸ αἰδέσιμον **respectability** LUC. *Nigr.* 26 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* αἰδεσίμως **respectfully** AEL. *N.A.* 2.25 *etc.*

αἴδεσις -εως, ἡ [αἰδέομαι] **mercy, pardon** DEMOSTH. 21.43 *etc.*

αἰδεστέον [αἰδέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to revere** EUSTATH. 1434.35.

αἰδεστικός -ή -όν [αἰδέομαι] **bashful, modest** TIMOTH.[3] *Descr.* 6 (28.952C) | *subst.* τὸ αἰδεστικόν **timidity, reserve, modesty** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 345 (*v.l.*) EPHR. 3.425D.

αἰδεστός -ή -όν [αἰδέομαι] **venerable** PLUT. *Adul.* 67b • *prob. superl.* αἰδέστατος -ον AAL. 9A VI 22.

ἀΐδηλος -ον [εἶδον] A **that makes invisible, that makes disappear, destroyer, deathly** *of Ares and Athena* IL. 5.880, *al.* | *of fire* IL. 2.455, *al.* || **ruinous, fatal,** *of destiny, misfortune* OPP. 2.487 B **invisible, obscure** HES. *Op.* 756 AP 1.102 NONN. *D.* 11.381 || **unforeseen** AP 1.298 | **unforeseeable** NIC. *Th.* 727 C **murky, dark,** *of Hades* SOPH. *Ai.* 607 || **unformed, indefinable** AP 4.681 ◆ *adv.* ἀϊδήλως **fatally, in deathly fashion** IL. 21.220 • *Dor.* ἀϊδάλος.

αἰδημονικός -ή -όν [αἰδήμων] **modest:** *subst.* τὸ αἰδημονικόν **modesty** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 78.

αἰδημοσύνη -ης, ὁ [αἰδήμων] **reservedness, modesty** *I*IG 14.1637.2.

αἰδήμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [αἰδέομαι] **modest, reserved** XEN. *Lac.* 2.10 (*comp.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 32 VETT. 10.5 PLUT. *Aud.* 47d *etc.* || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος ◆ *adv.* αἰδημόνως **modestly** XEN. *Symp.* 4.58 *etc.*

Ἀΐδης, ὁ *poet., see* ᾍδης, Ἄιδης.

ἀϊδής -ές [ἰδεῖν] **unseen, invisible** HES. *Sc.* 477 PLAT. *Phaed.* 79a, *al. etc.* | γλῶσσ' ἀϊδής secret language BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.209.

αἰδήσιμος -ον *poet., see* αἰδέσιμος.

Ἄιδι *dat. sg., see* ᾍδης, Ἄιδης.

ἀϊδιάζω [ἄϊδιος] **to be eternal** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.16.4, *al.*

ἄϊδιος -ον [ἀεί] **sempiternal, perpetual, eternal** HOM. 29.3 GORG. B 3 THUC. 4.20.1 (*enmity*) XEN. *Ag.* 11.16 (*abode*); ἀϊδιος φυγή perpetual exile PLUT. *Cor.* 8 20.7 NT *Rom.* 1.20 (*power*) *etc.*; ἡ ἀ. οὐσία eternal substance PLAT. *Tim.* 37e; ἐς ἀΐδιον forever THUC. 4.63.1 *but* to infinity ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640a 6; ἀ. βασιλεῖς king for life ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 33 || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἄϊδιον **that which is eternal** BAS. *Eun.* 2.17.3 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀϊδίως **eternally** CLEM. *Str.* 7.3.13.1 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 1 *etc.* • *poet. fem. also* -ίη || ἀείδιος *I*TAM 2.186a.13 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἀϊδιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄϊδιος] **eternity** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 284a 1 GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 5.56 *etc.*

ἀϊδνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν EUPHOR. 139, *see* ἀϊδνής.

ἀϊδνής OPP. 4.245 (*prob. for* ἀϊδνῆς < -ήεις), *see* ἀϊδνός.

ἀϊδνός -ή -όν [ἰδεῖν] **dark, obscure** HES. *Th.* 860 AP 1.389 LYR. *A.* 78 (996) *etc.*

αἰδοίη -ης, ἡ [αἰδοῖον] **shame** OR. *Sib.* 8.184.

αἰδοιϊκός -ή -όν [αἰδοῖον] **having do do with the genitals** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.5.3) PAEG. 3.59.

αἰδοιολείκτης, ὁ [αἰδοῖον, λείχω] **cunnilingus** HSCH., *see* σκερός.

αἰδοῖον -ου, τό [αἰδοῖος] A **genital organ** (*masc. and fem.*): τὸ αἰ. penis AN. *Par.* 16.1 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* **genital organs** (*masc. and fem.*) IL. 13.568 HES. *Op.* 733 HDT. 2.30.4, *al.* HP. *Mul.* 1.40, 90 *Ster.* 213, *Aër.* 9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 25, *al. etc.*; ἡδοναί ... περί ... αἰδοῖα pleasures of sex PLUT. *QConv.* 705d B *zool.* αἰ. θαλάσσιον **sea pen** (*prob.*), *octopus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532b 23.

αἰδοῖος -α -ον [αἰδώς] A **respectable, venerable,** *of pers. and gods* IL. 2.514, *al.* OD. 1.139, *al.* HES. *Th.* 44, *al.* | *postHom. of things* PIND. *O.* 3.42, *al.*; αἰ. λόγοι words that merit respect *or* compassion AESCHL. *Suppl.* 455 *etc.* B **modest, timid** OD. 17.578 || **deferential, respectful** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 28, 491 || *compar.* -ότερος *and* -έστερος | *superl.* -ότατος *and* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* αἰδοίως **respectfully** OD. 19.243.

αἰδοιώδης -ες [αἰδώς] **like the genitals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4, *al.*

Ἀϊδοκυνέα -ας, ἡ [Ἅϊδης, κυνέη] **cap of Hades** SOPH. *fr.* 269c 19.

αἴδομαι *Hom. and poet., more ancient than the more usual* αἰδέομαι, *see* • *pres. imper.* αἴδεο | *ptc.* αἰδόμενος || *impf. 3. sg.* αἴδετο.

Αἰδοναῖος *see* Αὐδοναῖος.

Ἀϊδονεύς, ὁ NONN. *D.* 30.172, *see* Ἀϊδωνεύς • *acc.* -ῆα.

Ἄιδος *gen. sg. of* Ἄιδης, *see* ᾍδης.

αἰδουμένως [αἰδέομαι] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **respectfully** ALCIPHR. 4.13.18.

αἰδόφρων -ον *gen.* -ονος [αἰδώς, φρήν] **respectful, compassionate** SOPH. *O.C.* 237 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Alc.* 659.

ἀϊδρείη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἴδρις] *Ion. epic* **inexperience, ignorance** OD. 10.231, *al.* HDT. 6.69.4 • *also* -ρηίη (*and* -ρίη) | *Lesb.* -ρεῖα ALC. 7.2.

ἀϊδρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἴδρις] NIC. *Al.* 415, *see* ἄιδρις.

ἄϊδρις -ι [ἴδρις] **unskilled, ignorant** IL. 3.219 PIND. *P.* 2.37 | ▸ with *gen.* OD. 10.282 HES. *Sc.* 410; τούτων ἄιδρίς εἰμι τῶν μαντευμάτων I am in the dark about these prophecies AESCHL. *Ag.* 1105 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος *and* -εος.

ἀϊδροδίκης -ου, ὁ [ἄϊδρος, δίκη] **ignorant of justice, evil** PIND. *N.* 1.63 SOPH. *fr.* 985 • *Dor.* -ας.

ἄϊδρος -ον ION 34 *TrGF, al., see* ἄιδρις.

ἀΐδρυτος -ον *see* ἀνίδρυτος.

αἰδώ PHILIT. 9, *see* αἰδώς.

Ἀϊδωνεύς -έως, ὁ **Aïdoneus,** *Hades* IL. 5.190 (*dat.* -ῆϊ), 20.61 HES. *Th.* 913 *etc.* • *gen.* -έος LEON. (AP 7.480.7), Αἰδωνῆος MOSCH. 4.86 | *later epic gen.* Ἀϊδονῆος *etc.* || *Hom.* ἀΐδ-, *later* ἀϊδόν-; *s.times* αἰδων-.

Ἀϊδωνίς, ίδος *fem.* **she who is of Hades** *I*GVI 1874.11 (II-I[BCE]).

αἰδώς -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [αἴδομαι] A **modesty, shame, sense of honor, respect** (*for oneself or others*) IL. 15.561, *al.* SAPPH. 137.2 THUC. 1.84.3 *etc.*; δακρύων δ' ἀποστάζει πένθιμον αἰδῶ the grievous shame of tears drips, *i.e.* tears of grief and shame AESCHL. *Suppl.* 579; τάχ' ἄν τιν' αἰδῶ ... λάβοι perhaps he might show a little shame SOPH. *Ai.* 345; αἰδώς τις μ' ἔχει I am a bit ashamed, I feel a little embarrassed PLAT. *Soph.* 217d; αἰδοῦς ἐμπίπλασθαι to be full of shame *or* modesty XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 | **respectful fear, regard,** *for others* THGN. 1266 PIND. *P.* 4.218 *etc.*; ὑπ' ἄλλων αἰδοῦς τεύξει you will obtain respect for others XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10 || **compassion, pardon** SOPH. *O.C.* 247 ANTIPHO 1.26 PLAT. *Leg.* 867e || **that which inculcates respect, dignity, majesty** HOM. 2.214 B **shameful thing, shame, dishonor** IL. 5.787, *al.* || **genital organs** IL. 2.262 *etc.*; μέχρις αἰδοῦς down to the private parts (*of a cloak*) ACH. 1.1.10 | *euphem.* **sexual relationship** ACH. 8.5.3 | *extens.* **impudicizia** ACH. 8.10.8 || *personif.* **Αἰδώς, ἡ Shame, Respect, Mercy** SOPH. *O.C.* 1268 PLAT. *Leg.* 943e *etc.* • *only sg.*; *heter. pl.* αἰδοί SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 385 || *Aeol.* αἴδως.

αἰεί [*see* ἀεί] *Ion. poet.* **always** || *in compd.* αἰει- *see* ἀει-.

αἰειγενέτης -ου [αἰεί, γίγνομαι] *poet.* **constantly existent, immortal** IL. 2.400, *al.* OD. 2.432, *al.*

αἰειγενής -ές [αἰεί, γίγνομαι] **immortal** OPP.[1] 2.397.

Ἀιείμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Aieimnestos,** *male name* THUC. 3.52.5 *etc.*

αἰέλουρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *zool.* **cat** SOPH. *Ichn.* 304 HDT. 2.66.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 879 *etc.*, *see* αἴλουρος.

αἰέν *adv.* **always**, *see* ἀεί.

αἰεναοιδός -όν [αἰέν, ἀοιδός] **constantly singing** ALCM. 14 *a* 2 (*dub.*).

αἰέννυπνος -ον [αἰέν, ὕπνος] **forever sleeping** SOPH. *O.C.* 1578 (*dub.*: *corr.* to αἰὲν ὕπνον).

αἰές *Dor. adv.* **always**, *see* ἀεί.

αἰετηδόν [αἰετός] *adv.* **in the manner of a eagle** AP[9]. 68 *etc.*

αἰετιαῖος -α -ον [αἰετός] **of *or* in the pediment of a building** *I*G I[3].474 *A.* 66 (V[BCE]) *I*DÉLOS 104(24).31 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

αἰέτιος -ον [αἰετός] **of an eagle**: *prov.* αἰέτιον χάριν ἐκτείσω **I will have the gratitude of an eagle**, *i.e.* I will repay the kindness immediately Apost. 1.78.

αἰετόεις -όεσσα -όεν [αἰετός] **of an eagle** OPP.[1] 3.117.

αἰετός, ὁ *see* ἀετός.

αἰζήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν THEOP.[2] (ATH. 4.183b), *see* αἰζηός.

αἰζήϊος -ον IL. 17.520 OD. 12.83 *etc.*, *see* αἰζηός.

ἀίζηλος -ον **invisible** IL. 2.318 (*v.l.* ἀίδηλ-).

αἰζηός -οῦ, ὁ **robust person, strong warrior** IL. 2.660 OD. 12.440 CALLIM. *H.* 1.70, *fr.* 551 AP 4.268 *etc.* || *adj.* **strong, robust** IL. 16.716, *al.*

αἰηνής *Ion.*, *see* αἰανής.

Αἰήτης -ου, ὁ **Aietes** OD. 10.137 (*myth.*) *etc.* • *gen.* -ᾱο, -εω || *Dor.* -τας.

αἴητος -ον *only in* πέλωρ αἴητον gasping *or* violent monster (*of Hephaestus*) IL. 18.410.

αἰητός, ὁ *Dor.*, *see* ἀετός.

Αἴθαια -ης, ἡ **Aithaia**, *city in Laconia* STEPH.[1]

Αἰθαιεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἴθαια] **of Aithaia, inhabit. of Aithaia** THUC. 1.101 (*pl.* -ῆς).

αἰθᾰ́λέος (*or* -άλεος) -ου [αἴθω] **smoky** AP 4.777 AP 7.48.1 || **blackened, black**, *of ants* NIC. *Th.* 750.

αἰθάλη -ης, ἡ [αἴθω] **dense smoke, soot** HP. *Mul.* I.91 VT *Exod.* 9.8 LUC. *DDeor.* 17.1 (*var.*) || **vapor** ZOS.[1] 250 B AET.[1] 1.253 || **soot** GAL. 9.470 || **ash** (*from a volcano*) ACH. 2.14.5 *etc.*

ἀΐθαλής -ές ORPH. *H.* 8.13, *see* ἀειθαλής.

Αἰθαλία -ας, ἡ **island of Aithalia** (*modern* **Elba**) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 26 AP 4.654 • *acc.* -ίην AP *l.c.* || *form* Αἰθάλεια ARISTOT. *l.c.*

Αἰθαλίδης -ου, ὁ **Aithalides**, *male name* AP 1.54, 649 (*gen.* -εω) || **of the deme of Aithalia** IS. 3.23 *etc.*

αἰθαλίζω [αἰθάλη] **to reduce to soot** ALCH. 2.450.18, *al.* (*imper.* αἰθάλιζε, *aor. imper.* αἰθάλισον).

αἰθαλίων -ωνος [αἰθάλη] **brown, black** THEOCR. 7.138.

αἰθᾰ́λόεις -όεσσα -όεν, *contr.* αἰθαλοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν [αἰθάλη] A **smoky, sooty** IL. 2.415 THEOCR. 13.13; κόνιν αἰθαλόεσσαν **black dust** IL. 18.23 OD. 24.316 || **burnt color, brown** NIC. *Th.* 566, 716 B **that burns, that incinerates** HES. *Th.* 72 AESCHL. *Pr.* 992 LUC. *Tim.* 1 *etc.*

Αἰθαλόεις -εντος, ὁ **Aethaloeis**, *river in the Argolid* STRAB. 10.3.21.

αἰθαλοκομπία -ας, ἡ [αἴθαλος, κόμπος] **airy pride, vainglory** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 696c.

αἰθάλομαι [αἴθαλος] *only pass.* **to be blackened** [CAES.] 3.118 (38.1004) SCH. OPP. 4.239 ZOS.[1] 203.20.

1. αἴθᾰλος -ου, ὁ [αἴθω] **dense smoke, soot** EUR. *Hec.* 911 PLUT. *Cim.* 1.4 *etc.* || *bot. Egyptian grape* PLIN. 14.75.

2. αἴθαλος -ον [αἴθω] **brown** NIC. *Th.* 659.

αἰθαλόω, *contr.* [αἴθω] *aor.* ἠθάλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠθαλώμαι, *usu. in compd.* || *aor. pass.* ἠθαλώθην EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.62 *and in compd.* || *fut. ptc. pass.* αἰθαλωθησόμενος SCH. IL. 2.415a; **to sully with soot, fill with smoke, blacken** EUR. *El.* 1140 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be reduced to soot *or* ashes** DIOSC.[2] 1.66; πάτραν ἠθαλωμένην **fatherland reduced to ashes** LYC. 141.

αἰθαλώδης -ες [αἴθαλος] **sooty, black** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 26 GAL. 9.470 AET.[1] 1.388 *etc.*

αἰθάλωσις -εως, ἡ [αἰθαλόω] **cloud of dense smoke *or* soot** MAX.[1] 41.4.

αἰθαλωτός -όν [αἰθαλόω] **reduced to ashes** LYC. 338.

αἴθε *epic* **if only!** IL. 1.415 *etc.*, *see* εἴθε.

ἀίθεος *Dor. for* ἠίθεος.

αἰθερεμβατέω, *contr.* [αἰθήρ, ἐμβαίνω] **to pass through the ether** AP 16.328.1.

αἰθεριβόσκας, ὁ [αἰθήρ, βόσκω] *Dor.* **that lives on air** CERC. 1.3.

αἰθέριος -α -ον [αἰθήρ] **ethereal, high in the air** AESCHL. *Pr.* 158, *Sept.* 81 SOPH. *O.C.* 1082 EUR. *Med.* 440, *al.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921d *etc.*; ὕδατος χωρὶς <οὐδέν> ... αἰθέριον **without water no creature of the air would exist** PLUT. *Aq.* 956c || **of ethereal nature, celestial** PARM. B 10.1 EUR. *fr.* 839.10 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 31 EUR. *fr.* 839.10.

αἰθερίτης -ου, ὁ (*sc.* λίθος) [αἰθήρ] **etherite**, *a precious stone* [CALLISTH.] 1.4 (*v.l. for* ἀέρινος).

αἰθεριώδης -ες HERACLIT.[2] 36.2, *see* αἰθερώδης.

αἰθεροβατέω, *contr.* [αἰθήρ, βαίνω] **to go through the air** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 184 LUC. *DMort.* 25 L. *Sud.* || *fig.* **to soar**, *with the mind* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.37, *al.*

αἰθεροδῖνής -ές [αἰθήρ, δινέω] **whirling in the air** OR. (EPIGR. 6.140.8).

αἰθεροδρόμος -ον [αἰθήρ, δραμεῖν] **that runs through the air** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1393 *I*GVI 1288.7 (II-III[CE]).

αἰθεροειδής -ές [αἰθήρ, εἶδος] **like air** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430d *etc.*

αἰθερολαμπής -ές [αἰθήρ, λάμπω] **shining forth in the ether** MAN.[1] 4.29.

αἰθερολογέω, *contr.* [αἰθερολόγος] **to speak of the ether *or* of celestial things** DIOG. 2.5, 8.50 (*v.l.* αἰθερολογίη).

αἰθερολογία -ας, ἡ [αἰθήρ, λόγος] **study of the weather** DIOG. 8.50.1.

αἰθερολόγος -ου, ὁ [αἰθήρ, λέγω] **that speaks of celestial things** DIOG. 2.4.

αἰθεροναία -ας, ἡ [αἰθήρ, ναίω] **dwelling in the ether**, *etym. of* Athena CORN. 20.

αἰθερονωμάω, *contr.* [αἰθήρ, νωμάω] **to rule the sky** MAN.[1] 4.25.

αἰθερόομαι, *contr.* [αἰθήρ] **to be up high** SCH. OPP. 1.201.

αἰθεροπλαγκτος -ον [αἰθήρ, πλάζω] **wandering through the ether** ORPH. *H.* 6.1.

αἰθεροφόρος -ον [αἰθήρ, φέρω] **airborne**, *Seraphim* EUS.[1] *Is.* 6.2.

αἰθερώδης -ες PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432f *etc.*, *see* αἰθεροειδής.

Αἴθη -ης, ἡ **Aithe**, *Agamemnon's mare* IL. 23.295, *al.* PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988a.

αἰθήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [αἴθω] **burnt, brown** NIC. *Al.* 394.

αἰθήρ -έρος, ὁ, ἡ [αἴθω] A **ether, sky** IL. 2.412, *al. etc.*; *serene or overcast* IL. 8.556, 15.192, *al.* AP 3.1265, 4.927; τέμενος αἰθέρος **holy house of the sky**, celestial vault AESCHL. *Pers.* 365; ἐν αἰθέρος πτυχαῖς **in the depths of the ether** EUR. *Or.* 1636 || *philos.* **ether**, *air* EMPED. B 71.2, *al.* | *fire* ANAXAG. B 1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 5 CHRYSIP. 2.168.17 (STOB. 1.21.5) (*fire the creator*) | *fifth element* PLAT. *Epin.* 981c *etc.* | *divine element of the soul* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.34, 3.42, *al.* B **air**: οὐμοὶ μὲν λόγοι πρὸς αἰθέρα φροῦδοι **my words are lost in the air** EUR. *Hec.* 334; αἰθέρ' ἐξανεὶς βαρύν **letting out a deep breath** EUR. *Cycl.* 410 || *personif.* Αἰθήρ, ὁ, ἡ **Ether** HES. *Th.* 124 *etc.* • *in* IL. OD. *always fem.*; *in* HES. AESCHL. *and Att.* prose always *masc.*; *in lyr. and trag. masc. and fem.*

αἰθήϊς [*see* αἴθω] **burning, blazing** CRATIN. 95, *prob. for* αἰθήϊς < -ήεις.

Αἴθῐκες -ων, οἱ [αἴθω] **Aithices**, *people of Thessaly* IL. 2.744 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293f *etc.*

Αἴθῐκος -ου, ὁ **Aithikos** QS 6.318, *al.*

Αἰθιόπεια -ας, ἡ [Αἰθίοψ] **Aithiopeia** (**Ethiopia**), *African region* QS 2.32 *etc.*

Αἰθιοπεύς, ὁ [αἴθω] **Aithipeus** (**Ethiopian**), *people* IL. 1.423 CALLIM. *H.* 4.208 THEOCR. 17.87 • *gen. sg.* -ῆος; *nom. pl.* -ῆες, *gen.* -ήων, *acc.* -ῆας.

Αἰθιοπία -ας, ἡ [Αἰθίοψ] **Ethiopia** HDT. 2.30.3 PLUT. *Isid.* 356b *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

αἰθιοπίζω [Αἰθίοψ] **to talk *or* be like an Ethiopian** HLD. 10.39.1.

Αἰθιοπικός -ή -όν [Αἰθίοψ] **Ethiopian** HDT. 2.86.4 *etc.* | *bot.* αἰ. κύμινον Ethiopian cumin (*see* ἄμι) HP. *Morb.* 3.17, *Mul.* 2.201, *NatMul.* 32 *etc.* AET.[1] 9.24, 11.13 GAL. 12.583, 13.144, 265, *al. etc.*; αἰθιοπικὴ ἐλαία **Ethiopian olive** DIOSC.[2] 1.105 GAL. 12.831, 832, 834 AET.[1] 7.101 ♦ *adv.* **Αἰθιοπικῶς in the Ethiopian style** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.37.24.

Αἰθιόπιος -α -ον [Αἰθιοπία] **of Ethiopia** HDT. 3.114 *etc.*

Αἰθιοπίς -ίδος, ἡ [Αἰθίοψ] A **Ethiopis**, *cyclic poem* AETH. B *bot.* **silver sage** DIOSC.[2] 4.104 PLIN. 27.11, 24.163 (*another plant*); αἰθιοπὶς φλομώδης πόα HSCH. C *adj. fem.* **Ethiopian** HDT. 3.19.1 (*language*) AESCHL. *fr.* 300.2 (*land*) *etc.*

Αἰθιόπισσα -ης [Αἰθίοψ] **Ethiopian (woman)** VT *Num.* 12.1.

αἰθίοψ -οπος [αἴθω] **brown, dark**, *skin* MELEAG. (AP 7.196.4).

Αἰθίοψ -οπος, ὁ [αἴθω] **Ethiopian** IL. 23.206 *etc.*; ποταμὸς Αἰ. Ethiopian river, *upper course of the Nile* AESCHL. *Pr.* 809 | *pl.* Αἰθίοπες **the Ethiopians** GAL. 1.616, 5.867 || *adj.* **Ethiopic** PIND. *O.* 2.83 *etc.* • *fem. in* AESCHL. *fr.* 328, 329 || *gen. sg.* -οπῆος; *pl.* -οπήων THEOCR. 17.87 AP 3.1192 *poet. dat. pl.* -όπεσσι.

αἰθολικώδης -ες [αἰθόλιξ] **like a pustule** GAL. 19.71.

αἰθόλιξ -ικος, ἡ [αἴθω] **pustule** HP. *Liq.* 6.

Αἰθοπία -ας, ἡ **Aithopia** epithet of Artemis CALLIM. *fr.* 702 *I*G 12.2.92 AP 6.269.3, 7.705.3.

αἰθός -ή -όν [αἴθω] A **burnt** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 246 B **resplendent** PIND. *P.* 8.46 C **brown, dark** BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.69 CALLIM. *H.* 3.69 *etc.* • *gen. fem. pl.* αἰθᾶν BACCHYL. *l.c.*

1. αἶθος -ου, ὁ [αἴθω] **blazing flame, fire** EUR. *Rh.* 990 *etc.*

2. αἶθος -εος, τό [αἴθω] AP 3.1304 ORPH. *L.* 174 (*conject.*), *see* αἴθος.

αἴθουσα -ης, ἡ (*sc.* στοά) [αἴθω] **portico, loggia, veranda**, *for shelter from the sun* IL. 6.243, *al.* OD. 3.399, *al. etc.* || *bot.* **hemlock** DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

αἰθοψ -οπος [αἴθω] A **flaming, flame-colored**, *epith. of bronze* IL. 4.495, *al. etc.* | **scintillating**, *of wine* IL. 4.259, *al. etc.* | **blazing** OD. 10.152 (*of smoke mixed with flames*) EUR. *Suppl.* 1019, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **violent, furious** HES. *Op.* 363 (*hunger*) NONN. *D.* 15.7 (*thirst*) AGATH. (AP 5.218.10) *etc.* B **brown, dark, black** OPP. 1.133 *etc.*; αἴθοπες Ἰνδοί **the dark-skinned Indians** NONN. *D.* 15.1.

αἴθρα -ας, ἡ [αἰθήρ] **serene sky** IL. 17.646 OD. 6.44 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 778 *etc.* || **air** OR. *Chald.* 61d || **courtyard** (inside a house) τῆς πάσης οἰκίας ἀπό τε αἴθριας καὶ αὐλῆς *P*OXY. 3355.6 (535[CE]) • *epic* αἴθρη.

Αἴθρα -ας, ἡ A **Aithra**, *female name* IL. 3.144 *etc.*

B **city in India** NONN. *D.* 26.85 • *Ion. epic* -ρη.
αἰθρηγενέτης -ου OD. 5.296, *see* αἰθρηγενής.
αἰθρηγενής -ές [αἴθρα, γένος] **born under a calm sky** IL. 15.171 AP 4.765.
αἰθρήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν OPP.[1] 4.73 *etc.*, *see* αἴθριος.
αἰθρία -ας, ἡ [αἰθήρ] **serene sky** SOL. 1.22 HDT. 7.188.2 HP. *Mul.* I.85, *Mul.* II.143 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.31 LUC. *Halc.* 4 VETT. 386.4 *etc.*; αἰθρίας οὔσης when the sky is calm ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 12 = αἰθρίας (*Ion.* -ίης) HDT. 7.37.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 371 = τῆς αἰθρίας ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939b 15 || **fresh air** HDT. 2.68.1 HP. *Aër.* 8 • *Ion.* -ίη, *poet.* -ιάα.
αἰθριάζω [αἰθρία] *aor.* ἠθριάσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠθριασμένος HP. *Morb.* 3.17 || *aor. ptc. pass.* αἰθριασθείς ❶ *act.* A **to brighten** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941a 4 B *intrans.* **to go out in the open** GREG. *Or.* 44.12 C **to expose to fresh air** HP *Morb.* 3.17 (αἰθριάσας *v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be exposed to the open air** HP. *Morb.* 3.17.
αἰθρίασις -εως, ἡ [αἰθριάζω] **exposure to the air** OLYMP. p. 87.
αἰθριάω, *contr.* [αἰθρία] A **to expose to the open air** HP. *Morb.* 3.17 (*aor. ptc.* αἰθριήσας, *v.l.*) B *intrans.* **to brighten**, *of the sky* BABR. 45.9 (*aor.* ἠθρίησε *corr.*; -ασε *cod.*) | *dub.* **to be in the open air** LYR. *AlEleg.* 2.17.
αἰθριοκοιτέω, *contr.* [αἰθρία, κοίτη] **to sleep in the open** THEOCR. 8.78 *etc.*
αἴθριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* atrium] **hall** IOS. *A.I.* 3.108 LUC. *Am.* 12 *etc.*
αἰθριοποιός -όν [αἴθριος, ποιέω] **brightening** DIAD. *Perf.* 75.
αἴθριος -ον [αἰθήρ] A **serene, clear**, *of the weather* HDT. 2.25.1 *etc.* | *of the night* PLUT. *QConv.* 721f | *of Zeus* HERACLIT. B 120 THEOCR. 4.43 | **out of the blue** NONN. *Ev.* 12.117 || **that makes calm**, *of the wind* HOM. 3.433 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 29, *al.* B **in the open air, held in the open air** CRATIN. 24 *etc.*; *subst.* ἐν αἰθρίῳ in the open IO. *HEph.* 11.77D | **in the open**, *of pers.* VT *Job* 2.9c || *superl.* -ώτατος.
αἰθροβάτης -ου, ὁ [αἴθρα, βαίνω] **that goes through the sky** PORPH. *Pyth.* 29 || **tightrope walker** MAN.[1] 4.278.
αἰθροβολέω, *contr.* [αἴθρα, βάλλω] *astr.* **to illuminate** MAN.[1] 4.224 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* αἰθροβολήσῃ).
αἰθροδόνητος -ον [αἴθρα, δονέω] **rotating in the sky** MAN.[1] 4.298.
αἰθροπλανής -ές [αἴθρα, πλανάω] **wandering in the sky** MAN.[1] 4.586.
αἰθροπολεύω *and* αἰθροπολέω, *contr.* [αἴθρα, πολεύω] **to wander through the air** MAN.[1] 2.383 MAX. 357, 483 (-έω).
αἴθρος -ου, ὁ [αἰθήρ] **cool air, morning breeze** OD. 14.318 ALC. 58.14.
αἰθρότοκος -ον [αἴθρα, τίκτω] **born from the air** MAN.[1] 4.339.
αἴθυγμα -ατος, τό [αἰθύσσω] **twinkle, sparkle** ONASAN. 28 (*weapons*) DCHR. 80.5 (*fire*) *etc.* || *extens.* **spark, flare** POL. 4.35.7, *al.* PHILOD. *Sign.* 29.3, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 966b.
αἴθυια -ας, ἡ [αἴθω] *ornith.* **gull** *or* **coot**, *aquatic birds* OD. 5.337 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 25 | *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 1.5.3 || *fig.* **boat** LYC. 230.
αἰθυιόθρεπτος -ον [αἴθυια, τρέφω] **that feeds with gulls** LYC. 237.
αἰθυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αἰθύσσω] **impetuous, violent** OPP. 1.368 OPP.[1] 2.332.
αἰθύσσω [*see* αἴθω] ❶ *act.* **to agitate, shake, arouse** SOPH. *fr.* 542 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20b.8 (*prob.* διαιθ-) NONN. *D.* 1.187, *al.* || *intrans.* **to be agitated, send out a flash**, *of a flame* ARAT. 1034 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to rustle**, *of leaves* SAPPH. 2.7; *of wings* EUPHOR. 415.I.23 *SH of a plant* NONN. *D.* 1.31 • *pres. opt. mid. pass. 3. sg.* αἰθύσσοιτο | *ptc.* αἰθυσσομένων SAPPH. *l.c.* || *aor. 3. sg.* (παρ)αίθυξε PIND. *O.* 10.73 | *ptc. fem.* αἰθύξασα CALLIM. 241.
αἴθω [*cf. Lat.* aestās, aestus, *Skt.* édha-] ❶ *act.* A **to kindle, inflame, catch fire, burn** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.145.4 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1435 SOPH. *Ph.* 1033 EUR. *Rh.* 95, *al. etc.* | *fig.* P.[1] (AP 5.300.7) *etc.* B *intrans.* **to blaze, burn** PIND. *O.* 7.48 SOPH. *Ai.* 286 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to blaze, be consumed, be inflamed** IL. 6.182, *al.* OD. 7.101 PIND. *O.* 1.1 EUR. *Hip.* 1279 *etc.* | *of bones* HDT. 4.61.2; *of genitals* HP. *Mul.* 2.171; *of fire* EUR. *I.A.* 1470 PLUT. *Cam.* 20.5 | δώματ' αἴθεσθαι δοκῶν thinking that the palace had gone up in flames EUR. *Bac.* 624; πᾶσα ἡ χώρα αἴθεσθαι ἐδόκει the whole area seemed to be on fire XEN. *An.* 6.3.19 | *fig.* αἴθεσθαι τῷ ἔρωτι to burn with love XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16, *cf.* CALLIM. *fr.* 67.2 AP 3.296 THEOCR. 7.102 • *only pres. and impf.* ᾖθον, αἴθον, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ᾔθετο, *poet.* αἴθετο.
αἴθων -ωνος [αἴθω] A **igneous, blazing, dark red** PIND. *O.* 10.83 (*lightning*), *P.* 1.23 (*smoke*), *N.* 7.73 (*sun*) || **glowing, tawny** *or oth.* **fiery, burning** IL. 2.839 (*horses*), 15.690 (*eagle*) OD. 18.372 (*oxen*) OPP.[1] 3.54 (*lion*) *etc.*; περὶ δ' αἴθωνος δορᾶς over a tawny hide BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.124; ὅταν ... συγγένηται αἴθωσι θηρσὶ καὶ δεινοῖς when keeping company with fiery and terrible beasts PLAT. *Rp.* 559d | *fig. of pers.* **fiery, passionate** SOPH. *Ai.* 221 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; αἴθων ... λῆμα passionate in desire AESCHL. *Sept.* 448 B **shining, gleaming**, *of metals* IL. 4.485, *al.* OD. 1.184 *etc.*
Αἴθων -ωνος, ὁ **Aithon**, *male name* OD. 19.183 IL. 8.185 (*a horse*).
αἰθωπί *bot.* **scrophularia**, *medicinal plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.94a.
αἰθωπός -όν [αἴθω] **burning** MAN.[1] 4.166.
αἴ κα (αἰκα) *Dor.* **if**, *see* αἰ.
αἰκάλλω **to flatter, fawn** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 869, *al.* POL. 5.36.1; προδότιν αἰκάλλων κύνα flattering the traitorous bitch EUR. *Andr.* 630 | *of animals* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 36 (*dogs*) BABR. 50.14 (*foxes*) (*v.l.*) || *pass.* **to be flattered** POL. 15.25.31 • *only pres. and impf.* ἠκαλλον.
αἰκάλος -ου, ὁ [*see* αἰκάλλω] **flatterer** HSCH.
Αἰκανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Aikanoi** (*Lat.* Aequi) PLUT. *Cam.* 2.1 *etc.*
αἴ κε *Dor.if* (= εἰ ἄν = ἐάν), *see* αἰ.
αἰκείη, ἡ *Ion.* HEROND. 2.41 (*gen.* -είης), *see* αἰκία.
αἰκέλιος -ον THGN. 1344 EUR. *Andr.* 131, *see* ἀεικέλιος.
ἄϊκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀίσσω] **impetus, rapid motion, flight** IL. 15.709 (*of arrows*) OPP. 4.651 (*of oars*).
αἰκής -ές AESCHL. *Pr.* 472 SOPH. *El.* 206, *see* ἀεικής • *poet.* ἀΐκής.
αἰκία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀεικίη] **maltreatment, outrage** AESCHL. *Pr.* 177 SOPH. *O.C.* 748, *al. etc.*; περὶ τὸ στέρνον αἰκία wounds inflicted on the breast, *as expressions of grief* PLUT. *Ant.* 83.2 || **torture, torment** AESCHL. *Pr.* 93 SOPH. *El.* 486 HLD. 8.6.2 *etc.*; πᾶσαν αἰκίαν αἰκισάμενος having been subjected to all kinds of torture PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.9 || **suffering** THUC. 7.75.6 || *jur.* **aggression** PLAT. *Rp.* 425d DEMOSTH. 21.35 *etc.*; αἰκίας δίκη judicial action against violent conduct PLAT. *Rp.* 464e • *spelling* αἴκεια *prob. correct* (*cf. Ion.* αεἰκείη) AESCHL. *Pr. ll.cc. etc.* || *Ion.* ἀεικίη (*see*).
αἰκίζω [αἰκία] *impf.* ἤκιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠκιζόμην || *fut. mid.* αἰκίσομαι || *aor.* ἤκισα HEROND. 2.46, *mid.* ἠκισάμην || *pf.* ἀΰκικα HSCH., *mid. pass.* ἤκισμαι (*pass.*; *mid. signf.* EUR. *Med.* 1130) || *aor. pass.* ἠκίσθην || *fut. pass.* αἰκισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to maltreat, harm, ruin** ▸ *with acc.*: αἰκίζων φόβην ὕλης destroying the leaves of the forest SOPH. *Ant.* 419 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to maltreat, outrage, torture, mutilate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 195 SOPH. *Ai.* 111, *O.T.* 1153, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.4.5 *etc.*; ἡμᾶς τὰ ἔσχατα αἰκισάμενος having inflicted upon us the worst possible torture XEN. *An.* 3.1.18; *subst. ptc.* οἱ αἰκισάμενοι torturers VT *4Macc.* 1.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be maltreated, tortured** AESCHL. *Pr.* 169 LYS. 6.27 ISOCR. 4.154 HLD. 8.10.2 s. *etc.*; δέμας ... καὶ πρὸς κυνῶν ἐδεστὸν αἰκισθέν τε body devoured by dogs and outraged SOPH. *Ant.* 206 • *aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἠκίσω IUL. *epist.* 88, *3. sg.* ἠκίσατο PLUT. *Caes.* 29.2 (*v.l.* ἤκιστο *ppf. 3. sg.*).
αἰκισμα -ατος, τό [αἰκίζω] **maltreatment, torture** AESCHL. *Pr.* 989 LYS. 6.26; αἰκίσματα νεκρῶν mutilated corpses EUR. *Ph.* 1529.
αἰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἰκίζω] A DEMOSTH. 8.51 VT *4Macc.* 7.4, *al.* EUSTATH. *Pind.* 12.2 (*poet.*) *etc.*, *see* αἴκισμα B *medic.* **discomfort** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.23.13).
αἰκιστικῶς [αἰκίζω] *adv.* **outrageously** SCH. IL. 22.336b.
αἶκλον -ου, τό **evening meal at Sparta, dinner** ALCM. 95 b EPICHAR. 34.2 *etc.* • *also* ἄϊκλον ATH. 4.139b (ἀΐκνον HSCH.).
ἀϊκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀίσσω] **impetuous** OPP. 1.171 *etc.*
ἄϊκτος -ον [ἰκνέομαι] **unattainable** HP. *Vict.* 1.10 (*v.l.*).
αἰκῶς *adv.* IL. 22.336 SOPH. *El.* 102, 216 *etc.* • *epic* ἀϊκῶς, *see* ἀεικῶς.
Αἰλαμίτης -ου, ὁ **Ailamites** VT *Is.* 11.11, *al.*
Αἰλία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* Aelia] **Ailia**, *wife of Sulla* PLUT. *Sul.* 6.20.
αἰλινέω, *contr.* [αἴλινος] **to sing a funeral hymn** DOS. *A.* 15 (*Ion. ptc.* αἰλινεῦντα).
αἴλινον -ου, τό **linen** DIOSC.[2] 2.103a.
αἰλίνος -ον [αἴ?, λίνος 2] **lamentable, desolate, sad** EUR. *Hel.* 171 *etc.*; αἴλινον ἀρχὰν θανάτου mournful prelude to death EUR. *Or.* 1395; ᾠδὴ αἴ. sad song EPICHAR. 14 *I*SEG 33.303 (IV[BCE]) || *subst.* ὁ αἴλινος **lament, funeral song**: αἴλινον αἴλινον εἰπέ sing the mournful mournful song AESCHL. *Ag.* 121 SOPH. *Ai.* 627 PIND. *fr.* 128c.6 *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* αἴλινα **lamentably, sadly** CALLIM. *H.* 2.20 MOSCH. 3.1.
Αἴλιος -ου, ὁ **Ailios**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 5.6 *etc.* | *pl.* Αἴλιοι **Aelii**, *Rom. gens* PLUT. *Aem.* 5.6.
αἰλουροβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [αἴλουρος, βόσκω] **guardian of sacred cats** *P*PSI 4.440.2 (III[BCE]).
αἰλουρόμορφος -ον [αἴλουρος, μορφή] **of feline appearance** HORAP. 1.10.
αἰλουροπρόσωπος -ον [αἴλουρος, πρόσωπον] **cat-faced** *P*PGM 3.4 *al.*
αἴλουρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ A *zool.* **cat** (*see also* αἰέλ-) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 10, *al.* PLUT. *Coniug.* 144c VT *Ep. Jer.* 21 *etc.* B *bot.* **cerulean pimpernel** DIOSC.[2] 2.178a, *see* ἀναγαλλίς.
αἰλουρόφθαλμος -ον [αἴλουρος, ὀφθαλμός] **cat-eyed, with the eyes of a cat** HORAP. 1.10.
αἷμα -ατος, τό A **blood** IL. 1.303, *al.* OD. 18.97, *al. etc.*; μέλαν *or* κελαινὸν αἷ. black blood IL. OD. *usu.*; ἔερσας αἵματι μυδαλέας dew mingled with blood IL. 11.54; ἐκχέειν αἷμα to spill the blood, slaughter VT *Gen.* 9.6 *etc.* | *of sacrificial victims*: τὸ αἷ. τῆς διαθήκης the blood of the covenant VT *Exod.* 24.8 *cf.* NT *Matt.* 26.28 (*of Christ*); *in the eucharistic sense* ὁ τρώγων μου τὴν σάρκα καὶ πίνων μου τὸ αἷμα ἐν ἐμοὶ μένει κἀγὼ ἐν αὐτῷ he who eats my flesh and drinks my blood remains in me and I in him NT *John* 6.56; ὁ φαινόμενος οἶνος, οὐκ οἶνός ἐστιν ... ἀλλὰ αἷ. Χριστοῦ what appears to be wine is not wine ... but the blood of Christ CYR.[3] *CatM.* 4.9 | *pl.* **streams of blood** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1293 SOPH. *Ant.* 121 EUR. *Alc.* 496, *al.* || *analog.* **red juice**, *of a grape*: αἷμα γλυκύ sweet juice ACH. 2.2.4; αἷ. σταφυλῆς καὶ μόρων juice from grapes and mulberries VT *1Macc.*

6.34 | *of purple* ἐπὶ τῷ αἵματι τῶν ... κοχλίδων for the red liquid of the molluscs LUC. *Cat.* 16 || *fig.* **spirit, courage:** οὐκ ἔχων αἷμα one who has no courage AESCHN. 3.160 B **spillage of blood, slaughter, homicide** AESCHL. *Ch.* 520 SOPH. *O.T.* 101 EUR. *Or.* 285, *al. etc.*; ὅμαιμον αἷ. murder of a relative AESCHL. *Suppl.* 449; πράκτορες αἵματος **avengers of homicide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 319; ἀπόφονον αἷ. homicide contrary to nature EUR. *Or.* 192; αἷ. γενέθλιον murder of one's mother EUR. *Or.* 89; αἷ. συγγενὲς φεύγων χθονός **in exile for the murder of a parent** EUR. *Suppl.* 148; ἐφ' αἵματι φεύγειν to go on trial for murder DEMOSTH. 21.105 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 284d | αἵματα σύγγονα the corpses of brothers EUR. *Ph.* 1502 | ἀνὴρ αἱμάτων bloodthirsty man VT *2Sam.* 16.7; ἄνδρα ... πολέμων ... καὶ αἱμάτων ἀθλητήν male name practiced in bloody combats HLD. 10.24.3 C **blood, kinship tie, consanguinity, descent** OD. 8.583, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 729c *etc.*; αἷμ' ἐμφύλιον blood from the same family SOPH. *O.T.* 1406; αἵματός εἰς ἀγαθοῖο of good stock OD. 4.611; οἵ σῆς ἐξ αἵματός εἰσι γενέθλης who are of your tribe by bond of kinship IL. 19.111; ἐγὼ δὲ μητρὸς τῆς ἐμῆς ἐν αἵματι; am I of the blood of my mother? AESCHL. *Eum.* 606; ὥς τις ἀφ' αἵματος ὑμετέρου προφανεῖσα as one appearing to the world from your blood, *i.e.* your relative SOPH. *O.C.* 245; τοὺς πρὸς αἵματοςparents of the same blood SOPH. *Ai.* 1305; Περσήιον αἷμα blood (*i.e.* descendant) of Perseus THEOCR. 24.73; αἷμα θεῶ CALLIM. *SH* 254.2 πρότερον ... τὰς ἀφ' αἵματος οὐκ ἐγάμουν formerly they did not marry their kin PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 265d | γενεὰ σαρκὸς καὶ αἵματος generation of flesh and blood, *of a man in his limitedness* VT *Sir.* 14.18; οὐκ ἐξ αἱμάτων οὐδὲ ἐκ θελήματος σαρκός ... ἐγεννήθησαν were born neither of blood nor of the will of flesh NT *John* 1.13 • *also* αἷμαν MIR. *Geor.* 70.13 || ὗμα *P*RYL. 465.15 (VI^{CE}).

αἱμαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἱμάσσω] **spilling of blood** VETT. 57.22, 152.1, 166.29 (*pl.*) *etc.*

αἱμαγωγός -όν [αἷμα, ἄγω] that draws **blood** (*pessary*) SOR. 3.12.1 || *bot. subst.* τὸ αἱ. **peony** (*see* γλυκυσίδη) DIOSC.^{2} 3.140a.

αἱμακουρία -ας, ἡ [αἷμα, κορέννυμι] **libation of blood,** *offering to the dead* PIND. *O.* 1.90 PLUT. *Arist.* 21.5 (*v.l.* αἱμο-).

αἱμακτικός -ή -όν [αἱμάσσω] that causes **bleeding** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 1003.

αἱμακτός -ή -όν [αἱμάσσω] **bleeding, gory** EUR. *I.T.* 645 (*lyr.*).

αἱμαλέος -α -ον [αἷμα] **blood-red** TRIPHIOD. 70 || **gory** LEON. (AP 6.129.2) *etc.*

αἱμαλία -ας, ἡ [αἷμα] **blood sausage** HSCH. (*cod.*) • αἱμάλια L. *E.M.*

αἱμαλώδης -ες *v.l.* HP. *Epid.* 4.29, *see* αἱματώδης.

αἱμαλωπία -ας, ἡ [αἱμάλωψ] **appearance like clotted blood** ORIB. 11. μ.16.

αἱμαλωπιάω, *contr.* [αἱμάλωψ] **to look like clotted blood** DIOSC.^{2} 2.77 AET.^{1} 2.196.

αἱμαλωπώδης -ες [αἱμάλωψ] **with the appearance of black and clotted blood** PAEG. 2.57.

1. αἱμάλωψ -ωπος [αἱμαλ-] **resembling clotted blood** *or* **with black and clotted blood** ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.3.

2. αἱμάλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [αἱμαλ-] A **black clotted blood** HP. *Aff.* 26, *Coac.* 542 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2, *al.* GAL. 19.71 DIOSC.^{2} 2.76 *etc.* || *pl.* **blood clot** HP. *NP.* 13 GAL. 12.797, 12.819 ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.1 PAEG. 3.45 || *extens.* **blood** HP. *NatPuer.* 19 GAL. 4.655, 18A.236 B **ocular hematoma** EROT. ARCH. (GAL. 12.796) GAL. 12.819 *P*OXY. 1088 col. 1.3.

αἵμαξις -εως, ἡ [αἱμάσσω] **bloodletting** ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.6.

αἱμαπότις, ἡ [αἱματοπώτης] **drinker of blood** LYR. *Mag.* 10.53 (*moon*) • *only voc.* αἱμαπότι.

αἱμάς -άδος, ἡ [αἷμα] **stream of blood** SOPH. *Ph.* 696.

αἱμάσιά -ᾶς, ἡ **rock wall, stones for an enclosure** HDT. 1.180.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 55.11 THEOCR. 1.47, *al. etc.*; αἱμασιὰς λέγειν to gather rocks for a low wall OD. 18.359, 24.224; τὴν αἱμασιὰν ἐποικοδομήσω I will build the boundary wall MEN. *Dysc.* 376 || **hedge of brambles** THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* 2.9.3 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -ίη.

αἱμασιολογέω, *contr.* [αἱμασιά, λέγω] **to build a wall** THEOP. 73.

αἱμασιώδης -ες [αἱμασιά] **like a wall of rocks** PLAT. *Leg.* 681a.

αἱμάσσω, *Att.* αἱμάττω [αἷμα] *impf.* ἤμασσον, *mid. pass.* ἡμασσόμην || *fut.* αἱμάξω || *aor.* ἤμαξα, *mid.* ἡμαξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἤμαγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤμακτο LONG. 1.12.6 || *aor. pass.* ἡμάχθην *and* αἱμάχθην || *fut. pass.* αἱμαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to bloody, stain with blood, wound** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 8.50 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1589, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1002 DION. 2.74.4 *etc.*; πότερος ἄρα πότερον αἱμάξει which one will stain the other with blood (deal the death blow)? EUR. *Ph.* 1289 || *medic.* **to draw blood, bleed** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.12 B ▸ *abs.* **to bloody:** οὐχ ἥμασσε βέλος the spear was not stained with blood EUR. *Bac.* 761; αἱμάσσων bleeding OPP. 2.618; αἱμάσσουσα tinged with blood (*of urine*) NIC. *Al.* 480 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to get bloody, be bloodstained** HP. *Mul.* I.91, *Mul.* II.144; αὐτόχειρ δ' αἱμάσσεται he is bloodied by a nearby hand (*i.e.* is killed) SOPH. *Ant.* 1175 | ἡμάξαντο βραχίονας their arms were bloodied, *with tattoos* AP 7.10.3 • *poet. aor.* αἵμαξα.

αἱματάω, *contr.* [αἷμα] **to be thirsty for blood** ALCM. 68 (*dub.*).

αἱματεκχυσία -ας, ἡ [αἷμα, ἐκχέω] **spilling of blood** NT *Heb.* 9.22 *etc.*

αἱματεύω **to provide with blood** ἕν τὸ ἄλλο αἱματεύει ALCH. 2.22.4.

αἱμάτη -ης, ἡ [αἷμα] **receptacle** THEOGNOST. 12A, *see* λεκάνη.

αἱμάτηρός -ή -όν [αἷμα] A **soaked in blood** SOPH. *Ant.* 975 EUR. *Ph.* 625, *al. etc.*; αἱματηρὸν πνεῦμα blood-soaked (*i.e.* lethal) breath AESCHL. *Eum.* 137; στόνον ... αἱματηρόν lament caused by a bleeding wound SOPH. *Ph.* 695; τὰς αἱματηρὰς ὀμμάτων διαφθορὰς the bloody ruin of your eyes (*of Oedipus*) SOPH. *O.C.* 552 B **of blood, bloody** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1067 (*madness*) EUR. *Ph.* 1415 (*gouts*) HP. *Coac.* 502 (*stream*), *Prorrh.* 2.7 *etc.* • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Or.* 962.

αἱματηφόρος -ον [αἷμα, φέρω] **blood-bringing, gory** AESCHL. *Sept.* 419.

αἱμάτια -ας, ἡ [αἷμα] **blood broth** POLL. 6.57.

αἱμάτίζω [αἷμα] *aor. inf.* αἱματίσαι AESCHL. *Suppl.* 662; **to bloody** AESCHL. *l.c.* || **to suck blood,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 13.

αἱματικός -ή -όν [αἷμα] A **having to do with blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697a 29, *al. etc.* | **sanguine** GAL. 13.332 B **that has blood,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665b 5, *H.A.* 489a 25 | *of liver* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673b 27 (*superl.* -ικώτατον).

αἱμάτινος -η -ον [αἷμα] **of blood, bleeding** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a 11 *etc.*; τὸ ζῆν τὸ αἱ. the physical life PALL. *Io.* 17.223 || **blood red** PLIN. 36.198.

αἱμάτιον -ου, τό [αἷμα] **a little blood** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.33 MAUR. 5.4, *al. etc.* || **blood sauce** GEOP. 20.46.6.

αἱματίς -ίδος, ἡ [αἷμα] **red cloak** (*dub.*) ARISTOT. *Col.* 797a 6 (*codd.*; *see* αἱματίτις).

αἱμάτίτης -ου [αἷμα] **bloody:** αἱ. λίθος hematite DIOSC.^{2} 5.126 *etc.* | *medic.* εἰλεὸς αἱ. bloody intestine (*prob.* scurvy) HP. *Int.* 46.

αἱματίτις -ιδος [αἷμα] **sanguine:** αἱ. λίθος hematite THPHR. *Lap.* 37 | αἱ. χορδὴ blood pudding SOPHIL. 6.2 | *medic.* αἱ. φλέψ the vein that carries blood HP. *M.S.* 15.

αἱματοδεκτικός -ή -όν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 754, *see* αἱματοδόχος.

αἱματοδόχος -ον [αἷμα, δέχομαι] **containing blood** SCH. OD. 3.444.

αἱματοειδής -ές [αἷμα, εἶδος] **similar to blood** DIOD. 17.10.4, *al.* OR. *Tiburt.* 24.25.

αἱμάτόεις -όεσσα -όεν, *contr.* αἱματοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν [αἷμα] A **bloody** IL. 5.82 ARCHIL. 13.8 TYRT. 10.25 || **bloodstained, gory** IL. 9.650, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 698, *al.* B **of blood, blood red** IL. 2.267, 16.459; αἱματόεν ῥέθος face purpled with blood SOPH. *Ant.* 528; φύλλα ... αἱματόεντα ῥόδων blood red rose petals AP 6.154.6.

αἱματολοιχός -όν [αἷμα, λείχω] **that licks blood:** ἔρως αἱ. yearning to lick blood AESCHL. *Ag.* 1478 (*lyr.*).

αἱματολουσία -ας, ἡ [αἷμα, λούω] **washing with blood** LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (86.1985B).

αἱματοποιέω [αἷμα, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to transform into blood** GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.67 (*codd.*) (*aor. inf.* αἱματοποιῆσαι) STEPH.^{1} *in Gal.* 1.337 (*fut. 3. sg.* αἱματοποιήσει) ❷ *pass.* **to become blood** PALL.^{1} *in Hp.* 2.74 (*aor. inf. pass.* αἱματοποιηθῆναι).

αἱματοποιητικός -ή -όν [αἷμα, ποιέω] **suitable to transform into blood** GAL. 16.506.

αἱματοποιός -όν [αἷμα, ποιέω] **that draws blood** (*wolf's claw*) SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 90 *etc.*

αἱματοποσία -ας, ἡ [αἱματοπώτης] **drinking of blood** STOB. 1.49.53.

αἱματοποτέω, *contr.* [αἱματοπώτης] **to drink blood** L. *Sud.* 1194.

αἱματοπωτέω [αἱματοπώτης] **to drink blood** Sch. Aristoph *Eq.* 198d.

αἱματοπώτης -ου, ὁ [αἷμα, πώτης] **drinker of blood** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 198d, 208.

αἱματοπῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [αἱματοπώτης] **drinker of blood (female)** MAN.^{1} 4.616.

αἱματορρόφος -ον [αἷμα, ῥοφέω] **greedy for blood** AESCHL. *Eum.* 193 SOPH. *fr.* 743.

αἱματόρρυτος -ον [αἷμα, ῥέω] **that flows with blood:** ῥανίδες αἱ. a river of blood EUR. *I.A.* 1515 (*lyr.*).

αἱματοσπόδητος -ον [αἷμα, σποδέω] **sprayed with blood:** τὸν προβώμιον κλύω δαίμον' αἱματοσπόδητον I hear the blood-sprayed demon in front of the altar SOPH. *fr.* 817.

αἱματοστᾰγής -ές [αἷμα, στάζω] **that spills blood** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1309 EUR. *Suppl.* 812 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 471; αἱματοσταγεῖς νεκρούς corpses dripping blood AESCHL. *Sept.* 836.

αἱματοσφαγής -ές [αἷμα, σφάζω] **made with the blood of the slaughtered** AESCHL. *Pers.* 816 (*libation*).

αἱματουργός -όν [αἷμα, ἔργον] **gory** EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.11.39.

αἱματόφυρτος -ον [αἷμα, φύρω] **gory** MELEAG. (AP 5.180.8) *etc.*

αἱματοχᾰρής -ές [αἷμα, χαίρω] **delighting in bloodshed** L. *Sud. s.v.* αἱμωπούς.

αἱματοχάρμης -ες [αἷμα, χαίρω] **bloodthirsty** AP 15.28.8.

αἱματόω, *contr.* [αἷμα] *impf.* ἡμάτουν SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 260 || *fut.* αἱματώσω || *aor.* ἡμάτωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἡμάτωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἡματώθην ❶ *act.* A **to bleed, bloody** EUR. *Andr.* 260, *Suppl.* 77 || **to kill** SOPH. *fr.* 987 B **to transform into blood** GAL. 6.256 ❷ *pass.* A **to be soaked in blood** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1656 THUC. 7.84.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.10 *etc.* B **to be transformed into blood** RUF. *N.C.* 5.2 *etc.* • *pres. imper.* αἱμάτου, 2. *pl.* αἱματοῦτε.

αἱματώδης -ες [αἷμα] **with the appearance of blood** HP. *Coac.* 570, 590, *Morb.* 3.16 THUC. 2.49 *etc.*; τὸ αἱματῶδες τοῦ χρώματος red **blood** in color PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 238f; τὸ αἱ. καὶ διάπυρον blood red and fiery red PLUT. *Vind.* 565c || **of bloody nature, sanguine** HP. *Morb.* 1.3, 2.62, *Mul.* 2.166 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726b 32, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

αἱματωπός -όν [αἷμα, ὤψ] **sanguinary** (*in appearance*), **sullied with blood** EUR. *Or.* 256, *Ph.* 870 TRAG. 732 || **blood red** χρῶμα PLUT. *Vind.* 565c.

αἱμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [αἱματόω] **transformation into blood** GAL. 4.754, 6.256, *al.*

αἱματῴψ -ῶπος EUR. *H.F.* 933 (*conject.*), *see* αἱματωπός.

αἱμᾰχᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [αἷμα, ἀχάτης] **red agate** PLIN. 37.139.

αἱμηπότης -ου, ὁ AP[7]. *Adv.* 189.10, *Ion. for* αἱμοπότης.

αἱμηρός -ά -όν ANDROM. (GAL. 14.33) MAN.[1] 1.338, *see* αἱματηρός.

αἱμίθεος ALC. 42.13, *Lesb. for* ἡμίθεος.

Αἱμιλία -ας, ἡ **Aimilia**, *female name* PLUT. *Aem.* 2.5 *etc.*

Αἱμιλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Aimilianos**, *male name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419e.

Αἱμίλιος -ου, ὁ **Aimilios**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 2.2 *etc.*, *founder of the* gens **Aemilia**, *son of Pythagoras or of Numa* | οἱ Αἱμίλιοι the gens **Aemilia** PLUT. *Nu.* 8.19 *etc.*

αἱμίονος SAPPH. 44.14, *Lesb. for* ἡμίονος.

αἰμνίον -ου, τό [αἷμα] **blood basin** OD. 3.444 (*v.l.*).

αἱμοβαρής -ές [αἷμα, βάρος] **burden of blood** OPP. 2.603.

αἱμοβαφής -ές [αἷμα, βάπτω] **immersed in blood, blood-stained** SOPH. *Ai.* 219 NONN. *D.* 2.52 *etc.*

αἱμοβόρος -ον [αἷμα, βιβρώσκω] **that lives on blood** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 13 (*insects*) THEOCR. 24.18 (*snakes*) *etc.* || *of pers.* **blood-thirsty** VT *4Macc.* 10.17 *etc.*

αἱμοβότος -ον [αἷμα, βόσκω] **that feeds on blood** PORPH. *Plot.* 22.

αἱμοδαιτέω, *contr.* [αἷμα, δαίς] **to feed on blood** *or* **bleeding flesh** THPHR. (PORPH. *Abst.* 2.8).

αἱμόδιψος -ον [αἷμα, δίψα] **bloodthirsty** LUC. *Ocyp.* 97.

αἱμόδωρον -ου, τό [αἷμα, δῶρον] *bot.* **red broomrape** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.5 *etc.* PLIN. 19.176 (*prob.*).

αἱμοειδής -ες **with the appearance of blood** PHIL.[2] 2.244.

αἱμόκερχνον -ου, τό [αἷμα, κέρχνος] **cough with bloody sputum** HP. *Epid.* 4.37.

αἱμολάπτις, ἡ [αἷμα, λάπτω] **that sucks blood**, *of a leech* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.79 (*acc.* -ιν).

αἱμομιξία -ας, ἡ [αἷμα, μῖξις] **incest** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1921D, *al. etc.*

Αἱμονία -ας, ἡ **Haimonia**, *ancient name for Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.23 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Αἱμονίδης -αο, ὁ [Αἵμων] **son of Haimon** IL. 4.394 *etc.*

Αἱμονιεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἱμονία] **of Haimonia** AP 2.507 *etc.* • *pl.* -ῆες.

Αἱμονίηθεν [Αἱμονία] *adv.* **from Haimonia** CALLIM. *fr.* 304.1.

αἱμοποσία -ας, ἡ STOB. 1.49.53 (*v.l.*), *see* αἱματοποσία.

αἱμοποτέω [αἱμοπότης] *contr.* **to drink blood** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.213, 297, 377 SCH. IL. 21.394c THEOD.[8] *epist.* 406.20; αἱμοποτεῖς οὐκ οἰνοποτεῖς it is blood which you drink, not wine LEONTB. *Hom.* 6.49 (*regarding the Eucharistic sacrifice*).

αἱμοπότης -ου, ὁ VETT. 75.3, *see* αἱματοπώτης.

αἱμοπτυϊκός -ή -όν [αἷμα, πτύω] **that spits blood** DIOSC.[2] 2.85.3 CHARIX. (GAL. 13.50) CAEL. *T.P.* 3.2.35 *etc.*

αἱμόπτυον -ου, τό [αἷμα, πῦον] **bloody sputum** GAL. 14.444.

αἱμοπώτης -ου, ὁ LYC. 1403, *see* αἱματοπώτης.

αἱμορροΐς -ίδος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 315, *see* αἱμορροΐς (*snake*).

αἱμόροος -οον *contr.* αἱμόρους -ουν NIC. *Th.* 318, *poet. for* αἱμόρροος.

αἱμορραγέω, *contr.* [αἱμορραγής] *impf.* ἡμορράγουν || *fut.* αἱμορραγήσω || *aor.* ἡμορράγησα; **to have a hemorrhage** HP. *Acut.* 67 || **to burst into hemorrhage** HP. *Aph.* 4.27 *etc.* || *impers.* **there is a hemorrhage** HP. *Aph.* 4.74, *al.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* αἱμορραγέει | *inf.* αἱμορραγέειν | *ptc.* αἱμορραγέων *and neut. pl.* αἱμορραγεῦντα HP. *Coac.* 322 || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἡμορράγεε HP. *Epid.* 1.1.1, 1.3.13(7) || *aor. inf.* αἱμορραγῆναι HP. *Prorrh.* 2.35 (*fl.*).

αἱμορρᾰγής -ές [αἷμα, ῥήγνυμι] **that loses a lot of blood** SOPH. *Ph.* 825 (*vein*) HP. *Liq.* 1, *al. etc.*

αἱμορραγία -ας [αἱμορραγής] **hemorrhage** HP. *Aph.* 7.21, *Coac.* 2.324, *Prog.* 23 GAL. 2.628, 9.707 *etc.*

αἱμορραγικός -ή -όν [αἱμορραγία] **prone to hemorrhage** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.135, *Coac.* 6.544, *Epid.* 4.16 GAL. 9.429 DIOSC.[2] 4.43 • *adv.* αἱμορραγικῶς **by hemorrhaging** GAL. 8.304.

αἱμορραγώδης -ες [αἱμορραγία] **related to hemorrhage** GAL. 16.792 RUF. *N.C.* 9.2.

αἱμόρραντος -ον [αἷμα, ῥαίνω] **sprinkled with blood** EUR. *Alc.* 134.

αἱμορροέω, *contr.* [αἱμόρροος] *fut.* αἱμορροήσω || *aor.* ἡμορρόησα; **to lose blood, have a hemorrhage** HP. *Coac.* 1.86, 2.163, *Morb.* 1.14 VT *Lev.* 15.33 NT *Matt.* 9.20 • *Ion. 3. sg.* αἱμορροέει *Morb.* 1.21, *al.*

αἱμόρροια -ας, ἡ [αἱμόρροος] **flow of blood** HP. *Coac.* 2.292, *Aër.* 4 *etc.* || *snake* EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.15.6, *see* αἱμορροΐς *and* ὁ αἱμόρροος.

αἱμορροϊδοκαΰστης -ου, ὁ [αἱμορροΐς, καίω] **instrument for cauterizing hemorrhoids** PAEG. 6.79.

αἱμορροϊκός -ή -όν [αἱμόρροια] **having to do with blood flow** HP. *Aph.* 5.24, *Coac.* 2.300.

αἱμορροΐς -ίδος, ἡ [αἱμόρροια] A **hemorrhoid**, *underst.* φλέψ, (vein) that pours blood: *usu. pl.* HP. *Aph.* 3.30, *Coac.* 5.502 (*sg.*), *Haem.* 5 GAL. 5.118, 6.244 (*sg.*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.3 B *zool. seashell* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 19 || *snake* NIC. *Th.* 305, *al. etc.*

αἱμόρροος -οον, *contr.* αἱμόρρους -ουν [αἷμα, ῥέω] A **from which blood flows**, *of wounds* HP. *Art.* 69 || **sanguine, rich in blood**, *of vein* HP. *Morb.* 1.3, *Os.* 7, *Aff.* 29 *etc.* || **suffering from hemorrhoids** HP. *Epid.* 4.7 B *subst.* ὁ αἱμόρροος, *a snake* PHILUM. *Ven.* 21 NIC. *Th.* 282 *etc.*

αἱμορροώδης -ες [αἱμόρροος] HP. *Coac.* 2.306, *Prorrh.* 1.130, *see* αἱμορραγώδης.

αἱμορρυής -ές PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 26, *see* αἱμόρρυτος.

αἱμόρρῠσις -εως, ἡ POLL. 4.186, *see* αἱμόρροια.

αἱμόρρυτος -ον [αἷμα, ῥέω] **that makes blood flow**: σοὶ δ' οὐκ ἔνεστι κἴκυς οὐδ' αἱμόρρυτοι φλέβες you have no more strength nor veins that drip blood AESCHL. *fr.* 230 || **signaled by outpouring of blood** *1*IG 12(5).310.8 (Π[CE]) (αἱμόρυτ-).

αἱμορυγχιάω, *contr.* [αἷμα, ῥύγχος] **to have a bloody muzzle** *or* **beak** HERMIP. 74.2-3 • *inf.* αἱμορυγχιᾶν: *perhaps better acc.* αἱμορυγχίαν *from subst.* HERMIP. *Lc.*

αἱμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* αἱμασία] **bush** AESCHL. *fr.* 9.

Αἵμος -ου, ὁ **Haimos**, *male name* HDT. 4.49.1 *etc.*

αἱμοσάτης, ὁ **earth to burnish gold** DIOSC.[2] 5.154 (*interp.*).

αἱμοσταγής -ές EUR. *fr.* 386c.3, *see* αἱματοσταγής.

αἱμόστασις -εως, ἡ [αἷμα, ἵστημι] **antihemorrhagic** *or* **hemostatic medication** ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.76) || *bot.* **larkspur** DIOSC.[2] 4.9a, *see* σύμφυτον (*prob.*).

αἱμοστατικός -ή -όν [αἷμα, ἵστημι] **hemostatic** AL.[6] 7.8 (2.199.18).

αἱμοσταφίς -ίδος, ἡ [αἷμα, σταφίς] **oleander** DIOSC.[2] 4.81a, *see* ῥοδοδάφνη.

αἱμόφθορος -ον [αἷμα, φθείρω] **bloody**: αἱμόφθορος θέσπις bloody **prophecy** TRAG. 328c.

αἱμοφόβος -ον [αἷμα, φόβος] **afraid of blood** *or* **of bleeding** GAL. 10.627.

αἱμοφόρυκτος -ον [αἷμα, φορύσσω] **befouled** OD. 20.348 *etc.*

αἱμόφυρτος -ον POL. 15.14.2 || *metaph.* LYC. 1411 NICOM. 15 *etc.*, *see* αἱματόφυρτος.

αἱμοχαρής -ές SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 24, *al.*, *see* αἱματοχαρής.

αἱμοχροώδης -ες [αἷμα, χρόα] **the color of blood** HP. *Epid.* 4.52.

αἱμυλία -ας, ἡ [αἱμύλος] **illusion, charm** PLUT. *Nu.* 8.19 *etc.* || **plausibility** AEL. *N.A.* 5.49.

αἱμύλιος -ον OD. 1.56 HOM. 4.317 *etc.*, *see* αἱμύλος.

αἱμύλλω [αἱμύλος] **to beguile with deceit** ARISTOPH. *Pl. argum.* V.

αἱμυλομήτης -ου, ὁ [αἱμύλος, μῆτις] **of seductive cunning** HOM. 4.13.

αἱμυλοπλόκος -ον [αἱμύλος, πλέκω] **that devises trickery** CRATIN. 407.

αἱμύλος -η -ον [*see* αἵμων?] **seductive, shrewd, deceptive** HES. *Op.* 374 DEMOCR. B 104 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237b AP 7.643 *1*GVI 840.2, 698.2 *etc.*; αἱμύλας δὲ μηχανὰς ἀτιμάσαντες having deplored the cunning tricks AESCHL. *Pr.* 206 || *superl.* -ώτατος • *fem.* -ος CRINAG. (AP 7.643.2) | *gen. fem. pl. Dor.* -ᾶν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1269.

αἱμυλόφρων -ον [αἱμύλος, φρήν] **of shrewd mind** CRATIN. 407.

αἱμωδέω, *contr.* [αἷμα, ὀδούς?] **to have irritation**, *in the teeth* τοὺς ὀδόντας CRATIN. 41 || **to be irritated**, *of the teeth* HP. *Hum.* 9 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἡμώδησαν) ORION 617.30 (*from scurvy*).

1. αἱμώδης -ες [αἷμα] **bloody, blood red** LUC. *Syr.* 8.

2. αἱμώδης -ες [αἱμωδία] **that has irritated teeth** [GAL.] 14.523.

αἱμωδία -ας, ἡ [αἱμωδέω] **irritation of the teeth** HP. *Morb.* 2.16 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 11 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.72 (*pl.*) GAL. 1.75, 8.86 *etc.*

αἱμωδιάω, *contr.* [αἱμωδία] *fut.* αἱμωδιάσω || *aor.* ἡμωδίασα; **to have irritation in the teeth** HP. *Morb.* 2.55 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886b 12 *etc.* = αἱ. τοὺς ὀδόντας HP. *Morb.* 2.73 || **to coarsen, become rough**, *of the teeth* VT *Jer.* 38.29, *al.* || **to have one's mouth watering** TIMOCL. 11.7.

αἴμων -ον [αἷμα] A **expert** (*prob.*) *in*: αἴμονα θήρης skilled in the hunt IL. 5.49 B **bleeding, bloody** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 847 (*dub.*) EUR. *Hec.* 90.

Αἵμων -ονος, ὁ **Haimon**, *male name* IL. 4.296 *etc.*

αἱμώνιος -ον [αἷμα] **blood red**, *of figs* ATH. 3.76b.

αἱμωπός -όν [αἷμα, ὤψ] A **sanguinary** (*in appearance*) LEON. (AP 6.35.4) SEXT. *P.* 1.44, 2.51 *etc.* B **red** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 266.

αἰναρέτης -ου, ὁ [αἰνός, ἀρετή] **terribly valorous, terrible** IL. 16.31 • *voc.* -έτη *or* -έτα.

Αἰναρία -ας, ἡ **Ainaria** (*modern* **Ischia**), *island* PLUT. *Mar.* 37.2 *etc.*

Αἰνεάδης -ου, ὁ [Αἰνέας] **descendant of Aineas** PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.11 *etc.*

Αἰνέας, ὁ **Aineas**, *myth. hero* IL. 13.541 (*bisyll.*) *etc.* • *also* Αἰνείας (*see*).

Αἴνεια -ας, ἡ **Aineia**, *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.2 *etc.*

Αἰνείας -ου, ὁ **Aineias**, *myth. hero* IL. 2.820 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -āo, -είω || *Dor. and Att.* Αἰνέας, *voc.* -έα.

Αἰνελένη, ἡ [αἰνός, Ἑλένη] **the deathly Helen** EP. *Al.* 2.11 NIC. *Th.* 310.

αἰνεπίκουρος [αἰνός, ἐπίκουρος] **allied in misdemeanors** HSCH.

Αἰνεσίδημος -ου, ὁ **Ainesidemos**, *male name* DIOG. 9.62, *al.* (*Sceptic philospher*) *etc.*, *see* Αἰνησίδημος.

αἴνεσις -εως, ἡ [αἰνέω] **praise** VT *2Esd.* 10.11, *al.* NT *Heb.* 13.15 *etc.*

αἰνετέον [αἰνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to praise** ORIG. *SelPs.* 150.1.

αἰνετήριος -α -ον [αἰνέω] **laudatory** HDN. *Epim.* 34.7.

αἰνετής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰνέω] **praiser** HP. *Arte* 8.

αἰνετός -ή -όν [αἰνέω] **laudable, praiseworthy** CRATIN. 171.15 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 11 VT *Ps.* 47.2, *al. etc.*

Αἴνετος -ου, ὁ **Ainetos**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.4.

Αἰνεύς -έος *and* -ῆος, ὁ **Aineus**, *myth. hero* ORPH. *A.* 503.

αἰνέω, *contr.* [αἶνος] *impf.* ἤνουν ‖ *fut.* αἰνέσω ‖ *aor.* ἤνεσα ‖ *pf.* (ἐπ)ήνεκα, *mid. pass.* (ἐπ)ήνημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* αἰνεθείς HDT. 5.102.3 ❶ *act.* [A] **to speak** τι of sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 98, *al. etc.* [B] **to appreciate, praise** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.249, *al. etc.* | **to exalt, praise, glorify:** τὸν κύριον the Lord VT *Ps.* 148.1, *al. etc.* = τῷ κυρίῳ VT *Chr.* 1.23.5, *al.*; αἰνέσατε ᾄσμα sing a song of praise VT *Sir.* 39.14 ‖ **to appreciate, thank** (*euphem. for* "refuse") HES. *Op.* 643 SOPH. *fr.* 109 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22f *etc.* [C] **to approve, consent to** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 3.13 EUR. *Alc.* 2 *etc.*; πράξας γὰρ ἐν σοὶ πανταχῇ τάδ' αἰνέσω having entrusted this to you, I will approve your judgment in all respects AESCHL. *Eum.* 469 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἰόντ' αἰνέσατ' ἐκ δόμων agree that he leave his home AESCHL. *Pers.* 643 ‖ **to content oneself** ▸ τι with sthg.: αἰνεῖν δ' ἀνάγκη ταῦτα but one must resign oneself to these things EUR. *El.* 1247 ‖ **to recommend** (*euphem. for* "order") ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 555, 715 [D] **to promise** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1398 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Alc.* 12 ❷ *pass.* **to be appreciated, praised** HDT. 5.102.3 THEOCR. 16.15 *etc.* • *Ion. and poet.*; *in; Att.*; *prose. usu.* ἐπαινέω ‖ *impf. Ion.* αἴνεον ‖ *epic fut.* αἰνήσω ‖ *Att. aor. poet.* ἤνεσα, *epic* ἤνησα, *Ion.* αἴνεσα, *Dor.* αἴνησα.

αἶνη -ης, ἡ [αἶνος] **praise, renown** HDT. 3.74.1, 8.112.2.

Αἰνήιος -ον [A] [Αἰνεύς] **of Aineus**: *Kyzikos son of Aineus* AP 1.948, *al. etc.* [B] [Αἶνος] **of Ainos** (*mountain*), *epith. of Zeus* HES. *fr.* 156.

αἴνημι HES. *Op.* 683, *epic. for* αἰνέω.

Αἰνησίας -ου, ὁ **Ainesias**, *male name* THUC. 2.2.1 *etc.*

Αἰνησίδημος -ου, ὁ **Ainesidemos**, *male name* HDT. 7.154.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾱ- PIND. *O.* 2.46, *al.*

Αἰνησιμβρότα -ης, ἡ **Ainesimbrota**, *female name* ALCM. 1.73.

αἴνησις -εως, ἡ [αἰνέω] PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.224 (*v.l.*), *see* αἴνεσις.

Αἰνήτη -ης, ἡ **Ainete** AP 1.950 *etc.*

αἰνητός -ή -όν PIND. *N.* 8.39 *etc.*, *see* αἰνετός.

Αἰνιακὴ χώρα Ainiakan region ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 15.

Αἰνιάν -ᾶνος [*see* Αἰνιακή] **of the Ainiakan region, Ainian** SOPH. *El.* 706, 724 LUC. *Demosth.* 39 *etc.* • *Ion. pl.* -ήνες HDT. 7.132.1.

αἴνιγμα -ατος, τό [αἰνίσσω] [A] **obscure saying, riddle** AESCHL. *Pr.* 610, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 24 DEM.[2] 102 TRYPHO *Trop.* 3.193; αἴ. προβάλλειν to propose *or* construct an enigma PLAT. *Ch.* 162b = συντιθέναι PLAT. *Ap.* 27a = πλέκειν PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988a; αἴ. διειπεῖν to answer a riddle SOPH. *O.T.* 393; αἰνίγματα εἰδέναι to know how to solve riddles SOPH. *O.T.* 1525 ‖ *Christ.* βλέπομεν ... δι' ἐσόπτρου ἐν αἰνίγματι we see through a mirror in an enigmatic way NT *1Cor.* 13.12 ‖ **hint:** νεύματα αἰσχροτέρων αἰνίγματα signals that hint at his base desires HLD. 7.2.2 | **figure, symbol** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 22.6 ORIG. *Io.* 1.7.40 *etc.* [B] **scorn, sarcasm** ARISTAEN. 1.27 [C] **ambush** PALAEPH. 4.

αἰνιγματίας -ου [αἴνιγμα] **that speaks in riddles** DIOD. 5.31.1.

αἰνιγματίζω [αἴνιγμα] **to show in a figurative manner** CHRYSIP.[3] *Bapt.* 36.5 *etc.*

αἰνιγματικῶς [αἴνιγμα] *adv.* **in riddles** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 337.

αἰνιγματιστής -οῦ [αἰνιγματίζω] VT *Num.* 21.27 *etc.*, *see* αἰνιγματίας.

αἰνιγματοειδής -ές **enigmatic** ZOS.[1] 241.26 ♦ *adv.* αἰνιγματοειδῶς HSCH., *see* αἰνιγματώδης.

αἰνιγματοποιός -όν [αἴνιγμα, ποιέω] **riddle-maker** EUSTATH. 1074.60.

αἰνιγματώδης -ες [αἴνιγμα] **obscure, enigmatic** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 464 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394b 34 DIOD. 11.4.4 *etc.*; ἔστι ... φύσει ποιητικὴ ἡ σύμπασα αἰ. all poetry is enigmatic by nature PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 174b ‖ *compar.* -ωδέστερον PLAT. *Ch.* 164e ♦ *adv.* αἰνιγματωδῶς **enigmatically** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1441b 22 SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 690 *etc.* | *Christ.* **figuratively** CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.50.2 ORIG. *Io.* 13.26.161 *etc.*; διὰ τοῦ ῥεύσαντος ἀπ' αὐτοῦ ὕδατος καὶ αἵματος ... αἰ. ἔδειξε τὴν ἡμῶν σωτηρίαν he showed our salvation in a figurative way by means of the water and blood that flowed out of him EPIPH. *Haer.* 46.5.7.

αἰνιγματωδῶς *adv.*, *see* αἰνιγματώδης.

αἰνιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἰνίσσω] **enigma**, *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 61 PLAT. *Tim.* 72b AESCHN. 3.121 *etc.*; οὐ δι' αἰνιγμῶν in a not obscure way, *of an oracle* PLUT. *Galb.* 24.4.

αἰνίζω *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἠνίζετο ORPH. PDerv. 9.10; **to appreciate, praise** AP 11.341, *see* αἰνέω ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 13.374 OD. 8.487.

αἰνικτήρ -ῆρος [αἰνίσσω] **one who talks in riddles** SOPH. *fr.* 771.

αἰνικτηρίως [αἰνίσσω] *adv.* **in riddles** AESCHL. *Pr.* 949.

αἰνικτής -οῦ [αἰνίσσω] TIMO 817.2, *see* αἰνικτήρ.

αἰνικτός -ή -όν [αἰνίσσω] **expressed in riddles** SOPH. *O.T.* 439.

αἴνιξις -εως, ἡ [αἰνίσσω] **oblique expression, hint** PLOT. 6.8.19 *etc.*

Αἴνιος -ου, ὁ **Ainios**, *male name* IL. 21.210 *etc.*

αἰνίσσω, *Att.* αἰνίττω [αἶνος] *impf.* ἤνισσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* αἰνίξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠνιξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἤνιγμαι | *inf.* ἠνίχθαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* αἰνιχθείς ❶ *act. later* **to speak in riddles** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to speak in riddles, make obscure pronouncements, hint, intimate** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 8.40 *etc.*; αἰ. ἔπεα to pronunce obscure verses HDT. 5.56.1; τί ποτε αἰνίττεται; to what is he referring? PLAT. *Ap.* 21b | ▸ *with* εἰς *or* πρός *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 47, *Eq.* 1085, *Av.* 970; αἰνιττόμενος εἰς ἐμέ alluding to me AESCHN. 2.108 | ▸ *with* ὅτι PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1158; γνωρίμως δ' αἰνίξομαι my allusion will be equally clear EUR. *El.* 946 ❸ *pass.* **to be expressed obscurely**, *aor. pass. and pf. mid.*, THGN. 681 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 196 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 4; τὰ νυνδὴ αἰνιχθέντα what was hinted at a little while ago PLAT. *Gorg.* 495b; ἠνιγμένος λόγος conundrum PLUT. *QConv.* 673f ‖ *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ ἠνιγμένον **hint** CHARIT. 5.7.8 • *later pres. inf. act.* αἰνίττειν PHILOSTR. *l.c.*

αἰνοβάκχευτος -ον [αἰνός, βακχεύω] **prey to fearful bacchic frenzy** LYC. 792.

αἰνοβίης [αἰνός, βία] *Ion.* **of fearsome might** ANACR. 191.1.

αἰνόγαμος -ον [αἰνός, γάμος] **of lethal marriage** EUR. *Hel.* 1120 TRAG. 644.40 *etc.*

αἰνογένεθλος -ον [αἰνός, γένεθλον] **born under unhappy omens** MAN.[1] 1.145.

αἰνογένειος -ον [αἰνός, γένειον] **of dreadful jaws** CALLIM. *H.* 4.92.

αἰνογίγας -αντος, ὁ [αἰνός, γίγας] **terrible giant** NONN. *D.* 4.447.

αἰνόγονος -ον **of terrible lineage** PHIL.[1] (*SH* 681.7).

αἰνοδότειρα -ας [αἰνός, δότειρα] **giver of terrible evils, deathly**, *of the Erinyes* ORPH. *A.* 352.

αἰνόδρυπτος -ον [αἰνός, δρύπτω] **terribly scarred**, *so fem.* **eyesore**, *of a slavewoman* THEOCR. 15.27 (*v.l.* αἰνόθρ-).

αἰνοδρῠφής -ές [αἰνός, δρύπτω] **terribly lacerated**, *in grief* LYR. *AlEleg.* 1002 *S.H.*

αἰνόθεν [αἰνός] *adv.* **from bad** *in*: αἰνόθεν αἰνῶς from bad to worse, horribly IL. 7.97.

Αἰνόθεν [Αἶνος] *adv.* **from Ainos**, *in Thrace* IL. 4.520.

αἰνόθρυπτος -ον [αἰνός, θρύπτω] **terribly lax**, *so fem.* **lazybones**, *of a slave* THEOCR. 15.27 (*v.l.* αἰνόδρ-).

αἰνολαμπής -ές [αἰνός, λάμπω] **terribly gleaming** AESCHL. *Ag.* 389.

αἰνόλεκτρος -ον [αἰνός, λέκτρον] **of deathly marriage** AESCHL. *Ag.* 713 LYC. 820 ‖ **of dreadful bed** LYC. 1354.

αἰνολέτης -ου, ὁ [αἰνός, ὀλέτης] **terrible destroyer** ORPH. *A.* 426.

αἰνολεχής -ές [αἰνός, λέχος] **of lethal bed** ORPH. *A.* 878.

αἰνολέων -οντος, ὁ [αἰνός, λέων] **terrible lion** CALLIM. *SH* 257.21 THEOCR. 25.168.

αἰνόλῑνος -ον [αἰνός, λῖνος] **of unhappy fate** THEODOR. (AP 7.527.3).

αἰνόλυκος -ου, ὁ [αἰνός, λύκος] **terrible wolf** LEON.[1] (AP 7.550.2).

αἰνομᾰνής -ές [αἰνός, μαίνομαι] **raging terribly** NONN. *D.* 20.152 MAN.[1] 5.185 *etc.*

αἰνόμορος -ον [αἰνός, μόρος] **of unhappy destiny, unlucky** IL. 22.481 OD. 9.53 AESCHL. *Sept.* 904 *etc.* ‖ **lethal, fatal** QS 9.395 *etc.*

αἰνοπᾰθής -ές [αἰνός, πάθος] **terribly suffering** OD. 18.201 AP 4.1078 AP 7.167.2 *I*SEG 26.405 *etc.* ‖ **cause of terrible suffering** OR. *Sib.* 5.185.

Αἰνόπαρις -ιδος, ὁ [αἰνός, Πάρις] **the deathly Paris** ALCM. 77 *etc.*

αἰνοπάτηρ, ὁ [αἰνός, πατήρ] **unhappy father**: ὦ πάτερ αἰνόπατερ O father, unhappy father AESCHL. *Ch.* 315 (*voc.*).

αἰνοπέλωρος -ον [αἰνός, πέλωρος] **terribly monstrous** OPP. 5.303.

αἰνοπλήξ -ῆγος [αἰνός, πλήσσω] **of terrible blows** (*bites*) NIC. *Th.* 517.

αἰνοποιέω, *contr.* [αἶνος, ποιέω] **to lift up hymns of praise** (*to God*) VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 32.43 (*aor. imper. 2. pl.* αἰνοποιήσατε), *al.*

αἰνόποτμος -ον [αἰνός, πότμος] **deathly** ORPH. *A.* 1016, *see* αἰνόμορος.

αἶνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* aiþs?] **account, story, fable, saying, proverb** OD. 14.508 ARCHIL. 174.1, *al. etc.*; ὦ δεινὸν αἶνον αἰνέσας O you who have told a terrible story SOPH. *Ph.* 1380; ἄκουε δὴ τὸν αἶνον so listen to the story CALLIM. *fr.* 194.6 ‖ **eulogy, praise** IL. 23.795 OD. 21.110 PIND. *N.* 1.6 *etc.*; ἐπιτύμβιος αἶ. funeral eulogy AESCHL. *Ag.* 1547; αἶνον διδόναι τῷ θεῷ to give praise to God NT *Luke* 18.43 • *poet. and Ion. prose and later.*

αἰνός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* énas-?] **terrible, fearful, horrendous, atrocious**, *of pers. and things* IL.

4.25, 169, *al.* OD. 8.519, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.61 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* αἰνά **terribly** IL. 1.414, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **αἰνῶς terribly, grandly, much** IL. 3.158, *al.* OD. 1.208, *al.* HDT. 4.52.2 (*v.l.*), *al.*; αἰνῶς αἰνῶς ἐπὶ γόνυ κέκλιται **he is bent on his knee bitterly, bitterly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 930 *etc.*; αἰ. κακός **terribly bad** OD. 17.24; φεύγουσι αἰνῶς χρᾶσθαι **they particularly shun doing, they have a strong aversion for** HDT. 4.76.1 || *superl.* -ότατον.

Αἶνος -ου, ὁ **Ainos,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 4.90.2 *etc.* || **Ainos,** *comrade of Odysseus* CALLIM. *fr.* 697.

ἄινος -ον [ἴς] **lacking in fiber** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3, *al.*

αἰνοσίθρησκος -ὸν [αἰνός, θρῆσκος] *prob.* **superstitious** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.320 (*dub.*).

αἰνοσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰνός, σοφιστής] *prob.* **fearful trickster** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.92.

αἰνοτάλας -αντος, ὁ [αἰνός, τάλας] **terribly unfortunate** CALLIM. *fr.* 481 (*acc.* -ανται: = ANTIM. 155 *dub.*).

Αἰνοτίταν, ὁ [αἰνός, τιτάν] **Ainotitan,** *name:* "fearful Titan" HDN. 1.13.29.

αἰνότλητος -ον [αἰνός, τλάω] **grievous to bear** MAX. 224, 309 (ἀνία).

αἰνοτόκεια -ας, ἡ [αἰνότοκος] **unfortunate mother** MOSCH. 4.27 *etc.*

αἰνοτόκος -ον [αἰνός, τίκτω] **one who gives birth out of misfortune** OPP. 5.526 APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 20.21.

αἰνότοκος -ον [αἰνός, τίκτω] **begotten through misfortune** HSCH.

αἰνοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [αἰνός, τύραννος] **dreadful tyrant** AP 16.350.5 EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.446.

αἰνόφυτον -ου, τό [αἰνός, φυτόν] **prized plant** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.20.1 (*codd.*).

αἰνόφυτος -ον **terrible in nature** PHAEST. 681.5.

αἴνῡμαι [*cf. Skt.* inóti, *Toch. A, B* ai-] **to take, seize** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.580, *al.* OD. 21.53, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 9.225 | *fig.* HES. *Sc.* 41; μ' Ὀδυσσῆος πόθος αἴνυται **desire for Odysseus** grips me OD. 14.144 || *extens.* **to enjoy:** καρπὸν αἰνύμεθα χθονός **we nourish ourselves on** the fruit of the earth SIM. 37.25 • *only poet. pres. and impf.* || *pres. imper.* αἴνυσο NIC. *Al.* 55,148 || *impf.* αἰνύμην.

Αἴνυρα -ων, τά **Ainyra,** *location on the island of Thasos* HDT. 6.47.2.

αἴνω *dub. signf.* **to beat** *or* **sift** HP. (GAL. 19.103 ἤναι) HSCH. α2000, 2009 (*ptc.* αἴνων), η571 (ἤνας · κόψας) HDN. 1.450.19, 2.930.29, *al., see* ἀνέω.

Αἰνών *ebr. indecl.* **Ainon,** *in Palestine* NT *John* 3.23.

αἴξ, αἰγός, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* ayc] Ⓐ *zool.* **billy-goat, goat** (*domestic and wild*) IL. 4.105, *al.* OD. 9.124, *al. etc.* | *prov.* αἶγας ἐς ἀγριάδας τὴν ἀποπεμπόμεθα (illness) **that we throw onto wild goats** *i.e.* **that we send to the devil** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.13; *prov.* οὐ δύναμαι τὴν αἶγα φέρειν· ἐπί μοι θέτε τὸν βοῦν I **cannot bear the goat** (*namely* the misery): yoke me to the ox (*namely* a loan of money) PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830a || *astr.* **Capella,** *star* ARAT. 157 Ⓑ *ornith. an aquatic bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 23 Ⓒ **fiery meteor** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 3 Ⓓ *pl.* **waves** ARTEMID. 2.12 LONG. 2.15 HSCH. • *epic dat. pl.* αἴγεσιν.

ἄϊξ, ἄϊκος, ἡ [ἀίσσω] **whirl** AP 4.820.

ἀίξασκον *iter. aor. ind., see* ἀίσσω.

Αἰξωνεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἰξωνή] **of Aixone** PLAT. *Lach.* 197c *etc.*

Αἰξωνή -ῆς, ἡ **Aixone,** *Attic deme* HARP.[1]

Αἰξωνῆσι [Αἰξωνή] **at the deme of Aixone** IS. *fr.* 29.

Αἰξωνικός -ή -όν [Αἰξωνή] **of the deme of Aixone** NAUSICR. 1.7.

Αἰξωνίς -ίδος CRATIN. 236, *fem.adj. of* Αἰξωνικός.

Αἰολάδας -ου, ὁ **Aioladas,** *male name* THUC. 4.91 *etc.*

αἰολάομαι, *contr.* [αἰόλος] **to be restless** HP. *Mul.* 2.174bis.

Αἰολεύς -έως, ὁ [Αἴολος] **Aiolian:** *usu. pl.* οἱ Α. **Aiolians** HDT. 1.28 *etc.*

αἰολέω, *contr.* [αἰόλος] ❶ **to make variegated, adorn in many colors** PLAT. *Crat.* 409a. || *fig.* **to disturb** PIND. 4.233 (αἰόλει, *corr. from* αἰόλλει, *impf. without augm.: conject.* ἑόλει, *see*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be disturbed, be in turmoil** AP 3.471 MOSCH. 2.74 (*ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* αἰόλητο, *v.l.* ἑολητο, *cf.* L. *E.M. s.v.* ἑόλητο).

Αἰοληΐς -ίδος [Αἴολος] **Aiolian** PIND. *O.* 1.102.

Αἰόληος -α -ον [Αἴολος] **Aiolian** ALC. 129.6.

αἰόλησις -εως, ἡ [αἰολέω] **rapid motion** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.414a.

αἰολίας -ου, ὁ [αἰόλος] *ichthyol. a dappled fish* EPICHAR. 41.2 PLAT.[1] 189.14 || *adj. in acc.* -ίην κορακῖνον dappled coracino (a black fish) NUM. (ATH. 7.308e).

Αἰολίδης -ου, ὁ [Αἴολος] **son** *or* **descendant of Aiolos** IL. 6.154 *etc.* • *nom. sg.* -αις ALC. 38a 5 || *epic poet. gen.* -ίδᾱο, -ίδεω | *voc. Dor.* -ίδα.

1. αἰολίζω [αἰόλος] **to speak** *or* **sing** *or* **compose in the Aeolic style** PRAT. 712(a).4 STRAB. 8.1.2 PLUT. *Cim.* 1.9 AP[7]. *Synt.* 279.25 *etc.*

2. αἰολίζω [αἰόλος] **to deceive with invented stories** SOPH. *fr.* 912, *cf.* HSCH.

Αἰολικός -ή -όν [Αἴολος] **Aiolic** THUC. 4.52.3 HEPH. *Ench.* 11.5 (*meter*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* **Αἰολικῶς in the Aiolic dialect** SEXT. *S.* 1.78.

Αἰόλιος -α -ον [Αἴολος] **Aiolios (Aiolic)** PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d (*musical tone*) *etc.* || Αἰολίη νῆσος island of Aiolos OD. 10.1, *al.*

Αἰολίς -ίδος [Αἴολος] **Aiolis (Aeolic)** HOM. *epigr.* 4.6 HES. *Op.* 636 *etc.*; χθὼν Αἰολίς land of Aeolia ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.14.1); αἱ. διάλεκτος Aeolic dialect AP[7]. *Adv.* 155.11 *etc.* | Αἰ. (*sc.* χώρα) **Aeolia** HDT. 5.123 *etc.*

αἰόλισμα -ατος, τό [αἰολίζω] **modulation, varied tone** SOPH. *Ichn.* 327.

αἰολιστί [αἰολίζω] *adv.* **in the Aeolic dialect** STRAB. 8.1.2.

Αἰολίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aiolion,** *male name* HOM. 3.37 *etc.*

αἰόλλω [αἰόλος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to agitate, set spinning** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 20.27 Ⓑ **to make variegated** NIC. *Th.* 155 ❷ *mid.* **to become variegated:** ὅμφακες αἰόλλονται **the bunches of grapes are colored in various hues** HES. *Sc.* 399.

αἰολόβουλος -ον [αἰόλος, βουλή] **cunning** OPP.[1] 3.449, *al.*

αἰολοβρέντης *see* αἰολοβρόντης.

αἰολοβρόντης -ου [αἰόλος, βροντή] **of captious thunder,** *of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 9.42 (*conject.* αἰολοβρέντης).

αἰολόδακρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [αἰόλος, δάκρυ] **of shining tears** NONN. *D.* 26.79, 43.365.

αἰολοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [αἰόλος, δείκνυμι] **that appears in many forms and aspects,** *of Phoebus* ORPH. *H.* 8.12 (*voc.* -όδεικτα, *conject. for* -δικτε).

αἰολόδειρος -ον [αἰόλος, δειρή] **of gleaming throat** IB. 36a.2 OPP.[1] 2.317 NONN. *D.* 12.76.

αἰολόδερμος -ον [αἰόλος, δέρμα] **of piebald hide,** *of a mule* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.11.

αἰολόδικτος *see* αἰολοδείκτης.

αἰολόδωρος -ον [αἰόλος, δῶρον] **bringer of various gifts** EPIM. B 19 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.5.

αἰολοθώρηξ -ηκος [αἰόλος, θώραξ] *Ion.* **of dazzling breastplate** IL. 4.489.

Αἰολοκένταυρος -ου, ὁ [Αἴολος, κένταυρος] **Aiolokentauros** LUC. *V.H.* 1 42.

αἰολομήτης -ου, ὁ HES. *fr.* 10.26, *see* αἰολόμητις.

αἰολόμητις -ιος [αἰόλος, μῆτις] **astute, sly** HES. *Th.* 511 NONN. *D.* 37.580 *etc.*

αἰολομίτρης -ου [αἰόλος, μίτρη] **of dazzling band** *or* **girdle** IL. 5.707 || **of multicolored turban** THEOCR. 17.19.

αἰολόμολπος -ον [αἰόλος, μολπή] **varied in song** NONN. *D.* 40.223.

αἰολόμορφος -ον [αἰόλος, μορφή] **changeable in form** ORPH. *H.* 4.7 *etc.*

αἰολόνωτος -ον [αἰόλος, νῶτον] **multicolored on the back or surface** OPP. 1.125 (*of fishes*) NONN. *D* 5.361, *al.*

αἰολόπεπλος -ον [αἰόλος, πέπλος] **of multicolored dress** NONN. *D.* 7.173.

αἰολόπους -πουν [αἰόλος, πούς] **striped-footed** SCH. OPP.[1] 1.306.

αἰολόπρυμνος -ον [αἰόλος, πρύμνα] **of multicolored stern** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.114.

αἰολοπτέρυγος -ον [αἰόλος, πτέρυξ] **swift-winged** TELEST. 805. *e.* 2.

αἰόλοπωλος -ον [αἰ, πῶλος] **of rapid steeds** IL. 3.185 HOM. 5.137 THEOCR. 22.34.

αἰόλος -η -ον [εἰλέω?, *or* αἰών?] Ⓐ **lively, vivacious, mobile, quick, agile** IL. 19.404, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *usu. of color* **iridescent, dazzling, multicolored, mottled** IL. 5.295 (weapons; *but oth.* always in motion), *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 11 (*snake*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.91 (*dog*) *etc.*; αἰόλην πυρὸς κάσιν (*haze*) shimmering (*oth.* whirling, changeable) of fire AESCHL. *Sept.* 494; αἰόλα νύξ starry night SOPH. *Tr.* 94; ἐμᾶς σαρκὸς αἰόλας of my spotted flesh (*through illness; oth.* discolored, decomposing) SOPH. *Ph.* 1157 Ⓒ *fig.* **varied, changeable, inconstant** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 328 (*ills*) EUR. *Ion* 499 (*music*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 24 (*days*) THEOCR. 16.44 (*songs*) || **deceptive, sly** PIND. *N.* 8.25 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.57 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος TRAG. 349 • *usu. poet.* | *fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *l.c.*; *Dor.* -α SOPH. *Tr.* 94.

αἴολος -ου, ὁ [εἰλέω?, *or* αἰών?] *ichthyol. a fish* ATH. 7.320c || *Pythagorean name for* "four" *or* **year** IAMBL.[1] 22.

Αἴολος -ου, ὁ [εἰλέω?, *or* αἰών?] **Aiolos,** *male name* OD. 10.2 *etc.* | Αἰόλου νῆσοι **Aiolian islands** THUC. 3.115.2 *etc.*

αἰολοσκόπος -ον [αἰόλος, σκοπός] **of changeable** *or* **astute** *or* **deceitful glance,** *of a snake* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1650.

αἰολόστομος -ον [αἰόλος, στόμα] **of ambiguous speech** AESCHL. *Pr.* 661 (*responses*).

αἰολόφοιτος -ον [αἰόλος, φοῖτος] **of changeable madness** SCH. OPP. 2.420 (*v.l. for* αἰολόφῡλος).

αἰολόφῡλος -ον [αἰόλος, φῦλον] **of various kinds** OPP. 1.617.

αἰολόφωνος -ον [αἰόλος, φωνή] **of varied voice** OPP. 1.728.

αἰολοχαίτης -ου, ὁ [αἰόλος, χαίτη] **of hair of various colors** EUSTATH. 1645.5.

αἰολόχρως -ωτος [αἰόλος, χρόα] **of varied colors** CRITI. 4.4 TrGF (*night*).

αἰολωπός -όν **perhaps of changeable appearance** SOPH. *fr.* 269a.56.

αἰονάω, *contr., fut.* αἰονήσω || *aor.* ᾐόνησα AESCHL. *fr.* 425 | *ptc.* αἰονήσας || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ᾐόνητο HSCH. || *aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* αἰονηθῇ HP. *Haem.* 9; **to foment with liquids** HP. *Mul.* 2.163, *NatMul.* 44 || *mid.* = *act.* LYC. 1425.

αἰόνημα -ατος, τό [αἰονάω] **liquid for fomentations** DCASS. 55.17.1 *etc.*

αἰόνησις -εως, ἡ [αἰονάω] **fomentation, pack** HP. *Liq.* 1 GAL. 10.781 *etc.*

ἀΐπαις -παιδος, ἡ [ἀεί, παῖς] **a young girl forever** *1*GVI 1941.3 (II-III^{CE}).

Αἴπεια -ας, ἡ **Aipeia,** *place (various)* IL. 9.152 *etc.*

Αἰπεῖα -ας, ἡ **Aipeia,** *city in Cyprus* PLUT. *Sol.* 26.3.

αἰπεινός -ή -όν [αἰπύς] **high, steep** IL. 9.686, *al.* OD. 6.123 AESCHL. *fr.* 284 SOPH. *Ph.* 1000 *etc.* || *fig.* **difficult, unpleasant** PIND. *O.* 9.108, *N.* 5.32.

αἴ περ (αἴπερ) *see* εἴ περ (εἴπερ).

αἵ περ (αἵπερ) *nom. fem. pl., see* ὅσπερ.

αἰπήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [αἰπύς] A IL. 21.87 AP 2.721 *etc., see* αἰπεινός B **violent, impetuous** LEON. (AP 7.273.1).

Αἴπιον -ου, τό **Aipion** POL. 4.77.9, 80.13 HSCH., *see* Ἔπιον.

αἰπολέω, *contr.* [αἰπόλος] **to pasture goats, be a goatherd** THEOCR. 8.85 *etc.* | *with dat.* LYS. *fr.* 25 || *pass.* **to pasture** AESCHL. *Eum.* 196.

αἰπολικός -ή -όν [αἰπόλος] **of a goatherd** THEOCR. 1.56 (*v.l.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 689 MELEAG. (AP 12.128.1) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ αἰπολικόν **pastoral song** LONG. 4.11.3 | ὁ αἰπολικός **goatherd** POSIDIP.[1] 19.8.

αἰπόλιον -ου, τό [αἰπόλος] **herd of goats** IL. 11.679, *al.* HDT. 1.126.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 375 LONG. 1.7.2 *1*SCHWYZ. 721.14 (V-IV^{BCE}) *etc.* || **pasture for goats** ALPH. (AP 9.101.4) (*dub.*) LONG. 4.13.5.

αἰπόλος -ου, ὁ [αἴξ, πέλω] **goatherd** OD. 20.173 PLAT. *Leg.* 639a LUC. *Sacr.* 12 *etc.*; αἰπόλια πλατέ' αἰγῶν αἰπόλοι ἄνδρες ῥεῖα διακρίνωσι goatherds easily divide up large herds of goats IL. 2.474 • *crasis* ᾠπόλ- < ὁ *or* οἱ αἰ.

αἶπος -εος, τό [*see* αἰπύς] **high point, mountain, peak** AESCHL. *Ag.* 285, 309 EUR. *Ph.* 851 THEOCR. 7.148 *etc.*; πρὸς αἶπος ἰέναι to climb to a high point HP. *Morb.* 2.70; ὁδοιπορῆσαι ἢ δραμεῖν πρὸς αἶπος to walk or run uphill HP. *Morb.* 2.51 | *fig.* πρὸς αἶπος ἔρχεται (my destiny) goes uphill, *i.e.* encounters ever greater difficulties EUR. *Alc.* 500.

αἰπός -ή -όν [*see* αἰπύς] **high,** steep IL. 13.625; αἰπὰ ῥέεθρα streams that flow sheer down (*oth.* difficult, deep) IL. 8.369, 21.9.

Αἶπυ -εος, τό **Aipy,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.592 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

αἰπυβόης -ου, ὁ [αἰπύς, βοάω] **popularizer, reader** (*i.e.* ἀναγνώστης) EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.296.

αἰπύδμητος -ον [αἰπύς, δέμω] **built on high, elevated** COLLUTH. 235 NONN. *D.* 4.13.

αἰπύκερως -ων [αἰπύς, κέρας] **high-horned** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 6 *etc.*

αἰπύλοφος -ον [αἰπύς, λόφος] **of high peaks** NONN. *D.* 2.379 *etc.*

αἰπυμήτης -ου, ὁ [αἰπύς, μῆτις] **elevated in thoughts** AESCHL. *Pr.* 18 (*Prometheus*).

αἰπύνοος -οον, *contr.* αἰπύνους -ουν [αἰπύς, νοῦς] **high-minded** LYR. *Is.* 19.

αἰπύνωτος -ον [αἰπύς, νῶτον] **on a high ridge of a mountain** AESCHL. *Pr.* 830.

αἰπὺπλᾰνής -ές [αἰπύς, πλανάω] **that wanders on high** MAN.[1] 4.249.

αἰπύς -εῖα -ύ **high,** steep IL. 2.603 (*mountain*) IL. 6.327 (*wall*), *al.* IL. 5.367 (*Olympus*) IL. 15.71 (*Troy*), *al.* OD. 3.293 (*crag*) SOPH. *Ai.* 845 (*sky*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.36 (*ether*) *etc.*; ἀψαμένη βρόχον αἰπύν having hung a noose up high (*on the ceiling*) OD. 11.278 || *fig.* **elevated, strenuous, profound, total:** αἰ. ὄλεθρος total ruination, pit of death IL. 6.57, *al.*; πόνος αἰ. strenuous labor IL. 11.601; αἰπύ οἱ ἐσσεῖται it will be a difficult task for him IL. 13.317; θάνατος αἰ. baleful death, precipice of death PIND. *O.* 10.42; σκότος αἰ. deep darkness PIND. *fr.* 228; αἰπυτάτη σοφίη very deep wisdom AGATH. (AP 11.354.2); αἰπεῖα ἰωή sharp cry HES. *Th.* 682 || *superl.* -ύτατος • *usu. epic and lyr., rar. trag.*

Αἰπύτιος -α -ον **of Aipytos** IL. 2.604.

Αἴπυτος -ου, ὁ **Aipytos,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 6.36 *etc.*

αἶρα -ας, ἡ A **hammer** EUPHOR. 51.9 CALLIM. *fr.* 115.12 B *bot.* **darnel** HP. *Mul.* II.193, *NatMul.* 105 ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456b 30 (*pl.*) *etc.* DIOSC.[2] 4.43 GAL. 11.816, 12.998 AL.[6] 12 (2.531.16).

αἰράριος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* [*aerarius,*] **citizen of the lower class** DCASS. 57.71.

αἱρεσιαρχέω, *contr.* [αἱρεσιάρχης] *aor. ptc.* αἱρεσιαρχήσας (*patrist.*) A **to found a sect, be head of a sect, be a heresiarch** BAS. *HPs.* 48.7 *etc.* B *astr.* **to dominate the "condition"** *CCA* 1.145.

αἱρεσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [αἵρεσις, ἄρχω] A **head of a school** *or* **sect** SEXT. *P.* 3.245 *etc.* | *Christ.* **founder of a heresy, heresiarch** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.42.3, *al. etc.* B *astr.* **dominant in the "condition"** P. 34, p. 91.

αἱρεσίαρχος -ου, ὁ [αἵρεσις, ἄρχω] **heresiarch,** *head of a heretical sect* LEONTB. *Sect.* 5.6.

αἱρέσιμος -ον [αἱρέω] **capturable** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.4.

αἱρεσιομαχέω, *contr.* [αἱρεσιομάχος] **to fight for a heresy** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.16 (865a).

αἱρεσιομάχος -ου, ὁ [αἵρεσις, μάχομαι] **fighter for a sect** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.24 *etc.*

αἵρεσις -εως, ἡ [αἱρέω] A **capture, conquest,** *with gen.*: Βαβυλῶνος of Babylon HDT. 4.1.1; δυνάμεως of power PLAT. *Gorg.* 513a *but* βασιλέος by the king HDT. 9.3.2 B **choice:** αἵρεσιν διδόναι to yield, leave *or* offer the choice AESCHL. *Pr.* 779 HDT. 1.11.2 DEMOSTH. 22.19 = προτιθέναι PLAT. *Theaet.* 196c = προβάλλειν PLAT. *Soph.* 245b *etc.*; αἵ. γίγνεταί τινι there is the possibility to choose for s.o. THUC. 2.61.1; οὐκ ἔχει αἵρεσιν he has no choice PLUT. *QConv.* 708b; πολέμου ... καὶ εἰρήνης ἐν αἱρέσει γενόμενοι put in the position of choosing between peace and war LONG. 3.2.5 | ἐξ αἱρέσεως αὐτῶν by their choice VT *Gen.* 49.5 | *with indir. interrog.* CHARIT. 5.7.8 || **election** (*of magistrates etc.*) THUC. 8.89.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 26, *al.* C **preference, inclination:** πρός τινα for s.o. POL. 2.61.9 *etc.*; περὶ αἱρέσεων καὶ φυγῶν concerning inclinations and aversions EPIC. *title* || **research, topic, project** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256c AESCHN. 2.11; αἵ. Ἑλληνική the study of Greek literature POL. 39.1.3 || **philosophical doctrine, school, sect** (*philosophical, literary, religious, medical, etc.*) POL. 5.93.8 DIOD. 2.29.6 LUC. *Symp.* 10 IOS. *B.I.* 2.118 (*Essene*); ἡ τῶν Ναζωραίων αἵ. the sect of the Nazarenes, *the Christians* NT *Acts* 24.5, *al.* || *Christ.* **division, faction** NT *1Cor.* 11.19, *al.* | *theol.* **heresy, false doctrine** COD. *Iust.* 1.1.5.3 *etc.*; τὰς μὲν αἱ. ἀναθέματι ἀναθεματίσωμεν we condemn heresies with anathema ATHANAS. *Syn.* 9 || **faction, party** APP. 17.9 D **offer, condition** DION. 3.10.1 || **commission:** ἐπὶ τοὺς νέους for the youth PLAT. *Ax.* 367a || **spontaneous offer** VT *Lev.* 22.18, *al.* || *astr.* **"condition"** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 21 VETT. 1.22, 3.14.

αἱρεσιώτης -ου, ὁ [αἵρεσις] **member of a sect** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.11 (*v.l.*) || **heretic** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 80.4 (*PG* 6.664C) *etc.*

αἱρετέος -α -ον [αἱρέω] *verb. adj.* **to be chosen** STOIC. 3.89.1 (PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 2), *al.* || *neut.* αἱρετέον **it is necessary to choose** PLAT. *Gorg.* 499e *etc.*

αἱρετής -οῦ, ὁ [αἱρέω] **archivist** *P*OXY. 1654.7 (II^{CE}) || **one who chooses:** ἀγαθῶν good things VETT. 54.15 || *astr.* **that has to do with the "condition"** AN. *in Tetr.* p. 96.

αἱρετίζω [αἱρετός] *impf.* ἡρέτιζον || *fut.* αἱρετιῶ || *aor.* ἡρέτισα, *mid.* ἡρετισάμην || *pf.* ἡρέτικα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἡρετισμένος || *Byz. aor. pass.* ἡρετίσθην **❶** *act.* **to choose, prefer, adopt** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *epist.* 17 VT *Judg.* A 5.8 *etc.*; ἡρέτισα τὸ πρόσωπόν σου I accepted your request VT *1Sam.* 25.35 | ▸ *with inf.* ἡρέτικα ἐν αὐτῷ εἶναί μου υἱόν I have accepted him as my son VT *Chr.* 1.28.6 || *doctrines* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.29.4 **❷** *mid.* = *act.* VT *1Macc.* 9.30, *al.* SYNT. 48 (AESOP. 342) *etc.*

αἱρετικός -ή -όν [αἱρετός] A **able to choose** PLAT. *Def.* 412a || **due to a choice** AN. *in Theaet.* 7.40 *etc.* B **factious, that creates divisions** NT *Titus* 3.10 || **heretic, heretical** CLEM. *Str.* 1.19.96.3 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ αἱρετικοί **heretics** IR. *Haer.* 3.3.4 COD. *Iust.* 1.5.18.8 *etc.* C *astr.* **having to do with the "condition"** P. 32, p. 85 ◆ *adv.* αἱρετικῶς **for** *or* **resulting from a choice** DIOG. 7.126 *etc.* || **heretically** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.32 || αἱρετικῶς ἔχειν πρός τινα to be well disposed toward s.o. *1*SEG 7.62 (II^{BCE}).

αἱρετίς -ίδος, ἡ [αἱρέω] **she who commands** VT *Wis.* 8.4, *fem. of* αἱρετής.

αἱρετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἱρετίζω] *Christ.* **heresy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.14.8.

αἱρετιστής -οῦ, ὁ [αἱρετίζω] A **one who chooses,** *with gen.* POL. 21.23.11 || **follower of a party, follower, partisan, sectarian** POL. 1.79.9 IOS. *B.I.* 2.119 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 κα′ *etc.* || **head of a school, founder of a philosophical school** DIOG. 9.6 *etc.* B *astr.* **having to do with the "condition"** IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.1.183).

αἱρετός -ή -όν [αἱρέω] A **capturable, stormable** HDT. 4.201.1 || **graspable, comprehensible** PLAT. *Phaed.* 81b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.7 B **that can** *or* **must be chosen, preferable, eligible** HDT. 1.126.3 (*comp.*) GORG. B 11a PLAT. 21d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097a 32, *al. etc.* || **chosen, elect** ISOCR. 12.154 PLAT. *Leg.* 759b *etc.*; οἱ αἱρετοί (ἄνδρες) delegates, commissioners XEN. *An.* 1.3.21 PLUT. *Lyc.* 26.3 *but* adjutants ([*Lat.* optiones]) LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* αἱρετῶς **voluntarily, by choice** EPHR. 3.432F.

αἱρέω, *contr.* αἱρῶ, *impf.* ἥρουν, *mid. pass.* ἡρούμην || *fut.* αἱρήσω *and* -ελῶ (*only in compd.*), *mid.* αἱρήσομαι, *later* ἑλοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. εἷλον, *mid.* εἱλόμην || *aor*^{s}. *later* ἥρησα, *mid.* ἡρησάμην *and* εἷλα, *mid.* εἱλάμην || *pf.* ἥρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἥρημαι || *ppf.* ἠρήκειν, *mid.* ἠρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἡρέθην || *fut. pass.* αἱρεθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἠρήσομαι (*pass.*). **❶** *act.* A **to snatch, seize, take,** *with acc.* || *ptc.* **by force** || *fig.* **to grasp mentally, understand** B **to take, capture** (*in war or the hunt*)**, take over, take by storm** || **to overcome, conquer** || **to win, obtain, conquer** C **to surprise** *with acc.* | *with ptc.* || *fig.* **to catch** *with acc.* | *with two acc.* D *jur.* **to convict, demonstrate culpability** τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. | *with ptc.* | *abs.* E *extens.* **to demonstrate, convince, persuade** F *later* **to attract, charm, cause to be enamored** **❷** *mid.* A **to take for oneself** || **to take as husband** B **to choose, prefer** || **to prefer,** *with inf.* | **to wish well** || *dub.* **to be content** C **to choose, elect,** *with acc.* **❸** *pass.* A **to be captured** B **to be conquered** || **to be canceled, finish** (*of a trial*) C **to be chosen, be elected** **❶** *act.* A **to snatch, seize,** take ▸ *with acc.*: τινά χειρός s.o. by the hand IL. 1.323; τι ἐν χερσίν sthg. in hand OD. 4.66; χερσίν IL. 21.242 OD. 5.292; ἀχλὺν δ' αὖ τοι ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν ἕλον I have removed the fog from your eyes IL. 5.127; ἀπ' ἀπήνης ἥρεον ... ἄποινα I took the ransom from the chariot IL. 24.579 || *s.times ptc.* ἑλών by force: ἄξω ἑλών I will drive by force IL. 1.139 (*cf.* PIND. *O.* 7.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 497) || *fig.* **to grasp mentally, understand** PLAT. *Phil.* 17e, *Pol.* 282d B **to take, capture** (*in war or the hunt*), **take over, take by storm** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.42, 21.102, *al.* HES.

Sc. 302 HDT. 1.36.2 *etc.* || **to overcome, conquer** PLAT. *Lys.* 205e XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16, *al. etc.* || **to win, obtain, conquer** IL. 17.321 PIND. *P.* 3.74 PLAT. *Rp.* 359a *etc.* C **to surprise** *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 1214; φῶρα κλοπῇ ἑλεῖν to surprise a thief in the act PLAT. *Leg.* 874b | ▸ *with ptc.*: τήνδ' εἵλομεν θάπτουσαν we caught her in the act of giving burial (to the dead man) SOPH. *Ant.* 385, *al.* || *fig.* **to catch** *with acc.* IL. 2.34 (*oblivion*), 3.446 (*desire*), 10.193 (*sleep*), *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 142b (*illness*) *etc.* | *with two acc.* τὸν δ' ἄτη φρένας εἶλε confusion caught him in his mind IL. 16.805 D *jur.* **to convict, demonstrate culpability** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 591 AESCHN. 3.156 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* αἱ. τινα κλέπτοντα to convinct s.o. of theft ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 829 PLAT. *Leg.* 941d | *of things*: τοῦτ' ἔστιν ὃ ἐμὲ αἱρήσει this is what will show me guilty PLAT. *Ap.* 28a | *esp.* πολὺ αὐτόν ... εἶλεν he condemned him to a hefty punishment IS. 7.13; ἑλεῖν τὰ διαμαρτυρηθέντα to demonstrate the falsity of the testimony ISOCR. 18.15; αἱ. δίκην *or* γραφήν to win a case ANTIPHO 2.1.5 PLUT. *CMa.* 30.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ ἑλόντες those who won the case DEMOSTH. 21.11 E *extens.* **to demonstrate, convince, persuade**, *usu.*: ὁ λόγος αἱρεῖ logic shows (▸ *with inf.*) HDT. 2.33.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 440b, 604c, *Leg.* 663d *etc.*; ὡς ἐμὴ γνώμη αἱρέει as my line of thinking shows me HDT. 2.43.3; ὅ τι μιν λόγος αἱρέει that which reasoning convinces him, *i.e.* that which seems good HDT. 1.132.3 *cf.* 7.41.1; μεγάλα μικροῖς ἑλεῖν to arrive at great conclusions from small pointers PLUT. *Amat.* 762a; παρὰ τὸν αἱροῦντα λόγον contrary to the choice of the logic PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441c, *cf.* CHRYSIP. 3.93.29 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 449c) F *later* **to attract** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989d ACH. 8.17.6 | **to charm** PLUT. *CMi.* 18.1 | **to cause to be enamored** HLD. 4.10.5 ❷ *mid.* A **to take for oneself** (*usu.* = *act.*) IL. 16.140, *al.* OD. 11.584, *al. etc.*; δεῖπνον ἕλοντο they took a meal, they dined IL. 2.399 PLUT. *Pel.* 30.4; Τρωσίν ... ὅρκον ἕλωμαι I obtained an oath from the Trojans IL. 22.119 || **to take as husband** HLD. 4.11.1 B **to choose, prefer** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.139, 10.235 OD. 16.149 *etc.*; αἱ. τά τινων to take the side of s.o. THUC. 3.63.2, *al.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15; αἱ. γνώμην to adopt a point of view HDT. 4.137.3 | αἱ. τι πρό τινος to prefer sthg. to sthg. else HDT. 1.87.4 = ἀντί τινος XEN. *An.* 1.7.3 DEMOSTH. 2.15 = ἤ τι LYS. 2.62 = τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 1100 || **to prefer** ▸ *with inf.* (*with and without* μᾶλλον "rather than") HDT. 1.11.4 PIND. *N.* 10.59 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.16, *al. etc.*; μᾶλλον ἂν ἕλοιτο μ' ἢ τοὺς πάντας Ἀργείους λαβεῖν he would rather take me than all the Argives SOPH. *Ph.* 47 | **to wish well**, *cf.* [*Lat.* diligere:] τινα s.o. VT *1Sam.* 19.1 || *dub.* **to be content:** εἰ if MELEAG. (AP 12.68.5) C **to choose, elect** ▸ *with acc.*: τινὰ δικαστήν to choose s.o. as judge HDT. 1.96.2, *al.*; στρατηγόν to elect s.o. general EUP. 384.8; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὰς μεγίστας ἀρχάς to elect s.o. to the highest offices PLAT. *Men.* 90b; οἱ ἄρχοντες ... οὓς ὑμεῖς εἵλεσθε ἄρχειν the leaders whom you have elected to power PLAT. *Ap.* 28e ❸ *pass.* A **to be captured** HDT. 1.185.1, *al. etc.* (= *Att.* ἁλίσκομαι); ἡρέθην ... ἐν μάχῃ I was captured (taken prisoner) in battle EUR. *Suppl.* 635 B **to be conquered:** ἀγὼν ἡρέθη the battle was won SOPH. *O.C.* 1148 || **to be canceled, finish** (*of a trial*) *P*OXY. 653.10 (II^{CE}) C **to be chosen, be elected** (*in pf. mid. and aor. pass., rar. pres.*) HDT. 7.118 AESCHL. *Sept.* 505 THUC. 7.31.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 809a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 19 *etc.*; ἤδη τέχναισιν ἐνθέοις ἡρημένη; have you been chosen already for the art of divination? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1209; στρατηγεῖν ἡρημένος elected general XEN. *Mem.* 3.2.1 • *contr. pres.* αἱρῶ, *Ion. pres. 3. sg.* αἱρέει, *pl.* αἱρέουσι | *Ion. ptc. mid.* αἱρεύμενος || *Ion. epic impf.* αἵρεον, ἥρεον, ἥρευν, *3. sg. mid.* αἱρέετο || *aor*^{t}. *epic* ἕλον, *iter.* ἕλεσκε | *inf.* ἑλεῖν, *poet.* ἑλέειν | *ptc.* ἑλών | *poet. mid.* ἑλόμην, *Ion. 2. sg.* εἵλευ, *Lesb.* ἧλεο SAPPH. 71.3 | *epic imper. mid.* ἕλευ, *3. sg.* ἑλέσθω, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἑλέσθων | *inf. mid.* ἑλέσθαι | *ptc. mid.* ἑλόμενος || *Ion. pf.* ἀραίρηκα *and* (ἀν)αίρηκα | *Ion. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀραιρημένος (*pass.*) || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἀραιρήκεε | *mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἥρηντο (*usu. pass.*; *mid.* THUC. 1.62.2), *Ion. 3. sg.* ἀραίρητο (*pass.*) || *Ion. aor. pass. poet.* αἱρέθην.

αἱρησιτείχης -ου, ὁ [αἱρέω, τεῖχος] **stormer of walls, conqueror of a city** DIPH. *title* (*fr.* 5-9) (ATH. 11.496f).

αἴρινος -η -ον [αἶρα] **of darnel** DIOSC.^{2} 3.23, 3.74 ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.3 *etc.*

αἱρόπτινον -ου, τό [αἶρα, πίνω] **sieve** (*for darnel*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 497.

ἄϊρος [ϝιρος] *only in* ϝΙρος ἄιρος poor Irus (*lit.* Irus, no longer Irus) OD. 18.73.

αἴρω *impf.* ἦρον, *mid. pass.* ἠρόμην || *fut.* ἀρῶ, *mid.* ἀροῦμαι || *aor.* ἦρα, *mid.* ἠράμην | *inf.* ἆραι, *mid.* ἄρασθαι | *ptc.* ἄρας, *mid.* ἀράμενος || *pf.* ἦρκα (*usu. in compd.*), *mid.* ἦρμαι (*mid. signf.*) || *ppf. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)ήρκεσαν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἦρτο || *aor. pass.* ἠρθην || *fut. pass.* ἀρθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to raise, lift,** *with acc.* | *intrans. act.* **to rise** B **to take,** *in order to carry or transport* || **pick up, gather,** *of grain* | *of water* **to draw** C **to take upon oneself, assume** || | *of garments* **to put on** || **to nurture, educate** D *milit.* **to decamp, depart** | *of ships* **to raise anchor, embark,** *abs.* || **to enroll, enlist** E **to take away, remove, eliminate** |, **to destroy, kill, annul, suspend** || *philos.* **to contest, deny** F *fig.* **to arouse, exalt, excite, aggrandize, exaggerate** || **to exalt, praise** ❷ *mid.* A **to raise, lift, lift up, exalt** E **to take** *for oneself,* **choose,** *with acc.* || **to obtain, conquer** C **to take on oneself, take to oneself** D **to remove, eliminate** || **to destroy, kill** E *fig.* **to rouse up, undertake** ❸ *pass.* A **to be raised up, rise** || *aor. pass.* **to be raised, rise;** *ppf.* **to be suspended, hang** || *medic.* **to swell** B *milit.* **to embark** || **to leave** C **to be taken away, removed, eliminated** D **to be exalted, be aggrandized, increase** E **to be aroused, undertaken** ❶ *act.* A **to raise,** lift ▸ *with acc.* νεκρὸν ἀείραντες lifting the corpse IL. 17.718, *al.* OD. 1.141, *al. etc.*; ἆρ' ὀρθὸν αἴρεις ... τὸ σὸν κάρα; won't you lift up your head? AESCHL. *Ch.* 496, *al. etc.*; ὑψόσ' ἀείρας θῆκεν having raised it up on high, he set it down IL. 10.465; ἀπὸ γῆς αἴρειν to raise up from the ground PLAT. *Tim.* 90a; αἴρειν σημεῖον to raise (give) a signal XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.23; ἀράτω τὴν χεῖρα raise your hand (*to vote*) XEN. *An.* 5.6.33; εἰς ὀφρῦν αἴρειν to raise to a level of grave seriousness PLUT. *Adul.* 59b; ἦρεν τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἄνω he lifted up his eyes to the heaven NT *John* 11.41 | *esp. theatr.* (*deus ex machina*) αἱ. μηχανήν to raise the *mechané* ANTIPH. 189.15 PLUT. *Them.* 10.1; θεοὺς αἴροντες lifting up the gods (with the *mechané*) PLAT. *Crat.* 425d | *intrans. act.* to **rise** SOPH. *Ph.* 1331 B **to take,** *in order to carry or transport* IL. 16.678, *al.* OD. 3.312; μή μοι οἶνον ἄειρε do not raise (bring) the wine to me IL. 6.264; μῆλα ... ἐξ Ἰθάκης ... ἄειραν νηυσί they took the flocks from Ithaca by ship OD. 21.18 || **to pick up, gather,** *of grain* SOPH. *Ph.* 707 | *of water* **to draw** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1339 C **to take upon oneself, assume:** τοῦτον ἄρας ἄθλον having faced this challenge SOPH. *Tr.* 80 *etc.*; ἄρατε τὸν ζυγόν μου ἐφ' ὑμᾶς take my yoke upon you NT *Matt.* 11.29; ὁ ἀμνὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ ὁ αἴρων τὴν ἁμαρτίαν τοῦ κόσμου the lamb of God that takes upon himself the sin of the world NT *John* 1.29 | *of garments* **to put on** VT *1Sam.* 2.28, *al.* || **to nurture, educate** HEROND. 9.13 D *milit.* **to decamp, depart,** *with the troops* ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.23.1; ἄρας τῷ στρατῷ having left the field THUC. 2.12.4 PLUT. *Marc.* 14.3 | *of ships* **to raise anchor, embark,** *abs.* THUC. 4.129.3, *al.*; τὰς ναῦς ἄραντες ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς having raised (launched) the ships from the land THUC. 1.52.2 PLUT. *Tim.* 20.11 || **to enroll, enlist:** λεκτὸν ἀροῦμεν στόλον we are enlisting a select army AESCHL. *Pers.* 795 E **to take away, remove, eliminate** AESCHL. *Eum.* 847 EUR. *El.* 942 *etc.*; ἄρας ἐκ τῆς πόλεως αὐτόν having taken him out of the city PLAT. *Rp.* 578e; τὰς τραπέζας αἴρετε remove the tables, clear the tables MEN. *fr.* 209.1; πᾶν κλῆμα ἐν ἐμοὶ μὴ φέρον καρπόν, αἴρειαὐτό every branch in me that does not bear fruit, he removes it NT *John* 15.2 | **to eliminate, destroy, kill** VT *1Macc.* 16.19; ἆρον ἆρον σταύρωσον αὐτόν take him! take him! crucify him! NT *John* 19.15 | **to annul, suspend** (*a contract*) *P*ENTEUX. 48.9 (III^{BCE}) (*a sale*) *P*COL. 3.3.6 (III^{BCE}) || *philos.* **to contest, deny** SEXT. *P.* 1.10 F *fig.* **to arouse, exalt, excite** SOPH. *O.T.* 914 EUR. *I.A.* 1598; ὄλβον, ὃν Δαρεῖος ἦρεν οὐκ ἄνευ θεῶν τινος the wealth that Darios increased came not without the aid of some god AESCHL. *Pers.* 164 | **to aggrandize, exaggerate:** τῷ λόγῳ τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἐγὼ νῦν αἴρω I am now exaggerating the matter with my account DEMOSTH. 21.71 || **to exalt, praise:** τινὰ ἐπαίνῳ ὑψηλόν αἴ. to exalt s.o. with praises EUR. *Her.* 322; οὐδ' ηὐγένειά σ' ἦρεν εἰς ὕψος μέγαν; did your noble birth not raise you to the heavens? EUR. *Ph.* 404; αἴρειν ἐπὶ μεῖζον to magnify LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 14 = αἴρειν ἐπὶ μέγα HLD. 9.22.5 ❷ *mid.* A **to raise, lift:** ἀείρεσθαι τὰ ἱστία to hoist the sails HDT. 8.56, *al.*; αἱρόμενος τοὺς ἱστούς having set up the masts (of the ship) XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.29 | *fig.* αἴρεσθ' αὐτῷ πολὺ τὸ ῥόθιον raise great applause for him ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 546 | **to lift up, exalt** PLUT. *F.M.* 8.4 B **to take** *for oneself,* **choose** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.293 *etc.*; τύπωμα ... ἡρμένοι χεροῖν holding (having taken) the urn in their hands SOPH. *El.* 54; τὸ κανοῦν αἴρεσθε take the basket ARISTOPH. *Av.* 850 || **to obtain, conquer** IL. 23.856 *etc.*; ἄρατο νίκαν he took the victory BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.5; ἡρμένοι νίκην having achieved victory STRAB. 3.2.13 C **to take on oneself, take to oneself** SOPH. *Ant.* 907 (*penalty*), *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 473 (*weight*) *etc.*; μηδ' ὄγκον ἄρῃ μηδένα don't take on any airs, don't swell up with pride SOPH. *Ai.* 129; θαυμαστὸν ὄγκον ἀράμενοι τοῦ μύθου being loaded down with a veritable freight of mythology PLAT. *Pol.* 277b D **to remove, eliminate** EUR. *I.T.* 1201 *etc.* || **to destroy, kill** DION. 4.4.3, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 19.17, *al.* E *fig.* **to rouse up, undertake:** νεῖκος a quarrel THGN. 90; πόλεμον a war HDT. 7.132.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 342 THUC. 4.60.2 *etc.*; αἴρονται φυγήν they took to flight AESCHL. *Pers.* 481 | ▸ *abs.*: πρεσβύτερός τε ἤδη εἰμὶ καὶ βαρὺς ἀείρεσθαι I am already too old and slow to take initiative HDT. 4.150.3 ❸ *pass.* A **to be raised up, rise** IL. 8.74 OD. 12.432 THUC. 2.94.1 *etc.*; ἐς αἰθέρα ... ἀέρθη she rose into the ether OD. 19.540; ἦρετο τὸ ὕδωρ the water was rising XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 PLUT. *Oth.* 4.10 || *aor. pass.* **to be raised, rise** (*of the sun*) HP. *Aër.* 6 (*of the stars*) ARAT. 326, *al.*; *ppf.* **to be suspended, hang:** πὰρ ξίφεος κουλεόν ... ἄωρτο (the knife) hung beside the sheath of the sword IL. 3.272, 19.253 || *medic.* **to swell** HP. *Mul.* 1.61 (*spleen*), 2.174 (*breasts*)

PLUT. *Amat.* 771b (*belly of a pregnant woman*) [B] *milit.* **to embark** HDT. 1.165.3, *al.* (*aor. pass.*) ‖ **to leave,** *with the army:* ἐφ' ἁμετέρᾳ γῇ ... ἀρθείς having set out against our land SOPH. *Ant.* 111 [C] **to be taken away, removed, eliminated:** ἀρθήσει τάχα you will be removed immediately ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 565; ἀρθέντος τοῦ αἰτίου once the cause is eliminated ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920b 11; ἀρθείσης τῆς τραπέζης when the tables had been removed PLUT. *Sanit.* 127a [D] **to be exalted, be aggrandized, increase** THUC. 1.118.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 216 (*lyr.*) *etc.*; ἤρθη μέγας he grew in power DEMOSTH. 2.8 [E] **to be aroused, undertaken:** πόλεμος αἴρεται a war broke out ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1188 • *Ion. epic pres. poet.* ἀείρω (*ἀ-Fερ-), *Lesb.* ἀέρρω, *epic poet. mid.* ἀείρομαι | *Lesb. imper.* ἀέρρετε SAPPH. 111.3 (*v.l.* -ατε *aor.*) ‖ *epic impf.* ἄειρον *Ion. epic* -ήειρον ‖ *epic aor.* ἄειρα, *Ion. epic* -ήειρα, *Dor. mid. 3. sg.* ἄρατο | *subj. act. 3. sg. poet.* ἀέρσῃ | *opt. 2. sg.* ἄραις | *Ion. imper. mid. 2. sg. epic* ἀείραο | *Ion. epic inf. mid.* ἀείρασθαι | *Ion. epic ptc.* ἀείρας, *mid.* ἀειράμενος ‖ *later epic pf. mid.* ἤερμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἄωρτο (< ἤορτο) ‖ *epic aor. pass.* ἀέρθην *Ion. epic* ἠέρθην, *3. pl. epic* ἄερθεν ‖ *always* ἀρ-; *for* ἀρ- *see* ἄρνυμαι.

αἰρώδης -ες [αἶρα] **that can be infested with darnel** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.6 *p*TEBT. 857.18, 35 (162BCE).

αἶσα -ης, ἡ [*see* αἴνυμαι] [A] **decision, decree, will,** *of a god:* Διὸς αἶσῃ by will of Zeus IL. 9.608 ‖ **norm,** rule: κατ' αἶσαν as a rule, properly IL. 6.333; ὑπὲρ αἶσαν beyond measure, immoderately IL. 6.333 = παρ' αἶσαν PIND. *P.* 8.13 [B] **destiny** OD. 5.113 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.66 SOPH. *Ai.* 256 *etc.*; κακῇ αἴσῃ by a deathly fate IL. 5.209; ἐν αἴσᾳ (*Dor. dat.*) by will of fate, in accordance with destiny AESCHL. *Suppl.* 545 | αἷσά τινί ἐστι it is s.o.'s destiny, *with inf.* OD. 13.306, *al.* | **destiny, length of life** IL. 1.416 ‖ **part, portion** OD. 5.40 PIND. *P.* 9.56 *etc.* ‖ *personif.* **Αἶσα,** ἡ **Destiny, Fate** IL. 20.127 OD. 7.197 *etc.*

Αἰσαγένης, ὄρος, τό **mountain Aisageas,** *in Asia Minor* HOM. 3.40.

αἴσακος -ου, ὁ **myrtle** *or* **laurel bough** PLUT. *QConv.* 615b.

Αἴσᾰκος -ου, ὁ **Aisakos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.190 *etc.*

αἰσάλων -ωνος, ὁ *ornith.* **merlin,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 8 PLIN. 10.205.

Αἰσανίας -ου, ὁ **Aisanias,** *male name* HDT. 4.150.2.

Αἴσηπος -ου, ὁ **Aisepos,** *river in Asia Minor* IL. 2.825 *etc.*

αἰσθάνομαι [*see* ἀίω] *impf.* ἠσθανόμην ‖ *fut.* αἰσθήσομαι ‖ *aor*t.* ἠσθόμην *rar. aor*s.* ἠσθησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἤσθημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠσθήμην ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἠσθήθην *and* ἠσθάνθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* αἰσθηθήσομαι *and* αἰσθανθήσομαι [A] **to perceive,** *with the senses or the intelligence,* **feel, hear** HDT. 3.87 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.36.5 LYS. 9.4; τῇ ὄψει, τῇ ἀφῇ, τῇ ἀκοῇ, τῇ γνώμῃ through sight, by touch, through hearing, with the mind HP. *Off.* 1; αἰ. τῇ ἀκοῇ to hear THUC. 6.17.6; αἰ. τῇ ὀσμῇ to sniff, smell XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.8; εἴ με ... αἰσθήσεται if he sees me SOPH. *Ph.* 75; αἰ. βοήν to hear a cry SOPH. *Ai.* 1318 = αἰ. βοῆς EUR. *Hip.* 603; ▸ *with gen. and ptc. pred.* αἰ. τινος ὑποστενούσης to hear s.o. crying SOPH. *El.* 79 | περί τινων αἰ. to realize sthg. THUC. 1.70.1 | αἰ. ἀπό τινος to understand from s.o. THUC. 5.2.3 (*conject.*) | διὰ δυνάμεως αἰ. to perceive by means of a faculty PLAT. *Theaet.* 184e [B] **to become aware, have a feeling** *or* **sensation, understand** ▸ *with ptc. pred. of nom.* ὁπότε τις αἴσθοιτο κάμνων whenever s.o. realizes that he is sick THUC. 2.514; τεθνεώτων ... οὐκ αἰσθάνει κατηγορῶν you do not realize that you are accusing them now that they have died DEMOSTH. 18.162 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.of acc.* οὐκ ... δισσοὺς τυράννους ἐκπεσόντας ἠσθόμην; did I not realize that ... two tyrants were overthrown? AESCHL. *Pr.* 957; εἰ λυπουμένην γ' αἴσθοιτό με if he realized that I was unhappy ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1010 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of gen.* ἠσθόμην αὐτῶν ... οἰομένων I am aware that they believe PLAT. *Ap.* 22c; ἤσθησαι οὖν πώποτέ μου ἢ ψευδομαρτυροῦντος ἢ ... ἄλλο τι ἄδικον πράττοντος; are you aware that I have never given false witness nor committed any other unjust act? XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.11 [C] **to comprehend, apprehend,** *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 6.59.3 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that PLAT. *Gorg.* 518e, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.40 *etc.*; ψυχή ... θεῶν ... ἤσθηται ὅτι εἰσί the soul grasps that the gods exist XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.13; ἤσθετο ὅτι ..., ἤδη ἐν Κιλικίᾳ εἴη he realized that he was already in Cilicia XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 135c, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with indir. interrog.* CHARIT. 3.9.7 HLD. 2.21.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* αἰσθάνῃ you understand EUR. *Or.* 752; ἤσθημαι (*incidental*) I understand EUR. *Hip.* 1403; πρὸς ἀνθρώπων τῶν αἰσθανομένων for men who understand THUC. 1.71.5 | αἰσθανόμενος in full possession of his faculties THUC. 5.26.5; τῷ καὶ μετρίως αἰσθανομένῳ also endowed with a moderate sensitivity (ability to understand) XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.1; τῶν ὑπὸ Πλάτωνος ἔφη ... λεχθέντων ... τοὺς πολλοὺς αἰσθάνεσθαι γέροντας γενομένους (Antiphanes) said that most people understand Plato's sayings better once they grow old PLUT. *Profect.* 79a [D] **to display feelings** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 37 • *pres. opt. 3. pl.* αἰσθανοίατο ARISTOPH. *Pax* 209.

αἴσθημα -ατος, τό [αἰσθάνομαι] **sensation** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1010b 32, *al.* PLOT. 4.3.25, *al. etc.* ‖ **sense, perception** ▸ *with gen.*: αἴσθημα ... τῶν κακῶν rumor of evils EUR. *I.A.* 1243.

αἰσθησίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.1.2, *prob. f.l. for* ἀναισθησίην.

αἴσθησις -εως, ἡ [αἰσθάνομαι] [A] **perceptive faculty,** *of the senses or the intelligence,* **sensation, perception** HP. *V.M., Vict.* 1.35 9 EUR. *El.* 290 THUC. 2.4.4 *etc.*; αἴσθησιν αἰσθάνεσθαι *or* λαμβάνειν to have a sensation *or* perception of sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240d ISOCR. 1.47 *etc.*; αἴσθησιν ποιεῖν *or* ποιήσαί τινι to give s.o. the sensation, give the sign, cause s.o. to see *or* understand DEMOSTH. 10.7 ANTIPHO 5.44; αἴσθησιν ἔχειν τινός to have a perception of sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 40c *but* (*of things*) to cause the perception, become perceptible THUC. 2.61.2; ἐν αἰσθήσει γίγνεσθαί τινος to have the perception of sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 11.2; αἴσθησιν παρέχειν to give the sensation, *i.e.* be known as (*as pass. of* αἰσθάνομαι) THUC. 3.22.2 XEN. *An.* 4.6.13 *etc. or* to give a means of recognizing THUC. 2.50.2; τὴν αἴσθησιν ἀποκρύπτειν to be unknown PLUT. *Cr.* 11.5 | *philos.* (*opp. to cognition by means of reason*) PARM. B 1 PLAT. *Rp.* 511c ARISTOT. *Top.* 114a 22 ‖ **sensory organ, sense,** *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 *etc.*; τὴν αἴσθησιν ἐπιληφθεὶς ἔπεσε he fell unconscious PLUT. *Fluv.* 6.5 [B] **painful sensation** VT *Iud.* 16.17 [C] **impression** (*of the senses*), **effect** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980a 22, *Poet.* 1454b 16 ‖ **artistic sensibility** *or* **skill** VT *Exod.* 28.3 [D] **manifestation, revelation:** τῶν θεῶν of the gods PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b (*pl.*) | **proof** HLD. 5.26.3 | **report** LONG. 1.12.6 ‖ **track, sign,** *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 (*pl.*).

αἰσθητήριον -ου, τό [αἰσθάνομαι] **sensory organ, sense** HP. *V.C.* 4.86 ARISTOT. *An.* 419a 26, *al.* LUC. *Macr.* 22 NT *Heb.* 5.14 (*pl.*) *etc.* | **spiritual organ,** *of the soul* EUS.[1] *Ps.* 36.2 ‖ **intellectual faculty** CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.93.2.

αἰσθητής -οῦ [αἰσθάνομαι] **one who perceives** PLAT. *Theaet.* 160d.

αἰσθητικός -ή -όν [αἰσθάνομαι] [A] **endowed with perception** *or* **sensibility, perceptive, sensitive** PLAT. *Tim.* 67a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 2 *etc.*; αἰ. γραῦς an old woman with her wits about her, intelligent ALEXIS 85.5 [B] **that can be perceived, perceptible** PLUT. *Util.* 90b AN. *Par.* 6.2.1 (*codd.*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **αἰσθητικῶς with the faculty of perception:** αἰ. ἔχειν to be ready to perceive ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1230b 37; αἰ. κινεῖσθαι to have one's sensory faculties aroused ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7 SEXT. *S.* 7.356; αἰ. ἔχειν ἑαυτοῦ to be aware of oneself AEL. *V.H.* 14.23 ‖ **through the senses** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.10.90.2 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

αἰσθητός -ή -όν [αἰσθάνομαι] **perceptible, sensible** PARM. B 19, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 285e (*opp. to* ὄν being), *Tim.* 37b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 999b 2, *al.* SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1549 *etc.* | **perceptible by means of the senses,** *opp. to* **mentally** *and* **spiritually** CLEM. *Str.* 3.1.2.5 *etc.* • *fem.* -ός PLAT. *Men.* 76d • *adv.* **αἰσθητῶς in manner perceptible to the senses** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 27 PLUT. *Frig.* 953c *etc.* | **in the literal sense** ORIG. *Io.* 6.18.101 *etc.*

αἴσθομαι THUC. 5.26.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 608a SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 520 *etc.*, *see* αἰσθάνομαι • *only pres., usu. as v.l.*

ἀίσθω [*see* ἀάζω, *see* ἄσθμα] **to breathe, exhale** IL. 16.468 (*pres. ptc.*), 20.403 (*impf.*) *etc.* | *with internal acc.* αἰνὸν ἀίσθων OPP.[1] 5.311 • *only pr. pt.* (ἀΐσθων) *and impf. 3. sg.* ἄϊσθε, *orig. aor*t.*

αἰσῐμία -ας, ἡ [αἴσιμος] [A] **just distribution** *or* **felicitous possession:** πλούτου of wealth AESCHL. *Eum.* 996 [B] **divination** CALLIM. *fr.* 18.9 *etc.*

Αἰσιμίδης -ου, ὁ [αἶσα] **Aisimides,** *male name* THUC. 1.47.1 *etc.*

αἴσῐμος -ον [αἶσα] [A] **destined, fated:** αἴσιμον ἦμαρ fatal day *i.e.* day of death IL. 8.72; αἴσιμόν ἐστι it is fated IL. 21.291 [B] **comforming to the rules, fitting, reasonable:** αἴσιμα εἰδώς that knows reasonable things, *i.e.* of wise mind, prudent OD. 2.231; αἴσιμα εἰπεῖν to say wise things 22.46 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* αἴσιμα **moderately, sensibly** OD. 21.294 • *fem.* -η OD. 23.14.

Αἴσιμος -ου, ὁ [αἶσα] **Aisimos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 208 *etc.*

αἰσιόομαι, *contr.* [αἶσα] **to consider auspicious** PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 774c, *al.* APP. 12.76, 17.404.

αἴσιος -ον [αἶσα] **auspicious, fortunate, opportune, favorable** IL. 24.376 AESCHL. *Ag.* 104 (*lyr.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 52, *O.C.* 34 PLUT. *Galb.* 15.8 *etc.*; αἰ. αἰετός **auspicious eagle** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.19; ἐπ' αἰσίοις **under good auspices, fortunately** HLD. 6.7.1 ‖ **fitting, just, exact** NIC. *Th.* 93 (*weight*) *etc.* ‖ *epithet of Poseidon at Delos* IDÉLOS 1562, 1581, *al.* • *adv.* **αἰσίως propitiously, fortunately** EUR. *Ion* 410 • *fem.* -ία PIND. *P.* 4.23 (*dub.*) EUR. *Ion* 421.

Αἴσιος -ου, ὁ **Aisios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 29.15 *etc.*

Αἰσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aision,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.165 *etc.*

ἄϊσος -ον [ἴσος] **diverse** PIND. *I.* 7.43.

ἀίσσω *and* **ᾄσσω,** *Att.* **ἄττω** *and* **ἄττω** [*see* αἰόλος?] *impf.* ἤισσον ‖ *fut.* ᾄξω ‖ *aor.* ἦξα | *ptc. act.* ᾄξας ᾄξαντες ‖ *epic aor. pass.* ἠίχθην *and* ἀΐχθην ❶ *act. intrans.* [A] **to launch oneself, swoop, rush,** *of pers. and things* IL. 5.81 (*with the sword*), 17.460 (*on horseback*), 23.868 (*of a dove*) *etc.*; δούρατα ... ἐκ χειρῶν ἠΐξαν the javenlins fly from their

hands IL. 5.657; ὑψόσε δ' αὐγὴ γίνεται ἀΐσσουσα a gleam shooting up IL. 18.212 || *fig.* to take a lively interest ▸ εἴς τι *in* sthg. EUR. *Ion* 328 = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 118b PLUT. *Util.* 87d *etc.*; τις ᾄξειεν ἂν εἰπεῖν s.o. would hasten to add PLAT. *Leg.* 709a B to stir, bustle: ὅτ' ἂν ἀΐξῃ νόος when the mind stirs, *i.e.* thinks IL. 15.80; διά μου κεφαλῆς ἄσσουσ' ὀδύναι the pains darting through my head EUR. *Hip.* 1351 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* A *intrans.* to launch oneself, hurl: πυλάων ... ἀντίον ἀΐξασθαι to push toward the gates IL. 22.195 || to stir, bustle IL. 5.854, 24.97; ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται ὤμοις ἀΐσσονται his hair shakes around his shoulders IL. 6.510; κόμη δι' αὔρας ἀκτένιστος ᾄσσεται the disheveled hair blows in the wind SOPH. *O.C.* 1261 | *pass.* ἐκ δ' ἄρα χειρῶν ἡνία ἠΐχθησαν the reins fell from his hands IL. 16.404 B *trans.* to move, stir: αὔραν a breeze EUR. *Or.* 1430; χέρα the hand SOPH. *Ai.* 40 • *epic pres. Ion.* ἀίσσω PIND. *N.* 8.40 (*dub.*) *and trag.* ᾄσσω || *epic impf.* ἤισσον, *iter.* ἀίσσεσκον, *mid. 3. pl. epic* ἀίσσοντο || *epic fut.* -αΐξω || *aor. epic poet.* ἤιξα, *Dor.* ᾖξα, *epic iter. 3. sg.* ἀΐξασκε IL. 23.369 | *epic inf. mid.* ἀΐξασθαι || *epic aor. inf. pass.* ἀϊχθῆναι || *rar. in prose; pres.* ἄτ- (*without* ι) *s.times in mss.* PLAT. || ᾰ *in* IL. OD. (*except* ὑπᾰΐξει IL. 21.126, *v.l.* ἐπαΐξει, ὑπαλύξει); *usu.* ᾰ *in lyr. trag.*

ἄΐστος -ον [εἶδος] invisible, vanished IL. 14.258 OD. 1.235, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 811, *Eum.* 565 *etc.* | unrecognized, unknown, obscure AP 4.746 ARAT. 616 *etc.* || one who does not see, unaware ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Tr.* 1321; ἄτας ἐμᾶς ἄϊστος εἶ you do not see my misfortune EUR. *Tr.* 1314 • ἄϊστος AESCHL. *Eum. l.c.*

ἀϊστόω, *contr.* [ἄϊστος] ❶ *act.* to render invisible, wipe out OD. 20.79 PIND. *P.* 3.37 AESCHL. *Pr.* 151, 232 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ORPH. *A.* 473 ❸ *pass.* to be rendered invisible, be wiped out OD. 10.259; μή τι γένος ἀϊστωθείη so that no race be wiped out PLAT. *Prot.* 321a • *usu. poet.* || *fut.* ἀϊστώσω || *aor.* ἠίστωσα, *2. sg. contr.* ἤστωσας SOPH. *Ai.* 515, *3. sg. poet.* ἀίστωσεν PIND. *l.c.*, *mid. 3. pl.* ἀϊστώσαντο ORPH. *A.* 473 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠίστωτο HSCH. || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἀϊστώθησαν OD. 10.259 | *ptc.* ἀϊστωθείς.

ἀΐστωρ -ορος [ἴστωρ] ignorant, unaware PLAT. *Leg.* 845b; ▸ *with gen.*: ὅπλων γὰρ ὄντες καὶ μάχης ἀΐστορες being ignorant of weapons and battle EUR. *Andr.* 682.

αἰστωτήριος -ον [ἀϊστόω] destructive LYC. 71.

Αἰσύητης -αο, ὁ Aisyetes, *male name* IL. 2.793, 13.427.

αἰσῦλοεργός -όν [αἴσυλος, ἔργον] wicked IL. 5.403 (*v.l.*) MAX. 368.

αἰσυλόθρησκος -ον [αἴσυλος, θρῆσκος] worshipper of evil EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.322 (*corr.*, αἰνοσίθρησκος *codd.*).

αἰσυλόμητις -ιος [αἴσυλος, μῆτις] one who has wicked counsel EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.161.

αἴσῦλος -ον unseemly, evil, impious IL. 5.403, 20.202 HOM. 4.164 *etc.*

Αἰσύμη -ης, ἡ Aisyme, *city in Thrace* STEPH.[1]

Αἰσύμηθεν [Αἰσύμη] *adv.* from Aisyme IL. 8.304.

αἰσυμνάω, *contr.* [αἶσα?] to rule, command ▸ *with gen.* Κρέοντος ..., ὃς αἰσυμνᾷ χθονός of Creon, who is the master of this land EUR. *Med.* 19 (*pres.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 102 (*impf.*), 192.6 • *only pres. and impf. 2. sg.* ἠσύμνας || *Dor.* αἰσιμν- | *ptc.* αἰσυμνέων CALLIM. *fr.* 192.6.

αἰσυμνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αἰσυμνάω] chief, prince IL. 24.347 (*v.l.*, *see* αἰσυμνήτης).

αἰσυμνήτης -ου, ὁ [αἰσυμνάω] A competition judge OD. 8.258 || superintendent THEOCR. 25.48 B chief- *or* king-elect ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 31, *al.* DION. 5.73.3 C *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 7.21.6 • *Dor.* αἰσιμνάτας.

αἰσυμνῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [αἰσυμνάω] mistress CALLIM. *fr.* 238.10 SUID., *fem. of* αἰσυμνήτης || *epithet of a goddess* 1SYR. 12.319.

αἰσύμνιον -ου, τό [αἰσυμνάω] council chamber, *at Megara* PAUS. 1.43.3.

Αἴσυμνος -ου, ὁ [*see* αἰσυμνάω] Aisymnos, *male name* IL. 11.303.

αἰσχεοκερδής -ές [αἶσχος, κέρδος] MAN.[1] 4.314, *see* αἰσχροκερδής.

αἰσχεόμυθος -ον [αἶσχος, μῦθος] MAN.[1] 4.57, *see* αἰσχρολόγος.

αἰσχεορήμων -ονος [αἶσχος, ῥῆμα] MAN.[1] 4.445, *see* αἰσχρολόγος.

αἰσχεόφημος -ον [αἶσχος, φήμη] MAN.[1] 4.592, *see* αἰσχρολόγος.

Αἰσχίνης -ου, ὁ Aischines, *male name* PLAT. *Ap.* 33e, *Phaed.* 59b *etc.*

αἴσχιστος *superl.*, αἰσχίων *compar. see* αἰσχρός.

αἶσχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Goth.* aiwiski ?] A shame, disgrace IL. 13.622, *al.* OD. 18.225, *al.* HES. *Op.* 211 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1008 *etc.* || *pl.* shameful actions *or* words IL. 3.242 OD. 1.229 B ugliness, deformity PLAT. *Symp.* 201a XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.29 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 8 AN. *Subl.* 43.3 (*pl.*) LUC. *DDeor.* 18.2 *etc.*

αἰσχόω, *contr.* [αἶσχος] *f.l.* EUP. 151 (HDN. 2.933), *see* αἰσχύνω.

Αἰσχρέας -ου, ὁ Aischreas, *male name* HDT. 8.11.2 *etc.* • *v.l.* -αίας.

αἰσχρήμων -ον [αἰσχρός] shameful, ignoble AP 16.15 *b.* 5 (*dub.*).

αἰσχρία -ης, ἡ filth EUSTATH. 1853.28 || twilight EUSTATH. 1402.29.

αἰσχρίαμα -ατος, τό twilight EUSTATH. 1401.29.

Αἰσχρίων -ωνος, ὁ Aischrion, *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.22 *etc.*

Αἰσχριωνίη φυλή, ἡ tribe of Aischrion HDT. 3.26.1.

αἰσχρόβιος -ον [αἰσχρός, βίος] one who lives a shameful life OR. *Sib.* 3.189.

αἰσχρόγελως -ωτος [αἰσχρός, γέλως] shamefully ridiculous MAN.[1] 4.283.

αἰσχροδιδάκτης -ου [αἰσχρός, διδάσκω] one who teaches shameful things MAN.[1] 4.307.

αἰσχροεπέω, *contr.* [αἰσχροεπής] to use disgraceful language: τὰς τέχνας with respect to the arts HP. *Arte* 1 *etc.*

αἰσχροεπής -ές [αἰσχρός, ἔπος] that uses disgraceful words AEL. *fr.* 80.

αἰσχροεργ- *see* αἰσχρουργ-.

αἰσχροκέρδεια -ας, ἡ [αἰσχροκερδής] base greed SOPH. *Ant.* 1056 LYS. 12.19 HP. *Dec.* 2 PLAT. *Leg.* 754e PLUT. *Nic.* 19.5 *etc.*

αἰσχροκερδέω, *contr.* [αἰσχροκερδής] to be eager for gain HYP. *fr.* 223.

αἰσχροκερδής -ές [αἰσχρός, κέρδος] eager for ill-gotten gains, avaricious HDT. 1.187.5 EUR. *Andr.* 451 PLAT. *Rp.* 408c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 8 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185a NT *1Tim.* 3.8 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος AND. 4.32 • *adv.* αἰσχροκερδῶς greedily NT *1Pet.* 5.2.

αἰσχροκερδία, ἡ DIPH. 99.1 *etc.*, *see* αἰσχροκέρδεια.

αἰσχροκερδῶς *adv.*, *see* αἰσχροκερδής.

αἰσχρολογέω, *contr.* [αἰσχρολόγος] *aor. ptc.* αἰσχρολογήσας STOB. 3.1.102; to use base language PLAT. *Rp.* 395e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 10.

αἰσχρολόγημα -τος, τό [αἰσχρολογία] obscene speech THEOD.[8] *epist.* 464.15.

αἰσχρολογία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχρολόγος] base *or* obscene language, foul language XEN. *Lac.* 5.6 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 23 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417c NT *Col.* 3.8 *etc.* || offensive language, insults POL. 8.11.8.

αἰσχρολόγος -ον [αἰσχρός, λόγος] foul-mouthed POLL. 6.123 • *adv.* αἰσχρολόγως with foul language POLL. 8.81.

αἰσχρόμητις -ιος [αἰσχρός, μῆτις] of base intentions AESCHL. *Ag.* 222.

αἰσχρομυθέω, *contr.* [αἰσχρός, μῦθος] to use obscene language HP. *Epid.* 3.3.17(11) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠσχρομύθει), 4.1.15 (*Ion. inf.* αἰσχρομυθέειν) GAL. 16.567.3.

αἰσχροπάθεια -ας, ἡ [αἰσχροπαθής] submission to base desires PALL. *L.* 47.8 *etc.*

αἰσχροπαθής -ές [αἰσχρός, πάθος] that undergoes shameful treatment PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32.

αἰσχροποιέω, *contr.* [αἰσχροποιός] *impf.* ἠσχροποίουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1308 || *fut.* αἰσχροποιήσω VETT. 116.6 (*conject.*); to act obscenely ATH. 8.342c *etc.* || *trans.* to dishonor HP. *Arte* 1.

αἰσχροποιία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχροποιός] obscene act SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 296b.

αἰσχροποιός -όν [αἰσχρός, ποιέω] that acts shamefully EUR. *Med.* 1346 || that commits obscene acts ATH. 13.582d.

αἰσχροπραγέω, *contr.* [αἰσχροπράγος] to behave disgracefully, basely ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 15 *etc.*

αἰσχροπραγία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχροπράγος] disgraceful action NILANC. *epist.* 1.69 (79.112C), *al.*

αἰσχροπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [αἰσχρός, πρᾶγμα] *adj.* shameful action *or* attitude PHOT. *Bibl.* 22a.36 (*of courtesans*).

αἰσχροπράγος -ον [αἰσχρός, πράσσω] performer of base acts, disgraceful NILANC. *Ep.* 3.34 (79.401C).

αἰσχροπρεπής -ές [αἰσχρός, πρέπω] of dreadful appearance SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 75 (*shepherds*).

αἰσχρορρημονέω, *contr.* [αἰσχρορρήμων] *aor. ptc.* αἰσχρορρημονήσας EUTEC. *Nic. Al.* 4.27; to use base language STOB. 4.2.24, *etc.*

αἰσχρορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [αἰσχρορρήμων] bad language DEMOSTH. *epist.* 4.11 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.175 *etc.*, *see* αἰσχρολογία.

αἰσχρορρήμων -ον [αἰσχρός, ῥῆμα] foul-mouthed POLL. 8.80.

αἰσχρός -ά -όν [*see* αἶσχος] A ugly, deformed IL. 2.216 HOM. 3.197 HDT. 1.196.2 (*comp.*) HP. *Art.* 14 XEN. *Symp.* 4.19 (*sup.*), *al.* ACH. 1.11.2 *etc.* B base, shameful, disgraceful, contemptible HDT. 3.155.3 (*sup.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 685 CRITI. 17.7 TrGF *etc.* HP. *Fract.* 30; αἰσχροῖς γὰρ αἰσχρὰ πράγματ' ἐκδιδάσκεται disgraceful acts are learned from disgraceful acts SOPH. *El.* 621; αἰσχρόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is shameful IL. 2.298 SOPH. *Ai.* 473 *etc.* = *with* εἰ if SOPH. *Ai.* 1159; οὐκ αἰ. γράφειν λόγους it is not shameful to set down discourses PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d; ταῦτ' ἐν αἰσχρῷ θέμενος considering these things shameful EUR. *Hec.* 806 || *subst.* τὸ αἰσχρόν disgrace, dishonor SOPH. *Ph.* 476 AND. 2.9; τὸ καλὸν καὶ τὸ αἰ. virtue and vice ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366a 24 *etc.*; ἐπ' αἰσχρῷ οὐδενί not for dishonorable ends (*i.e.* not with the goal of corruption) PLUT. *Pyr.* 20.2; ἄχρι πρὸς τὸ αἴσχιστον in the most shameless manner LUC. *Symp.* 16 C *only epic* dishonorable, infamous, offensive IL. 24.238, *al.*; αἰσχροῖς ἐπέεσσι with outrageous words IL. 3.338 = 6.325 D unsuitable, inopportune, unfavorable ▸ πρός τι to sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.7; αἰ. ὁ καιρός it is an unfavorable moment DEMOSTH. 18.178 || *compar.* αἰσχίων *later* αἰσχρότερος | *superl.* αἴσχιστος *later* αἰσχρότατος *and* αἰσχιστότατος OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 124 • *fem.* -ός AP 16.151.4 (*dub.*) • *adv.* αἰσχρῶς shamefully, disgracefully LYS. 21.24 PLAT. *Leg.* 692c *etc.*; αἱρετώτερόν ἐστι καλῶς ἀποθανεῖν ἢ ζῆν αἰσχρῶς a glorious death is preferable to a shameful life ISOCR. 4.95.

αἰσχροσεμνία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχρός, σεμνός] propriety

mixed with indecency AUS. *Cent.* 11.20.

αἰσχροσύνη -ης, ἡ TZ. *Hist.* 11.222, *see* αἰσχρότης.

αἰσχρότης -ητος, ἡ [αἰσχρός] **ugliness, deformity** PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a ‖ **turpitude, vulgarity** NT *Eph.* 5.4 *etc.*

αἰσχρουργέω, *contr.* [αἰσχρουργός] *Byz. aor. inf.* αἰσχρουργῆσαι | *ptc.* αἰσχρουργήσας; **to commit obscene acts** SEXT. *P.* 3.206 ‖ *pass.* **to be subjected to obscene acts** DIOG. *pref.* 5 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

αἰσχρούργημα -ατος, τό [αἰσχρουργέω] **obscene** *or* **shameful act** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.4.4, *al.*

αἰσχρουργία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχουργός] **disgraceful** *or* **obscene conduct** EUR. *Bac.* 1062 AESCHN. 2.99 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044c *etc.*

αἰσχρουργός -όν [αἰσχρός, ἔργον] **obscene, sexually perverted** GAL. 12.249 ‖ *superl. adv. neut. pl.* αἰσχρουργότατα very obscenely DCASS. 80.3.

Αἰσχύλειος -α -ον [Αἰσχύλος] **of Aeschylus** PLUT. *Demetr.* 35.4 *etc.*

Αἰσχυλίδης -ου, ὁ **Aischylides**, *male name* LYS. 12.48 *etc.*

Αἰσχύλος -ου, ὁ **Aischylos (Aeschylus)**, *male name* HDT. 2.156.6 *etc.*

αἰσχύνη -ης, ἡ [αἰσχύνω] Ⓐ **shame, dishonor** HP. *Fract.* 19; ἐς αἰσχύνην φέρειν to bring into disrepute HDT. 1.10.3 = αἰσχύνην φέρειν *or* προσβάλλειν *or* περιάπτειν SOPH. *Tr.* 66 PLAT. *Leg.* 878c, *Ap.* 35a = ἐν αἰσχύῃ ποιεῖν τινα DEMOSTH. 18.136 = αἰ. ποιεῖν εἴς τι *or* τινα VT *Iud.* 14.18 *etc.*; αἰσχύνῃ πίπτειν *or* περιπίπτειν to fall into disrepute SOPH. *Tr.* 597 XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.9; αἰσχύνην ἔχειν to cause shame THUC. 1.5.1; ἐπ' αἰσχύνῃ Ναξίων to conceal the shame of the Naxians PLUT. *Herod.* 869b ‖ **disgraceful act, rape, sexual violence** ISOCR. 4.114, 12.259 (*pl.*); γραφέσθω αὐτὸν γένους αἰσχύνης (ὁ βουλόμενος) let (whoever wishes to) accuse him of dishonorable acts against his own progeny PLAT. *Leg.* 919e ‖ **ugliness** ACH. 2.22.2 Ⓑ **modesty, restraint, sense of decorum**: ἐπί τινι about sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 178d = ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 4.10. αἰσχύνην ἔχειν τινός to be ashamed of sthg. SOPH. *El.* 616; πᾶσαν αἰσχύνην ἀφείς having thrown aside all restraint SOPH. *Ph.* 120 ‖ *personif.* Αἰσχύνη, ἡ **Modesty, Honor** AESCHL. *Sept.* 409 *etc.* Ⓒ *later* **genital organ** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 365.b *etc.*

αἰσχῡνομένη -ης, ἡ [αἰσχύνω] *bot.* **Mimosa pudica** PLIN. 24.167.

αἰσχυνομένως [αἰσχύνω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **with restraint** *or* **modesty** DION. 7.50.1.

αἰσχυντέον [αἰσχύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to have a sense of shame** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.40.

αἰσχυντηλία -ας, ἡ [αἰσχυντηλός] **shame, modesty** PLUT. *Adul.* 66c.

αἰσχυντηλός -ή -όν [αἰσχύνω] **modest, timid** PLAT. *Ch.* 160e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128b 20 PLUT. *QConv.* 622d *etc.* ‖ **that causes shame,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 18 ‖ *subst.* τὸ αἰσχυντηλόν **modesty** PLAT. *Ch.* 158c ◆ *adv.* αἰσχυντηλῶς **modestly** PLAT. *Leg.* 665e.

αἰσχυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αἰσχύνω] **dishonorer** AESCHL. *Ch.* 990 (*of Aegisthus*).

αἰσχυντηρός -ά -όν VT *Sir.* 26.15, *al, see* αἰσχυντηλός | *in dual compar.* αἰσχυντηροτέρω more timid PLAT. *Gorg.* 487b.

αἰσχυντικός -ή -όν [αἰσχύνω] **shameful** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 9 (*v.l.*).

αἰσχυντός -ή -όν [*see* αἰσχύνω] **shameful** [PHOC.] 189.

αἰσχύνω [*see* αἶσχος] *impf.* ᾔσχυνον, *mid.* ᾐσχυνόμην ‖ *fut.* αἰσχῡνῶ, *mid.* αἰσχυνοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ᾔσχῡνα, *mid.* ᾐσχυνάμην ‖ *pf.* ᾔσχυγκα DCASS. 58.16.7, *mid. pass.* ᾔσχυμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ᾐσχύγκειν DCASS. 77.16.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ᾐσχύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* αἰσχυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to uglify, deform, debase** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.24 (*face*) PIND. *P.* 4.264 (*appearance*) LUC. *Im.* 11 (*beauty*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to dishonor** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.53.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 1305 PLAT. *Menex.* 246d *etc.*; ᾔσχυνε ξενίαν τράπεζαν (Paris) outraged his host's table AESCHL. *Ag.* 401; γένος πατέρων αἰσχυνέμεν to dishonor the race of his fathers IL. 6.209 | **to discredit** IL. 23.571 OD. 2.86 ‖ **to violate** (*sexually*) EUR. *El.* 44 PLUT. *Eum.* 9.11 *etc.*; λέχος δ' ᾔσχυνε καὶ εὐνὴν he profaned the nuptial bed OD. 8.269; εὐνὴν ἀνδρὸς αἰσχύνουσα profaning her husband's bed AESCHL. *Ag.* 1626 Ⓒ **to despise, disdain** PIND. *P.* 3.22 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to have shame, have restraint** ▸ *abs.* OD. 7.305, *al.* HDT. 1.10.2 ACH. 2.29.1 *etc.* | ▸ τι in sthg. OD. 21.323 SOPH. *O.T.* 1079 PLAT. *Symp.* 216b = ▸ τινι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1355 LYS. 3.9 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.8 = ▸ ἔν τινι THUC. 2.43.1 NT *Phil.* 1.20 (*fut. pass.*) = ▸ ὑπέρ *or* περί τινος LYS. 14.39, 33.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινα with respect to s.o. EUR. *Ion* 934 PLAT. *Symp.* 216b *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383b 12 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.82.8 AESCHL. *Ag.* 856, *C.H.* 917 NT *Luke* 16.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ὄχλον γὰρ ἐσπεσεῖν ᾐσχυνόμην for I was ashamed to be thrown into the crowd EUR. *Hel.* 415 XEN. *An.* 2.3.22 | ▸ *with ptc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1029 SOPH. *Ant.* 540 DEMOSTH. 18.245 *etc.*; οὐκ αἰσχύνει εἰς τοιαῦτα ἄγων τοὺς λόγους; are you not ashamed to bring your discourse onto these subjects? PLAT. *Gorg.* 494e | ▸ *with rel.* ὅτι that LYS. 2.23; οὐκ αἰσχύνῃ ὅτι ... ἐλήλεγξαι; are you not ashamed to have been pronounced guilty? ACH. 8.9.14 | ▸ *with* μή: αἰσχυνόμενος μή ... σκοπῶμεν on account of being ashamed to examine PLAT. *Theaet.* 183e; ▸ *with* εἰ (ἐάν, ἤν) that *or* whether SOPH. *El.* 254 XEN. *Oec.* 21.4 *etc.* | ▸ *constr.*: *with inf.* = I am ashamed to do, it kills me to *and therefore I do not do*; ▸ *with ptc.* = I am ashamed to do, *but I am doing*: *but cf.* αἰσχύνομαι ὑμῖν εἰπεῖν τἀληθῆ, ὅμως δὲ ῥητέον I hesitate to tell you the truth, and yet it must be said PLAT. *Ap.* 22b Ⓑ **to fear, respect** OD. 21.323 THUC. 3.14.1; μάθε δέ ... σεαυτὸν αἰσχύνεσθαι learn to respect yourself DEMOCR. B 244; τοὺς γέροντας the aged AESCHN. 1.180; δάκρυα tears ACH. 5.25.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be disfigured:** νέκυς ᾐσκυμμένος outrageously mutilated corpse IL. 18.180 • *epic pres. inf.* αἰσχυνέμεν | *imper. mid.* αἰσχυνέσθω NT *1Pet.* 4.16 ‖ *iter. impf.* (κατ)αισχύνεσκε ‖ *Ion. fut.* αἰσχυνέω ‖ *poet. aor. inf. pass.* αἰσχυνθῆμεν.

Αἴσων -ονος, ὁ [αἶσα] **Aison**, *river in Macedonia* PLUT. *Aem.* 16.9.

Αἰσωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Αἴσων] **city of Aison** AP. 1.411.

Αἰσωπικός -ή -όν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1259 *etc.*, *see* Αἰσώπ(ε)ιος.

Αἰσώπ(ε)ιος -α -ον [Αἴσωπος] **of Aesop** DEMOCR. B 224 QUINT. 5.11.20 *etc.*

Αἴσωπος -ου, ὁ **Aisopos (Aesop)** *male name* HDT. 2.134.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60c *etc.*

Αἰτάρη, ἡ *see* Ἀπαρι.

ἀΐτᾶς, ὁ [ἀίω?] *Dor.* **sweetheart, beloved, lover** (*homosexual*) ARISTAR. 6 THEOCR. 12.14 DOS. (AP 15.26.5) LYC. 461 (*v.l.*) **of fish perhaps immature** PTEBT. 701.44, 65 (III^{BCE}) • *acc.* -ην THEOCR. *l.c.* ‖ *dείτας* ARISTAR. *l.c.*

αἴτε *Dor. Aeol.*, *see* εἴτε.

αἰτέω, *contr.* [αἶτος] *contr. pres.* αἰτῶ ‖ *impf.* ᾔτουν, *mid. pass.* ᾐτούμην ‖ *fut.* αἰτήσω, *mid.* αἰτήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ᾔτησα, *mid.* ᾐτησάμην ‖ *pf.* ᾔτηκα, *mid. pass.* ᾔτημαι ‖ *ppf.* ᾐτήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ᾐτήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* αἰτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to demand, request** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.358 OD. 17.365 *etc.* (*usu.*); ▸ τί τινα sthg. of s.o. IL. 22.295 OD. 2.387 HDT. 3.1.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1 *etc.* = ▸ τὶ παρά τινος XEN. *An.* 1.3.16 LUC. *Alex.* 14 = ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος NT *Matt.* 20.20 = ▸ τὶ πρός τινος THGN. 556 | αἰτέω τινά to ask s.o.'s hand in marriage (masc. or fem.) HLD. 5.19.1 LONG. 3.30.4; ᾔτησεν ὄνομα he asked him his name PLUT. *Cic.* 28.3 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to OD. 3.173 SOPH. *Ant.* 65, 1199 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινος *and inf.* to request s.o. to PLAT. *Eryx.* 398e | ▸ *abs.* πτωχόν ... αἰτήσοντα beggar begging OD. 18.49; αἰτοῦσι μὴ' κδούς they request not to hand over (their sons to Egypt) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 341; αἰτεῖτε, καὶ δοθήσεται ὑμῖν ask, and it will be given you NT *Matt.* 7.7 | **to ask for a handout** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOG. 6.49 ‖ *log.* **to postulate, set as postulate** ARISTOT. *Top.* 163a 6, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to ask** *for oneself*, **pray** (*constr.* = *act.*) HDT. 9.34.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 822 *etc.*; αἰ. λόγου to ask for the word PLUT. *T.G.* 2.8; *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 880 NT *Eph.* 3.13 (*neg.* μή) *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἵνα *or* ὅπως that ANTIPHO 1.23 IOS. *A.I.* 14.235 NT *Col.* 1.9 *etc.* | ▸ *frequently abs. in ptc.*: αἰτουμένῳ μοι δός give me what I request, respond to my prayer AESCHL. *Ch.* 480 (*cf. Sept.* 260); οἱ λέγοντες καὶ αἰτούμενοι ὑπὲρ Ἀλκιβιάδου those who speak and intercede on Alcibiades' behalf LYS. 14.22 ❸ *pass.* **to be requested, be prayed** THUC. 2.97.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of thing* αἰτηθέντες χρήματα having asked for money HDT. 8.111.2 | ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *I.* 8.5 | ▸ *abs. of the thing*: *subst. ptc.* τὸ αἰτεόμενον the request HDT. 8.112.1; ἐπὶ τοὺς ᾐτημένους ἵππους on the borrowed horses LYS. 24.12 *etc.*; *of pers.* THEOCR. 14.63 ‖ *log.* **to be postulated** ARISTOT. *APr.* 41b 9 *etc.* • *pres. ptc. mid. pass. Ion.* αἰτεύμενος ‖ *Ion. epic impf.* ᾔτεον, αἴτεον.

αἴτημα -ατος, τό [αἴνυμαι] **demand, request** PLAT. *Rp.* 566b VT *1Sam.* 1.17, *al. etc.* ‖ *log.* **postulate** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 23 *etc.*

αἰτηματικός -ή -όν [αἴτημα] **inclined to request** ARTEMID. 4.2.

αἰτηματώδης -ες [αἴτημα] **that has the characteristics of a postulate, fundamental** PLUT. *QConv.* 694e.

αἴτημι *Aeol.* PIND. *fr.* 155.3 THEOCR. 28.5 (*mid.* αἰτήμεθα), *see* αἰτέω.

αἴτησις -εως, ἡ [αἰτέω] **demand, request** HDT. 7.32 | *of the gods* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14c *cf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 19 *etc.*

αἰτητέον [αἰτέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ask** XEN. *Hippar.* 5.11.

αἰτητής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰτέω] **petitioner** DCASS. *fr.* 66.2.

αἰτητικός -ή -όν [αἰτητής] **inclined to ask** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 33; στίχος αἰ. verse that asks PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334e ◆ *adv.* αἰτητικῶς **with a tendency to ask** αἰ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to make requests of s.o. DIOG. 6.31.

αἰτητός -ή -όν [αἰτέω] **request** SOPH. *O.T.* 384.

αἰτία -ας, ἡ [αἴτιος] Ⓐ **cause, motive** HDT. *pref.* PLAT. *epist.* 345a *etc.* (*usu.*) | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 464b, *Phaed.* 97a, *al. etc.*; κοινοῦ τινος ἀγαθοῦ αἰτία in view of some common benefit THUC. 4.87.4; κατὰ πᾶσαν αἰτίαν for whatever reason NT *Matt.* 19.3 ‖ **cue, opportunity** PIND. *N.* 7.11; αἰτίαν παρέχειν τινός to offer an opportunity for sthg. LUC. *Tyr.* 13 ‖ *philos.* **cause, principle** *of being* PLAT. *Tim.* 46e, *al.* BAS. *Spir.* 8.21.24, *al. etc.* | **property, essence** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.70.14 Ⓑ **responsibility, blame, imputation, accusation:** αἰτίαν ἔχειν τινός to be accused of sthg. HDT. 5.70.2 *etc.* = to be responsible for sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 579 SOPH. *Ant.* 1312; αἰτίαν ἔχειν ὑπό τινος to be accused by s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 99 PLAT. *Lach.* 186b = ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 506 PLUT. *Praec.* 803c

= ▸ *with* ὡς *and ind.* PLAT. *Ap.* 38c = *with* ὡς *and ptc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d; τὸν δὲ Κλεομένεα εἶχε αἰτίη *and inf.* Kleomenes was accused of HDT. 5.70.1 | αἰτίαν ὑπέχειν *or* ὑπομεῖναι *or* λαβεῖν *or* φέρεσθαι to undergo *or* be subject to indictment XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.16 AESCHN. 3.139 THUC. 2.18.3, 60.7; ἐν αἰτίᾳ εἶναι *or* γίγνεσθαι to be accused XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 PLUT. *Phoc.* 31.2, 15.207d *etc.*; εἰς αἰτίαν ἐμπίπτειν to get mixed up in an indictment PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a; αἰτίαις περιπίπτειν *or* ἐνέχεσθαι to be implicated in charges LYS. 7.1 PLAT. *Crit.* 52a; ἐν αἰτίᾳ ἔχειν *or* τιθέναι τινά to hold *or* place s.o. under accusation HDT. 5.106.2, 8.99.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 37.5; αἰτίαν ἀνατιθέναι τινί to consider s.o. responsible HP. *VM.* 21, *MS.* 1, *Aër.* 22; αἰτίαν ἐπιφέρειν *or* τρέπειν *or* ἐπάγειν τινί to accuse s.o., consider s.o. responsible HDT. 1.26.3 SOPH. *Ai.* 28 DEMOSTH. 18.283 = ἐν αἰτίᾳ βάλλειν τινά SOPH. *O.T.* 656 | ἀπολύειν *or* ἀφιέναι τινὰ τῆς αἰτίας to acquit s.o. of a charge HDT. 9.88 LYS. 7.8 *etc.*; τὴν αἰτίαν ἀπολύσασθαι to be released from trial LYS. 13.75; αἱ. θανάτου charge worthy of the death penalty NT *Acts* 13.28 | **indictment** DEMOSTH. 23.75; τὴν αἰτίαν αὐτοῦ γεγραμμένην the written explanation for his indictment NT *Matt.* 27.37 || **goal, purpose** τὰς αἰτίας τοῦ πολέμου the aims of the war HLD. 9.26.2 || **invective,** *in forensic oratory* DEMOSTH. 22.23 C **reputation:** αἰτία θεοῦ the credit (the reputed responsibility) is the god's AESCHL. *Sept.* 4; αἰτίαν ἔχουσι Ἀθηναῖοι βελτίους γεγονέναι the Athenians have the reputation of having become better PLAT. *Gorg.* 503b; αἰτίαν ἔχεις διαφέρειν you have the reputation of excelling PLAT. *Theaet.* 169a D **case, situation:** ἡ αἰτία τοῦ ἀνθρώπου μετὰ τῆς γυναικός the case of relationships between husband and wife NT *Matt.* 19.10 E **disease** AAP. *Phil.* 1 HSCH. *s.v.* ἀναγωγή • *Ion.* -ίη.

αἰτιάζομαι [αἰτία] *only pass.* **to be accused** XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.5, *al.*; τινος of sthg. DCASS. 38.10.3 • *only pres. and impf.* ἠτιαζόμην.

αἰτίαμα -ατος, τό [αἰτιάομαι] **imputation, accusation,** blame AESCHL. *Pr.* 194, 255 (*pl.*) THUC. 5.72.1 PLUT. *3rCor.* 1.

αἰτιάομαι, *contr.* [αἰτία *or* αἴτιος] *impf.* ἠτιώμην || *fut.* αἰτιάσομαι || *aor.* ἠτιασάμην || *pf.* ἠτίαμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) || *aor. pass.* ἠτιάθην || *fut. pass.* αἰτιαθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to adduce as reason, consider as cause** *or* **perpetrator** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 508a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.263 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 295a 32, *al. etc.*; ἄλλα μυρία τοιαῦτα αἰτιώμενος considering any number of other such things as the reason PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d; τούτου βίου αἰτιώμεθ' ἄν ... τὸν νοῦν αἴτιον we could consider the intellect as responsible for this life PLAT. *Phil.* 22d; οὐ τὸ αἴτιον αἰτιᾶσθαι not to adduce the effective cause PLAT. *Rp.* 329b | ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 18.150, 37.12; τὸν λόγον ἠτιᾶτο δυσχερῆ εἶναι he made the excuse that the problem was difficult PLAT. *Prot.* 333d B **to hold responsible, impute, charge, accuse** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.654, *al.* OD. 1.32, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. HDT. 5.27.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 619c *etc.* = ▸ τινὰ περί τινος XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. of PLAT. *Criti.* 120c XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.2 *etc.* = ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι THUC. 1.120.1 XEN. *An.* 3.1.7 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἡ αἰτία ἣν αἰτιῶνται κατ' ἐμοῦ the charge they are bringing against me ANTIPHO 6.27 | ▸ *with obj. of thing* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.39; ἃ μηδ' ἠτίαται πρότερον πώποτε actions for which no one has ever pressed charges before DEMOSTH. 19.215 | ▸ *with two acc.* τί ταῦτα τοὺς Λάκωνας αἰτιώμεθα; why are we accusing the Laconians of this? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 514 | **to reprove** ACH. 2.21.2 || **to lament** LONG. 2.16.1 C *extens.* **to repute, consider** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Crat.* 396d; σὲ δὲ τίς αἰτιᾶται πόλις νομοθέτην ἀγαθὸν γεγονέναι; what city thinks that you would have been a good legislator? PLAT. *Rp.* 599e D **to damage, harm:** ὁπλὴν the hoof HIPPIATR. 104.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be held responsble, be accused** (*fut. pass., aor. pass., pf. mid.*) THUC. 3.61.1, 6.53.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.32 DCASS. 37.56.5 *etc.* • *contr. pres.* αἰτιῶμαι, *Ion. pres. 3. sg.* αἰτιᾶται, *3. pl. epic* αἰτιόωνται | *epic opt. 2. sg.* αἰτιόῳο, *3. sg.* αἰτιόῳτο | *epic inf.* αἰτιάασθαι || *impf. Aeol. 2. sg.* αἰτιάο ALCSAPPH. 2 (*dub.*), *epic 2. pl.* ἠτιάασθε *3. pl.* ἠτιόωντο || *Ion. aor. inf.* αἰτιήσασθαι | *Ion. ptc.* αἰτιησάμενος || *Ion. pf.* ἠτίημαι HP. *epist.* 14.

αἰτιᾶσις -εως, ἡ [αἰτιάομαι] **imputation, charge** ANTIPHO 5.25 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 31 *etc.*

αἰτιᾶτέον [αἰτιάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider as cause** PLAT. *Rp.* 379c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339a 32 || **it is necessary to accuse** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.11 *etc.*

αἰτιατέος -ον [αἰτιάομαι] **that must be accused** METH. *Symp.* 8.16.228.

αἰτιᾱτικός -ή -όν [αἰτιατός] A **causal** SCH. IL. 23.627a || *astr.* **harmful** VETT. 218.10, 219.23, 28, 33 B *gramm. subst.* ἡ αἰτιατική (*sc.* πτῶσις) **accusative** (*case*) DION.[6] 232.3, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.9 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* αἰτιατικῶς **in the accusative** (*case*) SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 470 || *philos.* **causatively** DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.6.

αἰτιᾱτός -ή -όν [αἰτιάομαι] **produced by a cause, caused** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76a 20 || *subst.* τὸ αἰτιατόν **effect** ARISTOT. *APo.* 98a 36 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

αἰτίζω [*see* αἰτέω] **to ask, pray, beg,** *epic for* αἰτέω: ▸ τι sthg. OD. 17.558 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 120 *etc.* | ▸ τινα from *or* to s.o. OD. 17.346 | *abs.* OD. 17.228, *al.* • *ptc.* αἰτίζων AGATH. (AP 10.66.6, 8) || *poet. iter. impf. 3. sg.* αἰτίζεσκεν NONN. *Ev.* 9.49, *3. pl.* αἰτίζεσκον NONN. *D.* 20.7 || *aor. 3. sg.* ἤτισε APPATR. 68 Nau | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* αἰτίσαιτο CATENA *Mat.* p. 326.12 || *aor. subj. pass.* αἰτισθῶσιν HERMAS *Sim.* 9.20.

αἰτιολογέω, *contr.* [αἰτία, λέγω] *fut. mid.* αἰτιολογήσομαι EUTEC. *Opp.*[1] *Cyn.* 29.25 || *aor.* ἠτιολόγησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠτιολόγημαι || *aor. pass.* ἠτιολογήθην || *fut. pass.* αἰτιολογηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 444.15 ❶ *act.* **to research causes, inquire** PLUT. *QConv.* 689b PLOT. 6.7.3 *etc.*; ὑπέρ τινων about sthg. EPIC. 2.82.7 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AN. *Par.* 49.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be declared, be identified as cause** AP[7]. *Con.* 235.9 (*pf. mid. pass. periphr.* ἠτιολογημένον ἐστίν).

αἰτιολόγημα -ατος, τό [αἰτιολογέω] **thing traceable back to a cause** BAS. *Hom.* 23.4.

αἰτιολογητέον [αἰτιολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to research:** ὑπὲρ τῶν μετεώρων concerning celestial phenomena EPIC. 2.80.4.

αἰτιολογία -ας, ἡ [αἰτιολογέω] **research** *or* **exposition of causes, aetiology** DEMOCR. B 118 EPIC. 3.97.7 SEXT. *P.* 1.180 AP[7]. *Con.* 231.16 *etc.*

αἰτιολογικός -ή -όν [αἰτιολογέω] **having to do with causes** EPIC. 34.33.6 | αἰτιολογικώτατος πάντων **the most active of all in the research into causes,** *of Aristotle* DIOG. 5.32 || **traceable to a cause, explicable** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.3 || *gramm.* **causal,** *of conjunc. and clauses* AP[7]. *Con.* 231.4, *Adv.* 200.2 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

αἰτιολογισμός, ου, ὁ **explanation, justification** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.5.11 (*conject.*).

αἴτιος -ία -ιον [*see* αἴνυμαι, αἰτέω] A **responsible, agent, cause** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 1.1.1 HP. *M.S.* 1 | ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. for s.o. LYS. 13.57 ISOCR. 8.100 NT *Heb.* 5.9 | ▸ *with inf.* (*with and without art.* τοῦ) for/of the fact that HDT. 2.26.1, 3.12.2 *etc.*; οἱ δὲ ζῶντες αἴτιοι θανεῖν those who survive are responsible for their death SOPH. *Ant.* 1173; τοῦ μὴ τῷ λιμῷ πάντας αὐτοὺς ἀποθανεῖν αἰτιώτατος ἐγένετο he was the most responsible for the fact that they did not all die of hunger DEMOSTH. 20.42; τί οὖν ἡμεῖς αἴτιοι; what are we guilty of? LUC. *DMort.* 10.1 B **culpable** IL. 1.153, *al.* HDT. 7.214.3 THUC. 4.20.2 (*comp.*) HP. *Morb.* 1.8 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ αἴτιος **defendant, accused, culpable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 68 PLAT. *Leg.* 955c *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 117 *etc.*; τοῦ πατρὸς τοὺς αἰτίους the ones guilty of parricide AESCHL. *Ch.* 273 || *compar.* -ιώτερος | *superl.* -ιώτατος C *subst. neut.* τὸ αἴτιον **cause** HDT. 7.125 THUC. 4.26.5 HP. *Aër.* 12 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112a 31 *etc.*; τούτου δ' ἐστὶ τὸ αἴτιον ... ὅτι the cause of this is that ... PLAT. *Ion* 536d | *philos.* **cause, principle:** ἐπισκεπτέον περὶ τῶν αἰτίων, ποῖά τε καὶ πόσα τὸν ἀριθμόν ἐστιν it is necessary to research causes, to determine what they are and how many in number ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194b 16-17 | *of God as prime cause of all things* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 3.5 (*PG* 6.481B) *etc.* || **guilt,** *with gen. of the punishment:* οὐδὲν αἴτιον θανάτου no guilt worthy of death NT *Luke* 23.22 • *fem.* -ιος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 547.

αἰτιοω- *epic forms, see* αἰτιάομαι.

ἀΐτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀίτας] **beloved, loving woman** ALCM. 34 HDN. 1.105.11, *al.*

αἰτιώδης -ες [αἰτία] **similar to cause** STOIC. 2.119.42 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.9) || **causal** PLOT. 6.8.14 *etc.* | *of conjunc.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 245.13 *etc.* | πρότασις αἰ. causal premise, that specifies the reason for the conclusion AN. *in S.E.* 3.36 || *subst.* τὸ αἰτιῶδες **formal cause, form** MAUR. 4.21, *al.* ◆ *adv.* αἰτιωδῶς **causally** DAMASC. *Pr.* 106 *etc.*

αἰτιωδῶς *adv., see* αἰτιώδης.

αἴτιωμα -ατος, τό NT *Acts* 25.7 (*pl.*) *etc., see* αἰτίαμα.

αἰτιώνυμος -ον [αἴτιος, ὄνομα] **that has the name of a fault** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 205.

Αἴτνα, ἡ *Dor., see* Αἴτνη.

αἰτναῖος -ου, ὁ [Αἴτνη] *ichthyol.* **Aetnean,** *marine fish* OPP. 1.512 *etc.*

Αἰτναῖος -α -ον [Αἴτνη] **of Etna, Etnean** AESCHL. *Pr.* 365 *etc.*; *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 6.96; Αἰτναίας ἐπὶ πώλου on an Etnean colt, *of a prized breed* SOPH. *O.C.* 312; Αἰτναῖον μέγιστον κάνθαρον an enormous Etnean beetle ARISTOPH. *Pax* 73.

Αἴτνη -ης, ἡ **Aitne (Etna),** *mountain and city* PIND. *P.* 1.20, 60 *etc.*

αἰτρία *barb.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1001, *see* αἰθρία.

Αἰτωλάρχης -ου, ὁ [Αἰτώλος, ἄρχω] **chief of the Aitolian league** PHLEG. 36.2.1.

Αἰτωλία -ας, ἡ **Aitolia,** *region of Greece* THUC. 3.96.1 *etc.*

Αἰτωλικός -ή -όν [Αἰτωλία] **Aitolian** THUC. 4.30.1 *etc.*

Αἰτώλιος -α -ον [Αἰτωλία] **Aitolian, Aitolic** IL. 4.399, *al. etc.*

Αἰτωλίς -ίδος [Αἰτωλία] **Aitolian** HDT. 6.127.2 *etc.*

Αἰτωλός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* Αἰτωλία] **Aitolian:** οἱ Αἰτωλοί **Aitolians** IL. 2.638 *etc.* | ἡ Αἰτωλή Aitolian (woman) ARG. (AP 5.63.2).

αἰφνηδόν [αἴφνης] *adv.* HDN. *Epim.* 270.10, *see* αἴφνης.

αἴφνης [*see* αἶψα] *adv.* **unexpectedly** HP. *Int.* 39 EUR. *I.A.* 1581 *etc.*

αἰφνιδιάζω [αἰφνίδιος] **to attack unexpectedly, take by surprise:** ἐὰν αἰφνιδιάσωμεν αὐτοὺς τῷ φόβῳ if we can terrify them unexpectedly MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 41 *etc.*

αἰφνίδιος -ον [αἴφνης] **unexpected, surprising**

AESCHL. *Pr.* 680 THUC. 2.61.3 *etc.* *I*IG 12(7).52.3 (*of fate*) || *subst.* τὸ αἰφνίδιον **suddenness** PLUT. *Cr.* 9.3 LUC. *DMort.* 17.2 || *adv. neut.* αἰφνίδιον **suddenly** PLUT. *Nu.* 15.2 ◆ *adv.* αἰφνιδίως **unexpectedly** THUC. 2.53.1 VT *2Macc.* 5.5, *al.* *P*FAY. 123.21 (III^{CE}).

αἰφνιδιοτυχής -ές [αἰφνίδιος, τύχη] **of unexpected good fortune** VETT. 17.21.

αἴφνως [*see* αἴφνης] *adv.* **unexpectedly** *GrDFr* 49.5 *I*SEG 30.1480.3.

αἰχμάεις *Dor.*, *see* αἰχμήεις.

αἰχμάζω [αἰχμή] *fut.* αἰχμάσω || *aor.* ἤχμασα; to **throw a spear** *or* **javelin** IL. 4.324 | **to arm,** *with a spear*: ἤχμασας χέρα having armed himself SOPH. *Ai.* 97 || *extens.* **to fight:** ἔνδον αἰχμάζειν to make war indoors AESCHL. *Pers.* 756; αἰχμάσαι τάδε to perform these acts of war SOPH. *Tr.* 355 | *fig.* **to fight, push back against:** κόρον satiety GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.17.63 | **to arm oneself with a spear** ONASAN. 1.13 *etc.* || **to wound** NONN. *D.* 35.178 (*v.l.*) • *iter. impf.* αἰχμάζεσκεν NONN. *D.* 23.34 || *epic fut.* αἰχμάσσω, αἰχμάσσουσιν IL. *l.c.* | *inf.* αἰχμάσσειν EUSTATH. 1292.19.

αἰχμαῖος -α -ον [αἰχμή] *prob.* **armed with a spear** ERATOSTH. *SH* 398.

αἰχμᾰλόω [αἰχμάλοτος] **to imprison** *I*SEG 8.595.

αἰχμᾰλωσία -ας, ἡ [αἰχμάλωτος] **imprisonment, captivity** DIOD. 20.61.8 PLUT. *Them.* 31.1 *etc.* || **group of prisoners, prisoners** DIOD. 17.70.6 VT *Num.* 21.1, *al. etc.*

αἰχμαλωσιάζω [αἰχμαλωσία] **to take prisoner** EUS.[1] (*PG* 23.160.11) (*aor. ptc. pass.* αἰχμαλωσιασθείς).

αἰχμαλώτευμα -ατος, τό [αἰχμαλωτεύω] **spoils of war** [BAS.] *Lac.* 7.

αἰχμαλωτεύω [αἰχμάλωτος] *impf.* ἠχμαλώτευον, *mid. pass.* ἠχμαλωτευόμην EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.35.1 || *fut.* αἰχμαλωτεύσω || *aor.* ἠχμαλώτευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠχμαλώτευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠχμαλωτεύθην || *fut. pass.* αἰχμαλωτευθήσομαι VT *Gen.* 14.14, *al. etc.*, *see* αἰχμαλωτίζω.

αἰχμαλωτίζω [αἰχμάλωτος] *impf.* ἠχμαλώτιζον ARISTE.[1] 12, *mid. pass.* ἠχμαλωτιζόμην || *fut.* αἰχμαλωτίσω CYR.[1] *Trin.* 398.39 *and* αἰχμαλωτιῶ, CYR.[1] *Trin.* p. 486.16, *ptc. mid.* αἰχμαλωτισόμενος IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.4 (108) || *aor.* ἠχμαλώτισα, *mid.* ἠχμαλωτισάμην IOS. *B.I.* 6.9.4 (429) || *pf.* ἠχμαλώτικα VT *1Macc.* 5.13, *mid. pass.* ἠχμαλώτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠχμαλωτίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἠχμαλωτίσθην || *fut. pass.* αἰχμαλωτισθήσομαι; **to take prisoner,** capture DIOD. 14.37.3 VT *1Kgs.* 8.46, *al.* || *fig.* **to enmesh, enslave** NT *Rom.* 7.23; *posit.*: αἰχμαλωτίζοντες πᾶν νόημα εἰς τὴν ὑπακοὴν τοῦ Χριστοῦ subordinating one's mind entirely to obedience to Christ NT *2Cor.* 10.5 || *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.447, *al.* DIOD. 13.24.3 *etc.*

αἰχμαλωτικός -ή -όν [αἰχμάλωτος] **of/like a prisoner** EUR. *Tr.* 871.

αἰχμαλωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [αἰχμάλωτος] **prisoner (fem.)** SOPH. *Ai.* 1228 EUR. *Tr.* 28 *etc.* || *adj. fem.* τὰς αἰ. χέρας the imprisoned hands SOPH. *Ai.* 71.

αἰχμαλωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αἰχμαλωτίζω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 186a, *see* αἰχμαλωσία.

αἰχμαλωτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰχμαλωτίζω] **person who takes** *or* **keeps prisoners, captor** METH. *Symp.* 4.4.101.

αἰχμάλωτος -ον [αἰχμή, ἁλίσκομαι] A **prisoner** HDT. 6.79.1 *etc.*; *of women* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1440 SOPH. *Tr.* 417; *of objects* AESCHL. *Eum.* 400 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.8 LYCURG. 72 || *subst.* οἱ αἰχμάλωτοι **prisoners of war** THUC. 3.70.1 *etc.* | τὰ αἰχμάλωτα **spoils of war** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.26 B **related to a prisoner** HDT. 9.76.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 364 (*lyr.*) *etc.* C *a medication* AET.[1] 15.19, 20.

αἰχματάς *Dor.*, *see* αἰχμητής.

αἰχμή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Lithu.* iẽšmas] A **point of a spear** *or* **javelin** IL. 6.320, 16.315 | *usu.* **point** AESCHL. *Pers.* 239 (*of an arrow*) OPP. 1.216 (*of a hook*) OPP.[1] 2.451 (*of a horn*) *etc.*; τῶν πριόνων ... αἰχμαί the teeth of the saws ACH. 4.19.3 B *extens.* **spear** IL. 12.45, *al.* HDT. 3.78.2 HLD. 9.18.1 *etc.* (*rar. in Att. prose*) | **trident** (*of Poseidon*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 925 || *fig.* **combat, war** HDT. 7.152.3 EUR. *H.F.* 158 PLUT. *Nu.* 16.4 || **troops armed with spears** PIND. *O.* 7.19 EUR. *Her.* 276 C **warlike spirit** PIND. *N.* 10.13, *P.* 1.66 *etc.*; γυναικὸς αἰ. impulsive temperament of a woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 483 • *Dor.* αἰχμά.

Αἰχμή -ῆς, ἡ **Aichme,** *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

αἰχμήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [αἰχμή] **armed with a spear** AESCHL. *Pers.* 137 || **furnished with a point** OPP.[1] 3.321 • *Dor.* -άεις.

αἰχμητᾶ, ὁ *epic* IL. 5.197, *see* αἰχμητής.

αἰχμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αἰχμή] OPP.[1] 3.211 QS 8.85 *etc.*, *see* αἰχμητής || *adj.* αἰ. γάμος a marriage to be won with the spear NONN. *D.* 42.501.

αἰχμητήριος -α -ον [αἰχμητήρ] **warlike** LYC. 454.

αἰχμητής -οῦ, ὁ [αἰχμητήρ] A **warrior** (*armed with a spear*) IL. 2.543 OD. 2.19 ARCHIL. 324.3 *etc.* (*rar. in prose*) B *adj.* **warlike** PIND. *N.* 9.37 || **for fighting** αἰχμητής ἀλέκτωρ fighting cock AP 6.155 || **furnished with a point, pointed** PIND. *P.* 1.5 (*lightning*) • *Dor.* αἰχμᾱτάς.

αἰχμόδετος -ον [αἰχμή, δέω] **prisoner** SOPH. *fr.* 47 (*dub.*).

αἰχμοφόρος -ον [αἰχμή, φέρω] **lancer** HDT. 1.103.1, *al.* || **guard** (*armed with a spear*) HDT. 1.8.1, 7.40.2 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.89 | **praetorian** HDN.[1] 1.10.6, *see* [*Lat.* praetorianus].

αἶψα [*see* αἴφνης, αἰπύς?] *adv.* **suddenly, rapidly, speedily** IL. 3.145, *al.* OD. 2.6, *al.* SAPPH. 1.13, 60.5 PIND. *P.* 4.133 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 481 *etc.* • *unus. in prose.*

αἰψηροκέλευθος -ον [αἰψηρός, κέλευθος] **of speedy path,** *Boreas* HES. *Th.* 379 *etc.*

αἰψηρός -ά -όν [αἶψα] **rapid, swift** OD. 4.103 PIND. *fr.* 94b.17 (*gusts of Zephyrus*); λῦσεν δ' ἀγορήν αἰψηρήν he dismissed the assembly in short order (*oth.* that dispersed in a hurry) IL. 19.276 OD. 2.257.

1. **ἀίω** [*see* αἰσθάνομαι; *cf. Skt.* āviḥ, *OCS* avě] **to perceive,** *with the ears,* **to hear** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 15.130, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 55 LUC. *Philopatr.* 1 *etc.* | ▸ τινος **sthg.** *or* **s.o.** SAPPH. 1.6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 633 *etc.* || **to perceive,** *with the eyes,* **to see, notice** OD. 18.11 SOPH. *O.C.* 181; οὐκ ἀΐεις ὡς Τρῶες εἴαται ἄγχι νεῶν do you not realize that the Trojans are close to our ships? IL. 10.160 || **to listen, pay attention, obey** HES. *Op.* 213 (*v.l.*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 875 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1164 • *Aeol. pres. ptc.* ἀίοισα SAPPH. *l.c.* | *impf.* ἄιον (*and* ἤιον) | *aor*^{s}. (ἐπ) ἤισα HDT. 9.93.2 || ἄϊ (ἄϊ OD. 1.352: ἀΐοντεσσι *v.l.* HES. *Op.* 213).

2. **ἄΐω** [*see* ἀάζω? ἄσθμα?] *only impf. in* φίλον ἄϊον ἦτορ **he breathed out his life** IL. 15.252.

αἰών -ῶνος, ὁ (ἡ) [*see* ἀεί; *cf.* Lat. aevum, *Skt.* āyu-, *Goth.* aiwins] A **life, vital force** IL. 5.685, *al.* OD. 5.152, 160, *al.*; αἰῶνος στερεῖν τινα to take s.o.'s life AESCHL. *Pr.* 862 || **duration** *or* time **of life** IL. 4.478, *al.*; ἀπ' αἰῶνος for the whole life HES. *Th.* 609 = δι' αἰῶνος EMPED. B 110.3 SOPH. *El.* 1024; τελευτᾶν τὸν αἰῶνα to end one's life HDT. 1.32.5 | **life destiny** EUR. *I.T.* 1122 *etc.* || **spinal marrow,** *seat of life force* HOM. 4.42, 119 PIND. *fr.* 111.5 *etc.* HP. *Epid.* 7.122, *Fract.* 11 B **age, generation:** αἰῶνα δ' ἐς τρίτον up to the third generation AESCHL. *Sept.* 744; ὁ μέλλων αἰ. posterity DEMOSTH. 18.199; ἄχρι τοῦ καθ' ἡμᾶς αἰῶνος up to our era PLUT. *Marc.* 8.5; οἱ υἱοὶ τοῦ αἰῶνος τούτου the sons of this generation NT *Luke* 16.8, *al.* C **infinite** *or* **indefinite period of time, eternity:** αἰὼν ἄπαυστος endless eternity AESCHL. *Suppl.* 574; εἰκὼ δ' ἐπενόει κινητόν τινα αἰῶνος ποιῆσαι he had it in mind to make a mobile image of eternity PLAT. *Tim.* 37d; τοὺς ὑπὲρ τοῦ αἰῶνος φόβους fears about eternity EPIC. 5.20.7; οὐ γάρ εἰμι αἰὼν ἀλλ' ἄνθρωπος for I am not eternity (an eternal being), but a man ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.13 | εἰς ἅπαντα τὸν αἰῶνα forever LYCURG. 106 = τὸν ἅπαντα αἰῶνα ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 22 = τὸν αἰῶνα EPIC. 2.43.7, 6.14.1 *etc.* = εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα LUC. *Philopatr.* 17 VT *Gen.* 3.22, *al.* NT *Matt.* 21.19 *etc.* = εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας VT *Dan.* 7.14 NT *Luke* 1.33; εἰς ἡμέραν αἰῶνος up to the day of eternity NT *2Pet.* 3.18; εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα τοῦ αἰῶνος for all of eternity VT *Tob.* 6.18 (*v.l.*) = εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας τῶν αἰώνων NT *Gal.* 1.5; εἰς πάσας τὰς γενεὰς τοῦ αἰῶνος τῶν αἰώνων for all the generations for all of eternity NT *Eph.* 3.21; ἐξ αἰῶνος καὶ ἕως αἰῶνος since forever and forever VT *Jer.* 7.7; ἀπ' αἰῶνος since forever NT *Luke* 1.70 = ἐκ τοῦ αἰῶνος since the world existed NT *John* 9.32; ἀπὸ τῶν αἰώνων from the ages NT *Eph.* 3.9; πρὸ τῶν αἰώνων before the ages NT *1Cor.* 2.7 D **eon,** *Pythagorean name of* "ten" [Iambl.[1]] 59 || *personif.* Αἰών, ὁ **Aion** EUR. *Her.* 900 *etc.* | *Gnost.* **Aion,** *divine entity or emanation* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1 (*PG* 7.445A), *al. etc.* • *s.times Ion. epic fem. poet.* || *acc. sg.* αἰῶ AESCHL. *Ch.* 350.

1. ἀΐων -όνος, ἡ *a wardrobe keeper* (*oth.* aura) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.112 (*acc.* ἀΐόνα) *P*AMH. 3a.21 (III^{CE}, *acc. pl.* ἀόνας *pap.*) HSCH. ε 2225.

2. ἀιών, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* ἠιών.

αἰωνακτῖνοκράτωρ [αἰών, ἀκτίς, κράτος] **master of the rays of the sun forever** *P*PGM 1.200.

αἰωνίζω [αἰών] *ppf.* ἠιωνίκειν L. *Zon.*; **to be eternal** PHOT. *Lex.* = *pass.* **to be rendered eternal** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 405 (2.263.21) *etc.*

αἰώνιος -ον [αἰών] A **eternal, perpetual, immortal** PLAT. *Rp.* 363d, *Leg.* 904a EPIC. 5.28.12, *al.* NT *Matt.* 18.8, *al. etc.* | *as imperial title* ATHANAS. *Syn.* 3 *etc.* || **belonging to a seaculum** ([*Lat.* saecularis]) PHLEG. 37.5.4 B *subst.* τὸ αἰώνιον *bot.* **houseleek** DIOSC.[2] 4.88a ◆ *adv.* αἰωνίως **eternally** PROCL. *Theol.* 172 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *fem.* -ία PLAT. *Tim.* 38b (*v.l.*) NT *Heb.* 9.12, *al.* || *Ion.* -ίη ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.1.

αἰωνιότης -ητος, ἡ [αἰώνιος] **eternity** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (517b), *al.*

αἰωνόβιος -ον [αἰών, βίος] **of eternal life, immortal** *epith. of Ptolemy P*SB 10039.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *usu. of the gods I*OGIS 168.48 (II-I^{BCE}) *P*PGM 5.176 SYN. *H.* 1.163.

αἰωνογόνος -ον [αἰών, γίγνομαι] **begetter of eternity** SYN. *H.* 1.252 (*conject.*).

αἰωνοθαλής -ές [αἰών, θάλλω] **ever-blooming** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.2.

αἰωνοπολοκράτωρ [αἰών, πόλος, κράτος] **eternal master of the poles** *P*PGM 1.200.

αἰωνοτόκος -ον [αἰών, τίκτω] **producer of eternity** SYN. *H.* 1.162.

αἰωνοχαρής -ές [αἰών, χαίρω] **rejoicing forever** *or* **eternal joy of the ages** CLEM. *Hymn.* 16.

αἰώρα -ας, ἡ [αἰωρέω?] **swing, hammock** PLAT. *Leg.* 789d *etc.* | *subst.* αἱ αἰῶραι **festival of swings** *at Athens, see* ἐώρα, POLL. 4.55 || **back-and-forth motion** *or* **oscillation** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111e *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν ἐγκύκλιον αἰώραν φερόμενος rising in spiraling flight DION. 3.47.3 | *medic.* **passive movement** SOR. 2.56.1 AN. *Par.* 2.3.9 *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.23) GAL. 10.491 *etc.* || *fig.* **fluctuation, rolling** METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.8.6 *etc.* || *measure of capacity P*MIL.VOGL. 307.112 (II^{CE}).

αἰωρέω, *contr.* [*see* αἴρω] *impf.* ἠώρουν, *mid. pass.*

ἠωρούμην || *fut.* αἰωρήσω ORIB. 8.6.22, *inf. mid.* αἰωρήσεσθαι (*pass. signf.*) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.590 || *aor.* ἠώρησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠώρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠωρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠωρήθην || *fut. pass.* αἰωρηθήσομαι (*esp. in compd.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to raise, swing** *with back-and-forth motion*: νῶτα the back (*of a sleeping eagle*) PIND. *P.* 1.9; τοὺς ὄφεις ... ὑπὲρ τῆς κεφαλῆς αἰωρῶν lifting the snakes above his head DEMOSTH. 18.260; αἱ. γυναῖκα ἐπὶ κλίνης φερομένην to shake, rock a (sick) woman carried in a litter HP. *Mul.* 1.68 || **to hang** *or* **suspend**: τινά ἔκ τινος s.o. from sthg. LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 4 Ⓑ *fig.* **to arouse, enliven** PLUT. *Br.* 37.5 APP. 14.342 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to oscillate, be hung, raised, sway in the air, hover** SOPH. *El.* 1390 (*dream*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836a 12 (*birds*); αἰωρεῖται δὴ καὶ κυμαίνει ἄνω καὶ κάτω (the water) fluctuates and sways upward and back PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b || **to be hung, hang** HDT. 7.92 | to depend ▸ ἔν τινι on s.o. PLAT. *Menex.* 248a || **to gush,** *of blood* BION 1.25 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be aroused, agitated, worried, in suspense** HDT. 8.100.1 THUC. 7.7.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4 *etc.* • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἠωρεῦντο DUR. 60 (ATH. 12.525f).

αἰώρημα -ατος, τό [αἰωρέω] **thing that is hung** *or* **suspended** LYC. 1080 || **cord, chain** EUR. *Hel.* 353, *Or.* 983 | *fig.* δύστηνον αἰώρημα κουφίζω I lighten the wretched burden EUR. *Suppl.* 1047.

αἰώρησις -εως, ἡ [αἰωρέω] **back-and-forth motion, rocking** *of a ship or carriage* PLAT. *Tim.* 89a || *medic.* **passive movement** ([*Lat.* gestatio]) GAL. 10.710.

αἰωρητέον [αἰωρέω] *verb. adj. medic.* **it is necessary to induce passive movement** SOR. 2.40.4 *etc.*

αἰωρητός -όν [αἰωρέω] **hung, hanging** MELEAG. (AP 5.204.5).

ἀκᾷ [*see* ἀκή] *Dor. adv.* **gently, softly, in silence** PIND. *P.* 4.156 • *also* ἀκᾶ.

Ἀκαδημαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἀκαδήμεια] PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077c *etc.*, *see* Ἀκαδημεϊκός.

Ἀκᾰδήμεια -ας, ἡ [Ἀκάδημος] **Akademeia (Academy), *at Athens*** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1005 PLAT. *Lys.* 203a *etc.* || *philos.* **Academic school,** *of Plato*: Ἀ. (παλαιά) μέση, νεωτέρα (the old,) the middle, the new Academy PHILOD. *IAc.* 21.37, 41 *etc.*; οἱ ἐκ Ἀκαδημείας the Academic philosophers PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059b AEL. *V.H.* 14.26 *etc.* = οἱ ἐν Ἀκαδημίᾳ PLUT. *Vind.* 549e *etc.* • *also* -δημία.

Ἀκαδημεϊκός -ή -όν [Ἀκαδήμεια] **Academic,** *philosopher of the Platonic school* PHILOD. *IAc.* 18.13 *etc.* • *also* -ήμιος PHILOD. *IAc.* 17.31.

Ἀκαδημιακός -ή -όν [Ἀκαδήμεια] DIOG. 4.67 *etc.*, *see* Ἀκαδημεϊκός.

Ἀκαδημίηθεν [Ἀκαδήμεια] *adv.* **from the Academy** Ἀ. ἥκεις you come from the Academy (*sc.* you are learned) PAROEM. 2.265.6.

Ἀκαδήμιος *see* Ἀκαδημεϊκός.

Ἀκᾰδήμος -ου, ὁ **Akademos,** *eponymous hero of the Academy* THGN. 993 PLUT. *Thes.* 32.3.

ἀκαθαίρετος -ον [καθαιρέω] **indestructible, unbeatable** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 164, *al. etc.*

ἀκαθαρσία -ας, ἡ [ἀκαθάρτος] **impurity, dirt, filth** HP. *Fract.* 31, *Aff.* 22 PLAT. *Tim.* 72c PLUT. *Plac.* 905d *etc.* | *mor.* **impurity** *I*SEG 19.427 (IV-III^{BCE}) (ἀκαθαρτία) VT *Wis.* 2.16 NT *2Cor.* 12.21, *al.* | *fig.* **corruption, depravity** DEMOSTH. 21.119 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκαθαρτίζομαι [ἀκάθαρτος] **to be impure,** *for a ritual* VT (*Al.*) *Lev.* 14.36.

ἀκᾰ́θαρτος -ον [καθαίρω] Ⓐ **impure, unpurified, filthy** HP. *Aër.* 6, *Aff.* 38, *Morb.* 2.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 866a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 27 *etc.* | *of things* SOPH. *O.T.* 256 PLAT. *Leg.* 854b | **impure, unclean,** *of foods* VT *Lev.* 11.4 NT *Acts* 10.14 *etc.* || *bot.* **unpruned** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.1 Ⓑ *medic.* **not suitable for purification** ARET. *C.D.* 1.8.4 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀκαθάρτως **impurely:** ἀκαθάρτως ἔχειν to be impure PLAT. *Tim.* 92b.

ἀκαθεκτέομαι, *contr.* [ἀκάθεκτος] *only pass.* **to be left empty** *or* **free** STOIC. 2.163.20 (SEXT. *S.* 10.3).

ἀκάθεκτος -ον [κατέχω] **uncontainable, uncontrollable** [PHOC.] 193 PLUT. *Nic.* 8.5 *etc.*; δρόμος ἀκάθεκτος **headlong flight** HLD. 4.21 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαθέκτως **uncontrollably** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 40 *etc.* SCH. OPP. 1.38.

ἀκαθηκόντως [ἀκαθήκων] *adv.* **unsuitably** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.25.13.

ἀκαθήκουσα διαθήκη, ἡ [ἀκαθήκων] **illicit testimony** ([*Lat.* inofficiosum testamentum]) IUST. *Nov.* 38.3 *etc.*

ἀκαθήκων -ουσα -ον [καθήκω] **unsuitable** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 49, *al.*

ἀκαθισία -ας, ἡ [ἀκάθιστος] **restlessness:** δάμασον ... τὴν ἀκαθισίαν διὰ τῆς ὑπομονῆς τοῦ κελλίου overcome restlessness by staying attentively in the cell EPHR. 2.151A.

ἀκάθιστος -ον [καθίζω] **unstable, wandering** APPATR. 65.112A *etc.*

ἀκαθοσίωτος -ον [καθοσιόω] **unpurified, filthy** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.12 || **impious** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.3.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαθοσιώτως **impiously** AMM.[5] *Ac.* 18.17 *etc.*

ἀκαθυπερτέρητος -ον [καθυπερτερέω] **insuperable** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 157, 190.

ἀκαθυστέρητος -ον [καθυστερέω] **wanting for nothing** VETT. 65.19.

ἄκαινα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀκή] Ⓐ **goad** AP 3.1323 *etc.* Ⓑ **cane, pole,** *measure of 10 feet* (= *2. 957 m*) CALLIM. *fr.* 24.6 *I*SEG 37.491 (V-IV^{BCE}) (ἄκκαινα) *etc.* || **square pole,** *measure of surfaces* (= *8. 74 m*^{2}) [HERO] *Def.* 130.1 *etc.*

ἀκαινίστως [καινίζω] *adv.* **not in a new way** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.30 (86.1749D).

ἄκαινον -ου, τό [καινός] OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 113.1, *see* ἀκαινίστως.

ἀκαινοτόμητος -ον [καινοτομέω] **devoid of innovations** IUST. *Nov.* 61.1.4.

ἀκαιρεύομαι [ἄκαιρος] **to behave inappropriately** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.208, *Spec.* 2.49.

ἀκαιρέω, *contr.* [ἄκαιρος] *impf. mid.* ἠκαιρούμην NT *Phil.* 4.10 || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἠκαιρημένος SCH. IL. 5.47 || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀκαιρεθῆναι HERMAS *Sim.* 9.10; **to lack time** *or* **opportunity** DIOD. 10.7.3 | *mid.* = *act.* NT *Phil.* 4.10 || **to speak absurdities** ASTR. *Or.* 73.9.

ἀκαιρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαιρος] **inappropriateness, untimeliness** HP. *Morb.* 1.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a, *Pol.* 305d ACH. 1.6.5; τὴν ἀκαιρίαν τὴν ἐκείνου καιρὸν ὑμέτερον νομίσαντες since they think that his unfavorable circumstance is a good opportunity for you DEMOSTH. 1.24 | **tactlessness, clumsiness** PLAT. *Symp.* 182a THPHR. *C.H.* 12 *etc.* || **unfavorable season** PLAT. *Leg.* 709a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 25 || **immoderacy** ISOCR. 15.311, 12.86 (*in discourse*) DION. *Dem.* 7.5 | **lack of time** PLUT. *Sanit.* 130d.

ἀκαίριμος -α -ον [ἄκαιρος] **out of** *or* **contrary to season:** *prov., only Dor.*, ὅ τι κ' ἐπ' ἀκαιρίμαν γλῶσσαν ἔλθῃ all that comes to the tongue inappropriately LYR. *Chor.* 12 (*v.l.*).

ἀκαίριος -ον *poet. for* ἄκαιρος (*see*) *I*IG 14.1363.11 (IV^{CE}).

ἀκαιροβόας -ου, ὁ [ἄκαιρος, βοή] **one who cries out inappropriately** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.59.2.

ἀκαιρόγελως -ωτος [ἄκαιρος, γέλως] **one who laughs inappropriately** AET.[1] 6.8.

ἀκαιροδᾰπᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαιρος, δαπάνη] **immoderate expenditure** HEPH.[1] 2.36.22.

ἀκαιροεπόπτης -ου, ὁ [ἄκαιρος, ἐπόπτης] **one who observes inappropriately:** τινος sthg. CAP. 1.4.1.

ἀκαιρολογέω, *contr.* [ἀκαιρολόγος] **to chatter inappropriately** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 469a.

ἀκαιρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀκαιρολόγος] **intemperate discourse, out-of-place loquacity** DION. *Lys.* 4.4 (*conject.*) BAS. *Asc.* 1.2.

ἀκαιρολόγος -ον [ἄκαιρος, λέγω] **one who talks inappropriately** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 *etc.*

ἄκαιρον -ου, τό [ἄκαιρος] *bot.* **butcher's-broom** (*see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία) DIOSC.[2] 4.144.

ἀκαιροπαρρησία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαιρος, παρρησία] **inappropriate liberality with words** EUSTATH. 1069.10.

ἀκαιροπαρρησιαστής -οῦ [ἀκαιροπαρρησία] **one who is inappropriately free with words** EUSTATH. 1857.2.

ἀκαιροπεριπάτητος -ον [ἄκαιρος, περιπατέω] **one who wanders excessively, dawdler** CAP. 1.5.1, *al.*

ἀκαιρορρήμων -ονος, ὁ [ἄκαιρος, ῥῆμα] **insensitive talker** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.36.4.

ἄκαιρος -ον [καιρός] Ⓐ **inappropriate, inopportune, out of place, not fitting** THUC. 5.65.2 HP. *V.M.* 10, *Epid.* 3.13 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e DEMOSTH. 18.46 *etc.*; ἐς ἄκαιρα πονεῖν to make misguided efforts THGN. 919 || *adv. neut.* ἄκαιρα **inopportunely** EUR. *Hel.* 1081 HP. *M.S.* 1 | *of pers.* THPHR. *C.H.* 12 *etc.* || **unjustified** CHARIT. 8.1.3 || **foolish** CHARIT. 1.10.4 | **destructive** XEN.[1] 2.1.3 || **immoderate** ISOCR. 12.135 (*of discourse*) Ⓑ **unsuitable,** *with inf.* XEN. *Hippar.* 7.6 (*compar.* -ότερος) ◆ *adv.* ἀκαίρως **inappropriately, inopportunely** HP. *V.M.* 10, *Acut.* 17 AESCHL. *Ag.* 808 *etc.* | **unexpectedly** CAP. 1.3.6 || *compar.* -οτέρως.

ἀκαιροφάγος -ον [ἄκαιρος, φαγεῖν] **one who eats at an inappropriate moment** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.4.1.

ἀκαιροφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαιρος, φωνή] **inappropriate comment** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.7.

ἀκακαλίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **French tamarisk** DIOSC.[2] 1.89 || **juniper** (*see* ἄρκευθος) DIOSC.[2] 1.75a || **narcissus** EUMACH. (ATH. 15.681e) • *also spelled* -αλλ-.

Ἀκᾰκαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Akakallis,** *female name* AP 4.1491 *etc.*

ἀκάκᾱς [ἄκακος] *Dor.* **beneficial** AESCHL. *Pers.* 855, *cf.* ἀκάκητα.

ἀκακέμφατος -ον [ἄκακος, ἐμφαίνω] **unimpeachable, upright, correct** METH. *Symp.* 5.2.111.

Ἀκακήσιος, ὁ **Akakesios,** *epith. of Hermes* CALLIM. *H.* 3.143 *etc.*, *see* ἀκάκητᾰ.

ἀκᾰ́κητᾰ, ὁ [*see* ἄκακος] *epic* **innocent, innocuous, benevolent,** *epith. of Hermes* IL. 16.185 OD. 24.10 *etc.* | *of Prometheus* HES. *Th.* 614 • *only epic nom.*; *later poet. acc.* -ήτην *I*PE I^2.436.5.

1. ἀκακία -ας, ἡ [ἄκακος] **innocence** DEMOSTH. 59.81 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 9 PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.4 *etc.*

2. ἀκακία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **acacia** HP. *Mul.* 2.189 (ἀκακίη) DIOSC.[2] 1.101 ARET. *C.D.* 2.6.2 AL.[6] 2 (2.19.6) GAL. 11.816 *etc.* || **broom** DIOSC.[2] *l.c.*

ἀκάκιστος -ον [ἄκακος] **gentle,** *of a remedy* CASS.[1] 76.

ἀκακοήθευτος -ον EUSTATH. 404.8, *see* ἀκακοήθης.

ἀκακοήθης -ες [κακοήθης] **devoid of malice** PHOT. *Lex.* || *medic.* **benign** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 45.14.4) ◆ *adv.* ἀκακοήθως **without malice** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.19 CYR.[1] *Io.* 3.4 (276E).

ἀκακοήθως *adv.*, *see* ἀκακοήθης.

ἀκακοπαθήτως [κακοπαθέω] *adv.* **without suffering** AP.[2] 35.

ἀκακοποιός -όν [κακοποιός] **one who does no wrong, innocent** [Io.] *HPasc.* 8.255C.

ἄκᾰκος -ον [κακός] **devoid of malice** *or* **wickedness, ingenuous, simple** AESCHL. *Pers.* 663 PLAT. *Tim.* 91d DEMOSTH. 47.46, 82 ANAXIL. 32.2 MEN. *Dysc.* 222 *etc.* | **fresh, innocent** VT *Job* 8.20, *al.* || **intact** SAPPH. 171 ♦ *adv.* ἀκάκως **without malice** *or* **wickedness, ingenuously** DEMOSTH. 47.50.75.

ἀκακούργητος -ον [ἀκακουργός] **not rigged** (*game of astragaloi*) HARP.[1] *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκακουργήτως **without malice, simply** EPIPH. *Anc.* 56.1.

ἀκάκουργος -ον [κακοῦργος] **without malice, simple, innocent** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.215C, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκακούργως **without malignancy** SCH. DEMOSTH. 19.167 (348a).

ἀκάκυντος -ον [κακύνω] **unharmed** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 1.4, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκακύντως **without damage** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 462a.5.

ἀκάκωτος -ον [κακόω] **unharmed, unhurt** DCASS. 77.15.2 AN. *Par.* 29.3.6 || *astr.* **not subject to malign influences** VETT. 106.8 **indomitable** MAUR. 5.18.

ἀκᾰλανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἀκανθίς] *ornith.* **goldfinch** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1078 *etc.* || *epith. of Artemis* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 875 • ἀκάλανθος AG *Bek.* 370.

ἀκᾰλαρρείτης -ου [ἀκαλός, ῥέω] **sweetly flowing, of gentle currents,** *epith. of Ocean* IL. 7.422 OD. 19.434.

ἀκαλάρροος -οον ORPH. *A.* 1187, *see* ἀκᾰλαρρείτης.

ἀκᾰλήφη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **nettle** HP. *Morb.* 3.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2 (*mss.*) *etc.* DIOSC.[2] 4.93 | *fig.* ἀπὸ τῆς ὀργῆς τὴν ἀκαλήφην ἀφελέσθαι that pulls the nettle out of his anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 884 || **sea anemone** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 549 (*oth.* nettle) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 11, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 670d *etc.*

ἀκαλλής -ές [κάλλος] **lacking in beauty** *or* **grace** HP. *epist.* 15 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 48, *al. etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀκαλλές **indecency, turpitude** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.15, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀκαλλιέρητος -ον [καλλιερέω] **ill-omened, not pleasing to the gods,** *of a sacrifice* AESCHN. 3.131, 152.

ἀκαλλώπιστος -ον [καλλωπίζω] **unadorned** HERACLIT. B 92 LUC. *Pisc.* 12,16 *etc.*

ἀκαλός -ή -όν [*see* ἦκα] **placid, calm, silent** HES. *fr.* 339 SAPPH. 43.5 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἄκαλος.

ἀκάλυπτος -ον [καλύπτω] **not concealed, uncovered** SOPH. *O.T.* 1427 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 5 PLUT. *CMi.* 5.6 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκαλύπτως **openly** VT *3Macc.* 4.6.

ἀκαλυφής -ές [καλύπτω] SOPH. *Ph.* 1327 ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 1 *etc.*, *see* ἀκάλυπτος.

ἀκάλυφος -ον [καλύπτω] DIOG. 8.72, *see* ἀκάλυπτος.

ἀκάλως [καλός] *adv.* **badly** POXY. 1676.22 (III[CE]).

Ἀκαμαντίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀκάμας] **descendant of Akamas** DEMOSTH. 60.29 (*pl.*) || **of the tribe of Akamantis** PLUT. *Per.* 3.1 *etc.*

Ἀκαμάντιον -ου, τό **Akamantion,** *city in Phrygia* STEPH.[1]

Ἀκαμαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀκάμας] **tribe of Akamantis** THUC. 4.118.11 *etc.*

ἀκᾰμαντόδετος -ον **irrevocably bound** AESCHL. *Pr.* 426 (*v.l.*).

ἀκαμαντολόγχᾱς -α [ἀκάμας, λόγχη] *Dor.* **of tireless spear, never balking at combat** PIND. *I.* 7.10 • *gen. pl.* -ᾶν.

ἀκαμαντομάχας -α [ἀκάμας, μάχη] *Dor.* **tireless in battle** PIND. *P.* 4.171.

ἀκᾰμαντοπόδας, ἁ, ὁ SYN. *H.* 8.63, *see* ἀκαμαντόπους.

ἀκαμαντόπους -ποδος [ἀκάμας, πούς] **of tireless feet** PIND. *O.* 3.3 (*horses*), 4.1 (*thunder*), *al.*

ἀκαμαντορόας -α [ἀκάμας, ῥοή] *Dor.* **of inexhaustible currents** BACCHYL. 5.180.

ἀκαμαντοχάρμας [ἀκάμας, χάρμη] *Dor.* **indefatigable in combat** PIND. *fr.* 184 (*voc.* -χάρμᾰν).

ἀκᾰ́μας -αντος [κάμνω] **tireless, indefatigable** IL. 18.239, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.87, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 112 *etc.*; ἀ. πόνος unending suffering ARISTOT. *fr.* 675.

Ἄκαμας -αντος, ὁ **Akamas,** *male name* IL. 2.823, *al. etc.* | *promontory on Cyprus* LUC. *Nav.* 7 || *pl. protective deity of the tribe of* IG 2[2].1358 ii 32-3.

ἀκᾰ́μᾰτος -ον [κάμνω] Ⓐ **indefatigable, tireless** IL. 5.4 OD. 20.123, *al. etc.*; ἀ. σθένος untiring force AESCHL. *Pers.* 901; ἀ. γᾶ tireless earth (*i.e.* that produces incessantly) SOPH. *Ant.* 339 || *adv. neut.* ἀκάματα **tirelessly** SOPH. *El.* 164 || **not tired** HP. *Fract.* 3 (*hand*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.178 (*thought*) (*dub.*), 19.20 (*eyes*) *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not tire** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.10 ♦ *adv.* ἀκαμάτως **with less pain** HP. *Mul.* 1.1 || **without fatigue** *or* **trouble** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 59.1 (*PG* 6.612A) | **without difficulty, easily** BAS. *Ren.* 2.208A, *al.* • *poet. fem. also* -άτη || *frequently* ἀκ- *for the meter.*

ἀκαμής -ές [κάμνω] **not worked, uncultivated** LUC. *Paras.* 14 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀκαλλής.

ἀκαμπής -ές [*see* ἄκαμπτος] **unbending, rigid** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.14 PLUT. *Sollert.* 959f *etc.* | **inevitable** NONN. *Ev.* 12.110 || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀ. **constancy** CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.67.6, *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *DDeor.* 14.2.

ἀκαμπίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* HP. *Art.* 55, *see* ἀκαμψία.

ἀκάμπιος -ον SOPH. *fr.* 988, *see* ἄκαμπτος.

ἀκαμπτέω [ἄκαμπτος] **to be inflexible** (*in character*) PTEBT. 703.272 (III[BCE]).

ἀκαμπτόπους -ουν, *gen.* -πόδος [ἄκαμπτος, πούς] **that have hooves that do not bend,** *of elephants* NONN. *D.* 15.148.

ἄκαμπτος -ον [κάμπτω] **not folded, not curved, rigid** HP. *Fract.* 2 PLAT. *Tim.* 74b *etc.* || *fig.* **inflexible, firm** PIND. *P.* 4.72, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 455 *etc.*; ἐς ἄκαμπτον ... χῶρον ἔβης ἐνέρων you went to the unyielding country of the dead *i.e.* that permits no return ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.467.5) | *subst.* τὸ ἄκαμπτον **firmness:** πρός *or* εἴς τι with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.6, *CMi.* 4.2.

ἀκαμψία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαμπτος] **inflexibility, rigidity** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 24.

ἄκαν -ανος, ὁ [*see* ἄκανος] **thistle** VT *2Kgs.* 14.9.

ἄκανθα -ης, ἡ [ἄκανος?, ἄνθος?] Ⓐ **spine, sting,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 19 | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3; στέφανος ἐξ ἀ. crown of thorns NT *Matt.* 27.29 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens. thorny plants of various species*: **common sea holly** OD. 5.328 | **wild** *or* **field thistle** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.5, *H.P.* 4.10.6 DIOSC.[2] 3.13 | **balsam tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.2 | **acacia** HP. *NatMul.* 15, *Mul.* 1.87 DIOSC.[2] 3.12 *etc.* | ἄ. λευκή, μέλαινα THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.8; διψάς THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.1 | **euphorbia** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.12 *etc.* (*other plants also*) Ⓒ **dorsal spine,** *of fish* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 969 *etc.* HP. *Art.* 14 GAL. 2.451 | *of snakes* HDT. 2.75.1 THEOCR. 24.32 *etc.* | *of a man* HDT. 4.72.5 EUR. *El.* 492 *etc.* | **spiny protuberance** *of the dorsal spine* GAL. *U.P.* 6.5 (1.312.10) || *pl.* **thorns, quills,** *of porcupine or fish* ION 38.4 TrGF ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 8 Ⓓ *fig.* **thorny question, difficulty** LUC. *Hes.* 5 *etc.*

ἀκανθεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄκανθα] **bramble** POXY. 1985.17 (VI[CE]) GREG. *epist.* 4.6.

ἀκανθήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἄκανθα] **spiny** NIC. *Th.* 638.

ἀκανθηρός -ά -όν [ἄκανθα] **equipped with spines,** *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 16 || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀκανθίας -ου, ὁ [ἄκανθα] *ichthyol.* **acanthia,** *a shark* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 29, *al.* || *zool. a kind of cicada* AEL. *N.A.* 10.44.

ἀκανθικός -ή -όν [ἄκανθα] **spiny** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6.

ἀκάνθινος -η -ον [ἄκανθα] Ⓐ **full of spines** [ANACR.] 55.12; τὸν ἀκάνθινον στέφανον the crown of thorns NT *Mark* 15.17 Ⓑ **made of acacia wood** HDT. 2.96.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **down:** πάππος of the thistle DIOSC.[2] 4.81 | τὰ ἀ. garments made of musk thistle fibers STRAB. 3.5.10, *see* ἀκάνθιον.

ἀκάνθιον -ου, τό [ἄκανθα] Ⓐ **little thorn** HP. *Mul.* 1.36 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 19 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot.* **musk thistle, little thistle** DIOSC.[2] 3.16.

Ἀκάνθιος -ου, ὁ [Ἄκανθος 2] **of Akanthos** HDT. 7.116 THUC. 4.85.1 *etc.*

ἀκανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄκανθα] Ⓐ *ornith.* **goldfinch** *or* **linnet,** *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 31 THEOCR. 7.141 Ⓑ *bot.* **groundsel, watercress** CALLIM. *fr.* 585, *see* ἠριγέρων || **plume thistle** DIOSC.[2] 3.13a || **musk thistle** DIOSC.[2] 3.16a, *see* ἀκάνθιον Ⓒ *medic.* **corner of the eye** GAL. 12.725, *see* κανθός.

ἀκανθίων -ονος, ὁ [ἄκανθα] **hedgehog, porcupine** GAL. 12.423.

ἀκανθοβάτης -ου [ἄκανθα, βαίνω] **one who treads on thorns,** *epith. of grammarians* ANTIPH.[2] (AP 11.322.2).

ἀκανθοβάτις [ἄκανθα, βαίνω] **that jumps among the bushes,** *of a grasshopper* LEON. (AP 7.198.4) • *only acc.* -βάτιν.

ἀκανθοβόλος -ον [ἄκανθα, βάλλω] **that puts out thorns, spiny** NIC. *Th.* 542, *al.*

ἀκανθολάβος -ου, ὁ [ἄκανθα, λαμβάνω] *surg.* **instrument for extracting splinters** *or* **thorns** PAEG. 6.32.

ἀκανθολόγος -ον [ἄκανθα, λέγω] **one who gathers thorns,** *i.e.* **quibbles** ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.20.2) PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.347.2).

ἀκανθόομαι, *contr.* [ἄκανθα] *pf. ptc.* ἠκανθωμένος; **to become spiny** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2 *etc.*

ἀκανθοπλήξ -ῆγος [ἄκανθα, πλήσσω] **pierced with thorns** (*Odysseus*) SOPH. *frag. title* 453.

ἄκᾰνθος -ου, ὁ [ἄκανθα] *bot.* **acanthus** HP. *Mul.* 1.63 THEOCR. 1.55 *etc.* GAL. 11.818, 11.819 | *fem.* ἡ ἄκανθος ἀγρία **thorny acanthus** DIOSC.[2] 3.17 • τὸ ἄκανθος *in pap.* || **goldfinch** AEL. *N.A.* 10.32 (*cf.* ἀκανθίς *signf.* a).

1. Ἄκανθος -ου, ὁ **Akanthos,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2 *etc.*

2. Ἄκανθος -ου, ὁ, ἡ **Akanthos,** *place in Asia* HDT. 6.44.2 THUC. 4.84.1.

ἀκανθοστεφής -ές [ἄκανθα, στέφω] **bound with spines** ARISTOT. *fr.* 295.

ἀκανθοτόκος -ον [ἄκανθα, τίκτω] **that breeds brambles** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.263C, *al.*

ἀκανθοφάγος -ον [ἄκανθα, φαγεῖν] **that eats thistles** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 30.

ἀκανθοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀκανθοφόρος] *impf.* ἠκανθοφόρουν BAS. *Is.* 7.206 || *aor. inf.* ἀκανθοφορῆσαι DIOSC.[2] 3.18; **to produce spines** *or* **brambles** DIOSC.[2] *l.c.* ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.10 *etc.*

ἀκανθοφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀκανθοφόρος] **wearing of thorns:** τὴν ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς ἀκανθοφορίαν the wearing of a crown of thorns on one's head GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 167.7.

ἀκανθοφόρος -ον [ἄκανθα, φέρω] **that produces thorns** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.2 || **spiny, prickly** NONN. *D.* 13.421 (*hedgehog*).

ἀκανθόφορος -ον [ἄκανθα, φέρω] **that produces thorns, covered in spines** ORIG. *Io.* 6.58.297 *etc.* | *fig. of life* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.87.2.

ἀκανθοφυέω, *contr.* [ἄκανθα, φύω] DIOSC.[2] 3.18, *v.l. for* ἀκανθοφορέω.

ἀκανθόφυλλος -ον [ἄκανθα, φύλλον] **with spiny leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4 (*conject.*).

ἀκανθυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀκανθίς] *ornith.* **little gold-**

finch ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 13 PLUT. *Inv.* 537b *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **acanthyllis**, *species of asparagus* [APUL.] 84.

ἀκανθώδης -ες [ἄκανθα] **full of spines** *or* **brambles** HDT. 1.126.1 ‖ **thorny** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 22 (*rose*), *H.A.* 490b 28 (*hair*), 503a 2 (*tongue*), 516b 20 (*vertebra*) *etc.* | *fig.* λόγοι ἀ. thorny arguments LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀκανθών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄκανθα] **bush, bramble** HDN. 1.29.8 *etc.* | **field of acacias** *P*BGU 1896.76 (II^{CE}) *P*FLOR. 50.72 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

Ἀκανίας -ου, ὁ **Akanias**, *at Rhodes* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 5.

ἀκᾰνίζω [ἄκανος] **to have the head of a thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.8.

ἀκανικός -ή -όν [ἄκανος] **similar to a thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10.

ἀκανόνιστος -ον [κανονίζω] Ⓐ **uncanonical**, *that is not in the canon of sacred texts* AMM.^{5} *Ac.* 28.23 *etc.* Ⓑ **contrary to canonical law, unorthodox** APPATR. 65.149D *etc.*

ἄκᾰνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀκή] *bot.* **blue thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6, *al.* ‖ **thistle** head THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3.

ἀκανώδης -ες [ἄκανος] **like a thistle head** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6.

ἀκαπήλευτος -ον, L. *Sud., see* ἀκάπηλος ◆ *adv.* ἀκαπηλεύτως **in selfless manner, sincerely** BAS. *Fid.* 1, *al.*

ἀκάπηλος -ον [κάπηλος] **guileless, sincere** STRAB. 11.8.7 (*life*).

ἀκάπνιστος -ον [καπνίζω] **unsmoked** STRAB. 9.1.23 (*honey*) AET.^{1} (*oil*).

ἄκαπνον -ου, τό *bot.* **marjoram** DIOSC.^{2} 3.39a, *see* σάμψουχον.

ἄκαπνος -ον [καπνός] **devoid of smoke** HP. *Acut.* 65 ‖ **unsmoked** PLIN. 11.45 (*honey*) ‖ **that does not smoke** THPHR. *Pyr.* 71 (*fire*); θυσία ἀ. sacrifice without burnt offerings LUC. *Am.* 4 | *fig. of poetry* Καλλιόπης γὰρ ἄκαπνον ἀεὶ θύος Kalliope's incense is always smokeless LEON.^{1} (AP 6.321.3); ἄκαπνα γὰρ αἰὲν ἀοιδοὶ θύομεν we singers always make smokeless sacrifices CALLIM. *fr.* 494.

ἀκάπνωτος -ον [ἄκαπνος] **smokeless** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.5 *Ign.* 71.4 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαπνώτως **without smoke** EUR. *fr.* 781.54.

ἀκαρδᾰμῦτος -ον **that does not blink the eyes** OPP.^{1} 1.208, 4.134 (*v.l.*).

ἀκάρδιος -ον [καρδία] Ⓐ **heartless** PLUT. *Caes.* 63.4 *etc.* ‖ **senseless, insensate, stupid** VT *Prov.* 10.13, *Ier.* 5.21, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **without pith, solid**, *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.1.

ἀκαρεί *and* ἀκαρί *adv.* **instantaneously** PLUT. *Sert.* 16.8 *etc.*, *see* ἀκαρής.

ἀκάρηνος -ον [κάρηνον] **headless** EUOD. (AP 16.116.1) *etc.*

ἀκαρής -ές [κείρω] Ⓐ **thin, subtle, little:** ἀκαρῆ τινα ἐνθυμήματα certain refinements DION. *Isocr.* 20.1; οὐκ ἀπολαύεις πλὴν τοῦθ' ὁ φέρεις ἀκαρῆ you get nothing out of it except a wretched wage ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 710 ‖ **for a little, by a thread, very nearly** COM. 77 *etc.*; ἀ. παραπόλωλας for a little while you did not die MEN. *Dysc.* 695; ἀκαρὲς δέω I lack a little MEN. *Peric.* 356 Ⓑ *of time* **brief, immediate** (*frequently adv. neut. sg. or pl.*): ἐν ἀκαρεῖ χρόνῳ in an instant ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 244 (*mss.*) *etc.* = ἐν ἀκαρεῖ LUC. *Asin.* 37 = ἀκαρὲς ὥρας a single instant PLUT. *Ant.* 28.5; ἀκαρῆ (*sc.* χρόνον) διαλιπών having let a moment pass ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 496; οὐδ' ἀκαρῆ (*neut. pl.*) not even for an instant, not at all ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 541 DEMOSTH. 50.56 LUC. *Am.* 10; παρ' ἀκαρῆ almost PLAT. *Ax.* 366c ◆ *adv.* ἀκαρῶς **immediately** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 244.

ἀκαρί, τό [ἀκαρής] **acari**, *a kind of worm* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557d 8 • *also accent.* ἄ-.

ἀκαριαῖος -α -ον [ἀκαρής] **least, shortest** DEMOSTH. 56.30 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590a 3 *etc.*; τὸ ἀ. τοῦτο τοῦ χρόνου this very short amount of time MAUR. 4.48 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαριαίως **in an instant** ALCIPHR. 4.14.1 (*conject.*).

ἀκαρνάν, ὁ *ichthyol. a fish* ATH. 8.356b.

Ἀκαρνάν -ᾶνος, ὁ **Akarnan**, *male name* THUC. 2.102.6 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **of Akarnania** HDT. 1.62.4 THUC. 2.68.7 *etc.*

Ἀκαρνανία -ας, ἡ **Akarnania**, *region of Greece* HDT. 2.10.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἀκαρνανικός -ή -όν [Ἀκαρνανία] **of Akarnania** THUC. 2.102.2 *etc.*

Ἀκαρνανίς -ίδος [Ἀκαρνανία] **of Akarnania** STEPH.^{1}

ἀκαρπέω, *contr.* [ἄκαρπος] *fut.* ἀκαρπήσω ARTEMID. 1.79; **not to produce fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.4.

ἀκαρπία -ας, ἡ [ἄκαρπος] **sterility** AESCHL. *Eum.* 801 HP. *Vict.* 4.90 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842a 22 *etc.* | **unproductiveness** *I*SYLL.^{3} 900.30 (III^{CE}) • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκάρπιστος -ον [καρπίζω] **not fruit-bearing:** ὑπὲρ ἀκαρπίστων πεδίων beyond the expanse of plains that bear no fruit EUR. *Ph.* 210 (*sea*).

ἄκαρπος -ον [καρπός] Ⓐ **devoid of fruit, sterile** EUR. *fr.* 898.8 PLAT. *Tim.* 91c *etc.*; λίμνη ἄ. ἰχθύων lake empty of fish PAUS. 5.7.5 ‖ *fig.* **sterile, vain** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 27 NT *1Cor.* 14.14, *al. etc.*; μοιχείαν ἄ. unconsummated adultery ACH. 5.25.5 Ⓑ **that renders sterile** AESCHL. *Eum.* 942 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκάρπως **fruitlessly** SOPH. *O.T.* 254.

ἀκάρπωτος -ον [καρπόω] **not made to bear fruit, unexploited, uncultivated** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.13.3 | *fig.* χρησμούς ... ἀκαρπώτους κτίσαι to make the oracles vain AESCHL. *Eum.* 714; νίκας ἀκαρπώτου χάριν for the sake of a fruitless victory SOPH. *Ai.* 176.

Ἄκαρρα **Akarra**, *city in Achaia* STEPH.^{1}

ἀκαρτέρητος -ον [καρτερέω] **unbearable** PLUT. *QConv.* 733b *etc.* ‖ **intolerant** VETT. 211.15 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαρτερήτως **unbearably** [GAL.] 19.694.

ἀκαρτέω, *contr.* [*see* ἀκρατέω] **not to be master of, not to know how to master:** γλώσσης τῆς language CALLIM. *fr.* 75.8, *see* ἀκρατέω.

ἄκαρτος -ον [κείρω] **not shaved, unshaven** ATH. 5.211e *etc.*

ἀκαρύκευτος -ον [καρυκεύω] Ⓐ **not fastidiously seasoned, simple**, *of a loaded table* [NILANC.] *Perist.* 11.9 (79.916C) Ⓑ **fastidiously seasoned, elaborate**, *of food* CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 10 (5^{2}.129A).

ἀκαρφής -ές [κάρφω] **not dried out** NIC. *fr.* 70.9 (*v.l.*).

ἀκαρῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκαρής.

ἀκασκᾰ́ [ἀκή] *adv.* **quietly, gently** PIND. *fr.* 28 CRATIN. 133 • ἀκασκᾷ PIND. *fr.* 28 (*v.l.*).

ἀκασκαῖος -α -ον [ἄκασκα] **calm, quiet** AESCHL. *Ag.* 741.

Ἀκάστη -ης, ἡ **Akaste**, *Oceanid* HOM. 2.421 HES. *Th.* 356.

Ἄκαστος -ου, ὁ **Akastos**, *male name* OD. 14.336 *etc.*

ἀκαταβίαστος -ον [καταβιάζω] **unconstrained, free**, *of the mind* CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 6^{2}.285D, *al.*

ἀκατάβλητος -ον [καταβάλλω] **impregnable, irrefutable** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1229.

ἀκαταβολέω, *contr.* [καταβάλλω] **to default in payment of debts** *I*GDI 1804.3 (II^{BCE}).

ἀκατάβολος -ον [καταβάλλω] **unsettled** (*debt*) *I*G 5.1.1433.40 (I^{CE}).

ἀκαταγγείωτος -ον [καταγγειόομαι] **devoid of blood vessels** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.17.8).

ἀκατάγγελτος -ον [καταγγέλλω] **undeclared** PLUT. *Nu.* 12.12 *etc.*

ἀκαταγέλαστος -ον [καταγελάω] **not laughable, not subject to ridicule** AAP. *Io.* 22 (p. 163.10).

ἀκατάγνωστος -ον [καταγιγνώσκω] **not to be condemned, innocent** VT *2Macc.* 4.47 NT *Titus* 2.8; ἄμεμπτος καὶ ἀ. unimpeachable and undeserving of censure *I*IG 14.2139.3 *P*KÖLN 102.9 (V^{CE}) ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταγνώστως **in a way that cannot be condemned, unimpeachably** CAP. 8.25.2 *P*OXY. 140.5 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀκαταγώνιστος -ον [καταγωνίζομαι] **invincible** DIOD. 17.26.4 *etc.*

ἀκατάδευστος -ον [καταδεύω] **arid, dry** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Joel* 16 (*v.l.* ἀκατάρδευτον).

ἀκαταδίκαστος -ον [καταδικάζω] **not condemned** GLOSS. [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.7 *etc.*

ἀκαταδούλωτος -ον [καταδουλόω] **not enslaved** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 420, *al.*

ἀκαταζήτητος -ον [καταζητέω] **not researched** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταζητήτως **without any need for checking, clearly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.42.7.

ἀκαταθύμιος -ον [καταθύμιος] **unpleasant** ARTEMID. 2.48 *etc.*

ἀκαταίσχυντος -ον [καταισχύνω] **devoid of modesty** *or* **shame, confident:** ἐλπίδα **hope** IO. *3Cor.* 247E.

ἀκαταιτίατος -ον [καταιτιάομαι] **not accused** IOS. *B.I.* 2.304, *al.*

ἀκαταίτιος -ον [καταίτιος] **unimpeachable, not blameworthy, faultless**, *of faith* CYR.^{1} *epist.* 19 (5^{2}.81A).

ἀκατακάλυπτος -ον [κατακαλύπτω] **not covered, open** POL. 15.27.2 NT *1Cor.* 11.5, 13 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατακαλύπτως **with uncovered head** DID.^{1} *Mont.* p. 457.4 IODAM. (*PG* 95.653.47 *etc.*) ‖ **openly** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 2.225.28 Pusey, *al.* HSCH. *s.v.* ἀνακεκαλυμμένως *etc.*

ἀκατάκαυ(σ)τος -ον [κατακαίω] **not burned** *or* **not burnable** AP.^{2} 36 DIOSC.^{2} 5.102.

ἀκατάκλαστος -ον [κατακλάω] **unbreakable** SCH. OD. 10.329.

ἀκατάκλειστος -ον [κατακλείω] **not locked by keys**, *fig. of the sacred mysteries* ORIG. *fr.Iez.* 44.1.

ἀκατακλινής -ές **inflexible** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.258.22.

ἀκατάκλυστος -ον [κατακλύζω] **not subject to storms** *or* **floods**, *of a harbor* GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.84C.

ἀκατακόσμητος -ον [κατακοσμέω] **not in good order** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424a.

ἀκατάκριτος -ον [κατακρίνω] **not condemned** NT *Acts* 16.37, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατακρίτως **without condemnation** MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.73 *etc.*

ἀκάτακτος -ον [κατάγνυμι] **unbreakable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 14 ‖ **unbroken** PHILOD. *Mort.* 39.5.

ἀκατάλεκτος -ον [καταλέγω] **incalculable, immense:** σοφία wisdom DID.^{1} *Trin.* 2.5 (505c).

ἀκαταληκτικῶς [ἀκατάληκτος] *adv.* **incessantly:** τὸ περὶ ταῦτ' ἀ. ἔχειν the incessant attention to these matters ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.46 (*corr. to* ἀκαταλήκτως).

ἀκατάληκτος -ον [καταλήγω] **incessant** OC. 4.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **acatalectic** HEPH. *Ench.* 4.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταλήκτως **incessantly** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.27) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.46 (*see* ἀκαταληκτικῶς).

ἀκαταληπτέω, *contr.* [ἀκατάληπτος] **to not understand** SEXT. *P.* 1.201, *al. etc.*

ἀκατάληπτος -ον [καταλαμβάνω] Ⓐ **unreachable** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921b 23 SEC. 11 ‖ **impregnable**

Ios. *B.I.* 3.159 || *subst.* τὸ ἀκατάληπτον **elusiveness** Vett. 228.27 B *philos.* **incomprehensible** Gorg. B 3 Philod. *IAc.* 26.10 Maur. 7.54; ἀ. ὁ κατὰ τὸ εἶναι θεός the god is incomprehensible in essence Phil.[2] *Post.* 15 *etc.* | *theol., of God* AAp. *PetrPaul.* 58 (p. 204.7) *etc.* || **inconceivable** Chrysip. 2.168.32 (Stob. 1.21.5) (*number of the stars*) | ἀ. φαντασία unconvincing mental representation Chrysip. 2.40.13 (*p*Herc. 1020.4n.20), *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταλήπτως **without understanding, incomprehensibly:** ἀ. ἔχειν περί τινος to fail to understand sthg. Phil.[2] *Leg.* 1.20.

ἀκαταληψία -ας, ἡ [ἀκατάληπτω] **incomprehensibleness, impossibility of convincing** Stoic. 1.17.22 (Gal. 1.41) Cic. *ad Att.* 13.19.3 Plut. *Col.* 1122a *etc.* || **greatness,** *of God* Greg.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.688 *etc.*

ἀκατάλλακτος -ον [καταλλάσσω] **irreconcilable** Diod. 12.20.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταλλάκτως **irreconcilably** Demosth. 11.4 Pol. 11.29.13, *al.*

ἀκαταλληλία -ας, ἡ [ἀκατάλληλος] *jur.* **noncorrespondence** *p*Gnom. 53 (II[CE]) || *gramm.* **missing** *or* **incorrect agreement** AP[7]. *Synt.* 167.1.

ἀκατάλληλος -ον [κατάλληλος] **incoherent, incongruent** Aristot. *Mund.* 397b 31 Pol. 6.42.3 *etc.* || *gramm.* **lacking agreement** Dion. *Dem.* 27.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταλλήλως **incoherently, ungrammatically, without agreement:** ἀκαταλλήλως κεῖσθαι πρός το not agree with AP[7]. *Synt.* 89.18 || **not in conformity with the rules** *p*Gnom. 42, *al.*

ἀκαταλληλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀκατάλληλος] AP[7]. *Synt.* 43.27, *see* ἀκαταλληλία.

Ἀκάταλλος -ου, ὁ *month at Zelea* /Syll.[3] 279.23 (IV[BCE]).

ἀκατάλυτος -ον [καταλύω] **indissoluble, perpetual** Dion. 10.31.5 VT *4Macc.* 11.0 11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταλύτως **indissolubly** Io. *HRom.* 9.532C.

ἀκαταμάθητος -ον [καταμανθάνω] **ignored** Hp. *Acut.* 7,51 *etc.*

ἀκατάμακτος -ον [καταμάσσω] **unkneaded** Sch. Aristoph. *Lys.* 656 Hippiatr. 34.

ἀκαταμαρτύρητος -ον [καταμαρτυρέω] *astr.* **not configured** Vett. 111.22.

ἀκαταμάχητος -ον [καταμάχομαι] **invincible** Luc. *Philopatr.* 8 Maur. 8.48 *p*PGM 7.963 *etc.*

ἀκατάμαχος -ον Eus.[1] *D.E.* 9.3.7, *see* ἀκαταμάχητος.

ἀκατάμεμπτος -ον [καταμέμφομαι] **unimpeachable** /SEG 32.928 (IV[CE]) ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταμέμπτως **unimpeachably** /G 12(7).231.

ἀκαταμέτρητος -ον [καταμετρέω] **unmeasured** Strab. 2.1.21 *etc.*

ἀκατανάγκαστος -ον [καταναγνάζω] *act.* **not binding,** *of laws* CAp. 6.20.2 *etc.* || *pass.* **that cannot be bound, incoercible** Diogen. 3.61 Porph. (Eus.[1] *P.E.* 5.10.10) ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταναγκάστως **without coercion** [Io.] *Ador.* (*PG* 52.836.52).

ἀκατανίκητος -ον [κατανικάω] **invincible** [Athanas.] *QuAl.* 20.

ἀκατανόητος -ον [κατανοέω] **inconceivable, incomprehensible** Luc. *Philopatr.* 13 Sch. Opp. 4.520; *of God* Clem. *Str.* 5.1.6.3 *etc.*

ἀκατάξεστος -ον [καταξέω] **unpolished** (*rock*) /G 7.3074.5 *etc.*

ἀκαταπάλαιστος -ον [καταπαλαίω] **invincible at wrestling** Sch. Pind. *N.* 4.153.

ἀκατάπαυστος -ον [καταπαύω] **incessant** Pol. 4.17.4 Diod. 11.67.7 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀκατάπαυστον **perpetuity** Plut. *Caes.* 57.1 || **that cannot cease** *or* **refrain:** τινος from sthg. NT *2Pet.* 2.14 || **irrepressible** Hld. 1.13.5 | **irresistible** *p*PGM 4.2364 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταπαύστως **incessantly** Corn. 15 *etc.*

ἀκατάπληκτος -ον [καταπλήσσω] **unperturbed, impassive** Dion. 1.81.2 Epic. 1.23.5 App. 14.592 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταπλήκτως **imperturbably** Dion. 1.57.3 *etc.*

ἀκαταπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἀκατάπληκτος] **imperturbability** Nausiph. B 3 Philod. *D.* 3 *fr.* 81.3.

ἀκαταπολέμητος -ον [καταπολεμέω] **invincible, unassailable:** τί ... πολεμεῖς τὸν ἀκαταπολέμητον; why are you making war on one who is unassailable? Epiph. *Anc.* 14.6.

ἀκαταπόνητος -ον [καταπονέω] **indefatigable, tireless** [Iambl.[1]] 15.

ἀκατάποτος -ον [καταπίνω] **not swallowed** VT *Job* 20.18.

ἀκαταπραΰντος -ον [καταπραύνω] **implacable** Sch. Soph. *Tr.* 999.

ἀκατάπτωτος -ον [καταπίπτω] **not liable to fall** Eustr. *in E.N.* 311.18; *into sin* Greg.[1] *PsInscr.* 73.22.

ἀκατάρδευτος -ον [καταρδεύω] **not irrigated, dry** Cyr.[1] *Duod. Joel* 16 (3.214E) (*v.l.* ἀκατάδευστος).

ἀκατάρτιστος -ον [καταρτίζω] **imperfect:** τὸ ἀ. imperfection Ir. *Haer.* 4.38.2.

ἀκατάσβεστος -ον [κατασβέννυμι] **unextinguished** Gal. 12.471 || **inextinguishable** Ap.[2] 36.

ἀκατάσειστος -ον [κατασείω] **unshakable, solid** Dion.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.4 (429C) (*philosophy*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατασείστως **firmly** Cyr.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.106A.

ἀκατασήμαντος -ον [κατασημαίνω] **not set down in writing, communicated orally** Hdn.[1] 3.11.9.

ἀκατάσκεπτος -ον [κατασκέπτομαι] **thoughtless, rash** Cyr.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.218E, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατασκέπτως **thoughtlessly, unreflectingly** Cyr.[1] *Glaph. Num.* 1.409A, *al.*

ἀκατασκεύαστος -ον [κατασκευάζω] not prepared, **inelaborate, natural,** simple Thphr. *H.P.* 9.16.6 VT *Gen.* 1.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατασκευάστως **without preparation** Dion. *Isae.* 15.2.

ἀκατάσκευος -ον [κατασκευή] A **devoid of equipment** *p*Cair.Zen. 53.3 (III[BCE]) (*ships*) | **lacking in technology** Theag. 17M. B **disorganized** Aeschn. 3.163 (*var.* ἀπαρ-) | **uncivilized** Diod. 5.39 (*life*) C **inelaborate,** not contrived, **simple,** *of writers and style* Dion. *Thuc.* 27.3 Philostr. *Ap.* 6.11 Plut. *VOrat.* 835b *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατασκεύως **without elaboration, artlessly** Pol. 6.4.7, 10.11.1 || **simply, bluntly** Greg.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.56.

ἀκατασκήνωτος -ον [κατασκηνόω] **unsuitable for camping** Onasan. 10.17 (*place*).

ἀκατασκίαστος -ον [κατασκιάζω] **devoid of shade, not covered, clear** Cyr.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 20 (5[2].261C) (*v.l.* ἀκατασκεύαστον).

ἀκατάσκοπος -ον [κατασκοπέω] **that can no longer be watched** *or* **seen** Greg. *Carm.* 1.1.30.32 *etc.*

ἀκατάσκοπος -ον [κατασκοπέω] **unexpected** Sch. Opp.[1] 4.101 || **that does not attract glances, that protects from the gaze** Clem. *Paed.* 3.11.79.4.

ἀκατάσκωπτος -ον [κατασκώπτω] **not subject to derision, irreproachable** Cyr.[1] *Ador.* (1.419B), *al.*

ἀκατασόφιστος -ον [κατασοφίζομαι] **that which cannot be quelled with sophisms** AP[6]. 44.

ἀκαταστασία -ας, ἡ [ἀκατάστατος] A **instability, inconstancy, fickleness** Pol. 7.4.8 Lyr. *Al.* 1.7 /SEG 35.221.15 B **confusion, disorder, tumult** Pol. 1.70.1, *al.* VT *Prov.* 26.28, *al.* NT *Luke* 21.9.

ἀκαταστατέω, *contr.* [ἀκατάστατος] *fut.* ἀκαταστατήσω || *aor.* ἠκαταστάτησα; **to be unstable** Arr. *Epict.D.* 2.1.12 *etc.*

ἀκατάστατος -ον [καθίστημι] A **unstable, agitated, disturbed, disorganized** Hp. *Aph.* 3.8 Demosth. 19.136 *etc.*; διὰ τὸ καὶ φύσει ἀκατάστατον ὑπάρχειν because he was also inconsistent by nature Pol. 7.4.6 || *gramm.* **irregular** Ael. D. 134.19, 116.23 || **irregular** Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.) 20 (*fevers*) Gal. 16,574, 17A.557 B **that does not leave sediment** Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.32 (*urine*) ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταστάτως **unstably:** ἀ. ἐχόντων τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει since the political situation was unstable Isocr. 21.7.

ἀκαταστερίστος -ον [καταστερίζω] **not arranged in constellations** Ach.[1] 40.

ἀκαταστόχαστος -ον [καταστοχάζομαι] **not conjectural** Philod. *Rh.* 2.274 (*dub.*).

ἀκατάστρεπτος -ον [καταστρέφω] **irreversible** Sch. Pind. *O.* 2.146.

ἀκατάστροφος -ον [καταστροφή] **lacking an ending, without dissolution** Fav. *Sent.* (Stob. 4.15.29) || *rhet.* **lacking a clausula, not ending well,** *of a period* Dion. *Comp.* 22.42 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταστρόφως **incessantly** Stoic. 2.273.17 (Al. *Fat.* 22).

ἀκατασχεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀκατάσχετος] **uncontrollability** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 170 (*v.l.* -στασία).

ἀκατάσχετος -ον [κατέχω] **uncontrollable, uncontainable** Diod. 17.38.3 Plut. *Mar.* 44.10 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκατασχέτως **uncontrollably, irrepressibly** Diod. 17.34.2 Plut. *Cam.* 37.3; ἀ. εἶχε he did not succeed in overcoming his passions Xen.[1] 2.3.2.

ἀκατάτακτος -ον [κατατάσσω] **not organized** Procl. *in Parm.* p. 727.19 C. | **non-participant, independent** Dion.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.5 (401A) || **abstract** Al. *in S.E.* 38.

ἀκατάτρητος -ον [κατατιτράω] **not perforated** Gal. *U.P.* 9.13 (2.40.10).

ἀκατάτριπτος -ον [κατατρίβω] **inexhaustible** Pol. 3.89.9 *etc.* || **not eroded** Gal. *U.P.* 1.15 (1.30.23).

ἀκαταύγαστος -ον [καταυγάζω] **unilluminated** Steph.[2] *in Hp.* 2.295.

ἀκατάφθορος -ον [καταφθείρω] **unharmed, safe** /Syll.[3] 700.31 (II[BCE]).

ἀκατάφλεκτος -ον [καταφλέγω] **unburned, not consumed by fire,** *of the burning bush* Ephr. 3.529D.

ἀκαταφόρητος -ον [καταφορέω] **intolerable, unbearable** Hsch. *s.v.* ἀνάρσιον.

ἀκαταφρόνητος -ον [καταφρονέω] **not contemptible** Xen. *Ag.* 6.8 *etc.* || ὀνομάζουσιν ... τὸ φιλόνεικον ἀκαταφρόνητον they call contentiousness intolerance **for contempt** Plut. *Frat.* 483a.

ἀκαταχρημάτιστος -ον [καταχρηματίζω] **not mortgageable** *p*SB 7687.8 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀκατάχρηστος -ον [καταχράομαι] **unaccustomed** Eustath. 812.52 *etc.*

ἀκαταχώριστος -ον [καταχωρίζω] **not systematized, unassimilated** Aristot. *Pr.* 949b 3.

ἀκατάψεκτος -ον [καταψέγω] **irreproachable, not blameworthy** Cyr.[1] *Ador.* (1.582A), *al.* | τὸ ἀκατάψεκτον **absence of blame** Cyr.[1] *Lc.* 12.51 ◆ *adv.* ἀκαταψέκτως **irreproachably, without hint of fault** Cyr.[1] *Lc.* 16.10.

ἀκατάψευστος -ον [καταψεύδομαι] **not fictitious, not fabulous** Hdt. 4.191.4 (*conject.*) || **not a lie** /AM 33.380.

ἀκάτειος -ον [ἄκατος] **of a boat** Poll. 1.91 /G 2[2].1611.229 (IV[BCE]) || *subst.* τὸ ἀκάτειον **little sail** Xen. *Hel.* 6.2.27 Luc. *Tim.* 45, 32.15, 42.46; τἀκάτειον ἀράμενος having raised the sail Epic. 89 • *frequently v.l.* ἀκάτιο-.

ἀκατέργαστος -ον [κατεργάζομαι] A **uncultivated** (*terrain*) *p*Tebt. 999.5 (II[BCE]) B **undigested** Aristot. *P.A.* 650a 15 | **indigestible** Gal. 6.484

etc. | *of bread* **not well cooked** GAL. 6.484 C **unelaborated** AN. *Subl.* 15.5 *etc.* • -είργαστος *p*TEBT. *l.c.*

ἀκατεύναστος -ον [κατευνάω] **not lying down**, *i.e.* **always awake, vigilant** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 79 (*of the eye of God*), *al.* || **incessant, perpetual** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 46.6-7 (*v.l.* -νεστον), *al.*

ἀκατηγόρητος -ον [κατηγορέω] **not accused** DIOD. 11.46.1 *etc.* || **irreproachable** PHALAR. 10 • ἀκατᾱθ- *I*SEG 8.531.41 (57/6[BCE]).

ἀκατήχητος -ον [κατηχέω] **uneducated, ignorant** ▸ τινος **with regard to sthg.** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.158 *etc.*

ἄκᾰτιον -ου, τό [ἄκατος] A **boat** (*belonging to pirates*) THUC. 1.29.3, *al.* LUC. *Herc.* 8 *etc.* B **dwarf** COM. 568 C **akation**, *a type of women's shoe* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 761.

ἀκατίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄκατος] **millipede** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.154.

ἀκατονόμαστος -ον [κατονομάζω] A **unnameable**, *of God* ORIG. *Princ.* 4.4.1 (4.245) *etc.* B **that has no name** DION. *Comp.* 21.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.67 (*god*), *Legat.* 353 *etc.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.592) || *subst.* τὸ ἀκατονόμαστον **absence of name** EPIC. 138 (PLUT. *Col.* 1118e).

ἀκατόπτευτος -ον [κατοπτεύω] **that cannot be seen, invisible** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.341A.

ἀκάτοπτος -ον [κάτοπτος] **unnoticed** HLD. 6.14.3.

ἀκατόρθωτος -ον [κατορθόω] A **that cannot be set right, irremediable** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 17.36 *etc.* B **unreachable, impossible to obtain** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 19; *subst.* τὸ ἀκατόρθωτον **unattainability** AMM.[5] *Ac.* 13.39 C **unrealized** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 25.2.

ἄκατος -ου, ἡ A **skiff, light ship** THGN. 458 PIND. *N.* 5.2, *P.* 11.40, *al.* THUC. 7.59.3 *etc.* || **boat** (*of Charon*) HERMES. 7.4 | **sloop** HLD. 5.27.2 B **vase**, *in the shape of a boat* THEOP. 4.3 *etc.* • *masc. in* HDT. 7.186.1.

ἀκατούλωτος -ον [κατουλόω] **not scarred** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.11.3) RUF. *fr.* 118.8 *etc.*

ἀκάττῡτος -ον [καττύω] **not soled**, *of shoes* TEL. p. 40.

ἄκαυλος -ον [καυλός] **lacking a stem** DIOSC.[2] 1.8.2 || **lacking nerves**, *of a bird's feather* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 18 || *bot., subst.* τὸ ἄκαυλον **fern** (*see* φυλλῖτις) DIOSC.[2] 3.107a.

ἀκαυστόω, *contr.* [ἄκαυστος] **to make incombustible** ZOS.[1] 166.10 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἀκαυστωθῇ), *al. etc.*

ἀκαύστωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκαυστόω] **incombustibility** ZOS.[1] 217.

ἀκαυτηρίαστος -ον [καυτηριάζω] **unmarked**, *of horses* STRAB. 5.1.9.

ἄκαυ(σ)τος -ον [καίω] **not burned** XEN. *An.* 3.5.13 || **incombustible** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 18 PLUT. *Frig.* 952c || **inextinguishable** VT *Job* 20.26 (*v.l.*).

ἄκαυτος -ον GAL. 12.212, *see* ἄκαυστος.

ἀκαυχησία -ας, ἡ [καύχησις] **absence of vanity, humility** IGN. *Polyc.* 5.2.

ἀκαχη- *see* ἄχομαι.

ἀκαχίζω [ἄχνυμαι] **to afflict:** τινα **s.o.** OD. 16.432 || *mid.* **to worry, be afflicted** IL. 6.486; ▸ *with ptc.* μή τι θανὼν ἀκαχίζειν **do not be troubled to be dead** OD. 11.486 • *only pres.* | *imper.* ἀκαχίζεο IL. *l.c. and Ion.* ἀκαχίζευ OD. 11.486 (*v.l.*).

ἀκαχμένος -η -ον **pointed, acute** IL. 15.482, OD. 1.99, *al.* || **armed, fortified**, *with dat.* of sthg. OPP.[1] 1.476, 3.252.

ἀκαχοίμην, ἀκαχών *aor[t]. opt., ptc., see* ἄχνυμαι.

ἀκαχύνω [ἄχομαι] **to be afflicted** ANTIM. 122 (*epic inf.* ἀκαχυνέμεν) HSCH. *s.v.* ἀκαχῦναι, *cf.* ἀχέω.

ἀκέᾱνος, ὁ *bot. a legume* PHERECR. 201 *etc.*

ἀκέαστος -ον [κεάζω] **undivided, inseparable**, *of divine nature* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.2.35, *al.* HSCH.

ἀκέζομαι *see* ἀκέω.

ἀκειόμενος *pres. ptc. mid., see* ἀκέω.

ἀκειρεκόμας -α PIND. *P.* 3.14, *I.* 1.7 AP 16.72.3 *etc.*, *Dor. v.l. for* ἀκερσεκόμης • *s.times v.l.* ἀκειροκομ-.

ἀκεκρυμμένως [κρύπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **openly** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (465.9) (*cod.*).

Ἀκελδαμάχ **Akeldamach**, *place of Judas' suicide* NT *Acts* 1.19.

ἀκέλευθος -ον [κέλευθος] **pathless** HSCH.

ἀκέλευστος -ον [κελεύω] **unbidden, without being invited** *or* **asked** AESCHL. *Ag.* 731 SOPH. *Ai.* 1284 EUR. *El.* 71, *Ion* 1359 PLAT. *Leg.* 953d *etc.*

ἀκέλῡφος -ον [κέλυφος] **without wrapping** *or* **husk**, *of fruits* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.8.

ἀκενοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἀκενόδοξος] **absence of pride, modesty** IO. *HTim.*1 11.589D L. *Zon. etc.*

ἀκενόδοξος -ον [κενόδοξος] **devoid of pride, modest** MAUR. 1.16 IO. *HMt* 7.309A *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀκενόδοξον **absence of pride**, humility IO. *HTim.*1 11.589E *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκενοδόξως **humbly** EPHR. 3.68C.

ἀκενόσπουδος -ον [κενόσπουδος] **absence of vain intentions** CIC. *Fam.* 15.17.4 MAUR. 1.6 *etc.*

ἀκέντητος -ον [κεντέω] A **that does not need the goad** PIND. *O.* 1.21 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.203.5) AEL. *N.A.* 15.24 B *fig.* **unwounded**, *of love* CHOR. 5.5 || **not cracked**, *of crystals* PLIN. 37.28.

ἄκεντρος -ον [κέντρον] A **devoid of stingers**, *of drones* PLAT. *Rp.* 564b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 11 | **with no spurs**, *of a rooster* CLYT. 1 | **devoid of thorns**, *of a bush* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.68 || **unresponsive to spurs**, *of horses* HIPPIATR. 104.3 B *fig.* **spineless, ineffective**, *of style* AN. *Subl.* 21.2 | **innocuous, inoffensive** ORIG. *Or.* 28.2 || *of pers.* **lacking in acumen, stupid** ORIG. *Princ.* 4.3.7.182 C *astr.* **not central**, *that does not occupy a cardinal point* MAN.[1] 5.108 *etc.* VETT. 85.27.

ἀκένωτος -ον [κενόω] **not emptied** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 74.17 *etc.* || **inexhaustible, incurable** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.129 *etc.*

ἀκέομαι *see* ἀκέω.

ἀκεραιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀκέραιος] **to be pure** EUSTATH. 277.16.

ἀκέραιος -ον [*see* κεραΐζω?] A **unmixed, pure, genuine** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 15 (*water*) EUR. *Ph.* 943 (*blood*) DIOSC.[2] 5.6.10 (*wine*) *etc.* || *Christ.* **pure**, *of man at the Resurrection* GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 35.53 | **pure, sincere** CONST. (GEL. 2.7.9) (*PG* 85.1233C) (*faith*) *etc.* B **intact, unharmed, undamaged, entire** HDT. 3.146.1 (*city*) THUC. 2.18.5 (*land*) *etc.*; ἀ. δύναμις **fresh troops** THUC. 3.3.1; ἀ. λέχος **inviolate bed** EUR. *Hel.* 48; ἀ. οὐσία **unbroken substance** DEMOSTH. 44.23; καταλειπομένης ἐλπίδος ἀκεραίου **while hope remained intact** POL. 6.9.3 C *of pers.* **of integrity** *morally*, **uncontaminated, innocent, pure:** EUR. *Or.* 922 *etc.*; ἀκέραιον ... κακῶν ἠθῶν **immune from bad habits** PLAT. *Rp.* 409a; ἀ. εἰς τὸ κακόν **immune from evil** NT *Rom.* 16.19 | **simple, ingenuous, pure** ORIG. *Princ.* 4.3.3.74; ἀκεραίων ἐκ στηθέων **of earnest character** (*of a filly*) POSIDIP.[1] 74.7; γίνεσθε ... ἀκέραιοι ὡς αἱ περιστεραί **become innocent like the doves** NT *Matt.* 10.16 *etc.* || **without prejudices, evenhanded** ACH. 6.9.2 *etc.* D *adv. phrases:* ἐξ ἀκεραίου (*cf. Lat.* ex integro) **from the beginning, again** POL. 23.4.10 = **in an uncompromised situation** POL. 6.24.9 (*oth.* **unexpectedly**); ἀκέραιον (*v.l.* ἐν ἀκεραίῳ) ἐᾶν **to leave unprejudiced** POL. 2.2.10 ◆ *adv.* ἀκεραίως **entirely**, *of payment* CIC. *ad Att.* 15.21.2 || **unconditionally** PHILOD. *L.L.* XVII a 4 || **sincerely, honestly** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 77.3 (*PG* 25.388B) • *fem.* -αία SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 593.

ἀκεραιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀκέραιος] **purity, innocence** BARN. 3.6, *al.* L. *Sud.*

ἀκεραιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀκέραιος] A **integrity, freshness**, *of troops* POL. 3.73.6, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **good health** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.83 B **simplicity, innocence, purity** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.289 *etc.*

ἀκέραστος -ον [κεράννυμι] **unmixed, pure, immune** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Pol.* 310d || *gramm.* **that does not merge, that does not undergo contraction**, *of vowel sounds* DION. *Comp.* 22.39.

ἀκέρᾱτος -ον [κέρας] **lacking horns** PLAT. *Pol.* 265c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 14, *al.*

ἀκέραυνος -ον [κεραυνός] AESCHL. *fr.* 17 (*Capaneus*), *see* ἀκεραύνωτος.

ἀκεραύνωτος -ον [κεραυνόω] **not stricken by the thunderbolt** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 25.

ἀκέρδεια -ας, ἡ [ἀκερδής] **lack of gain, loss, damage** PIND. *O.* 1.53 *etc.* • *also* -ία PROC.[1] *Arc.* 13.10.

ἀκερδής -ές [κέρδος] **that does not yield gains, not advantageous, unprofitable** PLAT. *Crat.* 417d DION. 6.9.3 *etc.*; ἀκερδῆ χάριν **a deathly favor** SOPH. *O.C.* 1484 || **not eager for gain, disinterested** PLUT. *Arist.* 1.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀκερδῶς **without profit** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 13 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27d || **disinterestedly** PLUT. *Frat.* 483e.

ἀκερδῶς *adv., see* ἀκερδής.

ἀκέρκιστος -ον [κερκίζω] **not woven** LEON. (AP 7.472.10).

ἄκερκος -ον [κέρκος] **without a tail** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 6.

ἀκερματία -ας, ἡ [κέρμα *or* κερμάτιον] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 14, *see* ἀκερμία.

ἀκερμία -ας, ἡ [κέρμα] **lack of currency** LYD. *Mag.* 3.14.

ἄκερμος -ον **lacking money** AESOP.[1] 39 (*conject.*).

ἀκεροπερίσπαστος -ον [?, περισπάω] **inopportunely disturbed** [ATHANAS.] *Synt.* 1 (*prob. for* ἀκαιροπερίσπαστος).

ἄκερος -ον [κέρας] **without horns** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 16 GAL. 2.430, 10.21, *see* ἄκερως.

Ἀκέρραι -ῶν, αἱ **Acera**, *city in Latium* PLUT. *Marc.* 6.4.

ἀκερσεκόμης -ου [κείρω, κόμη] **of unshorn hair, long-haired**, *i.e.* **youthful**, *epith. of Apollo* IL. 20.39 HOM. 3.134 *I*SEG 37.1175.11 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *Dor. nom. sg.* -όμας | *gen.* -α | *dat.* -ᾳ | *acc.* -αν | *voc.* -ᾳ.

ἀκερσίκομος -ον NONN. *D.* 14.232 (*v.l.* ἀκερσεκ-), *see* ἀκερσεκόμης • *dat. pl.* -όμοισιν.

ἄκερχνος -ον [κέρχνος] **without hoarseness** ARET. *C.A.* 1.10 || **that cures hoarseness** ARET. *C.D.* 1.8.2.

ἄκερως -ων [κέρας] **without horns** PLAT. *Pol.* 265b AEL. *N.A.* 2.53 *etc.* • *gen.* -ω.

ἀκέρωτος -ον ADAE. (AP 6.258.1), *see* ἄκερως.

Ἀκέσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Akesandros (Alexander)**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 675a *etc.*

Ἀκεσίας -ου, ὁ **Akesias**, *prov. name for a bad doctor* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 934 PLUT. *Prov.* 98 PHOT. *Lex.* α735.

ἀκεσίμβροτος -ον [ἀκέω, βροτός] **healer of mortals**, *epith. of Asclepius* ORPH. *L.* 8 *etc.*

Ἀκεσίμβροτος -ου, ὁ **Akesimbrotos**, *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 394c.

ἀκέσιμος -ον [ἀκέω] **healing, salutary** PLUT. *Aq.* 956f.

Ἀκεσίνης -ου, ὁ **Akesines**, *river in India* THUC. 4.25.8 *etc.*

Ἀκεσῖνος -ου, ὁ **Akesinos**, *doctor* HLD. 4.7.4.

ἀκέσιος -ον [ἀκέω] **curer, healer**, *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 6.24.6.

ἄκεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκέω] A **cure, healing** HDT. 4.90.1,

al. PLUT. *Nu.* 13.10, *al. etc.* | *medic., name of a poultice* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.442) [B] **curer, healer,** *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 6.24.6.

ἄκεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀκέω] **remedy** IL. 15.394 AESCHL. *Pr.* 482 *etc.*

ἀκεσμός -οῦ, ὁ, *see* ἄκεσις.

Ἀκεσσαμενός -οῦ, ὁ **Akessamenos,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 21.142.

ἀκεσσίνοσος -ον [ἀκέω, νόσος] **that heals illness** CRINAG. (AP 9.516.4) (*conject.*).

ἀκεσσίπονος -ον [ἀκέω, πόνος] **that alleviates suffering** NONN. *D.* 7.86, *al.*

ἀκεστήρ -ῆρος [ἀκέω] **healer:** ἀ. χαλινός bridle that calms the spirit (*of horses*) SOPH. *O.C.* 714 (*lyr.*).

ἀκεστήριον -ου, τό [ἀκεστής] **tailoring** LIB. *Or.* 1.254.

ἀκεστήριος -ον [ἀκεστής] **healer,** *with gen.* APP. 8.415 *etc.*

ἀκεστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκέω] **healer** LYC. 1052 *etc.* || **mender, repair,** *of garments* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀκεστικός -ή -όν [ἀκεστός] **suitable to heal** *or* **repair:** ἡ ἀκεστική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of mending PLAT. *Pol.* 281b PLUT. *Sollert.* 974a *etc.*

ἀκεστίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀκέω] **divided partition,** *oven* DIOSC.[2] 5.74 (*pl.*).

Ἀκεστόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Akestodoros,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 13.1 *etc.*

ἀκεστορία -ας, ἡ [ἀκέστωρ] **art of healing** *or* **cure, healing** AP 2.512 AP 16.268.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἀκεστορίδης -ου, ὁ **Akestorides,** *male name* CALLICT. (AP 11.121.1) || *pl.* οἱ Ἀ. **Akestoridai,** *Argive family which furnishes the priestesses of Athena* CALLIM. *H.* 5.34 • *Dor. gen. pl.* -δᾶν.

ἀκεστορίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀκέστωρ] **healer (fem)** HP. *Flat.* 1 (*v.l.*).

ἀκεστός -ή -όν [ἀκέω] **healable, curable, remediable** HP. *Art.* 58 ANTIPHO 5.91 | *fig.* ἀκέσταί τοι φρένες ἐσθλῶν the spirit of the valiant can be healed IL. 13.115.

ἀκέστρα -ας, ἡ [ἄκεστρον] **needle for mending** LUC. *DMort.* 14.1.

ἀκέστρια -ας, ἡ [ἀκέω] **mender** PLUT. *Aem.* 8.11, *al. etc.*

ἀκεστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀκέω] **midwife** HP. *Carn.* 19.

ἄκεστρον -ου, τό [ἀκέω] **remedy** SOPH. *Ichn.* 324.

ἀκέστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀκέω] **healer, savior** EUR. *Andr.* 900 (*Phoebus*) *etc.*

Ἀκέστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Akestor,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299c *etc.*

ἀκεσφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀκεσφόρος] **rescue, healing,** *with gen.* LEON.[1] (AP 9.349.2) MAX. 167 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκεσφόρος -ον [ἄκος, φέρω] **that heals, healer,** *with gen.* EUR. *Ion* 1005 ASTYD. II 6.

ἀκεσώδῦνος -ον [ἀκέω, ὀδύνη] **that relieves pain** HP. *epist.* 2 AP 9.815.1.

ἀκεφαλαίως [ἀκέφαλος] *adv.* **incompletely** *PSB* 7246.8 (III-II^{BCE}).

ἀκέφαλος -ον [κεφαλή] [A] **lacking a head** HDT. 4.191.4 HP. *Mul.* 1.2 IOS. *B.I.* 4.479 GAL. 3.614, 631 | *of a plant without a bulb* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.10 || **poorly structured,** *of discourse* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264c, *Leg.* 752a LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 23 || *metr.* **acephalic,** *of a verse with an incomplete first foot* HEPH. *Ench.* 6.2 ATH. 14.632d PLUT. *Pyth.* 397d *etc.* [B] **deprived of civilian rights** (*cf. Lat.* capite deminutus) ARTEMID. 1.35 [C] *Christ. subst.* οἱ Ἀκέφαλοι **Akephaloi,** *name of a Monophysite sect* LEONTB. *Sect.* 5.2, *al. etc.* • *adv.* **ἀκεφάλως without the initial part** HERMOG. *Inv.* 119.22R.

ἀκέω, *contr.* [ἄκος] *fut. mid.* ἀκέσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἠκεσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἠκέσθην ❶ *act.* **to cure, heal,** *only in* HP. *LocHom.* 10 ❷ *mid.* [A] *trans.* **to cure, heal** *with acc.* HP. *Fract.* 4, *Vict.* 2; ἕλκος a wound IL. 16.523; ἀνδράσι καὶ ἵπποισι ψώρην ἀκέσασθαι to cure (heal) the itch in men and horses HDT. 4.90.1 || **to slake, extinguish** (*thirst*) IL. 22.2 PIND. *P.* 9.104; τὴν τροφῆς ἐπιθυμίαν the desire for food PLUT. *Cupid.* 523e || **to repair, reorganize** OD. 14.383 (*ships*) LUC. *Tim.* 33 (*garments*), 38.17 (*footwear*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 983 d (*nest*) *etc.* || *fig.* **repair, remedy,** *with acc.* HDT. 1.167.2 (*error*) PLAT. *Rp.* 364c (*injustice*) *etc.* [B] ▸ *intrans. or abs.* **apply a remedy, make recompense** IL. 13.115 OD. 10.69 PLAT. *Phil.* 30b *etc.*; ἐς κακὸν πεσὼν ἀκῆται having fallen into evil, he remedies it SOPH. *Ant.* 1027 ❸ *pass.* **to be cured** *or* **healed** ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.2 (*pres. subj.*), *C.A.* 1.1.23 (*pres. inf.*), *S.D.* 1.6.2 (*pres. ptc.*) PAUS. 2.27.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.*) • *almost always mid.* | ἀκέζομαι HLD. 5.18.4 (*v.l.*) | *pres. imper. Ion.* ἀκέο HDT. 3.40.4 | *epic ptc.* ἀκειόμενος || *impf. 3. pl. epic* ἀκέοντο || *epic fut.* ἀκέσσομαι, *Att.* (ἐξ)ακοῦμαι || *poet. aor.* ἄκεσ(σ)-, *imper. epic* ἄκεσσαι.

*ἀκέω [ἀκή] *only pres. opt. act. 2. sg. in* κείνους κ' εἰσορόων ἀκέοις if you saw them, you'd be speechless AP 1.765. **NB** *erudite formation, see* ἀκέων.

ἀκέων -ουσα [ἀκή] **in silence, tranquilly** IL. 1.565, *al.* OD. 11.142, *al.* AP 3.85, *al.* • *also masc. acc.* -οντα OD. 2.311 | *dual* -οντ(ε) OD. 14.195 | *also indecl.* ἀκέων *like fem.* IL. 4.22, 8.459 *and masc. pl.* OD. 21.89 HOM. 3.404. **NB** *orig. adv.* ἀκέων, *then interpreted as ptc. and so declined, from which opt.* ἀκέοις *in* AP., *see* ἀκέω.

1. **ἀκή** -ῆς, ἡ [ἀκέω 1] **healing** HP. *Mochl.* 21, *Hum.* 1.

2. **ἀκή** -ῆς, ἡ [*cf.* ἀκίς] **point** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

3. **ἀκή** -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἦκα] **silence** HSCH. || *adv. acc., see* ἀκήν.

Ἀκή -ῆς, ἡ **Ake,** *city in Asia Minor* (*St John of Acre*) IS. 4.7.

Ἄκη -ης, ἡ **Ake,** *city in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.27 *etc.*

ἀκηδεί [ἀκηδής] *adv.* **negligently** Theognod.[2] 74.

ἀκήδεια -ας, ἡ [ἀκηδής] **carelessness, negligence, indifference** EMPED. B 136.2 AP 2.219 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **anxiety** AP. 3.298 (*pl.*) • *Ion.* -είη || *frequently* ἀκηδία (*see*).

ἀκηδεμόνευτος -ον [κηδεμονεύω] **neglected** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 66.4.

ἀκήδεστος -ον [κήδω] [A] **neglected** IL. 6.60 | *fig.* ἀκηδέστῳ δὲ σιωπῇ in uncaring silence NONN. *D.* 12.120 || **disorderly** NONN. *D.* 10.272 (*head*), 42.85 (*face*) [B] **unburied** Palladas (AP 7.686.4) • *adv.* **ἀκηδέστως without care, without proper respect** IL. 22.465, *al.* || **indifferently** AP 9.375.1 QS 13.6.

ἀκήδευτος -ον [κηδεύω] **unburied** PLUT. *Per.* 28.2 IOS. *A.I.* 6.375.

ἀκηδέω, *contr.* [ἀκηδής] **to neglect** IL. 14.427, *al. etc.*; (μὴ) σαυτοῦ δ' ἀκήδει δυστυχοῦντος do not neglect yourself in misfortune AESCHL. *Pr.* 508 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἀκηδεῖν τοὺς θεοὺς to neglect the gods *FGrHist* 153 F 7 || **to weary** QS 10.16, *al.* • *impf. 2. sg. epic* ἀκήδεις || *fut. 3. pl.* ἀκηδήσουσι QS 10.29 || *epic aor.* ἀκήδεσα | *later epic subj.* ἀκηδήσωσι | *later epic ptc.* ἀκηδήσας.

ἀκηδής -ές [κῆδος] [A] **free from worries** *or* **fears** IL. 21.123 HES. *Th.* 489 CALLIM. *H.* 3.62 *etc.* || **negligent** OD. 17.319 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ὃς δ' ἂν παίδων ... ἀκηδὴς γένηται one who does not care for his children PLAT. *Leg.* 913c [B] **neglected, unburied** IL. 24.554 OD. 20.130, *al.* [C] **innocuous** OPP. 1.611, *al.*

ἀκηδία -ας, ἡ [ἀκηδής] **indifference, apathy, indolence** HP. *Gland.* 12 CIC. *ad Att.* 12.45 *etc.*; ἐν ἀκηδίᾳ καὶ καμάτῳ in exhaustion and fatigue LUC. *Herm.* 77 | **heedlessness,** *with gen.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.28 || **anxiety, desperation** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.314A, *al. etc.* || *phys.* **weariness, torpor:** ὁ ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ κόπος ἐπιτείνων τὴν ἀ. since the toils of the journey increased the exhaustion GREG.[1] *epist.* 1.10 || *theol. mor.* **acedia, sloth** (*Lat.* desidia), *one of the 7 deadly sins* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 90.6 *etc.* • *frequently v.l. for* ἀκήδεια (*see*) || *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκηδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκηδιάω] BAS. *Asc.* 1.5, *see* ἀκήδεια.

ἀκηδιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκηδιάω] **prone to acedia, slothful;** ἀ. τις νοῦς αὐτὴν ὑπεισέρχεται a slothful thought steals over her (*sc.* the soul) DIAD. *Perf.* 58.

ἀκηδιάω, *contr.* [ἀκήδεια] *fut.* ἀκηδιάσω APOM. 99.5 || *aor.* ἠκηδίασα [A] **to be negligent, careless** ZOS.[1] p. 133 *etc.* || **to be weary, languish** VT *Ps.* 60.3, *al. etc.* | **to be discouraged** ▸ πρός τινα over sthg. BAS. *epist.* 139.2.3, *al. etc.* | **to be anxious** VT *Bar.* 3.1, *al. etc.* || **to be in a state of apathy** *or* **acedia** PALL. *L.* 21.3, *al. etc.* [B] *trans.* **to neglect** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.67 (79.112B), *al.*

ἀκηδιώδης -ες **exhausted** AESOP. *Vit.* G 76 (*conject.*).

ἀκήκοα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀκούω.

ἀκήλητος -ον [κηλέω] **that does not stay charmed, that will not be won over** OD. 10.329 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259b THEOCR. 22.169 PLUT. *QConv.* 711b || **that does not care about enchantments:** τόδ' ἀκήλητον μανίας ἄνθος the irrepressible bloom of this madness SOPH. *Tr.* 998.

ἀκηλίδωτος -ον [κηλιδόω] **unstained, pristine, pure, immaculate** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.46 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 95, *Spec.* 1.150, *al.* VT *Wis.* 4.9 (*life*), *al.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.755 (*divine inspiration*) *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀκηλιδώτως immaculately** [IO.] *Trin.* 1.839E.

ἄκημα -ατος, τό IL. 15.394 (*v.l.*) *etc.* MAX. 142, *see* ἄκεσμα.

ἀκήμωτος -ον [κημόω] **lacking a muzzle** IO. *HCor.* 10.184A *etc.*

ἀκήν [*see* ἦκα] *adv.* **in silence, tranquilly** IL. 3.95, *al.* OD. 2.82, *al. etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν to remain silent AP 3.521 MOSCH. 2.18.

ἀκήπευτος -ον [κηπεύω] **not cultivated in a garden** POSID. 174 GAL. 12.509.

ἄκηπος -ον [κῆπος] **non-garden:** κῆπος ἄ. garden that is not a garden GREG. *epist.* 5.5.

ἀκηρασία -ας, ἡ [ἀκήρατος] **purity** HSCH. *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκηράσιος -ον [ἀκήρατος] **unmixed, pure** OD. 9.205 (*vine*) || **intact, fresh, at full strength** HOM. 4.72 *etc.*

ἀκήρᾰτος -ον [κεράννυμι? *see* κεραίζω?] [A] *of things* **uncontaminated, pure** IL. 24.303 (*water*) ARCHIL. 93a.6 (*gold*) SIM. 87 HDT. 7.10. α1 (*gold*) PLAT. *Rp.* 503a, *Pol.* 303e (*gold*) *etc.* | *theol., of divine nature* GREG. *Or.* 28.3.8 *etc.* || **untouched, unharmed, entire** OD. 17.532 (*substance*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 661 (*boat*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247d (*science*) XEN. *Hier.* 3.4 (*friendship*) *etc.*; τοὺς ἀκηράτους πλόκους κόμης the unharmed locks of hair EUR. *Ion* 1266 | **inviolable, imperishable:** ἐν ἀγαθῶν ἀκηράτοις κάλλεσιν among imperishable delights EUS.[1] *L.C.* 6.19 *etc.* [B] *of pers.* **inviolate,** virgin, free EUR. *Tr.* 675 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: ἀ. κακῶν exempt from evils EUR. *Hip.* 949 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἀ. ἄλγεσι lacking in pain EUR. *Hip.* 1114 || *superl.* ἀκηράτατος (*in place of* * ἀκηρατώτατος) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.249.4).

Ἀκήρατος -ου, ὁ **Akeratos,** *male name* HDT. 8.37.1 *etc.*

1. ἀκήριος -ον [κήρ] [A] **not stricken by the destiny of death,** *i.e.* **unharmed,** unscathed OD. 12.98, *al.* HOM. 4.530 CALLIM. *H.* 2.41 *etc.* || **immortal** [PHOC.] 105 [B] **deprived of destiny, neither lucky nor unlucky,** *of day* HES. *Op.* 823 [C] **innocuous** SEM. 4 NIC. *Th.* 771.
2. ἀκήριος -ον [κῆρ] **lacking heart, lifeless, dead** IL. 11.392, 21.466 || **devoid of courage, base** IL. 5.812, 7.100, *al. etc.*

ἄκηρος -ου, ἡ [κηρός] *medic.* **without wax,** *a poultice* GAL. 13.759.

ἀκηρότατος *superl., see* ἀκήρατος.

ἀκηρυκτεί *and* ἀκηρυκτί [ἀκήρυκτος] *adv.* **without intervention of heralds, without proclamation** (*of war*) THUC. 2.1 DCASS. 50.7.1.

ἀκήρυκτος -ον [κηρύσσω] **not proclaimed** (*by heralds*): ἀ. πόλεμος unexpected war HDT. 5.81.2 *but* war without a treaty, without intervention of heralds XEN. *An.* 3.3.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 626a DEMOSTH. 18.262 *etc.* LONG. 2.19.3; ἀ. ἔχθρα implacable enmity PLUT. *Per.* 30.3 | οὐ σῶμα ἀκήρυκτον τόδε my personality is not inglorious (*i.e.* unheralded) EUR. *Her.* 89; ἀστεφάνωτοι καὶ ἀκήρυκτοι γίγνεσθε you are uncrowned and unheralded AESCHN. 3.230 || **from whom one has no news** NONN. *D.* 21.191; ἀ. μένει he remains without revealing himself SOPH. *Tr.* 45 | **not made public, secret** NONN. *D.* 8.309 (*love affair*), 48.653 (*marriage*) ◆ *adv.* ἀκηρύκτως **without proclamation** (*by heralds*) THUC. 1.146, *see* ἀκηρυκτεί.

ἀκήρωτος -ον [κηρόω] **not waxed** *I*DÉLOS 507.13 (III[BCE]) LUC. *Icar.* 3 *etc.*

Ἄκης -εω, ὁ **Aces,** *river in Persia* HDT. 3.117.2.

ἀκηχέδαται, ἀκηχέμενος *ind. 3. pl. and pf. ptc. mid. epic from* ἄχομαι.

ἀκιβδήλευτος -ον [κιβδηλεύω] PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 29, *al. etc., see* ἀκίβδηλος.

ἀκίβδηλος -ον [κίβδηλος] **unfalsified, unadulterated, genuine** PLAT. *Leg.* 916d ARISTOT. *Ath.* 51.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **sincere, honest** HDT. 9.7. α2 | *of pers.* DIOG. 7.118 ◆ *adv.* ἀκιβδήλως **without falsification, honestly** ISOCR. 1.7.

Ἀκιδαλία -ας, ἡ **Akidalia,** *fountain at Orchomenos* PIND. *fr.* 244.

ἀκιδνός -ή -όν **weak, wretched** OD. 5.217, *al.* (*always comp.*) HP. *Praec.* 8, *NatPuer.* 30 NONN. *D.* 7.270 (*sup.*) || **bland,** *of foods* ARCHESTR. 38 (*dub.*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀκιδοειδής -ές [ἀκίς, εἶδος] **like a tip,** *of a quadrilateral formed from a triangular figure with one side broken into two segments that are bent inward* PROCL. *in Eucl. p.* 165.23, *al.*

Ἀκίδουσα -ης, ἡ **Akidousa,** *Nymph and fountain* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301c.

ἀκιδώδης -ες [ἀκίς] **pointed** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2.

ἀκιδωτός -ή -όν [ἀκίς] **endowed with a point** PAEG. 6.88.2 *etc.* || *bot. subst. masc.* ὁ ἀκιδωτός, *plant used for healing whitlows, see* παρωνυχία DIOSC.[2] 4.54a | *neut.* τὸ ἀκιδωτόν **buttercup** DIOSC.[2] 2.175a (*see* βατράχιον) *or* **astragalus tragacanth** DIOSC.[2] 3.15 (*see* ποτίρριον).

ἀκίθαρις -ιος [κιθάρα] **lacking a lyre** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 681 (*Ares*).

ἄκικυς -υος [κῖκυς] **lacking strength, weak** OD. 9.515, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 548 *etc.* HP. *Morb.* 4.43 || **debilitating** ORPH. *L.* 22.

Ἀκίλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Acilius] **Acilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.9, *al.*

ἀκίνακμα -ατος, τό [ἀκινάκης] **clapped,** *of hands or feet* LYR. *Auct.* 1030 (*unc.*).

ἀκῑνάκης -ου, ὁ **sabre,** *Persian, short and straight* HDT. 3.118.2 XEN. *An.* 1.2.27 LUC. *Tox.* 38, 37.6 VT *Iud.* 13.6, 16.9 *I*G I[3].354.81, 2[2].1394.11 • *Ion. gen. sg.* -εος HDT. 4.62; *acc. sg.* -εα HDT. 3.118.2; *pl.* -εας HDT. 3. 128.5.

ἀκίνδῡνος -ον [κίνδυνος] **devoid of danger, safe, that does not involve danger** HP. *Aph.* 7.63, *LocHom.* 26, *Prorrh.* 2.18 THUC. 1.124.2, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 17 *etc.*; ἀκίνδυνοι δ' ἀρεταί the danger-free, *i.e.* easy, virtues PIND. *O.* 6.9; ἐν ἀκινδύνῳ safely XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.28, *al.* LUC. *Demosth.* 46 || *in contracts* **guaranteed, assured** *P*TEBT. 105.18 (II[BCE]); ἀ. παντὸς κινδύνου guaranteed against every risk *I*SYLL.[3] 955.4 (IV-III[BCE]) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀκινδύνως **without danger** THUC. 6.80.5 PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d (*comp.*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 (*sup.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀκινδυνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀκίνδυνος] **absence of danger** GAL. 9.491.

ἀκινήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν NIC. *Al.* 436, *see* ἀκίνητος.

ἀκῑνησία -ας, ἡ [ἀκίνητος] **immobility, incapacity for** *or* **lack of movement** HP. *Vict.* 2.37 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 5 THPHR. *fr.* 11 PLUT. *Frig.* 953d AN. *Par.* 4.2.1 GAL. 8.510 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀκινητεί *and* ἀκινητί [ἀκίνητος] *adv.* POLL. 3.89, *al., see* ἀκινήτως.

ἀκινητέω, *contr.* [ἀκίνητος] **to be immobile, stay at rest** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.460.

ἀκινητίζω [ἀκίνητος] *fut.* ἀκινητίσω THEM. *in P.N.* 20.27 || *aor. inf.* ἀκινητίσαι EUSTATH. 226.29 | *ptc.* ἀκινητίσας ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 18, *al. etc., see* ἀκινητέω.

ἀκινητίνδα [ἀκίνητος] *adv.* **to the one that moves first:** παίζειν to play POLL. 9.110.

ἀκίνητος -ον [κινέω] [A] **not moving, devoid of movement, immobile** PARM. B 8.26 OR. (HDT. 6.98.3) 875 HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *Mul.* 2.199 PLAT. *Tim.* 40b *etc.*; ἐξ ἀκινήτου ποδὸς without moving a foot SOPH. *Tr.* 875; εἰ δέ τί ἐστιν ἀΐδιον καὶ ἀκίνητον καὶ χωριστόν if anything exists that is eternal, immobile and separable ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 10-11 || *theol.* **immobile:** τὸ δὲ θεῖον καὶ ἀθάνατον καὶ ἀκίνητον καὶ ἀναλλοίωτον but the divine is immortal and immobile and unalterable ATHENAG. *Leg.* 22.3 [B] **inert, inactive, slow:** ἀκίνητοι φρένες dull minds ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 899 PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1129d *etc.* || **unchanged, unaltered** THUC. 1.71.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 736d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269a 9 *etc.*; ἀκίνητοι φυλακαί the guards not yet changed EUR. *I.A.* 15 || *gramm.* **unchanged** (*of a word in its basic form*) Cherob. *Theod.* 363.27 [C] **immovable, immutable, fixed, firm, irremovable** PLAT. *Tim.* 51e, *Soph.* 249a PLUT. *Superst.* 165b LUC. *Im.* 1 (*comp.*); ἀ. θεωρία immutable appearances (*of statues*) DEMOSTH. 61.16 *etc.* || *mor.* **irremovable** *of sin* GREG. *Or.* 28.31.19 *etc.* [D] **inviolable, sacred** HDT. 1.187.3 (*grave*) *etc.* | κινεῖν τὰ ἀκίνητα to move the immovable, *prov. for* to commit sacrilege HDT. 6.134.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a, *al.* || **prohibited, secret:** τἀκίνητα διὰ φρενῶν φράσαι to reveal the secrets shut up in the soul SOPH. *Ant.* 1060, *O.C.* 624 || ὁ Ἀκίνητος **Akinetos,** *name of the Valentine age* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.2 [E] *pers.* **inseparable** *P*BREM. 63.33 (II[CE]) [F] *of goods or possessions* **immovable** *P*ROSS. 5.37.9 (VI[CE]) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀκινήτως **without moving** *or* **changing** ἀ. ἔχειν to be immobile, immutable, invariant PLAT. *Tim.* 38a ISOCR. 13.12 • *Dor. fem. acc.* -ήταν PIND. *O.* 9.33.

ἀκίνινος -ον [ἄκινος] **of basil** ATH. 15.680d, *see* ἄκῖνος.

ἄκῖνος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **wild basil** DIOSC.[2] 3.43.

ἄκιος -ον [κίς] **not gnawed by worms** HES. *Op.* 435 (*superl.* ἀκιώτατος).

ἀκ(κ)ιπήσιος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* acipenser?] **sturgeon** ATH. 7.294f.

ἀκῖρός -όν [*see* ἀκιδνός?] **weak, worthless** THEOCR. 28.15 NIC. *Al.* 559 • *Aeol.* ἄκιρος: *fem.* ἀκίρα THEOCR. *l.c.*

ἀκίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἀκή, ἀκμή] [A] **tip** PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.4 (*of an arrow*) PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.2) (*of a hook*) || *extens.* **arrow, javelin** MNESIM. 7.5 | **harpoon,** *for fishing* OPP. 5.151 | **needle** HP. *Int.* 41 | **splinter** HP. *Epid.* 5.46 || **chisel, scalpel** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.2) [B] *fig.* **dart, arrow, twinge** TIMOTH.[1] 2.2 (*of love*) MELEAG. (AP 12.76.2) (*of desire*) HIM. 69.6 (*of envy*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.4 (*of pain*); ἀκίδες ὀφθαλμῶν sharp looks VT *Job* 16.10 [C] *medic., a bandage* GAL. 18(1).823.

Ἀκίς -ίδος, ἡ **Akis,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 4.3.

Ἄκις -ίδος, ἡ **Akis,** *river and god of Sicily* THEOCR. 1.69.

ἀκίχητος -ον [κιχάνω] **unreachable** IL. 17.75 AEL. *N.A.* 4.52 *etc.* || **inexorable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 184 || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀκίχητα **in vain** NONN. *D.* 5.612.

ἀκίων -ονος [κίων] **devoid of columns** HSCH. AG *Bek.* 371.

Ἄκκα Λαρεντία, ἡ **Acca Laurentia,** PLUT. *Rom.* 4.4.

ἄκκεπτα -ων, τά [*Lat.* accepta] **liquidation,** *money paid upon a soldier's discharge* IGN. *Polyc.* 6.2.

ἀκκίζω [ἀκκώ] *impf. mid.* ἠκκιζόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀκκιοῦμαι || *aor. mid.* ἠκκισάμην || *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* ἀκκισθῶσιν IO. *HTim.1* (*PG* 62.579D) ❶ *act. only in* ἀκκίζουσι ... ἑαυτάς they make themselves squeamish AEL. *epist.* 9 (*corr. in* ἀκκίζονται) ❷ *mid.* **to feign, pretend** (*ignorance or indifference*) MEN. *Epit.* 526 CIC. *ad Att.* 2.19.5 IUL. 7.223b *etc.*; οἶσθα, ἀλλὰ ἀκκίζει you know, but pretend you don't PLAT. *Gorg.* 497a | ▸ *with ptc. pred. subj.* PLUT. *QConv.* 620b || *of women* **to feign modesty, act coy** PHILIPP. 5.2 ALCIPHR. 4.14.5 • *fut. mid. 3. sg.* ἀκκίσεται EUSTATH. 717.53.

ἀκκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκκίζω] **prudishness, simpering** LUC. *Am.* 4 *etc.*

ἀκκιστικός -ή -όν [ἀκκίζω] **inclined to reservedness** *or* **timidness** EUSTATH. 1727.28.

ἀκκουμβίζω L. ZON. *s.v.* ἐρείδειν, *see* ἀκουμβίζω.

ἀκκώ -οῦς, ἡ [*infant. lang.*; *cf. Lat.* Acca, *Skt.* akkā] **baba,** *bugaboo for children* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1040b • *also* Ἀκκώ.

ἀκλάδευτος -ον [κλαδεύω] **not pruned** GREG.[2] *Orig.* 7.94.18.

ἀκλάρωτος PIND. *O.* 7.59, *Dor. for* ἀκλήρωτος, *see* || **that does not steal** SOPH. *fr.* 690.

ἄκλαστος -ον [κλάω] **unbroken, uninterrupted, continuous** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.1 LEON. (AP 9.322.3) | *fig.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 288a 25.

ἀκλαυ(σ)τεί [ἄκλαυστος] **without lamenting** CALLIM. *H.* 3.267 LONG. 1.5.2 (*v.l.* ἀκλαγγί) *etc.* • *also* -τί.

ἄκλαυ(σ)τος -ον [κλαίω] [A] **unlamented, deprived of funeral lament** IL. 22.386 OD. 11.54 SOPH. *Ant.* 29 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* φίλων ἄ. unwept by friends SOPH. *Ant.* 847 | ἄκλαυτα ... τίκτειν τέκνα to beget children who are not to be lamented, *i.e.* not subject to death EUR. *Andr.* 1235 [B] **that does not lament, devoid of tears** OD. 4.494 ALCM. 1.39 AESCHL. *Sept.* 696 EUR. *Alc.* 173; ἔξεστ' ἀκλαύτῳ ... ἀποστῆναι you can leave without lamenting, *i.e.* unpunished SOPH. *El.* 912.

ἀκλεής -ές [κλέος] **lacking renown, inglorious, obscure** IL. 12.318 OD. 4.728 PIND. *O.* 12.15 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀκλεές without glory IL. 7.100 AESCHN. 1.158 (*sup.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀκλεῶς **ingloriously** HDT. 5.77.1 ANTIPHO 1.21 ISOCR. 4.84 PLUT. *Sul.* 42.5 *etc.* • *epic nom. later* -ειής AP 3.932; *acc.*

-εῆ *and* -εᾶ *Hom.* -εέ' (*mss.* -έα) OD. 4.728 *gen.* -εοῦς; *dat.* -εῖ *later epic* -έι | *nom. pl.* -εῖς *Hom.* -εέες (*mss.* -ηεῖς) IL. 12.318 || *superl.* -εέστατος.

ἀκλεΐη, ἡ [ἀκλεής] *Ion.* **infamy** LEON.[1] (AP 9.80.4) (*acc.* -εῖην).

ἀκλειής AP 3.932, *see* ἀκλεής.

ἄκλειστος -ον [κλείω] **not closed** THUC. 2.93.1 EUR. *Andr.* 593 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.25 (*gate*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 8.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀκλήιστος CALLIM. *fr.* 231.2 | *Att.* ἄκλῃστος THUC. EUR. *ll.cc.*

ἀκλειῶς *epic adv., see* ἀκλεῶς.

ἄκλεπτος -ον [κλέπτω] **that does not steal** SOPH. *fr.* 690.

ἀκλεῶς *see* ἀκλεής • *epic* ἀκλεέως (*mss.* -ειῶς) IL. 22.304 OD. 1.241, *al.*

ἀκληεῖς *nom. pl. for* ἀκλεέες, *see* ἀκλεής.

1. **ἀκλήιστος** -ον *see* ἄκλειστος.

2. **ἀκλήιστος** -ον [κληίζω] **without name, unnameable**, *of God* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.29.14.

ἀκλήματος -ον [κλῆμα] **not produced by a vine bough** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.88.128.

ἀκληρέω, *contr.* [ἄκληρος] *aor.* ἠκλήρησα POL. 38.3.9 || *pf. ptc.* ἠκληρηκώς; **to be lacking inheritance, unfortunate, poor** POL. 1.7.4 DIOD. 3.13.2, *al.*

ἀκλήρημα -ατος, τό [ἀκληρέω] **misfortune, ill luck** TEL. p. 25, 26 MAUR. 10.33 *etc.* || *pl.* **setbacks** [DICAEAR.] 1.25.

ἀκληρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκληρος] **misfortune, misery, disaster** SOPH. *fr.* 989 ANTIPH. 15 POL. 22.8.9 DIOD. 17.69.6 HLD. 10.16.8.

ἀκληρονόμητος -ον [κληρονομέω] **having no share in an inheritance, lacking a share, not needy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3 *p*SB 9801.6 (II-III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἄκληρος -ον [κλῆρος] A **deprived of one's share in an inheritance, disinherited, poor, needy, indigent** OD. 11.490 PLAT. *Leg.* 924e IS. 1.20, *al.* LUC. *Cyn.* 5 *etc.* || **not sharing** ▸ *with gen.*: παλλεύκων δὲ πέπλων ... ἄκληρος ἐτύχθην I had no share in white robes AESCHL. *Eum.* 352 *etc.* B **unassigned, lacking an owner** HOM. 5.123 EUR. *Tr.* 32 (*Trojan prisoners*) **without heirs** HLD. 6.7.6 || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀκληρωτεί *and* **ἀκληρωτί** [ἀκλήρωτος] *adv.* **without assignment by lot** LYS. 16.16 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 30.5 *etc.*

ἀκλήρωτος -ον [κληρόω] A **deprived of one's share, unassigned by lot** DCASS. *fr.* 57.52 | ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 7.59 B **not divided into lots** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 231d • *Dor.* ἀκλᾶρ- (*see*).

ἄκλῃστος *Att., see* ἄκλειστος.

ἀκλητί [ἄκλητος] *adv.* **without being called** ZENOB. 2.46 CYR.[1] *Lc.* (*PG* 72.776.52) *etc.*

ἄκλητος [καλέω] **not called, uninvited, uninvoked** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1024, *C.H.* 838 SOPH. *Al.* 289 THUC. 1.118.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 174b PLUT. *QConv.* 707d HLD. 4.16.3 *etc.*

ἀκλινέως *Ion., see* ἀκλινῶς.

ἀκλίνής -ές [κλίνω] A **that does not lean, straight, fixed, stable** PLAT. *Phaed.* 109a SAT.[1] (AP 10.11.4) || *fig.* **firm, solid, unwavering, resolute** MELEAG. (AP 12.158.4: *friendship*) LUC. *Nav.* 33 (*soul*) *etc.* | *of pers.* **immobile, calm** NONN. *D.* 35.11, *al.* B *math.* **horizontal** HERO *Diop.* 19 | *geom.* **with no inclination, perpendicular** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 132, *al.* || *mus.* **fixed, constant**, *of a note* ALYP. 4 || *medic.* **persistent**, *of fevers* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.24) || *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* **ἀκλινῶς without leaning** *or* **vacillating, stably, constantly** PHIL.[2] 2.669 HLD. 7.27.3 • *Ion. adv.* -έως DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.4).

ἀκλινῶς *adv., see* ἀκλινής.

ἀκλισία -ας, ἡ [ἄκλιτος] **indeclinable nature** AP[7]. *Pron.* 12.4.

ἄκλιτος -ον [κλίνω] **stable** THEOCR. 27.16 (*dub.*) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.15 || *gramm.* **indeclinable** DION.[6] 231.14 AP[7]. *Synt.* 30.10 || *math.* **devoid of angle** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 189.

ἀκλόνητος -ον [κλονέω] **not moved** *or* **shaken** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.3 L. *Sud. etc.* | **stable, solid** PALAEPH. 52 • *adv.* **ἀκλονήτως without movement**: τὸ ἀ. ἔχειν immobility CYR.[1] *Duod. Zach.* 32.

ἄκλονος -ον [κλόνος] *medic.* **firm, regular**, *of pulse* GAL. 9.347 | **solid**, *of limb* GAL. 17(1).513.

ἄκλοπος -ον [κλέπτω] A **not taken away, not stolen** OPP. 3.532 *etc.* || **that cannot be taken away, secure** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.159, *al.* B **not guilty of embezzlement** *CCA* 1.100.

ἀκλυδώνιστος -ον [κλυδωνίζω] **not battered by waves**: κόλπος ἀ. τῶν πνευμάτων gulf sheltered from the winds POL. 10.10.4 || *fig.* **peaceful, calm** GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 58.23 (*life*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκλυδωνίστως *fig.* **tranquilly** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.91.

ἄκλυστος -ον [κλύζω] **not battered by waves** LYC. 736 PLUT. *Mar.* 15.4 DIOD. 3.44.7 *etc.* || **not flooded** MAX.[1] 414 • *Dor. fem. acc.* -ύστᾶν EUR. *I.A.* 121, *see* ἀκλῠδώνιστος.

ἄκλῠτος -ον [κλύω] **unheard** *1*IG 14.1389.2.32 (II^{CE}) || **noiseless, calm**, *of the air* PLUT. *QConv.* 722d (*v.l., see* ἄκλυστος).

ἄκλων -ωνος [κλών] **without branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2.

ἄκλωστος -ον [κλώθω] **not spun, not woven** PLAT.[1] 241 || *fig.* **intricate, complicated** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 28.

ἀκμά *Dor., see* ἀκμή.

ἀκμάδιον -ου, τό [ἀκμά] **conical crucible** MOSES 39.1.

ἀκμάζω [ἀκμή] *impf.* ἤκμαζον || *fut.* ἀκμάσω || *aor.* ἤκμασα || *pf.* ἤκμακα A **to be at the peak, be fully developed** *or* **in full vigor, to flourish, be abundant**, *of pers. and things* HDT. 2.134.2 HP. *Aph.* 2.29, *Prog.* 3, *Vict.* 1.32 THUC. 2.49.6 PLAT. *Prot.* 335e *etc.*; τὰ πρήγματα ἤκμαζε affairs were at a peak of prosperity HDT. 3.57.2; ἀκμάζοντος τοῦ πολέμου at the height of the war THUC. 3.3.1; ἀκμαζούσῃ τῇ ῥώμῃ τῶν χειρῶν χρώμενος applying the force of his arm at the peak of his power ANTIPHO 4.3.3; ἡ νόσος ἀκμάζουσα when the disease was at its height HLD. 4.10.3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀκμάζον the young men (*in the fullness of their strength*) HLD. 9.3.8 | ▸ *with dat.* ἀκμάζοντες ἦσαν ἐς αὐτὸν ἀμφότεροι παρασκευῇ τῇ πάσῃ both sides were fully equipped every resource for it (the war) THUC. 1.1.1; ἀκμάζειν ῥώμῃ to be at the peak of one's strength PLAT. *Pol.* 310d; ἤκμαζε ... καὶ ναυσὶ καὶ χρήμασι καὶ πεζῇ στρατιᾷ he was at the peak of his power with the navy and in terms of wealth and with the army AESCHN. 3.163 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀκμάζειν ἡγοῦμαι ἐρύκειν ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ τὰ κακά I think I am mature enough to cast the evils away from myself XEN. *An.* 3.1.25 || οἱ ἀκμάζοντες adult persons GAL. 9.129 *etc.* B *impers. with inf.* **it is the time of** AESCHL. *Ch.* 726; ἀκμάζει βρετέων ἔχεσθαι it is time to cling to the statues (*of the gods*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 98.

ἀκμαῖος -α -ον [ἀκμή] A **at the peak, flourishing, fully developed** *or* **in full vigor** AESCHL. *Sept.* 11 (*youth*) *etc.*; ἀ. τὴν φύσιν in full physical vigor AESCHL. *Pers.* 441; λαβὼν τὸν ἀκμαιότατον καιρὸν τῆς ἡμέρας having chosen the peak moment of the day, *i.e.* noon (*oth.* the most favorable hour) POL. 3.102.1; ἀ. τὴν ὀργήν at the height of anger LUC. *Tim.* 3; ἀκμαία γεγένηται she has become ready for marriage LUC. *DDeor.* 13 || *subst.* τὸ ἀκμαῖον **depth**, τοῦ χειμῶνος of winter ARR. *An.* 4.7.1 | τὰ δὲ ἄκρα πρὸς τὸ ἀκμαιότατον ἀποξέσας having scraped the tip as sharp as possible HLD. 9.19.4 B **that is on time** *or* **in season, that comes by chance, opportune** AP 10.2 ATH. 5.180c; ὡς ἀκμαῖος ... μόλοι as if he came by chance SOPH. *Al.* 921 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀκμαίως **in full vigor** GAL. 4.525 (*compar.*); ἀ. ἔχειν κατὰ τὴν ἡλικίαν to be in the bloom of his age POL. 31.29.7, *al.*

ἀκμαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀκμή] **prime of life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 29.

ἀκμάς -άδος **vigorous** OR. (PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 622).

ἀκμαστής -οῦ [ἀκμάζω] **that is in full vigor** HDN.[1] 1.17.11.

ἀκμαστικός -ή -όν [ἀκμάζω] **that is at the peak** HP. *Sept.* 28, *see* ἀκμαῖος | *of fever* GAL. 10.615 | *of rhet. figure* HERMOG. *Id.* 270.13.

ἀκμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀκή, ἄκων *etc.*; *IE* *ak-, *cf. Lat.* ācer, *Goth.* ahs] A **point, tip** PIND. *P.* 9.81 (*of a sword*), *N.* 4.63 (*of teeth*) EUR. *Suppl.* 318 (*of a spear*) POL. 15.16.3 (*of weapons*) *etc.*; ποδοῖν ἀκμάς the feet SOPH. *O.T.* 1034; ἀμφιδεξίοις ἀκμαῖς with both hands SOPH. *O.T.* 1243 | *prov.* ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἀκμῆς on a razor's edge IL. 10.173 *etc.* B **peak, acme, full bloom** *or* **strength** HP. *Acut.* 38, *Aph.* 1.10, *M.S.* 16 ACH. 1.6.3 (*of illness*) PIND. *O.* 2.63 (*of the arm*), *I.* 8.37 (*of the feet*), *N.* 3.39 (*of the mind*), *P.* 4.64 (*of spring*) SOPH. *O.T.* 741 (*of youth*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 (*of summer*), *Cyr.* 7.2.20 (*of life*) *etc.*; ἐν ἀκμῇ εἶναι to be ripe (*of grain*) THUC. 4.2.1; ἀ. τοῦ ναυτικοῦ the cream of the fleet THUC. 8.46.5; ἀ. σώματός τε καὶ φρονήσεως full strength, both physical and intellectual PLAT. *Rp.* 461a; ἀκμὴν ἔχει τῆς ἄνθης it is in full bloom PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b; ἐν ταύταις ταῖς ἀκμαῖς in these years of maturity ISOCR. 7.37 | *in periphr. with gen.*: δεινὰ δὲ Θησειδᾶν ἀκμά the mighty sons of Theseus are fearsome SOPH. *O.C.* 1066 || *rhet.* **maximum degree, ultimate limit** HERMOG. *Inv.* 189.15 *Id.* 269.17, *al. etc.* C **climactic** *or* **opportune moment, right time**: ἀ. γὰρ οὐ μακρῶν ἡμῖν λόγων for it is not time for us to hold long conversations SOPH. *Ph.* 12; εἰς ἀκμὴν ἐλθεῖν to come at the right moment EUR. *H.F.* 532; ἐπ' αὐτὴν ἥκει τὴν ἀκμὴν the critical moment has arrived DEMOSTH. 4.41 | ▸ *with inf.* κοὐκέτ' ἦν μέλλειν ἀκμή there was no more time for delay AESCHL. *Pers.* 407; σοὶ μὲν ἀ. φιλοσοφεῖν now is the time for you to dedicate yourself to knowledge ISOCR. 1.3 D *medic.* **skin eruption**, (*vulg.*) **acne** CASS. 13 AET.[1] 7.110, *al.* • *Dor.* ἀκμά || *adv. acc., see* ἀκμήν (*Dor.* ἀκμάν).

ἀκμήν [ἀκμή] *adv.* **exactly, right now** *or* **then, still, again** POL. 1.13.12 THEOCR. 4.60 CALLIM. *fr.* 781 ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.141.7) *etc.*; ἀ. διέβαινε he was crossing right then XEN. *An.* 4.3.26; ἦν νέος ἀκμήν he was still a young man THEOCR. 25.164 (*v.l.*); ἀ. ἔτι again POL. 14.4.9, *al.* | = ἀκμαίως (*see*) CRATIN. 408 • *Dor.* -άν THEOCR. 4.60.

ἀκμηνός -ή -όν [ἀκμή] **fully developed, mature, luxuriant** OD. 23.191 PAUS. 5.15.6 (*epith. of Nymphs*) *etc.*

ἄκμηνος -ον **fasting** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 19.163, 207, 320, 346 LYC. 672 NIC. *Th.* 116 CALLIM. *fr.* 312 AP 4.1295.

ἀκμής -ῆτος [κάμνω] **not tired, rested, fresh, indefatigable** IL. 11.802, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 352 PAUS. 6.15.5 (*neut.*) PLUT. *Cim.* 13.1 LUC. *Herm.* 40 *etc.* || **steadfast, unshakeable** (*of gates*) ALPH. (AP 9.526.1) || **that is in a new situation** ANTIP.[1] (*p*GLP 1.107.4.2).

ἀκμητεί *and* **ἀκμητί** [ἄκμητος] *adv.* **effortlessly, easily** IOS. *B.I.* 304 (*v.l.*) LIB. *Or.* 59.71.

ἄκμητος -ον [κάμνω] **not tired, indefatigable** HOM. 3.520 || **that does not wound** NIC. *Th.* 737 • *Dor. conject. for* ἀκάματοι *in* SOPH. *Ant.* 607.

ἀκμοθέτης -ου, ὁ POLL. 10.147, *see* ἀκμόθετον.

ἀκμόθετον -ου, τό [ἄκμων, τίθημι] **anvil post** IL. 18.410 (*gen.* -οιο), *al.* OD. 8.274.

ἀκμονευτῆς -οῦ, ὁ **the one who hammers** (*in a furnace*) VT (Sym.) *Is.* 41.7.

ἀκμόνιον -ου, τό [ἄκμων] **little anvil** SYNT. 16 (AESOP. 333).

Ἀκμόνιον, ἄλσος, τό **Akmonian grove** AP 2.992.

ἄκμων -ονος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* áśman, *Av.* asman, *Lith.* akmuõ] Ⓐ **anvil** IL. 18.476 OD. 8.274 HES. *Th.* 722 (*prob.* "meteorite") HDT. 1.68.4 *etc.* | **battering ram,** *as siege weapon* APOLLOD.[3] 161.4 || *fig. of pers.* **that does not suffer** (*by receiving blows*): λόγχης ἄκμονες anvils of the spear, *i.e.* recipients of blows from the spear without being affected by them AESCHL. *Pers.* 51; Τιρύνθιος ἄ. the anvil of Tiryns, *Herakles* CALLIM. *H.* 3.146; Λήμνιος ἄ. the anvil of Lemnos, *Hephaestus* NONN. *D.* 28.6, *al.* Ⓑ *zool.* **acmon,** *a kind of wolf* OPP.[1] 3.326 | *a kind of eagle* HSCH. || *Pythagorean name for* "six" IAMBL.[1] 37.

Ἄκμων -ονος, ὁ **Akmon,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.143 *etc.*

ἀκναμπτεί [κνάμπτω] *adv.* **inflexibly** PIND. *fr.* 70c.12, *see* ἄγνα-.

ἄκνα(μ)πτος, ἀκναφάριος, ἄκναφος *see* ἄγνα-.

ἄκνη, ης, ἡ **acne, skin eruption** AET.[1] 420.1, *cf.* ἴονθος.

ἄκνημος -ον [κνήμη] **legless** PLUT. *Curios.* 520c.

ἄκνησμος -ον [κνησμός] **without itching** *or* **irritation** HP. *Off.* 18.

ἄκνηστις -ιος, ἡ [κνῆστις] Ⓐ **dorsal spine** (*of animals*) OD. 10.161 AP 4.1403 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot.* **nettle** NIC. *Th.* 52.

ἄκνηστον -ου, τό *bot.* **daphne** (*see* χαμελαία) DIOSC.[2] 4.171.

ἄκνῖσος -ον [κνῖσα] **devoid of sacrificial fat** ARCH.[1] (AP 10.7.5) (*altar*) *etc.* || **lacking in fat,** *of food* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.6 PLUT. *Sanit.* 123b, *al.* | **low-fat,** *of oil* ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.5 || **lacking aroma** HP. *Morb.* 2.54 ♦ *adv.* ἀκνίσως **not smoked** *or* **burned** GAL. 14.266.

ἀκνίσωτος -ον [κνισόω] **without the smoke of sacrifices** AESCHL. *fr.* 292 LUC. *Bis acc.* 2.

ἀκοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀκούω] Ⓐ **hearing,** *as a sense* HDT. 1.38.2 (*dub. read.*) HP. *M.S.* 14, *Vict.* 1.35 PLAT. *Phaed.* 65b, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **ear,** *organ of hearing* PHERECR. 214 HERMIP. 51.2 *etc.*; ἐπιβρόμεισι δ' ἄκουαι the ears ring SAPPH. 31.12; δυσὶν ἀκοαῖς κρίνειν to judge with the two ears ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 27 | *fig.* νωθροὶ ταῖς ἀκοαῖς slow to understand NT *Heb.* 5.11 Ⓒ *said of that which is heard, i.e.* **sound, din, noise** IL. 16.634 HLD. 1.8.1 *etc.* || **news, information, account, tradition** OD. 4.701 PIND. *P.* 1.84, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 20d, *al. etc.*; ἀκοῇ hearsay HDT. 2.29.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 5.67 THUC. 4.126.6 = ἐξ ἀκοῆς PLAT. *Phaed.* 61d = κατ' ἀκουὴν POSIDIP.[1] 25.3; ἀκοῇ ... Ἠλέκτρας having heard from Electra EUR. *I.T.* 811; τὰς ἀκοὰς τῶν προγεγενημένων traditions of events past THUC. 1.20.1; οὐδὲ μαρτυρεῖν ἀκοὴν ἐῶσιν οἱ νόμοι the laws do not permit the testimony of hearsay DEMOSTH. 57.4; ἀπὸ τῆς πρώτης ἀκοῆς based on earlier information LUC. *Bacch.* 4 | **reputation** NT *Matt.* 4.24, *al.* || *Christ.* **preaching** NT *Rom.* 10.17, *al.* Ⓓ *of the act of hearing* **hearing, listening, audition** SOPH. *Phil.* 1412 EUR. *I.T.* 1496, *al.*: ἐς ἀκοὰν ἐμάν to my ear, to my hearing AESCHL. *Pr.* 689; ὀξεῖαν ἀκοὴν τοῖς ἐμοῖς λόγοις διδούς listening attentively to my words SOPH. *El.* 30 *etc.*; ἀκοὴν ὑπειπὼν seeking to be heard EUR. *H.F.* 962; τοῖς ἀκροάμασι τὰς ἀκοὰς ἀνατεθεικώς having paid attention to the reports POL. 23.5.9; εἰς ἀκοὴν φωνῆς in earshot DIOD. 19.41.1 || *fig.* **attention, obedience:** ἀκοῆς ἄξιος **worth listening to** PLAT. *Theaet.* 142d; ἀκοῇ ἀκούειν τινός *or* τινά to pay good attention, obey **faithfully** s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Exod.* 15.26, *al.* • *epic* ἀκουή | *Aeol. pl.* ἄκουαι | *Dor.* ἀκοά.

ἀκοίλιος -ον [κοιλία] **lacking veins** *or* **ducts** HP. *LocHom.* 4 GAL. 5.617 || **lacking a stomach** *or* **belly** GAL. 5.384.

ἄκοιλος -ον [κοῖλος] **not concave** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515a 31 *etc.*

ἀκοίμητος -ον [κοιμάω] **sleepless, unrestful, perpetual** AESCHL. *Pr.* 139 (*sea*) THEOCR. 13.44 (*Nymph*) PLUT. *Cam.* 20.5 (*fire*) AEL. *N.A.* 11.3 *etc.* | *fig.* **unaltered** VT *Wis.* 7.10.

ἄκοινος -ον [κοινός] **not in common** THEM. *Or.* 11.142a.

ἀκοινωνησία -ας, ἡ [ἀκοινώνητος] Ⓐ **non shared,** *of substance* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263b 22 || *of pers.* **unsociableness** STOB. 2.7.25 || **incompatibility** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 221, *al.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **excommunication:** ἀ. ποιεῖν to excommunicate LEONTB. *Sect.* 6.2.

ἀκοινώνητος -ον [κοινωνέω] Ⓐ **not put in common** EUR. *Andr.* 470 (*dub. read.*) || **that cannot be shared, incommunicable** VT *Wis.* 14.21 *etc.* Ⓑ **that has nothing in common, not sharing,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 914c DIOD. 20.15.4 PLUT. *Marc.* 32.2 || **non sociable** PLAT. *Leg.* 774a || *subst.* τὸ ἀκοινώνητον **absence of elements in common** τινος with sthg. AP[7]. *Synt.* 49.12 = τινι ARISTOT. *Top.* 117b 31 (*compar.* -ότερον) ♦ *adv.* ἀκοινωνήτως **without commonality, unsociably** IUL. *epist.* 89b.292d *etc.*

ἀκοινωνία -ας, ἡ [κοινωνία] **lack of sociability, discord** PLAT. *epist.* 318e || *Christ.* **excommunication** THEOD.[6] *H.E.* 2.12 (*PG* 86.189A).

ἀκοινωνόητος -ον [κοινός, νοέω] **lacking in common sense** *or* **good sense** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.3.7 GELL. 12.12.4 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκοινωνοήτως **without common sense** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.7.

ἀκοίτης -ου, ὁ [κοίτη] **spouse, husband** IL. 15.91 *etc.*

ἄκοιτις -ιος, ἡ [ἀ- *Cop.*, κοίτη] **spouse, wife** IL. 3.138 OD. 7.66, *al.* BACCHYL. 5.169 *etc.*; ἄκοιτιν ποιεῖν τινι to **give** s.o. **a wife** IL. 24.537; ἄκοιτιν ποιεῖσθαι to take as wife OD. 7.66 = ἄγεσθαι IL. 18.87 = τιθέναι OD. 21.316 • *voc.* ἄκοιτι NONN. *D.* 31.212.

ἄκοιτος -ον [κοίτη] **unresting** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.23 || **that does not leave a deposit,** *of liquids* PLIN. 11.15.

ἀκολᾰ́κευτος -ον [κολακεύω] Ⓐ **not flattered, that does not draw flatterers** PLAT. *Leg.* 729a *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not flatter, not adulatory** MAX.[1] 31.6 THEM. *Or.* 6.97b, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκολακεύτως **without flattery** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.51.1 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 86.

ἀκόλακος -ον [κόλαξ] **not flattering** DIOG. 2.141.

ἀκολᾰ́σια -ας, ἡ [κολάζω] **intemperance, licence** HEC. 169 THUC. 3.37.3 HP. *Dec.* 3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 477e, *Leg.* 884a LYS. 16.11 *etc.*

ἀκολασταίνω [ἀκόλαστος] *impf.* ἠκολάσταινον || *fut.* ἀκολαστανῶ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1227; **to be intemperate** ARISTOPH. *l.c.* PLAT. *Rp.* 555d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 19 PLUT. *Aem.* 38.8 *etc.*

ἀκολάστασμα -ατος, τό ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 398 (*corr.*), *see* ἀκολάστημα.

ἀκολαστέω, *contr.*, *aor.* ἠκολάστησα STOIC. 2.280.36 *etc.* || *pf.* ἠκολάστηκα PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἤνθευμαι, *see* ἀκολασταίνω.

ἀκολάστημα -ατος, τό [ἀκόλαστος] **intemperate act** PLUT. *Cr.* 32.5 MAUR. 11.20 *etc.*

ἀκολαστία -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* ἀκολασία ALEXIS 37.6.

ἀκόλαστος -ον [κολάζω] Ⓐ **undisciplined, unbridled** HDT. 3.8.2 XEN. *An.* 2.6.10 PLAT. *Prot.* 341e *etc.*; ὁ ἀ. ἵππος undisciplined horse PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255e || **intemperate, incontinent, dissolute** SOPH. *fr.* 744 (*body*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 507c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 32, *al.* CHARIT. 5.7.2; ▸ περί τι with regard to sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 12 = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 26 = ▸ ἐπί τι PLUT. *Sanit.* 125a Ⓑ **that makes a person intemperate,** *of wine* VT *Prov.* 20.1 Ⓒ **unpunished,** *with gen.* APP. 9b.51 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἀκολάστως **incontinently:** ἀ. ἔχειν to be intemperate PLAT. *Gorg.* 493c XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.1 (*compar.* -τέρως) *etc.*

ἀκολλητί [κολλάω] *adv.* **without adhering** CH *exc.* 25.10.

ἀκόλλητος -ον [κολλάω] **not stuck, not joined, not united** GAL. 11.125 *etc.* || **that cannot be bound, incompatible** DION. *Comp.* 22.15.

ἄκολλος -ον [κόλλα] **devoid of glue** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.3.

ἀκολόβωτος -ον [κολοβόω] **not shortened** EUSTATH. 727.39.

ἄκολος -ου, ἡ **bite, little piece of bread** OD. 17.222 CALLIM. *H.* 6.115 *etc.*

ἀκολουθέω, *contr.* [ἀκόλουθος] *impf.* ἠκολούθουν || *fut.* ἀκολουθήσω || *aor.* ἠκολούθησα || *pf.* ἠκολούθηκα || *ppf.* ἠκολουθήκειν Ⓐ **to follow, accompany** ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1077 PLAT. *Rp.* 474c *etc.* = ▸ μετά τινος THUC. 7.57.9 PLAT. *Lach.* 187e *etc.* = ▸ σύν τινι XEN. *An.* 7.5.3 = τινα (*rar.*) MEN. *fr.* 382 = ▸ ὀπίσω τινός VT *1Kgs.* 19.20, *al.*; ἀκολουθεῖ κατόπιν ἀνθρώπου τυφλοῦ follow behind a blind man ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 13 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Pol.* 277e THPHR. *C.H.* 18.8 || *in time* **to follow, be successive** VT *Sir. pref.* 2 Ⓑ *fig.* **to follow** *with the mind* ἀ. τῷ λόγῳ to follow discourse PLAT. *Phaed.* 107b, *al.* || **to be guided, obey** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Hebd.* 2; ἀ. τῇ γνώμῃ τινός to follow s.o.'s opinion THUC. 3.38.6; ἀ. τοῖς νόμοις to obey the laws AND. 4.19 || **to be a follower** NT *Matt.* 16.24, *al.*; οὐκ ἠκολούθει ἡμῖν he was not one of our followers NT *Mark* 9.38; ὁ ἀκολουθῶν ἐμοὶ οὐ μὴ περιπατήσῃ ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ who follows me will not walk in the darkness NT *John* 8.12 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀκολουθῶν **follower, servant** MEN. *Col.fr.* 1.1 (*voc.*) Ⓒ **to be consequent, in conformity** ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Aër.* 24 PLAT. *Rp.* 400e, *al.* | **to be analogous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 10, *al.* || ▸ *abs.* **to be consequent** ARISTOT. *Top.* 128b 4; *impers.* ἀκολουθεῖ it follows ARISTOT. *Cat.* 14.a 31 • *3. sg. Ion.* ἀκολουθέει HP. *Hebd.* 2 LUC. *Syr.* 32 | *Ion. inf.* ἀκολουθέειν HP. *Fract.* 13 | *Ion. ptc.* ἀκολουθέων HP. *Aër.* 24 *etc.* || *fut. mid.* ἀκολουθήσομαι *only in compd.* || *aor.* ἀκολούθησα *Dor.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225e *and later* GAL. 18(2).876 CYR.[1] (*PG* 72.477.53).

ἀκολούθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀκολουθέω] **continuation, act of following** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 4 || **deference, obedience** PLAT. *Def.* 412b || **consequence** ARISTOT. *Top.* 114b 14, *al.*

ἀκολουθητέον [ἀκολουθέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to follow** XEN. *Oec.* 21.7 *etc.*

ἀκολουθητικός -ή -όν [ἀκολουθέω] **inclined to follow** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 5, *E.N.* 1095a 4 *etc.* || **that can follow** *or* **be postposed,** *of feet in a verse* CLEAR.[1] 88.

ἀκολουθία -ας, ἡ [ἀκόλουθος] Ⓐ **following** SOPH. *fr.* 990 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122c *etc.* | *of things* **sequence, convenience, privilege** DIOD. 27.6 Ⓑ **sequence, succession, order** DIOG. 2.47 (*of philosophers*) DION. *Comp.* 22.6 (*of words*) IO.[1]

in Phys. 707.3 (*of arguments*); κατ' ἀκολουθίαν in a regular succession AN. *Subl.* 22.1 HDN.[1] 7.5.2; ἄκαιρον ... ὅμως κατ' ἀκολουθίαν πρὸς τὰ προκείμενα out of place, as if inexorably following what preceded SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 1205; τὴν ἀ. τῆς φύσεως the normal course of nature GREG.[1] *Cant.* 13 (389.3) | **precedence** EPHR. 3.339A || **procedure** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 2.16.2 || **rite** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 207 *etc.* | **formula** *of a rite*, **sacred office** EUCH. 39 *etc.* C **act of following** *or* **conforming, conformity, coherence** STOIC. 3.4.17 (PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 49) PHILOD. *Sign.* 37.11 *etc.*; ἡ δ' ἀκολασία παντάπασιν ἀ. τοῖς πράγμασι φαίνεται the lack of temperance seems to be wholly in conformity with the state of affairs PLAT. *Crat.* 437c; ἡ (τῶν ἀρχαίων) ἀ. the doctrinal coherence (of the ancients) AN. *Par.* 11.1.1 || **obedience**, *with dat.* MAUR. 3.9 || *gramm.* **agreement** DION. *Amm.* 2. 14.2 | **analogy** AP[7]. *Pron.* 2.24, *al.* || *log.* **consequence** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 27 *etc.*

ἀκολουθίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀκόλουθος] **slave** PTOL.[1] 9.

ἀκόλουθος -ον [κέλευθος] A **that follows, that accompanies**, *usu. subst.* ὁ *and* ἡ ἀ. **follower, attendant** THUC. 6.28.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 730 PLAT. *Symp.* 203c PLUT. *Caes.* 10.2 (*fem.*) *etc.*; οἱ ἀ. camp followers XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.36 | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 719 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.55 (*fig.*) | **successive** VT *2Macc.* 4.17 B **consequent, in conformity** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Aër.* 24 PLAT. *Leg.* 716c, *Tim.* 88d DEMOSTH. 18.257 HLD. 10.40.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 438 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111c | **coherent** DEM.[2] 153; ὡς οὐκ ἀκόλουθα εἴη in a way that was not coherent XEN. *An.* 2.4.19 || ▸ *abs.* **correspondent, commensurate** LYS. 21.10 HYP. 3.25 EPIC. 5.25.4 || *gramm.* **analogical:** δεῖξαι, ὡς οὐκ ἀκόλουθοί εἰσιν αἱ ἀντωνυμίαι, θέματα δὲ ἴδια κατὰ ἀριθμὸν καὶ πρόσωπον καὶ πτῶσιν to clarify that pronouns are not analogical, but have their own themes according to number, person, and case AP[7]. *Pron.* 11.21 || *log.* **consequent** CHRYSIP. 2.5.20 (DIOG. 7.189); ἐξ ἀκολούθου τῶν δογμάτων in conformity with doctrine AN. *Par.* 1.1.1 *etc.* C *Christ. subst.* ὁ ἀκόλουθος **acolyte**, *stage in the church hierarchy, below a deacon* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.43.11, *al.* | *neut.* τὸ ἀκόλουθον, *see* ἀκολουθία: τὸ ἀ. τῆς μονήρους βίου the order of monastic life APPATR. 65.185D || *later compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀκολούθως **consequently** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.32.3 | **in conformity, in manner conforming with** ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 44.67 STOIC. 3.4.15 (CLEM. *Str.* 5.14) *etc.* | *abs.* **coherently** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.110 PLOT. 4.3.20 || *gramm.* **analogically** AP[7]. *Synt.* 159.6.

ἀκολουτέω *barb. for* ἀκολουθέω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1198.

ἄκολπος -ον [κόλπος] **lacking in genital organs**, *of a fish* AEL. *N.A.* 15.16.

ἀκόλυμβος -ον [κολυμβάω] **that does not know how to swim** BATR. 158 STRAB. 6.2.9 PLUT. *Exil.* 599b.

ἀκομιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀκόμιστος] **neglect** OD. 21.284 THEM. *Or.* 22.274a *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκόμιστος -ον [κομίζω] **neglected, unkempt** SOPH. *Ichn.* 149 *PGLP* 1.122.17 DIOG. 5.5 NONN. *D.* 35.186, *al. etc.*

ἀκόμμωτος -ον [κομμόω] **unadorned** THEM. *Or.* 18.218b.

ἄκομος -ον [κόμη] **hairless** LUC. *V.H.* 1 23 *etc.*

ἀκόμπαστος -ον [κομπάζω] **not vainglorious, modest** AESCHL. *Sept.* 538 *etc.*

ἄκομπος -ον [κόμπος] AESCHL. *Sept.* 554, *see* ἀκόμπαστος.

ἀκόμψευτος -ον [κομψεύω] **bald**, *of style* DION. *Comp.* 22.6.

ἄκομψος -ον [κομψός] **bald, simple, coarse** ARCHIL. 332 EUR. *Hip.* 986 MAUR. 6.30 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀκόμψως without elegance** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4f.

Ἀκόναι -ῶν, αἱ **Akonai**, *in Bithynia* ATH. 3.85b.

Ἀκοναῖος -α -ον [Ἀκόναι] **of Akonai**, *mountains* NIC. *Al.* 41.

ἀκονάω, *contr.* [ἀκόνη] *impf.* ἠκόνων, *mid. pass.* ἠκονώμην || *fut.* ἀκονήσω || *aor.* ἠκόνησα, *later mid.* ἠκονησάμην || *pf.* ἠκόνηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠκόνημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠκονήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠκονήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀκονηθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.16A) ❶ *act.* A **to sharpen, whet** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 705.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 *etc.*; *fig.* τὴν γλώτταν the tongue ACH. 8.9.5 *etc.* || *fig.* **to refine, make refined:** εἰς τὴν ἔρημόν σε ἔπεμψα ... ἵνα ἀκονηθῇς ὡς ἄϋλος I sent you to the wilderness so that you might be honed for the spiritual life CHRYSIP.[3] *Bapt.* 39.13 B **to arouse, incite, stimulate:** τί τοῦτον ... ἀκονᾷς; why do you incite him? DEMOSTH. 25.46; ἀ. τὰς ψυχὰς ἐπί τι to arouse their souls to sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 21.3 = τὸν θυμὸν ἐπί τινι DEMAD. 17 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20 AN. *Subl.* 44.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be sharpened** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886b 10 *etc.* | *fig. of the tongue* TRAG. 423 || **to be stimulated, aroused** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.279 ● *later also* ἀκονέω || *impf.* ἠκόνουν.

ἀκόνδῡλος -ον [κόνδυλος] **lacking knuckles, without fists** LUC. *Cont.* 2.

ἀκόνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀχή, ἄκων, ἀκμή] A **whetstone** HERMIP. 47.5 *etc.*; δόξαν ἔχω τιν' ἐπὶ γλώσσᾳ λιγυρᾶς ἀκόνας (*Dor. gen.*) I have the impression of a whetstone ringing on the tongue PIND. *O.* 6.82; Ναξίαν χαλκοδάμαντ' ἀκόνα the bronze-taming Naxian whetstone PIND. *I.* 6.73 | *of Eros* ALPH. (AP 12.18.6) B *extens. of metals* **piece:** ἀκόναι μολίβδου pieces of lead PLUT. *QConv.* 695d || *prob.* **pumice stone** P.[1] (AP 6.64.2) || **mortar** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 66 DIOSC.[2] 1.98 ● *Dor.* ἀκόνα.

ἀκονητής -οῦ [ἀκονάω] **that sharpens** *or* **polishes** (*cf. Lat.* samiator) HDN. 1.73.14 *I*MAMA 3.414 (ἀ κωνιτοῦ) *etc.*

ἀκονητός -ή -όν [ἀκονάω] **sharpened** SCH. OPP. 2.354.

ἀκονίας -ου, ὁ [ἀκόνη] *ichthyol.* **akonias**, *a fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.326a: *v.l.*).

ἀκονίᾱτος -ον [κονιάω] **not plastered** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.1 GAL. 13.356.

ἀκόνιον -ου, τό [ἀκόνη] *medic.* **akonion**, *a medicine for the eyes* DIOSC.[2] 1.98.

Ἀκοῦται *see* Ἀκουανῖται.

ἀκονῖτ(ε)ί [κόνις] **without dust from the struggle**, *i.e.* **without struggle, without fighting** THUC. 4.73.2 XEN. *Ag.* 6.3 DEMOSTH. 18.200 *etc.* || **without toil** CHARIT. 1.2.3 ● *perhaps* ασσκονικτει *I*CEG 372 (VI[BCE]).

ἀκονιτικός -ή -όν [ἀκόνιτον] **of aconite** XEN. *Cyn.* 11.2.

ἀκόνῑτον -ου, τό *bot.* **aconite** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.4 DIOSC.[2] 4.76 *etc.* GAL. 11.820.

1. ἀκόνιτος -ου, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 42 HEDYL. (AP 11.123.3) *etc.*, *see* ἀκόνῑτον.

2. ἀκόνῑτος -ον [ἀκονιτ(ε)ί] **not covered with dust from the struggle, without struggle** QS 4.319 ● *f.l. for* ἀκόνητος *in* DIOSC.[2] 1.7 *and for* κωνικός *in* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739b 12.

Ἀκόντης -ου, ὁ **Akontes**, *son of Lykaon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.1.

ἀκοντί [ἄκων] *adv.* **in spite of himself** PLUT. *F.M.* 5.2.

ἀκοντίας -ου, ὁ [ἄκων] A *zool.* **akontias**, *a reptile* NIC. *Th.* 491 LUC. *Dips.* 3 *etc.* || *bot. a plant* L. *E.M.* 50.53 HSCH. B **meteor** PLIN. 2.89.

ἀκοντίασις -εως, ἡ [ἄκων] **spray**, *of poison* EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.8.5.

ἀκοντίζω [ἄκων] *impf.* ἠκόντιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠκοντιζόμην || *fut.* ἀκοντιῶ || *aor.* ἠκόντισα || *pf.* ἠκόντικα SCH. IL. 20.284 *and in compd., mid. pass.* ἠκόντισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠκοντίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀκοντισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A ▸ *abs.* **to throw a spear** ▸ τινος at s.o. IL. 14.402, *al.* = ▸ ἔς τινα THUC. 7.40.5 *etc.*; ἐς ὅμιλον into the crowd OD. 22.263 = καθ' ὅμιλον IL. 4.490; εἰς τὸ φῶς toward the light XEN. *An.* 7.4.18; ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων from the horses PLAT. *Men.* 93d | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 4.114.3 THUC. 3.23.2 *etc.* HP. *Aër.* 24 || *extens.* **to throw** ▸ *with dat. instrum.* PIND. *I.* 1.24; ἀκόντισε δουρί he hurled the spear IL. 5.553 *al.* | ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* VT *1Sam.* 20.36 | ▸ *with acc.*: ἀκοντίζουσι αἰχμὰς they throw spears IL. 12.44; πάνθ' ... ἠκοντίζομεν ἔξω τῆς νηός we threw everything out of the ship ACH. 3.2.9; ἀκοντίζουσιν ἑαυτοὺς ἔξω τῆς νηός they throw themselves out of the ship ACH. 5.7.6 | *fig.* **to throw** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 9.55 (*songs*) NONN. *D.* 12.258 (*worries*), 34.299 (*words*) *etc.* || *postHom.* **to strike** (*with a spear or sthg. else*): τινα s.o. HDT. 1.43.2 *etc.*; εἴσω γῆς ἀκοντίζουσ' ἀραί prayers penetrate the earth EUR. *Or.* 1241 || **to dart:** κύκλος δὲ πανσέληνος ἠκόντιζ' ἄνω the circle of the full moon shone on high EUR. *Ion* 1155 B *later* **to empty** MIR. *Georg.* 59.4 ❷ *mid. intrans.* **to throw oneself** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 3 ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown:** κῶλα ... ἐς πλευρὰ καὶ πρὸς ἦπαρ ἠκοντίζετο rocks were thrown at the flanks and the liver EUR. *I.T.* 1370 || **to be stricken** *or* **wounded** EUR. *Bac.* 1098 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.13 *etc.* ● *poet. aor.* ἀκόντισα | *inf.* ἀκοντιδδέμεν *I*SEG 32.496.

ἀκόντιον -ου, τό [ἄκων] A **javelin, arrow** HOM. 4.460 HDT. 1.34.3 THUC. 5.65.2 *etc.* || **practice with the javelin** PLAT. *Leg.* 794c (*pl.*) XEN. *Hippar.* 1.21, 25 || **goad** *I*EDIOCL. 15.17 B *a type of snake* FRONT. *epist.* 22.7 (*cf.* ἀκοντίας).

Ἀκόντιον, ὄρος, τό **mount Akontion** PLUT. *Sul.* 17.5, *al.*

Ἀκόντιος -ου, ὁ **Akontios**, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 67.1, *al. etc.*

ἀκόντισις -εως, ἡ [ἀκοντίζω] **casting of the javelin** XEN. *An.* 1.9.5 *etc.*

ἀκόντισμα -ατος, τό [ἀκοντίζω] **a javelin's throw:** ἐντὸς ἀκοντίσματος within range of a javelin XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.16 | *extens.* **javelin** PLUT. *Alex.* 43.3 *etc.* || *pl.* **detachment of soldiers armed with javelins** PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.8.

ἀκοντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκοντίζω] **cast**, *of a javelin* XEN. *Hippar.* 3.6 ARR. *An.* 1.2.6 *etc.* | *of liquids* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.456 *etc.* | *of shooting stars* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 102.

ἀκοντιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀκοντίζω] EUR. *Ph.* 140, *see* ἀκοντιστής || **jets** (*of a fountain*) *I*EPH. 3214.16 (I[CE]) || *adj. masc. and fem.* **that throws, that rushes, that strikes** OPP. 5.535 NONN. *D.* 24.134, *al. etc.*

ἀκοντιστήριον -ου, ὁ [ἀκοντιστήρ] **machine for throwing projectiles** (*rocks*) AGATH. 3.5.9.

ἀκοντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκοντίζω] **thrower** (*of the javelin*), **soldier armed with the javelin** IL. 16.328 OD. 18.262 HDT. 8.90.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 52 THUC. 3.97.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 342e *etc.* || *adj.* πέτρον ἀκοντιστὴν στήθεος Ἕκτορέου the rock that struck Hektor's chest AGATH. (AP 9.204.2).

ἀκοντιστικός -ή -όν [ἀκοντίζω] **skilled at throwing javelins** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.63 || *subst.* τὰ ἀκοντιστικά **art of throwing the javelin** PLAT. *Theag.* 126b = ἡ ἀκοντιστική AEL.[1] *pref. etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.4 ◆ *adv.* ἀκοντιστικῶς **while throwing javelins** POLL. 3.151.

ἀκοντιστύς -ύος, ἡ [ἀκοντίζω] **javelin-throwing contest** IL. 23.622.

ἀκοντοβόλος -ον [ἄκων, βάλλω] **that throws javelins** AP 2.1000; *subst. pl.* οἱ ἀ. throwers of weapons AGATH. 3.20.9.

ἀκοντοδόκος -ον [ἄκων, δέχομαι] **receiver of javelins, struck by javelins** SIM. (AP 7.443.3) SCH. IL. 16.361b *1*DIDYM. 496B9 (II^{CE}).

ἀκοντοφόρος -ον [ἄκων, φέρω] **weapon-bearing** NONN. *D.* 20.148.

ἀκόντως [ἄκων] *adv.* **in spite of** PLAT. *Prot.* 333b *etc.*

ἀκοός -όν [ἀκούω] PLAT.[1] 250 TRAG. 279g10, *see* ἀκουστικός || *subst. pl.* οἱ ἀκοῦ **witnesses** of a transaction *1*BCH *suppl.* 22.236 (V^{BCE}).

ἀκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἄκοπος] **lack of weariness** CIC. *Fam.* 16.18.1.

ἀκοπιαστί *adv.* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.11, *see* ἀκοπιά (σ) τως.

ἀκοπία(σ)τος -ον [κοπιάω] **unwearying** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 12 *etc.* || **tireless, indefatigable** CH *exc.* 23.34 STOIC. 1.125.1 (EUSTATH. 1389.56) SCH. SOPH. *El.* 491 VETT. 191.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκοπιά (σ) τως **untiringly** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 837 VT *Wis.* 16.20 *etc.*

ἄκοπος -ον [κόπος] Ⓐ **untiring, unwearying** PLAT. *Tim.* 89a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 17; ἀκοπώτερον τὸν ἵππον ... παρέχει **makes the horse** slower to tire XEN. *Hip.* 1.6 AGATH. (ORIB. 10.7.21) || **that removes fatigue** HP. *Aph.* 2.48 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227a || *medic. subst.* τὸ ἄκοπον **pain-relieving drug** GAL. 13.1005 LUC. *Alex.* 22 *etc.* = ἡ ἄκοπος GAL. 13.343 Ⓑ **not tired, unfatigued** PLAT. *Leg.* 789d | **without troubles** AMIPS. 28 Ⓒ **undeteriorated** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909a 19 || **untouched, intact** AL. *Pr.* 1.67 (*pepper*) *1*EDIOCL. 1.5 | **not moth-eaten** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.2 Ⓓ *bot. subst.* τὸ ἄκοπον **bean trefoil** DIOSC.[2] 3.150 = ἡ ἄ. GAL. 13.343, *see* ἀνάγυρις Ⓔ ἡ ἄκοντος (*sc.* λίθος) *a type of rock* PLIN. 37.143 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀκόπως **untiringly** HP. *Vict.* 3.70 || ἀ. ἔχειν **to be uneaten by worms** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.2.

ἀκόπριστος -ον [κοπρίζω] **not fertilized with manure** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.3.

ἄκοπρος -ον [κόπρος] Ⓐ **devoid of dung** *or* **manure** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.4 Ⓑ **with scant intestinal excrement** HP. *Acut.* 62.

ἀκοπρώδης -ες [ἄκοπρος] **that produces scant excrement,** *of food* HP. *Acut.* 57 (*compar.* -έστερος).

ἀκορεστία -ας, ἡ [ἀκόρεστος] **insatiability** EPIPH. *Anc.* 104.9.

ἀκόρεστος -ον [κορέννυμι] Ⓐ **insatiable** LYR. *A.* 55 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1002 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1092f; αἰχμᾶς ἀκόρεστον insatiable **in battle** AESCHL. *Pers.* 998 || **incessant** AESCHL. *Pers.* 545 (*groans*) SOPH. *El.* 123 (*lament*) *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not bring about satiety, unsatisfying** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1331; ἀκορεστοτέρα ἐστιν produces less satiation, does not tire XEN. *Symp.* 8.15 || *compar.* ἀκορεστότερος | *superl.* ἀκορεστότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀκορέστως **insatiably** Palladas (AP 10.56.7) THEM. *Or.* 24.304d; ἀ. ὕδατος ἔχειν to be insatiable for water GEOP. 15.9.2 • ἀκοράστως *1*ICS 264.2.

ἀκόρετος -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 1117, 1143 (*corr.*) SOPH. *El.* 123 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀκόρεστος.

ἀκορής -ές [κόρος 1] **insatiable** THEM. *Or.* 7.90d (*lament*) | *of pers.* SOPH. *O.C.* 120 (*superl.* ἀκορέστατος), *see* ἀκόρεστος.

1. ἀκόρητος -ον [κορέννυμι] **insatiable, not satisfied** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 12.335, *al.* HOM. 5.71 HES. *Sc.* 346 *etc.* • *never in* Od.

2. ἀκόρητος -ον [κόρις] **not infestated with bugs** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 44 (*oth.* unswept: SCH. ARISTOPH. *ad loc.*) || *prob.* **unswept, uncleansed,** *i.e.* **careless,** *of style* GREG. *epist.* 51.5.

ἀκορία -ας, ἡ [ἄκορος] **practice of not eating to satiation, moderate eating** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.18 || **insatiability:** ἀ. ποτοῦ insatiable thirst ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.2 || *prob.* **lack** *1*DEFIX.AU. 15.23 (III^{CE}) • *Ion.* -ρίη.

ἀκορίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄκορον] **flavored with yellow flag:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.63.

ἄκορνα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6, 6.4.6.

ἄκορον -ου, τό [*see* κόρη?] *bot.* **sweet flag, rush** DIOSC.[2] 1.2 GAL. 11.819 AL.[6] 12 (2.521.20).

ἄκορος -ον [κόρος] **insatiable:** εἰρεσία ἄ. incessant movement of oars PIND. *P.* 4.202, *see* ἀκόρεστος.

ἀκόρῡφος -ον [κορυφή] **without head** *or* **beginning** DION. *Comp.* 22.42.

ἄκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Ir.* hīcc?] **remedy, cure** IL. 9.250 HDT. 1.94.3, *al.* HP. *Acut.* 2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 12 *etc.*; ἐκπονεῖν ἄκη to prepare remedies AESCHL. *Suppl.* 367, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 22.481 *etc.*; ἄ. τῶν πόνων τεμεῖν to find a remedy for the sufferings EUR. *Andr.* 121 | ▸ *with dat.* ἐκάσταισι ... αὐτῶν ἄκη ποιουμένους seeking remedies for all of these PLAT. *Leg.* 910a || ἄκος οὐδὲν τόνδε θρηνεῖσθαι lamenting him does no good AESCHL. *Pr.* 43; σωτηρίας ἄ. means to obtain safety EUR. *Hel.* 1055.

ἀκοσμέω, *contr.* [ἄκοσμος] **to be disorderly, misbehave, make a scene** SOPH. *Ant.* 730 ISOCR. 7.42, 46 DEMOSTH. 24.92 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.6 *etc.*; ἐάν ... τις περὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα ἀκοσμῇ if s.o. makes an infringement on these laws PLAT. *Leg.* 764b || **to not observe religious rituals** *1*IG 1^{3}82.25.

ἀκοσμήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [ἄκοσμος] **furious,** *of the sea* NIC. *Al.* 175.

ἀκόσμητος -ον [κοσμέω] **disorderly, disorganized** PLAT. *Gorg.* 506e PLOT. 4.3.9 *etc.* | **unadored,** *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 23.2, *al. etc.* || **unequipped** ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 11.9 ◆ *adv.* ἀκοσμήτως **without order** PLAT. *Leg.* 781b.

ἀκοσμία -ας, ἡ [ἄκοσμος] Ⓐ **disorder, confusion** PLAT. *Gorg.* 508a *etc.* || **immoderacy, excess,** *of words* EUR. *I.A.* 317; *of habits* SOPH. *fr.* 846 PLAT. *Symp.* 188b *etc.* || **chaos** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 205 Ⓑ **lack of magistrates** (*see* κόσμοι), *at Crete* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 8 Ⓒ **absence of ornament, simplicity** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.53.

ἄκοσμος -ον [κόσμος] Ⓐ **disorderly, confused, unseemly** IL. 2.213 SEM. 7.4 GORG. B 11a.30 PLUT. *Mar.* 20.3 CHARIT. 5.9.7; ἀκόσμῳ ξὺν φυγῇ in disorderly flight AESCHL. *Pers.* 470 || **dissolute** AGATH. (AP 5.302.9), *al.* Ⓑ **unadorned:** οἱ ἄκοσμοι φιλόκοσμοι the unadorned lovers of ornament CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.104.2; ἀκοσμότερον ὁμολογεῖν ἑαυτόν to acknowledge himself less handsome CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.56.4; κόσμον ἄκοσμον an unadorned universe IUL.[2] (AP 7.561.6: *oth.* that is not a universe) *but* ornament that does not adorn ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.323.3) | *subst.* τὸ ἄκοσμον **that which lacks ornament** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.8 (404C) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος PLUT. *Cr.* 15.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀκόσμως **in disorder** HDT. 7.220 AESCHL. *Pers.* 374 *etc.* || **indecorously, shamefully** VT *2Macc.* 9.1 | **vulgarly:** λοιδορεῖσθαι ... ἀκόσμως to hurl vulgar insults ACH. 8.9.1 || **without ornament** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.36.

ἀκοστάω *or* ἀκοστέω [*see* ἀκοστή] *aor. inf.* ἀκοστῆσαι | *ptc.* ἀκοστήσας; **to be nourished;** ἵππος ἀκοστήσας ἐπὶ φάτνῃ horse fed on barley at the manger IL. 6.505, 15.263 IUL. *epist.* 36 (*pres. ptc.*) IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 1.269.

ἀκοστή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE* *ak-, *cf. Lat.* acus, *Goth.* ahs, *OHG* ahir] **barley** NIC. *Al.* 106.

ἄκοτος -ον [κότος] **not angry, cheerful, free of wrath** PIND. *fr.* 52a.3.

ἀκουάζω [ἀκούω] ❶ *act.* **to listen,** *only* HOM. 4.423 (*ptc.* -άζοντα) ❷ *mid.* **to listen** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 9.7, *al.* || **to feel invited, be invited:** δαιτός to dinner IL. 4.343 || *medic.* **to auscultate** HP. *Morb.* 2.61 • *only pres.*

Ἀκουανῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Akouanitai,** *another name for the Manicheans* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.1.1.

ἀκ(κ)ούβιτον -ου, τό **divan** [CALLISTH.] 1.21.9 || **bedroom** PLOND. 1724.30, 1733.19 (VI^{CE}) || **dining room** ATHANAS. (*PG* 28.805).

ἀκουή IL. 16.634 OD. 2.308, *epic for* ἀκοή.

ἄκουκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἀκούω.

ἀκουμβίζω [*Lat.* accumbo] *impf.* ἠκούμβιζον || *aor.* ἠκούμβισα; **to be seated at table** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.1 *etc.*

Ἀκουμενός -οῦ, ὁ **Akoumenos,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.2 *etc.*

ἀκούοντες -ων, οἱ *see* ἀκούω.

1. ἄκουρος -ον [κοῦρος] **without sons** OD. 7.64.

2. ἄκουρος -ον [κείρω] **unshaven** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 476 LYC. 976 STRAB. 10.3.6.

1. ἄκουσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀκούω.

2. ἄκουσα *fem.*, *see* ἄκων.

ἀκουσείω [ἀκούω] **to wish to hear** SOPH. *fr.* 991.

ἀκουσία -ας, ἡ [ἀκούσιος] **involuntary action** SOPH. *fr.* 746.

ἀκουσιάζομαι [ἀκουσία] *aor. mid.* ἠκουσιασάμην VT *2Esd.* 2.68 || *aor.* ἠκουσιάσθην VT *2Esd.* 7.15, *Num.* 15.28; **to sin through ignorance** VT *ll.cc.*

ἀκουσίθεος -ον [ἀκούω, θέος] **heard by God** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.249.4).

Ἀκουσίλαος -ου, ὁ **Akousilaos,** *male name* PLAT. *Symp.* 178b *etc.* • *Att.* -ίλεως.

ἀκούσιμος -η -ον [ἄκουσις] **fit to be heard** SOPH. *fr.* 745.

ἀκούσιος -ον [*see* ἀεκούσιος] Ⓐ **against one's will, constrained, forced** HDT. 2.162.2 *etc.*; ἐς ἀκουσίους ἀνάγκας πίπτειν to fall into inevitable neediness THUC. 3.82.2 Ⓑ **involuntary** PLAT. *Leg.* 733d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 35, *al. etc.*; ἀ. φόνος involuntary homicide ANTIPHO 3.2.6 | *subst.* τὸ ἀκούσιον **involuntary sin** VT *Eccl.* 10.5, *al.* • *Ion. epic poet.* ἀεκούσιος THGN. 1343 || *fem.* ἀεκουσίη LUC. *Syr.* 18 ◆ *adv.* ἀκουσίως **involuntarily,** *of pers.* THUC. 2.8.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 62c, *al. etc.* | ἀ. τινι ἀφῖχθαι to have arrived at s.o.'s home as an unwanted guest THUC. 3.31.1 || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἄκουσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκούω] **act of hearing** ARISTOT. *An.* 426a 1, *al. etc.* || **thing heard** PLOT. 4.4.30, 5.1.12.

ἄκουσμα -ατος, τό [ἀκούω] Ⓐ **that which is heard** (*speech, music, song*), **thing heard** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 2, *E.N.* 1174b 28 POSID. 178 PLUT. *Cr.* 33.1 Ⓑ **account, history, news** HLD. 2.27.3, *al.*; ὀρθὸν ἄκουσμ' ἀκοῦσαι to hear an accurate account SOPH. *O.C.* 518 || **oral education** PLAT. *epist.* 314a IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.82.

ἀκουσμᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἄκουσμα] **inclined to listen, novice,** *in the Pythagorean school* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.81.

ἀκουσμάτιον -ου, τό [ἄκουσμα] **chant, song** LUC. *DMort.* 18.

ἀκουστέον [ἀκούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hear** *or* **listen** SOPH. *O.T.* 1170 | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 3.61.3 (*pl.*) EUR. *I.A.* 1010 *etc.*; τῶν κρατούντων ἐστὶ πάντ' ἀκουστέα it is necessary to pay attention in all respects to those in power SOPH. *El.* 340 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 386a || **it is necessary to hear,** understand, **interpret** ▸ *with acc.* STRAB. 9.5.12 GAL. 15.484 ARTEMID. 1.3 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 337.14 *etc.*

ἀκουστήριον -ου, τό [ἀκούω] **auditorium, lecture hall** GAL. 1.39 THEM. *Or.* 2.26c ‖ **audience, listeners** PORPH. *Plot.* 15.

ἀκουστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκούω] **listener** MEN. *fr.* 616 DION. *Dem.* 45.5 ‖ **disciple** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.95 DION. *Isocr.* 1.2 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135f HLD. 2.31.1.

ἀκουστικός -ή -όν [ἀκούω] Ⓐ **having to do with hearing** EPIC. 2.52.6, 53.7 GAL. 10.455; αἴσθησις ἀκουστική sense of hearing PLUT. *Aud.* 37f = ἀ. δύναμις ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.2 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀκουστικόν **auditory faculty** ARISTOT. *An.* 426a 7 Ⓑ **disposed to listen,** *with gen.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 3 *etc.* Ⓒ **audible** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1281, *see* ἀκουστός Ⓓ **apprentice,** *Pythagorean disciple* GELL. 1.9.4, *see* ἀκουσματικός ◆ *adv.* **ἀκουστικῶς willing to listen** SEXT. *S.* 7.355.

ἀκουστός -ή -όν [ἀκούω] Ⓐ **audible, heard** HOM. 4.512 HP. *Vict.* 4.86 ISOCR. 2.49 DION. *Comp.* 22.37 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be heard:** οὐκ ἀκουστὸν οὐδ' ἐπόψιμον that should not be heard nor seen SOPH. *O.T.* 1312; ἀκοῦσαι δ' οὐκ ἀκούσθ' ὅμως θέλω I wish nonetheless to hear these things that are not to be heard EUR. *Andr.* 1084.

ἀκουτίζω [ἀκούω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠκουτιζόμην THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 89.14 ‖ *fut.* ἀκουτιῶ VT *Ps.* 50.10, *later* ἀκουτίσω IODAM. (*PG* 95.277C) ‖ *aor.* ἠκούτισα, *mid.* ἠκουτισάμην ‖ *Byz. pf. mid. pass.* ἠκούτισμαι ‖ *Byz. ppf. mid. pass.* (δι)ηκουτίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠκουτίσθην; **to cause to be heard** ▸ τινά τι sthg. to s.o. VT *Ps.* 50.10 = ▸ τινά τινος VT *Sir.* 45.5, *al.* ‖ *mid.* to listen attentively CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.555C.

ἀκούω [*cf. Goth.* hausjan] *impf.* ἤκουον, *mid. pass.* ἠκουόμην ‖ *later fut.* ἀκούσω, *usu. mid.* ἀκούσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤκουσα, *mid.* ἠκουσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀκήκοα, *mid. pass.* ἤκουσμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠκηκόειν *and* ἠκηκόη, *mid. pass.* ἠκούσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠκούσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀκουσθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hear, listen, perceive:** τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | τινος *and ptc.* s.o. *and inf.* | *with acc.:* τι sthg. | τι τινος sthg. from s.o. | τινός τινος sthg. from s.o. ‖ *inf. abs.* Ⓑ *poet.* **to hear, hear it said, hear it spoken,** *with gen.* Ⓒ to know by hearsay, **be informed, know,** *with acc. and ptc. or inf.* | τινα *and* ὡς *or* ὅτι | *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that | *abs.* | **to hear it mentioned** ‖ to perceive *or* **understand** | οἱ ἀκούοντες **pupils** Ⓓ **to listen, give ear:** τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | *with gen. and dat.* ‖ **to obey:** τινος s.o. | *with* ἐπί *and dat.* | *Christ.* **heed, obey,** *a commandment, with acc.* ‖ **to be a listener, follower, disciple:** τινος of s.o. ‖ to pay attention Ⓔ *postHom.* **to hear it said of oneself, have a reputation,** *good or bad, with adv., with acc. of thing, with nom. pred.* | *with inf. or* ὡς, ὅτι Ⓕ **to intend, understand** ‖ to intend a specific meaning Ⓖ *astr.* **to be in reciprocal aspect, be facing one another** ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* ❸ *pass.* **to be heard, perceived, listened to** ‖ *later* **to be said** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hear, listen, perceive:** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 2.98 (*the kings*), 22.447 (*groans*), *al.* OD. 1.370 (*singer*), 12.198 (*song*), *al.* HDT. 1.24.5 (*singer*) HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2, *Morb.* 2.4, *Int.* 48 PLAT. *Rp.* 450b (*discourses*) HYP. 3.10 (*defenders*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.31, *Cyr.* 3.1.8 *etc.* (*usu.*) | ▸ τινος *and ptc.* (*real direct perception*) s.o. *and inf.* OD. 2.423, 8.95 *etc.*; πατρὸς ἐγὼν εἰπόντος ἄκουσα I heard my father saying OD. 8.564; ἤκουσα ... αὐτοῦ καὶ περὶ φίλων διαλεγομένου I heard him discussing his friends also XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.1 | ▸ *with acc.:* τι sthg. IL. 20.318, *al.* OD. 3.94, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 *etc.*; εἴ τις τούσδ' ἀκούσεται λόγους if anyone will hear these words SOPH. *El.* 1004 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. IL. 19.185, *al.* OD. 12.389, *al.* = ▸ τὶ πρός τινος IL. 6.524 *etc.* = ▸ τὶ ἔκ τινος OD. 15.374 HDT. 3.62.2 (*dub. read.*) = ▸ τὶ παρά τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 506d = ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος THUC. 1.125.1 | ▸ τινός τινος sthg. from s.o. OD. 17.115; τῶν ὑπὲρ τῆς γραφῆς δικαίων ἀκούῃ μου hear from me the just arguments in favor of the charge DEMOSTH. 18.9 ‖ *to introduce citations with reference to private reading rather than actual hearing:* Ἀριστοτέλους ἀκούω λέγοντος I hear that Aristotle says (I read in Aristotle) AEL. *N.A.* 7.7; ἄκουσον Ὁμήρου λέγοντος listen to Homer saying ACH. 2.36.3 ‖ *inf. abs.* ἀκοῦσαι· ὡς οὕτω γ' ἀκοῦσαι one hears this, at least PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3b = ὥς γε οὕτωσί ἀκοῦσαι PLAT. *Lys.* 216a Ⓑ *poet.* **to hear, hear it said, hear it spoken** *with gen.*: εἰ δέ κε τεθνηῶτος ἀκούσῃς if you hear it spoken of him as a dead man (*i.e.* hear it said that he is dead) OD. 1.289; πατρὸς ἀκούσας hearing it spoken of his father OD. 4.114 | *usu.* ▸ περί τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 19.270 EUR. *I.T.* 964 ISOCR. 5.72 *etc.*; περί ... τίνος ἄν ... χαίροι λέγων καὶ ἀκούων; what subject is there about which he could be glad to speak and listen? PLAT. *Rp.* 358d; περὶ σοῦ ἀκούοντας πολλὰ ἀγαθὰ hearing many good things said of you XEN. *An.* 7.7.30; ἀντεψηφίσαντο Θηβαῖοι ... μηδ' ὁρᾶν τινα Θηβαῖον μητ' ἀκούειν the Thebans in turn assured by vote that no Theban would acknowledge having seen or heard anything PLUT. *Lys.* 27.6; ἄκουε, σίγα listen, silence *formula of heralds* LUC. *Pisc.* 40 Ⓒ **to know by hearsay, be informed, know** (*s.times pres. = pf.*) ▸ *with acc. and ptc. or inf.* (*usu. with ptc. real indirect percept., with inf. generic percept.*) IL. 7.129, 24.543 HDT. 7.10. θ3 *etc.*; Θεμιστοκλέα οὐκ ἀκούεις ἄνδρα ἀγαθὸν γεγονότα have you not heard that Themistocles was a virtuous man? PLAT. *Gorg.* 503c; ἀκούω δὲ καὶ ἄλλα πολλὰ ἔθνη τοιαῦτα εἶναι I know that many other races are that way too XEN. *An.* 2.5.13; ἀκούει τοὺς πολεμίους προσιόντας ἡμῖν he is informed that the enemy are advancing against us XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.12; ἤκουεν αὐτὸν καλὸν κἀγαθὸν εἶναι he heard that the man was beautiful and brave XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.1 | ▸ τινα *and* ὡς *or* ὅτι: Ἀτρεΐδην ... ἀκούετε ... ὥς τ' ἦλθε you know (by hearsay) that the son of Atreus returned OD. 3.193; τὸν Δαίδαλον οὐκ ἀκήκοας ὅτι ... ἠναγκάζετο do you not know (*lit.* have you not heard it said) that Daedalus was forced ... ? XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that: ἀκούσας ὡς ὁ Ἀρμένιος καταφρονοίη σου having heard it said (being informed) that the Armenian king despises you XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.12 | ▸ *abs.* ἔξοιδ' ἀκούων I know because I have heard SOPH. *O.T.* 105 | to hear it mentioned: Ἀρσινόην ἀκούεις you have heard word of Arsinoe HLD. 1.15.6; *abs.* εἴ που ἀκούεις if you have ever heard of OD. 15.403 ‖ to perceive *or* **understand,** *by listening to a reading:* ἐκ βιβλίου ποθὲν ἀκούσας having got it from somewhere in a book PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268c; ἤκουσα παρά τινων διδασκάλων I learned it from some teachers HERMAS *Mand.* 4.3.1 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀκούοντες **pupils** POL. 1.13.6, *al.* Ⓓ to listen, give ear ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.381 AESCHL. *Ag.* 396 (*prayers*) *etc.* = ▸ τινι (*rar.*) IL. 16.515 | ▸ *with gen. and dat.* οἱ ὣς' ἤκουσε ... εὐξαμένοιο (the god) heard the one praying to him immediately IL. 16.531 ‖ to obey ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 19.256 OD. 7.11 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.*: οὐκ ἀκούσεσθε ἐπὶ τῷ κρίματι αὐτῶν you will not observe their custom VT 2*Kgs.* 17.40 | *Christ.* to heed, obey, *a commandment* ▸ *with acc.*: πᾶς ὅστις ἀκούει μου τοὺς λόγους whoever heeds my words NT *Matt.* 7.24; *with gen.* ὁ ἐρχόμενος πρός με καὶ ἀκούων μου τῶν λόγων whoever comes to me and heeds my words NT *Luke* 6.47; ἐὰν δὲ αὐτὸς ὁ διδάσκων ... διδάσκῃ ἄλλην διδαχήν ... μὴ αὐτοῦ ἀκούσητε but if the teacher himself teaches a different commandment, do not obey him DIDACHE 11.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be a listener, follower, disciple:** τινος of s.o. DIOG. 2.3, 9.21 *etc.* ‖ **to pay attention:** μὴ ἀκούετε εἰς τὰ ἐνύπνια do not pay attention to dreams VT *Jer.* 36.8 Ⓔ *postHom.* **to hear it said of oneself, have a reputation,** *good or bad, with adv.* (*cf. Lat.* bene *or* male audire): κακῶς ἀ. ὑπό τινος to hear oneself ill spoken of by s.o., have a bad reputation with s.o., be blamed by s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 304e = ▸ κακῶς ἀ. πρός τινος HDT. 7.16. α2; ▸ ἐπί τινι to have a bad reputation because of s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206a; ▸ *abs.* κἂν ἅπαξ ποτὲ κακῶς ἀκούσωσι if they hear themselves reproached even just once PLUT. *Aud.* 46e | εὖ ἀ. to hear good things said of oneself, enjoy a good reputation, be praised PIND. *P.* 1.99, *N.* 1.32 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. HDT. 6.86. α2; ὅπως ἂν εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα χρόνον εὖ ἀκούσωσιν so that they would speak well of him in time to come PLAT. *epist.* 311c | φλαύρως ἀ. to be defamed HDT. 7.10. η1 | *with compar. or superl.* ἄμεινον ἀ. to enjoy a better reputation HDT. 2.173.2 THUC. 3.82.8; ἄριστα ἀ. to enjoy the best reputation, receive the highest praise HDT. 8.93.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of thing or adv.*: ὁ πάντ' ἀκούων αἰσχρὰ καὶ λωβήτ' ἔπη (Odysseus) who has an altogether shameful and infamous reputation SOPH. *Ph.* 607; ἤκουες τάδε have you heard this? EUR. *El.* 930; καλὰ ἀκούειν to have a good reputation XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with nom. pred.*: οὐ ... ἀκούσομαι κακός I don't want to be considered an evil man SOPH. *O.C.* 988; κόλακες καὶ θεοῖς ἐχθροὶ καὶ τἆλλ' ἃ προσήκει πάντ' ἀκούουσιν they are considered flatterers, enemies of the gods, and all the other bad names they deserve DEMOSTH. 18.46; ἄγαθος μὲν ἀκούσεαι ἐξ ἄστων you will have a good reputation with your fellow-citizens THEOCR. 29.21; δεῖ Ἀδώνιδας αὐτούς καὶ Ὑακίνθους ἀκούειν they want to be called Adonis and Hyakinthos LUC. *Merc.* 35 | ▸ *with inf. or* ὡς, ὅτι: ἤκουον εἶναι πρῶτοι they passed for the first, they were considered the first HDT. 3.131.3; ἀκούσομαι μὲν ὡς ἔφυν οἴκτου πλέως πρὸς τοῦδε I will hear it said by him that I am full of compassion *or* I will be considered full of compassion by him SOPH. *Ph.* 1074; οὐ τὸ καλὸς εἶναι μόνον ἄξιος ἀκοῦσαι he does not deserve his good name solely because he was good PLAT. *Lys.* 207a Ⓕ **to intend, understand** AESCHL. *Ch.* 5 SEXT. *S.* 1.37, 11.241 *etc.*; κλύοντες οὐκ ἤκουον although they heard they did not understand AESCHL. *Pr.* 448; ὁ ἔχων ὦτα ἀκουέτω he who has ears to hear, let him hear NT *Matt.* 11.15 ‖ **to intend a specific meaning** PHIL. *Leg. II* 16 PLUT. *Sol.* 25.4 IUL. 4.147a SCH. IL. 2.1c SCH. EUR. *Or.* 333 *etc.* Ⓖ *astr.* **to be in reciprocal aspect, be facing one another,** *of stars equidistant from an equinoctial sign* DOR. 189 HEPH.^{1} 2.2, *al.* ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* (*the fut. is usu. mid.*; *for exx., see the act.*): οὐ γάρ πώ σφιν ἀκούετο λαὸς ἀϋτῆς the people had not yet heard the war cry IL. 4.331; Λεωφίλῳ δὲ πάντα κεῖται, Λεώφιλον δ' ἀκούεται everything lies with Leophilus and attends to Leophilus ARCHIL. 115.2 (*conject.*); ὡς ἂν ἀκουσαίμαν τί μελίσδεαι to listen to some songs MOSCH. 3.119 ❸ *pass.* **to be heard, perceived, listened to** THUC. 3.38.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 507c, d DION. *Rh.* 11.10 LUC. *Somn.* 5, 77.4 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to be heard in judgment** COD. *Iust.* 10.11.8.1 ‖ *later* **to be said:** πυρόεις ... Βάκχος ἀκούεται Bacchus is called blazing NONN. *D.* 21.222 • *epic pres.*

inf. ἀκουέμεν(αι) || *epic impf.* ἄκουον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀκούετο || *aor.* ἄκουσα (*epic* ᾰ, *Dor.* ᾱ) | *Dor. opt. mid.* ἀκουσαίμαν || *Ion. pf. later* ἀκήκουκα, *Lac.* ἄκουκα PLUT. *Ages.* 21.5, *Lyc.* 20.12, *al., later mid. pass.* ἀκήκουσμαι LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 49 (*dub.*) || *Ion. ppf.* ἀκηκόειν.

ἄκρα -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος] A **peak, culminating point, summit, crest, tip** EUR. *Tr.* 1297 (*of a wall: dub. read.*), *frag.* 230 (*of a wave*) PLUT. *Marc.* 23.3 *etc.* || *esp.* κατ' ἄκρας (*Ion. epic* -ης) **from top to bottom, completely** IL. 13.772, *al.* HDT. 6.18 THUC. 4.112.3 EUR. *Hel.* 691 *etc.*; πυρὶ πρῆσαι κατ' ἄκρας to destroy completely (the region) with fire SOPH. *Ant.* 201; κατ' ἄκρας ἐξαιρεῖν to annihilate PLAT. *Leg.* 909b | μιν ... ἔλασεν μέγα κῦμα κατ' ἄκρης a huge wave swamped him OD. 5.313 | *fig.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1242; κατ' ἄκρας ... ὡς πορθούμεθα see how we are completely destroyed! AESCHL. *Ch.* 691 B **promontory** IL. 4.425, *al.* OD. 9.285 SOPH. *Tr.* 788 PLAT. *Criti.* 111a *etc.* | *fig.* THGN. 620 *etc.*; ὑπερθέοντ' ἄκραν to pass the promontory (*of misfortune*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 562 || **high point, hill, citadel** OD. 8.508 HYP. 2. *fr.* 3 *etc.*; ὁρῶ δ' ὄχλον ... θάσσοντ' ἄκραν I see a crowd ... gathering on the hill EUR. *Or.* 871; εἰς τὴν ἄκραν ἀποφεύγει he retreats to the citadel XEN. *An.* 7.1.20 C **extremity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512a 6 HLD. 3.3.6 || **culminating moment** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3161A || *math.* **end, extremity,** *of a line* PAPP. 682.14 | **extreme end,** *of proportions* PAPP. 70.6 EUCL. 6.16 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ἄκρη -ης.

ἀκράαντος -ον IL. 2.138 OD. 2.202, AP 1.469, 4.387 || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἀκράαντα HOM. *epigr.* 4.414, *see* ἄκραντος.

Ἀκραγαντῖνος -η -ον [Ἀκράγας] **of Agrigentum** HDT. 7.165 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Ἀκραγαντίνη **region of Agrigentum** PLUT. *Di.* 49.1 || ὁ Ἀκραγαντῖνος **citizen of Agrigentum** PIND. *I.* 2.17.

Ἀκράγας -αντος, ὁ, ἡ **Akragas** (*Lat.* Agrigentum, *modern* Agrigento), *city and river* THUC. 6.4.4, 7.46, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.6, 91, *P.* 6.6, *al. etc.*

ἀκρᾰγής -ές [κράζω] **that does not cry out:** ἀκραγεῖς κύνας **silenced dogs** (*of griffins*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 803 (*oth.* barking, ferocious).

ἀκράδαντος -ον [κραδαίνω] **unshaken, firm, solid** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 25, *al. etc.* || **unaltered** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.22 • *adv.* ἀκραδάντως **without tremors** *or* **vibrations** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 153 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4.

ἀκραεί *adv.* [ἄκρος, ἄημι] **with a favorable wind** ARR. *Ind.* 24.1.

ἀκρᾱής -ές [ἄκρος, ἄημι] **that blows hard,** *of the wind* OD. 2.421, *al.* HES. *Op.* 594; si ἀκραὲς erit, **if the wind will be favorable** CIC. *ad Att.* 10.17.9.

Ἄκραι -ῶν, αἱ **Akrai,** *city in Sicily* THUC. 6.5.2 *etc.*

ἀκραίμων *see* ἀκρεμών.

Ἀκραῖον λέπας, τό [Ἄκραι] **the Akraian hill** THUC. 7.78.5.

ἀκραῖος -α -ον [ἄκρος] A **that is on high** *or* **at the extreme** OPP. 2.395 *etc.* B **that dwells on high,** *of divinity* EUR. *Med.* 1379 (*Hera*) *I*SOK. 1.56.13 (II[BCE]; *Zeus*) PAUS. 1.1.3, *al.* (*Aphrodite*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ Ἀκρῆα *a festival at Coronea I*SCHWYZ. 503a18 (200[BCE]) • *Ion. dat. fem. pl.* -αίῃσ' OPP. *l.c.*

ἀκραιπᾰ́λος -ον [κραιπάλη] **relieved from drunkenness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 11 || **that does not inebriate,** *of wine* ATH. 1.32d || **that causes inebriation to pass off,** *of herbs* DIOSC.[2] 1.26.

Ἀκραιφίη -ης, ἡ **Akraiphie,** *city in Boeotia* HDT. 8.135.

ἀκραιφνής -ές [ἄκρος?, αἴφνης?] A **unmixed, pure** EUR. *Hec.* 537 (*virgin blood*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 34 (*water*) HP. *M.S.* 16, *Mul.* 1.11 *etc.* | *fig.* ORIG. *Io.* 2.18.129 (*life*) *etc.*; ἐκ πενίης ... ἀκραιφνέος from utter poverty CORNL. (AP 6.191.1) || *subst.* τὸ ἀκραιφνές **purity, clarity** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 7.11 B **intact, unviolated** THUC. 1.19, 52 EUR. *Alc.* 1052 *etc.*; ἀκραιφνεῖς τῶν κατηπειλημένων unharmed by what had threatened SOPH. *O.C.* 1147 | **innocent,** *of the soul* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 294, *al.* || **authentic** HLD. 2.30.2 || **fresh,** *of troops* IOS. *A.I.* 18.366 || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀκραιφνῶς **purely, honestly** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.64 | **purely, completely, absolutely** CLEM. *Str.* 1.24.158.3 *etc.*

ἀκραιφνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀκραιφνής] **purity** AN. *in Parm.* 614.

ἀκραιφνῶς *adv., see* ἀκραιφνής.

ἀκράλεα -ων, τά **extremity** HP. (GAL. 19.73).

ἄκραντος -ον [κραίνω] **not realized, unfulfilled** PIND. *O.* 1.86 (*words*), *P.* 3.23 (*hopes*) *etc.*; τέχναι δὲ Κάλχαντος οὐκ ἄκραντοι the skills of Calchas were not ineffective AESCHL. *Ag.* 249; τοὺς δ' ἄ. ἔχει νύξ a night in which nothing is accomplished protects others (*oth.* a vain *or* endless night) AESCHL. *Ch.* 65 || **that will not be realized, vain** OD. 19.565 (*words*); *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἄκραντα **vain things** (*oth. adv.*) PIND. *O.* 2.87 || *adv. neut.* ἄκραντα **in vain** EUR. *Suppl.* 770, *Bac.* 435 • *epic* ἀκράαντος.

ἀκραξόνιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ἄξων] **far end of the axel** POLL. 1.145.

1. **ἀκρᾰσία** -ας, ἡ [ἄκρᾱτος] **bad mixture,** *of food* HP. *V.M.* 7 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀέρος intemperate climate THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.5 • *Ion.* ἀκρασίη HIPPON. 115.12.

2. **ἀκρᾰσία** -ας, ἡ [ἀκρατής] HP. *Morb.* 2.39, *Int.* 39 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 13, *al.* DEMOSTH. 2.18 XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.6 ISOCR. 15.221 (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* ἀκράτεια || **debauchery** ACH. 8.17.6 || **logorrhea** PLUT. *Garr.* 508b || *mor. Christ.* **intemperance, incontinence** NT *1Cor.* 7.5, *al.* • *Ion.* ἀκρασίη.

ἀκρᾰσίων -ωνος, ὁ **dissolute person** CERC. 4.3.

ἀκράσπεδος -ον [κράσπεδον] **lacking a fringe,** *fig.* **without an article,** *of words* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1010d (*corr.*).

ἀκράτεια -ας, ἡ [ἀκρατής] A **impotence, weakness** HP. *Aph.* 5.16, *Coac.* 2.166 B **incontinence, intemperance** PLAT. *Leg.* 734b *etc.*; ἀ. ἡδονῶν τε καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν inability to control one's impulses and passions PLAT. *Leg.* 886a.

ἀκράτειστος -ον [ἀκρατής] **uncontrollable, unchecked** AAP. *Io.* 104 (p. 202.25).

ἀκρατεύομαι [ἀκρατής] *fut.* ἀκρατεύσομαι ASP. 140.32; **to be incontinent** *or* **intemperant** MEN. *fr.* 591 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 21 *etc.* • *pres. act.* ἀκρατεύω *conject. in* PLUT. *fr.* *120 (STOB. 3.6.53).

ἀκρᾰτευτής -ου, ὁ [ἀκρατεύομαι] **intemperant person** AN. *in Rh.* 120.30 (*pl.*).

ἀκρατευτικός -ή -όν [ἀκρατεύομαι] **result of intemperance** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 19 (*wrongdoing*).

ἀκρατέω [ἀκρατής] *contr.*, **to be intemperant** HP. *Mul.* 1.25 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἀκρατήσῃ) *etc.*

ἀκρατέως *Ion. adv.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 55, *see* ἀκρατῶς.

ἀκρᾰτής -ές [κράτος] A **impotent, weak** SOPH. *O.C.* 1236 (*old age*) HP. *Aër.* 10 (*youth*) *etc.* || **sick** PLUT. *Cor.* 24 ap. Delph. 4 B **lacking mastery** *or* **control, intemperant** ▸ τινος **of** *or* **in** sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 884 (*tongue*) *etc.* = ▸ τινι VT *Prov.* 27.20 = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 10 (*wine*) = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *P.A.* 691a 3 (*drinking*); ἀ. οἴνου intemperate with respect to wine XEN. *Oec.* 12.11; ἀ. κέρδους, τιμῆς intemperate in pursuit of gain, honor ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147b 33 | *of sick people,* ἀ. φωνῆς with no control over their voice HP. *Morb.* 1.3; ἀ. ἑαυτοῦ not in control of himself HP. *Morb.* 2.6 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. εἴργεσθαί τινος incapable of abstaining from sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 252c | ▸ *abs.* **incontinent, intemperate** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 838 (*mouth*) NT *2Tim.* 3.3 *etc.* | οὖρον ἀ. incontinence with respect to urine ARET. *S.A.* 1.6 || *of things* **excessive, uncontrolled** LUC. (AP 9.367.2) (*expenditure*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀκρατῶς **without mastery** *or* **control** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 23; ἀ. ἔχειν πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς to be intemperate in taking pleasure PLAT. *Leg.* 710a • *Ion.* -έως.

ἀκρατησία -ας, ἡ [ἀκράτητος] *medic.* **incontinence** SOR. 3.47.1.

ἀκράτητος -ον [κρατέω] **indomitable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384a 33 || **invincible** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.10.10 *etc.* | **uncontainable, unrestrainable** DION.[21] *C.H.* 336A | **uncontrollable, unchecked** HDN.[1] 1.8.2 || *fig.* **ungraspable** *with the mind,* **incomprehensible** IR. *Haer.* 1.21.1 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκρατήτως **with invincible force** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240A || **incomprehensibly** IR. *Haer.* 1.7.1.

ἀκρατί *adv.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.7, *see* ἀκρατῶς.

1. **ἀκρᾰτία** -ας, ἡ DAMASC. *in Parm.* 155, *see* ἀκρασία.

2. **ἀκρᾰτία** -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a *etc.*, *see* ἀκράτεια.

ἀκρᾰτίζω [ἄκρατος] *impf.* ἠκρατιζόμην || *later fut.* ἀκρατιῶ, *mid.* ἀκρατιοῦμαι || *aor. mid.* ἠκρατισάμην || *pf. ptc.* ἠκρατικώς *I*DIDYM. 286.6, *mid.* ἠκρατισμένος ❶ *act. only later* **to give a meal** ▸ τινα to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 3.82 (*to the soul*) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to dip bread in unmixed wine,** *i.e.* **make a meal** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 295 ATH. 1.11c, d | ἀκρατίζομαί τι to take sthg. as a meal, make a meal out of sthg. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 621 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.204 (*fig.*).

ἀκράτισμα -ατος, τό [ἀκρατίζω] **breakfast** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 20 PLUT. *QConv.* 726c ATH. 1.11d.

ἀκρατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκρατίζω] THEOCR. 1.51 (*v.l.*) ATH. 1.11d, *see* ἀκράτισμα.

ἀκρατοκώθων -ωνος, ὁ [ἄκρατος, κώθων] **heavy drinker** HYP. 1. *fr.* 9 *etc.*

ἀκρατοποσία -ας, ἡ [ἀκρατοπότης] **drinking of undiluted wine** HDT. 6.84.3; ἀγῶνα προὔθηκε καὶ στέφανον ἀκρατοποσίας he proposed an undiluted-wine-drinking contest with a prize for the winner PLUT. *Alex.* 70.repic 1 • *Ion.* ἀκρητοποσίη.

ἀκρατοποτέω, *contr.* [ἀκρατοπότης] **to drink unmixed wine** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 28.

ἀκρατοπότης -ου, ὁ [ἄκρατος, πίνω] **drinker of undiluted wine** HDT. 6.84.1 AEL. *V.H.* 2.41 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀκρητοπότης.

ἄκρᾱτος -ον [κεράννυμι] A **unmixed, pure,** *usu. of wine* OD. 24.73 HDT. 1.207.6 HP. *V.M.* 20, *Acut.* 37, *Mul.* 2.135 XEN. *An.* 4.5.27 *etc.*; σπονδαὶ ἄκρητοι libations of pure wine IL. 2.341 | *of other liquids* OD. 9.297 (*milk*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 578 (*blood*) *etc.* EMPED. B. 128.6 (*myrrh*) || *subst.* ὁ ἄκρατος **pure wine** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1229, *Ec.* 1123 = τὸ ἄκρατον ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461a 15 *etc. but* τὸ ἄκρατον **pure blood** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 α B **pure and simple, entire, absolute** PLAT. *Tim.* 57c (*bodies*), *Rp.* 545a (*justice*), 562d (*liberty*), *Leg.* 723a (*laws*) *etc.* | *theol.* **perfect, absolute** METH. *Symp.* 3.4.60 (*divinity*), *al.* GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 24.30 (*divine presence*) *etc.* || **pure,** *of color* HP. *Acut.* 42 *etc.* || **absolute, complete,** *of darkness* AEL. *N.A.* 12.33 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 932b, *Nic.* 21.9 *etc.* C *fig.* **immoderate, excessive, violent,** *of pers. and things* ALCID. *fr.* 22 (*anger*) SOPH. *fr.* 941.5 (*desire*) PLUT. *T.G.* 22.6 (*demagogue*), *Cic.* 3.3 (*power*); ἄ. ὀργήν violent in anger AESCHL. *Pr.* 678; ἄ.

ἐλθέ come with your full force (*sleep*) EUR. *Cycl.* 602; ἄ. μεταφοραί audacious metaphors AN. *Subl.* 32.7 || *compar.* ἀκρατέστερος (*Ion.* -ητ-) *later* ἀκρατότερος PLUT. *QConv.* 677c | *superl.* ἀκρατέστατος (*Ion.* -ητ-) ◆ *adv.* ἀκράτως **absolutely, entirely** PLAT. *Leg.* 731d AEL. *N.A.* 16.11 LUC. *DMar.* 1.3 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ἄκρητος.

ἀκρατοφόρος -ον [ἄκρατος, φέρω] **that bears pure wine:** *subst.* ὁ ἀκρατοφόρος **receptacle for pure wine** CIC. *Fin.* 3.4.15 = τὸ ἀκρατοφόρον IOS. *B.I.* 5.563 *etc.*

ἀκράτοφρων -ονος, ὁ [ἀκρατής, φρήν] **that cannot be controlled** SCH. OD. 19.530.

ἀκρᾰτοχολής -ες [ἄκρατος, χολή] **of pure bile** GAL. 19.108.

ἀκράτωρ -ορος [κράτος] **weak** SOPH. *Ph.* 486 || **lacking in mastery** *or* **control,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 579c PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 61, *al. etc.*

ἀκρατῶς *adv., see* ἀκρατής.

ἀκρᾱχολέω, *contr.* [ἀκράχολος] **to be irascible** PLAT. *Leg.* 731d (*ptc.* ἀκραχολοῦντα).

ἀκράχολος -ον [ἄκρα?, χολή] **irascible, choleric, irritable** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 41 PLAT. *Rp.* 411c *etc.* || **agitated, excited** THEOCR. 24.61 || *superl.* -ώτατος • *Ion.* -ηχ-.

ἄκρεα -ων, τά [ἄκρος] *Ion.* **extremity** (*of the body*) HP. *Epid.* 1.18, *Fract.* 16, *Art.* 30 *etc.*

ἀκρεμονικός -ή -όν [ἀκρεμών] **branchy** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.8.

ἀκρεμών -όνος, ὁ [ἄκρος] **branch, sucker,** sprout SIM. (AP 7.24.8) EUR. *Cycl.* 455 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9 THEOCR. 16.96 *etc.* || **octopus' tentacle** OPP.[1] 3.181 || *fig.* **eminent personage** EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.1.8 (ἀκραίμων), *al.* • *often accent.* ἀκρέμων.

ἀκρέσπερος -ον [ἄκρος, ἑσπέρα] **at nightfall, toward evening** NIC. *Th.* 25 CRINAG. (AP 7.633.2) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀκρέσπερον toward evening HP. *Epid.* 7.23 THEOCR. 24.77 • *also* -ιος *in inscr.*

ἀκρεῶτις, ἡ, *Pythagorean name for the number 7* NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 144b).

ἄκρη, ἡ *Ion., see* ἄκρα • *in compd.* ἀκρη- *Ion., see* ἀκρα-.

ἀκρήβης -ου, ὁ [ἄκρος, ἥβη] **in the flower of youth, young** P.[1] (AP 6.71.6) ARTEM.[2] (AP 12.124.2).

ἄκρηβος -ον [ἄκρος, ἥβη] **in the prime of youth** THEOCR. 8.93 TRAG. 656.18.

ἀκρήδεμνος -ον [κρήδεμνον] **lacking a band** *or* **veil** OPP.[1] 1.497 *etc.*

ἄκρηνος -ον [κρήνη] **that is not a fountain:** κρήνας ἀκρήνους fountains that are not fountains GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.2.3.

ἀκρησίη, ἡ *Ion. for* ἀκρασία.

ἄκρητος *Ion. for* ἄκρατος.

ἀκρητότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄκρατος] *Ion.* (*for* ἀκρατ-) **unadulteration, purity,** *with gen.* HP. *Acut.* 56.

ἀκρητόχολος -ον *see ἀκράχολος Ion.* (*for* ἀκρατ-) **with vomiting of bile,** *of a fever* HP. *Fract.* 43, *Art.* 19.

ἀκρηχολίη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀκράχολος] *Ion.* (*for* ἀκραχ-) **irascibility, resentment** HP. *Epid.* 7.11.

ἀκρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος] **goddess of the rock,** *of Athena and Hera I* IG 9.1.698 (IV[BCE]) HSCH. *etc.*

ἄκρια -ων, τά [ἄκρος] **point, extremity** OPP.[1] 2.552 (*of the nose*).

ἀκρῑβάζω [ἀκριβής] *impf.* ἠκρίβαζον, *mid. pass.* ἠκριβαζόμην || *imper. aor. mid.* ἀκρίβασαι THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* (*PG* 80.600A) | *ptc. act.* ἀκριβάσας APPATR. 282.6 Nau || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠκρίβασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠκριβάσθην VT *Sir.* 46.15 ❶ *act.* **to mark as a limit, trace:** γῦρον a circle VT (Aq., Th.) *Prov.* 8.27, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **establish, decree:** ἀ. δίκαιον to issue decrees VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Prov.* 8.15 | ▸ *abs.* **to be a legislator:** ἀκριβαζόμενος legislator VT (Th.) *Ps.* 59.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be recognized** *or* **prove oneself reliable** VT *Sir.* 46.15 *etc.* || **to be decreed:** ἠκριβασμένα decrees VT (Al.) *Lev.* 10.11, *al.*

ἀκρίβασμα -ατος, τό [ἀκριβάζω] **decree, command** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 6.17, *al. etc.* || **exactitude, rigor** EPIPH. *Haer.* 9.2.3, *al. etc.*

ἀκρῐβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκριβάζω] A **examination, inquiry** VT *Judg.* A 5.15 B **portion, assignment** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 47.22 || **limit, boundary** VT *Prov.* 8.29 (*v.l.*) C **commandment** VT *2Kgs.* 17.15, *al.* (*v.l.*).

ἀκριβαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκριβάζω] **legislator** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 33.22 || **guide, leader** VT (Aq.) *Judg.* 5.14.

ἀκρῐ́βεια -ας, ἡ [ἀκριβής] A **exactitude, precision, meticulous attention, scrupulousness** THUC. 1.22.2 HP. *V.M.* 12, *Vict.* 3.67 PLAT. *Rp.* 504e (*pl.*) IS. 7.16 (*pl.*) PHILIT[1] (AP 6.210.4) *etc.*; ἀ. περὶ τὸ διάφορον extreme precision where money is concerned POL. 31.27.11 | ▸ *with gen.* ANTIPHO 4.3.1 *etc.* | *with prep.* δι' ἀκριβείας exactly, rigorously PLAT. *Tim.* 23d, *al. etc.* = εἰς (τήν) ἀκρίβειαν PLAT. *Grg.* 487c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 2 = πρὸς (τὴν) ἀκρίβειαν PLAT. *Leg.* 769d ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478b 1 = ἐπ' ἀκριβείᾳ DEM.[2] 222; πάσῃ ἀκριβείᾳ with every precision PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271a | *of style* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414a 16 || **exact significance** VT *Dan.* 7.16 *etc.* B **rigid discipline, rigor, severity,** *with gen.* THUC. 7.13.2 (*of the fleet*) ISOCR. 7.40 (*of the laws*) *etc.* || **parsimony, frugality** PLUT. *Per.* 16.6; ἐάν δι' ἀκριβείας ᾖ καὶ τοῖς γείτοσι if (the water) is limited to the essential for the neighbors too PLAT. *Leg.* 844b.

ἀκριβεύω [ἀκριβής] *aor. mid.* ἠκριβευσάμην ❶ *act.* **to use accurately** ▸ τι sthg. SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.3 ❷ *mid.* **to be precise** SEXT. *S.* 1.71 || **to take care, pay attention** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. BARN. 2.10; ἀ. μὴ *and subj.* to be worried that BAS. *Reg.br.* 285 ❸ *pass.* **to receive precise instructions** PAMH. 154.7 (VI[CE]).

ἀκρῐβής -ές [ἄκρος?, εἴβω?] A **exact, precise,** *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 130 EUR. *Suppl.* 906 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστ' ἀκριβὲς οὐδὲν εἰς εὐανδρίαν there is nothing precise (no clear sign) about the manliness EUR. *El.* 367; ἀ. ὄμμασι of perfect sight, of acute vision THEOCR. 22.194 | *of style* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 9 (*sup.*), *al.* || **scrupulous, conscientious, strict** THUC. 3.46.4 (*judge*) PLAT. *Leg.* 762d (*guardians of the laws*) *etc.*; ὁ ἀ. ἰατρός the true doctor PLAT. *Rp.* 342d (*cf.* 341c) || *subst.* τὸ ἀκριβές **exactitude** HP. *V.M.* 9; τὸ πάνυ ἀ. complete perfection THUC. 6.18.6 | **truth** VT *Esth.* 4.5; *Christ.* τὸ ἀ. τῆς πίστεως the precise truth of faith AMM.[5] *Ac.* 18.25 *etc.* | *with prep., in adv. sense:* ἐπ' ἀκριβὲς ἐξετάζειν to investigate precisely TAT. *Or.* 31.6 B **that is perfectly suited, precise, perfect, rigorous,** *of things* HP. *Aph.* 1.4, 5, *Fract.* 26 (*regimen*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.15 (*armor*) *etc.*; ἀ. γαλήνη complete calm IUL. 1.25b || **punctual:** ἀ. τριταῖος punctual tertian (fever) (= precisely three days) HP. *Epid.* 1.24 GAL. 11.26 C **parsimonious, miserly** MEN. *fr.* 176.4; συνηγμένην εἰς τὸ ἀκριβέστατον δαπάνην expenditure reduced to the bare necessities PLUT. *Per.* 16.5 D *astr.* **true, real** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.70 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀκριβῶς** A **diligently, attentively, exactly, to perfection** HDT. 7.32 AESCHL. *Pr.* 328 ISOCR. 5.46 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀ. αὐτὸ θήσομαι λίαν I will not be overly exacting on this point EUR. *Med.* 532 || **to the essentials:** ἀ. καὶ μόλις scarcely, just barely PLUT. *Alex.* 16.10 B **narrowly, economically** AND. 4.32 || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀκριβογραφής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκριβής, γράφω] **accurate draftsman** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 59 (p. 31).

ἀκριβοδίκαιος -ον [ἀκριβής, δίκη] **of exacting justice** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138a 1 PHIL.[2] 1.672 (*God*), *al. etc.*

ἀκριβόλεκτος -ον [ἀκριβής, λέγω] **precisely expressed** AMM.[5] *Ac.* 23.7.

ἀκριβολογέω, *contr.* [ἀκριβολόγος] *impf. mid.* ἠκριβολογούμην || *fut. mid.* ἀκριβολογήσομαι || *aor.* ἠκριβολόγησα, *mid.* ἠκριβολογησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠκριβολόγημαι || *aor. pass.* ἠκριβολογήθην PHOT. *Bibl.* 213b 36 ❶ *later act.* = *mid.* DION. *Dem.* 26.9 *etc.* || **to be critical** ▸ περί τινα of s.o. CYR.[1] *epist.* 57 (5[2].192D) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to be precise, exact, accurate** PLAT. *Rp.* 340e, *Crat.* 415a *etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τι to consider sthg. carefully PLAT. *Rp.* 403d DEMOSTH. 18.21 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος DEMOSTH. 18.240 • *impf. act.* ἠκριβολόγουν *only Byz.*

ἀκριβολογητέον [ἀκριβολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be precise** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 37 *etc.*

ἀκριβολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀκριβολόγος] **precision, exactitude** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 34, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.16.4) DEM.[2] 209 *etc.* || **parsimony, narrowness** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122b 8.

ἀκριβολόγος -ον [ἀκριβής, λέγω] **precise in discussing** TIMO 799.2.

ἀκριβοψηφία -ας, ἡ [ἀκριβής, ψῆφος] **exact vote** [HERO] *Metr.* 27.

ἀκριβόω, *contr.* [ἀκριβής] *impf.* ἠκρίβουν, *mid. pass.* ἠκριβούμην || *fut.* ἀκριβώσω, *mid.* ἀκριβώσομαι || *aor.* ἠκρίβωσα, *mid.* ἠκριβωσάμην || *pf.* ἠκρίβωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠκρίβωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠκριβώμην || *aor. pass.* ἠκριβώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀκριβωθήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 162 ❶ *act.* A **to do precisely, regulate acurately, execute perfectly** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hip.* 469 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.13 | *of a melody* **to modulate precisely** LONG. 3.12.4 B **to research accurately, understand perfectly** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hec.* 1192 *etc.*; τοὔνομά μου σὺ ἀκριβοῖς; do you know my name well? PLAT. *Ch.* 156a; ἠκρίβωσεν παρ' αὐτῶν τὸν χρόνον τοῦ φαινομένου ἀστέρος he inquired of them precisely what time the star appeared NT *Matt.* 2.7 LONG. 3.12.4 | **to ascertain** HLD. 8.16.2 || **to get to know well** HLD. 1.19.3 C *abs.* **to be exact** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778a 6, *al.* ❸ *mid. later* **to describe accurately, treat in detail,** *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.28 *etc.* ❹ *pass.* A **to be exact** *or* **perfect** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1483 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279b 1 CALLIM. *fr.* 202.66 B **to be researched** VETT. 253.1.

ἀκρίβωμα -ατος, τό [ἀκριβόω] **perfect knowledge** EPIC. 2.36.4, 83.3.

ἀκριβῶς *adv., see* ἀκριβής.

ἀκρίβωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκριβόω] **scrupulous observance** IOS. *A.I.* 17.41 (*of the laws*) (*prob. f.l. for* ἐξακρ-).

ἀκριβωτέον [ἀκριβόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to meticulously examine** *or* **describe** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 3, *al. etc.*

ἀκρίδιον -ου, τό [ἀκρίς] *dim. of* ἀκρίς: *fig.* **spikelet** DIOSC.[2] 2.94.

ἀκριδοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἀκρίς, θήκη] **cage for grasshoppers** LONG. 1.10.2.

ἀκριδοθήρα -ας, ἡ [ἀκρίς, θήρα] **grasshopper trap** THEOCR. 1.52 LONG. 1.10.2 (*v.l., see* ἀκριδοθήκη).

ἀκριδοφαγέω, *contr.* [ἀκριδοφάγος] **to eat grasshoppers** BAS. *epist.* 42.5.14.

ἀκριδοφάγος -ον [ἀκρίς, φαγεῖν] **one who eats locusts** *or* **grasshoppers:** οἱ A. Grasshopper-eaters, *pop. of Africa* STRAB. 16.4.12.

ἀκρίζω [ἄκρος] **to walk on tiptoe** EUR. *fr.* 570 || **to eat the ends** SCH. IL. 21.12a || **to go to**

extremes: ἀκρίζουσα νηστεία excessive fasting EPHR. 3.404D.

ἄκριθος -ον [κριθή] **without admixture of barley** (*of porridge*) *P*FLOR. 41.17 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἄκρις -ιος, ἡ [*see* ἄκρος] **peak, top** (*of a mountain*) OD. 9.400, 10.281 HOM. 2.382 *etc.* • *gen.* -εως *I*IG 5(1).1370.6 (I^{BCE}) | -ιδος *place name I*SEG 28.103.4, 19 (IV^{BCE}).

ἀκρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κρίζω?] **locust, grasshopper** IL. 21.12 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1116 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 20 THEOCR. 7.41 DIOSC.^{2} 2.52 *etc.* || *also collect. sg.* ἡ ἀκρὶς ἐμπεσοῦσα κατέφθειρεν πάντα the plague of grasshoppers destroyed everything *P*TEBT. 772.2 (III^{BCE}).

ἀκρῐσία -ας, ἡ [ἄκριτος] **lack of distinction, confusion** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.27 *etc.* || **absence of criterion, poor selection, erroneous judgment** POL. 2.35.3 LUC. *Tim.* 8 || *medic.* **lack of a clear crisis,** *of an illness* HP. *Epid.* 1.8, *Coac.* 2.242 (*pl.*) || **instability,** *of climate* AN. *Plant.* 2.22 (*pl.*).

Ἀκρίσιος -ου, ὁ **Akrisios,** *male name* HDT. 6.53.2 *etc.*

ἄκρισις -εως, ἡ **lack of differentiation,** *prob. for* ἀνάκρισις IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1913A.

Ἀκρισιώνη -ης, ἡ [Ἀκρίσιος] **daughter of Akrisios** IL. 14.319.

ἀκρίσχιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ἰσχίον] **extremity of the hip** ORIB. 48.55.1.

ἀκριτί [ἄκριτος] *adv.* **without judgment** LYS. *fr.* 88 HDN. 2.536.24 *etc.*

ἀκριτόβουλος -ον [ἄκριτος, βουλή] **thoughtless, rash** MAN.^{1} 4.530 OR. *Sib.* 1.110.

ἀκριτόδακρυς -υ [ἄκριτος, δάκρυ] **that sheds floods of tears,** *of Tantalus* P.^{1} (AP 5.236.5).

ἀκριτομυθέω, *contr.* [ἀκριτόμυθος] **to stammer, speak indistinctly** EUSTATH. 349.17.

ἀκριτομυθία -ας, ἡ [ἀκριτόμυθος] **confused stammering** EUSTATH. 1878.4.

ἀκρῐτόμῡθος -ον [ἄκριτος, μῦθος] **one who talks confusedly** *or* **foolishly** IL. 2.246 *etc.* || **obscure in meaning, difficult to judge,** *of dreams* OD. 19.560.

ἄκρῐτος -ον [κρίνω] Ⓐ **indistinct, confused** IL. 7.337 (*tomb*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 465d *etc.*; ἄκριτα πόλλ' ἀγορεύειν to speak of many things jumbled together OD. 8.505 || **uninterrupted, continuous** IL. 3.412 (*pains*), *al.* HOM. 4.126; ὄρος ἄ. uninterrupted chain of mountains NICAEN. (AP 6.225.1) || *adv. neut.* πενθήμεναι ἄκριτον ἀεί lamenting constantly and without interruption OD. 18.174, *al.* || **incalculable, innumerable** OPP. 1.80 *etc.*; ἄ. ἄστρων ὄχλος innumerable mass of stars CRITI. 4.4 TrGF Ⓑ **undecided, doubtful, uncertain** IL. 14.205 (*contests*) HES. *Sc.* 311 (*struggle*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.46 (*end*); ἔτι δ' ὄντων ἀκρίτων the outcome still being uncertain THUC. 4.20.2 || *medic.* **that does not come to the critical point,** *of fevers* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 17 Ⓒ **unjudged, without a trial** LYS. 19.7, 26.13; ἄκριτόν τινα κτείνειν *or* ἀποκτείνειν *or* ἀποκτεῖναι to send s.o. to death without trial HDT. 3.80.5 THUC. 2.67.4; ἄκριτος ἀποθνῄσκειν to die without trial THUC. 8.48.6 *etc.*; πρᾶγμα ἄ. a question not judged as yet ISOCR. 19.2 || **not subject to judgment:** πρύτανις ἄ. ὤν not subjected to judgment, as being sovereign AESCHL. *Suppl.* 371 Ⓓ **that does not give judgment:** ἀποπλεόντων ἑκάστων ... ἀκρίτων as each one sailed away without having pronounced judgment HDT. 8.124.1 | **incapable of judging** *or* **discerning, foolhardy, rash** POL. 3.19.9 *etc.*; *of things* ἄκριτα μηχανώμενοι devising rash actions EUR. *Andr.* 549 || **that does not make distinctions** THEODOR. (AP 7.439.1: *destiny*) *I*GVI 1874.3 (II-I^{BCE}) (*death*) *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκρίτως **confusedly** PLUT. *Superst.* 168a | **in undecided, uncertain** *or* **indistinguishable manner** HP. *Epid.* 1.3, *Prorrh.* 2.24 THUC. 7.71.3 || **without trial** DION. 11.43.2 *etc.* | **illegitimately, unjustly** VT *1Macc.* 15.33, *al.* || **without discernment, rashly** POL. 2.7.2 *etc.* | *theol.* **without judgment, irrationally** [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 8 (6.1473C).

ἀκριτόφυλλος -ον [ἄκριτος, φύλλον] **of dense foliage** IL. 2.868.

ἀκριτόφυρτος -ον [ἄκριτος, φύρω] **mingled together in confusion** AESCHL. *Sept.* 360.

ἀκριτόφωνος -ον [ἄκριτος, φωνή] **unclear-sounding** AP.^{9} HSCH.

ἀκριτόχειρος -ον [ἄκριτος, χείρ] **of countless hands** EMPED. B 60.

ἀκροάζομαι EPICHAR. 108.3 MEN. *fr.* 137 Kö, *see* ἀκροάομαι • *impf.* ἠκροάζετο.

ἀκρόᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἀκροάομαι] **spectacle, lecture, recitation, song, picture** XEN. *Symp.* 2.2, *Hier.* 1.14 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173b 18 *etc.* || *pl.* **orators, singers, actors** PHYLAR. 66 POL. 4.20.10, 16.21.12 *etc.*

ἀκροαματικός -ή -όν [ἀκρόαμα] **capable of paying attention** ▸ *with gen.* ASP. 27.14 • *v.l. for* ἀκροατικός (*see*).

ἀκροάομαι, *contr.* [ἄκρος, οὖς] *impf.* ἠκροώμην || *fut.* ἀκροάσομαι || *aor.* ἠκροασάμην || *pf.* ἠκρόαμαι | *ptc.* ἠκροαμένος || *ppf.* ἠκροάμην || *aor. pass.* ἠκροάθην ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to listen, give ear** (*usu. readings or lessons*): ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ANTIPHO 5.4 THUC. 2.21.3, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 499b XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 | ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 6.89.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἀ. ἀκρόασιν πολλὴν το listen with great attention VT *Is.* 21.7 | ▸ τινός τι to s.o. about sthg. PLAT. *HipMa.* 285d | ▸ *abs.* HP. *Int.* 35 LYS. 19.3; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀκροώμενος hearer, listener EUP. 102.7 *but* reader PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.14 Ⓑ **to heed, obey** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 6.10.5 | **to judge** COD. IUST. 8.10.12.8 ❷ *pass. aor.* **to be listened to** IOS. *A.I.* 17.92 • -οᾱ- *everywhere, except pres.* -οᾰ- || *ppf. 2. sg.* ἠκρόασο ANTIPH. 93 (*conject.*), *3. sg.* ἠκρόατο PLUT. *Caes.* 3.1 IOS. *Al.* 17.159.

ἀκρόᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκροάομαι] Ⓐ **listening** ANTIPHO 5.4 THUC. 1.21.1 *etc.*; ἀκρόασιν ποιεῖσθαι to listen AND. 1.9 ISOCR. *epist.* 1.2; κλέπτειν τὴν ἀ. to catch the ear AESCHN. 3.35, *al.* || *fig.* **instruction** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.12.16 *etc.* || **obedience** THUC. 2.37.3 Ⓑ **thing listened to, lecture, declamation, recitation, story** HP. *Praec.* 12 POL. 32.2.5 HLD. 3.1.1 ACH. 1.2.3 *etc.* || **listeners,** *second class of penitents* BAS. *epist.* 217 *can.* 75, *al.* Ⓒ **auditorium, lecture hall** PLUT. *Adul.* 58c.

ἀκροατέον [ἀκροάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give ear** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1228.

ἀκροᾱτήριον -ου, τό [ἀκροάομαι] **auditorium, lecture hall** PLUT. *Aud.* 45f *etc.* | **audience chamber** NT *Acts* 25.23 *etc.* | **pulpit** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 4.55 || **audience, listeners** PLUT. *CMa.* 22.2.

ἀκροατής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκροάομαι] Ⓐ **listener** THUC. 3.38.4 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 32, *al. etc.* | **one who listens, disciple** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 29 *etc.* Ⓑ **reader** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.8, *al.* Ⓒ **judge, umpire** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.1.4.

ἀκροατικός -ή -όν [ἀκροατής] **of listening:** μισθὸς ἀ. lecturer's honorarium LUC. *Demosth.* 25 | ἀ. λόγοι oral dissertations ARISTOT. *fr.* 662 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀκροατικῶς **in manner fit to be heard:** ἀ. ἔχειν to be desirous of hearing PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 124, 125.

ἀκροβαμονέω, *contr.* [ἀκροβάμων] HIPPIATR. 117.7, *see* ἀκροβατέω.

ἀκροβάμων -ον [ἄκρος, βαίνω] **one who walks on tiptoe** GREG. *epist.* 2.1.

ἀκροβᾰρέω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, βαρέω] **to be top-heavy, lack equilibrium,** *through overload at the end* APOLLOD.^{3} 164.3, 166.10 (*aor. ptc. act. neut.* ἀκροβαρῆσαν).

ἀκροβᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀκρόβατος] **to walk on tiptoe, strut,** *of ostriches* DIOD. 2.50.5 | *of supercilious person* PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.131, *Virt.* 173 || **to leap, climb** POLYAEN. 4.3.23; ▸ *with acc.* ἀτραπόν ... ἀκροβάτει he went on his way PLAT.^{2} (AP 9.13.6).

ἀκροβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἄκρος, βαίνω] **acrobat** *P*RYL. 641.22 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* | **adept of the cult** *of Artemis at Ephesus I*EPH. 27.459, 537 *etc.*

ἀκροβᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀκροβατέω] **fit for leaping** VITR. 10.1.

ἀκρόβᾰτος -ον NONN. *D.* 47.235 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀκροβάμων.

ἀκροβᾰφής -ές [ἄκρος, βάπτω] **dipped all the way to the tip** P.^{1} (AP 6.66.6) | **soaked solely at the hem** NONN. *D.* 48.339 (*garment*) || **that grazes the water** NONN. *D.* 1.65.

ἀκροβελής -ές [ἄκρος, βέλος] **from the very tip** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.62.2).

ἀκροβελίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄκρος, ὀβελός] **tip of a spit** ARCHIP. 9.

ἀκροβηματίζω [ἄκρος, βηματίζω] SCH. IL. 13.158 HSCH., *see* ἀκροβατέω.

ἀκρόβλαστος -ον [ἄκρος, βλαστάνω] **that sprouts at the tip** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2.

ἀκροβολέω, *contr.* [ἀκροβόλος] *impf.* ἠκροβόλουν || *aor. ptc. mid.* ἀκροβολησάμενος L. *E.G.*; **to hurl** DIOD.^{3} (AP 6.106.4) || *astr.* **to emit rays** MAN.^{1} 4.354.

ἀκροβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀκροβόλος] **hurling of projectiles from up high** (*from the wall*) *P*OXY. 1873.3 (V^{CE}).

ἀκροβολής -ές [ἀκροβόλος] **capable of striking** AP 4.213.2 (*dub.*).

ἀκροβολία -ας, ἡ [ἀκροβόλος] **skirmish, sporadic battle** (*at a distance*) APP. 13.84, *al.*

ἀκροβολιάζομαι [ἀκροβολία] **to strike from a distance,** *of a boxer* [NILANC.] *Perist.* 10.7 (79.900B) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἠκροβολιάσατο).

ἀκροβολίζω [ἀκροβόλος] *impf.* ἠκροβόλιζον, *mid.* ἠκροβολιζόμην || *aor. mid.* ἠκροβολισάμην ❶ *act.* **to strike from far off** AP 7.546.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hurl, fight from far off** ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. THUC. 4.34.1 | *abs.* THUC. 3.73 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.22 | *fig.* ἀ. ἔπεσι περί τινος to compete with words about *or* for sthg. HDT. 8.64 *etc.* || **to launch projectiles** HLD. 8.16.1.

ἀκροβόλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀκροβολίζω] XEN. *An.* 3.4.18, *Cyr.* 6.2.15 (*pl.*), *see* ἀκροβολία.

ἀκροβόλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀκροβολίζω] APP. 8.153, *see* ἀκροβολία.

ἀκροβολισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκροβολίζω] **skirmish** THUC. 7.25.5 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.14 *etc.*, *see* ἀκροβολία | *fig.* LUC. *Abd.* 3, *al.* || **throw of a javelin** ARR. *Tact.* 15.4, 37.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 804c (*as exercise*) || *pl.* **amorous skirmishes** ACH. 1.10.4.

ἀκροβολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκροβολίζω] **that shoots from afar** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.28 || **bowman, archer from horseback** AEL.^{1} 2.13 ARR. *Tact.* 4.5.

ἀκροβολιστικός -ή -όν [ἀκροβολιστής] **for throwing:** *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἀ. weapons for hurling, arrows, javelins AEL.^{1} 17.

ἀκρόβολος -ον [ἄκρος, βάλλω] **struck from afar** AESCHL. *Sept.* 158.

ἀκρόβυζος -ον [ἄκρος, βυζάντιον] **of the rock of Byzantium** OR. *Sib.* 3.474 (*v.l.*).

ἀκροβύθιος -ον [ἄκρος, βύθιος] **of great depth** (*prob.*): ἰλὺς ἀκροβύθιος, ὑφάλοις περιφερής a deep swamp surrounded by underwater roots DION.^{10} 30.

ἀκροβύστης -ου, ὁ [ἀκροβυστία] **uncircumcised** EPIPH. *Haer.* 2.4.

ἀκροβυστία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀκροποσθία] **prepuce** VT *Gen.* 17.11, *al.* || *fig.* **non-circumcision** NT *Rom.* 2.25, *al. etc.* | **the uncircumcised** NT *Rom.* 3.30, *al.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.26.27, *al.*

ἀκροβυστίζω [ἀκροβυστία] *fut.* ἀκροβυστιῶ; **to consider uncircumcised** VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 19.23, *al.* • *v.l.* ἀκροβυστέω.

ἀκρόβυστος -ον [ἀκροβυστία] **uncircumcised** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 6.12, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 19.3 (*PG* 6.516C) *etc.*

ἀκρογένειος -ον [ἄκρος, γένειον] **with protruding chin** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 312b 24.

ἀκρογωνιαῖος -ον [ἄκρος, γωνιαῖος] **angular,** *of a rock* VT *Is.* 28.16 *etc.* | *fig.* ὄντος ἀκρογωνιαίου αὐτοῦ Χριστοῦ since Christ himself is that keystone NT *Eph.* 2.20.

ἀκρόγωνος -ον GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.14.15 *etc.*, *see* ἀκρογωνιαῖος.

ἀκρόδετος -ον [ἄκρος, δέω 1] **bound at the end** *or* **on top** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.1).

ἀκροδίκαιος -ον [ἄκρος, δίκαιος] **the epitome of just** STOB. 2.7.25 (*v.l. for* ἀκριβοδίκαιος) *etc.* || **perfectly proper,** *as concerns faith* EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.6.5 *etc.* • *compar.* ἀκροδικαιότερος *I*MAMA 8.569.

ἀκροδικαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀκροδίκαιος] **perfect correctness,** *of truth* EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.6.4.

ἀκρόδρυον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, δρῦς] A *pl.* **fruits,** *esp. with a rind* (*but also generic.*) HP. *Hum.* 16, *Aff.* 61 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 2, *Pr.* 930b 26 PLUT. *Alex.* 23.9 *etc.* B **fruit tree** (*both fruits with rinds and usu.*) CRINAG. (AP 9.555.4) ATH. 2.49e | *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Criti.* 115b XEN. *Oec.* 19.12 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.2, *H.P.* 4.4.11 *etc.*

ἀκροέλικτος -ον [ἄκρος, ἑλικτός] **curved in the upper part,** *of a cross* P.[1] *Amb.* 207.

ἀκρόζεστος -ον [ἄκρος, ζεστός] **gently boiled** DIOSC.[2] 2.120.

ἀκρόζυμος -ον [ἄκρος, ζύμη] **lightly leavened** GAL. 13.173.

ἄκροθεν [ἄκρος] *adv.* **from high up, from the extreme point** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811a 29 NIC. *Th.* 337.

ἀκρόθηκτος -ον [ἄκρος, θηκτός] **sharpened to a point** EUR. *fr.* 1343 *and* 1356 M. (*dub., cf. Zeitschr. Papyr.* 127. 1999, 34).

ἄκροθι [ἄκρος] *adv.* **to the top** *or* **to the end:** ἀ. νυκτός to the end (*oth.* in the dark) of the night ARAT. 308.

ἀκροθῑγής -ές [ἄκρος, θιγγάνω] **that blooms,** *of a kiss* MELEAG. (AP 12.68.8) | *fig.* VETT. 39.12 ◆ *adv.* ἀκροθιγῶς **lightly, superficially** DIOSC.[2] 2.83 | *fig.* MARIN. 26 VETT. 281.13 *etc.*

ἀκροθιγῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκροθιγής.

ἀκρόθινα -ων, τά PIND. *O.* 2.4, *al.*, *see* ἀκροθίνιον.

ἀκροθινιάζομαι [ἀκροθίνιον] **to take the first fruits** EUR. *H.F.* 476 (*impf.* ἠκροθινιαζόμην) || **to offer first fruits** DION.[3] 1.3 (ATH. 9.401f) • *inf. act.* ἀκροθινιάζειν HSCH.

ἀκροθῑνιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, θίς] **the highest part, the best part, first fruit** (*of fruits offered to the gods*), **valued object** (*of plunder, booty*), *etc., usu. pl.* EUMEL. 12.1 HDT. 1.86.2, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.41, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 282 (*sg.*) THUC. 1.132.2 (*sg.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 946b (*sg.*) *etc.*; πολλῆς δὲ χώρας τῆσδε τἀκροθίνια θύη the first fruits of this vast land as sacrifice AESCHL. *Eum.* 834; νίκης ἄγων τροπαῖα κἀκροθίνια with the spoils and first fruits of victory SOPH. *Tr.* 751; τῶν κατθανόντων γ' ἀκροθίνια ξένων the first fruits of murdered strangers, *i.e. their heads* EUR. *I.T.* 75 || **fruit, recompense** TAT. *Or.* 34.3 || **most elevated rank** *or* **level** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.7.

ἀκρόθις, ἡ [ἄκρος, θίς] **the highest part, the best part** *I*GDI 2561 *D* 47 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* • *acc.* ἀκρόθινα.

Ἀκρόθωοι -ων, οἱ THUC. 4.109.3, *see* Ἀκρόθωον.

Ἀκρόθωον -ου, τό **Akrothoon,** *city of Athos* HDT. 7.22.3.

ἀκροθώραξ -ακος [ἄκρος, θώραξ] **tipsy, slightly drunk** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 9 DIPH. 45.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 656c *etc.* • *Ion.* -ρηξ HP. (EROT., *s.v.* θωρῆξαι).

ἀκρόκαρπος -ον [ἄκρος, καρπός] **that has fruits at the top** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2.

ἀκροκελαινιάω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, κελαινός] **to be** *or* **become blackish on the surface** IL. 21.249 NONN. *D.* 6.181, 18.156 • *poet. pres. ptc.* ἀκροκελαινιόων.

ἀκροκέραια -ων, τά [ἄκρος, κέρας] **tops of the flags** POLL. 1.91.

ἀκροκιόνιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, κιόνιον] **top of a column** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.77.

ἀκροκνέφαιος -ον [ἄκρος, κνέφας] **at nightfall, at the start of the night** HES. *Op.* 567.

ἀκροκνεφής -ές [ἄκρος, κνέφας] **crepuscular** (*of the dawn*) LUC. *Rhet.* 17; ὑπὸ τὸ ἀ. toward dawn LUC. *Lex.* 11.

ἀκροκόμης -ου POLL. 2.28, *see* ἀκρόκομος.

ἀκρόκομος -ον [ἄκρος, κόμη] **high-crested,** *with hair pulled up or shaved except at the top of the head, epith. of the Thracians* IL. 4.533 *etc.* || *of a tree* **of high foliage** EUR. *Ph.* 1516 DIOD. 2.53.7 (*of palms*) THEOCR. 22.41 (*cypresses*) ARCH. (AP 7.213.2) (*pine*) *etc.*

Ἀκροκόρινθος -ου, ὁ [ἄκρος, κορίνθος] **Akrokorinthos** (**Acrocorinth**), *the citadel of Corinth* EUR. *fr.* 1084.1 *etc.*

ἀκροκόρυμβος -ον [ἄκρος, κόρυμβος] **standing on the tip:** οἱ ἀ. πόδες on tiptoe AN. *Herb.* 178; • *prob. based on* IL. 9.241.

ἀκροκυματόω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, κυματόω] **to float on the waves** LUC. *Lex.* 15.

ἀκροκώλιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, κῶλον] **extremity,** *of animals' limbs, usu. pl.* HP. *Vict.* 3.75 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 4 PHERECR. 113.14 EUB. 6.9 (*sg.*) ANTIPH. 124.1 (*sg.*) *etc.*

ἀκρόλῐθος -ον [ἄκρος, λίθος] **with a bottom of rock** *or* **marble,** *of a wooden statue* AP 12.40.2 *etc.*

ἀκρόλῑνος -ον [ἄκρος, λίνον] **that is at the far point of the net** OPP.[1] 4.383.

ἀκρολῐπᾰρός -ον [ἄκρος, λιπαρός] **fat on the surface** ALEXIS 197.

Ἀκρόλισσος -ου, ὁ **Akrolissos,** *city in Dalmatia* STRAB. 7.5.8 *etc.*

ἀκρολογέω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, λέγω] **to glean, gather from the top** (*sheaves*) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.89.2) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠκρολόγει).

ἀκρολοφία -ας, ἡ [ἀκρόλοφος] **chain of mountains, hill country** POL. 2.27.5 STRAB. 15.1.29 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **hill** DIOD. 18.44.3.

ἀκρολοφίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀκρολοφία] **high mountain-dweller** LEON. (AP 6.221.9).

ἀκρόλοφος -ον [ἄκρος, λόφος] **from on high, elevated** OPP.[1] 1.418 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.185.3) *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἀκρόλοφος **summit** PLUT. *Publ.* 22.4.

ἀκρολυτέω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, λύω] **to undo at the end:** ζώνην ... ἀκρολυτεῖς you play with the ends of your belt, *as if to undo it* IR.[1] (AP 5.253.2).

ἀκρόμαλλος -ον [ἄκρος, μαλλός] **very wooly** STRAB. 4.4.3.

ἀκρομᾰνής -ές [ἄκρος, μαίνομαι] **at the height of madness, as if crazed** HDT. 5.42.1.

ἀκρομέθῡσος -ον [ἄκρος, μέθυσος] **tipsy** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1133a, *Ve.* 1195b, *see* ἀκροθώραξ.

ἀκρομέλας -αινα -αν [ἄκρος, μέλας] **black at the tip:** πτερόν feather *P*PGM 4.802.

ἀκρομέριμνος -ον [ἄκρος, μέριμνα] **exquisitely attentive, extremely accurate, perfectionist** *of an artist* POSIDIP.[1] 63.5.

ἀκρόμεστος -ον [ἄκρος, μεστός] **summit** *P*OXY. 3722 *fr.* 1.8 (*conject.*).

ἀκρομόλυβδος -ον [ἄκρος, μόλυβδος] **made with lead at the end,** *of nets* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.30) • *written* -μολιβδ-.

ἀκρομφάλιον -ου, τό POLL. 2.169, *see* ἀκρόμφαλον.

ἀκρόμφαλον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ὀμφαλός] **center of the umbilicus** RUF. *On.* 98.

ἄκρον -ου, τό [ἄκρος] A **summit, peak,** *of gradients* IL. 14.292 OD. 11.597 PLAT. *Criti.* 110e (*pl.*) *etc.* | ἄκρα νάων crow's nest on a ship, top of the mast ALC. 34.9 | *of stelai* VT *Gen.* 28.18 | τὰ ἄ. τῆς Εὐβοίης the mountains of Euboea HDT. 6.100.2 || **promontory** OD. 3.278 || **end, limit, border** PLAT. *Phaed.* 109d VT *Ps.* 18.7, *al.* POL. 1.42.1 NT *Mark* 13.27 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸ ἄκρον τῆς χειρὸς τῆς δεξιᾶς καὶ ἐπὶ τὸ ἄκρον τοῦ ποδὸς τοῦ δεξιοῦ on the tip of your right hand and on the tip of your right foot VT *Exod.* 29.20; ἄκρα χειρῶν hands LUC. *Im.* 6 B *fig.* **peak, highest degree,** *sg. and pl.*: εἰς ἄ. ἱκέσθαι to reach the summit SIM. 74.7 = ἐπ' ἄ. ἀφικέσθαι PLAT. *Pol.* 268e = ἐπ' ἄ. ἐλθεῖν PLAT. *Tim.* 20a; ἄκρα φέρεσθαι to take the prize THEOCR. 12.31; πρὸς ἄκρῳ γενέσθαι to reach the summit PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b || **highest authority, pride, elation,** *of pers.* THEOCR. 15.142 C *log. and math.* τὰ ἄκρα **extreme conditions** ARISTOT. *APr.* 25b 36, *al.* (*of a syllogism*), *E.N.* 133b 2 (*of proportion*) D δρυὸς ἄκρα fruits THEOCR. 15.112, *see* ἀκρόδρυον.

Ἀκρόνεως -ω, ὁ **Akroneos,** *male name* OD. 8.111.

ἄκρονιφής -ές [ἄκρος, νίφα] **shrouded in snow** LYR. *P.D.* 16.

ἀκρονῦγῶς [ἄκρος, νύσσω] *adv.* **so as to touch at the ends** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.701 (*eyelid*).

ἀκρονύκτιος -ον MAN.[1] 5.177 (*of Mars*), *see* ἀκρόνυκτος.

ἀκρόνυκτος -ον [ἀκρόνυξ] **at the start of the night,** *astr.* **that rises at sunset,** *i.e.* **in opposition** VETT. 159.19 (*v.l.*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 10.6, *Tetr.* 78 || *subst.* ἡ ἀκρόνυκτος (*with or without* φάσις) **opposition** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 10.7, *Tetr.* 77.

ἀκρόνυξ -νυχος, ὁ [ἄκρος, νύξ] **sunset** SOPH. *fr.* 991c HDN. 2.743.22.

ἀκρονῠχί [ἀκρόνυχος 2] *adv.* **with the tip of the nail** MELEAG. (AP 12.126.2) (*v.l.* -ονυχῇ: *from an adj.* * ἀκρονυχής).

ἀκρονυχία -ας, ἡ [ἀκρόνυχος] **beginning of the night** TZ. *in Hes.* 564.

1. ἀκρόνῠχος -ον [ἄκρος, νύξ] A **early in the night, evening** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 26 THPHR. *Sem.* 2 NIC. *Th.* 761 POSIDIP.[1] 145 THEOCR. 33.3 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀκρόνυχον **of the evening** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 23 B *see* ἀκρόνυκτος *P*MICH. 3.149.

2. ἀκρόνυχος [*see* ἀκρώνυχος] AP 6.103.6 QS 8.157, *see* ἀκρώνυχος ◆ *adv.* ἀκρονύχως QS 8.157 (*corr.*), *see* ἀκρονυχί.

ἀκροξῐφίς, ἡ [ἄκρος, ξίφος] **sword's point** Lyd. Mag. 1.8.

ἀκρόουλος -ον Lyd. Mag. 1.23, *see* ἄκρουλος.

ἀκροπαγής -ές [ἄκρος, πήγνυμι] **fixed at the end** IO.[2] 1.111 *etc.* || **endowed with joints,** *of the knees* NONN. *Ev.* 4.116.

ἀκρόπαστος -ον [ἄκρος, πάσσω] **that which has a sprinkled surface** SOP. 22.1 (*of salted food*) XENOCR. 76.

ἀκροπᾰχής -ές [ἄκρος, παχύς] **thick, dense at the far edge** MOER. 346 K.

ἀκροπενθής -ές AESCHL. *Pers.* 135, *f.l. for* ἀβροπενθής.

ἀκρόπηλος -ου, ὁ [ἄκρος, πηλός] **ground that is**

muddy on the surface POL. 3.55.2.

ἄκροπις **incapable of articulating,** *of the tongue* HP. *Epid.* 7.43, 46, 84 HP. (GAL. 19.73: ἀκροαπίς).

ἀκρόπλοος -οον, *contr.* ἀκρόπλους -ουν [ἄκρος, πλέω] **that sails** *or* **floats on the surface of the water, that grazes the surface** HP. *Morb.* 1.14 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 591e ARET. *S.A.* 2.11 || **superficial** HP. *epist.* 18.

ἀκροποδητί [ἀκρόπους] *adv.* **on tiptoe** LUC. *Pro im.* 13, 77.22.5, *al.* • *v.l.* -ποδῖτί.

ἀκροπόδιον -ου, τό [ἀκρόπους] **toe, tip of toe** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 *etc.*

ἀκροπολεύω [ἀκροπόλος] **to pass through heights** *or* **summits** MAN.[1] 4.79.

ἀκρόπολις -εως, ἡ [ἄκρος, πόλις] **high city, stronghold, citadel** OD. 8.494 AESCHL. *Sept.* 240 *etc.* | *at Athens* **Acropolis** HDT. 1.60.5, *al.* AND. 1.76 THUC. 2.13.3, 17.1 *etc.*; ἐγγεγράφθαι ἐν ἀκροπόλει to be inscribed at the Acropolis, *as debtor of the state* DEMOSTH. 58.48 = ἀνενεχθῆναι εἰς ἀκρόπολιν DEMOSTH. 58.19 || *fig.* **bulwark, fortress, defense** THGN. 233 (*of pers.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 560b ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670a 26 *etc.*; γῆν Δελφίδ' ... Φωκέων ἀκρόπτολιν land of Delphi, stronghold of Phokis EUR. *Or.* 1094; Ἑλλάδος ἀκρόπολις fortress of Greece (*of Sparta*) *1*CEG 819.12 (*C.A.* 340[BCE]) • *epic poet.* ἀκρόπτολις | *acc.* ἀκροπόλησα.

ἀκροπόλος -ον [ἄκρος, πέλομαι] **lofty, high,** *of mountains* IL. 5.523 OD. 19.205 || *subst.* οἱ ἀκροπόλοι **polar circles** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 183.30.

ἀκροπορία -ας, ἡ [ἀκρόπορος 1] **high flight** [CAES.] 2.107 (38.976).

1. ἀκροπόρος -ον [ἄκρος, πείρω] **A** **that pierces with a point, sharp** OD. 3.463 **B** **that goes up high** NONN. *D.* 46.136.

2. ἀκρόπορος -ον [ἄκρος, πείρω] **pierced at the end** NONN. *D.* 2.2.

ἀκροπόρφυρος -ον [ἄκρος, πορφύρα] **hemmed with purple,** *of robes* Lyd. Mag. 1.17.

ἀκροποσθία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, πόσθη] *anat.* **tip of the prepuce** HP. *Aph.* 6.19, *Coac.* 4.494 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 29 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀκροπόσθιον -ου, τό RUF. *On.* 102 POLL. 2.171 *etc.*, *see* ἀκροποσθία.

ἀκροπότης -ου, ἡ [ἄκρος, πότης] **hard drinker** NONN. *D.* 14.108.

ἀκροπουδίς *adv.* HDN. 1.512.13, *see* ἀκροποδητί.

ἀκρόπους -ποδος, ὁ [ἄκρος, πούς] **extremity of the leg, foot** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 *etc.* || **hoof,** *of quadrupeds* ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.9.

ἀκρόπρῳρον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, πρῷρα] **tip of the prow** STRAB. 2.3.4 CYRAN. 1.21.56 (Kaimakis).

ἀκρόπτερον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, πτερόν] **wing-tip, feather** CRINAG. (AP 6.229.1); διπλῶν ἀκρόπτερα φωτῶν the two men at the far ends (*spread out for hunting*) OPP.[1] 4.127 || *naut.* **topmast** CYRAN. 41.

ἀκρόπτολις -εως, ἡ *epic poet.*, *see* ἀκρόπολις.

ἀκρόπτυξ -υχος, (ὁ) [ἄκρος, πτύξ] **diaper** HIEROCL.[2] 71 (*prob.*).

ἀκρόπυρος -ον [ἄκρος, πῦρ] **burning** OLYMP. p. 76.

ἀκρόῤῥιζος -ον [ἄκρος, ῥίζα] **with roots at the surface** BAS. *Hex.* 5.7 (109B).

ἀκρορρίνιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ῥίς] **tip of the nose** POLL. 2.80.

ἀκρορρύμιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ῥυμός] **front tip of a stake** POLL. 1.146.

ἄκρος -α -ον [*see* ἀκή, ἀκμή] **A** **the highest, high, peak:** ἀκροτάτῃ κορυφῇ on the highest summit IL. 1.499; ἄκρα κάρηνα high peaks HES. *fr.* 26.12; ἄκρῳ ἐπ' ὔσδῳ, ἄκρον ἐπ' ἀκροτάτῳ on a high branch, high on the highest SAPPH. 105a; ἐπ' ἄκρων ὀρέων on the mountain peaks SOPH. *O.T.* 1106 | πόλις ἄκρη citadel, the highest part of a city IL. 7.345, *al.*, *see* ἀκρόπολις || **innermost, deep:** πρὸς ἄκρον μυελὸν ψυχῆς to the deepest marrow of the soul EUR. *Hip.* 255 **B** **outermost, extreme:** ἄκρη χείρ tip of the hand IL. 5.336; ἄκροι πόδες extremities, tips of the toes IL. 16.640; γλῶσσαν ἄκραν the tip of the tongue SOPH. *Ai.* 238; ἐπ' ἄκρων standing up on tiptoe SOPH. *Ai.* 1230; οὐδ' εἰς ἄκραν χεῖρα not even by the edge of the hand, *i.e.* to touch EUR. *I.A.* 951; ἄκροισι χρώμενος τοῖς ἱστίοις using the far edges of the sails ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 999; ἐς ἄκρας χεῖρας καὶ πόδας to the tips of the hands and feet THUC. 2.49.8; ἀπ' ἄκρων ὁρίων Αἰγύπτου ἕως τῶν ἄκρων from one end of the boundaries of Egypt to the other VT *Gen.* 47.21 | ἄ. χείρ hand, *see* χείρ || *math.* **extreme term,** *of proportion* PLAT. *Tim.* 36a *etc.* | *geom.* **extreme point,** *of lines* AP[1]. 4.8 || *milit. subst.* οἱ ἄκροι **men at the wings** ASCLEPIOD. 1.3, 7.6 **C** *of time* **that is at its peak:** ἄκρου τοῦ θέρεος at the height of summer HP. *Aph.* 3.18; ἄκρας νυκτός in the dark of the night SOPH. *Ai.* 285; χειμῶνος ἄκρῳ in the deep of winter THEOCR. 11.37 || *rar.* **that is at the beginning:** ἄκρᾳ σὺν ἑσπέρᾳ at nightfall PIND. *P.* 11.10; ἄκρῃ νυκτὶ κελεύει he gives orders at nightfall ARAT. 775 **D** **that is of the highest rank,** *so of pers.* **superior, talented, capable, highest, elevated** HDT. 5.112.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 628 *etc.*; ἄ. μάντις talented seer SOPH. *El.* 1499; *with acc. of relation* τὰ πολέμια ἄκροι **excellent in the** arts of war HDT. 7.111.1, *al.*; *subst.* οἱἄκροι **the most capable** *with gen.* τῆς ποιήσεως ἑκατέρας in the two kinds of poetry PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e | *with prep.* εἴς τι in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 499c = περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 833e | **that is at the extreme rank:** *subst.* οἱἄκροι *mor.* **the best and the worst** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 31 *but socially* the most powerful and the poorest ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 39 || *of things* **greatest, extreme** PLAT. *Rp.* 564a (*liberty*), *Phil.* 45a (*pleasures*) DIPH. 53.2 (*hunger*) PLUT. *Arat.* 43.6 (*friendship*) *etc.*; ἔγραψέν τι τῶν περὶ φύσεως ἄκρων καὶ πρώτων he wrote sthg. about the most important and prime realities of nature PLAT. *epist.* 344d **E** *subst.* ἠἄκρα (*see*) *and* τὸ ἄκρον (*see*) **F** *adv. neut.* ἄκρον *and* ἄκρα **at the top, on the surface:** ἄκρον ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνος at the crest of a wave IL. 20. 229; ἄκρα δ' ἐπ' αὐτᾶς βαθμίδος right from top to bottom MELEAG. (AP 7.428.3) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **ἄκρως at the right point** HP. *Mochl.* 24 || **completely, perfectly** PLAT. *Rp.* 543a *etc.* || **capably** PHILOD. *L.L.* 57.8 • *Ion. epic fem.* -η.

ἀκροσᾰπής -ές [ἄκρος, σήπω] **slightly rotting** *or* **spoiled,** *of foods* HP. *Alim.* 41.

ἀκροσίδηρος -ον [ἄκρος, σίδηρος] **with iron tip** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.1) (*Dor.* -σιδᾶρος).

ἀκροσκιρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, σκῖρος] **hillside grove** *1*SCHWYZ. 62.65, 71 (IV[BCE]).

ἀκροσκόλιος -ον [ἄκρος, σκολιός] **curved at the tip** ALCH. 2.347.4.

ἀκρόσοφος -ον [ἄκρος, σοφός] **of highest wisdom** PIND. *O.* 11.19 *etc.*

ἀκρόσπελλος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **wild oat** DIOSC.[2] 4.137a, *see* αἰγίλωψ.

ἄκροσσος -ον [κροσσός] **without fringes** GEOP. 20.22.

ἀκροστήθιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, στῆθος] **lower extremity of the chest** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 17.

ἀκροστίχιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, στίχος] **initial letter** OR. *Sib.* 11.17 | **acrostic** OR. *Sib.* 8.249.

ἀκροστιχίς -ίδος DION. 4.62.6 CIC. *Div.* 2.111 *1*GVI 261 12 (I-II[CE]), *see* ἀκρόστιχον.

ἀκρόστιχον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, στίχος] **acrostic** AP 9.385 (*title*).

ἀκροστόλιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, στόλος] **acrostolium, figurehead,** *ornamented end of the prow of a ship* DIOD. 18.17.1 CALLIX. 1 PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.5 | *rar. aft* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.2 | *as trophy* PLUT. *Alc.* 32.1 *1*SEG 37.692 (II[BCE]).

ἀκροστόμιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, στόμα] **edge** *or* **rim of the mouth** DION. *Comp.* 14.12 || **rim of a hood** EUSTATH. 1153.38.

ἀκροσφᾰλής -ές [ἄκρος, σφάλλω] **A** **easily stumbling** *or* **falling, unsteady** PLUT. *QConv.* 713a; ἀ. πρὸς ὑγίειαν in poor health PLAT. *Rp.* 404b; ἀ. πρὸς ὀργήν inclined to anger PLUT. *Adul.* 68d **B** **likely to trip up** *or* **make fall, slippery, dangerous** POL. 9.19.7 || *subst.* τὸ ἀκροσφαλές dangerous: τὸ κατὰ τὰς ὑπερβάσεις ἀκροσφαλές the vortex dangerous to descend AN. *Subl.* 22.4 • *adv.* **ἀκροσφαλῶς** wavering: ἀ. ἔχειν to be unsteady PLUT. *QConv.* 682c; ἀ. διακεῖσθαι to fail PHILOD. *Oec.* 16.18.

ἀκροσφαλῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκροσφαλής.

ἀκροσφύρια -ῶν, τά [ἄκρος, σφυρόν] **women's boots** HEROND. 7.60 POLL. 7.94 • *also* ἀκρόσφυρα HSCH.

ἀκροσχιδής -ές [ἄκρος, σχίζω] **split at the tip** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 || *compar.* -έστερος.

Ἀκρότατος -ου, ὁ **Akrotatos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.18 *etc.*

ἀκροτελεύτιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, τελευτή] **finale** (*of verse, of poetry, etc.*) THUC. 2.17.1 AN. *VPhilon.* p. 8 (*of old age*) *etc.* || **refrain, recurring epithet** DCASS. 63.10.1.

ἀκροτελής -ές [ἄκρος, τέλος] **that ends in a point** HP. *epist.* 23.

ἀκροτενής -ές [ἄκρος, τείνω] **that stretches upward** NONN. *D.* 7.310.

ἀκρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄκρος] **greatest height** HP. *Hum.* 22 || **extremity, extreme** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 8 DION. *Dem.* 2.4 *etc.* || *fig.* **excellence, perfection** PHILOD. *D.* 3.g.27 DIOD. 18.42.4 *etc.*

ἀκρότητος -ον [κροτέω] **not struck,** *of the earth* HLD. 9.8.2 || **not beaten in unison,** *of cymbals* TRAG. 93 = COM. *CAF* 1254.

ἀκροτομέω, *contr.* [ἀκρότομος] *aor.* ἠκροτόμησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠκροτομημένος PHIL. 67.12 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀκροτομηθείς ❶ *act.* **to cut at the top:** ἀκροτομοίης δ' ἂν you would cut (the wheat) close to the stalk XEN. *Oec.* 18.2; ἀ. σφῆνας to cut wedges at the ends PHIL. *l.c.* | *fig.* τῶν εὐγενεστάτων ἀνδρῶν ἀκροτομῆσαι τὴν πατρίδα to decapitate the fatherland of the msot noble men IOS. *B.I.* 2.184 ❷ *pass.* **to be cut:** ἀκροτομηθεὶς τράχηλον cut at the neck MAN.[1] 4.51.

ἀκρότομος -ον [ἄκρος, τέμνω] **clear-cut, steep, sheer,** *of a precipice* POL. 9.27.4 || **sharp, hard,** *of rock* VT *Deut.* 8.15 || **smooth, polished,** *of marble or rock* IOS. *A.I.* 8.69 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ ἀκρότομος **rock, rocky terrain** VT *Ps.* 113.8, *al.* | τὰ ἀκρότομα **edges,** *of wedges* PHIL. 67.23.

ἀκρότονος -ον [ἄκρος, τείνω] **maximally tautened, muscular** METROD.[2] 6.

ἄκρουλος -ον [ἄκρος, οὖλος] **curly on top,** *of hair* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 33.

ἀκρουρανία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, οὐρανός] **rock of the sky** LUC. *Lex.* 15.

Ἀκρούριον, ὄρος, τό **mount Akrourion,** *in Phokis* PLUT. *Phoc.* 33.7.

ἀκρουχέω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, ἔχω] **to frequent high places** SOPH. *fr.* 309.

ἀκροφαής -ές [ἄκρος, φάος] NONN. *D.* 4.130 IO.[2] 1.331, *see* ἀκροφανής.

ἀκροφαληριάω, *contr.* [ἄκρος, φαληριάω] **to**

whiten at the peak, *of a crag* NONN. *D.* 2.462 (*ptc. fem.* ἀκροφαληριόωσα).

ἀκροφᾰνής -ές [ἄκρος, φαίνω] **that appears** *or* **shines at the top** *or* **at the far point** NONN. *D.* 14.138, 40.383.

ἀκροφυής -ές [ἄκρος, φύω] **grown up high** (*on a tree*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.1 ‖ *fig.* **of elevated nature** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.17, *al.*

ἀκροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἄκρος, φύλαξ] **chief of the citadel** POL. 5.50.10.

ἀκρόφυλλον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, φύλλον] *bot.* **coltsfoot** DIOSC.[2] 3.112a, *see* βήχιον.

ἀκρόφυλλος -ον [ἄκρος, φύλλον] **that has a leafy top** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2.

ἀκροφύσιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, φῦσα] **pipe of the bellows** THUC. 4.100.2 SOPH. *fr.* 992 *etc.* ‖ **tail of a comet** DCASS. 78.30.1.

ἀκροχάλιξ -ικος [ἄκρος, χάλιξ] AP 4.432 DION.[9] 948, *see* ἀκροθώραξ.

ἀκροχανής -ές [ἄκρος, χαίνω] **with jaws gaping,** *of a lionskin* P.[1] (AP 6.57.2).

ἀκρόχειρ -ος, ὁ [ἄκρος, χείρ] **assassin** *Alex.* 171.13 HSCH.

ἀκροχειρίζω [ἄκρος, χειρίζω] *fut. m* ἀκροχειριοῦμαι PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 36 ‖ *aor.* ἠκροχειρισάμην ❶ *act.* **to seize** ARISTAEN. 1.4 ❷ *mid.* **to struggle at arms' length** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111a 15; τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 107e = πρός τινα POSID. 171a.

ἀκροχείριον -ου, τό SOR. 2.15.1, *see* ἀκρόχειρον.

ἀκροχείρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀκροχειρίζω] HP. *Vict.* 2.64, *see* ἀκροχειρισμός • *also* -ιξις.

ἀκροχειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκροχειρίζω] **hand-to-hand fighting** (*keeping at a distance*) HP. *Vict.* 3.64, 78, 81 LUC. *Lex.* 5 *etc.*

ἀκρόχειρον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, χείρ] **extremity of the arm, hand** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5, 8.1 GAL. *U.P.* 2.2 (1.67.2) *etc.*

ἀκροχείριον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, χείρ] **bracelet** PRISC.[1] 5.15.

ἀκροχηνίσκοι -ων, οἱ [ἄκρος, χηνίσκος] **ends of the rods,** *of the yoke of a chariot* POLL. 1.146.

ἀκροχλιᾱρός -ον [ἄκρος, χλιαρός] **tepid** HP. *Acut.* 58 ◆ *adv.* ἀκροχλιάρως **so that it be tepid** HP. *Mul.* 2.204.

ἀκροχλίερος -ον HP. *NatMul.* 53, 104, *see* ἀκροχλίαρος.

ἀκροχολ- *see* ἀκραχολ-.

ἀκροχόρδονον -ου, τό **surface of a wart** (*or a form of wart*) CYRAN. 35.5, *see* ἀκροχορδών.

ἀκροχορδονώδης -ες [ἀκροχορδών] **afflicted with warts** DCASS. *fr.* 47.

ἀκροχορδών -όνος, ἡ [ἄκρος, χορδή] *medic.* **wart** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 PLUT. *F.M.* 1.4 *etc.*

ἀκρόχρῡσον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, χρυσός] **gilding of the ends** ALCH. 2.378.17.

ἀκρόψῑλος -ον [ἄκρος, ψιλός] **bald, lacking hair on top** HP. *Epid.* 4.31.

ἄκρυπτος -ον [κρύπτω] **not hidden** EUR. *Andr.* 834 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκρύπτως **without hiding** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 11.

ἀκρύσταλλος -ον [κρύσταλλος] **without any ice** HDT. 2.22.3.

ἀκρωλένιον -ου, τό [ἄκρος, ὠλένη] **external arm** *or* **angle,** *of a net* XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6.2, 6.9.3 POLL. 5.29.

ἀκρωμία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, ὦμος] *anat.* **tip of the shoulder blade, acromial process** HP. *Art.* 14 *etc.* ‖ **withers,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 1.11, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 30 *etc.*

ἀκρώμιον -ου, τό HP. *Art.* 16, *Coac.* 1.33, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 16, *see* ἀκρωμία.

ἀκρώμιος -ον **of the tip of the shoulder blade** GAL. 2.766, *see* ἀκρώμιον.

ἀκρωμίς -ίδος, ἡ ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.4, *see* ἀκρώμιον.

ἄκρων -ονος, ὁ [ἄκρος] HIPPIATR. 7.8, *see* ἀκροκώλιον.

Ἄκρων -ωνος, ὁ **Akron,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 5.8 *etc.*

ἀκρωνάριον -ου, τό [ἄκρων] HIPPIATR. 64.2, *al.*, *see* ἀκροκώλιον.

ἀκρωνία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρων] **amputation of an extremity** AESCHL. *Eum.* 188 (*prob.*).

ἀκρωνυχία -ας, ἡ [ἀκρωνύχος] **tip of a fingernail** *and so extens.* **peak:** τοῦ ὄρους of a mountain XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.7, *An.* 3.4.37 *etc.*

ἀκρώνῡχος -ον [ἄκρος, ὄνυξ] **of the tip of a nail:** ἴχνος ἀ. trace of tiptoes PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317e; χερὸς ἀκρώνυχα tip of the finger MELEAG. (AP 12.82.3).

ἀκρώρεια -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, ὄρος] **chain of mountains** HP. *epist.* 10 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.10 *etc.* | **mountain peak** DIOD. 18.44.3, 5 ‖ *fig.* **supreme excellency** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.26.9 *etc.*

Ἀκρώρειοι -ων, οἱ **Akroreioi,** *city in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30, *al.*

ἀκρώρειος -ον **of a mountain peak** ORPH. *H.* 32.4.

ἀκρωρείτης -ου, ὁ [ἀκρώρεια] **frequenter** *or* **inhabiter of peaks, mountaineer** LEON. (*p*OXY. 662.42) ANTIP.[1] (*p*OXY. 662.50) HDN. 2.869.40 | *epith. of Dionysus at Sicyon* HDN. 2.870.1 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀκρώρεια | *of Pan* LEON. (*H.E.* 2277) ANTIP.[1] (*H.E.* 491) • ἀκρωρίτας *Dor.* LEON. ANTIP.[1]

ἀκρωρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκρος, ὥρα] **daybreak** THPHR. *Sem.* 21.42.

ἀκρωρίτας *Dor. for* ἀκρωρείτης.

ἀκρωτηριάζω [ἀκρωτήριον] *impf.* ἠκρωτηρίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἠκρωτηριαζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἠκρωτηρίασα, *mid.* ἠκρωτηριασάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠκρωτηριασμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠκρωτηριάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀκρωτηριασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to cut off the extremities, mutilate** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 5.54.10 DIOD. 4.10.3 *etc.* | *of ships:* τὰς πρῴρας ἠκρωτηρίασαν they cut off the beaks from the prows HDT. 3.59.3 B *intrans.* **to form a promontory** POL. 4.43.2 STRAB. 2.1.40 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to cut off, mutilate** VT *4Macc.* 10.20; τὰς τριήρεις ἀκρωτηριασάμενος having cut the beaks off the triremes XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.36 | *fig.* ἠκρωτηριασμένοι τὰς αὑτῶν ἕκαστοι πατρίδας having stripped each one of his native land DEMOSTH. 18.296 ❸ *pass.* **to be cut off at the extremities:** ναῦς ἠκρωτηριασμένας ships despoiled of their beaks ATH. 12.535c ‖ *medic.* **to be amputated** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 45.14.4).

ἀκρωτηρίασμα -ατος, τό [ἀκρωτηριάζω] **mutilation** SCH. AP. 4.477-79 *etc.*

ἀκρωτηριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀκρωτηριάζω] *medic.* **amputation** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 47.14 *title*) PHILUM. *Ven.* 7.5 *etc.*

ἀκρωτήριον -ου, τό [ἄκρος] A **protrusion,** *of a cup* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1024a 25 ‖ **peak,** *of a mountain* HDT. 7.217 *etc.* ‖ **promontory** HDT. 4.43.4 THUC. 1.30.1 B **body extremities** (*hands, feet, etc.*), *usu. pl.* HP. *Aph.* 7.1, *al.* THUC. 2.49.7 *etc.*; τὰ ἀ. τῆς Νίκης the wings of Victory DEMOSTH. 24.121 | *of a ship* **beak** HDT. 8.121.2 HOM. 33.10 *etc.* ‖ **ornament, statue,** *at the corners of a pediment* PLAT. *Criti.* 116d | *extens.* **pediment** PLUT. *Caes.* 63.9.

ἀκρωτηριώδης -ες [ἀκρωτήριον] **like a promontory** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 726.

ἀκτάζω [ἀκτή 2] **to carry out a campaign,** *along the coast* PLUT. *QConv.* 668b (*aor. subj.* ἀκτάσωμεν, *prov.*) ‖ **to raise** L. *E.M.* 54.39.

ἀκταία -ας, ἡ [ἀκτή] **aktaia,** *Persian garment* DEMOCR.[1] 1 ‖ **mortar,** *of marble* CLEAR.[1] 87 ‖ *bot.* **herb Christopher** PLIN. 27.43.

Ἀκταίη -ης, ἡ **Aktaie,** *Nereid* IL. 18.41 HES. *Th.* 249.

ἀκταινόω, *contr.* [ἄγω?] **to lift up** ANACR. 143 PLAT. *Leg.* 672c *etc.* • *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἀκταινώσῃ | *inf.* ἀκταινῶσαι.

ἀκταίνω [ἄγω?] **to lift up:** μήτε μ' ἀκταίνειν στάσιν **don't set me on my feet** AESCHL. *Eum.* 36.

ἀκταῖος -α -ον [ἀκτή 2] **coastal, maritime** HP. *Aff.* 52 (*fish*) THUC. 4.52.3 (*city*) ORPH. *A.* 344 (*gods*) *etc.*

1. Ἀκταῖος -ου, ὁ **Aktaios,** *male name* PAUS. 1.2.6.

2. Ἀκταῖος -α -ον [Ἀκτή] **of Akte, Aktian** THUC. 4.52.3 ‖ **Attic** NONN. *D.* 27.282 *etc.* | ἡ Ἀκταίη **Attica** CALLIM. *fr.* 230 *etc.*

Ἀκταίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aktaion,** *male name* EUR. *Bac.* 230 *etc.*

ἀκτέα -έας, *contr.* ἀκτή -ῆς, ἡ *bot.* **elder** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.34 HP. *NatMul.* 2, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.14 *etc.* ‖ ἀ. ἔλειος **dwarf elder** DIOSC.[2] 4.173.

ἀκτέᾰνος -ον [κτέανον] **lacking possessions, poor** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 7.353.4) MAN.[1] 4.114, *al.* | *said of Δίκη* **incorruptible** *1*BCH *Suppl.* 8 n. 87 (AP 9.686).

ἀκτένιστος -ον [κτενίζω] **unkempt** SOPH. *O.C.* 1261.

1. ἀκτέος -α -ον [ἄγω] *verb. adj.* A **that should be dragged** DEMOSTH. 23 *topic* 2.3 B *neut.* ἀκτέον **it is necessary to drive** PLAT. *Rp.* 467e *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to maintain:** εἰρήνην peace DEMOSTH. 8.5 *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to march, to advance:** ἐπί τινα against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.5.

2. ἀκτέος, ὁ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.2, *see* ἀκτέα.

ἀκτερέϊστος -ον [κτερεΐζω] **deprived of funeral honors, unburied** AP 7.564.1 NONN. *D.* 5.430 • *also* ἀκτερής -ές OR. *Sib.* 3.481 HSCH.

ἀκτέριστος -ον SOPH. *Ant.* 1071 LYC. 907, 1155 *etc.*, *see* ἀκτερέϊστος.

1. ἀκτή -ῆς, ἡ **wheat,** *as flour or food* IL. 11.631 *etc.*; Δημήτερος ἀ. fruit of Demeter IL. 13.332, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 138; μυληφάτου ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆς of finely milled wheat flour OD. 2.355 | *as a plant* HES. *Sc.* 290 | *as unthreshed harvest* HES. *Op.* 597, 805 | *as seed* AP 3.413.

2. ἀκτή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀκ-] A **shore** (*of the sea*), **high cliffs, land's end, promontory** IL. 24.97, *al.* OD. 5.405, *al.* HDT. 4.38.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 303 *etc.*; ἀκτὰν πρὸς ἑσπέρου θεοῦ to the shore of the western god, *i.e.* Hades SOPH. *O.T.* 178; τὴν Ἰασονίαν ἀκτήν the promontory of Jason XEN. *An.* 6.2.1 ‖ *rar. of rivers* **bank, coast** PIND. *I.* 2.42 (*Nile*), *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 696 (*Simoes*) SOPH. *Ant.* 813 (*Acheron*) | *fig.*: νέομεν ψευδῆ πρὸς ἀκτάν we **swim** toward a deceptive shore (*under the influence of wine*) PIND. *fr.* 124.7 ‖ **peninsula** HDT. 4.41 (*Africa*), *al.* THUC. 4.109.1 (*Mount Athos*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 11 (*Italy*) EUR. *Hel.* 1673 (*Attica*) *etc.* B *extens.* **prominence, elevation** AESCHL. *Ch.* 722 (*tomb*) SOPH. *O.T.* 184 (*of an altar*) • *Dor.* ἀκτά.

Ἀκτή -ῆς, ἡ **Akte** (*see* ἀκτή), *name of various localities* THUC. 4.109.1 (*peninsula*) *etc.*

ἀκτῆ, ἡ HP. *NatMul.* 2 *etc.*, *see* ἀκτέα.

ἀκτημονέω, *contr.* [ἀκτήμων] **to live in poverty** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 16.19.

ἀκτημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀκτήμων] **poverty** POLL. 3.111, 6.197 *etc.* | *Christ. as chosen way of life* (≠ πτωχεία *and* ἔνδεια) BAS. *Reg.fus.* 16.3 *etc.*

ἀκτήμων -ον [κτῆμα] **lacking possessions, poor** THEOCR. 16.33 PLUT. *Sol.* 14.4 *etc.* | *with gen.:* ἀ. χρυσοῖο that owns no gold IL. 9.268, *al.* • *gen.* -ονος.

ἀκτήνδε *adv.* **to the shore** AP 1.318 (*v.l. of* ἀκτὴν δ').

ἀκτηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀκταίνω?, ἐρείδω?] **stick** ACHAE. 21 *etc.* ‖ **stake, rod, shaft of a chariot** POLL. 10.157.

ἀκτησία -ας, ἡ GREG. *Or.* 43.60.14 *etc.*, *see* ἀκτημοσύνη.

ἄκτητος -ον [κτάομαι] **that is not to be acquired, that is not worth the trouble to own** PLAT. *HipMi.* 374e.

Ἄκτια -ων, τά [Ἄκτιον] **Actian Games** DCASS. 51.1.2 *etc.*

Ἀκτιακός -ή -όν [Ἄκτιον] **of Actium** AP 6.236.2, *al.*

Ἀκτιάς -άδος [Ἄκτιον] **of Actium** AP 9.553.6 || *subst.* ἡ Ἀκτιάς **celebration of the Actian games** IOS. *B.I.* 1.398 | *period of four years intervening between the Games* IOS. *B.I.* 1.20 *I*SEG 37.512 (III^{CE}) | **festival of Actian Apollo** *I*IG 2^2.3169.17 (253/7^{CE}).

ἀκτινείδωλον -ου, τό [ἀκτίς, εἴδωλον] **visual impression** AET. 4.13.5.

ἀκτίνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **black cumin** DIOSC.^{2} 4.123a, *see* βούνιον.

ἀκτινηβωλίη -ης, ἡ *astr.* MAN.^{1} 1.322, *Ion. for* ἀκτινοβολία.

ἀκτῖνηδόν [ἀκτίς] *adv.* **in the form of rays** LUC. *Salt.* 18.

ἀκτινοβολέω, *contr.* [ἀκτινοβόλος] *fut.* ἀκτινοβολήσω || *aor. 3. sg.* ἀκτινοβόλησε [IO.] *in JÖB* 3 (1981), p. 95.20 | *inf.* ἀκτινοβολῆσαι VETT. 214.32 | *ptc.* ἀκτινοβολήσας || *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἀκτινοβοληθῇ VETT. 111.2, 117.29 ❶ *act.* **to send forth rays** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.114 || *astr.* **to be visible from the left** HEPH.^{1} 1.16 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be struck by rays** *of the sun* ISID.^{1} 1 p.778.31 || *astr.* = *act.* VETT. 117.29.

ἀκτῖνοβολία -ας, ἡ [ἀκτινοβόλος] **emission of rays, irradiation** PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781a || *astr.* **appearance from the left** *CCA* 8.3.138 PORPH. *in Tetr.* p. 189 • also ἀκτῖνοβολή *P*MICH. 3.149 (II^{CE}).

ἀκτῖνοβόλος -ον [ἀκτίς, βάλλω] **that sends forth rays** *P*SB 4127.1 MEL. *fr.* 8b24 (*of the sun*) || *name of a horse I*SEG 8.213.26 (II-III^{CE}).

ἀκτῖνογραφίη, ἡ [ἀκτίς, γράφω] *Ion.* **treatise on radiation** DEMOCR. A33.

ἀκτινοειδής -ές [ἀκτίς, εἶδος] **like rays** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 95 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκτινοειδῶς **behaving as rays would** [GAL.] 19.171 *etc.*

ἀκτινοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκτινοειδής.

ἀκτινόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀκτίς] **endowed with rays** OR. *Sib.* 8.191, *al.*

ἀκτινολαμπής -ές [ἀκτίς, λάμπω] **that shines with rays** OR. *Tib.* 22, 24, 29.

ἄκτινος -η -ον [ἀκτέα] **of elder** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.3.

ἀκτινοφανής -ές [ἀκτίς, φαίνω] **glowing** MAX.^{2} *Opusc.* 91.72A • *adv.* ἀκτινοφανῶς **radiantly** MAX.^{2} *Amb.* 145a.

ἀκτινοφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀκτινοφανής.

ἀκτινοφόρος -ον [ἀκτίς, φέρω] **that brings rays** GLOSS. || *subst.* ὁ ἀκτινοφόρος **comb,** *shell with rays* XENOCR. 85.

ἀκτινώδης -ες [ἀκτίς] **that seems to emit rays** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.46.

ἀκτινωτός -ή -όν [ἀκτίς] **adorned with rays** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 103.

ἄκτιον -ου, τό [ἄκτιος] **shore, coast** AEL. *N.A.* 13.28 || *bot.* **black cumin** DIOSC.^{2} 4.123, *see* βούνιον.

Ἄκτιον -ου, τό **Aktion (Actium),** *promontory in Akarnania* THUC. 1.29.3 *etc.*

ἄκτιος -α -ον [ἀκτή] **coastal, littoral** THEOCR. 5.14 (*Pan*) AP 1.404 (*Apollo*) DCASS. 51.1.2 (*Apollo*) *P*ENTEUX. 26.6 (III^{BCE}) (*Arsinoe*).

ἀκτίς -ῖνος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* aktú-, *Goth.* uhtwo, *Lith.* ankstì] Ⓐ **ray of light** IL. 10.547 OD. 5.479 HES. *Th.* 760 *etc.* DIOD. 1.11.2 (*of Osiris, i.e. of the sun, in Egypt*) | **shining ray** HP. *Cord.* 11 || **light** *or* **heat of the sun** LUC. *Anach.* 16 AEL. *V.H.* 3.1; ἀνὰ μέσσαν ἀκτῖνα **in the south** SOPH. *O.C.* 1247; πρὸς ἀκτῖνα **to the east** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.2 | *extens.* **day** NIC. *Al.* 401 || **flash,** *usu. of lightning* PIND. *P.* 4.198 *etc.*; ὦ Διὸς ἀκτίς, παῖσον **lightning of Zeus, strike me!** SOPH. *Tr.* 1086 | *of the eyes* PIND. *fr.* 123.2 || *astr.* **ray emitted from the left,** *from one planet to another* HEPH.^{1} 1.16 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **splendor, glory** PIND. *P.* 11.48, *al.* Ⓒ **sprocket** AP 9.418 • *nom.* ἀκτίν HDN. 2.511.18 | *in* IL. *and* OD. *only dat. pl.* ἀκτίνεσσι *and* ἀκτῖσι | *usu. poet.*

Ἀκτίς -ῖνος, ἡ **Aktis,** *bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 *etc.*

ἄκτιστος -ον [κτίζω] **not created** GREG. *Or.* 23.11.10 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀκτίστως **without creation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.47.7 *etc.*

ἀκτίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀκτή 2] **coastal inhabit., maritime** PHAN. (AP 6.304.1) || ἀ. λίθος coastal marble SOPH. *fr.* 68 *etc.*

ἄκτῖτος -ον [κτίζω] **unbuilt, uncultivated** HOM. 5.123.

Ἀκτορίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἄκτωρ] **Aktorides,** *descendant of Aktor* IL. 16.189 HES. *fr.* 199.6.

Ἀκτορίς -ίδος, ἡ **Aktoris,** *female name* OD. 23.228.

Ἀκτορίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aktorid,** *descendant of Aktor* IL. 2.621, 11.750, *al.*

ἀκτουάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat. actuarius*] **compiler of official enactments, of documents** *P*LOND. 237.20 (IV^{CE}), COD. *Iust.* 1.42.2 IUST. *Nov.* 117.11 • ἀκτυαρίς *P*DURA 6.292 | ἀκτάριος *I*SEG 26.1178 *P*BGU 848.1 (III^{CE}).

ἀκτυπησία -ας, ἡ [ἄκτυπος] **stillness** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.281 (79.185B).

ἀκτυπί [ἄκτυπος] *adv.* **noiselessly** ADAM. 2.41.

ἄκτῦπος -ον [κτύπος] **without noise** EUSTATH. 964.60.

ἄκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἄγω] **guide, leader** AESCHL. *Pers.* 557, *Eum.* 399.

Ἄκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Aktor,** *male name* IL. 2.513, 11.785 *etc.*

ἀκτωρέω, *contr.* [ἀκτωρία] **to keep watch, monitor the coasts** HSCH.

ἀκτῶρια, τά *or* ἀκτωρία, ἡ [ἀκτορός] **surveillance of the coasts** HSCH.

ἀκτωρός [ἀκτή, ὁράω] **guardian** HSCH.

ἀκυβέρνητος -ον [κυβερνάω] **lacking a helmsman** PLUT. *Affect.* 501d, *Caes.* 28.5 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 46 || *fig.* PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 144 *etc.*

ἀκύβευτος -ον [κυβεύω] **one who does not risk a throw of the dice, cautious** MAUR. 1.8.

ἀκυητήριον -ου, τό (*sc.* φάρμακον) [κυητήριος] **contraceptive** HSCH.

ἀκύθηρος -ον [κύθηρα] **lacking grace** CIC. *Fam.* 7.32.2 || *subst.* τὸ ἀκύθηρον **lack of grace** EUNAP. *V.S.* P. 457.13.

ἀκῦθος -ον [κύω] **sterile** CALLIM. *H.* 2.52.

Ἀκυῖνος -ου, ὁ **Aquinus,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 13.10, *al.* • *also accent.* -ύινος.

ἀκύκλιος -ον [κύκλος] **lacking an education, ignorant** PLAT.^{1} 251.

ἀκύκλωτος -ον [κυκλόω] **not surrounded** TZ. *Hist.* 8.589.

ἀκυλαῖον -ου, τό OR. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 4.20.1), *see* ἄκυλος.

Ἀκύλας, ὁ **Aquila,** *male name* NT *Acts* 18.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀκυληία -ας, ἡ **Aquileia,** *city near Venice* LUC. *Alex.* 48.

Ἀκύ(λ)λιος -ου, ὁ **Aquilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 3.4 *etc.* | *pl.* Ἀκύλλιοι **the gens Aquilia** PLUT. *Sul.* 12.9.

ἀκύλιστος -ον [κυλίω] **that cannot be rolled over, firm, fearless,** *of the heart* TIMO 720 | οὐκ ἀ. voluble *or* versatile, *of Protagoras* TIMO *Sill.* 16.

ἄκῦλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἄκολος] **acorn,** *of a holm oak* OD. 10.242 HP. *Vict.* 2.55 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 29 *etc.* • *fem.* THEOCR. 5.94.

ἀκύμαντος -ον [κυμαίνω] Ⓐ **not beaten by waves** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 3.16 *etc.*; ψάμαθος ἀ. sand not beaten by waves, *i.e.* of the stadium EUR. *Hip.* 235 || **not making waves, calm,** *of the sea* LUC. *DMar.* 7.1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **that does not arouse waves** NONN. *D.* 2.14 (*oars*), 3.36 (*wind*) • *adv.* ἀκυμάντως *fig.* **tranquilly** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.101.1.

ἀκύματος -ον [κῦμα] **without waves, calm** TRAG. 336 | *fig., of life* VT *Esth.* 3.13.

ἄκῦμος -ον [κῦμα] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931b 31 (*place*), *see* ἀκύματος | *fig.* EUR. *H.F.* 698 (*life*) PLUT. *Suav.* 1090b (*soul*) *etc.*

1. ἀκύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κῦμα] PIND. *fr.* 140b.16 AESCHL. *Ag.* 566 EUR. *I.T.* 1444 PLUT. *QConv.* 722e, *see* ἄκῦμος | *fig.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8a (*vita*).

2. ἀκύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κύω] **sterile** EUR. *Andr.* 158 (*belly*) MOSCHIO 6.13 (*earth*).

Ἀκύνιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* Aquinum] **Aquino,** *city in Italy* PLUT. *Oth.* 5.1.

ἀκῦρία -ας, ἡ [ἄκυρος] **impropriety** HERMOG. *Meth.* 415.20.

ἀκυρίευτος -ον [κυριεύω] **unregulated, not governed** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.720A *etc.*

ἀκυρολέκτητος -ον [ἄκυρος, λέγω] **improper** EUSTATH. 569.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀκυρολεξία -ας, ἡ EUSTATH. 1770, *see* ἀκυρολογία.

ἀκυρολογέω, *contr.* [ἄκυρος, λέγω] **to speak inappropriately** PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 131 AG *Bois.* 3.265, *al.*

ἀκυρολόγητος -ον [ἀκυρολογέω] *astr.* **not dominant** VETT. 126.16, 193.15.

ἀκυρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀκυρολογέω] **inappropriate language** DION. *Lys.* 4.4 (*v.l.*).

ἄκυρον -ου, τό *bot.* **ribwort plantain** (*see* ἄλισμα) DIOSC.^{2} 3.152a (*codd.*).

ἄκῦρος -ον [κῦρος] Ⓐ **lacking authority** *or* **value, invalid** THUC. 3.37.3 (*laws*) AND. 1.8 (*decree*) PLAT. *Leg.* 954e (*trial*) *etc.*; ἄκυρον ποιεῖν τι **to invalidate** sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 356d IS. 1.21 = ἀ. καταστῆσαί τι IS. 2.47 *etc.* Ⓑ *of pers.* **stripped of rights** *or* **power:** τινος **in respect of** sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e ARISTOT. *Ath.* 45.4 | *with inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 929e | ἄκυρον αὐτὸν ἐποίουν **they did not give him any importance** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.24 || **lacking importance,** *of things*: τὰ ἀκυρότερα **the less important parts** (*of nature*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778a 1; ἀ. μόριον **unimportant** *or* **vital part** (*of the body*) GAL. 16.540 | ἀκυροτέρα ἡ κρίσις **the judgment bears less weight** PLAT. *Theaet.* 178d Ⓒ **improper,** *of expressions* CIC. *Fam.* 16.17.1 QUINT. 8.2.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀκύρως **in an invalid manner** SIMP. *in Phys.* 168.10 || **inappropriately** HERMOG. *Meth.* 416.2.

ἀκυρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄκυρος] **illegitimate usage** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 306.

ἀκυρόω, *contr.* [ἄκυρος] *fut.* ἀκυρώσω || *aor.* ἠκύρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠκύρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠκυρώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀκυρωθήσομαι AFRIC. *epist.* 60.7 ❶ *act.* **to abolish, annul** DINAR. 1.63 DIOD. 16.24.5 DION. 2.72.5 *etc.* || **to nullify, render ineffectual** VT *1Esd.* 6.31, *al.* NT *Matt.* 15.6, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be abolished** STRAB. 8.4.10.

ἀκυρωσία -ας, ἡ [ἄκυρος] **declaration of invalidity** *P*BGU 944.20 (IV-V^{CE}).

ἀκύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀκυρόω] **annulment** DION. 8.21.4 *etc.*

ἀκύρωτος -ον [ἀκυρόω] **unconfirmed, uncertain** EUR. *Ion* 801.

ἀκωδώνιστος -ον [κωδωνίζω] **unproven** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 485.

ἀκώδωνος -ον [κώδων] **without the sound of a bell** STEPH.^{3} *in Rh.* 317.4.

ἀκωκή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀκή] **point** IL. 16.323, *al.* OD. 19.453 THEOCR. 22.195 LUC. *DMort.* 22.4 *etc.* || **sting, poisonous tooth** ORPH. *L.* 126 (*of a snake*), 622 (*of a scorpion*).

ἀκώλιστος -ον [κῶλον] **not divided into parts**, *of a period* DION. *Comp.* 23.5.

ἄκωλος -ον [κῶλον] **lacking limbs, mutilated** PAUS. 1.24.3 ‖ **poorly jointed** SCH. OD. 12.89 (*feet*).

ἀκωλυτί *adv., see* ἀκωλύτως.

ἀκώλυτος -ον [κωλύω] **unimpeded, free** LUC. *Tim.* 18 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀκωλύτως **unimpeded** PLAT. *Crat.* 415d DIOD. 1.91.5 NT *Acts* 28.31 *etc.*

ἀκώμαστος -ον [κωμάζω] **that does not engage in revelries, sober** LIB. *Decl.* 28.24.

ἀκωμῳδήτως [κωμῳδέω] *adv.* **without being subjected to ridicule**, *in comedy* LUC. *V.H.* 1 2.

1. ἄκων -οντος [*see* ἀκή] **javelin** IL. 10.335 OD. 14.531, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.20 EUR. *Ph.* 1402 *etc.* | *fig., of poetry* PIND. *O.* 13.93, *al.*

2. ἄκων -ουσα -ον [*see* ἑκών] Ⓐ **unwillingly, reluctant, constrained** AESCHL. *Pr.* 19, *al.* DIOD. 1.83.6 *etc.*; ἀέκοντος ἐμεῖο despite me IL. 1.301; ἄκοντος Διός against the will of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 771; ἔδωκεν οὐκ ἄκων χέρας he stretched his hands out quite readily EUR. *Bac.* 437; ἀνθρώποις ... ἑκοῦσί τε καὶ ἄκουσιν to men both willing and not PLAT. *Phil.* 14c Ⓑ **involuntary** SOPH. *O.T.* 1230, *O.C.* 240; ἄκοντες ἁμαρτάνομεν we fall into error without wanting to PLAT. *Rp.* 366e, *al.* • *Ion. epic* ἀέκων HDT. 2.131.1, *al.* ‖ *gen.* -οντος | *fem.* -ούσης.

ἀκώνητος -ον [κωνάω] **not smeared with pitch** DIOSC.[2] 1.7 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 743.3 (III[BCE]) • *Dor.* ἀκώνατος *i*CRET. 1.XVII 2a8 (II[BCE]).

ἄκωνος -ον [κῶνος] **not a cone, lacking a point** IOS. *A.I.* 3.157 (*of a hat*).

ἀκώπητος -ον AG *Bek.* 373 HSCH. *etc., see* ἄκωπος.

ἄκωπος -ον [κώπη] **lacking oars** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.88.5).

Ἄλα -ας, ὁ [*Lat.* Ahala] **Ahala**, *cognomen of the gens Servilia* PLUT. *Br.* 1.5.

ἀλάβα -ης, ἡ **ink** HSCH.

Ἄλαβα **Alaba**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.58, *al.*

Ἀλάβανδα -ων, τά **Alabanda**, *city in Caria and in Phrygia* HDT. 7.195, 8.136.1.

ἀλαβαρχεῖν Palladas (AP 11.383.4), *Ion. for* ἀλαβαρχία.

ἀλαβαρχέω, *contr.* [ἀλαβάρχης] **to be customs supervisor** *or* **supreme magistrate** IOS. *A.I.* 20.100 (*aor. ptc.* ἀλαβαρχήσας).

ἀλαβάρχης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀραβάρχης] **customs superintendent, supreme magistrate** (*of the Hebrews*) IOS. *A.I.* 18.159, *al.*

ἀλαβαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἀλαβάρχης] **office of customs superintendent**, *see* ἀλαβάρχης. IOS. *A.I.* 20.147.

ἀλαβάστιον, ου, τό [ἀλάβαστρον] **jar** EUB. 98.2.

ἀλαβαστῖτις -ιδος πέτρα, ἡ [ἀλάβαστρον] **alabaster** CALLIX. 1.

ἀλαβαστο- *see* ἀλαβαστρο-.

ἀλαβάστρινος -η -ον [ἀλάβαστρος] **of alabaster** *p*RYL. 92.1 (II-III[CE]).

ἀλαβάστριον -ου, τό [ἀλάβαστρος] **alabaster mine** *p*THEAD. 36.3 (IV[CE]).

ἀλαβαστρίτης λίθος, ὁ [ἀλάβαστρος] **calcified alabaster** THPHR. *Lap.* 65 ZOS.[1] p. 113 (B) *etc.*

ἀλαβαστροειδής -ές [ἀλάβαστρον, εἶδος] **like alabaster** ZOS.[1] *pass.* 111 (B) ◆ *adv.* ἀλαβαστροειδῶς **in the form of an alabaster jar** DIOSC.[2] 4.76.

ἀλαβαστροειδῶς *adv., see* ἀλαβαστροειδής.

ἀλαβαστροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἀλάβαστρον, θήκη] **drawer** *or* **cabinet for** (*alabaster*) **vases** DEMOSTH. 19.237 *i*BCH 7.219 (-θήκα) *p*LOND. 402.28 (ἀλαβαστροθ-) ‖ **box, drawer** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 561 • *v.l.* -στο-.

ἀλάβαστρον -ου, τό [ἀλάβαστρος] **vase** *of alabaster* VT 2*Kgs.* 21.13 (*v.l. for* ἄλαβαστρος); *for perfume* AGATH. (AP 9.153.3) | *of gold* THEOCR. 15.114.

ἄλαβαστρος -ου, ἡ **alabaster, vase for perfume** (*not only of alabaster*) HDT. 3.20 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1053, *Lys.* 947 MEN. *fr.* 268 CALLIM. *H.* 5.13, 15 *etc.* • -στο- ARISTOPH. MEN. *ll.cc. i*IG 1[3].421.207 (V[BCE]) | *Dor. acc. pl.* -άστρως CALLIM. *l.c.* | *fem.* NT *Mark* 14.3 (*v.l.*).

ἀλαβαστροφόρος -ον [ἀλάβαστρον, φέρω] **that bears vases** AESCHL. *fr.* 409.

ἀλάβη -ης, ἡ **soot** HSCH.

ἀλάβης -ητος, ἡ [*Egyp.* r/lepi] *ichthyol. fish of the Nile* *p*TEBT. 701.41 (III[BCE]) STRAB. 17.2.4 • *also* ἀλλάβης.

Ἄλαβος -ου, ὁ **Alabos**, *river of Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.9.

ἀλαβώδης -ες [ἀλάβα] **sooty, murky** ANTIM. 151.5 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἄλαδε [ἅλς] *adv.* **toward the sea, to the sea** IL. 5.598 *etc.* = εἰς ἅλαδε OD. 10.351; Ἄλαδε μύσται initiates of the sea *in the Eleusinian Mysteries* POLYAEN. 3.11.2.

ἀλάδρομος -ου, ὁ [ἅλς, δρόμος] **race over the sea** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1396.

Ἀλάζειρ, ὁ **Alazeir**, *king of Barca* HDT. 4.164.4.

Ἀλαζία **Alazia**, *city in Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.22.

ἀλαζονεία -ας, ἡ [ἀλαζονεύομαι] **braggadocio, posturing, boasting, imposture** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 290 (*pl.*), *al.* ISOCR. 12.20 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 21 THPHR. *C.H.* 23 *etc.* | **pride** NT *Jas.* 4.16, *Elo.* 1.2.16 ‖ *extens.* **amplification**: ἀ. χορδῶν amplification of the sound the strings produce PLAT. *Rp.* 531b.

ἀλαζόνευμα -ατος, τό [ἀλαζονεύομαι] **exaggeration, fib** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 63 AESCHN. 3.238 *etc.*

ἀλαζονεύομαι [ἀλαζών] *impf.* ἠλαζονευόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀλαζονεύσομαι DEMOSTH. 36.41 ‖ *aor.* ἠλαζονευσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἠλαζόνευμαι EUSTATH. 733.23 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλαζονεύθην; **to play the braggart, brag on oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 280 XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.5 *etc.*; περί τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 13.20 = ἐπί τινι DIOG. 2.73 ‖ **to be false, pretend** PLAT. *HipMi.* 371a | *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344a 19.

Ἀλαζονία **Alazonia**, *city in the Troad* STRAB. 12.3.23.

ἀλαζονίας -ου, ὁ [ἀλαζών] **braggart, boaster** HDN. *Epim.* 183.15.

ἀλαζονικός -ή -όν [ἀλαζών] **like a braggart, like a boaster** HP. *Med.* 4; ἀ. ἀμπεχόνη pretentious in his attire XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀλαζονικόν **boasting** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 29 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀλαζονικῶς **vauntingly, arrogantly** PLUT. *Mar.* 9.4 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.34.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

Ἀλαζόνιος -ου, ὁ **Alazonios**, *river in Spain* STRAB. 11.3.2.

ἀλαζονοχαυνοφλύαρος -ον [ἀλαζών, χαῦνος, φλυαρός] **silly chattering boaster** ARCHESTR. 120.12.

Ἀλάζυγος -ου, ὁ **Alazygos**, *male name* (*myth.*) HES. *fr.* 49.

ἀλαζών -όνος, ὁ, ἡ [Ἀλαζῶνες] Ⓐ **vagabond** ALC.[1] 37 ‖ **charlatan, impostor** HP. *M.S.* 1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 102 PLAT. *Ch.* 173c ‖ **braggart, boaster** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.12 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 22 *etc.* Ⓑ *adj.* **vainglorious, boasting** HDT. 6.12.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 560c; ἡδονή ... ἁπάντων ἀλαζονίστατον pleasure is the most deceptive thing of all PLAT. *Phil.* 65c ‖ **vain** VT *Hab.* 2.5, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.30, *Tim.* 2.3.2; ἀλαζόνα γυναῖκα vain woman PLUT. *Per.* 12.2 ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονίστατος *and* -ονέστατος ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀλαζονέστατα **with great pride.**

Ἀλαζῶνες -ων οἱ **Alazones**, *people* HDT. 4.17.1, *al.* • *also* Ἀλι-.

ἀλάθε(ι)α, ἀλαθέως, ἀλαθής *Dor., see* ἀληθ-.

ἀλαθεί *aor. ptc. pass. Dor., see* ἀλάομαι.

ἀλάθητος -ον [λανθάνω] **inescapable** AESOP. 36.2.11, *al. etc.* | **unforgetting** RH. 6. p. 449 ‖ **that does not escape inquiry** ASTR. *Or.* 13.1.

ἀλαθινός *Dor., see* ἀληθινός.

Ἀλαί -ῶν, αἱ **Halai**, *Attic deme* EUR. *I.T.* 1452 *etc.*

Ἀλαῖαι -ῶν, αἱ **Halaiai**, *city in Boeotia* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.7.

Ἀλαιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀλαί] **of Halai** DEMOSTH. 48.5 *etc.*

ἀλαίνω [ἀλάομαι] **to err, wander**, *only pres.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 82 EUR. *El.* 205, *al.*; ἀλαίνων γεραιὸν πόδα wandering with his old man's feet EUR. *Ph.* 1536 (*lyr.*); *see* ἠλαίνω.

ἀλάιος -α -ον **invisible**, *see* ἀλαός.

Ἄλαισα **Alaisa**, *city in Sicily* STRAB. 6.2.5 *etc.*

ἀλακάτα, ἡ *Dor., see* ἠλακάτη.

ἀλαλά *Dor., see* ἀλαλή.

ἀλᾰλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀλαλάζω] **cry** SOPH. *Tr.* 206 (*dub.*).

ἀλάλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀλαλάζω] CALLIM. *fr.* 719 VT *Ps.* 43.13 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Mar.* Cons. ux. 10 *etc., see* ἀλᾰλᾰγή.

ἀλαλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλαλάζω] **cry** HDT. 8.37.3 (*war-cry*) VT *Josh.* 6.20, *al.* PLUT. *Vind.* 564b ONASAN. 29.1 *etc.* ‖ **noise, din** EUR. *Cycl.* 65 (*of drums*), *Hel.* 1352 (*of the aulos*).

ἀλαλάζω [ἀλαλαί] *impf.* ἠλάλαζον, *mid.* ἠλαλαζόμην ARR. *An.* 5.10.3 ‖ *fut.* ἀλαλάξω, *mid.* ἀλαλάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠλάλαξα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to raise the war-cry** XEN. *An.* 5.2.14; τῷ Ἐνυαλίῳ in honor of Ares Enyalios XEN. *An.* 6.5.27 PLUT. *Luc.* 28.5; νίκην ... ἀλαλάξαι to sing the victory chant SOPH. *Ant.* 133 ‖ **to shriek, raise a great cry**, *of joy, grief, terror, etc.* PIND. *O.* 7.37 EUR. *El.* 855, *al.*, *H.F.* 981 VT *Josh.* 6.20, *al.* NT *Mark* 5.38 *etc.* Ⓑ **to resound** AESCHL. *fr.* 57; κύμβαλον ἀλαλάζον a ringing cymbal NT *1Cor.* 13.1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to raise the war-cry** ARR. *l.c.* • *poet. impf.* ἀλάλαζον ‖ *poet. aor.* ἀλάλαξα.

ἀλαλαί *and* ἀλαλαλαί [*cf. Skt.* alalā-] *onomat. interjec.* **hurrah! hooray!**, *of joy* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1763, *Lys.* 1291 *etc.*

ἀλαλάξιος -ου, ὁ [ἀλαλή] **god of the war-cry**, *epith. of Ares* CORN. 21; *of Zeus* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.60.

ἀλαλάομαι *and* ἀλαλόομαι, *contr.* [ἄλαλος] **to be speechless, remain silent** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 38.3 (*aor. pass.* ἠλαλήθην).

ἀλάλατος, ὁ *Dor., see* ἀλάλητος.

ἀλᾰλή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀλαλαί] **cry**, *usu. war-cry* PIND. *N.* 3.60, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 335 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **battle** PIND. *I.* 7.10 ‖ *personif.* κλύθ' Ἀλαλὰ Πολέμου θύγατερ hear me, Alala, daughter of War PIND. *fr.* 78 (PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349c) • *usu. Dor.* ἀλαλά -ᾶς.

ἀλάλημαι *epic pf. ind. mid.* (= *pres.*) *see* ἀλάομαι.

ἀλάλητος -ον [λαλέω] **ineffable, inexpressible** THGN. 422 (*v.l.*) NT *Rom.* 8.26.

ἀλᾰλητός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλαλή] **cry**, *of war, of victory, etc.* IL. 12.138, *al.* HES. *Th.* 686 PIND. *P.* 1.72 QS 1.313 | *of grief* IL. 21.10 ‖ **shout** IL. 2.149 | **loud sound** AP 6.51.5 (*of auloi*) • *Dor.* ἀλαλᾱτός ◆ *adv.* ἀλαλητῶς **without being able to speak** EUSTATH. 723.30 *etc.*

ἀλαλία -ας, ἡ [ἄλαλος] **badness** *or* **confusion** SOPH. *fr.* 198c.

Ἀλαλίη -ης, ἡ **Alalie**, *on Corsica* HDT. 1.165.1, 166.3.

Ἀλαλίς, ἡ **Alalis**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.25.

ἄλαλκε *aor*[t]. *ind. or imper. act. of* ἀλέξω.

Ἀλαλκομεναί -ῶν, αἱ PAUS. 9.3.4, *al., see* -μένιον.

Ἀλαλκομενηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀλαλκομένιον] **Alalkomenian goddess**, *epith. of Athena* IL. 4.8, *al.*

Ἀλαλκομένιον -ου, τό **Alalkomenion**, *ancient city of Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.26 • *also* -μεναί.

Ἀλαλκομένιος -ου, ὁ **Alalkomenios**, *Boeotian month, corresp. to Att. Maimakterion (Nov. - Dec.)* PLUT. *Arist.* 21.3.

ἀλάλκω *later epic, see* ἀλέξω • *3. pl.* ἀλάλκουσι QS 7.267 || *impf.* ἤλαλκον HSCH. L. *Sud. E.M. etc.* = *aor*$^{t.}$ *of* ἀλέξω || *fut.* ἀλαλκήσω AP 2.235.

ἄλᾰλος -ον [λάλος] **that does not speak, mute** VT *Ps.* 30.19, 37.14 NT *Mark* 9.17, 25 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἄλαλος **mute** NT *Mark* 7.37 || **indescribable, ineffable** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.19 ◆ *adv.* ἀλάλως **ineffably** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.7, *al.*

ἀλᾰ́λυγξ -υγγος, ἡ [ἀλαλαί?, λύγξ] **palpitation, feeling of suffocation, hiccup** NIC. *Al.* 18.

ἀλαλύκτημαι *epic pf. ind. mid. see* ἀλυκτέω.

ἀλάλυκτο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* ἀλύσσω.

ἀλάμενος *aor. ptc. mid. see* ἄλλομαι.

ἀλάμπετος -ον [λάμπω] **devoid of light, dark, obscure** HOM. 32.5 SOPH. *O.C.* 1662 (*v.l.*) AP 9.540.3.

ἀλαμπής -ές [λάμπω] **that does not shine, gloomy, dark, dusky, shaded** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793a 12 (*color*) DIOD. 3.48.3 (*fire*) ORIB. 50.51.2 (*sound*) *etc.*; ἀλαμπὲς ἡλίου ... δῶρον gift of shelter from the sun SOPH. *Tr.* 691 || *fig.* **obscure** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.175 PLUT. *Phoc.* 1.4 | *Christ.* **unilluminated**, *of pagan writers* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.250 *etc.*

ἀλαμπία -ας, ἡ [ἀλάμπής?] *Pythagorean name for* "one" IAMBL.[1] 6.

Ἀλανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Alanoi**, *pop.* LUC. *Tox.* 51 *etc.*

ἀλάομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Latv.* aluôt] Ⓐ **to wander, roam** OD. 2.370, 3.73, *al.* HDT. 4.97.4 AESCHL. *Eum.* 98 *etc.* || ▸ *with prep.* ἀνὰ στρατόν across the plain IL. 10.141; ἀλάλημαι ἀν' ... Ἄιδος δῶ I go wandering through the house of Hades IL. 23.74; κατὰ πόντον over the sea OD. 5.377; ἐπὶ ἄστεα through cities OD. 15.492; γῆς ἐπ' ἐσχάτοις ὅροις to the farthest borders of the earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 666; εἰς τὰς ἐρημίας into deserted places DIOD. 5.59.4 || ▸ *with acc.* ἤ τιν' ἀπίαν γᾶν ἢ πόντιον κλύδων' ἀλώμεναι wandering through a distant land or over the billowy sea SOPH. *O.C.* 1686; ἀλώμενος ... οὔρεα καὶ δρυμώς wandering over mountains and through forests THEOCR. 13.66 || **to go as a wandering exile** THUC. 2.102.5 SOPH. *O.C.* 444 DEMOSTH. 19.310 *etc.*; ἐκ σέθεν δ' ἀλώμενος wandering in exile because of you SOPH. *O.C.* 1363 Ⓑ **to deviate, be lacking in** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 1.58; ψυχὴν ἀλᾶται τῆς πάροιθ' εὐπραξίας in his soul he lacks his former well-being EUR. *Tr.* 640 Ⓒ *fig.* **to wander in the mind, be perplexed** *or* **uncertain** SOPH. *Ai.* 23 • *usu. poet.; in prose only pres.* || *contr. pres.* ἀλῶμαι, *3. pl. epic* ἀλόωνται | *imper. 2. sg. epic* ἀλόω (< ἀλάου) | *ptc.* ἀλώμενος, *later epic* ἀλωόμενος || *impf.* ἠλώμην, *3. sg. epic* ἀλᾶτο || *fut.* ἀλήσομαι || *pf.* (=*pres.*) *epic poet.* ἀλάλημαι | *imper.* ἀλάλησο | *inf.* ἀλάλησθαι | *ptc.* ἀλαλήμενος (*inf. and ptc. with Aeol. accent.*) || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀλάλητο, *3. pl.* ἀλάληντο EUR. *Andr.* 306 || *epic aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ἀλήθην *Dor. ptc.* ἀλᾶθείς.

ἀλᾰ́ός -όν [*cf. Lat.* luscus?] Ⓐ **unseeing, blind** OD. 8.195, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 549 *etc.* | *of the eyes* SOPH. *O.C.* 149 EUR. *Ph.* 1531 | ἀλαοῖσι καὶ δεδορκόσιν ποινάν penalty for the unseeing (= dead) and for those who see (= alive) AESCHL. *Eum.* 322 (*oth.* who live with unseeing eyes and with watchful eyes) Ⓑ **that blinds** SOPH. *Ant.* 974 (*wound*); ἀλαὸν νέφος blinding cloud AP 2.259 (*oth.* gloomy, shrouded) Ⓒ **invisible, imperceptible:** φθῖσις ἀλαή invisible wasting HP. *LocHom.* 30 (*corr.*: -αΐα GAL.) • *fem.* -αή HP. *l.c.* || μᾶντῖος ἀλᾶοῦ *prob. for* μᾶντῆος ἀλᾶοῦ OD. 10.493, 12.267.

ἀλαοσκοπιή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀλαός, σκοπιά] *Ion.* **blind** *or* **vain surveillance** IL. 13.10, *al.* OD. 8.285 HES. *Th.* 466.

ἀλᾰ́ω, *contr.* [ἀλαός] **to blind:** ὀφθαλμοῦ an eye OD. 1.69, *al.*; ▸ τινα s.o. IUL.[2] (AP 7.601.5) • *aor. 3. sg. poet.* ἀλάωσε | *inf.* ἀλαώσαι | *ptc.* ἀλαώσας || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀλαωθῆναι EUSTATH. 1641.60.

ἀλᾰπαδνός -ή -όν [ἀλαπάζω] **overwhelmed, lacking resistance, weak** IL. 4.330 OD. 18.373 HOM. 4.334 || *compar.* -ότερος IL. 4.305.

ἀλαπαδνοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀλαπαδνός] **weakness** QS 7.12.

ἀλᾰπάζω [*see* λάπαθος, λαπάρη] ❶ *act.* **to annihilate, destroy** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 17.424 PANYAS. 14 (*fig.*); ἀ. πόλιν to despoil a city IL. 2.367 || **to overwhelm, beat down** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.750, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed** IL. 24.245 • *epic impf.* ἀλάπαζον || *fut.* ἀλαπάξω | *inf.* ἀλαπαξέμεν CALLIM. *H.* 3.251 || *epic aor.* ἀλάπαξα || *fut. pass. 3. pl.* ἀλαπαχθήσονται EUSTATH. 961.28.

Ἀλαρόδιοι -ων, οἱ **Alarodioi**, *people* HDT. 3.94.1, *al.*

ἅλᾱς -ατος, τό [ἅλς] **salt** HP. *Vict.* 2.56, *Mul.* 1.78 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 16 MEN. *Dysc.* 506 VT *Lev.* 2.13, *al.* NT *Matt.* 5.13 *etc.*; ὑμεῖς ἐστε τὸ ἅλας τῆς γῆς you are the salt of the earth NT *Matt.* 5.13, *cf.* IO. *HCor.* 10.222D | *prov. p*GISS.UNIV. 2520 (III^{CE}) SUID.

ἀλασταίνω HSCH. L. *E.M.* 58.3, *see* ἀλαστέω.

ἀλαστέω, *contr.* [ἄλαστος] **to be indignant, irate** IL. 12.163, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.239 *etc.* • *impf.* ἠλάστεον IL. 15.21 || *later fut.* ἀλαστήσω QS 5.584 || *aor. inf.* ἀλαστῆσαι CORN. (GAL. 19.74) | *ptc.* ἀλαστήσας IL. *and* CALLIM. *ll.cc.*

ἀλαστορία -ας, ἡ [ἀλάστωρ] **divine vengeance** IOS. *A.I.* 17.1.

Ἀλαστορίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀλάστωρ] **Alastorides**, *son of Alastor* IL. 20.463.

ἀλάστορος -ον [ἀλάστωρ] **pursued by an evil spirit** *or* **an avenging fury** AESCHL. *fr.* 92a | ἀλαστόροισιν ... κύκλοις **in circles that cry** "vengeance" SOPH. *Ant.* 974.

ἄλαστος -ον [ἀλάστωρ] **unbearable**, *of pain, grief etc.* IL. 24.105 OD. 4.108 HES. *Th.* 467 AESCHL. *Pers.* 990 SOPH. *O.C.* 538 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἄλαστον: ἄλαστον ὀδύρομαι I grieve **unconsolably** OD. 14.174 || **execrable, accursed** IL. 22.261 SOPH. *O.C.* 1483, 1672 || *superl.* -ότατος *in inscr.*

ἀλαστοτόκος -ον **that gives birth in unhappiness** STESICH. (*SLG* 13.2) (*dub.*).

ἀλάστωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ [*see* λανθάνω?] Ⓐ **avenging fury, evil spirit** AESCHL. *Pers.* 354, *Ag.* 1501, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 788 EUR. *Hec.* 948, *Med.* 1260 (*pl.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **avenger** PHEREC. 175 (*Zeus*) || **scourge** SOPH. *Tr.* 1092 (*Nemean lion*) NICOCH. 23 (*fem.*: *sphinx*) *etc.* Ⓒ **execrable, accursed** AESCHL. *Eum.* 236 SOPH. *Ai.* 374 DEMOSTH. 18.296.

Ἀλάστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Alastor**, *male name* IL. 4.295, *al.* HES. *fr.* 33(a).9 *etc.*

Ἀλάτα **Alata**, *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.19.5, 6.7.30.

ἀλάτας, ἀλατεία *Dor. see* ἀλήτης, ἀλητεία.

ἁλατίζω [ἅλας] *aor. subj. 3. pl.* ἁλατίσωσιν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1237b; **to salt, sprinkle with salt** GAL. 14.576 || *pass.* AN. *in Rh.* 14.2.30.

ἁλάτινος -η -ον [ἅλας] **of salt** AL.[6] 1.2 (2.585.14) *etc.*

ἁλάτιον -ου, τό [ἅλας] **a pinch of salt** AESOP. 191 || *medic.* **saline mixture**, *for the eyes* AET.[1] 3.110.

ἀλᾶτο *impf. ind. mid. see* ἀλάομαι.

ἄλατο *aor. ind. mid. see* ἄλλομαι.

ἁλατοπωλία -ας, ἡ [ἅλας, πωλέω] **right to sell salt** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 21 *etc.*

ἀλάχανος -ον [λάχανον] **lacking in vegetation** GREG. *epist.* 5.5.

ἀλαῶπις -ιδος EMPED. B 49 (*conject.*), *see* ἀλαωπός.

ἀλαωπός -όν [ἀλαώψ] **blind, dark** NONN. *D.* 25.282 (*fog*).

ἀλαωτύς -ύος, ἡ [ἀλαόω] **blindness** OD. 9.503 *etc.*

ἀλαώψ -ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ [ἀλαός, ὤψ] **blind** SYN. *H.* 1.584 • *acc. fem.* -ῶπα.

Ἄλβα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* Alba] **Alba**, *city of Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.2, *al.*

Ἀλβᾱνία -ας, ἡ **Albania** STRAB. 11.1.5, 11.3.2 *etc.*

Ἀλβανὶς λίμνη, ἡ **Lake Albanis** (*modern* **Lake Albano**) PLUT. *Cam.* 3.1.

Ἀλβανός -ή -όν **Albanus, of Alba** *in Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.4 || **of Albania** *on the Caspian Sea* PLUT. *Luc.* 26.4, *al.*

ἀλβάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* albarius] **stucco worker, plasterer** *I*G 14.2271.3.

Ἀλβίανα **Albiana**, *city of Corsica* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.2.7.

Ἀλβί(γ)γαυνον -ου, τό **Albigaunon** (*modern* **Albenga**), *city in Liguria* STRAB. 4.6.1, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.3.

Ἄλβῖνος -ου, ὁ **Albinos**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 12.5, *al.*

ἄλβολον *Gall. word for* βλήχων DIOSC.[2] 3.31.

Ἄλγεα, τά *personif.* HES. *Th.* 227, *see* ἄλγος.

ἀλγεινός -ή -όν [ἄλγος] Ⓐ **grievous, painful** AESCHL. *Pr.* 197, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1530 EUR. *Med.* 1037, *al.* THUC. 2.39.4 ISOCR. 10.34 (*comp.*) *etc.* | *with inf.* ἡμίονον ... ἀλγίστη δαμάσασθαι a mule most troublesome to tame IL. 23.655 | *subst. neut.* ἀλγεινόν **grief** EUR. *Hel.* 253 HLD. 2.6.4 Ⓑ **that experiences grief, suffering** SOPH. *O.C.* 1664 || *compar.* ἀλγεινότερος *and* ἀλγίων (*in* IL. *and* OD. *only neut.* ἄλγῖον = ἀλγεινόν) | *superl.* ἀλγεινότατος *and* ἄλγιστος ◆ *adv.* ἀλγεινῶς **in a manner that causes pain, painfully** SOPH. *Ant.* 436, *Ph.* 1011 PLAT. *Gorg.* 476c • *epic* ἀλεγεινός.

ἀλγενήσιος -ον [*see Lat. algensis*] **dyed with seaweed** *I*EDIOCL. 24.9.

ἀλγεσίδωρος -ον [ἀλγέω, δῶρον] **grief-causing** SAPPH. 172 *etc.*

ἀλγεσίθυμος -ον [ἀλγέω, θύμος] **that brings grief to the heart** ORPH. *H.* 65 *I*TAM 3(1).34.D.65 (*v.l.*).

ἀλγέω, *contr.* [ἄλγος] *impf.* ἤλγουν || *fut.* ἀλγήσω, *mid.* ἀλγήσομαι GAL. 12.893 || *aor.* ἤλγησα || *pf.* ἤλγηκα || *ppf.* ἠλγήκειν ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to experience** (physical), **pain, suffer, be ill** IL. 8.85, *al.* OD. 12.27, *al.* HP. *Int.* 44, *al.* HDT. 4.68.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ἀλγήσας ὀδύνῃσι having suffered pain IL. 12.206 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. τὸν δάκτυλον to have pain in the finger PLAT. *Rp.* 462d; τὰ ὄμματα in the eyes PLAT. *Rp.* 515e; τὸ τραῦμα at the wound VT *Job* 16.6; τὴν κοιλίαν μου ἀλγῶ my stomach hurts me (*fig.*) VT *Jer.* 4.19 Ⓑ **to suffer** (morally), **be troubled, be tormented:** ψυχήν in the soul HDT. 3.43.2; φρένα in the heart EUR. *Or.* 608 | ▸ τινος over s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 1256; ▸ τινι over sthg. HDT. 3.120.4 SOPH. *O.C.* 744 *etc.* = ▸ τι AESCHL. *Ch.* 1016 SOPH. *Ai.* 790 = ▸ ἐπί τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 377 LYCURG. 41 *etc.* = ▸ διά τι HDT. 4.68.2 = ▸ περί τινος EUR. *Andr.* 240 = ▸ περί τι THUC. 2.65.4 | *with ptc. pred.* ἤλγησε ἀκούσας he was grieved to hear it HDT. 3.50.3 AESCHL. *Pers.* 844 = κλύων SOPH. *Ph.* 86 | ▸ *abs.* πτωχὸς καὶ ἀλγῶν εἰμι I am poor and afflicted VT *Ps.* 68.30 || to be irritated LONG. 3.7.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be stricken with pain, hurt** *of the teeth etc.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.66 *etc.*

ἀλγηδών -όνος, ἡ [ἀλγέω] **grief, suffering, pain,** *physical or moral* HP. *Coac.* 2.394, *al.* HDT. 5.18.4 SOPH. *O.C.* 514 EUR. *Med.* 24, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 477e VT *Ps.* 37.18 PLUT. *Alex.* 21.10 *etc.*

ἄλγημα -ατος, τό [ἀλγέω] **pain, suffering** SOPH. *Ph.* 340, 1170 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 18 VT *Ps.* 38.3 *etc.*

ἀλγηρός -ή -όν [ἀλγέω] **grievous** VT *Jer.* 10.19, *al. etc.*

ἄλγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀλγέω] **sense of pain, suffering** SOPH. *Ph.* 792 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 147 VETT. 38.13 *etc.*

ἀλγητέον [ἀλγέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to grieve** AGATH. 1.13.2.

Ἄλγιδος -ου, ὁ **Algidus,** *river of Latium* STRAB. 5.3.9 *etc.*

ἄλγιον *compar. adv. neut., see* ἀλγεινός.

ἄλγιστος *superl., see* ἀλγεινός.

ἀλγίων *compar., see* ἀλγεινός.

ἄλγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* algus] (physical) **pain, suffering** IL. 1.110 (*pl.*), 5.394 SOPH. *Ph.* 734, *al.* HP. *Epid.* 7.20, *al. etc.* || (moral) **pain, affliction, grief** IL. 1.2, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 807 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* || **cause of pain, evil** BION 2.11 MENECR.[4] (AP 9.390.3), *al.*

ἀλγυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀλγύνω] **cause of pain** IO.[1] *in* AN. 17.33 *etc.*

ἀλγυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀλγύνω] **that causes grief** OR. (ZOS.[2] 1.57).

ἀλγύνω [ἄλγος] *impf.* ἤλγυνον || *fut.* ἀλγῦνῶ, *mid.* ἀλγυνοῦμαι (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἤλγῦνα || *aor. pass.* ἠλγύνθην ❶ *act.* **to cause grief, aggrieve, cause to suffer** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 483 ANTIPHO[1] B 44 *etc.*; φρένα the heart AESCHL. *Ch.* 746 = κέαρ EUR. *Med.* 398 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to experience grief, suffer** ▸ τινι over sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 468 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι EUR. *Tr.* 172 = ▸ τι SOPH. *Ph.* 1021 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* (ἐπ) αλγύνεσκε QS 4.416.

ἀλδαίνω *and* ἀλδάνω [*see* ἀλθαίνω] **to cause to grow, nurture, strengthen,** *causat. of* ἄλδομαι, ἀλδήσκω OD. 18.70, 24.368 AESCHL. *Pr.* 539 *etc.*; ἀ. κακά to nurture evils AESCHL. *Sept.* 557 • *Hom. only pres. and impf.* ᾽(= *aor.*) *3. sg.* ἤλδἄνε || *iter. aor. 3. sg.* ἀλδήσασκε ORPH. *L.* 370 | *ptc. fem.* (ἐν)αλδήνασα NIC. *Al.* 409 *and* (ἐν)αλδήσασα Sch. *ad loc.* | *aor*[1] *ptc.* ἀλδών AESCHL. *fr.* 47.a.ii.17, *mid.* (ἐν) αλδόμενον NIC. *Al.* 532, *fem.* ἀλδομένη QS 9.475 (*conject.*).

ἄλδη -ης, ἡ [ἀλδαίνω?] **growth** HDN. 1.311.4.

ἀλδήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἄλδη, ἀλδαίνω] **growing, grown** MAX. 533.

ἀλδήμιος, ὁ [ἄλδη, ἀλδαίνω] **that causes growth,** *epith. of Zeus in Syria* L. *E.M.* 58.20.

ἀλδήσκω [*see* ἀλδαίνω] **to grow** IL. 23.599 *etc.* || **to cause to grow** THEOCR. 17.78 *etc.* • *only pres.*

ἀλδισκάνω HDN. 2.716.15, *see* ἀλδήσκω.

ἄλδω [*see* ἀλδαίνω] **to increase** HDN. 1.440.

ἀλέα -ας, ἡ [*cf. OHG* schwelen, *Lith.* svilti] **heat, blaze** OD. 17.23 (*of fire*) HP. *V.M.* 16, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 541 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026b 34, *al. etc.* || **animal heat** PLUT. *Sanit.* 131d *etc.* || **source of heat** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.21 || *pl.* **poultices** AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.347.14) GAL. 11.60 • *Ion.* -έη > ῆ.

ἀλέα *Ion. for* ἀλῆ: *acc. of* ἀλῆς.

Ἀλέα -ας, ἡ **Alea,** *epith. of Athena* HDT. 1.66.4 (-έη) *etc.*

ἀλεάζω [ἀλέα] **to be hot** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 22, *Resp.* 472b 4 || **to heat** GAL. 19.74 • *only pres.*

Ἀλεαΐα -ων, τά **Aleaia,** *ancient games held in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.47.4 *etc.*

ἀλεαίνω [ἀλέα] *aor. inf.* ἀλεᾶναι AEL. *V.H.* 9.30 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀλεανθείς SEXT. *S.* 7.365 ❶ *act.* **to heat** HP. *Epid.* 5.57, *al. etc.* || **to heat up,** be **hot** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 540 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885b 27 ❷ *pass.* **to be heated** PLUT. *Frig.* 954f.

ἀλεαντικός -ή -όν [ἀλεαίνω] **that heats** SEXT. *P.* 3.179.

ἀλέαντος -ον [λεαίνω] **not milled** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 15.12.

ἄλεαρ -ατος, τό **wheat flour** HDN. 2.472 *p*SB 5224.19, 40 (*gen.* ἀλήατος).

ἀλέασθαι *epic aor. inf. mid. see* ἀλέομαι.

ἀλεγεινός -ή -όν [ἄλγος] *epic* IL. 5.658 OD. 10.78 *etc.*, *see* ἀλγεινός || ▸ *with inf.* (ἵπποι) ἀλεγεινοὶ δαμήμεναι horses difficult to tame IL. 10.402 || *adv. neut.* ἀλεγεινόν painfully CALLIM. *H.* 4.239, *see* Ἀλεγηνορίδης || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀλεγεινῶς *epic* **painfully** QS 3.557.

Ἀλεγηνορίδης, ὁ [Ἀλεγήνωρ] **Alegenorides,** *son of Alegenor* IL. 14.503.

Ἀλεγήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Alegenor,** *son of Boiotos* (*myth.*) SCH. IL. 2.494 *etc.*

ἀλεγίζω [ἀλέγω] **to be perturbed, give thought to** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 1.160, *al.* HES. *Th.* 171 || ▸ *later with acc.* QS 2.428 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 15.106 || *usu.with neg.* οὐκ • *only epic pres. and impf.* | *ptc. mid.* ἀλεγιζόμενον *f.l. for* ἀλογιζόμενον RUFIN. (AP 5.18.6).

ἀλεγύνω [ἀλέγω] **to be busy with, prearrange, care for** ▸ *with acc.*: δαῖτα to prepare, put on a banquet OD. 13.23 = δαῖτας OD. 1.374, 11.186; δολοφροσύνην ἀ. to hatch a plot HOM. 4.361 • *epic pres. and impf.* || *aor.* ἀλέγῦνα AP 1.394, *mid.* ἀλεγύνατο EMPED. B 137.4.

ἀλέγω [λέγω] ❶ *act.* A **to worry, take care** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 9.115, *al.* SIM. 38.15 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.65, *al. etc.*; βωμῶν ἀλέγοντες οὐδέν that pay no mind to the altars AESCHL. *Suppl.* 752; ψυχῆς ἀλέγων ὕπερ being concerned for one's soul AP. 2.634 || ▸ *abs.* IL. 9.504 OD. 19.154 B **to care, have regard for, respect** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.388 HES. *Op.* 251 AP 1.145; νηῶν ὅπλα ... ἀλέγουσι they tend to the ships' equipment OD. 6.268 || **to take into account,** *with acc.* ALCM. 1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be respected, taken into consideration:** ἐν τοῖσιν ἀλέγονται they are held in regard among them PIND. *O.* 2.78 • *only epic pres. and lyr.* || *usu. with neg.* οὐκ.

ἀλεεινός -ή -όν [ἀλέα] **sunny, warm** HP. *Vict.* 2.37 HDT. 2.25.1 (*earth*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.22 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 21, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 32.4 *etc.*; ἀλεεινοὶ χιτῶνες warm tunics XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀλεείνω [*see* ἀλέομαι] A **to avoid, shun** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 16.477 HOM. 4.239 | ▸ τι sthg. HES. *fr.* 204.121 *etc.* || ▸ *with inf.* IL. 6.167, 13.356 | *abs.* ὁ δὲ κερδοσύνῃ ἀλέεινεν and he cunningly avoided making response OD. 4.251 B **to draw back** AP 3.650 • *epic only pres. and impf.* ἀλέεινες, ἀλέεινε || *aor. inf.* ἀλεεῖναι MAN.[1] 6.736 | *ptc.* ἀλεείνας EPIGR. 6.56.4.

ἀλέη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀλέομαι] *Ion. epic* **shelter, refuge:** οὐδ' ἀλέα there is no escape IL. 22.301 HES. *Op.* 545.

ἀλεής -ές SOPH. *Ph.* 859 (*dub.*), *see* ἀλεεινός.

ἀλεία -ας, ἡ [ἄλη] **pilgrimage** AG *Bek.* 376 HSCH.

ἀλεία -ας, ἡ [ἁλιεία] **fish** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 20 (*v.l.*) HDN.[1] 3.1.5.

ἀλεϊαντος -ον [λεαίνω] **unchewed** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 28.

ἄλειατα -ων, τά [ἄλεαρ] **wheat flour** OD. 20.108 • *lengthd. metr. for* ἀλέατα, *see* ἄλεαρ.

ἄλειμμα -ατος, τό [ἀλείφω] **perfumed oil, unguent, perfume** PLAT. *Tim.* 50e ANTIPH. 152.1 *etc.*; ἅ. χρίσεως ἅγιον sacred oil for unction VT *Exod.* 30.31 || **unction, brushing** PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.12 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἄλιππα L. *E.M.* 64.40; ἄλειππα ALC. 45.7 (*subj.*).

ἀλειμμάτιον -ου, τό [ἄλειμμα] **a little ointment** DIOG. 6.52 *p*BGU 2357 ii 12 (III[CE]) (ἀλιμμ-).

ἀλειμματώδης -ες [ἄλειμμα] **unctuous** HP. *Ster.* 235.

Ἀλεῖος PIND. *I.* 2.24, *Dor. for* Ἠλεῖος.

ἀλειπτέον [ἀλείφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anoint** GAL. 6.229 *etc.*

ἀλειπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ MAN.[1] 4.178, *see* ἀλείπτης.

ἀλειπτήριον -ου, τό [ἀλειπτήρ] **anointing place,** *at the wrestling arena or at hot baths* ALEXIS 106.2 THPHR. *Ign.* 13 *etc.*

ἀλείπτης -ου, ὁ [ἀλείφω] **anointer, trainer,** *at the wrestling arena* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 1 POL. 27.7.1 *etc.* || **master, establisher** PLUT. *Per.* 4.2 (*fig.*) SEXT. *S.* 1.298 || **bath attendant** ([*Lat.* aliptes]) IUV. 6.422.

ἀλειπτικός -ή -όν [ἀλείπτης] **concerning the anointer** *or* **trainer** IAMBL. *Pyth.* 5.25 (*treatises*) || *subst.* ὁ ἀλειπτικός **person being trained** PLUT. *QConv.* 619a | ἡ ἀλειπτική **art of training, physical eduation** TIM.[2] 104a ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.19 • *Dor. fem.* -ικά TIM.[2] *l.c.*

ἀλειπτός -ή -όν [ἀλείφω] **anointed:** *subst.* τὰ ἀλειπτά **ointments** HP. *Liq.* 7.

ἄλειπτος -ον [λείπω] **not left** *or* **that does not stay behind, unconquered** DCHR. 28.9 (*conject.*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀλείπτως **perfectly** PORPH. *in Cat.* 124.2.

ἀλείπτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀλείφω] **masseuse** LYS. *fr.* 88S *etc.*

ἀλεῖς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass. see* εἴλω.

Ἀλείσιον -ου, τό **Aleision,** *place in Elis* IL. 2.617, 11.757 STRAB. 8.3.10.

ἄλεισον -ου, τό **vessel, cup** IL. 11.774 OD. 3.50, *al.* || *anat.* **iliac cavity** ATH. 11.479c.

ἄλεισος -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 634, *see* ἄλεισον.

ἀλεῖται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* ἀλέω.

ἀλεῖται *fut. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* ἄλλομαι.

ἀλειτήριος *v.l. see* ἀλιτήριος.

ἀλειτηρός -ά -όν [ἀλιταίνω] **culpable, that transgresses** ALCM. 79.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 371 *l*CEG 439.1 (V[BCE]) • *v.l.* ἀλιτηρός.

ἀλείτης -ου, ὁ [*cf. OHG* leid?] **culpable** IL. 3.28 OD. 20.121; ▸ τινος **toward** s.o. AP 1.1338.

ἀλεῖτις, ἡ HDN. 2.67.32, *see* ἀλείτης.

ἀλειτουργησία -ας, ἡ [ἀλειτούργητος] **exemption from taxes** *or* **public office** STRAB. 13.1.27 (*cf.* [*Lat.* immunitas]).

ἀλειτούργητος -ον [λειτουργέω] **exempt from public service** *or* **office** DINAR. *fr.* 7C. DIOD. 2.40.1 *etc.*

ἄλειφα, τό HIPPON. 60 AESCHL. *Ag.* 322 CALLIM. *fr.* 7.12 *etc.*, *see* ἄλειφαρ.

ἄλειφαρ -ατος, τό [ἀλείφω] **oil, unguent** IL. 18.351 OD. 3.408 HDT. 2.87.2 (*of cedar*), 2.94.1 (*of castor*) HP. *Mal.* 2.206 (*of rose*) || **pitch** *or* **resin,** *to seal jars* THEOCR. 7.147.

ἀλειφάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀλείφω] **scraping** *p*RYL. 163.17 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀλειφατίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [ἀλείφατα] **bread seasoned with oil** EPICHAR. 46.

ἀλειφόβιος -ον [ἀλείφω, βίος] **that lives by anointing,** *i.e. as a trainer* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 766 || **poor** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 138.

ἀλείφω [*IE* *leip-; *cf. Skt.* limpáti] *impf.* ἤλειφον, *mid. pass.* ἠλειφόμην || *fut.* ἀλείψω, *mid.* ἀλείψομαι || *aor.* ἤλειψα, *mid.* ἠλειψάμην || *pf.* (ἀπ)αλήλῐφα, *mid. pass.* ἀλήλιμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠλείφθην *and* ἠλίφην || *fut. pass.* ἀλειφθήσομαι [IO.] (*PG* 59.540.72) (*and esp. in compd.*) *and* ἀλιφήσομαι SCH. LYC. 1133 ❶ *act.* A **to anoint** *the skin with oil,* **to scrape with oil,** *frequently for gymnastic exercises* IL. 24.582 OD. 6.227 *etc.* | *sick people* MEN. *Georg.* 60 || *Hebr. and Christ.* **to anoint** *with holy oil,* **consecrate** VT *Gen.* 30.31, *Ex.* 40.15, *al.*; ἀλείψαντες αὐτὸν ἐλαίῳ ἐν τῷ ὀνόματι τοῦ Κυρίου after anointing him with oil in the name of the Lord NT *Jas.* 5.14 | *frequently with adv.* λίπα abundantly (*see*) B **to smear, daub, dye** HDT. 3.8.1 (*with blood*) *etc.*; χρώματί τῳ ὁτιοῦν ἀλεῖψαι to dye one such object with

color PLAT. *Lys.* 217c ‖ **to polish** DIPH. 75.2 (*a table*) THPHR. *C.H.* 21 (*a ring*) *etc.* Ⓒ **to prepare** *or* **train** *with gymnastic exercises*, **incite, encourage** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMAD. 17 *etc.* ‖ ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. to sthg. APP. 9a.11.7 (*v.l.*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.59 ‖ ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινα s.o. against **another** APP. 14.16 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to anoint oneself**, *with oil* IL. 10.577 THUC. 1.6.5, 4.68.5 *etc.*; ἐλαίῳ with oil IL. 14.171 Ⓑ **to spread oneself** XEN. *Oec.* 10.5 (*with rouge*) *etc.* Ⓒ **training oneself:** παρά τινι ἀλειφόμενος frequenting s.o.'s gymnastic school ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.26 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be anointed** HP. *Morb.* 4.56 THUC. 4.68.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be spread:** πάρεστίν που τῷ ἀλειφθέντι τὸ ἐπαλειφθέν the dye is present in the object dyed PLAT. *Lys.* 217c Ⓒ **to be prepared** *or* **trained:** τοὺς ἀλειφομένους ἐπί τι those trained for sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.158 • *epic impf.* ἄλειφε ‖ *epic aor.* ἀλειψ- ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀληλισμένος CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* (*PG* 69.462D) | *rar. in compd. and usu. v.l. pf.* ἤλειφα, *mid. pass.* ἤλειμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠληλίμμην L. *Sud.*, *3. sg.* ἀλήλιπτο EUSTATH. 726.15.

ἀλείψανος -ον [λείψανον] **without relics** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.749.

ἄλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἀλείφω] **unction** HP. *Hum.* 10 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 30 THPHR. *Sud.* 39 *etc.* ‖ **habit of anointing oneself** HDT. 3.22.3.

ἀλείωτος -ον [λειόω] **unpolished** GAL. 14.47.

ἀλεκτόρειος -α -ον [ἀλέκτωρ 1] **of a rooster** *or* **hen** SYN. *epist.* 4.165 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀλεκτορεία (*sc.* λίθος) *a type of rock* PLIN. 37.144 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀλεκτόρειον GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1926.

ἀλεκτοριδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀλέκτωρ 1] **chicken** ATH. 9.373b (*conject.*) AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

Ἀλεκτορίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀλέκτωρ] **son of Alector** ORPH. *A.* 139.

ἀλεκτορίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀλέκτωρ 1] **hen** HP. *M.S.* 1, *al.* EPICHAR. 150, *al.* TRAG. 585 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 32 LONG. 3.29.4 HEROND. 6.100 (ἀλεκτορίδες) *etc.*

ἀλεκτορίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀλέκτωρ 1] **cockerel, pullet** BABR. 5.1, *al. etc.*

ἀλέκτορον -ου, τό *p*LOND. 3.1259.25 (IV^{CE}), *see* ἀλέκτωρ 1.

ἀλεκτοροφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἀλέκτωρ 1, φωνή] **cockcrow** AESOP. 55.1.2 NT *Mark* 13.35 *etc.*

ἄλεκτος -ον [λέγω] **unspeakable, indescribable** PHERECR. 168 POL. 30.22.12 APP. 7.40 • *adv.* **ἀλέκτως indescribably** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (520d).

ἀλεκτρ- *Dor. for* ἠλεκτρ-.

Ἀλέκτρα, ἡ *Dor. see* Ἠλέκτρα.

ἀλέκτρινος *Dor. see* ἠλέκτρινος.

ἄλεκτρος -ον [λέκτρον] **unwed, deprived of marriage** SOPH. *Ant.* 917 EUR. *Tr.* 254 *etc.*; ἄλεκτρ' ἄνυμφα ... γάμων ἀμιλλήματα yearnings (struggles) for an illegitimate marriage (*lit.* deprived of matrimonial union and of betrothal) SOPH. *El.* 492 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἄλεκτρα without marriage SOPH. *El.* 962.

ἀλεκτρύαινα -ης, ἡ [ἀλεκτρυών] **"high-hen-ness"** (*com. coinage for* ἡ ἀλεκτρυών hen) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 666.

ἀλεκτρυόνειος -ον [ἀλεκτρυών] **of chicken** HP. *Int.* 9 (*meat*).

ἀλεκτρυόνιον -ου, τό [ἀλεκτρυών] **pullet** EPHIP. 15.8.

ἀλεκτρυονίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀλεκτρυών] **hen** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 226a.

ἀλεκτρυονοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ἀλεκτρυών, τρέφω] **chicken breeder** AESCHN.[1] 14.

ἀλεκτρυονώδης -ες and **ἀλεκτρυώδης** -ες [ἀλεκτρύων] **chicken-like** EUNAP. p. 266.83 (*v.l.*).

ἀλεκτρυοπώλιον -ου, τό [ἀλεκτρυών, πωλέω] **poultry market** PHRYN.[1] 13.

ἀλεκτρυών -όνος, ὁ, ἡ [ἀλέκτωρ] **rooster, hen** THGN. 864 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 663 (*fem.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 4 *etc.*; ἤδη ἀλεκτρυόνων ᾀδόντων when the cocks are already crowing PLAT. *Symp.* 223c ‖ ἀ. Νομαδικός guinea hen LUC. *Nav.* 23 = Νομὰς LUC. *Nav.* 26.

Ἀλεκτρυών -όνος, ὁ **Alektryon**, *father of the Argonaut Leitos* IL. 17.602 *etc.*

Ἀλέκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Alektor**, *son of Pelops* (*myth.*) OD. 4.10 *etc.*

1. ἀλέκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀλέξω] Ⓐ *zool.* **rooster** BATR. 192 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1671, *Eum.* 861 ARISTOT. *fr.* 347 ION 39 *TrGF*, *al.* NT *Matt.* 26.34, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **husband** BACCH. 4.8 SOPH. *fr.* 851 (*prob.*) SCH. LYC. 1094 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot.* ἀλέκτορος λόφος **coral tree, coxcomb** PLIN. 27.40.

2. ἀλέκτωρ -ορος [λέγω] ATH. 3.98b, *see* ἄλεκτρος.

ἀλέκω [*see* ἀλέξω] **to remove**, *only in pres. opt.*: ἀλέκοις δ' ἀνέρι καὶ πενίην you can keep poverty away from this man too DIOD.[3] (AP 6.245.6: *corr. for* ἀλέγοις).

ἀλέλαιον -ου, τό [ἅλς, ἔλαιον] **mixture of oil and salt** GAL. 14.386.

ἀλέματος -άτως *Aeol. and Dor. for* ἠλέματος, -άτως.

ἄλεν *and* **ἀλέν** *aor. ind. and ptc. pass. see* εἴλω.

ἀλεξαίθριος -ον [ἀλέξω, αἰθρία] **that gives shelter from cold air** SOPH. *fr.* 117.

Ἀλεξάνδρα -ας, ἡ **Alexandra**, *female name* LUC. *Lex.* 25 *etc.* | *another name for Kassandra, title of a poem by Lykophron* LYC. 30.

Ἀλεξάνδρεια -ας, ἡ [Ἀλέξανδρος] **Alexandreia (Alexandria)**, *city in Egypt* POL. 5.35.3.

Ἀλεξανδρεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀλεξάνδρεια] **inhabit. of Alexandria** NT *Acts* 6.9, 18.24 *etc.*

Ἀλεξανδρεωτικός -ή -όν [Ἀλεξάνδρεια] **Alexandrine** LUC. *Merc.* 27.

Ἀλεξανδρίδης -ου, ὁ **Alexandrides**, *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 18.3.

ἀλεξανδρίζω [Ἀλέξανδρος] **to side with Alexander** PHYLAR. 46.

Ἀλεξανδρινός -ή -όν [Ἀλεξάνδρεια] **of Alexandria** NT *Acts* 27.6, 28.11 *etc.*

Ἀλεξανδριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλεξανδρίζω] **partisan of Alexander** PLUT. *Alex.* 24.7.

Ἀλεξανδροκόλαξ -ακος, ὁ [Ἀλέξανδρος, κόλαξ] **flatterer of Alexander** CHAR.[1] 4.

Ἀλεξανδρόπολις -εως, ἡ [Ἀλέξανδρος, πόλις] **Alexandropolis** PLUT. *Alex.* 9.1 APP. *Syr.* 298.

ἀλέξανδρος -ον [ἀλέξω, ἀνήρ] **defender of men** DIOD. 11.14.4 (*of war*) MENAECHM. 10 (*of Hera*).

Ἀλέξανδρος -ου, ὁ **Alexandros (Alexander)**, *male name* IL. 3.16 HDT. 5.17.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀλεξανδρώδης -ες [Ἀλέξανδρος] **like Alexander** MEN. *fr.* 598.1.

ἀλεξανέμας -α, ὁ PORPH. *Pyth.* 29, *see* ἀλεξάνεμος.

ἀλεξάνεμος -ον [ἀλέξω, ἄνεμος] **that shelters from the wind** OD. 14.529 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.52 ALCIPHR. 2.39.2 • **ἀλεξήν-** EUSTATH. 1767.43.

Ἀλεξάνωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀλέξω, ἀνήρ] **Alexanor** (*lit.* **rescuer of men**), *heroic son of the mythical doctor Machaon* PAUS. 2.11.5-7, 23.4, 38.6.

Ἀλέξαρχος -ου, ὁ **Alexarchos**, *male name* THUC. 7.19.4 *etc.*

Ἀλεξᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Alexas**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 66.2 8, *al.*

ἀλέξασθαι *aor. inf. mid. see* ἀλέξω.

ἀλεξέμεναι *pres. inf. act. see* ἀλέξω.

ἀλέξημα -ατος, τό [ἀλέξω] **remedy, medicine** AESCHL. *Pr.* 479; ▸ τινος for sthg. HP. *Mul.* 2.212 AN. *Subl.* 17.2 GAL. *U.P.* 12.3 (2.187.13) = πρός τι DION. 7.13.3 PAUS. 10.18.3.

ἀλέξησις -εως, ἡ [ἀλέξω] **defense, defensive action** HDT. 9.18.2 ‖ **care, assistance** HP. *epist.* 16.

ἀλεξήτειρα -ας [ἀλεξητήρ] **that defends, protectress** P.[1] (AP 9.764.3) NONN. *D.* 25.529, *fem. of* ἀλεξητήρ.

ἀλεξητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀλέξω] **that wards off, defender, protector** IL. 20.396 XEN. *Oec.* 4.3 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* OPP. 4.42.

ἀλεξητήριος -α -ον [ἀλεξητήρ] **suitable to drive off, defend, protect** AESCHL. *Sept.* 8 EUR. *H.F.* 470 GORG. B 11.16 PLAT. *Pol.* 279d ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀλεξητήριον **remedy, medicine** HP. *Acut.* 54 | **protection** XEN. *Hip.* 5.6 | **amulet** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.4.

ἀλεξητικός -ή -όν [ἀλέξω] **preventive** AL. *An.* 162.26 (*goods*).

ἀλεξήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀλέξω] SOPH. *O.C.* 143, *see* ἀλεξητήρ • *voc.* -ῆτορ.

ἀλεξιάρη -ης, ἡ [ἀλέξω, ἀρά] *Ion.* **that protects from curses** HES. *Op.* 464 ‖ **that serves as an amulet** NIC. *Th.* 861 • *masc.* ἀλεξιάρης HSCH.

Ἀλεξιάρους Alexiarous, *place in Boeotia* PAUS. 9.25.7.

Ἀλεξίας -ου, ὁ **Alexias**, *Athenian archon* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.10 *etc.*

ἀλεξιβέλεμνος -ον [ἀλέξω, βέλεμνον] **that protects from arrows** P.[1] (AP 6.81.3).

Ἀλεξιβιάδας, ὁ *Dor.* [Ἀλεξίβιος] **Alexibiades**, *son of Alexibios* PIND. 5.45.

Ἀλεξίβιος -ου, ὁ **Alexibios**, *male name* PAUS. 6.17.4.

ἀλεξίγᾰμος -ον [ἀλέξω, γάμος] **that eschews marriage** NONN. *D.* 40.541 (*Nymphs*).

Ἀλεξίδας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Alexidas**, *son of Amphiaraos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296f.

Ἀλεξίδημος -ου, ὁ **Alexidemos**, *father of Memnon* PLAT. *Men.* 76e *etc.* • -ίδᾱμος PIND. *P.* 9.121.

ἀλεξίκᾰκος -ον [ἀλέξω, κακός] **that wards off evils** IL. 10.20 HES. *Op.* 123 (*v.l.*) PANYAS. 16.13 PAUS. 8.41.8 (*Apollo*) *etc.*; ἀ. δίψης **that soothes thirst** THYIL. (AP 6.170.4) ‖ *voc.* ὠλεξίκακε **God forbid** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1372.

ἀλεξίκηπος -ου, ὁ [ἀλέξω, κῆπος] **guardian of the garden** GEOP. 12.16.1, 12.17.16 (*title of a treatise*).

Ἀλεξικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Alexikles**, *pers. name* | *Athenian general* THUC. 8.92.4, *al.* LYCURG. 115 *etc.*

Ἀλεξικράτης, ὁ **Alexikrates**, *Pyrrhos' adjutant* PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.9 *etc.*

ἀλεξίλογος -ον [ἀλέξω, λόγος] **one who wards off words** (*oth.* who rescues the conversation) CRITI. 2.9, *cf.* EUSTATH. 1771.47, *al.*

Ἀλεξίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Aleximachos**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.85 *etc.*

ἀλεξίμβροτος -ον [ἀλέξω, βροτός] **protector of mortals** PIND. *N.* 8.30, *P.* 5.91.

ἀλέξιμον *v.l.* NIC. *Th.* 702, *see* ἀλέξιον.

ἀλεξίμορος -ον [ἀλέξω, μόρος] **that protects from death** SOPH. *O.T.* 164.

Ἀλεξίνομος -ου, ὁ **Alexinomos**, *male name* (*myth.*) QS 8.78.

Ἀλεξῖνος -ου, ὁ **Alexinos**, *sophist* ATH. 15.696e PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 536a, 72.1063a.

ἀλέξιον -ου, τό [ἀλέξω] **remedy** NIC. *Th.* 702, 805, *Al.* 4.

ἀλεξίπονος -ον [ἀλέξω, πόνος] **that wards off pain** SOPH. *Eleg.* 737(b) I (*gen.* -πόνοιο), *pae.* 1(b) I MACED. 16 *i*SEG 33.773 (IV^{CE}).

Ἀλεξιππίδας -α, ὁ **Alexippidas**, *Spartan ephor* THUC. 8.58.1 *etc.*

Ἀλέξιππος -ου, ὁ **Alexippos**, *male name* AND. 1.18 *etc.*

ἄλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀλέξω] **protection, rescue** L. *E.M.* 59.23 | Ἄ. "Rescue", *epith. of Herakles* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 40.15.

Ἄλεξις -ιδος, ὁ **Alexis**, *male name* LYS. 32.24 *etc.*

ἀλεξιφάρμᾰκος -ον [ἀλέξω, φάρμακον] **that functions as an antidote** HP. *epist.* 10 PLUT. *QConv.* 663c ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀλεξιφάρμακον **anti-poison, an-**

tidote PLAT. *Pol.* 279c THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.7 NIC. *title* (*pl.*) | **remedy** PLIN. 21.146; τινος against sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 957d | **magical spell** MEN. *fr.* 274.2.

ἀλεξίχορος -ον [ἀλέξω, χορός] **that aids, favors choruses** *I*G 3.171 17.

Ἀλεξίων -ωνος, ὁ **Alexion**, *relative of Plutarch* PLUT. *QConv.* 701d.

ἀλέξω [*IE* *H_2l-ek-; *cf. Skt.* rakṣ-] ❶ *act.* **to ward off, repel, protect, defend** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 3.346 | ▸ ἀ. τινι to protect s.o. IL. 3.9, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.2; ▸ τινί τι to protect s.o. from sthg. IL. 9.251, 19.30, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινός τι IL. 21.539 | ὅ κέν τοι κρατὸς ἀλάλκῃσιν κακὸν ἦμαρ that keeps the evil day far from your head OD. 10.288 || ▸ *abs.* ἀλεξέμεναι μεμαῶτα eager to defend IL. 1.590 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to ward off** *or* **drive away from oneself, defend oneself from** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 13.475 HDT. 7.207; τὰ κακὰ ἀλεξόμεθα we drive the evils away from ourselves XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.11 | ▸ ἀ. περί τινι to defend sthg. by oneself AP 4.551 = ▸ περί τινος AP 4.1488 || ▸ *abs.* **to defend oneself** IL. 11.348, *al.* ARCHIL. 128.2 HDT. 1.211.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 539 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 *etc.* | ᾧ τις ἀλέξεται (sword) with which male name might defend himself SOPH. *O.T.* 171 Ⓑ **to repay:** καὶ τοὺς εὖ καὶ τοὺς κακῶς ποιοῦντας ἀλεξέμενος repaying both those who had done him good and those who had done him ill XEN. *An.* 1.9.11 • *epic pres. inf.* ἀλεξέμεν (αι) || *fut.* ἀλέξω (= *pres.*) *and* ἀλεξήσω, *mid.* ἀλεξόμαι (= *pres.*) *and* ἀλεξήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. *opt.* ἀλεξήσειε OD. 3.346 | *inf.* (ἀπ) αλέξαι *and* ἀλεξῆσαι, *mid.* ἀλέξασθαι *and* ἀλεξήσασθαι | *ptc.* ἀλεξήσας || *aor*^{t}. *3. sg. epic poet.* ἄλαλκε | *subj. 3. sg.* ἀλάλκῃσι | *opt.* ἀλάλκοις -κοι -κοιεν | *imper. 2. sg.* ἄλαλκε THGN. 13 | *inf.* ἀλαλκεῖν | *ptc.* ἀλαλκών || *other pres. see* ἀλάλκω, ἀλέκω, ἀλκάθω.

Ἀλέξων -ωνος, ὁ **Alexon**, *male name* AP 7.435.1 *etc.*

ἀλεός -όν *Dor.* HDN. 2.909.12 *etc.*, *see* ἠλεός || HSCH., *see* ἀλεεινός.

Ἀλεός -οῦ, ὁ **Aleos**, *father of Lycurgus* (*myth.*) AP 1.163 *etc.*

ἀλεότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀλής] **crowd, gathering** GAL. 19.75.

ἀλεόφρων -ον [ἀλεός, φρήν] **senseless** L. *E.M.* 59.45 HSCH.

ἀλέπιδος -ον CYRAN. 6, *see* ἀλεπίδωτος.

ἀλεπίδωτος -ον [λεπιδόω] **lacking scales** *or* **flakes** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697a 7.

ἄλεπις -ιδος PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.101 (*prob. for* ἀλεπίδωτος, *see*).

ἀλέπιστος -ον [λεπίζω] **not scaled** ARCHESTR. 45.8 || **not skinned** GEOP. 10.11.1 || **not beaten** (*linen*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 735.

ἄλεπος -ον AEL. *N.A.* 12.27, *see* ἀλεπίδωτος.

ἀλές *neut. sg. see* ἁλής.

ἄλες *nom. pl. see* ἅλς.

ἀλέσθαι *aor. inf. mid. see* ἄλλομαι.

ἄλεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀλέω] **grinding** GEOP. 2.32.1.

ἄλεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀλέω] **ground flour** L. *E.M.* 216.22.

ἀλεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλέω] **grinding** IOS. *A.I.* 3.251 (*v.l. of* ἄλεστος).

ἀλεστέον [ἀλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to grind** DIOSC.^{2} 5.88.

ἄλεστρον -ου, τό [ἀλέω] **cost of grinding** *P*OXY. 739.6, 736.8 (I^{CE}) *P*SB 7642.3 (III^{BCE}) (ἄλετρον).

ἄλεται *aor. subj. mid. 3. sg. epic see* ἄλλομαι.

ἀλέτης, ὄνος, ὁ [ἀλέω] **millstone, grinder** XEN. *An.* 1.5.5.

ἀλετικός -ή -όν [ἀλέω] **for grinding:** μηχανή mill *P*RYL. 321.5 (II^{CE}).

ἀλετός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλέω] **grinding** PLUT. *Ant.* 45.7 ATH. 14.618d.

ἀλετρεύω [ἀλέω] *impf.* ἠλέτρευον SCH. IL. 10.364b *etc.* || *fut. ptc.* ἀλετρεύσων LYC. 159; **to grind** OD. 7.104 AP 4.1095.

ἀλετρίβανος -ου, ὁ [ἀλέω, τρίβω] **pestle** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 259, *al.*

Ἀλέτριον -ου, τό **Aletrium**, *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.10.

ἀλέτρις -ίδος, ἡ [ἀλέω] **woman who grinds, skilled at the mill** *for wheat* OD. 20.105 CALLIM. *H.* 4.242 (*pl.*), *frag.* 334 *etc.* || **preparer of flour,** *for sacred offerings to Athena* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 643 *etc.*

ἄλετρον *see* ἄλεστρον.

ἀλετών -ωνος, ὁ [ἀλέτης] **millstone, grinder** *I*G I^{3}.422.24 (V^{BCE}) DIEUCHID. 7 = ἀ. ὄνος ALEXIS 13.2, *al.* POLL. 10.112.

Ἀλευάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀλεύας] **descendants of Aleuas, Aleuadae** HDT. 7.172.1 *etc.*

Ἀλεύας -α, ὁ **Aleuas**, *male name* HDT. 7.130.3 (*gen.* -εύω) *etc.*

ἀλεύασθαι, ἀλεῦμαι *etc. see* ἀλέω 1.

ἀλεύκανος -ον [λευκός] **not white** *CCA* 8.3.157.

ἀλεύρινος -ον [ἄλευρον] **made of wheat flour** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.5.1), *al.*

ἀλευρίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [ἄλευρον] **bread made from wheat flour** ATH. 3.115d.

ἀλευροδοῦντες -ων, οἱ *a type of sweet made from flour* ANTICL. 23 (*conject.* ἀλευροῦντες).

ἀλευρόκλεψ, ὁ [ἄλευρον, κλέπτω] **flour thief** HDN. 1.246.24.

ἀλευρομαντεῖον -ου, τό [ἀλευρόμαντις] **divination by means of flour** OENOM. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.25.5).

ἀλευρόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἄλευρον, μάντις] **seer who prophesies by means of flour,** *epith. of Apollo* HSCH. *etc.*

ἄλευρον -ου, τό [ἀλέω] **wheat flour,** *usu. pl.* (≠ ἄλφιτα barley flour) HP. *Mul.* 2.208, *al.* HDT. 7.119.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 372b XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 11 (*sg.*) *etc.* || *generic.* **flour** DIOSC.^{1} 1.72, *al.* | **carob flour** HP. *Int.* 12 || **wheat bread** LONG. 4.26.1.

ἀλευροποιέω, *contr.* [ἄλευρον, ποιέω] *fut.* ἀλευροποιήσω *P*OXY. 1454.9; **to make flour** L. *E.M.* 62.54 *P*MERT. 73.13 (II^{CE}).

ἀλευροποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀλευροποιέω] **production of flour** EUSTATH. 1835.42.

ἀλευρόττησις -εως, ἡ [ἄλευρον, (δια) ττάω] **sieve for flour** POLL. 6.74 *etc.* || **sifted flour** HSCH.

ἀλευρώδης -ες [ἄλευρον] **flour-like** GAL. 12.212 *etc.*

ἄλευστος -ον [λεύσσω] **unseen, unaccounted for** HSCH.

1. **ἄλέω** *and* **ἀλεύω** [*see* ἀλάομαι?] ❶ *rar. act.* (*in fut. and aor. imper.*) **to avert, turn away** AESCHL. *Sept.* 88, 141 SOPH. *fr.* 993; ἄλευσον ἀνδρῶν ὕβριν remove violence from among men AESCHL. *Suppl.* 528 || *prob. pres. imper. act. in* ἄλευ ἄ (*or* ἄλευ' ἄ *or* ἄλευε) δᾶ keep(it) far away, O earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 567 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to avoid, elude, escape** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 6.226, *al.* OD. 4.774, *al. etc.*; *rar.* ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 9.274, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* to refrain from IL. 23.340 || ▸ *abs.* **to save oneself** (*by fleeing*), **save one's life** IL. 5.28, 13.436 OD. 4.396 • *pres.* ἀλεῦμαι THGN. 575 | *ptc.* ἀλεύμενοι HES. *Op.* 535, *fem.* ἀλευμένη SEM. 7.61 || *impf.* (ἐξ) αλέοντο IL. 18.586 || *fut. act.* ἀλεύσω SOPH. *l.c.* || *Hom. aor.* ἠλεύατο *and* ἀλεύατο | *subj.* (= *pres.*) ἀλεύεται *and* ἀλέηται *pl.* ἀλεώμεθα | *opt.* ἀλέαιτο | *imper. act.* ἄλευσον *pl.* ἀλεύσατε SOPH. *ll.cc., epic mid.* ἄλευαι *pl.* ἀλέασθε | *inf. mid.* ἀλεύασθαι *and* ἀλέασθαι | *ptc.* ἀλευάμενος.

2. **ἀλέω**, *contr.* [*cf. Arm.* alam] *impf.* ἤλουν || *fut.* ἀλέσω CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.1004.6) || *aor.* ἤλεσα || *pf. inf. act.* ἀληλεκέναι NICAR. (AP 11.251.4) | *mid. pass.* ἀλήλε(σ)μαι, *rar.* ἤλεσμαι || *later aor. pass.* ἠλέσθην; **to mill, crush** OD. 20.109 HP. *Fist.* 7, *al.* VT *Is.* 47.2 NICAR. *l.c. etc.* || *pass.* HDT. 7.23.4 (*pf. mid.*) THUC. 4.26.5 (*pf. mid.*) DIOSC.^{2} 1.120 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*: βίος ἀληλεμένος refined life (*in that ground flour is used*) AMPH. 9.2 • *epic aor. in tmesis.* κατὰ ... ἄλεσσα OD. *l.c.*

ἀλεωρά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀλέα] **flight, means of escape** IL. 24.216 HDT. 9.6 AP 1.694 IOS. *B.I.* 3.163 *etc.* || **refuge, shelter, defense** ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 12.57 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 615; ▸ περί τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687a 29; ▸ περί τινα against s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 11 • *Ion. epic* -ρή -ρῆς.

ἀλέως [ἀλῆς] *adv.* **in a mass, in a crowd** HP. *Mul.* 1.36 (*prob.*).

ἄλη -ης, ἡ [ἀλάομαι] **wandering, errant** *or* **aimless course** OD. 10.464 PLAT. *Crat.* 421b PLUT. *Mar.* 45.5 *etc.*; νιν ἐξέπεμψε δωμάτων ἄλῃ sent her from the house on her wanderings (*oth.* in a state of mental disturbance) EUR. *Med.* 1285 || **cause of wanderings:** βροτῶν ἄλαι (winds) that make men wander AESCHL. *Ag.* 195.

ἀλή, ἡ [ἅλς] **saltworks** STRAB. 12.3.12, 39 (*pl.* ἁλαί) *I*SEG 21.527.38.

ἀλήατος *see* ἄλεαρ.

ἄλῃγός -όν [ἅλς, ἄγω] **transporter of salt** PLUT. *QConv.* 685d *P*BGU 2353.14 (115^{CE}).

ἀληθάργητος -ον [ληθαργέω] Ⓐ **not forgetful** MAC. *Hom.* 19.2 Ⓑ **devoid of lethargy, always awake** *I*CIG 2804.16.

ἀληθέγγυος -ου, ὁ [ἀληθής, ἔγγυος] **guarantor of truth** PHOT. *Lex.*

ἀλήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀληθής] Ⓐ **truth:** ἀληθείην ἀποείπεῖν to speak the truth IL. 23.361 = ἀ. καταλέξαι IL. 24.407 = εἰπεῖν τὴν ἀ. HDT. 6.69.1 = χρῆσθαι τῇ ἀληθείῃ HDT. 1.116.5 = ταῖς ἀληθείαις χρῆσθαι ISOCR. 9.5 = τὰς ἀληθείας λέγειν MEN. *fr.* 88, 655.2; παιδός ... πᾶσαν ἀληθείην μυθήσομαι I will tell the whole truth about your son OD. 11.507; ἔχειν ... ἀλήθειαν to be true ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 42 | *opp. to pretended:* ἡ μὲν οὖν πρόφασις ἦν ..., ἡ δὲ ἀ. ... the pretext was ... but the true motive ... CHARIT. 4.1.8 | *philos.* **truth,** *opp. to opinion* PARM. B 1.29, *al.*; ὁ τὴν ἀλήθειαν μὴ εἰδώς, δόξας δὲ τεθηρευκώς one who is unacquainted with the truth and has gone in search of opinions PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262c; ἡ περὶ τῆς ἀληθείας θεωρία the inquiry concerning truth ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 933a 30 | *Christ.* **truth,** *of God* GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.19; *of Christ:* ἐγώ εἰμι ἡ ὁδὸς καὶ ἡ ἀ. καὶ ἡ ζωή I am the Way, the Truth and the Life NT *John* 14.6 | *theol.* **doctrinal truth** CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.94.1 Ⓑ *of pers.* **sincerity, frankness** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1550 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 20 *etc.* | **loyalty** VT *Gen.* 24.27, *al.* || **truthfulness,** *of an oracle* HDT. 1.55.1 Ⓒ **reality,** *opp. to appearance* THUC. 2.41.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 300c, *al. etc.*; ὅπως ἐρυθροτέρα φαίνοιτο τῆς ἀληθείας so as to appear more rosy than in reality, *thanks to make-up* XEN. *Oec.* 10.2 || *adv. locut.* (τῇ) ἀληθείᾳ in reality, truthfully THUC. 4.120.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277e, *Prot.* 343d *etc.* = ταῖς ἀληθείαις CHARIT. 3.7.7 = ξὺν ἀληθείᾳ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1567 = ἐπ' ἀληθείᾳ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 628 *etc.* = ἐπ' ἀληθείας NT *Luke* 4.25, *al.* = ἐν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ PLAT. *Lach.* 183d = εἰς ἀλήθειαν HLD. 3.1.4 = κατὰ (τὴν) ἀλήθειαν ISOCR. 2.46 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 33 *etc.* = μετ' ἀληθείας XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.27 DEMOSTH. 2.4 = πρὸς (τὴν) ἀλήθειαν DIOD. 5.67.2 *etc.* || **real event, fulfillment** HDT. 3.64.1 (*of a dream*) *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐτῆς τῆς ἀληθείας in the true state of affairs POL. 1.21.3; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν (weapons) for the actual war POL. 10.20.4 Ⓓ **symbol of the truth,**

jewel of the supreme justice in Egypt DIOD. 1.75.5 AEL. *V.H.* 14.34 | *of Thummim* VT *Lev.* 8.8 • *epic* ἀληθείᾱ | *Ion. epic* ἀληθείη, *Dor.* ἀλαθείᾱ BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.204, *Aeol.* ἀλάθεα ALC. 366.

ἀλήθευμα -ατος, τό [ἀληθεύω] **truth, established fact** METH. *Res.* 1.33.2.

ἀλήθευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀληθεύω] **mastery of truth** SEXT. *S.* 7.394.

ἀληθευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀληθεύω] **truthful, sincere** MAX.[1] 21.6.

ἀληθευτικός -ή -όν [ἀληθεύω] **genuine, truthful, sincere** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 24, *al. etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀληθευτικόν **veracity** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 2.5 • *adv.* **ἀληθευτικῶς frankly, sincerely** PROCL. *in Alc.* 231.11 EUSTATH. 1695.49, *al.*

ἀληθεύω [ἀληθής] *impf.* ἠλήθευον || *fut.* ἀληθεύσω, *mid.* ἀληθεύσομαι || *aor.* ἠλήθευσα || *pf.* ἠλήθευκα, *later mid. pass.* ἠλήθευμαι ❶ *act.* A **to speak the truth** ▸ *abs.* HP. *Prog.* 15 PLAT. *Rp.* 589c; εἰ ἀληθεύετε ἢ οὔ whether you speak the truth or not VT *Gen.* 42.16 || ▸ περί τι about sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 202b = ▸ τι (*usu. adv. neut.*) BATR. 14 XEN. *An.* 4.4.15; τὰς δέκα ἡμέρας ἠλήθευσε he made a truthful prediction about the events of the next ten days XEN. *An.* 5.6.18 | **to declare the truth** NT *Eph.* 4.15 || **to prove true:** ὡς ἀληθεύοις τοὺς ἐπαίνους so that you may prove that the praises are truthful LUC. *Indoct.* 20 B *intrans. of pers.* **to arrive at the truth** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1062c 25 | **to conduct oneself in accordance with truth** NT *Eph.* 4.15 || *of things* **to be true** HP. *Prog.* 25 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be fulfilled, take place, be accomplished:** ἐπὶ τούτοις ... ἀληθευομένοις a pact fulfilled under these conditions XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.10 B **to correspond to the truth** ARISTOT. *Top.* 132b 4, *E.N.* 1100a 35, *al.*

ἀληθέως *Ion. adv. see* ἀληθῶς.

ἀλήθην *aor. ind. pass. see* ἀλάομαι.

ἀληθής -ές [λανθάνω] A **true:** ἀληθέα μυθήσασθαι to say what is true *or* the truth IL. 6.382 = ἀ. ἀγορεύειν OD. 3.254 = ἀ. εἰπεῖν OD. 13.254, *al.* = ἀληθέι λόγῳ χρῆσθαι HDT. 1.14.2; ἦρ' ἀληθὲς ἢ μάτην; is it a true story or false? EUR. *Ion* 275 | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀληθές *and* τἀληθές (*Ion.* τὠληθές) **what is true, the truth** HDT. 6.68.3, *al.* ANAXAG. B 21 SOPH. *O.T.* 944, *al.* = *pl.* τἀληθῆ PLAT. *Prot.* 323b LYS. 1.28 *etc.* B **truthful, that does not err** *or* **lie,** *of dreams* AESCHL. *Sept.* 710 | *of oracles* SOPH. *Ph.* 993 EUR. *Ion* 1537 || *of pers.* **sincere, frank, loyal** AESCHL. *Sept.* 439 THUC. 3.56.3 *etc.* | *of things* οἶνος ... ἦν ἀληθής the wine was sincere, *i.e.* brought out the truth PLAT. *Symp.* 217e C **real, effective, genuine** EUR. *Or.* 424 MEN. *fr.* 726.3 || **that which is accomplished** *or* **fulfilled:** ἀρὰν πατρῴαν τιθεὶς ἀλαθῆ that brings to fulfillment the curse on the father's house AESCHL. *Sept.* 946 (*codd.*) D **that does not forget, attentive,** *prob. in* γυνὴ χερνῆτις ἀληθής an accurate worker IL. 12.433 E *adv. neut.* τὸ ἀληθές **truly** HEROND. 7.70 (τὠληθές) *etc.* = ἀληθές NT *John* 4.18, *al.* || *propar.* ἄληθες; really? *in rhet. questions* (*also iron.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 350, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 241 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀληθῶς **sincerely** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 315 *etc.* || **really, truly, in reality** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 585, *al.* HDT. 1.11.4 THUC. 1.22.1 ANTIPHO 3.3.4 (*compar.*) *etc.* = ὡς ἀ. EUR. *Or.* 739 DEMOSTH. 21.149 *etc.*; ἄνδρες σοφοὶ ὡς ἀληθῶς men who are really wise PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a; οἱ ἀ. φιλόσοφοι those who are true philosophers PLAT. *Phaed.* 64b || *compar.* ἀληθέστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα • *Dor.* ἀλᾱθής || *Ion. adv.* ἀληθέως *Dor.* ἀλᾱθέως.

ἀληθίζω [ἀληθής] *aor.* (ἐπ)ηλήθισα HSCH. ❶ *rar. act.* A **to speak the truth** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 230b B *rar.* **to dye with genuine purple** PCHEM.HO. 107.746 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀνθίζω) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to speak the truth** HDT. 1.136.2, 3.72.4 ALCIPHR. 3.23.5.

ἀληθικός -ή -όν [CALLISTH.] 1.4.2, *see* ἀληθινός.

ἀληθινολογέω, *contr.* [ἀληθινός, λέγω] ❶ *act.* **to speak sincerely, be truthful** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.286 (*conject.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be said sincerely** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.158.

ἀληθινολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀληθινολογέω] **veracity** POL. 12.26d.1 *etc.*

ἀληθινοπόρφυρος -ον [ἀληθινός, πορφύρα] **made of pure purple** POXY. 114.7 (II-III^{CE}).

ἀληθινός -ή -όν [ἀληθής] **truthful, sincere** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 184e | στρατεύματι ἀληθινῷ ἐχρήσατο **he had at his disposal a real and true army** XEN. *An.* 1.9.17 | *Hebr. and Christ., of God* VT *Exod.* 34.6, *al.* NT *John* 7.28, *al.*; *of Christ* NT *John* 1.9 (*true light*), 15.1 (*true vine*), *al.* || **real, effective, genuine** PLAT. *Rp.* 499c XEN. *Oec.* 10.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 31 *etc.*; τὰ ἀ. **real objects** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 12 || **literal** EPIPH. *Anc.* 53.1 || *compar.* ἀληθινώτερος | *superl.* ὡτατος • *adv.* **ἀληθινῶς truly, really** ISOCR. 5.142 PLAT. *Tim.* 19b || **literally** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.51.5 • *Dor.* ἀλᾱθινός.

ἀληθογνωσία -ας, ἡ [ἀληθής, γνῶσις] **knowledge of the truth** DION.[21] *D.N.* 7.4 *etc.*

ἀληθόμαντις -εως, ἡ, ὁ [ἀληθής, μάντις] **prophet of the truth** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1241 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.269.

ἀληθομυθέω [ἀληθόμυθος] **to speak the truth** DEMOCR. B 225 (*inf.* ἀληθομυθέειν).

ἀληθόμῡθος -ον [ἀληθής, μῦθος] **truthful, sincere** DEMOCR. B 44.

ἀληθορκέω, *contr.* [ἀληθής, ὅρκος] **to swear the truth** CHRYSIP. 2.63.28 (STOB. 3.28.18).

ἀληθοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀληθής] **truth** THGN. 1226.

ἀληθότης -ητος, ἡ PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.120, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.445, 8.472, *see* ἀληθοσύνη.

ἀληθουργής -ές [ἀληθής, ἔργον] **that acts sincerely** HERACLIT.[2] 67 (*compar.* -έστερος).

ἀλήθω [ἀλέω] **to mill** HP. *Vict.* 1.20 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.13 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.154.1) *etc.* • *usu. pres. and later impf.* ἤληθον || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀλησθῆναι ROM.[1] 79.52 | *ptc.* ἀλησθέν GEOP. 9.19.7.

ἀληθῶς *adv., see* ἀληθής.

ἀλήϊος -ον [λεία] **deprived of booty, poor** IL. 9.125, 267 || Ἀλήϊον πεδίον **Aleian plain** IL. 6.201 *etc.* | Ἀλήϊον γῆν **Aleian land** POSIDIP.[1] 14.3.

ἀλήϊστος -ον [ληΐζω] **not plundered** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2 5.159.

1. ἄληκτος -ον [λήγω] **incessant, interminable** LUC. *Dips.* 4 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 159, *al. etc.* || *cf. poet.* ἄλληκτος • *adv.* **ἀλήκτως without leaving off** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 73 *etc.*

2. ἄληκτος -ον [λαγχάνω] **not distributed** EUSTATH. 64.40, *see* ἄδαστος.

Ἀλήκτω -οῦς, ἡ *see* Ἀλληκτώ.

ἀλήλεκα, ἀλήλε (σ) μαι *pf. ind. act. and mid., see* ἀλέω.

ἀλήλιφα, ἀλήλιμμαι *pf. ind. act. and mid., see* ἀλείφω.

ἄλημα -ατος, τό [ἀλέω] **fine flour,** *fig.* **crafty man, cunning rascal** SOPH. *Ai.* 381, 389.

ἀλήμεναι, ἀλῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* εἴλω.

ἀλημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀλήμων] **veering** *or* **unmeasured course** AP 2.1260 (*v.l.*) DION.[9] 716 MAN.[1] 4.34.

ἀλήμων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ [ἀλάομαι] **wandering, vagabond** OD. 17.376, 19.74 (*men*) LEON. (AP 9.25.3) (*planets*) OPP. 3.455 NONN. *D* 1.528.

ἄληνον, ἔλαιον, τό **almond oil** AET.[1] 7.69.

Ἄληξ -ηκος, ὁ **Alex,** *river in Calabria* THUC. 3.99 *etc.*

ἀλήπεδον -ου, τό [ἀλέω?, πέδον] **plain** *of the dead* LYC. 681, *cf.* HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἀλίπεδον • *see* ἀλίπεδον.

ἄληπτος -ον [λαμβάνω] **impregnable, unattainable** THUC. 1.37.5, *al.* (*comp.*) PLUT. *Sert.* 16.9 IOS. *A.I.* 5.307 *etc.* | *fig.* **incomprehensible** PLUT. *QConv.* 700b, 74.1118d, *Nic.* 11.9 *etc.* || *philos. subst.* τὰ ἄληπτα **things not worthy of being chosen** STOIC. 3.34.34 (STOB. 2.7.7c) || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* **ἀλήπτως hard to handle** CYR.[1] *Duod. Nah.* 31.

ἀλής -ές [*see* ἄλις] *Ion.* **amassed, gathered** HP. *Vict.* 2.45, *Mul.* 2.201, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 191.9 *etc.*; ἀλὴς ἡ Ἑλλάς **the whole of Greece** HDT. 7.157.2; ἀλέες οἱ Ἕλληνες **all the Greeks together** HDT. 9.15.1 || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀλέα **altogether** ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.2 • *Aeol.* ἀόλλης (*see*); *in Att. usage* ἀθρόος | *pl.* ἀλέες CALLIM. *l.c.*

Ἄλης -εντος, ὁ **Ales,** *river near Kolophon* PAUS. 7.5.10, *al. etc.*

ἀλησθύω [ἄλη?] **to be anxious, agitated** HP. *Mul.* 2.124 (*v.l.* ἀλησθῆι).

Ἀλησία -ας, ἡ **Alesia,** *city in Gaul* PLUT. *Caes.* 27.1.

ἀλήσιον -ου, τό [ἀλέω] **flour** HSCH.

1. ἄλησις -ιος, ἡ [ἀλάομαι] **course,** *of the sun* ARAT. 319.

2. ἄλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀλέω] **milling** GEOP. 9.19.7.

ἀλησμόνητος -ον [λησμονέω] **not forgotten, unforgettable** *I*IG 3.3446.

ἀλήστευτος -ον [ληστεύω] **not plundered** IOS. *A.I.* 18.337 *etc.*

ἄληστος -ον [λανθάνω] A **unforgettable** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 133 B **mindful** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 270, *al.*

Ἄλητα Aleta, *city in Dalmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16(17).11, *al.*

ἄλητα *aor. subj. mid. see* ἄλλομαι.

ἀλητεία -ας, ἡ [ἀλήτης] **wandering, vagabondage** AESCHL. *Pr.* 900 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη, *Dor.* ἀλᾱτεία.

Ἀλητεῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Aleteidai,** *name for the Corinthians* CALLIM. *fr.* 59.5.

ἀλητεύω [ἀλήτης] *fut.* ἀλητεύσω EUR. *Her.* 515 || *aor. ptc.* ἀλητεύσας; **to roam, wander** OD. 12.330 (*hunters*), 17.501 (*beggars*), *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1048 (*exiles*), *al. etc.* • *iter. impf.* ἀλητεύεσκον AP[9]. p. 21.24.

ἀλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀλήτης] *a dance* ARISTOX. 109 (ATH. 14.631d).

ἀλήτης -ου, ὁ [ἀλάομαι] **vagabond** OD. 17.420, *al.* (*of beggars*); *usu. of exiles* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1282, *C.H.* 1042 SOPH. *O.C.* 50, *al.* ISOCR. 14.46; τὸν μακρῶν ἀλάταν πόνων who wanders in drawn-out torments SOPH. *Ai.* 888 (*lyr.*) || *pl.* ἀλῆται **planets** (*including the sun and moon*) NONN. *D.* 5.68, *al.* AP 9.822.3 || *adj.* **errant, wandering** HDT. 3.52.4 DCHR. 1.9 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἄλᾱτᾶς, *voc.* ἀλᾶτα SOPH. *O.C.* 165 | *voc.* ἀλῆτα SOPH. *O.C.* 1069 | *gen.* ἀλήτιδος PGLP 1.122.17.

Ἀλήτης -ου, ὁ **Aletes,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 13.14 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* ἀλάτα.

ἀλητικός -ή -όν [ἀλήτης] **like a vagrant** DCHR. 7.1.

Ἀλήτιον -ου, τό **Aletion,** *city in Salento* STRAB. 6.3.6 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.76.

ἀλῆτις -ιδος [ἀλήτης] **wandering** DION.[9] 490 (*v.l.*) || *of a song in honor of Erigone* ATH. 14.618e *etc.*

ἀλῆτο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀλάομαι.

ἀλητοβόρος -ον [ἄλητον, βιβρώσκω] **flour-eater, beggar** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.94.

ἄλητον -ου, τό [ἀλέω] **flour** HP. *Art.* 36 RHINTH. 3 *etc.*

ἀλητοξειδής -ες [ἄλητον, εἶδος] **flour-like** HP. *Coac.* 7.590.

1. ἀλητός -οῦ, ὁ *poet.* BABR. 29.1, *see* ἀλετός.

2. ἀλητός -ή -όν [ἀλέω] **milled** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.33).

ἀλητύς -ύος, ἡ *Ion.* CALLIM. *fr.* 10 MAN.[1] 3.379, *see* ἄλη.

ἀλθαία -ας, ἡ [ἀλθαίνω] *bot.* **mallow** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.5 *etc.* ‖ **lavatera** (*see* δενδρομαλάχη) GAL. 12.67 ‖ **campion** DIOSC.[2] 4.28a.

Ἀλθαία -ας, ἡ **Althaia,** *daughter of Thestios* (*myth.*) IL. 9.555 HES. *fr.* 25.14 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -αίη.

Ἀλθαῖνος -ου, ὁ **Althaenus,** *river in Calabria* LYC. 1058 *etc.*

ἀλθαίνω [*see* ἀλδαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to heal** ▸ *with acc.* HP. (GAL. 19.75) NIC. *Th.* 496, 587, *Al.* 112 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to heal up, be healed** IL. 5.417 HP. *Morb.* 2.33 Ⓑ *rar. mid.* = *act.* AN. *Herb.* 4 • *fut.* ἀλθήσω, *mid.* -αλθήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἤλθησα | *mid. only opt. 2. sg.* ἀλθήσαιο AN. *Herb.* 44 ‖ *aor*[t]. *epic* ἄλθετο IL. *l.c.* (*or impf., see* ἄλθω) | *inf. act.* ἀλθεῖν HP. *l.c.* | *ptc. mid.* ἀλθομένη (*see* ἄλθομαι) ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* (συν)αλθεσθῆναι HP. *Art.* 14 GAL. 18(1).416.

ἄλθεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀλθέσσω] **healing** HP. *Fract.* 10, *al. etc.*

ἀλθέσσω [ἀλθαίνω] *fut.* ἀλθέξομαι; **to heal** ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.9, *al.*

ἀλθεστήριον -ου, τό [ἀλθέσσω] **remedy** NIC. *Th.* 493.

ἀλθεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄλθος] **healer, doctor** HSCH.

ἀλθήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἄλθος] **healthful** NIC. *Th.* 84.

Ἄλθηπος -ου, ὁ **Althepos,** *son of Poseidon* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.30.5.

ἄλθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀλθαίνω] **healing** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 586i.

ἀλθήσω *fut. ind. act. see* ἀλθαίνω.

ἀλθίσκον -ου, τό [ἀλθαίνω] *bot.* **mallow** DIOSC.[2] 3.146a, *see* ἀλθαία.

ἀλθίσκω [ἀλθαίνω] **to heal** HP. *Morb.* 2.36, 37 GAL. 19.75.

ἄλθος -ους, τό [ἀλθαίνω] **medicine** SOPH. *fr.* 172 (*conject.*) NIC. *Al.* 423 *v.l.* HSCH.

ἄλθω [*see* ἀλθαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to make grow** HDN. 3(1).441.21 L. *E.M.* 63.6 SCH. IL. 5.417 etc. ❷ *mid. intrans.* **to heal** IL. 5.417 HEL. 472.16 QS 9.475 • *pres. inf.* ἄλθεσθαι EROT. p. 51.4 | *pres. ptc.* ἀλθομένη (*v.l.* ἀλδ-) QS *l.c.* ‖ *impf.* ἄλθετο IL. *l.c., oth. aor*[t]. *of* ἀλθαίνω (*see*).

1. ἅλία -ας, ἡ [ἁλής] **assembly of the people,** *in Doric cities* HDT. 7.134, 2, *al. etc.* ‖ **assembly of a phratry** *I*DELPH. 1.9.A21, *al.* (IV[BCE]) • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ *in Att.* ἐκκλησία.

2. ἅλία -ας, ἡ [ἅλς] **salt shaker** ARCHIP. 13 STRATT. 15.2 CALLIM. *epigr.* 47.1; τὴν ἅλιαν τρυπᾶν to clean out the salt shaker (*as a sign of poverty*) AP[6]. 7 • *Ion.* -ίη CALLIM. *l.c.*

3. ἁλία *nom. fem. sg. see* ἅλιος.

ἅλια *neut. pl. see* ἅλιος.

Ἁλία -ας, ἡ **Halia,** *Nereid* IL. 18.40 *etc.* • *epic* Ἁλίη.

ἁλιάδης -ου, ὁ [ἅλιος] **sailor** SOPH. *Ai.* 880 (*lyr.*).

ἁλιάετος -ου, ὁ [ἅλς, ἀετός] *zool.* **sea eagle,** *prob.* **osprey** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 891 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 23.

ἁλιᾱής -ές [ἅλς, ἄημι] **that blows toward the sea** OD. 4.361.

ἁλιαίετος -ου, ὁ VT *Lev.* 11.13, *Deut.* 14.12, *see* ἁλιάετος.

Ἁλιάκμων -ονος, ὁ **Haliakmon,** *river god* HES. *Th.* 341 P. 7.127.1 (*river*) *etc.*

ἁλιανθής -ές [ἅλς, ἀνθέω] **that blooms in the sea,** *i.e.* **of purple** P.[1] (AP 5.228.3) (*a sea shell*) ANTIP. (AP 7.705.5) (*cloth*).

ἅλιάπους -ποδος, ὁ *a type of bird, perhaps* **petrel** ACHAE. 54.

Ἁλιάρτιος -ου, ὁ [Ἁλίαρτος] **of Haliartos** THUC. 4.93.4 *etc.* (*also adj.*).

Ἁλίαρτος -ου, ὁ (ἡ) **Haliartos,** *in Boeotia* IL. 2.503 *etc.*

ἁλιάς -άδος, ἡ [ἅλιος] **fishing skiff** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 20 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208f) DIOD. 3.21.2 *P*OXY. 2675.9 (IV[CE]) (*used to carry mail*).

ἅλιας *adv.* HIPPON. 143, *see* ἅλις.

Ἁλίας -ου, ὁ **Alias,** *river in Latium* PLUT. *Cam.* 18.7, 24.1.

Ἁλιάς -άδος, ἡ (*sc.* γή) **region of Halieis** THUC. 2.56.5 (*see* Ἁλιεῖς) ‖ *adj.* **of the Alias** (*see* Ἁλίας) PLUT. *Cam.* 19.2.

ἁλιαστάς, ὁ **assembly member** *I*G 5.2.6.24 (IV[BCE]) • *Dor., see* ἡλιαστής.

ἁλίαστος -ον [λιάζομαι] **undiminishing, relentless, violent, incessant** IL. 16.296, *al.* HES. *Th.* 611 AP 2.649 *etc.* ‖ **inflexibile, harsh,**of *pers.* EUR. *Or.* 1479 OPP.[1] 4.160 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἁλίαστον incessantly IL. 24.549 QS 4.17.

Ἁλιβαντίς -ίδος, ἡ **Alibantis,** *i.e. of the dead* (*tribe*) LUC. *Nec.* 20.

ἁλῑβᾰ́νωτος -ον [λιβανόω] **not censed** PLAT.[1] 121.2.

ἁλίβαπτος -ον [ἅλς, βάπτω] **immersed in sea water** NIC. *Al.* 605 (ἄλῐ-: *prob. for* ἁλίβλ-) ‖ **storm petrel** ALCM. 166 (*dub.*).

ἁλίβας -αντος [*cf. Lat.* Libitina; *Etr.* lupu ?] **cadaver, dead body** PLAT. *Rp.* 387c ‖ **dead wine, vinegar:** ἔβηξαν οἷον ἁλίβαντα πίνοντες they were coughing as they drank vinegar CALLIM. *fr.* 216.

ἁλίβατος *Dor., see* ἡλίβατος.

ἁλῐβαφής -ές [ἅλς, βάπτω] **submerged in the sea** AESCHL. *Pers.* 275 (*corr. for* πολυβ-).

ἁλιβδύω [ἅλς, δύω?] **to submerge in the sea** CALLIM. *fr.* 645 (*dub. for* ἁλιδύουσαι) ‖ **to hide** LYC. 351 • *aor. inf.* ἁλιβδῦσαι HSCH. | *ptc.* ἁλιβδύσασα LYC. *l.c.*

ἁλίβλαπτος -ον **submerged in the sea** NIC. *Al.* 605 (*v.l.* ἁλίβαπτος, *see*).

ἁλῐ́βρεκτος -ον [ἅλς, βρέχω] **washed by the sea** PERSES (AP 7.501.4) *etc.*

1. ἁλῐ́βρομος -ον [ἅλς, βρέμω] **resounding in the sea** NONN. *D.* 43.385.

2. ἁλίβρομος -ον AP 2.731, *see* ἁλῐ́βρεκτος.

ἁλιβρώς -ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ [ἅλς, βιβρώσκω] LYC. 443 DIOG.[5] 72.2.6, *see* ἁλίβρωτος.

ἁλίβρωτος -ον [ἅλς, βιβρώσκω] **eaten away by the sea** LYC. 760.

ἁλῐγδῑνής -ές [ἅλς, δινέω] **tossed about on the sea** DION.[9] 908.

ἁλίγδουπος -ον *poet.* OPP. 5.423 NONN. *D.* 1.266 *etc., see* ἁλίδουπος.

ἁλιγείτων -ον [ἅλς, γείτων] **close to the sea** HOM. *epigr.* 4.6 *etc.*

ἁλιγενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἅλς, γενέτωρ] *SH* 991.66, *see* ἁλογενέτωρ.

ἁλιγενής -ές [ἅλς, γίγνομαι] **born of the sea** PLUT. *QConv.* 685f.

ἁλίγκιος -ον *and* -α -ον [*cf. Goth.* leik, *OCS* lice] **like** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 6.401 OD. 8.174 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.168 EMPED. B 23.5 AESCHL. *Pr.* 449 *etc.*

ἄλῐγνητος -η -ον *SH* 991.58 (III[BCE]), *see* ἁλιγενής.

ἄλῐγονος -ον *SH* 991.66 (III[BCE]), *see* ἁλιγενής.

ἁλιγύγλωσσος -ον [λιγύς, γλῶσσα] **that has an indistinct voice** TIMO 779.2.

ἁλιδινής -ές NONN. *Ev.* 21.22, *see* ἁλιγύγλωσσος.

ἁλιδίως *adv.* **adequately** EPICHAR. 97.5 HSCH.

ἁλιδόνητος -ον [ἅλς, δονέω] **battered by the sea** (*unc. signf.*) TRAG. 720 f.

ἁλίδονος -ον [ἅλς, δονέω] AESCHL. *Pers.* 275, *see* ἁλιδόνητος.

ἁλίδουπος -ον [ἅλς, δοῦπος] **resounding over the sea** ORPH. *H.* 17.4.

ἁλίδρομος -ον [ἅλς, δραμεῖν] **that runs over the sea** NONN. *D.* 43.281.

ἁλιεία -ας, ἡ [ἁλιεύς] **a fish** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 36, *Oec.* 1346b 20 PLUT. *Tim.* 20.6 AEL. *N.A.* 14.20 *etc.*

Ἁλίεια -ων, τά **festival of the sun** (*at Rhodes*) COM. 247.3 *I*G 12(1).72a (II[BCE]) 12(1).730.17 (I[BCE]; Ἁλιέα) 12(1).12.4, *al.* (Ἁλεῖα) ATH. 13.561e.

ἁλιειδής -ές [ἅλς, εἶδος] **the color of the sea** NUM. 573.2.

ἁλίειος -α -ον [ἁλιεύς] **of a fisherman** ALCID. *Od.* 12.

ἁλιεργής -ές [ἅλς, ἔργον] **worker at sea, fisherman** OPP. 4.635.

ἁλιεργός -όν NONN. *D.* 40.306, *see* ἁλιεργής.

ἁλιερκής -ές [ἅλς, ἔρκος] **sea-girt** PIND. *O.* 8.25, *al. etc.*

Ἁλιεῖς -έων, οἱ **Halieis,** *city of the Argolid* HDT. 7.137.2 (*acc.* -έας) THUC. 1.105.1 (*acc.* -ᾶς) DIOD. 11.78.2 (*acc.* -εῖς) *etc.*

ἁλίευμα -ατος, τό [ἁλιεύω] **catch of fish** STRAB. 11.2.4.

ἁλιεύς -έως, ὁ [ἅλιος 1] Ⓐ **fisherman** OD. 12.251, *al.* HDT. 3.42.3 PLAT. *Ion* 539e *etc.* | *fig.* ἁλιεῖς ἀνθρώπων fishers of men NT *Matt.* 4.19, *Mar.* 1.17 ‖ **sailor, seaman** (*also adj.*) OD. 24.419 OPP. 5.121; ἐρέτας ἁλιῆας oarsmen OD. 16.349 Ⓑ *zool.* **fisher fish,** *perhaps* **frogfish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 12 PLUT. *Sollert.* 978d *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ῆος *and contr.* ἁλιῶς | *voc.* ἁλιεῦ | *Ion. epic pl.* -ιῆες *gen.* -ιήων *and* -ιέων | *acc.* -ιῆας *and* -ιέας ‖ *later* ἁλεύς.

ἁλιευτᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ CERC. 7.9 (*fig.*), *see* ἁλιεύς.

ἁλιευτικός -ή -όν [ἁλιεύς] **for fishing** XEN. *An.* 7.1.20 (*boat*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 23 (*rod*) DIOD. 5.76.4 (*net*) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἁλιευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of fishing** PLAT. *Ion* 538d, *Soph.* 220b | τὸ ἁλιευτικόν **fisher people** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 22 | τὸ ἁλιευτικόν **fishing boat** *P*OXY. 1846.1 (VI-VII[CE]) | τὰ ἁλιευτικά **Halieutica** OPP. *title* • *adv.* ἁλιευτικῶς **like a fisherman** GREG. *Or.* 23.12.12.

ἁλιεύω [ἁλιεύς] *impf.* ἡλίευον, *mid. pass.* ἡλιευόμην ‖ *fut.* ἁλιεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἡλίευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡλιεύθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἁλιευθησόμενος ORIG. *Her.* 16.7.14; **to fish, be a fisherman** PLUT. *Ant.* 29.5 NT *John* 21.3 | *mid.* = *act.* PLAT.[1] 44.1 ‖ *extens.* **to fish, catch** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Jer.* 16.16 DIOD. 2.59.2 LUC. *Pisc.* 47 *I*SEG 24.1108 ‖ ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Herm.* 65 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

1. ἅλῐζω [ἁλής] ❶ *act.* **to gather, collect, amass** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.77.3, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 403 *etc.*; εἰς ταὐτόν in the same **place** PLAT. *Crat.* 409a ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to gather together, be amassed** *or* **collected** HDT. 1.63.2, *al.* HP. *Int.* 47, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.4.3, *al.* • *Att. usually* συν-αλίζω ‖ *impf. mid.* ἡλιζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἥλῖσα ‖ *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἁλισμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡλίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁλισθήσομαι.

2. ἅλῐζω [ἅλς] ❶ *act.* **to salt** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 1, *al. etc.* ‖ **to give salt** *or* **salty foods** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 9, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be salted** VT *Lev.* 2.13, *Iez.* 16.4 NT *Matt.* 5.13, *Mar.* 9.49 *etc.* ‖ **to be eaten with salt** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 24 • *impf.* ἥλιζον ‖ *aor.* ἥλισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἥλισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡλίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁλισθήσομαι.

Ἁλιζών -όνος, ὁ **Alizon,** *river* PLUT. *Curios.* 515d.

Ἁλιζῶνες -ων, οἱ **Halizones,** *people of the Pontus* IL. 2.856, *al.*

ἁλίζωνος -ον [ἅλς, ζώννυμι] **sea-girt** *SH* 991.54, 67 (III[BCE]) CALLIM. *fr.* 384.9 NONN. *D.* 37.152 *etc.*

ἁλίζωος -ον [ἅλς, ζῶ] **that lives in the sea** LEON. (AP 7.654.5) *etc.*

ἁλίη *Ion., see* ἁλία.

ἁλιηγής -ές [ἅλς, ἄγνυμι] **crushed by the sea** OPP. 3.460.

ἁλιῆες -ήων -ῆας *epic pl. see* ἁλιεύς.

ἁλιήρης -ες [ἅλς, ἐρέσσω] **that splits the sea** EUR. *Hec.* 455 (*oar*).

ἁλιήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἁλιεύς] **fisherman** AP 9.448.1 *etc.*

ἁλιηχής -ές [ἅλς, ἠχώ] **echoing like the sea** MUS.[1] 26.

Ἁλιθέρσης -ου, ὁ **Halitherses**, *Ithacan seer* OD. 2.157, *al.*

ἁλίθιος, ἁλιθίως *Dor. see* ἠλίθιος, ἠλιθίως.

ἁλιθοκόλλητος -ον [ἅλιθος, κολλάω] **lacking cemented rock** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.6).

ἄλῐθος -ον [λίθος] **rockless** XEN. *An.* 6.4.5 (*of terrain*) POLL. 7.179 (*of a ring*) || *medic.* **with no stones** ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.

Ἁλικάδρα *or* Ἁλιδράκα **Alikadra** (*or* Alidraka), *city in Media* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.2.11.

ἁλικάκκαβον -ου, τό *bot.* **physalis, golden berry** DIOSC.[2] 4.71 || **nightshade** DIOSC.[2] 4.72 || **convolvolus** DIOSC.[2] 4.74 • *v.l.* -κάκα-.

Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)εύς -έως, ὁ [Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)ός] **Halikarnassian** HDT. 1.144.3 THUC. 8.108.2 *etc.*

Ἁλικαρνάσ(σ)ιος -α -ον, *see* Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)εύς.

Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)όθεν [Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)ός] *adv.* **from Halicarnassus** LUC. *Dom.* 20.

Ἁλικαρνασ(σ)ός -οῦ, ὁ **Halikarnassos** (**Halicarnassus**), *city of Asia Minor* HDT. 1.144.3 (-νησ-) THUC. 8.42.4 *etc.*

Ἁλικαρνησ- *Ion. see* Ἁλικαρνασ-.

Ἁλικαύνων **Alikaunon**, *epith. of Poseidon* HSCH.

ἁλικία *Dor. see* ἡλικία.

ἁλικιώτας, ὁ *Dor. see* ἡλικιώτης.

ἁλίκλυστος -ον [ἅλς, κλύζω] **washed by the sea** SOPH. *Ai.* 1219 (*lyr.*) *etc.* || *of the sea* **stormy, turbulent** ORPH. *A.* 333.

ἁλίκμητος -ον [ἅλς, κάμνω] **exhausted by the sea**: ἁ. μέριμνα tiredness from life at sea P.[1] *Amb.* 228.

ἁλίκμητος -ον [λικμάω] **not picked through** *or* **winnowed** VT (Aq. Sym. Th.) *Is.* 30.24 (*chaff*).

ἁλικνήμις -ῖδος, ὁ, ἡ [ἅλς, κνημίς] **with wheels that go over the sea** NONN. *D.* 43.199 (*of a chariot*).

ἁλίκος *Dor. see* ἡλίκος.

ἁλικός -ή -όν [ἅλς] **saline**: *subst.* ἡ ἁλική **salt tax** *P*HIB. 112.3 (III[BCE]), *etc.* || τὰ ἁλικά **expenditure on salt** *P*PETR. 2.4.11.3 (III[BCE]) | **salt flats** CHARIS. 33 (*cf.* [*Lat. salinae*]).

ἁλίκρας -ᾶτος, ὁ, ἡ [ἅλς, κεράννυμι] **water mixed with salt** AELD. α 74 (32).

ἁλικρείων -οντος, ὁ [ἅλς, κρείων] **master of the sea** EUSTATH. 57.27.

ἁλικρήπις -ιδος [ἅλς, κρηπίς] **at the seashore** NONN. *D.* 1.289, *al.*

ἅλικρόκαλος -ον [ἅλς, κροκάλη] **pebbly**, *bestrewn with beach gravel* ORPH. *A.* 335.

ἁλίκτῠπος -ον [ἅλς, κτύπος] **re-echoing**, *from the crashing of waves* AP 6.23.1 NONN. *D.* 31.113; ἁλίκτυποι κελαιναὶ νᾶες black sea-beaten **ships** SOPH. *Ant.* 954 (*lyr.*); διὰ πόντιον κῦμ' ἁλίκτυπον ἅλμας across the resounding tide of open sea EUR. *Hip.* 754 (*lyr.*).

Ἁλικύαι -ῶν, αἱ **Halikyai**, *city on Sicily* DIOD. 14.48.4, 5 *etc.*

Ἁλικυαῖος -α -ον [Ἁλικύαι] **of Halikyai** THUC. 7.32 *etc.*

ἁλικύμων -ον [ἅλς, κῦμα] **surrounded by waves** CRINAG. (AP 9.429.1).

Ἁλιλάτ *indecl.* **Alilat**, *cultic name for Aphrodite among the Arabs* HDT. 3.8.3.

Ἁλιμαζονεῖς -έων, οἱ **Alimazoneis**, *people* VT *Chr.* 2.22.1.

ἁλιμέδων -οντος, ὁ [ἅλς, μέδων] **master of the sea** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 323.

ἁλιμενία -ας, ἡ [ἁλίμενος] **lack of harbors** HYP. *fr.* 156 *etc.*

ἀλίμενος -ον [λιμήν] **lacking in harbors** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 768 EUR. *Hel.* 1211 THUC. 4.8.8 DEMOSTH. 50.22 *etc.* || **that does not offer refuge or protection, inhospitable** AESCHL. *fr.* 154a.3 EUR. *Hel.* 1132 (*mountains*), *Cycl.* 349 (*heart*) *etc.*

ἁλιμενότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁλίμενος] XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 *etc.*, *see* ἁλιμενία.

Ἁλιμήδη -ης, ἡ **Halimede**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 255 *etc.*

ἁλιμοκτόνον -ου, τό [ἅλιμος, κτείνω] *bot.* **pondweed** DIOSC.[2] 4.100a, *see* ποταμογείτων.

ἅλιμον -ου, τό [ἅλιμος 2] *bot.* **atriplex, purslaine** ANTIPH. 158.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.5 DIOSC.[2] 1.91.

ἅλιμος -ου, ὁ [ἅλιμος] DIOSC.[2] 1.91a, *see* ἅλιμον.

1. ἅλῐμος -ον [ἅλς] **marine, maritime** TRAG. 247 | *subst.* τὰ ἅλιμα **seashore** VT *Jer.* 17.6.

2. ἄλῐμος -ον [λιμός] **that satisfies hunger** PLUT. *Symp.* 157d *etc.*

Ἁλιμουντάδε *adv.* [Ἁλιμοῦς] **toward Halimous** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 496.

Ἁλιμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Halimous**, *Attic deme* L. *Sud.*

Ἁλιμούσιος -ου, ὁ [Ἁλιμοῦς] **of Halimous** DEMOSTH. 57.15.56 *etc.*

ἁλίμοχθος -ον [ἅλς, μόχθος] **that faces toils at sea** *SLG* 364.8.

ἁλιμῡρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἅλς, μύρω] **that flows to the sea** IL. 21.190 (*rivers*) OD. 5.460 AP 2.936 *SH* 991.50 (III[BCE]).

ἁλιμῡρής -ές [ἁλιμυρήεις] ORPH. *A.* 344, *see* ἁλιμῡρήεις || **from waves of the sea** AP 16.180.1 (*foam*) || **washed by the sea** AP 1.913 *etc.*

ἁλῐναιέτης -ου [ἅλς, ναίω] **sea-dweller** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.97 (*dolphins*).

ἁλίνδα, ἡ *bot. a mythological plant* PLUT. *Fluv.* 14.2 (*dub. signf.*).

Ἄλινδα -ων, τά **Alinda**, *city in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.2.20 *etc.*

ἁλινδέομαι -οῦμαι *see* ἁλίνδω.

ἁλινδήθρα -ας, ἡ [ἁλίνδω] **wallow**: *fig.* ἁλινδήθρας ἐπῶν convolutions of words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 904.

ἁλίνδησις -εως, ἡ [ἁλίνδω] **rolling** *in the dust*, of wrestlers HP. *Vict.* 2.64, *al. etc.*

ἁλίνδω and ἁλινδοῦμαι [*IE* *wel-; *cf. OHG* walzan?] ❶ *act.* **to set rolling** HSCH. ❷ *usu. mid.and pass.* **to roll, wallow in the dust** (*like a horse*) DINAR. *fr.* 10.3 NIC. *Th.* 156 PLUT. *Pyth.* 396e | ▸ *dat.* CALLIM. *fr.* 191.42 | ▸ μετὰ τινός HEROND. 5.30 || **to hover, frequent** LEON. (AP 7.736.2) ALCIPHR. 2.5.3, *al.*; ἅτε ... ἡλινδημένῳ ... ἐν αὐλαῖς σατραπικαῖς because he had loitered around the courts of satraps PLUT. *Agis* 3.9 • *pres. only mid. 2. sg.* ἁλινδῇ | *inf.* ἁλινδεῖσθαι | *ptc.* ἁλινδόμενος *and* ἁλινδούμενος || *aor.* (ἐξ)ήλισα *and 3. sg.* ἠλίνδησε HSCH. || *pf.* (ἐξ)ήλικα | *inf. mid. pass.* ἠλινδῆσθαι L. *Sud.* | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠλινδημένος DINAR. *l.c.* PLUT. *Agis* 3.9 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἁλινδηθείς NIC. *Th.* 204.

ἁλῐνήκτειρα -ας [ἅλς, νήχομαι] **that swims in brine** (*oth.* in the sea), *of the olive* GAET. (AP 6.190.5).

ἁλινηχής -ές [ἅλς, νήχομαι] **that swims in the sea** OR. *Sib.* 3.482; ἁλινηχέος ὄργανα τέχνης tools of the craft of fishing IUL.[2] (AP 6.29.1).

ἄλῐνος -ον [λίνον] **without nets** APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.244.7).

ἅλῐνος -ον [ἅλς] **saline, of salt** HDT. 4.185.2 *etc.*

ἁλίνω [*see* ἁλείφω] **to grind** SOPH. *fr.* 995 || *see* ἁλείφω HSCH.

ἄλιξ -ικος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* alica; *see* ἀλέω] **spelt** *or* **rice flour** ATH. 14.647d *etc.* || [*Lat.* hallec] **fish sauce** DIOSC.[2] 4.148 • ἄληξ HIEROCL.[2] 222 GEOP. 20.46.2 *l*EDIOCL. 1.25.

ἅλιξ *Dor., see* ἥλιξ.

ἁλίξαντος -ον [ἅλς, ξαίνω] **smoothed** *or* **polished by the sea** MAEC. (AP 6.89.1) (*rocks*), AP 7.404.4 (Zona.) (*corpses*) *etc.*

ἁλιο- *Dor., see* ἡλιο-.

Ἅλιος -ου, ὁ **Halios**, *male name* IL. 5.678 *etc.*

1. ἅλιος -α -ον [ἅλς] **marine, maritime** OD. 3.38 (*sand*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 14 (*wave*), *al. etc.* || *of a divinity* IL. 18.139, *al.* OD. 4.365, *al.* HES. *Th.* 1003 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840a 20 *etc.* • *fem.* -ιος SOPH. *Ai.* 358 EUR. *Her.* 82 (*lyr.*) | *Ion. epic fem.* -ίη.

2. ἅλιος -α -ον **useless, vain** IL. 4.26 (*suffering*), 4.158 (*oath*), 5.18 (*arrow*), 5.715, *al.* (*word*) OD. 2.273, *al.* (*journey, road*) *etc.* | *of pers.* IL. 10.324 || *adv. neut.* ἅλιον **in vain** IL. 16.615, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1469 • *Ion. epic fem.* -ίη ◆ *adv.* ἁλίως **in vain** SOPH. *Ph.* 840.

3. ἅλιος, ὁ *Dor., see* ἥλιος.

4. ἅλιος -ου, ὁ **halios**, *Pythagorean name for* "nine" IAMBL.[1] 57.

ἁλιοτρεφής -ές [ἅλς, τρέφω] **raised at sea** OD. 4.442 (*seals*).

Ἁλιοτρόπιος -ου, ὁ **Haliotropios**, *name of a month at Epidamnos I*MAGN. 46.2 (III[BCE]).

ἁλιόω [ἅλιος 2] **to make vain, frustrate** OD. 5.104; οὐδ' ἁλίωσε βέλος he did not shoot the arrow in vain IL. 16.737; οὐχ ἡλίωσε τοῦπος he did not speak in vain SOPH. *Tr.* 258 || **to destroy** SOPH. *O.C.* 703 • *poet.*: *fut.* ἁλιώσω, *mid.* ἁλιώσομαι MAX. 512 (*pass.*), 582 (= *act.*) || *aor.* ἡλίωσα, *epic* ἁλίωσα.

ἁλῐπαντος -ον [λιπαίνω] **lacking fat** PAEG. 4.4 *etc.*

ἁλῐπᾰρής -ές [λιπαρής] Ⓐ **unsuitable for a suppliant** SOPH. *El.* 451 (*dub. for* λιπαρ-) Ⓑ **sad** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.81E.

ἁλίπαστος -ον [ἅλς, πάσσω] **sprinkled with salt** ARCHESTR. 57.4 *etc.*

ἁλίπεδον -ου, τό [?, πέδον] **plain** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 243, *cf.* HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἁλίπεδον • ARISTOPH. *l.c. for* ἀλήπεδον? (*see*).

ἁλίπεδον -ου, τό [ἅλς, πέδον] **coastal plain, sandy plain** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.2 HARP.[1] *etc.*

Ἁλίπεδον -ου, τό **Halipedon**, *place* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.30, *cf.* ἁλίπεδον.

1. ἁλῐπής -ές [λίπος] **lacking fat, thin, poor** ATH. 7.315d | **lacking fatty substance** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.3 STRAB. 4.4.1 *etc.* || **fluid** THPHR. *Od.* 15 (*sup.*) GAL. 13.430 || *of pers.* **thin** ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.5 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

2. ἁλῐπής -ές [λείπω] **untiring, incessant** PORPH. *Nymph.* 8.

ἁλίπλαγκτος -ον [ἅλς, πλάζω] **roaming the sea** SOPH. *Ai.* 695 (*Pan*) P.[1] (AP 6.65.7) (*Triton*) *etc.*

ἁλίπλακτος -ον [ἅλς, πλήσσω] *Dor.* **wave-battered** PIND. *P.* 4.14 (*Thera*) SOPH. *Ai.* 597 (*v.l.*).

ἁλιπλᾰνής -ές [ἅλς, πλανάω] **wandering over the sea**, *ships* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.390.5).

ἁλιπλανίη -ης, ἡ [ἁλιπλανής] *Ion.* **wandering at sea** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.38.8).

ἁλίπλανος -ον OPP.[1] 4.258, *see* ἁλιπλανής.

ἁλιπλεύμων -ονος, ὁ [ἅλς, πλεύμων] **jellyfish** (*prob.*) MARC. 27.

ἁλιπλήξ -ῆγος CALLIM. *H.* 4.11 *etc.*, *see* ἁλίπλαγκτος.

ἅλίπλοος -οον, *contr.* ἁλίπλους -ουν [ἅλς, πλόος] **sailing, immersed in the sea** LYR. *A.* 21.18 (*ship*) *etc.*; ὄφρά κε ... ἁλίπλοα τείχεα θείη so as to submerge the walls in the sea IL. 12.26 || *subst.* ὁ ἁλίπλοος **sailor, fisherman** CALLIM. *H.* 4.15 AP 3.1329.

ἁλίπλωος -ον BABR. 61.4 (*fishes*), *see* ἁλίπλοος.

ἁλίπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἁλίπνους -ουν [ἅλς, πνέω] **that breathes of the sea**, *of a smell* MUS.[1] 265.

ἁλιπόρος -ον [ἅλς, πόρος] **that plows the sea**, *of ships* MESOM. 5.2 || **through which the sea comes to an end**, *of a crevasse* LUC. *Pod.* 24.

ἁλιπόρφῠρος -ον [ἅλς, πορφύρα] **dyed with sea purple** OD. 6.53, 13.108 || **sea-colored** ALCM. 26.4 *etc.*

ἁλιπτοίητος -ον [ἅλς, πτοιέω] **frightened by the**

sea NONN. *D.* 8.58, *al.* || **that the sea terrifies** NONN. *D.* 39.85, *al.*

Ἀλιρόθιος -ου, ὁ PIND. *O.* 10.70, *see* Ἁλιρρόθιος.

ἁλιρρᾰγής -ές [ἅλς, ῥήγνυμι] **against which the sea crashes,** *of a rock* PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.2).

ἁλιρραίστης -ου, ὁ [ἅλς, ῥαίω] **plunderer of the sea** NIC. *Th.* 828.

ἁλίρραντος -ον [ἅλς, ῥαίνω] **washed by the sea** AP 14.72.4 || **that sprays saltiness,** *of the sea* MNASALC. (AP 9.333.1).

ἁλίρρηκτος -ον ARCH. (AP 7.278.4), *see* ἁλιρραγής.

ἁλιρρόθιος -ον [ἁλίρροθος] **wave-beaten** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.6) || **murmuring,** *of the sea* ORPH. *A.* 1289.

Ἁλιρρόθιος -ου, ὁ **Halirrothios,** *son of Poseidon* EUR. *El.* 1260 *etc.*

ἁλίρροθος -ον [ἅλς, ῥόθος] **resounding with the noise of the sea** AESCHL. *Pers.* 367 SOPH. *Ai.* 412 EUR. *Hip.* 1205 *etc.*

ἁλίρροιζος -ον [ἅλς, ῥοῖζος] NONN. *D.* 12.322 *etc.*, *see* ἁλίρροθος.

ἁλίρῠτος -ον [ἅλς, ῥέω] **washed by the sea** AP 12.55.1; δι' ἁλίρρυτον ἄλσος amid the sacred grove lapped by waves AESCHL. *Suppl.* 868 (*lyr.*).

ἅλῐς [*see* ἁλής, εἴλω] *adv.* A **en masse, in quantity, in abundance** IL. 3.384, *al.* OD. 2.339, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1107, *Hel.* 589 *etc.*; ἅ. πεποτήται (the bees) swarmed out IL. 2.90; (κόπρος) ἅ. κέχυτο the dung was spattered about in heaps OD. 17.298; χαλκόν τε χρυσόν τε ἅ. bronze and gold galore; εἰς ἅ. in quantities (*oth.* sufficiently) THEOCR. 25.17 B **in a sufficient quantity, enough, sufficiently** ▸ *with gen.* ἅ. ἔχειν τῆς βορῆς to be satiated with food HDT. 1.119.5; ἅλις λόγων enough of words SOPH. *O.C.* 1016; τούτων μὲν ἅ. enough of these problems (*as conclusion*) PLAT. *Pol.* 287a = περὶ μὲν τούτων ἅ. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 3 || ἅλις (ἐστί) **it is enough, enough** SOPH. *Tr.* 332; ἅ. γὰρ ἡ παροῦσα συμφορά the present disaster is enough EUR. *Alc.* 673 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς, *usu. neg.* ἢ οὐχ ἅ. ὅττι *or* ὡς or is it not enough that ... ? IL. 5.349, *al.* OD. 2.312 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 679 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* ἅ. δὲ κλαίειν τοὐμὸν ἦν ἐμοὶ κακόν it was enough for me to lament my ills EUR. *Alc.* 1041 | *with ptc.* TRAG. 76; ἅ. νοσοῦσ' ἐγώ it is sufficient that I suffer SOPH. *O.T.* 1061 | ▸ *with* ἵνα: ἅ. ἵν' ἐξήκεις δακρύων you have lamented enough SOPH. *O.T.* 1515 | ▸ *abs.* ἅλις enough SOPH. *Ai.* 1402 | *to bring a discussion to an end* HP. *Int.* 22, *Mul.* 2.144 | ἅ. ἔχειν *with ptc.* POL. 5.68.1 C **in the right amount, moderately** EUR. *Alc.* 907, *Med.* 630.

ἁλίς -ίδος, ἡ EUSTATH. 716.56, *see* ἁλμυρίς.

Ἁλίσαρνα -ης, ἡ **Alisarna,** *city in Mysia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6.

ἁλισγέω, *contr., fut.* ἁλισγήσω || *aor.* ἠλίσγησα VT *Mal.* 1.7 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἡλίσγημαι || *aor. pass.* ἠλισγήθην; **to contaminate** VT *Dan.* 1.8 (*pass.*), *al. etc.*

ἁλίσγημα -ατος, τό [ἁλισγέω] **contamination** NT *Acts* 15.20.

ἁλίσκομαι [*cf. Lat.* vello?, *Goth.* wilwan, *Arm.* gołanam] *impf.* ἡλισκόμην || *fut.* ἁλώσομαι || *aor*[r]. ἑάλων and ἥλων | *subj.* ἁλῶ -ᾷς -ᾷ | *opt.* ἁλοίην | *inf.* ἁλῶναι | *ptc.* ἁλούς || *pf.* ἑάλωκα and ἥλωκα || *ppf.* ἐαλώκειν and ἠλώκειν || *later aor. inf. pass.* ἁλωθῆναι || *later fut. pass.* ἁλωθήσομαι A **to be taken, be captured** *or* **conquered, fall into enemy hands,** *of pers. and places* IL. 2.374, *al.* HDT. 7.175.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 30, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1267, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 304, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 468a *etc.* | *in the hunt* IL. 5.487 XEN. *An.* 5.3.10 || **to be overwhelmed** *or* **conquered** AESCHL. *Eum.* 67 *etc.*; μιᾷ νίκῃ ... ἁλίσκονται they are conquered with a single victory THUC. 1.121.4 | ▸ *with prep.* ὑπ' Ἔρωτος by Eros PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252c | ▸ *later with gen.* ἑάλω τοῦ κάλλους he was conquered by beauty LUC. *Charid.* 9 B **to be taken** *or* **surprised:** θανάτῳ by death IL. 21.281 OD. 5.312 = *without* θανάτῳ IL. 12.172 OD. 18.265; νοσήματι by illness ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 35; μανίᾳ ἁλούς carried away with madness SOPH. *Ai.* 216; εἰς Λακεδαίμονα γράμματα πεμφθέντα ἑάλωσαν εἰς Ἀθήνας a letter dispatched to Sparta was intercepted and sent to Athens XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23 || **to be obtained** *or* **reached** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *O.T.* 542 EUR. *Alc.* 786 *etc.* C **to be caught red-handed, to be discovered, be recognized** *or* **declared** (*responsible*): ἐν κακοῖσι ... ἁλούς caught in flagrante delicto SOPH. *Ant.* 496 | ▸ *with nom. pred.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1079 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ δὴ φονεὺς ἁλώσομαι for I will not be discovered as the murderer, *i.e.* recognized as responsible for the killing SOPH. *O.T.* 576 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* HDT. 1.112.3 SOPH. *Ai.* 1267 *etc.*; ἐπιβουλεύων ἐμοί ... ἑάλωκε he was caught plotting against me HDT. 1.209.3; οὐ γὰρ δὴ προδοῦσ' ἁλώσομαι it will not be discovered that I betray SOPH. *Ant.* 46; ἐάν ... ἁλῷς ἔτι τοῦτο πράττων if you are caught doing it again PLAT. *Ap.* 29c; ἐὰν ἁλίσκηται ... τῶν νόμων καταφρονῶν if he is found responsible for contempt of the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 754e || *jur.* **to be recognized** *or* **pronounced guilty, be condemned** ▸ *with acc.* γραφήν at trial, *usu.*: λιποταξίου γραφὴν ἑαλωκέναι to be condemned for desertion DEMOSTH. 21.105 | ▸ *usu. with gen. alone* (*sc.* γραφήν): ἀστρατείας to be condemned for avoiding military service LYS. 14.7; ψευδομαρτυρίων for false witness ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376a 20 AESCHN. 1.85; προδοσίας for treachery PLUT. *Rom.* 17.5; κλοπῆς for theft PLUT. *Luc.* 1.1; θανάτου to death PLUT. *Vind.* 552d | ▸ *rar.* ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 22.4 *etc.* | ἁλῶναι τῇ δίκῃ to be condemned to stand trial PLAT. *Leg.* 955d; τὴν ἁλοῦσαν δίκην the declared penalty PLAT. *Leg.* 937d; τοὺς μὲν ἁλόντας μιᾷ ψήφῳ those condemned by a single vote AND. 4.9; πάσαις (*sc.* ψήφοις) ἁλόντες unanimously condemned PLUT. *Publ.* 7.5 || *of a decree* **to be invalidated** DEMOSTH. 58.6 • *aor*[r]. ἑάλων *and usu. Ion. epic* ἥλων OD. 22.230 | *Ion. epic subj.* ἁλώω *3. sg.* -ώῃ | *epic opt.* ἁλώης *and* -οίης, -ώη *and* -οίη | *epic inf.* ἁλώμεναι || *Ion. pf.* ἥλωκα, *3. pl. Dor.* ἁλώκαντι PLUT. *Lys.* 14.6 | *Dor. inf.* ἑαλώκειν PLUT. *Lys.* 14.6 || *Ion. ppf. 3. pl.* ἡλώκεσαν || *always* ἅλ, *but Att. aor.* ἑάλ-(ᾱ-Fαλ-) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 355 (*but later* ἑάλ-) || *always pass.*; *for the act.* αἱρέω *is used and rar. later* ἁλίσκω VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 21.14 ZENOB. 3.67.

ἅλισμα -ατος, τό *bot.* **plantain** DIOSC.[2] 3.152.

ἁλισμᾰράγος -ον [ἅλς, σμαραγέω] **echoing with the noise of the sea** NONN. *D.* 39.362.

ἁλίσμηκτος -ον [ἅλς, σμήχω] **cleansed by the sea** LYC. 994.

ἁλίσπαρτος -ον [ἅλς, σπείρω] **sprinkled with salt** EUSTATH. 1827.61 *etc.*

ἁλιστέφανος -ον [ἅλς, στέφανος] **sea-girt** HOM. 3.410 *etc.*

ἁλιστεφής -ές ORPH. *A.* 145, *al. etc.*, *see* ἁλιστέφανος.

ἁλίστονος -ον [ἅλς, στένω] **resounding with the groaning of the sea** AESCHL. *Pr.* 712 || **that groans** (*on the sea*) OPP. 4.149.

ἅλιστος -ον [λίσσομαι] **not propitiated** HOM. 4.168; *cf.* ἄλλ-.

ἁλιστός -ή -όν [ἁλίζω] **salted** STRAB. 4.4.3 Palladas (AP 9.377.8) *etc. subst. neut.* τὸ ἁλιστόν **smoked bacon** *I*EDIOCL. 4.7.

ἁλίστρα POLL. 1.183, *see* ἁλινδήθρα.

ἁλίστρεπτος -ον [ἅλς, στρέφω] **tumbled in the sea** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.84.1).

ἁλίσχοινος -ον [ἅλς, σχοῖνος] *bot.* **needlegrass** (*see* ὁλόσχοινος) AET.[1] 2.214 (*mss.* -σχιν-).

ἁλιτᾰ́ινω [ἁλείτης] *act. and mid.* **to do wrong, become blameworthy, sin** ▸ τινα against s.o. IL. 9.375, *al.* OD. 4.378 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* θεοῖς ἁλιτήμενος culpable before the gods OD. 4.807 || **to transgress, violate** ▸ τι sthg. AP 4.388 OPP. 5.563 *etc.*; Διός ... ἔφετμάς the precepts of Zeus IL. 24.570 || ▸ *abs.* **to err,** deviate CALLIM. *H.* 3.255 | ▸ *with gen.* ORPH. *A.* 644 • *pres. only subj. mid.* ἁλιταίνητ(αι) *or* ἁλιταίνεται HES. *Op.* 330 || *usu. aor*[t]. ἥλιτον, *mid. 3. pl. epic* ἁλίτοντο | *subj. mid.* ἁλίτωμαι | *inf. mid.* ἁλιτέσθαι | *aor*[s]. *later* ἡλίτησα L. *Sud.*, *later epic* ἁλίτησεν ORPH. *l.c.* || *pf. ptc. mid.* (*with accent retracted*) ἁλιτήμενος *epic and trag.* (*lyr.*).

Ἁλιταμβοί -ῶν, οἱ **Alitamboi,** Libyan *people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.21.

ἁλιτάνευτος -ον [λιτανεύω] **inexorable** *P*PGM 4.1176 (*Eros*), *cf.* ἀλλ-.

ἅλιτεγγής -ές *perhaps* **washed by the sea** *SH* 991.56 (III[BCE]) (*subj.* for ἁλιτεσγής).

ἁλιτειχής -ές **surrounded by sea** EUPHOR. 442.4 *S.H.*

ἁλιτενής -ές [ἅλς, τείνω] A **that extends over the sea** *or* **along the coast** DIOD. 3.44.1 STRAB. 7.3.19, 8.2.3 *etc.*; ambulatio ἁλιτενής stroll along the coast CIC. *ad Att.* 14.13.1 B **shallow, low,** *of the sea* POL. 4.39.3 APP. 14.84 || **of little draft,** *of ships* PLUT. *Them.* 14.3 *etc.*

ἁλιτέρμων -ον [ἅλς, τέρμα] **bounded by the sea** AP 9.672.1.

ἁλίτημα -ατος, τό [ἁλιταίνω] **sin, fault** AGATH. (AP 5.278.5, 9.643.5).

ἁλιτήμενος *epic pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἁλιταίνω.

ἁλιτήμερος -ον [?, ἡμέρα] **born prematurely** HES. *Sc.* 91 (*conject.*) ARCHIL. 196a.39, *cf.* L. *E.M.* 428.10.

ἁλῐτημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἁλιτήμων] **fault** ORPH. *A.* 1318 • *gen. pl.* -άων.

ἁλῐτήμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ἁλιταίνω] **culpable** IL. 24.157, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.123 *etc.*

ἁλῐτήριος -α -ον [ἁλιταίνω] A **culpable** DEMOSTH. 19.197 *etc.*; ▸ τινος toward s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 445 THUC. 1.126.11 || **impious, wicked** HLD. 1.14.4 || *subst.* ὁ ἁλιτήριος **accursed person, trouble, plague** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHN. 3.157 DEMOSTH. 18.159 *etc.* B **avenger, punisher** ANTIPHO 4.1.4, 4.2.8 L. *E.M.* 65.41 (*of Zeus*), 65.40 (*of Demeter*) • *v.l.* ἀλειτ-.

ἁλιτηριώδης -ες [ἁλιτήριος] **baleful,** execrable PLAT. *Rp.* 470d, *Leg.* 854b DCASS. 44.1.1.

ἁλιτηρός *see* ἁλειτηρός.

ἁλίτης -ου, ὁ AP[6]. 22.28 *etc.*, *see* ἁλείτης.

ἁλίτης -ου, ὁ [ἅλς] **salty, marine** HDN. *Epim.* 181.3 *etc.*

ἁλιτόμηνος -ον *see* ἡλιτόμηνος || *Pythagorean name for* "eight" IAMBL.[1] 55.

ἁλιτόξενος -ον [ἁλιταίνω, ξένος] **that violates hospitality, culpable toward a friend** PIND. *O.* 10.6.

ἁλιτουργ- *see* ἁλειτουργ-.

ἁλιτοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἁλιταίνω, φρήν] **wickedness** LEON. (AP 7.648.10).

ἁλιτραίνω [ἁλιτρός] *abs.* HES. *Op.* 241 IUL.[2] (AP 9.763.1) *etc.*, *see* ἁλιταίνω • *only pres. act. epic poet.*

ἁλιτρεύω [ἁλιτρός] *I*MAMA 1.235, *see* ἁλιτρέω.

ἁλιτρεφής -ές [ἅλς, τρέφω] **raised at sea, marine** QS 3.272 (*dolphin*) NONN. *D.* 20.390 (*horses*) • *gen. sg.* -έος, *pl.* -έων.

ἁλιτρέω, *contr.* [ἁλιτρός] *in ptc.* ἁλῑτρῶν (*corr. to*

ἀλιτών) AESCHL. *Eum.* 316, *see* ἀλιταίνω • *also* ἀλιτρεύω (*see*).

ἀλῑτρία -ας, ἡ [ἀλιτρός] **wickedness** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 907.

ἀλιτρόβιος -ον [ἀλιτρός, βίος] **of wicked lifestyle, wicked** NONN. *D.* 12.72.

ἀλιτροδίκης -ες [ἀλιτρός, δίκη] **unjust in judgment** METH. *Symp.* 5.4.119 (p. 58.3; *PG* 18.104B).

ἀλῑτρόνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀλιτρόνους -ουν [ἀλιτρός, νόος] **of traitorous mind** MAIIST. 56 *etc.*

ἀλίτροπος -ου, ὁ **sinner** [PHOC.] 141.

ἀλῑτρός -ᾱ -ον [ἀλιταίνω] **culpable, wicked, unjust** IL. 8.361 THGN. 377 *etc.*; ἦ δὴ ἀλιτρός γ' ἐσσί **you are a rascal indeed** OD. 5.182 SEM. 7.7 ‖ **culpable, sinner** CALLIM. *H.* 2.2 THEOCR. 10.17; δαίμοσιν against the gods IL. 23.595 PIND. *N.* 8.39 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἀλιτρά **faults, sins** PIND. *O.* 2.59 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀλῑτροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀλιτρός] AP 4.699 AGATH. (AP 7.574.10), *see* ἀλιτρία.

ἀλίτροφος -ον OPP. 1.76 NONN. *D.* 5.182, *al.*, *see* ἀλιτρεφής.

ἀλίτροχος -ον [ἅλς, τρέχω] **that runs over the sea** IB. 46 • *heter. acc. sg.* -οχα.

ἀλίτρῡτος -ον [ἅλς, τρύω] **battered** *or* **consumed by the sea** THEOCR. 1.45 (*old man*) TULL.[2] (AP 7.294.1) (*boat*).

ἀλίτῡπος -ον [ἅλς, τύπτω] **battered by the sea** AESCHL. *Pers.* 945 (*corpses*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἁλίτυπος **seaman, fisherman** EUR. *Or.* 373.

ἀλίτῡρος -ον [ἅλς, τυρός] **salted cheese** PHILOD. (AP 9.412.3).

Ἁλίφηρος -ου, ὁ **Halipheros,** *son of Lykaon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.1 PAUS. 8.26.6 (Ἀλιφ-).

ἁλιφθερόω, *contr.* [ἁλιφθόρος] **to shipwreck, ruin:** ὁ τόκος νιν ἁλιφθερώκει the interest has ruined him SOPHR. 34 | *aor. inf.* ἁλιφθερῶσαι· ἀφανίσαι, ἀπολέσαι HSCH.

ἁλιφθορίη -ης, ἡ [ἁλιφθόρος] *Ion.* **shipwreck** THEON[5] (AP 9.41.4).

ἁλιφθόρος -ον [ἅλς, φθείρω] **that destroys at sea:** *subst.* ὁ ἁλιφθόρος **pirate** LEON. (AP 7.654.1).

ἁλίφλοιος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἅλς, φλοιός] *bot.* **bark** *or* **brown algae** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5 *etc.*

ἁλίφρων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ἅλις, φρήν] **quite sensible** NAUM. 63 (*codd., corr. to* χαλίφρων).

ἁλίχλαινος -ον [ἅλς, χλαῖνα] **of purple dress** NONN. *D.* 20.105.

ἁλκά, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* ἀλκή.

ἁλκάεις *Dor.*, *see* ἀλκήεις.

Ἀλκαθόη -ης, ἡ **Alcathoe,** *a woman* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299e.

Ἀλκάθοος -όου, *contr.* Ἀλκάθους -ου, ὁ **Alcathoos,** *son of Pelops and Hippodamia* IL. 12.93 *etc.*

ἀλκάθω [ἀλέξω] **to protect** AESCHL. *fr.* 411 SOPH. *fr.* 996 • *inf.* ἀλκάθειν *or aor*[t]. ἀλκαθεῖν.

ἀλκαία -ας, ἡ [ἀλκή] **tail** AEL. *N.A.* 5.39 (*of a lion*) OPP. 5.264 (*of a cetacean*) CALLIM. *fr.* 177.23, NIC. *Th.* 123, 225 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **mallow** DIOSC.[2] 3.147.

Ἀλκαΐδης, ὁ [Ἀλκαῖος] **descendant of Alcaeus** PIND. *O.* 6.68 *etc.*

Ἀλκαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἀλκαῖος] **alcaeic, of Alcaeus** HEPH. *Ench.* 7.8, *al.* (*meter*) TRYPHO *Trop.* 3.

ἀλκαῖος -α -ον [ἀλκή] **strong, powerful** EUR. *Hel.* 1152.

Ἀλκαῖος -ου, ὁ **Alcaeus,** *son of Perseus* HES. *Sc.* 26, *al. etc.* | *poet* HDT. 5.95.1 | *Athenian archon* THUC. 5.19.1, 25.1 | *various* APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.9 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άος.

Ἀλκαμένης -ους, ὁ **Alcamenes,** *male name* HDT. 7.204 *etc.* | *son of Sthenelaidas* THUC. 8.5.1, *al.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η | *Ion. gen.* -εος.

Ἀλκάνδρη -ης, ἡ **Alcandra,** *a woman* (*myth.*) OD. 4.126 ATH. 5.191b.

Ἄλκανδρος -ου, ὁ **Alcander,** *male name* IL. 5.678 *etc.*

ἄλκαρ, τό [*see* ἀλκή] **protection, defense** ▸ τινι for s.o. IL. 5.644 = ▸ τινος IL. 11.823 *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. HOM. 3.193 (*from old age*) CALLIM. *fr.* 186.29 AP 2.1074 (*from rain*) *etc.* • *only nom. sg. and acc.*

ἀλκᾶς -άντος *Dor.*, *see* ἀλκήεις.

ἄλκασμα -ατος, τό [ἀλκή] **act of strength** SOPH. *Ichn.* 247.

Ἀλκεΐδης -ου, ὁ HES. *Sc.* 112 (*gen.* -αο) *etc.*, *see* Ἀλκαΐδης.

Ἀλκέτης -ου, ὁ **Alcetes,** *male name* HDT. 8.139 (*gen.* -εω) XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.7 *etc.* • *Dor.* -έτας -α.

Ἀλκεύνας, ὁ **Alceunas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.42 (*voc.* -α).

ἀλκή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀλέξω] Ⓐ **strength, vigor, courage** IL. 3.45, *al.* OD. 4.527, *al.* HES. *fr.* 203.1 DEMOSTH. 60.30 DIOD. 2.37.3; *with* μένος IL. 9.706, *al.*; *with* σθένος OD. 22.237; *with* ῥώμη AEL. 5.54; *with* βία DIOD. 3.35.2 *etc.*; *with* δύναμις POL. 10.41.7 *etc.* ‖ **show of strength, struggle, combat** AESCHL. *Sept.* 498 *etc.*; συνῆψαν ἀλκήν they joined combat EUR. *Suppl.* 683 ‖ **act of valor, feat,** *usu. pl.* PIND. *N.* 7.12, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.126 *etc.* Ⓑ *milit.* **force,** *as constituency of an army, fleet etc.* EUR. *Rh.* 276 THUC. 1.80.3 PLUT. *Them.* 4.4 (*ships*), *Fl.* 8.5 (*phalanxes*), *al.*; ὁρῶν ἐν ἅρμασι καὶ ἵπποις τὴν βαρβαρικὴν οὖσαν ἀλκήν seeing that the force of the barbarians lay in chariots and horses PLUT. *Sul.* 15.3 Ⓒ **resistance, protection, defense, aid** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 15.490, *al.* OD. 12.120 SOPH. *Ph.* 1151 (*of arrows*) EUR. *Ph.* 1098 (*of the spear*) *etc. but* ▸ τινος from *or* against sthg. HES. *Op.* 201 SOPH. *O.T.* 218 | ἐς ἀλκὴν τρέπεσθαι **to turn to the defense** HDT. 2.45.1 THUC. 2.84.3 = πρὸς ἀλκήν HDT. 3.78.1; ἀλκὴν ποιεῖσθαι to give *or* offer aid SOPH. *O.C.* 459 = τιθέναι SOPH. *O.C.* 1524 • *Dor.* ἀλκά -ᾶς.

ἄλκη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* alce, *AS* eolh, *anc. nord.* elgr] *zool.* **elk,** *an animal* PAUS. 5.12.1.

Ἀλκή -ῆς, ἡ **Alce,** *a woman* IS. 6.19 | *a bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

ἀλκήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἀλκή] **strong, courageous** HOM. 28.3 PIND. *O.* 9.72, *al. etc.* | *of arrows* DAMAG. (AP 6.277.1) ‖ *superl.* -ηέστατος • *Dor.* ἀλκᾶς -ᾶντος.

Ἀλκήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Alcenor,** *male name* HDT. 1.82.4 *etc.*

ἀλκηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλκή] **strong, robust** OPP. 1.170 TRAG. 585a.

Ἄλκηστις -ιδος, ἡ **Alcestis,** *daughter of Pelias* IL. 2.715 *etc.*

ἀλκί [ἀλκή] *epic heterocl. dat. of* ἀλκή **strength,** vigor IL. 5.299, *al.* OD. 6.130, *al. etc.*

Ἀλκίας -ου, ὁ **Alcias,** *male name* LYS. 7.10.

ἀλκιβιάδειον -ου, τό [ἀλκίβιος] *bot.* **borage** (*see* ἔχιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.27 ‖ **henna, anchusa** (*see* ἄγχουσα) DIOSC.[2] 4.27 *etc.*

ἀλκιβιάδες -ων, αἱ [Ἀλκιβιάδης] **shoes in the style of Alcibiades** ATH. 12.534c.

Ἀλκιβιάδης -ου, ὁ **Alcibiades,** *male name* HDT. 8.17 THUC. 5.43.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *Dor.* -άδας.

ἀλκίβιος -ο, ἡ [ἀλκί, βίος?] *bot.* **Cretan viper's bugloss** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 541a.

Ἀλκιδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Alcidamas,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 18 PLUT. *Demosth.* 5.7 *etc.*

Ἀλκίδας, ὁ *Dor.* **Alcidas,** *a Spartan admiral* THUC. 3.16.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Ἀλκιδίκη -ης, ἡ **Alcidice,** *mother of Tyro* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.8 *etc.*

Ἀλκῐμάχεια -ας, ἡ **Alcimachea,** *a maenad* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 27.330.

ἀλκιμάχη -ης, ἡ [ἀλκί, μάχη] **strong in battle,** *epith. of Pallas* HEGESIP.[2] (AP 6.124.2: *gen.* -ας).

Ἀλκίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Alcimachus,** *male name* HDT. 6.101 *etc.*

Ἀλκιμέδη -ης, ἡ **Alcimede,** *daughter of Phylacus* (*myth.*) AP 1.47, *al. etc.*

Ἀλκιμέδων -οντος, ὁ **Alkimedon,** *male name* IL. 16.197, *al. etc.*

Ἀλκιμένης -ους, ὁ **Alkimenes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.7 *etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η | *Ion. gen.* -εος.

Ἀλκιμίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἄλκιμος] **Alkimides,** *descendant of Alkimos* OD. 22.235 • *Dor.* -ίδας PIND. *N.* 6.8.

ἀλκῐμος -ον [ἀλκί] **strong, robust,** courageous, *of pers., animals and things* IL. 11.483, *al.* HDT. 3.110, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 614b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22 *etc.* ‖ **fortifying** PLUT. *QConv.* 669b (*water*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Dor. fem.* -ίμα SOPH. *Ai.* 401.

Ἄλκῐμος -ου, ὁ **Alkimos,** *male name* IL. 19.392, *al. etc.*

Ἀλκινάδας, ὁ **Alkinadas,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, 24.1.

Ἀλκινόη -ης, ἡ **Alkinoe,** *Nymph* PAUS. 8.47.3 *etc.*

Ἀλκίνοος -όου, *contr.* Ἀλκίνους -ου, ὁ **Alkinoös,** *king of the Phaeacians* OD. 6.12 *etc.*

Ἀλκίππη -ης, ἡ **Alkippe,** *maid* OD. 4.124 • *Dor.* -ίππα.

Ἄλκιππος -ου, ὁ **Alkippos,** *male name* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775c.

Ἄλκις -ιδος, ὁ **Alkis,** *son of Egypt, Egyptian* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἀλκισθένης -ους, ὁ **Alkisthenes,** *male name* THUC. 3.91.1 *etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

ἀλκίφρων -ον [ἀλκί, φρήν] **spirited** AESCHL. *Pers.* 92 (*lyr.*).

Ἀλκίφρων -ονος, ὁ **Alkiphron,** *male name* THUC. 5.59 *etc.*

Ἀλκμαι- *v.l. later for* Ἀλκμε- (*see*).

Ἀλκμάν -ᾶνος, ὁ *Dor.* **Alkman,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 28.10 *etc.*

Ἀλκμάνα *Dor.*, *see* Ἀλκμήνη.

Ἀλκμανίδας *Dor.* PIND. *P.* 7.2 (*gen. pl.* -ιδᾶν), *see* Ἀλκμεωνίδης.

Ἀλκμανικός -ή -όν Ἀλκμάν] **in Alkman's usage** PLUT. *Mus.* 1135c.

Ἀλκμάων -ονος, ὁ *epic* IL. 12.394 OD. 15.248, *see* Ἀλκμέων.

Ἀλκμέων -ωνος, ὁ **Alkmeon,** *male name* HDT. 1.59.3, *al.* THUC. 2.102.5 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* Ἀλκμαίων.

Ἀλκμεωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Alkmeonides** AND. 1.16 (*corr. for* Ἀλκμαιον-) | *usu. pl. of an Athenian family* HDT. 6.121.1 THUC. 6.59.4 DEMOSTH. 21.144 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* Ἀλκμαιων-.

Ἀλκμήνη -ης, ἡ **Alkmene,** *mother of Herakles* (*myth.*) IL. 14.323 HDT. 2.43.2, 145.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άνα.

Ἀλκμήνωρ, ὁ **Alkmenor,** *son of Egypt, Egyptian* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

ἀλκτήρ -ῆρος ὁ [ἀλκή] **protector, defender:** τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 14.485, *al.* OD. 14.531, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 29 *etc.*

ἀλκτήριος -ον [ἀλκτήρ] **healthful** NONN. *D.* 45.348 (*water*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀλκτήριον **remedy** ▸ τινος against sthg. CALLIM. *fr.* 346 (*pl.*) NIC. *Th.* 528 *etc.*

ἀλκυόνειος -α -ον [ἀλκυών] **of the kingfisher:** ἀ. ἡμέραι halcyon, *i.e.* **tranquil days** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 15 AEL. *N.A.* 1.36, *see* ἀλκυονίς.

Ἀλκυονεύς -έως, ὁ **Alkyoneus,** *one of the Giants* (*myth.*) PIND. *N.* 4.27, *I.* 6.33 (*acc.* -ῆ) NONN. *D.* 25.90 (*acc.* -ῆα), 48.22 (*gen.* -ῆος).

Ἀλκυόνη -ης, ἡ **Alkyone,** *another name for Kleopatra, snatched by Apollo* IL. 9.562 *etc.*

ἀλκυόν(ε)ιον -ου, τό [ἀλκυών] **kingfisher sponge**, *zoophyte similar to a kingfisher's nest* HP. *Mul.* 1.106 DIOSC.^{2} 5.118 *etc.* | ἀλκυόνυον *P*TEBT. 273.34 (II-III^{CE}).

ἀλκυονίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀλκυών] **kingfisher** (*see* ἀλκυών) AP 1.1085 *etc.* ‖ *adj. fem. pl.* αἱ ἀλκυονίδες (ἡμέραι) **halcyon days**, *i.e.* peaceful days, *of calm at sea* (*when the kingfishers are nesting*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1594 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 6 LUC. *Halc.* 2 ALCIPHR. 1.1.3 (*sg.*).

ἀλκυονῖτις -ίδος *adj. fem.* **halcyon**: *subst.* αἱ ἀλκυονίτιδες (*sc.* ἡμέραι) **halcyon days** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1309.

ἀλκυονύτης, ὁ *dub. signf.* THEOGNOST. 44.

ἀλκυών -όνος, ἡ *ornith.* **halcyon**, *prob.* **fisher martin**, *mythical bird* IL. 9.563 ALCM. 26.3 SIM. 3.7 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 251 THEOCR. 7.57 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* σῶν ἀχέων ... ἀλκυόνες mourners of your pains ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.151.8) • *frequently written* ἀλκ-.

Ἀλκυών -όνος, ἡ **Alkyon** LUC. 72 *title.*

Ἄλκων -ωνος, ὁ **Alkon**, *male name* (*myth.*) HDT. 6.127.4 AP 1.97 *etc.*

ἀλλ' *elis. for* ἀλλά.

ἀλλά [ἄλλος] *part. procl.* ❶ *advers. conjunc.* Ⓐ *in affirm.* **but** | *s.times in correl. with* μέν ‖ *frequently after neg.* ‖ οὐ μόνον ... ἀλλὰ καί **not only ... but also** | *also neg. signf.* ‖ *s.times with* οὐ *or* οὔτις *or* οὐδείς **except, unless** | *after direct rhet. interrog. equivalent to neg.* ‖ *after compar.* **that** Ⓑ *with neg.* ἀλλ' οὐκ **but not** ‖ *s.times* **and not** Ⓒ *in objections to one's own words or to others'* **but, however, at any rate** | *s.times as interruption to a presumed or fictitious objection from s.o. else* ‖ *s.times with indignant surprise* **but how!**, *in interrog.* ❷ *spec. locut.* Ⓐ **but in any case, so then**, *in dialogue* ‖ *in hypophora* Ⓑ *in apodosis*: *Hom.* **however, on the other hand** ‖ *post-Hom.* **in any case, but at least, at least**, *frequently with* γε ‖ *with implicit protasis* (*usu. in trag. and com.*) Ⓒ **come on! up!** *in commands, exhortations, prayers etc., with imper., subj., opt.* Ⓓ **but yes, but indeed, sure, indeed**, very well, *in assent* Ⓔ **besides**, and (*frequently with* καί *or* οὐδέ), *for progressive conjunction* ❸ *with other partic.* Ⓐ ἀλλ' ἄρα **but indeed** Ⓑ ἀλλὰ γάρ **but actually, but surely** Ⓒ ἀλλ' ἤ **aside from, except** | *with a verb* **except that, but only, only that** Ⓓ ἀλλ' ἤ **but how!**, *of indignant surprise, interrog.* Ⓔ *strengthd.* ἀλλ' ἤτοι **but surely** Ⓕ ἀλλ' οὖν **and now, so** | *concess.* **in any case** | *with* γε **at least, anyway, however** Ⓖ *with neg.* οὐ μὴν ἀλλά **nonetheless, notwithstanding, anyway** ‖ οὐ γὰρ ἀλλά **not but what, but really** ❶ *advers. conjunc.* Ⓐ *in affirm.* **but**: τρηχεῖ' ἀλλ' ἀγαθὴ κουροτρόφος craggy but a good nurse of young men, *Ithaca* OD. 9.27 | ▶ *s.times in correl. with* μέν: αὐτὸς μὲν γὰρ ἐγὼ μενέω ... ἀλλ' ἕταρον πέμπω I myself will stay here, but I send a comrade IL. 16.240; σμικρὰ μὲν τάδ' ἀλλ' ὅμως ἄχω it's small, but still it's what I have SOPH. *El.* 450 ‖ ▶ *frequently after neg.* οὐκ ἡμεῖς ... ἀλλὰ θεοί not us, but the gods HDT. 8.109.3; οὐ τάρα Τρωσὶν ἀλλὰ σοὶ μαχούμεθα we are not fighting against the Trojans but against you SOPH. *Ph.* 1253; οὔτοι συνέχθειν ἀλλὰ συμφιλεῖν ἔφυν I was not born to participate in hatred but in love SOPH. *Ant.* 523; οὐ χαλεπὴν ὑμῖν εἶναι νομίζω τὴν πορείαν ἀλλὰ παντάπασιν ἀδύνατον I don't think the passage will be difficult for you but altogether impossible XEN. *An.* 5.6.10 ‖ οὐ μόνον ... ἀλλὰ καί **not only ... but also** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1282-3 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.13, *Cyr.* 1.6.17 SOPH. *Ph.* 555-6 (*without* καί) *etc.* = μὴ μόνον ... ἀλλὰ THUC. 3.59.1 = *simpl.* μή ... ἀλλὰ καί THUC. 4.92.4 = οὐχ ὅπως ... ἀλλὰ IS. 6.21 = μὴ ὅτι ... ἀλλὰ PLAT. *Ap.* 40d | *also signf. neg.* οὐχ ὅπως ... ἀλλὰ καί not only not ... but also THUC. 1.35.4; μὴ ὅτι ... ἀλλ' οὐδέ not only not ... but not ... either IS. 10.1 ‖ ▶ *s.times with* οὐ *or* οὔτις *or* οὐδείς **except, unless**: οὐδέ τις ἄλλος ἔγνω ... ἀλλὰ Κασσάνδρη no one else noticed beside Cassandra IL. 24.698; οὔ τις ἄλλος ... ἀλλὰ Διὸς θυγάτηρ no one else, except for the daughter of Zeus OD. 3.378; ἔπαισε δ' ... οὔτις ἀλλ' ἐγώ he beat no one except for me (*proper.* but I myself) SOPH. *O.T.* 1332; ἄλλη μὲν πόλις οὐδεμία ... ἀλλὰ Θρᾷκες no other city state but the Thracians XEN. *An.* 6.4.2; ἡδέα δ' οὐκ ἔστιν, ἀλλὰ τούτοις there are no pleasant things except for those ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176a 22 | ▶ *after direct rhet. interrog. equivalent to neg.*: τί δεῖ σέ ἰέναι ...; ἀλλὰ ἄλλους πέμψον why should you go yourself? But send some others XEN. *An.* 4.6.19 ‖ *after compar.* **that**: οὐκ ... μᾶλλον ἀ. not ... rather that THUC. 2.43.2; ἔστιν ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ πλέον ἀλλὰ δαπάνης war is not so much a matter of weapons as of expense THUC. 1.83.2 Ⓑ ▶ *with neg.* ἀλλ' οὐκ **but not**: πάντες ἐπευφήμησαν Ἀχαιοί ... ἀλλ' οὐκ ... Ἀγαμέμνονι ἥνδανε θυμῷ all the Achaeans approved but it did not please Agamemnon in his heart IL. 1.24; ἤκουσα ... ἀλλ' οὐ πείθομαι I heard it but I am not convinced PLAT. *Rp.* 348a ‖ *s.times* **and not** ISOCR. 1.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 32a; πολλῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀλλ' οὐχὶ πολλῶν κακῶν αἴτιον cause of many good things and not many bad things LYS. 14.16 Ⓒ *in objections* **but, however, at any rate**, *to one's own words*: τολμητέον τάδε· ἀλλὰ τῆς ἐμῆς κάκης this thing must be dared; but what cowardice is in me! EUR. *Med.* 1051 | ▶ *s.times with interruption* (*frequently in trag. always with fut. usu. of verbs of motions*) ἡκάζομεν ταῦτ'· οὐ γὰρ ἐξηκούομεν. ἀλλ' εἶμι these things we surmised, for we didn't hear them. But I will go. EUR. *Her.* 678 | *in objections to others' words*: οὐκ οἶδ' ... – ἀλλ' εἰσόμεσθα I don't know ... – but we will know SOPH. *Ant.* 1253; βούλει καὶ τοῦτο ἐλέγχειν; - ἀλλ' ἔτι τοῦτ' ἐκείνου χαλεπώτερόν ἐστιν ... ἐξελέγξαι do you wish to refute this too? – But this one is even more difficult to refute than that one PLAT. *Gorg.* 473b | *to presumed or fictitious objections of others*: ἀλλὰ τί δή ... οὐκ ἐπὶ τοῦτο ἤλθομεν; but, you say, why didn't we get to that? XEN. *An.* 2.5.22; ἀλλὰ φαίητε ἄν but, you could say XEN. *An.* 7.6.23; ἀλλὰ νὴ Δί' εἴποι τις ἂν ὡς but, by Zeus, s.o. might say that DEMOSTH. 6.13 ‖ ▶ *s.times with indignant surprise* **but how!** (*see* ἀλλ' ἤ), *in interrog.* SOPH. *Ant.* 568 EUR. *Med.* 326 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀφήσομαι ... - ἀλλὰ δεσποτῶν κρατήσεις δοῦλος ὤν; I will not go away ... – but how! You, a slave, will take power over your masters? EUR. *Hel.* 1630 ❷ *esp. locut.* Ⓐ **but in any case, so then**, *in dialogue* PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.26, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 616 *etc.*; *usu. in com.*: οὐκ ἔστιν ... Ζεύς - ἀλλὰ τίς; there is no Zeus – so then, who is there? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 827 ‖ *in hypophora* THUC. 1.80.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.41, *An.* 5.8.4, *al. etc.*; τίνα ... ἀναβιβάσωμαι ...; τὸν πατέρα; ἀλλὰ τέθνηκε· ἀλλὰ τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς; ἀλλ' οὐκ εἰσί· ἀλλὰ τοὺς παῖδας; ἀλλ' οὔπω γεγένηται who can I bring on? my father? but he's dead; so then, my brothers? but I have none; so then, my children? but they are not yet born AND. 1.148 Ⓑ *in apodosis*: *Hom.* **but, on the other hand** IL. 1.281, *al.* OD. 19.86 ‖ *postHom.* **in any case**, but at least, at **least** ▶ *frequently with* γε: ἐπεί ... πατέρα ... οὐκ ἀνέτλατε ... ἀλλ' ἐμέ ... οἰκτίρατε considering that you did not tolerate my father, at least you took pity on me SOPH. *O.C.* 241; εἰ δὲ μή (*sc.* ὁρῶ), ἀλλ' ἀκούω γε if I do not see, at least I hear PLAT. *Gorg.* 470d | εἰ καί ... ἀλλ' οὖν γε although ..., at least HDT. 3.140.4; εἰ μή ... ἀλλ' οὖν γε if not ..., at least PLAT. *Phaed.* 91b (*cf. infra* 3 f) ‖ *with implied protasis* (*usu. in trag. and com.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 552, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 912, *al. etc.*; συγγένεσθέ γ' ἀλλὰ νῦν come to my aid now at least SOPH. *El.* 411; λέγ' ἀλλὰ τοῦτο say this at least SOPH. *El.* 415 Ⓒ **come on! up!** *in command, exhortation, prayer etc., with imper. or subj.* IL. 1.210, 6.526, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.22 SOPH. *O.C.* 1643 *etc.*; ἀλλ' εἰσίωμεν come, let's go in! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1008 | *with opt.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1063, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 44, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **but yes**, but indeed, **sure, very well**, *in agreement* SOPH. *Ai.* 1400, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 826, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 437b, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' εἶμι but yes (*or* very well), I will go SOPH. *Tr.* 86, 389; ἀλλὰ ποιήσω yes, I will do that PLAT. *Gorg.* 449c Ⓔ **besides, and** (*frequently with* καί *or* οὐδέ), *for progressive conjunction*: πρῶτον μέν ... καὶ μὲν δή ... ἀλλά first of all ... and then ... and besides PLAT. *Symp.* 196d-197a ❸ ▶ *with other partic.* Ⓐ ἀλλ' ἄρα **but indeed**, *Hom. in transitions* IL. 6.418, *al.* | *post-Hom. in objections* PLAT. *Ap.* 25a Ⓑ ἀλλὰ γάρ **but actually**, but surely (*Hom. always with neg.*) IL. 7.242 OD. 14.355, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1307, *al. etc.* = ἀλλά ... γὰρ δή SOPH. *Ai.* 167 Ⓒ ἀλλ' ἤ **aside from**, except PLAT. *Phaed.* 81b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 37.53 ISOCR. 4.7 *etc.* | ▶ *with verb* **except that, but only, only that** XEN. *Oec.* 2.13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 22 *etc.* (*s.times confused with* ἄλλο ἤ *other than*) Ⓓ ἀλλ' ἤ **but how!** *of indignant surprise, interrog.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 220 SOPH. *El.* 879 PLAT. *Gorg.* 447a *etc.* Ⓔ *strengthd.* ἀλλ' ἤτοι **but surely** IL. 1.140, *al.* = ἀλλά τοι OD. 15.518 AESCHL. *Pers.* 795 *etc.* = ἀλλὰ μέντοι PLAT. *Symp.* 214e *etc.* = ἀλλὰ δή SOPH. *Ai.* 1271, *al.* = ἀλλὰ μὲν δή PLAT. *Theaet.* 143b = ἀλλὰ μήν PLAT. *Phaed.* 75a *etc.* Ⓕ ἀλλ' οὖν **and now, so** PLAT. *Prot.* 310a | *concess.* **in any case** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1298 | ▶ *with* γε **anyway, at least, however** HDT. 3.140.4 SOPH. *Ant.* 84 *etc.* Ⓖ ▶ *with neg.* οὐ μήν ἀλλά **nonetheless, notwithstanding, anyway** PLAT. *Leg.* 722a XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 *etc.* = οὐ μέντοι ἀλλά THUC. 5.43.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 436d *etc.*; διὸ δέδοικα ... οὐ μήν ἀλλ' αἱροῦμαι βοηθῆσαι although I am afraid ... nonetheless I choose to offer my help ISOCR. 12.75 ‖ οὐ γὰρ ἀλλά **not but what, but really** EUR. *Bac.* 785, *I.T.* 1005, *al. etc.* (*usu. trag. and com.*) | *s.times* οὐ γάρ, ἀλλά no indeed, but ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 192, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1209a 15 ‖ *usu. init. position*; *s.times postposed with voc. or exclam.* (*cf. also above* 2 b).

ἄλλᾳ *or* ἀλλᾷ *Dor. adv. see* ἄλλῃ.

ἀλλάγδην [ἀλλάσσω] *adv.* **in alternation** HDN. 1.508.14 *etc.*

ἀλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀλλάσσω] Ⓐ **alteration, change** AESCHL. *Ag.* 482 SOPH. *O.T.* 1206 DIOD. 2.21.6 PLUT. *Superst.* 166d; ἡ κατὰ τόπον ἀλλαγή change of location ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485a 22 *etc.* Ⓑ **exchange, barter, buying and selling** PLAT. *Rp.* 371b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 19, *al. etc.* ‖ **premium, discount** [ARR.] 49 *P*AMH. 52.3 (II^{BCE}) Ⓒ **change of horses, rest stop** EUSTATH. 531.21 • *Dor.* ἀλλαγά -ᾶς.

ἀλλαγίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* OR. *Sib.* 2.157, *see* ἀλλᾰγή.

ἄλλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀλλάσσω] Ⓐ **object exchanged** HP. *V.M.* 3 ‖ **fee, price** MELEAG. (AP 12.132.11) VT *Deut.* 23.19 *etc.* Ⓑ **vicissitude** VT *Sir.* 2.4.

ἀλλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλλάσσω] **exchange, change** MAN.^{1} 4.189.

ἀλλαθεάς -άδος, ἡ **funeral ceremony** (*pl.*) *I*GDI 1796.5, 1731.10 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀλλακτέον [ἀλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to change** PLUT. *Adul.* 53a *etc.*

ἀλλακτικός -ή -όν [ἀλλάσσω] **of exchange** PLAT. *Soph.* 223c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132b 31 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀλλακτική **art of exchanging** PLAT. *Soph.* 223c.

ἀλλάλων *Dor. see* ἀλλήλων.

ἀλλάντιον -ου, τό [ἀλλᾶς] **little sausage** MOER. 11 *POSL.* 152.9 (I-II^{CE}) *PMICH.* 3731 II 30 (II-III^{CE}).

ἀλλαντοειδής -ές [ἀλλᾶς, εἶδος] **sausage-shaped**: *medic.* **allantoides**, *fetal membrane* GAL. *U.P.* 15.5 (2.352.23) AET.[1] 16.2.

ἀλλαντοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλλᾶς, ποιέω] **sausage-maker** DIOG. 2.60 *etc.*

ἀλλαντοπωλέω, *contr.* [ἀλλαντοπώλης] **to sell sausages** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1242, 1246, 1398 (*impf.* ἠλλαντοπώλουν and *fut.* ἀλλαντοπωλήσω).

ἀλλαντοπώλης, ου, ὁ [ἀλλᾶς, πώλης] **sausage-seller** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 143, *al.*

ἀλλᾰξ *adv.* HSCH., *see* ἐνηλλαγμένως.

ἀλλάξιμος -η -ον [ἀλλάσσω] **for a change** (*garments*) *POXY.* 1728.2 (III^{CE}), GLOSS.

ἄλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ἀλλάσσω] **barter, exchange** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1194a 24.

ἀλλᾶς -ᾶντος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* ālium?] **sausage, blood pudding** HIPPON. 86.17 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 161, *al. etc.*

ἀλλάσσω, *Att.* ἀλλάττω [ἄλλος] *impf.* ἤλλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἠλλασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* ἀλλάξω, *mid.* ἀλλάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤλλαξα, *mid.* ἠλλαξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἤλλαχα, *mid. pass.* ἤλλαγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤλλακτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλλάχθην *and* ἠλλάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀλλαχθήσομαι *and* ἀλλαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* A to alter, change ▸ *with acc.* PARM. B 8.41 (*place*) EUR. *Med.* 1168 (*color*) PLAT. *Parm.* 139a (*region*) *etc.*; ἀλλάττοντα τὸ αὐτοῦ εἶδος εἰς πολλὰς μορφὰς changing his own appearance into many different forms PLAT. *Rp.* 380d ‖ **to renew:** οἱ δὲ ὑπομένοντες τὸν θεὸν ἀλλάξουσιν ἰσχύν those who put their hope in God will receive new strength VT *Is.* 40.31, 41.1 (*v.l.*) B **to exchange, take in exchange** ▸ τί τινος one thing for another THGN. 21 *etc.*; εἶδος θνητὸν ἀλλάξας ἔχω having assumed mortal form EUR. *Bac.* 53; πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως ἀλλάττοντες passing from one city to another PLAT. *Pol.* 289 C **to exchange, give in exchange** ▸ τί τινος one thing for another AESCHL. *Pr.* 967 = ▸ τὶ ἀντί τινος EUR. *Alc.* 661; φόνον φονεῦσι πατρὸς ἀλλάξων ἐμοῦ to pay back my father's murderers with murder EUR. *El.* 89 ‖ **to redeem,** *goods or sums of money offered in trade* VT *Exod.* 13.13, *Lev.* 27.27, *al.* ‖ **to leave, abandon,** οὐράνιον φῶς the light of heaven SOPH. *Ant.* 944 D *intrans.* **to alternate, interchange** EUR. *Ph.* 74 PLAT. *Tim.* 42c ‖ **to differ, be diverse:** ἀλλήλων from one another DION. *Dem.* 53.1 ❷ *mid.* A **to change:** ἔξω τρίβου τοῦδ' ἴχνος ἀλλαξώμεθα let us shift our steps from (= let us leave) this path EUR. *El.* 103; εἰ ἀλλάξεται Αἰθίωψ τὸ δέρμα αὐτοῦ if an Ethiopian will change his skin VT *Jer.* 13.23 B **to exchange** (*for oneself*), **take (for oneself) in exchange** ▸ τί τινος one thing for another ANTIPHO 5.79; τὰ οἰκήια κακά ... ἀλλάξασθαι βουλόμενοι τοῖσι πλησίοισι wishing to exchange their own troubles for those of their neighbors HDT. 7.152.2 | ▸ *with* pers. dat. ὅσα ... ἀλλάττηταί τις ἕτερος ἄλλῳ as many things as one man can exchange with another PLAT. *Leg.* 915d; τὰ μὲν ἀντ' ἀργυρίου ἀλλάξασθαι τινί to buy another's possessions with money PLAT. *Rp.* 371d ‖ **to give in exchange:** τήν ... ἐλπίδα ... οὐδενὸς ἂν ἠλλάξαντο they would have given nothing on earth in exchange for their hope THUC. 8.82.1 C ▸ *abs.* **to deal,** *in trade:* πρός τινα with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 915e ❸ *pass.* A **to be changed** *or* **altered** *or* **exchanged** HDT. 2.26.2 ANTIPH. 174.5 IS. 4.13 AP 7.336.5, 9.67.2 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* ἀλλασσόμεναι alternating PIND. *N.* 11.38 B **to be reconciled** SOPH. *fr.* 997 • *more frequently in compd.* ‖ *in inscr.* ἀλλάζω *I*IG 9^2(1).609.21 (VI-V^{BCE}).

ἀλλαττόλογος -ον [ἀλλάσσω, λόγος] **complex,** *of discourse* *POXY.* 1381.180 (II^{CE}).

ἀλλᾰχῆ [ἄλλος] *adv. of place* **elsewhere:** ἄλλος ἀ. one here, the other there XEN. *An.* 7.3.47 (*v.l.*); ἄλλοτε ἀ. now here, now there XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12 | *of motion* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1020 • *also* -χῇ.

ἀλλαχόθεν [ἄλλος] *adv.* **from another place** ANTIPHO 3.4.3 *etc.*

ἀλλαχόθι [ἄλλος] *adv.* **elsewhere** Palladas (AP 9.378) IUL. 1.5c ‖ **in another passage** DEM.[2] 156 AP[7]. *Synt.* 333.26 *etc.*

ἀλλαχόσε [ἄλλος] *adv.* **elsewhere, in another direction** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.7 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Herm.* 27 SIMP. *in Phys.* 1164.38 IUST. *Nov.* 53.6.1.

ἀλλαχοῦ [ἄλλος] *adv.* **elsewhere** SOPH. *O.C.* 43 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.20 *etc.*

ἄλλεγον, ἀλλέξαι *impf. and aor. inf., see* ἀναλέγω.

ἀλλεπαλληλία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλεπάλληλος] **accumulation** EUSTATH. 12.3.

ἀλλεπάλληλος -ον [ἀλλ' ἐπάλληλος] **one after the other, successive** L. *E.M.* 702.20 *etc.* ‖ **alternating, changing** (*with a rhythm*) VETT. 233.18, 318.19 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀλλεπάλληλον **alternation** PAUS. 9.39.4 • *adv.* ἀλλεπαλλήλως **in turn, consecutively** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.4.6 • *prob. for* ἀλλ' ἐπάλληλος.

ἄλλῃ [ἄλλος] *adv.* A *of place* **elsewhere** IL. 13.49 SOPH. *Ph.* 23 *etc.* = τῇ ἄλλῃ HDT. 2.36.1, *al.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἄλλοι ἄ. τῆς πόλεως some to one, some to another part of the city THUC. 2.4.4; ἄλλῃ δὲ κἄλλῃ δωμάτων στρωφωμένη circulating hither and thither through the house SOPH. *Tr.* 907 | ἄλλοτε ἄ. now hither, now thither XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.20 ‖ *of motion* **to another place** IL. 5.187 OD. 18.288 *etc.*; ἔρχεται ἄ. he goes no further, *i.e.* he is dead IL. 1.120; διαπέμψας ἄλλους ἄ. having dispatched some to one place and others to another HDT. 1.46.2; XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.8 B *of manner* **otherwise** IL. 15.51 *etc.*; τῇ ἄ. πολλαχῇ in many other ways HDT. 6.21.2; πολλαχῇ καὶ ἄλλῃ in many other forms, too PLAT. *Symp.* 178a; ἄλλῃ πως in some other way = ἄλλῃ (γέ) πῃ PLAT. *Symp.* 189c, *Rp.* 459b • *Dor.* ἄλλᾳ *and* ἀλλᾷ | *in inscr.* ἄλλη and ἄλλα.

ἀλληγορέω, *contr.* [ἄλλος, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* ἠλληγόρουν ‖ *fut.* ἀλληγορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠλληγόρησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠλληγόρημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠλληγορήκειν SCH. LYC. 177bis ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλληγορήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀλληγορηθήσομαι SCH. LYC. 275 ❶ *act.* **to say** *or* **interpret allegorically** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Isid.* 363d, 65.996b ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to speak in allegories** IOS. *A.I.* 1.24 DEM.[2] 151, 285 ❷ *pass.* **to be expressed by way of allegory** NT *Gal.* 4.24.

ἀλληγορητέος -α -ον [ἀλληγορέω] **that needs to be explained allegorically** CLEM. *Str.* 5.9.58.6.

ἀλληγορητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλληγορέω] **that makes allegorical commentary** EUSTATH. 123.32.

ἀλληγορία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληγορέω] **allegory, allegorical language** DEM.[2] 99, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.164 AN. *Subl.* 9.7 | *as extended metaphor* CIC. *ad Att.* 2.20.3 QUINT. 8.6.44 ‖ **allegorical explanation** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19e.

ἀλληγορικός -ή -όν [ἀλληγορία] **allegorical, figurative** DEM.[2] 282 AN. *Subl.* 32.7 ARTEMID. 4.1 (*of a dream*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀλληγορικῶς **figuratively** DEM.[2] 243 *etc.*

ἀλληγοριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλληγορία] **that explains allegorically** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.24.2.

ἀλλήγορος -ον [ἀλληγορέω] **allegorical** L. *EGud.* 515.42 • *adv.* ἀλληγόρως **allegorically** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 428b.

ἀλληγορουμένως [ἀλληγορέω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **allegorically** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.17.4.

1. ἄλληκτος -ον [ἄληκτος] **incessant, implacable** IL. 9.636 OD. 12.325 SOPH. *Tr.* 985 (*lyr.*) ‖ *adv. neut.* ἄλληκτον *and adv. neut. pl.* ἄλληκτα **without pause** IL. 11.12 CALLIM. *H.* 3.149 MAN.[1] 3.252, 206.

2. ἄλληκτος -ον AG *Bek.* 202, *see* ἄληκτος.

Ἀλληκτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Allekto,** *one of the Erinyes* LUC. *Pod.* 6 *etc.*

ἀλληλαίτιοι -α [ἀλλήλων, αἰτία] **that is in a relationship of mutual implication** [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1441A.

ἀλληλανεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, ἀνεμία] **regular change in the wind** LYD. *Ost.* 31.

ἀλληλεγγύη -ης, ἡ [ἀλληλέγγυος] **reciprocal guarantee** *PFLOR.* 368.10 (I^{CE}) *PCAIR.MASP.* 170.15 (*related to debts*) *etc.*

ἀλληλέγγυος -ον [ἀλλήλων, ἐγγύη] **reciprocally guaranteed** HSCH. *etc.* • *adv.* ἀλληλεγγύως **with reciprocal guarantee** IUST. *Nov.* 99.

ἀλληλίζω [ἀλλήλων] **to have a reciprocal relationship** AG *Bek.* 383 *etc.*

ἀλλήλισμα -τος, τό **migration** FAV. 96.10.15 (*al pl.*).

ἀλληλοβασία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, βαίνω] **coitus** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.88.3 (*pl.*).

ἀλληλογονία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, γίγνομαι] **procreation,** *as a result of intercourse* NEM. 2.481.

ἀλληλογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, γράφω] **writing of verses that respond to one another** EUSTATH. 55.39 ‖ *f.l. for* ἄλλη λογογραφία HERMOG. *Id.* 323.2 (*codd.*).

ἀλληλοεσώτερος -ον [ἀλλήλων, ἐσώτερος] **concentric** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 75.

ἀλληλόκακος -ον [ἀλλήλων, κακός] **reciprocally offensive** ALCM. 130.22 • *Aeol.* ἀλλαλόκακος.

ἀλληλοκτονέω, *contr.* [ἀλληλοκτόνος] *fut.* ἀλληλοκτονήσω SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 13 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀλληλοκτονῆσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 862b | *ptc.* ἀλληλοκτονήσας EUSTATH. 1684.4 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀλληλοκτονηθείς SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 144; **to kill one another** HP. *epist.* 17.29 (p. 302.5 *E.G.*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 344 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* ἀλληλοκτονέοντες HP. *l.c.*

ἀλληλοκτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληλοκτόνος] **reciprocal killing** DION. 1.87.3 *etc.*

ἀλληλοκτόνος -ον [ἀλλήλων, κτείνω] **that brings about reciprocal killing,** *of things* MOSCHIO 6.14 DION. 2.24.4.

ἀλληλομαχέω, *contr.* [ἀλλήλων, μάχομαι] **to fight reciprocally** APOCDAN. (p. 119).

ἀλληλομῑσέω, *contr.* [ἀλλήλων, μισέω] **to hate one another** *PPGM* 5.108 *POXY.* 2343.21 (III^{CE}).

ἀλληλοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, πάθος] *astr.* **dependence on reciprocal influence** VETT. 5.12.

ἀλληλοτῡπέω, *contr.* [ἀλλήλων, τύπτω] *fut.* ἀλληλοτυπήσω SIMPL. *in Phys.* 679.18; **to beat reciprocally** AL. *in Metaph.* 36.22.

ἀλληλοτυπία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληλοτυπέω] **reciprocal hitting, collision** AET. 1.12.6 *etc.*

ἀλληλούια *Hebr. indecl.* **alleluia** VT *Ps.* 104.1, *al.* NT *Rev.* 19.1, *al. etc.*

ἀλληλουχέω, *contr.* [ἀλληλοῦχος] **to be in a state of reciprocal cohesion** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 180, *al.* ‖ *pass.* **to be held together** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.2 *etc.*

ἀλληλουχία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληλοῦχος] **reciprocal cohesion** *or* **connection, mutual union, continuity** EPIC. 24.19.1, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 36.4 | **consistent structure** DIOSC.[2] 5.127 GAL. 14.12 ‖ **reciprocal tie, relationship** DION. *Comp.* 23.2 (*of words*).

ἀλληλοῦχος -ον [ἀλλήλων, ἔχω] **connected, coherent** EPIC. 3.99.4, 24.49.4 *etc.* (*pl.*) • *adv.* ἀλληλούχως **coherently** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 522.49.

ἀλληλοφαγέω, *contr.* [ἀλληλοφάγος] to eat each other ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 17.

ἀλληλοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληλοφάγος] act of eating one another HDT. 3.25.7 PLAT. *Epin.* 975a *etc.*

ἀλληλοφάγος -ον [ἀλλήλων, φαγεῖν] that eat one another ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 27 (*pl.*) PAUS. 8.42.6 *etc.*

ἀλληλοφθονία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, φθόνος] reciprocal envy DION. 4.26.1.

ἀλληλοφθορέω, *contr.* [ἀλληλοφθόρος] to destroy one another EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.9.8, *al.*

ἀλληλοφθορία -ας, ἡ [ἀλληλοφθόρος] mutual destruction PLAT. *Prot.* 321a.

ἀλληλοφθόρος -ον [ἀλλήλων, φθείρω] that destroy one another MAX.[1] 41.5.

ἀλληλόφιλος -ον [ἀλλήλων, φίλος] that love one another GEOP. 20.6.1 (*pl.*).

ἀλληλοφονία -ας ἡ [ἀλληλοφόνος] reciprocal killing PIND. *O.* 2.42 THEM. *Or.* 6.74b *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀλλᾱλ-.

ἀλληλοφόνος -ον [ἀλλήλων, φόνος] that bring about reciprocal killing PIND. *fr.* 163 (*spears*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 932 (*hands*), *Ag.* 1576 (*rage*) || that kill each other XEN. *Hier.* 3.8 (*brothers*) || *always pl.* ◆ ἀλληλοφόνως with reciprocal killing SCH. AESCHL. *Th.* 734e • *Dor.* ἀλλᾱλ-.

ἀλληλοφόντης -ου, ὁ [ἀλληλοφόνος] *pl.* that kill each other IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.39.

ἀλληλοφυής -ές [ἀλλήλων, φύω] brought forth from one another AET. 5.19.5 (PLUT. *Plac.* 908e) (*prob. f.l. corr. to* ὁλοφυ-).

ἀλληλοχωρία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλήλων, χωρέω] interpenetration LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.48 (86.1509D).

ἀλλήλων [ἄλλος, ἄλλος] *gen. pl.* one the other, reciprocally, in exchange, *of two* (*or more*) *pers. or things for 1, 2, 3, etc. pl.* IL. 4.62, *al.* OD. 1.209, *al.* HDT. 1.74.6, *al. etc.*; ἀλλήλων ἀλεείοντες βέλεα avoiding one another's arrows IL. 17.374; ἠδίκουν ἀλλήλους they wronged one another PLAT. *Prot.* 322b; ὑμᾶς συγχωρεῖν καὶ ἀλλήλοις ... ἀμφισβητεῖν that you get together and hold discussion among yourselves PLAT. *Prot.* 337a; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους φιλία reciprocal friendship LYS. 33.2; ἵνα ἀγαπᾶτε ἀλλήλους that you may love one another NT *John* 13.34 | *frequently with prep.* OD. 22.389 AESCHL. *Pers.* 189, *al. etc.*; ἐπολέμησαν πρὸς ἀλλήλους they fought against each other THUC. 1.1.1; παραβαλόντες ... παρ' ἀλλήλους σκεψώμεθα εἴ τι διοίσουσιν ἀλλήλων placing the two methods in comparison, let us see whether they differ from one another PLAT. *Gorg.* 472c; πρὸς αὑτὰ καὶ πρὸς ἄλληλα in relation to themselves and to each other PLAT. *Gorg.* 451c • *dat. pl.* ἀλλήλοις -αις -οις, *acc.* -ους -ας ἄλληλα | *gen. dat. masc. fem. neut. dual* ἀλλήλοιν *epic* -οιιν *gen. fem.* -αιν XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.18 (*mss.*), *acc. masc. fem. neut.* ἀλλήλω | *sg.* πρὸς ἄλληλον *I*IG 2[2].1668.59 (IV[BCE]) || *Dor.* ἀλλᾱλ-.

ἄλλην [ἄλλος] *adv.* in another direction: ἄ. καὶ ἄ. πειρασόμεθα διώκειν we will try to pursue (pleasure) from here and from there XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.15 | *of time* ἄ. καὶ ἄ. ἀποβλέποντε εἰς ἡμᾶς looking toward us from time to time PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273b.

ἀλλήγαλλος [ἄλλην, ἄλλος] hither and thither, irregular, *of movement* THEON[2] p. 151 ◆ *adv.* ἀλληγάλλως irregularly EUSTR. *in APo.* 149.29.

ἄλλιξ -ῑκος, ὁ cloak, *man's* EUPHOR. 144 CALLIM. *fr.* 253.11 | *Thess.* L. *E.M.* 68.33.

ἄλλιστος -ον [λίσσομαι] inexorable CRINAG. (AP 7.643.3) EUPHOR. 98 *etc.*

ἀλλιτάνευτος -ον [λιτανεύω] AP 7.483.1, *see* ἄλλιστος.

ἄλλῑτος -ον [*see* ἄλλιστος] EP. *Al.* 6.5 *etc.*, *see* ἀλλιτάνευτος.

Ἄλλιφα Allipha, *city of Samnium* STRAB. 5.3.10 *etc.*

Ἀλλόβριγες -ων, οἱ Allobriges, *Gallic people* PLUT. *Cic.* 18.4 *etc.*

ἀλλογένεθλος -ον [ἄλλος, γένεθλον] *astr.* of diverse birth GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.22.

ἀλλογενής -ές [ἄλλος, γένος] of different race, foreign VT *Gen.* 17.27 NT *Luke* 17.18 CLEM. *Str.* 6.1.2.1 *etc.*

ἀλλογλωσσία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόγλωσσος] speaking in a foreign language, difference in language IOS. *A.I.* 1.120.

ἀλλόγλωσσος -ον [ἄλλος, γλῶσσα] that speaks a foreign language *I*SYLL.[3] 1.4 (VI[BCE]) HDT. 2.154.4 VT *Ezek.* 3.6 *etc.*

ἀλλογνοέω, *contr.* [ἄλλος, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἠλλογνόουν || *Ion. aor. ptc.* ἀλλογνώσας HDT. 1.85.3; to mistake for s.o. else, *with acc.* HDT. *l.c.* || to get confused, make an error HP. (GAL. 19.75).

ἀλλογνώμων -ονος [ἄλλος, γνώμη] that has strange opinions AGATH. 4.26.6 || *v.l. for* ἀγνώμων PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 189.

ἀλλόγνως -ῶτος EMPED. B 126, *see* ἀλλόγνωτος.

ἀλλόγνωτος -ον [ἄλλος, γιγνώσκω] unaccustomed, strange OD. 2.366.

ἀλλοδαπής -ές [ἀλλοδαπός] *later* L. *E.M.* 68.2, *see* ἀλλοδᾰπός.

ἀλλοδᾰπός -ή -όν [ἄλλος, δάπεδον?] from another country, foreign IL. 16.550 OD. 17.485 SAPPH. 106 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.14 [CALLISTH.] 2.21.5, *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀλλοδαπή foreign land HLD. 7.14.7.

ἀλλοδημία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόδημος] Ⓐ sojourn *or* travel in a foreign country HP. *Int.* 48 *etc.*; ἐν ἀλλοδημίᾳ abroad PLAT. *Leg.* 954e Ⓑ foreign population BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.37 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀλλοδᾱμ-.

ἀλλόδημος -ον [ἄλλος, δῆμος] foreign POLL. 3.54.

ἀλλοδίκης -ου, ὁ [ἄλλος, δίκη] unjust OR. *Sib.* 3.390.

ἀλλοδοξέω, *contr.* [ἀλλόδοξος] to make a blunder, be mistaken PLAT. *Theaet.* 189b, 190d.

ἀλλοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόδοξος] blunder, error PLAT. *Theaet.* 189b || diverse opinion, revolutionary spirit DCASS. 79.5.4. || *Christ.* heterodoxy ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.22, *al.*

ἀλλόδοξος -ον [ἄλλος, δόξα] of different opinion, of another school PHILOD. *Herc.* 19.2.8 || *Christ.* heterodox GEORGP. *Sev.* 89.

ἀλλοεθνής -ές [ἄλλος, ἔθνος] of another people, foreign DIOD. 2.37.4 (*subst.*) IOS. *A.I.* 15.417 VT *3Macc.* 4.6 *etc.*

ἀλλοεθνία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοεθνής] diversity of races STRAB. 12.1.2.

ἀλλόεθνος -ον EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.11.10, *see* ἀλλοεθνής.

ἀλλοειδής -ές [ἄλλος, εἶδος] different in appearance, strange OD. 13.194 PLUT. *fr.* 179 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.8.2) PLOT. 6.8.18 ◆ *adv.* ἀλλοειδῶς *f.l. for* στυλοειδῶς EPIC. 3.104.6.

ἀλλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀλλοειδής.

ἄλλοθεν [ἄλλος] *adv.* from another place OD. 3.318 ALC. 340 *etc.*; ἄ. ἄλλος some from one place, some from another IL. 2.75 THUC. 3.97.3 *etc.*; ποθεν ἄ. from some other place OD. 7.52; μὴ ἄλλοθεν ... ἤ ἐκ ... from no other place than ... HDT. 3.84.2; οὐδαμόθεν ἄ. from nowhere else PLAT. *Phil.* 30a | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἄ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων from somewhere else in Greece PLAT. *Leg.* 707e.

ἄλλοθι [ἄλλος] *adv.* elsewhere, in another place OD. 14.130, *al.* THUC. 1.16 *etc.*; μηδαμοῦ ἄ. nowhere else PLAT. *Phaed.* 68a; ἄ. καὶ ἄ. in diverse places ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376b 11 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἄ. γαίης in another place on earth, in a foreign land OD. 2.131; ἄ. γῆς οὐδαμοῦ ... ἢ Ἀθήνησι in no other place on earth than Athens HDT. 5.82.2; ἄ. πάτρης (somewhere else) outside of one's homeland OD. 17.318 || *of motion* ANTIPHO 1.4 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.2 *etc.* || *of manner* otherwise, for other reasons ἄ. οὐδαμοῦ in no other way PLAT. *Prot.* 324e.

ἀλλόθροος -οον *contr.* ἀλλόθρους -ουν [ἄλλος, θρέομαι] that speaks a different language, foreign OD. 1.183, *al.* HDT. 1.78.3, 3.11.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1200 (*city*) *etc.*; ἀπ' ἀλλόθρου γνώμας of outlandish opinion SOPH. *Tr.* 844 || *never in Att. prose* | *contr. in trag.*

ἄλλοι [ἄλλος] *adv. in another position* ALC. 392.

ἀλλοινία -ας, ἡ [ἄλλος, οἶνος] drinking of various types of wine PLUT. *QConv.* 661d (*pl.*).

ἀλλοιόμορος -ον [ἀλλοῖος, μόρος] unfortunate *P*PGM 4.1409.

ἀλλοιόμορφος -ον [ἀλλοῖος, μορφή] of different *or* strange form HANN. 7 (*male name*) ONASAN. 10.28 (*observation*).

ἀλλοιοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [ἀλλοῖος, πρόσωπον] *astr.* to be at a distance different than between the two positions, in relation to another planet VETT. 63.19.

ἀλλοῖος -α -ον [ἄλλος] Ⓐ of another kind, different IL. 4.258 OD. 16.181 *etc.*; ἄλλοτε ἀ. now in one way, now another; in various ways HES *Op.* 483 SEM. 7.11 PIND. *O.* 7.95, *I.* 4.5, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6 *etc.* | ἀ. ἤ quite other than, different from HDT. 2.35.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 20c *etc.* = *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 836b Ⓑ *in neg. sense* quite different, *i.e.* bad, unfavorable, *usu. in* ἀλλοῖόν τι sthg. other, *i.e.* bad HDT. 5.40.1 DIOG. 4.44 *etc.* || *compar.* ἀλλοιότερος: ἀλλοιότεροι ἐγένοντο τὰς γνώμας they changed their views THUC. 4.106.1 | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀλλοίως differently, otherwise PLAT. *Lys.* 212d *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως.

ἀλλοιόστροφος -ον [ἀλλοῖος, στρέφω] in varying strophes, *i.e. that do not alternate regularly* HEPH. *Poëm.* 5.3.

ἀλλοιοσχήμων -ον [ἀλλοῖος, σχῆμα] of different *or* varying shape EPIC. 2.74.6 SEXT. *S.* 7.206.

ἀλλοιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀλλοῖος] diversity HP. *Flat.* 2 PLAT. *Tim.* 82b.

ἀλλοιοτροπέω, *contr.* [ἀλλοιότροπος] to change color HP. *Int.* 37 || *mid.* to vary, assume a different form GAL. 19.75 • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἀλλοιοτροπέει HP. *l.c.*.

ἀλλοιοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοιότροπος] change EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.12.6.

ἀλλοιότροπος -ον [ἀλλοῖος, τρέπω] different STOB. 1.10.5 (*corr.*) *etc.*

ἀλλοιοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοῖος, φωνή] diversity of language EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.9.2.

ἀλλοιόχροος -οον, *contr.* ἀλλοιόχρους -ουν [ἀλλοῖος, χρόα] of different *or* varying color SEXT. *S.* 7.206.

ἀλλοιόω, *contr.* [ἀλλοῖος] *impf.* ἠλλοίουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλλοιούμην || *fut.* ἀλλοιώσω, *mid.* ἀλλοιώσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἠλλοίωσα, *mid.* ἠλλοιωσάμην [IO.] (*PG* 60.727.23) || *pf.* ἠλλοίωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλλοίωμαι || *Byz. ppf.* (μετ)ηλλοιώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠλλοιώμην || *aor. pass.* ἠλλοιώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀλλοιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to cause to be different, change HP. *Praec.* 9, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 381a MOSCHIO 6.19 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be changed, become different HP. *Vict.* 1.4 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.4 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 245b 13, *al. etc.*; ἠλλοίωντο τὰς γνώμας they changed their opinions THUC. 2.59.1; ἤ τινα ἄλλην ἀλλοίωσιν ἀλλοιῶται or becomes different through some other alteration PLAT. *Theaet.* 181d || to become strange DCASS. 37.11.4 || to get worse, spoil XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.9 | ἠλλοιωμένων ὑπὸ τῆς μέθης worse for wear because of drunkenness POL.

8.27.5 || **to change** *of garments*, **to cross-dress** VT *1Kgs.* 14.2 <block type="variant blok italic"> rare in poetry.

ἀλλοιώδης -ες [ἀλλοῖος] **strange**, *in habits* VETT. 17.11 *etc.*

ἀλλοίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀλλοιόω] **alteration** DAMOX. 2.22.

ἀλλοιωπός -ον [ἀλλοῖος, ὤψ] **of different appearance** EMPED. B 21.14.

ἀλλοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀλλοιόω] **mutation, difference** PLAT. *Rp.* 454c || **alteration** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 226a 26 *etc.* | *of the mind* POL. 3.81.5 || **change** VT *Ps.* 76.11 | **conversion** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 67.28 *etc.* || *gramm.* **altered construction** PLUT. *VHom.* 41, 48.

ἀλλοιωτικός -ή -όν [ἀλλοιόω] **that changes** *or* **alters** *or* **transforms** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 441b 21, *Phys.* 257a 24 GAL. 11.380, *al.*

ἀλλοιωτός -ή -όν [ἀλλοιόω] **mutable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201a 12 *etc.*

ἄλλοκα *Dor. adv. see* ἄλλοτε THEOCR. 1.37.

ἀλλόκοιτος -ον [ἀλλοῖος, κοίτη] **that sleeps elsewhere** THEOGNOST. 95.

ἀλλοκοτία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόκοτος] **absurdity** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1142.31, *al.*

ἀλλόκοτος -ον [ἄλλος, κότος] **of unaccustomed form** *or* **character, extraordinary, prodigious** HP. *Fract.* 1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 71 PLAT. *Theaet.* 182a *etc.*; ἀ. πρᾶγμα unpleasant affair THUC. 3.49.4 || **different**: ἀλλοκότῳ γνώμᾳ τῶν πάρος with a different intention than the previous ones SOPH. *Ph.* 1191 (*codd.*) || **unfavorable, odious** PLAT. *Prot.* 346a *Leg.* 747d || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀλλοκότως extraordinarily** PLAT. *Lys.* 216a *etc.*

ἅλλομαι [*cf. Lat.* sălio?] *impf.* ἡλλόμην || *fut.* ἁλοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. ἡλόμην | *opt.* ἁλοίμην | *inf.* ἅλέσθαι | *ptc.* ἁλόμενος || *aor*[s]. ἡλάμην | *inf.* ἅλασθαι | *ptc.* ἁλάμενος; **to leap, jump, throw oneself** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705a 16; ἁλεῖται ὡς ἔλαφος ὁ χωλός the lame man will leap like a deer VT *Is.* 35.6 | ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. IL. 11.207 (*on their horses*), 21.536 (*on the walls*) *etc.*; εἰς ἅλα ἅλτο he jumped into the sea IL. 1.532 | ▸ ἐπί τινι on *or* against s.o. OD. 22.80, *al.* | ▸ *with* ἀπό *or* ἐξ *or* κατά *and gen.*: ἀφ' ἵππων ἅλτο χαμάζε he leaped to the ground from his chariot IL. 16.733, 755 = ἐξ ὀχέων ... ἅλτο χαμάζε IL. 6.103; ἅλτο κατ' Οὐλύμπου he leaped down from Olympus IL. 18.615 | πρὸς ὕψος to a high place DIOD. 3.47.2 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. τάφρον to leap a ditch OPP.[1] 1.83; *of motion* ἅλατο πόντον he leaped into the sea CALLIM. *H.* 3.195 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. θέειν to hurl oneself at a run HOM. 2.389; πέτεσθαι in flight HOM. 3.448 || *of things* IL. 4.125 (*arrow*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255c (*echo*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936b, 937a (*light*) *etc.*; ἅλλεται ὀφθαλμός μευ my eye startles THEOCR. 3.37 • *Dor. fut.* ἁλεῦμαι || *epic athem. aor. sg. 2.* ἅλσο, *3.* ἅλτο | *subj. 3. sg. epic* ἅλεται | *epic ptc.* ἅλμενος *and* ἁλμενος || *Dor. aor*[s]. *3. sg.* ἅλᾶτο.

ἀλλομορφέω, *contr.* [ἀλλόμορφος] **to cross-dress** [CALLISTH.] 1.3.2 (ἀλλομορφήσαι).

ἀλλόμορφος -ον [ἄλλος, μορφή] **strange** *or* **different in form** HP. *Vict.* 4.39, *al.*

ἀλλομορφόω [ἀλλόμορφος] **to change form** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 31.15 (*aor.* ἠλλομόρφωσα).

ἀλλοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοπαθής] **external influence** DIOD. 26.1.2.

ἀλλοπαθής -ές [ἄλλος, πάθος] **subject to external influence**: *gramm.* **non-reflexive** AP[7]. 44.17, *Synt.* 175.13 ◆ *adv.* **ἀλλοπαθῶς transitively**, *of verbs* EUSTATH. 920.27.

ἀλλοπαθῶς *adv., see* ἀλλοπαθής.

ἀλλοπίης, ὁ *Ion., ichthyol. a fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.326a: *acc.* -ίην) (*v.l.*).

ἀλλοποιός -ά -όν [ἄλλος, ποιέω] **that brings about diversity** PROCL. *in Parm.* 569.

ἀλλοπολία -ας, ἡ *Cret. 1*GDI 4991.6.47, *see* ἀλλοδημία a).

ἀλλοπρόσαλλος -ον [ἄλλο πρὸς ἄλλον] **that leans now one way, now the other, fickle** IL. 5.831, 889 (*Ares*) LEO (AP 15.12.4) (*wealth*) || **mutable, successive**, *of waves* NONN. *D.* 3.24, *al.* || **deceptive** NONN. *D.* 46.4, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀλλοπρόσαλλον **inconstancy** CH 18.14.

ἄλλοπτος -ον [ἄλλος, ὤψ] **different in appearance** [CAES.] 140 (38.1052).

ἄλλος -η -ο [*IE* *al-; *cf. Lat.* alius, *Goth.* alijs, *Ir.* aile, *Arm.* ayl] *pron. adj.* ❶ Ⓐ **other**, *i.e.* **another, in addition** || *repeated in contrast, reinforced with* μέν *and* δέ | different cases | *in contrast with another pron. or adj.,* | *in conjunction with another pron. or adj.,* || *with compar. or superl.* || *with num.* yet another || *pleon.* **besides** Ⓑ *with art.* **the other**, *i.e.* **the remainder, the rest** | *as adj.* || *frequently with* καί Ⓒ **of another, another's** ❷ Ⓐ **other, diverse, different** | *repeated for emphasis* | *with gen.* | *with prep.* | *with* ἤ, *interrog.and neg.* | *with* ἀλλά *or* πλήν, *neg.* || *esp. in interrog.* ἄλλο τι **isn't it the case that ...** | *rar. not interrog.* Ⓑ **far from it, different from the truth, false, unreal,** || **other than what is right** *or* **good, wicked, dishonest** ❶ Ⓐ **other**, *i.e.* **another, in addition** ▸ *with subst. in agreement or in gen.* IL. 2.861 OD. 15.69 HDT. 1.1.4, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 366, *O.C.* 1123 THUC. 1.13.6, *al. etc.*; Ζεῦ ἄλλοι τε θεοί O Zeus and you other gods IL. 6.476; ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν another of the Achaeans IL. 16.141 || *repeated in contrast* ἄλλος μέν ... ἄλλος δέ one ... another, *s.times* the one ... the other, *of two pers. or things* IL. 15.714, 22.493 OD. 3.26, *al. etc.* | *in conjunc.* ἄλλος ... καὶ ἄλλος, εἶτα πολλοί one ... and another, and then many XEN. *An.* 1.5.12; ἄλλην καὶ ἄλλην (*sc.* ἡδονήν) one pleasure after the other XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.15 || *s.times* ἄλλος *redoubled, in different cases or with adv.*: ἄλλος ἄλλα λέγει one person says one thing, another person says another XEN. *An.* 2.1.15; ἄλλοι ἄλλοθεν some from one place, some from another XEN. *An.* 1.10.13; παραλαμβάνων ἄλλος ἄλλον ἐπ' ἄλλου, τὸν δ' ἀπ' ἄλλου χρείᾳ when one assumes another for one need and then yet another for another need PLAT. *Rp.* 396c || ▸ *with another pron. or adj., in contrast*: ὁ (ἡ, τό, οἱ, αἱ, τὰ) μέν ... ἄλλος (-η, -ο, -οι, -αι, -α) δέ the one ... the other, one thing ... another IL. 6.147 *etc.* = ἕτερον μέν ... ἄλλο δέ IL. 9.313 = ἄλλο μέν ... ἕτερον δέ HDT. 1.32.8; τὸ μὲν ἔχει, ἄλλου δὲ ἐνδεές ἐστι he has one thing, but lacks another HDT. 1.32.8 *ib.*; οὗτοι μέν ... ἕτεροι δέ ... ἄλλοι δέ some ... others ... yet others HDT. 5.68.2 || *with another pron. or adj., in conjunc.*: τις ἄλλος s.o. else IL. 1.299, 24.697 = ἄλλος τις HDT. 3.85.1 *etc.*; ἄλλος ὁστισοῦν s.o. else, whoever else, some other person PLAT. *Grg.* 471d; ἄλλο ὁτιοῦν whatever else PLAT. *Parm.* 164b; ἄλλου οὑτινος ἂν δέησθε you may have needed sthg. else XEN. *An.* 1.4.15; εἴ τις ἄλλος whoever else THUC. 6.32.2; εἴ τις καὶ ἄλλος more than any other XEN. *An.* 1.4.15 (*cf. also* εἰ) | οὐδεὶς ἄλλος no other HDT. 3.85.2 = οὐδέ τις ἄλλος IL. 24.697 OD. 3.377 = ἄλλος δ' οὔ τις IL. 21.275; *of two* οὐδ' ἄλλος neither of the two (*see* οὐδέτερος) THEOCR. 6.46 (*but more prob. pron.* οὐδάλλος, *see*) | ἄλλοι πολλοί many others THUC. 7.11.1, 8.74.3, *al. etc.* = πολλοὶ καὶ ἄλλοι HDT. 1.138.1 THUC. 1.6.6, *al.* = ἄλλοι τε πολλοί HDT. 5.63.4; ἄλλα τε πολλά many other things HDT. 2.49.2, 5.58.1 *etc.* = πολλά τε ἄλλα PLAT. *Pol.* 270c | ἄλλοι τοιοῦτοι others of the same sort, others such, others similar XEN. *Oec.* 6.13; ἄλλοι τοσοῦτοι as many others XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.21 *etc.* || ▸ *with compar. or superl.* (*s.times pleon.*) οὔ τις σεῖο νεώτερος ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν there is no Achaean younger than you IL. 15.569; ὀϊζυρώτατος ἄλλων the most pitiful of all OD. 5.105 || ▸ *with num.* **yet another** (*s.times pleon.*) πέμπτος ποταμὸς ἄλλος (yet) a fifth river HDT. 4.54; τέταρτος ἄλλος another quarter AESCHL. *Sept.* 486 SOPH. *Ant.* 1295 *etc.* || *pleon.* **besides:** ὑπὸ τῶν πολιτῶν καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ξένων by the citizens and by the foreigners besides PLAT. *Grg.* 473c; οὐ γὰρ ἦν χόρτος οὐδὲ ἄλλο οὐδὲν δένδρον there was no grass nor even any kind of tree XEN. *An.* 1.5.5 Ⓑ ▸ *with art.*, **the other**, *i.e.* **the remainder, the rest**, *usu. with art.*: οἱἄλλοι (*Ion. crasis* ὧλλοι) the others, all the rest IL. 4.429 HDT. 1.98.3, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) *cf. Lat.* ceteri; τὰ ἄλλα (*crasis* τἆλλα) all the rest HDT. 1.85.1, *cf. Lat.* cetera | *also neut. adv.* τὰ ἄλλα inter alia *or* for the rest HDT. 1.193.5 *cf. Lat.* ceterum | *as adj.* ὁ δ' ἄλλος στρατός the remainder of the army XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1; ἡ ἄλλη Ἑλλάς the rest of Greece XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.8 | ὁ ἄλλος χρόνος the remaining time, *i.e.* the future LYS. 14.4 *or* the past DEMOSTH. 20.16 *etc.*; τῇ ἄλλῃ ἡμέρᾳ the next day XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.13; τῷ ἄλλῳ ἔτει the following year XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1 *etc.*; τῆς ἄλλης νυκτός the previous night PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587a || ▸ *frequently with* καί, *giving the sense of* "in particular": οἵ τε ἄλλοι ... καί and the others ... too, in particular HDT. 1.180.3 *etc.*; τά τε ἄλλα ... καὶ and the rest ... too HDT. 1.174.4; καὶ τἆλλα καί and particularly HDT. 2.92.1; με ... τά τε ἄλλα ἐτίμησε καὶ μυρίους ἔδωκε δαρεικούς he honored me in other ways, and in particular he gave me ten thousand darics XEN. *An.* 1.3.3; μαντικῶς ἄλλα τε δὴ εἶπε καὶ περὶ τούτου he spoke prophetically on other occasions too, but particularly in relation to this one PLAT. *Theaet.* 142c Ⓒ **of another, another's** NT *1Cor.* 10.29 ❷ Ⓐ **other, diverse, different** (*see* ἀλλοῖος) IL. 13.64, 21.22 *etc.* | *alone, repeated for emphasis* ἄλλος ἄλλος ... τρόπος a completely different kind EUR. *Ph.* 132 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄλλα τῶν δικαίων things different from what is right XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.25 *1*IG 9[2](1).609 B 23 (VI-V[BCE]) | ▸ *with prep.* ἄ. πρό *and gen.* other than, diverse from HDT. 3.85.2 = ἄ. ἀντί *and gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 467 = ἄ. παρά *and acc.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 80b *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἤ, *interrog. and neg.* (*frequently with ellipsis of the verb*): τίς ἄλλος ἢ' γώ who other than I? AESCHL. *Pr.* 440; τί δ' ἄλλο γ' ἢ πόνοι what else than toils? AESCHL. *Sept.* 851; τί ἄλλο ἢ ἐπεβούλευσαν what else did they do if not plot? THUC. 3.39.2; οὐδὲν ἄλλο ... ἤ nothing other than AESCHL. *Pers.* 209 HDT. 7.168.1 PLAT. *Men.* 76b = ἄλλο οὐδέν ... ἤ THUC. 4.14.3; οὐδὲν ἄλλο ποιεῖν ἢ τοῦτο to do nothing other than this ISOCR. 12.152 | ἀλλά *or* πλήν, *neg.* IL. 18.403, *al.* OD. 3.378, *al.*; οὐδέ τις ἄλλος ἔγνω ... ἀλλ' ἄρα Κασσάνδρη no one recognized him besides Kassandra IL. 24.697; οὐδὲν ὄντας ἄλλο πλὴν εἴδωλα that we are nothing but phantoms SOPH. *Ai.* 125 || *esp. in interrog.* ἄλλο τι **isn't it the case that ...** (*Lat.* nonne) PLAT. *Grg.* 470b | *usu.* ἄλλο τι ἤ isn't it, *frequently with ellipsis of the verb* PLAT. *Prot.* 358c, *al.*; ἄλλο τι ἢ πεινήσουσι; isn't it the case that they will die of hunger? HDT. 2.14.1; ἄλλο τι ἢ καταγελᾷης ἂν αὐτοῦ wouldn't you laugh at him? PLAT. *Alc.1.* 116d | = ἄλλο τι πλὴν PLAT. *Soph.* 228a | *rar. not interrog.* ὅπως ἀπόγνοια ᾖ τοῦ ἄλλο τι ἢ κρατεῖν τῆς γῆς so that you would have no other option than to conquer the land THUC. 3.85.4 Ⓔ **far from it, different from the**

truth, false, unreal OD. 4.348, *al.* ‖ **other than what is right** *or* **good, wicked, dishonest** HES. *Op.* 344 DEMOSTH. 21.218 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 187d • *Aeol. Dor. fem.* ἄλλᾱ | *Cypr.* αἶλος.

ἄλλοσε [ἄλλος] *adv. of motion from a place* **to another place** OD. 23.184 SOPH. *Tr.* 272 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.11 *etc.*; ποῖ ἄ. **toward what other place?** PLAT. *Phaed.* 82a; ἄ. ποι **toward which other place?** PLAT. *Theaet.* 202e; ἄ. οὐδαμόσε **in no other direction** PLAT. *Criti.* 52b 1 | πολλαχοῦ ... καὶ ἄλλοσε ὅποι ἂν ἀφίκῃ **in many other places you would arrive at** PLAT. *Criti.* 45b-c (*through attraction with* ὅποι) | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἄ. ποι τῆς Σικελίας **to some other part of Sicily** THUC. 7.51.1 ‖ **for another reason** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.5.

ἄλλοτε [ἄλλος] *adv.* **another time** PLAT. *Symp.* 223d, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.4.14; *usu. in contrast* ἄ. μέν ... ἄ. δέ **at some time ... at another time, now ... then** IL. 23.368 OD. 23.94 AP 4.179 = ὁτὲ μέν ... ἄ. δὲ IL. 11.65 = ἄ. μέν ... τότε δέ XEN. *An.* 4.1.17; τότ' ἄλλος ἄλλοθ' ἅτερος **now the one, now the other** SOPH. *El.* 739 | *s.times with the first one implicit*: φοιτῶν ἐναργὴς ταῦρος, ἄλλοτ' αἰόλος δράκων ἑλικτός, ἄλλοτε ... **arriving one time in the guise of a bull, another as a serpent with gleaming coils, another** ... SOPH. *Tr.* 11 | *in conjunc.* οὔτε ἄ. **at no other time = never** HDT. 1.108.5; πολλάκις ἤδε καὶ ἄλλοτε **and very many other times** THUC. 3.37.1; ἄ. καὶ ἄ. **from time to time** XEN. *An.* 2.4.26 | *with* ἄλλος: πρὸς ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον **now to one, now to another** AESCHL. *Pr.* 276; ἄλλοτε ἄλλων ἐστὶ λόγων **he gives one discourse now, later another** PLAT. *Gorg.* 482a • *Aeol.* ἄλλοτα *Dor.* ἄλλοκα.

ἀλλοτέρμων -ονος [ἄλλος, τέρμων] **foreign** EZ. 58 (*land*).

ἀλλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄλλος] **diversity** SIMP. *in Phys.* 862.13.

ἀλλοτριάζω [ἀλλότριος] *aor. ptc.* ἀλλοτριάσας ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 67.7; **to be ill-disposed** *or* **hostile** POL. 15.22.1 | ▸ τινος **toward s.o.** POL. 15.25.34 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to alienate** *P*OXY. 2267.8 (IV^{CE}).

Ἀλλότριγες -ων, οἱ **Allotriges,** *Spanish people* STRAB. 3.4.7.

ἀλλοτριεπίσκοπος -ον [ἀλλότριος, ἐπίσκοπος] **one who takes an interest in others' affairs, busybody** NT *1Pet.* 4.15 EPIPH. *Anc.* 12.5 ‖ ὁ. ἀ. **one who usurps an office not his own** DION.^{21} *epist.* 8.1 (1089C: ἀλλοτριε-, *vv.ll.* ἀλλοτριοεπ- *and* ἀλλότριος ἐπ-).

ἀλλοτριόγνωμος -ον [ἀλλότριος, γνώμη] **that thinks otherwise** CRATIN. 162.

ἀλλοτριολογέω, *contr.* [ἀλλότριος, λέγω] **to digress** STRAB. 1.4.1 ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 41.

ἀλλοτριολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοτριολογέω] **unorthodox theory** PHILOD. *IAc.* P 28.

ἀλλοτριομορφοδίαιτος -ον [ἀλλότριος, μορφή, δίαιτα] **that changes shape continuously,** *of nature* ORPH. *H.* 10.23.

ἀλλοτριονομέω, *contr.* [ἀλλότριος, νόμος] **to make false attributions** PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a ‖ **to adopt foreign customs** DCASS. 52.36.2.

ἀλλοτριοούσιος -ον [ἀλλότριος, οὐσία] **alien in essence** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.20, *al.*

ἀλλοτριοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [ἀλλότριος, πράσσω] *aor. ptc.* ἀλλοτριοπραγήσας PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.149; **to arouse sedition** POL. 5.41.8 *etc.*

ἀλλοτριοπρᾱγία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλοτριοπραγέω] **interference in another's affairs** PLUT. *Adul.* 57d PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.216, 2.146.

ἀλλοτριοπραγμονέω, *contr.* [ἀλλοτριοπράγμων] **to busy oneself in another's affairs** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 51.113.

ἀλλοτριοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀλλοτριοπράγμων] PLAT. *Rp.* 444b *etc.*, *see* ἀλλοτριοπραγία.

ἀλλοτριοπράγμων -ον [ἀλλότριος, πράσσω] **indiscreet, meddlesome** AG *Bek.* 81.

ἀλλότριος -α -ον [ἄλλος] Ⓐ **of another, another's** IL. 20.298 OD. 1.160, *al.*; ἀλλοτρίων χαρίσασθαι **to be generous with another's things** OD. 17.452; γναθμοῖσι γελώων ἀλλοτρίοισιν **they smiled with s.o. else's jaws,** *i.e.* with a forced smile, unwillingly OD. 20.347; τοῖς μὲν σώμασιν ἀλλοτριωτάτοις ... χρῶνται **they use their own bodies as if they were other men's,** *i.e.* they make every sacrifice THUC. 1.70.6 | *subst.* τὰ ἀλλότρια (*crasis* τἀλλότρια) **s.o. else's things, others' belongings** XEN. *Ag.* 4.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **alien, foreign, strange** OD. 18.219 HDT. 3.155.2 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4b *etc.*; ἀ. στέφανος **crown received from foreigners** AESCHN. 3.47 | *with dat.* ISOCR. 14.51 | *with gen.* φθόνου παντὸς ἀ. **stranger to all envy** LUC. *Somn.* 7 ‖ **alien, hostile, enemy,** *of pers. and things* ▸ *with gen.* LYS. 31.34 POL. 28.4.4, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀλλοτρία **enemy country** LYS. 2.6 ISOCR. 10.50 *etc.* Ⓒ *abs.* **strange** PLAT. *Rp.* 491d (*food*) ‖ **beside the purpose, irrelevant** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1218b 23 (*arguments*), *al.* | **artificial** ACH. 2.38.3 ‖ *medic.* **abnormal** SOR. 3.1.1 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.780 *etc.*; πλουσίῳ ... πολλὰς ἔχοντι σάρκας ἀλλοτρίας **to a rich man, that has a lot of extra flesh,** *i.e.* that is too fat PLAT. *Rp.* 556d ‖ *Christ.* **excommunicated** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.14.2, *al.* ‖ *theol.* **extraneous, of different nature** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.82, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* ἀλλότερρος L. *E.M.* 529.24 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος | *in inscr. also* αἰλότριος and ἀλλοττριος ◆ *adv.* ἀλλοτρίως **in alien** *or* **strange manner,** *with gen.* PERSAE. 4 (ATH. 13.607b) ‖ **hostilely:** ἀ. διακεῖσθαι **to be hostile, ill disposed** LYS. 33.1 ISOCR. 5.80 = ἀ. ἔχειν ISOCR. 12.159 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀλλοτριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀλλότριος] Ⓐ **quality of deriving from another:** ἀλλοτριότητι διορισθὲν πρὸς οἰκειότητα **being distinguished by its power derived from elsewhere with respect to strictly personal power** PLAT. *Pol.* 261a Ⓑ **hostility** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 15 DIOD. 11.64.3; ▸ πρός τινα **toward s.o.** PLAT. *epist.* 318d *etc.* Ⓒ **detachment** PLUT. *Alex.* 8.4 | **separation** GREG. *Or.* 43.30.11 ‖ **difference** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.228.

ἀλλοτριοτρόπως [ἀλλότριος, τρόπος] *adv.* **in a strange manner** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.9.

ἀλλοτριοφαγέω, *contr.* [ἀλλοτριοφάγος] **to eat at another's expense** EUSTATH. 1404.9.

ἀλλοτριοφάγος -ον [ἀλλότριος, φαγεῖν] **that eats at another's expense** SOPH. *fr.* 329 *etc.*

ἀλλοτριοφρονέω, *contr.* [ἀλλότριος, φρονέω] **to be hostile** DIOD. 17.4.5.

ἀλλοτριόφυλος [ἀλλότριος, φῦλον] IOS. *A.I.* 14.482, *f.l. see* ἀλλόφυλος.

ἀλλοτριόχρως -ωτος [ἀλλότριος, χρόα] **that changes color** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.7.3).

ἀλλοτριόχωρος -ον [ἀλλότριος, χώρα] **of a foreign region** IOS. *A.I.* 3.281, 8.192.

ἀλλοτριόω, *contr.* [ἀλλότριος] *impf.* ἠλλοτρίουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλλοτριούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀλλοτριώσω, *mid.* ἀλλοτριώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠλλοτρίωσα, *mid.* ἠλλοτριωσάμην L. *Sud.* π2631 ‖ *pf.* ἠλλοτρίωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλλοτρίωμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠλλοτριώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλλοτριώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to alienate, despoil, deprive:** τῶν σωμάτων τὴν πόλιν **the city of her inhabits.** THUC. 3.65.3; τοὺς ἠλλοτριωκότας αὐτοὺς ἀπὸ τῆς λητουργίας **those who have removed themselves from public service** DEMOSTH. 51.17 Ⓑ **to render hostile** ▸ τινι **to s.o.** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.16 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to be out of the ordinary, have a strange taste,** *of food* PHILOD. *L.L.* 18.2 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be alienated, pass into other hands,** *of things* HDT. 1.120.5 DEMOSTH. 18.88 Ⓑ **to be rendered hostile, become an enemy** ▸ τινι **to s.o.** THUC. 8.73.4; ▸ πρός τι **to sthg.** AN. *VPhilon.* p. 12 *but* πρός τι ἀ. **to be prejudiced about sthg.** DION. *Thuc.* 27.1 *or* **to be inaccessible to sthg.** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.22.4) Ⓒ **to become abnormal, undergo alteration** (*from its own nature*) PLAT. *Tim.* 64e • *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἠλλοτριώσθησαν APOLLIN.[2] *fr.Rom.* p. 75.7.

ἀλλοτρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀλλοτριόω] Ⓐ **hostility, aversion** ▸ τινος **to s.o.** APP. 17.78; ▸ εἴς τινα **to s.o.** APP. 15.13; ▸ πρός τι **to sthg.** GAL. 5.459 | ναυτικῆς καὶ οὐκ ἠπειρώτιδος τῆς ξυμμαχίας διδομένης οὐχ ὁμοία ἡ ἀλλοτρίωσις **since a naval alliance is offered and not a land one, rejection of it is not the same thing** THUC. 1.35.5 Ⓑ **separation, detachment, distinction:** ἡ ἀπὸ Θεοῦ ἀ. **separation from God** BAS. *Is.* 268 *etc.* Ⓒ **alien custom** VT *2Esd.* 23.30 Ⓓ **alienation** (*of property*) *P*BGU 464.1 (II^{BCE}).

ἀλλότροπος -ον [ἄλλος, τρόπος] **strange,** singular STOB. 1.10.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀλλοτρόπως **strangely** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 818a 23 SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 889.

ἀλλοτύπωτος -ον [ἄλλος, τυπόω] **diversely shaped** MAN.[1] 4.75.

ἀλλοφᾰνής -ές [ἄλλος, φαίνω] **different in appearance, other** NONN. *D.* 14.157 *etc.*

ἀλλοφάσσω [ἄλλος, φημί] **to be delirious,** rave HP. *Prog.* 20, *Mul.* 1.41 *etc.*

1. ἀλλόφᾰτος -ον NIC. *Th.* 148, *see* ἀλλοφανής.

2. ἀλλόφᾰτος -ον [ἄλλος, φατός 2] **killed by others** AG *Bek.* 386.

ἄλλοφος -ον [λόφος] **lacking a crest** IL. 10.258 *etc.*

ἀλλοφρήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἄλλος, φρήτωρ] **belonging to another phratry** *I*G 14.759.11.

ἀλλοφρονέω, *contr.* [ἀλλόφρων] Ⓐ **to be lacking one's senses** IL. 23.698 HP. *Morb.* 2.16 THEOCR. 22.129 *etc.* ‖ **to lose one's sense** HDT. 5.85.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **to think of another (thing)** OD. 10.374 ‖ **to think differently** HDT. 7.205.3 (*v.l.*) • *3. sg. Ion.* ἀλλοφρονέει HP. *l.c.* | *Ion. inf.* ἀλλοφρονέειν | *Ion. ptc.* ἀλλοφρονέων IL. *l.c. etc.* ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἀλλοφρονήσει EUSTATH. 1256.64 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀλλοφρονήσας.

ἀλλοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀλλόφρων] **mental befuddlement** POLL. 8.153 ‖ **change of attitude** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 76.20.

ἀλλόφρων -ον [ἄλλος, φρήν] **that thinks differently** MAN.[1] 4.563.

ἀλλοφῡής -ές [ἄλλος, φύω] **different in nature, abnormal** NONN. *D.* 2.148, *al.* ‖ **of altered figure** NONN. *D.* 4.419, *al.*

ἀλλοφῡλέω, *contr.* [ἀλλόφυλος] **to adopt strange customs** VT *4Macc.* 18.5 (*aor. inf.* ἀλλοφυλῆσαι).

ἀλλοφῡλία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόφυλος] **alien matter** EPIC. 3.106.3.

ἀλλοφυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλλόφυλος] **adoption of strange customs** VT *2Macc.* 4.13, *al.*

ἀλλόφῡλος -ον [ἄλλος, φυλή] Ⓐ **of a different tribe, foreign** HP. *Aër.* 12 THUC. 1.102.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 629d *etc.*; ἐς ἀλλόφυλον ... χθόνα **to a foreign land** AESCHL. *Eum.* 851; πόλεμος ἀ. **war against foreigners** PLUT. *Cam.* 23.4 ‖ **alien, hostile** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 9.9 Ⓑ **beside the point** AN. *Subl.* 22.4.

ἀλλοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόφωνος] **confusion** *or* **diversity of language** IOS. *A.I.* 1.118.

ἀλλόφωνος -ον [ἄλλος, φωνή] **that speaks a foreign language** VT *Ezek.* 3.6 *etc.*

ἀλλοχροέω, *contr.* [ἀλλόχροος] **to change color** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880a 25 THEM. *Or.* 4.56a, *al. etc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἀλλοχροέει HP. *Int.* 35 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἀλλοχροήσει THEM. *Or.* 19.228c.

ἀλλόχροια -ας, ἡ [ἀλλόχροος] **change of color** ADAM. 2.36.

ἀλλόχροος -οον, [ἄλλος, χρόα] **that has changed color:** δεδήληται δέμας ἀλλόχροον βασιλείας the body of the queen, altered in appearance, is ruined EUR. *Hip.* 175.

ἀλλόχρως -ωτος [ἄλλος, χρώς] **of diverse color or appearance** EUR. *Ph.* 138, *Andr.* 879 THPHR. *Sens.* 27, *al.* (*with reference to theories of perception by contrast*).

ἀλλῦδις [ἄλλος] *adv.* A *of motion to a place* **elsewhere:** ἄ. ἄλλος some here, some there IL. 17.729, *al.* OD. 5.71 *etc.* B *of manner*: **otherwise:** ἄ. ἄλλῃ now in one way, now another IL. 13.279 || *later for the cases of* ἄλλος OR. *Sib.* 2.301, *al.*

ἀλλύεσκε, ἀλλύουσα *epic see* ἀναλύω.

ἄλλῠτος PHANOCL. 2.1, *see* ἄλυτος.

ἀλλώνιος *Aeol.* SCH. DION.[6] 542.26 *etc.*, *see* ἀλλοῖος.

ἄλλως [ἄλλος] *adv.* A **otherwise, in another way** IL. 5.218, 19.401 SOPH. *O.C.* 492 THUC. 3.40.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with another adv.* ἄ. πως in some other way PLAT. *Rp.* 343b = πως ἄ. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.39; ἄ. οὐδαμῶς in no other way PLAT. *Parm.* 163c || **besides** (*s.times pleon.*) HDT. 1.60.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a *etc.*; εὔρωστος καὶ ἄ. φιλόπονος vigorous and a lover of hard work besides XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.6 | ἄ. δέ and besides HDT. 6.105.1 = ἄ. τε SOPH. *O.T.* 1114 B **additionally:** ἀγήνωρ ἐστὶ καὶ ἄλλως he is quite proud in addition IL. 9.699 || **anyway, on the other hand, however** (▸ *usu. with* εἰ) HDT. 8.30.2 *etc.*; ἐπείπερ ἄλλως ... εἰς Ἄργος κίεις since you are going to Argos anyway AESCHL. *Ch.* 680 || ἄλλως τε καὶ **especially, above all** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 794 SOPH. *El.* 1324 XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1 = (*strengthd.*) ἄ. τε πάντως καί AESCHL. *Pr.* 636, *Eum.* 726 but *simpl.* ἄλλως VT *4Macc.* 1.2; οὐκ ἀηδὲς ἄ. τε καὶ τήνδε τὴν ὥραν above all, it is not unpleasant at this moment PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a; χαλεπὸν οἶμαι διαβαίνειν ἄ. τε καὶ πολεμίων πολλῶν ἔμπροσθεν ὄντων I think it will be difficult to cross (the river) especially because there are so many enemy ahead XEN. *An.* 5.6.9 | ἄ. τε καὶ εἰ (ἐάν, ἤν) especially if THUC. 1.81.5, *al.* = ἄ. τε ἐάν XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.59; ἄ. τε καὶ ἐπειδή especially given that PLAT. *epist.* 320c = ἄ. τ' ἐπειδή ISOCR. 2.51 *etc.* C **otherwise, differently, in a different way** HDT. 6.124.2 *etc.*; οὐκ ἄ. just like that EUR. *Hec.* 302, *Or.* 709; ἄ. ἤ οὕτως like that or in another way PLAT. *Gorg.* 509c; οὕτω φῶμεν ... ἢ ἄ.; should we talk like this or some other way? PLAT. *Phaed.* 81a; τὰ (ἔργα) ἄ. ἔχοντα actions of another kind NT *1Tim.* 5.25 || **differently** *from the reality, i.e.* **better** IL. 14.53 OD. 8.176 | **differently** *from how it should be, i.e.* **chance, without purpose** *or* **justification** OD. 14.124 HDT. 3.16.7, *al. etc.* | **differently** *from what is right, i.e.* **wrongly, ill** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.12 *etc.* | **differently** *from the norm*: δίδωμι δὲ ἄλλως I give as a gift HDT. 3.139.3 || ▸ *with subst.* **no other than, pure and simple** EUR. *Tr.* 476, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.24 *etc.*; εἴδωλον ἄ. pure fantasy SOPH. *Ph.* 947; ἄ. ὄνομα καὶ οὐκ ἔργον nothing more than a name and not action THUC. 8.78 D **in vain, uselessly** IL. 23.144 SOPH. *O.T.* 1151 *etc.* (*frequently trag. and com.*); ταῦτά μοι δοκῶ αὐτῷ ἄ. λέγειν I seem to be telling him these things in vain PLAT. *Phaed.* 115d | *esp.* τὴν ἄλλως (*sc.* ἄγουσαν ὁδόν) in vain (*lit.* by the path that leads somewhere other than it should go) DEMOSTH. 3.21, 19.181 *etc.* E **indifferently** PLAT. *Leg.* 650a; οὐδέποτε τὴν ἄ. ἀλλ' ἀεὶ τὴν περὶ αὐτοῦ never indifferent but always relative to a person PLAT. *Theaet.* 172e | τήν γε ἄλλως generally DCASS. 38.24.2, *al.* F **in a different place:** ἄ. καὶ ἄ. some in one place, some in another VT *3Macc.* 1.20 • *Dor.* ἀλλῶς.

ἄλμα -ατος, τό LYC. 319 DID. *in D.* 14.18, *see* ἅλσος.

1. ἅλμα -ατος, τό [ἅλλομαι] **leap, jump** OD. 8.103, *al. etc.*; ἅ. πέτρας leap *or* fall from a **cliff** EUR. *H.F.* 1148 = ἅ. πετραῖον EUR. *Ion* 1268; κοῦφον ἅ. ποδῶν Ἀχιλῆ Achilles, light on his feet EUR. *El.* 439 | **long jump,** *as athletic contest* SIM. (AP 16.3.2) || *astr.* **trajectory,** *of a comet* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 23 || *medic.* **pulsation, palpitation** HP. *Alim.* 42 (*of an embryo*), *Cord.* 4 (*of the heart*).

2. ἅλμα -ας, ἡ [ἅλς] *Dor.* PIND. *P.* 2.80 *etc.*, *see* ἅλμη.

ἁλμαία -ας, ἡ [ἅλλομαι] **brine** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 423 *etc.*

ἁλμάς -άδος [ἅλλομαι] **in brine,** *olive* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 148.2 | *usu. abs.* ἡ ἁ. **brined olive** HERMIP. 75.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 408 *etc.*

ἁλματίας -ου, ὁ [ἅλμα 1] **with a springing gait** ADAM. 2.52.

ἁλμάω, *contr.* [ἅλμη] **to be** *or* **become salty** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.4 (*v.l.* ἁλμαιν-), 8.10.1, *C.P.* 6.10.5 *etc.*

Ἁλμενιχιακά -ῶν, τά **Almenichiaka** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.4.1).

ἅλμενος *aor*[1]. *epic ptc. mid. see* ἅλλομαι.

ἅλμευσις -εως, ἡ [ἁλμεύω] **preservation under salt** *or* **in brine** DIOSC.[2] 3.77 (*pl.*).

ἁλμευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁλμεύω] **seller of goods preserved in brine** DIOSC.[2] 1.28.

ἁλμεύω [ἅλμη] **to preserve with salt** DIOSC.[2] 2.110.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἁλμευθείς).

ἅλμη -ης, ἡ [ἅλς] A **salt water,** *of the sea* OD. 5.53 PIND. *P.* 2.80, *al. etc.* | **saltiness, salty crust** OD. 6.219 HDT. 2.12.1 *etc.* || *postHom.* **sea** PIND. *P.* 4.39 AESCHL. *Pers.* 397 *etc.* || **salty water, brine** HDT. 2.77.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1515 *etc.* | **salty humor:** τῶν δακρύων of tears ACH. 6.7.2 B **salinity, salty nature,** *of ground* XEN. *Oec.* 20.12 | *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.4 || **salty desert** VT *Sir.* 39.23 C *fig.* **bitterness,** *of life* (*prob.*) PALL. *Io.* 5.37 • *Dor.* ἅλμα -ας.

ἁλμήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἅλμη] **brackish** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 844 (*dub.*).

ἅλμια -ων, τά [ἅλμη] **products preserved under salt** MEN. *fr.* 351.5.

Ἁλμία -ας, ἡ **Almia,** *city in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.9.32.

ἁλμίζω [ἅλμη] *act.* **to salt** AESOP. *Vit.* W 42 (*aor. ptc.* ἁλμίσας) || *pass.* **to be turned into salt** ZOS.[1] 248.15 *etc.*

ἁλμοποσία -ας, ἡ [ἁλμοπότις] **drinking of salty water** AFRIC. 2 (*pl.*).

ἁλμοπότις -ιδος, ἡ [ἅλμη, πίνω] **drinker of salty water** MENIP. (ATH. 1.32e).

Ἅλμος -ου, ὁ **Almos,** *son of Sisyphos* PAUS. 2.4.6 *etc.*

ἁλμυρίδιον -ου, τό [ἁλμυρίς] *bot.* **Brussel sprout** PLIN. 19.142.

ἁλμυρίζω [ἁλμυρίς] **to be salty,** *to the taste* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 3 DIOSC.[2] 2.129.

ἁλμῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἅλμη] A **salty moisture** HP. *Epid.* 3.13 || **salty foam** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 357b 4 | **saltiness** DIOD. 3.39.1 || *medic.* **brine** HP. *Liq.* 3 || **salty terrain** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.4 VT *Job* 39.6 *etc.* B *bot.* **salted cabbage** ATH. 9.369e PLUT. *Praec.* 801a || **atriplex** AET.[1] 1.21, *see* ἅλιμον.

ἁλμυρόγεως -ων [ἁλμυρός, γῆ] **of salty terrain** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.192.

ἁλμῠροδινής -ές [ἁλμυρός, δῖνη] **of salty eddies** *SH* 990.5 (III[BCE]) (*of the sea*).

ἁλμυρονάματος -ον [ἁλμυρός, νᾶμα] **of salty streams** [IO.] *HPs. 76.4* 10.745A.

ἁλμῠρός -ά -όν [ἅλμη] A **salty, brackish,** *of the sea* OD. 4.511, *al.* (*not in* IL.) HES. *Th.* 107, *al.* SAPPH. 44.7, 96.10 ALC. 334.2 PIND. *O.* 7.57 *etc.*; ἁ. ποταμός salty river, *of the Hellespont* HDT. 7.35.2 THUC. 4.26.4 || **salty, spicy,** *of flavor* HP. *Vict.* 4.89, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31 (*food*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 31 (*milk*) *etc.* | *of terrain* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.1 *etc.* || (*element*) HP. *V.M.* 14 B *fig.* **bitter, unpleasant** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243d, *Leg.* 705a *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* ἁλμυρά: ἁλμυρὰ κλαίειν to lament bitterly THEOCR. 23.34 || **exciting** PLUT. *QConv.* 685e • *Aeol.* ἄλμυρος.

ἁλμυρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁλμυρός] **salinity** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 13.

ἁλμυρόω, *contr.* [ἁλμυρός] **to make salty** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 152.9.

ἁλμυρώδης -ες [ἁλμυρός] **salty** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 ε, *al.* || **saturated with salt,** *of terrain* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.2 IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.2.

ἁλμώδης -ες [ἅλμη] **saturated with salt,** *of terrain* XEN. *Oec.* 20.12 (*compar.* -έστερος) || **saline,** *of an efflorescence* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.7, THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.6, *al.*, *see* ἁλμυρώδης.

Ἁλμῶπες -ων, οἱ **Halmopes,** *Macedonian people* THUC. 2.99.5.

Ἁλμωπία -ας, ἡ [Ἁλμῶπες] **Almopia,** *place in Macedonia* (*see* Ἁλμῶπες) THUC. 2.99.5.

ἁλοατός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁλοάω] **threshing floor** (*oth.* grain on the threshing floor) XEN. *Oec.* 18.9 (*v.l.*).

ἁλοάω, *contr.* [ἀλωή] *impf. 3. sg.* ἠλόα HSCH., *mid. pass.* ἁλοώμην SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.16 || *fut.* ἁλοήσω || *aor.* ἠλόησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠλόημαι || *aor. pass.* ἠλοήθην || *fut. pass.* ἁλοηθήσομαι A **to beat repeatedly, shake** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 149 HEROND. 2.34 *etc.*; γαῖαν ... χερσὶν ἁλοίαι he beat the earth with his hands IL. 9.568; μηρὸν ἁλοῆσαι to slap the thighs (*as a sign of excitement*) PLUT. *T.G.* 2.2 (*v.l.*) || ▸ *abs.* **to beat grain, thresh** PLAT. *Theag.* 124a XEN. *Oec.* 18.2 NT *1Cor.* 9.10 *etc.* B **to annihilate, destroy** VT *Jer.* 5.17, *al.* BABR. 129.16 *etc.* C **to fling around** (*as if to thresh grain*): ἀπολεῖ μ' ἁλοῶν he will kill me by shaking me about ARISTOPH. *Th.* 2 • *epic pres.* ἁλοιάω || *impf. 3. sg.* ἠλοία BABR. 98.15, *epic* ἁλοία || *Dor. fut.* ἁλοισέω || *epic aor.* ἠλοίησα | *ptc.* ἁλοάσας PHERECR. 71.

ἄλοβος -ον [λοβός] **lacking a lobe** (*liver of a victim*), *i.e.* **unlucky,** *usu. of sacrifices* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.15 PLUT. *Ages.* 9.5, *al.* ARR. *An.* 7.18.4.

ἁλογενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἅλς, γενέτωρ] **that has the sea as father** *SH* 991.53.

ἁλογεύομαι [ἄλογος] *aor. ptc. mid.* ἁλογευσάμενος L. *Zon.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἁλογευθείς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 230.20; **to talk nonsense, rave** CIC. *Att.* 6.4.3 *etc.*

ἁλογέω, *contr.* [ἄλογος] *impf.* ἠλόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλογούμην || *fut.* ἁλογήσω || *aor.* ἠλόγησα || *pf.* ἠλόγηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλόγημαι || *ppf.* ἠλογήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠλογήθην ❶ *act.* **to hold in low estimation** IL. 15.178; ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 3.125.1 DEMOCR. B 174 | ▸ *with acc.* PROC.[1] *B.* 1.4.1, *al.* || ▸ *abs.* **to be unreasonable, rave** PHILOD. *Ir.* 14.1 *etc.* || **to be left without an argument** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 93.5 (*PG* 6.700A) ❷ *pass.* **to be neglected, be treated without consideration, be despised** CIC. *ad Att.* 12.3.3 DIOG. 1.32 *etc.* || **to miscalculate, fall into error, be deceived** POL. 28.9.8 || **to be perplexed** LUC. *Ocyp.* 143 *etc.* || *gramm.* **to be irregular** AP.[7] *Adv.* 162.18, *al.*

ἁλόγημα -ατος, τό [ἁλογέω] **miscalculation, mistake** POL. 9.16.5, 12.20.2.

ἁλογητέον [ἁλογέω] *verb. adj.* **it does not need to be considered,** *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 78.

ἁλογί *adv.* **irrationally** LIB. *Decl.* 16.31 (*v.l.*).

ἁλογία -ας, ἡ [ἄλογος] A *Ion.* **lack of consideration** *or* **regard, contempt:** ἐν ἁλογίῃ ἔχειν *with acc.* to think nothing of sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 6.75.3 = ἐν ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι HDT. 7.226.2 = ἐν ἁλογίῃσι ἔχειν

HDT. 2.141.1 = ἀλογίην ἔχειν τινός HDT. 4.150.4; ἀλογίης ἐγκυρῆσαι to meet with contempt HDT. 7.208.3 B *Att.* **unreasonableness, irrationality, madness, brutality** THUC. 5.111.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 67e, *Theaet.* 207c, *al. etc.* C *later* **lack of words, stupefaction** POL. 36.7.4 | ἀλογίαν ἡμῖν ἐπιτάττεις you enjoin silence upon us LUC. *Lex.* 15 || **confusion of ideas, disorder** POL. 15.14.2 *etc.* || **uncertainty, doubt** PAUS. 7.17.6 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀλογίζω [λογίζομαι] *aor.* ἠλόγισα || *aor. pass.* ἠλογίσθην ATHANAS. (*PG* 28.245.26); CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.781D) *etc.*; *see* ἀλογέω || *mid.* **to be irrational** EUSTATH. 1656.43 *etc.*

ἀλογίου δίκη, ἡ [λόγος] **trial for failure to present the (financial) accounts** EUP. 377 HSCH.

ἀλογισταίνω [ἀλόγιστος] **to be unreasonable** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.46, *see* ἀλογίζω.

ἀλογίστευτος -ον [λογιστεύω] **neglected** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 466a.35 || **not borne out by reason** ASTAM. *Hom.* 2 (40.188C).

ἀλογιστέω, *contr.* [ἀλόγιστος] *fut.* ἀλογιστήσω SCH. IL. 15.162b; **to behave thoughtlessly, lose one's senses** PLUT. *QConv.* 656d AN. *Subl.* 10.3 *etc.*

ἀλογιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀλόγιστος] **thoughtlessness, heedlessness** DEMOCR. B 289 (-ίη) POL. 5.15.3 PHILOD. *Ir.* 47.7 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114e, 30.466c, *al. etc.*

ἀλόγιστος -ον [λογίζομαι] A **thoughtless, careless,** *of pers. and things* THUC. 3.82.4 PHILOD. *Ir.* 49.21 *etc.* || **irrational, absurd, stupid** PLAT. *Ap.* 37c MEN. *fr.* 839.1 *etc.* | ἀλόγιστόν ἐστι ▸ *with inf.* it is absurd, unreasonable PLUT. *Symp.* 158e *etc.* = ▸ *with* εἰ *with opt.* VT *4Macc.* 6.18 | *subst.* τὸ ἀλόγιστον **chance** THUC. 5.99 B **incalculable** SOPH. *O.C.* 1675 || **indefinite** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 547 C **contemptible** EUR. *Or.* 1156 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἀλογίστως **thoughtlessly, unreasonably** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 THUC. 3.45.6 PLAT. *Prot.* 324b, *al. etc.*

ἀλογογράφητος -ον [λογογραφέω] **not described** EUSTATH. 888.49.

ἀλογοειδής -ές [λογοειδής] **irrational** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 401.

ἀλογοθέτητος -ον [λογοθετέω] **that does not need to account for itself:** ἀ. ἐξουσία **absolute authority** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.216, *al.*

ἀλογόμορφος -ον [ἄλογος, μορφή] **shaped like a wild beast** *CCA* 8.1.173.

ἀλογομυῖα -ας, ἡ [ἄλογος, μυῖα] *entom.* **gadfly** AN. *in Rh.* 125.10.

ἀλογόομαι, *contr.* [ἄλογος] *impf.* ἠλογούμην || *pf. ptc.* ἠλογωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἠλογώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀλογωθήσομαι PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.284.8; **to be** *or* **become irrational, become like a brute** PLOT. 5.3.10 (*v.l.*) PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 617 *etc.* • *aor. ptc. act.* ἀλογώσας PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.295.7.

ἀλογοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἄλογος, πάθος] **irrational affection** PLOT. 4.4.28 (*v.l.*).

ἀλογοπρεπῶς [ἄλογος, πρέπω] *adv.* **unreasonably** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 275.8.

ἄλογος -ον [λόγος] A **speechless** PLAT. *Leg.* 696e | **lacking in eloquence** VT *Exod.* 6.12 | ἄ. ἡμέρα day on which business is not conducted (*at the marketplace, cf. Lat.* dies nefastus) LUC. *Lex.* 9 || **inexpressible** SOPH. *fr.* 262 PLAT. *Soph.* 238c, *al.* B **lacking reason, irrational** PLAT. *Rp.* 591c, *Theaet.* 201d, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἄλογα (*sc.* ζῷα) **beings that lack reason,** *i.e.* **animals** DEMOCR. B 164 XEN. *Hier.* 7.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 321c NT *2Pet.* 2.12 PLUT. *Util.* 91c, 46.662e *etc.* || **contrary to reason, absurd** THUC. 6.85.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 18c | **inexplicable** LYS. 26.19 | **lacking in foundation** POL. 3.15.9 (*pretext*) || *theol.* **lacking in λόγος** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.14.5 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἄλογοι **the Alogoi,** those who do not believe in Λόγος *of the Johannine theol., sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.3.1 *etc.* C **incalculable, unforeseen, improbable** THUC. 6.46.2 (*comp.*), *al.* || **invalid, null** VT *Num.* 6.12 D *math.* **irrational** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 9, *al.* EUCL. *El.* 10 || *metr. and mus.* **irrational** DION. *Comp.* 17.20 (*syllables*) PLUT. *Mus.* 1145d (*intervals*) *etc.* || *medic.* **arhythmic** RUF. *Sph.* 4.3 (*pulse*) E *subst.* ἡ ἄλογος (*sc.* γραμμή) **alogos,** *critical sign to indicate a corrupt or dubious passage* SCH. IL. 16.613 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* ἀλόγως **without speaking** SOPH. *O.C.* 131 || **without reason** *or* **motive:** δεδιότας ἀ. unreasonably frightened THUC. 2.65.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 439d ISOCR. 3.9 *etc.*

ἀλογότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄλογος] **absence of reason** (*in animals*) DAV. *in Porph.* 209.24.

ἀλογοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ἄλογος, τρέφω] **stable, shed** TIMOTH.[3] *Descr.* 2 (28.945B).

1. ἄλογχος -ον [λόγχη] **without spears** *or* **points** CHAEREM. 10 *etc.*

2. ἄλογχος -ον [λαγχάνω] **unfortunate, unlucky** [GEM.] 68A (*conject.*).

ἀλογώδης -ες [ἄλογος] **irrational** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 481b 27 (*v.l.*) PROCL. *in Crat.* p. 69 • *only compar.* -έστερος.

ἀλόη -ης, ἡ [*Heb.* 'ahālīm] *bot.* **aloe,** *purgative* DIOSC.[2] 3.22 PLUT. *Coniug.* 141f, *al. etc.* || **agalloco, aloeswood** NT *John* 19.39 || ἀ. γαλλική French aloe, gentian DIOSC.[2] 3.3a || ἀ. ἐπατῖτις hepatic aloe (aloe vera) GEOP. 6.6.2.

Ἀλόη -ης, ἡ Aloe, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.56.

ἀλοηδάριον -ου, τό [ἀλόη] **purgative made of aloe** AET.[1] 3.100, *al.*

ἀλό(ι)ησις -εως, ἡ [ἀλοάω] **threshing** GLOSS. L. *E.M.* 74.23.

ἀλοησμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλοάω] **threshing** *P*LOND. 1.113(3).8 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἀλοητέα [ἀλοάω] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* **in need of threshing** POLL. 1.226.

ἀλοητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλοάω] **thresher** *P*SB 9699.619 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀλοητός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλοάω] **threshing, time for threshing** AEL. *N.A.* 6.43 VT *Lev.* 26.5, *al. etc.* || **grain to be beaten on the threshing floor** XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 (*v.l.* ἀλοα-) || *subst.* τὸ ἀλοητόν **payment for threshing** *P*TEBT. 48.17 (II[BCE]).

ἀλόητρα -ων, τά [ἀλοάω] payment **for threshing** *P*FLOR. 379.18 (II[CE]) *P*SB 7373.15 (I[CE]).

ἀλόθεν *adv. in* ἐξ ἀλόθεν **from the sea** IL. 21.335.

ἀλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἅλς, θήκη] salt **shaker** HDN. 2.418.22.

ἀλοιάω *epic for* ἀλοάω.

ἀλοιδόρητος -ον [λοιδορέω] A **not insulted** PLUT. *Amat.* 757a || **unimpeachable** PLUT. *Util.* 89a B **without outrage,** *in adv. neut. pl.* SOPH. *fr.* 210.8 ♦ *adv.* ἀλοιδορήτως **irreproachably** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.888D.

ἀλοίδορος -ον [λοίδορος] **not insulting** AESCHL. *Ag.* 412.

ἀλοίην *aor. opt. act., see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἀλοιητήρ -ῆρος [ἀλοάω] **grinder** NONN. *D.* 17.237; ἀλοιητῆρες ὀδόντες **molar teeth** AGATH. (AP 11.379.1).

ἀλοίμαν *and* ἀλοίμην *aor. opt. mid., see* ἄλλομαι.

ἀλοιμ(μ)ός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλείφω] **coating** SOPH. *fr.* 69 *I*IG 2[2].1663 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀλοίτης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀλείτης] **avenger** EMPED. B 10 CALLIM. *fr.* 271.

1. ἀλοῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* ἀλείτης] **female avenger** LYC. 936.

2. ἀλοῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* **gentian** DIOSC.[2] 3.3a || **mandrake** DIOSC.[2] 4.75a, *see* μανδραγόρας ἄρρην.

ἀλοιτός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἀλαείτης] **avenger** LYC. 136.

ἀλοιφαῖος -α -ον [ἀλοιφή] **that is used to anoint** LYC. 579.

ἀλοιφάω, *contr.* [ἀλοιφή] **to smear with pitch** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 6.14.

ἀλοιφεῖον -ου, τό [ἀλοιφή] **anointing chamber** EUSTATH. 764.14.

ἀλοιφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀλείφω] A **fat** (*of pig*) IL. 23.32, *al.* || **unguent** OD. 6.220, 18.179 | **anointment,** *with perfumed oils* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122 || *fig.* **athletic contests** HLD. 10.31.5 B **painting, varnish** PLAT. *Criti.* 116b *etc.* || **plaster, mortar** VT *Job* 33.24, *al.* | **plastering, varnishing** VT *Mic.* 7.11 C **scraping, erasure** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a VT *Exod.* 17.14 (*fig.*).

ἀλοκίζω [ἄλοξ] *impf.* (κατ)ηλόκιζον *SH* 977.18 || *aor.* ἠλόκισα *SH* 977.8, *mid. 3. sg.* ἠλοκίσατο L. *Sud.* || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠλόκισμαι (*pass.*). ❶ *act.* **to trace furrows, write** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 850 *SH* 977.8 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be plowed** *or* **scratched** LYC. 119, *al.*

Ἀλοκύμινος -ου, ὁ **Halokyminos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.22 *title.*

ἀλόμενος *aor. ptc. mid., see* ἄλλομαι.

Ἀλόννησος -ου, ἡ **Halonnesos,** *Aegean island* DEMOSTH. 18.69 *etc.*

ἄλοξ -οκος, ἡ [*see* αὖλαξ] **furrow,** *in the ground* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1016 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 234 (*lyr.*) | *fig.* βαθεῖαν ἄλοκα διά φρενὸς καρπούμενος sowing a deep furrow in his mind AESCHL. *Sept.* 593 || **furrow** *in the skin,* **scar, wound** AESCHL. *Ch.* 25 (*from a nail*) EUR. *H.F.* 164 (*from a spear*) *etc.* || *analog.* **wife:** αἱ πατρῷαι ἄλοκες your father's wife SOPH. *O.T.* 1211; τέκνων ἄλοκα wife (*lit.* furrow of children) EUR. *Ph.* 18 • *trag.* (*rar. com.*) *for* αὖλαξ (*see*).

ἁλοπέπερι -ρεως, τό **mixture of salt and pepper** AESOP. *Vit.* G 52.

Ἁλόπη -ης, ἡ **Alope,** *city* (*various*) IL. 2.682 *etc.*

ἁλοπήγιον -ου, τό [ἁλοπηγός] **saltworks** STRAB. 7.4.7, *al. etc.*

ἁλοπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἅλς, πήγνυμι] **employee at the saltworks** NIC. *Al.* 519.

Ἁλόπιος -ου, ὁ **Alopios,** *son of Antiope* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

ἁλόπιστος -ον [λοπίζω] **unpeeled** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2.

ἁλόποιος -ον [ἅλς, ποιέω] **salt-producing** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 519a.

ἅλοπος -ον [λέπω] **not crushed,** *of flax* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 736.

ἁλοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἅλς, πώλης] **salt-seller** *P*TEBT. 1139.24 (II[BCE]) *P*SB 8030.3 (I[CE]).

ἁλοπώλια -ων, τά [ἁλοπώλης] **sale of salt:** ἐν Ἁλοπωλίοις in the salt-sellers' quarter *P*BGU 820.7 (II[CE]).

ἁλοπῶλις, ἡ [ἁλοπώλης] **salt-seller** *I*IG 2[2].12073 (IV[BCE]) 11244.24 (I-II[CE]).

ἄλορδος, ον [λορδός] **without lordosis (without backward curvature)** HP. *Fract.* 8 (*sup.*).

ἁλός *gen. sg., see* ἅλς.

ἅλος *Dor. for* ἧλος.

Ἅλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ **Alos,** *city in Phthiotis* IL. 2.682 HES. *fr.* 19 *etc.*

ἁλόσανθον -ου, τό [ἅλς, ἄνθος] **saline efflorescence, saltpeter** GAL. 12.374.

ἁλοσάχνη -ης, ἡ [ἅλς, ἄχνη] **sea foam,** *zoophyte* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 20 *etc.*

ἁλοσύδνη -ης, ἡ [ἅλς, ὕδωρ?] **Halosydne,** *epith. of Thetis* IL. 20.207 | *of the Nereids* OD. 4.404 AP 4.1599.

ἁλοτειχής -ές **fortified by the sea** (as if by a wall) *SH* 991.52 (III[BCE]).

ἁλοτρίβανος -ου, ὁ [ἁλοτρίψ] EUSTATH. 183.10, *see* ἁλοτρίψ.

ἀλοτρίψ -ίβος, ὁ [ἅλς, τρίβω] **pestle for grinding salt** ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.7).

ἁλοτροφέω, *contr.* [ἅλς, τρέφω] **to feed with salt** SCH. IL. 13.493 (*codd.*).

ἁλοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἅλλομαι.

Ἄλουον -ου, τό **Aluum**, *city in Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.28.

ἁλούργημα -ατος, τό [ἁλουργής] **purple garment** VETT. 251.16 LIB. *Decl.* 12.27.

ἁλουργής -ές [ἅλς, ἔργον] **worked with** *or* **dyed purple**, *garment* PHERECR. 106 DIOD. 20.93.4 *etc.* | **purple in color**, *ground* PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἁλουργές **purple** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 7, *al.*; τοῖσδέ μ' ἐμβαίνονθ' ἁλουργέσιν as I tread these purple throws AESCHL. *Ag.* 946.

ἁλουργία -ας, ἡ [ἁλουργής] **purple garment** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21 ‖ **dyeing with purple** *I*GDI 5633.11 (III-II[BCE]) • *Ion.* ἁλοργίη.

ἁλουργιαῖον -ου, τό [ἁλουργής] **small garment of purple** ANTIPH. 325.

ἁλουργίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἁλουργής] **purple garment** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 967 *etc.*

ἁλουργοβαφής -ές [ἁλουργός, βάπτω] **dyed with purple** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.109.1.

ἁλουργοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἁλουργός, πώλης] **purple-seller** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 849b 34.

ἁλουργοπωλική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ἁλουργοπώλης] **trade in purple** IS. *fr.* 10.

ἁλουργός -όν [*see* ἁλουργής] PLAT. *Rp.* 429d *etc.*, *see* ἁλουργής ‖ *subst. masc.* ὁ ἁλουργός **dyer** (*of garments with purple*) *P*PRAG. 1.25.9 (VI-VII[CE]) • *fem.* ἁλουργάς στολάς purple garments PHYLAR. 41.

ἁλουργοῦς -οῦν (*usu. v.l.*), *see* ἁλουργής.

ἁλουργοϋφής -ές [ἁλουργός, ὑφαίνω] **woven with purple** EPIPH. *Haer.* 15.1.5.

ἁλουργοφορέω, *contr.* [ἁλουργός, φέρω] **to wear purple** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.214.

ἁλοὺς *aor. ptc. act.* *see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἁλουσία -ας, ἡ [ἄλουτος] **filth** HDT. 3.52.3 HP. *Mul.* 1.66, 92, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 226 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **abstention from washing**, *ascetic practice* EPHR. 3.425F.

Ἁλούσιος -α -ον [Ἅλος] **of the city of Alos** SOPH. *fr.* 998.

ἁλουτέω, *contr.* [ἄλουτος] *aor. imper.* ἁλούτησον ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.73 | *ptc.* ἁλουτήσας; **to abstain from washing, not take baths** HP. *Morb.* 2.13, *al.* GAL. 7.197 *etc.*

ἁλουτία -ας, ἡ EUP. 280, *see* ἁλουσία.

ἄλουτος -ον [λούω] **unwashed, filthy** HDT. 2.64.1 *etc.*

Ἁλούωνα **Alouona** (*modern* Albona), *city in Illyria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.17.2.

ἄλοφος -ον *see* ἄλλοφος.

ἁλόχευτος -ον [λοχεύω] **not given birth to, born in an unnatural way**, *of Athena* COLLUTH. 183 *etc.* ‖ **unborn** NONN. *D.* 8.27, 1.53 (*oth.* that does not give birth) *etc.*

ἄλοχίς -ίδος, ἡ **wife** *CCA* 345, *see* ἄλοχος 1.

1. ἄλοχος -ου, ἡ [ἀ- *cop.*, λέχος] **bedfellow, wife** IL. 1.114 OD. 3.403, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 63 *etc.* ‖ **concubine** IL. 9.336 OD. 4.623.

2. ἄλοχος -ου, ἡ [ἀ- *priv.*, λέχος] **unmarried, virgin** PLAT. *Theaet.* 149b (*Artemis*) *etc.*

ἁλόω *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg. epic*, *see* ἁλάομαι.

Ἀλπηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Alpenos**, *people and city in Locris* HDT. 7.176.5, *al.*

Ἄλπ(ε)ιος -α -ον **of the Alps, alpine** STRAB. 4.3.3, *al.*

1. Ἄλπις -ιος, ὁ **Alpis**, *river* (*modern* Inn) HDT. 4.49.2.

2. Ἄλπις -ιος, ἡ **alpine region** AP 14.121.7 ‖ *pl.* αἱ Ἄλπεις -εων **the Alps** POL. 3.34.4 PLUT. *F.M.* 2.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. acc. pl.* -ιας.

ἥλπιστος -η -ον [*see* ἐλπίς, ἔλπομαι] **sweetest, tenderest** AESCHL. *Pers.* 981 PIND. *I.* 5.12 (*v.l.*).

Ἅλπος -ου, ὁ **Alpos**, *giant* NONN. *D.* 25.238, *al.*

Ἀλπωνός -οῦ, ὁ **Alponos**, *city near Thermopylai* AESCHN. 2.132, *see* Ἀλπηνός.

1. ἅλς, ἁλός, ὁ [*IE* *sal-; *cf. Lat.* sāl, *Goth.* salt, *Olr.* sail-, *Arm.* ał, *toc. A* sāle] Ⓐ **salt, grain of salt**, *usu. pl.* IL. 9.214 OD. 11.123 *etc.* (*usu.*) | *prov.* οὐδ' ἅλα δοίης you would not give even a grain of salt OD. 17.455 THEOCR. 27.61; ἅλας τε καὶ τράπεζαν salt and table (*symbol of hospitality*) ARCHIL. 173.2, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 19.189, 191 AESCHN. 3.224; διαθήκη ἁλός αἰωνίου permanent convenant VT *Num.* 18.19, *Chr.* 2.13.5; τῶν ἁλῶν συγκατεδηδοκὼς μέδιμνον having eaten a medimnon of salt together, *i.e.* being old friends PLUT. *Mult.* 94a (COM. *CAF* 176); οἱ περὶ ἅλα καὶ κύαμον men of salt and beans, *i.e.* intimate friends PLUT. *QConv.* 684e; ἅλα λείχειν to lick salt, *i.e.* be impoverished DIOG. 6.57 | ἡ θάλασσα τῶν ἁλῶν the Dead Sea VT *Gen.* 14.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **rock salt, block of salt** HDT. 4.181.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* **saltern** DION. 2.55.5 (*corr.*) Ⓑ **brine** CALLIM. *fr.* 248.2 Ⓒ ἅλς Ἰνδικός **sugar** PAEG. 2.53 Ⓓ ἡ θάλασσα τῶν ἁλῶν **the Dead Sea** VT *Gen.* 14.3, *al.* = θάλασσα ἁλός VT *Josh.* 3.16 Ⓔ *fig. pl.* **witticisms** (*cf. Lat.* sales) PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 854c, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* (*of wisdom, doctrine, of Scripture etc.*) GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 184.17 *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* ἅλεσσι ‖ *also* ἅλας -ατος (*see*).

2. ἅλς, ἁλός, ἡ [*see* ὁ ἅλς] **sea**, *poet.* IL. 1316, *al.* OD. 2.261, *al. etc.*; ἢ ἁλὸς ἢ ἐπὶ γῆς by sea or by land OD. 12.27 | *pleon.* πόντος ἁλός expanse of sea IL. 21.59 THGN. 10 = ἁλὸς πέλαγος OD. 5.335 HOM. 3.73 EUR. *Tr.* 88 = πελαγίαν ἅλα AESCHL. *Pers.* 427.

ἁλσηίς -ίδος [ἅλσος] **wood** AP 1.1066, 4.1151.

ἁλσίνη -ης, ἡ [ἅλσος] *bot.* **pellitory of the wall** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.86.

ἅλσις -εως, ἡ [ἅλλομαι] **jump, leap** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 31 *etc.*

ἅλσο *aor*[t]. *ind. mid. 2. sg. epic*, *see* ἅλλομαι.

ἁλσοκομέω, *contr.* [ἁλσοκόμος] **to take care of a grove** POLL. 7.141.

ἁλσοκομία -ας, ἡ [ἁλσοκόμος] **oversight of a grove** POLL. 7.140.

ἁλσοκομική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ἁλσοκομία] **art of caring for a grove** POLL. 7.140.

ἁλσοκόμος -ου [ἅλσος, κομέω] **that cares for a grove** POLL. 7.140.

ἁλσοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἅλσος, ποιέω] **planting of groves** POLL. 7.140.

ἅλσος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **grove** IL. 20.8 OD. 10.350 THEOCR. 1.117 *etc.* | **sacred grove** OD. 6.291 HES. *Sc.* 99 HDT. 5.119.2 *etc.* | **sacred precinct** IL. 2.506 SOPH. *Ant.* 845 *etc.* ‖ πόντιον ἄ. expanse of sea BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.85 AESCHL. *Pers.* 111, *Suppl.* 868 ‖ **sacred stake** VT *2Kgs.* 23.6, *al.*

ἁλσώδης -ες [ἅλσος] Ⓐ **woody** EUR. *I.A.* 141 (*lyr.*) ATH. 11.503c DIOSC.[2] 4.86 *etc.* ‖ **leafy** VT *Jer.* 17.8 Ⓑ **sylvan, that grows in groves**, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.4 VT *2Kgs.* 16.4, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 648c Ⓒ **of wood** VT *Ezek.* 27.6.

ἅλσωμα -ατος, τό [ἅλσος] **grove** VT (Aq.) *2Kgs.* 23.4, *al.*

ἁλσών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἅλσος] VT (Aq.) *2Kgs.* 17.16, *see* ἅλσωμα.

Ἀλτέρνια **Alternia**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.57.

ἁλτῆρες -ων, οἱ [ἅλλομαι] **dumbbells**, *used in the long jump* *I*CEG 299.2 (VI[BCE]) ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705a 16, *Pr.* 881b 5.

ἁλτηρία -ας, ἡ [ἁλτῆρες] **use of dumbbells** (*see* ἁλτῆρες) ARTEMID. 1.57.

ἁλτηροβολία -ας, ἡ [ἁλτῆρες, βάλλω] IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 21.97, *see* ἁλτηρία.

Ἅλτης, ὁ **Altes**, *chief of the Leleges* IL. 21.85, 86 *etc.* • *gen.* -αο IL. 21.85 *and* -εω IL. 21.86.

ἁλτικός -ή -όν [ἅλλομαι] **skilled at jumping** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.20 ‖ **to do with jumping** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683b 3 | *at Rome* ἁ. ὄρχησις dance of the Salii, *consisting of jumping* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.7.

Ἅλτις -ιος, ὁ **Altis**, *grove of Zeus at Olympia* PIND. *O.* 10.45 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.29 • *Eleic for* ἅλσος.

ἅλτο *aor*[t]. *ind. mid. 3. sg. epic*, *see* ἅλλομαι.

Ἀλυάττης -ου, ὁ **Alyattes**, *male name* HDT. 1.16.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Ἄλῦβας -αντος, ὁ **Alybas**, *place in southern Italy* OD. 24.304.

Ἄλῦβη -ης, ἡ **Alybe**, *city in Pontus* IL. 2.857 *etc.*

ἀλύγιστος -ον [λυγίζω] **unyielding, constant** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.253B.

Ἀλύζεια -ας, ἡ **Alyzeia**, *place in Arcadia* THUC. 7.31.2 *etc.*

ἀλυκαιχμίαις [ἀλύσκω, αἰχμή] *Aeol. adj.* **war-averse, cowardly**, *see* λυκαιμία.

ἁλυκᾶτος -η -ον [ἁλυκός] **salted, under salt** XENOCR. 149.

ἀλῦκη -ης, ἡ [ἀλύσσω] **restlessness, agitation** HP. *Aph.* 7.56, *al.*

ἁλῦκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἁλυκός] **salinity** PLUT. *Plac.* 897a ‖ **salt spring** PLUT. *ib.*

ἁλῦκός -ή -όν [ἅλς] **salty** HP. *Acut.* 42, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 403, *fr.* 93 DIOD. 19.109.5 (*river*) PLAT. *Tim.* 65e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 8 *etc.* ‖ **brackish** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.5 ‖ ἡ ἁ. θάλασσα **the Dead Sea** VT *Num.* 34.3, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

Ἅλυκος -ου, ὁ **Alykos**, *river in Sicily* CALLIM. *fr.* 705 *etc.*

ἁλυκότης -ητος ἡ [ἁλυκός] **salinity** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 823b 17 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4 *etc.*

ἁλυκρός -ά -όν **tepid** CALLIM. *fr.* 270 NIC. *Al.* 386 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἁλυκτάζω [ἁλύσσω] **to be troubled**, *only impf.*: ἠλύκταζον they were wandering restlessly BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.93; ἁλύκταζον they were disturbed HDT. 9.70.4.

ἁλυκτέω, *contr.* [ἁλύσσω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be troubled** HP. *Mul.* 1.5 GAL. 19.75 Ⓑ *trans.* **to disturb** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 71.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed:** ἀλαλύκτημαι I feel misplaced, disturbed IL. 10.94 • *act. only pres. and aor. ptc.* | *pass. only pf. mid.*

ἁλυκτοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἁλύσσω, πέδη] **bond, fetter**, *usu. pl.* HES. *Th.* 521 P.[1] (AP 5.230.6) (*sg.*) *etc.*

ἁλυκώδης -ες [ἁλυκός] **a little salty** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 2 *etc.*

ἀλύμαντος -ον [λυμαίνομαι] **unharmed, undamaged, incorruptible** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5e EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.28.3.

ἅλυξις -εως, ἡ [ἁλύσσω] **escape** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1299 *etc.*

ἀλύξω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἁλύσσω *and* ἀλύσκω.

ἀλυπέω, *contr.* [λυπέω] **to be exempt from grief** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.373 (*conject.*) *I*IG 14.1030.11.

ἀλύπητος -ον [λυπέω] **that holds no pain, without grief** SOPH. *Tr.* 168 • *adv.* ἀλυπήτως **without causing** *or* **experiencing pain** PLAT. *Leg.* 958e *etc.*

Ἀλύπητος -ου, ὁ **Alypetos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.52.

ἀλῡπία -ας, ἡ [ἄλυπος] **absence of pain** PLAT. *Ax.* 371d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365b 13 *etc.* ‖ **state of not being troublesome for the digestion, digestibility** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.2.

ἀλυπιάς -άδος, ἡ [ἄλυπος] *bot.* **globularia** PAEG. 7.4 AL.[6] 1.15 (1.555.2), 8.2 (2.363.5).

ἄλῡπος -ον [λύπη] Ⓐ **free from pain** SOPH. *O.T.* 593 EUR. *I.A.* 163 *etc.* | ▶ *with gen.* γήρως ἄλυπα **things that protect from the ravages of time** SOPH. *O.C.* 1519 *I*SEG 23.262 (II[BCE]), 31.1559 ‖

subst. τὸ ἄλυπον **absence of pain** PLAT. *Rp.* 585a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 27 B **that does not cause suffering** *or* **pain** HP. *Art.* 39 (*sup.*) GORG. B 11a.32 XEN. *Hip.* 3.12.11 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Pol.* 272a *etc.*; ἄ. οἶνος Χῖος wine of Chios that does no ill HERMIP. 77.5 C *bot.* τὸ ἄλυπον **globularia** PLIN. 27.22 DIOSC.^{2} 4.178, *see* ἀλυπιάς ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀλύπως without pain** PLAT. *Prot.* 358b, *Phil.* 43d *etc.* | **without causing pain**: τινι to s.o. ISOCR. 12.5 ‖ **without force** LONG. 1.30.5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα *and* -οτάτως.

ἄλῡρος -ον [λύρα] **without the lyre, not accompanied by the lyre** EUR. *Alc.* 447, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 7 *etc.*; Ἅιδος ὅτε μοῖρ' ἀνυμέναιος ἄλυρος ἄχορος ἀναπέφηνε when the destiny of death presented itself, devoid of song, devoid of the lyre, devoid of dances SOPH. *O.C.* 1222; μαθήματα ἄλυρα ποιητῶν sophisms of poets not set to music PLAT. *Leg.* 810b.

ἄλυς -υος, ὁ [ἀλύω] **agitation** HP. *epist.* 1 *etc.* ‖ **dissipation, irritation, trouble** PLUT. *Eum.* 11.5, *Pyr.* 13.2, *al. etc.*

Ἅλυς -υος, ὁ **Halys**, *river in Asia Minor* HDT. 1.6.1, *al.* THUC. 1.16 *etc.*

ἀλυσείδιον *see* ἀλυσίδιον.

ἀλυσηδόν [ἄλυσις] *adv.* **in chains** MAN.^{1} 4.486.

ἀλυσθαίνω [ἀλύω] **to agonize, be unwell** NIC. *Th.* 427 *etc.*

ἀλυσθενέω *or* **ἀλυσθμαίνω** CALLIM. *H.* 4.212 HSCH., *see* ἀλυσθαίνω.

ἀλῡσία -ας, ἡ **indissolubility** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.50.19 (*of the cosmos*).

ἀλῡσίδετος -ον [ἄλυσις, δέω 1] **bound with chains** HSCH. (*v.l.*) EPHR. 3.445B.

ἄλῡσῐδιον -ου, τό [ἄλυσις] **chain** HERO *Pn.* 1.38 *I*DÉLOS 1417 Bii46 (II^{BCE}), *P*BGU 2328 (V^{CE}) (ἀλισείδιον).

ἀλῡσῐδωτός -ή -όν [ἄλυσις] **made from chain, chain mail**, *usu. of a breastplate or cuirass* VT *Exod.* 28.22, *Reg.* 1.17.5 POL. 6.23.15 DIOD. 5.30.3 STRAB. 3.3.6 *etc.*

ἀλύσιον -ου, τό [ἄλυσις] **chain** MEN. *fr.* 202 *I*IG 2^2.1533.20 (IV^{BCE}) *I*SCHWYZ. 462.B51 (II^{BCE}).

ἄλῡσις -εως, ἡ [*see* εἰλύω?] **chain** HDT. 9.74.1 THUC. 2.76.4 EUR. *Or.* 983 *etc.* | *fem. ornament* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.12 *etc.* ‖ **chains, servitude** POL. 21.7.3 *etc.*; τὸ μυστήριον τοῦ εὐαγγελίου, ὑπὲρ οὗ πρεσβεύω ἐν ἁλύσει the mystery of the Gospel, of which I am the ambassador in chains NT *Eph.* 6.20 ‖ **chain mail**, *of a cuirass* ARR. *Tact.* 3.5.

ἄλυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀλύω] **angst, disquiet** GAL. 19.75 *etc.*

ἀλυσιτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀλυσιτελής] **harm, loss** POL. 4.47.1.

ἀλῡσῐτελής -ές [λυσιτελής] **detrimental, useless** PLAT. *Crat.* 417d XEN. *Oec.* 14.5 AESCHN. 1.105 (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **unfavorable**, *of symptoms* HP. *Prog.* 14 ‖ *superl.* - έστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀλυσιτελῶς unprofitably** XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 *etc.*

ἀλυσιτελῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀλυσιτελής.

ἀλυσιωτός -ή -όν **in chains** PIND. *fr.* 169a.28.

ἀλυσκάζω [ἀλύσκω] **to escape, avoid** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 17.581 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to bolt, withdraw** IL. 5.253; νόσφιν ἀλυσκάζω πολέμοιο I get away far from war IL. 6.443 *etc.* ● *epic only pres.* | *opt. 3. sg.* ἀλυσκάζειε NONN. *D.* 42.135.

ἀλυσκάνω OD. 22.330, *see* ἀλυσκάζω ● *only impf.* ἀλύσκανε.

ἀλύσκω [ἀλύω] A **to flee, escape** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.371, *al.* OD. 22.363 PIND. *P.* 8.16 PHRYN. 6 AESCHL. *Pr.* 587 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* οὐκ ἀλύξετον μόρου they will not escape death SOPH. *Ant.* 488 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to run away, look for an escape, take refuge** OD. 22.460 *etc.*; προτὶ ἄστυ toward the city IL. 10.348 B **to wander in unrest** AP 4.57, *see* ἀλύω ● *fut.* ἀλύξω, *mid.* = *act.* ἀλύξομαι HES. *Op.* 363 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor.* ἤλυξα *poet.* ἄλυξα.

ἀλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλύω] **disquiet, agitation** HP. *Prog.* 3, *al.*

ἀλυσμώδης -ες [ἀλυσμός] **unquiet, agitated** HP. *Coac.* 2.296.

ἄλυσσον -ου, τό [*see* λύσσα] *bot.* **farsetia**, *anti-rabies herb* PLUT. *QConv.* 648a DIOSC.^{2} 3.91 ‖ **siderite** RUF. *fr.* 76.10.

ἄλυσσος -ον [λύσσα] **anti-rabies, that cures hydrophobia** GAL. 14.168 (*siderite herb*) PAUS. 8.19.3 (*fountain*).

Ἄλυσσος -ου, ἡ **Alyssos**, *fountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.19.3.

ἀλύσσω [ἀλύω] *fut.* ἀλύξω ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀλάλυκτο QS 13.499, 14.24; **to be unquiet, agitated, disturbed** IL. 22.70 (*pres.*) HP. *Mul.* 1.2 QS *ll.cc.*

ἀλυταρχέω [ἀλυτάρχης] *aor.* ἀλυτάρχησα IOMAL. *Chron.* 417; **to be chief of police** *I*OLYMP. 468, 483 IOMAL. *Chron. I*EPH. 502.6, 1114.6 *I*SEG 31.1288.7 (249-252^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀλυτάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἄλύτης, ἀρχή] **chief of police, alytarch**, *at the Olympics* LUC. *Herm.* 40 *I*AE 1905.255.2 (III^{CE}) (ἀλλυτάρχης) *etc.*

ἀλυταρχία -ας, ἡ [ἀλυταρχέω] **oversight of police, alytarchy** COD. *Iust.* 1.36.

ἀλυταρχικός -όν [ἀλυτάρχης] **pertaining to the chief of police, of the alytarch** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 312.

ἀλύτης -ου, ὁ [ἀλύω] **police guard** L. *E.M.* 72.14 *I*OLYMP. 483.

ἀλυτίς, ἡ **peteole** [APUL.] 81.

ἀλῦτος -ον [λύω] A **that cannot be undone, insoluble, indestructible** IL. 13.37 OD. 8.275, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 154 *etc.* | **insoluble**, *of substances* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 7 ‖ **irremediable** SOPH. *El.* 230 ‖ **irrefutable** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 17, *al.* B **undissolved** PLAT. *Tim.* 60e C **unharmed** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 4.53 ◆ *adv.* **ἀλῦτως indissolubly** PLAT. *Tim.* 60c ● *poet.* ἄλλυτος.

ἀλύτρωτος -ον [λυτρόω] **not redeemed** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 49.16.

ἀλυχή -ῆς, ἡ GAL. 19.75, *see* ἀλυσμός.

ἄλυχνος -ον [λύχνος] **without a lantern** *or* **light** EUR. *fr.* 421 DIOG. 1.81.

ἀλύω A *intrans.* **to be overwrought, beside oneself**, *with pain or passion* IL. 5.352 OD. 9.398 SOPH. *El.* 135 EUR. *Or.* 277 | *with joy* OD. 18.333 AESCHL. *Sept.* 391 ‖ **to feel powerless**, *with despair* SOPH. *Ph.* 174, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 559 *etc.* B **to be lazy, listless, bored** PLUT. *Sollert.* 965a AEL. *VH.* 14.12 | **to be irritable, unquiet** HP. *Morb.* 2.16, *Mul.* 2.177 PLUT. *Br.* 15.7 *etc.* C *later* **to wander aimlessly** POL. 26.1.1 LUC. *DMar.* 13.1 *etc.* ‖ **to loiter** BABR. 9.11 D *trans.* **to shake, beat one's wings** EUR. *Cycl.* 434 | *metaph.* **to kick against defeat** HLD. 10.30.4 | ἄχθος ἀλύει μήτηρ the mother suffers pain OPP. 4.195 ● *Att.* ἀλύω L. *Sud.* | *Aeol.* ἀλυίω L. *E.M.* 254.16 | *only pres. impf. usu. poet.* | ῡ *in the sixth foot and always in trag.*; *also* ἀλῦοντες EMPED. B 145.1.

ἀλυώδης -ες **marked by anxiety** HP. *Praec.* 14.

ἄλφα, τό [*Heb.* 'aleph] *indecl.* **alpha** (*see* A, α), *first letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 427c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1087a 8 (*pl.*) ATH. 10.453d *etc.* | *fig.* ἐγώ εἰμι τὸ ἄλφα καὶ τὸ ὦ I am the alpha and the omega, *i.e. the beginning and the end* NT *Rev.* 1.8, *al.*

ἀλφάβητος -ου, ὁ [ἄλφα, βῆτα] **alphabet** AG *Bek.* 181 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **primer** APPATR. 65.89A.

ἀλφάδιον -ου, τό [ἄλφα] **carpenter's square** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 322.10.

ἀλφαίνω [ἀλφάνω] AP^9. p. 23.32 L. *E.M.* 72.39 *etc.*, *see* ἀλφάνω.

Ἀλφαῖος -ου, ὁ **Alphaios**, *male name* NT *Matt.* 10.3, *al.*

ἀλφαιωνία -ας, ἡ **peony** CYRAN. 1.21.42 (ἀλπ-) *CCA* 8(1).187 (ἀλφαωνία).

ἀλφάνω [*cf. Skt.* árhati, *Lith.* algà; *see* ἀλφηστής] **to produce, procure, give** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 21.79 OD. 15.453, *al.*; ὅθεν κέ τοι ἄξιον ἄλφοι at some time when he can obtain suitable gain for you OD. 20.383 | *fig.* φθόνον πρὸς ἀστῶν ἀλφάνουσι they acquire the envy of their fellow citizens EUR. *Med.* 297 ● *postHom. pres.* ‖ *aor.*^{t} ἦλφον | *subj. 3. sg.* ἄλφῃ | *opt. 3. sg.* ἄλφοι.

ἀλφάριον -ου, τό [ἄλφα] **plumbline**, level THEON^3 p. 523.

Ἀλφειαία -ας, ἡ **Alpheiaia**, *epith. of Artemis at Elis* PAUS. 6.22.10.

Ἀλφε(ι)ός -οῦ, ὁ **Alpheios**, *river in Arcadia* IL. 11.712, *al.* HDT. 7.227 *etc.*

Ἀλφεσίβοια -ας, ἡ **Alphesiboia**, *Nymph* SOPH. *fr.* 880 *etc.*

ἀλφεσίβοιος -α -ον [ἀλφάνω, βοῦς] **that procures oxen**: παρθένοι ἀ. much-courted maidens (*lit.* who are worth many oxen) IL. 18.593 HOM. 5.119 | ὕδωρ ἀ. water that produces food for oxen, *of the Nile* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 855 AL.^{3} 1.8.

ἀλφέω, *contr.* [ἀλφή] **to seek** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.280D).

ἀλφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀλφάνω] **profit, gain** LYC. 549, 1394.

Ἀλφῆνος Οὔαρος Alphenus Ouaros Alfenus Varus, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 12.7.

ἀλφηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀλφάνω] **industrious** OR. *Sib.* 1.98, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀλφηστής.

ἀλφηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλφάνω] A (*in epic always with* ἀνήρ) **productive, industrious, active, enterprising** OD. 1.349 HES. *Op.* 82, *al.* ‖ *prob.* **smuggler, sailor** OD. 6.8, 13.261 HOM. 3.458 B *ichthyol.* **wrasse**, *a fish* EPICHAR. 41.1 NUM. (ATH. 7.320e) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **lascivious** SOPHR. 63 ● *Dor. gen. pl.* ἀλφηστᾶν SOPHR. *l.c.*

ἀλφηστικός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλφηστής] **wrasse** ARISTOT. *fr.* 307 (*a type of fish*) *etc.*

ἄλφι, τό [*cf. Lat.* albus?, *or Alb.* el'p?] *indecl.* **barley flour** HOM. 2.208 ‖ *cf.* ἄλφιτον.

Ἀλφίνους -ου, ὁ **Alfenus**, *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 848d *al.*

ἀλφῑτᾰμοιβός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄλφιτον, ἀμείβω] **flour merchant** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 491, *al.*

ἀλφιτεία -ας, ἡ [ἄλφιτον] **preparation of flour** HYP. *fr.* 225.

ἀλφιτεῖον -ου, τό [ἄλφιτον] **flour mill** POLL. 3.78 *etc.*

ἀλφιτεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄλφιτον] **miller** HYP. *fr.* 224 *etc.*

ἀλφιτεύω [ἀλφιτεύς] **to grind barley** HIPPON. 38.2 (*fut. ptc.* ἀλφιτεύσων).

ἀλφιτηδόν [ἄλφιτον] *adv.* **like flour** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.51 | *medic. of a compound fracture* GAL. 10.424 *etc.*

ἀλφιτηρός -ά -όν [ἄλφιτον] **to do with barley flour**: ἀγγεῖον ἀ. flour container ANTIPH. 64; τι ... ἀλφιτηρὸν ἐργαλεῖα κινεῦσι sthg. producing the flour which the tools deal with HEROND. 7.73 ● *spelled* ἀλφιτήριον POLL. 10.179.

ἀλφιτόμαντις -εως, ἡ, ὁ [ἄλφιτον, μάντις] **that makes predictions by means of barley flour** IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.17 PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 91 *etc.*

ἄλφῑτον -ου, τό [ἄλφι] A **barley flour**, *usu. pl.* IL. 11.640, *al.* OD. 2.290, *al.* HDT. 7.119.2 *etc.* (*usu.*) | *sg. in* ἀλφίτου ἀκτή barley flour IL. 11.631 OD. 2.355, 14.429 | *generic.* **flour** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 53 (*of wheat*), *Int.* 23 (*of lentil*) ‖ *fig.* **food, daily bread** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 219, *Nub.* 106 *etc.* ‖ **barley wine**, *wine made with barley flour* HP. *Epid.* 5.10 B *analog.* **powder**, *for the hair* HERMIP. 25.2

HOM. 4.554 || **powder**, *of crushed rock* ORPH. *L.* 214 || **plaster, poultice** DIOSC.[2] 4.87.

ἀλφιτοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀλφιτοποιός] **preparation of barley flour** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6, *see* ἀλφιτεία.

ἀλφιτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄλφιτον, ποιέω] **preparer of barley flour, miller** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.34.16).

ἀλφιτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄλφιτον, πώλης] **flour seller** NICOPH. 10.3 LUC. *DMer.* 7.2.

ἀλφιτοπωλήτρια -ας, ἡ POLL. 6.37, *see* ἀλφιτόπωλις.

ἀλφιτοπωλικός -ή -όν [ἀλφιτοπώλης] **of flour sellers** AG *Bek.* 275.

ἀλφιτόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* ἀλφιτοπώλης] **flour seller** DIOG. 6.9, 7.168 || *adj.* ἀ. στοά flour market ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 686.

ἀλφιτοσῖτέω, *contr.* [ἄλφιτον, σιτέω] **to feed on barley flour** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.28.

ἀλφιτουργέω, *contr.* [ἄλφιτον, ἔργον] **to knead bread** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].75C.

ἀλφιτοφάγος -ον [ἄλφιτον, φαγεῖν] **barley flour eater** AEL. *N.A.* 17.31.

ἀλφιτόχρως -ωτος [ἄλφιτον, χρόα] **the color of barley flour**: κεφαλὴ ἀ. powdered (gray) head ARISTOPH. *fr.* 553.

Ἀλφῑτώ -οῦς, ἡ [ἄλφι] **Alphito**, *bogeyman for children* CHRYSIP. 3.77.26 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1040a).

ἀλφοειδής -ές PHILUM. *Ven.* 23.2, *see* ἀλφώδης.

ἀλφοπρόσωπος -ον [ἀλφός, πρόσωπον] **white-faced** HIPPIATR. 13.1.

ἀλφόρυγχος -ον [ἀλφός, ῥύγχος] **white-muzzled** HIPPIATR. 13.1.

ἀλφός -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* *albho-, *cf. Lat.* albus, *Osc.* alfu, *Hitt.* alpaš] **white patch**, *of skin, of leprosy or leucodermia* HES. *fr.* 133.4 HP. *Aph.* 3.20, *Aff.* 35 PLAT. *Tim.* 85a THPHR. *C.H.* 19.2 *etc.*

ἀλφώδης -ες [ἀλφός] **leprous** GAL. 6.243 VETT. 12.20, *see* ἀλφός.

ἄλω *gen. and acc. sg., see* ἄλως.

ἁλῶ *aor. subj. act., see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἁλωά *Dor. for* ἀλωή.

Ἁλῶα -ων, τά **Haloa festival**, *for Demeter* DEMOSTH. 59.116 LUC. *DMer.* 7.4 *etc.* • *also* Ἁλῷα.

ἁλωαῖος -α -ον [ἄλως] **of the threshing floor**, *epith. of Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 40.5 • *fem.* Ἁλωαίη ORPH. *l.c.*

ἁλωάς -άδος THEOCR. 7.155 (*v.l.*), *see* ἁλωαῖος.

ἀλώβητος -ον [λωβάομαι] **unharmed, immune, inviolate, intact, pure** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 95 THEM. *Or.* 3.43c, *al. etc.* | **whole**, *of limb* GAL. 13.1026 || **irreproachable, flawless**: ἀ. διδασκαλία irreproachable education NILANC. *Ep.* 3.279 (79.521D) • *adv.* ἀλωβήτως **harmlessly** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.264C.

ἀλώδης -ες [ἄλς] **saline** PLUT. *QConv.* 627f.

ἀλωεινός -ή -όν [ἀλωή] **of the barnyard** SEC.[1] (AP 9.301.2) (*horses*).

ἀλωεῖται *or* **ἀλωῖται**, αἱ DIOD.[3] (AP 6.98.3) (*dub.*), *see* ἀλωεινός • *dat.fem. pl.* ἁλω(ε)ίταις.

ἀλωεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀλωή] **that works in the farmyard, farmer** AP 3.1401 ARAT. 1045 NONN. *D.* 47.37.

Ἁλωεύς -ῆος, ὁ **Aloeus**, *son of Poseidon* (*myth.*) IL. 5.386 OD. 11.305 *etc.*

ἀλωή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἅλως] A **farmyard** IL. 5.499, *al. etc.* || **open space, garden, orchard, vegetable garden, vineyard** IL. 5.90 OD. 6.293 *etc.* | Ποσειδάωνος ἀ. expanse of Poseidon, *sea* OPP. 1.797 B **aura**, *of the sun or moon* ARAT. 811, 877 • *Dor.* ἁλωά.

ἀλώη SOPHRON. *Mir.* 67 (87.3656C), *see* ἀλόη.

ἀλώῃ, ἀλώῃ *aor. subj. and opt. epic act., see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἀλωητής -οῦ, ὁ CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.99E, *see* ἀλοητής.

ἀλώθ *indecl. bot.* **aloe** VT *Cant.* 4.14, *see* ἀλόη.

Ἁλωιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἅλωεύς] **son of Aloeus** AP 1.482 (*pl.*).

ἁλωιάς -άδος [ἀλωή] *epic* **of the barnyard** NONN. *D.* 30.68.

ἀλώιος -α -ον [ἀλωή] **of the barnyard** NIC. *Th.* 113.

ἀλωίς -ίδος, ἡ *epith. fem.* THEOCR. 7.155 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀλώιος.

ἄλων -ωνος, ἡ [*see* ἅλως] **threshing floor** *or* **plantation** VT *Gen.* 50.10, *al.* NT *Matt.* 3.12, *Lu.* 3.17 *etc.* || **halo** ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 14 THPHR. *Sem.* 31 *etc.*

ἁλῶναι *epic* -ώμεναι *aor. inf. act. see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἁλωνεύομαι [ἄλων] **to work in the farmyard** APP. 9a.13.

ἁλωνία -ας, ἡ [ἄλων] **farmyard** ATH. 12.524a || **wheat in the barn** *P*RYL. 442.3 (III[CE]) || **coil**, *of a snake* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 166a • *s.times* -εία.

ἁλώνιον -ου, τό [ἄλων] **little barn** GEOP. 12.2.2.

ἁλωνοειδής -ές [ἄλων, εἶδος] **barn-like** [HERO] *Metr.* 56.

ἁλωνοτριβέω, *contr.* [ἄλων, τρίβω] **to beat on the barn floor** LONG. 3.29.1.

ἁλωνοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [ἁλωνοφύλαξ] **office of guardian of the granary** *P*RYL. 90.39 (III[CE]).

ἁλωνοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἄλων, φύλαξ] **guardian of the granary** *P*OXY. 1465.8 (I[BCE]), *al.* *I*SB 4525 (III[CE]).

ἁλωόμενος *epic pres. ptc. mid. see* ἁλάομαι.

ἁλωόφυτος -ον [ἀλωή, φύω] **produced on the vine** NONN. *D.* 13.267 (*v.l. for* ἀλώφητος).

ἀλωπεκέη, ἡ *Ion. for* ἀλωπεκῆ.

ἀλωπέκε(ι)ος -α -ον [ἀλώπηξ] **of a fox** GAL. 14.331 PHIL. (ORIB. 45.29.36) *etc.*

ἀλωπεκῆ -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* δορά) [ἀλώπηξ] **fox hide** HDT. 7.75.1 XEN. *An.* 7.4.4 PLUT. *Lys.* 7.6 • *Ion.* -έη.

Ἀλωπεκή -ῆς, ἡ **Alopeke**, *Attic deme* L. *Sud. etc.*

Ἀλωπεκῆθεν [Ἀλωπεκή] *adv.* **from Alopeke** PLAT. *Gorg.* 495d *etc.*

Ἀλωπεκῆσι *adv.* [Ἀλωπεκή] **at Alopeke** HDT. 5.63.4 *etc.*

ἀλωπεκία -ας, ἡ [ἀλώπηξ] *medic.* **alopecia**, *disease* GAL. 12.381 || **bald patch** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893b 38.

Ἀλωπεκία -ας, ἡ **Alopekia**, *island near the Bosporos* STRAB. 11.2.3 *etc.*

ἀλωπεκίας -ου, ὁ [ἀλώπηξ] **cunning**, *like a fox* LUC. *Pisc.* 47 || *ichthyol.* **fox fish** ARISTOT. *fr.* 310 *etc.*

ἀλωπεκίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀλώπηξ] *medic.* **alopecia** GAL. 6.244.

ἀλωπεκίδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀλώπηξ] **little fox** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1067 AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 || EP. *Al.* 2.9 (*dub.*), *see* ἀλωπεκίς.

ἀλωπεκίζω [ἀλώπηξ] *aor. inf.* ἀλωπεκίσαι PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 15; **to act the fox, play tricks** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1240 BABR. 95.64 *etc.*

ἀλωπέκιον -ου, τό [ἀλώπηξ] **little fox** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1076, *al.*

ἀλωπεκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀλώπηξ] A *zool.* **bitch dog** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.1 B *bot.* **fox grape**, *so called for its color* PLIN. 14.42.

ἀλωπεκοειδής -ές [ἀλώπηξ, εἶδος] **fox-like** GAL. 4.604.

Ἀλωπεκόννησος -ου, ὁ **Alopekonnesos**, *island* DEMOSTH. 23.166.

Ἀλώπεκος -ου, ὁ **Alopekos**, *hill* PLUT. *Lys.* 29.12.

ἀλωπέκουρος -ου, ὁ [ἀλώπηξ, οὐρά] *bot.* **beard grass**, *grass* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2.

ἀλωπεκώδης -ες **fox-like, cunning** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀλωπός L. *E.M.*

ἀλώπηξ -εκος ἡ [*cf. Arm.* alues, *Latv.* lapsa, *Lith.* lãpė] A *zool.* **fox** ARCHIL. 174.2, 185.5 HDT. 2.67.2 *etc.* || **Egyptian fox** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 24 || *of pers.* (*as metaphor for cunning*) PIND. *I.* 4.47 *etc.*; ἀλώπεκος ἴχνεσι βαίνειν to walk in the fox's tracks, *i.e.* **be sly** SOL. 8.5 B **bat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 7 C *ichthyol.* **fox fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566a 31, *see* ἀλωπεκίας D *medic.* **alopecia** CALLIM. *H.* 3.79 HEROND. 7.72, *see* ἀλωπεκία || *pl.* **bald patches** HP. *Aff.* 35 E *anat. pl.* **lumbar muscles** CLEAR.[1] 106a *etc.* F *a dance* SOPH. *fr.* 998a (*dub.*) *dat. pl.* ἀλώπεξι, *epic* ἀλωπήκεσσι OPP.[1] 1.433.

ἀλωπός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀλώπηξ] **fox** HDN. 1.189.12 || *adj.* **sly** SOPH. *fr.* 263.

ἀλωπόχροος -οον, *contr.* **ἀλωπόχρους** -ουν [ἀλωπός, χρόα] **the color of a fox**, *f.l. for* ἀλφιτόχρους AG *Bek.* 381 EUSTATH. 1968.39.

Ἅλωρος -ου, ἡ **Aloros**, *city in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.25, *al. etc.*

ἅλως -ω, ἡ [*see* ἀλωή] A **threshing floor** HP. *V.M.* 13 XEN. *Oec.* 18.8 VT *Num.* 15.20, *al. etc.* | *analog.* ἅλω δὲ πολλήν, ἀσπίδος κύκλον λέγω a great threshing floor, I'm speaking of the circle of a shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 489 B **halo**, *of the sun or moon* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344b 2 EPIC. 3.110.6 *etc.* || **nest**, *of a bird* AEL. *N.A.* 3.16 || **ciliary body**, *of the eye* POLL. 2.71 || **coil**, *of a snake* NIC. *Th.* 166 • *neut.* ἅλος *I*G 14.352. ii. 28. *gen.* ἅλω *later* ἅλως, *dat.* ἅλῳ, *acc.* ἅλω *and* ἅλων; ἅλωα CALLIM. *fr.* 255 | *nom. pl.* ἅλῳ *and later* ἅλως, *acc.* ἅλως.

ἁλωσία -ας, ἡ [ἁλωτός] **prison** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.736D (*dub.*).

ἁλώσῑμος -ον [ἅλωσις] A **stormable, easy to conquer** HDT. 3.153.2 EUR. *Hel.* 1622 THUC. 4.9.3 || **easy to capture** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.11 || **easy to undertand** SOPH. *Ph.* 863 || **that is offered in solution** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.536 B **to do with capture** *or* **conquest** AESCHL. *Sept.* 635 (*paian*), *Ag.* 10.

ἅλωσις -εως, ἡ [*see* ἁλωτός] A **taking, conquest, capture** HDT. 1.5.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 589 PLAT. *Leg.* 685c *etc.*; μόνην γ' ἔχοντες τήνδ' ἅλωσιν Ἰλίου having this one means of capturing Ilium SOPH. *Ph.* 61; ἔγνωσαν ἑαλωκότες ἰσχυρὰν καὶ ἄφυκτον ἅλωσιν they recognized themselves captured in a solid and inescapable conquest PLUT. *Nu.* 15.7 | *of fishes and birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 20 B *jur.* **condemnation** PLAT. *Leg.* 920a • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

Ἁλώτια -ων, τά **Halotia festival**, *at Tegea* PAUS. 8.47.4.

ἁλωτός -ή -όν [ἁλίσκομαι] **conquerable, stormable** THUC. 6.77.2 *etc.* || **reasonable, obtainable** SOPH. *O.T.* 111 MEN. *Dysc.* 862 || **conquered** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.10 • *fem.* -ός PHILOSTR. *l.c.*

ἀλώφητος -ον [λωφάω] **incessant, eternal** PLUT. *F.M.* 23.3 NONN. *D.* 13.267 *etc.*

ἁλώω *epic aor. subj. act., see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἀμ *Dor. poet. Ion. for* ἀνά *bef. lab.* π, β, φ, μ.

ἅμᾰ [*IE* *sm̥, *cf. Lat.* semel, *Skt.* sama-] *adv., conjunct. and prep.* A *adv.* **together, all at once**: πάντες ἅ. everyone together IL. 11.495 = ἅ. πάντες IL. 8.8, *al. etc.*; ἅ. ἄμφω the two of them together HOM. 2.15 || *usu.* **both at the same time, contemporaneously** IL. 3.109, *al.* THUC. 3.17.1 DEMOSTH. 23.113 *etc.* | ▸ *with partic.* ἅ. ... τε καί contemporaneously, simultaneously, *s.times* as soon as IL. 8.64 HOM. 4.46 = ἅ. τε ... καί IL. 1.417 = ... θ' ἅ καί IL. 24.773 = θ' ἅ. καί SOPH. *Ph.* 772 = ... τε ... θ' ἅ. HES. *Th.* 677 = ... τε καί ... ἅ. SOPH. *Ant.* 281 = ἅ. τε ... καὶ ἅ. PLAT. *Gorg.* 497b; ἅμα τε ταῦτα ἔλεγε ... καὶ ἀπεδείκνυε as he was saying this, he showed HDT. 1.112.1 | ἅ. μέν ... ἅ. δέ now ... now, partly this ... partly that PLAT. *Phaed.* 108d, *al. etc.*; ἅ. μὲν ἐλεύθεραι βουλόμεναι εἶναι, ἅ. δὲ φοβούμεναι

at the same time wishing to be free and afraid of it XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.3 | ἅ. μέν ... πρὸς δὲ καί both ... and furthermore HDT. 8.51.2 = ἅ. μέν ... ἔτι δὲ καί XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 | ἅ. ... δέ as soon as: ἅ. μῦθος ἦεν, τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον no sooner said than done IL. 19.242 | *with ptc.* τῆς ἀγγελίας ἅ. καθ' ὁδόν αὐτοῖς ῥηθείσης ... ἐπεβοήθουν no sooner had the message been given them on the way than they came to their aid THUC. 2.5.1; ἅ. ταῦτ' εἰπὼν ἀνέστη so saying, he stood up XEN. *An.* 3.1.47 || ▸ *with* σύν *or* μετά together with EUR. *Ion* 717 PLAT. *Criti.* 110a [B] *conjunc.* just as, as soon as ▸ *with* ἄν *and subj.*: ἅμα δ' ἂν ἡβήσῃ as soon as he has reached puberty PLAT. *Leg.* 928c [C] *prep.* together with, in the company of ▸ *with dat.* OD. 6.84, *al. etc.*; ἅ. τινὶ στείχειν to walk with s.o. IL. 16.257; ἅ. πνοιῇσ' ἀνέμοιο together with gusts of wind OD. 1.98 || at the same time as, contemporaneous with ▸ *with dat.* (*and frequently ptc.*): ἅμ' ἠοῖ φαινομένῃφι at the same time as dawn was breaking = at dawn IL. 9.682, *al.* = ἅμα ἕῳ (γιγνομένῃ) THUC. 1.48.2, 4.32.2; ἅμα τῷ ἡλίῳ ἀνιόντι at sunrise HDT. 3.85.1; ἅμα (τῇ) ἡμέρᾳ at daybreak DEMOSTH. 18.169 *etc.*; ἅμ' ἦρι (ἀρχομένῳ) at the beginning of spring THUC. 2.2.1, 5.20.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁμᾶ *and* ἀμᾶ (*see*).

ἁμᾶ *Dor.* PIND. *O.* 3.21, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 5.75 THEOCR. 9.4 *etc.*, *see* ἅμα | ἀμᾷ HDN. 1.489.16.

ἀμάγευτος -ον [μαγεύω] not suspectible to enchantment [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 20.12.

ἀμαδέον, τό [ἄμα?] *Cret.* fig ATH. 3.76f.

ἀμάδις *adv.* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 163.22, *see* ἅμα.

Ἀμάδοκος -ου, ὁ Amadokos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.8 *etc.*

Ἁμαδρυάς -άδος, ἡ Hamadryas, *Nymph* PLAT. *epigr.* 9.823 *etc.*

Ἁμαδρύες -ων, αἱ NONN. *D.* 15.416, 5.440 (*subj.*), = Ἁμαδρυάδες.

ἁμαεργός -ον [ἅμα, ἔργον] one who works together, workmate: ἁμαεργός ναύτης crewman POSIDIP.[1] 92.1.

Ἀμαζόνειον -ου, τό Amazoneion, *place* (*various*) PLUT. *Thess.* 27.3.

Ἀμαζόνια -ας, ἡ Amazonia, *chain of mountains in the Pontus* AP 2.977 *etc.*

Ἀμαζονικός -ή -όν [Ἀμαζών] of an Amazon PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.5.

Ἀμαζόνιος -α -ον IS. *fr.* 9 NONN. *D.* 37.117, *al. etc.*, *see* Ἀμαζονικός.

Ἀμαζονίς -ίδος, ἡ Amazonis (Amazon) HDT. 9.27.4 PIND. *O.* 13.87 *etc.* || *adj.* of the Amazons PLAT. *Ax.* 365a, *see* Ἀμαζών • *epic dat. pl.* -ίδεσσιν.

Ἀμαζονομαχία -ας, ἡ [Ἀμαζών, μάχη] battle with the Amazons SCH. IL. 2.219.

ἀμαζών -όνος [μᾶζα] without dough: ἀμαζόνες ἄνδρες poor men CALLIM. *fr.* 721.

Ἀμαζών -όνος, ἡ Amazon, *woman of the mythical people of Mysia* (*usu. pl.*) IL. 3.189 HDT. 4.110.1, *al. etc.*

ἀμᾰθαίνω [ἀμαθής] to be ignorant PLAT. *Rp.* 535e *etc.*; ▸ τι in respect of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 689c = εἴς τι PLAT. *Leg.* 689d.

Ἀμάθεια -ας, ἡ Amatheia, *Nereid* IL. 18.48 • *v.l.* -θυια.

ἀμᾰθής -ές [μανθάνω] [A] ignorant, oblivious ▸ τινος of *or* in respect of sthg. THUC. 4.41.3 = ▸ τι PLAT. *Lach.* 194d = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Eryx.* 394e = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 679d || foolish, stupid HDT. 1.33 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 193 THUC. 3.82.7 *etc.* [B] uncivil, inhumane, perverse, *of Zeus* EUR. *H.F.* 347 || wild, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 14 || barbaric, brutal, *of things* EUR. *Or.* 905, *Her.* 459, *fr.* 732 PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.11 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀμαθῶς without knowing, because of ignorance EUR. *Ph.* 874 *etc.*; ἀμαθέστερον τῶν νόμων τῆς ὑπεροψίας too poorly educated to despise the laws THUC. 1.84.3 || in unforeseen manner THUC. 1.140.1 || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα • *crasis* μὴ ἀμαθ- > μάμαθ-.

ἀμαθήτευτος -ον [μαθητεύω] grasped without instruction, spontaneous: ἡ γραμμάτων ἀ. εἴδησις innate cognition of the Scriptures SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3176A.

ἀμάθητος -ον [ἀμαθής] untutored, ignorant PHRYN.[1] 8 *etc.*

ἀμαθία -ας ἡ [ἀμαθής] [A] ignorance HERACLIT. B 95, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 584 PLAT. *Theaet.* 170b *etc.*; ▸ τινος of *or* regarding sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.22 = περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 688c || folly, stupidity THUC. 3.37 EUR. *H.F.* 1254 *etc.*; ὦ τῆς ἀμαθίας oh, the stupidity! MEN. *Dysc.* 498 [B] roughness, coarseness [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.5 EUR. *Cycl.* 173 *etc.* || incivility EUR. *Med.* 224 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀμᾰθῐτις -ιδος [ἄμαθος] that which is found in the sand, *sea shell* EPICHAR. 40.9.

ἄμᾰθος -ου, ἡ [*see* ψάμαθος] sand, sandy terrain IL. 5.587 NIC. *Th.* 262 *etc.* || *pl.* dunes HOM. 3.439 EUPHOR. 40 • *epic for* ἄμμος.

Ἄμαθος -ου, ὁ Amathos, *river in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.14.

Ἀμαθοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ Amathous, *city on Cyprus* HDT. 5.114.1 DUR. 4 *etc.*

Ἀμαθούσιος -α -ον [Ἀμαθοῦς] of Amathous HDT. 5.104.1 *etc.*

Ἀμάθυια *v.l. for* Ἀμάθεια.

ἀμᾰθύνω [ἄμαθος] ❶ *act.* [A] to reduce to dust, destroy, annihilate ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.539 AESCHL. *Eum.* 937 (*lyr.*) THEOCR. 2.26 *etc.* [B] to sprinkle, spatter: κόνιν ... μέλαιναν black dust HOM. 4.140; ἀμάθυνε δὲ χαίτην sprinkled my hair (with water) P.[1] (AP 5.281.3) ❷ *pass.* to be destroyed, annihilated QS 2.334 • *pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἠμάθυνε *poet.* ἀμαθ- || *aor. inf.* ἀμαθῦναι QS 14.645.

ἀμαθώδης -ες [ἄμαθος] sandy STRAB. 8.3.14 (*river*).

ἀμαθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀμαθής.

Ἀμαία -ας, ἡ Amaia, *epith. of Demeter* PLUT. *Prov.* 41 *etc.*

ἀμαίευτος -ον [μαιεύομαι] unaided by a midwife *or* that has not yet given birth NONN. *D.* 1.5, *al.*; ἀ. λοχείη that has no need of a midwife OPP.[1] 1.40.

ἀμαιμᾰ́κετος -η -ον [*see* μαιμάω?] irresistible, invincible IL. 6.179 (*Chimera*) PIND. *P.* 1.14 (*sea*) SOPH. *O.T.* 177 (*fire*), *O.C.* 127 (*Furies*) *etc.*; νεῖκος ἀ. persistent strife BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.64 || strong, firm: ἱστὸν ἀμαιμάκετον νηός the solid mast of the ship OD. 14.311.

ἀμακρῶτις *bot.* wild leek DIOSC.[2] 2.150a, *see* ἀμπελόπρασον.

ἄμαλα *acc. sg.* ship AESCHL. *Suppl.* 842, 847 (*dub.*), *frag.* 214 (*dub.*) HSCH.

ἀμαλακία -ας, ἡ [ἀμάλακτος] LYD. *Mens.* 4.71 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀμαλακιστία.

ἀμαλακιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀμάλακτος] hardness, firmness DIOD. 4.35.4.

ἀμᾰ́λακτος -ον [μαλακόω] unmalleable, rigid, hard ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 13, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 953e *etc.* || unsoftened GAL. 7.40 | *fig. of thoughts* AN. *Subl.* 15.5.

ἀμᾰλάπτω [ἀμαλός?] *impf.* ἠμάλαπτον || *aor.* ἠμάλαψα; *act.* to destroy, annihilate SOPH. *fr.* 465 LYC. 34 || *pass.* to be destroyed AESCHL. *Pr.* 899 • *pres. 3. sg.* ἀμαλάττει HSCH.

ἀμᾰλδύνω [*cf. Lat.* mollis, *Skt.* mṛdú, *Goth.* mulda] *impf.* ἠμάλδυνον || *aor.* ἠμάλδυνα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμαλδυνθείς IUL.[2] (AP 6.18.1) || *fut. pass.* ἀμαλδυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] to weaken, mitigate QS 1.73, *al.* || *fig.* to hide, dissimulate, make unrecognizable HOM. 2.94; ἀ. θηρῶν στίβον to wipe out the tracks of the animals AP. 4.112 [B] to destroy, wear down IL. 12.18, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.3 || to finish off, annihilate, squander HP. *NatPuer.* 17, *Mul.* 1.6 THEOCR. 16.59 ❷ *pass.* to be destroyed, worn down, annihilated IL. 7.463 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 380 IUL.[2] (AP 6.18.1) *etc.*

ἀμᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ [ἀμάω] SEMUS 23 PHILOSTR.[1] 10, *see* ἄμαλλα.

ἀμαλητόμος -ον [ἀμάλη, τέμνω] reaper OPP.[1] 1.522.

ἀμᾰ́λθακτος -ον [μαλθάσσω] unsoftened, inexorable, inflexible, hard ARET. *C.A.* 2.11.1 P.[1] (AP 5.233) *etc.*

Ἀμάλθεια -ας, ἡ Amaltheia, *goat or Nymph* CALLIM. *H.* 1.49 *etc.*; Ἀμαλθίης κέρας cornucopia ANACR. 4.1 PHOC. 7 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη | *gen.* -θῖης ANACR. *l.c.*

Ἀμαλθεῖον -ου, τό Amaltheion, *temple on Atticus' estate in Epiros* CIC. *ad Att.* 1.16.

ἀμαλθεύω [Ἀμάλθεια] to nurture SOPH. *fr.* 95; *fut.* ἀμαλθεύσει· πλήθει αὔξει L. *E.M.* p. 76.40.

ἄμαλλα -ης, ἡ [ἀμάω] sheaf, bundle SOPH. *fr.* 607 CALLIM. *fr.* 186.27 (ἀμ-) PLUT. *Publ.* 8.2 *etc.* QS 11.156, *al.*

ἀμαλλεῖον -ου, τό [ἄμαλλα] band for sheaves CALL. 18 *I*IG I[3].425.10 (V[BCE]) (h αμ-).

ἀμαλλεύω [ἄμαλλα] to bind sheaves L. *E.M.* 76.6.

ἀμάλλιον -ου, τό [ἄμαλλα] HSCH. EUSTATH. 1162.29, *see* ἀμαλλεῖον.

ἀμαλλοδετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμαλλοδέτης] binder of sheaves IL. 18.553, 554.

ἀμαλλοδέτης -ου, ὁ [ἄμαλλα, δέω 1] THEOCR. 10.44 THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.4), *see* ἀμαλλοδετήρ.

ἄμαλλος -ον [μαλλός] lacking a fleece *or* skin EUSTATH. 1057.12 *etc.*

ἀμαλλοτόκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀμαλλοτόκος] manufacturer of sheaves IO.[2] 2.31.

ἀμαλλοτόκος -ον [ἄμαλλα, τίκτω] that produces sheaves NONN. *D.* 7.84, *al.* LYR. *Is.* 3.

ἀμαλλοφόρος -ον [ἄμαλλα, φέρω] that bears sheaves PORPH. *Abst.* 2.19 *etc.* | *epith. of Demeter* NONN. *D.* 31.38.

ἁμᾰλός -ή -όν [*see* ἀμαλδύνω, ἁμβλύς] soft, tender, weak IL. 22.310 (*lambkin*) OD. 20.14 (*puppies*) EUR. *Her.* 75 (*old man*) CALLIM. *fr.* 502 (*girl*) *I*LINDOS 26.2 (*C.A.* 400[BCE]: *epiteto di Zeus*) || *compar.* -έστερος ADAM. 2.2 • *adv.* ἁμαλῶς softly HP. *Int.* 30.

ἁμάμᾰξῦς -υος, ἡ [ἅμαξα] vine supported by two stakes EPICHAR. 21 SAPPH. 173 MATR. *Conv.* 114 • *Aeol. gen.* ἁμαμάξυδος *or pl.* -υδες SAPPH. *l.c.*

ἀμαμηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἅμα, μῆλον] *bot.* medlar HP. *Mul.* 1.44 ATH. 14.650c *etc.*

ἀμαμιθάδες -ων, αἱ *a dish of ground meat* PHOT. *Lex* HSCH.

ἀμάνδᾰλος -ον [*see* ἀμαλδύνω] invisible ALC. 404.

Ἀμανίδες πύλαι, αἱ gates of Amanos PLUT. *Demetr.* 49.5.

ἀμᾱνίτης -ου, ὁ ["Αμανος?] *bot.* amanita, *mushroom* NIC. *fr.* 79 *etc.*

Ἄμανος -ου, ὁ Amanos, *mountain in Cilicia* PLUT. *Cic.* 36.6, *al. etc.*

ἀμάντευτος -ον [μαντεύομαι] [A] *pass.* not prophesied, not possible to prophesy MAX.[1] 11.6 *etc.* [B] *act.* that does not prophesy CHARIT. 2.2.3 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀμαντεύτως without the ability to perceive DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.11 (114a).

ἄμαντις -ι [μάντις] that does not prophesy OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21.4, 5.24.9).

ἅμαξα -ης, ἡ [ἅμα, ἄξων] wagon IL. 24.263, *al.* OD. 6.37, *al.* HES. *Op.* 426, *al.* THUC. 1.93.5 *etc.*; τετράκυκλος four-wheeled HDT. 1.188.2; βοῦς ὑφ'

ἁμάξης ox-drawn XEN. *An.* 6.4.22, *al.* | **cargo, chariot,** *with gen.*: πετρῶν of rocks XEN. *An.* 4.7.10; σίτου of grain XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.18 | *as unit of measure* ZPE 25.155 (VI^{CE}) *etc.* | *prov.* ἡ ἅ. τὸν βοῦν (*sc.* ἕλκει) the wagon draws the oxen, *i.e.* to put the cart before the horse LUC. *DMort.* 16.2; βοᾷς ... ὥσπερ ἐξ ἁμάξης cries as if from a chariot DEMOSTH. 18.122 || **carriageable road** THEODOR. (AP 7.479.3) • *Ion. epic* ἄμαξα.

Ἅμαξα -ης, ἡ **Wagon,** *constellation,* **Ursa Major** IL. 18.487 OD. 5.273 *etc.* || *pl.* **The Two Wagons, The Bears** ARAT. 27.

ἁμαξαία -ας, ἡ AP^{7}. *Adv.* 160.6 *etc.*, *see* ἅμαξα.

ἁμαξαῖος -α -ον [ἅμαξα] **of a wagon** NONN. *D.* 1.251 (*constellat.*); ἁμαξαίης ... Ἄρκτου of the chariot of the Bear ARAT. 93.

ἁμαξεύς -έως, ὁ [ἅμαξα] **driver, charioteer** DCHR. 64.23 *etc.* | βοῦς ἁ. draft oxen PLUT. *Di.* 38.2.

ἁμαξεύω [ἁμαξεύς] *aor.* ἡμάξευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἡμαξευμένος || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* (κατ)αμαξευθέν EUSTATH. 800.6 ❶ *act.* [A] **to travel,** *by chariot*: *fig.* ἁ. βίοτον to live a hard life AP 9.574.1 [B] **to be a charioteer** PLUT. *Eum.* 1.1 || **to travel by wagon** LEON. (AP 7.478.3) | **to live in wagons** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be well-traveled by wagons,** *of regions* HDT. 2.108.2.

ἁμαξηγέω, *contr.* [ἅμαξα, ἄγω] **to drive a wagon** TABR. A 10 (p. 87.22).

ἁμαξηδόνια -ων, τά [ἁμαξεύω] **axel pins** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1235.

ἁμαξηλατέω, *contr.* [ἁμαξηλατής] **to pull a wagon** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀμπρεύειν.

ἁμαξηλάτης -ου, ἡ [*see* ἁμαξήλατος] **wagoner** PCAIR.ZEN. 176.281 (III^{BCE}) AGATH. 2.6.4 (ἁμαξελ-) *etc.* • *also* ἁμαξολάτης.

ἁμαξήλατος -ον [ἅμαξα, ἐλαύνω] **wagon route:** *subst.* ἡ ἁμαξήλατος (*sc.* ὁδός) **carriageable road** AEN. 16.14 STRAB. 6.3.7 *etc.*

ἁμαξήπους -οδος, ὁ [ἅμαξα, πούς] **axel hub** ATH.^{1} 16.9 (*pl.*).

ἁμαξήρης -ες [ἅμαξα, ἀραρίσκω] **of a chariot:** τόνδ' ἁμαξήρη θρόνον the seat of this chariot AESCHL. *Ag.* 1054; τόνδ' ἁμαξήρη τρίβον this sad path EUR. *Or.* 1251.

ἁμαξητός CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.651D, *al.*, *see* ἀμαξιτός.

ἁμαξιαῖος -α -ον [ἅμαξα] **of a wagon,** *i.e.* **huge, enormous** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.27 DEMOSTH. 55.20 *etc.* | *fig. of words* POLYZ. 7 Chant. 8; ἁ. χρήματα heaps of money COM. *CAF* 835.

ἁμαξικός -ή -όν [ἅμαξα] **by wagon** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 PTEBT. 748.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἁμάξιον -ου, τό [ἅμαξα] **handcart** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 701b 4 *etc.*

ἁμαξίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἅμαξα] **handcart** HDT. 3.113.2 | *of a toy or sweet in that shape* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 864.

ἁμαξίτης -ου [ἅμαξα] **of a wagon:** ἁμαξίτην φόρτον cargo transported by wagon ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.306.6) || *epith. of Hermes* BCH 85.846.

ἁμαξῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἅμαξα] *bot.* **weed** DIOSC.^{2} 4.29a, *see* ἄγρωστις.

ἁμαξιτός -οῦ, ἡ [ἅμαξα, εἶμι] **carriageable street** *or* **carriageway** (*with and without* ὁδός) IL. 22.146 HOM. 2.177 HDT. 7.200.1 XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 *etc.*; πειθοῦς ἁ. road of persuasion EMPED. B 133.3; ἐν τριπλαῖς ἁμαξιτοῖς at the intersection of two streets SOPH. *O.T.* 716; δίκροτον εἰς ἁμαξιτόν on a two-lane road (*lit.* that rings from two sides) EUR. *El.* 775 | *fig.* PIND. *N.* 6.54 • *Ion. epic* ἀμ-.

Ἀμαξιτός -οῦ, ὁ **Amaxitos,** *city in the Troad* THUC. 8.101.3 *etc.*

ἁμαξόβιος -ον [ἅμαξα, βίος] **that live on wagons,** *of nomads* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.15 *etc.*

ἁμαξοειδῶς [ἅμαξα, εἶδος] *adv.* **like a wagon** EUSTATH. 1156.15.

ἁμάξοικος -ον [ἅμαξα, οἶκος] **that lives on a wagon** STRAB. 7.3.2, 11.2.1.

ἁμαξοκυλιστής -οῦ [ἅμαξα, κυλίνδω] **overturner of wagons,** *of a Megarian family* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304e (*pl.*).

ἁμαξοπηγέω, *contr.* [ἁμαξοπηγός] **to build wagons** POLL. 7.115 *etc.*

ἁμαξοπηγία -ας, ἡ [ἁμαξοπηγός] **construction of wagons** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6.

ἁμαξοπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἅμαξα, πήγνυμι] **wainwright** PLUT. *Per.* 12.6.

ἁμαξοπληθής -ές [ἅμαξα, πλῆθος] **a wagon-load,** *i.e.* **huge, enormous** EUR. *Ph.* 1158 LUC. *V.H.* 1 42 *etc.*

ἁμαξοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἅμαξα, ποιέω] HERACL.^{6} 36, *see* ἁμαξοπηγός.

ἁμαξόπους -οδος, ὁ VITR. 10.14.1 (*pl.*), *see* ἁμαξήπους.

ἁμαξοτροχία -ας, ἡ [ἅμαξα, τροχός] **wagon tracks** CALL. 13 • *or* ἁμαξοτροχιά, *cf.* HDN. 1.301.1.

ἁμαξουργία -ας, ἡ [ἁμαξουργός] THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1, *see* ἁμαξοπηγία.

ἁμαξουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἅμαξα, ἔργον] **carter:** ἐξ ἁμαξουργοῦ λέγεις you're talking like a carter ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 464.

ἁμαξοφόρητος -ον [ἅμαξα, φορέω] **transported by wagon** PIND. *fr.* 105.5.

ἁμαούσιος -ον [ἅμα, οὐσία] **identical** *or* **coincident in essence** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.36.3.

ἅμαρ -ατος, τό *Dor. for* ἦμαρ.

ἀμάρα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* amiyar(a)-?; *or Alb.* amë?] **water conduit, canal, ditch** IL. 21.259 SAPPH. 174 THEOCR. 27.53 AP 3.1392 CALLIM. *H.* 6.29 ACH. 1.1.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* -άρη.

Ἀμάρα **Amara,** *city in Arabia* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.7.37.

Ἀμαρακίνη -ης, ἡ **Amarakine,** *female name* ALCIPHR. 2.35 *title.*

ἀμᾰρᾰκῑνος -η -ον [ἀμάρακον] **of marjoram** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ANTIPH. 105.6.

ἀμαρακόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀμάρακον] **like marjoram** NIC. *Th.* 503.

ἀμᾰρᾰκον -ου, τό [*Skt.* maruva(ka)?] *bot.* **marjoram** HP. *NatMul.* 104 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.4 EDIOCL. 36.99 PCAIR.ZEN. 536.18 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀμάρακος -ου, ὁ THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀμᾰρᾰκον.

ἀμαρανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀμάραντον] *bot.* **campion** DIOSC.^{2} 4.28a, *see* ὠκιμοειδής.

ἀμαράντινος -η -ον [ἀμάραντον] **of amaranth** *i.e. fig.* **indestructible, that does not wither** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.14 NT *1Pet.* 5.4.

Ἀμαράντιος -α -ον [Ἀμάραντοι] **of the Amarantoi** AP 3.1220.

Ἀμάραντοι -ων, οἱ **Amarantoi,** *people of Pontus* AP 2.399.

ἀμάραντον -ου, τό [ἀμάραντος] *bot.* **amaranth,** *flower that does not wither* POLL. 1.229 | *various plants* DIOSC.^{2} 4.57, *al.*

ἀμάραντος -ον [μαραίνω] **that does not bloom out,** *fig.* **imperishable** VT *Wis.* 6.12 (*wisdom*) NT *1Pet.* 1.4 (*spiritual heredity*) LUC. *Dom.* 9 (*meadow*) | *adv. neut. pl.* ἀμάραντα **eternally** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.3.

Ἄμαρδος -ου, ὁ **Amardos,** *river in Media* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.2.2.

Ἀμαρεῖς -ῶν, οἱ **Amareis,** *pop. of Baktria* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.11.6.

ἀμάρευμα -ατος, τό [ἀμαρεύω] **water transported by pipes** HSCH. || *fig. pl.* **obscenity, smut** GREG. *Or.* 36.1.23, *al. etc.*

ἀμαρεύω [ἀμάρα] **to flow, glide** ARISTAEN. 1.17.

ἀμάρη, ἡ *Ion. for* ἀμάρα.

ἀμᾰρηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμάρα, ἄγω] **digger of ditches** TEUC.^{1} p. 46.

ἀμαρήιος -α -ον [ἀμάρα] **that flows in channels,** *of water* NONN. *D.* 47.183.

ἀμαρησκαπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμάρα, σκαπτήρ] **digger of channels** MAN.^{1} 4.252.

ἀμαρθρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἄμα, ἀρθρῖτις] *medic.* **diffuse gout** CAEL. *T.P.* 5.2.

Ἀμαριάκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Amariakai,** *people of Media* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.2.5.

Ἀμάριος -α -ον **Amarios,** *epith. of Zeus* SB 357 POL. 2.39.6 SEG 35.304.15 (I^{CE}) | *fem.* **Amaria,** *epith.*: *of Athena* SB *l.c.* | *neut.* **Amarion,** *sanctuary of Aegeus* STRAB. 8.7.3, 5 POL. 5.93.10 • *spelled* Ὁμάριον POL. *l.c.*

Ἀμαρσυάδας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **son of Amarsyas** PLUT. *Thess.* 17.5 (SIM. 45b).

ἁμαρτάνω *impf.* ἡμάρτανον, *mid. pass.* ἡμαρτανόμην || *fut.* ἁμαρτήσω, *mid.* ἁμαρτήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. *later* ἡμάρτησα || *aor*^{t}. ἥμαρτον || *pf.* ἡμάρτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἡμάρτημαι (*pass.*) | *ptc.* ἡμαρτηκώς, *mid. pass.* ἡμαρτημένος (*act. and pass.*) || *ppf.* ἡμαρτήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἡμαρτήμην || *aor. pass.* ἡμαρτήθην || *fut. pass.* ἁμαρτηθήσομαι ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* [A] **to miss the mark, not strike** IL. 5.287 AESCHL. *fr.* 180 | ▶ *with gen.* IL. 10.372, 16.336 (*man*) ANTIPHO 3.4.5 (*target*); ἁ. τῆς ὁδοῦ to miss the way ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 961 || **to make a mistake, be wrong** OD. 21.155 *etc.*; ▶ τινος about sthg. OD. 11.511; γνώμης in judgment HDT. 1.207.7 THUC. 1.33.3, *al.* | ▶ *with acc.* οὐκ ἂν ἁμαρτάνοι τάληθές he could not be wrong HDT. 7.139.5 *dub., corr. to* τἀληθέος [B] **to make an error, miss, sin** IL. 9.501 AESCHL. *Pr.* 260 SOPH. *El.* 1207 *etc.*; ἄκοντες ἁμαρτάνομεν we are wrong without wanting to be PLAT. *Rp.* 336e | ▶ τι in sthg. (*usu. pron. or adj. neut.*) OD. 22.154 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 915 = περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 334c = ▶ περί τινος XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.27 DEMOSTH. 20.143 *etc.* = ▶ ἔν τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 1096 PLAT. *Rp.* 396a = ▶ τινι PLAT. *Grg.* 489b | ▶ εἴς τινα toward *or* with respect to s.o. HDT. 1.138.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 968 = ▶ περί τινα ANTIPHO 3.2.7 = ▶ πρός τινα VT *Exod.* 23.33 = ▶ τινι VT *Judg.* 10.10, *al.* | ▶ *with int. obj.* ἁμαρτίαν ἁ. εἴς τινα to commit an error *or* be culpable toward s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 320 = ἁμάρτημα περί τινα ἁ. PLAT. *Leg.* 730a (*but* ἐς ἕτερον *to the advantage of others* AEL. *V.H.* 4.1) | ▶ *with obj.* ἀδικίαι ἃς ἥμαρτεν the wrongs he had committed VT *Hos.* 12.9 | ▶ *with ptc. pred.*: ἥμαρτε χρηστὰ μωμένη she failed to desire honorable things (*oth.* while seeking to do good) SOPH. *Tr.* 1136; πρόθυμος ὢν ἥμαρτες you failed to be eager EUR. *Or.* 1630 || *Jew. and Christ.* **to sin** VT *Gen.* 20.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 15.18, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἁμαρτάνων the sinner VT *Sir.* 19.4, *al.*; ἥμαρτον εἰς τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ ἐνώπιόν σου I have sinned against heaven and before you NT *Luke* 15.21 [C] **to fail to obtain, be deprived of** *or* **lacking** ▶ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 535 PLUT. *Sol.* 14.9 *etc.*; ἁμαρτήσεσθαι ὀπωπῆς to have slipped from view OD. 9.512 || **to miss, faint** VT *Job* 5.24 | *rar.* **to omit, neglect** ▶ *with gen.* IL. 24.68 AESCHL. *Ag.* 213 ❷ *pass.* **to be missed:** ἡμαρτήθη καὶ ὁ ἐς Σικελίαν πλοῦς the Sicilian expedition was also a mistake THUC. 2.65.11; εἰ ἄρα ἡμάρτηταί τι if an error has been made THUC. 3.56.5 | *frequently in ptc.* κολαστὴν τῶν πρὶν ἡμαρτημένων punisher of past mistakes SOPH. *O.C.* 439 (*cf.* 1269); πάντων τῶν περὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα εἰς τὰ θεῖα ἁμαρτανομένων of all the wrongs in this area that are committed against the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 759c; μικρὰ ἁμαρτηθέντα peccadilloes XEN. *An.* 5.8.20; τῶν περὶ τὴν πόλιν ἁμαρτανομένων of the wrongs done respecting the state XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9 || *ptc. as adj.*

mistaken, erroneous PLAT. *Phil.* 37d, *Rp.* 449a *etc.* | **that has failed:** ἡμαρτημένοι people in error ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 19 • *epic aor*[1]. ἤμβροτον (*only ind.*) *Aeol. 3. sg.* ἄμβροτε SAPPH. 5.5 || *pf. ptc.* ἀμαρτηκώς PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2352C-D) *etc.*

ἁμαρτάς -άδος, ἡ [ἁμαρτάνω] A **error, mistake** HDT. 1.91.6, *al.* HP. *Acut.* 39 *etc.* || **failing, sin** IOS. *A.I.* 3.230, *al. etc.* B *masc.* ὁ ἁ. **sinner** EPIPH. *Haer.* 47.1.7.

ἁμαρτέω, *contr.* [*see* ὁμαρτέω] **to accompany** ▸ *with dat.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.46 HEROND. 4.95 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἁμαρτῇ (*and* -ῇ, -ή) [ἅμα] *adv.* **together, at the same time** IL. 5.656 OD. 22.81 *etc.*

ἁμαρτήδην [ἁμαρτῇ] *adv.* SCH. IL. 21.162 HSCH., *see* ἁμαρτῇ.

ἁμάρτημα -ατος, τό [ἁμαρτάνω] **error, failing, sin** HDT. 7.194.2 THUC. 2.65.11 SOPH. *Ant.* 1261 (*lyr.*) LYS. 1.26 PLAT. *Pol.* 296b *etc.*; τὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα ἁμαρτήματα diseases of the body PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a | **crime** IUST. *Const.* 8 | *Jew. and Christ.* **sin** VT *Wis.* 11.23, *al.* NT *Mark* 3.28, *al.*; ἁ. θανάτου sin punishable by death VT *Deut.* 22.26 || **expiatory victim** VT *Lev.* 4.29.

ἁμαρτής -ές [ἁμαρτάνω] **sinful** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.52.6 (*subst. neut.*), *al.*

ἁμάρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἁμαρτάνω] **sin** HERMAS *Vis.* 2.2.5.

ἁμαρτητικός -ή -όν [ἁμαρτάνω] **subject to being mistaken** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104b 33 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 420d || *Christ.* **inclined to sin, sinful** CLEM. *Str.* 4.3.12.1, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἁμαρτητικῶς **of sinful disposition, culpably** CLEM. *Str.* 4.18.116.2 *etc.*

ἁμαρτία -ας, ἡ [ἁμαρτάνω] **error, failing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1197 SOPH. *Ph.* 1248 HP. *Aff.* 13 EUR. *Hip.* 320 THUC. 1.32.5 *etc.* || **flaw** PLAT. *Leg.* 660c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453a 10 (*of tragic heroes*) | *Jew. and Christ.* **sin** VT *Job* 7.21, *al.* NT *Matt.* 1.21, *al.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.152 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τῆς ἁμαρτίας μου καθάρισόν μου cleanse me of my sin VT *Ps.* 50.4; βάπτισαι καὶ ἀπόλουσαι τὰς ἁμαρτίας σου receive baptism and be cleansed of your sins NT *Acts* 22.16 || **expiatory victim** VT *Lev.* 4.25, *al.*

ἁμαρτίας -ου, ὁ [ἁμαρτάνω] **sinner** AP 1.118.6 • *acc. pl.* -ας.

ἁμαρτῑγᾶμος -ον [ἁμαρτάνω, γάμος] **of erroneous** *or* **failed** *or* **impeded marriage** NONN. *D.* 48.94.

ἁμαρτικός -ή -όν [ἁμαρτάνω, νοῦς] **inclined to sin, sinful** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 16.8 *etc.*

ἁμαρτίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἁμαρτίνους -ουν [ἁμαρτάνω, νόος] **of wandering mind, maddened** HES. *Th.* 511 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 542 (*lyr.*) *etc.*

ἁμάρτιον -ου, τό AESCHL. *Pers.* 676, *Ag.* 537 (*pl.*), *see* ἁμάρτημα.

ἁμαρτοέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἁμαρτοεπής] **falsity** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mal.* 40 (*v.l.*).

ἁμαρτοεπής -ές [ἁμαρτάνω, ἔπος] **that is mistaken in what one says, that talks haphazardly** IL. 13.824; οἶνος ... ἁ. wine that makes one talk at random CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.28.2 (*poet.*).

ἁμαρτολόγος -ον [ἁμαρτάνω, λέγω] **that speaks incorrectly** ATH. 4.165b.

ἁμαρτύρητος -ον [μαρτυρέω] **that has no need of evidence** EUR. *H.F.* 290 ANTIPH. 326 || **unproven, without proof** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.153C.

ἁμάρτυρος -ον [μάρτυρ] **lacking witness** *or* **testimony** THUC. 2.41.4 DEMOSTH. 20.149 *etc.*; ἁμάρτυρον οὐδὲν ἀείδω I sing of nothing that is not attested to CALLIM. *fr.* 612 • *adv.* ἀμαρτύρως **without evidence** DEMOSTH. 30.21 *etc.* || *Christ.* **without being martyred** CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.17.2.

ἄμαρτυς -υ AGATHO 16a, *see* ἀμάρτυρος.

ἁμαρτωλή -ῆς, ἡ [ἁμαρτάνω] THGN. 327 SOPH. *fr.* 999 ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.2 *etc.*, *see* ἁμαρτία.

ἁμαρτωλία -ας, ἡ [ἁμαρτωλή] EUP. 213 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 415 *etc.*, *see* ἁμαρτωλή.

ἁμαρτωλικός -ά -όν EPICHAR. 113.13, *see* ἁμαρτωλός.

ἁμαρτωλοποιός -όν [ἁμαρτωλός, ποιέω] **that reveals a sinner** LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (86.1981A).

ἁμαρτωλός -όν [ἁμαρτάνω] **erroneous, wrong, culpable, sinful** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 33 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25c *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἁμαρτωλός **sinner** VT *Ps.* 9.17, *al.* NT *Heb.* 7.26, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἁμαρτωλῶς **in perverse manner** EUP. 422 • *fem.* -ή *barb. in* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1111.

ἁμᾰρῠγή -ῆς ἡ [ἁμαρύσσω] **spark, gleam, flash** HOM. 4.45 (*of the eye*) AP 2.42 (*of stars*) *etc.*; ἵππων ἁμαρυγά gleam of horses ARISTOPH. *Av.* 925 • *Dor.* -ά || *epic* ῡ.

Ἀμᾰρῠγκείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀμαρυγκεύς] **Amarynkeides,** *son of Amarynkeus* IL. 2.622 HES. *fr.* 12.1.

Ἀμᾰρῠγκεύς -έως, ὁ **Amarynkeus,** *ruler of the Epeians* IL. 23.630 *etc.*

ἀμᾰρυγμα -ατος, τό [ἀμαρύσσω] **gleam, flash, splendor** AP 3.288 P.[1] (AP 5.259.3) | *fig.* AP 7.343.5 || **swift movement, dart** HES. *fr.* 70.38, *al.* (*of the Graces*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.36 (*of wrestling*); ἁ. χείλεος tremor of the lip THEOCR. 23.7 • *Aeol.* -υχμα SAPPH. 16.18.

ἀμάρυγξ -υγγος, ἡ HDN. 2.743.8, *see* ἀμαρυγή.

Ἀμᾰρυλλίς -ίδος ἡ **Amaryllis,** *female name* THEOCR. 3.1 *etc.*

Ἀμάρυνθος -ου, ὁ **Amarynthos,** *place on Euboia* STRAB 10.1.10 AEL. *N.A.* 12.34 *etc.*

ἀμᾰρύσσω [*see* μαρμαίρω] ❶ *act.* A **to shine, gleam, flash** HOM. 4.278 HES. *Th.* 827 NONN. *D.* 18.79 *etc.* B *causat.* **to cause to shine** HOM. 4.415 QS 8.29 C **to dazzle** NONN. *D.* 5.485 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to flash** AP 4.178, *al.* • *epic only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἀμάρυσσε, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀμαρύσσετο.

ἀμάρυχμα, τό SAPPH. 16.18, *Aeol. for* ἀμάρυγμα.

Ἀμάσεια -ας, ἡ **Amaseia,** *city in Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.15, *al. etc.*

ἀμάσητος -ον [μασάομαι] **unchewed** VT *Job* 20.18 *etc.*

Ἀμασίας -ου, ὁ **Amasias,** *river in Gaul* STRAB. 7.1.3, *al. etc.*

Ἄμασις -ιδος ὁ **Amasis,** *king of Egypt* HDT. 1.30.1, *al. etc.*

ἀμαστίγωτος -ον [μαστιγόω] **unwhipped** ACH. 5.18.5 *etc.*

ἀμάστικτος -ον SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.33a, *see* ἀμαστίγωτος.

Ἀμαστριανός -οῦ, ὁ [Ἄμαστρις] **inhabit. of Amastris** LUC. *Alex.* 25.

Ἄμαστρις -εως, ἡ **Amastris,** *city in Paphlagonia* LUC. *Tox.* 57, *al.* • *gen. later* -ιδος *and* -ίδος.

ἀμάσυκον -ου, τό [ἅμα, σῦκον] **that flowers at the same time as the fig,** *of a fruit tree* PAUS.[2] 82.

ἀματαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ματαιότης] **absence of frivolity, seriousness** STOIC. 2.39.25 (DIOG. 7.46).

ἁματίζω **to knot, bind** EPHR. 1.309A, *see* ἁμματίζω.

ἁματροχάω, *contr.* [ἁματροχία] **to run together:** *only epic ptc.* -όων that run together OD. 15.451 (*v.l.* ἅμα τροχόωντα).

ἁματροχιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἅμα, τρόχος] A **running in a race neck and neck,** *of chariots* IL. 23.422 (*oth.* in conflict) || **common motion,** *of stars* MAN.[1] 4.108 B **wheel tracks, rut,** *of a wagon* CALLIM. *fr.* 383.10 NIC. *Th.* 263 HIPPIATR. 87.4 • *in signf.* b) *s.times confused with* ἁμαξοτροχία, *see*

ἁμάτωρ *Dor. for* ἀμήτωρ.

ἀμαυρίσκω [ἀμαυρός] **to wipe out, obscure** DEMOCR. B 177.

ἀμαυρόβιος -ον [ἀμαυρός, βίος] **that lives in obscurity** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 685.

ἀμαυρός -ά -όν [*see* ἀμυδρός?] A **obscure, indistinct, scarcely perceptible** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.21 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 21; εἴδωλον ἀ. shadowy phantom OD. 4.824; πεδ' ἀμαύρων νεκύων with the shades of the dead SAPPH. 55; ἀ. ἴχνος faint trace EUR. *H.F.* 125 | *of sound* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 19 || *fig.* **weak, uncertain** AESCHL. *Ch.* 853 (*rumor*) EUR. *H.F.* 231 (*force*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.6 (*opinion*) *etc.* B **obscure; deprived of light, shady, dark** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.26 LUC. *Am.* 32 | *fem. subst.* ἡ ἀμαυρά **obscurement** *PPGM* 13.235 | **dark,** *of a sore* VT *Lev.* 13.6, *al.* || **blind** SOPH. *O.C.* 182, 1018, 1639 || *adv. neut.* ἀμαυρὰ βλέπειν to have weak vision HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 55 || **somber, perturbed** AESCHL. *Ag.* 546, *C.H.* 157 (*mind*) C **obscure, devoid of renown, unknown, unrecognized** HES. *Op.* 284 AESCHL. *Ag.* 466 *etc.* D **debilitating,** *of disease* DION.[11] (AP 7.78.1) (*oth.* blind, puzzling) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀμαυρῶς **obscurely, weakly** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 29 *etc.* • *fem.* -ός PLAT.[1] 20.

ἀμαυρότης -ητος ἡ [ἀμαυρός] **weakness** GAL. 11.282 || **obscurity** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.7.3.

ἀμαυροφανής -ές [ἀμαυρός, φαίνω] **that shines weakly,** *of the moon* STOIC. 2.198.16 (AET. 358.11).

ἀμαυρόω, *contr.* [ἀμαυρός] *impf.* ἠμαύρουν || *fut.* ἀμαυρώσω || *aor.* ἠμαύρωσα || *pf.* ἠμαύρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠμαύρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠμαυρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἠμαυρώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀμαυρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to obscure, weaken** LEON. (AP 9.24.1) *etc.*; ἡ σελήνη ἀμαυροῖ τὸ θερμόν the moon diminishes heat XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 || *fig.* **to obscure, diminish, delete, destroy** SIM. 26.5 SOPH. *fr.* 954 EUR. *Hip.* 816 STRAB. 8.1.1 *etc.*; ἀμαυροῦν τὰ τῶν πολεμίων to diminish the enemy forces XEN. *Ag.* 11.12; ἀ. δόξαν to destroy the reputation POL. 20.4.3 B *intrans.* **to become weak:** εἰ δὲ ἀμαυρώσειεν ὁ νοῦς ταύτης τῆς χάριτος if the mind would lose this grace EPHR. 1.273B ❷ *pass.* **to be obscured, become weak, be enfeebled** HDT. 9.10.3 HP. *Prorrh.* 1.46 *etc.*; οὐκ ἠμαυρώθησαν οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ αὐτοῦ his sight was not weakened VT *Deut.* 34.7 | *fig.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175a 10 PLUT. *Per.* 11.2 *etc.* | περὶ τὸν χρυσὸν ἀμαυροῦνται they are blinded by gold ONASAN. 1.8 || **to blacken,** *of gold* VT *Lam.* 4.1 • *aor. 3. sg.* ἀμαύρωσεν PIND. *P.* 12.13 | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἀμαυρώσαιτο ARISTAEN. 1.16 (*conject.*; = *act.*) || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἀμαυρώθην.

ἀμαύρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀμαυρόω] **obscuring** PLUT. *Caes.* 69.4 (*of the sun*) || **weakening** ORIB. 4.4.2 (*of the sight*).

ἀμαύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμαυρόω] A **dimming, weakening,** *of the vision* HP. *Coac.* 221 GAL. 14.776 *etc.* || **clouding,** *of the mind* ARISTOT. *An.* 408b 20 DIOG.[5] 145.1.10 B **denigration** PLUT. *Symp.* 149a C *bot.* **water hemlock** DIOSC.[2] 4.78a, *see* κώνειον.

ἀμαυρωτικός -ή, όν [ἀμαυρόω] **that which weakens** ῥοφήματα δὲ τὰ ἀμαυρωτικὰ τῆς ὀρέξεως pap that quenches the appetite PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.20) | **that which dulls** *the sight* ἐσθιόμενον δὲ συνεχῶς ἀμαυρωτικὸν ὄψεως γίνεται eaten continuously it weakens one's sight DIOSC.[2] 2.149.2 *of the leek*; ἀμαυρωτικὸν τῶν ὠπῶν διὰ λαμπρότητα AP[9]. 117.21 (*of bronze*) || **invisibile** *PO*XY. 3931.1 (III-IV[CE]).

ἀμάχαιρος -ον [μάχαιρα] **without a knife** PHERECR. 87.2.

ἀμαχαν- *Dor. for* ἀμηχαν-.

ἀμαχεί [ἄμαχος] *adv.* **without fighting** THUC. 1.143.4 XEN. *An.* 1.7.9 *I*DELPH. 3(1).506 *etc.* ||

without discord PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433c (*prob. f.l.*).

ἀμάχετος -ον AESCHL. *Sept.* 85 *etc.*, *poet. for* ἀμάχητος.

ἀμαχητί [ἀμάχητος] *adv.* **without fighting** IL. 21.437 HDT. 1.174.6 *etc.* • *also* -τεί.

ἀμάχητος -ον [μάχομαι] A **that cannot be fought, invincible** SOPH. *Ph.* 198 (*lyr.*) B **that has never fought** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.14 | ἀ. ὄλεθρος destruction without combat LYS. *fr.* 71.

ἀμαχία -ας, ἡ [ἄμαχος] **absence of conflicts, peaceful behavior** PALL. *L.* 30.1.

ἄμαχος -ον [μάχη] A **that cannot be fought,** invincible, impregnable, insuperable, irresistible, *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.84.3, 5.3.1 PIND. *P.* 2.76 (*evils*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 90, 855, *Ag.* 733 EUR. *Rh.* 456 (*hatred*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.36 *etc.*; πρᾶγμ' ἄμαχον an irresolvable problem MEN. *fr.* 297.6 | ἄμαχον (ἐστί) ▸ *with inf.* it is impossible (that) PIND. *O.* 13.13 B **that does not participate in combat** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.16; τὴν ... ἡμέραν ἄμαχοι διήγαγον they spent the day without fighting XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.9 || **non-combative, not litigious, peaceful** NT *1Tim.* 3.3, *Ti.* 3.2 || *of victory* **obtained without fighting** EUNAP. *V.S.* 472B || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀμάχως irresistibly, uncontestably** LUC. *Merc.* 3 SEXT. *S.* 8.266, 9.251.

1. ἄμάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* meto?] *impf.* ἤμων || *fut.* ἀμήσω, *mid.* ἀμήσομαι || *aor.* ἤμησα, *mid.* ἠμησάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐξ)ημημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμηθείς ❶ *act. and mid.* A **to harvest,** *wheat* IL. 18.551 HES. *Op.* 392, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.135 HDT. 6.28.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 392 *etc.* || *fig.* ἤμησαν καλῶς they made a splendid harvest AESCHL. *Ag.* 1044; τὴν ἐλευθερίαν ἀμώμεθα let us harvest freedom PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 210b B **to mow, cut** IL. 24.451 THEOCR. 11.73 QS 14.199; εὐώδη σχοῖνον ἀμησάμενος having cut sweet-smelling rush MELEAG. (AP 4.1.26) || *fig.* **to wipe out,** *in battle* AP 3.1187, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be harvested** *or* **cut** NIC. *Al.* 216 DIOD. 1.14.2 *etc.* • *contr. pres.* ἀμῶ, *epic pres. ptc.* ἀμώων, *dat. pl.* ἀμώντεσσι THEOCR. 10.16 (*codd.*) || *Dor. fut. mid. 3. sg.* ἀμάσεται SOPH. *fr.* 625 || *Dor. aor. ptc.* ἀμάσας THEOCR. 11.73.

2. ἄμάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* ámatra-n?; *cf. Lith.* semiù, sámtis?] ❶ *rar. later act.* **to gather:** χερσὶν ... ἀμήσας κρατὸς ὕπερθε κόνιν having heaped dust on his head with his hands ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.241.3) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to gather, amass** OD. 9.247 (*curdled milk*) HES. *Th.* 599 (*fruits of one's labors*) AP 1.1305 (*earth*) IUL. 5.169b (*virtue*) • *contr. pres.* ἀμῶ || *aor. ptc.* ἀμήσας *l.c.* | *poet. aor. mid.* ἀμησάμην.

ἀμβ- *Ion. epic poet. for* ἀναβ-.

ἄμβαξ -ακος, ἡ ORIB. 49.24.2, *see* ἄμβη.

ἄμβασε *aor*[s]. *ind. act. 3. sg. Dor., see* ἀναβαίνω.

Ἀμβάσται -ῶν, οἱ **Ambastai,** *people of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.66, *al.*

ἄμβη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄμβων] **raised border, protuberance** HP. *Art.* 7 *etc.* || **rim,** *on a wheel* DEMOCR. B 29 • *Ion. for* ἄμβων.

Ἀμβιᾶνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Ambianoi,** *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.3.5, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.9.4.

ἀμβικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄμβιξ] **operation of a still** ALCH. 2.273.3.

ἄμβῑκος -ου, ὁ [ἄμβιξ] **cup** POSID. 170, *see* ἄμβιξ.

ἄμβιξ -ῑκος, ὁ [*see* ἄμβων] **vase,** *that narrows at the top* ATH. 11.480d || **conical lid,** *of a still, extens.* **still** DIOSC.[2] 5.95 ZOS.[1] p. 141.

ἀμβιτεύω **to aspire to public office** *POXY.* 2110.15 (IV[CE]) (*cf. Lat. ambitus*) || **to intrigue to obtain** ▸ τι sthg. PALL. *Io.* 10.59 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμβιτεύσας).

ἀμβλακ- *see* ἀμπλακ-.

ἀμβλαστ- *see* ἀναβλαστ-.

ἀμβλέως *adv., see* ἀμβλύς.

ἀμβλήδην *epic adv.*: ἀ. γοόωσα **breaking out into sobs** IL. 22.476 • *Ion. for* ἀναβλήδην (*see*).

ἀμβλισκάνω [ἀμβλίσκω] MAX.[1] 16.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀμβλίσκω.

ἀμβλίσκω [*see* ἀμβλόω] **to provoke an abortion** PLAT. *Theaet.* 149d • *also* ἀμβλώσκω.

ἀμβλουχία -ας, ἡ SOPH. *fr.* 1000, *see* ἄμβλωσις.

ἀμβλόω, *contr.* [*see* ἀμβλύς?] *fut.* ἀμβλώσω || *aor.* ἤμβλωσα || *pf.* ἤμβλωκα, *mid. pass.* (ἐξ)ήμβλωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐξ)ήμβλωτο AEL. *fr.* 57, 106 || *aor. pass.* ἠμβλώθην ❶ *act.* **to abort, have an abortion** HP. *Mul.* 1.25 AEL. *V.H.* 13.6 *etc.* PROC.[1] *B.* 2.22.35 || *rar. later* **to be immature** (*fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* I 107.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be abortive** *or* **immature** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 1 *etc.* || **to be blind, undeveloped,** *of the nodes of vines* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6 • *aor'. inf.* ἀμβλῶναι IUST. *Nov.* 22.16.1 || *usu. compd.* ἐξαμβλόω.

ἀμβλυγώνιος -ον [ἀμβλύς, γωνία] **at obtuse angles** EUCL. *El.* 1.28, *al. etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀμβλυγώνιον **obtuse angle** POL. 34.6.7.

ἀμβλυδερκής -ές [ἀμβλύς, δέρκομαι] **weak in vision** NICOM. *fr.* 1.

ἀμβλύζω *see* ἀναβλύζω.

ἀμβλυηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀμβλύς, ἀκούω] **hardness of hearing** AL. *in Top.* 327.15.

ἄμβλυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμβλύνω] **obtuseness** IO.[1] *in* AN. 164.10.

ἀμβλυντέον [ἀμβλύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dull** [Diosc.[2]] *Ther. pref.* (p. 50).

ἀμβλυντικός -ή -όν [ἀμβλύνω] **suitable for dulling** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.64b) DIOSC.[2] 1.69 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.24.4).

ἀμβλύνω [ἀμβλύς] *impf.* ἤμβλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἠμβλυνόμην || *fut.* ἀμβλυνῶ, *mid.* ἀμβλυνοῦμαι || *aor.* ἤμβλυνα || *pf.* ἤμβλυκα HSCH. π2102, *mid. pass.* ἤμβλυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠμβλύνθην || *fut. pass.* (ἀπ)αμβλυ(ν)θήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dull, deaden, muffle, enfeeble, weaken** EMPED. B 2.2 ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443b 15 *etc.*; ἀμβλύνουσι τὸν ἄκρατον they water down pure wine PLUT. *QConv.* 656a; ὄμματος αὐγὴν ἀμβλύνας enfeebling the light of the gaze IUL.[2] (AP 6.67.8) ❷ *pass.* A **to become dull, weaken, lose sharpness** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661b 22 (*of the teeth*) VT *Gen.* 27.1 (*of the sight*) || *fig.* **to become weak, lose strength** *or* **keenness** *or* **acuity** AESCHL. *Sept.* 844 (*of an oracle*) HP. *Aph.* 1.9 (*of disease*) THUC. 2.87.3 (*of the mind*) PLAT. *Rp.* 490b *etc.* B *geom. of an angle* **to become obtuse** PAPP. 118.6 • *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤμβλυται and ἤμβλυνται, *but 3. pl.* (ἀπ)ήμβλυνται HOM. *epigr.* 12.

ἀμβλυόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀμβλύς] **opaque, obscure** MAN.[1] 4.156.

ἀμβλύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* ἀμαλός] A **obtuse, muffled, dulled** PLAT. *Lys.* 215e, *Theaet.* 165d, *Tim.* 55a | *geom. subst.* ἡ ἀμβλεῖα **obtuse angle** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 855a 10 *etc.* B *fig.* **weak, feeble** THUC. 2.65.1, 3.38.1 (*comp.*) | *of sight and hearing* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886b 32 || *adv. neut.* ἀμβλὺ ὁρῶν καὶ ἀκούων weak-eyed and hard of hearing PLAT. *Euthyd.* 281d *cf. Theaet.* 174e *Soph.* 232e || *of pers.* **slow, lazy, lacking in energy** *or* **acuity, vapid** XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.3 (*comp.*) *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι in respect of sthg. DIOD. 11.43.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 30.8 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι PLUT. *CMa.* 24.10 = ▸ περί τι PLUT. *Alc.* 19.4 || *subst.* τὠμβλύ **monotony** τῆς ζοῆς of life (*oth.* tedious life *or* old age) HEROND. 3.52 C **dulling:** ὀφθαλμοὺς ἀμβλὺ κατέσχε νέφος a veil of darkness impeded my eyes ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.367.2) || *compar.* -ύτερος | *superl.* -ύτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀμβλέως weakly, obscurely** IOS. *A.I.* 19.206 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* ἀμβλύτερον *and* -τέρως IOS. *l.c.*

ἀμβλύσκω SOPH. *fr.* 132 *etc.*, *see* ἀμβλίσκω.

ἀμβλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.5, *see* ἀμβλωσμός.

ἀμβλυστονέω (*aor. inf.* ἀμβλυστονῆσαι), *see* ἀναβλυστάνω.

ἀμβλυτέρως *compar. adv. of* ἀμβλέως, *see* ἀμβλύς.

ἀμβλύτης -ητος, ἡ [ἀμβλύς] **lack of acuteness** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 789a 11 (*of the teeth*) *etc.* || **obtuseness, weakness** PLUT. *Aud.* 42c (*of the mind*), 74.1110d (*of the sight*), *al.* || **laziness, sluggishness** PLUT. *Galb.* 18.6 || *of figures,* **obtusity** THEM. *in Phys.* 133.7.

ἀμβλύττω [ἀμβλύς] **to have poor vision, be blind** [CAES.] 3.130 (38.1032).

ἀμβλυφαέω, *contr.* SOPH. *fr.* 647, *see* ἀμβλυώσσω.

ἀμβλυχειλής -ές [ἀμβλύς, χεῖλος] **with rounded rims,** *of a glass cup* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.15).

ἀμβλύχροος -ον [ἀμβλύς, χροά] **weak- or opaque-colored** Petos. (VETT. 342.8.2).

ἀμβλυωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμβλυώσσω] **weakness of vision** HP. *Prog.* 24 AET.[1] 6.7.

ἀμβλυωπαθής -ες [ἀμβλύς, πάθος] **obtuse** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 53.94.

ἀμβλυωπέω, *contr.* [ἀμβλυωπής] *impf.* ἠμβλυώπουν || *fut.* ἀμβλυωπήσω CYRAN. 4.62 || *aor.* ἠμβλυώπησα; **to have nearsightedness, weak** *or* **weakened sight** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.27 (*mss.*) | *fig.* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.29.4 *etc.* • *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* ἀμβλυωπέουσιν HP. *Prog.* 7.

ἀμβλυωπής -ές [ἀμβλυωπός] **that weakens the sight** DIOSC.[2] 2.141 || **of weak vision** L. *Sud.* (*comp.*).

ἀμβλυωπία -ας, ἡ [ἀμβλυωπός] **weakness of sight** HP. *Aph.* 3.31 PLAT. *HipMi.* 374d *etc.*

ἀμβλυωπός -όν [ἀμβλύς, ὤψ] A **weak in vision** ARISTOT. *fr.* 588 *etc.* || **that weakens the sight** DIOSC.[2] 2.107 B **of dim light,** *of stars* HP. *M.S.* 13 || *compar.* -ωπότερος HP. *l.c.*

ἀμβλυώπτω, *contr.* [ἀμβλύς, ὤψ] **to become blind** πρός τὸ ἀληθείας φῶς ἀμβλυώπτουσαι that become blind before the light of truth GREG. *Or.* 35.2 (*PG* 36.257.46).

ἀμβλυωσμός -οῦ, ὁ HP. *Prorrh.* 1.18, *see* ἀμβλυωγμός.

ἀμβλυώσσω, *Att.* ἀμβλυώττω [ἀμβλύς, ὤψ] **to have weak vision** AESCHL. *fr.* 25c.6 HP. *Prorrh.* 2.42, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 508c, *al. etc.*; τὸ τοῦ γήρως ἀμβλυῶττον the weak vision of old age PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e; ἀμβλυώττων πρὸς τὸ φῶς seeing poorly because of the light, being dazzled LUC. *Cont.* 1 • *only pres.*

ἀμβλυωχρός -όν [ἀμβλύς, χρόα] **pale,** *of the sun* LYD. *Ost.* 9c.

ἀμβλωθρίδιος -ον [ἀμβλόω] **abortifacient** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11 || *subst.* τὸ ἀμβλωθρίδιον (*sc.* φάρμακον) **abortifacient drug** POLL. 2.7 *etc.* | (*sc.* παιδίον) **aborted baby** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.76, *al. etc.*

ἀμβλώθριον -ου, τό SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 137b, *see* ἀμβλωθρίδιος.

ἄμβλωμα -ατος, τό [ἀμβλόω] **abortion** ANTIPHO[1] B 38.

ἀμβλωπής -ές [ἀμβλίσκω] **abortive, undeveloped,** *of nodes on vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.2.

ἀμβλωπός -όν [ἀμβλύς, ὤψ] **cloudy, obscure** AESCHL. *Eum.* 955 (*life*) ION 53a TrGF *etc.*

ἀμβλώσιμος -ον [ἄμβλωσις] **to do with abortion** MAX. 275.

ἄμβλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμβλόω] **abortion** LYS. *fr.* 10 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 25, *al. etc.* || **lack of development,** *of sprouts* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.13.

ἀμβλώσκω SYN. *Opusc.* 6.13 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἀμβλίσκω, ἀμβλόω.

ἀμβλωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμβλόω] **abortion** ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.9 *etc.*

ἀμβλώσσω NIC. *Th.* 33, *see* ἀμβλύσσω || HSCH., *see* ἀμβλίσκω.

ἀμβλωτήριον -ου, τό [ἀμβλόω] **abortifacient instrument** ORIB. *Inc.* 22.19.

ἀμβλωτικός -όν [ἀμβλόω] **abortifacient** GAL. 17.(1).799 (*drug*).

ἀμβλώψ -ῶπος SOPH. *fr.* 1001 EUR. *Rh.* 737 *etc.*, *see* ἀμβλωπός.

ἀμβλώω MAX. 172, 215, *see* ἀμβλόω.

ἀμβόᾶμα -ατος, τό [ἀμβοάω] **cry** AESCHL. *Ch.* 34, *poet. for* ἀναβ-.

ἀμβοάω *poet. for* ἀναβοάω.

ἀμβοειδής -ές [ἄμβων, εἶδος] **protuberant, prominent** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 49.9.7).

ἀμβολά *poet. for* ἀναβολή.

ἄμβολα -ων, τά **the yard on a ship's mast** POLL. 1.91.

ἀμβολάδην *adv.* **in shock, flinching** IL. 21.364 HDT. 4.181.4 || *fig.* **whimsically** AP 10.70.2 || as **prelude, preluding** HOM. 4.426 PIND. *N.* 10.33 (*Dor.* -άδαν) • *poet. for* ἀναβολάδην.

ἀμβολαδίς *adv.* **in turn** CALLIM. *H.* 3.61 (*oth.* with arms raised), *poet. for* ἀναβ-.

ἀμβολάς -άδος [*see* ἀναβολή] **heaped up:** ἐπὶ τῆς ἀμβολάδος γῆς on the embankment XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.12.

ἀμβολιεργός -όν [ἀμβολίη, ἔργον] **that puts off** *or* **defers the task, that delays** HES. *Op.* 413 | ἔν τινι over sthg. PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118c = τινος PLUT. *Vind.* 548d • *for* ἀναβ-.

ἀμβολίη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀναβολίη] **deferment, delay** AP 3.144, *al. etc.*

Ἀμβολογήρα -ας, ἡ **Ambologera** (*lit.* that defers old age), *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 3.18.1.

Ἀμβούλιος -α -ον **Amboulios**, *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 3.13.6 | *pl. of the Dioscuri* PAUS. *ib.* || *fem.* **Amboulia**, *epith. of Athena* PAUS. *ib.*

Ἀμβρακ- *see* Ἀμπρακ-.

Ἀμβρακίδες -ων, αἱ [Ἀμπρακία] (women's) **footwear at Ambrakia** POLL. 7.94.

Ἀμβρακίδια -ων, τά *dim. of* Ἀμβρακίδες HEROND. 7.57.

ἀμβρακόομαι, *contr.* PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἀμβρακοῦ, *see* ἀπαμβρακόομαι.

ἀμβροσία -ας, ἡ [ἄμβρόσιος] Ⓐ **ambrosia**, *symbol of immortality* OD. 5.93 (*food of the gods*), 4.445 (*perfume*) IL. 5.777 (*pasture for horses*), 14.170 (*unguent*), *al.*; ἀ. καὶ νέκταρ ἐνὶ στήθεσσι στάξαι to drop ambrosia and nectar on the chest IL. 19.353, *al.* | *postHom. of the gods' beverage* SAPPH. 141.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1095 DIOD. 3.46.5 *etc.* || *mixture of water, oil, and fruit* ANTICL. 22 || *medic. an antidote* GAL. 14.149 | *an emollient* AET.[1] 14.2 Ⓑ *bot.* **ambrosia** DIOSC.[2] 3.114 || **white lily** NIC. *fr.* 74.28, *see* κρίνον || **houseleek** DIOSC.[2] 4.88, *see* ἀείζωον • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἀμβροσία -ας, ἡ **Ambrosia**, *daughter of Atlas* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1320 LEON. (AP 6.200.2) (*Ion.* -ίη).

Ἀμβρόσιαι, αἱ (*sc.* πέτραι) **ambrosial rocks** NONN. *D.* 40.469.

ἀμβροσίοδμος -ον [ἀμβροσία, ὀδμή] **smelling of ambrosia** PHILOX. 836b.43.

ἀμβρόσιος -α -ον [ἄμβροτος] **immortal, divine** HOM. 4.230 (*Nymph*) | *usu. of things* IL. 1.529, *al.* HES. *Th.* 69 *etc.* | *of the night and sleep* IL. 2.19, *al.* OD. 4.429 *etc.* || **divinely beautiful, excellent** OD. 18.193 PIND. *N.* 8.1, *al.* • *adv.* ἀμβροσίως **immortally** OR. *Sib.* 2.225 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη | *fem.* -ιος EUR. *Med.* 983.

Ἀμβρόσιος -ου ὁ **Ambrosios**, *male name* AP 9.671.2.

ἀμβροσιώδης -ες [ἀμβροσία] **of fragrant ambrosia** CH 18.11 (*superl.* -έστατα) || **immortal** AAP. *Thom. A* 36 (p. 154.2), *al.*

ἀμβρότερος -α -ον **immortal** (*Artemis*) ORPH. *H.* 36.9 (*conject.*).

ἀμβροτόπωλος -ον [ἄμβροτος, πῶλος] **of immortal coursers** EUR. *Tr.* 536 (*Pallas*).

ἄμβροτος -ον [βροτός] Ⓐ **immortal, divine,** *of pers. and things* IL. 5.339 (*blood*), 16.381 (*horses*), 17.194 (*weapons*), 20.358 OD. 24.445 (*god*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 259 (*goddess*) *etc.*; νὺξ ... ἀ. divine night OD. 11.330 || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἄβροτα **divine things, immortals** (*perhaps* **celestial bodies**) EMPED. 21.4 Ⓑ "ambrotos", *Pythagoriean name for* "five" IAMBL.[1] 32 • *fem.* -η PIND. *fr.* 75.16 (*Dor. acc.* -όταν) *etc.*

Ἄμβρυσσος -ου, ἡ **Ambryssos**, *city in Phokis* THGN. 7.

ἄμβρυττος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol. species of sea urchin* PHOT. α1172 HSCH., *cf.* βρύστος

Ἄμβρωνες -ων, οἱ **Ambrones**, *Celtic people* PLUT. *Mar.* 15.5 *etc.*

ἄμβων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* ἀναβαίνω] Ⓐ **prominence, summit,** *of hills* AESCHL. *fr.* 103 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.34 Ⓑ **rim, border** PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.8 (*of a cup*) EUP. 60 (*of a plate*) *etc.* || *medic.* **border,** *of a cavity in a joint* GAL. 18.1.340, *al.* Ⓒ *Christ.* **pulpit** P.[1] *Amb.* (*title*) *etc.* || *pl.* **steps, rungs,** *of a ladder* AP[5]. 1.7 Ⓓ **female genitalia** EUSTATH. 1636.52 • *acc.* ἄββωνα *IIG* 4.784 | *acc.* ἄββωνα *IIG* 4.784 | *dat. pl.* -ώνεσσιν CALLIM. *l.c.* || *Ion.* ἄμβη (*see*).

ἀμέ (*and* ἀμέ) *Dor. for* ἡμᾶς, *see* ἡμεῖς.

ἀμέγαρτος -ον [μεγαίρω] **unenviable, sad, unhappy, wretched,** *of pers. and things* IL. 2.420 (*suffering*) OD. 17.219 (*swineherd*), *al.* HOM. 4.542 (*men*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 642, *Pr.* 401 *etc.* || **undesirable** P.[1] (AP 11.60.5) OPP. 4.412.

ἀμεγέθης -ες [μέγεθος] **lacking in greatness** *or* **extension** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1075b 29 PLOT. 6.5.12 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀμέγεθες **infinitude,** *of divinity* DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.40 (217b) || *fig.* **lacking dignity, humble** DION. *Comp.* 18.1 AN. *Subl.* 34.4, *al.*

ἀμέθεκτος -ον [μετέχω] **not partaking, imparticipable** AL. *in Metaph.* 637.12 PROCL. *Theol.* 23, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἀμεθέκτως **without participating** ASCL. 115.36.

ἀμέθελκτος -ον [μεθέλκω] **devoid of distractions** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 121 • *adv.* ἀμεθέλκτως **without being distracted** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 92.

ἀμεθεξία -ας ἡ [ἀμέθεκτος] **non participation** ▸ *with gen.* CORN. 35 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 559.

ἀμεθόδευτος -ον [μεθοδεύω] Ⓐ **that will not let himself be sidetracked,** *of a judge* CH *exc.* 23.62 Ⓑ **non-scientific,** *of a doctor* AL.[6] *Febr.* 5 (1.371.2).

ἀμέθοδος -ον [μέθοδος] **lacking in method** *or* **system, not methodical** AN. *Subl.* 2.2 SEXT. *P.* 2.21 GAL. 10.51 || **unfounded,** *logically* STOIC. 2.83.19 (GAL. *Inst.* 19.48: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀμεθόδως **without method** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.124, *al. etc.*

ἀμέθυσος -ον [*see* ἀμέθυστος] Ⓐ **that avoids drunkenness:** *subst.* τὸ ἀμέθυσον **amethyson** (*an herb*) *against drunkenness* DIOSC.[2] 1.123 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ τὸ ἀμέθυσον **amethyst** THPHR. *Lap.* 30 *etc.* = ἀ. ἀχάτης IOS. *A.I.* 3 (*v.l.*).

ἀμεθύστινος -η -ον [ἀμέθυστος] **of amethyst** LUC. *V.H.* 2 11.

ἀμέθυστος -ον [μεθύω] Ⓐ **not drunken** GEOP. 7.34.2 (*comp.*); ἡμέρας ... ἀμεθύστους days on which one does not drink PLUT. *Cohib.* 464c Ⓑ **that avoids drunkenness:** *subst.* τὸ ἀμέθυστον **remedy against drunkenness** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15b GAL. 12.572 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ ἀμέθυστος **amethystos,** (*an herb*) *against drunkenness* PLUT. *QConv.* 647b || ὁ, ἡ ἀμέθυστος and τὸ ἀμέθυστον **amethyst,** *precious stone against drunkenness* VT *Exod.* 36.19 PLAT.[2] (AP 5.205.3) *etc.* Ⓒ **that does not cause drunkenness** NONN. *D.* 19.135 (*prob.*) || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀμειαγώγητος -ον [μειαγωγέω] **without even being weighed, just as is** SYN. *epist.* 4.

ἀμείβοντες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἀμείβω.

ἀμείβω [*cf. Lat.* migro?] *impf.* ἤμειβον, *mid. pass.* ἠμειβόμην || *fut.* ἀμείψω, *mid.* ἀμείψομαι || *aor.* ἤμειψα, *mid.* ἠμειψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἤμειμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠμείφθην || *fut. pass.* ἀμειφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to change, exchange, give in exchange** IL. 17.192 (*weapons*); δάμαρτ' ἀμείψας having given his wife in exchange EUR. *Alc.* 46 | ▸ ἀ. τι πρός τινά τινος to give sthg. to s.o. in exchange for sthg. else: πρὸς Τυδείδην ... τείχε' ἄμειβε χρύσεα χαλκείων he exchanged with ... Diomedes weapons of gold for weapons of bronze IL. 6.235 || *fig.* χάριν τινὶ ἀ. to return s.o. a favor AESCHL. *Ag.* 729 Ⓑ **to exchange, take in exchange** ▸ τι ἀντί τινος sthg. in exchange for sthg. PIND. *P.* 4.17 EUR. *Hel.* 1382; τὸν αὐτᾶς ἔτλας πόσιν ἀντὶ σᾶς ἀμεῖψαι ψυχᾶς ἐξ Ἅιδα you dared to bring your husband out of Hades in exchange for your own soul EUR. *Alc.* 462 || **to give and take in exchange in turn, exchange** IL. 14.381; διαδοχαῖς ἀμείβουσαι (*sc.* τέκνα) χερῶν passing (the children) from one to the next (*lit.* with a succession of hands) EUR. *Hec.* 1159 Ⓒ **to change, modify** AESCHL. *Pr.* 23 ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.1 *etc.*; ἀμείβων χρῶτα πορφυρέᾳ βαφῇ changing color with purple dye AESCHL. *Pers.* 316 Ⓓ *of place* **to cross, pass** AESCHL. *Pers.* 69 EUR. *I.A.* 144 *etc.*; πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως ἀ. to pass from city to city PLAT. *Soph.* 224b; χώραν ἀμεῖβον changing of position PLAT. *Parm.* 138d || *abs.* **to cross the threshold, enter** HDT. 5.72.3 *etc.* | **to pass outside, exit** SOPH. *Ph.* 1262 *etc.* Ⓔ *intrans.* **to alternate, go in succession:** ἀμείβει καινὸν ἐκ καινῶν τόδε novelty succeeds novelties EUR. *Or.* 1503 || *ptc.* **in alternation, in turn** PIND. *P.* 4.93, *N.* 6.9; ἐν ἀμείβοντι alternatively PIND. *N.* 11.42 (*dub.*) | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀμείβοντες **beams,** *mutually supporting* IL. 23.712 (*cf.* NONN. *D.* 37.592) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to take turns, alternate** IL. 1.604 (*in song*) OD. 8.379 (*in dance*), *al.* PIND. *N.* 6.9, *al. etc.*; θρῴσκων ἄλλοτ' ἐπ' ἄλλον ἀμείβεται leaping on one and the other in alternation IL. 15.684; ἀμειβόμενον στενότητι varying in narrowness XEN. *Cyn.* 9.14 Ⓑ **to give in trade, exchange:** πρὸς νόμισμα for money PLUT. *Aem.* 23.9 || *usu.* **to return, recompense** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. OD. 24.285 DEMOSTH. 20.6; τὰς τῶν θεῶν εὐεργεσίας ... ἀξίαις χάρισιν ἀμείβεσθαι to recompense the blessings of the gods with suitable gratitude XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.15; ▸ *abs.* τοὺς μὲν ἐκόλαζε τοὺς δὲ ἠμείβετο he punished some and compensated the others DCASS. 74.8.4 | ▸ ἀ. τι to repay sthg. SOPH. *El.* 134 *etc.*; ἀμείψεται φόνον ... φόνος murder will repay murder EUR. *El.* 1093; ▸ *with dat.* πολλοῖσι κέρδη πονηρὰ ζημίαν ἠμείψατο he repaid the ill-gotten gains of many with punishment EUR. *Cycl.* 312 | ▸ ἀ. τινά τινος to repay s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Somn.* 15 Ⓒ **to take** *or* **obtain in exchange** ▸ τί τινος sthg. in exchange for sthg. PIND. *fr.* 52d; λῴους φρένας τῶν νῦν παρουσῶν τῶνδ' ἀμείψασθαι to exchange the current feelings for better ones SOPH. *Tr.* 737 || **to acquire, buy** ▸ τι sthg. LIB. *Or.* 45.10 Ⓓ **to change, alter** (*cf.* 1 *act.* c): χροιᾶς ἄνθος ἀμειβομένης the skin changing color SOL. 19.6 Ⓔ *of place* (*cf.* 1 *act.* d) **to cross, pass, enter, exit** IL. 9.409, OD. 10.328 HES. *Th.* 749 AESCHL. *Ch.* 965 *etc.*; ἕτερα δ' ἕτερος ἀμείβεται πήματα that passes from one misfortune to another EUR.

Or. 979; ἄλλην ἐξ ἄλλης πόλεως ἀ. to pass from one city to another PLAT. *Ap.* 37d || **to surpass:** μελισσᾶν ἀμείβεται τρητὸν πόνον it surpasses the riddled toil of bees PIND. *P.* 6.54 || *causat.* **to make pass:** δι' Ἀχέροντ' ἀμείβεται τάν ... θεωρίδα to make the boat pass (accompany it) across Acheron AESCHL. *Sept.* 856 F (*also aor. pass.*) **to exchange** *or* **repay words, respond,** *epic frequently* ἀ. ἐπέεσσι to respond with words, respond OD. 3.148 = μύθῳ OD. 12.278 = μύθοισι IL. 3.171 OD. 2.83 | *frequently in ptc.* ἀμειβόμενος προσέειπε responding he said, he said in response IL. 3.437 = προσηύδα IL. 17.33 | ▸ τινα to s.o. IL. 1.172 *etc.*; τὸν δέ ... ὧδ' ἀμείφθη he responded to him thus PIND. *P.* 4.102 *cf.* THEOCR. 7.27 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HDT. 8.58.1 EUR. *Tr.* 903 | τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 442, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 478 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 195 SOPH. *O.C.* 991; ταῦτα τοὺς φίλους ἀμείψατο he responded thus to his friends HDT. 2.173.4 | ▸ τινὰ πρός τι to s.o. in regard to sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 517 ❸ *pass.* **to be changed, alter** CRINAG. (AP 7.638.5) GAL. 1.210; ἐς δὲ κονίην ἠμείφθη κενεήν it was turned into empty dust AGATH. (AP 7.589.6) • *epic impf.* ἄμειβον, *mid. pass.* ἀμειβόμην || *epic aor.* ἄμειψα, *mid.* ἀμειψάμην || *later epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤμειπτο PAMPR. 3.84 *and* ἄμειπτο NONN. *D.* 44.241 || *poet. aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀμείφθη (*also mid.*).

ἀμειβώ -οῦς, ἡ EUSTATH. 1471.30, *see* ἀμοιβή.

ἀμειδήεις -εσσα -εν EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.89, *see* ἀμειδής.

ἀμειδής -ές [μειδάω] **lacking a smile, serious, sad, somber** PLUT. *Tranq.* 477e ORPH. *A.* 1075 OPP.[1] 2.459, *al.*

ἀμείδητος -ον [ἀμειδής] AP 2.908 VT *Wis.* 17.4 ORPH. *A.* 967 *etc.*, *see* ἀμειδής.

ἀμειδίατος -ον [μειδιάω] DCHR. 4.92 (*v.l.* -αστ-), *see* ἀμείδητος.

ἄμεικτος *see* ἄμικτος.

ἀμείλικτος -ον [μειλίσσω] A **not mollified, harsh, pitiless, cruel,** *of things and pers.* IL. 11.137, *al.* HES. *Th.* 659 *I*SEG 26.405 *etc.* | *of character* HP. *Aër.* 23 B *see* ἄμικτος HSCH. PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.258.22 ◆ *adv.* **ἀμειλίκτως pitilessly** APP. 16.54; ἀ. ἔχειν τινί to be merciless toward s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.253.

ἀμείλῐχος -ον [μείλιχος] **not gentle, pitiless, implacable, inexorable** IL. 9.158 (*Hades*), 572 (*heart*) HES. *fr.* 33.17 PIND. *P.* 8.8 (*resentment*), *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 623 (*concerns*) *etc.*

Ἀμείλιχος -ου, ὁ **Ameilichos,** *river in Achaia* PAUS. 7.19.4.

Ἀμεινιάδης -ου, ὁ **Ameiniades,** *male name* THUC. 2.67.2, 3 *etc.*

Ἀμεινίας -ου, ὁ **Ameinias,** *male name* HDT. 8.93.1 THUC. 4.132.3 PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.11 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης HDT. *l.c.*

Ἀμεινοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Ameinokles,** *male name* HDT. 7.190 THUC. 1.13.3 *etc.*

ἀμεινόνως [ἀμείνων] *adv.* **better** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 353.

ἀμεινότερος -α -ον [ἀμείνων] **better,** *compar. from* ἀμείνων MIMN. 14.9 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.61.

ἀμείνων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [*cf. Skt.* áma-?] A *of pers.* **better, more virtuous, braver** IL. 1.404, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) | *strengthd.* μέγ' ἀ. much better IL. 22.158 = πολλὸν ἀ. HES. *Op.* 19 | ▸ *with acc. or inf.* ἀ. παντοίας ἀρετὰς ἠμὲν πόδας ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι better in every faculty, whether running or fighting IL. 15.641; πολλῷ γ' ἀ. τοὺς πέλας φρενοῦν much better to make wise those close to you AESCHL. *Pr.* 335 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1019 = ▸ εἴς τινα EUR. *Alc.* 433 = ▸ περί τινα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1208 || *subst.* οἱ ἀμείνονες **the better people** PLAT. *Leg.* 627a B *of things* **better, of better quality, superior** IL. 3.11, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) || *subst.* τὸ ἄμεινον **the better** IL. 1.116 PLAT. *Ap.* 19a *etc.* | ἄμεινον (ἐστι) ▸ *with inf.* it is better IL. 1.274 *etc.* (*usu.*); ▸ *s.times* ἀ. ἐστι *with dat. and ptc.*: ἐπηρώτων τὸν θεὸν εἰ πολεμοῦσιν ἄμεινον ἔσται they asked the god whether it would be better for them to go to war THUC. 1.118.3 = ἀ. γίγνεται *with dat. and ptc.*: τὸν θεὸν ἐπειρώτων εἴ σφι ἄμεινον τιμωρέουσι γίνεται τῇ Ἑλλάδι they asked the god whether it would be better for them to go to the aid of Greece HDT. 7.169.1 || *adv. neut.* ἄμεινον **better** HDT. 4.156.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος (*see*) *used as compar. of* ἀγαθός.

ἀμειξία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀμιξία] **interruption in communication** *P*TEBT. 72.45 (II[BCE]) || **revolt** VT *2Macc.* 14.3, 38.

ἀμειπτικός -ή -όν [ἀμείβω] **of exchange** (*bank*) *I*IG 5.1.18 *A* 6 *etc.* || **in requital** SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.33a.

ἀμειπτός -ή -όν **movable** ARCHIL. 98.18.

ἀμείρω [*see* ἀμέρδω] **to deprive,** *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 6.27 || *pass.* **to wear out** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 67.4.

Ἀμειψίας -ου, ὁ **Ameipsias,** *comic poet* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 14.

ἀμειψικοσμίη -ης, ἡ [ἄμειψις, κόσμος] **shift** DEMOCR. B 138.

ἀμειψιρυσμέω, *contr.* [ἄμειψις, ῥυσμός] **to change form** DEMOCR. B 139 • *Ion. ptc.* ἀμειψιρυσμέων HP. *epist.* 18.

ἀμειψιρυσμίη -ης, ἡ [ἀμειψιρυσμέω] **change of form** DEMOCR. A 33.

ἄμειψις -εως, ἡ [ἀμείβω] **exchange, permutation** POL. 10.1.5 PLUT. *Arist.* 16.6 || **object received in exchange** IUST. *Nov.* 7.5.2 || **succession** PLUT. *Sul.* 7.10 || **alteration** PLUT. *Sollert.* 978e || **response** PLUT. *Praec.* 803c || **commutation** *P*MICH. 12.645.23 (304[CE]) *P*OXY. 3793 (IV[CE]) • ἀμιψ- and ἀμιμψ-.

ἀμειψίχροος -ον [ἄμειψις, χρόα] **that changes color** DEMOCR. B 139 a.

ἀμείωτος -ον [μειόω] **undiminished, not diminishable, irreducible** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 178 *etc.* || **inviolate,** *of a virgin* [CAES.] 3.177 (38.1145) ◆ *adv.* **ἀμειώτως without diminution** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 111 *etc.*

ἀμέλαθρος -ον [μέλαθρον] **lacking a house** MAN.[1] 4.113.

ἀμελγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμέλγω] **milking pail** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 77b.

ἀμέλγω [*cf. Lat.* mulgeo, *AS* melcan, *Lith.* melžù] *impf.* ἤμελγον, *mid. pass.* ἠμελγόμην ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522 a 15 || *fut.* ἀμέλξω || *aor.* ἤμελξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠμελγμένος HP. *NatMul.* 15 ❶ *act. and mid.* A **to milk** ▸ τινα an animal OD. 9.238, *al.* THEOCR. 4.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* γάλα milk HDT. 4.2.2; *fig.* ὥσπερ γάλα με ἤμελξας you squeezed me out like milk VT *Job* 10.10 || **to squeeze:** ἐκ βοτρύων ξανθὸν ἄμελξε γάνος he pressed the tawny liquid from the grape clusters AP 9.645.8 | *fig.* ἀμέλγεις τῶν ξένων τοὺς καρπίμους you milk the plumpest foreigners ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 326 B **to suck** NONN. *D.* 2.500, 5.264, *al.*; μή ποτ' ἀμέλγεσθαι σκύλακας **not to let the puppies suck** OPP.[1] 1.437 C *extens.* **to drink** THEOCR. 23.25 BION 1.48 NONN. *D.* 12.320, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be milked** *or* **sucked** ▸ *with acc. of relat.*: γάλα of milk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 7 *etc.*; ἀμελγόμεναι γάλα λευκόν when they have been milked of their white milk, *cattle* IL. 4.434 • *poet. aor.* ἄμελξα.

ἀμέλει [ἀμελέω] *adv.* A **certainly, without doubt** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 488, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 82a, *al. etc.* || **anyway** LUC. *Nigr.* 26 *etc.* || **and indeed** STRAB. 1.2.34 *etc.* B **for example** THPHR. *C.H.* 6.3 *etc.*

ἀμέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀμελής 1] **carelessness, negligence, indifference** THUC. 1.122.4, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 443a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370a 15 *etc.*; ἔθνῃσκον ... ἀμελείᾳ they were dying for lack of care THUC. 2.51.2 | ▸ τινος toward s.o. XEN. *An.* 4.6.3 | ▸ περί τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 903a || **abandonment** CHARIT. 4.2.1.

ἀμελετησία -ας, ἡ [ἀμελέτητος] **lack of exercise** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 23, *al. etc.*

ἀμελέτητος -ον [μελετάω] A **untrained, unprepared** ▸ περί τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 172a = ▸ πρός τι LUC. *Tox.* 29 = ▸ τινος LUC. *Cont.* 7 | *with inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 635c || **untrained,** *of horses* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.19, *al.* B **unexpected** IO. *HMt* 7.644A BAS.[1] *Or.* 17.3 (85.224A) ◆ *adv.* ἀμελετήτως **without preparation:** ἀ. ἔχειν to be unprepared PLAT. *Symp.* 173c • *also* ἀμελλ- BAS.[1] *l.c.*

ἀμελέω, *contr.* [ἀμελής 1] *fut.* ἀμελήσω, *mid.* ἀμελήσομαι L. *Sud.* 0165 || *aor.* ἠμέλησα || *pf.* ἠμέληκα, *mid. pass.* ἠμέλημαι || *ppf.* ἠμελήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠμελήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠμελήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀμεληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to not take care, neglect** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 8.330, *al.* (*never in* OD.) HDT. 2.121. γ2 THUC. 3.40.8 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.163.1 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 2.66.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d; ἀμελήσας ἂν τοῦ ὀργίζεσθαι having neglected to get angry XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.9 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.*: θνήσκοντας ἀμελεῖ he does not care that they die, *i.e.* he lets them die EUR. *Ion* 439 B ▸ *abs.* **to be careless** *or* **negligent** HES. *Op.* 400 ISOCR. 9.78, *al. etc.*; τὸ μὴ ἀμελεῖν μάθε learn not to be indifferent AESCHL. *Eum.* 86; πῶς ἐπὶ τοῖς φθιμένοις ἀμελεῖν καλόν; how could it be good to be negligent toward the dead? SOPH. *El.* 237 || **to be calm:** *pres. imper.* ἀμέλει don't give it a thought, relax ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 877, *al. etc.* = *aor.* ἀμέλησον LUC. *DMort.* 15.2 | *adv. see* ἀμέλει ❷ *mid.* **to be negligent:** *pf. ptc.* ἠμελημένος negligent, remiss MAX.[1] 8.7, 21.9 ❸ *pass.* A **to be despised, neglected, omitted** HP. *Morb.* 1.14 SOPH. *O.T.* 111 THUC. 2.49.5 XEN. *Oec.* 12.2 *etc.* B *aor. pass.* = *mid.* **to be negligent** CLEM. *Str.* 6.12.96.3.

Ἀμέλης -ητος, ὁ **Ameles,** *river of the Underworld* PLAT. *Rp.* 621a.

1. ἀμελής -ές [μέλω] A *act.* **careless, negligent** PLAT. *Rp.* 421d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.19 *etc.* | ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 225d *etc.* | ▸ περί τινα toward s.o. ISOCR. 19.32 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ἀ. ποιεῖν that does not neglect to do PLUT. *Adul.* 64f B *pass.* **despised, neglected** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.41 DEMOSTH. 50.15; οὐκ ἀμελὲς γεγένηταί μοι *with inf.* it has not been neglected by me, I have taken the trouble to LUC. *Dips.* 9 || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀμελῶς **without care, negligently** THUC. 6.100.1 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be negligent XEN. *Oec.* 2.7 = περὶ θεούς toward the gods XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.7 | **absently** LONG. 4.31.1 || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

2. ἀμελής -ές [μέλος] **not melodious** POLL. 2.117.

Ἀμελησαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Amelesagoras,** *historian* DION. *Thuc.* 5.2 *etc.*

ἀμελητέος -α -ον [ἀμελέω] *verb. adj.* **to be neglected** LUC. *Tim.* 9 ARR. *An.* 1.7.4 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to neglect,** *with gen.* ISOCR. 9.7 ARR. *An.* 1.24.1 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀμελητήτως [ἀμελέω] *adv.* **negligently** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.148A.

ἀμελητί [ἀμέλητος] *adv.* **carelessly** LUC. *Tim.* 12 || CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.20B, *al.*, *see* ἀμελλητί.

ἀμελητικός -ή -όν [ἀμέλητος] **carelessly composed,** *of music* ALYP. 1, *al.* GAUD. 23 ◆ *adv.*

ἀμελητικῶς EUSTR. *in En.* 313.14.
ἀμέλητος -ον [ἀμελέω] **neglected, negligible** THGN. 422.
ἀμελία -ας, ἡ EUR. *I.A.* 850 *etc., poet. for* ἀμέλεια.
ἀμελίτῑτις -ιδος, ἡ [μέλι] **lacking honey** (*festival*) HEROND. 5.85 (*conject.*).
ἀμελκτέον [ἀμέλγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to milk** GEOP. 18.3.9.
ἀμελκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμέλγω] **milking pail** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀρακτῆρα.
ἀμελκτός -όν [ἀμέλγω] **milked, for milking** HDN. 2.901.3.
ἀμελλέτητος -ον BAS.[1] *Or.* 17.3 (85.224A), *see* ἀμελέ-.
ἀμελλητί [ἀμέλλητος] *adv.* **without delay** IOS. *A.I.* 19.301 *etc.*
ἀμέλλητος -ον [μέλλω] **non deferable, not to be delayed** LUC. *Nigr.* 27 ◆ *adv.* ἀμελλήτως **without delay** POL. 16.34.12, 4.71.10.
ἄμελξις -εως, ἡ [ἀμέλγω] **milking** PIND. *fr.* 106.4 *etc.*
ἀμελῴδητος -ον [μελῳδέω] **non-melodic** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 25.
ἀμελῶς *see* ἀμελής.
ἄμεμπτος -ον [μέμφομαι] Ⓐ **irreproachable** EUR. *I.A.* 1158 DEMOSTH. 18.216 *etc.*; τινι **in sthg.** VT *Job* 22.3 | **uncensured:** ὑπό τινος **by s.o.** XEN. *Ag.* 6.8; ὡς ἄ. ὦ χρόνου **so I may not be blamed for being late** AESCHL. *Pers.* 692 || **perfect, excellent,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 945d (*justice*) XEN. *Symp.* 2.2 (*meal*) *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **that does not blame** *or* **reprove, satisfied** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.52, 8.4.28 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀμέμπτως **unimpeachably** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 269 SOPH. *Ph.* 1465 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.37, 7.3.10 *I*SEG 30.272 *I*TAM 4(1).208, 263 *etc.*
ἀμεμφεία -ας, ἡ [ἀμεμφής] **absence of blame** SOPH. *fr.* 283; διαλλακτῆρι δ' οὐκ ἀμεμφεία φίλοις the mediator has no lack of blame **from** his friends AESCHL. *Sept.* 909.
ἀμεμφής -ές [ἄμεμπτος] Ⓐ **irreproachable** PIND. *O.* 6.46 AESCHL. *Pers.* 168, *Suppl.* 581 PLUT. *Cim.* 2.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **uncensuring, indulgent** PLUT. *Aem.* 3.4, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμεμφῶς **without blame** ORPH. *H.* 43.11 (*Ion.* -έως) *etc.*
ἀμεμφία -ας, ἡ, *see* ἀμεμφεία.
ἀμεμφῶς *adv., see* ἀμεμφής.
ἀμεμψιμοίρητος -ον [ἀμεμφής, μοῖρα] **unexceptional, irreproachable** *P*UPZ 144.14 (II[BCE]) *I*OGIS 323.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμεμψιμοιρήτως **unimpeachably** *I*SEG 39.606.13 (II[BCE]) *P*BGU 251.4 (I[CE]).
ἀμεμψίμοιρος -ον [ἀμεμφής, μοῖρα] **that does not lament his own fate** TEL. 56.2 | *subst.* τὸ ἀμεμψίμοιρον **contentment with one's lot** MAUR. 5.5.
ἄμεναι IL. 21.70, *epic pres. inf., see* ἄω.
Ἀμένας -α ὁ **Amenas,** *river* PIND. *P.* 1.67.
ἀμενηνής -ές [ἀμενηνός] **stripped of strength** EUR. *Suppl.* 1116.
ἀμενηνός -όν [*see* μένος?] **lacking solidity, weak, vain, ephemeral,** *of pers.* IL. 5.887 SOPH. *Ai.* 890; φῦλ' ἀμενηνά **weak generations** HOM. 2.352 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 686 | *of dreams, shades, phantoms* OD. 10.521, 19.562, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 193 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 233.2 | *of things* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899a 30 (*voice*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.1 (*leaf*), *al.* ARR. *Ind.* 6.3 (*water*) (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος || *adv. neut.* -όν *and* -ά **weakly** SIMP. *in Phys.* 832.12 ◆ *adv.* ἀμενηνῶς **without strength** GAL. 8.938 ● *fem.* -ή OPP. 2.58.
ἀμενηνόω, *contr.* [ἀμενηνός] **to deprive of strength,** *in aor.* SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.8; ἀμενήνωσεν οἱ αἰχμήν **he deprived his spear of strength** IL. 13.562 ● *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἀμενήνωσεν | *inf.* ἀμενηνῶσαι SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.8 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἀμενηνωθέν EUSTATH. 946.48.
ἀμένης -ητος, ὁ **baby, one who has no strength** HDN. 2.684.3.
ἀμένητος -ον HDN. 2.684.3, *see* ἀμενηνόω.
ἀμενθήριστος -ον [μενθήρη] **careless** SEXT. *P.* 1.224 *etc.*
Ἀμένθης, ὁ **Amenthes,** *Egyptian name for the underworld where they believed the soul goes after death* PLUT. *Isid.* 362d (*acc.* -ην).
ἄμενος *pres. ptc. mid. Dor., see* ἧμαι.
ἀμέρα *Dor. for* ἡμέρα.
ἀμέργω [*see* ὀμόργνυμι?] *act. and mid.* **to snatch, tear** SAPPH. 122 EUR. *H.F.* 397 AP 4.1144 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 406 THEOCR. 26.3 NIC. *Th.* 864 *etc.*; καρπὸν ἀμέργουσιν πεποτημέναι **they pluck the fruit on the wing,** *bees* AP 1.882 || **to press** EUSTATH. 218.11 POLL. 1.225 ● *usu. pres. act. and mid.* | *Aeol. ptc. fem.* ἀμέργοισα SAPPH. *l.c.* || *fut. ptc.* ἀμέρξων EUR. *l.c.* || *epic aor.* ἀμερξεν NIC. *Th.* 686 | *ptc.* ἀμέρξας LEON. (AP 7.657.7) (*corr.*), *mid.* ἀμερξάμενος THEOCR. *l.c.* || *cf. also* ἀμέρδω.
ἀμέρδω *fut.* ἀμέρσω || *aor.* ἤμερσα || *aor. pass.* ἠμέρθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to deprive** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **of sthg.** OD. 8.64 HES. *Sc.* 331 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τι HOM. 2.312 || **to take away:** τί τινι **sthg. from s.o.** MAN.[1] 6.550 *etc.*; ὅσσε δ' ἄμερδεν αὐγὴ χαλκείη **the splendor of bronze dazzled his eyes** IL. 13.340; τά ... καπνὸς ἀμέρδει (weapons) **that smoke ruins,** *because it takes away their shine* OD. 19.18 | **to despoil** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 16.53 || **to abduct, raid** (*livestock*) AP 1.749 Ⓑ **to lose:** ἀμέρσας βίον **having lost one's life** EUR. *Hec.* 1027 (*lyr.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be deprived** ▸ τινος **of sthg.** IL. 22.58 OD. 21.190 *etc.* = ▸ *rar.* τι THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.2 ● *s.times later* = ἀμέργω, *in aor.* ἀμερσ-, *prob. f.l. for* ἀμερξ-: ἀμέρσας AP 7.657.7 || *usu. epic, rar. trag., never Att.* || *mid. 2. sg.* ἀμέρδεαι OD. 21.290 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἄμερδεν || *epic fut. inf.* ἀμερσέμεναι || *poet. aor.* ἄμερσα, *ptc. mid.* (*Byz.*) ἀμερσάμενος.
ἀμέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἀμερής] **absence of parts, indivisibility** PORPH. *Aph.* 34 PROCL. *Theol.* 86, *al.* HERO[1] *Def.* 136.25 *etc.*
ἀμερής -ές [μέρος] **without parts, undivided, indivisible** PLAT. *Theaet.* 205e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 231b 3 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἀμερῆ **chief kinds** (*in log.*) ARISTOT. *APo.* 100b 2; *theol.* τὸ ἀμερές **the indivisible** (*of God*) BAS. *Eun.* 2.29.25 *etc.* || *of time* **instantaneous:** κατὰ τὸν ἀμερῆ χρόνον **immediately** VT *3Macc.* 5.25 = ἐν ἀμερεῖ χρόνῳ VT *3Macc.* 6.29 || **impartial** LUC. *Cal.* 8 (*judges*) ◆ *adv.* ἀμερῶς **indivisibly** CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.138.2, *al. etc.*
Ἀμερία -ας, ἡ **Ameria,** *city in Umbria* (*modern Amelia*) PLUT. *Mar.* 17.8.
ἀμεριαῖος -α -ον [ἀμερής] **that cannot be divided,** *i.e.* **instantaneous** CHRYSIP. 3.50.20 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046c).
Ἀμερίας -ου, ὁ **Amerias,** *Macedonian grammarian* ATH. 4.176c *etc.*
ἀμεριμναῖος -ον IB. (HDN. 6) (*dub.*), *see* ἀμέριμνος.
ἀμεριμνάω, *contr.* [μέριμνα] ATHANAS. (*PG* 28.1553.44) BAS. *HPs.* 29.485.44 EUS.[1] *Ps.* 23.593.53, *see* ἀμεριμνέω.
ἀμεριμνέω, *contr.* [ἀμέριμνος] *fut.* ἀμεριμνήσω || *aor.* ἠμερίμνησα; **to be free from cares** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.21 *etc.* | ἀμεριμνῆσαι ἀπὸ πάντων τῶν τοῦ κόσμου τούτου **to remove oneself from involvement in all the things of this world** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 15.35 ● *also* ἀμεριμνάω (*see*).
ἀμεριμνία -ας, ἡ [ἀμέριμνος] **absence of worries** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830a HDN.[1] 2.4.6 IO. *HTim.*1 11.636E *etc.*
ἀμέριμνος -ον [μέριμνα] Ⓐ **careless, neglectful** SOPH. *Ai.* 1207 || **free from cares** AP 9.359.5 *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not cause worries:** κρήνης ἐξ ἀμεριμνοτέρης **from a fountain easier to access** (*oth.* less famous) ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.24.4) Ⓒ *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀμέριμνον **houseleek** PLIN. 25.160, *see* ἀείζωον || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀμερίμνως **without cares** VETT. 351.16 *etc.*
ἀμέριος *Dor. for* ἡμέριος.
ἀμέριστος -ον [μερίζω] **undivided, indivisible** PLAT. *Theaet.* 205c, *Tim.* 35a CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.87.2 || *rhet. subst.* τὸ ἀμέριστον (*sc.* σχῆμα) **undivided figure,** *i.e. repetition of* μὲν *without* δέ OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* p. 77 || *astr.* **that which does not divide into parts** VETT. 62.18 (*stars*) ◆ *adv.* ἀμερίστως **indivisibly** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.7 *etc.*
ἀμεροκοιτ- *Dor. for* ἡμεροκοιτ-.
ἄμερος *Dor. for* ἤμερος.
ἀμερσ- *aor., see* ἀμέρδω.
ἀμερσίγαμος -ον [ἀμέρδω, γάμος] **one who impedes a marriage** NONN. *D.* 7.226 || **one who destroys the nuptial union, adulterer** NONN. *Ev.* 3.123.
ἀμερσίνη -ης, ἡ [ἀμέρδω] *bot.* **parietaria, pellitory** DIOSC.[2] 4.39.
ἀμερσίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀμερσίνους -ουν [ἀμέρδω, νοῦς] **that takes away one's senses** NONN. *D.* 1.388, *al. etc.*
ἀμερῶς *adv., see* ἀμερής.
ἀμές *Dor. for* ἡμεῖς.
ἀμεσίτευτος -ον [μεσιτεύω] **unmediated, immediate** ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.142 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμεσιτεύτως **with nothing in between, immediately** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].183E *etc.*
ἀμεσολάβητος -ον [μεσολαβέω] **not caught by the belt, victorious,** *of a wrestler I*TAM 2.1206.12 *etc.* || *fig.* **unconquered,** *of the light of the sun* IUL. 4.153c ◆ *adv.* ἀμεσολαβήτως **uninterruptedly** [BAS.] *Struct.* 2.10.
ἄμεσος -ον [μέσος] **immediate, direct,** *usu. in log.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 68b 30, *APo.* 72b 19, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμέσως **with nothing in between, immediately** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.39A *etc.*
ἀμεσότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄμεσος] **immediacy** EUSTR. *in APo.* 176.4.
ἀμεταβάτος -ον [μεταβαίνω] Ⓐ **that does not move, stationary** CLEOM. 2.1 (*sun*) SIMP. *in Phys.* 611.5 (*sky*) || *gramm.* **intransitive** AP[7]. *Pron.* 44.12 Ⓑ **that cannot be crossed** EPIC. 2.59.8 (*neut. pl.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταβάτως **without passage** PROCL. *Theol.* 52 || *gramm.* **intransitively** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 158.
ἀμεταβλησία -ας ἡ [ἀμετάβλητος] **immutability** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 230a 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.3.
ἀμετάβλητος -ον [μεταβάλλω] **immutable** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019a 27 EPIC. 2.41.1 TIM.[2] 98c *etc.* || **unchanged** IOS. *A.I.* 15.236 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011a (*subst.*) | **not transformed, unadulterated,** *of food* HP. *Alim.* 41 GAL. 6.575 *etc.* || *gramm.* **invariable, indeclinable** AP[7]. *Synt.* 322.26 ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταβλήτως **invariably** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 *etc.*
ἀμετάβολος -ον [μεταβολή] **immutable** PLUT. *Mar.* 42.7 *etc.* || *mus.* **unmodulated** ARISTID.[2] 1.8 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437d || *gramm. subst.* τὸ ἀμετάβολον **sound that is invariable,** *in declension, i.e.* λ, ρ, ν, μ DION.[6] 632.7 HDN. 2.393.4 ARISTID.[2] 1.21 (*synonym of* ὑγρός = liquid) *etc.*
ἀμετάγνωστος -ον [μεταγιγνώσκω] **unchangeable, implacable** IOS. *A.I.* 16.308 (*hatred*) || **for which one does not repent** MAX.[1] 1.4 (*pleasure*).
ἀμεταδόξαστος -ον [μεταδοξάζω] **unshakable,** *in one's opinions* PHILOD. *Herc.* 1003 p. 95 ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταδοξάστως **inflexibly** PHILOD. l.c.

ἀμεταδοσία -ας ἡ [ἀμετάδοτος] **avarice** SCH. OD. 17.407.

ἄμετάδοτος -ον [μεταδίδωμι] **that does not share with others, mean, niggardy** NICOL.[1] 25 (*life*) *etc.* || **not communicated to others, secret** VETT. 318.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταδότως **meanly** PLUT. *Cupid.* 525c.

ἀμετάθετος -ον [μετατίθημι] **immutable** POL. 2.32.5 DIOD. 16.82.6 (*laws*) PLUT. *QConv.* 675b *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀμετάθετον **irrevocability** τῆς βουλῆς αὐτοῦ of his will NT *Heb.* 6.17 | *of pers.* **steadfast, firm** VT *3Macc.* 5.1 || *gramm.* **invariable** AP[7]. *Synt.* 322.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταθέτως **immutably** DIOD. 1.83.8 *etc.*

ἀμετακίνητος -ον [μετακινέω] **immobile, that cannot be budged, immovable** PLAT. *epist.* 343a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 212a 15; ἀ. ἐν τοῖς κριθεῖσι immovable in decisions DION. 8.74.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμετακινήτως **without moving** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 33 IUL. *Mis.* 348d, *al.*

ἀμετάκλαστος -ον [μετακλάω] **unbreakable:** τὸ ἀ. τῆς γνώμης inflexibility of opinion XEN. *epist.* 1.2.

ἀμετάκλητος -ον [μετακαλέω] **irrevocable** POL. 36.15.7.

ἀμετάκλῐτος -ον [μετακλίνω] **inflexible** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 312-320.

ἀμετάληπτος -ον [μεταλαμβάνω] **irreplaceable** AP[7]. *Pron.* 8.19, 46.28 || **with no equivalent** EUSTATH. 490.38.

ἀμετάλλακτος -ον [μεταλλάσσω] **immutable** IOS. *A.I.* 18.24 (*subst.*) *etc.*

ἀμεταμέλητος -ον [μεταμέλομαι] **which one should not repent, not to be regretted,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 866e, *Tim.* 59d POL. 21.11.11 *etc.* || **that does not feel regret, lacking remorse, firm,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150a 22 *etc.* | **irrevocable** NT *Rom.* 11.29, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταμελήτως **without remorse** THEM. *Or.* 19.231a *etc.* || **irrevocably** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.25.

ἀμεταμελῶς [μεταμέλομαι] *adv.* **unrepentantly** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.31 (208a).

ἀμετανάστευτος -ον [μεταναστεύω] **that cannot be moved** CAP. 7.35.9.

ἀμετανόητος -ον [μετανοέω] **unregretting** LUC. *Abd.* 11 PLOT. 6.7.26 *etc.* || **that does not regret** NT *Rom.* 2.5 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀμετανόητα **without repenting** EPHR. 3.55D | **firm, solid** CLEM. *Str.* 5.11.67.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀμετανοήτως **unrepentantly** CAP. 2.41.9.

ἀμετάπειστος -ον [μεταπείθω] **that cannot be dissuaded, inflexible, inexorable** ARISTOT. *APo.* 72b 3, *al.* PHILOD. *Herc.* 1003 p. 93 || **firm, immutable** DIOD. 37.20 (*alliance*) ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταπείστως **without being dissuaded** EPIC. *fr.* 222U PHILOD. *Herc.* 1003 p. 95.

ἀμετάπλαστος -ον [μεταπλάσσω] **unalterable, untransformable** STOB. *App.* p. 42.

ἀμεταποίητος -ον [μεταποιέω] **indigestible** XENOCR. 42 || **immutable, constant** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.27B, *al.*

ἀμετάπταιστος -ον [μετά, πταίω] **infallible** GAL. 17.1.863.

ἀμεταπτωσία -ας, ἡ [ἀμετάπτωτος] **firmness, immutability** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.8 HIEROCL. 48.7.

ἀμετάπτωτος -ον [μεταπίπτω] **immutable, constant,** *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Tim.* 26b ARISTOT. *Top.* 139b 33 PLUT. *QConv.* 659f || **that does not lose effectiveness,** *of a remedy* GAL. 12.422 || *superl.* -πτωτότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταπτώτως **unfailingly, constantly** PLUT. *Di.* 14.4 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.158 *etc.*

ἀμετασάλευτος -ον [μετασαλεύω] **fixed, undivertable** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.54.3.

ἀμετάστᾰτος -ον [μεθίστημι] **immovable, unchangable** PLAT. *Rp.* 361c, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀμετάστατον **uniformity** PLUT. *Sanit.* 135b ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταστάτως **stably, solidly** CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.45.3.

ἀμεταστρεπτ(ε)ί [ἀμετάστρεπτος] *adv.* **without turning about** PLAT. *Rp.* 620e, *Leg.* 854c XEN. *Symp.* 4.50 *etc.*

ἀμετάστρεπτος -ον [μεταστρέφω] **that does not turn around, unchangable** MAX.[1] 11.5 (*v.l.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταστρέπτως VT (V) *Hos.* 7.8, *see* ἀμεταστρεπτ(ε)ί.

ἀμετάστροφος -ον [μεταστρέφω] **that does not turn around, immutable** PLAT. *Rp.* 620e, *Leg.* 960c || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀμεταστρόφως **unalterably** METH. *Res.* 1.47.4, *al.*

ἀμετασχηματίστως [μετασχηματίζω] *adv.* **unalterably, without being transformed** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.4 (59b).

ἀμετάτρεπτος -ον [μετατρέπω] **that does not turn about, immutable** PLUT. *Thess.* 17.2 *etc.* || **unconvertible** MAC. *Hom.* 4.7 ◆ *adv.* ἀμετατρέπτως **immutably** SCH. OD. 4.543.

ἀμετατρεψία -ας, ἡ [ἀμετάτρεπτος] **immutability** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 16.

ἀμετατροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀμετάτροπος] SCH. AP. 4.1082-83a, *see* ἀμετατρεψία.

ἀμετάτροπος -ον [ἀμετάτρεπτος] that **does not turn about, immutable** ORPH. *H.* 59.17 NONN. *D.* 38.218 *I*IG 12(5).302.7 (I-II[CE]), *see* ἀμετάτρεπτος.

ἀμεταφόρητος -ον [μεταφορέω] **irremovable** IO.[1] *in Cat.* 32.21.

ἀμετάφραστος -ον [μεταφράζω] untranslatable SCH. IL. 4.412a, 9.607.

ἀμεταχείριστος -ον [μεταχειρίζω] **intractable** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 726 HSCH. GLOSS.

ἀμέτερος *Dor. for* ἡμέτερος.

ἀμετεώριστος -ον [μετεωρίζω] **not lifted up aloft,** *i.e.* **not distracted, not easily distracted** BAS. *Reg.br.* 197 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμετεωρίστως **without distraction** BAS. *epist.* 42.3.13 *etc.*

ἀμέτοιστος -ον [μεταφέρω] **inalienable** *I*PERG. 246.19 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀμέτοχος -ον [μετέχω] **non-participating, exempt,** *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 73 PLOT. 3.5.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμετόχως **not sharing in blame** EUSTATH. 1946.32.

ἀμετρησίη -ης, ἡ **excess** PHILIP.[2] 1, *see* ἀμετρία.

ἀμέτρητος -ον [μετρέω] **immeasurable, immense** OD. 19.512, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 264 DIOD. 2.54.1 (*of plains*) *etc.* || **innumerable** EUR. *El.* 433 (*oars*) ◆ *adv.* ἀμετρήτως **immeasurably** IOS. *A.I.* 11.269 • *Dor. gen. fem.* -ήτας PIND. *I.* 1.37.

ἀμετρί [ἄμετρος] *adv.* **without measure** DIOD. 12.10.5 ZENOB. 5.19.

ἀμετρία -ας, ἡ [ἄμετρος] A **imbalance, excess, disproportion** PLAT. *Rp.* 486d, *Tim.* 87d AL. *Pr.* 1.112 *etc.* || **lack of measure** *or* **moderation, intemperance** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 15 *etc.* || **lack of measure or rhythm** PLAT. *Clit.* 407c B **infinite number** PLAT. *Ax.* 367a (*pl.*) | **immensity** DION.[21] *epist.* 9.5 (1112B), *al.*

ἀμέτριος -α -ον [ἄμετρος] **unreasonable** *I*PRIEN. 113.32 (I[BCE]).

ἀμετροβαθής -ές [ἄμετρος, βάθος] **immeasurably deep** OPP. 1.85.

ἀμετρόβιος -ον [ἄμετρος, βίος] **extremely long-lived,** *elephants* MAN.[1] 1.53 NONN. *D.* 17.382 *etc.*

ἀμετρόδικος -ον [ἄμετρος, δίκη] **that exceeds the bounds of justice, excessive** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.68.

ἀμετροεπής -ές [ἄμετρος, ἔπος] **that rants without measure** IL. 2.212.

ἀμετροεπία -ας, ἡ [ἀμετροεπής] **loquaciousness** GAL. 18.1.253 (*pl.*).

ἀμετρόκακος -ον [ἄμετρος, κακός] **extremely bad** EUNAP. p. 255.63.

ἀμετροπαθής -ές [ἄμετρος, πάθος] **excessively emotional, passionate** ALCIN. 30.5 (ἀμετριοπαθής *codd.*).

ἀμετροπότης -ες [ἄμετρος, πότης] **immoderate drinker** AGATH. (AP 9.644.4) ZENOB. 5.19.

ἄμετρος -ον [μέτρον] A **without measure, immense, immeasurable** SIM. 38.22 (*ills*) PLAT. *Leg.* 820c; εἰς τὰ ἄμετρα **beyond measure** NT *2Cor.* 10.13 || **excessive, immoderate** PLAT. *Leg.* 690e | **disproportionate** PLAT. *Tim.* 87e *etc.* B **unmetered, prosaic** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 1 DEM.[2] 183 *etc.*; λέξις ἀ. (*opp. to* ἔμμετρος) prose ([*Lat.* oratio soluta]) DION. *Comp.* 3.1, *al.* C *bot.* **bramble** DIOSC.[2] 4.37a, *see* βάτος || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀμέτρως without measure** PLAT. *Phaed.* 86c *etc.* || **unmetrically** (*of a word adapted to the meter*) HEPH. *Ench.* 2.3 || **immoderately** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.34.

ἀμετρόφωνος -ον [ἄμετρος, φωνή] **immoderate in language** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.12.

ἀμεύομαι [*cf. Lat.* moveo, *Skt.* mīvati, *Lith.* máuju] **to surpass, overcome** PIND. *fr.* 23 EUPHOR. 119; ἀμεύσασθ' ἀντίους to overcome the adversaries PIND. *P.* 1.45 • *fut. inf.* ἀμεύσεσθαι PIND. *fr.* 23 || *aor. subj.* ἀμεύσονται *I*CRET. 1.18.1.3 (VI[BCE]) | *inf.* ἀμεΓύσασθαι *I*CRET. 4.4.1 (VI[BCE]), *cf.* ἀμεύσαθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* ἀμευσάμενος EUPHOR. *l.c.* || *rar. post. pres. act.* ἀμεύω L. *EGen.* and *aor. inf. act.* ἀμεῦσαι EUSTATH. *Pind.* 21.1.

ἀμευσιεπής -ές [ἀμεύομαι, ἔπος] **that overcomes words,** *prob.* **quicker than words** PIND. *fr.* 24.

ἀμεύσιμος -ον [ἀμεύομαι] **surmountable** AP 4.297 (*v.l.*).

ἀμευσίπορος -ον [ἀμεύομαι, πόρος] **that crosses through:** κατ' ἀμευσίπορον τρίοδον through a crossroads where the tracks intersect PIND. *P.* 11.38 (*codd.*).

ἀμῆ (*and* ἀμῇ) [ἀμός] *adv.* **in a certain way** GAL. 19.77; ἀμή γέ πῃ (*also* ἀμῇγέπῃ) in one way or another ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 608 PLAT. *Prot.* 331d *etc.*

1. ἄμη -ης, ἡ **shovel** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1145, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.34 || **spade, hoe** GEOP. 2.23.5 *I*SEG 24.361.15 (IV[BCE]) • ἄμη PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 107.10 *s.v.* σκαφεῖον.

2. ἄμη -ης, ἡ [ἀμάω] **bucket:** *prov.* ἄμαις καὶ σκάφαις ἀρύσασθαι to draw in buckets and basins, *i.e.* **in great abundance** PLUT. *Sollert.* 963c.

3. ἄμη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ἄμης.

ἀμήν *adv.* **truly, as it is, so be it, amen** VT *Neh.* 5.13, *al.*; *at the end of doxologies and prayers* NT *Rom.* 1.25, *al.* CYR.[3] *CatM.* 5.18; *subst.* ἐρεῖν τὸ ἀ. to say amen NT *1Cor.* 14.16; ὁ ἀ. the Amen, *Christ* NT *Rev.* 3.14.

ἄμηνις -ιος IOS. *A.I.* 19.272, *see* ἀμήνῑτος.

ἀμήνῑτος -ον [μηνίω] **not angry** HDT. 9.94.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 975 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 90d, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμηνίτως **without anger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1036 | ἀμηνιτεί ARCHIL. 89.10.

ἀμηνυτί [ἀμήνυτος] *adv.* **unadvised** AP[7]. *Adv.* 161.10 *etc.*

ἀμήνῡτος -ον [μηνύω] **undenounced, hidden** HLD. 8.13.4.

ἀμήρῡτος -ον [μηρύω] **that cannot be disentangled, interminable, bothersome** AP 2.221 (*v.l.*) (*old age*) COM. 570 (*discourses*) *etc.* • *v.l.* -ρυος SCH. AP. *l.c.*

ἄμης -ητος, ὁ **milk cake** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 999 MEN. *fr.* 381.1 *etc.* || *a type of oven* DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.5.2).

Ἄμηστρις -ιδος, ἡ **Amestris,** *wife of Xerxes* HDT. 7.61.2, *al.* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 123c || *masc.* ὁ Ἄ. AESCHL.

Pers. 320 (*v.l.*), *see* Ἄμεστρις • *Ion. gen.* -ιος *acc.* -ιν.

ἀμήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀμητήρ] **reaper**, *fem. of* ἄμητήρ L. *E.M.* 83.2.

ἄμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμάω] **reaper** IL. 11.67 THEOCR. 7.29 ‖ *adj.* ἀμητῆρι τύπῳ sickle-shaped NONN. *D.* 23.302.

ἀμητήριον -ου, τό [ἀμήτηρ] **sickle for reaping** MAX.[1] 30.7.

ἀμητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμάω] **reaper** PORPH. IL. 19.222.

ἀμητικός -ή -όν [ἀμάω] **for reaping** AEL. *N.A.* 17.37 (*sickle*).

ἀμητίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἄμης] **little cake** TELECL. 1.12.

ἄμητος -ου, ὁ [ἀμάω] A **harvest** IL. 19.223 | **harvest time** HES. *Op.* 384, *al.* HDT. 2.14.2, 4.42.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.4 *etc.* B **crop, harvest** (*oth.* harvested field) DION.[9] 194 ARAT. 1097 C *adj.* **harvested:** ἐκ ληίοιο ... ἀμήτοιο from the harvested field OPP.[1] 1.527 ‖ **shaven,** *of a beard* IUL. (AP 11.368.1) • *signf.* b): *usu. accent.* ἀμητός *adj.* (*sc.* σῖτος) HDN. 1.220.2; *but* AMM.[1] 38 *viceversa* ‖ ἀμήτοιο OPP.[1] *l.c.*

ἀμητός *adj., see* ἄμητος.

ἀμητρογενής -ές [μήτηρ, γίγνομαι] **born without a mother,** *of Adam* LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.37 (86.1708A).

ἀμήτωρ -ορος [μήτηρ] **motherless** HDT. 4.154.1 EUR. *Ion* 109 *etc.* | *of the number* "seven" HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.15 *etc.* | *of unity* GAL. 9.934 ‖ **non-mother:** μήτηρ ἀμήτωρ mother that is not a mother SOPH. *El.* 1154 ‖ *masc. subst.* οἱ ἀμήτορες **wandering minstrels** (*on Crete*) L. *E.M.* 83.15 • *Dor.* ἀμᾶτ-.

Ἀμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Ametor,** *lyric poet* ATH. 14.638b.

ἀμηχανάω, *contr., epic* -ανόω- OPP. 3.328 AP 9.591.4, *see* ἀμηχᾰνέω.

ἀμηχᾰνέω, *contr.* [ἀμήχανος] *impf.* ἠμηχάνουν ‖ *fut.* ἀμηχανήσω, *mid.* -αμηχανήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠμηχάνησα A **to be without resources, be embarrassed** (*for lack of sthg.*): ▸ τι over sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1177 EUR. *Her.* 492 = ▸ περί τινος EUR. *I.T.* 734 = ▸ τινι AESCHL. *Ag.* 1113 AP 2.410 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. χρήματος οὐδενός to not lack for anything HDT. 1.35.4 | ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 379 SOPH. *El.* 1174 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν ἀπορεῖν τὰ δ' ἔτι ἀμηχανήσειν to be in difficulties and still yet to be in even greater troubles THUC. 7.48.5; ἀμηχανοῦντες βιοτεύειν to live without the necessities XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.19 B **to be uncertain, confused, perplexed, not know** ▸ *with inf.* ANTIPH. 254.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ἀμηχανῶ ... ὅπᾳ τράπωμαι I do not know where to turn AESCHL. *Ag.* 1530 *cf.* Pers. 458; ἀμηχανῶ δὲ πότερον ... ἐλέγχω ... ἢ ... στένω I do not know whether to inquire ... or lament SOPH. *Ph.* 337; ποῦ ποτ' ὢν ἀμηχανῶ I do not know where I am EUR. *H.F.* 1105 • *ptc.* ἀμηχανέων AP 4.825 *etc.* ‖ *iter. impf. 3. sg.* ἀμηχανέεσκε NONN. *Ev.* 10.21.

ἀμηχανέων *gen. fem. pl. Ion., see* ἀμήχανος.

ἀμηχάνιος -ον IOS. *A.I.* 1.305 (*f.l.*), *see* ἀμήχανος.

ἀμηχᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ἀμήχανος] **lack of resources, powerlessness, desperation** OD. 9.295 HDT. 8.111.3 ALC. 364 AND. 2.8 *etc.* ‖ **difficulty, harshness** HES. *Op.* 496 (*of winter*) ‖ **embarrassment, uncertainty** CHARIT. 4.2.12 • *Ion.* -ίη | *Dor. Aeol.* ἀμαχ-.

ἀμηχανοεργός -όν [ἀμήχανος, ἔργον] **unable to work** HES. *fr.* 10 (a).18.

ἀμηχανοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἀμήχανος, ποιέω] **to perform ineptly** HP. *Fract.* 30 (*Ion. inf.* ἀμηχανοποιέεσθαι).

ἀμήχᾰνος -ον [μηχανή] A **lacking resources** *or* **means, without hope** OD. 19.363 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.171 PLAT. *Pol.* 274c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 34 ‖ **incapable, inept** AESCHL. *Sept.* 227 *etc.*; εἴς τι in sthg. EUR. *Med.* 408 | **falling short, incapable,** *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 79 DEMOSTH. 60.12 (*sup.*) *etc.* B **difficult, impossible,** *of pers.*: ἀ. ἐσσι ... πιθέσθαι you are impossible to persuade, there is no way to persuade you IL. 13.726 | *of things* ▸ *usu. with inf.* IL. 14.262 PIND. *O.* 7.25 SOPH. *Ant.* 90; ὁδός ... ἀ. ... στρατεύματι road inaccessible to an army XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 *etc.*; ἀμήχανόν ἐστι *with inf.* it is impossible HDT. 1.48.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 175 *etc.* ‖ **irresistible,** *of pers. or divinity* IL. 10.167, *al.* SAPPH. 130.2 *etc.* | *of things* **irremediable, hopeless** IL. 8.130 HES. *Th.* 589 ARCHIL. 128.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 561 SOPH. *El.* 140 *etc.* | *of dreams* **inexplicable, incomprehensible** OD. 19.560 C **unreasonable, inconceivable, extraordinary, enormous** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111d, *Phil.* 46e *etc.*; ἀμήχανον εὐδαιμονίας the peak of happiness PLAT. *Ap.* 41c | ▸ **with** acc. τὸ μέγεθος for greatness PLAT. *Rp.* 584b; τὸ πλῆθος in number XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.38 = πλήθει PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229d (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with rel. pron.* ἀμήχανον ὅσον χρόνον for an impossibly long time PLAT. *Phaed.* 95c; ἀμηχάνῳ δὴ ὅσῳ πλείονι yet more extraordinarily PLAT. *Rp.* 588a; ἀμήχανόν τι οἷον you couldn't tell how PLAT. *Ch.* 155d ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **ἀμηχάνως without resources:** ἀ. ἔχειν to be lacking in means AESCHL. *Ch.* 407 *etc.* ‖ **extraordinarily:** ἀ. ὡς εὖ incredibly well PLAT. *Rp.* 527e; ἀ. γε ὡς σφόδρα with extraordinary precision PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263d • *Ion. fem.* -ηι *in gen. pl.* -έων HOM. 4.447 | *Dor. Aeol.* -ᾱμαχ-.

ἀμηῷος -ον [ἄμα, ἠώς] **at dawn** ORPH. *A.* 484.

ἄμι -εως, τό *bot.* **Queen Anne's lace** DIOSC.[2] 3.62 *etc.* ‖ ἄ. ἄγριον **dracontium** DIOSC.[2] 2.166a, *see* δρακόντιον.

ἀμία -ας, ἡ **amia,** *species of tuna* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506b 13 *etc.*

ἀμίαντος -ον [μιαίνω] A **uncontaminated, pure, clear** THGN. 447 (*water*) PIND. *fr.* 108b.2 (*light*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.86 (*ether*) *etc.*; τᾶς ἀμιάντου of pure element, *the sea* AESCHL. *Pers.* 578 | ▸ περί τινος **from** *or* concerning sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 777d EPIC. 30.35.4 ‖ **uncontaminable, incorruptible** DION. 2.75.3 B ὁ ἀ. λίθος **asbestos, amiantus** DIOSC.[2] 5.138 = ἡ ἀ. ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 5.8.

Ἀμίαντος -ου, ὁ **Amiantos,** *son of Lycurgus* HDT. 6.127.3 *etc.*

ἀμίας -ου, ὁ MATR. *Conv.* 61, *see* ἀμία.

ἀμῐγής -ές [μίγνυμι] **unmixed, pure** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173a 23 (*pleasures*), *al.* | ▸ τινος **of** *or* **from** sthg. PLAT. *Menex.* 245d POL. 38.4.8 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.4 *etc.*; τό ... λοιπόν ... ἀμιγὲς γένει πρὸς ἄλληλα the rest are not united among themselves in kind PLAT. *Pol.* 265e; ἀ. βίβλοι unmixed books, *i.e.* containing works of a single author SCH. ARISTOPH. *Prol.* XIII[BCE] 11 ‖ **virgin** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 108 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* **ἀμιγῶς without mixing, purely** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.7 CH *exc.* 25.10 ALCIN. 10.1.

ἀμιγί [μίγνυμι] *adv.* **without mixture** HDN. *Epim.* 254.12.

ἀμιγῶς *adv., see* ἀμιγής.

ἀμίδιον -ου, τό [ἀμίς] **little chamber pot** SEXT. *S.* 1.234.

Ἀμιζώκης -ου ὁ **Amizokes,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 40.

ἀμιθᾶς [*see* ἄμης] **amithas,** *a flatbread* ANACR. 144 HSCH. (*unc. kind*).

ἀμιθρέω, ἀμιθρός *Ion. epic* (*metath.*), *aor.* ἀμιθρῆσαι CALLIM. *fr.* 314 PHOEN. 1.8, *for* ἀριθμέω, ἀριθμός.

ἀμικτομίαινον -ου, τό [ἄμικτος, μιαίνω?] *bot.* 2 **chasteberry** DIOSC.[2] 1.103a, *see* ἄγνος.

ἄμικτος -ον [μίγνυμι] A **unmixed,** *that does not* **blend** (*with sthg. else*) EMPED. B 35.8; βοὴν ἄμεικτον dissonant uproar AESCHL. *Ag.* 321; ἄμικτα ... νόμιμα τοῖς ἄλλοις ἔχετε you have customs incompatible with those of others THUC. 1.77.6 ‖ **pure** PLAT. *Phil.* 27e (*life*), 50e (*pleasure*) | ▸ ἄ. τινι not mixed with sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 310d B **asocial, feral** SOPH. *Tr.* 1095 (*centaur*) EUR. *Cycl.* 429 (*cyclops*) | **savage, inhospitable,** *of places* EUR. *I.T.* 403 ISOCR. 9.67 ‖ **that do not interbreed,** *of animals* PLAT. *Pol.* 276a ‖ **irreconcilable** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.23 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀμίκτως **without mixing** PLAT. *Phil.* 59c (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα • *more correctly* ἄμεικτος.

Ἀμίλκας -ου *and* -α ὁ **Amilkas,** *male name* HDT. 7.167.1, *al.* POL. 1.27.6 *etc.*

ἄμιλλα -ης, ἡ [ἄμα?, -il- -ιγε$_2$] **contest, games, competition, combat** PIND. *O.* 5.6, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 220 *etc.*; ἄμιλλαν τιθέναι to propose a contest *or* games EUR. *Andr.* 1020 = ἄ. προτιθέναι EUR. *Med.* 546; εἰς ἄμιλλαν ἔρχεσθαι to go to compete EUR. *Tr.* 621; ἄμιλλα ἐγίγνετο a contest arose THUC. 8.6.2; ἄμιλλαν ... ἐποιοῦντο they set up a competition (*for speed*) THUC. 6.32.2; ἀμίλλας ... πρὸς ἀλλήλους ποιούμενους maintaining competition among themselves PLAT. *Leg.* 830d | ▸ *with gen. subj.* νεῶν ἄ. naval contest HDT. 7.44; ἄ. ἵππων horse race HDT. 7.196; ἄ. λόγων a contest of words EUR. *Med.* 546; ἡ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν ἄ. competition among good citizens DEMOSTH. 20.108; ἄ. ἀρετῆς contest of virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 731b *etc.* | ▸ *with obj. gen.* ἄ. λέκτρων **competition for marriage** EUR. *Hip.* 1141; δυοῖν δ' ἄμιλλαν ξυντιθείς **with** two goals in mind EUR. *El.* 95 | περί τινος **for** sthg. ISOCR. 10.35 | *poet. with adj.* = *obj. gen.* εἰς ἄμιλλαν πολύτεκνον **with hopes for numerous offspring** EUR. *Med.* 557 *cf. I.T.* 411; *s.times gen.* = *adj.* ἄ. αἵματος **bloody** contest EUR. *Hel.* 1155.

ἀμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [ἄμιλλα] *impf.* ἠμιλλώμην ‖ *fut.* ἀμιλλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠμιλλησάμην (*later*) ‖ *pf. mid.* ἠμίλλημαι (*mid. signf., usu. ptc.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠμιλλήθην (*mid. signf.; pass. in ptc.* ἀμιλληθείς) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀμιλληθήσομαι ❶ A **to contend, compete, fight** HDT. 4.71.5; ▸ τινι against s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 127 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα THUC. 6.31.3 *etc.*; ἀμιλλᾶσθαι βίῳ to fight with one's life EUR. *Hip.* 426 *i*SCHWYZ. 726.15 (V[BCE]) | ▸ *with instrum. dat.*: τινι by means of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 834a; λόγῳ with a word EUR. *Suppl.* 195; τοῖς ἵπποις in a horse race PLAT. *Rp.* 328a | ▸ ἐπί τι for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 830e = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 968b = ▸ περί τινι PIND. *N.* 10.31 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος POL. 5.86.8 = ▸ περί τινος LUC. *Cont.* 20 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. στάδιον to hold games in the stadium PLAT. *Leg.* 833a; ▸ *with acc. and dat.* ἄλλοις ἀμιλλᾶ ταῦτα discuss these things with others EUR. *I.A.* 309 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅπως: ἀμιλλήσεται ὡς ... λάβῃ he will fight to take PLAT. *Rp.* 349c; ἠμιλλῶντο ὅπως φθάσειαν they contended (in speed) to get there first XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.14 B **to exert oneself, fight,** *to obtain sthg., without the idea of fighting*: ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 490a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 8 = ▸ ἐπί τι XEN. *An.* 3.4.44 | δεῦρ' ἀμιλλᾶται ποδί he drags himself this far (*lit.* he exerts himself with his feet to get here) EUR. *Or.* 456 | ▸ *with acc.* τόνδ' ἀμιλλῶμαι λόγον I'm pushing myself to uphold this argument EUR. *Hec.* 271 *cf. Hel.* 165 ❷ *pass. only aor. ptc.* ἀμιλληθέντα EUR. *fr.* 812.2 • *act.* HSCH. VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 12.5, 22.15.

ἀμίλλημα -ατος, τό [ἀμιλλάομαι] **combat, contest** SOPH. *El.* 493.

ἀμιλλητέον [ἀμιλλάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to struggle** ISOCR. 7.73.

ἀμιλλητήρ -ῆρος [ἀμιλλάομαι] **competitor**: πολλούς ... τρόχους ἀμιλλητῆρας ἡλίου many swift courses of the sun, *i.e.* days that pass quickly (*oth.* emulators; *mss.* τροχούς wheels) SOPH. *Ant.* 1065 || **argumentative** NONN. *Ev.* 7.158, *al.* || ▸ *with gen.*: ἀμιλλητῆρας ὀρώτων rivals in love NONN. *D.* 6.12, 80.

ἀμιλλητήριος -α -ον [ἀμιλλητήρ] **for contest, of competition** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.11 (*horse*) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 37.15 (*chariot*).

ἀμιλλητικός -ή -όν [ἀμιλλάομαι] **fit for competition** PLAT. *Soph.* 225a.

Ἄμιλος -ου, ὁ **Amilos**, *place in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.13.5.

ἀμιμητόβιος -ον [ἀμίμητος, βίος] **inimitable in life**: *subst.* οἱ ἀμιμητόβιοι **the inimitables**, *associat. founded by Antony and Kleopatra* PLUT. *Ant.* 28.2.

ἀμίμητος -ον [μιμέομαι] **inimitable** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 6 PLUT. *Per.* 13.1, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμιμήτως **of inadequate representation, without imitation** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 32 || **inimitably** *or* **perfectly** PLUT. *Nic.* 1.1.

ἀμῖν *Dor. dat. for* ἡμῖν, *see* ἡμεῖς.

ἀμιναῖος, ἀμινίζω *see* ἀμιν-.

Ἀμίνιος -ου, ὁ **Aminios**, *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.29.5.

ἀμιξία -ας, ἡ [ἄμικτος] Ⓐ **unadulteration, purity** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.2 Ⓑ **isolation, lack of relationships**: χρημάτων commercial HDT. 2.136.2; ἀλλήλων reciprocal THUC. 1.3.4; πρὸς ἅπαντας with anyone LUC. *Herc.* 42 | **antisociality**, savagery ISOCR. 6.67 || discord SOZ. 8.3.3 • *Ion.* -ίη | *also* ἀμειξ-.

ἄμιππος -ον [ἅμα, ἵππος] **swift like a horse** SOPH. *Ant.* 985 | ἄμιπποι infantry mixed with horsemen THUC. 5.57.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.23 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ἀμίς -ίδος ἡ **chamber pot** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 935, *al.* DEMOSTH. 54.4 *etc.* | *prov.* σιτία εἰς ἀμίδα μὴ ἀμβάλλειν don't put food in the potty, *i.e.* don't cast pearls before swine PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12f; ὕδρωψ εἰς ἀμίδα diabetic GAL. 7.81 • ἀμ- ARISTOPH. *fr.* 653.

ἀμισγής -ές [μίσγω] *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 195, *see* ἀμιγής.

Ἀμισηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Ἀμισός] **inhabit. of Amisos** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 22 PLUT. *Luc.* 19.6 *etc.*

ἀμῖσής -ές [μῖσος] **not hateful, pleasant** XEN. *Hip.* 8.9 (*comp.*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10a *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀμισῶς **without hatred** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 114.

ἀμισθ(ε)ί [ἄμισθος] *adv.* **without** (**giving** or **receiving**) **recompense, freely** ARCHIL. 29 EUR. *Tr.* 409 *etc.*; ὅπως οἱ πέντητες ἐκ τῶν ἐκείνων ἀ. θεάσασθαι δύνωνται so that the people might be able to attend the spectacles in that place without having to pay PLUT. *C.G.* 33(12).6; ἀμισθεί σοι δειχθήσεται ὁ θεός God will be shown to you freely CLEM. *Protr.* 10.94.2; οὐ χρημάτων μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ δόξης προῖκα καὶ ἀμισθὶ πολιτευόμενον participating **in** political life without recompense not only in money but also in reputation PLUT. *Arist.* 3.4, *cf. QConv.* 706c.

ἀμισθία -ας, ἡ [ἄμισθος] **absence of pay** APP. 7.17 *etc.*

ἄμισθος -ον [μισθός] **lacking pay** *or* **compensation, uncompensated** AESCHL. *Ag.* 979, *C.H.* 733 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 17 DIOD. 13.94.1 (*soldiers*) || **without paying** LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀμίσθως **without reimbursement** LEONTN. *VIo. Eleem.* 3 (p. 10.9).

ἀμισθωτί [ἄμισθος] *adv.* **without payment, freely** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 58.1 (*PG* 6.608A).

ἀμίσθωτος -ον [μισθόω] **that does not pay off, unfruitful** DEMOSTH. 30.6 (*patrimony*) || **unpaid** DIOD. 18.21.1 (*mercenaries*).

ἀμισία -ας, ἡ [ἀμισής] **absence of hatred** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.87.2.

Ἀμισός -οῦ, ἡ **Amisos**, *city on the Pontus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 15 PLUT. *Pomp.* 38.1 *etc.*

Ἀμίστρης -ου, ὁ **Amistres**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 21.

Ἄμιστρις, ὁ **Amistris**, *Pers. male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 320.

ἀμιστύλλευτος -ον [ἀμίστυλλος] DAMASC. *in Parm.* 182 *etc.*, *see* ἀμίστυλλος.

ἀμίστυλλος -ον [μιστύλλω] **not minced** CALLIM. *fr.* 23.15.

ἄμισυς *Dor. for* ἥμισυς.

ἄμισχος -ον [μίσχος] **without a stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7, *al.*

Ἀμισώδαρος -ου, ὁ **Amisodaros**, *male name* IL. 16.328.

ἀμισῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀμισής.

Ἀμιτέρνον -ου, τό **Amiternum**, *Sabine city* STRAB. 5.3.1 *etc.*

ἄμιτρος -ον [μίτρα] **without a wrapping** *or* **ribbon** (*on the head*): παῖδες ἄ. girls of marriageable age CALLIM. *H.* 3.14, 43.

ἀμιτροχίτων -ωνος [ἄμιτρος, χιτών] **that wears the tunic without a belt** IL. 16.419 (*warriors*) NONN. *D.* 48.507 (*woman*).

ἀμίτρωτος [μιτρόω] **not girt with a ribbon** (*on the head*) NONN. *D.* 35.220.

ἀμιχθαλόεις -όεσσα -όεν [*see* ὁμίχλη?] *only fem.* smoky (*oth.* **inhospitable**), *epith. of Lemnos* IL. 24.753 HOM. 3.36 | *of the air* CALLIM. *fr.* 18.8.

ἀμμ- *poet.*, *see* ἀναμ-.

ἄμμα -ατος τό [ἅπτω] Ⓐ **binding, knot** HDT. 4.98.2 HP. *Fist.* 4 XEN. *Hip.* 5.1 | **lasso** EUR. *Hip.* 781 | **cord** EUR. *Bac.* 696 *etc.* || **girdle**, *for young women* MELEAG. (AP 7.182.2) *etc.* || **link**, *of a chain* THEM. *Or.* 2.32d || **linkage** *of arms*, **body to body**, *in wrestling* PLUT. *Alc.* 2.2, *F.M.* 23.2 (*fig. pl.*) *P*OXY. 669 (III[CE]) *P*SB 6951.11 (II[CE]) || *metr.* **chain**, *meas. of length* (= 17.74 m.) [HERO] *Geom.* 23.14, *al.* || **confluence of blood vessels** PLAT. *Tim.* 70b Ⓑ **that which catches fire** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 88.

ἀμμά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* amma] *onomat.* **mama** L. *E.M.* 84.24 || *extens.* **mother**, *title of an abbess* MAX.[2] *epist.* 12 | *of a highly spiritual woman* PALL. *L.* 34.6 || **nurse** *P*MIL.VOGL. 230.12 (II[CE]) L. *E.M.* 1090 *etc.* • *also* ἀμμᾶς PALL. *l.c.* || *also* ἀμμή, ἄμμα, ἄμμη *in inscr. and pap.*

Ἀμμαῖος -ου ὁ **Ammaios**, *male name* DION. *Amm. 1.* 1.1 *etc.*

ἀμμάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ἀμμά] **mother** *I*SMYRNA 553.7 (I-II[CE]) *P*MICH. 3.208 (II[CE]) L. *E.M.* 84.26 HSCH. *etc.*

Ἀμμάς, ἡ **Ammas**, *epith. of Kybele and Demeter* HSCH. *etc.*

ἀμματίζω [ἄμμα] *impf.* ἠμμάτιζον HSCH. || *fut.* (ἀφ)αμματίσω ORIB. 45.24.5 || *aor.* ἠμμάτισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠμμάτισμαι; **to tie, bind**, *only pass.* ORIB. 49.21.5 APOLLOD.[3] 180.13 *etc.* • *aor. inf.* ἀμματίξαι HSCH.

ἀμμάτιον -ου, τό [ἄμμα] **little knot** GAL. 14.794.

ἀμματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμματίζω] **binding, linkage** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 48.43.1, *al.*).

Ἀμμέας -ου, ὁ **Ammeas**, *male name* THUC. 3.22.3.

ἀμμένω *poet. for* ἀναμένω.

ἄμμες *gen.* -έων, *dat.* ἄμμι, *acc.* ἄμμε, *Aeol. epic*, *see* ἡμεῖς.

ἀμμέσον *poet. for* ἀνὰ μέσον.

ἀμμέτερος *Aeol. for* ἡμέτερος.

ἄμμι, τό *see* ἄμι || *dat. pl. of* ἄμμες, *see* ἡμεῖς.

ἀμμία -ας, ἡ [ἀμμά] **mother** *or* **nurse** HEROND. 1.7 *etc.*

ἀμμῖγᾰ [*see* ἀνάμιγα] *adv.* **indiscriminately, in profusion, confusedly** SOPH. *Tr.* 838 AP 4.628, *al.* | ▸ τινι together with s.o. AP 1.573, *al.* AP 7.12.6 = ▸ τινος SIMIAS (AP 7.22.6).

ἀμμίγδην [ἀναμίγδην] *adv.* NIC. *Th.* 912, *see* ἄμμῖγᾰ.

ἀμμίγνυμι *poet. for* ἀναμίγνυμι.

ἀμμιναῖος -α -ον [*Lat.* Aminaeus] *bot.* **Aminean**, *of a species of grape* GAL. 12.922 || ὁ ἀ. οἶνος Aminean wine, *an Italian wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.19 *etc.*

ἀμμινίζω [ἀμμιναῖος] **to be made from Aminean grapes**: *only* ἀμμινίζοντες οἶνοι **Aminian wines** GEOP. 8.22.1, *see* ἀμινίζω.

ἄμμινος -η -ον [ἄμμος] **of sand, sandy** (*islands*) [ARR.] 4 *P*SB 7644.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **sandy-colored** *P*OXY. 3201.6 (III[CE]) *P*SB 12314.16.

ἀμμίσγω *poet. for* ἀναμίσγω.

ἀμμίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄμμος] **sandstone**, *rock* PLIN. 37.167.

ἀμμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ, *see* ἀμμίτης.

ἀμμοβάτης -ου, ὁ AEL. *N.A.* 6.51, *see* ἀμμοδύτης.

ἀμμόγειος -α -ον [ἄμμος, γῆ] **founded on sand** [ARR.] 24.

ἀμμόδρομος -ου, ὁ [ἄμμος, δρόμος] **sand track**, *for running* AG *Bek.* 208.

ἀμμοδυότας *f.l.*, *see* ἀμμοδύτωρ.

ἀμμοδύτης -ου, ὁ [ἄμμος, δύω] *zool.* **ammodite**, *snake that hides in the sand* PHILUM. *Ven.* 22.1 STRAB. 17.1.21.

ἀμμοδύτωρ -ορος [ἄμμος, δύω] **that hides in the sand**, *of a crab* STAT. (AP 6.196.1) (*corr. for* ἀμμοδυόταν).

ἀμμοκονία -ας, ἡ [ἄμμος, κονία] **mixture of sand and pebbles, cement** STRAB. 5.4.6 GEOP. 2.27.4.

ἀμμόνιτρον -ου, τό [ἄμμος, νίτρον] **mixture of sand and potash**, *for glass-making* PLIN. *NH.* 36.194.

ἀμμοπλῦσία -ας, ἡ [ἄμμος, πλύνω] **washing of sand**, *to pan for gold* ZOS.[1] p. 240.

ἀμμορία -ας, ἡ [ἄμμορος] **misfortune, unhappiness** CRINAG. (AP 9.284.2); μοῖράν τ' ἀμμορίην τε fate both good and bad OD. 20.76 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀμμορίη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὁμορία?] *Ion.* **border** DEMOSTH. 7.40 (*epigr.*).

ἄμμορος -ον [μέρος] **not partaking, without, exempt** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 18.489 OD. 5.275 PIND. *O.* 1.84 SOPH. *Ph.* 182 EUR. *Hec.* 421 QS 1.430 || *abs.* **unfortunate** IL. 6.408, 24.773 PIND. *N.* 6.14.

Ἄμμος -ου, ἡ **Ammos**, *place in Caria* AESCHN. *epist.* 9.1.

1. ἄμμος -ου, ἡ [*see* ἄμαθος] **sand** PLAT. *Phaed.* 110a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 19 MEN. *Dysc.* 949 *etc.*; *frequently in similes* (*of vast numbers*) VT *Gen.* 22.17, *al.* || **sandy ground**, *for running* XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.6 • *also* ἄμμος DIOD. 1.30.7, *al. cf.* ὕφαμμος.

2. ἄμμος *Aeol. for* ἀμός (= ἡμέτερος).

ἀμμότροφος -ον [ἄμμος, τρέφω] **that grows in the sand** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.20).

Ἀμμοῦν *and* Ἀμμοῦς, ὁ *see* Ἄμμων.

ἀμμοφανής -ές [ἄμμος, φαίνω] **sandy**, *of ground* *I*GVI 850.3.

ἀμμόχρυσος -ου, ὁ [ἄμμος, χρυσός] **golden sand**, *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.188.

ἀμμοχωσία -ας, ἡ [ἀμμόχωστος] **sandblasting, washing with sand** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8 *title*) *etc.*

ἀμμόχωστος -ον [ἄμμος, χώννυμι] **silted up** EUSTATH. 690.5 *P*W.CHR. 1.227.1 (-χυστος)(III[CE]) *P*COL. 172.17 (IV[CE]).

ἀμμωδέω HERMOG. *Meth.* 416.5, *erroneously for* αἰμωδέω.

ἀμμώδης -ες [ἄμμος] **sandy, gritty** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 14 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.1 POL. 12.3.2 (*Libya*) *etc.* || *medic.* **with stones** HP. *Coac.* 478.

Ἄμμων -ωνος, ὁ **Ammon**, *epith. of Zeus* HDT.

1.46.3, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.16 *etc.* || *bot.* Ἄμμωνος (κέρας) **Ammon's horn, plantain** DIOSC.[2] 2.130a, *see* κορωνόπους.

ἀμμωνιακή -ῆς, ἡ [Ἀμμωνιακός] *bot.* **fennel** DIOSC.[2] 3.84a.

ἀμμωνιακόν -οῦ, τό **gum resin** DIOSC.[2] 3.48.86 || τὸ ἀ. ἅλας **ammonium salt, ammoniac** DIOSC.[2] 5.109 GEOP. 6.6.1 *etc.*

Ἀμμωνιακός -ή -όν [Ἄμμων] **of Ammon** *or* **of the region of Ammon,** *i.e.* **of Libya:** τὴν Ἀμμωνιακὴν ἀπάτην the trickery of the oracles of Ammon Palladas (AP 7.687.1).

Ἀμμώνιος -ου, ὁ **Ammonios,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 32.6 *etc.* || *pl.* οἱ Ἀμμώνιοι **inhabit. of Libya** HDT. 2.32.1 *etc.*

Ἀμμωνίς -ίδος [Ἄμμων] **of Ammon, Libyan** EUR. *El.* 734 || *subst.* ἡ Ἀμμωνίς **Ammonian trireme** DINAR. *fr.* 14.2.

ἀμμώωσα *pres. ptc., see* ἀμάω.

Ἀμναῖος -ου, ὁ **Amnaeus,** *Rom. senator* PLUT. *CMi.* 19.8.

ἄμνᾱμος -ου, ὁ [ἀμνός] **descendant** LYC. 144 *etc.* | **grandson** *I*SEG 18.744.9 (II[CE]) ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 235 • ἡ ἄμναμμος **granddaughter** *I*CRET. 1.9.B 1-2.

1. ἀμνάμων -ονος, ὁ [ἀμνός] **descendant** CALLIM. *fr.* 338, *cf.* 110.44.

2. ἀμνάμων *Dor. for* ἀμνήμων.

ἀμνασ- *Dor. poet. for* ἀναμνησ-, *see* ἀναμιμνήσκω.

ἀμνάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀμνός] **lamb** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 576.3 (III[BCE]) THEOCR. 8.35 (*pl.*) IOS. *A.I.* 7.148 VT *Lev.* 5.6, *al.*

ἀμναστέω, ἄμναστος *Dor. for* ἀμνηστ-.

ἀμνεῖον -ου, τό [ἀμνός] HIPPIATR. 14.11, *see* ἀμνειός.

ἀμνειός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμνός] *medic.* **fetal envelope, amniotic sac** SOR. 1.58 GAL. 2.902 *etc.* • *also* ἀμνεῖος, ἄμνειος.

ἀμνεῖος -α -ον [ἀμνός] **of lamb** THEOCR. 24.62.

ἀμνεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* ἀμνός?] **amneus,** *wind from the south-east* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 7.

ἀμνή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμνός] **lamb** *I*G I[3].250.A16 (V[BCE]) ORPH. *A.* 317 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά.

Ἀμνήμονες -ων, οἱ **Amnemones,** *at Knidus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292a.

ἀμνημόνευτος -ον [μνημονεύω] Ⓐ **unmentioned** POL. 2.35.4 PHILOD. *Mort.* 36.9 (*subst.*) || **forgotten, neglected** EUR. *I.T.* 1419 || **that cannot be remembered** GAL. 8.856 Ⓑ **forgetful** DIOG. 1.86 *etc.*

ἀμνημονέω, *contr.* [ἀμνήμων] *impf.* ἠμνημόνουν || *fut.* ἀμνημονήσω || *aor.* ἠμνημόνησα ❶ *act.* **to be forgetful,** not remember AESCHL. *Eum.* 24 EUR. *Or.* 216 XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 *etc.* || **to forget, not mention** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *I.T.* 361 THUC. 3.40.7 DEMOSTH. 18.285 | ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 5.18.11 DEMOSTH. 6.12, 7.19 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ἀμνημονεῖς ... σαυτόν τε καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους δρῶντας αὐτά; are you forgetting that you yourself as well as others committed similar errors? PLAT. *Theaet.* 207d | *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Rp.* 474d ❷ *pass.* **to be forgotten** MAX.[1] 8.5 • *pf. 3. pl.* ἀμνημονήκασιν THEOD.[8] *epist.* 477.225.

ἀμνημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀμνήμων] **obliviousness, ingratitude** EUR. *Ion* 1100 || **loss of memory** *CCA* 8.1.189 • *Dor. acc.* -αν EUR. *l.c.*

ἀμνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μνήμη] Ⓐ **forgetful, unmindful** PIND. *I.* 7.17 PLAT. *Tim.* 88b *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 606 EUR. *H.F.* 1397 ANTIPHO 2.1.7 || **oblivious** *CCA* 8.1.192 || **ungrateful** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167b 27 Ⓑ **forgotten** EUR. *Ph.* 64 || *compar.* -ονέστερος • *adv.* ἀμνημόνως PAUS. 6.12.5 EUS.[1] *Marc.* 1.3.10 (*PG* 24.748B) COSM.[1] 3.33 • *Dor.* ἀμνᾱμ-.

ἀμνησία -ας, ἡ [μιμνήσκω] **forgetting** VT *Sir.* 11.25, *al.*

ἀμνησικακέω, *contr.* [ἀμνησίκακος] *aor.* ἠμνησικάκησα (*patrist.*)**; to forgive and forget, grant remission** ▸ τινος **for sthg.** NICOL.[1] 130.29 || *pass.* **to benefit from forgiveness** DIOD. 18.56.4 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἀμνησικάκητος -ον [ἀμνησικακέω] **pardoned** POL. 39.7.5.

ἀμνησικακία -ας, ἡ [ἀμνησίκακος] **absence of rancor, pardon** VT *3Macc.* 3.21 *etc.*

ἀμνησίκακος -ον [ἀμνησία, κακός] **lacking in rancor, forgiving, indulgent** CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.84.5 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀμνησικάκως **without rancor** DIOD. 31.8.4 *etc.*

ἀμνησιπόνηρος -ον [ἀμνησία, πονηρός] **forgetful of ills suffered, merciful** CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.69.3 (*subj.*).

ἀμνήστευτος -ον [μνηστεύω] *fem.* **not taken in marriage** *legitimately,* **not betrothed** EUR. *fr.* 818 VT *Exod.* 22.15 || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀμνήστευτα **without making a marriage proposal** [PHOC.] 198.

ἀμνηστέω, *contr.* [ἄμνηστος] **to forget** SOPH. *El.* 482 Arat.84 7 || *pass.* **to be forgotten** THUC. 1.20.3 • *Dor.* ἀμνᾱστ-.

ἀμνηστία -ας, ἡ [ἄμνηστος] **oblivion** HERACLIT.[4] 2.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 61 2d *etc.* | **forgetting, lack of notice** AN. *Seg.* 371.4 || **pardon, forgiveness** PLUT. *Cic.* 42.3, *Ant.* 14.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη || *also* -εία.

ἄμνηστος -ον [μιμνήσκω] **forgotten** THEOCR. 16.42 LYC. 1230 || **forgetful, heedless** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 20 • *also* ἀμναστος.

Ἀμνίας -ου, ὁ **Amnias,** *river in Paphlagonia* STRAB. 12.3.40.

ἀμνίον -ου, τό [*see* ἀμάω?, ἀμνός?] Ⓐ **container for blood,** *in sacrifices* OD. 3.44 Ⓑ *medic.* **fetal envelope, amniotic sac** EMPED. B 70, *see* ἀμνειός.

1. ἄμνιος *see* ἀμνειός.

2. ἄμνιος -ου, ὁ [ἀμνός] **young lamb** HERMIP. 3.1.

ἀμνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀμνός] **lamb** THEOCR. 5.3.

Ἀμνισιάς -άδος, *fem.* [Ἀμνισός] **of Amnisos** CALLIM. *H.* 3.162 (*nom. pl.*).

Ἀμνισίς -ίδος, *fem.* [Ἀμνισός] **of Amnisos** CALLIM. *H.* 3.15 (*acc. pl.*) *etc.*

Ἀμνισός -οῦ, ὁ **Amnisos,** *at Crete* OD. 19.188 *etc.*

Ἀμνίων -ονος, ὁ **Amnion,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.3 *title.*

ἀμνοκῶν [ἀμνός, κοέω] **naive, simple-minded** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 264.

ἀμνός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* agnus, *AS* ēanian, *Olr.* ūan] **lamb** SOPH. *fr.* 551 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1559 THEOCR. 5.144 (*fem.*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἀμνοὶ τοὺς τρόπους lamb-like in character ARISTOPH. *Pax* 335 | *fig. referring to Christ:* ὁ ἀ. τοῦ θεοῦ the Lamb of God NT *John* 1.29, *al.*

Ἀμνών -όνος, ὁ **Amnon,** *son of David* IOS. *A.I.* 7.163.

ἀμογητί [ἀμόγητος] *adv.* **without effort** *or* **force** CALLIM. *H.* 3.25 LUC. *Nav.* 21 *etc.*; Νέστωρ δ' ὁ γέρων ἀμογητὶ ἄειρεν but Nestor, old man as he was, raised it effortlessly (*cup*) IL. 11.637.

ἀμόγητος -ον [μογέω] **indefatigable** HOM. 8.3.

ἀμόγως *adv.* **without effort** *P*OXY. 2331 iii 20 (III[CE]) (*pap.* ἀλόγ-).

ἀμοθεί [μόθος] *adv.* **without contest** THUC. 5.77.6 (*fl. see* ἀμόθι).

ἀμόθεν [ἀμός] *adv.* **from some point** OD. 1.10; ἀ. γέ ποθεν by whatever means PLAT. *Gorg.* 492d • *Ion.* ἀ-.

ἀμόθι [ἅμα] *adv.* **together, in common** THUC. 5.77.6.

ἄμοθος -ον [μόθος] **not a warrior** NONN. *D.* 25.308 (*conject.*).

ἀμοῖ [ἀμός] *adv. in* ἀ. γέ ποι toward some place AG *Bek.* 204.

ἀμοιβάδιος -α -ον OPP.[1] 4.349 *etc., see* ἀμοιβαῖος.

ἀμοιβαδίς [ἀμοιβάς] *adv.* **alternatively, one after the other** THEOCR. 1.34 AP 4.199 *etc.* || **in response** NONN. *Ev.* 7.69, *al.*

ἀμοιβαδόν [ἀμοιβάς] *adv.* TIM.[2] 98e AP 2.1226, *see* ἀμοιβαδίς.

ἀμοιβάζω [ἀμοιβάς] **to exchange** ▸ *with acc.* MEN.[3] p. 22 || **to compensate** *I*EPH. 4337.12-13 (I[CE]).

ἀμοιβαῖος -ον [ἀμοιβή] **in return, in restitution** PIND. *O.* 1.39 (*dinner*) AP 10.123.6 (*revenge*) OPP.[1] 2.485 *etc.* || **interchangeable, reciprocal** EMPED. B 30.3; ἀ. βιβλία exchange of letters HDT. 6.4.2; ἀ. χάρις exchange of favors AP 3.82; ἀ. ἀοιδά alternating song THEOCR. 8.31; δι' ἀμοιβαίων **alternatively** THEOCR. 8.61 | *subst.* τὰ ἀμοιβαῖα **dialogue portions** (*of tragedy*) PLAT. *Rp.* 394b • *adv.* ἀμοιβαίως **alternatively, in turn, in response** LUC. *Am.* 9 *etc.* • *Dor. fem.* -αία.

ἀμοιβάς -άδος [ἀμοιβή] **in return** OD. 14.521 (*cloak*) || **in exchange** NONN. *D.* 28.135 (*sword*) || **in response** NONN. *Ev.* 20.130, *al.*

1. Ἀμοιβεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμοιβή] **changing,** *epith. of Poseidon* LYC. 617.

2. Ἀμοιβεύς -έως, ὁ **Amoibeus,** *Athenian aedile* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443a *etc.*

ἀμοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμείβω] Ⓐ **return, recompense** OD. 3.58 THGN. 1263 PIND. *P.* 2.24, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 467 *etc.*; σοὶ δ' ἄξιον ἔσται ἀμοιβῆς it is right that you should be compensated OD. 1.318; ἀμοιβὰς τῶν θυσιῶν compensation for the sacrifices PLAT. *Symp.* 202e; ἀ. τῆς χάριτος πρός ... return of thanks to ... DIOD. 1.90.2 || **compensation, expiation** OD. 12.382 || **change, that which is given in exchange** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 35 PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.2 || **response** HDT. 7.160.1 Ⓑ **exchange** PLUT. *Luc.* 2.2 (*of money*) *etc.* || **change,** *of horses used in the postal service* ([*Lat.* stationes veredariae]) PLUT. *Galb.* 8.5 || **alternation, succession** EUR. *El.* 1147 (*of evils*) PLAT. *Leg.* 653d (*of festivals*) || ἐπ' ἀμοιβῆς **on the other hand** OPP. 1.765 (*v.l.*) Ⓒ **transformation, alteration** DIOG. 9.8 • *also* ἀμοιβά, ἀμοίβᾱ SAPPH. 133.1.

ἀμοιβήδην [ἀμοιβή] *adv.* **alternatively** AP 2.1071 *etc.*

ἀμοιβηδίς [ἀμοιβή] *adv.* **reciprocally, successively** IL. 18.506 *etc.*; ἀμοιβηδὶς ἀνέφαινον δμῳαὶ Ὀδυσσῆος Odysseus's maids took turns stoking the fire OD. 18.310.

ἀμοιβηδόν [ἀμοιβή] *adv.* IL. 18.506 (*v.l. for* ἀμοιβηδίς) HP. *epist.* 17, *see* ἀμοιβηδίς.

ἀμοιβιμαῖον -ου, τό [ἀμοιβή] **recompense** *I*GR 4.1348.

ἀμοιβός -ή -όν [ἀμείβω] **in exchange** SOPH. *Ant.* 1067 *etc.* || **used in alternation** PARM. B 1.14 || **successor** in office IUST. *Nov.* 58 || *subst.* οἱ ἀμοιβοί **soldiers that come in relief** (*for each other*) IL. 13.793.

ἀμοιδρά, ἡ **obscurity** ASTAM. *Hom.* 9 (40.301A), *prob. fl. for* ἀμυδρά.

ἀμοιμός THEOGNOST. 65.2, *see* ἀμοιβός.

ἀμοίρᾱτος -ον **exempt from fate** DIOSCOR. 4.10, *al.*

ἀμοιρέω, *contr.* [ἄμοιρος] *fut.* ἀμοιρήσω || *aor.* ἠμοίρησα || *pf.* ἠμοίρηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠμοιρημένος MAX.[2] *OrDom.* 427; **to be non-participant, lack** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Alex.* 23.7 || **to draw no benefit:** τινος from sthg. IUL.[1] (*CCA* 4.104).

ἀμοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἄμοιρος] **lack** AEL. *N.A.* 6.65.

ἄμοιρος -ον [μοῖρα] **non-participating, devoid of** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 733 *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 202d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 12 POL. 1.56.4

(*of savage animals*) ‖ **exempt, excluded** PLAT. *Symp.* 181c, *Pol.* 269e; βίον ἔχοντες ἄμοιρον κακοπαθείας **having a life free from suffering** DIOD. 5.15.4 *etc.* ‖ **unprovided** PLAT. *Symp.* 197d *etc.* ‖ **stripped, deprived:** τῶν κάτωθεν ... θεῶν of the gods of the underworld SOPH. *Ant.* 1071.

ἀμοίχευτος -ον [μοιχεύω] **not adulterous** [CALLISTH.] 1.21.1 *etc.*

ἀμολγαῖον -ου, τό SCH. LUC. 67.4, *see* ἀμολγεύς.

ἀμολγαῖος -α -ον [ἀμέλγω] Ⓐ **made with milk** HES. *Op.* 590 (*loaf*) | **of fine flour** ATH. 3.115a *etc.* ‖ **swollen with milk** LEON. (AP 7.657.10) (*breast*) Ⓑ *prob.* **crepuscular** OR. *Sib.* 14.221.

ἀμολγάς -άδος [ἀμέλγω] **for milking** SOPH. *Ichn.* 11 (*cows*).

ἀμολγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμέλγω] **bucketful of milk** THEOCR. 8.87 *etc.*

ἀμολγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμέλγω] **milking** HDN. 1.310.22.

ἀμόλγιον -ου, τό THEOCR. 25.106 SCH. OD. 9.223, *see* ἀμολγεύς.

ἀμολγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμέλγω] Ⓐ *unc. signf., Hom.* νυκτὸς ἀμολγῷ **at the dead of night, in the middle of the night** IL. 11.173, 22.28 (*toward dawn*), 22.317 (*late evening*); ἱερὰς νυκτὸς ἀμολγόν the depth of the sacred night AESCHL. *fr.* 69 = *as adj.* νὺξ ἀμολγός dead of night EUR. *fr.* 104 Ⓑ **bucket** (*for milking*) *or* **container** (*for wine*) PAUS.[2] α 90 L. *E.M.* 86.13.

Ἀμόλιος -ου, ὁ **Amolios,** *male name* DION. 1.71.4, *al. etc.*

ἀμόλυντος -ον [μολύνω] Ⓐ *pass.* **not stained, uncontaminated** VT *Wis.* 7.22 XEN.[1] 2.9.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.8 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **that leaves no stain** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.4) CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.487) *etc.*

Ἀμομφάρετος -ου, ὁ **Amompharetos,** *male name* HDT. 9.53.2, *al. etc.*

ἄμομφος -ον [μομφή] **blameless** AESCHL. *Eum.* 475, 678 ‖ **that has nothing to be blamed for** AESCHL. *Eum.* 413 (*corr.*).

ἀμονάδιστος -ον [μονάς] **not reduced to singularity** DAMASC. *Pr.* 117.

ἀμόναχος -ου, ὁ [μοναχός] **false monk** EPHR. 2.148D.

Ἀμοπάων -ονος, ὁ **Amopaon,** *male name* IL. 8.276.

ἄμορα -ας, ἡ **sweet bread** PHILIT. *gl.* 36.

ἀμορβαῖος -ον [ἀμορβός] **pastoral, rustic** NIC. *Th.* 28, *al.*

ἀμορβάς -άδος [ἀμορβός] **accompanying** AP 3.881 (*Nymphs*).

ἀμορβεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμορβεύω] **shepherd** OPP.[1] 3.295.

ἀμορβεύω [ἀμορβός] **to assist, follow** ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *fr.* 90 ‖ *mid.* **to enjoin on s.o.** NIC. *Th.* 349 • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἀμορβεύοντο, *iter. act. 3. sg.* ἀμορβεύεσκεν CALLIM. *fr.* 271 ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* ἀμορβεύσασθαι HSCH.

ἀμορβέω, *contr.* ANTIM. 28, *see* ἀμορβεύω.

ἀμορβίτης -ου, ὁ ATH. 14.646f, *see* ἀμόρα.

ἀμορβός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ Ⓐ **assisting, following** CALLIM. *H.* 3.45 ‖ **shepherd** CALLIM. *fr.* 301 NIC. *Th.* 49 OPP.[1] 1.132 Ⓑ *adj.* **obscure** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 28a.

ἀμοργεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμοργός] **presser of olives** POLL. 1.222.

ἄμόργη -ης, ἡ [ἀμέργω] **lees,** *of olives* HP. *Aph.* 7.45 *etc.* ‖ *a tincture* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 150 ‖ SCH. AESCHN. 1.97, *see* ἀμοργίς.

ἀμόργης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀμόργη] **lees** (*see* ἀμόργη) ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 27 • *acc.* -ητα *p*CAIR.ZEN. 839.3 (III[BCE]).

Ἀμόργης -ου, ὁ **Amorges,** *Persian commander* HDT. 5.121 *etc.*

ἀμόργινος -η -ον [ἀμοργίς] **made of mallow fiber,** *of a tunic or cloak* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 150 ANTIPH. 151.1 CLEAR.[1] 19 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἀμόργινα **garments of mallow fiber** AESCHN. 1.97 ‖ *also* **made at Amorgos** POLL. 7.74 | **of purple** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀμοργός.

Ἀμόργιον -ου, τό **Amorgion,** *Aegean island* CHARAX 48.

Ἀμόργιος -ον [Ἀμόργιον] **of Amorgium** *I*IG 1[2].212.2.75.

ἀμοργίς -ίδος *or* ἄμοργις, ἡ [Ἀμοργός] **mallow fiber** (*used like flax or hemp*) CRATIN. 103 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 735, *al.* • *acc.* -ίδα (*v.l.* ἄμοργιν) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 737.

ἄμοργις -εως, ἡ HDN. 1.87.19, *see* ἀμόργη.

ἄμοργος -ου, ὁ PHIL. 86.34, *see* ἀμόργη.

1. ἀμοργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμέργω] **that presses** CRATIN. 221 | ἀνέμων λαμπτῆρας ἀμοργούς lamps that protect from the wind EMPED. B 84.3.

2. ἀμοργός -οῦ, ὁ CRATIN. 103 (*fl.*), *see* ἀμοργίς.

Ἀμοργός -οῦ, ὁ **Amorgos,** *island* PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.4 HERACL.[6] 47 *etc.*

ἀμορία *see* ἀμμορία.

Ἀμόριον -ου, τό **Amorion,** *city in Asia Minor* STRAB. 12.8.13 *etc.*

ἀμορίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀμόρα] **pastry, cake** VT *Chr.* 1.16.3.

ἄμορος -ον [μείρομαι] **lacking, exempt,** *with gen.* EUR. *Med.* 1395 HERACLIT.[1] (AP 7.465.6) ‖ **unhappy, unfortunate** SOPH. *O.T.* 248 (*corr.*).

ἀμορφέω [ἄμορφος] **to sully** HDN. 1.450.11, *cf.* ἀμορφύνω | **to be misshapen** PLOT. 6.7.32.

ἀμορφία -ας, ἡ [ἄμορφος] **lack of form** THPHR. *Metaph.* 33 PLOT. 6.7.20; ἀγεννησία τῆς ὕλης ἀμορφία ἦν since material had not yet been created, there was lack of form CH *exc.* 9.2 ‖ **deformity, ugliness** EUR. *Or.* 391 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 190b 15 | **inelegance** *of style* DION. *Comp.* 18. 21.

ἄμορφος -ον [μορφή] Ⓐ **formless, shapeless** PLAT. *Tim.* 51a *etc.*; ▸ ἄ. τινός that does not partake in the form of sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 50d Ⓑ **deformed, ugly** HDT. 1.196.3 (*woman*) THGN. 1021 (*old age*) EUR. *Hel.* 554 (*garment*) PLAT. *Leg.* 855c ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος *and* -έστατος • *adv.* **ἀμόρφως in ugly manner** LUC. *Am.* 41.

ἀμορφόω, *contr.* [ἄμορφος] SCH. IL. 2.269d (*aor. ptc.* ἀμορφώσας) EUSTATH. 217.38 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμορφωθείς), *see* ἀμορφύνω.

ἀμορφύνω [ἄμορφος] **to sully** ANTIM. 112.

ἀμόρφωτος -ον [μορφόω] **unformed, shapeless** SOPH. *fr.* 249 TIM.[2] 94 a *etc.* ‖ **not figured,** *of stars that do not form constellations* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 • *adv.* ἀμορφώτως **formlessly** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 780.

ἄμος *Dor. Aeol. for* ἧμος.

ἀμός -ή -όν [*see* ἡμέτερος] **our, my** IL. 6.414, *al.* OD. 11.166, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.41, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 417, *al. etc.* • *also* ἀμός ‖ *Aeol.* ἄμμος ALC. 394.

*ἄμός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* sama-, *Goth.* sums] **some:** *only in adv.* (*see* ἀμοῦ, ἀμῆ, ἀμοῖ, ἀμῶς, ἀμόθεν) *and compd.* (*see* οὐδαμός, μηδαμός *with deriv. adv.*), *cf.* HDN. 1.169.2.

ἀμόσχευτος -ον [μοσχεύω] **not planted, lacking plants** NONN. *D.* 22.21.

ἄμοτον *adv.* **insatiably, incessantly** IL. 5.518, *al.* OD. 6.83 *etc.* | **violently** THEOCR. 25.202 | **without hesitation** AP 2.78.

ἄμοτος -ον [ἄμοτον] **violent, furious, wild** THEOCR. 25.242 (*beast*) MOSCH. 4.104 (*fire*).

ἀμοῦ [ἀμός] *adv. in* ἀμοῦ γε που in some place LYS. 24.20 (*corr.*).

Ἀμούλιος -ου, ὁ **Amulius,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.2.

ἀμούμαντις -εως, ὁ *dub. signf.* [CALLISTH.] 1.4.3 (*codd., perhaps for* ἀμμόμαντις seer who uses sand).

ἀμουργός -όν **safe** EMPED. B 84.3 (*v.l. see* ἀμοργός).

ἀμουσία -ας, ἡ [ἄμουσος] **lack of culture, roughness, coarseness** PLAT. *Rp.* 403c *etc.* ‖ **disharmony** PLAT. *Leg.* 691a; μετ' ἀμουσίας without skill (*of choruses*) EUR. *H.F.* 676.

ἀμουσολογία -ας, ἡ [ἄμουσος, λόγος] **inelegance of language** ATH. 4.146f.

ἄμουσος -ον [μοῦσα] Ⓐ **devoid of art** *or* **refinement, coarse, rough** (*proper.* lacking the Muses) EUR. *Ion* 526 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1074 PLAT. *Soph.* 259e, *Phaedr.* 240b (*pleasures*) *etc.* | **songless,** *of fishes* EMPED. B 74 Ⓑ **unmusical, that has no ear for** *or* **knowledge of music,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Soph.* 253b XEN. *Oec.* 12.18 *etc.* ‖ **unharmonious, dissonant,** *of sound* EUR. *Alc.* 760, *Ph.* 807 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **ἀμούσως roughly** PLAT. *HipMa.* 292c *etc.* ‖ **without harmony** IUL. 4.247d.

ἀμούσωτος -ον SOPH. *fr.* 819, *see* ἄμουσος.

Ἀμούτριον -ου, τό **Amoutrion,** *city in Dacia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.10.

ἀμοχθεί *and* ἀμοχθῖ [ἄμοχθος] *adv.* **without effort** *or* **force** AESCHL. *Pr.* 208 EUR. *Bac.* 194 *etc.*

ἀμόχθητος -ον [μοχθέω] **not fatigued** ALC. 61.12 OPP.[1] 1.456 • *adv.* **ἀμοχθήτως without effort** BABR. 9.2.

ἄμοχθος -ον [μόχθος] **exempt from pain** *or* **effort** *or* **force** SOPH. *Tr.* 147 EUR. *fr.* 240.2; ἀμόχθῳ καρδίᾳ without suffering at heart PIND. *N.* 10.30 ‖ **not tired** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.33 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* **ἀμόχθως without pain** MAN.[1] 2.173, *al.*

ἀμόωλον -ου, τό **pure, cleansed, harmonious** HSCH.

ἀμπ- *poet. for* ἀναπ-.

ἀμπαιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **door knocker** *I*IG 4[2](1).102 (*also* ἀνπ-), *see* ἀναπ-.

ἀμπαλῐ́νωρος -ον **that returns** CRATIN. 78 PHILETAER. 11.2 *see* ἀναπ-.

ἄμπαλος -ου, ὁ **second drawing** PIND. *O.* 7.61 • *poet. for* ἀνάπαλος.

ἀμπαυ- *poet. for* ἀναπαυ-.

ἀμπεδίον (*or* ἂμ πεδίον) *poet. for* ἀνὰ πεδίον.

ἀμπέλαγος *poet. for* ἀνὰ πέλαγος.

ἀμπελάνθη -ης, ἡ [ἄμπελος, ἄνθος] **flower of the vine** LUC. *V.H.* 2 5.

ἀμπέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἄμπελος] **vine** *I*IPE 1[2].418.2 (III[BCE]).

ἀμπελεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄμπελος] **vineyard** THEOCR. 25.157 LEON. (AP 6.226), *see* -λών.

Ἀμπελίδας -α, ὁ **Ampelidas,** *Argive ambassador* THUC. 5.22.2.

ἀμπελικός -ή -όν [ἄμπελος] **to do with vines** *p*LOND. 163.16 (II[CE]) *p*BGU 2127 (II[CE]) ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἀμπελικά **tax on vines** VETT. 73.14 • *adv.* **ἀμπελικῶς like vines** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.18.

ἀμπέλινος -ον [ἄμπελος] **of the vine** HDT. 1.212.2 (*fruit*), 2.37.4 (*wine*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 23 (*leaves*) POL. 29.27.5 (*stake*) *etc.*; ἀμπελίνοις τόξοις δαμέντες conquered by arrows of wine PIND. *fr.* 1246.11 *p*HAMB. 10.27 (II[CE]) (*color*) | *fig.* ἡ λάλος ἀμπελίνη γρῆυς the chatty old woman ARG. (AP 7.384.2) • *fem.* -η AP *l.c.*

Ἀμπελῖνος -ου, ὁ **Ampelinos,** *male name* ANTIPHO 6.35.

ἀμπέλιον -ου, τό [ἄμπελος] **little vineyard** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 512, *al.*

ἀμπέλιος -ον [ἄμπελος] **of the vine** *or* **the vineyard** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.164 *etc.*

ἀμπελίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄμπελος] **young vine** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 995 ‖ *ornith.* **ampelis** *a songbird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304 ‖ *a marine plant* DION.[12] 2.8.

Ἀμπελίς -ίδος, ἡ **Ampelis**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 8 *etc.*

ἀμπελιτικός -ή -όν [ἀμπελῖτις] **planted in vines** (γῆ) *P*TEBT. 5.17 (II^{BCE}).

ἀμπελῖτις -ιδος [ἄμπελος] **for the vine**: ἀ. γῆ land for the vine, *i.e.* bituminous, *for cultivating vines P*PETR. 2.29a 15 (III^{BCE}) POSID. 46 | *used as cosmetic* DIOSC.^{2} 5.160.

ἀμπελίων -ονος, ὁ [ἄμπελος] *ornith.* **ampelis** *a bird I*EDIOCL. 4.34 DION.^{12} 3.2.

ἀμπελοβάμων -νος [ἄμπελος, βαίνω] **that sprouts on the vine** (*of a cluster of grapes*) EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).28.

ἀμπελογενής -ές [ἄμπελος, γένος] **of the species of vine** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 199b 12.

ἀμπελόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ἄμπελος, δέω] *bot.* **esparto**, *grass used to bind vines* PLIN. 17.209.

ἀμπελόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἄμπελος] **rich in vines, covered in vineyards** IL. 2.561 (*Epidauros*), *al.* THGN. 784 *etc.* ‖ **of the vine** *or* **the vineyard** NIC. *Al.* 142 (*sprouts*) NONN. *D.* 14.102 (*stake*) *etc.* • *fem.* -όεις IL. 2.561.

ἀμπελοεργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄμπελος, ἔργον] **winemaker** MACED.^{1} (AP 6.56.2).

ἀμπελόκαρπον -ου, τό [ἄμπελος, καρπός] *bot.* **cardoon** (*see* ἀπαρίνη) DIOSC.^{2} 3.90.

ἀμπελομιξία -ας, ἡ [ἄμπελος, μῖξις] **union of vines** LUC. *V.H.* 1 9.

ἀμπελοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἄμπελος, ποιέω] EUSTATH. 1619.59, *see* ἀμπελουργία.

ἀμπελόπρασον -ου, τό [ἄμπελος, πράσον] *bot.* **wild leek** DIOSC.^{2} 2.150 ATH. 9.371f *etc.*

ἄμπελος -ου, ἡ [A] *bot.* **vine** OD. 9.110, *al.* ALC. 342, *al.* THUC. 4.90.2 *etc.*; νῆσον ... ἐλαιέων τε μεστὴν καὶ ἀμπέλων an island covered in olive trees and vines HDT. 4.195.1 | *fig. referring to Christ* NT *John* 15.1, *al.* ‖ **sultana grape** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.4 ‖ *of various species*: ἄ. ἀγρία wild vine DIOSC.^{2} 4.181, *al. etc.* | white bryony THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.1, *al. etc.* ‖ ἄ. λευκή **white bryony** DIOSC.^{2} 4.182 GAL. 11.826 *etc.* | **white grape** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.5 ‖ ἄ. μέλαινα **black bryony** DIOSC.^{2} 4.183 GAL. 11.827 *etc.* ‖ ἄ. ποντία **alga** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.9 [B] *extens.* **vineyard** AEL. *N.A.* 11.32 ‖ *meton.* **wine** VT 2*Kgs.* 18.31 [C] *milit.* **protection for the besieged** (*cf.* [*Lat.* vinea]) APOLLOD.^{3} 141.7 [D] *metr.* **double step** (*corresp. to 20 palms* = 1.478 m) [HERO] *Def.* 131.

Ἄμπελος -ου, ὁ **Ampelos**, *prom. in Macedonia* HDT. 7.122 *etc.*

ἀμπελοσκάφος -ου, ὁ [ἄμπελος, σκάπτω] **wine-grower** AESCHL. *fr.* 46a.18.

ἀμπελοστατέω, *contr.* [ἄμπελος, ἵστημι] **to plant vines** *I*GDI 3632.9 (II^{BCE}) POLL. 7.141.

ἀμπελοτέμνω [ἄμπελος, τέμνω] **to trim vines** *P*SB 9699.365 (I^{CE}).

ἀμπελοτόμος -ον [ἀμπελοτέμνω] **suitable for trimming vines** δρέπανον *I*TAM 5(1).318.19-20 (II^{CE}) HSCH. *s.vv.* βίσβης, ξυστάς.

ἀμπελοτρόφος -ον [ἄμπελος, τρέφω] **that nourishes vineyards** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.5.

ἀμπελουργεῖον -ου, τό [ἀμπελουργός] **vineyard** AESCHN. 2.156 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀμπελουργέω, *contr.* [ἀμπελουργός] *fut.* ἀμπελουργήσω PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.12; **to work in a vineyard, cultivate** *or* **trim vines** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.5 PLUT. *Phil.* 4.1 LUC. *V.H.* 1 39 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.1 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) ‖ *fig.* **to exploit, despoil** DEMOSTH. (AESCHN. 3.166).

ἀμπελούργημα -ατος, τό [ἀμπελουργέω] **working** *or* **cultivation of vines** POLL. 7.140 (*pl.*).

ἀμπελουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀμπελουργός] **working** *or* **cultivation of vines** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.2 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **vineyards** LIB. *Or.* 11.234 *etc.*

ἀμπελουργικός -ή -όν [ἀμπελουργία] **to do with viticulture**: *subst.* ἡ ἀμπελουργική (*sc.* τέχνη) **viticulture** PLAT. *Rp.* 333d *etc.*

1. ἀμπελουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄμπελος, ἔργον] **vinegrower** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 190 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.8 NT *Luke* 13.7 *etc.* ‖ οἱ ἀμπελουργοί *association of worshippers of Dionysus I*SEG 32.488 (*ca.* 100^{BCE}).

2. ἀμπελουργός -ον **for the vine** *I*IG 1^3.422.143 (V^{BCE}) (*sickle*).

ἀμπελοφάγος -ον [ἄμπελος, φαγεῖν] **that devours** *or* **chews the vines** STRAB. 13.1.64 (*worms*).

ἀμπελοφόρος -ον [ἄμπελος, φέρω] **that produces vines** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 *etc.*

ἀμπελόφυλλον -ου, τό [ἄμπελος, φύλλον] **vine leaves** HSCH.

ἀμπελόφῠτος -ον [ἄμπελος, φύω] **planted in vines** DIOD. 1.36.5 *P*CAIR.MASP. 151.125 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀμπελοφύτωρ -ορος [ἄμπελος, φύω] **that makes the vine grow**, *epith. of Bacchus* AP 6.44.1 (*dat.* -φύτορι *for the meter*).

ἀμπελοχελώνη -ης, ἡ **canopy** *or* **covering** POLIORC. 214.5.

ἀμπελώδης -ες [ἄμπελος] **rich in vines** POLL. 1.228 *etc.*

ἀμπελών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄμπελος] **vineyard** AESCHN. 2.156 (*v.l.*) LEON. (AP 6.226.2) *P*LOND. 1957.5 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *Mar.* 21.3 *etc.*

ἀμπελωνίδιον -ου, τό [ἄμπελος, φύω] **little vineyard** *P*PSI 375.7 (III^{BCE}).

ἀμπεπαλών *aor^t. epic ptc. act. of* ἀναπάλλω.

ἀμπεπαρμένος *pf. ptc. mid. poet. of* ἀναπείρω.

ἀμπερευτής -οῦ [ἀμπρεύω] **draught**: ὄνος donkey SOPH. *fr.* 820.

ἀμπεφλασμένως [ἀναφλάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a state of excitement** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1099.

ἀμπεχόνη -ης, ἡ [ἀμπέχω] **shawl** PHERECR. 113.28 AGATH. (AP 5.276.4) ‖ *extens.* **garment** PLAT. *Leg.* 679a XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.5 *etc.*

ἀμπέχονον -ου, ὁ **shawl** THEOCR. 15.21 (*crasis* τὠμπ-) *etc.*, *see* ἀμπεχόνη.

ἀμπέχω [ἀμφί, ἔχω] *impf. mid.* ἠμπειχόμην, *later* ἀμπειχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀμφέξω, *mid.* ἀμφέξομαι ‖ *aor^t.* ἤμπεσχον, *mid.* ἠμπεσχόμην ❶ *act.* **to enfold, clothe, cover**: οἱ νῶτα καὶ εὐρέας ἄμπεχεν ὤμους (the spray) covered his back and broad shoulders OD. 6.225; κυνῆ πρόσωπα θεσσαλὶς νιν ἀμπέχει a Thessalian helmet covered his face SOPH. *O.C.* 314; σὴν σάρκα ... ἀμφέξει καλῶς (the cauldron) will contain your flesh well EUR. *Cycl.* 344 ‖ **to put on** ▸ τί τινα sthg. on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1063, *Lys.* 1156, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to put on, wear** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 374, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.17 *etc.* ‖ **to be clothed** PLAT. *Gorg.* 523c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867a 19 • *other pres.* ἀμπίσχω (*see*), *to which the aor. inf. and ptc. of* ἀμπέχω *are frequently associated by accent shift* (ἀμπίσχειν, ἀμπίσχων) ‖ *later pres.* ἀμφέχω ‖ *impf. act. 3. sg.* ἀμπεῖχε THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1.1.22, *poet.* ἄμπεχον *later* ἄμφεχον, *later poet. mid.* ἀμφεχόμην ‖ *aor. subj. mid. 2. sg.* ἀμπίσχῃ | *imper. act. 2. pl.* ἀμπίσχετε (= *pres. from* ἀμπίσχω) | *inf.* ἀμπισχεῖν | *ptc.* ἀμπισχών, *mid.* ἀμπισχόμενος (= *pres. from* ἀμπίσχω).

Ἄμπη -ης, ἡ **Ampe**, *Milesian colony at the mouth of the Tigris* HDT. 6.20.

ἀμπήδησε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* ἀναπηδάω.

ἀμπί HDN. 2.376.31, *Aeol. for* ἀμφί.

ἀμπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀμπέχω] **to put on**: χλαίνας οὐκ ἀμπισχνοῦνται they do not wear cloaks ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1090.

ἀμπίσχω [ἀμπέχω] ❶ *act.* **to enfold, clothe, cover**, *see* ἀμπέχω EUR. *Ion* 1159, *Suppl.* 165 (*inf.* ἀμπίσχειν *or aor.* -ισχεῖν) PLAT. *Pol.* 311c (*ptc.* ἀμπίσχουσα) *etc.*; ἃ ... σμικρότητι ἤμπισχεν (the animals) that he fashioned small PLAT. *Prot.* 320e; κρίβανον μ' ἀμπίσχετε clothe me with an oven ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1153 (= *aor.*) ❷ *mid.* **to put on, wear** EUR. *Med.* 1159, *Hel.* 422; καλῶς ἠμπίσχετο he was well dressed ARISTOPH. *Th.* 165 • *only pres. and impf.* ‖ *impf.* ἤμπισχον, *mid.* ἠμπισχόμην, *s.times confused with aor. of* ἀμπέχω (*see* ἀμπισχνέομαι).

ἀμπλακεῖν *aor^t. inf. act.*, *see* ἀμπλακίσκω.

ἀμπλάκημα -ατος, τό [ἀμπλακίσκω] **fault, error** AESCHL. *Pr.* 112, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 51 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226e *etc.* • ἁπλάκ- AESCHL. *Eum.* 934.

ἀμπλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [ἀμπλακίσκω] **error, fault** THGN. 204 PIND. *P.* 3.13 *etc.* | *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 564 EUR. *Hip.* 832 *etc.*; ἀμπλακίας βιότου vicissitudes of life P.^{1} (AP 7.604.3); ἀμφὶ δ' ἀνθρώπων φρασὶν ἀμπλακίαι ἀναρίθμητοι κρέμανται innumerable errors threaten the minds of men PIND. *O.* 7.24 • *Ion* -ίη.

ἀμπλάκιον -ου, τό PIND. *P.* 11.26, *see* ἀμπλᾰκία.

ἀμπλᾰκίσκω ❶ *act.* [A] **to commit a sin** *or* **error** ARCHIL. 127 EUR. *Andr.* 948, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with neut. pron.* ὡς τάδ' ἥμπλακον after I erred in this way AESCHL. *Ag.* 1212 [B] **to fail to obtain, be mistaken, miss** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 8.67 SOPH. *Ant.* 554, 1234 ‖ **to lose, be deprived** ▸ *with gen.* SIM. (AP 7.510.4) SOPH. *Ant.* 910 EUR. *I.A.* 124 *etc.*; ἀμπλακὼν ἀλόχου having lost his wife EUR. *Alc.* 242 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be committed**, *of sins or errors* ▸ *with neut. pron.*: τί δ' ἡμπλάκηται τῶνδ' ἐμοί which one of these was committed by me? AESCHL. *Suppl.* 916 • *pres. only later*; *Dor.* ἀμβλακίσκω ‖ *Dor. impf.* ἀμβλάκισκον ‖ *aor^t.* ἥμπλακον *and* ἤμβλακον ARCHIL. *l.c.*, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἄμπλακεν ARCH. (AP 7.147.9) | *ptc.* ἀμπλακών *and* ἀπλακών ‖ *aor^s. ptc.* ἀμπλακήσας EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.4.5 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἡμπλάκηται AESCHL. *Suppl. l.c.*

Ἀμπλιᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Ampliatos**, *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.8.

ἀμπν- *poet. for* ἀναπν-.

ἄμπνυε *aor. imper. act. 2. sg. epic of* ἀναπνέω.

ἄμπνυτο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic*, *see* ἀναπνέω.

ἄμποτε [ἄν ποτε] **oh! if only** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 971.

Ἀμπρᾰκία -ας, ἡ **Ambrakia**, *city in Epiros* THUC. 2.80.3 *etc.*

Ἀμπρακιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀμπρακία] **of Ambrakia, inhabit. of Ambrakia** AP 4.1228.

Ἀμπρακιήτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀμπρακία] HDT. 9.28.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* Ἀμπρακιεύς.

Ἀμπρακικός -ή -όν [Ἀμπρακία] **of Ambrakia** THUC. 1.55.1 *etc.*

Ἀμπρακιώτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀμπρακία] THUC. 1.26.1 *etc.*, *see* Ἀμπρακιεύς.

Ἀμπρακιῶτις -ιδος [Ἀμπρακία] **of Ambrakia** THUC. 1.48.4 *etc.*

ἀμπρεύω [ἄμπρον] *fut.* ἀμπρεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἤμπρευσα LYC. 1298; **to draw, drag** LYC. 1298 CALLIM. *fr.* 272 | *fig.* λυπρὸν βίον ἀμπρεύσει he will lead a miserable life LYC. 975.

ἄμπρον -ου, τό **rod**, cable tautened for drawing *I*IG 12.313.24 (V^{BCE}), 2^2.1425.410 (IV^{BCE}) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 289 HSCH. EUSTATH. 623.38 *etc.*

ἀμπτ- *poet. for* ἀναπτ-.

ἀμπῠκάζω [ἄμπυξ] **to bind with a ribbon, crown**: *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμπυκασθείς crowned PHAL. (AP 13.6.3) • *aor. inf.* ἀμπυκάσαι PAUS.^{2} 495.

Ἀμπυκίδης -εω, ὁ [Ἄμπυξ] **son of Ampyx** HES. *Sc.* 181 *etc.*

ἀμπυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἄμπυξ] **bridle**, *for a horse* AESCHL. *Sept.* 461.

ἀμπυκτήριον -ου, τό [ἄμπυξ] SOPH. *O.C.* 1069, *see* ἀμπυκτήρ.

ἀμπύκωμα -ατος, τό [ἄμπυξ] AESCHL. *Suppl.* 235 (*prob.*) *etc.*, *see* ἄμπυξ.

ἄμπυξ -υκος, ὁ [ἀνά, πύξ?; ἀμφί, πύξ?] **band,** *for the forehead,* **diadem,** *to fasten a woman's hair* IL. 22.469 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 431 EUR. *Hec.* 465 *etc.* ‖ **frontal, bridle,** *for a horse* QS 4.111 ‖ **rim,** *of a wheel* SOPH. *Ph.* 678 • *fem.* ἄμπυξ, ἡ SOPH. *l.c.* EUR. *l.c.*

Ἄμπυξ -υκος, ὁ **Ampyx** *male name* ORPH. *A.* 128 SCH. AP. 1.65 (*father of Mopsos*) PAUS. 7.18.5 (*son of Pelias*) STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Φημίαι (*father of Phemios*) HDN. 1.44, 2.742 • *also gen.* -ύκου SCH. AP. *l.c.*

ἀμπώτης -ου [*see* ἄμπωτις] **subject to tides** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.34.7.

ἀμπωτίζω [ἄμπωτις] **to ebb and flow,** *of the sea* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 177, *al.* | *mid.* = *act.* EUSTATH. 688.52.

ἄμπωτις -εως *and* -ιδος, ἡ [ἀναπίνω?] **flux of the sea, tide** HDT. 2.11.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 369a 26 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *of currents* CALLIM. *H.* 4.130 | *fig. of chatter* PLUT. *Garr.* 502d ‖ *medic.* **reabsorption,** *of humors or blood* HP. *Hum.* 1 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

ἀμυγδᾰλέα -έας, *contr.* ἀμυγδαλῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμυγδάλη] *bot.* **almond tree** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 18 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.123 *etc.*

ἀμυγδαλέλαιον -ου, τό [ἀμυγδάλη, ἔλαιον] **almond oil** [GAL.] 14.519.

ἀμυγδάλεος -α -ον [ἀμυγδάλη] ATH. 14.649d, *v.l. for* ἀμυγδαλόεις.

ἄμυγδᾰλη -ης, ἡ **almond** PHRYN.[1] 73.4 HP. *Vict.* 2.55, *al.* ATH. 2.52c *etc.* ‖ **kernel, seed,** *of a peach pit* GEOP. 10.14.1 • ἀμυσγέλα, ἀμυσγύλα *I*SEG 9.32, 43 (III-II[BCE]).

ἀμύγδαλῆ, ἡ HP. *Mul.* 51, *see* ἀμυγδαλέα.

ἀμυγδάλινος -η -ον [ἀμυγδάλη] **of almond** XEN. *An.* 4.4.13 (*oil*) *etc.*

ἀμυγδάλιον -ου, τό [ἀμυγδάλη] **little almond** HP. *Morb.* 2.64.

ἀμυγδάλιος -ον [ἀμυγδάλη] **almond-shaped** *P*BGU 781.3.16 (I[CE]).

ἀμυγδαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀμυγδάλη] **almond** PHILOX. e.20 PLUT. *QConv.* 624c.

ἀμυγδαλῖτης -ου, ὁ [ἀμυγδάλη] *bot.* **euphorbia** (*see* τιθύμαλλος *and* χαρακίας) DIOSC.[2] 4.164 PLIN. 26.70.

ἀμυγδαλοειδής -ές [ἀμυγδάλη, εἶδος] **almond-like** DIOSC.[2] 4.164.

ἀμυγδαλόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀμυγδάλη] NIC. *Th.* 891, *see* ἀμυγδαλοειδής.

ἀμυγδαλοκατάκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀμυγδάλη, κατάγνυμι] **almond meal** ATH. 2.53b.

ἀμύγδᾰλον -ου, τό [*see* ἀμυγδάλη] **almond** HP. *Mul.* 1.34, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 15 *etc.* ‖ **almond tree** VT *Eccl.* 12.5.

ἀμύγδᾰλος -ου, ἡ [ἀμυγδάλη] **almond tree** LUC. *Ap.* 5.

Ἀμύγδᾰλος -ου, ὁ [ἀμύσσω] **Amygdalos,** *i.e.* "lacerator", *Phrygian name of God* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.9.1.

ἀμυγδαλώδης -ες [ἀμυγδάλη] **almond-like** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.5.

ἄμυγμα -ατος, τό [ἀμύσσω] **tearing,** *of hair* SOPH. *Al.* 634 ‖ **laceration, scratch** EUR. *Andr.* 826 (*pl.*).

ἀμυγμός -οῦ, ὁ AESCHL. *Ch.* 24, *see* ἄμυγμα.

ἀμυγνόν *see* ἀμυσχρός.

ἅμῦδῐς [ἅμα] *adv. Aeol.* **together, in the same place** IL. 10.300 AP 1.961 *etc.* ‖ *of time* **together, contemporaneously** OD. 14.305 CALLIM. *fr.* 295 *etc.*

ἀμυδρήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [ἀμυδρός] NIC. *Th.* 274, *poet. for* ἀμυδρός.

ἀμυδρός -ά -όν [*see* ἀμαυρός?] **obscure, difficult to perceive, indistinct, vague, unclear** ARCHIL. 231 THUC. 6.54.7 (*writing*) PLAT. *Tim.* 72b (*predictions*) PLUT. *Alc.* 38.3 (*hope*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 13 (*light*), 372a 2 (*color*) AEL. *V.H.* 1.13 (*cry*) *etc.*; δι' ἀμυδρῶν ὀργάνων **by means of imperfect organs** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250b; ἀμυδρὸν εἶδος **an obscure kind** PLAT. *Tim.* 49a ‖ **indistinct, imperceptible** (*of movement*) ARET. *C.A.* 2.3, *S.D.* 1.12 NIC. *Th.* 358 | **of imperceptible movement** (*of animate beings*) NIC. *Th.* 195, 373 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀμυδρῶς **indistinctly, weakly** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 13, *P.A.* 668a3, *al.*; ἀ. βλέπειν **to have weak** *or* **cloudy vision** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537b 11 = ἀ. ὁρᾶν ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 19 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

ἀμυδρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀμυδρός] **obscuring, lack of clarity, indeterminacy, weakness** GAL. 9.15 PLOT. 1.4.3 *etc.*

ἀμυδρόω, *contr.* [ἀμυδρός] *fut.* ἀμυδρώσω DAMASC. *in Phaed.* 47 ‖ *aor.* ἠμύδρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠμύδρωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμυδρωθείς; **to obscure, render indistinct** PROCL. *Theol.* 143 ‖ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become indistinct, weaken** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 3, *al.* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 150.4, *al.*

ἀμύδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμυδρόω] **eclipse, weakening** AN. *in Cat.* 26.9 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 423 (*fig.*).

Ἄμῡδών -ῶνος, ἡ **Amydon,** *city in Paeonia* IL. 2.849, *al.*

ἀμύελος -ον [μυελός] **lacking marrow** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 35 GAL. 3.44 *etc.*

Ἀμυζών -ῶνος, ἡ **Amyzon,** *city in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.22 *etc.*

ἀμυησία -ας, ἡ [ἀμύητος] **state of being profane** AG *Bek.* 406.

ἀμύητος -ον [μυέω] Ⓐ **uninitiated, profane** AND. 1.11 LYS. 6.51 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c DIOD. 3.62.8 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. Ἀφροδίτης **not initiated in the mysteries of Aphrodite** ARISTAEN. 1.14 ‖ *Christ.* **unbaptized** IO. *HMt* 7.252C *etc.* Ⓑ **not closed, open** PLAT. *Gorg.* 493a.b *etc.*

Ἀμυθαονία -ας, ἡ **Amythaonia,** *region of Elis* RHIAN. 24.

Ἀμῡθάων -ονος, ὁ **Amythaon,** *son of Kretheos* (*myth.*) OD. 11.259 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έων HDT. 2.49.1 | *Dor.* -άν PIND. *P.* 4.126.

ἀμῡθητος -ον [μυθέομαι] **unspeakable, inexpressible, extraordinarily great** DEMOSTH. 4.34, 21.17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 16, *Pol.* 1263a 40 *etc.* ‖ **innumerable** VT *Job* 36.28.

ἄμυθος -ον [μῦθος] **devoid of myths** *or* **stories:** ποίησις **poetry** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16c.

ἀμύκητος -ον [μυκάομαι] **devoid of mooing** AP 9.150.6.

Ἀμύκλα -ας, ἡ **Amykla,** *daughter of Niobe* (*myth.*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.5 (*acc.* -αν) *etc.*

ἀμυκλᾶδες -ων, αἱ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 769 *etc.*, *see* ἀμύκλαι.

Ἀμυκλα(ι)εύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀμύκλαι] **inhabit. of Amyklai** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.11.

Ἀμῡκλᾶθεν *adv.* [Ἀμύκλαι] **from Amyklai** PIND. *N.* 11.34.

ἀμύκλαι -ῶν, αἱ [Ἀμύκλαι] **footwear of Amyklai** (*see* Ἀμῦκλαι) THEOCR. 10.35.

Ἀμῦκλαι -ῶν, αἱ **Amyklai,** *city in Laconia* IL. 2.584 *etc.*

ἀμυκλαϊάζω [Ἀμύκλαι] **to speak the dialect of Amyklai,** *i.e. Laconian* THEOCR. 12.13 (*pres. ptc.* ὠμυκλαϊάζων, *crasis for* ὁ ἀμ-.).

Ἀμυκλαῖος -α -ον [Ἀμύκλαι] **of Amyklai,** ὁ Ἀμυκλαῖος **inhabit. of Amyklai** PIND. *fr.* 107a.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.11 *etc. epithet of Apollo I*SEG 25.1071 (III[BCE]) ‖ *subst.* τὸ Ἀμυκλαῖον **temple of Amyklai,** *dedicated to Apollo* THUC. 5.18.10, 23.5; *to Artemis* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.24 | *name of a month in Argos I*SEG 34.282 (IV[BCE]) *and at Gortyn I*CRET. 4.182.23 (II[BCE]).

Ἀμύκλας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Amyklas,** *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 9.3 *etc.*

Ἄμῦκος -ου, ὁ **Amykos,** *son of Poseidon* (*myth.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 796a *etc.*

Ἀμυκοφόνος -ου, ὁ [Ἄμυκος, φόνος] **killer of Amykos** OPP.[1] 1.363.

ἀμυκτέον [ἀμύσσω] *verb. adj. medic.* **it is necessary to scarify** ORIB. 7.22.6 *etc.*

ἀμύκτηρ -ηρος [μυκτήρ] **lacking a nose** STRAB. 15.1.57.

ἀμυκτηρίστως [μυκτηρίζω] *adv.* **without being mocked** PROC. *fr.Cant.* 8.1 (87.1769B).

ἀμυκτικός -ή -όν [ἀμύσσω] **that tears** *or* **scratches** PLUT. *QConv.* 642c ‖ *medic.* **irritant** SOR. 3.2.12, *al. etc.*

ἀμύλατον -ου, τό [ἄμυλος] **flatbread** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1195c.

ἀμυλιδωτόν -οῦ, τό [ἄμυλος] *a kind of tunic* HERMIP. 33.

ἀμύλιον -ου, τό [ἄμυλος] **little flatbread** PLUT. *Tranq.* 466d ‖ **starch** HP. *Mul.* 2.197 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879a 10.

ἄμῦλος -ον [μύλη] **not stoneground, of fine flour** POLL. 6.72 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἄμυλος **flatbread** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1092, *al. etc.* = *neut.* τὸ ἄμυλον ATH. 14.647f. | τὸ ἄμυλον **starch** DIOSC.[2] 2.101 *etc.*

Ἄμυμνοι -ων, οἱ **Amymnoi,** *pop. of Epiros* RHIAN. 35.

ἀμῦμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [*see* μῶμαρ, μῶμος] **unimpeachable, without defects, perfect, excellent,** *of pers. and things* (*never of gods*) IL. 4.194 (*doctor*), *al.* OD. 1.29 (*Aigisthos*), 232 (*lineage*), 12.261 (*island*), *al.*; θεῶν ὑπ' ἀμύμονι πομπῇ **under the gods' glorious escort** IL. 6.171; Ποσειδάνιον πέφνε Κτέατον ἀμύμονα **he killed the perfect Cteatos, son of Poseidon** PIND. *O.* 10.27 *etc.* • *usu. epic, never in trag.*

Ἄμῡμώνη -ης, ἡ **Amymone,** *Nymph and fountain* AP 1.137 CALLIM. *H.* 5.48 LUC. *DMar.* 8 *etc.*

Ἀμυμώνιος -α -ον [Ἀμυμώνη] **of fount Amymone** EUR. *Ph.* 188.

ἄμῦνα -ης, ἡ [ἀμύνω] Ⓐ **defense, shelter** [PHOC.] 32 APP. 8.73 *etc.* | ▸ *with obj. gen.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 60.3; ἐχθρῶν **from the enemy** VT *Wis.* 5.17 (*oth.* revenge on the enemy, *see* b) Ⓑ **revenge, retaliation** PHOC. 77 PLOT. 4.4.17 *etc.*

ἀμῦνάθω [ἀμύνω] ❶ *act.* **to defend, protect** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *I.A.* 910 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1323; εἰ σοῖς φίλοις ἀμυναθεῖν χρῄζεις **if you wish to protect those dear to you** EUR. *Andr.* 1079 | ▸ *abs.* αἱ συμφοραὶ αὐτοῦ ... ἄξιαι δ' ἀμυναθεῖν **his misfortunes are worthy of your protection,** *i.e.* **mandate that you protect him** SOPH. *O.C.* 1015 ❷ *mid.* **to defend oneself, repel, avenge oneself** ▸ *with acc.*: ψόγον **of the charge** AESCHL. *Eum.* 438; μὴ ξίφος λαβοῦσα ἀμυνάθοιτό σε ἔδεισας; **were you afraid she would take a sword and avenge herself on you?** EUR. *Andr.* 721 • *confused with aor.* ἠμύναθον (*see* ἀμύνω) | *pres.* = *aor. opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἀμυνάθοιτο | *imper. act. 2. pl.* ἀμυνάθετε, *mid. 2. sg.* ἀμυνάθου (*or aor.* -αθοῦ) | *inf.* ἀμυνάθειν (*or aor.* -αθεῖν).

ἀμύνανδρος -ου [ἀμύνω, ἀνήρ] **that stands guard against the enemy** SOPH. *fr.* 1003 • *adv.* ἀμυνάνδρως **standing guard** AESCHL. *fr.* 411a.

Ἀμύνανδρος -ου, ὁ **Amynandros,** *male name* PLAT. *Tim.* 21c *etc.*

ἀμύνη -ης, ἡ [*Heb.* 'emun] **faith** ROM.[1] • also ἀμείνη, ἀμοίνη *in mss.*

ἀμυνητί [ἀμύνω] *adv.* **in defense** AP[7]. *Adv.* 161.8 (*dub.*).

ἀμῡνίας -ου [ἄμυνα] **on guard, ready to defend** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 570 HSCH.

Ἀμυνίας -ου, ὁ **Amynias,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 31 *etc.*

Ἀμύνται -ῶν, οἱ **Amyntai,** *people of Thesprotia* ARISTOT. *fr.* 494.

Ἀμύντας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Amyntas,** *male name* HDT. 5.17 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ης.

ἀμυντέον [ἀμύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to protect** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ant.* 677 (*pl.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.6 || **it is necessary to repel** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 661.

ἀμυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμύνω] **tip of the horn,** *of a stag* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 5 (*pl.*) || **defender:** τινος against *or* from sthg. *or* s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 47.3.4.

ἀμυντήριος -ον [ἀμυντήρ] **defensive** PLAT. *Leg.* 920e (*arts*), 944d (*weapons*) DIOD. 3.54.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινος against sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 6.51, 12.32 || *subst.* τὸ ἀμυντήριον **means of defense, protection, shelter** PLAT. *Pol.* 279c POL. 18.41a.2 *etc.*; τὸ ἀ. πρὸς τὰς τοῦ ἡλίου βολὰς shelter from the sun's rays LUC. *Anach.* 16; ἀ. τοῦ κακοῦ antidote against evil AEL. *N.A.* 3.41.

ἀμυντής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμύνω] **defender** TRAG. 585b HDN. 1.78.5 *etc.*

ἀμυντικός -ή -όν [ἀμύνω] **ready to defend** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 7, *al.*; ἀ. ὁρμαί defensive *or* self-preservative instinct PLUT. *Cohib.* 457c | **suitable to defend** ▸ *with gen.*: χειμώνων from the harshness of winter PLAT. *Pol.* 280e || *in neg. sense* **vindictive, avenging** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.41.24 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀμυντικῶς in defense** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 41 *etc.*

Ἀμυντορίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀμύντωρ] descendants of **Amyntor** PIND. *O.* 7.23.

ἄμυντρον -ου, τό [ἀμύνω] **payment for defense** (*prob.*) AESCHL. *fr.* 451(e).

ἀμύντωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀμύνω] **defender, savior** IL. 14.449 OD. 2.326 CALLIM. *fr.* 635 *etc.* || **that drives off** ▸ *with gen.* SIM. (ATH. 10.447a) || **avenger:** πατρός of one's father EUR. *Or.* 1588.

Ἀμύντωρ -ορος, ὁ **Amyntor,** *father of Phoenix* (*myth.*) IL. 9.448 *etc.*

ἀμύνω [*cf.* μύνη] *impf.* ἤμυνον, *mid.* ἠμυνόμην || *fut.* ἀμῦνῶ, *mid.* ἀμυνοῦμαι || *aor*^{s}. ἤμῦνα, *mid.* ἠμυνάμην ❶ *act.* [A] **to keep at bay, repel, avoid, avert** ▸ *with acc.*: λοιγόν death IL. 5.603; ἀ. τὸν βάρβαρον to drive off the barbarian PLAT. *Leg.* 692e *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and dat.*: ἀ. τί τινι to keep sthg. away from s.o., divert sthg. from s.o. IL. 1.341, 456 OD. 8.525 *etc.*; ἀμύνων λοιγὸν Ἀχαιοῖς saving the Achaeans from the scourge IL. 13.426 | ▸ *with acc. and gen.*: Ἀφροδίτη ... αὐτοῦ κῆρας ἀμύνει Aphrodite kept his fates away from him, protected him from death IL. 4.11 *cf.* 12.402; ἔγχεϊ ... Τρῶας ἄμυνε νεῶν he kept the Trojans away from the ships with his spear IL. 15.731 [B] **to defend, protect,** save ▸ *with dat.* IL. 6.262, *al.* OD. 11.500 HDT. 8.87.4, *al. etc.*; ἀμυνέμεναι ἄρεσσι to protect their wives IL. 5.486; τοι ἀμύνουσιν θεοί the gods are helping you IL. 21.215; τῷ νόμῳ ἀμύνειν to defend the law THUC. 3.67.6 EUR. *Or.* 523; χώρᾳ the region EUR. *Suppl.* 897; τῇ πόλει the city ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 577; τῷ δήμῳ the people ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 790; ἤμυναν Ἀργείοις πρὸς Καδμείους they defended the Argives against the Thebans PLAT. *Menex.* 293b | ▸ *with inf.* τοῖς μὲν οὐκ ἠμύνατε σωθῆναι these you did not defend to the point that they would be saved THUC. 6.80.2 | ▸ *rar. with gen.* ἀμυνέμεν ... νηῶν to defend the ships IL. 13.109 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 13.312; χεῖρες ἀμύνειν εἰσὶ καὶ ἡμῖν we also have hands for defending IL. 13.814; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀμυνεῦντα means of defense HDT. 3.155.5; *abs.* ἀμύνατε help! save us! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 197 | ▸ *with dat. of manner* σθένει ἀ. to defend with strength IL. 13.678 || **to struggle, fight in defense** ▸ *with prep.*: περὶ Πατρόκλοιο for Patroklos IL. 17.182; ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος for Greece PLAT. *Leg.* 692d; πρὸ πάντων for all POL. 6.6.8 [C] *s.times* **to recompense, repay** SOPH. *Ph.* 602 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to ward off from oneself, stave off, avert, repel** ▸ τι sthg. GORG. B 11.19 EUR. *Her.* 303 *etc.*; ἀμύνετο νηλεὲς ἦμαρ he staved off his fatal day, *i.e.* his death IL. 13.514; ὡς μήτε φεύγειν μήτ' ἀμύνεσθαι μόρον so as neither to escape destiny nor avoid it AESCHL. *Ag.* 1381; ἠμύνοντο τὴν Δαρείου στρατιὴν προσβάλλουσαν they sought to repel Darius' attacking army HDT. 3.158.1 [B] **to defend** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 12.179; ἀμυνόμενοι σφῶν αὐτῶν καὶ κλισιάων νηῶν τε defending themselves and their tents and ships IL. 12.155 || ▸ *abs.* **to defend oneself** IL. 16.556 ANTIPHO 4.4.8 PLAT. *Crit.* 49d *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἀμύνου come on! defend yourself! ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 244; παραίνεσε ... Κροίσον αὐτὸν μὴ κτείνειν, μηδὲ ἢν συλλαμβανόμενος ἀμύνηται he ordered him not to kill Croesus even if he defended himself when captured HDT. 1.80.3; οὔτε ὅπλον ἐκτέαται ἀρήιον οὐδὲν οὔτε ἀμύνεσθαι ἐπιστέαται (the Garamantians) have no weapons of war nor do they know how to defend themselves HDT. 4.174 | ▸ *with acc.* from s.o. ACH. 2.29.4 || *extens.* **to struggle, fight** (*in defense*): ▸ περί τινος for s.o. *or* sthg., in defense of s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 12.243 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος ISOCR. 4.184 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.9; τοὺς περὶ τῶν οἰκείων ἀμυνομένους μάχεσθαι to fight against persons who are struggling to defend their own possessions THUC. 2.39.2 [C] *post-Hom.* **to avenge oneself, repay, punish** ▸ τινά τινι (of) s.o. with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1428 *etc.*; ἔργοις πεπονθὼς ῥήμασίν σ' ἀμύνομαι having been offended against with actions, I repay you with words SOPH. *O.C.* 873; τὸν εὖ καὶ κακῶς δρῶντα ἀρετῇ ἀμυνούμεθα let us repay with our valor he who does good and he who does ill THUC. 4.63.2; τινὰ ὑπέρ τινος (of) s.o. for sthg.: ἐχθρούς ... ὑπὲρ πολλῶν ἀδικημάτων ἀμύνασθαι to punish the enemy for many wrongs THUC. 5.69.1 | ▸ τινος for sthg.: ἀμύνεσθαι ὧν ἔπαθον to avenge what they had suffered THUC. 1.96.1 | ▸ τινά τι (of) s.o. for sthg. ACH. 2.13.3 | *milit.* **to retaliate:** ταῖς ναυσίν with the fleet THUC. 1.142.4 || *extens.* **to reciprocate:** τοῖς ὁμοίοις ἡμᾶς ἀμύνεσθαι to repay us with an equal favor THUC. 1.42.1 | *in posit. sense* SIM. 106 ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be repelled,** be evaded PIND. *P.* 11.54; ἀμυνέσθω let him be driven off PLAT. *Leg.* 845c • *epic pres. inf.* ἀμυνέμεν IL. 13.109 *and* ἀμυνέμεναι IL. 5.486, *al.* || *poet. impf.* ἄμυνον, *mid.* ἀμυνόμην || *Ion. fut.* ἀμῦνέω, *Ion. mid.* ἀμῦνεῦμαι || *aor*^{s}. *epic* ἄμῦνα, *Dor.* ἄμ- || *aor*^{t}. *poet.* ἠμύναθον (*see* ἀμυνάθω).

Ἀμύνων -οντος, ὁ **Amynon,** *Athenian man* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 365 *etc.*

ἀμύξ [ἀμύσσω] *adv.* **lacerating, with scratches** NIC. *Th.* 131 || **with difficulty** EUPHOR. 146.

ἄμυξα *poet. aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀμύσσω.

ἄμυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀμύσσω] **tear, laceration, scratch** ORPH. *A.* 24 *etc.* || *medic.* **scarification** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.1).

ἄμυος -ον [μῦς] **lacking muscles** HP. *Art.* 52.

Ἀμύργιοι -ων, οἱ **Amyrgioi,** *Scythian pop.* (= Sacians) HDT. 7.64.2.

Ἄμυρις -ιος, ὁ **Amyris,** *male name* HDT. 6.127.1 *etc.*

ἀμύριστος -ον [μυρίζω] **unperfumed** *I*GVI 1522.5 || *fig.* **rough** HERACLIT. B 92.

ἀμυρίτης -ου, ὁ **pound of flesh** (*dub. signf.*) VT (Aq.) *2Sam.* 6.19, *al.*

ἄμυρον -ου, τό [μύρον] *bot.* **thistle** (*see* ἀτρακτυλίς) DIOSC.^{2} 3.93a.

ἄμυρος -ον [μύρον] **watery, humid** (*oth. malodorous*) SOPH. *fr.* 512 (*places*) || **unperfumed** OR. *Sib.* 5.128.

Ἄμυρος -ου, ὁ **Amyros,** *river in Thessaly* HES. *fr.* 59.3 AP 1.596 || *city* STEPH.^{1}

Ἀμυρταῖος -ου, ὁ **Amyrtaios,** *Egyptian king* HDT. 2.140.2, 3.15.3 *etc.*

ἀμύς -ύδος, ἡ [*see* ἐμύς, ἀμία] **tortoise,** *of fresh water* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.575).

ἀμύσακτος -ον [μυσάττομαι] **without disgust** AG *Bek.* 321 || **cleansed, pure** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.11 (p. 78.18).

ἀμύσκαρον *see* ἀμυσχρός.

ἀμύσσω, *Att.* ἀμύττω [*cf. Lat.* mucro?] *impf.* ἤμυσσον || *fut.* ἀμύξω || *aor.* ἤμυξα, *ptc. mid.* ἀμυξάμενος MNASALC. (AP 7.491.3) || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἠμύχθαι SCH. LUC. 80.10.4 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμυχθείς ❶ *act.* **to lacerate, scratch** IL. 19.284 HDT. 3.76.3, 108.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 23 PLUT. *QConv.* 624d *etc.*; τοῖς ὄνυξι with the nails DIOD. 3.29.7 || **to pierce, puncture** LONG. 1.14.2 (*of a thorn*) LUC. *Musc.* 6 (*of a fly*) || *fig.* **to flay, torture** IL. 1.243 AESCHL. *Pers.* 161 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to pierce, puncture** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 ❸ *pass.* **to be lacerated, pierced** AGATH. (AP 11.382.3) • *epic impf.* ἄμυσσον || *poet. aor.* ἄμυξα.

ἀμυσταγώγητος -ον [μυσταγωγέω] **uninitiated** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.848D *etc.*

ἀμυστηρίαστος -ον [μυστήριον] **uninitiated in the mysteries** SCH. THEOCR. 3.51e *etc.*

ἀμυστί [μύω] *adv.* **without closing the mouth:** ἀ. πίνειν to drink all in one gulp LUC. *Lex.* 8 *etc.*

ἀμυστίζω [ἀμυστί] **to drink all in one gulp** EUR. *Cycl.* 565 (*aor.* ἠμύστισα) PLUT. *QConv.* 650c.

ἄμυστις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ἡ [ἀμυστί] **long gulp** ANACR. 33.2 EUR. *Cycl.* 417 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.11 *etc.*; τὰς ἐμὰς ἀμύστιδας my great draughts EUR. *Rh.* 438 || **huge cup** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1229 *etc.* • *acc.* ἄμυσσιν *I*SEG 30.938 (VI-V^{BCE}).

ἄμυστος DION.^{21} *Myst.* 1.2 (1000A), *see* ἀμύητος.

ἀμυσχρός -ά -όν [μύσκος] **incontaminate, pure** PARTH. 2 *etc.*

Ἄμυτρον -ου, τό **Amytron,** *city in Thrace* HSCH.

ἀμῦχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμύσσω] **laceration, scratch** EUR. *fr.* 925a DEMOSTH. 47.59 PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.6 POXY. 3195.46 (331^{CE}) *etc.* || **torment,** *of the act of beating oneself as a sign of grief* PLUT. *Sol.* 21.6 | *fig.* IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 33.231 || **scratched surface** PLUT. *Tranq.* 473e || *medic.* **scarification** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.18.4) *etc.*

ἀμυχιαῖος -α -ον [ἀμυχή] **scratched, grazed,** *fig.* **superficial** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a.

ἀμυχμός -οῦ, ὁ THEOCR. 24.126, *see* ἄμυξις.

ἀμυχώδης -ες [ἀμυχή] **cracked, scratched** HP. *Coac.* 2.435.

ἀμύω [*see* ἠμύω] **to fall:** ἀμύοντα χαμᾶζε falling to the earth, *of leaves* HES. *fr.* 204.124.

ἀμφ- *in compd. for* ἀμφί, • *poet. for* ἀναφ-.

ἀμφάγαμαι [ἀμφί, ἄγαμαι] **to admire** (*looking around*): δμῳαὶ δέ μιν ἀμφαγάσαντο the slave-women stood admiring him QS 7.722.

ἀμφᾰγᾰπάζω [ἀμφαγαπάω] *act. and mid.* **to surround with affection** *or* **tenderness** IL. 16.192 OD. 14.381 HOM. 2.290 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* || *impf.* ἀμφηγάπαζον CANTH. 7.2 *and epic* ἀμφαγάπαζον OD. *l.c.* AP 3.258, 1167.

ἀμφαγαπάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ἀγαπάω] HES. *Op.* 58 HOM. 2.439 OR. (DIOD. 8, *fr.* 21.3), *see* ἀμφᾰγᾰπάζω • *fut.* ἀμφαγαπάσω EUSTATH. 1765.3 || *epic aor.* ἀμφαγάπησα HOM. *l.c.* QS 10.425.

ἀμφαγείρομαι [ἀμφί, ἀγείρω] **to gather around** IL. 18.37 THEOCR. 17.94 OPP. 3.231, *al. etc.* • *pres. only later epic* ἀμφαγέρομαι OPP. *l.c.* || *aor*^{t}. *3. pl.* ἀμφαγέροντο.

ἀμφάγνῦμαι [ἀμφί, ἄγνυμι] **to break around,** *of the sea* IOS. *B.I.* 4.614 (*v.l.*).

ἀμφάδην [*see* ἀμφαδός] *adv.* **clearly, publicly** ARCHIL. 128.4.

ἀμφάδιος -α -ον [ἀμφαδός] **public** OD. 6.288 P[1] (AP 5.219.4) AGATH. (AP 5.267.5) ‖ *adv. acc. fem.* ἀμφαδίην **publicly, clearly** IL. 13.356 THGN. 90 *etc.* = *dat.* ἀμφαδίῃ QS 2.86.

ἀμφᾰδός -ή -όν [ἀναφαίνω] **clear, known,** *only neut. pl.* ἀμφαδά OD. 19.391 AP 3.615 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀμφαδόν *and pl.* ἀμφαδά **clearly, publicly** IL. 7.243, *al.* OD. 11.120, *al.* ION 41b TrGF QS 1.752.

ἀμφαίνω *poet. for* ἀναφαίνω.

ἀμφᾱΐσσομαι [ἀμφί, ἀΐσσω] **to break out from every side, flow around** IL. 6.510, 11.417 (*always in tmesis*).

ἀμφαιωρέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, αἰωρέω] to **fluctuate** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.1 (*conject. for* ἀμφαιρέω).

ἀμφᾰ́κης -ης *Dor. for* ἀμφήκης.

ἀμφᾰλαλᾰ́ζω [ἀμφί, ἀλαλάζω] **to cry around** NONN. *D.* 40.98, *al.*

ἀμφαλάομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ἀλάομαι] **to go wandering, prowl,** *only pf. mid. with signf. of pres.* ἀμφαλάληται he wanders, goes about OPP.[1] 3.13.

Ἀμφάλκης -ου, ὁ **Amphalkes,** *male name* SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 191 (*Dieg.* 6.9) DIOD. 4.68.5 *etc.*

ἀμφαλλάξ [ἀμφαλλάσσω] *adv.* **alternatively, reciprocally** ATH.[1] 22.1 ATH. 3.116c STRAT.[2] (AP 12.238.3).

ἀμφαλλάσσω [ἀμφί, ἀλλάσσω] **to transform** OPP.[1] 3.13 ‖ to **exchange** PMICH. 3.149.

ἀμφαναδείκνῦμι [ἀμφί, ἀναδείκνυμι] **to show around** OR. *Sib.* 12.204.

Ἀμφαναία -ας, ἡ **Amphanaia,** *locality* EUR. *H.F.* 392.

ἀμφανδόν *adv.* PIND. *P.* 9.41 (*prob.*), *poet. for* ἀναφανδόν.

ἀμφανέειν *poet. fut. inf. act., see* ἀναφαίνω.

ἀμφαραβέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ἄραβος] to **echo around,** *only aor. in* τεύχεά τ' ἀμφαράβησε and their weapons resounded IL. 21.408.

ἀμφαραβίζω [ἀμφί, ἄραβος] to **resound** HES. *Sc.* 64 (*impf.* ἀμφαράβιζον), *cf.* ἀμφαραβέω.

Ἀμφάρης -ου, ὁ **Amphares,** *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 18.7, *al.*

ἀμφᾰρίστερος -ον [ἀμφί, ἀριστερός] **"ambisinister", completely inept, gauche** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 526 HSCH.

ἀμφασίη -ης, ἡ [φημί] **incapacity to speak, aphasia,** *because of astonishment, fear, etc.* IL. 17.695 OD. 4.704 *etc.*

ἄμφατις, ἡ [ἀνά, φάτις] *dub. signf.* **speech, discourse** SIM. 103.1.17, 28.

ἄμφαυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφί, αὔξω] **new growth, new shoot,** *at the scar of a cut branch* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1.

ἀμφαϋτέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ἀυτέω] **to echo around,** *only impf. in tmesis:* κόρυθες ἀμφ' αὖον ἀΰτευν the helmets echoed with a dry crash IL. 12.160 ‖ to **cry out from all sides** ARCHIL. 112.3.

ἀμφᾰφάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ἀφάω] *act. and mid.* **to finger, feel, handle, palpate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.277, 8.215, *al.* ARCHIL. 196a.51 MOSCH. 2.95 *etc.* ‖ *fig. of pers.* μαλακώτερος ἀμφαφάασθαι more gentle in treatment IL. 22.373 • 2. *sg.* ἀμφαφάεις ORPH. *L.* 528 NONN. *D.* 24.298, *3. pl.* ἀμφαφόωσι ARET. *S.D.* 2.4, *al.* | *opt.* ἀμφαφόῳεν HSCH. | *inf. mid.* ἀμφαφάασθαι | *epic ptc. act. fem.* ἀμφαφόωσα NONN. *D.* 4.144, *ptc. mid.* ἀμφαφώμενος ARCHIL. *l.c.* (SLG) ‖ *iter. impf.* ἀμφαφάασκε MOSCH. *l.c., mid. 3. pl. epic* ἀμφαφόωντο.

ἀμφειλύω [ἀμφί, εἰλύω] **to enfold** PHILIT. (*Alex.* 17.1) (*tmesis.*).

Ἀμφεῖον -ου, τό **Ampheion,** *place at Thebes* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.8 *etc.*

ἀμφεκέκαστο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀμφικαίνυμαι.

ἀμφελελίζω [ἀμφί, ἐλελίζω] **to shake about, brandish** NONN. *D.* 13.361, 42.318 *etc.* ‖ *mid. and pass.* **to oscillate, fluctuate** QS 11.465 *etc.* • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφελέλιζε NONN. *D.* 19.165, *al.* ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἀμφελέλιξε NONN. *D.* 22.240 | *ptc. mid. dat.* ἀμφελελιξαμένῳ QS *l.c.*

ἀμφελικτός -όν [ἀμφελίσσω] **twisted** EUR. *H.F.* 398.

ἀμφέλιξ, -ικος **twisted, enveloped** ERIN. (*SH* 401.41) (*corr.*).

ἀμφελίσσω [ἀμφί, ἑλίσσω] *act.* **to fold around, envelope** EUR. *Andr.* 425 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμφελίξας) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.*: τέκνοισιν ... γνάθους ἀμφελίξασθαι to grasp with (their) jaws (*lit.* to wrap their jaws around) the children PIND. *N.* 1.43.

ἀμφέλκω [ἀμφί, ἕλκω] **to drag around,** *only mid.* **to stretch around, surround:** τι with sthg. DION.[9] 268.

ἀμφελυτρόω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ἑλυτρόω] to **envelope** LYC. 75.

ἀμφεμμένος *pf. ptc. mid. poet. see* ἀμφιέννυμι.

ἀμφενέπω [ἀμφί, ἐνέπω] **to summon** NIC. *Th.* 627 (*v.l.*).

ἀμφέξω *fut. ind. act. see* ἀμπέχω.

ἀμφέπω *poet., see* ἀμφιέπω.

ἀμφερείδω [ἀμφί, ἐρείδω] **to fasten around** LYC. 504.

ἀμφερέφω [ἀμφί, ἐρέφω] **to cover over** ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.37.4).

ἀμφερχής -ές [ἀμφί, ἕρκος] **closed around** ACHAE. 36.

ἀμφερυθαίνω [ἀμφί, ἐρυθαίνω] **to redden:** αἰδὼς δ' ἀμφερύθηνε παρήια modesty reddened the cheeks QS 1.60.

ἀμφέρχομαι [ἀμφί, ἔρχομαι] **to come up around, surround** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 6.122, 12.639 • *only Hom. aor.* ἀμφήλυθε.

ἀμφέρω *poet. for* ἀναφέρω.

ἀμφεχύθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἀμφιχέω.

ἀμφέχω *later poet. for* ἀμπέχω.

ἀμφηγερέθομαι [ἀμφί, ἠγερέθομαι] **to gather around,** *only impf. in tmesis:* ἀμφὶ δ' ... ἠγερέθοντο they gathered around OD. 17.34.

ἀμφήκης -ες [ἀμφί, ἀκή] **A double-headed, double-edged,** *of weapons* IL. 21.118 OD. 16.80 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.87 AESCHL. *Pr.* 692, *Ag.* 1149 SOPH. *Ai.* 286, *El.* 485 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀμφήκες **double-headed axe:** τῶμφακες SOPHR. 4.7 ‖ **forked,** *of lightning* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1044, *etc.*; ἀμφήκει γλώττῃ λάμπων shining with a forked tongue, *i.e.* that supports both wrong and right ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1160 B **ambiguous,** *of an oracle* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 43 (*v.l.* ἀμφήρης, ἀμφήχης) • *Dor.* ἀμφᾰ́κης.

ἀμφήλυθε *Hom. aor. ind. act., see* ἀμφέρχομαι.

ἀμφημερινός -ή -όν [ἀμφήμερος] **quotidian,** *of fever* HP. *Epid.* 1.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 86a *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀμφημερινόν **daily** ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.1.

ἀμφήμερος -ον [ἀμφί, ἡμέρα] **quotidian** SOPH. *fr.* 507.

ἄμφην -ενος, ὁ [*see* αὐχήν?; *cf. Skt.* aṃhú-?] *Aeol.* **neck** THEOCR. 30.28 • *acc.* -ενα.

ἀμφηρεφής -ές [ἀμφί, ἐρέφω] **covered all around, completely covered** IL. 1.45 AGATH. 1.10.2 *etc.*

Ἀμφήρης -ους, ὁ **Ampheres,** *son of Poseidon* PLAT. *Criti.* 114b • *acc.* -η.

1. ἀμφήρης -ες [ἀμφί, ἀραρίσκω] **connected** all **around, well joined** *or* **adjusted** EUR. *H.F.* 243, *Ion* 1128.

2. ἀμφήρης -ες [ἀμφί, ἐρέσσω] **equipped with oars all around** HSCH.; ἀμφῆρες δόρυ rowing boat (*oth.* rudder) EUR. *Cycl.* 15.

ἀμφηρικός -ή -όν [ἀμφήρης 2] **equipped with double oars** THUC. 4.67.3.

ἀμφήριστος -ον [ἀμφί, ἐρίζω] **disputated** *by both sides,* **contested, ambiguous,** in doubt IL. 23.527 POL. 5.85.6 (*hopes*) CALLIM. *H.* 1.5 (*origin*) *etc.*; ἀ. νίκη uncertain victory APP. 16.134; ἀ. πόλεις cities at odds STRAB. 8.4.8.

ἀμφί [*IE* *m̥bhi; *cf. Lat.* ambi-, *Skt.* abhi-, *Olr.* imb-, *Alb.* mbi-] I A *adv. or pref.* **around, from both sides, from all sides** B *in composition* A **around, from all sides** ‖ **from both sides** B *s.times intens. and caus.* II *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* A *with gen.* A *of place* **around** B *caus. or of relat.* **for, on, about, regarding** ‖ *of argument* B *with dat.* (*Ion. poet. and later*) A *of place* **around, from both sides, all around** ‖ **beside,** on (*esp. of falling*) B *rar. of time* **during** C *fig. caus. or relat.* **for, on, about, regarding** ‖ *of argument* ‖ **by means of, thanks to** C *usu. with acc.* A *of place* **around** ‖ **through, beside, along** ‖ *fig. caus. relat.* **for, on, of, about** ‖ *poet.* **for, in honor of** B *of time* **for, during, toward** C *with num.* **around** I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **around, from both sides, from all sides** IL. 13.439, *al. etc.*; Κεφαλλήνων ἀμφὶ στίχες οὐκ ἀλαπαδναὶ ἔστασαν the invincible ranks of the Kephallenians stood about IL. 4.330; ἀμφὶ δ' ἑταῖροι εὗδον the comrades were sleeping round about IL. 10.151; ἀμφὶ περί all around IL. 21.10; ἐν δὲ κρήνη νάει, ἀμφὶ δὲ λειμών over there within is a fountain, and a meadow all around OD. 6.292 B *in composition* A **around, from all sides:** ἀμφιβάλλω, ἀμφιλαμβάνω *etc.* ‖ **from both sides:** ἀμφίαλος, ἀμφίστομος *etc.* B *s.times intens. and caus.*: ἀμφιμάχομαι *etc.* II *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* A ▸ *with gen.* (*poet., rar.* HDT. *and* XEN.) A *of place* (*post-Hom.*) **around:** ἀμφὶ ταύτης τῆς πόλιος around this city HDT. 8.104; τὸν ἀμφὶ Λίμνας τρόχον the race course around the Lake EUR. *Hip.* 1133 B *caus. or relat.* **for, on, about, regarding** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1012 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ γυναικός about a woman PIND. *P.* 9.105 AESCHL. *Ag.* 62; μάχεσθαι πίδακος ἀμφ' ὀλίγης to fight over a little spring IL. 16.825; ὡς λέοντε δύω ἀμφὶ κταμένης ἐλάφοιο ... ἐπὶ σφέας ὁρμήσωσι they came at each other like two lions over a killed deer HES. *Sc.* 402 ‖ *of argument* HOM. 4.172 *etc.*; ἀείδειν ἀμφ' Ἄρεος φιλότητος ... τ' Ἀφροδίτης to sing of the love affair of Ares and Aphrodite OD. 8.267; ἔστι δ' ἀνδρὶ φάμεν ἐοικὸς ἀμφὶ δαιμόνων καλά it is right to say good things about the gods to a man PIND. *O.* 1.35; οὕτω μὲν ἀμφὶ τοῦδ' ἐπέσταλται λέγειν this is the news I am instructed to tell concerning him AESCHL. *Sept.* 1012 B ▸ *with dat.* (*Ion. poet. and later*) A *of place* **around, from both sides, all around** IL. 5.723, *al.* OD. 16.174, *al. etc.*; μοι ἀμφ' αὐτῷ around myself IL. 9.470; ἀμφὶ κεφαλῇ around the head IL. 24.163; ἀμφὶ δέρᾳ around the neck SAPPH. 94.16; ἀμφὶ γένυι around the mouth PIND. *O.* 13.85; ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἐδύσετο τεύχεα καλὰ he set the beautiful armor about his shoulders IL. 3.328; ἀμφὶ ποσσὶ πέδας ἔβαλε χρυσείας ἀρρήκτους around their (*sc.* the horses') hooves he put unbreakable golden fetters IL. 13.36; κρέα δ' ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσι μεμύκει the pieces of flesh bellowed around the spits (*of the cattle of the Sun*) OD. 12.395; ἀμφὶ κόμαισι βαλεῖν ... κόσμον ἐλαίας to set around the hair (*or* upon the hair) the olive adornment, *i.e. the crown* PIND. *O.* 3.13 | ἀμφὶ στήθεσσι about the chest OD. 16.174 = ἀμφὶ περὶ στήθεσσιν OD. 11.609 | γναμπτοῖσι πεπαρμένη ἀμφ' ὀνύχεσσι (the nightingale) transfixed by

(*lit.* abount) the curved talons HES. *Op.* 205 || **around, on** (*esp. of falling*) IL. 3.362 *etc.*; ἀμφ' αὐτῷ on top of him IL. 4.493 = ἀμφί οἱ (*oth.* around him) IL. 12.396; ἄλλοι δ' ἀμφ' ἄλλῃσι ... πύλῃσιν some at one gate, some at another IL. 12.175; τὴν κτεῖνε ἀμφ' ἐμοί he killed her (*sc.* Kassandra) beside me *or* on top of me OD. 11.423; ἀμφὶ πυρί on the fire IL. 22.443; ἀμφ' Ἀχέροντι ναιετᾶν to live beside the Acheron PIND. *N.* 4.85; ἀμφὶ γούνασι πίπτοντα falling at (my) feet EUR. *Alc.* 947 | φύλακα ... ἀμφὶ σοί guard around you SOPH. *Ai.* 562 | *fig.* πόνος ἀμφὶ πόνῳ suffering upon suffering SIM. 15.3 B *rar. of time* **during:** ἁλίῳ ἀμφ' ἑνί in a single day PIND. *O.* 13.37 C *fig. caus. or relat.* **for, on, about, regarding** OD. 1.48 SOPH. *El.* 1144, *A.I.* 303 *etc.*; ἔρις ἀμφὶ μουσικῇ music competition HDT. 6.129.2; τήν ... ἀμφ' ἐμοὶ τροφήν my upkeep SOPH. *O.C.* 1614; τὰς ἀμφί σοι λαμπτηρουχίας the beacons that bring you news AESCHL. *Ag.* 890; τοιῇδ' ἀμφὶ γυναικί ... ἄλγεα πάσχειν to suffer grief over such a woman IL. 3.157; ἀμφ' Ἑλένῃ καὶ κτήμασι πᾶσι μάχεσθαι to fight for Helen and all their property IL. 3.70; ἀμφ' ἀρεταῖσι μάρνασθαι to contend for triumph PIND. *O.* 5.15; Ζεὺς ὅτ' ἀμφὶ Θέτιος ἀγλαὸς τ' ἔρισαν Ποσειδὰν γάμῳ when Zeus and glorious Poseidon came into conflict over marrying Thetis PIND. *I.* 8.27; ἀνδρὸς ἀμφὶ παλαίσμασιν φόρμιγγ' ἐλελίζων κλεινᾶς ἐξ Ὀπόεντος to strum the lyre for (*or* in honor of) the feats of a wrestler from glorious Opuntia PIND. *O.* 9.13 | ἀμφὶ φόβῳ for fear EUR. *Or.* 825; ἀμφὶ θυμῷ for anger SOPH. *fr.* 565; ἀμφ' ὀδύνῃ for grief AP 2.96 || *of argument:* συνεῖναι ἀμφὶ γάμῳ to find oneself talking about marriage IL. 13.382; εἰπὼν ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆι speaking of Odysseus OD. 14.364; ὅσσα δ' ἀμφ' ἀέθλοις all this has to do with the games PIND. *N.* 2.17; ἀμφὶ δὲ νεκροῖσιν κατακαιέμεν οὔ τι μεγαίρω as for the dead, I give you no argument against burning them IL. 7.408; ἀμφὶ δὲ τῷ θανάτῳ αὐτῆς, διξὸς λέγεται λόγος concerning her death, there are two versions of the facts HDT. 3.32.1; ἀμφὶ μὲν κρίσι τῶν μνηστήρων τοσαῦτα ἐγένετο all this happened regarding the choice of suitor (*or* the vetting of the suitors), HDT. 6.131.1 || **by means of, thanks to:** ἐμᾷ ἀμφὶ μαχανᾷ thanks to my capability PIND. *P.* 8.34 *cf. P.* 1.80; σέο ἀμφὶ τρόπῳ through your character PIND. *N.* 1.29; ἀμφὶ ἰατορίᾳ thanks to the art of medicine BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.149; ἀμφί τε Λατοίδα σοφίᾳ ... τε Μοισᾶν thanks to the wisdom of Apollo and the Muses PIND. *P.* 1.12; Πέργαμος ἀμφὶ τεαῖς χερὸς ἐργασίαις ἁλίσκεται Pergamon is captured thanks to the works of your hand PIND. *O.* 8.42 ❶ ▶ *usu. with acc.* A *of place* **around** IL. 2.445, *al.* OD. 10.365, *al. etc.*; ἀμφί μιν φᾶρος βάλεν she put a cloak around him OD. 3.467 *cf.* IL. 24.588; πολέες ἀμφ' αὐτὸν ἑταῖροι many comrades about him IL. 2.417 || *esp. of pers. in the following of s.o.* (*friends, army, disciples, school, with implication of exclusivity*) IL. 3.146 PLAT. *HipMa.* 281c LUC. *Tox.* 21, *Philops.* 23 *etc.*; οἱ ἀμφὶ Ξέρξεα the soldiers around Xerxes HDT. 8.25.3; *but* οἱ μὲν ἀμφὶ Κορινθίους ... οἱ δὲ ἀμφὶ Μεγαρέας the Corinthians and their allies ... and in turn the Megarians and their allies HDT. 9.69.1; οἱ ἀμφὶ Εὐθύφρονα the friends of Euthyphron PLAT. *Crat.* 399e; οἱ ἀμφὶ Πρωταγόραν the followers of Protagoras, Protagoras and his followers PLAT. *Theaet.* 170c | *also* οἱ ἀμφί τινα *paraphrase for the person:* LUC. *V.H.* 2 18 *etc.* || **for, beside, along** IL. 2.461, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14B.5 SOPH. *Ai.* 1064 *etc.*; ἀμφ' ἅλα on the sea IL. 1.409; ἀμφὶ ἄστυ all over the city IL. 11.706; Τάρταρον ἀμφὶ μέγαν from all sides of great Tartaros HOM. 3.336; ἀμφὶ Εὔβοιαν around Euboea BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.34; ἀμφὶ Θρῄκην from Thracian parts, in Thrace EUR. *Andr.* 215; ἀμφὶ βωμόν around the altar EUR. *I.T.* 705 | *of motion* ἦλθες ... ἀμφὶ Δωδώνην you have reached the environs of Dodona AESCHL. *Pr.* 830 || *fig. caus. or relat.* **for, on, of, about** κλαίειν ἀμφί τινα to lament for (*or* over) s.o. IL. 18.339; μνήσασθαι ἀμφί τινα to make mention of s.o. HOM. 7.1; μέριμνα ἀμφὶ πόλιν concern for the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 843; σχολὴν ἔχειν ἀμφ' ἑαυτόν to have time to take care of his own business XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.42; τὰ ἀμφὶ τὸ ἄριστον the preparations for breakfast THUC. 7.40.2; τὰ ἀμφὶ τὴν δίαιταν the domestic routine XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6 | ἀμφί τι ἔχειν to be occupied with sthg., dedicate oneself to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.44 = ἀμφί τι εἶναι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1; οἱ ἀμφὶ γῆν ἔχοντες the farmers XEN. *Oec.* 6.7 || *poet.* **for, in honor of:** κελαδεῖν ἀμφὶ Κινύραν to sound in honor of Kinyras PIND. *P.* 2.15, *al.*; *dub.* (*perhaps with dat.*) TERP. 1 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 595 HSCH. *s.v.* ἀμφὶ ἄνακτα B *of time* **for, during, toward:** λοιπὸν ἀμφὶ βίοτον for the rest of his life PIND. *O.* 1.97; τὸν ὅλον ἀμφὶ χρόνον for the whole of time PIND. *O.* 2.30; ἀμφὶ Πλειάδων δύσιν at the setting of the Pleiades AESCHL. *Ag.* 826; ἀμφὶ δείλην toward evening XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.16; ἀμφὶ ἀγορὰν πλήθουσαν around the time that the market is in full swing XEN. *An.* 1.8.1; τὸν ἀμφὶ τὸν χειμῶνα χρόνον the winter period XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.22 C ▶ *with num.* **around** XEN. *An.* 1.2.9, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 19.1; ἀμφὶ τὰς δώδεκα μυριάδας around one hundred twenty thousand XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 • *elis.* ἀμφ' || *frequently in tmesis* || *s.times poet. postposed, but with unchanged accent* || *also* ἀμφί = ἀμφίεστι.

ἀμφιάζω [ἀμφί] *impf.* ἠμφίαζον, *mid.* -ημφιαζόμην || *fut.* ἀμφιάσω || *aor.* ἠμφίασα, *mid.* ἠμφιασάμην || *pf. ptc. act. in compd.* ἠμφιακώς, *mid.* ἠμφίασμαι || *ppf. mid.* ἠμφιάσμην [IO.] (*PG* 48.1059.1) || *aor. pass.* ἠμφιάσθην ❶ *act.* **to clothe, cover** ▶ *with acc.* PLUT. *C.G.* 2.3 (*v.l.*); ἀ. τινὰ ἱματίοις to cover s.o. with garments ALCIPHR. 3.6.3 | *fig.* ὀστέα ... Κύζικος ἠμφίασε Kyzikus covered my bones ERYC. (AP 7.368.4) ❷ *mid.* **to put on, dress** ▶ *with acc.* VT *Job* 29.14, *al.* (*fig.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 2.1.2 • *later for* ἀμφιέννυμι (*see*); *frequently v.l.* ἀμφιέζω.

Ἀμφιάλη -ης, ἡ **Amphiale,** *Attic prom.* STRAB. 9.1.13 || *female name* (*myth.*) QS 10.222.

ἀμφιαλής -ές [ἀμφί, ἅλς] **sea-girt** MAIIST. 6.

Ἀμφίαλος -ου, ὁ **Amphialos,** *male name* OD. 8.114, *al. etc.*

ἀμφίἅλος -ον [ἀμφί, ἅλς] A **surrounded by sea,** *of islands* OD. 1.386 (*Ithaka*), *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1464 (*Lemnos*) *etc.* B **located between two seas** PLUT. *QConv.* 667e; *of the Isthmus of Korinth* ἐν δ' ἀμφιάλοισι ... τεθμοῖσιν at the games between the two seas (Isthmian) PIND. *O.* 13.40 | τὴν ἀμφίαλον (*sc.* ὁδόν) the way between two seas XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.13 (*dub.*).

ἀμφιάνακτες -ων, οἱ [ἀμφί, ἄναξ] **amphianaktes,** *joking name for dithyrambic poets, because of the opening formula of many of their songs* (*cf.* TERP. 1) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 595a. α.

ἀμφιανακτίζω [ἀμφιάνακτες] **to sing dithyrambic hymns, be a dithyrambic poet** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 62 CRATIN. 72 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 595a L. *Sud.*

Ἀμφιάναξ -κτος, ὁ **Amphianax,** *male name* PHEREC. 170 *etc.*

Ἀμφιαράϊος -α -ον [Ἀμφιάραος] **of Amphiaraios,** *subst.* τὸ Ἀμφιαράϊον **oracle of Amphiaraios** STRAB. 9.1.22 | τὰ Ἀμφιαράϊα **games in honor of Amphiaraios,** *at Oropos* *I*IG 7.414.1 (IV^{BCE}) *I*SYLL.^{3} 1064.11 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* • Ἀμφιάραα *I*IG 2^{2}.2196.12 (*C.A.* 200^{CE}) | Ἀμφιαίρεα *I*IG 2^{2}.2237.58 (II^{CE}).

Ἀμφιᾰ́ρᾱος -ου, ὁ **Amphiaraos** OD. 15.244 *etc.* • *Ion. Att.* -άρεως HDT. 1.46.2, *al.*; *Dor.* -άρηος | *gen.* -άρεω HDT. 1.92.2 | *dat.* -αρεῖ PIND. *N.* 9.24 | *acc.* -άρηον HES. *fr.* 25.34 | *in inscr.* Ἀμφιέρ- *I*SEG 31.438 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

Ἀμφιάρειον -ου, τό [Ἀμφιάραος] **temple of Amphiaraios** STRAB. 9.2.10.

ἀμφίᾱς -ου, ὁ [ἀμφί] *a characteristic of lower-quality wine* NICOSTR. 17 SOSICR. 4.

Ἀμφίας -ου, ὁ **Amphias,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2.

ἀμφίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφιάζω] **garment, dress** VT *Job* 38.9, *al. etc.*

ἀμφίασμα -ατος, τό [ἀμφιάζω] **garment** LUC. *Cyn.* 17 *etc.*

ἀμφιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμφιάζω] DION. 8.62.2 (*v.l.*) (*pl.*), *P*SB 10228.2.16 (125^{CE}), *see* ἀμφίασμα.

ἀμφιάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀμφιάζω] **mantle, shawl** Sch. *Gen.* IL. 3.134.

ἀμφιάχω [ἀμφί, ἰάχω] **to cry around, scream** QS 4.147; τήν ... πτέρυγος λάβεν ἀμφιαχυῖαν he grabbed her (a sparrow) by the wing as she shrieked IL. 2.316 || **to resound:** ἄστυ the town QS 13.460 • *pres. ptc.* ἀμφιᾴχων || *epic impf.* ἀμφίᾱχε QS 4.147 *al.* || *pf. ptc. fem.* ἀμφιαχυῖα.

ἀμφιβαίνω [ἀμφί, βαίνω] A **to go around, traverse:** ἠέλιος μέσον οὐρανὸν ἀμφιβεβήκει the sun had traversed (*i.e.* taken over) the middle of the sky IL. 8.68, 16.777 (*cf.* OD. 4.400) || **to mount, ride** ▶ *with acc.:* ἵππον a horse CALLIM. *H.* 4.113 *etc.* || **to cover, protect, watch over** IL. 1.451 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.13 *etc.*; δαίμονες ... ἀμφιβάντες πόλιν O gods who protect the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 175 B **to surround, enfold, invade** (*also fig.*) ▶ *with acc.* IL. 6.355 EUR. *Ph.* 1406, *al. etc.*; μαλά πού μιν ἄχος φρένας ἀμφιβέβηκεν surely much grief has infiltrated his soul OD. 8.541; νεφέλη δέ μιν ἀμφιβέβηκε a cloud has enveloped the cliff OD. 12.74 | ▶ *with dat.* Τρώων νέφος ἀμφιβέβηκε νηυσίν a cloud of Trojans surrounded the ships IL. 16.66; τόδε μοι θράσος ἀμφιβαίνει this courage invades me EUR. *Suppl.* 609.

Ἀμφίβαιος -ου, ὁ **Amphibaios,** *epith. of Poseidon* LYC. 749 *and* SCH. LYC. *l.c.*

ἀμφιβάλλω [ἀμφί, βάλλω] ❶ *act.* A **to throw around, put on, enfold** (*usu. Hom. in tmesis*) ▶ *with acc. and dat.* IL. 18.204 PIND. *P.* 5.31 *etc.*; ζυγὸν ἀμφιβαλεῖν δούλιον Ἑλλάδι to throw the yoke of servitude upon Greece AESCHL. *Pers.* 50; στολήν ... ἀμφέβαλλε σῷ κάρᾳ he wrapped the (lion's) skin around your head EUR. *H.F.* 465 | ▶ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. OD. 10.365, *al.* (*tmesis*) *etc.* || *fig.* (= *mid.*) κρατερὸν μένος ἀμφιβαλόντες girding themselves with mighty strength IL. 17.742 || χεῖρας (*or* χεῖρα) ἀ. τινί to put the hands around s.o. *or* sthg. (*always in tmesis*), *i.e.* to embrace OD. 21.223, *al. or* seize OD. 21.433 *or* take prisoner OD. 4.454 | ἀ. τινὰ χερσί to embrace s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 1364 (*cf. Ph.* 306); ἀμφιβαλεῖν λυγρὰ μέλη παιδὸς ἐμοῦ to embrace the pitiful limbs of my son EUR. *Suppl.* 70 || **to circle, surround** *hostilely with acc.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.6 EUR. *Andr.* 799 *etc.*; φῦλον ὀρνίθων ἀμφιβαλών having captured the race of birds SOPH. *Ant.* 343 || ▶ *abs.* **to cast the nets, fish** NT *Mark* 1.16 B *intrans.* **to set off** *toward another place,* **move:** εἰς αὐλὰν toward the stable EUR. *Cycl.* 60 || *fig.* **to be uncertain,** be subject for discussion ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243a 12 ALCIPHR. 4.10.5 | **to be in doubt, hesitate** ▶ περί τινος over sthg. POL. 39.5.2 | ▶ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι whether

AEL. *N.A.* 9.33 HERMOG. *Id.* 380.22 | ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 5.17.4 || *jur.* **to dispute** ▸ πρός τινα **with** s.o. COD. *Iust.* 1.1.7.20 ❷ *mid.* **to put on:** δὸς δὲ ῥάκος ἀμφιβαλέσθαι give me a rag to throw about myself OD. 6.168; λευκήν ... τήνδ' ἐκ μελαίνης ἀμφιβάλλομαι τρίχα I bear this white hair that was once black SOPH. *Ant.* 1093 || μορφὴν ἀμφεβάλοντο they changed shape OPP.[1] 3.16 || **to discuss** ▸ πρός τινα **with** s.o. *P*LOND. 1708.18 (VI[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown:** ὁ ... ὕμνος ἀμφιβάλλεται σοφῶν μητίεσσι the hymn swells the minds of the wise PIND. *O.* 1.8 || *philos.* **to be contested** SIMP. *in Phys.* 21.11.

ἀμφιβαρής -ές [ἀμφί, βαρύς] **balanced** HSCH. α1333, 4037 L. *E.M.* 90.56-91.2.

ἀμφίβᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφιβαίνω] **protective enclosure, defense** IL. 5.623.

ἀμφιβάσκω SAPPH. 21.7, *see* ἀμφιβαίνω.

ἀμφιβατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀμφιβαίνω] **protector** SYN. *H.* 1.286 (*pl.*).

Ἀμφιβία -ας, ἡ **Amphibia,** *daughter of Pelops* (*myth.*) PHEREC. 68.

ἀμφίβιος -ον [ἀμφί, βίος] **double-lived, amphibious,** *of animals* BATR. 59 PLAT. *Ax.* 368b *etc.* | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.3 | *of the moon* (*that shines day and night*) MAX.[1] 40.4 | *of pers.* LUC. *Astr.* 11 (*Teiresias who lived as man and as woman*) *etc.* | *fig.* γίγνονται οἷον ἀμφίβιοι (souls) have a sort of double life PLOT. 4.8.4 || *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀ. **aloe** (*see* ἀλόη) DIOSC.[2] 3.22a.

ἀμφίβλημα -ατος, τό [ἀμφιβάλλω] **garment, coat** EUR. *Hel.* 423 | **coverlet** ARET. *S.D.* 2.6 || **armor** EUR. *Ph.* 779 || **enclosure** EUR. *Hel.* 70 (*pl.*).

ἀμφιβληστρευτική -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμφιβληστρεύω] (*sc.* τέχνη) **fishing with a net** POLL. 7.139.

ἀμφιβληστρεύω [ἀμφίβληστρον] **to capture with a net** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 51.20 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠμφιβληστρευμένος).

ἀμφιβληστρικός -ή -όν [ἀμφίβληστρον] **that ensnares like a net:** ἐν ἀμφιβληστρικῷ τινι in a net PLAT. *Soph.* 235b.

ἀμφιβληστροειδής -ές [ἀμφίβληστρον, εἶδος] **like a net:** *medic.* ἀ. χιτών retina GAL. *U.P.* 8.6 (1.463.14) RUF. *On.* 153 *etc.*

ἀμφίβληστρον -ου, τό [ἀμφιβάλλω] **net,** *for fishing or hunting* HES. *Sc.* 215 HDT. 1.141.2, 2.95.2 MEN. *fr.* 28 NT *Matt.* 4.18 *etc.* | *fig. of garments* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1382 (*cloak*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1052 (*Nessos' shirt*) EUR. *Hel.* 1079 (*rags*) || **binding, chain** AESCHL. *Pr.* 81 || **enclosure** EUR. *I.T.* 96 (*pl.*).

ἀμφιβοάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, βοάω] *act.* **to make resound, celebrate** POSIDIP.[1] 55.4 || *pass.* **to be celebrated** *P*CAIR.MASP. 67120 F 39 (VI[CE]).

ἀμφιβόητος -ον [ἀμφιβοάω] **resounding, booming** CALLIM. *H.* 4.303 NONN. *D.* 45.44 || **celebrated, universally famous** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.241.2) *etc.*

ἀμφιβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμφίβολος] **fisherman** VT *Is.* 19.8 *P*CORN. 46.6 (II[CE]).

ἀμφιβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμφίβολος] **spear:** λίνοιο ἀ. fishing net OPP. 4.149.

ἀμφιβολητικός -ή -όν [ἀμφίβολος] **ambiguous** OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 86.39.

ἀμφιβολία -ας, ἡ [ἀμφίβολος] Ⓐ *milit.* **attack on two fronts:** Ἀθηναῖοι δέ, καίπερ ἀμφιβολίῃ ἐχόμενοι ..., Πελοποννησίοισι ... ἔθεντο τὰ ὅπλα the Athenians, although under attack on two fronts, pitched camp in front of the Peloponnesians HDT. 5.74.2 Ⓑ **ambiguity, equivocation, uncertainty** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461a 25 EPIC. 31.14.26 DEM.[2] 196 APP. 8.42 AP[7]. *Synt.* 311.10 *etc.*; ἅπασαν ἀμφιβολίαν ἀναιρεῖν to remove all doubt PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1050a • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

ἀμφίβολος -ον [ἀμφιβάλλω] Ⓐ **set around, enveloping, surrounding** EUR. *Ion* 1490 (*bands*) OPP.[1] 2.133 (*mountains*) *etc.* | *subst.* κλωστοῦ δ' ἀμφιβόλοις λίνοιο with circles of rope EUR. *Tr.* 538 Ⓑ **attacked on two fronts** *or* **from all sides** AESCHL. *Sept.* 298 PLUT. *Cam.* 34.2 PHIL. 86.13; ἀ. εἶναι to be caught between two attackers THUC. 4.36.3 Ⓒ **ambiguous, doubtful, uncertain, equivocal** PLAT. *Crat.* 437a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 11, *al.* EPIC. 2.76.3 POL. 15.25.31 (*discourses*) *etc.*; λόγοι ἀ. discourses at two literary levels ISOCR. 12.240; ἐς ἀμφίβολον θέσθαι τι to consider sthg. uncertain THUC. 4.18.4; ἐν ἀμφιβόλῳ εἶναι to be in doubt LUC. *DMort.* 1.1; μὴ ἀμφίβολον ᾖ ὡς ἄλλο τι ποιῶ ἢ τὰ προηγορευμένα so that there may be no doubt that I do nothing other than the orders received XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.35 || *later* **dubious, uncertain** *of pers.* LUC. *DIud.* 11 DCASS. 37.36.1 *etc.* Ⓓ **two-pointed,** *spear* LEON. (AP 6.131.2) • *adv.* ἀμφιβόλως **doubtfully, equivocally** AESCHL. *Sept.* 863; ἀ. ἔχειν to be in doubt DION. *Rh.* 10.5 *etc.*

ἀμφιβόσκομαι [ἀμφί, βόσκω] **to graze (pasture) all around** LUC. *Pod.* 303.

ἀμφίβουλος -ον [ἀμφί, βουλή] **uncertain, hesitant,** *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 733.

ἀμφιβράγχια -ων, τά [ἀμφί, βράγχιον] *medic.* **tonsillar zone** HP. *Int.* 53.

ἀμφίβραχυς -εια -υ [ἀμφί, βραχύς] **short at both ends:** *metr. subst.* ὁ ἀ. amphibrachic foot ⏑–⏑ DION. *Comp.* 17.9 *etc.*

ἀμφίβροτος -η -ον [ἀμφί, βροτός] **that enfolds** *or* **covers the person completely** IL. 11.32 (*shield*); ἀμφιβρότην χθόνα earth that surrounds (*the soul*), *i.e.* the body EMPED. B 148.

ἀμφίβροχος -ον [ἀμφί, βρέχω] **drenched** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.7).

ἀμφιβώμιος -ον [ἀμφί, βωμός] **at the altar** EUR. *Tr.* 562.

ἀμφιβῶτις *adj. fem.* **universally famous** ION 35 TrGF, *see* ἀμφιβόητος.

ἀμφιγάνῡμαι [ἀμφί, γάνυμαι] **to rejoice unreservedly** QS 1.62.

ἀμφίγειος -ον [ἀμφί, γῆ] **with land on both sides,** *sea* PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud. s.v.* πορθμός.

Ἀμφιγένεια -ας, ἡ **Amphigeneia,** *city in Illyria* IL. 2.593 *etc.*

ἀμφιγενής -ές [ἀμφί, γένος] *gramm.* **of ambiguous gender** EUSTATH. 668.48.

ἀμφίγενυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [ἀμφί, γένυς] **double-edged,** *said of an axe* HSCH.

ἀμφιγηθέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, γηθέω] *pf.* ἀμφιγέγηθα; **to rejoice greatly** HOM. 3.273 *etc.*

ἀμφιγιγνώσκω [ἀμφί, γιγνώσκω] **to recognize, identify** AESOP. 125.3.

ἀμφίγλωσσος -ον [ἀμφί, γλῶσσα] **bilingual, that speaks two languages** SYN. 2.2.3 || **that expresses different opinions** *or* **proposes different definitions over a single argument, contradictory, incoherent** EUSTATH. 489.19, *Pind.* 22.3, *al.*

ἀμφιγνοέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἠμφεγνόουν || *fut.* ἀμφιγνοήσω || *aor.* ἠμφεγνόησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμφιγνοηθείς ❶ *act.* **to be uncertain** *or* **in doubt, be in error** ▸ ἐπί τινος on sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 466c = ▸ περί τινος ISOCR. 2.28 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος PROC.[1] *B.* 6.16.6; ὅ τι ἐποίουν ἠμφεγνόουν they were unaware of what they did XEN. *An.* 2.5.33; οὐ δή πού σε ... ἐγὼ γεγονότα συστρατιώτην ἐμὸν ἀμφιγνοῶ; am I right in thinking that you were made my fellow general? PLUT. *Pomp.* 79.1 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be unrecognized:** ἀμφιγνοηθεὶς διέφυγε he escaped without being recognized XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.26 Ⓑ *impers.* ἀμφιγνοούμενόν ἐστι it is contested ARR. *Tact.* 6.2 • *impf.* ἠμφιγνόουν PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 19.13 HSCH.

ἀμφίγνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀμφιγνοέω] **doubt** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 23.

ἀμφιγνωμονέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίγνωμος] **to be insecure, dubious** L. *E.M.* 87.48.

ἀμφίγνωμος -ον [ἀμφί, γνώμη] *Dor.* **doubtful** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 466c.

ἀμφιγόητος -ον [ἀμφί, γοάω] **surrounded with lamentations,** *of Kokytos, river of the Underworld* AP 7.700.2.

ἀμφιγυήεις [ἀμφί, γυιός] **of twisted legs,** *epith. of Hephaestos* IL. 1.607 (*oth.* of strong limbs, ambidextrous) | *epithet of birds* CALLIM. *fr.* 469 (αἴγιθος).

ἀμφιγύης -ες CLEM. *Protr.* 7.76.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀμφιγυήεις.

ἀμφιγυιόω, *contr.* [ἀμφιγυήεις] **to mutilate** *or* **impale** HSCH. (*inf. aor*[s]. *mid.*), *cf.* L. *E.M.* 89.17.

ἀμφίγυος -ον [ἀμφί, γυῖον] **double-edged** (*oth.* that bends in two directions), *of weapons* IL. 13.147 OD. 24.527 AP. 3.1356 | *of pers.* ἀμφίγυοι κατέβαν they came to combat as strong rivals SOPH. *Tr.* 504.

ἀμφιδαΐω [ἀμφί, δαΐω] **to catch fire around, burn** IL. 6.329, 12.35 HES. *Sc.* 62 • *only pf.* ἀμφιδέδηε *and ppf.* ἀμφιδεδήει.

ἀμφιδάκνω [ἀμφί, δάκνω] **to chew around, bite into** P.[1] (AP 16.118.5).

ἀμφιδάκρῡτος -ον [ἀμφί, δάκρυ] **full of tears** EUR. *Ph.* 330.

Ἀμφιδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Amphidamas,** *male name* IL. 10.269 *etc.*

ἀμφίδᾱσυς -εια -υ [ἀμφί, δασύς] **hirsute, surrounded with a fringe** IL. 15.309 (*aegis*) | *of Marsyas's head* SIMIAS *fr.* 3.

ἀμφίδαφος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀμφίταπος] **carpet with pile on each side** *P*OXY. 298.9, *al.* (I[CE]).

ἀμφιδέα -ας, ἡ [ἀμφιδέω] **necklace, bracelet, anklet,** *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.11 *etc.*; ἐσθέντες ἀμφιδέας περὶ τοὺς ἐμπροσθίους πόδας putting anklets on the front legs (*sc.* of the crocodile) HDT. 2.69.2 || *pl.* **rings** *of iron, for gates* LYS. *fr.* 37 *I*IG 2[2].1627b 317 (IV[BCE]).

ἀμφίδεα -ων, τά [ἀμφιδέω] *medic.* **edges of the neck of the womb, cervix** HP. *Mul.* 1.57 GAL. 19.78.

ἀμφιδέδηε *pf. ind. act. 3. sg. Hom. of* ἀμφιδαΐω.

ἀμφιδεής -ές [ἀμφί, δέος] **totally timid** HSCH.

ἀμφιδείκελος -ον [ἀμφί, δείκηλον] **visible from all sides** L. *Sud.*

ἀμφιδέμω [ἀμφί, δέμω] **to build around** IOS. *B.I.* 5.187 (*aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἀμφεδείμαντο).

ἀμφιδέξιος -ον [ἀμφί, δεξιός] Ⓐ **ambidextrous, very capable** (*opp. to* ἀμφαρίστερος) HIPPON. 122 HP. *Aph.* 7.43 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 34 || **of both hands, double** SOPH. *O.T.* 1243, *O.C.* 1112 | **double-bladed** EUR. *Hip.* 780 || *subst.* τὰ ἀμφιδέξια **bracelets** HSCH. Ⓑ *fig.* **of double meaning, equivocal** HDT. 5.92. ε1 (*oracle*) *etc.* Ⓒ **convenient** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2.10 (85.581A) • *adv.* ἀμφιδεξίως **very capably** POLEM. 45 || **doubly:** ἀμφιδεξίως ἔχει it makes no difference AESCHL. *fr.* 266.

ἀμφιδεξιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀμφιδέξιος] **ability** EUSTATH. 957.30.

ἀμφιδέραιον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, δέραιον] **necklace** LIB. *Decl.* 46.17 *etc.*

ἀμφιδέρκομαι [ἀμφί, δέρκομαι] **to watch all around, observe** SIMIAS (AP 15.22.10).

ἀμφιδέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀμφιδέω] **collar,** *for oxen* ARTEMID. 2.24 || **necklace** PROC. *Hor.* 164.21 (*pl.*).

ἀμφίδετος -ον [ἀμφιδέω] **bound with a rope at both ends** AP 6.103.2.

ἀμφιδέω [ἀμφί, δέω 1] *impf.* ἀμφέδεον; **to bind around** AP 2.64 GAL. 19.78.

ἀμφιδηριάομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, δηριάομαι] **to argue in court, contend:** γυναικὸς εἵνεκα over a woman SEM. 7.118 | ▸ *with dat.* with s.o. LYC. 1437.

ἀμφιδήρῑτος -ον [ἀμφιδηριάομαι] **contested, in doubt** THUC. 4.134.1 (*victory*) POL. 35.2.14 (*battle*), 4.33.8 (*victory*).

ἀμφιδήτιοι -ων, οἱ DEMOCR. B 130 (*prob.*), *see* ἀμφιδέαι.

ἀμφιδιαίνω [ἀμφί, διαίνω] **to wash all around** AGATH. (AP 9.653.4).

Ἀμφίδικος -ου, ὁ **Amphidikos,** *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 3.6.8.

ἀμφιδῑνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, δῖνος] *pf. mid. pass.* ἀμφιδεδίνημαι; *pass.* **to be set about:** θώρηκα ... ᾧ πέρι χεῦμα φαεινοῦ κασσιτέροιο ἀμφιδεδίνηται a breastplate, around which was worked a circle of gleaming tin IL. 23.562; κολεὸν ἐλέφαντος ἀμφιδεδίνηται (sword) sheathed in an ivory scabbard OD. 8.405 ‖ *medic.* **to have vertigo** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3 • *pres. ptc.* ἀμφιδινεύμενοι ARET. *l.c.*

ἀμφιδινεύω [ἀμφί, δῖνος] **to make twist:** ἀμφὶ πυρήια δινεύεσκον they broke pieces of dry wood to light the fire AP 1.1184.

ἀμφίδιον -ου, τό HP. (EROT. α143) RUF. *On.* 195, *see* τὰ ἀμφίδεα.

ἀμφιδιόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφί, διόρθωσις] *rhet.* **correction, circumspection,** *before and after bold declarations* AL.[1] *Fig.* 1.5.

Ἀμφίδιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Anfidius] **Amphidios,** *male name* PLUT. 22*Cor.* Ath. 1 (*v.l.*).

ἀμφιδοκεύω [ἀμφί, δοκεύω] **to lie in ambush, spy on:** τινα s.o. BION 3.13.6. ‖ **to survey** ORPH. *A.* 927.

Ἀμφίδοκος -ου, ὁ **Amphidokos,** *male name (myth.)* HES. *fr.* 77.

Ἀμφιδολία -ας (*and* Ἀμφιδολίς), ἡ **Amphidolia,** *area of Elis to the north of Olympia* STRAB. 8.3.10, 8.3.24.

Ἀμφίδολοι -ων, οἱ **Amphidoloi,** *city in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25, *al. etc.*

ἀμφίδομος -ον [ἀμφί, δέμω] **built around** OPP. 2.351.

ἀμφιδονέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, δονέω] **to set spinning, agitate** ▸ *with acc.* MARIAN. (AP 9.668.2) ‖ **to go around, play court to** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD.[3] (AP 5.122.3) • *pres. opt. 2. sg.* ἀμφιδονοίης.

ἀμφιδοξέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίδοξος] ❶ *act.* **to be in doubt** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 8; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 32.16.5 ‖ **to put in doubt** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 15 ❷ *pass.* **to be dubious, uncertain** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 20 DIOD. 19.96.3 *etc.*

ἀμφίδοξος -ον [ἀμφί, δόξα] Ⓐ **dubious, contestable, ambiguous,** *of things* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.2 POL. 11.1.8 (*victory*), 15.1.12 (*expectations*), *al. etc.* ‖ *metr.* **of dubious quantity, anceps** SCH. HEPH. 97.17 Ⓑ *of pers.* **dubious, indecisive, uncertain** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11d = πρός τι PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434d ‖ **unreliable** (*witness*) ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1431b 23 ◆ *adv.* ἀμφιδόξως **dubiously** GAL. 1.273, *al.*

ἀμφίδορος -ον [ἀμφί, δέρω] **completely skinned** PHAL. (AP 6.165.2) (*stag*).

ἀμφίδουλος -ον [ἀμφί, δοῦλος] **slave on both father and mother's side** EUB. 85 EUSTATH. 1445.5.

ἀμφίδοχμος -ον [ἀμφί, δοχμή] **a palm large, graspable** XEN. *Hip.* 4.4 (*rock*) HSCH. *etc.*

ἀμφιδρανής -ές [ἀμφί, δρᾶνος] **embroidered on both sides,** *cloak* HSCH.

ἀμφιδρομέω, *contr.* [Ἀμφιδρόμια] **to name a newborn** AG *Bek.* 207.

Ἀμφιδρόμια -ων, τά [ἀμφίδρομος] **Amphidromia,** *festival in which a newborn is named* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 757 SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 160e SCH. ARISTOPH. *l.c. etc.*

ἀμφίδρομος -ον [ἀμφί, δραμεῖν] **that surrounds** *or* **encloses** SOPH. *Ai.* 352 *etc.*: τόποι ἀμφίδρομοι places subject to tides POL. 34.2.5; ἀ. πορθμός strait with landings **on both sides** PLAT.[1] 242.

Ἀμφίδρομος -ου, ὁ **Amphidromos,** *divinity* AESCHL. *fr.* 222.

ἀμφιδρύπτομαι [ἀμφίδρυπτος] **to be torn on the sides:** ἀμφιδεδρυμμένα torn all around QS 4.396 (*v.l. and corr.*).

ἀμφίδρυπτος -ον [ἀμφί, δρύπτω] **flayed** P.[1] (AP 6.84.5), ANTIP[1]. (9.323.7).

ἀμφιδρῠφής -ές [ἀμφιδρύπτομαι] **with cheeks torn,** *out of grief* IL. 2.700 *etc.*

ἀμφίδρῠφος -ον [ἀμφιδρύπτομαι] **scratched** *on the cheeks* IL. 11.393, *see* ἀμφιδρῠφής.

ἀμφίδῡμος -ον [ἀμφί, δίδυμος?] **double, dual** OD. 4.847 (*gates*) AP 1.940 (*coasts*) STRAB. 6.1.5 (*isthmus*) OPP. 2.179 *etc.* ‖ **of dual nature** OPP.[1] 3.483, *al.*

ἀμφίδυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφιδύω] **double cup** ANAXAN. 76.

ἀμφιδύω [ἀμφί, δύω] **to put around, dress** ▸ τί τινα sthg. around s.o. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1044 ‖ *mid.* **to put on, dress oneself** SOPH. *Tr.* 605 • *fut. mid. 3. sg.* ἀμφιδύσεται SOPH. *l.c.* ‖ *aor*^{s}. *3. sg.* ἀμφέδυσεν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1044 ‖ *aor*^{r}. *ptc.* ἀμφιδύς HSCH.

Ἀμφίδωρος -ου, ὁ **Amphidoros,** *messenger* THUC. 4.119.2.

ἀμφιέζω *see* ἀμφιάζω (*often v.l.*).

ἀμφίεκτον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, ἕκτος] *metr.* **double modius** (*prob.* 26.2 liters) THEM. *Or.* 8.113d.

ἀμφιελικτός -όν [ἀμφιελίσσω] **circling, that whirls around** ARAT. 378 (*stars*) DION.[9] 466 (*circumnavigation*).

ἀμφιέλιξ -ικος [ἀμφιελίσσω] P.[1] *Amb.* 137, *see* ἀμφιελικτός.

ἀμφιέλισσα -ης [ἀμφιελίσσω] *epic* **curved at both ends, concave,** *of ships* IL. 2.165, *al.* (*oth.* agile) ‖ *later epic* **winding, doubled** NONN. *D.* 48.328 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀοιδή uncertain **song** TRIPHIOD. 667.

ἀμφιελίσσω [ἀμφί, ἑλίσσω] **to enfold, embrace** HP. *Mul.* 2.162 ARAT. 996 *etc.*

ἀμφιέννῡμι *and* ἀμφιεννύω [ἀμφί, ἔννυμι] *impf.* (περι)ημφιέννυον PLAT. *Tim.* 76a, *mid. pass.* ἠμφιεννύμην ‖ *fut.* ἀμφιέσω, *Att.* -αμφιῶ, *mid.* ἀμφιέσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠμφίεσα, *mid.* ἠμφιεσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠμφίεσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠμφιέσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠμφιέσθην ❶ *act.* **to put on, dress, cover** ▸ *with acc. of thing and (rar.) of pers.* IL. 19.393 (*tmesis*) OD. 5.167, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 936 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. with sthg. OD. 15.369, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 420e *etc.*; ἀμφιέσας τὸ ἱμάτιον τὸ ἑαυτοῦ τοῦτον having put my cloak on him PLAT. *Symp.* 219b; τὸν ἑαυτοῦ (χιτῶνα) ἐκεῖνον ἠμφίεσε he dressed him in his own tunic XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17 | ▸ *rar.* τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 321a; *fig.* πονηρὰ βουλεύματα χρηστοῖς λόγοις ἀ. to clothe wicked actions with fine words DION. 6.16.1 ❷ *mid.* **to put on, dress, cover oneself** ▸ *with acc. of thing* IL. 14.178 (*tmesis*) OD. 24.142 (*tunics*) VT *Job* 40.10 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἀρετὴν ἀντὶ ἱματίων ἀμφιέσονται they will dress in virtue instead of cloaks PLAT. *Rp.* 457a | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 445 ‖ **to cover:** ἠμφιέσαντο λόγους they concealed their true intentions VT 2*Kgs.* 17.9 ❸ *pass.* (*esp. pf. ptc. mid.* ἠμφιεσμένος) **to be clothed, put on** ▸ τι (with) sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1172, *Th.* 92, *al.* POL. 38.20.7 *etc.* • *poet. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀμφεμμένος *I*EG 1035.25 (II^{CE}).

ἀμφιέπω *and* ἀμφέπω [ἀμφί, ἕπω] ❶ Ⓐ *act.* **to go around, be around, enfold** IL. 16.124, *al.* OD. 8.437 *etc.*; γάστρην μὲν τρίποδος πῦρ ἄμφεπε the flame enveloped the swell of the tripod IL. 8.437 ‖ **to cinch around, encircle:** ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆα ... Τρῶες ἕπον the Trojans encircled Odysseus IL. 11.483 (*tmesis* ἀμφὶ ... ἕπω) Ⓑ **to care for, be engrossed in** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.667 OD. 8.61, *al.*; ἀμφίεπον τάφον "Εκτορος they celebrated Hektor's burial IL. 24.804 ‖ **to cherish, honor, respect, venerate** PIND. *O.* 1.12, 6.95, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 651 *etc.*; μυχόν τ' ἀμφέπει μαντήιον protects the prophetic sanctuary PIND. *P.* 5.68 (*cf.* EUR. *I.T.* 1249); ἀμφέπεις Ἰταλίαν you watch over Italy SOPH. *Ant.* 1118; κῆδος ἀμφέπειν to cherish an alliance EUR. *Ph.* 340 ‖ **to enjoy, undergo:** κάλλιστον ὄλβον ἀμφέπων rejoicing in the finest of fortune PIND. *I.* 4.59; μόχθον ... ἀμφέπει δύστανον suffers a sad destiny PIND. *P.* 4.268 ‖ **to encourage:** θυμόν the spirit PIND. *N.* 7.10 ‖ ▸ *abs. ptc.* ἀμφ(ι)έπων that pays good attention, attentive, considerate IL. 2.525, *al.*; τὸν δ' ἀμφέποντ' ... δαίμονα the destiny that attends me, *i.e.* my destiny PIND. *P.* 3.108 ❷ *mid.* **to crowd around** ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτὸν Τρῶες ἕποντο the Trojans crowded around him IL. 11.473 (*in tmesis*) | *with dat.* QS 1.47 (*v.l.*) • *only pres. and impf.* ‖ *impf.* ἀμφίεπον *or* ἄμφεπον.

ἀμφίεργος -ον [ἀμφί, ἔργον] **worked in two ways** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.1 (*ground*).

ἀμφίεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφιέννυμι] **clothing** SIMP. *in Cat.* 401.21 *etc.*

ἀμφίεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀμφιέννυμι] **clothing, garment** *usu. pl.* HP. *Mul.* 2.133 PLAT. *Gorg.* 523d ‖ *medic.* **covering, membrane** GAL. 2.554, *al.*

ἀμφιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμφιέννυμι] **garment** DION. 8.62.2 (*v.l.*) *I*SEG 33.1039.74-5 (II^{BCE}) *I*DIDYM. 38 (II^{BCE}) *P*DURA 20.12 (II^{CE}).

ἀμφιέσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἀμφιέννυμι.

ἀμφιέστηκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀμφίστημι.

ἀμφιεστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀμφιέννυμι] **mantle, shawl** POLL. 6.10, 7.61.

ἀμφιετεί [ἀμφίετες] *adv.* L. *Sud.* EUSTATH. 1385.1, *see* ἀμφίετες.

ἀμφίετες [ἀμφιετής] *adv.* **from year to year** MOER. 42.

ἀμφιετηρίζομαι [ἀμφιέτηρος] **to recur annually** CRATIN. 9.

ἀμφιέτηρος -ον [ἀμφιετής] **celebrated in annual festivals,** *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 52.10.

ἀμφιετής -ές [ἀμφί, ἔτος] **annual** CALLIM. *H.* 4.278 ORPH. *fr.* 232.2.

Ἀμφιετής -έους, ὁ **Amphietes,** *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 53.1.

Ἀμφιετίδης -ου, ὁ **Amphietides,** *male name: prov. pl.* Ἀμφιετίδαι **The Foolish Ones,** *from the name of the fool Amphietides* MEN. *fr.* 385.

ἀμφιζάνω [ἀμφί, ἰζάνω] **to settle:** χιτῶνι μέλαιν' ἀμφίζανε τέφρη he set black ashes on his tunic IL. 18.25.

ἀμφίζευκτος -ον [ἀμφί, ζεύγνυμι] **joined on both sides** AESCHL. *Pers.* 130.

ἀμφιζέω [ἀμφί, ζέω] **to boil around** QS 6.104 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφέζεεν).

ἀμφίζωστος -ον [ἀμφί, ζώννυμι] **surrounded** NONN. *D.* 32.159, *al.*

ἀμφιθάλαμος, ὁ [*Lat.* amphithalamos] **antechamber** VITR. 6.7.2.

ἀμφιθάλασσος -ον, *Att.* ἀμφιθάλαττος -ον [ἀμφί, θάλασσα] **sea-girt** PIND. *O.* 7.33 (*Rhodes*) XEN. *Vect.* 1.7 (*Attica*) STRAB. 9.1.3.

ἀμφιθαλεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμφιθαλής] *boy with both parents living involved in certain religious rites*

at Didyma and elsewhere /DIDYM. 163.5, 195.3 /BCH 10.415 n.23 *etc.*

ἀμφιθαλεύω [ἀμφιθαλεύς] **to participate as** ἀμφιθαλεύς /BCH 10.415 n.24 *etc.*

ἀμφιθαλής -ές [ἀμφιθάλλω] **that has both parents alive** IL. 22.496 PLAT. *Leg.* 927d CALLIM. *fr.* 75.3 /DIDYM. 162.7 *etc.* ‖ **all in bloom, flourishing** POLL. 1.239 | *fig.* ἀ. κακοῖς full of evils AESCHL. *Ag.* 1144; ἀ. Ζεύς Zeus who abounds in all good things AESCHL. *Ch.* 394 | *abs.* ἀ. ἀλήθεια full truth PLAT. *Ax.* 370d.

ἀμφιθάλλω [ἀμφί, θάλλω] **to be in bloom:** ἀμφιτέθηλα to be all abloom ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.231.2), AP 12.96.4.

ἀμφιθάλπω [ἀμφί, θάλπω] **to warm around, coddle** LUC. *Pod.* 28.

Ἀμφιθέα *see* Ἀμφιθέη.

ἀμφιθέαμα -τος, τό [ἀμφιθέω] **amphitheater** AMA. *Tar.* 10.

ἀμφιθέᾶτρος -ον [ἀμφιθέω] **of the amphitheater** (*proper.* with the seats all around) DION. 3.68.3 (*portico*), 4.44.1 (*circus in Rome*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀμφιθέατρον **amphitheater** STRAB. 14.1.43 IOS. *A.I.* 15.268, *al. etc.*

Ἀμφιθέη -ης, ἡ **Amphitheë**, *female name* OD. 19.416 APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.14 (*Att.* -θέα) *etc.*

Ἀμφίθεμις -ιδος, ἡ **Amphithemis**, *son of Apollo* (*myth.*) AP 4.1494, *al.*

Ἀμφίθεος -ου, ὁ **Amphitheos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 46 *etc.*

ἀμφίθετος -ον [ἀμφιτίθημι] **double** *Hom. in ἀ.* φιάλη double cup, *i.e.* that can be used in both ways (*oth.* with both hands) IL. 23.270, *al.* (*cf.* ATH. 11.501a) ANTIM. 24.1 ‖ *fig.* **unfair, ambiguous** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.82, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **spread out everywhere** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.51.31 ‖ **added** *i.e.* **false, artificial** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.104, *al.*

ἀμφιθέω [θέω] **to run around** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 10.413 ‖ *fig.* **to surround, pervade** MOSCH. 2.107 • *only pres.* (*uncontr.*) *and iter. impf.* ἀμφιθέεσκεν QS 5.371.

ἀμφιθηγής -ές PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.5: *acc.* -έα), *see* ἀμφίθηκτος.

ἀμφίθηκτος [θήγω] **sharpened on both sides** SOPH. *Ant.* 1309 (*sword*).

ἀμφιθλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφιθλάω] *medic.* **impaction, contusion** ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.6.

ἀμφιθλάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, θλάω] ❶ *act.* **to bruise** ARET. *C.A.* 2.1.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be bruised** ARET. *C.D.* 2.6.2 • *fut. opt.* ἀμφιθλάσοι ARET. *C.A.* 2.1.3 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀμφιθλασθῆναι HP. *Mochl.* 30 | *ptc.* ἀμφιθλασθείς, *see Ion.* ἀμφιφλάω.

ἀμφιθνήσκω [ἀμφί, θνήσκω] **to die around** ▸ *with dat.:* κείνοις ἀμφιθάνωμεν let us die around them QS 6.449 ‖ *medic.* **to become gangrenous,** *of flesh around a wound* HP. *Fract.* 33 (*v.l.*).

ἀμφιθοάζω [ἀμφί, θοάζω] **to swoop around** *with acc.* MAN.[1] 4.84.

Ἀμφιθόη -ης, ἡ **Amphithoë** *Nereid* IL. 18.42.

ἀμφιθρόωκος -ον [ἀμφί, θρόωκος] **that stands around the throne** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.4.88.

ἀμφίθρεπτος -ον [ἀμφί, τρέφω] **clotted around** *of blood* SOPH. *Tr.* 572.

ἀμφιθρύπτομαι [ἀμφί, θρύπτω] **to be interrupted** ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.1 (*dub.*).

ἀμφιθρῴσκω [ἀμφί, θρῴσκω] *only aor. ptc.* ἀμφιθορόντες leaping around AP 3.1373 (EUMEL. 9).

ἀμφίθῠρος -ον [ἀμφί, θύρα] **with a double entry** (*proper.* with a gate on each side), *of a house* SOPH. *Ph.* 159 LYS. 12.15 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀμφίθυρον **room with two doors** THEOCR. 14.42 | τὸ ἀμφίθυρον **screen** *for the entry doors* IO. *HMt* 7.796A,B, *al. etc.* • *gen. Dor.* -ω THEOCR. *l.c.*

ἀμφιθύσανος -ον [ἀμφί, θύσανος] **with tassels** /GDI 5702.21.

ἀμφίζομαι [ἀμφί, ἵζω] **to sit on** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Mul.* 2.114.

ἀμφικάθημαι [ἀμφί, κάθημαι] **to sit all around** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.23.7).

ἀμφικαθίζομαι (*and* -έζ-) [ἀμφί, καθίζω] *medic.* **to take a sitz bath** HP. *Mul.* 1.13 ‖ *caus.* **to make sit in a bathtub** HP. *Mul.* 2.134.

Ἀμφίκαια -ας, ἡ **Amphikaia**, *city in Phokis* HDT. 8.33.

ἀμφικαίνῡμαι [ἀμφί, καίνυμαι] *pass.* **to be adorned** QS 10.179, 188 (*ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀμφεκέκαστο).

ἀμφικᾰλύπτω [ἀμφί, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to envelop, cover** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.262 (*with garments*), 3.442 (*with love*), 23.91 (*with an urn*) OD. 5.493 (*with sleep*) AP 2.583 (*with a wave*) *etc.*; θάνατος δέ μιν ἀμφεκάλυψεν death covered him IL. 5.68; θανάτου δὲ μέλαν νέφος ἀμφεκάλυψεν the black cloud of death covered him IL. 16.350 ‖ **to accept, receive** OD. 4.618, 8.511 ‖ **to put on** *to cover:* ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. IL. 8.331 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ δὲ νύκτα ... ἐκάλυψε μάχῃ he stretched darkness over the fighting IL. 5.506; τοι ἐγὼ νέφος ἀμφικαλύψω I will cover you in a cloud IL. 14.343; μέγα δ' ἤμιν ὄρος πόλει ἀμφικαλύψειν and would have thrown up a big mountain over the top of our city OD. 13.177 (*cf.* 183) ‖ *postHom.* **to enfold, surround** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. BATR. 161 HP. *Mul.* 1.70 OPP. 1.746 ❷ *pass.* **to be enveloped** *or* **covered:** ἀμφεκαλύφθη ... κρᾶτα ... χάσματι θηρός his head was covered with the jaws of a wild beast EUR. *H.F.* 361.

ἀμφικαπνίζω [ἀμφί, καπνίζω] **to smoke around** ARCHIL. 89.1.

ἀμφικᾰ́ρηνος -ον [ἀμφί, κάρηνον] **with a head at each end** NIC. *Th.* 373.

ἀμφικᾰ́ρης -ές NIC. *Th.* 812, *see* ἀμφικᾰ́ρηνος.

ἀμφίκαρπος -ον [ἀμφί, καρπός] *bot.* **plant with two kinds of fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.12.

ἀμφίκαρτος -ον [ἀμφί, καρτός] **cut all around** HEROND. 8.24 (*prob. for* ἀμφὶ κάρτα).

ἀμφικατέργω [ἀμφί, κατέργω] **to encompass, surround** OR. *Sib.* 2.295.

ἀμφίκαυ(σ)τις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφί, καίω] Ⓐ **ripe barley** AELD. α 108 (184) *etc.* Ⓑ **genitals** CRATIN. 409.

ἀμφικεάζω [ἀμφί, κεάζω] **to break, split,** *only epic aor. ptc.* ἀμφικεάσσας having split in two OD. 14.12.

ἀμφίκειμαι [ἀμφί, κεῖμαι] **to lie around, pile up** PIND. *fr.* 92 SOPH. *Ant.* 1292; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισιν ἀμφικείμενοι leaning on one another SOPH. *O.C.* 1260 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφέκειτο VETT. 231.13.

ἀμφικείρω [ἀμφί, κείρω] **to cut around:** αὐχένας ἀμφεκάρη his throat was cut PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.56.4).

ἀμφικελεμνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀμφί, ?] **state of being hung from both shoulders** HDN. 1.512.3 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 163.16 HSCH.

ἀμφικέλεμνος -ον [ἀμφί, ?] *carriage borne by two men* HSCH. ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀμφικέλεμνον **satyrs' dance** L. *E.M.* 91.1.

ἀμφικέλευθος -ον [ἀμφί, κέλευθος] **with double path** P.[1] *Amb.* 209.

ἀμφίκερως -ων [ἀμφί, κέρας] **two-horned** MAN.[1] 1.306, *al.*

ἀμφικεύθω [ἀμφί, κεύθω] **to cover all around** HSCH.

ἀμφικέφᾰλος -ον and -η -ον [ἀμφί, κεφαλή] **two-headed** EUB. 106.10 (-φᾰ̄λ- *for the meter*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 5 (*femur*) GAL. 14.243 (*fabulous snake*) *etc.* ‖ **two headed,** *of a bed or couch* PLAT.[1] 33 POLL. 10.36 (*corr. from* ἀμφικνέφαλλος) /IG 1^3.421.206 /SEG 29.146.5 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀμφῐκῐ́ων -ον [ἀμφί, κίων] **surrounded by pillars** SOPH. *Ant.* 285 (*temples*) • *acc. pl.* -ονας.

ἀμφίκλαστος -ον [ἀμφικλάω] **split** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.1).

ἀμφίκλαυτος -ον [ἀμφί, κλαίω] **lamented** OPP. 4.257.

ἀμφικλάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, κλάω] **to smash, shatter** *fig.* QS 8.345, 12.399 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀμφέκλᾶσε).

1. Ἀμφίκλεια -ας, ἡ **Amphikleia**, *city in Phokis* PAUS. 10.3.2 *etc.*

2. Ἀμφίκλεια -ας, ἡ **Amphikleia**, *female name, disciple of Plotinus* PORPH. *Plot.* 9 *etc.*

Ἀμφικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Amphikles**, *male name* DIOX. 3.1 *etc.*

ἀμφικλῑ́νής -ές [ἀμφί, κλίνω] **unstable, uncertain** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 15 • *adv.* ἀμφικλινῶς **unstably:** ἀ. ἔχειν to be unstable *or* uncertain PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.237.

ἀμφικλινῶς *adv., see* ἀμφικλινής.

Ἀμφικλος -ου, ὁ **Amphiklos**, *Trojan warrior* IL. 16.313.

ἀμφικλύζω [ἀμφί, κλύζω] **to inundate** ORPH. *A.* 273 (*epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἀμφέκλυσθεν).

ἀμφίκλυστος -ον [ἀμφικλύζω] **washed by waves** SOPH. *Tr.* 752 *etc.*

ἀμφικνέφαλλος -ον [ἀμφί, κνέφαλλον] **with pillows at each end** POLL. 10.36 (*f.l. for* ἀμφικέφαλος, *see*).

ἀμφικνεφής -ές [ἀμφί, κνέφας] **shrouded in darkness** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.9.

ἀμφίκοιλος -ον [ἀμφί, κοῖλος] *geom.* **doubly hollow,** *of a curvilinear angle* PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 127, 301.

ἀμφικομέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίκομος] **to surround with care** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.141.3).

ἀμφίκομος -ον [ἀμφί, κόμη] **fully leafed out** IL. 17.677 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 9 ‖ **of full hair** CRINAG. (AP 9.516.2) ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀμφίκομος *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.160.

ἀμφίκοπος -ον [ἀμφί, κόπτω] **two-edged** EUSTATH. 1531.34.

ἀμφικουρίη -ης, ἡ [ἀμφίκουρος] *Ion. dub. signf.* **capture** ARCHIL. 146.9, *cf.* ἀμφίκουρος b.

ἀμφίκουρος -ον [ἀμφί, κείρω] Ⓐ **log from a tree chopped** *at both ends* SOPH. *fr.* 821 HSCH.; κορμός PHOT. *Lex.* α1348 Ⓑ **captured by encirclement** L. *Sud.* α1733, *cf.* περίκουρος b.

ἀμφίκρᾱνος -ον [ἀμφί, κρανίον] **two-** (*or* **more**) **headed** SOPH. *fr.* 701 EUR. *H.F.* 1274 TRAG. 586.

ἀμφικρατέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, κρατέω] **to seize** ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.112).

Ἀμφικράτης -ους, ὁ **Amphikrates**, *male name* HDT. 3.59.4 (*gen.* -εος) *etc.*

ἀμφικρέμαμαι [ἀμφί, κρέμαμαι] **to be hung around, hang, swing** PIND. *I.* 2.43; *in tmesis* ἀμφὶ δ' ἀνθρώπων φρασὶν ἀμπλακίαι ἀναρίθμητοι κρέμανται innumerable errors swing above the minds of men PIND. *O.* 7.24 • *only pres.*

ἀμφικρεμής -ές [ἀμφικρέμαμαι] **hanging over:** ἀμφικρεμῆ σκόπελον overhanging rock (*oth.* rounded with time) ALPH. (AP 9.90.2) ‖ **that hangs around the shoulders** PROCL. (EPIGR. 3.166.6) (*cloak*) ALPH. (AP 16.212.2) (*quiver*).

ἀμφίκρημνος -ον [ἀμφικρέμαμαι] **abrupt, steep** EUR. *Bac.* 1051 (*mountain gorge*) ‖ *fig.* **on the edge of a precipice** LUC. *Philopatr.* 16 (*trickery*) | **that presents a dilemma, insidious** GREG. *Or.* 29.9.8 | *subst.* τὸ ἀμφίκρημνον **dilemma** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.463.

ἀμφίκρηνος -ον [ἀμφίκρανος] *Ion.* **that wraps** *or* **covers the head** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90.5: *hair*).

Ἀμφίκριτος -ου, ὁ **Amphikritos**, *male name* DIOG. 4.43, *al. etc.*

ἀμφίκροτος -ον [ἀμφί, κρότος] **beaten with both hands** *IG* 2^2.3118.8 (II^{CE}).

ἀμφικρύπτω [ἀμφί, κρύπτω] **to cover on all sides, all around:** (*in tmesis*) τοῖον ... νέφος ἀμφί σε κρύπτει such a cloud covers your whole body EUR. *Hec.* 907.

Ἀμφικτιον-, ἀμφικτιον-, *see* Ἀμφικτυον-, ἀμφικτυον-.

Ἀμφικτυονία *and* Ἀμφικτυονεία -ας, ἡ **Amphiktyonia,** *confederation of Greek cities* DEMOSTH. 5.19, 11.4 *IG* 4.589 *etc.*

Ἀμφικτυονικός -ή -όν [Ἀμφικτυονία] **Amphiktyonic, Amphiktyonia** *or* **of the Amphiktyoni** DEMOSTH. 18.143 (*war*), 22.37 (*sacrifices*) PLUT. *Them.* 20.3 (*council*) *etc.* • *also* -κτιον-.

Ἀμφικτυονίς -ίδος [Ἀμφικτυονία] **Amphiktyonis,** *epith. of Demeter*: χῶρος ... ἐν τῷ Δήμητρός τε ἱρὸν Ἀμφικτυονίδος ἵδρυται καὶ ἕδραι εἰσὶ Ἀμφικτύοσι καὶ αὐτοῦ τοῦ Ἀμφικτύονος ἱρόν the territory where the sanctuary of Demeter Amphiktyonis is established and the seats for the Amphiktyonoi and the sanctuary of Amphiktyon himself HDT. 7.200.2 ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ἀμφικτυονίς (*sc.* πόλις) **city belonging to the Amphiktyonic league** AESCHN. 2.116.

ἀμφικτύων -ονος [ἀμφί, κτίζω?] **that dwells around, neighboring,** *usu. pl.* HDT. 8.104 PIND. *P.* 4.66, 10.8 (*codd.* -κτυον-), *N.* 6.39 (*codd.* -κτιον-) *etc.* • -ιών *or* -υών HDN. 2.724.4, 1.41.1.

1. Ἀμφικτύων -ονος, ὁ **Amphiktyon,** *deputy from a confederate city, usu. pl.* DEMOSTH. 5.14 *etc.*

2. Ἀμφικτύων -ονος, ὁ **Amphiktyon,** *king of Attica* HDT. 7.200.2 (*cf.* Ἀμφικτυονίς) ‖ **Amphiktyon,** *deputy from a confederate city* HDT. 2.180.1, *al.* • *also* Ἀμφικτίων.

ἀμφικῠκάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, κυκάω] **to shuffle, disarrange** NIC. *Th.* 602.

ἀμφικυκλόω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, κυκλόω] **to encircle** AGATH. 3.6.10 ‖ *mid. in tmesis* ἀμφὶ δὲ κυκλοῦντο πᾶσαν νῆσον they surrounded the entire island AESCHL. *Pers.* 458.

ἀμφικυλίνδω [ἀμφί, κυλίνδω] **to spin** *aor. ptc. in* φασγάνῳ ἀμφικυλίσαις having spun it on a sword PIND. *N.* 8.23.

ἀμφικύμων -ον [ἀμφί, κῦμα] **washed by the waves** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.16.

ἀμφικυνέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, κυνέω] **to cover with kisses** QS 7.328 (*aor. ptc.* -κύσας).

ἀμφικῠπελλος -ον [ἀμφί, κύπελλον] **two-handled, double** *Hom. in* ἀ. δέπας double cup (*oth.* two-handled) IL. 6.220, *al.* (*cf.* ATH. 11.783b *post* 466c) ‖ **double** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 9 (*cell of a beehive*).

ἀμφικυρτέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίκυρτος] **to have a hump** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 226.6 (*of the moon*).

ἀμφικυρτόομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφίκυρτος] MAN.^{1} 6.675 (*in tmesis*), *see* ἀμφικυρτέω.

ἀμφίκυρτος -ον [ἀμφί, κυρτός] **convex, humped,** *of the moon* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 20 THPHR. *Sem.* 56 PLUT. *Isid.* 381d ‖ **doubly convex** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 127, *al. etc.*

ἀμφίκυφος -ον [ἀμφί, κυφός] **biconvex** (*pottery*) *I*DÉLOS 456 *A* 6 (II^{BCE}).

ἀμφιλαγχάνω [ἀμφί, λαγχάνω] **to exchange,** *with acc.* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 180 (*pf. subj. act. 3. pl.* ὦσιν ἀμφιλελαχότες).

ἀμφίλᾶλος -ον [ἀμφί, λαλέω] **that chatters in two languages,** *in bad Greek* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 679.

ἀμφιλαμβάνω [ἀμφί, λαμβάνω] **to seize** HP. *Art.* 37 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.5.

ἀμφιλᾰφεια (*and* -αφία) -ας, ἡ [ἀμφιλαφής] **wealth, abundance** CIC. *ad Q. fr.* 2.14.3 GEOP. 2.8.1 *etc.*

ἀμφιλᾰφής -ές [ἀμφιλαμβάνω] A **that draws from all sides, that expands, great,** *of trees* HDT. 4.172.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b | **thick, dense, shaggy** CALLIM. *H.* 6.26 AEL. *N.A.* 7.6 (*of a wood*) PHILOSTR.^{1} 8 (*hair*) *etc.* ‖ **covered,** *with dat.*: ἀμφιλαφὴς φολίδεσσιν ... ὄφις serpent all covered in scales NONN. *D.* 5.154 B *extens.* **abundant, huge, enormous, immense** HDT. 3.114 (*elephants*), 4.28.3 (*thunderclaps*), *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1015 (*gift*) *etc.* | *of pers.*: τέχνῃ ἀ. abounding in skill, *of Apollo* CALLIM. *H.* 2.42 ◆ *adv.* ἀμφιλαφῶς **abundantly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 331 PLUT. *Eum.* 6.10 *etc.*

ἀμφιλαφῶς *adv., see* ἀμφιλαφής.

ἀμφιλαχαίνω [ἀμφί, λαχαίνω] **to hoe,** *only impf. in* φυτὸν ἀμφελάχαινε he was hoeing around a plant OD. 24.242.

ἀμφιλέγω [ἀμφί, λέγω] *fut.* ἀμφιλέξω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀμφιλέξας; **to dispute, argue** ▸ *with acc.*: τι for *or* over sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.5.11 | ἀ. μὴ *and inf.* to argue that not XEN. *Ap.* 12 | *abs. I*DELPH. 1.9A 42 (IV^{BCE}) • *Dor.* ἀμφιλλ- *in inscr.*

ἀμφιλειπής -ές [ἀμφιλείπω] *metr.* **lacking at both ends** SCH. PIND. *metr. N.* 11, *said of a choerilean verse* MARV. 6.110.31.

ἀμφιλείπω [ἀμφί, λείπω] **to abandon completely** QS 12.106 (*aor. ptc., v.l. for* αἰπὺ λιποῦσα).

ἀμφίλεκτος -ον [ἀμφιλέγω] A **discussed, compared, that bears discussion** EUR. *Ph.* 500 *etc.*; *with dat.* ἀμφίλεκτος ὢν κράτει being in competition (with him) for power AESCHL. *Ag.* 1585 B **dual, double:** ἀ. πήματα double disasters AESCHL. *Ag.* 881 ◆ *adv.* ἀμφιλέκτως **doubtfully** AESCHL. *Sept.* 809.

ἀμφῐλῑνος -ον [ἀμφί, λίνον] **wrapped with strips of flaxen rope** SOPH. *fr.* 44.

ἀμφιλῐπής -ές *v.l. for* ἀμφιλειπής (*see*).

ἀμφιλιχμάζω [ἀμφί, λιχμάζω] **to lick around** OPP. 4.115, *al.* (*tmesis*).

ἀμφιλογέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίλογος] **to dispute** IOS. *A.I.* 18.16 (*act.*) | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLUT. *Lys.* 22.2 (*mid.*) *etc.*

ἀμφιλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀμφίλογος] **disputed, compared** HES. *Th.* 229 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 4.1, *al.* APP. 7.46 *etc.* • *epic* ἀμφιλλ-.

ἀμφίλογος -ον [ἀμφιλέγω] **conflicting, discordant** SOPH. *Ant.* 111 EUR. *Med.* 638 ‖ **opposed, contestable, under discussion, controversial** THUC. 5.79.4 *IG* 5(2).343.A11 (IV^{BCE}) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.10, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 28; τὰ ἀμφίλογα δίκῃ διαλύοντας ἄνευ πολέμου resolving the controversies through justice without going to war THUC. 4.118.8; τί δ' ἂν τῶν εὐδαιμονικῶν ἀμφίλογον εἴη; which of the components of happiness would be controversial? XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.34 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀμφίλογα **in uncertain manner** EUR. *I.T.* 655 ◆ *adv.* ἀμφιλόγως **doubtfully** AESCHL. *Pers.* 904 • *also* ἀμφιλλ-.

ἀμφίλοξος -ον [ἀμφί, λοξός] **of double meaning, ambiguous** LUC. *Philopatr.* 5.

ἀμφίλοφος -ον [ἀμφί, λόφος] **that cinches the neck,** *of a yoke* SOPH. *Ant.* 351 (*codd.*).

Ἀμφιλοχία -ας, ἡ **Amphilochia,** *place in Akarnania* THUC. 2.68 *etc.*

Ἀμφιλοχικός -ή -όν [Ἀμφιλοχία] **of Amphilochia:** Ἄ. Ἄργος, τό Amphilochian Argos, *city* THUC. 2.68.1.

Ἀμφίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Amphilochos,** *son of Amphiaraos (myth.)* OD. 15.248 HDT. 3.91.1 *etc.* ‖ **inhabit. of Amphilochia** THUC. 2.68 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀμφιλῡκη -ης [ἀμφί, λύκη] **that precedes the daytime light:** ἀ. νύξ dusk that precedes the daytime light, dawn twilight, dawn IL. 7.433 = *subst.* ἡ ἀ. AP 2.671; ἀμφιλύκης at dawn ARAT. 747 *etc.*

Ἀμφίλυτος -ου, ὁ **Amphilytos,** *seer* HDT. 1.62.4 *etc.*

ἀμφιμαίομαι [ἀμφί, μαίομαι] *aor.* ἀμφεμασάμην; **to wipe, clean,** *only aor.* OD. 20.152 QS 9.428.

ἀμφίμακρος -ον [ἀμφί, μακρός] **long at both ends:** *metr.* ὁ ἀ. amphimacrus = cretic foot –◡– HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἀμφίμαλλος -ον [ἀμφί, μαλλός] **woolly on both sides** PHERECR. 19 (*corr. for* ἀμφίμαλος) AEL. *V.H.* 3.40 *etc.*

ἀμφιμάρπτω [ἀμφί, μάρπτω] **to grasp, handle,** *only pf.* AP 3.147 QS 3.614 *etc.* • *pf. 3. sg.* ἀμφιμέμαρπε *or* ἀμφιμέμαρφε QS *l.c.* | *ptc.* ἀμφιμεμαρπώς AP *l.c.* OPP. 5.636.

ἀμφιμάσασθε *aor. imper. mid. 2. pl. epic see* ἀμφιμαίομαι.

ἀμφιμάσχᾰλος -ον [ἀμφί, μασχάλη] **with two sleeves** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 882 (*tunic*) LUC. *Lex.* 10 *etc.*

ἀμφιμᾰτορες *Dor., see* ἀμφιμήτορες.

ἀμφιμάχητος -ον [ἀμφιμάχομαι] **disputed** AP 7.705.4 (*water*).

ἀμφιμάχομαι [ἀμφί, μάχομαι] **to battle around, attack, besiege** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.412, *al.* ‖ **to fight over** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 15.391, 18.20 • *only pres. and impf. 3. pl.* ἀμφεμάχοντο IL. 6.461 QS 3.220.

Ἀμφίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Amphimachos,** *chief of the Epeans* IL. 2.620, *al.*

Ἀμφιμέδων -οντος, ὁ **Amphimedon,** *one of Penelope's suitors* OD. 22.242, *al.*

ἀμφιμέλας -αινα -αν [ἀμφί, μέλας] **all black, dusky, obscure** (*usu. fig.*) IL. 1.103, *al.* OD. 4.661 ‖ **blackish** THEODOR. (AP 7.738.3: *ashes of the dead*).

ἀμφιμέλω [ἀμφί, μέλω] **to have in one's heart,** *with dat.* QS 5.190 (*pf. ind.* ἀμφιμέμηλε).

Ἀμφιμένης -ους, ὁ **Amphimenes,** *male name* LEON. (AP 7.283.4) *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ευς.

ἀμφιμερίζομαι [ἀμφί, μερίζω] *pass.* **to be completely divided** AGATH. (AP 9.662.2: *pres. ptc.*).

ἀμφιμήκης, ἀριθμός, ὁ [ἀμφί, μῆκος] **sum of odd and even numbers** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 12.21.

ἀμφίμηλον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, μῆλον] *medic.* **two-headed sound** ORIB. 7.14.5.

ἀμφιμήτορες -ων, οἱ, αἱ [ἀμφί, μήτηρ] **brothers** *or* **sisters of different mothers** (*but the same father*) EUR. *Andr.* 466 AESCHL. *fr.* 73b.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀμφιμᾰτορες.

ἀμφιμήτριος -ον A [ἀμφί, μήτηρ] **of a different mother** LYC. 19 B [ἀμφί, μήτρα] *medic.* **having to do with the womb** GAL. 19.78 HSCH. C *subst.* τὰ ἀμφιμήτρια **bilge** *of a ship* ARTEMID. 4.30 *etc.*

ἀμφιμίγνῡμι [ἀμφί, μίγνυμι] **to stir well** ORPH. *fr.* 238.12 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.* ἀμφιμιγεῖσα).

ἀμφῐμῐτος -ον [ἀμφί, μίτος] **of double weave** POLL. 7.57, *al.*

Ἀμφίμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Amphimnestos,** *male name* HDT. 6.127.2.

ἀμφιμυκάομαι [ἀμφί, μυκάομαι] **to resound, groan,** *only pf. in* δάπεδον δ' ἅπαν ἀμφιμέμῡκεν the whole floor groaned OD. 10.227 *I*SEG 30.172.

ἀμφινάω [ἀμφί, νάω] **to flow around,** *of water* EMPED. B 84.10 (*aor^t. pass. intrans. ptc. gen. sg.* ἀμφιναέντος *codd.*).

ἀμφινεικής -ές [ἀμφί, νεῖκος] **fought over, contested** AESCHL. *Ag.* 686 (*Helen*) SOPH. *Tr.* 104 (*lyr.*).

ἀμφινείκητος -ον [ἀμφί, νεικέω] **disputed, contested** SOPH. *Tr.* 527, *see* ἀμφινεικής.

ἀμφινέμομαι [ἀμφί, νέμω] **to reside in, inhabit** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.521, *al.* OD. 19.132 ARAT. 282 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to surround** PIND. *P.* 5.14.

ἀμφινεύω [ἀμφί, νεύω] **to shake the head this way and that** AP 9.709.3.

ἀμφινοέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίνοος] **to be in doubt** SOPH. *Ant.* 376.

Ἀμφινόμη -ης, ἡ **Amphinome**, *Nereid* IL. 18.44 *etc.*

Ἀμφίνομος -ου, ὁ **Amphinomos**, *one of Penelope's suitors* OD. 16.351, *al.*

ἀμφίνοος -ον [ἀμφί, νοῦς] **that considers from all angles** TIMO 46.

ἀμφινωμάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, νωμάω] **to surround** SOPH. *fr.* 581.8 ‖ *in tmesis* ἀμφὶ ἒ νωμήσας looking all around HOM. 2.373.

ἀμφιξέω [ἀμφί, ξέω] **to polish around** *only aor.* OD. 23.196 (ἀμφέξεσα).

ἀμφίξοος -οον, *contr.* ἀμφίξους -ουν [ἀμφιξέω] **that polishes around** LEON. (AP 6.205.9).

ἄμφιον -ου, τό [ἀμφί] **clothing** SOPH. *fr.* 420 DION. 4.76.3 ‖ *pl.* **poor people's clothes** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.31 SCH. ARAT. 1073.

Ἀμφῐόνιος -ον [Ἀμφίων] **of Amphion** EUR. *Ph.* 824.

ἀμφιορκία -ας, ἡ [ἀμφί, ὅρκος] **oaths on both sides** AG *Bek.* 184, 311 POLL. 8.122 HSCH.

Ἀμφῐος -ου, ὁ **Amphios**, *Trojan leader* IL. 2.830, 5.612.

ἀμφιπᾴγής -ές [ἀμφιπήγνυμι] **fixed all the way round** ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 5.362, *al.*

ἀμφιπαίω [ἀμφί, παίω] **to pierce through** *I*IG 4^2.121.92 (IV^{BCE}) ‖ **to discuss** *I*CRET. 4.80.12.

ἀμφίπαλτος -ον [ἀμφί, πάλλω] **thrown around, re-echoing** SIMIAS (AP 15.27.17).

ἀμφιπᾰλύνω [ἀμφί, παλύνω] **to sprinkle all around** AP 3.1247.

ἀμφιπαρίσταμαι [ἀμφί, παρίστημι] **to stand alongside** AFRIC. *Cest.* 5.42.

ἀμφιπᾰτάσσω [ἀμφί, πατάσσω] **to slap all over** AGATH. (AP 9.643.3).

ἀμφιπάτορες -ων, οἱ [ἀμφί, πατήρ] **brothers with the same mother** POLL. 3.24 ‖ **brothers with the same father only** L. *Sud.*

ἀμφιπεδάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, πεδάω] **to bind all the way round** OPP. 2.34 (*aor. ptc.* -πεδήσας).

ἀμφίπεδος -ον [ἀμφί, πέδον] **surrounded with plains** PIND. *P.* 9.55.

ἀμφιπέλομαι [ἀμφί, πέλομαι] **to rise, hover,** *with dat.* OD. 1.352 (*song*) *etc.*

ἀμφιπένομαι [ἀμφί, πένομαι] **to busy oneself with, take care** ▸ τινα *and* τι of s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 4.220, 19.278, *al.* OD. 15.467, *al.* AP 2.925, *al.*; τὸν δ' οὐ κύνες ἀμφεπένοντο but the dogs paid him no attention IL. 23.184 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφεπένετο EUSTATH. 952.63, *3. pl.* ἀμφεπένοντο IL. 13.656, *al. etc.*

ἀμφιπερίσταμαι [ἀμφί, περίσταμαι] **to stand around** QS 3.201 (*fut.* -περιστήσονται).

ἀμφιπερικραδάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, περί, κραδάω] **to shake all around** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.230.

ἀμφιπερικτίονες -ων, οἱ [ἀμφιπέριξ] **neighboring, surrounding** CALLIN. 1.2 THGN. 1058.

ἀμφιπέριξ [ἀμφί, πέριξ] *adv.* **all around** HP. *Mul.* 2.175.

ἀμφιπεριπλάζω [ἀμφί, περί, πλάζω] **to move around** P.[1] *Amb.* 268.

ἀμφιπεριπλέγδην [ἀμφιπεριπλέκομαι] *adv.* **folding around** AGATH. (AP 5.276.6) NONN. *D.* 36.360 *etc.*

ἀμφιπεριπλέκομαι [ἀμφί, περιπλέκω] **to be folded around** ORPH. *L.* 80.

ἀμφιπεριπτώσσω [ἀμφί, περιπτώσσω] **to grovel completely** QS 12.472 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀμφιπερισκαίρω [ἀμφί, περισκαίρω] **to leap around** OPP. 1.190 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.*

ἀμφιπεριστείνομαι [ἀμφί, περιστείνω] *pass.* **to be pressed all around** CALLIM. *H.* 4.179 (*pres. ind.*).

ἀμφιπεριστέφομαι [ἀμφί, περιστέφω] *pass.* **to be as a crown:** οὗ οἱ χάρις ἀμφιπεριστέφεται ἐπέεσσιν grace did not crown his words OD. 8.175.

ἀμφιπεριστρωφάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, περιστρωφάω] **to turn** *or* **spin** IL. 8.348 (*impf.* -περιστρώφα) ‖ *pass.* QS 13.11 (*pres. inf. mid.*).

ἀμφιπερισφίγγω [ἀμφί, περισφίγγω] **to bind all around** NONN. *D.* 48.338.

ἀμφιπεριτρομέω [ἀμφί, περιτρομέω] **to tremble all over** OPP. 4.193 (*pres. ptc.* -τρομέων: *v.l.* -δρομέων).

ἀμφιπεριτρύζω [ἀμφί, περιτρύζω] **to twitter around** AGATH. (AP 5.237.3) (*pres. ind.*).

ἀμφιπεριφθῐνύθω [ἀμφί, περιφθινύθω] **to perish all around** HOM. 5.271 (*pres. ind.*).

ἀμφιπεριφρίσσω [ἀμφί, περιφρίσσω] **to bristle all around** OPP. 4.54 (*pres. ind.*).

ἀμφιπετάννῡμι [ἀμφί, πετάννυμι] **to extend around** ORPH. *L.* 649 (*aor. ptc.* -πετάσας).

ἀμφιπέτομαι [ἀμφί, πέτομαι] **to fly around,** *with acc.* OPP. 2.448.

ἀμφιπήγνῡμαι [ἀμφί, πήγνυμι] *pass.* **to be fixed around** OPP. 1.297 ‖ **to be transfixed** *with grief* OPP. 1.241.

ἀμφιπιάζω [ἀμφί, πιάζω] **to seize** THEOCR. (AP 9.432.4) (*aor.* ἀμφεπίαξε) • *Dor. for* ἀμφιπιέζω.

ἀμφιπίπτω [ἀμφί, πίπτω] **to cast oneself around, embrace** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.523 ‖ **to throw oneself upon,** *with dat.* PARTH. 7.3; ἀμφιπίπτων στόμασιν kissing on the mouth SOPH. *Tr.* 938 ‖ *fig.* **to take to heart:** κλυτὸν ἔθνος Λοκρῶν the glorious race of the Lokrians PIND. *O.* 10.98 • *only pres. and aor.* ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἀμφέπεσον PIND. *O.* 10.98 *etc.* | *ptc.* ἀμφιπεσών.

ἀμφιπίτνω *poet.* EUR. *Suppl.* 278 (*pres. ptc. fem.*), *see* ἀμφιπίπτω.

ἀμφιπλάσσω [ἀμφί, πλάσσω] **to spread, smear** (*a plaster*) HP. *Ster.* 221.

ἀμφιπληκής -ές ORPH. *A.* 607, *see* ἀμφίπλεκτος.

ἀμφίπλεκτος -ον [ἀμφιπλέκω] **interwoven** SOPH. *Tr.* 520.

ἀμφιπλέκω [ἀμφί, πλέκω] ❶ *act.* **to weave around, garland** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUR. *fr.* 369.1 P.[1] (AP 5.281.2) TELEST. 2.4 (*fig.*) ‖ **to embrace** OPP. 4.158 [ANACR.] 42.6 ❷ *pass.* ORPH. *A.* 881 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμφιπλᾰκεῖσα).

ἀμφίπλευρος -ον [ἀμφί, πλευρόν] **equipped with crossbeams on both sides,** *of gates* PHIL. 81.30.

ἀμφίπληκτος -ον [ἀμφί, πλήσσω] **that hits from every side** SOPH. *Ph.* 687 (*waves*) • *Dor.* -πλᾶκτος beaten from every side HSCH.

ἀμφιπλήξ -ῆγος [ἀμφί, πλήσσω] **that strikes with both sides, doubled-edged** SOPH. *Tr.* 930 (*sword*) LEON. (AP 6.205) | *fig.* ἀ ... ἀρά double curse SOPH. *O.T.* 417 ‖ **beaten on both sides,** *of an isthmus* P.[1] *Amb.* 252.

ἀμφιπλίξ [ἀμφί, πλίσσομαι] *adv.* **astride,** *of a snake* **squeezing between the coils** SOPH. *fr.* 596.

ἀμφιπλίσσω [ἀμφί, πλίσσομαι] **to have splayed legs** POLL. 2.172.

ἀμφίπλους -ουν [ἀμφί, πλέω] **circumnavigable** POLL. 9.18 (*dub.*).

ἀμφιπλύνω [ἀμφί, πλύνω] **to wash all around** HP. *Mul.* 2.133, 144 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμφιπλύνας).

ἀμφιπολεῖον -ου, τό [ἀμφίπολος] **room for the cult attendants** *I*IG 4.39.13 (V^{BCE}).

ἀμφιπολεύω [ἀμφίπολος] Ⓐ **to be in service, serve, care for** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.254, *al.* HOM. 4.568 *etc.* | ἐν πέμπτῃ γάρ φασιν Ἐρινύας ἀμφιπολεύειν Ὅρκον γεινόμενον and they say that on the fifth day the Erinyes assisted at the birth of Horkos HES. *Op.* 803 | ▸ *with dat.* QS 13.270 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 20.78 ‖ **to be priest** of, *with acc.* ἀμφιπολεύουσα ἐν Θήβῃσι ἱρὸν Διός being priestess of the temple of Zeus at Thebes HDT. 2.56.2 | ▸ *with dat. I*IG 14.601 | ▸ *abs.* **to be minister of a cult** *I*IG 12.9.906.2 (III^{CE}) Ⓑ **to cross** ▸ *with acc.* EMPED. B 41 *etc.* • *impf.* ἀμφεπόλευον EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.1.6 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἀμφιπολεύσει OR. *Sib.* 3.481 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἀμφεπόλευσαν OR. *Sib.* 3.353.

ἀμφιπολέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίπολος] Ⓐ **to serve, assist, watch over, protect** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.158 (*fig.*), *al.* THEOCR. 1.124 *etc.*; λίσσομαι, παῖ Ζηνός ..., Ἱμέραν εὐρυσθένε' ἀμφιπόλει I beseech you, daughter of Zeus, protect the strong Himera PIND. *O.* 12.2 ‖ **to cure** PIND. *P.* 4.271 Ⓑ **to accompany** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *O.C.* 680 (*lyr.*) • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφεπόλει AP 4.1547, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀμφεπολεῖτο SCH. THEOCR. 7.74 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἀμφεπόλησαν PIND. *N.* 8.6.

ἀμφιπολία (*and* -εία) -ας, ἡ [ἀμφίπολος] **office of priest** *or* **magistrate,** *at Syracuse* DIOD. 16.70.6.

Ἀμφίπολις -εως, ἡ **Amphipolis**, *city in Macedonia* THUC. 1.100.3, *al. etc.*

Ἀμφιπολίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀμφίπολις] **inhabit. of Amphipolis** THUC. 4.104.1 *etc.*

ἀμφίπολος -ον [ἀμφί, πέλω] Ⓐ **servant** IL. 24.302 OD. 1.191 | *fig.* ἀ. Κύπρις Cyprian who helps you SOPH. *Tr.* 860 ‖ **minister, priest,** *of gods*: θεᾶς ἀμφίπολον κόραν the girl acolyte (*or* priestess) of the goddess EUR. *I.T.* 1114 *I*SEG 11.314.12 (VI^{BCE}) Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ ἀμφίπολος **servant, handmaid** OD. 6.199, 18.207, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.32 EUR. *Suppl.* 1115 *etc.*; ἡ δὲ μήτηρ αὐτῆς τῶν ἀμφιπόλων τῶν προδουσέων τὴν θυγατέρα τῷ πατρὶ ἀπέταμε τὰς χεῖρας her mother had the hands cut off the handmaids who had handed her daughter over to her father HDT. 2.131.2 ‖ ὁ ἀμφίπολος **minister** *of the gods,* **priest** EUR. *fr.* 992 PLUT. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 3.3 *etc.* ‖ *title of a magistrate at Syracuse* DIOD. 16.70 Ⓒ **frequented** PIND. *O.* 1.93 (*tomb*).

ἀμφιπονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, πονέω] *mid. and aor. pass.* **to take care, foresee** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.159; εἰ μέλεα Ἥφαιστος ... ἀμφεπονήθη if Hephaestus (*i.e.* the cremation fire) had taken care of his limbs ARCHIL. 9.11 THEOCR. 7.74 ‖ *pass. medic.* **to be afflicted (around) by disease:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀμφιπονεόμενα the surrounding parts affected by illness HP. *Mul.* 2.135 • *ptc. Ion.* ἀμφιπονεόμενος HP. *Mul.* 2.135 ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφεπονεῖτο IL. 23.681, *al. etc.* ‖ *fut. 1. pl.* ἀμφιπονησόμεθα IL. 23.159 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀμφεπονήθη PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 23b.

ἀμφιπορφύρεος -α -ον [ἀμφί, πορφύρα] **rimmed with purple** EUR. *Or.* 1457.

ἀμφιποτάομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, ποτάομαι] **to fly around, hover** IL. 2.315 (*impf.* ἀμφεποτᾶτο) SAPPH. 22.12 (*pres.* ἀμφιπόταται) *etc.*

ἄμφιπποι -ων, οἱ [ἀμφί, ἵππος] **horsemen with a reserve horse** AEL.[1] 2.4 ARR. *Tact.* 2.3 *etc.*

ἀμφιπποτοξόται -ων, οἱ [ἄμφιπποι, τοξότης] **horseback archers with a reserve horse** DIOD. 19.29 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 197c.

ἀμφιπρόστῡλος -ον [ἀμφί, πρόστυλος] *archit.* **amphiprostylus**, *of a temple with porticos at the short ends* VITR. 3.2.4.

ἀμφιπρόσωπος -ον [ἀμφί, πρόσωπον] **on two fronts, two-faced** EMPED. B 61.1 PLUT. *Nu.* 19.11 (*Janus*) *etc.* ‖ **on two fronts** ONASAN. 10.2 (*battle*).

ἀμφίπρυμνος -ον [ἀμφί, πρύμνα] **double-pooped** *of ships* SOPH. *fr.* 131 DCASS. 74.11 *etc.* ‖ **dual** EUR. *fr.* 955d.

ἀμφίπρῳρος -ον [ἀμφί, πρῷρα] **with a double prow** GAL. 14.243.

ἀμφιπτολεμοπηδησίστρατος -ον [ἀμφί, πτόλεμος, πηδάω, στρατός] **the one whose army charges to war from all sides,** *com. epith.* EUP. 424.

ἀμφίπτολις -εως [ἀμφί, πόλις] **that surrounds the city** AESCHL. *Ch.* 75 (*poet. acc.* -πτολιν).

ἀμφιπτύσσομαι [ἀμφιπτυχή] **to embrace** OPP. 4.289 (*in tmesis*).

ἀμφιπτῦχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμφί, πτυχή] **embrace** EUR. *Ion* 519.

ἀμφιπυκάζω **to garland** *P*OXY. 3723.3 (II^{CE}).

ἀμφίπῡλος -ον [ἀμφί, πύλη] **with two gates** EUR. *Med.* 135 (*lyr.*).

ἀμφίπῡρος -ον [ἀμφί, πῦρ] **on fire at both ends, with double flame** EUR. *Ion* 212, 716, *Hip.* 559 || **that has fire all around** SOPH. *Ai.* 1405 || **that has a torch in each hand** SOPH. *Tr.* 214 (*lyr.*).

ἀμφιρρέζω [ἀμφί, ῥέζω] **to perform, fulfill,** *a sacrifice* APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 26.15.

ἀμφιρρεπής -ές [ἀμφί, ῥέπω] **that leans in both directions** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 119.29 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀμφιρρεπές **ambiguity** EUSTATH. 1394.57 ◆ *adv.* ἀμφιρρεπῶς **ambiguously** EUSTATH. 200.11.

ἀμφιρρεπῶς *adv., see* ἀμφιρρεπής.

ἀμφιρρήγνῡμι [ἀμφί, ῥήγνυμι] **to demolish** *pass.* QS 1.39 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμφιῥᾱγείς).

ἀμφίρροπος -ον [ἀμφί, ῥέπω] **doubtful, uncertain** POLYAEN. 2.1.23 (*victory*) || **steep on both sides** MALCH. 18.212.

ἀμφιρρώξ -ῶγος [ἀμφιρρήγνυμι] **jagged** AP 1.995 (*v.l.*); κλωβοὺς ἀμφίρρωγας (*or* -ρρῶγας) broken crates ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.109.3).

ἀμφί(ρ)ρῡτος -ον [ἀμφί, ῥέω] **washed around, sea-girt,** *usu. epith. of islands* OD. 1.50, *al.* HES. *Th.* 983 (*Erytheia*) PIND. *I.* 1.8 (*Keos*) SOPH. *Ai.* 134 (*Salamis*); *subst.*: μὴ ἐσέλθῃς ἐς τὴν ἀμφίρρυτον do not enter the "sea-girt" OR. (HDT. 4.163.3) • *fem.* ἀμφιρύτη *always in* OD. | *Dor. dat. fem.* ἀμφιρύτᾳ PIND. *l.c.*

Ἀμφιρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Amphiro,** *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 360.

ἀμφίς [*see* ἀμφί] ❶ *adv.* A **on both sides, around** IL. 3.115, 18.519, *al.* OD. 3.486, *al.*; ἀ. ἀρωγοί supporters on both sides IL. 18.502; ἀ. ἑόντες standing thereabouts IL. 24.488; δεσμοί ... ἀ. ἔχοιεν chains would surround **me** OD. 8.340; ἀ. ἰδών looking around HES. *Op.* 701 || ἀμφ' ὀχέεσσι ... βάλε ... κύκλα ... σιδηρέῳ ἄξονι ἀμφίς he set the wheels on the chariot around the axel made of iron all over IL. 5.723 (*adv., not prep. with dat.*) B **separately** (*the one from the other*), **apart** IL. 11.559, *al.*; ἀ ... φράζονται they have differing views IL. 2.13 *cf.* 13.345; αἳ γαῖάν τε καὶ οὐρανὸν ἀ. ἔχουσι (columns) that keep apart the earth and the heaven OD. 1.54; εἰρήσεται ἀμφὶς ἕκαστα he will inquire into every detail one after the other OD. 19.46 (*corr. to* ἀμφί); ἀ. ἑόντα being far off, absent OD. 24.218 *cf.* 19.221; ἀμφὶς ἔμμεναι to remain at a distance OR. (HDT. 1.85.2) ❷ *prep.* A ▸ *with gen.* (*s.times postposed*) **around:** ἄρματος ἀμφὶς ἰδεῖν looking all over the chariot IL. 2.384 || **on, about** PARM. B 8.51 || **for,** *caus. or relat.* PIND. *P.* 4.253 || **far from** IL. 8.444 OD. 14.352; ἀ. ὁδοῦ off the road IL. 23.393; πάτρας ἀ. far from one's country EUR. *Hyps.* 3.3.30 (*unique in trag.*) || *never prep. with dat.*; *for* IL. 5.723, *see above* 1 a) B ▸ *s.times with acc.* (*always postponed*) **around** IL. 14.274 OD. 6.266, *al.* • *almost always epic for* ἀμφί, *but usu. adv.*

Ἄμφις -ιδος, ὁ **Amphis,** *comic poet* L. *Sud. etc.*

ἀμφισαλεύομαι [ἀμφί, σαλεύω] **to fuss** DIOSC.^{1} (AP 5.55.6).

ἀμφίσβαινα -ης, ἡ [ἀμφίς, βαίνω] **amphisbaina,** *serpent that moves forward or backward* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1233 NIC. *Th.* 372 NONN. *D.* 5.146 || *medic.* ἀ. φλέβες veins connecting the breasts to the genitals PALL.^{1} *in Hp.* 2.103.

ἀμφισβασίη -ης, ἡ [ἀμφισβητέω] **discussion, controversy, dispute,** *Ion. for* ἀμφισβήτησις: ἐς ἀμφισβασίας τινὶ ἀφικνεῖσθαι to come together with s.o. for discussion HDT. 4.14.2; τῶν δὲ αὖτις ἐγίνετο λόγων ἀμφισβασίη and again there was discussion between them HDT. 8.81.

ἀμφισβᾰτέω HDT. 4.14.2 *etc.*, *Ion. for* ἀμφισβητέω.

ἀμφίσβᾰτος -ον *Ion.* HELLAN. 193, *see* ἀμφισβήτητος.

ἀμφισβητέω, *contr.* [ἀμφίς, βαίνω] *impf.* ἠμφεσβήτουν *and later* ἠμφισβήτουν, *mid. pass.* ἠμφισβητούμην || *fut.* ἀμφισβητήσω, *mid.* ἀμφισβητήσομαι PLAT. *Theaet.* 171b (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἠμφεσβήτησα, *mid.* ἠμφεσβητησάμην L. *E.M.* 94.39 || *pf.* ἠμφεσβήτηκα *and* ἠμφισβήτηκα POL. 36.9.4, *later mid. pass.* ἠμφισβήτημαι || *aor. pass.* ἠμφεσβητήθην, *later* ἠμφισβητήθην IUST. *Nov.* 74 (p. 371.9) || *fut. pass.* ἀμφισβητηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to grow apart, disagree** ▸ τινι on sthg. HDT. 9.74.2 || *usu.* **to be in disagreement, argue, dispute** ▸ *abs.*: τοῦτον ἐντεταμένως ἀμφισβατεῖν (they report) that he disputed indefatigably HDT. 4.14.2 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀμφισβητοῦντες the contestants, the parties in a trial ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 27, *al.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263a = πρός τινα ANTIPHO 3.1.1 | ▸ τινος for *or* because of sthg. DEMOSTH. 39.19 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 6, *al.* = ▸ τι PLAT. *Grg.* 472d = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Prot.* 337a *etc.* = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος ANTIPHO 3.4.3 ὑπὲρ τῆς ἡγεμονίας for the leadership POL. 1.2.3 | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 268a ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. for sthg. DIOD. 11.27.2 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι **in relation to** sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 17 *etc.*; ἠμφεσβήτει μὴ ἀληθῆ λέγειν ἐμέ he maintained that I was not speaking the truth DEMOSTH. 19.19; ἀμφισβητῇ ὡς οὐκ ἀληθῆ λέγομεν he maintains that we are not speaking the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 476d | ὅτι ... οὐδ' αὐτὸς ἄν που ἀμφισβητήσαις nor indeed could you contend that PLAT. *Symp.* 215b || *jur.* **to contest, press charges** ▸ τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 19.3 DEMOSTH. 43.5 IS. 3.1 *etc.*; τοῖς μέν ... οὐδεὶς ἂν δήπου ἀμφισβητήσειε περὶ τῶν πατρῴων about whose paternity no one could possibly dispute IS. 3.61; ἠμφισβήτησε πρὸς ἐμὲ ἐπὶ τοῦ στρατηγοῦ he took me to be judged by the general *P*M.CHR. 88.1.18 (II^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be discussed, be object of contest** PLAT. *Rp.* 581e *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀμφισβητούμενα the points of controversy THUC. 6.10.2 ISOCR. 4.19 *etc.* | *impers.* ἀμφισβητεῖται περί τι there is discussion of sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 225b = περί τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 457e • *aor. 3. pl.* ἀμφεσβήτησαν SIMP. *in Cat.* 62.24.

ἀμφισβήτημα -ατος, τό [ἀμφισβητέω] **point of controversy, dispute, discussion** PLAT. *Theaet.* 158b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 37 PLUT. *Sol.* 18.4, *al. etc.*; τὸ δὲ παρ' ἡμῶν ἀ. our thesis under discussion PLAT. *Phil.* 11b *etc.*

ἀμφισβητηματικός -ή -όν [ἀμφισβήτημα] APS. p. 236 (*neut. pl.*), *see* ἀμφισβητήσιμος.

ἀμφισβητήσιμος -ον [ἀμφισβήτησις] **controversial, disputed, contested** PLAT. *Symp.* 175e XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.3 AN. *Hell.* 18.3 (*territory*) *etc.*; ἀ. ἀγαθά disputed property ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362b 29 | οὐκέτ' ἐν ἀμφισβητησίμῳ τὰ πράγματ' ἦν the situation was no longer ambiguous DEMOSTH. 18.139 *etc.*

ἀμφισβήτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφισβητέω] **controversy, dispute, protest** PLAT. *Theaet.* 198c DEMOSTH. 20.135 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 18, *al. etc.* | ▸ περί τινος on *or* about sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 748b | πραγμάτων ἀ. political dispute POL. 6.48.6 || *jur.* **vindication** LYS. 17.5 DEMOSTH. 48.26 *etc.*

ἀμφισβητητέον [ἀμφισβητέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dispute:** τινι sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113b 17 10.222.

ἀμφισβητητικός -ή -όν [ἀμφισβήτητος] **disputatious** ▸ περί τι over sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 306a || *subst.* ἡ ἀμφισβητητική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of discussion** PLAT. *Soph.* 226a | τὸ ἀμφισβητητικόν **discussion** PLAT. *Soph.* 225b.

ἀμφισβήτητος -ον [ἀμφισβητέω] **disputed, contestable:** ἐς πόλεμον καθέστασαν περί τε γαμικῶν τινων καὶ περὶ γῆς ἀμφισβητήτου (the inhabit. of Segesta) had gone to war over some marriage contract issues and over disputed territory THUC. 6.6.2.

ἀμφίσβητος -ον ANTAG. 1.1, *see* ἀμφισβήτητος.

Ἀμφισθένης -ους, ὁ **Amphisthenes,** *male name* AESCHN. 1.66 *etc.*

ἀμφισκάπτω [ἀμφί, σκάπτω] **to dig around, disinter, uproot** APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 79.34 *etc.*

ἀμφίσκιος -ον [ἀμφί, σκιά] **shaded all around** OPP. 1.789 || **that casts shadow in both directions** (*to the north or the south*) POSID.13 ACH.^{1} 31 *etc.*

ἀμφίσκωμοι -ων, οἱ [ἀμφίς, κώμη] **that dwells close to villages** HSCH.

ἀμφισπάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, σπάω] **to drag around** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1457.

Ἄμφισσα -ης, ἡ **Amphissa,** *city of Locris* HDT. 8.32.2 *etc.*

Ἀμφισσεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἄμφισσα] **Amphissean, inhabit. of Amphissa:** AESCHN. 3.146 *etc.* | ξυνέπρασσον δὲ μάλιστα αὐτῷ Ἀμφισσῆς διὰ τὸ τῶν Φοκέων ἔχθος δεδιότες but the inhabits. of Amphissa worked together with him most of all, because they were frightened by the hostility of the Phocians THUC. 3.101.2.

ἀμφιστέλλομαι [ἀμφί, στέλλω] **to wrap around oneself,** *with acc.* THEOCR. 2.74 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμφιστειλαμένα).

ἀμφιστένω [ἀμφί, στένω] **to groan around,** *of the sea* QS 9.440 || **to echo,** *of mountains* QS 5.646, 14.82 • *only impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφέστενε.

ἀμφίστερνος -ον [ἀμφί, στέρνον] **double-breasted** EMPED. B 61.

ἀμφιστεφανόομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, στεφανόω] *only ppf. mid. in* ἀμφὶ δ' ὅμιλος ... ἐστεφάνωτο the crowd made a crown around HOM. 5.120.

ἀμφιστεφής -ές [ἀμφι, στέφω] **crowned,** *of a dragon's heads* IL. 11.40 (*v.l. for* ἀμφιστρεφής), *cf.* HSCH. ("full on all sides").

ἀμφίστημι [ἀμφί, ἵστημι] ❶ *act. only intrans.* **to stand around** IL. 23.695, 24.712 || ▸ *with acc.* **to stand around, surround** OD. 24.58 (*in tmesis*) *etc.*; ἀμφεστᾶσι τὸ Θήβης πεδίον they besige the plain of Thebes SOPH. *O.C.* 1312 | ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *El.* 192 ❷ *mid.* **to inquire** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.125, *cf.* HSCH. • *pres. only mid.* ἀμφίσταμαι || *impf. mid.* ἀμφιστάμην || *aor*^{2}. *3. pl.* ἀμφέσταν *and* ἀμφέστησαν || *pf. mid. 3. pl.* ἀμφεστᾶσι SOPH. *l.c.*

ἀμφίστομος -ον [ἀμφί, στόμα] **with two mouths** *or* **openings** EUB. 106.14 MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.11) *etc.*; ὄρυγμα ἀ. gallery with two exits HDT. 3.60.1; ἀ. θυρίδες cells with two **openings,** *of a hive* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 8 | λαβὰς ἀμφιστόμους handles on both side of the opening, *of a vase* SOPH. *O.C.* 473 | ξίφη ἀμφίστομα two-edged sword DIOD. 5.33.3; ἀμφιστόμους ἄκοντας two-edged javelins TIM.^{1} 6e.176 || **on two fronts,** *of an army* POL. 2.28.6, 2.29.4 ONASAN. 21.2 (*of battle*) AEL.^{1} 37.1 *etc.*

ἀμφιστρατάομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, στρατός] **to besiege** *in epic impf.* ἀμφεστρατόωντο they were trying to besiege (the city) IL. 11.713.

Ἀμφίστρατος -ου, ὁ **Amphistratos,** *charioteer to the Dioscuri* (*myth.*) STRAB. 11.2.12.

ἀμφιστραφής -ές **flexible** DIOTOG. (*PTH* 73.23 (STOB. 4.7.62.38)), *see* ἀμφιστρεφής.

Ἀμφιστρεύς -έως, ὁ **Amphistreus**, *Persian chief* AESCHL. *Pers.* 320.

ἀμφιστρεφής -ές [ἀμφί, στρέφω] **that turns in every direction**, *of a dragon's heads* IL. 11.40 (*v.l.* -στεφ-).

ἀμφιστρόγγυλος -ον [ἀμφί, στρογγύλος] **completely circular** LUC. *Hipp.* 6.

ἀμφιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀμφίστροφος] **rotation** HSCH.

ἀμφίστροφος -ον [ἀμφί, στρέφω] **that turns back and forth, agile**: βᾶριν εἰς ἀμφίστροφον toward the maneuverable ships AESCHL. *Suppl.* 882 (*v.l.* ἀντιστρ-).

ἀμφίσφαιρα -ων, τά [ἀμφί, σφαῖρα] **boots with rounded toes** HEROND. 7.59 HSCH.

ἀμφισφάλλω [ἀμφί, σφάλλω] **to spin**, *medic.* **to restore circular movement** (*to a dislocated limb*) HP. *Art.* 2 | *pass.* HP. *Mochl.* 5.

ἀμφίσφαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀμφισφάλλω] *medic.* **circular movement** HP. *Art.* 71.

ἀμφίσωπος -ον [ἀμφίς, ὤψ] **visible all around** AESCHL. *fr.* 41.

ἀμφιτᾰλαντεύω [ἀμφί, τάλαντον] **to balance** NONN. *D.* 1.183 (*pres. ptc.*), 6.110 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμφιταλαντεύσασα).

ἀμφιτάλαντος -ον [ἀμφί, τάλαντον] **balanced** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.103, *al.*

ἀμφιτάμνω *Ion.*, *see* ἀμφιτέμνω.

ἀμφιτανύω [ἀμφί, τανύω] **to stretch over** HOM. 4.49 (*aor. in tmesis*).

ἀμφιτάπης -ήτος, ὁ [ἀμφί, τάπης] **rug** (*or* **covering**) **that is fleecy on both sides** ALEXIS 97 DIPH. 50.2.

ἀμφίταπος -ου, ὁ VT *2Sam.* 17.28 *P*LOND. 2065.3 (III^{BCE}) CALLIX. 2, *see* ἀμφίταπις, *etc.*

ἀμφιτᾰράσσομαι [ἀμφί, ταράσσω] *pass.* **to be disturbed in all directions**, *of the sea* SIM. 66 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀμφιτείνομαι [ἀμφί, τείνω] *pass.* **to be stretched over** *with dat.* OPP. 1.163 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμφιτα-θείς).

ἀμφιτειχής -ές [ἀμφί, τεῖχος] **that surround the walls**, *of people* AESCHL. *Sept.* 291.

ἀμφιτέμνω [ἀμφί, τέμνω] **to cut around**: τάμοντ' ἀμφὶ βοῶν ἀγέλας they cut off the herds of cattle, surrounding them IL. 18.528 (*tmesis*); ὀνύχων ἀμφιτεμὼν ἀκίδα having trimmed the tips of the hooves P.[1] (AP 5.228.2); μηδ' ἀμφίταμε τὰν ἐν ἠρίῳ κόνιν do not move (break) the ground of this tomb HERACL.[5] (AP 7.281.2) • *Ion. poet.* -τάμνω.

ἀμφίτερμος -ον [ἀμφί, τέρμα] **delimitated, hemmed** HSCH. ◆ *adv.* ἀμφιτέρμως **precisely** SOPH. *fr.* 123.

ἀμφιτεύχομαι [ἀμφί, τεύχω] *only ppf. pass.* **to be worked around the perimeter**: ἀμφετέτυκτο (the) sea was worked around the edge, *of the shield* QS 5.14, *al.*

ἀμφιτίθημι [ἀμφί, τίθημι] *aor.* ἀμφέθηκα, *mid.* ἀμφεθέμην | *ptc. act.* ἀμφιθείς, *mid.* ἀμφιθέμενος ALCIPHR. 2.25.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμφιτεθείς ❶ *act.* **to put around, gird** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 10.261 OD. 13.431 (*always in tmesis*) EUR. *Med.* 787, *Or.* 1042 *etc.*; στέφανον ... ἀμφὶ κάρα ... ἀμφιθεῖναι to bind a crown on the head EUR. *I.A.* 1531 | ▸ τι sthg. SEM. 7.116 THEOCR. 15.40 *etc.*; ζεύγλην ... ἀμφιτίθει set the yoke THGN. 848 | ▸ *with dat. instrum.* ἀμφιθεὶς κάρα πέπλοις bind my head with robes EUR. *Hec.* 432, *corr. to* κάρᾳ πέπλους ❷ *mid.* **to put on, gird oneself** OD. 21.431 THEOCR. 25.278 ATH. 1.19b (*poet.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be girded, be put on**: πύκασεν κάρη ἀμφιτεθεῖσα the well made (helmet) protected his head IL. 10.271 • *pres. them. 3. sg.* ἀμφιτιθεῖ XENOPH. 1.2.

ἀμφιτινάσσω [ἀμφί, τινάσσω] **to shake out**, *only aor.*, δικλίδας ἀμφέτιναξεν ἐμοῖς ... προσώποις he slammed the door in my face P.[1] (AP 5.256.1).

ἀμφιτιττῠβίζω [ἀμφί, τιττυβίζω] **to squeak, chirp** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 235.

ἀμφίτομος -ον [ἀμφιτέμνω] **double-edged**, *of weapons* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1496 EUR. *Hip.* 1375, *El.* 164 *etc.*

ἀμφίτορνος -ον [ἀμφί, τόρνος] **well rounded** EUR. *Tr.* 1156.

ἀμφιτόρνωτος -ον [ἀμφί, τορνόω] LYC. 704, *see* ἀμφίτορνος.

ἀμφιτράχηλος -ον [ἀμφί, τράχηλος] **around the neck** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 351.

ἀμφιτρέμω [ἀμφί, τρέμω] **to tremble around** IL. 21.507 (*impf. in tmesis*).

ἀμφιτρέχω [ἀμφί, τρέχω] *aor*^{t}. ἀμφέδραμον || *pf.* ἀμφιδέδρομα; **to run around, surround** ARCHIL. 37 PIND. *P.* 3.39 SEM. 7.89.

ἀμφιτρής -ῆτος [ἀμφί, τετραίνω] **pierced**: δι' ἀμφιτρῆτος αὐλίου through the cavern, open at both ends SOPH. *Ph.* 19 || *subst.* ἡ ἀμφιτρής **cave with two openings**: δι' ἀμφιτρῆτος τῆσδε EUR. *Cycl.* 707.

ἀμφίτρητος -ον [ἀμφιτρής] MAEC. (AP 6.233.1), *see* ἀμφιτρής.

ἀμφιτρίβης -ου [ἀμφί, τρίβω] **polished**, *fig.* **cunning** ARCHIL. 257 (*acc. pl.* -τρίβας).

Ἀμφῑτρῖτη -ης, ἡ **Amphitrite**, *Nereid* OD. 3.91 *etc.* || *poet.* **the sea** LYR. *Is.* 143 DION.[9] 99 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* || *Pythagorean name of* "six" IAMBL.[1] 38 (*etymologized from* ἀμφὶ *and* τριάς "double triad").

ἀμφιτρομέω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, τρομέω] **to tremble all over** ▸ τινος because of s.o. OD. 4.820.

Ἀμφιτροπαιεύς -έως, ὁ **of Amphitrope** LYS. 13.55 *etc.*

Ἀμφιτροπῆ -ῆς, ἡ [Ἀμφιτροπῆ] **Amphitrope**, *Attic deme* HSCH. *etc.*

Ἀμφιτροπῆθεν [Ἀμφιτροπῆ] *adv.* **from Amphitrope** PLUT. *Arist.* 26.3.

Ἀμφιτροπῆσι [Ἀμφιτροπῆ] *adv.* **in Amphitrope** AESCHN. 1.101.

ἀμφιτροχάζω [ἀμφί, τροχάζω] **to run around, surround** APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.12 (ἀμφιτροχάσας, *v.l.* -τροχώσας).

Ἀμφιτρύων -ωνος, ὁ **Amphitryon**, *adoptive father of Herakles* IL. 5.392 OD. 11.266 HDT. 2.44.4, *al. etc.*

Ἀμφιτρυωνιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀμφιτρύων] **son of Amphitryon** HES. *Th.* 317 *etc.*

ἀμφίτυπος -ον [ἀμφί, τύπτω] **that strikes** *or* **sharpened at both ends** QS 1.159 (*goad*).

ἀμφιφαείνω [ἀμφί, φαείνω] **to shine around** HOM. 3.202.

ἀμφιφαής -ές [ἀμφί, φαός] **visible from all sides** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 14 (*v.l.* -φαν-) DAMASC. *Pr.* 122 *etc.* || **that shines all around** NONN. *D.* 4.281 (*v.l.* ἀρτι-), 22.349.

ἀμφίφαλος -ον [ἀμφί, φάλος] **with a double crest** IL. 5.743, *al. etc.*

ἀμφιφᾰνής -ές [ἀμφί, φαίνω] **visible from every side, well known** EUR. *Andr.* 834 *etc.* || **visible twice** (per night), *of stars* ARR. (STOB. 1.28.2) *etc.*

ἀμφιφᾰών -οντος **visible from all sides** OR. *Chald. fr.* 158.2.

ἀμφιφέρομαι [ἀμφί, φέρω] *pass.* **to move around, traverse an orbit**, *of stars* QS 5.10 (*pres. ind.*).

ἀμφίφλασμα -ατος, τό [ἀμφιφλάω] **contusion** HP. *Art.* 50.

ἀμφιφλάω, *contr.* [ἀμφί, φλάω] *only pass.* **to be bruised** HP. *Fract.* 11, 45 *Art.* 36, *al.*

ἀμφιφοβέομαι [ἀμφί, φοβέω] **to scatter, flee in all directions for fear of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.290 QS 11.117 | ▸ *abs.* QS 2.546 • *only aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* ἀμφεφόβηθεν (*or in tmesis* ἀμφὶ φόβηθεν).

ἀμφιφορεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* ἀμφορεύς] **two-handled vase** *or* **amphora** IL. 23.92 OD. 2.290, *al.* SIM. (AP 13.19.4) *etc.*

ἀμφιφράζομαι [ἀμφί, φράζω] **to carefully consider** IL. 18.254 (*tmesis*).

ἀμφιφύα -ης, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1, *see* ἄμφαυξις.

ἀμφιφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ [ἀμφί, φῶς] **flatbread surrounded by lights**, *offered to Artemis* PHERECR. 167 PHILEM. 70.2 *etc.*

ἀμφιφῶς -ῶτος [ἀμφί, φῶς] **of two lights**, *of the sky lit by sun and moon simultaneously* ATH. 14.645b.

ἀμφιχαίνω *see* ἀμφιχάσκω.

ἀμφίχαιτος -ον [ἀμφί, χαίτη] **covered with foliage** DIOD. 2.53.7.

ἀμφιχᾰνής -ές [ἀμφί, χαίνω] **splayed out** ABYD. 1.

ἀμφιχαράσσω [ἀμφί, χαράσσω] **to carve around** MARC. 89 (*tooth*) || **describe** (*the orbit*), *of stars* MAN.[1] 2.66.

ἀμφιχάσκω [ἀμφί, χάσκω] **to bite into**, swallow ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.79 AESCHL. *Ch.* 545 *etc.* | *with dat.* OPP. 3.178 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφέχασκε AESCHL. *l.c.* || *aor*^{t}. ἀμφέχᾰνον LEON. (AP 7.440.2) *etc.* | *inf.* ἀμφιχανεῖν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.996.2) | *ptc.* ἀμφιχανών.

ἀμφιχέω [ἀμφί, χέω] ❶ *act.* **to pour around, spread** OD. 8.278 (*in tmesis*); χάριν ἀμφιχέαι κεφαλῇ (he told her to) pour grace over her head HES. *Op.* 65; τέκνοις ... ἀμφέχεε πτέρυγας he enfolded in his wings his children ALPH. (AP 9.95.2) ❷ *mid. and pass.*: ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to wrap around oneself, submerge** IL. 2.41 OD. 4.716 || **to embrace** ἀμφιχυθεὶς πατέρα having embraced his father (*lit.* spread himself around) OD. 16.214 | *with dat.* ἀμφεχέαντο θανόντι (the winds) enveloped the dead man QS 2.552 *etc.* || **to scatter** ἄνεμοι θοὰ φύλλα κατὰ χθονὸς ἀμφιχέονται the winds scatter light leaves on the ground QS 3.325 || **to spill around, spread, pour out** IL. 23.764; αἱ μὲν ἄρ' ἀμφεχέοντο καὶ ἠσπάζοντ' Ὀδυσῆα and they thronged around Odysseus and embraced him OD. 22.498; γῆρας ... ἀμφιχυθὲν old age spreading around MIMN. 5.8 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀμφέχεε, *mid. 3. pl.* ἀμφεχέοντο || *aor*^{r}. *mid. 3. sg. epic* ἀμφέχῠτο || *aor. inf. act.* ἀμφιχέαι | *3. pl. mid.* ἀμφεχέαντο || *pf. mid. pass.* -κεχύμεθα (*tmesis*) EUR. *Suppl.* 827 | *inf.* ἀμφικεχῦσθαι EUSTATH. 632.34 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀμφεκέχυντο QS 6.356, 12.535 || *aor. pass.* ἀμφεχύθην.

ἀμφιχολόομαι, *contr.* [ἀμφί, χολόω] **to get angry** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.3.59 (*aor. ptc.* -ωσαμένη).

ἀμφιχορεύω [ἀμφί, χορεύω] **to dance around** CRITI. B 19.5 PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.83.1) *etc.* | *with dat.* OPP.[1] 1.27.

ἀμφιχρίομαι [ἀμφί, χρίω] **to smear around** OD. 6.219 (*in tmesis*).

ἀμφίχρῡσος -ον [ἀμφί, χρυσός] **gilded around** EUR. *Hec.* 543.

ἀμφίχῠτος -ον [ἀμφί, χυτός] **spread, heaped up around** IL. 20.145 (*of an earth wall*).

ἀμφίχωλος -ον [ἀμφί, χωλός] **lame in both feet** AP 6.203.8 || *iambic verse with a long on the first and the last meter* SAC. 523.10, 531.6.

Ἀμφίων -ονος, ὁ **Amphion**, *male name* IL. 13.692 HDT. 5.92. β1 *etc.*

ἀμφοδάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἄμφοδος, ἄρχω] **fiscal officer of a district** *P*BGU 1179 (I^{BCE}) *P*OXY. 2756.1 (I^{CE}) || *milit.* **commander of troops enrolled in a district** PHIL. 93.8.

ἀμφοδαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἀμφοδάρχης] **district in the purview of the ἀμφοδάρχης** *P*CPR 8.7 (III^{CE}).

ἀμφοδικός -ή -όν [ἄμφοδον] **to do with the streets** MAN.[1] 4.252.

ἀμφόδιον -ου, τό [ἄμφοδον] **bylane** LUC. *Rhet.* 24 *P*BGU 1579.10, 1580.11 (*C.A.* 119^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀμφοδογραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄμφοδος, γραμματεύς] **secretary of the ἀμφοδάρχης** *P*SB 9050.1 (I-II^{CE}) *P*OXY. 2769.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἄμφοδον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, ὁδός] **street, way** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 342 NT *Mark* 11.4 *etc.* ‖ **block, quarter, district** POL. 39.3.2 VT *Jer.* 17.27 PHIL. 92.42 *etc.*

ἄμφοδος -ου, ἡ **piazza, neighborhood** VT (Sym.) *Amos* 5.16 PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.3.24, *see* ἄμφοδον.

ἀμφόδων -οντος HP. *Art.* 8, *see* ἀμφώδων.

ἄμφοισμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἀμφιφέρομαι] *math.* **figure that completes a revolution** PAPP. 682.8, 11.

ἀμφοιστικός -ή -όν [ἄμφοισμα] **described in one revolution** PAPP. 682.8, 15.

ἀμφορεαφορέω, *contr.* [ἀμφορεαφόρος] **to carry amphoras** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 310.3.

ἀμφορεᾰφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἀμφορεύς, φέρω] **bearer of amphoras** (*of water*) EUP. 200 MEN. *fr.* 326 *etc.*

ἀμφορείδιον -ου, τό [ἀμφορεύς] **little amphora** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 202, *al.* • *fl.* -ρίδιον.

ἀμφορεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀμφιφέρομαι] A **amphora, two-handled vessel,** *for liquids and solids* HDT. 4.163 EUR. *Cycl.* 327 (*for milk*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 807 (*for wine*) *I*SCHWYZ. 725.9 (VI^{BCE}) THUC. 4.115.2 (*for water*) XEN. *An.* 5.4.28 (*for brine*) *etc.* B *metr.* **amphora** (= μετρητής = 38.88 liters *at the time of Solon and* 39. 29 *later*) HDT. 1.51.2 DEMOSTH. 43.8 *etc.* • *Att. pl.* -ῆς | *dual* -ῆ.

ἀμφορικός -ή -όν [ἀμφορεύς] **like an amphora** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1032.

ἀμφορίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀμφορεύς] **little amphora** DEMOSTH. 22.76 *I*G 2^2.1640.19 (IV^{BCE}).

Ἀμφορῖτης -ου [ἀμφορεύς] **of an amphora:** Ἀ. ἀγών **contest of amphora carriers** SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 198 (*dieg.* 8.23); ἔλαιον oil stored in amphoras *P*PSI 535.31 (III^{BCE}).

ἀμφοτεράκις [ἀμφότερος] *adv.* **both times, in both ways** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 902b 31, *Mech.* 855b 32.

ἀμφοτέρῃ [ἀμφότερος] *adv.* **from both parts, in both ways** HDT. 7.10. β2; ἀ. διαβατός wadeable from both sides, *of rivers* HDT. 1.75.5.

ἀμφοτερίζω [ἀμφότερος] **to be both ways** IUL. *epist.* 180 ‖ **to have a double meaning** HOM-CLEM. 3.25.

ἀμφοτερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμφοτερίζω] **opportunistic ambiguity** POLL. 7.91, *of the political activity of Theramenes* (*see* PLUT. *Nic.* 2: τὸ ... ἐπαμφοτερίζον ἀεὶ τῇ προαιρέσει).

ἀμφοτερόβλεπτος -ον [ἀμφότερος, βλέπω] **circumspect, suspicious** TIMO 59.

ἀμφοτερόγλωσσος -ον [ἀμφότερος, γλῶσσα] **speaking both for and against** TIMO 45.

ἀμφοτερογνώμων -ονος [ἀμφότερος, γνώμη] **of two opinions** (*will*) SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 219.

ἀμφοτεροδέξιος -ον [ἀμφότερος, δεξιός] **ambidextrous** VT *Judg.* 3.15, *al. etc.*

ἀμφοτεροδύναμος -ον [ἀμφότερος, δύναμις] **mighty in both ways,** *i.e. for good and for ill, epith. of Zeus* EUSTATH. 1363.29.

ἀμφοτερόπλους -ουν [ἀμφότερος, πλέω] **navigable on both sides** POLL. 9.18 (*land*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀμφοτερόπλουν **maritime loan,** *for passage and return* DEMOSTH. 34.6 *etc.* | ἀ. κέρδος profit derived from a maritime loan AEL. *epist.* 18.

ἀμφότερος -α -ον [ἄμφω] A **the one and the other, both** (≠ ἑκάτερος each of two), *rar. sg.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 131 PLAT. *Soph.* 248d | *usu. pl.* IL. 21.115 (*with dual subst.*) *etc.*; ἀμφοτέρῃσι (*sc.* χερσί) with both hands OD. 10.264; ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρων ὄντες ἀρίστων being of noble parentage on both sides EUR. *Alc.* 920; ἐπ' ἀμφοτέροις (*sc.* ποσί) on his two feet THEOCR. 14.66; ἀμφοτέροις (*sc.* ὄμμασι) with both eyes CALLIM. (AP 12.71.6) | *adv. phrases* ἐπ' ἀμφότερα on both sides, in two directions, in both ways HDT. 3.87 THUC. 1.83.3 *etc.* = κατ' ἀμφότερα HDT. 7.10. β1 PLAT. *Parm.* 159a = ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρων HDT. 7.97 = παρ' ἀμφοτέρων DIOD. 16.7.2, *al.* = ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων AP 2.1150 PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 4.11 etc. | *collect. of two groups* IL. 6.120 HES. *Sc.* 177, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 290 *etc.* | *later of two groups* NT *Acts* 19.16 ‖ *dual* IL. 12.344, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.1.1 PLAT. *Parm.* 143c *etc.* B *later* **all** *P*LOND. 2.336.13 (II^{CE}) *etc.* C *adv. neut. sg.* ἀμφότερον *and pl.* ἀμφότερα **together, contemporaneously** IL. 4.60 (*sg.*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 480 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἀμφότερον βασιλεύς τ' ἀγαθὸς κρατερός τ' αἰχμητής both a good king and a strong warrior IL. 3.179; ἀμφότερα ἄριστος ὤν ... καὶ στρατηγὸς καὶ ῥαψῳδός being excellent in both respects, as general and as rhapsode PLAT. *Ion* 541b; ἐμπόριον παρέχοντες ἀμφότερα giving the opportunity for trade in both directions THUC. 1.13.5; ἐνίκων τῇ αὐτῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἀμφότερα they won both battles (by land and by sea) on the same day THUC. 1.100.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀμφοτέρως **in both ways** PLAT. *Gorg.* 469a *etc.*

Ἀμφότερος -ου, ὁ **Amphoteros,** *son of Alkmaion* APOLLOD.[7] 3.7.6 *etc.*

Ἀμφοτερός -οῦ, ὁ **Amphoteros,** *male name* IL. 16.415 *etc.*

ἀμφοτερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀμφότερος] **duality** SCH. OPP. 1.385.

ἀμφοτέρωθεν [ἀμφότερος] *adv.* **on** *or* **in both sides** IL. 12.431 PARM. B 1.8 HDT. 2.29.2 THUC. 5.16.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.6 *etc.*; πεῖσμα ... ἀ. πλεξάμενος weaving a thread at both ends OD. 10.167 • -ωθε ORPH. *fr.* 168.14.

ἀμφοτέρωθι [ἀμφότερος] *adv.* **in both parts** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.12 *etc.*

ἀμφοτέρωσε [ἀμφότερος] *adv.* **in both directions** IL. 8.223, *al.*

ἀμφουδίς [ἀμφί, οὖς?] *adv. of dub. signf. in* ἀμφουδὶς ἀείρας grasping it by ear, *oth.* lifting it up from the ground, *oth.* taking him by the belt (around the middle) OD. 17.237.

ἀμφουριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀμφούριον] **deed of cession of territories** *I*SEG 3.674.3 (II^{BCE}).

ἀμφούριον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, ὅρος] **copy of a deed of transfer** *of territory, acquired by neighbors* *P*HAL. 1.253 (III^{CE}) *I*SEG 3.674.40 (II^{BCE}).

Ἀμφρῦσ(σ)ος -ου, ὁ **Amphrysos,** *river in Thessaly* AP 1.54 *etc.*

ἀμφυλάω [ἀμφί, ὑλάω] **to bark around** GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1272.9: *3 pl.* ἀμφυλάουσι) *etc.*

ἄμφυξ SCH. HES. *Th.* 916, *see* ἄμπυξ.

ἄμφω -οῖν, τώ [*see* ἀμφί; *cf. Lat.* ambo, *Skt.* ubháu, *Goth.* bai, *OCS* oba, *Av.* uva] **all two, both** IL. 1.363, 5.258, *al. etc.* | *with pl. subst. or verb* IL. 2.767, *al.* HES. *Op.* 774 *etc.* | *collect. of two groups* IL. 2.124 *etc.* ἐξ ἀμφοῖν τοῖν μεροῖν from both parts POL. 1.46.9, *al.*; ἄμφω ... οἱ μέν ... οἱ δέ ... some and others ... some ... and others LUC. *Tim.* 18 • *masc. fem. neut. dual: nom. and acc.* ἄμφω, *gen. and dat.* ἀμφοῖν, *frequently with pl. art.* | *s.times indecl.* ἄμφω HOM. 2.15 ARISTOT. *Top.* 118a 28 AP 1.165 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἄμφω **together, at the same time** NONN. *D.* 11.187 LEON. (AP 9.25.3), *cf.* ἀμφότερος c.

ἀμφώβολος -ον [ἀμφί, ὀβολός] **two-pointed** ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀμφώβολος **two-pointed javelin** EUR. *Andr.* 1133 | τὰ ἀμφώβολα **prophecy made by means of entrails** SOPH. *fr.* 1006.

ἀμφώδων -ον [ἀμφί, ὀδούς] **endowed with upper and lower incisors** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 11, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀμφώδων **donkey** LYC. 1401 • *gen.* -οντος | *neut.* -ουν ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 4 ‖ *also* ἀμφόδων and ἀμφόδους.

ἀμφώης -ες THEOCR. 1.28, *see* ἄμφωτος.

ἀμφωλένιον -ου, τό [ἀμφί, ὠλένη] **bracelet** ARISTAEN. 1.25.

ἄμφωξις **wooden bucket** *rustic, for milking* PHILIT. *gl.* 29 HSCH. L. *E.M.*, *see* ἄμφωτις.

ἄμφωτις -ιδος, ἡ A [ἄμφωτος] **two-handled bucket,** *for milking* EUSTATH. 308.44, 1624.29, *al.* | Ἀμφωτίς "The bucket" ALEXIS *title* fr. 13-14 B [ἀμφί, οὖς] **earmuffs,** *skin headpiece worn by athletes* AESCHL. *fr.* 102 PLUT. *Aud.* 38b, *al.* HSCH. *etc.* C **gourmand** HSCH. • *also* ἀμφωτίς -ίδος *and* ἀμφῶτις -δος, *see* ἄμφωξις.

ἄμφωτος -ον [ἀμφί, οὖς] **with two ears** *or* **handles** OD. 22.10 (*cup*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἄμφωτον **jar** *or* **pitcher** HIEROCL.[2] 35 ‖ *a type of tunic* HSCH.

Ἄμψαγας -α, ὁ **Ampsagas,** *river between Mauritania and Numidia* PLIN. 5.22 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.2.1.

Ἄμψαλις **Ampsalis,** *city in the Caucasus* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.9.9.

ἄμωκος -ον [μῶκος] **serious** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.105.

ἀμωλεί [μῶλος] *adv.* **without discussion** *I*CRET. 4.75D 4.

ἀμωλώπιστος -ον [μωλωπίζω] **flawless, perfect** (*joy*) PLUT. *Suav.* 1091e (*conject.*).

ἀμώμητος -ον and -η -ον [μωμέομαι] **not blamed, irreproachable, free of errors,** *of pers.* IL. 12.109 HES. *Sc.* 102, *fr.* 185.13, *I*SEG 37.908 *etc.* | *in epitaphs I*GVI 284.1 (II-III^{CE}) *etc.* | *of things* **free of defects, perfect** ARCHIL. 5.2 PIND. *P.* 2.74 *etc.* ‖ *later* **spotless, pure** ARISTE.[1] 93 (*victims*); ἄσπιλοι καὶ ἀμώμητοι immaculate and pure NT 2*Pet.* 3.14 ◆ *adv.* ἀμωμήτως **irreproachably** HDT. 3.82.2.

ἀμωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄμωμον] *bot.* **amomid,** *plant used to cut amomum* DIOSC.[2] 1.15 PLIN. 12.49.

ἀμωμίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄμωμον] *bot.* **incense similar to amomum** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.

ἄμωμον -ου, τό *bot.* **amomum, black cardamom** ARISTOT. *fr.* 110 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 *etc.*

ἄμωμος -ον [μῶμος] **irreproachable,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 185; πάμπαν δ' ἄμωμος οὔ τις οὐδ' ἀκήριος no one is completely exempt from flaw and misfortune SEM. 4 | **perfect,** *of things* HDT. 2.177.2 HES. *Th.* 259 ARCHIL. 196a 7 *etc.* ‖ *later* **immaculate, pure** VT *Num.* 6.14 NT *1Pet.* 1.19, *Eph.* 1.4, *al etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀμώμως **irreproachably** EPHR. 3.3D.

ἀμωμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄμωμος] **irreproachable behavior** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 25.1.

ἀμῶν *Dor. gen. pl. for* ἡμῶν, *see* ἡμεῖς.

ἀμωρέα -ας, ἡ *bot.* **amorea,** *a kind of horseradish* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.2.

ἀμῶς (*and* ἀ-) [ἀμός] *adv. in* ἀ. γέ πως **in whatever way** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 429 LYS. 13.7 PLAT. *epist.* 342e *etc.* | ἀμωσγέπως PLUT. *Nic.* 23.2, 4.73e, 46.698a.

ἄμωτον -ου, τό *bot.* **chestnut** *plant* ATH. 2.54d.

ἄν A *crasis of* ἀ ἄν SOPH. *O.T.* 281, *al. etc.* B *Dor. for* ἤν, *acc. fem. sg. of* ὅς.

1. ἄν [*cf. Lat.* an?, *Goth.* an?] *modal partic.* (*with Aeol. epic* κε(ν), *Dor.* κᾱ) ❶ *with ind.* Ⓐ *with ind. impf., aor. and ppf. to express unreality or past possibility* Ⓑ *with ind. impf. and aor. with iter. value* Ⓒ *with ind. fut.* Ⓓ *later with relative clauses and all the tenses of the ind.* ❷ *with subj.* Ⓐ *in subord. cl. to express eventuality* Ⓑ *in main cl. only epic equivalent to fut. ind.* ❸ *with opt.* Ⓐ *with pres. opt., aor. and rar. pf., in main cl., to express possibility* Ⓑ *in subord. cl.* Ⓒ *rar. with fut. opt.* ❹ *with inf. and ptc.* Ⓐ *pres., aor. and pf.* Ⓑ *fut.* • *position* ‖ *crasis* ‖ *repetition* ‖ *omission* ‖ *with verbal ellipsis* ❶ ▸ *with ind.* Ⓐ *with ind. impf., aor. and ppf. to express unreality or past possibility* A *in* main cl., *usu. in apodosis,* = *Engl. present or past*

conditional: καί νύ κ' ἔτι πλέονας ... κτάνε ... εἰ and now he would have killed even more (Lycians), if ... IL. 5.679; ταῦτ' ἂν οὐκ ἔπρασσον, εἰ μή μοι ... ἀρὰς ἠράτο I would not have done this, had he not hurled curses at me SOPH. *O.C.* 951; εἰ ἀπεκρίνω, ἱκανῶς ἂν ἤδη παρά σοῦ τὴν ὁσιότητα ἐμεμαθήκη had you responded, I would have already gotten quite a sufficient impression of your devoutness PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14c; οὐδ' ἂν ἔγωγε ἐστασίαζον, εἰ ἄλλον εἵλεσθε I would not have rebelled had you chosen s.o. else XEN. *An.* 6.1.32 || *without protasis* (*or with implied protasis*): ἤ ... μιν ζωόν γε κιχήσεαι ἤ κεν Ὀρέστης κτεῖνεν either you will find him still alive or perhaps Orestes has killed him already OD. 4.546; ἤθελον μὲν ἄν σε πεισθῆναι I want you to be convinced SOPH. *Ph.* 1278; δῆλον δέ· τὸ γὰρ ἔρυμα ... οὐκ ἂν ἐτειχίσαντο it is clear: otherwise they would not have built the fortification THUC. 1.11.1; ἐβουλόμην ἄν ... οὕτως ἔχειν I would have wanted it to be this way XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.16 [B] *in subord. cl., usu. rel., interrog. or consec.* (*in as far as they follow the* main cl.): οὐ γὰρ ἦν ὅ τι ἂν ἐποιεῖτε there was nothing else you could have done DEMOSTH. 18.43; στρατεύεσθαι ἠναγκαζόμεθα, ὥστε οὐδετέρῳ ἂν ἡμῶν δίκην ἐξεγένετο λαβεῖν we were compelled to do military service, so that it was impossible for any one of us to receive justice IS. 10.20 || *rar. in protasis*: *epic* εἴ (*or* αἴ) κε = *Engl.* if *and past conjunctive* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1099 AP 1.197; εἰ δέ κ' ἔτι προτέρω γένετο δρόμος if the race had gone on even longer IL. 23.526 (*uniquely Hom.*) ❷ *with ind. impf. and aor. with iter. value* = *Engl. imperfect indicative*: κλαίεσκε ἄν καὶ ὀδυρέσκετο he was always complaining and lamenting HDT. 3.119.3; εἰ ... ἴδοιεν ... ἀνεθάρσησαν ἄν when they saw, they drew courage THUC. 7.71.3; διηρώτων ἂν αὐτοὺς τί λέγοιεν I kept asking them what they were saying PLAT. *Ap.* 22b; ὁπότε προσβλέψειέ τινας ... τότε μὲν εἶπεν ἄν every time his eye fell on s.o., he would say XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.10 ❸ *with* fut. ind. [A] *in main cl. with limitative value, usu. epic, rar. Att. and later* = *Engl.* in any case *and and fut. ind.* IL. 4.176 OD. 3.80 EUR. *El.* 484 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.21 *etc.*; ὁ δέ κεν κεχολώσεται and in any case he will get angry IL. 1.139; ἀπισχυρισάμενοι δὲ σαφὲς ἂν καταστήσαιτε αὐτοῖς on the other hand, having taken on a strong position, you could in any case put them incontrovertibly in a state of ... THUC. 1.140.5 (*v.l.* -στήσαιτε) || *usu. in Att. prose the fut. is v.l. or gets corrected, cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 615d XEN. *An.* 2.5.13 [B] *in subord. cl., only epic* (*confused with subj. with short vowel*) = *subj.* (*see infra* 2 B) IL. 15.213; ἄλλοι οἵ κέ με τιμήσουσι others who would honor me IL. 1.175 ❹ *later with rel. cl. in all tenses of the ind.* IO.[1] *in Phys.* 436.19 *etc.*; ὅπου ἂν εἰσεπορεύετο wherever he went NT *Mark* 6.56. ❷ ▸ *with subj.* ❹ *in subord. cl. to express eventuality* [A] *in protasis* εἰ ἄν > ἐάν > ἤν *or* ἄν (*see*) if (*possibly*), in case that (= *Hom.* εἴ κε *or* αἴ κε *or* ἤν, *rar.* εἴ περ ἄν *or* εἰ δ' ἄν): ὄψεαι αἴ κ' ἐθέλῃσθα καὶ αἴ κέν τοι τὰ μεμήλῃ you will see, if you wish to and if you care about it IL. 9.359; ἦν ἐγγὺς ἔλθῃ θάνατος, οὐδεὶς βούλεται θνῄσκειν when death comes close, nobody wishes to die EUR. *Alc.* 671; μὴ γάρ ... ζώην ἔτι, ἦν μὴ' π' ἐκείνῃ φάσγανον σπασώμεθα I would not still be living, had we not drawn the sword against her EUR. *Or.* 1147; κἂν τοῦτο νικῶμεν, πάνθ' ἡμῖν πεποίηται if we win in this, we will have done everything XEN. *An.* 1.8.12 [B] *in* rel. cl. *and temp., caus. or fin., fused or in crasis with other partic.*: ὅτε ἄν > ὅταν *and* ὁπότε ἄν > ὁπόταν (= *Hom.* ὅτε κε *or* ἄτ' ἄν *and* ὁππότε κε *or* ὁπ(π)ότ' ἄν) whenever, when, since, *see* ὅταν, ὁπόταν || ἐπεί ἄν > ἐπήν *or* ἐπάν (*Ion.* ἐπεάν) *and* ἐπειδή ἄν > ἐπειδάν (= *Hom.* ἐπεί κε) when, because, after, *see* ἐπάν, ἐπειδάν || ἵνα ἄν where (*Hom.* ἵνα κε so that *only* OD. 12.156), *see* ἵνα || ὡς ἄν as, when, so that, *see* ὡς || ὅπως ἄν so that, *see* ὅπως || ὅφρα ἄν *and* ἕως ἄν (*Hom. also* εἰς ὅ κε *or* εἰσόκε) while, *see* ὅφρα, ἕως ❶ *in main cl. only epic* (*always with* δέ *and usu. in the 1st pers.*) *equivalent to fut. ind.* (*see supra* 1 C b): εἰ δὲ κε μὴ δώῃσιν, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἕλωμαι and if he does not give it, I will take it for myself IL. 1.324; ἐγὼ δέ κε λαὸν ἀγείρω I will gather the army together IL. 16.129. ❸ ▸ *with opt.* ❹ *with pres. opt., aor. and rar. pf., in main cl., to express possibility* [A] *usu. in apodosis* = *Engl. conditional* (*or conditional of the verb* it is possible *and inf. of the verb in the opt.*) IL. 1.255 OD. 5.177 EUR. *Med.* 568 *etc.* (*common*); ἀνὴρ μὲν ἄν μοι ἄλλος γένοιτο, εἰ δαίμων ἐθέλοι I could get another husband, god willing HDT. 3.119.6; οὐ πολλή ἂν ἀλογία εἴη, εἰ φοβοῖτο τὸν θάνατον ὁ τοιοῦτος; wouldn't it be ridiculous if such male name were afraid of death? PLAT. *Phaed.* 68b | *with protasis in pres. or fut.*: φρούριον δ' εἰ ποιήσονται ... βλάπτοιεν ἄν if they had made a stronghold, they could have devastated THUC. 1.142.4; οὐκ ἂν ... πάνυ γέ τι σπουδαῖον εἴη ἡ δικαιοσύνη, εἰ πρὸς τὰ ἄχρηστα χρήσιμον ὂν τύγχανει justice would not be so important, if it happened to be useful as a result of things that are not PLAT. *Rp.* 333e || *without protasis* (*or with implied protasis*): κείνοισι δ' ἂν οὔ τις ... μαχέοιτο (*pres.*) no one could fight against these IL. 1.271; ἔτι ... κεν ἀλύξαιμεν κακὸν ἦμαρ we can still avoid the fateful day OD. 10.269; εἴησαν δ' ἂν οὗτοι Κρῆτες these could have been Cretans HDT. 1.2.1; τί ... σ' ἔτ' ὠφελοῖμ' ἐγώ; what more can I do to help you? SOPH. *Ant.* 552; οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην I could not EUR. *I.T.* 1023; πολλοὺς μὲν ἡγεμόνας ἂν δοίη he would have given many guides XEN. *An.* 3.2.24; τάχ' οὖν εἴποι τις ἄν perhaps s.o. might say XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.35; βουλοίμην ἄν I would have liked PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3a XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.28 *etc.* (= *Lat.* velim; *likewise* ἐβουλόμην ἄν = *Lat.* vellem, *see above* 1 A a) = *Hom.* κε βουλοίμην OD. 20.316 [B] *in interrog. with rhet. value* πῶς δή ... ἄξιον ἄν τι δρῷεν; how could he have done such a worthy thing? THUC. 1.142.7; ποῖ οὖν ... τραποίμεθ' ἂν ἔτι; what way is left for us to turn? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290a; τίς οὐκ ἂν ὁμολογήσειε who could not accept? XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.5; πῶς ἄν ... λελήθοι; how could this have escaped my notice? XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 | *with desid. value*: τίς ἄν ... μόλοι ... μοῖρα what fateful destiny could come? *i.e.* oh! if only death might come! AESCHL. *Ag.* 1448; πῶς ἄν ... τέλος θάνοιμι καὐτός; how, then, might I die myself? SOPH. *Ai.* 388 *cf. O.C.* 1100 [C] *as politeness modifier, to soften an affirmation*: πάντων ἂν ἀνδρειότατος εἴη one might say he was the bravest of all PLAT. *Symp.* 196d; ἀρετὴ μὲν ἄρα, ὡς ἔοικεν, ὑγιειά τέ τις ἂν εἴη virtue then, or so it seems, is what one might call a form of health PLAT. *Rp.* 444d; ὥρα ἂν εἴη λέγειν that would have been the time to speak XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.7 | *to soften a command or exhortation* χωροῖς ἂν εἴσω σὺν τάχει you can enter right away (*iron. for* come in!) SOPH. *El.* 1491; λέγοις ἄν you can speak (= say it!) PLAT. *Phil.* 48b ❶ *in subord. cl.* [A] *in protasis* εἰ ἄν (*always separate*) if, granted that in such circumstances (*caus. nuance*): καὶ ἐγὼ εἴ περ ἄλλῳ τῳ ἀνθρώπων πειθοίμην ἄν, καὶ σοὶ πείθομαι and I would obey you, if ever I could put my faith in anyone PLAT. *Prot.* 329b; εἴ γε μηδὲ δοῦλον ... δεξαίμεθ' ἄν, πῶς οὐκ ἄξιον given that we would not accept even a slave ..., how could it not be worthy ... ? XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.3; εἰ οὗτοι χρήματ' ἔχοντες μὴ πρόοιντ' ἄν, πῶς ὑμῖν καλὸν τὸν ὅρκον προέσθαι; if these men who have means do not renounce you, how could it be seemly for you to renege on your oath? DEMOSTH. 21.212 (*cf.* 4.18) [B] *in rel., interrog. and declar., fin., consec. cl.* (*in so far as they follow the main cl.*): τὰς πρῴρας ... κατεβύρσωσαν ὅπως ἂν ἀπολισθάνοι they lined the prows with leather so that the joints could glide THUC. 7.65.2; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις οὐκ ἂν καταφρονήσειεν there is no one who would not despise ISOCR. 8.52; ἀπεκρίνατο ... ὅτι πρόσθεν ἂν ἀποθάνοιεν ἢ τὰ ὅπλα παραδοίησαν he responded that they would die before they laid down their weapons XEN. *An.* 2.1.10 | *s.times in indir. form* (*usu. corr. to opt. without* ἄν) SOPH. *Tr.* 687 ISOCR. 17.15 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.6; οὐκ ἀποκρίναιο ἕως ἄν ... σκέψαιο you would not respond as long as you had not considered PLAT. *Phaed.* 101d || *Ion. epic equivalent to subj.* (*see supra* 2 A a, b) IL. 2.597 (εἴ περ ἄν) OD. 8.353 (εἴ κεν) HDT. 1.75.5, 99.2 (ὄκως ἄν: *fin.*) *etc.* ❸ *rar. with opt. fut.* (*prob. always erroneous*): εἰδὼς δ' ἐγὼ ὅτι ... οὐδέν ἂν καταλήψοιτο since I knew that he would find nothing LYS. 1.22 (*corr. to* οὐδένα κ. *or* οὐδέν κ.); ἂν ἐπαινέσοι he would praise PLAT. *Leg.* 719e. ❹ ▸ *with inf. and ptc.* ❹ *pres., aor. and pf.* [A] *to express unreality, corresponding to ind. impf., aor. and ppf.* (*see supra* 1 A a): ἀδυνάτων ἂν ὄντων ... ἐπιβοηθεῖν since you were unable to come to help THUC. 1.73.4; ἄριστος ἂν δοκεῖ ἄρχων γενέσθαι it seems he would have been an excellent leader XEN. *Oec.* 4.18 (= ἂν ἐγένετο); πάντα ταῦθ' ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων ἂν ἑαλωκέναι (he would say) that all this would have been taken by the barbarians DEMOSTH. 19.312; δυνηθεὶς ἂν αὐτὸς ἔχειν εἴπερ ἐβουλήθη, παρέδωκεν he would have been able to keep this, had he wanted to, but he let it go DEMOSTH. 23.107; οἴεσθε ... τὸν πατέρα τὸν ἐμὸν ... οὐκ ἄν ... φυλάττειν do you not think my father would have protected ... ? DEMOSTH. 49.35 [B] *to express possibility, corresponding to pres. opt., aor. and pf.* (*see supra* 3 A a): οὐκ ἂν ἡγοῦμαι αὐτοὺς δίκην ἀξίαν δεδωκέναι I do not think these men received an adequate punishment LYS. 27.9; οὔτε ὄντα οὔτε ἂν γενόμενα things that do not exist nor could they exist THUC. 6.38.1; ὡς οὕτως περιγενόμενος ἂν τῶν ἀντιστασιωτῶν saying that in this way they could have overcome the seditious faction XEN. *An.* 1.1.10; οἶμαι οὐκ ἂν ἀχαρίστως μοι ἔχειν I do not think you would find me ungrateful XEN. *An.* 2.3.18; δοκεῖτε δέ μοι πολὺ βέλτιον ἄν ... βουλεύσασθαι it seems to me that you could have made much better plans DEMOSTH. 4.31; πολλ' ἂν ἔχων ἕτερ' εἰπεῖν ... παραλείπω though I have much else to say ... I pass over it DEMOSTH. 18.258 | *inf. with art.* πῶς ἔχεις πρὸς τὸ ἐθέλειν ἂν ἰέναι ἄκλητος ἐπὶ δεῖπνον; what's your position on being willing to go to dinner without an invitation? PLAT. *Symp.* 174b [C] *s.times with iter. value, corresponding to the ind. impf. and aor.* (*see supra* 1 B) DEMOSTH. 9.48 *etc.* ❶ *fut., never Ion. epic, rar. Att.* (*prob. always erroneous*), *usu. later prose* THUC. 5.82.5, 6.66.1, *al.* (*fut. inf. corr. to aor.*) DEMOSTH. 19.342 (*aor. ptc., v.l. fut.*) PLUT. *Marc.* 15. 1 (*fut. inf.*) LUC. *Asin.* 26 (*fut. ptc.*) *etc.*; ὡς ἐμοῦ οὐκ ἂν ποιήσαντος ἄλλα considering that I would not do anything else PLAT. *Ap.* 30b (*codd.* -ήσοντος) • *position*: *in main cl. it*

precedes or follows the verb, frequently with adj. or adv. interposed, s.times οὐδ' ἄν εἷς = οὐδεὶς ἄν, οὐκ ἂν ἔτι = οὐκέτ' ἄν, *etc.* | *in subord. cl. (when not in crasis) it follows the conjunc. or the pron., s.times with partic. interposed | with inf. it is frequently anticipated in the main clause close to* οἶομαι, δοκέω, φημί *and esp. in* οὐκ ἂν οἶδ' εἰ *or* οὐκ οἶδ' ἂν εἰ I do not know whether *in place of* οὐκ οἶδα εἰ ... ἄν *in Att. prose* (PLAT. *Tim.* 26b, *al.*) | *never initial, but s.times after truncation* || *crasis:* καὶ ἄν > κἄν *(see), cf.* ἄν 2; ἃ ἄν > ἄν *(see);* τοι ἄν > τἄν, *and usu. with conjunc. (see supra* 2 A a, b) || *repetition: in main cl. (usu. apodosis) up to three times for determinate effects* AESCHL. *Ag.* 340 SOPH. *Ant.* 69, *al.* THUC. 1.76.1, *al. etc.* | *s.times epic accompanied by* κε(ν) IL. 11.187 *al.* OD. 5.361, *al.* || *omission: in main cl. frequently with ind. of verbs that inherently express unreal action, such as* ἐχρῆν, ἔδει, εἰκὸς ἦν, *etc., rar. with opt. (usu. poet.: Hom. trag. com.)* || *with ellipsis of the verb: usu. poet. and in set phrases, such as* πῶς γὰρ ἄν; and how so? *or* πῶς οὐκ ἄν; how could it not be? | *frequently through non-repetition of the verb of a coord. or of the main verb* XEN. *An.* 1.3.6 DEMOSTH. 2.14 *etc.* | *normally in hypoth. compar.:* φοβούμενος ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ παῖς frightened like a little boy PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a.

2. ἄν [εἰ, ἄν] *conjunc.* **if, whether** *(see* ἄν 2 A a) ▸ *with subj.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.50 *etc.*; ἂν θεὸς θέλῃ if the god wills it PLAT. *Phaed.* 80d *etc.*; ἂν βούλῃ if you wish PLAT. *Crat.* 426b; σκέψαι ἄν consider whether PLAT. *Crat.* 397e = σκόπει ἄν PLAT. *Soph.* 226c || ἄν τε ... ἄν τε whether ... or if PLAT. *Gorg.* 512a ARISTOT. *Ath.* 48.4 *etc.*; ἄν τ' ἄρχῃ καὶ ἐὰν μή whether he rule or not PLAT. *Pol.* 292e = ἐάν = ἤν • *crasis* καὶ ἄν > κἄν *(see).*

3. ἄν, ἀν, ἀν *see* ἀνά.

ἀνά [*cf. Goth.* ana, *Av.* ana] I A *adv. or prevb.* A **above, aloft** B ἀλλ' ἄνα **up!, get up!** C *in composition* A **up, upward** B **back, again** C *intens.,* **from here and from there** D *with distributive value* II *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* A *with gen. only Hom.* B *poet. with dat.* **up, upward,** *of position in a place* C *with acc.* A *of place* **up, above, higher than** || **through, across** | *of pers.* **among** B *of time* **throughout, during** || *with distributive value* **every** C *with num.* **for every** *(distributive value)* D *particular uses* I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis (poet.)* A **above, aloft** IL. 3.268, *al.* OD. 3.390, *al. etc. (see also II A);* ἀνὰ σταφυλαὶ παντοῖαι ἔασιν up above there are all kinds of grapes OD. 24.343 B ἀλλ' ἄνα **up!, get up!** (= ἀνάστηθι stand up!) IL. 6.331, *al.* OD. 18.13 SOPH. *Ai.* 192 *(always without elis.)* B *in composition* A **up, upward:** ἀναβαίνω, ἀνατέλλω, ἀναφέρω *etc.* B **back, again:** ἀναχωρέω, ἀναβαίνω *(s.times with intens. value, s.times like Engl.* re- *with the idea of* "repetition" *or* "over again"), *etc.* C *intens.* ἀναβάπτω, ἀναβιβρώσκω D *with distributive value:* ἀναδίδωμι *etc.* II *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* C ▸ *with gen. only Hom. in the phrase* ἀνὰ νηὸς βαίνειν to **board ship, embark** OD. 2.416, 9.177, 15.284 *(but prob. prevb. in tmesis);* ***besides*** IG 14.352.2.15 C ▸ *poet. with dat.* (= ἐπί *in prose)* **up, above,** *of position in a place* IL. 8.441 PIND. *P.* 1.6 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 351 *(lyr.) etc.*; ἀνὰ σκήπτρῳ on top of the scepter IL. 1.15; ἀνὰ ναυσίν above the ships EUR. *I.A.* 754 C ▸ *usu. with acc.* A *of place* **up, above, higher than** IL. 13.547 OD. 22.176, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 796 *(Meg.* ἄν*) etc.*; ἀνὰ τὸν ποταμόν ... πλέεντο **sail upriver** HDT. 2.96.3 || **through, across** *(also fig.)* IL. 2.36 *etc.*: ἀνὰ δῶμα through the palace IL. 1.570; πάντῃ ἀνὰ στρατόν all throughout the encampment IL. 1.384; ἂν τὸ μέσσον in the **middle (of the sea)** ALC. 208a.3; ἀνὰ τὸ σκοτεινόν in darkness THUC. 3.22.1; ἀοίδιμος ἀνὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα ἐγένετο he became the subject of song all over Greece HDT. 2.135.5 | *fig.* ἀνὰ στόμα ἔχειν τινά to have s.o. always on one's lips, talk of s.o. constantly IL. 2.250 | *of pers.* **among:** ἀν' Αἰγυπτίους ἄνδρας among Egyptian men OD. 14.286; ἀνὰ πρώτους εἶναι to be among the chiefs HDT. 9.86.1 B *of time* **through, during:** ἀνὰ νύκτα through the night IL. 14.80; ἀνὰ τὸν πόλεμον τοῦτον during this war HDT. 8.123.1; ἀνὰ χρόνον with the passage of time HDT. 2.151.1, *al.* || *with distributive value* **every:** ἀνὰ πᾶν ἔτος every year HDT. 1.136.1 = ἀνὰ πάντα ἔτεα HDT. 8.65.4; ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ἡμέρην every day HDT. 2.37.1, *al.* C *with num.* **for every** *(distributive value):* ἀνὰ πέντε παρασάγγας τῆς ἡμέρας in marches of five parasangs per day XEN. *An.* 4.6.4; ἔστησαν [ἀνὰ ἑκατόν] they were arranged in groups of a hundred men XEN. *An.* 5.4.12; ἔλαβον τὸ ἀνὰ δηνάριον καὶ αὐτοί they too took a denarius each NT *Matt.* 20.10 || *medic. (in prescript.)* ἀνὰ ὀβολὸν δύο two grams of each SOR. 1.63 D *particular expressions:* [ἀνὰ κράτος] at full strength XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.30 *(v.l.), al.*; [ἀνὰ λόγον] in proportion PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d *(often written* ἀνάλογον*)* [ἀνὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον] in the same proportion PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d; ἀνὰ μέρος in turn ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 17 • *Aeol. Arcad. Cypr. Thess.* ὀν (ὄν) *and* ὐν' || *elis.:* ἀν' *and* ἀν- || *apocope:* ἀν- (ἄν) *bef.* τ δ θ ν σ, ἀμ- (ἄμ) *bef.* π β φ μ, ἀγ- (ἄγ) *bef.* κ γ χ || *position: s.times poet. postposed, but with unchanged accent; only as adv.* ἄνα, *see supra* I A b) || *frequently in tmesis.*

1. ἄνᾰ A *voc., see* ἄναξ B *adv., see* ἀνά I A b).

2. ἄνᾱ, ἡ *Dor. for* ἄνη.

ἀναβᾰ́δην [ἀναβαίνω] *adv.* **upward** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1123 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336c; αὐτὸς δ' ἔνδον ἀναβάδην ποιεῖ τραγῳδίαν as for him (Euripides), he's at home lying down with his feet up, composing a tragedy ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 399, *cf.* 410 *(also* up yonder, aloft*) etc.*

ἀναβᾰ́δῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, βαδίζω] **withdrawal, walking backward** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.22.9).

ἀναβᾰδόν [ἀναβαίνω] **uphill** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579a 19 || *poet.* ἀμβαδόν **climbing** OPP.[1] 3.500.

ἀναβαθμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀναβαίνω] **step** VT *Exod.* 20.26.

ἀναβαθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναβαίνω] **flight of stairs, ladder** HDT. 2.125.1 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 5 *etc.* | *fig.* δι' ἀναβαθμῶν stepwise PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 77, *al.* • ἀμβαθμός NIC. *Th.* 283 *(subj.).*

ἀναβάθρα -ας, ἡ [ἀνά, βάθρον] STRAB. 7.2.3, *see* ἀναβαθμός.

ἀναβαθρεύω [ἀναβάθρα] **to dig, heap up** AG *Bek.* 380 *etc.*

ἀνάβαθρον -ον [ἀνά, βάθρον] **seat, chair** *P*TEBT. 793.8.1 (II[BCE]).

ἀναβαίνω [ἀνά, βαίνω] *impf.* ἀνέβαινον || *fut. mid.* ἀναβήσομαι, *later act.* ἀναβήσω || *aor*[s]. *(causat.)* ἀνέβησα, *mid.* ἀνεβησάμην; *ordin. aor*[r]. ἀνέβην | *subj.* ἀναβῶ | *imper.* ἀνάβηθι | *inf.* ἀναβῆναι | *ptc.* ἀναβάς || *pf.* ἀναβέβηκα, *ptc. mid.* ἀναβεβαμένος *(pass.)* || *ppf.* ἀνεβεβήκειν || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναβαθείς XEN. *Hip.* 3.4 | *imper.* ἀναβάθητι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 116 I *act.* A *of pers.* **to go over, mount, climb** ▸ *with acc.:* ἀνέβη ... οὐρανόν she went up to heaven IL. 1.497; ἀνέβαιν' ὑπερώια he went up to higher ground OD. 18.302 | *rar. with dat.* νεκροῖς ἀναβαίνοντες trampling on corpses IL. 10.493 *(of horses);* ἀ. τὰς θηλέας to mount the females *(of horses)* HDT. 1.192.3; ἀ. τὸν ἵππον to mount one's horse THEOP.[1] 1 | ▸ *usu. with prep.:* ἐς δίφρον onto the couch IL. 22.399; ἐς θάλαμον into the room OD. 22.142; ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς on board the ships THUC. 4.44.6 *etc.*; ἐφ' ἵππον on horseback XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.7 *al.*; ἐπὶ τὸ ἅρμα onto the chariot XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.4; εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον ἀναβάς presenting himself to the court PLAT. *Gorg.* 486b = ἐπὶ τὸ δικαστήριον PLAT. *Ap.* 40b; οὐ τολμῶ ἀναβαίνων εἰς τὸ πλῆθος I do not dare to present myself to the people PLAT. *Ap.* 31c; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμ' ἀνέβην I took the stand DEMOSTH. 18.66; ἀνέβησαν εἰς τὸ ἱερόν they went into the temple NT *Luke* 18.10 || ▸ *abs.* **to board, embark** IL. 1.312, *al.* OD. 3.157, *al.*; πρίν γε τὸν ἐς Τροίην ἀναβήμεναι before setting sail for Troy OD. 1.210 || **to mount the horse** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.3 || *of orators* **to take the stand** DEMOSTH. 21.205 AESCHN. 2.63 | *extens.* **to come forward, go onstage** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 732, *Eq.* 149 B **to go up,** *from the coast to the interior of a region (esp. Asia)* HDT. 5.100, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.1.2 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 123b *etc.* | *fig.* **to go back to the beginning, turn back** DEMOCR. B 144a *(discourse)* || *extens. fig.* **to reach, arrive:** ἐνταῦθα ἀναβεβήκαμεν τοῦ λόγου we have arrived at this point in the discussion PLAT. *Rp.* 445c C *causat. (only aor*[s]*.* ἀνέβησα*)* **to cause to climb, cause to mount:** ἄνδρας ἐπὶ καμήλους men on camels HDT. 1.80.2 | *usu.* **to make get on board, embark** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.143 *(in tmesis)* PIND. *P.* 4.191 D *of things* **to climb, grow, swell, mount** HDT. 2.13.1 *(river)* XEN. *Oec.* 19.18 *(plants), Symp.* 4.23 *(hair) etc.*; τὰ αὐτόματα ἀναβαίνοντα the spontaneous products VT *Lev.* 25.5 || **to rise,** *of buildings* PLUT. *Per.* 13.1; *of tears* ACH. 3.11.2 | ἀνέβη ὁ ὄρθρος the sun rose VT *Gen.* 32.27 || **to happen, come to pass,** *of events* HDT. 7.10. θ2 *etc.*; ἂν μέν τι κακὸν ἀναβαίνῃ ἀφ' ὧν ... if sthg. bad comes out of what ... [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.17 || **to reach, pass** ▸ ἐς τινα to s.o. HDT. 7.205.1 *(royal power) etc.* E *later* **to overcome,** *with acc.* LYD. *Ost.* 22 | *of age* δύο ἀναβεβηκὼς ἔτη τῆς ἡλικίας τῆς ἐμῆς two years older than me ACH. 1.7.1 | *Christ.* **to transcend,** *of God or Christ* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.60A *etc.* 2 *mid. (only aor*[s]*.) = act. causat.* **to cause to go on board, embark** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 15.475 *(ptc.* ἀναβησάμενοι*)* 3 *pass.* **to be mounted,** *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 1.1, 3.4, *Hippar.* 3.4 • *pres. ptc. mid.* ἀναβαινόμενος || *Dor. aor*[s]*. (causat.) 3. sg.* ἄμβασε PIND. *l.c.* | *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἀνεβήσετο *(v.l.* -ατο*)* OD. 23.1 *and* ἀναβήσατο NONN. *Ev.* 21.61 || *Dor. Meg. aor*[r]*. imper. 2. pl.* ἄμβατε | *epic inf.* ἀναβήμεναι || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναβεβασμένος POLL. 3.92.

Ἀναβαίνων -οντος, ὁ **Anabainon** (*lit.* "that turns back"), *ancient name of the river Meander* PLUT. *Fluv.* 9.1.

ἀναβακχεύω [ἀνά, βακχεύω] A **to be subject to bacchic frenzy** EUR. *Bac.* 864 PLUT. *Cr.* 33.4 *etc.* B **to possess with bacchic frenzy, arouse madness** EUR. *H.F.* 1086, *Or.* 338.

ἀναβαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀναβάλλω] **ball** HDN. 1.91.16 HSCH. L. *E.M.*

ἀναβάλλω [ἀνά, βάλλω] *impf.* ἀνέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεβαλλόμην || *fut.* ἀναβαλῶ, *mid.* ἀναβαλοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. ἀνέβαλον, *mid.* ἀνεβαλόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναβέβλημαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναβληθήσομαι I *act.* A **to throw upward, raise:** χοῦν the earth dug up *(from a ditch)* THUC. 4.90.2; γῆν earth XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.10; ἀ. τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸν ἵππον to lift s.o. up on a horse, put s.o. on horseback XEN. *An.* 4.4.4 *al.*; *of a horse* ἀ. τὸν ἀναβάτην to unseat the horseman XEN. *Hip.* 8.7; ἀ. τὰ ὄμματα to roll the eyes ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 31; κρήνη λευκὸν ὕδωρ ἀνέβαλλεν the fountain put forth a jet of pure water CALLIM. *fr.*

546, *cf.* ἀ. κρήνην to spurt a jet of water STRAB. 8.6.21 | *fig. of shooting of arrows* κἀνὰ κίνδυνον βαλῶ and I will take on the risk AESCHL. *Sept.* 1028 (*in tmesis*) || *in weaving* **to stretch over the loom**: *PWO* 1154 *al.* || *fig.* **to enjoin the responsibility on** εἴς τινα s.o. *PTEBT.* 22.9 (II^{BCE}) || **to entrust:** τι ἐπί τινα sthg. to s.o. LUC. *Pisc.* 15 B **to delay, postpone:** ἄεθλον the contest OD. 19.584; ἀ. τὰ πράγματα to postpone the problem DEMOSTH. 4.14; ἀναβάλλουσι ὑμᾶς they are making you delay DEMOSTH. 8.52 ❷ *mid.* A **to rush forward, hurry, set about** ▸ *with inf.*: ἀείδειν singing OD. 1.155, 8.266 THEOCR. 6.20 | ▸ *with acc.* εὐχὴν ἀ. τινί to begin the prayer to s.o. (*god*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.29.2 | ▸ *abs.* ἀναβαλοῦ begin the song ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1269 B **to delay, postpone** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.436 HES. *Op.* 410 HDT. 3.85.2 *etc.*; τὸ δ' ἀναβαλοῦ μοι σοὶ σὲ (the payment), grant me a deferral ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1139; εἰς τὴν ὑστεραίαν to tomorrow DEMOSTH. 21.84 | ἀνεβάλετο δὲ αὐτοὺς he put them off, he delayed their audience with him NT *Acts* 24.22 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 5.49.9 (*fut.*), 9.8.1 (*aor.*), *al. etc.*; ἀναβάλλεται ποιήσειν τὰ δέοντα he puts off doing what is necessary DEMOSTH. 3.9 | μάχας ἀναβάλλεσθαι to delay hostilities HDT. 5.49.8 | ▸ *abs.* τῶν δ' ἀναβαλέσθαι δεόμενος requesting a deferral of payment for them ISOCR. 3.33 C **to put on:** χλαῖναν a cloak ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1132 || ▸ *abs.* **to put on a cloak,** *wrapping it around the shoulders* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 97; ἀναβεβλημένος ἄνω τοῦ γόνατος with his garment spread over his knees THPHR. *C.H.* 4.4 | εἴσω τὴν χεῖρ' ἔχοντ' ἀναβεβλημένον clad in a cloak under which he held his hand DEMOSTH. 19.251 D **to lash out at, get angry with** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Ps.* 88.39 ❸ *pass.* A **to be thrown upward, be raised** ARISTE. 11.6 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*; τάφρος ... εὐρεῖα ἀναβεβλημένη a broad ditch with an embankment (*lit.* upthrust) XEN. *An.* 5.2.5 B **to be delayed** *or* **postponed** THUC. 5.45.4 (*aor. ind. pass.*) ISOCR. 11.25 (*fut. inf. pass.*) *etc.* || *esp. pf. ptc. pass.* ἀναβεβλημένος -α -ον **held back, slow,** *of musical rhythm* DCHR. 1.1; ἀναβεβλημένον αὐλοῦσαν that played the aulos in a slow cadence HLD. 2.8.5 | *rhet.* **prolix,** *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 397.24 *etc.* • *Ion. poet.* ἀμβαλ-.

ἀναβαπτίζω [ἀναβάπτω] **to sink:** ναῦς ships PLUT. *Marc.* 15.3 (*conject.*) || **to re-baptize** SOZ. *H.E.* 2.17.9 *etc.*

ἀνάβαπτος -ον [ἀναβάπτω] **dyed** PHILIC. (*SH* 680.60) (*subj.*).

ἀναβάπτω [ἀνά, βάπτω] **to dip, dye** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀναβάσιον -ου, τό [ἀναβαίνω] *bot.* **horsetail,** *a fernlike plant* DIOSC.^{2} 4.46 (*v.l.* ἀνάβασις, *see* ἵππουρις).

ἀνάβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβαίνω] A *of pers.* **climb, ascent** HDT. 1.181.4, 7.223.1 THUC. 7.42.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 515e MEN. *Sam.* 235 *etc.* || **action** *or* **manner of mounting a horse** XEN. *Hip.* 3.11, 7.4; ἄμβασις troop of cavalry SOPH. *O.C.* 1070 || **expedition,** *that travels from the coast toward the interior of a region* XEN. *An. title* ARR. *An. title etc.* B *of things* **growth, swelling, flooding,** *of rivers* DIOD. 1.34.2 STRAB. 16.2.24 (*pl.*) *etc. astr.* **to rise** HEPH.^{1} 1.23.18 || *medic.* **waxing phase,** *of sickness* GAL. 9.556, *al.* || *fig.* **progress, progression** ARTEMID. 2.70, *al.* C **ladder** VT *Chr.* 1.26.16, *al.* || **passage, path, pass** VT *Iud.* 4.7 D *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.46 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀναβάσιον • *poet.* ἄμβ-.

ἀνάβασμα -τος, τό [ἀναβαίνω] **ladder** HSCH.

ἀναβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἀναβαθμός] **ladder, stair** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 704 *IG* 2^2.1664.14 (IV^{BCE}) PAUS. 10.5.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **progress** PLOT. 6.7.36 *etc.* • *also* ἀμβασμός, ἀναβαθμός *in inscr.*

ἀναβασσᾰρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, βασσαρεύς] **to rave in bacchic frenzy** ANACR. 33.6 (*in tmesis*).

ἀναβαστάζω [ἀνά, βαστάζω] **to raise, transport** VT *Judg.* 16.3 IOS. *A.I.* 19.220 *etc.*

ἀναβάσταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβαστάζω] **elevation** GAL. 19.79 (*gloss for* ἀνακωχή).

ἀναβᾰτέον [ἀναβαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ascend** *or* (*fig.*) **advance** THEM. *Or.* 13.177b PORPH. *Marc.* 27.

ἀναβᾰτήριον -ου, τό [ἀναβαίνω] A (*sc.* ἱερόν) **sacrifice for a safe journey** PLUT. *Sollert.* 984b B **footstool** GEOP. 9.17.8.

ἀναβᾰτης -ου [ἀναβαίνω] **that ascends** *or* **that is ascended** EUR. *Bac.* 1107 || *subst.* ὁ ἀναβάτης **rider, horseman** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.1 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Criti.* 119b POL. 21.15.9 *etc.* || **stallion** HSCH. • *poet.* ἀμβάτης.

ἀναβᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀναβάτης] **skilled at riding** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.5 (*comp.*) || **suitable to be ridden,** *of animals* IOS. *A.I.* 15.176 || **that tends to rise,** *of fevers* GAL. 7.337 || **that permits of ascent** (*spiritual*) PORPH. *Nymph.* 22 || *subst.* τὸ ἀναβατικόν **ascension** EPIPH. *Haer.* 38.2.5, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἀναβᾰτός -όν [ἀναβαίνω] **attainable, accessible** IL. 6.434 (*city*) OD. 11.316 (*sky*) HES. *Op.* 681 (*sea*) PIND. *P.* 10.27 (*sky*) IOS. *A.I.* 3.76 (*mountain*) *etc.* • *epic* ἀμβατός.

ἀναβεβλημένως [ἀναβάλλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **slowly** DION. *Dem.* 54.6.

ἀναβέβροχεν *pf. ind. act. 3. sg.* IL. 17.54, *see* ἀναβρέχω.

ἀναβέβρυχεν *pf. ind. act. 3. sg.* IL. 17.54 (*v.l.*) SCH. IL. *l.c.*: **(it) flows,** *prob. derived from a form* * βρύζ 'water' *or from* βρύω 'to flow'.

ἀνάβηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβήσσω] **expectoration** GAL. 8.287 (*of blood*).

Ἀναβησίνεως -εω, ὁ **Anabesineos,** *male name* OD. 8.113.

ἀναβήσσω [ἀνά, βήσσω] **to cough up phlegm** HP. *Prog.* 15, *Morb.* 2.49.

ἀναβῐβάζω [ἀνά, βιβάζω] *impf.* ἀνεβίβαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεβιβαζόμην || *fut.* ἀναβιβάσω, *mid.* ἀναβιβάσομαι, *Att.* ἀναβιβῶ, *mid.* ἀναβιβῶμαι || *aor.* ἀνεβίβασα, *mid.* ἀνεβιβασάμην || *pf.* ἀναβεβίβακα, *mid. pass.* ἀναβεβίβασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεβιβάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναβιβασθήσομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* **to cause to climb, cause to mount** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. on sthg. HDT. 1.86.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28 *etc.*; ἐπὶ πύργον on a turret HDT. 3.75.1; ἐπὶ τὸν τροχόν on a wheel (for torture) AND. 1.43; ἐπὶ ἵππους on horseback HDT. 1.63.2, *al. etc.*; τινὰς ἀναβιβάζεσθαι ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς to make some of them board, embark THUC. 7.33.4 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.10 | *intrans.* ἀναβιβασάμενοι being on board ship THUC. 7.35.2 || **to pull up:** πρὸς τὴν γῆν ἀνεβίβαζε τὰς αὐτοῦ τριήρεις he made his own triremes pull over to the land XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.2 || **to make enter, present** (*lit.* 'cause to take the stand'), *usu. bef. witnesses or family members before the court* LYS. 12.24 (*mid.*) HYP. 4.9 (*act.*), 3.41 (*mid.*) AND. 1.148 (*mid.*) PLAT. *Ap.* 34c (*mid.*) AESCHN. 3.7 *etc.*; οὓς βούλομαι ὑμῖν μάρτυρας ἀναβιβάσαι I wish to present them to you as witnesses IS. 9.30; τῆς τύχης ... ἀναβιβαζούσης ἐπὶ σκηνὴν τὴν τῶν Ῥοδίων ἄγνοιαν since chance exhibits onstage the stupidity of the Rhodians POL. 29.19.2 (*cf.* 23.10.16) | **to offer** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Exod.* 32.6 || *gramm.* ἀ. τὸν τόνον to retract the accent AP^7. *Pron.* 49.15, *al.*, *Synt.* 303.10 || *astr. pres. ptc. act.* **ascendant** *of conjunction* PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 4.9 *etc.* || *fig.* **to promote, advance** PHIL. 94.25, 97.43 | **to moderate, lower:** τοὺς φθόγγους the tone of voice PLUT. *T.G.* 2.6 | **to raise, elevate** CORN. 28 (*the thought*) DIOD. 5.10.2 (*the prices*) || *fig.* **to rouse, instigate** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. against sthg. VT *Jer.* 28.27 ❷ *pass.* **to be raised, climb:** εἰς τὴν ἄκραν τιμὴν καὶ δύναμιν to the height of dignity and power PLUT. *CMa.* 16.4 (*pres. mid.*) || **to be calculated backwards:** ἀπὸ τῆς ἐκβολῆς τῶν βασιλέων ἐπὶ τόν ... Ῥώμυλον ἀναβιβασθεὶς ὁ χρόνος the time counted back from the expulsion of the kings to Romulus DION. 1.75.1.

ἀναβῐβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναβιβάζω] **ascent** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.4 (*v.l.*) || *medic.* **aggravation** STEPH.^{3} *in Hp.* 1.223 || *gramm.* **retraction of the accent** AP^7. *Con.* 233.30 || *arithm.* **sum total** HERO^1 *Geom.* 4.13.

ἀναβιβαστέον [ἀναβιβάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cause to mount** (*on horseback*) PLAT. *Rp.* 467e XEN. *Hippar.* 1.2 || **to make rise again** (*a word*) SCH. PIND. 4.14a.

ἀναβῐβρώσκω [ἀνά, βιβρώσκω] ❶ *act.* **to devour** NIC. *Th.* 134 (*aor. ptc.* ἀναβρώσαντες) ❷ *pass.* **to be eroded** *or* **corroded** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.5 (*aor. pass.*) GAL. 8.392 (*ulcer*).

ἀναβιοτή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνά, βίος] **resurrection** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1691.

ἀναβιόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, βίος] *impf.* ἀνεβίουν || *fut. act.* (*rar.*) ἀναβιώσω, *mid.* ἀναβιώσομαι || *aor*^{r}. ἀνεβίων || *aor*^{s}. ἀνεβίωσα (*intrans.*), *mid.* ἀνεβιωσάμην (*causat., later intrans.*) || *pf.* ἀναβεβίωκα, *inf. mid. pass.* ἀναβεβιῶσθαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναβιωθείς PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.45 *and* ἀναβιωσθείς CATENA *Mat.* p. 395.3 ❶ *intrans.* (*act., rar. mid.*) **to revive, come back to life** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 177 PLAT. *Rp.* 614b (*aor*^{r}. *ptc.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 34 (*aor*^{s}. *ind.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.12 (*aor*^{s}. *ind.*) LUC. *Nec.* 1 (*pf. ind.*) *etc.*; ἡδέως ἄν ... πρὸς ὀλίγον ἀνέβιουν ... ἀποθανών I would be glad if I could come back to life for a little after having died LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 40 | *also fig.* ACH. 7.15.1 ❷ A *mid.* = *act.* ἀναβιοῦμαι καὶ ἀναφαίνεσθαι to come back to life and reappear PLUT. *Isid.* 377b; ἔστιν ἀναβιώσασθαι it is possible (for the city) to revive LIB. *Or.* 12.50 B *causat. mid.* **to bring back to life:** μὴ δυνώμεθα αὐτὸν ἀναβιώσασθαι we cannot bring him back to life PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b; ἀναβιώσῃ τὴν μυῖαν you will revive the fly AEL. *N.A.* 2.29 ❸ *pass.* **to be brought back to life:** ἡ Ἄλκηστις ὑπὸ τοῦ Ἡρακλέους ἀναβιωθεῖσα Alkestis brought back from the dead by Herakles PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.45 • *Att. pres. usu.* -βιώσκομαι (*see* ἀναβιώσκω).

ἀναβίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβιόω] **revival, resurrection** VT 2*Macc.* 7.9 PLUT. *Luc.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἀναβιώσκω [ἀναβιόω] ❶ *act. only later* **to bring back to life** THEM. *Or.* 8.115c SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 1 | = *mid.* τῶν ῥᾳδίως ἀποκτεινόντων καὶ ἀναβιωσκομένων γ' ἄν of those who kill and bring back to life easily PLAT. *Crit.* 48c ❷ *mid. pass.* **to revive, come back to life** PLAT. *Phaed.* 71e, *al.* HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 26.11 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀνεβιώσκοντο PLAT. *Pol.* 272a || *other tenses see* ἀναβιόω.

ἀναβλαστάνω [ἀνά, βλαστάνω] *impf.* ἀνεβλάστανον || *fut.* ἀναβλαστήσω || *aor*^{s}. ἀνεβλάστησα || *aor*^{t}. ἀνέβλαστον || *pf.* ἀναβεβλάστηκα; **to sprout, reinvigorate, bloom again** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 384 (*also fig.*) HDT. 5.92. δ1 (*misfortunes*), 7.156.2 (*city*) PLAT. *Leg.* 845d (*plants*) PLUT. *Amat.* 769a (*honor*), 64.991a (*birds*), *al. etc.* || **to produce** PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 30 EUNAP. p. 235.

ἀναβλαστέω, *contr.* [ἀναβλαστάνω] **to grow** EMPED. B 146.3.

ἀναβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβλαστέω] **new growth,**

rebirth THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.6 (*plants*) IOS. *A.I.* 10.274 (*horn*) *etc.*

ἀνάβλεμμα -ατος, τό [ἀναβλέπω] **upward look,** *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4 *etc.*

ἀναβλέπω [ἀνά, βλέπω] A **to look** (up *or* at sthg.), **to raise the eyes, fix the gaze** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 676, *al.* | ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι on sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 515c, *Ax.* 370b | οὐδ' ἀναβλέπειν πρὸς τὸν πάππον ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου ἔτι δύναμαι I can no longer look grandpa in the eye as an equal XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Ion* 1467, *Suppl.* 322 | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 563; ▸ *with int. obj.* πυρὸς δράκοντ' ἀναβλέποντα ... φλόγα a serpent that sends out flaming glances EUR. *Ion* 1263 B **to see again, regain one's sight** HDT. 2.111.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243b NT *Matt.* 20.34, *al. etc.* || **to open the eyes** PLAT. *Rp.* 621b XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.29.

ἀνάβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβλέπω] **look,** act of looking up ARISTOT. *Phys.* 247b 8 || **regaining of sight** VT *Is.* 61.1 || **vision** NILANC. *epist.* 3.243 (79.500D), *al.*

ἀναβλήδην [ἀναβάλλω] *adv.* **again** ARAT. 1070 *etc.* • *epic* ἀμβλήδην (*see*).

ἀνάβλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβάλλω] **deferment, delay, tardiness** IL. 2.380, 24.655 CALLIM. *H.* 2.46.

ἀναβλητέον [ἀναβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **that is to be postponed** PLOT. 6.8.1.

ἀναβλύζω [ἀνά, βλύζω] *impf.* ἀνέβλυζον, *mid.* ἀνεβλυζόμην HSCH. || *fut.* ἀναβλύσω || *aor.* ἀνέβλυσα || *aor. pass.* ἀνεβλύσθην IO. *Laz.* (*PG* 48.1037.26); **to spurt, flow out, overflow,** *boiling over* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 32 THEOCR. 17.80 HLD.[3] (ORIB. 44.11.97) *etc.* || **to emit, sprinkle** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 17 POLL. 12.4d.8 DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.31.5) *etc.* • *poet.* ἀμβλ- || *fut.* ἀναβλύσω EZ. 137 (*prob.*) || *later aor. inf.* ἀναβλῦσαι.

ἀναβλυσθαίνω [ἀναβλύζω] SCH. PLAT. *Tim.* 22e PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.119, 120, *see* ἀναβλύζω.

ἀνάβλῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβλύζω] **gushing** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 2 (*of springs*) *etc.*

ἀναβλυστάνω [ἀναβλύζω] *impf.* ἀνεβλύστανον; STRAB. *Chr.* 16.22 PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.3.24 *al.*, *see* ἀνάβλῦσις.

ἀναβλυστικῶς [ἀνάβλυσις] *adv.* **with sprays** Sch. Op. 5.210.2.

ἀναβλυστονέω *aor. inf.* ἀμβλυστονῆσαι EUP. 119 (*corr. for* ἀμα βλυσθονῆσαι; *cf.* HSCH. α4219; *also* ἀναβλυσθονεῖν EUSTATH. 1095.8, -σθωνῆσαι PHOT. *Lex. and* ἀναβλυστωνῆσαι L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*).

ἀναβλύω [ἀναβλύζω] **to spray** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 POL. 34.9.7 STRAB. 3.5.7 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* γάλακτι with milk AP 3.223 | ▸ *with acc.* HP. *M.S.* 7 (*foam*) NONN. *D.* 6.255, 9.31, *see* ἀναβλύζω • *only pres. and impf.* ἀνέβλυον, *iter. 3. sg.* ἀναβλύεσκε *or* -ύζεσκε AP *l.c.*

ἀναβόαμα -ατος, τό [ἀναβοάω] *see* ἀναβόησις • *poet.* ἀμβόαμα (*see*).

ἀναβοάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, βοάω] *impf.* ἀνεβόων || *fut.* ἀναβοήσομαι, *later act.* ἀναβοήσω || *aor.* ἀνεβόησα, *subj. mid.* ἀναβοήσωμαι EPHR. 7.396 Phr. ❶ *act.* **to raise a cry, cry out** HDT. 1.10.2 *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 184 (*in lament*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.38 (*in war*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.53.3; λέγεται ἄρα τις ἀναβοῆσαι παρεῖναι τοὺς πρώτους it is said s.o. called out to let the chiefs pass XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.22 || **to lament** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 572 EUR. *Hel.* 190, *al.* || **to invoke, call** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1592 *etc.* || **to exalt** ALEXIS 103.12 || **to speak in a loud voice** ACH. 8.8.1 ❷ *pass. in pres. ind. mid. 2. sg.* Ἄργει τ' ἀναβοᾷ διὰ στόμα you are infamous all over Argos EUR. *Or.* 103 (*prob.*) • *Ion. poet.* ἀμβ- | *aor. imper.* ἀμβόασον AESCHL. *Pers.* 572 || *Dor. fut.* ἀναβοάσομαι || *Ion. aor.* ἀνέβωσα | *Ion. ptc.* ἀμβώσας.

ἀναβόησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβοάω] **cry, exclamation, call, invocation** DION. 9.10.1 PAEG. 3.13 *etc.*

ἀναβοθρεύω [ἀνά, βοθρεύω] **to destroy completely** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].240B, *al.*

ἀναβολάδην [ἀναβολή] *adv.* **gurgling** POLEM. 83 || *see* ἀμβ-.

ἀναβόλαιον -ου, τό [ἀναβολή] **cloak** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 3.22, (Aq.) *Is.* 61.3 *etc.*

ἀναβολάς -άδος, ἡ *see* ἀμβολάς.

ἀναβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀναβάλλω] **groom,** *who helps people mount on horseback* APP. 8.106 PLUT. *C.G.* 7.4 || **stirrup** EUSTATH. 1406.5 || *medic.* **lever,** *as surg. instrum.* HLD.[3] (ORIB. 46.11.26) PAEG. 6.88.

ἀναβολέω [ἀνά, βολέω] **to put on to wear** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 59.17 (ζῆλον).

ἀναβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναβάλλω] A **deferment, delay, tardiness:** ἐς ἀναβολὰς ποιεῖσθαι to put off, delay HDT. 8.21.2 = ἐς ἀ. πράσσειν THUC. 7.15.2; δέκα ἔτη ἀναβολὴν ἐποίησε τῆς νόσου he stayed the epidemic for ten years PLAT. *Symp.* 201d (*cf.* THUC. 2.42.4); οὐκ ἐς ἀμβολάς without delay EUR. *Her.* 270 *etc.* | μηδ' ἐπὶ ἀναβολῇ πρᾶσιν μηδὲ ὠνὴν ποιεῖσθαι μηδενός not to purchase from anyone nor to sell on credit PLAT. *Leg.* 915e || *jur.* **deferment:** ἀ. τῆς δίκης ἐπὶ τὸν βασιλέα deferment of the trial against the king STRAB. 13.1.55 || *medic.* **removal, excision,** *of tumors* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.6) B **climb, ascent** POL. 3.39.9 (*of the Alps*), 3.50.3, *al.* C *mus.* **beginning, prelude,** *on the lyre, of song usu. dithyrambic* PIND. *P.* 1.4 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1385 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 25, *al. etc.* D *various signf.:* **uplift of earth, mound, embankment** XEN. *An.* 5.2.5 DIOD. 17.95.1 || **source** *P*AMH. 91.11 (II[CE]); *of the Nile I*EG 980.3 (I[BCE]) || **coat, cloak** PLAT. *Prot.* 342c VT *Ezek.* 5.3, *al. etc.* | **manner of wearing the cloak** LUC. *Somn.* 6 || *medic.* **skin eruption** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 1 THPHR. *Pyr.* 16 • *poet.* ἀμβολή *I*EG *l.c.* (*pl.*), *Dor.* ἀμβολά PIND. *l.c. etc.*

ἀναβολία -ας, ἡ *see* ἀμβολίη.

ἀναβολικός -ή -όν [ἀναβάλλω] **putting off, deferral** *I*OGIS 669.21 (I[CE]) || *subst.* τὸ ἀναβολικόν *tax levied in Egypt to cover the costs of equipping the military P*AMH. 131 (II[CE]) *P*OXY. 1135.2 (II-I[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀναβολικῶς after postponement, afresh** EUSTATH. 1241.38.

ἀναβόλιμος -ον [ἀναβάλλω] **delayable** HSCH.

ἀναβομβέω [ἀνά, βομβέω] **to resound** *GrDFr* 32.80.

ἀναβορβορύζω [ἀνά, βορβορύζω] **to mutter** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 433.

ἄναβος -ον *Dor., see* ἄνηβος.

ἀναβουλεύομαι [ἀνά, βουλεύω] **to change opinion** EUSTATH. 1385.59.

Ἀνάβουρα -ων, τά **Anaboura,** *city in Phrygia* STRAB. 12.7.2.

Ἀνάβους, ὁ **Anabous,** *African chief* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 257a (*acc.* -βουν).

ἀναβράζω PROC.[1] *B.* 7.35.6 AET.[1] 1.221, *see* ἀναβράσσω.

ἀναβρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναβράσσω] **boiling up of earth, earthquake** L. *Sud.* || *fig.* **rejuggling, rehash** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 230.11.

ἀναβράσσω, *Att.* ἀναβράττω [ἀνά, βράσσω] *impf.* ἀνέβρατ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεβρασσόμην || *fut.* ἀναβράσω, *mid.* ἀναβράσομαι IO. *Hom. in Thes.* 2 (*PG* 62.477.17) || *aor.* ἀνέβρασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναβεβρασμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀνεβράσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναβρασθήσομαι BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 29.420D) ❶ *act.* A **to set to boil** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 510, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1005 DIOSC.[2] 5.14 | *fig.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 86 B **to jolt,** *of chariots* VT *Nah.* 3.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown out, boiling** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 29; πολλὴ ἅλμη ἀναβρασθεῖσα much salt spray thrown up from the sea AP 2.566.

ἀνάβραστος -ον [ἀναβράσσω] **boiled** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 553 *etc.*

ἀναβραχεῖν [ἀνά, βραχεῖν] **to resound, re-echo,** *aor[t]. only ind. 3. sg. epic* ἀνέβραχε it resounded, re-echoed IL. 19.13 (*weapons*) OD. 21.48 (*gate*) || *of water* **to gurgle** AP 1.1147.

ἀναβρέχω [ἀνά, βρέχω] ❶ *act.* **to moisten, soak,** *epic pf.* ἀναβέβροχεν it soaked, irrigated, *of water* IL. 17.54 (*v.l.* -βέβρυχεν, *see*) SCH. IL. *l.c.*, *but* EUSTATH. 1095.6 *refers to* ἀναβρόξαι (*see*) | **to soak, soften** MNESITH. (ORIB. 8.38.11) AET.[1] 2.175 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to get soaked again** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927b 6 (*v.l.*).

ἀναβρομέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, βρομέω] **burst, overflow** ATH. 3.126d || **to rumble** NONN. *D.* 45.330.

ἀναβροντάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, βροντάω] **to thunder hard** TRIPHIOD. 118.

ἀναβρόξαι ❶ *act.* **to swallow** OD. 12.240 AP 4.826 ❷ *pass.* **to be absorbed,** *of water* OD. 11.586 • *aor[s]. opt.* ἀναβρόξειε OD. 12.240 | *ptc. fem.* -βρόξασα AP *l.c.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* -βροχέν OD. 11.586 | -βροχθέν AP[9]. 35.16 || *pres. inf.* ἀναβράχειν EUSTATH. 1719.50.

ἀναβροχίζω [ἀνά, βροχίζω] *surg.* **to remove an eyelash with a string, operate on trichiasis** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.784.

ἀναβροχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναβροχίζω] *surg.* **operation** PAEG. 6.13 *etc.*

ἀναβρυάζω [ἀνά, βρυάζω] **to whinny loudly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 602 • *aor. 3. pl.* ἀνεβρύαξαν ARISTOPH. *l.c.* L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*

ἀναβρυχάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, βρυχάομαι] *impf.* ἀνεβρυχώμην PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.42 || *aor.* ἀνεβρυχησάμην COLLUTH. 382 *etc.*; **to shout, roar** PLAT. *Phaed.* 117d PHILOSTR. *l.c. etc.* • *also* ἀναβρύχομαι (*see*).

ἀναβρύχομαι [ἀνά, βρύχω] BAS. (*PG* 32.1281.30) (*pres. ptc.* ἀναβρυχόμενον), *see* ἀναβρυχάομαι.

ἀναβρύω [ἀνά, βρύω] **to scatter, sprinkle** AEL. *V.H.* 3.43 *etc.* || ▸ *with acc.* ἀνέβρυον ἄνθεα they sprung forth (*i.e.* were covered with) flowers NONN. *D.* 7.346.

ἀνάβρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναβιβρώσκω] **erosion, corrosion** SOR. 3.40.1 GAL. 1.154 *etc.*

ἀναβρωτικός -ή -όν [ἀνάβρωσις] **corrosive** AL. *Pr.* 1.92.

ἀνάγαιον -ου, τό [ἄνω, γαῖα] NT *Mark* 14.15, *see* ἀνώγαιον.

ἀνάγαιος -ον [ἄνω, γαῖα] **superior** PALL. *L.* 30.1 (*dub.*) *etc.* • *also* ἀνάγειος EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.37.

ἀναγαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἀγαλλίς] *bot.* **pimpernel** DIOSC.[2] 2.178 LONG. 3.12.2 *etc.* || ἀ. ἔνυδρος **parsnip** (*see* σίον) DIOSC.[2] 2.127a.

ἀναγαργάλικτα -ων, τά HP. *Aff.* 4.

ἀναγαργαρίζω [ἀνά, γαργαρίζω] *medic., aor.* ἀνεγαργάρισα, *inf. mid.* ἀναγαργαρίσασθαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναγαργαρισθείς DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.138 ❶ *act.* **to gargle** HP. *Morb.* 2.26, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Mul.* 2.185 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to do gargles,** *with dat.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.976).

ἀναγαργάρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀναγαργαρίζω] **gargling, gargle** DIOSC.[2] 1.128 *etc.*

ἀναγαργαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναγαργαρίζω] HP. *Int.* 38, *see* ἀναγαργάρισμα.

ἀναγαργαριστέον [ἀναγαργαρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to gargle** AET.[1] 8.48.

ἀναγαργάριστον -ου, τό [ἀναγαργαρίζω] *medic.* **mouthwash** HP. *Morb.* 2.26.

ἀναγγείωτος -ον [ἀγγεῖον] *medic.* **lacking in blood vessels** ORIB. 45.17.5.

ἀναγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἀναγγέλλω] **annunciation** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.220 *I*MAGN. 91.11 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀναγγέλλω [ἀνά, ἀγγέλλω] *impf.* ἀνῄγγελλον, *mid.*

pass. ἀνηγγελλόμην || *fut.* ἀναγγελῶ, *mid.* ἀναγγελήσομαι VT *Ps.* 21.31.2 || *aor.* ἀνήγγειλα || *pf.* ἀνήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνήγγελμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνηγγέλθην ❶ *act.* A **to bring news, announce** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 661 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 761 THUC. 4.122.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 9 = ▸ τὶ πρός τινα POL. 1.67.11 | ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Ag.* 5.6 | ▸ τινὶ ὅτι *with ind.* to s.o. that VT *Gen.* 3.11 || **to teach, make known** ▸ τινὶ ὅτι *with ind.* to s.o. that VT *Deut.* 8.3 B **to proclaim** *i*SYLL.[3] 412.10 (*prizes*) *etc.* || **to confess** VT *Ps.* 37.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be reported** *or* **announced** PLUT. *Per.* 18.3 || **to be proclaimed** AEN. 10.15 (*of prizes*).

ἀνάγγελος -ον [ἄγγελος] A **unreported:** μάχην ... ἀνάγγελον battle from which no one returned GAET. (AP 7.244.3) B *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.144a, *see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία.

ἀναγγελτικός -όν [ἀναγγέλλω] **capable of reporting** *or* **expressing** AN. *in Parm.* 10.21.

ἀναγείρω [ἀνά, ἀγείρω] **to amass, gather** QS 2.577 (*v.l. for* ἀναείρω).

ἀναγελάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, γελάω] **to laugh hard, burst out laughing** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.9 PLUT. *Arat.* 6.5 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.34.

ἀναγεννάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, γεννάω] ❶ *act.* **to generate anew, regenerate** NT *1Pet.* 1.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.41.2 *etc.* | *fig.* PHILOD. *Ir.* 2.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be generated anew, be regenerated** SAL. 4.10 CH 13.1 (*prob.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.25.1, *al.*

ἀναγέννησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναγεννάω] **regeneration** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 8 CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.83.1 *etc.*

ἀναγεννητικός -ή -όν [ἀναγεννάω] **fit to produce** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.28 (*dub.*).

ἀνᾱγέομαι *Dor.*, *see* ἀνηγέομαι.

ἀναγέραστος -ον [ἀνά, ἀγέραστος] **not honored, disdained** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.10.48).

ἀναγεύω [ἀνά, γεύω] **to sample** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 523 *P*MICH. 8.473 (II[CE]).

ἀναγηρύομαι [ἀνά, γηρύω] **to cry, proclaim** AEL. *N.A.* 5.34 (*v.l. for* ἀνακρούεσθαι).

ἀναγής -ές [ἀγής] **miserable** HEROND. 2.70.

ἀναγίγνομαι [ἀνά, γιγνομαι] **to arise** CALLIM. *fr.* 63.6 (*tmesis.*).

ἀναγιγνώσκω [ἀνά, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἀνεγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεγι(γ)νωσκόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀναγνώσομαι, *rar. act.* ἀναγνώσω || *aor*[s]. ἀνέγνωσα || *aor*[r]. ἀνέγνων || *pf.* ἀνέγνωκα, *act. mid. pass.* ἀνέγνωσμαι || *ppf.* ἀνεγνώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεγνώσμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνεγνώσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναγνωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to be well acquainted** *or* **know completely** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.734 OD. 1.216 || **to recognize** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.250 PIND. *I.* 2.23 HDT. 2.91.6 *etc.* | **to recognize as valid, recognize** ACH. 8.8.8 B *postHom.* **to read** (*proper.* to recognize a piece of writing) PIND. *O.* 10.1 THUC. 3.49.4 *etc.* (*never in trag.*); ἀνάγνωθι read! DEMOSTH. 18.118, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀναγιγνώσκοντες readers, students PLUT. *Alex.* 1.1 *etc.* || *philol.* "to read", *i.e.* **to adopt a reading** (*of a text*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 593; μὴ συνάπτοντές τε καὶ ψιλοῦντες ἀναγιγνώσκωμεν ὡς ἓν μέρος λόγου (ἐνεόν) ... ἀλλὰ δασύνοντές τε καὶ διϊστάντες εἰς δύο μέρηλόγου (ἓν ἐόν) we do not read it continuously and with the smooth breathing, as if it were a single word (" ἐνεόν"), but dividing it into two words and with the rough breathing ("ἓν ἐόν") GAL. 1.438 *etc.* C *causat.* (*usu. Ion. aor*[s].) **to induce, persuad, convince** (*proper.* cause to recognize): ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 5.106.1, *al.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be recognized:** ἀνεγνώσθημεν ἂν we would be recognized EUR. *Hel.* 290 B **to be read** LYS. 17.9 (*fut.*) ISOCR. 15.67 (*pf.*) *etc.*; ὅταν γάρ βούλωνται αὐτοῖς τινα ἀναγνωσθῆναι ἢ γραφῆναι whenever they wished to make them read or write sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 209a C **to be persuaded** *or* **convinced** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 4.154.2 ANTIPHO 2.2.27; ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων ἀναγνωσθέντα χρήμασι convinced by the Athenians' money HDT. 6.50.2; οἱ ἀνεγνωσμένοι ἦσαν they were persuaded by him HDT. 8.110.2 | *with inf.* HDT. 7.7 *al.* • *Ion. pres. and later* ἀναγῑνώσκω || *epic only aor*[r]. ἀνέγνων.

ἀνάγιος -ον [ἄγιος] **unholy, not sacred** GREG. *epist.* 79.2 (*v.l.*).

ἀναγκάζω [ἀνάγκη] *impf.* ἠνάγκαζον, *mid. pass.* ἠναγκαζόμην || *fut.* ἀναγκάσω || *aor.* ἠνάγκασα, *mid.* ἠναγκασάμην IO. *Bab.* 86 || *pf.* ἠνάγκακα, *mid. pass.* ἠνάγκασμαι || *ppf.* ἠναγκάκειν DEMOSTH. 33.28, *mid. pass.* ἠναγκάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἠναγκάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναγκασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to compel, obligate** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 1.11.4, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 256, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. THUC. 2.75.3; ἐς τὸ πολεμεῖν to make war THUC. 1.23.6 | ▸ τινά τι s.o. to sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1366, *O.T.* 280 | ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 337; οὐ γάρ με σὺ ἀναγκάζεις for you are not compelling me (*with the rigor of the argument*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 472b | τι to sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 595 XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392a 27 || **to claim imperatively, declare inarguable** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Crat.* 432c *al.*; μή ... ἀνάγκαζε ὃ μὴ καλόν ἐστιν αἰσχρὸν εἶναι do not insist that sthg. that is not fine is base PLAT. *Symp.* 202a | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Rp.* 611b || ▸ *abs.* **to use force** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 9 || *surg.* **to force** HP. *Art.* 3.5 *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be compelled** ▸ *usu. with inf.* HDT. 5.101.2 GORG. B 11.20 *etc.* | ▸ τι to sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242a *etc.*; ἐν δεινοῖς δεῖν' ἠναγκάσθην I've been compelled to unhappy behavior in unhappy circumstances SOPH. *El.* 221; φανεροί ... ἦσαν ἀναγκασθησόμενοι it was clear that they had been forced DEMOSTH. 18.19 | *frequently ptc.* ἠναγκασμένος *or* ἀναγκασθείς forced, compelled THUC. 6.22, 8.99 *etc.* || to be **imposed** Ἀργεῖος ... ἠναγκασμένος an Argive brought in by force, intruder EUR. *Or.* 904 | ἠναγκασμένον βέλος irresistible (*for its momentum*) cast (*of an arrow*) PLUT. *Cr.* 24.4 • ἀνακκάζω *i*IG 9[2](1).706A16.

ἀναγκαίη, ἡ *Ion. epic see* ἀνάγκη • -αίηφι IL. 20.143.

ἀναγκαῖον -ου, τό [ἀναγκαῖος] **prison** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.8 (*corr. to* ἀνάκαιον *or* -κειον) || **genitals,** *of the body* ARTEMID. 1.45 *CCA* 8.4.133 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *a kind of cup* PLAUT. *Rud.* 363.

ἀναγκαῖος -α -ον [ἀνάγκη] A **that which compels, compulsory, urgent:** χρειὼ ἀ. urgent need IL. 8.57; ἦμαρ ἀ. day of slavery, life of servitude IL. 16.836; μῦθος ἀ. commanding, compelling speech OD. 20.344; ἀ. τύχη chance imposed by fate SOPH. *Ai.* 485, 803 = violent death SOPH. *El.* 48 | ἐξ ἀναγκαίου from the demands of the situation THUC. 7.60.4 | *subst.* τὰ ἀναγκαῖα **physical needs** HLD. 5.31.2 || **effective, authoritative** THUC. 4.60.1 (*compar.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 40e *etc.*; μετὰ πειθοῦς ἀναγκαίας by force of persuasion PLAT. *Soph.* 265d || *astr.* **determining** VETT. 61.16 (*compar.*) *CCA* 7.238 B **necessary** *usu.*; ἀναγκαῖόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is necessary *usu.*; γίνεταί μοι ἀναγκαιότατον it becomes entirely necessary for me HDT. 3.65.6 | *constr. "personal"* εἶναι τῶν ἀποκρίσεων ἀναγκαῖαι διὰ μακρῶν τοὺς λόγους ποιεῖσθαι some responses require lengthy discourse PLAT. *Gorg.* 449b || **indispensable** (*frequently in the superl.* the least indispensable) THUC. 1.70.2; τὸ ἀναγκαιότατον ὕψος the height that is so essential THUC. 1.90.3; ἡ ἀναγκαιοτάτη πόλις the minimal structure to be able to be considered a city-state PLAT. *Rp.* 369d; αὐτὰ τἀναγκαιότατ' εἰπεῖν to say only what is essential DEMOSTH. 18.126 || *of pers.* **relative** (by blood) PLAT. *Rp.* 574b ANTIPHO 1.4, *al.* | *subst.* οἱ ἀναγκαῖοι **relatives** XEN. *An.* 2.4.1 *etc.* || *of style* **serious, spare** DION. *Dem.* 13.7 || *subst.* τὰ ἀναγκαῖα **means (necessities) of life** PLAT. *Leg.* 848a ISOCR. 4.40 *etc.* = what one must do XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.6; τὰ ἐκ θεοῦ ἀναγκαῖα the divinely established order of things XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.33; τἀναγκαῖα τοῦ βίου the adversities of life EUR. *Hel.* 254 | τὸ ἀναγκαῖον **necessity** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 200a 31 C **compelled, obligatory** *only in* OD. 24.210 (*slaves*), 24.499 (*warriors*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* **ἀναγκαίως necessarily, by force:** ἀ. ἔχει it is necessary, it is clear HDT. 1.89.3, 8.140. α2 (*with inf.*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 239 SOPH. *Tr.* 723 *etc.* | ἀ ... συνέθεσαν they put together with the necessary procedures PLAT. *Tim.* 69d | λέγουσι ... γελοίως τε καὶ ἀ. they speak ridiculously and small-mindedly PLAT. *Rp.* 527a || *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀναγκαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀναγκαῖος] **relationship** (*by blood*) LYS. 32.5 (*pl.*) POL. 18.51.10 *etc.* || **necessity** SEXT. *P.* 2.205.

ἀναγκαιώδης -ες [ἀναγκαῖος] **indispensable** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 494.

ἀνάγκασμα -ατος, τό [ἀναγκάζω] **constraint** IOS. *A.I.* 19.209.

ἀναγκαστέος -α -ον [ἀναγκάζω] *verb. adj.* **that should be enjoined** PLAT. *Rp.* 539e || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to compel** PLAT. *Rp.* 378d, *al. etc.*

ἀναγκαστήριος -α -ον [ἀναγκάζω] DION. 2.75.4 (*with gen.*), *see* ἀναγκαστικός.

ἀναγκαστικός -ή -όν [ἀναγκάζω] **compulsory, coercive** *of laws* PLAT. *Leg.* 930b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 21 || **compelling, convincing** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.247, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **rigid, inflexible** VETT. 19.7, 52.14, *al.* ♦ *adv.* **ἀναγκαστικῶς convincingly** SEXT. *P.* 1.193 *etc.*

ἀναγκαστός -ή -όν [ἀναγκάζω] **compulsory, obligatory** HDT. 6.58.2 THUC. 7.58.3, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ἀναγκαστῶς by force** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a *etc.*

ἀναγκεκόπτης -ου, ὁ **necessary inspector** *P*PGM 7.355.

ἀναγκεπάκτης -ου, ὁ **enforcer** *P*PGM 4.1361.

ἀνάγκη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *H_2enk/*H_2nek; *cf. Lat.* nex, *Skt.* naś-, *Olr.* ēcen, *Hitt.* ḫenk-an] A **necessity, compulsion** IL. 4.300, 6.85, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) | ἀνάγκη (*epic* -αίῃ) necessarily, by force IL. 11.150 OD. 1.154, *al. etc.* = ὑπ' ἀνάγκης OD. 19.156 HDT. 7.172.1 (*gen.* -αίης) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231a = σὺν ἀνάγκᾳ PIND. *P.* 1.51 = δι' ἀνάγκης PLAT. *Tim.* 47e = ἐξ ἀνάγκης SOPH. *Ph.* 73 THUC. 3.40.3 = κατ' ἀνάγκην XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.7 *etc.* = πρὸς ἀνάγκην AESCHL. *Pers.* 569 (*lyr.*) *etc.* | ἀνάγκη (ἐστί) *and inf.* you must, it is necessary, *with dat. of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 293 HDT. 2.35.4 DCHR. 31.105, 114 *etc.*; τίς τοι ἀ. what is necessary for you IL. 5.633; οἵσιν ἀ. those for whom it is necessary IL. 10.418; πᾶσα ἀ. it is an absolute *or* urgent necessity for you HDT. 1.112.2, 2.22.3, *al. etc.* = πολλὴ ἀ. SOPH. *Tr.* 295 EUR. *Med.* 1013, *al.*; ἀνυπόστατος ἀ. undeniable necessity XEN. *Lac.* 10.7 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐν ἀνάγκῃ μοι πεῖρα ἐγεγένητο it never became necessary for me to try LUC. *Merc.* 1 || **divine necessity, ineluctable destiny,** fate (*s.times personif.*) PARM. B 8.30 AESCHL. *Pr.* 105 SIM. 37.29 *etc.*; ἀ. δαιμόνων destiny established by the gods EUR. *Ph.* 1000 = αἱ ἐκ τῶν θεῶν ἀνάγκαι EUR. *Ph.* 1763 || **natural necessity, physical need** AESCHL. *Ag.* 726 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.1 *etc.* || **siuation of greater need, condition of necessity** DEMOCR. B 239 THUC. 3.82.2 (*pl.*) || *philos.* **necessity, reqired by the logic** ARISTOT. *APo.* 94b 37, *Metaph.*

1064b 33, *al.* | *pl.* **laws of nature** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1075 B **physical suffering, agony, suffering, misfortune** SOPH. *Ph.* 215 EUR. *Bac.* 89 (*lyr.*) DIOD. 4.43.5 (*pl.*) VT *Job* 15.24, *al. etc.*; του στίβον κατ' ἀνάγκαν ἕρποντος from one who makes painful progress SOPH. *Ph.* 206; ἐν ἀνάγκαις in misfortunes NT *2Cor.* 6.4 || **birth pangs, labor** ACH. 1.10.2 C **coercion, means of coercion** (*punishment, torture and sim.*), *usu. pl.* HDT. 1.116.4 THUC. 1.99.1 XEN. *Hier.* 9.4 (*sg.*) PLUT. *Par. min.* 305e *etc.*; τὰ πρὸς ἀνάγκας ὄργανα instruments of torture POL. 15.28.2; πρὸς ἀνάγκην under torture PLUT. *Publ.* 17.5 || *surg.* **mechanical constraint,** *of a joint* HP. *Fract.* 15, *al.* D **kinship** (*by blood*) LYS. 32.5 • *Ion. epic* ἀναγκαίη | *Dor.* ἀνάγκα.

ἀναγκίτης -ου, ὁ **diamond** PLIN. 37.61 ORPH. *L.* 192 (ἀνακτ- *codd.*) • ἀναγκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ PLIN. 37.192.

ἀναγκόδακρυς -υ [ἀνάγκη, δάκρυ] **that cries feigned tears** AESCHL. *fr.* 172a.

ἀναγκοθέτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνάγκη, τίθημι] **coercion, imposition** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.37) • *parodied from* νομοθέτησις.

ἀναγκοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἀνάγκη, πέδη] **chain** *P*PGM 4.2131.

ἀναγκόσῖτος -ον [ἀνάγκη, σῖτος] **that eats by force** (*grabbing everything he can*), *of parasites* CRAT. 50 NICOSTR. 31.3 (*conject.*, ἀναγκόσιτῶ *codd.*).

ἀναγκοτροφέω, *contr.* [ἀνάγκη, τρέφω] **to eat compulsorily** *i.e.* **to be on a dietary program,** *like athletes* EPHOR. (*P*LOND.LIT. 114.12) EPICT. *Ench.* 29.2.

ἀναγκοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἀνάγκη, φαγεῖν] *aor. inf.* ἀναγκοφαγῆσαι; ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.3 *etc.*, *see* ἀναγκοτροφέω || *fig.* **to swallow, stomach out of necessity** THEOP.[1] 262 *etc.*

ἀναγκοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἀναγκοφαγέω] **nutritional program, diet** *for athletes* HP. *Sal.* 7 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339a 6 *etc.*

ἀναγκοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀνάγκη, φορέω] **to bear out of necessity** DION. 10.16.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀνάγκῠλος -ον [ἀγκύλη] **lacking a thong** DIOD. 3.8.4.

ἀναγλῠκαίνομαι [ἀνά, γλυκαίνω] **to sweeten, become sweet** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.3 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀναγλυκανθῶσι).

ἀνάγλυπτος -ον [ἀναγλύφω] **carved in bas-relief** PLIN. 33.139 *etc.*

ἀναγλῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναγλύφω] **work in bas-relief** STRAB. 17.1.28 *etc.* || **groove** Heroph. (GAL. 2.731).

ἀνάγλῠφος -ον [CALLISTH.] 3.28 *etc.*, *see* ἀνάγλυπτος.

ἀναγλύφω [ἀνά, γλύφω] *aor.* ἀνέγλυψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναγεγλυμμένος || *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἀναγέγλυπτο (*pass.*) IOS. *A.I.* 12.79; **to sculpt in bas-relief** IOS. *A.I.* 12.75 *I*SEG 26.1835 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀναγνάμπτω [ἀνά, γνάμπτω] **to bend** *or* **fold** *pass.* ἀνεγνάμφθη δέ οἱ αἰχμή its point was bent IL. 17.44, *al.* || **to undo, detach** OD. 14.348 (*aor. ind.* ἀνέγναμψαν).

ἀναγνεία -ας, ἡ [ἄναγνος] **impurity, perversion** VT *2Macc.* 4.13.

ἀναγνέω to raise LAS. 1 (ὕμνον), *see* ἀνάγω.

Ἀναγνία -ας, ἡ **Anagnia,** *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.10 *etc.*

ἀνάγνιστος -ον [ἁγνίζω] **unexpiated** ORPH. *A.* 1231.

ἄναγνος -ον [ἁγνός] **impure, wicked** AESCHL. *Ag.* 220, *C.H.* 986 SOPH. *O.T.* 823 ANTIPHO 2.1.10 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀνάγνως impurely** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 7 *etc.*

ἀναγνωρίζω [ἀνά, γνωρίζω] 1 A *act.* **to recognize** PLAT. *Pol.* 258a, *Parm.* 127a ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 36, *al.* (*in the plot of a dramatic work, cf.* ἀναγνώρισις, ἀναγνωρισμός) *etc.* B *causat.* **to make recognize:** τὸν Αἰγέα ... ἀνεγνώρισε he made himself known to Aigeos DIOD. 4.59.6 2 *mid.* **to recognize** APOLLOD.[7] 3.5.5 3 *pass.* **to be recognized, make oneself known** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 6 (*aor. pass.* ἀνεγνωρίσθη).

ἀναγνώρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀναγνωρίζω] **recognition** PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 34, *al.* (*element of plot in theatrical works*).

ἀναγνώρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀναγνωρίζω] HP. *Flat.* 14, *see* ἀναγνώρισις || *pl.* **signs of recognition** CHARIS. p. 550K.

ἀναγνωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναγνωρίζω] ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 16 MEN. *Epit.* 1121 *etc.*, *see* ἀναγνώρισις.

ἀναγνωριστικός -ή -όν [ἀναγνωρίζω] **that contributes to recognition** SCH. LUC. 234.22.

ἀνάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναγιγνώσκω] **recognition** HDT. 1.116.1 || **reading** (*usu. aloud*) HP. *Vict.* 2.61 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279e, *Leg.* 810e (*in public*) POL. 1.57.3, *al.* NT *Acts* 13.15 *etc.* || **treatment** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 3.34 || *gramm.* **reading (interpretation),** *of a text* AP[7]. *Synt.* 164.2.

ἀνάγνωσμα -ατος, τό [ἀναγιγνώσκω] **reading** (*i.e.* "that which is read") DION. 1.8.3 LUC. *V.H.* 1 2 *etc.* || *gramm.* **reading (interpretation),** *of a text* AP[7]. 122.8, *al.*

ἀναγνωστέον [ἀναγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to read** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 47 | *philol.* **it is necessary to read,** *i.e.* **adopt as reading (interpretation)** SEXT. *S.* 1.59 *etc.*

ἀναγνωστήριον -ου, τό [ἀναγιγνώσκω] **lectern** HSCH.

ἀναγνώστης -ου, ὁ [ἀναγιγνώσκω] **reader,** *usually a slave* CIC. *ad Att.* 1.12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.199 PLUT. *Cr.* 2.7 *etc.* || one who reads and interprets VT *Esd.* 9.42 || **reader** (*in church*) *P*OXY. 3787 COD. *Iust.* 1.3.44 *I*BCH *Suppl.* 8.142 (VI[CE]).

ἀναγνωστικός -ή -όν [ἀναγιγνώσκω] **suitable for reading** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1431b 12 || **capable of reading** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.12 || **lover of reading** PLUT. *Garr.* 514a.

ἀναγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναγορεύω] **proclamation** PLUT. *Marc.* 4.3 (*of the consuls*) *I*SEG 28.60 (III[BCE]).

ἀναγόρευτος -ον [ἀγορεύω] **that cannot be said** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 1093.

ἀναγορεύω [ἀνά, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* ἀνηγόρευον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηγορευόμην || *fut.* ἀναγορεύσω || *aor.* ἀνηγόρευσα || *pf.* ἀνηγόρευκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνηγόρευμαι || *ppf.* ἀνηγορεύκειν SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.38, *mid. pass.* ἀνηγορεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνηγορεύθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναγορευθήσομαι 1 *act.* **to declare publicly, proclaim** AESCHN. 3.122 | ▸ *with acc.* POL. 18.46 *etc.*; ἀ. τινὰ αὐτοκράτορα to proclaim s.o. emperor PLUT. *Galb.* 2.1 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that DEMOSTH. 18.54 | ▸ *with ptc.* HLD. 4.16.6 | **to designate, name** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 21.4 2 *pass.* **to be proclaimed** XEN. *Cyn.* 1.14 *etc.* • **NB** *Att. usu. fut.* ἀνερῶ, *aor.* ἀνεῖπον, *pf.* ἀνείρηκα, *aor. pass.* ἀνερρήθην.

ἀναγραμμᾰτίζω [ἀνά, γραμματίζω] **to reorder the letters of a word, make an anagram** (*pass.*) EUSTATH. 488.12 *al. P*PGM 13.106, *al.*

ἀναγραμματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναγραμματίζω] **anagram** ARTEMID. 4.23 *etc.*

ἀναγραπτέον [ἀναγράφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to record** LUC. *DMort.* 24.2 *etc.*

ἀνάγραπτος -ον [ἀναγράφω] **inscribed, registered** THUC. 1.129.3 *etc.* || **eminent** HIM. 39.11 || **distinguished** τινι by sthg. HLD. 4.8.7, *al.* || **represented in a painting** CHOR. 40.92.

ἀναγραφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀναγράφω] **secretary** (*proper.* 'one who records laws') LYS. 30.2 || **outline, sketch, design** PHIL. 52.43 • *Dor.* ἀγγροφεύς.

ἀναγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναγράφω] A **inscription, registration** PLAT. *Leg.* 850a XEN. *Vect.* 3.11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 24 | **codification,** *of laws* LYS. 30.25 || **registry, public archive** *usu. pl.* POL. 12.11.1 *etc.* B **documentation, description** POL. 3.33.17 PLUT. *Per.* 2.5 || **treatment** HERO *Bel.* 73.5 *etc.* | **sacred Scripture** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.265 || *medic.* **prescription, formulation** HP. *Dec.* 10 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀγγροφά *I*IG 4[2](1),103.140 (IV[BCE]).

ἀναγράφω [ἀνά, γράφω] 1 *act.* A **to inscribe, record** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 947b *etc.*; τὶ ἐν στήλῃ *or* εἰς στήλην sthg. on a stele THUC. 5.47.11 LYCURG. 117 | στηλίτην ἀ. τινά to inscribe s.o. on a stele ISOCR. 16.9; ἐχθρὸν αὐτῶν ἀνέγραψαν they recorded him as their enemy DEMOSTH. 9.43 B **to set down as inscription, trace, outline,** *usu. lines and figures* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 17 *etc.* || **to describe, expound, narrate** XEN. *epist.* 1.6 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.37 ARR. *An. pref.* 1 *etc.* | **to complete a description** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 21 (≠ περιγράφω) || **to enumerate** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 20b 2 *mid.* = *act.* A **to inscribe, record:** *fig.* τὴν εὐεργεσίαν ... ἀνεγραψάμην εἰς ἐμαυτόν I recorded the good deed within myself CH 1.30 B **to trace, outline** PLAT. *Men.* 83b 3 *pass.* A **to be inscribed** *or* **recorded** HDT. 6.14.3, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 3.11 *etc.*; διὰ τὰς ἔχθρας ἀ. to be recorded in one's personal enmities LYS. 9.7; μέγιστος εὐεργέτης παρ' ἐμοὶ ἀναγεγράψει he will be recorded as the greatest of my benefactors PLAT. *Gorg.* 506c; αὐτόν ... ἐν τοῖς συμμάχοις ἡμῶν ἀναγεγράφθαι that he has been counted among our allies DCASS. 38.44.1; ἀναγέγραπται it is recorded, *common formula in contracts P*MICH.ZEN. 111.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **to be titled,** *of a book* PLUT. *Luc.* 42.4 (*pf.*) B **to be described** EUNAP. *V.S.* 476 EUCL. *El.* 2.14 *etc.* || *medic.* **to be prescribed** HP. *Dec.* 9 • *Thess.* ὀνγράφω *I*IG 9(2).461, 517.21.

ἀναγρηγορέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, γρηγορέω] **to awaken** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.26.

ἀναγρία -ας, ἡ [ἄγρα] **season with no hunting, in which hunting is prohibited** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.34.

ἀναγρύζω [ἀνά, γρύζω] **to grunt, grumble** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 945 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἀ. to not breathe XEN. *Oec.* 2.11.

ἀναγυμνόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, γυμνόω] **to strip naked,** *fig.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 404 (*pass.*).

ἀναγύμνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναγυμνόω] **denuding** SIMP. *in Phys.* 226.27.

Ἀναγυράσιος -ου **of the deme Anagyros** HDT. 8.93.1 PLAT. *Theag.* 127e *etc.*

ἀνάγῡρις -ιος *and* -εως, ἡ [*see* ἀνάγυρος] *bot.* **common laburnum** DIOSC.[2] 3.150 *etc.*

ἀνάγυρος -ου, ὁ [γῦρος?] ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 68, *see* ἀνάγῡρις.

Ἀνάγυρος -ου, ὁ **Anagyros,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *frr.* 41-46 (*title*).

Ἀναγυρουντόθεν [Ἀναγυροῦς] *adv.* **from Anagyrous** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 67.

Ἀναγυροῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Anagyrous,** *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

ἀναγχιππέω [ἀνάγχιππος] **to be a horseman by necessity** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἀναγχίππους.

ἀνάγχιππος -ου, ὁ [ἀνάγχη, ἵππος] **horseman by necessity** EUP. 257.

ἀναγχίστευτος -ον [ἀγχιστευτής] **that has no relatives** *I*GVI 819.11 (III[CE]).

ἀνάγχω [ἀνά, ἄγχω] **to suffocate, strangle** NIC. *Th.* 475 | *fig.* **to deprive of life** *P*MASP. 20.12 (VI[CE]).

ἀνάγω [ἀνά, ἄγω] *impf.* ἀνῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηγόμην || *fut.* ἀνάξω, *mid.* ἀνάξομαι || *aor.*[1] ἀνήγαγον, *mid.* ἀνηγαγόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνῆγμαι ||

ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. ἀνῆκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead to, transport to** (*usu. by sea*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.203, *al.* OD. 3.272 *etc.*; γυναῖκ' εὐειδέ' ἀνῆγες ἐξ ἀπίης γαίης a beautiful woman drew you from a distant land (*oth.* from the Peloponnese) IL. 3.48; τί δὲ λαὸν ἀνήγαγεν why (the son of Atreus) led an army IL. 9.338; στράτευμα ἀνάξεις ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα you will lead an army against Greece HDT. 7.10. θ3 | ἀ. ναῦν to launch a ship HDT. 6.12.1, *al.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* to set sail HDT. 3.41.2, *al. etc.* (*but see infra* 2 a) Ⓑ **to lead up, cause to climb** ▸ *with acc.*: εἰς Ὄλυμπον to Olympos EUR. *Bac.* 289; πρὸς τὸ ὄρος to the mountain XEN. *An.* 3.4.28; μύρια τάλαντ' εἰς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν ἀνήγαγον they brought ten thousand talents up to the Acropolis DEMOSTH. 3.24 | *of the dead*: εἰς φάος to the light HES. *Th.* 626 = εἰς φῶς PLAT. *Rp.* 521c *etc.* | *esp. from the coast toward the interior* (*of Asia*) HDT. 6.119.1; παρὰ βασιλέα beside the king, from the king XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.6 *etc.*; *from Eleusis to Athens* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.8 ‖ *medic.* **to bring up, expectorate, spit, vomit** ERASISTR. 231: φάρμακα ἀνάγοντα expectorant medications HP. *Morb.* 3.15; ἀ. πλῆθος αἵματος to spit blood PLUT. *Cl.* 30.4 | *analog.* ἀ. ὀδόντας to set the teeth HP. *Aph.* 3.25 Ⓒ *extens.* **to raise, lift up, elevate** (*also fig.*): κάρα the head SOPH. *Ph.* 866; τὸ ὄμμα the gaze PLAT. *Rp.* 533d; εἰς τιμάς to honor PLUT. *Nu.* 16.7 | ἀ. παιᾶνα to chant a paian SOPH. *Tr.* 210 (*cf.* EUR. *El.* 126, *al.*) ‖ **to lead, direct:** χορόν a chorus HES. *Sc.* 280 EUR. *Tr.* 326 THUC. 3.104.3 | *analog.* **to celebrate** HDT. 2.48.2 (*a festival*), 2.60.3 (*a sacrifice*), *al. etc.* ‖ **to present in court, bring before the judge:** ἐπὶ τοὺς χρηματιστάς (s.o.) to the district judges *P*CAIR.ZEN. 624.15 (III^BCE): τῷ λαῷ before the people (*a prisoner*) NT *Acts* 12.4 ‖ *milit.* **to deploy:** τὴν φάλαγγα the phalanx PLUT. *Cr.* 23.3 ‖ *geom.* **to draw, trace** (*a line*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1051a 25 | *analog.* **to build:** ἐκ τῆς πόλεως τεῖχος πρὸς τὸ τῶν Ἀθηναίων a wall from the city toward the one built by the Athenians PLUT. *Nic.* 18.1 ‖ *alch.* ἀ. ὕδωρ to distill water SYN.[1] p. 66 Ⓓ **to bring back, retrieve, report, relate** (*frequently fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.29 OD. 24.201 PLAT. *Tim.* 19a *etc.*; τὸν λόγον ἐπ' ἀρχήν the discourse back to the beginning PLAT. *Leg.* 626d; εἰς ἄλλας ἀρχάς to other principles ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113b 20; εἰς τὸν δῆμον to the people ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 25 | ▸ *abs.* **to retreat** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.69, 7.1.45; *fig.* ἄναγε τοίνυν ... εἰς τοὐπίσω take a step backward, then PLAT. *Rp.* 528a ‖ **to raise again, rebuild** PLUT. *Publ.* 15.2, *Cam.* 32.5 | *fig.* ἡμέρα κλίνει τε κἀνάγει πάλιν ἅπαντα τἀνθρώπεια a day lays low and picks back up all human chances SOPH. *Al.* 131 ‖ *jur.* **to restore:** ἀναγέτω μὲν ὁ ἔχων εἰς πρατῆρα the one in possession should restore to the seller PLAT. *Leg.* 915d ‖ *of time* **to reckon backward** PLUT. *Nu.* 1.6, *Cim.* 18.8 ‖ *log.* **to reduce** (*one logical figure to another*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 29b 1, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **to interpret anagogically** ORIG. *Io.* 1.26.180, *al.* ❷ *medio-pass.* Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* **to put to sea, set sail, embark** IL. 1.478 HDT. 3.137.5, 138.1 THUC. 6.30.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to move into action, make preparation** PLAT. *Eryx.* 392d XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.12; ἀνήγετο ὡς ἐρωτήσων he made as if to interrogate me PLAT. *Ch.* 155d Ⓑ **to be led** *or* **brought up** SOPH. *fr.* 557 (*of the dead*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.11 (*of a prisoner*) *etc.*; ὁ πέπλος ... ἀνάγεται εἰς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν the peplos is brought up to the Acropolis PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6c Ⓒ **to be brought back** *or* **reported** (*usu. fig.*): ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PROCL. *Theol.* 21 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to be derived:** ἀπό τινος from sthg. AP[7]. *Adv.* 121.25, *al.* = ἔκ τινος AP[7]. *Synt.* 23.26.

ἀναγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνάγω] **that raises** *or* **elevates,** *with gen.*: ψυχῶν souls PROCL. *Hym.* 1.34 ‖ **strap** *for a shield* EUSTATH. 995.26 | *pl.* **straps for sandals** AEL. *V.H.* 9.11 ATH. 12.543f.

ἀναγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνάγω] Ⓐ **departure by sea** (*proper.* "launching of a ship", "setting sail") THUC. 6.30.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.28; τὴν ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι to depart by sea DIOD. 4.82.4 ‖ *pl.* **propiatory offerings for a voyage** ATH. 9.394f Ⓑ *medic.* **expectorarton, vomiting** HP. *Acut.* 54, *Epid.* 1.5, *al.* | **gout,** *of blood* ERASISTR. 229 (*title*) *al.* POL. 2.70.6 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **spiritual elevation** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.7 GREG. *Or.* 39.2.18 *etc.* | **invocation** (*of a god*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293d ‖ *alch.* **sublimation** *and* **distillation** ZOS.[1] p. 141 Ⓒ **report** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005a 1 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **restitution** PLAT. *Leg.* 916a, *al.* ‖ **payment** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.12.2 (*of taxes*) *etc.* ‖ *log.* **reduction** (*to a syllogism*) ARISTOT. *APo.* 90a 37 ‖ *Christ.* **anagogical meaning** ORIG. *Io.* 1.1.8, *al. etc.*

ἀναγωγία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάγωγος] **lack of education, unruliness, vulgarity, coarseness** POL. 7.10.5 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065c DEM.[2] 171 *etc.*

ἀναγώγια -ων, τά *see* ἀναγώγιος.

ἀναγωγικός -ή -όν [ἀνάγω] Ⓐ **elevating** DION.[21] *C.H.* 332B, *al.* Ⓑ **spiritual, mystic** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121B ‖ **anagogic,** *of the mystical sense of the Scriptures* DION.[21] *C.H.* 137B *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναγωγικῶς **with elevation, by elevating** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205C, *al.* ‖ **anagogically** GREG. *Or.* 45.16 *etc.*

ἀναγώγιος -ον [ἀναγωγή] **that elevates the spirit, mystic** PROCL. *Hym.* 2.5, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ Ἀναγώγια **propiatory feasts for a voyage** AEL. *V.H.* 1.15.

ἀναγωγός -όν [ἀνάγω] **that brings up, that produces:** πτυάλου saliva HP. *Acut.* 58, 62 ‖ *fig.* **that raises** *or* **elevates** (spiritually) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.5, *al. etc.*

ἀνάγωγος -ον [ἀγωγή] **uneducated, rough, ill educated, ignorant** TIMO 51 MACHO *Chr.* 358 (*sup.*) POL. 12.25.6 *P*PSI 1160.6 (I^BCE) *etc.* ‖ **dissolute** PLUT. *Coniug.* 140b ‖ **poorly trained** *of dogs and horses* XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4, 4.1.3 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀναγώγως **roughly, ineptly** MACHO *Chr.* 322 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον ATH. 13.585a.

ἀναγωνίατος -ον [ἀγωνιάω] **free from concerns** *P*BAD. 48.12 (II^BCE) *etc.*

ἀναγώνιος -ον [ἀγώνιος] **free from concerns** *P*AMST. 89.1 (III^CE).

ἀνᾰγώνιστος -ον [ἀγωνίζομαι] **that does not struggle** THUC. 4.92.7 (*v.l.*); ἀ. γίγνεσθαι περὶ ἀρετῆς to be non-participant in the contest of virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 845c; ἀ. διατελέσειεν he would let the time pass without competing XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.10 ‖ **uncontested** *I*SEG 19.335.50 (I^BCE).

ἀναδαίομαι [ἀνά, δαίομαι] *pass.* **to be divided** *of territory* OR. (HDT. 4.159.3: *pres. ptc. mid.*) ● *other tenses see* ἀναδατέομαι.

ἀναδαίω [ἀνά, δαίω] *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἀνεδαίετο AP 4.1726; *act.* **to set on fire** AESCHL. *Ag.* 305 (*pres. ptc.* ἀνδαίοντες) ‖ *mid. pass.* **to catch fire, burn** AP 3.286 (*v.l.*) | *fig.* AP 4.1726 (*of strife*).

ἀναδάκνω [ἀνά, δάκνω] **to bite, stimulate** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.4 (*of salt on the roots of plants*) ‖ **to irritate** RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.3).

ἀναδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναδαίομαι] **redivision, redistribution:** γῆς of territory HDT. 4.159.2, 163.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 566a POL. 4.17.4 *etc.*

ἀνάδαστος -ον [ἀναδαίομαι] **redivided, redistributed** *in* τι ἀνάδαστον ποιεῖν to make a redistribution of sthg. (*usu. territory*) PLAT. *Leg.* 843b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 2, *al. etc.* ‖ **null, invalid** *P*ROSS. 2.20.6; τὸ σὸν (δικαστήριον) ἀνάδαστον ἐποίησας you have invalidated your (right of recourse to justice) LUC. *Abd.* 11.

ἀναδατέομαι, *contr.* [ἀναδαίομαι] **to redivide, redistribute** THUC. 5.4.2 (*aor. inf.* -δάσασθαι) ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *Agis* 8.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -δασθείς).

Ἀνάδατος -ου, ὁ **Anadatos,** *Persian divinity* STRAB. 11.8.4.

ἀναδέδρομα *pf. ind. act. see* ἀνατρέχω.

ἀναδείκνῡμι *and* **ἀναδεικνύω** [ἀνά, δείκνυμι] *impf.* ἀνεδείκνυν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεδεικνύμην *and more rar.* ἀνεδείκνυσν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεδεικνυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναδείξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέδειξα, *mid.* ἀνεδειξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀναδέδειχα, *mid. pass.* ἀναδέδειγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναδέδεικτο EUST.[1] *Eng.* 23.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεδείχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναδειχθήσομαι; **to show by raising, make seen, show:** SAPPH. 99i24; ἀσπίδα the shield (*as signal*) HDT. 6.115, 121.1; σημήιον a signal HDT. 7.128.2; ἀναδεικνύναι πύλας to show through open gates SOPH. *El.* 1458 ‖ **to make known, proclaim** τινὰ βασιλέα s.o. king POL. 4.48.3, *al.*; (ἔργα) δυνατοὺς ὑμᾶς ἐν πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις ἀναδείξει (your actions) will declare you powerful among men XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.23 ‖ **to dedicate, consecrate, inaugurate** STRAB. 9.2.25 PLUT. *Pomp.* 52.5 (*a theater*) DIOSC.[1] (AP 9.340.2: *sacred rites*) ‖ **to transform** HLD. 6.8.2 ● *Ion.* ἀναδεκ- (δεξ-, δεχθ-).

ἀναδεικτέον [ἀναδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to show** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.63.3.

ἀνάδειξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδείκνυμι] **proclamation, declaration, election** *of magistrates* PLUT. *Mar.* 8.7, *C.G.* 12.7, *CMi.* 44.10 *etc.* POL. 15.25.11 (*of a king*) ‖ **dedication** *of a temple* STRAB. 8.6.23 ‖ **manifestation** DIOD. 1.85.4 (*of Osiris*); ἕως ἡμέρας ἀναδείξεως αὐτοῦ πρὸς τὸν Ἰσραήλ until the day of his presentation to Israel NT *Luke* 1.80.

ἀναδέκομαι *Ion. see* ἀναδέχομαι.

ἀναδεκτέον [ἀναδέχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to regain** *or* **assume** HYP. 4.15.

ἀναδεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀναδέχομαι] **receptive** SEXT. *S.* 7.355.

ἀνάδελφος -ον [ἀδελφός] **lacking a brother** *or* **sister** EUR. *Or.* 310, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.127 *etc.*

ἀνάδεμα -ατος, τό [ἀναδέω] **binding** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.423.4: ἀνδ-).

ἀναδέμω [ἀνά, δέμω] **to build, reconstruct:** τὰς πύλας ἀνέδειμαν they walled up the gates AEN. 23.4 (*v.l.*) ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.574 *etc.*

ἀναδενδραδικός -όν [ἀναδενδράς] **of vines twining** (on tall trees), *of a vineyard P*PSI 918.1 (I^CE) *etc.* ● *also* -δενδρατικός.

ἀναδενδράς -άδος, ἡ [ἀνά, δένδρον] **twining vine** (that climbs on trees) DEMOSTH. 53.15 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.4, *al. etc.* ● *acc. pl.* ἀναδενδρᾴδες PHOT. α1454.

ἀναδενδρίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [ἀναδενδράς] **wine from clinbing vines** POL. 34.11.1.

ἀναδενδρῖτις, ἄμπελος, ἡ [ἀναδενδράς] **climbing vine** GEOP. 5.51.1.

ἀναδενδρομαλάχη -ης, ἡ [ἀνά, δένδρον, μαλάχη] *bot.* **common hollyhock, rose mallow** GAL. 10.961 ORIB. 14.38.13, *al.*

ἀναδενδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, δένδρον] **to climb up on a tree** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (60.11).

ἀνάδεξαι *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. of* ἀναδέχομαι.

ἀναδέξαι *Ion. aor. inf. act. of* ἀναδείκνυμι.

ἀναδέξιμος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἀνά, δέξιμος] *Christ.* **godson by baptism** NOMOC. 183.

ἀναδέρκομαι [ἀνά, δέρκομαι] **to look** (up), *only aor.*[t]. AP 3.1010; ἀνέδρακεν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν he reopened his eyes IL. 14.436.

ἀναδέρω [ἀνά, δέρω] *aor.* ἀνέδειρα ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναδέδαρται GAL. 11.127 ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἀνεδάρην GAL. 17(2).766 ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.9; **to decorticate, peel,** *remove the skin or crust or cortex* PIND. *fr.* 203.3 HIPPIATR. *l.c.* GEOP. 10.18.10 ‖ *medic.* **to strip naked** GAL. 2.719 ARET. *l.c. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to strip down** *or* **set out in the open** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1106 (*tmesis*) LUC. *Pseudol.* 20 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.3 • *pres. ind. 3. pl.* ἀνδέροισι PIND. *l.c.*

ἀνάδεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδέω] **binding** PLUT. *Sert.* 22.3 (*crowns*); ἀ. τῆς κόμης way of binding the hair (coiffure) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33.

ἀναδεσμεύω [ἀναδεσμέω] **to attach, append** DIOD. 18.42.4 *etc.*

ἀναδεσμέω, *contr.* [ἀνάδεσμος] GEOP. 4.7.3 *etc.*, *see* ἀναδεσμεύω ‖ **to let go, eliminate** *fig. of religious scruples* LYD. *Ost.* 16.

ἀναδέσμη -ης, ἡ [ἀνάδεσμος] **band, ribbon,** *for woman's hair* IL. 22.469 EUR. *Med.* 978 *etc.*

ἀνάδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ἀναδέω] MELEAG. (AP 16.134.3), *see* ἀναδέσμη ‖ *medic.* **binding** *for the chest* HLD.^{3} (ORIB. 48.50 *title*).

ἀνάδετος -ον [ἀναδέω] **bound** (*up*), **girded** HIM. 12.36; ἀναδέτοις μίτραισιν with bands that hold (*the hair*) up EUR. *Hec.* 923.

ἀναδεύω [ἀνά, δεύω] **to soak, bedew, sprinkle, impregnate** (*also fig.*) HP. *NatMul.* 53, *Mul.* 1.94 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.3 PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 4.9 ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *QConv.* 700a GAL. 10.867.

ἀναδέχομαι [ἀνά, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἀνεδεχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναδέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνεδεξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀναδέδεγμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀνεδέδεκτο *and* ἀναδέδεκτο EUS.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1156.54) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεδέχθην [A] **to receive** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.619 *etc.*; πληγὰς εἰς τὸ σῶμα blows on the body PLUT. *Tim.* 4.3; βέλη τῷ σώματι arrows on the body PLUT. *Marc.* 10.7 ‖ **to receive** (*as a host*) NT *Acts* 28.7 [B] **to undergo, endure:** τι sthg. OD. 17.563 DEMOSTH. 19.36 POL. 1.8.12 *etc.* | τι ἐφ' αὑτὸν ἀ. to take sthg. upon oneself DEMOSTH. 22.64 ‖ **to experience** *a feeling* HLD. 10.16.5 [C] **to take upon oneself, undertake, face** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *HipMi.* 365d DEMOSTH. 35.7 *etc.* ‖ **to pledge, promise** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 5.91.2 (*fut.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.17 (*fut.*) PLUT. *Arist.* 14.4 (*aor.*) ‖ **to make a guarantee, guarantee** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 8.81.3 | ▸ τί τινι of sthg. to s.o. POL. 11.25.9 | τινὰ ἀ. τῶν χρημάτων to pay bail for s.o. POL. 5.16.8 | ἀ. τοὺς δανεστάς to give surety to one's creditors PLUT. *Caes.* 11.2 [D] **to accept, receive** PLUT. *Cic.* 43.8 (*heredity*), ARIST. 23.4 (*command*), *al.* | ἀνεδέξατο τὸν παῖδα he acknowledged the boy as his son DEMOSTH. 59.58 [E] **to await** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 1.58.8 [F] **to recover** (*the use of one's limbs*) *I*MAMA 4.266 • *Ion. pres.* ἀναδέκομαι, *3. sg. poet.* ἀνδέχεται ‖ *aor. 3. sg. poet.* ἀνδέξατο, *1. pl. epic* ἀνεδέγμεθα.

ἀναδέω [ἀνά, δέω 1] *impf.* ἀνέδουν, *mid.* ἀνεδούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναδήσω, *mid.* ἀναδήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέδησα, *mid.* ἀνεδησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναδέδεμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεδέθην POLL. 3.152 MEN.^{2} p. 389.25 ❶ *act.* **to bind** (*up*), **to attach** (*to one's head*), **to bind** ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing:* ἀ. τινὰ στεφάνοις to gird a crown on s.o., crown s.o. PIND. *P.* 2.6; δάφνᾳ κόμας ἀ. to gird the hair with laurel PIND. *P.* 10.40; χρυσῷ στεφάνῳ ἀνέδησαν they bound him with a golden crown THUC. 4.121.1; ἀναδῆσαι δᾷδα πρὸς ἕκαστον κέρας to attach a torch to each horn (*of oxen*) PLUT. *F.M.* 6.6 ‖ *fig.* **to reconnect:** γενεηλογήσαντι ἑαυτὸν καὶ ἀναδήσαντι τὴν πατριὴν ἐς ἑκκαιδέκατον θεόν that made his own genealogy and connected his ancestry to a god as the sixtieth grandparent on his father's side HDT. 2.143.1 ❷ *mid.* **to bind** (*over or on oneself*), **bind oneself, gird on oneself:** τὰς κεφαλάς on the head HDT. 1.195.1; κόμαν the hair PIND. *N.* 11.28; κρωβύλον ἀναδούμενοι τῶν ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ τριχῶν binding their hair into a topknot THUC. 1.6.3 ‖ **to attach to oneself** THUC. 7.25.6 *etc.*; τὰ σκάφη οὐχ εἵλκον ἀναδούμενοι τῶν νεῶν they did not tow the skiffs by attaching them to the ships THUC. 1.50.1 ‖ *fig.* **to bind to oneself, win over** ▸ τινα s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 4.9 LUC. *Im.* 1 *etc.* | **to reconnect, make dependent:** τι ἔκ τινος sthg. on sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 222e | **to gird on, clothe, take on** ▸ *with acc.* APP. 13.84 (*command*) PROC.^{1} *B.* 4.27.11 (*glory*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* (*usu. pf. ptc. mid.*) **to be bound** *or* **attached:** ἔκ τινος to sthg. PLUT. *Di.* 26.9 = εἴς τι PLUT. *Eum.* 11.7 ‖ **to be bound** ▸ *with acc. of relat.:* ἀναδεδεμένος τὴν κόμην crowned LUC. *DDeor.* 22.1 ‖ *fig.* **to be surrounded** *or* **furnished** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 465d (*pres. mid.*) • *poet.* ἀνδ- | *aor. ptc.* ἀνδησάμενος.

ἀνάδημα -ατος, τό [ἀναδάκνω] **bite** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.1.

ἀνάδηλος -ον [ἀνά, δῆλος] **evident** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.246.

ἀναδηλόω, *contr.* [ἀνάδηλος] **to manifest,** reveal GREG. *Or.* 5.5.17.

ἀνάδημα -ατος, τό [ἀναδέω] **binding,** bandage, crown EUR. *Hip.* 83 XEN. *Symp.* 5.9 • *poet.* ἄνδημα PIND. *fr.* 179.

ἀναδημιουργέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, δημιουργέω] to recreate EPHR. 3.160B.

ἀνάδηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδάκνω] **mordant, stimulating,** *of fertilizers* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.5.

ἀνάδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδέω] **binding** PAEG. 3.59, *see* ἀνάδεσις.

ἀναδιδακτέον [ἀναδιδάσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to teach** PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 129.

ἀναδῐδάσκω [ἀνά, διδάσκω] ❶ *act.* **to teach anew** *or* **better, to cause to understand better** HDT. 4.95.3, 8.63 *etc.* ‖ **to inform, explain** THUC. 1.32.1, *al.* ‖ *theatr.* **to represent anew, put on stage** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to understand better** HDT. 8.63 ‖ **to be better informed** PLAT. *HipMa.* 301e ‖ **to understand afresh or from the beginning** IOS. *A.I.* 2.203.

ἀναδιδράσκω [ἀνά, διδράσκω] **to run away** (again) POL. 29.19.1 (*dub.*).

ἀναδίδωμι [ἀνά, δίδωμι] *impf.* ἀνεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεδιδόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναδώσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέδωκα, *rar. mid.* ἀνεδόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀναδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀναδέδομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεδόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *generic.* **to give, hold out, offer, entrust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PIND. *I.* 6.39 XEN. *Symp.* 2.8 POL. 29.25.7 *etc.* ‖ **to send up, produce, emit** HP. *Aër.* 12 (*fruits*), *Morb.* 1.19 (*pus*); θρόμβους ἀσφάλτου lumps of tar HDT. 1.179.4; πῦρ καὶ καπνόν fire and smoke THUC. 3.88.3 (*of a volcano*); ἡ πᾶσα γῆ ἀνεδίδου καὶ ἔφυε ζῷα παντοδαπά the whole earth used to produce and raise all kinds of animals PLAT. *Menex.* 237d; τροφὴν ἐκ τῆς γῆς food from the earth PLAT. *Criti.* 113e XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.5; καρπόν fruits PLUT. *Cam.* 15.3 ‖ *gramm.* **to retract** τὸν τόνον the accent L. *E.M.* 739.22 [B] **to distribute** POL. 5.82.2 DION. 10.57.6 *etc.*; ἀ. φήμην to spread the report PLUT. *Aem.* 25.5 ‖ *medic.* **to distribute** *food throughout the body,* **assimilate** ORIB. 2.69.9, *al.* [C] *intrans.* **to gush, spout** HDT. 7.26.3 (*springs*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 15 (*fire*) *etc.* ‖ **to retreat, go back** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 28 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be given, be emitted** PORPH. *Nymph.* 6 ‖ *math.* **to be given** (*in a calculation*) VETT. 20.2 [B] **to be distributed** POSID. 180a ‖ *medic.* **to be distributed** *throughout the body, of food* DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.1) ERASISTR. 161 GAL. 15.457 *etc.* • *pres. them. Ion.* ἀναδιδοῖ, *poet.* ἀνδιδοῖ PIND. *Thr.* 133.3 ‖ *aor.* ἀνέδωκα, ἀνέδωκας, ἀνέδωκε, *1. pl.* ἀνέδομεν PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 97 *and* ἀνεδώκαμεν IUSTIN. *Apol.* 67.7, *2. pl.* ἀνεδώκατε SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1403-5, *3. pl.* ἀνέδοσαν POL. 5.64.1 PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 254 *and* ἀνέδωκαν POL. 29.25.7 *etc.*

ἀναδῐκάζω [ἀνά, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* **to judge afresh** *i.e.* **in an appeal** PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 183 ❷ *mid.* **to renew a trial** IS. *fr.* XLVI *P*PSI 767.41 (IV^{CE}).

ἀναδῐκέω, *contr.* [ἀνάδικος] *jur.* **to appeal for a retrial** *P*LILLE 1.29.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀναδικία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάδικος] **retrial** LYS. *fr.* 116.

ἀνάδῐκος -ον [ἀνά, δίκη] **judged afresh** AND. 1.88 PLAT. *Leg.* 937d *etc.* ‖ **appealable:** ψῆφον ... ἀνάδικον καθίστησιν to make the vote revisable DEMOSTH. 24.191.

ἀναδῑνεύω [ἀνά, δινή] to (cause to) **turn around** OPP. 3.296.

ἀναδῑνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, δινή] **to roll, turn** *of the eyes* HP. *Mul.* 1.36.

ἀναδιπλασιάζω [ἀνά, δισπλασιάζω] *gramm.* **to reduplicate** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.75.26 ‖ *rhet.* **to repeat** AN. *Fig*(*r*). 160.29.

ἀναδιπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναδιπλασιάζω] **reduplication** L. *E.M.* 45.45 *al.*

ἀναδιπλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, διπλόω] ❶ *act.* **to redouble** SOR. 2.154 | *gramm.* **to reduplicate** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 32 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **to repeat** PHOEB. 2.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be redoubled** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.5.

ἀναδίπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδιπλόω] **folding,** involution *of an organ* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 13 ‖ **duplication, redoubling** IO.^{1} *in Meteor.* 103.37 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **reduplication** TRYPHO *fr.* 12 ‖ *rhet.* **repetition** DEM.^{2} 66 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **double infection** GAL. 7.369, *al. etc.*

ἀναδῑφάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, διφάω] **to bring to light by means of research** CRATIN. 2.

ἀναδοιδῦκίζω [ἀνά, δοῖδυξ] **to provoke, upset, disturb** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 96.7.

ἀναδομέω, *contr.* [ἀναδέμω] **to reconstruct** AGATH. 2.15.4 (*pass.*), 2.17.4 (*act.*), 5.9.2 (*mid.*).

ἀναδονέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, δονέω] **to shake, move** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.1 *etc.*

ἀναδορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀναδέρω] **abrasion** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.9 *etc.*

ἀνάδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδίδωμι] [A] **germination, growth,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.4 *P*OXY. 1031 *P*SB 9358 (III^{CE}) ‖ **emission, eruption** (*of water, fire, etc.*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 9 DIOD. 2.12.2 *etc.* ‖ **exhalation** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31e [B] **distribution** ATH. 5.210e ‖ **assimilation** *of food* ERASISTR. 161.9, 223.6 POL. 3.57.8 PLUT. *QConv.* 654a *etc.* | *fig. of knowledge* PLUT. *Per.* 2.2 [C] *gramm.* **retraction:** τόνου of the accent L. *E.M.* 549.30 [D] **restitution** IUST. *Nov.* 7 *pref.*, 46.6.

ἀναδοτικός -ή -όν [ἀναδίδωμι] [A] **that distributes** *or* **spreads out,** *with gen.* CORN. 28 [B] *medic.* **digestive** GAL. 6.416.

ἀνάδοτος -ον [ἀναδίδωμι] **yielded** *or* **to be yielded** THUC. 3.52.2.

ἀναδουλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, δουλόω] **to re-enslave** APP. 16.29.

ἀναδούλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδουλόω] **re-enslavement** IUST. *Nov.* 78.2.

ἀναδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναδέχομαι] **series, succession** SOPH. *Tr.* 825 (*oth.* endurance) ‖ **acceptance** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.8.7 ‖ **guarantee** POL. 5.27.4 • *Dor.* -ά.

ἀνάδοχος -ον [ἀναδέχομαι] **surety, guaranteeing** MEN. *fr.* 407 DION. 6.84.2 PLUT. *Di.* 18.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *also subst.*

ἀναδραμεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* ἀνατρέχω.

ἀναδραμητέον [ἀνατρέχω] *verb. adj. fig.* **it is**

necessary to resort: ἐπί τι to sthg. PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.103.

ἀναδρέπω [ἀνά, δρέπω] ❶ *act.* to harvest, strip NONN. *D.* 9.120 ❷ *mid.* to choose THEM. *Or.* 27.332d.

ἀναδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναδρόμος] Ⓐ upward flow, germination, impulse, growth *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.5.2 EUR. *fr.* 766 (*dub.*) *etc.* ‖ climbing, *of a tree* AGATHAR. 51; *on a tree* DIOD. 3.24.2 | *fig.* ascent (spiritual) PROCL. *Theol.* 209 *etc.* Ⓑ refuge POL. *fr.* 102 (*poet.*) ‖ *milit.* retreat IOS. *B.I.* 5.58 ‖ *rhet.* return *to a point* AN. *Seg.* 376.20 Ⓒ *medic.* flow HP. *Liq.* 6 | attack *of pain* HP. *Coac.* 16.308, *al.*

ἀνάδρομος -ον [ἀνατρέχω] anadromous AL.[6] 1.15 (1.543.20) (*of fish*) ‖ *subst. masc.* ὁ ἀνάδρομος path that turns back on itself ALCH. 2.39.19 (*of a labyrinth*).

ἀναδύνω [ἀναδύομαι] to come to the surface, re-emerge BATR. 90 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 25 POL. 12.4d 6.

ἀναδύομαι [ἀνά, δύομαι] *impf.* ἀνεδυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναδύσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἀνεδυσάμην ‖ *aor*[r]. ἀνέδυν ‖ *pf.* ἀναδέδυκα ‖ *aor*[r]. *pass.* ἀνεδύην | *ptc.* ἀναδυείς Ⓐ to lift, raise, rise, emerge ▸ *with gen.*: ἁλός of the sea IL. 1.359 (*cf.* OD. 5.337) | ▸ *with acc.* ἀνεδύσετο κῦμα θαλάσσης she emerged from the waves of the sea IL. 1.496 | ▸ *abs.* ἡ Ἀφροδίτη ἀναδυομένη Aphrodite rising from the waters STRAB. 14.2.19 PLIN. 35.91 (*painting by Apelles*) Ⓑ to go back, retreat OD. 9.377 DEMOSTH. 8.50; ἀναδῦναι ἀψ λαῶν ἐς ὅμιλον to withdraw into the crowd of warriors IL. 7.217 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀνδύεται πόλεμον he withdraws from the front IL. 13.225 POL. 4.7.6 ‖ *fig.* to hesitate, avoid, refuse ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 860 XEN. *Symp.* 5.2 *etc.*; μὴ ἀναδύου τὰ ὡμολογημένα do not reject what has been agreed upon PLAT. *Theaet.* 145c ‖ *later act.* = *mid.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.5 *etc.* • *epic pres.* ἀνδύεται ‖ *epic aor.* ἀνεδύσετο ‖ *aor*[r]. *subj.* ἀναδύῃ (*or opt.* -δύῃ) OD. 9.377 | *imper.* ἀνάδυ *f.l. for* ἄνα δέ ARCHIL. 128.2 | *epic inf.* ἀναδύμεναι OPP. 2.163 ‖ *always* ῠ *except pres.* ῡ ‖ *later act. impf. 2. pl.* ἀνεδύετε CYR.[2] *CatM.* 2.4.

ἀνάδῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναδύομαι] emergence IOS. *B.I.* 7.27 VT *Wis.* 19.7 ‖ retreat *or* avoidance, refusal, retraction PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302e PLUT. *Cim.* 18.5 *etc.*

ἀναδυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναδύομαι] emergence SCH. OD. 5.337.

ἀναδωδωναῖος -ον emergent PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31e (*as false explanation of* Ζεῦ ἄνα Δωδωναῖε *in* IL. 16.233).

ἀνάεδνος -ον [ἔδνον] bereft of nuptial gifts IL. 9.146, 13.366 (*of a wife*) NONN. *D.* 4.3.43, *al.* (*of a husband*).

ἀναείρω [ἀνά, ἀείρω] ❶ *act.* to raise, lift up, take, carry off ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.614, 724, *al.* ❷ *mid.* carry off for oneself, take in one's arms AP 4.94 ❸ *pass.* to be aroused *of a storm* AP 1.1078 | to leave the dock *of a ship* ORPH. *A.* 268 • *only epic poet.* (*see* ἀναίρω) ‖ *pres. imper.* = *epic impf.* ἀνάειρε ‖ *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* ἀναείρετο AP 4.171 ‖ *aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἀναεῖραι | *inf.* ἀναεῖραι | *ptc.* ἀναείρας, *mid.* ἀναειράμενος QS 2.577 ‖ *aor. pass. 2. sg.* ἀνηέρθης, *3. sg.* ἀνηέρθη, *3. pl.* ἀνηέρθησαν.

ἀνάελπτος -ον [ἔλπω] unexpected, unhoped for HES. *Th.* 660.

ἀναέξω [ἀνά, ἀέξω] ❶ *act.* to cause to grow COLLUTH. 245 (*plants*) ‖ to raise NONN. 8.133 (*a baby*) ‖ *fig.* to increase *or* elevate QS 1.460 (*the soul*) ❷ *mid. and pass.* to grow NONN. *D.* 38.184, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἀνηέξησα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνηέξητο NONN. *l.c.*

ἀναέριος -ον [ἀνά, ἀέριος] celestial ORIG. *Cels.* 8.35.5.

ἀναερτάζω [ἀναείρω] *impf.* ἀνηέρταζον; to raise NONN. *D.* 9.55, *al.*, *see* ἀναερτάω.

ἀναερτάω, *contr.* [ἀναείρω] to raise, hang, dedicate ARCH. (AP 6.195.1) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀνηέρτησεν).

ἄναες [ναῦς] non ships, *only pl.*: νᾶες ἄναες ships that are no longer ships AESCHL. *Pers.* 680.

ἀναζάω *see* ἀναζῶ.

ἀναζείω [ἀναζέω] to arouse, move QS 14.496.

ἀνάζεμα -ατος, τό [ἀναζέω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1243, *see* ἀνάζεσις.

ἀνάζεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζέω] boiling ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 22.

ἀναζεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναζέω] irritation AET.[1] 9.43.

ἀναζεύγνῡμι *and* **ἀναζευγνύω** [ἀνά, ζεύγνυμι] *usu. milit., impf.* ἀνεζεύγνυον ‖ *fut.* ἀναζεύξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέζευξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνεζευγμένος [GAL.] 18(1).796 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεζεύχθην IR. *Haer.* 1.10.1; to lead away, move: ἀ. στρατόν to move the army HDT. 9.41.2; ἀ. νῆας to bring the fleet back HDT. 8.60 α; ἀ. τὸ στρατόπεδον to break camp HDT. 9.58.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to strike camp, leave THUC. 8.108.3 XEN. *An.* 3.4.37 *etc.*; ἀναζεύγνυσι πεζῇ διὰ Συρίας they march across Syria PLUT. *Ant.* 84.2 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεζεύγνυ APP. 6.131, *al.*, *3. pl.* ἐζεύγνυσαν VT *Exod.* 40.36 PLUT. *Phil.* 21.3 *etc.*

ἀνάζευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζεύγνυμι] striking of camp, departure, march PLUT. *Ages.* 22.8 ‖ return, retreat PLUT. *3 1Cor.* 3.

ἀναζέω [ἀνά, ζέω] *fut.* ἀναζέσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέζεσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνεζεσμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναζεσθείς *and* ἀναζεθείς GAL. 13.976; Ⓐ to boil, boil over HP. *Mul.* 1.75 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 19 (*of fire*), 837b9 (*of water*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.11 (*of bile*) *etc.*; ἐκ δὲ γῆς ... ἀναζέουσι θρομβώδεις ἀφροί and a bloody foam boils up from the earth SOPH. *Tr.* 702 | *fig.* PHERECR. 208 (*of blood*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 32 PLUT. *QConv.* 728b *etc.* ‖ to swarm, teem (*fig., of worms*) PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 337a, *Art.* 16.6 Ⓑ *s.times causat.* to bring to boil HP. *Acut.* 21 *etc.* • *contr. pres. only with homophonous diphthong* (ε ε > ε ι) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναζεσμένος HIPPIATR. 107.1.

ἀνάζησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζῶ] revival IAMBL.[1] 40.

ἀναζητέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζητέω] to inquire, investigate ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.33.4 PLAT. *Ap.* 18b, *Leg.* 693a; προδοσίαν the betrayal POL. 4.33.6 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be investigated HDT. 1.137.2 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) THUC. 2.8.3 (*impf. mid.*) | to be discovered PCAIR.ZEN. 310.4 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*

ἀναζήτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζητέω] inquiry: τῶν παλαιῶν into ancient deeds PLAT. *Criti.* 110a *etc.*

ἀναζητητέον [ἀναζητέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to inquire SEXT. *S.* 8.248 *etc.*

ἀναζῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναζυγόω] POL. 3.44.13, *1*HAMB. 91.8 (II[BCE]) *al. etc.*, *see* ἀνάζευξις.

ἀναζῠγόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζυγόω] *proper.* to remove the bar, *that is* open (*a door*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 685.

ἀναζῠμόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζυμόω] ❶ *act.* to cause to rise, lift THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.4 GAL. 11.435 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to ferment DIOD. 1.7.3.

ἀναζύμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζυμόω] fermentation THPHR. *Pyr.* 18.

ἀναζῶ [ἀνά, ζάω] to revive, come back to life NT *Luke* 15.24, *al.*

ἀναζωγραφέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζωγραφέω] to depict, represent STRAB. 8.3.30 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.16 ‖ *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 306 AN. *Subl.* 32.5 DIOG.[5] 10.2.10.

ἀναζωγράφημα -ατος, τό [ἀναζωγραφέω] image (*recorded*) AL. *An.* 60.6, *al.*

ἀναζωγράφησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζωγραφέω] representation, picture CHRYSIP. 2.9.23 (DIOG. 7.201) *etc.*

ἀναζωγραφητέον [ἀναζωγραφέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to represent ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.107.

ἀναζωγρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζωγρέω] to bring back to life NONN. *D.* 13.119, *al.* ‖ to save ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. NONN. *D.* 31.46, *al.* ‖ *fig.* to save from oblivion IUL.[2] (AP 7.594.3) *etc.*

ἀναζώγρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζωγρέω] restoral to life AGATH. 1.13.3.

ἀναζώννῡμι *and* **ἀναζωννύω** [ἀνά, ζώννυμι] ❶ *act.* to surround again, *milit.* to arm again (*a soldier recalled to service*) THEM. *Or.* 18.224a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to gird oneself again ▸ *with acc.* NT *1Pet.* 1.13 NONN. *D.* 19.75 ‖ to undertake: πόλεμον a war EUST. p. 361 ❸ *pass.* to be girded on top ATH. 4.193e (*pf. ptc. mid.*) ‖ *fig.* to be controlled, *of passions* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.28.

ἀναζωογονέω, *contr.* [ἀναζῳ̃, γονή] to make reborn EPIPH. *Haer.* 9.3.2, *al.*

ἀναζωοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀναζῳ̃, ποιέω] to give renewed life GREG. *Or.* 21.7.16.

ἀναζωόω, *contr.* [ἀναζῳ̃] to recall to life PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.147 *etc.*

ἀναζωπῠρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζώπυρον] ❶ *act.* to inflame anew, revitalize (*usu. fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *El.* 1121 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to rally, acquire new energy PLUT. *Pomp.* 41.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* to be inflamed *or* aroused again, revive PLAT. *Rp.* 527d *etc.*

ἀναζωπύρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζωπυρέω] an inflaming anew: renewal (of energy) IOS. *A.I.* 12.327 ‖ *alch.* regeneration *of metals* SYN.[1] p. 59.

ἀναζωπυρόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ζώπυρον] OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 282.4, *see* ἀναζωπυρέω.

ἀναζωπύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζωπυρόω] ZOS.[1] p. 211, *see* ἀναζωπύρησις.

ἀναζώστρα -ας, ἡ [ἀναζώννυμι] *medic. a type of bandage* GAL. 18(1).774.

ἀναζώω *epic* NIC. *fr.* 70.7, *see* ἀναζάω.

ἀναζώωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναζώω] revival into life EUST. p. 361.

ἀναθαλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θάλος] to rebloom *in fut. mid.* ἀναθαλήσεται HERACL.[5] (AP 7.281.4).

ἀναθάλλω [ἀνά, θάλος] *impf.* ἀνέθαλλον ‖ *fut.* ἀναθαλήσω, *mid.* ἀναθαλήσομαι HERACL.[5] (AP 7.281.4) ‖ *aor*[r]. ἀνέθαλον ‖ *aor*[s]. ἀνέθηλα | *inf.* ἀναθαλῆσαι GREG.[1] *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.828A) ‖ *pf.* ἀνατέθηλα; to rebloom AEL. *V.H.* 5.4, *N.A.* 2.25 *etc.* ‖ *causat.* to cause to flourish again VT *Sir.* 50.10, *al.* NT *Phil.* 4.10 (*aor*[r].) • *aor*[s]. *2. sg.* ἀνέθαλας EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.14 | *inf.* ἀναθάλαι CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.676A) ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀνατεθαλκώς CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.916A).

ἀναθάλπω [ἀνά, θάλπω] to warm up, hold dear [ANACR.] 33.21 PLUT. *Exil.* 600b IOS. *A.I.* 17.6.5 *etc.*

ἀνάθαλψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθάλπω] warming up OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 201.

ἀναθαρρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θάρρος] *impf.* ἀνεθάρρουν ‖ *fut.* ἀναθαρρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεθάρρησα ‖ *pf.* ἀνατεθάρρηκα; to take courage anew ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 806 THUC. 6.63.2, *al.* POL. 1.87.1, *al. etc.* • *also* ἀναθαρσέω.

ἀναθάρρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθαρρέω] revival of courage ONASAN. 14.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀναθαρρύνω [ἀνά, θάρρος] to encourage XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.23 ‖ to take courage again PLUT. *Luc.* 14.8.

ἀναθαρσ- *see* ἀναθαρρ-.

ἀναθαυμάζω [ἀνά, θαυμάζω] to admire DCASS. 43.13.4 (*v.l.*).

ἀναθεάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, θεάομαι] to consider anew PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586a *etc.*

ἀνάθεμα -ατος, τό [ἀνατίθημι] votive offering THEOCR. (AP 6.340.2) ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.199.6)

etc. ‖ **accursed object, ill-intended offering** VT *Lev.* 27.28, *al.* | *of pers.* NT *Rom.* 9.3, *al.* ‖ **pledge** (*religious*), **curse** NT *Acts* 23.14 • *poet.* ἄνθ- ‖ *s.times v.l. of* ἀνάθημα (*see*).

ἀναθεμᾰτίζω [ἀνάθεμα] **to offer with evil intent, curse** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Num.* 21.2 *etc.*; ἀναθέματι ἀναθεματίσαμεν ἑαυτούς we implicated ourselves with a curse NT *Acts* 24.14 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to throw curses** NT *Mark* 14.71 ‖ **to be cursed** VT *Num.* 18.14.

ἀναθεματικός -ή -όν [ἀνάθεμα] **votive** DIOD. 31.8.11, *see* ἀναθηματικός.

ἀναθεματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναθεματίζω] **curse, anathema** BAS. *epist.* 251.3.38.

ἀναθεραπεύω [ἀνά, θεραπεύω] **to care for, cultivate with care** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.3.

ἀναθερίζω [ἀνά, θερίζω] **to harvest again, glean** PHIL.[2] *Vict.* 92 *etc.*

ἀναθερμαίνω [ἀνά, θερμαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to warm over** SOPH. *fr.* 822 Palladas (AP 11.55.2) *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to get hot again** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.12, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569b 11 DIOD. 17.50.5 *etc.*

ἀναθερμασία -ας, ἡ [ἀναθερμαίνω] **regaining of heat, reheating** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.19).

ἀναθέσιμος -ον [ἀνάθεσις] **votive** *I*DÉLOS 1442 *B* 35 (II[BCE]).

ἀνάθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατίθημι] Ⓐ **votive offering, consecration** (*proper. of the act of making offerings*) LYS. 21.2.4 *etc.* ‖ **lifting** (*of weight*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.8 Ⓑ **delay, postponement** ANTONI. 34.1 *etc.* Ⓒ **elevation** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.9.2 *etc.* ‖ **shelving,** *of books* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.18.8.

ἀναθετέον [ἀνατίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HP. *Arte* 8 PLAT. *Menex.* 240e ‖ **it is necessary to defer** PLAT. *Leg.* 935e PLUT. *Praec.* 817c *etc.*

ἀναθέω [ἀνά, θέω] Ⓐ **to run up, climb, grow** AEL. *N.A.* 2.36 (*of plants*), 5.54, *al.*; ἀνέθεον διὰ τῶν κλιμάκων they raced up the ladders POL. 8.37.8 Ⓑ **to come back up, return** PLAT. *Tim.* 60c • *pres. and impf. contr. only with homophone in hiatus* (ε ε > ει).

ἀναθεωρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θεωρέω] **to reconsider, examine in depth** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.1, 8.6.2 ‖ *pass.* DIOD. 12.15.1, *al.*

ἀναθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθεωρέω] **precise examination** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19c ‖ **further consideration** DIOD. 13.35.4 AN. *Subl.* 7.3 *etc.* | **food for thought** CIC. *Att.* 14.15.1, 14.16.2.

ἀναθηλάζω [ἀνά, θηλάζω] **to suck, inhale** PHIL.[5] 1.5 *etc.*

ἀναθηλέω, *contr.* [ἀναθάλλω] *fut.* ἀναθηλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεθήλησα; **to bloom again** IL. 1.236 *etc.*

ἀνάθημα -ατος, τό [ἀνατίθημι] **votive offering** HDT. 1.14.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 286 THUC. 1.132.3 *etc.* | *of pers.* EUR. *Ion* 310 ‖ **ornament, complement:** ἀναθήματα δαιτός complements of the feast OD. 1.152 (*song and dance*); ἀ. βιότου ornament of life EUR. *fr.* 518.5 (*children*) ‖ **memorial, monument** PLAT. *HipMi.* 364b POL. 4.62.2, *al. etc.*

ἀναθηματικός -ή -όν [ἀνάθημα] **consisting of votive offerings** POL. 27.18.2.

ἀναθηρεύω [ἀνά, θηρεύω] **to flush out** DID. *in D.* 12.15.

ἀνάθλασις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθλάω] **squeezing out** HP. (EROT. 22.14).

ἀναθλάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θλάω] **to break in pieces** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.35.5 QS 8.94 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀνέθλασσε *v.l.*).

ἀναθλίβω [ἀνά, θλίβω] ❶ *act.* **to press, send forth** IOS. *B.I.* 5.432 STRAB. 3.5.7 *etc.* ‖ **to press** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.208.2) ‖ *medic.* **to set** (*a fracture*) AET.[1] 9.28 ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed, be sent forth** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.23.3) *etc.*

ἀνάθλιψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθλίβω] *medic.* **reducing** (*of a hernia*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 84 (*see* ἀναθλίβω).

ἄναθλος -ον [ἆθλος] **not athletic, unsuited for combat** LUC. *Cal.* 12.

ἀναθολόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θολόω] ❶ *act.* **to muddy** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 30 ‖ *fig.* **to disturb, stir up** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινα s.o. against s.o. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 8 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be troubled** (*heart*) PHERECR. 284.

ἀναθόλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθολόω] **cloudiness, dense mixture** PLAT. *Leg.* 824a *etc.*

ἀναθορεῖν DCASS. 63.28.1, *aor*[t]. *inf. act.*, *see* ἀναθρῴσκω.

ἀναθόρνῦμαι [ἀνά, θόρνυμαι] *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεθόρνυτο AEL. *N.A.* 11.32; **to climb with momentum** AEL. *N.A.* 1.30, 12.18.

ἀναθορῠβέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θορυβέω] *aor.* ἀνεθορύβησα Ⓐ **to acclaim, applaud** PLAT. *Prot.* 334c, *Symp.* 198a XEN. *An.* 5.1.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **to disturb** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.15.1.

ἀνάθρεμμα -ατος, τό [ἀνατρέφω] **offspring, pup** THEOCR. 23.19.

ἀναθρεπτέον [ἀνατρέφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to nourish** GEOP. 14.19.1 *etc.*

ἀναθρεπτικός -ή, όν [ἀνατρέφω] **restorative, that brings back energy** GAL. 5.863, 10.371 • *adv.* ἀναθρεπτικῶς **in such a way as to bring back energy** GAL. 10.487.

ἀνάθρεπτος -ον [ἀνατρέφω] **raised in one's house,** *of a slave* APP. 16.43.

ἀνάθρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατρέφω] **recovery of energy** HP. *Aph.* 1.3 GAL. 13.74.

ἀναθρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀθρέω] **to consider attentively** EUR. *Hec.* 808 PLAT. *Crat.* 399c ‖ *pass.* **to be examined:** τὰ ἔργα ἐκ τῶν λόγων ἀναθρούμενα considering the actions compared to what was said THUC. 4.87.1.

ἀναθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θρηνέω] **to raise laments** DCASS. 74.13.4 *etc.*

ἀνάθρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθρέω] **careful consideration** TIMO 61.

ἀναθρύπτομαι [ἀνά, θρύπτω] **to put on airs** POLL. 6.185 (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀνατεθρύφθαι).

ἀναθρῴσκω [ἀνά, θρῴσκω] *impf.* ἀνέθρῳσκον EUSTATH. 796.40 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἀνέθορον | *inf.* ἀναθορεῖν; **to run up, leap** IL. 13.140; ἐπὶ τὸν ἵππον to jump up on horseback HDT. 3.64.2, 3 XEN. *Lac.* 2.3 (*aor*[t].) *etc.* ‖ **to awaken suddenly** CHARIT. 5.5.6 ‖ **show oneself as, appear** ACH. 7.4.4 (*of a hematoma*) • *Ion. poet.* ἀνθρῴσκω ‖ *aor*[s]. *subj. 3. pl.* ἀναθρώξωσι OPP. 3.293.

ἀναθυάω, *contr.* [ἀναθύω] **to be in heat again** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 28 (*of a sow*) *etc.*

ἀναθυμίαμα -ατος, τό [ἀναθυμιάω] **exhaled vapor** CHRYSIP. 2.196.25 (STOB. 1.25.5).

ἀναθῡμίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναθυμιάω] **exhalation** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 22, *al.* DIOD. 1.39.2 PLUT. *Isid.* 365e *etc.* | *of the soul* HERACLIT. B 12.

ἀναθῡμιάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, θυμιάω] ❶ *act.* **to vaporize** THPHR. *Pyr.* 38 ❷ *mid.* **to draw vapors:** ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης from the sea ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 36 (*of the sun*) ❸ *pass.* **to evaporate, emit vapor** *or* **smoke** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 625b 36, *al.* LUC. *V.H.* 1 23 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀνεθυμιᾶτο πάλιν (hatred) arose again POL. 15.25.24.

1. ἀναθύω [ἀνά, θύω 1] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνατεθυμένος PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀνατυθῆναι; **to sacrifice anew** DCASS. 37.46.1 (*pass.*) *etc.*

2. ἀναθύω [ἀνά, θύω 2] **to erupt, pour out** CALLIM. *H.* 6.29 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἀνέθυε).

ἀναθωπεύω [ἀνά, θωπεύω] **to coax with flattery** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.71.6.

Ἄναια -ων, τά **Anaia,** *city in Caria* THUC. 3.32.2, *al. etc.*

ἀναιάζω [ἀνά, ἀιάζω] **to lament** OR. *Sib.* 5.137, *al.*

ἀναιβᾰσίη -ης, ἡ **ascent** *I*IG 2[2].4831 (IV[CE]) (*corr.*), *see* ἀνάβασις.

ἀναίδεια *and* ἀναιδεία -ας, ἡ [ἀναιδής] **impudence, lack of sense of proportion** *or* **consideration, intemperance** (*s.times personif.*) IL. 1.149 SOPH. *El.* 607 ANTIPHO 3.3.5 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245d *etc.* ‖ *jur. at Athens* λίθος ἀναιδείας the rock of implacability, *i.e.* the accuser's post, *on the Areopagus* PAUS. 1.28.5 *etc.* • *epic Ion.* ἀναιδείη HDT. 6.129.4 | *poet.* ἀναιδία HDN. 2.453.13.

ἀναιδεύομαι [ἀναιδής] **to behave impudently** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 397 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.251.

ἀναιδέως *Ion. adv. for* ἀναιδῶς, *see* ἀναιδής.

ἀναιδημόνως [ἀναιδής] *adv.* **shamelessly** GAL. 17(1).895.

ἀναιδής -ές [αἰδώς] **impudent, cheeky** IL. 1.158 OD. 1.254, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 729c AESCHN. 2.150 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀναιδές **impudence** EUR. *I.A.* 379 ‖ **merciless, cruel** (*also of things*) IL. 4.521, *al.* OD. 11.598 THGN. 207 PIND. *O.* 10.105 *etc.*; κυδοιμὸν ἀναιδέα δηΐοτῆτος the fearful ring of carnage | IL. 5.593 ‖ **dreadful** ACH. 6.19.3 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος HDT. 7.39.2 | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀναιδῶς **shamelessly** SOPH. *O.T.* 354 EUR. *Alc.* 694 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

ἀναίδητος -ον [ἀναιδής] **impudent, cheeky** AP 3.92, 4.360, *see* ἀναιδής.

ἀναιδίζομαι [ἀναιδής] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1206 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀναιδεύομαι.

ἀναιδομάχας [ἀναιδής, μάχη] *Dor.* **merciless in battle** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.105 • *acc.* ἀναιδομάχαν.

ἀναιδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀναιδής.

ἀναιθύσσω [ἀναίθω] **to stoke** (*the fire*) EUR. *Tr.* 344 *etc.*

ἀναίθω [ἀνά, αἴθω] *impf.* ἀνῄθον ❶ *act.* **to set on fire, burn** EUR. *Cycl.* 331 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to blaze, shine** AESCHL. *Ch.* 536 (*corr.*) ❷ *pass. fig.* **to burn** OPP.[1] 2.188 *etc.* • *epic ptc.* ἀναιθομένοιο OPP. 3.582.

Ἀναίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄναια] **inhabit. of Anaia,** *in Caria* THUC. 3.19.2.

Ἀναΐτις -ιδος [Ἄναια] **of Anaia** THUC. 8.61.2.

ἀναιμακτί [ἀναίμακτος] *adv.* **without bloodshed** THEM. *Or.* 7.90a.

ἀναίμακτος -ον [αἱμάσσω] **bloodless, not bloody** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 196 NIC. *Th.* 90 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.32) *etc.*

ἀναίμᾰτος -ον AESCHL. *Eum.* 302 *etc.*, *see* ἄναιμος.

ἀναιμία -ας, ἡ [ἄναιμος] **absence of blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652b 26.

ἀναιμορράγητος -ον [αἱμορραγέω] **absence of hemorrhage** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.10) *etc.*

ἄναιμος -ον [αἷμα] **bloodless** HP. *Vict.* 2.49 PLAT. *Prot.* 321b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 4, *al. etc.* | *fig.* GORG. B 16 ‖ **without bloodshed** DCASS. 68.19.4 (*victory*) *etc.*

ἀναιμόσαρκος -ον [ἄναιμος, σάρξ] **endowed with bloodless flesh** [ANACR.] 34.17 (*of the cicada*).

ἀναιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄναιμος] ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676a 31, *see* ἀναιμία.

ἀναιμόχρους -ουν [ἄναιμος, χρόα] **pallid** GAL. 14.326.

ἀναίμων -ον [ἄναιμος] **bloodless** IL. 5.342 (*of the gods*) ION 36 TrGF (*of tentacles*) PLUT. *QConv.* 692e (*of wine*).

ἀναιμωτί [ἄναιμος] *adv.* **without bloodshed** IL. 17.363 OD. 18.149 IOS. *BI* 4.1.6 GAL. 2.604 OPP.[1] 4.453 *etc.*

ἀναίνομαι [*see* αἶνος] Ⓐ **to refuse with disdain, despise** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.679, *al.* OD. 8.212 ‖ *extens.* **to reject, refuse, avoid** OD. 4.651 AESCHL. *Ag.* 300 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.31 *etc.*; ἀναίνομαι γυναῖκας οὖσα παρθένος I avoid women, being

a virgin myself EUR. *El.* 311 ‖ **to refuse with shame** ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: νικώμενος ... οὐκ ἀναίνομαι I'm not too proud to be persuaded AESCHL. *Ag.* 583 (*oth.* I don't refuse to be defeated); ἀναίνομαι ... τὸ γῆρας ὑμῶν εἰσορῶν I blush to see your old age EUR. *Bac.* 251 (*oth.* I repudiate you seeing ...); θανοῦσα οὐκ ἀναίνομαι I do not refuse to die EUR. *I.A.* 1503 [B] **to refuse, disclaim** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 18.450 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1652 *etc.*; ἀναίνετο μηδὲν ἐλέσθαι he denied having taken anything IL. 18.500 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to deny, say no** IL. 7.93 *etc.*; οὐδ' αὐτὸς ἀναίνομαι and I myself do not say no IL. 9.116 • *usu. poet.* ‖ *impf.* ἠναινόμην, *poet.* ἀναινόμην, *later* ἀνῃνόμην ‖ *aor.* ἠνηνάμην *and* ἀνηνάμην | *subj. 3. sg.* ἀνήνηται | *inf.* ἀνήνασθαι.

ἀναίρεμα -ατος, τό [ἀναιρέω] **loot, booty** SCH. AP. 2.264-265a ‖ **enslavement, slaughter** POL. 5.36.1 VT *Num.* 11.15 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051d *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **direct refutation, annihilation,** *of modes of argument* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 183a 10 (*cf.* ἀναιρέω 1 b) ‖ *astr.* **aspect on the left** PORPH. *in Tetr.* p. 189.

ἀναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναιρέω] [A] **gathering, recovery,** *usu. of the dead in battle* THUC. 2.34.3, *al.* LYS. 2.7 *etc.*; ὀστέων of bones EUR. *Or.* 404; τῶν ναυαγῶν of wrecked ships XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.5 ‖ **assumption, taking up** PLAT. *Leg.* 814a (*of weapons*), 847b (*of tasks*) [B] **destruction, beating down** XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.5 DEMOSTH. 19.141 *etc.* ‖ **killing** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051d ‖ **repeal** PLUT. *Cic.* 34.2 (*of laws*) ‖ **suppression:** πλούτου of wealth PLUT. *Cl.* 16.7 [C] *rhet.* **anaeresis,** *persevering of negation* HERMOG. *Id.* 267.8.

ἀναιρετέον [ἀναιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to take** DIOSC.[2] 5.99 ‖ **it is necessary to kill** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.84 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.26.

ἀναιρετήριος -α -ον [ἀναιρέω] **destructive** TZ. *in Hes.* 142.

ἀναιρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀναιρέω] **destroyer** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1146.

ἀναιρετικός -ή -όν [ἀναιρέω] **destructive** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 6 | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427e *etc.* ‖ **poisonous,** *of plants* DIOSC.[2] 1.129 GAL. 14.57 | *subst.* τὸ ἀναιρετικόν **poison** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 94 ‖ *astr.* **that shortens life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 127 ◆ *adv.* ἀναιρετικῶς **negatively** DIOG. 9.75.

ἀναίρετος -ον [ἀναιρέω] **incapable of choosing** TIMO 72 ‖ **that cannot be chosen** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 14, *al.*

ἀναιρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, αἱρέω] *impf.* ἀνῄρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνῃρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναιρήσω, *later* ἀνελῶ ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀνεῖλον, *mid.* ἀνειλόμην ‖ *later aor*[s]. ἀνείλαν, *mid.* ἀνειλάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀνῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνῄρημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀνῃρήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀνῃρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνῃρέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to take up, raise, gather, carry off** THUC. 1.126.12 *etc.*; ἀνελόντες ἀπὸ χθονός having taken up from the earth OD. 3.453; ἀ. παῖδα to carry off the boy PIND. *P.* 9.61 | *of bodies for burial* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 386 XEN. *An.* 6.4.9, *see mid.* 2a ‖ *of rewards, victories and sim.* **to report** IL. 23.736, *al.*; Ὀλύμπια ἀναιρημένος having won at the Olympian games HDT. 6.36.1 [B] **to destroy, annihilate, kill** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1004 EUR. *Andr.* 518 *etc.*; ἀπ' οὗ πίνουσι τῶν Σκυθέων τοῖσι ἂν ἀνδρες πολέμιοι ἀναιρημένοι ἔωσι from which those of the Scythians who have killed in war drink HDT. 4.66 (*v.l. for* ἀραιρημένοι); Λακεδαιμόνιοι ... τὸ ἐν Κυψέλοις τεῖχος ἀναιρήσοντες the Spartans, intending to destroy Kypselos' fortification THUC. 5.33.1 | **to overthrow** DEMOSTH. 6.15, 18.18 | **to condemn to death** ACH. 7.9.14 ‖ **to abolish, annul, abrogate,** *usu. of laws or treaties* AESCHN. 3.39 AND. 1.103 IS. 1.14 *etc.* | τὰς ὑποθέσεις ἀναιροῦσα eliminating the hypothesis PLAT. *Rep.* 533c; τὴν ἀταξίας ἀνελῶν having suppressed disorderliness DEMOSTH. 3.35 | ἅπασαν ἀμφιβολίαν ἀναιρεῖν to remove all doubt PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1050a ‖ *philos.* **to refute directly** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 36, *al.* (≠ διαιρέω "to refute by distinguishing"); ἀ. ἑαυτόν to refute oneself OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 25.14 ‖ **to be freed from** ▸ with acc. ALC. 130.27 PIND. *fr.* 109 THEOCR. 22.180 [C] **to indicate, order, prescribe,** *of an oracle or divinity* PLAT. *Leg.* 865d *etc.*; ὁ δ' αὐτοῖς ἀνεῖλε παραδοῦναι the god ordered them to hand over (the city) THUC. 1.25.1; ἀνεῖλεν αὐτῷ ὁ Ἀπόλλων θεοῖς οἷς ἔδει θύειν Apollo pointed out to him the gods to whom he should sacrifice XEN. *An.* 3.1.6 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.13.1 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to give an oracle, give a response:** ἀνεῖλε ... δὴ τὸ χρηστήριον the oracle gave this response HDT. 1.13.2; ὅ τι δ' ἂν ὁ θεὸς ἀναιρῇ περί ... τῶν χρημάτων whatever response the god gives with regard to money PLAT. *Leg.* 914a ❷ *mid.* [A] **to take upon oneself, gather** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.449 *etc.* | *esp. of weapons* **to take up, arm oneself:** ἀσπίδα with a shield IL. 11.32; ἀνείλετο χάλκεον ἔγχος he took up a bronze spear IL. 13.296 ‖ **to take in one's arms** (*a baby*) IL. 16.8 | *fig.* **to acknowledge as one's own, adopt** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 531 PLUT. *Ant.* 36.5 *etc.* | *of women* **to be pregnant with** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 6.69.4 ‖ **to take for oneself, carry off** OD. 20.66 PLAT. *Leg.* 914b *etc.*; εἰ σ' ἀνελοίμην if I take you (for my slave) OD. 18.357 [B] **to recover, gather,** *esp. of corpses for burial* HDT. 4.14.2, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1167 PLAT. *Ap.* 32b *etc.*; κυνέην to recover a helmet HDT. 1.84.4; τοὺς ναυαγούς the wrecks of ships XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.4 *etc.* ‖ **to report,** *of victory at the Olympics* HDT. 6.70.3, 103.2, *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to achieve, obtain, enjoy:** ἐπιφροσύνας ἀνέλοιο you would have wisdom OD. 19.22; εὐδαιμονίαν ἅπασαν ἀνελόμενον acquiring all prosperity PIND. *N.* 7.56; ποινὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψυχῆς ἀνελέσθαι to obtain recompense for the killing of Aesop HDT. 2.134.4 [C] **to abolish, annull** DEMOSTH. 34.31 (*a contract*), 48.46 (*an act*) *etc.* [D] **to take on oneself, undertake** HDT. 5.36.2 (*a war*), 6.108.1 (*pains*) *etc.*; ἀνελόμενος ... ἔργον having taken on a task PLAT. *Leg.* 921d ‖ **to accept, receive** HDT. 2.52.3 (*names*), 7.16.α.2 (*opinions*); φιλοψυχίην τοιήνδε τινὰ ἀναιρέεται he receives within himself (*i.e.* has) this kind of attachment to life HDT. 6.29.1 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be taken up, be gathered,** *of corpses* PLAT. *Rp.* 614b *etc.* [B] **to be destroyed, suppressed, abolished** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 [C] **to be prescribed** (*by an oracle*): ἐν αἷς ... ἀνῃρημένον εὑρήσετε τῇ πόλει (oracles) in which you may find ordered the city DEMOSTH. 21.51 • *Aeol. aor. inf.* ὀννέλην ALC. 130.27 ‖ *Ion. pf. ptc.* ἀναραιρηκώς *or* ἀναιρηκώς ‖ *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀναραιρέατο.

ἀναίρω [ἀνά, αἴρω] ❶ *act.* **to lift up, raise** AEN. 23.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: λευκὸν ὄμμ' ἀναίρεται (the dawn) lifts its shining eye EUR. *El.* 102 ❸ *pass.* **to be raised:** *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναρθείς swift in the sky, borne away in flight, *of the eagle of Zeus* AP 12.67.1 ‖ *cf.* ἀναείρω.

ἀναισθής -ές [αἰσθάνομαι] MAX.[1] 17.5, *al.*, *see* ἀναίσθητος.

ἀναισθησία -ας, ἡ [ἀναίσθητος] **absence of sensation, insensitivity** HP. *Coac.* 2.466 PLAT. *Phil.* 34a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 8, *al. etc.*; μετ' ἀναισθησίας without aid of sensory perception PLAT. *Tim.* 52b ‖ **obtuseness, stupidity** ISOCR. 7.9 DEMOSTH. 22.64 ‖ **unconsciousness, torpor** ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.6 *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -σίη ARET.

ἀναισθησιολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀναισθησία, λόγος] **theory of insensitivity** PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.34.

ἀναισθητεύομαι [ἀναίσθητος] PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 328, *see* ἀναισθητέω.

ἀναισθητέω, *contr.* [ἀναίσθητος] **to be insensitive** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.176, *B.I.* 4.165 | *abs.* EPIC. 2.65.2, *al.* ‖ **to be stupid:** τυχὸν μὲν ἀναισθητῶν perhaps stupidly DEMOSTH. 18.221 ‖ **to lose consciousness** XEN.[1] 3.7.4.

ἀναίσθητος -ον [αἰσθάνομαι] [A] **that has no feeling, insensitive, obtuse, stupid** HP. *Coac.* 2.395 (*sick person*) THUC. 6.86.4 THRAS. B 1 PLAT. *Tim.* 75e *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 843e *etc.* ‖ **coarse, tactless** DEMOSTH. 18.43 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀναίσθητον **lack of perspicacity** THUC. 1.69.3 | **unconsciousness** PLUT. *Suav.* 1106 d [B] **that is not felt, imperceptible to the senses, insensible** THUC. 2.43.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 52a *etc.*; ἐν ἀναισθήτῳ χρόνῳ in an imperceptible amount of time ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222b 15 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος POL. 36.14.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀναισθήτως **insensitively, indifferently** THUC. 1.82.1 ISOCR. 12.112 *etc.*; ἀ. διακεῖσθαι to be insensitive ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1231a 1.

ἀναίσιμος -ον [αἴσιμος] *f.l. in* EMPED. B 27a (PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777c: *v.l.* ἐναίσιμος, *see*).

ἀναισιμόω, *contr.* [ἀναίσιμος] **to consume, spend, use, employ** HDT. 1.185.4, 3.150.2 ‖ *usu. pass.* HDT. 1.72.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.*: *impf. 3. sg.* ἀναισίμου ‖ *aor.* ἀνῃσίμωσα ‖ *pf. 2. sg.* ἀνῃσίμωκας XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15, *mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀναισίμωνται ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναισίμωτο L. *Zon. s.v.* ἀναισιμοῦν ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναισιμώθη HDT. 1.179.1.

ἀναισίμωμα -ατος, τό [ἀναισιμόω] **expense** HDT. 5.31.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 196.45.

ἀναίσιος -ον [αἴσιος] **unfortunate** LYD. *Mag.* 3.45.

ἀνᾱΐσσω, *Att.* ἀνᾰΐσσω [ἀνά, αἴσσω] *impf.* ἀνήισσον HP. *Epid.* 3.3.17(11) ‖ *fut.* ἀναΐξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνήιξα *and* ἀνᾶξα; **to leap up, launch oneself** IL. 4.114 EUR. *Hel.* 1600 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.17 *etc.*; ὅτε δή ... ἀναΐξειεν when he got up (to speak) IL. 3.216 | ἀνήιξαν δὲ φέβεσθαι he made (a break for) **flight** OPP.[1] 1.107 | *with acc.* ἀναΐξας ... ἅρμα καὶ ἵππους leaping onto his chariot and horses IL. 24.440 ‖ **to break forth, burst, flow, leap** IL. 22.148 (*fountains*) HP. *Prog.* 19 (*disease*) *etc.*

ἀναισχυντέω, *contr.* [ἀναίσχυντος] **to be blantant, have no shame, behave impudently** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 460 THUC. 1.37.4 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.33 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 708; ἀναισχυντήσεις διαλεγόμενος you would not be ashamed to discuss PLAT. *Crit.* 53c ‖ *pass.* **to be treated impudently** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 6.

ἀναισχύντημα -ατος, τό [ἀναισχυντέω] **impudent action** HP. *fr.* 226.

ἀναισχυντί *adv.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.12.1, *see* ἀναισχύντως.

ἀναισχυντία -ας, ἡ [ἀναίσχυντος] **impudence** PLAT. *Symp.* 192a POL. 38.18.5, *al. etc.*

ἀναισχυντογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἀναίσχυντος, γράφω] **writer of obscenity** TIM. 35b.

ἀναισχυντοποιός -όν [ἀναίσχυντος, ποιέω] **that commits obscene acts** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.22.

ἀναίσχυντος -ον [αἰσχύνω] **brazen, shameless** ALC. 68.5 EUR. *I.A.* 327 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀναίσχυντον **shamelessness** EUR. *I.A.* 1144 ‖ **shameful, abominable** *of things* THUC. 2.52.4 EUR. *Cycl.* 416 AESCHN. 3.242 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀναισχύντως **impudently** PLAT. *Ap.* 31b DEMOSTH. 27.18 (*superl.* -ότατα) *etc.*

ἀναίτητος -η -ον [αἰτέω] **unrequested** PIND. *fr.* 169.8 (*acc. fem. pl.* -ήτας) (*suppl.*).

ἀναιτίατος -ον [αἰτιάομαι] **uncensured** ION 8a TrGF.

ἀναιτιολόγητος -ον [αἰτιολογέω] **to which no cause can be attributed** [Diosc.2] *Th. pref.* p. 47 AL. *Pr.* 1.52 PTOL.4 *Tetr.* III.

ἀναίτιος -ον [αἴτιος] A **not responsible, exempt from blame, innocent** IL. 13.775 OD. 20.135 *etc.* | ▸ τινος for sthg. HDT. 1.129.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1505, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι **toward** s.o. HES. *Op.* 827 = ▸ παρά τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10 | οἱ ἀναίτιοι **those who are innocent** ANTIPHO 2.1.10 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.24 *etc.* | οὐκ ἀναίτιόν ἐστι *and inf.* **it is unimpeachable** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.22 B **lacking provocation, unjustifiable** PHILOD. *Ir.* 24.25 | *subst.* τὸ ἀναίτιον **what is without cause** ARISTOT. *APr.* 65b 16 C **uncaused** PLOT. 3.1.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναιτίως **unprovoked** SEXT. *P.* 3.67 GAL. 10.36 • *fem.* -ία AESCHL. *Ch.* 873 | *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 9.110.3.

Ἀναίτιος -ου, ὁ **Anaitios,** *one of the Thirty at Athens* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2.

Ἀναΐτις -ιδος, ἡ **Anaitis,** *Persian goddess (corresponding to the Greek Aphrodite or Artemis)* PLUT. *Art.* 27.3 *etc.*

ἀναιτιχμαλώτιστος -ον [ἀνά, αἰχμάλωτος] **free from the prison** *of sin* [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 2.11.

ἀναιωρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, αἰωρέω] **to raise, hold suspended** COLLUTH. 155 (*aor.* ἀνῃώρησε) || *pass.* **to be held suspended** NONN. *D.* 2.457, *al.* (*ppf.* ἀνῃώρητο).

ἀνακαγχάζω [ἀνά, καγχάζω] **to burst out laughing** PLAT. *Rp.* 337a *etc.*

ἀνακαθαίρω [ἀνά, καθαίρω] *aor.* ἀνεκάθηρα *and* ἀνεκάθαρα, *mid.* ἀνεκαθηράμην *and inf.* ἀνακαθάρασθαι LUC. *Alex.* 14 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνακεκάθαρμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκαθάρθην ❶ *act.* **to purify, cleanse completely** ▸ *with acc.* ANAXIP. 1.16 DION. 8.13.2 *etc.* || **to dead-head, prune** (*plants*) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.3 ❷ *mid.* **to make a clean sweep** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 10.30.8 PLUT. *Alex.* 17.5 *etc.*; ἀνακαθηράμενοι ... τὸ βάρβαρον ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης having swept the sea entirely clear of barbarians PLAT. *Menex.* 241d || **to extract** (*metals from minerals*) PLAT. *Leg.* 678d || *medic.* **to purge, cleanse** HP. *Aph.* 5.8 || *fig.* **to clarify, develop, unwrap** (*an argument*) PLAT. *Leg.* 642a *etc.* || **to expound, declare** PORPH. *Plot.* 3 ❸ *pass.* **to be cleansed, become pure, become clear** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 27 PLUT. *Fluv.* 8.3 (*of air*) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀγκοθ-.

ἀνακάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαθαίρω] **cleaning, cleanliness** POL. 5.100.6 DION. 3.67.5, *etc.* || **clarification** DION.2 *C.H.* 328A, *al.* || *medic.* **purification** GAL. 8.327 || *astr.* **end of an eclipse** HEPH.1 1.21 • *Dor.* ἀρκαθάρσιος (*gen.*) *IG* 4²(1).106.25 | ἀγκ- *IASKL.EPID.* 52.A25 (IVBCE).

ἀνακαθαρτικός -ή -όν [ἀνακαθαίρω] **cleansing** ORIB. 44.24.7 *etc.* || **emetic** DIOSC.2 1.71.

ἀνακάθημαι [ἀνά, κάθημαι] **to sit** (*upright*) LUC. *Ocyp.* 112.

ἀνακαθίζω [ἀνά, καθίζω] **to sit** (*upright*) HP. *Prog.* 3 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.7 (*of hares*) *etc.* | *mid.* ἀνακαθιζόμενος εἰς τὴν κλίνην sitting on the couch PLAT. *Phaed.* 60b.

Ἀνακαία -ας, ἡ **Anakaia,** *Athenian deme* STEPH.1 AG *Bek.* 348.

ἀνακαινίζω [ἀνά, καινίζω] **to renew** PLUT. *Marc.* 6.3 (*war*) APP. 12.37 NT *Heb.* 6.6 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *pass.* τῆς ἔχθρας ... πάλιν ἀνακεκαινισμένης **now that hostility had been renewed** ISOCR. 7.8.

ἀνακαίνισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαινίζω] **renewal** MAC. *Hom.* 5.5 *etc.*

ἀνακαινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακαινίζω] **renewal** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.124.2 *etc.*

ἀνακαινιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακαινίζω] **the renewer,** *of Christ* CYR.1 *Glaph. Gen.* 1.13B, *al.*

ἀνακαινοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, καινοποιέω] CYR.1 *HDiv.* 5². 374A *etc.*, *see* ἀνακαινουργέω.

ἀνακαινουργέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, καινουργέω] AP 14.60.1 (*prob.*), *see* ἀνακαινόω.

ἀνακαινόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, καινός] **to renew** *mid.* HLD.4 221.13 | *pass.* NT *2Cor.* 4.16, *Col.* 3.10.

ἀνακαίνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαινόω] **renewal** NT *Rom.* 12.2, *al.*

ἀνακαίω, *Att.* ἀνακάω [ἀνά, καίω] ❶ *act.* **to set on fire, burn** OD. 7.13 HDT. 4.145.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to set afire** (*also fig.*): πῦρ the fire HDT. 1.202.2, *al.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1089a *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to catch fire, burn** (*fig.*) HDT. 5.19.2 DION. 9.27.1.

ἀνακαλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, καλέω] *impf.* ἀνεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεκαλούμην || *fut.* ἀνακαλέσω, *mid.* ἀνακαλέσομαι || *aor.* ἀνεκάλεσα, *mid.* ἀνεκαλεσάμην || *pf.* ἀνακέκληκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνακέκλημαι || ppf. mid. pass. ἀνεκεκλήμην CYR.1 (*PG* 77.413.31) *and* ἀνακεκλήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκλήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνακληθήσομαι || fut. pf. ἀνακεκλήσομαι PHIL.2 *Plant.* 26 ❶ *act.* A **to call, invoke** ▸ *with acc.* (*the gods*) HDT. 9.90.2 EUR. *Ph.* 608 *etc.* || **to bring to trial** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.127.3 LYS. 15.5 *etc.* SAPP. 44.33 || **to proscribe, ban** APP. 4.25 || **to call** *by name,* **name:** Ἀχαιούς ἀνακαλεῖ he calls them Achaeans THUC. 1.3.3; ἀνακαλοῦντες ταῦτα τὰ ὀνόματα ἑαυτούς, ἀδελφούς, πατέρας, υἱεῖς **calling themselves by these names:** brothers, fathers, sons PLAT. *Rp.* 471d; ἀνακαλοῦντες τὸν προδότην **calling him a traitor** XEN. *An.* 6.6.7 || **to call** *by way of encouragement,* **exhort** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.35 (*one another*) *etc.* B **to call forth, recall** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.131.1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* τῆς σάλπιγγος ἤκουσεν ἀνακαλούσης he heard the trumpet sounding the retreat ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.15 || **to revoke** (*of legal transactions*) COD. *Iust.* 1.3.55.2 ❷ *mid.* A **to call for oneself, invoke** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 910 (*gods*), *O.C.* 1376 (*allies*) EUR. *Tr.* 469 *etc.* || **to invoke** (the dead) AESCHL. *Pers.* 621 *etc.* || **to call to oneself, send to call, call together** HDT. 2.121. α2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.33 *etc.*; ἀνακαλεσάμενοί τινας **having called** (aloud) some of them together THUC. 7.73.3; ὥσπερ πεφευγότας καὶ ἠττημένους ἀνεκαλέσατο he gathered them together as a fugitive and defeated people PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a; εἴ τις κύνας ἐν θήραις ἀνακαλοῖτο if ever s.o. called dogs to the hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.19 B **to call forth, recall** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1021 *etc.*; ἀνακαλεσάμενοι τῇ σάλπιγγι having sounded the retreat on the trumpet XEN. *An.* 4.4.22 || *fig.* **to recall:** τὸν νόον the mind TIM.2 104c *etc.*; ἐξ ἡμισείας ἀνεκαλέσαντο τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν they called in the promise halfway LUC. *Hes.* 2 ❷ *pass.* A **to be called** *or* **named** *or* **proclaimed** SOPH. *El.* 693 B **to be recalled:** ὥσπερ κύων ὑπὸ νομέως ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου ... ἀνακληθείς called back by reason like a dog by the shepherd PLAT. *Rp.* 440d C *medic.* **to be restored to health** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 α′ *cf.* GAL. 17(1).259 *etc.* • *poet.* ἀγκ- *3. sg.* ἀγκαλεῖ LYR. *Rom.* 5.5. (*conject.*) *and* ἀγκαλέει HSCH. | *ptc.* ἀγκαλέων AP 1.1125 *etc.*, *Ion. mid.* ἀνακαλεόμενος HP. *Epid.* 1.3.13(1) || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεκαλέετο LUC. *Syr.* 22, 24 || *fut.* ἀγκαλέσεις GREG. *epigr.* (AP 8.196.2) || *aor. subj. mid.* ἀγκαλέσωμαι EUR. *Ph.* 1501 | *opt. mid.* ἀγκαλέσαιτο AESCHL. *Ag.* 1021 | *ptc.* ἀγκαλέσας AP 3.861, 1212 || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεκαλέσθη EUSTATH. 1615.50 || *also* ἀγκ-.

ἀνακαλλύνω [ἀνά, καλλύνω] **to clean, sweep up** PHRYN.1 39.2.

ἀνακαλπάζω [ἀνά, καλπάζω] **to step** SOPH. *fr.* 1007 PLAT.1 257 *etc.*

ἀνακαλυπτήριος -ον [ἀνακαλύπτω] *lit.* **that which uncovers, that removes the veil:** *usu. subst.* A τὸ ἀνακαλυπτήριον **wedding gift** PLUT. *Tim.* 8.8 THEON 69.6 (*pl., subject of a speech of Lysias*) B τὰ ἀνακαλυπτήρια **unveiling ceremony** *in which the bride lifts the veil and receives the wedding gifts* PHEREC.1 B 2 TIM. 122 *etc.* C τὰ ἀνακαλυπτήρια **Revelations** PHIL.2 *Ebr.* 6.

ἀνακάλυπτρα -ων, τά [ἀνακαλύπτω] **wedding gifts** DIOD. 5.2.

ἀνακᾰλύπτω [ἀνά, καλύπτω] *impf.* ἀνεκάλυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεκαλυπτόμην || *fut.* ἀνακαλύψω || *aor.* ἀνεκάλυψα, *mid.* ἀνεκαλυψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνακεκάλυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκαλύφθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνακαλυφθήσομαι VT *Is.* 47.3 ❶ *act.* **to uncover, unveil, reveal** (*often fig.*) ▸ τί πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. POL. 4.85.6; ἀ. λόγους to talk openly EUR. *I.A.* 1146; ἀ. κάρα to uncover one's head EUR. *Or.* 294 ❷ *mid.* **to uncover oneself:** ἀνακαλυψαμένους taking the cover off themselves XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be discovered, uncovered** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444b 25 (*aor. ptc.*) NT *2Cor.* 3.14 • *Dor. aor. inf.* ἀγκαλύψαι *IG* 4.952.62 (Epidauro).

ἀνακαλύπτως [ἀνακαλύπτω] *adv.* **openly** EUS.1 *D.E.* 8.4.4.

ἀνακάλυψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαλύπτω] **discovery, revelation** PLUT. *Adul.* 70f EUS.1 *V.C.* 4.34.

ἀνακαμπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνακάμπτω] **arch, bend** BIT. 50.10 *etc.*

ἀνακαμπτέον [ἀνακάμπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to return** SOR. 2.29.3 *etc.*

ἀνακαμπτήριον -ου, τό [ἀνακάμπτω] **walk** EUS.1 *V.C.* 4.59 (*v.l.*).

ἀνακάμπτω [ἀνά, κάμπτω] ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to bend back, return** HDT. 2.8.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 72b *etc.* || **to turn around** ACH. 2.22.5 || **to walk back and forth, come and go** PLUT. *An seni* 796d DIOG. 2.139 *etc.* || *ptc.* ἀνακάμπτων *a style of shooting arrows* EUB. 57.5 || *log.* **to be inverted** *of terms* ARISTOT. *APo.* 72b 36 B *causat.* **to cause to return** ANTIPH. 13 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be curved** *or* **bent back** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.82 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 33.

ἀνακαμψέρως -ωτος, ὁ [ἀνακάμπτω, ἔρως] **an herb that brings back desire** (*sedum anacampseros*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939d PLIN. 24.167 *etc.*

ἀνακαμψίπνοος, ἄνεμος, ὁ [ἀνακάμπτω, πνέω] **returning wind:** *prob.* **whirlwind, tornado** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 36.

ἀνάκαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακάμπτω] **retreat** HP. *Os.* 15 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 5 *etc.*

ἀνάκανθος -ον [ἄκανθα] **lacking thorns** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9 (*plant*) || **lacking bones** HDT. 4.53.3 (*fish*).

ἀνακάπτω [ἀνά, κάπτω] **to gulp down, devour** HDT. 2.93.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 579 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 13, *al. etc.*

ἀνάκαρ [ἀνά, κάρα] *adv.* **upward** HP. (GAL. 19.79).

ἀνακάρδιος -α, -ον [ἀνά, καρδία] **heart-shaped** CYRAN. 29.

ἀνακαταλήκτως [καταλήγω] *adv.* **incessantly** CYR.1 *Ador.* 1.599B.

ἀνακάταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, κατάγνυμι] *medic.* **refraction** (*of a twisted joint*) PAEG. 6.109.

ἀνάκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαίω] **kindling** IOS. *Ap.* 2.282 *etc.*

ἀνακαχλάζω [ἀνά, καχλάζω] **to break out boiling** OPP.1 1.275.

ἀνακάχλασις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαχλάζω] **eruption** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 367a.

ἀνάκαψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακάπτω] **act of swallowing** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756b 4.

ἀνακέαται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl. for* ἀνάκειμαι.

Ἀνάκεια -ων, τά ["Ανακες] **festival of the Dioscuri** LYS. *fr.* 75.3 *etc.* • Ἀνάκια *IG* 1³.258.6 (VBCE).

ἀνάκειμαι [ἀνά, κεῖμαι] *impf.* ἀνεκείμην || *fut.* ἀνακείσομαι Ⓐ **to be placed** *as votive offering* (*proper.* to lie), **to be offered** *or* **dedicated** *or* **consecrated** HDT. 1.14.1, 2.135.3 LYS. 10.28 PLAT. *Symp.* 197e *etc.* || **to be erected**, stand (as statues) DEMOSTH. 19.251 THEOCR. 10.33 *etc.* || **to be attributed** *or* **offered** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.4, *al.* = ▸ εἴς τινα DCASS. 37.18.1 || **to be referred, depend** ▸ ἔς τινα to (on) s.o. HDT. 1.97.1, 3.31.3 = ▸ τινι EUR. *Bac.* 934 = ▸ ἐπί τινι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 638; πάντων ἀνακειμένων τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ἐς τὰς ναῦς given that for the Athenians everything depended upon the fleet THUC. 7.71.2 | *ptc.* ἀνακείμενος being inclined, tending ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 17.152, *al.* || **to be set aside** THEM. *in Phys.* 29.20 Ⓑ **to lie down** (*on a couch at table*), **to lie prone** *or* **supine** HP. *Mul.* 2.158 ARISTOT. *fr.* 607 POL. 13.6.8 NT *Matt.* 9.10, *al. etc.* • *poet.* ἄγκειμαι || *usu. used as pass. of* ἀνατίθημι || *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* ἀνακέαται.

Ἀνάκειον -ου, τό [Ἄνακες] **temple of the Dioscuri** THUC. 8.93.1 *etc.* • Ἀνάκιον *IG* 2^2.1400.44.

ἀνακείρω [ἀνά, κείρω] **to cut away, remove** STRAB. 16.4.15 *etc.*

ἀνακεκᾰλυμμένως [ἀνακαλύπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **openly** HSCH.

ἀνακέκλομαι *poet., see* ἀνακέλομαι.

ἀνακέλαδος -ου, ὁ [ἀνά, κέλαδος] **clamor** EUR. *Or.* 185 (*dub.*).

ἀνακέλομαι [ἀνά, κέλομαι] *only aor^{t}. ptc. fem. pl.* ἀνακεκλόμεναι invoking HOM. 19.5.

ἀνᾰκέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀκέομαι] **to repair, compensate** ▸ *with acc.* AEL. *N.A.* 5.19 DCASS. 52.37.4 *etc.*

ἀνακεραμόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κεραμόω] **to re-tile** *IG* 11.287 *A* 72.112 (III^{BCE}).

ἀνακεράννῡμι *and* ἀνακεραννύω [ἀνά, κεράννυμι] *impf.* ἀνεκερά́ννυν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 511 || *fut.* ἀνακερά́σω AN. *in Rh.* p. 225.18, *mid.* ἀνακερά́σομαι PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 235 || *aor.* ἀνεκέρασα, *mid.* ἀνεκερασάμην PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 79, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνακέκραμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκερά́σθην *and* ἀνεκράθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνακραθήσομαι; **to mix, remix** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *l.c.* (*wine*) PLUT. *CMi.* 25.6 (*city*) *etc.* || **to unite** ORIG. *Io.* 19.4.22, *al. etc.* || *pass.* **to be mixed** PLAT. *Criti.* 121a, *Tim.* 87a PLUT. *Rom.* 29.5.

ἀνακερᾰτίζω [ἀνά, κερατίζω] **to gore** METH. *Symp.* 8.13.19.

Ἄνακες -ων, οἱ **the Dioscuri** PLUT. *Thess.* Vitios. 2 *etc.*

ἀνακεφαλαιόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κεφαλαιόω] ❶ *later act.* = *mid.* IR. *Haer.* 1.9.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to recapitulate** DION. *Lys.* 9.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be summarized** *or* **contained** NT *Rom.* 13.9.

ἀνακεφαλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακεφαλαιόω] **recapitulation** DION. 1.90.2 HERMOG. *Meth.* 427.11 AN. *Seg.* 389.19 APS. 296.18.

ἀνακεφαλαιωτικός -ή -όν [ἀνακεφαλαιόω] **suitable for summarizing** *subst.* τὸ ἀνακεφαλαιωτικόν **recapitulation** DION. *Lys.* 19.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀνακεφαλαιωτικῶς **in summary** EUSTATH. 1579.8.

ἀνακεχωρημένως [ἀναχωρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **at a distance** EUS.^{1} *Ps.* 28.1.

ἀνακηδής -ές DEMOCR. B 174.254, *see* ἀκηδής.

ἀνακηκίω [ἀνά, κηκίω] **to spurt, flow** IL. 7.262 (*blood*), 13.705 (*sweat*); πέτρης from a rock AP 3.227 | *fig.* ζεῖ ... ὅλη καὶ ἀνακηκίει boils and breaks out all over PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c | **to breathe, waft,** *of smoke* QS 14.505 || *later epic causat.* **to make flow** AP 4.600 NONN. *D.* 12.359 *etc.*

ἀνακήρυκτος -ον [ἀνακηρύσσω] **proclaimed in a loud voice** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.43 (79.412C) *etc.*

ἀνακήρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακηρύσσω] **proclamation** IOS. *Ap.* 2.217 *etc.*

ἀνακηρύσσω, *Att.* ἀνακηρύττω [ἀνά, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to proclaim** (by herald) ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 450 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 585 || **to bewitch** HDT. 1.196.2 || **to offer publicly:** σῶστρα reparations XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.2 || **to exalt** IUL. 1.46b ❷ *pass.* **to be proclaimed** HDT. 6.103.2 THUC. 5.50.4 AESCHN. 1.60 *etc.*

ἀνᾰκής -ές [ἀκέομαι] **incurable** EUP. 23.

Ἀνάκιαν, Ἀνάκιον, *see* Ἄνακει-.

ἀνακίδναμαι [ἀνά, κίδναμαι] **to spread out overhead** LYR. *P.D.* 11.

ἀνακίδωτος -ον [ἀκίς] **lacking a tip** HDN. 1.222.6.

ἀνακινδῡνεύω [ἀνά, κινδυνεύω] **to run risks** (again): ναυμαχίῃσι in battles at sea HDT. 8.68. α2 | *with inf.* HDT. 8.100.1 | *with ptc.* HDT. 9.26.3.

ἀνακῑνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κινέω] ❶ *act.* **to shake over, make oscillate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.94.2 AP 3.930 || **to excite,** arouse, awaken: νόσον a disease SOPH. *Tr.* 1259; πόλεμον a war PLUT. *Luc.* 5.1 | **to set to fight** (*roosters*) PLAT. *Leg.* 789c || **to root out** (*also fig.*) AGATH. 2.1.8, 4.27.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be aroused, be awoken** ὥσπερ ὄναρ ... ἀνακεκίνηνται αἱ δόξαι αὗται these opinions have appeared like a dream PLAT. *Men.* 85c.

ἀνακίνημα -ατος, τό [ἀνακινέω] **movement of the arms** (*as physical exercise*) HP. *Vict.* 2.64.

ἀνακίνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακινέω] **practice, preparation, first step** PLAT. *Leg.* 622d || **arousal, emotion** SOPH. *O.T.* 727 *etc.*

ἀνακίρνημι [ἀνά, κίρνημι] ❶ *act. and mid.* **to mix** SOPH. *fr.* 255.8 (*mid.*) PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 79, *al.* (*act.*) *etc.* | *fig.* φιλίας ... ἀνακίρνασθαι to make treaties EUR. *Hip.* 254 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be mixed** *or* **tempered** PLAT. *Ax.* 371d *etc.* • *only pres.* || *later* ἀνακιρνάω.

ἀνακλάζω [ἀνά, κλάζω] **to raise a cry, raise a** (loud) **cry** *frequently aor^{t}.* ἀνέκλαγον EUR. *I.A.* 1062 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.10 || **to yelp** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15 (*like a puppy*) || **flutter,** *of the eyes* AEL. *N.A.* 12.33 (*aor^{s}.* ἀνέκλαγξα).

ἀνακλαίω, *Att.* ἀνακλάω [ἀνά, κλαίω] *impf.* ἀνέκλαιον, *mid.* ἀνεκλαιόμην || *fut.* ἀνακλαύσομαι || *aor.* ἀνέκλαυσα, *mid.* ἀνεκλαυσάμην; **to burst into tears** HDT. 3.14.7 *etc.* || **to lament** ▸ τι sthg. (*usually mid.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 939 *etc.*

ἀνάκλᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακλάω] **folding, flexure** HP. *Fract.* 2 *etc.* || **bend, curve, deviation** POL. 4.43.9 *etc.* || **reflection, refraction** ARISTOT. *APo.* 98a 29 (*of light or sound*) *etc.* || *gramm.* **reciprocity, reference** QUINT. IX.3.

ἀνακλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακλάω] **flexure** HLD.^{3} (ORIB. 46.12.1) || *metr.* **inversion** (*by anaclasis*) SCH. HEPH. 148.8 || *gramm.* **reflexivity** AP^7. *Pron.* 1.43.12, *al.*

ἀνακλαστάριον -ου, τό [ἀνακλάω] **vial** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 2.28.

ἀνάκλαστος -ον [ἀνακλάω] **reflective,** *see* ἀντανάκλαστος.

ἀνάκλαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακλαίω] **lament** DION. 9.33.1.

ἀνακλαυσμός *or* ἀνακλαυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνά, κλαυθμός] **lament** DION. 6.46.1.6, *see* ἀνάκλαυσις.

1. ἀνακλάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to reflect, retreat** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Fract.* 13 EUR. *Or.* 1471 *etc.* || **to deflect** *or* **parry blows** THUC. 2.76.4 (*of siege equipment*) || to reflect (*the light*) PLUT. *QConv.* 696a, *al.* ❷ *mid. - pass.* **to be withdrawn** *or* **overturned** THEOP. 55.2 (*hill*) ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.6 (*head*) *etc.* || **to be reflected,** *of the light* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340a 28, *al.* | *of sound* THPHR. *Sens.* 53 || **to ricochet,** *of a ball* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255b 27 || **to cave in,** *of the body* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 30b || *metr.* ἀνακλώμενος derived from inversion (*through anaclasis*) HEPH. *Ench.* 12.5 SCH. HEPH. 148.5 || *gramm.* **to be reflexive** AP^7. *Pron.* 1.38.8, *al.*

2. ἀνακλᾰ́ω *Att., see* ἀνακλαίω.

ἀνάκλεις -ειδος, ἡ [ἀνά, κλείς] **jemmy** POLL. 7.107.

ἀνακλέπτω [ἀνά, κλέπτω] **to steal** THEOCR. 5.9 (*aor. ptc.* ἀγκλέψας) *etc.*

ἀνάκλημα -ατος, τό [ἀνακαλέω] **call, signal** (*of rhythm*) IUL. *epist.* 186.

ἀνακληρόω [ἀνά, κληρόω] **to portion out anew** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.110a.

ἀνακλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, κλῆρος] **new division** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.110d.

ἀνάκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακαλέω] Ⓐ **appeal, invocation** THUC. 7.71.3 (*of the gods*) || **greeting** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 35a Ⓑ **recall, signal for retreat** PLUT. *F.M.* 12.5 ONASAN. 10.2 *etc.* || *medic.* **revival, resuscitation** ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.11, *S.A.* 1.6.2, *al.*

ἀνακλητέον [ἀνακαλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to resuscitate** AET.^{1} 16.36 *etc.*

ἀνακλητήρια -ων, τά [ἀνακαλέω] **feast of designation** (*of a king*) POL. 18.55.3, 28.12.8.

ἀνακλητικός -ή -όν [ἀνακαλέω] **suitable to call back:** πρὸς ὁμόνοιαν to agreement PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.3 APS. 328.21 (*subst. pl.* τὰ ἀνακλητικά) || *subst.* τὸ ἀνακλητικόν **signal for retreat** DION. 8.65.6 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀνάκλητος -ον [ἀνακαλέω] **recall** (to service) SOPH. *fr.* 1008 DCASS. 45.12.3 | *subst.* οἱ ἀνάκλητοι **those recalled to arms** DCASS. 55.24.8, *al.*

ἀνάκλιθρον -ου, τό [ἀνακλίνω] **fulcrum** *astr. of Kassiopeia's chariot* PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 7.5.

ἀνάκλῑμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακλίνω] **slope** APOLLOD.^{3} 173.11.

ἀνακλῑνοπάλη -ης, ἡ [ἀνά, κλινοπάλη] *f.l. see* ἐπικλινοπάλη.

ἀνακλιντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀνακλίνω] **(couch) beside the table** [CALLISTH.] 2.14.11.

ἀνακλιντήριον -ου, τό [ἀνακλιντήρ] **headrest** (*of a couch*) Erot.

ἀνάκλιντρον -ου, τό PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 102, *see* ἀνακλιντήριον.

ἀνακλῑ́νω [ἀνά, κλίνω] *impf.* ἀνέκλινον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεκλινόμην EUB. 111.2 || *fut.* ἀνακλινῶ || *aor.* ἀνέκλινα | *imper. mid. 2. pl.* ἀνακλίνασθε CALLIM. *H.* 2.6 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνακέκλιμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνεκεκλίμην (ἀνακ- IOS. *A.I.* 8.140) || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκλίθην *and* ἀνεκλίνθην AESOP. 307 || *fut. pass.* ἀνακλιθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to incline, recline, lean** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.4 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851b 13; ποτὶ γαίῃ ἀγκλίνας (the rainbow) having bent earthward IL. 4.113 || **to lay** *or* **seat** HP. *Mul.* 1.68 POL. 30.26.5 NT *Luke* 12.37 Ⓑ **to push forward: to open:** θύρην a door OD. 22.156 HDT. 5.16.4; ἀ. νέφος to dispel a cloud IL. 5.751 || to nod forward (*the head*): **to raise:** τὴν τῆς ψυχῆς αὐγήν the shine of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 540a || **to overthrow, upset** *earthquake* PAUS. 7.24.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be inclined** *or* **laid, to tumble forward, lean on** OD. 13.78 (*rowers*), 18.189 (*sleeper*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 11 (*elephant*); πρὸς δένδρον ἀνακλιθέν leaning on a plant DIOD. 3.27.2 *etc.* || **to be on a slope:** ἀνακεκλιμένοι τόποι sloping land GEOP. 2.3.1 • *poet.* ἀγκλίνω || *imper.* ἄγκλινε PHOEN. 2.8 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀγκλινθείς *and* ἀγκλισθείς SCH. OPP. 2.109.

ἀνάκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακλίνω] **going to bed, recumbency** HP. *Coac.* 487 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 6b 11 *etc.* || *see* ἀνακλισμός *IG* 1^2.330.10 (V^{BCE}).

ἀνακλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακλίνω] **support, backrest, headboard** *of a seat or couch* HP. *Art.* 7 *etc.*

ἀνάκλῑτος -ον [ἀνακλίνω] **suitable for lying on,**

for laying *of a seat or couch* HP. *Sup.* 8 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.7 PLUT. *Rom.* 26.2.

ἀνακλονέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κλονέω] **to shake, disturb** OPP. 3.478.

ἀνακλύζω [ἀνά, κλύζω] **to soak:** ἀνακλύζεσκεν ... νῆα ῥόος the stream soaked the ship AP 2.551 || ▸ *abs.* **to foam with waves** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590f || *medic.* **to rinse** (*the mouth*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.66.

ἀνακλώθω [ἀνά, κλώθω] **to unravel the thread** *fig. of life* = to change the destiny LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 38 *etc.*

ἀνακμάζω [ἀνά, ἀκμάζω] **to gain renewed vigor** IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.

ἀνακμαστικός -ή -όν [ἀνακμάζω] **that brings renewed vigor** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 552.

ἀνακνάπτω [ἀνά, κνάπτω] **to comb again** (*a garment*): *fig.* to redo, rework (*thoughts*) LYSIP. 4.

ἀνακνάω [ἀνά, κνάω] **to scratch** PAEG. 4.25 (*v.l.*).

ἀνακνισόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κνισόω] **to fill with smoke** TRIPHIOD. 349 NONN. *D.* 18.101 *etc.*

ἀνακογχίζω *or* ἀνακογχύζω [ἀνά, κογχίζω] *prob.* = ἀνακωχέω: *see* ἀνακωχεύω.

ἀνακογχῠλιάζω [ἀνά, κογχύλη] ❶ **to gargle** PLAT. *Symp.* 185d ❷ **to break the seal, open:** τὴν διαθήκην the testimony ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 589 (*with double meaning*) *etc.*

ἀνακογχυλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακογχυλιάζω] **gargle** ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.6 *etc.*

ἀνακογχυλιαστόν -οῦ, τό [ἀνακογχυλιάζω] **mouthwash** PLAT.[1] 220.

ἀνακογχῠλίζω [ἀνά, κογχύλη] **to gargle** GAL. 11.769 *etc.*

ἀνακογχύλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακογχυλίζω] **gargle, mouthwash** ORIB. *Eup.* 4.68.6.

Ἀνακοί -ῶν, οἱ [ἄναξ] *Attic name for the* **Dioscuri** HDN. 2.647.11 L. *E.M.* PHOT. *Lex. s.v.*

ἀνακοιλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνά, κοιλία] *medic.* **purgative** CAEL. *T.P.* 2.14.

ἀνακοινέω *see* ἀνακοινόω: *only Ion. imper. mid.* -κοινέο THGN. 73.

ἀνακοινόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κοινόω] ❶ *act.* **to communicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 383a (*v.l.*) | τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 913b *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make common, mingle** τῷ Ἴστρῳ τὸ ὕδωρ its waters with those of the Ister HDT. 4.48.3 (*of a river*); τὸ ὕδωρ πρὸς τὴν πηγήν the water with that of the spring PAUS. 5.7.3 || **to get in touch with, make arrangements, consult** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 314b XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.8 *etc.*; τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 314b XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.8 *etc.*; Σωκράτει περὶ τῆς πορείας with Socrates about the journey XEN. *An.* 3.1.5 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 470 ❸ *pass.* **to be communicated:** οἷς ἀνεκεκοίνωντο ἃ πρόσθεν ἔπραττον to whom it was communicated what they had done beforehand XEN. *An.* 5.6.36.

ἀνακοίνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακοινόω] **communication** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 39.

ἀνακοιρᾰνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κοιρανέω] **to command** ATH. 7.318d *etc.*

ἀνακολλάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κολλάω] **to stick** DIOSC.[2] 2.183 (*hair*) | *pass. of the tunic* LYD. *Mag.* 2.13 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἀνακόλλημα -ατος, τό [ἀνακολλάω] **adhesive poultice, cosmetic** DIOSC.[2] 2.135 AET.[1] 7.70.

ἀνακόλλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακολλάω] **adhesive** GAL. 6.627 DIOSC.[2] 1.71 (*for the eyelashes to keep them erect*).

ἀνακολλητικός -ή, -όν [ἀνακολλάω] **suitable to stick** DIOSC.[2] 2.133 *etc.*

ἀνακολούθητος -ον DION. *Thuc.* 49.1, *see* ἀνακόλουθος.

ἀνακολουθία -ας, ἡ [ἀνακόλουθος] **inconsequentiality, anacoluthon** DEM.[2] 153 AN. *Seg.* 368.17 (*corr.*) *etc.*

ἀνᾰκόλουθος -ον [ἀκόλουθος] **inconsequential, incoherent, inconsistent** EPIC. 3.95.5 MUSON. 10 p. 56 *etc.*; τῷ λήγοντι τὸ ἀρχόμενον ἀνακόλουθον the premise that is not consistent with the conclusion DIOG. 7.74 || *gramm.* **not conforming to the rule, irregular** AP[7]. *Pron.* 66.1, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνακολούθως **inconsequentially, irregularly** DION. *Rh.* 8.13 L. *E.M.* 722.2.

ἀνακολπάζω [ἀνά, κόλπος] **to tuck in the garments, get dressed** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1174 (*mss.*) (*oth.* to step languidly).

ἀνακολυμβάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κολυμβάω] **to surface** *trans.* **to bring up from the depths** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.4 *i*DÉLOS 440 *A* 52 (II[BCE]) | *pass.* HSCH.

ἀνακομάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κομάω] **to regain hair** LUC. *DMer.* 12.5.

ἀνακομβόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κομβόω] Ⓐ *act.* **to tuck in** AESOP. *Vit.* W 77a Ⓑ *mid.* **to gird** (the garment upward, *for working*) GEOP. 10.83.1.

ἀνακομιδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνακομίζω] **reclamation** DEMOSTH. 18.75 (*decr.*) || **healing** HP. *V.M.* 21 || **return** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579b 9 POL. 5.22.5 *etc.* || **transport** STRAB. 3.3.1 • *Dor.* ἀνακομιδά.

ἀνακομίζω [ἀνά, κομίζω] *impf.* ἀνεκόμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεκομιζόμην || *fut.* ἀνακομίσω *and* ἀνακομιῶ, *mid.* ἀνακομίσομαι *and* ἀνακομιοῦμαι || *aor.* ἀνεκόμισα, *mid.* ἀνεκομισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνακεκόμισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκομίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνακομισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bring up, transport** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.20 || **to bring forward, bring again** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | *fig.* τὸ Μηδείας ἔπος ἀγκομίσαι to enliven (fulfill) the word of Medea PIND. *P.* 4.9 || **to exalt** CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].730B || **to recuperate, retrieve** ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 8.3.5,7 || *medic.* **to restore to health** HP. *Fract.* 7 ❷ *mid.* **to transport, bring back** HDT. 5.85.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ἅπαντα εἶχον ἀνακεκομισμένοι they had transported all their equipment XEN. *An.* 4.7.1 = τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ... ἀνακεκομισμένοι ἦσαν XEN. *An.* 4.7.17; *fig.* ἑαυτὸν ἀνακομιζόμενος ἐκ τῆς πρὸς τὸν Φίλιππον συνηθείας extricating himself from familiarity with Philip PLUT. *Arat.* 51.1 || **to reconquer** ▸ *with acc.* VT *2Macc.* 2.22 ❸ *pass.* **to be transported** HDT. 2.115.2 *etc.* || **to be brought back** HDT. 3.129.1 *etc.* | *of pers.* **to return, be brought back** HDT. 2.107.1 THUC. 2.31.1 *etc.*; οἱ ἐκ τῆς ναυαγίας ἀνακομισθέντες the survivors of the shipwreck POL. 1.38.5 || **to be restored to health, heal** GAL. 1.405 || **to be acknowledged, adopted,** *of a child* PSB 6611.21 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *poet. ptc.* ἀγκομίζων SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.188b || *aor. inf.* ἀγκομίσαι PIND. *P.* 4.9 *and* ἀγκομίσσαι BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.89 (*conject.*).

ἀνακομιστέον [ἀνακομίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to restore to health** PAEG. 3.39 *etc.*

ἀνακομιστικός -ή -όν [ἀνακομίζω] **of returning, leading back** (*day*) HSCH. ν 666.

ἀνάκομμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακόπτω] **cessation,** *of pains* AET.[1] 12.20.

ἀνᾰκοντίζω [ἀνά, ἀκοντίζω] **to shoot forth** (*like an arrow*), **pour forth,** spurt IL. 5.113 (*blood*) HDT. 4.181.2 (*water*) || *causat.* **to make spurt** CALLISTR.[2] 14 || **to hurl** NONN. *Ev.* 21.53 || *fig.* **to report** ▸ τί εἴς τινα sthg. to s.o. METH. *Symp.* 3.8.8.

ἀνάκοος *Dor. for* ἀνήκοος.

ἀνακοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνακόπτω] Ⓐ **resistance, collision** EPIC. 2.42.4 PLUT. *Profect.* 76f || *gramm.* **interruption,** *through hiatus* DION. *Comp.* 22.41 *etc.* Ⓑ **rebound, ebb** PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.8 STRAB. 3.5.9 *etc.* || **stagnant water** PLUT. *Alex.* 44.1.

ἀνακοπτέον [ἀνακόπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to eliminate** PAEG. 6.90.

ἀνακόπτω [ἀνά, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to withdraw:** θυρέων δ' ἀνέκοπτεν ὀχῆας she removed the bolts from the doors OD. 21.47 || **to repel:** τοὺς πολέμιους ἀνέκοψε τῆς ὁρμῆς he checked the enemy's onslaught APP. 9b.26 Ⓑ **to arrest, check, interrupt** ▸ τι sthg. DION. *Comp.* 22.26 COLLUTH. 125 *etc.* Ⓒ **to cut away, strip** HLD. 9.18.2 DIOD. 14.115.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to stop oneself, be checked:** ἀνεκοπτόμην I stopped myself midsentence LUC. *Nigr.* 35; ἀνεκόπην τῆς ὁρμῆς I was thwarted in my endeavor LUC. *Alex.* 57 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be repelled, checked** THUC. 4.12.1 PLUT. *Caes.* 38.4; *fig.* VT *4Macc.* 1.35 Ⓑ **to be cut away, stripped** PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* (*aor. ptc.* ἀνακοπείς).

ἀνακορέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κορέω] **to sweep up again** PHERECR. 53.

ἀνακός -οῦ, ὁ HDN. 1.150.2 *etc.*, *see* ἄναξ.

ἀνακοσμέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κοσμέω] **to bring back to order, restore** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.98 (*v.l.*) *i*IGR 4.468.14 (*statue*) (IV[CE]).

ἀνακουφίζω [ἀνά, κουφίζω] ❶ *act.* **to raise (lightly)** SOPH. *fr.* 23 EUR. *Or.* 218 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939a 35 *etc.*; ἀ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν ἀνάβασιν to lift oneself up to mount the horse XEN. *Hip.* 7.2 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to feel uplifted, animated** EUR. *Hip.* 1392 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.28.

ἀνακούφισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακουφίζω] **alleviation** SOPH. *O.T.* 218.

ἀνακούφισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακουφίζω] **uplifting** HP. *Vict.* 2.64.

ἀνακούω [ἀνά, ἀκούω] **to listen again** SOPH. *Hel.* 81 (*aor. subj.* κἀνακούσωμεν: *oth.* καὶ ἐν-).

ἀνακοχλάζω **to boil** EPIPH. *Fid.* 11.5 *etc.*, *see* ἀνακα-.

ἀνακραδαίνω [ἀνά, κραδαίνω] **to brandish, shake** SCH. IL. 3.355 (*aor. ptc.* ἀνακραδήνας, *gloss. of* ἀμπεπαλών).

ἀνακραδάω [ἀνά, κραδάω] **to brandish** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.9 HSCH. (*v.l.* -εύω).

ἀνακράζω [ἀνά, κράζω] *impf.* ἀνέκραζον || *fut.* ἀνακράξω, *mid.* ἀνακράξομαι || *aor*[t]. ἀνέκραγον || *aor*[s]. *later* ἀνέκραξα || *pf.* ἀνακέκραγα || *ppf.* ἀνεκεκράγειν || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἀνακραχθέν THEOD.[8] *epist.* 48.100 || *later fut. pf.* ἀνακεκράξομαι; **to lift up the voice, cry** OD. 14.467 PIND. *N.* 7.76 ANTIPHO 5.44 *etc.*; *of an owl* MEN. *fr.* 844.11; ἀνακραγόντες ἔθεον they ran crying XEN. *An.* 4.4.20; ἀναστὰς ἀνέκραγε πολεμικόν he stood and raised the war cry XEN. *An.* 7.3.33 | *with* ὡς that XEN. *An.* 5.1.14 *etc.* | *with inf.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 34.6, *al.* • *aor. 3. sg.* ἀνακέκραξεν [EPIPH.] *Hom.* (*PG* 43.444A).

ἀνακράκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνακράζω] **howler** BAS. *Ren.* 2.208B.

ἀνάκρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακεράννυμι] **mixture, intermingling** PLUT. *Alex.* 47.5 *etc.* | *Christol.* ἡ ἀ. τοῦ θείου πρὸς τὸν ἄνθρωπον the admixture of the divine in the man GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 11.11.

ἀνακρατέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κρατέω] **to hold back, restrain** SOR. 2.45.1.

ἀνακραυγάζω [ἀνά, κραυγάζω] **to shout loudly** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.15 *etc.*

ἀνακραύγασμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακραυγάζω] **racket** EPIC. *fr.* 414U.

ἀνακρέκομαι [ἀνά, κρέκω] **to start to sing,** *of birds,* **sing, warble:** ἐς σέ for you CRINAG. (AP 9.562.8).

ἀνακρεμάννῡμι [ἀνά, κρεμάννυμι] *pres. mid.* (*pass.*) ἀνακρέμαμαι || *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεκρέμα HIPPIATR. 7.7 || *fut.* ἀνακρεμάσω, *contr.* ἀνακρεμῶ || *aor.* ἀνεκρέμασα || *aor. pass.* ἀνεκρεμάσθην ❶ *act.* **to suspend, append** ▸ *with acc.*: παστάλῳ ἀγκρεμάσασα having hung (*the tunic*) on a peg OD. 1.440 | ▸ τι ἐς *or* πρός τι sthg.

to some place, *as votive offering* HDT. 5.77.3, 95.1 | τινα s.o.: προσπασσαλεύσαντες ἀνεκρέμασαν after nailing him down they crucified him HDT. 9.120.4; βρόχον ἑαυτῷ περιθεὶς ἀνεκρέμασε he put a noose around his neck and hung himself DIOD. 2.6.10 ‖ **to make dependent, connect:** ὑμᾶς ... ἀνακρεμάσας ἀπὸ τῶν ἐλπίδων after having enthralled you with these expectations AESCHN. 3.100; ἀνακρεμαννὺς ἐξ ἀλλήλων τὴν δύναμιν having made them depend on one another for strength PLAT. *Ion* 536a; εἴς τινα ἀνακρεμάσαι τὴν πίστιν to place faith in s.o. POL. 8.19.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be appended, hang** HDT. 2.121. γ2, 9.122.1, *al. etc.* • *poet. aor. inf.* ἀγκρεμάσαι EUSTATH. 750.41 | *ptc.* ἀγκρεμάσας IL. 1.440 *etc.* ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἀγκρεμασθῇ EUR. *Bac.* 1240.

ἀνακρεμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακρεμάννυμι] **hanging** AG *Bek.* 447.

ἀνακρεμαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀνακρεμάννυμι] *medic.* **suspensory** (*muscle*) SOR. (ORIB. 24.31.20).

Ἀνακρεοντεῖος -α -ον [Ἀνακρέων] **Anakreontic,** *meter* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.22, *cf.* SCH. HEPH. 160.22; ῥυθμός **rhythm** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 118.

Ἀνακρέων -οντος, ὁ **Anakreon,** *lyric poet* HDT. 3.121.1 AP 7.27.1 (*voc.* -άκρεον) ATH. 13.598c, *al. etc.* • *poet.* -είων.

ἀνακρήμνημι *and* ἀνακρημνάω, ἀνακρημνίζω [ἀνακρεμάννυμι] **to prop up** IOS. *B.I.* 2.435, 5.469, *A.I.* 7.239, *al.* ‖ **to undermine** APP. 12.75 (*a wall*) • *ptc.* ἀνακρημνάς CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.35 ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεκρήμνη APP. 12.325, 382 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἐκρήμνισαν IOS. *B.I.* 2.435 ‖ *usu. see* ἀνακρεμάννυμι.

ἀνακριβής -ές [ἀκριβής] **imprecise,** inaccurate EUSTATH. 878.37.

ἀνακρίνω [ἀνά, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to examine, interrogate, inquire, investigate, put on trial** ▸ *with acc., usu. jur.* THUC. 1.95.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 201e XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13 *etc.*; *abs.* VT *Sus.* 48 Ⓔ *esp. at Athens:* **to examine** *or* **test,** *the qualifications of the magistrates* DEMOSTH. 57.66, 70 ‖ **to interrogate the persons involved in a trial, cross examine** DEMOSTH. 48.31 IS. 5.32 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to examine, interrogate** (= *act.*): ἀνακρινόμενον ποινὰ τίς ἔσται πρὸς θεῶν when you asked what remedy would come to you from the gods PIND. *P.* 4.63; οὔτ' ἀνεκρίνατο ταύτην ὁ συκοφάντης ἐκεῖνος that sycophant did not cooperate with this trial DEMOSTH. 21.103 ‖ ▸ *abs.* ἀνακρινομένους πρὸς ἑαυτούς doomed to quarrel amongst themselves HDT. 9.56.1 ❸ *pass. jur.* **to be directed:** ἀνεκρίθησαν πρὸς τῷ ἄρχοντι ἅπασαι αἱ ἀμφισβητήσεις all the questions were directed at the archon DEMOSTH. 48.23 ‖ **to be interrogated** POL. 2.27.3; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος about s.o. POL. 8.17.6 | **to be examined, put on trial** NT *1Cor.* 4.3, *al.*; ἀ. ἐπί τινι to be examined about sthg. NT *Acts* 4.9 ‖ **to be restrained:** τοῦ *and inf.* **from** *doing sthg.* EPHR. 3.223D.

ἀνάκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακρίνω] Ⓐ **trial, inquest, investigation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277e *etc.* ‖ *esp. at Athens* (*see* ἀνακρίνω 1 b), **examination** (*of the magistrates*) POLL. 8.85 | **preliminary examination, investigation** (*of a trial*) IS. 6.12, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 855e XEN. *Symp.* 5.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **dispute, quarrel** HDT. 8.69.1; ἠττᾶσθαι κατὰ τὴν ἀνάκρισιν to be bested in debate PHILOD. *IAc.* 19.40 • *poet.* ἀγκρ- AESCHL. *Eum.* 364.

ἀνακριτικός -ή -όν [ἀνακρίνω] *gramm.* **interrogative** AG *Ox.* 1.104.

ἀνακρίτως [ἀνακρίνω?] *adv. medic.* **with relapse** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.181.

ἀνακροταλίζω [ἀνά, κροταλίζω] **to clap the hands** ATH. 4.129c, *see* ἀνακροτέω ‖ **to set ringing** NONN. *D.* 41.190.

ἀνακροτέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κροτέω] **to clap the hands, applaud** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 651, *al. etc.* | = ἀ. τὰς χεῖρας AESCHN. 2.43 = τῷ χεῖρε ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 739 = ταῖς χερσίν PLUT. *Mar.* Exil. 4.

ἀνάκρουμα -ατος, τό [ἀνακρούω] *mus.* AN. *Seg.* 353.1, *see* ἀνάκρουσις b) • *also* ἀνάκρουσμα (*see*).

ἀνάκρουσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακρούω] Ⓐ **retraction, drive** *or* **drawing back, withdrawal** THUC. 7.36.5 (*of ships*) PLUT. *Vind.* 549c (*of horse*) ‖ *fig.* **reaction, resumption** PLUT. *Profect.* 78a *etc.* Ⓑ *mus.* **opening chord, initial sound, prelude** STRAB. 9.3.10 *etc.*

ἀνάκρουσμα -ατος, τό [ἀνά, κροῦσμα] CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.589.12, *see* ἀνάκρουμα.

ἀνακρουστέον [ἀνακρούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hold back** XEN. *Hip.* 10.12 ‖ *fig.* **it is necessary to bring back** DAMASC. *Pr.* 85.

ἀνακρουστικός -ή -όν [ἀνακρούω] **that drives off** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936f.

ἀνακρούω [ἀνά, κρούω] *impf.* ἀνέκρουον, *mid.* ἀνεκρουόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνακρούσω, *mid.* ἀνακρούσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέκρουσα, *mid.* ἀνεκρουσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* (*Byz.*) ἀνακεκρουκώς ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεκρούσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνακρουσθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.38.11 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to drive** *or* **draw back, cause to go back, detain, check:** ἵππον χαλινῷ a horse with the bit XEN. *Hip.* 11.3 PLUT. *Alc.* 2.4 | ▸ τινά ἔκ τινος s.o. from sthg. ARISTID.[2] 2.10 | ἀπὸ χέρσου νῆα ... ἀνακρούεσκον ἐρετμοῖς they drove the ship away from the land with their oars AP 4.1650 Ⓑ **to clap:** τὰς χεῖρας tha hands HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.46.4 ‖ *mus.* **to sound, sing,** *a song* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 32.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to draw back, retreat, lead back:** *usu. naut.* πρύμνην the prow, *i.e.* make the ships withdraw HDT. 8.84.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 399 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἀνεκρούσαντο κάλωας they pulled down the cables AP 1.1277 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to withdraw** (*with the ships*) THUC. 7.38.1, 40.2 ‖ *fig.* **to bring back** PLAT. *Phil.* 13d (*the discourse*) | **to turn back:** ἐπὶ τὸν σώφρονα ... βίον to a sensible life PLUT. *Cl.* 16.6; μικρὸν ἀνακρουόμενος taking a step back (*in the exposition*) LUC. *Nigr.* 5 Ⓔ *mus.* **to bring out** *the notes to play, i.e.* **to sing,** *a song* THEOCR. 4.31; ἐν ὀργάνοις ἡρμοσμένοις on tuned instruments VT *2Sam.* 6.14 | *analog.* **to begin** (*a discourse*) POL. 4.22.11 • *poet.* ἀγκρ- ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀνακρουθῆναι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 722a.10.

ἀνάκρυπτος -ον [ἀνακρύπτω] **hidden, secret,** *of a prophecy* EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.18.

ἀνακρύπτω [ἀνά, κρύπτω] **to put away:** *in aor.*[1] ἀνέκρυφε he put away NONN. *D.* 6.87.

ἀνακτάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, κτάομαι] *impf.* ἀνεκτώμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνακτήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνεκτησάμην ‖ *pf. 3. sg.* ἀνέκτημαι SOPH. *fr.* 358 | *ptc.* ἀνακεκτημένος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.21 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεκτήθην Ⓐ **to acquire for oneself, win over** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.50.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 *etc.*; παμπόλλους φίλους many as friends XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.10 Ⓔ **to regain, recover** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.61.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 237 THUC. 6.92.4 (*one's country*) *etc.* ‖ **to revive, resuscitate** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. POL. 3.60.7, 3.87.3 *etc.* ‖ **to renew, restore** DCASS. 44.47.3 (*exiles*), 53.2.4 (*temples*).

ἀνακτέον [ἀνάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to stop** *or* **check** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Dent.* 25 ‖ **it is necessary to bring back** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTO.T. *G.A.* 778b 1 ‖ **it is necessary to lead back** PLUT. *Nob.* 13.

ἀνάκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακτάομαι] **reacquisition, recovery** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 24.25 PORPH. *Marc.* 4 *etc.*

ἀνακτητέος -α -ον [ἀνακτάομαι] *verb. adj.* **recoverable** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.7 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to regain** (*health*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.12.5).

ἀνακτητικός -ή -όν [ἀνακτάομαι] Ⓐ **that restores** ▸ *with gen.* (*from fainting*) DIOSC.[2] 2.135.2 Ⓑ **that redeems** (*gift*) HSCH., *s.v.* ἐξίλασμα Ⓒ *bot.* τό ἀ. **mint** HSCH.

ἀνακτίζω [ἀνά, κτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to rebuild** STRAB. 9.2.5 DCHR. 2.79 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to regenerate** GREG. *Or.* 31.29.26 (*of the Spirit as medium of baptism*) *etc.* ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be regenerated, recreated** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 50.12 *etc.*

ἀνάκτῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακτίζω] **reconstruction** IOS. *A.I.* 15.421 ‖ *fig.* **regeneration** CLEM. *Str.* 4.23.149.5 *etc.*

ἀνακτίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνακτίζω] *precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 194, *see* ἀναγτίτης.

ἀνακτόκος -ον [ἄναξ, τίκτω] **mother of the Lord,** *epith. of the Madonna* LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.37 (*PG* 86.1712A).

ἀνακτορεῖον -ου, τό [ἀνάκτωρ] **temple** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.41.

ἀνακτόρεος -α -ον AP 16.350.6, *see* ἀνακτόριος.

Ἀνακτορία -ας, ἡ [Ἀνακτόριον] **territory of Anactorion** THUC. 1.29.3.

ἀνακτορίζω [ἀνάκτωρ] **to be master** SOCR. DION. *Liht.* 1.13 (*corr.*).

ἀνακτορίη -ης, ἡ [ἀνακτόριος] *Ion.* **direction, guide:** κεἰν' ὄχεα κροτέουσιν ἀνακτορίην ἀφιέντες (the horses), lacking a driver, clattered the empty chariot HOM. 3.324 ‖ **sovereignty, governance** AP 1.839 HSCH. *etc.* • -ίᾱ HSCH.

Ἀνακτόριον -ου, τό **Anactorion,** *prom. of Akarnania* THUC. 1.55.1.

ἀνακτόριος -α -ον [ἀνάκτωρ] Ⓐ **of the lord, of the king, royal** OD. 15.397 Ⓑ *bot. subst.* ὁ ἀ. **wild absinthe** DIOSC.[2] 3.113a, *see* ἀρτεμίσια | τὸ ἀ. **gladiolus** DIOSC.[2] 4.20a, *see* ξίφιον ‖ τὸ ἀ. HDT. 9.65.2, *v.l. for* ἀνάκτορον.

Ἀνακτόριος -ου, ὁ [Ἀνακτόριον] **Anaktorian, inhabit. of Anaktorion** HDT. 9.28.5, 31.4.

ἀνάκτορον -ου, τό [ἀνάκτωρ] **temple, sanctuary** HDT. 9.65.2 EUR. *Andr.* 43 *etc.* ‖ **royal palace** MARIAN. (AP 9.657.3).

ἀνακτοτελεσταί -ῶν, οἱ **Anaktotelestai,** *name of the priests of certain mystical cults* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.19.2 HSCH.

ἄνάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀνάσσω] **lord,** *of gods* AESCHL. *Ch.* 357 EUR. *I.T.* 1217 *etc.*, *see* ἄναξ.

Ἀνάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Anaktor,** *son of Elektryon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.5.

ἀνακυΐσκω [ἀνά, κυΐσκω] **to cause abortion** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 18 HSCH.

ἀνακῠκάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κυκάω] **to mix up** HP. *Mul.* 2.162 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 671, *al.*

ἀνακυκλεύω [*see* ἀνακυκλέω] **to overturn, invert** APP. 16.103.

ἀνακυκλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κύκλος] ❶ *act. trans.* **to turn round** EUR. *Or.* 231 LUC. *Nigr.* 6 (*fig.*); τοὺς αὐτοὺς ἀνακυκλῶν λόγους revisiting the same discourses PLUT. *Demosth.* 29.5 ‖ *intrans.* **to recur** (periodically), **return** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339b 29 ❸ *mid. pass.* **to recur** (= *intrans. act.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 3; ἀνακυκλουμένη πρὸς ἑαυτήν revolving on herself PLAT. *Tim.* 37a; ἀνεκυκλεῖτο τοῖς πάθεσι he immersed himself in pleasure PLUT. *Ant.* 24.2 ‖ **to be renewed** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 11.9 (*war*).

ἀνακύκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακυκλέω] **turn, cycle, evolution** PLAT. *Pol.* 269e PLUT. *Sol.* 4.2 ‖ *metr.* **recurrence, repetition** (*strophic*), *of a rhythm* HEPH. *Metr.* 4, *Poëm.* 3.2.

ἀνακυκλητέον [ἀνακυκλέω] *verb. adj. medic.* **it is necessary to do a course of treatment** ORIB. (AET.[1] 11.11).

ἀνακυκλικός -ή -όν [ἀνακυκλέω] **reversible, ana-**

cyclic, *of a distich that can also be light on the final* AP 6.323 *title.*

ἀνακυκλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακυκλέω] **turn, revolution** DIOD. 16.36.2.

ἀνακυκλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κυκλόω] PARMEN.[1] (AP 9.342.3) (*pass.*), *v.l. for* ἀνακυκλέω.

ἀνακύκλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνακυκλόω] **cycle, revolution** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 87 (*v.l.*); ἀ. τῶν πολιτειῶν cycle of styles of government POL. 6.9.10 || **evolution,** *of horsemanship* HDN.[1] 4.2.9.

ἀνακυλίνδω [ἀνά, κυλίνδω] *medic.* to **roll backward, rewind** GAL. 2.730.

ἀνακυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνακυλίω] **gyration** DION.[21] *C.H.* 337D.

ἀνακῠλίω [*see* ἀνακυλίνδω] **to (cause to) roll backward** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Luct.* 8 | **to overturn** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304f || *fig.* **to squander** (*money*) ALEXIS 121.7 || *pass.* **to be caused to roll:** ἀνακεκύλισται ὁ λίθος the rock has been rolled away NT *Mark* 16.4 (*v.l.*).

ἀνακυμβαλιάζω [ἀνά, κύμβαλον] **to roll over noisily:** *only impf. in* δίφροι δ' ἀνακυμβαλίαζον the chariots rolled over the top noisily IL. 16.379.

Ἀνακυνδαράξης -εω, ὁ **Anakyndaraxes,** *father of Sardanapalos* STRAB. 14.5.8 ATH. 12.530b *etc.*

ἀνακῦπόω, *contr.* [ἀνακύπτω] **to overturn, turn upside down** LYC. 137 *etc.*

ἀνακύπτω [ἀνά, κύπτω] *impf.* ἀνέκυπτον, *mid.* ἀνεκυπτόμην GAL. 17(1).598 || *fut.* ἀνακύψω, *mid.* ἀνακύψομαι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 146 || *aor.* ἀνέκυψα || *pf.* ἀνακέκυφα ❶ *act.* **to raise the head,** *fig.* **pride oneself** HDT. 5.91.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 529b XEN. *Hip.* 7.10 (*of a horse*) *etc.* || **to rise up** MEN. *Dysc.* 537 *etc.* || **to spurt forth,** *of water,* **emerge:** ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης εἰς τὸν ἐνθάδε τόπον from the sea to this here place PLAT. *Phaed.* 109d; μέχρι τοῦ αὐχένος up to the neck PLAT. *Theaet.* 171d; *fig.* περὶ τοὺς ἰχθῦς ἀνέκυψεν he resurfaced from the fish (*i.e.* from buying fish at the market) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1068 *etc.* || *fig.* **to result, succeed** ASCLEPIOD. 11.7 *etc.* | **to get away from a problem, recover, draw breath** XEN. *Oec.* 11.5 POL. 1.55.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid. fig. pass.* **to result:** ᾔδη ... ὅτι ἐξ αὐτῶν καλόν τι ἀνακύψοιτο I knew that sthg. beautiful would come out of that PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302a • *poet. aor. ptc.* κἀγκύψας (*crasis for* καὶ ἀνακύψας) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 236.

ἀνακῠρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, κύριος] **authoritative bearing** HP. *Dec.* 12.

ἀνακύφω to raise the head EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.4.1, *see* ἀνακύπτω.

ἀνακωδίκευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, κῶδιξ] *jur.* **codification** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 448.

ἀνακωδωνίζω [ἀνά, κωδωνίζω] to (cause to) **ring** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 315.

ἀνακωκύω [ἀνά, κωκύω] **to raise lament, cry** AESCHL. *Pers.* 468 SOPH. *Ant.* 423, 1227 *etc.*

ἀνάκωλος -ον [ἀνά, κῶλον] **cropped, short,** *of a tunic* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 261f || **short-legged,** *of a camel* DIOD. 2.54.6.

ἀνάκωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνά, κώμη] **district,** *f.l. in* STOB. 1.20.2.

ἀνακωμῳδέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, κωμῳδέω] **to bring onstage** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c.

ἀνἄκῶς [ἀνάσσω?] *adv.* **with care** HP. *Carn.* 19 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν τινός to have care of sthg., control HDT. 1.24.7, 8.109.4 THUC. 8.102.2 PLAT.[1] 193 PLUT. *Thess. Vitios.* 2 *etc.*

ἀνακώσιος -ον [ἀνακός] **regal** IB. 60.

ἀνακωχάζω [ἀνά, κωχάζω] **to stop** (*a ship*) DAMASC. *Isid.* 272.

ἀνακωχεύω *Ion. for* ἀνοκωχεύω.

ἀνακωχέω, *contr.* [ἀνακωχεύω] **to raise, alleviate** HP. *Art.* 9.38, *al.*

ἀνακωχή [ἀνέχω] *Ion. for* ἀνοκωχή.

ἀνάλαβος -ου, ὁ *eccl.* **scapular,** *part of the monk's habit* DOR.[2] *Doct.* 1.17 *etc.*

ἀναλάζομαι [ἀνά, λάζομαι] **to regain** MOSCH. 2.163 (*impf.*).

ἀναλακτίζω [ἀνά, λακτίζω] **to kick** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.31.3).

ἀνᾰλᾰλάζω [ἀνά, ἀλαλάζω] *impf.* ἀνηλάλαζον || *aor.* ἀνηλάλαξα | *ptc.* ἀναλαλάξας APP. 7.98; **to raise the war cry** EUR. *Ph.* 1395 XEN. *An.* 4.3.19 || **to shout loudly** EUR. *Suppl.* 719.

ἀναλαμβάνω [ἀνά, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ἀνελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* ἀνελαμβανόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀναλήψομαι, *later* -λημψ- || *aor*[t]. ἀνέλαβον, *mid.* ἀνελαβόμην || *pf.* ἀνείληφα, *mid. pass.* ἀνείλημμαι || *ppf.* ἀνειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* ἀνειλήμμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνελήφθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναληφθήσομαι ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* [A] **to take up, raise, cause to climb:** ἀναλαβὼν τὸ παιδίον having picked up the child HDT. 1.111.1; ἀνέλαβον τὰ τέκνα καὶ τὰς γυναῖκας they took the women and children on board HDT. 1.166.3 (*cf.* THUC. 7.25.4 *etc.*); ἀ. τὰ ὅπλα to take up arms HDT. 9.46.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.6 *etc.*; ἀναλαβόντες ἐπὶ τὴν ἁρμάμαξαν having made them get up on the chariot XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.9 (*v.l.*); ἀ. ὀφθαλμούς to raise the eyes VT *Jer.* 13.20 | ▸ *abs.* to take on board NT *Acts* 20.13 || ▸ *abs.* **to lift up the voice** VT *Num.* 14.1 || **to take with oneself** THUC. 5.7.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19 *etc.*; ὑμᾶς ἀναλαβὼν ἡγήσομαι I will take you with me and guide you XEN. *An.* 7.3.36 | *milit.* **to muster** (*the army*) VT *2Macc.* 12.38 | *generic.* **to welcome, receive** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHN. 1.53 PLAT. *epist.* 329d *etc.* || **to win over, charm:** τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 682 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 32; διανομαῖς χρημάτων ἀνελάμβανε he won them over with cash handouts PLUT. *Per.* 34.2 | τὴν ἐπὶ σωφροσύνῃ δόξαν ἀναλαβεῖν to acquire a reputation for prudence POL. 31.25.2 [B] **to take upon oneself, assume, put on** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 6.89.2 (*proxeny*) *etc.*; ἐσθῆτα a garment PLUT. *Arist.* 21.4; τινὸς πρόσωπον ἀνειληφότες having assumed s.o.'s mask LUC. *Nigr.* 11 | *Christol.* σάρκα ἀ. to be incarnate, *of the Son of God* CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.6.5 *etc.*; ἐκ ... Μαρίας τὸν ἡμέτερον ἀ. ἄνθρωπον to derive our human nature from Mary ATHANAS. *Fid.* 1 (25.201B) || **to engage in, undertake, initiate** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Num.* 23.7, *al.*; πόλεμον a war POL. 1.71.5, 2.46.1, *al. etc.* || **to adopt** ARISTOT. *fr.* 76 || *fig.* **to commit to memory** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.5 PLUT. *Ages.* 20.4 *etc.* [C] **to regain, acquire again, recover:** τὴν ἀρχήν position of command HDT. 3.73.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.10 *etc.*; ἀναλαβὼν αὐτὸς ἐξ αὐτοῦ τὴν ἐπιστήμην having acquired his knowledge from himself anew PLAT. *Men.* 85d || **to reset, re-establish, resuscitate, heal** PLUT. *Lys.* 18.9 *etc.*; ἐκ τῆς πρόσθεν ἀθυμίας ἐδόκει τι ἀνειληφέναι τὴν πόλιν he thought he had revived the city a little from its former discouragement XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.21 | ἑαυτὸν ἀ. to resume, revive ISOCR. 5.22 *etc.*; *usu. from illness* to heal THUC. 6.26.2 *etc.* = *abs.* HP. *Mul.* 2.118; τὴν ... πόλιν ἀδύνατον ἀναλαβεῖν the city incapable of reviving PLAT. *Rp.* 467b; τὰ πράγματα ... πάλιν ἀναλήψεσθαι the situation would return to normal DEMOSTH. 11.21 || **to repair, remedy** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.231, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1249 *etc.*; ἀντὶ τοῦ ταῦτ' ἀναλαμβάνειν in return for remedying these ills DEMOSTH. 21.109 || **to reprise** (*an argument*), **resume:** τὸν λόγον the account HDT. 5.62.1 PLAT. *Grg.* 506c ARISTOT. *Top.* 151b 20 *etc.*; ἀναλάβωμεν ... πάλιν μνήμῃ τὰς ... ἐπιτάξεις let us again commit the instructions to memory PLAT. *Pol.* 294d PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.4 | ▸ *with interrog.* ἀναλάβωμεν ἐξ ἀρχῆς τίς ἡ κατηγορία ἐστίν let us examine from the beginning what the accusation is PLAT. *Ap.* 19a || **to re-accept** (*into a household*) LUC. *Abd.* 9, *al.* [D] **to bring back, restrain, check** PLAT. *Leg.* 701c *etc.*; τὴν ὁρμὴν τῆς νεώς the momentum of the ship POL. 16.3.4 ❷ *mid.* **to take upon oneself, assume, face:** κίνδυνον danger HDT. 3.69.2 || **to halt** XEN. *Hip.* 3.5 (*of a horse*) ❸ *pass.* **to be taken, lifted up, borne** (*to heaven*) VT *2Kgs.* 2.9 (*of Elias*), *al.* NT *Acts* 1.2 (*of Jesus*), *al. etc.* || **to be hosted** AESCHN. 1.52 EPIC. 102.11 || **to be confiscated,** *of money* PLUT. *Frat.* 484a DIOG. 7.181 *etc.* || **to be made** *or* **composed** ▸ τινι of sthg. (*ingredients*) ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.25 || **to be restrained** *or* **sustained** [DICAEAR.] 1.23; τῇ μίτρᾳ τούτους (*scil.* βοστρύχους *acc. of relat.*) ἀνειλημμένος with ringlets held in place by a ribbon LUC. *DDeor.* 6.2 • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀναλελῆφθαι GAL. 18(2).801, *Ion.* ἀναλελά(μ)φθαι | *Ion. ptc.* ἀναλελαμμένος || *aor. pass. and later fut. pass.* -λημφθ-.

ἀναλάμπω [ἀνά, λάμπω] [A] **to gleam, shine** (*also fig.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.6 (*of the sun*) AEL. *N.A.* 10.29 (*of the moon*) *etc.*; ἀναλάμψει σου τὸ πρόσωπον your face will shine VT *Job* 11.15 || **to be inflamed, catch fire** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16 *etc.* || **to flare up, burn** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.2 (*of war*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.30 (*of joy*) IUL. 5.274d (*of envy*) *etc.* || *causat.* **to make shine** PLUT. *Alex.* 30.6 *etc.* [B] **to recover, return to oneself,** *of pers.* PLUT. *Br.* 15.9.

ἀνάλαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλάμπω] **splendor, gleam** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419f.

ἀναλάσκω [ἀνά, λάσκω] **to cry:** *in aor*[t]. *inf.* -λακεῖν SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 35c.

ἀνάλαψις -εως, ἡ *Dor. for* ἀνάληψις.

ἀναλγής -ές [ἄλγος] **painless,** *of death* PLUT. *Sol.* 27.7 || *fig.* **insensitive** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528d || *medic.* **in a state of unconsciousness** HP. *Art.* 69.

ἀναλγησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάλγητος] **insensitivity** (*to pain*) DEMOCR. B 193 DEMOSTH. 18.35 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 32 *etc.*

ἀναλγητί [ἀνάλγητος] *adv.* **without pain** METH. *Res.* 1.56.9.

ἀνάλγητος -ον [ἀλγέω] **lacking pain, painless,** *of things* SOPH. *Tr.* 126 || **insensitive, hard-hearted, merciless,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 946 THUC. 3.40.5 (*comp.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115b 26 *etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τινος insensitive to sthg. PLUT. *Aem.* 35.3 | *rar. of things* EUR. *Hip.* 1386 | *of pers.* **without pain, carefree** VT *Prov.* 14.23 || *compar.* -ότερος ♦ *adv.* **ἀναλγήτως insensitively, ruthlessly** SOPH. *Ai.* 1333 || **unabashedly** PLUT. *Aud.* 46c.

ἀναλδαίνω [ἀνά, ἀλδαίνω] **to cause to grow** NONN. *Ev.* 15.18.

ἀναλδής -ές [ἀλδαίνω] **that does not grow, stunted** HP. *Aër.* 15 (*of fruits*) || **sterile** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1045 || **teensy** ARAT. 394 (*of stars*) || ἀναλδέα φυλλιόωσαι leafing out without bearing fruit ARAT. 333 (*of plants*).

ἀναλδήσκω [ἀναλδαίνω] **to regrow** AP 3.1363 OPP.[1] 2.397.

ἀναλεαίνω [ἀνά, λεαίνω] **to polish** DIOSC.[2] 5.74 (*v.l.*).

ἀναλέγω [ἀνά, λέγω] *impf.* ἀνέλεγον IOS. *A.I.* 17.195, *mid. pass.* ἀνελεγόμην || *fut.* ἀναλέξω, *mid.* ἀναλέξομαι || *aor.* ἀνέλεξα, *mid.* ἀνελεξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναλέλεγμαι *and ptc.* ἀνειλεγμένος PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 899.28 || *aor. pass.* ἀνελέχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναλεχθήσομαι ORIG. *Io.* 6.14.87 ❶ *act.* [A] **to gather up** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.755, 21.321, *al.* (*in tmesis*) | *fig.* ἀνέλεξαν τὸν λόγον ἐκ

τοῦ στόματος αὐτοῦ they gathered the account from his mouth VT *1Kgs.* 21.33 Ⓑ *later* **to read** ▸ *with acc.* DCass. 37.43.2, 53.11.1 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to gather for oneself, choose** Hdt. 3.130.5 Aristot. *H.A.* 614b 1 *etc.*; ἀ. πνεῦμα to catch breath Meleag. (AP 12.132.8); ἀ. αὐτόν to return to oneself VT *3Macc.* 2.24 | *fig.* ἀ. χρόνον to calculate the time Plut. *Lyc.* 1.3 || **to recover, save,** *the soul* Greg.[1] *OrPulch.* 469.22 Ⓑ **to read** ▸ *with acc.* Callim. (AP 7.471.4) Dion. 1.89.1 Plut. *Gen. Socr.* 582a, *al.* Gal. 2.227 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be gathered, be recounted** Xen. *An.* 2.1.17 (*prob. f.l.*) Them. *in Phys.* 132.7 (*fut. mid.*) Ⓑ **to be read** Plut. *QConv.* 711d • *epic impf.* ἄλλεγον || *epic aor. inf.* ἀλλέξαι | *later epic ptc.* ἀλλέξας.

ἀναλειόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, λειόω] **to polish, scour** Pelag. p. 255.

ἀνάλειπτος -ον [ἀλείφω] **not anointed** Antyll. (Aet.[1] 3.9).

ἀνάλειφος -ον Them. *Or.* 20.235d *etc.*, *see* ἀνάλειπτος.

ἀναλείφω [ἀνά, ἀλείφω] **to smear** Orib. *Ecl.* 115.

ἀναλείχω [ἀνά, λείχω] **to lick:** τὸ αἷμα the blood Hdt. 1.74.6.

ἀναλειψία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάλειπτος] **lack of anointing** Hp. *Vict.* 2.57 (*mss.* -φίη) *etc.* • ἀνηλειψ- VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 108.24.

ἀναλείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλειόω] **scouring** Pelag. p. 254.

ἀναλεκτέον [ἀναλέγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to gather** Orig. *Io.* 13.34.222 Eustath. 903.23.

ἀναλεκτήριον -ου, τό [ἀναλέγω] **pannier** VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 17.40.

ἀναλέκτης -ου [ἀναλέγω] **that gathers** (*slave*) Mart. 7.20 *etc.*

ἀνάλεκτος -ον [ἀναλέγω] **chosen** Socr.[4] 9 *etc.*

ἀνάλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλέγω] **harvest** Cyr.[3] *Cat.* 12.16 *etc.*

ἀνᾰλήθης -ες [ἀληθής] untrue, false Plut. *3Cor.* poet. 1 2.1 || **affected** *of style* An. *Subl.* 3.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος Dion. *Dem.* 4.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀναλήθως falsely MAur. 2.16.

ἀναλήθως *adv.*, *see* ἀναλήθης.

ἀνάλημμα -ατος, τό [ἀναλαμβάνω] **support, binding** Hp. *Off.* 23 || support, supporting wall, buttress *IG* 2[2].1672.20 (IV[BCE]) Diod. 17.71.4, 20.36.2 Dion. 3.69.1, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **projection,** *of the celestial sphere on a plane* Ptol.[4] *Anal.* p. 202.26, *al. etc.* | a sundial Vitr. 9.6.1, *al.*

ἀναλημπτ-, ἀναλημψ- *see* ἀναληπτ-, ἀναληψ-.

ἀναληπτέος -α -ον [ἀναλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **that should be taken up again** Plut. *Col.* 1116e | **that should be acquired,** *of temple treasure* VT *2Macc.* 3.13 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to re-examine** Plat. *Phil.* 33c | **it is necessary to recall:** εἰς μνήμην to memory Plat. *Leg.* 864b | ἀ. ἑαυτούς it is necessary to recover themselves Plut. *Sanit.* 136a *etc.* • *also* ἀναλημπτ- VT *l.c.*

ἀναληπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀναλαμβάνω] **bucket** Ios. *A.I.* 8.88 || dipper VT *Chr.* 2.4.16 • *also* ἀναλημπτ- VT *l.c.*

ἀναληπτικός -ή -όν [ἀναλαμβάνω] **refreshing** Gal. 1.301 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναληπτικῶς **refreshingly** Gal. 14.672.

ἀναληπτρίς -ῖδος, ἡ [ἀναλαμβάνω] **suspensory bandage** Sor. *Fasc.* 41.42 (*v.l.* -λημπτρίς) Gal. 18.(1)323 *etc.*

ἀναλήψιμος -η -ον [ἀναλαμβάνω] **of the Ascension:** ἡ ἀ. ... ἑορτή the feast of the Ascension Socr.[3] *H.E.* 7.26.2 *etc.*

ἀνάληψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλαμβάνω] Ⓐ *from sense of* "hold up": *medic.* **suspensory bandage,** *for wounded joints* Hp. *Art.* 22, *al.* || **acquisition** (*of knowledge, virtue etc.*) Philod. *Rh.* 1.31, *al.* Diod. 1.1.4 *etc.* | *Christol.* ἡ τῆς σαρκὸς ἀ. **incarnation into flesh** Io. *HMt* 7.169B *etc.* | **reception,** *of food* An. *Lond.* 25.48 || **comfort, support** Eus.[1] *H.E.* 6.39.5 || *Christ.* **assumption** *into heaven,* **Ascension,** *of Jesus* NT *Luke* 9.51 *etc.* || **confiscation** (*of property*) *P*Oxy. 986.3.2 (II[CE]) || **acceptance** *I*Bulg. 2236.43 (II-I[CE]) Ⓑ *from sense of* "take again" **reacquisition, recovery** Aristot. *Mem.* 451a 20 Plut. *Publ.* 9.1 || **recovery, healing** Hp. *Aph.* 4.27 Plat. *Tim.* 83e *etc.* || **reparation** (*for a wrongdoing*), **remedy** Thuc. 5.65.2 || **reconstruction** Plut. *Caes.* 57.8 | **restoration** Strab. 13.1.38 || **reacceptance,** *into a household* Luc. *Abd.* 5 || *rhet.* **repetition** Lgn. *Rh.* p. 200.8 Ⓒ *rar.* **death** VT *Song* 4.18 • *Dor.* -λᾶ- || *later* -λήμψις NT *l.c.*

ἀναλθής -ές [ἀλθαίνω] **incurable** Iliup. 4.6 Hp. *Art.* 63 Aret. *S.D.* 1.7.8, *al. etc.*; ἀναλθέα τραύματα incurable wounds Bion 3.1.4 (*mss.* ἀ. φάρμακα ineffective remedies) || **mortal, that causes incurable wounds** QS 3.33 Opp.[1] 2.424 | *v.l. for* ἐναλθής Sch. Nic. *Al.* 586h.

ἀνάλθητος -ον [ἀναλθής] **incurable** Nonn. *D.* 35.296 Ep. *Rom.* 36.3.8.

Ἀνάλιβλα, ἡ **Analibla,** *city of Armenia* Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 5.7.4.

ἀναλίγκιος -ον [ἀλίγκιος] **unlike** Hsch.

ἀναλικμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, λικμάω] **to winnow, sift** Plat. *Tim.* 52e.

ἀνάλιος *Dor. for* ἀνήλιος.

ἀνάλιπος *Dor. for* ἀνήλιπος (*f.l. in* Theocr. 4.56).

ἀναλίσκω *and* ἀναλόω, *contr.* [*see* ἁλίσκομαι] *impf.* ἀνήλισκον, ἀνάλουν *and* ἀνάλισκον, *mid.* ἀνηλισκόμην, ἀνηλούμην || *fut.* ἀναλώσω, *mid.* ἀναλώσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἀνήλωσα *and* ἀνάλωσα || *pf.* ἀνήλωκα *and* ἀνάλωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνήλωμαι *and* ἀνάλωμαι || *ppf.* ἀνηλώκειν *and* ἀναλώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀνηλώμην *and* ἀναλώμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνηλώθην *and* ἀναλώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to spend** (*money*) Thuc. 2.24.1, *al.* Xen. *Hel.* 6.3.12 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τιfor sthg. Plat. *Phaed.* 78a, *al. etc.* = ▸ πρός τι Demosth. 3.19 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος Demosth. 18.66 || ἀ. (τὰ χρήματα) εἰς τοὺς στρατιώτας to spend his own money on the soldiers Xen. *Cyr.* 2.4.9; τινὶ ἀργύριον ἀ. to spend money to pay s.o. Demosth. 35.40 || *extens.* **to consume, lose, squander** ▸ τι sthg. Thuc. 2.64.3 Plat. *Menex.* 247b *etc.*; λόγους ἀναλοῖς you would waste your words Eur. *Med.* 325 (*cf.* Soph. *Ai.* 1049); χρόνον τε καὶ πόνον ἀναλίσκειν ἐπὶ σίτου παρασκευῇ to spend time and energy acquiring food Plat. *Rp.* 369e; τὸν ... τοῦ πράττειν χρόνον εἰς τὸ παρασκευάζεσθαι ἀναλίσκομεν we are using up the time for action in preparations Demosth. 4.37; χρῆσθαι λόγῳ ἀ. τὸν χρόνον τῆς ἡμέρας to spend the whole day talking Plut. *Aem.* 30.7 || **to consume, eat, assimilate** ▸ τι sthg. Hp. *VM.* 10, *Vict.* 1.29 Paus. 10.4.10 *etc.* | **to devour** Ach. 3.5.4 || **to cause to die, kill** ▸ τινα s.o. Aeschl. *Sept.* 813, *Ag.* 570 Soph. *O.T.* 1174 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to kill oneself** Thuc. 3.81.3 (*impf.* ἀνηλοῦντο) ❸ *pass.* **to be spent, consumed, destroyed** Aristot. *G.A.* 727b 1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀναλωθέντα the money spent Thuc. 1.117.3 = τἀνηλωμένα Demosth. 18.113; οἱ δὲ ἄλλοι πάντες ... ἀνήλωνται all the others have been eliminated Plat. *Pol.* 289c || **to be eaten** Plat. *Prot.* 321b || *intrans.* **to die** Plat. *Pol.* 272d (*ppf.* ἀνήλωτο) • **NB** *always* ἀνᾱλ- < ἀναϝαλ-.

ἀνάλιστος -ον [ἁλίζω] **insipid, stupid** Timo 35.

ἀναλιχμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, λιχμάω] **to lick** Philostr. *Ap.* 5.42 Ios. *A.I.* 8.417 (*aor.* ἀνελιψμήσαντο).

ἀναλκείη -ης, ἡ [ἀναλκής] *Ion.* **weakness, cowardice** Il. 6.74, *al.* (*pl.*) Thgn. 891 (*gen. sg.* -είης).

ἀναλκής -ές Hp. *Aër.* 16 Aristot. *Phgn.* 809a 39 (*compar.* -έστερος), *see* ἄναλκις.

ἀναλκιμος -ον *P*Oxy. 79.2.5 (II[CE]), *see* ἄναλκις.

ἄναλκις -ιδος [ἀλκή] **lacking strength, weak, base, cowardly,** *of pers.* Il. 2.201, *al.* Od. 4.334, *al.* Hdt. 2.102.5 Aeschl. *Ag.* 1224 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *of things* Il. 15.62 (*flight*), 16.656 (*spirit*), *al.* • *acc. sg.* -ιδα Il. 8.313, *al.*, -ιν Od. 3.375 *etc.*

ἀνάλλακτος -ον [ἀλλάσσω] **immutable** Orph. *fr.* 248.8.

ἀναλληγόρητος -ον [ἀλληγορέω] **lacking allegory** Eustath. 83.23.

ἀναλλοιότως Sophron. *EpSyn.* (87.3165D), *see* ἀναλλοιώτως.

ἀναλλοίωτος -ον [ἀλλοιόω] **invariable, immutable** Aristot. *Metaph.* 1073a 11, *al. etc.*; τὴν φωνὴν with respect to voice Diog. 4.17; *subst.* τὸ ἀναλλοίωτον **absence of change** Dion.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.5 (420D) ◆ *adv.* ἀναλλοιώτως **without change, without mutation** Cyr.[1] *Nest.* 1.3 (6[1].15C6[1].) *etc.*

ἀνάλλομαι [ἀνά, ἄλλομαι] *aor.* ἀνηλάμην; **to jump (up)** Theocr. 8.88 (*Dor. aor.* ἀνάλατο) *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. Aristoph. *Ach.* 669 | ▸ ἐπί τι onto sthg. Xen. *Hippar.* 8.3 || **to stand up:** θρόνου from the throne Hld. 9.25.1.

ἄναλλος -ον **overturned** Theocr. 1.134 Eustath. 1000.31, *see* ἔναλλος (*v.l.*).

ἄναλμος -ον [ἅλμη] **not salted** Xen. *Oec.* 20.12.

ἀνάλμυρος -ον Diosc.[3] (Gal. 19.79), *see* ἄναλμος.

ἀναλογάδην [ἀνάλογος] **in proportionate manner** Hsch.

ἀναλογεῖον -ου, τό [ἀνάλογος] **lectern, bookcase** Poll. 10.60 Hsch. 4240 | **receptacle for water** Poll. 10.60 *etc.*

ἀναλογέω, *contr.* [ἀνάλογος] **to be in proportion, be analogous** *or* **in correspondence** Aristot. *fr.* 334 Plut. *QConv.* 725b An. *Subl.* 40.3 *etc.* || *mid. pass.* **to be proportionate** Epiph. *Haer.* 76.52.4.

ἀναλογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναλέγω] **choice, selection** Epiph. *Haer.* 42.12.2 || **bill, receipt** *P*SB 4425.3.1 (II[CE]).

ἀναλογητέον [ἀναλογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to add up** Aristot. *RhAl.* 1443b 15 (*dub.*).

ἀναλογητικός -ή -όν [ἀναλογέω] **analogist,** *philosopher who reasons analogically* Diog. 1.17 || *gramm.* **that follows the analogy** Ap[7]. *Con.* 241.14.

ἀναλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάλογος] Ⓐ **proportion** (*math.*) Archyt. B 2 Plat. *Tim.* 31c, *al.* Aristot. *E.N.* 1131a 31 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀριθμητική arithmetical proportion Aristot. *E.N.* 1106a 36; ἀ. γεωμετρική geometric proportion Aristot. *E.N.* 1131b 12; ἀ. ἁρμονική harmonic proportion Theon[2] p. 85; κατὰ τὴν ἀναλογίαν τινός in proportion to, by reason of sthg. Plat. *Pol.* 257b *etc.* || **relation:** πρός τι to sthg. Philod. *L.L.* 80.3; εἰς κοινὴν ἀναλογίαν in common relationship Diod. 1.1.3 Ⓑ **analogy, correspondence, resemblance** Aristot. *H.A.* 468b 19 Philod. *Sign.* 37.14 *etc.* || *rhet.* μεταφορὰ κατ' ἀναλογίαν metaphor by means of analogy Aristot. *Rh.* 1411b 3, *al.* || *gramm.* **analogy** Ap[7]. *Synt.* 36.23 *etc.*

ἀναλογίζομαι [ἀνάλογος] *impf.* ἀνελογιζόμην || *fut.* ἀναλογιοῦμαι Gal. 8.898 *and* ἀναλογίσομαι (*patrist.*) || *aor.* ἀνελογισάμην || *pf.* ἀναλελόγισμαι || *imper. aor. pass.* ἀναλογίσθητι Sch. Aristoph. *Nub.* 392a || *fut. pass.* ἀναλογισθήσομαι Epiph. *Fid.* 3.6; **to calculate, consider, make comparative examination, conjecture by means of analogy** ▸ *with acc.* Plat. *Prot.* 332d Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.4 *etc.*; ἀναλογιζομένη ἐν ἑαυτῇ τὰ γεγονότα καὶ

τὰ παρόντα πρὸς τὰ μέλλοντα (*the soul*) considering within herself the past and the present in relation to the future PLAT. *Theaet.* 186a *cf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 20 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* THUC. 5.7.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.40 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that THUC. 8.83.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.23 *etc.* ‖ **to recapitulate** HYP. 4.4 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to reflect** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.11.

ἀναλογικός -ή -όν [ἀνάλογος] **proportionate** PLUT. *Mus.* 1144f *etc.* | *gramm.* ἡ ἀ. τέχνη art of analogy SEXT. *S.* 1.199.

ἀναλόγιον -ου, τό EVAPOCR. *Thom.* A.15.2 GLOSS. 3.277, *see* ἀναλογεῖον.

ἀναλόγισμα -ατος, τό [ἀναλογίζομαι] **comparison, result of a line of reasoning** PLAT. *Theaet.* 186c.

ἀναλογισμός -οῦ, τό [ἀναλογίζομαι] **reflection** THUC. 3.36.4, 8.84 ‖ **calculation, reasoning** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.19.

ἀναλογιστέον [ἀναλογίζομαι] *verb. adj., v.l. for* ἀναλογητέον (*see*).

ἀναλογιστικός -ή -όν [ἀναλογία] **analogic, that discerns by means of analogy** SEXT. *S.* 11.250 ‖ *gramm.* **that signals analogy** SEXT. *S.* 2.59 ‖ *medic.* ἡ ἀ. αἵρεσις analogist (*or* dogmatic (medical) method, *that infers from the unknown to the known*) GAL. 1.65 (*opp.* ἐπιλογιστική *that infers from the known to the known*) ◆ *adv.* ἀναλογιστικῶς **following analogy** SEXT. *S.* 3.40 *etc.*

ἀνάλογος -ον [ἀνά, λέγω] A **proportionate, correspondent, in conformity, analogous** PLAT. *Tim.* 69b TIM.[2] 103d; πέρα τοῦ ἀναλόγου disproportionate HLD. 10.27.2 ‖ *math.* **in series** ASCLEPIOD. 3.1 *etc.* ‖ *rhet. subst.* τὸ ἀνάλογον **metaphor by means of analogy** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 16 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀνάλογον = ἀνὰ λόγον **in proportion** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1158a 35, *al.* DIOD. 17.50.5; *also with art.* οἱ, αἱ, τὰ ἀνάλογον *or* ἀνὰ λόγον (the elements) in proportion ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 5, *al. etc.* | ἀνάλογον τῷ ... εἶναι ... in correspondence with the state of being ORIG. *Io.* 32.20.264 B **proportionately** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.2 (*superl.*) C **resembling, equivalent to** PHILOD. *Ir.* 37.28, *al.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀναλόγως **in proportion, in relation, correspondingly** HP. *epist.* 27 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022a, *al.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 21 *etc.*

ἀναλογούντως [ἀναλογέω] *adv.* **proportionately** CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.3 *etc.*

ἀναλογχόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, λογχόομαι] **to be adorned with stitched patterns** (*of a tunic*) LYD. *Mag.* 2.4.

ἀναλοκίζω [ἀλοκίζω] **to lacerate, strip:** *pass.* **to be lacerated** SOPH. *fr.* 369a.

ἄναλος -ον [ἅλς] **lacking salt** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 35 *etc.*; ἐὰν δὲ τὸ ἅλας ἄναλον γένηται if the salt becomes flavorless NT *Mark* 9.50.

ἀναλόω *see* ἀναλίσκω.

1. ἄναλτος -ον [*cf. Lat.* alo, *AS* alan] **insatiable** OD. 17.228, *al.* CRATIN. 410.

2. ἄναλτος -ον HP. *Morb.* 2.54 TIMOCL. 16.7 *etc.*, *see* ἄναλος.

ἀναλύζω [ἀνά, λύζω] **to have the hiccups, sob** LUC. *Somn.* 4 (*mss.* ἀνολύζων).

ἀνάλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλύω] A **dissolution, unbinding, liberation** SOPH. *El.* 142 *etc.* ‖ **dissolving, dissolution** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 349b 17 ‖ **resolution** *by means of analysis,* **solution** (*to a problem*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 23 PLUT. *Rom.* 12.4 *etc.* (*frequently math.*) | *log.* **reduction** *to a perfect figure* ARISTOT. *APr.* 49a 19, *al. etc.* B **regression** PLUT. *Profect.* 76d ‖ **distance, departure** IOS. *A.I.* 19.239; *of death* NT *2Tim.* 4.6 ‖ **return** (*to life*) GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 23.20.

ἀναλυτέος -ον [ἀναλύω] **that should be dissolved** PLOT. 4.7.2.

ἀναλυτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀναλύω] **liberator** AESCHL. *Ch.* 161.

ἀναλύτης -ου, ὁ [ἀναλύω] MAGN. 4, *see* ἀναλυτήρ.

ἀναλυτικός -ή -όν [ἀναλύω] **analytical, decisive** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 10 *etc.* | τὰ ἀ. analytical principles ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 4 | ἀ. θεωρία mathematical analysis PAPP. 410.28 ◆ *adv.* ἀναλυτικῶς **by analysis** ARISTOT. *APo.* 480a 8 ‖ **going backward** DION.[21] *C.H.* 328A, *al.*

ἀνάλῠτος -ον [ἀναλύω] **soluble** PLOT. 4.7.2 (*mss.* -τόν) *etc.*

ἀναλυτρόω [ἀνά, λυτρόω], *contr.* **to redeem,** *of a mortgage* PCAIR.MASP. 23.21 (VI[CE]).

ἀναλύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλυτρόω] **redemption,** *of a mortgage* PCAIR.MASP. 167.13 (VI[CE]).

ἀναλύω [ἀνά, λύω] *impf.* ἀνέλυον, *mid. pass.* ἀνελυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναλύσω, *mid.* ἀναλύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέλυσα, *mid.* ἀνελυσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀναλέλυκα, *mid. pass.* ἀναλέλυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνελύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναλυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to loosen, unbind, undo, liberate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.109, 9.178 *etc.*; νύκτας δ' ἀλλύεσκεν by night she undid (*the weaving*) OD. 2.105; ἐμέ τ' ἐκ δεσμῶν ἀνέλυσαν they freed me from the bindings OD. 12.200 | *fig.* τινά καταδίκης s.o. from a charge AEL. *V.H.* 5.18 ‖ **to dissolve, decompose,** *into constituent parts* TIM.[2] 102d [PHOC.] 102 ‖ **to analyze, resolve** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 20 PLUT. *An seni* 792d *etc.* | *math. log. gramm.* **to resolve, reduce** ARISTOT. *APr.* 47a 4, *al.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 292.17 *etc.* B **to destroy, abolish, annihilate** PIND. *fr.* 52.94 DEMOSTH. 21.218 *etc.* | ἀναλύειν χρὴ τὰ περὶ τὸ κυνηγέσιον it is necessary to cease everything to do with hunting XEN. *Cyn.* 5.34 | *math. log.* **to disturb** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.35 C ▸ *abs. intrans.* **to raise anchor, leave, set off** POL. 3.69.14 BABR. 42.8 *etc.* | *fig. for dying* NT *Phil.* 1.23 *etc.* ‖ **to return** VT *Wis.* 2.1, *3Macc.* 5.21, *al.* NT *Luke* 12.36 ‖ **to interrupt** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.21 ❷ *mid.* **to undo (for oneself):** ζώνην **the belt** CALLIM. *H.* 4.237; καλὴν ἀνελύσατο χαίτην she let down (*oth.* tore) her beautiful **hair** DIOSC.[1] (AP 9.340.3) ‖ **to unwind, unravel** (*a cocoon*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 14 ‖ **to indulge:** τοῖς πάθεσι passions PLUT. *Profect.* 83e ‖ **to cancel, amend:** ἁμαρτίας errors DEMOSTH. 14.34; πάντα ταῦτα ἀναλύσοιτο he would have put **right** these wrongs XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.18 (*oth. pass.* **all this would** have been cancelled) ❸ *pass.* **to be undone, dissolve,** *of snow* PLUT. *Plac.* 898a ‖ **to be broken down** *or* **analyzed** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.4 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to release** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728a 15 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to be annulled** *or* **alleviated,** *of astral influence* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.11.15 (ἀναλελυμένος) ● *epic: 3. sg.* ἀλλύει HSCH. | *ptc.* ἀλλύουσαν OD. 24.145, *al.* ‖ *epic impf.* ἀλλύεσκον OD. 19.150 *3. sg.* ἀλλύεσκεν OD. 24.140, *al.* ‖ *aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἀλλύσαντο HES. *fr.* 1.4.

ἀναλφάβητος -ον [ἀλφάβητος] **analphabetical** (*proper.* one who does not know *a* nor *b*) NICOCH. 5 ATH. 4.176e.

ἀνάλφιτος -ον [ἄλφιτον] **lacking barley flour** PHILYLL. 2.

ἀνάλωκα *pf. inf. act., see* ἀναλίσκω.

ἀνάλωμα -ατος, τό [ἀναλίσκω] **expense, consumption, expenditure, waste** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 476 EUR. *Suppl.* 547 (*fig.*) THUC. 7.28.4 (*pl.*) AND. 4.30 *etc.* ‖ **pay** VDAN. 9 (p. 256.27) ● ἀνήλωμα PREV. 48.11 (III[BCE]) *and frequent in pap. and inscr.*

ἀναλωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἀνάλωμα] **small loss** PHIL. 67.28 *etc.*

ἀνάλωσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναλίσκω.

ἀνάλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναλίσκω] **expense** THGN. 903 THUC. 6.31.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **consumption** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1 | **consumption, destruction,** *by fire* VT *Ezek.* 15.4 *etc.* ● *also* ἀνήλωσις.

ἀναλωτέος -α -ον [ἀναλίσκω] *verb. adj.* **that ought to be spent** PLAT. *Leg.* 847e.

ἀναλωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναλίσκω] **wastrel** PLAT. *Rp.* 522b.

ἀναλωτικός -ή -όν [ἀναλίσκω] **costly, dear** PLAT. *Rp.* 558d ‖ **that consumes, destroys,** *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.67, *Mos.* 2.106 *etc.*

ἀνάλωτος -ον [ἁλίσκομαι] A **not taken:** *milit.* **resistant** THUC. 4.70.1 B **impregnable** *of places* HDT. 1.84.3, 8.51.2 ‖ **unreachable,** *of things* DEMOSTH. 61.38 ‖ *fig.* **irrefutable, convincing** PLAT. *Theaet.* 179c ‖ **incorruptible, immune:** *of pers.* ὑπὸ χρημάτων by money XEN. *Ag.* 8.8 | *with gen.* MEN.[2] 416.22.

ἀναλωφάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, λωφάω] **to have relief, rest** ARET. *C.A.* 2.11.1.

ἀναμαιμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μαιμάω] **to rage:** ὡς δ' ἀναμαιμάει ... ἄγκεα ... πῦρ as when a fire rages through the valleys IL. 20.490.

ἀναμᾰλάσσω [ἀνά, μαλάσσω] **to soften again** HP. *Mul.* 2.205 *etc.*

ἀναμανθάνω [ἀνά, μανθάνω] **to seek to know** HDT. 9.101.2 ‖ **to learn** DIOD. 34.17.1 *etc.* ‖ **to relearn** HSCH.

ἀναμαντεύομαι [ἀνά, μαντεύομαι] **to take the auspices again** DCASS. 37.25.1 ‖ **to prove a prophecy wrong** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 45.

ἀναμᾰξευτος -ον [ἀμαξεύω] **impassable by chariot** HDT. 2.108.3.

ἀνάμαξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμάσσω] **impression** AL. *An.* 137.25 *etc.*

ἀναμαρμαίρω [ἀνά, μαρμαίρω] **to move swiftly** AP 3.1300.

ἀναμαρτέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἁμαρτέω] **to be sinless** CH *exc.* 7.2.

ἀναμαρτής -ές [ἀναμαρτέω] **that does not make mistake** HSCH. (*s.v.* νημερτής).

ἀναμαρτησία -ας, ἡ [ἀναμάρτητος] **blamelessness, innocence** APP. 8.52 *etc.* | *Christ.* **sinlessness** (*of Christ*) [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.7 *etc.*

ἀναμάρτητος -ον [ἀμαρτάνω] A **infallible, unerring** PLAT. *Rp.* 339b XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.22 ‖ **exempt from blame, innocent** GORG. B 11a 29 HP. *Fract.* 16 (*comp.*) MEN. *Epit.* 908 *etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τινι **that has not wronged s.o.** HDT. 5.39.2 = ▸ πρός τινα HDT. 1.117.3 | ▸ ἀ. τινος innocent of sthg. HDT. 1.155.3 | ἀ. πολιτεία flawless style of government ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 2 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀναμαρτητότατον **absolute infallibility** XEN. *Ag.* 6.7 *etc.* | *Christ.* **that is without sin:** *subst.* ὁ ἀναμάρτητος **he who is without sin** ὑμῶν among you NT *John* 8.7 B **that does not come about from sin:** ἀ. συμφορά inevitable circumstance, fatality ANTIPHO 3.2.11 ‖ **that does not pass away, certain** DION.[10] 17 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀναμαρτήτως **without cheating** XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.5 ‖ **without harming** DEMOSTH. 61.21 ‖ **without making mistakes** AL. *in S.E.* 15.33 ‖ *Christ.* **without sin** CLEM. *Str.* 6.12.101.3 *etc.*

ἀναμαρτοεπής -ές [ἀναμαρτής, ἔπος] **that does not speak falsehood** CYR.[1] *Duod. Joel* 65.

ἀναμᾰρυκάομαι *see* ἀναμηρυκάομαι.

ἀναμαρυκίζω IUL. *Gal.* 314d, *see* ἀναμηρυκάομαι.

ἀναμάσάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, μασάομαι] **to ruminate** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 783.

ἀναμάσσω, *Att.* ἀναμάττω [ἀνά, μάσσω] *impf. mid.* ἀνεματτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναμάξω, *ptc. mid.* ἀναμαξόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 18.233 ‖ *aor.* ἀνέμαξα, *mid.* ἀνεμαξάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναμεμαγμένος ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀναμαχθῆναι ❶ *rar. act.* **to rub**

away, **wipe up**: *fig.* κεφαλῇ ἀ. to rub on the head (*the murder weapon to avoid contamination*), *i.e.* to be responsible, *in* ὃ σῇ κεφαλῇ ἀναμάξεις to which you should respond OD. 19.92; ἐγὼ κεφαλῇ ἀναμάξας φέρω I do not bear all the responsibility HDT. 1.155.3 ❷ *mid.* A to **rub off from oneself, wipe away, cleanse** (*also fig.*) IOS. *A.I.* 16.260 PAUS. 10.33.2 *etc.*; τῷ προσώπῳ τοῦ αἵματος ἀναματτομένη wiping the blood from his face PLUT. *Ant.* 77.5 B to **knead** (*bread*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 676 (*codd.*) ‖ *fig.* to **form, shape** (*an imprint*) TIM.[2] 94a; ἀναμάττεσθαι τοὺς τόπους to give form to (receive) the imprints ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.3 (*of the eyes*) PLOT. 4.3.26 (*of the soul*) ‖ to **refresh**: τὴν μνήμην the memory MAX.[1] 8.2 ‖ to **receive, take on** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.12.98.3 • *aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἀνεμάξαο EPIGR. 6.18.1.

ἀναμαστεύω [ἀνά, μαστεύω] to **conduct research** MEN.[3] p. 131.

ἀναμασχάλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀνά, μασχαλιστήρ] **armlet** (*worn close to the shoulder*) PHILIPP. 1.

ἀνάμαυρος -ον [ἀνά, μαῦρος] **clear** GEL. 2.20.1.

ἀναμάχομαι [ἀνά, μάχομαι] to **fight again, make up for a defeat** HDT. 5.121, 8.109.2 THUC. 7.61.3 POL. 1.55.5 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to **renew** *or* **recommence the discussion**: ἀ. τὸν λόγον to contest the argument again PLAT. *Phaed.* 89c ‖ to **remedy** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755a 31 (*a loss*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.5 (*errors*) *etc.* ‖ to **rebut** PLUT. *Di.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἀνάμβᾶτος -ον [ἄμβατος] **that cannot be mounted, untamable**, *of a horse* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.46.

ἀναμείγνῡμι, ἀναμίγνῡμι, ἀναμειγνύω [ἀνά, μείγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀνεμειγνύμην PLUT. *Alc.* 29.4, *al.* ‖ *fut.* ἀναμίξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέμ(ε)ιξα, *mid.* ἀνεμ(ε)ιξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναμέμ(ε)ιγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεμέμικτο *and* ἀναμέμικτο, *3. pl.* ἀναμείχατο APP. 8.169, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεμ(ε)ίχθην ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀνεμίγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναμιχθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Lc.* (*PG* 72.761C) ‖ *fut. pf.* ἀναμείξομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* to **mix, mingle, pour together** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.41 (*in tmesis*) HDT. 4.26.1 *etc.*; κἀμοὶ μὴ ἀναμείγνυσθαι τύχας τὰς σάς and do not bind your fate to mine EUR. *Suppl.* 591 ❷ *pass.* to **be mixed, mingle, pour together, be joined** HDT. 1.146.1 (*pf. mid.*) EUR. *Bac.* 37 *etc.*; ὁμοῦ δὲ πάντες ἀναμεμιγμένοι all joined together SOPH. *El.* 715; ἀναμεμιγμένοι ἐν ταὐτῷ εἰσιν they are all together in the same place PLAT. *Lys.* 206d; ἀναμεμιγμένον κολάκων ὄχλῳ mixed in among the crowd of flatterers LUC. *Nigr.* 24 ‖ to **encounter, have relations** (*either hostile or amicable*): ὡς δ' ἀνεμείχθημεν we have barely met DEMOSTH. 54.8; παρ' ἀλλήλους ἀδεῶς ἰόντων καὶ ἀναμεμιγνυμένων ὑποδοχαί receptions of people who visit and have relations with one another without fear PLUT. *Nu.* 20.5 • *aor. mid.* ἀναμίξαντο GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.88B ‖ *poet.* ἀμμ-: *ptc.* ἀμμιγνύμενος ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀμμίξας IL. 24.529 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀμμιγείς SYN. *H.* 9.133 ‖ *later* ἀναμίγνυμι (*frequently v.l.*).

ἀνάμειξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμείγνυμι] **sexual relations** VT *Song* 2.13 • *also* -μιξ-.

ἀναμέλγω [ἀνά, ἀμέλγω] to **suck** NIC. *Al.* 428 (*in tmesis*).

ἀναμελετάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μελετάω] to **engage with again, revise** SEXT. *S.* 11.122.

ἀνάμελκτος -ον [ἀμέλγω] **not milked** SCH. THEOCR. 1.5-6d.

ἀναμέλπω [ἀνά, μέλπω] ❶ *act.* to **sound**: ἀοιδάν a song THEOCR. 17.113 *etc.* ‖ to **celebrate with song** [ANACR.] 38.2 ❷ *mid.* to **raise a song** LYR. *P.D.* 13 ❸ *pass.* to **be sounded** PLUT. *Daed.* 6 *etc.*

ἀναμείχαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* ἀναμείγνυμι.

ἀναμένω [ἀνά, μένω] *impf.* ἀνέμενον ‖ *fut.* ἀναμενῶ ‖ *aor.* ἀνέμεινα ‖ *pf.* ἀναμεμένηκα; to **expect, await** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 19.342 HDT. 9.57.2 EUR. *Ion* 578 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. VT *Job* 7.2, *al.* = ▸ εἴς τι VT *Jer.* 13.16; νύκτα nightfall HDT. 7.42.2 | ▸ *with* ἕως *or* ἕστε so that PLAT. *Lys.* 209a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.44 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 8.15.1 THUC. 4.135.1, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* to **wait, stay** SOPH. *El.* 1397 *etc.* ‖ to **await standing firm** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 6.31 ‖ to **have the patience to wait** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 ‖ to **delay**, *with inf.* a VT *Sir.* 5.7 • *poet.* ἀμμ- ‖ *Aeol.* ὀμμ- ALC. 346.1.

ἀναμερίζω [ἀνά, μερίζω] to **divide, distribute** AP[7]. *Synt.* 114.3.

ἀναμέρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμερίζω] **distribution** LYD. *Mens.* 4.67.

ἀναμερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναμερίζω] **redistribution** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.110d.

ἀνάμερος -ον *Dor. for* ἀνήμερος.

ἀναμέσον [ἀνά, μέσος] **between, in the midst of**, *with gen.* EPHR. 2.12A *etc.*, *see* ἀνὰ μέσον.

ἀνάμεσος -ον [ἀνά, μέσος] **located in the midst**: ἀ. πόλις city of the interior HDT. 2.108.4 EUD. 16 *etc.*

ἀνάμεστος -ον [ἀνά, μεστός] **stuffed, filled** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 984 DEMOSTH. 25.32 (*fig.*) *etc.* • *fem.* -τη EUP. 15.

ἀναμεστόω, *contr.* [ἀνάμεστος] to **fill** (*fig.*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.321A, *al.* ‖ *pass.* to **be filled** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1084.

ἀναμεταξύ [ἀνά, μεταξύ] *adv. and* (*rar.*) *prep.* A *adv. of place* in the intervening space ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243a 15 *etc.* ‖ *of time* **meanwhile** DEX.[1] p. 196 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **between** VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 20.3 (*v.l.*) *Byz.*

ἀναμετρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μετρέω] *impf.* ἀνεμέτρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεμετρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναμετρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεμέτρησα, *mid.* ἀνεμετρησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀναμεμέτρηκα, *mid.* ἀναμεμέτρημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναμετρηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναμετρηθήσομαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 1004 ❶ *act.* to **measure (accurately)** HDT. 2.109.2 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 221a 3; φθόγγους ἀλλήλοις ἀναμετροῦντες measuring the sounds among themselves PLAT. *Rp.* 531a ‖ to **measure again** HP. *Aër.* 8 ‖ to **measure over again, retrace** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1020; τὴν ὁλοὴν ἀναμετρήσαιμι Χάρυβδιν I would have to go through deadly Charybdis again OD. 12.428 ‖ to **calculate** IO. *HMt* 7.525E ❷ *mid.* to **measure** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 203 | *fig.* ἀνεμετρησάμην φρένας τὰς σάς I took account of your feelings EUR. *Ion* 1271; ἐς θοὐμόφυλον ἀναμετρουμένη δάκρυ pouring the tribute of tears over my ancestry EUR. *I.T.* 346 ‖ to **retrace**, *fig.* **enumerate, repeat** EUR. *Or.* 14 ❸ *pass.* to **be measured**: τινι by means of sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 39d *etc.* • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεμέτρεε EPIGR. 2.489.3.

ἀναμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμετρέω] **measure, reckoning** STRAB. 1.1.20 *etc.* ‖ **estimate, appraisal** PLUT. *Sol.* 27.6 *etc.* • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεμέτρεε EPIGR. 2.489.3.

ἀναμετρητέον [ἀναμετρέω] *verb. adj.* it is **necessary to measure** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 5.

ἀναμετρητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναμετρέω] **officer of the cadastre** *P*SB 4295.3 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἀναμηρῠκάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, μηρυκάομαι] to **ruminate** ATH. 9.390f LUC. *Gall.* 8 | *fig.* οἱ ἀναμαρυκώμενοι τὸν λόγον κυρίου those who continuously meditate on the word of the Lord BARN. 10.11 • *also* ἀναμᾱρυκάομαι BARN. *l.c. etc.*

ἀναμηρύκησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμηρυκάομαι] **rumination** ARISTE.[1] 154.

ἀναμηρύομαι [ἀνά, μηρύομαι] to **enfold, curl up** PLUT. *Sollert.* 978d ‖ to **repeat, resume** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.255D.

ἀνάμῐγα [ἀναμίξ] *adv.* **promiscuously**, all **mixed together** SOPH. *Tr.* 839 AP 1.573 *etc.*

ἀνάμῐγδα [ἀναμίξ] *adv.* SOPH. *Tr.* 519, *see* ἀνάμῐγα.

ἀναμίγδην [ἀναμίξ] *adv.* NIC. *Th.* 912 (ἀμμίγδην), *see* ἀνάμιγδα.

ἀναμιγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναμείγνυμι] **mixture** SCH. AESCHL. *Th.* 331d.

ἀναμίγνυμι *see* ἀναμείγνυμι.

ἀναμικτέον [ἀναμίγνυμι] *verb. adj.* it is **necessary to mix** ORIB. *Syn.* 1.33.1.

ἀναμίλλητος -ον [ἀμιλλάομαι] **unrivaled, incomparable** *P*LOND. 1658.4 (IV[CE]) CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.725C, *al.*

ἀναμιμέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, μιμέομαι] to **imitate** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303a.

ἀναμιμνῄσκω [ἀνά, μιμνῄσκω] *impf.* ἀνεμίμνῃσκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεμιμνῃσκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναμνήσω, *mid.* ἀναμνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέμνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναμέμνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναμέμνητο PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεμνήσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναμνησθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to (**cause to**) **remember, recall to the memory** ▸ ἀ. τινά τι to remind s.o. of sthg. OD. 3.211 HDT. 6.140.1 THUC. 6.6.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τινος EUR. *Alc.* 1045 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. that PIND. *P.* 4.54 | ▸ *only acc. of pers.*: σ' ἔγω θέλω ὄμναισαι I wish to remind you SAPPH. 94.10 | ▸ *only* τι sthg. ANTIPHO 2.4.11 DEMOSTH. 18.213 ‖ ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀναμιμνήσκων **registrar** VT *2Kgs.* 18.18, *al.* ‖ *with exhort. signf.* to **remind** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. *to do sthg.* NT *2Tim.* 1.6 ❷ *mid. pass.* to **remember** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 2.151.3 THUC. 2.54.2 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 72e, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.1.26 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινι PLAT. *Rp.* 392a | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ἀναμνησθέντας οἷα ἐπάσχετε remembering what you have suffered HDT. 5.109.3 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.27 | ▸ *with ptc.* αἰετὸν ἀνεμιμνήσκετο ἑαυτῷ δεξιὸν φθεγγόμενον he remembered an eagle that cried out on his right XEN. *An.* 6.1.23 | *abs.* HDT. 3.51.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to **be remembered** VT *Ezek.* 33.13, *al.* • *aor. mid.* (*later*) *3. pl.* ἀνεμνήσαντο QS 13.522, 14.174 NONN. *Ev.* 2.107, 12.72 | *subj. 1. pl.* ἀναμνησώμεθα QS 14.345 ‖ *poet.* ἀμ(μ)ν-: *ptc.* ἀμμιμνήσκων EMPED. 64.4 ‖ *aor. opt. 2. pl.* ἀμνήσαιτε SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 1a ‖ *Aeol. aor. inf.* ὄμναισαι SAPPH. *l.c.* ‖ *later pf. mid. pass.* ἀνέμνησμαι.

ἀναμιμνήσκων -οντος, ὁ, *see* ἀναμιμνήσκω.

ἀναμίμνω IL. 11.171, 16.363, *see* ἀναμένω.

ἀναμῐνῠρίζω [ἀνά, μινυρίζω] to **hum** PROTAGOR. 2a.

ἀναμίξ [ἀναμείγνυμι] *adv.* **pell-mell, in confusion** (*of ranks of soldiers*) HDT. 1.103.1, *al.* HP. *Mul.* 2.205 THUC. 3.107.4 *etc.*

ἀνάμιξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμείγνυμι] **mixture, combination, harmony** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 952b 3 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.15.4 PLUT. *Nu.* 17.4 GAL. 2.850 *etc.* • *also* -μειξ-.

ἀναμίσγω [ἀνά, μίσγω] to **mix** ▸ ἀ. τί τινι to mix sthg. with sthg. OD. 10.235 *etc.*, *Ion. poet. for* ἀναμείγνυμι ‖ *mid.* to **mingle** τῇσι ἄλλῃσι in the crowd of others (women) HDT. 1.199.1 ‖ *pass.* to **be mixed** CALLIM. *fr.* 24.3 • *only pres. and impf.* ἀνέμισγον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεμισγόμην.

ἀναμισθαρνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μισθαρνέω] to **serve again for pay** COM. 740 PLUT. *Nic.* 2.3.

ἀναμισθόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μισθόω] *with acc.* to **hire again** *1*IG 11.2.142.5 *etc.* | *pass.* to **be hired** *1*SCHWYZ. 62.111 • *Dor.* ἀμμισθόω.

ἀναμίσθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμισθόομαι] **renewal of contract** *P*TEBT. 815.6.72 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἄναμμα -ατος, τό [ἀνάπτω] **fiery mass** AET. 2.20.16 *etc.*

ἀνάμματος -ον [ἄμμα] **devoid of knots** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.4.

ἀναμμένος *pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀνάπτω.

ἀναμνημίσκομαι [ἀναμιμνήσκω] **to remember** PORPH. *Plot.* 13 (*peculiar form used by Plotinus for* ἀναμιμνήσκομαι).

ἀναμνημονεύω [ἀνά, μνημονεύω] **to remember** AN. *in Rh.* 116.30.

ἀνάμνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναμιμνήσκω] **recall to memory, reminiscence, remembrance** PLAT. *Phaed.* 72e, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 408b 17 POL. 3.36.3, *al. etc.*; τό ... ζητεῖν ... καὶ τὸ μανθάνειν ἀνάμνησις ὅλον seeking and learning taken together are all reminiscences PLAT. *Men.* 81d || **memorial** VT *Lev.* 24.7 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν ἐμὴν ἀνάμνησιν in memory of me NT *Luke* 22.19, *al.*

ἀναμνηστέον [ἀναμιμνήσκω] *verb. adj.* **one should remember, it is necessary to remember** GAL. 10.214 EUSTATH. 357.16.

ἀναμνηστικός -ή -όν [ἀναμιμνήσκω] **endowed with a keen memory** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 449b 7 || **that indicates the past** GAL. 1.313 (*signs*).

ἀναμνηστός -όν [ἀναμιμνήσκω] **that can be remembered** PLAT. *Men.* 85b.

ἀναμνήσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀναμιμνήσκω.

ἀναμολύνω [ἀνά, μολύνω] **to befoul, dirty** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580f *etc.*

ἀναμονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναμένω] **waiting, patient expectation, perseverance** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 70.6 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.197 *etc.*

ἀναμορμῦρω [ἀνά, μορμύρω] **to churn noisily,** OD. 12.238 (*of Charybdis*) IUL. 3.9 • *iter. impf.* ἀναμορμύρεσκε OD. *l.c.*

ἀναμορφόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, μορφόω] **to transform** PHILOSTR.[1] 4.3 *etc.* || **to create anew, reform** GREG. *Or.* 7.15 (*by baptism*).

ἀναμοχλεύω [ἀνά, μοχλός] **to raise with a lever, force** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Cont.* 4; ἀ. πύλας to force the gates EUR. *Med.* 1317 (*cf.* HLD. 1.8.7) || *medic., of a dislocated bone* GAL. 18(1).403 || **to extirpate, destroy** IO. *HCor.* 10.18E.

ἀναμοχλίζω [ἀνά, μοχλός] **to raise** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (456.19).

ἀναμπέχονος -ον [ἀμπεχόνη] **lacking overgarments** PYTHAEN. 3.

ἀναμπλάκητος -ον [ἀμπλακίσκω] **infallible, unerring** SOPH. *O.T.* 472 (ἀνἄπλάκητοι *for the meter*) || **without error, innocent** AESCHL. *Ag.* 345 *etc.*

ἀνάμπῡξ -υκος [ἄμπυξ] **lacking a band** *or* **ribbon,** *on the head* CALLIM. *H.* 6.124.

ἀναμυχθίζομαι [ἀνά, μυχθίζω] **to groan, sigh** AESCHL. *Pr.* 743.

ἀναμύω [ἀνά, μύω] **to open the eyes** AG *Bek.* 391 *etc.*

ἀναμφήριστος -ον [ἀμφήριστος] **incontestable** NONN. *Ev.* 10.122 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀναμφηρίστως **incontestably** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.101.1 *etc.*

ἀναμφηρίτως SOZ. 6.4.6, *see* ἀναμφήριστος.

ἀναμφίαστος -ον [ἀμφιάζω] **without clothes** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.564C || *fig.* **simple, bare** (*truth*) CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5^2.273C • *also* -αμφίεστος CYR.[1] *Hom. pasch. b. c.*

ἀναμφιβόητος -ον [ἀμφιβόητος] *prob.* **not famous** EP. *Rom.* 27.22.

ἀναμφίβολος -ον [ἀμφίβολος] **indubitable, certain** DION. 3.57.5 (*v.l.* -ιλογ-) *etc.* || ἐν ἀναμφιβόλῳ with no uncertainty, *formula in attestations of debt* PROSS. 3.37.9 (VI^{CE}) • *adv.* ἀναμφιβόλως **indubitably** LUC. *Anach.* 24 *etc.*

ἀναμφιδόξως [ἀμφίδοξος] *adv.* **incontrovertibly** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441e.

ἀναμφίεστος CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5^2.273C, *see* -αμφίαστος.

ἀναμφίλεκτος -ον [ἀμφίλεκτος] **indubitable, uncontested** AP 9.578.7 AN. *Subl.* 7.4 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀναμφιλέκτως **incontestably** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.102 LUC. *Rhet.* 15 *etc.*

ἀναμφίλογος -ον [ἀμφίλογος] **indubitable, uncontested** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.34, *Symp.* 3.4 DION. 3.57.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **that does not doubt** (*faith*) CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.189A || *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀναμφιλόγως **indisputably** XEN. *Ag.* 2.12 LUC. *Herm.* 36 *etc.* || **without cavillations, in agreement** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.44 || *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀναμφισβήτητος -ον [ἀμφισβήτητος] **uncontested, undoubted** THUC. 1.132.5 (*testimony*) LYS. 2.43 (*superiority*) *etc.*; ἐπ' ἀναμφισβήτητον (χώραν) πάντες κατεχωρίζοντο they all settled in uncontested territory XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.6 || **uncontroversial** IS. 8.44, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀναμφισβητήτως **without contest** ANTIPHO 5.16 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305d, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.19, *al. etc.*

ἀναμφόδαρχος -ον [ἀμφοδάρχης] **not inscribed in the ranks of** ἀμφοδάρχης *P*OXY. 257.22 (I^{CE}).

ἀναμωκάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, μωκάομαι] **to deride** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1323.

ἀνανάγκαστος -ον [ἀναγκάζω] **unconstrained** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.40, *al.* • *adv.* ἀναναγκάστως **without constraint** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.69.

ἀνανδρία -ας, ἡ [ἄνανδρος] **absence of virility** HP. *Aër.* 16 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c *etc.* || **cowardice, baseness** AESCHL. *Pers.* 755 THUC. 1.83.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 21 DIOD. 16.9.3 *etc.* || **nubile condition, unmarried state** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302f • *Ion.* -ηίη (*v.l.* -είη) | *s.times f.l.* -εία.

ἀνανδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἄνανδρος] **to become impotent** HP. *Aër.* 22.

ἄνανδρος -ον [ἀνήρ] A **not virile, cowardly, base** HDT. 4.142 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 522e, *al.* ISOCR. 9.66 *etc.*; ἀπαλῆς καὶ ἀνάνδρου διαίτης of a decadent lifestyle unworthy of a man PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c || *subst.* τὸ ἄνανδρον **cowardice** THUC. 3.82.4 || **weak** VT *4Macc.* 5.31 || **not a husband:** ἄ. ἀνὴρ τῆς Μαρίας Mary's husband who was not a husband, *of Joseph* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.444A) B **lacking a husband,** *i.e.* **virgin** *or* **widow** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 287, *Pers.* 289 SOPH. *O.T.* 1506 HP. *Mul.* 1.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 930c *etc.* || **devoid of men** SOPH. *O.C.* 939 (*city*) *etc.*; χρημάτων ἀνάνδρων πλῆθος quantity of undefended wealth AESCHL. *Pers.* 166; ἄνανδρον τάξιν ἠρήμου he left the battle line devoid of a leader AESCHL. *Pers.* 298 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀνάνδρως **in unmanly fashion** PLAT. *Theaet.* 177b *etc.*

ἀνάνδρωτος -ον [ἄνανδρος] **lacking a husband** SOPH. *Tr.* 110 (*bed*).

ἀνανεάζω [ἀνά, νεάζω] **to rejuvenate** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 592; τῷ πνεύματι in spirit VT *4Macc.* 7.13 *etc.*

ἀνανέμω [ἀνά, νέμω] *aor. inf. mid.* ἀνανείμασθαι POLL. 8.135; *act.* **to examine, read** THEOCR. 18.48 *etc.* || *mid.* **to enumerate, count** HDT. 1.173.5 • *poet.* ἀννέμω || *Ion. fut. 3. sg. mid.* ἀνανεμέεται HDT. *l.c.*

ἀνανέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, νέομαι] **to return:** *only 3. sg. epic* ἀννεῖται rises up, rises again, *of the sun* OD. 10.192.

ἀνανεόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, νεόω] *impf.* ἀνενέουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνενεούμην || *fut. mid.* ἀνανεώσομαι || *aor.* ἀνενέωσα, *mid.* ἀνενεωσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνενεώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνανεωθήσομαι ❶ *act. only later = mid.* VT *Job* 33.24, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to renew** THUC. 5.18.9 (*oath*), *al.* DEMOSTH. 23.121 (*alliance*) POL. 22.7.1 (*treaty*), *al. etc.*; ἀνανεούμενος ἡρωϊκοὺς μύθους renewing the memory of heroic stories LUC. *Am.* 8 || **to bring back to life** EUR. *Hel.* 722 POL. 5.36.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be renewed, renew oneself** NT *Eph.* 4.23 *etc.* • *fut. inf. act.* ἀνανεώσειν HIPPOL. *Antichr.* 49 || *poet. aor. inf.* ἀννεώσασθαι SOPH. *Tr.* 396 (*dub.*).

ἀνάνετος -ον [ἀνίημι] **not reduced** *or* **diminished, rigid** STOIC. 2.129.38, 3.141.13 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 237.31) PORPH. *in Cat.*[1] 20.4.

ἀνάνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνανεύω] **upward movement** *or* **incline** ATH.[1] 26.2 DAMASC. *Pr.* 56 | *fig.* (*toward God*) EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.1.3 || *prob.* **refusal, reluctance** VT *Ps.* 72.4.

ἀνανευστικῶς [ἀνανεύω] *adv.* **in refusal** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7.

ἀνανεύω [ἀνά, νεύω] *impf.* ἀνένευον || *fut.* ἀνανεύσω (*later*), *mid.* ἀνανεύσομαι || *aor.* ἀνένευσα || *pf.* ἀνανένευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνανενευμένος PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 41 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνανευθείς GEOP. 17.29.1 ❶ *act.* A **to throw the head back** (*in refusal*), *i.e.* **say no, refuse, refute** IL. 6.311 (*opp. to* ἐπινεύω to consent) HDT. 5.51.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἀ. τοῦ *and inf.* to refuse to VT *Neh.* 9.17 | τι sthg. IL. 16.250 | *with fut. inf.* IL. 16.252 || **to shrink:** ἀπό τινος **from sthg.** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.26.3 B **to raise the head** AEL. 13.17 *etc.*; ἀνανευκώς **with head high, straight** POL. 1.23.5, *al.* || *astr.* **to incline backward,** *of the pole* EUD. 6 ❷ *pass.* **to be refused:** *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀνανενευμένη refused, repelled PHIL.[2] *l.c.*

ἀνανέω [ἀνά, νέω] *aor.* ἀνένευσα; **to resurface** AEL. *N.A.* 5.22 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀνανέωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνανεόω] **renewal, reproduction** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.55.

ἀνανέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνανεόω] **renewal** THUC. 6.82.1 *etc.* || **renewal** *of contracts and sim.* || **restoration, reconstruction** *I*SYLL.[3] 1059.2.9 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}) (*of contests*) CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.124.1 || **recall to memory** DIOD. 5.67.3 *etc.*

ἀνανεωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνανεόω] **renewer, restorer** *I*CIG 2804.

ἀνανεωτικός -ή -όν [ἀνανεόω] **that renews** *or* **restores** IOS. *A.I.* 11.207 (*of sacrifices*) *etc.*

ἀνανήφω [ἀνά, νήφω] *impf.* ἀνένηφον || *fut.* ἀνανήψω || *aor.* ἀνένηψα A **to become sober** *or* **in one's senses again, recover, return to oneself** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 847b 9 DCHR. 4.78 (*from fainting*) *etc.*; ἐκ μέθης from drunkenness DION. 4.35.2 DIOD. 16.19.2; ἀ. ἐκ τῆς τοῦ διαβόλου παγίδος to regain control of oneself from the grip of the devil NT *2Tim.* 2.26 B *causat.* **to cause to sober up** *or* **return to one's senses** LUC. *Bis acc.* 17.

ἀνανήχομαι [ἀνά, νήχω] A **to resurface** PLUT. *Sollert.* 985b || *fig.* **to recover, squeak away:** ἀπό τινος **from sthg.** PAUS. 7.17.2 (*from illness*) *etc.* B **to swim** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 475b 1 (*v.l.*) || **to swim against the current** OPP. 1.120.

ἀνάνηψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνανήφω] **return to oneself** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.13.7 *etc.*

ἀνανθέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀνθέω] **to bloom again** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.3 *etc.*

ἀνανθής -ές [ἄνθος] **lacking flowers, that does not bloom** PLAT. *Symp.* 196a THPHR. *C.P.* 3.19.1, *al. etc.*

ἀνάνθρωπος -ον [ἄνθρωπος] **inhuman, savage** *P*OXY. 1681.6 (III^{CE}).

Ἀνανίας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Ananias,** *Jewish male name* NT *Acts* 24.1, *al. etc.*

ἀνάνιος -ον [ἀνία] **that does not punish** HSCH. *etc.*

Ἀνάνιος -ου, ὁ **Ananios,** *lyric poet* ANAN. 1-6.

ἀνανίσσομαι OPP. 5.410, *see* ἀνανέομαι.

ἀνανοέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, νοέω] **to reflect** XEN.[1] 1.11.1

(*v.l.*) || **to recall to mind:** τι sthg. EPHR. 2.85C (*codd.* ἀνο-).

ἀνανομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνανέμω] **redistribution** EUR. *fr.* 748.

Ἄνανος -ου, ὁ **Ananos,** *Jewish male name* IOS. *B.I.* 2.240 *etc.*

ἀνανοσέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, νοσέω] **to relapse** (*into illness*) IOS. *B.I.* 5.255.

ἀνανοστέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, νοστέω] **to return** SOPH. *Ichn.* 166.

ἄναντα [ἀνάντης] *adv.* **upward, climbing** IL. 23.116.

ἀνανταγώνιστος -ον [ἀνταγώνιστος] **without struggle, free from antagonism** THUC. 2.45.1, 4.92.7 || **irresistible** PLUT. *Phoc.* 14.8 *etc.* || **unrivaled** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 37, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνανταγωνίστως **without contest** PLUT. *Lat. vin.* 1128b.

ἀναντοπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταπόδοσις] **absence of apodosis** (*in hypoth.*) AN. *Fig(1).* 157.17.

ἀναντοπόδοτος -ον [ἀνταποδίδωμι] *gramm.* **lacking a correlative proposition:** *rhet. figure in which the period lacks an expected cl.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 469 SCH. THUC. 3.3.

ἀνάντης -ες [ἀνά, ἄντην] **sheer, impervious, steep** HDT. 2.29.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 515e; πρὸς (τὸ) ἄναντες toward the high places, upward PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.11, *al. etc.* | *fig. subst.* τὸ ἄναντες **gradient;** πρὸς τὸ ἄναντες τῶν πολιτειῶν **up through the spectrum of political constitutions** PLAT. *Rp.* 568c || *subst.* τὰ ἀνάντη **high places** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.17 || *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀναντίβλεπτος -ον [ἀντιβλέπω] **that cannot look in the eye** PLUT. *Adul.* 67b.

ἀναντίθετος -ον [ἀντιτίθημι] **not to be contradicted** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 7 *etc.* || **uncountered** DAMASC. *Pr.* 26 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναντιθέτως **without contradiction** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.44.4.

ἀναντίλεκτος -ον [ἀντιλέγω] **uncontestable** LUC. *Eun.* 13 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναντιλέκτως **irrefutably** STRAB. 13.3.6.

ἀναντίληπτος -ον [ἀντιλαμβάνω] **insensitive,** *with gen.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.12 (*to pain*).

ἀναντίρρητος -ον [ἀντιρρέω] **that cannot be gainsaid, undeniable** POL. 6.7.7, *al.* NT *Acts* 19.36 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναντιρρήτως **without opposition** POL. 22.8.11 || **without making objections** NT *Acts* 10.29.

ἀναντίτυπος -ον [ἀντίτυπος] **that does not resist** SEXT. *S.* 9.411 (*v.l.* -τύπητος).

ἀναντιφωνησία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιφώνητος] **absence of response** CIC. *ad Att.* 15.13.2.

ἀναντιφώνητος -ον [ἀντιφωνέω] **that remains unanswered** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.23 PRYL. 78.30 (*di lettera*) (II[CE]).

ἀναντλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀντλέω] **to draw up, pump** STRAB. 3.2.9 || *fig.* **to take on oneself, bear with resignation** VT *Prov.* 9.21 PUPZ 60.13 (II[BCE]) DION. 8.51.3 (*punishment*) DCHR. 12.51 (*misfortunes*).

ἀνάνυτος *Dor., see* ἀνήνυτος.

ἄναξ -ακτος, ὁ Ⓐ **lord, master, chief, king,** *of gods* IL. 1.390, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 509 *etc.*; Ζεῦ ἄνα O lord Zeus IL. 3.351, 16.233 (*Hom. always voc.*); Ζεὺς ἄναξ **lord Zeus** AESCHL. *Pers.* 762; ὦναξ O lord, *of Apollo* HDT. 1.159.1, *al. cf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 80; ὦ δέσποτ' ἄναξ O mighty lord ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 264 (*Aether*) = ὦναξ δέσποτα ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 748 (*Plutus*) | ἄναξ ἀνάκτων ... Ζεῦ O Zeus, king of kings AESCHL. *Suppl.* 524 | *for the Dioscuri see* Ἄνακες *and* Ἀνακοί | *Christ.* **Lord** NONN. *Ev.* 21.27, *al.* (*abs.*); Χριστὸς ἄναξ **Lord Christ** GREG. (AP 8.41.2) *etc.* || *of heroes, kings, and other illustrious persons* IL. 1.7, *al.* OD. 11.144, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 85 *etc.* | *esp. sons and brothers of kings* ISOCR. 9.72 ARISTOT. *fr.* 526 *etc.* || *of the master of the house* OD. 1.397, *al.* (*frequent*) Ⓑ *extens.* **lord, master:** κώπης of oars AESCHL. *Pers.* 378; ὅπλων of weapons EUR. *I.A.* 1260; ψευδῶν of lies EUR. *Andr.* 447 | *astr.* κέντρων of the center MAN.[1] 1.66 (*of planets at the cardinal points*) || *of things:* Λυκαίου βωμὸς ἄναξ the altar sacred to Lykaian Zeus PIND. *O.* 13.108; πότμος ἄναξ destiny our master PIND. *N.* 4.42 • *usu. poet.* || *voc.* ἄναξ *and* ἄνα, *frequently in crasis:* ὦ ἀ. > ὦναξ *and* ὦνα | ὦ ἄνα *fem.* = ὦ ἄνασσα PIND. *P.* 12.3.

Ἄναξ -κτος, ὁ **Anax** (*myth.*), *son of Uranus and Gaia* PAUS. 1.35.6, *al.*

Ἀναξαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Anaxagoras,** *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a *etc.*

Ἀναξαγόρειος -α -ον [Ἀναξαγόρας] **of Anaxagoras** PLAT. *Crat.* 409b (*disciples*) PLUT. *QConv.* 679a (*saying*) *etc.*

Ἀναξαγορίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Anaxagoridai,** *kings of Argos* PAUS. 2.18.5, *al.*

ἀναξαίνω [ἀνά, ξαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to tear open, reopen, awaken** (*grief, wound*), *also. fig.* BABR. 12.24 THEM. *Or.* 7.98c *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to burst afresh, reawaken, recur** POL. 27.7.6 PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 610d *etc.*

Ἀναξάνδρα -ας, ἡ **Anaxandra,** *female name* PAUS. 3.16.6 *etc.*

Ἀναξανδρίδης -ου, ὁ **Anaxandrides,** *male name* HDT. 1.67.1 *etc.*

Ἀνάξανδρος -ου, ὁ **Anaxandros,** *male name* HDT. 7.204 *etc.*

Ἀνάξαρχος -ου, ὁ **Anaxarchos,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 8.5 LUC. *Paras.* 36.

ἀναξασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνά, ξαίνω] **crushing, pulverization** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.406).

ἀναξεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναξέω] **erosion, irritation** AET.[1] 9.43.

ἀναξέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ξέω] ❶ *act.* **to rub again, smooth** *IG* 2[2].463.72 (*pt. pr.* ἀναξῶν) (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be smoothed:** *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀνεξεσμένος polished IOS. *A.I.* 13.211.

Ἀναξήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Anaxenor,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 24.2 *etc.*

ἀναξηραίνω [ἀνά, ξηραίνω] *impf.* ἀνεξήραινον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεξηραινόμην || *fut.* ἀναξηρανῶ || *aor.* ἀνεξήρανα || *pf.* ἀνεξήρασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεξηράνθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναξηρανθήσομαι ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 1.65 ❶ *act.* **to dry out, drain** IL. 21.347 HDT. 7.109.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **to consume, exhaust, parch** CALLIM. *H.* 6.113 VT *Sir.* 14.9 (*the soul*) ❷ *pass.* **to be dried up, dry up again** HP. *Acut.* 65, *Aër.* 8 DIOD. 1.36.4 (*of terrain*) • *Ion. aor. 3. sg.* ἀνεξήρηνε HDT. 7.109.2 | *epic subj.* ἀγξηράνῃ IL. *l.c.*

ἀναξήρανσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναξηραίνω] **desiccation, parching** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.2.

ἀναξηραντικός -ή -όν [ἀναξηραίνω] **suitable for drying** DIOSC.[2] 1.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 642d *etc.*

ἀναξηρασία -ας, ἡ [ἀναξηραίνω] THPHR. *fr.* 171.12, *see* ἀναξήρανσις.

ἀναξηρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναξηραίνω] SOR. 3.10.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀναξηρασία.

1. ἀναξία -ας, ἡ [ἄναξ] **lordship, command** PIND. *N.* 8.10 || **kingdom** AESCHL. *fr.* 283.

2. ἀναξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάξιος] **indignity, inferiority** PLAT. *Prot.* 356a (*dub.*) DIOG. 7.105 (*v.l.*).

ἀναξίαλος -ον [ἄναξ, ἅλς] **lord of the sea,** *epith. of Poseidon* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.8.

Ἀναξίβια -ας, ἡ **Anaxibia,** *Nymph* APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.10 PLUT. *Fluv.* 4.3, *al. etc.*

Ἀναξιβία -ας, ἡ **Anaxibia,** *female name* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 (Ἀνεξ *codd.*) PAUS. 2.29.4 • *epic* -ίη.

Ἀναξίβιος -ου, ὁ **Anaxibios,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.1.4 *etc.*

ἀναξιβρέντας -α, ὁ [ἄναξ, βροντή] **master of thunder,** *epith. of Zeus* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.66.

Ἀναξίδαμος -ου, ὁ **Anaxidamos** PLUT. *Sul.* 17.10, 19.10 *etc.*

ἀναξιδώρα -ας, ἡ [ἄναξ, δῶρον] **mistress of gifts** (*Demeter*) SOPH. *fr.* 1010.

ἀναξιεπαίνως [ἀξιέπαινος] *adv.* **in unpraiseworthy manner** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 6.11 (p. 257.17).

Ἀναξικράτης -ους, ὁ **Anaxikrates,** *pers. name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 852a, *al. etc.* | *Spartan admiral* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.18 *etc.*

Ἀναξιλαΐδης -ου, ὁ **Anaxilaïdes,** *male name* DIOG. 3.2.

Ἀναξίλαος -ου, ὁ **Anaxilaos,** *male name* HDT. 6.23.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίλεως -εω | *Dor.* -ίλας -α.

Ἀναξίμανδρος -ου, ὁ **Anaximander,** *philosopher* XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 *etc.*

Ἀναξιμένης -ους, ὁ **Anaximenes,** *philosopher* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 984a 5 *etc.*

ἀναξίμολπος -ου, ἡ [ἄναξ, μολπή] **mistress of song,** *epith. of Urania* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.10.

Ἀναξῖνος -ου, ὁ **Anaxinos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.137 *etc.*

ἀναξιόλογος -ον [ἀνάξιος, λόγος] **unimportant** DIOD. 31.9.1.

ἀναξιοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀναξιοπαθέω] **resentment over undeserved treatment** HP. *epist.* 17 IOS. *A.I.* 15.37 *etc.*

ἀναξιοπαθέω, *contr.* [ἀνάξιος, πάθος] **to be resentful over undeserved treatment** STRAB. 8.4.7 (*v.l.*) DION. 4.11.1 *etc.*

ἀναξιόπιστος -ον [ἀνάξιος, πίστις] **untrustworthy** AL. *in Metaph.* 317.15 *etc.*

1. ἀνάξιος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [ἄξιος] **unworthy, undeserving, undeserved,** *of pers. and things* ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.73.5 SOPH. *Ph.* 1009 ISOCR. 2.37 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. δυστυχεῖν undeserving of unhappiness SOPH. *O.C.* 1446; ἀ. νικᾶν unworthy of victory PLAT. *Prot.* 356a; ἀ. ἐν πυρὶ ἀπολωλέναι undeserving of death on the pyre LUC. *Fug.* 1 || ▸ *abs.* ἐόντας ἀνάξιους not having the right HDT. 7.9.1 | ἀναξίου φωτός of an unworthy man SOPH. *Ph.* 439 | πασῶν γυναικῶν ... ἀναξιοτάτη the most unworthy of all women SOPH. *Ant.* 694 | παθοῦσ' ἀνάξια haing suffered undeserved treatment EUR. *I.A.* 852 *cf.* THUC. 3.59.1 || **without valor** VT *Jer.* 15.19 (*subst. neut.*) || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀναξίως **unworthily, undeservedly** SOPH. *Ph.* 685, *A.I.* 1392 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.8 *etc.* || **in unworthy manner,** *with gen.* HDT. 7.10 ε *etc.*

2. ἀνάξιος -ον [ἄναξ] **royal** SCH. IL. 23.630.

ἀναξιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνάξιος] **unworthiness** BAS. *Iud.* 2.221C *etc.* | *title* τῇ ἐμῇ ... ἀναξιότητι to my unworthy self IOIEI. *Poen.* (88.1896D).

ἀναξίππος -ον [ἄναξ, ἵππος] **master of horses** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14b.10.

Ἀνάξιππος -ου, ὁ **Anaxippos,** *male name* ATH. 4.169, *al. etc.*

Ἀναξιρόη -ης, ἡ **Anaxiroe,** *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 5.1.6.

ἄναξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνάγω] **elevation** VT *Song* 18.5.

Ἄναξις -ιος, ὁ **Anaxis,** *male name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.22.5, *al. etc.*

ἀναξίφορμιγξ -ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ [ἄναξ, φόρμιγξ] **master of the lyre** PIND. *O.* 2.1.

ἀναξίχορος -ον [ἄναξ, χορός] **leader of the dance** BACCHYL. *fr.* 65a.11.

Ἀναξίων -ωνος, ὁ **Anaxion,** *male name* IS. *fr.* 35 *etc.*

ἀναξυνόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ξυνόομαι] **to make known:** *in impf.* ἀνεξυνοῦτο he made known XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30.

ἀναξυράω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ξυράω] **to shave again** CLEOP. (GAL. 12.404).

ἀναξυρίς -ίδος, ἡ Ⓐ **trousers, wide breeches** (*of the people of the East*), *usu. pl.* HDT. 5.49.3

Xen. *An.* 1.5.8 Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 19 (*sg.*) *etc.* B *bot.* **curly dock** Diosc.^{2} 2.114 *etc.*, *see* ὀξαλίς C **cutting,** *of hair* CAp. 1.3.10.

ἀνάξυστον -ου, τό [ἀναξύω] *bot.* **cudweed,** *herbaceous plant* Diosc.^{2} 3.117a, *see* γναφάλλιον.

ἀναξύω [ἀνά, ξύω] **to shave, scratch** Antipho 5.45 (*aor. inf.* -ξῦσαι) || *pass.* Aristot. *H.A.* 569b 7 Plut. *Publ.* 15.4 (*v.l.*) (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναξυσθέντες).

ἀνάξω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἀνάγω *and* ἀνάσσω.

Ἀναξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Anaxo,** *female name myth.* Theocr. 2.66 Plut. *Thess.* 29.1 *etc.*

ἀναοίγω [ἀνά, οἴγω], *see* ἀνοίγω, *poet.* Il. 24.455 (*iter. impf.* ἀναοίγεσκον).

ἀναπαιδεύω [ἀνά, παιδεύω] **to re-educate** Aristoph. *Eq.* 1099 *etc.*

ἀναπαιστικός -ή -όν [ἀνάπαιστος] *metr.* **anapestic** Dem.^{2} 189 Dion. *Comp.* 25.16 Heph. *Ench.* 8.1 *etc.*

ἀνάπαιστος -ον [ἀναπαίω] **beaten back:** *metr.* **in anapestic meter:** *subst.* ὁ ἀνάπαιστος (*sc.* πούς) **anapest** (= reversed dactyl), *foot and verse* Aristot. *Poet.* 1452b 24 Dion. *Comp.* 25.22 (*referring to the rhythm*) Heph. *Ench.* 3.2 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀπὸ μείζονος anapest from the heavier beat (= dactyl) Aristid.^{2} 1.15; ἀνάπαιστόν τι sthg. in anapests Aeschn. 1.157 | *subst.* τὰ ἀνάπαιστα **anapestic verses** Alciphr. 3.7.2; οἱ ἀνάπαιστοι **part in anapestic tetrameter** *of a comic parabasis* Aristoph. *Eq.* 504 Sch. Aristoph. *Eq.* 503 Aristoph. *Pax* 735 *etc.* | τὰ ἀνάπαιστα *of satirical songs* Plut. *Per.* 33.8 *etc.*

ἀναπαίω [ἀνά, παίω] **to strike backward, beat back:** *pres. ptc.* ἀναπαίων anapest, *of rhythm* Philostr. *Ap.* 2.30.3 || *pass.* **to be led back** Eustath. 587.18.

ἀναπάλαίω [ἀνά, παλαίω] **to remedy,** *with fighting:* τὰ σφάλματα the errors Ios. *B.I.* 4.42.

ἀναπαλεῖς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἀναπάλλω.

ἀναπάλη -ης, ἡ [ἀναπάλλω] "**anapale**", *a dance* Ath. 14.631b || *medic.* **exercise** (*of the hands*) Ruf. *N.C.* 2.33.

ἀνάπαλιν [ἀνά, πάλιν] **backward, turned over, in the opposite sense** Plat. *Tim.* 82c, *Phaedr.* 264a *etc.*; ἀ. ἐστιν ἡμῖν ἢ τοῖς ἄλλοις it is the opposite for us to what it is for the rest of them Thphr. *H.P.* 8.3.5 || **again** Hp. *Coac.* 2.231 Plat. *Theaet.* 192d || **inversely** Aristot. *Cael.* 273b 32, *al.*; ὁ ἀ. λόγος **inverse proportion** Eucl. *El.* 5.13 || **in contrast** VT *Wis.* 19.21.

ἀναπαλινδρομέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, παλινδρομέω] **to run back** *to the same spot, of a bandage* Hp. *Fract.* 4.

ἀναπάλλακτος -ον [ἀπαλλάσσω] **immovable, inevitable** Iul. 6.265d *etc.*

ἀναπάλλω [ἀνά, πάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to shake back and forth, brandish, vibrate:** ἔγχος the spear Il. 3.355 *al.*; ἀ. τὰ κῶλα to move the limbs, *i.e.* dance Aristoph. *Ran.* 1358 || *fig.* **to push, rouse** ἐπὶ θήρᾳ ... μαινάδας the maenads to the hunt Eur. *Bac.* 1190 || *ptc.* ὁ ἀναπάλλων (*sc.* σεισμός) the upheaving earthquake Aristot. *Mund.* 396a 8 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to hurtle, leap** Il. 8.55 (*horse*), 20.424 (*warriors*), 23.692 (*fish*) Bacchyl. *Epin.* 11.65 (*fig.*) *etc.*; τὸν ταναὸν αἰθέρ' ἀμπάλλεσθε you hurtle through (*oth.* shake) the vast ether Eur. *Or.* 322; ἡ καρδίη ἀνεπάλλετο the heart leapt Luc. *Syr.* 17 • *impf.* ἀνέπαλλον, *mid.* ἀνεπαλλόμην || *aor*^{s}. ἀνέπηλα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀνεπήλατο Mosch. 2.109 (*v.l.* ἀνεπῆλλ-) || *epic aor. act. only ptc.* ἀναπεπάλών || *aor*^{r}. *mid. 3. sg.* ἀνέπαλτο (*oth.* ἀνεπᾶλτο: *see* ἀνεφάλλομαι) | *ptc.* ἀναπάλμενος AP 4.873 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀναπεπάλθαι L. *E.M. s.v.* Πάλλας || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναπαλείς Strab. 8.6.21 || *poet.* ἀμπ-: 2. *pl.* ἀμπάλλετε Aristoph. *Ran. l.c.*, *mid. 2. pl.* ἀμπάλλεσθε Eur. *Or. b. c.*

ἀνάπαλος -ον *see* ἄμπαλος || Ath. 14.631b, *see* -άλη.

ἀνάπαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπάλλω] **vibration, shaking** Aristot. *Mund.* 396a 9.

ἀναπάντητος -ον [ἀπαντάω] **where one meets nobody** Cic. *ad Att.* 9.1.3.

ἀναπαρείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἀναπείρω.

ἀναπαρθένευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, παρθένευσις] **restoration of virginity** Sch. Aesch. *C.H.* 71b.

ἀναπάριάζω [πάριοι] **to behave like the Parians,** *i.e.* **violate the terms of a treaty** (*prov.*) Ephor. 63 (ἀνεπυρρίσσε *codd.*).

ἀναπάρτιστος -ον [ἀπαρτίζω] **incomplete** Stoic. 2.58.31 (Diog. 7.63) *etc.*

ἀνάπας -ασα -αν [ἀνά, πᾶς] **all complete** AP 7.343.4 (*gen.* -άσης).

ἀναπάσσω [ἀνά, πάσσω] **to expand, spread out** Pind. *O.* 10.94.

ἀναπατάσσω [ἀνά, πατάσσω] **to beat, strike repeatedly** Men. *Epit.* 889.

ἀναπάτέω *contr.* [ἀνά, πατέω] **to come and go** AG *Bek.* 397.

ἀναπαύδητος -ον [ἀπαυδάω] **indefatigable** Clem. *Str.* 2.20.120.3.

ἀνάπαυλα -ης, ἡ [ἀναπαύω] **pause, rest, relief** Soph. *Ph.* 638 *etc.*; διῃρημένοι κατ' ἀναπαύλας **divided into watches** Thuc. 2.75.3 | τινος from sthg. Soph. *El.* 873 Plat. *Phil.* 30e *etc.* || *rhet.* **pause,** *in speech* Dem.^{2} 46, *al.* An. *Subl.* 11.1 || **resting place, pause** Plat. *Leg.* 625b *etc.* • *poet.* ἄμπ-.

ἀναπαύλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπαύω] Or. (Phleg. 36.2.8), *see* ἀνάπαυλα.

ἀνάπαυμα -ατος, τό [ἀναπαύω] **pause, rest** Hes. *Th.* 55 *etc.* || **resting place, stop** Anyt. (AP 16.228.4) • *poet.* ἄμπ-.

ἀναπαυματικός -όν [ἀνάπαυμα] **that stays as it is, fallow** (*of fields*) *P*Stud.Pal. 20.63.11 (III^{CE}).

ἀνάπαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνάπαυμα] **cessation, rest, pause, quiet** Heraclit. B 111 Pind. *N.* 7.52 Xen. *Cyr.* 7.5.47 *etc.*; μετὰ ἀναπαύσεως **tranquilly** Dor.^{2} *Doct.* 11.3 | τινος **from sthg.** Thuc. 4.20.2 Xen. *Hier.* 2.11 (*from war*) Epic. 4.125.11 Orph. *H.* 3.6 *etc.*; ἀνάπαυσιν ἔχειν *with ptc. pred.* **to leave off from** NT *Rev.* 4.8 || **resting place** VT *Gen.* 49.15 || **day of rest,** *of the sabbath* VT *Lev.* 16.31 || *rhet.* **cadence, clausula, pause** Hermog. *Id.* 219.20 • *poet.* ἄμπαυσις.

ἀναπαύστρια -ας, ἡ **giver of rest** (*Easter*) LeontB. *H.P.* 1.2.6.

ἀναπαυ(σ)τηρία -ας, ἡ [ἀναπαυ(σ)τήριος] **prop, lever,** *of an instrument of war* Phil. 76.18 Hero *Bel.* 89.6.

ἀναπαυ(σ)τήριος -ον [ἀναπαύω] A **of rest:** θῶκοι ἀμπαυστήριοι chairs for resting Hdt. 1.181.4 B *subst. neut.* **time of rest** Xen. *Mem.* 4.3.3 (-παυτ-) || **resting place** Luc. *Am.* 18 (-παυστ-) || **signal** *on the trumpet* **for a halt** Poll. 4.86 • *Ion.* ἀμπ-.

ἀναπαυ(σ)τικός -ή -όν [ἀναπαύω] **that gives rest:** *subst.* τὸ ἀναπαυ(σ)τικόν **restful aspect** (*of the night*) Ptol.^{4} *Tetr.* 20.

ἀναπαύω [ἀνά, παύω] *impf.* ἀνέπαυον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπαύομην || *fut.* ἀναπαύσω, *mid.* ἀναπαύσομαι || *aor.* ἀνέπαυσα, *mid.* ἀνεπαυσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναπέπαυμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀναπέπαυτο Ir. *Haer.* 22 || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἀνεπαύθην || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἀνεπάην || *ft*^{1}. *pass.* ἀναπαυθήσομαι IoDam. (*PG* 96.1408C) || *ft*^{2}. *pass.* ἀναπαήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make stop, check:** ἔργων ἀνθρώπους ἀνέπαυσεν (the winter) caused men to stop (their) work Il. 17.550; ἀνάπαυε βοήν stopped all shouting Soph. *Tr.* 1262 || **to cause to halt, rest:** ἀναπαύσατον ... τοῦ πλάνου you made me rest from my wandering way Soph. *O.C.* 1113; ἀ. στράτευμα to halt the army Xen. *Cyr.* 7.1.4; κατὰ μέρος τοὺς ναύτας ἀνέπαυεν he made the sailors take turns to rest Xen. *Hel.* 2.6.29 || **to mitigate:** καύσωνα the blazing heat VT *Sir.* 18.16 || **to give peace, quiet, tranquillity** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 5.18; ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος to s.o. **by freeing him from** sthg. VT *2Sam.* 7.11; ἀ. τὸ πνεῦμα to renew the spirit NT *1Cor.* 16.18 || *fig.* **to exempt, exclude** Demosth. 42.25 *etc.* || *rar. intrans.* (= *mid.*) **to rest** Thuc. 4.11.3 Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.21 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to cease, stop,** rest: ἀπὸ ναυμαχίας from battle at sea Thuc. 7.73.2; ἐκ μακρᾶς ὁδοῦ from a long journey Plat. *Criti.* 106a | ▸ *with gen.* πόνων ... ἀναπεπαῦσθαι to rest **from** toils Luc. *Merc.* 13; ἀ. τοῦ βίου to cease to live Heraclit.^{2} 68 *etc.* | τὸ τοῦ θεοῦ πνεῦμα ἐφ' ὑμᾶς ἀναπαύεται the spirit of God rests on you NT *1Pet.* 4.14 || **to be peaceful, find rest** NT *2Cor.* 7.13 || **to conclude** ▸ ἐπί τινος with sthg. Greg.^{1} *epist.* 25.4 || *milit.* **to halt, make a stop** Xen. *Cyr.* 2.4.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be exempt** ▸ τινος from sthg. Isocr. 8.20 || ▸ *abs.* **to rest, sleep** Hdt. 1.12.2, *al.* Eur. *Hip.* 211 *etc.* | *of ground* **to be uncultivated** Pind. *N.* 6.11 | *of the dead* **to rest, lie** Callim. (AP 7.524.1) Plut. *Cons. Apoll.* 110f • *poet.* ἄμπ- || *aor. imper.* ἄνπαυσον *in inscr.* | *aor*^{t}. *pass. 3. sg.* ἀναπάη *1*IG 14.158.

ἀναπαφλάζω [παφλάζω] **to foam,** *of rivers* [Caes.] 3.146 (38.1096).

ἀναπείθω [ἀνά, πείθω] *impf.* ἀνέπειθον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπειθόμην || *fut.* ἀναπείσω, *ptc. mid.* ἀναπεισόμενος Sch. Thuc. 6.9.3 || *aor.* ἀνέπεισα || *pf.* ἀναπέπεικα, *mid. pass.* ἀναπέπεισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεπείσθην || *fut. inf. pass.* ἀναπεισθήσεσθαι Aeschn. 3.256 ❶ *act.* **to persuade, convince** ▸ τινα s.o. Thuc. 1.126.5 *etc.* | ▸ τι of sthg. Aristoph. *Ec.* 196 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. Aristoph. *Nub.* 77, *al.* | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to Hdt. 1.124.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅπως that, so that Thuc. 8.52.1 Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.52 *etc.* | *abs.* Ael. *N.A.* 12.46 || **to bribe, corrupt:** τινα s.o. Hdt. 3.148.2, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be persuaded, convinced** Thuc. 1.84.2 Xen. *Cyr.* 7.2.22 *etc.* || **to be bribed** *or* **corrupted** Aristoph. *Ve.* 101 *etc.*; καὶ δώροις καὶ χρήμασιν ἀναπειθόμενοι won over by money and gifts Xen. *Cyr.* 1.5.3 • *Arcad. aor. opt.* ἀμπείσειεν Aristoph. *Lys.* 171 (*conject.*).

ἀναπεινάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πεινάω] **to be hungry again** Lync. (Ath. 3.109e).

ἀνάπειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀνά, πεῖρα] **trial, experiment** Pol. 25.4.8 *etc.* || *milit.* **training exercise** Pol. 1.59.12, *al.*; ἐν τῷ μικρῷ λιμένι τὰς ἀναπείρας ἐποιοῦντο they performed their naval exerices in the small harbor Diod. 13.8.5.

ἀναπειράομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, πεῖρα] **to try, experiment,** *usu. naut.* Demosth. 51.5 Pol. 25.4.9 *etc.* || **to perform** (*naval*) **maneuvers** Hdt. 6.12.4 Thuc. 7.7.4, *al.*; ἐωράθ' ὑμεῖς ἀναπειρωμένην τὴν ναῦν you saw the ship maneuvering Demosth. 51.5.

ἀναπείρω [ἀνά, πείρω] *aor.* ἀνέπειρα || *aor. pass.* ἀνεπάρην ❶ *act.* **to transfix, pierce through, impale** ▸ *with acc.* Il. 2.426, Hdt. 4.103.3 *etc.*; ἀ. τὰς κίχλας to pierce the thrushes through, *on a spit* Aristoph. *Ach.* 1007; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. Ios. *B.I.* 5.435 || *medic.* **to make an incision** Antyll. (Orib. 7.10.1) ❷ *pass.* **to be pierced through** Aristoph. *Ach.* 796 (*conject.*) Macho *Chr.* 133 *etc.*; ἦν ... ἀποθάνῃ ἀναπαρείς he died pierced through Hdt. 4.94.3 • *poet.* ἀμπ-: *aor. ptc.* ἀμπείρας || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀμπεπαρμένος (*pass.*).

ἀναπειστήριος -α -ον [ἀνά, πειστήριος] **persuasive** Aristoph. *Nub.* 875.

ἀναπελεκάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πελεκάω] **to square, rocks** *1*IG 7.4255.19 (IV^{BCE}).

ἀναπεμπάζω [ἀνά, πεμπάζω] ❶ *act. later* **to go back over in the mind, reflect** LYC. 1470 (*with acc.*) AGATH. (AP 11.382.12) *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Lys.* 222e, *al.* PLUT. *Exil.* 605a *etc.*

ἀναπέμπω [ἀνά, πέμπω] *impf.* ἀνέπεμπον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπεμπόμην || *fut.* ἀναπέμψω || *aor.* ἀνέπεμψα, *mid.* ἀνεπεμψάμην PAUS. 3.23.8 || *pf.* ἀναπέπομφα, *inf. mid. pass.* ἀναπεπέμφθαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀνεπεπόμφεσαν POSID. 127 || *aor.* ἀνεπέμφθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναπεμφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to send forth, emit, produce** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 1.26 (*streams of fire*), *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 85c (*plants*), *etc.* || **to push up:** ἐς τὴν κεφαλήν toward the head HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 13; εἰς τὰς ἄκρας to the heights XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.34; ὡς βασιλέα to the king THUC. 2.67.1 | *usu. toward the interior of a region* POL. 1.7.12 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to put off, referred, push back:** γένος εἴς τινα the ancestry to s.o. DIOD. 4.83.5 | **to direct:** νοῦν the mind HLD. 10.33.1 Ⓒ **to send back, drive back, remove** PIND. I.7.10 *etc.* || *fig.* **to attribute** ▸ τι ἐπί τι sthg. to s.o. DAMASC. *Pr.* 37 || *gramm.* **to retract** (*the accent*), SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 145; *of enclitics* HDN. 2.828.23 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to send back, dismiss** XEN. *An.* 1.1.5 (*v.l.* ἀπ-) ❸ *pass.* **to be sent back:** πρὸς ἐπίνοιαν to the mind EPIC. 26.39.18 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) | **to be referred** εἰς δύο ἀρχάς to two principles DAMASC. *Pr.* 45 • *poet.* ἀμπ-.

ἀναπεπταμένως [ἀναπετάννυμι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **explicitly** PLOT. 5.1.8.

ἀναπεπτωκότως [ἀναπίπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. act.* **the air being beaten** POLL. 3.123.

ἀναπετάννῡμι *and* ἀναπεταννύω [ἀνά, πετάννυμι] *impf.* ἀνεπετάννυον *and* ἀνεπέταννυν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπεταννύμην || *fut.* ἀναπετάσω *and* ἀναπετῶ || *aor.* ἀνεπέτασα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναπεπέτασμαι *and* ἀναπέπταμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεπέπτατο IUL. 5.11 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεπετάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναπετασθήσομαι EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.52.108 ❶ *act.* **to stretch out, unfold, spread:** ἱστία the sails IL. 1.480 (*in tmesis*); βόστρυχον the curls, *over the shoulders* EUR. *Hip.* 202; λαμπτῆρος φάος ἀμπετάσας as he spread the light of the lantern EUR. *I.A.* 34 | *fig.* τὰν ἐπ' ὄσσοισ' ἀμπέτασον χάριν spread grace over the eyes SAPPH. 138 || **to splay, open:** τὰς πύλας the gates HDT. 3.146.3 XEN. *An.* 7.1.17 = τὰς θύρας PLAT. *Phil.* 62c ❷ *pass.* **to open** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 (*of the eyelids*) || *esp. pf. mid.* **to be opened** (*usu. ptc.*) IL. 12.122 (*gates*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 (*eyes*) *etc.*; ἐν πελάγει ἀναπεπταμένῳ in open sea HDT. 8.60 α; πρὸς μεσημβρίαν ἀναπέπταται (the house) has a southern exposure XEN. *Oec.* 9.4; (λίμνη) ἀ. εἰς τὴν θάλατταν (lake) opening toward the sea DIOD. 4.22.2; ἀντὶ καθαρᾶς καὶ ἀναπεπταμένης (διαίτης) in place of a pure and open waay of life PLUT. *Per.* 34.5 | *fig.* παρρησίᾳ ... ἀναπεπταμένῃ of shameless lack of restraint in speech PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e • *poet.* ἀμπ-: *aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἀμπετάσαντο OPP.[1] 2.583, 4.381 *etc.* | *inf.* ἀμπετάσαι OPP. 2.6 *etc.* | *ptc.* ἀμπετάσας EUR. *Alc.* 597 *etc.* || *Aeol. aor. imper.* ὀμπέτασον SAPPH. *l.c.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναπεπτασμένος AESOP. 170(2).

ἀναπετάομαι *later pres.* GEOP. 2.5.12 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀναπέτομαι.

ἀναπετάω, *later contr. pres.* LUC. *Cal.* 21, *see* ἀναπετάννυμι.

ἀναπέτεια -ας, ἡ [ἀναπετής 1] **expansion, dilation, opening** GAL. 6.848 (*of the pores*) AL. *Pr.* 1.90, 119.

1. ἀναπετής -ές [ἀναπετάννυμι] **expanded, open** HP. *Gland.* 9 ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.4.

2. ἀναπετής -ές [ἀναπέτομαι] *poet.* ἀμπετής **poised in flight** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 7.8.1.

ἀναπέτομαι [ἀνά, πέτομαι] *fut.* ἀναπτήσομαι || *aor*^{1}. *mid.* ἀνεπτόμην (*pass.*), *aor*^{2}. ἀνέπτην, *mid.* ἀνεπτάμην Ⓐ **to fly away, rise in flight** EUR. *Med.* 440 PLAT. *Phaed.* 109e *etc.*; ἐς τὸν οὐρανόν into the sky HDT. 4.132.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 905a; πρὸς Ὄλυμπον to Olympos ANACR. 83.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1372 Ⓑ **to rush headlong** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 30 | *fig.* περιχαρὴς δ' ἀνεπτάμαν I leapt for joy SOPH. *Ai.* 693; ἀνέπταν φόβῳ he started with fear SOPH. *Ant.* 1308; ἀμπτάμενα φροῦδα πάντα κεῖται all lies, vanished into the air EUR. *Andr.* 1219 (*codd.*) • *poet.* ἀμπ- || *Dor. aor*^{r}. *3. sg.* ἀνέπτα EUR. *Med. l.c.* | *Dor. mid. 1. sg.* ἀνεπτάμαν SOPH. *Ai. b. c.*

ἀναπηγάζω [ἀνά, πηγάζω] **to rise, emerge** EPIPH. *Anc.* 58.4 (*of the Tigris*) *etc.*

ἀναπήγνῡμι [ἀνά, πήγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀνεπηγνύμην [EPIPH.] *Hom.* (*PG* 43.460A) || *aor.* ἀνέπηξα || *pf.* ἀναπέπηγα PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.23 Ⓐ **to stick, pierce** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 843 (*a hare on the spit*) || **to impale, crucify** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινος s.o. on sthg. ALEXIS 224.10 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans. pf.* ἀναπέπηγα **to be pierced:** εἶδον ἐπὶ δορατίων ἀναπεπηγυίας τὰς κεφαλάς I saw the heads impaled on spits DION. 4.52.1; τὴν κεφαλήν ... ὑπὲρ αἰχμῆς ἀναπεπηγυῖαν the head impaled on a spear PLUT. *Cr.* 26.4 || **to be protruding** (*on the sea*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.23.

ἀναπηδάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πηδάω] **to leap, rush forth** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. IL. 11.379 HDT. 3.155.1 (*from the throne*); πρὸς τὸν πάππον at the grandfather's knees XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9; ἐπὶ τὸν ἵππον on the horse XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.6; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα onto the tribune (*to speak*) AESCHN. 3.173 *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.52 | *abs.* MEN. *Peric.* 357 | **to wake suddenly** LONG. 1.13.6 || *of water* **to flow out** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569b 18 || *medic.* **to swell** HP. *Gland.* 2.

ἀναπήδημα -ατος, τό [ἀναπηδάω] **outflowing, issue,** *of blood* EUSTATH. 680.23.

ἀναπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπηδάω] **leap, jump** HP. *M.S.* 1 (*from the bed*) || **palpitation,** *of the heart* ARISTOT. *Rp.* 480a 13.

ἀναπηδύω [ἀνά, πηδόν] **to exit, flow out, overflow** VT *Prov.* 18.4, *cf.* ἀναπιδύω.

ἀναπηλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πάλλω?] **to overthrow** HOM. 4.41 (*aor. ptc.* ἀναπηλήσας).

ἀναπηνίζομαι [ἀνά, πηνίζομαι] **to unravel, unroll** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 14., 558a 24.

ἀναπηρία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάπηρος] **distortion, mutilation** CRATIN. 179 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 11, *al.*

ἀναπηρόβιος -ον [ἀνάπηρος, βίος] **of mangled** *or* **ruinous life** PHRYN.[1] 75.

ἀνάπηρος -ον [ἀνά, πηρός] **distorted, mutilated** LYS. 24.13 PLAT. *Crit.* 53a, *al. etc.* | **crippled** MEN. *Dysc.* 662.

ἀναπηρόω, *contr.* [ἀνάπηρος] **to distort** PLUT. *Isid.* 373d (*v.l.*) || *usu. pass.* **to be distorted** *or* **deformed** PLAT. *Phil.* 310e ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 37.

ἀναπηρτισμένως [ἀπαρτίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **incompletely** CHRYSIP. 2.107.29 (*p*HERC. 307.11n.13).

ἀναπίδάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πιδάω] **to let flow** AL. *in Meteor.* 56.7.

ἀναπίδύω [ἀνά, πιδύω] **to spring, grow, arise** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.1 || **to make flow,** *water* PLUT. *Aem.* 14.7 | **to drip:** ἱδρὼς sweat PLUT. *Ant.* 60.3.

ἀναπιέζω [ἀνά, πιέζω] ❶ *act.* **to press, compress, force** HERO *Pn.* 1.10 || *medic.* GAL. 12.986 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be repressed** *or* **rejected** HP. *Art.* 41 • *aor. ptc.* ἀναπιέσας [GAL.] 14.789 || *aor. subj. pass.* ἀνεπιεχθῇ HP. *l.c.* | *inf.* ἀναπιεχθῆναι GAL. 18(1).505.

ἀναπίεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, πίεσις] **pressure, insistence** EROT. 49.6.

ἀναπίεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀναπιέζω] **trap-door,** *on stage* POLL. 4.127, 132.

ἀναπιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναπιέζω] **pressure,** *upward* HERO *Pn.* 1.28 || **reduction, containment,** *of a hernia* ORIB. 50.42.6.

ἀναπίμπλημι [ἀνά, πίμπλημι] *impf.* ἀνεπίμπλην, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπιμπλάμην || *fut.* ἀναπλήσω || *aor.* ἀνέπλησα || *pf.* ἀναπέπληκα, *mid. pass.* ἀναπέπλησμαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀναπεπλήκεσαν PLUT. *Sert.* 23.2, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεπέπληστο || *aor. pass.* ἀνεπλήσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναπλησθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἀναπεπλήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.95 ❶ *act.* **to replenish, fill up:** πίθον a jar LUC. *Dips.* 6 (*poet.*) | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. (*usu. fig.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 847, *al., etc.*; τὰς λύπας τε καὶ ἡδονὰς ἅμα τοῦ παρ' αὐταῖς παθήματος ἀνεπίμπλασαν (the opinions) filled both pains and pleasures with the experiences proper to them PLAT. *Phil.* 42a; τῆς αἰσχύνης ὅλην ἀναπίμπλησι τὴν πόλιν shame fills the whole city DEMOSTH. 20.28 | *analog.* ὡς πλείστους ἀναπλῆσαι αἰτιῶν to fill as many people as possible with accusations PLAT. *Ap.* 32c || *fig.* **to fill out the allotted amount, complete:** πότμον βιότοιο the destined length of life IL. 4.170; κακὸν οἶτον ἀναπλήσαντες going to meet a grievous fate IL. 8.354; ἀ. ἄλγεα the amount of suffering having overflown OD. 5.302; ἀ. κακά to **have brimmed over with evils** IL. 15.132 HDT. 5.4.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be contaminated** *or* **infected:** τινος with sthg. THUC. 2.51.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 67a *etc.* • *pres. 3. sg.* -πιμπλᾷ ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967b 4 || *poet.* ἀμπ-: *fut. ptc.* ἀμπλήσων AP 2.1195 || *aor. ptc.* ἀμπλήσας ORPH. *A.* 327.

ἀναπίμπρημι [ἀνά, πίμπρημι] *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεπίμπρα IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 53.301.34) || *aor.* ἀνέπρησα || *aor. pass.* ἀνεπρήσθην ❶ *act.* **to catch fire, inflame** (*fig., the soul*) PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.6a (85.16) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to blaze, swell** NIC. *Th.* 179 HP. *NatMul.* 41 • *pres. mid.* ἀναπίμπραται NIC. *l.c.*

ἀναπίνω [ἀνά, πίνω] *aor*^{r}. ἀνέπιον || *pf.* ἀναπέπωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀναπέπομαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεπόθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναποθήσομαι; **to suck, absorb** HP. *V.M.* 22 || **to reabsorb** HP. *Art.* 40 *etc.*

ἀναπιπράσκω [ἀνά, πιπράσκω] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναπραθείς *1*PE 1^{2}.32 A 53 (III^{BCE}); **to resell** POLL. 7.12.

ἀναπίπτω [ἀνά, πίπτω] *impf.* ἀνέπιπτον || *fut. mid.* ἀναπεσοῦμαι || *aor*^{r}. ἀνέπεσον, *mid.* ἀνεπεσόμην CATENA *Mat.* p. 23.13 || *aor*^{s}. ἀνέπεσα || *pf.* ἀναπέπτωκα || *ppf.* ἀνεπεπτώκειν *and* ἀναπεπτώκειν Ⓐ **to bend backward, fall** (*backward*), **spill** (*supine*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1599 EUR. *Cycl.* 410 XEN. *Oec.* 8.8 *etc.* | ἀ. ὕπτιος to fall supine PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254b XEN. *Hippar.* 3.14 || **to lie down, relax, go to** *or* **be in bed** DIOD. 5.14.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.3 *etc.* | **to relax, sit down at table** NT *Luke* 22.14 ATH. 23d | **to yield, bend back** THUC. 1.70.5 || *mec. ballist.* **to recoil** HERO *Bel.* 100.2 Ⓑ *fig.* **to fall down, faint:** ἀναπεπτωκότες ἦτε you were discouraged DEMOSTH. 19.224 | *analog.* ἀνεπεπτώκει τὰ τῆς ἐξόδου the scheme for getting out has fallen apart DEMOSTH. 21.163 • *poet.* ἀμπ- || *fut. act. 3. sg.* ἀναπεσεῖ SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 705.

ἀναπισσόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πισσόω] **to smear with pitch again** GEOP. 6.8.3.

ἀναπίτνημι [ἀνά, πίτνημι] *poet. pres. for* ἀναπετάννυμι (*see*): πύλας ὕμνων ἀναπιτνάμεν to open the gates of hymns PIND. *O.* 6.27 || *ptc. mid.* ἀνα-

πιτναμένα stretching out on the back, *of a fox* PIND. *I.* 4.47.

ἀναπιτύζω [ἀνά, πτύω] **spray, splash** HERO *Aut.* 13.1.

ἀναπιτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναπιτύζω] **jet, spray** HERO *Aut.* 4.3, *see* ἀναπιτύζω.

ἀναπλάκητος -ον *see* ἀναμπλάκητος.

ἀνάπλασις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπλάσσω] Ⓐ **structure** HP. *Hebd.* (PHIL.[2] *Op.* 124) ‖ **representation, vision** DION.[21] *C.H.* 177C Ⓑ *medic.* **adjustment,** *of limbs* HP. *Off.* 15 | **new formation,** *of flesh* HP. *Off.* 24 ‖ *Christ.* **renewal,** *of pers.* GREG. *Or.* 23.13.11 *etc.*

ἀνάπλασμα -ατος, τό [ἀναπλάσσω] **structure, form** DIOD. 2,56.2 ‖ **representation** STRAB. 11.14.12 | **imagination,** *of thought* SEXT. *S.* 8.354 ‖ **correlative term** ASCL. 331.30.

ἀναπλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναπλάσσω] Ⓐ **fantasy, castle in the air** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113d ‖ **imagination,** *of thought* SEXT. *S.* 7.223 *etc.* Ⓑ **new formation, renewal** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.59E.

ἀναπλάσσω, *Att.* ἀναπλάττω [ἀνά, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to form** *or* **shape anew, remodel** HP. *Mochl.* 2 *etc.* | **to mould, model, build** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 995 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 121d *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to invent, imagine** POL. 3.94.2 DION. 1.53.5 LUC. *Herm.* 71 *etc.* | **to compose** (*speeches*) DION. *Dem.* 46.2 ❷ *mid.* **to build, rebuild:** καί τις οἰκίην ἀναπλασάσθω and let s.o. build his own house HDT. 8.109.4 | **to mould, model,** *of vases* VT *Wis.* 15.7 ‖ *fig.* **to invent, imagine** AP 9.710.2 DIOD. 1.96.5 ‖ **to impersonate** ▸ τινα s.o. HLD. 1.9.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be formed** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 108 (*v.l.* ὑπο-).

ἀναπλαστέον [ἀναπλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give shape to** DIOSC.[2] 5.88.

ἀναπλαστέω, *contr.* [ἀναπλάσσω] **to give shape to** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1776B.

ἀναπλαστικός -ή -όν [ἀνάπλαστος] **imaginative** PORPH. *Aph.* 38 *etc.* (*pl.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀναπλαστικῶς **fictitiously** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1776C.

ἀνάπλαστος -ον [ἀναπλάσσω] **mouldable** GAL. 18(1).670.

ἀναπλατύνομαι [ἀνά, πλατύνω] **to extend, spread out** PLUT. *Daed.* 4.

ἀναπλείω *epic* **to fall** NIC. *Th.* 308, *see* ἀναπλέω.

ἀναπλέκω [ἀνά, πλέκω] *impf.* ἀνέπλεκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπλεκόμην ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπλεξα, *mid.* ἀνεπλεξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀναπέπλεγμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναπλεχθείς CYR.[1] *HPasch.* (*PG* 77.777.9) ❶ *act.* **to interweave,** tie: ὅρμοισι χέρας the hands with garlands PIND. *O.* 2.74 | *fig.* ῥυθμόν the rhythm (*of a song*) AGATH. (AP 11.64.2); διαλόγους discussions DION. *Comp.* 25.32 ❷ *mid.* **to be braided** (*hair*) DION. *Thuc.* 19.4 LUC. *Nav.* 3 ❸ *pass.* **to be interwoven** (*hair*) *1*G 5.1.1390.22 (I[BCE]) | *fig.* ἀναπεπλεγμένοι **bonded** PLUT. *Br.* 17.7 • *Ion. poet. ptc.* ἀμπλέκων.

ἀνάπλεος -α -ον, *Att.* ἀνάπλεως -εα -εων [ἀνά, πλέως] Ⓐ **full, brimming** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 4.31.1 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1072 PLAT. *Rp.* 516e; νεκρῶν ἡ πόλις ἦν ἀνάπλεως the city was full of dead IOS. *A.I.* 5.29 *etc.* Ⓑ **infected, besmirched** ▸ τινος with sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d, *Symp.* 211e, *al.* • *Att. nom. pl. masc. and fem.* ἀνάπλεῳ | *neut.* ἀνάπλεα | *acc. masc.* ἀνάπλεως.

ἀνάπλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπλέω] *medic.* **dislocation, drop,** *of a bone* HP. *Coac.* 2.234 ‖ **regurgitation** (*in vomiting*) ORIB. 8.1.20.

ἀναπλέω [ἀνά, πλέω] *impf.* ἀνέπλεον ‖ *fut.* ἀναπλεύσω, *mid.* ἀναπλεύσομαι *and* ἀναπλευσοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπλευσα, *inf. mid.* ἀναπλεύσασθαι PORPH. *ad Il.* p. 321.2.26, *al.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to sail back, sail against the current** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.234 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.36 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀπὸ θαλάσσης ἐς τὸν Νεῖλον to sail from the sea into the Nile THUC. 1.104.2 ‖ *extens.* **to set sail** AND. 1.76 *etc.*; ἐς Τροίην for Troy IL. 11.22 Ⓑ **to resurface, float** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932a 1 *etc.* ‖ **to come back up from the stomach** AEL. *N.A.* 2.54 Ⓒ *medic.* **to detach, drop** HP. *Fract.* 24 (*of fragments of bone*), *Epid.* 4.19 (*of teeth*) Ⓓ **to flood,** *of the Nile* AEL. *N.A.* 10.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be turned back:** ἀναπλεῖται δ' ἐκ θαλάττης (the Po) is turned back from the sea POL. 2.16.10 • *epic pres.* ἀναπλείω | *Ion.* ἀναπλώω.

ἀνάπλεως *Att. see* ἀνάπλεος.

ἀναπλήθω [ἀνά, πλήθω] **to fill up,** *poet. pres. for* ἀναπίμπλημι QS 11.312 ‖ **to be full:** ἀ. τῶν κοινῶν to be fed up with public affairs PLUT. *Praec.* 798d QS 13.22 (*codd.*).

ἀναπλημμῠρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πλημμυρίς] **to flood** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.34.

ἀναπλημμύρω [ἀνά, πλημμυρίς] **to overflow** (*the sea*) QS 14.635.

ἀναπληρόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πληρόω] *impf.* ἀνεπλήρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπληρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναπληρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεπλήρωσα ‖ *rar. pf. act.* ἀναπεπλήρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀναπεπλήρωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεπληρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναπληρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to fill up, replenish** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 81b LUC. *Tim.* 1 | **to complete** DEMOSTH. 14.16; ἀνδράποδα a number of slaves XEN. *Vect.* 4.24; τὴν βουλήν the senate PLUT. *Publ.* 11.2 | *analog.* τὴν ἰδίαν ὀργήν ἀναπληρῶν fulfilling his personal resentment DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.10 ‖ **to fulfill, realize:** τὴν ἐλπίδα hope PLUT. *Demetr.* 45.5; τὸν νόμον τοῦ Χριστοῦ the law of Christ NT *Gal.* 6.2 Ⓑ **to supply:** τὴν ἔνδειαν what is lacking ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318b 22; εἴ τι ἐξέλιπον, σὸν ἔργον ... ἀναπληρῶσαι if I have left out anything, it is your job to fill the gap PLAT. *Symp.* 188e | *analog.* ὁ ἀναπληρῶν τὸν τόπον the one occupying the position NT *1Cor.* 14.16 (*cf.* PLUT. *Cr.* 3.4) ‖ **to compensate:** ἃ ἔπταιεν ... ἑτέροις πράγμασιν the other side responded ... with other enterprises PLUT. *Pyr.* 30.3 ‖ *rhet.* **to use particles** *as fillers* DEM.[2] 58 ❷ *mid.* **to fill,** *for oneself,* **be full:** δώματ' ἀναπληρουμένους filling up the house EUR. *Hel.* 907 | *caus.* **to cause to complete:** ἕως ἀναπληρώσατο τὴν προῖκα so that he would receive the complete dowry in payment DEMOSTH. 27.13 ❸ *pass.* **to be restored, return to the prior condition** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153a 2, *al., etc.*; πάλιν ἀνεπληρώθη (*sc.* ὁ ἥλιος) the sun became full again, *after an eclipse* THUC. 2.28 ‖ **to be completed, reach the summit** VT *Gen.* 15.16.

ἀναπλήρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀναπληρόω] **complement, supplement** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 4 *etc.*

ἀναπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπληρόω] **filler, means of filling** *or* **supplying** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 18, AP[7]. *Synt.* 250.18, *etc.* τῆς σελήνης ἀ. the full moon DIOD. 2.59.8 ‖ **completion, satisfaction** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173b 8, *al.* ‖ **fulfillment** (*of a prophecy*) VT *1Esd.* 1.54 ‖ **flooding, swelling** *of the Nile* ATH. *Epit.* 1.278 ‖ **renewal, restoration** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 30 PLUT. *Demetr.* 45.4.

ἀναπληρωτέον [ἀναπληρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fill up** PLUT. *Cim.* 2.5 *etc.*

ἀναπληρωτικός -ή -όν [ἀναπληρόω] **that which replenishes** *or* **fills** DIOSC.[2] 5.75.12 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.763.

ἀναπληστικός -ή -όν [ἀναπίμπλημι] **suitable for filling:** that takes on the shape of its container, *i.e.* **fluid** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 649b 16, *Pr.* 939a 31, *al.*

ἀναπλήσω *fut. ind. act. see* ἀναπίμπλημι.

ἀναπλίσσω [ἀνά, πλίσσομαι] *in subj.* ἀναπλίσσωσι πόδεσσι they trot ARAT. 1108 (*corr. for* ἀναπλήσωσι).

ἀναπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναπλέκω] **connecting, interweaving,** *of hair* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.10 | **connection,** *in the Trinity* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.997E ‖ *mus.* **ascending scale** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12.

ἀνάπλοος -όου, *contr.* ἀνάπλους -ου, ὁ [ἀναπλέω] **sailing against the current** HDT. 2.4.3, *al.* | *inward from the sea* PLAT. *Criti.* 115d ‖ **port-channel** (*prob.*) PLAT. *Criti.* 117e ‖ **setting sail** POL. 1.53.13 *etc.* ‖ **return by sea** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.3 *etc.*

ἀναπλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἁπλόω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to unfold, open** ▸ *with acc.* MOSCH. 2.60 BABR. 74.3 (*doors*) ‖ **to dilate** AN. *in Cat.* 49.26 Ⓑ *fig.* **to explain, clarify** CH 1.16 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to open, hatch,** *of flowers etc.* DIOSC.[2] 2.159, 4.113 *al.* Ⓑ **to be simplified** *or* **reduced to basic elements** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 186 *etc.*

ἀνάπλῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, πλύσις] **washing, cleaning** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460a 17.

ἀνάπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπλόω] **explanation** AL. *in Metaph.* 467.8 *etc.* ‖ **evolution** PLOT. 5.7.3 *etc.* ‖ **simplification** DAMASC. *Pr.* 26, 70.

ἀναπλωτάζω [ἀναπλώω] **to float, come to the surface, ascend** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.33.4.

ἀναπλωτικός -ή -όν **that forms a simple whole** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.90.5.

ἀναπλώω [ἀναπλέω] AP 1.905 *etc.*, *Ion. poet. for* ἀναπλέω; ἀναπλῶσαι ἐς τὰς Σάρδις to return to Sardis by sea HDT. 1.78.2; ἀναπλώοντες ὀπίσω going back from the sea, *of fish* HDT. 2.93.2, *al.*

ἀναπνείω *epic poet., see* ἀναπνέω.

ἀνάπνευμα -ατος, τό [ἀναπνέω] **resting place** PIND. *N.* 1.1 (ἀμπ-).

ἀνάπνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπνέω] **breath, taking of breath** IL. 11.801, *al.* ‖ **relief** κακῶν from evils HLD. 1.8.6 ‖ **inhalation** (*of water*), *of fish* PLAT. *Tim.* 92b ‖ **inspiration** HP. *Morb.* 3.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 942b 8.

ἀναπνευστικός -ή -όν [ἀναπνέω] **respiratory** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 445a 27 THPHR. *Sud.* 38 *etc.*; ἀ. δύναμις faculty of respiration MAUR. 6.15 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἀναπνευστικά **organs of respiration** AL. *Pr.* 1.119.

ἀναπνευστός -όν [ἀναπνέω] **breathable** ARISTOT. *Top.* 135a 33.

ἀνάπνευστος -ον [πνέω] **lacking breath, that does not breathe** HES. *Th.* 797 • *poet. for* ἄπνευστος.

ἀναπνέω [ἀνά, πνέω] *impf.* ἀνέπνεον ‖ *later fut.* ἀναπνεύσω, *mid.* ἀναπνεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπνευσα ‖ *pf.* ἀναπέπνευκα ‖ *ppf.* ἀνεπεπνεύκειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναπνευσθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to catch one's breath, recover** ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 11.382, 15.235 SOPH. *Ai.* 274 (*from disease*) *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος HDT. 8.12.2 *etc.* = ἀπό τινος APP. 14.6 | ▸ *abs.* στῆθι καὶ ἄμπνυε stand there and take a breath IL. 22.222; ἀναπνεύσωσι ... τειρόμενοι worn out as they are, let them take a breath IL. 18.200; ἐς τεῖχος ἀναπνεύσωσιν ἀλέντες gathered inside the walls, they take a breath IL. 21.534; ἡμᾶς καὶ ἀναπνεῦσαι ἐποίησε he let us catch our breath also XEN. *An.* 4.1.22 ‖ *causat.* **to cause to draw breath, give a break:** ἵππον the horse HLD. 8.14.2 Ⓑ **to draw breath, breathe in, respire, live** HP. *Mul.* 2.203 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to aspire to:** ἀναπνέομεν οὐχ ἅπαντες ἐπὶ ἴσα we set our goals not all on equal footing PIND. *N.* 7.5 Ⓒ **to breathe out, emit, exhale:** καπνόν smoke PIND. *O.* 8.36; πῦρ fire PIND. *Dith.* 2.15; πυρὸς σέλας gleam of fire AP 3.321; ὑάκινθον odor of hyacinth PHERECR. 138.1 | χρησμούς oracles PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18 (509) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to have an odor** THPHR. *Od.* 69 | *impers.* ἡδὺ ἀναπνεῖ τῶν φυτῶν a pleasant odor breathes from the plants PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 2 ❷ *pass.* **to recover, recuperate:** ἀμπνύνθη he regained

consciousness IL. 5.697 (*v.l. for* ἐμπνύνθη) || **to be breathed:** τὸν ἀναπνεόμενον ἀέρα the breathed air CORN. 32 • *poet.* ἀμπν- PIND. *N.* 7.5 || *epic pres.* ἀναπνείω *and* ἀμπνείω || *iter. impf.* ἀμπνείσκον AP 3.231 || *epic aor*^{t}. *3. sg. act. (only later)* ἄμπνυε, *mid.* ἀμπνῦτο | *imper. act.* ἄμπνυε IL. 22.222 || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀναπεπνεύκεσαν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.184 || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἀμπνύθη IL. 5.697 (*mss.* -ύνθη) || *oth. from different stem; cf.* πνέω, πέπνῡμαι.

ἀναπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναπνέω] Ⓐ **respite, breath, rest** ▸ τινος from sthg. PIND. *O.* 8.7 (*toils*) EUR. *I.T.* 92 (*pain*); ἀμπνοὰν ἔστασαν they drew breath, they took a break PIND. *P.* 4.199; ἀναπνοὴν δὲ λαβοῦσα recovering (*the soul*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 251e; ἀναπνοὴν καὶ ῥᾳστώνην παρέχειν to offer rest and calm PLAT. *Tim.* 70d; ἀναπνοῆς τινος τεύξεσθαι to get a little rest POL. 1.71.3 || rest, life: ἀμπνοάν ... κάθελεν he deprived him of life PIND. *P.* 3.57 Ⓑ **breathing,** *including* εἰσπνοή *and* ἐκπνοή ARISTOT. *Rp.* 471a 7; ἀμπνοὰς ἔχειν to breathe, live SOPH. *Ai.* 416; τὴν ἀναπνοὴν ἀπολαβεῖν τινος to cut off s.o.'s breath, strangle s.o. PLUT. *Rom.* 27.6; ἕως τῆς ἐσχάτης ἀναπνοῆς up to the last breath POL. 3.63.5; ὑπὸ τὴν ἀναπνοὴν in one breath POL. 10.47.9 || **inspiration** PLAT. *Tim.* 78e ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480b 10 Ⓒ **exhalation** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.4 || **wellspring,** *of fountains* PLUT. *Pyth.* 402c || *medic.* **vent, orifice** HP. *Morb.* (*of a wound*) 1.21 PLAT. *Tim.* 85a, *al.* PLUT. *Aem.* 14.1 | *of the nose and mouth* DIOD. 2.12.2 *etc.* || *personif.* Ἀναπνοή, ἡ **Anapnoe (Inspiration)** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 627 • *poet.* ἀμπνοή | *Dor.* ἀμπνοά PIND. *O.* 8.7, *al.*

ἀνάπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀναπνέω] **respiration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962a 26 *etc.*

ἀναπνοικός -ή -όν [ἀνάπνοια] **of respiration** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 87 (*f.l.*).

ἀναπόβλητος -ον [ἀποβάλλω] **that cannot be lost,** *goods* SEXT. *P.* 3.238 *etc.*

ἀναπόγρᾰφος -ον [ἀπογράφω] **unregistered** HYP. 3.34.

ἀναπόδεικτος -ον [ἀποδείκνυμι] **not demonstrated, unproven** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143b 12 || **indemonstrable, that does not seek proof** ARISTOT. *APr.* 53b 2, *al., etc.* • *adv.* ἀναποδείκτως **without proofs** PLUT. *C.G.* 10.4 *etc.*

ἀναπόδεκτος -ον [ἀποδέχομαι] **that cannot be received** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 527.

ἀναποδέω PLUT. *Plac.* 876f STOB. 1.10.12, *see* ἀναποδίζω.

ἀναποδήμητος -ον [ἀποδημέω] **that has never left the country** *or* **traveled** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 65.

ἀναποδίζω [ἀνά, ποδίζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to turn in one's own steps** VT *2Macc.* 14.44, *al.* LUC. *Nec.* 7 *etc.* Ⓑ *astr.* **to retrocede,** *of planetary motion* THEON[2] p. 147.14 *etc.* | **to recur later,** *in the calendar* GEM. 8.19 Ⓒ *trans.* **to retrace:** κύκλον ἀ. to recur in a cycle STOB. 4.34.71 || *fig.* οὐδαμῇ ἄλλῃ ἀνεπόδισε ἑωυτόν and he did not contradict himself anywhere else HDT. 2.116.2 Ⓓ **to resume an interrogation, interrogate again** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.92. ζ2 AESCHN. 3.129 ❷ *pass.* **to be examined again, be treated again** ANTIPHO[1] 18.

ἀναποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναποδίζω] **return,** *from death* VT *Wis.* 2.5 | **regression** AL. *in Metaph.* 440.7 *etc.* || *astr.* **retrograde motion** *of the planets* VETT. 221.27.

ἀναποδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναποδίζω] **renegade** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.315 (79.196D) || **that leads backward** EUSTATH. 717.16.

ἀναποδιστικός -ή -όν [ἀναποδίζω] **late** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 113 VETT. 173.18, *etc.*

ἀναπόδιστος -ον [ἀναποδίζω] **inevitable** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 20.

ἀναπόδοτος -ον [ἀποδίδωμι] **not restored** ARISTOT. *Top.* 125a 18 SCH. IL. 143c || *gramm.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 7 *etc., see* ἀνανταπόδοτος.

ἀναποδόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ποδόω] ❶ *act.* **to return, go back** AET. 1.3.8 ❷ *mid.* **to restore the claws,** *of a scorpion* LYD. *Mag.* 1.42.

ἀναπόδραστος -ον [ἀποδιδράσκω] **inevitable** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 13 PLUT. *Superst.* 166e, *etc.* || **that cannot be escaped** ALB. 6 *etc.*

ἀναπόθετος -ον [ἀπόθετος] **imperishable, indestructible** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.389A.

ἀναποιέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ποιέω] **to prepare** HP. *NatMul.* 36 *etc.* || **to repair, stitch back together** (*garments*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1063.

ἀναποίητος -ον [ἀναποιέω] **prepared** AMM.[1] 438, *see* ἀναποιέω.

ἀναποικίλλω [ἀνά, ποικίλλω] **to make variegated** SCH. PIND. *O.* 10.114c.

ἀνάποινος -ον [ἄποινα] **without ransom** IL. 1.99 (*adv. neut.* ἀνάποινον).

ἀναπόκρῐτος -ον [ἀποκρίνω] **lacking a response** POL. 4.34.1, *al.* || **that does not respond** POL. 8.21.6 • *adv.* ἀναποκρίτως **without response** ANTIPHO 3.3.2.

ἀναπολάζω [ἀνά, πόλος] **to rotate around,** *with acc.* ATH.[1] 32.7.

ἀναπολαυστία -ας, ἡ [ἀναπόλαυστος] **lack of fruition** PHILOD. *D.* 1.16.6.

ἀναπόλαυστος -ον [ἀπολαύω] **unachieved, in which one could not delight** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829d, 73.1104f || **that does not bear fruit** PHILOD. *Mort.* 13.12 *etc.*

ἀναπολάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πέλω] **to recall to the memory** EUS.[1] (*PG* 23.360.14) (*impf.* ἀνεπόλα).

ἀναπολεμέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πολεμέω] **to renew hostilities** STRAB. 17.3.15 *etc.*

ἀναπολέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπολεμέω] **renewal of hostilities** STRAB. 11.8.3.

ἀναπολεύω [ἀνά, πολεύω] **to ascend in its orbit,** *cf.* καταπολεύω *P*PGM 4.702.

ἀναπολέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πολέω] *impf.* ἀνεπόλουν, *mid.* ἀνεπολούμην PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 159 || *aor.* ἀνεπόλησα, *inf. mid.* ἀναπολήσασθαι SCH. OPP. 1.40 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀναπεπολημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναποληθείς ❶ *act. fig.* **to turn over in the mind, reexamine** PIND. *N.* 7.104 SOPH. *Ph.* 1238 PLAT. *Phil.* 34b *etc.* || **to turn over,** *the earth* HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be renewed** IOS. *A.I.* 13.168 • *poet. inf.* ἀμπολεῖν PIND. *l.c.*

ἀναπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπολέω] **repetition, revision** AP[7]. *Synt.* 29.10, *al.* PLOT. 2.9.12 || **recall to the memory, memory** PLOT. 4.6.3 *etc.*

ἀναπολητέον [ἀναπολέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to recall to the mind** MAUR. 4.32.

ἀναπολίζω [ἀνά, πολίζω] **to work,** *a field* PIND. *P.* 6.3 (*fig.*).

ἀναπολόγητος -ον [ἀπολογέομαι] Ⓐ **devoid of excuses, inexcusable** POL. 12.21.10 *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not defend himself,** *in court* DION. 7.46.4 || *of verdicts* **irrevocable** CLEM. *Str.* 7.15.92.2 || **defenseless** DCHR. 2.39.

ἀναπόλῠτος -ον [ἀπολύω] **indissoluble** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 15 • *adv.* ἀναπολύτως **indissolubly** GAL. 12.8.

ἀναπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναπέμπω] Ⓐ **despatch, transport** POL. 30.9.10 || **discovery, retrieval,** *of treasures* LUC. *Alex.* 5 Ⓑ **recurrence** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.117 || **reference** SEXT. *S.* 8.324, 10.274 *etc.*

ἀναπόμπιμος -ον [ἀναπέμπω] **deferred, sending back** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 14.96.3 LUC. *Luct.* 10 DCASS. 62.2.1 *etc.* || **deferred, transferred** LUC. *Eun.* 12 *etc.*

ἀναπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναπέμπω] **that sends up** *or* **back** (*the dead Darius*), *epith. of Hades* AESCHL. *Pers.* 650.

ἀναπόνιπτος -ον [ἀπονίπτομαι] **unwashed** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 357 *etc.*

ἀναπορεύομαι [ἀνά, πορεύω] **to move against the current** DCASS. 75.9.5.

ἀναπόρριφος -ον **without stain, irreprehensible** *P*SB 7533.50 (II^{CE}) *etc.* || **that cannot be discussed** *P*SB 9701.8 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

Ἄνᾰπος -ου, ὁ **Anapos,** *river* THUC. 6.96.3 THEOCR. 1.68, *al. etc.*

ἀναπόσβεστος -ον [ἀποσβέννυμι] **inextinguishable** HEC.[1] 21 IOS. *Ap.* 1.199 (*light*).

ἀνάποσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπίνω] **absorption** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 218.12.

ἀναπόσπαστος -ον [ἀποσπάω] **inseparable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 113 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀναποσπάστως **inseparably** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 6.

ἀναπόστᾰτος -ον [ἀφίστημι] **from which one cannot escape** PLUT. *Superst.* 166e (*mss.*) || **inseparable** PORPH. *Aph.* 40 || **that cannot escape** *P*OXY. 1469.5 (III^{CE}).

ἀναπόστολος -ον [ἀπόστολος] **without permission** *P*GNOM. 165 (II^{CE}).

ἀναπόστρεπτος -ον [ἀποστρέφω] **that cannot be turned aside** VT (Sym.) *Job* 9.13.

ἀναποτέλεστος -ον [ἀποτελέω] **unfinished** EUSTATH. 922.19.

ἀναπότευκτος -ον [ἀποτυγχάνω] **that does not fail, that obtains what it wants** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.11 || **content,** *from desire* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.29 • *adv. only compar.* ἀναποτευκτότερον **so as to obtain the most** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.26.

ἀναπότμητος -ον [ἀποτέμνω] **that cannot be cut** *or* **separated** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.24.

ἀναπότριπτος -ον [ἀποτρίβω] **that cannot be erased** (*sin*) CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.6B, *al.*

ἀναπούλωτος -ον [ἀπουλόω] **not scarred** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.446.

ἀναποφέρω [ἀνά, ἀποφέρω] **to bring back:** *in aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἀναπηνέγκατο (διαθήκην) he had received back (the will) *P*CAIR.PREIS. 32.12 (II^{CE}).

ἀνάπραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπράσσω] **exaction** DION. 6.1.1.

ἀνάπρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπιπράσκω] **sale** POLL. 7.12.

ἀναπράσσω, *Att.* ἀναπράττω [ἀνά, πράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to demand, cause to give** *or* **restore one** (*usu. money*) THUC. 8.107.1 *etc.*; παρὰ Σεύθου ἡμῖν τὸν μισθὸν ἀναπρᾶξαι to have us paid our wage by Seuthes XEN. *An.* 7.6.40; ὑποσχέσεις ... ἀναπρᾶξαι to demand the fulfillment of promises THUC. 2.95.1 ❷ *mid.* **to reclaim, be paid** DION. 6.19.3, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295d *etc.*

ἀναπρεσβεύω [ἀνά, πρεσβεύω] **to send ambassadors** IOS. *A.I.* 18.51.

ἀναπρήθω [ἀνά, πρήθω] **to let flow,** *only aor. ptc.:* δάκρυ' ἀναπρήσας bursting into tears IL. 9.433 OD. 2.81.

ἀναπρηνίζω [ἀνά, πρηνίζω] **to spread over the earth, break down** NONN. *D.* 18.271 (*conject.*).

ἀνάπρῑσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπρίω] **a sawing away** HP. *epist.* 22.

ἀναπρίω [ἀνά, πρίω] **to saw** NIC. *Th.* 308 (*f.l. for* ἀναπλείω).

ἀναπροζῠμιον -ου, τό **product of fermentation** IAMBL.[2] 286.10.

ἀναπτα- *aor. see* ἀναπέτομαι.

ἀναπτέον [ἀνάπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to attach** STRAB. 1.3.10.

ἀναπτεροποιέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πτεροποιέω] **to depict winged** MEN.[2] 337.8.

ἀναπτεροφορέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, πτερόν, φορέομαι] **to fly aloft** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 59.

ἀναπτερόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πτερόω] ❶ *act.* **to raise**

the feathers, *analog. of hair*: κρατὶ δ' ὀρθίους ἐθείρας ἀνεπτέρωκα the hairs on my head have stood up straight EUR. *Hel.* 633 ‖ **to give new wings** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 669 | *fig.* **to give wings, excite, rouse** HDT. 2.115.4 (*to flight*) EUR. *Or.* 876 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1449 *etc.*; φόβος μ' ἀναπτεροῖ fear gives me wings EUR. *Suppl.* 89 ❷ *pass.* **to be winged anew** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d ‖ *fig.* **to be incited** *or* **excited** AESCHL. *Ch.* 227 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.2 *etc.*; ἀνεπτερωμένοι ἐθεῶντο they looked around, excited XEN. *Symp.* 9.5; ἀναπτερωθεὶς ὑπό τινων ὡς aroused by some who said that XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.14 | **to be capricious, fickle** VT *Prov.* 7.11.

ἀναπτερῠγίζω [ἀνά, πτέρυξ] **to take flight** AEL. *N.A.* 4.30 *etc.*

ἀναπτερύσσομαι [ἀνά, πτέρυξ] **to be winged** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344a ‖ *fig.* **to exalt** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 11 (5[2].382B).

ἀναπτεροτός -όν [ἀναπτερόω] **excitable, fickle** MEN.[3] p. 10.

ἀναπτέσθαι, ἀναπτῆναι *aor. inf. mid. and act. of* ἀναπέτομαι.

ἀνάπτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνάπτω] **that inflames** (*the people*), **troublemaker** GREG. *Or.* 42.23.25.

ἀνάπτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπέτομαι] **flight** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.3.

ἀναπτοέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πτοέω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνεπτόημαι | *ptc.* ἀνεπτοημένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνεπτοήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεπτοήθην ❶ *act.* **to frighten, astound** MOSCH. 2.23 OPP.[1] 1.107 NONN. *D.* 4.377, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be frightened, astounded, perturbed** PLUT. *Pel.* 16.7, *etc.*; πρός τι in view of sthg. PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 261a • *poet.* -πτοιέω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεπτοίησα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεπτοίητο MUS.[1] 168 NONN. *D.* 21.186, *al.*

ἀναπτός -όν [ἀνάπτω] **attached, interwoven** EUSTATH. 1774.15.

ἄναπτος -ον [ἅπτομαι] **intangible, impalpable** ARISTOT. *An.* 424a 12.

ἀναπτυκτέον [ἀναπτύσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to explain** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 247a DID.[1] *Trin.* 7.13.1 *etc.*

ἀνάπτυκτος -ον [ἀναπτύσσω] **that may be opened**, *of the valves of scallops and mussels* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683b 15.

ἀνάπτυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπτύσσω] **aperture** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 29; *of a fistula* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.6) ‖ **explanation** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435b 18 PLUT. *Isid.* 382d.

ἀνάπτῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπτύω] **expectoration, sputum** GAL. 15.480 *etc.* AL.[6] 5.5 (2.187.10).

ἀναπτύσσω [ἀνά, πτύσσω] *impf.* ἀνέπτυσσον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεπτυσσόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναπτύξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπτυξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνέπτυγμαι ‖ *aor*[s]. *pass.* ἀνεπτύχθην *and aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀνεπτύγην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to deploy, perform, open up**: τὸ βιβλίον the letter HDT. 1.125.2; τὴν χλαμύδα the cloak PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.5; ἀναπτύξας χέρας stretching out the hands EUR. *Hip.* 1190; ἀναπτύξαντες ... πύλας having opened the gates EUR. *I.T.* 1286; χεῖλος ἀναπτύσσουσι they open their mouths, *of swallows* OPP. 3.247 ‖ *fig.* **to display, reveal**: πᾶν ἀναπτύξας πάθος revealing the whole tale of woe AESCHL. *Pers.* 294; οὐδὲ πᾶν ἀναπτύξαι πρέπει πρὸς φῶς nor is it proper for me to put everything out into the light SOPH. *El.* 639; πάντ' ἀναπτύσσει χρόνος time reveals everything SOPH. *fr.* 301.2; ἀναπτύξω φρένα I will open up my heart EUR. *Tr.* 662 Ⓑ *milit.* **to spread out, deploy, extend**: τὸ κέρας the wing (*of an army*) XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 PLUT. *Pel.* 23.2 *etc.* ‖ **to withdraw, deploy in depth**: τὴν φάλαγγα the phalanx XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.3 Ⓒ **to ruminate, chew over** OPP. 1.137 ‖ *fig.* **to ponder, meditate** EUSTMON. *Ep.* 86.940D *etc.* Ⓓ *of animals just slaughtered* **to open, disembowel** PHEREC. 97 PHILUM. *Ven.* 17.3 ❷ *mid.* **to fold** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 27 ❸ *pass.* **to be unfolded** *or* **opened** HP. *Dlud.* 3, *Int.* 48; ἀνεπτύχθαι πύλας that the gates be opened EUR. *El.* 357 • *poet.* ἀμπ-.

ἀναπτῠχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναπτύσσω] **spread, extension** EUR. *Ion* 1445 *etc.*; νῦν ὄμμα τοὐμὸν ἀμπτυχαί τ' ἐλεύθεροι now my eye and its glances are free EUR. *El.* 868; ἡλίου ἀναπτυχαί diffuse rays of the sun EUR. *Hip.* 601 • *poet. usu.* ἀμπτ-.

ἀνάπτυχος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 14, *see* ἀνάπτυκτος.

ἀναπτύω [ἀνά, πτύω] *impf.* ἀνέπτυον ‖ *fut.* ἀναπτύσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέπτυσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀνεπτυκώς GAL. 8.262 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεπτύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναπτυσθήσομαι GAL. 9.685, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to spit** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Aph.* 5.13 (*blood*) POL. 12.13.11 (*saliva*) *etc.* ‖ *abs.* **to spray, squirt** AP 2.570; κηκὶς ... ἐτήκετο κἀτυφε κἀνέπτυε the fat melted and smoked and squirted SOPH. *Ant.* 1009 ❷ *pass.* **to be sprayed** GAL. 16.210 • *s.times* ῡ *for the meter.*

ἀνάπτω [ἀνά, ἅπτω] *impf.* ἀνῆπτον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνάψω, *mid.* ἀνάψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνῆψα, *mid.* ἀνηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνῆμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνῆπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to attach, tie**: πρυμνήσι' ἀνάψαι to attach the hawsers OD. 9.137 | ▸ τὶ ἔκ τινος sthg. to sthg. (*high up*) OD. 12.179 = ▸ τὶ πρός τι EUR. *H.F.* 1012; γαίῃ ... πείσματ' ἀνῆψαν they attach the ropes to the ground AP 2.177 ‖ **to hang**, *as votive offering*: ▸ τι sthg. OD. 3.274 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.11, *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to attach, attribute, refer** OD. 2.86 (*blame*) | ▸ τὶ εἴς τινατο attribute sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.4, *etc.* = ▸ τί τινι PLUT. *Ant.* 46.5 = ▸ τὶ ἔκ τινος PORPH. *Abst.* 2.3; τὶ εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1078b 22 Ⓒ **to set alight, illuminate, kindle** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.133.4 EUR. *Or.* 1137, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 39b | ▸ *abs.* νέφος οἰμωγῆς ... ἀνάψει a cloud of lament will catch light EUR. *Med.* 107 (*v.l.*) ‖ *intrans.* **to be clear** *or* **illuminated** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 32 ❷ *mid.* **to attach, be attached**: βρόχον κρεμαστὸν ἀγχόνης ἀνήψατο a noose was attached for hanging oneself EUR. *Hip.* 802; ἀ. ναῦν to tow a ship DIOD. 13.19.1 PLUT. *Cam.* 8.7; θανάτου τάδ' ἤδη περιβόλαι' ἀνήμμεθα we have already set these hands of death EUR. *H.F.* 549 | *fig.* ἐκ τοῦδ' ἀναψόμεσθα πρυμνήτην κάλων to him we will attach our mooring, *i.e.* **we will take him as protector** EUR. *Med.* 770; θεοῖσι κῆδος ἀναψάμενος affirming alliance to the gods EUR. *Tr.* 845; χάριτας ἕς σ' ἀνήψατο he bestowed favors upon you EUR. *Ph.* 569 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be attached, stick**: ἐκ δ' αὐτοῦ πείρατ' ἀνήφθω let the ropes be bound to this OD. 12.51 | ▸ τινος to sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 629 = ▸ τινι EUR. *H.F.* 1038; τοι τόσα κήδε' ἀνῆπται such toils are attached to you AP 2.245 Ⓑ **to be lit up** STOIC. 1.31.8 (PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 24); πῦρ ἀνήφθη αὐτόματον the fire took from its own self IOS. *A.I.* 3.207, *etc.* | **to be burned, be devastated by fire** VT *Jer.* 9.11 ‖ *fig.* **to burn, be inflamed with anger** LIB. *Or.* 33.15 *etc.*

ἀνάπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναπίπτω] **state of lying down** ONASAN. 10.11 *etc.* ‖ *ballist.* **kickback** HERO *Bel.* 82.13 ‖ *later fig.* **weakness** EUSTATH. 1406.8 *etc.*

ἀναπυνθάνομαι [ἀνά, πυνθάνομαι] *impf.* ἀνεπυνθανόμην ‖ *aor*[t]. ἀνεπυθόμην; **to inquire, ask** ▸ τι (of) sthg. HDT. 6.128.1; ἀνεπυνθάνετο τὸν ποιήσαντα he asked who had done it HDT. 8.90.4 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 693 | ▸ περί τινος about s.o. PLAT. *HipMi.* 363b | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 403 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 5.57.1 ‖ **to come to know, grasp**: τὰ πραττόμενα what had come about XEN. *An.* 5.7.1.

ἀναπυρέττω [ἀνά, πῦρ] **to have recurrent fevers** GAL. 16.649.

ἀναπυριάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πῦρ] **to make fumigations** HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

ἀναπυρίζω [ἀνά, πῦρ] **to burn**, *fire* LYR. *Al.* 31.17 (*aor. ptc.* ἀμπυρίξας).

ἀναπῠρόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πῦρ] ❶ *act. fig. intrans.* **to flare up, erupt**, *of ills* GAL. 16.742 ❷ *pass.* **to be burned** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 22.

ἀναπυρριάζω *see* ἀναπαριάζω.

ἀναπυρσεύω [ἀνά, πυρσεύω] **to make bright** POLL. 1.49.

ἀνάπυστος -ον [ἀναπυνθάνομαι] **well known** OD. 11.274 HDT. 6.64 *etc.*

ἀναπῡτίζω [ἀνά, πυτίζω] **to spit** *or* **squirt, stream** HERO *Pn.* 1.28 ‖ *cf.* ἀναπιτύζω.

ἀναπῡτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναπυτίζω] **spurt** HERO *Aut.* 4.3.

ἀναπωλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, πωλέω] **to sell again** POLL. 7.12, *etc.*

ἀναπωμάζω [ἀνά, πωμάζω] **to uncover** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref. etc.*

ἀναπωτικός -ή -όν [ἀναπίνω] **absorbent** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 18.

ἀνάπωτις *see* ἄμπωτις.

Ἄναρα, ἡ **Anara**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.67.

ἀναραθαγέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥαθαγέω] **to make noise** HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg. poet.* ἀρραθάγησεν *and inf.* ἀναραθαγῆσαι).

ἀναραιρ- *Ion. pf. of* ἀναιρέω.

ἀνᾱράομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀράομαι] **to retract a curse** POLL. 5.130, *etc.*

ἀνάρβῡλος -ον [ἀρβύλη] **without boots, barefoot** EUR. *fr.* 530.7.

ἀναργυρία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάργυρος] **lack of money** STRATT. 77, *etc.*

ἀνάργῡρος -ον [ἄργυρος] **penniless** PLAT. *Leg.* 679b *etc.* ‖ **that does not accept money, incorruptible** POLL. 6.191.

ἀνάρδευτος -ον [ἀρδεύω] **not soaked, not irrigated, arid** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 51.

ἀναρδής -ες [ἀρδεύω] **dehydrated** EUPHOR. 443.6 *S.H.*

Ἀνάρεα -ων, τά **Anarea**, *mountains in Scythia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.14.8, 6.14.3.

ἀναρθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἀναίρω.

ἀναρθρία -ας, ἡ [ἄναρθρος] **lack of energy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 894b 21.

ἄναρθρος -ον [ἄρθρον] Ⓐ *medic.* **lack of joints** HP. *NatPuer.* 18.7 PLAT. *Tim.* 75a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 10, *al.* | **lack of visible junctures**, *of a fat person* HP. *Aër.* 19 Ⓑ *of sound* **inarticulate, confused** DIOD. 3.17.1 PLUT. *Mar.* 19.4, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **weak, faint** SOPH. *Tr.* 1103 EUR. *Or.* 228 Ⓒ *gramm.* **lacking the article** DION. *Comp.* 22.6 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀνάρθρως confusedly** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611c.

Ἀναριᾶκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Anariakai**, *Asiatic people* STRAB. 11.6.1, 11.8.8, *etc.*

Ἀναριάκη -ης, ἡ **Anariake**, *city in Asia, see* Ἀναριᾶκαι STRAB. 11.7.1.

ἀναριθμέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀριθμέω] *impf. mid.* ἀνηριθμούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναριθμήσω L. *Sud.* λ644, 650, *mid.* ἀναριθμήσομαι PLAT. *Ax.* 372a13 ‖ *aor.* ἀνηρίθμησα PAUS. 9.3.3 HSCH., *mid.* ἀνηριθμησάμην ❶ *rar. act.* **to enumerate, consider** DCASS. 36.25.5 ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* **to enumerate, consider** DEMOSTH. 19.18 ‖ **to reconsider** PLAT. *l.c.*

ἀναρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναριθμέω] **numbering, count** GAL. 17(1).314, *etc.*

ἀνάριθμητος -ον [ἀριθμέω] Ⓐ **that cannot be counted, innumerable** PIND. *O.* 7.25 HDT.

1.126.5, *al.* DIOD. 2.5.5 (*crowd*), *al.* ‖ *of time* **immeasurable, infinite** SOPH. *Ai.* 646 B **uncalculated, unconsidered** EUR. *Ion* 837, *Hel.* 1679 ◆ *adv.* ἀναριθμήτως **in numerous ways** AET.[2] *Synt.* (EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.12.35).

ἀνάριθμος -ον [ἀριθμός] A **numerous, immense** SAPPH. 44.10 PIND. *I.* 5.50 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590c, *al., etc.* ‖ **uncountable, without limit** ▸ *with gen.:* ὧν πόλις ἀνάριθμος ὄλλυται the city, immeasurably lacking in these things, goes to ruin SOPH. *O.T.* 179, *Tr.* 247; ἀ. ... θρήνων without ever ceasing to lament me SOPH. *El.* 232 B **devoid of number** *or* **of numeration** PLOT. 6.6.11 *etc.* • *poet.* ἀνήρῑθμος SOPH. *Ai.* 604 ‖ -ᾰρῑ- SAPPH. *l.c.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 40 THEOCR. 16.90; -ᾰρῐ̄- PIND. SOPH. EUR.; -ᾰρῑ- THEOCR. 15.45.

Ἀνάριον -ου, τό **Anarion,** *city in Armenia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.13.16.

ἀναριστάω, *contr.* [ἀνάριστος] **to not have breakfast** HP. *Acut.* 30.

ἀνάρῐστησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνάριστος] **lack of breakfast** HP. *Vict.* 4.90 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀναριστῐ̄σιν).

ἀνάρῐστητος -ον EUP. 77 *etc.* GAL. 15.562, *see* ἀνάριστος.

ἀναριστῐ́η -ης, ἡ [ἀνάριστος] *Ion.* **lack of breakfast** HP. *Vict.* 3.75, 4.90 (*conject. for* ἀναρίστῐσις, *see*).

ἀνάριστος -ον [ἄριστον] **unbreakfasted, that has not had breakfast** HP. *V.M.* 11, *Acut.* 32 XEN. *An.* 1.10.19, *al.* GAL. 15.562 *etc.*

ἀνᾰρῖτης -ου, ὁ [*see* νηρ(ε)ίτης] **sea snail** IB. 40.3 EPICHAR. 40.5, *al. etc.* • ἀνηρ- HEROND. 11.

Ἀναρκία -ας, ἡ **Anarkia,** *another name for Penelope* SCH. OD. 4.797.

ἄναρκτος -ον [ἄρχω] **not commanded, not subject** THUC. 5.99, *etc.*; ἄναρκτον (*corr.* -ᾰρχετον) βίον ungoverned life, lacking in laws AESCHL. *Eum.* 526.

ἀνάρμενος -ον [ἀραρίσκω] **without means** AUTOM. (AP 11.29.5).

ἀναρμόδιος -ον [ἁρμόδιος] **unfit** MEN.[3] p. 110 ZOS.[2] 1.29.1, *etc.*

ἀναρμόνιος -ον [ἁρμονία] **lacking in harmony** (*opp. to* ἁρμόνιος harmonic) METH. *Symp.* 3.3.59.

ἄναρμος -ον [ἁρμός] **devoid of connections,** *of atoms* GAL. 1.416; ἄ. ὄγκοι disconnected particles SEXT. *S.* 10.318, *etc.*

ἀναρμοστέω, *contr.* [ἀνάρμοστος] **to not be in agreement** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 462a; πρὸς ἄλληλα between one another PLAT. *Soph.* 253a ‖ *mus.* **to be in accord** PLAT. *Gorg.* 482b (*conject.*).

ἀναρμοστία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάρμοστος] **discord, dissonance** PLAT. *Phaed.* 93c, *al.* | *fig.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 341 (2.202.15).

ἀνάρμοστος -ον [ἁρμόζω] A *of pers.* **unsuitable, inept, unprepared** ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. THUC. 7.67.2 | ▸ *with inf.* DIOD. 2.29.1 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **intractable** HDT. 3.80.5 (*sup.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 908 B *of things* **unsuitable, inappropriate** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 (*garment*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 11, *etc.* ‖ **discordant, lacking harmony** PLAT. *Tim.* 80a (*sound*), *Phaed.* 93c (*soul*), *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀναρμόστως **in unseemly** *or* **absurd manner** PLAT. *Rp.* 590b.

Ἄναρος, ὁ *or* ἡ **Anaros,** *city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.7 • *also* Ἄνδρος.

ἀναρπάγδην [ἀνά, ἁρπάγην] *adv.* **with violence** AP. 4.579, 1232.

ἀναρπᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνά, ἁρπαγή] **rape, abduction** EUR. *Hel.* 50.

ἀναρπάζω [ἀνά, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* ἀνήρπαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηρπαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναρπάσω, *mid.* ἀναρπάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀνήρπασα, *inf. mid.* ἀναρπάσασθαι ‖ *pf.* ἀνήρπακα, *mid. pass.* ἀνήρπασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνηρπάσμην ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἀνηρπάσθην *and aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἀνηρπάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναρπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) A **to rape,** take off with violence, **carry away** (*aloft*): ▸ τι sthg. IL. 22.276 (*spear*), *al.* OD. 8.409 (*word*), *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.1.15 (*weapons*) *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 9.564, *al.* OD. 4.515; ἀναρπάσας δι' αἰθέρος having dragged through the air EUR. *Hel.* 246; ἀνέρπασεν ... Κέφαλον ἐς θεοὺς Ἕως Eos snatched up Kephalos and brought him into the midst of the gods EUR. *Hip.* 454; ἀναρπάζει τοῦ ὕδατος τὸ τε λεπτότατον καὶ κουφότατον (the sun) carries off the most light and fine aspect of water HP. *Aër.* 8; τὸν δ' ἥλιον ἀναρπάζειν ... ἐκ τῶν σωμάτων τὸ νοτερόν the sun strips bodies of moisture PLUT. *QConv.* 658b | **to carry off, rob:** πολλοὺς καὶ πολλὰ χρήματα ἔχομεν ἀνηρπακότες we have carried off many slaves and much booty XEN. *An.* 1.3.14; τρία τάλαντα ἀνηρπάκασι they have stolen three talents DEMOSTH. 27.29 ‖ **to steal, devastate** EUR. *Ion* 1303 | ὡς ἀναρπασόμενοί τινας with the intention of wiping s.o. out. HDT. 8.28, 9.59.2 B **to bring to safety** PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.16 ❷ *pass.* A to be carried away, **be snatched** SOPH. *El.* 848 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16, *etc.*; ἀνηρπασμένος εἰς θεούς snatched to be among the gods PLUT. *Rom.* 27.8; δεῖ με ἀνηρπάσθαι I need to be carried off from the midst of this DEMOSTH. 21.120 ‖ **to be devastated** *or* **sacked** EUR. *Hel.* 751, *Ph.* 1079 DEMOSTH. 9.47 *etc.*; ἐκ μέσης τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἀνήρπασται (Thebes) is removed from the center of Greece AESCHN. 3.133 B **to be saved** PLUT. *Pyr.* 7.10 • *aor. epic* ἀνήρπαξα HOM. 10.117 *etc.* | *inf.* ἀναρπάξαι BATR. 263 | *ptc.* ἀναρπάξας IL. 16.437 THEOCR. 22.137 *etc.*

ἀναρπαστός -όν [ἀναρπάζω] **snatched, carried off** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229c XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | ποιῶν ἀναρπάστους αὐτῶν τοὺς βίους abandoning their property to be sacked POL. 9.26.7 • *Dor. acc. fem.* -αστάν EUR. *Hec.* 207 ‖ *frequently accent.* ἀνάρπαστος.

ἀναρραΐζω [ἀνά, ῥαΐζω] **to heal,** *from a grave illness* POLL. 3.108 *etc.*

ἀναρραίνω [ἀνά, ῥαίνω] **to spew forth** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 22.

ἀναρράπτω [ἀνά, ῥάπτω] **to sew back up,** *the eyelids* GAL. 5.843.

ἀναρράσσω [ἀνά, ῥάσσω] **to mix together** HIPPIATR. 129.3 (*ingredients*).

ἀναρραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναρράπτω] **suture,** *for the eyelid* AET.[1] 7.71.

ἀναρραφικός -ή -όν [ἀναρραφή] **for a suture** AET.[1] 7.71, *see* ἀναρραφή.

ἀναρραψῳδέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥαψῳδέω] **to set about reciting** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 14.

ἀναρρέπω [ἀνά, ῥέπω] **to rise,** *of a balance* [Iambl.[1]] 29.

ἀναρρέω [ἀνά, ῥέω] **to flow back** PLAT. *Tim.* 78d PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.27.3, *al.*

ἀνάρρηγμα -τος, τό [ἀνά, ῥῆγμα] **fracture** L. *E.M. s.v.* ἀνὰ ῥῶγας ‖ *prob.* **that exits outward** TRAG. 450a.

ἀναρρήγνῡμι [ἀνά, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* ἀνερρήγνυον *and* ἀνερρήγνυν, *mid. pass.* ἀνερρηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναρρήξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέρρηξα, *mid.* ἀνερρηξάμην NONN. *D.* 18.330 ‖ *pf.* ἀνέρρωγα (*intrans.*), *inf. mid.* ἀνερρῆχθαι AL. *in Meteor.* p. 123 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνέρρηκτο GAL. 3.879 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνερράγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναρραγήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to break, rip, open:** γαῖαν the earth IL. 20.63; ἀ. αὔλακας to cleave furrows HDT. 2.14.2; ἀ. τάφον to dig a ditch EUR. *Tr.* 1153 | **break through, break down** IL. 7.461 POL. 5.71.9 *etc.* ‖ **to strip, break in pieces, tear apart** IL. 18.582 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.9 *etc.* B *fig.* **to cause to burst out** *or* **resound** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 626 (*words*) THEOCR. 22.172 (*quarrel*), *etc.*; τὰς πόλεις ἀνερρήγνυσαν they caused outcries to break out in the city PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.2 (*cf. Mar.* 35.1) C *intrans.* (*usu. pf.*) **to break out, burst** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500b 13, *etc.*; δέδοιχ' ὅπως μή ... ἀναρρῆξει κακά I am afraid that evils will break out SOPH. *O.T.* 1075 ‖ *pf. ptc. used as adj.:* ἀνερρωγώς endowed with a large opening (*of a mouth*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 6, *al.* (*animals*) ❷ *pass.* A **to be ripped** *or* **opened:** ἀναρραγεῖσαι τὰς παρεξειρεσίας torn in their forward parts, *ships* THUC. 7.34.5 B **to break out, rupture** HP. *Fract.* 11 (*of sores*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 9 (*of volcanoes*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. πρὸς ὀργήν to break out in a fit of rage PLUT. *Br.* 18.13; εἰς ἅπαν ἀναρραγῆσεσθαι τόλμης they would have burst out in every form of daring PLUT. *Cic.* 19.7.

ἀναρρηθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* * ἀνείρω.

ἀνάρρημα -ατος, τό [* ἀνείρω] PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 39, *see* ἀνάρρησις.

ἀνάρρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρρήγνυμι] **rupture, tear** PLUT. *Ant.* 66.2 1 (*of ships*) | *medic.* **eruption:** αἱμάτων ἀ. hemorrhage (*pulmonary*) HP. *Prorrh.* 2.7 ‖ **violation:** τάφου of a tomb CHARIT. 1.9.3.

ἀνάρρησις -εως, ἡ [* ἀνείρω] **proclamation** AESCHN. 3.32 *etc.*

ἀναρρήττω [ἀνά, ῥήττω] DIOD. 17.58.5, *al., see* ἀναρρήγνυμι.

ἀναρριζόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ριζόω] **to eradicate, extirpate** POSIDIP.[1] *PMil.* 3.14 GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 132.6, *al. etc.* | *fig.* Φλεγύας πάντας ἀνερρίζωσε θαλάσσης he scoured the sea of all Phlegyans NONN. *D.* 18.36.

ἀνάρρῑνον -ου, τό [ἀνά, ῥίς] *bot.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925a 30 *etc., see* κάρδαμον ‖ **snap dragon** DIOSC.[2] 4.130 GAL. 11.834 *etc., see* ἀντίρρινον ‖ *medic.* **inducer of sneezing** HP. (GAL. 19.79).

ἀναρρῑπίζω [ἀνά, ριπίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make wind** ANTIPH. 200.16 ‖ **to reanimate, set alight again** (*also fig.*) DION. 1.59.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **to scatter to the wind** NONN. *D.* 25.305 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be reanimated, catch alight again** PHERECR. 27 IUL. 1.13b.

ἀνᾰρριπτέω, *contr.* OD. 13.78 HDT. 7.50.3 THUC. 4.95.2 *etc., see* ἀναρρίπτω.

ἀναρρίπτω [ἀνά, ῥίπτω] ❶ *act.* **to throw** (*aloft*), **raise:** ἀ. ἅλα πηδῷ to lift the water of the sea with the oar OD. 7.328 = *simpl.* ἀ. ἅλα OD. 10.130; ἀ. τὴν κόνιν to raise the dust ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 5; ἀνέρριψα ... τὸν δίσκον ἐς τὸ ἄνω I threw the disc up in the air LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 ‖ *esp.* κύβον ἀ. to throw the dice, *i.e.* to run a risk, risk LUC. *Pro im.* 16 = ἀ. κίνδυνον HDT. 7.50.3 (*v.l.*) THUC. 4.85.4, *al.*; ἀ. κίνδυνον περί τινος to run the risk of sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 11.9; διὰ μιᾶς μάχης ἀναρρῖψαι τὸν περὶ τῆς πατρίδος κύβον to risk the fate of the fatherland on a single battle PLUT. *Br.* 40.3; τὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς ἡγεμονίας καὶ τοῦ σώματος ἀναρρῖψαι κίνδυνον to put his leadership and even his life in jeopardy PLUT. *Demosth.* 20.3 | *abs.* (*without* κύβον *or* κίνδυνον) **to risk** THUC. 5.103.1 *etc.*; ἀναρρῖψαι μάχην to take the risk of a battle PLUT. *Caes.* 40.2 ‖ *fig.* **to arouse:** στάσιν sedition DION. 10.17.1 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀνερρίπιζον) | εἴς τινα προσδοκίαν ἀ. to place hope in s.o. HLD. 4.18.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown:** *fig.* ἀνερρίφθω κύβος let the dice be thrown *i.e.* let a risk be run MEN. *fr.* 64.4 PLUT. *Caes.* 32.8, *cf. Pomp.* 60.4.

ἀναρρῑχάομαι, *contr., impf.* ἀνερριχώμην ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἀναρριχησόμενος POLL. 5.82 ‖ *aor.* ἀνερριχησάμην PAUS.[2] ε 83 DCASS. 43.21.2; **to scramble** (*with hands and feet*) HELLAN. 197 AEL. *N.A.* 7.24 *etc.*; εἰς τὸν οὐρανὸν to the heaven ARIS-

TOPH. *Pax* 70 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* DCASS. *l.c.* • *augm. in* ἀνηρρ- L. *E.M.*, *EGen.*

ἀναρρίχησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρριχάομαι] **scrambling** ARISTOT. *fr.* 84.

ἀνάρριψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρίπτω] **throw** (*into the air*) PLUT. *Pyth.* 398e, *al.*

ἀναρρόη -ης, ἡ [ἀναρρέω] **ebb** (*of waves*) NICOCH. 20, *see* ἀνάρροια.

ἀναρροθιάζω [ἀνά, ῥοθιάζω] **to beat**, *of waves* EUP. 353 (*conject.*).

ἀνάρροια -ας, ἡ [ἀνάρρους] **ebb** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 27 *etc.*

ἀναρροιβδέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥοιβδέω] *aor.* ἀνερροίβδησα; **to swallow, suck** OD. 12.104.105 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be swallowed** PAEG. 3.10 • ἀναροιβδεῖ OD. *l.c.*

ἀναρροίβδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρροιβδέω] a sipping STRAB. 1.2.36.

ἀναρροιζέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥοιζέω] **to swoop, leap**, *at sea or in the air* PLUT. *Sollert.* 979d (*of a dolphin*) NONN. *D.* 29.289 (*of arrows*) || *trans.* **to hurl, discharge** (*projectiles*) IOS. *B.I.* 3.167.

ἀναρροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάρροπος] **ascending motion** HP. *Hum.* 1, *al. etc.*

ἀνάρροπος -ον [ἀναρρέπω] **conducive to climbing, inclined** HP. *Mochl.* 35 GAL. 18(2).60, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.1.2) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀναρρόπως **with a tendency to climb** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 66.21.

ἀνάρρους -ου, ὁ [ἀναρρέω] **flow** (*upward*) HP. *Ulc.* 24.

ἀναρροφέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥοφέω] **to swallow, sip** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 13 LUC. *V.H.* 1 30 DCASS. 71.10.2 *etc.*

ἀναρρόφησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρροφέω] **absorption** SCH. OPP. 4.462 *etc.*

ἀναρροχθέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ῥοχθέω] **to draw back with a crash**, *of waves* ORPH. *A.* 706.

ἀναρρυβδέω *see* ἀναρροιβδέω.

ἀναρρυθμίζω [ἀνά, ῥυθμίζω] **to set in order** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.22 | **to reorder, recreate** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.386C.

ἀνάρρυμα -ατος, τό [ἀναρρύω] **victim** SCH. PLAT. *Tim.* 21b *etc.*

ἀνάρρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρρύω] **recovery, liberation** IUST. *Nov.* 7.8 (*of prisoners*) *etc.* || *second day of the Apaturia festival* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 890.

ἀναρρύω [ἀνά, ῥύομαι] *aor. mid.* ἀνερρυσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνερρύσθην ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice**, *drawing back the head of the victim* PIND. *O.* 13.81 EUP. 425 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to draw back, save:** ψυχὴν ἀ. τῶν παθέων to draw the soul back from passions HP. *epist.* 23; ἀναρρύσασθαι (*corr. in* -αλύ-) τὴν προτέραν ἥτταν to make good the preceding defeat DION. 5.46.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn back, be saved** IUST. *Nov.* 115.3.13.

ἀναρρώννῡμι [ἀνά, ῥώννυμι] *impf.* ἀνερρώννυν *and* ἀνερρώννυον, *mid.* ἀνερρωννύμην || *fut.* ἀναρρώσω, *inf. mid.* ἀναρρώσεσθαι ORPH. *A.* 1257 || *aor.* ἀνέρρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνέρρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνερρώσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναρρωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, exhort** PLUT. *QConv.* 694d *etc.* || *intrans.* **to recover strength** PLUT. *Pomp.* 57.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to recover strength, revive** THUC. 7.46 PLUT. *Profect.* 75c, *al.*

ἀναρρώομαι [ἀνά, ῥώομαι] **to move swiftly, hurl oneself backward:** ἀναρρώεσθαι ὀπίσσω to retreat speedily ORPH. *A.* 1257 (*conject.*).

ἀνάρρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρρώννυμι] **fortification, revival** SIMP. *in Phys.* 5.1 *etc.*

ἀνάρσιος -ον [ἄρτιος] **discordant, hostile, malevolent** IL. 24.365 OD. 14.85 AESCHL. *Ag.* 511 *etc.* | *subst.* **enemy, adversary** SOPH. *Tr.* 853 (*lyr.*) NONN. *D.* 11.212, *al.* || *of things* **inauspicious, regrettable** HDT. 3.10.2, *al. etc.*; ἀνάρσια πρήγματα πεπονθέναι to have suffered outrageous treatment HDT. 1.114.5 • *fem.* -ίᾱ SOPH. *Tr.* 641 (*lyr.*) || *usu. epic and Ion., rar. trag.*

ἀνάρτας ATH. 3.86b, *see* ἀναρίτης.

ἀναρτάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀρτάω] *impf.* ἀνήρτων, *mid. pass.* ἀνηρτώμην || *fut.* ἀναρτήσω, *mid.* ἀναρτήσομαι || *aor.* ἀνήρτησα, *mid.* ἀνηρτησάμην || *pf.* ἀνήρτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνήρτημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνηρτήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνηρτήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναρτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hang, suspend** ALC. 58.21 (*dub.*) *etc.*; λαιμὸν ἀναρτήσασα μελάθρῳ hanging my neck from the ceiling, *i.e.* hanging myself AP 3.789; ἀ. ἑαυτόν to hang himself PLUT. *Vorat.* 841a Ⓑ *fig.* **to make dependent, refer** ▸ εἴς τινα from *or* to s.o. DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.23 *etc.*; ἐς θεούς χρὴ ταῦτ' ἀναρτήσαντ' ἔχειν all decision on this must be left to the gods EUR. *Ph.* 705 || **to hold in suspense:** τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν desire ALCIPHR. 3.39.2; τινὰ ταῖς ὑποσχέσεσι s.o. with promises LIB. *Decl.* 33.26 | ἀ. σιτηρέσιόν τινι to suspend s.o.'s food supply IUST. *Nov.* 88.2.1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to hang:** αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν ἀναρτησάμενος βρόχῳ hanging himself with a noose, hanging himself DION. 11.46.3 || *fig.* **to make depend on oneself, subjugate** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5, 1.4.1 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be hung** PLAT. *Gorg.* 525c, *al.* Ⓑ *usu.* **to hang, depend, be referred to:** ἐστί ... ἁμαρτήματα ἐς θεὸν ἀνηρτημένα τιμωρόν the level of blame is dependent upon an avenging god PLAT. *Leg.* 729e; ἀναρτωμένους ἐλπίσιν ἐξ ἐλπίδων grasping from one hope to another DEMOSTH. 19.18; πρὸς αὐτὸν ἀνηρτημένους ἑώρα ταῖς ὄψεσιν I saw them fixed on himself with their gaze PLUT. *Oth.* 3.8; ἀνηρτημένος ἀεὶ ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις forever subject to desires PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989d; ἀνήρτητο ταῖς φροντίσιν ὅπως ... he was obsessed with thoughts of how ... PLUT. *Arat.* 17.1; ἐκ τοῦ ἐμοῦ νεύματος ἀνηρτημένοι (*v.l.* ἀπηρτ-) dependent on my nod LUC. *Tim.* 5 • *Aeol. pres. ptc.* ὀνάρταις ALC. *l.c.*

ἀναρτέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἀρτέομαι] *only pf. mid. Ion.* ἀνάρτημαι **to be ready, prepared** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.90.1, 6.88, 7.8. γ1.

ἀνάρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρτάω] **suspension** THPHR. *Lass.* 10 *etc.* SOR. 4.36.7.

ἀναρτικός -ή -όν **used for suspension** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1266 (*perhaps for* ἀναρτ <ητ> ικήν).

ἀνάρτιος -ον [ἄρτιος] **unequal, odd** PLAT. *Phaed.* 104e, *al.* || **hostile** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1030a.

Ἄναρτοι -ων, οἱ **Anartoi**, *people of Dacia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.5.

Ἀναρτοφράκτοι -ων, οἱ **Anartophraktoi**, *people of Sarmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.5.20.

ἀνάρτῡτος -ον [ἀρτύω] **not seasoned** DIOGEN.[1] 2.12.

ἀνάρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναρύτω] **drawing of water** PLUT. *Frig.* 951c.

ἀνᾰρῠ́τω [ἀνά, ἀρύτω] **to draw** PLUT. *Frig.* 949e CRATIN. 38.

ἀναρχαΐζω [ἀνά, ἀρχαΐζω] **to refer to ancient usage** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.707.1).

ἀνάρχετος *see* ἄναρκτος.

ἀναρχία -ας, ἡ [ἄναρχος] Ⓐ **absence of a commander** *or* **chief** HDT. 9.23.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 907 *etc.* | *extens.* **absence of authority, anarchy** THUC. 6.72.4 XEN. *An.* 3.2.29 *etc.* || *esp. at Athens* **year without archons** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.1 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.1 Ⓑ **independence from authority, disobedience** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1030 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 20, *al. etc.* || **abstention from command** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.17 • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

ἄναρχος -ον [ἀρχός] Ⓐ **lacking a leader** IL. 2.726 EUR. *I.A.* 914 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἄναρχον **anarchy** AESCHL. *Eum.* 696 Ⓑ **lacking a beginning** SEXT. *S.* 7.312 PROCL. *Theol.* 146 *etc.* || **lacking first priciples** SEXT. *S.* 1.180 Ⓒ **lacking command** *or* **offices** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.3 (*v.l.*) || **not suitable to hold office** MAX.[1] 21.5 (*v.l. superl.* -ότατος) ◆ *adv.* ἀνάρχως **without beginning, eternally** (*of the begetting of Christ*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.36.6.

Ἄνας -α, ὁ **Anas**, *river in Spain* POL. 34.9.12 *etc.*

ἀνασᾰλεύω [ἀνά, σαλεύω] **to shake, agitate** LUC. *Astr.* 29 *etc.*

ἀνάσαρξ -σαρκος, ὁ [ἀνά, σάρξ] **in flesh:** τοὺς ἀνασάρκας ὑδρῶπας those suffering from dropsy in the flesh (*prob. to be corrected to* ἀνὰ σάρκα, *see* σάρξ) GAL. 14.275.

ἀνασάττω [ἀνά, σάττω] **to stuff, block:** ἀπὸ τῶν ἀνασεσαγμένων θυλάκων from the stuffed dummies POL. 12.25h.2.

ἀνασβέννῡμι [ἀνά, σβέννυμι] **to put out, extinguish** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917c.

ἀνασειράζω [ἀνά, σειράζω] *impf.* ἀνεσείραζον || *aor.* ἀνεσείρασα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνασειρασθείς; **to pull on the reins,** *extens.* **to pull back, restrain** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 573.2 (*conject.*) AP. 1.391 AP 9.687.2 || **to pull away, pull back** (*from the right road*) EUR. *Hip.* 237; τινος from sthg. NONN. *D.* 39.355.

ἀνάσεισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασείω] LIB. *Or.* 18.189 *etc.*, *see* ἀνάσεισμα.

ἀνάσεισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνασείω] **shaking, brandishing,** *of weapons* (*by way of threat*) DION. 14.9.4.

ἀνασεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνασείω] **upheaval, menacing action** DION. 6.62.2.

ἀνασειστικός -ή -όν [ἀνασείω] **that shakes, arouses** (*the masses*), **seditious** EUSTATH. 211.7.

ἀνασείω [ἀνά, σείω] *impf.* ἀνέσειον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσειόμην || *fut.* ἀνασείσω || *aor.* ἀνέσεισα, *mid.* ἀνεσεισάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνασεσεισμένος HSCH. α4603 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεσείσθην; **to shake, agitate, brandish** HES. *Sc.* 344 (*the aegis*) EUR. *Bac.* 240 (*hair*) THUC. 4.38.1 (*hands*) *etc.* | ἀνασείσας τὰ ἱστία having shaken the sails PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.12 || *fig.* **to threaten:** βοήν with a shout ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 347 (*codd.*); εἰσαγγελίαν a denunciation DEMOSTH. 25.47 || **to incite, arouse,** *madness* DION. 8.81.3 DIOD. 13.91.4 NT *Mark* 15.11 *etc.* • *poet.* ἀνασσ- || *iter. aor.* ἀνασσεί(σ)ασκε HOM. 3.403.

ἀνασελγαίνομαι [ἀνά, ἀσελγαίνω] **to be treated insolently** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 61.

ἀνασεύομαι [ἀνά, σεύω] **to gush** IL. 11.458 (*of blood*) *etc.* • *aor*[r]. ἀνέσσυτο IL. *l.c.* || *pf. 3. sg.* ἀνέσσυται P.[1] *Soph.* 495 | *ptc.* ἀνεσσύμενος (*with accent. of the pres.*) NONN. *D.* 42.441.

ἀνασηκόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σηκόω] **to counterpoise, compensate** HP. *Acut.* 29 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 771 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be moved up and down, startle** GREG. *Or.* 5.23.16.

ἀνασήπω [ἀνά, σήπω] **to leave to decompose** ALCH. 2.21.13.

ἀνασθμαίνω [ἀνά, ἀσθμαίνω] **to breathe with difficulty, pant** OPP. 5.212 (*v.l.*) QS 4.244, *al. etc.*

ἀνάσιλλιάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνάσιλ(λ)ος] **to have ruffled hair** HSCH. (*conject.* -σιλλόομαι).

ἀνάσῑλ(λ)ος -ον [ἀνά, σιλλός] **with hair in a crest** HEROND. 4.67 (*v.l.*); τῷ ἀνασίλλῳ κομώντων with their hair combed into crests PLUT. *Cr.* 24.2.

ἀνάσῐμος -ον [ἀνά, σιμός] **snub, with pug nose** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 940 HEROND. 4.67 (*v.l., see* ἀνάσῑλ(λ)ος) || **bent upward** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 33 (*elephant's tusk*) Simon 6 (*horse's neck*).

ἀνασιμόω, *contr.* [ἀνάσιμος] ❶ *act.* **to turn up the nose, sniff** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be curved back** HERO *fr.* 3.1 (p. 294.9).

ἀνασίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, σίτησις] **cargo of grain** *P*TEBT. 486 (II-III[CE]).

ἀνασκαίρω [ἀνά, σκαίρω] **to jump** QS 8.321 (*iter. impf.* ἀνασκαίρεσκε).
ἀνασκαλεύω [ἀνασκάλλω] **to shave, scrape up** PLAT.[1] 162 (*conject.*) ZENOB. 1.27 *etc.*
ἀνασκάλλω [ἀνά, σκάλλω] **to dig** PLAT.[1] 162 (*pass., f.l. for* ἀνασκαλεύω).
ἀνασκάπτω [ἀνά, σκάπτω] *impf.* ἀνέσκαπτον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσκαπτόμην LEONTB. *Hom.* 10.428 || *fut.* ἀνασκάψω CH *exc.* 23.45 || *aor.* ἀνέσκαψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνεσκαμμένος || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀνεσκάφην ❶ *act.* **to till, dig** PLUT. *Thess.* 36.2 *etc.*; ὅλην ἐντὸς τὴν πόλιν ἀνέσκαψε he dug trenches all over the city PLUT. *Pomp.* 62.4 || **to root out,** *plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5 (*v.l.*) || **to raze to the ground** POL. 16.1.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dug** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 22 *etc.*
ἀνασκαφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνάσκάπτω] **digging** STRAB. 9.3.8.
ἀνασκεδάννῡμι *and* ἀνασκεδαννύω [ἀνά, σκεδάννυμι] **to spread, disperse, disseminate** HP. *Liq.* 1 PLUT. *Pyr.* 22.9 || *mid. pass.* **to disperse** POLYAEN. 1.40.2.
ἀνασκεπτέον [ἀνασκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.13.2 GAL. 8.352.
ἀνασκέπτομαι [ἀνά, σκέπτομαι] **to examine, consider** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438d.
ἀνασκέπω [ἀνά, σκέπω] **to remove** (*garments*) IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 3.
ἀνασκευάζω [ἀνά, σκευάζω] *impf.* ἀνεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσκευαζόμην || *fut.* ἀνασκευάσω || *aor.* ἀνεσκεύασα, *mid.* ἀνεσκευασάμην || *pf.* ἀνεσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσκεύασμαι || *aor.* ἀνεσκευάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνασκευασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry off, transport, move:** τὴν ἀγορὰν εἴσω ἀνεσκεύασαν they moved the market inside of the city XEN. *An.* 6.2.8 || **to dismantle, devastate** THUC. 4.116.2 *etc.* (*a fortress*) | *extens.* ἀ. τὰς συνθήκας to break the truce POL. 9.31.6 | **to change,** *opinion* PLUT. *QConv.* 653a | *log.* **to demolish** (*an argument*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 43a 2, *al.* STRAB. 1.2.18 *etc.* || **to divert, remove** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.17.3 SOR. 3.8.3 Ⓑ **to rebuild, renew** STRAB. 16.1.5 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to break camp, depart** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.2 *etc.*; ἀνασκευασάμενοι ἐς τὰς ναῦς ἐσβάντες having boarded ship with their possessions THUC. 1.18.2 || **to sack, devastate:** τὸν Ἀλκμήνης τάφον ἀνασκευασάμενος having sacked the tomb of Alkmene PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 578f (*oth.* having restored) || **to go bankrupt:** οἱ ἀνασκευασάμενοι τῶν τραπεζιτῶν the bankrupts DEMOSTH. 49.68 Ⓑ **to build, restore** IOS. *B.I.* 6.282 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be devastated, sacked** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.25 *etc.* || *astr.* **to be overturned,** *of judgment* VETT. 202.10 Ⓑ *esp.* **to go bankrupt** DEMOSTH. 33.9, *al.* | *fig.* πάντ' ἀνεσκευάσμεθα we are all in ruins EUR. *El.* 602.
ἀνασκευασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνασκευάζω] **overturn** VETT. 217.10 (*pl.*).
ἀνασκευαστέον [ἀνασκευάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to demolish** THEON[1] 5 *etc.*
ἀνασκευαστικός -ή -όν [ἀνασκευάζω] **destructive,** *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 8.196 || *log.* **deconstructive** ARISTOT. *Top.* 152b 37 || *medic.* **curative** DIOSC.[2] 1.33 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνασκευαστικῶς *log.* **with deconstructive refutation** ARISTOT. *APr.* 52a 38 || *medic.* **in curative manner** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.17).
ἀνασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνά, σκευή] **supression, repression** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.175 | **destruction, destructive effect** CLEM. *Str.* 4.3.12.2 || *log. and rhet.* **refutation** SEXT. *S.* 6.4 *etc.* || *medic.* **reconstitution, re-establishment** DIOSC.[2] 3.137 GAL. 19.188 || *astr.* **overturn** VETT. 2.6 (*pl.*) || **remodeling,** *of a statue* METH. *Res.* 1.43.2.
ἀνασκηθής -ές [ἀσκηθής] **not free from vice** *IG* 5.2.3.6 (IV[BCE]).
ἀνασκησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνάσκητος] **lack of training** EUS.[2] 39 *etc.*
ἀνάσκητος -ον [ἀσκητός] **not trained, unprepared** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.24 POL. 1.61.4 PLUT. *Cam.* 18.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνασκήτως **without preparation** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112d.
ἀνασκίδνημι PHIL.[2] *Det.* 95, *al.*, *see* ἀνασκεδάννυμι.
ἀνασκινδαλεύω *or* ἀνασκινδυλεύω *see* ἀνασχινδυλεύω.
ἀνασκιρτάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σκιρτάω] *impf.* ἀνεσκίρτων || *fut.* ἀνασκιρτήσω || *aor.* ἀνεσκίρτησα || *pf.* ἀνεσκίρτηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνεσκιρτημένος; **to jump, leap, exult** PLUT. *Cr.* 25.8 (*with grief*) DIOD. 19.55.6 (*v.l.*) (*with joy*) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 39 || *prob. mid. pass.* = *act.* EUP. 24.
ἀνασκολοπίζω [ἀνά, σκολοπίζω] *impf.* ἀνεσκολόπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσκολοπιζόμην || *fut. inf. mid.* ἀνασκολοπιεῖσθαι HDT. 4.43.2, *al.* || *aor.* ἀνεσκολόπισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνεσκολόπισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεσκολοπίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνασκολοπισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hoist on a stake, impale,** crucify HDT. 1.128, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be impaled, crucified** HDT. 3.132, *al.* LUC. *Prom.* 7 *etc.*
ἀνασκολόπῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασκολοπίζω] **impalement, torture with the pole** *or* **cross** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 7 *etc.*
ἀνασκολοπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνασκολοπίζω] **impalement** LYD. *Ost.* 74.
ἀνασκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σκοπέω] *impf.* ἀνεσκόπουν, *mid.* ἀνεσκοπούμην || *fut.* ἀνασκοπήσω SCH. EUR. *Hipp.* 1102 || *rar. aor.* ἀνεσκόπησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (προ)ανεσκοπημένος IOS. *A.I.* 17.124, 157; *act. and mid.* **to observe attentively,** examine ARISTOPH. *Th.* 666 THUC. 1.132.2, 7.42.3 *etc.* || **to reconsider** XEN. *Vect.* 5.11 (*corr. to* ἐπανασκοπίη).
ἀνασκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνασκοπέω] **consideration, examination** TIMO 61.
ἀνασκυζάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σκυζάω] **to be in heat again** COM. 485.
ἀνασμύχω [ἀνά, σμύχω] **to consume,** *like a slow fire* ARET. *S.D.* 1.1.2.
ἀνασοβέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σοβέω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to prick up** *or* **start, frighten, set to running** PLAT. *Lys.* 206a (*game*) POL. 38.9.8 (*a people*) PLUT. *Aud.* 44c *etc.* ❷ *pass. only pf. ptc.* ἀνασεσοβημένος **pricked up, bristling,** *with hair stood up backward* LUC. *Tim.* 54 | *of hair* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30.
ἀνασπᾰράσσω [ἀνά, σπαράσσω] **to strip** EUR. *Bac.* 1104.
ἀνάσπᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασπάω] **retraction, contraction upward** HP. *Art.* 48 || **wrench, lifting** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.7.
ἀνάσπασμα -ατος, τό [ἀνασπάω] **uprooted plant** EUSTATH. 679.34.
ἀνασπαστήριος -ον [ἀνασπάω] **suitable for drawing up:** *subst.* τὸ ἀνασπαστήριον **raiser** (*of a rolling shutter*) APP. 16.78.
ἀνασπαστός -όν [ἀνασπάω] **pulled away, dragged,** *usu.* **deported** HDT. 4.204, *al.*; τοὺς ἀνασπαστοὺς καλεομένους κατοικίζει (the king) settled the so-called deportees HDT. 3.93.2; ἀνασπαστοὺς ποιῆσαι to deport HDT. 5.12.1; ἀνασπαστὸν (*scil.* ἐμὲ) ποιεῖν εἴσω drag me inside ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 382; ἀνασπαστοῦ πύλης of a door drawn back *i.e.* that opens inward SOPH. *Ant.* 1186 | εὐθὺς ἀ. **immediately drawn back** POL. 2.53.5 || *subst.* οἱ ἀνασπαστοί *or* τὰ ἀνασπαστά **ties** (*for sandals*) ATH. 12.543f AEL. *V.H.* 9.11 ◆ *frequently written* ἀνάσπαστος.
ἀνασπάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σπάω] *impf.* ἀνέσπων, *mid. pass.* ἀνεσπώμην || *fut.* ἀνασπάσω, *inf. mid.* ἀνασπάσεσθαι IO. *Comm. in Is.* 8.3 || *aor.* ἀνέσπασα, *mid.* ἀνεσπασάμην || *pf.* ἀνέσπακα, *mid. pass.* ἀνέσπασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνέσπαστο LIB. *Or.* 18.25 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεσπάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνασπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to draw away** *or* **back, draw up, drag, extract** HDT. 2.92.5, *al.* THUC. 4.97.2 (*water*) *etc.* | *esp. of ships to land* HDT. 7.188.3 PIND. *P.* 4.27 THUC. 4.9.1 || *of the face* τὰ μέτωπ' ἀνέσπασεν he furrowed his brow ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 631; τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνεσπακώς arching the eyebrows, *i.e.* taking on an important air ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1069 *cf.* DEMOSTH. 19.314 MEN. *fr.* 857.3; μάλα σεμνῶς ἀνασπάσας τὸ πρόσωπον putting a very serious look on his face XEN. *Symp.* 3.10 | *medic.* ἑαυτὸν ἀ. to draw oneself back, contract HP. *Sup.* 22, *al.* || **to suck, absorb** AESCHL. *Eum.* 647 (*blood*) HP. *V.M.* 22 (*liquid*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 26 (*drink*), *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to draw out, emit** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 903; λόγους ἀνέσπα he hurled invective SOPH. *Ai.* 302; ὥσπερ ἐκ φαρέτρας ῥηματίσκια αἰνιγματώδη ἀνασπῶντες drawing forth enigmatic formulations as if from a quiver PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a Ⓒ **to overturn, beat down** HDT. 5.86.3 (*statues*) THUC. 6.100.3 (*palisade*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497b 29 (*plants*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to draw to oneself:** ἐκ χροὸς ἔγχος ἀνεσπάσατο he drew the arrow from his body IL. 13.574 ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn back** *or* **away, to be drawn up** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6 (*of borders*); ἀνεσπᾶτο πλῆθος ὕδατος ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ an abundance of water was drawn up **from** the river DIOD. 2.10.6 || **to withdraw,** *of the sea* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.2 ◆ *poet.* ἀνσπ- PIND. *P.* 4.27 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀνεσπάσθαι XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6 (*v.l.*).
ἄνασπις -ιδος [ἀσπίς] **lacking a shield** NONN. *D.* 30.18, *al.*
ἀνασπογγίζω [ἀνά, σπογγίζω] **to dry** *or* **clean with a sponge** HP. *Ulc.* 4 || **to absorb** HP. *NatMul.* 32, 53.
ἄνασσα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄναξ] **lady, mistress, queen,** *usu. epith. of a goddess* OD. 3.380, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 235, *al. etc.* | *of queens, princesses, illustrious women* OD. 6.175 AESCHL. *Pers.* 155 ISOCR. 9.72 *etc.* || *fig.* **patroness, one who leads** *or* **presides,** *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 387 *etc.*; ἄνασσα πράγους τοῦδε καὶ βουλεύματος mistress of this endeavor and of (our) plan ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 706.
ἀνάσσατος *Dor. see* ἀνήσσητος.
ἀνασσείασκε *iter. aor. ind., see* ἀνασείω.
ἀνάσσῡτος -ον [ἀνά, σεύω] **irruptive,** *of air* HP. *Mul.* 2.124.
ἀνάσσω [ἄναξ] ❶ *act.* **to be lord** *or* **master, dominate, rule** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.108, *al. etc.*; κεν ὅ γε θνητοῖσι καὶ ἀθανάτοισιν ἄναξεν then he would have ruled over mortals and immortals HES. *Th.* 837 | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 6.478, *al.*; πάντων Ἀργείων over all the Argives IL. 10.33; Τενέδοιο over Tenedos IL. 1.452; πεδίοιο over the plain OD. 4.602 | ▸ *with prep.* μετ' Ἀργέοισιν among the Argives IL. 14.94; ἀνδράσιν ἐν πολλοῖσι over many men OD. 19.110; παρὰ τὸν Ἀχέροντα**alongside** the Acheron SOPH. *El.* 184; ὑπὸ γαίας under the earth SOPH. *El.* 841 | ▸ *with gen. and dat.*: ἐλπόμενον Τρώεσσιν ἀνάξειν ... τιμῆς τῆς Πριάμου hoping to lord over the right of Priam among the Trojans IL. 20.180 | ▸ *with neut. adj.*: Ζεῦ πάντ' ἀνάσσων O Zeus who rules over everything SOPH. *O.T.* 904 | ▸ *abs.* τῶν ἀνασσόντων ὕπο by the chiefs, by the king SOPH. *Ph.* 6 || *fig.* **to direct, maneuver** (*usu. in trag.*): ὄχων the chariot EUR. *Hel.* 1040; τῆσδ' ἀνάσσων ... στρατηγίας chief of this expedition EUR. *I.T.*

17 ❷ *rar. mid.* to rule, be king: τρίς ... ἀνάξασθαι γένε' ἀνδρῶν to rule for three generations of men OD. 3.245 ❸ *pass.* to be ruled, be governed OD. 4.177; παρ' ὅτῳ ... σκῆπτρον ἀνάσσεται by whom the scepter is held SOPH. *Ph.* 140 (*lyr.*) • *impf.* ἤνασσον, *poet.* ἄνασσον PIND. *O.* 6.34 *etc.* || *fut.* ἀνάξω || *poet. aor.* ἄναξα, *Aeol.* ἐανασσ- ALC. 356 | *inf. mid.* ἀνάξασθαι.

ἀνάσσω *see* ἀναΐσσω.

ἀναστᾰδόν [ἀνίστημι] *adv.* rising IL. 9.671, 23.469.

ἀνασταλάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σταλάω] to let trickle OPP.[1] 4.324.

ἀνάσταλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναστέλλω] *medic.* reduction of the diet HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.129) (*prob. for* ἀνάστασις).

ἀναστᾰλτικός -ή -όν [ἀναστέλλω] suitable to draw back, *with gen.* GAL. 12.664 (*cure*) AEL. *V.H.* 7.3 *etc.*

ἀναστᾰλύζω [ἀσταλύζω] to hiccup ANACR. 36.7.

ἀνάστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνίστημι] Ⓐ erection, construction *P*BGU 2375.20 (I[BCE]) Ⓑ destruction, ruin OR. *Sib.* 4.69 IUL.[2] (AP 7.600.2).

ἀναστάσιμος -ον [ἀνίστημι] of the resurrection: ἡ ἀ. (*sc.* ἡμέρα) the day of the resurrection, *Easter* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 52 *etc.*

ἀνάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνίστημι] Ⓐ raising, erection, construction: τειχῶν of walls DEMOSTH. 20.72; τροπαίου of a trophy PLUT. *Herod.* 873a *etc.* | *of a dead man* οὔτις ἔστ' ἀνάστασις there is no way to make him rise again AESCHL. *Eum.* 648 Ⓑ removal, emigration, evacuation: τῆς Ἰωνίης of Ionia HDT. 9.106.2; *of a supplicant* πίστιν ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ διδόντος τῆς ἀναστάσεως giving him the pledge of removal from the temple THUC. 1.133 | departure, removal THUC. 2.14.2, 7.75.1 *etc.* || *extens.* devastation, destruction: πόλεων of the city AESCHL. *Pers.* 107; οἴκων of houses EUR. *Tr.* 364; τῆς πατρίδος of the fatherland DEMOSTH. 1.5 *etc.* Ⓒ rising, revival, resurrection, *of a sick person* HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1, *al.* | *from sleep* SOPH. *Ph.* 276 | *from death* LUC. *Salt.* 45 | *usu. Christ.* resurrection of the dead NT *Matt.* 22.23, *al.* = ἀ. νεκρῶν NT *Matt.* 22.30, *al.* || uprising, insurrection POL. 38.15.10 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀνάτασις) Ⓓ *medic.* defecation HP. *Coac.* 7.605 *etc.*

ἀναστατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀνίστημι] devastator AESCHL. *Sept.* 1015, *C.H.* 303, *see* ἀναστάτης.

ἀναστατήριαι (θυσίαι) for healing (sacrifices) HSCH., *cf.* ἀνίστημι I c).

ἀναστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνίστημι] destroyer AESCHL. *Ag.* 1227.

ἀνάστατος -ον [ἀνίστημι] Ⓐ removed, driven out, ruined: *usu.* ἀνάστατον ποιεῖν τινα to drive s.o. out, ruin *or* completely destroy s.o. HDT. 1.76.2, *al.* ISOCR. 4.108 *etc.*; τι sthg. THUC. 6.76.2 | devastated, destroyed HDT. 1.155.2 MEN. *Col.* 87 (*city*) SOPH. *Tr.* 240 (*region*) *etc.* || emptied, left bare, αἷς (sc. περίοδοι) ἔμελλεν Χαρίτων ἀνάστατον γενέσθαι συμπόσιον (discourses) for the sake of which the banquet has been abandoned by the Graces PLUT. *QConv.* 613b || *fig.* ταύτῃ τῇ συνομολογίᾳ πάντα ἀνάστατα γέγονεν with this conclusion everything is overturned PLAT. *Soph.* 252a Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ ἀνάστατος *a sort of light bread* ATH. 3.114a.

ἀναστατόω, *contr.* [ἀνάστατος] to overturn, put into confusion VT *Dan.* 7.23 (*the earth*) NT *Acts* 17.6 (*the world*) | *fig.* to upset, disturb NT *Gal.* 5.12 *etc.*

ἀναστάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναστατόω] upheaval, destruction HEPH.[1] 2.34.18 POLL. 3.91 *etc.*

ἀνασταυρίζω *aor.* ἀνεσταύρισα || *aor. pass.* ἀνεσταυρίσθην CTES. 16.66, *al.*, *see* ἀνασταυρόω.

ἀνασταυρόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σταυρόω] ❶ *act.* to hoist on a pole, impale HDT. 3.125.3, *al. etc.* || *later* to crucify POL. 1.11.5, *al.* PLUT. *F.M.* 6.5 | to crucify again NT *Heb.* 6.6 ❷ *pass.* to be impaled THUC. 1.110.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 473a.

ἀνασταύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασταυρόω] torture with the pole, crucifixion XEN.[1] 4.2.3.

ἀνασταχυόομαι, *contr.* [ἀναστᾰχύω] to rise, rise up OR. *Sib.* 3.382, 11.200, 12.194, *al.* (*fut. 3. sg.* ἀνασταχυώσεται).

ἀναστᾰχύω [ἀνά, στάχυς] to put forth sheaves AP 3.1354, 4.271 PROCL. *Hym.* 5.10 *etc.* || *causat.* to cause to be born *or* grow NONN. *D.* 25.199 EUMEL. (SCH. AP. 3.1354) • *epic poet. iter. impf.* ἀνασταχύεσκον AP 3.1354 PROCL. EUMEL. *ll.cc.*

ἀναστείβω [ἀνά, στείβω] to trample, walk over AP 7.544.3.

ἀνάστειος -ον [ἀστεῖος] ill mannered, lacking spirit ATH. 13.585b.

ἀνάστειρος -ον [ἀνά, στεῖρα] from the high prow POL. 16.3.8.

ἀναστείχω [ἀνά, στείχω] to climb OPP. 1.422, 4.65.

ἀναστέλλω [ἀνά, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to raise, lift ARAT. 417 (*clouds*) *etc.* || to drive, *up or backward*, draw HP. *V.C.* 14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 17 *etc.* Ⓑ to drive back, contain (*an attack*) EUR. *I.T.* 1378 THUC. 6.70.3 XEN. *An.* 5.4.23 *etc.* || to restrain, check ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. DIOD. 16.54.2 = ▸ τινα *and inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 11.19 *etc.* | *medic.* to constipate AET.[1] 16.40 *etc.* || to eliminate DIOD. 17.82.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to raise, lift, *usu. of garments* EUR. *Bac.* 696 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 268 *etc.* || to drive back, refuse: τροφήν sustenance AEL. *N.A.* 11.14 || to restrain oneself, repress one's own nature POL. 9.22.9 ❸ *pass.* to be raised *or* lifted: ἀνεσταλμένῳ τῷ χιτῶνι with the tunic lifted *or* tied up high PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178c || to be turned upward, *of feet* HP. *Mochl.* 24 || to be driven back *or* restrained THUC. 3.98.1 *etc.*; τοῦ περαιτέρω χωρεῖν from going on further AEL. *N.A.* 8.10 | *with acc. of rel.* AEL. *V.H.* 6.14.

ἀνάστεμα -ατος, τό *see* ἀνάστημα.

ἀναστενάζω [ἀνά, στενός] *fut.* ἀναστενάξω || *aor.* ἀνεστέναξα; to groan, lament HDT. 1.86.3 XEN. *Symp.* 1.15 *etc.* | *with neut. adj.* τοῖά μοι ... ἀνεστέναζες so you lamented to me SOPH. *Ai.* 930 || to lament, complain: τινα for s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 118 (*lyr.*); σ' ἐπιτύμβιος θρῆνος ἀναστενάζει the funeral lament rises for you AESCHL. *Ch.* 335.

ἀναστενᾰχίζω [ἀναστενάζω] IL. 10.9, *see* ἀνᾰστενάχω.

ἀνᾰστενάχω [ἀναστένω] to lament: ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 23.211 || *mid.* = *act.* IL. 18.315, 355.

ἀναστένω [ἀνά, στένω] to groan, lament (*only pres. and impf.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 546, 1285 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ARCHIL. 13.8 EUR. *I.T.* 551 | ▸ πρός τινα for s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 15.210.

ἀναστερίστος -ον [ἀστερίζω] not starry HIPPAR.[1] 1.7.21, *al.*

ἀνάστερος -ον [ἀστήρ] devoid of stars ARAT. 349 *etc.*

ἀναστέφω [ἀνά, στέφω] *impf.* ἀνέστεφον || *fut.* ἀναστέψω EUR. *fr.* 360.48 || *aor.* ἀνέστεψα, *mid.* ἀνεστεψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνέστεμμαι; to crown EUR. *fr.* 241, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 260.15 || *mid.* to be crowned CALLIM. *fr.* 194.42; ἀνέστεμμαι κάρα ... φύλλοις my head is crowned with leaves EUR. *Hip.* 806.

ἀναστηλιτεύω [ἀνά, στηλιτεύω] to proclaim, *with public notice: pass.* to be proclaimed EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.7.15, 9.11.2.

ἀναστηλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, στηλόω] to set *or* raise on a column, *with acc.* LYC. 883 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033e.

ἀναστήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναστηλόω] erection of a monument on a column PHOT. *Bibl.* 147b.

ἀνάστημα -ατος, τό [ἀνίστημι] Ⓐ height THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.5 (*of plants*) DIOD. 5.17.1 (*of animals*) *etc.*; ἀ. τῶν σωμάτων stature DIOD. 2.36.1 (*pl.*) || *fig.* dignity, rank IOS. *A.I.* 2.230 DIOD. 19.92.5 Ⓑ height STRAB. 2.3.2 DIOD. 2.14.1, *al.* || tall building, structure, peak EPICT. *Gnom.* 62 IOS. *A.I.* 10.225 *etc.* | prominence SIMP. *in Cael.* 480.15 || eruption LYD. *Ost.* 35 (*of pustules*) • *written* -στεμα VT *Iud.* 9.10 *etc.* || -σταμα *P*SB 10771 (223-2[BCE]).

ἀναστηρίζω [ἀνά, στηρίζω] *aor.* ἀνεστήριξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνεστήριγμαι AGATHAR. 19; to fix firmly AP 7.321.3 NONN. *D.* 48.972.

ἀναστησείω [ἀνίστημι] to wish to rise AGATH. 3.4.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀναστοιχειόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, στοιχειόω] to reduce to basic elements CHRYSIP. 2.188.6 (PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 255) *etc.* || *pass.* to be transformed EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.46 *etc.* || *pass.* to be reduced to the elements PHIL.[2] *Her.* 29 || to be reformed, renewed ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.13.19.

ἀναστοιχείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναστοιχειόω] reduction to basic elements AL. *Pr.* 1.79 LYD. *Mens.* 4.26 *etc.* || disintegration (*of heaven and earth*) DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 976.35.

ἀναστοιχειωτικός -ή -όν [ἀναστοιχειόω] dissolving STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.132.

ἀναστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναστέλλω] raising *or* drawing back: τῆς κόμης the hair PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.2 || *fig.* repression CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.147.1 *etc.* || *medic.* aperture (*of a fistula*) HLD.[3] (ORIB. 44.20.60).

ἀναστομόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, στομόω] ❶ *act.* to give a mouth *or* outlet: τὰς τάφρους the ditches XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.15; διώρυχας canals POL. 5.62.4 || *fig.* to open, tease out DIPH. 18.6 (*the senses*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to open, dilate HP. *Mul.* 1.75, 2.156, *Ster.* 221, *NatMul.* 39 GAL. 11.750; εὐρείας φάρυγας ... ἀναστόμου τὸ χεῖλος spread out the mouth of your broad throat EUR. *Cycl.* 357 ❸ *pass.* to be opened, dilated ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 19 (*pores*), *al.*; ἀνεστομωμένη with mouth gaping wide CALL. 24 || to flow back, *of the sea* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 22 DIOD. 3.38.4 *etc.*

ἀναστόμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναστομόω] mouth, opening PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590f (*of rivers*) DIOSC.[2] 1.58 (*of hemorrhoids*) *etc.* GAL. 10.233, 11.750 || action of opening (*the pores*), *of manure on plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.6; τὰ εἰς ἀναστόμωσιν βρώματα appetizing foods ATH. 4.132f.

ἀναστομωτέον [ἀναστομόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to open GAL. 17(2).287.

ἀναστομωτήριος -ον [ἀναστομόω] suitable for opening HP. *NatMul.* 109.

ἀναστομωτικός -ή -όν [ἀναστομόω] DIOSC.[2] 1.4 *etc.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.25.3) GAL. 11.750, *see* ἀναστομωτήριος.

ἀναστοναχέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, στοναχή] *aor.* ἀνεστονάχησα; to groan ORPH. *A.* 1287 QS 2.608, *al.*

ἀναστοναχίζω [ἀνά, στοναχή] IL. 10.9 (*v.l. impf.* ἀνεστονάχιζε) QS 2.634 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀναστοναχέω.

ἀναστοφάγος -ον [ναστοφάγος] that does not eat kneaded bread OR. (PAUS. 8.42.6) || *cf.* ναστός.

ἀναστράπτω [ἀνά, στράπτω] to shine, illuminate PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 143.

ἀναστρᾰτεύω [ἀνά, στρατεύω] ❶ *act.* to enroll again, call back to arms APP. 15.66 ❷ *mid. milit.* to perform military service again DCASS. 41.35.5.

ἀναστρᾰτοπεδεία -ας, ἡ [ἀναστρατοπεδεύω] striking camp, departure POL. 6.40.1.

ἀναστρατοπεδεύω [ἀνά, στρατοπεδεύω] to strike

camp POL. 1.24.4 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 14.466 DCASS. 49.11.2.

ἀναστρεπτέον [ἀναστρέφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to turn over** ISOCR. 5.132 ‖ **it is necessary to write in anastrophe** HDN. 2.52.1 *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to behave** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.1 (*title*).

ἀναστρέφω [ἀνά, στρέφω] *impf.* ἀνέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεστρεφόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀναστρέψω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέστρεψα, *mid.* ἀνεστρεψάμην PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246a ‖ *pf.* ἀνέστροφα, *mid.* ἀνέστραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνέστραπτο ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἀνεστράφην ‖ *aor*^{s}. *ptc. pass.* ἀναστρεφθείς [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.3.65) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναστραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to turn over, overturn, turn round, invert** IL. 23.436 (*chariots*) HP. *Ster.* 213, *Mul.* 2.133 (*the mouth of the uterus*) EUR. *Suppl.* 331 DEM.^{2} 11 (*word order*) HLD. 5.2.1 (*thoughts in the mind*) *etc.*; ἀνέστρεφε (τὴν καρδίαν) it turned the stomach, provoked nausea THUC. 2.49.3 ‖ *math. and log.* **to invert,** *the terms* EUCL. *El.* 5.19 (*corr.*) GAL. 11.465 ‖ *gramm.* **to write in anastrophe** HDN. 2.52.4, *al.* [B] **to turn back, lead back:** τινὰ ἐξ Ἅιδου s.o. from Hades SOPH. *Ph.* 449; ἢ σοὶ πάλιν ἀναστρέφω δίκην; should I bring you back to judgment again? EUR. *Bac.* 793; ὡς οὐκέτ' ἐν γῇ τῇδ' ἀναστρέψοι πόδα that he would not set foot in this land again EUR. *Hip.* 1176 [C] *intrans.* **to turn back, return** LUC. *Scytha* 8, 42.52 *etc.*; φράσον μοι τοῦτ' ἀναστρέψας πάλιν tell me this, turning back AESCHL. *Pers.* 333; ἀναστρέψας ἐκ Φοινίκης turning back (returning) from Phoenicia XEN. *An.* 1.4.5 ‖ *milit.* **to turn back, do a conversion** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.20, 21, *An.* 4.3.29 *etc.*; ὀπίσω ἀνέστρεφον (the horses) made an about-face HDT. 1.80.5; πάλιν δὲ ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν ἀνέστρεψαν they turned away from the ships again THUC. 4.43.5; ἔχων ὅπλα μὴ ἀναστρέφῃ bearing arms so as not to turn against (the enemy) PLAT. *Leg.* 944c ❷ *mid.* [A] **to turn up and down, spin around, wander, abide, spend one's days, busy oneself:** τιν' ἄλλην γαῖαν ἀναστρέφομαι I wander in some other part of the world OD. 13.326 *cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 5.76; ἐνταῦθα τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἀναστρέφεσθαι turns in this part of the sky, *the sun* XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8; ἀ. ἐν Ἄργει to dwell in Argos EUR. *Tr.* 993; ἀ. ἐν μέσῳ to live in public PLAT. *Rp.* 558a; ἀ. ἐν τῷ φανερῷ to show oneself in public XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.16; ἀ. ἐν μέσαις ταῖς εὐφροσύναις to spend life amid comforts XEN. *Ag.* 9.4; ἀ. ἐν τῇ γεωργίᾳ to be devoted to agriculture XEN. *Oec.* 5.13; ἐν ταῖς κυνηγεσίαις ἀναστρεφόμενος devoting himself to hunting POL. 31.29.9 [B] *analog.* **to behave:** ὡς δεσπότης like a master XEN. *An.* 2.5.14; ἀχαρίστως καὶ ἀσεβῶς ἀνεστραμμένους εἰς αὐτούς having shown themselves ungrateful and impious toward them POL. 23.17.10 (*cf.* 1.9.7); πῶς δεῖ ἐν οἴκῳ θεοῦ ἀναστρέφεσθαι as it is necessary to behave in the house of God NT *1Tim.* 3.15 [C] **to return:** ἐκ γῆς πάλιν ἀναστρεφόμενον that comes forth from the earth again PLAT. *Pol.* 271a ‖ **to withdraw** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 34 ‖ *milit.* **to do a conversion** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.20 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be turned over, overturned, inverted** ISOCR. 5.64 XEN. *Hier.* 4.5 *etc.*; ὄρος μέγα ἀνεστραμμένον ἐν τῇ ζητήσι a great mountain overturned in their search (mines) HDT. 6.47.2; τὴν πόαν ἀναστρεφομένην the grass turned over XEN. *Oec.* 16.12 ‖ *gramm.* **to be written in anastrophe** HDN. 1.481.16 [B] *milit.* **to turn back, do a conversion** XEN. *An.* 1.10, 12 • *poet.* ἀνστρ-.

ἀναστρολόγητος -ον [ἀστρολογέω] **ignorant of astronomy** STRAB. 2.1.19.

ἄναστρος -ον [ἀστήρ] **devoid of stars** ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 22 *etc.*; ἀ. νύξ starless night IUL. 4.153c.

ἀναστροφάδην [ἀναστροφή] *adv.* **in reverse** HSCH.

ἀναστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναστρέφω] [A] **reversal, overturning:** μοῖραν εἰς ἀναστροφὴν δαίμων δίδωσι the god grants a reversed fate EUR. *Andr.* 1007 | **perturbation, disorder** POSIDIP. 28.22 ‖ **attacks, assaults** PLUT. *Eum.* 7.7 [B] **return,** *back:* κυκλῶν ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἀναστροφὴν revolving myself to turn back SOPH. *Ant.* 226; τὰς ἀναστροφὰς ποιούμενον πυκνάς following frequently in his own footsteps, *of a hunter* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25 ‖ *milit.* **conversion, about-face,** *to face the enemy* THUC. 2.89.8 (*of ships*) XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.6 *etc.* | *to escape* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.8 | **about-face, turn,** *of horses* XEN. *Hippar.* 3.14 [C] **abode** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 216a *etc.*; δαιμόνων ἀναστροφαί refuge from the demonic spirits AESCHL. *Eum.* 23 ‖ **mode of life, conduct, behavior** POL. 4.82.1 DIOG. 9.64 NT *Gal.* 1.13, *al. etc.* ‖ **occupation, activity** ARCHYT. 1 *etc.* [D] *gramm.* **anastrophe, retraction of the accent** AP^{7}. *Synt.* 308.15 ‖ *rhet.* **inversion** (*of order*) AP^{7}. *Synt.* 71.18 *etc.* | **epanastrophe, repetition,** *of the final words of the preceding phrase at the beginning of a new phrase* HERMOG. *Id.* 301.24 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **inversion, conversion** EUCL. *El.* 5 *def.* 16 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **change of treatment** HP. *Praec.* 4 [E] **lapse of time, delay** POL. 1.66.3, *al.* DIOD. 13.10.5 *etc.*

ἀναστροφίη -ης, ἡ [ἀναστρέφω] **perturbation, perversion** MAN.^{1} 4.312, *see* ἀναστροφή.

ἀναστρόφιος -ον [ἀναστρέφω] *math.* **inverse,** *of proportion* PAPP. 210.15, *al.* • *adv.* ἀναστροφίως **inversely** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 26.118 *etc.* • *also* ἀνάστροφος PAPP. 828.17 (*v.l.*).

ἀναστρώννῡμι [ἀνά, στρωννύμι] *only pass.* **to be spread with coverings** LYD. *Mag.* 1.18.

ἀναστρωπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναστρέφω, ὤψ] **that makes the eyes turn,** *as etym. explanation of* ἀστραπή PLAT. *Crat.* 409c.

ἀναστρωφάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, στρωφάω] *aor.* ἀνεστρώφησα ARG. (AP 7.395.3) ❶ *act.* **to turn and turn** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 21.394 HES. *Sc.* 121 ‖ *intrans.* **to desist, withdraw:** τινος from sthg. ARAT. 1069 ❷ *mid.* **to wander, live** SOPH. *fr.* 945 *etc.*

ἀναστῠφελίζω [ἀνά, στυφελίζω] **to strike, drive** NONN. *D.* 1.181, *al.* (*aor.* ἀνεστυφέλιξε) | *pass.* ἀναστυφελιζομένη· ἀνερειδομένη HSCH.

ἀναστύφω [ἀνά, στύφω] **to raise, erect** *the penis* SOPH. *fr.* 421 (HSCH., PHOT. *Lex.*: *prob. f.l. for* ἀναστῦσαι) | **to retract** *the penis* COM. 766 (POLL. 2.176).

ἀνασύνταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασυντάσσω] **revaluation of customs** POLL. 6.179 L. *Sud.*

ἀνασυντάσσω [ἀνά, συντάσσω] **to reassess the war tax** HYP. *fr.* 151.

ἀνασυρίζω [ἀνασυρίζω] **to emit a strident sibilant** ORPH. *A.* 995 (*in tmesis*).

ἀνασυρτόλις, ἡ [ἀνασύρω] **immodest woman** (*lit.* quick to lift up her skirt) HIPPON. 152.

ἀνασύρω [ἀνά, σύρω] ❶ *act.* **to raise** (*the clothing*), **strip naked** DIOG. 2.116 CLEAR.^{1} 60 ❷ *mid. abs.* **to pull off the clothing, strip bare** HDT. 2.60.2 DIOD. 1.85.3 *etc.* = ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. τοὺς χιτωνίσκους the tunics PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248b ‖ **to sack, devastate** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330d ❸ *pass.* **to be raised:** τὴν κόμην ἀνασεσύρθαι αὐτῷ his hair is raised in ringlets, curly AEL. *V.H.* 12.14 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀνασεσυρμένος **with the tunic pulled up, indecent** THPHR. *C.H.* 6.2.

ἀνασφαδάζω [ἀνά, σφαδάζω] **to wriggle, struggle** HSCH.

ἀνασφαλής -ές [ἀσφαλής] **uncertain:** *subst.* τὸ ἀνασφαλές **uncertainty** DID.^{1} *Trin.* 2.14 (125b) *etc.* ‖ **unstable** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Os.* 58, *Ps.* 67.7, *al.*

ἀνασφάλλω [ἀνά, σφάλλω] **to rise back up, mend, restabilize,** *esp. from illness:* ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 364c = ▸ ἔκ τινος BABR. 75.9 LUC. *Abd.* 32.

ἀνάσφαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασφάλλω] **recovery, healing** VETT. 273.8.

ἀνασφηνόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, σφηνόω] **to stretch with wedges** APOLLOD.^{3} 159.6.

ἀνασφίγγω [ἀνά, σφίγγω] **to hold checked,** *a horse* NONN. *D.* 42.51.

ἀνάσφορον -ου, τό *bot.* **male fern** DIOSC.^{2} 4.184a, *see* πτερίς.

ἀνασφραγίζω [ἀνά, σφραγίζω] **to seal again, rename,** *an Arian* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 56.

ἀνασχεθέειν, *also contr. aor*^{t}. *inf. act. poet., see* ἀνέχω.

ἀνασχεῖν ἀνασχέσθαι *aor*^{t}. *inf. act. and mid. of* ἀνέχω.

ἀνάσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνέχω] **lifting, rising** PLUT. *Sollert.* 972b; ἀ. ἡλίου rising of the sun ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 2 (*pl.*) ‖ **suspension, cessation** PLUT. *Nu.* 13.10.

ἀνασχέσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀνέχω.

ἀνασχετικός -ή -όν [ἀνασχετός] **patient** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31a.

ἀνασχετλιάζω [ἀνά, σχετλιάζω] **to be indignant** SCH. IL. 16.58.

ἀνασχετός -όν [ἀνέχω] **bearable,** *frequently neg.* OD. 2.63 THGN. 119 AESCHL. *Pr.* 919 *etc.* | οὐκ ἀνασχετόν ▸ *with inf.* it is not tolerable HDT. 1.207.5, *al.* | *abs.* οὐκέτι ἀ. ἐποιοῦντο they could not bear this situation any longer THUC. 1.118.2, 2.21.2 • *poet.* ἀνσχ-.

ἀνασχίζω [ἀνά, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to split, rend, open:** τὴν γαστέρα the belly (*of a hare*) HDT. 1.123.4 = τὴν κοιλίην HP. *Sup.* 7; τὸν λαγόν to quarter the hare HDT. 1.124.1; τὸν παῖδα the boy HDT. 3.35.3 | *in tmesis* **to split, furrow:** νῶτον γᾶς the spine of the earth PIND. *P.* 4.228 (*conject.*) ‖ **to lacerate, tear:** δέρμα ὀνύχεσσι the skin with the claws THEOCR. 25.227 ❷ *pass.* **to be opened:** ὥσπερ τρίβον ἀνασχιζόμενον τῷ δρόμῳ as if a trail had been blazed by the passage PLUT. *Symp.* 162f ‖ **to be lacerated:** τοῖς ὀδοῦσι with the teeth DIOD. 2.19.6.

ἀνασχινδῡλεύω [ἀνασχίζω] **to impale** PLAT. *Rp.* 362a.

ἀνάσχῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνασχίζω] **dissection** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.675.

ἀνασῴζω [ἀνά, σῴζω] ❶ *act.* **to save** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 22; ἀπὸ φόνου ἔρυτο κἀνεσωσέ με he tore me from death and saved me SOPH. *O.T.* 1351 | **to keep in the mind, remember:** ἀνασῴζων ἐκεῖνο τὸ ἔπος remembering this speech HDT. 6.65.3 ‖ **to conform:** ἀνασῴζοντες τὸν μῦθον πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν keeping the account compatible with the truth PLUT. *Alex.* 35.10 ❷ *mid.* **to save** HDT. 3.140.5; τινὰ φόνου s.o. from violent death SOPH. *El.* 1133 | **to recover:** τὴν ἀρχήν the command HDT. 1.106.2, *al.* ‖ **to escape** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. VT *2Kgs.* 19.31 ❸ *pass.* **to be saved, preserved** PLAT. *Phil.* 32e ‖ *intrans.* **to return safe and sound** LYS. 20.24 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.28 *etc.*

ἀνασωρεύω [ἀνά, σωρεύω] **to heap up** POL. 8.33.5 (*pass.*).

ἀνασωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνασῴζω] **conservation** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 45.7, *see* ἀνάσωσμα.

ἀνασῴχω [ἀνά, σῴχω] **to crush** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 695a.

ἀνατάκται -ῶν, οἱ [ἀνατάσσω] **fiscal officers** *1*SYLL.^{3} 577.20 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀνατᾰνύω [*see* ἀνατείνω] **to stretch aloft, lift** *poet.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.30 ‖ *mid.* AP 1.344 • *aor. mid.* ἀνά ... τανύσσατο *in tmesis* AP *l.c.* | *aor. ptc. act.* ἀντανύσασα CALLIM. *l.c.*

ἀνάταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατάσσω] **fiscal budget** *I*SYLL.[3] 577.21 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀναταράσσω, *Att.* ἀναταράττω [ἀνά, ταράσσω] *impf.* ἀνετάρασσον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεταρασσόμην HSCH. α4801 || *fut.* ἀναταράξω || *aor.* ἀνετάραξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνατετάραγμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀνατεταράχει EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.7.1, *mid. pass.* ἀνετετάρακτο AGATH. p. 167.19K. || *aor. pass.* ἀνεταράχθην ❶ *act.* **to upset, make cloudy, agitate** HP. *Mul.* 1.74, 1.104 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 16 **|| to set in disorder, confound** SOPH. *Tr.* 218 PLAT. *Phaed.* 88c ❷ *pass.* (*usu. pf. ptc. mid.*) **to be cloudy** HP. *Aph.* 4.70 (*of urine*) | *of an army* ἀνατεταραγμένον ἐπορεύετο **they marched in disorder** XEN. *An.* 1.7.20 • *poet. aor. ptc.* ἀνταράξας SOL. 31.7.

ἀνάτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατείνω] Ⓐ **extension, height** POL. 5.44.3 IOS. *B.I.* 6.410 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **elongation** HP. *Art.* 11 || *of sounds* **elevation**: τῆς βοῆς **of the voice** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 149 | *gramm.* κατ' ἀνάτασιν **intensive**, *of the acute accent* DION.[6] 630.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **threatening air, violence** POL. 4.4.7 DIOD. 11.40.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **tension, force** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.31, 96 *etc.* || **intensity, inflexibility** PLUT. *Mar.* Util. 4 PHILOD. *L.L.* 60.9 Ⓓ **submission to hunger, fasting** PLUT. *Adul.* 62a *etc.*

ἀνατάσσω, *Att.* ἀνατάττω [ἀνά, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* = *mid.* **to order, compose** MAUR. 3.5.2 MARCI. *Ep.* 144 ❷ *usu. mid.* Ⓐ **to order, compose**: ἀ. διήγησιν **to explain in order** NT *Luke* 1.1; τινός ... ἐγκώμιον ἀ. **to compose an encomium of** s.o. PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.21 (49.2) Ⓑ **to repeat, recite** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968c ❸ *pass.* **to be abolished** *or* **revoked** DCASS. 78.18.5 (*aor. pass.* ἀνετάγη).

ἀνατᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀνατείνω] **threatening** POL. 5.43.5 *etc.* || **elevating**, *of wisdom* DION.[21] *C.H.* 141B • *adv.* ἀνατατικῶς **with a threatening air** POL. 4.4.7 || **stretched upward** DION.[21] *C.H.* 120B.

ἀνατεί *see* ἀνατί.

ἀνατείνω [ἀνά, τείνω] *impf.* ἀνέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἀνετεινόμην || *fut.* ἀνατενῶ || *aor.* ἀνέτεινα, *mid.* ἀνετεινάμην || *pf.* ἀνατέτακα, *mid. pass.* ἀνατέταμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνετετάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀνετάθην || *fut. pass.* ἀναταθήσομαι GAL. 18(1).383 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to stretch aloft, raise, lift**: χεῖρας the hands PIND. *O.* 7.65 (*to swear*), *I.* 6.41 (*to pray*) XEN. *An.* 5.6.33 (*to vote*) = τὼ χεῖρε the arms ARISTOPH. *Av.* 623 | ▶ τινι **toward** s.o. DIOD. 14.29.4 (*in thanks*) | τὰς δεξιὰς ἀνατείναντας **raising** their right hands (*as a sign of friendship*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.17; ἀνατείνας τὸ ξίφος raising the sword PLUT. *Oth.* 15.3 | ἀ. ἱστία **to hoist the sails** PIND. *N.* 5.51 (*in tmesis*) || *extens.* **to raise** HP. *Morb.* 2.22 (*eyes*); κάρα the head PIND. *N.* 1.43; βραχίονα the arm HP. *Art.* 11, 12; ἀ. ἑαυτόν to rise up on his haunches AEL. *N.A.* 3.21 | *fig.* **to exalt** PIND. *N.* 8.34; ἀνατείνων ἑαυτόν being conceited LUC. *DMort.* 20.9 || *milit.* **to extend, unfold**: τὰ κέρατα the wings XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.6 (*cf. ib.* 23) Ⓑ *intrans.* **to stretch out**, *in height or in breadth*: πέδιλα ἐς γόνυ ἀνατείνοντα footwear that reaches the knee HDT. 7.67.1; ἀνατεῖνον ἐς τὸν Οἴτην that reaches the Oites HDT. 7.176.3 Ⓒ **to refer**: τὸν λόγον εἴς τι the discourse to sthg. SCH. IL. 10.249a 1 | *intrans.* **to allude, refer to sthg.**: SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 966 Ⓓ *medic.* **to prescribe a fast** SOR. 1.56.1 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to abstain, maintain a fast** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.73 | *imper.* ἀνάτεινον **fast!** (*or* prescribe a fast) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.9 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to lift, raise**, *esp. in threat*: χεῖρας ἀντείναιτ' ἂν ἐναντίον αὐτῷ he could **have raised hands against** him SIM. 4.2; οὐδὲν ἂν ὑμῖν εἶχ' ἀνατείνασθαι φοβερόν he could not shake anything fearful against you (raise threats against you) DEMOSTH. 19.153, *cf.* POL. 2.52.1 || ▶ *abs.* **to threaten** POL. 5.55.1 | ▶ *with dat.* POL. 4.82.8 | ▶ *with inf.* POL. 4.18.10 Ⓑ **to extend, strengthen**: τὴν ἀρχήν the rule PLUT. *Cl.* 10.5 Ⓒ *fig.* **to hold in suspense, excite**: τινα s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 60c ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be held out, be offered**, *of rewards* PIND. *N.* 8.25 Ⓑ **to extend, be stretched over** TIM.[2] 102a *etc.*; ἀετὸς χρυσοῦς ἐπὶ δόρατος ... ἀνατεταμένος a golden eagle with spread wings upon a spear XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.4 Ⓒ *fig.* **to be excited** PHILOD. *L.L.* IV a 3 • *poet.* ἀντ-: *ptc.* ἀντείνων || *impf.* ἄντεινον || *fut.* ἀντενῶ L. *Sud.* κ2666 || *aor. 3. pl.* ἄντειναν BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.105 | *ptc.* ἀντείνας.

ἀνατειχίζω [ἀνά, τειχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to rebuild** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.18 ❷ *mid.* **to raise, buildostruire** IOS. *B.I.* 5.188.

ἀνατείχισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνατειχίζω] **stronghold** (*fig.*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.79E.

ἀνατειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνατειχίζω] **rebuilding of walls** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.9.

ἀνατέλλω [ἀνά, τέλλω] *impf.* ἀνέτελλον || *fut.* ἀνατελῶ || *aor.* ἀνέτειλα, *mid.* ἀνετειλάμην CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* (*PG* 69.93C) || *pf.* ἀνατέταλκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνατεταλμένος SCH. EUCL. *Ph.* 91 || *ppf.* ἀνατετάλκειν EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1129C) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to make rise, cause to be born**: ἀμβροσίην ... ἀνέτειλε **he brought ambrosia into being** (*as food for horses*) IL. 5.777; ἀ. ὕδωρ **to make water flow** PIND. *I.* 6.75; ἄντειλας Διόνυσον **you brought Dionysus into being** PIND. *I.* 7.5; Δήμητρος ἀντέλλει στάχυν **makes the stalk of Demeter sprout** AESCHL. *fr.* 300; μυρί' ἀπ' αἰσχρῶν ἀνατέλλοντα **that brings about ten thousand ills through his disgracefulness** SOPH. *Ph.* 1139; τὸν ἥλιον ἀ. **to make the sun rise** NT *Matt.* 5.45 || **to let grow**: χνοάοντας ἰούλους ἀντέλλων **with cheeks blooming with the first fuzz**, *Pollux* AP 2.44 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to rise, lift up, arise, appear**, *esp. of stars* HDT. 1.204.1 (*of the sun*), *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1246 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 754 (*of the moon*) THEOCR. 13.25 (*of the Pleiades*) AP. 3.959 (*of Sirius*) *etc.*; ἀνέτειλε ... Ἕσπερος ἀστήρ **the evening star rose** (*v.l.* ἀνέφαινε) MUS.[1] 111 | *of mountains* AP 1.501, 601 *etc.* | *of a river* PLUT. *Fluv.* 4.11 | *of rivers* AEL. *N.A.* 14.16; ἐκ ταύτης (*sc.* λίμνης) ἀνατέλλων ὁ Ὕπανις ποταμὸς ῥέει **the river Hypanis flows taking its source from this lake** HDT. 4.52.2 || **to arise, grow**, *of hair* AESCHL. *Sept.* 535 | *of teeth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 29 | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.6, *al.* ❷ *pass.* = *act. intrans.* **to rise, lift up**: φλὸξ ἀνατελλομένα **the flame rising** PIND. *I.* 4.65 • *poet.* ἀντ- | *Dor. pres. 3. pl.* ἀντέλλοντι THEOCR. *l.c.* || *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἀντέλλετο THEOCR. 23.18 || *aor*[t]. *mid. 3. sg.* ἀνετείλετο ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 107.3.

ἀνατέμνω [ἀνά, τέμνω] **to cut, open, section**: νεκρόν **a corpse** HDT. 2.87.2; ὁδούς **roads** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 69, *etc.* | *medic.* HP. *epist.* 17 (*pass.*) || **to cut away, strip** AESCHN. 3.166, LUC. *Prom.* 21.

ἀνατεταμένον -ου, τό [ἀνατείνω] *bot.* **bindweed** DIOSC[2]. 4.39a, *see* ἑλξίνη.

ἀνατεταμένως [ἀνατείνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with maximum tension** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1282.

ἀνατήκω [ἀνά, τήκω] ❶ *act.* **to melt**, *fig.* **to soften**: τὸ σῶμα ἡδοναῖς the body **with pleasures** PLUT. *Sanit.* 136b ❷ *pass.* **to liquefy, melt** POL. 2.16.9 (*snow*) *etc.*

ἀνάτηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατήκω] **liquefaction, fusion** POL. 9.43.5.

ἀνᾰτῐ́ [ἄνατος] *adv.* **without harm, with impunity** AESCHL. *Eum.* 59 PLAT. *Leg.* 871e *etc.* • *also* -τεί SOPH. *Ant.* 485 HDN. *Epim.* 256.13.

ἀνατίθημι [ἀνά, τίθημι] *impf.* ἀνετίθην *and* ἀνετίθουν, *mid.* ἀνετιθέμην || *fut.* ἀναθήσω, *mid.* ἀναθήσομαι || *aor.* ἀνέθηκα, *mid.* ἀνεθέμην || *pf.* ἀνατέθεικα, *mid. pass.* ἀνατέθειμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνετέθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνατεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to place upon, attribute, refer** ▶ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 22.100 (*blame*) HDT. 2.135.3 (*great wealth*) EUR. *El.* 1296 (*action*) *etc.*; σκεύη ἀναθέντας girding on the baggage, loading up with baggage XEN. *An.* 3.1.30; ἀ. τινι τὴν αἰτίαν τινόςτο attribute the cause *or* the blame for sthg. to s.o. ISOCR. 1.37 AESCHN. 2.10 *etc.* | ▶ *with inf.* οὐ ... ἄν οἱ πυραμίδα ἀνέθεσαν ποιήσασθαι τοιαύτην **they would not have attributed the building of such a pyramid to him** HDT. 2.134.2 | ▶ *with* ὅταν *and subj.*: εἰ μὴ καὶ ὅταν παρά λόγον τι εὖ πράξητε ἐμοὶ ἀναθήσετε **unless you did not also attribute to me the merits of unexpected success** THUC. 2.64.1 || **to entrust**: τινὶ πράγματα **affairs to** s.o. THUC. 8.82.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1453 || **to proffer**: τὰς ἀκοάς τινι **listening to** s.o. POL. 23.5.9 Ⓑ **to hang**, *as votive offering, i.e.* **to dedicate, consecrate** ▶ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HES. *Op.* 658 PIND. *O.* 3.30, *al.* HDT. 2.159.3 THUC. 1.13.6 *etc.*; ἀνέθεσαν τὰ ἀναθήματα **they consecrated the offerings** HDT. 1.53.2; ἀναθεὶς τὴν φιάλην εἰς τὸ ἱερὸν τοῦ θεοῦ **having brought the cup into the sanctuary of the god as offering** PLAT. *Criti.* 120b; εἰς Δελφούς **at Delphi** HDT. 1.92.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235d *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. πᾶσαν μακραγορίαν λύρᾳ **to dedicate all lengthy discourse to the lyre** PIND. *P.* 8.29 || *of temples and sim.* **to raise, erect** POL. 5.93.10 PLUT. *Publ.* 14.1 Ⓒ **to suspend, hold suspended**: τινὰ ἐπὶ κρημνόν s.o. **over a precipice** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 69; τοῦτον δ' ἀνέθεσαν ζῶντα **they hung him alive** (*on a cross*) POL. 1.86.6 Ⓓ **to put back, delay, defer**: POSIDIP.[1] 28.3 *etc.*; προσθεῖσα κἀναθεῖσα τοῦ γε κατθανεῖν **going back and forth with respect to the moment of death**, *i.e.* anticipating and delaying death SOPH. *Ai.* 476 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to set over, load** *or* **gird on a load**: ἀνατίθεσθε ἐπὶ τὰ ὑποζύγια **tie your baggage on the beasts of burden** XEN. *An.* 2.2.4; ἀ. τι τοῖς ὤμοις **to load sthg. on one's shoulders** PLUT. *Sollert.* 983b Ⓑ **to explain, communicate, narrate** ▶ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772d NT *Acts* 25.14, *al.* || **to return, refer**: περί τινος εἰς σύγκλητον **to the senate about** sthg. POL. 21.46.11 *etc.* Ⓒ **to displace**, *backward* PLAT. *Hipparc.* 229e (*of counters*) *cf.* ANTIPHO[1] B 52 || *frequently fig.* **to retract an opinion, change view** PLAT. *Gorg.* 462a, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.44 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀνατίθεμαι μὴ οὐχί I do not retract by denying PLAT. *Phaed.* 87a, *cf.* MEN. 89d Ⓓ **to restore, renew**: ἵνα ἀναθῶνται τὰς ἑορτάς **so that they may renew the festivities** DION. 7.68.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be placed over, attributed, offered**, *but usu. substituted by* ἀνάκειμαι (*see*): ταύτας ἐᾶν ἀνατεθῆναι **if these shields were offered by way of prayer** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 849 • *poet.* ἀνθ- (*fut. and aor.*) || *pf.* ἀνατέθηκα *I*SYLL.[3] 1018.9 *etc.*

ἀνατῑθηνητέον [ἀνά, τιθηνέω] **to be nurtured, raised** MUSON. *fr.* K.

ἀνατίκτω [ἀνά, τίκτω] **to give birth again** AEL. *N.A.* 1.17 HSCH.

ἀνατῑμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τιμάω] **to raise the price** HDT. 9.33.4; *fig.* ἀ. ἑαυτόν to exaggerate his own importance DCASS. 38.5.4 || *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 3.125.

ἀνατῑναγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνατινάσσω] **violent shaking** VT *Nah.* 2.11 *etc.*

ἀνατῑνάσσω [ἀνά, τινάσσω] *aor.* ἀνετίναξα || *aor. pass.* ἀνετινάχθην GAL. 14.638 | *aor*[t]. *ptc.* ἀνατιναγείς SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 484, *al.*; **to shake** EUR. *Bac.* 623 *etc.*

ἀνατιταίνω [ἀνά, τιταίνω] **to brandish** MUS.[1] 17 (*in tmesis*) (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνατιτραίνω [ἀνατιτραίνω] **to pierce with a drill** AET.[1] 15 12, *see* ἀνατιτράω.

ἀνατιτράω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τιτράω] **to pierce** DIOSC.[2] 1.66 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἀνατίτρημι GAL. *U.P.* 16.11 (2.425.20) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.10) *etc.*, *see* ἀνατιτράω • *only pres. ptc.* ἀνατιτράς *-άντος and mid.* ἀνατιτράμενος.

ἀνατλῆναι [ἀνά, τλῆναι] *aor*[r]. *inf.* **to suffer, bear** OD. 3.104., *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 716 PLAT. *Theaet.* 169c *etc.* • *fut. mid.* ἀνατλήσομαι || *aor*[r]. ἀνέτλην IOS. *A.I.* 19.321 *etc.* || *aor*[s]. *later* ἀνέτλησα || *pf. 3. pl.* ἀνατετλήκασι EUS.[1] *Mart.* 12.1.

ἀνατμήγω MARC. 85 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνατμηγείς), *see* ἀνατέμνω.

ἀνατμητέος, α -ον [ἀνατέμνω] **to be dissected** GAL. 2.481.

ἀνατμητικός -ή -όν [ἀνατμήγω] **ready to cut** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 54.22.

ἀνατοιχέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τοῖχος] **to be tossed,** *on a ship* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.7 (*fig.*).

ἀνατοκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνά, τοκισμός] **compound interest** CIC. *ad Att.* 5.21.11 (*cf. Lat.* anatocismus) *I*CIL 10.3334.30 (III[CE]).

ἀνατολάς [ἀνατολή] *adv.* **eastward** VT *Num.* 10.5 (*dub.*).

ἀνατολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνατέλλω] Ⓐ **rising,** *usu. of the sun, frequently pl.* OD. 12.4 PLAT. *Pol.* 269a *etc.* | *of the stars* AESCHL. *Pr.* 457 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 23 (*Orion*), *H.A.* 559 b 11 (*of the Pleiades*) DIOD. 1.49.5, *al.*; πρὸς ἀνατολὴν φωτός at the break of day VT *Wis.* 16.28 || **celestial zone in which the sun rises,** *i.e.* **east, levant, rising:** ἀπὸ ἡλίου ἀνατολέων from the east HDT. 4.8.2; ἡλίου πρὸς ἀντολάς toward the east AESCHL. *Pr.* 707 = *simpl.* πρὸς (τὰς) ἀνατολάς THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.2 POL. 2.14.4 *etc.* || *astr.* **ascendent** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 20 Ⓑ **appearance,** *of the teeth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 28 | *of rivers* **source** POL. 2.17.4 || *later* **shoot, sprig** VT *Jer.* 23.5, *al.* • *poet.* ἀντ-.

Ἀνατολή -ῆς, ἡ **Anatole,** *mountain in India* PLUT. *Fluv.* 4.3 *etc.*

ἀνατολικός -ή -όν [ἀνατολή] **oriental** IOS. *A.I.* 20.220, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **of the rising** (*of stars*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.11 (*time*), *Tetr.* 99 (*phases*) *etc.*; ἀ. σελήνη crescent moon PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 116 || *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀ. **figwort,** *flower that opens at dawn* DIOSC[2]. 4.13a, *see* κλύμενον || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἀνατολμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τολμάω] **to draw courage again** PLUT. *Luc.* 31.2, *Ant.* 50.4.

ἀνατομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνατέμνω] *anat.* **incision** *or* **cut, dissection** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 22, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.4 AN. *Subl.* 32.5 || *log.* **division, partition** ARISTOT. *APo.* 98a 2.

ἀνατομικός -ή -όν [ἀνατομή] **anatomical, to do with dissection** GAL. 2.215 *title*; ἀ. ἄνδρες anatomists GAL. 4.555 • *adv.* ἀνατομικῶς **anatomically** GAL. 18(2).927.

ἀνάτονος -ον [ἀνατείνω] **stretching upward, that develops in height** VITR. 10.10.6.

ἄνᾶτος -ον [ἄτη] **not damaged, unharmed:** τινι by sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1211 = τινος SOPH. *O.C.* 786 || **innocuous, innocent** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 356, *al.*

ἀνατράπελος -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 7.30, *see* ἐκτράπελος.

ἀνατρεπτέον [ἀνατρέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to refute** LUC. *Herm.* 49 *etc.* GAL. 4.620 || **it is necessary to turn back** ORIB. *Ecl.* 146.4.

ἀνατρεπτικός -ή -όν [ἀνατρέπω] **that upsets, that overturns, that subverts** PLAT. *Rp.* 389d CAP. 2.61.3 *etc.*; στομάχου the stomach DIOSC.[2] 2.70 || *philos.* οἱ ἀ. διάλογοι dialogues intended to refute (*of Plato*) DIOG. 3.59 • *adv.* ἀνατρεπτικῶς **by way of refutation, provocatorily** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.7.4, *al.*

ἀνατρέπω [ἀνά, τρέπω] *impf.* ἀνέτρεπον, *mid. pass.* ἀνετρεπόμην || *fut.* ἀνατρέψω, *rar. mid. and later* ἀνατρέψομαι || *aor*[s]. ἀνέτρεψα, *rar. mid. and later* ἀνετρεψάμην || *aor*[t]. ἀνέτραπον, *mid.* ἀνετραπόμην (*pass. signf.*) || *pf.* ἀνατέτροφα, *later* ἀνατέτραφα, *mid. pass.* ἀνατέτραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνετέτραπτο || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀνετράπην || *fut. pass.* ἀνατραπήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἀνατετράψομαι PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 371 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to revolt, invert, overturn** ARCHIL. 130.3 ALC. 72.8; ναῦς τε καὶ ναύτας **ships and sailors** PLAT. *Leg.* 906e; τὴν τράπεζαν the table DEMOSTH. 19.198; στόμαχον the stomach GAL. 12.911 *etc.* || **to calm** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Prov.* 21.14 Ⓑ *fig.* **to overturn, upset, ruin, destroy** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.32.9, 8.62.1; ποδὶ ὄλβον happiness with the foot AESCHL. *Pers.* 163; πόλιν the city ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 671; οἰκίας houses PLAT. *Rp.* 471b; τὴν τύχην fortune XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.25; τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων the power of the Greeks DEMOSTH. 18.143 || **to refute** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 901 Ⓒ **to excite** SOPH. *Tr.* 1009 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to stumble** PLUT. *QConv.* 631c || **to overturn,** *of ships* DCHR. 34.32 ❷ *pass. and aor*[t]. *mid.* Ⓐ **to be revolted** *or* **overturned:** ἀνετράπετο reverse tumble IL. 6.64; ἀνατετραμμένος lying down ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 543 | **to be brought back:** ἀνατραπεὶς δ' ὑπὸ τῶν φίλων brought back by his friends to his former opinion PLUT. *CMi.* 35.7 || **to be diverted:** τοῦ θράσους from boldness VT *2Macc.* 5.18 Ⓑ **to be overturned, be destroyed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1076 PLAT. *Gorg.* 481c *etc.*; ἡ πατρίς ... ὅλη ἀνετράπετο the fatherland was totally overturned PLAT. *Crat.* 395d; ἀνετράπετο φρένα λύπᾳ he was beside himself with grief in his mind THEOCR. 8.90; ἀνετράπησαν ταῖς ψυχαῖς they were perturbed in the soul POL. 21.25.8, *cf.* DIOD. 11.31.2 | *of the sea in stormy conditions* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600a • *poet.* ἀντρ- || *Aeol. aor*[t]. *3. sg.* ὀνέτροπε || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀνατετράφαται AGATH. p. 126.1K.

ἀνατρέφω [ἀνά, τρέφω] *impf.* ἀνέτρεφον, *mid. pass.* ἀνετρεφόμην || *fut.* ἀναθρέψω || *aor.* ἀνέθρεψα, *mid.* ἀνεθρεψάμην || *pf.* ἀνατέτραφα, *mid. pass.* ἀνατέθραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνατέθραπτο CATENA *Cath. Eph.* p. 405.7 || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀνετράφην || *fut. pass.* ἀνατραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make grow by nourishing, raise, educate** AESCHL. *Eum.* 523 *etc.*; ἀ. τὸ φρόνημα to raise the morale (*of the troops*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.34 || **to fatten** HP. *Art.* 33.50 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 944 (*fig.*) Ⓑ *fig.* **to feed,** foster AN. *Subl.* 12.4 (*fire*) APP. 13.34 (*sedition*) *etc.* Ⓒ *intrans.* **to grow** ASCLEP.[1] *l.c.* (ἀνέτραφες = ἀνετράφης) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to nourish, raise:** ὅσσα ... ἀνεθρέψατο λειμὼν κάλλεα all the beautiful flowers that the meadow grew NIC. *fr.* 74.58; ἀναθρέψασθαι υἱόν to raise his own son HDN.[1] 1.2.1 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be raised, grow** AEL. *N.A.* 11.25 *etc.* || **to be fed,** *of fire* PLUT. *Cam.* 34.4 Ⓑ **to recover, revive:** ἐκ νόσου from a disease HP. *V.M.* 14 | *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 2 • *aor*[t]. (*pass. signf.*) ἀνέτραφες ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.157.1) || *pf. inf.* ἀνατετραφηκέναι SCH. ARAT. 30-33 η8.

ἀνατρέχω [ἀνά, τρέχω] *impf.* ἀνέτρεχον || *fut. mid.* ἀναδραμοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. ἀνέδραμον || *pf.* ἀναδεδράμηκα, *poet.* ἀναδέδρομα Ⓐ **to run up, leap, tear off at a run** HDT. 3.36.4 *etc.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. HDT. 7.15.1 (*bed*), 7.212.1 (*throne*); πρὸς τὰ μετέωρα toward the high places THUC. 3.89.2; ἀναδραμόντες κατὰ τὸν Ἀκροκόρινθον running toward the Acrocorinth XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.4 || *of things* **to squirt, spread:** ἐγκέφαλος ... ἀνέδραμεν ἐξ ὠτειλῆς the brain burst out from the wound IL. 17.297 | **to spread,** *of a blush* CALLIM. *H.* 5.27 Ⓑ **to rise, grow** (*also fig.*) IL. 18.56 HDT. 1.66.1, 7.156.2 DIOD. 5.12.3 *etc.*; *in tmesis* πυκναὶ σμώδιγγες ἀνὰ πλευράς τε καὶ ὤμους ... ἀνέδραμον hordes of bruises rose up along the flanks and the shoulders IL. 23.717; ἀναδέδρομε πέτρη the rock stood up OD. 5.412; ἀνέδραμεν εἰς τὸ πρῶτον ἀξίωμα he swiftly attained the highest dignity PLUT. *Publ.* 21.10; ταχέως ἀνέδραμεν ἡ πολυτέλεια luxury caught on fast PLUT. *Mar.* 34.4 Ⓒ **to run back, withdraw** IL. 11.354, *al. etc.*; αὖθις ἀνέδραμε he ran back IL. 16.813 | **to flow again,** *of the sea* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 915a || **to go back, return:** εἰς τὰς ἐξ ἀρχῆς τάξεις to their initial positions POL. 2.67.6; εἰς τὴν προϋπάρχουσαν φιλίαν to the preceding alliance DIOD. 20.59.4; εἰς τὴν αὐτοῦ φύσιν to his own nature PLUT. *Pel.* 31.2 | ἐπί τι to sthg. POL. 5.40.4, PLOT. 5.8.1 *etc.* | *abs.* ἀναδραμόντες τοῖς χρόνοις turning back in time, returning to the past POL. 1.12.6 || **to retrace:** κῦδος ἀνέδραμον ὕμνῳ I recalled the renown in my song PIND. *O.* 8.54 Ⓓ **to turn** *on sthg.*, **straighten** POL. 2.13.4 | *i.e.* **to repair, annull:** ἁμαρτίαν an error MEN. *fr.* 452.2; τὴν τῆς φύσεως ἐλάττωσιν ἀ. to correct the flaw in his nature PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2c, *cf.* LUC. *Indoct.* 4 • *poet. fut. 3. sg.* ἀναδράμεται PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.575.4) || *later fut. inf. mid.* ἀναδραμήσεσθαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 372.

ἀνάτρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατρέπω] **overturning** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 32 || **refutation** PHILOD. *Sign.* 11.14.

ἀνάτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατιτράω] **perforation** PHIL. 57.16 | **drilling** PLUT. *CMa.* 9.1 || **hole** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968 b.

ἀνατριαινόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τριαινόω] **to shake,** *as with a trident* AMPH. 14.8.

ἀνατρῐβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνατρίβω] **education** PTOL.[8] 72 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνατρῐ́βω [ἀνά, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to rub, massage** HP. *Art.* 9 || **to wipe, cleanse** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.26 (*dogs*) ❷ *mid.* **to massage oneself, rub oneself** HP. *Vict.* 3.83 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881a 5 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be polished:** ἀνατριβομένων πρὸς τῇ γῇ τῶν οὐρέων rubbing their tails on the earth, *of sheep* HDT. 3.113.1.

ἀνατρίζω [ἀνά, τρίζω] **to screech,** *of a crane* QS 13.107 (*v.l.* -τρυ-).

ἀνάτριμμα -ατος, τό [ἀνατρίβω] **massage** AET.[1] 8.63, *see* ἀνάτριψις.

ἀνατριπλόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τριπλόω] **to repeat for the third time** SYR. *in Metaph.* 61.8 (*pass.*).

ἀνατριπτέον [ἀνατρίβω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to massage** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.9).

ἀνάτριπτος -ον [ἀνατρίβω] **rubbed, worn** DIOSC.[2] 3.33.

ἀνάτρῐχος -ον [ἀνά, θρίξ] **with hair bristling** (*backward*) PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.13.1).

ἀνατριχοφυέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τριχοφυέω] **to have regrown hair** CLEOP. (GAL. 12.405).

ἀνάτριψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατρίβω] **massage, friction** HP. *Art.* 9 *etc.*

ἀνατροπεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνατρέπω] **subverter, destroyer** ANTIPHO 2.2.2 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5b DCHR. 37.32.

ἀνατροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνατρέπω] Ⓐ **overturn** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013b 14 || **perturbation, ruin** AESCHL. *Eum.* 355 PLAT. *Prot.* 325c *etc.* (*frequently fig.*) | *with gen.* DIOD. 16.23.4 || *medic.* **upheaval** *of the stomach,* **nausea** SOR. 1.27.3 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442f *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **refutation** STRAB. 2.1.22 HERMOG. *Prog.* 11.2 || *jur.* **annullment** IUST. *Nov.* 2.2 *pref. etc.* Ⓒ **pouring** (*to drink*) VT *Hab.* 2.15.

ἀνατροπιάζω [ἀνατροπή] to turn back AG *Bek.* 312 (*s.v.* ὑποτροπιαζούσης).
ἀνατροπικῶς [ἀνατροπή] *adv.* by means of refutation EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.27.2.
ἀνατροφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνατρέφω] educator [CALLISTH.] 1.13.4 (*v.l.*).
ἀνατροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνατρέφω] nurturing, education DION. *Rh.* 5.3 PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608c *etc.* || feeding PORPH. *Abst.* 3.17 || cultivation GEOP. 4.12.11, *al.*
ἀνατροχάζω *and* ἀνατροχάω PHIL.[5] 1.4, *see* ἀνατρέχω.
ἀνατροχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνατροχάζω] running backward ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.22.7).
ἀνατρύζω [ἀνά, τρύζω] to screech, *of a crane* QS 13.107 (*v.l.* -τρι-).
ἀνατττικός -όν [Ἀττικός] not Attic PHRYN.[2] (STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀθῆναι).
ἀνάττω *see* ἀναΐσσω.
ἀνατῠλίσσω, *Att.* ἀνατυλίττω [ἀνά, τυλίσσω] to unwind, unroll LUC. *Nigr.* 7 (*fig.*), 31.15.
ἀνατυπόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, τυπόω] ❶ *act.* to represent, describe PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19 || to shape again, remodel, transform DCHR. 12.26 ❷ *mid.* to picture an image to oneself, imagine PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.32 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 329b, *al.* BAS. *Hom.* 3.1 ❸ *pass.* to be represented PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.19.
ἀνατύπτομαι [ἀνά, τύπτω] to beat oneself, *about the head* IOS. *A.I.* 17.187.
ἀνατύπωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνατυπόω] representation, *in the mind*, image STOIC. 3.214.27 (DIOG. 7.61).
ἀνατύπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνατυπόω] giving of form, shaping EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.1.12 *etc.* || representation GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.405 *etc.* || prefiguring CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.50E *etc.*
ἀνατυπωτικός -ή -όν [ἀνατυπόω] suitable to represent, *with gen.*: φαντασίαι ἀ. imaginings SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 20.
ἀνατυρβάζω [ἀνά, τυρβάζω] to disturb, overturn ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 310 (*pf. ptc.* ἀνατετυρβακώς).
Ἄναυα -ων, τά Anaua, *place in Phrygia* HDT. 7.30.1.
ἀναυάγητος -ον [ναυαγέω] not sunk BAS.[1] *Or.* 1.2 (85.32B).
ἀναύγητος -ον [αὐγέω] lightless, *Hades* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1028.
ἀναυδάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, αὐδάω] to raise the voice *P*PGM 4.2532.
ἀναυδής -ές [αὐδή] speechless EPICR. 10.20 • *neut.* -έες NONN. *D.* 1.128, *al.*
ἀναύδητος -ον [αὐδάω] Ⓐ unspeakable, horrible AESCHL. *Sept.* 897 EUR. *Ion* 783 || impossible SOPH. *Ai.* 715 Ⓑ lacking speech, dumb SOPH. *Tr.* 968 (*conject.*) • *Dor.* ἀναύδᾱτος.
ἀναυδία -ας, ἡ [ἄναυδος] speechlessness HP. *Coac.* 2.353, *Mul.* 2.126 || lethargy CAEL. *C.P.* 2.10 • *Ion.* -ίη.
ἄναυδος -ον [αὐδή] speechless, dumb, silent OD. 5.456, *al.* HES. *Th.* 797 AESCHL. *Sept.* 82 *etc.* (*also of things*) | that removes speech: χαλινῶν τ' ἀναύδῳ μένει with the silencing might of the bridle (*on the mouth*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 238 | *subst.* τὸ ἄναυδον loss of speech HP. *Coac.* 2.291 || unspeakable, horrible SOPH. *Ai.* 947 • *adv.* ἀναύδως without speaking HP. *Prorrh.* 1.90 IOS. *A.I.* 16.374 *etc.*
1. ἄναυλος -ον [αὐλός] Ⓐ without accompaniment of the aulos (*mus. instrum.*) sad EUR. *Ph.* 791 PLUT. *Pyth.* 406a || *adv. neut. pl.* ἄναυλα without accompaniment of the aulos PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277f BABR. 9.9 Ⓑ that does not know how to play the aulos LUC. *Halc.* 7 || unmusical, off key HEROND. 8.7 (*but see* ἄναυλος 2) || *superl.* -ότατος.
2. ἄναυλος -ον [αὐλή] weary of the stall HEROND. 8.7 (*sow*), *but see* ἄναυλος 1.
ἀναυλόχητος -ον [ναυλοχέω] not brought into the dockyard *or* into port, *of a boat* LYC. 745 (*v.l.*, *edd.* ἀναυτόχητον).
ἀναυμάχητος -ον [ναυμαχέω] without naval combat LYS. *fr.* 71.
ἀναυμαχίου (*sc.* γραφή) [ναυμαχία] (charge) of having kept a ship away from combat AND. 1.74.
ἀναυξάνω [ἀνά, αὐξάνω] to augment, increase APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 106.76 (*v.l.*) || *pass.* to be augmented *P*BAD. 39.3.16 (II[CE]).
ἀναυξής -ές [αὐξάνω] that does not increase THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.3 || that does not grow HP. *Art.* 53, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569a 30, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος.
ἀναυξησία -ας, ἡ [ἀναύξητος] *gramm.* omission of the augment GREG.[5] 180.
ἀναύξησις -ιος *v.l.*, *see* ἀναυξία.
ἀναύξητος -ον [αὐξάνω] that does not grow ARISTOT. *Cael.* 270a 25 *etc.* || *gramm.* without the augment EUSTATH. 19.29 || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀναυξήτως *gramm.* without the augment GREG.[5] 180.
ἀναυξία -ας, ἡ [ἄναυξος] growth defect HP. *Art.* 52 (*see 1. gen.* -αυξήσιος) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη || *also* ἀναύξεια.
ἄναυξος -ον [αὐξάνω] that does not grow PLUT. *Sollert.* 981f.
ἄναυρος -ου, ὁ torrent MOSCH. 2.31 NIC. *Al.* 235.
Ἄναυρος -ου, ὁ Anauros, *river* HES. *Sc.* 477 *etc.*
ἀναῦτέω [ἀνά, αὐτέω] to make resound, pronounce: ἔπος a word NONN. *D.* 10.288 | to cry OPP.[1] 4.301 *etc.* || to invoke APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 41.17 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* ἀνηΰτησκεν APOLLIN.[2] *l.c.* || *aor. 3. sg.* ἀνηΰτησεν COLLUTH. 85, 132, 146 NONN. *D.* 12.21.
ἀναυτούργητος -ον [αὐτουργητος] not worked by his own hands (*i.e. directly by the owner*), *of ground* *P*MIL.VOGL. 267.31 (II[CE]) *etc.*
ἀναυτόχητος -ον LYC. 745 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀναυλόχητος.
ἀναύχην -ενος [αὐχήν] lacking a neck EMPED. B 57.1 *etc.*
Ἀναυχίδας -ου, ὁ Anauchidas PAUS. 5.27.12.
ἀναῦω [ἀνά, ἀΰω] to cry AP 4.75 THEOCR. 4.37 • *only aor.* ἀνήῡσεν AP *l.c.*, *Dor.* ἀνᾴῡσαν THEOCR. *l.c.*
ἀναφαίνω [ἀνά, φαίνω] *impf.* ἀνέφαινον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεφαινόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀναφανοῦμαι || *aor.* ἀνέφηνα *and later* ἀνέφανα, *mid. later rar.* ἀνεφηνάμην || *pf.* ἀναπέφαγκα *and* ἀναπέφηνα, *mid. pass.* ἀναπέφασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνεφάνθην *and* ἀνεφάνην || *fut. pass.* ἀναφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *Hom.* to make shine, make gleam: δαΐδας torches OD. 18.310 Ⓑ to make appear: ὄφιας πολλοὺς ἡ χώρη ἀνέφαινε the area produced a lot of serpents HDT. 4.105.1 || *usu.* to make known, show, reveal, explain IL. 1.87 (*oracles*), 20.411 (*fleetness of foot*) EUR. *Bac.* 538 (*anger*) *etc.*; ἄμφαινε κυδαίνων πόλιν he displayed by celebrating the city PIND. *N.* 9.12; ἄστρα ἐν τῇ νυκτὶ ἀνέφηναν they showed the stars in the night XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.4 | to notice appearing, sight (*in navigation*): ἀναφάναντες δὲ τὴν Κύπρον having seen Cyprus appear NT *Acts* 21.3 || to make felt: ἐπεσβολίας rash words OD. 4.159; βοάν a shout AESCHL. *Suppl.* 829 Ⓒ to proclaim, declare: βασιλέα τινά s.o. king PIND. *P.* 4.62 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* τοὺς παλαιοὺς πολίτας ἀγαθοὺς ὄντας that the citizens of former times were valorous PLAT. *Criti.* 108c | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Bac.* 528 || to assign: τινί νῆσον οἰκεῖν s.o. an island to live on PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.16 Ⓓ *intrans.* (*usu. pf. act.*) to show oneself, appear SOPH. *O.C.* 1222 *etc.*; τὸ Δέλτα'... ἐστί ... νεωστὶ ἀναπεφηνός the Delta is recently formed HDT. 2.15.2 | *with ptc.* οὔτε θύων ... ἀναπέφηνα nor have I ever been seen sacrificing ... XEN. *Ap.* 24 ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ *rar. trans.* to show, reveal: διπλόαν νίκαν ἀνεφάνατο he displayed a double victory PIND. 1.4.71 (*Dor. usage*) Ⓑ *usu. intrans.* to appear, display, reveal oneself IL. 11.62 (*star*), 11.174 (*ruin*) OD. 10.29 (*earth*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 328; ἐξαπίνης ἀναφανείς appeared unexpectedly THUC. 4.36.2 *etc.*; κλέπτης ἄρα τις ὁ δίκαιος ... ἀναπέφανται the just man is shown up as a robber PLAT. *Rp.* 334a | *with ptc. pred.* PLAT. *Rp.* 350c; ἀναφαινόμεθα σεσωσμένοι it is clear that we are saved XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.15 || to reappear, recur, *esp. of underground water* HDT. 4.195.4, 6.76.1, *al.* | *of rivers* to appear, flow out HDT. 7.198.2 Ⓒ *pass. signf.* to be proclaimed, *with nom. pred.* HDT. 3.82.4 (*king*) PLAT. *Ion* 541e (*general*) *etc.* • *poet.* ἀμφ- | ἀμπ- *in inscr.*
Ἀναφαῖος -ου, ὁ Anaphaios, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 7.19.
ἀναφαίρετος -ον [ἀφαιρέω] that cannot be removed DION. 8.74.2 *etc.* || inseparable STOIC. 3.214.24 (DIOG. 7.60) || not reduced by subtraction [Iambl.[1]] 30.
ἀναφᾰλακρος -ον [φαλακρός] bald toward the front, with receding hairline *P*RYL. 581.2.10 (II[BCE]) PROCL. *Ptol.* 203 *etc.*
ἀναφαλανθ- *see* ἀναφαλαντ-.
ἀναφαλαντιαῖος -ον [ἀναφαλαντίας] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἀναφάλακρος.
ἀναφᾰλαντίας -ου, ὁ [ἀνά, φαλαντίας] bald LUC. *Tim.* 47 *etc.*
ἀναφαλαντίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφαλαντίας] baldness to the front ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 28.
ἀναφάλαντος -ον [ἀνά, φάλανθος] bald toward the front VT *Lev.* 13.41.
ἀναφαλάντωμα -ατος, τό [ἀναφάλαντος] baldness to the front VT *Lev.* 13.42.
ἀναφανδά [ἀναφαίνω] *adv.* manifestly OD. 3.221, *al.* || *as adj. neut. pl.* ἀναφανδὰ τέτυκται πάντα everything is out in the open AP 4.84.
ἀναφανδόν [ἀναφαίνω] *adv.* manifestly, publicly IL. 15.178 HDT. 2.35.3, 46.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 348e ARAT. 771 IOS. *A.I.* 15.220, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀναφανδά • *poet.* ἀμφ-.
ἀνάφαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφαίνω] appearance AN. *in Tetr.* 5.
ἀναφέρω [ἀνά, φέρω] *impf.* ἀνέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεφερόμην || *fut.* ἀνοίσω, *mid.* ἀνοίσομαι || *aor.*[s] ἀνήνεγκα, *mid.* ἀνηνεγκάμην || *aor.*[t] ἀνήνεγκον || *pf.* ἀνενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ἀνενήνεγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνενεχθήσομαι *and* ἀνοισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to carry up, bring, lead up OD. 11.625 HDT. 4.195.3 *etc.*; ἐκ τῆς ἰλύος ψῆγμα ἀναφέρουσι χρυσοῦ they draw flakes of gold up from the swamp HDT. 4.195.2; ἐχώρουν κατὰ τὴν εἰς τὸν Πειραιᾶ ἀμαξιτὸν ἀναφέρουσαν they headed down the path leading to Piraeus XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.10; ἀ. εἰς θεούς to lift up among the gods PLUT. *Rom.* 28.10 | *esp. at Athens* ἀ. εἰς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν to bear tribute up to the Acropolis, *i.e.* ▸ *abs.* to pay tribute AESCHN. 2.174 *etc.* || to let forth, emit AESCHL. *Ch.* 447 (*tears*) PLUT. *Alex.* 52.1 (*sobs*) *etc.*; αἵματος πλῆθος ἀ. to spit out a quantity of blood PLUT. *Cl.* 15.3 || to bring as offering, offer, *in sacrifice*: ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Heb.* 7.27 *etc.*; θυσίαν ἀ. to offer sacrifices NT *Heb.* 13.15 Ⓑ to take upon oneself, assume: ἄχθος the weight of punishment AESCHL. *Ch.* 841; κινδύνους dangers THUC. 3.38.3; πόλεμον a war POL. 4.45.9, *al. etc.* Ⓒ to bring back, report, lead back: τὰς κώπας the oars THUC.

2.84.3; ἐκ τῆς ἀλλοτρίας ἐς τὴν ἑαυτῶν ἀ. to lead back home from a foreign land THUC. 5.16.2; λαιὸν μὲν ἐς τοὔπισθεν ἀμφέρει πόδα he brings his left foot back (*in a duel*) EUR. *Ph.* 1410 | *toward the interior of a region*: τὴν δὲ κεφαλὴν ταριχεύσαντες ἀνήνεικαν παρὰ βασιλέα Δαρεῖον ἐς Σοῦσα they embalmed his head and brought it back to king Darius at Susa HDT. 6.30.1 || *esp.* **to report, relate**, *of responses, speeches, discourses, etc.*: ▸ τἰ παρά τινα sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.47.1, 91.6 = ▸ ἔς τινα THUC. 5.28.1 = ▸ πρός τινα PLUT. *Ant.* 40.5 || **to attribute, fasten on, make the origins lie in:** εἰς Ἡρακλέα (to) Herakles PLAT. *Theaet.* 175a D *fig.* **to refer, set in relation** ▸ τἰ εἴς τινα sthg. to *or* with s.o. HDT. 3.80.6 = ▸ τἰ τινι EUR. *Or.* 432 = ▸ τἰ ἐπί τινα AESCHN. 3.215 *etc.*; ▸ τἰ εἴς τι sthg. to *or* with sthg. HDT. 2.23 = ▸ τἰ ἐπί τι PLAT. *Phaed.* 76d; τὴν αἰτίαν εἰς ἐκείνους ἀνέφερον they laid the blame on those men LYS. 22.8 EUR. *Or.* 76; ἔς τινα ἀναφέρειν τὴν ἁμαρτίαν to lay on s.o. one's own blame EUR. *Bac.* 29 || **to make reference, invoke** ▸ εἴς τινα (to) s.o. HDT. 3.71.5 PLAT. *Ap.* 20e; ἔς τινα περί τινος to s.o. regarding sthg. HDT. 1.157.3, *al.*; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HP. *V.M.* 9 || **to recall to the mind, consider, remember** PLAT. *Leg.* 829e ISOCR. 5.32 *etc.* E **to raise up, renew, comfort:** τὴν πόλιν the city THUC. 8.97.2; ἑαυτόν his own situation AEL. *N.A.* 13.12 ACH. 3.8.5 (λυπούμενον from grief) || *frequently intrans.* **to regain one's senses, revive, restabilize** HDT. 3.22.4 *etc.*; ἔκ τινος from sthg. DION. 4.67.2 (*wound*) PLUT. *Cam.* 23.7 (*sleep*) *etc.* | ἀνέφερέ τις ἐλπίς some sort of hope revived PLUT. *Alc.* 38.3 ❷ *mid.* A **to bring to safety, lead inside** HDT. 3.148.1, *al. etc.* B **to let out** *or* **emit sighs, groan** IL. 19.314 | *Hellen.* **to emit, pronounce:** μῦθον speech AP 3.463; φωνήν voice AP 3.635 || **to let out, produce:** ἀρχαῖαι δ' ἀρεταὶ ἀμφέρονται ... ἀνδρῶν σθένος ancient virtues enhance the strength of men PIND. *N.* 11.38 C **to revive:** ἀνενεικάμενόν τε καὶ ἀναστενάξαντα reviving (*oth.* sighing) and lamenting HDT. 1.86.3 ❸ *pass.* A **to be brought up:** φημὶ Γανυμήδην ... ὑπὸ Διὸς εἰς Ὄλυμπον ἀνενεχθῆναι I say that Ganymede was borne up to Olympus by Zeus XEN. *Symp.* 8.30 || *of tribute or money* **to be deposited, be paid** XEN. *Vect.* 5.12 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 32 B **to be brought back, be reported:** τῆς εἰρεσίας ἀναφερομένης μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ τινος while the oars responded back in their rhythm PLUT. *Demetr.* 53.5, *Ant.* 26.1 | *of words* **to be reported, related** HDT. 1.141.4 || *of origins* **to be reported, ascribed:** τὸ δ' Ἡρακλέους γένος ... εἰς Περσέα ... ἀναφέρεται the ancestry of Herakles is ascribed to Perseus PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 120e C **to be referred, be put in relation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 19 || **to be attributed** ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. PHILOD. *Herc.* 1005.8.11 D **to return to oneself, revive:** μόγις ἀνενειχθεὶς εἶπε reviving himself with difficulty he said HDT. 1.116.2 • *poet.* ἀμφ- || *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* ἀνοισεῖται ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 5, 6 || *Ion. aor. mid.* ἀνενεικάμην IL. 19.314 | *aor. inf. act.* ἀνοῖσαι (ἀνῶσαι *codd.*) HDT. 1.157.3 || *later pf. mid. pass.* ἀνήνεγμαι.

ἀναφεύγω [ἀνά, φεύγω] **to escape, take refuge** XEN. *An.* 6.4.24 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐπὶ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν τὴν ἑαυτῶν ἀναφεύγουσιν τὴν λοιδορίαν they take refuge on the acropolis to escape the calumnies LUC. *Fug.* 15 || **to escape, retreat** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.40 *etc.* || *fig.* **to get lost, fade away** PLUT. *Aem.* 25.6 (*speech*).

ἀναφευκτικός -ή -όν [ἀναφεύγω] **capable of fleeing** STRAB. 15.1.29.

ἀνάφευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφεύγω] **flight** DCASS. 75.6.4.

Ἄνάφη -ης, ἡ **Anaphe**, *island in the Aegean* AP 4.1717 *etc.*

ἀνᾰφής -ές [ἅπτω] **intangible, impalpable** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c EPIC. 2.40.2, 3.86.4 *etc.* || **watery**, *of wine* PLUT. *QConv.* 650b (*v.l.*) • *adv.* ἀναφῶς **without touching** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.31, 5.4 *etc.*

Ἀνάφης -ου, ὁ **Anaphes**, *male name* HDT. 7.62.2 *etc.*

ἀναφθέγγομαι [ἀνά, φθέγγομαι] **to speak, say out loud** PLUT. *Thess.* E ap. Delph. 6 *etc.* | *with acc.* POL. 18.5.6 *etc.*

ἀνάφθεγμα -ατος, τό [ἀναφθέγγομαι] **expression, announcement** PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.17.

ἀνάφθεγξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφθέγγομαι] **mode of expression** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 262, *Legat.* 354.

ἀναφθείρομαι [ἀνά, φθείρω] **to be ruined:** κατά τί δεῦρ' ἀνεφθάρης; why have you come here to be ruined? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 916.

ἀναφλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναφλάω] **masturbation** EUP. 69.

ἀναφλάω, *contr.* [ἀναφλέγω] **to arouse by masturbating** LUC. *Peregr.* 17 || *pass.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1099 (ἀναπεφλασμένος).

ἀναφλεγμαίνω [ἀνά, φλεγμαίνω] *aor.* ἀνεφλέγμηνα; **to become inflamed** HP. *Ulc.* 27 PLUT. *Ant.* 82.3 GAL. 18(1).73 *etc.*

ἀναφλέγω [ἀνά, φλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to inflame, kindle, set alight** (*frequently fig.*) EUR. *Tr.* 320 (*lyr.*) PLUT. *Alc.* 17.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to catch fire, be inflamed** PLAT. *epist.* 349a MELEAG. (AP 12.80.2) *etc.* || **to be aroused** PLUT. *Praec.* 798f (*with anger*) IUL. 2.83c (*with ambition*) *etc.*

ἀνάφλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφλέγω] **lighting** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.5.

ἀναφλογίζω [ἀνά, φλογίζω] **to inflame** MELEAG. (AP 12.127.6) *etc.*

Ἀναφλύστιος -ου [Ἀνάφλυστος] **of Anaphlystos** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 979 DEMOSTH. 50.17 *etc.*

Ἀνάφλυστος -ου, ὁ **Anaphlystos**, *Attic deme* HDT. 4.99.4 *etc.*

ἀναφλύω [ἀνά, φλύω] **to boil, boil over** IL. 21.361 (*in tmesis*).

ἀναφοβέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, φοβέω] **to terrify** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 670.

ἀναφοινίσσομαι [ἀνά, φοινίσσω] **to redden** LIB. *epist.* 224 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναφοινιχθείς *codd.*).

ἀναφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, φοιτάω] **to return** NIC. *Th.* 138 || **to ascend, climb:** πρός τι toward sthg. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.31B *etc.*

ἀναφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφοιτάω] **ascent, ascension**, *of Christ into heaven* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 7.8, *al. etc.*

ἀναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀναφέρω] A **elevation, ascent** AET. 3.7.4 (*vapors*) [Iambl.[1]] 31 (*exhalations*) *etc.*; τὴν ἀναφορὰν ποιεῖσθαι ἐκ τοῦ βυθοῦ to make the climb from the abyss ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 7 || **offering** VT *Ps.* 50.21 || *astr.* **ascendant** SEXT. *S.* 5.20 *etc.* | **rising**, *of a sign* ACH.[1] 39 B **reference, relation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 21 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν ▸ πρός τι to be in a relation to sthg., have a connection with sthg. EPIC. 31.20.4, 34.22.15 = ▸ ἐπί τι POL. 2.17.2 *etc.*; ἀναφοραὶ τῶν λόγων reports, news THPHR. *C.H.* 8.5 || *jur.* **appeal** DEMOSTH. 24.13; ἀ. ἐπί τινα ποιεῖσθαι to appeal to s.o. DIOD. 18.18.6 || **loophole** DEMOSTH. 18.219 AESCHN. 2.104 POL. 15.8.13 *etc.* C **resolution, amends, remedy** PLUT. *Phoc.* 2.5 (*for a wrongdoing*) *etc.*; ἀ. τῆς συμφορᾶς remedy for disaster, liberation from disaster EUR. *Or.* 414 D *rhet.* **repetition, anaphora** DEM.[2] 141 AN. *Subl.* 20.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **assimilation** ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.4 || *tech.* **base stone**, *of a press* GEOP. 6.1.3 • *Ion.* -ρή.

ἀναφορετικός -ή -όν [ἀναφέρω] **that sends forth blood** CAEL. *T.P.* 2.14.

ἀναφορεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀναφέρω] **sustaining pole, prop** VT *Exod.* 25.13, *al.*

ἀναφορέω, *contr.* [ἀναφέρω] **to bring up** HDT. 3.102.2, 111.3 THUC. 4.115.2.

ἀναφορικός -ή -όν [ἀναφορά] **that is in relation** STOB. 2.6.6 *etc.* || *gramm.* **relative** HDN. 1.119.16 || *medic.* **that puts forth blood** DIOSC.[2] 2.171 *etc.*, *see* ἀναφορέω || *astr.* **to do with ascent** (*of stars*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.6 • *adv.* ἀναφορικῶς *gramm.* **in the relative sense**, *of pronouns* AP[7]. *Pron.* 5.20.

ἀνάφορον -ου, τό [ἀναφέρω] **support, prop** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 8, *al.*

ἀναφορύσσω [ἀνά, φορύσσω] **to mix** HP. *Mul.* 1.53, *al.*, *Ion. for* ἀναφυράω.

ἀναφράγνῡμι [ἀνά, φράγνυμι] **to block**, *see* ἀναφράσσω: *pass.* λιμένες ... ἀνεφράγνυντο the harbors were blockaded THEM. *Or.* 7.91d.

ἀναφράζω [ἀνά, φράζω] **to report, describe** EUNAP. p. 223.14.7 || *mid.* **to recognize:** οὐλὴν ἀμφράσσαιτο she recognized the scar OD. 19.391 • *poet.* ἀμφρ- || *aor. inf. mid.* ἀναφράσασθαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 32.11.

ἀναφράσσω [ἀνά, φράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to barricade, block** STRAB. 4.3.5 (*dub.*) IOS. *A.I.* 15.264 ❷ *pass.* **to be closed, be blocked** VT *Neh.* 4.1.

ἀναφρίζω [ἀνά, φρίξ] **to cover with foam** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 46.

ἀναφρίσσω [ἀνά, φρίσσω] **to be hoisted, stand up** OPP. 4.599 *etc.*

ἀναφροδισία -ας, ἡ [ἀναφρόδιτος] **incapability of inspiring love, failure to seduce** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 *etc.* || **insensitivity to love** GELL. 19.9.9.

ἀναφρόδῑτος -ον [Ἀφροδίτη] A **devoid of love, that is unaware of love** PLUT. *Amat.* 751e, *al.* DCHR. 7.133 *etc.*; ἀ. εἰς τὰ ἐρωτικά unfortunate in love LUC. *DDeor.* 17.2 | **insensitive to love** PLUT. *Adul.* 57d || *subst.* τὸ ἀναφρόδιτον **frigidity** HLD. 7.20.2 B **failure to sedice** PLUT. *Ant.* 4.5 *etc.*

ἀναφρονέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, φρονέω] **to come back to one's senses** XEN. *An.* 4.8.21 *etc.*

ἀναφροντίζω [ἀνά, φροντίζω] **to meditate**, *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *O.* 1.69.

ἄναφρος -ον [ἀφρός] **devoid of foam** HP. *Hum.* 4 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.16 *etc.*

ἀναφυγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναφεύγω] **refuge:** ἀ. κακῶν escape from evils AESCHL. *Ch.* 943 || **place of refuge** PLUT. *Aem.* 16.9 || *medic.* **retraction** SOR. 3.26.3.

ἀναφυή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναφύω] **sprout** VT (Aq.) *Zech.* 6.12.

ἀναφύησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφύω] **growth** SOR. 2.18.6.

ἀναφυλάσσω [ἀνά, φυλάσσω] **to guard** EP. *Al.* 9.2.19 (*prob.*) PDURA 29.8 (IIIᶜᴱ).

ἀνάφυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφεύγω] **refuge, escape** PLAT. *Leg.* 713e.

ἀναφῡράω, *contr.* [ἀναφύρω] **to mix, stir up** HP. *Mul.* 2.157, *NatMul.* 34 *etc.*

ἀναφύρω [ἀνά, φύρω] **to mix up, confuse** ▸ τινάς τισι some with others THEM. *Or.* 21.260c || *pf. ptc. pass.* ἀναπεφυρμένος -η -ον mixed up, confused HDT. 1.103.1 *etc.*; μάστιξί τε καὶ αἵματι ἀναπεφυρμένον covered with welts and blood all mixed up together HDT. 3.157.1.

ἀναφῡσάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* A **to breathe, let out with the breath, erupt** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b (*volcanoes*), ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 7 (*whales*), *H.A.* 497b.30 (*elephants*) *etc.* || *medic.* **to blow**, *in gynecological cures* HP. *Mul.* 2.133 B *mus.* **to play the aulos** ATH. 8.351e || **to send forth musical sounds** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.3 (*swans*) ❷ *pass.* **to be breathed out aloft**

ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 16 || *medic.* **to swell up**: τὸ δέρμα ... ἀναφυσᾶται the skin swells up HP. *Morb.* 2.24 || *fig.* **to swell** (*with pride*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.23, *al.*

ἀναφῦσημα -ατος, τό [ἀναφυσάω] **exhalation, eruption** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 15, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **pride** LUC. *Philopatr.* 3.

ἀναφύσησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφυσάω] **eruption** (*volcanic*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 21 || **blowing** (*in the nostrils*) HIPPIATR. 97.5 || **prelude on the aulos** EUSTATH. 1406.50.

ἀναφυσητός -ή -όν [ἀναφυσάω] **blown** EUSTATH. 1139.58.

ἀναφυσιάω, *contr.* [ἀναφυσάω] **to blow** HES. *Sc.* 211 AP 2.431.

ἀναφυσιόω AP 2.431, *see* ἀναφυσιάω.

ἀνάφῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναφύω] **development, regrowth** PHILOL. B 13 AEL. *N.A.* 12.18.

ἀναφύσσω [ἀνά, ἀφύσσω] **to soak up, drink** NONN. *D.* 43.31, *al.* (*aor.* ἀνήφῡσε).

ἀναφῡτεύω [ἀναφύω] **to plant again** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 29.

ἀναφύω [ἀνά, φύω] *impf.* ἀνέφυον, *mid.* ἀνεφυόμην || *fut.* ἀναφύσω, *mid.* ἀναφύσομαι || *aor*^{s}. ἀνέφυσα *and aor*^{r}. ἀνέφυν || *pf.* ἀναπέφυκα || *later ppf.* ἀναπεφύκειν || *aor. pass.* ἀνεφύην || *fut. pass.* ἀναφυήσομαι ❶ *trans. act.: pres., impf., fut., aor*^{s}. **to grow** *or* **let grow**: πώγωνα the beard THEOCR. 10.40 || **to cause to grow, reproduce** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 1 (*horn*) AEL. *N.A.* 12.4 (*skin*) ❷ *intrans. mid. pass. and aor*^{r}., *pf. act.* **to be born, grow**, *usu. of vegetation* HDT. 4.58 (*grass*) PLAT. *Pol.* 272a *etc.* | *of pers.* PLAT.[1] 202.2 || *fig.* PLUT. *Thess.* 17.1, *Per.* 37.4 || **to grow back** HDT. 5.35.3 (*hair*) || **to be reborn**: ἀναφύντος τοῦ δήμου the democracy being restored AESCHN. 2.177.

ἀναφωνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, φωνή] ❶ *act.* [A] **to shout** POL. 3.33.4 NT *Luke* 1.42 *etc.* || **to say emphatically** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 18 (*of Homer*) PLUT. *32Cor.* prol. 5 || **to train the voice, declaim**, *by way of exercise* PLUT. *Sanit.* 130c | *medic.* ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.8 || **to play noisily**, *mus. instrum.* VT *Chr.* 1.15.28 [B] **to proclaim**: τινὰ βασιλέα s.o. king PLUT. *Demetr.* 18.1 || **to reclaim, invoke**: τὴν ἐλευθερίαν liberty PLUT. *Cic.* 27.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be declaimed**: *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀναπεφωνημένα declamations PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30e || **to be invoked** DAMASC. *Pr.* 125 || **to be proclaimed** (*of a crown*), τινι for s.o. *PFAY.* 14.2 (II^{BCE}).

ἀναφωνή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνά, φωνή] **loud cry** AN. *in Rh.* 190.22.

ἀναφώνημα -ατος, τό [ἀναφωνέω] **proclamation, acclamation** PLUT. *Pomp.* 13.8 *etc.* || **exclamation** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 416d, *al.* | *gramm.* **interjection** HEPH. *Poëm.* 5.3 || **voice training** SOR. 2.28.4 ARET. *C.D.* 2.7.6.

ἀναφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνά, φωνή] **voice training, declamation** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071c AN. *Par.* 15.3.11, *al. etc.* || **expression, quotation** PLUT. *Br.* 24.7 *etc.*

ἀναφωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνά, φωνή] **nomenclature** LYD. *Mag.* 3.8.

ἀναφωνητικός, ἡ -όν [ἀναφωνέω] **exclamatory** EUSTATH. 1964.47 ◆ ἀναφωνητικῶς EUSTATH. 1044.53 SOP.[2] 8.355.10 (*conject. Innes-Winterbottom*).

ἀναφῶς *adv., see* ἀναφής.

ἀναφωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀνά, φῶς] **skylight** EPIPH. *Mens.* 3 (43.241D).

ἀναχάζω [ἀνά, χάζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to make retreat, drive back** PIND. *N.* 10.69 || *intrans.* **to fall back** XEN. *An.* 4.1.16 ❷ *mid.* **to fall back** (*usu. epic aor.*) IL. 7.264, 5.600, *al.* OD. 7.280 || **to retreat**: ἐπὶ πόδα ἀνεχάζοντο they gave ground step by step XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.34 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀναχάζεται ἠπείροιο (the wave) flowed back from the land AP 4.1241 • *imper. mid.* ἀναχάζεο AP 3.103 QS 2.314, *al.* || *aor.* ἀνέχασσαν PIND. *l.c.*, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀνεχάσσατο | *inf. mid.* ἀναχάσσασθαι HES. *Sc.* 336 | *ptc. mid.* ἀναχασσάμενος.

ἀναχαίνω *see* ἀναχάσκω.

ἀναχαιτίζω [ἀνά, χαίτη] ❶ *act.* [A] *proper.* **to toss the mane, rear**, *of a horse* EUR. *Rh.* 786 HLD. 2.35.1 *etc.* | *of pers.* **to flare up, balk** SOPH. *fr.* 179 PLUT. *Demetr.* 34.7; εἰς ἐλευθερίαν for freedom IOS. *B.I.* 5.389 | *of the sea* **to be agitated** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.1 || *fig. with gen.* **to shake the yoke**: ἀ. τῶν πραγμάτων to free oneself (withdraw) from public affairs PLUT. *Ant.* 21.1 [B] **to unhorse, overturn, throw to the earth** EUR. *Bac.* 1072 DEMOSTH. 2.9; ἀνεχαίτισεν he overturned (the chariot) EUR. *Hip.* 1232; *of wine* ἀνακεχαίτικεν it has been flicked to the ground ANAXAN. 3.3 [C] **to pull back**, *by the mane, i.e.* **to check, stop**: τοῦ δρόμου from its course LUC. *Lex.* 15; πόλεμον a war MEMN. 35.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be overturned**: ὁ βίος ... ἀνακεχαιτισμένος ἔσται life will be overturned EPIC. 6.56-57.

ἀναχαίτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχαιτίζω] **act of restraining** *or* **checking** AN. *in Rh.* 197.20 *etc.*

ἀναχαίτισμα -ατος, τό [ἀναχαιτίζω] PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611f (*dub.*), *see* ἀναχαίτισις.

ἀναχαιτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναχαιτίζω] *with gen.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.15, *al.*, *see* ἀναχαίτισμα.

ἀναχᾰλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναχαλάω] **relaxation** AET. 5.24.4 *etc.*

ἀναχαλαστικός -ή -όν [ἀναχαλάω] **relaxant** DIOSC.[2] 1.128.

ἀναχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, χαλάω] *aor.* ἀνεχάλασα SCH. AP. 2.584-5 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεχαλάσθην ❶ *act.* **to relax, distend** PLUT. *QConv.* 647d *etc.* GAL. 19.537 | *medic.* **to be distended** HP. *Mul.* 1.66 (*scar*) || *naut.* **to slacken, soften** AP 2.585 ❷ *pass.* **to be relaxed, distended** AET. 5.26.1 POL. 6.23.11 *etc.* • *poet. aor. ptc.* ἀγχαλάσας AP *l.c.*

ἀναχαλκεύω [ἀνά, χαλκεύω] **to forge anew** [CALLISTH.] 3.29.

ἀναχᾰράγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναχαράσσω] APOLLOD.[3] 47.27, *see* ἀναχάραξις.

ἀναχάραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχαράσσω] **shaving** PLUT. *Sollert.* 979c.

ἀναχᾰράσσω, *Att.* ἀναχαράττω [ἀνά, χαράσσω] **to raise by scratching, scrape** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 913e || *fig.* **to provoke** PLUT. *Pyth.* 396a || **to imprint again** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.152, *al.*

Ἀνάχαρσις -εως *and* -ιδος, ὁ **Anacharsis**, *Scythian male name* HDT. 4.76, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 600a, *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

ἀναχάσκω [ἀνά, χάσκω] *impf.* ἀνέχασκον || *fut. mid.* ἀναχανοῦμαι HP. *Sup.* 29, *al.* || *aor*^{t}. ἀνέχανον *and later aor*^{s}. ἀνέχανα (EPHR., THEOD.[8]) || *pf.* ἀνακέχηνα; **to open the mouth, yawn** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 502, *Eq.* 641 LUC. *V.H.* 2 1 *etc.* | *medic.* **to open** *the neck of the womb* HP. *NatMul.* 45 • *poet. impf.* ἄγχασκε.

ἀναχαυνόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, χαυνόω] **to swell up** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 8 (*v.l.*).

ἀναχειρίζομαι [ἀνά, χειρίζω] **to hold back, impede** DCASS. 38.13.4 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἀνεχειρίζετο).

ἀναχελύσσομαι [ἀνά, χελυσσομαι] **to spit** HP. (EROT. *and* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 81a).

ἀναχέω [ἀνά, χέω] *pf.* ἀνακέχυκα PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 160, *mid. pass.* ἀνακέχυμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεκέχυτο PHIL.[2] *Op.* 38 || *aor. pass.* ἀνεχύθην | *ptc.* ἀναχυθείς ❶ *act.* **to overflow** *or* **flood** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.34 (*rivers*), 3.87 (*the soul*) OPP. 2.33 (*v.l.*) (*sea*) || *intrans.* **to flow**, *of blood* HP. *LocHom.* 3 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be poured, scatter, spread** ANACR. 24 (*water and wine*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 20 ARR. *An.* 6.18.5 PLUT. *Aem.* 24.5 (*news*), *al. etc.* || *extens.* ἔνθ' ἔτι νῦν περ ἀγκέχυται τόδε σῆμα where this funeral monument stands to this day AP 1.1062, *cf.* SCH. AP. *l.c.* • *pres. imper.* ἀναχείσθων ANACR. *l.c.* || *poet. pf. mid. pass.* AP *l.c.*

ἀναχλαινόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, χλαινόω] **to put on one's cloak, dress** NONN. *D.* 11.232, *al.*

ἀναχλιαίνω [ἀνά, χλιαίνω] **to warm up** HP. *NatMul.* 56 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889a 8 || *pass.* **to be warmed up** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 18 • *aor.* ἀνεχλίανα ARISTOT. *l.c.* HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 14.5, *Ion. ptc.* ἀναχλιήνας HP. *l.c.*, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀναχλιανθείς ARISTOT. *l.c.*

ἀναχλοάζω [ἀνά, χλοάζω] **to become a youth again** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.592.

ἀναχνοαίνομαι [ἀνά, χνοῦς] **to be covered with hair** *or* **bristles** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 791 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀναχνοανθῇ *codd.*).

ἀναχοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναχέω] **eruption** AN. *Subl.* 35.4 (*of Etna*).

ἀναχορεύω [ἀνά, χορεύω] *impf.* ἀνεχόρευον || *aor.* ἀνεχόρευσα [A] **to begin a choral dance** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 994 || **to dance for joy, exult**, *also fig.* [ANACR.] 15.30 EUR. *Ion* 1079 [B] *trans.* **to celebrate with dances** EUR. *Bac.* 482, *al.*; οὐκ ἄν με ... ἀνεχόρευ' Ἐρινύσιν; have I not danced with a chorus of Erinyes? EUR. *Or.* 582 • *poet.* ἀγχ-.

ἀναχόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, χόω] LUC. *Lex.* 2 (*pres. ptc. dat. pl.* -χοῦσι), *see* ἀναχώνυμι.

ἀναχράομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, χράομαι] **to consume, cause to die, kill** THUC. 3.81.2 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 51.8.7, *al.* || **to use** *i*IG 5.1.1390.60 (I^{BCE}).

ἀναχρέμπτομαι [ἀνά, χρέμπτομαι] **to spit** DIOG. 2.75.

ἀνάχρεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχρέμπτομαι] **spitting** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.6 *etc.*

ἀναχρίω [ἀνά, χρίω] **to anoint** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.35.

ἀναχρονίζω [ἀνά, χρονίζω] ❶ *act.* **to be late** *with ptc. PTEBT.* 413.14 (II^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* **to be an anachronism** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 231.

ἀναχρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναχρονίζω] **anachronism** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 846.

ἀναχρυσόω [ἀνά, χρυσόω] **to gild again**: *pass. POTAIT* 816.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀναχρώννῡμι [ἀνά, χρώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to recolor** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930f || **to ruin, contaminate** IO. *HEph.* 11.110B ❷ *pass.* **to be colored** (*also fig.*) THPHR. *Sud.* 12 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **to be soaked**, *with a perfume* IO. *Hlo.* 8.313C.

ἀνάχρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχρώννυμι] **contagion, infection** PLUT. *Adul.* 53c.

ἀνάχῠμα -ατος, τό [ἀναχέω] **outpouring** *of water, i.e.* **estuary** STRAB. *Chr.* 7.45 || **expanse, space**, *of ether* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3.

ἀνᾰχῦρωτος -ον [ἀχυρόω] **lacking chaff** *or* **casing** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 63.

ἀνάχῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχέω] [A] **pouring, effusion** ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.1 (*of bile*), GAL. 8.318 (*of pus*) | *fig.* ἀ. ψυχῆς mirth PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 41 || **deployment**, *of soldiers* PLUT. *Mar.* 25.5 || **excess** NT *1Pet.* 4.4 (*of decadence*) || *of water* **flooding** MAX.[1] 38.3 (*of the sea*) *etc.* | **estuary** STRAB. 3.1.9 [B] *bot.* **comfrey**, *expectorant plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.9a, *see* σύμφυτον.

ἀνάχωμα -ατος, τό [ἀναχόω] **embankment, dike** ARISTE.[1] 301 *etc.*

ἀναχωματίζω [ἀνάχωμα] **to build an embankment** EUSTATH. 652.30, *al.*

ἀναχώνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχωνεύω] **melting again** *i*EPH. 25.22 (II^{CE}) EPIPH. *Haer.* 2.455.15 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀναχωνεύω [ἀνά, χωνεύω] **to re-melt** STRAB. 9.1.23 *etc.*

ἀναχώννῡμι [ἀναχόω] **to pile up, raise** LUC. *Tox.* 43 PHAN. (AP 7.537.2); τὴν ὁδὸν ἀνακεχωκότες **having raised the street** DEMOSTH. 55.28.

ἀναχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, χωρέω] *impf.* ἀνεχώρουν ‖ *fut.* ἀναχωρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεχώρησα, *inf. mid.* ἀναχωρήσασθαι NUM.[1] 1a ‖ *pf.* ἀνακεχώρηκα, *ptc. mid.* ἀνακεχωρημένος ‖ *ppf.* ἀνεκεχωρήκειν *and* ἀνακεχωρήκειν A **to go back, return** IL. 10.210 THUC. 1.30.2 ‖ *usu.* **to fall back, withdraw** IL. 4.305 THUC. 8.15.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. OD. 22.270 AEL. *N.A.* 3.30 *etc.* | *with* ὀπίσω **backward** HDT. 5.94.1 *etc.* = εἰς τοὐπίσω LYS. 14.6 = εἰς τοὔπισθεν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1208 | ὀπίσω ἀναχωρέοντες νέμονται **they pasture them, working backward,** *oxen* HDT. 4.183.3 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν **to withdraw to the acropolis** HDT. 3.143.1; ὑπὸ Βοιωτῶν ἀναχωρέουσιν ἐς Ἀθήνας **they withdrew to Athens because of the Boeotians** HDT. 5.61.2; ἀπὸ Δηλίου φυγῇ ἀνεχώρει τὸ στρατόπεδον **the army beat a retreat from Delion** PLAT. *Symp.* 221a; ἀ. ἐκ τῶν πραγμάτων **to withdraw from public affairs** POL. 29.25.5 *etc.*; ἀ. πρὸς ὕπνον **to go to sleep** ACH. 8.7.5 B **to come back, relapse, pass** *in succession*: ἡ βασιληίη ἀνεχώρεε ἐς τὸν παῖδα **royal power passed to the son** HDT. 7.4; ἡ ποινὴ εἰς ἡμᾶς ... ἀναχωρεῖ **the penalty falls upon us** ANTIPHO 2.1.3 ‖ *medic. of blood* **to flow back** HP. *Virg.* 1 C **to be set aside,** *usu. pf.*: χώρα ἀνακεχωρηκυῖα **interior region** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.4; πολισμάτιον ... ἀνακεχωρηκός ... ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης **a town far from the sea** POL. 2.11.16; ἀνακεχωρηκὸς ῥῆμα **an expression fallen into disuse** DION. *Rh.* 10.7 D *later* **to come to agreement** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 10.9 (*v.l.*) • *Ion. impf.* ἀνεχώρεον HDT. 5.94.1, 7.225.2 ‖ *Cret.* ἀγχωρέω.

ἀναχώρημα -ατος, τό [ἀναχωρέω] **retreat, flowing back** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 18 (*of the sea*).

ἀναχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχωρέω] **withdrawal, retreat** HDT. 9.22.3 THUC. 1.12.2 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 27 (*of waves*) *etc.*; ἀναχώρησιν ποιεῖσθαι **to retreat** DIOD. 1.10.7 (*of rivers*) | **retreat, place for withdrawing** THUC. 1.90.2 DEMOSTH. 19.41 ‖ **return** PLAT. *Phil.* 32b ‖ *Christ.* **withdrawal from the world, solitude** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.71.7 *etc.*

ἀναχωρητέον [ἀναχωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to withdraw** PLAT. *Crit.* 51b.

ἀναχωρητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναχωρέω] **anchorite, hermit** IUST. *Nov.* 5.3 *etc.*

ἀναχωρητικός -ή -όν [ἀναχωρητής] **inclined to retreat:** *subst.* τὸ ἀναχωρητικόν **retreating** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.10 ‖ **like an anchorite, hermitic** APPATR. 65.152A ◆ *adv.* **ἀναχωρητικῶς like an anchorite:** ἀ. ἔχειν **to live as an anchorite** GREG. *epist.* 99.

ἀναχωρίζω [ἀνά, χωρίζω] **to make retreat, lead back** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.41, *An.* 5.2.10, *al. etc.*

ἀνάχωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀναχέω] **construction of a dike** *P*PSI 488.13 (III[CE]).

ἀνάχωσμα -τος, τό [*see* ἀνάχωμα] **mound** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 527b.

ἀναψαθάλλω [ἀνά, ψαθάλλω] **to retouch, elaborate** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 2.

ἀναψᾰλάσσω [ἀνά, ψαλάσσω] **to open** LYC. 343 (*aor. subj.* ἀναψαλάξῃ).

ἀναψάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ψάω] **to dry up by rubbing** CTES. 45.28; τὸ δάκρυον **the secretion** (*of a plant*) DIOSC.[2] 4.64 *etc.*

ἀναψηλᾰφάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ψηλαφάω] ❶ *act.* **to examine carefully** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.20.5 *etc.* ‖ **to have a retrial** IUST. *Nov.* 82.11.1 ❷ *pass.* **to have a retrial done** IUST. *Nov.* 113.1.20.

ἀναψηλάφησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναψηλαφάω] **re-examination, retrial** IUST. *Nov.* 82.12 *etc.* ‖ **research** EUSTATH. 254.31.

ἀνάψησις -εως, ἡ [ἀναψάω] **act of draining** *or* **emptying** *a well* (*or cistern or sim.*) *P*LOND. 3.1177.329 (II[CE]).

ἀναψησμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀναψάω] *P*LOND. 1.131 *r* 621 (I[CE]), *see* ἀνάψησις.

ἀναψηφίζω [ἀνά, ψηφίζω] ❶ *a* **to put to the vote again** THUC. 6.14 *etc.* ‖ **to calculate backward** PORPH. *Plot.* 2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to vote again** PHERECR. 52.

ἄναψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνάπτω] **kindling, illumination** DION. 2.66.3 *etc.* | *of the stars* EPIC. 3.92.2.

ἀναψυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀναψύχω] **that refreshes** *or* **relieves:** πόνων **from toils** EUR. *fr.* 146.3.

ἀνάψυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀναψύχω] **cooling, refreshment, relief** HP. *Fract.* 25 STRAB. 17.1.4 *etc.*

ἀναψυχάω *in aor. 3. sg.* ἀνεψύχησεν L. *Sud.* α2367, *see* ἀναψύχω.

ἀναψῡχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀναψύχω] **coolness** PLAT. *Leg.* 919a ‖ **ventilation** PLAT. *Tim.* 84d *etc.* ‖ **refreshment, relief** EUR. *Suppl.* 615, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 176a.

ἀναψυχόω *in aor. ptc.* ἀναψυχώσας LYD. *Mens.* 4.67, *see* ἀναψύχω.

ἀναψύχω [ἀνά, ψύχω] *impf.* ἀνέψυχον, *mid.* ἀνεψυχόμην SCH. IL. 22.2a, 2b ‖ *fut.* ἀναψύξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνέψυξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνέψυγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνεψύχθην ❶ *act.* A **to refresh:** ἀνθρώπους τε men OD. 4.568 (*of a sea breeze*); βάσιν the feet EUR. *I.A.* 421 (*in water*) ‖ *fig.* **to revive, lift, relieve:** ἦτορ the heart IL. 13.84; ἕλκος a wound IL. 5.795; πόνων τινά s.o. from toils EUR. *Hel.* 1094 B *extens.* **to dry, make dry** *in air*: ναῦς ships HDT. 7.59.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.10 STRAB. 10.2.19; ἱδρῶτα sweat PLUT. *Sul.* 29.7 C *intrans.* **to be refreshed, draw breath, revive, rest** DIPH. 82 MELEAG. (AP 12.132.8) DIOD. 3.19.5 *etc.* OPP. 5.623 ❷ *pass.* **to be refreshed, recover, revive** IL. 10.575 PLAT. *Tim.* 70d *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to be exposed to the air** HP. *Fract.* 25 (*of a wound*) • *iter. impf.* ἀναψύχεσκε ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass. inf.* ἀναψυχῆναι L. *Sud., Zon.*

ἄνγρεσις *see* ἄγγρεσις.

ἀνδαβάτης -ου, ὁ **gladiator** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

Ἀνδαισιστρότα, ἡ **Andesistrota,** *female name* PIND. *fr.* 94b.71.

ἀνδαίω *poet., see* ἀναδαίω.

Ἀνδᾰνία *epic* ίη -ας, ἡ **Andania,** *female name* PAUS. 4.33.6 | *city in Messenia* RHIAN. 53 PAUS. 4.1.2, *al.* | *another name for Hekalia in Thessaly* STRAB. 8.3.6, *al.*

Ἀνδᾰνίος -ον [Ἀνδανία] **of Andania** RHIAN. 53.

Ἄνδανις -ιος, ὁ **Andanis,** *river* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.8.4 *etc.*, *see* Ἄναμις.

ἀνδᾰνω [*cf. Lat.* suadeo, *Skt.* svádati] *impf.* ἤνδανον ‖ *fut.* ἀδήσω ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔᾰδον | *subj. 3. sg.* ἄδῃ | *opt. 3. sg.* ἄδοι | *inf.* ἀδεῖν ‖ *later aor*[s]. ἧσα PLOT. 2.3.7 ‖ *pf.* ἄδηκα, *epic* ἔᾱδα | *ptc.* ἑαδώς ❶ *act.* **to please, be pleasing** ▸ τινι(το) s.o. OD. 2.114 PIND. *O.* 3.1, 7.17, *al.* HDT. 5.39.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 504 *etc.* = (*dub.*) τινα THGN. 26 EUR. *Or.* 1607 DEMOCR. B 153 | ▸ *with two dat.* OD. 16.28, *al.*; Ἀγαμέμνονι ἤνδανε θυμῷ **it pleased Agamemnon in his heart** IL. 1.378; τοῖσι δὲ πᾶσιν ἑαδότα μῦθον ἔειπε **he spoke pleasing words to all of them** IL. 9.173 ‖ **to be approved, be decided** (*cf. Lat.* placet), *s.times impers.*: ἄλλοις μὲν πᾶσιν ἐήνδανεν **it was pleasing to the rest of them** IL. 24.25; τοῖσι μὲν ἔᾱδε (*with inf.*) **these ones decided** HDT. 6.106.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Mul.* 2.150 ARCH. (AP 10.7.8) *etc.* • *pres. mid.* ἀνδάνεται ‖ *epic impf.* ἐήνδανον *Ion.* ἐάνδανον ‖ *aor*[t]. *epic* ἄδον *and* εὔᾰδον (= ἔϝᾰδον) ‖ *pf.* ἔᾱδε (*vulgata* ἔᾰδε) THEOCR. 27.23 | *ptc. neut. pl.* ϜεϜαδϜοτα *IG* 9(1).334.38 (Locri) ‖ *usu. Ion. and poet. for* ἥδομαι.

Ἀνδαυτόνιον -ου, τό **Andautonion,** *city in Pannonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.14.4.

ἀνδε- *poet., see* ἀναδε-.

Ἀνδέκριον -ου, τό **Andekrion,** *city in Dalmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16 (17).11.

Ἀνδέρηδον -ου, τό **Anderedon,** *city in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.7.16.

Ἄνδηλος -ου, ὁ **Andelos,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.67.

ἄνδημα *poet., see* ἀνάδημα.

ἀνδηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἄνδηρον] **locksmith** *P*RYL. 157.15 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀνδηρικός -ον **definite** DEMOCR. *in Emerita* 26 (1952) p. 202.

ἄνδηρον -ου, τό [ἀνά?, ?] **hem, bank, embankment,** *usu. pl.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.54 HYP. *fr.* 113 MOSCH. 4.102 (*sg.*) ‖ **flowerbed** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.4 THEOCR. 5.93 NIC. *Th.* 576 *etc.*

ἀνδησ- *poet. aor. for* ἀναδησ-, *see* ἀναδέω.

Ἀνδήτριον -ου, τό **Andetrion,** *city in Dalmatia* STRAB. 7.5.5.

Ἀνδιάντες -ων, οἱ **Andiantes,** *people of Pannonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.15 (16).3.

ἀνδίδωμι *poet., see* ἀναδίδωμι.

Ἀνδιζήτιοι -ων, οἱ **Andizetioi,** *people of Pannonia* STRAB. 7.5.3.

ἄνδικε [ἀνά, δικεῖν] *aor. imper.* HSCH., *see* δίκω.

ἀνδίκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνά, *see* δίκω] *poet.* **hook for a snare** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.33.

Ἄνδιρος -ου, ὁ **Andiros,** *river in Phrygia* STRAB. 13.1.44.

ἄνδῐχα [ἀνά, δίχα] A *poet. adv.* **in two parts, separately** IL. 16.578, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 912 *etc.* ‖ **far off** AP 4.31 ‖ **diversely, in opposite manner** IOS. *B.I.* 7.82 B *prep.* **far away from, without** ▸ *with gen.* AP 1.908, *al.* STAT. (AP 5.5.6) *etc.*

ἀνδιχάζω [ἄνδιχα] A **to divide, separate** LYR. *APap.* 983.7 = 984.7, 40 (*aor. subj.* ἀνδιχάσῃ; *prob.*) B **to be of opposing views,** *said of opinions IG* 9[2]. 1.717.10 (V[BCE]).

Ἀνδοβάλης -ου, ὁ **Andobales,** *barbarian king* POL. 10.18.7.

ἀνδοκεῖα -ας, ἡ (*dub. signf.*) **fiduciary administration** *IG* 14.423.2.19, *see* ἀναδοχή.

ἀνδοκιάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδοκεῖα, ἄρχω] *officer in charge of the* ἀνδοκεῖα (*see*) *IG* 14.2417b 1 (*conject.*).

Ἀνδοκίδης -ου, ὁ **Andocides** THUC. 1.51.3 *etc.*

Ἀνδομάντουνον -ου, τό **Andomantounon,** *city in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.9.19.

Ἀνδόσινοι -ων, οἱ **Andosinoi,** *Spanish people* POL. 3.35.2.

ἀνδραγαθέω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, ἀγαθός] *impf.* ἠνδραγάθουν ‖ *fut.* ἀνδραγαθήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠνδραγάθησα, *later mid. and rar.* ἠνδραγαθησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἠνδραγάθηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠνδραγάθημαι; **to behave like an honest man, act well, behave heroically** VT *1Macc.* 5.61, *al.* POL. 1.45.3 (*of Artemis*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 675 ‖ *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ἠνδραγαθημένα **good actions** PLUT. *F.M.* 20.6.

ἀνδραγάθημα -ατος, τό [ἀνδραγαθέω] **manly action, fine action** STRAB. 1.2.8 PLUT. *Sert.* 10.4 *etc.* ‖ **virtue, goodness** ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.12.23, *al.*

ἀνδρᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδραγαθέω] **manly virtue, courage, loyalty** HDT. 1.99.2, *al.* THUC. 2.42.3 ISOCR. 6.105 *etc.* | *pl.* **glorious undertakings, acts of courage** VT *1Macc.* 5.56 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀνδραγαθίζομαι [ἀνδραγαθέω] THUC. 2.63.2, 3.40.4 APP. 17.101 *etc.*, *see* ἀνδραγαθέω • *aor. inf.* ἀνδραγαθίσασθαι.

ἀνδραγαθικός -ή -όν [ἀνδραγαθία] **suitable for an honest man** HP. *Art.* 78 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἀνδράγρια -ων, τά [ἀνήρ, ἄγρα] **enemy spoils** IL. 14.509.

ἄνδραγχος -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, ἄγχω] **executioner** EUSTATH. 1833.54, 1858.57 HSCH.

ἀνδραδέλφη -ης, ἡ [ἀνήρ, ἀδελφή] **husband's sister** EUSTATH. 392.2.

Ἀνδραιμονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀνδραίμων] **son of Andraimon** IL. 7.168.

Ἀνδραίμων -ονος, ὁ **Andraimon** IL. 2.638 OD. 14.499 *etc.*

1. ἀνδράκας [ἀνήρ] *adv.* **per man, apiece** (*cf. Lat.* viritim) OD. 13.14 *etc.* | ἀ. καθήμενος sitting apart AESCHL. *Ag.* 1595.

2. ἀνδρακάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀνήρ] **one man's portion** NIC. *Th.* 643.

ἀνδραλογία -ας, *ἡ see* ἀνδρολογία.

Ἄνδραπα, ἡ **Andrapa,** *city in Paphlagonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.6.

Ἀνδραπάνα, ἡ **Andrapana,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.56.

ἀνδραπόδεσσι *epic dat. pl., see* ἀνδράποδον.

ἀνδραποδίζω [ἀνδράποδον] *impf.* ἠνδραποδίζον, *mid. pass.* ἠνδραποδιζόμην || *fut.* ἀνδραποδιῶ, *mid.* ἀνδραποδιοῦμαι (*pass. signf.* HDT. 6.17) || *aor.* ἠνδραπόδισα, *mid.* ἠνδραποδισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠνδραπόδισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠνδραπόδιστο PROC.[1] *B.* 2.15.7 || *aor.* ἠνδραποδίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνδραποδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to enslave, reduce to servitude, sell into slavery** HDT. 1.151.2 THUC. 1.98.1, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 1.76.2, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 508e *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be sold as a slave** HDT. 6.106.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.14 *etc.* || **to be enslaved** LYS. 2.57 (*city*) • *later fut. 3. pl.* ἀνδραποδίσουσι PROC.[1] *B.* 7.40.27 | *Ion. fut. mid.* (ἐξ)ἀνδραποδιεῦμαι || *Dor. aor. inf.* ἀνδραποδίξασθαι AN. *Dial.* 3.5 | *ptc.* ἀνδραποδιξάμενος DIOG. 1.113.

ἀνδραπόδιον -ου, τό [ἀνδράποδον] slave HYP. *fr.* 227 *etc.*

ἀνδραποδίσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνδραποδίζω] XEN. *Ap.* 25, *see* ἀνδραποδισμός.

ἀνδραποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδραποδίζω] **enslavement, selling into slavery** THUC. 2.68.9 ISOCR. 4.100 DEMOSTH. 1.5 *etc.*; ἀνδραποδισμοῦ ὑπόδικος liable for taking the man PLAT. *Leg.* 879a, 955a.

ἀνδραποδιστήριος -α -ον [ἀνδραποδίζω] **suitable to enslave** SCH. LYC. 784 (p. 247.21).

ἀνδραποδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδραποδίζω] **enslaver, snatcher** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 521, *al.* LYS. 10.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 344b *etc.*; ἀ. ἑαυτῶν those who sell their own freedom XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.6 || **thief of slaves** CHARIT. 2.1.8.

ἀνδραποδιστικός -ή -όν [ἀνδραποδίζω] **of *or* for reducing to slavery:** *subst.* ἡ ἀνδραποδιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of enslaving** PLAT. *Soph.* 222c. || *superl. adv. neut. pl.* ἀνδραποδιστικώτατα in manner most suitable for enslaving EUP. 426.

ἀνδραποδοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [ἀνδράποδον, κάπηλος] **slave dealer** GAL. 6.530 LUC. *Indoct.* 24 ORIB. 14.48.1 *etc.*

ἀνδραποδοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδράποδον, κλέπτης] **thief of slaves** MEN. *fr.* 522.

ἀνδραποδοκλόπος -ου, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 1011, *see* ἀνδραποδοκλέπτης.

ἀνδράποδον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ, πούς?] **prisoner of war,** *sold as a slave* IL. 7.475 HDT. 3.125.3 THUC. 8.28.4 *etc.* || *extens.* **slave, servant** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.39 PLAT. *Gorg.* 483b *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* ἀνδραπόδεσσι IL. *l.c.* (*once: corr.* -πόδοισι ARISTAR.[2] *in* SCH. IL. *l.c.*) || *orig. pl.* ἀνδράποδα *from* * -πους (*cf.* τετράποδα).

ἀνδραποδώδης -ες [ἀνδράποδον] **servile, slavish, base** XEN. *Hier.* 5.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69b, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 25 CRAT.[1] 352.7 *etc.*; τὴν ἀνδραποδώδη ... τρίχα the hair of a slave PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 120b (*of the soul*) || *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* ἀνδραποδωδῶς **basely** PLAT. *Symp.* 215e *etc.*

ἀνδραποδωδία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδραποδωδής] **servility** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 12 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b.

ἀνδραποδωδῶς *adv., see* ἀνδραποδώδης.

ἀνδραποδώνης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδράποδον, ὠνέομαι] **slave dealer** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 326.

ἀνδράριον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ] **unkempt man** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 517.

Ἀνδράριστος -ου, ὁ **Andraristos,** *city in Macedonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.13.34.

ἀνδράσι *dat. pl. of* ἀνήρ.

ἀνδρασώτειρα, ἡ [ἀνήρ, σωτήρ] **savior of men,** *epith. of Isis* POXY. 1380.55 (II[CE]).

ἀνδράφαξυς *see* ἀτράφαξυς.

ἀνδραχθής -ές [ἀνήρ, ἄχθος] **as much weight as a man can carry** OD. 10.121 (*boulders*) AP 3.1334 (*clods*) *etc.*

ἀνδράχλη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀνδράχνη] A *bot.* **wild strawberry** SOPH. *fr.* 823 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2, 1.9.3 || *Att.* **purslaine** HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 533a), *see* ἀνδράχνη B **warmer, brazier** EUSTATH. 1571.25.

ἄνδραχλος -ου, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.2 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* ἀνδράχνη.

ἀνδράχνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **purslaine** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.124 LUC. *Pod.* 151 | **sea snail** DIOSC.[2] 4.90 | ἀ. ἀγρία wild purslaine DIOSC.[2] 4. 168a; ἀ. θαλασσία sea purslaine DIOSC.[2] 4. 168a || DIOSC.[2] 2. 186a GAL. 19.146, *see* τηλέφιον.

ἀνδραχνος -ου, ἡ PAUS. 9.22.2, 28.1, *see* ἀνδράχλη.

Ἀνδρέας -α, ὁ **Andreas,** *pers. name* HDT. 6.126.1 (*Ion. gen.* -εω) *etc.*

ἀνδρεῖα *neut. pl., see* ἀνδρεῖος.

1. ἀνδρεία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδρεῖος] **virility, energy, courage** SOPH. *El.* 983 (*of women*) THUC. 2.39.4, *al.* ISOCR. 9.23 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366b 11 *etc.* | *pl.* **courageous actions** PLAT. *Leg.* 922a || **daring, insolence** DCHR. 12.13 || **virile age** ANTIPHO[1] B 67a || **membrum virile** ARTEMID. 1.45 • *Ion.* -ηίη HDT. 7.99.1 || *usu. mss.* ἀνδρία.

2. ἀνδρεία *nom. fem. sg., see* ἀνδρεῖος.

ἀνδρείζομαι [ἀνδρεῖος] **to be courageous** POXY. 3302 (300-1[CE]).

ἀνδρείκελον -ου, τό [ἀνδρείκελος] **image *or* statue of a man** APP. 14.147 THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.3) || **flesh colored** PLAT. *Crat.* 424e XEN. *Oec.* 10.5 *etc.*

ἀνδρείκελος -ον [ἀνήρ, εἰκελος] **man-like** DION. 1.38.2 *etc.*

ἀνδρεῖος -α -ον [ἀνήρ] A **virile, masculine, like a man** HDT. 1.17.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.5 *etc.*; ἀνδρεῖα ἠμπίσχετο put on a man's clothes DIOG. 3.46 || **masculine, proud, courageous, valorous** HDT. 7.153.4 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1108 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Symp.* 203c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 34, *H.A.* 488b 17 (*of animals*) *etc.* | **bold, brazen** LUC. *Indoct.* 3 || *of things* **strong, solid** EUP. 166 (*appetite*) AEL. *V.H.* 1.1 (*net*) B *subst.* τὸ ἀνδρεῖον **courage, valor** THUC. 2.39.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 510, *al.* || **membrum virile** LUC. *DMort.* 9.2 || *pl.* τὰ ἀνδρεῖα **public dinners** *for men, on Crete* ALCM. 98.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 3 PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.1 *etc.* C *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀνδρεῖον **shepherd's purse** DIOSC.[2] 2.154a, *see* σίνηπι ἄγριον || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἀνδρείως **forcefully, courageously, boldly** PLAT. *Gorg.* 480c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 36 • *Ion.* -ήιος -ηι-ον.

ἀνδρειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνδρεῖος] XEN. *An.* 6.5.14 *etc., see* ἀνδρεία.

ἀνδρειόω, *contr.* [ἀνδρεῖος] *aor.* ἠνδρείωσα || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἠνδρειωμένος (*pass.*) || *later aor. pass.* ἠνδρειώθην ❶ *act.* **to instill energy *or* courage** VT *4Macc.* 15.23 ❷ *pass.* **to become a man** PROCL. *Ptol.* 89.

ἀνδρεϊστέον *verb. adj. neut.* MEN. *Cith.* 76, *see* ἀνδριστέον.

ἀνδρεφόντης -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, φονεύς] **slayer of men,** *epith. of Ares* IL. 2.651 *etc.*

ἀνδρείωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνδρειόω] **toil, manly undertaking** METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.12.8.

ἀνδρειών -ῶνος, ὁ LEON. (AP 9.322.7), *poet. for* ἀνδρών.

ἀνδρεράστρια -ας, ἡ [ἀνήρ, ἐράστρια] **female lover of men** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 392 • *fl.* -έραστια POLL. 3.71.

ἄνδρες *nom. pl., see* ἀνήρ.

Ἀνδρεύς -έως, ὁ **Andreus,** *eponymous hero of the island of Andros* DIOD. 5.79 | *son of Peneus* PAUS. 9.34.6, 9.34.9.

ἀνδρεφόνος, ὁ HDN. 2.418, *Dor. for* ἀνδροφόνος.

ἀνδρεών -ῶνος, ὁ HDT. 1.34.3, *al., see* ἀνδρών.

ἀνδρηίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ἀνδρεία.

ἀνδρήιος -η -ον LUC. *Syr.* 15, *al., Ion. for* ἀνδρε-.

Ἀνδρηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Andreis,** *city and district in Boeotia* PAUS. 9.34.6, 9.36.2.

ἀνδρηλάτέω, *contr.* [ἀνδρηλάτης] *aor.* ἠνδρηλάτησα AESCHL. *Ag.* 1586; **to ban, exile** ▶ ἔκ τινος from some place AESCHL. *Ag.* 1419, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 565e | *abs.* SOPH. *O.T.* 100 || *pass.* **to be banned *or* exiled** DCASS. 47.19.2.

ἀνδρηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, ἐλαύνω] **that leads away *or* drives out a man** (*from his home*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 637 (*dub.*).

ἀνδρία -ας, ἡ *see* ἀνδρεία, ἡ.

ἄνδρια, τά STRAB. 10.4.18, *v.l. for* ἀνδρεῖα (*see* ἀνδρεῖος).

Ἀνδρία -ας, ἡ **Andria,** *a place* PLUT. *Arat.* 12.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἄνδρια, ἡ [Ἄνδρος] **The Woman of Andros,** MEN. *title fr.* 43-49.

ἀνδριαντάριον -ου, τό [ἀνδριάς] **statuette** POXY. 1449.58 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀνδριαντίδιον -ου, τό [ἀνδριάς] *I*DÉLOS 442 *B* 167 (II[BCE]) *al., see* ἀνδριαντάριον.

ἀνδριάντιον -ου, τό *I*G 11.2.161 *B* 119 (III[BCE]), *see* ἀνδριαντίδιον.

ἀνδριαντίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀνδριάς] **statuette** *I*G 2[2].47.5 *al.* (IV[BCE]) || **puppet** PLUT. *Thess.* 20.6.

ἀνδριαντογλύφος -ου, ὁ [ἀνδριάς, γλύφω] **sculptor of statues** SCH. LYC. 615 (p. 208.13).

ἀνδριαντοειδής -ές [ἀνδριάς, εἶδος] **like a statue** AETHL. 3.

ἀνδριαντοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδριάς, πλάστης] **molder of statues** RHETOR. 8.4.213 *etc.*

ἀνδριαντοπλαστική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ἀνδριαντοπλάστης] **art of molding statues** SEXT. *S.* 11.188, 197.

ἀνδριαντοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀνδριαντοποιός] **to make statues** XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.2 POLL. 7.108.

ἀνδριαντοποιητική -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνδριαντοποιία] **sculpture** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640a 30 *etc., see* ἀνδριαντοποιία.

ἀνδριαντοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδριαντοποιός] **art of making statues, sculpture** PLAT. *Gorg.* 450c XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3 *etc.*

ἀνδριαντοποιική -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνδριαντοποιία] **sculpture** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 195a 6, *Metaph.* 1013b 6, *see* ἀνδριαντοποιία.

ἀνδριαντοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδριάς, ποιέω] **sculptor** HP. *Vict.* 1.21 PLAT. *Rp.* 540c *etc.*

ἀνδριαντουργέω, *contr.* [ἀνδριαντουργός] **to portray, represent,** *in words* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.74.3.

ἀνδριαντουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδριαντουργός] **sculpture** TZ. *Hist.* 8.341.

ἀνδριαντουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδριάς, ἔργον] **sculptor** GAL. 19.162.

ἀνδριάς -άντος, ὁ [ἀνδρίον] **statue** (*of a man*) HDT. 2.110.1, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.40 GORG. B 11.18 *etc.*; ἀνδριάντας γράφειν to draw statues PLAT.

Rp. 420c; οἱ δὲ ποιησάμενοι χαλκοῦς ἀνδριάντας δύο ... ἀνέθεσαν and they made and dedicated two bronze statues THUC. 1.134.4; τὸν καλὸν ἀνδριάντα ... ἐξέθρεψέ σε he nurtured you, pretty doll that you are DEMOSTH. 18.129; ἀπαθὴς ὡς ἀ. insensitive like a statue ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.4 | *as a symbol for being dumb* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 3 SYN. *Opusc.* 6.12; μακρὸν ἀνδριάντα παίζειν to play the length of a statue THPHR. *C.H.* 27.12 • *Att. gen.* ἀνδριᾶντος HDN. 1.51.14.

ἀνδρίζω [ἀνήρ] *impf. mid.* ἠνδριζόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀνδρίσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἠνδρισάμην || *fut. pass.* ἀνδρισθήσομαι GREG. *Or.* 26 (*PG* 35.1241.35) ❶ *act.* **to cause to become a man, make strong** XEN. *Oec.* 5.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to reach manhood, maturity** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 772 *etc.* || **to act as a man, behave manfully** XEN. *An.* 4.3.34 PLAT. *Theaet.* 151d *etc.* | *obsc.* DCASS. 79.5.5 *etc.* || **to wear men's clothing** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2.

Ἀνδρικλος -ου, ὁ **Andriklos**, *mountain in Cilicia* STRAB. 14.5.3.

ἀνδρικός -ή -όν [ἀνήρ] **masculine, of men** HP. *Mul.* 1.62 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.16 LYS. 21.1 (*chorus*) || **manly, virile** PLAT. *Rp.* 474e, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 693, *al. etc.*; ἀ. ἐσθής men's clothing DCASS. 45.2.5 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **ἀνδρικῶς manly, virilely** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 153, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀνδρίον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ] **little man** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 51 *etc.* || **ragged little man** THEOCR. 5.40 *etc.*

Ἄνδριος -α -ον [Ἄνδρος] **of Andros**, *island* HDT. 8.66.2 *etc.*

ἀνδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀνήρ] **woman:** αὕτη κληθήσεται ἀνδρίς, ὅτι ἀπὸ ἀνδρὸς ἐλήφθη αὕτη this one will be called woman, because she was drawn from man VT (Sym.) *Gen.* 2.23.

Ἀνδρισκος -ου, ὁ **Andriskos**, *son of Perseus* PAUS. 7.13.1 *etc.* | *historian* ATH. 3.78c *etc.*

ἄνδρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνδρίζω] **manly behavior**, *i.e.* **loyal, plainspoken** MAX.[1] 38.4.

ἀνδρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδρίζω] POLL. 3.120, *see* ἀνδρεία.

ἀνδριστέον [ἀνδρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to behave like a man** PLAT. *Phaed.* 90e.

ἀνδρῐστί [ἀνδρίζω] *adv.* **like a man** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 149 *etc.*

Ἀνδρόβαζος -ου, ὁ **Androbazos**, *male name* DIOD. 19.14.6.

ἀνδροβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνδροβατέω] **pedestrian track** *I*GDI 5690.4 (IV[BCE]), *cf.* HSCH.

ἀνδροβατέω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, βατέω] **to mount a man** MELEAG. (AP 5.208.2) IUSTIN. *Apol.* 12.5.

ἀνδροβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδροβατέω] **homosexual act** ARISTID.[3] 9.9 *etc.*

Ἀνδρόβιος -ου, ὁ **Androbios**, *painter* PLIN. 35.40.139.

ἀνδροβλής -ήτος, ὁ **struck by** *or* **that strikes a man** TRAG. 645.12.

ἀνδροβόρος -ον [ἀνήρ, βιβρώσκω] DAMOCH. (AP 7.206.1) QS 6.247, *see* ἀνδροβρώς.

ἀνδρόβουλος -ον [ἀνήρ, βουλή] **of manly counsels**: γυναικὸς ἀνδρόβουλον ... κέαρ woman's heart of manly counsels AESCHL. *Ag.* 11 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 31 *etc.*

Ἀνδρόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Androboulos**, *pers. name* HDT. 7.141.1 *etc.*

ἀνδροβρώς -ῶτος [ἀνήρ, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of men** EUR. *Cycl.* 93, *al.*

ἀνδρόγαμος -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, γάμος] **that weds men** *CCA* 2.175.

ἀνδρογένεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνήρ, γένος] **descent on the man's side** HP. *epist.* 27.

Ἀνδρογένεια -ας, ἡ **Androgeneia**, *wife of Minos* NONN. *D.* 13.226, *al.*

Ἀνδρόγεως -εω, ὁ **Androgeos** *son of Minos* HES. *fr.* 145.9 (*prob.*) PLUT. *Thess.* 15 *etc.*

ἀνδρογίγας -αντος, ὁ [ἀνήρ, γίγας] **gigantic man** CALLIM. *H.* 6.35.

ἀνδρογόνος -ον [ἀνήρ, γίγνομαι] **that begets males**: ἀ. ἡμέρα day favorable to the begetting of males HES. *Op.* 783, 794.

ἀνδρογύναιος -ον [ἀνδρόγυνος] **effeminate man** VT *Prov.* 19.15.

ἀνδρογῦνης -ου [ἀνδρόγυνος] **common to men and women** AP 9.783.4 (*baths*).

ἀνδρογυνία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδρόγυνος] **masculine and feminine**, *Pythagorean name for* "five", *i.e.* **odd and even** [Iambl.[1]] 32.

Ἀνδρόγυνοι, οἱ **Androgynoi**, *Libyan people* PLIN. 7.2.15 *etc.*

ἀνδρόγῦνος -ον [ἀνήρ, γυνή] **man-woman, hermaphrodite**, *usu. subst.* PLAT. *Symp.* 189e DIOD. 16.93.4 | **effeminate** HP. *Vict.* 1.28 HDT. 4.67.2 AESCHN. 2.127 *etc.* | **catamite** MYRIN. (AP 6.254.1) | *of women* **lesbian** LUC. *Am.* 28 ARTEMID. 2.12 || *subst.* τὸ ἀνδρόγυνον **married couple** EPHR. 3.158A CYRAN. 1.2.26 (*pl.*), 3.22.3 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀνδρογύνως promiscuously, men and women together:** λούεσθαι to bathe, wash oneself EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.7.

ἀνδροδάικτος -ον [ἀνήρ, δαΐζω] **homicide** AESCHL. *Ch.* 860, *al.*

ἀνδροδᾰμας -αντος [ἀνήρ, δαμάζω] Ⓐ **that tames men**, *fear* PIND. *N.* 3.39 || **that kills her husband**, *Eriphyle* PIND. *N.* 9.16 (*edd.*, ἀνδρομάδαν *codd.*) Ⓑ *alch.* **arsenical pyrites** DEMOCR.[3] *Phys.* p. 45.

Ἀνδροδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Androdamas**, *pers. name* HDT. 8.85.2 *etc.*

ἀνδροδόκος -ον [ἀνήρ, δέχομαι] **that reecives men, suitable for people** P.[1] *Amb.* 217.

ἀνδροελής -ές [ἀνήρ, ἑλεῖν] **man-destroying** *I*EG 1034.32.

ἀνδροθέα -ας, ἡ [ἀνήρ, θέα] **manly goddess**, *Athena* SIMIAS (AP 15.22.17).

ἀνδρόθεν [ἀνήρ] *adv.* **from a man** AP 16.115.1.

ἀνδρόθηλυς -υδος [ἀνήρ, θῆλυς] **man-woman** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8, *cf.* ἀνδρόγῦνος.

ἀνδροθνής -ῆτος [ἀνήρ, θνήσκω] **homicide, assassin** AESCHL. *Ag.* 814.

Ἀνδροθόη -ης, ἡ **Androthoë**, *daughter of Castor* PHEREC. 4.

Ἀνδροίτας -ου, ὁ **Androitas**, *geographer* SCH. AP. 2.159.

ἀνδροκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, κάπηλος] **slave dealer** GAL. 6.530.

ἀνδροκάπραινα -ης, ἡ [ἀνήρ, κάπραινα] **dissolute woman, slut** PHERECR. 186.

ἀνδρόκλας -α, ὁ [ἀνήρ, κλάω] **that wearies men** FIRM. 4.20.3.

Ἀνδροκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Androkleides**, *pers. name* DEMOSTH. 48.11 *etc.* • *also Dor.* -ας XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1, *al.*

Ἀνδροκλείων, ὁ **Androkleion**, *pers. name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 2.2.

Ἀνδροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Androkles**, *pers. name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1187 *etc.*

Ἄνδροκλος -ου *Boeot.* -οιο, ὁ **Androklos**, *pers. name* STRAB. 14.1.3 ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.790.3) *etc.*

ἀνδροκμής -ῆτος [ἀνήρ, κάμνω] **that wears men down, mortal** AESCHL. *Eum.* 248, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 525.

ἀνδρόκμητος -ον [ἀνήρ, κάμνω] **made by human hands** IL. 11.371.

ἀνδροκοιτέω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, κοίτη] **to sleep with a man, have sexual relations** *P*REIN. 103.18 (I[CE]) *etc.* • *imper. 3. sg.* ἀνδροκοιτείτω AET.[1] 16.17, 34 || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἀνδροκοιτήσῃ AET.[1] 1.139.

ἀνδροκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνδροκοιτέω] **pathic homosexual** IOMAL. *Chron.* 97.644B.

ἀνδροκόμος -ον **one who provides for one's spouse** SCH. LUC. *Halc.* 407.13 Greene.

Ἀνδροκόρινθος -ου [ἀνήρ, Κόρινθος] **Corinthian man**, *one of the inhabit. of Heraklea* (*prostitutes*) CALLISTH. 5 (ATH. 8.351c).

Ἀνδρόκοττος -ου, ὁ **Androkottos**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 62.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἀνδροκράτης -ους, ὁ **Androkrates**, *male name* HDT. 9.25.3 (*gen.* -εος) *etc.*

ἀνδροκτασία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδροκτόνος] **slaughter of men, massacre** IL. 11.164, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 693 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀνδροκτονεῖον -ου, τό [ἀνδροκτόνος] **slaughterhouse of men** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 49.

ἀνδροκτονέω, *contr.* [ἀνδροκτόνος] *aor. ptc.* ἀνδροκτονήσας SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 464-465; **to kill one's husband** AESCHL. *Eum.* 602.

ἀνδροκτόνος -ον [ἀνήρ, κτείνω] **homicide, assassin** HDT. 4.110.1 EUR. *Cycl.* 22.

Ἀνδροκύδης -ου, ὁ **Androkydes** PLUT. *Pel.* 25.9 (*a painter*), *al. etc.*

ἀνδρόλαλος -ον [ἀνήρ, λαλέω] **that speaks with men**, *of women* THPHR. *C.H.* 28.3.

ἀνδρολέτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀνήρ, ὀλέτειρα] **murderous woman, deathly to men** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1465 || *adj.* **deathly**, *Ate* AESCHL. *Sept.* 314 (*lyr.*).

ἀνδρολέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of men** *I*GVI 1552.6 (II-II[BCE]).

ἀνδρολῃσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδρολήϊον] **capture of hostages** (*in retaliation*) DEMOSTH. 23.83, 51.13 • *later* -λημψία HSCH.

ἀνδρολήϊον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ, λαμβάνω] **right of capture** DEMOSTH. 23.83 || **capture, arrest** APP. 16.6 *etc.*

ἀνδρολογεῖον, τό *f.l.*, *see* ἀνδρολογία.

ἀνδρολογέω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, λέγω] **to enlist men** ALCIPHR. 1.14.2 *etc.* | *pass.* LUC. *Tox.* 58 *etc.* • *aor. ptc.* ἀνδρολογήσας DION. 19.4.2 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠνδρολογημένος CLEM. *Hom.* 20.5 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνδρολογηθείς LUC. *l.c.*

ἀνδρολογία, ἡ [ἀνδρολογέω] **gathering** *or* **enlistment of soldiers** VT *2Macc.* 12 43 (*for* κατ' ἄνδρα λογείαν).

Ἀνδρόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Androlochos**, *male name* POL. 5.94.6.

ἀνδρομανέω, *contr.* [ἀνδρομανής] **to be passionate for men** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 274.6.

ἀνδρομανής -ές [ἀνήρ, μαίνομαι] **that has desire for men** PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.6 *etc.*

ἀνδρομανία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδρομανής] **homosexual desire for men** GREG. *Or.* 38.13.10.

Ἀνδρομάχη -ης, ἡ **Andromache**, *pers. name* | *wife of Hektor* IL. 6.371, 17.208, *al. etc.*

ἀνδρομάχος -ον [ἀνήρ, μάχομαι] **that fights against men, warlike** AND. 1.12 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.241.4: prob. allus. to Andromachos, *see*) • *fem.* -άχη Palladas (AP 11.378.5).

Ἀνδρόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Andromachos**, *male name* POL. 33.11.4, *al. etc.*

Ἀνδρομέδα -ης *and* -ας, ἡ **Andromeda**, *female name* (*myth.*) HDT. 7.61.3 *etc.* || *astr.* **Andromeda**, *constellation* ARAT. 198 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

Ἀνδρομέδης -ους, ὁ **Andromedes**, *male name* THUC. 5.42.1 (*v.l. for* Ἀνδρομένης).

Ἀνδρομένης -ους, ὁ **Andromenes**, *male name* THUC. 5.42.1 (*see* Ἀνδρομέδης) *etc.*

ἀνδρόμεος -α -ον [ἀνήρ] **human, of a man** IL. 20.100 (*skin*), *al.* OD. 9.297 (*flesh*), 22.19 (*blood*), *al.* EMPED. B 134.1 (*head*) *etc.*; ὅμιλος ἀ. crowd of men IL. 11.538.

Ἀνδρομήδης, ὁ **Andromedes**, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 362b • *acc.* -η.

ἀνδρομήκης -ες [ἀνήρ, μῆκος] **of the height** *or* **length of a man** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.3 POL. 8.5.6, 10.46.3 *etc.*

ἀνδρόμητον -ου, τό [ἀναδραμεῖν] **of retracting**

blade: ἐγχειρίδιον dagger (*for the theater*) HSCH.

ἀνδρόμορφος -ον [ἀνήρ, μορφή] **in human form** APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3.

ἄνδρομος -ον [ἀνήρ] HDN. 1.171.21, *see* ἀνδρώδης.

Ἀνδρόνϊκος -ου, ὁ **Andronikos,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.2 *etc.*

ἀνδρονομέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, νέμω] **to strike manly** *i.e.* **arrogant pose** MAUR. 10.19.

ἀνδρόπαις -αιδος, ὁ [ἀνήρ, παῖς] **manly youth,** *i.e.* **who is already a man, already adult,** *in nature and thoughts* AESCHL. *Sept.* 533 *etc.*

ἀνδροπλήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνήρ, πλῆθος] **multitude, crowd,** *of men* AESCHL. *Pers.* 235.

ἀνδροποιός -όν [ἀνήρ, ποιέω] **that makes a man** PLUT. *Alex.fort.* 334f.

Ἀνδρόπομπος -ου, ὁ **Andropompos,** *pers. name* STRAB. 14.1.3 *etc.*

ἀνδρόπορνος -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, πόρνος] **catamite** THEOP.[1] 225c.

ἀνδροπρεπής -ές [ἀνήρ, πρέπω] **manly, courageous, virile** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.195D, *al.*

ἀνδρόπρωρος -ον [ἀνήρ, πρῷρα] **with a human face** EMPED. B 61.2.

Ἄνδρος -ου, ἡ **Andros,** *island* HDT. 4.33.2 *etc.*

ἀνδροσάθων -ονος, ὁ [ἀνήρ, σάθων] **of huge penis,** *obscene epith. of Priapos* EUSTATH. 1968.43 AG *Bek.* 394 • -σάνθων AG *l.c.*

ἀνδρόσαιμον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ, αἷμα] *bot.* **St. John's wort** DIOSC.[2] 3.156 *etc.* GAL. 11.829 || **hypericum** DIOSC.[2] 3.154, *see* ὑπερικόν || **ascirum** *or* **hypericum** DIOSC.[2] 3.155, *see* ἄσκυρον.

ἀνδρόσακες -ους, τό [ἀνήρ, ἄκος?] *bot.* **Mediterranean algae** DIOSC.[2] 3.133.

Ἀνδροσθένης -ους, ὁ **Androsthenes,** *pers. name* THUC. 5.49.1 *etc.*

ἀνδρόσινις -ιδος [ἀνήρ, σίνις] **deathly to men** AP 16.266.7 (*v.l.*).

ἀνδρόστροφος -ον [ἀνήρ, στρέφω] **in human manner** MAN.[1] 4.358.

ἀνδροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀνήρ] **manliness** OR. (DIOD. 7.12.2).

ἀνδροσφαγεῖον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ, σφαγεῖον] **slaughterhouse of men** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1092 (*corr. for* ἀνδρὸς σφάγιον).

ἀνδρόσφιγξ -ιγγος, ὁ [ἀνήρ, σφίγξ] **sphinx with a man's chest** (*not a woman's*) HDT. 2.175.1.

ἀνδροτής -ῆτος, ἡ [ἀνήρ] **virility, force** IL. 16.857, 24.6 (*v.l.* ἀδροτῆτα) • ἀνδρ- *for the meter.*

Ἀνδροτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Androtion,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 22.1 *etc.*

ἀνδροτομέω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ, τέμνω] **to castrate** SEXT. *S.* 1.289 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἠνδροτόμησε).

ἀνδροτυχής -ές [ἀνήρ, τυγχάνω] **that finds a spouse:** ἀνδροτυχεῖς βιότους married life AESCHL. *Eum.* 960.

ἀνδροφαγέω, *contr.* [ἀνδροφάγος] **to eat men** HDT. 4.106 (*v.l.*).

Ἀνδροφάγοι -ων, οἱ **Androphagoi,** *people based in the north of Scythia* HDT. 4.18.3, *al.*

ἀνδροφάγος -ον [ἀνήρ, φαγεῖν] **that eats men** *or* **human flesh,** *of the Cyclops* OD. 10.200.

ἀνδροφθόρος -ον [ἀνήρ, φθείρω] **that destroys men, deathly** PIND. *fr.* 177.6 SOPH. *Ph.* 266.

ἀνδρόφθορος -ον [ἀνήρ, φθείρω] **of a slaughtered man:** ἀνδροφθόρου ... αἵματος λίπος the bloody fat of a slaughtered man SOPH. *Ant.* 1022.

ἀνδροφονεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνδροφονέω] **homicide** MAN.[1] 2.302.

ἀνδροφονέω, *contr.* [ἀνδροφόνος] *aor.* ἠνδροφόνησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνδροφονηθείς PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.88; **to commit homicide, kill** HP. *epist.* 17 STRAB. 4.6.8 || *pass.* **to be killed** PHIL.[2] *l.c.* • *Ion. 3. pl.* ἀνδροφονέουσι HP. *l.c.*

ἀνδροφονία -ας, ἡ [ἀνδροφόνος] **homicide** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 12, *Pr.* 951b 3 *etc.*

ἀνδροφόνος -ον [ἀνήρ, φόνος] **homicidal, that kills, lethal,** *of pers. and things* IL. 18.317 (*hands*), *al.* OD. 1.261 (*poison*) ORPH. *H.* 65.4 *etc.*; Λαμνιᾶν ... γυναικῶν ἀνδροφόνων of the women of Lemnos who killed their husbands PIND. *P.* 4.252; ἀνδροφόνα θηρία ferocious beasts MEN. *Dysc.* 481 | *Hom. epith. of Ares* IL. 4.441 | *epith. of Hektor* IL. 24.724, *al.* || *jur. subst.* ὁ ἀ. **condemned for homicide, a homicide** PLAT. *Phaed.* 114a, *al.* LYS. 10.12 DEMOSTH. 23.29 *etc.*

ἀνδροφόντης -ου, ὁ [ἀνήρ, φόνος] **killer of men, homicide** AESCHL. *Sept.* 572, *cf.* ἀνδρειφόντης.

ἀνδροφόρος -ον [ἀνήρ, φέρω] **that sustains men** (*earth*) EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.79.

ἀνδρόφρων -ονος [ἀνήρ, φρήν] **of manly thoughts** SOPH. *fr.* 943.

ἀνδροφυής -ές [ἀνήρ, φύω] **of human nature** EMPED. B 61.3 NONN. *D.* 45.258, *al. etc.*

ἀνδροφυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀνήρ, φυκτίς] *a mollusk* EPICHAR. 40.10.

ἀνδρόω, *contr.* [ἀνήρ] *aor.* ἤνδρωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠνδρωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἠνδρώθην ❶ *act.* **to make a man, change into a man** LYC. 176.943 || **to raise to manhood** MELEAG. (AP 7.419.5) PLUT. *Frat.* 490a ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become male name, reach maturity** HP. *Art.* 58 HDT. 1.123.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 498b *etc.* || *fig.* **to be virile** *or* **energetic** MACHO *Chr.* 78 || *of a woman* **to have sexual relations** HP. *Virg.* 1 DCASS. 67.3.3, *al.* • *aor. 3. sg. poet.* ἄνδρωσεν AP 3.19.3 || *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* ἀνδρωθέωσι HDT. 7.149.1.

ἀνδρύνω [ἀνήρ] *aor. pass.* ἠνδρύνθην; *pass.* **to be mature,** *of young men* PALL. *Io.* 5.7 *etc.*, *see* ἀνδρόω.

ἀνδρώδης -ες [ἀνήρ, εἶδος] **manly, strong, courageous** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 6, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 110c, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος IOS. *B.I.* 7.322 • *adv.* ἀνδρωδῶς **virilely** ISOCR. 12.31 XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.1 (*superl.* -έστατα) DIOD. 19.96.1.

ἀνδρωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀνδρώδης.

ἀνδρών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἀνήρ] **men's apartment, dining room** AESCHL. *Ag.* 244, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 954 XEN. *Symp.* 1.4 *etc.* • *epic* -ειών | *Ion.* -εών.

ἀνδρῶν *gen. pl.*, *see* ἀνήρ.

Ἄνδρων -ωνος, ὁ **Andron,** *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 487c *etc.*

Ἀνδρωνίδας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Andronidas,** *male name* AESCHN. *epist.* 8 *etc.*

ἀνδρωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀνδρών] Ⓐ **men's apartment** LYS. 1.9 XEN. *Oec.* 9.6 PHILOD. *ISt.* 34.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀνδρών; ἀ. ἑστία dining room PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 103, *al.* || *collectively* **the men** (*opp. to* γυναικωνῖτις the gyneceum, the women) PALL. *Io.* 16.66 || *at Rome* **passageway between two courtyards** VITR. 6.7.5 Ⓑ **manliness** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.65.1.

ἀνδρωνυμικόν -οῦ, τό (*sc.* ὄνομα) [ἀνδρωνύμιον] **male personal name** SCH. IL. 18.319a *etc.*

ἀνδρωνύμιον -ου, τό [ἀνήρ, ὄνομα] **personal name** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 9.22, *see* ἀνδρωνυμικόν.

ἀνδρωνύμως [ἀνήρ, ὄνομα] *adv. gramm.* **in the masculine** HDN. 1.67.3.

ἀνδρῶς -α -ον [ἀνήρ] MUSON. 4 p. 17 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἀνδρεῖος.

ἄνδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνδρόω] **maturity, manhood** EPHR. 2.276A PMICH. 3.149.

ἀνδυ- *poet. see* ἀναδυ-.

ἀνέαστος -ον [νεάζω] **not renewed, uncultured** STRAB. 11.4.3.

ἀνέβρᾰξε [ἀνά, βραχεῖν] *see* ἀναβραχεῖν.

ἀνέβωσα *Ion. aor. ind. act.* ἀναβοάω.

ἀνέγγυος -ον [ἐγγύη] Ⓐ **unguaranteed, uncertain** ANACR. (AP 7.263.3) (*time*) *etc.* || **illegitimate** PLAT. *Rp.* 461b (*son*) Ⓑ *of a woman* **unengaged, unmarried** PLUT. *Caes.* 14.7 *al.*; ἀνεγγύους ... μίξεις unions without marriage DION. 2.24.6.

ἀνεγείρω [ἀνά, ἐγείρω] *impf.* ἀνήγειρον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηγειρόμην || *fut.* ἀνεγερῶ || *aor*[s]. ἀνήγειρα, *mid. aor*[t]. *poet.* and *later* ἀνηγρόμην || *pf.* ἀνεγήγερκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνεγήγερμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀνεγηγέρμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 83a7 || *aor. pass.* ἀνηγέρθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to rouse up:** ἐξ ὕπνου from sleep IL. 10.138; ἐκ λεχέων from bed OD. 4.730 || *fig.* **to awaken, arouse, incite** OD. 10.172 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 370 XEN. *Hip.* 9.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **to raise, build:** δόμον a house AP 9.693.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to awaken, be roused** EUR. *H.F.* 1055 XEN. *An.* 3.1.12 AP 1.522 *etc.* • *aor*[t]. *mid. 3. sg.* ἀνήγρετο SOPH. *fr.* 824, ἀνέγρετο AP 1.522 *and* ἀναέγρετο MAIIST. 31 | *imper.* ἀνέγρεο AP 5.47.5 | *inf.* ἀνεγρέσθαι | *ptc.* ἀνεγρόμενος.

ἀνεγέρμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ἀνεγείρω] **wakeful** ERYC. (AP 9.558.5).

ἀνέγερσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνεγείρω] **awakening, revival** PLUT. *Isid.* 378d *etc.* || ἀ. ἀγνύθων lifting up of rocks for tiles PLUT. *Symp.* 156b || **reconstruction** CAP. 7.37.4 || *Christ.* **resurrection** CAP. 5.7.16.

ἀνεγερτέον [ἀνεγείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wake up** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.79.2.

ἀνέγερτος -ον [ἐγείρω] **not awakened:** ἀ. ὕπνος uninterrupted sleep ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1216a 3, *G.A.* 779a 3 • *adv.* ἀνεγέρτως **without resurrection** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 108.

ἀνεγκαρτέρητος -ον [ἐγκαρτερέω] **unbearable** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.4.8.

ἀνεγκέφαλος -ον [ἐγκέφαλος] **without a brain** GAL. 5.314.

ἀνεγκλητεί *and* ἀνεγκλητί [ἀνέγκλητος] *adv.* **without reproof** ISOCR. 15.28 PLAT.[1] 79.

ἀνέγκλητος -ον [ἐγκαλέω] **irreproachable** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.13 *etc.* || **that makes no room for protests** PLAT. *Leg.* 737a • *adv.* ἀνεγκλήτως **irreproachably** DEMOSTH. 17.2 *etc.* | ἀ. ἔχειν to make no room for protests ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 2 || **without lamenting** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102e.

ἀνέγκλιτος -ον [ἐγκλίνω] **inflexible, immutable** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393a, *al.* || *gramm.* **not enclitic** AP[7]. *Synt.* 136.7, *al.* || *math.* **not inclined, at a right angle** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.16 • *adv.* ἀνεγκλίτως **immutably:** ἀ. τοῦ προδήλου καθεστῶτος since the evidence is secure PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.17.

ἀνεγκόπτως [ἐγκόπτω] *adv.* **without hesitation** AET.[1] 8.38.

ἀνεγκωμίαστος -ον [ἐγκωμιάζω] **not praised** ISOCR. 9.73 *etc.*

ἄνεγμα, τό *dial. for* αἴνιγμα COM. *Dor.* (*gloss.* 74).

ἀνέγνων *aor*[r]. *ind. act.*, *see* ἀναγιγνώσκω.

ἀνέγρετος -ον [ἐγείρω] **from which one does not awaken** SCH. OD. 13.74 L. *Sud. s.v.* νήγρετος || **without return** L. *Sud.* L. *Zon.* PHOT. *Lex. s.v.*

ἀνέγρομαι [ἀνά, ἔγρω] **to awaken** OPP. 2.204 QS 5.610, *al.* • *later pres. from aor*[t]. ἀνηγρόμην.

ἀνεγχώρητος -ον [ἐγχωρέω] **unacceptable, impossible** GREG. *Or.* 30.11.6 SCH. HERMOG. 7.135.

ἀνεδασάμην *aor. ind. mid. of* ἀναδατέομαι.

ἀνεδάφιστος -ον [ἐδαφίζω] **not leveled** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 22 (*terrain*).

ἀνεδέγμεθα *aor. ind. mid. 1. pl. epic of* ἀναδέχομαι.

ἀνέδην [ἀνίημι] *adv.* **laissez faire, without constraint, freely** SOPH. *Ph.* 1153 PLAT. *Prot.* 342c *etc.* DIOD. 2.23.2, *al.*; φεύγειν ἀ. to flee in disorder (*oth.* swiftly) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 14; ἀ. βάκχευεν celebrated the bacchanals unrestrainedly AP 6.172.3 || **without measure, violently** POL. 15.20.3 || **unreservedly, absolutely** PLAT. *Gorg.* 494e.

ἀνέδρακον *aor^{t}. ind. act., see* ἀναδέρκομαι.
ἀνέδραμον *aor^{t}. ind. act., see* ἀνατρέχω.
ἀνέδραστος -ον [ἐδράζω] **without foundation, lacking a base** DION. *Comp.* 22.43 (*clausula of a period*) *etc.* ‖ **unstable, insecure** GAL. 18(2).379 (*bandage*), *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεδράστως **without solidity** ORIB. 45.29.14.
ἀνέεδνος -ον *see* ἀνάεδνος.
ἀνέεργον *epic impf. ind. act. see* ἀνείργω.
ἀνέζω [ἀνά, ἕζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to seat, set** ▸ εἴς τι on *or* to sthg. IL. 13.657, 14.209 | μ' ἀνέσει θεός **a god will** return me to my native land OD. 18.265 ❷ *mid. aor^{t}. intrans.* **to sit** AP 4.1332; *in tmesis* ἀνὰ δ' ἕζετο στυγῇ he sat in silence AP. 1.1170 • *fut. ind.* ἀνέσει ‖ *aor^{s}. ind.* εἷσε (*in tmesis*) IL. 1.310 | *opt.* ἀνέσαιμι | *ptc.* ἀνέσαντες.
ἀνέηκα *poet. aor. ind. act., see* ἀνίημι.
ἀνέθαλον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναθάλλω.
ἀνεθέλητος -ον [ἐθέλω] **unwished for, unpleasant** HDT. 7.88.1, 133.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεθελήτως **unplanned, involuntarily** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 24.7, *al. etc.*
ἀνέθεν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl. poet., see* ἀνατίθημι.
ἀνεθίζομαι [ἀνά, ἐθίζω] **to become accustomed to** DIOG. 2.96.
ἀνεθιστέον [ἀνεθίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to become accustomed to** DAMASC. *Pr.* 3.
ἀνέθιστος -ον [ἐθίζω] **unaccustomed, not habitual** HP. *Vict.* 2.66 DION. 2.73.2.
ἀνείδεος -ον [εἶδος] **devoid of form, unformed** AET. 1.2.3 AEL. *N.A.* 2.56 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνειδέως **without form** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.4 (59b).
ἀνειδωλόπληκτος -ον [ἀνειδώλος, πλήσσω] **that is not obsessed with apparitions** *PPGM* 4.1063, 1079 *etc.*
ἀνειδωλοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, εἰδωλοποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to picture** (*in the mind*), **imagine** PLUT. *Col.* 1113a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to imagine** AET. 5.2.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be imagined:** τὰ ἀνειδωλοποιούμενα μέτρα the levels that we imagine AN. *Subl.* 14.1.
ἀνειδωλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνειδωλοποιέω] **imagination** SEXT. *P.* 3.189.
ἀνειδωλοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀνειδωλοποιέω] **representation, imagination** CLEM. *Str.* 4.22.139.3.
ἀνειδώλος -ον [εἴδωλον] **lacking mental images** *or* **dreams** MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.141.
ἀνεικάζομαι [ἀνά, εἰκάζω] **to portray satirically, counterfeit** CRATIN. 67 (*dub.*).
ἀνεικαιότης -ητος, ἡ [εἰκαιότης] **prudence, circumspection, discretion** EPICT. 3.2.2 DIOG. 7.46 *etc.*
ἀνείκαστος -ον [εἰκάζω] **incomparable, enormous, immense** DEMOSTH. 8.46 (*v.l.*) POLEM.[1] 2.50 VT *3Macc.* 1.28 *etc.* ‖ **not representable** DCHR. 12.59 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεικάστως **incomparably** LEONTN. *VSym.* 8.
ἀνεικής -ές [νεῖκος] **uncompared** IL. 12.435 *v.l. for* ἀεικής.
ἀνεικία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεικής] *Pythagorean name for* "five" [Iambl.[1]] 27 ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "nine" [Iambl.[1]] 57.
ἀνεικόνιστος -ον [εἰκονίζω] **that cannot be portrayed:** *subst.* τὸ ἀνεικόνιστον **impossibility of portraying** τοῦ θεοῦ the divine CLEM. *Str.* 1.24.163.6.
ἀνειλείθυια -ας, ἡ [εἰλείθυια] **lacking Eileithyia,** *epith. of Athena.*: σὲ τὰν ὠδίνων λοχιᾶν ἀνελείθυιαν you for whom Eileithyia is not invoked in birth pangs EUR. *Ion* 453.
ἀνειλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, εἴλω] ❶ *act.* **to coil, enfold, heap up** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.11 ‖ **unwind, unroll** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 109d ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be heaped up, muster** THUC. 7.81.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 12 *etc.*; ἀνειλεῖται ἡ γλῶσσα the tongue is rounded up (withheld) PLUT. *Garr.* 503c.
ἀνείλημα -ατος, τό [ἀνειλέω] **rolling up,** *medic.* **colic** HP. *V.M.* 22 (*pl.*) ‖ **coil** ARISTE.[1] 177.
ἀνείλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνειλέω] **contortion,** *of the body* ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.13, 2.13.10 ‖ **rotary motion** EPIC. 3.100.6 (*of the wind among the clouds*) ‖ *medic.* **colic** HP. *Epid.* 3.8.
ἀνειλιγμένως [ἀνελίσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **explicitly** HERM.[2] p. 137 10.[1] *in Phys.* 20.5.
ἀνείλιξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνελίσσω] **inversion of rotary motion** PLAT. *Pol.* 270d, 286b (*of the universe*).
ἀνειλίσσω *epic Ion., see* ἀνελίσσω.
ἀνείλυστος -ον [ἀνειλέω] *medic.* **accompanied by colics** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.5.
ἀνείλ(λ)ω *see* ἀνειλέω: *mid. pass.* ἀνείλλεται to fold back, contract PLAT. *Symp.* 206d (*v.l.* ἀνιλλ-) | ἀνειλομένη unwinding PLAT. *Criti.* 109a (*discourse*).
ἀνειμάρθαι [μείρομαι] *pf. inf. pass.* **to be undestined** AET. 1.27.4 (*dub.: corr. to* ἀνειμαρτά).
ἀνειμένως [ἀνίημι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with abandon, heedlessly, liberally** THUC. 2.39.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.8, *Mem.* 2.4.7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 5 *etc.* ‖ **in the most delicate form, most lightly,** *of the properties of a plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.153, 5.159 ‖ *gramm.* **without accent** AN. *in S.E.* 8.23.
ἄνειμι [ἀνά, εἶμι] A **to climb, rise** HDT. 3.85.1 (*of the sun*) PLAT. *Rp.* 614d AP 1.1281; ἀνήϊον ἐς περιωπήν I climbed up to a ridge OD. 10.146; ἄμ' ἠελίῳ at sunrise IL. 18.136; ἱδρὼς ἀνῄει χρωτί sweat stood up on his skin SOPH. *Tr.* 767; οὐκ εἰς προβλήματα ἀνίασιν they do not raise them to the status of problems PLAT. *Rp.* 531c ‖ **to come out, move in front** AEL. *N.A.* 11.33 ‖ *fig.* **to ascend:** ἀνιόντα καὶ κατιόντα πρόσωπα ascending and descending IUST. *Nov.* 117.7, *al.* B **to go back,** *toward the interior of a region* HDT. 5.108.1 (*in Asia*) PLAT. *Rp.* 439e (*from the Piraeus*), *Symp.* 172a (*from Phaleron*) ‖ *extens.* **to proceed, approach,** *of supplicants* IL. 22.492 ‖ **to set out for open sea, set sail:** ἐκ Τροίης ἀνίοντα setting sail for (*oth.* returning from) Troy OD. 10.332; πόντον ἀνήιον they set sail AP 4.238 C **to return** OD. 1.259, *al.*; ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. HDT. 1.140.3 | ▸ *with acc. only* πάλιν δὲ τῶνδ' ἄνειμί σοι γένος and look you, I return to the ancestry of these EUR. *Her.* 209 • *impf.* ἀνήειν *Ion. epic* ἀνήϊον ‖ *suppl. pres. aor. pf. see* ἀνέρχομαι.
ἀνείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [εἷμα] **unclothed** OD. 3.348 CALLIM. *fr.* 7.9 *etc.*
ἀνεῖναι *aor. inf. act., see* ἀνίημι.
ἀνεῖπον [ἀνά, εἶπον] *aor^{t}.* **to say out loud, announce, proclaim,** *usu. by herald:* ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 1.32, *al.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.35 | *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 4.105.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 550 | ▸ *abs.* ἀνεῖπεν ὁ κήρυξ the herald announced ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 2.2.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 580b ‖ **to respond aloud:** τινι to s.o. LUC. *Alex.* 46 ‖ **to call, invoke:** θεούς the gods PLUT. *Comp. Rom. Thes.* 6.5 • *suppl.pr. see* ἀναγορεύω ‖ *later aor^{s}. 2. sg.* ἀνεῖπας THEM. *Or.* 6.80b ‖ *other tenses see* ἀνείρω "to say".
ἀνείργω [ἀνά, εἴργω] *impf.* ἀνείργον, *mid. pass.* ἀνειργόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνείρξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεῖρξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνείργμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνείρχθην; **to cause to go back, repel** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 3.77 PLAT. *Leg.* 731d (*fig.*) DINAR. 2.23 *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. from sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 1.7 ‖ **to divert** ▸ τινὰ τοῦ *and inf.* s.o. from doing DIOD. 14.53.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* LUC. *Dlud.* 5 • *Dor. 1. pl.* ἀνέργομες TIM.[2] p. 224.19 ‖ *Ion. epic impf.* ἀνέεργον (*only Hom. tense*).
ἀνείρηκα *and* ἀνείρημαι *pf. ind. act. and mid., see* * ἀνείρω.
ἀνειρξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνείργω] **restraint, curb** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 584 e.
ἀνείρομαι [ἀνά, εἴρομαι] **to request, ask, demand** ▸ τινα (of) s.o. IL. 21.508 OD. 4.420 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. OD. 13.238; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 74c; ▸ τί τινα sthg. of s.o. OD. 7.243 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* μὴ μ' ἀνέρῃ τίς εἰμι do not ask who I am SOPH. *O.C.* 210, *cf.* PLAT. *Ap.* 20a • *pres. only epic Ion.; Att. suppl. see* ἀνερωτάω ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἀνείρετο ‖ *fut.* ἀνερήσομαι PLAT. *Men.* 85c ‖ *aor.* (*usu. trag.*) ἀνηρόμην | *inf.* ἀνερέσθαι | *ptc.* ἀνερόμενος PROC. *epist.* 93 (Garzya-Lönertz).
ἀνειρύω *Ion. and poet. for* ἀνερύω.
ἀνείρω [ἀνά, εἴρω] *aor.* ἀνεῖρα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνειρμένος; **to intertwine, knot, attach, append** HDT. 3.118.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1006 (*crowns*) DCASS. 51.14.2 (*hair*) *etc.* • *aor.* ἀνεῖρα.
*ἀνείρω [ἀνά, εἴρω] *pres. unattested, see* ἀναγορεύω ‖ *fut.* ἀνερῶ ‖ *suppl. aor. see* ἀνείπον ‖ *pf.* ἀνείρηκα, *mid.* ἀνείρημαι (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἀνείρητο PAUS. 4.10.1 (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνερρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀναρρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to say aloud, proclaim** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. *usu.* ❷ *pass.* **to be announced, be proclaimed** (*usu. aor. pass.*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.20 DEMOSTH. 18, 83 AESCHN. 3.47 *etc.*; ἀνειρήσθω σοι let it be proclaimed by you PLAT. *Rp.* 580c.
ἀνειρωτάω *Ion. for* ἀνερωτάω.
ἀνεῖσα *aor. ptc. fem., see* ἀνίημι.
ἀνείσακτος -ον [εἰσάγω] **unintroduced, uninitiated** GAL. 13.563 (*into medicine*) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.75 *etc.*
ἀνεῖσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἀνίημι.
ἀνείσοδος -ον [εἴσοδος] **without an entry, inaccessible** PLUT. *Di.* 7.7, *Pyr.* 29.3 *etc.*
ἀνείσπρακτος -ον [εἰσπράσσω] **immune from taxation** *PMICH.* 353.4 (I^{CE}) *etc.*
ἀνεισφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀνείσφορος] **exemption from taxes** PLUT. *Eum.* 4.3 *etc.*
ἀνείσφορος -ον [εἰσφορά] **exempt from taxes** DION. 5.22.2 | *subst.* τὸ ἀνείσφορον **exemption from taxes** IOS. *A.I.* 13.213 *etc.*
ἀνέκαθε(ν) [ἀνεκάς] *adv. of place* **from aloft, from above** AESCHL. *Ch.* 427, *Eum.* 373 HDT. 4.57 *etc.* ‖ *of time* **from origin, from the beginning** HDT. 5.65.3, *al.* = *with art.* τὸ ἀ. HDT. 2.43.2, *al.* = τὰ ἀ. HDT. 5.55, *al.*; ἀ. κατηγορεῖν to recount from the beginning POL. 5.16.6, *al.* ‖ **in origin, of provenance** ἦν ἀ. ἐκ Βάκτρων he came from Baktria CHARIT. 5.4.1 ‖ ἀνέκαθε HDT. 6.128.2 (*mss.*) • *poet.* ἄγκαθεν.
ἀνεκάς [ἄνω, ἑκάς] *adv.* **aloft** PIND. *O.* 2.22 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 18 *etc.*; εἰς τὸ ἀ. upward HP. *Mul.* 1.1.
ἀνεκβάλλω [ἀνά, ἐκβάλλω] **to send up, pull out** GAL. 14.242.
ἀνέκβατος -ον [ἐκβαίνω] **without an exit** (*also fig.*) THUC. 3.98.1 OPP. 4.392 *etc.* | *fig.* **destined not to come to pass,** *of oracles* (*subst. neut. pl.*) [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 146.
ἀνεκβίαστος -ον [ἐκβιάζω] **that cannot be overcome, insuperable** STOIC. 2.64.44 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1055d: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.*
ἀνεκδήμητος -ον [ἐκδημέω] **unfavorable for travel,** *day* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269e.
ἀνεκδιήγητος -ον [ἐκδιηγέομαι] **ineffable, indescribable** NT *2Cor.* 9.15 *etc.*
ἀνεκδίκητος -ον [ἐκδικέω] **unavenged** IOS. *A.I.* 20.57, *al.* ‖ **unpunished** IUST. *Nov.* 77.1.1, *al. etc.*
ἀνέκδοτος -ον [ἐκδίδωμι] **not handed over, unwed,** *of a woman* LYS. 13.45 DEMOSTH. 45.74 *etc.* ‖ **unpublished, unedited** DIOD. 1.4.6 CIC. *ad Att.* 14.17.6 *etc.*
ἀνέκδρομος -ον [ἐκτρέχω] **inevitable** ARCH. (AP 9.343.3).
ἀνέκδυτος -ον [ἐκδύω] **from which one cannot escape,** *of sleep* EUSTATH. 1580.31 (*cf.* νήδυμος).

ἀνεκθέρμαντος -ον [ἐκθερμαίνω] **not heated, not heatable** GAL. 7.189 ORIB. (PHOT. *Bibl.* 175b) ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκθερμάντως **without being able to heat** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.27).

ἀνέκθῡτος -ον [ἐκθύω] **not suppressible with sacrifices,** *of pollution* CORN. 9 (*v.l.*).

ἀνεκκαρτέρητος -ον [ἐκκαρτερέω] **unbearable** PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.6.

ἀνεκκλησίαστος -ον [ἐκκλησιάζω] **not used for assemblies** (*theater*) POSID. 247 (ATH. 5.213d).

ἀνέκκλῑτος -ον [ἐκκλίνω] **inevitable** Sch.D Il. 2.797 HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀλίαστος) *etc.*

ἀνεκκόπως [ἐκκόπτω] *adv.* **without removing** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.5).

ἀνέκκρῑτος -ον [ἐκκρίνω] **unemptied** AN. *Herb.* 137.

ἀνεκλάλητος -ον [ἐκλαλέω] **inexpressible, unsayable** NT *1Pet.* 1.8 *etc.* ‖ **that cannot be expressed in words** DIOSC.[2] *Eup. pref. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀνεκλάλητον **silence** HLD. 6.15.4.

ἀνέκλειπτος -ον [ἐκλείπω] **incessant, uninterrupted, inexhaustible** HYP. 6.20 DIOD. 4.84.2, *al.* NT *Luke* 12.33 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκλείπτως **without pause** DIOD. 18.50.3 *etc.*

ἀνέκλεκτος -ον [ἐκλέγω] Ⓐ **unchosen** DION. *Comp.* 3.16 Ⓑ **indescribable** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.4 (59b).

ἀνεκλιπής -ές **inexhaustible** VT *Wis.* 7.14, 8.18, *see* ἀνέκλειπτος.

ἀνεκλογίστος -α -ον [ἐκλογίζομαι] **not subjected to account** *P*SB 6.9065.6 (I[BCE]) *P*CPR 6.1.11 (125[CE]) (ἀνεγλόγιστος) | *adv. neut. pl.* ἀνεκλόγιστα **without measure** *P*BGU 1.183.24 (85[CE]) ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκλογίστως **without measure** PHEREC. 152.7.

ἀνέκλυτος -ον [ἐκλύω] **insoluble** IUST. *Nov.* 39.

ἀνεκμέτρητος -ον [ἐκμετρέω] **immeasurable** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.25E.

ἀνέκνιπτος -ον [ἐκνίπτω] **that cannot be washed out,** *fig. of sin* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.254D.

ἀνεκπίμπλημι [ἀνά, ἐκπίμπλημι] **to refill** XEN. *An.* 3.4.22 (*v.l.*).

ἀνέκπληκτος -ον [ἐκπλήσσω] Ⓐ **uncowed, intrepid** PLAT. *Theaet.* 165b PLUT. *2iCor.* fort. 1 ‖ **that is not easily impressed** ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 619a ‖ *superl. subst.* τὸ ἀνεκπληκτότατον **absolute imperturbability, greatest composure** XEN. *Ag.* 6.7 Ⓑ **that does not make impressions** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7a ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκπλήκτως **without being impressed** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 260c, *al.*

ἀνεκπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνέπληκτος] **imperturbability** PLAT. *Def.* 412c.

ἀνεκπλήρωτος -ον [ἐκπληρόω] **that cannot be fulfilled, unrealizable** PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.8.

ἀνέκπλῡτος -ον [ἐκπλύνω] **not washable, indelible** PLAT. *Tim.* 26c.

ἀνεκποίητος -ον [ἐκποιέω] **unestranged** IUST. *Nov.* 22.20.2, *al. etc.*

ἀνεκπόμπευτος -ον [ἐκποπμπεύω] **unannounced, secret** DION.[21] *E.H.* 7.3.10 (565C), *al.*

ἀνεκπόρευτος -ον [ἐκπορεύω] **that does not proceed,** *from the Father* (*opp. to* ἐκπορευτικός that proceeds) LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.29 (86.1496A).

ἀνεκπραξία -ας, ἡ [ἐκπράσσω] **lack of fruition** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 843.

ἀνεκπύητος -ον [ἐκπυέω] **not suppurating** HP. *Aph.* 5.20, *Fract.* 25 *etc.*

ἀνεκπύρωτος -ον [ἐκπυρόω] **not put to the flame** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 12.25.

ἀνέκπυστος -ον [ἐκπυνθάνομαι] **unknowable, hidden** IOS. *A.I.* 17.309 *etc.*

ἀνεκρίζωτος -ον [ἐκριζόω] **uneradicated,** *fig.* [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 1.

ἀνεκτέος -α -ον [ἀνέχω] **that must be borne** SOPH. *O.C.* 883 TRAG. 382 *etc.*

ἀνεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀνέχω] **tolerant, patient** *with gen.* MAUR. 1.9 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.36 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκτικῶς **patiently** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.6.

ἀνέκτιτος -ον [ἐκτίνω] **not paid off** DCHR. 12.43.

ἀνέκτμητος -ον [ἐκτέμνω] **not castrated** PHYLOT. 12 (ORIB. 2.69.3).

ἀνεκτός -όν [ἀνέχω] **bearable, tolerable** *of things* (*frequently neg.*) IL. 1.573, *al.* OD. 20.83, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 282 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 477 THUC. 2.35.2, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἀνεκτόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is unbearable PLAT. *Theaet.* 154c | *of pers.* LYS. 22.20 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.13 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκτῶς **bearably** OD. 9.350 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀ. ἔχει it is unbearable XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.1 ‖ **freely** PALL. *Io.* 17.145 • *Aeol.* ὄνεκτος ALC. 76.9.12 ‖ *fem.* ἀνεκτή DIOG. 2.36.

ἀνεκτότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνεκτός] **bearableness** GLOSS. *etc.* ‖ **absence of constraints, liberty** BAS. *Ren.* 2.202C *etc.*

ἀνεκτριπτος -ον [ἐκτρίβω] **indelible** POLL. 1.44.

ἀνέκφαντος -ον [ἐκφαίνω] **unrevealed, mystic, obscure** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 549, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεκφάντως **without being revealed** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 589 *etc.*

ἀνέκφευκτος -ον [ἐκφεύγω] **inevitable** DIOD. 20.54.6 *etc.* ‖ **that cannot be escaped** PLUT. *Superst.* 166e.

ἀνεκφοίτητος -ον [ἐκφοιτάω] **inseparable:** ▸ τινος from sthg. PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.6, *al.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 289 *etc.*

ἀνέκφορος -ον [ἐκφέρω] **not brought out, non divulgable** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.226 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **blockage,** *of the intestines* ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.28).

ἀνέκφραστος -ον [ἐκφράζω] **inexpressible** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 549 *etc.*

ἀνεκφώνητος -ον [ἐκφωνέω] **unpronounced, mute,** *of the iota subscript* SCH. DION.[6] 332.22 L. *E.M.* 203.7 ‖ **not to be pronounced, that cannot be pronounced** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.7.14 *etc.*

ἀνεκχύμωτος -ον [ἐκχυμόω] **not pressed out** GAL. 13.194.

ἀνέλαιος -ον Ⓐ [ἔλαιον] **lacking oil** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.8 Ⓑ [ἐλαία] **lacking olives** STRAB. 17.1.35.

ἀνέλατος -ον OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 326.38, *al.*, *see* ἀνήλατος.

ἀνελάττωτος -ον [ἐλαττόω] **undiminished** PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 16 ◆ *adv.* ἀνελαττώτως **without diminution** PROCL. *Theol.* 27.

ἀνέλεγκτος -ον [ἐλέγχω] **free from contradiction** *or* **objections** THUC. 5.85 *etc.* ‖ **unrefuted** PLAT. *Gorg.* 467a ‖ **irrefutable** PLAT. *Ap.* 22a | *of pers.* **not put on trial** THUC. 6.53.5 ‖ **innocent** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.7 ◆ *adv.* ἀνελέγκτως **irrefutably** PLUT. *C.G.* 10.4.

ἀνελεγξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνέλεγκτος] **irrefutability** STOIC. 2.39.24 (DIOG. 7.47).

ἀνελέγχω [ἀνά, ἐλέγχω] **to impute, accuse** ‖ *pass.* **to be compelled to admit** *or* **confess** EUR. *Ion* 1471.

ἀνελεημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀνελεήμων] **absence of piety** IO. *HMt* 7.158A (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνελεήμων -ον [ἐλεέω] **impious, cruel** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1442a 13 NT *Rom.* 1.31 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνελεημόνως **without piety** ANTIPHO 1.25 *etc.* • ἀνελήμων AG *Bek.* 400.

ἀνελεής -ές RUFIN. (AP 5.92.5), *see* ἀνελέητος.

ἀνελέητος -ον [ἐλεέω] **devoid of piety** *or* **compassion** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 1, LIB. *Decl.* 47.32.

ἀνελελίζω [ἀνά, ἑλελίζω] **to shake** OPP.[1] 4.302 (*imper. aor.* ἐλέλιζον *in tmesis*).

ἀνέλεος -ον [ἐλεέω] **merciless** NT *Jas.* 2.13.

ἀνελευθερία -ας, ἡ [ἀνελεύθερος] **illiberality, servility** PLAT. *Symp.* 183b, *Rp.* 590b, *al.* ‖ **sordidness, stinginess** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.32 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 10, *al.*

ἀνελευθέριος -ον [ἀνελεύθερος] ASP. 101.14, *see* ἀνελεύθερος [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀνελευθερίως MEN. *Dysc.* 201 (*conject.*), *see* ἀνελευθέρως.

ἀνελευθεριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνελεύθερος] **sordidness, stinginess** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192a 8.

ἀνελεύθερος -ον [ἐλεύθερος] **illiberal, unworthy of a free person, base, servile** PHERECR. 131 (*body*) LYS. 10.2 XEN. *Men.* 1.2.29 *etc.* ‖ *with neg.* τελευτὴν οὐκ ἀνελεύθερον **honorable death** IOS. *A.I.* 19.21 ‖ **base, mean** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 591 PLAT. *Rp.* 401b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 13 *etc.* ‖ **treacherous,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 16 ‖ **coarse, rough,** *of speech* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 706.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνελεύθερον **servility, baseness of thought** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀνελευθέρως **servilely, small mindedly** XEN. *Ap.* 9 ALEXIS 267.7.

ἀνέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνέρχομαι] **ascension,** *of Christ to heaven* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.26, *al.*

ἀνελθετέον [ἀνέρχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to climb,** *fig.* ORIG. *Io.* 13.6.37.

ἀνέλιγμα -ατος, τό [ἀνά, ἕλιγμα] *proper.* "that which is rolled up": **coil, ringlet** (*of hair*) PHILIT.[1] (AP 6.210.3) DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.485.3).

ἀνέλικτος -ον [ἀνελίσσω] **unconvoluted** GAL. *U.P.* 5.3 (1.253.18) ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.9.

ἀνέλιξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνελίσσω] **unfolding, evolution** PLUT. *Thess.* 21.1 (*of a dance*), SIMP. *in Phys.* 632.31 (*in growth*) ‖ *log.* **development, unfolding** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 542 *etc.*

ἀνελίσσω, *Att.* ἀνελίττω [ἑλίσσω] *impf.* ἀνείλιττον ‖ *fut.* ἀνελίξω ‖ *aor.* ἀνείλιξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνειλιγμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνειλίχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνελιχθήσομαι DAMASC. *in Phaed.* 217 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to unroll, unfold** PHEREC. 148 *etc.*; πάλιν ἀνὰ πόδα σὸν εἰλίξεις you will come back here on your feet EUR. *Or.* 171 ‖ **to explicate, interpret, pick out** PLAT. *Phil.* 15e XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.14 (*in books*) *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to roll** NIC. *Al.* 596 Ⓑ **to turn in the opposite direction** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074a 2 *etc.*; στρέφῃ καὶ ἀνελίττῃ τὸν βίον ἡμῶν (the god) turns and unwinds our life PLUT. *Nu.* 14.9 ‖ **to (re)trace** (τόπους) HLD. 5.2.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to reverse the movement** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 741b 21 ❸ *pass.* **to be unrolled: be read** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 914a 26 ‖ **to be clarified** ἀνειλιγμένος ὁρισμός explicit definition SIMP. *in Phys.* 276.28 ‖ **to be turned in the opposite direction** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074a 7 | γλῶσσ' ἀνελισσομένη flowing language (fluent) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 827 • *Ion. epic poet.* ἀνειλ-.

ἀνελκής -ές [ἕλκος] **without an ulcer** HP. *Off.* 18.

ἀνελκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἑλκόω] **to ulcerate again** HP. *Mul.* 2.122, *Morb.* 1.21 *etc.*

ἄνελκτος -ον [ἕλκω] **unextendable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 16a.

ἀνελκτός -όν [ἀνέλκω] **raised** ἀνελκταῖς ὀφρύσι **with arched brows** CRATIN. 348.

ἀνέλκυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνέλκω] **act of dragging up** SCH. THUC. 7.25.

ἀνέλκυστος -ον [ἕλκω] **that cannot be dragged** CHRYSIP. 2.40.13 (*P*HERC. 1020.4n.18).

ἀνέλκω (*and* ἀνελκύω) [ἀνά, ἕλκω] *impf.* ἀνεῖλκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνειλκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνειλκύσω ‖ *aor.* ἀνεῖλκυσα, *mid.* ἀνειλκυσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνείλκυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνειλκύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀνειλκυσθήσομαι EUTEC. *Opp. Hal.* 5.11 ❶ *act.* **to drag up, cause to move upward** IL. 12.434 (*scale*) HDT. 7.59.3 (*ships onto land*) THUC. 2.76.4 (*beams*) *etc.*; ἐς τὸ φῶς ἀνελκύσαι to bring back to the light ARISTOPH. *Pax* 307 ‖ **to draw**

back (toward oneself) IL. 11.375 (*a bowstring*) ❷ *mid.* to drag up for oneself, tear oneself τρίχας one's hair IL. 22.77 (*in tmesis*) | *fig.* σεαυτὸν ἀ. ἐκ τῆς ἀτυχίας to strip oneself of sadness PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112c || to drag away, extract OD. 22.97 (*an arrow*) ❸ *pass.* to be dragged up *or* back DION.[9] 790 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) PROCL. *Hyp.* 7.39 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) • *fut. 1. pl.* ἀνέλξομεν PAEG. 6.13.1.

ἀνέλκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνελκόομαι] ulceration CASS. 9 • *see* ἀνέλκω.

ἀνέλκωτος -ον [ἑλκόω] not ulcerated DIOSC.[2] 2.32 *etc.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.12.2.

ἀνελλειπ- *see* ἀνελλιπ-.

ἀνελλήνιστος -ον [ἑλληνίζω] not Greek, unhellenized (*in customs or language*) SEXT. *S.* 1.181 *etc.*

ἀνελληνόστολος -ον [Ἕλλην, στόλος] not clothed in the Greek manner (*of the Danaids*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 234 (ἀνέλληνα στόλον *cod.*).

ἀνελλίπής -ές [ἐλλείπω] incessant, inextinguishable, continuous AEL. *V.H.* 1.33 *etc.* || that does not lack anything, complete, perfect PLOT. 5.8.7 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀνελλιπῶς exactly AL. *in Top.* 43.3.

ἀνελλιπῶς *adv., see* ἀνελλιπής.

ἄνελπις -ιδος [ἐλπίς] hopeless EUR. *I.T.* 487.

ἀνελπιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀνέλπιστος] hopelessness, despair ASCLEPIOD. 5.2 IOS. *A.I.* 2.336 *etc.* || unexpected event, *negative* IO. *Apost.* 9.128B.

ἀνέλπιστος -ον [ἐλπίζω] A unhoped for, unexpected, unforeseen HERACLIT. B 18 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 330 SOPH. *Tr.* 673 *etc.* || that leaves no room for hope, desperate (*of things*) SOPH. *El.* 186 THUC. 5.102 *etc.* | ἀ. οὐδέν (ἐστι) ▸ *with acc. and inf.* it is not unforeseeable that AND. 4.24 B hopeless, that has given up hope, desperate HP. *Aph.* 7.47, *Morb.* 3.14, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἕς τινα in relation to s.o. THUC. 6.17.8 | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 3.30.2 (*pres. inf.*), 8.1.2 (*fut. inf.*); ἀνέλπιστοι οὖσαι τοῦ ἑλεῖν having no hope of taking XEN. *Cyn.* 7.9 || *compar.* -ότερος ♦ *adv.* ἀνελπίστως unexpectedly LYS. 2.4 *etc.* || hopelessly ARET. *C.A.* 2.5.1; ἀ. ἔχει there is no hope PLAT. *Phil.* 36b.

ἀνέλυτρος -ον [ἔλυτρον] lacking a shell ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 15, *al.* (*of insects*).

ἀνεμαφέτης -ου [ἄνεμος, ἀφέτης] that releases the winds PGM 4.1363.

ἀνέμβᾰτος -ον [ἐμβαίνω] inaccessible DION. 1.3.3 AGATH. (AP 9.641.5) *etc.*; τὰ βαλλόμενα τοῖς κεραυνοῖς ἀνέμβατα μένει χωρία access is denied to those places struck by lightning PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.3 || that does not frequent APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.287.1) (*eagle*).

ἀνεμέσητος -ον [νεμεσάω] that does not incur (*divine*) anger, not subject to blame PLAT. *Symp.* 195a, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀνεμεσήτως without animosity PLAT. *Leg.* 684e.

ἀνεμεσί [νέμεσις] without anger LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.9 (86.1668D).

ἀνέμετος -ον [ἐμέω] without vomiting HP. *Prorrh.* 1.85 ♦ *adv.* ἀνεμέτως without vomiting HP. *Coac.* 7.546.

ἀνεμέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἐμέω] to vomit, throw up HP. *Prorrh.* 1.31 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 29, *etc.*

ἀνέμη -ης, ἡ winch APPATR. 65.261B.

ἀνέμητος -ον [νέμω] not distributed, undivided AESCHN. 1.102 DEMOSTH. 44.10 *etc.* || that has no part *in his patrimony*, resourceless PLUT. *CMi.* 26.1.

ἀνεμία -ας, ἡ [ἄνεμος] windiness, flatulence HP. *Epid.* 2.5.5.

ἀνεμιαῖος -ον [ἀνεμία] full of wind, sterile, unfertilized ARISTOPH. *fr.* 592.21 (*egg*), ATH. 2.57e *etc.* || *fig.* empty, vain PLAT. *Theaet.* 151e, *al. etc.*

ἀνεμίζω [ἄνεμος] *aor. inf.* ἀνεμίσαι HSCH. α4689 | *ptc.* (ἐξ)ανεμίσας SCH. IL. 20.440a || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠνεμισμένος HSCH. ο1851; to ventilate HSCH. || *intrans.* to sail driven by the wind IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 174 || *mid. pass.* to be moved by the wind NT *Jas.* 1.6 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀνέμιος -ον *f.l. for* ἀνεμιαῖος PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.45.

ἀνεμόδαρτος -ον [ἄνεμος, δέρω] despoiled by the wind EUSTATH. 1095.12.

ἀνεμόδρομος -ον [ἄνεμος, δραμεῖν] that runs like the wind LUC. *V.H.* 1.13.

ἀνεμοεις -όεσσα -όεν *Dor. for* ἠνεμόεις.

ἀνεμοζάλη -ης, ἡ [ἄνεμος, ζάλη] storming sea SCH. OD. 5.1 *etc.*

Ἀνεμοίτας -α, ὁ Anemoitas, *pers. name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.

ἀνεμοκαύσων -ωνος, ὁ [ἄνεμος, καύσων] warm wind EPHR. 3.70A.

Ἀνεμοκοῖται -ῶν, οἱ [ἄνεμος, κοίτη] wind calmers, *enchanters at Corinth*, EUSTATH. 1645.41 HSCH.

ἀνεμομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἄνεμος, μάχη] conflict of winds LYD. *Mens.* 4.16.

ἀνεμόομαι, *contr.* [ἄνεμος] *aor.* (ἐξ)ηνέμωσα || *pf.* ἠνέμωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠνεμώθην; to be swollen with wind PLAT. *Tim.* 83d LYC. 119 HEGESIP.[2] (AP 13.12.2) (*sea*) *etc.* || to be swollen HP. *NatMul.* 64 || *fig.* ἠνεμῶσθαι περί τι to burn with desire for sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 11.7 || *fig.* τὸ ὄμμα ἠνεμωμένος with a faraway look HLD. 3.10.4.

ἀνεμοποιός -όν [ἄνεμος, ποιέω] that creates wind PGM 7.776.

ἄνεμος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* animus, *Skt.* áni-ti, *Gaul.* ana-de] wind (*also fig.*) *usu.* πνοιαὶ ἀνέμων gusts of wind OD. 4.839, *al. etc.* = ἀνέμων πνεύματα HDT. 7.16. α1 *etc.* = ἀνέμων ἀήματα AESCHL. *Eum.* 905 = ἀνέμων αὖραι EUR. *Med.* 838 *etc.*; ἀνέμων ἀτάλαντοι ἀέλλῃ like squalls of wind IL. 13.795 *etc.*; ἴς ἀνέμου force (violence) of the wind IL. 15.383 = βίᾳ ἀνέμων IL. 16.213; ἁρπασθεὶς ὑπ' ἀνέμου snatched by the wind THUC. 6.104.2; κατ' ἄνεμον καὶ ῥοῦν following wind and current PLUT. *Sollert.* 979c | *fig.* μοχθεῖν εἰς ἄνεμον to throw one's labors to the wind VT *Eccl.* 5.15 || *astr.* cardinal point VT *Chr.* 1.9.24, *al.*, NT *Matt.* 24.31, *al. etc.* || *medic.* windiness (*in the womb*) HP. *Mul.* 2.179, *NatMul.* 64, *al.*

ἀνεμοσκεπής -ές [ἄνεμος, σκέπη] that shelters from the wind IL. 16.224 *etc.*

ἀνεμόσουριν *name of a whirlwind* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 200.19 (*acc.*; *perhaps for* ἀνεμόσουριν, *derived from* ἄνεμος *and* σύρω *or for* ἀνεμούριον).

ἀνεμοστρόβυλος -ου, ὁ [ἄνεμος, στρόβιλος] whirlwind APOCDAN. C p. 119 (*v.l.*).

ἀνεμόστροφος -ον [ἄνεμος, στρέφω] that turns with the wind [ANACR.] 38.14 (*prob. for* ἀνεμοτρόπῳ).

ἀνεμοσφάραγος [ἄνεμος, σφαραγέομαι] that resounds with the wind, *or* in the wind PIND. *P.* 9.5.

ἀνεμοτραφής -ές EUSTATH. 1095.12, *see* ἀνεμοτρεφής.

ἀνεμοτρεφής -ές [ἄνεμος, τρέφω] fed by the wind IL. 15.625 (*wave*) || nurtured by the wind IL. 11.256 (*of rods that resist the wind*; *oth.* ἀνεμότρεπ- shaken by the wind AP[9]. 31.25) SIM. 107 (*doors*).

ἀνεμούριον -ου, τό [ἄνεμος, οὖρον] whirlpool, weathervane HERO *Pn.* 1.43.

Ἀνεμούριον -ου, τό Anemourion, *promontory in Cilicia* STRAB. 14.5.3, *al. etc.*

ἀνεμοφθορία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεμόφθορος] harm provoked by the wind, ruinous squall of wind VT *Chr.* 2.6.28, *al. etc.*

ἀνεμόφθορος -ον [ἄνεμος, φθείρω] destroyed, burned by the wind VT *Gen.* 41.6, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.218, *Proem.* 141 *etc.* || *fig.* without valor, *of eccl. orders given to intrigue* PALL. *Io.* 16.40.

ἀνεμοφόρητος -ον [ἄνεμος, φορητός] wind-borne CIC. *ad Att.* 13.37.4 LUC. *Lex.* 7 *etc.*

ἀνέμπαικτος -ον [ἐμπαίζω] undeceived: *subst.* τὸ ἀνέμπαικτον absence of deception EPHR. 3.212E.

ἀνεμπεπλόκως [ἐμπλέκω] *adv.* in manner unfit for union: ἀ. ἔχειν *to be mutually incompatible* EPHR. 1.228C.

ἀνεμπί(μ)πλημαι [ἀνά, ἐμπίπλημι] *mid.* to be satiated, be full GAL. 15.193 (ἀνεμπίπλαιντο *v.l. of* ἐμπίπλαιντο HP. *Sal.* 4).

ἀνέμπληκτος -ον [ἔμπληκτος] intrepid SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1479 ♦ *adv.* ἀνεμπλήκτως intrepidly PLUT. *Galb.* 23.5 (*v.l.*).

ἀνέμπληστος -ον [ἐμπίμπλημι] from which one cannot get satiated THEM. *Or.* 2.40b (*v.l.*).

ἄνεμπλοος -ον [ἐμπλέω] not navigable NONN. *Ev.* 6.90.

ἀνεμπόδιστος -ον [ἐμποδίζω] A without impediment *i.e.* unimpeded, free, easy ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153a 15, *al. etc.* || clear PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.92 B that makes no obstacle ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663b 11 ♦ *adv.* ἀνεμποδίστως without impediment DIOD. 1.36.10 || clearly PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.88.

ἀνεμπόλητος -ον [ἐμπολάω] not sold SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 1036.

ἀνέμπτωτος -ον [ἐμπίπτω] that does not fall: εἴς τι into sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 412c || *abs.* DIOG. 7.117.

ἀνεμφάνιστος [ἐμφανίζω] not notified IUST. *Nov.* 162.1.

ἀνέμφαντος -ον [ἐμφαίνω] unexpressive PLUT. *Aud.* 45c.

ἀνέμφατος -ον [ἐμφαίνω] unexpressive, unindicative, dull PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.1, *al. etc.* || *rhet. and mus.* lacking in rhythm *or* expression ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 93.23 ARISTID.[2] 1.13 ♦ *adv.* ἀνεμφάτως without indication HERMOG. *Id.* 384.10, *al.*

ἀνεμώδης -ες [ἄνεμος] windy, exposed to the wind HP. *Aër.* 24 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 360b 5 PLUT. *Sollert.* 967b *etc.*; σημεῖον ἀ. sign of the wind THPHR. *Sem.* 18 || like the wind, swift as the wind, *of a spear* NONN. *Ev.* 19.178, *al.* || *fig.* empty, vain HSCH.

ἀνεμώκης -ες [ἄνεμος, ὠκύς] swift like the wind EUR. *Ph.* 163 (*lyr.*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 697 LYR. *A.* 40.

ἀνεμώλιος -ον [ἄνεμος] light as the wind, vain, useless IL. 20.123, *al.* LUC. *Astr.* 2 *etc.*; ἀνεμώλια βάζειν to speak vain words IL. 4.355 OD. 11.464; ἔπεσε ... ἀ. (the arrow) fell uselessly THEOCR. 25.239 (*v.l. adv.* ἀνεμώλιον in vain).

ἀνεμώνη -ης, ἡ [ἄνεμος] *bot.* anemone CRATIN. 105.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.2 THEOCR. 5.92 *etc.* = ἀ. ἥμερος DIOSC.[2] 2.176 | ἀ. λειμωνία scarlet *or* meadow anemone THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1 = ἀ. ἀγρία DIOSC.[2] 2.176 = ἀ. φοινικῆ CRATEUAS 4 | anemone of the dead THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1 *etc.* || *fig.* ἀνεμῶναι λόγων flowers of eloquence, *of vacuous speeches* LUC. *Lex.* 23 • *Dor.* -ώνα.

ἀνεμώνιος -ον [ἄνεμος] windy, like the wind *orig. form for* ἀνεμώλιος SCH. IL. 20.404 EUSTATH. 1214.27.

ἀνεμωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀνεμώνη] *bot.* anemone NIC. *fr.* 74.64.

Ἀνεμώρεια -ας, ἡ Anemoreia, *place in Phokis* IL. 2.521.

Ἀνεμῶσα -ης, ἡ Anemosa, *location* PAUS. 8.25.9.

ἀνενδεής -ές [ἐνδεής] that does not lack for *or* need for anything, unexceptionable, perfect,

inexhaustible PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1068c PLOT. 6.9.6 (*sup.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* **that has no need** *or* **lack,** *of s.o. or sthg.* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.44.5 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνενδεῶς **impeccably, completely** DION. *Rh.* 1.5 *etc.*

ἀνένδεικτος -ον [ἐνδείκνυμι] **that cannot be proven,** *prob. for* ἀνένδεκτος DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.25.16).

ἀνένδεκτος -ον [ἐνδέχομαι] **impossible, inadmissible** ARTEMID. 2.70 *etc.*; ἀ. ἐστιν τοῦ τὰ σκάνδαλα μὴ ἐλθεῖν it is inevitable that the outrages will be avenged NT *Luke* 17.1.

ἀνένδετος -ον [ἐνδέω] **not bound** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.22.

ἀνενδεῶς *adv., see* ἀνενδεής.

ἀνενδοίαστος -ον [ἐνδοιάζω] **that does not pause** *or* **hesitate** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 25, *al.* || **doubtless, indubitable** LUC. *Herm.* 67 *etc.* || *gramm.* **certainly right, correct** AP[7]. *Synt.* 21.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀνενδοιάστως **without doubt** *or* **hesitation, surely** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 148 *etc.* | *gramm.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 218.19.

ἀνένδοτος -ον [ἐνδίδωμι] **unyielding, rigid** AP 6.3.24 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.14.5) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 181a *etc.* || *fig.* HIEROCL. p. 57.3A *etc.* || *fig.* **constant, resolute, obstinate** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (110.1) *etc.* || **continuous** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 12 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνενδότως **unyieldingly** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 177 *etc.*

ἀνένδοχος -ον [ἐνδέχομαι] **unreceptive,** *with gen.* ORIG. *Io.* 1.34.244.

ἀνένδυτος -ον [ἐνδύω] **uncloaked** HSCH. *s.v.* ἄφαροι.

ἀνένεικα *aor. ind. act. Ion., see* ἀναφέρω.

ἀνενεκτέον [ἀναφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to report** PLOT. 4.4.38 *etc.*

ἀνενεργής -ές [ἀνένεργος] **ineffective, inactive** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.17.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.111 *etc.*

ἀνενεργησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνενέργητος] **lack of exercise, inactivity** SOR. 2.37.2 AN. *Par.* 21.2.1 AL. *An.* 74.27 *etc.*

ἀνενέργητος -ον [ἐνεργέω] **ineffective, inactive, unused** SEXT. *S.* 7.30, *al.* PLOT. 5.6.6, *al. etc.* || **unrealized** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 600, *al.*

ἀνένεργος -ον [ἐνεργός] **ineffective, inactive** SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 8.4.228: *compar.* -ότερος), *see* ἀνενεργής.

ἀνενεχύραστος -ον [ἐνεχυράζω] **unmortgaged** *P*TEBT. 817.21 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀνενθουσίαστος -ον [ἐνθουσιάω] **without enthusiasm, devoid of ardor, cool** PLUT. *Amat.* 751b, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνενθουσιάστως **without inspiration** *or* **ardor** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 346b.

ἀνενθύμητος -ον [ἐνθυμέομαι] **that does not reflect** *or* **consider** ▸ *with gen.* PHILOD. *Mort.* 38.27 || **inconceivable** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.1.18.

ἀνεννόητος -ον [ἐννοέω] **that does not think of** *with gen.* POL. 2.35.6, DIOD. 1.8.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* AL. *An.* 175.14 | **that is not concerned about** *with gen.*: τινος with s.o. PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.253A || **inconceivable** CLEOM. 2.1 DAMASC. *Pr.* 7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεννοήτως **inconceivably** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 40.7.

ἀνενοχλησία -ας, ἡ [ἐνοχλέω] **freedom from disturbances** *I*SEG 36.1051.9 (II[CE]).

ἀνενόχλητος -ον [ἐνοχλέω] **undisturbed** HDN.[1] 5.7.2 HLD. 5.19.1 | **unperturbed,** *by passions* MARCER. *Opusc.* 4 (1016D) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνενοχλήτως **without disturbance** AET.[1] 16.50 *etc.*

ἀνένοχος -ον [ἔνοχος] **blameless** LITCHRYS. p. 317.16.

ἀνέντᾰτος -ον [ἐντείνω] **incapable of having an erection** THEOP. 72 CYRAN. 1.18.51, 2.25.16 *etc.* || **disinclined to make efforts** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.5).

ἀνέντᾰφιάστως [ἐνταφιάζω] *adv.* **without burial** EUSTATH. 1278.60.

ἀνεντερίζω [ἔντερον] **to disembowel** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 115.

ἀνέντευκτος -ον [ἐντυγχάνω] **unapproachable, unsociable** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10a (*habits*) || **not subject to influence, incorruptible** PLUT. *Isid.* 355 a (*justice*), *al. etc.*

ἀνεντρεχής -ές [ἐντρέχω] **unfit** HIEROCL. p. 50.22A. || **incapable** ORIG. *Io.* 1.15.88.

ἀνεξαγόρευτος -ον [ἐξαγορεύω] **secret, unrevealed** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.22 *etc.*

ἀνεξάκουστος -ον [ἐξακούω] **unheard** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 318.

ἀνεξᾰλειπτος -ον [ἐξαλείφω] **indelible** ISOCR. 5.71 *etc.*

ἀνεξάλλακτος -ον [ἐξαλλάσσω] **immutable** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.238, *al.*

ἀνεξάλλοτρίωτος -ον [ἐξαλλοτριόω] **inalienable** *P*BGU 1151.43 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀνεξάντλητος -ον [ἐξαντλέω] **inexhaustible** [PROC.] *Prov.* 5.15.

ἀνεξαπατησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεξαπάτητος] **infallibility** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.2.

ἀνεξᾰπᾰτητος -ον [ἐξαπατάω] **infallible, undeceivable** ARISTOT. *Top.* 132a 32 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* **without being deceived** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.42.21 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεξαπατήτως **infallibly** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 74 *etc.*

ἀνεξαρίθμητος -ον [ἐξαριθμέω] **uncountable, innumerable** POLL. 3.88, 4.162.

ἀνεξάρνητος -ον [ἐξαρνέομαι] **undenied, nonnegatable** TAT. *Or.* 42 *etc.* || **that does not deny** *or* **refute** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 30.2 (*PG* 6.540A).

ἀνεξεικόνιστος -ον [ἐξεικονίζω] **unrepresentable** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.23 *etc.*

ἀνεξέλεγκτος -ον [ἐξελέγχω] **irrefutable, immune to criticism** THUC. 1.21.1 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 24 *etc.*; ἀ. μᾶλλον ἢ πιθανήν hard to refute rather than believable DIOD. 1.40.1 || **unexceptionable, that cannot be found blameworthy, irreproachable** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.7 DEMOSTH. 25.39 PLUT. *Pel.* 4.2 (*benevolence*) *etc.* | *of pers.* ANTIPHO 2.1.10 || **that cannot be proven:** ἀ. καὶ τὸ ἀνδρεῖον ἔχει his valor also remains unproven THUC. 4.126.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεξελέγκτως **without being noted** *or* **refuted** XEN. *Oec.* 10.8.

ἀνεξέλικτος -ον [ἐξελίσσω] **inexplicable** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 177 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεξελίκτως **inexplicably** SEXT. *S.* 7.191 (*dub.*).

ἀνεξεραύνητος -ον NT *Rom.* 11.33, *later for* ἀνεξερεύνητος.

ἀνεξέργαστος -ον [ἐξεργάζομαι] **unaccomplished** LUC. *Fug.* 21.

ἀνεξερεύνητος -ον [ἐξερευνάω] **uninvestigable, incomprehensible, uninvestigated** HERACLIT. B 18 DCASS. 69.14.1 *etc.*

ἀνεξέταστος -ον [ἐξετάζω] **unscrutinized, unexamined** DEMOSTH. 4.36 AESCHN. 3.22 || **that does not research, unexamined** PLAT. *Ap.* 38a (*life*) ◆ *adv.* ἀνεξετάστως **without examining** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 33 *etc.*

ἀνεξεύρετος -ον [ἐξευρίσκω] **that cannot be found, incalculable** THUC. 3.87.3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 17.

ἀνεξεύρητος -ον [ἐξευρίσκω] **inscrutable** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.2 *etc.*

ἀνεξήγητος -ον [ἐξηγέομαι] **unexplained** SIMP. *in Phys.* 241.21 || **unsayable** THEM. *Or.* 13.177d *etc.*

ἀνεξήτητος -ον CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].129D, *see* -ίτητος.

ἀνεξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεκτός] **forbearance, resignation** CIC. *ad Att.* 5.11.5.

ἀνεξῐκᾰκέω, *contr.* [ἀνεξίκακος] *fut.* ἀνεξικακήσω CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.415.2 P., *al.* || *aor. inf.* ἀνεξικακῆσαι *ib.* 2.593.16 P., *al.* | *ptc.* ἀνεξικακήσας CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.725D), *al. etc.*; **to be resigned** CHARIT. 8.4.3 *etc.*

ἀνεξικακία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεξίκακος] **resignation, patience** PLUT. *Util.* 90 e LUC. *Paras.* 53 GAL. 5.38 ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.5 *etc.* • *see* ἀνεξῐκᾰκος.

ἀνεξῐκᾰκος -ον [ἀνέχω, κακός] A **resigned, patient** LUC. *Iud. voc.* 9 THEM. *Or.* 15.190a (*sup.*) *etc.* B **that removes evil,** *prob. f.l. for* ἀλεξίκακος SOPHRON. *Mir.* 8 (87.3437D) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνεξικάκως **patiently** LUC. *Asin.* 2.

ἀνεξίκμαστος -ον [ἐξικμάζω] **not dried out, unextracted** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928a 29 GAL. 8.367 *etc.*

ἀνεξικώμη -ης, ἡ [ἀνέχω, κώμη] (*dub. signf.*) *woman whom an entire village would not sustain or woman who supports a whole village* (*of a prostitute*) CRATIN. 411.

ἀνεξίλαστος -ον [ἐξιλάσκομαι] **implacable** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162.

ἀνεξιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξίοω] **to be reduced to the metallic state** ZOS.[1] 153 B.

ἀνεξίτηλος -ον [ἐξίτηλος] **indelible** POLL. 1.44 *etc.*

ἀνεξίτητος -ον [ἔξειμι] **inescapable, inevitable** HSCH. || **firm, constant** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].129D • *also* -ήτητος CYR.[1] *l.c.*

ἀνεξιχνίαστος -ον [ἐξιχνιάζω] **inscrutable, incomprehensible** VT *Job* 5.9, *al.* NT *Rom.* 11.33, *Eph.* 3.8.

ἀνεξόδευτος -ον [ἐξοδεύω] **with no exit** *I*GVI 1905.23 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀνεξοδίαστος -ον [ἐξοδιάζω] **inalienable** *I*MAMA 6.218 *etc.*

ἀνέξοδος -ον [ἔξοδος] **lacking an exit, impassable** THEOCR. 12.19 DION. 3.59.3 *etc.*; ἡμέρα ἀ. unfavorable day for giving birth PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 242 e, 45.610a, *al.* | τοὺς λόγους ἀνεξόδους speeches that are not transformed into actions PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034b || *of pers.* **wretched** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 13, *al.*

ἀνέξοιστος -ον [ἐκφέρω] **unreportable, inexpressible** PLUT. *QConv.* 728 d SEXT. *S.* 7.83, *al. etc.*

ἀνεξουσίως [ἐξούσιος] *adv.* **without power of self determination** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.16 (86.1464C).

ἀνεορτάζω [ἀνά, ἑορτάζω] **to organize festivals** DCASS. *fr.* 51 (*pass.*).

ἀνέορταστος -ον [ἀνέορτος] DEMOCR. B 230 PLUT. *Suav.* 1102b, *see* ἀνέορτος.

ἀνέορτος -ον [ἑορτή] **lacking festivals, uncelebrated** DION. 8.25.1 ALCIPHR. 3.13.3 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. ἱερῶν excluded from sacred festivals EUR. *El.* 310.

ἀνεπάγγελτος -ον [ἐπαγγέλλω] **undeclared** POL. 4.16.4 (*war*) || **uninvited** CRATIN. 46.

ἀνεπαίσθητος -ον [ἐπαισθάνομαι] **insensible, imperceptible** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1062b LUC. *Sat.* 33 || **that does not perceive, that does not notice** ▸ *with gen.* AN. *Subl.* 4.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπαισθήτως **insensitively** TIM.[2] 100 b HIPPIATR. 38.9 *etc.*

ἀνεπάϊστος -ον [ἐπαΐω] **inaudible** AGATHOC. 1a.

ἀνεπαισχυντος -ον [ἐπαισχύνομαι] **that need not be ashamed** NT 2*Tim.* 2.15 IOS. *A.I.* 18.243 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπαισχύντως **without need for shame** BAS. *Eun.* 3.6.25 *etc.*

ἀνεπαιτίᾱτος -ον [ἐπαιτιάομαι] **not inculpated** IOS. *A.I.* 4.287.

ἀνεπάλλακτος -ον [ἐπαλλάσσω] **that does not alternate** *length of teeth, of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 17.

ἀνεπάλμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* ἀνεφάλλομαι.

ἀνέπαλτο *epic aor. ind. mid., see* ἀναπάλλω.

ἀνεπᾶλτο *epic aor. ind. mid., see* ἀνεφάλλομαι.

ἀνεπάνακτος -ον [ἐπανάγω] **that cannot be led back** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 3.

ἀνεπάνοδος -ον [ἐπάνοδος] **that does not return** HEPH.[1] 3.47.88.

ἀνεπανόρθωτος -ον [ἐπανορθόω] **not correctable, irreparable** IOS. *A.I.* 16.372 ‖ **incorrect, incorrigible** PLUT. *Adul.* 49b ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.11 *etc.* ‖ **that cannot be corrected, perfect** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 54, *Legat.* 72.

ἀνεπαύξητος -ον [ἐπαύξω] *gramm.* **unaugmented** AG *Ox.* 4.180.

ἀνέπαφος -ον [ἐπαφάω] **untouched, intact, intangible** DEMOSTH. 35.24 *etc.*; **ἀνέπαφα σώματα intangible bodies** MEN. *Perin. fr.* 7; **ἀ. ὕβρεως untouched by violence** MAUR. 3.4.

ἀνεπαφρόδῑτος -ον [ἐπαφρόδιτος] **lacking in grace** *or* **seductiveness** XEN. *Symp.* 8.15 (*compar.* -ότερος) ALCIPHR. 3.24.3 *etc.*

ἀνεπαχθής -ές [ἐπαχθής] **unburdensome, inoffensive** PLUT. *CMi.* 8.5, *Pomp.* 1.4 LUC. 81.34 ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπαχθῶς without being a burden, inoffensively** THUC. 2.37.3 LUC. *Soloec.* 5 ‖ **without taking offense** *or* **complaining** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102 e.

ἀνεπαχθῶς *adv., see* ἀνεπαχθής.

ἀνεπείσακτος -ον [ἐπεισάγω] **not introduced, innate** SCH. OPP. 1.705.

ἀνεπέκτᾰτος -ον [ἐπεκτείνω] **not prolonged** AP[7]. *Synt.* 110.14, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **parisyllabic** DION.[6] 632.10.

ἀνεπέλευστος -ον [ἐπέρχομαι] **that does not return** *or* **cannot turn** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 182.

ἀνεπεξέργαστος -ον [ἐπεξεργάζομαι] **unfinished, imperfect** SIMP. *in* AN. 4.13 *etc.*

ἀνεπέρειστος -ον [ἐπερείδω] **not inclined** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8.

ἀνεπερώτητος -ον [ἐπερωτάω] **unrequested** IUST. *Nov.* 136.4.

ἀνέπεσον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναπίπτω.

ἀνεπεσχέτως [ἐπέχω] *adv.* **without limitation** EPHR. 3.59E.

ἀνεπήκοος -ον [ἐπήκοος] **that has not heard** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.6.4.

ἀνέπηλα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναπάλλω.

ἀνεπηρεαστικός *see* ἀνεπηρέαστος.

ἀνεπηρέαστος -ον [ἐπηρεάζω] **uninsulted, not outraged** IOS. *A.I.* 14.204 *etc.* ‖ **unblamed, immune, intact,** *also fig.* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.6) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* **τὸ ἀνεπηρέαστον secure state** *P*FLOR. 323.12 (VI[CE]) ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπηρεάστως uninsulted** IOS. *A.I.* 16.63 ‖ **without being troubled, tranquilly** *P*MICH. 3.174.19 (II[CE]).

ἀνεπής -ές [ἔπος] **voiceless, mute** HSCH.

ἀνεπιβάρητος -ον [ἐπιβαρέω] **unladen, unencumbered,** *i.e.* **that does not pay tribute** (*of cities*) *I*IG 7.2711.110 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀνεπιβασία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίβατος] **prohibition on exchanges** *or* **relations** HERACLIT.[4] 9.8 *etc.*

ἀνεπίβᾰτος -ον [ἐπιβαίνω] **insurmountable, inaccessible** STRAB. 12.3.11 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228b.

ἀνεπίβλητος -ον [ἐπιβάλλω] **inattentive, distracted** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.15.5, *D.* 1.14.9 ‖ **unindebted** *P*FLOR. 323.12 (VI[CE]).

ἀνεπιβούλευτος -ον [ἐπιβουλεύω] Ⓐ **that does not intrigue** *or* **plot,** THUC. 3.37.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **unambushed, not subject to intrigues, impregnable, safe** POL. 7.8.4 AEL. *N.A.* 9.59 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος SYN. *Opusc.* 1.13 ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπιβουλεύτως without ambushes** PHIL.[2] *Prov.* 2.57 *etc.*

ἀνεπιβούλος -ον [ἐπιβουλή] **unambushed** *P*PSI 96.3 (V[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπιβούλως without ambush** *or* **treachery** EUSTATH. 905.57.

ἀνεπιγιγνώσκω [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] **to not acknowledge as correct** *P*BGD 874.7.

ἀνεπιγνώμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ἐπιγνώμων] **unconscious, ignorant,** *with gen.* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.45.

ἀνεπίγνωστος -ον [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] **not clearly recognized, indistinct** IOS. *A.I.* 12.90 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* ‖ **unrecognizable** *P*BGU 1816.20 (I[BCE]) ‖ **that does not recognize clearly** ▸ *with gen.* SIMP. *in* AN. 299.37 ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπιγνώστως unnoticed** POL. 18.18.16.

ἀνεπιγραφέω [ἐπιγράφω] **to register, inscribe** ZOS.[1] 219.

ἀνεπίγρᾰφος -ον [ἐπιγραφή] **lacking inscription** *or* **title** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.84 DION. *Dem.* 13.3 (*speeches*) DIOD. 1.64.4 (*pyramid*) ‖ **unregistered,** *i.e. s.times* **exempt from expenses** POL. 8.31.6 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **unsigned, indistinct** LUC. *Nec.* 15, 19.25 • *Dor.* -γροφος *in inscr. l.c.*

ἀνεπιδάνειστος -ον [ἐπιδανείζω] **unmortgaged** *P*TEBT. 970.22 (II[BCE]) *etc.* SCH. LUC. 21.48.

ἀνεπιδεής -ές [ἐπιδεής] **that has no needs,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 947e LUC. *DMort.* 8.2 *etc.*

ἀνεπιδείκνῡμι [ἀνά, ἐπιδείκνυμι] **to demonstrate, show** GAL. 1.172.

ἀνεπίδεικτος -ον [ἐπιδείκνυμι] **undemonstrated, unproven** GORG. B 11a.4 SEXT. *S.* 11.50 ‖ **unostentatious, not showy, secret** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.282 *etc.*

ἀνεπίδεκτος -ον [ἐπιδέχομαι] **that does not accept** *or* **admit, unreceptive** SEXT. *S.* 9.33, 91 *etc.* ‖ **unacceptable, inadmissible** GREG. *Or.* 30.11.2, *al. etc.*

ἀνεπίδετος -ον [ἐπιδέω] **unbandaged** HP. *Fract.* 20 ‖ **that does not require bandaging** DIOSC.[2] 5.85 *etc.*

ἀνεπίδηκτος -ον [ἐπιδάκνω] **that does not bite** DIOSC.[2] 5.85 (*f.l., see* ἀνεπίδετος).

ἀνεπίδῐκος -ον [ἐπίδικος] **uncontested, uncontestable,** *of heredity* IS. 3.59, *al.* DEMOSTH. 46.22.

ἀνεπιδόκητος -ον [ἐπιδοκέω] **unexpected:** οὐκ ἔστιν κακὸν ἀ. ἀνθρώποις **there is no evil that can befall men that is unexpected** SIM. 22.2.

ἀνεπίδοτος -ον [ἐπιδίδωμι] **that does not grow** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.3, *H.P.* 7.4.8.

ἀνεπιείκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπιεικής] **severity, harshness** DEMOSTH. 29.3.

ἀνεπιεικής -ές [ἐπιεικής] **severe, unreasonable** THUC. 3.66.2 (*compar.* -έστερος) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπιεικῶς without compromise** ARR. *An.* 7.29.1.

ἀνεπιεικῶς *adv., see* ἀνεπιεικής.

ἀνεπιζητησία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιζητέω] **absence of inquiry** ANDR. p. 572.

ἀνεπίθετος -ον [ἐπιτίθημι] **that which cannot be added to, complete** [DICAEAR.] 1.7.

ἀνεπιθεώρητος -ον [ἐπιθεωρέω] **unobserved** [GAL.] 19.548.

ἀνεπιθόλωτος -ον [ἐπιθολόω] **unsullied, pure, clear** SEXT. *S.* 1.303 *etc.*

ἀνεπιθύμητος -ον [ἐπιθυμέω] **devoid of desires** *or* **passions** STOB. 2.6.14 *etc.*

ἀνεπικαλύπτως [ἐπικαλύπτω] *adv.* **openly** DIOD. 2.21.2 (*v.l.*) DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* (*PsK.* 1229.25) EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.8.2, 5.8.11 *P.E.* 3.9.10 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 31a 6 *etc.* (*Byz.*).

ἀνεπίκαυτος -ον [ἐπικαίω] **not burned,** *by the sun* DIOSC.[2] 2.50.

ἀνεπικέλευστος -ον [ἐπικελεύω] **unbidden, spontaneous,** *of uncultivated earth* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 163 ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπικελεύστως without encouragement** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.144.

ἀνεπικηρύκευτος -ον [ἐπικηρυκεύω] **unproclaimed** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.1.6 (*enemies*) *etc.*

ἀνεπικινδύνως [ἐπικινδύνως] *adv.* **without danger** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.3.9.

ἀνεπικλήρωτος -ον [ἐπικληρόω] **not assigned by lot** *I*IG 2[2].1607 a 28, *al.* (IV[BCE]).

ἀνεπίκλητος -ον [ἐπικαλέω] **irreprovable, irreproachable** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22, *Ag.* 1.5 (*comp.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπικλήτως without making claims** THUC. 1.92.

ἀνεπίκλιτος -ον [ἐπικλίνω] **unwavering** SIMP. *in Cat.* 201.31.

ἀνεπίκλυστος -ον [ἐπικλύζω] **not subject to flooding** IOS. *A.I.* 2.250.

ἀνεπικοινώνητος -ον [ἐπικοινωνέω] **unsociable** EUSTATH. 73.38.

ἀνεπικούρητος -ον [ἐπικουρέω] **unaided** PHILEM. 178.2 ONASAN. 3.2.

ἀνεπικρᾰ́τητος -ον [ἐπικρατέω] *astr.* **without a dominant planet** VETT. 143.8 (*birth*).

ἀνεπικρῑσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίκριτος] **inability to form a judgment, uncertainty** SEXT. *S.* 11.182.

ἀνεπίκρῑτος -ον [ἐπικρίνω] **undecided, indeterminate, indistinct** SEXT. *P.* 1.98, *al.* PLOT. 3.6.4 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **unproven, untried** GAL. 1.78 ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπικρίτως without being able to decide** SEXT. *S.* 11.230.

ἀνεπίκρυπτος -ον [ἐπικρύπτω] **unconcealed** MAUR. 1.14 ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπικρύπτως in an unconcealed way** SCH. LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 21.19.

ἀνεπικωλυτί [ἐπικωλύω] *adv.* **without impediment** *I*MAMA 6.83.

ἀνεπικώλῡτος -ον [ἐπικωλύω] **unimpeded** IOS. *A.I.* 18.165 ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπικωλύτως without impediment** *or* **limitation** DIOD. 17.116.2 ALCIPHR. 3.5.3 *etc.*

ἀνεπίλειπτος -ον [ἐπιλείπω] **unavoidable, infallible** AL. *in Meteor.* 89.13 *etc.*

ἀνεπίληπτος -ον [ἐπιλαμβάνω] **not exposed to attack** THUC. 5.17.1 ‖ *fig.* **irreproachable, uncensurable** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 PLAT. *Phil.* 43c (*comp.*); **ἀ. τέχνη perfected skill** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 67 ‖ **uncontrolled** DION. 2.14.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπιλήπτως without being attacked** XEN. *An.* 7.6.37 • *later* -λημπ- NT *1Tim.* 3.2, *al.*

ἀνεπίληστος -ον [ἐπιλανθάνω] **unforgettable, unforgotten** ARISTAEN. 2.13 *etc.*

ἀνεπιλογιστέω, *contr.* [ἀνεπιλόγιστος] **to omit from consideration** PHILOD. *Ir.* 3.9 (*pass.*).

ἀνεπιλογιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπιλόγιστος] **lack of consideration** SCH. OD. 15.225.

ἀνεπιλόγιστος -ον [ἐπιλογίζομαι] **that does not take into account, that does not consider,** *with gen.* DIOGEN. 3.25 EPIC. 6.63.1 ◆ *adv.* **ἀνεπιλογίστως unreflectingly** PLAT. *Ax.* 365d.

ἀνεπίλῡτος -ον [ἐπιλύω] **unreleased** OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 111.15 ‖ *medic.* **unbandaged** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.708: *leg.* ἀνεπλείλητος).

ἀνεπιμέλητος -ον [ἐπιμελέομαι] **neglected** GEOP. 12.29.1 *etc.*

ἀνεπίμικτος -ον [ἐπιμίγνυμι] **unmixed, pure** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 483b 1 DIOSC.[2] 5.126, *al. etc.* ‖ **that does not mingle, that does not have contact, unsociable** EPIC. 5.39.4, 20.5.27 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438c, *Rom.* 3.4 *etc.* | *of regions* **not frequented, unvisited** DIOD. 5.21.2 PLUT. *Exil.* 604b | *of a truce* **not negotiated** HLD. 9.9.1 ‖ *subst.* **τὸ ἀνεπίμικτον lack of relationships** STRAB. 8.1.2.

ἀνεπιμιξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίμικτος] **lack of relationships** POL. 16.29.12 APP. 12.93.

ἀνεπίμονος -ον [ἐπιμένω] **not persistent** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b *etc.*

ἀνεπίμῡστος -ον [ἐπιμύω] **open** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 151a.

ἀνεπιμώμητος -ον [ἐπιμωμάομαι] **irreproachable** SCH. OD. 13.42.

ἀνεπινοησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπινόητος] **inconceivability** SEXT. *S.* 3.57.

ἀνεπινόητος -ον [ἐπινοέω] **inconceivable** SEXT.

P. 2.104, *al. etc.* ‖ **inexperienced, ignorant** ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 2.59.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπινοήτως **inconceivably** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 864.

ἀνεπίξεστος -ον [ἐπιξέω] **not smoothed, unrefined** HES. *Op.* 746 THEM. *Or.* 26.388b.

ἀνεπίπλαστος -ον [ἐπιπλάσσω] **unmolded, without artifice, natural** DIOG. 2.117 (*of character*).

ἀνεπίπλεκτος -ον [ἐπιπλέκω] **unconnected, isolated,** *with dat.* STRAB. 2.5.26, *al.*

ἀνεπίπληκτος -ον [ἐπιπλήσσω] **irreproachable** EUR. *Or.* 922 (*life*) MEN. *Epit.* 910 ‖ **unreproved, licentious** PLAT. *Leg.* 695b ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνεπίπληκτον **refraining from blame** *or* **criticism** MAUR. 1.10 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιπλήκτως **without reproof** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 59 (*f.l.*).

ἀνεπιπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίπληκτος] **license** PLAT. *Leg.* 695b.

ἀνεπίπλοκος -ον [ἐπιπλέκω] **uncomplicated, explicit** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 8.

ἀνεπιπρόσθητος -ον [ἐπιπροσθέω] **unmediated, unoccluded, unoccludable** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.12 ‖ **that does not obstruct** PORPH. *Aph.* 27.

ἀνεπίρρεκτος -ον [ἐπιρρέζω] **not used for sacrifices, unconsecrated** HES. *Op.* 748.

ἀνεπισήμαντος -ον [ἐπισημαίνω] Ⓐ **not signed, indistinct** POL. 5.81.3 *etc.* ‖ **unsignaled, unmentioned** POL. 11.2.1 DIOD. 11.59.4 (*virtue*) | *medic.* **asymptomatic** GAL. 14.277 Ⓑ **that does not distinguish** DIOG. 9.14 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπισημάντως **without signaling** APS. p. 259.14.

ἀνεπισημείωτος -ον [ἐπισημειόομαι] **unsignaled, unrecognized** CLEM. *Str.* 3.11.76.1, *al.*

ἀνεπισκεπτεί [ἀνεπίσκεπτος] *adv.* **absently** DIOG.[5] 30.2.13 ἀνεπισκεπτί, *see* ἀνεπίσκεπτος.

ἀνεπίσκεπτος -ον [ἐπισκέπτομαι] **inattentive, inconsiderate** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.43 *etc.* ‖ **unexamined, unobserved** XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπισκέπτως **without paying attention** HDT. 2.45.1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778b 10 *etc.*

ἀνεπίσκευος [ἐπισκευή] **without equipment** *i*IG 2[2].1607b 102 (IV[BCE]).

ἀνεπισκεψία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίσκεπτος] **unobservance, lack of consideration** ARISTOT. *APo.* 79a 6.

ἀνεπισκίαστος -ον [ἐπισκιάζω] **unshaded, clear** AL. *in Meteor.* 19.15 *etc.*

ἀνεπισκόπητος -ον [ἐπισκοπέω] **unobserved** EUSTR. *in APo.* 202.18 *etc.*

ἀνεπίσκοπος -ον [ἐπίσκοπος] **uncontrolled** HSCH. ‖ *Christ.* **lacking an overseer of worship** GREG. *Or.* 42.2.8.

ἀνεπισκότητος -ον [ἐπισκοτέω] **unbenighted** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 100 *etc.*

ἀνεπιστάθμευτος -ον [ἐπισταθμεύω] **exempt from the obligation to provide lodging,** *to troops* POL. 15.24.2.

ἀνεπισταθμ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπιστάθμευτος] **exemption from the obligation to provide lodging** *P*SB 4224.15 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀνεπιστάμων *see* -τημων.

ἀνεπιστασία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίστατος] **inattention, inconsiderateness** PLAT. *Ax.* 365d PHILOD. *Ir.* 13.4 *etc.*

ἀνεπιστάτητος -ον [ἐπιστατέω] **unguarded, lacking a tutelary spirit** MAX.[1] 14.8.

ἀνεπίστᾰτος -ον [ἐφίστημι] Ⓐ **inattentive** POL. 5.34.4; ▸ τινος to sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 1.9 ‖ **lacking guidance** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.57 ‖ **insensitive, dull** PHILOD. *Ir.* 19.31 Ⓑ **unobserved, neglected** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 10.6 *etc.* | **ill-considered** AL. *in Meteor.* 9.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιστάτως **without paying attention** POL. 1.4.4 AN. *Subl.* 33.4 *etc.* | **neglectfully** PORPH. *in Cat.* 65.22 *etc.*

ἀνεπίστευτος -ον CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 34, *see* -στητος.

ἀνεπιστημονικός -ή -όν [ἀνεπιστήμων] **unscientific** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1220b25.

ἀνεπιστημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀνεπιστήμων] **ignorance, lack of expertise** THUC. 5.7.2 *etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 350a, *al.* (*opp. to* ἐπιστήμη science) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 4 (*of bees*) *etc.*

ἀνεπιστήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἐπιστήμη] **ignorant, maladroit, inexperienced** *i*CEG 31 (VI[BCE]) HDT. 9.62.3 THUC. 7.67.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 350b, *al. etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Theaet.* 202c; ἀ. ἰητρικῆς **unskilled in the art of medicine** HP. *V.M.* 1 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. χρῆσθαι **that does not know how to control** (*sc.* a horse) XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.7; *with* ὅτι not knowing that THUC. 5.111.1 | *of things* ναῦς ἀνεπιστήμονας **ships with inexperienced crews** THUC. 2.89.8 ‖ **unintelligent** HDT. 2.21 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιστημόνως **without knowing** PLAT. *Leg.* 636e XEN. *Cyn.* 3.11 *etc.* • *Dor.* -τάμων ARCHYT. 3.

ἀνεπίστητος -ον [ἐπίσταμαι] **that is not an object of knowledge** EUSTR. *in APo.* 45.9 ‖ **ungoverned** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 34 • *prob. f.l.* -στευτος CYR.[1] *l.c.*

ἀνεπιστρεπτέω, *contr.* [ἀνεπίστρεπτος] **to be indifferent, not care** DIOG. 6.91 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.9 *etc.*

ἀνεπιστρεπτ(ε)ί [ἀνεπίστρεπτος] *adv.* **indifferently** PLUT. *Aud.* 46e PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.14 *etc.*

ἀνεπίστρεπτος -ον [ἐπιστρέφω] *proper.* **that does not face,** *i.e.* **indifferent,** *with gen.* ARTEMID. 2.37 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιστρέπτως **without turning back, inattentively, indifferently** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.4 VT *3Macc.* 1.20.

ἀνεπιστρεφής -ές [ἐπιστρέφω] **indifferent,** *with gen.* PLUT. *Plac.* 881b ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνεπιστρεφές **inexorableness** CORN. 21.

ἀνεπιστρεψία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπιστρεφής] **indifference, disdain** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.14.

ἀνεπίστροφος -ον [ἐπίστρέφω] **indifferent, inattentive** ▸ τινος to sthg. EUSTR. *in E.N.* 110.2 = ▸ πρός τι SIMP. *in* AN. 79.5 | **resolute, inflexible, obstinate** DION.[21] *C.H.* 144A (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* ‖ **that cannot be turned** *or* **overturned** PROCL. *Theol.* 44 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιστρόφως HDN.[1] 7.10.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀνεπιστρέπτως.

ἀνεπισυμβάτως [ἐπισυμβαίνω] *adv.* **not accidentally** GREG.[1] *Occurs.* 46.1157B.

ἀνεπισφαλής -ές [ἐπισφάλλω] **unwavering, solid, secure** THEM. *Or.* 15.190a *etc.*

ἀνεπίσχετος -ον [ἐπίσχω] **unrestrainable, uncontainable** IOS. *V.* 51 (265) ARISTAEN. 2.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπισχέτως **uncontainably** PLUT. *Ages.* 27.2 *etc.*

ἀνεπίτακτος -ον [ἐπιτάσσω] **not subject to orders, independent** THUC. 7.69.2 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987b ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιτάκτως **without orders** DIOG. 5.20 *etc.*

ἀνεπίτᾰτος -ον [ἐπιτείνω] **not admitting of increase** SEXT. *S.* 10.272 PORPH. *in Cat.* 138.5, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιτάτως **without extension** *or* **increase** PROCL. *Theol.* 52 *etc.*

ἀνεπίτευκτος -ον [ἐπιτυγχάνω] **that does not achieve its goal, vain** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 157 | *with gen.* VETT. 164.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιτεύκτως **unsuccessfully** HEPH.[1] 3.20.

ἀνεπιτευξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνεπίτευκτος] **failure** HEPH.[1] 3.202.

ἀνεπιτεχνήτως [ἐπιτεχνητός] *adv.* **without design, spontaneously** AET. 2.30.13.

ἀνεπιτήδειος -ον [ἐπιτήδειος] **inappropriate, unsuitable, good for nothing,** *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Leg.* 791d XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τι in sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 219a *etc.*; τἆλλα τὰ πρὸς τὴν τοῦ ἵππου χρείαν ἐπιτήδειά τε καὶ ἀνεπιτήδεια **all the other things that are either beneficial or harmful in the area of horsemanship** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.25 | ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 31.2 DIOD. 13.111.1 ‖ **harmful, contraindicated** HDT. 1.175 THUC. 3.71.2 HP. *V.M.* 14, 20, *Acut.* 17 (*of foods*) *etc.*; οἰωνίζοντο ἀνεπιτήδειον εἶναι καὶ αὐτῷ καὶ τῇ πόλει they considered (this) ill omened both for him and for the city XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.12 ‖ **malevolent, hostile** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιτηδείως **unsuitably, inappropriately** LYS. 31.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 813b (*compar.* -ότερον) *etc.* • *Ion.* -εος -έη -εον ‖ *fem.* -εία GEOP. 5.26.3.

ἀνεπιτηδειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνεπιτήδειος] **unsuitability, gaucheness, inappropriateness** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 2, *Congr.* 13 MAUR. 5.5 *etc.*

ἀνεπιτήδεος -έη -εον *Ion.*, *see* ἀνεπιτήδειος.

ἀνεπιτηδευτος -ον [ἐπιτηδεύω] **done without care** *or* **skill** DION. *Comp.* 3.16 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 44 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνεπιτήδευτον **lack of refinement** DION. *Comp.* 22.5 ‖ **unattempted, untried** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιτηδεύτως **without application** *or* **skill** DION. *Lys.* 8.5 LUC. *Pisc.* 12 ‖ οὐκ ἀ. εἶχεν **he was not inexpert** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.27.

ἀνεπιτίμητος -ον [ἐπιτιμάω] **not blameworthy, uncriticized** ISOCR. 12.245 *etc.* | τινος for sthg. DEMOSTH. 61.54 ‖ **unpunished** POL. 35.2.8.

ἀνεπίτμητος -ον [ἐπιτέμνω] **not subject to interruption** *or* **restriction** (*defense*) HSCH.

ἀνεπιτρόπευτος -ον [ἐπιτροπεύω] **not overseen** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 45, *al.* (*also fig.*) *etc.*

ἀνεπίτροπος -ον [ἐπιτροπεύω] PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 12, *see* ἀνεπιτρόπευτος.

ἀνεπιτυχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιτυχία] **failure** CYRAN. 1.22.15.

ἀνεπιφανής -ές [ἐπιφαίνω] **invisible, obscure, insignificant** IOS. *A.I.* 17.278 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 168 (*compar. neut.* -έστερον).

ἀνεπίφαντος -ον [ἐπιφαίνω] **unostentatious** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 249, *Flacc.* 110 *etc.* ‖ **insignificant** P. 14 (p. 29.5), *al.*

ἀνεπίφᾰτος -ον [ἐπίφημι] **unexpected** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 110 (*v.l.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιφάτως **unexpectedly** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 27 *etc.*

ἀνεπίφθονος -ον [ἐπιφθονέω] **that does not arouse envy, irreproachable** SOPH. *Tr.* 1033 THUC. 6.83.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 612b DEMOSTH. 18.321 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνεπιφθόνως **without arousing envy** THUC. 6.54.5 ISOCR. 15.8 PLUT. *Cam.* 1.4 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα DCASS. 38.11.4.

ἀνεπίφραστος -ον [ἐπιφράζομαι] **unthought of, unforeseen** SEM. 1.21.

ἀνεπιχαρής -ές [ἐπιχαρής] **unpleasant** VETT. 72.30.

ἀνεπιχείρητος -ον [ἐπιχειρέω] **impregnable, untouchable** PLUT. *Caes.* 25.4 *etc.* | **inaccessible, that one should not aim for** GREG. *Or.* 38.7.16 ‖ **unattempted** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1075d.

ἀνεπίψογος -ον [ἐπίψογος] **irreproachable** ARISTID.[2] 3.9.

ἀνεπόπτευτος -ον [ἐποπτεύω] **uninitiated,** *in the Eleusinian mysteries* HYP. *fr.* 174.

ἀνέποπτος -ον [ἔποπτος] **indistinguishable** POLL. 5.150.

ἀνεποργίζομαι [ἀνά, ἐποργίζομαι] **to be angered** PHILOD. *L.L.* 87.6 (*fut.*).

ἀνεπτ- *see* ἀναπέτομαι.

ἀνέραμαι [ἀνά, ἔραμαι] *aor. pass.* ἀνηράσθην; **to fall in love again** ▸ *with gen.* AND. 1.127; πάλιν ἀνερασθῆναι τῆς ἀρχαίας ἀρετῆς τε καὶ εὐκλείας καὶ εὐδαιμονίας to desire again the old virtue, renown, and happiness XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.7 (*conject.*).

ἀνεραστία -ας, ἡ [ἀνέραστος] **absence** *or* **ignorance of love** THEM. *Or.* 13.163d.

ἀνέραστος -ον [ἔραμαι] Ⓐ *act.* **that does not**

love, cruel, harsh ARISTAEN. 1.10 CALLIM. (AP 12.148.4) (*sup.*) LUC. *DDeor.* 16.1 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνέραστον **absence of love** *or* **affection** PLUT. *QConv.* 634b (*with gen.*) [B] *pass.* **unloved, lacking love** LUC. *DMort.* 16.3 ALPH. (AP 12.18.1) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀνεργάζομαι [ἀνά, ἐργάζομαι] **to prepare** ORIB. 9.39.2.

ἀνεργασία -ας, ἡ [ἀνέργαστος] **inactivity, idleness** ARTEMID. 1.67, *al.* (*pl.*).

ἀνέργαστος -ον [ἐργάζομαι] **unelaborated, imperfect, rough** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1048b 4 DIOD. 14.18.5 (*rock*) *etc.* ‖ **not (adequately) treated,** *of an argument* POL. 10.43.1.

ἀνέργεια -ας, ἡ [ἄνεργος] **inactivity, vacation** IOS. *B.I.* 4.589 (*v.l.*).

ἀνεργία -ας, ἡ ARTEMID. 2.28, *v.l. for* ἀνεργασία.

ἄνεργος -ον [ἔργον] **inactive** IOS. *A.I.* 16.46 (*v.l.*) ‖ **nefarious:** ἔργ' ἄνεργα nefarious deeds EUR. *Hel.* 363.

ἀνέργω *see* ἀνείργω.

ἀνερεθίζω [ἀνά, ἐρεθίζω] **to excite, arouse** PLUT. *Thess.* 6.9. *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be excited** THUC. 2.21.3 XEN. *An.* 6.6.9 *etc.*

ἀνερείδω [ἀνά, ἐρείδω] **to lean** ARISTAEN. 1.22 (*dub.*).

ἀνερείπομαι [ἀνά, ἐρείπω] **to snatch** QS 2.553, 3.87, *al.*

ἀνέρειστος -ον [ἐρείδω] **unstable** [CAES.] 2.112 (38.992) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνέρειστον **instability** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.10.4 • *also* ἀνέριστ- [CAES.] *l.c.*

ἀνερέπτομαι [ἀνά, ἐρέπτω] ❶ *mid.* **to carry off, pick up** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 20.234 OD. 1.241, *al.* HES. *Th.* 990 ‖ **to take on oneself** ▸ *with acc.* ORPH. *A.* 290 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be brought up,** *by vomiting* NIC. *Al.* 256 • *aor. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic* ἀνηρέψαντο (*mss.* -είψ-) IL. 20.234; *3. sg.* ἀνερέψατο PIND. *fr.* 52f.136, *later* ἀνερείψατο | *inf.* ἀνερείψασθαι EUSTATH. 1860.62 | *ptc.* ἀνερειψάμενος AP 2.503 (ἀναρειψ- *v.l.* HES. *l.c.*).

ἀνερεύγω [ἀνά, ἐρεύγομαι] *fut. mid.* ἀνερεύξομαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.253.20 P. ‖ *aor.*[t.] ἀνήρυγον NONN. *D.* 1.239, *al.*; **to emit, reject, vomit** MEN. *Asp.* 451 NONN. *D.* 1.239, 458 ‖ *mid. pass.* **to discharge, flow out,** *of rivers* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 16 AP 2.744 • *epic impf. 3. sg* ἀνερεύγετο NONN. *D.* 6.89.

ἀνέρευθος -ον [ἔρευθος] **unblushing, impudent** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.209.

ἀνερευνάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἐρευνάω] ❶ *act. and mid.* **to research, investigate, examine** PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a, *Leg.* 816c (*mid.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be inquired into** IOS. *B.I.* 2.136 (*pres. mid. pass.*) • ἀνεραυνάω POXY. 1468.8.

ἀνερεύνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνερευνάω] **inquiry** SCH. LYC. 11 (p. 13.7).

ἀνερεύνητος -ον [ἐρευνάω] **uninvestigated, unexplored** PLAT. *HipMa.* 298c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 12 ‖ **that cannot be found out, inscrutable** PLAT. *Crat.* 421 (*v.l.*).

ἀνερήσομαι *fut. ind. mid. of* ἀνείρομαι.

ἀνερίθευτος -ον [ἐριθεύω] **without politics, impartial, incorrupt** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 145, *Legat.* 68, *al. etc.*

ἀνέρ(ε)ικτος -ον [ἐρείκω] **not ground, unmilled** HP. *Aff.* 52.

ἀνερίναστος -ον [ἐρινάζω] **uncaprified, sterile,** *of figs* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3, *C.P.* 2.9.12 ‖ *fig., of a man* HERMIP. 58 (*codd.* ἀνερίνεος).

ἀνέριστος *see* ἀνέρειστος.

ἀνερκής -ές [ἔρκος] **unfenced, unprotected** QS 3.494.

ἀνερμάτιστος -ον [ἐρματίζω] **not firmly packed, not balanced, unstable,** *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 144a PLUT. *Affect.* 501d, 46.704b AN. *Subl.* 2.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀνερμήνευτος -ον [ἐρμηνεύω] **uninterpretable, indescribable, unexplained** SEXT. *S.* 7.56 ARISTAEN. 2.5 *etc.*

ἀνερπύζω [ἀνέρπω] *aor.* ἀνείρπυσα | *ptc.* ἀνερπύσας; **to climb up on, creep** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 586 OPP. 4.289 DION.[12] 1.31 *etc.* • *see* ἀνέρπω.

ἀνέρπω [ἀνά, ἕρπω] *impf.* ἀνείρπον; **to climb up on, creep** EUR. *Ph.* 1178 LUC. *Nec.* 22 *etc.* ‖ **to rise** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 10 ‖ **to gush,** *of water* CALLIM. *H.* 2.111 • *also pres.* -ερπύζω, *see* ἀνερπύζω.

ἀνερρήθην *aor. ind. pass. see* *ἀνείρω.

ἀνέρρω [ἔρρω] **to go leave on the sly,** *oth.* **go down the drain** EUP. 237 • *aor.* ἀνήρρησα.

ἀνερρωγώς *pf. ptc. act. see* ἀναρρήγνυμι.

ἄνερσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνείρω] PLUT. *Symp.* 156b (*ed. conject.* Bernardakis).

ἀνερυγγάνω [ἀνά, ἐρυγγάνω] **to belch** SCH. IL. *Gen.* 20.404 (*impf.* ἀνερρύγγανεν).

ἀνερυθρίαστος -ον [ἐρυθριάω] **that does not blush,** *with shame* ORIG. *Hler.* 6.3 *etc.*

ἀνερυθριάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἐρυθριάω] **to blush** PLAT. *Ch.* 158c XEN. *Symp.* 3.12.

ἀνερύω [ἀνά, ἐρύω] *impf.* ἀνείρυον ‖ *aor.* ἀνείρυσα, *mid.* ἀνειρυσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀνειρυσμένος (*pass.*) ARR. *Ind.* 33.10, 35.7 ❶ *act.* **to drag up** OD. 9.77, *al.* (*in tmesis*) HDT. 9.96.3 (*ships onto land*) THEOCR. 14.35 (*clothing*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: *fig.* ἐκ νούσου ἀνειρύσω you have healed me from sickness LEON. (AP 6.300.7) ❸ *pass.* **to be dragged up:** αἱ νέες αὐτῷ ἀνειρυσμέναι ἦσαν his ships were drawn up onto dry land ARR. *Ind.* 33.10 • *also* ἀνειρύω ‖ *poet. aor. 3. pl.* ἀνέρυσσαν OPP. 4.547 | *ptc.* ἀνειρύσσας NONN. *D.* 29.271, *al.* QS 8.373 IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 2.247 ‖ *Ion. aor. subj. pass.* ἀνερυσθέωσιν GAL. 19.80.

ἀνέρχομαι [ἀνά, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* ἀνηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνελεύσομαι ‖ *aor.*[t.] ἀνῆλθον ‖ *pf.* ἀνελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* ἀνεληλύθειν [A] **to go up, climb** OD. 10.148 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν to the acropolis XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.39; ἐπὶ τὴν σκηνήν onstage EPICT. 3.22.26; ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα to mount the stand HDN.[1] 1.5.2 = *abs.* ἀνέρχεσθαι PLUT. *Aem.* 31.4 (*to speak*) ‖ **to go back** (*from the coast toward the interior*) OD. 19.190 *etc.*; ἐξ Ἅιδου ... εἰς θεούς from Hades to the gods PLAT. *Rp.* 521c (*cf.* THGN. 703) | *fig.* ἐπ' ἀρχήν to go back to the begining PLAT. *Rp.* 511d ‖ *of the sun* **to come up, rise** AESCHL. *Ag.* 658; ▸ *with gen.* ἀνέρχεται Ὠκεανοῖο rises from Ocean AP 3.1230 | *of trees* **to grow** OD. 6.163, *al.* | *of water* **to gush** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 358b 32 *etc.* [B] **to go back, return** IL. 4.392 (*with* ἄψ) OD. 1.317 (*with* αὖτις) DIOD. 12.83.5 *etc.*; ἀνελθὼν παρ' αὐτόν returning to him THUC. 8.50.3 | *fig. in discourse* HDT. 1.140.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 69a (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἄνελθέ μοι πάλιν come tell me again, repeat to me EUR. *Ph.* 1207 ‖ **to pass:** ἐς σ' ἀνελθὼν εἰ διαφθαρήσεται if (the law) is destroyed on passing into your hands EUR. *Hec.* 802 [C] *trans.* **to cross** CALLIM. *fr.* 24.4 • *pres. ptc.* ἀναερχόμενος IL. 4.392 (*v.l.*) AP 1.821 ‖ *Dor. aor.*[t.] *1. pl.* ἀνήλθομες [ARCHYT.] 46.3 | *epic inf.* ἀνελθέμεναι AP 1.999 ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.1 QS 7.92.

ἀνερῶ *fut. ind. act. see* *ἀνείρω.

ἀνερωτάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἐρωτάω] *impf.* ἀνηρώτων, *mid. pass.* ἀνηρωτώμην LIB. *Or.* 46.38 ‖ *aor.* ἀνηρώτησα, *inf. mid.* ἀνερωτήσασθαι IUSTIN. *Dial.* 68.3 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνηρωτημένος *ib.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀνηρωτήθην IUSTIN. *Dial.* 124.1 EUS.[1] *Mart.* 11.6; **to ask, demand, inquire** ▸ τινα (of) s.o. OD. 4.251 *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ περί τινος to interrogate s.o. about sthg., ask sthg. of s.o. HDT. 9.89.1 = ▸ τινὰ ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Ap.* 22d = ▸ τινά τι EUR. *I.T.* 664 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143d *etc.* | ▸ τι (about) sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 84d | ▸ *with interrog.* ἀνηρώτα τί βούλοιντο he asked what they wanted XEN. *An.* 2.3.4 • *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἀνειρώτευν OD. 4.251 *and* ἀνειρώτων HDT. 9.89.1, *Dor.* ἀνηρώτευν THEOCR. 1.81.

ἀνερωτητέον [ἀνερωτάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ask** PLAT. *Phil.* 63c.

ἀνερωτίζω TELECL. 55, *see* ἀνερωτάω.

ἀνέσαιμι, ἀνέσαντες (*aor.*) *and* ἀνέσει (*fut.*), *see* ἀνέζω.

ἀνεσθίω [ἀνά, ἐσθίω] **to devour, gnaw** HP. *Epid.* 4.1 (*of an ulcer*) (*pass.*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.3.

ἀνεσία -ας, ἡ CRATIN. 22, *see* ἄνεσις.

ἀνέσιμος -ον [ἄνεσις] **leisured, free** SCH. TUC. 7.73 SCH. LYC. 18.

ἄνεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνίημι] [A] **relaxation, slackening:** τῶν χορδῶν of the strings (*of mus. instrum.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 349e (*opp.* ἐπίτασις tension) ‖ **liberation, dissolution:** τῆς αἰσθήσεως of sensation ARISTOT. *S.V.* 454b 27 (*opp.* δεσμός binding) | **dissolution, melting, thaw:** πάγων of ice PLUT. *Sert.* 17.7 [B] *fig.* **expansion, relief, alleviation** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102b *etc.*; κακῶν from ills HDT. 5.28; ἀ. πυρετοῦ from fever HP. *Coac.* 2.225 | *extens.* **leisure, rest** PLAT. *Leg.* 724a POL. 1.66.10 *etc.* ‖ **pardon, exemption,** *from debts or tribute* PLUT. *Sert.* 6.7, *al. etc.* | *from punishment* PLOT. 4.3.24 ‖ **indulgence, liberality, license** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 13, *al. etc.*; ἡδονῶν ἐλευθερωσίν τε καὶ ἄνεσιν unbridled liberality and licentiousness PLAT. *Rp.* 561a [C] **diminution, lowering,** *of mus. pitch* ARISTID.[2] 1.5 | *of the accent in an unstressed syllable* PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.18.4, *al.* | *of intensity of heat* PLUT. *Frig.* 946d.

ἀνέσπερος -ον [ἑσπέρα] **lacking an evening, without sunset** (*day*) BAS. *Hex.* 2.8 (52A) HSCH. *etc.*

ἀνέσσυτο *aor.*[t.] *ind. mid. 3. sg. epic see* ἀνασεύω.

ἀνέστακα *and* ἀνέστηκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀνίστημι.

ἀνέστιος -ον [ἑστία] **lacking a hearth, homeless, vagabond** IL. 9.63 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1266 LUC. *Sacr.* 11 *etc.*

ἀνεστραμμένως [ἀναστρέφω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **vice versa** ATHENAG. *Res.* 1.4.

ἀνέσχεθον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνέχω.

ἀνέσω *see* ἀνίημι.

ἀνετάζω [ἀνά, ἐτάζω] **to inquire, seek to know, demand** VT *Judg.* A 6.29 *etc.* ‖ **to interrogate, subject to interrogation,** *under torture* NT *Acts* 22.29.

ἀνέταιρος -ον [ἑταῖρος] **lacking comrades** PLUT. *Praec.* 807a.

ἀνετέον [ἀνίημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to let go** *or* **abandon** PLAT. *Soph.* 254b, *Symp.* 217c *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to allow** SOR. 2.39.1 ‖ **it is necessary to dilute** ORIB. *Ecl.* 53.5.

ἀνετεροίωτος -ον [ἑτεροιόω] **immutable** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 32 ‖ **unaltered** SEXT. *S.* 8.455 ‖ **undifferentiated** DAMASC. *Pr.* 68 *etc.*

ἀνετικός -ή -όν [ἄνετος] **relaxing, that weakens** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.30) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνετικῶς **with slackening** STOB. 2.6.6.

ἀνέτοιμος -ον [ἑτοῖμος] **unready, unprepared** POL. 12.20.6 DIOD. 12.41.7 *etc.*; εἴς τι for sthg. ERYC. (AP 16.242.3) ‖ **out of reach, unattainable** HES. *fr.* 61 ◆ *adv.* ἀνετοίμως **without being ready** APP. 12.12 *etc.*

ἄνετος -ον [ἀνίημι] [A] **relaxed, slack, soft,** *of body parts* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 738a 2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 | *of the hair* LUC. *Alex.* 13; *subst.* τὸ ἄνετον **looseness:** τό ἀ. τῆς κόμης loose *or* flowing hair PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.132 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **unrestrained, out of control** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12a (*f.l.*) HDN.[1] 2.4.4 *etc.* [B] **exempt from toil,**

let alone *or* **idle,** *of consecrated pers. or animals* HYP. *fr.* 72 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.6 APP. 13.110 | *of uncultivated land* AEL. *N.A.* 11.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀνετῶς **with abandon, freely** SOPH. *fr.* 641.

ἀνετῠμολόγητος -ον [ἑτυμολογέω] SEXT. *S.* 1.245, *see* ἀνέτυμος.

ἀνέτυμος -ον [ἔτυμον] **lacking an etymology** SEXT. *S.* 1.245 ◆ *adv.* ἀνετύμως **without etymology** SEXT. *S.* 1.244.

ἄνευ [*cf. Skt.* ánu, *Goth.* inu; *or Lat.* sine, *Skt.* sanu-tár] ▸ *adv. form. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **without:** ἄνευ ἔθεν, οὐδὲ σὺν αὐτῷ neither with him nor without him IL. 17.407; ἄ. κέντροιο without the goad IL. 23.387; ἄ. ἐμέθεν without my agreement, despite me IL. 15.213 = ἄ. ἐμοῦ PLAT. *Theag.* 122a; ἄ. δεσμοῖο without binding OD. 13.100; ἄ. τοῦ κραίνοντος without royal consent SOPH. *O.C.* 926; ἄνευ ἀναγκαίης ἰσχυρῆς in the absence of strong parental ties HDT. 1.74.4; μόνος ἄ. τινός only without s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 143 PLAT. *Symp.* 217a; ἄνευ ὄψου ... ἄνδρας ἑστιωμένους men who eat without condiment PLAT. *Rp.* 372c | *frequently with neg.* οὔ τοι ἄ. θεοῦ not without the will of a god OD. 2.372, *al.*; οὐκ ἄ. θεῶν τινος not without the will of one of the gods AESCHL. *Pers.* 164 || **apart from, far from:** ἄ. δηΐων the enemy IL. 13.556; ἄ. παρατάξεως out of the field of combat *or* battle order PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.1 1 || **except, aside from:** πάντα ἄ. χρυσοῦ καὶ ἀργύρου everything but gold and silver PLAT. *Criti.* 112c | ἄνευ τοῦ *and inf.* **aside** from the fact that DEMOSTH. 18.89 | *but* καὶ ἄ. τοῦ λαμβάνειν also without taking XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.28 || *later frequently postponed* (*always with rel. pron.* ARISTOT.) • *also* ἄνευν *and* ἄνευς *in inscr.* || *Meg.* ἄνις (*see*).

ἀνευάζω [ἀνά, εὐάζω] *fut.* ἀνευάξω || *aor. inf.* ἀνευάσαι; *proper.* **to cry out euhoe** DION.[9] 579 CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.139.1) || *extens.* **to celebrate** *or* **greet with a shout of joy:** τινα s.o. LYC. 207 ARR. *An.* 5.2.7.

ἀνευδοκησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνευδόκητος] **discredit** PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.39.

ἀνευδόκητος -ον [εὐδοκέω] **discredited** PHILOD. *Ir.* 25.6.

ἄνευθε(ν) [ἄνευ] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **apart, far off** IL. 22.300, *al.* OD. 11.82; ἄ. ἐών being some way off IL. 2.27, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **without** OD. 7.192, *al.*; ἄ. θεοῦ without the help of a god IL. 5.185; πατρὸς ἄ. without support of his father AP 4.746 || **far away from** IL. 21.78 • *epic and lyr.*; *rar. in Ion. and later prose* || -θεν *bef. voc.* || *later postponed.*

ἀνεύθετος -ον [εὖ, τίθημι] **not well situated, not suitable,** *of a harbor* NT *Acts* 27.12.

ἀνεύθῡνος -ον [εὔθυνα] **that does not keep accounts, irresponsible** HDT. 3.80.3 THUC. 3.43.4 || **not receptive to criticism** *or* **objections** LIB. *Or.* 59.100 AL. *in Top.* 425.5 | **irreproachable** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 48 | **not culpable, innocent** LUC. *Nigr.* 9 (▸ *with gen.*), 28.22 ◆ *adv.* ἀνευθύνως **innocently** IUST. *Nov.* 8.12 *etc.*

ἀνεύθυντος -ον [εὐθύνω] **that cannot be redirected** *or* **regulated** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 8.

ἀνευθύνω [ἀνά, εὐθύνω] **to correct** GAL. 18(1).776 (*pass.*).

ἄνευκτος -ον [εὐχομαι] **that does not pray** PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 143a (AP 10.108.1).

ἀνευλάβεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνευλαβής] **impiety** IO. *Hlo.* 8.18C *etc.*

ἀνευλᾰβής -ές [εὐλαβής] **irreverent, without piety** IO. *HMt* 7.317B *etc.*

ἀνευνοησία -ας, ἡ [εὐνοέω] **malevolence, animosity** VETT. 36.27.

ἀνευόδωτος -ον [εὐοδέω] **that does not prosper** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Jer.* 22.30.

ἀνευπαράδεκτος -ον [εὐπαράδεκτος] **unacceptable** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.814B.

ἀνεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνευρίσκω] **discovery** EUR. *Ion* 569 DION. 11.27.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνευρετέον [ἀνευρίσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to discover** PLAT. *Pol.* 294d.

ἀνεύρετος -ον [εὑρίσκω] **undiscovered, that cannot be found** PLAT. *Leg.* 874a DIOD. 5.20.1 PLAT. 46.700d *etc.*

ἀνεύρημα -ατος, τό [ἀνευρίσκω] **discovery, invention** PAUS. 5.9.2.

ἀνευρησιλογήτως *adv.* [εὐρησιλογέω] **without deceptions** *P*SB 7663.17 (I[CE]).

ἀνευρίσκω [ἀνά, εὑρίσκω] *impf.* ἀνηὕρισκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνηυρισκόμην *and* ἀνεύρισκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνευρισκόμην || *fut.* ἀνευρήσω || *aor*[t]. ἀνηῦρον *and* ἀνεῦρον, *mid.* ἀνευρόμην || *pf.* ἀνηύρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνηύρημαι *and* ἀνεύρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνεύρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεύρητο PAUS. 4.27.5 || *aor. pass.* ἀνηυρέθην THUC. 1.128.6 ❶ *act.* **to find, discover** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.67.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1094 *etc.* || **to contrive, invent** ANTIPH. 111.4 TIMOCL. 39.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273c ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP 4.1133 || **to obtain** *I*GVI 1289.2 (II[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be found** *or* **discovered** THUC. *l.c.* | *with ptc.* τὰ ἄλλα ἀνεύρηται ὅμοια παρεχομένη τῇ Λιβύῃ otherwise it turns out that (Asia) has the same appearance as Libya HDT. 4.44.3 • *later aor. mid.* ἀνεύρατο AP *l.c.* | *ptc.* ἀνευράμενος VT *4Macc.* 3.14 HLD. 10.16.9.

ἄνευρος -ον [νεῦρον] **spineless, weak, soft** SOPH. *Ichn.* 149 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 7 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *medic.* **lacking tendons** HP. *Mochl.* 41 || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀνεύρυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνευρύνω] **dilation** GAL. 1.402 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.2).

ἀνευρύνω [ἀνά, εὐρύνω] ❶ *act.* **to dilate** HP. *Sup.* 29 IOS. *B.I.* 4.512 *etc.* | *of an aneurysm* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.1) | **to enlarge:** κόλπον ἀνευρύνουσα ... χιτῶνος enlarging the fold of the tunic NONN. *D.* 3.401 || *fig.* **to amplify, explain** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.256C ❷ *pass.* **to be dilated, expand** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 6 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀνεύρυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀνευρύνω] **dilation,** *medic. of an artery* **aneurysm** GAL. 7.725, 10.335 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.1) AET.[1] 14.51 *etc.*

ἀνευρυσματώδης -ες [ἀνεύρυσμα] **similar to an aneurysm** AET.[1] 15.10.

ἀνευρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνευρύνω] **dilation** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.2) (*of an artery*) DIOSC.[2] 1. 13 (*of the womb*).

ἀνευτρέπιστος -ον [εὐτρεπίζω] **unprepared** EPHR. 3.313B *etc.*

ἀνευφημέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, εὐφημέω] *impf.* (*rar.*) ἀνηυφήμουν *and* ἀνευφήμουν || *fut.* ἀνευφημήσω || *aor.* ἀνηυφήμησα *and later* ἀνευφήμησα || *aor. pass.* ἀνευφημήθην; **to cry, screech** (*proper.* "to cry εὐφήμει") EUR. *Or.* 1335 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60a; ἅπας δ' ἀνηυφήμησεν οἰμωγῇ λεώς the whole crowd broke out in a cry of horror SOPH. *Tr.* 783 || **to proclaim** AL. *in Metaph.* 767.30 *etc.* || **to acclaim, greet with a cry** IOS. *B.I.* 4.113, *al. etc.*

ἀνευφήμητος -ον [εὐφημία] **without honor** GREG.[2] *Orig.* 4.36.15.

ἀνευφρανσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνευφραντος] **lack of joy** *CCA* 2.161.

ἀνεύφραντος -ον [εὐφραίνω] **lacking joy** *P*SB 6646.7 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158.

ἀνευφρόσυνος -ον [εὐφρόσυνος] **unhappy** SCH. OPP. 4.533.

ἀνεύχομαι [εὔχομαι] **to unsay a vow** *or* **prayer** PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 142d, 148b.

ἀνεφάλλομαι [ἀνά, ἐφάλλομαι] **to climb up, leap** IL. 8.85, *al.* • *only epic aor. ind.* ἀνεπᾶλτο IL. *l.c.* (*but better* ἀνέπαλτο, *see* ἀναπάλλω) | *ptc.* ἀνεπάλμενος AP 2.825.

ἀνεφᾰμιλλος -ον [ἐφάμιλλος] **unrivaled** (καλοκἀγαθία) *P*AMH. 2.145.6 (IV-V[CE]).

ἀνέφαπτος -ον [ἐφάπτω] **free, that cannot be claimed** *I*SEG 26.720.13 *I*SYLL.[3] 672.30 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ἀνέπαφος.

ἀνέφεδρος -ον [ἔφεδρος] **without keeping in reserve** *I*SYLL.[3] 1070.6 (I[CE]), *etc.*

ἀνεφέλκομαι [ἀνά, ἐφέλκω] **to draw up** (*for oneself*) MAN.[1] 5.279.

ἀνέφελος -ον [νεφέλη] **cloudless, serene** OD. 6.45 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 23 PLUT. *Arat.* 21.2 || *fig.* ἀνέφελον ... κακόν unconcealed, manifest evil SOPH. *El.* 1246 • *also* ἀννεφ- OD. *l.c.* ARAT. 415.

ἄνεφθος -ον [ἕψω] **not boiled, not cooked** GAL. 6.354 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.3) GEOP. 10.67.1 || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀνέφικτος -ον [ἐφικνέομαι] **unreachable, inaccessible** PLUT. *Adul.* 54 d LUC. *Herm.* 67 *etc.*

ἀνεφόδευτος -ον [ἐφοδεύω] **unexamined** PHILOD. *L.L.* 84.10.

ἀνέφοδος -ον [ἔφοδος] **not subject to invasion** LYD. *Mag.* 3.32.

ἀνεφόρητος -ον **not envied** *I*SEG 19.372(b).7.

ἀνεφριτικός -όν [νεφριτικός] *medic.* **not nephritic** GAL. 17(1).136.

ἀνεχέγγυος -ον [ἐχέγγυος] **that does not give guarantees, unreliable** THUC. 4.55.4.

ἀνέχω [ἀνά, ἔχω] *impf.* ἀνεῖχον, *mid. pass.* ἠνειχόμην *and later* ἀνειχόμην || *fut.* ἀνέξω, *mid.* ἀνέξομαι *and* ἀνασχήσω, *mid.* ἀνασχήσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἀνέσχον, *mid.* ἀνεσχόμην *and* ἠνεσχόμην || *pf.* ἀνέσχηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνεσχημένος GAL. 18(1).278 || *ppf.* ἀνεσχήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἀνεσχέθην ❶ *act.* A **to raise, lift:** χεῖρας **the hands** IL. 3.318 (*in prayer*) OD. 18.89 (*in combat*) THEOCR. 22.129 (*to signal defeat in boxing*); Δημητρί τε χεῖρας ἀ. to lift hands to Demeter ARCHIL. 169; τινὶ εὐχὰς ἀ. to raise prayers to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 636; λαμπάδας ἀνασχεθεῖν to bear torches EUR. *Med.* 1027; ἄνεχε χέρας, ἄνεχε λόγον lift up your hands, lift up your voice to heaven EUR. *El.* 592 | **to lift** *or* **raise,** *as an offering,* **offer:** τά γ' Ἀθηναίῃ ... ὑψόσ' ἀνέσχεθε χειρί he raised them up with his hand, *i.e.* offered them, to Athena (*spoils*) IL. 10.461; τινὶ ὄργια ἀνέχειν to hold sacrifices to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 948; *fig.* δάφνα ... ἀνέσχε πτόρθους Λατοῖ the laurel stretched out its boughs in honor of Leto EUR. *Hec.* 459 || **to raise, show:** τὸ σκῆπτρον ἀνέσχεθε πᾶσι θεοῖσιν he showed the scepter to all the gods IL. 7.412; φλόγα ἀ. to raise the torch, *in marriage ceremonies* EUR. *I.A.* 732; ἀνέσχον σοὶ φάος σωτήριον I showed you the light of salvation EUR. *Med.* 482; τὸ σημεῖον τοῦ πυρὸς ἀνέσχον they showed the **fire** signal THUC. 4.111.2 || **to hold up, sustain:** οὐρανὸν καὶ γῆν heaven and earth PAUS. 5.11.5 (*Atlas*) B **to hold steady, maintain** EUR. *Hec.* 121 *etc.*; εὐδικίας **righteousness** *or* **justice** OD. 19.111 || **to hold back, restrain, check:** ἵππους horses IL. 23.426; ἑαυτὸν ἀ. ἀπό τινος to restrain himself from sthg. PLUT. *Garr.* 514a | *with* μή *and inf.* ἀ. τὴν Σικελίαν ... μὴ ὑπ' αὐτοὺς εἶναι to save Sicily from subjection to them THUC. 6.86.4 C *intrans.* **to rise, raise oneself, come up, emerge:** αἰχμή ... παρά ... ὦμον ἀνέσχε the point came out by the shoulder IL. 17.310; οὐδ' ἐδυνάσθη ... ἀνσχεθέειν ... ὑπὸ κύματος ὁρμῆς he could not get out from under the force of the wave OD. 6.13; σκοπελοὶ ἐν τῷ Νείλῳ ὀξέες ἀνέχουσι sharp rocks stick out from the Nile HDT. 2.29.5 | **to stand** AP 3.217 (*columns*) | **to protrude,** *toward the sea, of*

promontories HDT. 7.123.1, 4.99.4 THUC. 1.46.4, *al.* ‖ **to appear, show oneself** SOPH. *Tr.* 204 *etc.* | *of events* **to happen, turn out** ▸ *with dat. of pers.* HDT. 5.106.3 [D] **to restrain oneself, abstain, cease** THGN. 26 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.28 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* καμάτων ἀνέχουσι γυναῖκες the women refrain from toiling SOPH. *O.T.* 174 | ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.* VT *Hag.* 1.10 | ▸ *with inf.* τοῦ φονεύειν from slaughter PLUT. *Alex.* 33.11 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *abs.* **to stand firm** THUC. 2.18.5 [E] **to remain steadfast, persevere, persist,** *with ptc.*: σε ... στέρξας ἀνέχει he continues to love you SOPH. *Ai.* 212 | *abs.* to stay in watch THUC. 8.94.2 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to raise, lift,** *sthg. of one's own*: τὸ σκῆπτρον ἀνάσχεο hold up your scepter IL. 10.321; χεῖρας ἀνασχόμενοι raising their hands to the sky OD. 18.100 | ▸ *abs. in ptc.* ἀνασχόμενος raising the arms *or* a weapon IL. 3.362, 23.660 [E] *usu. fig.* to sustain, bear, *with steadfastness or resignation,* tolerate ▸ τι sthg. IL. 18.430 (*worries*), 24.518 (*evils*) HDT. 1.169.1 (*servitude*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 905 (*evils*) *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 7.32 (*strangers*), *al.* HDT. 7.87 (*camels*) *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of obj.*: οὐ μάν σ' ἔτι δηρὸν ἀνέξομαι ἄλγε' ἔχοντα I can no longer bear it that you are suffering pain IL. 5.895 OD. 19.27; τούτους ἀνάσχου δεσπότας ἐμῶν δόμων put up with it that these are the masters of my house EUR. *Alc.* 304 | ▸ *later with gen.* NT *Matt.* 17.17, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἠδύνατο ἀνέχεσθαι πάντων τῶν παρεστηκότων αὐτῷ he could no longer bear the presence of all those people about him VT *Gen.* 45.1 | ▸ *with ptc. of the object in gen.*: μαστίζοντος ἀνέχεται he tolerates being beaten ACH. 4.4.6 ‖ ▸ *with ptc. pred. of the subj.* OD. 4.595 HYP. 2.6 *etc.*; σοῦ κλύων ἀνέξεται he will bear to listen to you AESCHL. *Pers.* 838 SOPH. *El.* 1028; οὐκ ἀνέχομαι κριθῶν ἀκούων I cannot bear to hear talk of barley ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1102; οὐκ ἀνέχεται κείμενος (the sick man) cannot bear to stay lying down HP. *Morb.* 2.26 | ▸ *rar. with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 914 ALCIPHR. 1.11.1, *al. etc.*; σὺν ἄλλοις βιοῦν οὐκ ἀνέχεται he cannot bear to live with others AEL. *N.A.* 6.30 | *analog.* ἀνέσχοντο τὸν ἐπιόντα ἐπὶ τὴν χώρην δέξασθαι they dared to withstand the attack of the invader HDT. 7.139.6 ‖ *abs.* **to bear** *patiently,* **resist, resign oneself** IL. 5.285 OD. 11.375 *etc.*; ἀνεχόμενοι φέρουσι τὸν χειμῶνα resisting, they waited out the winter HDT. 4.28.4 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of the subj.*: ἀνάγκη ... σιωπῇ ἀνέχεσθαι ὑπομοίζοντα you must keep from groaning out loud while in hiding LUC. *Merc.* 27 | *frequently imper.* ἀνάσχεο bear up IL. 1.586; ἄνσχεο be patient IL. 23.587; ἀνέχου καὶ ἀπέχου forbear and refrain GELL. 17.19.6 [C] *extens.* **to comply, follow,** *with gen.*: ἅπαντος ἀνδρὸς ἀνέχονται they obey such a man PLAT. *Prot.* 323a; τῶν ... τὰς ναυμαχίας λεγόντων ἀνέχεσθαι to be swayed by those who talk of sea battles DEMOSTH. 19.16 | *analog.* οὐκ ἀνασχόμενος τοῦ ἐν σώματι κάλλους not limiting himself to physical prowess PLOT. 5.9.2 [D] *rar.* **to hold oneself up** ▸ *with dat. in tmesis*: ἀνά τ' ἀλλήλῃσιν ἔχονται (the bats) hold themselves up attached to one another OD. 24.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be held up**: γέφυρα ... σκάφαις ἀνεχομένη a bridge holding up the boats DION. 3.55.3 ‖ **to be restrained** *or* **contained** VT *4Macc.* 1.35 (*pres. mid. pass.*) • *alternative pres.* ἀνίσχω ‖ *epic impf.* ἄνεχον AP 3.217 ‖ *Dor. fut. mid. 3. pl.* ἀνεξοῦνται DIOG. 1.113 | *epic inf.* ἀνσχήσεσθαι ‖ *epic poet. aor*[1]. ἀνέσχεθον, *poet. mid.* ἠνσχόμην | *poet. imper. mid.* ἀνάσχεο *and* ἄνσχεο | *epic inf. act.* ἀνασχέμεν *and* ἀνασχεθέειν, *Hom.* ἀνσχεθέειν.

ἀνέψᾰνος -ον [ἔψω] **unsuitable for cooking** HP. *Aër.* 7.

ἀνέψητος -ον [ἔψω] **not boiled, uncooked** DIOSC.[2] 1.102 *etc.* ‖ **undigested** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 66d.

ἀνεψιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ἀνεψιός] **cousin** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.104 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.2 ISOCR. 19.8 *etc.*

ἀνεψιᾰδῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνεψιά] **second cousin, cousin's daughter** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 775.

ἀνεψιάδης -ου, ὁ [ἀνεψιός] IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.27 *etc.*, *see* ἀνεψιᾰδοῦς.

ἀνεψιᾰδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνεψιός] **cousin,** *in the second degree,* **cousin's son** PHERECR. 221 DEMOSTH. 44.26 *etc.*

ἀνεψιός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* nepōs, *Skt.* nápāt] **cousin,** *in the first degree* IL. 9.464 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 5.30.2 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.5.1, *al.* ‖ *pl.* Ἀνεψιοί MEN. *title fr.* (57-62) • *gen.* -ῐ̄ō̃ IL. 15.554.

ἀνεψιότης -ητος, ὁ [ἀνεψιός] **bond between cousins, kinship** PLAT. *Leg.* 871b *etc.*

ἀνέψω [ἀνά, ἔψω] **to boil again, recook** EUR. *Med. argum.* HP. *Ster.* 242 • *aor. ptc.* ἀνεψήσας ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνεψηθῇ GAL. 14.564.

ἀνέω *unc. signf., perhaps* **to scour** PHERECR. 197.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 308 PAUS.[2] α118 HSCH. (ἀνεῖν), *see* αἴνω (*cf.* ἀνέω?).

ἄνέω [νέω] **to winnow,** *grain* ATH. 10.455e *etc.* (*cf.* ἀνέω?).

ἄνεω *adv.* **in silence** IL. 2.323, *al.* OD. 7.144, *al.* • *usu. written* ἄνεῳ (*but with sg. verb* OD. 23.93).

ἀνεῳγ- *see* ἀνοίγνυμι, ἀνοίγω.

ἀνεῴκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνοίγω] **that opens the way,** *fig. of the cross* [IO.] *Ador.* 11.826B • *voc.* -ῴκτα.

ἀνέωνται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl. Ion., see* ἀνίημι.

ἄνη -ης, ἡ [ἄνω] **fulfillment, execution, accomplishment** AESCHL. *Sept.* 713 ALCM. 1.83 CALLIM. *H.* 1.90 • *Dor.* ἄνα.

ἀνηβάσκω [ἀνηβάω] DION. *Rh.* 2.6 *etc.*, *see* ἀνηβάω.

ἀνηβάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἡβάω] **to rejuvenate** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 606 (*corr.*) EUR. *Ion* 1465 PLAT. *Leg.* 666b *etc.* | *of the mind* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5e ‖ **to grow, reach puberty** CALLIM. *H.* 1.56.

ἀνηβητήριος -α -ον [ἀνηβάω] **newly youthful, juvenile** EUR. *Andr.* 552 (*strength*).

ἄνηβος -ον [ἥβη] **that has not yet reached puberty, not pubescent, not yet a youth** HERACLIT. B 117 LYS. 14.25 PLAT. *Leg.* 833c *etc.* • *dor.* ἀνᾱβ-.

ἀνηβότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄνηβος] **age of minority** IUST. *Nov.* 159 *pref.*

ἀνηγεμόνευτος -ον [ἡγεμονεύω] **leaderless** LUC. *Icar.* 9, *al.* MAUR. 12.14 *etc.*

ἀνηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἡγέομαι] **to narrate, enumerate** HDT. 5.4.2 PIND. *N.* 10.19, *al.* ‖ *intrans.* **to proceed** PIND. *O.* 9.80 • *Dor.* ἀνᾱγ-.

ἀνηγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀνάγω **in heightened fashion** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.962D.

ἀνήγρετος -ον NONN. *Ev.* 11.45, *see* νήγρετος.

ἀνηγρόμην *aor*[1]. *ind. mid., see* ἀνεγείρω.

ἀνήδομαι [ἥδομαι] **to not rejoice** (**any longer**): τι in sthg. HERMIP. 28.

ἀνήδονος -ον [ἡδονή] **not pleasing, unpleasant** IOS. *A.I.* 17.50 *etc.* ‖ **devoid of pleasures** PLOT. 4.8.8.

ἀνήδυντος -ον [ἡδύνω] **not sweetened, unseasoned** HP. *Int.* 21 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 18, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **not sweet, unpleasant** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 16 PLUT. *Praec.* 799d *etc.*

ἀνήδυστος -ον PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.3 (*v.l. for* ἀνήδυντος).

ἀνῆειν *impf. ind. act., see* ἄνειμι (εἶμι).

ἀνήῃ *aor. subj. act. 3. sg. epic, see* ἀνίημι.

ἀνηθέλαιον -ου, τό [ἄνηθον, ἔλαιον] **dill oil** ORIB. *Ecl.* 1.1.

ἀνηθίκευτος -ον [ἠθικευόμαι] **not characterized** SCH. LYC. 14.

ἀνήθῐνος -η -ον [ἄνηθον] **of dill** THEOCR. 7.63 (*mss.* -ητιν-) DIOSC.[2] 1.51 (*perfume*), 5.65 (*wine*) *etc.*

ἀνηθίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄνηθον] **flavored with dill:** οἶνος wine GEOP. 8.3.

ἀνηθοειδής -ές [ἄνηθον, εἶδος] **similar to dill** DIOSC.[2] 4 164.

ἄνηθον -ου, τό *bot.* **dill** HP. *Aff.* 43 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 982, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.2 THEOCR. 15.119 DIOSC.[2] 3.58 GEOP. 12.1.2 *etc.* • *also* ἄννηθ-.

ἀνηθοποίητος -ον [ἠθοποιέω] **that does not define the character clearly** DION. *Lys.* 8.1 AN. *Subl.* 34.3 ‖ **lacking in character** CIC. *ad Att.* 10.10.6.

ἀνήιξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναΐσσω.

ἀνήιον *impf. ind. act., see* ἄνειμι (εἶμι).

ἀνήκεστος -ον [ἀκέομαι] **incurable, unsalvable, irremediable, irreparable** IL. 5.394 (*grief*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 612 (*evil*) HDT. 1.137.1 (*suffering*) ISOCR. 16.45 HP. *Acut.* 39 (*errors*) *etc.*; ἐποίησαν ἀνήκεστα κακὰ τοὺς οὔτε μέλλοντας οὔτ' ἂν βουλομένους τοιοῦτον οὐδέν they brought about the most grievous evils for those who had no intention or desire for anything of the kind XEN. *An.* 2.5.5; μηδὲν παθεῖν ἀνήκεστον not to undergo anything horrible THUC. 3.39.7 (*cf.* DEMOSTH. 54.5); περί τινος ... βουλεῦσαί τι ἀνήκεστον to determine a non-negotiable punishment for s.o. THUC. 1.132.5 ‖ **implacable, cruel** PLUT. *Per.* 36.6 (*discord*), *Cor.* 18.2 (*anger*) | *of pers.* PLUT. *Per.* 39.2 (*enemy*) ‖ **pernicious, deathly** SOPH. *Ai.* 52 (*joy*) ♦ *adv.* **ἀνηκέστως irremediably, implacably** ἀ. διαθεῖναι to treat cruelly HDT. 3.155.3; ἀ. ἔχειν to be implacable APP. 14.123.

ἀνηκής -ές [ἄκος] SOPH. *fr.* 49, *see* ἀνήκεστος.

ἀνηκίδωτος -ον [ἀκίς] **lacking a tip** AESCHL. *fr.* 279.

ἀνηκοέω, *contr.* [ἀνήκοος] **to be deaf** HDN. *Epim.* 188.6.

ἀνηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀνήκοος] **deafness** PLUT. *Aud.* 38b, *al.* ‖ **ignorance** PLUT. *QConv.* 676f ‖ **disobedience** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 288.36.

ἀνήκοος -ον [ἀκούω] [A] **deaf** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903b 38 MOSCH. 3.103 *etc.* ‖ **that does not hear** ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 ‖ **that does not pay attention, disobedient, rebellious** CALLIM. *H.* 4.116 VT *Jer.* 6.28, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀνήκοον **disobedience** DION. 6.35.1 [E] **that has never heard of, ignorant** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHN. 1.141 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. εἶναι ἔνια γεγενημένα to be unaware of some things that had happened PLAT. *Alc.* 2.141d ‖ **that does not understand** ▸ τινος sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 199 [C] *pass.* **unheard, unlistened to** ALCIPHR. 2.33.1 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ἀνηκόως without hearing:** ἀ. ἔχειν τινός to be ignorant about sthg. PLUT. *Coniug.* 145c = ἕς τι PAUS. 10.17.13 • *Dor.* ἀνᾱκ-.

ἀνηκουστέω, *contr.* [ἀνήκουστος] **to be unwilling to listen, disobey,** *with gen.* IL. 15.236, *al.* THUC. 1.84.3; ἀνηκουστεῖν δὲ τῶν πατρὸς λόγων to disobey the father's words AESCHL. *Pr.* 40 | *with dat.* HDT. 6.14.2 | *abs.* HDT. 1.115.3 *etc.*

ἀνηκουστία -ας, ἡ [ἀνήκουστος] **deafness** HP. *Morb.* 3.4 ‖ **disobedience** PLAT. *Leg.* 671b • *see* ἀνήκουστος.

ἀνήκουστος -ον [ἀκούω] [A] **inaudible** ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 5 ‖ **unheard of, terrible** SOPH. *El.* 1407 ‖ **unlistened to** ANTIPHO 1.22 [B] **that does not hear:** *subst.* τὸ ἀνήκουστον **disobedience** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.8.

ἀνήκω [ἀνά, ἵκω] [A] **to have reached** *or* **arrived, to have climbed,** *of pers. and things*: ἐς τὰ ἐκείνου μέτρα to its (the pyramid's) dimensions HDT. 2.127.1; ἐς τὰ μέγιστα ἀρετῆς πέρι to the pinnacle of virtue HDT. 5.49.3; χρήμασι ἐς τὰ πρῶτα to the height of wealth HDT. 7.134.2; ▸ ἀ. ἐς τοῦτό τινος to be on the point of sthg.

HDT. 7.9. γ = ▸ ἐς τοσοῦτό τινος HDT. 7.16. γ2 | *analog.* τοῦτο μὲν ἐς οὐδὲν ἀνήκει this does not prove anything HDT. 2.104.2 || **to rise, proceed** THUC. 3.45.3 XEN. *An.* 6.4.5 (*of a mountain*) *etc.*; μεῖζον ἀνήκει ἢ κατ' ἐμὰν ῥώμαν surpasses my strength SOPH. *Tr.* 1018 || **to concern, have to do with** ▸ εἴς τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 60.6 = ▸ πρός τι POL. 2.15.4 | *of pers.* εἴς τινα s.o. HDT. 6.109.4 = τινι VT *Josh.* 23.14 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἄλλα τὰ ἀνήκοντα ἡμῖν all the other tributes that accrue to us VT *1Macc.* 11.35 | ἀνήκει εἰς τοὺς θεωμένους (the homicide) **is imputable to** the spectators ANTIPHO 3.3.7 | ▸ *abs.* **to be proper to, fit** NT *Eph.* 5.4, *al.* [B] **to return** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 196b.

ἀνηλᾰ́κᾰτος -ον [ἠλακάτη] **incapable of spinning** MATR. *fr.* 5.

ἀνήλᾰτος -ον [ἐλαύνω] **not malleable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 16 | **hard, unscratched** VT *Job* 41.16 || *fig.* **obstinate** ANACR. 145.

ἀνηλεγέως *adv., see* ἀνηλεγής.

ἀνηλεγής -ές [ἀλέγω] **impious** QS 2.75 (*war*) ◆ *adv.* **ἀνηλεγέως impiously** QS 2.414, *al.*

ἀνηλεήμων -ον NICOCH. 26, *see* ἀνελεήμων.

ἀνηλεής -ές [ἀνελεής] **pitiless** MEN. *Epit.* 899 CALLIM. *H.* 4.106 APP. 12.38 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνηλεῶς **pitilessly** AND. 4.39 *etc.*

ἀνηλέητος -ον [ἐλεέω] **unworthy of pity** LYCURG. 148 (-άνελ *codd.*) || **pitiless** AESCHN. 2.163 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀνηλεήτως pitilessly** PLAT. *Leg.* 697d *etc.*

ἀνήλειπτος -ον [ἀλείφω] **unanointed** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.19; *mss.* ἀνειλημπτ-).

ἀνήλειφος -ον *v.l., see* ἀνήλιφος.

ἀνηλειψία -ας, ἡ [ἀνήλειπτος] **unanointed state, filth** HP. *Vict.* 2.57 (*v.l.*) POL. 3.87.2.

ἀνηλεόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἠλιόω] **to emit rays:** *pass.* **to be irradiated** [Eust.[1]] *Hex.* 18.745B.

ἀνηλεῶς *adv., see* ἀνηλεής.

ἀνηλής -ές ALCM. 102 (*dub.*), *see* ἀνηλεής.

ἀνῆλθον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνέρχομαι.

ἀνηλιάζω [ἀνά, ἡλιάζω] **to expose to the sun** PROTAGOR. 3 (*fr.*).

ἀνήλικος -ον [ἥλικία] **not at the age of manhood** [CALLISTH.] 1.38 *etc.*

ἀνηλιοδείκτης -ου, ὁ **one who can get his bearings without aid of the sun** *PPGM* 4.1374.

ἀνήλιος -ον [ἥλιος] **sunless, gloomy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 453 EUR. *Andr.* 534; τὰν ἄβατον θεοῦ φυλλάδα ... ἀνήλιον the secret leafage of the god where no sun penetrates SOPH. *O.C.* 676 • *Dor.* -ᾱν-.

ἀνήλιπος -ον [*see* νήλιπος] **unshod, barefooted** THEOCR. 4.56 (*v.l.* νήλ-) • *Dor.* ἀνᾱλ- THEOCR. *l.c.* (*v.l.*).

ἀνηλίπους -ποδος, ἡ, ὁ [νηλίπους] **unshod** *1*KIOS 19.3 (I[CE]) (ἀνιλίποδες).

ἀνήλῐφος -ον [ἀλείφω] **unanointed** DCASS. 56.30.3 *etc.*

ἀνηλόγως [ἀναλόγως] *adv.* **in conformity:** σῇ φύσει with your nature GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.47.24.

ἀνήλῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνέρχομαι] **approach** PAMPR. 3.74 HSCH.

ἀνήλωκα, ἀνήλωσα *pf. and aor. ind. act., see* ἀναλίσκω.

ἀνήλωμα -ατος, τό *P*TEBT. 701.211 (III[BCE]) *etc., see* ἀνάλωμα.

ἀνήλωτος -ον [ἠλόω] **made without nails** ORIG. *Princ.* 4.3.2.31.

ἀνήμελκτος -ον [ἀμέλγω] **unmilked** OD. 9.439.

ἀνήμερος -ον [ἥμερος] **undomesticated, wild, savage** ANACR. 1.7 (*citizens*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 716, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 123 PLUT. *Util.* 86d (*life*) *etc.*; χθόνα ἀνήμερον τιθέντες ἡμερωμένην making a wild region habitable AESCHL. *Eum.* 14 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀνημέρως savagely** DIOD. 13.23.4 • *Dor.* ἀνᾱμ-.

ἀνημερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνήμερος] **savagery** PHILOD. *Oec.* 24.30.

ἀνημερόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἠμερόω] **to domesticate:** *fig.* ἀ. κνωδάλων ὁδόν to purge the road of wild animals SOPH. *fr.* 905.

ἀνημέρωτος -ον [ἀνήμερος] **wild, uncultivated** SOPH. *fr.* 825.

ἀνήμετος -ον *see* ἀνέμετος.

ἀνήμυκτος -ον [ἀμύσσω] **unharmed, unlacerated** HSCH.

ἀνηνα- *aor., see* ἀναίνομαι.

ἀνήνεγκα *Ion.* **ἀνήνεικα** *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναφέρω.

ἀνηνεμέω STRAB. 7.13.18, *v.l., see* νηνεμέω.

ἀνηνεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀνήνεμος] **absence of wind, calm** ADAE. (AP 9.544.4) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29 (*arch. for* νηνεμία).

ἀνήνεμος -ον [ἄνεμος] **windless, calm, mild** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 201.22; ἀ. πάντων χειμώνων shelter from the winds of every storm SOPH. *O.C.* 677.

1. **ἀνήνιος** -ον [ἡνία] **unbridled** L. *E.M.* 107.20.

2. **ἀνήνιος** *Ion.* [ἀνία] **without pain** HP. (GAL. 19.81).

ἀνήνοθε(ν) *pf. and epic ppf. 3. sg.* **to rise, gush, climb** IL. 11.266 (*ppf.*) OD. 17.270 (*pf.*: *v.l.* ἐνηνοθ-), *perhaps orig.* * ἀνενήνοθε, *cf.* ἐνήνοθε, ἐπενήνοθε, κατενήνοθε.

ἀνηνόμην *impf. ind. mid., see* ἀναίνομαι.

ἀνήνυστος -ον [ἀνήνυτος] **ineffectual, without result** OD. 16.111 AP 4.1307 OPP.[1] 4.196 (*v.l. for* ἀνήνυτος) || **impossible to accomplish** EMPED. B 12.2.

ἀνήνῡτος -ον [ἀνύω] **ineffectual, without result** PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a, *al etc.* || **endless, interminable** SOPH. *El.* 167 PLAT. *Gorg.* 507e *etc.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.471 || **impossible** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 10 *etc.* || *Dor. adv. neut.* ἀνάνυτα endlessly THEOCR. 15.87 *and* ἀνήνυτα uselessly HLD. 4.21.3 ◆ *adv.* **ἀνηνύτως without result** SOPH. *fr.* 557.4.

ἀνήνωρ -ορος [ἀνήρ] **not virile** OD. 10.301; ἀνὴρ ἀ. man that is not a man HES. *Op.* 751.

ἀνῆξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναΐσσω.

ἀνηπελίη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὀλιγηπελίη] **weakness** HSCH. α5073, *see* ἀσθένεια.

ἀνηπλωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀναπλόω **incrementally, minutely** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1215.20.

ἀνηπύω [ἀνά, ἠπύω] **to resound** MOSCH. 2.98 || **to sing loud:** ὑμέναιον "hymenaeus" AP 4.1197 • *only pres. and impf.* ἀνήπυον.

ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ [*IE* *ner; *cf. Lat.* Nero, *Skt.* nā, *Osc.* ner-um, *Celt.* ner, *Alb.* njer, *Arm.* ayr] [A] *proper.* **man,** *as* **male** (*opp. to woman*; *different than* ἄνθρωπος man, human being) IL. 19.177 OD. 21.323 *etc.*; τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἅπαις **without male offspring** PLAT. *Leg.* 877e || **husband, spouse** IL. 3.140 HDT. 1.146.3 *etc.*; εἰς ἀνδρὸς ὥραν ἡκούσης τῆς κόρης the girl having reached marriageable age PLAT. *Criti.* 113d (*cf.* LUC. *Lex.* 11) | **lover** SOPH. *Tr.* 551 EUR. *Hip.* 491 THEOCR. 15.131 *etc.* || **male animal** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 637b 15; ὦ τράγε τᾶν λευκᾶν αἰγῶν ἄνερ O goat, lord of the white nannies THEOCR. 8.49 [B] *generic.* **man, human being** (*opp. to god*) IL. 18.432, *al. etc.*; πατὴρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε father of men and gods IL. 1.544, *al.* | *frequently with adj.* ἄνδρες βροτοί mortal men OD. 5.197 = ἄ. θνητοί OD. 10.306; ἄ. ἥρωες heroes IL. 5.746 | κατ' ἀνδρὸς βίοτον from generation to generation EUR. *Hip.* 938 | τόδε παλαιὸν ἀνδρὸς λείψανον this old scrap of humanity EUR. *El.* 554 [C] **man,** *as* **adult** (*opp. to youth*): παῖς, μειράκιον, ἀνήρ, πρεσβύτης boy, youth, adult man, elder XEN. *Symp.* 4.17 PLUT. *Alc.* 1.4; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐγγράφεσθαι to be inscribed in the adult class DEMOSTH. 19.230; εἰς ἄ. συντελεῖν to join the ranks of adults ISOCR. 12.212; ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν in the age of adulthood PLUT. *Frat.* 487c; εἰς ἄνδρας ἥκειν, ἐλθεῖν to reach adulthood ACH. 8.9.5, 8.10.7 [D] **man,** *as* **manly person** (*endowed with manly qualities*), **real man:** ὦ φίλοι, ἀνέρες ἔστε O friends, be men IL. 5.529; πολλοὶ μὲν ἄνθρωποι ..., ὀλίγοι δὲ ἄνδρες there are many male humans, but few true men HDT. 7.210.2; ἄνδρα γίγνεσθαί σε χρή you must become a true man EUR. *El.* 693; εἰ ἄνδρες εἶεν οἱ στρατηγοί if the generals had been real men THUC. 4.27.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.25 || **warrior, combatant** IL. 15.328, *al.* (*frequent*) *etc.* | *milit.* ἀνὴρ ἀντ' ἀνδρὸς ἐλύθησαν they were freed man in exchange for man THUC. 2.103.1 | ἀκτέον ἐπὶ τοὺς ἄνδρας it is necessary to march against the enemy XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.5 [E] *with subst. usu.* ἀ. *should be omitted in transl.*: ἀ. ἡγήτορες chiefs IL. 11.687; ἀ. μάντις seer HDT. 6.83.2; ἀ. νομεύς shepherd SOPH. *O.T.* 1118; ἀ. δημότης one of the townsmen SOPH. *Ant.* 690; ἄ. πολῖται citizens SOPH. *O.T.* 513 | *frequently* ὦ ἄνδρες δικασταί O jurors DEMOSTH. 1.1, *al. etc.*; ὦ ἄνδρες Ἀθηναῖοι O Athenians DEMOSTH. 19.4, *al. etc.*; *simpl.* ὦ ἄνδρες sirs LYS. 1.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.1 *etc.* | *com.* ἄ. θεοί master gods LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 15; ὦ ἄνδρες κύνες O sir dogs ATH. 4.160b | *esp. of nationality*: ἀ. Μεγαρικός a Megarian ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 750 *etc.*; ἀπέπεμψε Φοίνικας ἄνδρας he sent Phoenicians HDT. 4.42.2 [F] *emph.* ὁ ἀνήρ *and with crasis* ἀνήρ *Ion.* ὠνήρ *in the sense of* αὐτός *or* ἐκεῖνος **he, this one** SOPH. *Ai.* 228, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 269 *etc.* (*usu. poet., also in oblique cases*) || *frequently in trag.* ἀνήρ ὅδε *or* ὅδ' ἀνήρ **I** (*proper.* this man who) SOPH. *Ai.* 77 EUR. *Alc.* 690 *etc.* || *later Hebr. in the sense of* ἕκαστος **each one** VT *Judg.* 8.24, *al.* | ἀνὴρ ἀνήρ **anyone** VT *Lev.* 15.2 [G] *extens.* **individual, person** (*indefinite*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1214 PLAT. *Phaed.* 114d *etc.*; πᾶς ἀ. **each one** PLAT. *Leg.* 736c, *al. etc.* | κατ' ἄνδρα **individually, man by man** ISOCR. 12.180 *etc. but pl.* κατὰ ἄνδρας in masculine manner ACH. 8.12.1 • *declar.*: *sg: gen.* ἀνδρός, *epic* ἀνέρος | *dat.* ἀνδρί, *epic* ἀνέρι | *acc.* ἄνδρα, *epic* ἀνέρα | *voc.* ἄνερ, *epic* ἄνερ || *nom. pl.* ἄνδρες, *epic* ἀνέρες | *gen.* ἀνδρῶν | *dat.* ἀνδρᾶσι, *epic* ἀνδρεσσι, *Aeol.* ἄνδρεσι ALC. 39a.8 | *acc.* ἄνδρας, *epic* ἀνέρας | *epic dual* ἀνέρε || *epic poet.* ἄν-; *but always* ᾱν- *if trisyll.* || *crasis* ὁ ἀ. > ἀνήρ *Ion.* ὠνήρ, τοῦ ἀ. > τἀνδρός, τῷ ἀ. > τἀνδρί, οἱ ἄ. > ἄνδρες *Ion.* ὦνδρες.

ἀνηρέμητος -ον [ἠρεμέω] **that has no rest** SEXT. *S.* 3.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀνηρεμήτως restlessly** SEXT. *S.* 10.223.

ἀνηρεοί, οἱ rings, *through which strings are passed* HSCH.

ἀνηρεφής -ές [ἐρέφω] **uncovered** AP 2.1171.

ἀνήρης -ες [ἀνήρ] **manly** AESCHL. *fr.* 218 (*dub.*).

ἀνήριθμος -ον *see* ἀνάριθμος.

Ἀνήριστος -ου, ὁ **Aneristos,** *male name* HDT. 7.134.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀνηροέστης -ου, ὁ **Aneroestes,** *male name* POL. 2.26.5, *al.* • *also nom.* Ἀνηρόεστος.

ἀνηρόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἀνείρομαι.

ἀνηροσίη -ης, ἡ [ἀνήροτος] *Ion.* **lack of plowing** OR. *Sib.* 3.542.

ἀνήροτος -ον [ἀρόω] **unplowed, uncultivated** OD. 9.109 AESCHL. *Pr.* 708 | *fig.* LUC. *Lex.* 19 (*woman*) *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀνήροτα without being cultivated OPP.[1] 1.462.

ἀνήρρησε *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνέρρω.

ἀνηρτημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀρτάω **incoherently** HERM.[2] p. 177.

ἀνηρώτευν *impf. ind. act. Ion., see* ἀνερωτάω.

ἀνησιδώρα -ας, ἡ [ἀνίημι, δῶρον] **gift-giving,** *epith.*

of Demeter PAUS. 1.31.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 745 a || *of Rome* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317a.

ἀνήσσητος -ον [ἡσσάομαι] **undefeated** THEOCR. 6.46 • *Dor.* ἀνησσᾶτ-.

ἄνησσον -ου, τό *see* ἄννησσον.

ἄνηστις -εως [νῆστις] **fast** CRATIN. 47. *etc.*

ἀνήσω *fut. ind act., see* ἀνίημι.

ἀνήτινος *Dor. for* ἀνήθινος.

ἄνητον, τό *Aeol.* SAPPH. 81.5 ALC. 362.1, *see* ἄνηθον.

ἀνήυσε *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναΰω.

ἀνηὔτησαν *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναϋτέω.

ἀνήφαιστος -ον ["Ηφαιστος] **lacking Hephaestus:** ἀ. πῦρ fire that is not a fire EUR. *Or.* 621.

ἀνήφθω *pf. imper. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀνάπτω.

ἀνηχέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἠχέω] **to cry** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1335 (*impf.*).

ἄνηχος -ον [ἦχος] **silent, noiseless** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.11.

ἀνηώρησε *aor. ind. act., see* ἀναιωρέω.

ἀνθ' *and* ἀνθ- *bef. aspir., see* ἀντί.

ἀνθαιρέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, αἱρέω] *impf.* ἀνθῃρούμην || *fut.* ἀνθαιρήσομαι || *aor*^{1} ἀνθειλόμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀνθῃρημένος || *aor. pass.* ἀνθῃρέθην DCASS. 36.44.3 A **to choose after another** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. instead of *or* in place of s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 765d; τοὺς μὲν προτέρους στρατηγούς ... ἔπαυσαν, ἄλλους δὲ ἀνθεῖλοντο they let alone the earlier generals and chose others in their place THUC. 8.76.2 *cf.* 6.103.4 || **to prefer** EUR. *Hip.* 773 (*lyr.*) CALLIM. *H.* 4.248 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. in place of sthg.: τὸ δ' εὐσεβὲς τῆς δυσσεβείας ἀνθελοῦ choose to be pious rather than impious EUR. *Cycl.* 311 B **to contest, claim:** τι sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 660.

ἀνθαιρετιστικόν -ου, τό **change of quality between states** *P*MICH. 3.149 (*astr.*).

ἀνθάλιον -ου, τό [ἄνθος] *bot.* **edible sedge** PLIN. 21.88, 175, *see* μαλιναθάλλη.

ἀνθαλίσκομαι [ἀντί, ἁλίσκομαι] **to be captured in turn,** *i.e. after others* AESCHL. *Ag.* 340 || **to be convicted** *or* **refuted in one's turn** DCASS. 36.40.4 • *impf. 3. pl.* ἀνθηλίσκοντο DCASS. 58.16.5 || *aor*^{r}. *ind. 3. sg.* ἀνθεάλω | *opt. 3. pl.* ἀνθαλοῖεν.

ἀνθαμαρτάνω [ἀντί, ἁμαρτάνω] **to sin in retaliation** AGATH. 4.4.6.

ἀνθαμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀμιλλάομαι] **to fight against one another, be rivals, compete** PLAT. *Leg.* 731a XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28 • *Ion. pres. ptc. act.* ἀνθαμιλλεῦντες HP. *epist.* 17.

ἀνθάμιλλος -ον [ἀντί, ἅμιλλα] **rival** EUR. *Ion* 606 *etc.*

ἀνθάπτομαι [ἀντί, ἅπτω] *impf.* ἀνθηπτόμην || *fut.* ἀνθάψομαι || *aor.* ἀνθηψάμην A **to seize in turn** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 3.137.1 EUR. *Hec.* 275 B **to seize, capture, attack,** *usu. of ills, pains;* ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Tr.* 778 EUR. *Med.* 55 *etc.* || *fig.* **to attack, reprove, oppose** ▸ περί τινος over sthg. THUC. 8.50.3 || **to cling, devote oneself, pledge oneself** ▸ τινος to *or* in sthg. HDT. 7.138.2 (*war*) THUC. 8.97.3 (*public affairs*) • *Ion. inf.* ἀντάπτεσθαι HDT. 1.138.2 || *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἀντάπτοντο HDT. 3.137.2.

ἀνθαρμόζω [ἀντί, ἁρμόζω] **to fit:** χειρὶ χεῖρα one hand to the other SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.63b.

ἀνθάρπαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντί, ἅρπαγμα] **thing taken in retaliation** EUSTATH. 877.37.

ἀνθαρπάζω [ἀντί, ἁρπάζω] **to take in retaliation** AN. *Hell.* 18.3 *etc.*

Ἄνθεια -ας, ἡ **Antheia,** *city of Messenia* IL. 9.151, 293 HES. *Sc.* 381, 474 STRAB. 8.4.5 (360) *etc.* || *female name* LYS. *fr.* 36 ATH. 13.486e, 592e.

Ἀνθείας -ου, ὁ **Antheias,** *male name* PAUS. 7.18.3.

ἀνθειλόμην *aor*^{1}. *ind. mid., see* ἀνθαιρέομαι.

ἀνθεινός -ή -όν DIOD. 4.4.4 (*attire*) AEL. *N.A.* 2.11, *see* ἀνθινός.

ἀνθεκτέον [ἀντέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to attach oneself, dedicate oneself** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 1.93.4 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 424b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 9 *etc.*

ἀνθεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀντέχω] **that attaches** ▸ *with gen.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.3.

ἀνθελετός -ή -όν [ἀνθαιρέομαι] **preferred** AN. *Herb.* 194.

ἀνθελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντί, ἑλιγμός] **rotation in the reverse direction** AET. 5.15.5 (*mss.* ἀντελ-) *etc.*

ἀνθέλιξ -ικος, ἡ [ἀντί, ἕλιξ] *anat.* **internal curvature of the ear** RUF. *On.* 44.

ἀνθέλκυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθέλκω] **act of drawing:** ἀ. τῆς πνοῆς inhalation EPIPH. *Haer.* 40.8.8.

ἀνθέλκω [ἀντί, ἕλκω] *impf.* ἀνθεῖλκον, *mid. pass.* ἀνθειλκόμην || *aor.* ἀνθεῖλκυσα || *aor. subj. pass.* ἀνθελκυσθῶ EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.13.1; **to draw against** *or* **in the opposite direction** THUC. 4.14.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 644e, *Rp.* 439b, *etc.*; ἐπὶ πολλὰ τοῖς καιροῖς ἀνθελκόμενον (a man) pulled in all directions by circumstance PLUT. *CMi.* 59.9 || *pass.* PLAT. *Ax.* 372a DION. 3.30.6.

ἄνθεμα -ατος, τό *see* ἀνάθεμα || *a type of dance* ATH. 14.629e (*oth. pl. of* ἄνθεμον).

ἀνθεμεῦντας ANACR. 38.2, *acc. pl. of* ἀνθεμέις.

Ἀνθεμίδης -ου, ὁ **Antemides, son of Antemion** IL. 4.488.

ἀνθεμίζομαι [ἀνθεμίς] **to gather flowers:** *fig.* γοεδνὰ δ' ἀνθεμίζομαι I pluck the flower of lamentation, *i.e.* I lament AESCHL. *Suppl.* 73.

ἀνθέμιον -ου, τό [ἄνθεμον] flower MELEAG. (AP 4.1.36) *etc.*; ἐστιγμένους ἀνθεμία tattooed with flowers XEN. *An.* 5.4.32 | *fig.* ἀνθέμιον τοῦ χρυσίου purest gold VT *Eccl.* 12.6.

ἀνθεμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄνθεμον] **flower** IOS. *A.I.* 12.80 *etc.* || *bot.* **chamomile** NIC. *fr.* 74.37; *various species:* ἀ. λευκή wild chamomile; ἀ. μελίνη dyer's chamomile; ἀ. πορφυρᾶ red chamomile DIOSC.^{2} 3.137 | **argemone,** *a type of poppy* (*see* ἀργεμώνη) DIOSC.^{2} 2.177a | **anthyllid** DIOSC.^{2} 3.136a, *see* ἀνθυλλίς | **marjoram** DIOSC.^{2} 3.138, *see* ἀμάρακον.

Ἀνθεμίς -ίδος, ἡ **Anthemis,** *ancient name of the island of Samos* STRAB. 10.2.7.

Ἀνθεμίων -ωνος, ὁ **Anthemion,** *male name* IL. 4.473 *etc.*

ἀνθεμοειδής -ές [ἄνθεμον] ORPH. *H.* 43.4, *see* ἀνθεμώδης.

ἀνθεμόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἄνθεμον] **florid** OD. 12.159, *al. etc.* || **adored with flowers** (*sculpted, chased, embroidered*) IL. 23.885 OD. 3.440, *al.* PERSES (AP 6.272.1) *etc.* • *fem.* -όεις IL. 2.695 HES. *fr.* 34.

Ἀνθεμοεισίς -ίδος, ἡ **Anthemoeisis,** *lake in Asia Minor* AP 2.724.

Ἀνθεμόεσσα -ης, ἡ **Anthemoessa,** *island* HES. *fr.* 27.

Ἀνθεμόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Anthemokritos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 12.4.

ἄνθεμον -ου, τό [ἄνθος] **flower** SAPPH. 132.1 SEM. 7.66 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 992 *etc.* | *of gold, of orichalc* HOM. 6.9 PIND. *O.* 2.72 *etc.*; λείριον ἄ. lily flower (red), *i.e.* coral PIND. *N.* 7.79 || *bot.* **chamomile** HP. *NatMul.* 32; ἄ. ἀφύλλανθες wild chamomile THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 || *a dance* ATH. 14.629e, *see* ἄνθεμα || *a sweet* POLL. 6.76.

ἀνθεμόρρυτος -ον [ἄνθεμον, ῥέω] **dripping from flowers:** γάνος juice (*of honey*) EUR. *I.T.* 634.

ἀνθεμόστρωτος -ον [ἄνθεμον, στρώννυμι] **scattered with flowers** EUR. *fr.* 11a.

Ἀνθεμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Anthemous,** *place in Macedonia* HDT. 5.94.1 THUC. 2.99.6 *etc.*

Ἀνθεμουσία -ας, ἡ **Anthemousia,** *region in Mesopotamia* STRAB. 16.1.27 *etc.*

Ἀνθεμοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Anthemoussa,** *ancient name of Samos* ARISTOT. *fr.* 570.

ἀνθεμοφόρον -ου, τό [ἄνθεμον, φέρω] *bot. a plant* DIOSC.^{2} 4.123a, *see* βούνιον.

ἀνθεμουργός -όν [ἄνθεμον, ἔργον] **that works on flowers:** *subst.* ἡ ἀνθεμουργός **bee** AESCHL. *Pers.* 612.

ἀνθεμώδης -ες [ἄνθεμον] **blooming, in flower** SAPPH. 96.14 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.39 AESCHL. *Pr.* 455 *etc.*

ἀνθεμωτός -ή -όν [ἄνθεμον] **adorned with flowers** *I*IG 2^{2}.1627b 306 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἄνθεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντέχω] **reciprocal hold, embrace** PLAT. *epist.* 323b.

ἀνθέξω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀντέχω.

ἄνθεο *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. epic, see* ἀνατίθημι.

ἀνθερεών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* ἀθήρ] **chin, under-chin** IL. 1.501, *al.* HP. *Os.* 18. NIC. *Th.* 444 || **throat, neck** EUPHOR. 92.1 QS 1.110 *etc.* || **mouth** NONN. *D.* 3.247, *al.*

ἀνθερίκη -ης, ἡ **asphodel stalk** RHIAN. (AP 12.121) (*conject. for* ἀθερ-), *see* ἀνθέρικος.

ἀνθερικόδης -ες [ἀνθέρικος, εἶδος] **like asphodel** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.1.

ἀνθέρῐκος -ου, ὁ [ἀθήρ] *bot.* **asphodel stalk,** *in bloom* HP. *Coac.* 4.491 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.2 HELLAN. 67 *etc.*; σύμπηκτα ἐξ ἀνθερίκων ἐνειρμένων (houses) **built of woven asphodel stalks** HDT. 4.190 (*oth. gen. of* ἀνθέριξ) || **asphodel flower** DIOSC.^{2} 2.169 || **asphodel** (*plant*) CRATIN. 363.2 EUP. 13.5 CALLIM. *H.* 4.193.

ἀνθέριξ -ῐκος, ὁ [*see* ἀθήρ] **remains of a stalk, stalk** IL. 20.227 *etc.* || *pl.* **asphodel stalks** THEOCR. 1.52 • *dat. pl.* ἀνθερίκεσσι THEOCR. *l.c.* (*v.l.* ἀνθερίκοισι).

ἄνθεσαν *aor*^{1}. *ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἀνατίθημι.

ἀνθεσιουργός -όν [ἄνθος, ἐργαζόμαι] **that creates flowers** ORPH. *fr.* 197.

ἀνθεσιπότᾱτος -ον [ἄνθος, ποτάομαι] **flying among flowers** ANTIPH. 207.8.

ἀνθεσίχρως -ωτος [ἄνθος, χρόα] **variegated** MATR. *Conv.* 51.

Ἀνθεστήρια -ων, τά [ἄνθος] **Anthesteria,** *festival of flowers at Athens* APOLLOD. 28. *I*CIG 3655.20 (III-II^{BCE}) HARP.^{1} *s.v.* Χόες *etc.*

Ἀνθεστηριών -ῶνος, ὁ [Ἀνθεστήρια] **Antheserion,** *month at Athens* (= February-March) THUC. 2.15.4 AESCHN. 3.98 *etc.*

ἀνθεστιάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἑστιάω] *impf.* ἀνθειστίων || *fut.* ἀνθεστιάσω LUC. *Am.* 9 || *aor. pass.* ἀνθειστιάθην; *act.* **to host in turn** *or* **in exchange** PLUT. *Ant.* 27.1 LUC. *Am.* 9 || *pass.* PLUT. *Ant.* 32.8 DCASS. 48.38.3.

ἀνθεστώς *pf. ptc. act., see* ἀνθίστημι.

Ἀνθεσφόρια -ων, τά **Anthesphoria,** *festival in honor of Persephone* POLL. 1.37.

ἀνθεσφόρος -ον [ἄνθος, φέρω] **that bears flowers, blooming** EUR. *Bac.* 703, *I.A.* 1544.

ἄνθετο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* ἀνατίθημι.

Ἀνθεύς -έως, ὁ **Antheus,** *male name* LYC. 134 | *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 *etc.*

ἀνθέω, *contr.* [ἄνθος] *impf.* ἤνθουν || *fut.* ἀνθήσω || *aor.* ἤνθησα || *pf.* ἤνθηκα A **to bloom, blossom** OD. 11.320 (*of down, only in Hom.*) ORPH. *L.* 255 (*of hair*) | *ordin. of plants and flowers* HES. *Op.* 582 ALC. 347.4 THEOCR. 27.45 *etc.* || *fig.* **to descend** THEODORET.^{1} *QuGen.* 1.61, *al.* B **to be in bloom, be covered with flowers** ▸ *with dat.*: ἄνθεσιν with flowers HOM. 3.139; ῥόδοις with roses PIND. *I.* 4.18 | *fig.* ὁρῶμεν ἀνθοῦν πέλαγος νεκροῖς we see the ocean blooming with corpses AESCHL. *Ag.* 659 C *fig.* **to be blooming, be in full flower** *or* **vigor** HES. *Op.* 227 HDT. 6.127.4 THUC. 1.19 *etc.*; Ἕκτορος ἤνθει

δόρυ Hektor's spear was unstoppable EUR. *Hec.* 1210; τῶν ἀνθούντων ἐν ὥρᾳ of thsoe who are at the age of flourishing PLAT. *Rp.* 475a, *cf.* ἐφ' ὥρᾳ PLUT. *Per.* 16.3; τὸ ἀνθοῦν τῆς δυνάμεως the muscle of the army PLUT. *Cor.* 39.13 | *of the Academic school* PLUT. *Luc.* 42.3 || **to be at the peak,** *of diseases, etc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1009 (*lyr.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1089 HP. *Epid.* 1.25 (*said of fevers*) *etc.* || **to be full, abound** ▸ *with dat.*: ἀνδράσι with men HDT. 4.1.1 | ▸ *with gen.* φθειρῶν with lice PAUS. 9.33.6 || **to shine, blaze:** τινι with sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 | *of garments* PLUT. *Isid.* 352d • *Dor. Ion. pres.* ἀνθευ- || *Lac. impf.* ἄνσεεν (*conject.*, ἤνσει *codd.*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1257.

ἀνθεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄνθος] **garden, flowerbed** *1*OGIS 365.

Ἄνθη -ης, ἡ **Anthe,** *city* HES. *Sc.* 474.

1. ἄνθη -ης, ἡ [ἀνθέω] **flourishing, full bloom** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b *etc.* || **flower, sprout** NIC. *Th.* 625 AEL. *N.A.* 12.4.

2. ἄνθη, τά *pl.*, *see* ἄνθος.

Ἀνθηδονία -ας, ἡ **Anthedonia,** *island* ARISTOT. *fr.* 597 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295e || *region of Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.13.

Ἀνθηδονιάς -άδος, ἡ [Ἀνθηδονία] *bot.* **vine of Anthedonia** ARISTOT. *fr.* 596.

ἀνθηδονοειδής -ές [ἀνθηδών, εἶδος] *bot.* **similar to mayflower,** *plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

ἀνθηδών -όνος, ἡ [ἄνθος] *entom.* **bee** AEL. *N.A.* 15.1 *etc.* || *bot.* **mayflower** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

Ἀνθηδών -όνος, ἡ **Anthedon,** *locality in Boeotia* IL. 2.508 *etc.*

ἀνθήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἄνθος] **brightly colored** MARC. 26.

ἀνθήλη -ης, ἡ [ἄνθος] **blooming tuft** *or* **down,** *of reeds or rushes* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.4 DIOSC.[2] 185 *etc.*

Ἀνθήλη -ης, ἡ **Anthele,** *location close to Thermopylai* HDT. 7.176.2.

ἀνθήλιος -ον *see* ἀντήλιος || *f.l.*, *see* ἀνθύλλιον.

1. ἄνθημα -ατος, τό [ἀνθέω] **flower** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 406.

2. ἄνθημα *poet. for* ἀνάθ-.

ἀνθημερινός -όν [ἀνθήμερον] **first day's, one day old** (*of a newborn*) ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1369A.

ἀνθήμερον [ἀντί, ἡμέρα] *adv.* **today** SOPH. *fr.* 168 (*prob.*).

ἀνθήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἄνθος] **blooming** NIC. *Al.* 610.

Ἀνθήνη -ης, ἡ **Anthene,** *city of Kynouria, in the Peloponnese* THUC. 5.41.2 *etc.*

Ἀνθηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Anthene,** *locality in India* NONN. *D.* 26.87.

ἀνθηρεύω [ἀνθηρός] **to charm, entice** LEONTN. *VSym.* 30.

ἀνθηρογραφέω, *contr.* [ἀνθηρός, γράφω] *rhet.* **to write in a florid style** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.6.1.

ἀνθηροποικίλος -ον [ἀνθηρός, ποικίλος] **quilted with flowers** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.57.

ἀνθηρός -ά -όν [ἄνθος] Ⓐ **blooming** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1093 STRAB. 17.3.12 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὰ ἀνθηρά **meadows** *or* **plants in bloom** PLUT. *Amat.* 765d, 770b Ⓑ *fig.* **in full flower** *or* **vigor, flourishing, youthful, fresh** EUR. *Cycl.* 541 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 (*of music*) *etc.* | *of pers.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.procr. epit. 5, *al. etc.* | *of style* DION. *Dem.* 18.7 QUINT. *Inst.* 12.10.58 PLUT. *QConv.* 648b *etc.* | **gracious,** *of birds* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 974a || **at its peak:** ἀνθηρὸν μένος brimming rage SOPH. *Ant.* 960 || **abundant** (*meal*) DIPH. 64.1 || **bright, shining** EUR. *I.A.* 73 LUC. *Nigr.* 13 (*subst. neut.* τὸ ἀνθηρόν **brilliance**) *etc.* Ⓒ *subst.* ὁ ἀνθηρός *bot.* **halymum** DIOSC.[2] 1.91a, *see* ἅλιμον || *fem.* ἡ ἀνθηρά **poultice** SOR. 2.51.2 GAL. 13.839 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἀνθηρῶς **splendidly, well** PLUT. *Aud.* 46a || **in florid style** ISOCR. 13.18 (*compar.* -ότερον).

ἀνθηρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνθηρός] **splendor, floridity** SCH. HES. *Th.* 350-361 SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.72.

ἄνθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθέω] **bloom** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.10.1 *etc.*

ἀνθησσάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἡσσάομαι] **to be defeated in turn** THUC. 4.19.4.

ἀνθησῠχάζω [ἀντί, ἡσυχάζω] **to be silent in turn** APP. 14.93.

ἀνθητικός -ή -όν [ἀνθέω] **blooming:** *subst.* τὰ ἀνθητικά **flowering plants** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.3.

Ἀνθία -ας, ἡ **Anthia,** *female name* XEN.[1] 1.2.5.

ἀνθίας -ου, ὁ [ἄνθος] *ichthyol.* **comber,** *fish* ANAN. 5.1 *etc.* || ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 19, *see* αὐλωπίας.

ἀνθιερόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἱερόω] **to dedicate in exchange** EPIC. 65.4.

ἀνθίζω [ἄνθος] ❶ *act.* **to embellish, adorn with flowers** EUR. *Ion* 890 (*dub.*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.15.2 DION. *Isocr.* 13.7 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **to color, dye** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 18 ❷ *mid.* **to pick flowers** APP. 16.105 ❸ *pass.* **to be colored** *or* **dyed** HDT. 1.98.6; ἄνθος ὧδ' ἠνθισμένον bloomed out thus (in the hair), *i.e.* white-haired SOPH. *El.* 43; κρέα ἠνθισμένα sauteed meats EPICR. 6.5 || **to be embellished:** οἶνος ἠνθισμένος wine flavored with flowers GAL. 19.81 || *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἀνθίζουσα, *a poultice* GAL. 13.856.

ἀνθικός -ή -όν [ἄνθος] **of flowers** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2.

ἄνθιμος -η -ον [ἄνθος] **flowery** ORPH. *L.* 735 *etc.*

ἄνθινος -η -ον [ἄνθος] Ⓐ **of flowers:** ἄνθινον εἶδαρ ἔδουσιν they eat the food of flowers, *i.e.* vegetable foods OD. 9.84 (*of the Lotophagoi*) || **flavored with flowers** HP. *Int.* 12 (*kykeon*), *Mul.* 1.35 (*oil*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831b 18 (*honey*) GAL. 19.81 (*wine*) *etc.* Ⓑ **flowery, of bright color, variegated,** *usu. of garments* STRAB. 3.3.7 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304d *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἄνθιον -ου, τό [ἄνθος] **fount, origin** ORPH. *fr.* 33.

Ἄνθιος -ου, ὁ **Anthios,** *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 1.31.4 | *son of Poseidon* SCH. IL. 2.508.

ἀνθιππάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ἱππάρχης] **vice-commander of the cavalry** LYD. *Mag.* 1.38.

ἀνθιππασία -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, ἱππασία] **bluff charge of the cavalry** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.20 *etc.*

ἀνθιππεύω [ἀντί, ἱππεύω] **to ride against** ▸ *with dat.*: ἀλλήλοις one another XEN. *Hip.* 8.12 (*of cavalry*).

Ἀνθιππος -ου, ὁ **Anthippos,** *comic poet* ATH. 9.403e *etc.*

ἄνθισμα -ατος, τό [ἀντίζω] **brightly colored garment** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.10.4.

ἀνθιστάω *and* ἀνθιστάνω *later for* ἀνθίστημι.

ἀνθίστημι [ἀντί, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἀνθίστην, *mid.* ἀνθιστάμην || *fut.* ἀντιστήσω, *mid.* ἀντιστήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. ἀντέστησα, *rar. mid.* ἀντεστησάμην || *aor*^{r}. ἀντέστην || *pf.* ἀνθέστηκα || *ppf.* ἀνθειστήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἀντεστάθην ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) **to set against, oppose** THUC. 1.54.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 834a || **to set in contrast,** compare PLAT. *1Thess.* 5 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. ἀντέστην *and pf. act.* ἀνθέστηκα) **to be** *or* **be set against, oppose, resist,** *usu. in battle*: ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 20.70 HDT. 6.117.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.49 = ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι THUC. 1.93.7 XEN. *Symp.* 5.1 = ▸ κατά τινος VT *Deut.* 19.18 | **to fight, combat** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος **for** s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 1231, *Ant.* 518 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to be in opposition, resist, fight** IL. 16.305 HDT. 5.72.2, 8.91 *etc.* || *of things* **to be set against** *or* **unfavorably** THUC. 5.4.6 DEMOSTH. 19.340 • *Ion.* ἀντίστημι || *Dor. pf. 3. sg.* ἀνθέστακεν EPIGR. 3.81b.1 | *ptc.* ἀνθειστηκώς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.25.42).

ἀνθοβᾰτέω [ἄνθος, βαίνω] **to walk on flowers** *1*SEG 13.344(i) (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}).

ἀνθοβαφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνθοβαφής] **dyer,** *of fabrics* BAS. *Hom.* 7.4.

ἀνθοβᾰφής -ές [ἀνθόβαφος] **dyed** *or* **colored with bright colors** SEXT. *P.* 1.148 LUC. *Am.* 41 *etc.*

ἀνθοβαφία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθόβαφος] **bright-colored dyeing, variegated coloring** PLAT. *fr.* 16 (p. 113: *f.l.* -βάφεια).

ἀνθόβᾰφος -ον [ἄνθος, βάπτω] **that dyes with bright** *or* **various colors** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830e MAN.[1] 2.326.

ἀνθοβολέω, *contr.* [ἀνθοβόλος] **to scatter with flowers** MELEAG. (AP 5.147.6) PLUT. *Caes.* 30.3 || **to produce flowers** GEOP. 10.2.10 || *pass.* **to be scattered with flowers** PLUT. *Pomp.* 57.4.

ἀνθοβόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθοβολέω] **production of flowers** GEOP. 10.59.3.

ἀνθοβόλος -ον [ἄνθος, βάλλω] **that scatters flowers,** *of foliage* ARG. (AP 9.270.3) *cf.* ἀνθόβολος.

ἀνθόβολος -ον [ἄνθος, βάλλω] **crowned with flowers** ARG. (AP 9.270.3) (*corr. from* ἀνθοβόλος).

ἀνθοβοσκός -όν [ἄνθος, βόσκω] **that feeds flowers** *or* **is fed on flowers** SOPH. *fr.* 31.

ἀνθογραφέω, *contr.* [ἄνθος, γράφω] **to paint in bright colors** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 138 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠνθογράφει).

ἀνθοδίαιτος -ον [ἄνθος, διαιτάω] **that lives from flowers** *or* **on flowers,** *bee* MELEAG. (AP 5.163.1).

ἀνθοδόκος -ον [ἄνθος, δέχομαι] **that holds flowers** MOSCH. 2.34.

ἀνθοκάρηνος -ον [ἄνθος, κάρηνον] **with head crowned with flowers** OPP.[1] 4.235.

ἀνθοκομέω, *contr.* [ἀνθοκόμος] **to produce flowers** EUR. *Hec.* 471 (*lyr.*) *etc.*

ἀνθοκόμος -ον [ἄνθος, κόμη] **scattered with flowers** SAT.[1] (AP 10.6.2) NONN. *D.* 5.27, *al.* || **variegated** OPP.[1] 2.190 (*birds*).

ἀνθοκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἄνθος, κρατέω] **to be master of the flowers, govern the flowers** LUC. *Pseudol.* 24.

ἀνθόκροκος -ον [ἄνθος, κρέκω] **quilted with flowers** EUR. *Hec.* 471. (*lyr.*).

ἀνθολκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνθολκός] **act of pulling in the opposite direction, means of pulling back** DCASS. 36.5.2 | *concr.* **counterweight** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20c || **resistance** PLUT. *Luc.* 11.7 (*pl.*) || *medic.* **retraction** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.15 | **revulsion** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.11.1).

ἀνθολκός -όν [ἀνθέλκω] **that pulls in the opposite direction, that distracts** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.22.

ἀνθολογεῖν *contr.* [ἀγαθός, λέγω] *fut.* ἀνθολογήσω || *aor. inf.* ἀνθολογῆσαι | *ptc.* ἀνθολογήσας; **to speak well, courteously** EUSTATH. 378.30.

ἀνθολογέω, *contr.* [ἀνθολόγος] *fut.* ἀνθολογήσω || *aor.* ἠνθολόγησα ❶ *act.* **to gather flowers** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917e || *extens.* **to gather,** *with acc.* HP. *epist.* 16 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to gather the nectar from flowers,** *of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 32 ❸ *pass.* **to be gathered** GEOP. 11.26.2.

ἀνθολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθολόγος] **gathering of flowers** LUC. *Pisc.* 6.

ἀνθολογικά -ῶν, τά [ἀνθολογία] **books on floriculture** PLIN. 21.13.

ἀνθολόγιον -ου, τό [ἀνθολόγος] **gathering of poetic passages, anthology, florilegium** L. *Sud. etc.*

ἀνθολόγος -ον [ἄνθος, λέγω] **that gathers flowers** MELEAG. (AP 12.95.2), *al.*

ἀνθόλοψ -οπος, ὁ **antelope** [Eust.[1]] *Hex.* 18.740C.

ἀνθομῑλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὁμιλέω] **to be in relation** *reciprocal* HP. *epist.* 17 (*dub.*).

ἀνθόμοιος -ον [ἀντί, ὅμοιος] **similar,** *with gen.* [CALLISTH.] 2.42.

ἀνθομοιόω, *contr.* [ἀνθόμοιος] **to compare:** τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 2 || *pass.* IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 18 (62.3).

ἀνθομολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὁμολογέω] Ⓐ **to agree** *reciprocally*: ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. DEMOSTH. 33.8 POL. 5.105.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **to recognize, admit:** τὰς ἀρετάς τινος s.o.'s merits DIOD. 1.70.6; τὰς ἁμαρτίας the mistakes IOS. *A.I.* 8.257 | ▸ *abs.* **to acknowledge oneself blameworthy:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀνθομολογούμενος one who admits his own sins VT *Sir.* 20.3 || **to consent** ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 28.4.4 || **to declare, testify** POL. 29.17.1, *al.*; χάριν thanks PLUT. *Aem.* 11.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to give thanks** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Ps.* 78.13 *etc.*

ἀνθομολόγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθομολογέομαι] **reciprocal agreement** POL. 31.24.12, 36.4.4 || **attestation, testimony** SEXT. *S.* 7.184, 8.453 || **acknowledgement, confession** DIAD. *Perf.* 90 *etc.* || **thanksgiving** VT *2Esd.* 3.11, *al.*

ἀνθονομέω, *contr.* [ἀνθονόμος] **to feed on flowers** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 44 (*conject.*).

ἀνθονόμος -ον [ἄνθος, νέμω] **that feeds on flowers** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 539.

ἀνθοπλίζω [ἀντί, ὁπλίζω] *impf.* ἀνθώπλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἀνθωπλιζόμην || *aor.* ἀνθώπλισα, *mid.* ἀνθωπλισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνθώπλισμαι ❶ *later act.* **to arm against** *or* opposite ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.95 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to arm oneself** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be armed** ἱππεῦσι δ' ἱππῆς horsemen against horsemen EUR. *Suppl.* 666; πρός τι for sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 8.12.

ἀνθόπλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθοπλίζω] **hostile arming** SCH. THUC. 1.141.

ἀνθοπλίτης -ου ὁ [ἀνθοπλίζω] **armed enemy** LYC. 64 (*v.l.*).

ἀνθοπλοκία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθοπλόκος] **interweaving of flowers** IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.1.189.9).

ἀνθοπλόκος -ον [ἄνθος, πλέκω] **that weaves flowers** RHETOR. (*CCA* 8.4.209.9).

ἀνθοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄνθος, πώλης] **flower seller** RHETOR. (*CCA* 8.4.211.18).

ἄνθορε *aor.*[1] *ind. act. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* ἀναθρῴσκω.

ἀνθορίζω [ἀντί, ὁρίζω] **to define in opposition** *or* **by means of reciprocal relation** ELIAS *in Cat.* 138.9 *etc.*

ἀνθορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνθορίζω] **counter-definition, opposite** *or* **alternative definition** HERMOG. *Inv.* 164.11, *al. etc.*

ἀνθορμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὁρμέω] *naut.* **to embark against:** τινι s.o. THUC. 2.86.5, 7.19.5 = πρός τινα THUC. 7.34.1.

ἀνθόρροια -ας, ἡ [ἄνθος, ῥέω] **falling of flowers** [CAES.] 1.87 (38.952).

1. ἄνθος -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* ándhas-?] Ⓐ **flower, bud,** sprout IL. 2.468, *al.* OD. 9.449, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 403 PLAT. *Symp.* 196a *etc.*; πέτονται ἐπ' ἄνθεσιν εἰαρινοῖσιν they fly about the springtime flowers, *bees* IL. 2.89; ὑακίνθινος ἄ. hyacinth flower OD. 6.231; ἄνθεσι ... ἐστεφανώσατο he was crowned with flowers, *of a victorious athlete* PIND. *O.* 7.80; δένδρα τε καὶ ἄνθη καὶ τοὺς καρπούς trees, flowers, and fruits PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d || **efflorescence,** *of wine* GAL. 11.628 *etc.* | ἄνθη χαλκοῦ copper sulfate NIC. *Th.* 257 *etc.* | *medic.* **skin eruption** HP. *Coac.* 2.416 || *pl.* **embroidery with flowers** PLAT. *Rp.* 557c *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **flower, vigor, freshness, youth:** ἥβης ἄ. bloom of youth IL. 13.484 = ὥρας ἄ. XEN. *Symp.* 8.14; ἄ. Ἀργείων the flower of the Argives AESCHL. *Ag.* 197; Ἑλλάδος ἄ. the flower of the Greeks EUR. *Tr.* 809 THUC. 4.133.1 (*of the Thespians*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 59 || *extens.* **peak** (*see* ἀκμή) AESCHL. *Ag.* 743 (*of love*) SOPH. *Tr.* 999 (*of madness*) *etc.* Ⓒ **splendor, bright color** THGN. 452 (*of gold*) *etc.* | *frequently of purple* PLAT. *Rp.* 429d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 7, *al.*; βαπτὸν ἁλὸς πολιῆς ἄνθεσι dyed with the blooms of the gray sea, *i.e.* with purple ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.4) || *rhet.* **color, elegance** AN. *Subl.* 10.4 | *esp.* τὰ ἄνθη **gems** *or* **flowers of poetry, anthology** AP 16.274.4 CIC. *ad Att.* 16.11.1 || *bot.* ἄ. πεδινόν chamomile (*see* ἀνθεμίς) DIOSC.[2] 3.136a • *gen. pl.* ἀνθέων *more frequently than* ἀνθῶν.

2. ἄνθος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* ándhas-?] *ornith.* **yellow wagtail,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 25, 609b 14 AEL. *N.A.* 5.48.

ἀνθοσμίας -ου [ἄνθος, ὀσμή] **smelling of flowers, perfumed, fragrant,** *usu. of wine* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 807, *al.* HP. *Ster.* 235 *etc.*; ἀ. λειμῶνες fragrant meadows LUC. *Lex.* 2 || *abs.* **fragrant wine** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.6 LUC. *Sat.* 22.

ἀνθόσμιος -ον [ἀνθοσμίας] **perfumed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1150, *see* ἀνθοσμίας.

ἀνθοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἄνθος] **bloom, flower** AGATH. (AP 5.276.8, 11.365.8).

ἀνθοτόκος -ον [ἄνθος, τίκτω] **that produces flowers** *1*M.ÉG. 20.6 (II[BCE]).

ἀνθοτρόφος -ον [ἄνθος, τρέφω] **that feeds flowers** ARISTONOUS 1.21.

Ἄνθουσα -ης, ἡ **Anthousa,** *female name* LEONT. (AP 16.285.1).

ἀνθοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀνθοφόρος] *aor. inf.* ἀνθοφορῆσαι DIOSC.[2] 3.18.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνθοφορηθείς PHOT. *Lex.*; **to produce flowers** THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.2) || **to gather the nectar from flowers,** *of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 19 || *fig.* **to be flowery,** *of music* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.4.44.5.

ἀνθοφόρος -ον [ἄνθος, φέρω] **that produces flowers, blooming** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 445 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.5 (*v.l.*) MELEAG. (AP 12.256.12) || *subst.* ἡ Ἀνθοφόρος = *Lat.* **Feronia** DION. 3.32.1 || **flower-bearing,** *epith. of the priestess of Demeter 1*IG 12.8.526.

ἀνθοφυής -ές [ἄνθος, φύω] **variegated, dappled** CRINAG. (AP 9.562.2).

ἀνθρακεία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρακεύω] **manufacture of coal** (*from wood*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.7.

ἀνθρᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄνθραξ] **manufacturer of coal** (*from wood*) AESOP. 29.1, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 257 CIC. *ad Att.* 15.5.1 APP. 16.40 *etc.*

ἀνθρακευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνθρακεύς] AND. *fr.* 4 AEL. *N.A.* 1.8. *etc.*, *see* ἀνθρᾰκεύς.

ἀνθρακευτός -ή -όν [ἀνθρακεύω] **carbonizable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 19.

ἀνθρᾰκεύω [ἀνθρακεύς] *aor. ptc.* ἀνθρακεύσας THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 4.6.5; **to manufacture coal** (*from wood*)**, make charcoal** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.1 || **to carbonize, incinerate** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 340.

ἀνθρακηρός -ά -όν [ἄνθραξ] **having to do with charcoal** ALEXIS 211.3 *etc.*

ἀνθρᾰκιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἄνθραξ] **ember, brand of coal** (*from wood*) IL. 9.213 EUR. *Cycl.* 358 *etc.* | *fig. of lovers* τιθέναι τινὰ ἐπ' ἀνθρακιῇ to set on hot coals, *i.e.* arouse desire AP 11.17.2 || **smoky ashes** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.2) (*v.l.*) • *Ion. poet.* -ιή -ιῆς.

Ἀνθρακία -ας, ἡ **Anthrakia** *Nymph* PAUS. 8.31.4, 8.47.3.

ἀνθρακίας -ου, ὁ [ἄνθραξ] **charcoal** (*oth. adj.* black *or* burned like charcoal) LUC. *Icar.* 13.

ἀνθρακίδες -ων, αἱ [ἀνθρακίζω] **fried fish** PHILYLL. 12.3 (*dub.*).

ἀνθρακίζω [ἄνθραξ] **to roast on coal** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1136.

ἀνθρᾰκινος -η -ον [ἀνθρακίζω] **of carbuncle** (*precious stone*) VT *Esth.* 1.7.

ἀνθρᾰκιον -ου, τό [ἀνθρακίζω] **coal stone** (*for making mirrors*) THPHR. *Lap.* 33 || **brazier** ALEXIS 139.1 || *medic.* **anthrax** CASS.[1] 22.

ἀνθρακῖτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνθρακίζω] **anthrakites,** *a precious stone* PLIN. 36.148.

ἀνθρακῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀνθρακίζω] **anthracite,** *a kind of coal* PLIN. 37.99.

ἀνθρᾰκοβᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἄνθραξ, βαίνω] **one who walks on hot coals** [STEPH.[3]] 2.201.15.

ἀνθρακοειδής -ές [ἄνθραξ, εἶδος] **coal-like** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 173.

ἀνθρακόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἄνθραξ] **made of coal** NONN. *Ev.* 18.117.

ἀνθρακοκαύστης -ου, ὁ [ἄνθραξ, καίω] **charcoal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 326.

ἀνθρακόομαι, *contr.* [ἄνθραξ] *pf. ptc.* ἠνθρακωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἠνθρακώθην; **to be carbonized** *or* **incinerated** AESCHL. *Pr.* 372 EUR. *Cycl.* 614 *etc.* || *medic.* **to form a malignant ulcer** AET.[1] 7.2.

ἀνθρακοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἄνθραξ, ποιέω] **manufacture of coal** GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.937A.

ἀνθρακοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄνθραξ, πώλης] **coal seller** PHILYLL. 13.

ἀνθρακώδης -ες [ἄνθραξ] **coal-like** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 *etc.*

ἀνθράκωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνθρακόομαι] **coal** (*in lumps*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.45.

ἀνθρακών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄνθραξ] **coal supply** HDN. 1.30.4, *al.*

ἀνθράκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθρακόομαι] *medic.* **malignant ulcer** PAEG. 3.22 || **anthrax** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.777 || **carbonization** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.49.

ἄνθραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* ant.- 'el?] **coal** (*from wood*)**, ember, brand,** *usu. pl.* EUR. *Cycl.* 244 THUC. 4.100.4 *etc.* || **carbuncle, ruby,** *precious stone* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 18 DIOD. 2.52.4 *etc.* || *medic.* **anthrax, malignant pustule** (*oth.* smallpox) HP. *Epid.* 3.7 GAL. 7.719 *etc.*

ἀνθρηδών -όνος, ἡ [*see* ἀνθρήνη] DIOD. 17.75.7 HSCH., *see* ἀνθρήνη.

ἀνθρήνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀθήρ?] **hornet, wasp** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 947 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 32 *etc.* (*referred to various species*).

ἀνθρήνιον -ου, τό [ἀνθρήνη] **wasps' nest** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1080, *al.* | *fig.* PHILOSTR.[1] *Im.* 13.2.

ἀνθρηνιώδης -ες [ἀνθρήνιον] **like a wasps' nest** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916e.

ἀνθρηνοειδής -ές [ἀνθρήνη, εἶδος] **like a wasp** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.3.

ἀνθρύσκον -ου, τό [*see* ἀθήρ] *bot.* **chervil** SAPPH. 96.13 CRATIN. 105.6 (*conject.*) *etc.* • ἀνθρίσκιον HSCH. *etc.*

ἀνθρωπαῖος -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος] **that lives in man,** *of the Word Incarnate* (*opp. to* ἄνθρωπος) CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].750A.

ἀνθρωπαρέσκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωπάρεσκος] **pleasure for men, desire for human consent** BAS. *Is.* 129 *etc.* • *also* ἀνθρωπαρεσκία.

ἀνθρωπαρεσκέω, *contr.* [ἀνθρωπάρεσκος] **pleasure for men** IGN. *Rom.* 2.1 *aor.* (*inf.* ἀνθρωπαρεσκῆσαι *opp. to* θεῷ ἀρέσαι pleasure for God) *etc.*

ἀνθρωπάρεσκος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, ἀρέσκω] **that has respect for humans, that wishes to please men** NT *Eph.* 6.6, *Col.* 3.22 *etc.*

ἀνθρωπάριον -ου, τό [ἄνθρωπος] **little man** EUP. 359 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 416 *etc.*

ἀνθρωπέη, *contr.* ἀνθρωπῆ, ἡ [ἄνθρωπος] (*sc.* δορά) **human hide** HDT. 5.25.1 (*v.l.* -ηίη).

ἀνθρώπειος -α -ον [ἄνθρωπος] **human, of men** HDT. 1.32.1 (*affairs*), 2.55.2 (*voice*), 3.65.3 (*nature*) *etc.*; ἀδύνατον καὶ οὐκ ἀ. impossible and beyond human reach PLAT. *Prot.* 344c; ὅσα γε τἀνθρώπεια in as far as is probable PLAT. *Crit.* 46e || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀ. **human nature, human kind** THUC. 4.61.5, *al.* | *pl.* τὰ ἀ. **human affairs, human fate** SOPH. *Ai.* 132 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89e (*crasis* τἀνθ-) XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.15 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ήιος -ηίη

-ήιον || *fem.* -ος LUC. *Asin.* 46 ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωπείως **humanly, by human means, as far as humanly possible** THUC. 5.103.2 *etc.* || **as befits a man** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1058.

ἀνθρωπεύομαι [ἄνθρωπος] **to act** *or* **live as a man** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178b 7; ψυχὴ ἀνθρωπευομένη soul incarnate in man CH *exc.* 25.8.

ἀνθρωπήιος -ηίη -ήιον *Ion. for* ἀνθρώπειος.

ἀνθρωπίζω [ἄνθρωπος] *impf.* ἠνθρώπιζον || *fut.* (ἐξ)ανθρωπίσω EUSTATH. 1652.50 || *aor.* -ηνθρώπισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠνθρώπισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠνθρωπίσθην A **to behave like a man** PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 132 LUC. *Demon.* 21 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 38 (*mid.*) B **to become man** AP 1.105.7 AL. *in Top.* 137.27 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἀνθρωπικός -ή -όν [ἄνθρωπος] **human** PLAT. *Soph.* 268d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 12, *al. etc.*; ἀνθρωπικόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it conforms with human nature ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 24, *al.* || **that has to do with man**: μῦθος story ARISTOPH. *fr.* 35 || *compar. subst.* οἱ ἀνθρωπικώτεροι **common men, the crowd** PLOT. 2.9.9 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωπικῶς **humanly** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 999b *etc.*

ἀνθρωπιμαῖος -α -ον [ἄνθρωπος] **human** Sch. *Gen.* IL. 23.98.

ἀνθρώπινος -η -ον [ἄνθρωπος] **human, of man** HDT. 7.46.2 (*life*) GORG. B 6 (*envy*) HP. *V.M.* 7 (*nature*), *M.S.* 18 (*diseases*) PLAT. *Tim.* 90c (*nature*), *Leg.* 737b (*ignorance*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.46 (*wisdom*) *etc.*; ἀ. τεκμήρια *as opposed to oracles*) ANTIPHO 5.81; ἀνθρώπινα φρονεῖν to have human feelings ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177b 32 || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀ. **human kind** HDT. 1.86.5 | *pl.* τἀνθρώπινα **human things, human affairs** PLAT. *Theaet.* 170b *etc.*; παθεῖν τι ἀνθρώπινον to have compassion ACH. 5.17.2 || *compar.* -ώτερος LUC. *Dom.* 10.9 ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωπίνως **humanly, in accordance with human nature** THUC. 3.40.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 392b (*compar.*) *etc.* || **with humanity** *or* **understanding** *or* **moderation** DEMOSTH. 23.44 MEN. 650 DIOD. 1.60.3, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερον PLAT. *Crat.* 392b • *fem.* -ος PLAT. *Leg.* 737b || *usu. com. and prose* (*from* PLAT.); ἀνθρώπειος *trag. and* THUC. | -ικός *usu.* ARISTOT. *and later prose.*

ἀνθρώπιον -ου, τό [ἄνθρωπος] **little man** EUR. *Cycl.* 185 *etc.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16 DEMOSTH. 18.242 *etc.*: | *pl.* **base human beings** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.14.

ἀνθρωπίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος] **chap, manling** EUR. *Cycl.* 316 PLAT. *Rp.* 495c, *Phaedr.* 243a *etc.*

ἀνθρωπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνθρωπίζω] **humanity, human nature** DIOG. 2.70.

ἀνθρωπιστί [ἀνθρωπίζω] *adv.* **in human language** SOPH. *fr.* 827 [CALLISTH.] 3.17.27 *etc.* | **in human measure** POSIDIP.[1] 63.3.

ἀνθρωποβορέω, *contr.* [ἀνθρωποβόρος] **to devour men, be a cannibal** STOIC. 3.186.1 (EPIPH. *Haer.* 3.39: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.*

ἀνθρωποβορία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωποβόρος] **cannibalism** STOIC. 1.59.33 (THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 3.5) (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀνθρωποβόρος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, βίβρωσκω] **cannibal** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 90, *al. etc.*

ἀνθρωπόβρωτος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, βίβρωσκω] **eaten by man** [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 6.1477B.

ἀνθρωπόγλωσσος, *Att.* ἀνθρωπόγλωττος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, γλῶσσα] **that speaks human language,** *of a parrot* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 27.

ἀνθρωπογναφεῖον -ου, τό [ἄνθρωπος, γναφεῖον] **laundry for men,** *iron. for a bath* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.46.4.

ἀνθρωπογονέω, *contr.* [ἄνθρωπος, γίγνομαι] **to procreate men** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 66 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠνθρωπογόνει).

ἀνθρωπογονία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωπογονέω] **creation** *or* **origin of man** IOS. *Ap.* 1.39 ANTIPH. *title* (fr. 34).

ἀνθρωπογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος, γράφω] **painter of men, portraitist** PLIN. 35.113.

ἀνθρωποδαίμων -ονος [ἄνθρωπος, δαίμων] **deified man** EUR. *Rh.* 971 || **half-divine** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 12.14.

ἀνθρωπόδηκτος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, δάκνω] **bitten by man** DIOSC.[2] 1.125 HERAS (GAL. 13.432) *etc.*

ἀνθρωποειδής -ές [ἄνθρωπος, εἶδος] **manlike, of human appearance, anthropomorphic** HDT. 2.86.7, 142.3 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 997b10 (*gods*), *H.A.* 502a 24 (*monkeys*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 145 (*signs of the Zodiac*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωποειδῶς **with human appearance** DIOG. 10.139.

ἀνθρωποειδῶς *adv., see* ἀνθρωποειδής.

ἀνθρωποθηρία -ας, ἡ [ἄνθρωπος, θήρα] **hunt for a man** PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

ἀνθρωπόθυμος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, θυμός] **of human desires** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988 d.

ἀνθρωποθῡσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωπος, θυσία] **human sacrifice** STRAB. 4.4.5 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417c, 57.857a, *al.*

ἀνθρωποθυτέω, *contr.* [ἄνθρωπος, θύω] **to perform human sacrifices** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 193 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.27.

ἀνθρωποθύτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνθρωποθυτέω] **performer of human sacrifices** Ast. *Ps.* 4.8.7.

ἀνθρωποκομικός -ή -όν [ἀνθρωποκόμος] **to do with the care** *or* **government of men**: ἀ. τέχνη politics THEM. *Or.* 15.186d.

ἀνθρωποκόμος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, κομέω] AN. *in Rh.* 3.607.6, *see* ἀνθρωποκομικός.

ἀνθρωποκτονέω, *contr.* [ἀνθρωποκτόνος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνθρωποκτονηθείς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 449.60; **to slaughter** *or* **sacrifice men** EUR. *Hec.* 260 (*v.l.*) PHYLAR. 80 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποκτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωποκτόνος] **homicide** HLD. 10.7.2 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποκτόνος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, κτείνω] **homicidal** EUR. *I.T.* 389 NT *EIo.* 1.3.15, *al.*

ἀνθρωπόκτονος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, κτείνω] **result of homicide,** *of food* EUR. *Cycl.* 127.

ἀνθρωπολάτρης -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος, λατρεύω] **worshiper of a man** [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.21, *al. etc.*

ἀνθρωπολατρ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωπολάτρης] **worship of a human being** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6 (6[2].203C) *etc.*

ἀνθρωπόλιχνος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, λίχνος] **eager for man,** *of a fly* CH *exc.* 25.7.

ἀνθρωπολογέω, *contr.* [ἀνθρωπολόγος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνθρωπολογηθείς DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.816C); *act.* **to portray, describe in human form** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 60 || *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 94.

ἀνθρωπολόγος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, λέγω] **that speaks of men,** *i.e. of individuals* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 5 ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωπολογῶς **speaking like a man** DID.[1] *In Gen.* 7A.7.

ἀνθρωπολοιγός -όν [ἄνθρωπος, λοιγός] **deathly for man** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 939.

ἀνθρωπομάγειρος -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος, μάγειρος] **cook of human flesh** LUC. *Asin.* 6.

ἀνθρωπόμῑμος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, μῖμος] **imitator of men** PLUT. *Fluv.* 14.3.

Ἀνθρωπομορφιανός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνθρωπόμορφος] **Anthropomorphian,** *member of an Egyptian sect that attributed a human form to God* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.7, *al.*

ἀνθρωπόμορφος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, μορφή] **shaped like a human, anthropomorphic** STRAB. 17.1.28 DIOSC.[2] 4.75a (*mandrake*) CORN. 27 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἀνθρωπονομικός -ή -όν [ἄνθρωπος, νομικός] **to do with the upkeep of men**: ἡ ἀ. τέχνη the art of shepherding men PLAT. *Pol.* 266e.

ἀνθρωπόνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀνθρωπόνους -ουν [ἄνθρωπος, νοῦς] **of human mind, endowed with intelligence** AEL. *N.A.* 16.10 || *superl.* -ούστατος STRAB. 15.1.29.

ἀνθρωπόομαι, *contr.* [ἄνθρωπος] **to have the concept** *or* **idea of man** PLUT. *Col.* 1120d.

ἀνθρωποπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωποπαθής] **human condition, humanity** ALCIPHR. 4.16.8 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποπαθέω, *contr.* [ἀνθρωποπαθής] **to have human feelings** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.237 (*aor. imper.* ἀνθρωποπάθησον), *al.*

ἀνθρωποπαθής -ές [ἄνθρωπος, πάθος] **of human feelings** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 95, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀνθρωποπαθές **human feelings** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10 *prooem.* 7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνθρωποπαθῶς **with human feelings, like a man** HERMOG. *Id.* 391.18 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποπαθῶς *adv., see* ἀνθρωποπαθής.

ἀνθρωποπλάστης -ου, ὁ [ἄνθρωπος, πλάστης] **shaper of men** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.210.

ἀνθρωποποιέω, *contr.* [ἄνθρωπος, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* ἀνθρωποποιήσας GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 144.10; **to create men** SIMP. *in Cat.* 333.6 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθρωποποιέω] **creation of men** LUC. *Prom.* 5, *al. etc.*

ἀνθρωποποιός -όν [ἀνθρωποποιέω] **that creates** *or* **makes men** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 64 *etc.* || **sculptor of men** LUC. *Philops.* 18, 20.

ἀνθρωπόπολις -εως, ἡ [ἄνθρωπος, πόλις] **city of men** VARR. *Sat. tit.*

ἀνθρωποπολίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνθρωπόπολις] **resident in man,** *of the Word Incarnate* CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].750A.

ἀνθρωποπρεπής -ές [ἄνθρωπος, πρέπω] **fitting, suitable for man** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.87E *etc.*

Ἀνθρωπορέστης [ἄνθρωπος, Ὀρέστης **Orestes the Human** STRATT. *title of a comedy* (*fr.* 1-2).]

ἀνθρωπορραίστης [ἄνθρωπος, ῥαίω] **scourge of men,** *epith. of Dionysus* AEL. *N.A.* 12.34.

ἄνθρωπος -ου, ὁ, ἡ A *usu. masc.* **human, human being, person, man** (*in generic or individual sense*) IL. 1.339, 5.442 (*opp. to gods*) OD. 8.29 HP. *M.S.* 1 (*pl. in generic sense*) THUC. 1.84.4 *etc.*: τὸ ἀνθρώπων γένος human kind PLAT. *Prot.* 321c; κατ' ἄνθρωπον as befits a man, in accordance with human nature AESCHL. *Sept.* 425 *etc.*; πλεῖόν τι ἢ κατὰ ἀνθρώπους above and beyond human nature DCASS. 53.16.8 | *with ptc. of the verb to be* ἄνθρωπος ὤν as a man XEN. *Hippar.* 4.20 POL. 2.4.5 (*pl.*) *etc.* = ἄ. πεφυκώς XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.3 || *with superl.* ἐν ἀνθρώποις (most) of all, in all the world: ὁ ἄριστος ἐν ἀνθρώποις ὄρτυξ the best quail in the world PLAT. *Lys.* 211e; τῶν ἐν ἀνθρώποις ἁπάντων ... δεινότατον the most shameful of all actions DEMOSTH. 53.2; *also* τερπνὸν δ' ἐν ἀνθρώποις ἴσον ἔσσεται οὐδέν there will be no pleasure the equal of this anywhere in the world PIND. *O.* 8.53 | *analog.* ἀνθρώπων μάλιστα most of all, more than ever HDT. 1.60.5 *etc.*; ἥκιστ' ἀνθρώπων least of all, not even PLAT. *Prot.* 361e *etc.*; ἀριστά γ' ἀνθρώπων best of all, best possible PLAT. *Theaet.* 148b, *etc.* || *with subst.* (*in transl. ἄ. may be omitted, cf.* ἀνήρ and): ἄ. ὁδίτης traveler IL. 16.263; ἄ. ὑφάντης weaver PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b; ἄνθρωποι ἀδελφοί brothers VT *Gen.* 13.8 | *s.times in Att. with pejorative signf.*: ἄ. ὑπογραμματεύς a simple subordinate scribe LYS. 30.28; ἄ. γόης a wretched chalatan AESCHN. 2.153 || *rar. used in opp. to* γυνή, *in the sense of* ἀνήρ (*see*) VT *Deut.* 22.29 || **man, servant, slave** HP. *Epid.* 5.36 GAL. 14.649 *etc.* || *voc.* ἄνθρωπε *Ion.* ὄνθρωπε **Hey, you!** HDT. 3.63.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1154, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 518c || *later Hebr.* ἄνθρωπος ἄνθρωπος **whoever** VT *Lev.* 17.3 | **each one** NT *1Cor.* 4.1, *al.* || *medic., name of a poultice* AET.[1] 15.43 B *fem.* **woman** HDT. 1.60.5

PIND. *P.* 4.98 HP. *Mul.* 1.16 ISOCR. 18.52 *etc.* | *s.times pejorative or commiserative* DEMOSTH. 19.197 *etc.* ‖ **servant, slavewoman** ANTIPHO 1.17 IS. 6.20 *etc.* • *crasis* ὁ ἄ. > ἄνθρωπος, *Ion.* ὤνθρωπος.

ἀνθρωποσφαγέω, *contr.* [ἄνθρωπος, σφάζω] **to slaughter men** EUR. *Hec.* 260.

ἀνθρωπότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄνθρωπος] **humanity** (*in the abstract*) SEXT. *S.* 7.237, 7.268 PLOT. 6.1.10 *etc.* | *Christ. of the human nature of Christ* ORIG. *Io.* 1.18.107 *etc.* ‖ **human kind, humanity** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.30.2 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποτόκος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, τίκτω] **that creates a man, mother of a man,** *of the Virgin* CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 15 (77.1093A), *al. etc.*

ἀνθρωποφαγέω, *contr.* [ἄνθρωποφάγος] **to eat human flesh** HDT. 4.106 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 29 (*of wolves*) *etc.* • *Ion. 3. pl.* ἀνθρωποφαγέουσι HDT. *l.c.*

ἀνθρωποφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἄνθρωποφάγος] **anthropophagy, cannibalism** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 20 PLUT. *Luc.* 11.2 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποφαγικῶς [ἄνθρωποφάγος] *adv.* **like cannibals** EUSTATH. 634.59.

Ἀνθρωποφάγοι -ων, οἱ [ἄνθρωποφάγος] **Anthropophagoi,** *Scythian people* PLIN. 7.2.11.

ἀνθρωποφάγος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, φαγεῖν] **anthropophagus, cannibal** ANTIPH. 69.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 1 STRAB. 4.5.4 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποφθόρος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, φθείρω] **destroyer of men** Sch.D Il. 5.31.

ἀνθρωποφόρος -ον [ἄνθρωπος, φέρω] **that carries man within himself,** *of God in human form* GREG. *epist.* 102.20 *etc.*

ἀνθρωποφυής -ές [ἄνθρωπος, φύω] **of human nature** HDT. 1.131.1 *etc.*

ἀνθρωπόχειρον -ου, τό [ἄνθρωπος, χείρ] *bot.* **marcorella** (*see* πενταδάκτυλον) *CCA* 8.3.162.

ἀνθρωπώ, ἡ [ἄνθρωπος] *Lac.* **woman** HSCH.

Ἀνθρωφηρακλῆς [ἄνθρωπος, Ἡρακλῆς] **Herakles the Human** *or* **Herakles the Man** (*oth.* "False Herakles") PHERECR. *title of a comedy* (*fr.* 21).

ἀνθυβρίζω [ἀντί, ὑβρίζω] *act.* **to outrage in turn, exchange insults** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4 LUC. *DMer.* 3.3 ‖ *pass.* EUR. *Ph.* 620.

ἀνθύβρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυβρίζω] **outrage in retaliation** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 54.9.

ἀνθυλακτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑλακτέω] **to bark in response** AEL. *N.A.* 4.19; τοὺς κύνας ἀνθυλακτήσας barking back at the dogs SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5.

Ἄνθυλλα -ης, ἡ **Anthylla,** *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.97.2.

ἀνθύλλιον -ου, τό [ἄνθος] **floret** MAUR. 4.20 DIOSC.[2] 2.183 ‖ *bot.* **pellitory** DIOSC.[2] 4.86a, *see* μυοσωτίς | **anthyllis** PLIN. 26.84.

ἀνθυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄνθος] *bot.* **anthyllis** DIOSC.[2] 3.136 GAL. 11.833 ‖ **muscat grape** PLIN. 26.84.

ἄνθυλλον -ου, τό [ἄνθος] *bot.* **anthyllis** DIOSC.[2] 3.136a PLIN. 21.175, *see* ἀνθυλλίς.

ἀνθυπάγω [ἀντί, ὑπάγω] ❶ *act.* **to summon in turn,** *to court* THUC. 3.70.4 ‖ **to lead to** *or* **subject in turn** *or* **subject in place of** DCASS. *fr.* 36.22 (*to the yoke*) *etc.* ‖ **to retreat in turn** ARISTID.[2] *Or.* 1.182 ‖ **to reply, respond** AP[7]. *Pron.* 53.21 ‖ **to substitute** AP[7]. *Synt.* 12.9 ❷ *mid.* **to convince** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. **in regards to** sthg. DCASS. *fr.* 35.10 ❸ *pass.* **to be repeated** AP[7]. *Synt.* 118.1 (*pres. ptc. mid.*), 121.22 (*fut. ptc. pass.*).

ἀνθυπαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνθυπάγω] **repetition** AP[7]. *Synt.* 19.12, *al.*

ἀνθυπακούω [ἀντί, ὑπακούω] **to listen in turn,** *with gen.* NICOL.[2] *Prog.* 6.10 *in* RH. 1.314.28 ‖ **to correspond** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 21.

ἀνθυπαλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνθυπαλλάσσω] *rhet.* **exchange of cases** (*by hypallage*) DEM.[2] 60 AP[7]. *Synt.* 204.27, *al.*

ἀνθυπαλλάσσω, *Att.* ἀνθυπαλλάττω [ἀντί, ὑπαλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to exchange, substitute,** *rhet. of cases* DEM.[2] 59 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to receive in exchange** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.88, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be exchanged,** *rhet. of verbal moods* AP[7]. *Synt.* 211.19.

ἀνθυπαντάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑπαντάω] **to repeat, make objections:** πρός τινα to s.o. AN. *Subl.* 18.1.

ἀνθυπάρχω [ἀντί, ὑπάρχω] **to be in opposition** PLUT. *Sollert.* 960b.

ἀνθυπατεία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθύπατος] **proconsulate** HDN.[1] 7.5.2 *etc.*

ἀνθυπατεύω [ἀνθύπατος] **to be proconsul** PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 3.7 HDN.[1] 7.5.2.

ἀνθυπατιανός [ἀνθύπατος] IUST. *Nov.* 30.1, *see* ἀνθυπατικός.

ἀνθυπατικός -ή -όν [ἀνθύπατος] **proconsular** DCASS. 58.7.4 *etc.*

ἀνθύπατος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ὕπατος] **proconsul** POL. 28.5.6 NT *Acts* 19.38, *al. etc.* ‖ *adj.* **proconsular** DION. 9.16.4, *al.*

ἀνθυπείκω [ἀντί, ὑπείκω] **to yield in turn** *or* **to each other** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Cor.* 18 Gr. 1 DCASS. 45.8.2.

ἀνθύπειξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυπείκω] **reciprocal surrender** PLUT. *Sol.* 4.3.

ἀνθυπερβάλλω [ἀντί, ὑπερβάλλω] **to overcome in turn** IOS. *A.I.* 16.189.

ἀνθυπερβάτως [ἀντί, ὑπερβατῶς] *adv.* **out of order** EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.6.2, *al.*

ἀνθυπερηφανέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑπερηφανέω] **to be proud in turn** SUET. *Poet.* 24.34.

ἀνθυπέρχομαι [ἀντί, ὑπέρχομαι] **to infiltrate (in turn)** RH. 1.601.17 ‖ *gramm.* **to be substituted** (*for sthg.*) AP[7]. *Synt.* 95.9, 112.6.

ἀνθυπηρετέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑπηρετέω] **to serve in turn** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 4, 1170b 25.

ἀνθυπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑπισχνέομαι] **to promise in exchange** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 694a.

ἀνθυποβαίνω [ἀντί, ὑποβαίνω] **to put under in place of:** ἀ. τινί to take on the weight of sthg. in place of sthg. else [CAES.] 3.122 (38.1012).

ἀνθυποβάλλω [ἀντί, ὑποβάλλω] **to object in return** AESCHN. 3.209 ‖ **to substitute deceptively** PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.7.8).

ἀνθυπόδεικτος [ἀντί, ὑποδείκνυμι] **cited in opposition** PHILOD. *D.* 1.16.17.

ἀνθυποδέχομαι [ἀντί, ὑποδέχομαι] **to receive in exchange for** *or* **from s.o. else** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.314 (79.353B) *etc.*

ἀνθυποκρίνομαι [ἀντί, ὑποκρίνω] *impf.* ἀνθυπεκρινόμην; **to respond,** *in return* HDT. 6.86. β2 ‖ **to pretend in turn** LUC. *Dom.* 30 IOS. *B.I.* 1.230 • *Ion. ptc.* ἀντυποκρινόμενος HDT. *l.c.*

ἀνθυποκρούω [ἀντί, ὑποκρούω] **to beat against** GREG.[1] *Bapt.* 227.16.

ἀνθυπολείπω [ἀντί, ὑπολείπω] **to omit** PHIL.[2] 2.505 (*pass.*) (*fl.*).

ἀνθυπομνήσκω [ἀντί, ὑπομνήσκω] **to put on record, mention in objection** [METH.] *Palm.* 7.

ἀνθυπόμνῡμι [ἀντί, ὑπόμνυμι] *only mid.* **to swear in turn** (*in opposition to others*) DEMOSTH. 48.25, 58.43.

ἀνθυποπτεύω [ἀντί, ὑποπτεύω] *act.* **to suspect in turn:** ἀ. ἀλλήλους to be mutually suspicious DCASS. 45.8.2 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be suspected in turn** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 3.43.3 (*pres. ind. mid.*).

ἀνθυπόρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυπορύσσω] **a plot to undermine or foil another plot,** PHIL. 100.22 (*pl.*).

ἀνθυπορύσσω [ἀντί, ὑπορύσσω] **to devise a counterplot, countermine** AEN. 37.5 *etc.*

ἀνθυπόστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυφίστημι] *log.* **mutual implication** DAMASC. *Pr.* 72.

ἀνθυπόστατος -ον [ἀνθυφίστημι] *log.* **mutually implicit** ELIAS *in Porph.* 68.26.

ἀνθυποστρέφω [ἀντί, ὑποστρέφω] Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be recurrent, repeat, return** POLL. 3.107 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 148.1 [CALLISTH.] 2.29, 31 *etc.* Ⓑ *trans.* **to report** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.10 | **to turn in the opposite direction** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1714.

ἀνθυποστροφέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑποστρέφω] STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.279, *see* ἀνθυποστρέφω.

ἀνθυποστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνθυποστρέφω] *medic.* **repeat,** *of an enema* SEV.[1] 25.

ἀνθυποτίθημι [ἀντί, ὑποτίθημι] **to oppose** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTE.[1] 239.

ἀνθυποτιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑποτιμάω] **to respond to an estimate** POLL. 8.150.

ἀνθυποτρέχω [ἀντί, ὑποτρέχω] **to pass through, take on:** πᾶσαν φύσιν all nature GEORGP. *Hex.* 1458.

ἀνθυπουργέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑπουργέω] *aor. inf.* ἀνθυπουργῆσαι ‖ *pf. inf.* ἀνθυπουργηκέναι PROC.[1] *B.* 4.16.21 ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀνθυπουργήκεσαν DCASS. 42.8.1; **to repay** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 3.133.2 EUR. *Hip.* 990 *etc.* • *Ion. fut. inf.* ἀντυπουργήσειν HDT. *l.c.*

ἀνθυπούργησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθύπουργέω] **return of a favor** HSCH.

ἀνθυπουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀνθύπουργέω] **favor in return** AN. *in Rh.* 109.1.

ἀνθυποφέρω [ἀντί, ὑποφέρω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to repeat, respond** DION. *Dem.* 54.5 *etc.*; ▸ τι to sthg. BAS. *epist.* 156.2.23 Ⓑ **to cause to retreat** PLUT. *Profect.* 76d ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be responded, repeated** AP[7]. *Pron.* 24.17, *al.* Ⓑ **to be made to retreat** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939a Ⓒ **to be borne against, beat against** SYN. *epist.* 89, *al. etc.*

ἀνθυποφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀνθυποφέρω] **reply, response** DION. *Dem.* 54.5 QUINT. 9.3.87 AP[7]. *Synt.* 72.26 *etc.*

ἀνθυποχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑποχωρέω] **to make way** *or* **give way in turn** ▸ *with dat.* STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.3279 D *etc.*

ἀνθυποχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυποχωρέω] **retreat in turn** PLUT. *Plac.* 903d • *see* ἀνθυποχωρέω.

ἀνθυφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθυφαιρέω] **corresponding reduction** AL. *in Top.* 545.16 ‖ **retreat, withdrawal** THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* 33.

ἀνθυφαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὑφαιρέω] *act.* **to subtract in turn** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 28 PORPH. *in Tetr.* 194 ‖ *pass.* **to be deducted** VT *Lev.* 27.18 *etc.*

ἀνθυφίστημι [ἀντί, ὑφίστημι] ❶ *later trans.* **to imply mutually** DAMASC. *Pr.* 72 ❷ *intrans.* (*aor*[r]. ἀνθυπέστην) **to assume the function in turn,** *of choregos* DEMOSTH. 21.68 • *inf. aor*[r]. ἀνθυποστῆναι DEMOSTH. *l.c. etc.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀνθυφεστώς HSCH.

Ἀνθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Antho,** *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.4.

ἀνθώδης -ες [ἄνθος] **flower-like** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.1 ‖ **full of flowers** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 440b.

ἀνθωροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀνθωροσκόπος] *aor. ptc.* ἀνθωροσκοπήσας; **to be diametrically opposite in the horoscope** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 200 *etc.*

ἀνθωροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ὡροσκόπος] **opposite horoscope** P. 24 (p. 59.9).

ἄνῐα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* ámīvā- ?] **displeasure, affliction, encumbrance** OD. 7.192, *al.* HES. *Th.* 611 SOPH. *Ai.* 1005, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 477d, *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀνίη *Aeol.* ὀνία SAPPH. 1.3, 63.3 (*always pl.*) | *s.times poet.* ῐ̆ (*but not Hom. or trag.*).

ἀνῐάζω [ἀνία] Ⓐ *trans.* **to afflict, torment** *with acc.* OD. 19.323 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be afflicted, tormented** OD. 4.460, *al.*; ▸ τινι over sthg. IL. 18.300 OPP. 3.150; ▸ ἐπί τινι over s.o. ARAT. 196 • *epic* ‖ *impf. verb* ἀνίαζον, *iter.* ἀνιάζεσκον AP 3.1138 ‖ *aor.* ἠνίᾱσα LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.254.2) ‖ *s.times* ῐ̆ *for the meter.*

ἀνιαχκάς *a musical note (prob.)* EUB. 45.

ἀνιάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἰάομαι] **to heal again, cure,** *only* HDT. 7.236.3 (*Ion. pres. or fut.* ἀνιεῦνται: *v.l.* ἀκεῦνται).

Ἀνιαράκαι -ων, οἱ **Aniarakai,** *people based in the north of Media* POL. 5.44.9.

ἀνιαρίζω [ἀνά, ἱερίζω] *Dor.* **to dedicate** *i*IG 14.644.1 (IV-III^{BCE}).

ἀνιᾰροποιός -όν [ἀνιαρός, ποιέω] **that causes suffering** SCH. THEOCR. 2.55.

ἀνῐᾰρός -ά -όν [ἀνία] A **troublesome, insistent** *of pers.* OD. 17.377 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 561 (▸ *with dat.*) *etc.* | *of animals* HDT. 3.108.3 | *usu. of things* **painful, grievous** TYRT. 10.4 THGN. 124, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 355b, *etc.* B **afflicted, sad** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 || *compar.* -ότερος | *Ion.* ἀνιηρότερος *and* ἀνιηρέστερος | *superl.* -ότατος *Ion.* -ηρότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνιαρῶς **irritatingly** SOPH. *Ant.* 316 || **sadly, wretchedly** ἀ. ζῆν to live wretchedly XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.4 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ἀνιηρός -ή -όν | *Aeol.* ὀνίαρος SAPPH. 88a.19 (*prob.*).

ἀνίασι *pres. ind. 3. pl., see* ἄνειμι (εἶμι).

ἀνιᾶσι *pres. ind. 3. pl., see* ἀνίημι.

ἀνίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀνιάζω] **sadness** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 23.33.

ἀνίᾱτος -ον [ἰάομαι] **incurable, unmendable, incorrigible** (*also fig.*) HP. *Aph.* 7.87 PLAT. *Leg.* 660c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 13 DIOD. 4.12.8 (*wound*) *etc.*; ἡμέρα κυρίου ἀ. ἔρχεται the Lord's day arrives inexorably VT *Is.* 13.9 | *of wood* **rotten** VT *Job* 24.20 | *subst.* τὸ ἀνίατον **irremediable cruelty** VT *Lam.* 4.3 || **that does not heal, inefficacious** *of repentance* ANTIPHO 2.4.12 • *Ion.* ἀνιητ- | *Aeol.* ὀνίατος ALC. 10.4 (*prob.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀνιάτως **without remedy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137a 29 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν to be incurable PLAT. *Phaed.* 113e DEMOSTH. 18.324 | *neut. pl.* ἀνίατα **incurably** VT *Jer.* 8.18.

ἀνιάτρευτος -ον [ἰατρεύω] **uncured, incurable** BAS. *epist.* 203.2.31 *etc.*, *see* ἀνῐᾶτος.

ἀνιατρεύω [ἀνά, ἰατρεύω] **to heal again** TZ. *Hist.* 6.660.

ἀνιατρολόγητος -ον [ἰατρολογέω] **ignorant of medicine** VITR. 1.1.13.

ἀνίατρος -ον [ἰατρός] **unmedical, unworthy of a doctor:** *of pers.* HP. *Praec.* 7 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 191b 6 PLOT. 6.7.37 *etc.* | *of things* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.24) *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀνιητ- HP. *Praec.* 7.

ἀνίαχος *f.l. for* αὐΐαχος.

ἀνῐᾴχω [ἀνά, ἰάχω] **to cry loud** EUR. *Or.* 1456 AP 2.270, *al. etc.* || **to proclaim** *with acc.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.296.5) *etc.* • *impf.* ἀνΐᾴχον.

ἀνιάω, *contr.* [ἀνία] *impf.* ἠνίων, *mid. pass.* ἠνιώμην || *fut.* ἀνιάσω, *mid.* ἀνιάσομαι || *aor.* ἠνίᾱσα || *pf.* ἠνίᾱκα, *mid. pass.* ἠνίαμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠνιάθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνιαθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to afflict, torment** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.115 SOPH. *Ai.* 266 MELIS. B 7 PLAT. *Gorg.* 485 *etc.* | ▸ *with two acc.* σ' ἀνιᾷ τὰς φρένας it torments your spirit SOPH. *Ant.* 319 | ▸ *with neut. adj.* τί ταῦτ' ἀνιᾷς με why do you trouble me with this? SOPH. *Ant.* 550 | **to irritate** ▸ *with acc. of the body part* HP. *Carn.* 17 (τὸν ὀφθαλμόν) | **to avenge oneself,** *on s.o.:* τὸν τὴν εὐνὴν λελυπηκότα the one who outraged the chamber (*of the women*) ACH. 5.5.7 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to grieve, be afflicted** *or* **tormented** *or* **troubled** HP. *M.S.* 15, 17, *al.*; ▸ τινι over *or* by s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 1.133, *al. etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 5.93.1 = ▸ περί τινος over s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 593 | ▸ *with neut. adj.* SOPH. *Ph.* 906 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* THGN. 991 LYS. 13.43 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.44 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THGN. 1205 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνιηθείς **afflicted, discouraged** IL. 2.291 OD. 3.117 • *contr. pres.* ἀνιῶ | *Ion. opt. mid. 3. pl.* ἀνιῴατο | *impf. 3. sg.* ἠνία, *mid. 3. pl.* ἠνιῶντο || *epic fut.* ἀνιήσω, *Ion. mid. 2. sg.* ἀνιήσεαι || *Ion. aor.* ἠνίησα, *Dor.* ἀνίασα || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* ἠνίημαι || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἠνιήθην || -ῐ̆-; *Hom. and trag.* -ῑ̆-.

Ἀνιγραῖα -ων, τά **Anigraia,** *place in the Argolid* PAUS. 2.38.4.

Ἀνιγρίαδες -ων, αἱ **Anigriades,** *Nymphs* MOERO 3.1.

ἀνιγρός -ά -όν CALLIM. *fr.* 75.14 NIC. *Th.* 8 OPP. 1.141, 3.188 *etc.*, *see* ἀνιαρός • *Ion. fem.* -ή.

Ἄνιγρος -ου, ὁ **Anigros,** *river in Thessaly* PAUS. 5.5.3 *etc.*

ἀνιδεῖν *aor. inf.* [ἀνά, ἰδεῖν] **to watch** AESCHL. *Ch.* 808.

ἀνίδιος -ον [ἴδιος] **that has nothing of one's own** BAS. *epist.* 2.2.25 *etc.*

ἀνιδῑτί [ἰδίω] *adv.* **without** sweat *or* discomfort PLAT. *Leg.* 718e.

ἀνιδίω [ἀνά, ἰδίω] **to sweat** PLAT. *Tim.* 74c.

ἀνιδρος -ον *see* ἀνίδρως.

ἀνιδρόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἱδρόω] **to sweat again** HP. *Coac.* 1.24.

ἀνίδρῡτος -ον [ἱδρύω] **unestablished, unstructured, unstable, moble** EUR. *I.T.* 971 (*races*) DION. 1.15.2 (*island*); *pers.*: ἄοικοι καὶ ἀνίδρυτοι μετὰ τέκνων πλανῶνται καὶ γυναικῶν they wander with their wives and children, homeless and with no fixed abode PLUT. *T.G.* 9.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀνίδρυτον **instability** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.196 *etc.* (*fig.*) || **without fixed abode,** vagabond ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 809 (*lyr.*) DEMOSTH. 25.52 *etc.* • *v.l.* ἀΐδρ-.

ἀνιδρύω [ἀνά, ἱδρύω] **to raise, place** DCASS. 37.34.3 (*of a statue*) (*pass.*).

ἀνίδρως -ων [ἱδρώς] **without** sweat ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.5, *al.* RUF. *N.C.* 6.2 *etc.* • *gen.* -ωτος | *v.l.* ἄνιδρος HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 17.

ἀνίδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνιδρόω] **sweating** HP. *Epid.* 7.105.

ἀνιδρωτί [ἀνίδρωτος] *adv.* **without sweating** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.61 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.29 || *fig.* **without suffering** IL. 15.228 || **sluggishly, slowly** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.30, *Oec.* 21.3.

ἀνίδρωτος -ον [ἱδρόω] **that has not sweated or worked hard** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.29 || **unaccompanied by sweating** HP. *Iud.* 9.

ἀνιερεύω MEN.[1] 1, *see* ἀνιερόω.

ἀνΐερος -ον [ἱερός] **unconsecrated, profane** AESCHL. *Ag.* 220, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 146 *etc.* || **illegitimate** PLAT. *Rp.* 461b (*son*) || **that does not accept victims,** *of Ares* EUR. *fr.* 992.

ἀνιερόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἱερός] A **to consecrate, dedicate** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 5; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Cor.* 3.6 B **to make impious** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.49.1.

ἀνιέρως *adv., see* ἀνιερωστί.

ἀνιέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνιερόω] **consecration** DION. 5.35.3 *etc.*

ἀνιερωστί *adv.* [ἀνίερος] **impiously** HERACLIT. B 14.

ἀνιερωτέον [ἀνιερόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consecrate** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 103, 108.

ἀνίεσκε *iter. impf., see* ἀνίημι.

ἀνιεῦται *Ion. pres. and fut. 3. pl., see* ἀνιάομαι.

ἀνίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* ἀνία.

ἄνίημα -ατος, τό **grief** *i*THEB. 1087.

ἀνίημι [ἀνά, ἵημι] *impf.* ἀνίην -εις -ει, *mid.* ἀνιέμην || *fut.* ἀνήσω || *aor.* ἀνῆκα, *mid.* ἀνείμην || *pf.* ἀνεῖκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνεῖμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνείθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνεθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to throw up high, emit, produce** | *esp. from the Underworld* **to send up, make climb** || **to raise the pitch** *of the voice* B **to let go, set free** | *Hom. fig.* **to drive, incite:** τινα s.o. | *with inf.* IL. 2.276 || **to let go unpunished** | **to liberate, to lighten** | **to consign, condone** || **to let pass, give access** || **to let go, neglect, omit** || **to leave alone, abandon** | **to leave uncultivated,** *of consecrated ground* C *extens.* **to let, allow,** *with acc. and inf.* | *rar. with dat.* | **to concede:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. D *of bonds* **to relax, loosen** | **to open** || **to let loose, slacken** *the strings* (*of a bow or a musical instrum.*) | *fig.* **to appease** || **to stretch over, extend** || **to remove** E *intrans.* **to relax, calm down, diminish,** *of wind* | *of prices* || *abs.* **to yield** | **to recede, cease:** τινος from sthg. | *with ptc.* | **to desist** ❷ *mid.* **to leave free** *or* **uncovered, unfasten, strip** ❸ *pass.* A **to be emitted** *or* **produced, be sent up** B **to be let go** || *fig.* **to be neglected** *or* **omitted** | **to be left to oneself, be abandoned** || **to be left inactive, be consecrated, dedicate oneself** (*to a god*) C **to be let loose** *or* **slack** || **to be open** || *fig.* **to be calm** D *intrans.* **to let oneself go, be given** *or* **have propensity to** (*usu. pf. ptc.*): εἴς (*or rar.* πρός) τι to sthg. ❶ *act.* A **to throw up high, emit, produce** OD. 4.568 HOM. 2.332 (*fruit*) HP. *Morb.* 3.15 (*sputum*) EUR. *Or.* 277 (*breath*) *etc.*; ἃς ἀνῆκ' αὐταῖς (fountains) that he made flow over them EUR. *Bac.* 766; μηδὲν ὧν ἡ γῆ ἀνίησιν nothing of all that the earth produces XEN. *Cyr.* 6.25 | *esp. from the Underworld* **to send up, make climb** AESCHL. *Pers.* 650 PLAT. *Crat.* 403e *etc.* || **to raise the pitch** *of the voice* VT *Is.* 42.2 B **to let go, set free** IL. 2.34: ἀνείς ... ἵππον slackening the horse's reins SOPH. *El.* 721 *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ πρός τι to set s.o. free from sthg. HDT. 2.129.1, *al. etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι: εἰς τάχος ἀνιέναι τοὺς ἵππους to give the horses their heads XEN. *Hippar.* 3.2, *Cyn.* 7.7 (*of dogs*); *fig.* τὸ σῶμα ἐπὶ ῥᾳδιουργίαν the body to idleness XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.75; ἑαυτὸν ἐς παιγνίην to abandon himself to play HDT. 2.173.4 | *fig.* τῷ δήμῳ τὰς ἡνίας ἀνείς having let go the reins on the populace PLUT. *Per.* 11.4 | *Hom. fig.* **to drive, incite** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 21.395 OD. 2.185 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 2.276, *al. etc.*; Μοῦσ' ... ἀοιδὸν ἀνῆκεν ἀειδέμεναι the Muse inspired the bard to sing OD. 8.73 || **to let go unpunished:** οὐκ ἀνήσεις τόν τόπον; will you not forgive this place? VT *Gen.* 18.24 | **to liberate, lighten:** ἄ. ἀπὸ τοῦ ζυγοῦ to free (us) from the yoke VT *Chr.* 2.10.9 | **to consign, condone:** θάνατόν τινι s.o. to death EUR. *Andr.* 531; τὰ χρέα the debts PLUT. *Sol.* 15.2 || **to let go, give access** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀνίεσαν εἰς τοῦ πεδίον αὐτοὺς they did not let them go down to the plain XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.12 || **to let go, neglect, omit** THUC. 1.76.2 (*power*), 4.27.1 (*watch*), 7.18.1 (*war*); τὴν τῆς ἀρετῆς ἄσκησιν the practice of excellence XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.70 || **to leave alone, abandon** VT *Deut.* 31.6 | **to leave uncultivated,** *of consecrated ground* THUC. 4.116.2 ISOCR. 14.31 *etc.*; ἀργὸν ... τὸ χωρίον ἀνέντες τῷ θεῷ leaving the place fallow for the god PLUT. *Publ.* 8.3 C *extens.* **to let, allow** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἀνιεῖσι τὰς τρίχας αὔξεσθαι they let their hair grow HDT. 2.36.1; ἀνεῖναι αὐτοὺς ὅ τι βούλονται ποιεῖν to let them do whatever they want PLAT. *Lach.* 179a | ▸ *rar. with dat.* ἀνεὶς αὐτῷ θηρᾶν having given him permission to hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.3 | **to concede** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. VT *1Sam.* 11.3 D *of bonds* **to relax, loosen** OD. 8.359 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.29 | **to open:** πύλας the gates IL. 21.537; σήμαντρ' ἀνείς having left the seals open (broken) EUR. *I.A.* 325 || **let loose, slacken** *the strings* (*of a bow or a musical instrum.*) HDT. 3.22.1 PLAT. *Lys.* 209b *etc.* | *fig.* **to relax, appease** PLAT. *Rp.* 442a; ἀνεῖναί τινος τὴν ψυχήν to placate s.o.'s spirit IO. *Apost.* 9.379E || **to stretch over, extend:** τὰς χεῖρας the hands VT *Is.* 25.11 *but* ἄνες τὴν χεῖρά σου hold your hand!

VT *Chr.* 1.21.15 || **to remove:** κίνδυνον a danger HLD. 9.6.3 [E] *intrans.* **to relax, calm down, diminish,** *of the wind* HDT. 2.113.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 639 | *of prices* DEMOSTH. 56.25 | *fig.* ἀνίεται εἰς εὐεργεσίαν ὑπὲρ τῶν πεποιθότων it softens to the benefit of those who believe VT *Wis.* 16.24 || ▸ *abs.* **to yield:** οὐδέν ἀνίεσαν they did not yield XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.46, *al.* | **to recede, to cease** ▸ τινος **from sthg.** HP. *Morb.* 3.13 (*grief*) EUR. *Med.* 457 (*madness*) DEMOSTH. 21.186 (*anger*) *etc.*; ἀ. τοῦ προσεύχεσθαι **to omit to pray** VT *1Sam.* 12.23 | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 2.121.β1, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 318 *etc.*; τὸ δὲ θέρος ὕων οὐκ ἀνίει but that summer it did not stop raining HDT. 4.28.2 | **to desist:** ἀνῆκεν τοῦ ἐξελθεῖν **he left off from the attack** VT *1Sam.* 23.13 ❷ *mid.* **to leave free** *or* **uncovered, to unfasten, strip:** κόλπον ἀνιεμένη uncovering her bosom IL. 22.80; αἶγας ἀνιεμένους having skinned the goats OD. 2.300; ἀνεῖτο λαγόνας he left the flanks bare (*of an animal, skinning it*) EUR. *El.* 826 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be emitted** *or* **produced, be sent up** AESCHL. *Sept.* 413 *etc.* | *fig.* κίνδυνος ἀνεῖται σοφίας a contest of wisdom has blown up ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 955 [B] **to be let go** *free, loosened etc.*; φλόξ ἀνειμένη a flame left to burn freely, *i.e.* **violent** VT *Is.* 5.24 || *fig.* **to be neglected** *or* **omitted** THUC. 8.63.4 *etc.*; ὁ νόμος ἀνεῖται the law is neglected, **is ineffectual** EUR. *Or.* 941 | **to be left to oneself, be abandoned** VT *Sir.* 30.8, *Is.* 3.8 || **to be left inactive, be consecrated, dedicate oneself** (*to a god*), *of pers., animals, ground* HDT. 2.65.2, 7.103.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 761c *etc.*; οὗτος ἀνεῖται στυγερῷ δαίμονι this one is destined for a horrible fate SOPH. *Ai.* 1214 [C] **to be let loose** *or* slack, *usu. pf. ptc.* ἀνειμένος free, loose, at one's ease SOPH. *Ant.* 579, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 727 *etc.*; πέπλοις ἀνειμένοις with loosened robes, ungirded EUR. *Andr.* 598 || *mus.* ἀνειμένος with loosened strings, untuned ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342b 22, *al.* PRAT. 712a.2 *etc.* | *fig.* relaxed, soft, weak, dissolute ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290a 28 (*constitution*) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.7.1 (*odor*) *etc.*; ἀνειμένῃ τῇ διαίτῃ with a relaxed lifestyle, living without constraints THUC. 1.6.3; ἀνειμέναι ἡδοναί unbridled pleasures PLAT. *Rp.* 573a; ἀνειμένος καὶ μαλακὸς ἀήρ gentle and mild climate THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.4 || **to be open:** πύλαι ... ἀνειμέναι open gates DION. 10.14.2 || *fig.* **to be calm** VT *Judg.* B 8.3 [D] *intrans.* **to let oneself go, be given** *or* **have propensity to** (*usu. pf. ptc.*): ▸ εἴς (*or rar.* πρός) τι **to sthg.** HDT. 2.165 (*war*) EUR. *Her.* 3 (*profit*) PLUT. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 3.1 (*daintiness*) *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀνειμένον **strong propensity** εἴς τι **toward sthg.** PLUT. *Nu.* 16.5 • *pres. them. 2. sg.* ἀνιεῖς IL. 5.880 (*dub.*) || *impf. 1. sg.* ἀνίειν LUC. *Cat.* 4, *3. sg.* ἠνίει HP. *Epid.* 7.46, *iter.* ἀνίεσκε || *aor.* ἀνῆκα, *pl.* ἀνεῖμεν ἀνεῖτε ἀνεῖσαν, *Ion.* ἀνέηκα, *epic 3. pl.* ἄνεσαν IL. 21.537 (*for* ἀνέσαιμι -έσαντες *see* ἀνέζω) | *epic subj. 3. sg.* ἀνήῃ | *opt.* ἀνείην | *imper.* ἄνες | *inf.* ἀνεῖναι | *ptc.* ἀνείς || *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀνέωνται || *epic* ἀνῖ-, *Att. usu.* ἀνῖ-.

Ἀνιηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Anienos,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 58.8 (*dub. read.*).

ἀνιηρός (*and compar.* -ηρέστερος) *Ion. for* ἀνιαρός.

ἀνιητ- *see* ἀνιατ-.

ἀνίκα *Dor. for* ἡνίκα.

ἀνικανέω to fail to respond to requests *P*SB 9066.23 (II^{CE}).

ἀνῐκᾰνος -ον [ἱκανός] **insufficient, incapable** HLD. 2.30 *etc.* || **never satisfied** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.106.

ἀνικεί *or* **ἀνικί** [νίκη] *adv.* **without victory** DCASS. 61.21.2.

ἀνῑκέτευτος -ον [ἱκετεύω] **unsupplicated** EUR. *I.A.* 1003.

Ἀνικήτεια -ας, ἡ **Aniketeia,** *female name* P.[1] (AP 9.770.1).

ἀνίκητον -ου, τό [*see* ἄνηθον] *bot.* **dill** PLIN. 20.186 *etc.* || **smilax, convolvulus** DIOSC.[2] 4.142a, *see* σμίλαξ τραχεῖα.

ἀνῑκητος -ον [νικάω] **unconquered, invincible** HES. *Th.* 489 HDT. 3.52.6 (*evil*) SOPH. *Ant.* 781, *al.* GORG. B 11.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 375b *etc.* || **that has not conquered** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.430.10) ◆ *adv.* **ἀνικήτως invincibly** PHILOD. *Ir.* 32.2 • *Dor.* ἀνικᾶτ- || *also* ἀνείκητος.

Ἀνίκητος -ου, ὁ **Aniketos,** *male name* APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.7 *etc.*

ἀνικία -ας, ἡ [νίκη] **non-victory** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 990a 24 (*f.l.*).

Ἀνίκιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Anicius] **Anicius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 13.3 *etc.*

ἀνικμάζω [ἰκμάζω] *act.* **to dry out** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 524a || *pass.* **to evaporate** DIOSC.[2] 4.64 • *aor. inf. pass.* ἀνικμασθῆναι DIOSC.[2] 2.9.2, *al.*

ἀνικμαίνω [ἰκμαίνω] **to dry** NIC. *Al.* 524 (*conject.*), *see* ἀνικμάζω.

ἀνίκμαντος -ον [ἀνικμάζω] **umoistened** LYC. 988 (*v.l.*).

ἀνικμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἰκμάω] **to be fanned** PLAT. *Tim.* 53a (ἀνικμώμενα: *v.l.* ἀναλικνώμενα).

ἀνικμαστέον [ἀνικμάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dry** PHILUM. *Ven.* 16.7.

ἀνικμος -ον [ἰκμάς] **devoid of moisture** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906b 19 PLUT. *Frig.* 951b || **dry, withered** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.20.2.

ἀνῑλαστος -ον [ἱλάσκομαι] **implacable** PLUT. *Superst.* 170c.

ἀνῑλατος -ον **implacable** *1*SYRIE 1.119, *al.* (*I^{BCE}*) (*spelled* ἀνείλατος).

ἀνῑλέως -ων [ἵλαος] *adv.* **impiously** IO. *Laz.* 1.10 *etc.*

ἀνίλλω DAMASC. *in Phil.* p. 242 *etc.*, *see* ἀνείλλω, ἀνειλέω.

ἀνιλυσπάομαι [ἀνά, ἱλυσπάομαι] **to wriggle** HSCH. (*v.l.* ἀνειλ-).

ἀνῖμαστος -ον [ἱμάσσω] **unscourged, unfulfilled** NONN. *Ev.* 19.3.

ἀνῖμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἱμάω] ❶ *act.* **to draw up** (*proper. by correcting*), **draw** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.5 (*water*) MEN. *Dysc.* 655 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ἀλλήλους one another XEN. *An.* 4.2.8 || *ptc.* ἀνιμῶν drawing himself up XEN. *Hip.* 7.1 (*prob.*) ❷ *mid.* **to draw, pull** PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773d LUC. *Alex.* 14 *etc.* || **to sniff, hunt out by scent** NILANC. *Cant.* 31.6 *etc.* || **to make evaporate,** *of the sun* GEOP. 1.13.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn** DIOG. 1.116 (*aor. pass.*) LUC. *Pisc.* 50 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*

ἀνίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνιμάω] **act of pulling up** *or* **drawing,** *water* SIMP. *in Phys.* 571.6 || **exhalation** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.21.8).

Ἀνίνα, Anina, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.22.

Ἀνινάχα, Aninacha, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.53.

Ἀνινάχαι -ων, οἱ [Ἀνινάχα] **Aninachi, inhabit. of Aninacha,** *in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.18 • *also* Ἀμινάχαι.

Ἀνιξαμένης -ους, ὁ **Anixamenes** (*v.l. for* Ἀνιξιμ-) ZOS. (AP 9.40.2).

ἄνῐος -ον **grievous, painful** AESCHL. *Pers.* 256, *al.* HSCH.

Ἄνιος -ου, ὁ **Anios,** *king of Delos* (*myth.*) PHEREC. 140 *etc.*

ἀνίουλος -ον [ἴουλος] **devoid of down** NONN. *D.* 11.373.

ἀνιοχ *Dor. for* ἡνιοχ-.

ἀνιππεύω [ἀνά, ἱππεύω] (*dub. read.*) **to ride through the air,** *of the sun* EUR. *Ion* 41 (*codd.*).

ἀνιππία -ας, ἡ [ἵππος] **tribute paid instead of cavalry service** *P*PSI 388.37 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἄνιππος -ον [ἵππος] **horseless, that is not a horseman** HDT. 1.215.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 899 POL. 10.40.10 *etc.* | **unable to ride** PLUT. *Fort.* 100a || *of a region* **unsuitable for horses** HDT. 2.108.3 DION. 2.13.3.

ἀνίπταμαι OPP. 5.193 MAX.[1] 22.6, *see* ἀναπέτομαι.

ἀνιπτόπους -οδος [νίπτω, πούς] **that does not wash the feet,** *of the priests of Zeus at Dodona* IL. 16.235 | *of parasites* EUB. 137.1 | *of the Great Bear* NONN. *D.* 40.285 | *of horses* NONN. *D.* 43.212.

ἄνιπτος -ον [νίπτω] **unwashed** IL. 6.266 HES. *Op.* 725 *etc.* || **unwashable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1460 (*blood*).

ἄνῐς *adv.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 798, *al.* (*Meg.*) LYC. 350 NIC. *Al.* 419 *etc.*, *see* ἄνευ.

ἀνῐσάζω [ἀνά, ἰσάζω] **to equate** HP. *Vict.* 3.85 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708b 14, *al.* || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297b 12.

ἀνῐσάκις [ἰσάκις] *adv.* **an odd number of times** THEON[2] p. 26 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17.

ἀνισάριθμος -ον [ἰσάριθμος] **of odd number** XEN. *epist.* 3.

ἀνισάριος -ον [ἄνισον] **of anise:** σπέρμα **seed** GAL. 14.97, 124, *al.*

ἀνισασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνισάζω] **equation** EUSTATH. 42.6.

ἀνῖσᾶτον -ου, τό [ἄνισον] **decoction of anise** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.341.17).

ἀνισεπίπεδος -ον [ἄνισος, ἐπίπεδον] *geom.* **of an odd number of flat surfaces,** *of solids* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 93.

ἀνισήλικος -ον [ἰσῆλιξ] **diverse in age** PROCL. *in Parm.* 945.

ἀνισίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄνισον] **of anise:** οἶνος **wine** GEOP. 8.4 *title.*

ἀνισοβαρής -ές [ἄνισος, βάρος] **of unequal weight** SIMP. *in Cael.* 224.34 *etc.*

ἀνισογώνιος -ον [ἄνισος, γωνία] **of unequal angles** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 93.

ἀνισοδιάστατος -ον [ἄνισος, διαστατός] **of three unequal dimensions** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 93.

ἀνισόδρομος -ον [ἄνισος, δρόμος] **uneven in running** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 22.

ἀνισοειδής -ές [ἄνισος, εἶδος] **of odd** *or* **diverse appearance** PORPH. *Pyth.* 50.

ἀνισοκρατέω, *contr.* [ἄνισος, κρατέω] **to have unequal strength** SEXT. *S.* 10.82.

ἀνῐσομεγέθης -ες [ἄνισος, μέγεθος] **of unequal size** HIPPIATR. 2.1.12.

ἀνισόμετρος -ον [ἄνισος, μέτρον] **uncommensurate,** *with dat.* ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.1.

ἀνισομήκης -ες [ἄνισος, μῆκος] **of unequal length** GAL. 13.545.

ἄνῐσον -ου, τό *alternative spelling for* ἄννησον.

ἀνισοπαχέω, *contr.* [ἀνισοπαχής] **to be of unequal thickness** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.59.4.

ἀνισοπᾰχής -ές [ἄνισος, πάχος] **of unequal thickness** GAL. 13.545.

ἀνισοπλᾰτής -ές [ἄνισος, πλάτος] **of unequal breadth** EUCL. *Op.* 6.

ἀνισόπλευρος -ον [ἄνισος, πλευρά] *geom.* **of unequal sides, scalene,** *of a triangle* TIM.[2] 98a *etc.*

ἀνισοπληθής -ές [ἄνισος, πλῆθος] **unequal in number** PAPP. 308.6.

ἀνισόρροπος -ον [ἄνισος, ῥέπω] **not impartial** PLUT. *Nob.* 6 *etc.*

ἄνῐσος -ον [ἴσος] **unequal, odd, diverse** HP. *Fract.* 37 PLAT. *Tim.* 36d AESCHN. 1.5 (*of oligarchy*); ἀ. ἄνδρες **men of disparate strength** POL. 6.29.5 *etc.* || **unequal, unjust, partial** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 10, *al.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.263.6) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἄνισον **inequality** ARISTOT. *E.N.*

1129b 1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνίσως **unequally, unfairly** HP. *Art.* 61 DEMOSTH. 24.168 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 24 • *fem.* -η STOB. 1.49.27.

ἀνισοσθενής -ές [ἄνισος, σθένος] **of unequal strength** GAL. 5.415.

ἀνισοσκελής -ές [ἄνισος, σκέλος] **of unequal extremities** (*or* **legs**) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48. 63 *title*) (*bandage*) || *geom.* **having unequal sides, scalene:** *of a triangle* [HERO] *Metr.* 1.4 PAPP. Syn. 3.106 | *of a quadrilateral* SCH. DION.[9] 175 (*trapezoid*).

ἀνισοστρόφος -ον [ἄνισος, στρέφω] **that turns irregularly** *or* **ununiformly** TZ. *Hist.* 10.556.

ἀνισοτάχης -ές [ἄνισος, τάχος] **unequal in speed** PHIL.[2] *Prov.* 2.18 THEON[2] p. 179, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνισοταχῶς **with unequal speed** AL. *in Meteor.* 39.17 PROCL. *Hyp.* 2.14, 7.6 *etc.*

ἀνισοταχῶς *adv., see* ἀνισοταχής.

ἀνισότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄνισος] **inequality** PLAT. *Phaed.* 74c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302a 26, *al. etc.*

ἀνισότιμος -ον [ἄνισος, τιμή] **of unequal value** *or* **worth** GREG. *Or.* 29.14.33.

ἀνισοτοιχέω, *contr.* [ἄνισος, τοῖχος] **to be off balance, list to one side,** *of a ship* SIMP. *in Epict.* 108.

ἀνισότονος -ον [ἄνισος, τόνος] **not equally stretched** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.2) || *mus.* **of unequal pitch, not in unison** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.4.

ἀνισουψής -ές [ἄνισος, ὕψος] **of unequal height** APOLLOD.[3] 142.5.

ἀνισοφυής -ές [ἄνισος, φύω] **different in nature** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 1.409e, *al.*

ἀνισόχρονος -ον [ἄνισος, χρόνος] **of unequal time** *or* **duration** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 8.4.6) | *metr.* **anisochronous,** *composed of an odd number of beats* ARISTID.[2] 1.24.

1. ἀνισόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἰσόω] *fut.* ἀνισώσω DCASS. 44.36.6 || *aor.* ἀνίωσα, *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἀνισώσαιτο OPP. 5.37 || *aor. pass.* ἀνισώθην ❶ *act.* **to equate, make equal, equilibrate** PLAT. *Pol.* 289e XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.65 *etc.* || **to level, smooth** IOS. *B.I.* 5.188 ❷ *mid.* **to be rival, measure oneself, compete,** *with dat.* OPP. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be equal,** *with dat.* HDT. 7.103.4 || **to be leveled** IOS. *B.I.* 5.185.

2. ἀνισόω, *contr.* [ἄνισος] *act.* **to make uneven** ELIAS *in Cat.* 200.22 || *pass.* **to be uneven** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 364.16 *etc.*

ἀνιστάω, *contr. later* SEXT. *S.* 9.61, *see* ἀνίστημι.

ἀνίστημι [ἀνά, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἀνίστην, *mid.* ἀνιστάμην || *fut.* ἀναστήσω, *mid.* ἀναστήσομαι || *aor*[s]. (*trans.*) ἀνέστησα, *mid.* ἀνεστησάμην (*act. signf.*) || *aor*[r]. (*intrans.*) ἀνέστην || *pf.* ἀνέστηκα (*intrans.*), *later* ἀνέστᾶκα (*trans.*), *mid.* ἀνέσταμαι || *ppf.* ἀνειστήκειν *and* ἀνειστήκη || *aor. pass.* ἀνεστάθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνασταθήσομαι EUCL. *El.* 11.13, 11.19. ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]*. act. and mid., later pf.* -ᾰκα) [A] **to make rise,** *to one's feet* || **to make rise from bed, rouse** | *analog.* **to raise from the dead, resuscitate** || **to make climb** | *jur.* **to present,** *as witness* || **to flush out** (*game*) [B] **to raise, elevate, erect, build** | **to rebuild, restore** || *fig.* **to establish, propose, nominate** | **to put into action, accomplish** || **to make turgid, swell,** *of tears* [C] **to raise, incite, arouse:** τινα s.o. | τινά τινι (ἐπί τινα) s.o. **against** s.o. | *milit.* **to recruit, call to arms, enroll** || *fig.* **to revive, liberate, save** | **to console, hearten** [D] *extens.* **to remove, chase, move away** | *analog.* **to cause to emigrate** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]*. ἀνέστην and pf. act.* -ηκα, *aor. and fut. pass.*) [A] **to rise (to one's feet), stand up,** *to speak, abs.* **to rise to speak** | *with inf.* || **to rise from bed, wake up** || **to heal, revive** | *analog.* **to rise from the dead, return from the Underworld, revive** [B] **to raise for oneself, lift oneself up, straighten,** τινι against s.o. | **to roust up, flush out,** *of game* || **to arise, flow, be born** || *of events* **to arise, take place, happen** [C] **to rise to leave, leave:** εἴς τι toward sthg. *or* some place || *analog.* **to emigrate** | *extens.* **to be chased, be forced to emigrate** | *pf.* **to be depopulated** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]*. act. and mid., later pf.* -ᾰκα) [A] **to make rise,** *to one's feet* IL. 1.191; τινά χειρός s.o. holding him by the hand IL. 24.515 OD. 14.319; τινά ἐξ ἕδρας s.o. from his seat SOPH. *Ai.* 788; ἐκ τῆς κλίνης from the bed PLAT. *Prot.* 317e (*suppliants*) HDT. 5.71.2 THUC. 1.137.1; (οἱ θεοί) μόνον τῶν ζῴων ἄνθρωπον ὀρθὸν ἀνέστησαν the gods made man stand erect alone of all the animals XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.11 || **to make rise from bed, rouse** IL. 24.689, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 740 *etc.* | *analog.* **to raise from the dead, resuscitate** IL. 24.551 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1361 SOPH. *El.* 139 || **to make climb:** τινά ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα s.o. to the stand PLUT. *An seni* 784c, *al.* | *jur.* **to present,** *as witness:* ἐάν δέ τίς τινα ... ἀναστήσηται μάρτυρα if anyone else is cited as witness PLAT. *Leg.* 937a || **to flush** (*game*) XEN. *An.* 1.5.3, *Cyn.* 6.23 *etc.* [B] **to raise, elevate, erect, build** HDT. 1.165.1 (*city*) EUR. *Ph.* 572 (*trophies*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.12 (*towers*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.199 (*altars*) *etc.*; τινὰ χρυσοῦν a golden statue of s.o. PLUT. *Superst.* 170e; χαλκοῦν of bronze PLUT. *Br.* 1.1 (*Att.* ἱστάναι *instead*) | **to rebuild, restore** DEMOSTH. 20.68 (*wall*) VT 2*Esd.* 9.9; *fig.* θεῶν τιμάς honors to the gods EUR. *H.F.* 852 || *fig.* **to establish, propose, nominate:** τὴν διαθήκην a covenant VT *Gen.* 9.9 *etc.* | **to put into action, accomplish:** τὸν λόγον the word VT *Chr.* 2.6.10 || **to make turgid, swell,** *of tears* ACH. 6.7.1 [C] **to raise, incite, arouse** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 10.176 | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. against s.o. IL. 7.116 | πόλεμον ἐπί τινα a war against s.o. PLUT. 2*1Cor.* 6 | *milit.* **to recruit, call to arms, enroll** THUC. 2.68.1, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **to revive, liberate, save** SOPH. *Ph.* 666 *etc.* | **to console, hearten** PLUT. *Cr.* 27.7 [D] *extens.* **to remove, chase, move away:** ἀνέστησεν αὐτὴν ἀπὸ ταύτης τῆς καλῆς ἐργασίας he displaced her from this fine work DEMOSTH. 18.129; ἀνέστησεν τὴν ἐκκλησίαν he dismissed (*oth.* deferred) the assembly XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.42; ἀνέστησαν τὸ στρατόπεδον ἐκ τῆς χώρας he withdrew the army from the region POL. 29.27.10 | *analog.* **to cause to emigrate** OD. 6.7 HDT. 9.73.2 THUC. 2.27.1 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]*. ἀνέστην and pf. act.* -ηκα, *aor. and fut. pass.*) [A] **to rise (to one's feet),** stand up, *to speak* ▸ *abs.* **to rise to speak** IL. 1.101, 2.76, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 885 THUC. 8.76.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* μαντεύεσθαι to prophesy OD. 20.380 | *as a sign of respect* IL. 1.533 | ἐξ εὐνῆς from bed OD. 15.58 *etc.* = εὐνῆθεν OD. 20.124 | ἐκ τῆς νούσου from sickness HDT. 1.22.4 PLAT. *Lach.* 195c || **to rise from bed, wake up:** ὄρθρου ἀνιστάμενος having awoken at dawn HES. *Op.* 577 HDT. 1.31.5 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 738 || **to heal,** *from a disease,* **revive** THUC. 2.49.8 *etc.* | *analog.* **to rise from the dead, return from the Underworld, revive** HDT. 3.62.4 AESCHL. *Ag.* 569 IUL. 21.56, *al. etc.* [B] **to raise for oneself, lift oneself up, straighten,** *of pers.* IL. 23.709; ▸ τινι against s.o. IL. 23.635 OD. 4.343 *etc.* = ▸ ἀ. πρός τινα VT *Hos.* 14.1 | *of things* EUR. *Ph.* 824 (*towers*) PLUT. *Util.* 91a, *Apophth. reg.* 198e (*statues*); γηλόφοισιν ἀνεστηκυῖα (region) rising to the hill country ARR. *Ind.* 4.7 | *fig. pf. ptc.* ἀνεστηκώς notable, excellent, *of pers.* GREG.[1] *Mart.* 149.3 *etc.* | **to roust up, flush,** *of game* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.20 || **to arise, flow, be born:** ἐκ τῶν Ἰβηρικῶν ὀρῶν from the Iberian mountains PLUT. *Pomp.* 34.3 (*river*) || *of events* **to arise, take place, happen** PIND. *P.* 4.155 (*evil*) DION. 3.23.7 (*war*) APP. 13.56 (*uproar*) [C] **to rise to leave, leave** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. *or* some place EUR. *Her.* 59 THUC. 1.87.2, *al. etc.*; ἀνίστατο εἰς οἴκημά τι ὡς λουσόμενος he got up to go into a chamber to wash PLAT. *Phaed.* 116a; ἐπειδὰν ἀναστῇ τὸ δικαστήριον when the court had stood DEMOSTH. 21.221 | *fig.* ἀσφάλειαν περιείδετ' ἀναστηθεῖσαν you let go your security DEMOSTH. 19.84 || *analog.* **to emigrate:** οὐκέτι ἀνισταμένη now that (Greece) was no longer undergoing emigrations THUC. 1.12.4 | *extens.* **to be chased, be forced to emigrate** THUC. 1.8.2; ἀναστάντες ὑπὸ Θεσσαλῶν forced by the Thessalians to emigrate THUC. 1.12.3 | *pf.* **to be depopulated** HDT. 5.29.1 (*region*) EUR. *Hec.* 494 (*city*) • *poet. fut.* ἀνστήσω || *epic aor*[s]. ἄνστησα | *poet. imper.* ἄνστησον || *Dor. aor*[r]. ἀνέστᾶν | *imper.* ἀνάστηθι, *poet.* ἄστηθι (< ἀνστ-) HEROND. 8.1, *Dor.* ἀνστᾶθι THEOCR. 24.35, *pl.* ἄνστᾶτε THEOCR. 24.50 | *imper.* ἀνάστα AESOP. 184 *etc.* | *epic inf.* ἀνστήμεναι || *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* ἀνεστέασι || *ppf.* ἀνεστήκειν DID. p. 251.3.

ἀνιστορέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ἱστορέω] **to inquire, interrogate** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 110; ▸ τινά τι s.o. about sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 963 SOPH. *O.C.* 991 *etc.* = ▸ τινὰ περί τινος EUR. *Hip.* 92 || **to research, investigate** ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.5 || *later* **to narrate, represent** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 54.1 (*PG* 6.593C) *etc.*

ἀνιστορησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνιστόρητος] **ignorance of history** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.17.

ἀνιστόρητος -ον [ἱστορέω] [A] *act.* **ignorant of history, uninformed** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.23 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος POL. 12.3.2 [B] *pass.* **unexplored** PHIL. 78.36 || **unmentioned** *in history,* **unknown** PLUT. *QConv.* 731c, *al.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.17.5 IOS. *B.I.* 2.363 ◆ *adv.* ἀνιστορήτως **uninformedly:** ἀ. ἔχειν τινός to be uninformed of sthg. PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.6.

ἀνίστωρ -ορος TZ. *Hist.* 3.275, *later for* ἄϊστωρ.

ἀνισχάνω [ἀνέχω] *poet.* ORPH. *A.* 445 *see* ἀνέχω.

ἀνίσχιος -ον [ἰσχίον] **lacking protruding haunches** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 1.

ἀνίσχῡρος -ον [ἰσχυρός] **devoid of strength** STRAB. 2.1.36 *etc.* || **invalid** IUST. *Nov.* 72.5 || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἄνισχυς -υ [ἰσχύς] **devoid of strength** VT *Is.* 40.30.

ἀνίσχω [ἀνέχω] ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to erect, raise** IL. 8.347 *etc.* [B] *intrans.* **to raise oneself, rise** HDT. 3.98.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 93: πρὸς ἥλιον ἀνίσχοντα to the east THUC. 2.9.4; ἅμ' ἡλίῳ ἀνίσχοντι to the sunrise XEN. *An.* 2.1.3, *Cyn.* 6.13 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to protrude** AP. 2.729 • *only pres. and impf.* ἀνίσχον, *see* ἀνέχω.

1. ἀνίσωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνισόω] **balancing portion** *or* **part** (*of wine*) ATH. 10.447a | (*of masonry*) *1*DÉLOS 507.4, 5 (III[BCE]).

2. ἀνίσωμα -ατος, τό [ἀνισόω 2] **irregularity** (*in a horse's dentition*) HIPPIATR. 95.15.

1. ἀνίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνισόω 1] **equation** THUC. 8.87.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 740e.

2. ἀνίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνισόω 2] **inequality** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 15.22.

ἀνῑτέον [ἄνειμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to return** DION. *Lys.* 13.1.

ἀνῑύζω [ἀνά, ἰύζω] **to squeal,** *of pigs* QS 11.177.

ἄνιχθυς -υ [ἰχθύς] **devoid of fish** STRAB. 16.1.21.

ἀνίχνευτος -ον [ἰχνεύω] **not tracked** *or* **researched** LUC. *Am.* 35 *etc.*

ἀνιχνεύω [ἀνά, ἰχνεύω] **to follow tracks** IL. 22.192 NONN. *D.* 29.375 *etc.* || *extens.* **to research, inquire** PLUT. *Caes.* 69.2 HLD. 2.36.2 *etc.*

ἄνιχνος -ον [ἴχνος] **that leaves no tracks** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.8.55.

ἀνίψᾱλος -ον [ἴπτω] **unhurt, unharmed** STESICH. 249 (*v.l.* -ανον).

ἀνιψάτο *pres. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* ἀνιάω.

ἀνιών *pres. ptc. act., see* ἄνειμι (εἶμι).

Ἀνίων -ονος, ὁ **Anion,** *river in Latium, tributary of the Tiber* POL. 9.5.9 *etc.*

ἀνΐωτος -ον [ἰόω] **not subject to rust** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 31.

Ἄννα -ας, ἡ **Hannah,** *female name* NT *Luke* 2.36 *etc.*

Ἄνναρος -ου, ὁ **Annaros,** *male name* ATH. 12.530d.

Ἄννας -α, ὁ **Hannas,** *high priest* NT *Luke* 3.2, *al. etc.*

ἀννεῖται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* ἀνανέομαι.

ἀννέφελος -ον *epic for* ἀνέφελος.

ἀννεώσασθαι *poet. aor. inf. mid., see* ἀνανεόομαι.

ἄννηθον -ου, τό NONN. *D.* 43.17, *al., see* ἄνηθον.

ἄννησον -ου, τό **anise** HDT. 4.71.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.2, *al. etc.* • *v.l.* ἄν (ν) ισον, ἄν (ν) ησ (σ) ον.

Ἀννιβαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἀννιβάς] **of Hannibal** POL. 2.71.9 *etc.*

Ἀννίβας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Hannibal** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.37 *etc.*

ἀννιβίζω [Ἀννίβας] **to favor Hannibal** PLUT. *Marc.* 10.5.

Ἀννίκερις -εως *and* -ιδος, ὁ **Annikeris,** *male name* LUC. *Demosth.* 23 *etc.*

Ἄννιος -ου, ὁ **Annius** *male name, Rom.* PLUT. *Mar.* 44.4 *etc.*

ἄννισον -ου, τό **anise,** *see* ἄννησον.

Ἀννίων -ονος, ὁ **Annion,** *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 799e (*v.l.* Ἄννων).

Ἄννων -ωνος, ὁ **Annon,** *male name* HDT. 7.165 *etc.*

ἀννωνέπαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀννώνη, ἔπαρχος] *Lat.* praefectus annonae, **prefect of the food distribution** *P*FLOR. 75.20 (IV^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 1.44.2.

ἀννώνη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* annona] **annona,** *grain tax at Rome P*OXY. 1192.4 (III^{CE}) *I*OGIS 200.16 (IV^{CE}) • *also* ἀννῶνα *in pap. and inscr.*

ἀννωνιακός -ή -όν [ἀννώνη] **having to do with the annona** *P*FLOR. 377.15 (VI^{CE}).

ἀννωνικός -ή -όν [ἀννώνη] **that concerns the annona** *P*OXY. 2142.3 (III^{CE}).

ἀνόδευτος -ον [ὁδεύω] **devoid of streets, impassable** STRAB. 14.6.3, 16.4.23 LYD. *Mag.* 1.50 *etc.*

ἀνοδηγέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὁδηγέω] **to lead back** BABR. 95.55 (*dub.*).

1. ἀνοδία -ας, ἡ [ἄνοδος 1] **non-road, impassable road, place without roads** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.138, *al. etc.* | *usu. dat.* -ίᾳ *and* -ίαις **through roadless regions** POL. 5.13.6 *etc.*

2. ἀνοδία -ας, ἡ [ἄνοδος 2] **climb, ascent** VETT. 329.18.

ἄνοδμος -ον [ὀδμή] **odorless** HP. *Acut.* 63.

ἀνόδοντος -ον [ὀδούς] **toothless** PHERECR. 79, 87.3.

1. ἄνοδος -ον [ὁδός] **roadless, impracticable** XEN. *An.* 4.8.10; δι' ὁδοὺς ἀνόδους through roads that are not roads EUR. *I.T.* 889 (*lyr.*).

2. ἄνοδος -ου, ἡ [ἀνά, ὁδός] Ⓐ **uphill road, ascent** (*also fig.*) HDT. 8.53.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 517b HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 24.4 (*oth.* return) *etc.*; ὡς πλήρης ἡ ἄνοδος ὠθιζομένων since the ascent (*sc.* to the Akropolis) is full of shoving crowds LUC. *Pisc.* 42 Ⓑ **journey into the interior** *of a region, usu. Asia* HDT. 5.50.2 XEN. *An.* 2.1.1 Ⓒ **act of climbing, rising** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 355a 6 (*of moisture*) ARAT. 536 (*of a star*) *etc.* || **beginning,** *of the Thesmophoria* ALCIPHR. 2.37.2 || *math.* **rising progression** [Iambl.^{1}] 58 || *Christ.* **ascension,** *into heaven* EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 6.9.3 GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 5 (137.12) (*of the soul*) *etc.*

ἀνοδύρομαι [ἀνά, ὀδύρομαι] *abs.* **to raise a cry of lament** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.6 PLUT. *Sanit.* 123c *etc.* | **to lament,** *a dead person* XEN.^{1} 3.12.6.

ἀνόδυρτος -ον [ὀδύρομαι] **not deplorable** *or* **that does not produce tears** TRAG. 303.

ἀνόδων -οντος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 20, *see* ἀνόδοντος.

ἄνοζος -ον [ὄζος] **lacking** *or* **scarce in branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.1, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀνόημα -ατος, τό [ἀνοήμων] **foolish act** STOIC. 3.136.34 (STOB. 2.7.11e *in crit. app. crit.*) (*f.l.*).

ἀνοήμων -ον [νοήμων] **stupid, senseless** OD. 2.270, *al.* DEMOCR. B 197 *etc.*

ἀνοησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνόητος] **foolishness** PORPH. *Aph.* 44 *etc.* || **lack of knowledge,** *i.e.* **mystic vision** PORPH. *Aph.* 25 *etc.*

ἀνοηταίνω [ἀνόητος] **to be stupid** *or* **devoid of intelligence** PLAT. *Phil.* 12d HENIOCH. 5.3 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 62a *etc.*

ἀνοητεύω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1480b, *see* ἀνοηταίνω.

ἀνοητέω, *contr.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.6.4, *see* ἀνοηταίνω.

ἀνοητία -ας, ἡ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 777 *etc.*, *Att. for* ἀνοησία.

ἀνοητίζω [ἀνόητος] *pass.* **to become foolish** VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 10.8.

ἀνόητος -ον [νοέω] Ⓐ **unintelligent, foolish,** stupid, **empty** HDT. 1.87.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 323d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9. *etc.*; ἀνόητος ὤν not yet having reached the age of reason PLUT. *CMa.* 8.5 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 23, *al.* | *of things* SOPH. *Ai.* 162 PLAT. *Phil.* 12d *etc.* | ἀνόητόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is foolish *or* typical of foolish people THUC. 6.11.1 | *subst. neut. pl.* **nonsense** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 417 || **uncomprehending** ▸ *with gen.* LUC. *Asin.* 44 *etc.* Ⓑ **unknown,** *of one who is not listened to* HOM. 4.80 || **thoughtless** PLAT. *Parm.* 132c *etc.* || **devoid of human thought,** *of the soul of Christ* EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.27.1 *etc.* || **unthinkable, unknowable** PLOT. 5.3.6, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *voc.* ὦνόητε *crasis from* ὦ ἀ- ◆ *adv.* ἀνοήτως **foolishly, stupidly** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 336e LYS. 10.14 *etc.* || **without thought, mystically** PLOT. 6.7.16 || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀνόθευτος -ον [νοθεύω] **unadulterated, genuine, pure** DIOD. 1.72.1 (*testimony*) GAL. 14.7 (*friend*) *etc.* || **without adultery** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 30 *etc.*

ἄνοθος -ον PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 116, *al. etc., see* ἀνόθευτος ◆ *adv.* ἀνόθως **genuinely** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.32.

ἄνοια -ας, ἡ [ἄνοος] **stupidity, lack of reason, inconsiderateness, madness** HDT. 6.69.5 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1079 PLAT. *Tim.* 86b *etc.*; πολλῇ ἀνοίᾳ χρώμενος in my great stupidity ANTIPHO 3.3.2; πολλὴ ἄ. πολεμῆσαι it is madness to go to war THUC. 2.61.1; ἀτέλεστα ἐρασθεῖσα καὶ μετὰ πάσης ἀνοίας I was enamored fruitlessly and quite unreasonably ACH. 5.25.2 | *pl.* ἔνοχοι ... ταύταις ταῖς ἀνοίαις prey to such madness ISOCR. 8.7 || **fury, rage:** ἐπλήσθησαν ἀνοίας they were enraged NT *Luke* 6.11 • *s.times trag.* ἀνοία || *Ion.* ἀνοίη.

ἀνοιγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνοίγω] **opener** DAMASC. *Pr.* 125.

ἄνοιγμα -ατος, τό [ἀνοίγω] **aperture, door** *I*GR 4.503.12 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 714 || **valve** ZOS.^{1} p. 255.

ἀνοίγνῡμι *and* ἀνοιγνύω [ἀνά, οἴγνυμι] *impf.* ἀεώγνυν *and* ἀνεώγνυον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεωγνύμην; LYS. 12.10 *etc.*, *see* ἀνοίγω.

ἀνοίγω [ἀνά, οἴγω] *impf.* ἀνέῳγον *and* ἀνῴγον, *rar. (usu. later)* ἤνοιγον, *mid. pass.* ἀνεῳγόμην *and later* ἠνοιγόμην || *fut.* ἀνοίξω || *aor.* ἀνέῳξα, *later* ἤνοιξα *and* ἠνέῳξα, *ptc. mid.* ἀνοιξάμενος || *pf.* ἀνέῳχα *and* ἀνέῳγα (*later frequently with pass. signf.*), *mid. pass.* ἀνέῳγμαι *and later* ἤνοιγμαι *and* ἠνέῳγμαι || *ppf.* ἀνεῴγειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνέῳκτο || *aor. pass.* ἀνεῴχθην, *later* ἠνοίχθην, ἠνεῴχθην *and* ἠνοίγην || *later fut. pass.* ἀνοιχθήσομαι *and* ἀνοιγήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἀνεῳξόμαι XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.14 ❶ *act.* **to open:** μεγάλην κληῖδα θυράων the great bolt on the doors IL. 24.455; πύλας the gates AESCHL. *Ag.* 604 THUC. 2.2.2, *al. etc.*; θύραν the door ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1189; ἀ. τινι to open to s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 310b *etc.*; ἀ. μηδενί not to open to anyone LUC. *Tim.* 30; ἐπιθήματα κάλ' ἀνέῳγεν he removed the well-made lids IL. 24.228; ἀ. σήμαντρα to remove the seals, unseal XEN. *Lac.* 6.4; ἀ. διαθήκην to open the testimony PLUT. *Caes.* 68.1; ἀνῷξα δὲ Βίβλινον αὐτοῖς I opened wine of Biblos for them THEOCR. 14.15; οἱ ἀνοίγοντες τὰ δικαστήρια the workers at the doors to the court PLUT. *Demosth.* 5.3; ἀ. τὰ φιλήματα to kiss open mouthed ACH. 2.37.8 || *fig.* **to uncover, reveal, explain** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 322 SOPH. *O.C.* 515 MEN. *fr.* 861.1 *etc.*; ἄλὸς βαθεῖαν κέλευθον ἀνοίγων opening (for the first time) the deep path of the sea PIND. *P.* 5.88; ἀνέῳκταί σοι τὰ πάντα the whole affair has been revealed to you LUC. *Herm.* 20 || *naut.* **to reach open sea** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.2, 1.5.13, 1.6.21 (*impf.* ἤνοιγον, *frequently corr. to* ἤνυτον) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be open** *or* **opened, open** HDT. 1.9.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 174e DEMOSTH. 24.208 *etc.* || **to fall apart** ACH. 3.2.3 • *epic iter. impf.* ἀναοίγεσκον || *Ion. aor.* ἀνοιξα *and poet.* ἀνῷξα, *later* ἠνέῳξα VT *Gen.* 8.6 *etc.* | *epic inf.* ἀνωίξαι QS 12.331 || *rar. pf. also* ἠνέωχα || *epic aor. pass.* ἀνωίχθην NONN. *D.* 7.317.

ἀνοιδαίνω [ἀνά, οἰδαίνω] **to swell** QS 14.470 *etc.* || **to swell up** NIC. *fr.* 68.7 CHRISTOD. (AP 2.236) • *aor. inf.* ἀνοιδῆναι QS 14.470.

ἀνοίδανσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνοιδαίνω] **swelling, dilation** PLOT. 4.5.7.

ἀνοιδείω NIC. *Th.* 855, *epic for* ἀνοιδέω.

ἀνοιδέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, οἰδέω] *fut.* ἀνοιδήσω ZOS.^{2} 2.37.1 || *aor.* ἀνῴδησα || *pf.* ἀνῴδηκα; **to swell, be swollen** (*also fig.*) HDT. 7.39.1 HP. *Acut.* 10 EUR. *Hip.* 1210 PLUT. *Plac.* 897b (*of the sea*) *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* θυμὸν ἀνοιδήσαντο they swelled with anger QS 9.345 • *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἀνοιδήσαντο QS *l.c.*

ἀνοίδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνοιδέω] **engorgement** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574b 16 (*of mammals*), Mund. 399a 27 (*of the sea*).

ἀνοιδίσκω [ἀνοιδέω] **to cause to swell** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.7 || *pass.* **to swell, be swollen** HP. *Acut.* 10.

ἀνοίκειος -ον [οἰκεῖος] **not part of the family** SEXT. *P.* 1.67, *al. etc.* || **inappropriate, unsuitable** DIOD. 3.56.1 AN. *Subl.* 43.1 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102a HLD. 10.18.3 | ▸ *with gen.* **extraneous, discordant** EPIC. 4.123.5 POL. 6.10.1, *al.* DIOD. 12.21.3 | ▸ *with dat.* **unlike, alien** POL. 5.96.8 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* PHILOD. *D.* 3.8.38, *al.* || *astr.* **out of its house** VETT. 133.22 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνοικείως **unfamiliarly, unsuitably, inconveniently** SIMP. *in Phys.* 350.27 *etc.* || *astr.* **out of its house** VETT. 43.13.

ἀνοικειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνοίκειος] **unfamiliarity, unsuitability, discord** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 364.18 *etc.*

ἀνοικείωτος -ον [οἰκειόω] **extraneous** MAUR. 12.30 (*of things*).

ἀνοικίζω [ἀνά, οἰκίζω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to move home, make emigrate** STRAB. 13.3.3 PAUS. 1.25.5 *etc.*; ἀ. τὴν Σπάρτην to eliminate Sparta ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423a 7 || **to recolonize** PAUS. 2.1.2 | **to rebuild** APS. p. 239.12, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to move home, emigrate** THUC. 1.58.2, 8.31.2 *etc.* || **to be built,** *of cities* HLD. 2.26.1 | **to be**

built in the interior (*far from the sea*), *of cities* THUC. 1.7 || **to be repopulated** PLUT. *Luc.* 29.5 || *Christ. fig.* **to be removed, be distant:** τινος from sthg. CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.353B | *pf. ptc. pass.* ἀνῳκισμένος **sublime, superior** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 46.10.

ἀνοίκῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνοικίζω] **transfer** *or* **emigration toward the interior** *of a region* APP. 8 84.

ἀνοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνοικίζω] STRAB. 9.2.17, *see* ἀνοίκῐσις || **reconstruction** HDN.[1] 3.6.9.

ἀνοικοδεσπότητος -ον [οἰκοδεσπότης] *astr.* **lacking a dominant planet** VETT. 134.13, *al.*

ἀνοικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* **to build over, construct, fortify, barricade** HDT. 1.186.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 100 DIOD. 11.28.1 *etc.* || **to rebuild** THUC. 1.89.3 *etc.*; τὴν πόλιν ἀνοικοδομεῖν καὶ τειχίζειν to rebuild and fortify the city PLUT. *Them.* 19.1 | *fig. of pers.* ἀνοικοδομήσω αὐτοὺς εἰς τὴν γῆν ταύτην I will move them to this land VT *Jer.* 24.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be rebuilt** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.19 (*walls*) || *fig.* κρέασιν ... ἀνῳκοδόμηνται they are stuffed with meat DIOG. 6.49 || *fig.* **to be exalted** VT *Mal.* 3.15.

ἀνοικοδόμημα -ατος, τό [ἀνοικοδομέω] *fig.* **construction** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 6 (385.1) (*cod.*).

ἀνοικοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνοικοδομέω] **reconstruction** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 23 4 *etc.*

ἀνοικοδόμητος -ον [οἰκοδομέω] **unbuilt** OR. *Sib.* 5.409.

ἀνοικοδομία -ας, ἡ [οἰκοδομέω] **construction** SCH. THUC. 8.90.

ἀνοικονόμητος -ον [οἰκονομέω] **not ordered** *or* **systematized** MACHO *Chr.* 73 AN. *Subl.* 33.5 || *act.* **that administers poorly** PLUT. *Curios.* 517e ◆ *adv.* ἀνοικονομήτως **uneconomically** IO. *Apost.* 9.363A.

ἄνοικος -ον [οἶκος] **lacking a home** *or* **residence** HDT. 3.145.2.

ἀνοικτέον [ἀνοίγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to open** EUR. *Ion* 1387.

ἀνοίκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνοίγω] **one who opens** AP[7]. *Synt.* 324.6.

ἀνοικτ(ε)ί [ἄνοικτος] *adv.* **pitilessly** HDN. *Epim.* 257.3, *see* ἄνοικτος.

ἀνοικτικός -ή -όν [ἀνοίκτης] **suitable for opening** LYD. *Mens.* 4.64 *etc.*

ἀνοικτίρμων -ον [οἰκτίρμων] **devoid of compassion, cruel** SOPH. *fr.* 659.8 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.303.5).

ἀνοικτίστος -ον [οἰκτίζω] **unpitied** ARISTOT. *fr.* 640.28.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀνοικτίστως **without compassion, pitilessly** ANTIPHO 1.25.

ἀνοικτόκλειστος -ον [οἴγω, κλείω] **closed but ready to be open,** *of a door* GEORGP. *Hex.* 1761.

ἄνοικτος -ον [οἶκτος] **pitiless** EUR. *Tr.* 787 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνοίκτως **pitilessly** SOPH. *O.T.* 181 *etc.*

ἀνοικτός -ή -όν [ἀνοίγω] **openable, open** BABR. 59.11, *etc.*

ἀνοίκτρως [οἰκτρῶς] **pitilessly** *adv.* ANTONI. 39.4 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄνοικτος.

ἀνοιμώζω [ἀνά, οἰμώζω] *impf.* ἀνῴμωζον || *fut.* ἀνοιμώξω, *mid.* ἀνοιμώξομαι TELECL. 5 || *aor.* ἀνῴμωξα; **to lament, groan** AESCHL. *Pers.* 465 THUC. 3.113.5 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114f HLD. 1.25.1 *etc.* • *iter. impf.* ἀνοιμώζεσκε QS 14.281.

ἀνοιμωκτεί *and* ἀνοιμωκτῑ́ [ἀνοίμωκτος] *adv.* **without need for lamentation, unharmed** SOPH. *Ai.* 1227 || **without lamenting** PHILOSTR.[1] 10.21.

ἀνοίμωκτος -ον [οἰμώζω] **unlamented** AESCHL. *Ch.* 433, 511.

ἀνοινία -ας, ἡ [ἄνοινος] **abstinence from wine** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 17.6.

ἄνοινος -ον [οἶνος] **without wine** HDN. *Epim.* 216.

ἄνοιξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνοίγω] **aperture** THUC. 4.67.3, 68.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 738c *etc.*; ἄ. τοῦ στόματος opening of the mouth, *to express oneself* NT *Eph.* 6.19.

ἀνοῖσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀναφέρω.

ἀνοιστέος -έα -έον [ἀναφέρω] **that which should be reported** EUR. *fr.* 481.11 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to report** SOPH. *Ant.* 272 EUR. *H.F.* 1221 | **it is necessary to refer, attribute** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.8 PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.10 *etc.*

ἀνοιστός -ή -όν [ἀναφέρω] **reported** HDT. 6.66.2 (*v.l.*).

ἀνοιστρέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, οἰστρέω] *act.* **to drive mad** EUR. *Bac.* 979 || *pass.* **to be driven mad** NONN. *D.* 45.47; ἔρωτι καρδίην ἀνοιστρηθείς lovestricken in the heart to the point of torture HEROND. 1.57.

ἄνοιστρος -ον [οἶστρος] **not exciting** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.88.88.

ἀνοίσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἀναφέρω.

ἀνοιχθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass.*, *see* ἀνοίγω.

ἀνοκωχεύω [ἀνοκωχή] *aor. ptc.* ἀνοκωχεύσας DCASS. 42.3.2 ❶ *act.* **to hold back, restrain, check:** τὰς νέας the ships at anchor HDT. 6.116 | **to sustain** HP. *Art.* 9 *etc.* | *fig.* SOPH. *El.* 732 (*a chariot*) DION. 9.16.2 (*war*) || **to maintain:** τὸν τόνον τῶν ὅπλων the tension in the cables HDT. 7. 36.1 | *afloat* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313a 23 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to hold oneself back, restrain oneself** HDT. 9.13.1 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. ptc.* ἀνακωχεύσας HDT. 6.116.

ἀνοκωχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνά, ὀκωχή] **halt, cessation, truce** THUC. 1.40.4, *al.* || **obstacle, impediment** THUC. 8.87.4 • *mss.* ἀνακ-.

ἀνολβία -ας, ἡ [ἀνόλβιος] **lack of fortune** HES. *Op.* 319 (*dat.* -ῑῃ) ARCHIL. 23.11.

ἀνολβίζω [ἀνά, ὀλβίζω] **to call fortunate:** τινα s.o. APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 143.37.

ἄνολβιος -ον HDT. 1.32.5, 6 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄνολβος.

ἄνολβος -ον [ὄλβος] **unhappy, wretched, unfortunate,** *of pers. and things* ARCHIL. 88 OR. (HDT. 1.85.2) AESCHL. *Eum.* 551; ὤμοι ἐμῶν ἄνολβα βουλευμάτων oh, my unfortunate decisions SOPH. *Ant.* 1265, *al. etc.* || **poor** ARAT. 1073 || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀνόλεθρος -ον [ὄλεθρος] **not killed, spared from death** IL. 13.761.

ἀνολισθάνω [ἀνά, ὀλισθάνω] **to slip back:** τὸ δῶρον ἐς Θάλητ' ἀνώλισθεν the gift slid back to Thales CALLIM. *fr.* 191.75.

ἀνολίσθητος -ον [ἀνολισθάνω] **unslipping, firm** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.21 ◆ *adv.* ἀνολισθήτως **without slipping** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (452.21).

ἀνόλιστος -ον [ἀνολισθάνω] *fig.* **irreproachable** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.368.

ἀνολκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνέλκω] **act of dragging up** THUC. 4.112.2 LONG. 2.13.1 || **act of towing** AEN. 10.12.

ἀνολολύζω [ἀνά, ὀλολύζω] *impf.* ἀνωλόλυζον || *fut. mid.* ἀνολολύξομαι SOPH. *Tr.* 205 || *aor.* ἀνωλόλυξα; **to cry,** *with joy* AESCHL. *Ag.* 587 SOPH. *l.c.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1100c *etc.* | *with grief* SOPH. *El.* 750 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Somn.* 4 (*v.l.*); *with int. obj.* ἀ. βοήν to raise a cry EUR. *Tr.* 1000 || **to arouse to** (*bacchic*) **cries:** τινα s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 24.

ἀνολοφύρομαι [ἀνά, ὀλοφύρομαι] **to lament, groan** THUC. 8.81.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.14 *etc.* | *with ptc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 327d.

ἀνολυμπιάς -άδος, ἡ [ὀλυμπιάς] **Olympiad missing from the calendar** PAUS. 6.22.3.

ἀνομαλέω, *contr.* [ὁμαλής] **to be unbalanced, upset,** *of pers.* SOPHRON. *Mir.* 8 (87.3440B).

ἀνομαλίζω [ἀνά, ὁμαλίζω] *pass.* **to be leveled** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 16 (*pf. inf. mid.* ἀνωμαλίσθαι).

ἀνομάλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνομαλίζω] **equalization, leveling** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 9.

ἀνομβρέω, *contr.* [ἀνομβρήεις] *fut.* ἀνομβρήσω || *aor.* ἀνώμβρησα; **to pour out, flow out,** rain (*also fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 192, *al.* || **to let pour forth, express,** *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.212 VT *Sir.* 50.27, *al.*

ἀνομβρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἀνά, ὄμβρος] **rainy** NIC. *Al.* 288.

ἀνομβρητικός -ή -όν [ἀνομβρέω] **that flows, that pours out** EPIPH. *Haer.* 3.372.21.

ἀνομβρία -ας, ἡ [ἄνομβρος] **lack of rain, dryness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 20 DIOD. 1.29.3 *etc.* | *fig.* ANTIPHO[1] B 60.

ἄνομβρος -ον [ὄμβρος] **lacking rain,** *of regions* HDT. 2.22.3, *al.* DIOD. 1.10.4 || **not fed by rains,** *of rivers*: ῥοαί ... ἄνομβροι streams that do not receive rain EUR. *Bac.* 408.

ἀνομβρόω, *contr.* [ἀνομβρήεις] ❶ *act. fig.* **to pour out, gush,** *of the word of God* EUS.[1] *L.C.* 12.2 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be poured out** EUS.[1] *Is.* 12.3 || **to be irrigated,** *fig.* **be sustained** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3196C.

ἀνομέω, *contr.* [ἄνομος] ❶ *act.* **to act illegally** ▸ περί τι with regard to sthg. HDT. 1.144.1; ▸ τινί ἀ. τινι **to behave unfairly to s.o. in respect of sthg.** VT *Chr.* 1.10.13 || **to be corrupted by sins,** *of land* VT *Is.* 24.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be condemned** VT *1Kgs.* 8.32.

ἀνομήλικος -ον [ὁμήλικος] **diverse in age** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 949.

ἀνόμημα -ατος, τό [ἀνομέω] **illegality, illegal act** DIOD. 17.5.4 VT *Lev.* 17.16, *al. etc.*

ἀνομία -ας, ἡ [ἄνομος] **illegality, illegal conduct, evil action** HDT. 1.96.2, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1095, *al.* ANTIPHO 4.1.7; ἀνομίαι καὶ ἀδικίαι καὶ ἁμαρτίαι illegality, unjust acts, and sins VT *Exod.* 34.7 *etc.* || **absence** *or* **denial of the laws** CRITI. 19.40 TrGF DEMOSTH. 24.152; εἰς ἀνομίαν τὰ πράγματα διὰ τῆς αὐτονομίας βαδίζει the state of affairs passes from self-determination to lawlessness PLUT. *Amat.* 755b || **impious belief** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.19 (86.1484D) • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

ἀνομίλητος -ον [ὁμιλέω] **lacking relationships, unsociable** PLAT. *Leg.* 951a PLUT. *Adul.* 50b | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. παιδείας lacking education PLAT. *epist.* 332c || ▸ *with dat.* **extraneous** GAL. 15.159, 18(1).287 || ▸ *abs.* **uneducated, ill-educated** LUC. *Merc.* 14.

ἀνόμιμος -ον [νόμιμος] PLAT. *Min.* 314d, *v.l. for* ἄνομος.

ἀνόμιχλος -ον [ὁμίχλη] **cloudless** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 23.

ἀνόμματος -ον [ὄμμα] **lacking eyes, blind** SOPH. *Ph.* 856 *etc.*

ἀνομογένεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνομογενής] **lack of homogeneity** EPIC. 1.32.1.

ἀνομογενής -ές [ὁμογενής] **heterogeneous, different in kind** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.2 SEXT. *S.* 8. 229, *al. etc.*

ἀνομοειδής -ές [ὁμοειδής] **of different form** PLOT. 4.3.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνομοειδῶς **according to a different form** DAMASC. *Pr.* 37.

ἀνομοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀνομοειδής.

ἀνομόζηλος -ον [ὁμόζηλος] **of diverse tastes** SEXT. *S.* 7.56.

ἀνομοθέτητος -ον [νομοθετέω] **ungoverned by laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 781a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 19 *etc.*

ἀνομοιοβᾰ́ρῆς -ές [ὁμοιοβαρής] **of diverse** *or* **not uniformly distributed weight** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273b 23.

ἀνομοιογενής -ές [ὁμοιογενής] PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.47, *Virt.* 140 *etc.*, *see* ἀνομογενής.

ἀνομοιογώνιος -ον [ἀνόμοιος, γωνία] **of unequal angles** PAPP. 216.20.

ἀνομοιοείδεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνομοιοειδής] **difference in kind** AP⁷. *Pron.* 101.22.

ἀνομοιοειδής -ές [ὁμοιοειδής] **heterogeneous** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 32 *etc.*

ἀνομοιοκατάληκτος -ον [ὁμοιοκαταληκτέω] **of different ending** AP⁷. *Synt.* 167.25.

ἀνομοιομερής -ές [ὁμοιομερής] **of unequal parts, non-homogeneous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486a 7, *al.* GAL. 6.844 *etc.* | *metr.* HEPH. *Metr.* 9.

ἀνομοιοούσιος -όν [ὁμοιοούσιος] *see* ἀνομοιούσιος.

ἀνομοιοποιός -όν [ἀνόμοιος, ποιέω] **that produces diversity** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 342.

ἀνομοιόπτωτος -όν [ἀνόμοιος, πίπτω] *gramm.* **of different declension** EUSTATH. 1228.62 ◆ *adv.* ἀνομοιοπτώτως **of different declension** EUSTATH. 631.27.

ἀνόμοιος -ον [ὅμοιος] Ⓐ **dissimilar, diverse, unequal** PIND. *N.* 8.28 XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.4 (*superl.*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 14, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι from sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 513b, *al.* DIOD. 1.35.8 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀνόμοιον **diversity** αὐτῶν (*sc.* τῶν ὁδῶν) of the roads LUC. *Herm.* 26 | *Christ. theol.* οὐ γὰρ ἀνόμοιον τὸ γέννημα τοῦ γεννήσαντος for the offspring is not in fact different from the begetter ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.4; *subst.* οἱ Ἀνόμοιοι **the Anomeans,** *assertors of difference between Father and Son* GREG.¹ *Eun.* 1.1.220 *etc.*; τὸ Ἀνόμοιον **diversity,** *between Father and Son, in the Anomean doctrine* BAS. *epist.* 9.2.6 *etc.* || *extens.* **incongruous, strange, anomalous:** *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἀνόμοια **anomalies** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 137; τι τῆς ἀνομοίου μίξεως σύμβολον a sign of this anomalous union (*between a woman and a god*) HLD. 3.14.2 Ⓑ *math.* **unsquared** (*number*) IAMBL.¹ 9.58 ◆ *adv.* ἀνομοίως **differently, dissimilarly** THUC. 1.84.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 388c *etc.* • *fem.* -οία ISOCR. 12.225 *etc.*

ἀνομοιόστροφος -ον [ἀνόμοιος, στροφή] **of unequal strophes** HEPH. *Poëm.* 5.3.

ἀνομοιοσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁμοιοσχήμων] **dissimilar in form** GAL. 18(1).774 IO.¹ *in Phys.* 677.2 *etc.*

ἀνομοιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνόμοιος] **dissimilarity, diversity** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.12 PLAT. *Parm.* 159e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 10 (*pl.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.2 *etc.*; τῶν νεανίσκων ἐκείνων ... μεγάλαι ... καὶ διεφάνησαν ἀνομοιότητες there also turned out to be great differences between these young women PLUT. *T.G.* 2.1 | *Christ. theol., between Father and Son, in the Anomean doctrine* (*cf.* ἀνόμοιος) GREG.¹ *Eun.* 1.1.439 *etc.*

ἀνομοιότροπος -ον [ὁμοιότροπος] **of diverse manner** *or* **evolution** EUSTR. *in APo.* 52.17.

ἀνομοιουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνομοιούσιος] **Anomean,** *assertor of difference between Father and Son* (*cf.* ἀνόμοιος) DID.¹ *Eun.* 5.2.

ἀνομοιούσιος -ον [ὁμοιούσιος] **of dissimilar substance** (*cf.* ἀνόμοιος): *subst.* τὸ ἀνομοιούσιον **difference** υἱοῦ πρὸς πατέρα of the Son with respect to the Father EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.30.5 *etc.* • *also* ἀνομοιοού- ATHANAS. *Syn.* 50.

ἀνομοιόφυλος -ον [ἀνόμοιος, φῦλον] **of different kind** VT (Sym.) *Lev.* 19.19.

ἀνομοιόχρονος -ον [ἀνόμοιος, χρόνος] *metr.* **of diverse quantity** EUSTATH. 13.7.

ἀνομοιόχρους -ουν [ὁμοιόχρους] **diverse in color** AL. *An.* 146.8.

ἀνομοιόω, *contr.* [ἀνόμοιος] **to render dissimilar** HP. *Alim.* 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 546b, *al.* || *pass.* **to become** *or* **be different** PLAT. *Theaet.* 166b, *al.*

ἀνομοιώδης -ες [ἀνόμοιος] **dissimilar** PROCL. *Theol.* 203.

ἀνομοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνομοιόω] **act of rendering dissimilar, diversity** PLAT. *Theaet.* 166c.

1. ἀνομολογέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὁμολογέω] ❶ *rar. later act.* = *mid.*: ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1070d (*pres. ind.*) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to agree, be in agreement** ▸ περί τινος on sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 442e; πρός τι in respect of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 164c; πρός τινα with s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 348b || **to resume, recapitulate:** τὰ εἰρημένα what has been said PLAT. *Symp.* 200e ❸ *pass.* **to be agreed, be admitted** PHIL.² *Cher.* 124, *Flacc.* 18, *al.*; ἀνωμολόγηται τὰ ἄριστα πράττειν it is agreed that the best thing for me to do DEMOSTH. 18.86 || **to be acknowledged genuine,** *of a piece of writing* EUS.¹ *H.E.* 3.38.1 *etc.*

2. ἀνομολογέω, *contr.* [ἀνομόλογος] **to disagree, be in disagreement** PORPH. *Gau.* 13.7 || *ptc. pass.* ἀνομολογούμενος -η -ον **discordant, incongruous, contradictory** PLAT. *Gorg.* 495a ARISTOT. *APr.* 48a 21 (*with dat.*) *etc.* | **unadmitted** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396b 28.

ἀνομολογητέον [ἀνομολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to admit** PLAT. *Rp.* 452e.

1. ἀνομολόγητος -ον [ἀνομολογέω] **agreed upon anew, renewed,** *of a debt or bill of exchange* AG *Bek.* 211.

2. ἀνομολόγητος -ον *v.l.*, *see* ἀνομόλογος.

ἀνομολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀνομόλογος] **disagreement** STRAB. 2.3.3. PLUT. *Comp. Nic. Cr.* 1.4 || **inconsistency** HIEROCL. p. 56A *etc.*

ἀνομόλογος -ον [ὁμόλογος] **discordant, incongruous, contradictory** SEXT. *S.* 8. 331 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀνομόλογον **incongruity** PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 1.21.19 (*v.l.* -λόγητον) ◆ *adv.* ἀνομολόγως **in contradictory fashion** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.40.

ἀνομολογούμενος -η -ον *see* ἀνομολογέω 2.

ἀνομολογουμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* ἀνομολογέω 2 **in incoherent** *or* **contradictory fashion** GAL. 5.470.

ἀνομοούσιος -ον [ὁμοούσιος] **of diverse substance** *or* **essence** AL. *in S.E.* 12.17 *etc.*

ἄνομος -ον [νόμος] **lawless, illegal, outside of the law, impious,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.162.1 (*table*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 151 (*sacrifice*) PLAT. *Pol.* 302e (*monarchy*) *etc.*; ἀνομώτατον ἔργον the most illegal action PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 229 d | *subst. masc.* ὁ ἄνομος **impious man** VT *Is.* 3.11, *al.*; *neut. pl.* τὰ ἄνομα **illegal acts** HDT. 1.8.4 *etc.* | *with gen.* ἄ. θεοῦ without the law of God NT *1Cor.* 9.21 || **unmusical:** νόμον ἄνομον a discordant song AESCHL. *Ag.* 1142 || *compar.* -ώτερος ANTIPHO 6.47 ◆ *adv.* ἀνόμως **illegally, evilly** EUR. *Med.* 1000 THUC. 4.92.7 ANTIPHO 4.1.2 *etc.* || **lawlessly** NT *Rom.* 2.12.

ἀνομόσημος -ον [ἄνομος, σῆμα] **contradictory, illicit** (*oath*) PHIB. 31.4.15 (III^{CE}).

ἀνομοταγής -ές [ὁμοταγής] **of diverse order** DAMASC. *Pr.* 119.

ἀνομόϋλος -ον [ὁμόϋλος] **of diverse substance** *or* **material** IO.¹ *in* AN. 526.18.

ἀνόνᾶτα *neut. pl. Dor.*, *see* ἀνόνητος.

ἀνονείδιστος -ον [ὀνειδίζω] **irreproachable** NICOL.¹ p. 119D.

ἀνόνειρος -ον [ὄνειρος] **dreamless** (*sleep*) PORPH. *Gau.* 12.7.

ἀνόνητος -ον [ὀνίνημι] **fruitless, useless, vain** SOPH. *Al.* 758 EUR. *Or.* 1501 DEMOSTH. 9.40 DIOD. 3.47.3 (*gifts*) *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀνόνητα (*Dor.* -ατα) **in vain** EUR. *Hec.* 766, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 486c || **that brings no advantage:** τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.141 PLUT. *Praec.* 800d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνονήτως **in vain** PALL.¹ *Epid.* 2.147 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀνονᾶτ-.

ἀνονόμαστος -ον *f.l. for* ἀνωνόμαστος.

Ἄνονος -ου, ὁ **Anonos,** *male name* PAUS. 3.20.7.

ἀνόξυντος -ον [ὀξύνω] **without the acute accent** EUSTATH. 930.57.

ἄνοος -οον, *contr.* ἄνους -ουν [νοῦς] **unreasonable, senseless, foolish, stupid,** *of pers. and things* IL. 21.441 SOPH. *Ant.* 99 PLAT. *Tim.* 44a *etc.* || *compar.* ἀνούστερος | *superl.* -ούστατος.

ἀνοπαῖα *dub. signf. in* ὄρνις δ' ὣς ἀνοπαῖα διέπτατο (Athena) flew away ... like a bird OD. 1.320 *cf.* καρπαλίμως δ' ἀνόπαιον rapidly aloft EMPED. B 51: *adv.* **without being seen** (*see* ἄνοπτος), *or* ἀν' ὀπαῖα (*v.l.*) across the skylight (= ἀνὰ ὀπήν), *or* ἀνόπαια (*v.l.*) **seagull** *or* crow.

Ἀνόπαια -ων, τά **Anopaia,** *mountain and path near Thermopylai* HDT. 7.216.

ἀνόπιν [ἀνά, ὄπισθεν] *adv.* **back, backward** CYR.¹ *Ps.* 24.10, *al. etc.* || **above, in the previous section** (*of a work*) EUSTHATH. 172.37, *Thess.* p. 116.11.

ἄνοπλος -ον [ὅπλον] **lacking weapons** *or* **a shield, unarmed** HDT. 9.62.3 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299b ONASAN. 42.17 *etc.* | *of ships* POL. 2.12.3.

ἄνοπτος *and* ἀνόρατος *see* ἄοπτος *and* ἀόρατος.

ἀνοράσσω *see* ἀνορύσσω.

ἀνοργάζω [ἀνά, ὀργάζω] **to soften:** *only pf. ptc. mid.* ἀνωργασμένον relaxed HP. *Int.* 21 (*of the body*).

ἀνόργανος -ον [ὄργανον] **lacking organs:** κίνησις ἀ. legless movement PLUT. *Isid.* 381a (*of snakes*) || **lack of usable means** *or* **possessions** PLUT. *Per.* 16.7 *etc.*

ἀνοργάνωτος -ον [ἀνόργανος] **deformed** GEORGP. *Carm.* 1.98.

ἀνόργητος -ον MOER. 12 *etc.*, *see* ἄνοργος.

ἀνοργίαστος -ον [ὀργιάζω] **not honored** *or* **celebrated with orgiastic** *or* **mystical rites** PLAT. *Epin.* 985d ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 898 *etc.* || **uninitiated** ▸ *with gen.* THEM. *Or.* 13.166c.

ἄνοργος -ον [ὀργάω] **not angered, not irascible** CRATIN. 413.

ἀνορέα, ἡ PIND. *O.* 8.67, *al. etc.*, *Dor. for* ἠνορέη.

ἀνορέγω [ἀνά, ὀρέγω] **to stretch up** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 479b 28.

ἀνορεκτέω, *contr.* [ἀνόρεκτος] **to have no appetite** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 5.29.8) *etc.*

ἀνόρεκτος -ον [ὀρέγω] **lacking appetite** ▸ τινος for sthg. ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 9 = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 8 | *abs.* PLUT. *Cohib.* 460a *etc.* || *of food* **undesired** PLUT. *QConv.* 664a ◆ *adv.* ἀνορέκτως **without appetite** GAL. 10.576 CLEM. *Str.* 7.6.31.5.

ἀνορεξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνόρεκτος] **lack of appetite, lack of desire** TIM.² 102e ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.9 *etc.* • *ion.* -ίη.

ἀνόρεος -α -ον [ἀνήρ] **manly, courageous, heroic** SOPH. *fr.* 436.

ἀνορθιάζω [ἀνά, ὀρθιάζω] *impf.* ἀνωρθίαζον AND. 1.29 || *aor. ptc.* ἀνορθιάσας PHIL.² *Somn.* 1.193 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνωρθίασμαι, *act. only ptc.* ἀνωρθιακώς; **to speak in a loud voice, cry** AND. *l.c.* || **to prick up** (*the ears*) PHIL.² *Dec.* 45, *al.* | *pass.* **to listen attentively** PHIL.² *Ebr.* 156.

ἀνορθοπεριπατητικός -ή -όν [ὀρθός, περιπατητικός] **that walks upright, erect** [ATHANAS.] *Def.* 1.3.

ἀνορθόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὀρθόω] *impf.* ἀνώρθουν, *mid. pass.* ἀνωρθούμην || *fut.* ἀνορθώσω || *aor.* ἀνώρθωσα, *mid.* (*rar.*) ἀνωρθωσάμην || *pf.* ἀνώρθωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀνώρθωμαι || *ppf.* ἀνωρθώκειν LIB. *epist.* 1039.5 || *aor. pass.* ἀνωρθώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνορθωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to straighten, raise, restore, rebuild** (*also fig.*) HDT. 1.19.3 HP. *Art.* 37 EUR. *Bac.* 364 THUC. 6.88.5 *etc.*; τὴν τυραννίδα **the tyranny** PLUT. *Di.* 8.5; *of God* ὁ ἀνορθώσας τὴν οἰκουμένην the one who built the world VT *Jer.* 10.12 || **to straighten, return to upright position** LUC. *DMar.* 11.2 | **to make safe** *or* **orderly** SOPH. *O.T.* 46 (*city*) PLAT. *Leg.* 919d || **to straighten, correct, offer a remedy** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 346e *etc.*

❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to restore** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 20 ❸ *pass.* **to straighten up, stand firm** VT *Ezek.* 16.7, *Ps.* 19.9 || **to be straightened, hauled up** AMA. *Carp.* 37 || **to be upright** IR. *Haer.* 1.24.1.

ἀνόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνορθόω] **restoral, reparation** *P*RYL. 157.13 (II^{CE}) || **correction, amelioration** POL. 15.20.5 (*v.l.*) CORN. 16 (*v.l. for* ἐπανορθώσει) *etc.*

ἀνορίνω *see Aeol.* ὀννορίνω.

ἄνορκος -ον [ὅρκος] **not bound by oath** POLL. 1.39.

ἀνορμάω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὁρμάω] *act.* **to rush forth** HSCH. || **to progress, increase** RUF. (ORIB. 45.30.40) (*disease*) || *pass.* = *act.* ἀνορμηθεὶς πρῶτον στόλον **leaped up in first flush** OPP. 3.105 (*of fish*).

ἀνορμητικῶς *adv.* [ἀνά, ὁρμητικῶς] **with a backward leap** *or* **with upward drive** SCH. OPP. 5.210.

1. ἀνόρμητος -ον [ἀνορμάω] **impetuous, excited, with upward momentum** EROT. 26.17.

2. ἀνόρμητος -ον [ἀν-, ὁρμάω] **unendowed with personal momentum, devoid of free will** BAS. *Spir.* 8.20.5 *etc.*

ἀνορμίζω [ὁρμίζω] ❶ *act.* **to move from the moorings** (*ships*) DCASS. 48.48.2 ❷ *mid.* **to put to sea** DCASS. 42.7.2 ❸ *pass.* **to anchor at sea** DCASS. 71.2.

ἄνορμος -ον [ὅρμος] **lacking moorings,** SOPH. *O.T.* 423 (*fig. of Oedipus's marriage*).

ἀνόρνῡμι [ἀνά, ὄρνυμι] *act.* **to raise, incite, stimulate** PIND. *N.* 9.8 (*fut. 1. pl.* ἀνά ... ὄρσομεν) AP 4.1352 || *mid. pass.* **to rise** IL. 23.812 OD. 8.3 (*epic aor. 3. sg. mid.* ἄν ... ὦρτο) AP 1.349 (*impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἄν ... ὤρνυτο) • *poet. always in tmesis.*

ἀνορούω [ἀνά, ὀρούω] *aor.* ἀνώρουσα; **to leap up, go swiftly** IL. 11.777, *al.* OD. 3.1, *al.* SAPPH. 44.11 PIND. *O.* 7.37 QS 1.569, *al. etc.* | *rar. in prose* XEN. *Hip.* 3.7, 8.5 • *Hom. aor.* ἀνόρουσα.

ἀνόροφος -ον [ὄροφος] **roofless** EUR. *Bac.* 38 (*rocks*).

ἀνόρπηκος -ον [ὄρπηξ] **without boughs** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 9.7 (79.877D).

ἀνορροπύγιος -ον [ὀρροπύγιον] **lacking a rump** *or* **tail** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 31, *al.*

ἀνορτᾰλίζω [ἀνά, ὀρταλίζω] **to beat the wings** (*in joy*), *of a rooster*: *fig.* **to become cocky** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344.

ἀνορῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνορύσσω] **extraction, digging** *P*RYL. 95.8 (I^{CE}) (ἀναρ-) *etc.*

ἄνορυκτος -ον [ὀρύσσω] **not dug up** (*salt*) ORIB. *Eup.* 4.24.13 *etc.*

ἀνόρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀνορύσσω] **extraction** *P*SB 4774.9.

ἀνορύσσω, *Att.* ἀνορύττω [ἀνά, ὀρύσσω] *impf.* ἀνώρυσσον, *mid. pass.* ἀνωρυττόμην || *fut.* ἀνορύξω || *aor.* ἀνώρυξα, *mid.* ἀνωρυξάμην IUL.^{6} p. 236.1 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀνορώρυγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀνωρύχθην || *aor*^{t}. *ptc.* ἀνορυγείς || *ft*^{2}. *pass.* ἀνορυγήσομαι GEOP. 5.3.2 ❶ *act.* **to dig, excavate, unearth** HDT. 2.41.6 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 372, *al.* PLUT. *Ages.* 20. 5 *etc.*; ἀ. ὥσπερ θησαυρούς to dig **up like** treasure VT *Job* 3.21 | ἀ. τάφον to violate a tomb HDT. 1.68.6 *etc.* || **to eradicate, extirpate** LONG. 4.7.3, *al. etc.* || *of a horse* **to paw** VT *Job* 39.21 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be exposed** PALL. *Io.* 5.125 • ἀνορᾶσσω *I*CRET. 1.18.64.4 (III^{CE}).

ἀνορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὀρχέομαι] **to dance** (*for joy*) EUR. *Suppl.* 719 PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 146 (*of the soul*) • *impf. 3. pl.* ἀνωρχοῦντο PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 354 || *aor.* ἀνωρχησάμην EUR. *l.c.*

ἄνορχος -ον [ὄρχις] **lacking testicles, castrated** HP. *Vict.* 2.49 || **lacking kernels** ARISTOT. *fr.* 267.

ἀνοσήλευτος -ον [νοσηλεύω] **uncured** SOPH. *fr.* 264.

ἀνόσητος -ον [νοσέω] **not sick** SOPH. *fr.* 1014.

1. ἀνοσία -ας, ἡ [ἄνοσος] **absence of disease** HP. *Praec.* 6 POLL. 3.107 • *Ion.* -ίη.

2. ἀνοσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνόσιος] **impiety, curse** *I*CYPR. 135.29 (*prob.*).

ἀνοσιεύομαι [ἀνόσιος] **to be impious** CYR.^{1} *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.36.46) (*pres. ind.* ἀνοσιέυεται).

ἀνόσιος -ον [ὅσιος] **impious, sacrilegious, accursed,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 2.114.2, *al.* HP. *M.S.* 1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 505b, *al. etc.*; ἀ. νέκυς corpse deprived of due honors SOPH. *Ant.* 1071 | *subst.* οἱ ἀνόσιοι **the impious** CHARIT. 3.3.11 || **extraordinary** CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Ex.* 1^{2}.262B || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* ἀνοσίως **impiously, sacrilegiously** SOPH. *Ph.* 257 PLAT. *Leg.* 907a IOS. *A.I.* 8.15, *al.*; λαβεῖν τὴν ἀρχὴν ... ἀνοσίως καὶ παρανόμως to seize power in contempt of all law both divine and human PLUT. *Publ.* 1.3 | ὦ κάτω γῆς ἀ. οἰκῶν πάτερ O father who lives below the earth due to impious crimes (*oth.* without funeral honors) EUR. *El.* 677 • *fem.* -ία EUR. *Tr.* 131 (*v.l.*).

ἀνοσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνόσιος] **impiety, wickedness** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5d (*v.l.*) ISOCR. 12.121.

ἀνοσιουργέω, *contr.* [ἀνοσιουργός] *aor. imper. 2. pl.* ἀνοσιουργήσατε CYR.^{1} *Io.* 3.65.29 | *ptc.* ἀνοσιουργήσας || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀνοσιουργηθείς *ACO* 2.1.3 p. 68.2; **to commit impiety, act in accursed manner** PLAT. *Leg.* 905b DCASS. 56.5.2, *al. etc.*

ἀνοσιούργημα -ατος, τό [ἀνοσιουργέω] **impious act** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.84, *al. etc.*

ἀνοσιουργία -ας, ἡ [ἀνοσιουργός] **impiety, wickedness** PLAT. *epist.* 335b PLUT. *Arat.* 54.4 *etc.*

ἀνοσιουργός -όν [ὁσιουργός] **evildoer, accursed** PLAT. *epist.* 352c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 5 SOCR.^{4} 17.2 PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 116, *al. etc.*

ἄνοσμος -ον [ὀσμή] **odorless** HP. *Coac.* 2.396, *Morb.* 3.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 634b 19 *etc.* (*see* ἄνοδμ-, ἀοσμ-).

ἄνοσος -ον [νόσος] **exempt from disease** OD. 14.255 HDT. 1.32.6 HP. *Epid.* 1.3.14 PLAT. *Tim.* 33a PLUT. *Cic.* 8.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. κακῶν **immune from evils** EUR. *I.A.* 982 | (ἔτος) ἄ. ἐς τὰς ἄλλας ἀσθενείας **year exempt from all weakness** THUC. 2.49.1 | ▸ ἄ. πρός τι **immune in respect to sthg.** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 12 || **that causes no ill, innocuous,** *of things* EUR. *Ion* 1201 ♦ *adv.* ἀνόσως **without illness** HP. *Epid.* 1.1.1 *etc.* • *epic Ion.* ἄνουσος.

ἀνόστεος -ον [ὀστέον] **boneless** HES. *Op.* 524 HP. *Epid.* 1.3.14 (*octopus*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666b 17 OPP. 1.639 *etc.*

ἀνόστητος -ον [νοστέω] **that does not return** ORPH. *A.* 1269 QS 3.15 || **whence there is no return** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.467.6) (*heart*) OPP. 3.586c *etc.*

ἀνόστιμος -ον [ἄνοστος] Ⓐ **devoid of return, that does not return** OD. 4.182; τὰν δ' ἀνόστιμον ... κέλευθον the path of no return EUR. *H.F.* 431 || **from which one does not return** NONN. *Ev.* 20.41 Ⓑ **that does not give (much) return,** *of grain* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.1 (*sup.*) || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἄνοστος -ον [νόστος] Ⓐ **that does not return** OD. 24.528 ARISTOT. *fr.* 145 AP 7.482.6 *etc.*, *see* ἀνόστιμος a) Ⓑ THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.2, *see* ἀνόστιμος b) || **lacking in nutrients,** *of milk* SOR. 2.22.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Dor. acc. fem.* -αν AP *l.c.*

ἀνόστρακος -ον [ὄστρακον] **lacking a shell** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 295a.

ἀνόσφιστος -ον [νοσφίζω] **not robbed, not removed deceptively** EUSTATH. 1768.34.

ἀνόσφραντος -ον [ὀσφαίνομαι] **that cannot be smelled** ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 6.

ἀνόσφρητος -ον AL. *An.* 52.15, *see* ἀνόσφραντος.

ἀνότιστος -ον [νοτίζω] **not moist** DIOSC.^{2} 1 *pref.* 9 *etc.*

ἀνοτοτύζω [ἀνά, ὀτοτύζω] **to burst out in sobs** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1074 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἀνωτότυξας) EUR. *Hel.* 371 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀνοτότυξειν).

ἀνούατος -ον [οὖς] **lacking ears,** *i.e.* **without handles,** *of an amphora* THEOCR. (AP 9.437.3).

Ἀνουβίδειον -ου, τό [Ἄνουβις] **temple of Anoubis** LUC. *Tox.* 28, *al.*

Ἄνουβις -ιδος, ὁ **Anoubis** *Egyptian deity of the afterlife, depicted as a man with a dog's head* DIOD. 1.18.1 (*acc.* -ιν) *etc.* PLUT. *Isid.* 375e *etc.*

ἀνουθέτητος -ον [νουθετέω] **not drawn attention to, unwarned** ISOCR. 2.4 *etc.* || **that does not accept warnings** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 283f *etc.* | *extens.* **untamable, inexorable** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.221B (*of divine anger*), *al.*

ἄνους -ουν, *contr. for* ἄνοος.

ἀνουσίαστος -ον CH 2.5, *see* ἀνούσιος.

ἀνούσιος -ον [οὐσία] **devoid of substance** *or* **essence** PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 271 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 192 *etc.* | *Christ. theol.* **nonexistant, without independent existence** EUS.^{1} *ETh.* 1.20.15; *subst.* τὸ ἀνούσιον **non-being** [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1441C || **devoid of material substance** CLEM. *exc.* 10.2 || *alch.* **that does not affect substance** ZOS.^{1} p. 160, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἀνουσίως **without substance** SYR. *in Metaph.* 114.29 || *Christ. theol.* **not in substance** LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.9 (86.1768^{h}A).

ἀνουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνούσιος] **insubstantiality** SIMP. *in* AN. 247.9.

ἀνουσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνούσιος] **attribution of nonexistence** SIMP. *in Phys.* 433.18.

ἄνουσος -ον *Ion. for* ἄνοσος.

ἀνούστατος *superl. of* ἄνους.

ἀνούτᾰτος -ον [οὐτάω] **unwounded, unharmed** IL. 4.540 AP 2.75 NONN. *D.* 29.110 || **invulnerable** NONN. *D.* 16.157, *al.* || **without wounds, bloodless,** *of a contest* NONN. *D.* 37.774.

ἀνουτητεί [ἀνούτητος] *adv.* **without wounding** IL. 22.371 || **without being wounded** QS 3.445.

ἀνούτητος -ον [οὐτάω] **unwounded** NIC. *Th.* 719 || **invulnerable** NONN. *D.* 16.382.

Ἀνοῦτις, ἡ **Anoutis,** *female name* ATH. 13.609a.

ἀνοφθαλμίᾱτος -ον [ὀφθαλμιάω] **free from ophthalmia** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.29.

ἀνόφθαλμος -ον [ὀφθαλμός] **lacking eyes** TZ. *Hist.* 3.222.

ἀνοχεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνέχω] **support membrane** ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1.

ἀνόχευτος -ον [ὀχεύω] **that does not mate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 16, *al.*

ἀνοχέω, *contr.* [ἀνοχή] **to raise** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 24.13.

ἀνοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνέχω] Ⓐ **suspension, truce, armistice** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.17 *etc.*; ἀνοχὰς ποιεῖσθαι to make a truce AESCHN. 2.30 = σπείσασθαι PLUT. *Pel.* 29.12; ἀνοχὰς διδόναι to grant a truce DION. 8.68.4 | **time:** δοῦναί τινι ἀνοχὴν τοῦ *and inf.* **to give s.o. time to ...** VT *1Macc.* 12.25; ἡμερῶν ἀ. delay of some days *P*OXY. 1068.15 (III^{CE}); μηδημίαν ἀνοχὴν ἀναπαύλης διδούς not giving a moment's rest HDN.^{1} 3.6.10 | *pl.* **holidays** (= *Lat.* feriae) DCASS. 39.30.4; ἀνοχαὶ δικῶν suspension of judicial activity (*Lat.* iustitium) DCASS. 55.26.1 Ⓑ **forbearance, patience,** *of God* NT *Rom.* 2.4, *al.* || *medic.* **amelioration** PHILUM. (ORIB. *Syn.* 8.3.4) Ⓒ **lifting, holding up** [BAS.] *Struct.* 2.16 || *i.e. Christ.* **Ascension** GEORGP. *Carm.* 76 (*title*).

ἀνοχικῶς [ἀνέχω] *adv.* **coherently** SIMP. *in* AN. 285.19.

ἀνοχλέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὀχλέω] SEXT. *S.* 10.83, *see* ἀνοχλίζω.

ἀνοχλησία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀοχλησία] **security, peace** LUC. *Am.* 27 (*v.l.*) GAL. 6.18 DIOG. 2.87 *etc.*

ἀνοχλητικῶς [ἀνοχλέω] *adv.* **raising** SEXT. *S.* 10.83.

ἀνοχλίζω [ἀνά, ὀχλίζω] **to raise** (*with levers*) AP 1.1167 OPP. 5.128 || **to shift** AP 3.1298 (*v.l.* ἐν-) || **to extirpate** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.14D.

ἄνοχλος -ον [ὀχλέω] **that does not trouble** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663b 20 (*superl.* -ότατος).

ἀνοχμάζω [ἀνά, ὀχμάζω] **to raise** AGATH. (AP 9.204.1) • *poet. aor. opt.* ἀνοχμάσσειας.

ἄνοχον -ου, τό [ἀνέχω] **evacuation** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.13.

ἄνοχος -ον [ἀνέχω] **bearable** *CCA* 7.184.35.

Ἄνοχος -ου, ὁ **Anochos** *athlete* PAUS. 6.14.11.

ἀνοχυρόομαι [ἀνά, ὀχυρόω] **to reinforce** POLYAEN. 4.11.2 (*dub.*).

ἀνόχυρος -ον DIOD. 19.67.4 (*frequently v.l.*), *see* ἀνώχυρος.

ἀνοψία -ας, ἡ [ἄνοψος] **absence of seasoning,** *usu. of fish* ANTIPH. 188.8 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237f.

ἄνοψος -ον [ὄψος] **lacking flavor** *or* **garnish** PLUT. *Sanit.* 123b.

ἄν περ **if,** *see* ἐάν περ.

ἄν περ (ἄνπερ) *acc. fem. sg. Dor., see* ὅσπερ.

ἄν ποτε **ah! would that** (= εἴθε) SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1580.

ἀνρεία -ας, ἡ [ἀνά, ῥέω] **outflow,** *as etym. of* ἀνδρεία PLAT. *Crat.* 413e.

ἀνσπ-, ἀνστ-, ἀνσχ- *poet., see* ἀνασ-.

ἀντᾰ [*cf. Goth.* and(a), *Hitt.* ḫanza, *Lith.* añt] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **opposite, in front, facing:** ἄ. ἰδεῖν to face forward IL. 13.404; ἄ. μάχεσθαι to fight body to body IL. 19.163; θεοῖσ' ἄ. ἐΐκτην he resembled gods to look at him in the face IL. 24.630; σκοποῦ ἄ. τυχεῖν to reach the goal completely PIND. *N.* 6.27 OD. 22.266 NIC. *Th.* 238 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **facing, in front of, against** (*also host.*) IL. 2.626, *al.*; ἄ. σέθεν in front of you OD. 4.160, *al. but* in comparison with you IL. 21.331; ἄ. παρειάων in front of her cheeks OD. 16.416; ἄντ' ὀφθαλμοῖϊν before the eyes OD. 4.115; Διὸς ἄ. against *or* in contrast with Zeus IL. 8.424; θεοὶ ἄντα θεῶν ἴσαν they hurled themselves god against god IL. 20.75 • *only epic and poet.*

ἀντᾰγᾰνακτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀγανακτέω] **to be irate in turn** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.17).

ἀνταγαπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀγαπάω] **to love in turn** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.3.9.1 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be loved in return** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 50 THEM. *Or.* 4.55d.

ἀντᾰγείρω [ἀντί, ἀγείρω] **to gather in one's turn, beg** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 6.42.16).

ἀνταγλᾰΐζομαι [ἀντί, ἀγλαΐζω] **to shine out** [CALLISTH.] 2.26.

ἀντᾰγοράζω [ἀντί, ἀγοράζω] **to buy in exchange,** *i.e.* **with money received from a sale** XEN. *An.* 1.5.5 DEMOSTH. 35.24.

Ἀνταγόρας -ου, ὁ **Antagoras,** *male name* HDT. 9.76.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -γόρης -εω.

ἀντᾰγορεύω [ἀντί, ἀγορεύω] **to speak against, reply** PIND. *P.* 4.156 || **to oppose, compare** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1072 • *Dor. aor.* ἀντᾰγόρευσεν PIND. *l.c.*

ἀντᾰγωνίζομαι [ἀντί, ἀγωνίζομαι] **to fight against, contend, compete** ▸ τινι with *or* against s.o. HDT. 5.109.2 THUC. 3.38.6, 6.72.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.8 LUC. *Herm.* 35 *etc.* = ▸ πρός *with acc.* HP. *Prog.* 1; πρὸς τὴν ἁμαρτίαν ἀ. to struggle against sin NT *Heb.* 12.4 | ▸ περί τινος over sthg. AND. 4.2 | οἱ ἀνταγωνιζόμενοί τι the parties (*in a trial*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.27 || **to sustain the comparison** XEN. *Oec.* 10.12 (*pres. subj.*) || *theatr.* **to put on a tragedy in competition:** τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Demosth.* 29. 2.

ἀνταγώνισμα -ατος, τό [ἀνταγωνίζομαι] **competition** HLD. 7.6.4 || **conflict** CLEM. *Str.* 7.3.20.5.

ἀνταγωνιστέω, *contr.* [ἀνταγωνιστής] **to be an adversary** *or* **rival** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 14.

ἀνταγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνταγωνίζομαι] **adversary, competitor, rival** AN. *Dial.* 2.7 DEMOSTH. 6.17 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.8, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τινι πλούτου of s.o. in riches XEN. *Hier.* 4.6; ἔρωτος in love EUR. *Tr.* 1006; ἀ. τοῦ καλλίστου δράματος in the finest of drama PLAT. *Leg.* 817b | ἀ. τῆς παιδείας competing system of education ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 37.

ἀνταγώνιστος -ον [ἀνταγωνίζομαι] **contested** *or* **contender** POLL. 3.141.

ἀνταδικέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀδικέω] **to do wrong in exchange** Palladas (AP 10.49.4); ἀλλήλους mutually PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a.

ἀνταδικητέον [ἀνταδικέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to retaliate** (*in wronging*) MAX.[1] 18.5.

ἀντᾰ́δω [ἀντί, ἀείδω] *fut. mid.* ἀντᾰ́σομαι || *aor. ptc.* ἀντᾰ́σας || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀντᾰσθῆναι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to sing against** *or* **in response, respond** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 11 (*of partridges*), *al.* PLUT. *An seni* 794c AEL. *N.A.* 4.16 *etc.*; ταῖς Μούσαις in competition with the Muses LUC. *Pisc.* 6 || **to shout out in turn** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1231, *al.* ❷ *aor. pass.* **to be sung in response** POLL. 4.111.

ἀνταείρω (*only mid.*), *Ion. for* ἀνταίρω.

ἀντάειος *see* ἀντήεις.

ἄνταθλος -ον [ἀντί, ἆθλος] **rival,** *with gen.* MELEAG. (AP 121.68.4).

Ἀνταία -ας, ἡ **Antaia,** *epith. of Rhea* SCH. AP. 1.1141 *etc.* • *epic* -ίη.

ἀνταιδέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, αἰδέομαι] **to respect in turn:** τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.28 PLUT. *Ant.* 40.9.

ἀνταῖος -α -ον [ἄντα] Ⓐ **that stands before:** ἀνταία ... πληγά **blow from the front, wound in the full chest** SOPH. *El.* 195 EUR. *Andr.* 844; ἀνταίαν (*sc.* πληγήν) ἔπαισεν he struck in front SOPH. *Ant.* 1308 || **adverse, hostile, enemy** AESCHL. *Ch.* 588 EUR. *I.A.* 1323 *etc.* Ⓑ **petitioned with prayers,** *of gods* AP 1.1141 *etc.*

Ἀνταῖος -ου, ὁ **Antaios,** *son of Poseidon and Gaia* (*myth.*) PIND. *P.* 9.106, *al. etc.*

ἀνταίρω [ἀντί, αἴρω] *impf.* ἀντῆρον, *mid.* ἀντηρόμην || *fut. ptc.* ἀνταρῶν SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 625 || *aor.* ἀντῆρα, *mid.* ἀντηράμην || *pf.* ἀντῆρκα SCH. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.142.2 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to raise against:** χεῖράς τινι hands against s.o. AP 7.139.2 HLD. 1.3.4; πόλεμόν τινι ἀ. to start a war against s.o. POL. 15.7.8; ἀντάρας ἑκατέρῳ τὴν δύναμιν setting up their powers against one another PLUT. *Comp. Nic. Cr.* 2.4 || **to raise in turn:** λαμπτῆρας lanterns AEN. 26.13 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to rise before** *or* **against** (*also host.*), **rebel** ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272a DEMOSTH. 2.24 = ▸ πρός *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 6.5 *etc.* | *of mountains or steep country* STRAB. 2.1.2, *al.* PLUT. *Aem.* 6.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to raise against:** χεῖράς τινι hands against s.o. HDT. 3.144, *cf.* 6.44.1; ὅπλα ἀναιρόμενοι grasping the weapons THUC. 1.53.2, *cf.* 3.32.2 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to stand up against** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Herm.* 33 • *Ion. pres. mid.* ἀνταείρομαι.

ἀνταισχύνομαι [ἀντί, αἰσχύνω] **to be ashamed in turn** ACH. 8.4.1 (*impf.* ἀντῃσχύνετο).

ἀνταιτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, αἰτέω] **to demand in turn** *or* **in exchange** THUC. 4.19.1 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινά τινος sthg. from s.o. in exchange for sthg. APP. 15.35 || **to compete** ▸ τί τινι with s.o. in sthg. DCASS. 40.53.1.

ἀνταιτιάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, αἰτιάομαι] **to counter-accuse** DCASS. 30-35.99.1, 46.1.3.

ἀνταίτιος -ον [ἀντί, αἰτία] **responsible in turn** CLEM. *Str.* 8.9.30.4.

ἀνταιχμαλωτεύω [ἀντί, αἰχμαλωτεύω] **to take prisoner in turn** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.400 *etc.*

ἀνταιωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, αἰωρέω] **to rise, be suspended** PLOT. 6.5.11.

ἀντακαῖος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **sturgeon** HDT. 4.53.3 AEL. *N.A.* 14.23 || *adj.* τάριχος ἀντακαῖον of pickled sturgeon ANTIPH. 184.1.

ἀντακολουθέω, *contr.* [ἀντακόλουθος] **to follow in turn, be connected** *or* **interdependent** STOIC. 3.79.30 (DIOG. 7.125: CHRYSIP.?) (*virtue*) *etc.* | *with dat.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046 e.

ἀντακολούθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντακολουθέω] **interdependence, correspondence,** *of virtue* STOIC. 3.76.22 (PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 318).

ἀντακολουθία -ας, ἡ [ἀντακόλουθος] STOIC. 2.121.7 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.9), STOIC. 3.67.44 (CLEM. *Str.* 2.18) *etc.*, *see* ἀντακολούθησις.

ἀντακόλουθος -ον [ἀντί, ἀκόλουθος] **connected, interdependent** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 311.15 *etc.*

ἀντακοντίζω [ἀντί, ἀκοντίζω] **to hurl in turn:** λίθον ἀντηκόντιζεν in turn he hurled a rock like an arrow DCASS. 59.28.6.

ἀντᾰκούω [ἀντί, ἀκούω] **to listen in turn** *or* **in response** AESCHL. *Eum.* 198 XEN. *An.* 2.5.16 ACH. 2.38.1; τι ἀντὶ τῶν εἰρημένων sthg. in response to what was said SOPH. *O.T.* 544; τάδ' ἀντάκουέ μου hear this my response EUR. *Hec.* 321; κἀμοῦ νυν ἀντάκουσον now listen to me in turn EUR. *Suppl.* 569 | ἀντακούσῃ τοῦθ' ἕν, ὡς τεθάψεται hear this one thing in turn: he will be buried SOPH. *Ai.* 1141.

ἀνταπροάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀκροάομαι] ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 527, *see* ἀντᾰκούω.

ἀνταπρωτήριον -ου, τό [ἀντί, ἀκρωτήριον] **opposite promontory** STRAB. 6.1.1.

ἀνταλαζονεύομαι [ἀντί, ἀλαζονεύομαι] **to boast in turn** EUSTATH. 590.11.

ἀντᾰλᾰλάζω [ἀντί, ἀλαλάζω] **to cry in turn, respond with a cry** AESCHL. *Pers.* 390 (*of an echo*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.5 NONN. *D.* 28.27.

Ἀνταλκίδας -ου, ὁ **Antalkidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.12, *al. etc.*

ἀνταλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνταλλάσσω] **exchange** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1350.32 *etc.*

ἀντάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀνταλλάσσω] **that which is exchanged, exchange, barter** EUR. *Or.* 1157; δώσειν τι ἀ. τῆς ψυχῆς to give one's life for sthg. NT *Matt.* 16.26, *al.* || **price, compensation,** *with gen.* VT *Sir.* 6.15, *al.* || **substitute, representative** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.16.21 *etc.*

ἀντάλλᾰγος -ον [ἀνταλλάσσω] **exchanged** MEN. *fr.* 198.2, 404.2.

ἀνταλλακτέον [ἀνταλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exchange** DEMOSTH. 19.223.

ἀνταλλάκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνταλλάσσω] **that is given in exchange, compensatory,** *with gen.* PHILOD. *Mort.* 17.9 (*pl.*).

ἀντάλλακτος -ον [ἀνταλλάσσω] **valued equivalent:** πρός τι to sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 1.51.

ἀνταλλάσσω, *Att.* ἀνταλλάττω [ἀντί, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* ἀντήλλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* ἀντηλλασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* ἀνταλλάξω, *mid.* ἀνταλλάξομαι || *aor.* ἀντήλλαξα, *mid.* ἀντηλλαξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀντήλλαγμαι || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀνταλλαγῆναι HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to exchange** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 351 *etc.*; τὴν εἰωθυῖαν ἀξίωσιν τῶν ὀνομάτων ἐς τὰ ἔργα ἀντήλλαξαν they changed the customary meaning of the words in correspondence to their actions THUC. 3.82.4 ❷ *mid.* **to exchange,** take *or* **give in exchange** AESCHL. *Ch.* 133; ▸ τί τινος sthg. for sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 1088 HLD. 4.13.2 *etc.* | θάνατον ἀνταλλάξεται he will receive death in

exchange (*as penalty*) EUR. *Ph.* 1633; ἀνταλλάξασθαι ... ἀντιπάλους Λακεδαιμονίους ἀντὶ Θηβαίων to take on the Spartans as adversaries in place of the Thebans DEMOSTH. 16.5; ἀνταλλάξασθαι μηδεμιᾶς χάριτος ... τὴν εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας εὔνοιαν to give the Greeks good will for no personal advantage DEMOSTH. 6.10 ❸ *pass.* **to be exchanged**: ἀντηλλαγμένου τοῦ ἑκατέρων τρόπου the method (*of combat*) having been exchanged between them THUC. 4.14.3.

ἀντάλληλος -ον [ἀντί, ἀλλήλων] **mutually contradictory** MAX.[2] *epist.* 13.

ἄνταλλος -ον [ἀντί, ἄλλος] **exchanged** SCH. DION.[6] p. 343.27 || **different** LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.8 (86.1636B) • *accent.* ἀντάλλος LEONTH. *l.c.*

ἀνταμείβομαι [ἀντί, ἀμείβω] **to exchange** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. ARCHIL. 122.7, 126.2 || **to reciprocate, repay** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1049, *C.H.* 123 *etc.* | ἀθέοις ἔργοις ἀνταμειψόμεσθα σ' ... ἀντὶ τῶνδε we will repay you for this with impious acts ARISTOPH. *Th.* 723 || **to respond, reply**: τοισίδε to the following terms HDT. 9.78.3 | ▸ τὶ πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 814 = ▸ τινά τι SOPH. *O.C.* 1273 = ▸ τινά τινι EUR. *Andr.* 154 (interpol.).

ἀντάμειψις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταμείβομαι] **recompense** VT *Ps.* 118.112.

ἀνταμελέω [ἀντί, ἀμελέω] **to neglect in turn,** *only pass.* **to be neglected in turn** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.27 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* ἀνταμεληθήσεται).

ἀνταμοιβαῖος -ου, ὁ [ἀνταμοιβή] (*sc.* πούς) *metr.* **antamebean foot** ⏑–––⏑ DIOM. 1.481.30.

ἀνταμοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνταμείβομαι] HERACLIT. B 90 CHARIT. 5.2.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀντάμειψις.

ἀνταμοιβός -ον *see* ἀντημοιβός || *subst.* τὰ ἀνταμοιβά **reprisals** *P*CAIR.MASP. 151.257 (VI[CE]).

ἀντᾰμῦνομαι [ἀντί, ἀμύνω] **to drive off in turn, defend oneself, resist** THUC. 4.19.2, 3 || **to make reprisals, take revenge** THUC. 3.84.1; τὸν ἐχθρὸν ἀ. κακοῖς to avenge oneself on the enemy with evils SOPH. *Ant.* 643.

ἀνταμφοδέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἄμφοδος] **to miss a person on the way** *P*BGU 1030.5 (III[CE]).

ἀνταναβαίνω [ἀντί, ἀναβαίνω] **to take the place of** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.327B, *al.* || **to be ascribed in turn** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.35A.

ἀνταναβιβάζω [ἀντί, ἀναβιβάζω] **to mount in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.15 (*aor. ptc.* ἀνταναβιβάσαντες).

ἀνταναβοάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀναβοάω] **to cry out in turn** APP. 14.131.

ἀνταναγιγνώσκω [ἀντί, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **to read comparing, collate** CRATIN. 289 *etc.*

ἀνταντάγω [ἀντί, ἀνάγω] *impf.* ἀντανῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἀντανηγόμην || *aor*[t]. ἀντανήγαγον, *mid.* ἀντανηγαγόμην || *aor. pass.* ἀντανήχθην ❶ *act.* **to lead against** (*at sea*): νέας ships HDT. 6.14.1 = ναῦς THUC. 7.37.3 | ▸ *abs.* **to set out against with the fleet** THUC. 8.38.5 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.23 | ἀντανῆγον ναυσίν they took to sea in turn in their ships THUC. 7.52.1 || **to raise**: τῇ Οἴτῃ (a mountain) the height of Oita PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.23 || **to bring in exchange** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.285.6) ❷ *mid.* **to set out against with the fleet** THUC. 4.13.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.5 || **to attack, assault** PLAT. *Eryx.* 398e ❸ *pass.* **to launch against, set sail in turn** DIOD. 13.71.4; πάσαις ταῖς ναυσὶν ἀνταναχθείς having gone on the offensive with all the ships DIOD. 13.71.3.

ἀνταναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταναιρέω] **reciprocal lessening** *or* **elimination** ARISTOT. *Top.* 158b 33 || **cancellation, suppression** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1237.23 *etc.*

ἀνταναιρετικός -ή -όν [ἀνταναιρέω] **that puts down the opposing points, moderator** STOIC. 3.64.27 (STOB. 2.7.5b2).

ἀνταναιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀναιρέω] *impf. mid.* ἀντανῃρούμην EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.90 || *aor*[t]. ἀντανεῖλον, *mid.* ἀντανειλόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀντανῄρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἀντανῃρέθην || *fut. pass.* ἀνταναιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to mutually suppress** *or* **eliminate** (*proper.* to equalize accounts by eliminating giving and receiving in the budget): ἀντανελεῖν ταῦτα to cancel out all this DEMOSTH. 18.231 || **to annul, eliminate, annihilate**: ἀ. πολέμους to put an end to wars VT *Ps.* 45.10; ▸ τὶ ἀ. ἀπό τινος to take sthg. away from s.o. VT *Ps.* 50.13; ταῦτα δεῖ ἀνταναιρεῖν it is necessary to annul this result PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20d || **to recover** GEORGP. *Carm.* 2.10, 19 ❷ *mid.* **to return, restore** AGATH. 4.29.3 (*aor.* ἀντανείλετο) ❸ *pass.* **to be suppressed** *or* **eliminated in turn** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1040a 22 *etc.* || **to be killed in turn** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.128 | *of things* ἕως οὗ ἀνταναιρεθῇ ἡ σελήνη until the moon be taken away VT *Ps.* 71.7.

ἀνταναίρω [ἀντί, ἀναίρω] **to rebel** AAP. *Thom. A* 141 (p. 248.8).

ἀνταναύκλᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταναυκλάω] **reflection,** *of light* AET. 4.14.3 *etc.* | *of sound* **echo** PLUT. *Garr.* 502d || *gramm.* **use of a word in its opposite meaning** QUINT. 9.3.68.

ἀνταναυκλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνταναυκλάω] *gramm.* **reflexive sense** AP[7]. *Pron.* 43.12.

ἀνταναύκλαστος -ον [ἀνταναυκλάω] *gramm.* **reciprocal** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011d PRISC.[1] 11.1.

ἀνταναυκλάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀναυκλάω] ❶ *act.* **to reflect** PLUT. *QConv.* 696a (*v.l.*) (*light*) *etc.* || **to curve backward** HLD.[3] (ORIB. 49.14.8) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to reflect** *or* **be reflected** SEXT. *S.* 5.82 (*ray*) AET. 4.20.2 (*sound*) ACH. 1.9.4 (*eyes*) IOS. *A.I.* 8.185 (*gold*) *etc.* || *gramm.* **to be reflexive** AP.[7] *Synt.* 175.12, *Pron.* 28.3, *al.*

ἀνταναυκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνταναυκόπτω] **rebound, return** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 19 (*of waves*).

ἀνταναυκόπτω [ἀντί, ἀνακόπτω] **to reverberate** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 61.

ἀνταναυκράζω [ἀντί, ἀναυκράζω] **to cry out in response** APP. 12.26.

ἀνταναύκρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, ἀνάκρασις] **fusion** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.996D.

ἀνταναλαμβάνω [ἀντί, ἀναλαμβάνω] **to take on in turn** PTOL.[4] *Phas.* p. 11.

ἀνταναλίσκω *or* **ἀνταναλόω**, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀναλίσκω] **to make die in turn** EUR. *Or.* 1165 (*aor. subj.* ἀνταναλώσω).

ἀνταναύλυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταναλύω] *astr.* **counterposition, incongruous position** VETT. 177.1 *etc.*

ἀνταναλύω [ἀντί, ἀναλύω] *astr.* **to be opposed** VETT. 277.3 (*pass.*).

ἀνταναμένω [ἀντί, ἀναμένω] **to appear** (*instead of acting*) ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 3.12.2 (*aor. ptc.* ἀνταναμείναντες).

ἀνταναπαύομαι [ἀντί, ἀναπαύω] **to take turns resting** POLYAEN. 1.14.

ἀνταναπίμπλημι [ἀντί, ἀναπίμπλημι] **to fulfill in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.12 (*aor.* ἀντανέπλησαν, *v.l.* ἀντενέπλησαν).

ἀνταναπλέκω [ἀντί, ἀναπλέκω] **to weave competitively** ▸ *with dat.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.3) • *aor.* ἀντανέπλεξα.

ἀνταναπληρόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀναπληρόω] **to complete, fulfill** ▸ *with acc.* NT *Col.* 1.24 *etc.*; ἀνταναπληροῦντας πρὸς τὸν εὐπορώτατον ἀεὶ τοὺς ἀπορωτάτους always making up the numbers, the poorest to the wealthiest DEMOSTH. 14.17 || **to compensate** CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.77.4.

ἀνταναπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταναπληρόω] **reciprocal completion, supplement, reparation** EPIC. 2.48.4.

ἀνταναστρέφω [ἀντί, ἀναστρέφω] **to rebound against** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.13.103.1.

ἀνταντέλλω [ἀντί, ἀνατέλλω] **to rise in place of:** ▸ τινι of sthg. ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.127.

ἀνταντρέχω [ἀντί, ἀνατρέχω] **to return back** PAEG. 6.60.

ἀνταναφέρω [ἀντί, ἀναφέρω] **to report in turn** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20c || ▸ *abs.* **to compensate** ▸ τινὶ πρός τι for sthg. with sthg. THEM. *Or.* 7.99c.

ἀνταναφύω [ἀντί, ἀναφύω] **to be born, arise in place of** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 19, *al.*

ἀνταναχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀναχωρέω] **to retreat in turn** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.47.

Ἀντάνδρη -ης, ἡ **Antandre,** *Amazon* QS 1.43, 531.

Ἀνταν**δρία** -ας, ἡ **Antandria,** *region of Antandros* STRAB. 10.3.14 *etc.*

Ἀντάνδριος -α -ον [Ἄντανδρος 2] **of Antandros** THUC. 8.108.4 *etc.* || οἱ Ἀντάνδριοι the inhabit. of Antandros THUC. *ib.*

ἀνταν**δρος** -ον [ἀντί, ἀνήρ] **substitute, hostage** LUC. *DMort.* 11.2 *etc.*

1. Ἄνταν**δρος** -ου, ὁ **Antandros,** *male name* PAUS. 4.7.4 *etc.*

2. Ἄνταν**δρος** -ου, ἡ **Antandros,** *city* HDT. 5.26, 7.42.1 *etc.*

ἀντάνειμι [ἀντί, ἄνειμι] **to stand in front:** τὸ χῶμα ... ἀντανῆει αὐτῷ the mound rose in front of it (*wall*) THUC. 2.75.6.

ἀντανεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, ἄνεμος] **headwind** SIMP. *in* AN. 60.32 (*plur.*).

ἀντανέχω [ἀντί, ἀνέχω] **to hold up in front of, raise agsinst** POLYAEN. 6.19.2 *etc.*

ἀντανισόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀνισόω] **to equalize, balance** LIB. *Or.* 59.161 THEM. *in Phys.* 137.21 (*pass.*) *etc.* || **to compensate, distribute in balanced fashion** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.6.

ἀντανίστημι [ἀντί, ἀνίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) **to raise against, elevate in turn** PLUT. *Aud.* 40e DCASS. 42.48.2 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*[r]. ἀντανέστην) **to rise against** *or* **against one another** PLUT. *QConv.* 723b, *Sul.* 7.2; ἔρωτι ... ἀντανίστανται ... ἐς χεῖρας who stands up against love prepared to come to blows SOPH. *Tr.* 441.

ἀντανίσχω [ἀντανέχω] **to rise in alternation** (*moon and sun*) BAS. *Hex.* 6.3 (124D) || **to compete** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.567.

ἀντανίσωμα -ατος, τό [ἀντανισόω] **equivalent** IOS. *A.I.* 18.367.

ἀντανίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντανισόω] **balance, equilibrium** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.28.16) SIMP. *in Cael.* 458.2 *etc.*

ἀντανοίγω [ἀντί, ἀνοίγω] **to open in front of** AN. *Subl.* 34.4.

ἀνταυ- *poet., see* ἀνταυ-.

ἀντάξιος -α -ον [ἀντί, ἄξιος] **of equal value, equivalent** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 7.103.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 728a XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.3 PLUT. *Oth.* 2.2; ἰητρὸς ἀνὴρ πολλῶν ἀντάξιος ἄλλων a doctor is worth many other men put together IL. 11.514 *etc.* | κατέθηκε τὴν ψυχὴν τὴν ἀνταξίαν τῶν ὅλων he laid down his own life as redemption of the lives of everyone (*Christ*) CLEM. *Hom.* 37.4 | *abs.* IL. 1.136 • *fem.* -ος THEOCR. 17.114.

ἀνταξιόω, *contr.* [ἀντάξιος] **to request in exchange** *or* **as equivalent** THUC. 6.16.4 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. MACHO *Chr.* 228.

ἀνταπαιτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀπαιτέω] **to reclaim (in exchange)** THUC. 3.58.1, 5.17.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 3.1; ἀνταπαιτοῦμεν δέ σε χάριν Αἰγυπτίοις διαλλαγῆναι we ask that you reconcile with the Egyptians in sign of recognition CHARIT. 8.4.3 || *pass.* PLUT. *CMi.* 53.3.

ἀντᾰπᾰμείβομαι [ἀντί, ἀμείβομαι] **to obey in turn** ▸ *with dat.* TYRT. 4.6 CALLIM. *fr.* 13.238.8.

ἀνταπατάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀπατάω] to deceive in turn Ios. *A.I.* 5.308 *etc.*

ἀνταπειλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀπειλέω] to threaten in turn ▸ τινι s.o. Phil.[2] *Prob.* 153 = ▸ πρός τινα Them. *Or.* 7.95b.

ἀνταπερύκω [ἀντί, ἀπερύκω] to drive back in turn Theoph. (AP 15.14.2).

ἀνταποδείκνῡμι *and* ἀνταποδεικνύω [ἀντί, ἀποδείκνυμι] *aor.* ἀνταπέδειξα; to show in turn *or* in response Xen. *Symp.* 2.22 Aristot. *Rh.* 1403a 27 || to substitute DCass. 49.43.7.

ἀνταποδίδωμι [ἀντί, ἀποδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to give in exchange *or* in compensation, to exchange in turn Batr. 186 Thuc. 4.19.3; ἀ. τὸ ὅμοιον to give back the equivalent Hdt. 1.18.3 = τὸ ἴσον Thuc. 1.43.2 = τὴν ἴσην Aristot. *Rh.* 1379b 7; τὴν χάριν τινί to show s.o. gratitude Pherecr. 21 (*iron.*) Thuc. 3.63.4; ἀνταπόδομα ἀ. τινι πάντα τὰ κακά to give s.o. all evil in exchange VT *Gen.* 50.15 || *in neg. sense* to recompense, punish: τὰς ἁμαρτίας αὐτοῖς their sins VT *Is.* 66.4 | *abs.* VT *Deut.* 32.35, *al.* NT *Rom.* 12.19 || to send back (*a sound*) Plut. *Sul.* 19.4 (*of echo*); κραυγήν a cry Plut. *Tim.* 27.10 (*of soldiers*) | to send back *or* spread out in turn Plat. *Tim.* 87c || to correlate, set in correspondence Plat. *Phaed.* 71e Aristot. *Rh.* 1407a 15 Ⓑ *intrans.* to correspond, respond Hp. *NatPuer.* 18 | ▸ *with dat.* Plat. *Phaed.* 72a Aristot. *Meteor.* 347b 32 *etc.* || to invert responses: ἀνταποδιδόντες ἀλλήλοις exchanging parts in turn Plat. *Phaedr.* 236c ❷ *pass.* to be given in exchange *or* exchanged Xen. *Cyr.* 3.3.58 (*password*) *etc.* || to be compensated: *impers.* ἀνταποδοθήσεται ... σοι you will be recompensed NT *Luke* 14.14 || to be correlated Dem.[2] 79 | *gramm.* to be in correspondence Ap[7]. *Con.* 242.19, *al.* Dem.[2] 53 *etc.*

ἀνταπόδομα -ατος, τό [ἀνταποδίδωμι] that which is given in exchange, compensation *or* punishment VT *Gen.* 50.15, *Sir.* 14.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 14.12, *al.*

ἀνταπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταποδίδωμι] Ⓐ restitution (*in exchange*) Thuc. 4.81.2 || repayment, replacement, recompense *or* punishment Aristot. *E.N.* 1133a 3, *al.* Pol. 5.30.6 *etc.*; ἀ. ἁμαρτωλῶν the punishment for sinners VT *Ps.* 90.8 | payment (*of a sum*) Pol. 31.27.6 || sound in echo *or* in response Aristot. *Aud.* 803a 31 Ⓑ correspondence, *gramm.* correlation Ap[7]. *Synt.* 54.1 *etc.* | *metr.* responsion Heph. *Poëm.* 3.2 || *rhet.* parallelism, counterposition Dem.[2] 23, 250 Quint. 8.3.77 *etc.* || *medic.* alternation, action and reaction Hp. *Aph.* 1.12 *etc.* Ⓒ inversion, change of direction *or* course ▸ πρός τι toward some place Pol. 4.43.5 *etc.*

ἀνταποδοτέον [ἀνταποδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to return Aristot. *E.N.* 1163a 2, *al.* || it is necessary to set in correspondence Plat. *Phil.* 40d.

ἀνταποδότης -ου, ὁ [ἀνταποδίδωμι] the one who makes retribution, *of the Lord* VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 51.56 *etc.*

ἀνταποδοτικός -ή -όν [ἀνταποδίδωμι] in return, mutual Sch. Opp. 2.255 || that gives back, remunerative Orig. *Princ.* 3.1.16.19 *etc.* || *gramm.* in relation, correlative Ap[7]. *Con.* 237.9, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνταποδοτικῶς in return Sch. Ap. 1.5a.

ἀνταποδύομαι [ἀντί, ἀποδύω] to strip off, *i.e.* prepare to wrestle ▸ τινι with s.o. Philostr. *Im.* 2.19.2 | to be in conflict, fight against, *with dat.* Cyr.[1] *Nest.* 1.2 (6.12B), *al.*

ἀνταποθνήσκω [ἀντί, ἀποθνήσκω] to die, be killed in turn Antipho 5.10 Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.32, 35.

ἀντάποινα, ἡ *f.l. for* ἀντίποινα.

ἀνταποκατάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, ἀποκαθίστημι] substitution, renewal CH 11.2 || *astr.* opposed position, *of planets CCA* 2.196.19 (*cf.* ἀποκατάστασις).

ἀνταποκαταστατικός -ή -όν [ἀντί, ἀποκαθίστημι] *astr.* in opposite position Max. *Ep.* p. 80.

ἀνταποκρῑ́νομαι [ἀντί, ἀποκρίνω] to respond, reply ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. VT *Judg.* A 5.29; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. NT *Luke* 14.6 | to answer back: τινι to s.o. NT *Rom.* 9.20 || *arithm.* to correspond (*as factors*) Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.10, 11.

ἀνταπόκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταποκρίνομαι] response VT *Job* 13.22, *al. etc.* || *arithm.* correspondence (*between numbers*) Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.8 Iambl.[1] *Nic.* p. 36.

ἀνταποκτείνω [ἀντί, ἀποκτείνω] to kill in turn (*by way of reprisal*) Hdt. 7.136.2 Aeschl. *Ch.* 121 Aristoph. *Ach.* 326 *etc.*

ἀνταπολαμβάνω [ἀντί, ἀπολαμβάνω] *fut. mid.* ἀνταπολήψομαι || *aor*[t]. ἀνταπέλαβον; to receive in exchange Plat. *Tim.* 27b Demosth. 20.46.

ἀνταπόλλῡμι [ἀντί, ἀπόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* (*except pf.* -όλωλα) *trans.* to kill in return (*in reprisal*) Eur. *Ion* 1328 Plat. *Crit.* 51a ❷ *mid. pass.* (*with pf. act.* -όλωλα) *intrans.* to die in turn Eur. *Hel.* 106, *I.T.* 715 | ὑπὲρ ἀνδρὸς ἑκάστου δέκα ... ἀνταπόλλυσθαι that ten men would die for each man Hdt. 3.14.5.

ἀνταπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀπολογέομαι] to defend *or* justify oneself in turn Is. 5.17 DCass. 50.2.1.

ἀνταποπαίζω [ἀντί, ἀποπαίζω] to lose what was won in a game (*of astragaloi*) Menecr.[2] 1.

ἀνταποπάλλω [ἀντί, ἀποπάλλω] to rebound in the opposite direction Aristot. *Mund.* 396a8.

ἀνταπόπαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, ἀπόπαλσις] rebound, revulsion Cass. 26.

ἀνταποπέρδω [ἀντί, ἀποπέρδομαι] to fart in turn *or* in response Aristoph. *Nub.* 293 (*aor. inf.* ἀνταποπαρδεῖν).

ἀνταπορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀπορέω] *fut.* ἀνταπορήσω Sext. *S.* 1.231; to put in difficulty in turn with one's demands Sext. *l.c.* || *pass.* to suffer an objection in turn Epiph. *Haer.* 64.67.4.

ἀνταπορρίπτω [ἀντί, ἀπορρίπτω] to relegate to the other end, as final Orig. *Io.* 32.6.68 (*pass.*).

ἀνταποστέλλω [ἀντί, ἀποστέλλω] to send in exchange Pol. 21.43.22 || to send back DCass. 50.2.1 | ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. Sext. *S.* 8.86 | *of echo* Plut. *Mul. virt.* 248c || *pass.* to be sent *or* driven back Aen. 31.9b.

ἀνταποστρέφω [ἀντί, ἀποστρέφω] to turn back Tz. *Hist.* 5.905.

ἀνταποστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνταποστρέφω] counterposition (*of places*) Strab. 6.1.5.

ἀνταποταφρεύω [ἀντί, ἀποταφρεύω] to make trenches in front of App. 14.61.

ἀνταποτειχίζω [ἀντί, ἀποτειχίζω] to build walls, fortify in turn *or* in front of DCass. 43.7.3.

ἀνταποτίνω [ἀντί, ἀποτίνω] *fut.* ἀνταποτ(ε)ίσω || *aor.* ἀνταπέτ(ε)ισα; to repay, recompense Bian. (AP 9.223.6); κύριος ἀνταποτείσει αὐτῷ ἀγαθά the Lord will repay him for his good actions VT *1Sam.* 24.20 • *also* ἀνταποτίννυμι: *pres. inf. mid.* ἀνταποτιννῦναι Cyr.[1] (*PG* 69.681.22) *and ptc.* ἀνταποτιννύς Cyr.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.936.51).

ἀνταποφαίνω [ἀντί, ἀποφαίνω] to show *or* explain in turn Thuc. 3.38.2, 67.3 || *mid.* to expound a contrary opinion ▸ *with dat.* Clem. *Str.* 7.16.95.8, *al.* | to make a counterproposal Ios. *A.I.* 19.178 (*aor. inf. mid.* ἀνταποφήνασθαι).

ἀνταποφέρω [ἀντί, ἀποφέρω] to take in turn Poll. 9.107.

ἀνταπτομαι *Ion., see* ἀνθάπτομαι.

ἀνταπωθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀπωθέω] to drive back in turn Aristot. *Pr.* 936b 35 || *pass.* Aristot. *S.V.* 457b 23.

ἀντάπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταπωθέω] reciprocal repulsion Aet. 2.23.2.

Ἀντάρης -ου, ὁ Antares, *alpha star of Scorpio* Heph.[1] 3.9s Ptol.[4] *Alm.* 8.1 *etc.*

ἀνταριθμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀριθμέω] to calculate (in turn) Paus. 10.20.1 (*aor. inf.* ἀνταριθμῆσαι).

ἀνταρκέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀρκέω] to be sufficient (*to oppose*), resist ▸ τινι sthg. Thuc. 7.15.1 = πρός τι Plut. *Cl.* 30.3 || ▸ *abs.* to stand strong, persist Aristoph. *Eq.* 540 Isocr. 6.79 | *with ptc.* DCass. 68.25.3.

ἀνταρκτικός -ή -όν [ἀντί, ἀρτικός] Antarctic Aristot. *Mund.* 392a 4 (*pole*) Aet. 3.14.1 *etc.*

ἀνταρσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνταίρω] insurrection, revolt Lyd. *Ost.* 33 *etc.*

ἀνταρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταίρω] uprising, revolt Greg. *Carm.* 1.1.6.16 *etc.*

ἀντάρτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνταίρω] rebel, *of Satan* Isid.[4] *epist.* 1.180 *etc.*

Ἄντασος -ου, ὁ Antasos, *male name* Paus. 2.4.4, 5.18.7.

ἀντασπάζομαι [ἀντί, ἀσπάζομαι] to embrace in turn, welcome kindly Xen. *Cyr.* 1.3.3, 5.5.42 Plut. *Tim.* 38.6 *etc.*

ἀνταστράπτω [ἀντί, ἀστράπτω] to flash back DCass. 59.28.5.

ἀντατῑμάζω [ἀντί, ἀτιμάζω] to exchange disrespect Soph. *Ai.* 1339 (*aor. opt.* ἀντατιμάσαιμ' ἄν, *v.l.* ἀτιμ-).

ἀνταυγάζω [ἀναυγής] to reflect the light Hld. 1.2.5, *al.* || to expose to the light, illuminate Phil.[2] *Spec.* 1.321.

ἀνταύγεια -ας, ἡ [ἀναυγής] reflection *of light*, reverberation Xen. *Cyn.* 5.18 Diod. 17.82.7 Onasan. 29.2 Aet. 2.20.12 *etc.*

ἀνταυγέω, *contr.* [ἀναυγής] to reflect the light Emped. B 44 Aristot. *Pr.* 932a 27 *etc.*; ἀνταυγεῖ φόνον shines flashes of death, *sword* Eur. *Or.* 1519 || to flash Eub. 56.5.

ἀνταυγής -ές [ἀντί, αὐγή] that reflects light, resplendent Aristoph. *Th.* 902 Diod. 17.82.5 *etc.*

ἀνταυδάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, αὐδάω] to address oneself, speak in the face of ▸ τινα s.o. Soph. *El.* 1478.

ἀνταυλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, αὐλέω] to play the aulos in turn Agath. 4.23.

ἀνταύω [ἀντί, αὔω] *aor.* ἀντήυσα Opp.[1] 2.78; to resound in response, respond Pind. *P.* 4.197 Opp.[1] *l.c.* • *aor.* ἀντάϋσε Pind. *l.c.*

ἀνταφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνταφαιρέω] *arithm.* further subtraction Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 1.13.

ἀνταφαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀφαιρέω] *impf.* ἀναταφῄρουν Aristid.[1] *Or.* 23.50 || *aor*[t]. *inf. mid.* ἀνταφελέσθαι Antipho 4.1.7 ❶ *act. intrans.* to diminish in turn Aristid.[1] *l.c.* || *arithm.* to subtact in turn (*the difference from a previous subtraction*) Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 1.13 ❷ *mid.* to remove in turn Antipho *l.c.*

ἀνταφεστιάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἀπό, ἑστιάω] to host in turn, give a dinner in return Plat. *Tim.* 17b.

ἀνταφίημι [ἀντί, ἀφίημι] *aor.* ἀνταφῆκα | *ptc.* ἀνταφείς; to let go in turn, relax, send back Eur. *I.A.* 478 (*tears*) GeorgP. *Avar.* 421 | to relaunch Phil. 91.18 Poll. 9.107 (*the ball in a game*) | *pass.* to be reflected, sent back (*flash*) Io. *Sac.* 6.12.

Ἀντάχαρα Antachara, *city in India* Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.64.

ἀντᾰχᾰ́της λίθος Orph. *L*[2]. 40 Plin. 37.139, *see* ἀντιαχάτης.

ἀνταχέω *Dor. for* ἀντηχέω.

ἀντάω, *contr.* [ἄντα] *fut.* ἀντήσω || *aor.* ἤντησα

Ⓐ **to be in front of, encounter** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 6.399, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 36 SOPH. *Tr.* 902 *etc.* | ▸ *rar.* τινα s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 150 Ⓑ ▸ *with gen.* **to encounter** (*host.*), **come to grips** (*in battle*), *see* ἀντιάω: τινος to clash with s.o. IL. 16.423 OD. 16.254 PIND. *O.* 10.42 CALLIM. *fr.* 261.2 || **to encounter, take part, participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. IL. 7.158 (*battle*) OD. 3.44 (*meal*) *etc.* || **to partake, obtain, receive:** ὅπως ἤντησας ὀπωπῆς as you received the view, *i.e.* what you happened to see OD. 4.327; ἀποικτίζετο τῶν ὑπὸ Κύρον ἤντησε he complained of the treatment received from Cyrus HDT. 1.114.4 | ξεινίων ἤντησε he received guest gifts HDT. 2.119.1 • *Dor. fut. and aor.* ἀντᾶσ- || *not in Att. prose, which usu. uses* ἀπαντάω.

ἀντεγγράφω [ἀντί, ἐγγράφω] **to inscribe in place of** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 36 2 *etc.* || *pass.* DEMOSTH. 25.73.

ἀντεγείρω [ἀντί, ἐγείρω] ❶ *act.* **to raise in place of** DCASS. 69.12.1 || **to build in front of** *or* **against,** *with dat.* APP. 8.114 HLD. 9.3.1 || **to exalt with a different song** GREG. *epist.* 231.3 ❷ *mid.* **to stand up against, rise in front of** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.63, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be built in front of, against** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.318D *etc.*

ἀντεγκαλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐγκαλέω] **to accuse in turn, make recriminations** DEMOSTH. 40.14 | ▸ *with dat.* ISOCR. 17.12 DCASS. 50.2.1 *etc.*; ἔπεμπε δὲ καὶ Ἀντώνιος ἀντεγκαλῶν ἐκείνῳ then in turn Antony sent making accusations against him PLUT. *Ant.* 55.2.

ἀντέγκειμαι [ἀντί, ἔγκειμαι] **to be urgent (in turn)** EUNAP. *V.S.* 470 || **to be inserted in place of** EUSTATH. 1863.56.

ἀντέγκλημα -ατος, τό [ἀντεγκαλέω] **counteraccusation, recrimination** HERMOG. *St.* 39.3, *al.* AN. *Seg.* 387.9 (*pl.*).

ἀντεγκληματικός -ή -όν [ἀντέγκλημα] **in counteraccusation** *or* **recrimination** HERMOG. *St.* 72.6, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀντεγκληματικόν **counteraccusation** ANTIPHO 4.2 *topic etc.*

ἀντεγκομίζω [ἀντί, ἐν, κομίζω] **to lead troops, resist:** ▸ τινι against s.o. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.87D.

ἀντεγχειρίζω [ἀντί, ἐγχειρίζω] **to entrust (in place of sthg.)** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 60.24.3 (*aor.* ἀντενεχείρισε).

ἀντεγχέω [ἀντί, ἐγχέω] **to pour out in turn** GAL. 18(1).282.

Ἄντεια -ας, ἡ **Anteia,** *female name* IL. 6.160.

ἀντεικάζω [ἀντί, εἰκάζω] *fut. mid.* ἀντεικάσομαι || *aor.* ἀντήκασα; **to compare** *or* **contrast in turn** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Men.* 80c | τινὰ πάρνοπι s.o. to a grasshopper ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1311 (*v.l.* ἀντείκασεν L. *Sud.* π683).

ἀντεικόνισμα -ατος, τό [ἀντί, εἰκόνισμα] **resemblance** IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 36.

ἀντειλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εἴλω] **to unroll:** *only pass.* **to be unrolled** ORIB. 49.23.18.

ἀντείνω *poet. for* ἀνατείνω.

ἀντεῖπον [ἀντί, εἶπον] *aor.*[t] **to speak against** *or* **in response, contradict, reply, counter** AESCHL. *Pr.* 51 XEN.[1] 2.5.2 | ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 999 THUC. 1.136.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 998 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 12 = ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος in defense of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 545 || **to say in opposition, counterpose** ▸ *with acc.* (*int. obj.*) EUR. *I.A.* 1391 PLAT. *Ap.* 28b *etc.* • *suppl.: pres.* ἀντιλέγω, ἀνταγορεύω (*see*) || *fut. and pf.* ἀντείρω (*see*) || *later* ἀντεῖπα MEN. *Dysc.* 877 *etc.*

ἀντείρομαι [ἀντί, εἴρομαι] **to ask in turn** HDT. 3.23.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.22 *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg. Att.* ἀντήρετο XEN. *l.c., Ion. 3. sg.* ἀντείρετο HDT. 1.129.2.

ἀντείρω *fut.* ἀντερῶ || *pf.* ἀντείρηκα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀντιρρηθείς DEX.[1] p. 32.9 || *fut. pf.* ἀντειρήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to counter, refute** SOPH. *Ant.* 47, *cf.* ἀντεῖπον *and* ἀντιλέγω | ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 539 PLAT. *Rp.* 580a = ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 701, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be challenged:** οὐδὲν ἀντειρήσεται will not be challenged in any respect SOPH. *Tr.* 1184 • *suppl.pr.* ἀντιλέγω, ἀνταγορεύω || *suppl. aor. see* ἀντεῖπον.

ἀντειρωνεύομαι [ἀντί, εἰρωνεύομαι] **to respond with irony** Sch. *Gen.* IL. 1.132.

ἀντεισάγω [ἀντί, εἰσάγω] **to introduce** *or* **import in place of** PLAT. *Ax.* 369e DEMOSTH. 9.39 (*pass.*) *etc.* || **to induct into office (in turn)** PLUT. *Caes.* 14.8 || **to restore, repair** GAL. 6.75, *al.*

ἀντεισαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεισάγω] **substitution** [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.281D || *rhet.* **anteisagoge, antithesis of compensation** AL.[1] *Fig.* 25.26 *etc.*

ἀντεισακτέον [ἀντεισάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to restore** GAL. 1.393.

ἀντεισβάλλω [ἀντί, εἰσβάλλω] **to make incursions,** *in retaliation* DCASS. 48.21.5 (*intrans. aor.* ἀντεσέβαλον).

ἀντεισδύνω [ἀντί, εἰσδύνω] **to take the place of, enter as substitute** EUSTATH. 1111.45.

ἀντείσειμι [ἀντί, εἴσειμι] **to enter in turn** SIMP. *in Phys.* 573.4 *etc.* || **to enter in place of** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 37.48 *etc.*

ἀντεισενεκτέον [ἀντεισφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to introduce as substitute** HERMOG. *St.* 51.17 *etc.*

ἀντεισέρχομαι [ἀντί, εἰσέρχομαι] **to enter in one's turn, in turn** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 37.27 *etc.*

ἀντεισκρίνω [ἀντί, εἰσκρίνω] **to introduce as substitute, substitute** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.818E, *al.*

ἀντεισοδιάζω [ἀντί, εἰσοδιάζω] **to introduce in turn** SCH. DION.[6] 72.17.

ἀντεισιστρέχω [ἀντί, εἰστρέχω] *fig.* **to enter as an enemy** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.202A.

ἀντεισφέρω [ἀντί, εἰσφέρω] *act.* **to contribute in exchange** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 654 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **to introduce in place of, substitute** DEMOSTH. 20.97 DCASS. 52.36.2 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be introduced in turn** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5.286C.

ἀντεισφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀντεισφέρω] **substitution** GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.5.

ἀντεκβάλλομαι [ἀντί, ἐκβάλλω] *pass.* **to be thrown in the opposite direction** *or* **in return** IAMBL.[1] 26 AN. *in E.N.* 224.24.

ἀντεκθέω [ἀντί, ἐκθέω] **to rush against** ARR. *An.* 1.21.3.

ἀντεκθλίβω [ἀντί, ἐκθλίβω] **to press in turn** HP. *LocHom.* 9 GAL. 10.787.

ἀντεκκαίω [ἀντί, ἐκκαίω] **to burn in turn:** *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.214.

ἀντεκκλέπτω [ἀντί, ἐκκλέπτω] **to steal in turn** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 527.

ἀντεκκομίζω [ἀντί, ἐκκομίζω] **to carry off in turn** HSCH. (*fut.*).

ἀντεκκόπτω [ἀντί, ἐκκόπτω] **to cut out** *or* **hollow out in turn,** *an eye* DEMOSTH. 24.140 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1194a 38 DIOD. 12.17.4 *etc.*

ἀντεκκρίνω [ἀντί, ἐκκρίνω] **to secrete in turn:** *pass.* GAL. 4.517.

ἀντεκπέμπω [ἀντί, ἐκπέμπω] **to send out against in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.25 || **to expel** (*in breathing*) GAL. 5.710.

ἀντεκπλέω [ἀντί, ἐκπλέω] **to set sail against,** *with dat.* THUC. 4.13.3 | *abs.* PLUT. *Lys.* 10.2.

ἀντεκπλήσσω [ἀντί, ἐκπλήσσω] **to terrify in turn** AEL. *N.A.* 12.15 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.126.

ἀντεκπνέω [ἀντί, ἐκπνέω] **to exhale in turn** GAL. 2.197.

ἀντεκρέω [ἀντί, ἐκρέω] **to flow out in turn** GAL. 2.38.

ἀντεκτάσσω [ἀντί, ἐκτάσσω] **to draw up** (*troops*) **against** APP. 16.108.

ἀντεκτείνω [ἀντί, ἐκτείνω] **to stretch out against, set in contrast** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.4 | ἀ. αὐτόν τινι to measure oneself against s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1042.

ἀντεκτίθημι [ἀντί, ἐκτίθημι] **to set forth instead** PLUT. *Arat.* 1.2 || **to publish** (*an edict*) **against** PLUT. *C.G.* 12.3 || **to set forth against, counterpose** ▸ *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 1.251.

ἀντεκτίνω [ἀντί, ἐκτίνω] **to pay for, pay off** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 267, *al.*

ἀντέκτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεκτίνω] **repayment, recompense** *or* **punishment** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 110 SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.112.

ἀντέκτιστος -ον [ἀντεκτίνω] **punished in turn** SCH. IL. 24.213.

ἀντεκτρέφω [ἀντί, ἐκτρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to grow out,** *grape clusters* LYNC. (ATH. 14.654a) ❷ *pass.* **to be fed in turn** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 23.

ἀντεκτρέχω [ἀντί, ἐκτρέχω] **to run** *or* **rush against in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.17, *Ag.* 2.10 *etc.*

ἀντεκφέρω [ἀντί, ἐκφέρω] **to counterpose:** τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 72e.

ἀντεκφύομαι [ἀντί, ἐκφύω] **to rise** *or* **grow in opposition** GAL. 5.537.

ἀντελαττόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐλαττόω] **to have the worst of** *or* **be defeated in turn** DCASS. 44.27.4.

ἀντελαύνω [ἀντί, ἐλαύνω] *intrans.* **to drive against:** τριήρει with a trireme PLUT. *Nic.* 24.2.

ἀντελεέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐλεέω] **to take pity in turn** MEN. *Mis.* 317.

ἀντελία -ας, ἡ *PMG* 41 (*plur.*), *see* ἀντολίη.

ἀντελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion. for* ἀνθελιγμός.

ἀντελλογέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐλλογέω] **to deduce** *P*OXY. 1578.11 (III[CE]) || **to calculate in correspondence** MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.41.

ἀντελπίζω [ἀντί, ἐλπίζω] *impf.* ἀντήλπιζον DCASS. 14.57.2 || *aor.* ἀντήλπισα; **to hope in turn** THUC. 1.70.7 LIB. *Decl.* 26.28 *etc.*

ἀντεμβαίνω [ἀντί, ἐμβαίνω] **to get stuck against each other** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 2.737 (*of joints*).

ἀντεμβάλλω [ἀντί, ἐμβάλλω] **to set in place of, substitute** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.7 DIOSC.[2] 2.49 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to make incursions in turn, counterattack** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.4 POL. 5.96.3 PLUT. *Phil.* 18.9 *etc.*

ἀντέμβασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεμβαίνω] **joint** GAL. 2.737.

ἀντεμβιβάζω [ἀντί, ἐμβιβάζω] *aor.* ἀντενεβίβασα; *act.* **to send out** *or* **embark in turn** THUC. 7.13.2 DEMOSTH. 4.37 || *mid.* **to substitute** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.28D.

ἀντεμβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντεμβιβάζω] **mutual substitution** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].107A.

ἀντεμβοάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐμβοάω] **to cry out in response** AG *Bek.* 58 *etc.*

ἀντεμβοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεμβοάω] **answering cry** AN. *in Rh.* 3.580.4 W (*pl.*).

ἀντεμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεμβάλλω] **conduit** *or* **tube with jointed segments** *P*BGU 1117.16 (I[BCE]) || **joint** HSCH. L. *Sud. etc.* || **substitution** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.3 (86.1656D).

ἀντεμβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐμβροχή] **remedy that stands in for embrocation** ORIB. *Ecl.* 89.21, *cf.* GAL. 18(2).837.

Ἄντεμνα **Antemna,** *Sabine city* PLUT. *Rom.* 17.1 *etc.* • *also* Ἀντέμναι -ῶν, αἱ STRAB. 5.3.2 *etc.*

Ἀντεμνάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄντεμνα] **inhabit. of Antemna** DION. 2.35.2, *al.*

ἀντεμόνιον -ου, τό **antimony** ALCH. 2.334.2.

ἀντεμπαίζω [ἀντί, ἐμπαίζω] **to mock in turn:** τινι s.o. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1112.

ἀντεμπείρω [ἀντί, ἐμπείρω] *pass.* to be driven in PAEG. 6.88.

ἀντεμπήγνῡμαι [ἀντί, ἐμπήγνυμι] *pass.* to be driven in, *in revenge*: τινι in s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 230 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀντεμπαγῶ).

ἀντεμπί(μ)πλημι [ἀντί, ἐμπί (μ) πλημι] to fill in turn XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.12 (*v.l., see* ἀνταναπίμπλημι) ‖ to fill in exchange *or* in compensation ▸ τινος with sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.5.28 | *pass.* PLAT. *Leg.* 705b (*pres. opt. mid.* ἀντεμπίμπλαιτ' ἄν).

ἀντεμπί(μ)πρημι [ἀντί, ἐμπί (μ) πρημι] to burn *or* set alight in turn, *in retaliation* HDT. 5.102.1 (*impf.* -ενεπίμπρασαν).

ἀντεμπίπτω [ἀντί, ἐμπίπτω] to fall in turn IO.[1] *in Phys.* 547.19 ‖ to attack in turn AGATH. 5.19.12.

ἀντεμπλέκομαι [ἀντί, ἐμπλέκω] *pass.* to be woven together DIOSC.[2] 4.75 *etc.* ‖ to exchange embraces *or* greetings IOS. *A.I.* 16.61.

ἀντεμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεμπλέκομαι] interweaving, combination, mesh MAUR. 7.50 (*of atoms*), 6.10 *etc.*

ἀντεμφαίνω [ἀντί, ἐμφαίνω] to expound a contrary opinion, *with dat.* POL. 18.28.12.

ἀντέμφασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεμφαίνω] difference in appearance STRAB. 2.4.8 ‖ antithesis, opposition SEXT. *S.* 1.57 ‖ distinction HDN. 2.941.12 AP[7]. *Adv.* 159.19 *etc.*

ἀντεμφράττω [ἀντί, ἐμφράττω] to obstruct SIMP. *in Cael.* 441.7.

ἀντεμφύομαι [ἀντί, ἐμφύω] to fit in against GAL. 4.384.

ἀντεναγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐναγωγή] counteraccusation ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.1.

ἀντεναντίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐναντίωσις] *rhet.* affirmation in the form of negation AL.[1] *Fig.* 37.30 *etc.*

ἀντενδείκνῡμαι [ἀντί, ἐνδείκνυμι] to give contradictory indications, *of symptoms* GAL. 10.626.

ἀντένδειξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντενδείκνυμαι] contrary indication, contraindication STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.282 GAL. 10.630.

ἀντενδίδωμι [ἀντί, ἐνδίδωμι] to let go, slacken, *in sawing* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 694 (*aor. ind.* ἀντενέδωκε).

ἀντενδύομαι [ἀντί, ἐνδύω] to wear in exchange for PLUT. *Coniug.* 139c *etc.*

ἀντενέδρα -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐνέδρα] counter-ambush POL. 1.57.3.

ἀντενεδρεύω [ἀντενέδρα] to lay an ambush in turn *or* a counter-ambush HP. *epist.* 17 DCASS. 41.51.3.

ἀντενεργέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐνεργέω] to be effective against, *with dat.* DIOSC.[2] 1.115.

ἀντενεχυράζω [ἀντενέχυρον] to take hostage HSCH. (*s.v.* ῥυσιάζει) | *mid.* SCH. IL. 11.674a.

ἀντενέχυρον -ου, τό [ἀντί, ἐνέχυρον] reciprocal guarantee SCH. AP. 1.1355.

ἀντένθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεντίθημι] insertion in place of EUSTATH. 1679.13.

ἀντενοικίζομαι [ἀντί, ἐνοικίζω] *pass.* to be sent to live in place of IOS. *B.I.* 3.374, *of the soul in the body.*

ἀντεντίθημι [ἀντί, ἐντίθημι] to insert in turn NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.27.

ἀντεξάγω [ἀντί, ἐξάγω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to export in turn XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 Ⓑ to lead to meet, against POL. 2.18.6 PLUT. *Publ.* 9.2 *etc.* | *intrans.* to march against ▸ *with dat.* POL. 3.66.11 ‖ *fig.* to oppose ▸ *with dat.* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.397A, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to oppose GREG. *Or.* 25.16.7.

ἀντεξαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεξάγω] opposition, comparison GREG.[1] *epist.* 3.24 *etc.*

ἀντεξαίρω [ἀντί, ἐξαίρω] to lift up in front of, put in correspondence ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.19.1 (*aor. ptc.* -εξάρας).

ἀντεξαιτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐξαιτέω] to request in exchange PLUT. *Alex.* 11.8.

ἀντεξανίσταμαι [ἀντί, ἐξανίστημι] *impf.* ἀντεξανιστάμην IO.[1] *Aet.* 13.1 (482.24) ‖ *aor'.* ἀντεξανέστην; *intrans.* to stand up against πρός τι *sthg.* HLD. 7.19.2 *etc.* | *to oppose* PLUT. *Frig.* 946d (*v.l.*).

ἀντεξαπατάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐξαπατάω] to cheat in turn DCASS. 58.18.3.

ἀντέξαρμα -ατος, τό [ἀντεξαίρω] opposite elevation, *i.e.* southern latitude IAMBL.[1] 25.

ἀντέξειμι [ἀντί, ἔξειμι] to go out to meet, against XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10 *etc.*

ἀντεξελαύνω [ἀντί, ἐξελαύνω] to drive against, *to the attack or into position* PLUT. *Phil.* 18.9, *al. etc.*

ἀντεξέρχομαι [ἀντί, ἐξέρχομαι] to go out against XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.12, *Cyr.* 6.3.13 • *aor. imper.* ἀντέξελθε | *ptc.* ἀντεξελθών.

ἀντεξετάζω [ἀντί, ἐξετάζω] ❶ *act.* to examine *or* try in opposition, compare, contrast ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 1.8 *etc.*; τὰ εἰρημένα ... τοῖς πεπραγμένοις ... παράλληλα ἀντεξετάζοντος comparing speech with action HLD. 7.1.7 | ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 3.4 GAL. 18(1).229 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to set oneself in comparison, measure oneself: τινι with s.o. LUC. *DMort.* 25.2 ‖ to discuss, contest (*in court*) LUC. *DMort.* 23.1 | *fig.* to wrestle LUC. *Abd.* 16 ❸ *pass.* to be compared: παρά τι with sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 36.4 = πρός τι PLUT. *Adul.* 65b = τινι DCHR. 31.126 *etc.*

ἀντεξέτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεξετάζω] comparison AP[7]. *Synt.* 161.10 *etc.* ‖ *math.* terms of comparison (*of a whole with respect to one form of a whole*) IAMBL.[1] 10.

ἀντεξεταστέον [ἀντεξετάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to compare MAX.[1] 30.6.

ἀντεξεταστικός -ή -όν [ἀντεξετάζω] comparative APHTH. 31.7 • *adv.* ἀντεξεταστικῶς comparatively MEN.[2] p. 403.27.

ἀντεξηγέομαι [ἀντί, ἐξηγέομαι] to relate in turn XEN.[1] 5.9.10 ‖ to interpret in a hostile sense ORIG. *Cels.* 5.65.14.

ἀντεξήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεξηγέομαι] contrasting interpretation, critical observation ATH. 14.634c.

ἀντεξηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντεξηγέομαι] substitute director (*for the official called* ἐξηγητής) *P*BERL.L. 24.1 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀντεξιππεύω [ἀντί, ἐξιππεύω] to ride against PLUT. *Pomp.* 7.3.

ἀντεξισάζω [ἀντί, ἐξισάζω] to equate SCH. OD. 11.309.

ἀντεξίσταμαι [ἀντί, ἐξίστημι] *intrans.* to withdraw PLUT. *Frig.* 946d (*v.l.*).

ἀντέξοδος -ου, ἡ [ἀντί, ἔξοδος] *milit.* countermaneuver ONASAN. 10.2.

ἀντεξορμάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐξορμάω] to set out against DCASS. 48.47.6, *al.*

ἀντεξόρμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεξορμάω] act of sailing against THUC. 2.91.4 (*v.l.*) ‖ *milit.* countercharge PLUT. *Pomp.* 69.7.

ἀντέξωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, ἔξωσις] counter-impulse, resistance EPIC. 3.93.5.

ἀντεπάγω [ἀντί, ἐπάγω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to lead (*troops*), advance, *against the enemy* THUC. 4.124.3 POL. 12.18.11 LUC. *Tox.* 54 *etc.* ‖ to steer against, inflict ARISTAEN. 2.9.2 ONASAN. 30 ‖ to beat against IO. *Hlo.* 8.184B, *al.* Ⓑ to introduce in turn CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.30.3 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to go to sea: πρός τινα against s.o. THUC. 4.25.1 Ⓑ to take on in turn EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.13.6, *al.*

ἀντεπαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεπάγω] counterexchange: αἱ τῶν ἴσων ἀ. the exchange of penalties equal to the crimes CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1017D.

ἀντεπᾴδω [ἀντί, ἐπαείδω] to make incantations in opposition PLOT. 4.4.43.

ἀντεπαινέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπαινέω] to praise in turn XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.49 ‖ *pass.* to be exalted in contrast LUC. *Pro im.* 19.

ἀντεπακτέον [ἀντεπάγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to march: πρός τινα against s.o. ONASAN. 21.6.

ἀντεπαπορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπαπορέω] to raise a further problem EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.1.

ἀντεπᾰρύτομαι [ἀντί, ἐπαρυτέω] to obtain in turn EUS.[1] *L.C.* 14.8.

ἀντέπαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ἔπαρχος] subprefect GLOSS.

ἀντεπαφίημι [ἀντί, ἐπαφίημι] to send out against: τινι against s.o. LUC. *Zeuxis* 9 (*aor. inf.* ἀντεπαφεῖναι).

ἀντέπειμι [ἀντί, ἔπειμι] to march against, clash THUC. 4.33.2, 7.6.1 (*with dat.*), *al.* ONASAN. 8.2, *al.* HLD. 9.17.1 *etc.*

ἀντεπεισάγομαι [ἀντί, ἐπεισάγω] to enter *or* penetrate in turn TIM.[2] 102a ‖ AET. 4.22.1, *f.l. for* ἀντεπείσειμι.

ἀντεπείσειμι [ἀντί, ἐπείσειμι] to enter in turn: τοῦ ἀέρος ἀντεπεισιόντος εἰς τὰ διὰ τοῦ αἵματος ἀραιώματα as the air in turn inserts itself into the rarefied pathways through the blood AET. 4.22.1 (PLUT. *Plac.* 903e).

ἀντεπείσοδος -ου, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐπείσοδος] entrance in return AET. 4.22.1 (*see* ἀντεπείσειμι).

ἀντεπεισφέρομαι [ἀντί, ἐπεισφέρω] to come *or* enter in turn AET. 4.22.2 (PLUT. *Plac.* 903e).

ἀντεπεκτείνω [ἀντί, ἐπεκτείνω] to extend *or* drag in the opposite direction GAL. 18(1).213.

ἀντεπελαύνω [ἀντί, ἐπελαύνω] to drive to the attack APP. 8.26.

ἀντεπεξάγω [ἀντί, ἐπεξάγω] *impf.* ἀντεπεξῆγον ‖ *aor'.* ἀντεπεξήγαγον, *mid.* ἀντεπεξηγαγόμην DCASS. 50.31.6; *act.* to steer for, set sail *or* march against THUC. 8.104.4 LUC. *Bacch.* 3 | *mid.* = *act.* DCASS. *l.c.* ‖ to lead against, *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 6.170, 8.382 (*army*).

ἀντεπέξειμι [ἀντί, ἐπέξειμι] to go out against ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. THUC. 7.37.3 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.30 LUC. *Bacch.* 3 *etc.*

ἀντεπεξελαύνω [ἀντί, ἐπεξελαύνω] to march against THUC. 4.72.3.

ἀντεπεξέρχομαι [ἀντί, ἐπεξέρχομαι] to go out against THUC. 4.131.1 (*aor. ptc.* ἀντεπεξελθόντες) *etc.* ‖ to match strength against, take revenge IO. *HEph.* 11.19B.

ἀντεπέξοδος -ου, ἡ [ἀντί, ἐπέξοδος] sortie, attack DCASS. 47.37.5.

ἀντεπέρχομαι [ἀντί, ἐπέρχομαι] *impf.* ἀντεπηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀντεπελεύσομαι GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.160C ‖ *aor.* ἀντεπῆλθον; to march against in turn DCASS. 36.51.2 *etc.*

ἀντεπηχέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπηχέω] to cry out against, deafen LUC. *Cat.* 19.

ἀντεπιβουλεύω [ἀντί, ἐπιβουλεύω] to plot in turn, lay counter-ambushes THUC. 1.33.4, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 36.9.

ἀντεπιγράφω [ἀντί, ἐπιγράφω] ❶ *act.* to inscribe in place of DEMOSTH. 22.72 ❷ *mid.* to inscribe oneself in place of, attribute to oneself, arrogate: ἐπὶ τὸ νίκημα the victory POL. 18.34.2.

ἀντεπιδείκνῡμι *and* ἀντεπιδεικνύω [ἀντί, ἐπιδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to show in turn PLAT. *Theaet.* 162b ‖ to show (*in opposition*), *with ptc.* XEN. *Ag.* 1.12 (*aor. ptc.* ἀντεπιδείξας) ❷ *mid.* to show in opposition *or* in competition ▸ τι sthg. LONG. 1.27.3; ▸ τί τινι sthg. in competition with s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 23.3 ‖ ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. in opposition to sthg. PLUT. *Alex.* 21.11 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to show oneself in competition PLUT. *QConv.* 674b.

ἀντεπιζεύγνῡμι [ἀντί, ἐπιζεύγνυμι] to conjoin:

pass. **to be conjoined:** τινι with sthg. IR. *Haer.* 1.17.1 (*PG* 7.637B).

ἀντεπίθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεπιτίθημι] **mutual competition, counterattack** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 33, *al.*

ἀντεπιθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπιθυμέω] *act.* **to desire in contest** (*with* s.o.): ▸ τινος sthg. AND. 4.28 || *pass.* ἀντεπιθυμεῖσθαι τῆς ξυνουσίας to be desired in turn as a companion XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.28.

ἀντεπικᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπικαλέω] **to reproach** *or* **accuse in turn:** ὅτι that APP. 17.59.

ἀντεπίκειμαι [ἀντί, ἐπίκειμαι] **to be placed over** GAL. 12.604.

ἀντεπικηρύσσω [ἀντί, ἐπικηρύσσω] **to place a bounty on in turn:** χρήματά τινι on s.o.'s property POLL. 4.93.

ἀντεπικουρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπικουρέω] **to come to help in turn:** τινι to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.3 (*fut.* -κουρήσουσι).

ἀντεπικράτεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντεπικρατέω] **successive domination** AET. 2.4.8.

ἀντεπικρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπικρατέω] **to dominate** *or* **have power over in turn** STRAB. 16.1.19 DCASS. 44.27.4.

ἀντεπιλαμβάνομαι [ἀντί, ἐπιλαμβάνω] **to clutch** *or* **seize in turn,** *with gen.* LUC. *Symp.* 43.

ἀντεπιμελέομαι *or* ἀντεπιμέλομαι [ἀντί, ἐπιμελέομαι] **to pay attention to in turn,** *with gen.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.16, *Cyr.* 5.1.18 (*v.l.*).

ἀντεπιμετρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπιμετρέω] **to measure in exchange** POLL. 5.142.

ἀντεπινοέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπινοέω] **to imagine in turn** *or* **in opposition** AEL. *N.A.* 6.23 IOS. *A.I.* 10.132, *al. etc.*

ἀντεπιπλέω [ἀντί, ἐπιπλέω] **to sail** *or* **set sail against** THUC. 1.54.2, *al.*

ἀντεπιρρέω [ἀντί, ἐπιρρέω] **to allow to counterflow** HP. *LocHom.* 29.

ἀντεπίρρημα -ατος, τό [ἀντεπιρρέω] **antepirrhema,** *in com. parabasis* HEPH. *Poëm.* 8.2 *etc.*

ἀντεπίσκοπος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ἐπίσκοπος] **anti-bishop** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.456.

ἀντεπισκώπτω [ἀντί, ἐπισκώπτω] **to jeer at in turn** POL. 18.7.5.

ἀντεπισπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπισπάω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to drag in turn** HSCH. ❷ *usu. mid.* A = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 116 B *medic.* **to absorb, assimilate** (*food*) GAL. 17(2).312.

ἀντεπίσταλμα -ατος, τό [ἀντεπιστέλλω] **written response** (*contesting a legal action*) *P*STUD.PAL. 20.86.14 (IV[CE]).

ἀντεπισταλτικός -ή -όν [ἀντεπιστέλλω] **in response:** *subst.* ἡ ἀντεπισταλτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of responding to letters** [LIB.] 70 *al.*

ἀντεπίσταμαι [ἀντί, ἐπίσταμαι] **to rival in knowledge:** τινι s.o. CLEM. *Str.* 2.4.16.2 (*conject.* ἀντεφ-).

ἀντεπιστέλλω [ἀντί, ἐπιστέλλω] *impf.* ἀντεπέστελλον || *fut.* ἀντεπιστελῶ LIB. *epist.* 836 || *aor.* ἀντεπέστειλα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀντεπεσταλμένος ❶ *act.* **to send letters in response, respond in writing** LUC. *Sat.* 19 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sent in response** PAUS. 4.22.6 *etc.*

ἀντεπιστρατεύω [ἀντί, ἐπιστρατεύω] **to make an expedition** *or* **go to war in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.33.

ἀντεπιστρέφω [ἀντί, ἐπιστρέφω] **to turn against, twist** PLUT. *Praec.* 810e || **to turn, make pass** (*a needle*) GAL. 10.418.

ἀντεπιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντεπιστρέφω] **act of twisting back** *or* **against** RUF. (ORIB. 49.36.4) AET. 4.14.3 *etc.* || **corresponding movement** CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.42.3.

ἀντεπιτάσσω, *Att.* ἀντεπιτάττω [ἀντί, ἐπιτάσσω] **to order in turn** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 1.135.1 (▸ *with inf.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 20b (*sthg.*).

ἀντεπιτείνω [ἀντί, ἐπιτείνω] **to stretch** *or* **arouse in the opposite direction** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933c.

ἀντεπιτειχίζω [ἀντί, ἐπιτειχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to raise walls against,** *fig.* **to reinforce against** ▸ *with dat.* HIM. *Or.* 41.12 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἡμῶν ἀντεπιτετειχισμένων having made fortifications on our side THUC. 1.142.3.

ἀντεπιτίθημι [ἀντί, ἐπιτίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to hand over in exchange** *or* **in response** THUC. 1.129.1 (*a letter*) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to respond** (*by letter*) IOS. *A.I.* 17.83 || **to plot** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *epist.* 17 ❷ *mid.* **to counterattack, rush against** DIOD. 36.4.7 *etc.* || **to assault** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.191, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be put in place of,** *with dat.* DCASS. 58.7.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -επιτεθεῖσα).

ἀντεπιτρέχω [ἀντί, ἐπιτρέχω] **to run to the attack** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.111.

ἀντεπιφέρω [ἀντί, ἐπιφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to cause** *or* **inflict in turn** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 15 ❷ *pass.* **to rush against in turn** TIM.[2] 102a.

ἀντεπιχειρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐπιχειρέω] ❶ *act.* **to undertake in turn, move to counterattack** PLUT. *Them.* 31.4 (▸ *with dat.*) MAX.[1] 18.9 (▸ *with inf.*) *etc.* || **to bring counterarguments** ARISTOT. *Top.* 160b 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be adduced in proof to the contrary:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀντεπιχειρούμενα attempts to prove the contrary SEXT. *S.* 9.191.

ἀντεπιχείρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεπιχειρέω] **counterattack** DION. 9.14.7.

ἀντεπιχωριάζω [ἀντί, ἐπιχωριάζω] **to be interchangeable** BAS. *Spir.* 5.12.26.

ἀντέραμαι [ἀντέρως] *aor. pass.* ἀντηράσθην; **to rival in love** ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. for s.o.= LUC. *Musc.* 10.

ἀντερανίζω [ἀντί, ἐρανίζω] **to contribute in turn:** *only ptc. pass.* ἀντερανιζόμενος repaid (in exchange) ▸ *with dat.* LEON. (AP 9.12.2).

ἀντεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντεράω] **rival in love** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 733 XEN. *Cyn.* 1.7 PLUT. *Alc.* 6.2 || *extens.* **rival** PLAT. *Rp.* 521b, *Am.* 132c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388a 14 *etc.*

ἀντεράω, *contr.* [ἀντέρως] **to love in turn, love back** AESCHL. *Ag.* 544 XEN. *Symp.* 8.3 (*pass.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* XEN.[1] 5.1.5 || **to be a rival in love** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sollert.* 972d AEL. *N.A.* 14.28 | ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. for s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 184 || ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀντερᾶν rivalry in love, jealousy PLUT. *Lyc.* 18.9.

ἀντεργάζομαι [ἀντί, ἐργάζομαι] **to do in turn, exchange** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. DCASS. *fr.* 36.21.

ἀντεργάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντεργάζομαι] **opposer** BAS. *Ren.* 2.208B.

ἀντεργολᾰβέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐργολαβέω] **to compete:** τι in sthg. POSIDIP. 1.3.

ἀντερεθίζω [ἀντί, ἐρεθίζω] **to provoke in turn** EUSTATH. 848.17.

ἀντερείδω [ἀντί, ἐρείδω] ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to lean (solidly) against, prop** *or* **push against, press:** χειρὶ χεῖρα hand against hand PIND. *P.* 4.37; τὸ πόδε πρὸς τὸ ἔδαφος the feet on the ground LUC. *Cat.* 4 | ξύλα ἀντήρειδον they propped up (the towers) with wood XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 | *fig.* ἀντέρειδε ... βάσιν σὴν encouraged your step SOPH. *Ph.* 1403 B *intrans.* **to stand firm** *or* **solid, offer resistance, resist** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 PLAT. *Tim.* 45c *etc.*; αὐτοῦ ... πρὸς τὸ σφοδρότερον τῆς τρώσεως ἀντερείδοντος if the horseman exerts pressure so as to strike harder HLD. 9.15.6 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321e | ▸ περί τι on sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923e = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924d | *fig.* **to exert pressure** HP. *Fract.* 14, *Art.* 32 (*medic.*) (*with dat.*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.51 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to set oneself in competition** ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Wis.* 15.9.

ἀντέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἀντερείδω] **drive** (*onto sthg.*), **pressure, resistance** HP. *Art.* 2, 50 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705a 14 PLUT. *Pyth.* 396a LYS. 12.4 *etc.* || *rhet.* **counterposition, reciprocal support,** *of clausalas in the period* DEM.[2] 12.

ἀντερειστικός -ή -όν [ἀντερείδω] **of resistance** STOB. 3.1.115, *etc.*

ἀντερέττω [ἀντί, ἐρέσσω] **to row against:** πρὸς τὸν ἄνεμον against the wind DCASS. 48.48.2 (*impf.* ἀντήρεττον).

ἀντεριδαίνω [ἀντί, ἐριδαίνω] NONN. *Ev.* 7.43, *D.* 36.28, *see* ἀντερίζω.

ἀντερίζω [ἀντί, ἐρίζω] **to struggle against,** *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12b *etc.*

ἀντερύω [ἀντί, ἐρύω] ❶ *act.* **to drag in the opposite direction** NONN. *D.* 46.214 ❷ *mid.* **to draw at the same weight, consider equivalent in value** ▸ *with gen.* THGN. 77 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* ἀντερύεσκε NONN. *l.c.* || *mid. aor. inf.* ἀντερύσασθαι.

ἀντερῶ *fut. ind. act., see* ἀντείρω.

ἀντέρως -ωτος, ὁ [ἀντί, ἔρως] **counter-love, exchange of love** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255d ACH. 1.9.6 || *a jewel* PLIN. 37.123 (*pl.*).

Ἀντέρως -ωτος, ὁ **Anteros,** *deity* PAUS. 1.30.1, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 14.28.

ἀντερωτάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐρωτάω] **to question in turn** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 295b AESCHN. 3.226 PLUT. *Cor.* 18 GR. 7 *etc.*

ἀντεσ- *see* ἀντεισ-.

ἀντεστραμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀντιστρέφω **conversely, vice versa, in contrary fashion** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 206b 5, *Int.* 22a 34, *al.*

ἀντεταγών -οῦσα -όν [ἀνά, τεταγών] *aor. ptc.* **holding up in the air** AP 2.119 (*prob.*).

ἀντευδοκιμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εὐδοκιμέω] **to emulate in renown,** *only pass.* **to be emulated in renown** LYD. *Mens.* 1.28.

ἀντευεργετέω, *contr.* [ἀντευεργέτης] **to exchange a kindness** *or* **favor** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.4 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1422a 32.

ἀντευεργέτημα -ατος, τό [ἀντευεργετέω] **return of a favor** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀνθυπούργησιν).

ἀντευεργέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, εὐεργέτης] **returner of favors** ASP. 113.14.

ἀντευεργετικός -ή -όν [ἀντί, εὐεργέτης] **inclined to return favors** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 11.

ἀντεύκρατος -ον [ἀντί, εὔκρατος] **opposite temperate,** *i.e.* **southern:** ζώνη zone CLEOM. 1.2 STOIC. 2.195.27 (DIOG. 7.156).

ἀντευλογέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εὐλογέω] **to exchange greeting** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 10.4.

ἀντευνοέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εὐνοέω] **to exchange kindness** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.49 (*pres. ptc.* -ευνοοῦντας, *but better* ἀντ' εὖ νοοῦντας).

ἀντευποιέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εὖ, ποιέω] **to exchange goodness** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1029 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179a 28, *Rh.* 1374a 24.

ἀντευποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀντευποιέω] **exchange of good deeds** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 465.27.

ἀντευφημέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, εὐφημέω] **to eulogize in turn:** *pass.* **to receive eulogies in turn** SYN. *epist.* 17 *etc.*

ἀντευφραίνω [ἀντί, εὐφραίνω] **to cheer up in turn** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 54 *etc.*

ἀντεύφρασμα -ατος, τό [ἀντευφραίνω] **the opposite of joy** AGATHO 30.

ἀντευχαριστητέον [ἀντί, εὐχαριστητέον] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exchange thanks** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.37.

ἀντεφάπτομαι [ἀντί, ἐφάπτω] **to take in retaliation** *P*MEYER 8.8 (II[CE]).

ἀντεφεστιάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, επί, ἑστιάω] **to give a dinner in return** PLAT. *Tim.* 17b (*v.l., see* ἀνταφεστιάω) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3.

ἀντεφευρίσκω [ἀντί, ἐφευρίσκω] **to contrive against** IOS. *A.I.* 10.133.

ἀντεφήδομαι [ἀντί, ἐφήδομαι] **to cheer up in turn** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.85 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἀντεφησθῆναι).

ἀντεφίστημι [ἀντί, ἐφίστημι] ❶ *act. trans.* **to oppose** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.296 (*aor.*[3]) ❷ *mid. intrans.* **to oppose** CLEM. *Str.* 2.4.16.2 (*conject. for* ἀντεπίσταμαι).

ἀντεφοδιάζομαι [ἀντί, ἐφοδιάζω] *pass.* **to be equipped for a journey**, *fig.* ἀντεφοδιαζομένων αὐτοῖς τῶν κακῶν with these ills as companions for them IOS. *A.I.* 15.300.

ἀντεφορμάω, *contr.* [ἀντεφορμάω] **to rush to the attack** HLD. 8.16.5.

ἀντεφορμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἐφορμέω] **to be anchored in front of** (*the enemy*) PLUT. *Alc.* 36.6.

ἀντεφόρμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντεφορμάω] **assault** THUC. 2.91.4 (*v.l.*) HLD. 8.16.5 *etc.*

ἀντέχω [ἀντί, ἔχω] *impf.* ἀντεῖχον, *mid.* ἀντειχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀντισχήσω ‖ *aor.*[1] ἀντέσχον, *mid.* ἀντεσχόμην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to hold against** ▸ *with acc. and gen.* ὀμμάτων ἐπίσκιον χεῖρ' ἀντέχοντα κρατός holding his hand to his head to shade his eyes SOPH. *O.C.* 1651; τοὺς χαλινοὺς ἀντέχων τῶν ἵππων holding the horses back with the reins HDN.[1] 5.6.7 | ▸ *with acc. and dat.* ὄμμασι δ' ἀντίσχοις τάνδ' αἴγλαν may you keep this gentle light on your eyes SOPH. *Ph.* 830 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to hold against, oppose, resist** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.175 THUC. 2.49.6 LUC. *Nigr.* 19 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι THUC. 6.22 HDN.[1] 3.6.10 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *usu. abs.* **to hold firm, resist, persist, endure, hold out** HDT. 8.16.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 413 SOPH. *Ph.* 176 *etc.* | *frequently of time* ἀ. ἐπὶ πολύ to hold out for a long time THUC. 1.7 LUC. *DDeor.* 24.2; βραχὺν χρόνον for a short time DEMOSTH. 2.10 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπὶ πλεῖστον χρόνον πολιορκουμένη ἀντέσχε she withstood the siege for a very long time HDT. 2.157; οὐκέτι ἐδύναντο πολιορκούμενοι ἀντέχειν they could no longer hold out against the siege THUC. 2.70.1; οὐκ ἀντέσχε τὸ ὕδωρ παρέχων (the river) was insufficient to provide water HDT. 7.108.2; οὐκ ἀντέσχε κλάοντι he could not stand seeing him cry LONG. 4.17.1 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. μὴ ὑπακοῦσαι he was firm in declining the invitation PLUT. *QConv.* 708a ‖ *extens.* ἐς ὅσον ἡ ἐπιστήμη ἀντέχοι as far as knowledge could reach THUC. 6.69.1 Ⓒ **to resist, persist** ▸ *with acc.*: τὰ τοῦ πολέμου in equipping for war THUC. 8.63.4 | ▸ *with adv. acc.* τἆλλα ἐκέλευεν ἀντέχειν καὶ μηδὲν ἐνδιδόναι τοῖς πολεμίοις otherwise he commanded them to hold fast and concede nothing to the enemy in any respect THUC. 8.86.7 ‖ **to bear** ▸ *with acc.*: καμάτους labors PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.299.2) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to hold against**, *with acc. and gen.* ἀντίσχεσθε τραπέζας ἰῶν hold the tables in front of you as shelter from the arrows OD. 22.74 ‖ *intrans.* **to resist**: πρός τι sthg. HLD. 9.19.5 Ⓑ **to hold to, attach, stick to, keep firm** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 9.56.2, *al. etc.*; χειρός to the hand HDT. 2.121. ε5; πέπλων to the garments EUR. *Tr.* 750; ἀντέχου σὺ τῶν θυρῶν hold on to the doors ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 161 | ▸ *with two gen.* ἀνθέξεταί σου τῶν πατρῴων χρημάτων your father's goods will be at stake ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1658 | ▸ *abs.* **to keep** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1121; αὐτὸς ἀντέχου hold yourself firm SOPH. *Ph.* 893 ‖ **to offer resistance** PLAT. *Rp.* 574b DIOD. 4.49.5 Ⓒ *fig.* **to dedicate oneself, adhere to**: Ἡρακλέος ἀντέχομαι I attach myself to Herakles, *i.e.* I honor Herakles PIND. *N.* 1.33; ἀντέχεσθαι τοῦ πολέμου to dedicate oneself to this war HDT. 7.53.2; τῆς θαλάσσης μᾶλλον ἀντείχοντο they focused more on the sea THUC. 1.13.1; τῆς ἀληθείας ἀντέχεσθαι to cling to the truth PLAT. *Phil.* 58e; ἀ. τινός to entrust oneself to s.o. (*God*) VT *Is.* 57.13 | **to withstand, defend** HLD. 2.4.2 (*virtue*) NT *iThess.* 5.14 (*the weak*) | **to have in one's heart** HLD. 8.4.2 ‖ *fig.* **to begin**, *with gen.* VT *Deut.* 32.41 Ⓓ *medic.* **to be constipated** HP. *Epid.* 4.17.

ἀντέω IL. 7.423, *Ion. for* ἀντάω • *only impf.* ἤντεον IL. *l.c.*

ἄντη -ης, ἡ [ἄντομαι] **prayer** SOPH. *El.* 139 (*conject.*) HSCH.

ἀντήεις -εσσα -εν [ἄντα] **that stands in front of, hostile** POSIDIP.[1] 17.3 PIND. *P.* 9.93 • *Dor.* ἀντάεις PIND. *l.c.*; *cf.* ἀνταῖος.

ἀντήλιος -ον [ἀντί, ἥλιος] Ⓐ **exposed to the sun**, *of statues of the gods* AESCHL. *Ag.* 519; ἀ. ὄρος mountain exposed to the sun PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248c ‖ **facing the east** SOPH. *Ai.* 805 EUR. *Ion* 1550 Ⓑ **that reflects the light of the sun** AG *Bek.* 403 (*of the moon*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀντήλιον **screen, parasol** EUSTATH. 1281.3 *etc.* | *fig.* **imitation** THEOP.[1] 400 ‖ *astr. subst.* ὁ ἀντήλιος **parhelion** (*see* παρήλιος) MEN. *fr.* 402, *etc.* • *later* ἀνθήλιος (*from* THEOP.[1] *l.c.*).

ἀντημοιβός -όν [ἀντί, ἀμοιβός] **correspondent** CALLIM. *H.* 4.52, *Ion. for* ἀνταμοιβός.

ἄντην [*see* ἄντα] *adv. and* (*rar.*) *prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **facing, before**: ἄ. ἰδεῖν to look in the eye OD. 5.77; θεῷ ἐναλίγκιος ἄ. like a god in appearance OD. 2.5 | *host.* ἄ. στήσομαι I will stand in front of him, I will stand up to him IL. 18.307 | *with motion* ἄ. ἔρχεσθαι to come in front of IL. 8.399 ‖ **in front of everyone, openly, publicly**: ἄ. λοέσσομαι I will wash myself in front of everyone OD. 6.221; θεὸν ὧδε βροτοὺς ἀγαπαζέμεν ἄντην that a god should love mortals so openly IL. 24.464; νείκειν ἄ. to reproach publicly IL. 10.158 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **in front of** NIC. *Th.* 474 OPP.[1] 3.210 QS 6.544, 9.222 • *only epic*; *later epic prep.*

Ἀντηνορίδης -ου, ὁ **descendant of Antenor** IL. 3.123, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -άο ‖ *Dor.* Ἀντᾶν- PIND. *P.* 5.110.

ἀντήνωρ -ορος [ἀντί, ἀνήρ] **that is put upon male name**, *of ashes* AESCHL. *Ag.* 442.

Ἀντήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Antenor**, *hero* IL. 2.822, *al. etc.*

ἀντῆρα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀνταίρω.

ἀντηρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ἐρέτης] **one who rows against**, *fig.* **adversary** AESCHL. *Sept.* 283, *al.*

ἀντήρης -ες [ἄντην] **placed in front of, opposing, contrary, adverse** EUR. *Ph.* 754 *etc.* | ▸ τινος to sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 221 = ▸ τινι EUR. *I.A.* 224 *etc.* ‖ πολλὰς δ' ἀντήρεις ... στέρνων πλαγάς many blows to the chest SOPH. *El.* 89 • *Dor.* ἀντᾶρ-.

ἀντηρίδιον -ου, τό [ἀντηρίς] **prop, support** HERO *Bel.* 89.4.

ἀντηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀντερείδω] Ⓐ **prop, support, rest** THUC. 7.36.2 (*of a ship's prow*) XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 (*of hunting nets*) HERO *Bel.* 101.9 (*in war machines*) *etc.* Ⓑ **nostrils** (*of a horse*) EUR. *Rh.* 785 Ⓒ **aperture, window** L. *Sud.* • *f.l.* ἀντηρειδ-.

ἄντησις -εως, ἡ [ἄντομαι] **entreaty, prayer** HSCH. (*pl.*).

ἄντηστις -εως, ἡ [ἄντην, ἵστημι] *prob.* **comparison**: *only* κατ' ἄντηστιν before, in comparison OD. 20.387.

ἀντηχέω, *contr.* [ἄντηχος] *impf.* ἀντήχουν ‖ *fut.* ἀντηχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀντήχησα; *proper.* **to resound in response** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 16 HLD. 10.30.5 *etc.* | *extens.* **to resound** HP. *Morb.* 4.56 | ▸ *with dat.* **to echo** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 414c ‖ **to sing in response** *or* **in turn**: παιᾶνα θεῷ a paian to the god EUR. *Alc.* 423; ἀντάχησ' ἂν ὕμνον ἀρσένων γέννᾳ I would have sung in turn a hymn to the race of men EUR. *Med.* 426 ‖ **to cry out in opposition** PLUT. *Mar.* 19.6 *etc.* | **to contradict** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 925e, *al.* • *Dor.* ἀνταχεῦσι THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.11 (AP 9.437.11) | *aor.* ἀντάχησα EUR. *Med.* 426 ‖ *Ion. ptc. neut.* ἀντηχέον HP. *l.c.* | *impf.* ἀντήχεε CHRISTOD. (AP 2.1.49).

ἀντήχημα -ατος, τό [ἀντηχέω] **echo** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 1145.

ἀντήχησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντηχέω] **rebound** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589d.

ἄντηχος -ον [ἀντί, ἦχος] **resonant** (*in response*) PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 79, *Cont.* 88, *al.*

ἀντΐ [*see* ἄντα; *cf. Lat.* ante, *Skt.* ánti, *Hitt.* ḫanti] ❶ *adv. and prevb., only in composition* Ⓐ **in front of, against** Ⓑ **in exchange for** Ⓒ **in turn** Ⓓ **comparable with, equal to** ‖ **instead of** ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ❶ Ⓐ **instead of, in place of** | *analog.* **in the name of** ‖ **on a par with, equivalent to, like** Ⓑ **in exchange for, in contrast to** | *analog.* **in addition** Ⓒ **in comparison to, in preference to** ❷ Ⓐ *s.times of place* **in front of, against** Ⓑ *rar. of time* **during, in** ❶ *adv. and prevb., only in composition* Ⓐ **in front of, against** (*proper. and fig.*): ἀνθίσταμαι, ἀντέχω, ἀντιβαίνω, ἀντιλέγω *etc.* Ⓑ **in exchange**: ἀνταλλάσσω, ἀντιδίδωμι *etc.* Ⓒ **in turn**: ἀντιβάλλω ἀντιδεξιόομαι *etc.* Ⓓ *only with nominal complements* **comparable with, equal to**: ἀντίδουλος, ἀντίθεος, ἀντίπαις *etc.* ‖ **instead of**: ἀνθύπατος, ἀντιβασιλεύς *etc.* (*Lat.* pro-). ❷ *prep. with gen.* ❶ Ⓐ **instead of, in place of** IL. 24.254 OD. 22.290 *etc.*; πολέμιον ἀντὶ φίλου ἐμοὶ καταστῆναι to become my enemy instead of a friend HDT. 1.87.3; τὸν πόλεμον ἀντ' εἰρήνης μεταλαμβάνειν to choose war instead of peace, exchange peace for war THUC. 1.120.3; βασιλεύειν ἀντί τινος to rule in s.o.'s stead. XEN. *An.* 1.1.4; ὁ ἀντ' αὐτοῦ his successor VT *Exod.* 29.30; ἅτε ... τὴν δόξαν ἀντὶ τοῦ ζῆν ... ἠγαπηκώς because he was enamored of good reputation more than life PLUT. *Alex.* 42.4 | *with* τοῦ *and inf.* THUC. 7.28.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.19 *etc.*; *s.times without art.* ἀντὶ δὲ ἄρχεσθαι ὑπ' ἄλλων ἄρχειν ἁπάντων to be in command of everyone rather than be commanded by others HDT. 1.210.2 | ἀνθ' ὧν ὅτι ἥτε instead of being what you were VT *Deut.* 28.62 | *analog.* **in the name of**: σ' ἀντὶ παίδων τῶνδε καὶ ψυχῆς ... ἱκετεύομεν we supplicate you on behalf of these children and your life SOPH. *O.C.* 1326 ‖ **on a par with, equivalent to, like**: ἀντί νυ πολλῶν λαῶν ἐστι he is equivalent to many armed men IL. 9.116; ἀντὶ κασιγνήτου ξείνος ... τέτυκται a guest is like a brother OD. 8.546; ἀντί τοί εἰμ' ἱκέταο I am as a suppliant to you IL. 21.75; δουλεύειν ἀντὶ ἀργυρωνήτων to labor like bought slaves DEMOSTH. 17.3 Ⓑ **in exchange for, in contrast to** HDT. 3.59.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 371d CHARIT. 4.4.8 *etc.*; σοὶ δὲ θεοὶ τῶνδ' ἀντὶ χάριν ... δοῖεν the gods might grant you favor in exchange for this IL. 23.650; ἀντὶ ποίας εὐεργεσίας in exchange for such kindness LYS. 6.40 | *milit.* ἀνὴρ ἀντ' ἀνδρὸς ἐλύθησαν they were released man in place of man THUC. 2.103.1 | *extens.* ἀνθ' ὧν why (*proper.* in exchange for which), *usu. interrog.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 31 *etc.*; ἀπόδος ἀνθ' ὧν σε διεπορθμεύσαμεν as much as it costs to have you transported LUC. *DMort.* 22.1; τί δ' ἐστὶν ἀνθ' οὗ τήνδ' ἔχεις ἀθυμίαν; why is it that you feel so disheartened? SOPH. *Ant.* 237; ἀντὶ τοῦ why SOPH. *O.T.* 1021; *not interrog.* ἀνθ' ὧν (= ἀντὶ τούτων ὅτι) because SOPH. *Ant.* 1068 VT *Gen.* 22.18 *etc. but* therefore NT *Luke* 12.3; ἀντὶ τούτου for this NT *Eph.* 5.31 | *analog.* **in addition**: χάριν ἀντὶ χάριτος grace upon grace NT *John* 1.16 Ⓒ **in comparison to, in preference to**

THGN. 188 *etc.*; αἱρεῖσθαί τι ἀντί τινος to choose sthg. instead of sthg. ISOCR. 9.3 DEMOSTH. 1.1; ἓν ἀνθ' ἑνός one against one, *i.e.* set every debt in comparison PLAT. *Rp.* 331b, *Leg.* 705b | *with compar.* στέρξει ... ἀντὶ σοῦ πλέον he will love more than you (*lit.* more in preference to you) SOPH. *Tr.* 577; αἱρετώτερον εἶναι τὸν καλὸν θάνατον ἀντὶ τοῦ αἰσχροῦ βίου that a good death is preferable to a shameful life XEN. *Lac.* 9.1 | *analog.* οὔτις ἄλλος ἀντ' ἐμοῦ no one else outside of myself AESCHL. *Pr.* 467, *cf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 444 *etc.* | *in limitative sense:* Ἄραδος, μικρὰ νῆσος ἀντὶ τῆς μεγάλης Σικελίας Arados, a little island compared with great Sicily CHARIT. 7.5.2 **B** A *s.times of place* **in front of**, against *1*GDI 4991.1.40; ἀνθ' ὧν ἑστηκότες standing in front of them (*trees*), *i.e.* leaning on them XEN. *An.* 4.7.6; ἀντὶ τόρμων (placed) in front of posts HERO *Bel.* 97.5 B *rar. of time* **during**, **in** *1*IG 5.2.266.8 (I^{BCE}); ἀντὶ νύκτός in the same night *1*SYLL.^{3} 1025.43 (IV-III^{BCE}); ἀνθ' ἡμέρας for the whole day HSCH. • *s.times poet. postposed, but with the accent unchanged* || *elis.* ἀντ', ἀνθ' (*compd.* ἀντ-, ἀνθ-) | *frequently in epic* ἄντ' *and* ἄνθ' *from* ἄντα (*see*) IL. 8.233 OD. 4.115, *al.* HES. *Op.* 727 | *analog.* ἀντί' ἐμεῖο in front of me (*i.e.* ἀντία *fem., not* ἀντί) IL. 21.481.

ἀντία *nom. fem. sg. and neut. pl., see* ἀντίος.

ἀντίαα- *epic, see* ἀντιάω.

Ἀντιάδης -ου, ὁ **Antiades**, *male name* APOLLOD.^{7} 2.7.8.

ἀντιάζω [ἀντί] *impf.* ἠντίαζον || *fut.* ἀντιάσω || *aor.* ἠντίασα A **to go in front of** *or* **against, encounter** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *N.* 10.20 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1557 HDT. 2.141.3, *al. etc.* || *s.times host.* **to clash**, *with dat.:* ὅταν ... Γιγάντεσσιν μάχαν ἀντιάζωσιν whenever (the gods) stood up to the Giants in battle PIND. *N.* 1.68; εἰς μάχην ἀντιάζειν to attack IOS. *B.I.* 3.365 B **to approach as suppliant, supplicate, pray** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 492 EUR. *Andr.* 572 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 1009, *Ph.* 809 PLUT. *Di.* 45.4 *etc.* • *Ion. and poet. verb* || *Dor. fut.* ἀντιάξω || *fut. and aor.* ἀντιάσ- *in common with* ἀντιάω (*see*) *for the meaning.*

ἀντιάνειρα -ας [ἀντί, ἀνήρ] A **the equal of a man, masculine, manly** IL. 3.189, *al.* (*Amazons*) COLLUTH. 170 (*Athena*) B **that sets men in opposition:** στάσις ἀ. discord that sets man against man, civil war PIND. *O.* 12.16.

Ἀντιάνειρα -ης, ἡ **Antianeira**, *female name* AP 1.56 *etc.*

ἀντίαος -ου, ὁ [ἀντιάω] *epithet of Zeus* ALC. 129.5 SAPPH. 17.2 (*corr.*), *see* ἀνταῖος *signf.* b).

ἀντιάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀντίος] *anat.* **tonsil** (*usu. pl.*) HP. *Morb.* 2.11, 30 GAL. 7.263 (*inflammation of the tonsils*).

Ἀντίας -ου, ὁ **Antias**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 10.40 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -α.

Ἀντιάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄντιον] **of Antion** PLUT. *Cor.* 9 et vit. 6 *etc.*

ἀντιαττικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντί, ἀττικιστής] **anti-Atticist** AG *Bek.* 77.

ἀντιαχάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ἀχάτης] **equal to an agate**, *rock* ORPH. *L.* 637 (*dub.*).

ἀντιάχέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἰαχέω] *epic aor.* ἀντιάχησα; **to cry against** *or* **in response** AP 2.828 NONN. *D.* 48.789, *al.*

ἀντιάχω [ἀντί, ἰάχω] AP 4.76 (*impf.* ἀντίαχεν) ORPH. *A.* 828, *see* ἀντιάχέω.

ἀντιάω, *contr.* [ἀντί] *impf.* ἠντίων HSCH. || *fut.* ἀντιάσω || *aor.* ἠντίασα **1** *act.* A ▸ *with gen.* **to go up to** *or* **against, confront, measure oneself** ▸ τινος (with) s.o. IL. 7.231 THGN. 552 | *more frequently* ▸ τινος (with) sthg. IL. 12.368 (*war*), *al.* OD. 22.28 (*contests*), *al. etc.* || ▸ *abs. in aor. ptc.* ἀντιάσας **coming** *or* **that comes up to** IL. 10.551 OD. 14.511, *al.* | *but* ἀντιάσαις having obtained one's desire, satisfied PIND. *I.* 6.15, *see* b) || *rar.* **to come to help** ▸ τινος s.o. OD. 24.56 B **to encounter, obtain, receive, enjoy** (*usu. of gods*): κνίσης odor (*of sacrifices*) IL. 1.67; ἑκατόμβης a hecatomb OD. 1.25 | *analog.* ὀνήσιος ἀ. to gain a profit OD. 21.402; οὔτε του τάφου ἀντιάσας οὔτε γόων παρ' ἡμῶν having received neither tomb nor lament from us SOPH. *El.* 869 C ▸ *with dat.* **to encounter:** τινι s.o. OD. 18.147 | ἐμῷ μένει ἀντιόωσιν they meet my anger IL. 6.127 || ▸ *with acc.* ἐμὸν λέχος ἀντιόωσα coming up to (*oth.* sharing) my bed IL. 1.31 (*unique*) D *later epic* **to come as suppliant, supplicate** ▸ τινος (to) s.o. AP 1.703 = τινα AP 3.694 | ἀ. τι to ask sthg. (*as a suppliant*) AP 3.717 **2** *mid.* = *act., Hom. only in* ἀντιάσθε ... γάμου you were present at the wedding IL. 24.62 || *later epic* **to confront** AP 2.24 *etc.* | καὶ εἰ θεὸς ἀντιόῳτο even if a god intervened AP 1.470 • *epic pres.* ἀντιόω | *imper. 3. pl.* ἀντιοώντων IL. 23.643 | *inf.* ἀντιάαν, *mid.* ἀντιάασθαι AP 2.24 | *ptc.* ἀντιόων -όωσα *pl.* -όωντες || *iter. impf.* ἀντιάασκον AP 2.100 || *Aeol. aor. ptc.* ἀντιάσαις PIND. *I.* 6.15 || *fut. and aor.* ἀντιάσ-, *see* ἀντιάζω.

ἀντιβάδην [ἀντιβαίνω] *adv.* **going against, forcing oneself against** PLUT. *Isid.* 381a.

ἀντιβαίνω [ἀντί, βαίνω] **to go** *or* **force oneself against, oppose, resist** HDT. 3.72.5, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 575 LUC. *DMort.* 22.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.40.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 236 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι against sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 634a | πλευραῖσιν ἀντιβᾶσα moving with force against the sides EUR. *Bac.* 1126.

ἀντιβάκχειος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, βάκχειος] (*sc.* πούς) *metr.* **antibacchean foot:** ⏑–– SCH. HEPH. 216.17; ––⏑ DION. *Comp.* 17.14 DIOM. 1.513.27 (*verse*).

ἀντιβάλλω [ἀντί, βάλλω] **1** *act.* A **to shoot** (*arrows*) **in turn** *or* **in response** THUC. 7.25.6 || **to send back** *or* **shoot again** (*an arrow*) POL. 6.22.4 | ▸ *with dat.* ἀ. ἀκοντίοις to respond with an attack with spears PLUT. *Nic.* 25.3; ἀ. τῷ κωρύκῳ to draw *or* beat against the punching bag (*for exercise*) LUC. *Lex.* 5 || *fig.* λόγοι οὗτοι οὓς ἀντιβάλλετε πρὸς ἀλλήλους this conversation you hold amongst yourselves NT *Luke* 24.17 | *so extens.* **to converse** ▸ τινι with s.o. [Clem.^{1}] *Hom.* 3.67 B **to set in front of, compare, collate,** *of texts* STRAB. 13.1.54, 17.1.5 *etc.*; λέοντι αἰετὸν to compare the eagle with the lion OPP.^{1} 1.68 || *fig.* πρὸς ἑαυτόν ἀ. τι to examine sthg. **within himself** VT *2Macc.* 11.13 **2** *rar. mid.* **to change:** μορφήν form OPP.^{1} 3.16 (*dub.*).

ἀντιβασανίζω [ἀντί, βασανίζω] **to investigate in turn** ORIG. *Hom. in Ier.* 14.3.

ἀντιβασιλεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀντί, βασιλεύς] **interim king** (*Lat.* interrex) DION. 9.69.1.

ἀντιβασιλεύω [ἀντιβασιλεύς] **to rule in contrast** ▸ τινι **with** s.o., against s.o.'s **will** IOS. *B.I.* 4.395 (*aor.*).

ἀντίβασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιβαίνω] **opposizion, resistance** PLUT. *Caes.* 38 4 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι to *or* against sthg. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 584f ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.11) || *mech.* **counterbalance** VITR. 10.11.9 (*of the ballista*).

ἀντιβαστάζω [ἀντί, βαστάζω] **to hold up** EUSTATH. 1933.37.

ἀντιβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντιβαίνω] **bolt** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 201.

ἀντιβατικός -ή -όν [ἀντιβαίνω] **that offers resistance, contrary** PLUT. *Phoc.* 2.6 || **solid, steady, resistant** SIMP. *in Cael.* 440.19 OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 18.30 | *of the pulse* GAL. 8.949, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀντιβατικῶς **solidly, steadily** GAL. 8.668 SOR. 3.9.2 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

Ἀντιβία -ας, ἡ **Antibia**, *female name* SCH. IL. 19.116a.

ἀντιβιάζομαι [ἀντί, βιάζω] *act.* **to exert force in opposition** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.183.2) *etc.* || *pass.* **to be overwhelmed:** ῥώμῃ ἀντιβιασθέντες overwhelmed by force PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 94.

ἀντιβιβλίον -ου, τό [ἀντί, βιβλίον] **counter-citation** IUST. *Nov.* 53.3.2.

ἀντιβιβρώσκω [ἀντί, βιβρώσκω] **to devour in turn,** *only pass.* **to be devoured in turn** ATH. 7.343c (*fut. ptc. pass.* ἀντιβρωθησόμενος).

ἀντιβίην [ἀντίβιος] *adv.* **facing, in front of** IL. 1.278, *al.*

ἀντίβιος -α -ον [ἀντί, βία] **that exerts force against, hostile** TRIPHIOD. 624 (*crowd*) | *Hom. only* ἀντιβίοις ἐπέεσσι with violent words IL. 1.304 OD. 18, 415, *al.* || *later subst.* ὁ ἀντίβιος **enemy** NONN. *D.* 2.508, *al. etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀντίβιον **facing, in front of** IL. 7.40, *al.* • *also* -ος -ον.

ἀντιβλάπτω [ἀντί, βλάπτω] **to harm in turn** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138a 8 IOS. *B.I.* 2.543.

ἀντιβλασφημέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, βλασφημέω] **to insult in turn** SCH. ARISTID.^{1} 673.7 D.

ἀντιβλεπόντως [ἀντιβλέπω] *adv.* **facing** ἀ. μὲν τῷ κάμνοντι facing the patient PAEG. 6.114.

ἀντιβλεπτέον [ἀντιβλέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to look squarely at:** πρός τι at sthg. LUC. *Demosth.* 17.

ἀντιβλέπω [ἀντίβλεπω] **to look at squarely** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 5 | ▸ τινι at s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.27 COM. 1017.42 | ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *fr.* 821.2 XEN.^{1} 1.9.1 | ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.7 *etc.* || *fig.* **to resist** ▸ πρός τι sthg. PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 3.6 || **to oppose, counterpose:** τῇ γραφῇ Scripture ORIG. *Eng.* 3.

ἀντίβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιβλέπω] **look** (*square in the eye*) XEN. *Hier.* 1.35 PLUT. *QConv.* 681b HLD. 4.4.4.

ἀντίβλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιβάλλω] **subversion, destruction** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 2.10.

ἀντιβοάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, βοάω] **to cry out against** *or* **in response** IOS. *B.I.* 3.92, 4.309; Ἀχὼ δ' ἀντεβόασεν Echo responded BION 1.38 || **to supplicate in a loud voice,** *on behalf of s.o.* AAP. *Thom. A* 139 (p. 246.8).

ἀντιβοηθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, βοηθέω] **to come to help in turn** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 6.18.1, 7.58.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 559e.

ἀντίβοιος -ον [ἀντί, βοῦς] **of the value** (*or* **instead**) **of an ox** SOPH. *fr.* 405 (*offering*).

ἀντιβολέω, *contr.* [ἀντιβάλλω] *impf.* ἠντεβόλουν *and* ἠντιβόλουν, *later* ἀντεβόλουν || *fut.* ἀντιβολήσω || *aor.* ἠντιβόλησα, *rar.* ἠντεβόλησα, *epic and later* ἀντεβόλησα || *aor. pass. see below* **1** *act.* A *with gen.* **to throw oneself against, confront, take part** ▸ τινος (in) sthg. IL. 4.342 (*battle*) *etc.* || **to have a part, obtain:** τάφου burial OD. 4.547; γάμου marriage HES. *Op.* 784 | *analog.* στυγερὸς γάμος ἀντιβολήσει ... ἐμέθεν a hateful marriage will be cast on me OD. 18.272 B ▸ *with dat.* **to encounter, clash** (*usu. host.*): ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 24.375, *al. etc.* || **to be present, assist** ▸ τινι at sthg. OD. 11.416, 24.87 C ▸ *with acc.* **to present oneself as suppliant, supplicate, pray:** τινα (το) s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 110, *al.* LYS. 4.20 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.18 *etc.*; σε πρὸς αὐτῆς ἀντιβολοῦμεν Ἀφροδίτης I supplicate you in the name of the same Aphrodite LUC. *Am.* 1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 784, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.188 | ▸ *abs.* (*usu. incidental*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 155, *al.* **2** *pass.* **to be supplicated:** *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀντιβοληθείς supplicated ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 560.

ἀντιβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιβολέω] **comparison, collation** STRAB. 17.1.5 ‖ **discussion** AP[7]. *Con.* 213.20 ‖ *rhet.* AN. *Fig(3).* 187.5, *see* ἀντιμεταβολή.

ἀντιβόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιβολέω] **supplication, prayer** PLAT. *Ap.* 37a, *Symp.* 183a.

ἀντιβολία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιβολέω] **supplication, prayer** THUC. 7.75.4 EUP. 168.

ἀντιβομβέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, βομβέω] **to resound (in response)** ACH. 3.2.

ἀντιβόρειον -ου, τό [ἀντί, βόρειος] *a sundial* VITR. 9.8.1.

ἀντιβουκολέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, βουκολέω] **to banter in turn** [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 10.

ἀντιβουλεύομαι [ἀντί, βουλεύω] **to give an opposing view** POLYAEN. 1.30.4.

ἀντίβους, ὁ, ἡ [ἀντί, βοῦς] **sacrificed in place of an ox** *I*SOK. 3.18 i 64 (IV[BCE]).

ἀντιβραδύνω [ἀντί, βραδύνω] **to linger in turn** SCH. THUC. 3.12.

ἀντιβρίθω [ἀντί, βρίθω] **to gravitate in the opposite direction** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.228.

ἀντιβροντάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, βροντάω] **to thunder in response** ▸ τινι to s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 2 | ταῖς βρονταῖς to the thunderclaps DCASS. 59.28.6.

Ἀντιβρότη -ης, ἡ **Antibrote,** *Amazon* QS 1.45, 532.

ἀντιγαμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, γαμέω] **to marry in turn** EUSTATH. 1796.53.

ἀντιγέγωνα [ἀντί, γέγωνα] *only pf.* **to cry out in response** AP 9.177.3.

ἀντιγελάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, γελάω] **to mock in turn** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.612.

ἀντιγενεηλογέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, γενεαλογέω] *Ion.* **to attribute a different** *or* **contrasting genealogy** HDT. 2.143.4.

ἀντιγένεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, γένεσις] *astr.* **recurrence of birth** (*in the next year*) VETT. 95.9, *al.*

Ἀντιγένης -ους, ὁ **Antigenes,** *male name* THUC. 2.23.2 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος | *acc.* -η *and* -ην | *voc.* -η PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 181a.

Ἀντιγενίδας -ου, ὁ **Antigenidas,** *Theban aulos player* PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.6 *etc.*

Ἀντιγενίδειος -α -ον [Ἀντιγενίδας] **of Antigenidas** PLUT. *Mus.* 1138b.

ἀντιγεννάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, γεννάω] **to generate in turn** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.110, *Dec.* 112 *etc.* ‖ **to generate in contrast** LYNC. (ATH. 7.285f).

ἀντιγεραίρω [ἀντί, γεραίρω] **to honor in turn** APP. 14.140.

ἀντιγηροτροφέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, γηροτροφέω] **to support in old age in turn** *or* **in exchange** LESB.[1] 2.10 (*aor. inf.* -φῆσαι).

ἀντιγνωμονέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, γνώμων] **to have a different** *or* **contrary opinion** ▸ τινι to s.o. DCASS. 46.44.1 | ταῦτα ... οὐδεὶς ἂν ἀντιγνωμονήσειε μὴ οὐχί ... no one could disagree with this, that (not) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.8.

Ἀντίγνωτος -ου, ὁ **Antignotos,** *sculptor* PLIN. 34.19.86 *etc.*

ἀντίγομφος -ον [ἀντί, γόμφος] **counterposed** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1707.

Ἀντιγόνεια -ας, ἡ **Antigoneia,** *city* (*various*) POL. 2.5.6 STRAB. 16.2.4 *etc.*

Ἀντιγόνειος -α -ον [Ἀντίγονος] **of Antigonos** POLYAEN. 4.9.1 *etc.* | περὶ τοῦ τῶν Ἀντιγονείων ἀγῶνος to do with the games in honor of Antigonos POL. 28.19.4, 30.29.3.

Ἀντιγόνη -ης, ἡ **Antigone,** *daughter of Oedipus* AESCHL. *Sept.* 862 SOPH. *Ant.* 11 *etc.*

Ἀντιγονίζω [Ἀντίγονος] **to belong to Antigonos' following** POLYAEN. 4.6.13 DION.[6] 638.16.

Ἀντιγονικός -ή -όν [Ἀντίγονος] **of Antigonos** PLUT. *Arat.* 54.8.

Ἀντιγονίς -ίδος [Ἀντίγονος] **of Antigonos:** *name for a type of cup* "of Antigonos" PLUT. *Aem.* 33.4 ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ἀντιγονίς **the tribe Antigonis** *at Athens* DIOD. 20.46 *etc.*

Ἀντίγονος -ου, ὁ **Antigonos,** *male name* PLUT. *Eum.* 3.4, *Aem.* 8.1, *al.*

ἀντίγραμμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιγράφω] **copy, duplicate** LUC. *Herm.* 40 GAL. 17(1).59 (*of medical treatises*) *etc.*

ἀντιγραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀντί, γραμματεύς] **delegate** *I*G 2[2].2067.225 (II[BCE]).

ἀντιγραφεία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιγράφω] **control, oversight** *P*PETR. 3.56b 9 (III[BCE]).

ἀντιγραφεῖον -ου, τό [ἀντιγράφω] **archive** *I*EPH. 14.3 (I[BCE]).

ἀντιγραφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀντιγράφω] [A] **auditor** AESCHN. 3.25 (*of public revenues*) *I*G 2[2].1182.23 (IV[BCE]) POL. 6.56.13 [B] **official scribe** *P*GRENF. 1.9.7 (III[BCE]) *I*G 2[2].967.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀντιγράφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντίγραφος] **writing in response, written reply** PLUT. *Caes.* 3.4, *al.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059b *etc.* ‖ *jur.* (*written*) **action of opposition,** *in defense* DEMOSTH. 45.46 HYP. 3.4; *in accusation* PLAT. *Ap.* 27c ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 471 *etc.* ‖ *later* **transcription** DION. 4.62.6 | **copy** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577e.

ἀντιγράφιον -ου, τό [ἀντίγραφος] **medical prescription** *P*MERT. 12.13 (I[CE]).

ἀντίγραφον -ου, τό [ἀντίγραφος] **copy, duplicate, exemplar,** *of documents or books* AND. 1.76 DEMOSTH. 25.47 IOS. *A.I.* 8.55, *al.* (*of letters*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 162 *etc.*; παλαιὰ ἀ. ancient exemplars GAL. 16.751 | *of painting* LUC. *Zeuxis* 3 (*v.l.* -ος) ‖ **letter** IO. *epist.* 123 ‖ **response** SYN. *epist.* 66 *P*HEID. 4.333.5 (V) *etc.* ‖ **prescription** ORIB. *fr.* 97.

ἀντίγραφος -ον [ἀντιγράφω] **copied, transcribed** DEMOSTH. 20.36, *al.* LUC. *Herm.* 40 *etc.*

ἀντιγράφω [ἀντί, γράφω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to write against** *or* **in response, respond in writing** PHILOD. *Ir.* 43.21 PLUT. *Luc.* 21.7; ▸ ἀ. τί τινι to write sthg. in response to s.o. VT *1Esd.* 2.19 *etc.* ‖ **to maintain in response,** *to an accusation* DIOD. 1.75.6, 7 [B] *extens.* **to describe:** ἀντιγράψαι τῇ γραφῇ to make a faithful description of the image LONG. *pref.* 2 ‖ **to transcribe** VT *1Macc.* 8.22 ❷ *mid. jur.* **to present in opposition** ▸ τί περί τινος sthg. with regard to sthg. IS. 11.17 *etc.* | μοι αὐτὴν ἀντεγράψατο μὴ εἰσαγώγιμον εἶναι he objected to my complaint that it was not presentable LYS. 23.5; ἀντιγράψασθαι ... Τιμάρχῳ μὴ ἐξεῖναι to object to Timarchos's accusation that it was not legitimate AESCHN. 1.119 ‖ **to inspect documents, verify accounts** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be responded** (*in writing*) THUC. 1.129.2 (*ppf. mid., v.l.*) ‖ **to be transcribed** *or* **copied** *I*SYLL.[3] 588.90.

ἀντίγραψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιγράφω] *jur.* **presentation of judiciary opposition** *or* **objection** LYS. 23.10 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιγυμνασίαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, γυμνασίαρχος] **progymnasiarch** STRAB. 14.5.14 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιγώνιος -ον [ἀντί, γωνία] **located at opposite angles,** *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.1 *etc.*

ἀντιδάκνω [ἀντί, δάκνω] **to bite back** HDT. 4.168.1 LUC. *Ocyp.* 27 *etc.*

ἀντιδάκτῠλος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, δάκτυλος] **thumb** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 29.20 ‖ *metr.* ὁ ἀ. (*sc.* πούς) **reverse dactyl,** *i.e.* **anapest** ⏑⏑– CHOEROB. *Heph.* 215.15 DIOM. 1.478.28 *etc.*

ἀντιδανειστέον [ἀντιδανείζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to loan in exchange:** τινι to s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 8.

ἀντιδαπανάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δαπανάω] **to spend in turn** LIB. *epist.* 843 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιδείκνῡμι [ἀντί, δείκνυμι] **to show to the contrary** GAL. 1.166.

ἀντίδειξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδείκνυμι] **refutation** CH 16.1 ‖ **substitute, counterpart** COSM.[1] 5.104 *etc.*

ἀντιδειπνίζομαι [ἀντίδειπνος] *pass.* **to receive a meal in turn** ORIG. *Io.* 13.32.199.

ἀντίδειπνος -ον [ἀντί, δεῖπνον] **that dines in another's place** LUC. *Gall.* 9.

ἀντιδεξιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, δεξιόομαι] **to offer the right hand in turn, return the greeting** ▸ τινα to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.19 LUC. *Laps.* 13 *etc.*

ἀντιδέομαι [ἀντί, δέομαι] **to request in turn** ▸ τινός τι sthg. of s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 186d.

ἀντιδέρκομαι [ἀντί, δέρκομαι] **to look square in the face** EUR. *H.F.* 163.

ἀντιδέρω [ἀντί, δέρω] **to resist, oppose** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 64.4 *etc.*

ἀντιδέχομαι [ἀντί, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἀντεδεχόμην SOZ. 5.10.11 ‖ *later fut.* ἀντιδέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀντεδεξάμην; **to accept in turn** *or* **in exchange** AESCHL. *Ch.* 916 EUR. *I.A.* 1222 *etc.* ‖ **to repeat the refrain** [BAS.] *Myst.* 60 (p. 394.14).

ἀντιδέω [ἀντί, δέω 1] **to enchain in turn** DIOG.[5] 37.1.9.

ἀντιδηλόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δηλόω] **to declare in response, reply** PALL. *Io.* 17.167 *etc.*

ἀντιδημᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δημαγωγέω] **to be a demagogue, favor the populace** ▸ πρός τι in opposition to sthg. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 27.3 | *of the Rom. senate* PLUT. *C.G.* 8.4.

ἀντιδημηγορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δημηγορέω] **to harangue** ▸ τινι against s.o. EUSTATH. 1029.1.

ἀντιδημιουργέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δημιουργέω] *act.* **to create in contrast** ▸ τινι to s.o. CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.17.1 ‖ *mid.* = *act.*: πρός τι for sthg. LYNC. (ATH. 11.469b).

ἀντιδιαβαίνω [ἀντί, διαβαίνω] *aor*[r]. *inf.* ἀντιδιαβῆναι | *ptc.* ἀντιδιαβάς; **to cross in turn** XEN. *Ag.* 1.8 IOS. *A.I.* 13.14 SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15.

ἀντιδιαβάλλω [ἀντί, διαβάλλω] **to slander** *or* **accuse in response:** τινα s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 26.

ἀντιδιαγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιδιαγράφω] **payment order** *from the state or a bank* *P*PSI 571.4 (III[BCE]) ‖ ἐξ ἀντιδιαγραφῆς **by order and account of** *P*OTAIT 167.5 (II[BCE]).

ἀντιδιαγράφω [ἀντί, διαγράφω] **to pay in money** (*instead of what is in nature*) *P*PETR. 2.30a 12 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀντιδιαζεύγνῦμαι [ἀντί, διαζεύγνυμι] **to be separate** SEXT. *S.* 11.15 (*pf. mid. pass.* ἀντιδιέζευγμαι) ‖ **to be divided in turn** AP[7]. *Synt.* 126.10 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀντιδιαζευχθείς).

ἀντιδιάθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδιατίθημι] **contrary disposition** AP[7]. *Synt.* 291 | **antagonism** BAS. *Is.* 199.

ἀντιδιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδιαιρέω] *log.* **division, distinction** PLOT. 4.4.28, *al.* DIOG. 7.61 *etc.* ‖ *surg.* **counter-incision** GAL. 1.386, 11.128 PAEG. 4.48.

ἀντιδιαιρετικός -ή -όν [ἀντιδιαιρέω] **opposed** DAV. *in Porph.* 214.13-14.

ἀντιδιαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, διαιρέω] ❶ *act.* **to divide, distinguish** STRAB. 14.2.28 PHILOD. *Oec.* 11.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be opposed** (*in a classification*) ARISTOT. *Cat.* 14b 34, *al. etc.*

ἀντιδιάκειμαι [ἀντί, διάκειμαι] **to be different** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 22.11 ‖ **to be in contrast,** *from a log. perspective* GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 190.6.

ἀντιδιάκονος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, διάκονος] **servant in his turn** STRAB. 16.4.26.

ἀντιδιακοσμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, διακοσμέω] **to arrange against** APP. 14.75.

ἀντιδιαλέγομαι [ἀντί, διαλέγω] **to reply** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.58.1.

ἀντιδιαλλάσσομαι [ἀντί, διαλλάσσω] **to exchange** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **with** s.o. DION. 19.13.1 (*of*

prisoners) || **to differ, disagree** ▸ πρός τι in sthg. DION. 1.84.2 (*of historians*).

ἀντιδιάμετρος -ον [ἀντί, διάμετρος] opposite IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 187.

ἀντιδιανυκτερεύω [ἀντί, διανυκτερεύω] **to keep watch at night** *or* **be encamped against** ▸ τινι s.o. APP. 16.130.

ἀντιδιαπλέκω [ἀντί, διαπλέκω] **to twist, respond** AESCHN. 3.28.

ἀντιδιασταλτικός -ή -όν [ἀντιδιαστέλλω] **that distinguishes, disjunctive** AP⁷. *Pron.* 24.12, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀντιδιασταλτικῶς **distinguishing** AP⁷. *Pron.* 40.4.

ἀντιδιάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδιίστημι] **opposition** GREG.¹ *Eun.* 3.8.49.

ἀντιδιαστατέω, *contr.* [ἀντιδιίστημι] **to be in disagreement** AMM.¹ 143.

ἀντιδιαστέλλω [ἀντί, διαστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to distinguish, discern** STRAB. 10.2.17 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. from sthg. CYR.¹ *Ps.* 24.10 = ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος LGN. *Heph.* 83.22 || **to oppose** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.9 = ▸ τὶ πρός τι AL. *in Metaph.* 400.17 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. DION. *Thuc.* 32.2 ❷ *mid.* **to oppose** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AN. *Lond.* 1.19 | **to dispute** SOR. 4.2.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be opposed, counterposed** AP⁷. *Synt.* 14.24 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ORIG. *Io.* 10.13.68 = ▸ τινι HDN. 2.479.25 *etc.*

ἀντιδιαστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιδιαστέλλω] **distinction, opposition** AP⁷. *Pron.* 23.24, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 305b, *al. etc.*; πρὸς ἀντιδιαστολήν τινος in counterposition to sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 5.4.26.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **counter-dilation** (*of the arteries*) GAL. 8.760 *etc.*

ἀντιδιάταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδιατάσσω] **comparison of arguments** (*for and against*) IAMBL.¹ *Math.* 35.

ἀντιδιατάσσω [ἀντί, διατάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to oppose** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.68.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act.* SEXT. *S.* 7.159, 8.126 *etc.*

ἀντιδιατίθημι [ἀντί, διατίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to make arrangements against, punish** DIOD. 34.12 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to offer resistance** AN. *Subl.* 17.1 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀντιδιατιθέμενοι **the opponents** NT 2*Tim.* 2.25.

ἀντιδιδάσκαλοι -ων, οἱ [ἀντιδιδάσκω] **rival poets** SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.60b.

ἀντιδιδάσκω [ἀντί, διδάσκω] **to teach in turn** *or* **to the contrary** APP. 17.19 PHILIP.¹ (AP 6.236.6) || **to portray** *or* **recite in** (*theatrical or poetic*) **competition** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1410 *etc.*

ἀντιδίδωμι [ἀντί, δίδωμι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give in exchange, exchange, repay** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.70.1, 3.135.2 AESCHL. *Ch.* 94, *al. etc.*; τὰς ὁμοίας χάριτας ἀ. to return like favors THUC. 3.63.4; πάθος ἐρωτικὸν ἀντέδοσαν ἀλλήλοις they gave one another the wound of love CHARIT. 1.1.6 | τὴν τιμωρίαν ἀ. to pay the penalty THUC. 2.53.4 Ⓑ **to exchange** ▸ τί τινος sthg. in trade for sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 340, *al.* = ▸ τὶ ἀντί τινος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1251; ἀ. ἀλλήλοις to make an exchange with one another IO. *Apost.* 9.46B || ▸ *abs. jur.* (sc. τὴν οὐσίαν) **to offer one's patrimony in exchange** (*for s.o. else's*) LYS. 24.9 DEMOSTH. 20.130 | **to accept** (*another's*) **patrimony in exchange** DEMOSTH. 28.17 | *analog.* ἀ. τριηραρχίαν to take on in turn the expense of fitting out a trireme DEMOSTH. 21.78 Ⓒ *medic.* **to give as antidote** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.90) ❷ *pass.* **to be given in exchange, to be exchanged** THUC. 1.41.1, 3.40.3.

ἀντιδιέξειμι [ἀντί, διέξειμι] **to cite in opposition:** ὑμῖν ἀντιδιέξειμι ... ὀνόματα I will name names in opposing you AESCHN. 1.155.

ἀντιδιεξέρχομαι [ἀντί, διεξέρχομαι] **to expound in opposition:** τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 167d.

ἀντιδιεσταλμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀντιδιαστέλλω **in a distinct or opposing way** IAMBL.¹ *Nic.* p. 12.

ἀντιδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, διηγέομαι] **to introduce an opposing narrative** AN. *Seg.* 364.6 || **to narrate in turn** XEN.¹ 5.9.10 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδιηγέομαι] **opposing narrative** FORT. 2.19.

ἀντιδιίστημι [ἀντί, διίστημι] *trans.* **to distinguish** DAMASC. *Pr.* 67 *etc.* || *intrans.* (*aor².* ἀντιδιέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) **to be distinguished, oppose** DAMASC. *Pr.* 82.

ἀντιδικάζομαι [ἀντί, δικάζω] **to be accused in turn** LYS. *fr.* 116.

ἀντιδικαιολογέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δικαιολογέω] **to make a complaint against** AL.¹⁰ *Barn.* 754 (*aor. inf.* ἀντιδικαιολογῆσαι).

ἀντιδικασία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιδικάζομαι] **lawsuit** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 20.3.

ἀντιδίκέω, *contr.* [ἀντίδικος] *impf.* ἠντιδίκουν LYS. 6.12, ἠντεδίκουν DEMOSTH. 39.37, 40.18 *and* ἀντεδίκουν SCH. AESCHN. 3.85 || *fut.* ἀντιδικήσω || *aor.* ἠντεδίκησα DEMOSTH. 47.28 *and* ἀντεδίκησα VT *Judg.* 6.31 (cod. A) | *inf.* ἀντιδικῆσαι IS. 11.19 | *ptc.* ἀντιδικήσας DCASS. 38.12.5; *jur.* **to litigate, dispute in court** (*usu. of the defense*): ▸ περί τινος **concerning sthg.** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.8; ▸ πρός τινα **against s.o. IS. 11.9 DEMOSTH.** 28.17 | τῷ μὲν ἀντιδικῶν διατελεῖ, τῷ δὲ συναγορεύων all he does is pronounce indictments of the one and harangue in favor of the other PLUT. *Arat.* 38.12 | ἀ. τινα to defend s.o. VT *Judg.* A 6.31 || ▸ *abs.* τοὺς ὅρκους τῶν ἀντιδικούντων ἑκατέρων the oaths of the two parties in the trial PLAT. *Leg.* 948d || *extens.* **to contend, reply** ▸ τινι to sthg. DEMOSTH. 41.13 | ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 6.12.

ἀντιδικία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίδικος] **lawsuit, contest** PLUT. *Frat.* 483b *etc.* || *astr.* **opposition** PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 191.

ἀντιδικομαριανίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντίδικος, Μαρία] **Antidicomarianite, adversary of Mary,** *denier of her perpetual virginity* EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.11.1 (*title*).

ἀντίδικος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, δίκη] **litigant, opponent in a trial, party in a cause** IS. 1.29, *al.* AESCHN. 2.165 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b 30 DIOD. 1.75.6 LUC. *Pisc.* 19 | **defendant** ANTIPHO 1.2 | **plaintiff** LYS. 7.13 || *extens.* **opponent, enemy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 41 *etc.*; ἡ ἀ. the enemy (fem.) VT *Jer.* 28.36 • *fem.* ἡ ἀ. VT *l.c. and in pap.*

ἀντιδικτάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀντί, *Lat.* dictator] **deputy dictator** LYD. *Mag.* 1.38.

ἀντιδιορίζω [ἀντί, διορίζω] **to define against** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 18(2).837.

ἀντιδιορύττω [ἀντί, διορύττω] **to undermine** STRAB. 12.8.11.

ἀντιδίσκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, δίσκος] **duplication of the solar disk** LYD. *Ost.* 9c.

ἀντιδογματίζω [ἀντί, δογματίζω] **to expound a contrary doctrine** ▸ τινι to sthg. GREG.¹ *Eun.* 1.1.189.

ἀντιδομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, δομή] **opposing** *or* **replacement building** AEN. 23.5.

ἀντιδοξάζω [ἀντίδοξος] **to hold the opposite opinion** PLAT. *Theaet.* 170d EPIC. 29.29.3 DIOG. 9.18 *etc.* || *later* **to glorify in turn** EUS.¹ *ETh.* 1.11.5.

ἀντιδοξέω, *contr.* [ἀντίδοξος] **to hold the opposite opinion** ▸ ἔν τινι **with regard to sthg.** POL. 2.56.1 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. POL. 16.14.4 | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος to s.o. regarding sthg. DIOD. 2.29.6.

ἀντίδοξος -ον [ἀντί, δόξα] **of diverse opinion** LUC. *Herm.* 17, 33.29 ARISTAEN. 1.10.110.

ἀντίδορος -ον [ἀντί, δορά] **in place of the hide:** κάρυον χλωρῆς ἀντίδορον λεπίδος nut peeled (*oth.* despoiled) of its green husk DIOD.³ (AP 6.22.4).

ἀντίδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδίδωμι] Ⓐ **exchange** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 6 CALLIM. *fr.* 593 AEL. *N.A.* 5.9 *etc.* || *esp. at Athens* **exchange of patrimony** *or* **trading of responsibility for tribute** LYS. 3.20 XEN. *Oec.* 7.3 ISOCR. 15.8 DEMOSTH. 4.36 *etc.* Ⓑ *rar.* **repayment, punishment** LUC. *Alex.* 50 (*poet.*) *etc.* | *in a good sense* (*eternal*) **recompense** GREG.¹ *OrCat.* 40.92 *etc.* Ⓒ *Christol.* **mutual relationship:** ἰδιωμάτων between the natures, *of Christ* (*Lat.* communicatio idiomatum) LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1785C *etc.*

ἀντιδότιον -ου, τό [ἀντίδοτος] **antidote** ARCHIG. (PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.7).

ἀντίδοτος -ον [ἀντιδίδωμι] Ⓐ **given instead of,** *with gen.* PALLADAS (AP 9.165.2) *etc.* || **given as remedy** AP 10.18.6 Ⓑ *i.e. subst.* ἡ ἀ. (*sc.* δόσις) **remedy, antidote** STRAT.² (AP 12.13.2) *etc.* = *prob.* τὸ ἀ. (*sc.* φάρμακον) PLUT. *Aud.* 42d, 4.54c GAL. 14.136 (*unc. variety*) *etc.* || **poison** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 17 (79.1116A).

Ἀντίδοτος -ου, ὁ **Antidotos,** *poet* ATH. 3.109c *etc.*

ἀντιδουλεύω [ἀντίδουλος] **to serve in turn** EUR. *Suppl.* 362.

ἀντίδουλος -ον [ἀντί, δοῦλος] **treated as a slave** AESCHL. *Ch.* 135 || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀντίδουλα **in place of slaves** AESCHL. *fr.* 189a.

ἀντίδουπος -ον [ἀντί, δοῦπος] **resounding, echoing** AESCHL. *Pers.* 121 (*lyr.*); βόα νυν ἀντίδουπά μοι cry out, now, echo me AESCHL. *Pers.* 1040.

ἀντίδρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιδράω] **recompense** AN. *in Rh.* 91.30.

ἀντιδράττομαι [ἀντί, δράττομαι] **to seize** ▸ *with gen.* THEM. *Or.* 32.357b.

ἀντιδράω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δράω] ❶ *act.* **to act against** *or* **in turn, recompense:** κακῶς τινα s.o. evilly SOPH. *O.C.* 1191; ἃ ἔπασχεν ἀντιδρᾶν ζητῶν seeking to retaliate for what he had suffered ANTIPHO 4.4.5; γενναῖα παθόντες ὑμᾶς ἀντιδρᾶν ὀφείλομεν having been treated nobly by you, we owe you recompense EUR. *Suppl.* 1179; κακῶς πάσχοντα ἀμύνεσθαι ἀντιδρῶντα κακῶς to defend oneself, when having bad things inflicted on one, by doing bad things in return PLAT. *Crit.* 49d | πρὸς τὰς πράξεις ... ἀντιδρᾶν to react to what has been done SOPH. *O.C.* 959; οὐδὲν ἀντιδρᾶσαι τοὺς πολεμίους δυναμένων being unable to give a proper response to the enemy PLUT. *Marc.* 16.2 | *abs.* παθὼν μὲν ἀντέδρων having suffered, I did wrong in return SOPH. *O.C.* 271 EUR. *Andr.* 438 ❷ *pass.* **to be recompensed** IAMBL.¹ *Myst.* 3.29.

ἀντιδρομέω, *contr.* [ἀντιτρέχω] **to run in the opposite direction** LUC. *Astr.* 12.

ἀντιδύναμος -ον [ἀντί, δύναμις] SCH. OPP. 5.267, *see* ἀντίβιος.

ἀντιδυσχεραίνω [ἀντί, δυσχεραίνω] **to take umbrage in return** MAUR. 6.26.

ἀντιδυσωπέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, δυσωπέω] **to be ashamed in turn** EUS.¹ *V.C.* 4.33.

ἀντιδωρεά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀντί, δῶρον] **gift given in exchange, recompense** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 3.

ἀντιδωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντιδωρεά] *impf.* ἀντεδωρούμην || *aor.* ἀντεδωρησάμην || *pf.* ἀντιδεδώρημαι SCH. DEMOSTH. 3.110; **to give in exchange** ▸ τινά τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 2.30.5 = τινί τι EUR. *Hel.* 159 *etc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἀντιδωρέεται HDT. *l.c.*

ἀντίδωρον -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, δῶρον] IUST. *Nov.* 120.11 *etc.*, *see* ἀντιδωρεά || *Christ.* **sacred bread,** *distributed at the end of the liturgy* NOMOC. 132 *etc.*

Ἀντίδωρος -ου, ὁ **Antidoros,** *male name* HDT. 8.11.3 *etc.*

ἀντιζεύγνῡμι [ἀντί, ζεύγνυμι] **to connect** DION. *Amm.* 2. 11.2 (*codd.*) *etc.*

ἀντιζηλία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίζηλος] **emulation, rivalry** VETT. 39.33 *etc.*

ἀντιζηλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντίζηλος] *mid. pass.* **to rival with** VETT. 46.22 *etc.*

ἀντίζηλος -ον [ἀντί, ζῆλος] **rival** ▸ ἐπί τινι of s.o. VT *Sir.* 26.6 ‖ *fem. subst.* ἡ ἀ. the rival VT *Sir.* 37.11 ‖ **competitive** VETT. 188.24 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀντιζήλως **in rivalry** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 12.3 (p. 354.25).

ἀντιζητέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ζητέω] **to seek in turn** XEN. *Oec.* 8.23.

ἀντίζομαι *Ion. for* ἀνθίζομαι.

ἀντιζυγής -ές [ἀντίζυγος] **diametrically opposite** VETT. 122.16.

ἀντιζυγία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίζυγος] **equivalence** IAMBL.[1] 57 ‖ *astr.* **diametrical opposition** VETT. 117.28.

ἀντίζυγος -ον [ἀντί, ζυγόν] **that responds, correspondent** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666a 27 PLUT. *QConv.* 723c *etc.*

ἀντιζυγόω, *contr.* [ἀντίζυγος] **to counterbalance, equate** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.6.60, *al.* EUSTATH. 60.29.

ἀντιζωγρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ζωγρέω] **to spare a life in exchange** BABR. 107.16.

ἀντιζώνη -ης, ἡ [ἀντί, ζώνη] **antizone, opposing zone** ORIG. *Princ.* 2.3.7 (2.154).

ἀντιθάλπω [ἀντί, θάλπω] **to warm each other up** IOS. *B.I.* 4.290.

ἀντιθανατάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, θανατάω] **to put to death in turn** EUSTATH. 1029.40.

ἀντιθάπτω [ἀντί, θάπτω] *only pass.* **to be buried in front of** *1*IG 14.1721.4.

ἀντίθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντίθεος] **hostility to God** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.18 (182a) *etc.*

ἀντίθεος -ον [ἀντί, θεός] Ⓐ **equal to a god, godlike** IL. 10.112, *al.* OD. 1.70, *al.* ‖ *Christ. subst.* ὁ ἀντίθεος **representative of God, demigod** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.20 (186a) Ⓑ *later* **contrary to God** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 140, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀντίθεος **adverse divinity** HLD. 4.7.13 *etc.* | *Christ.* **antichrist** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.21, *al.*

Ἀντίθεος -ου, ὁ **Antitheos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 898.

ἀντιθεραπεύω [ἀντί, θεραπεύω] **to care for, honor in exchange** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.49 ‖ *pass.* **to be honored in exchange** IOS. *A.I.* 17.33 *etc.*

ἀντιθερμαίνω [ἀντί, θερμαίνω] **to heat in turn** AL. *Pr.* 1.115 GAL. 1.656.

ἀντιθέσιον -ου, τό [ἀντιτίθημι?] *bot.* **cocklebur** DIOSC.[2] 4.136, *see* ξάνθιον.

ἀντίθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτίθημι] **opposition** PLAT. *Soph.* 257e NT *1Tim.* 6.20 | **resistance** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.200.2) ‖ **correspondence** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 25 ‖ *log.* **antithesis, opposition** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054a 23, *al.* ‖ *rhet.* **antithesis** ISOCR. 12.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 22 LUC. *DMort.* 20.10 | **opposition** HERMOG. *St.* 38.17, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **substitution** *or* **transposition of letters** HDN. 2.945.4 DIOM. 1.442.27.

ἀντιθεσπίζω [ἀντί, θεσπίζω] **to make prophecies with an opposite meaning** PROC. *Is.* 87.2556A.

ἀντιθετέον [ἀντιτίθημι] *adv.* **it is necessary to counterpose** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286b 2.

ἀντιθετικός -ή -όν [ἀντίθετος] **that opposes, contrasting** SEXT. *P.* 1.8 | **antithetical** EUSTATH. 1325.19 ‖ *metr., of a composition in which some κῶλα are repeated in reverse order:* **inversely correspondent** HEPH. *Metr.* 10.

ἀντίθετος -ον [ἀντιτίθημι] Ⓐ **opposing, contrary, antithetical** DIOD. 12.53.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 672b SEXT. *S.* 9.156, *al.* VETT. 327.3 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀντίθετος (*sc.* γῆ) **the land in front** HLD. 5.17.2 ‖ *Christ. liturg.* **antiphonal,** *of chant* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.50.44 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ἀντίθετον **antithesis** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435b 26 AESCHN. 2.4 *etc.*; ἐξ ἀντιθέτου in antithesis BAS. *Eun.* 2.31.19 | τὸ ἀντίθετον **the opposite point** HLD. 8.14.3 Ⓒ **that takes the place** ▸ τινος of sthg. NONN. *Ev.* 1.52 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιθέτως **by way of opposition, in antithesis** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022e HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.27) DEM.[2] 24 *etc.*

ἀντιθέω [ἀντί, θέω] **to run a race against** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 5.22.2 ‖ **to run opposing** AP 9.822.3 • *Ion. fut. ptc. mid.* ἀντιθευσόμενοι HDT. *l.c.*

ἀντιθήγω [ἀντί, θήγω] **to whet, sharpen:** ὀδόντας ἐπί τινα **the teeth against** s.o. LUC. *Paras.* 51.

ἀντιθλίβω [ἀντί, θλίβω] **to press against** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 2.31.120) ‖ *pass.* **to be pressed in turn** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b 20.

ἀντιθόωκος -ον [ἀντί, θόωκος] **that occupies an opposing seat** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.44.

ἀντιθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, θρηνέω] **to lament in turn** AG *Ox.* 3.180.

ἀντίθρονος -ον [ἀντί, θρόνος] **that occupies a rival, opposing position,** *to his predecessors* GREG. *Or.* 21.8.8, *al.*

ἀντίθροος -ον [ἀντί, θρόος] **resounding, echoing** COLLUTH. 118 SAT.[1] (AP 16.153.2).

ἀντιθρῴσκω [ἀντί, θρῴσκω] **to leap against** EMPED. B 105.1.

ἀντιθυμόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, θυμόω] **to show anger in turn** AEL. *N.A.* 17.13 (*codd.*, ἀντιφιλοτιμούμενος Hercher, *edd.*).

ἀντιθύρετρος -ον [ἀντί, θύρετρα] **that acts as a door** NONN. *Ev.* 11.140.

ἀντίθῠρος -ον [ἀντί, θύρα] **located in front of the door** OD. 16.159 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἀντίθυρα **vestibule** SOPH. *El.* 1433 | τὸ ἀντίθυρον **side of the room opposite the door** LUC. *Alex.* 16, *al.*

ἀντιθύω [ἀντί, θύω] **to sacrifice in turn** PHILOX.[1] 823 (*lyr.*) (*pass.*).

ἀντικαθαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, καθαιρέω] **to beat down** *or* **destroy in turn** DCASS. 46.34.1 *etc.*

ἀντικαθεύδω [ἀντί, καθεύδω] **to fall back to sleep** MACED.[2] (AP 11.366.4).

ἀντικάθημαι [ἀντί, κάθημαι] *impf.* ἀντεκαθήμην; **to be in place opposite** *or* **against,** *usu. milit.* **to be camped in front of** HDT. 9.39.1, 41.1 THUC. 5.6.2 XEN. *Hippar.* 8.20 *etc.*; ἀντικαθημένους ἀλλήλοις encamped against each other POL. 3.49.8 • *Ion.* ἀντικάτημαι.

ἀντικαθιδρύω [ἀντί, καθιδρύω] **to install in place of:** *pass.* **to be installed in place of** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 5.1 (66.6).

ἀντικαθίζω [ἀντί, καθίζω] ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἀντεκάθισα VT *2Kgs.* 17.26 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *mid.* ἀντικαθεζόμην ❶ *act.* **to place, establish, install** (*in place of s.o.*) VT *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to be situated** *or* **encamped in front of** HDT. 4.3.2, 5.1.2 THUC. 1.30.5, 4.124.2 • *Ion.* ἀντικατ-.

ἀντικαθιστάνω [ἀντικαθίστημι] **to substitute** *1*IG 2^{2}.1099.24 (II^{CE}) • ἀντικαθιστάω IUST. *Nov.* 16.1.

ἀντικαθίστημι [ἀντί, καθίστημι] *impf.* ἀντικαθίστην, *mid.* ἀντικαθιστάμην ‖ *fut.* ἀντικαταστήσω, *mid.* ἀντικαταστήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἀντικατέστησα, *ptc. mid.* ἀντικαταστησάμενος PROC.[1] *B.* 7.10.12 ‖ *aor*^{r}. ἀντικατέστην ‖ *pf.* ἀντικαθέστηκα | *ptc. also* ἀντικαθεστώς ‖ *aor.* ἀντικατεστάθην ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ **to set in front of, oppose** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 591a = ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα THUC. 4.93.3 Ⓑ **to set in place of** *or* **in exchange, substitute** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 9.93.2 THUC. 2.13.5 *etc.* Ⓒ **to lead back, gather** ▸ τινα s.o. DION. 6.11.3 | ἐπὶ τὸ θαρσεῖν to take courage THUC. 2.65.9 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. *and pf. act., aor. pass.*) Ⓐ *intrans.* **to set oneself in front of, oppose, resist:** τινι s.o. XEN. *Hippar.* 7.5 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.71.1; μέχρις αἵματος **to the point of bloodshed** NT *Heb.* 12.4 ‖ **to stand as testimony against** VT *Deut.* 31.21 Ⓑ **to be placed** *or* **stand instead, be substituted** ▸ τινος **in place of** s.o. HDT. 2.37.5 LUC. *Eun.* 3 = ▸ ἀντί τινος XEN. *An.* 3.1.38 • *Ion.* ἀντικατ-.

ἀντικαίω, *Att.* ἀντικάω [ἀντί, καίω] **to burn in turn** PLAT. *Tim.* 65e.

ἀντικακουργέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κακουργέω] **to wrong in exchange** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Crit.* 49c, 54c.

ἀντικακόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κακόω] IOS. *B.I.* 3.328, *see* ἀντικακουργέω.

ἀντικαλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, καλέω] *fut. ptc.* ἀντικαλέσων EUS.[1] *fr.Lu.* (*PG* 24.576C) ‖ *aor.* ἀντεκάλεσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀντικεκλημένος PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2488.A) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀντεκλήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἀντικληθησόμενος XEN. *Symp.* 1.15 ❶ *act.* **to invite in turn, return an invitation** NT *Luke* 14.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be called** ▸ ἀντί τινος in place of sthg. VAL. (EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.6.3) ‖ **to be invited in turn** XEN. *l.c.*

ἀντικαλλωπίζομαι [ἀντί, καλλωπίζω] **to beautify** *or* **adorn oneself in contrast** ▸ τινὶ πρός τι with sthg. in contrast with sthg. PLUT. *Pyth.* 406d.

ἀντικάνθαρον -ου, τό [ἀντί, κάνθαρος] *bot.* **Turk's cap lily** DIOSC.[2] 3.122a, *see* ἡμεροκαλλές.

ἀντικάρδιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, καρδία] *anat.* **supraclavicular hollow** *or* **pit** RUF. *On.* 68 ‖ **epigastrium** POLL. 2.165.

ἀντικαρτερέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, καρτερέω] **to resist strongly** ▸ πρός τι against sthg. DCASS. 39.41.1.

Ἀντικάσιον -ου, τό **Antikasion,** *mountain in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.8.

ἀντικαταβάλλομαι [ἀντί, καταβάλλω] *mid.* **to repay, render** LIB. *Decl.* 43.3.

ἀντικατάγω [ἀντί, κατάγω] *act.* **to bring in exchange, carry** EPHR. 5.57.9, 230.4 Phr. ‖ *pass.* **to take over** ▸ τινι in place of s.o. TIM.[2] 101d • *Dor. aor. inf. pass.* ἀντικαταχθῆμεν.

ἀντικαταδύνω [ἀντί, καταδύνω] **to set opposite** (*to the sun*), *of stars* HIPPAR.[1] 2.2.11, *al. etc.*

ἀντικαταδύομαι [ἀντί, καταδύω] **to stoop in turn** ACH. 6.18.8.

ἀντικατάδῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικαταδύνω] **setting in opposite position** (*to the sun*), *of stars* HIPPAR.[1] 2.1.14.

ἀντικαταθνήσκω [ἀντί, καταθνήσκω] **to die** *or* **be killed in turn** AESCHL. *Ch.* 144 (*aor. inf.* ἀντικατθανεῖν).

ἀντικατακλείω [ἀντί, κατακλείω] *act.* **to enclose in turn** ‖ *pass.* RUF. *Os.* 38.

ἀντικαταλαμβάνω [ἀντί, καταλαμβάνω] **to take possession in turn** TIM.[2] 102d ‖ **to occupy in opposition to** DCASS. 36.47.2.

ἀντικαταλέγω [ἀντί, καταλέγω] **to enroll in place of** DCASS. 40.65.4, *al.*

ἀντικαταλείπω [ἀντί, καταλείπω] **to leave in replacement** PLAT. *Rp.* 540b *etc.*

ἀντικαταλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντικαταλλάσσω] **exchange** PLUT. *Adul.* 49d.

ἀντικατάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντικαταλλάσσω] **thing given in exchange, recompense** IOS. *A.I.* 15.315 *etc.*

ἀντικαταλλακτέον [ἀντικαταλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exchange** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.3 *title.*

ἀντικατάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικαταλλάσσω] **commercial profit** DIOG. 7.99 *etc.*

ἀντικαταλλάσσω, *Att.* ἀντικαταλλάττω [ἀντί, καταλλάσσω] *impf.* ἀντικατήλλασσον ‖ *fut.* ἀντικαταλλάξω CRAT.[1] *epist.* 15.1, *mid.* ἀντικαταλλάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀντικατήλλαξα, *mid.* ἀντικατηλλαξάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀντικατηλλαγμένος ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass. opt. 3. sg.* ἀντικαταλλαγείη POL. 15.20.5 ❶ *act. later* **to exchange** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 4.24 *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* **to give in exchange** ▸ τὶ ἀντί τινος sthg. for sthg. LYCURG. 88 = ▸ τὶ ὑπέρ τινος

ISOCR. 5.135 LUC. *Am.* 11 | ▸ ἀ. τι πρός τι to offer a recompense for sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 645a 3; ▸ τὶ περί τινος ἀ. to pay sthg. for sthg. VT *3Macc.* 2.31 | **to compensate, counterbalance** DINAR. 1.14 || **to receive in exchange** ▸ τὶ ἀντί τινος to receive sthg. in exchange for sthg. ISOCR. 6.109 *etc.* = ▸ τί τινος DIOD. 1.2.4 || **to exchange with one another** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 12 ❸ *pass.* **to be reconciled** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 15.20.5 || **to be transmitted by heredity, pass,** *of a name*: ▸ ἐπί τινι to s.o. VT *Sir.* 46.12.

ἀντικατάλλος -ον [ἀντί, κατά, ἄλλος] **mutually opposed** LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.10 (86.1644C).

ἀντικαταμῡ́ω [ἀντί, καταμύω] **to close the eyes in turn** POLL. 9.113.

ἀντικαταπλήσσω [ἀντί, καταπλήσσω] **to terrify in turn** APP. 15.91 ONASAN. 29.2.

ἀντικαταράσσω [ἀντί, καταράσσω] **to run counter, contradict** LEONTH. *Mon.* (86.1845A) (*evidence*).

ἀντικαταρρέω [ἀντί, καταρρέω] **to flow** *or* **drip in turn** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 80.36, *al. etc.*

ἀντικατασκευάζω [ἀντί, κατασκευάζω] ❶ *act.* **to establish in place of** DION. 1.5.1 || **to fit out in opposition** DCASS. 49.37.6, *al.* || **to arrange** *or* **describe in contrary manner** IOS. *A.I.* 16.184 ❷ *pass.* **to be built behind** DIOD. 17.26.6.

ἀντικατάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικαθίστημι] **comparison, counterposition, discord** POL. 4.47.4 IOS. *A.I.* 16.58 VETT. 46.23, *al. etc.*

ἀντικαταστρατοπεδεύω [ἀντί, καταστρατοπεδεύω] **to encamp in front of** DION. 8.84.1.

ἀντικατάσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικατέχω] **retention** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961b 22.

ἀντικατάτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικατατείνω] **counterextension** HP. *Art.* 72.

ἀντικατατάττω [ἀντί, κατατάττω] **to place** ▸ ἀντί τινός τινα s.o. instead of s.o. else CLEM. *Str.* 1.14.59.5, *al.*

ἀντικατατείνω [ἀντί, κατατείνω] **to stretch** *or* **drag in the opposite direction** HP. *Fract.* 14, *Art.* 3 || *fig.* **to counterpose** PLAT. *Rp.* 348a PLUT. *QConv.* 669e.

ἀντικατατῑ́θημι [ἀντι, κατατίθημι] **to return to its place, replace** AGATH. 4.21.7 (Keitel).

ἀντικατατρέχω [ἀντί, κατατρέχω] **to make an incursion in turn** DCASS. 60.9.1 (*aor*[t]. *3. sg.* ἀντικατέδραμε).

ἀντικαταφέρομαι [ἀντί, καταφέρω] **to be transported again** GAL. 17(2).57.

ἀντικαταφρονέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, καταφρονέω] **to despise in turn** DCASS. 54.33.4.

ἀντικαταχωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντί, καταχωρισμός] **substitution** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.14).

ἀντικατέχω [ἀντί, κατέχω] **to hold firmly on the opposite side** HP. *Art.* 74 || *astr.* **to be in an incongruous position** *CCA* 8.3.115.

ἀντικατηγορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κατηγορέω] ❶ *act.* **to accuse in turn** ▸ *with gen.* GORG. B 11a.27 LYS. 6.42 AESCHN. 1.178; ἀλλήλων to hurl accusations at one another PLUT. *Phoc.* 33.9 || *fig.* **to invert, exchange** DION. *Thuc.* 24.5 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be accused in turn** DCASS. 36.40.5 || *log.* **to be convertible** *or* **reciprocal** ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 19, *al.* | **to be reciprocal** ARISTOT. *APo.* 73a 16, *al.*

ἀντικατηγορητικός -ή -όν [ἀντικατηγορέω] **contradictory**: λόγος account GAL. *Subf.* 12.

ἀντικατηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἀντικατηγορέω] **counteraccusation** QUINT. 3.10.4.

ἀντικάτημαι *Ion. for* ἀντικάθημαι.

ἀντικατίζω *Ion. for* ἀντικαθίζω.

ἀντικατίστημι *Ion. for* ἀντικαθίστημι.

ἀντικατολισθαίνω [ἀντί, κατολισθαίνω] **to slip down again** PAEG. 6.65.

ἀντικάτοχος -ον [ἀντι, κάτοχος] **that holds steady on the other side** ALCH. 2.419.9.

Ἀντικάτων -ωνος, ὁ [ἀντί, Κάτων] **Anticato,** *a book* PLUT. *Caes.* 54.6 APP. 14.99.

ἀντικάω *Att. for* ἀντικαίω.

ἀντίκειμαι [ἀντί, κεῖμαι] **to be situated facing, be opposed** ▸ *with gen.* HP. *Aër.* 4 | πρὸς ἄλληλα reciprocally PLAT. *Soph.* 258b; ἀντίκειται (*sc.* τὸ ὕδωρ) τῇ ψυχρότητι πρὸς τὴν θερμότητα τοῦ πυρός water with its frigidity is opposed to fire with its heat PLUT. *Frig.* 952b | ▸ *with dat.* STRAB. 2.5.15 | *fig.* τιμὰ δ' ἀγαθοῖσιν ἀντίκειται honor is (set as) reward for the brave PIND. *I.* 7.26 || *in neg. sense* **to be adverse** ▸ *with dat.* COM. 1063.11 (*conject.*) || *log.* **to be opposed** ARISTOT. *APr.* 63b 24, *al.* | *rhet.* ἀντικειμένη λέξις antithetical style ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 35 *etc.* || *later* **to oppose, resist** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 17.111.3 *etc.*; ἀντικείσομαι τοῖς ἀντικειμένοις σοι I will be the enemy of your enemies VT *Exod.* 23.22; *Christ. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀντικείμενος the adversary, *Satan* CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 51.1 *etc.* || **to be next to**: ἀντίκειται τό ... θέρος τῷ μετοπώρῳ summer is next to autumn CYR.[1] *Ps.* 73.17.

ἀντικειμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀντίκειμαι **with** *or* **in antithesis** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 15, *Rh.* 1401a 5, *al. etc.*

ἀντικέλευθος -ον [ἀντί, κέλευθος] **that follows an opposing path** MAN.[1] 4.74 (*light*) || **opposed** NONN. *D.* 2.658 (*with gen.*), 8.191 || **adverse, hostile** NONN. *D.* 2.459, *al.*

ἀντικελεύω [ἀντί, κελεύω] *act.* **to command in turn** THUC. 1.128.1 || *pass.* **to receive orders in turn** THUC. 1.139.1.

ἀντίκεντρον -ου, τό [ἀντί, κέντρον] **that acts as goad** *or* **stimulus** AESCHL. *Eum.* 136, 466.

ἀντικεράννυμι [ἀντί, κεράννυμι] **to give to drink in turn** [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.272C.

ἀντικέφαλον -ου, τό [ἀντί, κεφαλή] **posterior part of the head** LYD. *Mens.* 4.54.

ἀντικηδεύω [ἀντί, κηδεύω] **to care for as equal to** ▸ *with gen.*: σε ... ἀντικηδεύω πατρός I honor you like a father EUR. *Ion* 734.

ἀντικήδομαι [ἀντί, κήδω] POLL. 5.142, *see* ἀντικηδεύω.

ἀντικήνσωρ **master of law** (*cf. Lat. antecessor*) IUST. *Const.* 9.11 *etc.*

ἀντικηρύσσω [ἀντί, κηρύσσω] *impf.* ἀντεκήρυττον || *fut.* ἀντικηρύξω || *aor.* ἀντεκήρυξα; **to proclaim in response** *or* **against** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Suppl.* 673 *etc.* | *abs.* DIOD. 17.9.5.

ἀντικινέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κινέω] ❶ *act.* **to move against** *or* **in the opposite direction** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 453a 26 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 150 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be moved in turn, move in reaction** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 257b 23, *al.* | ▸ πρός τι against sthg. POL. 2.66.3.

ἀντικίνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικινέω] **contrary motion** CH 2.6 *etc.*

ἀντικίνητος -ον [ἀντικινέω] **reciprocally moved** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 355.15.

ἀντικιχράομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, κιχράω] *mid.* **to take as loan in turn** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].49B.

ἀντικλάζω [ἀντί, κλάζω] **to resound against,** *with dat.* EUR. *Andr.* 1145 | ἀντέκλαζον ἀλλήλαις μέλος they sent the song back and forth like an echo EUR. *Bac.* 1057.

ἀντικλαίω, *Att.* ἀντικλάω [ἀντί, κλαίω] **to lament in response** HDT. 3.14.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀντικλάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to fold** *back* SCH. OPP. 1.152 ❷ *pass.* **to re-echo** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1381 || **to be changed** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1459.

Ἀντίκλεια -ας, ἡ **Antikleia,** *mother of Odysseus* OD. 11.85, *al. etc.*

Ἀντικλείδης -ου, ὁ **Antikleides,** *historian* PLUT. *Alex.* 46.2 *etc.*

ἀντικλείομαι [ἀντίκλεις] **to be enclosed** RUF. *Os.* 32.

ἀντίκλεις -ειδος, ἡ [ἀντί, κλείς] **false key** POLL. 10.22 *etc.* || **barrier, bulwark** SERAP.[3] *Man.* 18.

Ἀντικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Antikles,** *male name* THUC. 1.117.2 *etc.*

ἀντίκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικαλέω] **invitation** (*in exchange*) IUL. *epist.* 192.

ἀντικλίνω [ἀντί, κλίνω] **to turn** *or* **stoop in turn** MUS.[1] 107 || **to oppose** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 1.5 (79.816B).

ἀντίκλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικλίνω] **alternating flexion** SCH. OPP. 1.59.

Ἄντικλος -ου, ὁ **Antiklos,** *male name* OD. 4.286 QS 12.317.

ἀντικνήμη -ης, ἡ [ἀντί, κνήμη] **blow to the shins** LEONTN. *VSym.* 41.

ἀντικνήμια -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, κνήμη] **shin** *PSB* 5274.9 (III[CE]).

ἀντικνημιάζω [ἀντικνήμιον] **to strike on the shins** SEXT. *S.* 1.217.

ἀντικνήμιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, κνήμη] *anat.* **shin, tibia** HP. *Fract.* 18, *Os.* 17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 6 PLUT. *Superst.* 170c *etc.*

ἀντίκοιλον -ου, τό [ἀντί, κοῖλος] **arch of the foot** POLEM.[2] 85 (*dub.*).

ἀντικολάζω [ἀντί, κολάζω] *only pass.* **to be punished in exchange** LUC. *Tyr.* 12.

ἀντικολακεύω [ἀντί, κολακεύω] **to flatter in turn** PLUT. *Alc.* 24.6.

ἀντικομίζω [ἀντί, κομίζω] **to bring in response** PLUT. *Lys.* 26.2 || *mid.* **to receive in exchange** IOS. *B.I.* 2.127 *etc.*

ἀντικομπάζω [ἀντί, κομπάζω] **to boast in turn, respond with bluster** PLUT. *Ant.* 62.4.

ἀντικοντόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κοντός] **to sustain, give support,** *with a stick* HP. *Mochl.* 20.

ἀντικόντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικοντόω] **act of leaning on a stick, support** HP. *Art.* 52, 58.

ἀντικοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντικόπτω] **impact, repulsion, resistance** EPIC. 2.46.10, *al.* PLUT. *Profect.* 77a *etc.* || **collision** STRAB. 5.2.5.

ἀντικοπτικός -ή -όν [ἀντικόπτω] **that repels** *or* **resists** SEXT. *S.* 10.137.

ἀντικόπτω [ἀντί, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to beat against, bump** ▸ τι against sthg. HP. *Aër.* 8 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 1 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.6 EPIC. 2.46.8, *al. etc.* || **to obstruct**: ἤν δέ τι ἀντικόπτῃ if some obstacle should arise XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.31 || **to resist, oppose,** *of pers.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.15 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 6.2, *al.* || ▸ *abs. of sounds* **to resound** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 2.7 I 11 ❷ *pass.* **to encounter resistance** THPHR. *Vent.* 53.

ἀντικορύσσομαι [ἀντί, κορύσσω] **to arm oneself** *or* **fight against** ▸ *with dat.* LEON.[1] (AP 7.668.4) ATH. 15.701b.

ἀντικοσμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κοσμέω] *act.* **to set in order** *or* **adorn in turn** PLUT. *Praec.* 813d, *Vit. aer. al.* 828a || *pass.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.33.

ἀντικοτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κοτέω] **to impede, obstruct** ▸ τινι s.o. EVAGR. *Or.* 128.

ἀντίκοψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικόπτω] **collision** THPHR. *Vent.* 55 (*of winds*).

Ἀντίκραγος -ου, ὁ **Antikragos,** *mountain in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.5, *etc.*

ἀντικράζω [ἀντί, κράζω] *aor*[t]. ἀντέκραγον AP 11.316.5 || *pf.* ἀντικέκραγα || *ppf.* ἀντεκεκράγειν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.216.20 P.; **to cry out in response** AP *l.c.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.121 *etc.*

Ἀντικράτης -ου, ὁ **Antikrates,** *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 35.1 *etc.*

ἀντικρῑ́νω [ἀντί, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to judge in turn** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 34.40 || **to compare** ▸ τί τινι sthg.

with sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 5.56, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to contend, oppose** ▸ *with dat.* VT *Job* 9.32, 11.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be compared** ▸ πρός τι with sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 2.43, *al.*

ἀντίχριος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, κριός] *milit.* **battering ram** AEN. 32.7.

ἀντίχρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιχρίνω] **response** ANAXIL. 40.

ἀντίχρουσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιχρούω] **clash, impediment, obstacle** PLUT. *QConv.* 721b ‖ *fig.* **replica** AESCHN. 1.168 (*pl.*) ‖ *rhet.* **disconnected** *or* **abrupt clausula, cadence devoid of rhythm** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 22 *etc.*

ἀντιχρούω [ἀντί, χρούω] **to beat against, bump** PLAT. *Leg.* 857c *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* LIB. *Decl.* 37.8 ‖ **to obstruct** *or* **impede, offer resistance** DEMOSTH. 18.198 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 12; ▸ πρός τι toward *or* to sthg. PLUT. *CMa.* 24.11 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Ages.* 7.5 *etc.*; αὐτοῖς τοῦτο πρῶτον ἀντεκεκρούκει this was the first thing that stood in their way THUC. 6.46.2.

ἀντιχρῦ [ἀντί, χρούω?; ἀντί, κάρα?] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **facing, opposite, against** (*see* ἄντην) IL. 5.130; ἀ. πνεῖν to blow in the opposite direction (*of wind*) HLD. 2.28.3 ‖ **directly, straight** (*see* ἄντικρυς) IL. 13.595 OD. 10.162 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.30 ‖ ▸ *frequently with prep.* ἀ. διὰ θώρηκος γυάλοιο straight through the plating of his cuirass IL. 10.189; ἀ. κατὰ μέσσον right in the middle IL. 16.285 ‖ **totally, completely** IL. 7.362, *al.* AP 4.1612 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **against** ὀϊστὸν ἅλλεν Ἕκτορος ἀντικρύ he shot the arrow right at Hektor IL. 8.301 | **facing** νῆσος τῆς Ἰωνίας ἀντικρὺ Σάμου island of Ionia facing Samos HEC. 143 *etc.* • ἀντικρὺ IL. 5.130, 819.

ἄντικρῦς [*see* ἀντικρύ] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **directly, straight** THUC. 2.4.5 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273b, *Symp.* 223b *etc.* | *of time* **definitely** PLAT. *Ax.* 367a LYS. 13.78 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **totally, manifestly, unreservedly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 192 THUC. 6.49.1 *etc.*; χρησμὸς ἄ. λέγων oracle that speaks directly ARISTOPH. *Av.* 962; ἄ. μηδέν absolutely nothing ARISTOPH. *Th.* 442; οὐκ ἄλλο τι φέρουσαν ἢ ἄ. δουλείαν (the defeat) that brings nothing else but total subjugation THUC. 1.122.2, *cf.* 8.64.5; ἦ γὰρ οὐκ ἄντικρυς μανίαν ἡ κόρη νοσεῖ; is this girl not clearly suffering from madness? HLD. 10.12.2 ‖ *later* **opposite, against** (*see* ἀντικρύ) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243a 37 DION. 3.24.6 (*of motion*) PLUT. *Sol.* 27.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **opposite, against** NT *Acts* 20.15 *etc.*; ἄ. τοῦ θρόνου ἀδεῶς εἱστήκειν I stood without fear before the throne THEMIST. 20.155.

ἀντικτάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, κτάομαι] **to acquire in exchange** BAS. *Hom.* 7.1.

ἀντίκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντικτάομαι] **acquired in exchange** PLUT. *Frat.* 481e.

ἀντικτόνος -ον [ἀντί, κτείνω] **that kills in retaliation:** ἀντικτόνοις ποιναῖσι ... πατρός **as punishment in revenge for a father** AESCHL. *Eum.* 464.

ἀντικτῡπέω, *contr.* [ἀντίκτυπος] **to resound against** *or* **in response** AP 14.10.3 THEART.[1] (AP 16.221.5) (▸ *with dat.*) *etc.* • *aor*[t]. ἀντέκτυπον | *aor*[s]. *inf.* ἀντικτυπῆσαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 293c.

ἀντίκτῡπος -ον [ἀντί, κτύπος] **resounding against** *or* **in response** NONN. *D.* 17.228, *al.*

ἀντικῡδαίνω [ἀντί, κυδαίνω] **to eulogize in turn** THEM. *Or.* 4.57d.

ἀντικῡμαίνομαι [ἀντί, κῦμα] **to churn with waves** *or* **be turbulent in turn** PLUT. *Plac.* 897c (*of the sea*) ‖ **to fluctuate backward** ORIB. 9.20.3 (*of wind*).

ἀντικυματόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κῦμα] **to churn up against** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.8.12.

ἀντικύπριος (*sc.* πούς), ὁ [ἀντί, Κύπριος] *metr.* **anticyprian foot** – ⏑ – – ⏑ DIOM. 1.482.5.

ἀντικύπτω [ἀντί, κτύπτω] **to meet** ASCLEPIOD. 12.10 (*fl.*).

Ἀντικύρα -ας, ἡ **Antikyra,** *city* (*various*) HDT. 7.198.3, 213.2 *etc.* ‖ *female name* Ἀντίκυρα LYS. *fr.* 88 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

Ἀντικυρεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀντικύρα] **of Antikyra, Antikyrean** HDT. 7.214.1, 8.21.1 PAUS. 10.36.5.

Ἀντικυρικός -ή -όν [Ἀντικύρα] **of Antikyra:** *bot. subst.* τὸ Ἀντικυρόν **hellebore** HSCH. = ἡ ἀντικυρία L. *Sud.*

ἀντικύρω [ἀντί, κύρω] *only aor.* ἀντέκυρσα; **to encounter** SOPH. *Ph.* 545 ‖ *with dat.* PIND. *O.* 12.12 SOPH. *O.C.* 99 *etc.*

ἀντικωλυτέον [ἀντικωλύω] *f.l. in* GAL. 18(2).390.7: *leg.* αὐτίκα λυτέον.

ἀντικωλύω [ἀντί, κωλύω] **to prevent** HP. *LocHom.* 10.

ἀντικωμάζω [ἀντί, κωμάζω] **to celebrate in turn** SCH. PIND. *P.* 9.156b.

ἀντικωμῳδέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, κωμῳδέω] **to ridicule in turn** PLUT. *Fluv.* 9.4 *etc.*

ἀντικωπηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, κωπηλάτης] **that rows against** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 283a, b.

ἀντιλαβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιλαμβάνω] **handle, grip** THUC. 7.65.2 STRAB. 3.3.6 | **grasp** AEL. *N.A.* 8.1 (*of dogs*) | *fig.* **pretext, weak point** PLAT. *Phaed.* 84c LUC. *Tim.* 29 *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **apperception** DAMASC. *Pr.* 6 ‖ *gramm.* **subdivision of a verse,** *between two characters* (*in drama*) HSCH.

ἀντιλαγχάνω [ἀντί, λαγχάνω] *impf.* ἀντελάγχανον ‖ *aor*[t]. ἀντέλαχον ‖ *pf.* ἀντείληχα DEMOSTH. 40.3; *jur.* **to obtain a retrial** (*of a court case*) *on the grounds of non-appearance,* **request the annullment** (*of a judgment*) DEMOSTH. 21.86.90 (*of a sentence*), 32.27 | τὰς παραγραφὰς ἀ. to raise objections (*in court*) DEMOSTH. 37.33 ‖ **to put up opposition** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 17.24.

ἀντιλάζομαι *and* ἀντιλάζυμαι [ἀντί, λάζομαι] **to take in turn, gather, receive** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *I.A.* 1227 *etc.*; ἀντιλάζου καὶ πόνων ἐν τῷ μέρει take your part of toils too, in turn EUR. *Or.* 452 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀντιλάζυται παίδων παρ' αὐτοῦ τοιάδε he takes (*oth.* receives) these things in turn from his sons EUR. *Suppl.* 363 • *Dor. and poet. pres. of* ἀντιλαμβάνω ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἀντελάζυτο EUR. *Med.* 1216 *and* ἀντελάζετο SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1216.

ἀντιλακτίζω [ἀντί, λακτίζω] **to kick (back)** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 613 *etc.* ‖ **to respond with kicks** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c.

ἀντιλακωνίζω [ἀντί, λακωνίζω] **to respond laconically** EUSTATH. 1462.51.

ἀντιλαλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, λαλέω] **to speak:** τινι against s.o. VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 138.20.

ἀντιλαμβάνω [ἀντί, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ἀντελάμβανον, *mid.* ἀντελαμβανόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀντιλήψομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἀντέλαβον, *mid.* ἀντελαβόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀντείληφα, *mid. pass.* ἀντείλημμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀντιληφθείς ❶ *act.* **to take** *or* **receive in exchange** THGN. 108; ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 741 THUC. 1.143.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. in exchange for sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 646 ❷ *usu. mid.* (*also pf.*) Ⓐ **to take in turn, seize, hold on to, attach oneself to** ▸ *with gen.* (*also fig.*) THUC. 3.22.8 PLAT. *Prot.* 335d *etc.*; ἀ. θρόνου to advance directly on the throne ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 777; ἄκρου τοῦ στύρακος ἀντελάβετο he held the tip of the handle PLAT. *Lach.* 184a; Αἰγύπτου ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι to be attached to Egypt PLUT. *Per.* 20.3; *of things: fig.* οὔπω σου ἀντείληπται φιλοσοφία philosophy has not taken hold of you yet PLAT. *Parm.* 130e *cf. Phaed.* 88d | **to entrust oneself:** θεῶν ἀλλοτρίων to foreign gods VT *1Kgs.* 9.9 | *of plants* **to take root** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.1.5 ‖ *analog.* **to grasp with the mind, understand** PLAT. *Ax.* 370a (*censured by* LUC. *Soloec.* 7) ‖ **to seize, achieve, obtain** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 2.62.3, *al. etc.*; σωτηρίας ἀντειλῆφθαι having attained safety LYS. 28.15 Ⓑ **to take part, assist, help** ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 11.13.1 NT *Acts* 20.35 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* VT *Chr.* 1.22.17; οὐκ ἀντιλήψεσθε; will you not help? EUR. *Tr.* 464; ἀ. τοῦ νόμου to defend the law VT *1Macc.* 2.48; τὴν πόλιν ἀντιλαμβανόμενος taking on himself responsibility for the state PLUT. *Per.* 1.3 ‖ **to take part** (*in sthg.*), **undertake** ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 DEMOSTH. 1.20 *etc.*; τῆς τῶν φιλτάτων ἀνευρέσεως παντοίως ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι to make every effort to find one's dearest friends again HLD. 6.7.2; τῆς εὐεργεσίας ἀ. to benefit from the good offices of NT *1Tim.* 6.2 | ▸ *abs.* ὀξύτερον ἀντιλαμβάνονται they redouble their efforts THUC. 2.8.1 Ⓒ **to attack, affront, censure,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 169d *etc.*; ἀντιλαμβανόμενος ἡμῶν attacking us PLAT. *Soph.* 239d; ἀντιλαβέσθαι ὡς to object that PLAT. *Soph.* 251b Ⓓ *s.times* **to restrain, check:** ἵππου a horse XEN. *Hip.* 10.15 | ▸ *abs.* ACH. 4.9.2 • *later fut. mid.* ἀντιλήμψομαι VT *etc.*

ἀντιλάμπω [ἀντί, λάμπω] **to shine a flame** (*as signal*) **in response** AESCHL. *Ag.* 294 ‖ *extens.* **to reflect light, shine** ANAXAG. B 19 (*rainbow*) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.18 PLUT. *Arat.* 21.2 *etc.* | **to shine before,** *with dat.* PLUT. *Mar.* 26.7 *etc.* | *fig.* **to dazzle** PLUT. *Aud.* 41c ‖ **to compete in splendor** ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 32 ACH. 1.15.8.

ἀντιλαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιλάμπω] **reflection of light** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930d, *al.*

ἀντιλαπτικός -ή -όν *Dor., see* ἀντιληπτικός.

ἀντιλέγω [ἀντί, λέγω] *impf.* ἀντέλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἀντελεγόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀντιλέξω (*but frequently suppl.* ἀντερῶ, *see* ἀντείρω) ‖ *aor.* ἀντέλεξα (*more often suppl.* ἀντεῖπον, *see*) ‖ *suppl. pf.* ἀντείρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀντείρημαι, *cf.* ἀντείρω ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀντελέχθην ❶ *act.* **to speak against, contradict** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 5.30.2 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. THUC. 8.53.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.8 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.12 | ἀ. τι **to offer in opposition** *an argument:* SOPH. *O.T.* 409 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.20 MEN. *Epit.* 225 *etc.*; μῦθόν τιν' ὑμῖν ἀντιλέξαι τῷ Μελανίωνι to tell you my story in response to Melanion ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 806; ἀ. τὸν ἐναντίον λόγον to maintain the opposite account LYS. 8.11 | ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα to reply to sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1007, *al.* | ἀ. ὡς to rejoin, object that HDT. 8.77.1 THUC. 8.24.5 XEN. *An.* 2.3.25 *etc.* = ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.28.5, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἀντιλέγοντες ἀνάστασιν μὴ εἶναι those who deny the resurrection NT *Luke* 20.27 (*dub. read.*) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to speak in opposition, object** HDT. 9.42.1 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 216d CHARIT. 6.1.3 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀντιλέγω I do not rebut MEN. *Epit.* 297; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀντιλέγων opponent, contradicter THUC. 8.53.2 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 335a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 16 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to oppose, resist** ▸ τινι sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.100.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be contested, discussed, compared** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.37 DEMOSTH. 27.15 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀντιλεγόμενα the points under discussion AESCHN. 2.44; *but Christ.* **the books of disputed authenticity,** *in the NT.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.25.3 (*PG* 20.269A).

ἀντιλεκτέος -α -ον [ἀντιλέγω] *verb. adj.* **that should be contradicted** LUC. *Anach.* 17 ‖ *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to contradict** EUR. *Her.* 975 *etc.*

ἀντίλεκτος -ον [ἀντιλέγω] **disputable, contested** THUC. 4.92.4.

ἀντίλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιλέγω] **response** HP. *Dec.*

12 ‖ **dialogue** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 ‖ **contradiction** IOS. *A.I.* 18.12.

ἀντιλεσχαίνω [ἀντί, λεσχαίνω] **to gossip against** PERICT. 145.23 (STOB. 4.25.50).

ἀντιλέων -οντος, ὁ [ἀντί, λέων] **the equal of a lion, vice-lion** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1044 ‖ *personal name* Ὁ Ἀ. **Antileon,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.1.2.

ἀντιλημπ- *and* ἀντιλημψ- v. ἀντιληπ- *and* ἀντιληψ-.

ἀντίληξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιλαγχάνω] *jur.* **action to hold a trial again** DEMOSTH. 39.38.

ἀντιληπτέος -α -ον [ἀντιλαμβάνω] *usu. impers. verb. adj.* -έον **it is necessary to undertake** *or* **get involved** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 485 | *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 1.2 ‖ **it is necessary to restrain:** τοῦ ἵππου **the horse** XEN. *Hip.* 8.8 ‖ *rar. adj.* ἀντιληπτέος ὁ λόγος **the argument should be looked into** PLUT. *Nob.* 3.

ἀντιληπτικός -ή -όν [ἀντιλαμβάνω] **suitable for grasping** *or* **perceiving** ▸ *with gen.* TIM.[2] 100c PLUT. *Fort.* 98b *etc.* ‖ **that impresses** (*the senses*) THPHR. *fr.* 89.3 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* ‖ **capable of restraining** PLAT. *Def.* 416a | ▸ *abs.* **master of oneself** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 188 ‖ **that contributes to uniting** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.4 ‖ **that helps** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.346B ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀντιληπτικῶς **susceptibly** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 98.1 (*PG* 6.705B) (*prob. for* -ός) | ἀ. ἔχειν to be aware HIEROCL. 3.51 • *Dor.* -λαπτικός.

ἀντιλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀντιλαμβάνω] **protector, one who brings succor** VT *Ps.* 3.4, *PsSal.* 16.4, *al.* (*of the Lord*) PUPZ 14.17 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • *later* ἀντιλήμπτ- VT *Ps.* 3.4.

ἀντίληψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιλαμβάνω] Ⓐ **importing** THUC. 1.120.2 Ⓑ **complaint, demand** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.5 ‖ **attack, objection, discussion** PLAT. *Phaed.* 87a, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.6 *etc.* | **disputedness, uncertainty** PLUT. *Sol.* 18.4 Ⓒ **rooting,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.2, *al.* | **attack,** *of disease* THUC. 2.49.7 | **grasp** BAS. *epist.* 97.1.22 ‖ *philos.* **perception, comprehension,** *in the mind or the senses* STOIC. 2.206.22 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038b: CHRYSIP.?), *al.* DIOD. 3.15.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 625b, *al. etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **intrinsic evidence** *of a fact, as jur. qualification Lat.* (qualitas absoluta) HERMOG. *St.* 65.9, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **protection, support, grip** HP. *Off.* 9 XEN. *Hip.* 5.7 PLUT. *Sollert.* 966e *etc.* | **defense, aid** VT *Ps.* 21.20, *al. etc.*; ἀντιλήμψεις acts of assistance NT *1Cor.* 12.28 *etc.* | **care:** τῶν ἰδίων of one's own affairs VT *2Macc.* 11 26 • *Dor.* ἀντιλαψ- | *later* -λημψ- VT *Lc. etc.*

Ἀντιλίβανος -ου, ὁ **Antilibanos,** *mountains* PLUT. *Alex.* 24.10.

ἀντιλῑτᾰνεύω [ἀντί, λιτανεύω] **to pray in return** PLUT. *Col.* 1117c.

ἀντιλόβιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, λόβιον] **superior lobe,** *of the ear* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.701 *etc.*

ἀντιλοβίς -ίδος, ἡ RUF. *On.* 44, *see* ἀντιλόβιον.

ἀντιλογέω, *contr.* [ἀντίλογος] SOPH. *Ant.* 377 (▸ *with inf.*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 878, *al. see* ἀντιλέγω | *mid.* = *act.* ANTIPHO[1] B 98 *etc.*

ἀντιλογητικός -ή -όν GAL. 7.281, *see* ἀντιλογικός.

ἀντιλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίλογος] **contradiction, opposition of arguments, discussion, contest, reply** HDT. 8.77.2, *al.* THUC. 1.73.1, *al.* HP. *Morb.* 1.1 DEMOSTH. 40.32 *etc.*; ἐς ἀντιλογίαν ἦλθον they came to dispute, they opened the debate THUC. 1.31.4; ἀντιλογίαν ἔχει he produces contradictions ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 25; ἂν μὴ στάσιν ἔχῃ μηδ' ἀντιλογίαν if there is no opposition nor dissent PLUT. *Praec.* 813c ‖ *later* **dispute, quarrel** VT *2Sam.* 15.4 | **hostility** NT *Heb.* 12.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀντιλογίζομαι [ἀντί, λογίζομαι] **to make calculations against** *or* **in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 (▸ *with* ὅτι **that**) ANTIPHO 2.2.8.

ἀντιλογικός -ή -όν [ἀντίλογος] **lover of contradiction** *or* **dispute** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1173 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197a *etc.* | οἱ ἀντιλογικοὶ λόγοι discourses that contain discussions for and against PLAT. *Phaed.* 90c DIOG. 3.37 (*a work of Protagoras*) | *subst.* ἡ ἀντιλογική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of discussing** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261d, *al.* = τὸ ἀντιλογικόν PLAT. *Soph.* 225b; οἱ ἀντιλογικοί **capable in debate** PLAT. *Lys.* 216a *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀντιλογικῶς **in the manner of controversialists** PLAT. *Theaet.* 164c.

ἀντιλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιλογίζομαι] **countercharge** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.4.

ἀντίλογος -ον [ἀντί, λόγος] **contradictory, contrary** EUR. *Hel.* 1142 *etc.*

ἀντιλοιδορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, λοιδορέω] *impf.* ἀντελοιδόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀντελοιδορούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀντιλοιδορήσω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.846.8) ‖ *aor.* ἀντελοιδόρησα, *inf. mid.* ἀντιλοιδορήσασθαι IO. *Virg.* 44 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀντιλοιδορηθῆναι PLUT. *Util.* 88e; **to insult, injure in turn** NT *1Pet.* 2.23 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Symp.* 40 ‖ *pass.* **to be insulted** PLUT. *l.c.*

ἀντίλοξος -η -ον [ἀντί, λοξός] *a bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 56, *al.*, *cf.* 59 ‖ **oblique, coiled, curving** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1158, *al.* • *also* -ος -ον.

ἀντιλοχέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, λοχάω] **to lay a counter-ambush** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.40 (*v.l.*).

Ἀντίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Antilochos,** *hero* IL. 23.301 OD. 3.112 *etc.*

ἀντιλῡπέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, λυπέω] **to cause grief in turn** PLUT. *Demetr.* 22.3 LUC. *DMer.* 3.3, *al.* ‖ **to take revenge** ▸ τινα on s.o. ACH. 4.8.5 CHARIT. 7.1.8.

ἀντιλύπησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιλυπέω] **nuisance,** *caused in exchange* ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 30 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442b.

ἀντίλῠρος -ον [ἀντί, λύρα] **equal** *or* **corresponding to the lyre** SOPH. *Tr.* 643 (*of the sound of the aulos*).

ἀντίλυτρον -ου, τό [ἀντί, λύτρον] **ransom** NT *1Tim.* 2.6 *etc.* ‖ **antidote, remedy** ORPH. *L.* 593 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιλυτρωτέον [ἀντίλυτρον] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ransom** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 35.

ἀντιλωβάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, λωβάομαι] **to mistreat in turn** EUSTATH. 757.59 (*pass.*).

ἀντιμαίνομαι [ἀντί, μαίνομαι] *pf. ptc. act.* ἀντιμεμηνώς ‖ *aor.*[t.] *pass.* ἀντεμάνην; **to go mad with love in turn** LUC. *DMer.* 12.2 ‖ **to enrage against** ▸ *with dat.* TULL.[1] (AP 16.30.2).

ἀντιμανθάνω [ἀντί, μανθάνω] **to learn in turn** *or* **instead** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1453.

ἀντιμαντεύομαι [ἀντί, μαντεύομαι] **to prophesy in turn** THEM. *Or.* 13.163a.

ἀντιμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μαρτυρέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to testify against** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 452 VT *2Macc.* 7.6 Ⓑ **to contradict, invalidate, refute** PLUT. *Alc.* 21.3 GAL. 4.735 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418a | ▸ πρός τι sthg. PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 447c ‖ ▸ *with* ὅτι **that** EPIC. 2.47.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be contradicted, refuted** EPIC. 1.34.2, *al.*

ἀντιμαρτύρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμαρτυρέω] **opposing testimony** *or* **citation** EPIC. 31.8.4, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1121e *etc.*

ἀντιμαρτῠρομαι [ἀντί, μάρτυς] **to protest** LUC. *Symp.* 47.

Ἀντιμάχεια -ας, ἡ **Antimacheia,** *female name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304c.

ἀντιμάχεία -ας, ἡ **resistance** AG *Ox.* 3.171.24, *see* ἀντιμάχησις.

ἀντιμαχέω, *contr.* [ἀντίμαχος] **to resist in battle** DIOD. 23.7.

Ἀντιμάχη -ης, ἡ **Antimache,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.9.2.

ἀντιμάχησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμαχέω] **resistance, struggle** DION. 8.58.3.

ἀντιμαχη(σ)τύς -ύος, ἡ [ἀντιμαχέω] ERATOSTH. 31, *see* ἀντιμάχησις.

ἀντιμᾰχομαι [ἀντίμαχος] **to fight against, resist** THUC. 4.68.2 DIOD. 22.10.7 *etc.*

Ἀντίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Antimachos,** *male name* IL. 11.123 *etc.*

ἀντίμᾰχος -ον [ἀντί, μάχη] **enemy** ATH. 4.154f ‖ **skilled in fighting,** *with dat.* APP. 6.9.

ἀντιμεγαλοφρονέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μεγαλοφρονέω] **to compete in taking on airs,** *with dat.* EUSTATH. 876.5.

Ἀντιμέδων -οντος, ὁ **Antimedon,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 58.35.

ἀντιμεθέλκω [ἀντί, μεθέλκω] **to drag in the opposite direction, distract** P.[1] (AP 10.74.1) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* IUL.[2] (AP 16.139.4), *al.*

ἀντιμέθεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, μέθεξις] **reciprocal participation** SIMP. *in Phys.* 101.18.

ἀντιμεθίστημι [ἀντί, μεθίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act., aor.*[s] *act. and mid.*) **to switch from one side to the other, overturn, revolutionize** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 362 IOS. *A.I.* 15.308 (*opinions*) ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor.*[r] ἀντιμετέστην) **to trade places** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209b 25, *al. etc.* ‖ **to make countermaneuvers** LUC. *Demosth.* 37.

ἀντιμειδιάω [ἀντί, μειδιάω] **to smile back** AESOP. *Vit.* G 32.

ἀντιμειρακιεύομαι [ἀντί, μειρακιεύομαι] **to be petulant like a boy, behave insolently** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Sul.* 6.6.

ἀντιμελίζω [ἀντί, μελίζω] **to play in imitation of,** *with dat.* AGATH. (AP 5.222.2).

ἀντιμέλλω [ἀντί, μέλλω] **to delay in turn** THUC. 3.12.3 (*aor. inf.* ἀντιμελλῆσαι).

ἀντιμέμφομαι [ἀντί, μέμφομαι] **to blame** *or* **censure in turn:** ὅτι **that** HDT. 2.133.

Ἀντιμένης -ους, ὁ **Antimenes,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 26, 1353a 24 PAUS. 2.28.6 SCH. AP. 1.156 *etc.*

Ἀντιμενίδης -ου, ὁ **Antimenides,** *male name* THUC. 5.42.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας.

ἀντιμερίζομαι [ἀντί, μερίζω] **to take part, accord** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.209.3).

ἀντιμεριμνάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μεριμνάω] **to take care of in turn** EUS.[1] *fr.Lu.* 24.560C.

ἀντιμερίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντιμερίζομαι] **one who claims his part to the contrary** ▸ *with gen.* IUL. *Gal.* 148c.

ἀντιμεσουρᾰνέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μεσουρανέω] **to be at the opposite meridian,** *of the sun* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 284e PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 200, *al.* VETT. 110.17 *etc.*

ἀντιμεσουράνημα -ατος, ἡ [ἀντιμεσουρανέω] **opposite meridian** SEXT. *S.* 5.12 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 201 *etc.*

ἀντιμεσουράνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμεσουρανέω] **occupation of the opposite meridian** HEPH.[1] 1.2.

ἀντιμεταβαίνω [ἀντί, μεταβαίνω] **to pass beyond in turn** AL.[6] 5.6 (2.215.16).

ἀντιμεταβάλλω [ἀντί, μεταβάλλω] **to change reciprocally** HP. *Acut.* 26 ‖ **to be transformed anew** ORIG. *SelPs.* 1.5 ‖ *mid. pass.* **to change** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 30.

ἀντιμετάβασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμεταβαίνω] **crossing against the current,** *of a river* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 319c (*v.l.*).

ἀντιμεταβατικός -ή -όν [ἀντιμεταβαίνω] **rebounding** SOR. 3.31.2.

ἀντιμεταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιμεταβάλλω] *rhet.* **intersection,** *of speeches,* **complex chiasmus** QUINT. 9.3.85 AL.[1] *Fig.* 37.23 *etc.*

ἀντιμετάγω [ἀντί, μετάγω] **to move into the place of** ONASAN. 33.6 ‖ **to press in the opposite direction** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.8.20).

ἀντιμεταγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιμετάγω] **extension in the opposite direction** ORIB. 49.10.3.

ἀντιμεταδίδωμι [ἀντί, μεταδίδωμι] **to give in reciprocal exchange** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 192.

ἀντιμετάδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, μετάδοσις] **reciprocal contribution** DAMASC. *Pr.* 17.

ἀντιμετάθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμετατίθεμαι] **exchange,** *of characters* AN. *Subl.* 26.1 || **repetition with different meanings** AL.[1] *Fig.* 37.14.

ἀντιμετακλίνω [ἀντί, μετακλίνω] **to bend from one place** *or* **to the opposite side** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.145.

ἀντιμεταλαμβάνω [ἀντί, μεταλαμβάνω] *act.* **to take** *or* **receive in turn** *or* **in exchange** PLUT. *An seni* 785c IOS. *A.I.* 16.66 PHILOD. *Oec.* 23.26 *etc.* || **to consider in the reverse order** (*arguments*) DAMASC. *in Parm.* 350 || *gramm.* **to use in place of, change** AP[7]. *Adv.* 130.14 || *pass.* AP[7]. *Adv.* 130.11, 14.

ἀντιμεταληπτέον [ἀντιμεταλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use in place of** *or* **substitute** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.159.

ἀντιμεταληπτικός -ή -όν [ἀντιμεταλαμβάνω] *medic.* **opposing,** *from two directions* (*tension*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.7.4).

ἀντιμετάληψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμεταλαμβάνω] **exchange, mutation** (*in the opposite direction*) PLUT. *Tranq.* 466b, 58.904a || *gramm.* **exchange** (*of forms*) AP[7]. *Adv.* 155.1.

ἀντιμεταλλακτέον [ἀντί, μεταλλακτέον] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to substitute** THPHR. *Metaph.* 16 (*mss.*).

ἀντιμεταλλεύω [ἀντί, μεταλλεύω] **to countermine** POL. 1.42.12, 16.31.8 *etc.*

ἀντιμεταρρέω [ἀντί, μεταρρέω] **to flow in turn, flow again** AET. 4.22.2 (PLUT. *Plac.* 904a).

ἀντιμετασπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μετασπάω] **to drag in the opposite direction** IOS. *A.I.* 13.143.

ἀντιμετάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμεθίστημι] **reciprocal displacement** *or* **substitution** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 208b 2 || **movement, maneuver,** *of troops* DION. 3.19.2 *etc.*

ἀντιμετάταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμετατάσσω] **exchange of kinds** DION. *Amm.* 2. 10.1.

ἀντιμετατάσσομαι [ἀντί, μετατάσσομαι] **to change the battle order,** *for an encounter, only mid.* DION. 3.25.1 (*aor. ptc.* -μεταταξάμενον).

ἀντιμετατίθεμαι [ἀντί, μετατίθημι] **to be changed** *or* **substituted** IOS. *A.I.* 16.228 *etc.*

ἀντιμεταχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μεταχωρέω] **to shift in another direction** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.16.

ἀντιμεταχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμεταχωρέω] **exchange** EUSTATH. 1618.38.

ἀντιμετειλέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, μετά, εἵλω] **to be rolled up in the opposite direction** ORIB. 49.22.14.

ἀντιμέτειμι [ἀντί, μέτειμι] **to compete:** πολλῶν ἀντιμετιόντων since there were many candidates (*for the consulate*) PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 2.1.

ἀντιμετέχω [ἀντί, μετέχω] **to participate together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 14, *al.*

ἀντιμετρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μετρέω] *impf.* ἀντεμετρούμην GREG.[1] *Mart.* 151.3 || *fut.* ἀντιμετρήσω || *aor.* ἀντεμέτρησα || *aor. pass.* ἀντεμετρήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀντιμετρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to measure in exchange, give in recompense** LUC. *Am.* 19 || *astr.* **to correspond in ascendant** *CCA* 8.4.187 ❷ *pass.* **to be measured out in restitution:** *impers.* ᾧ γὰρ μέτρῳ μετρεῖτε ἀντιμετρηθήσεται ὑμῖν **by the measure that you use will be measured what is returned to you** NT *Luke* 6.38.

ἀντιμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμετρέω] **reciprocal measure** SIMP. *in Phys.* 733.29 || **compensation, recompense** BAS. *HPs.* 7.3 *etc.*

ἀντιμέτωπος -ον [ἀντί, μέτωπον] **standing opposite, face to face** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.19, *Ag.* 2.12 HLD. 9.16.1 *etc.*

ἀντιμηνίω [ἀντί, μηνίω] **to be angered against** AEL. *fr.* 213 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀντεμήνισεν).

ἀντιμηχανάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, μηχανάομαι] *impf.* ἀντεμηχανώμην || *aor.* ἀντεμηχανησάμην; **to plot against** HDT. 8.52.2 EUR. *Bac.* 291 *etc.* || **to contrive,** *in defense* THUC. 7.53.4 | ▸ τὶ πρός τι **an expedient against sthg.** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.16 DIOD. 16.3.3 • *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἀντεμηχανέοντο HDT. *l.c.* (*v.l.*).

ἀντιμηχάνημα -ατος, τό [ἀντιμηχανάομαι] **expedient** *defensive,* **stratagem** POLYAEN. 4.2.20 *etc.*

ἀντιμῑμέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντιμίμος] **to imitate in turn, follow the example** APP. 17.41.94 || **to counterfeit** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.2.3.

ἀντιμίμημα -ατος, τό [ἀντιμιμέομαι] **copy, duplicate** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.17 (63).

ἀντιμίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιμιμέομαι] **imitation, counterfeit** THUC. 7.67.2.

ἀντίμιμος -ον [ἀντί, μῖμος] **that imitates, imitative, copy** ▸ *with gen.* ALCID. *fr.* 31 HLD. 9.9.3 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.15.46 *etc.*; *of a wise man* ἀ. οὐρανοῦ imitator of heaven PHIL.[2] *Her.* 88 | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 17 || *bot. subst.* ὁ ἀ. **mandrake, silene** DIOSC.[2] 4.75, *see* μανδραγόρας | **silene** DIOSC.[2] 4.28a, *see* ὠκιμοειδές.

ἀντιμίνσιον EUCH. p. 517, *see* -μίσιον.

ἀντιμισέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, μισέω] **to hate in turn** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 818.

ἀντιμισθία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίμισθος] **repayment** NT *2Cor.* 6.13 *etc.* || *in neg. sense* **punishment** NT *Rom.* 1.27 *etc.*

ἀντιμίσθιον -ου, τό [CALLISTH.] 3.26, *see* ἀντιμισθία.

ἀντίμισθος -ον [ἀντί, μισθός] **that is repayment** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 270.

ἀντιμίσιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, *Lat.* mensa] *Christ. liturg.* **altarcloth,** *consecrated, originally used as a portable altar* NOMOC. 72 • *also* -μίνσιον EUCH. p. 517.

ἀντιμνηστεύω [ἀντί, μνηστεύω] **to be a suitor in rivalry with others,** *for a marriage* DIOD. 8.19.2 (*pres. ptc.*) | *subst. pres. ptc.* οἱ ἀ. **the suitors** CHARIT. 8.7.6.

Ἀντίμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Antimnestos,** *male name* THUC. 3.105.3.

ἀντιμοιρεί [ἀντίμοιρος] *adv.* **proportionately** DEMOSTH. 36.8.

ἀντιμοιρέω, *contr.* [ἀντίμοιρος] **to receive a proportionate share** POLL. 4.176.

ἀντίμοιρος -ον [ἀντί, μοῖρα] **in equivalent parts:** σκότῳ φάος ἀντίμοιρον light has equivalent (*oth.* contrasting) value to darkness AESCHL. *Ch.* 319 (*corr.*).

Ἀντίμοιρος -ου, ὁ **Antimoiros,** *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 315a THEM. *Or.* 29.347d.

ἀντίμολπος -ον [ἀντί, μολπή] **that resounds in place of** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 17 | ἀντίμολπον ἦκεν ὀλολυγῆς μέγαν κωκυτόν she sent up a great cry of lament in place of the cry of joy EUR. *Med.* 1176.

ἀντίμορφος -ον [ἀντί, μορφή] **compared** (*in a mirror*) LUC. *Am.* 44 • *adv.* ἀντιμόρφως **in contrary fashion** PLUT. *Cr.* 32.5.

ἀντίμουσος -ον **that is played in response** (μέλος) RH. 1.493.22.

ἀντιμῡκάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, μυκάομαι] **to low in response** ▸ *with dat.* DION. 1.39.3 AEL. *N.A.* 11.11 | *of sea and lake* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.8.12.

ἀντιμυκτηρίζω [ἀντί, μυκτηρίζω] **to mock in turn** CIC. *Fam.* 15.19.4 (*aor. inf.* ἀντιμυκτηρίσαι).

ἀντιναυπηγέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ναυπηγέω] *aor. inf.* ἀντιναυπηγῆσαι THUC. 7.62.3 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀντινεναυπηγημένος THUC. 7.36.3 (*pass.*); **to fit out ships against** THUC. *ll.cc.*

ἀντινεύω [ἀντί, νεύω] **to nod the head in response** LEONTN. *VSym.* 43.

ἀντινήχομαι [ἀντί, νήχω] **to swim against the current** PLUT. *Sollert.* 979b *etc.*

ἀντινικάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, νικάω] **to conquer in turn** AESCHL. *Ch.* 499 *etc.*

Ἀντινόη -ης, ἡ **Antinoe,** *female name* PAUS. 8.8.4, *al.* SCH. AP. 1.164 *etc.*

ἀντινομέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, νόμος] **to disobey,** *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.20 (*prob. for* ἀντινομοθετέω).

ἀντινομία -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, νόμος] **discrepancy in the laws** HERMOG. *St.* 83.19 *etc.* | ἐν τοιαύτῃ ἀντινομίᾳ in such conflict between two rules PLUT. *Caes.* 13.1 || **ambiguity in the law** PLUT. *QConv.* 742a || **opposition to the** *Mosaic* **law** IO. *HMt* 7.620B.

ἀντινομίζω [ἀντί, νομίζω] **to legislate against:** *pass.* νόμοι ἀντινομιζόμενοί τινος laws instituted against s.o. [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.1.132).

ἀντινομικός -ή -όν [ἀντινομία] **concerning the ambiguity of the laws** PLUT. *QConv.* 741d • *adv.* ἀντινομικῶς **citing a contrary law** DEMOSTH. 22 *topic* 2.11.

ἀντινομοθετέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, νομοθετέω] **to institute laws against** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044c | **to establish, outline in opposition:** τι sthg. PROC. *Oct. Lev.* 87.752C.

ἀντίνοος -ον [ἀντί, νοῦς] **opposite in character, contrary** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Epid.* 6.5.4.

Ἀντίνοος -ου, ὁ **Antinoös,** *one of Penelope's Suitors* OD. 4.660 *etc.*

ἀντινουθετέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, νουθετέω] **to warn in exchange** PLUT. *Adul.* 72e.

Ἀντίνους -ου, ὁ **Antinous,** *male name* POL. 27.15.7, *al. etc.*

ἀντίνυ, τό [ἀντί, νῦ] *indecl.* **the letter N reversed,** *i.e.* ᴎ, ALYP. 5.

ἀντίνωτος -ον [ἀντί, νῶτον] **back to back:** *pl.* ἀντίνωτοι **those who turn their backs** DIOD. 2.54.7 AEL.[1] 37.1 *etc.*

ἀντιξενίζω [ἀντί, ξενίζω] **to host in exchange** PHILOD. *Vit.* 17.6.

ἀντιξηραίνω [ἀντί, ξηραίνω] **to dry** (*pass.*) GAL. 18(2).804.

ἀντιξοέω, *contr.* [ἀντίξοος] **to set oneself against, oppose** PIND. *O.* 13.34.

ἀντίξοος -οον, *contr.* ἀντίξους -ουν [ἀντί, ξέω] **opposing, adverse** HDT. 7.218.2, *al.* HERACLIT. B 8 CALLIM. *fr.* 43.73 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀντίξοον **opposition** HDT. 1.174.4, *but* **opposite side** (*of a circle*) AET. 2.12.1 • *adv.* ἀντιξόως **with hostile spirit** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.36.

ἀντιξύω [ἀντί, ξύω] **to scrape in turn** SOPHR. 147.1 *etc.*

Ἄντιον -ου, τό Lat. **Antium,** *place in Latium* PLUT. *F.M.* 2.2 *etc.*

1. ἀντίον -ου, τό [ἀντίος?] *prob.* **roller, beam,** *part of a loom* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 822 VT *2Sam.* 21.19, *al. etc.*

2. ἀντίον *neut. adv., see* ἀντίος.

ἀντιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί] *impf.* ἠντιούμην || *fut.* ἀντιώσομαι || *aor.* ἠντιώθην; **to confront, resist, oppose** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.76.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 389 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.7. β1 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀντιούμενοι **the adversaries** HDT. 1.207.4, *al.* • *for Hom. pres.* ἀντιόω -όωσι *etc., see* ἀντιάω || *Ion. aor.* ἀντιώθην || *in Att. usu.* ἐναντιόομαι.

Ἀντιόπη -ης, ἡ **Antiope,** *female name* (*myth.*) OD. 11.260 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱ.

ἀντίος -ία -ίον [ἀντί] *adj.* (*with neut. adv. and prep.*) ❶ **(standing) in front (of), facing (one another), opposite:** στὰν δ' ἀντίοι they stood

face to face IL. 11.216; ἐκ τῆς ἀντίης from the opposite side HDT. 8.6.2; ὡς εἶδεν ἐκ τοῦ ἀντίου κάπρον προσφερόμενον, ἀντίος ἐλαύνει as soon as he saw a boar charging in front, he rode against it XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 | ▸ *with gen.* τινὸς ἀ. in front of *or* before s.o. IL. 5.301 OD. 16.14 *etc.* = ▸ ἀ. τινί (*usu. post-Hom.*) IL. 7.20 PIND. *N.* 10.79 XEN. *An.* 1.8.17 *etc.* | ἀ. ἔς τι turned toward sthg. HOM. 4.345 ‖ *astr.* **diametrically opposite** MAN.[1] 3.339 ❷ *fig.* **adverse, contrary** AESCHL. *Ag.* 499 ARCHYT. B 1 *etc.*; σοὶ μὲν δοκεῖτω ταῦτ', ἐμοὶ δὲ τἀντία you can see it this way, and I, the opposite way EUR. *Suppl.* 466; ἀντίοι εἰσὶν ἢ οὓς ... ἤκουον (these accounts) are contrary to those I heard XEN. *An.* 6.6.34 | *subst.* οἱ ἀντίοι **the adversaries** PIND. *P.* 1.45 | *neut.* τὸ ἀντίον **the contrary** HP. *Mochl.* 31 *etc.* ❸ *neut. adv.* ἀντίον *and pl.* ἀντία *used as prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **before, in front of** OD. 17.96, *al. etc.* ‖ **in turn, in response**, *in utterances* τὸν δ' ἀντίον ηὔδα he answered him OD. 15.48 (*frequent in* IL. *and* OD.) Ⓑ *prep.* **in front of** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 21.481, *al.* OD. 15.377, *al. etc.*; ἀντία σεῦ in your presence HDT. 7.209.2 ‖ **against** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 1.230 HDT. 2.2.2 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with dat.* HDT. 7.236.3 XEN. *Hip.* 6.2 PIND. *P.* 4.285 • *Ion. and poet.* (*except* XEN.) ‖ *in Att. usu.* ἐναντίος.

ἀντιοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀντίος, ἵστημι] **to be contrary**, *of wind* SOPH. *Ph.* 640.

ἀντιοτόμον -ου, τό [ἀντίος, τομή] *surg.* **tonsillectomy** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.785.

Ἀντιόφημος -ου, ὁ **Antiophemos**, *father of Mousaios* (*myth.*) PAUS. 10.5.6, 10.12.11 *etc.*

Ἀντιόχεια -ας, ἡ **Antiocheia**, *city in Syria* IOS. *B.I.* 3.29 *etc.* | *in Pisidia* NT *Acts* 13.14, *al.*

ἀντιοχεύομαι [ἀντί, ὀχεύω] **to be mounted against** Palladas (AP 11.284.2).

Ἀντιοχεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀντιόχεια] **inhabit. of Antiocheia, Antiocheian** POL. 5.59.5 *etc.*

Ἀντιοχιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Antiochianos**, *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 30.

Ἀντιοχίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀντιοχίς] **of the tribe Antiochis** DEMOSTH. 60.31.

Ἀντιοχικός -ή -όν [Ἀντίοχος] **of Antiochos** POL. 3.32.7 *etc.*

Ἀντιοχίς -ίδος, ἡ **the tribe Antiochis** PLAT. *Ap.* 32b *etc.*

Ἀντιοχισταί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀντίοχος] **favorers of Antiochos** POL. 21.6.2.

Ἀντίοχος -ου, ὁ **Antiochos**, *male name* HDT. 9.33.1 *etc.*

ἀντιόω, ἀντιόω- *Hom. for* ἀντιάω.

ἀντιπᾰθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπαθής] Ⓐ **reciprocal suffering** PLAT. *Ax.* 370a ‖ **reciprocal bond** ORIG. *HIer.* 14.3 Ⓑ **contrary impression, aversion, antipathy** STRAB. 3.5.7 *etc.* | **contrast** PLUT. *Frig.* 952d | **incompatibility, opposition** GEOP. 5.11.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **antidote**: πρὸς τὰς πυρκαιὰς ἀντιπάθεια antidote to the funeral pyre, *of a rock* HLD. 8.11.10 ‖ **reaction** SEXT. *P.* 1.43 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* κατ' ἀντιπάθειαν **by contrast**, *of a rhythm with characteristic oppositions* HEPH. *Ench.* 14.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.28.

ἀντιπαθέω, *contr.* [ἀντιπαθής] **to have aversion** *or* **repugnance** AL. *Pr. pref.* ‖ **to behave contrary** ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 34.9.5 ‖ **to be influenced** ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. AP[7]. *Synt.* 291.14 ‖ *metr.* **to have opposite rhythm** SCH. HEPH. 115.11 ‖ **to be an antidote** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 2 (43.296B).

ἀντιπᾰθής -ές [ἀντιπάσχω] Ⓐ **of opposing properties** *or* **feelings, adverse, contrary** PLUT. *QConv.* 664c | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 940a ‖ **experienced reciprocally**, *of pleasures* LUC. *Am.* 27 ‖ *metr.* **opposite in rhythm** SCH. HEPH. 122.9 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ἀντιπαθές **remedy for suffering** PLUT. *Ant.* 45.12 PLIN. 37.145 ‖ *a black coral* DIOSC.[2] 5.122 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιπαθῶς **of opposite properties** GEOP. 5.11.4 *etc.*

ἀντιπαθητικός -ή -όν [ἀντιπαθής] *dub. signf.* SCH. OPP. 1.653, *s.v.* ῥύεται.

ἀντιπαθῶς *adv., see* ἀντιπαθής.

ἀντιπαιᾱνίζω [ἀντί, παιανίζω] **to sing the paian in turn** AEN. 27.4.

ἀντιπαίζω [ἀντίπαις] **to play against** *or* **with** PLAT. *Eryx.* 395b XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4 ‖ **to respond to a jest** ACH. 2.20.2.

ἀντίπαις -παιδος [ἀντί, παῖς] **equal to** *or* **like a young man** AESCHL. *Eum.* 38 ‖ **still** *or* **like a young man** EUR. *Andr.* 326 DION. 4.3.1 LUC. *Somn.* 16 *etc.*; ἀντίπαιδα τὴν ἡλίκιαν ὄντα that was still in the age of boyhood POL. 15.33.12, 27.15.4 • *frequently adj. subst.* (*not subst.*).

ἀντιπαίω [ἀντί, παίω] **to beat against** *or* **in response, reverberate** HP. *VM.* 22 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 902b 13 ‖ **to knock** ▸ πρός τι against sthg. POL. 18.46.15 *etc.* (*also pass.*).

ἀντιπαιωνίζω MAX.[1] 32.2, *see* ἀντιπαιανίζω.

ἀντιπάλαισμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιπαλαίω] **defensive technique** GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 133.1.

ἀντιπαλαιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιπαλαίω] **adversary** *in a wrestling match*, **antagonist** AEL. *V.H.* 4.15.

ἀντιπάλαίω [ἀντί, παλαίω] **to wrestle against, rebel** GREG. *Or.* 30.12.9 EUSTR. *in E.N.* 117.34 *etc.*

ἀντιπάλαμνος -ου, ὁ [ἀντίπαλος] **adversary** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.29, *al.*

ἀντιπάλλομαι [ἀντί, πάλλω] **to rebound** CASS. 26 *etc.*

ἀντίπᾰλος -ον [ἀντί, πάλη] Ⓐ **that wrestles against, adversary** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 528 EUR. *Bac.* 544 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 8.71 Palladas (AP 10.50.10) | ἀ. πρός ἀλλήλας contrasting (opinions) THUC. 3.49.1 HP. *Vict.* 2.52 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀντίπαλος **adversary, antagonist, rival** (*usu. pl.*) HDT. 7.236.2 PIND. *N.* 11.26 ISOCR. 9.23 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 119e HLD. 10.31.4 *etc.* | *but* τὸν ἀμὸν ἀντίπαλον my champion (*i.e.* **who fights on my behalf**) AESCHL. *Sept.* 417 Ⓑ *of things* **that counterbalances, equivalent** (*in size, weight, value, also fig.*) ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 1.11.1 *etc.* | ἀ. δέος reciprocal fear (*inspired by equivalent forces*) THUC. 3.11.1; ἀ. τριήρης trireme of equal size THUC. 4.120.2; ἀντίπαλα καταστήσαντος re-establishing a balance of power THUC. 4.117.2; ἐς ἀντίπαλα καθεστήκαμεν our forces are matched THUC. 7.13.2; εἰς (τὸ) ἀντίπαλον of equal condition PLUT. *Lys.* 3.1; πρὸς ἀντίπαλόν τι τῆς ναυμαχίας toward a point in the sea battle when things were evenly matched THUC. 7.71.3; πρὸς τὸ ἀντίπαλον αὐτοῖς vice versa with respect to them PLUT. *Lys.* 1.2 | *subst.* τὸ ἀντίπαλον **antagonistic element** PLUT. *Amat.* 757c ‖ *adv. neut.* ναυμαχήσαντες δὲ ἀντίπαλα having fought (by sea) with unchanged balance of power THUC. 7.34.6 ‖ **commensurate, correspondent** THUC. 2.61.4; ποινὰς δοῦσ' ἀντιπάλους paying commensurate penalty EUR. *I.T.* 446 | ▸ *extens. with gen.* ὑμεναίων γόος ἀ. λευκῶν τε πέπλων μέλανες στολμοί funeral lament in place of wedding songs and black shifts in place of white dresses EUR. *Alc.* 922 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιπάλως **evenly matched, with equal outcome** THUC. 8.87.4.

ἀντιπανουργεύομαι [ἀντί, πανουργεύομαι] **to exert every force in opposition** EPHR. 3.187F.

ἀντιπανουργέω [ἀντί, πανουργέω] **to trick** Sch. *Gen.* IL. 3.325.

ἀντιπαραβάλλω [ἀντί, παραβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to set in front of, counterpose, compare** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 41b = ▸ τί παρά τι PLAT. *HipMi.* 369c = ▸ τί τινι ARISTOT. *fr.* 91 AP[7]. *Synt.* 103.2 ‖ **to contribute in place of** XEN. *Lac.* 5.3 ❷ *pass.* **to measure oneself against** *or* **with**, *with dat.* AP. 14.15.

ἀντιπαραβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιπαραβάλλω] **counterposition, contrasting reply** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 10, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 40f RUF. (ORIB. 49.31.9) *etc.*

ἀντιπαραγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπαραγγέλλω] **competition for public office** PLUT. *Arat.* 35.7.

ἀντιπαραγγέλλω [ἀντί, παραγγέλλω] **to give orders** *or* **command in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.19 DCASS. 65.1.4 ‖ **to compete for public office, present oneself as candidate**, *in opposition* PLUT. *Caes.* 7.1; δημαρχίαν for the tribunate PLUT. *Mar.* 29.1 | ▸ τινι in competition with s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 49.3; τινὶ ἐς τὴν ὑπατείαν against s.o. for the consulate APP. 14.17.

ἀντιπαραγράφω [ἀντί, παραγράφω] *act.* **to inscribe** *or* **insert on the other side** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.1.3 ‖ *mid.* **to reply to a judiciary objection** *jur.* GLOSS.

ἀντιπαράγω [ἀντί, παράγω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to lead against** *abreast*, **move** (*to the attack*) ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.224 ‖ *fig.* **to adduce on the other side, counterpose** PLUT. *QConv.* 719c *etc.* Ⓑ *usu. intrans.* **to lead** (*troops*) **against, advance against** (*the enemy*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43 VT *1Macc.* 13.20 ‖ **to proceed in parallel**, *with dat.* POL. 1.77.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be shifted** PAEG. 6.3 ‖ **to be carried out in proportion** ▸ *with dat.* PLOT. 2.4.11.

ἀντιπαραγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιπαράγω] **march abreast**, *parallel with the enemy* POL. 9.3.10, *al.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.9 ‖ *fig.* **hostility** POL. 10.37.2, *al.* (*pl.*) VT *Esth.* 3.13e.

ἀντιπαραδείκνῡμι [ἀντί, παραδείκνυμι] **to demonstrate in opposition** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.74.

ἀντιπαραδέχομαι [ἀντί, παραδέχομαι] **to receive instead of** AP[7]. *Synt.* 108.13 *etc.*

ἀντιπαραδίδωμι [ἀντί, παραδίδωμι] **to surrender** *or* **release in exchange** IOS. *A.I.* 15.41 ‖ *intrans.* **to take position in turn, alternate**: ἀντιπαραδιδόασιν ἀλλήλαις εὐτάκτως αἱ ἡμέραι the days succeed one another in good order CYR.[3] *Cat.* 9.6.

ἀντιπαράδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαραδίδωμι] *astr.* **reciprocal arrangement**, *of stars* VETT. 154.13 ‖ **alternation**, *of the course of the sun and moon* [CAES.] 2.104 (38.972).

ἀντιπαράθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαρατίθημι] **opposition, comparison** DION. *Comp.* 18.24 IOS. *Ap.* 2.238 AP[7]. *Synt.* 49.21, *al. etc.*

ἀντιπαράθετος -η -ον [ἀντιπαρατίθημι] **placed facing, correspondent** [IO.] *Trin.* 1.838D *etc.* ‖ **comparable**: ὁ πατὴρ πατὴρ καὶ οὐκ ἔχει ἀντιπαράθετον a father is a father and there is nothing to compare EPIPH. *Anc.* 8.1, *al.*

ἀντιπαραθέω [ἀντί, παραθέω] **to run abreast against, outflank** (*the enemy*) XEN. *An.* 4.8.17 | **to run parallel** PLOT. 6.5.11 ‖ **to pass close by walking back and forth** HLD. 2.21.3.

ἀντιπαραινέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παραινέω] **to encourage to the contrary**, *with inf.* DCASS. 65.11.3.

ἀντιπαραιτέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, παραιτέομαι] **to implore in response** AP[7]. *Synt.* 296.18.

ἀντιπαρακαλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παρακαλέω] **to exhort** *or* **advise in turn** *or* **to the contrary** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. to sthg. THUC. 6.86.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 526e *etc.* ‖ **to change a request** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος regarding s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.508.

ἀντιπαράκειμαι [ἀντί, παράκειμαι] **to be located opposite** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 3.37.7 ‖ *gramm.* **to correspond, be correlative** ▸ *with dat.* DION. *Dem.* 26.6 AP[7]. *Adv.* 155.1, *al. etc.*

ἀντιπαρακελεύομαι [ἀντί, παρακελεύω] **to invite** *or* **encourage in turn** *or* **to the contrary** THUC. 6.13.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.42.

ἀντιπαράκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, παράκλησις] **mutual encouragement** POL. 11.12.2.

ἀντιπαραλαμβάνω [ἀντί, παραλαμβάνω] **to posit in contrast** (*in making a comparison*) GAL. 14.221 ‖ *astr.* **to take a function in exchange** VETT. 164.33 ‖ **to recover** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 470.

ἀντιπαραλλάσσω [ἀντί, παραλλάσσω] **to pass alongside** SOR. 2.34.

ἀντιπαράλληλος (*sc.* πούς), ὁ [ἀντί, παράλληλος] *metr.* **ditrochee** – ⏑ – ⏑ CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.9.

ἀντιπαραλυπέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παραλυπέω] **to aggrieve in turn** THUC. 4.80.1.

ἀντιπαραμετρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παραμετρέω] **to be commensurate** ▸ τινί τι sthg. **to** sthg. BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.588C).

ἀντιπαραπέμπω [ἀντί, παραπέμπω] *act.* **to put off in exchange, in turn** SERAP.[3] *Man.* 12 ‖ *pass.* **to be accompanied and comforted:** μνήμῃ by memory PLUT. *Suav.* 1099d.

ἀντιπαραπήγνῡμι [ἀντί, παραπήγνυμι] **to establish as a point of reference:** *pass.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 37.22 (*pf. ptc.* -παραπεπηγμένος).

ἀντιπαραπλέω [ἀντί, παραπλέω] **to sail against paralleling** (*along the coast*) THUC. 2.83.3.

ἀντιπαραπορεύομαι [ἀντί, παραπορεύομαι] **to march abreast** *or* **in parallel** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 5.7.11.

ἀντιπαρασκευάζω [ἀντιπαρασκευή] *act.* **to incite against** DCASS. 38.14.1 ‖ *mid.* **to make preparations against** *or* **in turn** THUC. 1.80.4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 10.29 PLUT. *C.G.* 14.4 *etc.*

ἀντιπαρασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, παρασκευή] **hostile preparation** THUC. 1.141.6.

ἀντιπαράστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαρίστημι] *rhet.* **counter-objection, retort** HERMOG. *St.* 48.15, *Inv.* 136.20, *al.* APS. 270.21, *al. etc.*

ἀντιπαραστατικός -ή -όν [ἀντιπαρίστημι] **of counter-objection** HERMOG. *Inv.* 138.8, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀντιπαραστατικῶς **in counter-objection** HERMOG. *Inv.* 137.13 *etc.*

ἀντιπαραστρατοπεδεύω [ἀντί, παραστρατοπεδεύω] **to encamp opposite** ▸ *with dat.* DION. 8.25.5.

ἀντιπαράταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαρατάσσω] **hostile gathering, demonstration** (*in public place*) DION. 6.22.2 *etc.* ‖ **stubbornness in resistance** IOS. *A.I.* 18.277.

ἀντιπαρατάσσω, *Att.* ἀντιπαρατάττω [ἀντί, παρατάσσω] ❶ *act.* = *pass.* POL. 21.27.1 ❷ *mid.* **to be drawn up against:** ἀντιπαρετάξαντο φάλαγγα they drew up the phalanxes (*sc.* against them) XEN. *An.* 4.8.9; ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.1 = ▸ κατά τινος ACH. 2.5.2 ❸ *usu. pass.* **to be arranged in order** *of battle*, **be ranged** ▸ τινι against s.o. THUC. 6.98.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.63.2, 5.9.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be drawn up hostilely** MEN. *fr.* 409.12 (*pf. ptc. pass.*) AN. *Seg.* 360.4.

ἀντιπαρατείνω [ἀντί, παρατείνω] **to hold up against in parallel, compare** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257c ‖ *intrans.* (*and pass.*) **to stretch out beside** AN. *Geog.* 7.

ἀντιπαρατίθημι [ἀντί, παρατίθημι] **to set side by side, counterpose, compare** PLAT. *Ap.* 40d MEN. *fr.* 236.15 *etc.*

ἀντιπαραχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παραχωρέω] **to yield in turn** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 553.20 ‖ **to give way (in turn)** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.474 ‖ *astr.* **to yield to a contrary influence** VETT. 119.7.

ἀντιπαραχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαραχωρέω] **reciprocal yielding** *or* **concession** SIMP. *in Cael.* 459.16 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **a yielding to a contrary influence** VETT. 274.19.

ἀντιπάρειμι [ἀντί, πάρειμι] **to proceed facing** (*in parallel*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.38 (*with dat.*), *An.* 4.3.17 *etc.* • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀντιπαρῄει, *3. pl.* ἀντιπαρῆσαν.

ἀντιπαρεισαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, παρεισαγωγή] **introduction,** *of a second soul* PLOT. 2.9.5 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιπαρεκδύομαι [ἀντί, παρεκδύομαι] **to be revealed through contrast** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.16.

ἀντιπαρέκτασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαρεκτείνω] **reciprocal extension, copenetration** (*of bodies*) STOIC. 2.153.7 (STOB. 1.17.4: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.* ‖ **comparison, parallel** GREG. *Or.* 43.71.16.

ἀντιπαρεκτείνω [ἀντί, παρεκτείνω] ❶ *act.* **to extend in line** *or* **in parallel** IOS. *B.I.* 3.255, 5.130 ‖ **to copenetrate** STOIC. 2.153.11 (STOB. 1.17.4: CHRYSIP.?) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to extend in the opposite direction** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 13 ‖ **to copenetrate** CHRYSIP. 2.155.20 (AL. *Mixt.* 216.14).

ἀντιπαρεξάγω [ἀντί, παρεξάγω] [A] **to lead outside** *or* **make go out against** (*the enemy*) ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Luc.* 27.5 *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to adduce** *or* **cite in contrast** GAL. 8.715 ‖ **to incite to competition** THEM. *Or.* 22.275d ‖ **to compare:** ἑαυτόν πρός τινα himself with s.o. PLUT. *Tranq.* 470b [B] *intrans.* **to lead** (*the army*) **again, march against** DEMOSTH. 18.39 (*letter of Philip*) ‖ **to march in parallel** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Aem.* 30.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to adduce arguments against** DCHR. 7.98 SEXT. *S.* 7.166.

ἀντιπαρεξαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιπαρεξάγω] **argument on the offensive,** *in a discussion* SEXT. *S.* 7.150.

ἀντιπαρέξειμι [ἀντί, παρέξειμι] **to proceed in parallel** IOS. *A.I.* 2.221 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 195c ‖ **to make hostile demonstrations** PLUT. *Cic.* 43.8.

ἀντιπαρεξέρχομαι [ἀντί, παρεξέρχομαι] **to proceed in parallel** DCASS. 47.46.1.

ἀντιπαρεξετάζω [ἀντί, παρεξετάζω] **to examine in comparison, compare** DION. 3.11.3, *al.*

ἀντιπαρέρχομαι [ἀντί, παρέρχομαι] *aor.* ἀντιπαρῆλθον; **to pass across to** *or* **beyond the opposite side** NT *Luke* 10.31, 32 STRAT.[1] (AP 12.8.2) (*v.l.*); *fig.* ἀντιπαρελθεῖν σιγῇ τι to pass over sthg. in silence EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.1.1 ‖ **to go to help** (*against*) VT *Wis.* 16.10 ‖ **to enter in place of, penetrate** DIOG.[5] 34.6.13 CHRYSIP. 2.248.35 (GAL. 3.307).

ἀντιπαρέχω [ἀντί, παρέχω] ❶ *act.* **to equip in turn** *or* **in exchange** THUC. 6.21.1 ‖ **to cause in exchange** DEMOSTH. 21.123 ❷ *mid.* **to equip** (= *act.*) XEN. *Hier.* 7.12 LEON. (AP 9.12.4).

ἀντιπαρηγορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παρηγορέω] **to comfort** *or* **persuade in turn** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118a.

ἀντιπαρήκω [ἀντί, παρήκω] **to proceed in parallel** *or* **abreast** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 31 PAUS. 8.10.6 *etc.* ‖ **to copenetrate** STOIC. 2.153.12 (STOB. 1.17.4: CHRYSIP.?) *al.*

ἀντιπαριππεύω [ἀντί, παριππεύω] **to advance against** (*abreast*) **with cavalry** ARR. *An.* 5.16.3.

ἀντιπαρίστημι [ἀντί, παρίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) **to twist, direct against** AL. *in S.E.* 102.15 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*[r]. ἀντιπαρέστην) **to be directed against** ▸ *with dat.* APS. 271.21 ‖ **to correspond** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.1.14.

ἀντιπαροδεύω [ἀντί, παροδεύω] **to travel a street in parallel** *or* **abreast,** *with dat.* APP. 8.107.

ἀντιπαρονομάζομαι [ἀντί, παρονομάζω] **to be contrary in expression** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 29.

ἀντιπαρρησιάζομαι [ἀντί, παρρησιάζομαι] **to speak freely in turn** PLUT. *Adul.* 72e.

ἀντιπαρῳδέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παρῳδέω] **to parody** STRAB. 9.1.10.

ἀντιπαρῴδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπαρῳδέω] **parody** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 319.19.

ἀντιπαρωνυμέω, *contr.* [ἀντιπαρώνυμος] **to have an opposite value** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 18, *al.* | *mid.* = *act.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.

ἀντιπαρωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπαρώνυμος] *arithm.* **opposite value** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 13.

ἀντιπαρώνῡμος [ἀντί, παρώνυμος] *arithm.* **of opposite value** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.3.

Ἀντίπασχα, τό [ἀντί, Πάσχα] *indecl.* **the Sunday after Easter, White Sunday** IOIEI. *Poen.* (*PG* 88.1913C) *etc.*

ἀντιπάσχω [ἀντί, πάσχω] **to try, undergo in exchange** *or* **in turn** (*in a good or bad way*) THUC. 3.61.2, 6.35.1 ANTIPHO 4.2.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163a 1 *etc.*; κείνων ὕπο δρῶν ἀ. χρηστά from whom I receive in exchange the good that I do SOPH. *Ph.* 584 | ▸ *abs.* ἀντιπάσχειν δὲ οὐδεὶς κίνδυνος and there will be no danger of suffering harm in turn XEN. *An.* 2.5.17 | κακῶς ἐποίει τοὺς Θηβαίους καὶ πάλιν ἀντέπασχεν he inflicted heavy losses on the Thebans and suffered them in turn PLUT. *Ages.* 26.2 | *subst. ptc.* τό ἀντιπεπονθός exchange, reciprocity ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132b 21, *al.* ‖ **to be in the same proportion** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850b 2 ‖ **to be opposite in nature** ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *Lap.* 14; *with acc.* EPHR. 2.302A; *metr.* ARISTID.[2] 1.28 ‖ *medic.* **to react** ▸ *with dat.* DIOSC.[2] 3.62, 64 AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.11) ‖ *math. geom.* (*of size*) **to be proportionate among them** EUCL. *El.* 6.14, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* ἀντιπεπονθότα (κατηγορήματα) reflexive verbal predicates STOIC. 2.59.21 (DIOG. 7.64).

ἀντιπᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, παταγέω] **to make noise in opposition** (*to cover up another sound*) ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 3.22.1 DAMASC. *Isid.* 63 ‖ *fig.* **to resound in turn** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1000c ACH. 3.2.3.

ἀντιπατέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πατέω] **to trample in turn,** *fig.* **to mistreat in turn** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 19.

Ἀντιπάτρεια -ας, ἡ **Antipatreia,** *city in Illyria* POL. 5.108.2.

Ἀντιπατρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Antipatris,** *city close to Jerusalem* NT *Acts* 23.31.

Ἀντιπατρισταί, ὧν, οἱ [Ἀντίπατρος] **followers of Antipater** STOIC. 3.246.6 (ATH. 5.186a).

Ἀντίπατρος -ου, ὁ **Antipater,** *male name* HDT. 7.118, *al. etc.*

ἀντιπειστικός -ή -όν [ἀντί, πειστικός] **persuasive to the contrary** AG *Bachm.* 2.291.

ἀντιπελαργέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πελαργός] *fut.* ἀντιπελαργήσω IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.24 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀντιπελαργῆσαι OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 227; **to return affection** (*proper.* to behave like a stork) CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 4.98.15) ARISTAEN. 1.25.26 *etc.*

ἀντιπελάργωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπελαργέω] **mutual affection** COM. 232 *etc.*

ἀντιπέμπω [ἀντί, πέμπω] [A] **to send back** *a response,* **respond** HDT. 2.114.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 306 ‖ **to send back** *a sound,* **echo** ARR. *An.* 6.3.3 ‖ **to send in exchange** SOPH. *Tr.* 542 *etc.*; πάλιν ἀντέπεμψε πρέσβεις he sent envoys in turn PLUT. *Luc.* 30.1 [B] **to send** (*troops*) **against** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 6.99.2 [C] **to send instead** (*of others*) THUC. 8.54.3.

ἀντίπεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπέμπω] **return** (*of sound*), **echo** ARR. *An.* 6.3.3.

ἀντιπενθής -ές [ἀντί, πένθος] **that causes grief in turn** *or* **in exchange** AESCHL. *Eum.* 782, 812 (*cf.* ἀντιπαθής).

ἀντιπεπόνθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπάσχω] *arithm.* **reciprocal proportion, inverse relationship** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.7 *etc.*

ἀντιπεπονθότως [ἀντιπάσχω] *adv.* **reciprocally, inversely** ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.6, *al. etc.*

ἀντιπέρα *adv. and prep. see* ἀντιπέραν **facing, on the other side** [A] *adv.* POL. 3.43.2, *al. etc.* [B] *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. τῆς Γαλιλαίας facing

Galilee NT *Luke* 8.26; ἤπειρον μὲν οὖν τὰ ἀ. τῶν νήσων βούλεται λέγειν by "mainland" he means the lands that lie opposite the islands STRAB. 10.2.6 *etc. also* καταντιπέρας.

ἀντιπεραίνομαι [ἀντί, περαίνω] **to complete in turn:** *dub. signf. in* STRAT.[1] (AP 12.238.4).

ἀντιπεραιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντιπέραιος] **to cross** SOZ. 9.15.1.

ἀντιπέραιος -α -ον [ἀντιπέρας] **located facing, on the opposite bank** IL. 2.635 • *fem.* -πέραιᾰ AP 4.521 NONN. *D.* 24.148 *etc.*

ἀντιπεραῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀντιπέραιος] **land in front of** TZ. *Hist.* 1.899.

ἀντιπέρᾱν [ἀντί, πέραν] *adv. and prep.* **opposite, from the other side** A *adv.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.9 (*v.l.*) AP 2.177 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἀντιπέρην γὰρ ἀείρεται Ἀρκτούροιο **for it rises opposite Arcturus** ARAT. 405; κατ' ἀντιπέραν (*written* καταντίπεραν) τῆς χώρας **facing the region** POL. 9.41.11 C *prob. adj.* Ἀσίδα τ' ἀντιπέρην τε both Asian territory and the land on the other side of it MOSCH. 2.9 • *Ion.* -ην.

ἀντιπέρας [ἀντί, πέρας] *adv. and prep.* **opposite, on the other side** *see* ἀντιπέρᾱν A *adv.* THUC. 2.83.3, *al. etc.* | εἰς τὸ ἀ. toward **the opposite side** XEN. *Cyr.* 9.3 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* STESICH. 184.1 THUC. 2.66.1, *al.* PLUT. *Lys.* 9.6 | ἐν τοῖς ἀντιπέρας τῆς Κελτικῆς τόποις in the regions in front of the Celtic territory DIOD. 2.47.1. *see also* καταντιπέρας.

ἀντιπεράω [ἀντιπέραν, ἀντιπέρας] **to cross** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 95.

ἀντιπέρηθεν [ἀντιπέρας] *adv. and prep.* A *adv. of motion from a place* **from the opposite side** AP 1.613 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.5) MAN.[1] 6.579 (-θε), *al., etc.* A *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **opposite** AP 2.1030 QS 13.482 (-θε) NONN. *Ev.* 1.101; ἄστεος the city AP 3.1271.

ἀντιπέρην *adv. Ion., see* ἀντιπέραν.

ἀντιπεριάγω [ἀντί, περιάγω] **to lead against in a circle, circle against** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 27 POL. 1.22.8 *etc.* || **to divert** ACH. 1.6.3.

ἀντιπεριαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιπεριάγω] *astr.* **contrary revolution** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.2 *etc.* || *medic.* **circular movment** SOR. 4.16.2.

ἀντιπερίαμμα -ατος, τό [ἀντί, περίαμμα] **amulet** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 69.2-4.

ἀντιπεριβάλλω [ἀντί, περιβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to wrap in the opposite direction** HP. *Fract.* 11 || **to embrace in turn** ACH. 5.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be enfolded** (*by death*) VT *Sir.* 23.12 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιπεριελέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, περί, εἵλω] **to be rolled up in the opposite direction** ORIB. 49.23.24.

ἀντιπερίειμι [ἀντί, περίειμι] **to come around, be cyclic** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.9.

ἀντιπεριέλκω [ἀντί, περιέλκω] **to drag turning to the opposite side** SEXT. *S.* 7.189.

ἀντιπεριέχω [ἀντί, περιέχω] **to enfold** *or* **surround in turn** DAMASC. *Pr.* 377.

ἀντιπεριηχέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, περιηχέω] **to re-echo around** PLUT. *Garr.* 502d.

ἀντιπερίστημι [ἀντί, περίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*[s]. *act.*) **to press around** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 10 || *fig.* **to arrange around, enfold:** ἀ. τινὶ φόβους **to envelop s.o. in fear** POL. 4.50.1 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ἀντιπεριέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) **to concentrate, be pressed around** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 348b 6, 382a 6, *al.*; τῷ ψυχρῷ τὸ θερμὸν ὑποχωροῦν ἀντιπερίσταται **the heat withdrawing in face of the cold becomes concentrated** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 915b || **to be substituted** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382a 14 || **to trade places** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 472b 16 GAL. 17(2).292 (*with dat.*) *etc.* || **to be opposed** *or* **counterposed** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 19 THEON[2] p. 121.10.

ἀντιπεριλαμβάνω [ἀντί, περιλαμβάνω] **to embrace in turn** XEN. *Symp.* 9.4.

ἀντιπεριπλέω [ἀντί, περιπλέω] **to circumnavigate in the opposite direction** STRAB. 1.1.8.

ἀντιπεριποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, περιποιέω] **to express reciprocal action,** *of verbs* AP[7]. *Synt.* 299.6, 8.

ἀντιπεριποιητικός -ή -όν [ἀντί, περιποιητικός] **that expresses a claim** AG *Bachm.* 2.291.

ἀντιπερίσπασμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιπερισπάω] *milit.* **diversion** POL. 3.106.6.

ἀντιπερισπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιπερισπάω] DIOD. 14.49.2, *see* ἀντιπερίσπασμα.

ἀντιπερισπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, περισπάω] **to draw in the opposite direction, divert** DIOD. 3.37.6 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 607b 10 || **to distract:** ἀ. ἑαυτόν τινι to divert oneself with sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.24 || *milit.* **to make a diversion** POL. 2.24.8 *etc.*

ἀντιπερίστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπερίστημι] **state of surrounding, pressure** (*around*) ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457b 2, *al.* || **reciprocal substitution, exchange** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 215a 15, *al. etc.*; ἀντιπερίστασιν λαμβάνειν **to be subject to cyclic substitution** (*said of the air*) PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005f || **alternation** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8, 13.

ἀντιπεριστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, περιστροφή] **unfolding in the opposite direction, conversion** AET. 4.14.2 (PLUT. *Plac.* 901c).

ἀντιπερισχίζομαι [ἀντί, περισχίζω] **to be fragmented** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.174 (*of sputum*).

ἀντιπεριτέμνω [ἀντί, περιτέμνω] *pass.* **to be circumcised again** EPIPH. *Mens.* 16 (43.264B).

ἀντιπεριτρέπω [ἀντί, περιτρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to invert** EVAGR. *Vit.* 1 (79.1140D) ❷ *pass.* **to return above,** *with dat.* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1405A).

ἀντιπεριφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀντί, περιφορά] **contrary revolution** PROCL. *in Parm.* 571, *al. etc.*

ἀντιπεριχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, περιχωρέω] **to surround in turn** *or* **in opposition** PLUT. *Ages.* 39.9.

ἀντιπεριψύχω [ἀντί, περιψύχω] **to restore in exchange** PLUT. *QConv.* 691f.

ἀντιπεριωθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, περιωθέω] **to ram** *or* **compress all around** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005e (*pres. mid. pass.*).

ἀντιπερίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπεριωθέω] **pressure** (*around*) PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005d.

ἀντιπέσσομαι [ἀντί, πέσσω] **to be completely digested,** *of food* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884a 2 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀντιπεφθῶ).

ἀντίπετρος -ον [ἀντί, πέτρος] **equivalent to rock, rocky** SOPH. *O.C.* 192 (*v.l.*) (*lyr.*) || **replaced with a rock** THEOCR. (AP 15.21.2) (*v.l.*).

ἀντιπήγνῡμι [ἀντί, πήγνυμι] *in intrans. pf.* -πέπηγα **to be fixed in counterposition** TIMOTH.[2] (AG *Ox.* 4.264).

ἀντίπηξ -ηγος, ἡ [ἀντιπήγνυμι] **basket** *or* **wagon for babies** EUR. *Ion* 19, 40.

ἀντιπηρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, πηρόω] **to be blinded** *in reprisal* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.195.

ἀντιπίνω [ἀντί, πίνω] **to toast** SCH. OPP. 3.226.

ἀντιπίπτοντα -ως, τά, *see* ἀντιπίπτω.

ἀντιπίπτω [ἀντί, πίπτω] **to fall against** *or* **on top of, encounter an obstacle, crash into** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915b 18 ACH. 3.2.5 | **to bump** ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* HP. *V.M.* 22 || **to resist** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961b 3 XEN.[1] 1.4.4 | ▸ *with dat.* NT *Acts* 7.51 || **to pounce upon** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 3.19.5, *al.* || **to fall in the opposite direction,** *of shadows* STRAB. 2.1.19 || **to be adverse,** *of circumstances* POL. 16.2.1 (▸ *with dat.*), *al.* || *fig.* **to refute, object, discuss** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 58.3 VT *Num.* 27.14 *etc.*; μηδὲν ἀντιπίπτει παρὰ τῶν ἱστορικῶν τοῖς τραγικοῖς the historians say nothing to refute the tragedians PLUT. *Thes.* 28.3 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀντιπίπτοντα **objections** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929e.

ἀντιπιστεύω [ἀντί, πιστεύω] **to entrust in turn** CHARIT. 2.11.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιπλᾰγιάζομαι [ἀντί, πλαγιάζω] **to be set crosswise** LYD. *Mag.* 3.37.

ἀντιπλάσσω [ἀντί, πλάσσω] *pass.* **to be formed in a contrary way** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.84.1.

ἀντίπλαστος -ον [ἀντιπλάσσω] **similarly formed, similar** SOPH. *fr.* 284.

ἀντιπλέκω [ἀντί, πλέκω] *pass.* **to be twisted** GAL. 18(2).748 *etc.*

ἀντιπλεονεκτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πλεονεκτέω] **to have equal** *or* **reciprocal rights** *or* **advantage** SIMP. *in Cael.* 515.5, *in Cat.* 335.1 *etc.*

ἀντιπλεονέκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπλεονεκτέω] **state of mutual advantage** SIMP. *in Cat.* 341.2.

ἀντίπλευρος -ον [ἀντί, πλευρόν] **from the opposite side, parallel** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *fr.* 24.3 || **juxtaposed** HLD. 10.29.1.

ἀντιπλέω [ἀντί, πλέω] **to sail against** THUC. 1.50.4, 54.2 (*v.l.*) | ἀνέμοισιν against the wind [PHOC.] 121 (*conject.*).

ἀντιπλήκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντιπλήσσω] **that returns tit for tat, vindictive** BAS. *Ren.* 2.208B.

ἀντιπληκτίζω [ἀντιπλήσσω] **to struggle against** SCH. LYC. 930 (p. 300.26).

ἀντιπλήξ -ῆγος [ἀντιπλήσσω] **beaten by the waves** SOPH. *Ant.* 592.

ἀντίπληξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπλήσσω] **revenge** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.39.

ἀντιπληρόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to fill against, equip** THUC. 7.69.1 (*ships against the enemy*) *etc.* || **to fill in exchange, fill up the empty** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26 || **to fill again, refit** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.3 ❷ *mid.* **to fill the cups, toast,** πρός τινα to s.o.'s **health** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.465.

ἀντιπλήσσω [ἀντί, πλήσσω] ❶ *act.* **to strike in one's turn** [IO.] (*PG* 62.726.20; *aor. 3 sing.* ἀντέπληξε) ❷ *pass.* **to be struck in turn** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132b 29 (*aor. pass. inf.* ἀντιπληγῆναι) SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 592.

ἀντίπλοια -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπλέω] **sailing against the current:** *fig.* POL. 6.10.8 (*prob. for* ἀντίπνοια).

ἀντίπνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπνέω] **contrary wind, cross breeze** ORIB. 9.20.3.

ἀντιπνέω [ἀντί, πνέω] **to blow against** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 34 PLUT. *Cic.* 32.3 *etc.* | *impers.* διὰ τὸ ἀντιπνεῖν on account of a contrary wind ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370b 22 | ▸ *with dat.* MUS.[1] 316 || *fig.* **to be adverse** *or* **contrary** POL. 25.3.9 (*fortune*) LUC. *Tox.* 7 (*with dat.*) *etc.*

ἀντίπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀντίπνοος] **opposing wind** (to others), *with dat.* THPHR. *Vent.* 28 || **contrary wind** HDN.[1] 5.4.11 *etc.*

ἀντίπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀντίπνους -ουν [ἀντιπνέω] **caused by contrary winds** AESCHL. *Ag.* 147, *Pr.* 1087 | **that blows in the opposite direction** NONN. *D.* 5.275, 11.438 • *adv.* ἀντιπνόως **with a contrary wind** SCH. LYC. 739 (p. 238.4).

ἀντιποθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ποθέω] **to desire in turn:** *pass.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.28 THEOD.[8] *epist.* 510.38; τὸ ἀντιποθούντων αἰσθάνεσθαι feeling that you also desire the same thing GREG. *Or.* 2.102 (*PG* 35.501.28.)

ἀντιποιέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to do in exchange** *or* **in turn, return, reciprocate** PLAT. *Crit.* 50e, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.3.7, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to strive** (for sthg.), **pursue, research** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Men.* 90d, *al.* ISOCR. 1.2 DEMOSTH. 10.52 (τοῦ *with inf.*) *etc.*; τῆς βασιλείας ἀντιποιεῖσθαι to claim the throne PLUT. *Agis* 11.7 | τῆς

πόλεως ἀντεποιοῦντο they claimed rights on the city THUC. 4.122.4 | ▸ *with inf.* μόνοι τῶν ἀντιποιουμένων τι ἐπίστασθαι εὐεργετεῖν alone among those who claim to know how to do good PLAT. *Men.* 91c || **to dispute, contend** ▸ τινί τινος **with** s.o. about sthg. *or* sthg. to s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.1.11 *etc.* = ▸ τινὶ περί τινος XEN. *An.* 5.2.11 = ▸ πρὸς τινά τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.8 || ▸ *abs.* **to raise objections** PLAT. *Prot.* 336c *etc.* | *milit.* **to offer resistance** POL. 2.9.5, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* **to aspire** HLD. 4.11.1 ❸ *pass.* (= *mid.*) **to stake a claim** LUC. *DMort.* 23.2 (*aor. pass.* ἀντεποιήθη).

ἀντιποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιποιέω] **grievance, demand** DION. 11.30.3 || **claim** SEXT. *S.* 6.27.

ἀντιποιμαίνω [ἀντί, ποιμαίνω] **to engage in the activities of a shepherd in competition** GREG. *Or.* 42.21.4.

ἀντίποινα, τά *subst. neut. pl., see* ἀντίποινος.

ἀντίποινος -ον [ἀντί, ποινή] Ⓐ **in compensation** *or* **in substitution** LYC. 271, 1201; ἵν' ἀντιποίνους (*v.l.* ἀντίποιν' ὡς) τίνῃς μητροφόντας δύας so that you may atone in return (as punishment) for a dead mother's agonies AESCHL. *Eum.* 268 Ⓑ *usu. subst. pl.* τὰ ἀντίποινα **compensation, recompense** *or* **punishment:** ὧν ἀ. πράξειν from which to obtain compensation AESCHL. *Pers.* 476; τῆς θυγατρὸς ἀ. λαμβάνεις take compensation for (= avenge) your daughter SOPH. *El.* 592; ἀ. ἐμοῦ παθεῖν to receive punishment from me (= in my revenge) SOPH. *Ph.* 316 | *later sg.* τὸ ἀντίποινον LIB. *Decl.* 43.69 • *s.times written* ἀντάποινα.

ἀντιπολεμέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πολεμέω] *act.* **to make war on** THUC. 3.39.2 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Criti.* 112e *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* VT *Is.* 41.12 || *pass.* **to be attacked** *or* **fought** DCASS. 38.40.6.

ἀντιπολέμιος -ον [ἀντιπολεμέω] **belligerent, hostile** HDT. 4.134.1, *al.* THUC. 3.90.1 *etc.* || *v.l.* ἀντιπόλεμοι *prob. exact.*

ἀντιπολίζω [ἀντί, πολίζω] **to build like a city in opposition:** *fig.* τοῦ πολέμου ... ἀντιπολίζοντος ἑαυτόν as the war built on itself IOS. *B.I.* 5.73.

ἀντιπολιορκέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πολιορκέω] *act.* **to besiege in turn** THUC. 7.28.3 PLUT. *Marc.* 7.7 *etc.* || *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.213.

ἀντίπολις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, πόλις] **rival city** STRAB. 3.5.3 *etc.*

Ἀντίπολις -εως, ἡ **Antipolis,** *city in Gaul* (*modern Antibes*) POL. 38.8.1 *etc.*

ἀντιπολιτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπολιτεύομαι] **political opposition** POL. 20.5.5 *etc.* || *pl.* **opposing** (political) **party** POL. 11.25.5.

ἀντιπολῑτεύομαι [ἀντί, πολιτεύω] **to be a member of an opposing party, be in opposition** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 14 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Them.* 19.3, *al.* | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀντιπολιτευόμενος (political) adversary CIC. *ad Att.* 7.8.5; οἱ ἀντιπολιτευόμενοι the opposing faction DINAR. 1.97.

ἀντιπονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, πόνος] **to strive against** APP. 17.33.

ἀντίπονον -ου, τό [ἀντί, πόνος] **compensation, salary** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.22.

ἀντιπορεία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιπορεύομαι] **march against** AEL.[1] 25.1 *etc.*

ἀντιπορεύομαι [ἀντί, πορεύω] **to march against** XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.5 || **to go in the opposite direction** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.12.2.

ἀντιπορθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, πορθέω] **to devastate in retaliation** EUR. *Tr.* 359 *etc.*

ἀντίπορθμος -ον [ἀντί, πορθμός] **situated on the opposite side of the strait** EUR. *Ion* 1585 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* STRAB. 8.6.21.

ἀντιπορνόβοσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, πορνοβοσκός] **rival in dissoluteness** ("The Counter-pimp") DIOX. 1 *title* (*fr.* 1).

ἀντίπορος -ον [ἀντί, πόρος] **situated on the opposite bank** AESCHL. *Pers.* 66 EUR. *Med.* 210, *I.A.* 1494 *etc.* || **located in front of** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *An.* 4.2.18 || **opposing** NONN. *D.* 5.54.

ἀντίπορπος -ον [ἀντί, πορπή] **seton** for keeping an incision open HIPPIATR. 24.1, 26.4.

ἀντιποτίζω [ἀντί, ποτίζω] **to give to drink in exchange** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.483.

ἀντίπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἀντί, πούς] **that has opposing feet, at the antipodes** PLAT. *Tim.* 63a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 308a 20 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἀντίποδες **antipodes** STRAB. 1.1.13 PLUT. *Herod.* 869c CIC. *Ac.* 2.39, 2.123 *etc.*

Ἄντιππος -ου, ὁ **Antippos,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, 24.1 *etc.*

ἀντιπρακτικός -ή -όν [ἀντιπράσσω] **that acts against** *or* **reacts** MAUR. 2.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.72).

ἀντίπραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπράσσω] **reaction, resistance** POL. 6.17.8 DION. 11.53.2 PLUT. *Publ.* 11.1 *etc.*

ἀντίπρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, πρᾶσις] **sale agreement** PLAND. 136.10 (II^{CE}) *PSB* 6612.18 (IV^{CE}).

ἀντιπράσσω, *Att.* ἀντιπράττω [ἀντί, πράσσω] *act.* **to act against, react** ▸ *with dat.* [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.17 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320a 6 | **to oppose** ▸ *with dat.* ACH. 2.19.6s || ▸ *abs.* **to oppose** DEMOSTH. 32.14 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.14 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 13 *etc.* | **to offer resistance** EUP. 82 || *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Hier.* 2.17 | **to impede, obstruct** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 407a.

ἀντιπρεσβεύω [ἀντί, πρεσβεύω] *act.* **to send ambassadors in turn** *or* **in response** APP. 12.87 *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 6.75.3 LUC. *Peregr.* 16.

ἀντιπρήσσω HDT. 1.92.4 *etc., Ion. for* ἀντιπράσσω.

ἀντιπροαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, προαίρεσις] **mutual preference** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1236b 3.

ἀντιπροβάλλω [ἀντί, προβάλλω] **to propose in place of others** GAL. 19.66 | *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Leg.* 755d.

ἀντιπροβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιπροβάλλω] **counterproposal** PLAT. *Leg.* 755e.

ἀντιπροεῖδον [ἀντί, προεῖδον] *aor².* **to recognize prior** (*to meeting*) PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 185.

ἀντιπρόειμι [ἀντί, πρόειμι] **to advance against, collide** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 6.66.3 | ▸ *abs.* ἀντιπροῄει μεθ' ἑνὸς φίλου he came forward with one friend APP. 8.107.

ἀντιπροηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, προηγέομαι] **to precede instead of following** HDN. 2.394.36 *etc.*

ἀντιπροθυμέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, προθυμέομαι] **to be hostile toward** AEN. 11.1.

ἀντίπροικα [ἀντί, προῖκα] *adv.* **at rock-bottom price, almost for nothing** XEN. *Ag.* 1.18 *etc.*

ἀντιπροΐσχομαι [ἀντί, προΐσχω] **to hold out in front, present, offer** THEM. *Or.* 32.357b | *act. in* HSCH.

ἀντιπροκαλέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, προκαλέω] *jur.* **to make a counter-injunction, command** *or* **oppose in turn** DEMOSTH. 37.43 | ▸ *with inf.* DION. 15.8.4.

ἀντιπροκαταληπτέον [ἀντί, προκαταληπτέον] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pre-empt** *or* **anticipate in turn** *or* **instead** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433b 1.

ἀντιπρόκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, πρόκλησις] **controversy** HSCH. (*pl.*).

ἀντιπροπίνω [ἀντί, προπίνω] **to drink** *or* **toast in turn** IOS. *B.I.* 5.440 (*impf.* -προύπινον) *etc.* || **to offer in exchange** DION.[1] 1.4 (*aor. imper.* ἀντιπρόπιθι) ATH. 4.128a HLD. 5.16.1.

ἀντιπροσαγορεύω [ἀντί, προσαγορεύω] **to return a greeting** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Cr.* 3.6 (*aor. ind.* ἀντιπροσηγόρευσεν).

ἀντιπροσάγω [ἀντί, προσάγω] **to adduce from the other side** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.377.

ἀντιπροσαμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, πρός, ἀμάω] **to heap up in turn:** ἀντιπροσαμησάμενοι τὴν γῆν heaving up the earth (roots of grass) XEN. *Oec.* 17.13.

ἀντιπροσβάλλομαι [ἀντί, προσβάλλω] *pass.* **to be knocked against in exchange** HIEROCL. 4.47.

ἀντιπρόσειμι [ἀντί, πρόσειμι] **to advance agaainst** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.24.

ἀντιπροσεῖπον [ἀντί, προσεῖπον] **to return a greeting** THPHR. *C.H.* 15.3 (*inf.*).

ἀντιπροσείρω *in aor. pass.* ἀντιπροσερρήθην **to be greeted in response** XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.1.

ἀντιπροσελαύνω [ἀντί, προσελαύνω] **to advance against** DCASS. 46.37.2.

ἀντιπροσενεγκεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἀντιπροσφέρω.

ἀντιπροσέρχομαι [ἀντί, προσέρχομαι] **to go to meet** DCASS. 60.6.1 (*aor. ind.* ἀντιπροσῆλθεν).

ἀντιπροσκαλέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, προσκαλέω] *jur.* **to summon in turn** (to court) DEMOSTH. 47.45.

ἀντιπροσκρίνω [ἀντί, προσκρίνω] *act.* **to unite** *or* **append instead** AL. *An.* 134.32 || *pass.* AL. *in Sens.* 57.2.

ἀντιπροσκυνέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, προσκυνέω] **to bow in worship in turn** PLUT. *Col.* 1117c.

ἀντιπροστίθημι [ἀντί, προστίθημι] **to make objections** METH. *Symp.* 3.3.57.

ἀντιπροσφέρω [ἀντί, προσφέρω] **to approach in turn** XEN. *Symp.* 5.9 (*aor. inf.* ἀντιπροσενεγκεῖν).

ἀντιπροσφθέγγομαι [ἀντί, προσφθέγγομαι] **to address in turn** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 152.

ἀντιπρόσωπον -ου, τό [ἀντιπρόσωπος] **prow** ARTEMID. 2.23, *al.*

ἀντιπρόσωπος -ον [ἀντί, πρόσωπον] **located in front of, face to face** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.26 ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.25 DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.54.1) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 902 *etc.*; τρέπουσαν (τὸ βρέτας τῆς θεοῦ) ἀεὶ κατὰ τοὺς Αἰτωλοὺς ἀντιπρόσωπον holding (the image of the goddess) with the face always turned against the Aitolians PLUT. *Arat.* 32.4 || **reflection,** *of images* THPHR. *Sens.* 52, 53 || **contrary,** *of winds* AET. 4.1.1 • *adv.* ἀντιπροσώπως **face to face** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 11 STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.95 *etc.*

ἀντιπρότᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπροτείνω] **assertion to the contrary, counter-proposal** HERMOG. *Inv.* 134.4 *etc.*

ἀντιπροτείνω [ἀντί, προτείνω] *act.* **to hold out** *or* **offer in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.31 *etc.* || **to adduce from the other side** (*witnesses*) GAL. 10.112 || *mid.* **to propose in turn** DCASS. 48.11.4.

ἀντιπροτίθημι [ἀντί, προτίθημι] **to expound** *or* **publish in opposition** DCASS. 65.1.4 (*aor. ptc.* ἀντιπροθέντες).

ἀντιπροφέρω [ἀντί, προφέρω] *mid.* **to produce** *or* **adduce in response** DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.47.7.

ἀντιπρυτανεύω [ἀντί, πρυτανεύω] **to pay back** [CAES.] 3.122 (38.1012).

ἀντίπρῳρος -ον [ἀντί, πρῷρα] **with the prow in front** *or* **directed against, with opposing prows** HDT. 8.11.1 THUC. 4.8.7, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28, *al.* CHARIT. 7.6.1 *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ γλῶττα the tongue ready to attack (*like the prow of a ship*) EUP. 192.84 || **that is in front of, face to face:** τάδ' ἀντίπρῳρα δή σοι βλέπειν πάρεστ' ἐναργῆ look, you can see clearly those things that are right in front of you SOPH. *Tr.* 223 *etc.*; κατ' ἀντίπρῳρα ναυστάθμων in front of the naval station EUR. *Rh.* 136 • -πρῳρος POL. 16.4.7, *al.*

ἀντιπταίω [ἀντί, πταίω] **to be obstructive** ONASAN. 17.1.

ἀντίπτωμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιπίπτω] **impediment, conflict** VT *Sir.* 31.29, *al.* || **accident** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 116 *etc.*

ἀντίπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιπίπτω] **opposition, resis-**

tance HP. *Dec.* 3 || *gramm.* exchange of cases PRISC.[1] 17.155 *etc.*

ἀντιπτωτικός -ή -όν [ἀντιπίπτω] *gramm.* concerning the exchange of cases AN. *Fig(1).* 151.30 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιπτωτικῶς EUSTATH. 29.39.

ἀντίπῡγος -ον [ἀντί, πυγή] that turns *or* exposes the backside, opposed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 14 *etc.*

ἀντιπυκτεύω [ἀντί, πυκτεύω] to wrestle against SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 441.

ἀντίπυλος -ον [ἀντί, πύλος] at opposite gates HDT. 2.148.4.

ἀντιπυνθάνομαι [ἀντί, πυνθάνομαι] to inquire in turn [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 2.39.

ἀντίπυργος -ον [ἀντί, πύργος] equal to a tower *or* fortress EUR. *Bac.* 1097 || *subst.* τὸ ἀντίπυργον wardrobe LIB. *Or.* 11.254.

ἀντιπυργόω, *contr.* [ἀντίπυργος] to furnish with towers *or* fortify in opposition AESCHL. *Eum.* 688.

ἀντιπυρσεύω [ἀντί, πυρσεύω] to exchange a signal (*of fire*) POL. 8.28.3, 10.46.1.

ἀντιρρέπω [ἀντί, ῥέπω] to counterbalance, use as counterweight AESCHL. *Ag.* 574 HP. *Art.* 4 (*with dat.*) *etc.* || *fig.* vacillate PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.228, *al. etc.*

ἀντιρρέω [ἀντί, ῥέω] to flow *or* blow against POLL. 1.111.

ἀντιρρήγνῡμι [ἀντί, ῥήγνυμι] to break against *or* in turn: *pass.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005b (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀντιρραγείς).

ἀντίρρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντείρω] contradictory, dispute, controversy POL. 2.7.7 *etc.* || refutation, objection, denial DIOD. 1.38.5 LONG. 3.26.3 IOS. *Ap.* 2.1 GAL. 1.131 *etc.* || reply PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.384, *al.*

ἀντιρρητέον [ἀντείρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to contradict PLAT. *Pol.* 297b.

ἀντιρρητικός -ή -όν [ἀντείρω] that contradicts, refutatory SEXT. *P.* 1.21 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιρρητικῶς *in* ἀ. ἔχειν to be in contrast STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.72.

ἀντιρρητορεύω [ἀντί, ῥητορεύω] to declaim *or* discuss against, *with dat.* MAX.[1] 9.3.

ἀντίρρῑνον -ου, τό [ἀντί, ῥινόν] *bot.* snapdragon THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.2 (ἀντίρριζον *codd.*) DIOSC.[2] 4.130 PLIN. 25.129.

Ἀντίρριον -ου, τό (ἄκρον) Antirrhion, *promontory in Achaia* STRAB. 8.2.3, *al. etc.*

ἀντίρροια -ας, ἡ [ἀντιρρέω] opposing current THPHR. *Vent.* 53.

ἀντίρροος *see* ἀντίρρους.

ἀντιρροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντίρροπος] *see* ἀντιρροπία (*v.l.*).

ἀντιρροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίρροπος] counterweight HP. *Art.* 38, 39 (*v.l., see* ἀντιρροπή) GAL. 18(1).481 || *fig.* vicissitudes AGATH. *pref.* p. 134.26 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀντίρροπος -ον [ἀντιρρέπω] that counterbalances *or* acts as counterweight, equivalent ▸ τινος to sthg. DEMOSTH. 1.10 NONN. *D.* 33.70 = ▸ τινι XEN. *Oec.* 3.15 PLUT. *Phoc.* 6.10 NONN. *D.* 27.93 = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Def.* 412a | ▸ *abs.* ἄγειν οὐκέτι σωκῶ λύπης ἀντίρροπον ἄχθος I no longer have the strength to hold up (counterbalance) the weight of grief that pushes against me (that acts as counterweight) SOPH. *El.* 120 | *subst. neut.* equilibrium: εἰς τὸ ἀ. καθελεῖν to restore equilibrium ACH. 3.1.5 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιρρόπως so as to counterbalance: ἀ. τοῖς ἐναντίοις πράττοντες keeping themselves at the same level as the enemy XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.36.

ἀντίρρους -ουν [ἀντιρρέω] that flows in the opposite direction, *with dat.* STRAB. 11.2.2.

ἀντισαγηνεύω [ἀντί, σαγηνεύω] *fig.* to net in turn [IO.] *Hom.* 13.252B.

ἀντῑσάζω [ἀντί, ἰσάζω] to be equal SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 859.

ἀντισέβεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, σέβω] mutual respect PBREM. 37.11 (II[CE]).

ἀντισέβομαι [ἀντί, σέβω] to venerate in turn EPIC. 65.5 (PLUT. *Col.* 1117c).

ἀντισέληνος -ον [ἀντί, σελήνη] equal to the moon AESCHL. *fr.* 204c 6 (*in light*) POSIDIP.[1] 4.3.

ἀντισεμνῡ́νω [ἀντί, σεμνύνω] to exalt in exchange EUSTATH. 1563.40 || *mid.* to be proud in turn ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 7.

ἀντίσηκος -ον [ἀντί, σηκός] equivalent EUSTATH. 1075.8.

ἀντισηκόω, *contr.* [ἀντίσηκος] *act.* to counterbalance, equilibrate, compensate ▸ τινος sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 57 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι sthg. with sthg. LUC. *Pod.* 243 | τοῖσδε καὶ δὶς ἀντισηκῶσαι ῥοπῇ to compensate these (misfortunes) twice over AESCHL. *Pers.* 437 || *pass.* to be compensated SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 27.

ἀντισήκωμα -ατος, τό [ἀντισηκόω] counterweight, compensation EUSTATH. 546.24 *PSB* 1962 (IV-V[CE]), *see* ἀντισήκωσις.

ἀντισήκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντισηκόω] counterweight, compensation HDT. 4.50.4 || equivalence PLOT. 1.4.14 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

ἀντισημαίνω [ἀντί, σημαίνω] to give a sign *or* signal in turn IOS. *A.I.* 19.61 || to give opposing signals (predictions) PAUS. 10.23.1.

ἀντισήπω [ἀντί, σήπω] to putrefy in turn GAL. 11.608.

Ἀντισθένειος -α -ον [Ἀντισθένης] of Antisthenes PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 536b; *subst.* οἱ Ἀντισθένειοι followers of Antisthenes ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043b 24.

Ἀντισθένης -ους, ὁ Antisthenes, *male name* LYS. 7.10 XEN. *Symp.* 2.10, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.7 *etc.*

ἀντισθενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Ἀντισθένης] life compliant with the doctrine of Antisthenes OENOM. *in* IUL. 9.187c.

ἀντίσιγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντί, σίγμα] antisigma, inverted sigma Ↄ, *critical symbol* DIOG. 3.66 *etc.* || = ψ PRISC.[1] 1.42.

ἀντισιωπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, σιωπάω] to be silent in turn ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 528.

ἀντισκαιωρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, σκαιωρέω] to set traps for, *with acc.* TZ. *Hist.* 3.259.

ἀντισκευάζω [ἀντί, σκευάζω] *mid.* to equip (*oneself*) in opposition XEN. *Ag.* 8.6 || *pass.* to be made ready PHIL. 92.11.

ἀντισκηνος -ον [ἀντί, σκηνή] in front of the stage (*of a space in the theater*) *I*EPH. 2041.3 (III[CE]).

ἀντίσκιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, σκιά] azimuth PTOL.[4] *Anal.* 193, 195.

ἀντίσκιος -ον [ἀντί, σκιά] that casts shadow in the opposite direction VETT. 135.6 IUL. 11.147c NONN. *D.* 7.311 *etc.*

ἀντισκόροδον -ου, τό [ἀντί, σκόροδον] *bot.* garlic of Cyprus PLIN. 19.112.

ἀντισκοτέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, σκότος] to shade, obstruct, *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 2.78.

ἀντισκώπτω [ἀντί, σκώπτω] to joke at in turn PLUT. *Tim.* 15.6, *Ant.* 24.11 || *pass.* to be made a joke of in exchange DCASS. 66.11.1.

ἀντισοφίζομαι [ἀντί, σοφίζομαι] to resort to tricks *or* intrigues in opposition ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 36 *etc.*

ἀντισοφίστευμα -ατος, τό [ἀντί, σοφιστεύω] tactic (*in a hostile sense*) TAT. *Or.* 12.

ἀντισοφιστεύω [ἀντισοφιστής] to seek to refute by sophistry PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 83 NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.8.13) TAT. *Or.* 13.4, *see* ἀντισοφίστευμα.

ἀντισοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντισοφίζομαι] refuter, one who seeks to confute (*by sophistry*) LUC. *Alex.* 43, 15.16.

ἀντισόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ἴσος] ❶ *act.* to consider equal: τινί τι sthg to sthg. AMM.[5] *Ac.* 26.13 ❷ *pass.* to be equal, equate THUC. 3.11.1 IOS. *A.I.* 18.66 GREG. *epist.* 143.4.

ἀντίσπασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντισπάω] revulsion HP. *Hum.* 1, *al.* GAL. 10.315 *etc.*

ἀντίσπασμα -ατος, τό [ἀντισπάω] cause of dissent IOS. *A.I.* 17.36 || *milit.* diversion POL. 2.18.3 DIOD. 20.86.4 *etc.*

ἀντισπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντισπάω] convulsion ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 967 || ebb and flow (of the sea) AET. 3.17.7.

ἀντισπαστέον [ἀντισπάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to remove *or* extract by another way HP. *Vict.* 4.90 *etc.*

ἀντισπαστικός -ή -όν [ἀντισπάω] retractable ARISTOT. *H.A.* 638a 31 || *medic.* revulsive GAL. 17(1).907 || *metr.* antispastic HEPH. *Ench.* 10, *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀντισπαστικῶς *medic.* with revulsion GAL. 11.305.

ἀντίσπαστος -ον [ἀντισπάω] dragged in the opposite direction ORPH. *H.* 21.5 || spasmodic, *of itching* SOPH. *Tr.* 770 || *metr.* ὁ ἀ. (*sc.* πούς) antispastic foot ⏑—⏑ HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 *etc.* || *mus.* in two voices PHRYN. 11 *etc.* || *mech.* ὁ ἀ. pulley ATH.[1] 9.13, *al.*

ἀντισπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, σπάω] ❶ *act.* to drag in the opposite direction, restrain AESCHL. *Pr.* 337 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 492 *etc.*; ἀντισπᾶν τοὺς Συρακοσίους ἄγαν ἀνειμένους to redirect the customs of the Syracusans that were somewhat overly inclined toward the lax PLUT. *Di.* 52.6 | ▸ *abs. medic.* to provoke revulsion HP. *Mul.* 2.149, *Hum.* 6 || to draw to oneself XEN. *Cyn.* 5.1 *etc.* | to distract HLD. 1.8.1 || *intrans.* to keep ▸ τινος to sthg. AP 2.598 ❸ *mid.* to draw to one's side POL. 22.10.14 ❷ *pass.* to be dragged in the opposite direction EPIC. 3.114.3 || *fig.* to be surprised ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 21 || *fig.* περίοδοι ἀντισπώμεναι drawn-out periods PHIL. *Rh.* 2.95.

ἀντισπεύδω [ἀντί, σπεύδω] to give strong opposition, resist, πρός τινα (to) s.o. ANTIPHO 1.7 | τινι (to) sthg. DCASS. 59.13.3.

ἀντισπόδιον -ου, τό [ἀντί, σπόδιον] vegetable ash (*proper.* substitute for mineral ash) GAL. 12.234 ORIB. 15.1.36.

ἀντίσποδον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 1.109, 5.75 PLIN. 34.133, *see* ἀντισπόδιον.

ἀντισπουδάζω [ἀντί, σπουδάζω] *with dat.* DCASS. 40.55.3, *see* ἀντισπεύδω.

ἀντισπουδία -ας, ἡ [ἀντισπουδάζω] emulation EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.24.3.

Ἄντισσα -ης, ἡ Antissa, *city on the island of Lesbos* THUC. 3.18.1 *etc.*

Ἀντισσαῖος -α -ον [Ἄντισσα] Antissan THUC. 3.18.2 *etc.*

ἀντισταδιαῖος -α -ον [ἀντί, σταδιαῖος] a stadium long, *i.e.* enormous SCH. OD. 12.90.

ἀντισταθμάω, *contr.* [ἀντίσταθμος] to counterbalance, counterweigh VT (Sym.) *Job* 28.19 (*pass.*) EUSTATH. 958.23 *etc.*, *see* ἀντισηκόω.

ἀντισταθμέω STOB. 2.31.129, *see* ἀντισταθμάω.

ἀντιστάθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντισταθμάω] SCH. OD. 4.612 *etc.*, *see* ἀντισήκωσις.

ἀντισταθμίζω [ἀντίσταθμος] *fig. pass.* to be put on the same level, have the same weight τινι as s.o. [ATHANAS.] *Caec.* 1, *see* ἀντισηκόω.

ἀντίσταθμος -ον [ἀνθίστημι] that counterbalances, of equal weight AESCHL. 270 (p. 369) ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Soph.* 229c | ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 5.29.5 | *fig.* ἀντίσταθμον τοῦ θηρὸς ... τὴν αὐτοῦ κόρην his own daughter in exchange for a beast SOPH. *El.* 571.

ἀντισταλτέον [ἀντιστέλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to counterpose ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.381.

ἀντιστασία -ας, ἡ Io. *Synops.* 6.393A, *see* ἀντίστασις.

ἀντιστασιάζω [ἀντίστασις] **to form an opposing party, make opposition** ▸ *with dat.* Xen. *An.* 4.1.27 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. DCass. 37.54.3 | ▸ *abs.* Xen. *Cyr.* 7.4.3 Plut. *Util.* 91f *etc.*

ἀντιστασιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιστασιάζω] Ios. *B.I.* 1.98, *al.* DCass. 73.4.2, *al.*, *see* ἀντιστασιώτης.

ἀντιστάσιος -ον [ἀνθίστημι] **of equal weight** *or* **value** Max.[1] 4.1, *al.*

ἀντίστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνθίστημι] **opposing riot** Plat. *Rp.* 560a ‖ **opposition, adversity** Phil.[2] *Fug.* 211 Plut. *Aem.* 36.1 *etc.* | ἴσην ἀντίστασιν ἔχειν to be the same weight Aristot. *Mund.* 397a 1 ‖ *rhet.* **relative evidence** *for an event, as juridical qualification* (*Lat.* comparatio) Hermog. *St.* 38.21 Lycurg. *argum.*

ἀντιστασιώδης -ες [ἀντίστασις] **that is in conflict:** τινι with sthg. Clem. *Str.* 2.2.4.3.

ἀντιστασιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντίστασις] **political adversary, member of the opposing faction** Hdt. 1.92.2, *al.* Xen. *An.* 1.1.10 *etc.*

ἀντιστατέον [ἀντιστατέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to arrest,** *with dat.* Philum. (Aet.[1] 9.6).

ἀντιστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀντιστάτης] **to oppose, resist** Hdt. 3.52.4 | ▸ *with dat.* Plat. *Gorg.* 513c *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. Plut. *Praec.* 802b ‖ **to counterpose** Lib. *Pr.* 9.1.7.

ἀντιστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀνθίστημι] **opponent, adversary** Aeschl. *Sept.* 517 Plut. *Comm. not.* 1084b ‖ *mech.* **vertical beam, front post** Hero *Bel.* 91.9.

ἀντιστατικός -ή -όν [ἀντιστάτης] *rhet.* **as relative evidence,** *of a fact* Hermog. *St.* 67.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιστατικῶς **in hostile manner** Greg.[1] *Eccl.* 2 (311.3).

ἀντίστατος -ον [ἀντιστάτης] **opposed, hostile** Greg. *Carm.* 1.2.34.209 *etc.*

ἀντιστέλλω [ἀντί, στέλλω] *pass.* **to be distinct** ▸ τινι from sthg. Bas. *epist.* 188.15 (*v.l. PG* 32.684B).

ἀντίστερνον -ου, τό [ἀντί, στέρνον] **part of the spinal column opposite the** sternum Sor. 4.11.6 Ruf. *Anat.* 25.

ἀντιστεφᾰνόω [ἀντί, στεφανόω] **to crown in exchange** *I*G 2[2].2969 (IV[BCE]) (*pass.*).

ἀντιστήκω [ἀντί, στήκω] **to resist** Did.[1] *Trin.* 3.21 (189a).

ἀντιστήριγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιστηρίζω] **support, prop** Hp. *Art.* 9.16 | *fig.* VT *Ps.* 17.19.

ἀντιστηριγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιστηρίζω] **obstacle, resistance** Dion. *Dem.* 38.4, *Comp.* 16.11.

ἀντιστηρίζω [ἀντί, στηρίζω] **to press against, support** Hp. *Art.* 47 ‖ **to offer resistance** Democr. B 9 Aristot. *Pr.* 940a 11 *etc.*

Ἀντιστία -ας, ἡ **Antistia,** *female name* Plut. *Pomp.* 4.4 *etc.*

ἀντιστίλβω [ἀντί, στίλβω] **to shine with reflected light** Zenob. 3.8 *etc.*

Ἀντίστιος -ου, ὁ **Antistios,** *male name* Plut. *Br.* 25.1 *etc.*

ἀντιστοιχέω, *contr.* [ἀντίστοιχος] **to be counterposed, be arranged in line** *or* **symmetrically, correspond** ▸ *with dat.* Xen. *An.* 5.4.12, *Symp.* 2.20 ‖ *gramm.* **to correspond in a series,** *of letters* ἀντιστοιχεῖ τὰ δασέα τοῖς ψιλοῖς the aspirates correspond to the mutes (consonants) Dion.[6] 13.3 Sch. Dion.[6] 44.22, *al.* L. *E.M.* 114.48 *etc.*

ἀντιστοιχία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίστοιχος] **symmetrical** *or* **linear arrangement, correspondence** Aristot. *Pr.* 894a 19 Plut. *Tranq.* 474b ‖ *gramm.* **correspondence, relation** (*of sound*) Ath. 11.501b (*between sonorants, mutes, aspirates*).

ἀντίστοιχος -ον [ἀντί, στοῖχος] **arranged in line** *or* **symmetrically** (*in pairs*) Aristot. *I.A.* 708b 8, *al.* ‖ **that is located opposite** Eur. *Andr.* 745 (*shade*) ‖ **correspondent** Dion. *Rh.* 9.7 ‖ *gramm.* **correspondent** (*in sound*) Ap[7]. *Synt.* 55.14, 335.9 (*of consonants*) Hdn. *Epim.* 1.6 (*of vowels*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀντιστοίχως **correspondingly** Did.[1] *Trin.* 3.16 (178b).

ἀντίστομος -ον [ἀντί, στόμα] **arranged face to face** Asclepiod. 11.3 Arr. *Tact.* 29.2 *etc.*

ἀντιστοχαστικός -ή -όν [ἀντί, στοχαστιχός] **that makes guesses in turn** Sch. Demosth. 8.94.

ἀντιστράτευω [ἀντί, στρατεύω] *act.* **to make an expedition against** Diod. 22.13.2 Ios. 2.240 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.*: ▸ *with dat.* Xen. *Cyr.* 8.8.26.

ἀντιστρατηγέω, *contr.* [ἀντιστράτηγος] **to general the army against, make war against** ▸ πρός τινα Isocr. 16.30 | ▸ *with dat.* Dion. 11.37.2 Arr. *An.* 2.7.5 *etc.*

ἀντιστρατήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιστρατηγέω] **hostile maneuver** Onasan. 32.9.

ἀντιστράτηγος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, στρατηγός] **enemy general** Thuc. 7.86.2 Dion. 6.5.3 Plut. *Sert.* 12.3 ‖ *at Rome* **deputy** (proconsul *or* propraetor) Pol. 28.3.1 Plut. *C.G.* 6.2 DCass. 41.43.3 *etc.*

ἀντιστρατιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, στρατιώτης] **enemy soldier** Gal. 19.180 Chor. 42.37 *etc.*

ἀντιστρατοπεδεία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιστρατοπεδεύω] Pol. 3.101.8, *see* ἀντιστρατοπέδευσις.

ἀντιστρατοπέδευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιστρατοπεδεύω] **encampment** *or* **position facing** (*of two armies*) DCass. 78.26.5.

ἀντιστρατοπεδεύω [ἀντί, στρατοπεδεύω] **to encamp facing** ▸ *with dat.* Isocr. 6.80 Pol. 1.74.13 Plut. *Pel.* 20.4 *etc.* ‖ = *mid.* Onasan. 10.19 | ▸ *abs.* Xen. *Hel.* 7.4.13 (*pf. mid.*) Thuc. 1.30.4 | ▸ *with dat.* Hdt. 1.76.3 Thuc. 4.124.2 (*pf. mid.*).

ἀντιστρεπτέος -α -ον [ἀντιστρέφω] *verb. adj. log.* **that must be converted** Aristot. *APr.* 51a 23 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to invert** Plot. 5.5.11.

ἀντίστρεπτος -ον [ἀντιστρέφω] **swiveling:** *subst.* τὰ ἀντίστρεπτα **swiveling (war) machines** Diod. 20.91.3.

ἀντιστρέφω [ἀντί, στρέφω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to turn to the opposite side:** *fig.* **twist** (*arguments*) Aristot. *Top.* 163a 30 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to turn to the opposite side:** ἀντιστρέψας having changed to the opposite direction Xen. *Ag.* 1.16 ‖ *log.* **to be convertible,** *usu. of propositions or terms in a syllogism* Aristot. *Cat.* 14b 11, *APr.* 50b 25, 67b 30, *al. etc.* | *impers.* ἀντιστρέφει it is in mutual relation Aristot. *G.C.* 337b 23 | **to correspond, be interdependent** Aristot. *APr.* 58a 13, *al. etc.* ‖ *metr.* **to have strophe and antistrophe** Aristid.[2] 1.29 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be turned to the opposite side:** στρατιὰς ... ἀντεστραμμένας armies encamped facing each other Pol. 6.32.6; μόχλος ἀντεστραμμένος reverse-action lever Phil. 59.25 ‖ **to be counterposed in front of** Aristot. *H.A.* 498a 8 ‖ **to turn to look** Aristaen. 1.4.21 ‖ *log.* **to be converted** *or* **transformed to the opposite** Aristot. *APr.* 45b 6, 58a 16, *al.*

ἀντιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιστρέφω] **inversion, antistrophe,** *in dance and choral poetry* Dion. *Comp.* 25.12 ‖ **twisting** (*of arguments*) Aristot. *APr.* 61a 22 ‖ *log.* **conversion** (*of arguments*) Aristot. *APr.* 25a 40 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **conversion, inversion** Procl. *in Eucl.* p. 251, *al.* ‖ *rhet.* **repetition of clausulae** Philod. *Rh.* 1.195 Hermog. *Id.* 303.6 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **inversion** (*of a construction*) Phoeb. 50.3.

ἀντίστροφος -ον [ἀντιστρέφω] Ⓐ *proper.* **turned to the opposite side** *or* **in front of:** εἰς ἀντίστροφον in the opposite direction Aeschl. *Suppl.* 882 (*v.l., see* ἀμφίστρ-) ‖ **contrary** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. Luc. *Merc.* 31 ‖ *log. and math.* **inverse** Philod. *Rh.* 1.179 Papp. 970.20 *etc.* | *gramm.* ἐξ ἀντιστρόφου through inversion (of a construction) [Hdn.] 102.26 Ⓑ *fig.* **counterposed, correlative, correspondent** Plat. *Theaet.* 158c *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* Plat. *Gorg.* 464b Aristot. *Rh.* 1354a 1 *etc.*; τὴν ἀντίστροφον τῇ μαντικῇ δύναμιν **the ability that complements that of prophecy** Plut. *Def. orac.* 432a | ▸ *with gen.* Plat. *Rp.* 530d Isocr. 5.61 *etc.* ‖ **antistrophic,** *of poetry* Aristot. *Rh.* 1409a 26, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀντίστροφος (*sc.* ᾠδή) **antistrophe** Aristot. *Rh.* 1409a 26 Dion. *Comp.* 19.4 Hermog. *Id.* 292.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **that can be twisted** Dion. *Rh.* 9.5 (*v.l.*) ‖ **that twists** (*accusation*) Proc.[1] *Arc.* 17.24 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιστρόφως **correlatively, in corresponding fashion** Plat. *Rp.* 539d *etc.* ‖ **inversely:** τί γὰρ μᾶλλον ἔσται τὸ φανερὸν τἀφανοῦς σημεῖον ἢ ἀντιστρόφως; why then should what is apparent be a sign of what is latent rather than the other way around? Philod. *Sign.* 6.6 Hdt.[1] (Orib. 10.5.4) Sch. Aristoph. *Pl.* 1131 *etc.* ‖ **in contrary fashion** Luc. *Philopatr.* 18.

ἀντισύγκλητος -ον, ἡ [ἀντί, σύγκλητος] **anti-senate** Plut. *Mar.* 35.2, *Sul.* 8.3.

ἀντισυγκρίνω [ἀντί, συγκρίνω] **to compare** Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 1.13 | *pass.* Charit. 6.1.6 *etc.*

ἀντισυζυγία -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, συζυγία] Ⓐ *astr.* **syzygy** (*see* συζυγία) Gem. 2.1 Ⓑ **conjunction of opposites** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 3.33.

ἀντισυλλογίζομαι [ἀντί, συλλογίζομαι] **to make up a syllogism in response** *or* **against** Aristot. *Rh.* 1402a 31, *al.*

ἀντισυμβουλεύω [ἀντί, συμβουλεύω] **to offer a contrary opinion** Stob. 2.6.2.

ἀντισυμμαχέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, συμμαχέω] **to aid, contribute:** *pass.* An. *Subl.* 17.1.

ἀντισυμποσιάζω [ἀντί, συμποσιάζω] **to write a "Symposium" in rivalry** (*with Plato*), *with dat.* Luc. *Lex.* 1.

ἀντισυναλείφω [ἀντί, συναλείφω] **to anoint in exchange** Philod. *Vit.* 17.5.

ἀντισυναντάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, συναντάω] **to encounter face to face** Strat.[1] (AP 12.227.1).

ἀντισυνάπτω [ἀντί, συνάπτω] **to connect in the opposite direction,** *of a street* Gal. 18(2).727.

ἀντισύνθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, συντίθημι] **counterposition** GeorgP. *Hex.* 1702.

ἀντισύνθετος -ον [ἀντί, συντίθημι] **correspondent, opposite** GeorgP. *Hex.* 1159.

ἀντισυνίστημι [ἀντί, συνίστημι] **to raise against** Damasc. *Pr.* 56.

ἀντισυντάσσω [ἀντί, συντάσσω] **to compose a reply** Epiph. *Haer.* 72.5.1, (*pass.*) 2.

ἀντισυριγγιακός -ή -όν [ἀντί, συριγγιακός] *medic.* **anti-fistula** Aet.[1] 15.14.233.

ἀντισυστρέφω [ἀντί, συστρέφω] **to send rolling in the opposite direction** GeorgP. *Hex.* 1081.

ἀντισύστροφος -ον [ἀντισυστρέφω] **folded in on him/her/itself in opposite directions** GeorgP. *Sev.* 90.

ἀντισφαιρίζω [ἀντί, σφαιρίζω] **to play ball** (*against*) Xen. *Lac.* 9.5 (*fut. ptc.* ἀντισφαιροῦντας) ‖ *pass.* **to be repelled:** *fig. subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀντισφαιριζόμενα **the objections** Meth. *Symp.* 3.4.59.

ἀντισφάττω [ἀντί, σφάζω] **to slaughter in turn:** *pass.* DCass. 45.47.2 (*aor. pass.* ἀντεσφάγη).

ἀντισφήν -ῆνος, ὁ [ἀντί, σφήν] **counter-wedge** Phil. 67.32.

ἀντισφίγγω [ἀντί, σφίγγω] **to squeeze against, impede by gripping** Hp. *Art.* 3.

ἀντισχηματίζω [ἀντί, σχηματίζω] *rhet.* **to employ one figure instead of another** Dion. *Rh.* 9.14.

ἀντισχηματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντισχηματίζω] **use of one figure for another** Dion. *Rh.* 9.14.

ἀντισχῡρίζομαι [ἀντί, ἰσχυρίζομαι] **to persist in maintaining an opposing opinion** THUC. 3.44.3 | πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535e.

ἀντισχύω [ἀντί, ἰσχύω] **to repel in force** VT *Wis.* 7.30 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 48.11.2.

ἀντίσχω [ἀντί, ἴσχω] SOPH. *Ph.* 830 THUC. 1.7 • *frequently pres. ptc.* ἀντίσχων *confused with aor.* ἀντισχών *of* ἀντέχω *(see)* || *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀντίσχετο HP. *Epid.* 4.20.

ἀντισῴζω [ἀντί, σῴζω] **to save in turn** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.43 IAMBL. 63.14.

ἀντίσωμος -ον [ἀντί, σῶμα] **that substitutes:** *subst.* ὁ ἀντίσωμος **substitute** ὑπέρ τινος in place of s.o., *of pers.* GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.1 || τὸ ἀντίσωμον **substitute** EPHR. 2.273A.

ἀντίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, ἴσωσις] **equalization** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.19.

ἀντιταγής -ες [ἀντιτάσσω] **that belongs to the opposite group** DAMASC. *Pr.* 56.

ἀντίταγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιτάσσω] **opposite group** DIOD. 11.67.5 PLUT. *Cl.* 23.1 | *of pers.* a (*political*) force PLUT. *Nic.* 2.2, *al.*

ἀντιτακτέον [ἀντιτάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to array against** PLUT. *Sanit.* 127f || **it is necessary to resist** ARISTOT. *Top.* 134a 4.

Ἀντιτάκτης -ου, ὁ **Antitaktes,** *member of a Gnostic sect that maintained the counterposition of man and God* CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.34.3.

ἀντιτακτικός -ή -όν [ἀντίτακτος] **suitable to resist:** πρός τι against sthg. PLUT. *Amat.* 759e.

ἀντίτακτος -ον [ἀντιτάσσω] **counterposed, contrary** HIEROCL. p. 60A.

ἀντιταλάντευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιταλαντεύω] **opposite conduct** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.255D.

ἀντιταλαντεύω [ἀντιτάλαντον] **to counterbalance** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.9) || **to set on the other side of the scale** LIB. *Decl.* 43 *pref.* 2.

ἀντιτάλαντον -ου, τό [ἀντί, τάλαντον] **equivalent, respective** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.2.11 HSCH.

ἀντιταμίας -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, ταμίας] **pro-quaestor** *at Rome* IOS. *A.I.* 14.230, 235 *etc.*

ἀντίταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτάσσω] **enemy lineup** THUC. 7.17.4 *etc.* || **opposition, resistance, defense** DION. 10.57.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 663b *etc.*

ἀντιταράττω [ἀντί, ταράττω] **to perturb in opposition** MAX.[1] 14.7.

ἀντίτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτείνω] **opposition, resistance** PLAT. *Leg.* 781c || *medic.* **counter-tension** HP. *Art.* 75 GAL. 10.430.

ἀντιτάσσω, *Att.* ἀντιτάττω [ἀντί, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to array against, oppose** ▶ τινὰ τινι s.o. to s.o. HDT. 5.110 AESCHL. *Sept.* 395, 408; ἐπ' αὐτῷ φῶτα ... ἀντιτάξομεν we will position male name against him AESCHL. *Sept.* 621 | ▶ τἰ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. AESCHN. 3.16; κατά τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Art.* 8.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 2.87.5, 3.56.5 || **to line up against** *or* **in front of** EUR. *Ph.* 622 DEMOSTH. 3.27; ▶ πρός τινα ACH. 3.20.5 || **to oppose, resist** ▶ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. COM. 1032.15; MEN. *fr.* 10.2 POL. 31.25.8 NT *Acts* 18.6, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn up against** ▶ *with dat.* HDT. 4.134.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 | ▶ κατά τινα against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.18 | ▶ πρός τι against sthg. HDT. 7.103.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.18 | τὸ δὲ ἀντιτετάχθαι ἀλλήλοις τῇ γνώμῃ the state of being mutually hostile in opinions THUC. 3.83.1 || **to be counterposed** *or* **set in comparison** VT *Prov.* 3.15.

Ἀντίταυρος -ου, ὁ **Antitauros,** *city in Cilicia* STRAB. 11.12.2, *al. etc.*

ἀντιταφρεύω [ἀντί, ταφρεύω] **to make a trench against** PHIL. 93.26.

ἀντιτείνω [ἀντί, τείνω] Ⓐ *trans.* **to stretch in the opposite direction, draw back** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888a 20 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d || **to hold out in exchange, counterpose** EUR. *Med.* 891 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to stiffen against, resist, oppose** ▶ *with dat.* PIND. *N.* 4.37 HDT. 7.161.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c | ▶ πρός τι against sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 15 | ▶ *abs.* HDT. 7.219.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 714 *etc.*; ὑπείκει καὶ οὐκ ἀντιτείνει yields and does not resist PLAT. *Leg.* 727d, *cf.* HDT. 8.3.2 || *of places* **to extend in front of,** *with dat.* PLUT. *Them.* 8.3 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιτειχίζω [ἀντί, τειχίζω] **to raise walls** *or* **fortifications against** ▶ πρός τι against sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 14.475 || *trans.* **to fortify in place of** IOS. *B.I.* 5.346 || *pass.* **to be reinforced** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 145 (*fig.*).

ἀντιτείχισμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιτειχίζω] **opposing fortification** THUC. 2.77.1 ATH. 13.602d.

ἀντιτέμνω [ἀντί, τέμνω] **to cut:** φάρμακα ... ἀντιτεμὼν βροτοῖσιν cutting herbs as medicine for mortals EUR. *Alc.* 972.

ἀντιτέρπω [ἀντί, τέρπω] **to gladden in turn** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334a.

ἀντιτεταγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀντιτάσσω **in the opposite direction:** ἀ. τῷ ποιεῖν in a way opposite to generation PLOT. 5.3.15.

ἀντίτευχος -ου ὁ *or* τό [ἀντί, τυγχάνω] *a throw of the dice* EUB. 57.3.

ἀντιτεύχω [ἀντί, τεύχω] **to construct in opposition** ANTIM. 44 (*ppf.* ἀντιτέτυκτο: *dub.*).

ἀντιτεχνάζω [ἀντίτεχνος] **to think up stratagems in turn** *or* **against** DION. *Rh.* 9.5 || = *mid.* IOS. *A.I.* 1.305, 306.

ἀντιτεχνάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντίτεχνος] **to think up in opposition** HDT. 5.70.1 PLUT. *Sert.* 18.2 | ▶ *with dat.* MAX.[1] 32.9 | ▶ πρός τι against sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 14.474.

ἀντιτεχνέω, *contr.* [ἀντίτεχνος] Ⓐ **to emulate in skill** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1401b Ⓑ **to be a rival on stage** METH. *Symp.* 8.1.172.

ἀντιτέχνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτεχνέω] **rivalry in an art** *or* **craft** THUC. 7.70.3 ▶ πρός τινα against s.o. DION. 14.10.2 (*in hostile sense*).

ἀντιτεχνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντίτεχος] **rival, competitor in a career** GAL. 5.655.

ἀντίτεχνος -ον [ἀντί, τέχνη] **rival in an art** *or* **craft** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 816 PLAT. *Rp.* 493a *etc.* | ▶ *with dat.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d *etc.* | ▶ *with gen.* LUC. *Alex.* 43 || *subst.* τὸ ἀντίτεχνον **that which imitates** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 14 (79.1112B).

ἀντιτηρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τηρέω] **to protect** *or* **observe in turn** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.14.

ἀντιτίθημι [ἀντί, τίθημι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to place in front of, counterpose:** ἴσους ἴσοισι πολεμίοισιν equally matched enemies EUR. *Ph.* 750 *etc.* || **to set in comparison, compare** ▶ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 1.207.4 = ▶ τί τινος THUC. 2.85.2, *al.* = ▶ τἰ πρός τι DEMOSTH. 21.175 || **to balance** HP. *Flat.* 7 || **to reply, explain in turn** EUR. *El.* 1049 THUC. 6.18.1 || *intrans.* **to oppose, resist** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.24 Ⓑ **to put in exchange, give in recompense** ▶ τι sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 620 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.1 | ▶ τί τινος s.o. instead of sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 358 ❷ *pass.* **to be opposed** *or* **counterposed** PLAT. *Soph.* 257d, *al.* || **to be contrasting** *or* **contrary** HDT. 4.50.4, 8.83.1.

ἀντιτῑμάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τιμάω] ❶ *act.* **to honor in turn** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.13, *Cyr.* 5.2.11 ❷ *mid. jur.* **to make a counterestimate** ▶ *with gen. of price* PLAT. *Ap.* 36b DEMOSTH. 24.138 || **to be honored in exchange** XEN. *Oec.* 9.11 (*fut. mid.*).

ἀντίτῑμος -ον [ἀντί, τιμάω] **of equal value** HSCH.

ἀντιτιμωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, τιμωρέω] **to avenge oneself** (in turn) ▶ τινα on s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 357 THUC. 3.82.7 *etc.*; τὸ ἀ. τοῦ προαδικεῖν avenging of a wrong suffered PLUT. *Di.* 47.8 | *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 134, *al.*

ἀντιτιμώρημα -ατος, τό [ἀντιτιμωρέομαι] *see* ἀντιτιμώρησις SCH. LYC. 1297 (*also* -ωρία).

ἀντιτιμώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτιμωρέομαι] **vengeance** GAL. 6.138, *al.*

ἀντιτιμωρητέον [ἀντιτιμωρέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to avenge** GAL. *U.P.* 2.8 (3.121) (*codd.*).

ἀντιτίνω [ἀντί, τίνω] ❶ *act.* **to pay in turn, atone, expiate** ▶ *with acc.* THGN. 740 | *abs.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1086 ❷ *mid.* **to take for oneself in recompense, exact as punishment** ▶ τί τινος sthg. for sthg.; ἐμῆς ἀγωγῆς ἀντιτείσεσθαι φόνον to demand death in return for my being brought here AESCHL. *Ag.* 1263 | **to make pay:** πόσιν δίκην τῶνδ' ἀντιτείσασθαι κακῶν to make my husband pay for these wrongs EUR. *Med.* 261.

ἀντίτιτος *see* ἄντιτος.

ἀντιτιτρώσκω [ἀντί, τιτρώσκω] **to wound in turn** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 507 || *pass.* HLD. 7.27.4 (*ppf. mid.* ἀντετέτρωτο).

ἀντίτοιχος -ον [ἀντί, τοῖχος] **that beats on the walls,** *of a ray* TIMOTH. 6e.12.

ἀντιτολμάω, *contr.* [ἀντίτολμος] **to dare to resist** THUC. 2.89.6 | ▶ πρός τινα against s.o. THUC. 7.21.3; ἐν τῷ ... πρὸς ἄνδρα τολμηρὸν τὸν Ἀννίβαν ἀντιτολμῶντι τρόπῳ with a device that matched audacity to Hannibal's audacity PLUT. *F.M.* 19.2.

ἀντίτολμος -ον [ἀντί, τόλμα] **that dares to oppose** AESCHL. *Eum.* 553.

ἀντίτομος -ον [ἀντί, τέμνω] **that sets blades against each other for cutting** (*as scissors*) PAEG. 6.30 || **cut against** (*see* ἀντιτέμνω): *subst.* τὸ ἀντίτομον **antidote, remedy** HOM. 2.229 | *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 4.221.

ἀντιτονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντίτονος] **to be accented differently,** *with dat.* EUSTATH. 1025.4.

ἀντίτονος -ον [ἀντιτείνω] **stretched against, resistant** PLAT. *Tim.* 62c STAT. (AP 16.211.4) || *subst.* τὰ ἀντίτονα **cables** *or* **ropes for fastening,** *of war machines* PLUT. *Marc.* 15.3 *etc.*

ἀντιτοξεύω [ἀντί, τοξεύω] **to shoot arrows against** *or* **in turn** XEN. *An.* 3.3.15 HLD. 9.5.8 *etc.*

ἀντιτοξότης -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, τοξότης] **counter-archer** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.20.59.

ἀντιτορέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τορέω] **to pierce, penetrate** ▶ *with gen.* IL. 5.337 || **to force an entry,** δόμον into the palace IL. 10.267, *cf.* HOM. 4.178.

ἀντιτόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτορέω] **penetration** EUSTATH. 672.30.

ἄντῐτος -ον [ἀντιτίνω] **done in recompense** *or* **revenge:** ἄντιτα ἔργα acts of revenge OD. 17.51, 60 IL. 24.213 (*v.l.*).

ἀντίτραγος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, τράγος] *medic.* **protrusion on the outside of the ear** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2 *etc.*

ἀντιτραχύνομαι [ἀντί, τραχύνω] **to be aspirated in turn** EUSTATH. 467.9.

ἀντιτρέφω [ἀντί, τρέφω] **to nurture** *or* **maintain in turn** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38 *etc.*

ἀντιτρέχω [ἀντί, τρέχω] **to run, racing each other,** *of Peter and John toward the sepulcher* GREG. *Or.* 45.24.

ἀντιτρίβω [ἀντί, τρίβω] **to rub in turn:** *pass.* PLOT. 6.1.20.

ἀντιτρυπάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τρυπάω] **to penetrate** SCH. OPP. 3.556.

ἀντιτρώσκω [ἀντί, τιτρώσκω] **to wound in turn** HLD. 7.27.4.

ἀντιτυγχάνω [ἀντί, τυγχάνω] **to encounter** *or* **obtain in exchange, clash in turn** ▶ *with gen.* SIM. (AP 7.516.1) PIND. *N.* 7.42 THUC. 6.87.4 OPP. 4.480 *etc.* || *ptc.* ὁ ἀντιτυγχάνων **that is in office:** ὁ ἀ. ἀγορανόμος the incumbent agoranomos *I*SEG 11.929.23 (I^{CE}).

ἀντιτῡπέω, *contr.* [ἀντίτυπος] *act.* **to beat against**

or **in return, resist** HP. *Mul.* 2.177 PLAT. *Crat.* 420d *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370b 18; ἀντιτυπεῖ πρὸς ἄλληλα τὰ σώματα the bodies resist one another ACH. 4.38.4 || = *mid.* HP. *Mul.* 1.61.

ἀντιτῠπής -ές [ἀντίτυπος] **that repels, resistant** HDN.[1] 6.7.7 EPIC. 23.49.29 *etc.* || *fig.* **strong** AL. *An.* 125.9 *etc.*

ἀντιτύπησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτυπέω] **clash, collision** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 204.19.

ἀντιτυπητικός -ή όν [ἀντιτυπέω] **resistant, solid** Taurus (IO.[1] *Aet.* 520.10).

ἀντιτυπία -ας, ἡ [ἀντίτυπος] **resistance** (*of a hard body*) SEXT. *P.* 3.39 CH 2.7 ARET. *S.D.* 1.145 PLUT. *Exil.* 599d *etc.* || **clash,** *of marine waves* HLD. 5.17.3 || **surface,** *of a solid* IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8 *etc.* || **repercussion** CASS. 26 || **reflection,** *of light* PLOT. 4.4.29 || **dissonance,** *of sounds* DION. *Comp.* 20.14, *al.*

ἀντίτῠπος -ον [ἀντιτύπτω] ❶ *pass. signf.* A **repelled** (*by a hard body*), **rebounded:** τύπος ἀ. blow of a hammer that rebounds on the anvil OR. (HDT. 1.67.4, 68.4) || **reverberate, echoing,** *of sound* AP 16.154.2; στόνος ἀ. the echo of a groan SOPH. *Ph.* 694 *etc.* || **reflection,** *of light* TRIPHIOD. 519 AP 9.822.2 B *fig.* **correspondent, representing, resembling** NT *1Pet.* 3.21, *al.* NONN. *D.* 26.327 (▸ *with dat.*), 35.228 (▸ *with gen.*) *etc.* || **reciprocal, mutual** NONN. *D.* 13.552 C *subst.* ὁ ἀντίτυπος (*also* τὸ ἀντίτυπον) **image, reproduction** GVI 1443.4 | **copy** (= ἀντίγραφον) *POXY.* 1470.6 (IV[CE]) || *fig.* **imprint, antitype** PLOT. 2.9.6 | *Christ.* **figure, prefiguration** GREG. *Or.* 28.18.9 | *Christ.* **repeat,** *of the Passion* (*baptism*) CYR.[3] *CatM.* 2.6 ❷ *act. signf.* A **that repels** (*as a hard body*), **resistant, solid, rigid** SOPH. *Ant.* 134 PLAT. *Tim.* 62c XEN. *Hip.* 1.4 (*compar.*) *etc.* || **obstinate, headstrong** PLAT. *Theaet.* 156a (*of pers.*) XEN. *Ag.* 6.2 (*battle*) HLD. 1.26.3 (*resistance*) *etc.* || **harsh, dissonant,** *of sound* DION. *Comp.* 16.10, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 12.15 || **gaudy,** *of colors* PLUT. *Demosth.* 22 B *fig.* **hostile, adversary,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 521 | **adverse,** *of things* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.11 | **opposed,** *with dat.* POL. 6.31.8 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀντιτύπως **resisting** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.88 *etc.* • *Dor. fem.* -α SOPH. *Ant.* 134.

ἀντιτυπόω, *contr.* [ἀντίτυπος] **to reproduce** *or* **express as an image** AGATH. (AP 1.36.6: *aor.* ἀντετύπωσε) || **to represent symbolically** [BAS.] *Myst.* 5 (p. 259.8).

ἀντιτύπτω [ἀντί, τύπτω] **to strike** *or* **beat in exchange** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1424 PLAT. *Crit.* 51a.

ἀντιτύπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιτυπόω] **reproduction of an image, impression** ORIB. 45.3.3.

ἀντιτυραννέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τυραννέω] **to install a tyrant in opposition** LYD. *Mag.* 2.1.

ἀντιτυφλόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, τυφλόω] **to blind in exchange** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 31.27.

ἀντιτωθάζω [ἀντί, τωθάζω] **to deride in turn** CON. 49.3.

ἀντιφαίνω [ἀντί, φαίνω] **to reflect light** THPHR. *Sens.* 26.

ἀντιφάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντιφαίνω] **reflection** (*of an image*) DAMI. 12.

Ἀντιφάνης -ου, ὁ **Antiphanes** *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.14 *etc.*

ἀντιφαντιαστής -οῦ, ἡ [ἀντιφαίνω] **enemy** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 166.

ἀντίφαντος -ον **that shines in front of** AESCHL. *fr.* 451i.10.

ἀντιφάρα, ἡ **dispute** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 114.19 || **stepmother** HSCH.

ἀντιφαρής -ές *dub.*, (*perhaps for* ἀντιφερής) **opponent, rival** HSCH. ALCM. 13a.8 (ἀντιφαρίν).

ἀντιφάρμακος -ον [ἀντιφάρμακον] **functioning as antidote** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1603 || *subst.* τὸ ἀντιφάρμακον **antidote, antipoison** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 18 ATH. 3.85f DIOSC.[2] 1.125 *etc.*

ἀντιφαρμακὸς ῥίζα, ἡ [ἀντιφάρμακον] **root that antidotes poison** DIOD. 17.90.7.

ἀντίφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντίφημι] **contradictory assertion, contradiction** ARISTOT. *Int.* 17a 33, *APr.* 34b 29, *al.*

ἀντιφάσκω [ἀντίφημι] **to contradict, be in contradiction** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 181.11 SIMP. *in Phys.* 1155.33, *al. etc.*

Ἀντιφᾶτης -ου, ὁ **Antiphates,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 12.191 OD. 15.242 *etc.*

ἀντιφατικός -ή -όν [ἀντίφημι] **contradictory,** *of propositions* AL. *in Top.* 580.16 ◆ *adv.* ἀντιφατικῶς **in contradiction** ARISTOT. *Int.* 17b 17, 22a 34.

Ἀντιφελλοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀντίφελλος] **inhabit. of Antiphellos** *ACO* 91.28.

Ἀντίφελλος -ου, ὁ **Antiphellos,** *city in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.7 *etc.*

Ἀντιφέρα -ας **Antiphera,** *female name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 267d.

ἀντιφερίζω [ἀντιφέρω] **to set oneself against, measure oneself** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 21.357; σὺ Θεμιστοκλεῖ ἀντιφερίζεις; would you measure yourself with Themistokles? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 813, *al.* | ▸ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. IL. 21.488 || κακὸν ἐσθλῷ ἀντιφερίζει the bad contends with the good HES. *Th.* 609 || πὰρ σοφὸν ἀντιφερίξαι to compete in wisdom PIND. *P.* 9.50.

ἀντίφερνος -ον [ἀντί, φερνή] **that is in place of a dowry** AESCHL. *Ag.* 406 || τὰ ἀ. nuptial gifts COD. *Iust.* 5.3.20.

ἀντιφέρω [ἀντί, φέρω] *impf.* ἀντέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἀντεφερόμην || *fut.* ἀντοίσω HSCH. || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀντενήνεγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀντηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀντενεχθήσομαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3 *argum.* 3 ❶ *act.* **to carry** *or* **set against** PLAT. *Eryx.* 395b; ἐπί τινι ἀ. πόλεμον to bring war against s.o. DAMAG. (AP 7.438) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to bear oneself** *or* **be borne against, fight against** IL. 5.701; ἀργαλέος ... ἀντιφέρεσθαι dreadful to encounter (in combat) IL. 1.589; μένος ἀντιφέρεσθαί τινι to measure one's strength against s.o. IL. 21.482 || **to be borne in the opposite direction,** *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 2 *etc.*

Ἀντιφέρων -οντος, ὁ **Antipheron,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Mem.* 451a 9.

ἀντιφεύγω [ἀντί, φεύγω] **to go into exile in turn:** ἀντιφεύγει παιδὸς ἀντὶ σοῦ he is in exile in place of your son EUR. *El.* 1091.

ἀντίφημι [ἀντί, φημί] **to say no, contradict** PLAT. *Gorg.* 501c *etc.* | *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Ins.* 462a 7 *etc.*

Ἀντίφημος -ου, ὁ **Antiphemos,** *male name* HDT. 7.153.1 THUC. 6.4.3.

ἀντιφθεγγία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιφθέγγομαι] **opposing expression** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1709.

ἀντιφθέγγομαι [ἀντί, φθέγγομαι] **to resound, echo, repeat** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781a 26; πᾶσα μὲν χθὼν φθέγματος πληρουμένη φρικῶδες ἀντεφθέγγετο the whole earth, filled up with (its) noise, echoed back fearsomely EUR. *Hip.* 1216 *etc.* || **to respond** PIND. *O.* 6.61 ACH. 2.5.2 || **to respond antiphonally** IO. *HCor.* 10.339D *etc.* || **to speak against, contradict** IOS. *A.I.* 18.252 LUC. *Salt.* 23 *etc.*

ἀντίφθεγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιφθέγγομαι] **echo** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 109.

ἀντίφθογγος -ον [ἀντιφθέγγομαι] **that sends back a sound, that responds to the voice** PIND. *fr.* 125.3 || **antiphonal** METH. *Res.* 1.56.4 (*song*), *al.* || *adv. neut.* ἀντίφθογγον **in response, imitating,** *of a magpie* ARCH. (AP 7.191.1).

ἀντιφῐλέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλέω] **to love in return, love back** PLAT. *Lys.* 212d THEOCR. 12.16, *al. etc.* || **to exchange kisses** AGATH. (AP 5.285.6) || *pass.* **to be loved back** PLAT. *Lys.* 212b XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.28 *etc.*

ἀντιφῐλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιφιλέω] **return of affection** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155b 28, 1156a 8.

ἀντιφιλία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιφιλέω] **mutual affection** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1236b 2.

ἀντιφῐλοδοξέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλοδοξέω] **to compete in ambition:** πρός τινα with s.o. POL. 1.40.11.

ἀντιφῐλολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλολογέω] **to discuss amicably** LEONTN. *VSym.* 7.

ἀντιφῐλονεικέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλονικέω] **to be in contrast, contend** (*out of envy*), πρὸς πάντα in all things POL. 3.103.7 | ▸ *with dat.* POL. 32.3.16 PLUT. *Praec.* 818a | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Mar.* 32.5 IOS. *A.I.* 2.204.

Ἀντίφῐλος -ου, ὁ **Antiphilos,** *male name* DIOD. 18.13.6 PLIN. 35.114, 138 *etc.*

ἀντιφῐλοσοφέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλοσοφέω] **to profess a contrary doctrine** *or* **idea** LUC. *Bis acc.* 21 VT *4Macc.* 8.15.

ἀντιφῐλοτῑμέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλοτιμέομαι] *impf.* ἀντεφιλοτιμούμην || *aor. mid.* ἀντεφιλοτιμησάμην || *ppf.* ἀντεπεφιλοτιμήμην DCASS. 59.19.4 || *aor. pass.* ἀντεφιλοτιμήθην GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.8.36; **to be envious** *or* **jealous** DION. 6.96.4; ▸ πρός τι with regard to sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 14.2 *etc.* || **to show good citizenship in exchange** DCHR. 32.95.

ἀντιφῐλοφρονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, φιλοφρονέομαι] **to show courtesy in turn** IOS. *A.I.* 14.287 PLUT. *Sert.* 20.5.

ἀντιφλέγω [ἀντί, φλέγω] **to shine** (*again*), *of the moon* PIND. *O.* 3.20 (*aor.* ἀντέφλεξε).

ἀντιφλῠᾰρέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φλυαρέω] **to chatter** (*senselessly*) **against** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 8.696, *al.*

ἀντιφοβέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φοβέω] **to terrify in turn** AEL. *N.A.* 12.15.

ἀντιφονεύω [ἀντίφονος] **to kill in turn** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 415.

ἀντίφονος -ον [ἀντί, φόνος] **that is in reprisal** *or* **revenge for a murder** AESCHL. *Eum.* 982 SOPH. *El.* 248, *Ph.* 1156 | ἀντιφόνων θανάτων ἀραί curses that cause reciprocal killings AESCHL. *Sept.* 894.

Ἀντίφονος -ου, ὁ **Antiphonos,** *a son of Priam* IL. 24.250.

ἀντιφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀντί, φορά] **contrary motion** SIMP. *in Cael.* 3.15.

ἀντιφορικῶς [ἀντιφέρω] *adv.* **by antiphrasis** SCH. THUC. 3.15 (*v.l.*).

ἀντιφορτίζω [ἀντίφορτος] ❶ *act.* **to load** *or* **transport** (*by ship*) **in exchange** (*of traded goods*) STRAB. 5.3.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DEMOSTH. 35.25 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **to import in exchange** (*for exports*) XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be loaded in exchange:** τὰ ἀντιφορτισθέντα (χρήματα) goods loaded in exchange (for those sold) DEMOSTH. 35.24.

ἀντίφορτος -ου, ὁ [ἀντιφέρω] **returning cargo** *or* **freight** (*see* ἀντιφορτίζω) ARISTOPH. *Ach. argum.* 1.23 || = τὸ -ον *PBGU* 248.27 (I[CE]).

Ἄντῐφος -ου, ὁ **Antiphos,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 4.489 OD. 2.19 *etc.*

ἀντίφραγμα -ατος, τό [ἀντιφράσσω] **barrier** PLUT. *Vind.* 558d.

ἀντιφράζω [ἀντί, φράζω] **to translate** GAL. 11.793 || *pass. rhet.* **to be expressed by antithesis** *or* **negation** TRYPHO *Trop.* 204.

ἀντιφρακτικός, ἡ -όν [ἀντιφράσσω] **obstructive** IO.[1] *in An.* 365.34.

ἀντίφραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιφράσσω] **interposition** (*in eclipses*) ARISTOT. *APo.* 90a 16, *al.* PLUT. *Superst.* 169a, *al.* || *Pythagorean name for the 17th of the month* PLUT. *Isid.* 367e.

ἀντίφρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιφράζω] *rhet.* **antiphrasis, contrary expression, litotes** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 27 ATH. 3.90b TRYPHO *Trop.* 204.3 *etc.*

ἀντιφράσσω, *Att.* ἀντιφράττω [ἀντί, φράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to block**, τὴν ὁδόν τινι s.o.'s way PLUT. *Vind.* 548d || **to obstruct, insert oneself** XEN. *Symp.* 5.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 29 (*in eclipses*), *al.* = ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 25 (*codd.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be interposed** *as an obstacle* PLAT. *Tim.* 66e || **to be shielded** PLUT. *Nic.* 23.7 *etc.*

ἀντιφραστικῶς [ἀντιφράζω] *adv.* **in antiphrasis** EUSTATH. 399.38.

ἀντιφρίσσω [ἀντί, φρίσσω] **to bristle against** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 2 (*aor. ptc.* ἀντιφρίξας).

ἀντίφρων -ονος, ὁ [ἀντί, φρήν] **adversary** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].197C.

ἀντιφυλακή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντιφυλάσσω] **reciprocal** *or* **counter surveillance, precaution, warning** THUC. 2.84.3 DCASS. 77.2.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28.

ἀντιφυλάσσω, *Att.* ἀντιφυλάττω [ἀντί, φυλάσσω] **to watch over** *or* **pay attention in turn** PLAT. *Leg.* 705e || *mid.* **to stand guard against** *or* **in turn** XEN. *An.* 2.5.3 PLUT. *Demetr.* 36.10 *etc.*

ἀντιφυσάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, φυσάω] **to blow against** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.11).

ἀντιφύσησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιφυσάω] **contrary breath** GREG. *Or.* 5.22.1.

ἀντιφῦτεύω [ἀντί, φυτεύω] **to plant trees in turn:** *fig.* **to cause to increase in turn** [PHOC.] 78 (*contest*).

Ἀντιφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Antiphon,** *male name* THUC. 8.68.1, *al. etc.*

ἀντιφωνέω, *contr.* [ἀντίφωνος] ❶ *act.* **to resound in response, respond, redouble** AESCHL. *Eum.* 303 SOPH. *Ant.* 271 PLUT. *Mar.* 19.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἀ. ἔπος to make a speech in response SOPH. *Ai.* 773; ἀ. ἔρωτας to make resound amorous melodies [ANACR.] 23.9 | ▸ *with acc.* μή μ' ἀντιφώνει μηδέν makes me no response SOPH. *Ph.* 1065 | **to respond in writing** POL. 8.17.8 *etc.* || **to guarantee** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 460 *etc.* || **to disagree,** *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 7.327 LUC. *Ap.* 4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be received in return** POL. 15.18.6 *etc.*

ἀντιφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντιφωνέω] **response** *P*BGU 1204.4 (I[BCE]) *etc.* || **official** *or* **imperial reply** EUS.[1] *VC.* 4.34, *al. etc.* || **guarantee** *P*FLOR. 343.3 (V[CE]) IUST. *Nov.* 4.1.

ἀντιφωνήτης -ου, ὁ [ἀντιφωνέω] **one who promises to pay** (a debt) IUST. *Nov.* 4.1 *P*OXY. 136.39 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἀντιφωνητικῶς [ἀντιφωνέω] *adv.* **antiphonally** [BAS.] *Myst.* 60 (p. 394.14).

ἀντίφωνος -ον [ἀντί, φωνή] Ⓐ **that resounds in response, harmonious:** *mus.* **in tune** PLAT. *Leg.* 812e PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 84, 88, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀντίφωνον **chord of an octave** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 30, *al.* || **responsive,** *with gen.* EUR. *Suppl.* 800 Ⓑ **that resounds against, discordant, contradictory** PLUT. *Isid.* 361a, 26.412b *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀντίφωνον **antiphon** PALL. *L.* 43.3.

ἀντιφωτίζομαι [ἀντί, φωτίζω] **to be exposed to the light** DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

ἀντιφωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντιφωτίζομαι] **reflection of the light** PLUT. *QConv.* 625e, *Nic.* 21.10.

ἀντιχαίρω [ἀντί, χαίρω] *pass.* **to rejoice in turn:** ἀντιχαρεῖσα Θήβα responding to the joy of Thebes SOPH. *Ant.* 149.

ἀντιχἄλεπαίνω [ἀντί, χαλεπαίνω] **to be embittered, resent** DION. 17.5.3 PLUT. *Tranq.* 468b.

ἀντιχαλκεύομαι [ἀντί, χαλκεύω] **to forge against** POLYAEN. 8.7.2.

Ἀντιχἄρης, ὁ **Antichares,** *male name* HDT. 5.43.

ἀντιχαρίζομαι [ἀντίχαρις] **to return favors, be thankful** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.114.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.20 *etc.*

ἀντίχαρις -ιτος, ἡ [ἀντί, χάρις] **gratitude** HLD.[4] 95.18 *etc.*

ἀντιχασμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, χασμάομαι] **to gape in turn** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886a 24, *al.*

ἀντίχειρ -ειρος [ἀντί, χείρ] Ⓐ **opposed to the hand:** ἀ. δάκτυλος thumb DIOSC.[2] 5.79 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.54.2) SEXT. *S.* 1.137 GEOP. 4.12.13 *etc.* = *simpl.* ἀ. (*sc.* δάκτυλος) PLUT. *Adul.* 761c *etc.* || *subst.* (*sc.* σωλήν) *alch.* **opposite tube,** *of an alembic* ZOS.[1] *pass.* 225 Ⓑ **that responds to the touch** (*of the hand*), *of mus. instrum.* DIOG.[2] 1.4.

ἀντιχειρόγραφον -ου, τό [ἀντί, χειρόγραφος] **substitute for a binding guarantee** EPHR. 2.262D.

ἀντίχειρον -ου, τό [ἀντίχειρ] **thumb's breadth** HERO[1] *Geom.* 4.11.

ἀντίχειρος δάκτυλος, ὁ [ἀντίχειρ] **thumb** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.9.8).

ἀντιχειροτονέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, χειροτονέω] **to vote against** (*by raising the hand*) THUC. 6.13.1, 24.4 *etc.* | *with dat.* MAX.[1] 17.5 | *with* ὡς the proposal to DEMOSTH. 59.5.

ἀντιχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀντιχειροτονέω] **contrary vote** POLL. 2.150.

ἀντίχθων -ονος [ἀντί, χθών] **of the opposite land** (*to ours*): *subst.* ἡ ἀντίχθων **anti-terra** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293a 24, *al.* || **southern hemisphere** CIC. *Tusc.* 1.68 *etc.* || *pl.* οἱ ἀντίχθονες **inhabits. of the southern hemisphere** ACH.[1] 30 *etc.*

ἀντίχορδος -ον [ἀντί, χορδή] **harmony** (of sound) HSCH. || *fig.* **in response** *or* **in opposition,** *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 663f.

ἀντιχορεύω [ἀντί, χορεύω] **to dance in time** NONN. *D.* 22.44.

ἀντιχορηγέω, *contr.* [ἀντιχόρηγος] **to be choregos in rivalry** *or* **in opposition** AND. 4.42 | ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 21.62 || *pass.* **to be equipped in turn** IOS. *B.I.* 2.584 (*pres. inf. mid.*).

ἀντιχορηγός -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, χορηγός] **rival choregos** AND. 4.20 DEMOSTH. 21.59 *etc.*

ἀντιχόρια -ων, τά [ἀντί, χορία] **odes sung by alternating semichoruses** POLL. 4.107.

ἀντιχράω [ἀντί, χράω 2] **to be sufficient, be enough,** *only aor.*: οὐκ ἀντέχρησε τῇ στρατιῇ πινόμενος (the river) was not sufficient for the army's thirst HDT. 7.127.2; τὰ σιτία ἀντέχρησε ... μυριάσι τοσαύτῃσι the provisions were enough for each ten thousand (men) HDT. 7.187.1.

ἀντίχρημάτίζομαι [ἀντί, χρηματίζω] **to act as substitute** *P*MICH. 529.49 (III[CE]).

ἀντίχρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντί, χρήσις] **substitution** *of usufruct with interest* DIG. 20.1.11.1.

ἀντίχριστος -ου, ὁ [ἀντί, Χριστός] **Antichrist** NT *Elo.* 1.2.18, *al.* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.45.19 *etc.*

ἀντιχρονία -ας, ἡ [ἀντί, χρόνος] **use of one tense for another** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 82.

ἀντιχρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ SCH. EUR. *Or.* 48 *etc.*, *see* ἀντιχρονία.

ἀντίχροος -οον [ἀντί, χρόα] **of matching color** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.88.146.

ἀντιχρώζω [ἀντίχροος] **to color in turn** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.13.

ἀντιχώννῡμι [ἀντί, χώννυμι] **to raise an embankment in front of,** *with dat.* ATH. 12.529e.

ἀντιψάλλω [ἀντί, ψάλλω] **to accompany on a stringed instrument** (*usu.* the lyre) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 218 || *later* **to sing in alternating choruses** BAS. *epist.* 207.3.9.

ἀντίψαλμος -ον [ἀντιψάλλω] **in response,** *of songs* EUR. *I.T.* 179.

ἀντιψαύω SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 275, *see* ἀνθάπτομαι.

ἀντιψέγω [ἀντί, ψέγω] **to censure in turn** SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 413.

ἀντιψηφίζω [ἀντίψηφος] **to vote against** IOS. *A.I.* 18.212 || *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Lys.* 27.6 (*aor.* ἀντεψηφισάμην) | *fig.* LIB. *Or.* 64.37.

ἀντίψηφος -ον [ἀντί, ψῆφος] **that votes against,** *with dat.* PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 150b *etc.*

ἀντίψῡχος -ον [ἀντί, ψυχή] **given in exchange for a life** LUC. *Lex.* 10 || **that gives one's life for another** DCASS. 59.8.3 || *subst.* ὁ ἀντίψυχος **substitute:** τινος for s.o. IGN. *Eph.* 21.1, *al. etc.*

ἀντιψῡ́χω [ἀντίψυχος] **to refresh in turn** AL. *Pr.* 1.113.

ἀντιψωμίζω [ἀντί, ψωμίζω] **to give choice tidbits in competition** ARISTOPH. *Eq. argum.* 1.20.

Ἀντίων -ονος, ὁ **Antion,** *male name* SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.40 *etc.*

Ἀντίωρος -ου, ὁ **Antioros,** *son of Lycurgus* PLUT. *Lyc.* 31.8.

ἀντλέω, *contr.* [ἄντλος] *impf.* ἤντλουν, *mid. pass.* ἠντλούμην || *fut.* ἀντλήσω || *aor.* ἤντλησα, *ptc. mid.* ἀντλησάμενος ROM.[1] 19.14.10 || *pf. ptc. act.* ἠντληκώς, *mid. pass.* ἤντλημαι || *aor. pass.* ἠντλήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bail, remove water from the hold** THGN. 673 ALC. 6.3 (*inf.* ἀντλην) PLUT. *Sanit.* 127c *etc.* || *analog.* οἷον ἐκ κρήνης ἐπ' ὀχετούς τὰς φλέβας ἀντλοῦν αὐτὰ pouring them into the veins as if into canals from a spring PLAT. *Tim.* 79a || **to draw water:** μισθοῦ for pay DIOD. 17.47.4 || *prov.* εἰς τὸν τετρημένον πίθον ἀντλεῖν to pour (water) into a jar full of holes XEN. *Oec.* 7.40 Ⓑ *fig.* **to dry out, exhaust,** *i.e.* **hold out to the end** AESCHL. *Pr.* 375, *C.H.* 748 EUR. *Hip.* 898 || **to squander, dissipate** SOPH. *El.* 1291 | τὰν δ' ἔμπρακτον ἄντλει μαχανάν exploits all possible expedients PIND. *P.* 3.62 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be tapped** HDT. 6.119.3 *etc.* || **to be flooded:** ὄλβῳ with wealth MAN.[1] 4.92 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) | **to be dissipated** EUSTATH. *l.c.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἀντλέει *and mid. 3. sg.* ἀντλέεται HDT. 6.119.3.

ἄντλημα -ατος, τό [ἀντλέω] **pail** (for bailing *or* drawing water), **bailer** PLUT. *Sollert.* 974e NT *John* 4.11.

ἄντλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντλέω] **act of bailing** *or* **emptying water** RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.1) *etc.*

ἀντλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀντλέω] **that removes water** MAN.[1] 4.257 *etc.* || **ladle, pail** ATH. 10.424a.

ἀντλητήριον -ου, τό [ἀντλητήρ] **pail** DCASS. 50.34.4.

ἀντλητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντλέω] **that removes water** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179 *etc.*

ἀντλήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀντλέω] **she who draws,** *priestess of the Thesmophoria* SCH. LUC. 65.2.1 (*pl.*).

ἀντλία -ας, ἡ [ἄντλος] **bilge, hold** SOPH. *Ph.* 482 *etc.*; τὴν ἀντλίαν φυλάξω I will guard the bilge ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 434 || **bilge water:** *fig.* **filth** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 17.

ἀντλιαντλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀντλίον, ἀντλητήρ] MEN. *fr.* 229.4, *see* ἀντλίον.

ἀντλίον -ου, τό [ἄντλος] **bilge pail** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 486.

ἄντλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* sentina] **bilge, hold** OD. 12.411, *al.* || **bilge water:** ἄντλον εἴργειν ναός to bail the ship EUR. *Tr.* 691 | *fig.* ἄντλον οὐκ ἐδέξατο (the city) did not hold water (in the bilge) AESCHL. *Sept.* 796; ἐς ἄντλον ἐμβήσῃ πόδα to set foot in a mess (*oth.* in the abyss) EUR. *Her.* 168; ἁλίμενον ... ἐς ἄντλον πεσών fallen into a harborless (marine) abyss EUR. *Hec.* 1025; τιθεῖς ὕβριν ἐν ἄντλῳ you send your insolence down into an abyss PIND. *P.* 8.12 || **flooding wave**

PIND. *O.* 9.53 || **pail** MAN.[1] 6.424 || *analog.* **heap of grain** (to be winnowed) NIC. *Th.* 114, *al.* ADAE. (AP 6.258.3) *etc.*

ἀντοδῠνάω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὀδυνάω] **to grieve in exchange** SCH. THEOCR. 3.13a.

ἀντοδύρομαι [ἀντί, ὀδύρομαι] **to lament in exchange** APP. 13.10.

ἀντοικέω, *contr.* [ἄντοικος] **to dwell in the opposite region** (*see* ἀντοικος) || *subst. ptc. pass.* ἡ ἀντοικουμένη **the inhabited land opposite** (to ours) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.8.1 ACH.[1] 30 *etc.*

ἀντοικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, οἰκοδομέω] **to build** *or* **fortify against** POL. 1.42.12 *etc.* | *mid.* = *act.* ARR. *An.* 1.21.4; *fig.* AEL. *V.H.* 4.9.

ἀντοικοδομητέον [ἀντοικοδομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to build against** PHIL. 92.22.

ἀντοικοδομία -ας, ἡ [ἀντοικοδομέω] **opposing construction** POL. 1.48.1.

ἄντοικος -ον [ἀντί, οἶκος] **that lives in the other hemisphere** (*on the same meridian*) GEM. 16.1 *etc.*

ἀντοικτίζω [ἀντί, οἰκτίζω] **to commiserate in exchange** THUC. 3.40.3.

ἀντοικτίρω [ἀντί, οἰκτίρω] EUR. *Ion* 312, *see* ἀντοικτίζω.

ἀντοίομαι [ἀντί, οἴομαι] **to hold the opposite view** PLAT. *Theaet.* 178c.

ἀντολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀνατολή] **he who rises** (*epith. of Apollo*) *PPGM 2.108.

ἀντολή, ἡ *poet., see* ἀνατολή.

ἀντολίη -ης, ἡ [ἀνατολή] **rising of the sun, east** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.37) CRINAG. (AP 16.61.1) *etc.* || *adj.* **eastern** NONN. *D.* 25.98, 42.465.

ἀντολίηθε(ν) [ἀντολίη] *adv.* **from the east** OPP.[1] 2.123 *etc.*

ἀντολίηνδε [ἀντολίη] *adv.* **eastward** DION.[9] 260.

ἀντολικός -ή -όν [ἀντολίη] **eastern** P.[1] *Soph.* 201, *al.*

ἀν(α)τόλιος -η -ον NONN. *D.* 25.98, *see* ἀνατολικός • *poet.* ἀντ-.

ἀντολοφῠρομαι [ἀντί, ὀλοφύρομαι] **to lament in turn** IOS. *B.I.* 4.309.

ἄντομαι [ἄντα] **to encounter, clash** IL. 2.595 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 15.698, *al.* CALLIM. (AP 12.71) (*impf. 2. sg.*) *etc.* | διπλόος ἤντετο θώρηξ the double breastplate held up to the blows IL. 20.415; ἀργύρῳ ἀντομένη (the point) meeting the silver IL. 11.237 || **to receive with favor** PIND. *P.* 2.71 || **to hail** (as a suppliant), **pray, supplicate** ▸ *with acc.* EMPED. B 3.4 | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc. of pers.*: πρός σ' ὅ τι σοι φίλον οἴκοθεν ἄντομαι I supplicate you by whatever you hold most precious SOPH. *O.C.* 250 EUR. *Alc.* 1098 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος **in favor of** s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 243 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1155 • *poet.: only pres. and impf.* ἠντόμην.

ἀντόμνῡμι [ἀντί, ὄμνυμι] **to swear against** *or* **in turn,** *with fut. inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.6, *Ag.* 1.10 || *jur.* **to swear in** (*as defendant or plaintiff*) ANTIPHO 1.8 DEMOSTH. 43.3 || *mid.* = *act.* IS. 5.16.

ἄντομος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀνατέμνω] **boundary path** *SCHWYZ. 62.12, *al.* | *Sic.* **palisade** HSCH. *etc.*

ἀντονειδίζω [ἀντί, ὀνειδίζω] **to reproach in exchange** EUSTATH. 1042.46.

ἀντονίνημι [ἀντί, ὀνίνημι] **to serve one another** LIB. *Or.* 5.53 (*codd.*).

ἀντονομάζω [ἀντί, ὀνομάζω] ❶ *act.* **to name instead, call by a different name** THUC. 6.4.6 || *rhet.* **to employ antonomasia, use rhetorical figures** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 55 || *gramm.* **to indicate with a pronoun** AP[7]. *Synt.* 192.21 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be indicated by a pronoun** AP[7]. *Synt.* 98.11 || *arithm.* **to have a contrary denomination** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

ἀντονομασία -ας, ἡ [ἀντονομάζω] **diverse designation:** *rhet.* **antonomasia,** *use of an epithet or paraphrase in place of a proper name* TRYPHO *Trop.* 204.23 *etc.* || *gramm.* **use of the pronoun,** *s.times* **pronoun** DION. *Comp.* 2.2 AP[7]. *Pron.* 4.18 || *arithm.* **contrary denomination** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

ἀντονομαστικός -ή -όν [ἀντονομάζω] **pronominal:** τὸ ἀ. pronoun DION. *Amm.* 2. 12.2.

ἀντοργίζομαι [ἀντί, ὀργίζω] **to become angry in turn** MAUR. 6.26 *etc.*

ἀντορέγω [ἀντί, ὀρέγω] **to offer forth in turn** THEM. *Or.* 11.153a.

ἀντορθιάζω [ἀντί, ὀρθιάζω] **to straighten up against** HIEROCL. 3.34.

ἀντορύσσω [ἀντί, ὀρύσσω] **to dig a countermine** HDT. 4.200.3 *etc.* | ἀ. ὀφθαλμούς to gouge out the eyes in retaliation PAUS. 3.14.10.

ἀντορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὀρχέομαι] **to imitate a dance** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 24 *etc.*

ἀντοφείλω [ἀντί, ὀφείλω] **to owe in turn** THUC. 2.40.4.

ἀντοφθαλμέω, *contr.* [ἀντόφθαλμος] **to look in the eye** POL. 18.46.12 || **to challenge, confront** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 1.17.3 NT *Acts* 27.15 AN. *Subl.* 34.4 | πρός τι s.o. POL. 2.24.1.

ἀντόφθαλμος -ον [ἀντί, ὀφθαλμός] **that looks in the eye** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀντωπόν).

ἀντοχέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὀχέω] **to ride against** MOSCH. 2.119 (*f.l.*).

ἀντοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντέχω] **adhesion, cohesion** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.440 ORIB. 45.2.6 AL. *Pr.* 2.67 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀντοχῠρόω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὀχυρόω] **to reinforce** *or* **fortify in turn** *or* **against** IOS. *B.I.* 3.252.

ἀντραῖος -α -ον [ἄντρον] **that frequents caves** EUR. *fr.* 13.

Ἄντρακα -ης, ἡ **Antraka,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.50.

ἀντρέπω *poet., see* ἀνατρέπω.

ἀντριάς -άδος [ἄντρον] **cave-dweller:** ἀντριάσιν ... Νύμφαις to the Nymphs of the caves THEODOR. (AP 6.224.3).

ἀντροδίαιτος -ον [ἄντρον, δίαιτα] **cave-dwelling** ORPH. *H.* 32.3, *al.*

ἀντροειδής -ές [ἄντρον, εἶδος] **cave-like** EPIC. 3.105.8 *etc.*

ἄντροθε [ἄντρον] *adv.* **from a cave** PIND. *P.* 4.102.

ἄντρον -ου, τό [*cf. Arm.* ayr?] **cave, cavern, grotto** OD. 9.216, *al.* (*never* IL.) HES. *Th.* 483 *etc.* (*poet.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 625b HDT. 4.9.1, *al.* DIOD. 3.69.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sert.* 17.2 || **inner chamber** VT *1Kgs.* 16.18.

ἀντροφυής -ές [ἄντρον, φύω] **endowed with natural caverns** OPP. 3.212.

ἀντροχαρής -ές [ἄντρον, χαίρω] **lover of caves** ORPH. *H.* 11.12, *al.*

ἀντρώδης -ες [ἄντρον] **cavernous, full of caves** XEN. *An.* 4.3.11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932a 2 *etc.* || **cave-like** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.23.3.

Ἀντρών -ῶνος, ὁ, ἡ **Antron,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.697 HOM. 2.491 • *also* Ἄν. -ωνος.

Ἄντρων -ωνος, ὁ **Antron,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264c, d.

Ἀντρῶνες -ων, οἱ [Ἀντρών] **inhabits. of Antron** DEMOSTH. 10.9.

Ἀντρώνιος -α -ον [Ἀντρών] **of Antron** (*donkey*) *prov.* PHERECR. 16 (*v.l.* -νειος).

ἀντῠγάς -άδος, ἡ [ἄντυξ] **shield** CALLIM. *fr.* 115.16.

ἀντῠγωτός -όν [ἄντυξ, ἄγω] **that wears a band on the forehead** HSCH.

Ἄντυλλα -ης, ἡ **Antylla,** *city in Egypt* ATH. 1.33f.

Ἀντύλλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Antylius] **Antylius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 13.3.

Ἄντυλλος -ου, ὁ **Antyllos,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 71.3 *etc.*

ἄντυξ -ῦγος, ἡ [ἀνά, τεύχω] Ⓐ **rim, border** (of a round object), *of a shield* IL. 14.412, *al.* (*never in* OD.) *etc.* || **concave bar** *or* **parapet,** *of a chariot* IL. 5.262, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1188 PLAT. *Theaet.* 207a (*pl.*) *etc.* || *extens. pl.* **chariot** SOPH. *El.* 746 EUR. *Ph.* 1193 | *also sg.* THEOCR. 2.166 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **bridge,** *of the lyre* EUR. *Hip.* 1135 || **disc,** *of the moon* MOSCH. 2.88 || **orbit,** *of a planet* HOM. 8.8 *etc.* || **vault,** *of the sky* AP 9.806.6 *etc.* || **circle,** *of the world* NONN. *D.* 38.308 || **row of seats,** *at the theater* EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 489 || *pl.* **curves, round parts,** *of the body* NONN. *D.* 1.348, *al.*

ἀντυπ- *Ion., see* ἀνθυπ-.

ἀντῳδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀντί, ᾠδή] **counter-ode** (*corresponding to an* ᾠδή), *in the com. parabasis* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1091, *Nu.* 298.

ἀντῳδός -όν [ἀντί, ᾠδός] **that sings in response, correspondent** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1059; *with dat.* MELEAG. (AP 7.196.6) AEL. *N.A.* 4.16 *etc.*

ἀντωθέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὠθέω] ❶ *act.* **to drive back** HP. *Fract.* 39 GAL. 18(1).324 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to thrust against one another, parry before** THEOP.[1] 263a ❸ *pass.* **to be pushed in turn** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b 19, *al.*

ἀντώθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀντωθέω] **counter-thrust** GAL. 18(1).324 *etc.*

ἄντωμος -ον [ἀντί, ὦμος] **standing shoulder to shoulder:** *subst.* οἱ ἄντωμοι **inhabits. of the other hemisphere** (*but on the same meridian: see* ἄντοικος) CLEOM. 1.2.

ἀντωμοσία -ας, ἡ [ἀντόμνυμι] **oath** (*taken by the plaintiff or the defendant*) PLAT. *Ap.* 19b IS. 3.6 LYS. 23.13 *etc.*

Ἄντων -ωνος, ὁ **Anton,** *son of Herakles* PLUT. *Ant.* 4.2, *al. etc.*

ἀντωνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὠνέομαι] **to buy in exchange** (*from others*) XEN. *Oec.* 20.26 MEN. *Sic. fr.* 1.1 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **to make offerings against, contribute** ▸ *with dat.* LYS. 22.9 | ▸ *abs.* AND. 1.134 DEMOSTH. 18.239 PLUT. *Alc.* 5.2.

ἀντωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀντωνέομαι] **one who raises offerings** DINAR. *untitled frag.* 11 (147.10: *v.l.*).

Ἀντωνία -ας, ἡ **Antonia,** *female name* PLUT. *Ant.* 87.6 *etc.*

Ἀντωνιάς -άδος, ἡ (*ship's name*) **Antonias** PLUT. *Ant.* 60.7.

Ἀντωνίνειοι -ων, οἱ [Ἀντωνῖνος] **followers of Antoninus** DCASS. 78.38.

Ἀντωνινεῖον -ου, τό [Ἀντωνῖνος] **tomb of Antoninus** DCASS. 76.15.4.

Ἀντωνῖνος -ου, ὁ **Antoninus,** *male name* DCASS. 70.1.1, *al. etc.*

Ἀντώνιος -ου, ὁ **Antonius,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

ἀντωνῠμέω, *contr.* [ἀντώνυμον] *arithm.* **to have contrary denomination** IAMBL.[1] 41.

ἀντωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἀντώνυμον] **pronoun** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009c DION. *Comp.* 6.9 *etc.* || **exchange of names** DAMASC. *Pr.* 73.

ἀντωνυμικός -ή -όν [ἀντωνυμία] **that functions as a pronoun** DION. *Amm.* 2. 12.2 (*v.l.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀντωνυμικῶς **pronominally** AP.[7] *Synt.* 155.28, *al.*

ἀντώνυμον -ου, τό [ἀντί, ὄνομα] **pronoun** AP[7]. *Pron.* 4.5.

ἀντωπέω, *contr.* [ἀντωπός] **to look in the eye** HLD. 1.21.3 *etc.*

ἀντώπιος -ον [ἀντωπός] AP 4.729 NONN. *D.* 5.485, 33.184 (*with dat.*), 39.172 (*with gen.*) MAN.[1] 4.336 *etc., see* ἀντωπός.

ἀντῶπις -ιδος NONN. *D.* 6.76, *see* ἀντωπός.

ἀντωπός -όν [ἀντί, ὤψ] **that looks in the eye, located directly in front** EUR. *I.A.* 584 AGATH. (AP 10.14.4), *al.* LUC. *Im.* 6 *etc.* || **correspondent, similar** AP 15.6.3.

ἀντωρύομαι [ἀντί, ὠρύομαι] **to roar against** SCH. LUC. 46.51.

ἄντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀντωθέω] **driving against, repulsion** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 14.

ἀντωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀντί, οὖς] *pl.* **ear protectors,** *for boxers* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.49.2.

ἀντωφέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀντωφελέω] **kindness in return** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 469.18.

ἀντωφελέω, *contr.* [ἀντί, ὠφελέω] **to benefit in exchange** *or* **in turn:** τινα s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.3 || *mid. pass.* **to obtain benefit in exchange** *or* **in turn** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11, *al.*

ἀνυβριστί [ἀνύβριστος] *adv.* **without insolence, without outrage** ANACR. 63.

ἀνύβριστος -ον [ἀντί, ὑβρίζω] **without outrage, without insolence** PLUT. *Pel.* 9.13. LUC. *Soloec.* 8 *etc.* || **inoffensive, decent** PLUT. *Aud.* 46c, *Sert.* 26.7, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος DCHR. 3.98 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυβρίστως **without violence** *or* **insult** ANACR. 33.5 DEMOCR. B 73 || **without suffering violence** [PHOC.] 157.

ἀνυγραίνω [ἀνά, ὑγραίνω] **to moisten** HP. *Int.* 51 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **to soften, mitigate** PLUT. *Symp.* 156d (*customs*) || *pass.* PLUT. *Vind.* 566a.

ἀνυγραντέον [ἀνυγραίνω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be moistened** AET.[1] 7.20.

ἀνυγραντικός -ή -όν [ἀνυγραίνω] **that moistens:** ἀ. δύναμις ability to moisten PLUT. *QConv.* 659c.

ἀνυγρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνυγραίνω] **humidification** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.6).

ἀνύδατος -ον [ὕδωρ] **lacking in water** MAN.[1] 1.144.

ἀνυδρεύομαι [ἀνά, ὑδρεύω] **to draw from the well** (*the bucket*) PHERECR. 81.

ἀνύδρευτος -ον [ὑδρεύω] **not soaked** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.6.

ἀνυδρία -ας, ἡ [ἄνυδρος] **lack of water, dryness** HP. *Aër.* 12 THUC. 3.88.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 47.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη || *also* ἀυδρία (*see*).

ἄνυδρος -ον [ὕδωρ] **lacking water, dry, arid** HDT. 4.173 HP. *Aër.* 1, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 2.2 *etc.* | *of a dead person* **deprived of lustral ablution** EUR. *Tr.* 1085 || **dry** *said of seasons* HP. *Aër.* 10, *Aph.* 3.14 || *subst.* ἡ ἄνυδρος (*sc.* γῆ) **arid** *or* **desert land** HDT. 3.4.3, *al. etc.* | τὸ ἄνυδρον **dry place** ACH. 4.12.5 || *bot.* τὸ ἄνυδρον **Jimson weed** (*see* στρύχνον μανικόν) DIOSC.[2] 4.73.

ἀνύκτερος -ον [νύκτερος] **not shrouded in night** [CAES.] 1.2 (38.857).

ἀνῦλήεις -εσσα -εν [ὕλη] **treeless** NIC. *Th.* 26 (*hill*).

Ἀνυ(λ)λῖνος -ου, ὁ **Any(l)linos,** *male name* DCASS. 74.7, *al.*

ἄνῦλος -ον [ὕλη] **devoid of plants** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.2 (*places*: *v.l.* ἀυλ-) || **devoid of material, immaterial** ASCL. 26.4 *etc.*

ἀνῦμέναιος -ον [ὑμέναιος] **deprived of nuptial song, unwed** SOPH. *Ant.* 876, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 877.8 *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀνυμέναια **without a marriage** SOPH. *El.* 962 EUR. *Ph.* 347.

ἀνυμεναιόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὑμεναιόω] **to celebrate with the nuptial song** SOPH. *fr.* 725 (*marriage*).

ἄνῡμι [*cf. Skt.* sanóti, *Hitt.* šanḫzi] *poet., see* ἀνύω.

ἀνυμνείω *epic* NONN. *D.* 24.328 *etc. see* ἀνυμνέω.

ἀνυμνέω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὑμνέω] ❶ *act.* **to announce with an oracle** EUR. *El.* 1190 || **to celebrate with song, exalt** DION. *Rh.* 2.1 CHOR. 3.2a HLD. 9.22.1 *etc.* || **to assert, declare** DAMASC. *Pr.* 48, *al.* || **to declaim** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 468 ❷ *pass.* **to be exalted** LUC. *Philopatr.* 4 (*pres. mid.*) || **to be declared** DAMASC. *Pr.* 34.

ἀνύμνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀνυμνέω] **praise** SOPHRON. *Or.* 8 (87.3364A).

ἀνύμφευτος -ον [ἄνυμφος] **unwed** SOPH. *El.* 165 HLD. 2.4.3 | *of the head of Zeus* NONN. *D.* 46.48, *al.* || ματρὸς ἔχοντες ἀνυμφεύτου γονάν **born of a mother's ill-fated marriage** SOPH. *Ant.* 980.

ἀνυμφής -ές [νύμφη] **unwed,** *of the Virgin* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.68, *see* ἄνυμφος.

ἀνύμφιος -ον [νύμφιος] **unwed** *i*DIDYM. 567.1 (*corr.*).

ἄνυμφος -ον [νύμφη] **lacking a husband** EUR. *Hel.* 1125 (*of a house*) | ἄνυμφα ... γάμων ἀμιλλήματα fears of a marriage with no legitimate husband SOPH. *El.* 429 || **not nuptial, deprived of a marriage** SOPH. *El.* 1183 || **unwed** EUR. *Hip.* 547 MEN. *fr.* 877.9 *i*GVI 989.5 | νύμφη ἄ. wife that is not a wife EUR. *Hec.* 612.

ἀνυόδρομος -ον [ἀνύω, δραμεῖν] *prob.* **fast-running** ALCSAPPH. 11.

ἀνυπαίτιος -ον [ὑπαίτιος] **unimpeachable, irreproachable** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 16, *al.* HLD. 9.11.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπαιτίως **without reproof** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 78.

ἀνυπάκουστος -ον [ὑπακούω] **unfit for listening** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.198.

ἀνυπάναγκαῖος -ον **voluntary** *P*BGU 741.37 (II[BCE]).

ἀνύπαρκτος -ον [ὑπάρχω] **nonexistent, unreal** EPIC. 15.2 PLUT. *Col.* 1124a, *al. etc.* || **imaginary, fictitious** BAS. *Ren.* 2.210B *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀνύπαρκτον **nonentity, null** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.386, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπάρκτως **without individual existence** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5.558e.

ἀνυπαρξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνύπαρκτος] **nonentity, null** SEXT. *P.* 1.21, *al.* PLOT. 5.5.2 *etc.* || **unreality** BAS. *Eun.* 2.19.24.

ἀνύπατος -ον [ὕπατος] **without consuls** (*year*) CHRONPASCH. 377.

ἀνύπεικτος -ον [ὑπείκω] **unyielding** L. *Sud.* GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.832C.

ἀνυπεξαιρέτως [ὑπεξαιρέω] *adv.* **unreservedly** MAUR. 8.41.

ἀνυπέραρτος -ον [ὑπεραίρω] **that does not make a display** STOIC. 3.66.41 (ANDR. 6.2: CHRYSIP.?).

ἀνυπέρβᾰτος -ον [ὑπερβαίνω] **insurmountable, insuperable** DCHR. 64.21 SEXT. *S.* 9.153 *etc.* || **that does not surpass the limits** ▸ *with gen.* DIOG. 7.93 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπερβάτως **without omission, without breaking continuity** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.23 || **invariably** [GAL.] 19.544.

ἀνυπέρβλητος -ον [ὑπερβάλλω] **insuperable** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15 DEMOSTH. 2.18 EPIC. 2.47.8, *al.* PLUT. *T.G.* 3.2 *etc.* || **persistent,** *of disease* GAL. 13.61 || *subst.* τὸ ἀνυπέρβλητον **invincibility,** *of faith* HIPPOL. *Dan.* 2.22.4 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπερβλήτως **insuperably, to excess** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370b 31.

ἀνυπέρβολος -ον [ὑπερβάλλω] **on which the rent cannot be increased,** *of land* *P*MIL.VOGL. 267.32 (II[CE]).

ἀνυπέρεκτος -ον [ὑπερέχω] **insuperable** PHILOD. *D.* 3.5.27.

ἀνυπερήφᾰνος -ον [ὑπερήφανος] **devoid of arrogance** BAS. *Ren.* 2.204D *etc.*

ἀνυπερθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνυπέρθετος] **impatience, indignation** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 7.7 (*pl.*).

ἀνυπερθετέω, *contr.* [ἀνυπέρθετος] **to be impatient, grow angry** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 77.21.

ἀνυπέρθετος -ον [ὑπερτίθημι] **immediate, not deferred** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 118, *al.* [Diosc.[2]] *Th. pref.* p. 43 || **unsurpassed** DEMOCR. B 275 || **incomparable** PHILOL. 21 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπερθέτως **without possibility of deferral, without delay, immediately** VT *3Macc.* 5.42 *etc.*

ἀνυπέροχος -ον [ὑπέροχος] **not superior** EUSTATH. 823.3.

ἀνυπεύθῡνος -ον [ὑπεύθυνος] **not held to account, not responsible,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 587 PLAT. *Leg.* 761e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 20 AESCHN. 3.17 *etc.* | τὸ δὲ λεγόμενον ἀνυπεύθυνον ἦν what was said could not be put to the test POL. 32.10.7 | *subst.* τὸ ἀνυπεύθυνον **independence** PLUT. *CMi.* 11.8 || **outside of human power, uncontrollable,** *of things* HP. *Praec.* 7 EPIC. 4.133.8 *etc.*; ἱστορίαν καὶ ἀκοὴν ἑτέρων πρὸς τὸ ἀ. **a history and tradition of questions that could not be verified** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386a ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπευθύνως **without responsibility** DIOD. 1.70.1 *etc.*

ἀνυπήκοος -ον [ὑπήκοος] **disinclined to obey, undocile,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Tim.* 91b.

ἀνυπήλῐφος -ον [ὑπαλείφω] **not smeared with pitch** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 34 • *also* ἀνυπηλιφής L. *E.M.* 61.6.

ἀνύπηνος -ον [ὑπήνη] **without a beard** *or* **mustache** ALCM. 10b.16 (*youths*) EUSTATH. 1353.47 • *Dor.* ἀνύπαν-.

ἀνυπηρεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀνυπηρέτατος] **unserviceableness** SIMP. *in Epict. p.* 49.

ἀνυπηρέτᾱτος -ον [ὑπηρέτης] **devoid of bondage** EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27) • *Dor. for* * ἀνυπηρέτητος.

ἀνυπόγραφος -ον [ὑπογράφω] **without subscription** *P*FLOR. 16.38 (III[CE]).

ἀνυποδε- *see* ἀνυποδη-.

ἀνυποδήματος -ον [*see* ἀνυπόδητος] **barefoot** AG *Bek.* 82.

ἀνυποδησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνυπόδητος] **barefootedness** PLAT. *Leg.* 633c XEN. *Lac.* 2.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 634a.

ἀνυποδητέω, *contr.* [ἀνυπόδητος] **to go barefoot, with nothing on the feet** ARISTOT. *fr.* 74 LUC. *Cyn.* 1.

ἀνυπόδητος -ον [ὑποδέω] **barefoot, with nothing on the feet** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 103 LYS. 32.16 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a *Prot.* 321c, *al.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 4.4 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἀνυπόδητος **the barefooted person** DIOD. 3.34.3.

ἀνυπόδῐκος -ον [ὑπόδικος] **immune, not subject to trial** *i*IG 12.7.67.67 (II[BCE]); *subst.* τὸ ἀνυπόδικον **impunity** PLUT. *CMi.* 11.8.

ἀνυπόθετος -ον [ὑπόθετος] **lacking a base** *or* **foundation** PLUT. *Isid.* 358f || **not founded on a hypothesis, absolute** PLAT. *Rp.* 510b, 511b (*subst. neut.*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 14 *etc.* || **unmortgageable** *i*TAM 2.261b.16 (I[BCE]) ◆ *adv.* ἀνυποθέτως **without foundation, without giving a base** PLUT. *Pyth.* 399b.

ἀνύποιστος -ον [*cf.* ὑποφέρω] Ⓐ **unbearable** TIM. 50 DION. 7.15.2 *etc.* || *milit.* **irresistible** ASCLEPIOD. 5.1 Ⓑ **impatient, intolerant** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.14.

ἀνυπόκρῑτος -ον [ὑποκρίνω] **not suitable for theatrical representation, undramatic** DEM.[2] 194 || **unfeigned, sincere** VT *Wis.* 18.15 NT *Rom.* 12.9, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνυποκρίτως **unfeignedly** MAUR. 8.5.

ἀνυπόλειπτος -ον [ὑπολείπω] **complete** [CAES.] 3. 127 (38.1024).

ἀνυπόληπτος -ον [ὑπολαμβάνω] **improper** AN. *in Rh.* 82.38.

ἀνυπόλογος -ον [ὑπόλογος] **payable without deduction** (*in contracts*) *P*TEBT. 813.3 *v* 28, *al.* (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀνυπομενετέος -α -ον [ὑπομενετέος] *verb. adj.* **not to be borne** STOB. 2.6.6.

ἀνυπομενετός -ή -όν STOB. 2.6.6, *see* ἀνυπομένητος.

ἀνυπομένητος -ον PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.23.19, *see* ἀνυπομόνητος.

ἀνυπομονησία -ας, ἡ [ἀνυπομόνητος] **absence of forbearance, intolerance** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.295 (79.189D) *etc.*

ἀνυπομόνητος -ον [ὑπομονητός] **unbearable, intolerable** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 15 DIOD. 3.29.6 *etc.* || **that does not tolerate** PROCL. *Ptol.* 224 ◆

adv. ἀνυπομονήτως **without forbearance** MAC. *Hom.* 6.1.

ἀνυπονόητος -ον [ὑπονοέω] Ⓐ **unexpected, unsuspected** DEMOSTH. 61.11 POL. 13.6.8 ‖ **unexpected** POL. 2.57.6 Ⓑ **that does not expect** *or* **suspect** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 4.10.7 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπονοήτως **unexpectedly, unsuspectedly** POL. 1.84.9 ‖ **without guessing** *or* **suspecting** POL. 5.39.2.

ἀνύποπτος -ον [ὕποπτος] Ⓐ **not suspected** THUC. 3.43.2 (*compar.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.11 *etc.* ‖ **risk free** SOR. 1.55.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not suspect** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 8.27.2 *etc.*; πρὸς τὸ ἀνύποπτον so as not to arouse suspicions CHARIT. 4.5.2 | *abs.* PLUT. *Art.* 25.4 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπόπτως **in such a way as not to arouse suspicions** MEN. *fr.* 841.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 614b; ἔδοξεν ... τὸν Χάρωνα ... παρασχεῖν ἑαυτὸν ἀνυπόπτως τοῖς ἄρχουσιν he decided that Charon should present himself to those in power without dissembling PLUT. *Pel.* 9.9 ‖ **without diffidence** THUC. 1.146 ARISTOT. *Top.* 156b 18.

ἀνυπόπτωτος -ον [ὑπόπτωτος] **that does not fall under** (*the perceptions of the senses*) SEXT. *S.* 7.345, *al. etc.*

ἀνυποσημείωτος -ον [ὑποσημειόομαι] **unrecognized** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.14.3.

ἀνυπόσκευος -ον [ὑπό, σκεῦος] **without support** GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.11.

ἀνυπόστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀνυπόστατος] **inconsistency** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 702.

ἀνυπόστᾰτος -ον [ὑπόστατος] **irresistible, invincible** PLAT. *Leg.* 686b XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.33, *al.* ISOCR. 6.43 DEMOSTH. 54.38 PLUT. *Mar.* 11.13 *etc.* ‖ **devoid of foundation** POL. 1.5.3 ATH. 3.98c ‖ **lacking in substance, immaterial** BAS. *Is.* 290 (*nature of smoke*) *etc.* ‖ **baseless, nonexistent** SYR. *in Metaph.* 25.3 DIOG. 7.149 *etc.* ‖ **unreal, imaginary** BAS. *Eun.* 1.6.29 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* ‖ **lacking in sense** THEM. *in Phys.* 124.27 ‖ *medic.* **devoid of sediment** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.23 ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.7 (*urine*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀνυποστάτως **irresistibly** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.10.14.

ἀνυπόστολος -ον [ὑποστέλλω] **lacking implications, frank** POLL. 4.21 | *subst.* τὸ ἀνυπόστολον **daring, frankness** IOS. *A.I.* 16.69 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυποστόλως **straightforwardly** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.109 DCHR. 13.16 *etc.*

ἀνυποστρεπτί [ἀνυπόστρεπτος] *adv.* **without turning back** IO.[1] *in* AN. 116.32.

ἀνυπόστρεπτος -ον [ὑποστρέφω] **that does not return** L. *Sud.*

ἀνυποστροφος -ον [ὑποστρέφω] **from which there is no return** ORPH. *H.* 57.1 LYD. *Mag.* 3.14 ‖ *medic.* **without relapse** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.6.

ἀνυποταγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνυπότακτος] **disobedience, insubordination** EPHR. 1.72B, *al.*

ἀνυποτακτέω, *contr.* [ἀνυπότακτος] **to be insubordinate** SCH. OD. 19.179.

ἀνυπότακτος -ον [ὑπότακτος] **not subjected** NT *Heb.* 2.8 ARTEMID. 2.30 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.1 ‖ **independent** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 61 ‖ **insubordinate** NT *1Tim.* 1.9, *al.* ‖ **disorderly, confused, irregular** POL. 3.36.4 ZENOB. 2.15 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **lacking the aorist**[1] (*of verbs*) AG *Bek.* 1087.

ἀνυποταξία -ας, ἡ [ἀνυπότακτος] **insubordination, ill discipline, disobedience** PHILOD. *L.L.* XXIV a 2 CYR.[1] *Ps.* 94.1 *etc.*

ἀνυποταχθέω, *contr.* EPHR. 3.294D, *see* ἀνυποτακτέω.

ἀνυποτίμητος -ον [ὑποτιμάω] **not sufficiently punished, not punishable** IOS. *A.I.* 15.265, 16.402 ◆ *adv.* ἀνυποτιμήτως **with impunity** IOS. *A.I.* 16.277.

ἀνυπότλητος -ον [ὑποτλῆναι] **intolerable** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 93.

ἀνύπουλος -ον [ὕπουλος] **that does not pretend** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 163, *al.* ‖ **frank, unreserved** CHOR. 17.53 (*opinion*) ◆ *adv.* ἀνυπούλως **without pretending** IO. *HTim.*2 11.693C.

ἀνῦσιεργός -όν [ἄνυσις, ἔργον] **that does his/her duty, active, industrious** THEOCR. 28.14 (ᾰ *for the meter*) *etc.*

ἀνῦσῐμος -ον [ἀνύω] **effective, active** ▸ πρός τι in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 716d PLUT. *Luc.* 6.2 = ▸ εἴς τι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.22 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ **that can be completed, doable** IOS. *B.I.* 5.189, 498 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνυσίμως **effectively** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα PLAT. *Rp.* 518d.

ἄνῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνύω] **completion, fulfillment, realization** IL. 2.347 THGN. 462 PLUT. *Profect.* 77a ‖ **conclusion, end** OD. 4.544 ‖ **cessation, pause** THEOCR. 25.93.

Ἄνυσις, ὁ **Anysis**, *male name* HDT. 2.137.1 (*acc.* -ιν) | ἡ Ἄνυσις **Anysis**, *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.137.1 (*gen.* -ιος).

ἄνυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀνύω] **realization** (*pl.*) SCH. OD. 5.299.

Ἄνυσος -ου, ὁ **Anysos**, *male name* HDT. 7.98.

ἀνύστακτος -ον [νυστάζω] **unsleeping** (*eye*) GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.829D ◆ *adv.* ἀνυστάκτως **vigilantly** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.29.

ἀνυστερήτως [ὑστερέω] *adv.* **lacking for nothing** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.18.9.

ἀνυστικός -ή -όν [ἀνυστός] **effective, that gives results, practical** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 4 POL. 8.3.3 (*comp.*) ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.154) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἀνυστός -όν [ἀνύω] **that can be completed, doable** PARM. B 2.7 EUR. *Her.* 961 *etc.* | ὡς ἀνυστόν as far as possible XEN. *An.* 1.8.11 *etc.*; ὡς ἀνυστὸν ἐξ ἀνθρωπίνης προνοίας as far as is possible with human foresight PLUT. *Lyc.* 29.1 HP. *NatPuer.* 29 = ᾗ ἀνυστόν XEN. *Lac.* 1.3 ‖ *of pers.* **capable, able** HP. *Dec.* 3 • *Att. also* ἀν-.

Ἀνύτη -ης, ἡ **Anyte**, *epigrammatist* PAUS. 10.38.13 *etc.*

ἀνυτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀνύω] **collector** EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 2352A.

ἀνυτικός -ή -όν [ἀνύω] Ⓐ **effective, efficient** XEN. *Oec.* 20.22 HIPPAR. 2.6 SEXT. *S.* 9.182 IOS. *B.I.* 1.344 *etc.*, *see* ἀνυστικός Ⓑ **rapid** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 1 • *almost always compar.* -ώτερος *and superl.* -ώτατος ‖ *Att. also* ἀν- ◆ *adv.* ἀνυτικῶς **rapidly** LGN. *Rh.* 190.21.

ἀνυτός -όν [ἀνύω] **feasible:** οὐδὲ θεοῖς ἀνυτόν ἐστιν not even the gods can accomplish it SEXT. *S.* 1.81.

Ἄνυτος -ου, ὁ **Anytos**, *male name* PLAT. *Ap.* 18b *etc.*

ἀνύτω *and* ἀνύτω *Att.*, *see* ἀνύω.

ἀνυφαίνω [ἀνά, ὑφαίνω] **to weave again** PLAT. *Phaed.* 87d *etc.*

ἀνυφαίρετος -ον [ὑφαιρέω] **unsuppressable, indelible** DION. *Dem.* 34.1.

ἀνυφάντης -ου, ὁ [ἀνυφαίνω] **weaver** L. *Sud.*

ἀνύφαντος -ον [ὑφαίνω] **not woven** PAUS.[2] α 162 (80).

ἀνυφάντρια -ας, ἡ [ἀνυφαίνω] **weaver** (fem.) EUSTATH. 1764.60.

ἀνυφόρατος -ον **unexceptionable** *P*BGU 1730 (I[BCE]).

ἀνυψόω, *contr.* [ἀνά, ὑψόω] *act.* **to raise, elevate** VT *1Sam.* 2.7, *al.* NONN. *Ev.* 18.43 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.748.3) (*aor.* ἀνυψώσαντο) ‖ *pass.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.16 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἀνύψωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀνυψόω] **exaltation, glory** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.3.43.

ἀνύω, *Att.* ἀνύτω [*see* ἄνυμι] *impf.* ἤνυον *and* ἤνυτον, *mid. pass.* ἠνυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀνύσω, *mid.* ἀνύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤνυσα, *mid.* ἠνυσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἤνυκα, *mid. pass.* ἤνυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠνύσμην ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἠνύσθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* ἀνυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to accomplish, effectuate, bring to conclusion** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 726 THUC. 2.75.2 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἤνυε he did not accomplish anything HDT. 9.66.1 DEMOSTH. 21.104; κοινὰν ἤνυσεν ἐς φίλους ἀρωγάν he was successful in joining forces to bring aid to his friends SOPH. *Ph.* 1145; πρὸς θανάτῳ θάνατον ἀνύσασα having accomplished another killing on top of the previous killing SOPH. *Tr.* 886; σμικρὸν ἀνύτειν to be ineffective, obtain scanty results PLAT. *Soph.* 230a, *cf.* THUC. 2.76.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* οὐκ ἀνύω φθονέουσα I achieve nothing by my envy IL. 4.56 | ▸ *with inf.* ἤνυσε περᾶν he managed to pass AESCHL. *Pers.* 721; εἰ δὲ σοί ... προσχεῖν αὐτὸν ἀνύσαιμι if I manage to make him recognize you HLD. 7.10.5 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: ἐκεῖνον ἤνυσεν φονέα γενέσθαι πατρός and he brought it about that that one would become his father's killer SOPH. *O.T.* 720 | ▸ *with adj. or subst.*: εὐδαίμων ἀνύσει he will end up being happy SOPH. *Ph.* 720; ἠνύσατ' ἐκτοπίαν φλόγα πήματος you have accomplished the removal of the flame of suffering, *i.e.* you have diverted the flame SOPH. *O.T.* 166 | ▸ *abs.* DIOD. 11.2.4 | **to fulfill, realize,** *of oracles* SOPH. *O.C.* 454 | *extens.* **to execute** MELEAG. (AP 12.56.1) ‖ **to obtain** SOPH. *Ph.* 711 *etc.*; *with gen.* τίνος ... χρείας ἀνύσαι; for what profit? SOPH. *O.C.* 1755; *analog.* ἐκ ποδὸς ἄνυε κράναν with his foot he made a fountain gush THEOCR. 7.6; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις ἀνύουσα τὰ κατὰ γνώμην you would have what you desire more quickly HLD. 7.9.5 Ⓑ **to bring to its end** (*a journey*), **traverse** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.357 AESCHL. *Pers.* 748 *etc.*; ἀνύσειε θέουσα θαλάσσης ἁλμυρὸν ὕδωρ (so that the ship) would pass running over the salt water of the sea, *i.e.* finish the crossing more quickly OD. 15.294; κοὔπω τὰν μεσάταν ὁδὸν ἄνυμες and we have not yet reached the halfway point THEOCR. 7.10 | *in trag.* ▸ *abs.* (*sc.* ὁδόν *or similar*) **to reach:** πρὸς πόλιν the city SOPH. *Tr.* 657; ἐπὶ ἀκτάν the bank EUR. *Hip.* 743; *also without prep.* ἄ. Ἄιδαν to reach Hades SOPH. *Ai.* 607 EUR. *Suppl.* 1141 Ⓒ *of pers.* **to make an end of, destroy:** τινα s.o. OD. 24.71 | **to kill** PIND. *P.* 12.11 (*v.l.*) Ⓓ **to carry out in haste, hurry,** *frequent in com.*: οὐ μέλλειν ... ἀλλ' ἀνύειν not to delay but to act in haste ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 607 | *with ptc.* ἄνυε πράττων make haste in doing so ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 413 ‖ *abs. ptc.* ἀνύσας *with another verb* **in haste** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 506, *Ve.* 847, *al.*; ἄνοιγ' ἄνοιγ' ἀνύσας open up! open up right now! ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 181 Ⓔ *later intrans.* **to be propitious:** αἱ νύκτες εἰς πλοῦν ἀνύουσιν the nights are quite propitious for sailing HLD. 4.16.10 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to accomplish** (*for oneself*) OD. 16.373 (*oth. pass.*) PIND. *P.* 2.49 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 196 *etc.* ‖ **to obtain** AESCHL. *Pr.* 700 SOPH. *Tr.* 995 AP 7.506.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be fulfilled, be brought to conclusion** POL. 32.3.17 IOS. *A.I.* 1.282 *etc.*; ἤνυτο ἔργον the work was done OD. 5.243, *cf.* OPP. 3.427 | *of time* ὁ δὲ χρόνος ἄνυτο φεύγων the time flew by THEOCR. 2.92 | *of desire* **to be granted** HLD. 3.19.4 ‖ *of pers.* **to be raised:** ἀμφὶ σὰς ἀιόνας ... ἠνυτόμαν τροφαῖς I was raised on your banks AESCHL. *Ag.* 1159 • *rar. athem. pres.* ἄνυμι | *pres. mid.* ἀνύομαι, *athem. 3. sg.*

ἄνῦται Opp. 3.427 || *Dor. athem. impf. 1. pl.* ἄνυμες Theocr. 7.10 | *mid. 1. sg.* ἠνυτόμαν Aeschl. *Ag.* 1159 (*lyr.*), *epic athem. 3. sg.* ἤνυτο, *Dor.* ἄνυτο || *epic fut. inf. mid.* ἀνύσσεσθαι || *poet. aor.* ἤνυσσα *and* ἄνυσσα, *Dor.* ἄν- | *poet. mid.* ἀνυσάμην || *always* ŭ *or poet.* -υσσ- || *Att.* ἀν- Hdn. 1.541.20 *etc.* (*but cf.* κατανύω *etc.*).

ἄνω [*see* ἀνύω] *see* ἄνῡω: ❶ *act.* **to fulfill** Aeschl. *fr.* 161 Eur. *Andr.* 1132 *etc.* || **to traverse, reach** Od. 3.496 Aristoph. *Ve.* 369 *etc.* || **to make an end of, exhaust** Agath. (AP 11.64.5) (*drink*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be complete, reach the end, be finished** Il. 18.473 Hdt. 1.189.4, 8.71.2 Opp. 5.442 *etc.* | *of time* Hdt. 7.20.1 Ap. 2.494 *etc.*; νὺξ ἄνεται night was over Il. 10.251 | *impers.* ἄνεται ... λιταῖς the prayers are heard Pind. *O.* 8.8 • *pres. imper.* ἀνέτω | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἄνοιτο | *inf. act.* ἄνειν | *ptc.* ἄνων | *mid.* ἀνόμενος || *impf.* ἤνον | *mid. 3. sg.* ἤνετο || *aor.* ἤνεσα *in inscr., v.l. in* Diod.[4] (AP 7.701.1).

ἄνω [ἀνά] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv. of place* [A] **aloft, up** (*state and motion*): λᾶαν ἄ. ὤθεσκε ποτὶ λόφον he was driving a boulder upward on the hill Od. 11.596; κόνις δ' ἄ. φορεῖτο the dust rose up Soph. *El.* 714 Thuc. 4.34.2 | γλιχόμεναι ... τοῦ ἄνω as they stretch up Plat. *Phaedr.* 248a; τὰ ἄνω κατεῖχε he took possession of the high ground Xen. *An.* 4.3.25; τὰ ἄ. (τῆς οἰκίας) the upper part of the house Xen. *Hip.* 1.2; πᾶς ὁ δῆμος ἄ. καθῆτο the whole populace was sitting up high, *i.e.*, on the Pnyx Demosth. 18.169; ἡ ἄ. βουλή the council on the hill (of Ares), *i.e.*, the Areopagos (*at Athens*) Plut. *Sol.* 19.2 | *anat.* τὰ ἄ. the upper part (of the body) Aristot. *G.A.* 741b 28, *al.* | *geogr.* **upward, to the north**: τὰ ἄ. χωρία the northerly regions (*of Ionia*) Hdt. 1.142.2, 72.2; οἱ ... κατὰ τὸν ἄ. τόπον the inhabits. of the northern area Plat. *Rp.* 435e || **on high, in the sky** Aeschl. *Ch.* 124a NT *John* 8.23 *etc.*; οἱ ἄ. θεοί the celestial *or* higher gods Soph. *Ant.* 1072; ἡ ἄ. Ἱερουσαλήμ the celestial Jerusalem NT *Gal.* 4.26 | *with partit. gen.* αἰθέρος ἄ. up high in the sky Eur. *Or.* 1542 || above, on earth (*opp. the Underworld*) Soph. *O.T.* 416 Plat. *Phaedr.* 109c *etc.*; οἱ ἄνω the living (*opp.* οἱ κάτω the dead) Soph. *Ant.* 1068; τὰ ἄ. πράγματα the world of the living Luc. *Cont.* 1 | *with partit. gen.* γῆς ... ἄ. up here on earth Eur. *H.F.* 616 || **above,** *in reference to a preceding passage* Plat. *Gorg.* 508e, *Rp.* 603d Aristot. *Rh.* 1412b 33, *al. etc.* || *philos.* **superior, more general,** *of logical categories* Aristot. *APo.* 82a 23 || *of a high tone of voice* ἡ δὲ φωνὴ ... ἀεὶ διὰ τῶν ἄνω τόπων ἐλαυνομένη the voice ... that always rose to higher tones Plut. *Cic.* 3.7 || *fig.* **loftily** Philostr. *Ap.* 1.13; ἄνω τε καὶ μέγα φρονοῦσαν proud and haughty Hld. 7.23.6 [B] **upward, inland** (*of a region, with respect to the coast*) Hdt. 1.95.2 Thuc. 2.83.1 Plut. *Pyr.* 11.2 Charit. 4.7.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἄ. τῆς Ἀσίης the interior of Asia Hdt. 1.177, 2.24.1; ἄ. ἰόντι going toward the interior Hdt. 2.8; ἡ ἄ. ὁδός the inland *or* interior *or* upward road Hdt. 7.128.1 Xen. *An.* 3.1.8 Plat. *Rp.* 621c *etc.*; ἡ ἄ. πόλις the internal (*or* upper) part of the city (*of Athens with respect to Piraeus*) Thuc. 2.48.2; ὁ ἄ. βασιλεύς the king of Persia, *i.e.*, of the interior of Asia Xen. *An.* 7.1.28 (*but cf.* Xen. *An.* 7.7.3 the king of Thrace); ἀνώτερον δὲ θαλάσσης ἡ πόλις the city is not far from the sea Xen.[1] 2.10.4 | *analog.* προαγαγὼν ἄ. τῶν πραγμάτων having taken the question deeper Aeschn. 2.34 [C] *esp.* ἄνω (καὶ) κάτω (*see*) **up and down, topsy-turvy** Eur. *H.F.* 953, *Bac.* 349 Plat. *Phaed.* 96a, 112b *etc.*; ὁδὸς ἄνω κάτω μία καὶ ωὐτή the road up and down is one and the same Heraclit. B 60; πάντ' ἄ. τε καὶ κάτω στρέφων τίθησιν he arranges all things, turning them up and down Aeschl. *Eum.* 650; περιπατεῖν ἄ. κάτω to wander up and down Aristoph. *Lys.* 709; ἄ. καὶ κάτω φεύγειν to flee in all directions Aristoph. *Ach.* 21; πάντας τοὺς λόγους ἄ. καὶ κάτω μεταστρέφειν to turn the doctrines over and upside down Plat. *Phaedr.* 272b; Αἰγυπτίου τὰ μὲν ἄ. κάτω θήσω, τὰ δὲ κάτω ἄ. I will turn Egypt upside down Hdt. 3.3.3; ἄ. καὶ κάτω πεποίηκε πάντα τὰ πράγματα he has turned the whole situation on its head Demosth. 9.36 *cf.* 21.91 | *also* κάτω τε καὶ ἄ. Plat. *Phil.* 43b *etc.*; ἄ. τε καὶ κάτω from head to foot Hld. 4.7.4 [D] *compar.* ἀνωτέρω **higher up** Hp. *Art.* 66; μακρὰν ἀ. much higher up Aeschl. *Pr.* 312; ἀ ... γίγνεσθαι τῶν κολυόντων to be on higher ground than those who were impeding (the march) Xen. *An.* 4.2.25 | **above,** *in reference to the context* Sch. Aristoph. *Nub.* 1469 || *geogr.* **beyond**: ἀ. τὸ πρὸς ἑσπέρης even farther west Hdt. 8.130.2; τὸ πρὸς ἑσπέρης ἀ. Σάμου beyond Samos to the west Hdt. 8.132.3 || *fig.* ἀνωτέρω οὐδὲν τῶν πρηγμάτων προκοπτομένων as there was no further progress in the situation Hdt. 1.190.2 [E] *superl.* ἀνωτάτω **very high up**: τοὺς ἀ. the highest (of all) Hdt. 7.23.1; ὅπως ἀ. as high as possible Aristoph. *Pax* 207; ἐν τῇ ὑπὸ τὸ ὄρος ἀ. κώμῃ in the village highest up the mountain Xen. *An.* 7.4.11 || *fig.* **in a prominent position**: τὰ ἀ. τῶν γενῶν the principal kinds Aristot. *Metaph.* 998b 18 (*cf.* Sext. *P.* 1.138); τὰ ἀ. τρία the three principal points Phil.[2] *Agr.* 136; κατὰ τὸ ἀ. in general Sext. *S.* 10.45, *al.* ❷ *adv. of time* [A] **before, once**: εἰς τὸ ἄ. back, in the past Plat. *Theaet.* 175b; οἱ ἄ. the men of long ago Plat. *Criti.* 110b; οἱ ἄ. τοῦ γένους the ancestors Plat. *Leg.* 878a; εἰς τὸ κάτω καὶ ἐπὶ τὸ ἄ. in a descending and an ascending line Plat. *Rp.* 461c; ἐν τοῖς ἄ. χρόνοις in past times Demosth. 18.310 [B] *compar.* ἀνωτέρω **more anciently**: ἀμυνέτω ὡς ἀδελφῷ ἢ πατρὶ ἢ ἔτι ἀ. τῷ ἀδικουμένῳ defend one who is wronged as if he were a brother or a father or an even more remote ancestor Plat. *Leg.* 880b ❸ *s.times prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **over, above** Hdt. 1.130.1 Thphr. *C.H.* 4.4 Callim. *H.* 1.24 *etc.* | *prov.* ἄ. ποταμῶν up over the rivers, *i.e.* in the opposite direction, reversed, countercurrent Demosth. 19.287, *etc.* | μικρὸν ἄνω τῆς ἕω a little before dawn Ach. 2.31.6 || *but also adv. with partit. gen.* (*see above* 1 a *and* 2 a) *or of comparison* (*see above* 1 a) || *for compar.* -ώτερον, *see* ἀνώτερος • *Aeol.* ὄνω.

ἀνωβλεπής -ές [ἄνω, βλέπω] **with gaze turned upward** Cyran. 1.12.39.

ἀνωγ- *see* ἀνώγω.

ἀνῳγ - *see* ἀνοίγω.

ἄνωγα [ἀνά, *cf. Lat.* aio, *Arm.* aṙac] *pf. ind. act., see* ἀνώγω.

ἀνώγαιον *or* ἀνώγεον -ου, τό [ἄνω, γαῖα] **upper level** *of a house* (*proper. above ground*), **magazine, granary** Xen. *An.* 5.4.29 Geop. 2.27.1 *etc.* || **prison** L. *Sud.* • *also* ἀνόκαιον AG *Bek.* 405 || ἀνώγεων *is f.l. in* Xen. *l.c.*

ἀνωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀνώγω] **command, exhortation** AP 1.1134 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνώγω [ἄνωγα] **to command, order, invite, exhort** ▸ *with acc.* Od. 21.80, *al.* Od. 2.195, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* Il. 6.170 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. with inf.* Od. 10.531, *al.* AP 1.693 | ▸ *with acc. with inf.* Il. 1.313 Aeschl. *Pr.* 947 Soph. *Tr.* 1247, *al.* | *with two acc.* εἶπω τά με θυμός ... ἀνώγει I say what my heart compels me (to say) Il. 19.102 | ▸ *abs.* Il. 15.43 Od. 3.317 • *only Ion. epic and poet.* || *pres. 2. sg.* ἀνώγεις QS 13.238, *3. sg.* ἀνώγει Il. 9.690 Od. 5.139, 5.357 Hes. *Th.* 549 Hdt. 7.104.5, *frequently corr. to pf. 3. sg.* ἄνωγε(ν) | *subj. opt. imper. inf. see pf.* | *ptc. fem.* ἀνώγουσα Herond. 7.101 || *epic impf. see ppf.* || *fut.* ἀνώξω Od. 16.404 || *aor.* ἤνωξα Hes. *Sc.* 479 | *subj. 1. pl. epic* ἀνώξομεν | *epic inf.* ἀνῶξαι || *pf.* (*pres. signf.*) ἄνωγα -ας -ε, *pl.* ἄνωγμεν | *subj. 3. sg.* ἀνώγῃ, *1. pl.* -ωμεν | *opt.* ἀνώγοιμι | *imper.* ἄνωγε *and* ἄνωχθι, *3. sg.* ἀνωγέτω *and* ἀνώχθω, *2. pl.* ἀνώγετε *and* ἄνωχθε | *inf.* ἀνωγέμεν || *ppf.* ἠνώγεα *and them.* ἤνωγον -ες -ε (= *impf.*) *or* ἄνωγον (= *3. pl.*) *3. sg.* ἠνώγει *or* ἀνώγει.

Ἀνώγων -ονος, ὁ **Anogon,** *son of Castor* (*myth.*) Apollod.[7] 3.11.2.

ἀνώδης -ες *f.l., see* ἀώδης.

ἀνωδίνω [ἀνά, ὠδίνω] **to suffer** labor pains Nonn. *D.* 41.167.

ἄνῳδος -ον [ᾠδή] **devoid of song** Aristot. *H.A.* 488a 34.

ἀνωδῡνία -ας, ἡ [ἀνώδυνος] **absence of pain** Protag. B 9, *etc.*

ἀνώδῡνος -ον [ὀδύνη] **exempt from pain** Hp. *Prog.* 7, *Art.* 55 Soph. *Ph.* 883 *etc.* || **that does not cause pain, painless** Soph. *Ai.* 554 Aristot. *Poet.* 1449a 35 *etc.* || **that alleviates** *or* **calms pain** Hp. *Aph.* 5.22 Diosc.[2] 4.68 *etc.*; φάρμακον ἀ. calming drug Plut. *QConv.* 614c || *subst.* τὸ ἀνώδυνον **absence of pain** Plut. *Cons. Apoll.* 102d || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀνωδύνως without** (suffering *or* causing) **pain** Hp. *Coac.* 6.527 Plut. *Cic.* 2.1, *Cl.* 10.7 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατα Hp. *Acut.* 4.

ἄνωθε(ν) [ἄνω] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* ❶ *adv. of place* [A] **from above** ▸ *with gen.*: || **from the sky** Thuc. 4.75.2 || *geogr.* **from the north** Hdt. 4.105.1 [B] (= ἄνω) **aloft** Aeschl. *Ag.* 871 (*interp.*) || **in the air, in the sky** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 597 Soph. *El.* 1058; οἱ ἄ. the gods Charit. 6.3.4 || **on the earth:** οἱ ἄ. the living Aeschl. *Ch.* 834 *etc. but milit.* the men on the bridge (*of a ship*) Thuc. 7.63.2 || **above,** *with reference to the context* Sch. Eur. *Ph.* 249 *etc.* || *fig.* τὰ ἄνωθεν higher matters, superior *or* universal principles Plat. *Phaed.* 101d *etc.* [C] **from the interior** *of a region, usu. of Asia* Thu. 1.59.2 Xen. *An.* 7.7.2 Plut. *Demosth.* 14.2 || **to the interior** (*of a region*): ἐκ τῆς ἄ. Φρυγίας from upper Phrygia Demosth. 23.155 ❷ *of time* [A] **from the beginning, from the origin** Hp. *V.M.* 3 Plat. *Phil.* 44d, *Leg.* 781d Men. *Epit.* 240, *Sam.* 233 Theocr. 15.91 *etc.*; ἄ. ... ἐξετάζειν τὸ γένος to inquire into ancestry back to its origin Demosth. 44.5; πονηρὸς ἄ. bad since the day he was born Demosth. 45.80 || *extens.* **again** Ios. *A.I.* 1.263 NT *John* 3.3 = πάλιν ἄ. NT *Gal.* 4.9 [B] (= ἄνω) **before, once:** τοὺς δ' ἔμπροσθεν καὶ ἄ. γονέας the progenitors or ancestors Plat. *Tim.* 18d; οἱ ἄ. γονεῖς the progenitors Aristot. *H.A.* 586a 1; τὰ δ' ἐν τοῖς ἄ. χρόνοις past events Demosth. 9.41 ❷ *prep. of place* ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. τοῦ στρατοπέδου above the encampment Hdt. 1.75.5; ἄ. τῆς νεώς from the bridge of the ship Plut. *Them.* 12.1 • *Dor.* ἄνωθα | ἄνοθεν pHib. 110.66 (III[BCE]).

ἀνωθέω, *contr.* [ἄνω, ὠθέω] ❶ *act.* **to drive:** ἀνώσαντες πλέον having launched the ship they set sail Od. 15.553; τὴν πόλιν ... ἐς τοὺς πολεμίους ἀνῶσαι to drive the city into the enemy Thuc. 8.93.2 || **to drive back** Hp. *Art.* 80 *etc.* || **to drive up, hold up,** *of water* Olymp.[2] *in Meteor.* 81.23, *al.* || **to raise** Ach. 6.18.5 || *intrans.* **to drive on, proceed** Ios. *B.I.* 3.151 || *fig.* **to consign, entrust** ▸ τί ἔς τινα sthg. to s.o. DCass. 52.17.2

etc. ❷ *mid.* **to drive back, chase** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 7.139.5, 8.109.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be driven up** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931b 35.

ἀνωΐστί [ἀνώιστος] *adv.* **unexpectedly** OD. 4.92.

1. ἀνώϊστος -ον [οἴομαι] **unexpected, unthought of** IL. 21.39 HOM. *epigr.* 5.1 *etc.* ‖ **unnoticed:** χρόνος ἀ. time that passes imperceptibly AP 7.564.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀνοΐστως **unexpectedly** AP 1.680, *al.*

2. ἀνώϊστος -ον **reported** HDT. 6.66.2 (*v.l.* ἀνοιστ-) ‖ **relieved** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.2 *etc.*

ἀνωίχθην *epic aor. ind. pass., see* ἀνοίγω.

ἀνώλεθρος -ον [ὄλεθρος] **indestructible, imperishable** PARM. B 8.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 88b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 31 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.2 *etc.* ‖ **that does not cause death, innocuous** PAUS. 10.17.12 (*of snakes*) ‖ *medic.* **not fatal** ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.1 (*of symptoms*).

ἀνωμαλέω, *contr.* [ἀνώμαλος] **to be unequal** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.87 ‖ *astr.* **to experience alternating allotments** *of fate* NECHP. (VETT. 265.26) *etc.*

ἀνωμαλής -ές [*see* ἀνώμαλος] **unequal, irregular** EPIC. 3.113.7 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918a 11, *see* ἀνώμαλος ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνωμαλῶς **irregularly** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 265b 12.

ἀνωμαλία -ας, ἡ [ἀνώμαλος] **inequality, irregularity,** *of things or events* PLAT. *Rp.* 547a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 2, *al.* DIOD. 18.59.5, *al. etc.* ‖ **inconstancy, incoherence,** *of pers.* AESCHN. 2.54 POL. 6.44.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 16.9 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **disparity, lack of uniformity,** *of style or period* PLUT. *Aud.* 45b DION. *Comp.* 22.45 ‖ *gramm.* **anomaly, irregularity** CHRYSIP. 2.6.10 (DIOG. 7.192) GELL. 2.25.2, 5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **indisposition, sickliness** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 19 HLD. 7.19.9 GAL. 7.435 ‖ *astr.* **irregular motion** GEM. 1.20 *etc.* | ἄπειρος ... τῶν ἐκλειπτικῶν ἀνωμαλιῶν unaware of the irregularities attending (*lunar*) eclipses PLUT. *Aem.* 17.9 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀνωμαλίζω [ἀνώμαλος] **to undergo vicissitudes** VETT. 56.1, *al.*

ἀνώμᾰλος -ον [ὁμαλός] Ⓐ **unequal,** irregular HP. *Aër.* 13 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 625d (*terrain*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 16 (*movement*), *G.A.* 788a 1 (*voice*), *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀνώμαλον **variety** THUC. 7.71.2 ‖ **disturbed, not uniform** (*cloudy or stormy nights*) PLUT. *QConv.* 721f ‖ *gramm.* **anomalous, irregular** DIOM. 1.327.1 | *subst.* τὸ ἀνώμαλον **diversity** συντάξεως of construction AP[7]. *Synt.* 291.17 Ⓔ **inconstant, incoherent, capricious,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 26 APP. 15.42 *etc.*; τραγῳδοποιὸς ἀ. discontinuous, uneven tragedian SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 388 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀνώμαλον **ill disposition of spirit** PLUT. *Plac.* 892a HLD. 3.11.1 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνωμάλως **irregularly, capriciously** HP. *Prog.* 3 PLAT. *Tim.* 52e ISOCR. 9.44 *etc.* • *adv. also accent.* -ῶς, *see* ἀνομαλής.

ἀνωμαλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀνώμαλος] PLAT. *Tim.* 57e, *al. etc., see* ἀνωμαλία.

ἀνωμαλῶς *adv., see* ἀνωμαλής.

ἀνωμάλωσις -εως, ἡ *see* ἀνομάλωσις.

ἀνωμετέωρος -ον [ἄνω, μετέωρος] **hanging up in the air** IO. *fr.Ier.* 10.13.

ἀνωμολογημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀνομολογέω **by way of admission** LIB. *Decl.* 50.39 (*conject.*).

ἀνωμοτί [ἀνώμοτος] *adv.* **without swearing an oath** HDT. 2.118.3.

ἀνώμοτος -ον [ὄμνυμι] **that has not sworn, not bound by an oath** EUR. *Hip.* 612 DEMOSTH. 21.86 *etc.* | ἀ. εἰρήνη peace without a pact DEMOSTH. 19.204 ◆ *adv.* ἀνωμότως ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.94, *see* ἀνωμοτί.

ἀνωνίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.18 *etc., see* ὄνωνις.

ἀνωνόμαστος -ον [ὀνομάζω] **unsayable, indescribable** EUR. *Hec.* 714 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1715.

ἀνωνυμεί *and* ἀνωνυμί [ἀνώνυμος] *adv.* **namelessly** SCH. DION.[6] 18.19 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἀνώνυμος] **absence of a name** ARAT. 146 (*Ion. dat.* -ίῃ).

ἀνωνύμιος -ον [ἀνώνυμος] **nameless** *or* **unsayable** *PMG* 13 (*dub.*).

ἀνώνῠμος -ον [ὄνομα] **nameless, unnamed** OD. 8.552 HDT. 4.45.4, *al. etc.*; ταῖς ἀνωνύμοις θεαῖς to the goddesses that are not to be named, *i.e.* the Erinyes EUR. *I.T.* 944; γίνεσθαι γὰρ <ἂν> ἀνωνύμους τοὺς ἀπὸ μόνων τῶν δυεῖν προσαγορευομένους perhaps it would be the case that those who have only two names would not have the *praenomen* PLUT. *Mar.* 1.2 ‖ **anonymous, unspecified** LYS. 13.22 DCASS. 66.11.1; ὁ Ξενοφῶν ... οὐκ ἂν ... παρῆκεν ἀνώνυμον Xenophon would not have left him unnamed PLUT. *Art.* 13.6 ‖ **difficult to name** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 2, *al.* (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ **unrecognized, inglorious, obscure** PIND. *O.* 1.82 SOPH. *Tr.* 377 PLAT. *Leg.* 721c *etc.* ‖ **not to be named, infamous** HEROND. 5.45 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀνωνύμως **without a name** MEN.[2] 391.6.

ἀνωξ- *theme fut. and aor., see* ἀνώγω.

ἀνῳξ- *theme aor., see* ἀνοίγω.

ἀνώπιον -ου, τό [ἄνω, ὀπή] **lintel** POLL. 2.53 (*pl.*).

ἀνωρεπής -ές [ἄνω, ῥέπω] **climbing** [ATHANAS.] *VSyn.* 28.1520D.

ἀνωρία -ας, ἡ [ἄνωρος] **inappropriateness** (*of season*) HDT. 8.113.1 (*Ion.* -ίη).

ἄνωρος -ον *v.l., see* ἄωρος HDT. 2.79.3 *etc.*

ἀνώροφος -ον [ὄροφος] **lacking a roof** LYC. 350 DCASS. 37.17.3.

ἀνώρροπος -ον [ῥέπω] **turned upward** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 244.

ἀνωρύομαι [ὠρύομαι] **to cry, shout,** *with acc.* MELEAG. (AP 7.468.5) HLD. 10.16.1.

1. ἀνῶσαι *aor. inf. act., see* ἀνωθέω.

2. ἀνῶσαι *aor. inf. act., see* ἀναφέρω.

ἀνωστικῶς [ἀνωθέω] *adv.* **driving upward** SEXT. *P.* 3.69.

ἀνώτατος -η -ον [ἄνω] **highest, the most high** DCHR. 31.32 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἀνώτατα **the uppermost parts** (*of a pyramid*) HDT. 2.125.5.

ἀνωτάτω *adv. sup., see* ἄνω.

ἀνωτέρειος, α -ον [ἀνώτερος] **belonging to the uppermost part** *I*APF 1.64. (II[BCE]).

ἀνωτερικός -ή -όν [ἀνώτερος] **upper:** *geogr.* τὰ ἀνωτερικὰ μέρη the interior parts (*of a region*) NT *Acts* 19.1 ‖ *medic.* **taken by mouth** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.42) | *subst.* τὸ ἀνωτερικόν **emetic** (*proper.* that which drives upward) HP. *Sup.* 29 *etc.*

ἀνώτερος -α -ον [ἄνω] **higher, superior** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 35 DION. *Rh.* 1.1 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Asin.* 9 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἀνώτερον **above** POL. 3.1.1 VT *Lev.* 11.21 *etc.* | **in a better** *or* **higher position** NT *Luke* 14.10 *etc.*

ἀνωτέρω *adv. comp., see* ἄνω.

ἀνωτέρωθεν [ἀνώτερος, ἄνωθεν] *adv.* **from high up, from the highest position** HP. *Os.* 5.

ἀνωφάλακρος -ον (*frequently v.l.*), *see* ἀναφάλακρος.

ἀνωφέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνωφελής] **uselessness** DIOG. 9.78 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀνωφελής -ές [ὄφελος] **useless, vain** XENOPH. B 3.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 33 THUC. 2.47.4 *etc.*; ἦσθ' ἀ. you were no help EUR. *Or.* 1616 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 496d, *al.* ‖ **damaging, harmful** THUC. 6.33.4 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Prot.* 334a XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.27, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 68.8 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀνωφελῶς **uselessly** *or* **harmfully** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 5 PLUT. *Adul.* 66c *etc.*

ἀνωφέλητος -ον [ἀνωφελής] **not advantageous, useless** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 752 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ant.* 645, *El.* 1144 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11 ‖ **lacking in assistance** EUP. 409.

ἀνωφέλιμος -ον **useless** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.69.

ἀνωφελῶς *adv., see* ἀνωφελής.

ἀνωφέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἀνωφερής] **ascending motion** AL. *Pr.* 1.92.

ἀνωφερής -ές [ἄνω, φέρω] Ⓐ **ascendant, likely to climb,** *of air, smoke, fire and sim.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 25 DIOD. 1.7.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 649c (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* ‖ **that goes to the head, inebriating,** *of wine* ATH. 1.32c Ⓔ **that carries upward** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 217a 3.

ἀνωφοιτος -ον [ἄνω, φοιτάω] **that climbs** *or* **is likely to climb** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 147, *al. etc.*

ἀνωφορέω, *contr.* [ἀνωφερής] **to carry up** EUSTATH. 695.54, *al.* (*usu. pass.*).

ἀνώφορος -ον SEXT. *S.* 10.9 *etc., see* ἀνωφερής.

ἀνωχθ- *theme pf. imper. act., see* ἀνώγω.

ἀνώχῠρος -ον [ὀχυρός] **unfortified** XEN. *Ag.* 6.6 ‖ **open,** *fl. for* ἄνυδρος (*see*) HP. *Aër.* 24.

ἄξαλλα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **axalla,** *febrifugal herb* PLUT. *Fluv.* 20.3.

Ἀξείνιον -ου, τό **Axeinion,** *city in Spain* APP. 6.47.

ἄξεινος -ον *Ion., see* ἄξενος | ἄ. (πόντος) **inhospitable sea, Euxine Sea** (= the Black Sea) PIND. *P.* 4.362, *etc.*

Ἀξειός -οῦ, ὁ **Axeios,** *river in Macedonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.13.14, 3.13.18, *see* Ἀξιός.

ἀξέμεν(αι) *epic fut. inf. act., see* ἄγω.

ἀξενάγητος -ον [ξεναγητός] **unguided** DIOG.[6] 39.2.

ἀξεναγώγητος -ον [ξεναγωγέω] **unhosted** EUSTATH. *pref.* 1.10.

ἀξενία -ας, ἡ [ἄξενος] **inhospitality** DIOD. 1.67.11 *etc.*

ἄξενος -ον [ξένος] **inhospitable,** *of places and pers.* HES. *Op.* 715 SOPH. *Ph.* 217 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Ion.* ἄξεινος CALLIM. *fr.* 328.2.

Ἄξενος -ου, ὁ **Axenos,** *river name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 22.1.

ἄξεστος -ον [ξέω] **unpolished, coarse, rough** SOPH. *O.C.* 19 LEON. (AP 7.657.5) *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀξία -ας, ἡ [ἄξιος] Ⓐ **price, value, worth** HDT. 4.196.3 (*of goods*) PLAT. *Leg.* 936d (*of a slave*) *etc.*; τοῦ τιμήματος τῆς ἀξίας ἕκαστον each one according to the worth of the offering EUR. *Hip.* 623 Ⓑ **what one deserves, recompense** *or* **punishment, reward** *or* **penalty** PLAT. *Ap.* 36b *etc.*; κατ' ἀξίαν according to its worth *or* what is right EUR. *Hec.* 374 PLAT. *Rp.* 496a *etc.* = κατὰ τήν ἀξίαν PLAT. *Phaed.* 113e; ἴδιον δὲ τὸ κατ' ἀξίαν ἑκάστου what belongs to a person matches the worth of each one PLUT. *QConv.* 617c = πρὸς τὴν ἀξίαν XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.29; ὑπὲρ τὴν ἀξίαν beyond what was deserved EUR. *H.F.* 146 DEMOSTH. 2.3; ταῖς παρὰ τὴν ἀξίαν νῦν κακοπαθίαις through the current excessive hardships THUC. 7.77.1; τὴν ἀξίαν ἀποτίνειν *or* ὑπέχειν to pay *or* suffer the appropriate penalty LUC. *DMort.* 24.1, 28.8 Ⓒ **merit, dignity, reputation,** *of pers.* THUC. 6.68.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 744b DEMOSTH. 18.63 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 13, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἐπ' ἀξίας dignitaries LUC. *Nigr.* 24 ‖ **external dignity, pomp amd circumstance** POL. 38.8.6 ‖ **social condition:** κατὰ δουλικὴν ἀξίαν in accordance with the servile position DIOD. 5.40.3 ‖ **moral valuation moral, value** STOIC. 3.30.6 (STOB. 2.7.7f) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.7, *al. etc.* | κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν ἀξίαν according to the right value judgment *or* opinion DIOD. 14.10.2 • = *fem. of* ἄξιος.

ἀξιάγαστος -ον [ἄξιος, ἄγαμαι] **worthy of admiration, admirable** XEN. *Lac.* 10.2 IUL. 6.190d *etc.*

ἀξιάζω **to consider worthy, think** *I*SEG 38.1476.99 *I*ERY. 121.5 (III^{BCE}), *see* ἀξιόω.

Ἀξιάκης -ου, ὁ **Axiakes,** *river name* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.5.18, 3.10.14.

ἀξιάκουστος -ον [ἄξιος, ἀκούω] **worth hearing** *or* **listening to** XEN. *Symp.* 4.44, *Oec.* 8.3.

ἀξιακρόᾱτος -ον [ἄξιος, ἀκροάομαι] **worth listening to** XEN. *Lac.* 4.2 (*superl.* -ότατος).

ἀξιαπήγητος -ον *Ion., see* ἀξιαφήγητος.

ἀξιαπόλαυστος -ον [ἄξιος, ἀπολαύω] **worthy of completion** STOIC. 3.180.26 (STOB. 2.7.5b9).

ἀξιαφήγητος -ον [ἄξιος, ἀφηγέομαι] **worth narrating** HDT. 1.16.2, 177 HP. *Cord.* 20 IOS. *A.I.* 15.412 ARR. *An.* 1 *pref.* 1 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion.* ἀξιαπηγητ-.

ἀξιελέητος -ον [ἄξιος, ἐλεέω] **compassionate** DIOG.[6] 27.

ἀξιέντρεπτος -ον [ἄξιος, ἐντρέπω] **worthy of regard** CLEM. *Ecl.* 28 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἀξιεπαίνετος -ον XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6 (*superl. v.l., see* ἀξιέπαινος), *see* ἀξιέπαινος.

ἀξιέπαινος -ον [ἄξιος, ἔπαινος] **praiseworthy, laudable** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6, *Cyr.* 3.3.6 DEMOSTH. 61.15 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος (*v.l.* -ετώτατος XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6) ◆ *adv.* ἀξιεπαίνως **laudably** AP[11]. 59.

ἀξιεπιθύμητος -ον [ἄξιος, ἐπιθυμέω] **worthy of love** HSCH., *s.v.* ἀξιέραστον.

ἀξιέραστος -ον [ἄξιος, ἐράω] **worthy of love** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.9, *Symp.* 8.14 (*comp.*) | *with dat.* PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 1.7 LUC. *DMar.* 1.2 *etc.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 36 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀξιεράστως **amorously** [CAES.] 2.113 (38.996).

Ἀξίερος -ου, ἡ **Axieros,** *cult name of Demeter in Samothrace* SCH. AP. 1.917.

ἀξιευμ- *Ion., see* ἀξιόω.

ἀξιήκοος -ον SOCR.[4] 35, 36, *see* ἀξιάκουστος.

Ἄξιμα -ης, ἡ **Axima,** *name of a city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.4.4, 8.21.12 (*in Persia*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.37.

ἀξῑνάριον -ου, τό [ἀξίνη] **hatchet** IOS. *B.I.* 2.137.

ἀξίνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ascia?; *or Akkad.* haṣṣinnu, *Aram.* ḥaṣṣīnā?] **axe, chopper, hatchet,** *for combat* IL. 13.612 (*of which* πέλεκυς *is the handle*), 15.711 (*with* πέλεκυς) HDT. 7.64.2 PLUT. *Mar.* 19.1 | *for splitting wood* SOPH. *Ant.* 1109 XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 NT *Matt.* 3.10, *al.*

ἀξινίδιον -ον, τό [ἀξίνη] **hatchet** IOS. *B.I.* 2.148.

ἀξῑνογλῡφία -ας, ἡ [ἀξίνη, γλύφω] **cut made by a hatchet** AN. *Physiol.* B 164.2.

ἀξῑνογλῡφω [ἀξίνη, γλύφω] **to cut with a hatchet** AN. *Physiol.* B 164.1, 169.1.

ἀξινόπληκτος -ον [ἀξίνη, πλήσσω] **stricken with an axe** SCH. IL. 1.1.

ἄξινος -ου, ὁ [ἀξίνη] **axe** *I*SEG 24.361.14 (IV^{BCE}).

ἀξιοβίωτος -ον [ἄξιος, βιόω] **worthy of living** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6.

ἀξιοδάκρυτος -ον [ἄξιος, δακρύω] **worthy of tears** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1221.

ἀξιοδιήγητος -ον [ἀντί, διηγέομαι] **worthy of narration** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.30.2.

ἀξιοεπίτευκτος -ον [ἀντί, ἐπιτυγχάνω] **worthy of success** IGN. *Rom.* (*pref.*).

ἀξιοεργός -όν [ἄξιος, ἔργον] **suitable for the task** XEN. *Oec.* 7.34.

ἀξιόζηλος -ον [ἄξιος, ζῆλος] **worthy of envy, enviable** AEL. *VH.* 12.64 THEM. *Or.* 13.175b (*superl.* -ότατος).

ἀξιοζήλωτος -ον [ἀξιόζηλος] **worthy of envy, enviable** PLUT. *Fl.* 20.11 (*victory*) PHILOD. *Piet.* 66.9 (p. 96: *superl.* -ότατος) || **worth emulating** DIOSC.[2] *pref.* 4.

ἀξιοζήτητος -ον [ἄξιος, ζητέω] **worthy of inquiry** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.2).

ἀξιοθάνατος -ον [ἄξιος, θάνατος] **worthy of death** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 576d.

ἀξιοθαύμαστος -ον [ἄξιος, θαυμάζω] **worth marveling at** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4 CALLIX. 1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 983d ATH. 5.38 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

Ἀξιοθέα -ας, ἡ **Axiothea,** *female name* DIOG. 3.46 *etc.*

ἀξιοθέᾱτος -ον [ἄξιος, θεάομαι] **worth seeing** *or* **looking at, spectacular** HDT. 1.14.3, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.10, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.7 (*comp.*) PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 36 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion.* -θέητ-.

1. ἀξιόθεος -ον ALCIPHR. 3.19.9 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀξιοθέᾱτος.

2. ἀξιόθεος -ον [ἄξιος, θεός] **worthy of God** IGN. *Rom.* (*pref.*).

ἀξιόθρηνος, ον [ἄξιος, θρῆνος] **lamentable** EUR. *Alc.* 904.

ἀξιοθρίαμβευτος -ον [ἄξιος, θριαμβεύω] **worthy to be borne in triumph** SUET. *Caes.* 4.47.

ἀξιοκαταφρόνητος -ον [ἄξιος, καταφρονέω] **despicable** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.206.

Ἀξιόκερσα -ης, ἡ **Axiokersa,** *cult name of Persephone in Samothrace* SCH. AP. 1.917.

Ἀξιόκερσος -ου, ὁ **Axiokersos,** *cult name of Hades in Samothrace* SCH. AP. 1.917.

ἀξιοκοινώνητος -ον [ἄξιος, κοινωνέω] **worth participating in,** *abs., of society,* PLAT. *Rp.* 371e | τοῦ συλλόγου of counsel PLAT. *Leg.* 961a.

ἀξιόκτητος -ον [ἄξιος, κτάομαι] **worth acquiring, possessing** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.10 PAUS. 1.9.5 (*of territory*) *etc.*

ἀξιόλεπτος -ον [ἄξιος, λαμβάνω] **worthy of being accepted** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.46D.

ἀξιόλογος -ον [ἄξιος, λόγος] **worth reporting, worthy of consideration, notable,** *of things and pers.* HDT. 2.148.2 HP. *Coac.* 1.146 THUC. 1.1.1 (*sup.*), *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.13 (*comp.*) *etc.* || οἱ ἀ. **the notables, the elite** PLUT. *Alc.* 3.3 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀξιολόγως **notably** XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.5 *etc.*

ἀξιομαθής -ές XEN. *epist.* 7 (*compar.* -έστερος), *see* ἀξιόμᾰθητος.

ἀξιόμᾰθητος -ον [ἄξιος, μανθάνω] **worth learning** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.14.

ἀξιομᾰκάριστος -ον [ἄξιος, μακαρίζω] **worthy to be considered blessed** XEN. *Ap.* 34 (*superl.* -ότατος).

ἀξιόμᾰχος -ον [ἄξιος, μάχομαι] **capable of combatting** *or* **keeping up the fight** ▸ τινι **against** s.o. HDT. 7.157.2 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα PLUT. *CMa.* 12.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 3.19.2 THUC. 8.80.1 LUC. *DMort.* 25.6 (*oth.* worth fighting) *etc.* || **capable, sufficient** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 7.138.2, *al.* DCASS. 43.4.1 *etc.*; ἀξιόμαχοι τῆσι Αἰγινητέων συμβαλεῖν (ships) **in a condition to meet those of Aegina** HDT. 6.89 ◆ *adv.* ἀξιομάχως **with forces equal to the combat** PLUT. *Sul.* 19.5.

ἀξιομῑμάτος -ον [ἄξιος, μιμέομαι] **worthy of imitation** ECPHANT. 3 (STOB. 4.7.65) • *Dor. for* ἀξιομίμητος.

ἀξιομισής -ές [ἀξιόμισος] **worthy of hatred, odious** DCASS. 78.21.2.

ἀξιομίσητος -ον [ἀξιομισής] PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10a, 39.537c *etc., see* ἀξιομισής.

ἀξιόμισος -ον [ἄξιος, μῖσος] AESCHL. *Eum.* 366, *see* ἀξιομίσητος.

ἀξιομνημόνευτος -ον [ἄξιος, μνημονεύω] **worthy of mention, memorable** PLAT. *Prot.* 343a XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.1 PLUT. *Ages.* 29.2 *etc.*

ἀξιόμορφος -ον [ἄξιος, μορφή] **of striking beauty** MAN.[1] 4.513.

ἀξιόνῑκος -ον [ἄξιος, νίκη] **worthy of victory** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.10 LUC. *Anach.* 36 || **deserving,** *with inf.* HDT. 7.187.2 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

Ἀξιόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Axionikos,** *male name* ATH. 3.95c, 4.166c PAUS. 10.9.10 (*writer of comedies*) *etc.*

ἀξιοπάμων -ον *perhaps* **with a decent dowry** LYR. (FAV. 96.11.6B).

ἀξιοπενθής -ές [ἄξιος, πένθος] **worthy of lament, deplorable** EUR. *Hip.* 1465.

ἀξιοπιστεύω [ἀξιόπιστος] *pass.* **to be considered credible** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.22.11.

ἀξιοπιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀξιόπιστος] **credibility, veracity** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.45 DIOD. 1.23.7 AN. *Subl.* 16.2 *etc.* || **plausibility** IOS. *B.I.* 1.627 *etc.* || **authority, reputation** BAS. *Is.* 199.

ἀξιόπιστος -ον [ἄξιος, πίστις] **trustworthy, credible** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 123b DEMOSTH. 1.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 5 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀντίγραφα **trustworthy manuscripts** GAL. 18(2).321; ὑποκριτὴν ... ἀξιόπιστον **a convincing** ... actor (speaker) CHARIT. 1.4.2; ἀ. ἀπειλαί **believable threats** CHARIT. 5.7.9; ἀξιοπίστῳ τῷ προσώπῳ ὡς οὐδὲν αὐτῷ μέλον **with a look on his face as if to say that it was of no importance to him** CHARIT. 6.9.7 | τὸ ἀ. **trust** CHARIT. 2.6.5 || ▸ *abs. of pers.* **notable, important** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1570 | ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.2 = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178f || **sufficient** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 58.10 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀξιοπίστως **in a trustworthy manner** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 741a 34 *etc.* || **plausibly** TIM. 156 *etc.*

Ἀξιόπιστος -ου, ὁ **Axiopistos,** *male name* ATH. 14.648d.

ἀξιοπιστοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀξιόπιστος] MAN.[1] 4.505, *see* ἀξιοπιστία.

ἀξιόπλοκος -ον [ἄξιος, πλέκω] **fitting, well-woven,** *of a crown* IGN. *Magn.* 13.1.

Ἀξιόποινος -ον [ἄξιος, ποινή] **one who give just deserts** PAUS. 3.15.6 (*epithet of Athena*).

ἀξιοπραγία -ας, ἡ [ἄξιος, πράσσω] **decorous behavior** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.93.4.

ἀξιοπρεπής -ές [ἄξιος, πρέπω] **appropriate, decorous** XEN. *Symp.* 8.40 (*superl.* -έστατος) | ἀξιοπρεπές τι νεανίου χρῆμα **a praiseworthy exemplar of a young man** HLD. 10.23.4.

ἀξιοπροστάτευτος -ον [ἄξιος, προστατεύω] **worthy of command** POLL. 1.178.

ἀξιόρᾱτος -ον [ἄξιος, ὁράω] **worth seeing** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 36.

ἄξιος -α -ον [*see* ἄγω; *cf. Lat.* agīna] ❶ Ⓐ **worthy, of value** ▸ *with gen.*: οὐδ' ἑνὸς ἄξιοί εἰμεν Ἕκτορος **all of us together are not worth Hektor alone** IL. 8.234; πάντων ... ἄξιον ἦμαρ **a day equal in worth to all the others together** IL. 15.719; ἄ. βοός **of the value of an ox** IL. 23.885; πολλοῦ ἄ. **worth a lot** XEN. *An.* 4.1.28 *etc.*; πλείονος ἄ. **worth more than** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235b *etc.*; πλείστου ἄ. **that is worth a very great deal** THUC. 2.65.4 *etc.*; Κλεοφάνης ἄξιον πλείστου παρέσχεν ἑαυτὸν **Kleophanes proved himself with a most worthy act** PLUT. *Phoc.* 13.6; ὀλίγου ἄ. **that is worth little** PLAT. *Gorg.* 497b *etc.* = σμικροῦ ἄ. PLAT. *Rp.* 504d *etc.* = βραχέος PLAT. *Leg.* 692c *etc.*; μείονος ἄ. **that is worth less** XEN. *Vect.* 4.50 = ἐλάττονος ἄ. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14; οὐδενὸς ἄ. **of no value** THGN. 456, *cf.* PLAT. *Phil.* 64d; μηδενὸς ἄ. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34f; ἄξιοι τοῦ παντός **the most worthy** PLAT. *Soph.* 216 c; ὑπόπτερον γενέσθαι παντός ἐστιν ἄξιον **to be winged and of great importance** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 797 | *with gen. and dat.* IL. 23.562 *etc.*; σοὶ δ' ἄξιον ἔσται ἀμοιβῆς **you will be due a recompense** OD. 1.318; βασιλεῖ ἂν πολλοῦ ἄξιοι γένοιντο **they might become very valuable to the king** XEN. *An.* 2.1.14 || ▸ *abs.* **of (great) value** IL. 11.131 (*reward*), 9.261 (*gifts*); ὅθεν κέ τοι ἄξιον ἄλφοι **from which you might gain sthg. worthwhile** OD. 20.383; ἄξιον ὤνον ἔδωκε **he paid a fair price** OD. 15.388; ὅ τι

ἕκαστος ἄξιον εἶχε whatever each one had that was of value XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.2 B ▸ *abs. Att.* **of fair value**, *i.e.* **at a good price, not expensive** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 672, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.6 *etc.*; ὡς ἀξιώτατον at the lowest possible price LYS. 22.8 C **ample, sufficient** ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ πολέμου for the war DEMOSTH. 14.27 ‖ **of equal value, equivalent**, *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 25 ❷ A **that is worthy, deserving, respectable**, *of pers. and things*: ▸ τινος of sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Med.* 1124, *al.* THUC. 2.71.2 *etc.* (*usu.*); οἱ ἑαυτοῦ ἄξιοι those worthy of him, his peers HDT. 1.107; λόγου of consideration HP. *Art.* 10 THUC. 1.73.1; ἐπαίνου of praise GORG. B 11.1; τοῦ πατρός of his father ISOCR. 9.80 | τινός τινι of sthg. from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 633 *etc.*; ἡμῖν ... ἄ. τιμῆς worthy of honor from us EUR. *Hec.* 309; θανάτου τῇ πόλει ἄ. worthy of a death sentence from the city XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.1, *cf.* ANTIPHO 6.10 | *later* τιμῆς ἄ. παρὰ πάντων worthy to be honored by all LUC. *Asin.* 3 | *with inf.* πεφάσθαι ἄ. worthy to be killed IL. 14.472; συμβαλεῖν ἀξίη worthy of comparison HDT. 4.42.1 | *analog.* ἄ. εἰμι ▸ *with inf.* I deserve, it is right that I ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 324 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.19 *etc.* | *later* ▸ *with* ἵνα to: οὐκ εἰμὶ ἐγὼ ἄ. ἵνα λύσω αὐτοῦ τὸν ἱμάντα τοῦ ὑποδήματος I am not worthy to untie the lace of his sandal NT *John* 1.27 ‖ ▸ *abs. of pers.* **respectable, esteemed** AESCHL. *Eum.* 435 EUR. *Ion* 735 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἀξία worth no regard AESCHL. *Ch.* 446 B ▸ *abs. of things* **deserved, owed, fair**: ἄξια δράσας ἄξια πάσχων suffering a penalty commensurate with the actions AESCHL. *Ag.* 1527; ἀξίαν τριβήν ἔχει it is a worthy (appropriate) use of time AESCHL. *Pr.* 639; ἀξία δίκη deserved punishment SOPH. *El.* 298 XEN. *Oec.* 12.19; ἀξία χάρις due recognition XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.11 C *esp.* ἄξιόν (ἐστι) ▸ *with inf.* **it deserves, it is worthwhile, it is appropriate** HDT. 1.14.1 *etc.* = *rar. pl.* ἄξια PLAT. *Leg.* 834d; οὐκ ἄξιον δεδιέναι there is no reason to be afraid PLUT. *QConv.* 715d | *with acc. and inf.* ἄξιον εἶναι τρεῖς ἑνὸς ἀντὶ πεφάσθαι that it be appropriate for three to be killed in place of one IL. 13.446 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 205, *al. etc.*; ὡς οὐκ ἄξιον εἴη βασιλεῖ ἀφεῖναι that it was not appropriate (*oth.* respectable) for the king to send away XEN. *An.* 2.3.25; τί σοι ζῆν ἄξιον what makes living worthwhile to you? (= for the sake of what do you live?) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1074 | *s.times with implied inf.* ἀκούσατε ... καὶ γὰρ ἄξιον listen, for it is worth your while XEN. *An.* 5.8.7 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀξίως **worthily, in manner worthy of** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 3.125.2, *al.* THUC. 3.39.5 LYCURG. 127 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240c *etc.* ‖ **deservedly, in appropriate** *or* **fitting fashion** SOPH. *O.T.* 133 THUC. 3.40.8 *etc.* • *fem.* -ία = *subst.* (*see*) | *fem.* -ιος NONN. *D.* 8.314.

Ἄξιος -ου, ὁ **Axios**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 25.5.

Ἀξιός -οῦ, ὁ **Axios**, *river name* IL. 2.849, *al.*

ἀξιόσκεπτος -ον [ἄξιος, σκέπτομαι] **worthy of consideration** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.13.

ἀξιοσπούδαστος -ον [ἄξιος, σπουδάζω] **worthy of zealous research, of dedication** XEN. *Lac.* 10.3 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5c *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀξιοστρατήγητος -ον [ἀξιοστράτηγος] DCASS. 45.42.1, *see* ἀξιοστρατηγικός • *superl.* -ητότατος.

ἀξιοστρατηγικός -ή -όν [ἀξιοστράτηγος] ARR. *An.* 4.11.9 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 41.55.1 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀξιοστράτηγος.

ἀξιοστράτηγος -ον [ἄξιος, στρατηγός] **worthy to lead armies** *or* **of a general** XEN. *An.* 3.1.24 (*compar.* -ότερος) DCASS. 36.24.6 (*superl.* -ότατος, *v.l.* -ητότατος).

ἀξιοτέκμαρτος -ον [ἄξιος, τεκμαίρομαι] **worthy to be taken as proof, convincing** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.10 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἀξιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄξιος] **worthiness** MAC. *Hom.* 27 (*title*).

ἀξιοτίμητος -ον [ἄξιος, τιμάω] PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 163, *see* ἀξιότιμος.

ἀξιότιμος -ον [ἄξιος, τιμή] **honorable, valued** NICOL.[1] p. 94D XEN. *epist.* 2.3 (*compar.* -ότερος) APP. 15.19 (*superl.* -ότατος).

Ἀξιούπολις -εως, ἡ **Axioupolis**, *city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.3, 3.10.11.

ἀξιοφανής -ές [ἄξιος, φαίνω] **justly famous** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.41.

ἀξιοφίλητος -ον [ἄξιος, φιλέω] **deservedly loved** XEN. *Oec.* 10.3 *etc.*

Ἀξιόχη -ης, ἡ **Axioche**, *Nymph* SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.144 *etc.*, *see* Ἀστυόχη.

Ἀξίοχος -ου, ὁ **Axiochos**, *male name* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271, *Ax. title etc.*

ἀξιοχρεία -ας, ἡ [ἀξιόχρεως] **guarantee** *P*CHERM. 97.13 (III[CE]).

ἀξιόχρεως -εων [ἄξιος, χρέος] A **useful, appropriate, adequate** HDT. 1.156.1 (*pretext*) 3.35.5 (*motive*) *etc.* | *of pers.* **that gives confidence, reliable** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1065 *etc.*; ἐγγυηταί ... ἀξιόχρεῳ guarantees of certain trust PLAT. *Ap.* 38b (*cf.* 20e) ‖ **suitable, appropriate, capable** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. POL. 1.19.1 (*army / troops*) PLUT. *Caes.* 56.1 (*courage*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 4.126 THUC. 5.13.1 EUR. *Or.* 597 *etc.*; οὐδενὸς ὄντος ἀξιόχρεω περὶ τῶν πρωτείων ἡμῖν ἀντιτάξασθαι since no one is capable of competing with you for power DEMOSTH. 3.27 B **considerable, important, notable** THUC. 1.10.1 (*city*), *al. etc.* | *of pers.* HDT. 5.111.4 ‖ **respectable, worthy, suitable** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 5.65.5 DEMOSTH. 8.49, 19.131 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -εώτερος | *superl.* -εώτατος • *Ion.* ἀξιόχρεος -ον HP. *Art.* 11 | ἀξιοχρέων -ονος *I*DÉLPH. 3(3).239.17 (II[BCE]).

ἀξιοχρήματος -ον [ἄξιος, χρῆμα] **worth money** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 304.17.

ἀξιόω, *contr.* [ἄξιος] *impf.* ἠξίουν, *mid. pass.* ἠξιούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀξιώσω, *mid.* ἀξιώσομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἠξίωσα, *mid.* ἠξιωσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἠξίωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠξίωμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠξιώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠξιώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠξιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀξιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to esteem worthy, think deserving** (of recompense *or* punishment): ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. HDT. 3.145.2 (*of prison*) EUR. *Med.* 962 (*of consideration*) PLAT. *Ap.* 38a (*of evil*) *etc.*; τῶν καλλίστων ἑαυτὸν ἀξιώσαντα having judged himself worthy of the finest equipment XEN. *An.* 3.2.7 ‖ **to value**: ὁπόσης ἂν τιμῆς ἀξιώσῃ τὸ πωλούμενον at whatever price he should value the item on sale PLAT. *Leg.* 917d ‖ **to appraise, evaluate, honor** ▸ τινα *or rar.* τι s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 1114 *etc.*; τοσοῖσδέ τοί νιν ἀξιῶ προσφθέγμασιν I honor him with greetings of this sort AESCHL. *Ag.* 903 B **to consider appropriate** *or* **fair** *or* **deserved** ▸ *with inf. or acc. and inf.*: *usu. in Att.* | *whence extens.* **to request, claim, require** *and sim.*: ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 26 (*abs.*); αὐτὸν ἀξιοῦν ... ἰέναι he asked him to go HDT. 2.162.4; ἀξιῶσαι ... μάχην συνάψαι to think it right (= dare) to bring battle AESCHL. *Pers.* 335; ἀξιῶ θανεῖν I think it right (= consign myself) to die SOPH. *O.T.* 944; οὐκ ἀξιώσαντες ... τοῦτο παθεῖν considering it unjust that they should suffer this treatment THUC. 1.102.4; οὐκ ἀξιῶ ὑποπτεύεσθαι I do not deserve to be (= I have the right not to be) suspected THUC. 4.86.2; ἀξιῶ δ' ὑμῶν ξυγγνώμης τυγχάνειν I think it fair (= reckon, expect) to obtain your sympathy THUC. 7.15.2; ἀξιῶ ... λαμβάνειν I think it right to accept PLAT. *HipMi.* 364d; ἀξιοῖ παρὰ τοῦ ἰατροῦ ... ἐξεμέσαι τὸ νόσημα he claims to have spewed out the disease at the doctor's hands PLAT. *Rp.* 406d; πείθεσθαι οὐκ ἀξιοῦντες not considering it appropriate (= refusing) to obey XEN. *Oec.* 21.4 ‖ *analog.* **to consider, maintain, think**: ἀξιοῦντες ἀδικέεσθαι thinking themselves wronged HDT. 6.87; ἑκάτεροι νικᾶν ἠξίουν both of them claimed to have won THUC. 1.54.2 | ▸ *abs.* οὐτωσὶ περὶ τῆς τύχης ἀξιῶ this is what I think about fate DEMOSTH. 18.255; ἐγὼ μὲν οὐκ ἀξιῶ I for one think not DEMOSTH. 20.12 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to take revenge** THUC. 4.58 *etc.* | παιδικήν ... ἀξίωσιν ἀξιοῦν to make a childish claim POL. 38.7.7 ❷ *mid.* (*never in Att. prose*) **to think it right** *and sim.* ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.199.1, 7.16.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 370 *etc.*; φονεὺς εἶναι μητρὸς ἠξιώσατο he thought it right to become his mother's murderer AESCHL. *Eum.* 425 ❸ *pass.* A **to be considered worthy** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 9.111.4 EUR. *Hec.* 366 *etc.*; ἀξιοῦσθαι τοῦ αὐτοῦ ὀνόματος to have the right to his own name PLAT. *Phaed.* 103e | ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *N.* 10.39 (*aor. opt. pass.*) *etc.*; τούτου τυχεῖν οὐκ ἠξιώθην I was not considered worthy to obtain this AESCHL. *Pr.* 240 ‖ **to be honored** EUR. *Hec.* 319 *etc.*; τοιούτων ἀξιούμενος as having shown such signs of affection PLUT. *Alc.* 15.4 | ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1210 B **to be considered right** *and sim.*: τἀξιούμενον what is considered right, *i.e.* the duty MEN. *fr.* 828.1 | **to be requested** ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 27.64 ‖ *extens.* **to be considered**: ἄλλων διδάσκαλος ἀξιοῦσθαι to be considered the teacher of others PLAT. *Theaet.* 161d; οὐκ ἀληθῶς ἀξιοῦται these suppositions do not correspond to the truth PLUT. *Exil.* 606a; τῷ φρονεῖν ἀξιούμενοι διαφέρειν ἄνδρες men considered to be of superior intelligence PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.3 • *contr. pres.* ἀξιῶ ‖ *Ion. pres. mid.* ἀξιευμ- *usu. corr. to* ἀξιουμ- HDT.

ἀξιφεί [ἄξιφος] *adv.* **without a sword** HDN. *Epim.* 257.6.

ἄξιφος -ον [ξίφος] **swordless** LYC. 50 *etc.*

ἀξιώλεθρος -ον [ἄξιος, ὄλεθρος] **pernicious** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 6.5.2, 8.30.15.

ἀξίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀξιόω] A **dignity, esteem, honor, reputation** EUR. *Suppl.* 424 THUC. 2.65.8, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἐν ἀξιώματι the well-thought-of THUC. 4.86.6; ὢν ἐν ἀξιώματι ὑπὸ τῶν ἀστῶν being held in great esteem by the citizens THUC. 6.15.3; μέγα ἦν ἐκείνου τὸ πρὸς τὸν ὄχλον ἀξίωμα Crassus enjoyed a great ascendancy among the plebs PLUT. *Cr.* 16.5 | **sign of honor** EUR. *Ion* 62, *al. etc.*; τὸ τῆς πόλεως ἀ. the prestige of the city DEMOSTH. 18.149 ‖ **high rank, elevated social status** ISOCR. 19.7 PAUS. 4.5.4 *etc.*; ἀ. λαμπρόν high prestige PLUT. *Arat.* 9.6; προφητικὸν ἀ. priestly dignity HLD. 8.5.1 ‖ **merit, value, quality** THUC. 5.8.2 (*of soldiers*) B *sthg. considered right or appropriate, i.e.* **decision, decree, rule** SOPH. *O.C.* 1452 (*of the gods*) DEMOSTH. 18.210 (*of ancestors*) *etc.* ‖ **request, demand, petition, prayer** PLUT. *QConv.* 633c ‖ *philos. scient. math.* **what is assumed as a basis for a proof, self-evident principle, axiom** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 997a 7, *al. etc.* | *s.times* **philosophical doctrine** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1001b 7 (*of Zeno*) ‖ *log.* **proposition, assertion, announcement** CHRYSIP. 2.58.10 (*P*PARIS 2.14.8), *al. etc.* C **honorable personage, dignitary** ORIG. *Hler.* 15.6 *etc.*

ἀξιωματικός -ή -όν [ἀξίωμα] A **dignified, respectable** POL. 10.18.8 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀξιωματικός **nobleman** PLUT. *QConv.* 617d | **dignitary, offi-**

cial (*civil or military*) GREG. *epist.* 141.7 *etc.* [B] **to do with a request, supplicatory** POL. 20.9.9 [C] *philos.* **that employs logical propositions, axiomatic** STOIC. 2.61.13 (DIOG. 7.67) DIOG. 4.33 (*superl.*) || *rhet.* **grave, solemn, dignified** DION. *Isocr.* 3.5, *al.* | *mus. subst.* τὸ ἀξιωματικόν **grave tone:** τὸ μεγαλοπρεπὲς καὶ ἀξιωματικόν solemn and dignified tone PLUT. *Mus.* 1136d || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀξιωματικῶς **with dignity** DION. *Dem.* 43.1 *etc.* || *log.* **with evidence** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.59.

ἀξιωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἀξίωμα] **small dignity** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.10.

ἀξίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀξιόω] [A] **reputation, esteem** THUC. 1.138.2 *etc.* || **value,** τῶν ὀνομάτων ἐς τὰ ἔργα of the words relative to the acts THUC. 3.82.4; ἀ. τῶν ὀνομάτων significance of the words HLD. 8.4.2 || **rank, dignity** APP. 13.79 *etc.* || *rhet.* **excellence, dignity** *of style* DION. *Comp.* 4.5, 18.24 [B] **revenge, request, claim** THUC. 1.37.1 AESCHN. 3.220 POL. 1.67.10 *etc.* || **petition** PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.4 *etc.* || **principle, maxim, opinion** THUC. 2.88.2 *etc.* || *Christ.* **prayer** *to God* ORIG. *Or.* 14.2 *etc.* [C] **evaluation as right** *or* **appropriate:** τῆς ἀξιώσιος εἵνεκα τῆς ἐξ ἐμεῦ γήμαι for having thought of marrying my daughter HDT. 6.130.2 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

ἀξιωτέον [ἀξιόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider worthy,** *with acc.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159b 18 *etc.*

ἀξιώτης, ου, ὁ [ἀξιόω] **dignitary,** *sent as messenger* PALL. *Io.* 7.116.

ἀξόᾱνος -ον [ξόανον] **lacking a sculpted image** LUC. *Syr.* 3.

ἀξονήλᾰτος -ον [ἄξων, ἐλαύνω] **turning on an axle,** *of hubs* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 181.

ἄξόνιον -ου, τό [ἄξων] **little axel, pivot** HERO *Pn.* 1.30 *etc.* || **shaft,** *of a winch* HERO *Bel.* 82.7.

ἀξόνιος -ον [ἄξων] **of an axis** *or* **axel:** ἀξονίοις ... εἵρυσας Ἕκτορα δεσμοῖς you dragged Hektor by the axels of your chariot STAT. (AP 9.117.5).

ἀξονίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἄξων] **shaft, rag bolt** HERO *Pn.* 2.32.

ἄξοος -ον [ξέω] **unpolished** CALLIM. *fr.* 100.2.

Ἀξός -οῦ **Axos,** *locality on Crete* HDT. 4.154.1.

ἀξουγγία, ἡ [*Lat.* axungia] **suet, pig fat** GAL. 12.419 CRATEUAS 3 HIPPIATR. 142.9, *al.*

ἀξουγγιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀξουγγία] **treatment with suet** HIPPIATR. 130. 172.

ἀξούγγιον -ου, τό GAL. 13.57 HIPPIATR. 104.16, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀξουγγία.

Ἀξούρτας -ου, ὁ **Axourtas,** *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 20.1.

ἀξυγκρότητος -ον [συγκροτέω] **not beaten together,** *fig.* **not well-fitted,** *of crews* THUC. 8.95.2 || *rhet.* **not compact** *or* **tight, flaccid,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 19.5.

ἀξυλία -ας, ἡ [ἄξυλος] **lack of wood** HES. *fr.* 314 (*Ion. dat.* -ίῃ) STRAB. 15.2.10.

Ἄξυλις, ἡ (*or* Ἀξύλις) **Axylis** *or* **Azylis,** *locality in Epiros* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.2.

ἄξυλος -ον [ξύλον] [A] **not scarce in wood:** ἐν ἀξύλῳ ... ὕλῃ in a dense thicket IL. 11.155 [B] **devoid of wood** HDT. 4.61.1, 185.3 DIOD. 17.82.2 (*of an unwooded region*) AP 9.89 (*of a pyre*) || **not laden with wood** LUC. *Asin.* 32 || *bot.* **lacking wooden** *or* **woodsy matter** DIOSC.[2] 3.83 *etc.*

Ἄξυλος -ου, ὁ **Axylos,** *male name* IL. 6.12.

ἀξυμ- *and* ἀξυν- *see* ἀσυμ- *and* ἀσυν-.

ἀξυρής -ές *and* ἄξῠρος -ον [ξυρόν] **blunt** HSCH.

ἀξύστατος *see* ἀσύστατος.

ἄξυστος -ον [ξύω] **not shaven** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.13).

ἄξω *fut. ind. act., see* ἄγω *and* ἄγνυμι (κατάγνυμι).

ἄξων -ονος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* axis, *Skt.* ákṣa-, *OHG* ahsa, *Av.* aša] **axis, axel** IL. 5.723, *al.* HES. *Op.* 424 AESCHL. *Sept.* 153 *etc.* || *mech. geom.* **axis** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375b 22 (*of a cone*) ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 1.260 (*of a cylinder*) *etc.* || *astr.* **celestial axis** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 26 DION. 2.5.3 *etc.* || *tech.* **hook** (*prob.*) **of the bite** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 10.9, 10 (*pl.*) | **posts** *of a door* PARM. B 1.19 (*pl.*) || *medic.* **epistropheum,** *second cervical vertebra* POLL. 2.132 || *extens. at Athens* **law tables** (*of wood, rotating on shafts*) DEMOSTH. 23.31 PLUT. *Sol.* 25.1 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *fig. later* **course, way** VT *Prov.* 2.9, *al.*

ἄογκος -ον [ὄγκος] **not massive, of small volume** HP. *NatHom.* 9 (*of a body*) || **lacking in mass** *or* **material** *or* **volume** PLOT. 6.1.26, *al.* PORPH. *Aph.* 33, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος DAMASC. *in Parm.* 372 | *superl.* -ότατος HP. *l.c.*

ἄοδμος -ον **odorless:** *v.l., see* ἄνοδμος.

ἀοζέω, *contr.* [ἄοζος] **to serve as acolyte** AESCHL. *fr.* 54 (*fut.* ἀοζήσω).

1. ἄοζος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὁδός] **server, acolyte,** *usu. in religious rituals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 231 CALLIM. *fr.* 563 *etc.*

2. ἄοζος -ον *v.l., see* ἄνοζος.

ἀοιδάω *f.l. in* SIM. (ATH. 15.690d); = ἀοιδιάω: *cf.* HDN. 1.439.12.

ἀοιδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀείδω] [A] **song,** *as art* IL. 13.731 OD. 8.498 || *as act of singing* OD. 18.304 HES. *Sc.* 282 [B] **song,** chant OD. 1.340, *al.* HDT. 2.79.3 ALC. 58.24, *al. etc.* || **topic of a song** OD. 8.580, *al.* || **incantation, spell** AP 4.42, *al.* || *personif.* Ἀοιδή, ἡ **Song** PAUS. 9.29.2 *etc.* • *Ion. epic and poet.* (*lyr. trag.*) | *Att. contr.* ᾠδή (*see*) | *Aeol.* ἀοίδα ALC. *l.c.* | *Dor.* ἀοιδά.

ἀοιδιάω, *contr.* [ἀοιδή] **to sing** OD. 5.61, 10.227 *etc.* poet. pres.

ἀοιδικός -ή -όν [ἀοιδή] **vocal, musical** SCH. HEPH. 130.10.

ἀοίδιμος -ον [ἀοιδιάω] **sung, celebrated, famous** HOM. 3.299 HDT. 2.79.1 PIND. *P.* 8.59 *etc.*; ὡς καὶ ὀπίσσω ἀνθρώποισι πελώμεθ' ἀοίδιμοι ἐσσομένοισι so that we may be song-worthy for generations to come too IL. 6.358, *cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 5.121 || **conquered by song,** *of those captured by the Sphinx* EUR. *El.* 471 || *superl.* -ώτατος PLUT. *Ant.* 34.3.

ἀοιδοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀοιδός, τίθημι] **composer of songs, lyric poet** ARCHIMEL. (AP 7.50.2) (*voc.* ἀοιδοθέτα).

ἀοιδόκᾱρυξ -υκος, ὁ [ἀοιδός, κῆρυξ] *Dor.* **announcer of singers** *i*IG 5.1.1314.15 (II[CE]).

ἀοιδολαβράκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀοιδός, λάβρος] **that babbles in singing** PRAT. 712b.2 (*v.l.*).

ἀοιδόμᾰχος -ον [ἀοιδός, μάχομαι] **that fights through song** (*or* poetry) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.140.1).

ἀοιδοπόλος -ου, ὁ [ἀοιδός, πέλω] **one who is involved with songs, poet** IUL.[2] (AP 7.594.4) *etc.*

ἀοιδός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [ἀείδω] [A] *masc.* **singer, bard** IL. 24.720, *al.* OD. 3.267 (*with* ἀνήρ), *al.* HDT. 1.24.5 *etc.* || **enchanter** SOPH. *Tr.* 1000 [B] *fem.* **songstress** HES. *Op.* 208 (*nightingale*) SOPH. *O.T.* 36 (*sphinx*) EUR. *Rh.* 386 (*Muse*) *etc.* [C] *adj.* **vocal, musical** EUR. *Hel.* 1109 (*superl.*) CALLIM. *H.* 4.252 *etc.* || **celebrated, famous** ARCES.[1] (DIOG. 4.30: *compar.*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *contr.* ᾠδός (*see*).

ἀοιδοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀοιδή] **song** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.87.8.

ἀοιδοτόκος -ον [ἀοιδός, τίκτω] **inspirer of songs** NEST. (AP 9.364.3).

ἀοίκητος -ον [οἰκητός] **uninhabitable** HDT. 2.34.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 778b DIOD. 1.40.5, *al.* || **uninhabitable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 9 || **homeless** DEMOSTH. 45.70 LUC. *Gall.* 17.

ἄοικος -ον [οἶκος] **lacking a home** *or* **abode** *or* **family** HES. *Op.* 602 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 4.3 *etc.*; ἀοίκους ἀπάτορᾰς τ' ἀλωμένας wandering homeless and without family SOPH. *Tr.* 300 | ἄοικον ἐξοίκησιν home that is no home, *i.e.* **uninhabitable, miserable** SOPH. *Ph.* 534.

ἀοινέω, *contr.* [ἄοινος] *aor. ptc.* ἀοινήσας PAEG. 3.78.21; **to abstain from wine** HP. *Morb.* 3.7 *etc.*

ἀοινία -ας, ἡ [ἄοινος] **abstinence from wine** STRAB. 15.1.45.

ἄοινος -ον [οἶνος] [A] **wineless** AESCHL. *Eum.* 107 (*libations*), *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 61c (*fountains*) PLUT. *QConv.* 679a (*symposium*) *etc.*; νήφων ἀοίνοις I who do not drink to you who do not accept wine, *of the Erinyes* SOPH. *O.C.* 100; ἀοινοτέρα τροφή diet that tends to exclude wine ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 8, *cf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 716a [B] **that does not drink wine:** ἄοινοι γενόμενοι becoming abstinent XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.27 || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 8.

ἀοῖος *Dor., see* ἠοῖος.

ἀοκνία -ας, ἡ [ἄοκνος] **absence of hesitation:** ἀ. πόνων **bold endurance of travails** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.18.

ἄοκνος -ον [ὄκνος] **unhesitating, resolute, intrepid, active** HES. *Op.* 495 THUC. 1.70.4 HYP. 6.17 *etc.* | ▶ πρός τι **in the face of sthg.** EPIC. 4.131.5 PLUT. *Pel.* 3.4 (*subst.*) || **urgent** SOPH. *Tr.* 841 (ἄοκνον: *but corr. to* ἄοκνος *nom. fem.*); εἰ γὰρ καὶ λίαν ἄοκνος ὑπάρχεις albeit you are overly attentive to me HED. 5.1.3 || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀόκνως without hesitating** *or* **delaying** HP. *Art.* 38 PLAT. *Leg.* 649b *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατα XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.2.

ἀολλήδην [ἀολλής] *adv.* **en masse, together** OPP. 1.788 | *of two* MOSCH. 2.49.

ἀολλής -ές [*see* ἁλής] **all together, in tight ranks** *or* **groups** IL. 5.498 OD. 14.432 SOPH. *Ph.* 1469 *etc.* | *of two:* ἀολλεῖς **both of them** SOPH. *Tr.* 513.

ἀολλίζω [ἀολλής] *usu. epic* ❶ *act.* **to amass, gather** IL. 6.270, *al.* | *of things* MACED.[2] (AP 9.649.4) ❷ *pass.* **to gather together** IL. 15.588, *al.* • *pres. mid.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.18 || *impf. 3. pl.* ἀολλίζοντο NONN. *D.* 14.23, *al.* || *aor. 3. pl.* ἀόλλισσαν | *ptc. act.* ἀολλίσ(σ)ας || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἀολλίσθησαν | *epic inf.* ἀολλισθήμεναι | *ptc.* ἀολλισθείς.

Ἀόλλιος -ου, ὁ **Aollios** (= Avillius) *son of Romulus* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8.

ἀόμματος -ον TZ. *Hist.* 1.541, *see* ἀνόμματος.

Ἄονες -ων, οἱ [Ἀονία] **Aones, Boeotians** STRAB. 7.7.1, 9.2.3 *etc.*

Ἀονία -ας, ἡ **Aonia,** *another name for Boeotia* CALLIM. *H.* 4.75 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η -ης.

Ἀονίδες -ων, αἱ [Ἀονία] **Aonides, Boeotians** OV. *Met.* 5.333, 6.2.

Ἀόνιος -η -ον [Ἀονία] **of Aonia** AP. 3.1185, *al. etc.*

ἄοπλος -ον [ὅπλον] **weaponless, unarmed** THUC. 4.9.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 321c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45 *etc.*; ἅρμα ἄ. war chariot without sickled wheels XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.16 • *cf.* ἄνοπλος.

ἄοπτος -ον [ὁράω] **invisible** ANTIPHO[1] B 4.

ἄορ (*and* ἆορ) ἄορος, τό [*see* ἀείρω? *or cf. Lat.* ensis, *Skt.* asi-?] **sword, brand** IL. 10.484, *al.* OD. 10.439, *al.* HES. *Th.* 283, *Sc.* 457 *etc.* || **weapon** CALLIM. *H.* 4.31 (*of a trident*) OPP.[1] 2.553 (*of a rhinoceros' horn*) • *disyll. forms* ᾰ- IL. *and* OD.; ᾱ- *from* HES. (*i.e.* ἆορ *and* ἄορ); *trisyll. forms* ᾰ- *everywhere* || *acc. pl.* (*masc. and fem.*) ἄορας OD. 17.222: *f.l. for* ἀορά γ' (*neut. pl.*), *oth.* = ὄαρας gifts given as rewards, *oth.* = τρίποδας tripods.

ἀορᾱσία -ας, ἡ [ἀόρατος] **impossibility** *or* **inability to see, blindness** POL. 12.25g.4 VT *Gen.* 19.11,

al. etc. ‖ **state of invisibility,** *in darkness* IO. *Sac.* 6.12.150 *etc.*

ἀόρατος -ον [ὁρατός] **that is not seen, unseen, invisible** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 85e (*harmony*) ISOCR. 1.29 (*future*) POL. 3.36.7 (*places*) *etc.* | ἀ. ἡμῖν invisible to us XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13 ‖ **that has not seen,** *with gen.* POL. 2.21.2, *al.* | *abs.* LUC. *Halc.* 3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀόρατον **invisible face of the moon** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931a ‖ τὸ ἄρρητον καὶ ἀόρατον the Unnamed and Unseen (*the Underworld*) PLUT. *Vind.* 564f ◆ *adv.* ἀορατῶς **without possibility of seeing** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 98 AET. 2.24.5 (PLUT. *Plac.* 891a).

ἀοργησία -ας, ἡ [ἀόργητος] **absence of anger** *or* **passion, indifference** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 8 *etc.* ‖ **calm, tranquility of spirit** PLUT. *Cohib.* 452d (*title*) GAL. 5.30 *etc.*

ἀόργητος -ον [ὀργάω] **not irascible, not passionate, indifferent** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 8 ‖ **calm, tranquil** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b LUC. *Herm.* 12, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀοργήτως **without anger, without getting carried away** (*with passion*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.18.6 *etc.*

ἀόργιστος -ον SOR. 2.19.1, *see* ἀόργητος.

Ἄορις, ὁ **Aoris,** *male name* PAUS. 2.12.5.

ἀορισταίνω [ἀόριστος] **to be indeterminate** *or* **indefinite** PROCL. *Theol.* 124 *etc.* ‖ **to be doubtful** *or* **uncertain** AL. *in S.E.* 57.24 ‖ *causat.* **to render indefinite** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 78.

ἀοριστεύω [ἀόριστος] **to be indefinite** THEODOS. *Pros.* 142.4.

ἀοριστέω, *contr.* [ἀόριστος] **to be indeterminate** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917b 2 ‖ **to be uncertain** PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.63.11 PORPH. *Aph.* 33 *etc.* ‖ **to be immoderate** EPIC. *fr.* 465U.

ἀοριστία -ας, ἡ [ἀόριστος] **indeterminacy** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 34, *al. etc.* ‖ **impossibility of limiting** (*desires*) EPIC. 6.63.2 ‖ **irregularity** (*of appearance*) EPIC. 24.38.14 (*pl.*) ‖ **infinity** DION.[21] *C.H.* 141A *etc.* ◆ *s.times written* -εία.

ἀόριστος -ον [ὁρίζω] **indefinite, limitless: contestable** THUC. 1.139.2 (*land*) ‖ **undelimited** EPIC. 6.59.2, *al.* | *in time* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 26 ‖ **indeterminate, indefinite** PLAT. *Leg.* 643d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1087a 17, *al. etc.* ‖ **infinite** BAS. *Eun.* 1.7.41 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **indefinite** AP[7]. *Pron.* 7.1, *al.* | ὁ ἀ. (χρόνος) **indefinite tense, aorist** DION.[6] 638.24 AP[7]. *Synt.* 276.5, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀορίστως **indeterminately** PLAT. *Leg.* 916e ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 9, *al.*

ἀοριστόω, *contr.* [ἀόριστος] *gramm. in pass.* **to be indefinite** AP[7]. *Synt.* 70.4, *al.*

ἀοριστώδης -ες [ἀόριστος] **indefinite** HIEROCL. 8.27 (*dub.*) | *gramm.* AP[7]. *Pron.* 5.14, *al.*; ἀ. χρόνος aorist EUSTATH. 1755.58 ◆ *adv.* ἀοριστωδῶς *gramm.* **in indefinite manner** *or* **tense** AP[7]. *Synt.* 69.21.

ἀοριστωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀοριστώδης.

ἀόρμητος -ον [ὁρμάω] **lacking drive** PHIL.[2] *Deus.* 41.

Ἄορνον -ου, τό **Aornon,** *city in Thesprotia* PAUS. 9.30.6.

ἄορνος -ον [ὄρνις] **devoid of birds** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327c *etc.*; ἄ. λίμνη lake Avernus ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 13; ἡ ἄ. πέτρα rock without birds *or* Aornos, *in India* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 181c *etc.* ‖ *also* ὁ Ἄ. lake Avernus STRAB. 5.4.5.

Ἄορνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ **Aornos,** *mountain in India* STRAB. 15.1.8 *etc.*

Ἀορρατία -ας, ἡ (λίμνη) **Aorratia,** *lake* AEL. *N.A.* 17.40.

Ἄορσοι -ων, οἱ **Aorsoi,** *people in Salmatia* STRAB. 11.2.1, 11.3.8.

ἀορτέω, *contr.* [ἀορτή] **to raise:** *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀορτηθείς **suspended, hung** ARCH. (AP 7.696.2).

ἀορτή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀείρω] **knapsack, shoulder bag** POSIDIP. 11.2 *etc.*, *see* ἀορτής ‖ *medic.* **aorta** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 7, *al.* | *pl.* **arteries** of the heart, aorta and pulmonary HP. *Cord.* 10 *etc.* | *pl.* **bronchi** HP. *Coac.* 394, *al.* RUF. *On.* 159 *etc.* ‖ *tech.* **point of suspension** (*of a scale*) IAMBL.[1] 29.

ἀορτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀείρω] **belt, strap, cinch, baldric** IL. 11.31 OD. 11.609 | *of a knapsack* OD. 13.438 *etc.*

ἀορτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀείρω] **knapsack, shoulder bag** MEN. *fr.* 242.2 DIPH. 39.3 HSCH.

ἄορτρα -ων, τά [ἀορτή] *medic.* **pulmonary lobes** HP. *Morb.* 2.54.

ἀόρχης -ες [ὄρχις] **lacking testicles** DCASS. 75.14.5.

ἀοσμία -ας, ἡ [ἄοσμος] **absence of perfume** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.5.

ἄοσμος -ον [ὀσμή] **odorless** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.5 *etc.* ◆ *cf.* ἄνοσμος, ἀνόδμος.

ἀοσσέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* socius?] *in aor. inf.* ἀοσσῆσαι **to come to assist** ▸ *with dat.* MOSCH. 4.110.

ἀοσσητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀοσσέω] **rescuer, defender, helper** IL. 15.254, *al.* OD. 4.165 AP. 1.471 *etc.*

ἀοσφόρος -ον [ἕως, φέρω] **dawn-bearing** (*morning star*) PIND. *I.* 4.24 (*v.l.*).

Ἀουεντῖνος -ου, ὁ **Aventine,** *one of the six hills of Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.6, *al.*

Ἀουερνίς, ἡ **Aouernis, Avernus** (*lake*) DCASS. 48.50.

Ἀουΐα -ας, ἡ **Avia,** *city in Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.59.

Ἀούϊδος -ου, ὁ **Avidos,** *city in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.38.

Ἀουΐτος -ου, ὁ **Avitus,** *male name* DCASS. 79.30, 80.16.

Ἀουΐττα -ης, ἡ **Avitta,** *city in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.31.

Ἄους, ὁ **Aous,** *river in Illyria* STRAB. 7.5.8 PLUT. *Caes.* 38.3 (*written* Ἄῶος, *see*) *etc.*

ἄουτος -ον [οὐτάω] **not wounded, unharmed** IL. 18.536 HES. *Sc.* 157.

ἀοχλησία -ας, ἡ [ἀόχλητος] **absence of ailments, well-being** (*physical*) EPIC. 4.127.11 | *of the soul* SEXT. *P.* 1.10.

ἀόχλητος -ον [ὀχλέω] **undisturbed, tranquil** DION. 1.8.3 EPIC. 6.79 LUC. *Paras.* 11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀοχλήτως **undisturbed, in peace and quiet** GAL. 13.597, 15.707 (*compar.* -ότερον *and superl.* -ότατα) *etc.*

ἄοχλος -ον [ὄχλος] **undisturbed** HP. *Art.* 78 (*superl.* -ότατος) ◆ *adv.* ἀόχλως **without disturbance** HP. *Fract.* 31.

ἄοψ -οπος [ὄψ] **eyeless** HSCH.

ἄπ *Aeol.*, *see* ἀπό ALC. 6.17, 371.

ἀπαγγελεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀπαγγέλλω] **messenger** MAN.[1] 2.263.

ἀπαγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἀπαγγέλλω] **message, response, account** DEMOSTH. 19.5 LYCURG. 14 *etc.* ‖ **report, relation, narration** THUC. 3.67.6 ‖ **account, exposition** (*literary*) PLAT. *Rp.* 394c ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 26 DION. *Comp.* 20.16, *al.* ‖ **style** DEM.[2] 114 DION. *Dem.* 25.2 PLUT. *Demosth.* 3. poet. 4.

ἀπαγγέλλω [ἀπό, ἀγγέλλω] *impf.* ἀπήγγελλον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηγγελλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπαγγελῶ ‖ *aor.* ἀπήγγειλα, *mid.* ἀπηγγειλάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπήγγελμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπηγγέλκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπηγγέλμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηγγέλθην *and later* ἀπηγγέλην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπαγγελθήσομαι *and later* ἀπαγγελήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bear news, report** (in response), **announce** OD. 9.95 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 17.640, *al.* HDT. 3.25.1 *etc.* = ▸ τἰ πρός τινα AESCHL. *Ch.* 266 XEN. *An.* 6.3.22 *etc.* | ▸ (τἰ) περί τινος sthg. about s.o. THUC. 4.122.4 PLAT. *Men.* 71c *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that HDT. 1.127.2 XEN. *An.* 2.3.5, 2.4.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.210.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ *indir. interrog.* HLD. 7.23.4, *al.* | *frequently incidental:* ὡς ἀπαγγέλλουσί μοι as they tell me EUR. *Med.* 287 ‖ **to narrate, explain, describe,** *of an orator or writer or historian* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 21 DION. *Comp.* 20.6 PLUT. *Galb.* 2.5 *etc.* ‖ **to proclaim** αὐτοῖς πόλεμον the intention of making war on them POL. 3.10.1 ‖ **to order** ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 8.6.6 ‖ **to announce** HLD. 3.16.2 ‖ *of poetry* ἀπαγγέλλειν μιμητικῶς to reproduce mimetically PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18b ‖ **to interpret, translate** PLUT. *CMa.* 12.7 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to recite, declaim** CHOR. 32.36 ❷ *pass.* **to be reported** *or* **narrated** (*in correspondence to the act.*) HDT. 2.121. ε1 (*aor. pass.*) PLAT. *Ch.* 153c (*pf.*) HLD. 10.232.1 *etc.* | *pers. with ptc.* ἐξ ὧν ἰδίᾳ πρός τινας αὐτὸς διεξιὼν ἀπηγγέλλετό μοι to judge from the private conversations that he held with others, as was reported to me DEMOSTH. 21.25; ἠττημένους αὐτοὺς ἡμῖν ὑπὸ τοῦ συγγραφέως ἀπηγγέλθαι it was reported to us by the historian that they were defeated POL. 1.15.11 ◆ *iter. impf. 3. sg.* ἀπαγγέλλεσκε ‖ *Ion. fut.* ἀπαγγελέω SIM. 37.26.

ἀπάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαγγέλλω] AG *Bek.* 438, *see* ἀπαγγελία.

ἀπαγγελτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀπαγγέλλω] **messenger** PHRYN. 16a | *fig.* **gauge,** *of a cork* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.3).

ἀπαγγελτικός -ή -όν [ἀπαγγέλλω] **that reports** PLOT. 4.4.17 ‖ **narrative** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 9 ‖ **expressive** (ἀ. δύναμις) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.32.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαγγελτικῶς **expressively** SEXT. *P.* 1.197.

ἄπαγε *pres. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἀπάγω ‖ *abs.* **off! go away!** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1151 MEN. *Peric.* 396 LUC. *Prom. verb.* 7, *al. etc.*; κἄπαγ' ἀπὸ τῆς ὀσφύος and take your hands off my loins! ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1053.

ἀπαγήοχα *pf. act.*, *see* ἀπάγω.

ἀπᾰγής -ές [πήγνυμι] **not solid, not compact, not solid, floppy, flaccid** HDT. 7.61.1 (*hat*) PLUT. *Frig.* 949b (*water*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 46.28.5) (*bone*) DIOG. 7.1 (*physique*) *etc.*

ἀπαγίδευτος -ον [παγιδεύω] **not interpolated** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 31.

ἀπᾰγῑνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀγινέω] **to pay,** φόρον tribute HDT. 3.89.2, *al.*

ἀπαγκάζομαι [ἀπό, ἀγκάζομαι] **to take in one's arms** CALLIM. *fr.* 236 (*tmesis.*).

ἀπαγκίστρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἄγκιστρον] **structure with hooks** SCH. *Gen.* IL. 21.474 (*pl.*).

ἀπαγκυλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀγκυλόω] **to make a knot** (*in a rope*) HERO *Aut.* 27.4 ‖ **to fold, twist,** χεῖρα the hand ATH. 15.667c (*v.l.*).

ἀπαγκωνίζω [ἀπό, ἀγκωνίζω] ❶ *act.* **to bind the hands behind the back** EUSTATH. 1221.58 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to elbow** ARCHIP. 32 (*aor. ptc. mid.*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 (*pf. ptc. mid.*); γλῶσσα ἀπηγκωνισμένη καὶ γυμνὴ fiery and bald tongue PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.11.

ἀπαγλαΐζω [ἀπό, ἀγλαΐζω] **to strip of ornament, deprive** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. AGATH. (AP 5.220.6) ‖ *pass.* TIMOTH. 791.19.

ἄπαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀπάγνυμαι] *medic.* **fracture** GAL. 10.424 *etc.*

ἀπαγνίζω *Ion.*, *see* ἀφαγνίζω.

ἀπάγνῡμαι [ἀπό, ἄγνυμι] *medic.* **to be fractured** (*at a joint*) GAL. (ORIB. 46.6.3).

ἀπαγόρευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπαγορεύω] **prohibition, negation, ban** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037c ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.98.

ἀπαγορεύοντα -όντων, τά *see* ἀπαγορεύω.

ἀπαγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαγορεύω] **prohibition, negation** *of gramm. forms* DION.[6] 642.5 AP.[7]

Synt. 246.4 *etc.* || **exhaustion, weariness** PLUT. *Ant.* 45.5 LUC. *Anach.* 37.

ἀπαγορευτέον [ἀπαγορεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to prohibit** DCHR. 7.133 || **it is necessary to quit** *or* **renounce** LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 47.

ἀπαγορευτικός -ή -όν [ἀπαγορεύω] **prohibitive, negative** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037f *etc.* | *of gramm. forms* AP[7]. *Con.* 229.16 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαγορευτικῶς **prohibitively** ARISTE.[1] 131.

ἀπαγορεύω [ἀπό, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* ἀπηγόρευον, *mid.* ἀπηγορευόμην || *aor.* ἀπηγόρευσα, *mid.* ἀπηγορευσάμην IUL.[6] p. 50.13 || *pf.* ἀπηγόρευκα, *mid.* ἀπηγόρευμαι || *ppf.* ἀπηγορεύκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπηγορεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπηγορεύθην ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to forbid, prohibit, veto** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 10.6 DEMOSTH. 23.63 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.5 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 AESCHN. 1.10 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* DIOD. 20.18.2 | ▸ *more frequently with* μή *and inf.*: μὴ ποιεῖν τι to do sthg. HDT. 1.183.3 *etc.*; τινὶ μὴ ποιεῖν s.o. to do HDT. 4.125.4 *etc.*; ἐνδιαιτᾶσθαι τῷ ναῷ τοῖς μὴ ἱερομένοις ἀπηγορεύετο it was forbidden for persons not belonging to the cult to stay in the temple HLD. 8.3.5 | ▸ *with* ὅπως μή *and subj. or opt.* PLAT. *Rp.* 339a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 38 *etc.* || **to dissuade** ▸ τι from sthg. HDT. 9.66.1, *al.* | ▸ τινί τι s.o. from (doing) sthg. PLUT. *Arat.* 35.6 B *intrans.* **to renounce** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Menex.* 245b || **to neglect, abandon** ARISTAEN. 1.17 *etc.* || **to quit** ▸ *with ptc.*: οὔτε λέγων οὔτ' ἀκούων περὶ ἐκείνου οὐδεὶς ἀπαγορεύει no one stops talking or listening to talk of him XEN. *Cyn.* 1.16 || ▸ *abs.* **to draw back, yield, disappear** PLAT. *Rp.* 368c, *al. etc.*; ὑπὸ δὲ πόνων πολλῶν ἀπαγορευόντων since many (of us) could not bear the toils any longer XEN. *An.* 5.8.3 | *analog.* γήρᾳ through old age XEN. *Hippar.* 1.2 | πρός *or* εἰς τι in the face of sthg. PLUT. *13Cor.* 5, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 24 *etc.* | *of things subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀπαγορεύοντα **old and disused objects** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 || **to be unsuccessful**: ἀπηγορεύετο ... ἡ πεῖρα the effort proved futile HLD. 8.6.6 ❷ *rar. pass.*: *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ἀπηγορευμένα prohibited things ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 9 • *usu. pres. and impf.* || *fut. suppl. act. and pass., see* ἀπείρω || *aor. usu. suppl. act., see* ἀπεῖπον || *pf. usu. suppl., see* ἀπείρω || *aor. pass., see* ἀπείρω.

ἀπαγορία, ἡ *Dor., see* ἀπηγορία.

ἀπαγριόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀγριόω] **to become** *or* **be feral** *or* **wild,** *of animals* PLAT. *Pol.* 274b (*aor. ptc. pass.*) | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.4, 3.2.2, *al.* | *of pers.* SOPH. *Ph.* 226 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.* | αἱ πόλεις ... πρὸς ἅπαντας ἀπηγριωμέναι τοὺς ἡγουμένους στρατοπέδων the cities ... fiercely opposed to any kind of leaders of armies PLUT. *Tim.* 11.6.

ἀπαγρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαγριόομαι] **reversion to wildness** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.5.6.

ἀπαγροικίζομαι GREG. *Or.* 18.16, *see* ἀπαγριόομαι.

ἄπαγρος -ον [ἄγρα] **unsuccessful in the hunt** HSCH.

Ἀπαγχομένη -ης, ἡ **Apanchomene,** *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 8.23.7, *etc.*

ἀπαγχονάω, *contr.* [ἀπάγχω] *aor.* ἀπηγχόνησα || *aor. pass.* ἀπηγχονήθην; **to hang** VETT. 124.5 | *pass.* **to be strangled** DCASS. 72.7.2.

ἀπαγχονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπάγχω] STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.334, *see* ἀπαγχονάω.

ἀπαγχονίζω [ἀπάγχω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπηγχονιζόμην || *aor.* ἀπηγχόνισα, *mid.* ἀπηγχονισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπηγχόνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀπηγχονίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπηγχονίσθησαν ❶ *act.* **to strangle, hang** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.111.2) *etc.* || **to untie** *or* **take down from the noose** LUC. *Somn.* 11 || *Christ.* **to restrict to partial fasting,** *of ascetics* IO. *HMt* 7.563C *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be hung** HP. *Virg.* 1; ἀπ' ἐλαίας ἀπηγχονισμένας hung from an olive tree DIOG. 6.52.

ἀπάγχω [ἀπό, ἄγχω] *impf.* ἀπήγχον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηγχόμην || *fut.* ἀπάγξω, *mid.* ἀπάγξομαι || *aor.* ἀπῆγξα, *mid.* ἀπηγξάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπήγχθην ❶ *act.* **to strangle, suffocate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.230 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 686, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 27.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to hang oneself, be hung** ARCHIL. 129 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 465; ἐκ δένδρων **from trees** THUC. 3.81.3 || **to feel suffocated** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 988 PLUT. *Them.* 22.2 *etc.*

ἀπάγω [ἀπό, ἄγω] *impf.* ἀπῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηγόμην || *fut.* ἀπάξω, *mid.* ἀπάξομαι || *aor*[t]. ἀπήγαγον, *mid.* ἀπηγαγόμην || *aor*[s]. *later* ἀπῆξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπῆγμαι || *later ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπῆκτο || *aor. pass.* ἀπήχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to lead away, carry off** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.278 (*oxen*) *etc.*; ἀπάγετ' ἐκτόπιον ... με take me away from this place SOPH. *O.T.* 1340 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 32, *al.* | ▸ *with double acc.* τοὺς ἰσχυροὺς ... ἀπήγαγεν ἀποικεσίαν he led the powerful ones ... into exile VT *2Kgs.* 24.15 EUS.[1] *Steph.* 13.3 (*PG* 22.928.10) | *analog. with adv. of motion to a place* SOPH. *O.T.* 1521 *etc.* || **to rape, seduce** AESCHN. 1.80 LUC. *Tim.* 16, *al. etc.* || *milit.* **to lead away, retreat** ▸ *with acc.* (*soldiers, army, and sim.*) HDT. 1.164.2 THUC. 1.28.1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to withdraw, go away** HDT. 5.126.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.34, *al.* PLUT. *Ant.* 39.3 *etc.* B **to lead, bring** ▸ *with acc.*: ἀ. οἴκαδε to bring back home OD. 16.370 SOPH. *Ph.* 941; θεωρίαν ἀ. εἰς Δῆλον to lead a procession to Delos PLAT. *Phaed.* 58b | εἰς τὸ δημοσιωτήριον ἀ. to put in prison, arrest PLAT. *Grg.* 486a AND. 4.18 *etc.* = εἰς (τὴν) φυλακήν *or* τὰς φυλακάς POL. 5.15.9, *al.* (*frequently*) || *jur.* **to haul before the court, summon** ▸ *with gen.* ἀσεβείας on a charge of impiety DEMOSTH. 22.27 | ὡς τοὺς θεσμοθέτας before the thesmothetai DEMOSTH. 23.32; τοῖς ἕνδεκα before the court of eleven DEMOSTH. 24.113 || *extens.* **to bring, pay,** τινὶ τὸν φόρον tribute to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 707, *Ach.* 643 C **to remove, divert, distract** ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. from sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.242 AESCHN. 1.175; ἀπό τινος τὴν γνώμην the attention from sthg. THUC. 2.65.1; τῆς αἰσχρολογίας ἀπακτέον τοὺς υἱεῖς it is necessary to divert your sons from foul talk PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9f | ἀπαγαγὼν τὸ ὀργιζόμενον τῆς γνώμης removing the aggravation of their thinking THUC. 2.59.3; ἀπὸ τοῦ ὄντος ... ἐπὶ τοὐναντίον ἀπάγων making it pass from reality to the opposite PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262b || **to subtract** ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435a || **to push aside, shift** ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2; τὶ εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 718e; ἀπὸ τοῦ προσώπου τὸ ἱμάτιον the toga from his face PLUT. *Cic.* 47.9, *Pomp.* 8.4; εἰς τοὐπίσω τὰς χεῖρας ἀπάγων bringing the hands backward (behind the back) PLUT. *Caes.* 17.6 || *log.* **to reduce** εἰς ἀδύνατον **to the impossible** ARISTOT. *APr.* 29b 8 || ▸ *abs.* (*intrans.*) **to go away:** *imper.* ἄπαγε away! go away! *adv., see* ἄπαγε | *analog. aor.* τὴν ταχίστην ἀπαγάγετε you leave all the more quickly DCASS. 38.46.4 | *with ptc.* ἄπαγε ... αὐδῶν stop saying EUR. *Ph.* 1733 ❷ *mid.* **to lead (away) with oneself, carry off for oneself** HDT. 1.196.3 HP. *Aph.* 2.43 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.37, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be led** *or* **carried (away)** HDT. 6.119.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; πρὸς ὕβριν ἀπαγομένων being dragged off by force LUC. *Anach.* 13 || ▸ *abs.* **to be arrested** LYS. 25.15; τάχ' ἂν ὡς γόης ἀπαχθείης you would be immediately arrested as a sorcerer PLAT. *Men.* 80b || *later* **to be reduced:** ἐπ' ἀδύνατον to accepting sthg. impossible ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.25.

ἀπαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπάγω] **act of leading** *or* **carrying off: retreat** (*of an army*) XEN. *An.* 7.6.5 | **abduction** (*of women*) LUC. *Phal.* 1 3 ACH. 8.5.1 | *extens.* **payment** (*of tribute*) HDT. 1.6.2, *al.* | *later* **separation** (*of body from soul*) PLOT. 4.4.19, *al.* || *jur.* **arrest,** *of a person caught redhanded and brought before the magistrate* AND. 1.88 DEMOSTH. 24.113 LYS. 13.85 *etc.* || *log.* **reduction** (*of an argument*), εἰς τὸ ἀδύνατον to the impossible ARISTOT. *APr.* 28b 21; *of what is discussed* SEXT. *P.* 2.234 | **shifting** (*of an argument*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 69a 20 *etc.*

ἀπαγωγός -όν [ἀπάγω] **that carries off** *or* **removes** GORG. B 11.10 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.5 SYN. *H.* 2.23.

ἀπαδεῖν *Ion. aor. inf. act., see* ἀφανδάνω.

ἀπαδικέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀδικέω] **to retain unjustly** VT *Deut.* 24.14.

ἀπαδόντως [ἀπᾴδω] *adv.* **discordantly, strangely** PLOT. 3.5.5.

ἀπᾴδω [ἀπό, ἀείδω] **to sing out of tune, be off key** PLAT. *HipMi.* 374c, *Leg.* 802e ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 23 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be discordant, disagree:** ἀπ' ἀλλήλων **with one another** PLAT. *Leg.* 662b; ▸ πρός τι **with respect to** sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 27.8; ἐθῶν **in customs** LUC. *Anach.* 6 || *extens.* **to shift, go away,** ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐρωτήματος from the question PLAT. *HipMa.* 292c || *later of things* **to be unsuitable** *or* **inappropriate** ▸ *with dat.* IUL. 11.132b *etc.* | *abs.* PORPH. *Chr.* 69 || **to be inferior** *or* **insufficient,** *with gen.* HERO *Bel.* 112.16.

ἀπαείρω [ἀπό, ἀείρω] ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to leave, go away** EUR. *fr.* 773.68 B *causat.* **to move:** τι ἀπό τινος sthg. **from sthg.** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.9.4) ❷ *mid.* = *act. intrans.*: ἀπαειρόμενον πόλιος as I depart the city IL. 21.563.

ἀπαέξομαι [ἀπό, ἀέξω] *poet.* **to grow** SEM. 7.85 (*pres. ind.*) QS 14.198 (*ppf.* ἀπηέξηντο) (*v.l.*).

ἀπάεϊτωμα -ματος, τό **pediment** *1*IG 2.2.1685B4.4, *see* ἀέτωμα.

ἀπᾰθᾰνᾰτίζω [ἀπό, ἀθανατίζω] ❶ *act.* **to aspire to immortality** PLAT. *Ch.* 156d *etc.* || **to render immortal, deify** DIOD. 2.20.2 *etc.* || **to perpetuate** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 44, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to become immortal** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 149 || **to become a god** DCASS. 45.7.1.

ἀπαθανάτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαθανατίζω] **deification** DCASS. 60.35.3.

ἀπαθανατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαθανατίζω] CORN. 31 *etc., see* ἀπαθανάτισις.

ἀπαθανατόω, *contr.* [ἀπαθανατίζω] **to render immortal, deify** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.34.2).

ἀπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπαθής] **insensitivity, impassivity, apathy,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 217b 26 *etc.* | *of pers.* ARISTOT. *An.* 429a 29 DIOD. 3.18.3; ▸ τινος to *or* for sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.1 = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *APo.* 97b 23; δύναμιν ... ἀπάθειαν τοῖς ἔχουσιν ἐν ταῖς φλογώσεσι δωρουμένην power (*sc.* of the rock παντάρβη) to let its bearers be unharmed in the midst of flames HLD. 8.11.10 || **absence of emotion, spiritual calm,** *in Stoic philos.* CHRYSIP. 3.35.12 (ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.28) PLUT. *Profect.* 82f, *al. etc.* || **freedom from suffering, immunity** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 21 || *Christ.* **tranquility, contemplative peace** CLEM. *Str.* 4.23.152.1 *etc.*

ἀπαθέω, *contr.* [ἀπαθής] A **to have no effect:** τινι on s.o. CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.20 *etc.* B **to be exempt from suffering** PHILOD. *L.L.* 86.5. || **to be exempt from passions** LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.11 (86[i].1768A).

ἀπαθηναῖοι -ων, οἱ [ἀπό, Ἀθηναῖος] **degenerate Athenians** THEOP.[1] 338.

ἀπᾰθής -ές [πάθος] Ⓐ **unsuffering, that does not suffer** *or* **has not suffered** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.32.6 (*evils*) DEMOSTH. 60.33 (*diseases*) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421a *etc.* || **that has not experienced, unaware** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 6.12.2; εἰσὶ ἀγαθῶν τε Περσικῶν ἄπειροι καὶ καλῶν μεγάλων ἀπαθέες they are innocent of the Persians' refinement and unacquainted with great wealth and pomp HDT. 1.207.6 || ▸ *abs.* **intact, unharmed** AESCHL. *Pers.* 861 THUC. 1.26.5 *etc.*; χάριν τε ἴσθι ἐὼν ἀπαθής and be thankful that you are unharmed, *i.e.* unpunished HDT. 9.79.2; ἀ. δ' αὐτὸς πρὸς ἀστῶν himself untouched (unoffended) by his fellow citizens PIND. *P.* 4.297 || **pure, uncontaminated, unsullied** (*water*) PLUT. *QConv.* 725b || *medic.* **not stricken, not sick, undamaged,** *of organs and pers.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.12 GAL. 5.122 *etc.* Ⓑ **insensitive, exempt from sentiment** *or* **passion** *or* **emotion** ARISTOT. *Top.* 125b 23, *al.* || **not subject to change, impassive, indifferent,** *of things* ARISTOPH. *Metaph.* 1019a 31, *al.* PLUT. *Amat.* 765a *etc.* || **lacking a catastrophe** (*tragedy*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 39 || *gramm.* **unmodified, unchanged** THEODOS. *Can.* p. 36.16 (*of uncontracted verbs*) || *metr.* **devoid of license, regular** PLUT. *Metr.* p. 472b (*of hexameters*) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπαθῶς **insensitively, indifferently** PLUT. *Sol.* 20.1 PLOT. 3.6.9 (*compar.* -έστερον) *etc.* | *superl.* ἀπαθέστατα **completely dispassionately** AN. *Subl.* 41.1.

ἀπαθηστικός -ή -όν [ἀπαθής] **that makes one exempt from passion** LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.11 (86^{i}.1768A).

ἀπαθοποιός -όν [ἀπαθής, ποιέω] LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.11 (86^{i}.1768A), *see* ἀπαθηστικός.

ἀπαθρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀθρέω] **to view** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.826A.

ἀπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπαθής.

ἀπαί *prep.* = ἀπό EMPED. B 134.2 *etc.*

ἀπαιγειρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἴγειρος] **to be transformed into a poplar** STRAB. 5.1.9.

ἀπαιδαγώγητος -ον [παιδαγωγέω] **lacking a teacher** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 11 || **untutored** ▸ τινος in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338 33 || **undisciplined** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.649B *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀπαιδαγώγητον **lack of education** SOR. 1.33.4 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαιδαγωγήτως **uneducatedly, ignorantly** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.257C, *al.*

ἀπαιδευσία -ας, ἡ [ἀπαίδευτος] **absence of education** *or* **instruction** THUC. 3.42.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 514a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 29, *al.* HP. *epist.* 10 PLUT. *Di.* 9.1 *etc.* || **stupidity** PLAT. *Gorg.* 527e *etc.* || **incapability of mastering,** *with gen.* THUC. 3.84.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀπαιδεύτεω, *contr.* prec to be untutored, be **ignorant** *or* **rough** AP^{7}. *Con.* 235.8 IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 9 *etc.* || **to be said in a foolish way** IAMBL.^{1} 7.

ἀπαίδευτος -ον [παιδεύω] **uneducated, untutored, ignorant** EUR. *Cycl.* 493, *al etc.* | ▸ τινος in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.55 || **rough, coarse, vulgar** PLAT. *Gorg.* 510b *etc.*; ἀ. περὶ ἡδονάς coarsely pleasure-seeking PLUT. *Ant.* 2.4 | *of things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269b (*speech*) AESCHN. 1.45 (*witness*) *etc.* || *subst.* DIOD. 1.2.6 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπαιδεύτως **uneducatedly, coarsely, rustically** EUR. *Ion* 247 PLAT. *Rp.* 559d AESCHN. 3.238 ACH. 8.9.5 *etc.* || **in ignorance,** *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36.

ἀπαιδία -ας, ἡ [ἄπαις] **absence of offspring** HDT. 6.139.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 1024 ANTIPHO 3.1.2 *etc.* || *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀπαιδοτρίβητος -ον [παιδοτριβέω] **that has not had a tutor** AG *Bek.* 419.

ἀπαιθαλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀιθαλόω] *aor.* ἀπηθάλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπηθάλωμαι THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 72 || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀπηθαλώμην GEORGP. *Avar.* 477 || *aor. pass.* ἀπηθαλώθην THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 9; **to incinerate** BAS. *Hex.* 3.7 (69A) *etc.*

ἀπαιθερόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰθερόομαι] **to become airy,** *i.e.* **fine and pure** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.6.

ἀπαίθομαι [ἀπό, αἴθομαι] **to catch fire** QS 1.693.

ἀπαιθριάζω [ἀπό, αἰθριάζω] ❶ *act.* **to expose to the air, aerate** HP. *Morb.* 3.17 || **to disperse:** τὰς νεφέλας the clouds ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1502 || *intrans.* **to calm, become clear** LIB. *Or.* 11.215 (*of time*) MAUR. 2.4 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be exposed to the air** ORIB. 5.30.33.

ἀπαιθύσσω [ἀπό, αἰθύσσω] **to be restless** L. *E.M.* 233.34 (*of eyes*) || *pass.* σχηματισμὸν ἀποτελεῖ λαμπάδος ἀπαιθυσσομένης (the palm) produces the image of a lamp with flickering flame DIOD. 2.53.7.

ἀπαίνῡμαι [ἀπό, αἴνυμαι] **to remove, strip off:** τεύχεα the armor IL. 11.582, 17.85 (*pres. ptc.*); ἕρπυλλον ἀπαίνυτο he plucked the thyme MOSCH. 2.66; *see* ἀποαίνυμαι.

ἀπαιολάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰολάομαι] **to perplex, confuse** EUR. *Ion* 549 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. in sthg. BABR. 95.99.

ἀπαιολέω, *contr.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1450a, *see* ἀπαιολάω.

ἀπαιόλη -ης, ἡ [ἀπαιολάω] **loss** (*by deception*) AESCHL. *fr.* 186 || **deceit, trickery** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1150 (*personif.*).

ἀπαιόλημα -ατος, τό [ἀπαιολάω] AESCHL. *Ch.* 1002 *etc.*, *see* ἀπαιόλη.

ἀπαιονάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰονάω] **to foment** HP. *Mul.* 2.149.

ἀπαιρε- *Ion. forms, see* ἀφαιρέω.

ἀπαίρω [ἀπό, ἀείρω] *impf.* ἀπῆρον || *fut.* ἀπᾰρῶ || *aor.* ἀπῆρα | *ptc.* ἀπάρας || *pf.* ἀπῆρκα, *ptc. mid.* ἀπηρμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀπήρθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to remove, carry off, lead away, lift** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.186.3 *etc.*; νικῶν δ' ἀπῆρα ... πειρατήρια the winner, I took myself off from (= acquitted, I went away from) the trial EUR. *I.T.* 967; τὴν τράπεζαν the table PLUT. *QConv.* 702d | ▸ *with gen.* ἄπαιρε θυγατρὸς φάσγανον he took the dagger from my daughter EUR. *Or.* 1608; μελάθρων τῶνδ' ἀπήραμεν πόδα we led off with our feet (= took ourselves off) from this palace EUR. *El.* 774 | ▸ *with prep.* ἀ. τὰς νέας ἀπὸ Σαλαμῖνος to lead the ships away from Salamis HDT. 8.57.2; νιν ... ἐκ τῆσδ' ἀπῆρε χθονός he took him away from this land EUR. *Hel.* 1520 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to go away, depart, set sail** ▸ ἀπό *or* ἔκ τινος from sthg. (*place*) HDT. 8.60.1 THUC. 8.100.1 *etc.* (*frequently in Att.*) | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. χθονός to set sail from land EUR. *Cycl.* 131; διὰ τὸ μηδέποτε τὸν Ἀννίβαν ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον ἀπηρκέναι τῆς πόλεως because Hannibal had never before been at such a (short) distance from the city POL. 9.6.2 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀπήρομεν πρεσβείαν we left as an embassy DEMOSTH. 19.163 | ▸ *pf. with* εἰς, ἐπί *and acc.* **to leave for** AESCHN. 2.82 (*embassy*) DCASS. 39.13.1 (*Italy*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be removed** *or* **taken away** ACHAE. 17.5 (*table*) *etc.*; ὅταν ἀπαρθῇ ἀπ' αὐτῶν when he (the bridegroom) will be taken away from them NT *Matt.* 9.15 • *iter. impf.* ἀπαίρεσκον (*v.l.* ἀπαιρέεσκον, *see* ἀφαιρέω, *corr. to* ἀπαείρεσκον, *see* ἀπαείρω) HDT. 1.186.3.

ἄπαις -αιδος [παῖς] **childless** HDT. 6.38.1; Νυκτὸς παῖδες ἄπαιδες daughters of the Night who has no sons (*oth.* sons who are no longer youths) AESCHL. *Eum.* 1034. *etc.* || **lacking** ▸ *with gen.* ἔρσενος γόνου of male offspring HDT. 1.109.3, 3.66.2 = ἀρρένων παίδων XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.2 ISOCR. 12.126 PLAT. *Leg.* 925c *etc.*

ἀπαίσιος -ον [ἀπό, αἴσιος] **unlucky, of ill auspice** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 266d (*voice*) LUC. *Pseudol.* 12 (*day*) OPP. 1.372 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαισίως **ill-omened** GAL. 1.292.

Ἀπαισός -οῦ, ὁ, (ἡ) **Apaisos,** *locality in Asia* IL. 2.828.

ἀπαΐσσω *and* ἀπάσσω, *Att.* ἀπαΐττω [ἀπό, ἀΐσσω] *fut. ptc.* ἀπαίξων OR. *Sib.* 5.97 || *aor.* ἀπῆξα; **to leap:** κρημνοῦ ἀπαΐξας leaping down from the craggy bank IL. 21.234 || **to leap away, jump** SOPH. *Tr.* 190 *etc.* | γνώμης ἀ. to deviate from the purpose SOPH. *Ai.* 448.

ἀπαισχύνομαι [ἀπό, αἰσχύνω] **to hold off out of modesty, be ashamed** PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c PHILOD. *L.L.* 71.3 • *fut. ind. mid.* 2. *sg.* ἀπαισχυνῇ || *pf. ptc.* ἀπαισχυνησμένος (*for* ἀπῃσχυμμένος) [IO.] *NatC.* 1.3 || *aor. pass.* ἀπῃσχύνθην.

ἀπαισχυντέω, *contr.* [ἀπαισχύνομαι] *see* ἀπαισχύνομαι HLD. 8.5.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀπαιτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰτέω] *impf.* ἀπῄτουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπῃτούμην || *fut.* ἀπαιτήσω, *mid.* ἀπαιτήσομαι || *aor.* ἀπῄτησα || *pf.* ἀπῄτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπῄτημαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπῃτήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπαιτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to demand, seek** (*in restitution*), **claim** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.2.3 *etc.* | τὸν μισθὸν their pay THUC. 8.84.2 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. of s.o. HDT. 8.122 EUR. *Hel.* 963 *etc.* = ▸ τι παρά τινος ARISTOT. *An.* 408a 18 | δίκαν δ' ἐξ ἀδίκων ἀπαιτῶ I demand justice out of injustice AESCHL. *Ch.* 398; περί τινος ἀ. λόγον τινά to ask an account of sthg. from s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 599b, *cf.* 612d | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Suppl.* 385 | ▸ *with interrog.* STRAB. 12.3.24. ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be requested,** *of things* HDT. 5.35.1 (*in payment*) | *of pers.* τὸ δ' ἐμὲ μὲν μηδ' ὑφ' ἑνὸς ἀπαιτεῖσθαι εὐεργεσίας the fact that no one asks me to thank them for their favors XEN. *Ap.* 17; οὐκ ἀπαιτούμεσθα we do not accept the demand EUR. *Ph.* 602.

ἀπαίτημα -ατος, τό [ἀπαιτέω] **request, claim** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.35 MAUR. 5.15 *etc.* || **thing requested** SEC. 7.

ἀπαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαιτέω] **demand, request** HDT. 5.85.1 DEMOSTH. 33.26 *etc.*

ἀπαιτητέος -α -ον [ἀπαιτέω] *verb. adj.* **that should be requested** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 3 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to request** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 33 *etc.*

ἀπαιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαιτέω] **collector** (*of taxes*) GREG.^{1} *Usur.* 197.24.

ἀπαιτητικός -ή -όν [ἀπαιτητής] **that requests:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπαιτητικός **case of necessity** GAL. 1.205.

ἀπαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰτιάομαι] **to accuse** CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.101A.

ἀπαιτίζω [ἀπό, αἰτίζω] OD. 2.78 CALLIM. *fr.* 286 *etc.*, *see* ἀπαιτέω.

ἀπαίων -ωνος, ὁ, ἡ [παιάν] **without a paian,** *extens.* **not resounding with songs, sad** SOPH. *fr.* 523.

ἀπαιώνιστος -ον [παιωνίζω] EUR. *fr.* 77, *see* ἀπαίων.

ἀπαιωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἰωρέω] *impf.* ἀπηώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπῃωρούμην || *fut.* ἀπαιωρήσω || *aor.* ἀπῃώρησα (*v.l.* -ισα: *see* -ίζω), *mid.* ἀπῃωρησάμην || *pf.* ἀπῃώρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπῃώρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπῃωρήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπαιωρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to let hang:** πλοκάμους locks of hair ALCIPHR. 3.19.4 HLD. 3.1.4 || **to lift up** (*garment*) IOS. *A.I.* 11.234 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to hang, be hung** (*unsupported*): ▸ ἐπί τινι on sthg. HES. *Sc.* 234 || **to be wobbly,** *i.e.* disattached, *of a fractured limb* HP. *Fract.* 7, *Art.* 63, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.395 *etc.* || **to be hanging** (in the air) LUC. *Astr.* 19 || **to rise up** (*Parnassos*) HLD. 2.26.2 • *Ion.* ἀπαιωρέε-

ται, ἀπαιωρέεσθαι | *ptc.* ἀπαιωρεύμενος HP. *Fract.* 36 || *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀπῃωρεῦντο HES. *l.c.*

ἀπαιώρημα -ατος, τό [ἀπαιωρέω] *surg.* **support** (*for splints*) HP. *Fract.* 30.

ἀπαιώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαιωρέω] **act of hanging** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.113.2.

ἀπαιωρίζω **to hang**, *see* ἀπαιωρέω.

ἀπακμάζω [ἀπό, ἀκμή] **to flourish** PLAT. *Ax.* 367b (*v.l.*).

ἀπακμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, ἀκμή] **decline**, *in vigor* AN. *Subl.* 9.15.

ἀπᾰκονάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀκονάω] **to sharpen** PORPH. *Chr.* 31 (*fig.*) | *pass.*: *pf. ptc. mid.* ἄκραις ἀπηκονημέναις **sharpened tips** IOS. *A.I.* 6.108.

ἀπᾰκοντίζω [ἀπό, ἀκοντίζω] **to shoot** (like an arrow) CTES. 45d.a (ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 32) NONN. *D.* 40.414 || **to spatter** (*blood*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.10.2).

ἀπακριβόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀκριβόω] ❶ *later act.* = *mid.* **to finish off** GREG. *epist.* 230.1 ❷ *mid.* **to finish up, perfect** AL.[3] (AP 16.172.1), *al.* ❸ *pass. usu. pf.* **to be finished up, be perfected** PLAT. *Leg.* 810b (*inf.* ἀπηκριβῶσθαι) *etc.*; ὁ ἀπηκριβωμένος καὶ τελείως ἀγαθός **the man who is perfect and thoroughly good** PLUT. *Agis* 2.1; τὸ ἀπηκριβωμένον τῆς ὁμοιότητος **the perfection of the likeness** HLD. 10.15.1 | *frequently ptc.* ἀπηκριβωμένος **perfect** PLAT. *Phil.* 59d ISOCR. 4.11 (*discourse*), 12.28 (*person*), 15.190 (*education*) *etc.*

ἀπακταίνω [ἀκταίνω] **to be unable to move, be incapable of movement** HSCH.

ἀπακτέον [ἀπάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lead away** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9f.

ἀπακτός -όν [ἀπάγω] **that can be led** (*into prison*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.105 (*corr.*).

ἀπάλαιστος -ον [παλαίω] **unbeatable at wrestling, invincible** PIND. *N.* 4.94.

ἀπάλαιστρος -ον [παλαίστρα] **that has not exercised in the palaistra, untrained** (in wrestling) STRAT.[1] (AP 12.222.7) || **against the rules of the palaistra**, *i.e.* of the game MELEAG. (AP 5.214.4) || *fig.* **incapable, clumsy** CIC. *Orat.* 69.229 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.8 (*superl.* -ότατος) *etc.*

ἀπαλαίωτος -ον [παλαιόω] **that does not age** ASTANT. *HPs.* 29.12, 30.5-6 IO. Ador. (*PG* 62.752.39), *Resurr.* 66 ISID.[4] *epist.* 1372 HSCH. (α492-493) ROM.[1] 19.12.3 | *subst.* τὸ ἀπαλαίωτον ἡμῶν προσημαίνων τουτέστιν τὴν ἀφθαρσίαν καὶ τὴν ἀθανασίαν **announcing beforehand that they never grow old, that is to say, their incorruptibility and immortality** COSM.[1] 5.153.17 (*PG* 88.268C).

ἀπαλάκιστος -ον **unsweetened** ALCH. 2.11.2.

ἀπάλαλκε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἀπαλέξω.

ἀπᾰ́λαμνος -ον [ἀπάλαμος] **devoid of defense** (*proper.* of hands), **impotent, weak, paltry** IL. 5.597 ALC. 360 SIM. 37.34 || **reckless, bad, perverse** PIND. *O.* 2.57 SOL. 23.12 THGN. 481; τι ... παθεῖν ἀπάλαμνον **to suffer unseemly treatment** EUR. *Cycl.* 598.

ἀπᾰ́λᾰμος -ον [παλάμη] **defenseless, inactive** HES. *Op.* 20 | βίος ἀ. **miserable life** PIND. *O.* 1.59 • ἀπ- HES. *l.c. for the meter.*

ἀπᾰλάομαι [ἀπό, ἀλάομαι] **to wander, get lost** HES. *Sc.* 409 (*fut.* ἀπαλήσεται).

ἀπαλαστέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀλαστέω] **to complain, become indignant** HSCH.

ἀπαλγέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀλγέω] **to put aside one's grief, cease to feel pained** ▸ τι **over sthg.** THUC. 2.61.4 PLUT. *Cl.* 22.3 *etc.* || **to become insensitive** HLD. 5.6.1 || **to suffer no longer, be disheartened** ▸ τινι **in sthg.** POL. 9.40.4 = ▸ πρός τι DCASS. 48.37.6 | ▸ *abs.* τὰς ἀπηλγηκυίας ψυχάς **the downcast spirits** POL. 1.35.5.

ἀπάλγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαλγέω] **cessation of grief** HLD. 6.5.2.

ἀπαλειπτέον [ἀπαλείφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cancel** MAUR. 11.19.

ἀπαλείφω [ἀπό, ἀλείφω] ❶ *act.* **to cancel, remove, abolish** DEMOSTH. 45.44 AESCHN. 2.160 PLUT. *Alex.* 39.13 (*fig.*) || **to subtract, embezzle** DEMOSTH. 52.27 ❷ *mid.* **to shave** THEMIST. 8 ❸ *pass.* **to be canceled** *POXY.* 34.1.14 (I[CE]).

ἀπαλέξησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαλέξω] **defense:** τινος from sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.106.3.

ἀπαλεξῐ́αρη, ἡ (*adj. or subst.*) **that protects from destruction** *POXY.* 2819.11.

ἀπαλεξίκακος -ον [ἀπαλέξω, κακός] **that repels evil** ORPH. *H.* 67.5 PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.26) *etc.*

ἀπαλέξω [ἀπό, ἀλέξω] ❶ *act. poet.* **to repel, ward off** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. IL. 22.348 OD. 4.766 *etc.*; νόσους ἀπαλάλκοι **can ward off diseases** PIND. *O.* 8.85 | ▸ *with dat.* ἀπαλέξαι γάμον ... μοι (Zeus) **can keep me far removed from marriage** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1052 | ▸ τινά τινος **s.o. from sthg.**: τιν' ... ἀπαλεξῆσειν κακότητος **to save s.o. from death** OD. 17.364 ❷ *mid.* **to defend oneself:** πρὸς ταῦτ' ἀπαλέξασθαι **to defend ourselves from these attacks** SOPH. *Ai.* 166 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀπήλεξε SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.140a || *fut.* ἀπαλεξήσω || *aor*[s]. *opt.* ἀπαλεξήσαιμι IL. 24.371 || *aor*[t]. ἀπάλαλκον | *opt. 3. sg.* ἀπαλάλκοι | *inf.* ἀπαλαλκέμεν THEOCR. 28.20.

ἀπαλεύομαι [ἀπό, ἀλεύω] **to ward off** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 395a (*in tmesis*) (*v.l.* -έξεται).

ἀπᾰληθεύω [ἀπό, ἀληθεύω] **to speak the whole truth:** πρός τινα **to s.o.** XEN. *Oec.* 3.12 (*aor. inf.* ἀπαληθεῦσαι).

ἀπαλήλιφα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἀπαλείφω.

ἀπαλθαίνομαι [ἀπό, ἀλθαίνω] **to heal completely** ▸ τι from sthg. IL. 8.419 (*fut. 3. dual* ἀπαλθήσεσθον) QS 4.404 (*impf.* ἀπαλθαίνοντο).

ἀπαλία -ας, ἡ [ἁπαλός] **softness** GEOP. 1.8.2.

ἀπαλίας -ου, ὁ [ἁπαλός] **piglet** (*suckling*) DIOG. 8.20 (*prob.*).

ἀπάλιον -ου, τό [ἁπαλός] **piglet** (*suckling*) *ISOK. 2.22.8 (IV[BCE]) HSCH.

ἀπαλλαγέω, *contr.* [ἀπαλλαγή] **to leave off, renounce**, *with inf.* METH. *Symp.* 4.2.95.

ἀπαλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπαλλάσσω] **separation, detachment, liberation** ▸ τινος from sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1, *al.* ISOCR. 9.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 12 *etc.*; τοῦ βίου **from life**, *i.e.* **death** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.13 PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.2 | ψυχῆς ἀπὸ τοῦ σώματος **of the soul from the body** PLAT. *Phaed.* 64c | ἀ. ἀλλήλων **mutual separation, retreat** (*of combatants*) THUC. 1.51.3; ἀ. τοῦ πολέμου **end of the war** THUC. 7.2.2; ἀ. συμβολαίων **dissolution of contracts** DEMOSTH. 33.3 || ▸ *abs.* **escape** HDT. 1.12.1 || **separation, divorce** EUR. *Med.* 1375 (*pl.*) || **removal, transfer** (*of pop.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 736a || **demise, end, death** HP. *Epid.* 5.84, 7.89 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3 DIOG. 4.64 *etc.*

ἀπαλλακτέον [ἀπαλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to liberate** ▸ τινά τινος **s.o. from sthg.** PLUT. *32Cor.* prol. 8 || **it is necessary to remove** ▸ τι sthg. DION. 6.51.3 || **it is necessary to get rid of** ▸ *with gen.* LYS. 6.8 PLAT. *Phaed.* 66e.

ἀπαλλακτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαλλάσσω] **liberator:** τινος from sthg. MAX.[1] 13.5.

ἀπαλλακτιάω, *contr.* [ἀπαλλάσσω] MAUR. 10.36, *see* ἀπαλλαξείω.

ἀπαλλακτικός -ή -όν [ἀπαλλάσσω] **suitable to liberate:** τινος **from sthg.** DIOSC.[2] 3.72 *etc.* || **suitable to cure** (*a disease*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 959b 26 ♦ *adv.* ἀπαλλακτικῶς **in manner suitable to liberate**; *in* ἀ. ἔχειν **to desire to get away** DION. *Rh.* 11.8.

ἀπαλλαξείω [ἀπαλλάσσω] **to desire to free oneself** *or* **rid oneself** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 1.95.7, *al. etc.*

ἀπάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαλλάσσω] **escape, possibility of retreat** HDT. 9.13.3 *etc.* || ἀ. χροιῆς **loss of color** HP. *Hum.* 5, *M.S.* 11, *Morb.* 3.16.

ἀπαλλάσσω, *Att.* ἀπαλλάττω [ἀπό, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* ἀπήλλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηλλασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* ἀπαλλάξω, *mid.* ἀπαλλάξομαι (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἀπήλλαξα, *mid.* ἀπηλλαξάμην || *pf.* ἀπήλλαχα, *mid. pass.* ἀπήλλαγμαι || *ppf.* ἀπηλλάχειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπηλλάγμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπηλλάχθην *and* ἀπηλλάγην || *fut. pass.* ἀπαλλαχθήσομαι *and* ἀπαλλαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to remove, divert, avert** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 1086 PLAT. *Prot.* 354d *etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg.: σφαγῆς χεῖρα **the hand from killing** EUR. *I.T.* 994; οὔτ' ἀπαλλάσσουσα γῆς πρόσωπον **without turning the face from the ground** EUR. *Med.* 27 | ▸ τινά τινος **s.o. from sthg.** PLAT. *Ax.* 367c | ▸ *rar.* τινά τινος **s.o. from s.o.** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1046 | ▸ τινὰ ἔκ *or* ἀπό τινος **s.o. from sthg.** DCASS. 43.32.2 *etc.*; τοὺς Πελοποννησίους ἀπαλλάξαι ἐκ τῆς χώρας **to make the Peloponnesians vacate the territory** THUC. 8.46.4 || **to liberate** ▸ τινά τινος **s.o. from sthg.** AESCHL. *Pr.* 773 (*from punishments*) *etc.* | *without gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 596 *etc.* | *with prep.* τὴν πόλιν ἐκ φόβου καὶ κακῶν ἀ. **to liberate the city from terror and evils** AND. 1.59, *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 292 Ⓑ **to liberate oneself, rid oneself** ▸ τινα *or* τι **of s.o.** *or* **sthg.** AND. 1.122 *etc.*; ἀπαλλάξαι τοὺς κατηγόρους **to get free of one's accusers** LYS. 29.1 || **to remove** *from command*: ▸ τινα **s.o.** THUC. 1.129.1 | **to send away, dismiss** ▸ τινα **s.o.** THUC. 1.90.3, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.5 *etc.* || **to eliminate, destroy:** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.2; ἀπήλλαξεν ἑαυτόν **he killed himself** PLUT. *CMi.* 70.8 | *analog.* **to put an end:** τόνδ' ἀπαλλάσσω λόγον **I put an end to this story**, *i.e.*, **I'm changing the story** EUR. *Med.* 790 || *jur.* **to grant acquittal** DEMOSTH. 36.25, 37.1 || *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 34.22 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to get through, get to the end** *well or badly, usu. with adv.* HDT. 5.63.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 491d *etc.*; ἀπό ... τούτων οὐκ ὡς ἤθελε ἀπήλλαξε **he did not come through those exploits in the way he wished for** HDT. 1.16.2; οὕτως ἀπαλλάσσουσιν **this is how it will end** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1289; πῶς ... ἀπήλλαχεν ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ; **how did he get to the end of the journey?** XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.6 | *analog. with pf. or pred. adj.* χαίροντα ἀπαλλάσσειν **to get off free, get through unpunished** HDT. 3.69.2; ἡμῖν ... ἀθῴοις ἀπαλλάττειν **for us to get through unharmed** PLAT. *Soph.* 254d; οὐ πονήρως ἀπήλλαξε **he got through fairly well** LUC. *Alex.* 19 | *medic.* AN. *Par.* 2.2.6, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to go away, leave, depart** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 301; ▸ ἔκ τινος **from sthg.** (*place*) HDT. 1.61.2, *al.* ACH. 7.1.6 = ▸ τινος AESCHL. *Eum.* 180 THUC. 2.42.4 (*fig.*) *etc.* | ▸ παρά τινος **from s.o.** AESCHN. 1.78 = ▸ ἀπό τινος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 66 | ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι **toward s.o.** *or* **sthg.** (*place*) HDT. 3.4.3, *al.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 938a *etc.*; ἀ. ἐς τὴν ἑωυτοῦ **to return to his own country** HDT. 1.82.3, *al.* Ⓑ **to leave off, quit, cease** ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 316 DEMOSTH. 3.33 *etc.*; ἀπαλλαχθέντε τῶν μακρῶν λόγων **having ceased from these long discourses** SOPH. *El.* 1335; ἀπαλλάττονται πρὸς ἀλλήλους τῶν ἐγκλημάτων **they mutually drop charges** PLAT. *Leg.* 915c | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ant.* 422 (*of things*) *etc.*; οὔκουν ἐρεῖς ποτ', εἶτ' ἀπαλλαχθεὶς ἅπει; **will you not speak, and when you have finished, go away?** SOPH. *Ant.* 244; εἰπὼν ἀπαλλάγηθι **when you have spoken, get it over with** PLAT. *Gorg.* 491c Ⓒ **to**

be detached *or* **distinct** ▸ *with gen.*: εὐηθίης ἠλιθίου ἀπηλλαγμένον μᾶλλον further removed from foolish naivety HDT. 1.60.3; θεῶν δὲ πολλὸν ἀπαλλαγμένους very different from the gods HDT. 2.144.1; καὶ οὐκ ἴσμεν ὅπως τάδε τριῶν τῶν μεγίστων ξυμφορῶν ἀπήλλακται and we do not know how such a plan can be free of the three most serious mistakes THUC. 1.122.4 ‖ **to be separate, detach oneself** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 514c XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.24 | ἀ. ἐκ παίδων to leave childhood AESCHN. 1.40 | ἀπαλλάττεσθαι γυναῖκά τε ἀπ' ἀνδρὸς καὶ τὸν ἄνδρα ἀπὸ γυναικός the wife should be separate from the husband and the husband from the wife PLAT. *Leg.* 868d | *frequently* ἀ. τοῦ βίου to leave one's life, die EUR. *Hip.* 356, *al.* = *abs.* EUR. *Her.* 1000 PLAT. *Phaed.* 81c *etc.* | **to repudiate** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 9.2 ‖ **to liberate oneself, rid oneself** ▸ τινος from *or* of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.170.2 (*from slavery*) SOPH. *El.* 783 (*from fear*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 201 (*from war and misfortune*) *etc.* 🄳 **to get through** *well or badly, usu.* ▸ *with adv. or pred. adj.* (*cf. above* 1b) EUR. *Her.* 346 PLAT. *Leg.* 721d *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* τοῦτο μὲν δὴ ἀπήλλακται this point has been systematized PLAT. *Lys.* 220b ‖ **to be reconciled** PLAT. *Leg.* 768c NT *Luke* 12.58 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to be absolved** DEMOSTH. 22.39 • *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* ἀπάλλαγμαι ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* ἀπαλλάχθ-.

ἀπαλλητός -όν **marvelous** [ἀπό, ἄλλος?] HSCH.

ἀπαλλότριος -ον [ἀπό, ἀλλότριος] **entrusted to** *or* **introduced by foreigners** DIOD. 11.76.6 (*forms of government*).

ἀπαλλοτριόω, *contr.* [ἀπαλλότριος] ❶ *act.* **to render foreign, to estrange, detach** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from s.o. *or* sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 4.3 *etc.*; ἀ. τῆς πρὸς Ῥωμαίους εὐνοίας to dissuade him from goodwill toward the Romans POL. 3.77.7; ἀπηλλοτριωκέναι δ' ὑμῶν τὸν ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης τόπον having taken the region of Thrace away from you AESCHN. 2.9; ἅπαντας ἀπηλλοτριωκέναι that they were all alienated (the allies) POL. 10.6.3 ‖ **to alienate** *a property* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 22 ‖ **to profane**, *of a sacred place* VT *Jer.* 19.4 ‖ *surg.* **to shift**, remove [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.789 ‖ **to renounce** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.24.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be estranged, detach oneself** ▸ τινος from s.o. POL. 1.79.6 *etc.* | ἀπηλλοτριώθη πρὸς αὐτόν he was estranged from him DIOD. 18.48.2; πρὸς φυτείαν ἀμπέλου παντελῶς ἀπηλλοτριωμένην (region) completely unsuitable for growing vines DIOD. 3.73.6; ἐσκοτωμένοι τῇ διανοίᾳ ὄντες, ἀπηλλοτριωμένοι τῆς ζωῆς τοῦ θεοῦ with darkened minds, estranged from the life of God NT *Eph.* 4.18 ‖ **to be separate** *or* **distinct**, *of things* HP. *Art.* 58 ‖ **to be altered**, *of organs* PLAT. *Tim.* 65a (*pres. mid.*) ‖ *surg.* **to be removed** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.13).

ἀπαλλοτρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαλλοτριόω] **alienation**, *of things* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 22 ‖ **abhorrence, discord** VETT. 2.32 *etc.* ‖ **refusal, exclusion** VT *Job* 31.3.

ἀπᾰ́λοάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἁλοάω] ❶ **to thresh**: *fig.* ὀστέα ... ἀπηλοίησεν they crushed the bones IL. 4.522 ‖ **to destroy** NONN. *D.* 9.320 ❷ *pass.* **to be threshed**: σῖτος ἀπηλοημένος threshed grain DEMOSTH. 42.6 ‖ *epic* -λοι- *ll.cc.*

ἁπαλόθριξ -τριχος [ἁπαλός, θρίξ] **soft-haired** EUR. *Bac.* 1186.

ἁπᾰλόθροος -ον **sweetly resounding** NONN. D 9.48.606 (*of echo*).

ἀπαλοιφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, ἀλοιφή] **anointing** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 23 (79.1124C).

ἁπαλόνυχος -ον [ἁπαλός, ὄνυξ] **with soft nails** PHIL.[2] *Vict.* 130 (*dub.*).

ἁπαλόπαις -αιδος, ὁ [ἁπαλός, παῖς] **delicate youth** HSCH. (*s.v.* δρυψόπαιδα).

ἁπαλοπάρηος -ον [ἁπαλός, παρήϊον] **soft-cheeked** EUSTATH. 691.52.

ἁπαλοπλόκαμος -ον [ἁπαλός, πλόκαμος] **of soft tentacles** (*proper.* locks), *of an octopus* PHILOX. 836b.13.

ἁπαλόπους -οδος [ἁπαλός, πούς] **tender-footed** HIPPIATR. 116.2.

ἁπᾰλός -ή -όν **tender, soft, delicate, tender** IL. 3.371 (*neck*), *al.* OD. 21.151 (*hands*), *al.* SAPPH. 82a, 94.16, *al.* ALC. 45.6, *al.* EMPED. B 101.2 (*grass*) HDT. 1.132.2 (*grass*) *etc.* (*rar. trag., more frequently com.*) | *medic.* **wet** (*opp.* ξηρός, dry) AN. *Par.* 5.3.3 (*roses*), *cf.* ORIB. *fr.* 1.2 | *fig.* **delicate, soft, gentle** PLAT. *Symp.* 195c, *al. etc.*; ἁπαλῆς καὶ ἀνάνδρου διαίτης having a dainty and effeminate lifestyle PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c ‖ **weak, light** CRATIN. 195 ATH. 27c (*wine*) | *adv. neut.* ἁπαλὸν γελάσαι to laugh softly OD. 14.465 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Aeol.* ἀπάλος ◆ *adv.* **ἁπαλῶς delicately, lightly** HP. *Art.* 37 SOTAD.[1] 1.16 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως.

ἀπαλόσαρκος -ον [ἁπαλός, σάρξ] **that has tender flesh** HP. *Liq.* 6, *Mul.* 1.1 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.355e) *etc.*

ἀπαλόστομος -ον [ἁπαλός, στόμα] **soft-mouthed** HSCH. *s.v.* γλύξις.

ἀπαλοσύγκριτος -ον [ἁπαλός, σύγκριτος] **delicate-tissued**, *of bodies* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.4).

ἀπαλοσώματος -ον [ἁπαλός, σῶμα] **delicate-bodied** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 778.

ἁπαλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁπαλός] **softness, delicacy** HP. *V.M.* 22 PLAT. *Symp.* 195d XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 10 *etc.* ‖ **flexible branch** VT *Ezek.* 17.4, 9.

ἁπαλοτρεφής -ές [ἁπαλός, τρέφω] **daintily fed, fattened, fat** IL. 21.363 *etc.*

ἁπαλόφρων -ον [ἁπαλός, φρήν] **gentle-spirited** ARG. (AP 7.403.3) (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἁπαλόχροος -οον, *contr.* **ἁπαλόχρους** -ουν [ἁπαλός, χρώς] **of soft** *or* **delicate skin** HOM. 5.14 (*acc. pl.* -οας) HES. *Op.* 519 (*gen. sg.* -οος) EUR. *Hel.* 373 (*acc. sg.* -οα) NONN. *D.* 9.192 (*dat. sg.* -οϊ) *etc.* • *rar. gen.* -ωτος ‖ *s.times contr. masc. and fem.* -ους *neut.* -ουν.

ἀπαλυντής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαλύνω] **tanner** L. *Zon.*

ἀπᾰλύνω [ἁπαλός] *impf.* ἠπάλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἠπαλυνόμην ROM.[1] 33.12.3 ‖ *fut.* ἀπαλυνῶ VT *Job* 33.25.1 ‖ *aor.* ἠπάλυνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠπαλύνθην ❶ *act.* **to soften** XEN. *Hip.* 4.5, 5.5 ‖ **to make delicate** XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 *etc.* ‖ **to fatten** HP. *Art.* 50 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be sweetened** VT *2Kgs.* 22.19, *al.* | **to be made fluid**, *of words* VT *Ps.* 54.22.

ἀπαλύσκομαι [ἀπό, ἀλύσκω] NIC. *Th.* 829 (*aor. inf.* ἀπαλύξασθαι; *v.l. for* ἀπαλέξασθαι) *see* ἀπαλεύομαι.

ἀπαλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαλύνω] **fattening** HP. *Art.* 50.

Ἀπάμα -ας, ἡ **Apama**, *female name* PLUT. *Eum.* 1.7, *al. etc.*

ἀπᾰμαλδύνω [ἀπό, ἀμαλδύνω] **to darken, obscure** MELEAG. (AP 9.24.3) NONN. *D.* 33.24 ‖ **to fade** QS 8.209.

ἀπᾰμαυρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀμαυρόω] ❶ *act.* **to dissipate** (*darkness*) ORPH. *H.* 6.6 ‖ **to obscure** (*also fig.*) LYR. *Is.* 21 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be deprived:** ἀπημαυρώθησαν τοῦ βλέπειν τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς αὐτῶν their eyes were deprived of sight VT *Is.* 44.18 ‖ *fig.* **to become ancient** AEL.[1] *pref.* 2 ‖ **to lose effectiveness** AGATHAR. 97.

ἀπᾰμαύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαμαυρόω] **dispersal of darkness** ZOS.[1] 211.1.

1. ἀπᾰμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἁμάω 1] **to cut away, amputate, remove** IL. 18.34 SOPH. *Ph.* 749 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* THPHR. *Lap.* 21 ‖ *pass.* NONN. *D.* 4.413 • ἀπᾰ- SOPH. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἀπήμησαν· ἀπεθέρισαν HSCH.

2. ἀπᾰμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἁμάω 2] **to sweep away** GEOP. 2.6.44.

ἀπαμβλίσκω [ἀπό, ἀμβλύς] *intrans. aor.* ἀπήμβλωσε; **to abort** PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.4 ‖ *fig.* **to let fall immature** (*fruit*) PLUT. *Arat.* 32.3.

ἀπαμβλύνω [ἀπό, ἀμβλύς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπημβλυνόμην DCASS. 75.15.4 ‖ *fut.* ἀπαμβλυνῶ AESCHL. *Sept.* 715, *mid.* ἀπαμβλυνοῦμαι [GAL.] 19.200 ‖ *aor.* ἀπήμβλυνα ‖ *pf. mid. 3. sg.* ἀπήμβλυνται *and* ἀπήμβλυται CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.10, *3. pl.* ἀπήμβλυνται HOM. *epigr.* 12 | *ptc.* ἀπημβλυμμένος PLUT. *An seni* 786b ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπημβλύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπαμβλυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dull**: *fig.* **to become weak, be enfeebled** PIND. *P.* 1.82 (*in tmesis*) HEROND. 1.67 *etc.*; μ' οὐκ ἀπαμβλυνεῖς λόγῳ you will not dampen my ardor with your words AESCHL. *Sept.* 715 ‖ **to tone down** (an expression) PLOT. 3.6.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be dulled** *or* **blunted**, *of a sword* DCASS. 40.24.1 ‖ *fig.* **to lose vigor, become feeble** HOM. *epigr.* 11.4 HDT. 3.134.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 442d *etc.*; ἀπαβλυνθήσεται γνώμην his wits will be dulled AESCHL. *Pr.* 866 NB = ἀπαμβλίσκω IOS. *Al.* 4.460 (*v.l.*) • *fut. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπαμβλυθήσεται SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 866b.

ἀπαμβρακόομαι, *contr.* **to bear** PLAT.[1] 66.

ἀπαμβροτεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἀφαμαρτάνω.

Ἀπάμεια -ας, ἡ **Apameia**, *city* (*various*) POL. 5.45.7, *etc.*

ἀπᾰμείβομαι [ἀπό, ἀμείβω] **to converse, respond, reply** IL. 7.298, *al. etc.*; ἀπαμειβόμενος προσέφη he took his turn and said IL. 1.215, *al.* (*frequent*); ὧδε ἀπημείφθη he responded thus XEN. *An.* 2.5.15 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἀπαμείβετο ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἀπαμείψατο CALLIM. *H.* 6.62 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg. poet.* ἀπάμειπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπημείφθην (*act. signf.*).

ἀπᾰμείρω [ἀπό, ἀμείρω] **to deprive, strip** ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. AP 3.186 ‖ *mid.* = ▸ *act.* τινός τι NONN. *D.* 29.160 ‖ ▸ *pass.* τινος of sthg. HES. *Th.* 801 *etc.*

ἀπᾰμέλγω [ἀπό, ἀμέλγω] **to give milk, express** (*milk*), *said of a nurse* SOR. 2.36.3 • *aor.* ἀπήμελξα HSCH. ε72 | *imper. act. 3. sg.* ἀπαμελξάτω.

ἀπαμελέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀμελέω] *act.* **to neglect completely** ▸ *with gen.* BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1.16 EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 76.15 | *pass.* **to be completely overlooked** HDT. 3.129.3, 132.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 652 CLEM. *Str.* 4.5.20 *etc.* • *impf.* ἀπημέλει BAS.[1] *l.c.* | *aor*[s]. ἀπημέλησε EUSTATH. *l.c.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπημέλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπημέλητο PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.9.14.

ἀπᾰμέργομαι [ἀπό, ἀμέργω] **to take for oneself, carry off for oneself** NIC. *Al.* 306, *Th.* 861 • *only pres. and impf.*

ἀπᾰμέρδω [ἀπό, ἀμέρδω] *aor.* ἀπήμερσα *and poet.* ἀπάμερσα MAN.[1] 6.243, *al.*; **to deprive** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. QS 4.422 *etc.*

ἀπᾰμεύς -εως, ὁ **reaper** PSTRAS. 35.14 (V[CE]).

Ἀπαμηνή -ης, ἡ **Apamene**, *region of Syria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.19 *etc.*

ἀπαμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀπαμέρδω] **that cuts away** MAN.[1] 4.220.

ἀπαμμένος *Ion. pf. ptc. mid., see* ἀφάπτω.

ἀπαμοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπαμείβομαι] **alternation** *IG* 2^2.1666 *B* 61 (IV[BCE]).

ἀπαμπίσχω [ἀπό, ἀμπίσχω] **to remove from oneself, strip oneself** ▸ τι of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 14 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.216, *al.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *fig.* **to uncover** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 238, *al.*

ἀπαμπλακίσκω [ἀπό, ἀμπλακίσκω] *in aor*[t]. ἀπήμπλαχ I'm wrong, I am mistaken SOPH. *Tr.* 1139.

ἀπᾰμῠ́νω [ἀπό, ἀμύνω] ❶ *act.* **to ward off, repel** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 7.120.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.*

415e *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. IL. 9.597, *al.* = ▸ τί τινος LUC. *Cyn.* 13 ‖ **to take revenge** ▸ τινα on s.o. ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.7.3) ❷ *mid.* **to ward off from oneself, repel** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. OD. 21.133 HDT. 5.86.1 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to defend oneself** OD. 11.579 *etc.*; πόλις ... ᾗ κ' ἀπαμυναίμεσθα the sort of city in which we could defend ourselves IL. 15.738.

ἀπαμφιάζω [ἀπό, ἀμφιάζω] *impf.* ἀπημφίαζον ‖ *aor.* ἀπημφίασα, *mid.* ἀπημφιασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπημφίασμαι PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.53, *al.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπαμφιασθείς ❶ *act.* **to strip oneself** ▸ τι of sthg. PLUT. *Pyth.* 406d | *fig.* BIAN. (AP 7.49.2) (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ **to strip**: *fig.* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.76.4) ❷ *mid.* **to strip oneself** ▸ τι of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.170, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be stripped**: *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπημφιασμένη spoils PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 34 (*truth*).

ἀπαμφίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαμφιάζω] **stripping, revelation** IOS. *A.I.* 19.211 (*v.l.*).

ἀπαμφιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαμφιάζω] CORN. 30, *see* ἀπαμφίασις.

ἀπαμφιέννῡμι [ἀπό, ἀμφιέννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to disrobe, strip** ▸ τινός τι s.o. of sthg. MEN. *Mis.* 364 | *fig.* PLUT. *Curios.* 516f *etc.* ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπημφιεσμένος naked XENAR. 4.5 • *fut. 3. sg.* ἀπαμφιεῖ MEN. *Mis.* 363 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀπαμφιέσας, *mid.* ἀπαμφιεσάμενος.

ἀπαμφίσκω PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.121, *see* ἀπαμφιέννῡμι.

ἀπαναγιγνώσκω [ἀπό, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **to read erroneously** AP[7]. *Synt.* 126.15 (*aor[r]. ptc. act.* ἀπαναγνούς).

ἀπάναγκάζω [ἀπό, ἀναγκάζω] **to divert with force** HP. *Art.* 2, *al.* ‖ **to compel** HP. *Art.* 58 STRAB. 2.1.31 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 5.24.1 *etc.*

ἀπανάγνωσμα -ατος, τό [ἀπανάγιγνωσκω] **erroneous interpretation, false reading** AP[7]. *Synt.* 146.24, *al.*

ἀπαναίνομαι [ἀπό, ἀναίνομαι] *impf.* ἀπηναινόμην EPIPH. *Haer.* 29.6.7 ‖ *aor.* ἀπηνηνάμην | *inf.* ἀπανήνασθαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπανηνάσθην [HDT.] 14; **to refuse, deny** IL. 7.185 OD. 10.297 AESCHL. *Eum.* 972 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* VT *Ps.* 76.3 • *poet. impf.* ἀπαναίνετο HES. *fr.* 73.4 ‖ *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἀπᾰνάνατο PIND. *N.* 5.33.

ἀπαναισιμόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀναισιμόω] **to exploit, consume completely**: *pass.* HP. *Gland.* 9 (*pres. mid.*).

ἀπαναισχυντέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀναισχυντέω] **to behave impudently, be immodest** ▸ τι in sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 31b | *abs.* DEMOSTH. 29.20 ‖ **to lay aside all restraint** HLD. 8.5.1 ‖ **to render immodest** IO. *HCor.* 10.90B, *al.*

ἀπανᾱλίσκω *and* ἀπανᾰλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀναλίσκω] *fut.* ἀπαναλῶσω THEM. *Or.* 11.144a ‖ *aor.* ἀπανήλωσα *and* ἀπανάλωσα ‖ *pf.* ἀπανάλωκα *and* ἀπανήλωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπανάλωμαι *and* ἀπανήλωμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπανηλώκειν *and* ἀπαναλώκειν DION. 9.36.2, *mid. pass.* ἀπαναλώμην (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπανηλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπαναλωθήσομαι THEON.[2] p. 71.9; **to expend** *or* **consume completely, annihilate, destroy**: οὐδὲ γὰρ ξυμπάσῃ τῇ στρατιᾷ δυναίμεθ' ἂν χρήσασθαι ἀπανηλωκυίας τῆς φυλακῆς τῶν τειχῶν μέρος τι τοῦ ὁπλιτικοῦ nor do we have the whole army at our disposal, since protecting the walls takes the full attention of a portion of the hoplite force THUC. 7.11.3; τοσοῦτον ἀπανήλωσε τοῦ δήμου μέρος so great a part of the citizen body was destroyed PLUT. *Caes.* 55.6 | *pass.* DIOD. 12.40.2 (*ppf. mid.*) IOS. *A.I.* 12.378 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*; μέρος τι ἀπανηλώθη a certain portion was annihilated THUC. 7.30.3.

ἀπανάλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαναλόω] **consumption, loss** DIOD. 1.41.2 *etc.*

ἀπαναπαύομαι [ἀπό, ἀναπαύω] **to rest** SCH. OPP. 3.236.

ἀπανάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀπανίστημι] **emigration, departure** DION. 9.6.4 IOS. *B.I.* 1.292 *etc.*

ἀπαναστομόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀναστομόω] *v.l. for* ἀναστομόω (*see*) DION. 3.40.2.

ἀπαναχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀναχωρέω] **to go away** ▸ τινος from sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.610 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀπαναχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαναχωρέω] **departure** DIOD. 25.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀπανδόκευτος -ον [πανδοκεύω] **devoid of shelter** DEMOCR. B 230.

ἀπανδρειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀνδρειόω] **to fortify** CH 13.1.9 (*aor. ind.* ἀπηδρείωσα).

ἀπανδρίζομαι [ἀπό, ἀνδρίζω] **to behave as befits a man, resist manfully** CALLISTR.[2] 4.

ἀπανδρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀνδρόω] *aor.* ἀπήνδρωσα CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.34.1 ‖ *pf. m ptc. pass.* ἀπηνδρωμένος CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.88.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηνδρώθην ❶ *act.* **to treat like a man** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.34 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become a man, become adult** EUR. *Ion* 53 LUC. *Am.* 26 ‖ **to be completely developed** ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.4 ‖ **to be made man** CLEM. *Str.* 1.11.53.2.

ἀπανεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, ἄνεμος] **shelter from the wind** SCH. OPP. 1.602.

ἀπανεμόομαι, *contr.* **to be beaten about** HSCH.

ἀπάνευθε(ν) [ἀπό, ἄνευθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **far, remote** OD. 1.190, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **far from, separately from** IL. 14.189, *al.* OD. 11.81, *al.* XENOPH. B 25 *etc.*; ἀ. θεῶν without the knowledge of the gods IL. 1.549 ‖ *to indicate origin/provenance* τοῦ δ' ἀ. σέλας γένετο a beam flashed back (from the shield) IL. 19.374.

ἀπανθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀνθέω] *impf.* ἀπήνθουν ‖ *fut.* ἀπανθήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπήνθησα | *inf. mid.* ἀπανθήσασθαι SEVER. (*PG* 56.519.61) ‖ *pf.* ἀπήνθηκα; **to fade, wither, faint** (*frequently fig.*) HP. *Genit.* 9 PLAT. *Symp.* 196a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 15 *etc.* | *medic. of a skin eruption* SOR. 2.52.2 *etc.* ‖ **to age**, *of wine* ALEXIS 46.4.

ἀπάνθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπανθέω] **flourishing** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.4.

ἀπανθίζω [ἀπό, ἄνθος] *fut.* ἀπανθίσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπήνθισα, *mid.* ἀπηνθισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπήνθισμαι ❶ *act.* **to gather flowers**: *fig.* ματαίαν γλῶσσαν ... ἀπανθίσαι **to pluck the flowers of a maddened tongue**, *i.e.* pronounce insults AESCHL. *Ag.* 1662 ❷ *mid.* **to harvest the nectar from flowers** LUC. *Pisc.* 6 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to choose the best** ▸ τί in sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30c LUC. *Merc.* 39 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be faded** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 9.

ἀπάνθισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπανθίζω] **blossom, flower** (*fig.*) OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 226 GEOP. *pref.* 11 *etc.*

ἀπανθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπανθίζω] **collection of flowers** SCH. IL. 5.629.

ἀπανθρᾰκίζω [ἀπό, ἄνθραξ] *impf.* ἀπηνθράκιζον ‖ *fut.* ἀπανθρακιῶ PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.25 ‖ *aor.* ἀπηνθράκισα; **to roast on coals** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 506, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.25 *etc.*

ἀπανθράκισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπανθρακίζω] **roast** HSCH. (*s.v.* χναύματα).

ἀπανθρακόω, *contr.* [ἀπανθρακίζω] *aor.* ἀπηνθράκωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπηνθράκωμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηνθρακώθην; **to carbonize, reduce to ashes** LUC. *DMort.* 6.4 ‖ *pass.* LUC. *DMar.* 10.1 LUC. *Peregr.* 1.

ἀπανθρωπέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπάνθρωπος] **to avoid out of misanthropy** HP. *epist.* 12 TZ. *Hist.* 7.877, *al.*

ἀπανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [ἀπάνθρωπος] **disgust for men, misanthropy** LUC. *Herc.* 44, *al.* | *of birds* CH *exc.* 26.7 ‖ **savagery, inhumanity, harshness** HP. *Coac.* 2.472 (*pl.*) IOS. *B.I.* 2.415, *al.* HLD. 8.3.6 • *s.times* -εία POLL. 8.14.

ἀπανθρωπίζομαι [ἀπό, ἄνθρωπος] **to become a man** CH *exc.* 26.20 (*pf. mid.* ἀπηνθρώπισται).

ἀπάνθρωπος -ον [ἀπό, ἄνθρωπος] **far away from men, deserted, wild** AESCHL. *Pr.* 20 LUC. *Prom.* 11 ‖ **that does not suit a man** PLUT. *Adul.* 54e (*color*), *al.* ‖ **that shuns men, unsociable, misanthropic** PLAT. *epist.* 309b CH *exc.* 26.6 (*of birds*) ‖ **inhuman** SOPH. *fr.* 1020 DION. 6.81.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀπάνθρωπον **violence**, *of a drastic remedy* PHILUM. *Ven.* 2.5 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος DIOD. 3.42.3 • *adv.* ἀπανθρώπως **inhumanly** LUC. *Tim.* 35 *etc.* | **in aloof manner** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27 b.

ἀπανίστημι [ἀπό, ἀνίστημι] ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor[s]. act. and mid.*) **to raise, make leave, dislodge** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.156.2, 6.133.2 THUC. 2.70.1 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor[r].* ἀπανέστην) **get up to leave, go away, leave**, *usu. of troops* HDT. 9.87.1 | ▸ ἀπό *or* ἔκ τινος from sthg. (*place*) HDT. 9.86.1 THUC. 1.61.3 *etc.*; Ποτιδαίας from Potidaia THUC. 1.139 ‖ **to emigrate** THUC. 1.2.2.

ἀπανούργευτος -ον [πανουργέω] **innocent** L. *E.M.* 163.6 • *adv.* ἀπανουργεύτως **innocently** SCH. DEMOSTH. 22.59b SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 419a.

ἀπανούργητος -ον Sch. Eurip. *Ph.* 469, *see* ἀπανούργευτος.

ἀπάνουργος -ον [πανοῦργος] **devoid of malice, simple, innocent** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966b • ἀπανούργως *adv.* **guilelessly** SEXT. *S.* 2.77.

ἀπανταχῆ (*or* ἀπανταχῇ) [ἅπας] *adv.* **everywhere** EUR. *fr.* 218.1 *etc.*

ἀπανταχόθεν [ἀπανταχῆ] *adv.* **from all sides** DIOD. 20.57.1 *etc.*; ἀ. γῆς from every place on earth LUC. *DMort.* 19.2.

ἀπανταχόθι [ἀπανταχῆ] *adv.* LUC. *Prom.* 12 *etc.*, *see* ἀπανταχοῦ.

ἀπανταχοῖ [ἀπανταχῆ] *adv.* **in all directions** IS. 9.14 (*corr.*).

ἀπανταχόσε [ἀπανταχῆ] *adv.* CYR.[1] *Lc.* 6.27, *al.*, *see* ἀπανταχοῦ.

ἀπανταχοῦ [ἀπανταχῆ] *adv.* **everywhere** EUR. *I.T.* 517 MEN. *Epit.* 233 *etc.*; ἀ. γῆς in every place on earth DCASS. 69.13.1.

ἀπαντάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀντάω] *contr. pres.* ἀπαντῶ ‖ *impf.* ἀπήντων, *rar. mid.* ἀπηντώμην ‖ *later fut.* ἀπαντήσω, *Att. mid.* ἀπαντήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπήντησα, *mid.* ἀπηντησάμην AAL. 8.2.1 ‖ *pf.* ἀπήντηκα, *mid.* ἀπήντημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπηντήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπηντήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηντήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπαντηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **to go** *or* **come up to, meet**, *and frequently host.* **clash** ▸ τινι to *or* with s.o. HDT. 8.9 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα ISOCR. 4.86, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τινὶ εἰς *or* ἐπὶ *or* πρός τόπον **to meet** s.o. **in a place** THUC. 2.20.3, *al.* POL. 4.26.5 *etc.* ‖ **to resist, oppose, respond** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 684d ISOCR. 11.30 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι to s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.24 ISOCR. 1.31 Ⓑ **to appear, reach** (*a place*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13 *etc.*; τοὺς Σελινουντίους πέμψαντες ἐκέλευον ἀπαντᾶν πανστρατιᾷ ἔς τι χωρίον they sent a messenger to the Selinuntines and ordered them to meet them in a specified place with their whole army THUC. 7.1.3 ‖ *jur.* **to appear**: πρὸς τὴν δίκην at the trial PLAT. *Leg.* 936e, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 21.90 | πρός τινα before s.o. (*jurors, and sim.*) DEMOSTH. 40.11 *etc.* | *of texts* ἀ. τῷ καλεσαμένῳ to appear to the one who summoned PLAT. *Leg.* 937a | ▸ *abs.* **to appear in court** DEMOSTH. 40.16 ‖ *fig.* **to come, reach, enter** ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι to sthg. (*discussion, inquiry, question and sim.*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b, *Leg.* 830a AESCHN. 3.198 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 7 *etc.* | ἀ. πρὸς τὴν τροφήν to go in search of food ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 12; ▸

ἀ. ἐπί τι to resort to sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.151, *al.* C *of things* to arrive, happen, turn out: ἀπαντᾷ δάκρυά μοι tears come to my eyes EUR. *Ion* 940; μή τίς σοι ἐναντίος λόγος ἀπαντήσῃ that some argument shows up to oppose you PLAT. *Phaed.* 101a; παρὰ γνώμην ἅπαντα ἀπήντηκέ μοι everything happened to me differently than I was expecting DION. 4.33.1; τὰ πρῶτα λαμπρῶς ἀπήντα τῷ Τιβερίῳ initially things went splendidly for Tiberius PLUT. *T.G.* 17.7 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 4.77.2, *al.* (*fut.*) POLYAEN. 1.21.1, *al.* DION. 6.88.2 (*pf.*) *etc.*; πολλὴ κραυγὴ παρὰ τῶν δικαστῶν αὐτῷ ἀπαντήσεται a great cry of protest went up against him from the jurors AESCHN. 1.164; μηδὲν αὐτοῖς ἐξηλλαγμένον ἀπηντῆσθαι ... ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης they underwent no changes at the hands of fate POL. 2.37.6 || to pray, supplicate VT *Ruth.* 1.16 ❸ *pass.* to be received: ἅ ... παρὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων εἰκότως ἂν τοῖς Ἠπειρώταις ἀπηντήθη this conduct of the Greeks toward the Epirotes might have been justified POL. 2.7.4.

ἀπαντή -ῆς, ἡ VT *Judg.* (A) 4.22, *al.*, *see* ἀπάντησις.

ἀπάντῃ [ἅπας] *adv.* everywhere IL. 7.183 PLAT. *Leg.* 752a *etc.*; κύκλῳ ἀ. all around OD. 8.278.

ἀπάντημα -ατος, τό [ἀπαντάω] meeting EUR. *Or.* 514 || occurrence VT *Eccl.* 9.11.

ἀπάντησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαντάω] meeting EPIC. 2.46.8 POL. 5.26.8 NT *1Thess.* 4.17, *al. etc.* || reply, response ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176a 23, *al.* POL. 5.63.7 *etc.* || conversation, interview POL. 10.5.6 PLUT. *Praec.* 803f *etc.* || relay, escort POL. 5.43.3 *etc.* || firmness *in the face of opposition* HP. *Dec.* 5.

ἀπαντητέον [ἀπαντάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to appear ▸ εἴς τι at some (*place*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 210d || it is necessary to reply ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432b 17 = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173a 13 || it is necessary to face ORIB. 8.6 *title.*

ἀπαντητικός -ή -όν [ἀπαντάω] combative ASP. 82.27.

ἀπαντιάζω [ἀπό, ἀντιάζω] to encounter ARCHYT. B 1 *etc.*

ἀπαντικρύ [ἀπό, ἀντικρύ] *adv. and prep.* opposite A *adv.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.4 DEMOSTH. 50.47 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 8.36 LUC. *Am.* 5 *etc.* • ἀπαντροκύ *in inscr.*

ἀπαντίον [ἀπό, ἀντίον] *adv.* opposite HDT. 7.34 *etc.*

ἀπαντιπρόσωπον [ἀπό, πρόσωπος] in front of ▸ *with gen.* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.43.7.

ἀπαντλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀντλέω] *impf.* ἀπήντλουν || *fut.* ἀπαντλήσω || *aor.* ἀπήντλησα | *opt. mid.* ἀπαντλησαίμην SCH. EUR. *Hipp.* 208 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπήντλημαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπηντλήθην ❶ *act.* to extract, remove, empty PLAT. *Rp.* 407d *etc.*; τί σοι οἷοί τε θνητοὶ τῶνδ' ἀπαντλῆσαι πόνων; what relief from these toils can mortals bring you? AESCHL. *Pr.* 84; ὡς ἀπαντλοῖεν χθονὸς ὕβρισμα so as to root out violence from earth EUR. *Or.* 1641 || to diminish, lighten: βάρος ψυχῆς the weight of my spirit EUR. *Alc.* 354 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be lightened PLUT. *Alex.* 57.6 *etc.*

ἀπάντλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαντλέω] extraction, removal ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 38 *etc.*

ἀπαντλητέον [ἀπαντλέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to remove GEOP. 6.18.

ἀπάντομαι [ἀπό, ἄντομαι] to divert EUR. *Rh.* 901 (*in tmesis*) || DIOG. 6.25 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 251 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἀπήντετο), *see* ἀπαντάω.

ἀπάντοτε [ἅπας] *adv.* every time, always AP[7]. *Adv.* 136.5, *Synt.* 263.2.

ἀπαντοτρόφος -ον [ἅπας, τροφός] all-nurturing CYRAN. 1.740.

ἀπᾰνύω [ἀπό, ἀνύω] to complete, finish (*a voyage*) OD. 7.326 | *pass.* QS 5.1.

ἀπᾰνωθε(ν) [ἀπό, ἄνωθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* from above VT *Job* 31.2 HSCH. κ 172 | from the beginning ἀ. (*v.l.* ἐπ-) τὸ πλῆθος περιώριστο τῶν παρθένων from the beginning the number of virgins was limited METH. *Symp.* 1.5 (27) B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* from the top of, from ἀ. τοῦ τείχους from the top of the wall VT *2Sam.* 11.20, 24, *al.* | from ἀπελεύσομαι ἀ. τῆς πόλεως I will leave from the city VT *2Sam.* 20.21; κατήνεγκεν αὐτὸν ἀ. τοῦ θυσιαστηρίου made him go down from the altar VT *1Kgs.* 1.53; ἀπέστη ὁ κύριος ἀ. αὐτοῦ the Lord moved away from him VT *Judg.* 16.20B.

ἅπαξ [ἀ (< *IE* *sm̥) πάξ] *adv.* once OD. 12.22, 350 AESCHL. *Pr.* 209 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 10 *etc.*; πολλάκις καὶ οὐχὶ ἅ. many times and not just once HDT. 7.46.3; ἅ. ἔτι and once more AESCHL. *Ag.* 1322; πάνθ' ἅ. all at once EUR. *I.T.* 528; ἅ. ἢ δίς once or twice DIOG. 7.13 ἅπαξ καὶ δίς repeatedly VT *Deut.* 9.13, *al.*; τὸ ἅπαξ for this time VT *Judg.* 15.3; τὸ ἅπαξ τοῦτο for this instance VT *2Sam.* 17.7 | *with partit. gen.* ἅ. τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ once a year HDT. 2.59.1 (*cf.* 4.105.2) || *without the concept of number in hypoth. and temp. cl.* ▸ *with* εἰ (ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν), ἐπεί (ἐπειδή, ἐπειδάν), ὡς, ὅταν if once, once DEMOSTH. 8.17 AESCHN. 2.35 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ἅ. ἐταράχθησαν once they (the ranks) were thrown into confusion THUC. 7.44.7 | ▸ *with pf.* ἅ. ἐλθόντες once arrived PLAT. *Parm.* 165e; μου ἅ. ἀκούσασα ταχὺ ἐπείθετο she obeyed immediately, scarcely having heard me XEN. *Oec.* 10.1 || s.times AP[7]. *Adv.* 170.18, *Con.* 252.22 *etc.*

ἁπᾰξάπας -ασα -αν [ἅπαξ, ἅπας] all at once, the whole lot, all together HERMIP. 73.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 845 *etc.* | *pl.* everyone ACH. 7.10.5.

ἁπαξαπλῶς [ἅπαξ, ἁπλῶς] *adv.* in general, altogether SEXT. *S.* 7.428 LUC. *Peregr.* 3 *etc.*

ἀπαξία -ας, ἡ [ἀπάξιος] lack of dignity: *philos.* absence of value ZEN.[1] 1.48.5 (STOB. 2.7.7g) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.10 SEXT. *S.* 11.62 *etc.*

ἀπάξιος -ον [ἀπό, ἄξιος] unworthy, undeserving ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 645c | οὐκ ἀπάξιον (ἐστι) it is worthwhile PLAT. *epist.* 324b.

ἀπαξιόω, *contr.* [ἀπάξιος] ❶ *act.* to consider unworthy, reject *as unworthy*, disdain ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *El.* 256 POL. 1.67.13 *etc.*; ὡς οὔτε ὧν πυνθάνονται ἀπαξιούντων τὸ ἔργον, οἷς τε ἐπιμελὲς εἴη εἰδέναι οὐκ ὀνειδιζόντων so that the ones they asked did not reject the action as unworthy, and meanwhile they, with their interest in knowing about it, did not make reproaches THUC. 1.5.2 | ἀ. ἑαυτόν τινος to consider himself unworthy of sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 6 LUC. *Dom.* 2 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* PAUS. 10.14.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ἔθνος τόδε λέσχας ἆς ἀπηξιώσατο he did not consider such a group worthy of his court AESCHL. *Eum.* 366.

ἀπαξίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαξιόω] disdain, refusal, contempt POL. *fr.* 10 DION. 1.9.4, *al.*

ἀπάορος -ον *Dor. for* ἀπήορος.

ἀπαπαῖ [ἄ, παπαῖ] *interjec.* ah! ah! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 309.

ἀπάπη -ης, ἡ *bot.* dandelion THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1, *al. etc.*

ἀπαππαπαῖ [ἀπαπαῖ] *interjec.* ah! ah! SOPH. *Ph.* 746.

ἄπαππος -ον [πάππος] lacking a grandfather: *fig.* φάος τόδ' οὐκ ἄπαππον Ἰδαίου πυρός this light that is grandson of the fire on Ida AESCHL. *Ag.* 311.

ἀπάπτω *Ion. for* ἀφάπτω.

ἀπαράβᾰτος -ον [παραβαίζω] inviolable, immutable PLUT. *Def. orac.* 410f *etc.* | infallible IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.135 *etc.* | perpetual NT *Heb.* 7.24 || untransgressing IOS. *A.I.* 18.266 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπαραβάτως immutably ARR. *EpictD.* 2.11.17, 2.15.1 || correctly, infallibly DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.7 (597c).

ἀπαραβίαστος -ον [παραβιάζω] inviolable, irrevocable POLYSTR. *Cat.* 88.

ἀπαράβλαπτος -ον [παραβλάπτω] unharmed LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1408C).

ἀπαράβλαστος -ον [παραβλαστάνω] lacking lateral growth, unbranching THPHR. *C.P.* 1.1.3, *H.P.* 3.17.2, *al.*

ἀπαράβλητος -ον [παραβάλλω] that cannot be compared, incomparable ISID.[4] 3.123 *etc.*

ἀπαράβολος -ον [παράβολος] without deposit, *said of s.o. summoned to court* *1IG* 9.1.694.114 *etc.*

ἀπαράγγελτος -ον [παραγγέλλω] undeclared *1CRET.* 3.4.10.7 (II[BCE]) (*war*) • *adv.* ἀπαραγγέλτως without the signal (*for battle*) POL. 16.3.1, *fr.* 11.

ἀπαράγραπτος -ον [παραγράφω] extraordinary, unlimited DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.1 (473B) *etc.*

ἀπαράγρᾰφος -ον [παραγράφω] indefinable, that cannot be determined POL. 16.12.10.

ἀπαράγωγος -ον [παράγω] undivertable, constant HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 13.16 • *adv.* ἀπαραγώγως undivertably HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 8.2.

ἀπαραδειγμᾰτίστος -ον [παραδειγματίζω] not subject to blame PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 170.

ἀπαράδεκτος -ον [παραδέχομαι] inadmissible, unacceptable AP[7]. *Synt.* 59.18, *al. etc.* || that does not admit *or* accept, *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 71, *Fug.* 117 *etc.* | *gramm.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 16.18, *al.*

ἀπαράδισκευτος -ον [παρά, δισκεύω] invincible at throwing the discus *1EPH.* 2072.18 (III[CE]).

ἀπαράθετος -ον [παρατίθημι] composed *or* written without aid of quotations, not derived from anywhere DIOG. 7.181 || incomparable GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (16.18) (*of the wisdom of Solomon*) *etc.*

ἀπαράθραυστος -ον [παραθραύω] resolute, strong, invincible DAMASC. *in Phil.* 191.2 *etc.*

ἀπᾶραι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀπαίρω.

ἀπαραιρημένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἀφαιρέω.

ἀπαραίτητος -ον [παραιτέω] inexorable, inflexible, *of gods and people* PLAT. *Leg.* 907b *Lys.* 2.78 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 3.5 = ▸ εἴς τινα DION. 8.25.2 | ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.3 || inevitable, irremediable TIM.[2] 104d (*punishments*) POL. 1.82.9 (*anger*), 33.10.5 (*error*), *al. etc.* | ἀπαραίτητόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is inevitable that HLD. 6.7.2 || that cannot be repelled PLUT. *Frig.* 950f (*prayer*) | indispensable PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.30 (*number*) • *adv.* ἀπαραιτήτως inexorably, implacably THUC. 3.84.1 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to be implacable toward s.o. POL. 21.31.15 || obstinately SOR. 2.38.3.

ἀπαρακάλυπτος -ον [παρακαλύπτω] not covered, revealed, evident HLD. 10.29.5 *etc.* || openhearted PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 155 • *adv.* ἀπαρακαλύπτως without concealment, openly PLAT. *Rp.* 538c *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον with little effort to hide DCASS. 67.3.2.

ἀπαράκλητος -ον [παρακαλέω] not called, unsolicited, spontaneous PLUT. *Pyth.* 403b *etc.*; πολλοὶ γὰρ τῶν αὐτονόμων Θρᾳκῶν ἀπαράκλητοι ἐφ' ἁρπαγὴν ἠκολούθουν indeed, many of the independent Thracians followed him unsummoned out of eagerness for booty THUC. 2.98.3 || inconsolable SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 185 *etc.* || inexorable IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 50.

ἀπαρακολουθησία -ας, ἡ [παρακολούθητος] stupidity BAS. *Is.* 32 *etc.*

ἀπαρακολούθητος -ον [παρακολουθέω] that does

not understand, stupid EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.6.6, *al.* ‖ **unreasonable** SCH. LYC. 5 (p. 10.10) ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρακολουθήτως **inconsequentially** MAUR. 2.16 PLOT. 4.3.28.

ἀπαρακόμιστος -ον [παρακομίζω] **that does not vacillate, unwavering:** πίστις faith CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].79B.

ἀπαρακόντιστος -ον [παρακοντίζω] **invincible at throwing the javelin** *1*EPH. 2072.18 (III[CE]).

ἀπαράλειπτος -ον [παραλείπω] **incessant, continuous** SIMP. *in Phys.* 213.34 ‖ **complete** AL.[6] 5.1 (2.149.21) ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραλείπτως **uninterruptedly, completely** SYR. *in Metaph.* 132.23 *etc.*

ἀπαράλεκτος -ον [παραλέγω] **with disheveled hair, unkempt** PHERECR. 210.

ἀπαράληπτος -ον [παραλαμβάνω] **impregnable** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 109.

ἀπαράλλακτος -ον [παραλλάσσω] **not different, indistinguishable** DION. 2.71.2 DIOD. 1.91.6 *etc.* ‖ **perfectly equal** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 2.50.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραλλάκτως **indistinguishably, without differentiation** STOIC. 2.190.24 (NEM. 38), *al. etc.* ‖ **in perfectly equal terms** ATH. 1.26a *etc.* ‖ **immutably, regularly** VT *Esth.* 3.13c *etc.*

ἀπαραλλαξία -ας, ἡ [ἀπαράλλακτος] **impossibility to distinguish, perfect resemblance** STOIC. 2.34.35 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077c) PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077 c SEXT. *S.* 7.108, *al. etc.* ‖ **immutability, unwavering decision** STOIC. 3.73.7 (DIOG. 7.126).

ἀπαραλόγιστος -ον [παραλογίζομαι] **that cannot be** *or* **does not let oneself be fooled** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 10.22 p. 437 *etc.* ‖ **not subject to error** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραλογίστως **without doubt** ORIB. 45.30.55.

ἀπαράλογος -ον [παράλογος] **not unreasonable, not absurd** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.182.

ἀπαραμιγής -ές [παραμίγνυμι] **unmixed** SCH. OD. 2.341.

ἀπαραμίκτως [ἀπαραμιγής] *adv.* **without mixing,** *with gen.* ἀ. τοῦ ψεύδους without mixing with lies ORIG. *Io.* 6.19.103.

ἀπαραμίλλητος -ον [παραμιλλάομαι] **unrivaled, inemulable, unconquerable** IOS. *A.I.* 8.184.

ἀπαράμονος -ον [παράμονος] **not durable, transient** SEC. 8, *al.* VETT. 39.5, *al., etc.*

ἀπαραμύθητος -ον [παραμυθέομαι] **that cannot be persuaded, inexorable** PLAT. *Epin.* 980d PLUT. *QConv.* 629a ‖ **unfounded** ORIG. *Io.* 6.20.111 ‖ **inconsolable,** *of pers. and things* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332d HLD. 1.14.2, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραμυθήτως **incorrigibly** PLAT. *Leg.* 731d.

ἀπαράμῡθος -ον [παραμυθέομαι] **inexorable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 185 ‖ **reluctant** EUR. *I.A.* 620 (*oth.* not encouraged).

ἀπαράπειστος -ον [παραπείθω] **that will not be seduced, obstinate** DION. 8.61.2.

ἀπαραπόδιστος -ον [παραποδίζω] **unhindered, free, clear** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.10, *al.* HLD. 3.13.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραποδίστως **without hindrance** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.13.21 SEXT. *S.* 1.178 *etc.*

ἀπαραποίητος -ον [παραποιέω] **not counterfeit, identical, genuine** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.29D, *al. etc.*

ἀπαράπτωτος -ον [παραπίπτω] **solid** POLIORC. 200.4.

ἀπαρασάλευτος -ον [παρασαλεύω] **unwavering, immovable** IO. *HTim.1* 11.655D.

ἀπαρασήμαντος -ον [παρασημαίνομαι] **unobserved, without commemoration** VT *2Macc.* 15.36 (*of a date*).

ἀπαρασημείωτος -ον [παρασημειόομαι] DIOSC.[2] *preaef.* 1, *see* ἀπαρασήμαντος.

ἀπαράσημος -ον [παρασήμος] **not counterfeit, genuine** HSCH. *etc.* ‖ **anonymous, untitled** *of a speech* κατηγορία ἀ. charge against unknown defendants ANTIPHO 2.1 *title, cf.* LYS. 21 *title.*

ἀπαρασκευασία -ης, ἡ [ἀπαρασκεύαστος] *Ion.* **lack of preparation** HP. *Acut.* 65.

ἀπαρασκεύαστος -ον [παρασκευάζω] **unprepared** XEN. *An.* 1.5.9, *al* DIOD. 14.47.2 NT *2Cor.* 9.4 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρασκευάστως **without being prepared** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1430a 3.

ἀπαράσκευος -ον [παρασκευή] **unprepared, taken by surprise** ANTIPHO 5.18 LYS. 3.33 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.25 *etc.*; πρὸς μὲν οὖν τὸ ἐμπειρότερον αὐτῶν τὸ τολμηρότερον ἀντιτάξασθε, πρὸς δὲ τὸ διὰ τὴν ἧσσαν δεδιέναι τὸ ἀπαράσκευοι τότε τυχεῖν so, you set your greater courage against their greater experience, and against your fear resulting from the defeat you reflect that you were taken by surprise THUC. 2.87.5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρασκεύως **without preparation** POL. 1.45.7, *al.*

ἀπᾰράσσω, *Att.* ἀπαράττω [ἀπό, ἀράσσω] *impf.* ἀπήραττον, *Byz. mid. pass.* ἀπηραττ(σσ)όμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπαράξω ‖ *aor.* ἀπήραξα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηράχθην ❶ *act.* **to strip, make fall** IL. 16.116 HDT. 5.112.2 *etc.*; ἀπήραξεν δὲ χαμᾶζε ... κάρη he sent the head falling to the ground IL. 14.497; τοὺς ἐπιβάτας ἀπὸ τῆς ... νεός ... ἀπήραξαν they drove the marines from the ship HDT. 8.90.2 ‖ *fig.* **to destroy, annul** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.61.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be caused to fall** DION. 8.85.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.*); ἀπαράττεται τὴν κεφαλὴν ὑπὸ τῆς πέτρας he was decapitated by the boulder IOS. *B.I.* 3.245.

ἀπαράστᾰτος -ον **that does not appear** (*in court*) PRYL. 220 *introd.* (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπαρασχημάτιστος -ον [παρασχηματίζω] **that has no corresponding form** EUSTATH. 94.30 *etc.*

ἀπαράτᾰτος -ον [παρατείνω] **not extended** SIMP. *in Phys.* 640.21 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρατάτως **without extension:** *of time* **in an instant** SIMP. *in Cael.* 313.22.

ἀπαρατήρητος -ον [παρατηρέω] **unobserved, not respected** ORIG. *CMt.* 14.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρατηρήτως **without precautions, inadvertently** POL. 3.52.7, 14.1.12 IOS. *B.I.* 4.136 *etc.*

ἀπαράτιλτος -ον [παρατίλλω] **unplucked, hairy** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 279 LUC. *Salt.* 5 *etc.*

ἀπαράτρεπτος -ον [παρατρέπω] **not reversed,** *of garments* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 52 ‖ **immutable, incorruptible, inexorable** PLUT. *QConv.* 745d (*law*) POLL. 8.10 (*pers.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρατρέπτως **inflexibly** MAUR. 1.16.

ἀπαράτρωτος -ον [παρατιτρώσκω] **safe and sound, unharmed** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.15 (25.19) *etc.*

ἀπάραυξος -ον [παραύξω] **not subject to increase** GAL. 8.913.

ἀπαράφθορος -ον [παραφθείρω] **entire, undamaged** *1*IG 12.3.326.11 *etc.*

ἀπαραφύλακτος -ον [παραφυλάσσω] **that cannot be guarded against** SCH. IL. 11.297d ‖ **unguarded, neglected** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 657 (*codd.*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραφυλάκτως **without regard** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.6.11, *al.*

ἀπαραχάρακτος -ον [παραχαράσσω] **not spurious, genuine** (*writing*) GAL. 14.135 *etc.*

ἀπαράχῡτος -ον [παραχέω] **unmixed, pure** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968c GAL. 13.721 (*wine*) HLD. 5.16.1 (*water*).

ἀπαραχώρητος -ον [παραχωρέω] **unyielding, constant, persistent** POL. 1.61.3 DION. 10.19.3 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10a *etc.* ‖ **not permitted** SCH. OPP. 5.416 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαραχωρήτως **unflinchingly** POL. 5.106.5.

ἀπαργία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **apargia** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3.

ἄπαργμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, ἄργμα] *pl.* **first fruits** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1056.

ἀπαργῠρίζω [ἀπό, ἄργυρος] ❶ *act.* **to assess the price** ▸ *with acc.* THEM. *Or.* 23.292d ❷ *mid.* **to buy** (*for money*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.45.

ἀπαργυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαργυρίζω] **cash sale** GLOSS. ‖ = *Lat.* adaeratio IUST. *Nov.* 43.1 *pref.*

ἀπαργυρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἄργυρος] ARTEMID. 1.50, *see* ἀπαργυρίζω.

ἀπαρέγκλῑτος -ον [παρεγκλίνω] **inflexible, immutable, straight** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23 *etc.*; ἡ εὐθεῖα (γραμμή) straight line IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 21.10 ‖ **intact, perfect** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.13 (*health*) ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρεγκλίτως **unwaveringly, immutably** GAL. 18(2).726 *etc.*

ἀπαρεγχείρητος -ον [παρεγχειρέω] **intouchable, inviolable** TIM.[2] 95 a ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.161 IOS. *A.I.* 15.267 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρεγχειρήτως **inimitably, perfectly** DIOD. 4.78.5.

ἀπαρέγχῡτος -ον [παρεγχέω] ATH. 1.27a, *see* ἀπαράχυτος.

ἀπαρείκαστος -ον [παρεικάζω] **incomparable** MARCER. *Opusc.* 3.2.

ἀπαρεμπόδιστος -ον [παρεμποδίζω] CHRYSIP. 2.297.9 (AL. *Fat.* 37.210) SOR. 2.10.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.* [block type="adverb"] *adv.* ἀπαρεμποδίστως [HDN.] 96.20 *etc.*, *see* ἀπαραπόδιστος.

ἀπαρέμφᾰτος -ον [παρεμφαίνω] **indeterminant, non-indicative** ▸ *with gen.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 239.8 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀπαρέμφατος (*sc.* ἔγκλισις) **infinite manner** DION. *Comp.* 5.9 AP[7]. *Synt.* 226.20 *etc.* = τὸ ἀπαρέμφατον SEXT. *P.* 1.204 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρεμφάτως **infinitely** *or* **indefinitely** AP.[7] *Synt.* 78.16 *etc.* ‖ **unequivocally** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.50.1.

ἀπαρενθῡμητος -ον [παρενθυμέομαι] **that pays close attention** MAUR. 10.8 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρενθυμήτως **attentively** MAUR. 6.53.

ἀπαρενόχλητος -ον [παρενοχλέω] **imperturbable, unperturbed** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118b *etc.*

ἀπᾰρέσκω [ἀπό, ἀρέσκω] *impf.* ἀπήρεσκον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηρεσκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπαρέσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπήρεσα | *ptc.* ἀπαρέσας ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηρέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπαρεσθήσομαι L. *Sud.* 1229.68 ❶ *act.* **to dislike, be displeased** ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 1.38.4 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6c = ▸ τινα PLAT. *Theaet.* 202d *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to give satisfaction, be reconciled** ▸ τινα to *or* with s.o. IL. 19.183 ❸ *pass.* **to be displeased** *or* **discontented** ▸ τινι with *or* by s.o. HDN.[1] 5.2.5 LYD. *Mag.* 2.7 *etc.* • *epic aor. inf.* ἀπαρέσσασθαι.

ἀπᾰρεστός -όν [ἀπαρέσκω] **displeasing, unpleasant** STOB. 2.7.11k *etc.*

ἀπαρηγόρητος -ον [παρηγορέω] **inconsolable, unconsoled** PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.6 IOS. *A.I.* 7.118 CHARIT. 5.10.6 ‖ **insatiable, irrepressible** MEN. *fr.* 792 PLUT. *Mar.* 2.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **inexorable** HP. *Dec.* 4 ◆ *adv.* ἀπαρηγορήτως **inflexibly** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 95.

1. ἀπαρθένευτος -ον [παρθενεύω] **unseemly for a virgin** EUR. *Ph.* 1739 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἀπαρθένευτα in manner unfit for a virgin EUR. *I.A.* 993 ‖ **deflowered** SCH. THEOCR. 2.40-41b.

2. ἀπαρθένευτος -ον [ἀ, παρθενεύω] **virginal** SOPH. *fr.* 304, *cf.* HSCH. LYR. *C.P.* 851b.3 *etc.*

ἀπάρθενος -ον [παρθένος] **non-virgin** THEOCR. 2.41; νύμφην τ' ἄνυμφον παρθένον τ' ἀπάρθενον wife unwed and virgin that is no virgin EUR. *Hec.* 612 (*Polyxena*).

ἀπαρθρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρθρόω] **to be jointed** HP. *Art.* 30.

ἀπάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαρθρόομαι] **articulation** GAL. 18(1).433.

Ἄπαρι **Apari,** *city in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.28 • *also* Αἰτάρη, *see*

ἀπᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* **to enumerate, count, inventory** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.35, *Oec.* 9.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* MEN. *Epit.* 381 IUL. 3.83b *etc.* ‖ **to disburse, pay** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.42 *etc.* ‖ **to recount** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453a 18 DEMOSTH. 60.12 ❸ *pass.* **to be enumerated** ISOCR. 6.68 *etc.*

ἀπαρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαριθμέω] **enumeration** THUC. 5.20.2 *etc.*

ἀπαριθμητικός -ή -όν [ἀπαριθμέω] **of enumeration** SCH. HERMOG. 7.1027.

ἄπᾰρῖνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **rennet** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.90 GAL. 11.855, 19.151 *etc.* ‖ **burdock** DIOSC.[2] 4.106a, *see* ἄρκιον ‖ **aparine** DIOSC.[2] 4.136, *see* ξάνθιον.

ἀπαρινής -ές [ἀπαρίνη] **of rennet** NIC. *Th.* 953.

ἀπαρκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρκέω] *impf.* ἀπήρκουν ‖ *fut.* ἀπαρκέσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπήρκεσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηρκέσθην LYC. 1302 ❶ *act.* **to be sufficient, be enough** AESCHL. *Pers.* 474 SOPH. *O.C.* 1769 DION. 11.1.2 *etc.* ‖ **to settle for** AESCHL. *Ag.* 379 ❷ *pass.* **to be content** LYC. 1302 *etc.*

ἀπαρκής -ές [ἀπαρκέω] **sufficient** HSCH.

ἀπαρκούντως [ἀπαρκέω] *adv.* **sufficiently** POLL. 9.154 (*f.l.*).

ἀπαρκτέον [ἀπάρχομαι] *verb. adj.* Ⓐ **it is necessary to offer as first fruits** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 101 THEM. *Or.* 11.142a *etc.* Ⓑ **it is necessary to undertake** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.5.

ἀπαρκτίας -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ἄρκτος] **north wind** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 14, *al.* THPHR. *Or.* 11.142a *etc.*

ἀπάρκτιος -ον [ἀπάρκτιος] **northerly** LYC. 27.

ἀπαρνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρνέομαι] *impf.* ἀπηρνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπαρνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπηρνησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπήρνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηρνήθην (*usu. mid. signf.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπαρνηθήσομαι ❶ *mid. and pass.* **to deny, refuse, reject** HDT. 6.69.2 *etc.*; μή ... ἀπαρνηθεὶς γένῃ do not refuse PLAT. *Soph.* 217c | ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 6.56.1 | ▸ *with inf.* μὴ ἂν ἀπαρνηθῆναι ... χαρίσασθαι would not be able to refuse to do favors PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256a; *with* μή: τόν ... ἀπαρνηθέντα μὴ χρᾶναι that he denied having violated EUR. *Hip.* 1266; ▸ *with* μὴ οὐ: τίνα οἴει ἀπαρνήσεσθαι μὴ οὐχί ... ἐπίστασθαι who do you think will deny that he knows PLAT. *Gorg.* 461c ‖ ἀπαρνησάσθω ἑαυτόν let him deny himself NT *Matt.* 16.24 ❷ *pass.* **to be denied** *or* **refused** SOPH. *Ph.* 527 (*fut. pass.*) HEROND. 4.74 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* • *poet. aor. 3. pl.* ἀπαρνήσαντο CALLIM. *H.* 6.106 ‖ *later also act.* ἀπαρνέω.

ἀπάρνησιθεῖα -ας, ἡ [ἀπαρνέομαι] **refusal, denial** *of the true God* EPIPH. *Haer.* 19.3.2, *al.*

ἀπαρνητικός -ή -όν [ἀπαρνέομαι] **negative** EUSTATH. 29.44.

Ἀπαρνίς -ίδος, ἡ AP 14.114.8, *see* Ἀβαρνίς.

Ἄπαρνοι -ων, οἱ **Aparnoi,** *Scythian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.10.2 (*v.l.*) STRAB. 11.8.2.

ἄπαρνος -ον [ἀπό, ἀρνέομαι] **that denies**: ἄπαρνός ἐστι μή ... νοσέειν he denied that he was sick HDT. 3.99.1; ἄ. δ' οὐδενὸς καθίστατο he did not deny anything SOPH. *Ant.* 435 ‖ **denied, refused,** *with dat.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1039.

ἀπαρόδευτος -ον [παροδεύω] **impassable** DIOD. 17.67.4 ‖ **enduring, constant,** *of the gifts of God* EPHR. 3.261E.

ἀπαρόξυντος -ον [παροξύνω] **free from paroxysms** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.357.9).

ἀπαρόρμητος -ον [παρορμάω] **not excitable, inert** THEAG. (STOB. 3.1.116: *v.l. Dor.* -ᾶτος).

ἀπαρουσιάστως [παρουσία] *adv.* **without corporeal presence** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 13, *al.*

ἀπάροχος -ον [πάροχος] **mean, avaricious** VETT. 81.29.

ἀπαρρενόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρρενόω] Ⓐ **to produce male plants:** *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.3 Ⓑ DIAD. *Perf.* 62, *see* ἀπαρσενόω.

ἀπαρρησίαστος -ον [παρρησιάζομαι] **deprived of freedom of speech** *or* **the right to speak** POL. 22.12.2 CIC. *ad Att.* 9.2a.2 *etc.* ‖ **that does not speak freely** IOS. *B.I.* 4.338 LUC. *Cal.* 9 *etc.* ‖ **not frank** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.158 ‖ **that cannot be spoken of freely** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 124 ‖ **that does not move freely,** *of reptiles* CH *exc.* 26.22 • *adv.* ἀπαρρησιάστως **without speaking freely** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 29.

ἀπαρσενόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἄρσην] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπηρσενωμένος; **to render virile** *or* **mature** (*also fig.*) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.44 *etc.* • *fig. also* ἀπαρρενόω (*see*).

ἄπαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἄρσις] **departure** DION. 3.58.2 VT *Num.* 33.2 *etc.*

ἀπαρτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρτάω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to hang, append** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852b 1, *etc.*; ἀπαρτῆσαι δέρην to hang (*lit.* hang the neck) EUR. *Andr.* 412 | *fig.* **to make dependent:** ἐξ αὐτοῦ ἐμοῦ τὰς ἐλπίδας the expectations upon myself LUC. *Tim.* 36 ‖ **to detach, separate:** τὸν λόγον τῆς γραφῆς the speech from the accusation DEMOSTH. 18.59 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to depart, go away:** ἐς ἀλλοτρίαν to a foreign land THUC. 6.21.2 ‖ **to be far away:** ἀπό τινος from s.o. DCASS. 51.4.2 ❷ *mid.* **to make dependent on oneself:** ἑτέροις νόμοις ἀπηρτήσατο τὸ πλῆθος he won the plebs over to his side with different laws PLUT. *C.G.* 8.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be suspended, hang** XEN. *Hip.* 10.9 *etc.* | ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 740a 29 = ▸ ἔκ τινος LUC. *Pisc.* 48 = ▸ τινος BABR. 17.2 ‖ **to be detached** *or* **separated,** *usu. pf. mid.* DEMOSTH. 4.12 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 34, *al.* DIOD. 20.35.2; ἀπήρτηνται ἀλλήλων they are separated from one another ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 18; συνεχεῖς καὶ οὐκ ἀπαρτημένοι continuous and not detached ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 13 | *of time* τοῖς καιροῖς οὐ μακρὰν ἀπηρτῆσθαι to be at no great distance in time POL. 12.17.1 | *fig. pf. ptc.* ἀπηρτημένος discrepant, different STRAB. 7.3.2 *etc.*

ἀπάρτημα -ατος, τό [ἀπαρτάω] **pendant** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.54.

ἀπαρτής -ές [ἀπαρτάω] **suspended, upraised,** *of the nose* HP. *Art.* 38.

ἀπάρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαρτάω] **suspension** *or* **hanging, attachment, pendant** HP. *Art.* 8 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 720b 12 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **dependence** PLOT. 5.1.2 ‖ **detachment, separation** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 90, *Conf.* 67.

ἀπαρτί [ἀπό, ἄρτι] *adv.* Ⓐ **totally, exactly** HDT. 5.53 HP. *Art.* 73 *etc.* ‖ *iron.* **quite the contrary** PHERECR. 98.2 EUP. 429 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 388 *etc.* Ⓑ *later of time* ἀπάρτι, **sooner** ἀπ' ἄρτι **as of now, presently** NT *John* 13.19 *etc.* | **from now on** NT *Matt.* 23.39 *etc.* • *see* ἀρτίως.

ἀπάρτι *adv.*, *see* ἀπαρτί.

ἀπαρτία -ας, ἡ **household goods, furnishings, baggage** HIPPON. 15 (*CTRL*) VT *Exod.* 40.36, *al. etc.* ‖ **spoils, booty** VT *Num.* 31.17, *al.* ‖ **public auction** *P*SB 8008.46 (III[BCE]) POLL. 10.19 *etc.*; ἀπαρτίαν προέγραψε he put up for auction PLUT. *Cic.* 27.6 • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ -εία (II[CE]).

ἀπαρτιζόντως [ἀπαρτίζω] *adv.* **exactly** ANTIP. 3.247.29 (DIOG. 7.60) *etc.*

ἀπαρτίζω [ἀπό, ἀρτίζω] *impf.* ἀπήρτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηρτιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπαρτίσω *and* ἀπαρτιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἀπήρτισα, *mid.* ἀπηρτισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπήρτικα, *mid. pass.* ἀπήρτισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπήρτιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπηρτίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπαρτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to make uniform** *or* **regular** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 35, *al. etc.*; σπουδὴ δὲ καὶ τοῦδ' οὐκ ἀπαρτίζει πόδα his haste, too, made his steps uneven AESCHL. *Sept.* 374 ‖ **to perfect, complete, finish** POL. 31.12.10 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be complete, correspond perfectly** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.17 *etc.*; ἀπαρτίζουσα ὥρα appropriate season ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 31 | πρός τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313a 7 ❷ *pass.* **to be done to perfection, be completed** HP. *Morb.* 4.48 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 812 ‖ **to be complete** *or* **perfect** DION. *Dem.* 50.6 | ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.146, *al.* | εἰς κύκλον ἀκριβῶς ἀπαρτιζόμεναι perfectly rounded HLD. 2.30.3 (*pearls*) | *of verses* **to be complete in meaning:** ἀπηρτισμένος στίχος verse that coincides with a phrase HDN. *Vers.* 2 (p. 186).

ἀπαρτιλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, ἀρτιλογία] **round number, exact calculation, sum** HDT. 7.29.2 ANTIPHO[1] B 99 *etc.*

ἀπάρτιον προγράφειν [ἀπαρτία] **to put up for auction** *or* **proscribe the possessions** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 205c.

ἀπάρτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαρτίζω] **systematization** HP. *Art.* 8 (*v.l.*).

ἀπάρτισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπαρτίζω] VT (Sym.) *1Kgs.* 7.9, *see* ἀπαρτισμός.

ἀπαρτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαρτίζω] **completion, perfection** NT *Luke* 14.28 *etc.*; κατ' ἀπαρτισμόν **out of precision** CHRYSIP. 2.164.25 (STOB. 1.7.42) DION. *Comp.* 24.2 ‖ **rounding** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.3.1).

ἀπαρτίως [ἀπαρτί] *adv.* **totally, exactly** *dub. in* GAL. 17(2).437, 19.82.

ἀπαρυστέον [ἀπαρύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to draw away:** τῶν ἀπειλῶν the threats ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 921.

Ἀπαρύται -ων, οἱ **Aparytai,** *people of the Persian empire, in the Indus valley* HDT. 3.91.4.

ἀπαρύω *and* ἀπαρύτω [ἀπό, ἀρύω] ❶ *act.* **to drag away, remove** (*from the surface*), **skim,** *with acc.* HDT. 4.2.2 *etc.* ‖ **to diminish, exhaust** PLUT. *Cohib.* 463c ❷ *mid.* **to remove** *for oneself, fig.* **to skim,** *with gen.* τῆς μνήμης τῶν ἀγαθῶν the recollection of good things PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 610e ❸ *pass. fig.* **to be skimmed:** τὴν ... ἄνοιαν ἐπιπολάζουσαν of surface foolishness ALEXIS 46.6 • *aor. subj. 2. and 3. sg.* ἀπαρύσῃς, ἀπαρύσῃ HP. *Int.* 9, *Morb.* 4.39, *subj. mid. 1. pl.* ἀπαρυσώμεθα HERO *Pn.* 1.19 | *ptc. act.* ἀπαρύσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπαρυθείς ALEXIS *l.c.*

ἀπαρχαΐζω [ἀπό, ἀρχαῖος] **to attribute antiquity, consider ancient** ▸ τι sthg. [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.683 *etc.* ‖ **to compare** *to sthg. ancient* ATH. 1.20c.

ἀπαρχαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀρχαῖος] *pf. ptc.* ἀπηρχαιωμένος; **to age, be old** *or* **antiquated** ANTIPH. 85.3 DION. *Thuc.* 24.1 *etc.*

ἀπαρχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπάρχω] **commencement of a sacrifice, first offering** *usu. of hairs from the forehead* EUR. *Or.* 96 ‖ *generic.* **offering** *1*IG 1[2].220.7 (V[BCE]) VT *Exod.* 25.2, *al. etc.* | **first fruit** (*frequently pl.*) HDT. 1.92.2, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 183 THUC. 3.58.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 27 CALLIM. *H.* 4.278 NT *1Cor.* 15.20 (*fig., of Christ*), *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **crème de la crème** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 172c (*of philosophy*) *etc.*; τῶν ἐμῶν προσφθεγμάτων ἀπαρχάς the finest offerings of my utterances EUR. *Ion* 402; ἀπαρχὴν τῆς σοφίας the first fruits of wisdom PLAT. *Prot.* 343b ‖ *later* **banquet** (*held at the offering of first fruits*) PLUT. *Aud.* 40b ‖ **tax, tribute** *1*IG 1[2].217.51 (V[BCE]) *P*SB 9742.3 *etc.* ‖ **birth certificate** *P*SB 7602.6 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπαρχῆς [ἀπό, ἀρχή] = ἀπ' ἀρχῆς (*see* ἀρχή *signf.* a): *subst.* τό ἀπαρχῆς **original state** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.69C, *al.*

ἄπαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ἀρχός] **chief** AESCHL. *Pers.* 327 (*f.l. for* ἔπαρχος) *Ag.* 1227.

ἀπάρχω [ἀπό, ἄρχω] ❶ *act.* **to rule far away** *from*

home PIND. *N.* 4.46 ‖ **to lead:** ἐς ... νᾶσον to the island BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.6; τῶν ὀρχηστῶν the dancers DION. 7.73.5 (*dub. read.*); ὔμμι δ' ἀπάρξει he will lead you (*in the dance*) AP 9.189.3 ❷ *mid.* **to commence a sacrifice with an offering** ▸ *with acc.:* τρίχας offering hairs IL. 19.254 OD. 14.422 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 3.446 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1056, *al. etc.* | **to offer the first fruits** *or* **as first fruits** ▸ τινος of sthg. *or* part of sthg. HDT. 3.24.4, *al.* EUR. *El.* 91 *etc.* | τοῖς θεοῖς to the gods XEN. *Hier.* 4.2 ‖ *fig.* **to take the best:** οἷον ἀπάρξασθαι πάσης ἀρχῆς ἕνα δικαστήν to pick a single juror from every office as if taking the cream of the crop PLAT. *Leg.* 767d ‖ *extens.* **to consecrate, dedicate** PLUT. *Sul.* 27.5 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to commence** (= ἄρχομαι), *with gen.* LYC. 1409 *etc.*; τῶν αὐλητικῶν ὀργάνων ἀ. to begin to play auloi (*for practice*) HIM. 63.2.

ἀπαρῳδήτως [παρῳδέω] *adv.* **without alteration** EUSTATH. 1090.12.

ἅπας -ασα -αν [ἅ (< *IE* *sm̥), πᾶς] Ⓐ *sg.* **all, everything, all together:** ὡς εἰ ἅπασα Ἴλιος πυρὶ σμύχοιτο κατ' ἄρκης as if the whole of Ilios would burn from the foundations IL. 22.410; εἰς ἅπαντα ... χρόνον for all time AESCHL. *Eum.* 484; τὸν ἄλλον ἅπαντα χρόνον to the end of time DEMOSTH. 9.22; ἅ. λεώς the whole people SOPH. *Tr.* 194; ἅπαν μαθήσῃ τοὔργον you will learn the whole matter SOPH. *Ai.* 284 | ἅπασ' ἀνάγκη (ἐστί) it is absolutely necessary ARISTOPH. *Th.* 171 = *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 373; ἅ. κίνδυνος *with inf.* it is extremely risky PIND. *N.* 8.21 | *with adj.* ἀργύρεος δὲ ἔστιν ἅ. it is entirely of silver OD. 4.616, *al.*; τὴν ἐναντίαν ἅπασαν ὁδόν by completely the opposite way PLAT. *Prot.* 317b | *with art.* ὁ ἅ. περίβολος the entire circuit THUC. 2.13.7 ‖ *postHom.* **every,** each (*with and without subst.*) HDT. 7.153.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108b, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* **all, everyone, all together** IL. 7.281 *etc.*; ἅπαντες ἡμεῖς all of us AESCHL. *Pers.* 785 | *with art.* τὰς ἁπάσας ... νόσους all diseases AESCHL. *Pr.* 483; ὁ τῶν ἁπάντων ... πατήρ (Zeus) father of all *or* of all things SOPH. *Tr.* 275; τῶν ἁπάντων ἀνθρώπων of all men LUC. *Cont.* 10 (*codd.*) Ⓒ *adv. neut.* (*sg. and pl.*) τὸ ἅπαν **completely, entirely, in every** way PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b = καθ' ἅπαν TIM.[2] 96d = ἐς ἅπαν THUC. 5.103.1 | ἅπασι in all respects, absolutely HDT. 1.1.2 = ἐν ἅπασι HP. *Coac.* 156 = ἐφ' ἅπαντα PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.175 • *fem.* -ᾶσα *neut.* -ἅν, *s.times* -ᾶν *for the meter.*

ἀπασβολόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀσβολόω] **to become sooty, turn into soot** DIOSC.[2] 5.76.

Ἀπασιάκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Apasiakai,** *people* STRAB. 11.8.8, *etc.*

ἀπασκᾰρίζω [ἀπό, ἀσκαρίζω] *fut.* ἀπασκαριῶ ‖ *aor.* ἀπησκάρισα LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.114.6); **to heave, shake, writhe** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 510 MEN. *fr.* 881 (*with laughter*).

ἀπασπάζομαι [ἀπό, ἀσπάζομαι] **to greet, say farewell,** *with acc.* NT *Acts* 21.6 HIM. 11.1 CHARIT. 3.5.8 *etc.*

ἀπασπαίρω [ἀπό, ἀσπαίρω] **to throb, rattle** EUR. *Ion* 1207.

ἀπάσσω *see* ἀπαΐσσω.

ἀπαστία -ας, ἡ [ἄπαστος] **fast** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 621 *etc.*

ἄπαστος -ον [πατέω 1] **one who has not eaten, fasting** IL. 19.346 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 23 CALLIM. *H.* 6.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* HOM. 2.200 *etc.*; ἀ. ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος fasting from both food and drink OD. 4.788 ‖ **uneaten** AEL. *N.A.* 11.16 ‖ **incapable of feeding oneself** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (18.14) (*cod.*) (*fig.*) (*v.l.*).

ἀπαστράπτω [ἀπό, ἀστράπτω] **to flash** *like lightning* ARAT. 430 IOS. *A.I.* 3.217 OPP.[1] 1.220 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* αἴγλην of vibrant splendor OPP.[1] 3.479 = αὐγήν LUC. *Gall.* 7 *etc.*

ἀπασφαλίζω [ἀπό, ἀσφαλίζω] **to secure firmly** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1108.

ἀπάσχαρος -ον, *see* ἀπέσχαρος.

ἀπασχολέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀσχολέω] ❶ *act.* **to allow no free time, keep occupied** *diverting from sthg. else* ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Philops.* 14 HLD. 2.21 ‖ **to divert, render ineffective:** τὰ βέλη the weapons HDN.[1] 7.2.5 ‖ *fig.* **to distract** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. HLD. 10.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be engrossed** *or* **completely devoted** ▸ περί τινα to s.o. LUC. *Charid.* 19 = τινι OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 107.13 *etc.*

ἀπασχόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπασχολέω] **distraction** *from an occupation,* **interruption** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.17 (12).

ἀπασχολητέον [ἀπασχολέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be completely committed** AET.[1] 9.23.

ἀπασχολία -ας, ἡ [ἀπασχολέω] **occupation, commitment** STRAB. 6.4.2.

Ἀπαταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Apataioi,** *people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.21.

ἀπάτάω, *contr.* [ἀπάτη] *impf.* ἠπάτων, *mid. pass.* ἠπατώμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπατήσω, *mid.* ἀπατήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠπάτησα ‖ *pf.* ἠπάτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠπάτημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠπατήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠπατήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπατηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cheat, deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 9.344, *al.* GORG. B 11.8 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τι s.o. with sthg. THUC. 5.9.5; οἳ' ἠπάτηκας with such deceptions you have tricked me SOPH. *Ph.* 929 ‖ *abs.* to be deceptive ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 28 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to deceive oneself, be deceived** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262a *etc.* | ▸ τινὸς περί τινος by s.o. in sthg. ARISTOT. *Sens.* 442b 8 = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b 22 | ἀπατᾶσθαι ὡς to be deceived into thinking that PLAT. *Prot.* 323a • *Ion. later* ἀπατέω: *impf.* ἠπάτουν ‖ *Ion. poet. aor.* ἀπάτησα.

ἀπᾰτερθε(ν) [ἀπό, ἄτερθε(ν)] *adv. and prep. poet.* Ⓐ *adv.* **apart, separately** IL. 2.587 THGN. 1059 PIND. *O.* 7.74 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **away from:** ἀ. ὁμίλου away from the scrum IL. 5.445 *etc.*

ἀπατεύω XENOPH. 15.3, 16.2, *see* ἀπατάω.

ἀπατεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἀπάτη] **trickster, rogue** HP. *Art.* 42 PLAT. *Rp.* 451a XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.27 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 40 *etc.* | γόης καὶ ἀ. enchanter and seducer IOS. *A.I.* 20.167, *al.* | *adj.* MAX.[1] 2.1.

ἀπάτη -ης, ἡ **trick, fraud, betrayal, illusion** IL. 9.21, *al.* HES. *Th.* 224 (*personif.*) HDT. 1.69.2 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1052a 2 NONN. *D.* 8.124 NT *Matt.* 13.22, *al. etc.*; ἀπάτα κουφονόων ἐρώτων deception formed from weightless desires SOPH. *Ant.* 617 ‖ *pl.* **ruse, artifice, stratagem** IL. 15.31 OD. 13.294 THUC. 2.39.1 DEMOSTH. 19.76 *etc.* ‖ *later* **pastime, diversion** POL. 4.20.5 DCHR. 32.5 *etc.* ‖ **orchard** *IZPE* 125.215 • *Dor.* ἀπάτα.

ἀπατήλιος -ον [ἀπάτη] **deceptive, cunning, misleading** OD. 14.127, *al.* | *of pers.* NONN. *D.* 46.10, *al.*

ἀπατηλός -ή -όν [ἀπάτη] *of pers. and things* IL. 1.526 PARM. B 8.52 PLAT. *Crat.* 407e, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 1.20 *etc.*, *see* ἀπατήλιος | *subst.* τὸ ἀπατηλόν **trick** HLD. 8.7.6 • *adv.* ἀπατηλῶς **deceptively** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.26.

ἀπάτημα -ατος, τό [ἀπατάω] **trick, ruse, stratagem** GORG. B 11.10 MELEAG. (AP 7.195.1) AEN. 23.6 *etc.*

ἀπατήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀπατάω] ZOS.[2] 1.57, *see* ἀπατήλιος.

ἀπατήνωρ -ορος [ἀπατάω, ἀνήρ] **cheater of men, cunning** TRIPHIOD. 137 NONN. *D.* 26.118 | *epith. of Dionysus* EUPHOR. 418.25 *S.H.*

ἀπάτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπατάω] VT *Iud.* 10.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀπάτη.

ἀπατητικός -ή -όν [ἀπατητής] **deceptive, illusory** PLAT. *Soph.* 240d XEN. *Hippar.* 5.5 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀπατητικῶς **deceptively** POLL. 4.24.

ἀπάτητος -ον [πατέω] **untrodden, inaccessible** AP 6.51.2 (*mountain*) ‖ **uncommon** DEMOCR. B 131.

ἀπατιμά(ζ)ω [ἀπό, ἀτιμάζω] *aor.* ἀπητίμησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπητιμασμένη (*pass.*); **to dishonor, outrage** IL. 13.113 AESCHL. *Eum.* 95.

ἀπατμίζω [ἀπό, ἀτμίζω] **to evaporate** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 36, *al.*

ἀπάτμισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπατμίζω] **evaporation** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 55.6.

Ἀπᾰτούρια -ων, τά **festival of the Apatouria** HDT. 1.147.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.8 *etc.*

Ἀπᾰτουρία -ας, ἡ **Apatouria,** *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 2.33.1.

Ἀπατούριος -ου, ὁ **Apatourios** DEMOSTH. 33.3, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 27.305.

Ἀπᾰτουρον -ου, τό **Apatouron,** *temple of Aphrodite* (*on the Bosphoros*) STRAB. 11.2.10, *etc.*

Ἀπᾰτουρος Ⓐ **Apatouros** *epith. of Aphrodite* STRAB. 11.2.10 Ⓑ ὁ Ἀ. κόλπος the Gulf of Apatouron, *in Asia* HEC. 211.

ἄπατρις -ιδος [πατρίς] **without homeland** TZ. *Hist.* 7.428.

ἀπάτυλλα -ας, ἡ **little trick,** *dim. of* ἀπάτη CERC. 4.9 Livrea.

ἀπᾰτωρ -ορ [πατήρ] **fatherless** ORPH. *H.* 10.10 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298b NONN. *D.* 41.53 *etc.*; ἀοίκους ἀπάτοράς τ' ἀλωμένας wandering homeless and fatherless SOPH. *Tr.* 300; ἀμήτωρ ἀ. τε γεγώς being both motherless and fatherless EUR. *Ion* 109; ἀπάτορα πότμον destiny of becoming fatherless EUR. *I.T.* 864 (*oth.* not paternal); τὸν ἀπάτορα the fatherless man PLAT. *Leg.* 929a | *with gen.* ἀ. ἐμοῦ refused by me, your father SOPH. *O.C.* 1383; τέκεα πατρὸς ἀπάτορα children orphaned of a father EUR. *H.F.* 115 ‖ **of unknown father** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288e.

ἀπαυαίνω, *Att.* ἀφαυαίνω [ἀπό, αὐαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to dry out, parch** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.7 (ἀπ-), *H.P.* 3.18.9 (ἀφ-) *etc.* ‖ **to roast:** ἐπὶ τοῦ πυρός ... ἀφαυήναντες browning it on the fire HLD. 2.19.4 ❷ *pass.* **to dry out, wither, die** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.11 (ἀφ-) ATH. 9.401e (ἀφ-) QS 1.66, *al.* (ἀπ-) *etc.*; δίψῃ ... ἀφαυανθήσομαι I'm dying of thirst ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 146 • *poet. impf.* ἀπαυαιν- ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀφαυᾶναι PLOT. 4.4.32 | *ptc.* ἀπαυάνας, ἀφαυάνας, ἀφαυήνας ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀφαυάνθην ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1089 | *subj. 2. sg.* ἀφαυανθῇς ATH. *l.c.* | *ptc.* ἀφαυανθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀφαυανθήσομαι.

ἀπαυγάζω [ἀπό, αὐγή] ❶ *act.* **to cause to flash** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.8 HLD. 3.4.6, 4.8.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to see from afar** CALLIM. *H.* 4.125, 181.

ἀπαύγασμα -ατος, τό [ἀπαυγάζω] VT *Wis.* 7.26 NT *Heb.* 1.3 HLD. 5.27.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀπαυγασμός.

ἀπαυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαυγάζω] **play of light, splendor, flash** PLUT. *Profect.* 83d, *Fac. lun.* 934d.

ἀπαυγή, ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, αὐγή] **splendor** CALLIM. *fr.* 273 (ἀγαυ- *codd.*).

ἀπαυγής -ές [ἀπό, αὐγή] **resplendent, shining** HSCH.

ἀπαυδάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αὐδάω] Ⓐ to **prohibit** SOPH. *Ph.* 1293 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 741 EUR. *Rh.* 934 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 369 ‖ **to refuse, deny** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Suppl.* 342 | **to renounce:** νεῖκος the contest THEOCR. 22.129 | ▸ *abs.* **to say no** AP 16.299.1 Ⓑ *extens.* **to fail, decay, die** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with*

dat. ἀπαυδᾷς ἐν κακοῖς φίλοισι σοῖς you fail your friends in your misfortunes EUR. *Andr.* 87 || **to faint:** ὑπὸ λιμοῦ from hunger LUC. *Luct.* 24 C *medic.* **to lose speech** (*out of hysteria*) HP. *Mul.* 1.74 *etc.* | *analog.* ἀπαυδᾶν τὰ μαντεῖα that the oracles are silent PLUT. *Def. orac.* 431b.

ἀπαύδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαυδάω] **exhaustion** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.10).

ἀπαυθαδιάζω [ἀπό, αὐθαδίζομαι] Hsch. L *Sud. etc., see* ἀπαυθᾰδίζομαι || *mid.* = *act.* IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 7.35 | **to disdain** HLD. 7.19.8.

ἀπαυθᾰδίζομαι [ἀπό, αὐθαδίζομαι] **to be arrogant, speak** *or* **act presumptuously** *or* **insolently** PLAT. *Ap.* 37a PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 210 IOS. *B.I.* 3.179 *etc.*

ἀπαυθημερίζω [ἀπό, αὐθημερίζω] **to go** *or* **return on the same day** XEN. *An.* 5.2.1 AEL. *V.H.* 9.2.

ἀπαυλία -ων, τά [ἄπαλος] **sleep in the open** POLL. 3.39, *see* ἀπαυλίζομαι.

ἀπαυλίζομαι [ἀπό, αὐλίζομαι] **to spend the night outside** *or* **far off** ▸ *with gen.* DION. 8.87.6.

ἀπαυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπαυλίζομαι] **stroke of the moon, lunar enchantment** AN. *Herb.* 173.

ἄπαυλος -ον [ἀπό, αὐλή] **that sleeps in the open** HSCH.

ἀπαυλόσῦνος -ον [ἀπό, αὐλή] **far from the stable** LEON. (AP 6.221.8) (*v.l.*).

ἀπαυξάνομαι [ἀπό, αὐξάνω] **to decrease:** *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπηυξημένος in irrational proportion GAL. 8.913.

ἀπαύξησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαυξάνομαι] **diminution:** πίπτῃ ... εἰς ἀπαύξησιν succumbs to a failure of style AN. *Subl.* 7.3.

*ἀπαυράω (*erroneous reconstr.*) *see* ἀπήυρα.

ἀπαυρίσκομαι [*see* ἀπευρίσκομαι] **to draw nourishment** HP. *NatPuer.* 26.

ἀπαυστί [ἄπαυστος] *adv.* **ceaselessly** DCASS. 37.46.4.

ἄπαυστος -ον [παύομαι] **incessant, endless** PARM. B 8.27 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 574 SOPH. *Ai.* 1187 PLAT. *Crat.* 417c *etc.*; ἀ. ἀλεί γόων without leaving off from lamenting for a moment EUR. *Suppl.* 82 || **inextinguishable, insatiable** THUC. 2.49.5 (*thirst*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπαύστως **incessantly** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 18.

ἀπαυτίκα [ἀπό, αὐτίκα] *adv.* **immediately, right away** DCASS. 40.15.6 (*dub. read.*).

ἀπαυτομᾰτίζω [ἀπό, αὐτοματίζω] ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to act on one's own initiative** PLUT. *QConv.* 717b || **to produce spontaneously** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 149 B *intrans.* **to occur** *or* **happen spontaneously** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 199, *al.* AN. *Par.* 45.1.2 (*conject.*) ORIB. 7.20.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be produced spontaneously** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 16.

ἀπαυτομολέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αὐτομολέω] *fut.* ἀπαυτομολήσω || *aor.* ἀπηυτομόλησα || *pf.* ἀπηυτομόληκα || *ppf.* ἀπηυτομολήκειν; **to desert, be a deserter** THUC. 7.75.5 | ▸ τινος from s.o. DCASS. 36.17.2 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. DION. *Or.* 2.5.

ἄπαυτος -ον THPHR. *Metaph.* 5 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄπαυστος.

ἀπαυχενίζω [ἀπό, αὐχενίζω] **to cut the neck** *or* **throat** DIOD. 34.2.22 || **to tame, submit to the yoke** PHILOSTR.[1] 1bis.2 (*bull*) *etc.*

ἀπαφητός -όν [ἀπαφίσκω] **that can be eluded** OR. *Sib.* 7.129.

ἀπᾰφίσκω to elude, trick OD. 11.217, *al.* IUL.[2] (AP 16.108.2) NONN. *D.* 5.512 *etc.* ● *fut. 2. sg.* ἀπαφήσεις STAT. (AP 12.26.3) || *aor*[t]. ἤπαφον, *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἀπάφοιτο OD. 23.216 | *ptc. act.* ἀπαφών || *aor*[s]. *later epic* ἀπάφησα QS 3.626, 13.280 NONN. *D.* 8.129.

ἀπαφρίζω [ἀπό, ἀφρίζω] *aor.* ἀπήφρισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπήφρισμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπαφρισθείς; **to froth, skim** GEOP. 8.29.32 *etc.* | *pass.* GAL. 6.283 GEOP. 8.27.2 *etc.*

ἀπάφρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπαφρίζω] **ejaculation of semen** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1049).

ἀπάχεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπαχής] **subtlety** EUSTATH. 641.35.

ἀπαχής -ές [παχύς] **not dense, subtle** EUSTATH. 641.35.

ἀπαχλυόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπαχλύω] **to have cloudy vision** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.8.

ἀπαχλύω [ἀπό, ἀχλύω] **to liberate from fog** *or* **obscurity** QS 1.79.

ἀπαχῠρίζω [ἀπό, ἄχυρον] **to sift** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 114a.

ἀπεγγόνη, ἀπέγγονος, *see* ἀπέκγονος.

ἀπεγγυᾰλίζω [ἀπό, ἐγγυαλίζω] to deliver in turn HSCH.

ἀπεγνωσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπογιγνώσκω **desperately** PLUT. *Nic.* 21.3.

ἀπεδᾰνός -όν *see* ἠπεδανός.

ἀπεδέδεκτο, ἀπεδέξετο, ἀπεδέχθετο *ppf. or aor. mid. and pass., see* ἀποδέχομαι *Ion.* || *see* ἀποδείκνυμι.

ἀπέδεσθαι *fut. inf. mid., see* ἀπεσθίω.

ἀπεδήδοκα, ἀπεδήδεμαι *pf. ind. act. and mid., see* ἀπεσθίω.

ἀπεδίζω [ἄπεδος] **to make level** CLID. 16 (*impf.* ἠπέδιζον).

ἀπέδῐκον *aor. in* ἀρὰς ἀπέδικες you repelled the curses AESCHL. *Ag.* 1410; *imper.* ἀπόδικε move aside (the cloak) EUR. *H.F.* 1204.

ἀπεδῐλος -ον [πέδιλον] **lacking** *or* **without shoes** ALCM. 1.15 AESCHL. *Pr.* 135 NONN. *D.* 5.407 *etc.*

ἀπεδίλωτος -ον [ἀπέδιλος] CALLIM. *H.* 6.124, *see* ἀπέδιλος.

ἄπεδος -ον [πέδον] **level, uniform** HDT. 1.110.2, *al.* THUC. 7.78.4 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.9 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἄπεδον **level surface** HDT. 4.62.1.

ἀπέδραθον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀποδαρθάνω.

ἀπέδραμεν, ἀπέδραν *aor. ind. act. 1. and 3. pl., see* ἀποδιδράσκω.

ἀπέδραμον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀποτρέχω.

ἀπέεργεν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* ἀπείργω.

ἄπεζος -ον [πέζα] **lacking feet** LYC. 629.

ἀπέην *impf. ind. act., see* ἄπειμι.

ἀπέθανον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀποθνήσκω.

ἀπεθίζω [ἀπό, ἐθίζω] *pf. ptc.* ἀπειθικώς, *mid.* ἀπειθισμένος (*pass.*) || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀπεθισθῆναι SOZ. 1.4.2; **to dishabituate:** τιμωρίαις τινά s.o. with punishments AESCHN. 1.34 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀπεθίζων τοὺς ἀνθρώπους μὴ ἐξ ... ἀλλ' ἐκ ... τὰς κρίσεις ποιεῖσθαι driving men to make their judgements based not on ... but on ... AESCHN. 1.152 PLUT. *Alex.* 40.3 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be dishabituated** IOS. *B.I.* 5.549 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἀπεθιστέον [ἀπεθίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dishabituate** GEOP. 14.7.5.

ἀπέθρισε *aor*[s]. *3. sg., see* ἀποθερίζω.

ἀπεῖδον [ἀπό, εἶδον] *aor*[t]. **to look** ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι (toward) sthg. THUC. 7.71.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 250b LUC. *DMar.* 6.2, *al., etc.* = τι NT *Phil.* 2.23 NB *f.l.* ἀφίδω *for* ἀπίδω in NT *l.c. and* ἀπιδοῦσαν *for* ἀφειδοῦσαν *in* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1070f ● *pres. see* ἀφοράω.

ἀπειθαρχία -ας, ἡ [πειθαρχία] **insubordination, disobedience** ANTIPHO[1] B 72 DCASS. *fr.* 57.17.

ἀπείθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπειθής] **disobedience** XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.5 DION. 9.41.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.24 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοὺς υἱοὺς τῆς ἀπειθείας against the sons of disobedience, *i.e.* of faithlessness NT *Eph.* 5.6 ● *later* -θία *in pap. and inscr.*

ἀπειθέω, *contr.* [ἀπειθής] **to be disobedient, disobey** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1049 *etc.*; τῶν δὲ ἀπειθούντων ταῖς ἐνεχυρασίαις of those who do not obey even after the removal of pledges PLAT. *Leg.* 949d | ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 538b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 23 *etc.* | *of animals* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.62 | *of ships* τοῖς οἴαξιν ἠπείθει they did not respond to the rudder DIOD. 13.46.4 || **to be unpersuaded, act coy, refuse** *of a woman* ARISTAEN. 2.20.2 XEN.[1] 2.9.3 ACH. 1.10.5 || *later* **not to believe, not to lend credence** ▸ τινι to sthg. ORIG. *Cels.* 1.37.11 *etc.* || **to be incompatible:** τῇ πονηρίᾳ with wickedness CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.123B.

ἀπείθην *aor. ind. pass. Ion., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀπειθήνιος -ον [ἀπειθής] **disobedient** *PBGU* 747.1.6 (II[CE]).

ἀπειθής -ές [πείθω] A **disobedient** SOPH. *fr.* 45 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 936b *etc.*; *neut. pl.* ἀπειθέα μητέρι τεύχοι he may be disobedient to his mother CALLIM. *H.* 3.66; οὐκ ἐγενόμην ἀπειθὴς τῇ οὐρανίῳ ὀπτασίᾳ I was not disobedient to the heavenly apparition NT *Acts* 26.19 | *of animals* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.3 | *of ships* THUC. 2.84.3 (*compar.*) DCASS. 50.29.1 (*compar.*) *etc.* || **incredulous** NONN. *D.* 8.306 || **unbelieving** IO. *Hlo.* 8.186A *etc.* || **inflexible, rigid,** *of things* AEL. *N.A.* 1.55 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.43 (*compar.*); ἄγνυνται ... ἀπειθέες they split without giving way OPP.[1] 2.511 (*teeth*) || **impracticable** HERMES. 7.3 (*Hades*) B **unconvincing, not believable, suspect** THGN. 1235 || **uninviting** (*to the taste*) ATH. 3.87c, 323a | *of place* AEL. *fr.* 120 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπειθῶς **disobediently** PLAT. *Rp.* 391b *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον.

ἀπειθόω [πείθω] **to be disobedient** *IDÉLOS* 1417Bii 150 (II[BCE]).

ἀπειθῶς *adv., see* ἀπειθής.

ἀπεικάζω [ἀπό, εἰκάζω] *impf.* ἀπείκαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεικαζόμην || *later fut.* ἀπεικάσω, *Att. mid.* ἀπεικάσομαι || *aor.* ἀπείκασα *and* ἀπήκασα, *mid.* ἀπεικασάμην PROCL. *Plat.* 3.40.23 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπείκασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπείκαστο LIB. *Decl.* 13.9 || *aor. pass.* ἀπεικάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπεικασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to portray, draw from a model, copy** PLAT. *Crat.* 432b XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.1 (*fut. mid.*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 19 *etc.* || **to express, represent** *through comparison* ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b, *Crat.* 414a *etc.*; ἀπεικάσειεν ἄν τις καὶ Βρασίδαν one might also think of Brasidas PLAT. *Symp.* 221c || **to liken, compare** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 146 PLAT. *Phaed.* 76e, *al. etc.*; ὡς ἀπεικάσαι as far as one can guess *or* picture to oneself SOPH. *Tr.* 141 HDT. 9.32.2 EUR. *Or.* 1298 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become similar, resemble** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *El.* 979 PLAT. *Rp.* 563a *etc.* || **to be represented alike, be copied** PLAT. *Rp.* 511a | ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 29c || **to be likened** *or* **compared, match** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 905e, *Crat.* 420d ● *augm. and redupl.* ἀπεικ- *and* ἀπηκ- (*see* εἰκάζω) || *impf. 1. pl.* ἀπηκάζομεν PLAT. *Leg.* 857c || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπήκασται PRISC. 27.1 | *ptc.* ἀπηκασμένος PLAT. *Leg.* 960c, 965a DCASS. 56.34.3.

ἀπεικασία -ας, ἡ [ἀπεικάζω] **representation, image** PLAT. *Leg.* 668b, *al. etc.*

ἀπείκασμα -ατος, τό [ἀπεικάζω] **image, copy** PLAT. *Crat.* 402d, *al.* VT *Wis.* 13.10.

ἀπεικασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπεικάζω] PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7, *see* ἀπεικασία.

ἀπεικαστέον [ἀπεικάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to imagine as similar** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.8; οὐ μὴν ἀπεικαστέον τόν γε τέχνῃ μετιόντα ὁτιοῦν τυφλῷ οὐδὲ κωφῷ for sure, one need not think of s.o. pursuing an objective method as being like a blind or deaf person PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270e || **it is necessary to compare** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLOT. 5.6.4.

ἀπεικονίζω [ἀπό, εἰκονίζω] ❶ *act.* **to represent,**

portray, express MELEAG. (AP 12.56.4) (*statue*) PORPH. *Aph.* 44 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to reflect, symbolize** PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 25 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be portrayed or described** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.96, *al.*

ἀπεικόνισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, εἰκόνισμα] CLEM. *Str.* 6.18.163.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀπείκασμα.

ἀπεικονιστέον [ἀπεικονίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to correlate** METH. *Symp.* 3.6.64.

ἀπεικότως [ἀπό, εἰκότως] *adv.*, *see* ἀπεοικότως.

ἀπεικώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἀπέοικα.

ἀπειλείω [*see* ἀππειλέω 2] *later epic* **to threaten** MUS.[1] 122, *al.* NONN. *D.* 20.204, *al.*

1. ἀπειλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εἰλέω] ❶ *act.* **unwind, unfold** HERO *Aut.* 5.5 ‖ **to hold off** *i*GDI 1159.6 (V[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be enfolded** *or* **involved,** *usu. aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπειληθείς *or pf. mid.* ἀπειλημένος **reduced, driven out; ἐς ἀπορίην in a critical situation,** with no escape HDT. 1.24.4, 2.141.3; ἐς ἀναγκαίην ἀπειληθέντας **reduced to extreme necessity** HDT. 8.109.2; ἐς στεινόν **in a hard place, with no way out** HDT. 9.34.2 • *Elean* ἀποΓελέω *in inscr. l.c.*

2. ἀπειλέω, *contr., impf.* ἠπείλουν, *mid. pass.* ἠπειλούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπειλήσω, *mid.* ἀπειλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠπείλησα ‖ *ptc.* ἀπειλήσας ‖ *pf.* ἠπείληκα, *mid. pass.* ἠπείλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠπειλήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠπείλητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠπειλήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to threaten** IL. 21.453 *etc.* (*usu.*): ἠπείλησεν μῦθον **he made a threatening speech** IL. 1.338; ἀ. δεινά **he made dreadful threats** AESCHL. *Sept.* 426; τοῦτ' ἀ. **to threaten to do these things** SOPH. *O.C.* 817 | ▶ τινι s.o. OD. 20.272 DEMOSTH. 19.2 *etc.* | ▶ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 4.81.5 PLUT. *Pomp.* 47.7 *etc.* = ▶ τὶ κατά τινος PLUT. *Cam.* 39.3 | ▶ *with inf., usu. fut.* IL. 13.143 OD. 11.313 THUC. 8.33.1 *etc.*; *rar. pres.* IL. 9.682; *postHom. aor.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.4 *etc.* | ▶ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 88 XEN. *An.* 5.5.22 | τῷ πεμπομένῳ δὲ ἠπείλησεν εἰ μή ... **he threatened the messenger if not** ... XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.12 Ⓑ **to boast, glory** IL. 8.150 OD. 8.383 ‖ **to promise** ▶ *with fut. inf.* IL. 23.872, *al.* ❷ *later mid.* **to threaten,** *usu. aor.* APP. 15.29 POLYAEN. 7.35.2; ἀ. τινι μηκέτι λαλεῖν **to warn s.o. not to talk any more** NT *Acts* 4.17 ❸ *pass.* **to be threatened** VT *Num.* 23.19: τῶν ... ἀπειληθέντων **of what was threatened** (= of the threats) PLAT. *Leg.* 823c; οὐκέτι δὲ ἀπειλοῦμαι **I am no longer threatened** XEN. *Symp.* 4.31 • *impf. 3. epic dual* ἀπειλήτην ‖ *epic aor.* ἀπείλησα.

ἀπειλή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπειλέω 2] Ⓐ **threat,** *frequently pl.* IL. 13.219 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 12b *etc.*; ἐν ἀπειλῇ μοι οὐ χρήσεται **he will not treat me threateningly** VT *Job* 23.6 ‖ **menacing nature,** *of things* IOS. *B.I.* 1.214, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 7.7 *etc.*; ἀ. πνιγμοῦ **threat** *or* **danger of suffocation** AL. *Pr.* 2.60; τὰ ἐν ἀπειλῇ ἀποστήματα **the abscesses that threaten to form** GAL. 13.815 Ⓑ **boast, vainglorious promise** IL. 20.83 LIB. *Or.* 59.118 *etc.*

ἀπείλημα -ατος, τό [ἀπειλέω] **threat** SOPH. *O.C.* 660 (*pl.*).

ἀπείλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπειλέω] **threat** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.8.17.

ἀπειλήτειρα -ας [ἀπειλέω] **one who threatens,** *fem.* NONN. *D.* 2.257 | ἡ ἀ. *subst. ib.* 36.113.

ἀπειλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀπειλέω] **boaster, loudmouth** IL. 7.96 CALLIM. *H.* 4. 69 *etc.*

ἀπειλητήριος -α -ον [ἀπειλητήρ] **threatening** HDT. 8.112.1 (*speeches*).

ἀπειλητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπειλέω] DIOD. 5. 31.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀπειλητήρ.

ἀπειλητικός -ή -όν [ἀπειλητής] **threatening** PLAT. *Leg.* 823c, *al.* LUC. *Cat.* 22 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπειλητικῶς **menacingly** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 61 *etc.*

ἀπειλικρινέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εἰλικρινέω] *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπειλικρινημένος (*pass.*); **to purify** *pass.* SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.6 *etc.*

ἀπειλίσσω *Ion.*, *see* ἀπελίσσω.

1. ἄπειμι [ἀπό, εἶμι] *impf.* ἀπῆν ‖ *fut.* ἀπέσομαι; **to be away** *or* **absent** ▶ τινος **from** s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 19. 169, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1169 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τῶν ἰδίων ἀπόντες **being far away from their own** THUC. 1.141.4 | ▶ *abs.* IL. 10. 351, *al.* OD. 5.400, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 379, *al.*; τοῦ θεοῦ ἀπεόντος **absent the god** HDT. 6.53.1; οἱ τ' ὄντες οἱ τ' ἀπόντες **those present and those absent too** SOPH. *Ant.* 1109 ‖ **to be absent, be missing,** *of things* PARM. B 4.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 750 SOPH. *El.* 306, *al.* THUC. 6.24.3 *etc.*; ἔπαινος δὲ ὅρκος τε περὶ παντὸς τοῦ πωλουμένου ἀπέστω **let there be no praise or oath concerning anything to do with sale** PLAT. *Leg.* 917c | ▶ *with dat.* THUC. 2.61.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.9 EUR. *Med.* 179, *al. etc.* • *epic pres. subj. 3. sg.* ἀπέῃσι ‖ *epic impf.* ἀπέην IL. 20.7, *epic 3. pl.* ἄπεσαν IL. 10.357, *later mid.* ἀπήμην POXY. 1204.23 (III[BCE]) ‖ *epic fut.* ἀπέσσομαι, *epic 3. sg.* ἀπεσσεῖται OD. 19. 302.

2. ἄπειμι [ἀπό, εἶμι] *impf.* ἀπήειν ‖ *fut.* = *pres.*; *rar.* ἀπείσομαι HEGEM. 11 *EGL* (ATH. 15.698d) L. *Sud.*; **to go away, depart** IL. 13. 516 *etc.*; οὐκ ἄπει; **won't you go away?** SOPH. *O.T.* 431; ἀπιὼν οἴχεσθαι **to take leave and go away** DEMOSTH. 18.65 ISOCR. 1 7.43 | ▶ *with gen.* ἀ. γῆς **to leave a country** SOPH. *O.T.* 229 | ▶ *with prep.* ἀ. ἀπό τινος **to go away from** s.o. THUC. 4.92.7; ἀ. ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ **to leave the temple** THUC. 4.97.4; ἀ. πρός τινα **to go to s.o.'s side** DIOG. 6.57; ἀ. πρὸς βασιλέα **to desert to the king** XEN. *An.* 1.9.29; ἀ. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον **to go to dinner** DIOG. 6.46; εἰς συμπόσιον **to a symposium** DIOG. 6.59; εἰς τὴν πατρίδα **to one's homeland** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.36 | ἄπιτε ἐπὶ τὰ ὑμέτερα **return to your home** HDT. 6.97.2; ἀ. ἐπ' οἴκου **to go back home** THUC. 5.36.1 = οἴκαδε ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 255 | ▶ *with int. obj.* ἵνα μὴ μάτην πολλὴν ἀπίῃ καὶ τραχεῖαν (*sc.* ὁδόν) **so as not to undertake a long and harsh journey in vain** PLAT. *Phaed.* 272c | ἄψ ἀ. **to return** IL. 10.289 = πάλιν ἀ. XEN. *An.* 1.4. 7 ‖ **to retreat** HDT. 8. 60. 8 (*soldiers*); ὅκως τε ἀπίοι ὁ ποταμός **and when the river (Nile) retreats** HDT. 2.108.4 ‖ *euphem.* **to pass away, die** LUC. *Tim.* 15 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.9.5 ‖ *fig.* **to cease, fade:** ἡ ὀργή ... ἄπεισι **the anger fades** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.21 | **to burn out,** *of fire* PLUT. *Sul.* 38.5 | *medic.* **to set free, discharge,** *of sweat, urine, and sim.* HP. *Mul.* 8, *al.* ‖ *in the calendar* μηνὸς ἀπιόντος **in the third decad of the month** (*lit.* **the outgoing month**) DEMOSTH. 18.37 *i*IG 4[2].1.83.2 (I[CE]) • *inf.* ἀπιέναι *poet.* ἀπίναι, AP 11.404.2 ‖ *pres. aor. and suppl. pf.*, *see* ἀπέρχομαι.

ἀπεῖπον [ἀπό, εἶπον] *aor*[t]. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to declare, say** ▶ τι sthg. IL. 7. 416, *al.* | τὸν υἱόν ... ἀπειπεῖν ὑὸν κατὰ νόμον μηκέτ' εἶναι **to declare that the son is no longer legally his son,** *i.e.* **to repudiate him** (*cf. infra* b) PLAT. *Leg.* 928e ‖ ▶ *abs.* **to speak** IL. 9. 431; πᾶσι μνηστῆρεσσιν ἀπειπέμεν **to speak clearly to all the suitors** OD. 1.91 Ⓑ **to say no, deny, refuse** IL. 9.510, *al.*; σύμφαθι ἢ ἄπειπε **say yes or no** PLAT. *Rp.* 523a | βοήθειαν ἀ. **to refuse aid** PLUT. *2Tim.* 3 ‖ **to prohibit** ▶ τί τινι sthg. s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 21 | ▶ τινὶ μή *and inf.* s.o. **to** HDT. 1.155. 4 SOPH. *O.C.* 1760 *etc.* = *without* μή POL. 2. 52. 8 ‖ **to renounce, omit, repudiate** ▶ *with acc.* IL. 19. 35 EUR. *Alc.* 737 *etc.*; τὴν στρατηγίαν ἀπειπών **renouncing the generalship** XEN. *An.* 7. 1.41 | ▶ *abs.* τέλος δ' ἀπεῖπεν **but eventually he divorced** PLUT. *Luc.* 38.1 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to fail, be exhausted** SOPH. *Tr.* 789 LYS. 12.1 *etc.*; ἐξέπραξεν οὐδ' ἀπεῖπεν ... φάτις **the curse came to pass and did not fail** AESCHL. *Sept.* 840; ἕως ἂν ἀπείπωσι **until they are exhausted** DEMOSTH. 54. 25 | ▶ *with ptc.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 228b *etc.*; οὐκ ἄν ποτε λέγων ἀπείποι **he would never tire of saying** PLAT. *Leg.* 769e | ▶ *with dat.* ταῖς ψυχαῖς νικῶντες τοῖς σώμασιν ἀπείπον **champions in soul, they failed in body** ISOCR. 4.92 | ἀπειπόντων πρὸς τὸν φόνον **being exhausted from massacring** PLUT. *Cam.* 18.9 ‖ **to succumb, yield** ▶ *with dat.*: ἀπεῖπον ἄλγει **I gave myself up to grief** EUR. *Hec.* 942; ἕως ἂν ὑπὸ πλήθους κακῶν ἀπείπωμεν **until we succumb under the weight of our troubles** XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.15 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to proclaim:** ἀπείπασθαι θανάτῳ ζημιοῦν τινα **to announce the death penalty for** s.o. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 2 Ⓑ **to refuse, deny, repudiate** HDT. 4.120.4 (*alliance*), *al.* POL. 33.12.5 (*friendship*) *etc.*; ἀπειπάμενος τὴν ὄψιν **dismissing the dream** HDT. 5.56.2; οὐκ ἐξεῖναι υἱῷ πατέρα ἀπείπασθαι πατρὶ δ' υἱόν **that it is not lawful for a son to repudiate his father nor the father the son** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 19; τὰς ... γνώμας ἀπειπάμενοι **retracting their opinions** PLUT. *Caes.* 8.1 • *less often also* ἀπεῖπα; *epic* ἀποειπ- *for* ἀποΓειπ- | *mid.* ἀπειπάμην (*not Att.*) ‖ *pres., see* ἀπαγορεύω, ἀπαυδάω, ἀπόφημι ‖ *for other tenses, see* ἀπείρω.

ἀπειραγαθέω, *contr.* [ἀπειράγαθος] **to act without right knowledge of the good** PAEG. 6.50.

ἀπειρᾰ́γᾰθος -ον [ἄπειρος, ἀγαθός] Ⓐ **one who does not know what is good** VT *Esth.* 8. 12d (*subst.*) Ⓑ **infinitely good** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.4 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* ἀπειραγάθως **without being aware of what is good** DIOD. 15.40.1.

Ἀπειραῖος -α -ον **of Apeira** OD. 7.8.

ἀπειράκις [ἄπειρος] *adv.* **an infinite number of times** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193a 28, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426e *etc.*

ἀπείρανδρος -ον [ἄπειρος, ἀνήρ] **that has not known men, virgin** *of Mary the mother of Christ* ROM.[1] 11.4.5, *al. etc.* | *cf.* HSCH. (L. *Sud. etc. s.v.* μνηστή·).

ἀπείραντος -ον PIND. *P.* 9.35, *see* ἀπέραντος.

ἀπείραστος -ον [πειράζω] **that cannot be tempted:** ὁ θεὸς ἀ. ἐστιν κακῶν **God cannot be tempted by evil** NT *Jas.* 1.13 ‖ **not tempted or tried** GAL. 13.459 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 485 *etc.* ‖ **lacking experience,** *with gen.* ALCIPHR. 2.35.3 (*conject.*).

1. ἀπείρᾰτος -ον [πειράω] Ⓐ **untempted, untried** HDT. 7.9. γ | ▶ τινι **by** s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.249 LUC. *Tox.* 3 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀνήρ **a man lacking carnal knowledge** HLD. 6.9.4 Ⓑ **that does not try** ▶ *with gen.* IL. 12.304 | ▶ *abs.* τῶν ἀπείρατων γὰρ ἄγνωτοι σιωπαί **for those who attempt nothing there is nothing but obscurity and silence** PIND. *I.* 4.30 ‖ **inexperienced, unaware** ▶ *with gen.* HOM. 5.133 PIND. *O.* 11.18, *al. etc.* | ▶ *abs.* OD. 2.170 • *adv.* ἀπειράτως **without experience** PAUS. 10.7.1 • *usu. Ion.* ἀπείρητος *fem.* -ήτη HOM. *l.c.*

2. ἀπείρᾰτος -ον [ἄπειρος] **infinite** HP. *Flat.* 3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

3. ἀπειρᾰ́τος -ον [πειραίνω] **impenetrable** PIND. *O.* 6.54 (*v.l. for* ἀπείριτος).

ἀπειραχῶς [ἄπειρος] *adv.* **in an infinite number of ways** PLUT. *QConv.* 732e.

ἀπείργαθον *poet. aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀπείργω.

ἀπείργω [ἀπό, εἴργω] *impf.* ἀπεῖργον, *mid. pass.* ἀπειργόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπείρξω, *mid.* ἀπείρξομαι SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 836 ‖ *aor.* ἀπεῖρξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπείργμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπείρχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to keep apart, separate, divide** ▶ *with acc.* IL. 8.325 *etc.* | *of rivers* **to delimit** HDT. 1.72.2, *al.* | *on a journey* **to leave** (*to the left or right*) HDT.

7.43.2, *al.* || *geogr.* **to contain:** περικλῄουσαι τὴν ἄλλην χώρην καὶ ἐντὸς ἀπέργουσαι surrounding the remaining countryside and containing the interior HDT. 3.116.3 B *usu.* **to exclude, ward off, repel** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 3.296 SOPH. *Ai.* 1280 EUR. *Ion* 1013 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. HDT. 2.124.1 THUC. 2.39.1; Τρῶας αἰθούσης ἀπέεργεν he chased the Trojans from the hall IL. 24.238 | ἀπέργουσα τούς ... φεύγοντας ἀπὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων keeping the refugees separate from the Greeks HDT. 9.68 | πόλεως ἀπείργειν τῇσδε δούλιον ζυγόν to keep the yoke of slavery from this city AESCHL. *Sept.* 471 || **to divert, obstruct** ▸ *with inf. or* τοῦ *and inf.* EUR. *Rh.* 432 ISOCR. 6.4 *etc.*; ὀμμάτων ... αὐγὰς ἀπείρξω σὴν πρόσοψιν εἰσιδεῖν let him keep his eyes from seeing your face SOPH. *Ai.* 70; τοῦ δὲ δραπετεύειν δεσμοῖς ἀπείργουσι they prevent (*the slaves*) from running away by means of chains XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.16 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* EUR. *Hel.* 1559 *etc.*; ἀπείργοντα μὴ γίγνεσθαι preventing it from happening PLAT. *Leg.* 837d | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Tim.* 22e *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἀπείργοι θεός god forbid! SOPH. *Ai.* 949 ❷ *mid.* **to exclude, keep away** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 569 || **to stay away, abstain** ▸ τινος from s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 879d ❷ *pass.* **to be delimited, be enclosed:** ἀπεργμένος barricaded, dammed HDT. 2.99.3 (*of the Nile*); *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀπεργμένον the dammed area (*of the Nile*) HDT. 2.99.4 | ἀπεργμένον ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλι enclosed on the Acropolis HDT. 1.154, 6.79.1 || **to be excluded** *or* **obstructed:** τῶν ... ἄλλων ἀπείργοιτο ἅπτεσθαι he would be prevented from touching the others PLAT. *Parm.* 148e | φυγῇ ἀπειργόμενος since he was prevented by being in exile XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.15 • *Ion. epic* ἀπέργω, *Hom. also* ἀποεργ- *for* ἀποΓεργ- | *epic impf.* ἀπέεργεν || *epic aor.*[1] *3. sg.* ἀποέργαθε | *subj.* ἀπειργάθῃ SOPH. *O.C.* 862 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass. Ion.* ἀπεργμένος, *epic* ἀποεργμένος HOM. 5.47, *fem. ptc.* ἀφειργμένη AEL. *N.A.* 12.21.

ἀπειρέσιος -α -ον [*see* ἄπειρος 2] **infinite, immense, innumerable** IL. 20.58 OD. 11.621 SIM. 567.7 THEOCR. 25.100 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀπειρέσιον infinitely QS 2.179 • *usu. epic; in trag. only* SOPH. *Ai.* 928 (*lyr.*) || *also* ἀπερείσιος.

Ἀπείρηθεν *adv.* **from Apeira** OD. 7.9, *see* Ἀπειραῖος.

ἀπείρηκα ἀπείρημαι *pf. ind. act. and mid., see* * ἀπείρω.

ἀπείρητος -ον *epic Ion., see* ἀπείρατος.

1. ἀπειρία -ας, ἡ [ἄπειρος 1] **inexperience, ignorance** THUC. 1.80.1 POLUS (ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 5) *etc.*; δι' ἀπειρίαν through inexperience PLAT. *Gorg.* 518d = ὑπὸ ἀπειρίας PLAT. *Theaet.* 167b | τινος of sthg. ANTIPHO 4.3.2 *etc.*

2. ἀπειρία -ας, ἡ [ἄπειρος 2] **infinity, infinite number** PLAT. *Phil.* 16c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203a 12 EPIC. 2.45.8, *al. etc.*; ἀπὸ χρόνου μήκους τε καὶ ἀπειρίας from the infinite length of time PLAT. *Leg.* 676a || **eternity** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 26.

ἀπείρῑτος -ον OD. 10. 195 HES. *Th.* 109 *etc.*, *see* ἀπειρέσιος || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀπείριτα TIMO 786.2.

ἀπειρκτικός -ή- όν [ἀπείργω] **that keeps at a distance, protective** AL. *in Sens.* 23.18.

ἀπειροβαθής -ές [ἄπειρος 2, βαθύς] **infinitely deep** SYN. *H.* 2.171.

ἀπειρόγαμος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, γάμος] **innocent of marriage, unmarried** EUB. 34.1 NONN. *D.* 47. 416 (*Athena*) *etc.*

ἀπειρόγονος -ον [ἄπειρος 2, γίγνομαι] **that generates infinitely** DAMASC. *Pr.* 98, 99.

ἀπειρόγωνος -ον [ἄπειρος 2, γωνία] **of an infinite number of angles** IAMBL.[1] 1.

ἀπειρόδακρυς -υ [ἄπειρος 1, δάκρυ] **unpracticed with tears** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 71. (*oth.* of infinite tears).

ἀπειρόδροσος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, δρόσος] **that does not know dew, arid** EUR. *El.* 735.

ἀπειροδυναμία -ας [ἀπειροδύναμος] **infinite power** PROCL. *in Parm.* 873 *etc.*

ἀπειροδύναμος -ον [ἄπειρος 2, δύναμις] **infinitely powerful** PORPH. *Aph.* 37. PROCL. *in Parm.* 642, *al.*

ἀπειροειδής -ές [ἄπειρος 2, εἶδος] **of infinite form** PROCL. *Theol.* 159 *etc.*

ἀπειρόζυγος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, ζυγόν] **that does not know the yoke** (*of matrimony*) ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.260 (*of the monastic life*) *etc.*

ἀπειροθάλαττος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, θάλασσα] **inexperienced at sea** PHILOSTR.[1] 12.3 *etc.*

ἀπειρόκακος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, κακός] **inexperienced in evil** *or* **misfortune** EUR. *Alc.* 927 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀπειρόκακον **innocence** THUC. 5. 105. 3.

ἀπειροκαλεύομαι [ἀπειρόκαλος] **to lack taste** AESCHN. *epist.* 10.1.

ἀπειροκαλία -ας [ἀπειρόκαλος] **ignorance of the beautiful, lack of taste** PLAT. *Rp.* 403c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 19 DION. *Dem.* 6.4 *etc.* || *pl.* **vulgarity** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3.

ἀπειρόκαλος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, καλός] **that has no aesthetic sense, devoid of good taste, coarse, rough** PLAT. *Leg.* 775b DEM.[2] 67 PLUT. *Aud.* 44d *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀπειρόκαλον **lack of taste** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 • *adv.* ἀπειροκάλως **tastelessly, coarsely** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244c IOS. *A.I.* 6. 350, *al. etc.*

ἀπειρολεχής -ές [ἄπειρος 1, λέχος] **that does not know the marriage bed, unmarried** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 119 *etc.*

ἀπειρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἄπειρος 2, λόγος] **endless discussion, interminable chattering** SEXT. *P.* 2. 151 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀπειρομάχας -α [ἄπειρος 1, μάχη] *Dor.* **inexperienced in battle** PIND. *N.* 4. 30.

ἀπειρομεγέθης -ες [ἄπειρος 2, μέγεθος] **infinitely large** SEXT. *P.* 3. 44 *etc.*

ἀπειρομείζων -ον [ἄπειρος 2, μείζων] **infinitely greater** CLEOM. 2. 1 (*v.l.* ἀπείρῳ μείζων).

ἀπειρόμοχος, ον **unaccustomed to toil** PMICH *inventario* 4926a (*of Dionysus*).

ἀπειρόμοθος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, μόθος] **inexperienced in battle** NONN. *D.* 20. 260 || **unaccustomed to hardship** NONN. *D.* 24. 294 (*v.l. for* -πονος).

ἀπειρόομαι, *contr.* [ἄπειρος 2] **to multiply to infinity** DAMASC. *Pr.* 25.

ἀπειροπάθεια -ας [ἄπειρος 2, πάθος] **infinite passion** SYN. *epist.* 140.

ἀπειροπλάσιος -ον ORIG. *CMt.* 13.30 *etc.*, *see* ἀπειροπλᾰσίων.

ἀπειροπλᾰσίων -ον [ἄπειρος 2] **multiplied to infinity, infinitely more** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 17. 15 *etc.*

ἀπειροπλήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπειροπληθής] **infinite quantity** EUSTATH. 202.43 (*also* -θία).

ἀπειροπληθής -ες [ἄπειρος 2, πλῆθος] **infinite in number** *or* **quantity** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 310c *etc.*

ἀπειρόπλους -ουν [ἄπειρος 1, πλοῦς] **inexperienced at sailing** LUC. *Dom.* 12.

ἀπειροποιός -ον [ἄπειρος 2, ποιέω] **that renders infinite** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 567, *al. etc.*

ἀπειροπόλεμος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, πόλεμος] **inexperienced in war** APP. 12.51 | *subst.* τὸ ἀπειροπόλεμον **inexperience in war** DION. 8. 37. 3 • *adv.* ἀπειροπολέμως **without experience of war** APP. 14.71.

ἀπειρόπονος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, πόνος] **unaccustomed to hardship** NONN. *D.* 24.276.

Ἄπειρος -ου, ἡ *Dor. for* Ἤπειρος **Epiros** PIND. *N.* 4.83.

1. ἄπειρος -ον [πεῖρα] **inexperienced, innocent, untried, unaccustomed** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *I.* 8.70 HDT. 2.111.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 371 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* PIND. *I.* 8.48 AESCHL. *Ch.* 118 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀπείρως **without experience** *or* **knowledge** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 2.45.2 = ▸ πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.29 = ▸ περί τινος ISOCR. 5. 19 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως.

2. ἄπειρος -ον A [πεῖρας] **infinite, unlimited, innumerable** HDT. 1.204.1 PLAT. *Parm.* 144a, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄπειρον **infinite** ANAXIMAN. B 1 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 200b 17 *etc.* || **without an end, circular,** *of a ring* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207a 2 || *compar.* -ότερος DAMASC. *Pr.* 50 *etc.* B [πεῖραρ] **that has no way out, inextricable, impenetrable,** *of clothing* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1382 (*fig.*) EUR. *Or.* 25 *etc.* | *of country* **impassable, impenetrable** VT *Jer.* 2.6 • *adv.* ἀπείρως **in infinite number** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 16.

3. ἄπειρος, ἡ *Dor. for* ἤπειρος.

ἀπειροστημόριον -ου, τό [ἄπειρος 2, μόριον] **infinitely small particle** ORIG. *HIer.* 8.7.

ἀπειροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἄπειρος 1] **ignorance** EUR. *Hip.* 195, *Med.* 1094 *etc.*, *see* ἀπειρία • *Dor.* -ύνα.

ἀπειροτέρμων -ονος [ἄπειρος 2, τέρμων] **unlimited** (*God*) CH 18.12.

ἀπειροτέχνος -η -ον **of unlimited ability** LYD. *Mens.* 3.10.

ἀπειρότοκος -ον [ἄπειρος 1, τόκος] **inexperienced at giving birth** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.10.2).

ἀπειροχρόνιος -ον [ἄπειρος 2, χρόνιος] **of infinite duration** PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 24a.

*ἀπείρω [ἀπό, εἴρω] *pres. unattested, see* ἀπαγορεύω, ἀπαυδάω, ἀπόφημι || *fut.* ἀπερῶ, *mid.* ἀπεροῦμαι POSIDIP.[1] 138.1 || *aor. see* ἀπεῖπον || *pf.* ἀπείρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπείρημαι || *ppf.* ἀπειρήκειν, *mid.* ἀπειρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπερρήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπορρηθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to declare, say:** ἀπερέοντα (*fut. ptc.*) Κύρῳ ... ῥῆσιν to report the message to Cyrus HDT. 1.152. 3 B *intrans.* **to renounce, fail, be exhausted** THPHR. *C.P.* 3. 20. 3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329a 33 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ που ἀπεροῦμέν γέ πω; so we're not giving up yet? PLAT. *Theaet.* 200d; τὸ σῶμα ἀπειρηκὸς ἡ ψυχὴ συνεξέσωσεν when the body failed, the soul rescued it ANTIPHO 5. 93 | ▸ *with ptc.* φέροντες οὐκ ἀπεροῦσι they did not tire of bringing tribute THUC. 1.121.5; ἀπειρήκη σκοπῶν he was tired of contemplating PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d; ἀπειρηκὼς πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν being retired from political life PLUT. *Pyr.* 18.8 | ▸ *with dat.* ἀπειρηκὼς φίλοις having renounced his friends EUR. *Med.* 459 | ἀπειρηκότων δὲ χρήμασι Φωκέων the Phocians having conceded in the area of money DEMOSTH. 3.8 || **to succumb, yield:** κακοῖς to evils EUR. *Or.* 91 ❷ *pass.* **to be prohibited** HDT. 6.61.4 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀπειρημένον that which is forbidden HDT. 3.52. 2 ANTIPHO 3.2.7 | *ptc. abs.* ἀπειρημένον against orders ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 10 || **to be denied** *or* **repudiated** PLAT. *Leg.* 929a (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* | *of pacts or treaties,* **to be denounced** *or* **broken** THUC. 5. 48. 1 (*ppf. mid.*) LYS. 22. 14 (*fut. pass.*) • *Ion. fut.* ἀπερέω.

ἀπειρωδῖν -ῖνος, ἡ [ἄπειρος 1, ὠδίς] **that does not know the pains of childbirth,** *said of Athena* NONN. *D.* 16. 152.

1. ἀπείρων -ον [ἄπειρος 1] **inexperienced, unaware** SOPH. *O.T.* 1088.

2. ἀπείρων -ον A [πεῖραρ] **infinite, unlimited, innumerable** IL. 24.545, *al.* OD. 5.46, *al.* HES. *Th.* 187 EMPED. B 28.1 *etc.* || **without ends, circular, ring-like** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 261 *etc.* B [πείρω] **inextricable** OD. 8.340.

Ἀπειρώτας *see* Ἠπειρώτης.

ἀπείς *Ion. aor. pf. act., see* ἀφίημι.
ἄπειστος -ον [πείθω] **that cannot be persuaded** HYP. 1 *fr.* 3.
ἀπέκ [ἀπό, ἐκ] *prep. with gen.* **away from** HOM. 3.110 (*v.l.*).
ἀπεκβαίνω [ἀπό, ἐκβαίνω] **to result** EUSTATH. 1062.61.
ἀπεκβάλλω [ἀπό, ἐκβάλλω] **to chase out** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 84.
ἀπεκβιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐκβιόω] **to cease to live** HSCH.
ἀπεκβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπεκβάλλω] **outlay, payment** Sch. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 245b.
ἀπέκγονος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἀπό, ἔκγονος] **grandchild** SIM. (AP 13.26.3) • ἀπέγγονος COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.10 IUST. *Nov.* 91.1 || *fem.* ἀπεκγόνη THEOPHIL.[4] 3.6.4.
ἀπεκδέχομαι [ἀπό, ἐκδέχομαι] **to wait impatiently** NT *Rom.* 8.19, *al.* HLD. 2.35.3 ALCIPHR. 3.4.6 || **to infer, understand,** *from context* AP[7]. *Con.* 226.20 || **to interpret incorrectly** HIPPAR.[1] 1.6.11, *al.*
ἀπεκδιδύσκομαι [ἀπό, ἐκδιδύσκω] **to strip, free oneself:** ὁ δὲ βαπτιζόμενος τὸν μὲν παλαιὸν ἀπεκδιδύσκεται the one baptized discards his former condition ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 4.13.
ἀπεκδίδωμι [ἀπό, ἐκδίδωμι] *act.* **to contract** *I*PRIEN. 18.32 (III[BCE]) || **to entrust** *work with a contract I*DÉLOS 502 *A* 4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *pass.* **to be given as wife** VT *Tob.* 3.8.
ἀπεκδικέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐκδικέω] **to punish, avenge** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 749.
ἀπέκδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπεκδίδωμι] **contract** *I*DIDYM. 492.6 (III[BCE]) *P*CAIR.ZEN. 763.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*
ἀπεκδοχή - ῆς, ἡ [ἀπεκδέχομαι] **impatient waiting** CLEM. *Str.* 7.13.82.7.
ἀπεκδύομαι [ἀπό, ἐκδύω] *aor. mid.* ἀπεξεδυσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεξεδύθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπεκδυθήσομαι MAC. *Serm. B* 12.1.5 A **to strip oneself completely:** τὸν παλαιὸν ἄνθρωπον of the former person NT *Col.* 3. 9 B *trans.* **to despoil:** ἀ. τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς ἐξουσίας **to disarm** the princes and the powers NT *Col.* 2.15 || *f.l. in* IOS. *A.I.* 6.330 • *later also act.* ἀπεκδύω || *aor. 3. sg.* ἀπεξέδυσεν MAC. *Serm. B* 4.16.1 | *aor. ptc.* ἀπεκδύς.
ἀπέκδυσις - εως, ἡ [ἀπεκδύομαι] **stripping** NT *Col.* 2. 11 *etc.*
ἀπέκιξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀποκίκω.
ἀπεκλανθάνομαι [ἀπό, ἐκλανθάνω] **to forget:** ἀπεκλελάθεσθε δὲ θάμβευς forget your amazement OD. 24.394.
ἀπεκλέγομαι [ἀπό, ἐκλέγω] **to reject** *in the process of making a choice,* **to pick out** ANTIP. 3.252.38 (STOB. 2.7.6a) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.40 *etc.*
ἀπεκλείπω [ἀπό, ἐκλείπω] **to go away and leave** *I*BCH 10.302.34 (II[BCE]).
ἀπεκλεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀπεκλέγομαι] **to be rejected, refused** *after making a choice* STOIC. 3.28.28 (STOB. 2.7.7) *etc.*
ἀπεκλογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπεκλέγομαι] **refusal, rejection** DIOG.[4] 3.219.12 SEXT. *S.* 11.133 *etc.*
ἀπεκλούομαι [ἀπό, ἐκλούω] **to wash oneself, clean oneself** DIOSC.[2] 1.99. (*v.l.*).
ἀπεκλύω [ἀπό, ἐκλύω] **to loosen,** weaken AL. *Pr.* 1.120.
ἀπέκρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἔκρυσις] *f.l. for* ἀπέρασις.
ἀπεκταν- *forms of* ἀποκτείνω.
ἀπέκτᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπεκτείνω] **expanse,** *of clouds* VT *Job* 36.29 *etc.* • *also* ἀπέκτανσις AN. *in Rh.* 146.1.
ἀπεκτείνω [ἀπό, ἐκτείνω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπεκτεταμένος L. *EGen. s.v.* Ἀτρείδησι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπεκτασθείς; *pass.* **to be stretched out** GAL. 17(1).114.
ἀπέκτητος -ον [πεκτέω] **not held in place by combs, loose,** *of hair* P.[1] (AP 5.270.4).
ἀπεκτίθημι [ἀπό, ἐκτίθημι] **to remove and refute** CELS. 4.83.
ἀπέκτονα, ἀπεκτόνηκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀποκτείνω.
ἀπεκτος -ον [πέκω] **unshorn,** *of sheep* ANDROT. 55 PHILOCH. 169a (*both quoted in* ATH. 9.375b).
ἀπέλασις - εως, ἡ [ἀπελαύνω] **retreat** (*of cavalry*) ARR. *Tact.* 16. 10 (*pl.*).
ἀπελαστικός -ή -όν [ἀπέλαστος] **capable of removing, repellent** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.1.9.
ἀπέλαστος -ον [πελάζω] **unapproachable** PIND. *fr.* 107a.1 (*see* PLUT. *QConv.* 748b: *corr. to* Πελασγόν) SIM. 29.1 (*dub.*).
ἀπελᾰτέος -α -ον [ἀπελαύνω] *verb. adj.* **to be driven off** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.16.
ἀπελᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἀπελαύνω] **that leads away,** *i.e.* **cattle rustler** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180 *etc.*
ἀπελαύνω, *rar.* ἀπελάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἀπήλαυνον, *mid. pass.* ἀπηλαυνόμην || *fut.* ἀπελάσω, *mid.* ἀπελάσομαι IO. *Comm. in Is.* 7.4 || *aor.* ἀπήλασα, *mid.* ἀπηλασάμην || *pf.* ἀπελήλακα, *mid. pass.* ἀπελήλα(σ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπελήλατο (*pass.*) || *aor. pass.* ἀπηλάθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπελαθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to drive off, expel,** chase ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. (*place*) EUR. *Alc.* 553 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 3. 2. 16 *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 795 | ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.45.4; τοῦτον ... ἀπήλασαν they chased him off XEN. *An.* 3. 1.32; οὐκ ἀπήλασαν αὐτούς they did not drive them out XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.31 || **to remove, divert:** μέγαν αὐτοῖς φόβον ἀπεληλακέναι to have removed from them a great terror XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.10 B **to lead away** *or* **forward:** τὴν στρατιὴν the army HDT. 4.92, *i.e.* ▸ *usu. abs.* (*with implied obj.* **to depart:** ἐς τὰς Σάρδις for Sardis HDT. 1.77.1 *etc.*; ἀπήλαυνον οἴκαδε they pressed on homeward XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.42; παρὰ βασιλέα ἀπήλαυνεν he pressed on to the king's side XEN. *An.* 1.4.5; ἀναβάντες ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους ἀπήλαυνον πρὸς τὰς ἑαυτῶν γυναῖκας they mounted their horses and headed for their wives XEN. *Symp.* 9.7 POL. 21.38.5 ❷ *mid.* **to ward off** ▸ τινὸς Ἀΐδην death from s.o. ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.303.6) ❸ *pass.* **to be led away, be chased** *or* **cut off** HDT. 5.94.1 DEMOSTH. 18.239 *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. HDT. 7.161.2 ISOCR. 4.105 PLAT. *Rp.* 564d *etc.*; γῆς ἐμῆς ἀπηλάθην πρὸς τῶν ἐμαυτοῦ σπερμάτων I was chased from the soil of my homeland by the work of my own sons SOPH. *O.C.* 599. || **to be warded off:** ἀπελήλατο τῆς φροντίδος περὶ τῆς βασιλείης he was far removed from thoughts of kingship HDT. 7.205.1; οὔτ' ἐς πατέρ' ἀπηλάθην τύχης I was not kept away from good fortune at the hands of my father EUR. *H.F.* 63 • *imper.* ἀπέλα XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.32 || *Lac. aor. 3. pl.* ἀπήλααν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1001 (*conject.*) || -λᾰ- *everywhere.*
Ἀπέλαυρον -ου, τό **Apelauron,** *city in Arabia* POL. 4.69.1 *etc.*
ἀπέλαυσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀπολαύω.
ἀπελεγκτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπελέγχω] **refuter** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.11).
ἀπελεγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπελέγχω] **reproach** NT *Acts* 19.27.
ἀπελέγχω [ἀπό, ἐλέγχω] ❶ *act.* **to refute, convince of an error** ANTIPHO 5.19 MAUR. 8.36 *etc.* || **to avenge** IUL. 3.81d || **to expound, explain** EUS.[1] *Marc.* 3.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be convinced of an error:** οὔτε ... πείσας τὸν ἄνδρα οὐδαμοῦ ἀπελέγχομαι nor can I be convicted anywhere of having persuaded the man ANTIPHO 5. 21 | *with ptc.* IOS. *A.I.* 4.89.
ἀπέλεθρος -ον [πέλεθρον] **immense** IL. 7.269 OD. 9.538 || *adv. neut.* ἀπέλεθρον at an enormous distance IL. 11.354 || **innumerable** NONN. *D.* 19.330.
ἀπελέκητος -ον [πελεκάω] **unworked, rough** CRANT. (DIOG. 4.27: *fig.*) *etc.*
ἀπελέκιστος -ον *I*IG 2.2.1678b *A* 7 (IV[BCE]), *see* ἀπελέκητος.
ἀπελέσθαι *Ion. aor. inf. mid., see* ἀφαιρέω.
ἀπελευθέρα -ας, ἡ [ἀπελεύθερος] **freed slave, freedwoman** IS. 6.19 DEMOSTH. 59.18 MEN. *fr.* 332 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έρη HP. *Epid.* 5.75.
ἀπελευθερία -ας, ἡ [ἀπελεύθερος] **enfranchisement, manumission** AESCHN. 3. 41 (*codd.*) MAN.[1] 4. 600 • *Ion.* -ίη.
ἀπελευθεριάζω *and* ἀπελευθερίζω [ἀπελευθερία] **to be free** *or* **emancipated, act as a free person** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 98, *Abr.* 213, *al.* (*oth.* act insolently) || *pass.* **to be enfranchised** *I*DELPH. 3(3).311.10, 388.4 (I[BCE]) *etc.*
ἀπελευθερικός -ή -όν [ἀπελεύθερος] **as a freedman** PLUT. *Sul.* 1.6, *Cic.* 7.6 STRAB. 8.6.23 *etc.*
ἀπελευθερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπελευθερίζω] **emancipation of slaves** *I*IG 9.1.109.14.
ἀπελευθεριωτής -οῦ, ὁ STRAB. 5. 3. 7 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀπελεύθερος.
ἀπελεύθερος -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπό, ἐλεύθερος] **emancipated slave, freedman** IS. 4.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 930a [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.10 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 2 *etc.*; ἀ. κυρίου freedman of the Lord NT *1Cor.* 7.22.
ἀπελευθερόω, *contr.* [ἀπελεύθερος] **to enfranchise, emancipate** *a slave* PLAT. *Leg.* 915a AESCHN. 3.44 || *pass.* PLAT. *Leg.* 915b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 25.
ἀπελευθέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπελευθερόω] **emancipation,** *of slaves* DEMOSTH. 17.15 PLUT. *Publ.* 7.8 *etc.*
ἀπέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπέρχομαι] **disappearance, dropping,** *of a letter* EUSTATH. 191.13.
ἀπελίσσω [ἀπό, ἑλίσσω] **to unroll, unfold** AEN. 18.15 || *pass.* HERO *Aut.* 2.7 || **to enfold** DCASS. 46. 36. 4 (ἀπείλιξαν *corr. to* συνείλιξαν) • *Ion. ptc. pass.* ἀπειλισσομένη.
ἀπέλκω *Ion. for* ἀφέλκω.
ἀπέλλα -ας, ἡ **assembly of the people,** *at Sparta* HSCH.
ἀπελλάζω [ἀπέλλα] **to convene the assembly** PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.3.
Ἀπελλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Apellaios,** *Macedonian name for a month* (*corresponding to December*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.24.5, *al.*
Ἀπέλλειος -α -ον [Ἀπελλῆς] **of Apelles** ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.178.2), *al.*
Ἀπελλῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Apelles,** *painter* PLUT. *Alex.* 4, *al. etc.*
ἀπέλλητος -ου, ὁ [ἀπειλέω] **opponent** AESCHL. *fr.* 415.
Ἀπελλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Apellianos,** *male name* AP 7.689.1.
Ἀπελλικῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Apellikon,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.
Ἀπελλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Apellis,** *female name* CALLIM. (AP 6.148.3).
Ἀπέλλιχος -ου, ὁ **Apellichos,** *male name* DAMAG. (AP 7.735.3).
Ἀπέλλων, ὁ *Dor. for* Ἀπόλλων *I*IG 5.1.145 (III[BCE]) *I*CRET. 1.16.5.74 (II[BCE]) *etc.*
ἄπελος -ους, τό [πέλλα?] **wound that does not heal, festering sore** CALLIM. *fr.* 660.
ἀπελπίζω [ἀπό, ἐλπίζω] *impf.* ἀπήλπιζον, *mid.* ἀπηλπιζόμην IO. (*PG* 64.508B) || *fut. inf.* ἀπελπιεῖν DIOD. 19.50.3 || *aor.* ἀπήλπισα || *pf.* ἀπήλπικα, *mid. pass.* ἀπήλπισμαι || *ppf.* ἀπηλπίκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπήλπιστο || *aor. pass.* ἀπηλπίσθην ❶ *act.* **to despair, have no hope** ▸ τι of *or* in sthg. HYP. 5.35 POL. 1.19.12 EPIC. 4.127.7 *etc.* = ▸ τινος POL. 1.55.2, *al.* = ▸ περί τινος DIOD.

2.25.7 | *later* δανίζετε μηδὲν ἀπελπίζοντες give loans without expecting return NT *Luke* 6.35 | ▸ *abs.* to be **unexpectant, hope that it does not happen** DIOG. 1.59 || *causat.* **to cause to despair, remove hope** ▸ *with acc.* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.114.6) ❷ *pass.* **to be without hope** (*usu. pf. mid.*): ἐπὶ πράξεις ... ἀπηλπισμένας in a situation thought to be hopeless POL. 10.6.10 | *of pers.* VT *Is.* 29.19; ἀπηλπισμένων σωτὴρ savior of those who despair VT *Iud.* 9.11; ὑπὸ τῶν ἰατρῶν ... ἀπελπισθέντας declared a hopeless case by the doctors DIOD. 1.25.5 = ἀπηλπισμένην ὑπὸ τῶν ἰατρῶν DIOG. 8.69 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀπελπισθέν **deluded hope** HLD. 1.15.3.

ἀπελπισθέν -έντος, τό, *see* ἀπελπίζω.

ἀπελπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπελπίζω] **desperation** POL. 30.32.11.

ἀπελπιστέον [ἀπελπίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to despair** PHIL.[2] 2.422 *etc.*

ἀπελπιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀπέλπιστος] **desperation** TZ. *Hist.* 11.11 (*pl.*).

ἀπέλπιστος [ἀπελπίζω] **desperate** GLOSS.

ἀπεμβλέπω **to concentrate the gaze** PLAT. *Ch.* 160d (*v.l.*).

ἀπεμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐμέω] *fut.* ἀπεμέσω || *aor.* ἀπήμεσα; **to vomit, reject** IL. 14.437 OPP. 1.560 LUC. *Cont.* 7 *etc.* || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 26 • *epic aor.* ἀπέμεσσα.

ἀπεμπολάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐμπολή] **to sell, barter** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 1371, *Ph.* 1228 *etc.*; Ἄργος βαρβάροις ἀπημπόλα he sold Argos to foreigners EUR. *Tr.* 973 | ▸ τί ἀντί τινος sthg. in exchange for sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 257 = ▸ τί τινος XEN. *Symp.* 8.21 *etc.* || τήνδ' ἀπεμπολᾶς χθονός you carry her off from this land (to sell her) EUR. *I.T.* 1360 || *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.263; λανθάνουσ' ἀπεμπολώμενοι they did not notice that they were being treated as chattels ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 374.

ἀπεμπολέω [ἀπό, ἐμπολή] DION. 7.63.2 LUC. *Tox.* 28 *etc. Ion. for* ἀπεμπολάω.

ἀπεμπολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, ἐμπολή] **sale, cession, loss** CALLIM. *fr.* 203.27 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.291C, *al. etc.* || **liberation**: οὐ τῶν ἐν σώματι παθῶν τὴν ἀ. ἐπαγγέλλεται τό ... βάπτισμα he does not claim that baptism releases one from physical ailments CYR.[1] *Iul.* 7 (6[2].248C).

ἀπεμπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπεμπολέω] **elimination** HP. *Dec.* 5.

ἀπεμπολητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπεμπολέω] **salesman, merchant** LYC. 341.

ἄπεμπτος -ον **undigested** *f.l. for* ἄπεπτος GREG.[1] *Opif.* 13 (44.168B).

ἀπεμφαίνω [ἀπό, ἐμφαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to be dissonant, incoherent, absurd** POL. 6.47.10 AP[7]. *Synt.* 47.8, *al.* SEXT. *P.* 1.112, *al. etc.* || **to show** MALCH. 9.43 || **to differ** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.46.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be distinct** AP[7]. *Pron.* 46.1.

ἀπέμφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπεμφαίνω] **dissonance, contradiction, absurdity** STRAB. 10.2.12 SEXT. *S.* 11.162, *al. etc.*

ἀπεμφερής -ές [ἀπό, ἐμφερής] **unalike** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.5.

ἀπέναντι [ἀπό, ἔναντι] *adv. and prep.* **opposite, facing, in front** A *adv.* VT *Deut.* 32.52; σταθεὶς ὁ Παῦλος ἀπέν[αντι πρὸς ἀνατολὰς προσηύξ]ατο on his feet he turned towards the east and prayed AAP. *Paul.* 10.21 (*pap., cf.* σταθεὶς ... κατέναντι [*v.l.* ἀπ-] πρὸς ἀνατολάς AAP. *MartPaul.* 5); [καὶ ἀπέν]αντι <ε>ἱστήκει AA. *Paul.* 3.30 | ἔσται ἀπέναντι he will be hostile VT *Sir.* 37.4 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* POL. 1.86.3, *al.* VT *Exod.* 14.2, *al.* NT *Matt.* 27.24, *al. etc.* || **against** NT *Acts* 17.7.

ἀπεναντίον [ἀπέναντι] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **facing** HDT. 7.55.3 *etc.*; ἡ ἀ. γωνία the opposite angle EUCL. *El.* 1.16, *al. etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **facing** RUF. *On.* 44 *etc.* | *geogr.* ἀ. τῆς Εὐβοίας facing Euboia EPHOR. 21 | **from in front, from** ἀπόστρεψον ὀφθαλμούς σου ἀ. μου turn your eyes from me VT *Cant.* 6.5 *etc.* || ▸ *with dat.* facing HP. *Off.* 4 GAL. *U.P.* 1.9 (1.17.11) (*of the thumb with respect to the forefinger*).

ἀπεναντίος -ον [ἀπέναντι] **opposite** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.11.19 (*v.l.*).

ἀπενᾰρίζω [ἀπό, ἐναρίζω] **to despoil**: τινά τι s.o. of sthg. IL. 12.195, *al.* (*tmesis*).

ἀπενάσθην, ἀπενάσσατο *aor. ind. pass. and mid., see* ἀποναίω.

ἀπένεικα, ἀπενείχθην *aor. ind. act. and pass., see* ἀποφέρω.

ἀπενεόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐνεός] *impf.* ἀπηνεούμην ATHANAS. *Ant.* (*PG* 26.957A) || *aor. pass.* ἀπηνεώθην; **to be struck dumb, thrown into confusion** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 4.16 *etc.*

ἀπενέπω *see* ἀπεννέπω.

ἀπένθεια -ας, ἡ [πένθος] **absence of grief** AESCHL. *Ag.* 430 (*conject. for* πένθεια).

ἀπενθής -ές [πένθος] **exempt from grief** AESCHL. *Pr.* 956 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.87 PLUT. *Fl.* 11.3 *etc.*

ἀπενθησία -ας, ἡ **comfort from misfortune** *or* **grief** *i*SEG 36.970.A6 (III[CE]).

ἀπένθητος -ον [πενθέω] **unaggrieved** AESCHL. *Ag.* 895, *Eum.* 912 *etc.* || **unlamented** VT 2*Macc.* 5.10.

ἀπενιαυτέω, *contr.* PLAT. *Leg.* 866c, *see* ἀπενιαυτίζω.

ἀπενιαύτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπενιαυτέω] **exile for one year** PLAT. *Leg.* 868e (*v.l.* -ισις).

ἀπενιαυτίζω [ἀπό, ἐνιαυτός] **to go into exile** XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.13 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.13 *etc.*; ἐνιαυτοὺς τρεῖς for three years PLAT. *Leg.* 868c || **to survive a year** DCASS. 46.49.2.

ἀπεννέπω [ἀπό, ἐννέπω] **to forbid, prohibit** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1053 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 209 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Med.* 813, *Ion* 1282 (*with* μή), *al.* || ἀπενέπω νιν ἀμετέρων ... θαλάμων I forbid him entry to my chamber EUR. *I.A.* 552 || **to talk down, curse**: τύχας fortunes AESCHL. *Eum.* 957 • ἀπενέπω EUR. *I.A.* 552.

Ἀπέννινος -ον **Appenninos** Ἀ. ὄρη Appenine mountains POL. 2.14.8 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* || *also subst.* τὸ Ἀπέννινον STRAB. 4.6.1.

ἀπέννοια -ας, ἡ **craftiness, cunning** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 138 (139).20.

ἀπεντάσσω [ἀπό, ἐντάσσω] **to put back in place** SOR. 4.39.1.

ἀπεντεῦθεν [ἀπό, ἐντεῦθεν] *adv.* **from whence** POL. 39.1.1 *etc.*

ἀπέξ *see* ἀπέκ.

ἀπεξαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐξαιρέω] **to carry off, remove** EUR. *I.T.* 1278 (*tmesis*) || **to drag out** ANACR. 39.1.

ἀπεξεργάζομαι [ἀπό, ἐξεργάζομαι] **to imagine to oneself, picture** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 8 (6[2].253C).

ἀπεξεσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποξέω **excellently, completely** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.411B, *al.*

ἀπεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐξηγέομαι] **to explain, relate** XEN.[1] 5.9.10 (*prob. for* διεξηγεῖτο).

ἀπεξισάζω [ἀπό, ἐξισάζω] **to equate** STEPH.[3] *in Int.* 16.33.

ἀπεξωθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐξωθέω] **to drive out** AG *Bek.* 1454.

ἀπέοικα [ἀπό, ἔοικα] *pf.* **to be improbable** *or* **unlikely** PLUT. *Per.* 8.3 || **to be different** ▸ τινος from sthg. ARR. *Ind.* 6.8 || *usu. ptc.* ἀπεοικώς (*and* ἀπεικώς) -υῖα -ός **improbable, unlikely, other** ANTIPHO 2.2.5 POL. 2.62.8. AN. *Subl.* 22.4 *etc.* | ἀπεοικὼς πρός τι disinclined, averse to sthg. POL. 6.26.12.

ἀπεοικότως (*and* ἀπεικ-) [ἀπέοικα] *adv.* **unreasonably, improbably** THUC. 1.73.1, *al.* DCHR. 12.35 *etc.*

ἀπέπαντος -ον [πεπαίνω] **unripened, immature** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.4. PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.5) *etc.*

ἀπέπειρος -ον [πέπειρος] **unripe** LEON. (AP 9.78.1).

ἄπεπλος -ον [πέπλος] **disrobed**, *i.e.* **wearing only a tunic** PIND. *N.* 1.50; λευκῶν φαρέων ἄ. stripped of white cloaks, *i.e.* dressed in black EUR. *Ph.* 324.

ἀπεπτέω, *contr.* [ἄπεπτος] ❶ *act.* **to fail to digest, have indigestion** PLUT. *Sanit.* 136d LUC. *Paras.* 57 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to fail to be digested, be indigestible**, *of food* GAL. 6.628 *etc.*

ἄπεπτος -ον [πέσσω] A **uncooked, raw**, *of liquids* HP. *V.M.* 19, *al. etc.* || **undigested, indigestible**, *of foods* HP. *Epid.* 1.26 ARISTOT. *An.* 416b 5, *al. etc.* B **that does not digest well** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.99) ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.10 AL. *Pr.* 1.45 || **inconducive to ripening**, *of regions* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.12 (*comp.*) | *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀπέπτως undigested** HP. *Epid.* 1.5 GAL. 7.918 *etc.*

ἄπερ *neut. pl., see* ὅσπερ.

ἀπερανός, ὁ *and* -όν, τό *name of a plant* PAEG. 344.17.

Ἀπεραντία -ας, ἡ **Aperantia**, *locality in Thessaly* POL. 21.25.3.

Ἀπεραντοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀπεραντία] **Aperanti, inhabit. of Aperantia** PLUT. *Fluv.* 15.6.

ἀπεραντολογέω, *contr.* [ἀπεραντολόγος] **to chatter endlessly** STRAB. 13.1.41.

ἀπεραντολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀπεραντολόγος] **interminable chattering** CIC. *Att.* 12.9 LUC. *DMort.* 20.10 *etc.*

ἀπεραντολόγος -ον [ἀπέραντος, λέγω] **inveterate chatterer** THAL. (LYR. *Scol.* 521.5) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἀπέραντος -ον [περαίνω] **infinite, limitless, unlimited, innumerable** PIND. *N.* 8.38 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 3 PLAT. *Rp.* 591d, *al. etc.* || **unfinished, incomplete, ineffectual** POL. 4.75.3. *etc.*; ἀπέραντον ἦν he did not achieve anything THUC. 4.36.1 || *log.* **inconclusive, without conclusion** STOIC. 2.77.21 (DIOG. 7.77) || *extens.* **inescapable, inextricable, impassable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 153 ◆ *adv.* **ἀπεράντως without limits, to infinity** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204b 21.

ἀπέρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀπεράω] **emission** *or* **elimination of humors** *or* **juices** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.8. IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.9. (*fig.*) || **vomit** PLUT. *Sanit.* 134e *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἀπέρασμος -ον [πέρας] **unsurpassed** ARISTE.[1] 156 (*v.l.*).

ἀπερατέον [ἀπεράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to vomit** ORIB. *Ecl.* 52.

1. ἀπέρᾱτος -ον [περάω] **impossible to cross, impassable** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 326e LUC. *V.H.* 2 30 || *fig.* **impenetrable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1078 (*v.l.*), *Suppl.* 1049.

2. ἀπέρᾱτος -ον [πέρας] **infinite, without limit** PLAT. *Theaet.* 147c (*v.l.*) PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 57, *al. etc.*

ἀπερᾱτωτος -ον [περατόω] **unlimited, endless** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424d, 70.1056d (*fate*) *etc.*

ἀπεράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐράω] *fut.* ἀπερᾰ́σω; **to expel** (*humors or juices*) STRAB. 1.3.6 || **to vomit** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.174) ALCIPHR. 3.4.2 || *pass.* **to be expelled** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.10 (*prob.*).

ἀπεργάζομαι [ἀπό, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* ἀπειργαζόμην *and* ἀπηργαζόμην || *fut.* ἀπεργάσομαι || *aor.* ἀπειργασάμην *and* ἀπηργασάμην || *pf.* ἀπείργασμαι (*mid.*; *s.times pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπείργαστο || *aor. pass.* ἀπειργάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπεργασθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to fulfill, complete, finish** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 18.218; ἀ. τοῦτο ἐφ' ᾧ

ἂν μισθὸν λάβωσιν **to complete** what they were being paid for XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.5; ἀκριβῶς ἀ. **to** finish in every detail PLAT. *Rp.* 548d (*scheme for the constitution*) ‖ **to manufacture, build, produce, procure** (*also fig.*), *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1154 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4. PLAT. *Phil.* 40d (*glory*) *etc.* | *generic.* **to do** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o.; ὅτι ἀγαθὸν ἡμᾶς ἀπεργάζεται whatever good it does us PLAT. *Ch.* 173a | ▸ *with acc. and pred.* **to render:** ἀγαθόν τινα a service to s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.35, *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 381e *etc.* ‖ **to acquit oneself, free oneself** (*of a debt*) MEN. *Her.* 36 ❷ *pass.* (*aor. pass. and s.times pf. mid.*) **to be brought to fruition** *or* **perfection, be fulfilled:** εὖ ἀπειργασθέντα business well conducted PLAT. *Rp.* 374c | *pf. ptc.* ἀπειργασμένος -η -ον **perfect, complete** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a (*art*), *Rp.* 566a (*tyrant*); ἄνδρα ἀπειργασμένον καλόν τε κἀγαθόν a perfect gentleman XEN. *Oec.* 11.3.

ἀπεργασία -ας, ἡ [ἀπεργάζομαι] **fulfillment, completion, execution** PLAT. *Prot.* 312d ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 18 ‖ **production** PLAT. *Gorg.* 462c, *Euthyph.* 13d, *al.* ‖ **cure,** *of diseases* PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 140b ‖ **efficacy** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.8, *al.*

ἀπεργαστικός -ή -όν [ἀπεργάζομαι] **suitable to fulfill, productive** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 527b EPIG. 5.26.7, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἀπεργαστική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of producing, *with gen.* PLAT. *Epin.* 975c.

ἄπεργος -ον [ἀπό, ἔργον] **disused** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.354 | **without labor** *I*SEG 27.545.9, *al.* (III[BCE]) • *f.l. for* ἀργός *in* ARTEMID. 1.42, *cf.* HSCH.

ἀπέργω *Ion. for* ἀπείργω.

ἀπέρδω [ἀπό, ἔρδω] **to fulfill** HDT. 4.62.4 • *aor. ptc.* ἀπέρξαντες.

ἀπερεί [ἄπερ, εἰ] **as if** SOPH. *El.* 189.

ἀπερείδω [ἀπό, ἐρείδω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to rest, fix:** τὰς ὄψεις the eyes PLUT. *QConv.* 681f; τὴν ὄψιν πρός τι the gaze on sthg. LUC. *Demosth.* 17 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to settle, fix** LUC. *Dlud.* 8 (*gaze*) ❷ *mid.* (*trans. signf.*) **to lean, settle,** rest XEN. *Cyn.* 5.32 (*dub.*); ἐλπίδας εἴς *or* ἐπί τινα one's hopes on s.o. POL. 23.5.3, *al. etc.*; τὰς ὄψεις εἴς τι the eyes on sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 521d; ἀ. ὀργὴν εἴς τινα to vent one's spleen on s.o. POL. 1.69.7 = θυμὸν πρός τινα PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775e; ἀ. τὴν χάριν ἐπί τινα to pour out gratitude to s.o. POL. 23.3.6 | *pf. mid. usu. in mid. signf.*: πᾶσαν τὴν αὐτῆς προθυμίαν καὶ δύναμιν εἰς ὑμᾶς ἀπήρεισται he has settled all his eagerness and might in you POL. 3.109.11 ‖ **to deposit:** τὴν λείαν ... εἰς τοιοῦτον ἀπερείσασθαι τόπον to deposit the booty in such a place as this POL. 3.92.9; ὠδῖνας ἀπηρείσαντο they were giving birth CALLIM. *H.* 4.120 ❸ *pass.* = *act. intrans.* **to rest, be settled, lean** ▸ τινι to *or* on sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 190a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a.3 = ▸ ἔν τινι XEN. *Hip.* 10.7 = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Rp.* 508d = ▸ ἐπί τι POL. 28.20.8 = ▸ πρός τι HP. *Art.* 52 *etc.*; *pf. mid. s.times with pass. signf.*: τὰς δυνάμεις εἰς ἀσφαλὲς ἀπηρεῖσθαι νομίζων thinking that the troops would be settled in a safe position POL. 3.66.9 | *fig.* ἐν ταῖς ... συμβουλίαις πρὸς ἐκεῖνον ἀπερείδομαι I rely on him for counsel POL. 31.24.3 | *with host. signf.* ἀ. ἐπί τινα to aim, direct oneself against sthg. VT *Ezek.* 24.2.

ἀπερείσιος -ον IL. 1.372, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀπειρέσιος.

ἀπέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπερείδω] **leaning, pressure** PLAT. *Crat.* 427a ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705a 18, *al. etc.* ‖ **infliction** *of a punishment* PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1130d.

ἀπερεύγομαι [ἀπό, ἐρεύγομαι] *impf.* ἀπηρευγόμην ‖ *aor*[t]. ἀπήρυγον ‖ *aor*[s]. ἀπηρευξάμην EVAGR.[1] 1.4 (p. 9.20); **to belch, vomit, discharge** HP. *Morb.* 2.60 NIC. *Al.* 380, *al.* DIOG. 5.77 DION.[9] 693, 981 (*of rivers*) *etc.* • *act. 3. pl.* ἀπερεύγουσι CASS. 74.

ἀπέρευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπερεύγομαι] **belching, vomiting** ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.3.

ἀπερέω *Ion. fut. ind. act., see* * ἀπείρω.

ἀπερημόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπερημόομαι] *pf.* ἀπηρήμωμαι SIMP. *in Cat.* 154 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπερημωθείς; **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 274b PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.6 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπηρημωμένος **stripped, isolated** PLAT. *Soph.* 237d PLOT. 6.6.11.

ἀπερητύω [ἀπό, ἐρητύω] **to restrain, check** AP 1.772.

ἀπερίβλεπτος -ον [περιβλέπω] **unlimited, incomprehensible** (*proper.* that cannot be taken in with one's gaze) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.162 *etc.* ‖ **careless** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 10 • *adv.* ἀπεριβλέπτως **neglectfully, without thinking** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.16.

ἀπερίβλητος -ον [περιβάλλω] **not convoluted** HERMOG. *Id.* 289.2 (*discourse*).

ἀπεριγένητος -ον [περιγίγνομαι] **insuperable** DIOD. 3.30.2. *etc.*

ἀπερίγραπτος -ον [περιγράφω] Ⓐ **unathetized, valid** PLOND. 1.77.51 Ⓑ **uncircumscribed, infinite** THEODORET.[1] *Trin.* 28 (*of the essence of God*) *etc.*, *see* ἀπερίγραφος.

ἀπερίγραφος -ον [περιγράφω] **uncircumscribed, indeterminate, unlimited** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 23, *al.* STOIC. 2.67.27 (SIMP. *in Phys.* 1299.36) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **unpolished** DION. *Comp.* 22.43 AN. *Seg.* 396 • *adv.* ἀπεριγράφως **without being determined** *or* **delimited** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.20 AN. *Seg.* 396.24.

ἀπερίδρακτος -ον [περιδράσσομαι] **elusive, incomprehensible** GREG.[1] *epist.* 24.5 *etc.*

ἀπεριέργαστος -ον [περιεργάζομαι] **not refined, not carefully worked, simple** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.109 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπεριεργάστως **without research** *or* **refinement** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 464b.33 *etc.*

ἀπεριεργία -ας, ἡ [ἀπερίεργος] **lack of refinement, simplicity** PERICT. 145.2 (STOB. 4.28.19).

ἀπερίεργος -ον [περίεργος] **unrefined, simple** HP. *Dec.* 3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀπερίεργον **simplicity** PLUT. *Mus.* 1144f ACH. 5.27.4 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀπεριέργως **without refinement, simply** CEB. 21 DION. *Dem.* 9.6 SEXT. *P.* 1.240 *etc.*

ἀπερίζυγος -ον [περίζυξ] **odd,** *of a number* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.44.1.

ἀπεριήγητος -ον [περιηγέομαι] **undescribed** PLAT. *Leg.* 770b *etc.*

ἀπεριήχητος -ον [περιηχέω] **not surrounded by noise, undisturbed** AG. *Bek.* 422 *etc.*

ἀπεριθλάστως [περιθλάω] *adv.* **without confusion** SOR. 4.8.16.

ἀπερίθραυστος -ον [περιθραύω] **unsubjugated,** *of Israel* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.644A.

ἀπερικάθαρτος -ον [περικαθαίρω] **unpurified, impure** VT *Lev.* 19.23 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 95, *al. etc.*

ἀπερικακήτως [περικακέω] *adv.* **indefatigably** MAC. *Hom.* 5.27, *al.*

ἀπερικάλυπτος -ον [περικαλύπτω] **uncovered** POLL. 2.26 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπερικαλύπτως **openly** HLD. 8.5.6.

ἀπερικόπως [περικόπτω] *adv.* **uninterruptedly** SCH. LYC. 1432.

ἀπερικράτητος -ον [περικρατέω] **undominated** BAS. *Is.* 77.

ἀπερίκτητος -ον [περικτάομαι] **that does not gain possession** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 182.

ἀπεριλάλητος -ον [περιλαλέω] **one who does not stop talking, chatterbox** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 839 (*oth.* unskilled at circumlocution).

ἀπερίληπτος -ον [περιλαμβάνω] **uncircumscribed, absolute,** *of power* PLUT. *Pomp.* 25.7 ‖ **indeterminate, indefinite** EPIC. 2.42.7, *al.* IAMBL.[1] 58 *etc.* ‖ **incomprehensible** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 159 AP[7]. *Synt.* 5.14 *etc.*

ἀπεριμάχητος -ον [περιμάχομαι] **unworthy of defense** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 11 ‖ **that has no need for struggle** MAX.[1] 36.1 (*life*).

ἀπεριμερίμνως [περί, μέριμνα] *adv.* **heedlessly, without thinking** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 136.

ἀπερίμετρος -ον **unlimited, infinite** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.2.33.9.

ἀπερινόητος -ον [περινοέω] **incomprehensible, unintelligible** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 141, *Mut.* 15 *etc.*; ἐν ἀπερινοήτῳ χρόνῳ in an unimaginably brief instant EPIC. 2.46.9 • *adv.* ἀπερινοήτως **unexpectedly, by surprise** POL. 4.57.10 ‖ **imperceptibly** SEXT. *P.* 3.145.

ἀπερίοδος -ον [περίοδος] *rhet.* **deprived of periods** DION. *Comp.* 23.5.

ἀπερίοπτος -ον [περιοράω] **careless, indifferent,** *with gen.* THUC. 1.41.3 *etc.* | *abs.* **dangerous** ONASAN. 1.22.

ἀπεριόριστος -ον [περιορίζω] **unlimited, infinite, indefinite** AN. *Subl.* 16.1 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 124 *etc.* ‖ **indefinable** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 7 ‖ *metr.* **indistinct, without rhythmic differentiations** HEPH. *Poëm.* 6 • *adv.* ἀπεριορίστως **indefinitely** GAL. 7.469.

ἀπεριουσίαστος -ον [περιουσιάζω] **lacking in substance** EUSTATH. 1768.54.

ἀπεριπλάνητος -ον [περιπλανάομαι] **undiverted** EUSTATH. 1308.46.

ἀπερίπνευστος -ον [περιπνέω] **sheltered from the wind** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.16).

ἀπερίπτυκτος -ον [περιπτύσσω] **not enfolded** IOS. *A.I.* 3.162.

ἀπερίπτωτος -ον [περιπίπτω] **not subject, unexposed** ▸ τινι to sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.47 (*v.l.* τινος) DIOG. 7.122 ‖ **unwavering** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.31 (*neut. pl. prob. adv.*), *al.* ‖ **not random** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.320 • *adv.* ἀπερίπτωτως **unbudgingly** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.26 (*compar.* -ότερον).

ἀπερισάλπιγκτος -ον [περισαλπίζω] **not surrounded by the noise of trumpets** STOB. 14.13.60.

ἀπερίσκεπτος -ον [περισκέπτομαι] **thoughtless, incautious, heedless** THUC. 4.108.4; ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. αἰσχροῦ παντὸς καὶ κακοῦ **heedlessly** doing all kinds of obscene and wicked things PLUT. *Sul.* 8.2 *etc.* ‖ **uninvestigated** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 195, *al.* • *adv.* ἀπερισκέπτως **thoughtlessly** THUC. 4.10.1, *al.* ISOCR. 13.1 DION. 6.10.3 ACH. 6.5.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

ἀπερίσπαστος -ον [περισπάω] **not dragged hither and thither, undistracted, undisturbed** POL. 2.67.7 *etc.* ‖ **continually mindful** *or* **partaking** ▸ τινος of sthg. VT *Wis.* 16.11 ‖ **uninterrupted, without digression** DION. *Thuc.* 9.9 DIOD. 17.9.4 (*war*) | *subst.* τὸ ἀπερίσπαστον **continuity:** τῷ ἀπερισπάστῳ τῆς ἐξουσίας through the continuous exercise of power PLUT. *Arist.* 5.3 • *adv.* ἀπερισπάστως **without being distracted, without obstructions** POL. 2.20.10 NT *1Cor.* 7.35 ‖ **uninterruptedly** ATH. 1.10c.

ἀπερίσσευτος -ον PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61), *see* ἀπέριττος.

ἀπέριττος -ον *see* ἀπέριττος.

ἀπερισσοτρύφητος -ον [περισσοτρύφητος] **not overfed** TIMO 777.3 (*misfortune*).

ἀπερίστατος -ον [περιστατέομαι] **isolated, solitary** (*proper.* that has nothing standing around it) [PHOC.] 26 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.159 ‖ **uncrowded** DIOG. 7.5 ‖ **undefended** POL. 6.44.8 ‖ **not surrounded by dangers, safe** MAX.[1] 36.3 (*life*) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **not detailed** HERMOG. *St.* 33.14.

ἀπερίστικτος -ον [περιστίζω] **not punctuated around,** *of a critical sign* [GAL.] 19.750 *etc.*

ἀπερίστροφος -ον **immobile** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.1.52.

ἀπερίτμητος -ον [περιτέμνω] **not cut around, not circumscribed** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 495c || **uncircumcised** VT *Exod.* 12.48, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.34 | *fig.* **impure** VT *Lev.* 26.41 (*heart*) *etc.*

ἀπερίτρεπτος -ον [περιτρέπω] **that cannot be turned around, immutable** PLUT. *Sollert.* 983c ◆ *adv.* ἀπεριτρέπτως **immutably, irrefutably** SEXT. *S.* 1.53.

ἀπερίτροπος -ον [περίτροπος] **careless** SOPH. *El.* 182.

ἀπέριττος -ον [περισσός] **devoid of surplus, simple, without excess** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 267f PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.23.2 | **of ordinary dimensions** HLD. 3.1.4 *etc.* | *well formed* PHILOSTR.[1] 14.4, 15.5 | *subst.* τὸ ἀπέριττον **frugality** τῆς τροφῆς of diet LUC. *Nigr.* 26 ◆ *adv.* ἀπερίττως **without excess, simply** DIOD. 12.26.1 || **frugally** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 33.

ἀπεριττότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀπέριττος] **absence of the superfluous, simplicity** SEXT. *S.* 2.23 (*speech*).

ἀπερίττωτος -ον [περιττόω] **without secretion** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.3, *al.*

ἀπεριφερής -ές [περιφέρω] **not round** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.6.

1. ἀπερίφραστος -ον [περιφράσσω] **undefended** BAS. *Is.* 145 *etc.*

2. ἀπερίφραστος -ον [περιφράζω] **devoid of paraphrases** EUSTATH. 1941.59 ◆ *adv.* ἀπεριφράστως **without paraphrasing** EUSTATH. 1112.42.

ἀπερίψυκτος -ον [περίψυκτος] **that does not get cold** GAL. 11.475 SOR. 3.13.2 *etc.*

ἀπερκτικός AL. *in Sens.* 23.18, *see* ἀπειρκτικός.

ἀπέρξαντες *aor. ptc. act., see* ἀπέρδω.

Ἀπεροπία -ας, ἡ **Aperopia**, *island* PAUS. 2.34.9, *etc.*

ἀπέρπερος -ον [πέρπερος] **devoid of vanity, modest** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.278 *etc.*

ἀπερρήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* *ἀπείρω.

ἀπερριμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπορρίπτω **negligently** ARISTE.[1] 28.

ἀπέρρω [ἀπό, ἔρρω] **to go away** EUR. *H.F.* 260 | *imper.* ἄπερρε go to hell ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1294, *al., cf.* CRATIN. 129.

ἀπερυγγάνω *see* ἀπερεύγομαι.

ἀπερυθριάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐρυθριάω] *fut.* ἀπερυθριάσω || *aor.* ἀπηρυθρίασα || *pf.* ἀπηρυθρίακα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπηρυθριασμένος; **to be unblushing, impudent** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1216 MEN. *fr.* 750 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 8. *etc.*; ψεύσασθαι καὶ ἀπερυθριάσαι τὸ λέγειν IOS. *A.I.* 17.126 || **to lose one's bloom** LUC. *Lex.* 4 ● *augm. and redupl.* ἀπηρ- || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπερυθριασμένος BAS. *Is.* 3.123.

ἀπερυκάνω [ἀπό, ἐρυκανάω] **to remove, set aside** EP. *Al.* 6.6 (*impf.* ἀπερύκανε).

ἀπερύκω [ἀπό, ἐρύκω] *impf.* ἀπήρυκον || *fut.* ἀπερύξω FAV. 96.18 || *aor.* ἀπήρυξα ❶ *act.* **to repel, ward off, divert, save** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.542 OD. 18.105 XEN. *An.* 5.8.25 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. THGN. 775 = ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.2 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. HDT. 1.32.6 *etc.* | **to prevent** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* s.o. from ... THGN. 1207 || **to restrain** ▸ *with acc.* AP 3.174 ❷ *mid.* **to check oneself, desist** ▸ τινος from sthg. THGN. 494 (*v.l.* τι) | ▸ *abs.* ἀπερύκου abstain, be warned (*prob.* from speaking) SOPH. *O.C.* 169 || *later trans.* ἀπερύκεο νούσους keep illness far from yourself MACED. 33 ❸ *pass.* πατρῴας γῆς ἀπερυκόμενος excluded from his homeland THGN. 1210 ● *epic inf.* ἀπερυκέμεναι EPIGR. 6.216.36.

ἀπερῠσῑβόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐρυσιβόω] **to produce rust,** *of grasses* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.13 || *pass.* **to be ruined by rust** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.3.

ἀπερύω [ἀπό, ἐρύω] *Ion.* ἀπειρ- **to strip away:** ὀινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι to remove the skins from his shoulders OD. 14.134 *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* AP 7.730.3 (*tmesis*).

ἀπέρχομαι [ἀπό, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* ἀπηρχόμην || *fut.* ἀπελεύσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἀπῆλθον || *pf.* ἀπελήλυθα || *ppf.* ἀπεληλύθειν; **to go away, leave, depart** ▸ τινος from some place IL. 24.766 OD. 2.136 = ▸ ἔκ τινος THUC. 1.89.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.244 = ▸ ἀπό τινος THUC. 8.92.2 | ἐς Σάρδις for Sardis HDT. 1.22.2; ὁ ἄγγελος κυρίου ἀπῆλθεν ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν αὐτοῦ the angel of the Lord departed from his sight VT *Judg.* (A) 6.21 | ἐπ' οἶκου homeward (*motion to a place*) THUC. 1.92 = οἴκαδε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 84 LYS. 14.14 | ▸ ἀ. παρά τινα to go to s.o.'s side LUC. *Tim.* 11 = ▸ πρός τινα VT *Gen.* 24.54 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.199.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 465, *al. etc.*; ταχεῖ' ἀπέρχεται (evils) will be here presently SOPH. *Ph.* 808; ἀπελθόντος ἐνιαυτοῦ the year having gone by PLAT. *Leg.* 954d (*v.l.* παρελθ-); νυκτὸς ἀπερχομένης at the end of the night ARAT. 315 | **to return:** εἰς τὴν ἀρχαίαν ἀπελθὼν φύσιν returning to its original nature PLAT. *Symp.* 193c || *analog.* **to pass away** *from life,* **die** DIOG. 3.6 AP 11.335.1 = ἀ. τοῦ βίου LUC. *DMort.* 16.1 *etc.* | ἀπέρχομαι **κάτω I am** going down there, *i.e.* **to the** Underworld EUR. *Alc.* 379 | *fig.* **to cease:** τοῦ λόγου from talking EUR. *I.T.* 546; ἐκ δακρύων weeping EUR. *Or.* 295 || **to go out** ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *Ages.* 7.7 *etc.*; ἀ. νικῶν to leave the winner ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.3 || *later* **to arrive, spread,** *of reputation* NT *Matt.* 4.24 ● *Att. fut. suppl.* ἄπειμι (*see*) || *Epic aor. inf.* ἀπελθέμεναι ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.9.

ἀπερῶ *fut. ind. act., see* ἀπείρω.

ἀπερωεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀπερωέω] **opponent** IL. 8.361.

ἀπερωέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐρωέω] *in aor. opt.* πολέμου ἀπερωήσειας you would have withdrawn from the war IL. 16.723.

ἀπερωπός -όν **thoughtless** AESCHL. *Ch.* 600 (*v.l., see* ἀπέρωτος).

ἀπέρωτος -ον [ἀπό, ἔρως] **loveless:** ἀ. ἔρως **love** that is not love AESCHL. *Ch.* 600.

ἄπες *Ion. aor. imper. act.* 2. *sg., see* ἀφίημι.

ἄπεσαν *epic impf. ind.* 3. *pl., see* ἄπειμι.

Ἄπέσας -αντος, ὁ **Apesas,** *mountain in the Peloponnese* HES. *Th.* 331 *etc.*

ἀπεσθέομαι [ἀπό, ἐσθής] *in pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπησθημένος **disrobed** LUC. *Lex.* 5.

ἀπεσθίω [ἀπό, ἐσθίω] *impf.* ἀπήσθιον || *fut. mid.* ἀπέδομαι || *aor*[t]. *suppl.* ἀπέφαγον || *pf.* ἀπεδήδοκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπεδηδεσμένος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 5 || *aor. pass.* ἀπηδέσθην; **to eat, devour** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 497 HERMIP. 23 LONG. 2.13.4 *etc.* || **to neglect to eat** THEOP. 63.3 || *pass.* **to be devoured** ARISTOT. *Lc. etc.*

ἀπεσκής -ές [πέσκος] **lacking a quiver** SOPH. *fr.* 626 (*bow*).

ἀπέσκληκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀποσκέλλω.

ἀπεσκληκότως [ἀποσκέλλω] *adv.* **in dried-out fashion:** *fig.* **harshly** SYN. *epist.* 139.

ἀπεσκληρυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποσκληρύνω **harshly** AG *Bek.* 422.

ἀπεσσεῖται *fut. ind. act.* 3. *sg., see* ἄπειμι.

ἀπεσσυ- *(and Lac. -σου-) forms of* ἀποσεύω (*see*).

ἀπεστενωμένως *adv.* **unlimitedly** SIMP. *in An.* 44.37.

ἀπεστώ -οῦς, ἡ [ἄπειμι] *Ion.* **absence, distance** HDT. 9.85.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 718.

ἀπέσχαρος -ον **that removes the scab** *P*MPER 13.12.17.

ἀπεσχαρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐσχαρόω] **to remove the scab** (*from a sore*) ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.61.2).

ἀπεσχαρωτικός -ή -όν [ἀπεσχαρόω] **effective at making scabs drop off** PAEG. 4.34, *al.*

ἀπεσχισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποσχίζω **separately** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 16.3.

ἀπέτηλος -ον [πέτηλον] *Ion.* **devoid of foliage** GAET. (AP 6.190.5).

ἄπετρος -ον [πέτρος] **rockless** EUSTATH. 1736.9.

ἀπευδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπό, εὐδιάζω] **restoration of calm, brightening** PORPH. *Pyth.* 29.

ἀπευδοκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εὐδοκέω] Ⓐ **to atone, give satisfaction** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. *P*UPZ 177.3 (II[BCE]) Ⓑ **to despair** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.28.2 *etc.*

ἀπευθανατίζω [ἀπό, εὐθανατέω] **to die a noble death** VT 2*Macc.* 6.28.

ἀπευθής -ές [πυνθάνομαι] **unknown, obscure** OD. 3.88 ARAT. 259, *al. etc.* || **unaware, ignorant** OD. 3.184 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* DION.[9] 194 AP 16.303.1.

ἀπεύθυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπευθύνω] **arrangement, systematization** PAEG. 6.92.

ἀπευθυντέον [ἀπευθύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to set in order** SOR. 4.8.8.

ἀπευθύνω [ἀπό, εὐθύνω], **to straighten out, put back in place** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 71d *etc.*; τὸν τὰς αἰχμαλωτίδας χέρας δεσμοῖς ἀπευθύνοντα you who bind the hands of prisoners behind their backs SOPH. *Ai.* 72 || **to lead** *the right way,* **direct, govern:** δεῦρ' ἀ. μολεῖν to lead to come here AESCHL. *Ag.* 1667; ἀ. πόλιν to govern a city SOPH. *O.T.* 104; ἀ. τὰ κοινά to steer public affairs AESCHN. 3.158; ἐκ πρύμνης ἀ. to steer from the prow PLAT. *Criti.* 109c || **to regulate, correct** EUR. *Bac.* 884 *etc.*; κλήρῳ ἀ. to rule by lot PLAT. *Leg.* 757b | ▸ ἀ. τι πρός τι to make sthg. fit for sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.16 = ▸ τί τινι DION. *Comp.* 11.23 || *milit.* **to set in file, line up** *a detachment* ASCLEPIOD. 12.11 *etc.* || *medic. pf. ptc. mid. subst.* τὸ ἀπευθυσμένον (*sc.* ἔντερον) **rectum** DIOSC.[2] 1.99 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.55) GAL. 2.573 *etc.*

ἄπευκος -ον [πεύκη] **devoid of resin, not resinous** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἀπευκταῖος -α -ον [ἀπεύχομαι] **deplorable, detestable** PLAT. *Ax.* 369b (*sup.*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 289b ● *see* ἀπευκτός.

ἀπευκτικός -ή -όν [ἀπευκτός] **deprecatory** MEN.[2] 342.22.

ἀπευκτός -ή -όν [ἀπεύχομαι] **deplorable, detestable, execrable, abominable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 638, *Suppl.* 789 PLAT. *Leg.* 628c LUC. *Pseudol.* 12 HLD. 7.25.6 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος GREG. (AP 8.11.4).

ἀπευτακτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εὐτακτέω] **to pay regularly** (*tribute*) STRAB. 4.6.9 || *pass.* STRAB. 7.4.6 *etc.*

ἀπευφημέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εὐφημέω] **to deprecate** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.19, *al.* (*v.l.*).

ἀπευχαριστέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, εὐχαριστέω] **to show gratitude** ▸ τινι to s.o. *I*G 5.1.1145.35 (I[BCE]).

ἀπεύχετος -ον AESCHL. *Ch.* 155, 625, *see* ἀπευκτός.

ἀπεύχομαι [ἀπό, εὔχομαι] *impf.* ἀπηυχόμην *and 3. sg.* ἀπεύχοντο APP. 16.11.85 || *fut.* ἀπεύξομαι SYN. *Opusc.* 6.14 || *aor.* ἀπευξάμην *and* ἀπηυξάμην || *pf. imper.* ἀπεύχθω IODAM. *Im.* 2.69.25; **to deprecate, adjure, pray not to happen** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 891 DEMOSTH. 20.157 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 6.2 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* DEMOSTH. 8.51 *etc.*; πολλά ... ἀπεύξαιτ' ἂν τοῖς θεοῖς μηδαμῶς ... γίγνεσθαι he would have entreated the gods for many things not to happen PLAT. *Leg.* 687d | ▸ *with* μή *and opt.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 714 || **to deny** AESCHL. *Eum.* 608.

ἀπεύω *see* ἀφεύω.

ἀπευωνίζω [ἀπό, εὐωνίζω] **to sell for cheap** LUC. *Nigr.* 23.

ἀπέφθιθεν (*or* -ον) *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. epic, see* ἀποφθίνω.

ἄπεφθος -ον [ἀφέψω] **boiled and reboiled, purified** ALEXIS 202.1 (*water*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἄπε-

φθον boiled honey AN. *Par.* 10.3.18 ‖ refined, fine, *of gold* THGN. 449 HDT. 1.50.2 THUC. 2.13.5 IOS. *A.I.* 15.272.

ἀπεχθαίρω [ἀπό, ἐχθαίρω] to hate, detest ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.415 *etc.* ‖ to render hateful ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. OD. 4.105 ‖ *mid.* = *trans. act.* QS 13.255 • *aor. mid.* ἀπηχθήραντο QS *l.c.* | *subj. act.* ἀπεχθήρω IL. *l.c.* | *ptc. act.* ἀπεχθήρας GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1253.9) TRIPHIOD. 252 VETT. 143.1 IUL.[2] (AP 6.18.3).

ἀπεχθάνομαι [ἀπό, ἔχθος] *impf.* ἀπηχθανόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπεχθήσομαι ‖ *aor.*[t.] ἀπηχθόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπήχθημαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀπήχθητο SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.14 A to be *or* become hateful, behave hatefully, be hated OD. 2.202 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 6.140 OD. 10.75 LYS. 20.8 *etc.*; σοὶ δ' ἔμεθεν μὲν ἀπήχθετο φροντίσδην it was hateful to you to have thought for me SAPPH. 130.3-4; σφι οὐκ ἀπεχθήσεαι you will not become hated by them HDT. 1.89.3; Ἀθηναίοις ἀπεχθέσθαι to encounter the hatred of the Athenians THUC. 1.136.1 | ▸ *with dat. of the thing* αὐτοῖς τούτοις ἀπεχθάνομαι I become hateful for these very reasons PLAT. *Ap.* 24a | ▸ *with prep.* πρός σ' ἀπεχθέσθαι to draw your hatred to me EUR. *Med.* 290 | ▸ *with ptc.* AND. 4.10 *etc.* B to be filled with hatred ▸ *with dat.*: οὔτε τί μοι πᾶς δῆμος ἀπεχθόμενος χαλεπαίνει nor does it bother me at all that the whole populace is filled up with hatred against me OD. 16.114; ἀπεχθάνεται φιλοσοφίᾳ he is full of hatred for philosophy PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.22, *cf. Im.* 2.17.8 ‖ *causat.* λόγοι ... ἀπεχθανόμενοι speeches that stir up hatred XEN. *Symp.* 4.58 • *later fut. 3. sg.* ἀπεχθανεῖται THEM. *Or.* 26.322c ‖ *s.times forms of aor.*[t.] *confused with pres.* ἀπέχθομαι (*see*) ‖ *act. in aor. ptc.* ἀπεχθανοῦντας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 520a.

ἀπέχθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπεχθής] hatred, aversion, animosity PLAT. *Ap.* 23a (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 3.13 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα for, against s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.36 *etc.* | τινί δι' ἀπεχθείας ἐλθεῖν to come to hate s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 121 *etc.* | δι' ἀπεχθείας γίγνεταί τι sthg. becomes unpleasant, arouses hatred XEN. *Hier.* 9.2 = ἀπέχθειαν φέρει τι DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 44.1 = ἔχει ἀπέχθειαν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322a 2 | μετὰ πολλῆς ἀπεχθείας arousing great hatred POL. 1.66.9.

ἀπεχθές [ἀπό, ἐχθες] *adv.* yesterday PHILOD. (AP 11.35.4) (ἀπ' ἐχθές) AP[7]. *Synt.* 235.26 • *better separated* ἀπ' ἐχθές.

ἀπεχθήεις -ήεσσα - ῆεν [ἀπεχθής] hateful, harmful ANDROM. (GAL. 14.33).

ἀπέχθημα -ατος, τό [ἀπεχθάνομαι] object of hatred EUR. *Tr.* 425.

ἀπεχθήμων -ον [ἀπεχθάνομαι] POLL. 8.153, *see* ἀπεχθής.

ἀπεχθής -ές [ἀπό, ἔχθος] hateful, hated SOPH. *Ant.* 50 ISOCR. 1.20 (*dub.*) *etc.* ‖ averse, hostile THEOCR. 1.101 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος POL. 1.80.3 (*subst.*) PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 168 • *adv.* ἀπεχθῶς with hatred ▸ τινι for s.o. DEMOSTH. 5.18 = ἀ. διάκειμαι πρός τινα I act in a hostile way toward s.o. DION. 7.31.4 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα POLL. 5.116.

ἀπεχθητικός -ή -όν [ἀπεχθής] envious, begrudging ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1193a 22 *etc.*

ἀπεχθίζω [ἀπεχθής] to hate CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.18D (*pass.*).

ἀπέχθομαι [ἀπεχθής] *later* THEOCR. 7.45 MELEAG. (AP 5.177.7) PLUT. *Marc.* 22.6 *etc.*, *see* ἀπεχθάνομαι • *only pres.* | *subj. opt. pf.* = *aor.*[t.] *of* ἀπεχθάνομαι; *frequently in mss. inf.* ἀπέχθεσθαι *for aor.*[t.] ἀπεχθέσθαι.

ἀπεχθρεύω [ἀπό, ἐχθρεύω] to be hostile PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.162.

ἀπέχθρη *Ion.* -α *impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἀποχράω 2.

ἀπεχθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπεχθής.

ἀπέχω [ἀπό, ἔχω] *impf.* ἀπεῖχον, *mid.* ἀπειχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀφέξω, *mid.* ἀφέξομαι *and rar.* ἀποσχήσω, *mid.* ἀποσχήσομαι ‖ *aor.*[t.] ἀπέσχον, *mid.* ἀπεσχόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπέσχηκα, *mid.* ἀπέσχημαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀποσχεθῆναι SCH. IL. D 9.651 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* to keep apart, separate, remove, repel ▸ τινά *or* τί τινος s.o. *or* sthg. from sthg. IL. 6.96 OD. 15.33 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1125, *al. etc.* = ▸ τὶ παρά τινος EUR. *Bac.* 427 = ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 162 | *with acc. and dat.*: Ἀπόλλων πᾶσαν ἀεικείην ἄπεχε χροΐ Apollo warded off all unseemly treatment from the body (of Hektor) IL. 24.19 | ▸ *with acc. alone* PIND. *N.* 7.61 EUR. *Or.* 1519 | ▸ *with. inf.* οὐδὲν ἀπέχει nothing prevents PLAT. *Crat.* 407b PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433a B to have received: ἀπόκρισιν a response AESCHN. 2.50; καρπόν the fruit PLUT. *Them.* 17.4 (*fig.*); μισθόν pay, wages PLUT. *Sol.* 22.4 NT *Matt.* 6.2, *al.*; τὸ μέτριον the appropriate measure PLUT. *Sanit.* 124e; ἵνα αἰώνιον αὐτὸν ἀπέχῃς so that you may have him forever NT *Phlm.* 15 ‖ *rar. impers. abs.* ἀπέχει it is sufficient, enough NT *Mark* 14.41 (*oth.* it is wrong, it is out of place) C *intrans.* to be far off *or* distant, stand apart ▸ τινος from sthg. (*place*) THUC. 6.97.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό τινος HDT. 1.179.4, *al. etc.* | ἡμέρης δρόμον ἀπέχων a day's journey away (*by sea*) HDT. 2.5.2; ἀ. παμπόλλων ἡμερῶν ὁδόν to be very many days' march away XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.3 | to extend, protrude ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781a 11; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀπέχοντα the protruding parts (*of the head*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a.32 ‖ *fig.* to be far removed, be foreign ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 2, *al. etc.*; τῆς ἐξευρέσιος from discovery HDT. 1.67.5; τοσοῦτ' ἀπέχει τῶν χορηγῶν is so far from the minds of the choregoi DEMOSTH. 21.59 | ▸ *frequently with inf.* (*gen.*) τοσοῦτον δ' ἀπέχω τοῦ ποιῆσαί τι ... ὥστ' εἰ I am so little inclined to do sthg ... that if ... ISOCR. 6.70 ‖ *analog.* to be divergent, differ, *with gen.* HDN.[1] 1.16.4 ‖ *rar. abs.* ἄπεχε stop it! AESCHL. *Pr.* 687 ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* to keep off: τινὸς χεῖρας the hands from s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 22.316 (*tmesis*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 350; οὐκ ἀφέξεταί μου τὼ χεῖρε he will not keep his hands off me PLAT. *Symp.* 214d, 213d B *usu. intrans.* (*also pf. mid.*) to stay away, restrain oneself, abstain, desist ▸ τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 8.35, *al.* GORG. B 11a.31 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* μὴ στρατεῦσαι from marching with the army THUC. 5.25.3; λαμβάνειν from taking PHILEM. 97.3; οὐκ ἀπεσχόμην τὸ μὴ οὐκ ἐπὶ τοῦτο ἐλθεῖν ἀπ' ἐκείνου I could not keep myself from moving from that problem to this one PLAT. *Rp.* 354b, *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.32; οὐκ ἀφέξεται τοῦ συμβουλεύειν he will not leave off giving counsel XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.3 | = ▸ *with ptc.* IUL. 1.43d ‖ ▸ *rar. abs.* to contain oneself, stop oneself DEMOSTH. 21.61 ACH. 6.18.6.

ἀπεψία -ας, ἡ [ἄπεπτος] indigestion ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 8, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 127d, *al. etc.*

ἀπέψω *Ion.*, *see* ἀφέψω.

ἀπεών *Ion. pres. ptc.*, *see* ἄπειμι.

ἀπεως- *forms of the aor.*, *see* ἀπωθέω.

Ἀπῆγα, ἡ Apega, *female name* POL. 13.7.6.

ἀπηγέομαι, ἀπήγημα, ἀπέγησις *Ion. for* ἀφηγ-.

ἀπηγορευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαγορεύω by way of defense NICOL.[2] 38.12.

ἀπηγορέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἀγορεύω] ❶ *act.* to defend SIMP. *in Cat.* 17.2 ❷ *mid.* to defend oneself, justify oneself ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 23.

ἀπηγόρημα -ατος, τό [ἀπηγορέω] defense PLAT. *Leg.* 765b.

ἀπήδᾶλος -ον [πηδάλιον] rudderless ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 8.

ἀπήιειν *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἄπειμι 2.

ἀπηθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἠθέω] *aor.* ἀπήθησα | *ptc.* ἀπηθήσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπηθημένος DIOSC.[2] 5.87.12 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἀπηθηθῆναι ORIB. 4.4.1; to drain, ooze ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 943 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3 • *Ion. inf.* ἀπηθέειν HP. *Mul.* 1.78 | *ptc.* ἀπηθέων HP. *Morb.* 2.67 ‖ *cf. also* ἀφηθέω.

ἀπήθημα -ατος, τό [ἀπηθέω] filtrate (liquid) GAL. 14.142 *etc.*

ἀπῆκα *Ion. aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀπήκοος -ον [ἀπό, ἀκούω] disobedient HSCH. (*pl.*).

ἀπηκρῑβωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπακριβόω with precision, exactly PLUT. *Agis* 2.1 (*v.l.*) ‖ stingily ALEXIS 216.4.

ἄπηκτος -ον [πήγνυμι] that cannot be solidified ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 12, *al.* ‖ not solid SOR. 1.47.2.

ἀπηλεγέω, *contr.* [ἀπηλεγής] to neglect AP 2.17 (*pres. ptc.*) (*v.l.* ἀνηλ-).

ἀπηλεγέως *adv.*, *see* ἀπηλεγής.

ἀπηλεγής -ές [ἀπό, ἀλέγω] careless, pitiless, cruel GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.46.18 ‖ *usu. adv. neut.* -ές without care for anything else NIC. *Th.* 495 OPP.[1] 2.510 • *adv.* ἀπηλεγέως without caring, baldly, brutally IL. 9.309 OD. 1.373 AP 4.1469 ‖ without care for anything else, undistracted AP 1.785 (*v.l.* ἀνηλ-) | severely, seriously AP 4.689.

ἀπηλιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπό, ἡλιαστής] anti-heliast, *i.e. contrary to the courts* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 110 (*com. coinage*).

ἀπηλιθιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἠλιθιόω] to become foolish DIOSC.[2] 5.17.

ἀπῆλιξ *Ion. for* ἀφῆλιξ.

ἀπηλιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ἠλιώτης] east wind (*with or without* ἄνεμος) HDT. 4.22.1, *al.* THUC. 3.23.5 *etc.* | *extens.* east VT *1Macc.* 12.37, *etc.* • *Ion. also preserved in Att. for* ἀφηλ- (*see*).

ἀπηλιωτικός -ή -όν [ἀπηλιώτης] eastern, of the east ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364a 21 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.11.1 *etc.*

ἀπηλλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαλλάσσω separately, regardless, *with gen.*: διὰ τὸ καὶ ὀργῆς ἀ. ἐπιψηφίζειν τοῖς γινομένοις because they deliberate on the questions without being moved by anger IOS. *A.I.* 17.124; θεοὶ δὲ ἀ. τῶν αἰσθητῶν εἰλικρινῶς τε καὶ ἀμιγῶς the gods, on the other hand, (*sc.* know intelligible things) in a way separate from the senses, not mixed with them at all ALCIN. 10.1; οὔτε εἰσάπαν ἀ. τῆς ὅθεν ἐστὶν ὑποστάσεως separately from the hypostasis from which it comes CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5.558d.

ἄπηλος -ον [πηλός] not clay GREG. *epist.* 2.1.

ἀπήμαντος -ον [πημαίνω] unharmed, safe and sound OD. 19.282 *etc.* ‖ free from misfortune PIND. *O.* 8.7 (*life*); ἔστω δ' ἀπήμαντον may you be free from misfortune AESCHL. *Ag.* 379 ‖ painless, harmless AESCHL. *Suppl.* 576 NIC. *Th.* 492; πνεῦμα ... ἀ. inoffensive (*oth.* invulnerable) spirit VT *Wis.* 7.22 • *adv.* ἀπημάντως painlessly SCH. LYC. 886 (p. 287.17).

Ἀπήμαντος -ου, ὁ Apemantos, *male name* PLAT. *HipMa.* 286b *etc.*

ἀπήμβροτον *Ion. aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἁφαμαρτάνω.

ἀπημελημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαμελέω untidily, neglectfully BAS.[1] *B.* 1.5.35, *al.* PROC.[1] *B.* 1.4.4 *etc.*

Ἀπήμιος -ον [πῆμα] preserver from evil, *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 1.32.2.

ἀπημονία -ας, ἡ [ἀπήμων] CALLIM. *H.* 1.92 (*Ion. gen.* -ης), *see* ἀπημοσύνη.

ἀπημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀπήμων] absence of harm

or **evil** THGN. 758 *i*CEG 414.4 (VI-V^{BCE}) ‖ **innocence, incapacity for harm** OPP. 2.647, *al.*

Ἀπημοσύνη -ης, ἡ **Apemosyne,** *female name* APOLLOD.^{7} 3.2.1.

ἀπημφιασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαμφιάζω **undisguisedly, openly** CYR.^{1} *Trin.* 463.10.

ἀπημφιεσμένως [ἀπό, ἀμφιέννυμι] *adv.* **undisguisedly, openly** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.126B, *al.*

ἀπήμων -ον [πῆμων] **unharmed, undamaged, free from suffering** IL. 13.744, *al.* OD. 4.487, *al.* HDT. 1.42.2, 4.179.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248c *etc.* (*usu. poet.*); ἀ. κραδία κἄδος ἀμφ' ἀλλότριον our heart is indifferent to the troubles of others PIND. *N.* 1.54 | ▸ *with gen.* πάσης ἀπήμον' οἰζύος immune to all suffering AESCHL. *Eum.* 893 ‖ **innocuous, not hostile** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 186 SEM. 7.38 | **favorable, propitious** IL. 14.164 OD. 7.266 *etc.*

ἀπῆν *impf. ind. act., see* ἄπειμι 1.

ἀπηναῖος -α -ον [ἀπήνη] **of a chariot** CALLIM. *fr.* 85.5.

ἀπήνεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπηνής] **roughness, harshness** THPHR. *C.H.* 15.1 AP 2.1202 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀπήνεμος -ον [ἀπό, ἄνεμος] **sheltered from the wind** DCHR. 6.33 *etc.*

ἀπήνη -ης, ἡ **chariot** *four wheeled, for mules* IL. 24.275, *al.* OD. 6.57, *al. etc.* ‖ **carriage, chariot** AESCHL. *Ag.* 906 SOPH. *O.T.* 753, *al.* STRAB. 4.5.2 (*for war*) ‖ *extens.* **means of transportation:** ναΐαν ... ἀπήνην marine vehicle, ship EUR. *Med.* 1123; πλωταῖς ἀπήναισι on floating chariots (= ships) LYR. *Mel.* 109f ‖ *fig.* **pair, couple** EUR. *Ph.* 328 • *Dor.* -α PIND. *P.* 4.94 *etc.*

ἀπηνής -ές **rough, harsh, rude, cruel, ferocious,** *of pers. and things* IL. 1.340, *al.* OD. 18.381, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257b *etc.* | **damp, dark** (*of sound*) VT *Wis.* 17.17 ‖ **inappropriate, indecent** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 974 ‖ **hard, rough** *to the touch* ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.1, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος IOS. *B.I.* 5.329 (*subst.*) | *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀπῆνθον *aor*^{1}. *ind. act., see* ἀπέρχομαι.

ἀπηνόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἀπηνής, φρήν] **hard in spirit** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 159.

ἀπήντων *impf. ind. act., see* ἀπαντάω.

ἀπηξία -ας, ἡ [ἄπηκτος] **lack of structure** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 204 ‖ **impossibility of solidification** ARISTOPH.^{2} 15.9.

ἀπηόριος -α -ον [ἀπό, ἀείρω] **hanging up high,** *i.e.* **high, distant, remote,** *of branches* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.71.1), *see* ἀπήορος.

ἀπήορος -ον [ἀπό, ἀείρω] *proper.* hanging up high, *i.e.* **distant, remote:** ἐχθρῶν **from the enemy** PIND. *P.* 8.86 | *of stars* ARAT. 396, *al.* • *Dor.* ἀπάορος.

ἀπηρεμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἠρεμέω] **to rest** SOR. 2.11.1 *etc.*

ἀπηρής -ές [ἄπηρος] **undamaged, unharmed** AP 1.888 (*v.l.*).

ἀπήρῑνος -ον [πηρίν] **lacking a scrotum,** *of fish* ARCHESTR. 8.9 (*v.l.*).

ἄπηρος -ον [πῆρος] **undisabled, unharmed** HDT. 1.32.6 *etc.*

ἀπήρτημα *see* ἀπάρτημα.

ἀπηρτημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαρτάω **in connection:** τούτοις with PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 105f ‖ **separately:** ἀ. ἔχουσα isolated MAUR. 4.45 (*v.l.*).

ἀπηρτισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαρτίζω **suitably, completely** DION. 1.90.1 *etc.*

ἀπηρυθριακότως [ἀπερυθριάω] *adv.* **without blushing, impudently** APOLLOD$^{1-2}$. 13.10.

ἀπηρυθριασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπερυθριάω **shamelessly, blatantly** IR. *Haer.* 1.25.1 EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 4.11.2 *etc.*

ἀπήρωτος -ον [πηρόω] **unmutilated, intact** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.5.1 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπηρωτί **without mutilation** THEOGNOST. 159.

ἀπήσω *Ion. fut. ind. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀπηύρα [*see* ἀπούρας] *aor.* [A] **to carry off, remove** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.356, *al.*; ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ ἀπούρας removing freedom IL. 6.455 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. IL. 15.462, *al.* OD. 13.270, *al. etc.*; ἄμφω θυμὸν ἀπηύρα he took both their lives IL. 6.17; οὕς ποτ' ἀπηύρα Αἰνείαν that he once took from Aineias IL. 23.291 | ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. **from** s.o.: πολέσσιν ... θυμὸν ἀπηύρα he took **many** lives IL. 17.236; πόντος δέ οἱ οὔ τιν' ἀπηύρα the sea did not carry **off** a single man OD. 3.192 | ▸ τινος from s.o. IL. 19.89 OD. 18.273; τήν ῥα βίῃ ἀέκοντος ἀπηύρων whom they carried off by force against his will IL. 1.430, *cf.* OD. 4.646; Βρισηΐδα ... Ἀχιλῆος ... κλισίηθεν ἀπούρας carrying off Briseis from Achilles' bed IL. 9.107; *but* τοὺς ἀπούρας ἀμετέρων τοκέων νέμεαι that you cultivate having taken them away from my ancestors PIND. *P.* 4.149 ‖ *mid. only* ἀπουράμενοι ψυχὰς deprived of life HES. *Sc.* 173 [B] *postHom.* **to bring back, enjoy** (*in a good or bad way*): κακοῦ ἀνδρὸς ἀπηύρα he was affected (negatively) by a wicked man HES. *Op.* 240; πρὸς τέκνων ἀπηύρα he obtained (death) at the hands of his sons EUR. *Andr.* 1030 (*codd.*) • *impf.* (*or aor*^{r}.) *Hom. 1. sg. and 3. pl.* ἀπηύρων (*deriv. from* ἀπηύρα *by analog. with* ἐτίμα: -ων) ‖ *fut.* ἀπουρήσουσιν IL. 22.489 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor*^{r}. *3. sg.* ἀπηύρα | *ptc.* ἀπούρας | *mid.* ἀπουράμενος ‖ *aor*^{s}. *3. sg.* ἀπόερσε | *subj.* ἀπόερσῃ IL. 21.283 | *opt.* ἀπόερσειε IL. 21.329.

ἀπηυχενισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπαυχενίζω **proudly** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.617A.

ἀπήχεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπηχής] **discord, disagreement** LYS. *fr.* 88 DINAR. *fr.* 49.2 • *also* - χία PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 25.

ἀπηχέω, *contr.* [ἀπηχής] [A] **to resound, echo back** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899a 24 IOS. *A.I.* 12.15 (*voice*) ‖ **to make heard, emit** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.259, *Mos.* 21 (*voice*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.8 [B] **to be out of tune** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 25.

ἀπήχημα -ατος, τό [ἀπηχέω] **resonance, echo** PLAT. *Ax.* 366c (*of things said repeatedly*); ὕψος μεγαλοφροσύνης ἀ. the sublime is the echo of a great spirit AN. *Subl.* 9.2 ‖ *medic.* **re-experiencing** through recoil, *of fractures* SOR. *Sem.* 8.

ἀπηχής -ές [ἀπό, ἦχος] **discordant, out of tune** DINAR. *fr.* 49.2 ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 29.8 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 10 ALCIPHR. 3.34.4 (*fig.*) ‖ **shameful, infamous** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 37.17, *al.*

ἀπήχησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπηχέω] **echo, resonance** DION.^{6} 630.1 *etc.* | *of posthumous fame* MAUR. 4.3.

ἀπηχθημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπεχθάνομαι **with hostility** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.36.

ἀπηχύς -ύ *prob.* **unwieldy** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.220C.

ἀπήωρος -ον [ἀπήορος] **high,** *of branches* OD. 12.435.

Ἀπί **Api,** *Scythian name for* Γῆ (Terra *div.*) HDT. 4.59.

Ἀπία -ας, ἡ **Apia,** *ancient name of the Peloponnese* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 260, *al. etc.* • *epic* -ίη.

ἀπιάλλω [ἀπό, ἰάλλω] *Dor.* **to send back** ARCHESTR. 160.2 (*tmesis*): οἴκαδε **home** THUC. 5.77.8.

ἀπιάπτω [ἀπό, ἰάπτω] **to strip off** QS 1.9 (*in tmesis*).

ἀπιᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* apiatum] **wine flavored with celery** GEOP. 8.30 *etc.*

Ἀπιδανεύς -εως, ὁ **Apidaneus,** *male name* CALLIM. *H.* 1.14 ‖ *adj.* **inhabit. of the Peloponnese, Peloponnesian** AP 4.263 • *pl.* Ἀπιδανῆες.

1. Ἀπιδανός -ή -όν **Apidanian, Peloponnesian** HERMES. 7.9.6.

2. Ἀπιδανός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion.* **Apidanos,** *river* HDT. 7.129.2 THUC. 4.78.5 *etc.*

ἀπίδέα -ας, ἡ [ἄπιος] *bot.* **pear tree,** *plant* GEOP. 10.3.6 (*mss.* ἀπ-).

ἀπιδιάζω [ἀπό, ἰδιάζω] *aor.* ἀπιδίασα; **to be alone** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 6.1 *etc.* • *also* ἀφιδιάζω.

ἀπιδιαστικός -ή -όν [ἀπιδιάζω] **solitary, in retreat** BAS. *Is.* 284.

ἀπίδιον -ου, τό [ἄπιον] **little pear** AL.^{6} *Febr.* 3 (1.335.18) *etc.*

ἀπίεστος -ον [πιέζω] **incompressible** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 15, *al.* THPHR. *Lap.* 8.

ἀπίημι *Ion. for* ἀφίημι.

ἀπίθᾶνος -ον [πιθανός] **unpersuasive, unconvincing** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 14 PLUT. *Praec.* 812e, *al.* LUC. *Pro im.* 22 *etc.* ‖ **incredible, unlikely** PLAT. *Leg.* 663e ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 12 DIOD. 4.81.5 | *of pers.* **untrustworthy** ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. AESCHN. 2.3 ‖ **unconvinced** PLAT. *Parm.* 133c | **disheartened,** *with inf.* PLUT. *Nic.* 3.2 | *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀπιθάνως **unconvincingly, improbably, clumsily** ISOCR. 5.26 EPIC. 3.84.3 *etc.*

ἀπῐθᾰνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀπίθανος] **unlikeliness, improbability** AESCHN. 2.64 IOS. *Ap.* 1.304.

ἀπῐθέω, *contr.* [*see* ἀπειθέω] *fut.* ἀπιθήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠπίθησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἠπιθηκώς PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2672.40), *mid. pass.* ἠπιθημένος HDN. *Epim.* p. 246; **to be disobedient, disobey** IL. 16.458 PIND. *P.* 4.36 | ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 6.102, *al.* = ▸ τινος HOM. 2.448 (*uniquely*) ‖ *always with neg.* • *poet. aor.* ἀπίθησε.

ἀπῐθής -ης *poet.* RUFIN. (AP 5.87.6), *see* ἀπειθής.

ἄπιθι *pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἄπειμι 2.

ἀπιθυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀπιθύνω] **guide** P.^{1} *Amb.* 78.

ἀπιθύνω [ἀπό, ἰθύνω] IUL.^{2} (AP 6.67.1) *etc.*, *see* ἀπευθύνω ‖ *pass.* HP. *Fract.* 7 (*pf. mid.*).

ἀπικ- *Ion. forms for* ἀφικνέομαι.

Ἀπίκιος -ου, ὁ **Apikios,** *male name* DCASS. 57.19 *etc.*

ἀπικμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἰκμάω] **to sift, winnow** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.2.

ἄπικρος -ον [πικρός] **not bitter** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 42 *etc.*

ἀπίλητος -ον [πιλέω] **incompressible, inelastic** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 17.

ἀπίλλω [ἀπό, ἴλλω] **to block:** τῇ θύρᾳ the door LYS. 10.17.

ἀπίμελος -ον [πιμελή] **devoid of fat** DIOC.^{1} 136 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 8, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἀπίναι *pres. inf. act.* AP 11.404.2, *see* ἄπειμι 2.

ἀπῐνύσσω [πινύσσω] **to have no sense:** δοκέεις δέ μοι οὐκ ἀπινύσσειν you do not seem like a fool to me OD. 5.342, 6.258 | κῆρ ἀπινύσσων lying senseless IL. 15.10.

ἀπιξ- *Ion. for* ἀφιξ-.

ἀπιοειδής -ές [ἄπιος, εἶδος] **similar to the leaves of a pear tree,** *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3 *etc.*

Ἀπίολα -ης, ἡ **Apiola,** *city in Italy* STRAB. 5.3.4.

ἀπιομήδης -ες [ἄπιος, μήδομαι] **of noble thoughts** PIND. *fr.* 52.7 (*dat.* -ήδει) • *Dor. for* ἠπιο-.

ἄπιον -ου, τό *bot.* **pear,** *fruit* PLAT. *Leg.* 845b THEOCR. 7.120 *etc.*

Ἄπιος -α -ον [Ἀπίς] **Apian, of the Peloponnese** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 260 *etc.*; Ἀπία (γῆ, χώρα, χθών) Peloponnese, Argolid AESCHL. *Ag.* 256 SOPH. *O.C.* 1303 *etc.* • *later poet.* ἀ.

1. ἄπιος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **pear tree** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 2 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.3, *al. etc.* | **pear,** *fruit* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.3 GAL. 6.603 *etc.* ‖ **euphorbia**

tuberosa THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.5 DIOSC.[2] 4.175 || **astragalus** DIOSC.[2] 4.61a.

2. ἄπιος -η -ον [ἀπό] **distant, remote** IL. 1.270, *al.* OD. 16.18 SOPH. *O.C.* 1685 (ᾱ-).

ἀπῑπόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἰπόω] **to press** HDT. 2.94.2.

Ἄπις -ιδος *and* -εως, ὁ **Apis**, *king of Argos* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 262 *etc.* || **Apis bull**, *in Egypt* HDT. 2.153 *etc.* | Ἄπιος (πόλις) of the city of Apis HDT. 2.18.2 • *Ion. gen.* Ἄπιος, *dat.* Ἄπι.

Ἀπῐ́ς -ίδος, ἡ **Peloponnese** THEOCR. 25.183 *etc.*

Ἀπῐσάων -ονος, ὁ **Apisaon**, *male name* IL. 11.578, 17.348.

ἀπῐσόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἰσόω] **to equalize** PLUT. *Thess.* Sanit. 1 LUC. *Pro im.* 13 | *pass.* HDT. 4.196.3 *etc.* • *fut. 3. sg.* ἀπισώσει IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 93.3 || *aor. inf.* ἀπισῶσαι LUC. *l.c.* | *ptc.* ἀπισώσας PLUT. *Lys.* 19.5 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπισωμένος POLL. 4.69 || *aor. subj. pass.* ἀπισωθῇ HDT. *l.c.* CLEM. *exc.* 3.62.2.2.

ἀπίσσωτος -ον [πισσόω] **not covered with pitch** STRAB. 11.10.1 *etc.*

ἀπιστέω, *contr.* [ἄπιστος] *impf.* ἠπίστουν, *mid. pass.* ἠπιστούμην || *fut.* ἀπιστήσω, *mid.* ἀπιστήσομαι || *aor.* ἠπίστησα || *pf.* ἠπίστηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠπίστημαι ROM.[1] 9.7.4 || *ppf.* ἠπιστήκειν XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.29 || *aor. pass.* ἠπιστήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπιστηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to withhold trust, not believe** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 13.339 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.158.2, *al.* THUC. 8.83.1 | ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. HDT. 3.122.4 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. HDT. 4.96.1 || **to hesitate to believe, doubt** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 940 PLUT. *Coniug.* 139 b | ▸ *usu. with* μή *and inf.* THUC. 1.10.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 555a *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and subj. or opt., with* πῶς, ὡς, ὅτι, that PLAT. *Phaed.* 73b, *al. etc.*; ἀπιστεῖς μὴ οὐκ ἐπιστήμη ᾖ ἡ ἀρετή; do you think that virtue may not be a kind of knowledge? PLAT. *Men.* 89d | *analog.* οἷς ἠπίστησαν ἔχειν κεκρυμμένον to whom they suspected of hiding POL. 4.18.8 || ▸ *abs.* **to be incredulous, not believe** HDT. 8.94.3 DEMOSTH. 18.52 ACH. 3.17.5 *etc.*; νᾶφε καὶ μέμναο' ἀπιστεῖν refrain from drink and remember to be diffident EPICHAR. 218; οὐκ ἀπιστῶ do not doubt it MEN. *Dysc.* 55 | *Christ.* **to have no faith, not believe** NT *Mark* 16.16, *Rom.* 3.3, *al. etc.* B **to disobey** (*see* ἀπειθέω) ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 640 PLAT. *Ap.* 29c, *al. etc.* | *analog.* τὸ γὰρ σῷμ' οὐκ ἀπιστήσω χθονί as far as the body, I will not disobey the laws of the land EUR. *Her.* 1024 (*oth.* I will not hesitate to entrust the corpse to the earth) || ▸ *abs.* **to be disobedient** HDT. 6.108.4 SOPH. *Ant.* 219 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be disbelieved, not gain credence, be put in doubt** ANTIPHO 2.2.7 ISOCR. 5.49 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.17, *al. etc.* | τὴν δὲ γνῶσιν ... ἀπιστεῖσθαι to be unsure of recognizing THUC. 7.44.2; ὑπὸ πολλῶν ... ἀπιστοῦνται they are disbelieved by many PLAT. *Pol.* 271b; ἀπιστοῖτ' ἄν ... ἀπιστήσεται would not be believed ... will not be believed PLAT. *Rp.* 450c; πιστεύεσθαι ὑπὸ τῆς πατρίδος μᾶλλον ἢ ἀπιστεῖσθαι to gain the trust of the homeland rather than be mistrusted XEN. *Symp.* 4.29 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* τό ... ἐπιτήδευμα ἀπιστεῖται μὴ δυνατὸν εἶναι it is doubtful that the custom would be possible PLAT. *Leg.* 839c.

ἀπίστημι *Ion. for* ἀφίστημι.

ἀπιστητέον [ἀπιστέω] *verb. adj.* **it is not necessary to believe**, *with dat.* POL. 4.41.8 STRAB. 8.4.10 *etc.*

ἀπιστητικός -ή -όν [ἀπιστέω] **incredulous:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπιστητικόν **incredulity, diffidence** ▸ τινι about sthg. MAUR. 1.6.

ἀπιστία -ας, ἡ [ἄπιστος] **incredulity, diffidence** HES. *Op.* 372 (*pl.*) HERACLIT. B 86 HDT. 1.24.7 *etc.*; ἀ. πρὸς τὰ θεῖα disbelief in the gods PLUT. *Alex.* 75.2 | ▸ μή *and inf.* HDT. 1.68.3 | ▸ πρός τι about sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 258c | ἀπιστίαν ἔχειν περί τινος to be in doubt over *or* mistrustful of sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 107b | ἀπιστίας τῆς καθ' αὑτοῦ ... παπάγγελμα encouragement to disbelieve in him AN. *Subl.* 38.2 | *Christ.* **lack of faith, incredulity** NT *Heb.* 3.19, *al.* | *of things* **improbability, unlikeliness** HDT. 1.193.4 ISOCR. 17.48 DEMOSTH. 10.44 *etc.*; πολλάς ... ἀπιστίας ἔχει this contains many unlikelihoods PLAT. *Rp.* 450c || **lack of faith, infidelity, disloyalty, treachery, betrayal** SOPH. *O.C.* 611 XEN. *An.* 2.5.21, *al.* VT *Wis.* 14.25 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀπιστοκόρος -ον [ἄπιστος, κόρος] **full of incredulity** OR. *Sib.* 1.150, *al.*

ἄπιστος -ον [πιστός] A **incredulous, mistrustful** OD. 14.150 HDT. 1.8.2, *al. etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.27 | ἄπιστος γ' εἶ ... σαυτῷ you do not believe in yourself PLAT. *Ap.* 26e | *subst.* τὸ ἄπιστον **incredulity, lack of trust** THUC. 8.66.5 || **disobedient, disloyal** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 876 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *I.T.* 1476 ἄπιστον ... ἀναρχίαν πόλει perfidious disobedience toward the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 1030 || *Christ.* **unbelieving, unfaithful, unchristian** NT *Titus* 1.15, *al. etc.* B **untrustworthy, treacherous, unreliable, dubious** IL. 3.106 GORG. B 11.13 HDT. 8.22.3 XEN. *An.* 2.4.7 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to *or* for s.o. THGN. 601 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινα ISOCR. 3.58 | φύτευμα ἄπιστον weed VT *Is.* 17.10 || **incredible, unlikely**, *of things* PIND. *O.* 1.31, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 832 *etc.* || *compar.* ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἀπίστως **distrustfully, incredulously** THUC. 3.83.1 DEMOSTH. 20.22 | ἀ. ἔχειν *with dat.* to be mistrustful about sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7 || **incredibly** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438a 22 *etc.*; ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸ μυθῶδες ἐκνενικηκότα actions passed into the realm of legend as unbelievable THUC. 1.21.1 || **surprisingly** PLUT. *CMa.* 26.3.

ἀπιστοσύνη -ης, ἡ EUR. *Med.* 422 (*Dor. acc.* -αν), *see* ἀπιστία.

ἀπιστούντως [ἀπιστέω] *adv.* **mistrustfully** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.7.1).

ἀπιστόφιλος -ον [ἄπιστος, φιλέω] **lover of disbelief** *or* **disloyalty** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10.B).

ἀπισχναίνω [ἀπό, ἰσχαίνω] **to attenuate, reduce** PHILEM. 100.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574b 6 || **to dehydrate:** τὰς σάρκας the flesh PLUT. *QConv.* 658a.

ἀπισχναντέον [ἀπισχναίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reduce** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865a37.

ἀπισχνόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπισχναίνω] *pass.* **to shrink, contract** HP. *Int.* 3, *al. etc.*

ἀπισχῠρίζομαι [ἀπό, ἰσχυρίζομαι] **to oppose resolutely, not yield** THUC. 1.140.5 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Agis* 4.2, *al. etc.* || **to hold firm, sustain** THEM. *Or.* 28.342c, *al. etc.*

ἀπισχυριστικῶς [ἀπισχυρίζομαι] *adv.* **firmly, solidly** EUSTATH. 1861.41.

ἀπίσχω [ἀπέχω] **to ward off** OD. 11.95 HERACL.[5] (AP 7.281.1) *etc.*

ἀπίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπισόω] **equalization** NICOM.[2] 1.23 *etc.*

ἄπιτε *pres. imper. act. 2. pl.*, *see* ἄπειμι 2.

ἀπιτέον [ἄπειμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to depart** XEN. *An.* 5.3.1 *etc.*

ἀπίτης -ου (*sc.* οἶνος), ὁ [ἄπιον] **pear wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.24 GEOP. 8.5 (*mss.* ἀπτ-).

ἀπιτητέα [ἀπιτέον] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* LUC. *Lex.* 2, *see* ἀπιτέον.

ἀπιχθύομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἰχθύς] *pass.* **to become a fish** POSID. 307 (*pf.* ἀπιχθύωται).

ἄπιχθυς -υ [ἀπό, ἰχθύς] **one who does not eat fish** EUR. *fr.* 366 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 586 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἄπιχθυς **minnow** EUSTATH. 1720.24.

ἀπιών -ιοῦσα -ιόν *pres. ptc. act. see* ἄπειμι 2.

ἀπῖον -ου [πίων] **not fat** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 4.120e).

Ἄπῐον -ωνος, ὁ **Apion**, *male name* ATH. 1.16f, *etc.*

ἀπλαγιάστως [πλαγιάζω] *adv.* **not obliquely** EUSTATH. 1229.41.

ἄπλαγκτος -ον [πλάζω] **not wandering** NONN. *D.* 4.313.

ἀπλακ- *see* ἀμπλακ-.

ἀπλᾰ́κουντος -ον [πλακοῦς] **lacking breads** PLAT.[1] 121.2.

ἀπλᾰ́νής -ές [πλανάω] **unerring, fixed, stable** PLAT. *Pol.* 288a *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἀπλανὲς ἀπηργάσατο ἐκείνων he made (the world) independent from these (motions) PLAT. *Tim.* 34a | *astr.* **fixed**, *of stars* (*opp. to planets*) PLAT. *Tim.* 40b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1073b 19, *al.* DIOD. 2.30.4 PLUT. *Exil.* 604a *etc.* (*also subst. neut.*) || **right, straight**, *of a line* P.[1] (AP 6.65.4) || **undeviating, infallible** SEXT. *S.* 7.195, *al. etc.*; ἀπλανὴς θεωρία unerring vision EPIC. 4.128.1; τὴν ἀπλανεστάτην ἄσκησιν the safest exercise AN. *Subl.* 2.2 | *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* ἀπλανῶς **without deviating** *or* **falling short, accurately** MAX.[1] 5.2 ALCIPHR. 3.23.5.

ἀπλανησία -ας, ἡ [ἀπλάνητος] **infallibility** SEXT. *S.* 7.394.

ἀπλᾰ́νητος -ον [πλανάω] **that cannot deviate** *or* **fall short** BABR. 50.19 *etc.*

ἀπλανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπλανής.

ἀπλαστία -ας, ἡ [ἄπλαστος] **sincerity** PLAT. *Def.* 412e.

1. ἄπλαστος -ον [πλάσσω] **that cannot be formed** *or* **molded** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 15 || **not formed, not artificial, genuine, sincere**, *usu. of feelings* PLUT. *Aem.* 37.1 THEM. *Or.* 4.56d *etc.* | *of pers.* **simple** VT *Gen.* 25.27 *etc.* || **not fictitious, truthful** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16c, *al.* || **unformed** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.108 ♦ *adv.* ἀπλάστως **without artifice, naturally, sincerely** PLAT. *epist.* 319b THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.4 *etc.*

2. ἄπλαστος -ον HES. *Op.* 148, *al.*, *see* ἄπλατος.

ἀπλᾰ́τής -ές [πλάτος] **devoid of breadth** ARISTOT. *APr.* 49b 36, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) || **unchanged**, *of health* GAL. 6.28 ♦ *adv.* ἀπλατῶς **without breadth** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 56.

1. ἄπλᾱτος -ον [πελάζω] **unapproachable, terrible, monstrous** HES. *Th.* 153, *al.* SEM. 7.34 PIND. *P.* 1.21, *al. etc.*; τᾶς ἀπλάτου κοίτας ἔρος love of the dreadful bed, *i.e.* the tomb EUR. *Med.* 151 • *poet. and Dor.* | *Ion. epic* ἄπλητος **NB** *frequently v.l.* ἄπλαστος.

2. ἄπλατος -ον DIPH. 54 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.3 (*pl.*) EPIC. 26.44.26 *etc.*, *see* ἄπλετος.

ἀπλατῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπλατής.

ἀπλεκής -ές NONN. *D.* 42.87, *al.*, *see* ἄπλεκτος.

ἄπλεκτος -ον [πλέκω] **not woven** ALC.[2] (AP 7.412.2) *etc.*

ἀπλεόναστος -ον [πλεονάζω] **not pleonastic** EUSTATH. 947.16.

ἀπλεονέκτητος -ον [πλεονεκτέω] **devoid of greed** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 *etc.* || **insuperable** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].62D || *math.* **devoid of excess** [Iambl.[1]] 34.

ἀπλετομεγέθης -ες [ἄπλετος, μέγεθος] **immeasurably large** SCH. AP. 3.41.

ἄπλετος -ον **immense, enormous** PIND. *I.* 4.11 HDT. 1.14.1, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 246c PLUT. *Mar.* 26.5 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ἄπλητος ORPH. *A.* 1051 QS 8.222, *al.*

ἄπλευρος -ον [πλευρόν] **scarcely ribbed, narrow**, *of the chest* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 3 | *of pers.* **narrow-chested** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 13 TEL. 55.3, *al.* MNESITH.[1] (ORIB. 21.7.6) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

ἄπλευστος -ον [πλέω] **not sailed upon:** *subst.* τὸ

ἄπλευστον **sea as yet unsailed** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.16.

ἀπληγής -ές [πληγή] *metr.* **free from metrical defects,** *of a verse* DIOM. 1.498.26.

ἁπλήγιος -ον [ἁπληγίς] **dressed in an overcoat,** *fig.* **simple** EUP. 238.

ἁπληγίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf.* ἁπλοῖς] **overcoat, simple cloak** SOPH. *fr.* 777 *etc.* • *cf.* διπληγίς double.

ἄπληγος -ον [πληγή] **unharmed** GEORGP. *Hex.* 402.

ἁπλήθυντος -ον [πληθύνω] **not multiplied** PORPH. *Aph.* 33 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἁπληθύντως **without multiplication** *ib. etc.*

ἄπληκτος -ον [πλήσσω] A **not stricken, unwounded** EUR. *Rh.* 814 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄπληκτον **absence of impact** PLUT. *QConv.* 721e | *of a plant* **undamaged** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.1 || *of a horse* **not needing to be struck** (*by whip or spur*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d, *cf.* EUP. 246.3 B *medic.* **non-irritating** SOR. 4.7.6 || **non-stimulating** AET.[1] 5.116 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπλήκτως **without beating, without pulse** PROCL. *in Crat.* p. 37 || *medic.* **without irritating** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.53).

ἀπλημμελής -ές [πλημμελής] **without sin, innocent** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Num.* (1.402D), *al.*

ἁπλῆξ -ῆγος [*see* ἄπληκτος] **not stricken** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.124 IOS. *B.I.* 6.90 || *dub. signf.* LUC. *Am.* 54.

ἀπληροφόρητος -ον [πληροφορέω] **uncertain** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 85.12 *etc.*

ἀπλήρωτος -ον [πληρόω] **insatiable** LUC. *Merc.* 39 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Cupid.* 524b || **unsatisfied** GAL. 17(1).597 || *subst.* τὸ ἀπλήρωτον **lack of satiety** PLOT. 5.8.4.

ἀπλησίαστος -ον [πλησιάζω] **unapproachable** SCH. PIND. *P.* 12.15a *etc.*

ἀπληστεί *adv.* HDN. *Epim.* 257.1, *see* ἀπλήστως.

ἀπληστεύομαι [πληστεύομαι] **to be insatiable, to be unable to be satisfied:** τινος **by sthg.** HIPPAR.[2] (STOB. 4.44.81) = ἔν τινι VT *Sir.* 37.29.

ἀπληστία -ας, ἡ [ἄπληστος] **insatiability, insatiable desire** EUR. *Andr.* 218 PLAT. *Rp.* 562b, *al.* LYS. 12.19 *etc.*

ἀπλήστοινος -ον [ἄπληστος, οἶνος] **insatiable for wine** TIMO 778.3.

ἀπληστόκορος -ον [ἄπληστος, κόρος] OR. *Sib.* 14.5, *see* ἄπληστος.

ἄπληστος -ον [πίμπλημι] **insatiable** THGN. 109 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.187.5 AESCHL. *Eum.* 976 PLAT. *Leg.* 773e DEMOSTH. 49.67 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἄπληστον insatiably ARAT. 943 || *fig.* **greedy** VT *Prov.* 28.25 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπλήστως **insatiably:** ἀ. ἔχειν *or* διακεῖσθαι to be insatiable PLAT. *Gorg.* 493c, *al.*; πρός τι for sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.14 ISOCR. 5.135, *al.* • *s.times confused with* ἄπλαστος = ἄπλατος.

ἄπλητος -ον *Ion. epic for* ἄπλατος *and* ἄπλετος.

ἄπλια **throw** *of the dice* POLL. 7.204.

ἀπλικιτόριος -ου, ὁ **sentinel, guard** (*Lat.* aplicitorius) LYD. *Mag.* 3.8.

ἁπλόγραμμος -ον **reduced to a single line** POLIORC. 237.8.

ἁπλοειδής -ές [ἁπλόος, εἶδος] **simple in appearance, simple** [Iambl.[1]] 52 (*compar.* -έστερος).

ἁπλόη -ης, ἡ [ἁπλόος] **simplicity** SYN. *epist.* 148.

ἁπλόθριξ -τρῖχος [ἁπλόος, θρίξ] **smooth-haired** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143 AL. *Pr.* 1.2.

ἄπλοια -ας, ἡ [ἄπλοος] **impossibility of sailing, unfavorable conditions for sailing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 188 EUR. *I.A.* 88, *I.T.* 15 THUC. 4.4.1 *etc.*; ἐξ ἀπλοίας μακρᾶς because of the long break in sailing ACH. 4.18.3 | *pl.* HDT. 2.119.2 • *Ion. gen.* -οἰης CALLIM. *H.* 3.230.

ἁπλοΐδιον -ου, τό [ἁπλοῖς] **little cloak** *p*PETR. 1.12.20 (III[BCE]), *see* ἁπλοῖς.

ἁπλοΐζομαι [ἁπλόος] **to behave straightforwardly, act with candor** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.18 || **to treat familiarly** DCASS. 65.7.1 • *later also act. in impf. 3. sg.* ἡπλόΐζεν SCH. OD. 6.187.

ἁπλοϊκός -ή -όν [ἁπλόος] **simple, straightforward** DEM.[2] 244 LUC. *DDeor.* 10.3, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 82 *etc.* || **naive** HLD. 1.11.4 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἁπλοῖς -ίδος [ἁπλόος] **simple,** *of a cloak* IL. 24.230 OD. 24.276 || *subst.* ἡ ἁπλοῖς **simple cloak** AGATH. (AP 5.294.4).

ἁπλόκᾰμος -ον [πλόκαμος] **devoid of ringlets,** *i.e.* **shorn of hair** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.146.3).

ἄπλοκος -ον [πλέκω] **not woven** OPP. 3.469 (*v.l.*) || *rhet.* **released from a connection** AN. *Subl.* 19.1 (*conject.*).

ἁπλοκύων -υνος, ὁ [ἁπλόος, κύων] **dog with a single-fold cloak,** *of a Cynic philosopher* (*oth.* true dog) PLUT. *Br.* 34.7 DIOG. 6.13.

ἁπλόος -όη -όον, *contr.* ἁπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [ἁ (< *IE* * sm̥), * πλόος; *cf. Lat.* simplex] A **simple** PIND. *N.* 8.36 AESCHL. *fr.* 239 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸ ἁπλοῦν in simple manner LUC. *Dlud.* 4 | *of consonants* HEPH. *Ench.* 1.1 || *fig. of pers.* **simple, straightforward, frank, loyal** PLAT. *Rp.* 361b *etc.* (*usu.*) | *s.times* **naive, foolish** ISOCR. 2.46 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339b 34 B **simple, not artificial, natural** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.32 (*compar.*) POL. 9.10.5 (*life*) *etc.*; ἁ. λόγος simple speech ISOCR. 4.173 | *s.times* **rough, coarse** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 39 C **simple, not complex, unmixed, pure and simple** PLAT. *Rp.* 547e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989b 17, *al. etc.*; οὐκ εἰς ἁπλοῦν ... ἀλλ' ἐς μέγιστον **not for simple but for the most severe of consequences** SOPH. *O.T.* 519; οὐ πάνυ μοι δοκεῖ ... οὕτως ἁπλοῦν εἶναι it does not seem quite so simple to me PLAT. *Prot.* 331b; ἁπλᾶ βιβλία books containing works by a single author PLUT. *Ant.* 58.9 (*v.l.*) || *medic.* ἁ. ἐπίδεσμος simple bandage HP. *Off.* 7 *etc.* || *rhet.* (period) **of a single member** DEM.[2] 17 | *gramm.* ἁπλοῦν ὄνομα non-compound word, simple word ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 31 (*opp. to* διπλοῦν) *or* noun without the article PLUT. *Def. orac.* 412e *etc.* || *compar.* ἁπλούστερος | *superl.* ἁπλούστατος ◆ *adv.* ἁπλῶς A **simply** PLAT. *Rp.* 381c ARISTOT. *Top.* 158b 10 *etc.* || *fig.* **simply, straightforwardly, frankly, loyally** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 464 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.37, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.58, *al. etc.* | **generously** NT *Jas.* 1.5 | *s.times* **naively, foolishly** ISOCR. 4.15 *etc.* B **without artifice, naturally** ISOCR. 4.16, *al.* | **literally** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.44 *etc.* || *extens.* **in brief, in a word, generally** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.33, *Mem.* 1.3.2 *etc.*; ὡς ἁ. εἰπεῖν in brief ISOCR. 4.154 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 8, *al. etc.* | *s.times* **superficially** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 21, *al.* || **without reason** *or* **motive** THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 2.21, *al.* C **quite, totally, absolutely** THUC. 3.45.7, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 351d *etc.* || *philos.* **in the absolute** (*whereas* κατά *or* πρός τι *or* τινα in relation to sthg. *or* s.o.) ARISTOT. *Top.* 115b 12, *APr.* 30b 33 | *pred.* τὸ ἁ. ἀγαθόν *and* τὸ ἁ. καλόν the absolute good *or* beautiful ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 4, 1136b 22, *al.* | τὸ ἁ. the absolute DAMASC. *Pr.* 5 || *compar.* ἁπλούστερον *and* -τέρως | *superl.* ἁπλούστατα XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.40.

ἄπλοος -οον, *contr.* ἄπλους -ουν [πλέω] **non-navigable** DEMOSTH. 18.241 POL. 4.38.7 | *fig. of the ether* NONN. *D.* 6.358 || **that cannot be sailed, unsuitable for sailing,** *of ships* AND. 3.5 THUC. 7.34.5, *al. etc.* || *of pers.* CRIT. 3.2; ἄπλοον Ἠχώ Echo that does not sail NONN. *D.* 6.319 || *compar.* -οώτερος THUC. 7.60.2.

ἁπλοπάθεια, ἡ [ἁπλοπαθής] *f.l. in* SEXT. *P.* 3.47.4, *see* ἁπλοπάθής.

ἁπλοπαθής -ές [ἁπλόος, πάθος] **simply passive** SEXT. *P.* 3.47.108.

ἁπλός -ή -όν *later for* ἁπλόος.

ἁπλοσύνη -ης, ἡ VT *Job* 21.23, *see* ἁπλότης.

ἁπλοσχήμων -ον [ἁπλόος, σχῆμα] **simple in form** STRAB. *Chr.* 2.28.

ἁπλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁπλόος] **simplicity** PLAT. *Rp.* 404e XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.18 *etc.* | *of style* DION. *Rh.* 9.14 | *of pers.* **candor, loyalty, innocence** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 POL. 1.78.8 *etc.* || **generosity** NT *2Cor.* 9.11, *al.* || **singularity, uniqueness** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801a 19 || **simplicity, stupidity** BAS. *epist.* 58.1.25 *etc.*

ἁπλοτομέω, *contr.* [ἁπλόος, τέμνω] *medic.* **to make a simple incision** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.1) AET.[1] 8.26.

ἁπλοτομητέον [ἁπλοτομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make a simple incision** AET.[1] 16.123.

ἁπλοτομία -ας, ἡ [ἁπλοτομέω] *medic.* **simple incision** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.6) *etc.*

Ἄπλουν -ουνος = Ἀπόλλων -ωνος PLAT. *Crat.* 405c, *etc.*

ἁπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν *see* ἁπλόος.

ἄπλους *see* ἄπλοος.

ἄπλουτος -ον [πλοῦτος] **lacking wealth** SOPH. *fr.* 835 *etc.*; τὸν πλοῦτον ... ἄπλουτον ἀπεργάσασθαι to make wealth poor THPHR. *fr.* 78 (PLUT. *Lyc.* 10.2).

ἁπλόφυλλον -ον, τό [ἁπλόος, φύλλον] *bot.* **alyssum,** *plant that counteracts rabies* DIOSC.[2] 3.91a (*prob.*), *see* ἄλυσσον.

ἁπλόω, *contr.* [ἁπλόος] *impf.* ἥπλουν, *mid. pass.* ἡπλούμην || *fut.* ἁπλώσω || *aor.* ἥπλωσα, *mid.* ἡπλωσάμην ORPH. *A.* 278 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἥπλωμαι || *ppf.* ἡπλώκειν ACH. 1.1.13, *mid. pass.* ἡπλώμην || *aor. pass.* ἡπλώθην || *fut. pass.* ἁπλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to unfold, stretch** ORPH. *A.* 360 (*sails*) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.107.3) (*body*) PAUS. 4.11.2 (*phalanx*) *etc.* || **to open** ACH. 4.4.8 || **to proclaim, make known** IO. *HMt* 7.636A *etc.* || **to simplify:** ἅπλωσον σεαυτόν let yourself be simple MAUR. 4.26 || **to level** VT *Job* 22.3 (*street*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to stretch** AP 10.9.6 || **to extend** ORPH. *A.* 278 DION.[9] 235 ❸ *pass.* **to be splayed** *or* **stretched** BABR. 4-5 (*fish*) *etc.* || **to be simplified** PLOT. 6.7.35.

ἄπλυντος -ον, SCH. NIC. *Al.* 469a, *see* ἄπλυτος.

ἀπλυσία -ας, ἡ [ἄπλυτος] **filth** ERYC. (AP 7.377.4) || *a sponge that is unwashable* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 4 *etc.*

ἄπλῦτος -ον [πλύνω] **unwashed** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1035 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 29 *etc.*

ἅπλωμα -ατος, τό [ἁπλόω] **unfolding, that which is spread out** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1218 *etc.*

ἅπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἁπλόω] **simplification** PLOT. 6.9.11.

ἁπλωστί *adv.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 121 (*for* ἁπλῶς τι), *see* ἁπλῶς.

ἁπλωτικός -ή -όν [ἁπλόω] **that simplifies** DAMASC. *Pr.* 39.

ἄπλωτος -ον [πλώω] **unsailed, non-navigable** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839b 13 APP. 12.93 *etc.*

ἁπλωτός -όν **outstretched** ZOS. (AP 6.185.3) || **prostrate** Sysyph. 1.6 (*conject.*).

ἀπνεής -ές [πνέω] **without the wind blowing** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.420.2) (*f.l.*).

ἀπνεύματος -ον [πνεῦμα] **unventilated, without a breeze** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 911b 2 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.3.

ἀπνεύμων -ον [πνεῦμα] **devoid of breath, lifeless** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 6 OR. (DAMASC. *in Parm.* 453) *etc.*

ἀπνευστί [ἄπνευστος] *adv.* **without breathing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 898b 24 *etc.*; ἁ. ἔχειν to hold the

breath PLAT. *Symp.* 185d ‖ **without drawing breath** DEMOSTH. 18.308 (*mss.* -τεί) THPHR. *C.H.* 2.9 *etc.*; ἀ. λέγειν to talk without stopping to draw breath PLUT. *An seni* 788 d ‖ **lifeless** PLUT. *QConv.* 642d.

ἀπνευστία -ας, ἡ [ἄπνευστος] **holding of the breath, not breathing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881b 13, *al.*

ἀπνευστιάζω [ἀπνευστία] **to hold one's breath** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962b 31.

ἄπνευστος -ον [πνέω] A **unbreathing, without breath** OD. 5.456 THEOCR. 25.271 ‖ **senseless, dead, lifeless** NONN. *D.* 15.269 (*quiver*). 26.115 (*pers.*) B **unventilated** (*of places*) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.7 (*superl.* -ότατος) C **deprived of the Holy Spirit** NONN. *Ev.* 1.121 ◆ *adv.* ἀπνεύστως **without breathing** PLUT. *VOrat.* 844f.

ἀπνοέω, *contr.* [ἄπνοος] *medic.* **to suffer from shortness of breath** ORIB. *Syn.* 9.44.1.

ἄπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἄπνοος] A **absence of wind** HP. *Epid.* 3.2 ‖ **lack of wind, calm** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944b 12 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.5. POL. 34.11.19 (*v.l.*) ‖ **shelter from the wind** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 29 B **apnea, breathlessness** GAL. 7.959.

ἄπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἄπνους -ουν [πνέω] A **windless, airless,** HP. *Epid.* 3.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 6 ‖ **unventilated** PLUT. *Curios.* 515b *etc.* B **devoid of wind, without breath, lifeless** THEOP. 71 DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.229.1) *etc.* ‖ **that does not breathe** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 13 *etc.* | *of a woman in a state of apnea or trance* DIOG. 8.60.61 | *title of a work of* HERACL.[7] (GAL. 8.415) | *superl.* ἀπνούστατος.

ἀπό [*cf. Lat.* ab, *Skt.* ápa, *Goth.* af, *Olr.* apa] I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **away, from, afar** B *in compd.* A **away from, aside, afar** B **again, back** C *with the idea of completion* D *neg. prefix* (= ἀ *priv.*) C ἄπο = ἄπεστι **it is far away, is absent, is missing** II *prep. with gen.* A *of place* A **from** (*with and without motion*) B **far from** ‖ *fig.* **separately, contrarily, without** B *of origin and provenance* **from, of** C *other uses* A *of time* **from, after** ‖ ἀφ' οὗ **since** B *of agent* **from, by, at the hands of** C *instrum.* **with, through, by means of** D *caus.* **from, by, as a result of** E *of material* **of** F *of topic* **regarding** G *partit.* **of** H *of price* **to the value of, at a cost of,** *with num.* I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **away, from, afar:** ἀπό δὲ χλαῖναν βάλε he cast away the cloak IL. 2.183; λούειν ἄπο to wash away IL. 14.7 ‖ **completely** ἐν δὲ τῷ πόνῳ τούτῳ ἀπὸ μὲν ἔθανε ὁ στρατηγός ... ἀπὸ δὲ ἄλλοι πολλοί and in this battle the general died ... and many others also HDT. 8.89.1 B *in composition* A **away from, aside, afar,** *with the idea of removal, separation or elimination:* ἀπάνθρωπος, ἀποβαίνω, ἀποβάλλω, ἀποικία, ἀποκόπτω, ἀποστρέφομαι *etc.* D **again, back:** ἀποδίδωμι, ἀπολαμβάνω *etc.* C *with the idea of fulfillment or completion:* ἀπανδρόω, ἀπεργάζομαι, ἀπολευκαίνω *etc.* D *neg. prefix* (= ἀ *priv.*): ἀπαγορεύω, ἀπότιμος, ἀποχρήματος *etc.* C ἄπο = ἄπεστι **it is far away, is absent, is missing** SEM. 1.20 *etc.* II *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* A *of place* A **from** (*with and without motion*): ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο from Olympos IL. 7.25; μάχοντο ... οἱ μὲν ἀφ' ἵππων οἱ δ' ἀπὸ νηῶν some were fighting from their chariots, others from the ships IL. 15.386; καπνόν ... ἀπὸ χθονὸς ἀΐσσοντα smoke rising from the earth OD. 10.99; ἡ δὲ μάχη σφέων ἦν ἀπ' ἵππων for this battle, they fought on horseback HDT. 1.79.3; ὀμμάτων τ' ἄπο φόνου σταλαγμοί gouts of blood from the eyes EUR. *Hec.* 240 | *with* ἐκ: ἐκ Κορίνθου ἀπὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου Ἀθήναζε from the camp, from Corinth toward Athens PLAT. *Theaet.* 142a ‖ *s.times pleon. with suffix* -θεν: ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν from heaven IL. 8.365, *al.*; *later also with adv., see* ἀπάνωθεν ‖ *fig.* ἀπ' αἰῶνος νέος ὤλεο (departing from your) life you died a young man IL. 24.725 ‖ *with verbs of signf.* "to hang" (*see also* ἐκ): ἀψαμένη βρόχον ... ἀφ' ὑψηλοῖο μελάθροιο having fastened a noose from the high ceiling OD. 11.278 B **far from:** μένων ἀπὸ ἧς ἀλόχοιο staying far away from her husband IL. 2.292; ἀπολυσάμενος βαλέειν ... πολλὸν ἀπ' ἠπείρου take off (your cloak) and throw it far out to sea OD. 5.350; μοῦνος ἀπ' ἄλλων alone, apart from the rest HOM. 4.193; ἀπὸ ῥυτῆρος with loosened reins (*proper.* far from the use of bridles) SOPH. *O.C.* 900 *etc.* | *of distance* ὅσον πέντε καὶ δέκα στάδια ἀπὸ Φυλῆς around 15 stadia from Phyle XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.4 | *later with num.* ὕδωρ ἀπὸ σταδίων ὀγδοήκοντα κατήγαγεν εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην he directed water to Rome from 80 stadia away DIOD. 20.36.1; ἀπὸ τετταράκοντα σταδίων τῆς θαλάττης 40 stadia distant from the sea DIOD. 4.56.8; τῆς Ῥώμης from Rome DIOD. 4.56.6 ‖ *fig.* **separately, contrarily, without:** ἀπὸ θυμοῦ μᾶλλον ἐμοὶ ἔσεαι you will always be more remote from my heart IL. 1.562; οὐκ ἀπὸ γνώμης **not without good sense** SOPH. *Tr.* 389; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀνθρωπείου τρόπου alien to human behavior THUC. 1.76.2; οὐκ ἀπὸ καιροῦ not without purpose PLAT. *Theaet.* 187e; οὐκ ἀπὸ τρόπου not inopportunely PLUT. *QConv.* 636e; οὐκ ἀπ' ἐλπίδος not without some hope PLUT. *Per.* 20.4 B *of origin and provenance* **from, of:** γίγνονται δ' ἄρα ταί γ' ἔκ τε κρηνέων ἀπό τ' ἀλσέων they are born of springs and groves OD. 10.350; Πέρσην ... ἀπ' οὗ ἡμεῖς γεγόναμεν Perses, from whom we are descended HDT. 7.150.2 | *esp.* ἀπό = *remote ancestry,* ἐκ = *direct ancestry:* τοὺς μὲν ἀπὸ θεῶν, τοὺς δ' ἐξ αὐτῶν θεῶν γεγονότας some are descended from the gods, some are sons of the gods themselves ISOCR. 12.81 ‖ οἱ ἀπό τινος the descendants of s.o. *or* the original (inhabits.) of some place XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 *but* οἱ (ὁ) ἀπὸ Δαμαράτου the son(s) of Demaratos XEN. *Hell.* 3.1.6, 7.8.18 | *of pers.* ἀπὸ κώμης ... originating from the village of ... PBREM. 3.2 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *analog.* οἱ ἀπὸ Πλάτωνος the followers of Plato PLUT. *Br.* 2.2; οἱ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς καὶ θεάτρου the men of the stage PLUT. *Sul.* 2.4; οἱ ἀπὸ Πυθαγόρου the followers of Pythagoras LUC. *Herm.* 14; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ περιπάτου the peripatetic philosophers LUC. *Symp.* 6; οἱ δὲ ἀπὸ φιλοσοφίας καὶ λόγων the philosophers and men of letters LUC. *Symp.* 6; τίνες τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς ἐκκλησίας some members of the community NT *Acts* 12.1 | *of pers. belonging to a social group:* ἀπὸ γυμνασίου of the gymnasium PPSI 731.14 (I-II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *fig. of things:* Χαρίτων ἄπο κάλλος the beauty of the Graces OD. 6.18; θεῶν ἄπο μήδεα wise counsels originating from the gods OD. 6.12; τῇ ἀφ' ὑμῶν τιμωρίᾳ out of your intervention THUC. 1.69.5; ὁ ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων φόβος the terror aroused by the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.53 ‖ *geom.* τὸ ἀπὸ τῆς AB τετράγωνον the square constructed on the line AB EUCL. *El.* 1.47; κῶνον ἀναγράφειν ἀπὸ κύκλου to draw a cone built on a circle ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.19 C *other uses* A *of time* **from, after:** ἀπὸ δείπνου εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι to be after dinner, to have dined HDT. 1.126.3, *al.*; τὸ ἀπὸ τούτου *or* τοῦδε from then on, henceforth HDT. 1.4.1, *al. etc.* | ἀπ' ἀρχῆς from the beginning AESCHL. *Suppl.* 344 *etc.*; ἀφ' ἑσπέρα in the evening, at evening THUC. 7.29.2 *etc.*; ἀπὸ νουμηνίας from the first of the month (new moon) XEN. *An.* 5.6.23 ‖ ἀφ' (*Ion.* ἀπ') οὗ **since** HDT. 2.44.3 THUC. 1.18.1 *etc.* = ἀφ' οὗ χρόνου XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13 B *of agent* **from, by, at the hands of** HDT. 1.14.4, *al. etc.*; ἐπράχθη ... ἀπ' αὐτῶν it was completed by them THUC. 1.17; ἀπ' αὐτῶν ὄνασθαι to receive benefit at their hands PLAT. *Rp.* 528a | *analog.* τὸ ἀπὸ σεῦ your opinion HDT. 7.101.3; τὰπὸ σοῦ at your hands (*proper.* as far as depends on you) SOPH. *O.C.* 1628 (*cf.* τἀπ' ἐμοῦ EUR. *Tr.* 74); ῥᾷον ἂν σφίσι προχωρεῖν τὰ ἀπὸ τῶν Ἀθηναίων it would have been easier for them to obtain satisfaction from the Athenians THUC. 1.127.1 ‖ = παρά **from,** *to indicate the sender of a letter* PPSI 967.21 (I-II^{CE}) *etc.* C *instrum.* **with, through, by means of:** τοὺς μέν ... πέφνεν ἀπ' ἀργυρέοιο βιοῖο he killed them with the silver bow IL. 24.605; ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ ξίφους μάχη sword fighting DIOD. 5.29.1; ἀπὸ χειρὸς αὐτὸν μεγάλα ... ἐργασάμενον that accomplished great things by his own hand LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29 | *extens.* ἀπὸ κτηνέων ζώουσι καὶ ἰχθύων they live on cattle and fish HDT. 1.216.3; ἀπὸ θήρης ζώοντες living on game from the hunt HDT. 4.22.2; ζώουσι δὲ ἀπὸ λῃΐης τε καὶ πολέμου they live on pillage and war HDT. 4.103.3; ἀπὸ τῆς ἀγορᾶς ἔζων they lived on what was at the market XEN. *An.* 6.1.1 D *caus.* **from, by, as a result of** HDT. 2.42.4 *etc.*; ἀπό τινος ἐπαινεῖσθαι, διαβάλλεσθαι, θαυμάζεσθαι to be praised *or* slandered *or* admired for sthg. THUC. 2.25.2, 5.17.1, 6.12.2; ἀφ' οὗ καὶ τὴν ἐπωνυμίαν ἔχει from which it also gets its name THUC. 1.46.4; ἀπ' αὐτῶν τῶν ἔργων κρίναντας having judged by the actions themselves DEMOSTH. 2.27; ἐπιγνοὺς τὸν Μαχανίδαν ἀπὸ τῆς πορφυρίδος having recognized Machanidas by his purple cloak POL. 11.18.1 | εἴρηται ἀπό τινος it is a metaphor for sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 159, *al.* | *phrases esp.* ἀπὸ γλώσσης by voice (in person), orally HDT. 1.123.4 THUC. 7.10 *etc.* = ἀπὸ στόματος PLAT. *Theaet.* 142d = ἀπὸ φωνῆς τινος spoken by s.o. PALL.[1] 2.1; ἀπὸ συνθήματος as a result of the agreement HDT. 5.74.2 (*cf.* THUC. 8.99); ἀπ' ὀμμάτων with my eyes AESCHL. *Ag.* 988 (*cf.* EUR. *Med.* 216); λόγισαι ... ἀπὸ χειρός count on your fingers ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 656; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου on par, equally THUC. 1.99.2 *etc.* = ἀπὸ (τῆς) ἴσης THUC. 1.15.2 DEMOSTH. 14.6 *etc.*; ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ **on his own account, by his own doing** THUC. 8.6.1; ἀπὸ τοῦ κυάμου elected (by voting) with beans THUC. 8.66.1 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9 *etc.*; ἀπ' ὄψεως based on appearance LYS. 16.19; ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου spontaneously PLAT. *Prot.* 323c; ἀπὸ τῆς σάλπιγγος at the sound of the trumpet XEN. *Hippar.* 3.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ προσώπου looking in the eye THPHR. *C.H.* 28.4 E *of material* **of** AESCHL. *Ag.* 970 SOPH. *Tr.* 704 THEOCR. 15.117 *etc.*; ἀπὸ ξύλων πεποιημένα (clothes) made of plant wood, *i.e.* cotton HDT. 7.65 | *fig.* κρᾶσις ἀπό τε τῆς ἡδονῆς συγκεκραμένη ὁμοῦ καὶ ἀπὸ τῆς λύπης mixture made up of pleasure and grief PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a F *of topic* **regarding** HDT. 7.195 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 762; ταῦτα μὲν τὰ ἀπὸ τούτων τῶν ποταμῶν so much, then, regarding these rivers HDT. 4.54; τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς νήσου as much as to say about the island HDT. 4.195.4 G *partit.* **of:** ἀπὸ λῃΐδος αἶσαν share of the booty OD. 5.40, 13.138; ἀπ' ἑκατὸν καὶ εἴκοσι παίδων εἷς μοῦνος ἀπέφυγε of 120 boys only one got away HDT. 6.27.2; βαιά γ' ὡς ἀπὸ πολλῶν little indeed of the great amount that there was AESCHL. *Pers.* 1023 H *of price* **of the value of, at a cost of,** *with num.* POL. 23.1.7 PLUT. *CMi.* 11.3 *etc.* • *Aeol. Arcad. Cypr. Thess.* ἀπύ SAPPH. 27.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *elis.* ἀπ' *and* ἀπ-, *before spiritus asper* ἀφ' *and* ἀφ- ‖ *apoc. Aeol. in* ἄπ πατέρων ALC.

6.17, 371 || *position: s.times poet. postposed with anastrophe* ἄπο || *frequently in tmesis: poet. and rar. Ion. prose* || *s.times epic* ἀπὸ *bef.* α F, λ, ρ, ν (*s.times written* ἀπαί) || *Aeol., Arcad., Cypr., Thess.* ἀπύ *with dat.* IG 5.2.6.4 (IV^{BCE}) | *later* ἀπό *with acc.* PLOND. 1.124.30 (IV-V^{CE}).

ἀποαίνῦμαι *epic* IL. 13.262, *al.* OD. 12.419, *al.*; *see* ἀπαίνυμαι • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἀποαίνυτο.

ἀποαιρέομαι *epic* IL. 1.275, *see* ἀφαιρέομαι.

ἀποαφύσσω [ἀπό, ἀφύσσω] **to drag away, remove** EUPHOR. 131 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἀποήφυσας).

ἀποβαδίζω [ἀπό, βαδίζω] **to go away** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 491.

Ἀπόβαθμοι -ων, οἱ **Apobathmoi,** *locality in the Argolid* PAUS. 2.38.4.

ἀποβάθρα -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, βάθρα] **ladder** (*usu. on ships*), **catwalk** HDT. 9.98.2 THUC. 4.12.1 LUC. *DMort.* 20.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ρη.

ἀπόβαθρα -ων, τά [ἀπό, βάθρα] **sacrifices for the voyage** DCASS. 40.18.5.

ἀποβαίνω [ἀπό, βαίνω] *impf.* ἀπέβαινον || *fut. mid.* ἀποβήσομαι || *aor*^{1}. ἀπέβην (*intrans.*) | *inf.* ἀποβῆναι | *ptc. act.* ἀποβάς || *aor*^{s}. ἀπέβησα (*causat. trans.*), *mid.* ἀπεβησάμην || *pf.* ἀποβέβηκα | *inf.* ἀποβεβάναι HDT. 5.86.4 | *ptc.* ἀποβεβηκώς || *ppf.* ἀποβεβήκειν LUC. *Tyr.* 14 *etc.* ❶ *act.* [A] *usu. intrans.* **to go away** *or* **out, exit, leave, depart** IL. 1.428 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* πεδίων from the plain EUR. *Hec.* 140 | ▸ *with prep.* πρός τι toward sthg. (*place*) IL. 24.468 OD. 4.657; ἀπὸ τῆς φάτνης from the stable XEN. *Hippar.* 1.16 | *fig.* αἱ δ' ἀπέβησαν the rest of them (hopes) vanished (*perhaps better* were realized: *cf. infra* b) EUR. *Bac.* 909 || *esp.* **to descend, dismount, disembark:** ἐξ ἵππων from the chariot IL. 3.265, *al.* = ἵππων IL. 17.480; νηός from a ship IL. 13.281; ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν from the ships HDT. 5.86.3, *al.* = ἐκ τῶν νεῶν XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.12; ἐς τὴν γῆν to land THUC. 1.100.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.18; ἀποβάντες κατά τι τῆς Συρακοσίας disembarking in Syracusan territory THUC. 6.52.2; ἀποβαίνει ἐπὶ τὰ ὅρια τῆς Θρᾴκης he disembarked within the borders of Thrace XEN. *An.* 6.2.19 [B] *of events* **to happen, turn out, succeed, result** HDT. 9.66.2 DEMOSTH. 19.75 *etc.*; αὐτοῖσι παρὰ δόξαν τὰ πρήγματα ... ἀπέβαινε ἢ ὡς αὐτοὶ κατεδόκεον the situation unfolded differently than what they had expected HDT. 8.4.1; τῆς μὲν κατὰ θάλατταν πολιορκίας τοιοῦτον ἀπέβη τὸ τέλος this was the outcome of the siege by sea POL. 8.6.7 | *frequently subst. ptc.* τὠποβαῖνον the event, what happened HDT. 2.82.2 (*cf.* THUC. 1.83.3); τῷ ἀποβάντι on account of the outcome THUC. 2.87.3; τὰ ἐξ αὐτῶν ἀποβησόμενα the likely consequences THUC. 3.38.6; τὰ ἀποβάντα what came to pass HLD. 3.1.2 | **to be fulfilled, be realized** THUC. 4.39.3 (*promise*) ISOCR. 9.29 (*hope*) XEN. *An.* 7.8.22 (*prediction*) *etc.* || **to turn out, become,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 952b *etc.*; ἐς ἀλαθινὸν ἄνδρ' ἀποβαίη he came out a true man THEOCR. 13.15; τύραννος ἐκ βασιλέως ἀπέβη πικρός he went from king to cruel tyrant POL. 7.13.7 || **to extend, reach** ▸ πρός τι up to some place PLAT. *Criti.* 112a [C] *causat. trans. only in aor*^{s}. ἀπέβησα **to discharge** *or* **disembark** HDT. 5.63.3; ▸ ἔς τι to some place HDT. 8.95 ❷ *pass.* **to be deviated, be dislocated,** *medic. of the leg* HP. *Art.* 52 (*pres. mid.*) • *epic aor.* ἀπεβήσετο IL. 2.35.

ἀποβάλλω [ἀπό, βάλλω] *impf.* ἀπέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεβαλλόμην || *fut.* ἀποβαλῶ, *later mid.* ἀποβαλοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. ἀπέβαλον, *mid.* ἀπεβαλόμην || *pf.* ἀποβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ἀποβέβλημαι || *ppf.* ἀποβεβλήκειν *and rar.* ἀπεβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεβεβλήμην CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.346.11 P. *and* ἀποβεβλήμην EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.856A) || *aor. pass.* ἀπεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποβληθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἀποβεβλήσομαι PHILOSTR.[1] *Im. prooem.* ❶ *act.* [A] **to throw away, remove, chase away, repel, exclude** IL. 2.183 (*tmesis*) HOM. 4.388 *etc.*; ἀ. τὴν ἀσπίδα to throw the shield away ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 22 LYS. 10.9 *etc.*; ὅπλα ἀ. to throw away one's weapons PLAT. *Symp.* 179a; ἀ. τὰ κέρατα to drop the horns ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 10; οὐκ εἰκῇ αὐτόν ... ἀπέβαλον they do not sell it haphazardly XEN. *Oec.* 20.28 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀποβαλοῦσαι ... ὀμμάτων ὕπνον chasing the sleep from their eyes EUR. *Bac.* 692 || **to relegate** PLAT. *Leg.* 630d || *gramm.* **to omit, suppress** AP^{7}. *Pron.* 36.21 [B] **to lose** HDT. 1.60.1, *al. etc.*; τὰ πατρώια his father's assets HDT. 3.53.4; τὴν οὐσίαν the estate ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 811; ὀλίγους μέν τινας ἀποβαλών having lost a few men THUC. 1.63.1; ἀπέβαλε πολλοὺς τῶν στρατιωτῶν he lost many of the soldiers THUC. 4.7; ἀεί τι ἀπέβαλον ἢ ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως ἢ ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης I suffered continual losses at the hands either of the city or of chance XEN. *Symp.* 4.32 || *fig.* **to abandon, leave,** *a place* VT *Deut.* 26.5 ❷ *mid.* **to throw off** *from oneself,* **repel** PLAT. *Leg.* 802b THEOCR. 11.19 *etc.*; τήν ... βασιλέως δύναμιν ἀπεβαλόμεθα we rejected the powerful support of the king AND. 3.29 || **to abandon, neglect** VT *Prov.* 28.24 ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown** away: ἀποβληθεὶς τῆς τυραννίδος hounded out of his position of power PLUT. *Comp. Di. Br.* 3.7 || *Christ.* **to be excommunicated** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.24.15 *etc.* • *Ion. fut. 2. sg.* ἀποβαλέεις HDT. 1.71.3.

ἀπόβαμμα -ατος, τό [ἀποβάπτω] **infusion, dye** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 52b, 53a.

ἀποβάπτω [ἀπό, βάπτω] *impf.* ἀπέβαπτον || *aor.* ἀπέβαψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποβεβαμμένος ALEXIS 63.3 || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἀπεβάφθην ARISTOPH. *fr.* 426 | *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἀπεβάφην ❶ *act.* **to immerse, plunge** HDT. 2.47.1; ἀποβάψαντες ἐς τὴν κύλικα ἀκινάκην having dipped a saber in the cup HDT. 4.70; εἰς ποταμόν τι sthg. in a river ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 16; τὶ ἐν οἴνῳ sthg. to wine ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 25; ἀ. φαρμάκῳ to impregnate with poison ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a.1 | *fig.* εἰς νοῦν in the mind, in thought PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.4 || ἀ. ὕδωρ to draw water VT *2Macc.* 1.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be immersed** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 426 ALEXIS 63.3.

ἀποβασιλεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀπό, βασιλεύς] **former king** AG *Bek.* 1089.

ἀπόβασις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβαίνω] **exit, departure, disembarkation** THUC. 3.115.1, 4.10.5; ποιεῖσθαι ἀποβάσεις to make landings THUC. 2.26.2; ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν ... ἐς τὴν Λοκρίδα ἀποβάσεις τινὰς ποιησάμενοι having made some landings in Locris THUC. 3.103.3; ἐν ἀποβάσει τῆς γῆς in disembarking to land, disembarking THUC. 1.108.5; ἀπόβασιν οὐκ ἔχουσαν lacking a place for landing THUC. 4.8.8 | **escape, way out** PLUT. *Sol.* 14.8 || *fig.* **result, consequence** LUC. *Hes.* 6 (*pl.*), ARTEMID. 4.83 *etc.* || **distance from the bottom,** *of a ladder from a wall* POL. 8.4.4, 9.19.7 || *math.* **sequence, series,** *of numbers* [Iambl.[1]] 60.

ἀπόβασμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, βάζω] **chatter** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.196E.

ἀποβαστάζω [ἀπό, βαστάζω] **to carry away:** τὰς ἁμαρτίας ἡμῶν our sins CYR.[1] *Glaph. Lev.* 1.375B.

ἀποβάτήριος -α -ον [ἀποβαίνω] **for landing** IOS. *A.I.* 1.92 (*place*); τὰ ἀ. (*sc.* ἱερά) sacrifice for disembarkation STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Βουθρωτός *etc.* || **protector of landings,** *epith. of Zeus* ARR. *An.* 1.11.7 *etc.*

ἀποβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀποβαίνω] **vaulter,** *who leaps from one horse to another at a gallop* DINAR. *fr.* 10.2 PLUT. *Phoc.* 20.1 DION. 7.73.3 *etc.*

ἀποβατικός -ή -όν [ἀποβάτης] **for** *or* **of a vaulter** DINAR. *fr.* 10.2 LYCURG. *fr.* 4.1; ἀγών contest IG 9.2.531.39.

ἀποβδελύττομαι [ἀπό, βδελύσσω] **to detest** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 19.4 (*fut.* ἀποβδελύξεται) *etc.*

ἀποβελίζω [ἀπό, ὀβελίζω] **to remove the spit** *f.l. in* SOTAD.[1] 1.10.

ἀποβηματίζω [ἀπό, βηματίζω] **to deteriorate** PLUT. *Nob.* 21.

ἀποβήσσω [ἀπό, βήσσω] **to expel** *or* **reject by coughing** HP. *Prog.* 23, *Mul.* 1.41 (*fut.* -βήξω), *al.*

ἀποβιάζω [ἀπό, βιάζω] *impf. mid.* ἀπεβιαζόμην POL. 33.9.5 || *aor. mid.* ἀπεβιασάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεβιάσθην ❶ *act. later* **to do violence** SCH. THEOCR. 6.18 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to use force, do violence** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.19 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 8, *al.* || **to treat violently, violate** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 16.24.5 *etc.* || **to drive off, repel:** τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903b 5, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be repelled** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.24 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 11 *etc.*

ἀποβιάομαι, *contr.* **to react forcefully** HP. *Morb.* 1.24.

ἀποβιβάζω [ἀπό, βιβάζω] ❶ *act.* **to make descend** *or* **disembark** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 6.97.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1163 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τι **in some place** HDT. 8.76.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 511e *etc.* | ἀποβιβάσαι ὅποι αὐτὸς κελεύοι to make them land wherever he ordered XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τούτους ... ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν ἀπεβιβάσατο he made them disembark HDT. 9.32.2.

ἀποβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποβιβάζω] **disembarkation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.17.

ἀποβιβρώσκω [ἀπό, βιβρώσκω] *in aor. ptc. pass.* χεῖρας ἀποβρωθέντα eaten with the hands TULL.[2] (AP 7.294.5).

ἀποβιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, βιόω] **to cease living:** λάθε ἀποβιώσας he slipped from life unnoticed PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.28; ἀπεβίω he died HLD. 4.7.13.

ἀποβίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβιόω] **death** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389a *etc.*

ἀποβιώσκομαι [ἀπό, βιώσκομαι] **to die** HERM.[2] p. 202.

ἀποβλάπτω [ἀπό, βλάπτω] **to destroy completely** PIND. *N.* 7.60 PLAT. *Leg.* 795d || *pass.* τοιοῦδ' ἀποβλαφθεῖσαν ... φίλου being despoiled of such a friend SOPH. *Ai.* 941.

ἀποβλαστάνω [ἀπό, βλαστάνω] **to germinate, spring up, issue forth** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 533 PLUT. *Frig.* 954c *etc.*

ἀποβλάστημα -ατος, τό [ἀποβλαστάνω] **sprout, shoot** PLAT. *Symp.* 208b (*fig.*), THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.1.

ἀποβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβλαστάνω] **germination, growth** HP. *Art.* 45 *etc.*

ἀπόβλεμμα -ατος, τό [ἀποβλέπω] **fixed gaze** PHRYN.[1] 80.

ἀποβλεπτέον [ἀποβλέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider** GAL. 11.407.

ἀπόβλεπτος -ον [ἀποβλέπω] **with all eyes on one, admired** EUR. *Hec.* 355 *etc.*

ἀποβλέπω [ἀπό, βλέπω] *impf.* ἀπέβλεπον, *later mid. pass.* ἀπεβλεπόμην || *fut.* ἀποβλέψω, *mid.* ἀποβλέψομαι || *aor.* ἀπέβλεψα, *mid.* ἀπεβλεψάμην || *pf. ptc.* ἀποβεβλεφώς ANTIP. 3.254.15 *in app. crit.* (STOB. 4.22.103) || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀποβλεφθῆναι AESCHN.[1] 56 ❶ *act.* [A] **to look, fix the gaze, pay attention, consider** (*also fig.*) ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα (to) s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 7.135.2 EUR. *Andr.* 246 THUC. 3.58.4 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα HDT. 9.61.3 EUR. *Suppl.* 422 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τι PLAT. *Phil.* 61d = ▸ κατά τι LUC. *DMort.* 5.1 = ▸ τι PLUT. *Luc.* 26.6 *etc.* || **to watch** *with respect or mar-*

vel, **hold in regard, admire** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 879a LUC. *Vit. auct.* 10 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.8, *Mem.* 2.1.22 ISOCR. 9.24 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα EUR. *I.T.* 928 PLAT. *Parm.* 130e *etc.* ‖ **to watch, be in front,** *of places*: ▸ τι (of) sthg. CRINAG. (AP 9.283.2); τὴν ἤπειρον ἀπεβλέπομεν we spotted dry land LUC. *V.H.* 2 47 = ▸ πρός τι DCASS. 76.11.2 (*statue*) = ▸ ἐπί τι IOS. *A.I.* 11.154 B **to divert the gaze** (*also fig.*) DCHR. 21.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.1.1 | ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρων from both of them XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.31 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἀποβλεψάμενοι watching one another PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 160 ❸ *pass.* **to be watched** *or* **admired** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 726, LUC. *Nigr.* 13 *etc.*

ἀπόβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβλέπω] **view,** *of places*: ἀπόβλεψιν ἔχειν πρός τι to have a view of sthg. GEOP. 2.3.7.

ἀπόβλημα -ατος, τό [ἀποβάλλω] **waste, shaving** VT *Wis.* 13.12, 13.

ἀποβλήσιμος -ον [ἀποβάλλω] **to be thrown out** *p*HERM. 119 *r* 6.5 (III[CE]).

ἀπόβλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβάλλω] **throwaway** (remark), *fig. of expressions coined while drunk* EUSTATH. 1767.59.

ἀποβλητέος -α -ον [ἀποβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **that should be thrown away** *or* **rejected** PLAT. *Rp.* 387b LUC. *Herm.* 18 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to reject** AP[7]. *Con.* 226.10.

ἀποβλητικός -ή -όν [ἀποβάλλω] **inclined to throw away** *or* **lose** *with gen.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.3.

ἀπόβλητος -ον [ἀποβάλλω] **to be rejected, despicable** IL. 2.361, 3.65 PLUT. *Praec.* 821a LUC. *Tox.* 37 *etc.* ‖ **that can be thrown away** *or* **lost** (*with fem.* -η) DIOG. 7.127 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.19 • *fem.* -ή *ll.cc.* (*mss.*).

ἀποβλίττω [ἀπό, βλίττω] **to extract honey**: *fig.* ἀπέβλισε θοἰμάτιόν μου he stripped off my cloak ARISTOPH. *Av.* 498 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ἀπεβλίσατο (*conject. for* ἀπεπλάσατο) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.34.4).

ἀποβλύζω [ἀπό, βλύζω] **to emit, spurt** IL. 9.491 ‖ *intrans.* **to pour out, flow** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.1; ὅσαν ... ὁ θυμός ... ἀποβλύσῃ when the anger has spent itself ACH. 6.19.5.

ἀποβλυστάνω [ἀπό, βλυστάνω] *trans.* **to cause to gush** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.11.11 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀποβλύω [ἀπό, βλύω] **to cause to gush** ORPH. *A.* 1067 (*pres.*).

ἀποβλώσκω [ἀπό, βλώσκω] **to go away** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.5 (*tmesis*) AP 3.1143.

ἀποβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀποβάλλω] **one who has thrown away** *or* **lost**: ὅπλων his armor PLAT. *Leg.* 944b.

ἀποβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποβάλλω] **act of throwing away, rejection, refusal** PLAT. *Leg.* 943e *etc.* ‖ **loss** PLAT. *Lach.* 195e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362a 36 (*pl.*), *al.* DIOD. 15.50.2 (*of command*) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **suppression, omission** AP[7]. *Synt.* 130.1, *al.*

ἀποβολιμαῖος -ον [ἀποβολή] **inclined to throw away**: τῶν ὅπλων the armor ARISTOPH. *Pax* 678.

ἀποβόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, βοῦς] **to turn into a cow** EUSTATH. 278.32.

ἀποβορρότατος -ον [ἀπό, βορεάς] **the farthest north**: ἐκ τοῦ ἀποβορροτάτου μέρους from the northernmost part *p*OXY. 506.26 (II[BCE]).

ἀποβοσκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, βοσκή] **to be at pasture** *or* **put to pasture** L. *E.M.* 120.5.

ἀποβόσκομαι [ἀπό, βόσκω] **to be pastured**: τι on sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 749, *al.*

ἀποβουκολέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, βουκόλος] *impf.* ἀπεβουκόλουν ‖ *fut.* ἀποβουκολήσω CYR.[1] *Glaph. Num.* (*PG* 69.605C) ‖ *aor.* ἀπεβουκόλησα ‖ *aor.* ἀπεβουκολήθην ❶ *act.* **to divert** *or* **detach from the herd** LONG. 1.27.3 (*bulls*) CHOR. 1.53 (*shepherds*) | *fig.* εἰ ... τῇ θυγατρὶ τὸν παῖδα ἀποβουκολήσαιμι if I can detach your son to my daughter's side XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 ‖ **to seduce** LUC. *Bis acc.* 13 | *fig.* μικρὰ τοῦ πάθους ἑαυτὸν ἀποβουκολῆσαι to relieve his own suffering a little LUC. *Am.* 16 ❷ *pass.* **to be diverted, miss the way** LUC. *Nav.* 4.

ἀποβουκόλημα -τος, τό [ἀποβουκολέω] **separation, removal** IODAM. *Fid.* 87.67.

ἀποβουκολίζω [ἀπό, βουκόλος] *aor.* ἀπεβουκόλισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποβουκολισθείς IO. (*PG* 56.268.15); **to mislead** (*the life*) CHOR. 23.77 *etc.*

ἀπόβρασις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβράσσω] **emission, spray** [CAES.] 3.139 (38.1044C).

ἀπόβρασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποβράσσω] **that which is thrown out** AL.[6] *Febr.* 6 (1.405.22).

ἀποβρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποβράσσω] **emission of foam, boil-over** SEXT. *S.* 9.103.

ἀποβράσσω, *Att.* ἀποβράττω [ἀποβράσσω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπεβρασσόμην GAL. 19.83 ‖ *aor.* ἀπέβρᾰσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποβεβρασμένος GAL. 19.85 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεβράσθην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.255 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to spray** POLL. 6.91 (*foam*) | *fig.* **to bring to the surface** CALLIM. *fr.* 334 (*chaff*) B *intrans.* **to stop boiling** ALCIPHR. 3.40.3 ❷ *pass.* **to gush, flow out** HP. *NatPuer.* 31 ‖ **to be thrown up on the bank** THPHR. *fr.* 30.3 *etc.* • *pres. only* POLL. *l.c.*

ἀπόβρεγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποβρέχω] **broth** STRAB. 16.4.17 PLUT. *QConv.* 614b SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 968c *etc.*

ἀπόβρεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβρέχω] **soaking, moistening** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Num.* 6.3 *etc.*

ἀποβρέχω [ἀπό, βρέχω] *impf.* ἀπέβρεχον ALCH. 2.283.5 ‖ *aor.* ἀπέβρεξα EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.44.5 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποβέβρεγμαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἀπεβράχην SCH. NIC. *Al.* 320b *and aor*^{s}. *ptc.* ἀποβρεχθείς; **to water, soak, macerate** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.5, ZEN.[1] 1.67.37 (STOB. 3.36.23) (*fig.*) *etc.* | *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.5 DIOSC.[2] 1.110 *etc.*

ἀποβρίζω [ἀπό, βρίζω] *aor.* ἀπέβριξα; **to lay down to sleep, go to sleep** OD. 9.151 THEOCR. (AP 13.3.4) *etc.*; τόν ... ὕπνον in sleep CALLIM. (AP 7.458.3).

ἀποβρόξαι [*see* ἀποβρύκω] **to swallow,** *only aor.*: ἀπέβροξεν δ' ἄχρις ἐπ' ὀμφαλίου he swallowed me down to the navel LEON. (AP 7.506.8).

ἀποβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποβρέχω] *v.l.* DIOSC.[2] 1.43, *see* βροχή.

ἀποβροχθίζω [ἀπό, βροχθίζω] **to swallow** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 246.

ἀποβροχίζω [ἀπό, βροχίζω] **to fasten, bind tightly** TULL.[3] (AP 9.410.4) ‖ **to strangle** POLYAEN. 8.63 ‖ *surg.* **to make a ligature** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.784 *etc.*

ἀποβροχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποβροχίζω] *surg.* **ligature** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.3).

ἀποβροχιστέον [ἀποβροχίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make a ligature** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.5).

ἀποβρόχω *see* ἀποβρόξαι.

ἀποβρύκω [ἀπό, βρύκω] *impf.* ἀπέβρυκον ‖ *aor.* ἀπέβρυξα; **to bite, devour,** *with gen.* EUB. 41.4 *etc.* • *v.l. in* LEON. (AP 7.506.8) (*see* ἀποβρόξαι).

ἀποβρυχίος -α -ον [ἀπό, βρύξ] **deep** SCH. OPP. 1.790.3.

ἀπόβρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀποβιβρώσκω] **that which is devoured** PALL. ([CALLISTH.] 3.13).

ἀπόβρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποβιβρώσκω] **act of devouring**: *fig.* **destruction** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.8.2.

ἀποβύω [ἀπό, βύω] **to close, obstruct, plug** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.89.3 AG *Bek.* 426 *etc.*

ἀποβώμιος -ον [ἀπό, βωμός] **far from the altar, impious** EUR. *Cycl.* 365 ‖ **not on the altar** EUSTATH. 1720.28.

ἀπόγαιον -ου, τό, *see* ἀπόγειος.

ἀπογαιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γαιόω] *aor.* ἀπεγαίωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγαιώθην; **to change into earth** HERACLIT.[2] 22.4 (*pass.*) ‖ *medic.* **to form a stone** [GAL.] 19.648, *al.*

ἀπογᾰλακτίζω [ἀπό, γάλα] *fut.* ἀπογαλακτιῶ DIPH. 75.3 *and* ἀπογαλακτίσω ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.9 ‖ *aor.* ἀπεγαλάκτισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπογεγαλακτισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγαλακτίσθην; **to wean** DIPH. 75 SOR. 2.47.1 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be weaned** VT *Gen.* 21.8.

ἀπογαλάκτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀπογαλακτίζω] **weaning** ARISTOPH.[2] 42.14.

ἀπογαλακτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπογαλακτίζω] HP. *Dent.* 16, *see* ἀπογαλάκτισις.

ἀπογαλακτιστέον [ἀπογαλακτίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wean** SOR. 2.9.1.

ἀπογαλακτόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, γάλα] **to become milk** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.6) • *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπογαλακτωθείς.

ἀπογάλακτος -ον [ἀπό, γάλα] **weaned** AET.[1] 4.29.

ἀπογαλακτῶδης -ες [ἀπό, γάλα, εἶδος] **milky** PROC. *Cant.* 7 (87.1733A).

ἀπογᾰληνίζω [ἀπό, γαληνίζω] **to calm** PLUT. *QConv.* 655b (*dub.*).

ἀπογαληνιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, γαλήνη] **to become calm** DEMOCR.[3] *Symp.* p. 4.

ἀπογαληνόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, γαλήνη] **to calm, subside** SOR. 1.46.10.

ἀπόγαλον -ου, τό *bot.* **wormwood** DIOSC.[2] 3.24a, *see* ἀβρότονον.

ἀπογαυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, γαυρόω] **to behave overweeningly** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.340E.

ἀπόγειος -α -ον [ἀπό, γῆ] A **of the land, coming from land,** *usu. of winds* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 14, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀπογεία **breeze from the land** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 24 = τὰ ἀπόγεια ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 18 B **far from land** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933b, PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.1 *etc.* C *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀπόγειον (*or* -γαιον) **hawser, cable** POL. 33.9.6 LUC. *V.H.* 1 42, *al.* ‖ *astr.* τὸ ἀπόγειον **apogee** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.3 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • ἀπόγεος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 4, 945a 7.

ἀπογειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γειόω] **to frame** *r*IG 2^{2}.463.71 | *fig.* **to cover, protect** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 ‖ *pass.* **to protrude** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781b 13.

ἀπογείσωμα -ατος, τό [ἀπογειόω] **cornice, protrusion,** *fig.* **eyebrows** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 16.

ἀπογεμίζω [ἀπό, γεμίζω] *aor.* ἀπεγέμισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγεμίσθην LUC. *Philopatr.* 24 ❶ *later act.* = *mid.* **to unload,** *from a camel* ▸ τι sthg. MAC. *Apoph.* 3.40 ❷ *mid.* **to unload,** *of a ship* DION. 3.44.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be emptied** *of contents* LUC. *l.c.*

ἀπογένεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, γένεσις] **demise, death** PLOT. 3.4.6 *etc.*

ἀπογεννάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γεννάω] **to generate, produce** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.12, DEMAD. 15 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 1.25, AN. *Subl.* 15.12 *etc.*

ἀπογέννημα -ατος, τό [ἀπογεννάω] **offspring** TIM.[2] 97e AEL. *N.A.* 15.8.

ἀπογέννησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπογεννάω] **generation** EPIC. 3.105.2 *etc.*

ἀπόγεος *see* ἀπόγειος.

ἀπογεόω, *contr.* [ἀπόγεος] *aor.* ἀπεγέωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγεώθην ❶ *act.* **to turn into earth** GREG.[1] *Cant.* (208.11) *etc.* | *fig.* **to make earthy,** the πνεῦμα ORIG. (*PG* 13.636C), the νοῦς MAX.[2] (*PG* 90.268A) ❷ *pass.* **to be turned into earth** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 107 *etc.* • *s.times v.l.* -γαιόω.

ἀπόγευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπογεύω] **taste** CYRAN. 1.7.88 *etc.*

ἀπόγευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπογεύω] **taste** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 6 *etc.*

ἀπογεύω [ἀπό, γεύω] ❶ *act.* **to sample, give to taste** AGATH. (AP 4.3.39) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to taste, try** PLAT. *Rp.* 354b XEN. *Hier.* 4.2 POL. 3.57.8 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.17 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀπογεφῡρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γεφυρόω] **to bank, protect with a dike** HDT. 2.99.2 (*aor. inf.* ἀπογεφυρῶσαι).

ἀπογηράσκω *and* ἀπογηράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γηράσκω] *aor*^{s}. ἀπεγήρασα ‖ *aor*^{r}. *ptc.* ἀπογηράς ATH. 2.36f ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀπογεγηρακώς; **to age** THGN. 821 HP. *Aph.* 2.20 ALEXIS 280.2 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.* • *inf.* ἀπογηρᾶν GAL. 16.696.

ἀπογίγνομαι [ἀπό, γίγνομαι] *impf.* ἀπεγί(γ)νόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀπογενήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἀπεγενόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπογέγονα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγενήθην [A] **to be away, be absent** PLAT. *Phaed.* 69b DEMOSTH. 8.35 *etc.* ‖ **to keep away, not participate:** τῆς μάχης in battle HDT. 9.69.1; τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων ἀπογενόμενοι without having a part in the mistakes THUC. 1.39.3 [B] **to go away, be lost, perish, die** HDT. 2.136.2 THUC. 2.98.3, *al.* HLD. 2.24.5 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀπογιγνόμενοι the dying THUC. 2.51.5; οἱ ἀπογενόμενοι the dead THUC. 2.34.2 [C] **to become, be transformed:** εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 1 ‖ **to turn out, happen** HP. *Epid.* 4.11, *al.* • *Ion. and later* -γῖνομαι.

ἀπογιγνώσκω [ἀπό, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἀπεγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεγιγνωσκόμην APP. 15.10.74 ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀπογνώσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἀπέγνωσα ‖ *aor*^{r}. ἀπέγνων ‖ *pf.* ἀπέγνωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπέγνωσμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπεγνώκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπέγνωστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγνώσθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to reject** (*an idea or opinion*), **renounce:** τοῦ μάχεσθαι the combat XEN. *An.* 1.7.19 (*cf.* POL. 1.29.5); τὸ μὲν κατὰ γῆν πορεύεσθαι ἀπεγνωκέναι to have given up advancing by land XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.7; διώκειν ἀπέγνω he left off pursuing PLUT. *Ant.* 34.4 | *with* μή *and inf.* ἀπέγνω μὴ βοηθεῖν he decided not to go to help DEMOSTH. 15.9 | ▸ τινος sthg. SIMP. *in Phys.* 610.9 ‖ **to refuse, repel** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HP. *Med.* 6.16, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 22.102 *etc.* | **to renounce** ▸ *with acc.*: ἀπογνῶναι τὴν σωτηρίαν to refuse to save himself PLUT. *Sul.* 14.8; ἀ. τὴν ἐπιδίωξιν to give up chasing him HLD. 8.16.1 | *jur.* **to refuse to admit, reject:** τὴν γραφήν *or* τὴν ἔνδειξιν a charge *or* denunciation DEMOSTH. 22.39, 58.17 | ▸ ἀ. τί τινος **to reject the charge made by s.o.** IS. 5.34 | ▸ ἀ. τινός **to absolve s.o. of a charge** DEMOSTH. 40.39 AESCHN. 2.6 | ἀπογνῶναι δὲ τῆς δίκης ὤκνει **he hesitated to absolve** DEMOSTH. 34.21 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* ἐμοῦ ... οἱ νόμοι ... ἀπεγνωκότες εἰσὶ μὴ ἀδικεῖν the laws exclude my culpability LYS. 1.34 ‖ **to forget** ▸ *with gen.* HLD. 10.31.1 [B] **to despair, be hopeless** DEMOSTH. 4.42 *etc.*; ἄνθρωποι ἀπεγνωκότες men without hope PLUT. *Alex.* 16.14 | ▸ τινος of *or* in sthg. LYS. 2.46 MEN. *Dysc.* 861 *etc.* = ▸ τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115b 2 POL. 2.35.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 34.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* (*fut. or aor.*) ARR. *An.* 1.5.8, 3.20.3 LUC. *Icar.* 10 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with obj. of pers.* ἀπογνοὺς αὐτόν having given up all hope POL. 21.26.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be without hope** *or* **desperate:** τὰ παρ' ὑμῶν ἀπογνωσθῆναι all hope in you had been abandoned DEMOSTH. 19.54; ἀπεγνωσμένας ἐλπίδας abandoned hopes, desperate situation POL. 30.8.3; ὑπὸ τῶν ἰατρῶν ἀπεγνωσμένος considered a hopeless case by the doctors PLUT. *Per.* 13.13 LUC. *Abd.* 4; ἀπέγνωστο παντάπασι he was completely without hope PLUT. *Galb.* 2.1 LUC. *Tyr.* 6; ἐπιβουλὴ ἀπεγνωσμένη desperate decision HDN.[1] 4.4.3; ἀπεγνωσμένοι ἄνθρωποι desperate men HDN.[1] 1.16.4 • *Ion. and Att. later* -γῑνώσκω.

ἀπογκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὄγκος] **to swell** HP. *Aff.* 5.

ἀπογλαυκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, γλαυκόω] *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπεγλαυκωμένος ALEXIS *title* (*frag.* 15-18) *and* ἀπογεγλαυκωμένος PAEG. 6.21.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγλαυκώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπογλαυκωθήσομαι VETT. 67.3; *medic.* **to be afflicted with glaucoma** PLUT. *Tim.* 37.9 (*aor. inf. pass.*) *etc.*; τῶν ὀμμάτων ἀπογλαυκωθέντων his eyes being stricken with glaucoma DIOD. 3.24.4 ‖ **to become blue-gray** *or* **glaucous,** *of the pupil* AET.[1] 7.53.

ἀπογλαύκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπογλαυκόομαι] **formation of glaucoma** DIOSC.[2] 1.54 *etc.*

ἀπογλᾴφομαι [ἀπό, γλάφω] **to scratch out, cancel** COM. 208 (*aor. mid.* ἀπεγλαφάμην).

ἀπογλῠκαίνω [ἀπό, γλυκαίνω] *aor. ptc.* ἀπογλυκάνας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπεγλυκασμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγλυκάνθην; **to sweeten** RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.14) DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.55f) DIOD. 1.40.4.

ἀπογλῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπογλύφω] **scraping, exposed part** ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 12.694) *etc.*

ἀπογλύφω [ἀπό, γλύφω] **to scrape** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.4 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.33.3) *etc.*

ἀπογλωττίζομαι [ἀπό, γλωττίζω] **to be deprived of the tongue** LUC. *Lex.* 15 (*pf. ptc.* ἀπεγλωττισμένος).

ἀπόγνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀπογιγνώσκω] **desperation** THUC. 3.85.4.

ἀπόγνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπογιγνώσκω] [A] **desperation** DION. 1.81.6 LUC. *Somn.* 17 *etc.* | λαβεῖν τὴν ἀ. **to lose all hope** CHARIT. 5.1.3 [B] **disavowal, refusal** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 22.102 | **renunciation** τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Pomp.* 5.5.

ἀπογνωστέον [ἀπογιγνώσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to renounce** *or* **abandon** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 124 *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to repel** PLOT. 4.9.2 *etc.*

ἀπογνωστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπογιγνώσκω] **desperate person** HSCH.

ἀπογνωστικῶς [ἀπογιγνώσκω] *adv.* **in a desperate manner** *or* **case** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.24.

ἀπογομόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γομόω] **to unload** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.22.8 (*pass.*).

ἀπόγονος -ον [ἀπογίγνομαι] **born from, descendant,** *usu. pl.* HDT. 6.86 δ, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 534 (*fem.*) THUC. 1.101.2 *etc.* ‖ **vital** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.17.

ἀπογραΐζω [ἀπό, γραΐζω] **to skim,** *of milk* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 91g (*aor. imper.* ἀπογραΐσον) | *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπογραϊσθέν **purified,** *of a pond* ALCH. 2.420.4.

ἀπογραφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀπογράφω] **registrar** *of taxes, official* SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 850c ‖ **traitor, spy** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.3.

ἀπογρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπογράφω] **register, list, directory, document** PLAT. *Leg.* 745d, *al.*, DEMOSTH. 20.32 VT *2Macc.* 2.1 *etc.*; ἐξ ἀπογραφῆς gathering from the (written) list SOTAD.[1] 1.35 | **census** NT *Acts* 5.37 ‖ *jur.* **copy of a declaration, written deposition** LYS. 9.3, *al.*, DEMOSTH. 53.1 *etc.* ‖ **declaration** *of property* PCAIR.ZEN. 44.14 (III^{BCE}); κατ' οἰκίαν ἀπογραφή census card PPSI 1146.2 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀπόγρᾰφος -ον [ἀπογράφω] **transcribed, copied:** *subst.* ὁ ἀπόγραφος **copy** DION. *Is.* 11.1 DIOG. 6.84 = τὸ ἀπόγραφον CIC. *ad Att.* 12.52.3.

ἀπογρᾰφω [ἀπό, γράφω] ❶ *act.* **to transcribe, register** HDT. 7.100.1 ‖ **to list, inventory** LYS. 17.4 DEMOSTH. 22.54, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τοῖς ἄρχουσι τὸ πλῆθος τῆς αὐτῶν οὐσίας to present to the magistrates the inventory of their property PLAT. *Leg.* 754d; ἀπέγραφε ταῦτα πρὸς Θηριππίδην ἔχονθ' ἑαυτόν he recorded that he himself was in possession of these things from Therippides DEMOSTH. 27.14 ‖ *jur.* **to present an accusation** *in writing,* **denounce** AND. 1.13 *etc.*; τὰ ὀνόματα ὧν ... ἀπέγραφε the names of those he denounced XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.11 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* LYS. 7.29 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to transcribe** *for oneself,* **register** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.145.3, *al. etc.* | **to make a copy** *for oneself,* **transcribe** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 156a, *Criti.* 113b PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 221b ‖ **to list, inventory** DEMOSTH. 42.16 *etc.*; τὰ ἀνδράποδα ἀπεγράφοντο they made an inventory of the slaves LYS. 12.8 ‖ **to declare** *to the authorities,* **denounce** *for tax purposes* PCAIR.ZEN. 277.4 (III^{BCE}) (*a case*) *etc.* [B] *jur.* **to appear as plaintiff** ANTIPHO 6.38; ἀπογράφεσθαί με to present the charge against me ANTIPHO 6.37 | **to admit the charge** ANTIPHO 6.42 [C] **to enroll, register** LYS. 25.9 *etc.*; ἀπογραφέσθω πρὸς τὸν ταξίαρχον εἰς τήν ... τάξιν he should enroll with the commander of the detachment XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.18; ἐπὶ στρατηγίαν πολιτικὴν ἀπεγράψατο he announced his candidacy for praetor urbanus PLUT. *Sul.* 5.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be transcribed, inscribed** *or* **registered** ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 914c *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα IS. 11.34; ἀπογράφεσθαι πᾶσαν τὴν οἰκουμένην that he would make a census of the whole world NT *Luke* 2.1 ‖ **to be inventoried:** τῆς οὐσίας ἀπογραφείσης καὶ δημευθείσης his property having been inventoried and confiscated DEMOSTH. 40.22 ‖ *jur.* **to be accused** *or* **incriminated** LYS. 7.2 ANTIPHO 6.36 *etc.* | οὐδ' ἀπογέγραπται he is not listed in the act of confiscation DEMOSTH. 25.71.

ἀπογυιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γυιόω] **to break the limbs, wear out, weaken** IL. 6.265 THPHR. *C.H.* 7.4 (*conject.*) ATH. 1.10b.

ἀπογυμνάζω [ἀπό, γυμνάζω] **to exercise** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 25; ἀπογυμνάζων στόμα χαρᾷ ματαίᾳ working his mouth with deluded joy AESCHL. *Sept.* 441.

ἀπογυμνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, γυμνόω] *impf.* ἀπεγύμνουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεγυμνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπογυμνώσω, *mid.* ἀπογυμνώσομαι BAS.[2] *Virg.* (*PG* 30.740.25) ‖ *aor.* ἀπεγύμνωσα ‖ *pf.* ἀπογεγύμνωκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπογεγυμνωμένος PLOT. 6.7.18 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεγυμνώθην ❶ *act.* **to denude, strip naked:** *fig.* **to unveil, discover** PAUS. 4.22.4 APP. 13.57 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to undress, strip** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 645 b (*fig.*) | ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 21 ❸ *pass.* **to be denuded** OD. 10.301 HES. *Op.* 730.

ἀπογύμνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπογυμνόω] **denuding, act of stripping** PLUT. *Amat.* 751f, *al.* ‖ **unsheathing,** *of swords* APP. 13.64.

ἀπογυναικόομαι [ἀπό, γυναικόω] *pass.* **to be rendered effeminate** Agatharch. 101 CYRAN. 1.10.52.

ἀπογυναίκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, γυναικόω] **feminization, weakening** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987f (*fig.*).

ἀπόγυον -ου, τό [ἀπό, γύον] **mooring ropes** POLL. 1.93 (*pl., v.l.*), *see* ἀπόγειος c, ἐπίγυον.

ἀπογώνιον -ου, τό [ἀπό, γωνία] **sign of the horoscope** VETT. 335.1 *etc.*

ἀπογωνιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπογώνιον] **to become angular, form an angle** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.4.

ἀποδάκνω [ἀπό, δάκνω] *impf.* ἀπέδακνον AAP. *Io.* 24 ‖ *aor*^{s}. *subj. 2 sg.* ἀποδήξῃς PPGM. 7.267 ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἀπέδακον | *ptc.* ἀποδακών ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀποδεδηγμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποδηχθείς [GAL.] 14.490, 491 ❶ *act.* **to bite, strip with a bite** XEN. *Symp.* 5.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἄρτου δὶς ἢ τρὶς ἀποδακών after two or three bites of bread ARISTOM. 14.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to have one's tongue bitten** (*by sthg. pungent*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958b 7 | **to bite oneself** (*one's tongue*) POLYAEN. 8.45 ‖ *generic.* **to be bitten** LUC. *Tox.* 13.

ἀποδάκρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδακρύω] **flood of tears** CASS. 18.

ἀποδακρυτικός -ή -όν [ἀποδακρύω] **that stimu-**

lates weeping, *of eyedrops* CASS. 18, ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.14.1).

ἀποδακρῦω [ἀπό, δακρύω] A **to shed tears, lament** ▸ τι *and* τινα (over) sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 116d PLUT. *Sul.* 12.7 *etc.* ‖ **to weep** (*using eyedrops*), **care for one's eyes** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958b 6 LUC. *Peregr.* 45 B **to stop weeping** ARISTOX. 124.

ἀποδᾰμ- *Dor. for* ἀποδημ-.

ἀποδᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δαπανάω] **to squander** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.2).

ἀποδαρθάνω [ἀπό, δαρθάνω] A **to go to sleep, sleep** PLUT. *Di.* 26.8 NICOCH. 19.2 *etc.* B **to wake up** AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 (*pres. inf.*) • *aor. ptc.* ἀποδαρθών NICOCH. 19.2 (*conject.*: ἀποδαρθέντα *codd.*) | *aor. inf.* ἀποδαρθεῖν PLUT. *l.c. and* ἀποδραθεῖν L. *E.M.*

ἀπόδαρμα -ατος, τό *v.l.* HDT. 4.64.3, *see* ἀπόδερμα.

ἀποδάσμιος -ον [ἀποδατέομαι] **detached** *from the rest* HDT. 1.146.1 ‖ **portioned out, distributed** OPP. 5.444.

ἀποδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποδατέομαι] **share, portion** DION. 3.6.3 (*of land*) ‖ **part, group** THUC. 1.12.3.

ἀποδᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, δατέομαι] **to portion off, distribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 17.231, *al.* PIND. *N.* 10.86 *etc.* ‖ **to separate, divide** HDT. 2.103.2 • *fut.* ἀποδάσομαι, *epic* ἀποδάσσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπεδασάμην, *epic* ἀπεδασσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀποδεδασμένος HSCH. α6284.

ἀποδαυλίζω *f.l.* EUR. *Suppl.* 717, *see* ἀποκαυλίζω.

ἀποδέδεγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἀποδέχομαι | *Ion., see* ἀποδείκνυμι.

ἀποδεδειγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποδείκνυμι **demonstrably** CYR.[2]

ἀποδεδειλιακότως *adv. from pf. ptc. act. of* ἀποδειλιάω **as befits a coward** POLL. 5.123.

ἀποδέδρακα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀποδιδράσκω.

ἀποδεής -ές [ἀποδέω 2] **not full, half empty** PLUT. *Tranq.* 473d (*pers.*), Ant. 62.1 (*ship*), *al.*

ἀποδειδίσσομαι [ἀπό, δειδίσσομαι] **to terrify, put to flight** IL. 12.52, 18.164 (*in tmesis*).

ἀποδείκνῡμι *and* ἀποδεικνύω [ἀπό, δείκνυμι] *impf.* ἀπεδείκνυν *and* ἀπεδείκνυον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδεικνύμην *and* ἀπεδεικνυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποδείξω, *mid.* ἀποδείξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέδειξα, *mid.* ἀπεδειξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀποδέδειχα, *mid.* ἀποδέδειγμαι (*pass. signf. and s.times mid.*) ‖ *ppf.* ἀπεδεδείχειν DCASS. 64.9.1, 78.41.3, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδεδείγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεδείχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποδειχθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἀποδεδείξομαι ❶ *act.* A **to indicate, make known, show** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.171.6, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 727 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to present** *publicly*, **produce**: μαρτύρια evidence HDT. 5.45.1; τὸν λόγον the account HDT. 7.119.1; ἀ. νόμον to publish a law LYS. 30.11 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.11 B **to demonstrate, prove** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1480 *etc.* (*usu.*) | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι **that** PLAT. *Rp.* 472d, *Prot.* 325b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and pred. or ptc.* HDT. 5.94.2, *al.* THRAS. B 1 *etc.*; οὓς ἀποδείξω ... προκότας **whom I will prove to be traitors** EUR. *Ion* 879; ἀποδείξεις τοὺς ῥήτορας νοῦν ἔχοντας **you will prove that orators are sensible** PLAT. *Grg.* 466e C **to designate, assign, prescribe** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 5.67.3, *al.*; τὴν τρίτην ἀπέδειξαν ἐκκλησίαν **they appointed the third assembly** DEMOSTH. 24.25 | ▸ *with inf.* ὅθεν ἀπέδειξαν ... λαμβάνειν τὰ ἐπιτήδεια **whence they established that they would take their provisions** XEN. *An.* 2.3.14 ‖ **to declare, proclaim**: τινὰ βασιλέα s.o. **king** HDT. 7.2.1; τινὰ στρατηγόν s.o. general XEN. *An.* 1.1.2 | ▸ *with inf.* τινά ἀ. στρατηγὸν εἶναι to designate s.o. general HDT. 5.25.1 ‖ **to dedicate**: θέατρον a theater PLUT. *Luc.* 29.4 D **to cause to become, render** ▸ *with acc. and pred.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1011 *etc.*; τοὺς παῖδας βελτίστους ἀποδεικνύναι to bring the boys up to be excellent XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5; τἀπιτήδεια ... ἔχοντας τοὺς στρατιώτας ἀποδείξειν to ensure that the soldiers had provisions XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.18 ❷ *mid.* **to show, manifest, reveal** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.170.1, *al.* THUC. 1.87.2 *etc.*; στάσιν ... ἀποδεικνύμενα (winds) that turn out opposed to one another AESCHL. *Pr.* 1087 | **to demonstrate** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.10 *etc.* ‖ **to declare**: ἀποδεδειγμένοι ἦσαν ὅτι μάχῃ μὲν ἔσται they have declared that there would be a battle XEN. *An.* 5.2.9 ❸ *pass.* A **to be indicated, assigned, prescribed** HDT. 1.153.1 *etc.*; τροφὴ ... αὐτοῖσι τοιαύτη ἀποδέδεκται this nourishment was assigned them HDT. 2.65.5 *cf.* 124.2 ‖ **to be proven** ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 10.22.3 B **to be designated** *or* **proclaimed** HDT. 1.124.3, *al. etc.*; πολέμιοι μὲν ἐσόμεθα ἀποδεδειγμένοι we will have been declared enemies XEN. *An.* 7.1.26; ἀποδεδειγμένος ἐχθρός known enemy PLUT. *Arat.* 26.4 | **to be dedicated** *or* **consecrated** LUC. *Tox.* 5 (*temple*) *etc.* ‖ **to be considered** HDT. 1.136.1 (ἀποδέδεκται), *al. etc.* ‖ **to be accredited** NT *Acts* 2.22 C **to be manifested** *or* **fulfilled**, *of undertakings* HDT. *pref.*, 9.27.5 • *Ion.* ἀποδέκνυμι, *so fut.* ἀποδέξω, ἀποδέξομαι; *aor.* ἀπέδεξα, ἀπεδεξάμην; *pf.* ἀποδέδεγμαι, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἀποδεδέχαται; *aor. pass.* ἀπεδέχθην, *not to be confused with the homographic forms of* ἀποδέχομαι.

ἀποδεικτέον [ἀποδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to demonstrate** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245b *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to cause to become** *or* **render** ▸ *with acc. and pred.* LUC. *V.H.* 2 7.

ἀποδεικτικός -ή -όν [ἀποδεικτός] **demonstrative, probative, apodeictic**, ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358a 1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 62, *Aet.* 39 (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ **that shows and explains, rigorously developed** POL. 2.37.3, 4.40.1 (*history*) PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 243a (*treatment*) ‖ **precise, scientific**, *of pers.* GAL. 4.649 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος. ◆ *adv.* ἀποδεικτικῶς **probatively** ARISTOT. *APo.* 75a 12.

ἀποδεικτός -ή -όν [ἀποδείκνυμι] **demonstrable** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 33, *al.* ‖ **demonstrated** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140b 32.

ἀποδειλία -ας, ἡ *f.l. see* ἀποδειλίᾱσις POL. 35.4.4.

ἀποδειλίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδειλιάω] **cowardice, vileness, fear** POL. 3.103.2, 4 PLUT. *Alex.* 13.4 HLD. 10.28.5.

ἀποδειλιᾰτέον [ἀποδειλιάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be afraid** *or* **back off** PLAT. *Rp.* 374e *etc.*

ἀποδειλιάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δειλιάω] *impf.* ἀπεδείλιων ‖ *fut.* ἀποδειλιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπεδείλιᾱσα ‖ *pf.* ἀποδεδειλίακα; **to be cowardly** *or* **ignoble, be afraid** XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.2 PLAT. *Grg.* 480c AESCHN. 1.181 AN. *Par.* 1.3.11 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι **in** *or* of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 535b | ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι in the face of *or* of s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 11.16.2 LUC. *DMort.* 20.9 *etc.* = ▸ τινα *and* τι POL. 5.84.5, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 8.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* εἰ δέ τις ἀποδειλιάσειε τοῦ ... διαπονεῖσθαι **if s.o. should shrink from carrying it out** XEN. *Lac.* 10.7.

ἀπόδειξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδείκνυμι] A **manifestation, revelation** EUR. *Hip.* 196 ‖ **exposition, description** HDT. *pref.* THUC. 1.97.2 *etc.* ‖ **demonstration, proof** HDT. 8.101.2 ISOCR. 10.3 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἀπόδειξιν ἐποιήσαντο they gave proof LYS. 12.19; ἀπόδειξιν ... λέγετε declare the proof PLAT. *Theaet.* 162e; ἀποδείξεις φέρειν to bring evidence POL. 12.5.5; ἀπόδειξιν αὐτοῖς δοῦναί τινος to give themselves proof of sthg. PLUT. *Profect.* 79f | μετ' ἀποδείξεως with proof POL. 3.1.3 *etc.* ‖ *log.* **demonstration** *by means of a syllogism*, **deductive proof** ARISTOT. *APr.* 25b 29, *al.* EPIC. 2.38.2, *al. etc.* B **execution, fulfillment** HDT. 1.207.7, *al.* • *Ion.* ἀπόδεξις.

ἀποδειπνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δειπνέω] **to finish dinner** ATH. 15.622e *etc.*

ἀποδειπνίδιος -ον [ἀποδειπνέω] **for dinner** LEON. (AP 6.302.6).

ἀποδειροτομέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δειροτομέω] **to cut the throat, decapitate, slaughter** IL. 18.336, *al.* OD. 11.35 LUC. *DMer.* 13.3 HLD. 10.9.2 *etc.* | κεφαλὴν ἀπεδειροτόμησεν he cut off the head HES. *Th.* 280.

ἀποδειροτόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδειροτομέω] **massacre** EUSTATH. 1145.63.

ἀποδείρω *Ion. for* ἀποδέρω.

ἀποδεκατεύω [ἀπό, δεκατεύω] NT *Luke* 18.12 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποδεκατόω.

ἀποδεκατίζω [ἀποδεκατόω] VT *Tob.* 1.7, *see* ἀποδεκᾰτόω.

ἀποδεκᾰτόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δεκατόω] **to tithe, pay the tenth part** ▸ τι of sthg. VT *Gen.* 28.22 NT *Matt.* 23.23 *etc.* ‖ **to demand the tenth part**: τι of sthg. VT *1Sam.* 8.15 *etc.* ‖ **to collect the tithe**: τὸν λαόν from the people NT *Heb.* 7.5 *etc.*

ἀποδέκομαι *Ion. for* ἀποδέχομαι.

ἀποδεκτέος -α -ον [ἀποδέχομαι] **to be accepted** VETT. 316.15 *etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to receive** XEN. *Oec.* 7.36 | **it is necessary to accept** *or* **admit** PLAT. *Leg.* 668a; ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 160c, *Phaedr.* 272b; ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 1.39.5.

ἀποδεκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀποδέχομαι] XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.9 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 25 *etc.*, *see* ἀποδέκτης.

ἀποδέκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀποδέχομαι] **receiver** DEMOSTH. 24.162 IOS. *A.I.* 18.22 *etc.*

ἀποδεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀποδέχομαι] **receptive** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* (PHOT. *Bibl.* 465 b 15).

ἀποδεκτός -όν [ἀποδέχομαι] **acceptable, welcome** SEXT. *S.* 11.83 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1061a *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ‖ *fem.* -ή PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.39 • *also* ἀπόδεκτος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 272a ◆ *adv.* ἀποδεκτῶς **acceptably** AG *Ox.* 3.139.17 *etc.*

ἀποδενδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, δενδρόω] **to become a tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.2 ‖ **to be changed into a tree** LUC. *V.H.* 1 8 *etc.*

ἀποδέξασθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἀποδέχομαι ‖ *Ion. for* ἀποδείκνυμι.

1. ἀπόδεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδέχομαι] **acceptance** PLAT. *Def.* 413b *1*OGIS 227.13 (III[BCE]) MAUR. 10.8 *etc.*

2. ἀπόδεξις -εως, ἡ *Ion., see* ἀπόδειξις.

ἀποδέξομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἀποδέχομαι ‖ *Ion. for* ἀποδείκνυμι.

ἀπόδερμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, δέρμα] **skinned hide** HDT. 4.64.3.

ἀποδερματίζω [ἀπόδερμα] **to skin, spoil** GAL. 12.991 *etc.*

ἀποδερματόω, *contr.* [ἀπόδερμα] **to flay** ZOS.[1] 108B. ‖ *mid. pass.* **to be stripped of its covering**, *of shield* POL. 6.25.7.

ἀποδερτρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δέρτρον] **to eviscerate** SCH. OD. 11.579.

ἀποδέρω [ἀπό, δέρω] *impf.* ἀπέδερον ‖ *fut.* ἀποδερῶ LONG. 2.22.2 ‖ *aor.* ἀπέδειρα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποδεδαρμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεδάρην ❶ *act.* **to flay, remove the hide, skin** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.40.2, *al. etc.*; ‖ ἀπέδειρε πᾶσαν τὴν ἀνθρωπέην (*sc.* δορήν) he flayed off the whole of the man's hide HDT. 5.25.1 ‖ **to card** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 739 ‖ *extens.* **to lift the hairs, excite** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 740, *cf.* 953 (*obsc.*) ‖ **to detach by force** GAL. 2.896 ❷ *pass.* **to be flayed** XEN. *An.* 3.5.9 *etc.* • *Ion.* -δείρω (*also* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1286: *impf.* ἀπεδειρόμην).

ἀπόδεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδέω] **binding, ligature** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 12 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.118 *etc.*

ἀποδεσμεύω [ἀπόδεσπος] **to bind, attach** VT *Prov.* 26.8 *etc.*

ἀποδεσμέω, *contr.* [ἀπόδεσπος] PHEREC. 119 *etc.*, *see* ἀποδεσμεύω.

ἀπόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ἀποδέω] **band, binding, belt** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.13, LUC. *DMer.* 1 || **purse, little bag** PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.2 *etc.*

ἀποδεχθείς *Ion. aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* ἀποδείκνυμι.

ἀποδέχομαι [ἀπό, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἀπεδεχόμην || *fut.* ἀποδέξομαι || *aor.* ἀπεδεξάμην || *pf.* ἀποδέδεγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεδέχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποδεχθήσομαι A **to receive, accept** ▸ *with acc.:* ἄποινα the price of the ransom IL. 1.95; χρήματα money ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 712; ἀπεδέξαντο ἃ ξυνέθεντο they received (in restitution) what they had agreed to THUC. 5.26.2; ἀ. τινα to accept s.o. as teacher XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.1; τὸ πολὺ τῆς τοῦ ῥεύματος βίας ἀ. to withstand the greater part of the violence of the current POL. 3.43.3 (*of ships*) || **to welcome:** τινα s.o. *usu.*; φιλανθρώπως ἀ. to welcome in friendly manner POL. 3.66.8, *al.* B *fig.* **to receive favorably, admit, approve** ▸ τὶ παρά τινος sthg. (spoken) by s.o. PLAT. *Tim.* 29e, *al.* = ▸ τί τινος THUC. 1.44.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 54a | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 6.43.3 | ▸ *with gen. and ptc.* DEMOSTH. 56.31 *etc.*; μήτε ἐμαυτοῦ μήτε ἄλλου ἀποδέχεσθαι λέγοντος not to admit that either I or anyone else says PLAT. *Phaed.* 92e | ▸ *with gen. only* οὐκ ἀποδέχομαι ἐμαυτοῦ οὐδὲ ὡς ... I myself refuse to recognize that ... PLAT. *Phaed.* 96e (*cf. Rp.* 329e); ▸ ἀ. τινος to be satisfied *or* content with sthg. LIB. *Or.* 24.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to declare oneself satisfied, be content** PLAT. *Rp.* 336d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.277 *etc.* || *extens.* **to approve, acknowledge, comprehend** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Clit.* 408d XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.15 *etc.*; ἱκανώτατα ... ἀπεδέξω you have understood perfectly PLAT. *Rp.* 511d • *Ion.* -δέκομαι || *Ion.* -δεξ- (*and* -δεχ-, -δεγ-) *also from* ἀποδείκνυμι.

1. ἀποδέω [ἀπό, δέω 1] *impf.* ἀπέδουν || *fut.* ἀποδήσω || *aor.* ἀπέδησα, *ptc. mid.* ἀποδησάμενος EPHR. 2.400.6 Phr. || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποδέδεμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεδέθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποδεθήσομαι HIPPIATR. 71.2; **to bind tightly, attach** PLAT. *Symp.* 190e *etc.* || *pass.* PLAT. *Eryx.* 400a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 14; ἀποδεδημένος ῥοῦς a bunch of sumac AN. *Par.* 41.3.10 *etc.*

2. ἀποδέω [ἀπό, δέω 2] *impf.* ἀπέδεον || *aor.* ἀπεδέησα; **to lack, be far off** ▸ *with gen.:* τοσοῦτον ... ἀποδέω τοῦ δεδοικέναι I am so far from being afraid PLAT. *Ax.* 372a; ὀλίγου ... ἀποδεῖ πᾶν τὸ σῶμα ... πλῆρες εἶναι only a little short of the whole body being full PLUT. *Sollert.* 978e | *frequently with num.* τριακοσίων ἀποδέοντα μύρια three hundred short of ten thousand, *i.e.* 9700 THUC. 2.13.3; δυεῖν χιλιάδων ἀποδέοντες ... δισμύριοι eighteen thousand DION. 7.3.2 || **to be a little short, approach** ▸ τινος (of) sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 369d || **to be inferior** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1088c LUC. *Merc.* 36 *etc.*; οὔτε πλήθει πολὺ ἀποδέοντες ἀλλήλων the one side not much inferior to the other in numbers DION. 3.52.3.

ἀποδηλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δηλόω] ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to reveal, show, explain** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *fr.* 304.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι that POL. 21.37.8 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* ἀποδηλῶν αὐτῷ τίνα τρόπον παραβεβηκότες εἶεν ... τὰς σπονδάς explaining to him in what way they had violated the treaty POL. 15.4.3 B *intrans.* **to be shown, become clear** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 33 ❷ *pass.* **to be revealed, shown,** explained STRAB. 2.5.16.

ἀποδήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδηλόω] **verbal communication** DIOG.[5] 12.4.2.

ἀποδημαγωγέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δημαγωγέω] **to divert, *with one's own authority:*** τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.1.3.1.

ἀποδημέω, *contr.* [ἀπόδημος] *impf.* ἀπεδήμουν || *fut.* ἀποδημήσω || *aor.* ἀπεδήμησα || *pf.* ἀποδεδήμηκα, *mid.* ἀποδεδήμημαι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.28; **to be away from one's country, travel abroad** HDT. 1.29.1, *al.* LYS. 16.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.69, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἀπεδήμησε τῆς πατρίδος he traveled abroad DIOG. 8.2 | ▸ *with prep.* ἀ. ἀπὸ τῆς ἑωυτῶν being away from their homeland HDT. 9.117; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως αὐτῆς outside of the city PLAT. *Crit.* 53a | **to absent oneself, remove** (*by going away*): οἰκίας from home PLAT. *Leg.* 954b || ▸ *with prep.* παρά τινα to go to s.o.'s side HDT. 3.124.2; εἰς τὴν ὑπερορίαν to leave the confines of Attica PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230d; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον to go to dinner PLAT. *Crit.* 53e; πρὸς τὰ ἱερά to visit the sanctuaries XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.3; ἐνδημῶν καὶ ἀποδημῶν both in the city and away (*in marriage contracts*) *P*GISS. 2.1.19 (II^{BCE}) | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1120 *etc.*; Μοῖσα δ' οὐκ ἀποδαμεῖ the Muse is not absent PIND. *P.* 10.37 || **to die** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5^{2}.200C • *Dor.* -δᾱμ-.

ἀποδήμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδημέω] ALCIPHR. 4.2.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀποδημία.

ἀποδημητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποδημέω] **one who goes abroad,** *milit.* **inclined to make expeditions** THUC. 1.70.4.

ἀποδημητικός -ή -όν [ἀποδημέω] **inclined to travel** [DICAEAR.] 1.9 *etc.* || **that banishes from home** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1038b 19 (*of exile*) || *fig.* **migratory,** *i.e.* **mortal** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.4.

ἀποδημία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόδημος] **act of going** *or* **state of being abroad, journey** (*away from one's homeland*) PLAT. *Crit.* 52b XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.7 AESCHN. 1.95 *etc.*; ἐξ οἴκου out of the house HDT. 6.130.2; ἔξω τῆς χώρας out of the region PLAT. *Leg.* 949e || *medic.* ἀποδημίας τρόπος the travel cure AN. *Par.* 27.3.4 || **absence:** ἀπὸ Ἐφέσου from Ephesos XEN.[1] 3.4.3 || *later fig.* **exit *from life*, death** IO. *Hlo.* 83.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀπόδημος -ον [ἀπό, δῆμος] **that is away from home, abroad** PIND. *P.* 4.5 PLUT. *Praec.* 799e LUC. *Am.* 6 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾱμ-.

ἀπόδησις SOR. (GAL. 13.43), *f.l. for* ἐπίδησις.

ἀποδία -ας, ἡ [ἄπους] **lack of feet** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 23, *al.*

ἀποδιάγράφω [ἀπό, διαγράφω] **to order payment** *P*PSI 386.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀποδιαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, διαιρέω] **to distinguish,** separate IUL. 5.165b *etc.* || **to distribute** VT *Josh.* 1.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀποδιαιτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, διαιτάω] **to arbitrate (in favor of), exonerate *with the judgment of an arbiter:*** ἀπεδιήτησέν μου ὁ διαιτητής the arbiter decided for me DEMOSTH. 40.17 || *pass.* εἰ ... τὴν δίκην ἣν κατεδιήτησεν ἀποδεδιητημένην ἀπέφηνεν if he modified to favorable the judgment he had pronounced as against DEMOSTH. 21.96; τὰ ἀποδιαιτηθέντα μου λύσας annulling the decision pronounced in my favor DEMOSTH. 40.43.

ἀποδιάκειμαι [ἀπό, διάκειμαι] **to experience disgust:** πρός τι for sthg. AET.[1] 8.76.

ἀποδιακρίνω [ἀπό, διακρίνω] **to separate completely** DAMASC. *Pr.* 36.

ἀποδιαλαμβάνω [ἀπό, διαλαμβάνω] **to separate, distinguish** SYR. *in Metaph.* 64.40 *etc.*

ἀποδιαληπτός -ή -όν [ἀποδιαλαμβάνω] **separable** STOIC. 2.126.21 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 222.31).

ἀποδιάληψις -εως [ἀποδιαλαμβάνω] **distribution** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9 *etc.* || **abstraction** DEX.[1] 40.9 *etc.*

ἀποδιαλύω [ἀπό, διαλύω] **to dissolve, dissipate** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.36) || **to refute completely** PHILOD. *Herc.* 19.16.

ἀποδιανομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, διανομή] **distribution** ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.7.66).

ἀποδιαπέμπομαι [ἀπό, διαπέμπω] **to divert, remove:** τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. SYN.[1] p. 59.

ἀποδιάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδιίστημι] **distance** VETT. 224.16, *al.*

ἀποδιαστέλλω [ἀπό, διαστέλλω] **to portion out,** assign VT *Josh.* 1.6 *etc.* || **to distinguish** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.1 (500D) *etc.* || *pass.* **to be prohibited** VT *2Macc.* 6.5.

ἀποδιαστολή, ἡ **division** [ἀποδιαστέλλω] *P*RYL. 65.4 (II^{BCE}).

ἀποδιαστρέφω [ἀπό, διαστρέφω] **to divert, turn aside** PHILOD. *L.L.* 60.10.

ἀποδιατίθημι [ἀπό, διατίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to alienate** SOP.[2] 8.169.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be weaned** THEOL. *Ar.* 49.

ἀποδιατρίβω [ἀπό, διατρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to use up** *or* **waste time** AESCHN. 2.49 *etc.* || **to delay** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 44.19.1 || **to put off, defer** ▸ τι sthg. APP. 14.20 || **to divert:** τὰς χεῖρας ἀπό τινοςthe hands from sthg. DCASS. 77.14.1 || *abs.* **to delay, temporize** APP. 14.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be spent,** *of time* DCASS. 54.17.5.

ἀποδιδάσκω [ἀπό, διδάσκω] **to unlearn,** *with inf.* HP. *Fract.* 1.

ἀποδιδρασκίνδα [ἀποδιδράσκω] *adv.* **at running away,** *all but one:* παίζειν to play POLL. 9.117.

ἀποδιδράσκω [ἀπό, διδράσκω] *impf.* ἀπεδίδρασκον || *fut. act.* (*later*) ἀποδράσω, *mid.* ἀποδράσομαι || *aor*^{r}. ἀπέδρᾱν || *pf.* ἀποδέδρᾱκα | *ptc.* ἀποδεδρακώς || *ppf.* ἀποδεδράκειν PLUT. *F.M.* 21.2; **to run away, escape, sneak off, flee:** παρὰ νηός from the ship OD. 16.65 = νηὸς OD. 17.516 (*never in* IL.); ἐπὶ θάλασσαν toward the sea HDT. 6.2.1 || **to flee, desert,** *of slaves and soldiers* LYS. 2.46 XEN. *An.* 1.4.8, 5.6.34 *etc.* || **to escape, flee, avoid** ▸ *with gen.* ACH. 8.8.10 | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.182.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 167 PLAT. *Prot.* 310c *etc.* • *Ion.* -διδρήσκω || *Ion. fut.* -δρήσ- || *Ion. aor*^{r}. ἀπέδρην, *3. pl. poet.* ἀπέδρᾱν | *opt.* ἀποδραίην | *imper.* ἀπόδρᾱθι | *Ion. inf.* ἀποδρῆναι | *ptc.* ἀποδράς (*unique Hom. form*).

ἀποδιδύσκω [ἀποδύω] **to strip, remove** PARTH. 15.3 (*mid.*), *etc.*

ἀποδίδωμι [ἀπό, δίδωμι] *impf.* ἀπεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδιδόμην || *fut.* ἀποδώσω, *mid.* ἀποδώσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέδωσα, *pl.* ἀπέδομεν ἀπέδοτε ἀπέδοσαν *and later* ἀπεδώκαμεν ἀπεδώκατε ἀπέδωκαν, *mid.* ἀπεδόμην || *pf.* ἀποδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* ἀποδέδομαι || *ppf.* ἀπεδεδώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδεδόμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεδόθην | *ptc.* ἀποδοθείς || *fut. pass.* ἀποδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to restore, render:** ἀπόδος τὸ σῶμα πατρί restore your body to your father, *i.e.* save yourself EUR. *Or.* 1075; ἀ. τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις to hand down (the city) to their decendants XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.30 || **to give in exchange:** τινὶ κακὴν ἀπέδωκας ἀμοιβήν you gave s.o. a bad trade THGN. 1263; τὴν ὁμοίην ὑμῖν ἀποδιδοῦσι they give you like for like HDT. 4.119.3 | **to pay** (*a debt*) HDT. 2.136.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1243, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τὸ μόρσιμον to pay what is owed fate PIND. *N.* 7.44 | ἀ. χάριν to express thanks *or* gratitude ISOCR. 6.73 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.48 *etc.* = ἀ. χάριτας LYS. 31.24; εὐχὰς ἀ. to pay vows XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.10 || **to produce** (*fruit*) VT *Lev.* 26.4 NT *Heb.* 12.11; ἐπὶ διηκόσια ... ἀποδιδοῖ (the ground) gives back two hundred for one HDT. 1.193.3 B **to concede, allow** ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 2.30 *etc.*; ἀ. ταῖς πόλεσι ... αὐτονομεῖσθαι to concede autonomy to the cities THUC. 1.144.2 || **to concede, assign, defer** PLAT. *Rp.* 456b *etc.*; ἀ. εἰς τοὺς κριτὰς τὴν κρίσιν to put judgment in the hands of

the judges PLAT. *Leg.* 765b | ▸ *obj. underst.* ἀ. εἰς τὴν βουλὴν περί τινος to defer the situation to s.o.'s counsel LYS. 22.2 || **to bring into the light of day, put out, produce, exhibit, present** XEN. *Lac.* 8.5 (*laws*), AND. 1.109 (*virtue*) *etc.*; ἀποδώσει αὐτοὺς ἀπόδομα he will present them as an offering VT *Num.* 8.13 | λόγον ἀ. to account for DEMOSTH. 27.48 C **to hand over, sell** THUC. 7.10 (*letter*) VT *Gen.* 37.27 *etc.*; ἀποδώσειν τινὶ πέτρους μοχλεύειν to sell you to s.o. as a slave to haul boulders EUR. *Cycl.* 239; τἀνδράποδα ἀπέδοσαν they sold the prisoners (as slaves) THUC. 6.62.4 D ▸ *with obj. and pred.* **to cause to become, render** ISOCR. 1.46 VT *Job* 22.25 *etc.*; μετριωτέραν αὐτῶν ἀποδώσετε τὴν ὑπερηφανίαν cause them to become more modest in their pride DION. 7.16.5 E **to define, explain, interpret** EUR. *Or.* 150 ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 4, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.156 ATH. 11.479c *etc.* || *mech.* **to attach, connect** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HERO *Aut.* 24.5 = ▸ τὶ εἴς τι HERO *Aut.* 6.2 F *intrans.* **to recur, reproduce** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 32, *al.* || *milit.* **to make a changeover** ASCLEPIOD. 10.12 *etc.* || *rhet.* **to introduce a correspondence,** *i.e. an apodosis or comparison* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 20 DION. *Dem.* 9.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hand over, sell** *in bulk* HDT. 1.70.3 *etc.*; ἀ. ἑαυτόν to sell himself LUC. *Merc.* 8 | ▸ *with gen. of price* PLAT. *Phaed.* 98b *etc.*; δραχμῆς ἀ. τὴν πόλιν to sell the city for a drachma XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.48; ἀ. τῆς ἀξίας to sell at the right price AESCHN. 1.96 | τὴν δεκάτην ἀποδόσθαι to contract out the tenth DEMOSTH. 20.60 || **to expose, put in jeopardy:** τὸ σῶμα his body EUR. *Or.* 652 ❸ *pass.* **to be restored** OD. 2.78 (*tmesis*) THUC. 3.63.4 *etc.* || **to be conceded** AESCHN. 3.54 AND. 4.3 *etc.*; ἀποδέδοται τοῦ φόνου τὰς δίκας δικάζειν he is granted the right to judge those accused of homicide LYS. 1.30 || to be given *or* rendered, *of evidence* DEMOSTH. 18.137 (*interpol.*) || **to be explained** EPIC. 2.55.11 AP⁷. *Synt.* 45.21 *etc.* || *medic.* **to be evacuated** DIOSC.² 4.82 AN. *Par.* 14.2.3, *al.* • *Ion. pres. poet.* -όω || *aor.* ἀπέδων AP⁷. *Synt.* 276.9.

ἀποδιηθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, διηθέω] **to sieve, filter** GEOP. 9.20.

ἀποδιίστημι [ἀπό, διΐστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor*ˢ. *act.*) **to separate, detach, differentiate** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968d *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*ʳ. ἀποδιέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) **to be separate** *or* **distant** LIB. *Pr.* 12.8.1 *etc.*

ἀποδῑκάζω [ἀπό, δικάζω] *aor.* ἀπεδίκασα || *aor. pass.* ἀπεδικάσθην HSCH.; **to absolve** ANTIPHO 6.47 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 18 CRITI. B 71 FdV *etc.*

ἀπόδικε *aor*ʳ. *imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἀπέδικον.

ἀποδῑκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δίκη] **to defend oneself,** *in a trial* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.21 ANTIPH. 303.

ἀποδῑνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δινέω] **to grind, thresh** (*grain*) HDT. 2.14.2 *etc.*

ἀποδίομαι [*see* ἀποδιώκω] **to chase away, drive off:** αἴ κεν Ἄρηα ... μάχης ἐξ ἀποδίωμαι if I can drive Ares off the battlefield IL. 5.763 • ἀπ- *for the meter.*

ἀποδιοπομπέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, δῖος, πομπή] **to remove with incantations,** *proper.* "escort out of the city" *a ram's fleece, as purification rite: see* (δῖον) κῳδίον: ONASAN. 5.1 PHIL.² *Post.* 72, *Prob.* 78 *etc.* || *frequently with* καθαίρω to free from contamination and purify PLAT. *Leg.* 877e (*a house*) LYS. 6.53 (*a city*); ἀποδιοπομπησόμεθά τε αὐτὴν καὶ καθαρούμεθα we will exorcise her and purify ourselves PLAT. *Crat.* 396e || *extens.* **to remove,** chase away PLUT. *CMa.* 22.5 *etc.* || *later* **to neglect:** τι sthg. ATH. 9.401b *etc.*

ἀποδιοπόμπησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδιοπομπέομαι] **expiatory sacrifice, exorcism** PLAT. *Leg.* 854b.

ἀποδιοπομπητέον [ἀποδιοπομπέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to drive away** PLUT. *Adul.* 73d.

ἀποδιορίζω [ἀπό, διορίζω] **to delimit, divide** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 25 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀποδιορίζοντες those who provoke division NT *Jude* 19.

ἀποδιορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποδιορίζω] **division** HERM.² *in Phaed.* p. 166.

ἀποδιοριστέον [ἀποδιορίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to separate** SEV.¹ p. 35.

ἀποδιπλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, διπλόω] **to be disclosed** EUSTATH. 1661.60.

ἀποδίς [ἀπό, δίς] *adv.* **twice** AP⁷. *Synt.* 339.15, *al.*

ἀποδισκεύω [ἀπό, δισκεύω] **to throw like a discus:** *pass.* EUSTATH. 1591.31.

ἀποδιφθερόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, διφθερόομαι] **to be covered in skins** LYD. *Ost.* 45.

ἀποδιψάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, διψάω] **to cease to be thirsty** EUSTATH. 871.

ἀποδίωγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποδιώκω] **pursuit, hunt,** *ceremony performed during the Thesmophoria at Athens* HSCH., *s.v.* δίωγμα.

ἀποδιωθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, διωθέω] **to drive off** HICES. (ATH. 3.87d) *etc.* || *mid.* **to distance from oneself:** τὴν ἀλήθειαν the truth CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.103.3 *etc.*

ἀποδιωκτέος -α -ον [ἀποδιώκω] *verb. adj.* **to be held at a distance** HDN. *Epim.* 165.6 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to distance** LIB. *Pr.* 1.1.1.

ἀποδίωκτος -ον [ἀποδιώκω] **driven out** HDN. *Epim.* 103.12.

ἀποδιώκω [ἀπό, διώκω] ❶ *act.* **to chase out, drive away** THUC. 3.108.2, 6.102.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1296 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to move** OLYMP.² *in Meteor.* 43.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven** *or* **ridden at full speed,** *of a horse* AET.¹ 3.7.

ἀποδίωξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδιώκω] **expulsion, ejection** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.36.4) GEOP. 13.1.1.

ἀποδοκεῖ [ἀπό, δοκέω] *impers.* **to seem not good** ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* HDT. 1.152.2, 8.111.1 | ▸ *with inf. and dat.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.9 | *without inf.* ὡς σφι ἀπέδοξε when they changed their minds HDT. 1.172.2.

ἀποδοκῑμάζω [ἀπό, δοκιμάζω] *impf.* ἀπεδοκίμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδοκιμαζόμην || *fut.* ἀποδοκιμάσω, *later* ἀποδοκιμῶ || *aor.* ἀπεδοκίμασα || *pf.* ἀποδεδοκίμακα, *mid. pass.* ἀποδεδοκίμασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεδοκιμάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποδοκιμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to reject as unsuitable, exclude** *or* **discard** *after an experiment,* **disapprove** ▸ τινα s.o. (*candidate, claimant and sim.*) HDT. 6.130.1 LYS. 13.10 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.13 CHARIT. 1.7.3 *etc.*; ἵππον a horse XEN. *Hippar.* 1.13 | ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.14 (*laws*) THPHR. *C.H.* 4.11 (*money*) AN. *Par.* 10.3.13 (*giving of wine*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be discarded, rejected, disapproved** DEMOSTH. 25.30 *etc.*; ἀπεδοκιμάσθη ἄρχειν he was not considered suitable to rule DINAR. 2.10; ἀποδοκιμασθῆναι ὑπὸ τῶν πρεσβυτέρων to be reproved by the elders NT *Mark* 8.31.

ἀποδοκιμαστέος -α -ον [ἀποδοκιμάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be rejected** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1462a LUC. *Herm.* 18 *etc.* || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to reject** XEN. *Hip.* 3.8.

ἀποδοκιμαστικός -ή -όν [ἀποδοκιμάζω] **that rejects, that disapproves** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.1.

ἀποδοκιμάω, *contr.* HDT. 1.199.4, *see* ἀποδοκιμάζω.

ἀποδόκῐμος -ον [ἀπό, δόκιμος] **unsuitable, unworthy** DIOSC.² 1.64.

ἀπόδομα -ατος, τό [ἀποδίδωμι] **offering** VT *Num.* 8.11, *al.* | **payment** *P*TEBT. 860.13 (II^BCE) *etc.*

ἀποδόντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ὀδούς] **teeth cleaning** POLL. 2.48.

ἀποδορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀποδέρω] **flaying, skinning** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.18).

ἀπόδος *later imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἀποδίδωμι.

1. ἄποδος -ον [πούς] **without feet** *I*DEFIX.AU. 159 *A* 44 (V^CE), *see* ἄπους.

2. ἄποδος -ου, ἡ *Ion. for* ἄφοδος.

ἀποδόσιμος -ον [ἀπόδοσις] **release, restoration** SCH. THUC. 3.52 | *subst.* τὸ ἀποδόσιμον **delivery order** *P*PSI 237.3, *al.* (V-VI^CE).

ἀπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδίδωμι] A **restoration** HDT. 4.9.3 THUC. 5.35.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 32a *etc.* || **payment** THUC. 8.85.3 DIOD. 11.48.7 || *later* **sale** POLL. 3.124 || *fig.* **attribution, assignation** PLAT. *Leg.* 807d *etc.* B **pronouncement, definition, explanation** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7a 8 EPIC. 3.94.5 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.189 PLUT. *QConv.* 641c *etc.* || *gramm.* **interpretation** AP⁷. *Synt.* 155.25 *etc.* | **conclusion** DION. *Thuc.* 52.4 *etc.* | *metr.* **responsion** SCH. PIND. *metr. N.* 6 18.5, *al.* C *medic.* **evacuation:** χολώδης **bilious** AN. *Par.* 32.2.2.

ἀποδοτέος -α -ον [ἀποδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* **to be assigned** *or* **attributed** PLAT. *Rp.* 456b ARISTOT. *Top.* 142a 1 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to restore** *or* **attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 452a *etc.* | **it is necessary to portray** *or* **represent** PLAT. *Rp.* 379a | **it is necessary to concede** IUL. 2.73c.

ἀποδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀποδίδωμι] **one who restores, rewarder** EPICHAR. 115.

ἀποδοτικός -ή -όν [ἀποδίδωμι] **that assigns** *or* **attributes** IAMBL.¹ *Nic.* p. 18.4 || **that produces** SEXT. *S.* 11.253 *etc.* || **concerning definition** SEXT. *P.* 1.67.

ἀποδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ἀποδέχομαι] **depot, magazine** VT *Sir.* 1.17 || **cistern** VT *Sir.* 39.17, *al.* • ἀποδόχιον *in pap.*

ἀποδοχεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀποδέχομαι] **receiver, treasurer** IOS. *A.I.* 16.163 THEM. *Or.* 15.192c || **archivist** *I*GR 4.1248 *etc.*

ἀποδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποδέχομαι] **recovery** THUC. 4.81.2 || **reception, acceptance** IOS. *A.I.* 12.94 (*of strangers*) *etc.* || **approval, favor** POL. 1.5.5 DIOD. 12.53.4 *etc.* || **accepted meaning** (*of philosophical terms*) SEXT. *S.* 1.232 • *Aeol.* ἀπυδόχᾱ *in inscr.*

ἀποδοχμόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δοχμόω] *aor. inf.* ἀπεδόχμωσα; **to bend sideways** (*the neck*) OD. 9.372 ORPH. *fr.* 149.

ἀπόδραγμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, δράγμα] **subtracted part** HSCH.

ἀποδραθεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἀποδαρθάνω.

ἀποδράς *aor. ptc. act., see* ἀποδιδράσκω.

Ἀποδρασιππίδης -ου, ὁ **Apodrasippides,** *male name* (*com. coinage*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 185.

ἀπόδρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδιδράσκω] **flight, escape** HDT. 4.140.3 LUC. *DMort.* 22.9 *etc.* || **act of avoiding** *or* **shirking** DEMOSTH. 21.166 PLUT. *QConv.* 641c || **to retreat** (*of water in a river*) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433 f • *Ion.* ἀπόδρησις.

ἀποδρασκάζω TZ. *Hist.* 1.505, *see* ἀποδιδράσκω.

ἀποδρέπτομαι [ἀποδρέπω] **to gather** ARG. (AP 10.18.3).

ἀποδρέπω [ἀπό, δρέπω] **to gather, strip** HES. *Op.* 611 HP. *Mul.* 2.106 *etc.* | *fig.* PIND. *P.* 9.110 ARCHIP. 50 || *mid.* PLUT. *Profect.* 79d *etc.*

ἀποδρῆναι *Ion. aor. inf. act., see* ἀποδιδράσκω.

ἀπόδρησις, ἡ *Ion. for* ἀπόδρασις.

ἀποδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποτρέχω] **haven** (*for ships*) [ARR.] 3 (*dub.*) || **course** CYR.¹ *Ador.* 1.156B (*fig.*).

ἀπόδρομος [ἀποτρέχω] **that does not participate in courses** SOPH. *fr.* 1146 EUSTATH. 1592.58 || **boy who has not yet reached adulthood** *I*CRET. 4.72.7.35, *al.*

ἀποδρύπτω [ἀπό, δρύπτω] *impf. mid.* ἀπεδρυπτόμην PHIL.² *Mos.* 1.272 || *fut.* ἀποδρύψω AP⁹. p. 40.12 || *aor*ˢ. ἀπέδρυψα || *aor. pass.* ἀπεδρύφθην

❶ *act.* to lacerate, strip OD. 17.480 THEOCR. 25.267 (*v.l.* ὑπο-) ❷ *mid.* to wear out ALCIPHR. 3.15.2 (*codd.*) ❸ *pass.* to be torn OD. 5.435, *al.* AGATH. (AP 11.365.10) • *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* -έδρυφθεν OD. *l.c.*

ἀποδρύφω *see* ἀποδρύπτω: *pres. opt.* ἀποδρύφοι IL. 23.187 = 24.21, *cf.* HSCH. L. *E.M.* 127.19; ἀποδρύφει SOPH. *fr.* 416 (*conject. in* HSCH. α6678), *see* δρύφω.

ἀποδῠνᾰμία -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, δύναμις] absence of power OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* p. 251.

ἀποδύνω *see* ἀποδύω, *in impf.* βοὸς δ' ἀπέδυνε βοείην he divested himself of the ox hide OD. 22.364.

ἀποδύρομαι [ἀπό, ὀδύρομαι] to lament PLAT. *Rp.* 606a | ▸ τι for sthg. HDT. 2.141.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 637 SOPH. *El.* 1122 DIOD. 12.17.5 | ▸ τινι with s.o. APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.8 | ▸ τί τινι for sthg. with s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 13 | ▸ ὅτι that CHARIT. 4.6.4.

ἀπόδῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδύω] disrobing IOS. *A.I.* 12.241 PLUT. *Amat.* 751f.

ἀποδυσπετέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δυσπετέω] to desist *in disgust,* be disheartened ARISTOT. *Top.* 163b 19 *etc.* | ▸ περί τι about *or* by sthg. PLUT. *Garr.* 502e = ▸ πρός τι LUC. *Rhet.* 3 *etc.*

ἀποδυσπέτημα -ατος, τό [ἀποδυσπετέω] SCH. LUC. 25.3 (*pl.*), *see* ἀποδυσπέτησις.

ἀποδυσπέτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποδυσπετέω] discouragement CORN. 35.

ἀποδυσφορέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δυσφορέω] to be angry PALL. *Io.* 20.290.

ἀποδῠτέον [ἀποδύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to disrobe, *with acc.* LUC. *Herm.* 38 *etc.*; ἀ. ταῖς τῶν φυλάκων γυναιξὶν the guardians' women must undress PLAT. *Rp.* 457a.

ἀποδυτήριον -ου, τό [ἀποδύω] changing room, *at the baths* [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.10, PLAT. *Lys.* 206e PCAIR.ZEN. 627.6 (IIIBCE) *etc.* | *at the palaistra* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272e.

ἀποδύω [ἀπό, δύω] *impf.* ἀπέδυον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεδυόμην || *fut.* ἀποδύσω, *mid.* ἀποδύσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἀπέδῡσα, *mid.* ἀπεδυσάμην *and aor*[r]. ἀπέδῡν || *pf.* ἀποδέδυκα, *mid. pass.* ἀποδέδυμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεδύθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποδυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*except aor*[r]. *and pf. act.*) to take off, strip IL. 2.261 (*tmesis*), *al.*; τεύχεα ... ἀπέδυσε he stripped off the weapons IL. 18.83; τὴν ἐσθῆτα ἀ. τινα to take off s.o.'s clothing LUC. *Nigr.* 13 | τινός τι ἀ. to strip s.o. of sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 154e || to divest, strip ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.92. η1, 3 XEN. *An.* 5.8.23 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* (*and aor*[r]. *act. and pf. act.*) to undress oneself, strip ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.343 *etc.*; ἀπόδυθι ... θοἰμάτιον take off your cloak ARISTOPH. *Th.* 214 | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 656 || *abs.* to undress, strip THUC. 1.6.5 *etc.* | ἀ. εἴς *or* πρός τι to undress for sthg. LYS. *fr.* 75.1 (*for the palaistra*) PLUT. *Demosth.* 6.2 (*to speak*) *etc.* || to emerge: μόνῃ τῇ κεφαλῇ τὴν θαλάτταν ἀποδύεται only the head emerges from the sea ACH. 3.7.6 ❸ *pass.* to be stripped *or* undressed ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1122 LYS. 10.10 *etc.* • *pf.* -ῦκα, *rar.* -ὔκα | *intrans. pf.*; *trans.* XEN. *An.* 5.8.23.

ἀποδωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, δωρέω] to give as gift, donate CRITI. B 6.3 FdV.

ἀποδωσείω [ἀποδίδωμι] to wish to restore PROC.[1] *B.* 7.34.2.

Ἀποδωτοί -ῶν, οἱ Apodotoi, *Aetolian people* THUC. 3.94.5.

ἀποείκω [ἀπό, εἴκω] *in imper.* θεῶν δ' ἀπόεικε κελεύθου draw back from the path of the gods IL. 3.406 (*v.l. of* ARISTAR.[2]).

ἀποειπ- *epic Ion., see* ἀπεῖπον.

ἀποεργ- *epic Ion. for* ἀπεργ-.

ἀπόερσε *aor*[s]. *ind. epic act., see* ἀπηυρα.

ἀποζάω, ἀποζήω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ζῶ] to live: ὅσον ἀποζῆν enough to live on THUC. 1.2.2 | ▸ τινι on sthg. PROC.[1] *B.* 1.12.17, *al.* || to live poorly, scrape by LUC. *Tox.* 59 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* βίον life IOS. *A.I.* 9.227.

ἀπόζεμα -ατος, τό [ἀποζέω] decoction GEOP. 13.12.2 *etc.*

ἀποζέννῡμι *and* ἀποζεννύω [ἀπό, ζέννυμι] DIOSC.[2] 1.94 (*pass.*) *etc., see* ἀποζέω.

ἀποζευγέω, *contr.* [ἀποζεύγνυμι] *in aor. inf.* ἀποζευγῆσαι to interrupt the cure HP. *LocHom.* 12.

ἀποζεύγνῡμι *and* ἀποζευγνύω [ἀπό, ζεύγνυμι] *fut.* ἀποζεύξω EUSTATH. 1480.52 || *aor.* ἀπέζευξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπέζευγμαι || *aor*[s]. ἀπεζεύχθην *and aor*[t]. ἀπεζύγην || *fut. pass.* ἀποζευχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to release from the yoke: *usu.* to separate, detach MAN.[1] 3.85 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. XEN.[1] 2.3.8 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be released from the yoke BABR. 37.6 | *usu. fig.* to be separated *or* divided ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *H.F.* 1375 *etc.*; εἰ γάμων ἀπεζύγην if I were free from marital bonds EUR. *Suppl.* 791, *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.51 | ▸ *with acc.* ὥσπερ δεῦρ' ἀπεζύγην πόδας as if I were stuck here (*lit.* detached from my feet) AESCHL. *Ch.* 676.

ἀποζευκτέον [ἀποζεύγνυμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to separate THEM. *Or.* 13.179c.

ἀπόζευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποζεύγνυμι] unyoking SCH. OD. 6.88.

ἀποζέω [ἀπό, ζέω] *aor.* ἀπέζεσα || *aor. pass.* ἀπεζέσθην; to bring to the boil HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 63, DIPH. 17.9 *etc.* || *intrans.* to boil ALEXIS 46.3 *etc.*

ἀποζῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποζεύγνυμι] divorce contract PGRENF. 76.19 (IVCE) *etc.*

ἀπόζυγος -ον [ἀποζεύγνυμι] odd VETT. 346.14 (*numbers*).

ἀπόζῡμος -ον [ἀποζέω] that ferments HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23.

ἀπόζω [ἀπό, ὄζω] *impf.* ἀπὤζον || *aor.* ἀπώζεσα SEVER. (*PG* 56.564.22) | *ptc.* ἀποζήσας LUC. *Tox.* 59 || *pf.* ἀπόδωδα RUFIN. (AP 5.18.3); to emit an odor, smell LONG. 4.1.3 | ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e LUC. *DMar.* 1.5 *etc.* || *impers.* ἀπόζει δὲ τῆς χώρης τῆς Ἀραβίης a fragrance comes from the Arabian soil HDT. 3.113.1.

ἀποζωγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ζωγραφέω] to portray, paint PLAT. *Tim.* 71c.

ἀποζώννῡμι *and* ἀποζωννύω [ἀπό, ζώννυμι] *aor.* ἀπέζωσα, *mid.* ἀπεζωσάμην ASEN. 14.16 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπεζωσμένος HDN.[1] 2.14.5 || *aor. pass.* ἀπεζώσθην; to remove the belt, let loose, release CHOR. 4.9 || to release from service, dismiss HDN.[1] 2.13.8 *etc.*

ἀποθαλασσόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θαλασσόω] to transform into sea EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 506-507.

ἀποθαμβέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, θαμβέω] to be astonished DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.17 (876b).

ἀποθᾰνετέον [ἀποθνῄσκω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to die ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110a 27.

ἀποθανητέον ORIG. *Cels.* 8.26.4, *see* ἀποθᾰνετέον.

ἀποθαρρέω, *contr. and* ἀποθαρσέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θάρρος] *impf.* ἀπεθάρρουν || *aor.* ἀπεθάρρησα || *pf. inf. act.* ἀποτεθαρρηκέναι XEN. *Oec.* 16.6; to take courage, reassure oneself XEN. *Oec.* 16.6 | ▸ τι about sthg. PAUS. 10.19.5 || to have the courage, dare ▸ *with inf.* POL. 1.47.3 AN. *Subl.* 32.8 *etc.* || to use inappropriately ▸ *with dat.* AET.[1] 12.23 • *also* ἀποθαρσέω, ἀπεθάρσησα *etc.*

ἀποθαρρύνω [ἀπό, θάρρος] to encourage APP. 7.12 *etc.* || *mid.* to be courageous DIOG.[6] 32.3.

ἀποθαυμάζω [ἀπό, θαυμάζω] *impf.* ἀπεθαύμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεθαυμαζόμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.94.17 P. || *fut.* ἀποθαυμάσω || *aor.* ἀπεθαύμασα; to marvel greatly, admire ▸ *with acc.* OD. 6.49 HDT. 1.11.3, *al.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. VT *Sir.* 11.13 = ▸ εἴς τι *ibid.* 40.7 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.68.2 XEN. *Oec.* 2.17 *etc.* (*rar. in trag.*) | ▸ *with* εἰ that AESCHN. 1.94, *al.* || to be confused, astonished VT *Dan.* 4.19 • *Ion.* ἀποθωμάζω: *aor. inf.* ἀποθωμάσαι HDT. 4.82 | *ptc.* ἀποθωμάσας HDT. 1.30.4, 9.111.3.

ἀποθεάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, θεάομαι] to observe IOS. *A.I.* 18.346.

ἀποθειάζω [ἀπό, θειάζω] THEM. *Or.* 20.239d, *see* ἀποθεόω.

ἀποθειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θειόω 2] to express in mystical form PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.16.3 || *pass.* to be deified STRAT.[2] (AP 12.177.6).

ἀποθείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθειόω] deification ONASAN. 10.28.

ἀπόθεμα -ατος, τό that which is laid aside, put away VT (*Sym.*) *Es.* 27.27 (*pl.*).

ἄποθεν *adv., see* ἄπωθεν.

ἀπόθεος -ον [ἀπό, θεός] godless, impious SOPH. *fr.* 267.

ἀποθεόω, *contr.* [ἀπόθεος] to deify POL. 12.23.4 PLUT. *Nu.* 6.3 *etc.* || *pass.* NICOL. 1.35 *etc.*

ἀποθεραπεία -ας, ἡ [ἀποθεραπεύω] cult, worship ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 15 || care of the body, *after physical exercise* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.1) SOR. 3.10.5 *etc.*

ἀποθεραπευτέον [ἀποθεραπεύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to take care of (*the body after physical exercise*) SOR. 1.49.3, *al.*

ἀποθεραπευτικός -ή -όν [ἀποθεραπεύω] concerning the care of the body, *after physical exercise* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.4) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀποθεραπευτικῶς attentively GAL. 6.262.

ἀποθεραπεύω [ἀπό, θεραπεύω] to care for HP. *Praec.* 5 *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118c || to treat with respect, honor DION. 3.71.5 *etc.* || *pass.* to be cared for GAL. 6.201.

ἀποθερίζω [ἀπό, θερίζω] *impf.* ἀπεθέριζον || *fut.* ἀποθερίσω HSCH. α5764 || *aor.* ἀπεθέρισα, ἀπέθρῐσα *and later* ἀπέθριξα, *mid.* ἀπεθρισάμην *and* ἀπεθριξάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεθερίσθην ❶ *act.* to reap, cut back, harvest ARCHIL. 222, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 128, *Hel.* 1188 AEL. *N.A.* 1.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to cut: γλῶσσαν ἀπεθρισάμην I cut my tongue AGATH. (AP 5.237.8) || *later* to tonsure, *of monks* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.38, *al.* • *aor.* ἀπέθριξα *etc. prob. through false etymology from* ἀπόθριξ.

ἀποθερμαίνω to become excited IO.[1] *in An.* 15.49 *etc.*

ἀπόθερμος -ον [ἀπό, θερμός] devoid of heat ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.11 || *subst. a drink* HP. *Mul.* 1.44, *al.* | *a condiment* GAL. 6.519.

ἀποθέσιμος -ον [ἀποτίθημι] laid aside, conserved IOS. *A.I.* 16.181.

ἀπόθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτίθημι] Ⓐ act of setting aside PLAT. *Leg.* 844d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 26 *etc.* || *medic.* adjustment, composition *of a fractured or dislocated limb* GAL. 18(2).332, *al. etc.* | κατ' ἀπόθεσιν internal, *of an abscess* GAL. 17(1).103 Ⓑ exposure, *of infants* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 19 | deposition, abandonment, removal, refusal NT *1Pet.* 3.21, 2.1.14 || deposit: χρημάτων of their money XEN.[1] 4.3.6 || resignation, *from office* APP. 13.3 || *rhet.* termination *of a colon* DEM.[2] 19, *al.* || *metr.* closure, termination *of a verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 4 (*title*) Ⓒ changing room LUC. *Hipp.* 5.

ἀποθεσπίζω [ἀπό, θεσπίζω] to give oracles, prophesy STRAB. 9.3.5 DION. 6.43.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 2.4.

ἀποθέσπῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, θεσπίζω] oracle, response STRAB. 17.1.43.

ἀπόθεστος -ον [ἀπό, θέσσομαι] neglected, despised OD. 17.296 CALLIM. *fr.* 325 LYC. 540 *etc.*

Ἀπόθεται, αἱ [ἀποτίθημι] deposit of exposed infants, *at Sparta* PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.2.

ἀποθετέον [ἀποτίθημι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to set aside DIOSC.[2] 2.76, *al. etc.*

ἀποθετικός -ή -όν [ἀποτίθημι] deponent (*verb*) AG *Bachm.* 2.303, *al.* ‖ that completes SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 8.

ἀπόθετος -ον [ἀποτίθημι] Ⓐ set aside *or* in reserve, conserved PLUT. *Caes.* 35.6 (*money*) LUC. *Merc.* 5 ‖ precious LYS. 8.17 (*friend*) DEMOSTH. 59.93 (*gift*) Ⓑ hidden, secret, mysterious PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b (*verses*) *etc.* Ⓒ *mus., a tuning for the aulos* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d *etc.* ‖ *f.l. for* ἀπόθεστος (*see*) PLUT. *Symp.* 159f.

ἀποθέω [ἀπό, θέω] to run away, escape HDT. 8.56 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.40.

ἀποθεωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θεωρέω] to observe, consider, examine ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839b 3 POL. 27.4.4 *etc.*

ἀποθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθεωρέω] close observation PLUT. *Pel.* 25.15 *etc.* ‖ broad view DIOD. 19.38.3.

ἀποθεωρητέον [ἀπό, θεωρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to observe PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30a.

ἀποθέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθεόω] deification, apotheosis STRAB. 6.3.9 CIC. *ad Att.* 1.16.13, *al. etc.*

ἀποθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἀποτίθημι] depot, magazine THUC. 6.97.5 LUC. *Cont.* 22 (*for corpses*), 31.5 (*for books*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἀποθήκην ... ποιήσεσθαι ἐς τὸν Πέρσην to gain himself some credit with the Persian HDT. 8.109.5 ‖ safe, treasury VT *1Esd.* 1.51.

ἀποθήκιον -ου, τό [ἀποθήκη] pantry, dresser CAEL. *C.P.* 1.11.93.

ἀποθηλάζω [ἀπό, θηλάζω] to nurse, suck SOR. 2.49.2 *etc.*

ἀποθηλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποθηλάζω] sucking ERASISTR. *fr.* 35.14 *in* [Diosc.[2]] *Ther. praef.* 50 SOR. 2.8.2.

ἀποθηλύνω [ἀπό, θηλύνω] *aor.* ἀπεθήλυνα PLUT. *Ant.* 53.11 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποθηλυνθείς; to feminize, enervate, weaken PLUT. *QConv.* 692c, *Ant.* 53.11 *etc.* ‖ to produce female plants THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.3 ‖ *pass.* to be effeminate CLEAR.[1] 6.

ἀποθηριάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θηριόω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπεθηριούμην DIOD. 31.9.2 ‖ *aor.* ἀπεθηρίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποτεθηρίωμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπετεθηριώκειν POL. 15.22.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεθηριώθην ❶ *act.* to change into a wild animal ▸ τινα s.o. ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 1 ‖ to drive crazy, exasperate POL. 1.79.8 (*s.o.*) PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995d (*life*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be turned into a wild animal STRAB. 3.2.7 *etc.* ‖ to become savage ▸ πρός τινα faced with s.o. POL. 1.67.6, *al. etc.* ‖ to be full of ferocious wild beasts ALCIPHR. 4.18.16.

ἀποθηρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθηριόω] tranformation into a wild beast HSCH. (*f.l. in* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045b) ‖ savage madness: πρός τινα against s.o. DIOD. 34.20.

ἀποθησαυρίζω [ἀπό, θησαυρίζω] *impf.* ἀπεθησαύριζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεθησαυριζόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 2.7.2 ‖ *fut.* ἀποθησαυρίσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 10 ‖ *aor.* ἀπεθησαύρισα, *inf. mid.* ἀποθησαυρίσασθαι SCH. AESCHN. 2.175 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποτεθησαύρισμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀποτεθησαυρίκεσαν IOS. *B.I.* 7.115, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* (*Byz.*) ἀποτεθησαύριστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεθησαυρίσθην; to lay aside, *usu. money* DIOD. 5.40.5, *al.* LUC. *Alex.* 23 *etc.*

ἀποθησαυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποθησαυρίζω] act of putting in reserve DIOD. 3.29.3.

ἀποθησαυριστέον [ἀποθησαυρίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to lay in store CLEM. *Str.* 1.6.34.1.

ἀπόθητος -ον [ἀπό?, ὄθεομαι?] undesired HSCH. *etc.*

ἄποθι, *Arc. adv.* far away *1*SEG 36.376 (II[BCE]), *see* ἄπυθεν, ἄποθεν.

ἀποθιγγάνω [ἀπό, θιγγάνω] to touch CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.508C, *al.*

ἀποθῑνόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, θίς] to be blocked by mud *or* sand POL. 1.75.8.

ἀποθλίβω [ἀπό, θλίβω] ❶ *act.* to squeeze ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 17 *etc.* | to wring, wrench DIPH. 42.30 | to compress ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 22 (*blood*) ‖ to oppress VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 3.9, *al.* ‖ to crush, press, drive VT *Num.* 22.25 (*oneself*) NT *Luke* 8.45 (*of a crowd*) ‖ to expel, chase out ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. (*place*) LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2 ❷ *pass.* to be pressed DIOD. 3.62.7 (*wine*) ‖ to be compressed *or* crushed NIC. *Th.* 314 (*aor. pass.* ἀποθλιφθεῖσα) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* to be suppressed (*by syncope*) AP[7]. *Adv.* 185.3.

ἀπόθλιμμα -ατος, τό [ἀποθλίβω] pressing, juice DIOSC.[2] 1.110 ‖ dry residue (*from the pressing*) GAL. 11.845.

ἀποθλιμμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποθλίβω] oppression VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 3.9.

ἀπόθλιψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπ *or* θλίβω] pressing DIOD. 3.63.4 (*of grape clusters*) ‖ expulsion LUC. *Bacch.* 2.

ἀποθνῄσκω [ἀπό, θνῄσκω] *impf.* ἀπέθνῃσκον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀποθᾰνοῦμαι, *later* ἀποθνῄξομαι ‖ *aor.*[t.] ἀπέθᾰνον ‖ *pf.* ἀποτέθνηκα ‖ *later ppf.* ἀποτεθνήκειν ‖ *fut. pf.* ἀποτεθνήξομαι (*patrist.*); to die IL. 22.432 OD. 12.393, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.25, *I.* 7.30 *etc.*; ἐν δὲ τῷ πόνῳ τούτῳ ἀπὸ μὲν ἔθανε ὁ στρατηγός ... ἀπὸ δὲ ἄλλοι πολλοί (*in tmesis*) in this battle the general died ... and many others too HDT. 8.89.1; ἐκ τῶν τρωμάτων from his wounds HDT. 2.63.3; ὑπὸ λιμοῦ of hunger THUC. 1.126.10 *etc.* = τῷ λιμῷ PLAT. *Men.* 91e; νόσῳ of sickness THUC. 8.84.5; καλῶς ἀ. to die gloriously ISOCR. 4.95 | ἀ. θάνατον μακρόν to die a slow death CHARIT. 1.8.3 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 15 (*of laughter*) ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1191a 35 (*of fright*) ‖ ἀ. ὑπό τινος to die at s.o.'s hand = be killed by s.o. HDT. 1.137.2, *al. etc.* | ἀ. ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως to be condemned to death by the city LYCURG. 93 • *Dor.* ἀποθνᾱ́σκω ‖ *impf. 3. pl. later* ἀπεθνήσκοσαν VT *Tob.* 7.11 ‖ *Ion. fut.* ἀποθανέομαι *and* ἀποθανεῦμαι ‖ *Ion. aor. inf.* ἀποθανέειν | *Ion. ptc.* ἀποθανέων ‖ *epic pf. ptc.* ἀποτεθνηώς ‖ *epic ppf. 3. pl.* ἀποτέθνασαν.

ἀποθορεῖν *aor.*[t.] *inf. act.*, *see* ἀποθρῴσκω.

ἀποθρᾰσύνομαι [ἀπό, θρασύνω] to be courageous *or* bold DEMOSTH. 61.20 *etc.*

ἀπόθραυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθραύω] disruption, break ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 33 (*in the clouds*) ‖ *medic.* fracture SOR. *Sem.* 10 *etc.*

ἀπόθραυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποθραύω] fragment, splinter STRAB. 10.5.16.

ἀποθραύω [ἀπό, θραύω] to break, shatter, tear AESCHL. *Pers.* 410 DION. 4.56.3 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967b 5 *etc.*; τῆς εὐκλείας ἀποθραυσθῇς may your reputation be ruined ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 997.

ἀποθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θρηνέω] to bewail, lament PLUT. *F.M.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἀποθρῐάζω [ἀπό, θριάζω] *aor. inf.* ἀποθριάσαι PHOT. *Lex.*; to tear off fig leaves: *fig.* to peel (*oth.* to circumcise) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 158 (*pf.* ἀποτεθρίακεν).

ἀπόθριγκόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θριγκόω] to cornice: τοῖχον a wall *1*IG 11.2.144 *A* 84 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be furnished with a brickwork cornice PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.2.3.

ἀποθρίγκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπόθριγκόω] construction of cornicing, *of a wall 1*IG 4.823.39 (IV[BCE]).

ἀποθρίζω *see* ἀποθερίζω.

ἀπόθριξ -τρῐχος [ἀπό, θρίξ] shorn, hairless CALLIM. *fr.* 543 ‖ hairless, adolescent POLL. 2.22.

ἀπόθρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποθρίζω] that which is cut *or* stripped ORPH. *A.* 1000.

ἀπόθρονος -ον [ἀπό, θρόνος] *prob.* determined by the refusal of a throne GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.115.

ἀποθρύομαι [ἀπό, θρυόω] *pf. ptc. mid.* (*pass. signf.*) ἀποτεθρυωμένοι bent like reeds TIM.[1] *v.l. for* -τεθρυμμένοι, *see* ἀποθρύπτω.

ἀποθρύπτω [ἀπό, θρύπτω] *impf.* ἀπέθρυπτον ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀποτεθρυμμένοι (*pass.*); to smash, break in pieces IOS. *B.I.* 3.243 ‖ *fig. pass.* to be weakened *or* enervated PLAT. *Rp.* 495e.

ἀποθρῴσκω [ἀπό, θρῴσκω] *aor.*[t.] ἀπέθορον | *ptc.* ἀποθορών; to jump away, leap: νηός from the ship IL. 2.702 = ἀπὸ νεός HDT. 7.182 | ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων from the horses HDT. 1.80.6 | *abs.* OPP. 1.206.

ἀποθῡμῐᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποθυμιάω] evaporation, rising of smoke PLUT. *QConv.* 647f (*v.l.*).

ἀποθυμιάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, θυμιάω] to fumigate, make suffumigations ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 23 *etc.*

ἀποθύμιος -ον [ἀπό, θυμός] unwelcome, unpleasant, odious IL. 14.261 HDT. 7.168.3 *etc.* • *fem.* -ίη SEM. 7.35.

ἀπόθυμος -ον *f.l. for* ἀπρόθυμος PLUT. *Util.* 87f.

ἀποθυννίζω [ἀπό, θυννίζω] to dismiss to the fishes: *fig. pass.* to be driven back like a dummy LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 25.

ἀποθυστάνιον -ου, τό [ἀποθύω] drinking cup POLEM. 20.

ἀποθῠτέον [ἀποθύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to sacrifice THEM. *Or.* 11.142a.

ἀποθύω [ἀπό, θύω] to offer in sacrifice, sacrifice XEN. *An.* 3.2.12, *al.* DIPH. 42.10 *etc.* ‖ to dedicate: ὕμνον τῷ θεῷ a hymn to the god HLD. 3.18.1.

ἀποθω(υ)μάζω *Ion. for* ἀποθαυμάζω.

ἀποθωρᾰκίζομαι [ἀπό, θωρακίζω] to remove one's breastplate PROC.[1] *B.* 8.32.3.

ἀποθωρήσσω OR. *Sib.* 3.455 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποθωρᾰκίζομαι.

ἀποιδέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οἰδέω] to swell up HP. *Mul.* 1.52.

ἀποίδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποιδέω] protruberance STRAB. 1.3.10 (*of earth*).

ἀποιδίσκομαι HP. *Int.* 41, *see* ἀποιδέω.

ἀποιητικός -ή -όν [ποιητικός] unpoetic SCH. DION.[9] 289.

ἀποίητος -ον [ποιητός] Ⓐ undone, unfulfilled PIND. *O.* 2.16 MEN. *fr.* 110.4 ‖ not elaborate, natural, simple DION. *Lys.* 8.5, *Comp.* 1.13 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀποίητον simplicity, naivety ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 31.4 Ⓑ unrealizable, impossible PLUT. *Cor.* 38 pud. 6 ‖ unsuitable GEOP. 10.75.12 (*of ground*) ◆ *adv.* ἀποιήτως unelaborated DION. *Dem.* 39.5.

ἀποικειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οἰκειόω] to assimilate AN. *Lond.* 24.26 ‖ *pass.* to be kept apart HERO *Pn. pref.* p. 146.

ἀποικείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποικειόω] assimilation AN. *Lond.* 24.34.

ἀποικεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀποικέω] emigration, exile, *of the captivity of the Jews* VT *2Kgs.* 24.15, *al.*, *see* ἀποίκησις.

ἀποικέω, *contr.* [ἄποικος] *impf. mid.* ἀπῳκούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποικήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπῴκησα | *ptc.* ἀποικήσας ‖ *pf.* ἀπῴκηκα, *inf. mid. pass.* ἀπῳκῆσθαι BAS. *epist.* 195.1 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποικηθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.208.19 P.; to emigrate, *usu. as a colonist*: ἐκ πόλεως from the city ISOCR. 4.122; εἴς τι to some place PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271c | *with acc.* ἀπῴκησαν ... νᾶσον they colonized the island PIND. *P.* 4.258 ‖ to live away from home *or* far away THUC. 3.55.1 EUR. *I.A.* 680 XEN. *Oec.* 4.6 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* ἡ Κόρινθος ἐξ ἐμοῦ πάλαι μακρὰν

ἀπῳκεῖτο I have lived far from Corinth for a long time SOPH. *O.T.* 998.

ἀποίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἄποικος] **emigration** DION. 2.36.2 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἀποικία -ας, ἡ [ἄποικος] **colony** PIND. *O.* 1.24, *al. etc.*; ἔστελλε ἐς ἀποικίην ἐκ Λακεδαίμονος he set forth from Sparta to found a colony HDT. 4.147.1; ἀποκίαν ... κτίσαι to found a colony AESCHL. *Pr.* 814; ἀποικίας ἐξέπεμψε he sent out colonies THUC. 1.12.4, *al.*; ἀποικίαν ποιήσασθαι to form a colony PLAT. *Leg.* 702c | ἀποικίαν ἀποστέλλειν to send out a colony AESCHN. 2.175 (*said of the mother city*) = στέλλειν STRAB. 8.6.22 (*said of the leader*) || **statute**, *of a colony* HYP. *fr.* 73 || **captivity, exile** • VT *Ier.* 36.1 *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀποικίζω [ἀπό, οἶκος] *impf.* ἀπῴκιζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπῳκιζόμην || *fut.* ἀποικίσω *and* ἀποικιῶ || *aor.* ἀπῴκισα, *mid.* ἀπῳκισάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 207a || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπῴκισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀπῳκίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπῳκίσθην | *ptc.* ἀποικισθείς *and* ἀπῳκισθείς || *fut. pass.* ἀποικισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to transfer away** (*from home or homeland*) OD. 12.135 SOPH. *Tr.* 955, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.34 (*of the queen bee*) *etc.* || **to send out a colony, colonize** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.94.2 THUC. 1.24.2 ISOCR. 4.36 *etc.* || *fig.* **to ban, remove** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.59 ❷ *pass.* **to be located** *or* **live far away** ▸ ἔν τινι in some place PLAT. *Rp.* 519c (*pf. inf.* ἀπῳκίσθαι); ▸ ἀπό τινος far away from s.o. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 740a 7 || **to emigrate, go away** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302c || *fig.* εἰς τὸ μέσον ἀπῳκίσθη τῶν ἐσχάτων was in the middle of the two extremes PLAT. *Pol.* 248e || **to be colonized** DIOD. 14.42.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.*).

ἀποίκιλος -ον [ποικίλος] **unadorned, simple** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 86, *Sacr.* 26, *al.* || **homogeneous** PLOT. 6.7.13 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἀποικίλως without variety** VETT. 330.11.

ἀποίκιλτος -ον [ποικιλτός] **unvarying, uniform** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.54.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **lacking** gyri GAL. *U.P.* 8.13 (1.488.23) (*brain*) • *adv.* **ἀποικίλτως without variety** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 317.

ἀποικίς -ίδος πόλις, ἡ [ἄποικος] **colony** HDT. 7.167.2 PLUT. *Cor.* 28 mor. 3 = ἡ ἀποικίς STRAB. 10.4.17.

ἀποίκισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποικίζω] **sending out of a colony, colonization** DION. 3.31.4 (*v.l.*).

ἀποικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποικίζω] ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 32 *etc.*, *see* ἀποίκισις || VT *Ier.* 26.19, *al.*, *see* ἀποικεσία.

ἀποικιστέον [ἀποικίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to send away** PAEG. 4.1.

ἀποικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποικίζω] **founder of a colony** *I*IG I[3].46 *Aa* 4 (*dub.*).

ἀποικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οἰκοδομέω] **to obstruct by building, block, barricade** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.134.2, 7.73.1 DEMOSTH. 55.5 || *pass.* PLUT. *Caes.* 49.6.

ἀποικονομέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οἰκονομέω] ❶ *act.* **to eliminate, get rid of,** *symptoms* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.6.1) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLOT. 1.4.6, *al.* HIEROCL. p. 51A *etc.* | *medic.* AN. *Par.* 30.2.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be removed** *or* **rejected** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.17).

ἀποικονόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποικονομέω] **removal, dismissal** CASS. 70.

ἀποικονομητέον [ἀποικονομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to eliminate** AN. *Par.* 2.3.6 *al.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 41.

ἀποικονόμητος -ον [ἀποικονομέω] **discarded, to be discarded** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.44.

ἀποικονομία, ἡ [ἀποικονομέω] **rejection, refusal** AL. *An.* 160.25.

ἄποικος -ον [ἀπό, οἶκος] **far from home** *or* **homeland:** γῆς μ' ὅπως πέμψεις ἄποικον that you will banish me from my land SOPH. *O.T.* 1518 || **emigrant, colonist,** *of pers.* HDT. 5.97.2 THUC. 1.25.3, *al. etc.* | *of things* Χάλυβος Σκυθῶν ἄ. Chalybos (= iron) emigrated from Scythia AESCHL. *Sept.* 729 || **colony** (*with and without* πόλις) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 582 XEN. *An.* 5.3.2 *etc.*

Ἄποικος -ου, ὁ **Apoikos,** *male name* STRAB. 14.1.3, *etc.*

ἀποικτίζομαι [ἀπό, οἰκτίζω] **to bewail, lament** HDT. 1.114.4.

ἀποίμαντος -ον [ποιμαίνω] **not shepherded, unguarded, neglected** APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.239.4) *etc.*

ἀποιμώζω [ἀπό, οἰμώζω] *impf.* ἀπῴμωζον || *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* ἀποιμώξῃ EUR. *Alc.* 635 (*conject.*) || *aor.* ἀπῴμωξα; **to lament, weep** MEN. *Dysc.* 649 IOS. *A.I.* 7.326 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 329 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. ANTIPHO 5.41 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 392 *etc.*; αὐτὴ πρὸς αὑτὴν πατέρ' ἀποιμώξῃ φίλον she lamented her dear father to herself EUR. *Med.* 31.

ἄποινα -ων, τά [ἀπό, ποινή] **ransom price, ransom** IL. 1.13, *al.* THGN. 727 HDT. 6.79.1 *etc.* || **compensation, reparation, expiation** IL. 1 9.138 AESCHL. *Pers.* 808, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 862c *etc.*; τῆς σῆς σφαγῆς ἄ. as reparation for your immolation EUR. *I.T.* 1459 || **compensation, remuneration** PIND. *N.* 7.16, *al.*

ἀποινάω, *contr.* [ἄποινα] ❶ *act.* **to demand compensation** *or* **reparation** (*for a homicide*) DEMOSTH. 23.33 (*laws*) ❷ *mid.* **to obtain as ransom** EUR. *Rh.* 177 (*dub. aor. opt.* ἀποινάσαιο *ib.* 466).

ἀποινί [ποινή] *adv.* **unpunished** AGATH. 4.19.6.

ἀποίνιμος -ον [ποινή] **for which there is no punishment** HES. *fr.* 187.

ἀποινόδικος -ον [ἄποινον, δίκη] **that gives the right revenge** *or* **reparation** EUR. *H.F.* 887 (*codd.*).

ἀποινόδορπος -ον [ἄποινον, δόρπονος] **that devours what is offered in ransom** LYC. 902.

ἄποινον -ου, τό [*see* ἄποινα] **recompense** *I*IGUR 1155.10.

1. **ἄποιος** -ον [ποιός] **devoid of quality, without attributes** AET. 1.15.8, PLOT. 1.8.10, ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.5 *etc.*; τὰ ἀποιότατα τῶν ὑδάτων water with no particular flavor ATH. 1.33c || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

2. **ἄποιος** -ον [ποιέω] **inactive, inert** PROCL. *Theol.* 80, *in Tim.* 3.337, *al.*

ἀποϊστεύω [ἀπό, οἰστεύω] **to strike** *or* **kill with arrows** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.743.3) (*aor.* ἀπωίστευσεν).

ἀποίσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἀποφέρω.

ἀποίχομαι [ἀπό, οἴχομαι] **to have gone away, be far off** *or* **absent** OD. 19.19, *al. etc.* | ἔς τινα HDT. 3.30.2 | ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 11.408, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **to have perished** *or* **died** *or* **been destroyed** *or* **lost** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 83; ἀποιχόμενος that is no longer here, dead PIND. *P.* 1.93.3.3 | *of things* EUR. *H.F.* 134; τὸν ἀποιχομένου φθόγγον .... μίτου the sound of a string that is broken or missing P.[1] (AP 6.54.8) || *on the calendar* τετρὰς μηνὸς ἀποιχομένου the fourth-from-last day of the (lunar) month ARAT. 810.

ἀποκαθαίρω [ἀπό, καθαίρω] *impf.* ἀπεκάθαιρον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκαθαιρόμην || *fut.* ἀποκαθαρῶ, *mid.* ἀποκαθαροῦμαι XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.27 || *aor.* ἀπεκάθηρα, *mid.* ἀπεκαθηράμην *and* ἀπεκάθαρα, *mid.* ἀπεκαθαράμην || *pf. act.* ἀποκεκάθαρκα HSCH. α6706, *mid.* ἀποκεκάθαρμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκαθάρθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποκαθαρθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to clean** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 29; ἀ. τὴν χεῖρα εἰς τὰ χειρόμακτρα to clean the hand with a napkin XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.5 | **to clear up** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1218 (*the tables*), *al.* || **to purify, refine** STRAB. 9.1.23 (*metal*) || **to reject as impure:** ἀ. τὰς βαναύσους τέχνας εἰς μετοίκων χεῖρας to leave the crafts (as impure) in the hands of metics PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3. poet. 6 || *medic.* **to pure** HP. *Morb.* 3.9 (*with emetics*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to clean oneself, purify oneself, rid oneself** (*of sthg.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880a 32 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.27 ❸ *pass.* **to be cleaned** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958b 5 | ἀποκαθαρθεῖσα restored to brightness, resplendent, *of the moon after an eclipse* PLUT. *Nic.* 23.9 (*cf. Aem.* 17.10) || **to be cleared away, carried off, gone away** VT *Job* 7.9 || **to be refined** *or* **purified** DIOSC.[2] 1.25 | ἀποκεκαθάρθαι τὴν φωνὴν to be pure of tongue LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 || **to be offloaded** *or* **purged** PLAT. *Tim.* 72d *etc.* (*also medic.*).

ἀποκαθαριεύω SCH. IL. 1.1, *see* ἀποκαθάρίζω.

ἀποκαθάρίζω [ἀπό, καθαρίζω] *fut.* ἀποκαθαριῶ *and* ἀποκαθαρίσω || *aor.* ἀπεκαθάρισα || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκαθαρίσθην; **to clean, purify** VT *Job* 25.4, *Tob.* (BA) 12.9.

ἀποκαθάρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκαθάρίζω] **leftovers** (*pl.*) PALL. *L.* 32.10 L. *E.M.* 483.12, *see* ἀποκάθαρμα.

ἀποκάθαρμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκαθαίρω] **excretion** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677a 29 || **waste** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 15 || **feces** IUL. 5.170d.

ἀποκάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαθαίρω] **excretion** THUC. 2.49.3 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 13, *al. etc.* || **cleaning, clearing up** GEOP. 12.22.11 *etc.* || **purification, expiation** PLUT. *Rom.* 21.9 *etc.*

ἀποκαθαρτέον [ἀποκαθαίρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to purify** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 46.33.

ἀποκαθαρτικός -ή -όν [ἀποκαθαίρω] **that cleanses** *or* **purifies,** *with gen.* DIOSC.[2] 3.23 *etc.*

ἀποκαθεύδω [ἀπό, καθεύδω] **to sleep separately** EUP. 431 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.4.1 || **to go to sleep** (*on sthg.*) THEM. *Or.* 1.13d.

ἀποκάθημαι [ἀπό, κάθημαι] **to sit aside, be secluded** HDT. 4.66, ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a.26 *etc.* || **to be languid, sluggish, inert** AEL. *V.H.* 6.12 *etc.* || *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἀποκαθημένη a menstruating woman VT *Ezek.* 36.17, *al.* • *impf.* ἀπεκάθετο L. *Zon.* || *Ion.* ἀποκατημαι: *pres. 3. pl.* ἀποκατέαται HDT. *l.c.*

ἀποκαθίζω [ἀπό, καθίζω] **to sit apart** POL. 31.6.3 || **to be seated** PLUT. *QConv.* 649b || *medic.* **to prolapse,** *of the uterus* SOR. 4.36.3 • *aor. inf.* ἀποκαθίσαι SOR. *l.c.* | *ptc.* ἀποκαθίσας, *mid.* ἀποκαθισάμενος EUS.[1] (*PG* 20.1548.9).

ἀποκαθιστάνω POL. 3.98.9 NT *Mark* 9.12.2, *Acts* 1.6.2 *etc.*, *see* ἀποκαθιστάω.

ἀποκαθιστάω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἀπεκαθίστων VT *Gen.* 29.3; ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074a 3 *etc.*, *see* ἀποκαθίστημι.

ἀποκαθίστημι [ἀπό, καθίστημι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀποκαθιστάμην || *fut.* ἀποκαταστήσω, *mid.* ἀποκαταστήσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἀποκατέστησα (*trans.*) | *aor*[r]. ἀποκατέστην (*intrans.*) || *pf.* ἀποκαθεστηκα (*intrans.*) ἀποκαθέστᾶκα (*trans.*), *mid. pass.* ἀποκαθέστᾶμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀποκατεστάθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποκατασταθήσομαι ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) **to re-establish, restore, reinstate, renew, bring about a return** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 7.3 *etc.*; ἐάν ... τοὺς ὁμήρους ἀποκαταστήσῃ τοῖς γονεῦσι if he restored the hostages to their parents POL. 3.98.7; ἀποκατέστησαν αὐτὸν εἰς οἶκον they escorted him back home POL. 8.27.6; ἀ. λίθον to put the rock back in its place VT *Gen.* 29.3 | **to heal, cure** VT *Job* 5.18 || **to pay** VT *Gen.* 23.16 || *milit.* **to arrange as before, recompose** (*the formation*) AEL.[1] 26.3 ASCLEPIOD. 12.11 *etc.* ❷ *in-*

trans. (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. ἀποκατέστην, *pf.* ἀποκαθέστηκα *and* -ᾶμαι, *aor. and fut. pass.*) **to be re-established, be restored** *or* **reinstated** *or* **brought back, return** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 25, *al. etc.*; ἀποκατέστησαν εἰς τὴν ἐξ ἀρχῆς κατάστασιν **they returned to their original situation** POL. 23.17.1; τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους ἀ. **to return the prisoners** POL. 25.2.8 | **to be restored to health** NT *Mark* 3.5 || *astr.* **to return** *to its primary position*, **complete a revolution** CLEOM. 2.7, *al.* IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 112.21 *etc.* || *geom.* **to return** *to the primary position* (*by rotation*) ARCHIM. *ConSph. pref.* || *medic.* **to fall, subside** HP. *Aph.* 6.49 || *mech.* **to recoil** PHIL. 70.46, 71.2 *etc.*

ἀποκαίνῡμαι [ἀπό, καίνυμαι] **to overcome, conquer** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. OD. 8.127.219 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* ἀπεκαίνυτο.

ἀποκαίριος -ον [ἀπό, καίριος] **inauspicious, inopportune** SOPH. *Ph.* 155.

ἀποκαισᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, καισαρεύω] **to become Caesar:** μὴ ἀποκαισαρωθῇς do not take on the airs of a despot MAUR. 6.30.

ἀποκαίω *Att.* ἀποκάω [ἀπό, καίω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπεκαιόμην || *fut.* ἀποκαύσω ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.37 || *aor.* ἀπέκαυσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποκεκαυμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκαύθην ❶ *act.* **to burn,** *with acc.* IL. 21.336 (*tmesis: of intense cold*) XEN. *An.* 4.5.3 PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.5 *etc.* || **to destroy with fire, cauterize** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 || **to make quicklime** DIOSC.[2] 5.125 ❷ *pass.* καὶ ῥῖνες ἀπεκαίοντο καὶ ὦτα their noses and ears were burnt with the cold XEN. *An.* 7.4.3 • *epic aor. opt. 3. sg.* (ἀπο)κήαι.

ἀποκακέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κακός] **to succumb to misfortune** VT *Jer.* 15.9.

ἀποκάκησις -εως, ἡ **baseness** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀπόκνησις).

ἀποκᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καλέω] **to recall** (*from exile*) HDT. 3.53.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.25 || **to call aside** XEN. *An.* 7.3.35 || **to call a name, denominate,** *usu. derog.* AND. 4.16 PLAT. *Gorg.* 512c *etc.*; πτωχοὺς ἀποκαλεῖ he calls them beggars DEMOSTH. 21.211; τοὔνομα τοῦτ' ἀποκαλοῦσιν they give this name XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.1 (*cf.* 1.6.13).

ἀποκαλλωπίζω [ἀπό, καλλωπίζω] **to strip of adornment** POLL. 1.236.

ἀποκάλυμμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκαλύπτω] **revelation** VT *Judg.* 5.2.(B) *etc.*

ἀποκαλυπτέος -α -ον [ἀποκαλύπτω] **to be revealed** THEM. *Or.* 23.294c.

ἀποκαλυπτικός -όν [ἀποκαλύπτω] **revelatory, illuminating** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.1.2.1 *etc.*

ἀποκᾰλύπτω [ἀπό, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to bare, uncover** HDT. 1.119.5 (*the head*) PLAT. *Prot.* 352a (*the chest*) *etc.* || **to unveil, reveal** PLAT. *Gorg.* 455d *etc.* | *fig.* κύριος ἀπεκάλυψε τὸ ὠτίον the Lord made this revelation VT *1Sam.* 9.15 || **to unmask** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 23 ❷ *mid.* **to bare** (*the head*) PLUT. *Cr.* 6.5 || **to unfold, allude** PLUT. *Alex.* 55.7, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be** *or* **remain uncovered** (*land*) PIAND. 27.12 (I-II^{CE}) || **to be uncovered, rise,** *of the epiglottis* ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 2 || **to be despoiled** VT *2Sam.* 6.20 || **to be revealed, be made known, become known** VT *1Sam.* 2.27, *al.* DIOD. 17.62.5, *al. etc.* || λόγοι ἀποκεκαλυμμένοι unveiled, *i.e.* indecent discourses PLUT. *VHom.* 214.

ἀποκᾰλῡφος -ον [ἀποκαλύπτω] **uncovered** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 17 *etc.*

ἀποκᾰλῡψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαλύπτω] **discovery** PLUT. *Aem.* 14.3 (*of hidden springs*) *etc.* || *fig.* **discovery, revelation** PLUT. *Adul.* 7of (*of an error*) | *Christ.* **revelation** NT *1Cor.* 1.7, *al. etc.* | **apocalypse** NT *title etc.*

ἀποκάμνω [ἀπό, κάμνω] **to weary, be discouraged, desist, renounce** SOPH. *O.C.* 1776 PLAT. *Rp.* 445b | ▸ *with acc.* πόνον μηδένα ἀ. not to be discouraged by any toils XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.19 | ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.35; ἐὰν μὴ ἀποκάμνῃ ζητῶν if no one leaves off the search PLAT. *Men.* 81d | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Ion* 135; μήτε ... ἀποκάμῃς σαυτὸν σῶσαι do not give up on saving yourself PLAT. *Crit.* 45b | ▸ *with prep.* πρὸς τὰς διαμαρτίας οὐκ ἀποκαμών refusing to be beaten down by failures PLUT. *Arat.* 33.5.

ἀποκαμπτός -όν [ἀποκάμπτω] **folded** SCH. OPP. 1.205.

ἀποκάμπτω [ἀπό, κάμπτω] **to fold** (*intrans.*), **to deviate, make a circle** XEN. *Hip.* 7.14 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 23 *etc.* || *pass.* ἀποκεκαμμένος curved inward HORAP. 2.96.

ἀποκαπνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπό, καμπνίζω] **suffumigation** DIOSC.[2] 3.112 (*v.l.*).

ἀποκαπύω [ἀπό, καπύω] *in aor. in tmesis* ἀπὸ δὲ ψυχὴν ἐκάπυσσε and he breathed out his soul IL. 22.467.

ἀποκᾰρᾰδοκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καραδοκέω] **to spy, wait impatiently,** *with acc.* POL. 16.2.8, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.264 *etc.*

ἀποκᾰρᾰδοκία -ας, ἡ [ἀποκαραδοκέω] **eager awaiting** NT *Phil.* 1.20, *al.*

ἀποκᾰρᾰτομέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καρατομέω] **to decapitate** SCH. PIND. *O.* 10 (11).19b.

ἀπόκαρμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκείρω] **shorn hair** IAMBL[1] *Protr.* 21.32 (*pl.*).

ἀποκαρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καρόω] **to stun** DIOSC.[2] 4.75 (*prob.*).

ἀποκαρπεύομαι [ἀπό, καρπός] **to gather fruit** METH. *Symp.* 8.3.177, *al.*

ἀποκαρπίζομαι [ἀπό, καρπός] *aor.* ἀπεκαρπισάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποκεκαρπισμένος; **to reap the fruit, enjoy the result:** τι of sthg. *1*IGUR 1303F 12 (II^{CE}) *etc.* || *pass.* **to be stripped of fruit** POLL. 1.236.

ἀποκαρπόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καρπός] *medic.* **to let out, remove** HP. *Os.* 17 (*veins*) || *mid.* = ἀποκαρπίζομαι PAMH. 142.15 (IV^{CE}).

ἀπόκαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκείρω] **shaving:** ἡ τῶν τριχῶν ἀ. ἐμφαίνει τὴν καθαρὰν ζωήν the shaving of the hair is a symbol of pure life DION.[21] *E.H.* 6.3.3 (536A).

ἀποκαρτέον [ἀποκείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to shear** *or* **cut back** EUP. 432.

ἀποκαρτερέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καρτερέω] **to let die of hunger** HP. *Acut.* 56 DIOD. 14.76.4 CIC. *Tusc.* 1.84 LUC. *Macr.* 19 *etc.*

ἀποκαρτέρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαρτερέω] **suicide by inedia** QUINT. 8.5.23.

ἀποκαρτερητέον [ἀποκαρτερέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to abstain from food** PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.23).

ἀποκαρτῶρυξ -υγος, ἡ THPHR. *C.P.* (*codd., perhaps* ἀπῶρυξ *and* κατῶρυξ).

ἀποκαρφολογέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, καρφολογέω] *v.l. in* HP. *Prog.* 4, *see* καρφολογέω.

ἀποκαρφόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κάρφω] **to be dried up** SEV.[1] p. 12 (ἀπεκαρφώθη *prob. f.l. for* ἀπεκαρώθη).

ἀποκαταβαίνω [ἀπό, καταβαίνω] **to dismount** (*from horseback*) DION. 9.16.6.

ἀποκατάγνῡμι [ἀπό, κατάγνυμι] **to break** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀπαράσσεται).

ἀποκατάγω [ἀπό, κατάγω] **to lead back** VETT. 306.16.

ἀποκαταλαμβάνω [ἀπό, καταλαμβάνω] **to intercept:** *pass.* AUTOL. 2.13.

ἀποκαταλλάσσω, *Att.* ἀποκαταλλάττω [ἀπό, καταλλάσσω] **to reconcile** NT *Col.* 1.20, *al.*

ἀποκαταρρέω [ἀπό, καταρρέω] **to drip, flow** HP. *Aph.* 7.30.

ἀποκαταρρίπτω [ἀπό, καταρρίπτω] **to hurl, plunge** GAL. 14.208.

ἀποκατάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαθίστημι] **re-establishment, reinstatement, restoration, return** *to original state* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1204b 36 EPIC. 2.44.5 NT *Acts* 3.21 *etc.*; ἀ. τῶν ὁμήρων εἰς τὰς πατρίδας return of hostages to their homelands POL. 3.99.6; εἰς τὴν ἀποκατάστασιν ἔλθῃ τὰ κατὰ τὴν πόλιν the city's situation would return to normal POL. 4.23.1 || *astr.* **apocatastasis, return to primary position** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 937f *etc.* | **reinstatement,** *after eclipses* PLAT. *Ax.* 370b | **revolution of the zodiacal** P. 36 (p. 97) || *medic.* **restorative to health, cure** ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.4.

ἀποκαταστᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀποκαθίστημι] **that brings back** *or* **restores** *to original position* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 101; ζωή life PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.14.6, *al. etc.* || *math.* ἀ. ἀριθμοί recurrent numbers (*as the final digit of their powers*) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀποκαταστατικῶς **according to the original condition** PROCL. *in Alc.* 73.6, *al.*

ἀποκατατίθημι [ἀπό, κατατίθημι] **to depose,** *in epic aor. ind. mid.* ἀποκάτθετο AP 3.817, 1287.

ἀποκαταφαίνομαι [ἀπό, καταφαίνω] **to be visible** ARISTAEN. 1.3.25.

ἀποκαταψύχω [ἀπό, καταψύχω] **to chill** GAL. 11.555.

ἀποκατέαται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἀποκάθημαι.

ἀποκατορθόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κατορθόω] **to straighten up, get back on one's feet** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1247b 10.

ἀποκάτω [ἀπό, κάτω] *adv.* SCH. DION.[6] 23.1, *see* ἀποκάτωθεν.

ἀποκάτωθεν [ἀποκάτω] *adv.* **from low down** *upward* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 179.17, *al. etc.* || *better* ἀπὸ κάτωθεν.

ἀποκαυλίζω [ἀπό, καυλίζω] *to break the stem:* **to detach from the trunk, smash** EUR. *Suppl.* 717 THUC. 2.76.4 || *pass. medic. of fractures* HP. *Fract.* 45, *al.*

ἀποκαύλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαυλίζω] **breakage** *of a stem:* πηδαλίων ἀποκαυλίσεις breakage of the rudders LUC. *Merc.* 1.

ἀποκαυλιστέον [ἀποκαυλίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to shatter** *or* **interrupt** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.20).

ἀπόκαυλος -ον **crushed stem:** *f.l. in* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.4.

ἀπόκαυμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκαίω] **brand** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 101.4 || *medic.* **boil** *produced by scalding* HIEROCL.[2] 135 *etc.* || **chilblain** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 676d *etc.*

ἀπόκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκαίω] **burn** STRAB. 16.4.20.

ἀποκᾰ́ω *Att. for* ἀποκαίω.

ἀπόκειμαι [ἀπό, κεῖμαι] *impf.* ἀπεκείμην || *fut.* ἀποκείσομαι; **to lie** *or* **be located far away** PIND. *N.* 11.46 ARAT. 110 || **to be put aside** *or* **in reserve, be deposited, be reserved** DEMOSTH. 42.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινι for s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.3.15; ἀπόκειται τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ἅπαξ ἀποθανεῖν it is established that men die just once NT *Heb.* 9.27 | ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. LYS. 19.22 | οὐκ ἔστιν ... τούτοις δίκαιος ἀποκείμενος ἔλεος for such men there is no rightful reserve of compassion DIOD. 13.31.1 || **to be set aside, be neglected** CRATIN. 284 PLUT. *Symp.* 159f *etc.* | ἀποκείμενος stale, *of perfume* DIOD. 3.46.4 || *later* **to be exposed:** βαρβάροις to the barbarians PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.2.15 (*of territory*) • *usu. used as pass. of* ἀποτίθημι.

ἀποκείρω [ἀπό, κείρω] *impf.* ἀπέκειρον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκειράμην || *fut.* ἀποκερῶ || *aor.* ἀπέκειρα, *mid.* ἀπεκειράμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποκέκαρμαι || *ppf.* ἀποκεκάρκειν LUC. *Tox.* 51 || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκάρην || *fut. pass.* (*Byz.*) ἀποκαρήσομαι ❶ *act.*

to cut away, chop off IL. 10.456, *al.* (*in tmesis*) | *usu. hair, beards and sim.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b XEN. *Hip. 5.8* LUC. *Pisc.* 46 *etc.* | ἀποκερῶν τὸ ἧπαρ by tearing apart the liver LUC. *Prom.* 2 || *fig.* **to crush** DEMAD. 12 | **to trick, cheat** LUC. *Alex.* 6 ❷ *mid.* **to cut for oneself:** χαίτην the hair IL. 23.141; ἀπεκείραντο τὰς κεφαλάς they shaved their heads HDT. 6.21.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to cut one's hair** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 836 IS. 4.7 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be cut** *or* **chopped off, be shorn** *or* **shaven** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 838 DIOD. 1.36.6 LUC. *DMer.* 5.3 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀποκείρεται σὸν ἄνθος πόλεος your flower of the city is chopped off EUR. *H.F.* 875; ἀπὸ δὲ στεφάναν κέκαρσαι πύργων you have been shorn of your crown of towers EUR. *Hec.* 910 (*tmesis*) • *epic aor.* ἀπό ... κέρσα.

ἀποκεκᾰλυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποκαλύπτω **openly, plainly** ISOCR. 8.62 LIB. *Or.* 1.37 *etc.*

ἀποκεκινδῡνευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποκινδυνεύω **recklessly** THEM. *Or.* 8.107c (*corr.*).

ἀποκεκληρωμένος *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποκληρόω **perchance** IO. *HCor.* 10.34A.

ἀποκεκομμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποκόπτω **in summary, in brief** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.414B.

ἀποκεκρυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποκρύπτω **furtively, secretly** THEON[1] 112.10.

ἀποκέλλω [ἀπό, ὀκέλλω] **to divert** AG *Bek.* 428.

ἀπόκενος -ον [ἀπό, κενός] **totally empty** DIOSC.[2] 5.36 *etc.* || **sterile, arid** MAC. *Hom.* 32.11.

ἀποκενόω, *contr.* [ἀπόκενος] **to empty completely, exhaust** HP. *NatPuer.* 15 *etc.* || *pass.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 224.

ἀποκεντέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κεντέω] **to pierce** DIOG. 9.26 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἀποκέντησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκεντέω] **being pierced** VT *Hos.* 9.13.

ἀπόκεντρος -ον [ἀπό, κέντρον] *astr.* **eccentric, far away from a cardinal point** MAN.[1] 3.269.

ἀποκένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκενόω] **emptying, evacuation** ORIB. 7.20.11 SOR. 1.36.4 GAL. 1.392 *etc.*

ἀποκενωτέον *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to evacuate** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.35).

ἀποκερᾰμόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κεραμόω] **to cover with tile** *I*IG 2².1672.110 (IV^BCE).

ἀποκερδαίνω [ἀπό, κερδαίνω] *impf.* ἀπεκέρδαινον || *fut.* ἀποκερδανῶ || *aor.* ἀπεκέρδανα *and* ἀπεκέρδησα || *pf.* ἀποκεκέρδηκα CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.360D), *al.* ἀποκεκέρδακα *ib.* (69.493B), *al. and* ἀποκεκέρδαγκα DCASS. 43.18.2; **to take a profit** AND. 1.134 LUC. *DMort.* 14.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινος **from sthg.** EUR. *Cycl.* 432 || **obtain** ▸ τι sthg. LONG. 3.25.3 || **to avoid** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.499E.

ἀποκερμᾰτίζω [ἀπό, κερματίζω] *aor.* ἀπεκερμάτισα; **to break into pieces** PORPH. *Aph.* 37 || *fig.* **to waste** Palladas (AP 7.607.6).

ἀποκεφᾰλαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κεφαλαιόω] **to be recapitulated** EUSTATH. 1769.4.

ἀποκεφᾰλίζω [ἀπό, κεφαλίζω] **to decapitate** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.24, 4.1.122 *etc.* || *pass.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.119 *etc.*

ἀποκεφάλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκεφαλίζω] **filthiness of the head** POLL. 2.48.

ἀποκεφαλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποκεφαλίζω] **decapitation** PLUT. *Isid.* 358e *etc.*

ἀποκεφαλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποκεφαλίζω] **one who decapitates, executioner** STRAB. 11.14.14.

ἀποκηδεύω [ἀπό, κηδεύω] *aor.* ἀπεκήδευσα; **to finish lamenting** (*a bereavement*) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.31.1.

ἀποκηδέω, *contr.* [ἀποκηδής] **to be negligent** IL. 23.413 || **to be weak** SOPHR. 142 • *Dor.* ἀποκᾱδεῖ || *fut. mid. 3. pl.* ἀποκηδήσονται L. *Sud.* α3349 || *aor. inf.* ἀποκηδῆσαι | *ptc.* ἀποκηδήσας, *dual* ἀποκηδήσαντε.

ἀποκηδής -ές [ἀπό, κῆδος] **negligent,** *only compar. adv.:* ἀποκηδέστερον **more negligently** HP. (GAL. 19.84).

ἀποκηρυκτέος -α -ον [ἀποκηρύσσω] *verb. adj.* **to be banished** ▸ *with gen.* GREG. *Or.* 4.11.12.

ἀποκήρυκτος -ον [ἀποκηρύσσω] **disinherited** (*publicly*) THEOP.[1] 339 LUC. *Icar.* 14 *etc.* || *Christ.* **excommunicated** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.127.

ἀποκήρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκηρύσσω] **disinheritance** (*in public*) PLUT. *Them.* 2.8 *etc.*; ἔλυε τὴν ἀ. he annulled the act of my disinheritance LUC. *Abd.* 5 || *Christ.* **excommunication** SYN. *epist.* 72.

ἀποκηρύσσω, *Att.* ἀποκηρύττω [ἀπό, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to put up for sale, put on auction** HDT. 1.194.4 *etc.* [B] **to repudiate** (*publicly*), **disinherit** PLAT. *Leg.* 928e DEMOSTH. 39.39 LUC. *Abd.* 1 || *fig.* **to banish** ▸ τινος **from sthg.** MAX.[1] 32.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be sold at auction** LYS. 17.7 *etc.* [B] **to be disinherited** AESCHN.[1] (*CPF* 1.D.11) [C] **to be proclaimed:** ἀποκεκήρυκται μηδένα μετὰ σοῦ στρατεύειν Θηβαίων it has been proclaimed that not a single Theban will march with you XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.27.

ἀποκῐδᾰρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κίδαρις] **to remove one's headdress:** τὴν κεφαλήν from the head VT *Lev.* 10.6, 21.10.

ἀποκῐδναμαι [ἀπό, κίδναμαι] *impf. 3. sg.* ἀπεκίδνατο TRIPHIOD. 211; **to spread out** AP. 4.133 ARAT. 735 *etc.* • *poet. pres. for* ἀποσκεδάννυμι (*see*).

ἀποκῐκω [ἀπό, κίκω] **to disperse:** τἄνθια ... ἀπέκιξαν they scattered the flowers ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 869 (*Boeot.*).

ἀποκινδῡνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκινδυνεύω] **running of risks, risk** THUC. 7.67.4 (*dub.*).

ἀποκινδυνευτέον [ἀποκινδυνεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to risk** POLYAEN. 1 *pref.* 4.

ἀποκινδῡνεύω [ἀπό, κινδυνεύω] ❶ *act.* **to hazard, make an extreme** *or* **desperate attempt** ▸ πρός τινα **against s.o.** THUC. 7.81.5 | ▸ ἔν τινι **for s.o.** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.5 AESCHN. 2.104 | ▸ τι **in sthg.** LYS. 4.17; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.:* εἰς πατρίδος ἀποκινδυνεύων σωτηρίαν imperiling the salvation of the homeland PLUT. *Phoc.* 32.7 | ἀποκινδυνεῦσαι περὶ τῶν ὅλων to run a risk that affects everything PLUT. *Alex.* 17.3 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. λέγειν to risk saying ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1108 || **to abandon to danger** ▸ τινος **s.o.** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be risked, be put in danger:** ἡμῖν δὲ πρὸς ἑκάστην πόλιν ἀποκεκινδυνεύσεται τά τε χρήματα καὶ αἰῶν ψυχαί both our possessions and our lives will have been put at risk against every city THUC. 3.39.8.

ἀποκῑνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κινέω] *impf.* ἀπεκίνουν, *mid.* ἀπεκινούμην XEN.[1] 1.10.8 || *fut.* ἀποκινήσω || *aor.* ἀπεκίνησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποκεκίνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκινήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποκινηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to move, remove, drive away** ▸ τινά τινος **s.o. from sthg.** OD. 22.107; τῆς τραπέζης **from the table** IL. 11.636 || *intrans.* **to wander, go away** AEN. 10.5 ❷ *mid.* **to move** XEN.[1] 1.10.8 • *iter. aor.* ἀποκινήσασκε IL. *l.c.*

ἀπόκῑνος -ου, ὁ [ἀποκινέω?] *a comic dance* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 287 ATH. 14.629c *etc.* | *fig.* εὑρέ τιν' ἀπόκινον ἀπὸ τοῦ δεσπότου find some move to get away from master ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 20.

ἀποκιρνάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κίρνημι] **to be unmingling, become pure** ZOS.[1] 110B.

ἀποκιρσόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κιρσόω] *medic.* **to become varicose,** *of veins* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.90).

ἀποκίρσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκιρσόομαι] **formation of varicose veins** PAEG. 6.64.

ἀποκισσόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κισσόω] **to change** *or* **grow into ivy** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.7 || **to be deprived of the ivy wreath** *I*IG 2².3114.7 (I^CE).

ἀποκλᾰδεύω [ἀπό, κλαδεύω] **to cut branches** PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.10) (*aor. ptc.* ἀποκλαδεύσας).

1. **ἀποκλάζω** [ἀπό, κλάζω] *aor.* ἀπέκλαγξα; **to cry, set echoing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 156 ARCH. (AP 7.191.1).
2. **ἀποκλάζω** [ἀπό, ὀκλάζω] **to bow, fold the knees** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 111.3 (*dub., see* 1. ἀποκλάω).

ἀποκλαίω, *Att.* ἀποκλάω [ἀπό, κλαίω] *impf.* ἀπέκλαιον, *mid.* ἀπεκλαιόμην || *later fut. act.* ἀποκλαύσω, *mid.* ἀποκλαύσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέκλαυσα, *mid.* ἀπεκλαυσάμην ❶ *act.* **to shed tears, lament** HDT. 2.121. γ1; ἀ. στόνον to break out in weeping and lamentation SOPH. *Ph.* 695 | ▸ τι *or* τινα about sthg. *or* **s.o.** AESCHL. *Pr.* 637 PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to weep, lament,** *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1467 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 564 *etc.* || **to cease lamenting** LUC. *Syr.* 6.

ἀποκλᾰξ- *Dor. aor.* THEOCR. 15.43, *al., see* ἀποκλείω.

ἀπόκλᾱρος *Dor. for* ἀπόκληρος.

ἀπόκλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκλάω] **shattering** L. *E.M.* 8.41.

ἀπόκλασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκλάω] **loaf, piece,** *of bread* AL.[6] 7.9 (2.319.21) || *medic.* **fracture,** *close to a joint* HP. *Off.* 23.

ἀπόκλαυμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκλαίω] **lament** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.39.

1. **ἀποκλᾰ́ω**, *contr.* [ἀπό, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to break, shatter** ANACR. 93.1 STRAB. 10.2.19 || **to prune** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 111.3 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LEON. (AP 7.506.10) ❸ *pass.* **to be shattered** THEOCR. 22.14 • *aor*^{s}. ἀπέκλασα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀπεκλάσατο LEON. *l.c.* | *aor*^{r}. *ptc. act.* ἀποκλάς || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπεκλάσθη SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1399 | *ptc.* ἀποκλασθείς.
2. **ἀποκλᾰ́ω** *Att. for* ἀποκλαίω.

ἀπόκλεισις, *Att.* ἀπόκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκλείω] **closure, exclusion** THUC. 4.85.3 || **interruption** THUC. 6.99.2 || **parsimony** PALL. *Io.* 13.7.

ἀπόκλεισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκλείω] **guard post, prison** VT *Jer.* 36.26.

ἀποκλεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποκλείω] **exclusion** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.20 *etc.* || **prison** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 141.8.

ἀποκλειστέον [ἀποκλείω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to close** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.6.61.

ἀποκλείω, *Att.* ἀποκλήω [ἀπό, κλείω] *impf.* ἀπέκλειον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκλειόμην || *fut.* ἀποκλείσω *and* ἀποκλήσω || *aor.* ἀπέκλεισα *and* ἀπέκλησα THUC. 5.80.3 | *ptc. mid.* ἀποκλεισάμενος (*patrist.*) || *pf.* ἀποκέκλεικα, *mid. pass.* ἀποκέκλειμαι *and* ἀποκέκλεισμαι || *ppf.* ἀποκεκλείκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκεκλεί(σ)μην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκλείσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποκλεισθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἀποκεκλείσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to close, enclose** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.150.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 487 *etc.*; ἀ. τινὰ ἔνδον to shut s.o. inside DEMOSTH. 59.41 | τό ... ὄρος ... ἀποκληίει the mountain encloses *or* delimits (the eastern part of Thessaly) HDT. 7.1291 | ἀ. τὰ ὦτα to stop one's ears PLUT. *Coniug.* 143f | ἀποκλείσει σε κύριος εἰς τὴν χεῖρά μου the Lord will shut you inside my hand, *i.e.* will deliver you into my power VT *1Sam.* 17.46 [B] **to block, impede, interrupt:** τὴν ὄψιν the view HDT. 4.7.3 *etc.*; ἀποκλείει τὴν βλάστην τοῦ πτεροῦ prevents the sprouting of wings PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d; ἀποκλείσαντες τὰς ἐφόδους τῶν ἐπιτηδείων having cut the supply lines XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.3 | ἀ. λιμένας to blockade the harbors CHARIT. 8.6.3 [C] **to shut out, exclude** ▸ τινά τινος **s.o. from sthg.** HDT. 1.37.2, 5.104.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 23.40 *etc.* = ἀπό τινος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 601 | ▸ *with instrum. dat.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413e *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and*

inf. ἀποκεκλήκαμεν ... θεούς μηκέτι ... διαπερᾶν πόλιν we have prevented the gods from crossing the city anymore ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1263 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: αὐτούς ... ἀποκλήσασθαι τῆς διαβάσεως to exclude them from (= impede their) crossing (*of a river*) THUC. 6.101.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be closed** *or* **enclosed** HDT. 3.117.3 LYS. 1.17 *etc.* | ἀποκλῄεται ... ὑπό ... Ἀγαθύρσων (Scythia) is delimited by the Agathyrsoi HDT. 4.100.2 || **to be impeded** *or* **blocked**: τὸ φῶς ἀποκέκλεισται the light is blocked ARISTOT. *Pr.* 904b 18 || **to be shut out** *or* **excluded** HDT. 3.55.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 423 DEMOSTH. 45.19 *etc.* | ἀ. τοῦ σίτου *or* τῶν σιτίων to lack appetite HP. *Int.* 1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. pres.* ἀποκληίω || *other tenses* -κλει-, *Att.* -κλη-, *Ion.* -κλη- || *Dor.: aor. imper.* ἀπόκλᾱξον THEOCR. 15.43 | *ptc.* ἀποκλᾱξας *ib.* 77.

ἀποκλέπτω [ἀπό, κλέπτω] **to steal, deduct** HOM. 4.522 || *pass.* ARTEMID. 2.59 (*aor.* ἀπεκλάπην *interpol.*).

ἀποκλη- *Att. for* ἀποκλει-.

ἀποκληίω *Ion. for* ἀποκλείω.

ἀποκληρόνομος -ον [ἀπό, κληρονόμος] **disinherited** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.8.2.

ἀπόκληρος -ον [ἀπό, κλῆρος] **disinherited** ARISTOT. *Top.* 112b 19 || **not partaking, exempt,** *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 5.54 EMPED. B 147.2 • *Dor.* -ᾱρ-.

ἀποκληρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to draw lots, choose, elect** *by lot* HDT. 2.32.3, 3.25.6 THUC. 4.8.9, 8.70.1 LYS. 22.16 *etc.* || **to allot** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Caes.* 51.2 || **to exclude by lot** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 26 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Monarch.* 826f *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be chosen by lot** DEMOSTH. 25.27 *etc.* || **to be assigned** *or* **receive by lot** *or* **destiny** LUC. *Merc.* 32 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 8.3.8.

ἀποκλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκληρόω] **casting of lots, choice by lot** *or* **at random** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045f DCASS. 39.7.4 || **caprice, absurdity** AP[7]. *Synt.* 267.17 SEXT. *S.* 8.351 *etc.* | κατ' ἀποκλήρωσιν by chance GAL. 1.135, *al.* || **allotment, heredity, destiny, lot** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].203E *etc.* || **reason**: τίς ἡ ἀ. what is the motive? where is the reason in it? ORIG. *Cels.* 1.25.12 *etc.*

ἀποκληρωτέον [ἀποκληρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to decide by lot** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318b 1.

ἀποκληρωτικός -ή -όν [ἀποκληρόω] **that chooses** *or* **acts at random** SEXT. *P.* 3.79 (*subst. neut.*) || **absurd** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 82.35 *etc.* || **that assigns by lot** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 104 ◆ *adv.* **ἀποκληρωτικῶς at random, capriciously** BAS. *Hex.* 1.10 (24c) *etc.* || **by allotment** EUS.[1] *Is.* 13.1, *al.*

ἀπόκλητος -ον [ἀποκαλέω] **called upon, elected**: *subst.* οἱ ἀπόκλητοι **members of the council** (*of the Aetolian league*) POL. 20.1.1, *al.*

ἀπόκλῖμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκλίνω] **slope, inclination** ARISTE.[1] 59 *etc.* || *astr.* **decline,** *position preceding a cardinal point* SEXT. *S.* 5.14 *etc.*

ἀποκλῑνής -ες [ἀποκλίνω] **declining, downward sloping** MAN.[1] 6.62.

ἀποκλῑ́νω [ἀπό, κλίνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to incline, turn away from**: ὄνειρον ἄλλῃ ἀποκλίναντα giving the dream another interpretation OD. 19.556; ἀψ εἰς αὖλιν ἀποκλίνουσι ... βοῦς they turn the cattle back toward the stall HOM. 5.168 | *fig.* SIMP. *in Phys.* 1164.39 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to turn, steer, divert** HDT. 4.22.1, 3 *etc.*; οὐ μέντοι οὐδὲ ἀπέκλινε because he did not change the direction (of the march) at all XEN. *An.* 2.2.16 | **to turn against, be in revolt,** *of regions* POL. 3.47.2 || **to wane, come to its end,** *of the year* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 273e | *astr.* **to move into decline** (*see* ἀπόκλιμα), *of planets* PLOT. 2.3.1 *etc.* || **to slip**: τῆς κεφαλῆς down from the head PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.14.4 (*crown*) Ⓒ *fig.* **to tend, be inclined** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 847a = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 10, *al. etc.* | **to have a tendency** *negative*: ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 309e = ▸ ἐπί τι DEMOSTH. 1.13 | **to be favorably disposed** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 23.105 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be overturned** DEMOSTH. 55.24 PLUT. *Galb.* 27.1 *etc.* || **to be inclined** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. HLD. 1.9.1 || **to decline, turn,** *of the day* HDT. 3.104.3, *al.* | *of regions* DIOD. 13.89.3.

ἀπόκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκλίνω] **decline, drop, departure** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a (*of fortune*), 63.970d, *Aem.* 17.13 (*of the sun*) GAL. 7.424 (*of disease*) *etc.* || **fluctuation, roll** PLUT. *Pyr.* 33.7 (*of madness*), *Pomp.* 47.3 (*of a ship*) || **act of turning aside** AN. *Seg.* 384.2 || *astr.* **decline, passage away from a cardinal point** VETT. 56.11.

ἀποκλῑτέον [ἀποκλίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to incline** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 4 GREG. 22.15 (*PG* 35.1148C; *cf.* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 43.23, 53.44).

ἀπόκλῑτος -ον [ἀποκλίνω] **waning** (*proper.* inclined), *of months, days and sim.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 273d.

ἀποκλύζω [ἀπό, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* **to wash, cleanse, clean by washing** PLUT. *Cic.* 32.7 (*fig.*) DIOG.[6] 32.1 *etc.* | ὄνειρον ἀ. **to avert a dream with purification rituals** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1340 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243d (*fig.*) DIOD. 4.51.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be washed** *or* **cleaned** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 34 *etc.*

ἀπόκλῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκλύζω] **washing,** *i.e.* **ebb** THEM. *Or.* 13.167b.

ἀποκμητέον [ἀποκάμνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to weary oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 445b (*corr.*).

ἀπόκναισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκναίω] **affliction** HSCH.

ἀποκναίω, *Att.* **ἀποκνάω** [ἀπό, κνάω] *impf.* ἀπέκναιον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκναιόμην || *fut.* ἀποκναίσω || *aor.* ἀπέκναισα, *ptc. mid.* ἀποκναισάμενοι HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκναίσθην ❶ *act.* **to scratch away** ANTIPH. 239.2 || *fig.* **to wear out, torment, exhaust** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1087 PLAT. *Rp.* 406b *etc.* | **to bother** HLD. 3.4.11 || **to distract from** ▸ *with inf.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.4.4 || **to be tired, wear oneself out** IO. *Hlo.* 8.182D, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be tormented** *or* **troubled** PLAT. *Rp.* 406b XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.1.

ἀποκνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀκνέω] **to back up, withdraw, avoid out of fear** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.30.4, *al.* | ▸ πρός τι in the face of sthg. CHARIT. 7.3.4 LUC. *Charid.* 19 ZOS.[2] 5.40.1 || **to avoid, hesitate** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 4.11.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 84c, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.148 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.55.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 780d DEMOSTH. 5.4 *etc.*

ἀπόκνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκνέω] **withdrawal out of fear, hesitation, delay** THUC. 1.99.3 PLUT. *An seni* 783b.

ἀποκνητέον [ἀποκνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to withdraw** *or* **hesitate** PLAT. *Rp.* 349a, *al.* ISOCR. 8.62 *etc.*

ἀποκνίζω [ἀπό, κνίζω] **to strip away, detach, cut out** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 977b *etc.*

ἀπόκνῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκνίζω] **act of stripping away** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 (*pl.*).

ἀπόκνισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκνίζω] **splinter, chip** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 790.

ἀποκνισσόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κνισόω] **to change into fragrant smoke** BAS. *Is.* 26.

ἀποκογχίζω [ἀπό, κογχίζω] **to gather with a shell** (*as a measure*) DIOSC.[2] 1.30.

ἀποκοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κοιμάω] *mid. and pass.* **to go to sleep, lie down to sleep** HDT. 8.76.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.22, *al.* POL. 3.79.10 *etc.* || **to sleep away from home** PLAT. *Leg.* 762c EUP. 221.

ἀποκοιμίζω [ἀπό, κοιμίζω] **to put to sleep** ALCIPHR. 4.14.2 (*codd.*) || *pass.* **to go to sleep** SOCR.[3] 1.6 (*fig.*).

ἀποκοιτέω, *contr.* [ἀπόκοιτος] **to go away to bed** DEMOSTH. 18.37 (*decr.*).

ἀποκοιτία -ας, ἡ **one night's absence** *PPSI* 1120 (I[BCE-ICE]).

ἀπόκοιτος -ον [ἀπό, κοίτη] **that sleeps apart** *or* **away** ▸ τινος from s.o. AESCHN. 2.127 = ▸ παρά τινος LUC. *DDeor.* 14.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **that sleeps away from home** MEN. *Epit.* 136 *PGEN.* 21.9 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀποκόλαστος -ον [ἀπό, κολάζω] **unpunished** ZOS.[1] p. 241.

ἀποκολλάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κολλάω] **to unglue, dissolve**: *pass.* GAL. 18.(1).481 EUNAP. p. 264 *etc.*

ἀποκολοκύντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, κολοκύνθη] **transformation into a pumpkin "Pumpkinification"** (*of Claudius*) SEN. *title* DCASS. 60.35.3.

ἀποκολούω [ἀπό, κολούω] **to cut away** HP. *Nat. Mul.* 8 (*dub.*) CALLIM. *H.* 1.90 (*tmesis*) *etc.*

ἀποκολπόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κολπόω] **to form a gulf** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 26.

ἀποκολυμβάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κολυμβάω] **to dive** *to swim to safety* THUC. 4.25.4 DIOD. 13.16.3 DCASS. 49.1.5.

ἀποκομάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κομάω] **to lose one's hair** LUC. *Lex.* 5.

ἀποκόμβι(ο)ν -ου, τό [ἀπό, κόμβος?] **coin purse, little bag** LEONTN. *Vit. Eleem.* 8 (p. 16.15,18), *al.*

ἀποκομῑδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποκομίζω] **transport, expedition** POL. 24.6.3 || **return, retreat** THUC. 1.137.4.

ἀποκομίζω [ἀπό, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to lead away, escort** THUC. 7.82.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.12 || **to lead back** AP 4.1106 ❷ *pass.* **to be led away, go, depart** THUC. 5.10.10, *al.* AND. 1.61 DEMOSTH. 54.9 || **to return** HDT. 5.27.2 *etc.*

ἀποκομιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποκομίζω] **one who leads away** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 1268 || **message bearer** *CCA* 2.193.

ἀπόκομμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκόπτω] **cutting, fragment, chip** THEOCR. 10.7 LUC. *V.H.* 1.18 || **piece of wood,** *of an idol* VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 20.7.

ἀποκομπάζω [ἀπό, κομπάζω] *impf.* ἀπεκόμπαζον PRISCUS 41.21 || *aor.* ἀπεκόμπασα Ⓐ **to break (from a blow),** *of a lyre string* P.[1] (AP 6.54.5) *etc.* Ⓑ **to boast** SOZ. 6.1.3.

ἀποκονδῡλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κόνδυλος] *medic.* **to have warts** PAEG. 3.75.

ἀποκονίω [ἀπό, κονίω] **to raise a cloud of dust, leave at a run** HYG. *Astr.* 3.11 (*dub.*).

ἀποκοντόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κοντός] **to drive out** (*or* **abbreviate**) [ARR.] 40 || **to reject** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.23 (*v.l.*).

ἀποκοπή -ῆς [ἀποκόπτω] Ⓐ **cutting, amputation** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 841 *etc.* | *medic.* **amputation** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.3) | φωνῆς ἀ. loss of the voice DIOSC.[2] 2.120 *etc.* || **remission, cancellation**: χρεῶν of debts AND. 1.88 PLAT. *Rp.* 566a PLUT. *Sol.* 16.7 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *gramm.* **apocope** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 2 AP[7]. *Synt.* 6.11 *etc.* Ⓑ **section, part**: ἀ. τοῦ ... χοροῦ section of the chorus SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1189 | **excerpt,** *of a discourse* TRYPHO *Trop.* 198.18 Ⓒ *of terrain* **landslide, interruption** PLUT. *Phil.* 4.9 *etc.* || *rhet.* **abruptness, disconnectedness** DEM.[2] 6 (*of rhythm*), 238 (*of style*) *etc.*

ἀπόκοπος -ον [ἀποκόπτω] **craggy** [ARR.] 32 || **castrated** STRAB. 13.4.14 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀπόκοπον **castration** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.344.

ἀποκοπρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κόπρος] **to become excrement** AN. *Lond.* 25.41.

ἀποκοπτέος -α -ον [ἀποκόπτω] *verb. adj.* **that should be cut away** SYN. *epist.* 42 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to cut** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.68 *etc.*

ἀποκοπτικός -ή -όν [ἀποκόπτω] **suitable to cut** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.182, 296.

ἀποκοπτός -όν [ἀποκόπτω] **cut, disjunct** EUSTATH. 1468.3.

ἀποκόπτω [ἀπό, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cut away, cut off** IL. 11.261, *al.* HDT. 6.91.2 (*hands*) PLUT. *Nic.* 26.2 (*bridges*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. τὸ ἀμφίβολον τῆς γνώμης to cut short vacillation ALCIPHR. 1.8.4 | **to truncate, interrupt,** *of voice, breathing* DION. *Comp.* 22.39 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **to flush, dislodge** XEN. *An.* 3.4.39, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to beat oneself,** *in sign of grief*: ἀπεκοψάμην νεκρόν I beat my breast over his corpse EUR. *Tr.* 627 ‖ **to mutilate oneself, emasculate oneself** NT *Gal.* 5.12 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be cut away** HDT. 6.114 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1125 *etc.* | **to be mutilated** *or* **emasculated** VT *Deut.* 23.2 LUC. *Eun.* 8 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be cut off** *or* **shut out** AP 4.1272 (*hope*) DIOD. 13.23.4 (*compassion*) *etc.*; ὡς ἀποκεκομμένης αὐτῷ τῆς φωνῆς as if his voice had been cut off PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.5 | τῆς ἐλπίδος ... ἀπεκόπησαν they were forced to give up hope PLUT. *Pyr.* 2.3 ‖ *gramm.* **to be truncated, undergo apocope** EUSTATH. 487.10 L. *E.M.* 609.54 ‖ *rhet.* **to be brusque,** conclude **abruptly,** *of a period* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 19 *etc.*

ἀποκορέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κορέω] **to sweep away** HSCH.

ἀποκορσόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κορσόω] **to shave** AESCHL. *fr.* 248.

ἀποκορῦφόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κορυφόω] ❶ *act.* **to bring to an end at a point** POL. 3.49.6 | *fig.* ἀπεκορύφου σφι τάδε he gave them this summary response HDT. 5.73.2 ‖ **to bring to culmination** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1359.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to terminate at a point** THPHR. *Pyr.* 53 *etc.*

ἀποκορύφωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκορυφόω] **concentration** PRISC. 22.3.

ἄποκος -ον [πόκος] **without a fleece** AG *Ox.* 2.238 (*v.l.*), *s.v.* λιτός.

ἀποκοσμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κοσμέω] ❶ *act.* **to clear, clean away** OD. 7.232 ‖ **to deprive** LIB. *Or.* 30.23 *etc.* ‖ **to turn upside down in confusion** LONG. 4.7.2 ‖ **to eliminate from the world, kill** VT 2*Macc.* 4.38 ❷ *mid.* **to strip oneself of adornment** PAUS. 7.26.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be stripped of adornment** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.39 ‖ **to be disfigured** DCASS. *fr.* 102.9.

ἀποκοττᾰβίζω [ἀπό, κοτταβίζω] *impf.* ἀπεκοττάβιζον ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀποκοτταβίσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποκοτταβισθείς ORIB. 5.27.16; **to spatter the final drops** (*of wine from a cup*), *as in the game of kottabos* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56 *etc.* ‖ **to vomit** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.12) • *imper. 3. pl.* ἀποκοτταβιζέτωσαν HDT.[1] *l.c.*

ἀποκοττᾰβισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποκοτταβίζω] **spattered with the final drops** (*see* ἀποκοττᾰβίζω) ATH. 15.666a, *al.* ‖ **vomit** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.9).

ἀποκουφίζω [ἀπό, κουφίζω] **to lighten, relieve, lift the spirits** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Cl.* 18.3 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1341, *Hec.* 104 = ἔκ τινος AP 9.372.5 ‖ *pass.* STRAB. 5.3.5.

ἀπόκοψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκόπτω] *medic.* **cutting,** *of a bone* HP. *Art.* 68.

ἀποκρᾰδίζω [ἀποκράδιος] **to gather from a fig tree** NIC. *Al.* 319 (*aor. opt. 2. sg.* ἀποκραδίσειας).

ἀποκρᾰδιος -ον [ἀπό, κράδη] **gathered from a fig tree** LEON. (AP 6.300.4).

ἀποκράζω [ἀπό, κράζω] **to cry, complain** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 132.

ἀποκραιπᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κραιπαλάω] **to do away with a hangover** *sleeping it off* PLUT. *Ant.* 30.3 | *fig.* παντελῶς ἀποκραιπαλᾶτε you are completely befuddled MEN. *Dysc.* 457 ‖ **to act like a drunk** THEOGNET. 2.3.

ἀποκρᾰνίζω [ἀπό, κρανίον] *impf.* ἀπεκράνιζον ‖ *aor.* ἀπεκράνιξα; **to tear from the head** ERYC. (AP 6.255.7) ‖ **to cut off the head** EUSTATH. 1850.30.

ἀποκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κρατέω] **to be superior** HDT. 4.50.1 (*Nile*) ‖ **to retain, obstruct, prevent:** τι sthg. PLUT. *Am. prol.* 494d | τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 4.340 ‖ **to consider, remember:** τινος sthg. SOR. 1.3.2.

ἀπόκρᾰτος -ον [ἀπό, κράτος] **devoid of energy, exhausted** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 95.

ἀποκρέμαμαι [ἀπό, κρέμαμαι] **to hang, be hung** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 3, *al. etc.* | ἀποκρεμάμενος τὴν ῥῖνα hook-nosed PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.3 • *pres. and impf.* ἀπεκρεμάμην.

ἀποκρεμάννῡμι [ἀπό, κρεμάννυμι] *fut.* ἀποκρεμάσω, *Att.* ἀποκρεμῶ ‖ *aor.* ἀπεκρέμασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεκρεμάσθην | *ptc.* ἀποκρεμασθείς ❶ *act.* **to let hang:** αὐχέν' ἀπεκρέμασεν he hung his head IL. 23.879 (*of a dying bird*); χορδὰν πλᾶκτρον ἀπεκρέμασε the plectrum made the string hang (snapping it) AP 9.584.4 ‖ **to attach, hang** HDT. 1.216.1 | ἑαυτὸν ἀπεκρέμασεν he hanged himself POL. 33.5.2 ❷ *pass.* to hang, **be hung** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948b4 LUC. *DDeor.* 1.1 *etc.* ‖ **to break out:** ὀρῶν from mountains PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.26 (*of springs*) • *pres. also* ἀποκρεμάω.

ἀποκρέμᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκρεμάννυμι] **act of attaching, hanging** AET.[1] 3.7.

ἀποκρεμαστός -ή -όν [ἀποκρεμάννυμι] **hanging from** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 55.5 (*tmesis*).

ἀποκρεμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κρεμάω] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 26 LUC. *Asin.* 30, *see* ἀποκρεμάννυμι.

ἀποκρεμής -ές [ἀποκρεμάννυμι] **hanging** RUF. *On.* 101 *etc.*

ἀπόκρεος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἀπό, κρέας] **abstinence from meat** IOΪΕΙ. *Poen.* 88.1913C. *etc.*

ἀποκρεώσιμος -ον [ἀπόκρεος] **preceding the fast:** *subst.* ἡ ἀποκρεώσιμος **day before the Sabbath** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 482.

ἀποκρήμνημι DIOG.[6] 30.3, *see* ἀποκρίμνημι.

ἀποκρημνίζω [ἀπόκρημνος] **to plummet** (*trans.*): εἰς τὸν βόθρον ἑαυτὴν ἀπεκρήμνισεν she threw herself in the well HLD. 2.8.4.

ἀπόκρημνος -ον [ἀποκρεμάννυμι] **craggy, precipitous** HDT. 7.176.3 (*mountain*), *al.* THUC. 4.31.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **arduous** DEMOSTH. 25.76 (*of a legal case*) ‖ *superl.* -ότατος DIOG.[6] 37.4.

ἀποκρημνόω, *contr.* [ἀπόκρημνος] **to walk at the edge of a precipice** DAV. *Prol.* 148.26.

ἀποκριδά [*see* ἀποκριδόν] *adv.* HDN. 1.496.1, *see* ἀποκρῑδόν.

ἀποκρῑδόν [ἀποκρίνω] *adv. and prep.* **apart, away** A *adv.* OPP. 1.548 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. ὁμίλου from the crowd AP 2.15, *cf.* ἀ. τοῦ ἄλλου ὁμίλου πορευομένοις AGATH. p. 143.2.

ἀπόκρῑμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκρίνω] **response** POL. 12.26b.1 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **sentence, condemnation:** τὸ ἀ. τοῦ θανάτου death sentence NT 2*Cor.* 1.9 ‖ **secretion** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1048).

ἀποκρίμνημι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κρίμνημι] **to let hang, attach** SOR. 4.14.5, *see* κρεμάννυμι.

ἀποκρινόμενος -ου, ὁ | τὰ ἀποκρινόμενα, *see* ἀποκρίνω.

ἀποκρῑνω [ἀπό, κρίνω] *impf.* ἀπέκρινον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκρινόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποκρινῶ, *mid.* ἀποκρινοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέκρινα, *mid.* ἀπεκρινάμην ‖ *pf. mid.* ἀποκέκρῑμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀπεκεκρίμην *and* ἀποκεκρίμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεκρῐ́θην (*mid. signf. rar. Att., usu. later*) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποκρῐθήσομαι (*later mid. signf.*) ❶ *act.* A **to separate, divide, distinguish** PLAT. *Pol.* 302c, *Tim.* 73b *etc.* | **to distinguish in contrast** HDT. 1.194.2 ‖ **to choose** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.130.1 | ▸ τινος from sthg. HDT. 3.17.2, *al.* | δυοῖν ἀποκρίνας κακῶν choosing between two evils SOPH. *O.T.* 640 B **to exclude, reject, disapprove** PLAT. *Leg.* 751d, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τινὰ τῆς νίκης to disqualify s.o. from victory ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 18 ❷ *usu. mid.* (*also fut. and aor. pass.*) **to respond, say in response** HDT. 5.49.9, 8.101.1 (*dub.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 358a (*pf. mid.*), *Grg.* 463c, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1245 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.2 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι THUC. 5.42.2 DEMOSTH. 18.34 *etc.*; πρὸς ἔπος to the purpose LUC. *Philops.* 38 | ▸ *with* εἰ if: ἀπόκριναι σαφῶς εἰ μὴ κατέκνησας τοῖς στρατιώταις ἅλαβες answer clearly whether you have overpowered the soldiers you took ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 964 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that THUC. 1.90.3 | ▸ *with acc.* τὸ ἐρωτηθέν to the question THUC. 3.61.1; ἀ. ἀπόκρισιν to give a response PLAT. *Leg.* 658c | τόδε ἀπόκριναί μοι answer me this XEN. *Oec.* 19.4 ‖ **to respond in defense, defend oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 632 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀποκρινόμενος **the defendant** ANTIPHO 6.18 ❸ *pass.* A **to be separate** *or* **distinct** ANAXAG. B 2, *al.*; ἐκ τοῦ πλήθους from the mass PLAT. *Rp.* 564e; πόρρω τῶν καλῶν far from these good things PLAT. *Leg.* 966d ‖ **to be distinguished** *or* **determined:** ἐς τοῦτο πάντα ἀπεκρίθη every disease was ascribed to this one alone THUC. 2.49.1; νόσημα δέ τι ἀποκεκριμένον a determinate disease like this one PLAT. *Rp.* 407d ‖ *medic.* **to be formed separately** HP. *Prog.* 23 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a 17 (*embryo*) *etc.* ‖ **to be secreted:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀποκρινόμενα **secretions, excrements** HP. *V.M.* 14 *etc.* B **to be responded** PLAT. *Grg.* 453d (*ppf. mid.*) *etc.*; καί μοι τοῦτο ἀπεκεκρίσθω and let this be my response PLAT. *Theaet.* 187b.

ἀποκρισιάριος -ου, ὁ [ἀπόκρισις] **messenger, ambassador** ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.144 *etc.* ‖ **superintendent** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 145 *etc.*

ἀπόκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκρίνω] A **separation, distinction** PLAT. *Def.* 415d ‖ **exhalation** HP. *NatMul.* 9 ‖ *medic.* **secretion, excretion** HP. *Genit.* 2, *al. etc.* B **response, reply, decision** THGN. 1167 HDT. 1.49, *al.* THUC. 3.60 MEN. *Mis.* 310 *etc.* ‖ **defense** ANTIPHO 5.65 ‖ **assignment, embassy** CHOR. 3.59 *etc.*

ἀποκρῑτέον [ἀποκρίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reject** PLAT. *Rp.* 377c, *al.* ‖ **it is necessary to respond** PLAT. *Prot.* 351d, *al.*

ἀποκρῑτικός -ή -όν [ἀποκρίνω] *medic.* **secretory, excretory** GAL. 8.9 *etc.* ‖ **in (one's own) response** THEON[1] 97.16, *al.*

ἀπόκρῑτος -ον [ἀποκρίνω] **distinct, choice** OPP. 3.266 ‖ **rejected** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.180.

ἀποκροτέω, *contr.* [ἀπόκροτος] **to snap one's fingers** STRAB. 14.5.9 ‖ **to beat:** χαμαί to the ground BABR. 119.4.

ἀποκρότημα -ατος, τό [ἀποκροτέω] **snapping** (*of the fingers*) ARISTOB. 9.

ἀπόκροτος -ον [ἀπόκροτος] A **downtrodden, hard, harsh,** *usu. of ground* THUC. 7.27.5 XEN. *Hip.* 7.15 HERO *Aut.* 2.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic. of an artery* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.405 ‖ *fig. of the soul* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.202 B **resonant, bombastic,** *of style* AN. *in Rh.* 191.20, *al.*

ἀποκρουνίζω [ἀπό, κρουνίζω] **to gush forth** PLUT. *QConv.* 699e.

ἀπόκρουσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκρούω] **decline, waning,** *of the moon* AL.[6] 8.2 (2.579.32) *etc.*

ἀποκρουστέον [ἀποκρούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reject** THEM. *Or.* 22.278a.

ἀποκρουστικός -ή -όν [ἀποκρούω] **abhorrent, repellent, repulsive** DIOSC.[2] 1.116 DIOG. 2.87 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **waning,** *of the moon* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 149.

ἀπόκρουστος -ον [ἀποκρούω] **rejected** NIC. *Th.* 270 ‖ **refracted** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.2.

ἀποκρούω [ἀπό, κρούω] ❶ *act.* **to lead away, remove, reject** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.22, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.27, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to remove from oneself, drive off** HDT. 4.200.3, 8.61.2 THUC. 2.4.2 *etc.* || **to refute** DION. *Comp.* 25.31 ❸ *pass.* **to be rejected** THUC. 4.107.2 *etc.*; ἀποκρουσθέντες τῆς πείρας having failed in their attempt THUC. 8.100.3 || **to be knocked,** *and so* **broken:** κοτυλίσκιον τὸ χεῖλος ἀποκεκρουμένον little bowl with a cracked lip ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 459 || **to be dismounted** (*from horseback*) XEN. *Hippar.* 3.14.

ἀποκρῡβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποκρύπτω] **concealment, covering, hiding place** VT *Job* 24.15, *al. etc.*

ἀποκρύβω *v.l.*, DIOD. 3.25.1, *see* ἀποκρύπτω.

ἀποκρυπτέον [ἀποκρύπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hide,** *i.e.* **it is necessary to leave out, skip over** CLEM. *Protr.* 6.72.4, *al.*

ἀποκρύπτω [ἀπό, κρύπτω] *impf.* ἀπέκρυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκρυπτόμην || *fut.* ἀποκρύψω, *mid.* ἀποκρύψομαι || *aor*^{s}. ἀπέκρυψα, *mid.* ἀπεκρυψάμην || *aor*^{t}. ἀπέκρυβον, *mid.* ἀπεκρυβόμην || *pf.* ἀποκέκρυφα, *mid. pass.* ἀποκέκρυμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀποκέκρυπτο || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἀπεκρύφθην *and aor*^{t}. ἀπεκρύβην || *fut. pass.* ἀποκρυβήσομαι *and* ἀποκρυφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hide, remove** ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. IL. 11.718 | ▸ *with gen.* μιν θανάτοιο ... ἀποκρύψαι to steal him from death IL. 18.465 | **to keep hidden, disguise:** τινα from s.o. HDT. 7.28.1 | ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος sthg. from s.o. VT 2*Kgs.* 4.27, *al.* || **to remove from view, hide, conceal** OD. 17.286 ARCHIL. 122.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 24 *etc.*; τὸν ἥλιον ὑπὸ τοῦ πλήθεος τῶν ὀϊστῶν ἀ. to hide the sun from view with the mass of arrows HDT. 7.226.1; χιὼν ... ἀπέκρυψε καὶ τὰ ὅπλα καὶ τοὺς ἀνθρώπους the snow covered both weapons and men XEN. *An.* 4.4.11 || *analog.* **to cast shadow on, obscure** EUR. *fr.* 153.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 22e (*fig.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to see no longer, lose to view** PLAT. *Prot.* 338a (*the earth*) ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 15.32 (*the sea*) *etc.* || **to go out of sight:** ἀπέκρυψαν (*sc.* αὐτούς) they went out of their sight, they disappeared THUC. 5.65.5; ἀπεκρύψαμεν αὐτούς we went out of their sight LUC. *V.H.* 2 38 ❷ *mid.* **to hide, conceal, disguise** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 348e, *al. etc.* | ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 702c *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* ἃ πρότερον ἀπεκρύπτετο μή ... ποιεῖν what earlier he had pretended not to do THUC. 2.53.1 | πρὸς δὲ τοὺς ἄλλους ... ἀποκρύψασθαι to keep hidden from the others ISOCR. 11.2 | ▸ *rar.* τινα s.o.: ὑμᾶς οἱ θεοὶ ἀποκρύπτονται the gods keep you hidden XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.23 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἀπεκρυπτόμην ὑμᾶς ἔχων ... λέγειν I pretended not to be able to tell you XEN. *Symp.* 1.6 || **to hide oneself** XEN.^{1} 5.2.3 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be hidden** *or* **concealed** HDT. 7.45 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* οὐκ ἔστιν ὃς ἀποκρυβήσεται τὴν θέρμην αὐτοῦ no one can escape his heat VT *Ps.* 18.7 | **to hide oneself** VT *Prov.* 27.12 || **to be hidden,** *fig.* **be impossible:** οὐ μὴ ἀποκρυβῇ ἀπὸ σοῦ οὐθέν nothing is impossible for you VT *Jer.* 39.17 Ⓔ **to disappear** HERO *Aut.* 22.5 (*of ships*) *etc.* • *iter.* ἀποκρύπτασκε HES. *Th.* 157.

ἀποκρυσταλλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κρυσταλλόομαι] **to become completely frozen** SCH. IL. 23.281.

ἀποκρῦφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποκρύπτω] **hiding place** VT 2*Sam.* 22.12, *al.*

ἀπόκρῡφος -ον [ἀποκρύπτω] Ⓐ **hidden, concealed** EUR. *H.F.* 1070 NT *Mark* 4.22 *etc.*; ἀπόκρυφα παροιμιῶν the hidden meaning of proverbs VT *Sir.* 39.3; ἐν ἀποκρύφῳ in secret HDT. 2.35.3; ἐν ἀποκρύφῳ ἀπὸ σκληρότητος καὶ ὑετοῦ in shelter from the harshness of climate and from the rain VT *Is.* 4.6 | ▸ τινος from s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.11 || *fig.* **obscure** XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.14 CALLIM. *fr.* 468 *etc.* || **esoteric** CLEM. *Str.* 1.15.69.6 *etc.* Ⓑ *Christ., of books not read publicly in church* **apocryphon:** *subst.* τὰ ἀπόκρυφα **apocrypha** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 4.22.9 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀποκρύφως **in secret** VT (Aq.) *Hab.* 3.14.

ἀποκρύφω [ἀποκρύπτω] **to disguise** QS 7.235.

ἀπόκρυψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκρύπτω] **concealment, disappearance** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 2 || **hidden meaning** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.29.29.

ἀποκταίνω *etc.*, *see* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀποκτάμεν(αι) *Hom. aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀπόκτανσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκτείνω] **killing** AN. *in Rh.* 146.1.

ἀποκτάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κτάομαι] **to lose one's property** HSCH. *etc.* || *fig.* **to refute** GAL. 1.132.

ἀποκτείνῡμι *and* ἀποκτεινύω PLAT. *Gorg.* 469a, *al.* POL. 2.56.15 *etc.*, *see* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀποκτείνω [ἀπό, κτείνω] *impf.* ἀπέκτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκτεινόμην || *fut.* ἀποκτενῶ || *aor*^{s}. ἀπέκτεινα || *aor*^{t}. ἀπέκτανον || *pf.* ἀπέκτονα, *later* ἀπέκτα(γ)κα, *deverb.* ἀπεκτόνηκα | *inf. mid. pass.* ἀπεκτάνθαι | *later ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπεκταμμένος *and* ἀπεκτονημένος || *ppf.* ἀπεκτόνειν || *later aor. pass.* ἀπεκτάνθην | *ptc. also* ἀποκταθείς EUSTATH. 1290.4 || *fut. pass.* ἀποκτανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to kill, cause to die** IL. 6.414, *al.* OD. 23.121 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1250 (*uniquely: never in* SOPH.) *etc.* | *fig.* EUR. *Hip.* 1064, *Or.* 1027 || **to send** *or* **condemn to death** HDT. 4.69.3, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 30d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.101 *etc.* ❷ *aor. mid. and pass.* **to be killed** IL. 15.437, *al.* (*aor. mid.*) DCASS. 65.4.3 *etc.* • *Ion. fut.* ἀποκτενέω || *aor*^{r}. *1. pl. Hom.* ἀπέκτᾰμεν | *mid. 3. sg. Hom.* ἀπέκτατο | *Hom. inf.* ἀποκτάμεν(αι) | *Hom. ptc. mid.* ἀποκτάμενος || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἀπεκτόνεε, *3. pl.* ἀπεκτόνεσαν || *in Att. usu. as pass. of* ἀποθνῄσκω.

ἀποκτενείω [ἀποκτείνω] **to wish to kill** LIB. *Pr.* 2.18.3 || *desid. pres. of* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀποκτέννω *later* NICAR.^{1} (AP 11.395.1, 3), *see* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀποκτηνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κτῆνος] ❶ *act.* **to turn into an animal** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.308 (79.193C) (*of a magician*) *etc.* ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be brutalized, degrade oneself** CYR.^{1} *Io.* (74.494D) *etc.*

ἀπόκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκτάομαι] **loss** SEC. 19 *etc.* || **act of donation** *P*GRENF. 2.70.26 (III^{CE}).

ἀπόκτητος -ον [ἀποκτάομαι] **lost, alienated** CLEM. *Str.* 4.26.165.4.

ἀποκτίννυμι *and* ἀποκτιννύω [ἀπό, κτίννυμι] LYS. 12.7 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.2 *etc.*, *see* ἀποκτείνω.

ἀπόκτῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, κτίσις] **foundation of a colony** CALLIM. *H.* 2.75 DION. 1.49.1, *al.*

ἀποκτῠπέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κτυπέω] **to resonate, pop** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.7 (*tongue*) *etc.*

ἀποκυαμεύω [ἀπό, κύαμος] **to choose by lot** *I*G I^{3}.52 *A* 13 (V^{BCE}).

ἀποκῠβεύω [ἀπό, κυβεύω] **to cast the die, risk, tempt fate** ▸ περί τινος over sthg. DIOD. 17.30.2 *etc.*

ἀποκῠβιστάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κυβιστάω] *v.l.*, *see* ἀποκυμβάω.

ἀποκῠδαίνω [ἀπό, κυδαίνω] **to glorify** HIEROCL. p. 59A.

ἀποκυέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κυέω] **to give birth, generate** ARISTOT. *fr.* 76 LUC. *DMar.* 9.1 NT *Jas.* 1.15, 18 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *pass.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 3.5 *etc.*

ἀποκύημα -ατος, τό [ἀποκυέω] **parturition, fruit** [Clem.^{1}] *Hom.* 6.4 *etc.*

ἀποκύησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκυέω] **parturition, birth** PLUT. *Plac.* 907c, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 2.120 *etc.*

ἀποκυητικός -ή -όν [ἀποκυέω] **favorable for giving birth** P. 33 (p. 89), *al. etc.*

ἀποκυΐσκω [ἀποκυέω] **to give birth** AEL. *N.A.* 9.3 *etc.* || *pass.* HERM.^{2} p. 134 (*fig.*).

ἀποκῠλινδέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κυλινδέω] *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.273, *see* ἀποκυλίω.

ἀποκῠλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποκυλινδέω] **roll** AN. *Subl.* 40.4.

ἀποκῠλίω [ἀποκυλινδέω] *act. trans.* **to roll away** VT *Gen.* 29.3, *al.* NT *Mark* 16.3, *al. etc.* || *intrans. mid. pass.* **to roll** DIOD. 20.14.6 LUC. *Rhet.* 3.

ἀποκῡμᾰτίζω [ἀπό, κυματίζω] **to bubble** *or* **boil** PLUT. *QConv.* 734e, 60.943e (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀποκυμβάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κύμβα] **to plummet, dive:** εἰς τὸ ὕδωρ into the water CLEAR.^{1} 73 (*aor. subj.* ἀποκυμβήσῃ, *v.l.* -κυβιστήσῃ).

ἀπόκῠνον -ου, τό [ἀπό, κύων] *bot.* **dogbane** DIOSC.^{2} 4.80 GAL. 11.835.

ἀποκῠνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κύων] **to turn into a dog** EUSTATH. 1714.42.

ἀποκύπτω [ἀπό, κύπτω] **to stoop, bend over** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1003 (*Dor. pf. 1. pl.* ἀποκεκύφαμες, *codd.*).

ἀποκυριεύω [ἀπό, κυριεύω] **to dominate:** τινος sthg. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 83.4 (*PG* 6.673A).

ἀποκυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κυρόω] *pass.* **to be established, confirmed** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 49e, *al.*

ἀποκυρτόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, κυρτόω] **to bulge,** swell HP. *Prog.* 7.

ἀποκῦρω [ἀπό, κύρω] **to run into, obtain** SCH. AESCHL. *rec. Pers.* 854 (*aor*^{s}. ἀπεκύρσαμεν).

ἀποκῦρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκύρω] **validation** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 259.

ἀποκωκύω [ἀπό, κωκύω] **to lament,** *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1544 RHIAN. 73.3.

ἀποκώλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποκωλύω] **hindrance** XEN. *Hip.* 3.11 *etc.*

ἀποκωλυτέον *verb. adj. neut.* [ἀποκωλύω] **it is necessary to prohibit** SOR. 3.42.3.

ἀποκωλύω [ἀπό, κωλύω] *impf.* ἀπεκώλυον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεκωλυόμην || *fut.* ἀποκωλύσω || *aor.* ἀπεκώλῡσα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀποκεκωλῦσθαι PHOT. *Bibl.* 275a8 || *aor. pass.* ἀπεκωλύθην; **to impede, prohibit, obstruct** ▸ τινα s.o. OR. (HDT. 1.66.2) | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. XEN. *An.* 3.3.3 | **to deny** ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος sthg. to s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 21.7, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Med.* 1411 PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c XEN. *An.* 6.4.24 (*with* μή) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.72.2; οὐδὲν ἀποκωλύει there is nothing to prevent PLAT. *Rp.* 372e || **to enclose** VT *1Sam.* 6.10.

ἀποκωφόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, κωφόω] *later act.* **to deafen** (*also fig.*) EUS.^{1} *Is.* 6.10 *etc.* || *usu. mid.* **to become deaf** *or* **deaf mute** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.37 *etc.*

ἀπολᾰβιον -ου, τό [ἀπολαμβάνω] **unwinder** *for rope* PHIL. 61.15.

ἀπολαγχάνω [ἀπό, λαγχάνω] *impf.* ἀπελάγχανον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 511.2 || *aor*^{t}. ἀπέλαχον || *pf.* ἀπείληχα Ⓐ **to obtain by lot** HDT. 4.114.4 EUR. *H.F.* 331 *etc.* Ⓔ **to fail, not succeed** *in a drawing* LYS. 4.3 PLUT. *CMi.* 6.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be deluded** *in one's expectations* EUR. *Ion* 609.

ἀπολάζῡμαι [ἀπό, λάζυμαι] *poet.* EUR. *Hel.* 911 (*pres. inf.*), *see* ἀπολαμβάνω.

ἀπολακτίζω [ἀπό, λακτίζω] **to kick away, shake off** ▸ *with acc.* THGN. 1337 *etc.*; ἀπολακτίσας' ὕπνον having shaken off the sleep AESCHL. *Eum.* 141 || ▸ *abs.* **to kick:** ἀμφοτέροις with both legs LUC. *Asin.* 18 || *fig.* **to reject, deplore** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 651 PLUT. *Ant.* 36.2.

ἀπολάκτισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολακτίζω] **kick** THEODOS.^{2} p. 6.

ἀπολακτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπολακτίζω] **act of kicking:** ἀπολακτισμοὶ βίου violent deaths AESCHL. *Suppl.* 937 || *medic.* **diapedesis,** *hemorrhagic formation* STEPH.^{2} *in Hp.* 1.124.

ἀπολᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λαλέω] **to talk idly, chit**

chat IOS. *A.I.* 6.178 LUC. *Nigr.* 22 *etc.*

ἀπολαμβανομένη -ης, ἡ *see* ἀπολαμβάνω.

ἀπολαμβάνω [ἀπό, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ἀπελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* ἀπελαμβανόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀπολήψομαι, *later* -λημψ- || *aor*^{t}. ἀπέλαβον, *mid.* ἀπελαβόμην || *pf.* ἀπείληφα, *mid. pass.* ἀπείλημμαι || *ppf.* ἀπειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπειλήμμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπελήφθην, *later* -λημφθ- || *fut. pass.* ἀπολημφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to take, **receive**, *in payment or in exchange* HDT. 8.137.4 XEN. *An.* 7.7.14, *al. etc.*; ὅ τε ἀπολαμβάνων καὶ ὁ ἀποδιδούς the recipient and the giver PLAT. *Rp.* 332b; τὰ χρέα ἀ. to make s.o. pay debts AND. 3.15; ἀ. ὅρκους to receive oaths DEMOSTH. 5.9; ἀπολάβετε παρ' αὐτοῦ λόγον ask for his account AESCHN. 3.168 | *fig.* to grasp PLAT. *Rp.* 614a || to take back, recover: τὴν τυραννίδα the tyranny HDT. 1.61.7; τὴν ἡγεμονίαν supremacy ISOCR. 4.21 | *fig.* ἀ. ἑαυτόν to revive PORPH. *Aph.* 40, *al.* Ⓑ to carry off, remove, annex, seize POL. 21.43.8 (*city etc.*; τοὺς ἐπικαίρους τόπους ἀ. to seize the most favorable positions VT *2Macc.* 8.6 Ⓒ to take in part *or* separately ▸ τινὰ μοῦνον s.o. alone HDT. 1.209.3 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 78) | ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 6.87.3 *etc.*; ἀπολαμβάνων ὃ ἂν ᾖ δυσχερέστατον τοῦ λόγου taking the hardest part of the discussion separately PLAT. *HipMi.* 369b; ἀπολαβὼν σκόπει consider separately PLAT. *Grg.* 495e || to separate, intervene THUC. 1.7.4, 102.4, *al. etc.*; ὅταν τύχωσιν ἄνεμοι ἀπολαβόντες αὐτούς when it happens that the winds detain them PLAT. *Phaed.* 58b; οἱ δὲ (λέγουσιν) τοὺς ἐχθροὺς τὴν ἀναπνοὴν ἀπολαβεῖν αὐτοῦ yet others (say) that his enemies strangled him PLUT. *Rom.* 27.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 9.38.2 AESCHN. 3.27 *etc.*; ἀπολαβόμενος αὐτὸν ἀπό τοῦ ὄχλου κατ' ἰδίαν taking him aside away from the crowd NT *Mark* 7.33 ❸ *pass.* to be intercepted, be obstructed *or* blocked HDT. 2.115.4 (*by contrary winds*) PLAT. *Grg.* 522a *etc.*; ἧν που ὑπὸ ἀπλοίας ἀπολαμβανώμεθα so long as we are not prevented by impossible sailing conditions THUC. 6.22; ἐν δὲ τοῖς ἰδίοις λόγοις ὅταν ἀπολη φθῶσιν when they are hemmed in by their own words PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305d || *medic.* to be blocked HP. *Fract.* 4 *etc.* || *math.* to be separate ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375b 27 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἀπολαμβανομένη abscissa AP^{1}. 1.11, *al.* • *Ion. fut.* -λα(μ)ψ- || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπολέλαμμαι | *ptc.* ἀπολελαμμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀπελα(μ)φθ- || *later* -λημψ- NT *etc.*

ἀπολαμπρύνω [ἀπό, λαμπρύνω] ❶ *act.* to render illustrious LIB. *Or.* 64.87 ❷ *pass.* to become illustrious HDT. 1.41.3, 6.70.3.

ἀπολάμπω [ἀπό, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* to flash, gleam IL. 19.381 OD. 15.108 *etc.*; αἰχμῆς ἀπέλαμπε a flash gleamed back from the spear IL. 22.319 | ▸ *with int. obj.* αὐγήν of light LUC. *Dom.* 8 *etc.* || to reflect (*light*) EPIC. 3.109.12 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 14.183 *etc.*; χρυσοῦ ἀπολάμπεται shines with gold LUC. *Syr.* 30.

ἀπολανθάνω *in aor.* ἀπελάθετο [ἀπό, λανθάνω] to forget ▸ *with gen.* LONG. 3.7.3 (*v.l.* ἀπολάψεις).

ἀπολάπτω [ἀπό, λάπτω] to lap *like a dog*, gulp ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 811 (*fut. 2. sg.* ἀπολάψεις).

ἀπόλαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολαύω] fruition, enjoyment THUC. 2.38.2 *etc.*; αἱ καθ' ἡδονὰς ἀπολαύσεις the enjoyment of pleasure HLD. 7.20.3 || profit, advantage, pleasure HP. *VM.* 11 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.33 PLAT. *Tim.* 83a *etc.* | *generic.* pleasure ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148a 5, *al.*

ἀπόλαυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολαύω] fruition, profit AESCHN. *epist.* 5.4 PLUT. *Sanit.* 125d; ἀπολαύσματι χρῆσθαι to be delighted IOS. *A.I.* 18.227.

ἀπολαυστέον [ἀπολαύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to enjoy the fruit of ▸ *with gen.* IAMBL.^{1}*Protr.* 2.

ἀπολαυστικός -ή -όν [ἀπολαύω] that brings enjoyment *or* pleasure ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 18 || dedicated to pleasure ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 17 || pleasing, luxurious GAL. 18.(2).463 | pleasing, premium quality POL. 12.2.7 (*wine*) • *adv.* ἀπολαυστικῶς amid pleasures ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312b 23.

ἀπολαυστός -όν [ἀπολαύω] enjoyable, producing enjoyment, delightful EPIC. 4.124.9 PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 4.4 *etc.*

ἀπολαυτικός -ή -όν *later for* ἀπολαυστικός.

ἀπολαύω [ἀπό, *cf. Lat.* lucrum, *Goth.* laun] *impf.* ἀπέλαυον, *rar. mid. pass.* ἀπελαυόμην || *later fut.* ἀπολαύσω, *Att. mid.* ἀπολαύσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέλαυσα, *rar. later mid.* ἀπελαυσάμην || *pf.* ἀπολέλαυκα, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπολέλαυται PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.19 *and ptc.* ἀπολελαυσμένος PLUT. *Suav.* 1089c, 1099e || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀπολαυσθῆναι PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.57, *Op.* 156 ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) to enjoy, use, profit from ▸ τινος of (*or* from) sthg. HDT. 6.86. α3 (*justice*) HP. *VM.* 11 (*food*) *etc.*; τῶν ἀγαθῶν from good things PLAT. *Grg.* 492b *etc.*; ποτῶν from drinks XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.81; ὀσμῶν from odors XEN. *Hier.* 1.24 | *rar.* ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443b 3 | ▸ τί τινος ἀ. to profit *or* gain from sthg. THUC. 2.53.4, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10 *etc.* | ὡς ἄν ... ἀπολαύοιέν τι οἱ πολῖται ἀλλήλων ἀγαθόν that the citizens could have gained sthg. from one another XEN. *Lac.* 6.1 | = ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Ap.* 31b, *Euthyd.* 299a | ▸ *abs.* (*usu. ptc.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 13 PLUT. *Adul.* 69d || to benefit, profit, *in neg. sense* abuse ▸ τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.203 (*silence*) LYS. 6.38 PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.13 *etc.*; ἀπολαύων καὶ ἐμπιμπλάμενος τῆς δεδομένης ὑφ' ἡμῶν αὐτῷ ἐξουσίας that he gains from and rejoices in the free hand we gave him AESCHN. 3.130; συνοδοιπόρου δὲ ἀπολαῦσαι to take delight in a traveling companion THPHR. *C.H.* 23.3 || *frequently iron.* to benefit, obtain, receive (*in a bad sense*) EUR. *Ph.* 1205, *I.T.* 526 PLAT. *Leg.* 910b PLUT. *QConv.* 748c *etc.*; οἷον ἀπ' ἄλλου ὀφθαλμίας ἀπολελαυκώς as if he had caught ophthalmia from s.o. else PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255d; ἀντὶ πολλῶν πόνων σμικρὰ ἀπολαῦσαι to obtain small gains from much effort PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255e; ἀ. τι φλαῦρον to receive sthg. unpleasant ISOCR. 8.81 | ▸ *abs.* ἀπέλαυσα ... ἐλθὼν ἐνθαδί what a good thing I did to come here! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1358 ❷ *pass.* to be taken in profit, be beneficial PLUT. *Suav.* 1089c (*pf. ptc. mid.*) PHIL.^{2} 1.37 (*aor. pass.*) | μεγάλα ὑμῖν ἀπολέλαυται τῆς Αἰγυπτίων ... σοφίας the wisdom of the Egyptians has been greatly beneficial to you PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.19 • *s.times mss.* ἀπηλαυ- *in impf. and aor.*

ἀπολα(μ)φθ- *Ion. aor. pass., see* ἀπολαμβάνω.

ἀπολεαίνω [ἀπό, λεαίνω] to polish, level, make smooth: τὰς παρειάς the cheeks, *i.e.* shave one's beard DIOD. 5.28.3 | *fig.* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350d || *pass.* to be erased, canceled (*from a list*) *1*IG 7.1737.18 (III^{BCE}).

ἀπολέγδην [ἀπολέγω] on purpose, attentively CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.109D.

ἀπολέγω [ἀπό, λέγω] *impf.* ἀπέλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἀπελεγόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀπολέξομαι EUSTATH. 645.11 || *aor.* ἀπέλεξα, *mid.* (*Byz.*) ἀπελεξάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπειλεγμένος XEN. *Hippar.* 8.12 PLAT. *Leg.* 964e *and* ἀπολελεγμένος HDT. 7.40.2 *etc.* || *aor. pass.* ἀπελέχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to distinguish, choose HDT. 3.14.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 580 *etc.*; τὸ ἄριστον the best HDT. 5.110 || to exclude *by choice*, reject: τινὰ ἐκ τῶν δικαστῶν s.o. from the jury PLUT. *CMi.* 48.9 Ⓑ *later* to declare HSCH. Ⓒ to refuse, deny POL. 2.63.1; περὶ μὲν τῆς συμμαχίας ... ἀπέλεγον regarding the alliance ... they responded with a rebuff POL. 4.9.3 || to leave off, be disheartened PROC.^{1} *B.* 4.19.18 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to choose *for oneself* HDT. 8.101.3 THUC. 4.9.2 *etc.* Ⓑ to refuse, deny PLUT. *Sol.* 12.1, *al.* || to renounce, abandon ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1060d (*life*), *Nic.* 6.6 (*victory*), *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* to desist, yield PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.9, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be chosen HDT. 7.40.2 XEN. *Hippar.* 8.12 Ⓑ to be declared AEL. *N.A.* 8.17 (*pf.* ἀπολέλεκται: *v.l.* -δέδεικται).

ἀπολειαίνω *see* ἀπολεαίνω.

ἀπολείβω [ἀπό, λείβω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπελειβόμην ❶ *act.* to let drop, drip, let fall DIOD. 17.75.6 (*honey*) ALCIPHR. 2.18.2 (*tears*) | ▸ *abs.* ἀπολείψας having poured a libation HES. *Th.* 793 ❷ *mid. pass.* to drop, ooze ▸ τινος from sthg. OD. 7.107 | ἔραζε to the ground HES. *Sc.* 174.

ἀπόλειμμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολείπω] remainder, advance *P*CAIR.ZEN. 268.2 (III^{BCE}) DIOD. 1.46.5 *etc.*

ἀπολειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λειόω] to erase, cancel *1*CIG 3966.

ἀπολειπτέον [ἀπολείπω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to leave behind *or* abandon *or* omit HLD. 2.17 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 263e *etc.* || it is necessary to stay behind XEN. *Oec.* 7.38.

ἀπολείπω [ἀπό, λείπω] *impf.* ἀπέλειπον, *mid. pass.* ἀπελειπόμην || *fut.* ἀπολείψω, *mid.* ἀπολείψομαι || *aor*^{s}. *later* ἀπέλειψα, *but usu. aor*^{t}. ἀπέλιπον, *mid.* ἀπελιπόμην || *pf.* ἀπολέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* ἀπολέλειμμαι || *ppf.* ἀπελελοίπειν (*and* ἀπολ-), *mid. pass.* ἀπελελείμμην (*and* ἀπολ-) || *aor. pass.* ἀπελείφθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπολειφθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἀπολελείψομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to leave, abandon IL. 12.169 (*abode*) THUC. 3.9.1 (*alliance*), *al.* DEMOSTH. 50.14 (*the ships*) PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034e (*one's wife*) *etc.*; ἐμὲ μὲν ὁ πολὺς ἀπολέλοιπεν ἤδη βίοτος the greater part of my life has already passed by SOPH. *El.* 185; νέαν δ' ἀμέραν ἀπολιπὼν θάνοι may he leave behind his youthful life and die EUR. *Ion* 720 | *of a wife who abandons her husband* AND. 4.14 DEMOSTH. 30.4 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀπολείπουσι τοὺτους κακῶς γηράσκειν they abandoned those people to a miserable old age XEN. *Oec.* 1.22 || to pass over, omit, neglect HDT. 5.92 η.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 509c LUC. *Abd.* 19; ἀ. θεάν to miss a show PLUT. *Fl.* 18.6 *etc.* || *generic.* to leave: οὐδ' ἀπέλειπεν and he left nothing behind (*of food*) OD. 9.292 | to leave (*to posterity*), *said of written works* DIOG. 8.58 | πίστιν ἀπολείπων τῇ διαβολῇ giving credence to the slander PLUT. *Pomp.* 43.2 Ⓑ to leave behind, overcome ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.25 LYS. 2.4 *etc.*; τοσοῦτον ἀπολέλοιπεν ἡ πόλις ἡμῶν περὶ τὸ φρονεῖν καὶ λέγειν τοὺς ἄλλους ἀνθρώπους our city has so far surpassed other men in thought and in speech ISOCR. 4.50 || *extens.* to leave a distance *or* interval: μεταίχμιον οὐ μέγα ἀπολιπόντες leaving a smallish space between the two armies HDT. 6.77.1; ἐφέπεσθαι ἀπολιπόντες ὡς πλέθρον to follow at around a plethron's interval XEN. *An.* 6.5.11 Ⓒ *intrans.* to yield, pass over, fall short OD. 7.117 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔνθεν λέγων ... ἀπέλιπες from the point where you stopped talking XEN. *Oec.* 6.1 (*without ptc.* PLAT. *Grg.* 497c, *Phaed.* 78b) || to diminish, ebb, weaken HDT. 2.14.2 (*river*) XEN. *Symp.* 8.14 (*youth*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353a 22 (*sea*), *APo.* 98a 33 (*moon*) *etc.* | *of pers.* ἀθύμως ἔχοιεν καὶ ἀπολείποιεν they were disheartened and dejected XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.3 || to faint PLUT. *QConv.* 694c || *usu.* to lack ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 8.22.1 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἂν προθυμίας ἀπολίποι he could not be entirely lacking in good will PLAT. *Rp.* 533a | ▸

with num. μέγαθος ἀπὸ τεσσέρων πήχεων ἀπολείπουσα τρεῖς δακτύλους (a woman) three fingers short of four cubits in height HDT. 1.60.4 | ▸ *with neut. adv. and inf.* μοι ... ὀλίγον ἀπολιπόντι ἐς αὐτὰς Ἀθήνας ἀπικέσθαι I almost did not reach Athens itself HDT. 7.9.α2; βραχὺ ἀπέλιπον ... διακόσιαι γενέσθαι I had a little less than two hundred (ships) THUC. 7.70.4; οὐδὲν δ' ἀπολείπετε, ὥσπερ οἱ βάρβαροι πυκτεύουσιν, οὕτω πολεμεῖν as soon as the barbarians make a fist, move to full on combat DEMOSTH. 4.40 | *abs. subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ ἀπολεῖπον what is missing PLUT. *QConv.* 688a ‖ **to go away, depart:** ἔκ τινος from sthg. THUC. 5.4.4, 3.10.2 [D] *later* **to concede, admit** SEXT. *S.* 7.55 DIOG. 7.54, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to leave** (*to posterity*): πυραμίδα a pyramid HDT. 2.134.1 (*mss.*) | *in tmesis* AP 1.399 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be left, stay behind, be surpassed, be inferior** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.20 ISOCR. 12.61 *etc.*; νῦν πολὺ πλέον ἀπελείφθην ἢ τότε now much more is left behind than then PLAT. *Theaet.* 192d; ▸ *with gen.* ὥστε μηδὲν ἀπολείπεσθαι τῆς ἀληθείας so as not to fall short of the truth in any way LUC. *Somn.* 5 ‖ **to be omitted** HLD. 4.15.3 [B] **to be** *or* **stay away** ▸ τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 2.106.5 PLAT. *Symp.* 192d XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.40 *etc.*; τοῦ σοῦ ... μὴ ἀπολείπεσθαι τάφου not to be kept away (= shut out) from your tomb SOPH. *El.* 1169; ἀπολειφθῆναι τῶν πραγμάτων to be kept in the dark about what happened DEMOSTH. 27.2; οὐκ' ἀπολείπονται τῶν καιρῶν they do not let the opportunities slip by ISOCR. 3.19; τὴν ξυλίνην (γέφυραν) τῶν Νομᾶ χρόνων ἀπολείπεσθαι λέγουσιν they say that the wooden (bridge) is from a later age than Numa PLUT. *Nu.* 9.7 | *with adv.* πλεῖστον δ' ἀπολείπονται τοῦ κατανοεῖν they are quite far from understanding PLAT. *epist.* 321e ‖ *fig.* **to be without, lack** ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 18.128 (*of education*) *etc.*; τῶν πρὶν ἀπολειφθεὶς φρενῶν lacking my former good sense EUR. *Or.* 216 | **to be deprived of** LUC. *Sacr.* 1 [C] *later* **to remain** (*to be done*) POL. 3.39.12 | *impers.* ἀπολείπεται λέγειν it remains to be said DIOG. 7.85 ‖ **to stay, remain:** μόνην ἀπολελειμμένην I was left alone CHARIT. 6.7.5 • *aor*^{s}. ἀπέλιπα POL. 4.57.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀπολειτουργέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λειτουργέω] **to perform** *or* **complete a term in public office** DIOG. 3.99 MAUR. 10.22 (*fig.*).

ἀπολείχω [ἀπό, λείχω] **to lick away, clean by licking** AP 4.478 ATH. 6.250a.

ἀπόλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολείπω] [A] **abandonment, defection, desertion** THUC. 4.126.1, 7.75.2 DEMOSTH. 30.15 (*of a wife from her husband*) *etc.* | *of soldiers* XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.28 DEMOSTH. 50.11 [B] **deficiency, lack** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 21 (*of rivers*) *etc.* | **waning** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767a 5 (*of the moon*) ‖ **removal** IUL. 11.137d (*of the sun*) ‖ **death** EMPED. 17.3 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **contempt** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.18.

ἀπόλεκτος -ον [ἀπολέγω] **distinct, choice** THUC. 6.68.2 XEN. *An.* 2.3.15 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀπόλεκτον **prime cut** (*of tuna*) XENOCR. 70 | οἱ ἀπόλεκτοι *with gen.* **elite** among ... POL. 6.31.2.

ἀπολέλαμμαι *Ion. pf. ind. mid., see* ἀπολαμβάνω.

ἀπολελῠμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπολύω **absolutely, in an absolute sense** SEXT. *S.* 8.162 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **with regular pauses** HERMOG. *Id.* 266.13 ‖ *gramm.* **in the positive degree** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 1.

ἀπολέμητος -ον [πολεμέω] **that cannot be fought against, uncontested, untamed** POL. 3.90.7 LUC. *DIud.* 12 *etc.*

ἀπολεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόλεμος] **absence of war** HP. *Aër.* 16.

ἀπόλεμμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολέπω] **skin** DCASS. 68.32.1.

ἀπόλεμος -ον [πόλεμος] [A] **unadapted to war, unwarlike, pacific** IL. 2.201 PIND. *P.* 5.66 EUR. *Hec.* 1034; ἀ. θεατής peaceful spectator PLUT. *Amat.* 759a *etc.* ‖ **without war:** γῆν ἀ. in peace IOS. *A.I.* 4.294 [B] **invincible** *in war* AESCHL. *Ag.* 768, *C.H.* 55 [C] ἀ. πόλεμος war without a war (*of unbearable anguish*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 904 EUR. *H.F.* 1133 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* **ἀπολέμως in unwarlike manner** PLUT. *Phil.* 18.1; ἔλαθον ... ἀ. ἴσχοντες they become unwarlike without realizing it PLAT. *Pol.* 307e • *epic* ἀπτόλεμος.

ἀπολεοντόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, λέων] **to become a lion** HERACLIT.^{3} 12.

ἀπολεπιδόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, λεπίς] **to flake, splinter** HP. *Fract.* 33 (*of bone*).

ἀπολεπίζω [ἀπό, λεπίς] **to peel** GEOP. 10.58 (*almonds*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to flake,** *of skin* GAL. 13.866.

ἀπολεπίσμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολεπίζω] **peel, husk** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 469a.

ἀπολεπτύνω [ἀπό, λεπτύνω] *aor.* ἀπελέπτυνα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπολελεπτυσμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπελεπτύνθην ❶ *act.* **to refine:** *fig.* **to reduce, lessen** (*fevers and sim.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 695e *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become thin, attenuate, diminish** PLAT. *Tim.* 83b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 33.

ἀπολεπτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπολεπτύνω] **attenuation** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.17).

ἀπολέπω [ἀπό, λέπω] **to peel, skin** EUR. *Cycl.* 237 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 673 *etc.* ‖ **to cut away:** ἀπολεψέμεν οὔατα to chop off the ears IL. 21.455 (*v.l.* -κοψέμεν).

ἀπόλεσις -εως, ἡ **loss** STOB. 4.34.71.

ἀπολέσκετο *iter. aor. ind. mid., see* ἀπόλλυμι.

ἀπολευκαίνω [ἀπό, λευκαίνω] **to whiten** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20 PLUT. *Eum.* 16.10 ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 350 *etc.*

ἀπολευκόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λευκόω] **to whiten** HIPPIATR. 69.5.

ἀπολήγω [ἀπό, λήγω] *impf.* ἀπέληγον ‖ *fut.* ἀπολήξω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέληξα [A] **to cease, desist** ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 11.255, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 490b | ▸ *with ptc.* IL. 17.565 OD. 19.166 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 13.230, *al.* THEOCR. 22.19 (*with*) *etc.*; ἡ δ' ἀπολήγει the next (generation) vanishes IL. 6.149 | ἀπολήγοντος (*sc.* τοῦ μηνός) in the last third of the month IOS. *A.I.* 1.90 ‖ **to terminate** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 13 PLUT. *Am. prol.* 496a LUC. *Im.* 6 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀπολήγοντα extremity RUF. (ORIB. 49.34.11) *etc.* [B] *causat. trans.* **to put a stop to** AP 4.767 • *epic poet.* ἀπολλη-.

ἀποληκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ληκέω] **to snap the fingers** HELLAN. 63b *etc.*

ἀπόληξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολήγω] **cessation, end** MAUR. 9.21 *etc.* ‖ **decline** HP. *Praec.* 14 (*of life*) ‖ *rhet.* **finale, close** (*of a period*) DEM.^{2} 121, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **edge** (*of a fistula*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.22.7).

Ἀπόληξις -ιδος, ὁ **Apolexis,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.48 *etc.*

ἀπολημπτέον [ἀπολαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to accept** *or* **admit** SEXT. *S.* 7.388 (*v.l.* -λειπ-).

ἀπολημπτικός -ή -όν [ἀπολαμβάνω] **to do with the collection of a debt** COD. *Iust.* 4.21.16.

ἀπολῃρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ληρέω] *impf.* ἀπελήρουν ‖ *aor.* ἀπελήρησα ‖ *pf.* ἀπολελήρηκα; **to rave, talk at random** DEMOSTH. 19.182 DCASS. 53.23.5, *al. etc.* ‖ **to overwhelm with senseless chatter** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 34.6.15 ‖ **to repeat** LONG. 1.17.4.

ἀπόληψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολαμβάνω] [A] **interception, isolation,** *of soldiers up against a wall* THUC. 7.54 ‖ **imprisonment,** *of the wind in the earth* EPIC. 3.105.5 | **stoppage, blockage** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.1 (*of water*) | *medic.* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.51, *al.* ‖ **refutation** GAL. 5.261 [B] **reception, acceptance** PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 84 (c 6) (*of friendship*) ‖ **repayment, replacement** PHALAR. 27 [C] **harpoon, hook** PHIL. 57.44.

ἀπολῐβάζω [ἀπό, λιβάζω] **to head out, clear off, go away** EUP. 223 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1467 ‖ *trans.* **to send off, chase away** PHERECR. 47 • *fut.* 2. *sg.* ἀπολιβάξεις EUP. ARISTOPH. PHERECR. *ll.cc.* ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀπολιβάξαι HSCH. *etc. and* ἀπολιβάσαι HSCH.

ἀπολῐγαίνω [ἀπό, λιγαίνω] **to emit high-pitched sounds, shrill** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 968 (*of pers.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 713a (*of an aulos*).

ἀπολῐγωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀλιγωρέω] **to think little of** SCH. THUC. 1.140.1.

ἀπολιθοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λιθοποιέω] **to petrify** GREG.^{1} *Mart.* 152.23.

ἀπολῐθόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λιθόω] **to turn to stone, petrify** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 17 *etc.* | *pass.* **to be petrified** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2 VT *Exod.* 15.16 (*fig.*) AN. *Par.* 11.2.1 *etc.*

ἀπολίθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολιθόω] **petrification** PHEREC. 12 THPHR. *Lap.* 50 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.3 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀπολιμνόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, λιμνόομαι] **to become a lake** *or* **pool** EUSTATH. 267.47.

ἀπολιμπάνω [ἀπό, λιμπάνω] *impf.* ἀπελίμπανον, *mid. pass.* ἀπελιμπανόμην; SAPPH. 94.5 LUC. *Cat.* 7 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* DIOD. 12.32.3, *see* ἀπολείπω • *Aeol.* ἀπυλιμπάνω SAPPH. *l.c.*

Ἀπολ(λ)ιναρίζω [Ἀπολλινάριος] **to be a follower of Apollinarios** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.32 (86.1752B).

Ἀπο(λ)λιναριστής -οῦ, ὁ [Ἀπολ(λ)ιναρίζω] **follower of Apollinarios** GREG. *epist.* 125.1 *etc.* • *also* -ιαστής *and* -ιανός.

ἀπολῖνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λίνον] *surg.* **to bind with thread** PAEG. 6.5.

ἀπολίνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολινόω] *surg.* **ligature** PAEG. 6.5.

ἀπολιόρκητος -ον [πολιορκέω] **impregnable** STRAB. 12.3.31 PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1057e.

ἀπολῖπαίνω [ἀπό, λιπαίνω] **to anoint** ANTIG. 135.

ἄπολις [πόλις] [A] **deprived of a city** *or* **homeland, displaced** HDT. 7.104.2, 8.61.1 ‖ **exiled, outside of the law** LYS. 20.35 *etc.*; ἔθηκας ἄπολιν you have made him an exile SOPH. *O.C.* 1357 ‖ **deprived of citizenship** PLAT. *Leg.* 928e ‖ **unworthy** *or* **not true citizen** SOPH. *Ant.* 370 [B] πόλις ἄ. city that is no (longer a) city AESCHL. *Eum.* 457 = city without a constitution PLAT. *Leg.* 766d [C] **without a city,** *of a region* PLUT. *1Tim.* 3 • *gen.* -ιδος *and* -εως, *Ion.* -ιος | *Ion. dat.* ἀπόλῑ | *voc.* ἄπολῐ.

ἀπολισθάνω *and later* **ἀπολισθαίνω** [ἀπό, ὀλισθάνω] *impf.* ἀπωλίσθανον ‖ *fut.* ἀπολισθήσω, *mid.* ἀπολισθήσομαι CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 1.175.4 P. ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἀπώλισθον, *later aor*^{s}. ἀπωλίσθησα ‖ *pf.* ἀπωλίσθηκα; **to slip away, escape** THUC. 7.65.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961a 27 *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. (*or* s.o.) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 678 *etc.*; ἀπωλίσθανε τοῦ Σωκράτους he lapsed from intimacy with Socrates PLUT. *Alc.* 6.1; τοῖς ἀπολισθάνουσι τοῦ ρ to those who mispronounce the "r" PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277d.

ἀπολίσθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολισθάνω] **slip** PLOT. 6.6.3.

ἀπόλιστος -ον MAN.^{1} 4.282, *see* ἄπολις.

ἀπολῐταργίζω [ἀπό, λιταργίζω] *fut.* ἀπολιταργιῶ ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀπολιταργίσαι; **to escape, sneak off** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1253.

ἀπολίτευτος -ον [πολιτεύω] **lacking a political constitution, without government** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 26 ‖ **not suited to public affairs, impolitic** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034b, *Mar.* 31.3, *al.* ‖

extraneous to public life, private PLUT. *Suav.* 1098d (*life*), Lyc. 29.8 (*death*) ‖ **unaccustomed, disused** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7a (*expression*).

ἀπολίτης -ου, ὁ *f.l., see* ἀποπολίτης.

ἀπολῑτικός -ή -όν [πολιτικός] **unsuited to public affairs, impolitic** CIC. *ad Att.* 8.16.1 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἀπολιχμάζω [ἀπολιχμάω] OPP.[1] 2.175 (*in tmesis*), *see* ἀπολιχμάω.

ἀπολιχμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λιχμάω] *impf. 3. sg.* ἀπελίχμα Fabius Pictor *FGrHist* 809 4 b.6 (DION. 1.79.6) ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀπολιχμήσομαι *and* ἀπολιχμάσομαι ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀπολιχμῆσαι L. *Zon.* ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπολιχμηθήσομαι SCH. IL. 21.126-7c; **to lick, clean by licking** DION. 1.79.6 ‖ *mid. = act.* IL. 21.123 LONG. 1.5.2.

Ἀπολλᾶς *gen.* -ᾶ, ὁ **Apollas,** *poet* ATH. 2.63d, 9.369a *etc.*

ἀπολλήγω *epic poet. for* ἀπολήγω.

Ἀπολλινάριος -ου, ὁ **Apollinarios,** *poet* AP 11.399, 421 *etc.*

Ἀπολλόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Apollodoros,** *male name* THUC. 7.20.1 *etc.*

Ἀπολλόθεμις, ὁ **Apollothemis,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 31.7 *etc.*

Ἀπολλοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Apollokrates,** *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 37.4, *al.*

Ἀπολλοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Apollophanes,** *male name* HDT. 6.26.1 *etc.*

ἀπόλλῡμι *and* ἀπολλύω [ἀπό, ὄλλυμι] *impf.* ἀπώλλυν, *mid.* ἀπωλλύμην *and* ἀπώλλυον, *mid.* ἀπωλλυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπολῶ, *mid.* ἀπολοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[s]. *trans.* ἀπώλεσα ‖ *aor*[t]. *intrans. mid.* ἀπωλόμην ‖ *trans. pf.* ἀπολώλεκα, *intrans.* ἀπόλωλα ‖ *ppf.* ἀπωλωλέκειν *and* ἀπωλώλειν ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἀπωλέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπολεσθήσομαι ❶ *act. trans.* (*except pf.* ἀπόλωλα *and ppf.* -ώλειν) **to ruin, cause the death of, destroy** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.648, 24.260, *al.* DEMOCR. B 159 *etc.*; με λόγοις ἀπώλλυς you killed me with your speeches SOPH. *El.* 1360; με γαίας ἐκ πατρίας ἀπώλεσεν he hounded me to ruin from my home soil EUR. *Hec.* 946; ἀπολεῖς με you're killing me (*with your requests*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 470; οἱ τῆς ... χάριτος τὰ μέγιστα τῆς πόλεως ἀπολωλεκότες those who have given up the greatest interests of the city to humor you DEMOSTH. 8.70 ‖ **to lose:** νόστιμον ἦμαρ the day of return home OD. 1.354; πόσιν her husband OD. 4.724; τὴν ἀρχὴν ὑπό τινος power at s.o.'s hands XEN. *An.* 3.4.11 ‖ **to founder** LONG. 1.30.2 ❷ *mid. intrans.* (*and pf. act.* ἀπόλωλα *and ppf.* -ώλειν) **to be ruined, perish** (*usu., frequently pf.*) IL. 1.117 PLAT. *Rp.* 608d *etc.*; ὁκότε συμμίσγοιεν τοῖσι Ἕλλησι ἀπώλλυντο whenever they encountered the Greeks, they perished HDT. 2.120.3; ἁρπασθεῖσ' ἑκοῦσ' ἀπώλετο she (Helen) was ruined by complicity in her abduction EUR. *El.* 1065; παῖς ἔτ' οὖσ' ἀπωλόμην I was already ruined when I was a child EUR. *I.T.* 541; ἀπόλωλα I'm done for ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 119; ἀπωλόμεθ' ἄν, εἰ μὴ ἀπωλώλειμεν we would have been ruined had we not been corrupted PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185f | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἀπόλωλε κακὸν μόρον he died a miserable death OD. 1.166 | ▸ ὑπό τινος at s.o.'s hands HDT. 5.126.2 | *frequently in imprecations:* κάκιστ' ἀπολοίμην may I die a dreadful death ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 579, *al.*; κάκιστ' ἀπόλοιο may you die horribly = go to hell! MEN. *Dysc.* 487 | *fut. ptc.* ὦ κάκιστ' ἀπολούμενε you who are destined for a dreadful death, accursed one, wretch ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 924, *al.* (*cf.* LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2) ‖ **to be** *or* **get lost, vanish, fade away** OD. 7.117 (*fruit*), 11.586 (*water*) XEN. *Symp.* 1.15 (*laughter*) *etc.* ❸ *later pass. = mid. intrans.* VT *Ps.* 82.18 (*aor. pass.*) GAL. 9.728 (*fut. ptc. pass.*) • *pres.* -ύω THUC. 4.25.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 608e *etc.* ‖ *epic fut.* -ολέσ(σ)ω, *Ion.* -ολέω | *Ion. mid.* -έομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. *epic* ἀπώλεσσα | *Ion. aor*[t]. *opt. 3. pl.* ἀπολοίατο OD. 9.554 | *iter. 3. sg.* ἀπολέσκετο OD. 11.586 ‖ *barb. pf.* ἀπόλωλο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1212.

Ἀπολλύων, ὁ [ἀπόλλυμι] **Exterminator,** *Gr. name for the angel of the Abyss* NT *Rev.* 9.11.

ἀπόλλω *later* VT *4Macc.* 6.14 *etc., see* ἀπόλλυμι.

Ἄπόλλων -ωνος, ὁ **Apollon (Apollo),** *god* IL. 1.380, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 214 *etc.* ‖ *Pythagorean name for a number* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.36 ‖ Ἀπόλλωνος ἄκρον, τό mountain of Apollo, *in Mauritania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.2.4, *al. etc.* ‖ Ἀ. πόλις **Apollonopolis** *city* PLUT. *Isid.* 371d • *acc.* Ἀπόλλω *and* -όλλωνα | *voc.* Ἄπολλον *and* Ἀπόλλων.

Ἀπολλώνειον -ου, τό *and* τά Ἀ *see* Ἀπολλώνιος.

Ἀπολλωνία -ας, ἡ **Apollonia,** *city name* (*various*) HDT. 4.90.2 (-ίη) *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνιάδης -ου, ὁ **Apolloniades,** *male name* DIOD. 16.82 (*tyrant*) *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνιακός -ή -όν [Ἀπόλλων] **of Apollo** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 103 *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνιάς -άδος, [Ἀπόλλων] PIND. *I.* 1.6 *etc., see* Ἀπολλωνιακός.

Ἀπολλωνιάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀπολλωνία] **inhabit. of Apollonia** HDT. 9.92.2 • *Ion.* -ητ- *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνιᾶτις -ιδος [Ἀπολλωνία] **of Apollonia** (*region*) POL. 5.52.5, *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Apollonides,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 3.1.26 *etc.*

Ἀπολλώνιος -α -ον [Ἀπόλλων] A *adj.* **of Apollo, Apollonian** PIND. *P.* 6.9 *etc.* B ὁ Ἀπολλώνιος **Apollonios,** *male name* POL. 31.13.2 STRAB. 14.22.13 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Ἀπολλώνιον **temple of Apollo** THUC. 2.91.1 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840a 21 DIOD. 14.16.4 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ Ἀπολλώνια **festival of Apollo** (= *Lat.* ludi Apollinares) DCASS. 47.18.6 *etc.* • *also* -ώνειος -α -ον: *neut. pl.* Ἀπολλώνεια DCASS. *l.c.*

Ἀπολλωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Apollonis,** *mother of Eumenes* POL. 22.20.1 STRAB. 13.4.2 PLUT. *Frat.* 480c | *city in Lydia* STRAB. 13.4.4, 31.7.

Ἀπολλωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [Ἀπόλλων] **little Apollo** ATH. 14.636f *etc.*

Ἀπολλωνόβλητος -ον [Ἀπόλλων, βάλλω] **stricken by Apollo** MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.11.

Ἀπολλωνόννησοι -ων αἱ [Ἀπόλλων, νῆσος] **islands of Apollo,** *in the Aegean* (*interpretation of* Ἑκατόννησοι) STRAB. 13.2.5.

Ἀπολλωνοτραφής -ές [Ἀπόλλων, τρέφω] **nurtured by Apollo** SCH. IL. 23.291.

Ἀπολλῶς -ῶ, ὁ **Apollos,** *male name* NT *Acts* 18.24, *al.*

ἀπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπόλογος] *impf.* ἀπελογούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπολογήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπελογησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπολελόγημαι ‖ *later ppf.* ἀπελελογήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπελογήθην (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἀπολογηθησόμενος AN. *in Rh.* 89.33 ❶ *mid.* **to speak in one's own defense, defend oneself** HDT. 6.136.2 ISOCR. 15.20 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀπολογούμενος defendant ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 778 AND. 1.6 | ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι in response to *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 6.29.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 24b ANTIPHO 2.4.3 *etc.* = ▸ *later* τινι PLUT. *Them.* 23.4 | ▸ περί τινος with regard to sthg. THUC. 1.72.1 *etc.* | ὑπὲρ πραγμάτων ἀ. to defend oneself concerning the events ANTIPHO 3.2.1; ἀ. ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀδικίας to defend oneself from injustice PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b | ἀ. τὰς διαβολὰς ἀ. to repel the charges THUC. 8.109.1; θανάτου δίκην ἀ. to appeal the death penalty THUC. 8.68.2 ‖ *extens.* **to speak in defense,** *of oneself or of others:* ▸ ὑπέρ τινος on behalf of s.o. HDT. 7.161.4 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PLUT. *Cl.* 36.3; Σεμέλης τε μητρὸς ἀπολογήσασθαί μ' ὕπερ that I speak in defense of my mother Semele EUR. *Bac.* 41; πολλοῦ δέω ἐγὼ ὑπὲρ ἐμαυτοῦ ἀπολογεῖσθαι ... ἀλλὰ ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν I am not speaking in my own defense at all, but rather in yours PLAT. *Ap.* 30d ‖ **to adduce in defense** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.63.1 *etc.*; τί ἂν ἀπολογοῖτο what might be adduced in defense PLAT. *Gorg.* 521e | ▸ *with int. obj.* τήν ... ἀπολογίαν ἀπελογήσασθαι to declaim the defense LUC. *Hes.* 6 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that PLAT. *Phaed.* 69d XEN. *Oec.* 11.22, *Hel.* 1.4.19 *etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be said in defense:** ταῦτα δή ... ἀπολελογήσθω ἡμῖν let this be said in our defense PLAT. *Rp.* 607b • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἀπελογέετο HDT. 6.136.2 ‖ *pf. mid. signf.*; *but pass. in* PLAT. *Rp.* 607b.

ἀπολόγημα -ατος, τό [ἀπολογέομαι] **speech for the defense, justification** PLAT. *Crat.* 436c PLUT. *Cim.* 1.5.

ἀπολογητέον [ἀπολογέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to defend oneself** *or* **to defend** ANTIPHO 4.4.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 18e DION. 4.44.1 (*pl. v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀπολογητικός -ή -όν [ἀπολογέομαι] **defensive, apologetic** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 10.

ἀπολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόλογος] **defense, speech for the defense** THUC. 3.61.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 28a *etc.*; ἀπολογίαν ποιεῖσθαι to undertake one's own defense IS. 6.62; ἀπολογίαν ποιούμενον τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον τῶν τοῦ πατρὸς ἁμαρτημάτων making his own life a redemption of his father's wrongdoings LYS. 14.29 | **justification, response** NT *1Pet.* 3.15.

ἀπολογίζομαι [ἀπόλογος] *impf.* ἀπελογιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπολογιοῦμαι *and later* ἀπολογίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπελογισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπολελόγισμαι (*signf. usu. mid., but pass. in* XEN. *Oec.* 9.8) ❶ *mid.* A **to account** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.3; ἀ. τὰς προσόδους τῷ δήμῳ to give the people an account of the budget AESCHN. 3.25 | **to give a (brief) account** ▸ τι of sthg. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433b 38, *al.* = ▸ περί τινος *ib.* 1444b 31 ‖ *extens.* **to narrate, expound** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 21.3.2 = ▸ περί τινος POL. 8.24.7 | ▸ *with* ὡς that POL. 4.25.4 B **to calculate, consider** ▸ εἴς τι sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 25b ‖ **to account for, conjecture** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 19.20 *etc.* | *with* πότερον ... ἤ whether ... or PLAT. *Soph.* 261c ❷ *pass.* **to be counted, be calculated:** τὰ εἰς ἐνιαυτὸν ἀπολελογισμένα the accounts (*i.e.* the budget) for a year XEN. *Oec.* 9.8.

ἀπολογικός -ή -όν *see* ἀπολογητικός.

ἀπολογισμός -οῦ [ἀπολογίζομαι] **accounting, account** AESCHN. 3.247 POL. 10.11.5 PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.1 *etc.* (*frequently pl.*) ‖ **account, narration** POL. 10.21.8 ‖ **defense, justification** PLUT. *Sul.* 34.3, *al. etc.*

ἀπολογιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπολογίζομαι] **accountant, bookkeeper** *POXY.* 34.1.8 (II[CE]).

ἀπόλογος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, λόγος] **account, narration** PLAT. *Rp.* 614b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417a 13, *al. etc.* ‖ **list** *PSB* 7203.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀπολοίατο *aor. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* ἀπόλλυμι.

ἀπολοιδορέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λοιδορέω] **to insult** POL. 15.33.4.

ἀπολοιπασία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόλοιπος] **remainder,** *from subtraction* [HERO] *Geom.* 12.32 ‖ **arrears** *POXY.* 1147.1 (VI[CE]).

ἀπόλοιπος -ον [ἀπολείπω] **remaining:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπόλοιπον *or* τὰ ἀπόλοιπα **space left over, free space** VT *Ezek.* 41.9, *al.* ‖ τὰ ἀπόλοιπα **arrears** (*unpaid*) *IG* 5.1.1434.1 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

ἀπολοπίζω [ἀπό, λοπίζω] **to strip** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 138 ANTIPH. 126.3 *etc.*

ἀπόλουμα -ατος, τό [ἀπολούω] **bleeding** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1401 *etc.*

ἀπολοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἀπόλλυμι.

ἀπόλουσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολούω] **ablution** PLAT. *Crat.* 405b.

ἀπολούτριος -ον [ἀπολούω] **used for washing:** *subst.* τὰ ἀπολούτρια **dirty bathwater** AEL. *N.A.* 17.11 (*codd.*, -λούτροις Hercher).

ἀπόλουτρον -ου, τό [ἀπολούω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1401, *see* ἀπολούτριος.

ἀπολούω [ἀπό, λούω] *impf.* ἀπέλουον IO. *HIo* (*PG* 59.261.33), *mid.* ἀπελουόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπολούσω, *mid.* ἀπολούσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέλουσα, *mid.* ἀπελουσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπολέλουμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπολουθείς RH. 1.641.17 ❶ *act.* **to wash, wash away, clean by washing** PLAT. *Crat.* 405 | ▸ τι sthg. IL. 14.7 (*in tmesis.*) CHARIT. 2.2.2 | ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 118 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. IL. 18.345 (*in tmesis.*) ❷ *mid.* **to wash, clean oneself** ▸ τι of sthg. IL. 23.41 (*in tmesis.*) *etc.*; ἅλμην ὤμοϊν the salt from the shoulders OD. 6.219; τήν τε κόμην καὶ τὸ σῶμα the hair and the body LONG. 1.13.1 | *fig.* ἀπόλουσαι τὰς ἁμαρτίας σου be washed of your sins NT *Acts* 22.16 | *intrans.* AN. *Par.* 32.3.30 • *epic fut. inf.* ἀπολουσέμεν HSCH. EUSTATH. 1246.37.

ἀπολοφύρομαι [ἀπό, ὀλοφύρομαι] *impf.* ἀπωλοφυρόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπολοῦροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπωλοφῦράμην; **to lament, bewail** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.27 AND. 2.16; τοὺς τετελευτηκότας ἀπολοφυράμενοι having lamented the dead (with the funeral song) PLAT. *Menex.* 249c (*cf.* THUC. 2.46.2).

ἀπολόφυρσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολοφύρομαι] **lament** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 596.

ἀπολοχμόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, λόχμη] **to form a (dense) thicket** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.6.

ἀπολόω *see* ἀπολούω • *only pres. ptc. mid.* ἀπολούμενος LUC. *Lex.* 2 *and impf. ind. act. 3. sg.* ἀπέλου ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 118.

ἀπόλῦμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, λῦμα] **grime** HARP.[1] ‖ *medic.* **tissue fragments** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.7.13) *etc.*

ἀπολῦμαίνομαι [ἀπό, λυμαίνομαι] **to purify oneself with ablutions** IL. 1.313, *al.* AP. 4.702 *etc.*

ἀπολῦμαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀπολυμαίνομαι] **devourer of leftovers** (*oth.* spoiler of feasts) OD. 17.220, 377.

ἀπολύουσα -ης, ἡ [ἀπόλλυμι] *bot.* **hemlock** (*see* κώνειον) DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

ἀπολυπέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, λυπέω] **to be overcome with grief** PALL. *L.* 33.3.

ἀπολυπραγμόνητος -ον [πολυπραγμονέω] **that should not be inquired into precisely** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.109 (*mystery of faith*) *al.* ‖ **respectful** NILANG. *Ep.* 2.167 (79.280D).

ἀπολυπράγμων -ον [πολυπράγμων] **not a busybody** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 (*prob. f.l.*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἀπολύπραγμον **noninterference** *in affairs of others* MAUR. 1.5.

ἀπολυσίδιον -ου, τό [ἀπολύω] **delivery order** *P*FLOR. 131.7 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπολῦσιμος -ον [ἀπολούω] **to be acquitted, worthy to be absolved** ANTIPHO 4.4.9 ‖ **unencumbered** (*by taxes etc.*), *of things and pers.* POSL. 115.7 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπόλῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολύω] Ⓐ *proper.* **unfastening,** *of bandages and sim.* HP. *Fract.* 10 HERO *Aut.* 2.9 ‖ *extens.* **acquittal, liberation** PLAT. *Crat.* 405b POL. 33.1.5 | τινος from sthg. HDT. 6.136.3 PLUT. *Arat.* 54.3 ‖ **conclusion** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 67 (*of the month*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **healing** HP. *Coac.* 378 *etc.* Ⓑ **separation, detachment, departure** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 14, *al.* POL. 3.69.10 ‖ *fig.* **demise, death** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.8 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* κατ' ἀπόλυσιν **absolutely** AP[7]. *Pron.* 46.17, *al.*

ἀπολυσσάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λυσσάω] **to recover from madness** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.304.

ἀπολῦτέον [ἀπολύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to acquit** *or* **release** GORG. 11.6 *etc.*

ἀπολυτήριον, τό [ἀπολύω] **means of salvation** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 969, *see* ἐκλυτήριος.

ἀπολυτίκιον -ου, τό [ἀπολύω] **hymn** *of dismissal* EUCH. 4, *al.*

ἀπολυτικός -ή -όν [ἀπόλυτος] *gramm.* **absolute** DOSITH. p. 406 • *adv.* ἀπολυτικῶς **with the inclination to absolve:** ἀ. αὐτοῦ εἶχον they were inclined to absolve him XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.25.

ἀπόλῦτος -ον [ἀπολύω] Ⓐ **acquitted, free** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426b ‖ **released, completed** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55 ‖ *philos.* **absolute** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.24 SEXT. *S.* 8.273 *etc.* Ⓑ *rhet.* **loose, unbound,** *of style* APHTH. 85.20 | **incomplete** HERMOG. *Id.* 363.12 ‖ *gramm.* **absolute, independent** AP[7]. *Pron.* 81.28 | *subst.* τὸ ἀπόλυτον **positive degree** (*of comparison*) [HDN.] 85.20 ‖ *medic.* **separate, distinct** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.14.2) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπολύτως **absolutely** SEXT. *S.* 8.161 LYD. *Mens.* 4.7 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **separately** RUF. *Sph.* 3.5.

ἀπολυτρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λυτρόω] ❶ *act.* **to release** *or* **set free at the price of ransom** PLAT. *Leg.* 919a DEMOSTH. 12.3 MEN. *Mis.* 298 POL. 2.6.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLYAEN. 5.40 ❸ *pass.* **to be liberated** DIOD. 111.4.

ἀπολύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπολυτρόω] **ransom** PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.5 IOS. *A.I.* 12.27 ‖ *Christ.* **redemption** NT *Rom.* 3.24, *al. etc.*

ἀπολύω [ἀπό, λύω] *impf.* ἀπέλυον, *mid. pass.* ἀπελυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπολύσω, *mid.* ἀπολύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέλυσα, *mid.* ἀπελυσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπολέλυκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπολέλυμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπολελύκειν (*patrist.*), *mid. pass.* ἀπελελύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπελύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπολυθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἀπολελύσομαι (*pass.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.37 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to loosen, unbind** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 21.46 HP. *Fract.* 25 ‖ *jur.* **to acquit, absolve** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg (*charges and sim.*) HDT. 9.88 DEMOCR. B 262 XEN. *An.* 6.6.15 *etc.* | ▸ *with μή and inf.* ἀπέλυσαν μὴ φῶρα εἶναι they absolved him of the charge of theft HDT. 2.174.2 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 992 *etc.* ‖ **to set free, dismiss:** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1155 PLUT. *Mus.* 1147a *etc.* | *milit.* τοὺς Σπαρτιάτας ἀπέλυσεν οἴκαδε he sent the Spartans home XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.21 | *medic.* **to let go, permit** ▸ ἐπί τι sthg. AN. *Par.* 43.3.10 ‖ **to repudiate** NT *Matt.* 5.31 *etc.*; ἀ. τὸν ἄνδρα to separate from one's husband DIOD. 12.18.1 ‖ **to settle, pay:** τὸ ἀνάλωμα the cost PLAT. *Crat.* 417b Ⓑ **to release** *or* **liberate by paying the ransom** (*cf.* ἀπολυτρόω) IL. 10.449, *al.* MEN. *Mis.* 315 *etc.*; χρημάτων πολλῶν ἀπέλυσεν (he) released him for a great ransom XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.21 ‖ *extens.* **to liberate** ▸ τινὰ τινος s.o. from sthg. (*evil, worries and sim.*) HDT. 2.30.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.47; ἀ. τὴν ψυχὴν ἀπὸ τῆς τοῦ σώματος κοινωνίας to liberate the soul from relations with the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 64e ‖ **to enfranchise, sell** ANTIPHO 5.20 (*slaves*) IS. 6.33 (*mortgaged house*) Ⓒ *astr.* **to begin to count** VETT. 138.10 *etc.* Ⓓ *intrans.* **to depart, withdraw** POL. 3.69.14 (*v.l.*), *al.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to free oneself, repel, refute** ▸ τι (from) sthg. (*esp. slanders, accusations, and sim.*) THUC. 5.75.3, 8.87.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 37b *etc.* | *abs.* ἀπολυόμενος ἔφη he said in justification HDT. 8.59 Ⓑ **to free by paying a ransom:** χαλκοῦ τε χρυσοῦ τ' ἀπολυσόμεθα we will ransom (them) for bronze and gold IL. 22.50 ‖ *extens.* **to liberate:** τοὺς Ἕλληνας δουλείας the Greeks from slavery PLAT. *Menex.* 245a Ⓒ *intrans.* **to retreat, withdraw** POL. 2.34.12, *al. etc.*; πνεῦμα ... ἀπελύσατο her breath failed her CRINAG. (AP 9.276.5) | **to die** VT *Gen.* 15.2; κἀπελύετ' ἐν φοναῖς he went away in blood, *i.e.* he died, was killed SOPH. *Ant.* 1314 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be loosened, be liberated:** δεσμοῦ from bonds OPP.[1] 3.128 | ἀπολυθῆναι τῆς ἀρχῆς to be liberated from (Athenian) domination THUC. 2.8.5 ‖ **to be absolved** *or* **exonerated** THUC. 1.70.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.37 *etc.*; στρατιᾶς from military service HDT. 4.84.2 | *medic.* **to be set at liberty** ▸ ἐπί τι to do sthg., go somewhere AN. *Par.* 28.3.4, *al.* ‖ *jur.* **to be absolved** THUC. 6.29.1 | ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 113d ‖ **to be annulled** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 22 Ⓑ **to be separated** *or* **detached:** (ἀπ') ἀλλήλων from one another ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1031b 3, *Phys.* 185a 28 | *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπολελυμένος **separate, distinct** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500b 2, *al.* | *milit.* **to disengage** THUC. 1.49.3 ‖ **to be given birth to** HP. *Sup.* 11 *etc.* | **to be delivered,** *of the mother* HP. *Epid.* 2.2.17 ‖ *gramm.* ἀπολελυμένος **absolute** DION.[6] 636.15 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* ἀπολελυμένος **loose,** *without strophic correspondence* HEPH. *Poëm.* 3.3 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to depart:** ἔθανες, ἀπελύθης you died, you departed SOPH. *Ant.* 1268 • *aor[t]. ptc. mid.* ἀπολύμενα OPP.[1] 3.128 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. also* ἀπολελύμην (*patrist.*).

ἀπολωβάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λωβάομαι] **to injure, dishonor,** *only aor. pass.* ἀπελωβήθη he was dishonored SOPH. *Ai.* 217.

ἀπολωπίζω [ἀπό, λωπίζω] **to strip, disrobe** SOPH. *fr.* 1021.

ἀπολωτίζω [ἀπό, λωτίζομαι] **to pluck** (*flowers*): ἀ. νέους to mow down *or* reap the youths EUR. *Suppl.* 449; τίς ... μ' ... ἀπολωτιεῖ; who will carry me off? (*as prize*) EUR. *I.A.* 792.

ἀπολωφάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, λωφάω] ❶ *act. trans.* **to calm, placate:** δίψαν thirst AP 4.1418 ‖ *intrans.* **to abate, diminish** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.5.18, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be calmed** HP. *epist.* 17 • *Ion.* ἀπολωφέω HP. *l.c.* ‖ *fut.* λωφήσομεν *in tmesis* AP *l.c.* ‖ *aor. opt.* ἀπολωφήσειεν PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.78 | *ptc.* ἀπολωφήσας.

ἀπομαγδᾰλία -ας, ἡ [ἀπομάσσω] **scrap** *or* **crumb of bread** (*used at table to clean the fingers and then given to the dogs*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 414, 415 PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.9 *etc.* • *also accent.* -λιά.

ἀπομαγδαλίς -ίδος, ἡ EUSTATH. 1857.17, *see* ἀπομαγδᾰλία.

ἀπόμαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀπομάσσω] Ⓐ **cloth** (*or other thing used for cleaning*) HP. *Med.* 2 ‖ **grime** (*washed away*) SOPH. *fr.* 34 Ⓑ **mark,** *of a seal* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.5, *al.*

ἀπομᾰδᾰρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μαδαρόω] **to shave** CAP. 1.3.11 (*fut. 2. pl.* ἀπομαδαρώσετε).

ἀπομᾰδάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μαδάω] **to fall,** *of hair* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836a 1.

ἀπομᾰδίζω [ἀπό, μαδίζω] **to make bald** GAL. 12.454 *etc.*

ἀπομάζιος -ον [ἀπό, μαζός] **detached from the breast** OPP.[1] 4.93 (*v.l. for* ὑπομ-).

ἀπομάθημα -ατος, τό [ἀπομανθάνω] **what one forgets** HP. *Fract.* 25.

ἀπομάθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομανθάνω] (*act or concept of*) **forgetting** BAS. *epist.* 2.2.29.

ἀπομαίνομαι [ἀπό, μαίνομαι] *aor[t]. pass.* ἀπεμάνην; **to go mad** LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1 *etc.*

ἀπομακκόω **to strike dumb** *I*WSB 265(1).58.4 (I-II[CE]).

ἀπομακτέον [ἀπομάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to wipe** AET.[1] 9.1.

ἀπομάκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀπομάσσω] **one who wipes** *or* **cleans** COM. 235.

ἀπομάκτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀπομάσσω] **one who wipes** *or*

cleans, *fem. of* ἀπομάκτης POLL. 7.188.

ἀπόμακτρον -ου, τό [ἀπομάσσω] **object used for cleaning, scraper** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 667.

ἀπομᾰλᾰκίζομαι [ἀπό, μαλακίζομαι] **to display weakness** *or* **cowardice** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 1 | πρὸς τὴν κοινὴν ἀπομαλακιζόμενον δίαιταν of dainty lifestyle as compared with the common standard of living PLUT. *Lyc.* 10.5.

ἀπομᾰλᾰκος -ον **effeminate** SHEPH.[1] 2.15.15.

ἀπομαλθᾰκίζομαι [ἀπό, μαλθακίζω] PLUT. *Suav.* 1097a, *al., see* ἀπομᾰλᾰκίζομαι. • *aor. ptc.* ἀπομαλθακισθείς: *v.l.* -ακωθείς PLUT. *Pel.* 21.4.

ἀπομανθάνω [ἀπό, μανθάνω] **to unlearn** PLAT. *Phaed.* 96c XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.14 LUC. *Pisc.* 20 *etc.*

ἀπομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, μαντεία] **negative prophecy** IUL.[1] 5.1.190.

ἀπομάντευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπομαντεύομαι] **divination** HP. *epist.* 27 (*v.l.*).

ἀπομαντεύομαι [ἀπό, μαντεύομαι] **to divine, prophesy, predict** PLAT. *Rp.* 505e, *al. etc.* || **to rave** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 9.1 (*PG* 6.493C) *etc.*

ἀπόμαξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομάσσω] **act of cleaning by wiping away, cleaning** PLUT. *Rom.* 21.7 || **imprinting, imitation, copy** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ἀπομᾰραίνω [ἀπό, μαραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to consume, cause to perish** SOR. 1.30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be used up, perish, faint** PLAT. *Theaet.* 177b XEN. *Ap.* 7 (*death*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 16 (*comet*) PLUT. *Cor.* 19 min. 1 (*anger*) LUC. *Im.* 11 (*beauty*) *etc.*

ἀπομᾰράνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομαραίνω] **withering away, disappearance** THPHR. *Vent.* 36.

ἀπομαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μαρτυρέω] **to bear witness, attest** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* POL. 30.31.20 | τι sthg. VT 2*Macc.* 12.30 PLUT. *Herod.* 860c.

ἀπομαρτύρομαι [ἀπό, μαρτύρομαι] **to attest, affirm** PLAT. *Soph.* 237a (*aor.* ἀπεμαρτύρατο).

ἀπομάσσω, *Att.* ἀπομάττω [ἀπό, μάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to mop, clean, wipe:** (δάκρυα) χλαμύδι (the tears) with the cloak POL. 15.26.3 PLUT. *Rom.* 21.6 | *of rituals, with* καθαίρω LUC. *Nec.* 7; καθαίρων τοὺς τελουμένους καὶ ἀπομάττων τῷ πηλῷ καὶ τοῖς πιτύροις purifying the initiates and rubbing them down with clay and bran DEMOSTH. 18.259; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἀπέματτεν he wiped his eyes LONG. 1.26.2 || **to fill, level off** (*a measure*): *fig.* μή μοι κενεὰν ἀπομάξῃ let me not have an empty measure to level out, *i.e.* waste my efforts THEOCR. 15.95 || **to take an imprint:** ἔν τισιν τῶν μαλακῶν σχήματα ἀ. to mold figures in malleable substances PLAT. *Tim.* 50e ❷ *mid.* **to clean for oneself, cleanse oneself** ▸ τι sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 4.14 *etc.*; σὺ δ' Ἀχιλλείων ἀπομάττει you clean your finger wtih a scrap of the best bread ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 819; καὶ τὸν κονιορτὸν τὸν κολληθέντα ἡμῖν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως ὑμῶν εἰς τοὺς πόδας ἀπομασσόμεθα ὑμῖν even the dust of your city that sticks to our feet we will shake off against you NT *Luke* 10.11; χεῖρας χειρομάκτρῳ ἀ. to clean the hands with an handtowel ATH. 9.410b || **to take an imprint** (*in oneself*), **mold oneself, imitate, copy** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1040 PLUT. *Cohib.* 455e *etc.*; παρ' ἀλλήλων one another ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 12 ❸ *pass.* **to be cleansed:** *of a measure*, **be scant** LUC. *Nav.* 25 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπομεμαγμένη).

ἀπομαστῐγόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μαστιγόω] **to whip heavily** HDT. 3.29.2, 8.109.3.

ἀπομαστίδιον -ου, τό [ἀπό, μαστός] **nursling** EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 64.94.

ἀπομᾰτᾰΐζω [ἀπό, ματαΐζω] **to break wind** (*euphem. for* ἀποπέρδω) HDT. 2.162.3 FAV. *Sent.* (STOB. 4.50.25).

ἀπομάχομαι [ἀπό, μάχομαι] **to fight** (*from high ground*) THUC. 1.90.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.1 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν πλοίων from the ships POL. 8.5.5 || **to fight** *or* **struggle desperately** XEN. *An.* 6.2.6 | ▸ τινι against sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 17.3 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Br.* 5.1 HLD. 5.1.3 || **to drive off the battlefield** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.34 || **to reject, refuse** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.136.1 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* DION. 2.60.1 || **to resist** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 23 || **to end the combat** LYS. 3.25.

ἀπόμᾰχος -ον [ἀπό, μάχη] **away from the battle** AP 9. 467 *title etc.* || **incapable of fighting** XEN. *An.* 3.4.32, *al. etc.* || **invincible:** ὁ ... νόμος ... ἀ. μένει the law remains invincible GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.148.

ἀπομειλίσσομαι [ἀπό, μειλίσσω] *impf.* ἀπεμειλισσόμην || *aor.* ἀπεμειλιξάμην; **to calm** (*with sweetness*), **soften** DION. 1.38.2 IOS. *A.I.* 19.336, *B.I.* 1.221 *etc.* • *Att.* ἀπομειλίττομαι.

ἀπομειουρίζω [ἀπό, μειουρίζω] **to (cause to) decrease at the extremity** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.13.9 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἀπομειουρίσῃ), *etc.* • *v.l.* ἀπομυουρίζω.

ἀπομειουρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπομειουρίζω] **diminution** DAMASC. *Pr.* 59.

ἀπομειόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μειόω] **to diminsh, lessen** IUST. *Nov.* 111.1 *etc.*; ἀ. ἢ ἐξαρνεῖσθαι to belittle or deny MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.96C.

ἀπομείρομαι [ἀπό, μείρομαι] ❶ *mid. trans.* **to take for oneself** (*a share*) HES. *Op.* 578 ❷ *pass.* **to be separated** ▸ τινος from s.o. HES. *Th.* 801 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀπαμείρομαι.

ἀπομελαίνομαι [ἀπό, μελαίνω] **to blacken** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5 (*grapes*) *etc.* | *medic. of necrosis* HP. *Art.* 69.

ἀπομελανισμός -ου, ὁ Comar 291.17, *see* ἀπομέλανσις.

ἀπομέλανσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, μέλανσις] **blackening** OLYMP. p. 91.

ἀπόμελι -ιτος, τό [ἀπό, μέλι] **hydromel** DIOSC.[2] 5.9 || **bittersweet honey** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 5.29.8) GAL. 6.274, 10.756 *etc.*

ἀπομελίζω [ἀπό, μελίζω] **to wear out** EUSTATH. 641.23.

ἀπομέμφομαι [ἀπό, μέμφομαι] **to rebuke harshly** EUR. *Rh.* 900; ἑαυτῷ himself VT *Job* 33.27 || **to bemoan, regret** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.20.3) *etc.*

ἀπομένω [ἀπό, μένω] *intrans.* **to stay behind** ALCIPHR. 3.24.2 (*codd.*) *etc.* | **to remain, continue to be** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.17 || *trans.* **to await** DIOD. 20.73.3.

ἀπομερίζω [ἀπό, μερίζω] ❶ *act.* **to portion out, divide, separate** PLAT. *Pol.* 304a *etc.*; τῆς αὐτοῦ τροφῆς ἀπομερίζων sharing a portion of his own food PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320d || **to detach, assign** ▸ ἐπί τι for *or* to sthg. POL. 3.101.9, *al.* = ▸ πρός τι 16.21.8; ἀπεμέρισε δὲ καὶ τῆς δυνάμεως ... τῷ μὲν Ἄννωνι πεζοὺς μυρίους and he portioned out from the troops ... ten thousand infantry to Anno POL. 3.35.5; τι ἀ. εἰς δωρεάν to distribute sthg. in recompense VT *Dan.* 11.39; δόξαν ἀ. τινί to honor sthg. VT 2*Macc.* 15.2 | ἀ. δεκάτην τινί to impose the tithe on s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 4.69 ❷ *pass.* **to be separate** *or* **distinct** ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 280b || **to be assigned** *or* **chosen** PLAT. *Leg.* 855d | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. POL. 10.16.2.

ἀπομεριμνάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μεριμνάω] **to be free from concerns** PMICH.ZEN. 57.8 (III[BCE]) || **to leave off from labor, be released from troubles:** ἀπομεριμνῆσαι πειρασμῶν καὶ θλίψεων to be freed from temptation and affliction NILANC. *Ep.* 3.205 (79.477B) | **to become negligent** EPHR. 3.323F || *extens.* **to die** EUSTATH. 821.36.

ἀπομερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπομερίζω] **detachment, separation** PROCL. *Theol.* 27 HERM.[2] p. 166 *etc.*

ἀπομερμηρίζω [ἀπό, μερμηρίζω] **to sleep untroubled by concerns** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 5 DCASS. 55.14.2.

ἀπομεστόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μεστόω] **to be totally full** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255c *etc.*

ἀπομετεωρίζω [ἀπό, μετεωρίζω] **to raise up:** *pass.* **to be raised** [BAS.] *Struct.* 1.14 | *fig.* **to be distracted, diverted** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 32.1, *al. etc.*

ἀπομετρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* **to measure** (*into parts*), **apportion, distribute** XEN. *Oec.* 10.10 LUC. *DMort.* 25.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.27 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured** POL. 6.27.2 *etc.*

ἀπομέτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομετρέω] **distribution** VETT. 332.19.

ἀπομηκύνω [ἀπό, μηκύνω] ❶ *act.* **to prolong, draw out** PLAT. *Soph.* 217e LUC. *Herm.* 67 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to be prolix** THEM. *Or.* 2.39d *etc.* | *causat.* **to cause to draw out** PLUT. *Garr.* 514a ❷ *pass.* **to be prolonged** *or* **protracted** LUC. *DMar.* 1.2.

ἀπομηνίω [ἀπό, μηνίω] **to be angered, bear a grudge** IL. 2.772, *al.* OD. 16.378.

ἀπομηρῡκάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μηρυκάομαι] **to ruminate** PORPH. *Chr.* 32 (*aor.* -ήσατο).

ἀπομηρύομαι [ἀπό, μηρύομαι] **to withdraw:** τινος from sthg. OPP.[1] 1.50.

ἀπομῑμέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μιμέομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to imitate, copy, reproduce** HP. *Vict.* 1.22 XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 424b *etc.* ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc.* ἀπομεμιμημένος **imitated faithfully** ATH. 5.207f.

ἀπομῐμημα -ατος, τό [ἀπομιμέομαι] **imitation, copy** HP. *Vict.* 1.22 BAT.[1] 5 *etc.*

ἀπομῐμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομιμέομαι] **imitation** HP. *Vict.* 1.10 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420 b 16 PLUT. *Nu.* 14.8 *etc.*

ἀπομιμνήσκω [ἀπό, μιμνήσκω] ❶ *act. later* = *mid.* **to remember** ▸ τινος sthg. IO. *fr.Ier.* 2.2 ❷ *mid.* **to remember, be mindful:** οἱ ἀπομνήσαντο (the gods) remembered him IL. 24.428 | ἀ. χάριν τινός to be in state of gratitude for sthg. HES. *Th.* 503 = ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 1.137.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be remembered, referred to** ▸ περί τινος with regard to sthg. DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.36 (46a).

ἀπομίμνω [ἀπό, μίμνω] **to stay away** ▸ τινος from s.o. NONN. *D.* 42.439 (*impf.* ἀπέμιμνεν).

ἀπομῐνύθω [ἀπό, μινύθω] *intrans.* **to diminish** ORPH. *L.* 624 (*tmesis*).

ἀπομίσγομαι [ἀπό, μίσγω] **to mix** (*wine*) MAX.[1] 1.5.

ἀπομῑσέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μισέω] **to hate** THEM. *Or.* 15.189c *etc.*

ἀπόμισθος -ον [ἀπό, μισθός] ❶ **unpaid, poorly paid** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.16 DEMOSTH. 4.46 *etc.* ❷ **paid off, liquidated** DEMOSTH. 23.154 COM. 739 | ἀ. ποιέω **to liquidate** DIOD. 17.111.1.

ἀπομισθόω, *contr.* [ἀπόμισθος] **to give in payment** *or* **as remuneration,** *of rent for land* THUC. 3.68.3 LYS. 7.9; ὥσπερ δὲ ἀπομεμισθωκότες τὰ ὦτα as if they had given out their ears (attention) for pay PLAT. *Rp.* 475d; τὴν τροφὴν ἀπομισθοῦσι τῶν ἱερῶν χηνῶν they supplied food for the sacred geese in payment PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287b || *of pers.* αὐτὸν ἀπεμίσθωσε τοῖς τοὺς λίθους ἐργαζομένοις he worked as a journeyman beside the craftmen who worked in rock XEN.[1] 5.8.2.

ἀπομιτρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μιτρόω] **to take off the miter** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 21.10 *etc.*

ἀπόμματος [ἀπό, ὄμμα] **blind** PLOND. 1821.268.

ἀπομματόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀμματόω] **to blind:** *fig.* φρένας the wits GEORGP. *Carm.* 10.2.

ἀπομνημόνευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπομνημονεύω] **memorable recollection,** saying *or* **event** DIOD. 1.14.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.11 *etc.* | *pl.* XEN. *title* DION. *Rh.* 9.12 *etc.*

ἀπομνημόνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομνημονεύω] **mention,**

memory ARISTOT. *Top.* 164a 3 PLUT. *Aud.* 44e *etc.*

ἀπομνημονεύω [ἀπό, μνημονεύω] ❶ *act.* to refer to memory, mention, narrate PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228a, *al.*; ἀ. ποιημάτων to know poetry from memory PLUT. *QConv.* 646e ‖ to recall to the memory, remember PLAT. *Phaedr.* 103b DEMOSTH. 19.13 *etc.* ‖ to preserve the memory, remind ▸ τι of sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 273b LUC. *Symp.* 2 *etc.*; τὠυτὸ οὔνομα ἀπεμνημόνευσε ... τῷ παιδὶ θέσθαι he gave his own son the same name in memory HDT. 5.65.4 | ▸ τί τινι of sthg. in favor of s.o. DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.19 = against s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.31 AESCHN. 1.129 | ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 4.3.2 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to hold a grudge ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 4 ❷ *pass.* to be remembered XEN. *Ag.* 1.2 *etc.*

ἀπομνησῑκᾰκέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μνησικακέω] to hold a grudge HDT. 3.49.2.

ἀπόμνῡμι *and* ἀπομνύω [ἀπό, ὄμνυμι] ❶ *act.* to swear off, deny with an oath OD. 10.345 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 2.179 | ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1289 *etc.*; θεῶν μέγαν ὅρκον ἀπόμνυ he swore no with the great oath of the gods OD. 2.377; ταῦτ' ἐθελήσεις ἀπομόσαι μοι τοὺς θεούς you will be brave enough to deny me this on oath before the gods ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1232 (*cf. Eq.* 424); ἂν ἀπομόσῃς τἀναντία τούτων κατὰ τῆς θυγατρός if you swear the opposite about your daughter DEMOSTH. 29.52 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.3 *etc.*; τοὺς τρεῖς θεούς ... ἀπομόσας ἢ μὴν μὴ εἰδέναι swearing by the three gods that he knew nothing PLAT. *Leg.* 936e ‖ to deny, repudiate with an oath: υἱόν a son AND. 1.127 ‖ to swear solemnly THUC. 5.50.1 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* to renounce with an oath: ἀπωμόσατο τὴν ἀρχήν he stepped down from office with the ritual oath PLUT. *Cic.* 19.3 | to swear: μή *and inf.* that not CHARIT. 8.1.16.

ἀπόμοιρα -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, μοῖρα] drawn lot, portion IOS. *A.I.* 6.367 *etc.* ‖ (*divine*) particle MAUR. 2.1.

ἀπομοιράζω SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 727-733a, *see* ἀπομοιράομαι.

ἀπομοιράομαι, *contr.* [ἀπόμοιρα] to portion, assign IOS. *A.I.* 18.293.

ἀπομοίρια -ων, τά [ἀπόμοιρα] allotted portion, *for the gods* ALPH. (AP 6.187.3).

ἀπόμοιρος -ον [*see* ἀπόμοιρα] partaking ZOS.[2] 3.6 *etc.* ‖ nonparticipating: ἡ αἵρεσις ... ἀπόμοιρον ποιεῖ τὸν πατέρα τῆς ... εὐχαριστίας the (*eunomian*) heresy excludes the Father from the Eucharist GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.37.

ἀπομολῦβόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μόλυβος] to turn into lead LYD. *Mens.* 4.107.

ἀπομόναχος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, μόναχος] ex-monk EPHR. 2.181C.

ἀπομονόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μονόω] to be isolated *or* excluded ▸ τινος from sthg. THUC. 3.28.1 = ▸ ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 60d ‖ to be left alone PLUT. *Phil.* 18.10 (*aor. ptc. pass.*).

ἀπόμοργμα -ατος, τό [ἀπομόργνυμι] that which is cleaned away EUSTATH. 218.12 ‖ impression, imprint DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.6.

ἀπομόργνῡμι [ἀπό, ὁμόργνυμι] ❶ *act.* to wipe away, cleanse: αἷμα blood IL. 5.798 ‖ to clean, wipe: πρόσωπα the face IL. 18.414 ❷ *mid.* to clean oneself, wipe oneself ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.739 (*dust*) OD. 17.304 (*tears*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 693 (*sweat*) | ▸ *abs.* ἀπομόρξασθαι to dry one's tears ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 706 ‖ ἀπομόρξατο χερσὶ παρειάς he wiped his cheeks with his hands OD. 18.200 ❸ *pass.* to be wiped *or* cleaned ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 3 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) | *fig.* τὴν ὀργὴν ἀπομορχθείς having put the anger aside ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 560.

ἀπόμορφος -ον [ἀπό, μορφή] of strange appearance SOPH. *fr.* 1022.

ἀπομορφόω, *contr.* [ἀπόμορφος] ❶ *act.* to transform EUSTATH. 1598.64 ❷ *pass.* to take on form THPHR. *fr.* 171.9.

ἀπομοτικός -ή -όν [ἀπόμνυμι] of recantation SIMP. *in Cat.* 406.9 | imprecatory: *subst.* τὸ ἀπομοτικόν oath: οὐκ ἀπομοτικῷ ἢ κατομοτικῷ χρησάμενος without recourse to oaths either to deny or affirm DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 881.14 (*v.l.*).

ἀπόμουσος -ον [ἀπό, Μοῦσα] estranged from the Muse, rough, coarse EUR. *Med.* 1089 ◆ *adv.* ἀπομούσως coarsely AESCHL. *Ag.* 801.

ἀπομοχλεύω [ἀπό, μοχλεύω] to shift (*with a lever*) HP. *Art.* 70 *etc.*

ἀπομυζάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μυζάω] to suck ARTEMID. 5.49 *etc.*

ἀπομύζουρις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀπομυζάω, οὐρά] *obsc.* tail-sucker *i.e.* cocksucker COM. (*PCG* 192), *referring to a woman who performs fellatio.*

ἀπομῡθέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μυθέομαι] to counsel against ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 9.109 ‖ to justify oneself STRATT. 79.

ἀπόμυιος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, μυῖα] fly-swatter, *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 5.14.1.

ἀπομῡκάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, μυκάομαι] to bellow PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.742.5).

ἀπομυκτέον [ἀπομύσσω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cleanse one's nose EUR. *Cycl.* 561 (*v.l.*).

ἀπομυκτηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπομυκτηρίζω] mockery, taunt CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.49.1.

ἀπομυκτίζω [ἀπομυκτηρίζω] to turn up the nose, scorn LUC. *DMer.* 7.3 (*v.l.*) ‖ ἀπομυκτηρίζω HSCH. (*v.l.*).

ἀπομυλλαίνω [ἀπό, μυλλαίνω] to grimace L. *E.M.* 125.25 ‖ *medic.* to overlap, *of a fractured jaw* HP. *Art.* 33.

ἀπόμυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομύσσω] act of blowing the nose PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084c.

ἀπομύσσω, *Att.* ἀπομύττω [ἀπό, μύσσομαι] ❶ *act.* to purge, clean AP 11.268.1 (*the nose*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.30 (*one's own*) *etc.* ‖ to clean the nose ▸ τινα for s.o. else PLAT. *Rp.* 343a (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* to blow one's nose ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 910 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.16 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be led by the nose *fig.* MEN. *fr.* 383 (*ppf. mid.*) *etc.*

ἀπομύω *verb derived erroneously from aor.* κηπέμυσα *with crasis, see* ἐπιμύω ‖ to close, *the eyes* [Greg.[1]] *Occurs.* 46.1180B; *fig.* ἀ. τὰς βλαστὰς διὰ τὴν ἁμαρτίαν to let the sprouts dry out on account of one's sin METH. *Symp.* 10.5.273.

ἀπομφολῡγωτος -ον [πομφολυγόω] that does not make bubbles DIOSC.[2] 5.99.

ἀπομωλύνομαι [ἀπό, μωλύνω] to be absorbed, disappear HP. *Epid.* 7.105.

ἀπομωρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, μωρόομαι] to stupefy DIOSC.[2] 4.75 ‖ *pass.* AET.[1] 6.16.

ἀπομώρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπομωρόω] slowness, obtuseness ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.27).

ἀπονᾱίατο *Ion. aor. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* ἀπονίναμαι.

ἀπονᾱίω [ἀπό, ναίω] ❶ *act.* to shift, transport (*elsewhere*), to send away, remove IL. 16.86 AP 4.1492 ❷ *mid.* to come back, return, emigrate IL. 2.629 OD. 15.254 ‖ to send away EUR. *I.T.* 1260 (*tyr.*) ❸ *pass.* to be carried away *or* remove, leave: πατρὸς καὶ πόλεως from father and city EUR. *Med.* 166; τηλόσε ... σᾶς ἀπενάσθην πατρίδος I was carried away far from your homeland EUR. *I.T.* 175 • *poet.: only aor.* ἀπένασσα | *mid.* ἀπενάσσατο | *pass.* ἀπενάσθην.

ἀπονᾰρκάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ναρκάω] *intrans.* to be sluggish *or* inert: πρὸς τοὺς πόνους in the face of the toils PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8f | to be reluctant ▸ *with inf.*: διελεῖν to divide CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].101D ‖ *trans.* to render inert, paralyse: ἀ. τὰς ψυχάς to terrify the souls EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.35.

ἀπονάρκησις -εως, ἡ PLUT. *QConv.* 652 d *etc., see* ἀπονάρκωσις.

ἀπονᾰρκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ναρκόω] to grow numb, become insensitive HP. *Coac.* 3.478, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 503d *etc.*

ἀπονάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονᾰρκόομαι] numbness, insensitivity HP. *Art.* 46 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 875b 7.

ἀπονεκρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νεκρόω] ❶ *act.* to cause to die, paralyse DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.204 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to die, be paralysed DIOD. 2.12.3 LUC. *V.H.* 2 1 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.21 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀπονέκρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονεκρόω] paralysis, death ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.4.

ἀπονέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονέμω] attribution, distribution MAUR. 8.6 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* ramification GAL. 4.565 ORIB. 25.58.5, *al.*

ἀπονεμητέος -α -ον [ἀπονέμω] *verb. adj.* that should be attributed PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a *etc.* ‖ *neut.* -έον it is necessary to attribute ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 18 *etc.*

ἀπονεμητικός -ή -όν [ἀπονέμω] distributive ASP. 158.22 | τό ... ἀ. ἑκάστῳ the assignation of his own to each MAUR. 1.16 ◆ *adv.* ἀπονεμητικῶς distributively DIOG. 7.126.

ἀπονέμω [ἀπό, νέμω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to attribute, assign ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 2.4.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 757c, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τιμήν τινι to honor s.o. NT *1Pet.* 3.7 ‖ to concede LUC. *Nigr.* 14 ‖ to bring, carry PIND. *I.* 2.47 Ⓑ to portion out, divide PLAT. *Pol.* 307b ❷ *mid.* to assign oneself, take for oneself ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 739b | ▸ τινος a part of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 574a ‖ to pasture ▸ τι on sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1289 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be assigned ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123b 35 *etc.* Ⓑ to be divided PLAT. *Pol.* 276d ‖ to be removed PLAT. *Leg.* 771c.

ἀπονενοημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀπονοέω desperately XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8 *etc.*; ἐκείνῳ τἀνδρὶ καὶ τἄλλα ἐμπλήκτως καὶ ἀ. βεβιωκότι for this man who has also in other respects led a crazed and foolish life LUC. *Peregr.* 38 | ἀ. ἔχειν to experience aversion HP. *Epid.* 3.17.2; ἀ. διακεῖσθαι to be indifferent ISOCR. 6.75.

ἀπονέομαι [ἀπό, νέομαι] to go away, return IL. 2.113, 5.716 OD. 5.27 • *only Hom. pres. and impf.* ‖ *always at verse end* ἀπόνε-.

ἀπονεοττεύω [ἀπό, νεοττεύω] to cause to hatch (*egg*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 3.

ἀπονέστερος *comp., see* ἄπονος.

ἀπόνευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπονεύω] inclination L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ἀπόκλιμα) | *fig.* inclination, disposition: τὰ εἰς τὸ φαῦλον ἄσχετα ἀπονεύματα the incorrigible urges to wickedness CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.14E.

ἀπονευρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νευρόω] ❶ *act.* to unnerve, weaken ▸ *with acc.* CYR.[1] *Iul.* 8 (6[2].279C) (*the ranks of demons*), *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to become tendon GAL. 2.252, 10.8 ‖ to become nerve GAL. 5.191 Ⓑ to be unnerved, weakened CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.103D (*mind*).

ἀπονεύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονευρόω] extremity of the muscle (*that becomes tendon*) GAL. 4.368, 11.107, *al.*

ἀπόνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονεύω] inclination, tendency THEM. *Or.* 20.236b ‖ dissent AN. *Fig*(3). 179.20.

ἀπονεύω [ἀπό, νεύω] to incline, lean (*from sthg. toward sthg. else*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 165a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 20 *etc.* (*usu. fig.*); πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ἀπονενευκότες transferring their favor to the Romans POL. 21.6.4 | ▸ εἰς *and acc.* toward s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Bis acc.* 9 ‖ to bend, oscillate THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.2 (*barley*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924a (*like drunks*), 63.971b (*mule*).

ἀπονέω [ἀπό, νέω] to unload: *aor. mid.* στέρνων

ἀπονησαμένη having unburdened the weight from my chest EUR. *Ion* 875; ἀπὸ δ' εἵματ' ... νηήσαντο they took off their clothes AP 1.364 • *also* -νηέω.

ἀπονήμενος *aor². ptc. mid., see* ἀπονίναμαι.

1. ἀπόνηρος -ον [πονηρός] **innocuous** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 || *Christ.* **innocent, simple** GREG. *Or.* 40.23.20 *etc.* || *medic.* **non-malignant,** *of fevers* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 5.29.8) ◆ *adv.* ἀπονήρως **blamelessly, without malignity** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 100.2 *etc.*

2. ἀπόνηρος -ον [πονέω] **that is not worth the effort** DION. *Lys.* 15.5.

ἀπονηστεύω CAP. 5.13.4, *al., see* ἀπονηστίζομαι.

ἀπονηστίζομαι [ἀπό, νῆστις] **to break the fast** HEROND. 9 *title.*

ἀπονητί [ἀπόνητος] *adv.* **without suffering** HDT. 3.146.1 LUC. *Rhet.* 8 *etc.*

ἀπόνητο *aor¹. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀπονίναμαι.

ἀπόνητος -ον [πονέω] **exempt from suffering** SOPH. *El.* 1065 ◆ *adv.* ἀπονήτως **without suffering** HDT. 2.14.2, *al.* (*superl.* -ότατα).

ἀπονήχομαι [ἀπό, νήχω] **to swim away, swim to safety** POL. 16.3.14 HLD. 1.32.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **to escape** ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Tranq.* 476a *etc.*

ἀπονία -ας, ἡ [ἄπονος] **absence of fatigue** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775a 37 PLUT. *Rom.* 6.5 || **lack of energy, indolence** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.25 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370a 14 (*pl.*) || **absence of suffering** CHRYSIP. 3.33.30 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1048a) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀπονίζω [ἀπό, νίζω] *impf.* ἀπένιζον, *mid.* ἀπενιζόμην || *fut.* ἀπονίψω, *mid.* ἀπονίψομαι || *aor.* ἀπένιψα, *mid.* ἀπενιψάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπονενιμμένος ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 419 || *aor. pass.* ἀπενίφθην ❶ *act.* **to wash, remove by washing** PLAT. *Symp.* 223d; μέλανα βρότον ἐξ ὠτειλέων black blood from the shoulders OD. 24.189; τί τινος sthg. from sthg. NONN. *D.* 4.64 || **to wash, clean** OD. 23.75 PLAT. *Symp.* 175a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to clean oneself, take off oneself** HERACLIT. B 5 | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.572 (*sweat*) | *fig.* LUC. *Am.* 44 (*sleep*) || **to wash oneself** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.179 (*body*), 22.478 (*hands and feet*) || ▸ *abs.* (*also pf. mid.*) **to wash oneself** (*one's hands*) HP. *Mul.* 1.89 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1217; τῆς κρήνης ἀ. to wash at the spring ALCIPHR. 1.11.3 *etc.* • *also* ἀπονίπτω (*see*).

ἀπονῑκάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νικάω] *act.* **to win completely,** overcome IOS. *A.I.* 15.60 || *pass.* **to be overcome** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 703a 27.

ἀπόνιμμα -ατος, τό [ἀπονίζω] **dirty water** (*from bathing*) PLUT. *Sul.* 36.3 || **lustral water** ATH. 9.409f, *al.*

ἀπονίνᾰμαι [ἀπό, ὀνίνημι] *fut.* ἀπονήσομαι || *aor.* ἀπωνησάμην || *aor².* ἀπωνήμην, *later* ἀπωνάμην; **to enjoy, profit** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 17.25 OD. 24.30; τῶνδ' ἀπόναιο you could enjoy these IL. 24.556 | ▸ *abs.* οὐδ' ἀπόνητο he did not enjoy OD. 16.120 (*cf.* HDT. 1.168) • *epic aor.* ἀπονήμην | *inf.* ἀπόνασθαι AP 2.196 | *ptc.* ἀπονήμενος OD. 24.30.

ἀπόνιπτρον -ου, τό [ἀπονίπτω] **dirty water** (*from bathing*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 616.

ἀπονίπτω [ἀπό, νίπτω] *impf.* ἀπένιπτον, *mid.* ἀπενιπτόμην; **to wash, wash away** ▸ *with two acc.*: *fig.* πᾶσαν ῥυτίδα τῆς ἁμαρτίας ἡμᾶς ἀ. to wipe away every fold of sin from us DIAD. *Perf.* 89 || *mid.* **to wash oneself** ▸ *with acc.* NT *Matt.* 27.24 (*one's hands*) *etc.* | *causat.* **to cause to be washed:** ὡς ἂν παρετοιμαζομένους ἤδη ἀπονίψασθαι τοὺς πόδας πρὸς τοῦ κυρίου as if they (*sc. the disciples*) *would* already be ready to have the Lord's feet be washed CLEM. *fr.* 28 • *later for* ἀπονίζω.

ἀπονίσ(σ)ομαι [ἀπό, νίσσομαι] **to go away** THGN. 528 AP 3.899 AP 9.118 (*v.l. aor.*).

ἀπονιτρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νιτρόω] **to rub** *or* **clean with niter** HP. *Ulc.* 18.

ἀπόνιψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονίπτω] **washing** HDT.[1] (ORIB. *Ecl.* 105.6) *etc.*

ἀπονοέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νοέω] *impf. mid.* ἀπενοούμην || *aor.* ἀπενόησα || *pf.* ἀπονενόηκα EPHR. 5.208.10 Phr., *mid.* ἀπονενόημαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπενοήθην ❶ *act. later* **to bring to despair** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.287 || **to cause to be proud** ▸ *with acc.*: ἵνα μή ... αὐτοὺς ἀπονοήσῃ in order not to make them prideful IO. *HMt* 7.639E ❷ *usu. mid. and pass.* **to have lost one's reason, to be misled** *or* **desperate** THUC. 7.81.5 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.23, 7.5.12 PLUT. *CMi.* 63.9 *etc.* | **to have no sense of measure, give oneself airs** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 833 | *subst. pf. ptc.* ὁ ἀπονενοημένος foolish, shameless THPHR. *C.H.* 6.2 *etc.*

ἀπόνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀπονοέω] **absence of reason, foolishness, shamelessness** THPHR. *C.H.* 6.1 *etc.* || **madness, rashness,** *s.times* **mad** *or* **rash action, whim** DEMOSTH. 18.249 POL. 1.70.5 (*pl.*) LUC. *Asin.* 43 *etc.* || A. **Madness,** *name of a decree at Phokis* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 244d || **despair** THUC. 1.82.4, 7.67.4 || **naivety, simplicity** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 80.14.

ἀπονομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπονέμω] **attribution, distribution** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.57.

ἀπονομίζω [ἀπό, νομίζω] **to prohibit by law** MNAS. 32.

ἄπονος -ον [πόνος] **exempt from hardship** *or* **suffering** SIM. 18.3 (*life*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1585 (*fate*) PLAT. *Tim.* 81e (*death*) DIOSC.[2] 3.96 *etc.* || **exempt from the imperative to labor,** *of the heavens* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 284a 15 || **shirker, indolent, idle,** *of pers.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.19 PLAT. *Rp.* 556b || *medic.* **that relieves pain** ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.2 || *compar.* -ώτερος *and* -έστερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπόνως **without hardship** *or* **suffering** *or* **fatigue** HDT. 9.2.2 THUC. 1.11.2 PLUT. *Marc.* 17.9 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀπονοσέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νοσέω] **to sicken** HP. *Sept.* 6.

ἀπονοστέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, νοστέω] *impf.* ἀπενόστουν || *fut.* ἀπονοστήσω || *aor.* ἀπενόστησα || *pf.* ἀπονενόστηκα PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 5e; **to return, re-enter one's homeland** IL. 8.499, *al.* (*with* ἄψ) HDT. 4.33.4 (*with* ὀπίσω back) PLUT. *Ages.* 19.5 (*with* οἴκαδε) *etc.* | χθονός from this country EUR. *I.T.* 731 | ἐπ' οἴκου home THUC. 7.87.6 | *abs.* XEN. *An.* 3.5.16 • *aor. ptc. Hyperdoric* ἀπονοστάσαντος.

ἀπονόστησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπονοστέω] **return** ARR. *An.* 7.4.3, 7.12.1.

ἀπονόσφι(ν) [ἀπό, νόσφι(ν)] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **aside** IL. 11.555, *al.* OD. 5.350, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **away from:** IL. 1.541 OD. 15.529, *al. etc. epic, placed after gen.*; *s.times written separately* ἀπὸ νόσφιν *in the third or fourth arsis of a hexameter for the sake of meter.*

ἀπονοσφίζω [ἀπονόσφι(ν)] ❶ *act.* **to remove, exclude** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from some place HOM. 2.158 || **to deprive, strip:** τινὰ ὅπλων s.o. of armor SOPH. *Ph.* 979 || **to avoid, seek to escape,** *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 480 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be deprived:** ἐδωδήν of food HOM. 4.562 || **to be distant** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.291D (*from land*), *al.*

ἀπόνοσος -ον [ἀπό, νόσος] **exempt from disease** SYN. *H.* 7.35.

ἀπονυκτερεύω [ἀπό, νυκτερεύω] **to spend the night outside** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 195e | τοῦ στρατοπέδου away from camp PLUT. *F.M.* 20.7.

ἀπονύμφης -ου [ἀπό, νύμφη] **misogynist** POLL. 3.46 • *also* ἀπόνυμφος.

ἀπονυστάζω [ἀπό, νυστάζω] **to go to sleep, doze** (*fig.*) PLUT. *Cic.* 24.6 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀπονυστακτέον [ἀπονυστάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to go to sleep:** ἐπεργετικῶς οὖν ἀ. it is therefore necessary to go to sleep in a state of constant readiness to awaken CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.79.1.

ἀπονῠχίζω [ἀπό, ὀνυχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to cut the nails** MEN. *fr.* 487; ἀπονυχιῶ σου τά ... σιτία I'll cut off your feed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 709 || **to finish off** IUL. 3.77a (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* **to cut one's nails:** τὰς χεῖρας fingernails HP. *Mul.* 1.70 SOR. 2.4.2 ❸ *pass.* **to have one's nails cut** BABR. 98.14 (*aor. pass.*); ἀκριβῶς ἀπωνυχισμένος well-manicured THPHR. *C.H.* 26.4.

ἀπονύχιον [ἀπό, νύξ] *adv.* **at first light** CHRON-PASCH. 338.

ἀπονῠχισμα -ατος, τό [ἀπονυχίζω] **cutting of the nails** DIOG. 8.17 *etc.*

ἀπονυχιστική, ἡ (τέχνη) [ἀπονυχίζω] **art of finishing** SCH. DION.[6] 110.6.

ἀπονωτίζω [ἀπό, νωτίζω] **to turn the back** (*to flee*) SOPH. *fr.* 713 || *causat.* **to turn:** τινὰ φυγῇ s.o. to flight EUR. *Bac.* 763.

ἀποξαίνω [ἀπό, ξαίνω] **to tear, lacerate:** *pass.* **to be lacerated:** ἀπεξαίνετο ταῖς μάστιξιν τὰς σάρκας he lacerated his flesh with the whips VT *4Macc.* 6.6.

ἀποξενῑτεύομαι [ἀπό, ξενιτεύω] **to live away from home** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1208.

ἀποξενολογέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ξενολογέω] **to enroll as mercenaries** IOS. *A.I.* 13.414 || **to finish recruiting** AN. *VPhilon.* p. 12.

ἀπόξενος -ον [ἀπό, ξένος] **inhospitable** SOPH. *O.T.* 196 || **exile, outlaw:** τινος from some place AESCHL. *Ag.* 1282, *al. etc.*

ἀποξενόω, *contr.* [ἀπόξενος] ❶ *act.* **to banish, exile** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from some place PLUT. *Herod.* 857e, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **to alienate:** τοῦ ποιητοῦ ἀ. τὰ ἔπη not to attribute the verses to the poet ATH. 2.49b; αὐτὸν ἀ. τινος to keep oneself away from sthg. LUC. *Dom.* 2 || *medic.* **to wean** SOR. 2.48.3 ❷ *mid.* **to make oneself unrecognizable, disguise oneself** VT *1Kgs.* 14.5, 6 (*cod.* A) || **to expel, cast out** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.118.1 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be banished, live in exile** EUR. *Hec.* 1221 *etc.* || **to emigrate** PLAT. *Leg.* 708b || **to be in service abroad,** *of troops* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270a 2 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be estranged** *or* **averse** ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 3.47.8 || **to be unweaned** ▸ *with gen.* AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.1) || *pf. ptc. pass.* ἀπεξενωμένος **disused,** *of words* HDN. 2.910.12 *etc.* | **extraneous, separate:** τις ἀπεξενωμένος αὐτοῦ an essence separate from him (*the Word from the Father*) GREG.[2] *Orig.* 4.36.13.

ἀποξένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποξενόω] **life abroad** PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.5 || **exile** P. 11 (25.15), *al.*

ἀποξενωτέος -α -ον [ἀποξενόω] *verb. adj.* **that should be rejected** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.15.

ἀπόξεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποξέω] **smoothing, polishing** *1*SYLL.[3] 244 *C* 39 (IV[BCE]).

ἀπόξεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποξέω] **shaving, clipping** ORIB. 8.26.1 GAL. 1.169.

ἀποξέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ξέω] *impf.* ἀπέξεον AL. *in Top.* 456 || *aor.* ἀπέξεσα, *mid.* ἀπεξεσάμην EPIGR. 5.67.4 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπέξεσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεξέσθην ❶ *act.* **to shave, scratch away:** κηρόν the wax LUC. *Somn.* 2 | *fig.* **to cancel** ALCIPHR. 1.12.1 || **to detach, cut off:** χεῖρα a hand IL. 5.81 (*tmesis*) || *fig.* **to polish, perfect:** εἰς κάλλος ἑαυτοὺς ἀ. to polish themselves to the point of beauty GREG. *Or.* 40.22.26 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be deprived:** χρυσόν of gold GREG. (AP 8.191.4) || **to be polished, perfected:** *fig. pf. ptc. pass.* ἀπεξεσμένος perfect, exact CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.*

1^2.37A *etc.* • *later pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποξεσμένος.

ἀποξηραίνω [ἀπό, ξηραίνω] *fut.* ἀποξηρανῶ || *aor.* ἀπεξήρᾱνα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπεξήρασμαι *and* ἀπεξήραμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεξηράνθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποξηρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to parch, mop up** HDT. 2.99.2 THUC. 7.12.5 (*ships*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to dry oneself:** ὕδατι ... βρεχθὲν ἱμάτιον ἀποξηραίνεται ῥᾳδίως a rainsoaked cloak dries up easily PLUT. *QConv.* 696d || **to be parched** *or* **dried out, dry up** HDT. 1.75.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.3; *of the harvest* PTEBT. 773.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *fig. of the impious* ὡσεὶ χόρτος ταχὺ ἀποξηρανθήσονται they will dry right out like hay VT *Ps.* 36.2 *Ion.* • *aor. subj.* ἀποξηρήνῃ HP. *LocHom.* 13 | *inf.* ἀποξηρῆναι HP. *Aff.* 4 HDT. 2.99.2.

ἀπόξῐφίζομαι AG *Bek.* 432, *see* ἀπορχέομαι.

ἀποξῠλίζω [ἀπό, ξύλον] **to deprive of woody fiber** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 4 (*better v.l.* -χυλ-).

ἀποξῠλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ξύλον] **to become as hard as wood** MEN. *Dysc.* 534 GEOP. 17.2.1, *al.*

ἀποξῠ́νω [ἀπό, ὀξύνω] ❶ *act.* **to sharpen, whittle to a point** OD. 6.269, *al.* LUC. *DMar.* 2.2 || **to make shrill** *or* **penetrating** (*the voice*) PLUT. *T.G.* 2.5 || **to make acrid** (*food*) HP. *Vict.* 3.76 ASCLEP.^{4} (GAL. 13.164) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sharpened, shrill, harsh** THPHR. *Pyr.* 52 POL. 1.22.7 *etc.*; (ὁ ποὺς) εἰς τοὺς δακτύλους ἀποξύνεται (the foot) tapers toward the toes ACH. 3.8.3; ὦτα ἀπωξυσμένα sharp ears GAL. 7.30 || *pf. mid.* ἀπωξυσμ- *and* -υμμ-.

ἀποξῠ́ρᾰω *and* **ἀποξυρέω,** *contr.* [ἀπό, ξυράω] **to shave, shear** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 215, *al.* LUC. *Sacr.* 15 *etc.* | τινὰ τὴν κεφαλήν s.o.'s **head** HDT. 5.35.3 || *pass.* POLYAEN. 7.35.1.

ἀποξῠ́ρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποξυράω] **shaving** ORIB. 46.8.1.

ἀπόξῠρος -ον [ἀπό, ξυρόν] **steep, precipitous** LUC. *Prom.* 1 *etc.*

ἀποξύρω [*see* ἀποξυράω] ❶ *act.* **to shave** POLYAEN. 1.24 (*aor. ptc.* -ύρας) ❷ *mid.* **to shave oneself** PLUT. *Oth.* 2.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be shaven** DCASS. 57.10.5.

ἄποξυς -υ [ἀπό, ὀξύς] **sharpened, pointed** HP. (GAL. 19.84), *Art.* 33 DIOSC.^{2} 2.114 (*of plants*) *etc.*

ἀπόξυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποξύω] **sharp end, point** GEOP. 10.75.11.

ἀπόξυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποξύω] **shaving, filing** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.75 *etc.*

ἀποξυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποξύω] **acidification** AET.^{1} 9.10.

ἀποξυστρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀποξύω] **to be blunted** POL. 2.33.3.

ἀποξύω [ἀπό, ξύω] ❶ *act.* **to shave, scratch away** ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.4 DIOSC.^{2} 5.79 || *fig.* γῆρας **to banish old age** IL. 9.446; τὸ ἐρυθριᾶν ἀ. τοῦ προσώπου **to wipe the blush off the face** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 10 ❷ *mid.* **to shave, remove,** *with acc.* DCHR. 32.44 || ▸ *abs.* **to scratch oneself** PLIN. 34.62 ❸ *pass. fig.* **to be canceled** ALCIPHR. 2.38.3.

ἀποπᾰγιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, πάγιος] *gloss. of* ἀποκλεῖζομαι (*see*) GAL. 15.129.

ἀποπαιδᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, παιδαγωγέω] **to distract** IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21.

ἀποπαιδαριόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, παιδαριόω] **to treat like children** *prob.* PPSI 418.16 (III^{BCE}).

ἀποπαίζω [ἀπό, παίζω] **to play** τινι with sthg. HSCH. δ1212 (*aor. inf.* ἀποπαῖξαι).

ἀπόπᾰλαι [ἀπό, πάλαι] *adv.* **from ancient times, from long ago** PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 32.

ἀποπαλαιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, παλαιόω] **to revoke** HSCH. (*dub.*).

ἀποπάλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, παλέω] **dislocation** HP. *Fract.* 42 (*dub.*) GAL. 19.84 *etc.*

ἀποπάλλω [ἀπό, πάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to brandish, hurl** LUC. *Am.* 45 (*arrows*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to rebound, reverberate** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891a 3 PLUT. *Alex.* 35.14 *etc.*

ἀποπαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποπάλλω] **rebound** EPIC. 2.44.4.

ἀπόπαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπάλλω] **rebound, shock** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.10) *etc.*

ἀποπαλτικῶς [ἀποπάλλω] *adv.* **rebounding** SEXT. *S.* 10.223.

ἀπόπᾱν *adv.* **completely** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.111.29.

ἀπόπαξ [ἀπό, πάξ] *adv.* **in general** *I*IG 1^2.338.20 (V^{BCE}) HSCH.

ἀποπαππόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, πάππος] *bot.* **to become pappose, grow a pappus** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.4.

ἀποπαπταίνω [ἀπό, παπταίνω] **to cast glances around** *or* **back** (*to escape*) IL. 14.101 (*fut. 3. pl.* -παπτανέουσιν).

ἀποπαρθενεύω [ἀπό, παρθενεύω] *later fig. act.* **to render virgin:** οἱ ἀποπαρθενεύσαντες σφᾶς αὐτούς those who have rendered themselves virgin METH. *Symp.* 1.1.10 || *mid.* **to lose one's virginity** HP. *Aër.* 17.

ἀποπαρθενόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, παρθένος] **to take the virginity, deflower** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Sir.* 20.4.

ἀπόπαστος -ον [ἀπό, παστός] **fast** OPP. 1.299.

ἀπόπασχα, τό [ἀπό, Πάσχα] *indecl. Christ.* **period following Easter** LEONTN. *VSym.* 35.

ἀποπάσχω [ἀπό, πάσχω] **to remove the impression** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.3 (*aor. imper.* ἀπόπαθε).

ἀποπᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀπόπατος] *impf.* ἀπεπάτουν || *fut.* ἀποπατήσω, *ptc. mid.* ἀποπατησόμενος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1184 || *aor.* ἀπεπάτησα; **to go to the toilet** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 354 *etc.* || **to defecate** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 351 • *Ion.* ἀποπατέει, ἀποπατέων.

ἀποπάτημα -ατος, τό [ἀποπατέω] **dung, excrement** EUP. 306 GAL. 12.290, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 3.26 *etc.*

ἀποπάτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπατέω] **defecation** GAL. 15.607.

ἀποπατητέον [ἀποπατέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to defecate** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 326.

ἀπόπᾰτος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, πάτος] **excrement, dung** HP. *Morb.* 4.43, *Prorrh.* 2.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 727d *etc.* || **toilet** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 81 *etc.*

ἀπόπαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπαύω] **cessation** ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.7.

ἀποπαυστέον [ἀποπαύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put an end to** CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.100.4.

ἀποπαύστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀποπαύω] **one who causes to cease** ORPH. *H.* 39.3.

ἀποπαύω [ἀπό, παύω] ❶ *act.* **to put a stop to, restrain, obstruct** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 21.340 (*rage*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 151a (*grief*) *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 18.267 | πολέμου to fighting IL. 11.323 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. HDT. 1.46.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 639 (*conject.*) | ▸ ἀ. τινά *and inf.* to prevent s.o. from OD. 12.126, *al.* | ▸ ἀ. τοῦ *and inf.* to make stop doing XEN. *Lac.* 1.6 || *intrans.* **to cease** EUR. *fr.* 118.3 | **to desist** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. MSC. (AP 9.217.5) ❸ *mid. pass.* **to cease** ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 16.721, *al.* OD. 1.340 *etc.*; ἀπεπαύσατο τοῦ πρόσω χωρεῖν they halted their forward progress PLUT. *QConv.* 721d | ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. SOPH. *El.* 231 || *abs.* **to cease, finish** THGN. 2 ARAT. 51.

ἀποπείθω [ἀπό, πείθω] **to divert** VPACH. Φ120 (p. 77.31) *etc.*

ἀπόπειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀπό, πεῖρα] **trial, attempt** HDT. 8.9 THUC. 7.21.2 | ἀπόπειραν λαμβάνειν τινός to make a trial of sthg. POL. 27.4.2 | δοῦναι ἀπόπειραν to demonstrate PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.194; ἀπόπειραν λαμβάνειν εἰ ... to seek to find out *or* know if ... HLD. 7.19.7.

ἀποπειράζω [ἀποπειράω] **to try:** εἰ whether ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831a 29 || **to make atttempts:** τινος against s.o. APP. 8.117.

ἀποπειρᾱτέον [ἀποπειράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to furnish proof:** τινος of sthg. ISOCR. 9.11.

ἀποπειρᾰ́ω, *contr.* [ἀπόπειρα] ❶ *act.* **to prove, put to the test, attempt, make attempts** ▸ τινος (on) s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 2.93.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 157c *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 4.107.2 ❷ ▸ *mid.* = *act.*: *with gen.* HDT. 1.46.2, *al.* THUC. 4.24.3 *etc.*; ἀπεπειρώμην αὐτοῦ εἰ δύναιτο ἀληθεύειν I put him to the test to see if he was capable of speaking the truth XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.17 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be proven** HDT. 2.73.4 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀποπειρηθῇ) [B] **to experiment:** ἀπεπειράθη τῶν καλάμων εἰ εὔπνοοι he experimented to see if the ducts were open LONG. 2.35.2.

ἀποπέκω [ἀπό, πέκω] **to cut off, shear,** *in aor. mid. with tmesis* **to cut for oneself** (*the hair*) THEODOR. (AP 6.155.2: *ind.* -πέξατο) | **to comb one's hair** CALLIM. *H.* 5.32 (*subj.* -πέξηται).

ἀποπελεκάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πελεκάω] **to cut** *or* **split with blows of an axe** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1156 *etc.*

ἀποπελέκημα -ατος, τό [ἀποπελεκάω] **splinter** HSCH. (*s.v.* λατύπη).

ἀποπελεκίζω AG *Bek.* 438, *see* -πελεκάω.

ἀποπελιαίνομαι [ἀπό, πελιός] **to become livid** HP. *Epid.* 7.47 (*conject. for* ἀπελειαίνετο *codd.*).

ἀποπελιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, πελιόομαι] **to become livid** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 9.

ἀποπεμπτέος -α -ον [ἀποπέμπω] *verb. adj.* **that which is to be banished, to be excluded** GREG.^{1} *Eccl.* 7 (404.12) (▸ *with gen.*: from) *etc.*

ἀποπεμπτικός -ή -όν [ἀποπέμπω] **of dismissal, of farewell** MEN.^{2} 336.6 (*hymn*).

ἀπόπεμπτος -ον [ἀποπέμπω] [A] **dismissed, discharged,** *dub.* PPETR. 2.15.1.7 (III^{BCE}) || **removed, excluded** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.458D, *al.* [B] **that can be removed, remediable** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.627 *etc.*

ἀποπεμπτόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πέμπτος] **to give the fifth part** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Gen.* 47.26 || **to take a fifth** ▸ τι of sthg. VT *Gen.* 41.34.

ἀποπέμπω [ἀπό, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to send away, return, dismiss** IL. 21.452 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀσινέας to return safe and sound HDT. 7.146.3 | **to repudiate:** τὴν γυναῖκα the wife DEMOSTH. 59.52 *etc.* || **to send back** OD. 2.113 || **to send** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1010; (*sc.* ἀναθήματα) ἐς Δελφοὺς offerings to Delphi HDT. 1.51.1; τὰ λύτρα τῷ Ἀννίβᾳ the ransom to Hannibal PLUT. *F.M.* 9.4 || **to export** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 362 || **to expel, eliminate** PLAT. *Tim.* 33c ❷ *mid.* **to send away** (*from oneself*)**, return, remove** HDT. 1.120.6 *etc.* | τὴν δευτέρην ἀποπεμψάμενος having repudiated his second wife HDT. 6.63.1 || **to offload, eliminate** THUC. 3.4.2 (*ship*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 11 (*pleasures*) *etc.* || **to divert, repel** EUR. *Hec.* 72 || **to export** XEN. *Vect.* 1.7.

ἀπόπεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπέμπω] **dispatch** HDT. 7.148.1 || **rejection, divorce** DEMOSTH. 59.59 *etc.*

ἀποπενθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πενθέω] **to lament, mourn** ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Cor.* 39.10 || **to put aside the grief** ▸ τινα for s.o. GREG. *epist.* 166.2.

ἀποπεραίνω [ἀπό, περαίνω] **to bring to its conclusion, complete** ▸ *with acc.* CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 4 (6^2.125E) (*sacrifices*), *al. etc.* • *fut.* ἀποπερᾶνῶ HSCH. || *aor. inf.* ἀποπερᾶναι | *ptc.* ἀποπεράνας || *Byz. aor. pass.* ἀποπερανθείς || *fut. inf. pass.* ἀποπερανθῆσεσθαι CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 1.594.17 P., *al.*

ἀποπεραιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, περαιόω] **to limit** AMM. *in Int.* 54.29.

ἀποπερατόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, περατόω] PORPH. *in Cat*^{2}. 132.33 *etc.*, *see* ἀποπεραίνω || **to complete:**

ἀποπερατοῦσα τὰ θεῖα καὶ οὐράνια τάγματα (*sc. the angelic order*) that completes the divine and celestial ranks DION.[21] *C.H.* 196B.

ἀποπεράτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπερατόω] **limit, end, border** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.19.9) PAEG. 6.77 (*of a fistula*) *etc.* ‖ **end** SYR. *in Metaph.* 49.29 *etc.*

ἀποπεράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, περάω] **to cross** PLUT. *Pomp.* 62.5, *al.*

ἀποπέρδομαι [ἀπό, πέρδομαι] *fut. pass.* (*act. signf.*) ἀποπαρδήσομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἀπέπαρδον; **to fart** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 699, *al. etc.*

ἀποπερισπάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, περισπάω] **to divert, distract** SOR. 2.48.5 *etc.*

ἀποπερκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, πέρκος] **to darken** SOPH. *fr.* 255.6 (*grapes*).

ἀποπερονάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, περονάω] **to fix with a clasp** HP. *Mochl.* 5.

ἀποπετάζω [ἀποπετάννυμι] **to shift, disperse** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 5.4, 32.25, *al.* ‖ *pass.* **to be dispersed** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 32.25.

ἀποπετάννῡμι [ἀπό, πετάννυμι] **to extend, unfold** DIOG. 6.77.

ἀποπέτομαι [ἀπό, πέτομαι] *impf.* ἀπεπετόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποπετήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1126 ‖ *aor*[1]. *3. sg.* ἀπέπτετο ARISTOPH. *Av.* 90 ‖ *aor*[2]. ἀπέπτην, *mid.* ἀπεπτάμην | *inf.* ἀποπτῆναι, *mid.* ἀποπτάσθαι HDT. 7.13.1 | *ptc.* ἀποπτάς; **to fly away** EMPED. B 2.4 HDT. *l.c.* ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 183e PLUT. *Amat.* 752f *etc.*

ἀποπετρόομαι **to turn to stone, petrify** ORPH. *L.* 20.8.

ἀποπεφασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποφαίνω **manifestly, explicitly** DEMOSTH. 59.67.

ἀποπήγνῡμι [ἀπό, πήγνυμι] *aor. ptc.* ἀποπήξας ‖ *pf.* ἀποπέπηγα ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἀπεπάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποπαγήσομαι; **to (cause to) freeze, congeal** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 126 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be congealed, frozen** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8, *An.* 5.8.15 *etc.* | **to be pierced,** *with thorns* ATHANAS. (SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.28) • *also* ἀποπήσσω (*see*).

ἀποπηδάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πηδάω] **to leap down, dismount:** τοῦ ἵππου from the horse PLUT. *F.M.* 16.7 ‖ **to leap away, go away in a hurry** ▸ *abs.* VT *Prov.* 9.18a; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 164c | ▸ τινος from s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.16 | ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. POL. 3.96.5 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 613b ‖ **to rebound** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to be dislocated** HP. *Art.* 47, *al.* (*of joints*).

ἀποπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπηδάω] **leap** PLUT. *Amat.* 769f.

ἀποπηνίζομαι [ἀπό, πηνίζομαι] **to evolve, develop** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.4.

ἀποπήσσω [ἀποπήγνυμι] **to congeal, paralyse** CH *exc.* 24.14.

ἀποπιάζω [ἀπό, πιάζω] **to press, wring** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.21) *etc.*; ἀ. τι to wring sthg. VT *Judg.* A 6.38, *see* ἀποπιέζω.

ἀποπῑδύω [ἀπό, πιδύω] **to leak out, spread** HP. *NatPuer.* 21.

ἀποπιέζω [ἀπό, πιέζω] **to press, compress, squeeze out** HP. *Fract.* 30, *NatMul.* 20 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 28 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* THPHR. *fr.* 11 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἀποπιεσθῶσιν).

ἀποπίεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπιέζω] **compression** THPHR. *Pyr.* 11 *etc.*

ἀποπίεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπιέζω] **compression** HP. *Fract.* 30.

ἀποπιμπλάνω AGATH. 5.21.4, *see* ἀποπι(μ)πλάω.

ἀποπίνω [ἀπό, πίνω] **to drink, absorb** HDT. 4.70 *etc.*

ἀποπι(μ)πλάω *see* ἀποπί(μ)πλημι.

ἀποπί(μ)πλημι [ἀπό, πί(μ)πλημι] *fut.* ἀποπλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέπλησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποπεπλησμένος DION.[21] *epist.* 9.5 (1112D) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεπλήσθην ❶ *act.* **to fill up, complete, accomplish** HDT. 7.29.2 ‖ **to satisfy, vent** GORG. B 11.5 HDT. 2.129.2 THUC. 7.68.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.10 *etc.*; ὀργάς ... ἀποπιμπλάντες taking out their anger PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417d ❷ *pass.* **to be completed** HDT. 8.96.2 (*oracle*) • *later them.* -πι(μ)πλάω, *contr.* -ῶ ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀποπεπλῆσθαι *or aor. inf. pass.* ἀποπλησθῆναι *conject. in* HDT. 8.96.1.

ἀποπιπράσκω [ἀπό, πιπράσκω] **to liquidate, sell off** *i*DÉLOS 442 *A* 157 (II[BCE]) (*aor. ptc. pass.*).

ἀποπίπτω [ἀπό, πίπτω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to fall** IL. 14.351 THUC. 4.4.2 *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. OD. 24.7 LUC. *Asin.* 54 = ▸ ἀπό τινος HDT. 3.130.5 = ▸ τινος HDT. 3.64.3 ‖ **to jump (down), leap:** τῶν ἵππων from horseback POL. 11.21.3 | ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν to earth POL. 35.5.2 Ⓑ *fig.* **to decay, fade** VT *Job* 29.24 ‖ **to fail, be disappointed** POL. 4.36.5 | ▸ τινος in sthg. DIOD. 17.7.8 = ▸ ἀπό τινος VT *Ps.* 5.11; τῆς ἐλπίδος **in one's expectation** POL. 9.7.1 ‖ **to be without:** ἡ ... ἀποπεσοῦσα προτέρου ἀνδρός the one who **is divorced** from her former husband ORIG. *CMt.* 14.21 ❷ *later pass.* **to be dropped, fall:** τῶν ὀμμάτων ἐκ θείας τινὸς ἀποπτωθέντα δυνάμεως (*walleyes*) fallen from the eyes through some divine power SOPHRON. *Mir.* 2 (87.3429C).

Ἄποπις -εως, ὁ **Apopis,** *a god, brother of Helios* PLUT. *Isid.* 365d.

ἀποπιστεύω [ἀπό, πιστεύω] **to trust mistakenly** ▸ τινι **in** sthg. *or* s.o. POL. 3.71.2, 12.26d.4 IOS. *A.I.* 15.239 *etc.* ‖ **to have full faith** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 480.

ἀποπιτύρισμα -ατος, τό, *see* πιτύρισμα ARCH. 20.

ἀποπλάζω [ἀπό, πλάζω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπεπλαζόμην NONN. *D.* 10.28, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἀπέπλαγξα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεπλάγχθην ❶ *act.* **to divert, distract:** ἀοιδῆς from singing AP. 1.1220 ❷ *pass.* (*only aor. pass.*) **to be diverted, get lost** (*far out of one's way*), **wander:** πατρίδος from home OD. 15.382 ‖ **to skip away, rebound** IL. 13.578 (*helmet*), 592 (*arrow*) | σάκεος far from the shield IL. 22.291 (*arrow*) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to wander, go as vagabond** OD. 12.285 NONN. *D.* 1.308.

ἀποπλᾰνάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πλανάω] *impf.* ἀπεπλάνων, *mid. pass.* ἀπεπλανώμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποπλανήσω, *mid.* ἀποπλανήσομαι PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.139 ‖ *aor.* ἀπεπλάνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποπεπλάνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεπλανήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποπλανηθήσομαι CAP. 2.21.23 ❶ *act.* **to divert, deviate** HP. *Art.* 34 LUC. *Anach.* 21 *etc.* | τινὰ ἀπὸ τῆς ὑποθέσεως s.o. from the argument AESCHN. 3.176 ‖ **to seduce, deceive, lead astray:** τινα s.o. NT *Mark* 13.22 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be diverted, wander, get lost** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 23 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. ISOCR. 7.77 DIOD. 2.31.10 (*fig.*); *fig.* ἀπεπλανήθησαν ἀπὸ τῆς πίστεως they were sidetracked away from the faith NT *1Tim.* 6.10 | ▸ *abs.* ἐὰν πλείονα χρόνον ἀποπλανηθῇ if he is gone too long PLUT. *Sollert.* 962e ‖ *fig.* **to digress:** ἵνα μὴ μακρὰν ἀποπλανᾶσθαι δοκῶμεν so that it does not seem like I am rambling PLUT. *Amat.* 770b ‖ *fig.* **to be misled, be sidetracked** VT *Sir.* 13.8, *2Macc.* 2.2 Ⓑ **to be diverted** *or* **distributed** HP. *Alim.* 33.

ἀποπλάνημα -ατος, τό [ἀποπλανάω] **deception, trickery** AELD. HSCH. *etc.* (*s.v.* ἀπαιόλημα).

ἀποπλᾰνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπλανάω] **diversion, digression** PLAT. *Pol.* 263c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 18 *etc.* ‖ **wandering** VT *Sir.* 34.11 ‖ *fig.* **error, wrongdoing** VT *Deut.* 29.18.

ἀποπλανίας -ου, ὁ [ἀπόπλανος] **vagabond, fugitive** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.240.1) STAT. (AP 9.548.1) • *Ion.* -ίης.

ἀπόπλᾰνος -ον [ἀπό, πλάνος] **wandering** P.[1] *Amb.* 197 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀπόπλανος **digression, rambling** CRATIN.[1] 7.5.

ἀποπλάσσομαι [ἀπό, πλάσσω] *fut.* ἀποπλάσομαι RUFIN. (AP 5.15.4) ‖ *aor.* ἀπεπλασάμην; **to form, mold, portray** PLUT. *Aem.* 28.5 RUFIN. *l.c. etc.* • *poet. aor. ptc.* ἀποπλασσάμενος HERMES. 7.88 ‖ *also act. in aor. ptc.* ἀποπλάσας [GAL.] 14.551.

ἀποπλάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀποπλάσσω] **copier, imitator** MAN.[1] 4.343.

ἀποπλέκω [ἀπό, πλέκω] **to undo, untie:** ἀπόπλεξον καὶ ἄνωθεν πλέξον untie them and weave them again (*palm fronds*) PALL. *L.* 22.5 ‖ *mid. pass.* **to separate** ZOS.[1] p. 110 *etc.*

ἀποπλέω [ἀπό, πλέω] *impf.* ἀπέπλεον ‖ *fut.* ἀποπλεύσω, *mid.* ἀποπλεύσομαι *and* ἀποπλευσοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέπλευσα ‖ *pf.* ἀποπέπλευκα; **to sail (away), set sail** IL. 9.685 HDT. 1.1.4, *al.* THUC. 1.55.1 PLAT. *epist.* 338c *etc.*; ἐκεῖθέν τε ἀπέπλευσαν εἰς Κύπρον and from there they sailed straight to Cyprus NT *Acts* 13.4 • *epic* -είω *Ion.* ἀποπλώω.

ἀποπληγία -ας, ἡ GAL. 16.672, *see* ἀποπληξία.

ἀποπληκτεύομαι [ἀπόπληκτος] **to be senseless** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.40.22.

ἀποπληκτικός -ή -όν [ἀπόπληκτος] **apoplectic, paralysed** HP. *Coac.* 467 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 21 GAL. 8.230, 11.271 *etc.*; τὰ ἀ. attacks of apoplexy HP. *Prorrh.* 1.82.

ἀπόπληκτος -ον [ἀποπλήσσω] **touched in the head, giddy, stupid, senseless** HDT. 2.173.4 SOPH. *Ph.* 731 PLUT. *CMa.* 20.3 *etc.* ‖ **stricken in the body, crippled, paralysed** HDT. 1.167.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **attacked with apoplexy** HP. *Aph.* 6.57, *Flat.* 13 GAL. 10.72, 11.165 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος DCHR. 11.54.

ἀποπληκτώδης -ες [ἀπόπληκτος] **apoplectic** GAL. 19.110.

ἀποπλήξ -ῆγος IO. *Apost.* 6.156B, *see* ἀπόπληκτος.

ἀποπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόπληκτος] **apoplexy, paralysis** DEMOCR. B 32 HP. *Aph.* 2.42 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 905a 17 ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.2 GAL. 8.231, 11.265 *etc.* ‖ **fainting** CHARIT. 4.5.10 ‖ **senselessness, madness** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.145 PHLEG. 36.2.4 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀποπληξίης -ον [ἀποπληξία] **apoplectic** AL. *Pr.* 2.42 (*v.l.*).

ἀπόπληξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπλήσσω] **apoplexy** HP. *Aph.* 6.56.

ἀποπληρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to fill, complete, fill up** HP. *Art.* 45, *VM.* 22 PLUT. *QConv.* 702e (*lamps*) *etc.* ‖ **to accomplish, satisfy** PLAT. *Ch.* 169c (*pers.*), *Leg.* 782e (*desires*), *al.* HDN.[1] 2.7.1 (*promise*) *etc.* | τὴν ὑπὲρ ὧν ἔχουσι χάριν ἀποπληροῦσι τῷ εὐεργέτῃ they give full-some thanks for what they have to their benefactor BAS. *Hom.* 5.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be acquitted, accomplished** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 14; ἐμοὶ ἀποπεπλήρωται ἡ παραίνεσις my task of advising you is completed LUC. *Lex.* 25.

ἀποπληρωματικός -ή -όν [ἀποπληρόω] **fulfilling** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.10.

ἀποπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπληρόω] **fulfillment, accomplishment, satisfaction** PLUT. *Aud.* 48c *etc.* ‖ **fullness** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121D.

ἀποπληρωτέον [ἀποπληρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to complete** CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.3.4.

ἀποπληρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποπληρόω] **accomplisher, one who completes** *or* **fulfills** PLAT. *Rp.* 620e IUL. 3.30c *etc.*

ἀποπληρωτικός -ή -όν [ἀποπληρόω] **accomplishing, that completes, that realizes, that fulfills** ▸ *with gen.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.1.13 PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.98, 1.136, *al.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 70.

ἀποπλήρωτος -ον [ἀποπληρόω] **incomplete** SOPHRON. *Or.* 7 (87.3325C).

ἀποπλήσσομαι [ἀπό, πλήσσω] ❶ *mid.* **to repel**

(*away from oneself*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be stupefied, lose one's senses** SOPH. *Ant.* 1189 (*pres. mid.*) • *Att.* -ττω || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποπληγείς.

ἀποπλίσσομαι [ἀπό, πλίσσομαι] **to take to one's heels** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀπεπλίξατο).

ἀπόπλοια -ας, ἡ LIB. *Pr.* 11.4.1, *see* ἀπόπλοος.

ἀποπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποπλέκομαι] **chemical separation** ZOS.[1] 110 B.

1. **ἀπόπλοος** -ου, *contr.* **ἀπόπλους** -ου, ὁ [ἀποπλέω] **departure by sea** HDT. 8.79.4 *etc.* | ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι to set sail POL. 1.39.5 DIOD. 11.24.2 || **return by sea** XEN. *An.* 5.6.20 PLUT. *Nic.* 22.2 *etc.*

2. **ἀπόπλοος** -οον, *contr.* **ἀπόπλους** -ουν [ἀποπλέω] **that sets sail** MELEAG. (AP 5.178.7.)

ἀποπλουτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πλουτέω] **to lose one's wealth** GREG. *Or.* 8.5, *al.*

ἀπόπλῦμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπλύνω] **solution** (*water in which sthg. has been diluted*) DIOD. 5.26.2, 28.1 *etc.* | **rinsing:** τοῦ πίνακος of the tablet PALL. *L.* 34.7.

ἀπόπλυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπλύνω] **purification** SOPHON. *in* AN. 96.2.

ἀποπλύνω [ἀπό, πλύνω] *impf.* ἀπέπλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεπλυνόμην || *fut.* ἀποπλῦνῶ || *aor.* ἀπέπλυνα, *mid.* ἀπεπλυνάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεπλύ(ν)θην || *fut. pass.* ἀποπλυθήσομαι HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.27.6; **to wash** OD. 6.95 PLAT. *Tim.* 65d PLUT. *Caes.* 52.6 *etc.*; ἀ. τὸ αἷμά σου ἀπὸ σοῦ wash your blood away from yourself VT *Ezek.* 16.9; *fig.* ἀπόπλυνε ἀπὸ κακίας τὴν καρδίαν σου wash your heart of evil VT *Jer.* 4.14 • *iter. impf.* ἀποπλύνεσκε OD. *l.c.*

ἀπόπλῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπλύνω] **washing** AL. *in Sens.* 94.13.

ἀποπλῦτέον [ἀποπλύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wash** GEOP. 16.18.2.

ἀποπλῦτης -ου, ὁ **washerman** TEUC.[1] 46.

ἀποπλώω *Ion.*, *see* ἀποπλέω.

ἀποπνευματίζω [ἀποπνεύματος] **to blow** ἀπεψύχη · ἀπεπνευματίσθη HSCH. α6122 || = ἀποπέρδομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 891.

ἀποπνεύματος -ον [ἀποπνέω] **sheltered from the wind** THPHR. *Vent.* 30.

ἀπόπνευστος -ον [ἀποπνέω] **exhaled** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.8.

ἀποπνέω [ἀπό, πνέω] *impf.* ἀπέπνεον || *later fut.* ἀποπνεύσω, *mid.* ἀποπνεύσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέπνευσα, *mid.* ἀπεπνευσάμην PAUS.[2] α 130 || *pf. ptc.* ἀποπεπνευκώς AEL. *V.H.* 8.14.4 ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* A **to blow, exhale:** πυρὸς μένος blast of fire IL. 6.182; ὀδμὴν odor OD. 4.406; θυμόν the soul, *i.e. die* IL. 13.654 = ▸ *abs.* **to expire** BATR. 99 HLD. 8.8.3 *etc.* | *analog.* (ἔπος) ἀ. στόματος to utter a word (from the mouth) PIND. *P.* 4.11 | *fig.* ἀ. τὴν δυσμένειαν to exude malevolence PLUT. *Them.* 22.5 || *causat.* **to cause to breathe out:** ψυχάς **the final breath,** *i.e. cause to die* PIND. *N.* 1.47 B **to send out an odor, smell** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Alex.* 4.4 LUC. *Tim.* 15 = ▸ τι (*adv. acc.*) AP 2.193 PLUT. *QConv.* 695e; ▸ *abs.* οἷον δὲ ἀποπνεῖ τὸ στόμα what perfumed breath your mouth exhales LONG. 1.35.2 || **to lose its perfume** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.2 *etc.* | **to fart** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud. s.v.* C **to blow** (*intrans.*), *of wind:* ▸ ἀπό τινος from some place HDT. 2.27 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 7 *etc.* | *impers.* ἀποπνεῖ ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάττης it has a sea breeze ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933a 27 ❷ *pass.* **to be blown** *or* **exhaled** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 7 (*vapor*) || **to be turned out,** *of light* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281b • *Ion. epic* -είω.

ἀποπνίγω [ἀπό, πνίγω] *impf.* ἀπέπνιγον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεπνιγόμην || *fut.* ἀποπνίξω || *aor.* ἀπέπνιξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποπεπνιγμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀπεπνίγην *and* ἀπεπνίχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποπνιγήσομαι || *fut. pf. inf.* ἀποπεπνίξεσθαι EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.3.2 ❶ *act.* **to choke, throttle,** asphyxiate HP. *Prog.* 23 HDT. 2.169.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.14 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **to suppress, kill** ARET. *C.A.* 1.9.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be choked** *or* asphyxiated ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1504 PLUT. *Luc.* 18.7; ὑπὸ τοῦ γέλωτος with laughter LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31 *etc.* | ἐφ' οἷς ἔγωγ' ἀποπνίγομαι I choke with laughter at these explanations DEMOSTH. 19.199 | **to be drowned, drown** POL. 3.84.9; ἀπεπνίγη it was drowned (*herd of pigs*) NT *Luke* 8.33.

ἀποπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποπνέω] **exhalation, evaporation** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 *etc.* || **breeze** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 943b 12 || **expiration, death** DIOG. 4.21 (*prob. for* ἀναπνοή).

ἀπόπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἀποπνέω] **exhalation** HP. *Arte* 12 || **breeze** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.2 • *Ion.* -οίη HP. *l.c.*

ἀποποιέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to undo** CH 9.6 || **to reject, refuse** IO. *HCor.* 10.435C ❷ *mid.* **to drive away (from oneself), refuse, deny** PLUT. *Symp.* 152a MAX.[1] 24.4 *etc.*; ὁ γὰρ κύριος οὐ μὴ ἀποποιήσηται τὸν ἄκακον for it cannot happen that the Lord reject a sinless man VT *Job* 8.20.

ἀποποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποποιέω] **repudiation** PHOEB. 2.3.

ἀποποιμαίνω [ἀπό, ποιμαίνω] *fig.* **to guide, direct:** βίον the life ANACR. *in* POXY. 3722 *fr.* 1.5, 28.4 (*aor. 1. act.* ἀπεποίμηνα).

ἀποπολεμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πολεμέω] **to fight** (*from the back* [*sc. of an ass*]) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260b.

ἀπόπολις -ι [ἀπό, πόλις] **banned from the city, exiled** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1410 *etc.* || *poet.* -πτολ- | *gen.* -εως *and* -ίδος.

ἀποπολιτεύω [ἀποπολίτης] **to disband a community** *I*IG 9.2.205.16 || *mid.* = *act. I*IG 9.1.32.

ἀποπολίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀπόπολις] **bad citizen** THEOP.[1] 338.

ἀποπομπαῖος -α -ον [ἀπομπή] **that removes evil, expiatory,** *of a goat* VT *Lev.* 16.8, 10 *etc.* | *abs. subst.* **scapegoat:** ὡς ἀποπομπαῖον αὐτὸν (*sc.* Χριστὸν) παρεπέμψαντο they sent him (*sc.* Christ) as a scapegoat IUSTIN. *Dial.* 40.4 (*PG* 6.564A) || **abominable** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.52, *al.*

ἀποπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποπέμπω] **removal of an evil, exorcism, expiation** ISOCR. 5.117 || **sending away, removal** VT *Lev.* 16.10 LUC. *Philops.* 9 || **leave-taking, farewell** MEN.[2] 333.11.

ἀποπόμπιμος -ον [ἀποπομπή] **ill-omened** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.52 *etc.* || **apotropaic,** *of formulae* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.39.34.

ἀποπονέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πονέω] **to finish toiling:** τὰ πλεῖστα ... ἀποπεπόνηκας the majority is done ARISTOPH. *Th.* 245.

ἀποποντόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ποντόω] **to throw into the sea** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 1297.

ἀποπορεία -ας, ἡ [ἀποπορεύομαι] **return march, return,** *of a machine* HERO *Aut.* 12.1 || **departure** AGATH. 2.31.5 *etc.* || **retreat** PROC.[1] *B.* 1.23.17, *al.*

ἀποπορεύομαι [ἀπό, πορεύω] **to depart, go away** XEN. *An.* 7.6.33 || **to return** POL. 24.7.6 | *of a machine* HERO *Aut.* 6.3.

ἀποπορευτέα [ἀποπορεύομαι] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* **it is necessary to go away** AGATH. 2.22.2.

ἀποπορπάω, *contr. or* **ἀποπορπίζω** [ἀπό, πορπάω] **to fasten a surgical clasp for cutting** HIPPIATR. 12.6.

ἀποπραγμάτευομαι [ἀπό, πραγματεύομαι] **to sell to the point of exhaustion** COSM.[1] 2.52.

ἀπόπρᾶμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπιπράσκω] **sublease** *P*REV. 18.16 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀπόπρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπιπράσκω] **sale** *I*DÉLOS 353 *A* 38 (III[BCE]).

ἀποπράσσω [ἀπό, πράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to claim** *I*IG 12.7.42 (II[CE]) (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* **to demand** THEM. *Or.* 21.260b ❸ *pass.* **to be claimed** *I*IG 4.752.9.

ἀποπρᾰτίζομαι [ἀποπιπράσκω] **to sell** VT *Tob.* BA 1.7.

ἀποπρᾰΰνω [ἀπό, πραΰνω] **to sweeten, calm** PLUT. *Sert.* 25.5.

ἀποπρεσβεία -ας, ἡ [ἀποπρεσβεύω] **account of an embassy** POL. 23.9.5 *etc.*

ἀποπρεσβεύω [ἀπό, πρεσβεύω] **to report as ambassador:** τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 941a | *abs.* **to give the account of an embassy** POL. 7.2.5 PLUT. *Praec.* 816d *etc.*

ἀποπρηνίζω [ἀπό, πρηνίζω] **to send headlong** NONN. *D.* 18.271 (*aor.* ἀπεπρήνιξεν).

ἀποπρίασθαι [ἀπό, πρίαμαι] *aor.* **to purchase** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1227 (*imper. 2. sg.* ἀποπρίω < -ίασο).

ἀπόπρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπρίω] **act of sawing off** GAL. 10.442 PAEG. 6.77.

ἀπόπρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπρίω] **chippings, sawing** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 16 (*conject.*).

ἀποπριστέον [ἀποπρίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to saw off** PAEG. 6.77.

ἀποπρίω [ἀπό, πρίω] **to saw off** HDT. 4.65.1 *etc.* | *pass.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924b.

ἀποπρό [ἀπό, πρό] *adv. and prep.* **away from** A *adv.* IL. 16.679 EUPHOR. 77 *AP* 9.679.5 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 7.334 EUR. *H.F.* 1081, *al. etc.* ἀποπρὸ βᾶτ' ἐκεῖσ' ἀποπρό μοι κοίτας go away, be far from my bed EUR. *Or.* 142.

ἀποπροάγω [ἀπό, προάγω] *pf. mid.* (*pass.*) **to be refuted** *or* **placed after,** *of Stoic philos.* ARISTO 1.83.16 (SEXT. *S.* 11.63) (*inf.* ἀποπροῆχθαι); *usu. subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀποπροηγμένα indifferent things with negative value ZEN.[1] 1.48.6 (STOB. 2.7.7g) CIC. *de fin.* 3.15.51 *etc.*

ἀποπροαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, προαιρέω] **to remove, take:** σίτου a piece of bread OD. 17.457 (*aor. ptc.* ἀποπροελών).

ἀποπροβάλλω [ἀπό, προβάλλω] **to hurl far forward** AP 3.1311.

ἀποπροέηκε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* ἀποπροΐημι.

ἀποπροελών *aor. ptc. act. of* ἀποπροαιρέω.

ἀποπροηγμένος *pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποπροάγω.

ἀπόπροθε(ν) [ἀποπρό] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from far off, at a distance** IL. 10.410, *al.* OD. 6.218 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **far from** ARCHIL. 19.4 *etc.*

ἀποπροθέω [ἀπό, προθέω] **to run off** AP 9.679.5 (*better* ἀπὸ π.).

ἀπόπροθι [ἀποπρό] *adv.* **away** IL. 23.832 OD. 5.80 *etc.*

ἀποπροθορών *aor. ptc. of* ἀποπροθρώσκω.

ἀποπροθρώσκω [ἀπό, προθρώσκω] **to leap away,** τινος **from** sthg. AP 3.1280 (*aor. ptc.* ἀποπροθορών) ORPH. *A.* 545.

ἀποπροΐημι [ἀπό, προΐημι] **to send off, launch** OD. 22.82 (*arrow: impf.* -προΐει) || **to let fall** OD. 22.327 (*sword: aor.* -προέηκε) || **to send forward** OD. 14.26 (*aor.*) ORPH. *A.* 1211.

ἀποπροικίζω [ἀπό, προικίζω] **to give a dowry** SCH. OD. 2.53.

ἀποπρολείπω [ἀπό, προλείπω] **to leave far away** (*behind*) HES. *fr.* 257.3 AP 1.1285 *etc.*

ἀπόπροσθεν [ἀπό, πρόσθεν] *adv. and prep.* **at a distance** A *adv.* ταῦτα μὲν οὖν χρὴ ἀ. σκεψάμενον λέξαι, μὴ ἁπτόμενον τοῦ ἀνθρώπου it is necessary to make these observations at a distance without touching the patient HP. *V.C.* 10 || *of time:* πολλὸν ἀ. much in advance LUC. *Astr.* 29 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἅτε νεφῶν καὶ ὑδάτων ἀ. ἀεὶ τοῦ κόσμου κεκτημένοις inasmuch as they enjoy a climate always free from clouds and rain PLAT. *Epin.* 987a.

ἀποπροσποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, προσποιέω] **to re-**

ject ATH. 9.402a *etc.* || **to pretend, feign** MEN.[3] p. 44, *al.*

ἀποπροσωπίζομαι [ἀπό, πρόσωπον] **to clean one's face** PHERECR. 9.

ἀποπροτέμνω [ἀπό, προτέμνω] **to cut off** ▸ τινος part of sthg. OD. 8.475 *etc.*

ἀποπροφεύγω [ἀπό, προφεύγω] **to flee away** MELEAG. (AP 12.133.2).

ἀποπτάμενος *aor. ptc. mid. of* ἀποπέτομαι.

ἀποπτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀπτάω] **to cook, roast throughly** SOR. 1.51.3 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be fused** PHIL. 70.4, 6 (*minerals*).

ἀποπτερνίζω [ἀπό, πτερνίζω] **to (cause to) trip** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 6.

ἀποπτερῠγίζομαι [ἀπό, πτερυγίζω] **to beat the wings hard** THPHR. *Sem.* 18 || **to unfold the wings** EUSTATH. 397.5.

ἀποπτεύω [ἄποπτος] **to have a view:** εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν **of the sea** IOS. *A.I.* 15.341.

ἀπόπτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπέτομαι] **avoidance, withdrawal** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (55.17 (*cod.*) (*prob. f.l.*).

ἀποπτήσσω [ἀπό, πτήσσω] **to scare:** *pass.* **to be cowed** MAC. *Hom.* 23.2 (*inf. aor*[t]. *pass.* ἀποπτηγῆναι *v.l. PG* 34.661A *for* ἀποπτυρῆναι).

ἀπόπτισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπτίσσομαι] **peel** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 16 (*conject.*).

ἀποπτίσσομαι [ἀπό, πτίσσω] **to be peeled** *or* **shelled** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.6.4).

ἀποπτοέω, *and* ἀποπτοιέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πτοέω] **to terrify** PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1129e (*poet.: aor.* ἀπεπτοίησεν) || *pass.* **to panic, bolt,** *of horses* POL. 3.53.10 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπεπτοημένοι).

ἀπόπτολις *see* ἀπόπολις.

ἄποπτος -ον [ἀπό, ὁράω] A **that can be seen from afar, seen, visible** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 40 *etc.*; ἐν ἀπόπτῳ ἤδη ἔχων already having in view ARR. *An.* 2.10.3 B **out of sight, invisible, far off** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.T.* 762, *El.* 1489, *al.*; ἐξ ἀπόπτου τῶν Ῥωμαίων out of sight of the Romans DION. 6.14.2 | *abs.* ἐξ ἀπόπτου from far off SOPH. *Ph.* 467 PLAT. *Ax.* 369a.

ἀπόπτυγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπτύσσω] **fold, tuck,** *of clothing* *1*IG I[3].469b 31 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀποπτύρω [ἀπό, πτύρω] **to terrify:** *pass.* **to be terrified** MAC. *Hom.* 23.2, *see* ἀποπτήσσω.

ἀπόπτυσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπτύω] **spit, rejection** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 16 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀποπτύσσω [ἀπό, πτύσσω] **to turn back** AEN. 31.23 (*aor. ptc.* -πτύξαντες).

ἀποπτυστέος -α -ον [ἀποπτύω] *verb. adj.* **that should be rejected** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.2.2, *al.*

ἀποπτυστήρ -ῆρος [ἀποπτύω] **that spits out, that rejects** (*the bit*) *of a horse* OPP. 2.11.

ἀπόπτυστος -ον [ἀποπτύω] **spat out, detested, abominated:** θεοῖς by the gods AESCHL. *Eum.* 191 | *abs.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1383 *etc.*

ἀποπτύω [ἀπό, πτύω] *impf.* ἀπέπτυον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεπτυόμην || *fut.* ἀποπτύσω || *aor.* ἀπέπτυσα || *pf. mid.* ἀπέπτυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεπτύσθην ❶ *act.* **to spit (out)** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.781 EMPED. B 115.10 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54, *Cyr.* 1.2.16 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237a *etc.*; ἀποπτύει δ' ἁλὸς ἄχνην (the wave) sprayed out the sea spume IL. 4.426 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. NONN. *D.* 36.169 | τρὶς ἂν μου πρὸς τὸ πρόσωπον ἀποπτύσας **after having spat in my face three times** LUC. *Nec.* 7 | *fig.* φόνον θερμὸν ἔτι τὸν σίδηρον ἀποπτύοντα (**he saw**) **the sword still dripping with hot blood** HLD. 2.14.5 || *fig.* **to drive off** (*with horror*), **abhor** HES. *Op.* 726 AESCHL. *Eum.* 303 *etc.* || *esp. abs. in aor.* **to spit over one's shoulder,** *to avert a prophecy* EUR. *Hip.* 614, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be spat out** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 123 *etc.* • *epic pres.* -ῡ-; *trag. fut. and aor.* -ῠ- || *epic impf.* ἀποπτύνεσκε SCH. OD. 6.95.

ἀπόπτωμα -ατος, τό [ἀποπίπτω] **fall, shortcoming:** τὸ μισεῖν δὲ τὸν ἀδελφὸν αὐτοῦ οὐ τῆς κυρίως καλουμένης γνώσεώς ἐστιν ἀπόπτωμα; does hatred of one's brother not count as falling short of what is properly called consciousness? ORIG. *Io.* 2.25.161 *etc.* || **misfortune, disaster** POL. 11.2.6 *etc.* || **sin, blemish** VT *Judg.* B 20.6, 10.

ἀπόπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποπίπτω] **fall, detachment** HP. *Mochl.* 1.35 (*of bone*) DIOSC.[2] *pref.* 8 (*of flowers*); *Christ.* γέγονεν ἡ σωτηρία ὅτε γέγονεν ἡ ἀ. salvation came into existence together with the fall, *of Adam* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 14.10 || **deposition, overthrow,** *of political power* CLITAR. 2 || **disappearance, eclipse** DAMASC. *Pr.* 8, *al.* || **decadence, decline** MAUR. 10.12 *etc.*

ἀποπτωτικός -ή -όν [ἀποπίπτω] *of pers.* **labile, liable to fall:** τοῦ καλοῦ from the good ORIG. *SelPs.* 4.5.

ἀποπῡδᾰρίζω [ἀπό, πυδαρίζω] **to kick off, break out** (*a dance*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697 (*aor.* ἀπεπυδάρισα).

ἀποπῡέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πῦον] **to suppurate** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.6.

ἀποπύημα -ατος, τό [ἀποπυέω] **suppuration** HP. *Epid.* 2.4.25.

ἀποπῡητικός -ή -όν [ἀποπυέω] **suppurating** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.6.

ἀποπῡΐσκω [ἀποπυέω] **to cause to suppurate:** *pass.* **to suppurate** HP. *Morb.* 2.28.

ἀποπυνθάνομαι [ἀπό, πυνθάνομαι] **to inquire,** ask ▸ εἰ **whether** HDT. 3.154.1 | ▸ παρά τινος *of* or from s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 12.215.

ἀποπυργίζω [ἀπό, πύργος] *dub. signf.* **to defend from turrets** | *fig.* ἀποπυργίζοντες λόγοι defensive speeches *of Diagoras* L. *Sud.* δ523.

ἀποπυρίας -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, πῦρ] (*sc.* ἄρτος) **toasted bread** CRATIN. 106.

ἀποπυριατέον [ἀποπυριάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to apply warm compresses** AN. *Par.* 32.3.9 (-αστέον *cod.*) CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.840) *etc.*

ἀποπῠριάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, πυριάω] **to apply warm compresses** AN. *Par.* 45.3.31, *al.* GAL. 12.751, 13.245 *etc.*

ἀποπῠρίζω [ἀποπυρίς] **to roast, toast** EPICHAR. 122.1.

ἀποπῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀπό, πῦρ] **grilled fish** CLEAR.[1] 58 || **fry, frying** TEL. 41 (*acc.* ἀπόπυριν).

ἀποπῡτίζω [ἀποπτύω] **to spit,** *forcefully* HP. *Epid.* 7.25 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 527b 22 || to gush ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 205.

ἀποπωμάζω [ἀπό, πωμάζω] **to uncover** ZOS.[1] 221 B. *etc.*

ἀποπωματίζω [ἀποπωμάζω] GAL. 14.268, *see* ἀποπωμάζω.

ἀπόρανθρον, τό *see* ἀπόρραντρον.

ἀποραφανίδωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ραφανίδωσις] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 168, *see* ῥαφανιδόω.

ἀπορράζω [ἀπό, ὀρράζω] **to build, manufacture** *1*IG 2[2]. 463.84 (IV[BCE]).

ἀπορρῑγής -ές [ἀπό, ὀρρῑγή] **harsh, unpleasant** EROT. 22.19.

ἀπορρῑγίζομαι [ἀπό, ὀρρῑγίζομαι] **to become angry** MEN. *Sam.* 338 (*aor. pass.* -ορριγισθείς) VT *2Macc.* 5.17 (*pf. ind. 3. sg.* ἀπώρριγισται).

ἀπορρέγχω [ἀπό, ῥέγκω] **to snore** PARMEN.[1] (AP 11.4.3).

ἀπορρέγω [ἀπό, ὀρέγω] **to stretch** HP. *Fract.* 1.

ἀπορρέπω [ἀπό, ῥέπω] **to slink away** POLEM.[2] (AP 9.746.3).

ἀπόρευτος -ον [πορεύομαι] **impassable, uncrossable** PLUT. *Cam.* 26.4, *Mar.* 39.8 (*road*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.194 (*sea*) *etc.*

1. ἀπορέω *Ion. see* ἀφοράω.

2. ἀπορέω, *contr.* [ἄπορος] *impf.* ἠπόρουν, *mid.* ἠπορούμην || *fut.* ἀπορήσω, *mid.* ἀπορήσομαι || *aor.* ἠπόρησα, *ptc. mid.* ἀπορησάμενος AESOP. 122 || *pf.* ἠπόρηκα, *mid.* ἠπόρημαι || *ppf. mid.* ἠπορήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠπορήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to be without means, be poor** *or* **needy** PLAT. *Symp.* 203e VT *Wis.* 11.5, *al.* || **to lack** ▸ τινος for sthg. *or* s.o. THUC. 8.81.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.39 PLUT. *Demetr.* 30.2 *etc.* B **to at a loss, be uncertain, not know** HDT. 1.191.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι about sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.3.8 ISOCR. 4.147 | ▸ περί τινος **regarding** sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 462b = ▸ διά τι GORG. B 11a.4 AND. 4.10 = ▸ ἔς τι SOPH. *Tr.* 1243 = ▸ τι HDT. 4.179.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 348c *etc.*; ἀποροῦσα πρὸς τὴν ἐνέργειον συμμαχίαν lacking the capacity to offer meaningful assistance HLD. 5.35.5 | ▸ *with interrog. or rel.* HDT. 1.75.4, *al.* THUC. 1.107.6 DEMOSTH. 3.3 *etc.*; ὅ τι λέξω δ' ἀπορῶ I am at a loss for words SOPH. *O.T.* 486; ἠπόρησε ὁποτέρωσε διακινδυνεύσῃ χωρήσας he did not know from which side to risk passage THUC. 1.63.1; ἀ. εἰ ... not to know whether ... PLAT. *Prot.* 326e = πότερα XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 | ἀ. μή ... to be afraid that ... PLAT. *Alc.2.* 142d | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 590 PLAT. *Pol.* 262e *etc.* || *dialect.* **to raise a question** *or* **difficulty** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194a 15 *etc.*; ἡ ἀπορία ἣν σὺ ἀπορεῖς the problem that you bring up PLAT. *Prot.* 324e | *later* **to confound, throw into a quandary** ▸ τινα s.o. IR. *Haer.* 1.20.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to be needy** ANTIPH. 121.3; ἠπορημένος poor COM. 904 || **to lack** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 925b B **to be at a loss, not know, be uncertain** HP. *Aër.* 2 HDT. 2.121.1 EUR. *I.A.* 537 NT *2Cor.* 4.8 *etc.* (*used as in act.*); πολλά ... ἀπορηθείς with great uncertainty DEMOSTH. 27.53; ἀπορούμενος δὲ ἐγὼ τὴν περὶ τούτων ζήτησιν I, being quite perplexed over this whole inquiry NT *Acts* 25.20; ἀποροῦμαι ἐν ὑμῖν I am at a loss concerning you NT *Gal.* 4.20 || *of things* **to be in doubt:** τῶν δεομένων γίγνεσθαι οὐδὲν ἀπορεῖται there is no doubt as to what must happen XEN. *Lac.* 13.7 | *dialect.* ἀπορεῖται a problem arises ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 9 || *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀπορούμενον object in doubt, difficulty PLAT. *Soph.* 243b = τὸ ἀπορηθέν PLAT. *Leg.* 799c = τὰ ἠπορημένα ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 38 C **to be in anguish:** ἀπορίᾳ ἀπορηθήσεται ἡ γῆ the earth will be full of anguish VT *Is.* 24.19 | ἠπορημένον desperate LONG. 1.28.2 • *usu. prose and com.*; *rar. trag.*

ἀπόρημα -ατος, τό [ἀπορέω] **object of doubt, question, problem** DEMOCR. B 11a PLAT. *Phil.* 36e ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 17 *etc.* || **difficulty** POL. 31.13.8.

ἀπορηματικός -ή -όν [ἀπόρημα] **dubious** SEXT. *P.* 1.221 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || *gramm.* **dubitative,** *of particles* DION.[6] 642.26 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπορηματικῶς **dubiously** SEXT. *S.* 8.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀπορησία -ας, ἡ [ἀπορέω] **difficulty** EUB. 139, *see* ἀπορία.

ἀπόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορέω] **question, problem** THPHR. *Od.* 12 *etc.*, *see* ἀπορία.

ἀπορητέον [ἀπορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to raise the question** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 43 *etc.*

ἀπορητικός -ή -όν [ἀπορέω] **inclined to hesitate** PLUT. *Aem.* 14.9 (*subst.*) DIOG. 9.69 *etc.* || **dubitative** GAL. 7.661 MEN.[2] 343.17 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀπορητικῶς **hesitantly** SEXT. *S.* 7.30 *etc.*

ἀπόρθητος -ον [πορθέω] **not sacked, not devastated** IL. 12.11 HDT. 6.28.1 (*of cities*) EUR. *Med.* 826 LUC. *Demosth.* 48 *etc.*

ἀπορθόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀρθόω] **to straighten** HP. *NatMul.* 40 || **to direct, guide uprightly** SOPH. *Ant.* 636 PLAT. *Leg.* 757e *etc.*

ἀπόρθωμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορθόω] **building,** con-

struction *1*DELPH. 3(5).74.15 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀπόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορθόω] **upright guidance** EUSTATH. 1531.66.

ἀπορία -ας, ἡ [ἄπορος] Ⓐ **difficulty of passage** (*by land and sea*) XEN. *An.* 5.6.10 Ⓑ **lack of means, neediness, indigence, privation** THUC. 1.123.1 CRITI. B 44 FdV PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.1 *etc.* ‖ **lack** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 806 (*of men*) THUC. 1.11.1 (*of food*) *etc.*; ἀπώλλυντο ... ἀπορίᾳ τοῦ θεραπεύσοντος they died for lack of s.o. to care for them THUC. 2.51.5 Ⓒ **quandary, difficulty, anxiety, uncertainty** HDT. 1.190.2 (*pl.*), *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 22d *etc.* (*frequently with* εἶναι ἐν *or* ἔχεσθαι *and dat.* to be in); ἐς ἀπορίην πολλὴν ἀπιγμένος having come into grave difficulties HDT. 1.79.2 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἀ. τοῦ μὴ γινώσκειν τὸ θεῖον difficulty because of failure to recognize the divine HP. *M.S.* 1; τῶν Σκυθέων τὴν ἀπορίην the difficulty of encountering the Scythians HDT. 4.83.1; διὰ τὴν ἀπορίαν τοῦ ἀποκτείναντος on account of the difficulty of finding the killer ANTIPHO 2.4.2; ἀπορίᾳ μὲν τῇ κατὰ τὴν Ἀνθίαν, ἀπορίᾳ δὲ τῶν ἐπιτηδείων in a quandary over the fate of Anthias and also over their lack of means XEN.^{1} 5.10.5 ‖ **anxiety, dejection** HP. *Epid.* 5.42 PLAT. *Leg.* 709a *etc.* ‖ *dialect.* **question, problem, difficulty** PLAT. *Prot.* 321a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 145b 1 PLUT. *Symp.* 153e (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἀπορίᾳ τὴν ἀπορίαν λύοντες solving one difficulty with another DIOD. 1.37.7; ἐδόκεεν αὐτέοισι τὸ χρῆμα θωύματος καὶ ἀπορίης ἄξιον the phenomenon seemed to them worthy of marvel and inquiry LUC. *Astr.* 3 | **perplexity** PLUT. *Symp.* 153f Ⓓ **repudiation** PLAT. *Men.* 78e (*opp.* πόρος) ‖ *personif.* Ἀπορία, ἡ **Aporia (Need)** PLUT. *Them.* 21.2 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀπορικός -ή -όν [ἀπορία] **deprived of means, resourceless** *P*ROSS. 5.54.2, *al.* (II^{CE}) *P*BGU 390.8 (III^{CE}).

ἀπορίπτω PIND. *P.* 6.37, *al.*, *poet. for* ἀπορρίπτω.

ἀποριφή CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 12.9 (p. 359.18), *see* ἀπορριφή.

ἀπορνεόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὄρνις] **to turn into a bird** APOLLOD.^{7} 1.7.4 *etc.* | *pass.* CH *exc.* 26.19 (*pf. mid.* ἀπωρνέωται) *etc.*

ἀπορνέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορνεόω] **transformation into a bird** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 212.

ἀπορνῑθόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀρνιθόομαι] **to become a bird** STRAB. 6.3.9 HERACLIT.^{3} 35 *etc.*

ἀπόρνῡμαι [ἀπό, ὄρνυμι] **to move on, depart** IL. 5.105 HES. *Th.* 9 AP 1.800.

ἀποροποίητος -ον [ποροποιέω] **impermeable** SEXT. *S.* 8.309.

ἄπορος -ον [πόρος] Ⓐ **lacking a passage, impassable, impossible to traverse** PLAT. *Tim.* 25d (*sea*), *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.4.4 (*road*), 2.5.18 (*mountains*) Ⓑ **resourceless** SOPH. *O.C.* 1735, *al.* THUC. 2.59.2 *etc.* | **lacking means, inept** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 629 *etc.* ‖ **needy, poor** THUC. 1.9.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 127b 9 *etc.*; δίαιτα ταπεινὴ καὶ ἄ. poor and wretched standard of living PLAT. *Leg.* 762e Ⓒ **confounding, difficult, impossible** (*to overcome*) HDT. 5.3.2 *etc.*; ἄνεμος μέγας τε καὶ ἄ. a strong and irresistible wind HDT. 6.44.2; ἄπορα ... πάθη irremediable ills SOPH. *Ph.* 854 (*cf. O.C.* 513); φόβον ἄπορον ἐμβαλόν inculcating an unshakeable terror PLAT. *Leg.* 698b; χαλεπὸν ἤρου καί ... παντάπασιν ἄπορον you have posed a difficult and quite unanswerable question PLAT. *Soph.* 237c; ἄ. ἡμῖν ἡ μετὰ τοῦτο ἔσται ζήτησις the inquiry that follows from this one will be impossible for us PLAT. *Pol.* 284b ‖ **difficult to obtain** *or* **procure** PLAT. *Rp.* 378a (*opp.* εὐπόριστος) ‖ *of pers.* **unapproachable, intractable** EUR. *Bac.* 800 THUC. 4.32.4 (*superl.*) | ▸ *with inf.* ἄποροι προσμίσγειν difficult to grapple with HDT. 4.46.3; προσφέρεσθαι ἄποροι difficult to approach HDT. 9.49.2 (*horsemen*) | **in doubt**: ἄποροι ὄντες τῆς πίστεως to waver in the faith [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 2.18 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἄπορον *and* τὰ ἄπορα **quandary, difficulty, uncertainty** HDT. 8.53.1 *etc.*; ἐν ἀπόροις εἶναι to be deep in toils XEN. *An.* 7.6.11; τῶν παρουσῶν συμφορῶν τὸ ἄ. the insolubility of the present misfortunes HLD. 2.15.1 | *with inf.* DEMOCR. B 8; ἐν ἀπόρῳ εἴχοντο θέσθαι τὸ παρόν they did not know how to set the situation straight THUC. 1.25.1 ‖ ἄπορον *or* ἄπορά (ἐστι) *and inf.* **it is difficult, it is impossible** PIND. *O.* 1.52, *al.* THUC. 2.77.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀπόρως **at a loss, in a quandary, in difficulties** ANTIPHO 1.1 THUC. 1.82.5 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀπορούω [ἀπό, ὀρούω] **to rush out** IL. 11.145 *etc.* ‖ **to leap back** OD. 22.95 *etc.* ‖ **to rise, stand,** *of columns* PIND. *fr.* 33d.6 • *aor.* ἀπώρουσα, *poet.* ἀπὸρ-.

ἀπορραγάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀπορρήγνυμι] **fragment:** εἶναι ἀπορραγάδας τοῦ ἡλίου τοὺς ἀστέρας that the stars are fragments of the sun HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.25.4.

ἀπορρᾳθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥᾳθυμέω] **to give oneself up to idleness, fail to take seriously** PLAT. *Rp.* 449c DEMOSTH. 8.75 | ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.9.

ἀπορρᾳθῡμήτως [ἀπορραθυμέω] *adv.* **failing to take seriously** IUL. 4.252a.

ἀπορραίνω [ἀπό, ῥαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to spatter, spread** HDT. 2.93.1, 2 (*with partit. gen.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567a 31 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to sprinkle** *1*IG I^{3}.297.17, 301.19 (V^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be scattered** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.235, *al.* ‖ **to be dissolved** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 228.6 (*dub.*).

ἀπορραῖς -ῖδος *v.l. for* αἱμορρῖς ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 19.

ἀπορραίω [ἀπό, ῥαίω] **to strip, deprive:** τινά τι s.o. of sthg. OD. 1.404, *al. etc.* = τινά τινος HES. *Th.* 393.

ἀπόρρανθρον -ου, τό *1*IG 12.3.248.18 *1*PRIEN. 158, *see* ἀπορραντήριον.

ἀπορραντήριον -ου, τό [ἀπορραίνω] **vial of lustral water, font** EUR. *Ion* 435 *etc.*

ἀπορραντίζω AL.^{6} 1.13 (1.517.4), *see* ἀπορραίνω.

ἀπόρραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορράσσω] **ball game** POLL. 9.103 *etc.*

ἀπορρᾰπίζω [ἀπό, ῥαπίζω] **to drive off, chase out** APOLLOD.^{3} 141.1 *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Div.* 464a 26 **to throw back** (*the breath*), *in pronouncing r* DION. *Comp.* 14.17.

ἀπορρᾰπιστέον [ἀπορραπίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reject** EUSTATH. 310.23.

ἀπορράπτω [ἀπό, ῥάπτω] **to sew up** HDT. 1.123.4 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 997a *etc.* (*also fig.*); ἀ. τὸ στόμα τινός to stop s.o.'s mouth AESCHN. 2.21 ‖ *pass.* GAL. 18(2).671 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπερραμμένα).

ἀπορράσσω [ἀπό, ῥάσσω] **to reject** DION. 6.5.1 DCASS. 56.14.3.

ἀπορραψῳδέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥαψῳδέω] **to recite epic verses, speak like the rhapsodes** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.54 (*aor. ptc.* -ῳδήσας).

ἀπορρέζω [ἀπό, ῥέζω] **to sacrifice** THEOCR. (AP 9.437.15; *aor. inf.* ἀπορρέξαι: *v.l.* ἐπιρρέξειν).

ἀπορρέμβομαι [ἀπό, ῥέμβω] **to be distracted** ▸ τινος from sthg. MAUR. 3.4 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be diverted, hesitate** MAUR. 4.22.

ἀπόρρευμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρέω] **that which drips** THEOGNOST. 79.

ἀπορρευματίζω [ἀπόρρευμα] **to drain, clean** PAEG. 1.100.

ἀπόρρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρέω] **outflow, drain** POL. 10.28.4 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933c | **slipping** (*of a sick person on the bed*) ‖ *extens.* **madness, craziness** VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 25.25, *al.* ‖ *astr.* **separation, cessation** IUNC. (STOB. 4.50.27) *etc.*

ἀπορρέω [ἀπό, ῥέω] *impf.* ἀπέρρεον ‖ *fut.* ἀπορρεύσω, *mid.* ἀπορρεύσομαι AL. *in Sens.* p. 57 PLOT. 4.7.5 *and usu. pass.* (*intrans.*) ἀπορρυήσομαι ‖ *aor.*^{s} ἀπέρρευσα ‖ *pf.* ἀπερρύηκα ‖ *aor.*^{t} *pass.* (*intrans.*) ἀπερρύην | *ptc.* ἀπορρυείς; *act. with fut. mid. and pass.* **to flow out, drain, disgorge** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. HDT. 4.23.3 = ▸ ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Criti.* 113e *etc.* = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 67c (*of flame*) | ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1294 (*of blood*) ‖ **to detach, drop** HDT. 1.193.5 (*fruit*) DEMOSTH. 22.70 (*leaves*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246d (*wings*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 14 (*skin*) HLD. 1.1.4 (*cups*) *etc.* | *of pers.* ἀπερρύη τοῦ ἵππου he fell from the horse PLUT. *Eum.* 7.5 ‖ **to escape, fade, be lost,** *from memory* SOPH. *Ai.* 523 AN. *Subl.* 33.3 ‖ *of pers.* **to break up, go away:** ἀλλήλων from one another PLAT. *Leg.* 776a | ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. POL. 5.26.11 | τῆς αὐλῆς from court PLUT. *Arat.* 51.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to disappear, slip away** POL. 5.15.7 | **to scatter,** *of an army* VT *1Macc.* 9.7 ‖ *astr.* **to be separated** SERAP.^{2} (*CCA* 1.101, *al.*) • *contr. pres. only with hiatus of identical sounds* (εε > ει) | *later epic* -είω NIC. *Th.* 404 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀπορρυηθείς HERO *Pn.* 1.25.

ἀπόρρηγμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρήγνυμι] **fragment** PLUT. *Di.* 46.4.

ἀπορρήγνῡμι [ἀπό, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* ἀπερρήγνυν, *mid.* ἀπερρηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* ἀπορρήξω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέρρηξα, *mid.* ἀπερρηξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀπέρρωγα, *mid. pass.* ἀπέρρηγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀπερρώγειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπέρρηκτο GAL. 3.857 ‖ *aor.*^{t} *pass.* ἀπερράγην | *ptc.* ἀπορραγείς *and aor.*^{s} ἀπορρηχθείς PHOT. *Bibl.* 308 b 32 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀπορραγήσομαι ❶ *trans. act.* **to break, shatter:** δεσμόν a chain IL. 15.264 *etc.*; πνεῦμ' ἀπέρρηξεν βίου he broke out the breath of his life (= he died) AESCHL. *Pers.* 507 (*cf.* AP 7.313.1); ἀπέρρηξεν τὴν ψυχήν he broke out his soul VT *4Macc.* 9.25; τείχη ἀπορρήξαντες ἀπὸ τῆς ... πόλεως having broken down the walls leading out of the city THUC. 4.69.4; ἀ. τι ἀπό τινος to strip sthg. from sthg. VT *Lev.* 13.56 ‖ **to deprive** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.45, *al.* ‖ *fig.* ἀ. τὸν θυμόν to burst out in anger DION. *Rh.* 9.5; ἀ. φωνήν to send out a booming voice LUC. *Am.* 43; ἀ. (*sc.* λόγον) to rise to speak abruptly APP. 14.81 | ἑαυτὸν ἀ. τινος to detach *or* separate oneself from s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Marc.* 27.1 IOS. *A.I.* 10.37 ‖ *intrans.* **to secede, go away** VT *Job* 39.4 ❷ *intrans. mid. pass.* (*with pf. act.*) **to break off, secede, separate** HDT. 2.29.2 THUC. 5.10.8 *etc.* | ▸ ἀπό τινος **from** s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.19.1 *etc.* | *in pf. ptc. act.* φρενὴ ἀπερρωγυῖα quavering voice ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804b 20 ‖ **to break out** ▸ τινος from sthg. PIND. *P.* 4.198 ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ἀπερρωγώς: *of pers.* **unrestrained, dissolute** LUC. *Pseudol.* 17; *of things* **absurd** SEXT. *S.* 8.165 ‖ *intrans. in aor.*^{s} ἀπορρήξας ἀπὸ δεσμῶν having broken free from the chains PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.240.3) • *also* -νύω *and* -ρήσσω.

ἀπορρηθη- *aor. and fut. pass., see* * ἀπείρω.

ἀπόρρημα -ατος, τό [ἀπείρω] **prohibition** PLAT. *Pol.* 296a.

ἀπόρρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρήγνυμι] **rupture,** *of an abscess* ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.5 ‖ (*abrupt*) **separation** IOS. *A.I.* 19.212.

ἀπόρρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπείρω] **interdiction, prohibition** PLAT. *Soph.* 258c DEMOSTH. 33.31 *etc.*; δίκη τῆς ἀπορρήσεως legal proceedings against the interdiction IS. 2.29 ‖ **refusal** PLUT. *Mar.*

5.8 || **repudiation, denunciation** (of a treaty) POL. 14.2.14 || **yielding, capitulation** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 5.45.

ἀπορρήσσω [ἀπό, ῥήσσω] *later* PAUS. 10.15.5 *etc., see* ἀπορρήγνυμι || ἀπορρῆττω PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 146, *Sfer.* 3.28.

ἀπορρητέον [ἀπείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to forbid** DCHR. 7.133.

ἀπόρρητος -ον [ἀπείρω] Ⓐ **forbidden, barred, prohibited** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ant.* 44 *etc.* | ἐξάγων τἀπόρρητα exporting banned goods ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 282 (*cf. Ran.* 362); ἀπόρρητον μηδὲν ποιούμενοι considering nothing forbidden PLAT. *Leg.* 932c | **hidden:** δωμάτιον chamber ACH. 6.4.2 Ⓑ **unmentionable, secret** HDT. 9.94.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111a 9 *etc.*; ἐν ἀπορρήτῳ **in secret** PLAT. *Theaet.* 152c = ἐν ἀπορρήτοις POL. 2.21.4 = δι' ἀπορρήτων PLAT. *Rp.* 378a CHARIT. 4.6.3 *etc.*; κύριον καὶ ῥητῶν καὶ ἀπορρήτων **arbiter** of what can and cannot be said DEMOSTH. 1.4 | τἀπόρρητα secrets DEMOSTH. 21.200 = (religious) mysteries ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 442 (*cf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 62b) | *with inf. and neg.*: ἀπόρρητα ποιεύμενος πρὸς μηδένα λέγειν ὑμέας ἄλλον considering (these words) secret, such as you should not repeat to anyone else HDT. 9.45.1 | *in the area of mysteries* οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ ἀ. αὐτοῖς λόγος καὶ μυστικός this is the secret account that they cannot reveal HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.21 || **unsayable, ineffable** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.3.5 (*of divine discernment*) *etc.* || **not to be spoken of, abominable, horrible** PLAT. *Leg.* 854e DEMOSTH. 21.149 *etc.*; τρόπον κολάσεια ἀπόρρητον a horrendous punishment CHARIT. 1.5.5 || **unmentionable, shameful,** *of the genitalia* AN. *Subl.* 43.5 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 284a || **unfamiliar,** *of words* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 44 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀπορρήτως **inexpressibly** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.18 || **secretly** EUNAP. p. 263.

ἀπορρῑγέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥιγέω] **to tremble, be afraid** ▸ *with inf.* OD. 2.52 (*pf. 3. pl.* ἀπερρίγᾱσι).

ἀπορρῑγόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥιγόω] **to shudder, be cold** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862b 37.

ἀπορριζόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥιζόω] **to eradicate** ALCIPHR. 3.30.5 *etc.*

ἀπόρριμμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρίπτω] **garbage, waste** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.1.10 (*conject. for* ἀπόρρυμα).

ἀπορρῑνάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥινάω] **to polish** STRAB. 7.3.18.

ἀπορρίνημα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρινάω] **filing** DAPH. 370.1 *etc.*

ἀπορριπίζω [ἀπορρίπτω] **to disperse by blowing, blow away** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947a 20 *etc.*

ἀπορριπτέον [ἀπορρίπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reject** HLD. 7.17.2 *etc.*

ἀπορριπτέω, *contr.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.42 *etc., see* ἀπορρίπτω.

ἀπόρριπτος -ον [ἀπορρίπτω] **set aside** PROC. *epist.* 116.

ἀπορρίπτω [ἀπό, ῥίπτω] *impf.* ἀπέρριπτον, *mid. pass.* ἀπερριπτόμην || *fut.* ἀπορρίψω, *mid.* ἀπορρίψομαι || *aor.* ἀπέρριψα, *mid.* ἀπερριψάμην || *pf.* ἀπέρριφα POL. 1.40.15, *al.*, *mid. pass.* ἀπέρριμμαι || *ppf.* ἀπερρίφειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπερρίμμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπερρίφθην *and aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἀπερρίφην || *fut. pass.* ἀπορριφήσομαι *and* ἀπορριφθήσομαι SOPH. *Ai.* 1019 ❶ *act.* **to throw away, reject, put down, put away** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.517 (*anger*), *al.* GORG. B 11a.20; τὴν χλαμύδα **the cloak** PLUT. *Phil.* 2.4; τῷ κυνὶ ἀπορρίψατε αὐτό (*sc.* κρέας) **throw it** (*sc.* the meat) **to the dog** VT *Lev.* 22.30 | *of pers.* ἀ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ προσώπου αὐτοῦ **drive s.o. out of his sight** VT *2Kgs.* 13.23; ἀ. τινὰ ἀπὸ σωτηρίας **to deprive s.o. of salvation** VT *Job* 30.22 || **to throw:** ἔς τινα ἔπεα **words at s.o.** HDT. 1.153.2 | τοῦτο ἀπέρριψε τὸ ἔπος **this is the speech he let out** HDT. 6.69.4 || **to expel, banish** AESCHL. *Ch.* 914 || **to reject, spit out, vomit** THPHR. *C.H.* 19.4 *etc.* || **to unseat** PLUT. *Arist.* 14.6 || *fig.* **to forget, let slip away** XEN.[1] 1.16.5 || *later intrans.* **to throw oneself** (*into the sea*) NT *Acts* 27.43 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown away, be set aside** *or* **downgraded** HDT. 1.32.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 215 *etc.* || **to be emitted** *or* **pronounced,** *of words* HDT. 4.142 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 484 *etc.* || **to be expelled** *or* **exiled:** γῆς **from one's homeland** SOPH. *Ai.* 1019 | ἐκ θεῶν **from the assembly of the gods** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 | ἀπερριμμένοι **exiles, convicts** DEMOSTH. 18.48 • *poet. and later* ἀπορι- NT *Lc. etc.* || *also* ἀπορριπτέω, ἀπορριπτεῖς ... | *impf.* ἀπερριπτούμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπορρεριμμένος THEOD.[8] *epist.* 479.58.

ἀπορριφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπορρίπτω] **rejection, rebuff, expulsion** CATENA *Mat.* 9.32 (p. 73.2) SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 675 • *also* ἀποριφή CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 12.9 (p. 359.18).

ἀπορρίψιμος -ον [ἀπορρίπτω] **that should be rejected** ARTEMID. 5.85.

ἀπόρριψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρίπτω] **rejection, throwing off** HP. *Acut.* 42.

ἀπορροή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπορρέω] **outflow, flow** EUR. *Hel.* 1587 (*of blood*) *etc.* | surface of the flow (*of water*) DIOD. 2.8.2 || **effusion, exhalation, emanation** EMPED. B 89 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b (*of beauty*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 21 PLUT. *Sol.* 23.7 *etc.* || **outflow, loss** PLOT. 2.1.4.

ἀπόρροια -ας, ἡ [ἀπορρέω] **outflow, flow** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 *etc.* || **effusion, emanation** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438a 4 EPIC. 2.46.5 *etc.*; ἀ. τῆς τοῦ παντοκράτορος δόξης emanation of the glorious omnipotent (*wisdom*) VT *Wis.* 7.25; τό ... ἅγιον πνεῦμα ἀπόρροια εἶναί φαμεν τοῦ θεοῦ, ἀπορρέον καὶ ἐπαναφερόμενον ὡς ἀκτῖνα ἡλίου we say that the Holy Spirit is an emanation of God that flows out and is borne back like a ray of the sun ATHENAG. *Leg.* 10.4 (*PG* 6.909B) || **outflow, loss** PLOT. 2.3.11 || **exhalation** ORIB. 9.15.6 || *astr.* **separation** SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 1.100) | **influence,** *of planets* GEM. 2.14.

ἀπορροιβδέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥοιβδέω] **to make resound, cause to be heard** SOPH. *Ant.* 1021 NONN. *D.* 2.257.

ἀπόρροος -οον, *contr.* ἀπόρρους -ουν Ⓐ [ἀπορρέω] **outflowing, emanating** ANTIPH. 55.8 Ⓑ [ἀπό, ῥοῦς] *subst.* ὁ ἀπόρροος **flow, current** EUR. *fr.* 223.113 || **issue, branch** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.74 (*of the Nile*), 36.87 (*of the sea*).

ἀπορροφέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ῥοφέω] **to sip** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10 (*wine*).

ἀπορρυΐσκω [ἀπορρέω] **to flow away** EUSTATH. 1625.65.

ἀπόρρυμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρέω] **aporrhyma,** *Egyptian liquid meas.* EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272C), *al.*

ἀπόρρυμμα -ατος, τό [ἀπορρέω] **residue** (*of pitch*) [GAL.] *Rem.* 14.435.

ἀπορρῠπαίνω [ἀπό, ῥυπαίνω] **to blacken, besmirch:** *pass.* **to be blackened, dirty** SOPH. *Ichn.* 153 (*prob.*).

ἀπορρύπτω [ἀπό, ῥύπτω] **to clean** LUC. *Gall.* 9 *etc.* || *mid.* **to clean oneself** PLUT. *Sul.* 36.4 AEL. *N.A.* 9.62 *etc.*

ἀπόρρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρέω] **outflow, effusion** POL. 4.39.10 *etc.* | **excrement:** ἡ ἀ. ἡ ἀπὸ τῶν σωμάτων αὐτῶν the excrement of their bodies EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.11.4.

ἀπόρρυτος -ον [ἀπορρέω] **flowing, outpouring** HES. *Op.* 595 *etc.* || **subject to effusion** PLAT. *Tim.* 43a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 32 *etc.* || **equipped with a drain** XEN. *Hip.* 4.3.

ἀπόρρυψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρύπτω] **cleaning** ATH. 9.409c || *fig.* **purification** [Iambl.[1]] *Pyth.* 17.74 || *medic.* **cleansing** ORIB. 5.21.4, *al.*

ἀπορρώξ -ῶγος [ἀπορρήγνυμι] Ⓐ *adj.* **craggy, steep** OD. 13.98 XEN. *An.* 6.4.3 CALLIM. *H.* 5.41 VT *2Macc.* 14.45 *etc.*; ἐξ ἄκρης ἀπορρῶγος **from the top of a sheer cliff** (by the sea) APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.693.3) Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ ἀπορρώξ **detached section, branch** (*of rivers*) IL. 2.755 OD. 10.514 || **effusion, dripping** OD. 9.359 (*of nectar and ambrosia*) || **emanation** OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 40); Ἐρινύων ἀπορρώξ **offspring of the Erinyes** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 811 || **part, portion** NIC. *Th.* 518 *etc.* || **cliff, precipice** POL. 7.6.3 VT *4Macc.* 14.16 *etc.* || **abyss** IOS. *B.I.* 1.405.

ἀπορύπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπορρύπτω] **ablution** CAP. 7.22.5.

ἀπορύσσω [ἀπό, ὀρύσσω] **to dig out** GLOSS.

ἀπορφᾰνίζω [ἀπό, ὀρφανίζω] **to orphan, deprive:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπωρφανισμένους **orphaned** AESCHL. *Ch.* 249; *aor. pass.* ἀπορφανισθέντες ἀφ' ὑμῶν ... προσώπῳ οὐ καρδίᾳ **deprived from you ... physically, not at heart** NT *1Thess.* 2.17; ▸ *with gen.* οἱονεὶ ἀπορφανισθῇ τῆς προνοίας αὐτοῦ **as if he were bereft of his foresight** BAS. *Is.* 42.

ἀπόρφῠρος -ον [πορφύρα] **lacking the purple** PLUT. *Ant.* 71.3 (*toga*).

ἀπορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀρχέομαι] **to lose because of a dance:** *aor.* ἀπορχήσαο τὸν γάμον **you have danced away your marriage** HDT. 6.129.4.

ἅπος *v.l., see* αἶπος.

ἀποσᾰλεύω [ἀπό, σαλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to be at anchor** (offshore) THUC. 1.137.2 DEMOSTH. 50.22 *etc.* | **to set sail:** ἀπεσάλευε τῆς γῆς **he set sail** ACH. 2.17.1 || *fig.* **to set off, depart:** τινος **from sthg.** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493d || **to shake** IOS. *B.I.* 7.62 || *trans.* **to shake, remove** GAL. 6.141 ❷ *pass.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to be shaken,** *medic.* RUF. *N.C.* 12.3 | *fig., of opinion* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.16.

ἀποσαρκόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σαρκόω] ❶ *later Christ. act.* **to give physical form, consider corporeal:** τὴν τῆς θεότητος φύσιν **the nature of the divine** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 158.8 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be made flesh** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865b 30 (*dub. signf.*) *etc.* || **to be separated from the body** ATHANAS. (CHRONPASCH. 223).

ἀποσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσαρκόω] *Christol.* **transformation into flesh** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 21 (77.1113A).

ἀποσαρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σαρόω] **to sweep:** *fig. pass.* **to be swept away,** *of sins* METH. *Symp.* 9.4.247.

ἀποσάττω [ἀπό, σάττω] **to unload,** *camels* VT *Gen.* 24.32 || **to plug, fill** DINAR. *fr.* 13 DIPH. 42.41 || *mid.* **to overeat** PHILEM. 71.1.

ἀποσᾰφέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σαφής] **to clarify, specify** PLAT. *Prot.* 348b LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 52 *etc.*

ἀποσᾰφηνίζω LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 27 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποσᾰφέω.

ἀποσβέννῡμι *and* ἀποσβεννύω [ἀπό, σβέννυμι] *impf.* ἀπεσβέννυον ATHANAS. *Ant.* (*PG* 26.848B), *mid.* ἀπεσβεννύμην || *fut.* ἀποσβέσω, *mid.* ἀποσβήσομαι PLAT. *Leg.* 805c || *aor*^{s}. ἀπέσβεσα || *aor*^{r}. ἀπέσβην, *mid. 3. sg* ἀπέσβετο || *pf.* ἀπέσβηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπέσβεσμαι || *ppf.* ἀπεσβήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπέσβεστο || *aor. pass.* ἀπεσβέσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποσβεσθήσομαι ❶ *trans. act.* **to quench, extinguish** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 668 *etc.* | *fig., of evils* PLAT. *Rp.* 556a | **to destroy** VT *Sir.* 43.21 || *gramm.* **to lose** (*the accent*) AP[7]. *Pron.* 36.4 || *fig.* ἡ Περσὶς ἀποσβέσει τὴν ξένην **the Persian will put the stranger in the shade** (*sc.* in beauty) CHARIT. 5.3.6 ❷ *intrans. mid. and pass.* (*with aor*^{r}. *and pf. act.*) **to go out, be extinct, faint, cease** PARM. B 8.2 LYS. 1.14 PLAT. *Leg.* 805c XEN. *Lac.* 13.3, *al. etc.* || **to be destroyed, disappear** VT *Is.* 10.18.

ἀπόσβεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσβέννυμι] **extinction** ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 10 *etc.*

ἀποσειρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σειρόω] **to filter** PHILUM. *Ven.* 23.3 *etc.*

ἀποσείρωμα -ατος, τό **that which is filtered** PCOLL. 4.10 (III^{CE}).

ἀποσειρωτόν -ου, τό [ἀπό, σειρά] **linear** *or* **liquid measure** VT (*Luc.*) *Chr.* 1.23.29 • *also* -σιρωτόν *and* -σηρωτόν.

ἀπόσεισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσείω] **shaking** POLL. 4.101 (*licentious dance*).

ἀποσείω [ἀπό, σείω] ❶ *act.* **to shake, agitate** MEN. *fr.* 60.2 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3 ❷ *mid.* **to shake off, unseat,** *of a horse* EPIM. B 2.2 HDT. 9.22.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.37 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 346 (*grief*), *Lys.* 670 (*old age*) LUC. *Tim.* 6 (*sleep*) *etc.* ‖ **to refuse** ▸ *with inf.* Χριστὸν ἀνακρίνειν ἀπεσείσατο he refused to cross-examine Christ, *of Pilate* NONN. *Ev.* 18.150 ‖ **to shake oneself** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 8 | **to shake:** τὰς χεῖρας ἀ. ἀπὸ δώρων to shake the hands in refusal of gifts VT *Is.* 33.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be shaken, removed** HDN.[1] 5.2.1 (*pf. mid.* -σεσεῖσθαι) *etc.*

ἀποσεμνύνω [ἀπό, σεμνός] ❶ *act.* **to exalt, magnify** PLAT. *Theaet.* 168d *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to put on airs, assume a dignified posture** *or* **form** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 703 (*fut. mid.*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 20 (*aor. pass.* -ύνθη: *of tragedy*) *etc.*

ἀποσεύω [ἀπό, σεύω] ❶ *act.* **to chase out, expel** NIC. *Th.* 77 AGATH. (AP 9.642.5) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP 1.805 ❸ *mid. and pass.* (*in aor. and pf.*) **to run off, escape** IL. 15.572 (*aor*^{r}. ἀπέσσῡτο), *al.* HES. *Th.* 183 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἀπέσσῡθεν) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.82 (*ptc.* ἀπεσσύμεναι) ‖ to go away, die XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23 (*Lac. aor. 3. sg.* ἀπεσσύα).

ἀποσήθω [ἀπό, σήθω] **to sift** DIOSC.[2] 5.88 ‖ *fig.* to **examine, exhaust** ATH. 13.591c.

ἀποσημαίνω [ἀπό, σημαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to signal, give signs, warn** (with symptoms), **signify** ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. HDT. 5.20.2 | ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 1.103, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 7.7 *etc.* ‖ **to allude** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τινα to s.o. THUC. 4.27.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to present with symptoms** HP. *Int.* 3, *al.* ‖ **to give unfavorable signs:** τινι to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.33 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to demonstrate, prove** HDT. 9.71.2 *etc.* ‖ **to argue** AEL. *N.A.* 6.58 [B] **to affix a sign, seal** HDN.[1] 4.12.6 (*scripts*) ‖ **to sequester, confiscate:** τὰ χρήματα goods XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.21 ‖ **to proscribe:** τινα s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.13.

ἀποσημᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἀποσημαίνω] **utterance** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.16.19.

ἀποσημειόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, σημειόω] **to annotate** IO.[1] *in Cat.* 3.29 *etc.*

ἀποσημείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσημειόομαι] **annotation** HERM.[2] p. 96 *etc.*

ἀποσήπω [ἀπό, σήπω] *impf.* ἀπέσηπον GAL. 3.188 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀποσῆψαι ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἀποσεσηπώς (*intrans.*) XEN. *An.* 4.5.13 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεσάπην ‖ *fut. inf. pass.* ἀποσαπήσεσθαι HP. *Prorrh.* 2.1 ❶ *act. causat.* **to cause to rot** *or* **come off through putrefaction** HP. *Gland.* 17, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass. intrans.* (*with pf. act.*) **to rot, fall off through gangrene** XEN. *An.* 4.5.12 LUC. *Indoct.* 6 *etc.* ‖ **to eliminate the infection** HP. *Aër.* 8.

ἀπόσηψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσήπω] **putrefaction** PLUT. *Suav.* 1087e (*pl.*).

ἀποσῑγάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σιγάω] **to pass over in silence** DEM.[2] 149.

ἀποσῖγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσιγάω] **keeping of secrets** HP. *Dec.* 3.

ἀποσιεύμενος *Ion. pres. ptc. of* ἀφοσιόομαι.

ἀποσικχαίνω [ἀπό, σικχαίνω] **to be exceedingly disgusted:** *fig.* ἀπὸ πολλοῦ τῶν αἱρέσεων ἰοῦ at the teeming poison of heresy EPIPH. *Fid.* 19.2.

ἀποσῑμόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σιμόω] **to make snub-nosed:** *pass.* ἀποσεσιμώμεθα τὴν ῥῖνα we have snub noses LUC. *DMort.* 29.2 ‖ *naut.* **to deviate, make a changeover** THUC. 4.25.5 *etc.*

ἀποσίμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσιμόω] *naut.* **naval switch** *or* **maneuver** APP. 16.71.

ἀποσῑτέω, *contr.* [ἀπόσιτος] **to stop eating** LUC. *Asin.* 33 ‖ **to have no appetite** GAL. 16.729.

ἀποσῑτία -ας, ἡ [ἀπόσιτος] **aversion to food, lack of appetite** HP. *Aph.* 6.3 AN. *Par.* 37.2 *etc.* ‖ **abstinence, fast** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.27.

ἀποσῑτικός -ή -όν [ἀπόσιτος] **that takes away the appetite** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.100.

ἀπόσῑτος -ον [ἀπό, σῖτος] **that has not eaten, fasting** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 HLD. 8.7.5 ORIB. 8.12.2 *etc.* ‖ **starving** PHILON. 1 ‖ **that has no appetite** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 PLUT. *QConv.* 635c GAL. 9.358 *etc.*

ἀποσιωπάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σιωπάω] **to be silent, shut up** ISOCR. 12.215 POL. 30.19.9 PLUT. *Alc.* 10.4 (*pausing during speech*) *etc.* ‖ **to keep secret, refrain from saying** LUC. *Pisc.* 29 *etc.*

ἀποσιώπησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσιωπάω] **act of falling silent** (*pausing in speech*) PLUT. *Alex.* 52.1 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **reticence, aposiopesis** DEM.[2] 103 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009e QUINT. 9.2.54 *etc.* ‖ *f. l in* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 192 (ὑποσ-).

ἀποσκάλλω [ἀπό, σκάλλω] **to scrape off** AG *Bek.* 428.

ἀποσκάπτω [ἀπό, σκάπτω] **to dig trenches** PLAT. *Leg.* 760e (*for defense*) XEN. *An.* 2.4.4 (*to cut a road*) *etc.* ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποσκᾰφήσεται (ὁδός) the road will be dug POLYAEN. 5.10.3.

ἀποσκᾰρίζω [ἀπό, σκαρίζω] **to writhe** VT *Judg.* A 4.21, *see* ἀπασκαρίζω.

ἀποσκαφή -ης, ἡ **side ditch** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.103.12.

ἀποσκεδάννῡμι *and* ἀποσκεδαννύω [ἀπό, σκεδάννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to disperse, scatter** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 11.385 ‖ **to remove, dismiss** IL. 19.309 ‖ *fig.* **to reject, chase out** OD. 8.149 (*tmesis*) SOPH. *O.T.* 138 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to disperse, drive off** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ax.* 365e ❸ *pass.* **to be dispersed** ▸ ἔκ τινος from some place HDT. 7.91 (*aor. pass.*) ‖ **to leave:** τῆς φάλαγγος the phalanx XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.42 | ἀπὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου camp XEN. *An.* 4.4.9.

ἀποσκεδῶ *fut. ind. act., see* ἀποσκεδάννῡμι.

ἀποσκέλλω [ἀπό, σκέλλω] *fut. mid.* ἀποσκλήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{r}. ἀπέσκλην | *inf.* ἀποσκλῆναι ‖ *pf.* ἀπέσληκα; *act. with fut. mid.* **to dry out, stiffen, die** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 160 MEN. *Her.* 30 (*aor*^{r}.) LUC. *DMort.* 22.7 (*pf.*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 11.37.6: *fut. mid.*) | γηραιὸν σῶμα καὶ ἀπεσκληκός an old and dried-out body HLD. 8.8.1 ‖ *fig. pf.* **to be hard:** *ptc. act.* ἀπεσκληκυῖα ..., καὶ οὐδὲν ἐπιτερπὲς ἔχουσα harsh and devoid of any beguilements, *truth* IO. *HTim.1* 11.650D.

ἀποσκεπάζω [ἀπό, σκέπας] **to cause to uncover** *the head, at confession:* ἀ. αὐτόν **have him** uncover his head IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924C ‖ *mid.* **to uncover oneself:** τὴν κεφαλήν one's head IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1892D ‖ *pass.* **to be uncovered** GEOP. 7.15.4 *etc.*

ἀποσκεπαρνισμός -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, σκέπαρνον] **fracture from an axe,** *of a head wound* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.431 SOR. *Sem.* 1 *etc.*

ἀποσκεπής -ές [ἀπό, σκέπας] **unsheltered, uncovered** OR. *Sib.* 1.37.

ἀποσκεπτέον [ἀποσκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 4.

ἀποσκέπτομαι [ἀπό, σκέπτομαι] *pres. only deverb.* ἀποσκοπέω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀποσκεψάμενος; **to consider, examine** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 582c | ▸ ἔς τι sthg. HP. *Mul.* 1.11.

ἀποσκέπω [ἀπό, σκέπας] **to shelter:** τὸν βορέαν from the north wind ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.65.

ἀποσκευάζω [ἀπό, σκευάζω] ❶ *act.* **to demolish, take off:** τὴν ὀροφήν the roof LYCURG. 128 ‖ **to cleanse, strip,** *the house* VT *Lev.* 14.36 ‖ **to get rid of:** ταύτην ἀποσκευάσαντες ἔρριψαν they offloaded it (*sc. the head*) and threw it away ACH. 8.16.3 ❷ *mid.* **to carry off baggage** DION. 9.23.8 *etc.* ‖ **to unload oneself** ▸ τι of sthg. POL. 2.26.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινα of s.o. LUC. *Cal.* 12, 53.1 (*to kill*) GAL. 8.19 (*to fail to take into consideration*) *etc.* ‖ **to reject** IOS. *B.I.* 2.463, *al. etc.* ‖ **to transfer** DIOD. 13.91.1 IUL. 3.66d ‖ **to differ:** τὴν διήγησιν **the account** HLD. 5.1.14 ❸ *pass.* **to be expelled** *or* **eliminated** [Diosc.[2]] *Th. pref.* (55).

ἀποσκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, σκευή] [A] **baggage** POL. 1.66.7, *al. etc.* (*sg. and pl.*) ‖ **household goods** VT *Gen.* 14.12, *al.* EZ. 209 (-σκεῦ-) *etc.* | **all members of the house** VT *Exod.* 10.24 | **the whole people,** *aside from the adult males* VT *Exod.* 12.37 | *in the army* **attendants** VT *Iud.* 7.2 ‖ **excrement, filth** STRAB. 14.1.37 (*v.l.*) [B] **suppression, elimination** IOS. *A.I.* 18.2.4(41).

ἀπόσκημμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσκήπτω] **prop, support** AESCHL. *fr.* 18 ‖ *medic.* GAL. 9.482, 18(2).133 *etc., see* ἀπόσκηψις.

ἀποσκηνέω, *contr.* [ἀπόσκηνος] **to pitch camp apart** XEN. *An.* 3.4.35.

ἀπόσκηνος -ον [ἀπό, σκηνή] **camped away from others, that lives in isolation** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.14.

ἀποσκηνόω, *contr.* [ἀπόσκηνος] [A] *abs.* **to move the tent** *or* **abode** PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.6 VT *Gen.* 13.18 ‖ **to pitch the tent far away** ▸ *with gen.* from s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Eum.* 15.4 | *fig.* PLUT. *QConv.* 627a [B] *trans.* (*fig.*) **to keep away:** μακρὰν ἀπεσκηνώκει τὰ ὦτα τῶν Μουσῶν he pitched his ears far from the Muses PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334b.

ἀποσκήπτω [ἀπό, σκήπτω] ❶ *trans.* **to shoot** (from above), ἐς οἰκήματα ... βέλεα arrows onto the houses HDT. 7.10e ‖ *fig.* **to unload, drop, let out** ▸ τὶ εἴς τινα sthg. on s.o. DION. 6.55.2 (*anger*) *etc.*; ἐς παῖδ' ἐμόν ... ἀπέσκηψεν τελευτὴν θεσφάτων he let fall upon my son the outcome of the prophecies AESCHL. *Pers.* 740 ❷ *intrans.* **to discharge, fall back:** ὀργαὶ δ' ἐς σ' ἀπέσκηψαν θεᾶς the wrath of a goddess fell down upon you EUR. *Hip.* 438; εἰς ἕνα ἀποσκήψατε let out your anger against just one person AESCHN. 1.193; ἀπέσκηψαν ... εἰς τὰς χεῖρας (sword blows) fell on his hands PLUT. *Pomp.* 19.4 ‖ **to result,** ἐς φλαῦρον in nothing HDT. 1.120.6; εἰς μέγα τι κακόν in a great evil DION. 7.15.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to be established, fixed,** *of humors* GAL. 15.783, *al. etc.*

ἀπόσκηψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσκήπτω] *medic.* **spillover, concentration,** *of humors* HP. *Aph.* 6.56 ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.3 *etc.*

ἀποσκιάζω [ἀπό, σκιάζω] **to cast shadow, shade** DCASS. 36.49.7 ‖ **to darken** (*metals*) ZOS.[1] 223 B ‖ *pass.* **to be projected like a shadow:** σκιάς ... ἀποσκιαζομένας shadows cast PLAT. *Rp.* 532c.

ἀποσκίασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσκιάζω] **shadow** NT *Jas.* 1.17 *etc.*; τὸ τῆς ἀληθείας ἴνδαλμα, ἢ ἀποσκίασμα the image of the truth, or its shadow GREG. *Or.* 30.17.16 ‖ **illusion, trick** MEN.[3] *fr.* 26.1.116.

ἀποσκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποσκιάζω] **projection of shadow** PLUT. *Per.* 6.5 (*on sundials*).

ἀποσκίδνημι [*see* ἀποσκεδάννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to scatter, pour out** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.122 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to scatter, spread out, disperse** IL. 23.4 HDT. 4.113.1 THUC. 6.98.3 • *pres. inf. mid.* ἀποσκίδνασθαι | *ptc. mid.* ἀποσκιδνάμενος.

ἀποσκίμπτω [ἀπό, σκίμπτομαι] *pf. mid.* (*pass.*) ἀπεσκίμφθαι **to be cast,** *of anchors* PIND. *O.* 6.101 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποσκήπτω.

ἀποσκιρτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σκιρτάω] **to leap, jump away** HELLAN. 111 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. εἰς δόξας αἱρέσεων to cast off one's heretical convictions CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.95.1 || *fig.* **to be unwilling, be reluctant** LUC. *Merc.* 23 *etc.*

ἀποσκλῆναι *aor. inf. act. of* ἀποσκέλλω.

ἀπόσκληρος -ον [ἀπό, σκληρός] **very hard** PHILUM. 15.4 PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 4 | **harsh, cruel** BAS. *HPs.* 37.3 *etc.*

ἀποσκληρόω, *contr.* [ἀπόσκληρος] **to harden** HSCH. (*s.v.* σκιρώσασθαι) EUTEC. *Opp.*[1] *Cyn.* PP. 36.17 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀπεσκληρωμένον).

ἀποσκληρύνω [ἀπόσκληρος] ❶ *act.* **to harden** HP. *Coac.* 6.515 || **to treat harshly** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Job* 39.16 ❷ *pass.* **to become hard** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836b 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.2 | ἀποσκληρυμμένος hardened LEON. (AP 6.298.1).

ἀποσκληρωτικῶς [ἀπόσκληρος] *adv.* **harshly** EUS.[1] *Is.* 13.1-2.

ἀποσκλήσῃ *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg. of* ἀποσκέλλω.

ἀπόσκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσκέλλω] **drying out** CORN. 33.

ἀποσκνῖφόω [ἀπό, σκνιφός] **to obscure** EMPED. B 42.2.

ἀποσκολοπίζω [ἀπό, σκολοπίζω] **to remove obstacles, level out** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 67.5, *al.*

ἀποσκολύπτω [ἀπό, σκολύπτω] **to remove the skins** SOPH. *fr.* 423 | **to circumcise** AELD. α162 HSCH. *POxy.* 2328 ii 5/6 (I-II[CE]) | **to peel** ARCHIL. 39 *etc.*

ἀποσκοπεύω [ἀποσκοπεύω] **to watch (from a distance), scan** VT *Iud.* 10.10 *etc.*, *see* ἀποσκοπέω; εἴς τι sthg. VT *Lam.* 4.17; τοῦ ἰδεῖν **to see** VT *Hab.* 2.1.

ἀποσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σκοπός] *impf.* ἀπεσκόπουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεσκοπούμην || *later aor.* ἀπεσκόπησα, *inf. mid.* ἀποσκοπήσασθαι PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.5.4 ❶ *act.* **to watch (from afar), gaze** ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 746, *O.C.* 1195 PLAT. *Pol.* 291e *etc.* || **to consider, examine** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hec.* 939 *etc.* | ▸ εἰ **whether** EUR. *Suppl.* 236 || *abs.* **to keep watch** LUC. *DMar.* 8.2 ❷ *mid.* **to consider** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 79.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be visible** (*from a distance*) PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.28 • *deverb. from* ἀποσκέπτομαι.

ἀποσκοπιάζω [ἀποσκοπέω] **to observe (from afar)** QS 6.114.

ἀποσκόπιος -ον [ἀπόσκοπος] **off target, away from the mark** PTOL.[5] (EPIGR. 3.59.3).

ἀπόσκοπος -ον [ἀπό, σκοπός] **that misses the target, that does not reach the mark** EMPED. B 62.3 *etc.*

ἀποσκορᾰκίζω [ἀπό, σκορακίζω] **to send to the crows,** *i.e.* **to perdition** VT *Is.* 17.13 PLUT. *QConv.* 740a *etc.* || *milit.* **to discharge,** *militias* VT *1Macc.* 11.55.

ἀποσκορακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποσκορακίζω] **imprecation, curse** VT *Is.* 66.15 *etc.*

ἀποσκορακιστέον [ἀποσκορακίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to send to perdition, curse** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.121.2, *al. etc.*

ἀποσκορπίζω [ἀπό, σκορπίζω] *aor.* ἀπεσκόρπισα; **to disperse** ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.173B) GEOP. 20.12.1 *etc.*

ἀποσκοτίζω [ἀπό, σκοτίζω] **to cast shadow,** *with gen.* PORPH. *Marc.* 13 || **to remove from the shade, move from the light** PLUT. *Exil.* 605e (*aor. inf.* ἀποσκοτίσαι) DIOG. 6.38 (*aor. imper.* ἀποσκότισον: *f.l.* -σκότησον, *as if from* -σκοτέω).

ἀποσκοτόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σκότος] ❶ *act.* **to put in shadow** POLL. 1.118 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be shadowed** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 667 (*picture*) || **to be darkened** *or* **blinded** POL. 1.48.6 PLUT. *Sert.* 17.12.

ἀποσκότωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσκοτόω] **obscurement, loss of sight** NECHP. (VETT. 267.17).

ἀποσκουτλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σκουτλόω] **to remove the pavement** *1*IG 2[2].13209.7, 13210.11 (II[CE]).

ἀποσκῠβαλίζω [ἀπό, σκυβαλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to treat as a reject** SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.22a *etc.*; ὡς μικροπολῖτιν τὴν ἐκκλησίαν ἀποσκυβαλίσει he will treat the church with disdain as having the properties of a small city SYN. *epist.* 42 ❷ *pass.* **to be gotten rid of like excrement** EPICT. *Gnom.* 19.

ἀποσκυδμαίνω [ἀπό, σκυδμαίνω] **to disdain, be angered:** θεοῖσι against the gods IL. 24.65.

ἀποσκύζω [ἀπό, σκύζομαι] PROC.[1] *Arc.* 10.17 *etc.*, *see* ἀποσκυδμαίνω.

ἀποσκῠθίζω [ἀπό, σκυθίζω] **to scalp** (*as the Scythians do*) VT *4Macc.* 10.7 || *pass.* **to be shaven** ATH. 12.524f; κρᾶτ' ἀπεσκυθισμένην with shorn head EUR. *Tr.* 1026.

ἀποσκῦλεύω [ἀπό, σκυλεύω] **to carry off as booty** ▸ τί τινος sthg. to s.o. THEOCR. 24.5.

ἀποσκύλλω [ἀπό, σκύλλω] **to despoil** ▸ τι sthg. NIC. *Th.* 690 (*aor. opt. mid. 2. sg.* ἀποσκύλαιο).

ἀποσκωπεύω [ἀπό, σκώψ] **to do the owl dance** PLIN. 35.138 (*pres. ptc.*) || *cf.* ATH. 14.629f (*confused with* ἀποσκοπεύω).

ἀποσκώπτω [ἀπό, σκώπτω] **to poke fun at, mock** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 174a = ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τινα DCASS. 48.38.3 LUC. *Herm.* 51 = ▸ ἐπί τινι DCASS. 60.33.8 | ἀπέσκωψε δ' εἰς αὐτὸν ἐπίγραμμα he shot out (mocked) an epigram at him DIOG. 5.11.

ἀποσκωτικῶς [ἀποσκώπτω] *adv.* **mockingly** SCH. LUC. 32.15.

ἀποσμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σμάω] **to cleanse, clean, wipe** DIOSC.[2] 5.91 LUC. *Anach.* 29 *etc.* | *pass.* **to be cleansed** LUC. *Pisc.* 14.

ἀποσμηκτέον [ἀποσμήχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to clean** SOR. 2.9 *etc.*

ἀπόσμηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσμήχω] **cleansing** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.35) *etc.*

ἀποσμήχω [ἀπό, σμήχω] ❶ *act.* PAUS. 5.5.11 LUC. 2 5.54 *etc.*, *see* ἀποσμάω | **to wash** CHARIT. 2.2.2 *etc.* || **to bring out into the light** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].61B ❷ *mid.* **to cleanse oneself** ▸ τι of sthg. NONN. *D.* 32.289 | **to wash away,** *fig.*: μολυσμούς τινας δι' ὑδάτων καὶ λουτρῶν ἀ. wash away the pollution with water and ablutions EPIPH. *Haer.* 15.1.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be washed:** τινι with sthg. GEOP. 16.18.2.

ἀποσμικρόω TIM.[1] *s.v.* ὑποκορίζεσθαι, *see* ἀποσμικρύνω.

ἀποσμικρύνω [ἀπό, σμικρύνω] **to dwindle** LUC. *Merc.* 21 *etc.*

ἀποσμῑλεύω [ἀπό, σμιλεύω] **to smooth, refine,** *expressions* IUL. 3.77a THEM. *Or.* 21.251b.

ἀποσμύχομαι [ἀπό, σμύχω] **to be consumed** (*as by fire*) LUC. *Cyn.* 16.3 (*v.l.*: *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποσμυγέντες).

ἀποσοβέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σοβέω] ❶ *act.* **to put to flight, terrify, chase off** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 460, *al.* | τὸν γέλων the laughter ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 45 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11d | ἀποσοβοῦσι ἀπὸ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν τὰ λυποῦντα they keep itseyes (*the horse's*) away from anything alarming XEN. *Hip.* 5.6 | *fig.* **to keep separate:** ἀ. αὐτὸν (*sc.* τὸν ἐκ τῆς ἁγίας Παρθένου) τοῦ Θεοῦ Λόγου to keep distinct (*sc.* the son of the Virgin) from the Word of God CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].190E || *intrans.* **to scamper, leave in a hurry** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1258 LONG. 3.7.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to chase out, keep away** (*from oneself*) XEN. *Hip.* 5.7 (*of a horse*) ❸ *pass.* **to be panicked:** ἀπεσοβήθησαν ταῖς διανοίαις they were panicked in their thinking POL. 30.5.16.

ἀποσόβησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσοβέω] **panic** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 215.

ἀποσοβητέον [ἀποσοβέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to avoid** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 295 (*v.l.*).

ἀποσοβητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀποσοβέω] **panic-maker** *or* **chaser-out** SCH. OD. 14.531 • *also* ἀποσοβητής -οῦ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 359.

ἀποσοβητικός -ή -όν [ἀποσοβέω] **that removes** *or* **chases off** *or* **scatters** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.16 *etc.*

ἄποσος -ον [ποσός] **devoid of quantity** PLOT. 4.7.5 *etc.*

ἀποσοφόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, σοφός] **to become wise** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.10.

ἀποσπάδιος -ον [ἀποσπάω] **detached** ORPH. *H.* 18.13 || *subst.* τὸ ἀποσπάδιον **portion of grapes, little bunch** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.2).

ἀποσπαίρω [ἀπό, σπαίρω] **to beat convulsively** AET.[1] 16.67 *etc.*

ἀποσπᾰλᾰκόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σπάλαξ] **to blind:** *pf. mid.* ἀπεσπαλάκωται **is blinded** CERC. 4.19.

ἀπόσπᾰραγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσπαράσσω] **piece, fragment** THEODOR. (AP 13.21.4).

ἀποσπαράσσω [ἀπό, σπαράσσω] **to detach, strip** EUR. *Bac.* 1127 (*aor.* ἀπεσπάραξεν).

ἀποσπαργᾰνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σπαργανόω] **to remove the bindings** SOR. 2.31.2 || *mid. pass.* **to free oneself** *or* **be freed from bindings** LYD. *Mens.* 4.26; ἐσπαργανώθη μέν, ἀλλ' ἀποσπαργανοῦται τὰ τῆς ταφῆς ἀνιστάμενος he was bound, but he rose up and freed himself from the burial bindings, *of Christ* GREG. *Or.* 29.19.15.

ἀποσπαρθάζω [ἀποσπαίρω?] **to palpitate, tremble** HP. *Morb.* 2.10.

ἀποσπάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀποσπάω] Ⓐ *adj.* **detached, stripped** NONN. *D.* 1.289, *al.* (*also fig.*) *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* **broken-off piece** (*of a plant*), **cutting, offshoot** GEOP. 11.9 *etc.* | **shoot** LEON. (AP 6.300.5) || **branch** (*of a river*) EUSTATH. 1712.6.

ἀπόσπᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσπάω] **separation** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.3.

ἀπόσπασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσπάω] (*detached*) **piece, fragment** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b *etc.* || **part, subdivision** STRAB. 9.5.12 *etc.* || **detachment, wrench** (*of bone*) HP. *Off.* 23 GAL. 10.232 *etc.* || **destruction** VT *Jer.* 26.20.

ἀποσπασμάτιον -ου, τό [ἀπόσπασμα] **little fragment** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.1.3.

ἀποσπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποσπάω] **detachment, tear** PLUT. *Profect.* 77c *etc.* || **separation, rupture** STRAB. 8.3.17 DION. 5.55.2 *etc.*

ἀποσπαστέον [ἀποσπάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to detach** PHIL. 92.30.

ἀποσπάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σπάω] ❶ *act.* **to draw away, strip, remove** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.91.2; ἀ. τοὺς μαθητὰς ὀπίσω αὐτῶν to bear away the disciples after them NT *Acts* 20.30; *of things* θύρας the doors HDT. 1.17.2 (*cf.* 3.159.1) | ▸ *with acc. and gen.* ἐλπίδος μ' ἀπέσπασας you have removed my misgivings SOPH. *O.T.* 1432; τοὺς πολίτας ἀποσπάσαι τῆς θαλάττης to divert the citizens from the sea PLUT. *Them.* 19.4; τι ... τῆς λείας ἀποσπάσαι to strip sthg. of (*or* of booty) POL. 2.26.8 | τινὰ ἀπὸ γυναικὸς καὶ τέκνων s.o. of wife and children HDT. 3.1.1; ἀ. τὸ στρατόπεδον ἀπὸ τοῦ Βυζαντίου to remove camp from Byzantium XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.17 | τινὰ ἐκ χερῶν s.o. from the hands EUR. *Hec.* 277; σίδηρον ἐκ τοῦ τραύματος to extract the iron from the wound ACH. 3.21.4 | *rar.* ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 866 | ▸ *with acc. and gen.* ὑμᾶς ἀποσπάσας κόμης dragging you off by the hair AESCHL. *Ag.* 909 || ▸ *abs. intrans.* **to separate, detach** AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 LUC. *Icar.* 11 *etc.*; ἀπέσπα φεύγουσα she put distance between them in flight XEN. *An.* 1.5.3 (*ostrich*); ἀποσπάσας **detached** *or* **being diverted** XEN. *An.* 7.2.11; *with gen.* ἀποσπάσαντες τῶν πολλῶν

removed from the multitude LUC. *Cont.* 21 ❷ *mid.* **to separate, keep away,** *with acc.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.3 (*v.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be removed** *or* **detached** *or* **separated** ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *P.* 9.33 *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος HDT. 1.160.3 = ▸ ἀπό τινος THUC. 3.81.5; ἀπεσπᾶτο μὲν ἡ Κλειώ Clio was led aside ACH. 2.10.2 | *abs.* ἀπεσπάσθη he was detached (*from the rest of the army*) THUC. 7.80.4 (*cf.* POL. 1.27.9) ‖ **to be emasculated:** *pf. ptc.* ἀπεσπασμένος emasculated, eunuch VT *Lev.* 22.24.

ἀποσπείρω [ἀπό, σπείρω] **to sow, scatter like seeds** LUC. *Somn.* 15.

ἀποσπένδω [ἀπό, σπένδω] **to drink, pour a libation** OD. 19.288, *al.* | ἀ. μέθυ to drink wine EUR. *Ion* 1198; ἀποσπένδων δάκρυον ἐκ βλεφάρων letting a tear drop from the eyelash MACED.[2] (AP 6.30.4); *with part. gen.* ἀποσπένδω τῶν τῆς ἐμαυτῆς δακρύων I offer my tears as libation HLD. 7.14.6 | ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b PLUT. *QConv.* 677c ‖ *pass.* **to be sprinkled** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.7: *aor. pass.* ἀπεσπείσθη).

ἀποσπερμαίνω [ἀποσπείρω] **to sow seed** APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.6.

ἀποσπερμᾰτίζω [ἀποσπείρω] ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778b 10 *etc.*, *see* ἀποσπερμαίνω.

ἀποσπερμάτισις -εως, ἡ SCH. OPP. 1.479, *see* ἀποσπερματισμός.

ἀποσπερματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποσπερματίζω] **emission of seed** SCH. LYC. 598.

ἀποσπερματόομαι, *contr.* [ἀποσπείρω] **to turn into seed** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.124.

ἀποσπεύδω [ἀπό, σπεύδω] **to warn against, dissuade** HDT. 7.18.4 THUC. 6.29.3 | ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 6.109.6 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. from doing sthg. HDT. 7.17.2.

ἀποσπινθηρίζω [ἀπό, σπινθηρίζω] **to emit sparks** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 30.

ἀπόσπληνος -ου, ἡ [ἀπό, σπλήν] *bot.* **rosemary** [APUL.] 80.

ἀποσπογγίζω [ἀπό, σπογγίζω] **to clean,** *with a sponge* ANTIPHO 5.45 AN. *Par.* 13.3.3 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.9.1) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* SCH. OD. 8.88.

ἀποσπόγγισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσπογγίζω] **filth** (*cleaned off with a sponge*) RH. 3.530.

ἀποσπογγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποσπογγίζω] **cleaning,** *with a sponge* AN. *Par.* 19.3.11, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.2) SOR. 2.2.2 *etc.*

ἀποσπογγιστέον [ἀποσπογγίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to clean** (*with a sponge*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 37.

ἀποσποδέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σποδέω] **to consume** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 8 (*aor. inf.*).

ἀπόσπονδος -ον POLL. 6.30, *see* ἄσπονδος.

ἀπόσπορος -ον [ἀποσπείρω] **generated, born** ▸ τινος from s.o. NONN. *D.* 11.145; θαλάσσης from the sea MUS.[1] 249.

ἀποσπουδάζω [ἀπό, σπουδάζω] ❶ *act.* **to dissuade earnestly** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.2 ‖ **to despise** ▸ τι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 ‖ **to display indifference** ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.17.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be kept away, despised** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 5 (6[2].177B), *al.*

ἀποσσεύω *see* ἀποσεύω.

ἀπόσσῡτος -ον [ἀποσσεύω] **that leaps away, that departs hastily** OPP. 2.560, 4.102 NONN. *D.* 2.686, *al.*

ἀπόστα *aor[r]. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἀφίστημι.

ἀπόσταγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποστάζω] **that which drips** *or* **trickles** SCH. LYC. 607 *etc.*

ἀποστᾰδᾰ́ [ἀφίστημι] *adv.* **from afar** OD. 6.146.

ἀποσταδόν [ἀφίστημι] *adv.* IL. 15.556, *see* ἀποστᾰδᾰ́.

ἀποστάζω [ἀπό, στάζω] **to drip, pour out in droplets:** δακρύων ... αἰδῶ the shame of tears AESCHL. *Suppl.* 578; ἀμβροσίαν ἐς στῆθος ἀποστάξασα dropping ambrosia on the chest THEOCR. 15.108 ‖ *fig.* **to pour out, emit** CALLIM. *H.* 3.118 (*light*) CYRUS (AP 15.9.7: *voice*) ‖ *intrans.* **to trickle;, drip, fall:** τᾶς μανίας ... ἀποστάζει μένος the fury of his madness trickled away SOPH. *Ant.* 959; κἢν τοσοῦτ' ἀποστάξῃ if a little of it gets lost (*of grain*) HEROND. 6.6; χρυσός ... ἀποστάζει τῶν λόγων gold drips from his speeches LUC. *Electr.* 6 | ἀπό τινος from sthg. DIOD. 4.36.5.

ἀπόσταλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσταλάζω] SCYMN. 397, *see* ἀπόσταγμα.

ἀποστᾰλάζω [ἀποστάζω] **to cause to drip:** τι sthg. VT *Joel* 4.18 ‖ *intrans.* **to trickle** LUC. *Am.* 45, *see* ἀποστάζω.

ἀποσταλάω, *contr.* [ἀποστάζω] *trans.* **to drip** OPP.[1] 3.370 *etc.*, *see* ἀποστᾰλάζω.

ἀποσταλτέον [ἀποστέλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to send away** AL.[1] *Fig.* 10.19.

ἀπόσταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστάζω] **nasal hemorrhage** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 29, *al.*

ἀποστάς *aor[r]. ptc. act. of* ἀφίστημι.

ἀποστᾰ́σια -ας, ἡ [ἀφίστημι] **defection, rebellion** DION. 7.1.1 PLUT. *Galb.* 1.9 (*corr.*) | *relig.* **apostasy** VT *Josh.* 22.22 NT *2Thess.* 2.3 *etc.*; ἀποστασίαν διδάσκεις ἀπὸ Μωϋσέως τούς ... Ἰουδαίους you teach all the Jews to depart from Moses NT *Acts* 21.21 ‖ **detachment, disappearance** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 320.2 *etc.* ‖ **repudiation:** τὸ τῆς ἀποστασίας βιβλίον act *or* declaration of repudiation ORIG. *CMt.* 14.22 (*cf.* ἀποστάσιον) ‖ **distance** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.5 • *later for* ἀπόστασις.

ἀποστᾰσιάζω [ἀποστασία] **to incite to revolt** SYN. *epist.* 66 *etc.*

ἀποστᾰ́σιον -ου, τό [ἀπόστασις] **abandonment:** ἀποστασίου δίκη trial for abandonment (*of one's master*) DEMOSTH. 25.65, *al. etc.* | **repudiation:** βιβλίον τοῦ ἀποστασίου act *or* declaration of repudiation VT *Is.* 50.1, *al.* NT *Matt.* 19.7, *Mar.* 10.4 = *simpl.* ἀποστάσιον NT *Matt.* 5.31.

ἀπόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφίστημι] Ⓐ **act of provoking defection** THUC. 1.122.1 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 23.4 Ⓑ **abandonment, defection, revolt:** ἀπό τινος from *or* against s.o. HDT. 3.128.3 = τινος THUC. 8.5.1 | *but* τινος of s.o. HDT. 7.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 777c *etc.* | πρός τινα in favor of s.o. THUC. 1.75.4 | ἐκ τῆς ξυμμαχίας from the alliance THUC. 5.81.1 | ἀ. βίου abandoment of life = death EUR. *Hip.* 277 ‖ **separation, renunciation, cession** DEMOSTH. 19.146 (*of goods*) | **cessation** SEXT. *P.* 1.192 *etc.* ‖ **detachment, remoteness, distance** ARCHYT. B 1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b, *al. etc.*; τινὸς ἀπό τινος of sthg. from some place XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5; ἐξ ἀποστάσεως at a distance POL. 3.114.3 = ἐν ἀποστάσει POL. 3.113.4 *etc.* | **removal, derivation** PLOT. 1.8.7, *al. etc.* ‖ **repudiation:** τὸ ἀποστάσεως βιβλίον act *or* declaration of repudiation ORIG. *CMt.* 14.22 (*cf.* ἀποστάσιον) Ⓒ *various:* **reserve, deposit,** *of a place* STRAB. 17.1.9 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **construction of abrupt phrases** HERMOG. *Id.* 270.18 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.9.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **suppurative inflammation** (*that eliminates malignant humors*) HP. *Epid.* 3.4 GAL. 9.429 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.764 *etc.* | **phase, passage** (*from one ill to another*) HP. *Epid.* 1.6 | **degree, temperature** GAL. 11.561 *etc.*

ἀποστᾰτέον [ἀφίστημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to stay away** *or* **abandon** PLAT. *Pol.* 257c | *with gen.* THUC. 8.2.1 DEMOSTH. 18.199 *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to keep away** GEOP. 16.1.4.

ἀποστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀποστάτης] **to stay separate, be away** ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 826 SOPH. *Ant.* 993 PLUT. *QConv.* 613b *etc.* ‖ **to remove oneself, go away, abandon** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 312 ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.24; οἱ ἀποστατοῦντες ἀπὸ τῶν δικαιωμάτων σου those who abandon your decrees VT *Ps.* 118.118 ‖ **to rebel** VT *2Macc.* 5.11; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. VT *Neh.* 2.19 ‖ *abs.* **to lack, be absent** AESCHL. *Ch.* 444, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 205a PLUT. *Per.* 13.12.

ἀποστατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀφίστημι] *Dor.* **one who dismisses** (*a magistrate*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.8 (*law of Lycurgus*), *see* ἀποστάτης.

ἀποστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀφίστημι] **rebel, deserter, traitor** POL. 5.57.4 PLUT. *Cim.* 10.9 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τοῦ κυρίου μὴ ἀποστάται γίνεσθε do not becomes rebels against the Lord VT *Num.* 14.9 ‖ **fugitive** PLUT. *Rom.* 9.2 (*slave*) | *of a dog* PLUT. *Praec.* 821d ‖ **apostate** (*epith. of the emperor Julian*) GREG. *Or.* 21.26.23 COD. *Theod.* 16.7.7 *etc.*

ἀποστᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀποστάτης] **rebellious, seditious** PLUT. *Rom.* 7.1 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **constructed from broken phrases** HERMOG. *Id.* 271.12 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **tending to flake,** *of bone* HP. *Fract.* 25 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀποστατικῶς **rebelliously:** ἀ. ἔχειν to be ready to rebel PLUT. *Pel.* 15.1.

ἀποστᾰ́τις -ιδος [ἀφίστημι] **rebel** (*Jerusalem*) VT *2Esd.* 4.12, 15 IOS. *A.I.* 11.22, *fem. of* ἀποστάτης.

ἀποσταυρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σταυρόω] **to surround with a palisade** THUC. 4.69.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.32 PLUT. *Arat.* 40.7 *etc.* | *pass.* **to be surrounded with a palisade** PHERECR. 18.

ἀποστᾰφῐδόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, σταφιδόω] **to turn into a raisin** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.3.

ἀποστᾰχύω [ἀπό, στάχυς] **to put forth ears** GEOP. 2.24.3 (*grain*).

ἀποστεγάζω [ἀπό, στέγος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to take off the roof, uncover** EMPED. B 100.14 STRAB. 8.3.30 *etc.*; ἀ. τὴν στέγην to take the roof off the chamber NT *Mark* 2.4 ‖ **to open** SOTAD. 2.1 Ⓑ **to cover over** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be uncovered** STRAB. 4.4.6 *etc.*

ἀποστεγανόω *see* ἀποστεγνόω.

ἀποστέγασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποστεγάζω] **cover, shelter:** ψύχους against the cold THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.3.

ἀποστεγνόω, *contr.* [ἀποστέγω] *fut.* ἀποστεγνώσω HERO *Pn.* 2.15 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀποστεγνῶσαι ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπεστέγνωμαι ❶ *act.* **to cover over, close** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207b) ❷ *pass.* **to be closed** *or* **sealed** HERO *Pn.* 1.23, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **to be blocked** *or* **constipated,** *of the intestines* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 51 • *also* ἀποστεγανόω MOSCHIO[1] *l.c.*

ἀποστεγόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στέγος] **to uncover** τὴν ὀροφήν the roof [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 29 (*pass.to* be uncovered).

ἀποστέγω [ἀπό, στέγος] **to shelter, protect:** δυσμενέων ὄχλον from the throng of enemies AESCHL. *Sept.* 234 | ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 16 | ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 1.4.5 *etc.* ‖ **to keep away, exclude, prevent** PLAT. *Leg.* 884b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939b 17 *etc.* | **to block, stop** PLUT. *QConv.* 665f.

ἀποστεινόω, *poet. contr.* THEOCR. 22.101, *see* ἀποστενόω.

ἀποστειρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στειρόω] **to make sterile** METH. *Symp.* 4.3.99 ‖ *mid. pass.* **to become sterile, dry up** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].75A (*of ground*), *al.*

ἀποστείχω [ἀπό, στείχω] *aor[t].* ἀπέστιχον | *imper.* ἀπόστῐχε | *ptc.* ἀποστιχών HDT. 9.56.1; **to go away, turn** OD. 11.132 *etc.*

ἀποστέλλω [ἀπό, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to send, despatch, consign** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.150.4 (*colony*) THUC. 3.28.1 (*embassy*) XEN. *An.* 2.1.5 (*messengers*) *etc.*; ἐς τὰ Τροίας πεδία to the plains of Troy SOPH. *Ph.* 1297; εἰς τοὺς Πέρσας to the Persians HDT. 1.123.4; παρά τινα to s.o.'s side HDT. 5.32 = ὥς τινα CALLIM. *fr.* 191.74;

ἀποστέλλω τὴν ἐπαγγελίαν τοῦ πατρός μου ἐφ' ὑμᾶς I bestow the gospel of my father upon you NT *Luke* 24.49; ἀ. τινὰ ἐν ἀφέσει to let s.o. free NT *Luke* 4.18; ἀποστείλας ἠρώτα τί βούλοιντο he sent and asked what they wanted HLD. 9.12.1 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀ. τινὰ κηρύσσειν to send s.o. to announce NT *Luke* 9.2 | ▸ *with fin.* οὐ γὰρ ἀπέστειλεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν υἱὸν εἰς τὸν κόσμον ἵνα κρίνῃ for God did not send his son into the world to judge NT *John* 3.17 || ἀ. τὴν χεῖρα to stretch out the hand VT *Job* 2.5 | ▸ *abs.* **to send messengers** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. NT *John* 5.33 || **to chase out, banish** SOPH. *Ph.* 450 *etc.*; τῆσδε ... γῆς from this soil SOPH. *El.* 71 = χθονός EUR. *Cycl.* 468 = ἔξω χθονός EUR. *Ph.* 485; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως from the city PLAT. *Rp.* 607b; ἀπεστείλατέ με ἀφ' ὑμῶν you sent me away from you VT *Gen.* 26.27 || **to push aside, remove:** θαλάμεια the clothing ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1084 B **to retreat,** *of the sea* THUC. 3.89.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be sent** PLUT. *CMi.* 34.4; ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς ἔθνεσιν ἀπεστάλη τοῦτο τὸ σωτήριον this salvation was sent to the Gentiles NT *Acts* 28.28 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀποσταλέντες στρατεύεσθαι to send word to march out HDT. 3.26.1 || **to go away, depart** SOPH. *O.T.* 115 *etc.*

ἀποστενοχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στενοχωρέω] **to be in a tight space, be contracted** ATH.[1] 40.1 | *pass.* **to be contracted** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.408 | *fig.* **to be in anguish** (*Moses*) NILANC. *Ep.* 3.125 (79.441B).

ἀποστενόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στενόω] *impf.* ἀπεστένουν || *aor.* ἀπεστένωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπεστένωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποστενωθείς HERM.[2] 63.21 ❶ *act.* **to restrict** AL. *Pr.* 1.75 ❷ *usu. pass.* **to be restricted, be tight** THPHR. *Pyr.* 54 DIOD. 3.37.6 *etc.*; ἡ δὲ καρδία αὐτῆς ἀπεστενωμένη ἀπὸ τοῦ φόβου but her heart contracted with fear VT *Esth.* 5.1b • *poet. ppf. mid. pass.* ἀπεστείνωτο THEOCR. 22.101.

ἀποστένω [ἀπό, στένω] **to bewail,** *with acc.* ARISTAEN. 2.18.

ἀποστένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστενόω] **straits** SCH. IL. 23.330 || **contraction** DAMASC. *Pr.* 59.

ἀποστέργω [ἀπό, στέργω] **to cease to love** THEOCR. 14.50 || **to abhor, reject** AESCHL. *Ag.* 499 THEOCR. (AP 9.437.14) *etc.* || **to empty of love, harden** (*the heart*) VT *Deut.* 15.7.

ἀποστερεόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στερεόω] ❶ *act.* **to harden** PHIL. 79.4, 81.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to harden, solidify** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 13 *al.* || *fig.* **to persist** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.31.

ἀποστερέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στερέω] *impf.* ἀπεστέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεστερούμην || *fut.* ἀποστερήσω, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) ἀποστερήσομαι *and* ἀποστεροῦμαι AND. 1.149 || *aor.* ἀπεστέρησα || *pf.* ἀπεστέρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀπεστέρημαι || *ppf.* ἀπεστερήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεστερήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπεστερήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποστερηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **deprive, strip** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. HDT. 5.92. ε2 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τι SOPH. *El.* 1276 XEN. *An.* 7.6.9 *etc.*; ἀ. ἑαυτόν τινος to exclude himself from sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1381 *or* remove oneself from s.o. THUC. 1.40.2 *or* be deprived of sthg. PLUT. *Aud.* 43c *etc.* || **to defraud** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 7.155.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 917d *etc.* | *of things:* τὸ δὲ σαφές μ' ἀποστερεῖ I am no longer certain EUR. *Hel.* 577 || **to restrain, refuse** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 777 SOPH. *O.T.* 323 DEMOSTH. 21.44 *etc.*; ἀ. τί τινος to cheat s.o. of sthg. VT *Mal.* 3.5 || ▸ *abs.* **to cheat** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 487 NT *Mark* 10.19 | *fig.* **to be at a loss for words:** ἀπεστερηκὼς ὑπ' ἀνάγκης compelled to speechlessness PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be deprived, stripped, defrauded,** *abs.* VT *Sir.* 29.7; ▸ τινος of sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 3.130.1 SOPH. *El.* 813 = ▸ τινα *or* τι XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.12 PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.:* τὸ γὰρ χρηστὸν ὄνομα καλεῖν ἀπεστέρημαι πατέρα for I have been deprived of the chance to call my father this fine name HLD. 7.14.5 || ▸ *abs.* εἰ ἀπεστερήμεθα if we are frustrated, *i.e.* do not succeed SOPH. *Al.* 782 || *of things* **to be subtracted:** ὁ μισθὸς τῶν ἐργατῶν ... ὁ ἀπεστερημένος ἀφ' ὑμῶν the workers' pay swindled by you NT *Jas.* 5.4 • *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀπεστερεήκεισαν THEODORET.[1] *Cant.* (*PG* 81.85.49) *and* ἀπεστερήκεσαν LIB. *Decl.* 13.12.

ἀποστέρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστερέω] **deprivation, despoliation** THUC. 7.70.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 936d || **retention, removal** DEMOSTH. 24.111 *etc.*

ἀποστερητέον [ἀποστερέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to deprive** *or* **strip** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931d | τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 4.288.

ἀποστερητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποστερέω] **one who retains, one who withholds what is owed, cheat** PLAT. *Rp.* 344b ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 15.

ἀποστερητικός -ή -όν [ἀποστερητής] **fraudulent, defrauding,** τόκου of interest ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 747, *al.*

ἀποστερητρίς -ίδος [ἀποστερέω] ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 730, *see* ἀποστερητικός.

ἀποστερίζω HP. *Gland.* 17 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποστερέω.

ἀποστερίσκω SOPH. *O.C.* 376, *see* ἀποστερέω.

ἀποστεφανόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στεφανόω] ❶ *act.* **to strip of a crown** ▸ τινα s.o. CHARIT. 1.5.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to remove one's crown** DIOG. 2.54 (*aor. inf.* -ώσασθαι) ❸ *pass.* **to be stripped of a crown** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 10 *etc.*

ἀποστηθίζω [ἀπό, στῆθος] **to say** *or* **repeat from memory** DAV. *Prol.* 5.22 *etc.*

ἀποστηθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποστηθίζω] **repetition from memory:** ἐν ... ἀναγνώσεσί τε γραφῶν ἁγίων καὶ ἀποστηθισμοῖς ἀσκοῦνται they practice reading aloud from the holy scriptures and repeating them **from memory** EPIPH. *Fid.* 23.8.

ἀπόστημα -ατος, τό [ἀφίστημι] **remoteness, distance** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 4 *etc.* | ἐξ ἀποστήματος at a distance, from afar DIOD. 2.48.8, *al.* || **degree** (*of kinship*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 26 || *medic.* **abscess** HP. *Aph.* 7.36 GAL. 11.116, 13.423 *etc.*

ἀποστηματίας -ου, ὁ [ἀπόστημα] **sufferer from an abscess** ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.

ἀποστηματικός -ή -όν [ἀπόστημα] **distant** CHRYSIP. 2.245.23 (GAL. 2.172) || *medic.* **due to an abscess** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.74).

ἀποστημάτιον -ου, τό [ἀπόστημα] **little abscess** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.10).

ἀποστηματώδης -ες [ἀπόστημα] **similar to an abscess** HP. *Coac.* 1.141.

ἀποστήριγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποστηρίζω] **support** HP. *Off.* 25 || *medic.* **fixation, concentration** (*of humors*) HP. *Flat.* 9.

ἀποστηρίζω [ἀπό, στηρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to fix** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.14 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to fix, lean** AP 16.265.9 || **to be propped solidly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 699a 5 *etc.* || *medic.* **to fixate, be established, concentrate** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2, *Hum.* 7 *etc.*

ἀποστήριξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστηρίζω] **leaning point, fulcrum** HP. *Mochl.* 42.

ἀποστιβάζω [ἀπό, στιβάζω] **to empty out:** τὴν ἀποθήκην the storeroom HERMAS *Mand.* 11.15 (*f.l. to be corrected to* ἀποστοιβάζω, *cf.* στοιβάζω).

ἀποστίβης -ές [ἀπό, στείβω] **out of the way, solitary** SOPH. *fr.* 558.

ἀποστίζω [ἀπό, στίζω] **to mark with points** *or* **lines** GAL. 17(1).560.

ἀποστιλβόω, *contr.* [ἀποστίλβω] **to cause to shine** AP 7.339.7.

ἀποστίλβω [ἀπό, στίλβω] **to shine, gleam** PLUT. *Luc.* 28.1; ἀλείφατος of fat OD. 3.408 | ▸ τινι for sthg. AP 5.26.1 *etc.* | **to glow** (*by reflection or phosphorescence*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370a 14 ALCIPHR. 1.1.3 *etc.* || *trans.* **to spread out** (*light*) NONN. *D.* 5.165 *etc.* || *fig.* **to illuminate** ▸ τινα s.o. (*of the light of consciousness*) CLEM. *Protr.* 11.115.4, *al.*

ἀπόστιχε *aor. imper. act. 2. sg. of* ἀποστείχω.

ἀποστλεγγίζω [ἀπό, στλεγγίς] ❶ *act.* **to scrape with a strigil** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 18, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to clean oneself with a strigil** XEN. *Oec.* 11.18 (*aor.* ἀπεστλεγγισάμην) LUC. *Rhet.* 17 *etc.* ❸ *pass. pf. ptc.* ἀπεστλεγγισμένοι well cleaned ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 580.

ἀποστλέγγισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποστλεγγίζω] **scrapings of the strigil, grime** STRAB. 5.2.6.

ἀποστολεῖον -ου, τό [ἀποστέλλω] **sanctuary dedicated to an apostle** *or* **apostles** SOZ. 8.17.3 (*to Peter and Paul*) *etc.*

ἀποστολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀποστέλλω] **that sends, sender** CH *exc.* 26.3 (*of souls*) || **commissioner for the fleet** DEMOSTH. 18.107 AESCHN. 2.177 *etc.*

ἀποστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποστέλλω] A **act of sending away, removal** EUR. *I.A.* 688, *Ph.* 1043; ἀποστολῇ ἀποστελεῖς τὴν μητέρα repudiating her, you will chase out the mother VT *Deut.* 22.7 || **exile** VT *Jer.* 39.36 || **dispatch** (*of ships*) THUC. 8.9.3 | *of pers.* **despatch, mission** ORIG. *Io.* 2.29.178 (*of Isaiah*), *al. etc.* | *Christ.* **apostolate** NT *Acts* 1.25, *al. etc.*; ἀ. τῆς περιτομῆς apostolate among the circumcised NT *Gal.* 2.8; ἡ διακονία τῆς ἀποστολῆς the duty of the apostolate BAS. *Eun.* 2.4.16 || **shooting** (*of arrows*) PHIL. 68.33 || **sprout** VT *Cant.* 4.13 B **expedition, departure** (*of troops*) THUC. 8.8.1 PLUT. *1Tim.* 1 C **remittance, payment** (*of tribute*) IUL. *epist.* 204 || **gift, recompense** VT *1Macc.* 2.18, *al.* || **dismissal, farewell** VT *Eccl.* 8.8; τοιαύτην μὲν τὴν ἀποστολὴν τοῦ Πλάτωνος γενέσθαι λέγουσιν sthg. like this, they say, was Plato's farewell PLUT. *Di.* 20.4 || **message** VT *Ps.* 77.49.

ἀποστολικομαθής -ές [ἀποστολικός, μανθάνω] **one who learns from the apostles** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 151 (p. 77).

ἀποστολικός -ή -όν [ἀπόστολος] **of departure** *or* **farewell,** *song* PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 322a) || *Christ.* **apostolic, of the apostles** PALL. *Io.* 20.645 (*of the Church*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀποστολικόν **apostolic saying** (*citations from the Gospels*) CLEM. *Ecl.* 25 *but* **codex containing the writings of the apostle,** *Paul* ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 1.5 | οἱ Ἀποστολικοί **Apostolics,** *ascet. sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.1.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀποστολικῶς **in an apostolic manner, like an apostle** BAS. *epist.* 200.23 *etc.*

ἀποστολιμαῖος -α -ον [ἀπόστολος] **aimed, sent** ACH. 2.9 (*kiss*).

ἀποστόλιον -ου, τό [ἀπόστολος] **escort tax,** *of caravans* 1OGIS 674.4 (I[CE]).

ἀποστολοευάγγελα -ων, τά [ἀπόστολος, εὐαγγέλιον] *Christ.* **readings drawn from the Epistles and the Gospels,** *established for the entire liturgical year* EUCH. 711.

ἀπόστολος -ον [ἀποστέλλω] A **sent, dispatched:** ἀ. πλοῖον merchant ships PLAT. *epist.* 346a = τὸ ἀπόστολον [HDT.] 19 B *subst.* ὁ ἀπόστολος **envoy, messenger** HDT. 1.21.1, 5.38.2 VT *1Kgs.* 14.6 (*from God*) *etc.* | **admiral** LUC. *Demosth.* 37 || *Christ.* **apostle** NT *Matt.* 10.2, *Lu.* 6.13, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲ ἀ. μείζων τοῦ πέμψαντος αὐτόν no apostle is superior to the one who sent him (*with reference to the etym. signf.*) NT *John* 13.16; ἀ. Χριστοῦ Ἰησοῦ apostle of Jesus Christ NT *1Cor.* 1.1, *al.*; οἱ ὑπερλίαν ἀ. the extraordinary apostles NT *2Cor.* 11.5; ἐθνῶν ἀ. apostle of the Gentiles, *of Paul* NT *Rom.* 11.13 | *meton.* ὁ ἀ. the apostle, *Paul, i.e. his epistles in the* NT *Orig.* (EUS.[1]

H.E. 6.38); τὰ εὐαγγέλια ... οἱ ἀ. the Gospels ... the apostles (*the Epistles*) ORIG. *Cels.* 6.76.22 | *adj.* ἀπόστολον ἔχων τιμὴν Χριστοῦ charged with being an apostle of Christ *1*MAMA 1.238 || *subst.* ὁ ἀπόστολος **naval expedition, fleet** LYS. 19.21 DEMOSTH. 3.5, *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 818f || **colony** DION. 9.59.2 || **despatch** IOS. *A.I.* 17.300.

ἀποστομᾰτίζω [ἀπό, στόμα] **to expound aloud, speak** *or* **recite** (*the lesson*) PLAT. *Euthyd.* 276c ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 32 || **to explain, report** PLUT. *Thess.* 24.6 || **to repeat from memory** ATH. 8.359d *etc.* || **to compel to talk, interrogate** ▸ τινὰ περί τινος s.o. about sthg. NT *Luke* 11.53.

ἀποστομίζω [ἀπό, στόμα] **to reduce to silence** ▸ τινα s.o. [PALL.] *H.M.* 27 (*PG* 65.448C) (*v.l.*) *etc.* || *pass.* **to be blunted:** *pf. ptc.* ἀπεστομισμένος dulled, that will not cut PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.10 (*axe*).

ἀποστομόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στόμα] ❶ *act.* **to stop the mouth, obstruct** CERC. 9.7 POL. *fr.* 117 ❷ *pass.* **to be blunted** *or* **dulled** DION. 6.14.3 LUC. 2 5.10 (*pf. ptc.* ἀπεστομωμένος).

ἀποστόμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστομόω] **aperture** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888a 28.

ἀπόστοργος -ον [ἀποστέργω] **devoid of affection** PLUT. *Frat.* 491c ◆ *adv.* ἀποστόργως **lacking affection** LIB. *Decl.* 51.13.

ἀποστράβόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, στραβός] **to become cross-eyed** SOR. 2.37.5.

ἀποστραγγᾰλίζω [ἀπό, στραγγαλίζω] **to strangle** DIOD. 14.12.3 *etc.*

ἀποστραγγίζομαι [ἀπό, στραγγίζω] **to cease, finish** [Iambl.[1]] 49.

ἀποστρᾰκίζω [ἀπό, ὄστρακον] **to cook until a crust is formed** GAL. 6.484 *etc.* || **to ostracize** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ἀποστρᾰκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὄστρακον] **to become hard like pottery** HP. *V.C.* 16 *etc.* || **to ossify** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 113.1.

ἀποστράπτω [ἀπό, στράπτω] **to flash** AP 3.1018 (*tmesis*).

ἀποστρᾰτεύομαι [ἀπό, στρατεύω] **to be placed on leave** APP. 17.26 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπεστρατευμένοι) *etc.*

ἀποστρᾰτηγος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, στρατηγός] **ex-general:** Ἰφικράτην ἀποστράτηγον ἐποιήσατε you excused Iphikrates from command DEMOSTH. 23.149; *of generals who have finished their term of office* PLUT. *Marc.* 22.9.

ἀποστρᾰτοπεδεύομαι [ἀπό, στρατοπεδεύω] **to camp a distance away** XEN. *An.* 3.4.34, *al.*

ἀποστρεβλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, στρεβλόω] *pass.* **to be tortured** *or* **savaged horribly** VT *2Macc.* 9.7.

ἀποστρεπτικός -ή -όν [ἀπόστρεπτος] **repulsive** GAL. 4.819.

ἀπόστρεπτος -ον [ἀποστρέφω] **turned backward** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 15 || **hostile, unacceptable** DIOGEN. 4.62.

ἀποστρεφικός -ή -όν [ἀποστρέφω] **that removes:** τινος from sthg. IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924A.

ἀποστρέφω [ἀπό, στρέφω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to turn backward** *or* **in the opposite direction** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.62 (*in flight*) OD. 3.162 (*ships*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1 (*chariots*) *etc.*; ἀποστρέψαι πάλιν to lead back SOPH. *O.C.* 1403; ἀποστροφῇ ἀ. τὸ πρόσωπόν τινος ἀπό τινος to turn one's face away from s.o. VT *Deut.* 31.18; ἀπέστρεψαν τὸν Φάβιον they compelled Fabius to retreat PLUT. *F.M.* 7.2 | ἀ. πόδας καὶ χεῖρας tor twist back feet and hands (*to bind them*) OD. 22.173, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1154 *etc.* || **to cause to return, send back** THUC. 4.97.2, *al.* | **to cause to turn back, recall** XEN. *An.* 2.6.3 || **to divert, turn aside, remove** AESCHL. *Ag.* 850 ANTIPHO[1] B 58 PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.6 *etc.*; ▸ ἀ. τι ἀπό τινος to keep sthg. away from s.o. VT *Exod.* 23.25; ἀπὸ τῆς ἀληθείας τὴν ἀκοὴν ἀ. to shrink from paying attention to the truth NT *2Tim.* 4.4 | ▸ ἀ. τινά τινος to dissuade s.o. from sthg. XEN. *Hippar.* 1.12 | **to pervert:** τὸν λαόν the people NT *Luke* 23.14 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to turn back, turn** HDT. 8.87.4 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.12 | *of rivers* HDT. 4.52.4 || **to turn back, withdraw** HDT. 4.43.4 THUC. 6.65.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be turned backward** *or* **in the opposite direction:** ἀπεστράφατο τοὺς ἐμβόλους (*the ships*) had distorted prows HDT. 1.166.2; ἀποστραφῆναι ... τὼ πόδε that they are on the wrong foot ARISTOPH. *Pax* 279 || **to turn to the other side, turn away, escape, abandon** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1272 EUR. *I.T.* 801 *etc.*; ἀ. τὴν ἀλήθειαν to reject the truth NT *Titus* 1.14; τὸν θέλοντα ἀπὸ σοῦ δανίσασθαι μὴ ἀποστραφῇς do not turn your back on s.o. who wishes to ask you for a loan NT *Matt.* 5.42; Θεόδοτον ἀπεστράφη he diverted the gaze of Theodotos PLUT. *Caes.* 48.2 | ▸ *with 2 acc.* ὃν ἀπεστρέφετο τὰς ὄψεις αὐτοῦ from whom he averted his gaze EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.19 | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.T.* 431; ἀπεστράφησαν ἡμῶν they abandoned us XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.4; ▸ *with prep.* ἀποστραφῆναι ἀπό τινος to go away from s.o. VT *Gen.* 42.24 | ▸ *with dat.* SAPPH. 81b.4 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 405c *etc.*; ἀπεστραμμένους τοὺς λόγους that the speeches were hostile HDT. 7.160.1 || **to return** VT *Gen.* 15.16 || **to reject with disgust** ACH. 5.25.8.

ἀποστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποστρέφω] Ⓐ **act of turning elsewhere, diverting, deviation,** *of the course of water* PLUT. *Luc.* 27.5 LUC. *Hipp.* 2 | ἀποστροφῇ ἀποστρέψειν τί τινι to bring sthg. back to s.o. VT *Deut.* 22.1 || **means to remove** *or* **avoid, recourse** (*against sthg.*)**, escape, refuge** HDT. 8.109.5 THUC. 4.76.5 SOPH. *O.C.* 1473 EUR. *Med.* 603 *etc.*; τῆσδ' ἀ. τύχης escape from such a fate AESCHL. *Pr.* 769 || **diversion, distraction** PLUT. *Sanit.* 133b || **act of rejecting, diverting, removal:** πεπονθότες μὲν γὰρ τὴν ἀ., διὰ τὴν ἐν Ἀδὰμ παράβασιν having suffered the removal (*of God from us*) because of Adam's transgression CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 37 | **aversion, repugnance** PLOT. 1.1.1 ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.2 *etc.* || **inclination** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. VT *Gen.* 3.16 || **return** ▸ εἴς τι to a place VT *1Sam.* 7.17 || ἀποστρέψειν τὴν ἀ. τινος to change s.o.'s fate VT *Ezek.* 16.53 Ⓑ **means to obtain, resource** HDT. 2.13.3 (*of water*) THUC. 8.75.3 (*of salvation*) *etc.* Ⓒ *rhet.* **apostrophe** AN. *Subl.* 16.2 HERMOG. *Inv.* 187.9 *etc.* || *gramm.* **elision** AP.[7] *Pron.* 46.1.

ἀποστροφία -ας [ἀπόστροφος] *epith.* **averter of evils,** *of Aphrodite* PAUS. 9.16.3.

ἀπόστροφος -ον [ἀποστρέφω] Ⓐ **turned elsewhere, diverted** SOPH. *Ai.* 69 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἀπόστροφα **inaccessible places** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 34 || **odious, terrible** (*proper.* to be turned elsewhere) ORPH. *H.* 70.8 (*Erinyes*) Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ ἀπόστροφος **apostrophe** SCH. DION.[6] 135.15 || *gramm.* **apostrophos,** *sign for elision* L. *E.M.* 638.19 *etc.* || *theatr.* **development, unfolding** (*of the chorus in the comic parabasis*) PLATON. 8.

ἀποστρώννῡμι [ἀπό, στρώννυμι] Ⓐ **to pave, flag** *1*IG 11.2.203 *A* 41 (III[BCE]) Ⓑ **to undo, pluck** HSCH. α6035.

ἀποστῠγέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, στυγέω] *impf.* ἀπεστύγουν, *Byz. mid. pass.* ἀπεστυγούμην || *aor*[s]. ἀπεστύγησα *and* ἀπέστυξα || *aor*[t]. ἀπέστυγον || *pf.* ἀπεστύγηκα (*signf. pres.*) || *ppf.* ἀπεστυγήκειν SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.2 || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀποστυγηθῆναι IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 34.246; **to detest, abhor, hate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.47.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 186, 692 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.129.4 | **to chase** away, repel CALLIM. *H.* 4.223 • *3. sg.* ἀποστυγέει GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.768.4) | *ptc.* ἀποστυγέων HDT. 6.129.4 || *poet. impf.* ἀπεστύγεον MELANIP. 4.1.

ἀποστύγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποστυγέω] **abhorrence** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 79.

ἀποστυγνάζω [ἀπό, στυγνάζω] **to become sad** CYR.[1] (*P.G.* 77.736.12).

ἀποστῠπάζω [ἀπό, στύπος] **to chase out with cudgels** ARCHIL. 47.2.

ἀποστῠφελίζω [ἀπό, στυφελίζω] **to remove forcibly, wrest:** τινά τινος s.o. from s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 18.158 IUL.[2] (AP 7.603.3).

ἀποστῠφω [ἀπό, στύφω] **to tighten, contract** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 18 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.876) = ALC.[2] (AP 7.536.3) *etc.* | *pass.* NIC. *Th.* 433 (*pf.* -έστυπται).

ἀποσῠκάζω [ἀπό, συκάζω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποσεσύκασμαι; **to harvest figs:** *pass.* AMIPS. 33 (*pf. mid.*) || *fig.* **to prod like figs** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 259.

ἀποσυκίζω SCH. NIC. *Al.* 319a, *see* ἀποσῠκάζω.

ἀποσῡλάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, συλάω] **to despoil, carry off** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. PIND. *P.* 4.110 || **to deprive, rob** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1330 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τι XEN. *An.* 1.4.8 *etc.* | *pass.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 172 *etc.*

ἀποσυμβαίνω [ἀπό, συμβαίνω] *fut. mid.* ἀποσυμβήσομαι || *aor*[r]. ἀποσυνέβην ORIG. *Cels.* 6.44 *etc.* || *pf.* ἀποσυμβέβηκα; **to fail to show up, be absent** SEXT. *S.* 7.281 GAL. 18(2).86 *neologism brought in by Galen.*

ἀποσυμβουλεύω [ἀπό, συμβουλεύω] **to advise against:** τῷ σοφῷ τεκνοτροφεῖν the wise man to raise children ARR. *EpictD.* 1.23.3 || **to divert** HP. *LocHom.* 3.

ἀποσυμμᾰλάσσω [ἀπό, συμμαλάσσω] **to plaster** CYRAN. 62 (*v.l.* συμμαλ-).

ἀποσυμμίγνῡμαι [ἀπό, συμμίγνυμι] *pass.* **to unite, ally** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 11.6.

ἀποσυνάγω [ἀπό, συνάγω] **to heal:** τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. of sthg. VT *2Kgs.* 5.3; τὸ λέπρον leprosy VT *2Kgs.* 5.11.

ἀποσυνάγωγος -ον [ἀπό, συναγωγή] **excluded from the synagogus** NT *John* 9.22, *al. etc.*; ἀποσυναγώγους ποιήσουσιν ὑμᾶς they will expel you from the synagogues NT *John* 16.2 | **excluded from the community, excommunicated,** *from the Church* CAP. 2.42.1, *al. etc.*

ἀποσύνακτος -ον [ἀπό, συνάγω] **excluded from the synagogue** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.81.5 *etc.* | **excommunicated** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.3.5 || **schismatic** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].37D (*of the people of Constantinople rebelling against the bishop*), *al.*

ἀποσυνεθίζω [ἀπό, συνεθίζω] **to wean** SOR. 2.47.1 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be weaned** SOR. 2.47.2.

ἀποσυνεργέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, συνεργέω] **to withhold collaboration, oppose, be adverse** SEXT. *P.* 1.212 | *astr. of planets* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.

ἀποσυνέργησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσυνεργέω] *astr.* **adverse influence** PTOL.[4] *Phas. praef.* 8.

ἀποσυνέχω [ἀπό, συνέχω] **to confine:** ἑαυτὸν εἰς ὁδὸν σκότους ἀ. he kept himself to the path of darkness BARN. 5.4.

ἀποσυνίστημι [ἀπό, συνίστημι] ❶ *act. trans.* (*aor*[s]. *and pf.* -ᾱκα) **to give full power, delegate** *P*BGU 191.3 (II[CE]) *etc.* | **to present,** τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. AG *Bek.* 436 *etc.* || **to demolish** SEVER. (CATENA *Ac.* 2.11, p. 32.10) ❷ *usu. pass.* **to be delegated** *P*BAD. 81.3 (II[CE]); *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀποσυσταθείς the delegate *P*OXY. 977 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀποσυντάσσω [ἀπό, συντάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to revoke the order, prohibit** *P*LOND. 1979 *r* 17 *P*PSI 418.14 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to renounce, disconnect oneself:** ἀποσύνταξαι ... τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ, καὶ ἐλπίζομεν εἰς τὸν Θεόν dissociate from man, and let us

hope in God IoMosch. *Prat.* 189.

ἀποσυοκεφαλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σῦς, κεφαλή] **to turn into a pig-headed beast** Cels. (Orig. *Cels.* 5.64).

ἀποσῠριγγόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, συριγγόω] *medic.* **to create a fistula** Hp. *Os.* 18 Hp. *LocHom.* 12.

ἀποσῠρίζω [ἀπό, συρίζω] **to whistle loudly** Hom. 4.280 | **to spit, hissing**: ἵνα μή ... δρακόντειον ἰὸν ἀποσυρίσωσιν αἱ τῶν Ἰουδαίων γλῶτται so that the tongues of the Jews may not hiss and spray out snake's poison MacMgn. *Apocr.* 2.19 || *pass.* **to be piped, resound** Luc. *V.H.* 2 5 (*melody*).

ἀπόσυρμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσύρω] **peeling, scrape** Hp. *Liq.* 2 *etc.* || **garbage, waste** Aristot. *Mir.* 833a 29.

ἀποσύρω [ἀπό, σύρω] **to peel, tear** Theocr. 22.105 (*the face*) || **to raze, demolish** Thuc. 7.43.5 *etc.* || **to thrust down** (*the enemy from the wall*) Pol. 10.15.1 || **to sweep away** Plut. *Sollert.* 979b.

ἀποσυσσῑτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, συσσιτέω] **to be absent from communal meals** Plat. *Leg.* 762c.

ἀποσύστασις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσυνίστημι] **dissolution**: τῆς πίστεως of faith Clem. *Str.* 2.12.55.1 (*prob. f.l.*: *conject.* ἀπόστασις).

ἀποσυστᾶτικόν -οῦ, τό [ἀποσυνίστημι] **appointment as delegate, proxy** *P*BGU 1671.15 (II^{CE}) | *pl.* *P*BGU 300.25 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀποσφαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποσφάζω] **cessation of slaughter** IoMal. *Chron.* 12 p. 285.

ἀπόσφαγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσφάζω] **blood of a slaughtered beast** Ael. *N.A.* 1.34.

ἀποσφάζω [ἀπό, σφάζω] impf. ἀπέσφαζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεσφαζόμην || *fut.* ἀποσφάξω || *aor.* ἀπέσφαξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπέσφαγμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀπεσφάκει DCass. 78.7.4, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπέσφακτο || *aor. pass.* ἀπεσφάγην || *fut. pass.* ἀποσφαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to slaughter, kill** Hdt. 4.62.3 Aristoph. *Ach.* 327 *etc.*; ἑαυτὸν to kill himself Plut. *Cl.* 37.13 ❷ *mid.* **to cut one's own throat** Xen. *Cyr.* 3.1.25 ❸ *pass.* **to be slaughtered** *or* **killed** Hdt. 4.84.2 *etc.* • *Att. pres.* -άττω | *impf.* ἀπέσφαττον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεσφαττόμην || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἀποσφαχθέν Io. *Bab.* 26.

ἀποσφαιρίζω [ἀπό, σφαῖρα] **to send back like a ball** Sch. Lyc. 17 (p. 16) *etc.* | *pass.* Aristot. *Pr.* 936b 36.

ἀποσφαίρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσφαιρίζω] **return throw of a ball** Sch. Lyc. 17 (p. 18).

ἀποσφαιρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφαιρόω] **to round** (into a ball) Ath. 2.42f.

ἀποσφακελίζω [ἀπό, σφακελίζω] **to be stricken with gangrene** (from frostbite) Hdt. 4.28.4 (*of horses*) *etc.* || **to be stricken with convulsions** Plut. *Lyc.* 16.3.

ἀποσφακέλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσφακελίζω] **gangrene** Hp. *Art.* 69.

ἀποσφάλλω [ἀπό, σφάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to let slip, lose** Od. 3.320 (*s.o. at sea*); σφας ἀποσφήλειε πόνοιο would render their efforts futile Il. 5.567 ❷ *pass.* **to slip away, slide** Plut. *Per.* 13.13, 60.939a || *usually fig.* **to be impeded, be deluded, fail**: τινος in sthg. Hdt. 6.5.1 Xen. *Cyr.* 5.2.23 *etc.*; τῶν ἐλπίδων in their hopes Plut. *Arat.* 33.5 | ἀποσφαλεὶς φρενῶν robbed of his wits Aeschl. *Pr.* 472; γνώμης ἀποσφαλέντες deluded in their expectations Aeschl. *Pers.* 392 || *abs.* **to make an error** Demosth. 26.3.

ἀποσφαλμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφαλμάω] **to fall head first**, *of a horse* Pol. *fr.* 18.

ἀποσφάξ -ᾶγος [ἀποσφάζω] **craggy, steep** Nic. *Th.* 521.

ἀποσφάττω *Att.* Xen. *Cyr.* 7.3.15 *etc.*, *see* ἀποσφάζω.

ἀποσφενδονάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφενδονάω] **to launch with a slingshot** *or* **as if with a slingshot** Diod. 2.50.5 Luc. *Iupp. trag.* 33 *etc.* || *fig. pass.* **to be thrown** VT *4Macc.* 16.21 *etc.* | **to spring away** Hld. 2.2.2.

ἀποσφενδόνητος -ον [ἀποσφενδονάω] **repelled with a slingshot** Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 293b.

ἀποσφηκόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφηκόω] **to untie, dissolve** Nonn. *D.* 21.152.

ἀποσφηνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφηνόω] ❶ *act.* **to compress with a wedge, wedge** Hero *Bel.* 77.3 *etc.* || **to fill** (*a tooth*) PAeg. 6.28 ❷ *pass.* **to be wedged** Aet.[1] 16.21 *etc.*

ἀποσφήνωμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσφηνόω] **wedge-shaped mass** *P*Fay. 331 (II^{CE}).

ἀποσφήνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσφηνόω] **compression** (*of a newborn*) PAeg. 3.76.

ἀποσφίγγω [ἀπό, σφίγγω] **to squeeze, compress** Hp. *Morb.* 2.26 Luc. *Luct.* 19 Palladas (AP 9.486.1) | *ppf. ptc.* ἀπεσφιγμένος **concise**, *of style* Luc. *Rhet.* 9 | **to be bound tightly** Ios. *A.I.* 3.152.

ἀπόσφι(γ)ξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσφίγγω] *medic.* **compression, binding** Hp. *Fract.* 11, *al.* Philum. *Ven.* 22.4 *etc.*

ἀποσφραγίζω [ἀπό, σφραγίζω] ❶ *act.* **to unseal** Diog. 4.59 ❷ *mid.* **to put on seals** Eur. *Or.* 1108 *etc.* | **to untie**: μίτρην the miter Nonn. *D.* 15.79 ❸ *pass.* **to be sealed** Plut. *Alex.* 2.5.

ἀποσφράγισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσφραγίζω] **act of placing the seal, sealing** Ath. 13.585d *etc.* || **seal** VT *Jer.* 22.24, *Iez.* 28.12.

ἀποσφραίνω [ἀπό, ὀσφραίνομαι] ❶ *act.* **to make an odor** Sor. 4.36.11 *etc.* || **to cause to have an odor**: γλήχωνι αὐτὸν ἀ. **to** perfume himself with pennyroyal AP 11.165 ❷ *pass.* **to have an odor** Diosc.[2] 1.54 (*aor. ptc.* ἀποσφρανθέν).

ἀποσφραντέον [ἀποσφραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make odor** Aet.[1] 16.72.

ἀποσφῦρηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σφυρηλατέω] **to shape on an anvil** Lib. *Decl.* 51.16.

ἀποσχάζω [ἀπό, σχάζω] ❶ *act. medic.* **to cut, open** (*a vein*) Hp. *Morb.* 1.28 Aristot. *H.A.* 514b 2 Gal. 11.84 *etc.* || **to scarify** Hp. *NatMul.* 5 Antyll. (Orib. 7.18.2) || *mech.* **to let go** Hero *Bel.* 79.3 ❷ *mid. mech.* **to let go** Hero *Aut.* 20.4 ❸ *pass. medic.* **to be cut** Hp. *Prog.* 23.

ἀποσχᾰλίδωμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, σχαλίς] **forked stick** (*to hold up hunting nets*) Xen. *Cyn.* 10.7.

ἀπόσχᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσχάζω] *medic.* **incision, scarification** Hp. *Epid.* 7.66 *etc.* || *mech.* **slackening** Phil. 74.51.

ἀποσχαστέον [ἀποσχάζω] *verb. adj. medic.* **it is necessary to scarify** PAeg. 4.21.

ἀποσχάω, *contr.* **to cut** (= ἀποσχάζω) Hp. *Morb.* 2.38 *etc.*

ἀποσχεδιάζω [ἀπό, σχεδιάζω] **to do** *or* **write at random, improvise** Pol. 12.3.7 Ath. 3.125c Iul. *epist.* 89a *etc.* | *pass.* Aristot. *E.N.* 1129b 25 (*pf. ptc.* ἀπεσχεδιασμένος) Sch. Aristoph. *Ve.* 1169b Luc. *Am.* 50 (*pf. inf.* ἀπεσχεδιάσθαι).

ἀποσχεῖν, ἀποσχέσθαι *aor. inf. act. and mid.*, *see* ἀπέχω.

ἀπόσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπέχω] **abstention, abstinence** Plut. *Sanit.* 123b *etc.* || **division** Artemid. 4.2 (*of time*).

ἀποσχετέον [ἀπέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to abstain** Hp. *Acut.* 63.

ἀποσχετλιάζω [ἀπό, σχετλιάζω] *strengthd.* Phryn.[2] *S.P.* p. 63, *see* σχετλιάζω.

ἀποσχηματίζω [ἀπό, σχηματίζω] **to make shed the monk's habit**: τινα s.o. ApPatr. 65.249C *etc.*

ἀποσχήσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἀπέχω.

ἀποσχίζω [ἀπό, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to split, break apart, separate** Od. 4.507 (*tmesis*) Plat. *Pol.* 262e *etc.*; τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ συμμαχικοῦ s.o. from the allied forces Hdt. 6.9.3 | *fig.* ἀ. τινὰ τοῦ λόγου to interrupt s.o. in mid speech Aristoph. *Nub.* 1408 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to separate** Plat. *Leg.* 728b *etc.*; ἀποσχίσθητε ἐκ μέσου τῆς συναγωγῆς ταύτης go forth from among this community VT *Num.* 16.21 || *Christ.* **to detach oneself from the Church, be schismatic**: *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀπεσχισμένοι those who have caused schisms Bas. *Eun.* 2.22.20 || **to detach, be separate** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. Hdt. 1.58, *al.* Aristot. *H.A.* 514b 10 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* τινος from sthg. Plut. *Cr.* 9.9 ἀποσχισθέντες τῆς ἄλλης στρατιᾶς separate from the rest of the army Hdt. 8.35.2.

ἀποσχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀποσχίζω] **branching**, *usu. pl.* Hp. *Os.* 6 (*of veins*) Gal. 2.578 (*of the biliary duct*) *etc.* || **buttress** (*of mountains*) Strab. 11.12.4.

ἀπόσχισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποσχίζω] **differentiation, branching**, *of a vein* Aristot. *H.A.* 514a 13 *etc.*

ἀπόσχισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποσχίζω] **separate piece, stub** MAur. 4.29 | *Christ.* sect: ἀ. ... Ἰουδαίων a sect detached from the Jews, *the Samaritans* Socr.[3] *H.E.* 5.22.

ἀποσχίστης -ου, ὁ [ἀποσχίζω] **schismatic** Cyr.[4] *VSab.* 55 (p. 147.14), *al. etc.*

ἀποσχοινίζω [ἀπό, σχοινίς] *impf.* ἀπεσχοίνιζον, *mid.* ἀπεσχοινιζόμην Greg.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.47 || *aor.* ἀπεσχοίνισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπεσχοίνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπεσχοίνιστο Bas.[1] *VTh.* 2.44 || *aor. pass.* ἀπεσχοινίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποσχοινισθήσομαι Athanas. *ApSec.* 52.3; **to separate with a rope**, *simpl.* **to separate, detach**: *fig.* τῆς ἀληθείας ἑαυτοὺς ἀπεσχοίνισαν they distanced themselves from the truth Athanas. *Gent.* 29 (60b) || *pass.* **to be excluded** *or* **isolated** Demosth. 25.28 Plut. *Virt. mor.* 443c (*v.l.*).

ἀποσχολάζω [ἀπό, σχολάζω] **to use up time, be occupied** ▸ ἔν τινι with sthg. Aristot. *E.N.* 1176b 17 || **to be devoted** ▸ τινι to sthg. Ael. *V.H.* 12.1 || **to go to study** ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. [Hdt.] 5.34.

ἀποσχολέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, σχολή] **to keep busy**: τινα s.o. Ephr. 3.232A || *mid.* **to be busy**: περί τινος with sthg. Luc. *Charid.* 19 (*dub.*) = ἔν τινι Hippol. *Dan.* 3.22.1.

ἀπόσχολος -ον [ἀπό, σχολή] **outside of the schools** Timo 50 (*f.l.*).

ἀποσῴζω [ἀπό, σῴζω] *impf.* ἀπέσῳζον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεσῳζόμην Plut. *Cr.* 9.3 || *fut.* ἀποσώσω || *aor.* ἀπέσωσα, *later mid.* ἀπεσωσάμην || *pf.* ἀποσέσωκα Men. *Epit.* 1108, *mid. pass.* ἀποσέσωσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεσώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποσωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to save, preserve**: νόσου from disease Soph. *Ph.* 1379; ἐκ τῶν ναυαγίων from shipwreck Luc. *Herm.* 86 | ▸ *with acc.* τι sthg. Plat. *Leg.* 692c *etc.*; ἀ. ὑμᾶς εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα to bring you back to Greece safe and sound Xen. *An.* 2.3.18 | *fig.* ἀπέσωσας you have brought me back to life Hld. 4.4.2 | **to reserve**: ἑκάστῳ τὸ δίκαιον τοῦ Θεοῦ ἀποσώζοντος while God holds in store for each man what is just MarcEr. *Opusc.* 2.116 || *intrans.* **to protect oneself, save oneself** Plat. *epist.* 336b ❷ *pass.* **to be saved, return safe and sound** Hdt. 5.87.1, *al.* Xen. *Hel.* 1.3.22 *etc.* • *also* -σώζ- MarcEr. *l.c.*

ἀποσωμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, σωμάτωσις] **transformation out of corporeal substance** Zos.[1] p. 107.

ἀποσωρεύω [ἀπό, σωρεύω] **to accumulate** Hsch. (*s.v.* ἀποθησαμένη) *etc.*; *fig.* μακρὰν ἑαυτοῖς τὴν εἰς τὸ μέλλον ἀποσωρεύσειν ἀσφάλειαν to lay up for themselves a lasting security for times to

come CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].82B.

ἀποτᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποτάσσω] **renunciation, repudiation** (*of a duty*) PERL. 79.9 (VI[CE]); (*of a daughter*) PCAIR.MASP. 97.2.53 (VI[CE]) *etc.*; *with gen.* τῶν γηΐνων πραγμάτων of the things of the world (*ascet.*) BAS. *Ren.* 2.204C.

ἀποταγνίζω *see* ἀποτηγανίζω.

ἀπόταγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτάσσω] **prohibition** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28 ‖ **allocation** (*of money*) *dub. signf.* PPRINC. 13.3.21 (I[CE]).

ἀποτᾰδην [ἀποτείνω] *adv.* **tensely, inclined** LUC. *Zeuxis* 4 AEL. *N.A.* 4.21 *etc.* ‖ **prolixly, dilatorily** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1 *pref. etc.*

ἀποτακτέον [ἀποτάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exclude** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.9 *etc.*

ἀποτακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀποτάσσω] **renouncer, hermit** POXY. 1311 (V[CE]).

ἀποτακτικός -όν [ἀποτάσσω] **renouncing, of** *or* **like a hermit** EPIPH. *Haer.* 75.3.9 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἀποτακτικός **hermit, monk** POXY. 3203.6 (IV[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀποτακτικῶς **in solitude** ORIG. *Or.* 18.3.

Ἀποτακτίτης -ου, ὁ **Apotactic,** *member of a heretical sect* BAS. *epist.* 199.47.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀποτακτικός.

ἀπότακτος -ον [ἀποτάσσω] Ⓐ **to set out** *or* **set aside** HDT. 2.69.2 (*of food*) *etc.* ‖ **reserved, fixed** CRITI. B 4.26 FdV *etc.*; μὴ ἔχον τόπον ἀποτακτὸν ἑαυτοῦ not having its own dedicated spot, *of fire* CLEM. *exc.* 48.4 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ ἀπότακτος **isolate** HEROND. 3.69 ‖ τὸ ἀπότακτον **specialty** PHILEM. 79.2 | *later* **income, prescribed amount** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀποτάκτως **in isolation** PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 1.6 • *accent.* ἀποτακτός CLEM. *l.c.*

ἀποταμία -ας, ἡ [ἀποταμιεύομαι] **pantry, chest** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.204.

ἀποταμιεύομαι [ἀπό, ταμιεύω] **to keep in reserve** AEL. *V.H.* 1.12 *etc.*

ἀποταμίευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποταμιεύομαι] **repository** (*fig.*): αἱ ἀποταμιεύσεις τοῦ καθ' ἁμαρτίαν ὀλέθρου repositories of the destruction sin deserves [PROC.] *Prov.* 7.27.

ἀποτάμνω *Ion. for* ἀποτέμνω.

ἀποτανύω *Ion. for* ἀποτείνω.

ἀποταξία -ας, ἡ [ἀποτάσσω] **disobedience** (*of Adam to God*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.396A ‖ **renunciation** (*ascet.*) BAS. *Ren.* 2.205B *etc.*

ἀπόταξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτάσσω] **classification** ANTIPHO *fr.* 56 ‖ **renunciation** (*ascet.*), **hermit's life** EPIPH. *Haer.* 40.1.4 *etc.*

ἀποταρταρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ταρταρόω] **to suffer the pains of hell,** *fig.* PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.20.11.

ἀπότᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτείνω] **extension,** prolonging ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545a 17 *etc.* ‖ **elongation** PLUT. *QConv.* 670c (*v.l.*) ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.5 *etc.* ‖ **interest, admiration** AP[7]. *Synt.* 35.28, *al. etc.*

ἀποτάσσω, *Att.* ἀποτάττω [ἀπό, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to set aside, assign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 153e ‖ **to arrange, establish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 36 ‖ **to detach** (*soldiers*) VT *1Macc.* 6.50 POL. 6.35.3 *etc.* ‖ **to exclude** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.35, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to say farewell, separate:** τινι from s.o. NT *Mark* 6.46; ἀ. τοῖς εἰς τὸν οἶκόν μου to greet the people of my house NT *Luke* 9.61, *al.* | **to renounce:** τινι sthg. NT *Luke* 14.33 IOS. *A.I.* 11.232 *etc.* | *Christ.* (*subst. ptc.*) ἀποτεταγμένος **monk** AAP. *Thom. A* 100 (p. 213.19) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned** *or* **established** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322a 26 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120b *etc.*

ἀποτᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀποτείνω] **extended, general** ORIG. *Or.* 18.3 (*discourse*).

ἀποταυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ταυρόω] **to be like a raging bull** (*proper.* a bull): δέργμα λεαίνης ἀποταυροῦται δμωσίν she cast a glance at the maidservants fierce like a lioness EUR. *Med.* 188.

ἀπόταυρος -ον [ἀπό, ταῦρος] **far from the bull** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 19.

ἀπότᾰφος -ον [ἀπό, τάφος] **not buried in one's ancestral tomb** DINAR. *fr.* 16.2.

ἀποτάφρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποταφρεύω] **trench, ditch** DION. 9.9.8.

ἀποταφρεύω [ἀπό, ταφρεύω] **to mark out a ditch, make a trench** XEN. *An.* 6.5.1, *al.* DION. 2.37.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 21.5 | *extens.* **to mark out:** ὁδόν a road PLUT. *Suav.* 1087c.

ἀποτέγγω [ἀπό, τέγγω] **to immerse** HP. *Morb.* 2.56.

ἀπότεγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτίκτω] **product** SOPHON. *in* AN. 52.30.

ἀποτείνω [ἀπό, τείνω] *impf.* ἀπέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἀπετεινόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποτενῶ, *mid.* ἀποτενοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἀπέτεινα, *mid.* ἀπετεινάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀποτέτακα, *mid. pass.* ἀποτέταμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπετέτατο XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.40 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπετάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποταθήσομαι GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.4 ❶ *act.* **to extend, elongate** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723b 22 LUC. *Merc.* 13 ‖ **to prolong** (*the discourse*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 466a *etc.* ‖ μακροτέρους ἀ. μισθοὺς παρὰ θεῶν greatly extending the paybacks from the gods PLAT. *Rp.* 363d | ἀ. φθόγγον to prolong the sound PLUT. *Sul.* 7.6 (*of the trumpet*) ‖ *intrans.* **to extend, pursue** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 16, *al. etc.* | *with ptc.* ἀπέτεινον μαχόμενοι they continued the fighting PLUT. *Adul.* 60a | ▸ *with inf.* οὐ μακρὰν ἀποτενεῖτε πορευθῆναι do not go too far away VT *Exod.* 8.24 ‖ **to refer, allude** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. LUC. *Nigr.* 13 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1091 ❷ *mid.* **to dwell, insist** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος on sthg. LUC. *Am.* 17 DIOG. 5.17 *etc.* ‖ **to turn to, address oneself** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.10.16 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be extended, be prolonged, elongate** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.40 (*army*) DION. *Rh.* 10.13 (*prelude*) *etc.*; τὰ δρέπανα ἐκ τῶν ἀξόνων εἰς πλάγιον ἀποτεταμένα the sickles extending slantwise from the axles XEN. *An.* 1.8.10 (*chariots*).

ἀπότεισις -εως, ἡ *v.l., see* ἀπότισις.

ἀποτειχίζω [ἀπό, τειχίζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to surround with a wall** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 6.36.2 ‖ **to separate with a wall, wall up, block** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1576 THUC. 4.130.7 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.4, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἔλαθεν ἑαυτῷ τὴν φυγὴν ἀποτειχίσας he did not notice that he had cut off his retreat HLD. 9.20.4 Ⓑ **to unblock** (*by breaking down a wall*), **dismantle** POLYAEN. 1.3.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.88 ❷ *mid.* **to build a dividing wall** LUC. *Am.* 28 ❸ *pass.* **to be surrounded by a wall, be fortified** HDT. 9.8.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be closed** *or* **blocked** THUC. 6.96.1 *etc.*

ἀποτείχῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτειχίζω] **closure** (*of a city with walls*) THUC. 1.65.3 ‖ **dismantling** (*of fortifications*) POLYAEN. 2.22.3.

ἀποτείχισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτειχίζω] **fortification, dividing line** THUC. 6.99.1, 7.79.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.7.

ἀποτειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτειχίζω] **barricade** PLUT. *Nic.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἀποτειχιστέον [ἀποτειχίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to blockade** *or* **prevent** THEM. *Or.* 22.278a (*fig.*).

ἀποτεκμαίρομαι [ἀπό, τεκμαίρομαι] **to conjecture** (*from clues*), **deduce** AP 4.1538.

ἀπότεκνος -ον [ἀπό, τέκνον] **sterile** VETT. 114.6.

ἀποτέλειος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, τέλειος] **municipal magistrate,** *of the Achaean league* POL. 10.23.9, *al.*

ἀποτελείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτελειόω] **perfection** PLUT. *Nob.* 7.

ἀποτελε(ι)όω, *contr.* [ἀποτέλειος] **to bring to maturity** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 43.13 ‖ *Christ.* **to initiate, consecrate** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.3.8 (516C), *al.* ‖ *pass.* **to reach maturity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 7.

ἀποτέλεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτελέω] **accomplishment, production** EPIC. 3.108.9 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **influence** P. 14 (29.5).

ἀποτέλεσμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτελέω] Ⓐ **accomplishment, completion, result, effect** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 14 POL. 2.39.11 *etc.* ‖ **influence resulting** (*from the stars*) PLUT. *Rom.* 12.4 *etc.* ‖ **activity, work** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.219C (*of the Father*) *etc.* Ⓑ **remote place, most distant part** EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.8.3.

ἀποτελεσμᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀποτέλεσμα] **that brings to completion, effective, productive** SEXT. *S.* 11.197 GAL. 19.475 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **astrological, concerning the influence of the stars** PTOL.[4] *Tetr. title etc.* ‖ *pass.* **brought to completion, in effect** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 18.14 (*of sin*) ◆ *adv.* ἀποτελεσματικῶς **effectively, genuinely:** πράττειν ἀ. to bring to genuine fulfillment ORIG. *SelPs.* 54.5.

ἀποτελεσματογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἀποτέλεσμα, γραφή] **horoscope** VETT. 28.11 *etc.*

ἀποτελεσματολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἀποτέλεσμα, λόγος] **astrologer** [Iambl.[1]] 53.

ἀποτελεστέον [ἀποτελέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to complete** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 2.

ἀποτελεστικός -ή -όν [ἀποτελέω] **fulfilling, productive** EPIC. 2.53.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **final** AP[7]. *Synt.* 265.26, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀποτελεστικῶς *gramm.* **with final value** AP[7]. *Synt.* 268.28.

ἀποτελευτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τελευτάω] **to finish, terminate** (*intrans.*), εἴς τι in sthg. HP. *Aër.* 10 PLAT. *Prot.* 353e *etc.*

ἀποτελευτή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπό, τελευτή] **end** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.19.1).

ἀποτελεύτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτελευτάω] **limit** HP. *LocHom.* 3 *etc.* ‖ **result** PLAT. *Soph.* 264a.

ἀποτελέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τελέω] *impf.* ἀπετέλουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπετελούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποτελέσω, *att.* ἀποτελῶ ‖ *aor.* ἀπετέλεσα, *mid.* ἀπετελεσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀποτετέλεκα, *mid. pass.* ἀποτετέλεσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀπετετέλεστο THUC. 4.69.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπετελέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποτελεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bring to term, complete, finish** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 5.92. η1 *etc.* ‖ **to accomplish, execute:** τὰ προσταχθέντα the orders given PLAT. *Leg.* 823d; τὰ καθήκοντα the duties XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5 *etc.* ‖ **to satisfy:** τὰς ἐπιθυμίας the desires PLAT. *Gorg.* 503d ‖ *astr.* **to make a forecast, foresee** PTOL.[8] 17, *al.* Ⓑ **to render** ▸ *with acc. and pred.:* τὴν πόλιν εὐδαίμονα ἀ. to make the city a happy one PLAT. *Leg.* 718b; ἀμείνους ἐκ χειρόνων ἀ. to make better what was worse PLAT. *Pol.* 297b Ⓒ **to discharge** (what is owed), **pay** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 2.65.4 (*votes*) 4.180.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 806e (*first fruits*) *etc.* (*usu. relig.*); τὰ νομιζόμενα παρὰ σοὶ ἀ. to pay the tribute in force among you XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.19 (*cf.* 18) ❷ *mid.* **to render for oneself:** φίλον ἀποτελέσασθαι to make himself a friend XEN. *Lac.* 2.13 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be fulfilled, produced, finished** THUC. 4.69.3 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 268b 26 *etc.*; ἀποτετελεσμένος perfect XEN. *Oec.* 13.3; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀποτελούμενα the results PLUT. *Sert.* 1.2 ‖ **to be satisfied** PLAT. *Rp.* 558e (*desires*) Ⓑ **to be rendered:** τύραννος ἀντὶ προστάτου ἀποτετελεσμένος become a tyrant instead of a leader PLAT. *Rp.* 566d Ⓒ **to be honored** PLAT. *Symp.* 188d (*love*) • *Ion. inf.* ἀποτελέειν HDT. 4.180.2.

ἀποτεμάχίζω [ἀπό, τεμαχίζω] **to cut off a portion, detach** HERM.[2] p. 92 | *pass.* HERM.[2] p. 166 *etc.*

ἀποτέμνω [ἀπό, τέμνω] *impf.* ἀπέτεμνον, *mid. pass.* ἀπετεμνόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποτεμῶ, *mid.* ἀποτεμοῦμαι ‖

aor^{t}. ἀπέτεμον, *mid.* ἀπετεμόμην || *pf.* ἀποτέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀποτέτμημαι || *ppf.* ἀποτετμήκειν LIB. *Or.* 57.27, *mid. pass.* ἀπετετμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἀπετμήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀποτμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cut off, carry away, detach, amputate** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Art.* 69 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 *etc.*; τὴν κεφαλήν the head HDT. 2.39.1; τὴν ῥῖνα καὶ τὰ ὦτα the nose and ears HDT. 3.154.2; *fig.* ἀπὸ τῶν σαρκῶν σου ἀπότεμε αὐτήν send her away from you (*lit.* cut her off from your flesh) VT *Sir.* 25.26 | τοὺς τὰ βαλλάντια ἀποτέμνοντας the pickpockets, the cutpurses PLAT. *Rp.* 348d || **to divide, separate,** *geogr. of rivers, mountains and sim.* HDT. 1.72.3, 4.25.1 *etc.* || *relig.* ἀπέτεμε τὸ ἱερεῖον he cut up the victim PLUT. *Cim.* 18.4 (*v.l.*) || *Christ.* **to excommunicate, eject,** *from the Church* EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 5.24.9 ❷ *mid.* **to cut, divide** (*to take possession of sthg.*) IL. 22.347 (*meat*) ISOCR. 5.122 (*territory*) *etc.*; πλόκαμον ἀποταμόμεναι having cut a lock of hair HDT. 4.34.1; ἀ. μέρος τι τῆς οἰκίας to set aside part of the house ACH. 1.5.1 | *with gen. partit.* ἀποτέμνεται Ἀρραβίας he took for himself (= mastered) part of Arabia THEOCR. 17.86 || **to divide, separate, remove** PLAT. *Phil.* 42b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1003a 24 *etc.* || *relig.* **to mark off for cult use, consecrate** LUC. *Sacr.* 10 || *geom.* **to subtend** (*a bowstring*) SEXT. *S.* 1.304 ❸ *pass.* **to be cut off** *or* **carried away** HDT. 1.82.3 (*pres. ptc.: territory*) LYS. 6.26 (*extremity*) *etc.*; ἀποτετμῆσθαι τὴν κεφαλήν to be decapitated LUC. *Nav.* 33 = τῆς κεφαλῆς ἀ. ASTAM. *Hom.* 4 (40.224C) | **to be castrated** IO. *HRom.* 9.458A (*v.l. for* ἀκρωτηριασθέντες) || **to be separated** *or* **taken out,** *in argumentation* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202b 8 || *milit.* **to be cut off** *or* **separated** (*from the main army*) XEN. *An.* 3.4.29 • *Ion. epic Dor. pres.* ἀποτάμνω || *aor*^{t}. *Ion. Dor.* ἀπέτᾰμον.

ἀπότεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτίκτω] **birth** SEXT. *S.* 5.53 *etc.*

ἀποτερᾰτεύομαι [ἀπό, τερατεύομαι] **to be stupefied** *or* **dumbfounded** (*as if by an omen*) [CALLISTH.] 3.17.49 (*aor. ptc. pass.*).

ἀποτερμᾰτίζω [ἀπό, τερματίζω] **to delimit, define** AN. *Geog.* 19 *etc.* (*also pass.*) || *mid.* **to look** (*at*) HP. *Dec.* 3.

ἀποτερματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτερματίζω] **limitation** GEM. 5.56.

ἀποτέρω BAS.^{1} *VTh.* 2 (85.576B) (*with gen.*), *see* ἀπωτέρω.

ἀποτεταγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποτάσσω **exclusively, specifically** BAS. *Asc.* 2.1 *etc.*

ἀποτετερμᾰτισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποτερματίζω **definitively, decisively, surely** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀμφιτέρμως).

ἀποτετευγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποτυγχάνω **without success** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.51.23.

ἀποτετολμημένοι -ως, οἱ, *see* ἀποτολμάω.

ἀποτετολμημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀποτολμάω **audaciously** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.44.36, *al.*

ἀποτετραγωνίζω [ἀπό, τετραγωνίζω] **to square off** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.60.3.

ἀποτετραίνω [ἀπό, τετραίνω] **to perforate** HP. *Ster.* 222 (*aor. ptc. act.* -τρήσας).

ἀπότευγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτυγχάνω] **failure** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 20 DIOD. 1.1.2 CIC. *ad Att.* 13.27.1 *etc.*

ἀποτευκτικός -ή -όν [ἀποτυγχάνω] **that brings about failure, that prevents success** STOB. 4.39.26 || **fallible** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.6.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀποτευκτικῶς **unsuccessfully** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.6.

ἀπότευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτυγχάνω] **failure, lack of success** PLAT. *Ax.* 368d PLUT. *Galb.* 23.5, *al. etc.*

ἀποτεφρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τεφρόω] **to reduce to ashes** DIOSC.^{2} 5.81 *etc.* | *pass.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.70.

ἀποτηγᾰνίζω [ἀπό, τηγανίζω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπετηγανιζόμην || *fut.* ἀποταγηνιῶ ALEXIS 178.11 || *aor.* ἀπετηγάνισα | *inf.* ἀποταγηνίσαι PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 16.15 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποτηγανισθείς IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.965B); **to eat roasted** (*grilled*) PHRYN. 57 || **to roast** MACHO *Chr.* 421 *etc.* || **to tell to roast:** τινα s.o. VT *Jer.* 36.22 • *also* -ταγη-.

ἀποτηγᾰνισμα -ατος, τό **lard** CYRAN. 2.22.6, 22.9.

ἀποτήκω [ἀπό, τήκω] *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἀπετάκην || *fut. pass.* ἀποτακήσομαι DIOSC.^{2} 3.83.3 ❶ *act.* **to cause to melt** *or* **liquefy** PLAT. *Tim.* 65d PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451e (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be melted** HDT. 1.50.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be reduced to nothing** LUC. *DMort.* 9.2 (*dub.*) • *Dor. ptc.* ἀποτάκων TIM.^{2} 219.20 (PTH).

ἀποτῆλε [ἀπό, τῆλε] *adv.* **away** ▸ τινος from sthg. ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.637.3) *etc.*

ἀποτηλόθι [ἀποτῆλε] *adv.* AP 4.728, *see* ἀποτῆλε.

ἀποτηλοῦ [ἀποτῆλε] *adv.* OD. 9.117 AP 2.192, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀποτηλόθι.

ἀπότηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτήκω] **melting, liquefaction** HP. *M.S.* 5 STRAB. 4.1.12 (*of snow*) *etc.*

ἀποτηρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τηρέω] **to observe, survey** DIOD. 14.21.2 (*v.l.*).

ἀποτήρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτηρέω] **act of putting by, preserving:** ἀποτήρησιν τῶν νηστειῶν αὐτοῦ ποιήσασθαι to spare by his fasting EUS.^{3} *Serm.* 1.

ἀποτίβατος [ποτί, βαίνω] *Dor. poet., see* ἀπρόσβατος.

ἀποτίθημι [ἀπό, τίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to deposit, put away,** *with acc.* IL. 16.254 *etc.* || **to expose** (*a baby*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 161a ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to deposit, put away, leave off** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.89 (*weapons*) HDT. 4.78.4 (*clothing*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 23.3 (*office*), *Cor.* 19.4 (*anger*) *etc.*; ἀ. ... τὸν παλαιὸν ἄνθρωπον strip the old man NT *Eph.* 4.22 || **to expose** (*a baby*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 22 || **to put, bring:** τινὰ εἰς φυλακήν s.o. in prison POL. 23.10.8 *etc.* = τινὰ ἐν φυλακῇ NT *Matt.* 14.3 || **to organize** CHARIT. 8.1.1 Ⓑ **to set aside, defer, send back** EUR. *I.T.* 376 PLAT. *Grg.* 449b *etc.* || **to put by, reserve** PLAT. *Leg.* 887c *etc.* Ⓒ **to put away from oneself, sidestep, avoid** IL. 5.492 (*reproach*) *etc.*; νεῖκος δὲ κρεσσόνων ἀποθέσθαι to avoid the grudge of the wealthy PIND. *O.* 10.40 Ⓓ **to put forth, generate, give birth** CALLIM. *H.* 3.25 Ⓔ **to hand over, entrust:** εἰς γραφήν to scripture PLUT. *QConv.* 686d ❸ *pass.* **to be deposited, be put away:** εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον ἀποτεθέντων after they were put in prison LYCURG. 112.

ἀποτίκτω [ἀπό, τίκτω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give birth** PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c (*fig.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to produce, bring, provide:** λύσιν a way out HLD. 7.21.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be given birth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 10 VT *4Macc.* 13.21 *etc.*

ἀποτῑλάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τιλάω] **to evacuate** (*liquid waste*) HIPPIATR. 71.4.

ἀποτῑλλω [ἀπό, τῑλλω] *impf.* ἀπέτῑλλον POLL. 9.109 *and Byz., mid. pass.* ἀποτιλλόμην || *fut.* ἀποτῖλῶ CRATIN. 129 || *aor.* ἀπέτῖλα | *ptc.* ἀποτῖλας || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποτέτιλμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποτιλθείς CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.2 ❶ *act.* **to strip** (*hide or hair*) HDT. 1.123.4, 3.16.1 LUC. *Gall.* 28 (*feathers*) || **to depilate, pluck** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 578 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be peeled** *or* **shorn,** *of a blackbird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 806 (*pf. ptc.* ἀποτετιλμένος).

ἀπότιλμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτῑλλω] **torn-off piece, shred** THEOCR. 15.19.

ἀποτιλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτῑλλω] **act of ripping up, avulsion** SOR. 4.14.1.

ἀποτῖμαστος -ον [ἀπό, τιμάζω] **unmolested** HSCH., *prob. f.l. for* ἀπροτίμαστος, **intact,** *cf.* Sch.D Il. 19.263.

ἀποτῑμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τιμάω] ❶ *act.* **to hold in low regard, disdain** HOM. 4.35 *etc.* || *later* **to evaluate, measure** IOS. *A.I.* 18.2, *al.* || *jur.* **to mortgage** DEMOSTH. 30.28 ❷ *mid.* **to estimate, evaluate** HDT. 5.77.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be stripped of the rights of a citizen** PHLEG. 12.6 || *jur.* **to be mortgaged** DEMOSTH. 30.4 *etc.*

ἀποτίμημα -ατος, τό [ἀποτῑμάω] **mortgaged property** IS. 6.36 DEMOSTH. 30.7 *etc.*

ἀποτίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτῑμάω] Ⓐ **act of mortgaging** DEMOSTH. 31.11 || **census, head count** (= *Lat.* census) PLUT. *Cr.* 13.1 IOS. *A.I.* 18.4 || **evaluation** IUST. *Nov.* 2.4 Ⓑ **estimated value** SOZ. 5.5.5, *al.*

ἀπότῑμος -ον [ἀπό, τιμή] **not respected, despised** HDT. 2.167.1 (*compar.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 215 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀποτῖνάγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτινάσσω] **stuffing** (*proper.* that which is shaken out of hemp *or* flax) VT *Judg.* A 16.9 *etc.*

ἀποτῑνάσσω [ἀπό, τινάσσω] **to shake (out), cause to fall** EUR. *Bac.* 253 *etc.* | *mid.* = *act.* VT *Judg.* A 16.20 GAL. 6.821; *fig.* ὁ πατήρ σου ἀποτετίνακται τὸ ῥῆμα τῶν ὄνων your father has let go the affair of the donkeys VT *1Sam.* 10.2.

ἀποτίν(ν)ῡμι *and* ἀποτιν(ν)ύω *mid.* -τιν(ν)υμαιν, *see* ἀποτίνω.

ἀποτίνω [ἀπό, τίνω] *impf.* ἀπέτινον || *fut.* ἀποτ(ε)ίσω, *mid.* ἀποτ(ε)ίσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέτ(ε)ισα, *mid.* ἀπετ(ε)ισάμην || *pf.* ἀποτέτικα || *ppf.* ἀπετετείκειν DEMOSTH. 41.28 || *aor. pass.* ἀπετείσθην DEMOSTH. 49.63 ❶ *act.* **to pay back, compensate:** τιμὴν δ' Ἀργείοις ἀποτινέμεν to pay a recompense to the Argives IL. 3.286; εὐεργεσίας ἀποτίνειν to return the favors OD. 22.235; ἀ. τὰς εὐχὰς to fulfill an oath VT *2Sam.* 15.7; ἀποτίνει ζημίην he pays the penalty HDT. 2.65.5; τίσιν οὐκ ἀποτίσει he will not pay the price (= pay off) OR. (HDT. 5.56); διπλᾶ αὐτὰ ἀ. to pay back double VT *Exod.* 22.3 = ἀ. διπλοῦν VT *Exod.* 22.6; ἀ. τι ἀντί τινος to pay back sthg. with sthg. VT *Exod.* 21.36, *al.*; ἀργύριον ἀ. τινὶ καθ' ὅσον ... to pay s.o. in accordance with ... VT *Exod.* 22.16 | ▸ *abs.* παθεῖν ἢ ἀποτεῖσαι to submit (*to corporal punishment*) or to pay (*a monetary penalty*) PLAT. *Ap.* 36b, *Pol.* 299a *etc.* || **to pay off, expiate** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 22.64, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1338 (*blood*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to cause to pay, cause to atone** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 16.398 (*penalty*) *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. OD. 3.216 (*violence*) | ▸ *with two acc.* ἀποτείσασθαι δίκην ἐχθρούς to render justice to the enemy EUR. *Her.* 852 || **to take revenge** (*on*), **punish:** τινα s.o. OD. 24.480, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.35 *etc.* || **to avenge oneself, make reprisals:** τινος for sthg. HDT. 6.101.3 || ▸ *abs.* **to avenge oneself** THGN. 362 (-τεινυ-) *etc.* || **to pay back:** τὴν ἴσην ... τινὶ χάριν s.o. with commensurate favor ACH. 5.22.2 • *epic* ῑ̄ || *later pres.* ἀποτίννῡμι *and* ἀποτινύω, *Ion. epic mid.* ἀποτίνῡμαι || *impf.* ἀπετίννυον VT *Gen.* 31.39 *etc.*, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀπετίνυτο IL. 16.398 *and* ἀπετίννυτο SCH. IL. 16.398.

ἀπότισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτίνω] **payment, restitution** BAS. *Reg. fus. pref.* 2 (*v.l.*).

ἀποτιστέον [ἀποτίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pay** XEN. *Lac.* 9.5.

ἀπότιστος -ον [ποτίζω] **unwatered** *P*TEBT. 1126.1 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀπότιτθος -ον [ἀπό, τίτθη] **removed from the breast, weaned** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.18, *al. etc.*

ἀποτίτρημι *see* ἀποτετραίνω.

ἀποτίω *see* ἀποτίνω.

ἀποτμήγω [ἀπό, τμήγω] *fut.* ἀποτμήξω || *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἀποτμήξαντο P.^{1} *Amb.* 295 | *ptc. act.* ἀποτμήξας (*also in tmesis*) || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποτμηγείς; **to cut** (off), **take away, amputate** IL. 11.146 (*hands*), *al.* OD. 10.440 (*head*) || **to**

cut out, separate: τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. IL. 10.364, *al.* | *pass.* to be amputated AP 4.1052 *etc.* • *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποτμαγείς EUSTATH. 92.1.

ἀπότμημα -ατος, τό [ἀποτέμνω] snippet, piece HP. *Art.* 38 GEOP. 1.14.12 *etc.*

ἀποτμήξ -ῆγος [ἀποτμήγω] abrupt, steep AP 2.581.

ἀπότμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτέμνω] cutting PHIL. 100.33 *etc.* • *also* -ηξις.

ἀποτμητέον [ἀποτέμνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cut off *or* take away PLAT. *Rp.* 373d (*with partit. gen.*) SOR. 4.40.1.

ἄποτμος -ον [πότμος] unfortunate, unhappy IL. 24.388 AESCHL. *Pers.* 280 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

1. ἀπότοκος -ου, ὁ [ἀποτίκτω] propagation HP. *Art.* 49 (*of disease*).

2. ἀπότοκος -ον [ἀποτίκτω] ensuing ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.1, *al.*

ἀποτολμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τολμάω] ❶ *act.* to take a risk, dare ▸ τινι for sthg. THUC. 7.67.1 | ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 7.28 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 7.178; ἀ. μάχην to face battle with courage HLD. 9.14.3 | ▸ *abs.* Ἡσαΐας δὲ ἀποτολμᾷ καὶ λέγει Isaiah made bold to declare NT *Rom.* 10.20 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* (*subst. pf. ptc.*) οἱ ἀποτετολμημένοι the attackers PLUT. *Galb.* 25.3; ἐλευθερία λίαν ἀποτετολμημένη an overly daring taking of liberties PLAT. *Leg.* 701b ❸ *pass.* to be dared: *pf. ptc.* τὰ νῦν ἀποτετολμημένα what has been dared already PLAT. *Rp.* 503b.

ἀποτολμητέον [ἀποτολμάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to risk, *with inf.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11a.

ἀπότολμος -ον [ἀποτολμάω] bold, daring HEPH.[1] *Epit.* 4.116.3 *etc.* || pusillanimous CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.140C (*superl.* ἀποτολμότατος).

ἀποτομάς -άδος [ἀποτέμνω] craggy, steep DIOD. 2.13.2, *al.* || *subst.* piece of wood IOS. *A.I.* 3.7 | arrow (*burning*) TIMOTH. 791.27 | shaft POLL. 10.64 (*also* ὁ -εύς).

ἀποτομεύς -εως, ὁ POLL. 3.151 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀποτομάς.

ἀποτομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποτέμνω] Ⓐ cut, amputation XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.32 *etc.* | decapitation LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 | castration, *of Uranus* [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 6.2 || section, part EPIC. 30.34.10 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297b 25 *etc.* || branching, intersection ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 17 (*of veins*) POL. 6.29.9 (*of roads*) || section, *of an account* DION. *Isae.* 15.2 || *math.* apotome EUCL. *El.* 10.83, *al.* || *mus.* interval (*of a semitone*) GAUD. 14 || *milit.* division (*of 4, 096 men*) ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 Ⓑ *dub. signf.* cutting instrument VT *Judg.* A 5.26.

ἀποτομία -ας, ἡ [ἀπότομος] severity, harshness DIOD. 12.16.3 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d *etc.* || pure madness [CALLISTH.] 2.12.5 (*v.l.*) || cutting DEMOSTH.[2] (AET.[1] 7.81).

ἀπότομος -ον [ἀποτέμνω] Ⓐ falling away at a peak, steep HDT. 1.84.3 PLAT. *Criti.* 118a PLUT. *Alex.* 58.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀπότομος precipice PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* concise POL. 9.32.6 (*resumption*) || immediate HLD. 9.19.2 || severe, harsh, resolved, decisive PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 HLD. 5.29.6 *etc.* | *of things* ἀπότομον ... εἰς ἀνάγκαν in fatal necessity SOPH. *O.T.* 877; ἀ. λῆμα resolute will EUR. *Alc.* 981 ◆ *adv.* ἀποτόμως precisely, absolutely ISOCR. 6.50, *al.* DEMOSTH. 61.4 *etc.* || severely, harshly POL. 18.11.2 PLUT. *Sanit.* 131c *etc.*; ἀ. χρῆσθαι to follow a strict policy NT *2Cor.* 13.10 || headlong PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.5.

ἀποτοξεύω [ἀπό, τοξεύω] ❶ *act.* to shoot arrows (*from above*) DCASS. 37.2.5 || to shoot PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a (*fig.*) || to strike LUC. *Vit. auct.* 24 (*dub.*) || to chase away with arrows: τὸν λοιμόν the plague LUC. *Alex.* 36 ❷ *pass.* to be struck by an arrow LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 (*pf. mid.*).

ἀποτορεύω [ἀπό, τορεύω] IUL. 2.111d *etc.*, *see* ἀποτορνεύω.

ἀποτορνεύω [ἀπό, τορνεύω] ❶ *act.* to work at the lathe, turn, refine (*usu. fig.*) IUL. 3.77a (*periods*) *etc.* || to form, prepare METH. *Symp.* 7.9.169 *etc.* ❷ *mid. extens.* to rotate, *of atoms* DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.25.9) ❸ *pass.* to be worked on the lathe PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234e (*pf. mid.*) PLUT. *Aud.* 45a (*pf. mid.*).

ἀποτόρνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, τόρνος] rounding HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.7.4).

ἄποτος -ον [πίνω] Ⓐ undrinkable, non-potable HERACLIT. B 61 HDT. 4.81.2 PLUT. *Cr.* 11.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* that does not drink HDT. 4.192.1 (*donkeys*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259c *etc.* || without drinks, without drinking SOPH. *Ai.* 324 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.33 *etc.*

ἀποτόσιτος -ον without food *or* drink SOPHR. 4.41 (*dub.*).

ἀποτραγεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* ἀποτρώγω.

ἀποτράγημα -ατος, τό [ἀποτρώγω] remains of a meal EUP. 306 (*v.l.*).

ἀποτραγοπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [ἀπό, τράγος, πώγων] *bot.* labdanum GAL. 12.423, *see* λάδανον.

ἀποτρακτεύω [ἀπό, τρακτεύω] to investigate EUS.[3] *Serm.* 5.

ἀποτραχηλίζω [ἀπό, τραχηλίζω] to strangle EUNAP. p. 272.

ἀποτραχύνω [ἀπό, τραχύνω] to harden, make rough DION. *Comp.* 22.14 || *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.2; *fig. subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀποτραχυνόμενον harshness AN. *Subl.* 21.1.

ἀποτρέκω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1214, *barb. for* ἀποτρέχω.

ἀποτρεπτέος -ά -όν [ἀποτρέπω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to divert PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115d *etc.*

ἀποτρεπτικός -ή -όν [ἀποτρέπω] suitable to divert *or* dissuade *or* distract ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 9 *etc.*; θέαμα ἀ. τῶν δεινῶν view from which to thwart danger LUC. *Philopatr.* 8.

ἀπότρεπτος -ον [ἀποτρέπω] abominable THEM. *Or.* 13.170c.

ἀποτρέπω [ἀπό, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* to turn away, avert, divert ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.758, *al. etc.* || to remove, prevent, avoid: τι sthg. HDT. 1.207.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 509b *etc.* || to divert, dissuade ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. IL. 12.249 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.105.1; τὸ μή ... from ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἵνα μή *and subj.* VT *4Macc.* 16.12 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὑβρίζοντα σ' ἀποτρέψειεν ἄιστον ὕβριν would prevent you from committing an indescribable outrage AESCHL. *Suppl.* 880 || to turn back (*the ships*) PIND. *N.* 4.69 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* to divert from oneself, repel ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1060 EUR. *I.A.* 336 PLUT. *Cl.* 9.2 *etc.*; τούτους ἀποτρέπου avoid such persons NT *2Tim.* 3.5 || to distract, dissuade POL. 7.13.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* (*and pass.*) to turn aside, go away IL. 10.200; οὐδέ ... ἀπετράπετ' οὐδ' ἀπίθησε he did not shrink nor disobey IL. 12.329 | ἀ. ἐκ κινδύνων to run away from danger THUC. 2.40.3 || to hold off from, desist, cease ▸ τινος from sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 15.13 *etc.*; τοῦ φεύγειν from fleeing ACH. 5.7.7 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Or.* 410 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἀποτρέπεται it desists = it is withheld THUC. 3.11.1 | ἀποτραπῆναι ὑπό τινος to be withheld from s.o. VT *3Macc.* 1.23 || to turn back, return XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.13 *etc.*; ἐς τὴν πόλιν toward the city THUC. 3.24.2 || to turn to *or* be aimed (*away from sthg.*): πρός τι at sthg. PLUT. *Rom.* 7.2, *F.M.* 19.1 = εἴς τι LUC. *Tox.* 52.

ἀποτρέφω [ἀπό, τρέφω] to nurture, feed, maintain STRAB. 16.2.10 LYD. *Mag.* 1.34, *al. etc.* || *pass.* to be nurtured, maintained POLL. 6.32 *etc.*

ἀποτρέχω [ἀπό, τρέχω] *impf.* ἀπέτρεχον || *fut.* ἀποθρέξω, *mid.* ἀποθρέξομαι LUC. *Lex.* 3 *and* ἀποδραμοῦμαι || *aor.*[f.] ἀπέδραμον; to run away, flee, depart HDT. 4.203.3 XEN. *An.* 5.2.6 POL. 3.24.11 *etc.*; ▸ ὥς τινα from s.o. HLD. 1.29.4 *etc.* | *fig.* πρὸς τὸ ἀποτρέχειν ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν εἰμι I am getting ready to depart this life VT *Tob.* BA 14.3 | ▸ *int. acc.* ἐγὼ δὲ ἀποτρέχω τὴν ὁδὸν καθὰ καὶ πάντες οἱ ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς but I am heading down the road that all who live on the earth go VT *Josh.* 23.14.

ἀπότρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτρέπω] aversion HP. *Liq.* 2.

ἀποτρήσας *aor. ptc. act. of* ἀποτετραίνω.

ἀποτριάζω [ἀπό, τριάζω] to win (*a contest*) POLL. 3.151 | *pass.* to be defeated SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 339.

ἀποτρῖβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποτρίβω] wear, consumption DEMOSTH. 50.28 || loss, harm DCASS. 37.31.3 (*Lat.* detrimentum).

ἀποτρίβω [ἀπό, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* to wear down, consume (*by rubbing*) OD. 17.232 || to clean (*by rubbing*), scrape XEN. *Hip.* 6.2 || to shave, take away THEOCR. 16.17, 24.133 (*fig.*) || *dub. signf.* to scalp: τὴν κεφαλήν the head VT *Judg.* A 5.26 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to clean PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044b || to harden (*by rubbing*): *fig.* ἀ. τὸ μέτωπον ἐν ἀναισχυντίᾳ to behave shamelessly EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.2.4 Ⓑ *fig.* to unload oneself, free oneself ▸ τι of sthg. DEMOSTH. 1.11 AESCHN. 1.179 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 2 *etc.* | ▸ τινα of s.o. POL. 3.102.5 *etc.* || to refuse, reject PLUT. *Thess.* 26.4, *Br.* 17.4 ❸ *pass.* to be shaved *or* taken away ARISTOT. *Col.* 793a 25 || to be received as a loss: ὥστε μηδὲν ἀπ' αὐτῆς ἀποτριβῆναι in such a way that it (*the city*) did not suffer any losses DCASS. 40.49.5 (*cf. Lat.* detrimentum capere).

ἀπότριμμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτρίβω] shaving, dust (*from an emery board*) DIOSC.[2] 5.149 *etc.*

ἀπότριπτος -ον [ἀποτρίβω] consumption, wear PLOND. 2.191.12 (II[CE]).

ἀποτρίς [ἀπό, τρίς] *adv.* three times AP.[7] *Synt.* 339.15.

ἀποτριτεύω [ἀπό, τριτεύω] to distribute the third part HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 42.3.

ἀποτρῖτόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τρίτος] to reduce to a third the amount (*by boiling down*) GEOP. 7.13.5 *etc.*

ἀποτρίτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτριτόω] reduction to a third [GAL.] 14.576 AET.[1] 3.78 *etc.*

ἀπότρῐχος -ον [ἀπό, θρίξ] bald EUSTATH. 581.13.

ἀποτρίχω [ἀπό, θρίξ] to shave off hair EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 2289B.

ἀπότριψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτρίβω] wear CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.65.3 *etc.* || act of peeling (*garlic*) PPSI 332.24 (III[BCE]).

ἀποτροπάδην [ἀποτρέπω] *adv.* turning (*away*) OPP. 3.612.

ἀποτρόπαιος -ον [ἀποτροπή] Ⓐ apotropaic (*against evil*), tutelary, *epith. of gods* HP. *Vict.* 4.89 PLAT. *Leg.* 854b *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀποτρόπαιον apotropaic, that averts EUS.[1] *L.C.* 6.21 *etc.* || expiatory, *of sacrifices* DION. 5.54.3 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 290d *etc.* Ⓑ from which one shrinks in horror, ill omened, abominable PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587f LUC. *Gall.* 2, 25.5 *etc.*

ἀποτροπάω, *contr., v.l. for* ἀποτρωπάω.

ἀποτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποτρέπω] act of averting, diversion, removal AESCHL. *Pers.* 217 PLAT. *Leg.* 845d *etc.* || act of distracting *or* hindering THUC. 3.45.7 *etc.*; ἀποτροπῆς ... ἕνεκα κολάζει he punishes for distracting PLAT. *Prot.* 324b || dissuasion PLAT. *Theag.* 128d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 9 *etc.* || repudiation, abandonment (*of a side in the conflict*) THUC. 3.82.4 PLUT. *Lib.*

educ. 11d (*of an argument*) ‖ **desertion** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 21, *Alex. fort.* 341f ‖ **distortion:** τῶν δεδιδαγμένων of teachings IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.46.

ἀποτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀπότροπος] **act of averting** AP 4.1504 (*Ion.* -ίη) *etc.*

ἀποτροπιάζω [ἀποτρόπιος] ❶ *act.* **to turn away, remove:** τινα s.o. ARISTAEN. 1.1 ❷ *mid.* **to avert an evil** (*with sacrifices*): ἐ. ἕν τινι to remove the evil through s.o.'s sacrifice VT *Ezek.* 16.21 ‖ **to avoid** SYN. *epist.* 5, *al.*

ἀποτροπίασμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτροπιάζω] **apotropaic sacrifice that removes evils** HSCH. *etc.*

ἀποτροπιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτροπιάζω] **act of averting** *with sacrifices*, **talisman** IOS. *A.I.* 1.93 AESOP. 56.3.1 DIOG. 8.32.

ἀποτροπιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτροπιάζω] **one who takes away, that removes** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 203.

ἀποτρόπιος -ον [ἀπότροπος] **that averts** ORPH. *A.* 481.

ἀπότροπος -ον [ἀποτρέπω] Ⓐ **one who shuns** (*men*), **that lives apart** OD. 14.372 ‖ **one who escapes** OPP. 4.254 Ⓑ **that from which one shrinks with horror, terrible, abominable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 155 SOPH. *Ai.* 608, *O.T.* 1314 *etc.* Ⓒ **that averts** *or* **removes** (*evils*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 42 EUR. *Ph.* 586 ‖ **tutelary,** *of gods* AESCHL. *Pers.* 203 ‖ **that dissuades** *or* **protects,** *with* μή *and inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 877a.

ἀπότροφος -ον [ἀποτρέφω] **nurtured, raised away from one's parents** HDT. 2.63.4 *etc.* ‖ **stranger:** ἀλλήλων to one another PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917c.

ἀπότροχος -ου, ὁ [ἀποτρέχω] **race course** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 645.

ἀποτρῠγάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τρυγάω] **to harvest,** *usu. grape clusters or fruits* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.4., *al.* VT *Amos* 6.1 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἀποτρῠγίζω [ἀπό, τρυγίζω] **to clarify,** decant GEOP. 8.23.2.

ἀποτρύζω [ἀπό, τρύζω] **to make a sound** NONN. *D.* 25.47.

ἀποτρύχω [ἀπό, τρύχω] PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.125, *see* ἀποτρύω ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *Ant.* 38.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀποτρύω [ἀπό, τρύω] ❶ *act.* **to tire, wear out, exhaust** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLUT. *Aem.* 13.5 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀ. ἐλπίδα to abandon hope SOPH. *Tr.* 124 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: γᾶν ... ἀποτρύεται wears out the earth (*with the plow*) SOPH. *Ant.* 339 ❸ *pass.* **to be worn out, exhausted** ▸ πρός τι with sthg. PLUT. *C.G.* 6.3 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Ant.* 38.1 *etc.*

ἀποτρώγω [ἀπό, τρώγω] *impf.* ἀπέτρωγον PLUT. *Nic.* 13.5 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἀπέτρᾰγον; **to chew, corrode, devour** (*also fig.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 4 MEN. *fr.* 220.1 *etc.*; τοὺς μισθούς the pay ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 367 | ▸ *with gen.* BABR. 46.6; τᾶς αὔλακος οὐκ ἀποτρώγεις you are not scything the furrow = you are not harvesting carefully THEOCR. 10.6 ‖ **to cut back** PLUT. *Nic.* 13.5.

ἀπότρωκτος -ον [ἀποτρώγω] *gramm.* **truncated** (*in apocope*) HSCH.

ἀπότρωξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτρώγω] **bite, tear** PHILOD. *Ir.* 13.22.

ἀποτρωπάω, *contr.* [ἀποτρέπω] *impf.* ἀπετρώπων, *mid.* ἀπετρωπώμην ❶ *act.* **to turn away, avert, remove** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 20.119 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 16.405 | **to forbid** CALLIM. *H.* 4.69 ❷ *mid.* **to address oneself** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 18.585 | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 21.112 • *s.times v.l.* ἀποτροπα- [PHOC.] 133.

ἀποτυγχάνω [ἀπό, τυγχάνω] ❶ *act.* **to fail to obtain, not reason, fail** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 744a XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.27 *etc.* | ὧν εἶχον ἀπέτυχον what they had, they have lost XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.45 | ἀδύνατοι δὲ χρεῖαν ... οὐκ ἀπέτυχον the needy were not unheard in their necessity VT *Job* 31.16 ‖ **to fall short, not succeed, be unfortunate** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.14 (*pf. ptc.*) DEMOSTH. 11.12 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος in sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 1.16 = ▸ κατά τι ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450a 3 = ▸ ἔν τινι POL. 5.98.6 = ▸ τινι DIOD. 12.12.1 | ▸ *with inf.* **to not succeed to** HLD. 9.20.5 | ▸ *with ptc.*: λέγοντες ... οὐκ ἀποτευξόμεθα we will not be wrong when we say that PLAT. *Leg.* 898e ❷ *pass.* **to remain unachieved** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 199b 3 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*; τὰ ἀποτετευγμένα unfulfilled oracles LUC. *Alex.* 28.

ἀποτῡλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τυλόω] **to masturbate** PHERECR. 227.

ἀποτυμπᾰνίζω [ἀπό, τυμπανίζω] *impf.* ἀπετυμπανίζον ‖ *fut.* ἀποτυμπανιῶ PLUT. *Superst.* 170a | *inf.* ἀποτυμπανίσειν PLUT. *Sollert.* 968e ‖ *aor.* ἀπετυμπάνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποτετυμπανισμένος DEMOSTH. 19.137 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπετυμπανίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποτυμπανισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to beat to death** LYS. 13.56 DEMOSTH. 8.61, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to kill, destroy** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.15 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten** PLUT. *Di.* 28.2 ‖ *extens.* **to be killed** VT *Dan.* 7.11; αἰσχίστοις βασάνοις ἀποτυμπανισθήσεται he will be killed with the most disgraceful torture VT *3Macc.* 3.27.

ἀποτυμπανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποτυμπανίζω] **destruction** *CCA* 7.140.11.

ἀπότῡπος -ον [ἀποτυπόω] **reproduced** IOS. *A.I.* 20.212 (*of images*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀπότυπος *and* τὸ ἀπότυπον **copy, reproduction** *IG* 11.2.223 *B* 17 (III[BCE]).

ἀποτῡπόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τυπόω] ❶ *act.* **to stamp** (*a seal*) LUC. *Sacr.* 21 ‖ **to represent, form** LIB. *Pr.* 11.11.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to impress** PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d | **to model, sketch out** (*also fig.*): τι sthg. ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 5.16 | **to reproduce** ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. according to sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 39e | **to imitate:** τι sthg. DIOD. 2.51.1.

ἀποτύπτω [ἀπό, τύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cut, open** (*veins*) HP. *Morb.* 2.55 ‖ **to scarify** HP. *Morb.* 2.71 ❷ *mid.* **to cease to beat oneslf** (*one's breast*), *i.e.* **to mourn** HDT. 2.40.4 LUC. *Syr.* 6.

ἀποτῡπωμα -ατος, τό [ἀποτυπόω] **impression** PLAT. *Theaet.* 194b IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.10 *etc.*

ἀποτῡπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτυπόω] **imprint, reproduction** AN. *Subl.* 13.4 THPHR. *Sens.* 51 *etc.*

ἀποτυφλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, τυφλόω] ❶ *act.* **to blind, render blind** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 23 *etc.*; *fig.* ξένια καὶ δῶρα ἀποτυφλοῖ ὀφθαλμοὺς σοφῶν guest gifts and presents blind the eyes of the wise VT *Sir.* 20.29 ‖ **to tear up a sprout** PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 529b ‖ **to stop up** (*a fountain*) PLUT. *QConv.* 703b ❷ *pass.* **to be blinded** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 2 *etc.* ‖ **to be blocked** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879b 7 *etc.*

ἀποτύφλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποτυφλόω] **blinding, blindness** VT *Zech.* 12.4 *etc.*

ἀποτύφω [ἀπό, τύφω] **to burn** HSCH. (*pf. ptc. pass.* ἀποτεθυμμένος).

ἀποτῠχής -ές [ἀποτυγχάνω] **that does not succeed, unlucky** PLAT. *Sis.* 391c (*compar.* -έστερος).

ἀποτῠχία -ας, ἡ [ἀποτυχής] **bad luck, lack of success, failure** DEMOCR. B 275 DINAR. 1.29 (*v.l.*) POL. 5.98.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: τινος of sthg. HLD. 3.16.3 ‖ *extens.* **sterility:** τῆς γῆς of ground IO. *HGen.* 4.242A, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

ἀπούατος -ον **bad, unworthy;** ἄγγελος messenger CALLIM. *fr.* 315; *v.l. anc. of* ἀπ' οὔατος *cf.* SCH. IL D. 18.272.

Ἀπουλήιος -ου, ὁ **Apouleios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 12.1.

Ἀπουλία -ας, ἡ **Apoulia, Puglia** PLUT. *Marc.* 24.4 *etc.*

Ἄπουλον -ου, τό **Apoulon,** *Rom. colony in Dacia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.8.

ἀπουλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οὐλή] **to scar** DIOSC.[2] 5.79 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.642) CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.844) PLUT. *Aud.* 46f | *pass.* **to be scarred, cicatrize** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.22 AL. *Pr.* 1.114 *etc.*

ἀπούλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπουλόω] **scarring** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.448) AL. *Pr.* 1.111 *etc.*

ἀπουλωτικός -ή -όν [ἀπουλόω] **likely to scar, scarring** DIOSC.[2] 2.4, *al.* GAL. 12.233 *etc.*

ἀπούλωτος -ον [ἀπουλόω] **unscarred** PLUT. *Suav.* 1091e (*corr. for* ἀπουλώτιστος; *cf. also* ἀμωλώπιστος).

ἀποῦπατος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ὕπατος] **ex-consul** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.62 (79.420A) (*title*).

ἀπουργάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οὐργάω] *impf.* ἀπουργάγουν POL. 5.23.10 | *aor. ptc.* ἀπουραγήσας POL. 3.49.13; **to lead the rearguard** POL. *l.c.* | **to protect the back** (*of the army*): ▸ τινι of s.o. POL. 5.7.11, *al.*

ἀπούρας *Dor.* -αις *aor*[r]. *ptc. act. of* ἀπηύρα.

ἀπουρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οὐρέω] **to urinate** ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.2 LUC. *V.H.* 1 23 *etc.* ‖ **to expel in the urine** RUF. *N.C.* 3.10 *etc.*

ἀπούρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπουρέω] **urination, micturition** SOR. 2.1.2 ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.5 *etc.*

ἀπουρίζω [ἄπουρος] *only fut. in* οἱ ἀπουρίσσουσιν ἀρούρας they will shift the boundaries of (= they will steal) the plowland IL. 22.489 (*fut., see* ἀπηύρα).

ἄπουρος -ον [ἀπό, ὅρος] **far from the boundaries, exiled** SOPH. *O.T.* 194 (*v.l.*).

ἀπουρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, οὖρος] **to have an opposing wind** POL. 16.15.4.

ἄπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [πούς] **lacking feet** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264c *etc.* ‖ **that lacks the use of his feet, weak-footed** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3 (*dogs*) *etc.* ‖ **crippled** SOPH. *Ph.* 632 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἄπους *ornith.* **tern** *or* **swift,** *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 31.

ἀπουσία -ας, ἡ [ἄπειμι] **absence** AESCHL. *Ag.* 915 THUC. 1.70.4 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ ἀπουσίᾳ μου in my absence (*opp. to* ἐν τῇ παρουσίᾳ μου in my presence) NT *Phil.* 2.12 ‖ **diminution, loss** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 3 *cf.* AN. *Lond.* 32.53 *etc.* | *of seeds* PLUT. *Isid.* 364d *etc.*

ἀπουσιάζω [ἀπουσία] **to waste, squander** (**goods**) ARTEMID. 1.78 *etc.* | *pass.* SOR. 2.18.5.

Ἀπούστιος -ου, ὁ **Apoustios** *male name* POL. 31.20.4 *etc.*

ἀποφαγεῖν *aor*[t]. *inf. act., see* ἀπεσθίω.

ἀποφαιδρύνω [ἀπό, φαιδρύνω] ❶ *act.* **to clarify, clean, purify** QS 5.616, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to wash, take a bath** CRINAG. (AP 9.419.5).

ἀποφαίνω [ἀπό, φαίνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to show, cause to be seen, indicate:** μοι ἐς ὄψιν to my sight HDT. 4.81.2; ἑπτὰ πάππους seven generations of ancestors PLAT. *Theaet.* 174e ‖ **to make known, declare** BATR. 144; γνώμην περί τινος one's own opinion on sthg. HDT. 1.40 | ▸ *with two acc.* ἀ. τινὰ δίκαιον to declare s.o. just VT *Job* 27.5, 32.2 | **to proclaim, elect** PLAT. *Leg.* 753d PLUT. *Ant.* 54.6 *etc.* | *jur.* **to denounce** ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 31.2 ANTIPHO 6.9 *etc.* ‖ **to declare, give an account,** *of income, property and sim.* DEMOSTH. 27.47, *al.* | **to give in account, pay** DEMOSTH. 20.77 XEN. *Oec.* 7.13; ἔνδεκα μνᾶς τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ ἀπέφηνε he paid eleven minas per year DEMOSTH. 27.19 Ⓑ **to demonstrate, prove:** τὴν σαυτοῦ ἀμέλειαν your inattention PLAT. *Ap.* 25c | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that HDT. 5.84.1 THUC. 3.63.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 388e | ▸ *with ptc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 314; ἀποφαίνοντες πεφευγότας showing that they were fugitives HDT. 1.82.6 Ⓒ **to render** ▸ *with acc. and pred.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 817 *etc.*; περίβλεπτον δὲ ἀποφανεῖς καὶ τὴν πατρίδα you will also bring renown to your homeland LUC. *Somn.* 8 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to make seen** (*sthg. of one's*

own), **show, produce:** μαρτύρια evidence HDT. 5.45.2 | πολλά ... καὶ καλὰ ἀποφηνάμενοι ἔργα having produced many fine works PLAT. *Symp.* 209e | ▸ *abs.* **to show oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.13 B **to make known, declare:** γνώμην τινί one's own opinion to s.o. HDT. 1.207.2 *etc.*; περί τινος δόξαν one's own opinion on sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 170d | ▸ *abs.* **to express an opinion, declare** HDT. 7.143.3; ▸ περί τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 214a, *Phaedr.* 274e LUC. *Herm.* 53; ▸ *with interrog.* PLAT. *Rp.* 580b; ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 168b C **to render, cause to become** ▸ *with acc. and pred.* PIND. *N.* 6.25 | λογισμὸν ἀ. to make an account XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.21 ❸ *pass.* **to be declared** *or* **denounced,** *with ptc.* DINAR. 1.15 (*pf. mid.*) || **to disappear** [ARR.] 26 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἀποφᾰλακρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, φαλακρόω] **to become bald** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 26.

ἀπόφανσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφαίνω] **declaration, explication** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 6 *etc.* || *log.* **assertion** (*affirmative or negative*) ARISTOT. *Int.* 17a 20 *etc.* || *frequently v.l.* ἀπόφασις (*see* ἀπόφασις 2).

ἀποφαντέον [ἀποφαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to declare** *or* **pronounce** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 104 PLOT. 2.1.8 *etc.*

ἀποφαντικός -ή -όν [ἀποφαίνω] **assertive, categorical** ARISTOT. *Int.* 17a 2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀποφαντικῶς **assertively, categorically** HERMOG. *Id.* 402.2 *etc.*

ἀπόφαντος -ον [ἀποφαίνω] **declared, assertive** CHRYSIP. 2.63,1 (DIOG. 7.65).

1. ἀπόφᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπόφημι] **negation** ALCID. *fr.* 12 PLAT. *Soph.* 263e ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2a 6 LUC. *Gall.* 11 *etc.*; αἱ μὲν ἀποφάσεις ἐπὶ τῶν θείων ἀληθεῖς, αἱ δὲ καταφάσεις ἀνάρμοστοι τῇ κρυφιότητι as concerns the things of the gods, negative pronouncements are true, but positive ones are inadequate to their hidden character DION.[21] *C.H.* 141A || *gramm.* **negative** (*particle*) AP[7]. *Adv.* 124.8, *al.*

2. ἀπόφᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφαίνω] **declaration, narration** DINAR. 1.1 PLUT. *Art.* 29.8 || **declaration of goods, inventory** DEMOSTH. 42.1 || **assertion, justice** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365b 27 POL. 1.14.8 *etc.* || *jur.* **decision, sentence** DEMOSTH. 47.45 *etc.* || **response** POL. 23.17.3, *al.* || **response** (*of oracle*) IUL. *epist.* 89 || **apparition, image** DIOG.[5] 13.2.8 • *frequently v.l.* ἀπόφανσις (*see*).

ἀποφάσκω [ἀπόφημι] **to deny, contradict** SOPH. *O.T.* 485 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393b *etc.*

1. ἀποφᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀπόφημι] **negative** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12b 6 *etc.* | *gramm.* AP[7]. *Synt.* 245.24 ◆ *adv.* ἀποφατικῶς **negatively** ARISTOT. *APr.* 64a 14 *etc.*

2. ἀποφᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀποφαίνω] **assertive** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.7.43 (*voice*) *etc.* | **declarative, announcing:** λόγος ἀποφατικὸς ὀργῆς a word that announces anger PROC. *Is.* 87.2013A.

ἀποφαυλίζω [ἀπό, φαυλίζω] **to disdain** LIB. *Decl.* 48.68 *etc.*

ἀποφενᾰκίζω [ἀπό, φενακίζω] **to delude, cheat** MEN.[3] p. 90.

ἀποφέρβομαι [ἀπό, φέρβω] **to pasture on,** *with acc.* EUR. *Med.* 826 (*dub.*).

ἀποφέρω [ἀπό, φέρω] *impf.* ἀπέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεφερόμην || *fut.* ἀποίσω, *mid.* ἀποίσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἀπήνεγκα, *mid.* ἀπηνεγκάμην *and aor*[t]. ἀπήνεγκον, *mid.* ἀπηνεγκόμην || *pf.* ἀπενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ἀπενήνεγμαι || *ppf.* ἀπενηνόχειν DEMOSTH. 49.62 || *aor. pass.* ἀπηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to carry away** IL. 15.28 (*of wind*), *al.* OD. 16.360, *al. etc.*; λοιμὸς ὑπολαβὼν ἀπήνεικε the plague struck them and carried them off HDT. 6.27.2 | ἀπόφερ' ἐς κόρακας **take him to the crows** (= to the devil) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1221 (*oth. intrans.* go to the devil) || **to bring back** IL. 5.257 *etc.*; "Εκτορι μῦθον ἀποίσειν to bring news back to Hektor IL. 10.337 || **to bring, carry** (*what is requested*) HDT. 4.64.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 910c *etc.*; ξένια τῷ βασιλεῖ guest gifts to the king VT *Hos.* 10.6 || **to deposit, pay** (*what is owed*) HDT. 4.35.2, *al.* THUC. 5.31.2 || **to set in relation:** τὸ ὄναρ ... ▸ πρός τι the dream to sthg. HLD. 9.25.1 || **to refer, formulate, redact, present** AESCHN. 3.22 *etc.*; λόγον ... ἀπενήνοχεν ἀναλωμάτων he presented an account of the expenses DEMOSTH. 27.20; ἐν τῷ λόγῳ ἀπήνεγκεν χιλίας δραχμάς he put a thousand drachmas into the account DEMOSTH. 49.16; ψῆφον ἀ. to make a judgment EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.21.3 | **to list** ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 16.6 DEMOSTH. 50.6 || **to hand over** (*a letter*) DEMOSTH. 34.8 ❷ *mid.* **to carry off** (*with oneself*) HDT. 1.132.3 HDN.[1] 1.5.7 *etc.* || **to bring back** (*for oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. (*reward, victory and sim.*) THEOCR. 1.3 PLUT. *Fl.* 20.11 *etc.* || **to gain, obtain, receive** EUR. *El.* 1089, *Ph.* 595, *al.* || **to bring, bear back** XEN. *Ag.* 6.2 | οὐδ' ἀποίσεται βίον τῇ ... μητρί he will not return to his mother alive EUR. *Ph.* 1161 || **to bring down on oneself:** ἁμαρτίαν sin VT *Lev.* 20.19 || **to evaporate** AN. *Lond.* 22.21 ❸ *pass.* **to be carried off** *or* **brought back** *or* **dragged** THUC. 7.50.2, *al.* PLUT. *Isid.* 374e *etc.*; ὑπὸ ἀνέμων ἐς γῆν τὴν σὴν ἀπενειχθεὶς borne to your land by the wind HDT. 2.114.2; ἀπεφέρετο ἐκ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου τεθνεώς he was carried dead from the prison LYS. 12.18; ἐπὶ τοὺς ἀσθενοῦντας ἀποφέρεσθαι ἀπὸ τοῦ χρωτὸς αὐτοῦ σουδάρια ἢ σιμικίνθια that napkins or smocks that had touched his body be brought and placed on the bodies of the sick NT *Acts* 19.12 || **to be reported,** *of messages, responses and sim.* HDT. 1.66.3, *al.* PLUT. *Arist.* 11.4 *etc.* || *jur.* **to be notified** *or* **declared** DEMOSTH. 21.86 || *frequently of pers.* = **to return** HDT. 4.164.2 *etc.* (*usu. in Att.*).

ἀποφεύγω [ἀπό, φεύγω] *impf.* ἀπέφευγον || *fut.* ἀποφεύξομαι *and Dor.* ἀποφευξοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. ἀπέφυγον || *pf.* ἀποπέφευγα; **to escape, get away** ▸ τινα from s.o. NT *2Pet.* 2.18 *etc.*; ▸ τι from sthg. HDT. 5.102.13 *etc.* = ▸ *rar.* τινος NT *2Pet.* 1.4 || **to flee, escape** ▸ ἔκ τινος from some place XEN. *An.* 3.4.9; ▸ ἔς τι to some place THUC. 1.114.1 || **to avoid** ▸ *with inf.* IO.[1] *in Phys.* 617.14 || ▸ *abs.* **to escape, return safe and sound** HDT. 1.1.4, *al.* || *jur.* **to get away** (*from the accusers*), **to get off** (*in a trial*), **be absolved** ▸ *with acc.*: τοὺς διώκοντας the accusers HDT. 6.82.2; δίκην trial ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 167; τὴν γραφήν the charge ANTIPHO 2.1.7 | ▸ *with two acc.* ἀπέφυγον αὐτοὺς τὰς δίκας ἃς μοι ἐνεκάλουν I was absolved at the trial to which they summoned me DEMOSTH. 40.19 | ▸ *abs.* **to be absolved** HDT. 2.174.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **to be pregnant, give birth** HP. *Mul.* 1.25, *al.* • *aor*[s]. *subj.* 2. *sg.* ἀποφεύξῃς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 776a, 3. *pl.* ἀποφεύξωνται THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 23 | *ptc.* ἀποφευξάμενος IODAM. (*PG* 95.900A) || *Ion. aor*[t]. *inf.* ἀποφυγέειν AP 14.80.

ἀποφευκτικός -ή -όν [ἀποφεύγω] **that allows for escape:** *subst.* τὰ ἀποφευκτικά **means for being absolved** XEN. *Ap.* 8.

ἀπόφευξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφεύγω] **escape, absolution** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 874, *al.* ANTIPHO 5.66 *etc.* • *also* ἀπόφυξις.

ἀπόφημι [ἀπό, φημί] A *epic* **to declare, make known** IL. 7.362 | *mid.* = *act.* IL. 9.422 (*imper. 2. pl.* ἀπόφασθε) B **to deny, say no** SOPH. *O.C.* 317 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 360d *etc.* || **to contradict, refuse** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412b 10 | *with* μή *and inf.* PLUT. *Alc.* 23.9.

ἀπόφημος -ον [ἀπό, φήμη] **ill omened** AEL. *N.A.* 6.44.

ἀπόφθαρμα -ατος, τό [ἀποφθείρω] **abortion** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.13, *al.*

ἀποφθέγγομαι [ἀπό, φθέγγομαι] **to declare one's own opinion, express oneself** NT *Acts* 2.4 LUC. *Zeuxis* 1; ▸ ἀ. τινι to talk to s.o. NT *Acts* 2.14; ἀληθείας καὶ σωφροσύνης ῥήματα ἀ. to form words of truth and temperance NT *Acts* 26.25 | ▸ ἀ. ὅτι to declare that DIOD. 16.27.1 || **to express a maxim** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405d *etc.* || **to enunciate, give an oracle** LUC. *Alex.* 25 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀποφθεγγόμενοι the seers VT *Chr.* 1.25.1, *Zach.* 10.2; οἱ ἀποφθεγγόμενοι μάταια those who give foolish responses VT *Ezek.* 13.9 || **to ring:** σαθρὸν split LUC. *Paras.* 4 (*of cracked vessels*).

ἀποφθεγκτήριον -ον, τό [ἀποφθέγγομαι] **espression** MAN.[1] 4.550.

ἀπόφθεγκτος -ον [ἀποφθέγγομαι] **that which is not spoken of** EUR. *I.T.* 951.

ἀπόφθεγμα -ατος, τό [ἀποφθέγγομαι] **maxim, saying, apophthegm** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1009b 26 *etc.* | **oracle, prophecy** VT *Ezek.* 13.19.

ἀποφθεγματικός -ή -όν [ἀπόφθεγμα] **that is expressed by means of maxims, sententious, of profound meaning** EPIC. 29.30.2 PLUT. *Br.* 2.5, *Lyc.* 19.2. *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀποφθεγματικῶς **sententiously, expressing oneself through maxims** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.370.17 EUSTATH. 1870.45.

ἀποφθείρω [ἀπό, φθείρω] ❶ *act.* **to destroy completely, annihilate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 256 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to be ruined, perish** EUR. *Tr.* 508 THUC. 2.49.6 || **to go die** *or* **to damnation:** ἐκ τῆς πόλεως away from the city MEN. *Sam.* 687 *etc.*; οὐ γῆς τῆσδ' ἀποφθαρήσεται; will you not go away and die far from this land? EUR. *H.F.* 1290; ἀποφθάρηθι go to hell LIB. *Decl.* 33.28.

ἀποφθῑνύθω [ἀπό, φθινύθω] A *intrans.* **to be consumed, perish** IL. 5.643 AP 1.683 *etc.* B *trans.* **to consume, lose** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.540 || **to diminish** EUR. *fr.* 916.3 • *only poet. pres.*

ἀποφθῑνω [ἀπό, φθίνω] ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to die, perish** AESCHL. *Ag.* 857 SOPH. *Ph.* 457 THEM. *Or.* 28.341d *etc.* B *causat. trans.* (*fut. and aor*[s]. *act.*) **to ruin, cause to perish** HES. *Op.* 666 SOPH. *Ai.* 1027, *al.* || **to cause the death** HP. *Aër.* 11 || **to lose:** πρὸς γυναικὸς βίον his life at the hand of a woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 1454 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to die, perish** IL. 8.429, 18.89 OD. 10.51, 15.268, *al.*; ἀποφθῑμενος dead man IL. 3.322, *al.* IB. 32 *etc.* • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀπέφθινεν SCH. PIND. *I.* 8.100b || *fut.* ἀποφθίσω (ῑ *epic*, ῐ *trag.*) || *aor*[s]. ἀπέφθισα (ῑ *epic*, ῐ *trag.*), *inf. mid.* ἀποφθίσασθαι QS 14.545 || *aor*[r]. *mid. 3. sg.* (*or ppf.*) ἀπέφθῑτο OD. 15.268 | *opt.* ἀποφθῖμην (ῑ < ι) OD. 10.51 | *imper.* -φθίσθω IL. 8.429 | *ptc.* ἀποφθῑμενος || *later pf.* (*intrans.*) *3. pl.* ἀπεφθῐκασι THEM. *l.c.*, *ptc. mid.* ἀπεφθιμένος L. *Sud. s.v.* ἠρία || *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* ἀπέφθῖθεν (*v.l.* -ον) OD. 5.110.

ἀπόφθῑσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφθίνω] **waning phase of the moon** SCH. ARAT. 799 (*v.l.*).

ἀποφθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀποφθείρω] **destruction,** *of seed* AESCHL. *Eum.* 187 (= castration) || *medic.* **abortion** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.10, *al.*

ἀποφῑμόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, φιμόω] **to muzzle, silence** AG *Bek.* 421 *etc.*

ἀποφλαυρίζω [ἀπό, φλαυρίζω] **to disdain, think little of** PIND. *P.* 3.12 HDT. 1.86.5 • *aor. ptc. fem. Dor.* ἀποφλαυρίξοισα PIND. *l.c.*

ἀποφλεγμαίνω [ἀπό, φλεγμαίνω] *aor.* ἀπεφλέ-

γμηνα; to **cool down, calm** HP. *Aph.* 6.49 (*inflammation*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d (*anger*).

ἀποφλεγμᾰτίζω [ἀπό, φλέγμα] *medic.* **to empty** *or* **purge of phlegm** DIOSC.[2] 2.159 GAL. 11.769, 12.385.

ἀποφλεγματικός -ή -όν [ἀποφλεγματίζω] **that purges of phlegm** GAL. 11.711.

ἀποφλεγματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποφλεγματίζω] **purgation of phlegm** DIOSC.[2] 5.3 GAL. 8.153, 12.564 *etc.*

ἀποφλεγματιστέον [ἀποφλεγματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to purge of phlegm** GAL. 12.650.

ἀποφληθείς [ἀπό, ὀφείλω] *aor. ptc. pass.* **paid, settled** (*debt*) TZ. *Hist.* 13.607.

ἀπόφλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ὀφείλω] **act of paying off** AN. *in Rh.* 206.3.

ἀποφλογόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, φλογόω] **to be inflamed, flare up,** *of eyes* MAX.[1] 24.8.

ἀποφλοιάω, *contr.* AET.[1] 1.131, *see* ἀποφλοιόω.

ἀποφλοιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, φλοιόω] **to remove the husk, peel** NONN. *D.* 14.380 ‖ *mid.* **to remove** (*the hide*) LEON. (AP 6.263.1).

ἀποφλύζω [ἀπό, φλύζω] **to vent, spray up** ARCHIL. 45 (*aor.* ἀπέφλυσαν) AP 3.583 (*aor. subj.* -φλύξωσιν).

ἀποφοβέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, φοβέω] **to be panicked** *or* **put to flight** SCH. OPP. 3.510.

ἀποφοιβάζω [ἀπό, φοιβάζω] **to speak** *or* **write out of inspiration** STRAB. 14.5.15 (*poetry*) ‖ **to divine, predict** ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 34.2.6 | ▸ περί τινος having to do with sthg. POL. 29.21.7 *etc.*

ἀποφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, φοιτάω] *impf.* ἀπεφοίτων ‖ *fut.* ἀποφοιτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπεφοίτησα ‖ *pf.* ἀποπεφοίτηκα; **to leave the company of, abandon:** θεοὶ καὶ δαίμονες ... ἐπιφοιτῶντές τε ἡμᾶς καὶ ἀποφοιτῶντες when the gods and the demons come into our company and then leave us HLD. 3.13.1 | παρά τινος s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 489d DINAR. *fr.* 6.14 | τοῦ χρηστηρίου the oracle PLUT. *Pyth.* 408d ‖ **to hide oneself, desert** PLUT. *Lys.* 4.7 *etc.* ‖ **to go away, differ:** εἰς ἑτερότητα ... ἀ. ... ἀλλήλων to be distinct in their diversity from one another CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].145B • *pf.* ἀπεφοίτηκεν CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1317B).

ἀποφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφοιτάω] **departure, retreat, leaving** (*fig.*) METH. *Res.* 3.18.1 HSCH. *etc.*

ἀπόφονος -ον [ἀπό, φόνος] **of exceptional slaughter:** ἀπόφονον ... φόνον unnatural slaughter EUR. *Or.* 163 (*cf.* 192).

ἀποφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἀποφορέω] Ⓐ act of carrying off: **predation** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1046b 15 ‖ **perversion** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.289E Ⓑ act of bringing in exchange: **payment, tribute, tax** HDT. 2.109.1, 2 PLUT. *Thess.* 23.5 *etc.* ‖ **emolument** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 183d ‖ **income, profit** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 33 PLUT. *Arist.* 24.1 *etc.* | *of a slave to his master* AND. 1.38 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.11 *etc.* Ⓒ **emanation, exhalation, effluvium** DION. 10.53.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 647f AN. *Lond.* 22.14 *etc.*

ἀποφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφορέω] **emanation** SEXT. *P.* 1.126.

ἀποφόρητος -ον [ἀποφορέω] **carried off:** *subst.* τὰ ἀποφόρητα **gift that the guest brings to the house** ATH. 6.229 *etc.*

ἀπόφορος -ον [ἀποφορέω] **that exudes a bad smell** PHALAR. 141.

ἀποφορτίζω [ἀποφορέω] ❶ *act. later* **to unload** CYR.[1] *Duod. Ion.* 4 (*the ship*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to unburden oneself, free oneself,** *of a weight* PHIL.[2] 2.413 ARTEMID. 2.26 (*stomach*) | ▸ *with acc.* τινα of s.o. ACH. 4.7.6; τὸ πλοῖον ἦν ἀποφορτιζόμενον τὸν γόμον the boat had to be unloaded of its cargo NT *Acts* 21.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be unloaded** SOR. 1.40.2 *etc.*

ἀποφορτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀποφορτίζομαι] **vomit** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.23.1).

ἀποφράγνῡμι [ἀπό, φράγνυμι] **to close, obstruct, bar** THUC. 7.74.2 (*roads*) *etc.* ‖ *fig. mid.* ἀποφράγνυσαι κύκλῳ τὸ πρᾶγμα you lock up the matter in a circle SOPH. *Ant.* 241 • *better* -φαργ- ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ἀπεφάργνυσαν THUC. *l.c. and* ἀπεφράγνυσαν IOS. *A.I.* 2.324 SCH. THUC. 7.74.2 ‖ *cf.* ἀποφράσσω.

ἀποφράζω [ἀπό, φράζω] **to explain** DAMASC. *Pr.* 111 (*pass.*).

ἀπόφραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφράσσω] **obstruction, blockage** XEN. *An.* 4.2.25 (*of roads*) PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 143.

ἀποφράς -άδος [ἀποφράζω] **that which should not be spoken of,** *adj. usu. fem.:* **ill omened,** *of days* PLAT. *Leg.* 800d PLUT. *Alc.* 34.2 *etc.* | *of the gates of Rome* PLUT. *Curios.* 518b ‖ *rar. masc.* **impious, wicked** EUP. 332 (*man*) LUC. *Pseudol.* 32 (*life*).

ἀποφράσῃ -ης, ἡ **slave girl** ATH. 6.267c ‖ -φράτῃ *in* EUSTATH. 1090.57.

ἀποφράσσω, *Att.* ἀποφράττω [ἀπό, φράσσω] *impf.* ἀπέφρασσον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεφρασσόμην ARR. *An.* 7.21.5 ‖ *fut.* ἀποφράξω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέφραξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀποπέφραγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεφράχθην *and* ἀπεφράγην ❶ *act.* **to close, obstruct, block** HP. *Mul.* 1.1, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 91c DEMOSTH. 55.17 PLUT. *Alc.* 2.6 *etc.*; ἀπέφραξεν προσευχήν μου he choked off my prayer VT *Lam.* 3.9 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ἀποφράξασθαι αὐτούς to block their passage THUC. 8.104.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be closed** (*mouth*) VT *1Macc.* 9.55 ‖ **to be overcome** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 22.

ἀποφρέω [ἀπό, φρέω] **to let go** CRATIN. 83 (*aor.* ἀπέφρησα).

ἀπόφρικτος -ον [ἀποφρίττω] **trembling, apprehensive** ARET. *S.D.* 1.12.1.

ἀποφρίττω [ἀπό, φρίττω] **to be afraid, shrink from:** εἰς τοῦτο προελθεῖν δυσσεβείας οὐκ ἀποφρίττοντας unafraid to proceed to this depth of impiety CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.20C.

ἀποφρῡγω [ἀπό, φρύγω] *pass.* to be roasted: ὑφ' ἡδονῆς ἀπεφρύγοντο they were aflame with pleasure EUNAP. (L. *Sud.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀποφρῡγῆναι **to be roasted** MARIA (ZOS.[1] 238.20).

ἀποφρυόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὀφρυόομαι] **to look down on** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.68.14.

ἀποφυάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀποφύω] **appendix,** *of fish and birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 33, *al.* ‖ **outgrowth** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.5 ‖ **ramification,** *of blood vessels* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667b 17 ‖ **vertebra,** *in the tail of a tiger* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 31 • *cf.* ἀπόφυσις.

ἀποφυγγάνω DEMOSTH. 23.74 *etc.*, *see* ἀποφεύγω.

ἀποφῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀποφεύγω] **flight, escape, recourse** THUC. 8.106.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107d *etc.*; τινος from sthg. XEN.[1] 1.16.5 ‖ **excuse** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.342.

ἀποφυλάττω [ἀπό, φυλάττω] **to conserve, put away** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀποταμιεύεται) | *mid.* **to go away** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀπαλέξασθαι).

ἀποφῦλιος -ον [ἀπό, φῦλον] **foreign** AESCHL. *fr.* 287 *etc.*

ἀποφυλλίζω [ἀπό, φύλλον] **to prune** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.2 *etc.*

ἀπόφυλλον -ου, τό [ἀπό, φύλλον] *bot.* **apophylum,** *plant efficacious against rabies* DIOSC.[2] 3.91a (*see* ἄλυσσον).

ἀπόφυξις -εως, ἡ, *see* ἀπόφευξις.

ἀποφῡσάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, φυσάω] **to blow away** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 330 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 8 (*clouds*) ‖ **to exhale** LUC. *Nav.* 26 ‖ **to raise** (*dust*) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.6) ‖ *pass.* **to be blown away:** χνοῦς ἀποφυσώμενος ἀφ' ἅλωνος chaff blown up from the threshing floor VT *Hos.* 13.3.

ἀποφύσησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφυσάω] **act of blowing away** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.414a.

ἀποφυσητέον [ἀποφυσάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to blow away** DIOSC.[2] 5.99.

ἀπόφῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποφύω] **shoot, sprout** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.4 POL. 18.18.10 DIOSC.[2] 3.11 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *anat.* **apophysis, bony prominence** HP. *Art.* 45 GAL. 2.271, 18(2).494 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **branching** GAL. 8.319 (*of an artery*) *etc.* ‖ *archit.* **protuberance** (*of a column*) VITR. 4.7.3.

ἀποφῡτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀποφυτεύω] **sucker, graft, transplant** ARISTOT. *Long.* 467a 28 *etc.*

ἀποφυτεύω [ἀπό, φυτεύω] **to graft** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 761b 28 *etc.*

ἀποφύω [ἀπό, φύω] ❶ *trans. act.* **to bring forth, produce** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.4 (*roots*) *etc.* ❷ *intrans. mid. pass.* (*with aor*r. *and pf. act.*) **to be born, develop, grow** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.5 (*from roots*) GAL. 15.389, 18.(2).979 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ **to be absent:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀποπεφυκότα the missing characteristics GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.131.

ἀποφώζομαι [ἀπό, φώζω] **to be dried up** HP. *Mul.* 1.63 (*pf. ptc.* -πεφωσμένον).

ἀποφώλιος -ον **vain, useless, silly** OD. 5.182, *al.* (*never in* IL.) POET.[1] 3.447 MAN.[1] 6.565 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀποφώλιοι εὐναὶ ἀθανάτων the beds of the immortals are not infertile OD. 11.249 ‖ **monstrous, horrible, baneful** EUR. *fr.* 472a (*of the minotaur*) NIC. *Al.* 524 (*viper's breath*; *oth.* [ἀπό, φωλή] lurking in its lair).

ἀπόφωλος -ον [*see* ἀποφώλιος] MAN.[1] 4.316, *see* ἀποφώλιος.

ἀποφώρ -ῶρος, ὁ [ἀπό, φώρ] **petty thief** HSCH. (*pl.*).

ἀποχάζομαι [ἀπό, χάζομαι] **to withdraw, go away** ▸ τινος from sthg. OD. 11.95 IUL.[2] (AP 16.181.6.3) • *only pres. and impf.* ἀπεχάζετο | *epic imper. 2. sg.* ἀποχάζεο IL. *l.c.* GREG. *Carm.* (*Pg* 37.1398.13) (*act.* ἀπόχαζε Lex. Greg. Casinense *ad loc.*).

ἀποχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χαλάω] **to slacken, relax** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 762 PLUT. *QConv.* 655b (*v.l.*).

ἀποχᾰλῑνόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χαλινόω] **to take out the bit, unbridle** PLUT. *Amat.* 794c (*fig.*) ‖ *pass.* XEN. *Hip.* 11.7.

ἀποχαλκεύω [ἀπό, χαλκεύω] **to forge from bronze** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3 *etc.*

ἀποχαλκίζω [ἀπό, χαλκίζω] **to despoil of money** Palladas (AP 11.283.5) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἀπεχάλκισε).

ἀποχᾰράκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, χαρακόω] **to surround with a palisade** DION. 5.58.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἀποχᾰραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχαράσσω] **incision** DEMOCR. B 155 ‖ *surg.* **scarification** GAL. 11.305, 13.389.

ἀποχαράσσω, *Att.* ἀποχαράττω [ἀπό, χαράσσω] to **erase, cancel** DCHR. 31.86 ‖ **to cut** HIPPIATR. 52.1 *etc.*

ἀποχᾰρίζομαι [ἀπό, χαρίζομαι] **to grant a favor** *or* **a gift, bestow** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. AL. *in Metaph.* 483.25 *p*FAM.TEBT. 21.31 (II[CE]) (*pf. mid.*) *etc.* | *pass.* **to be donated** *p*BGU 162.9 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀποχᾰριστέομαι, *contr.* [ἀποχαρίζομαι] *pf. mid.* **to thank** *t*DELPH. 3(1).152.7 (II[BCE]).

ἀποχειμάζω [ἀπό, χειμάζω] **to cease to draw winds** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 943b 31 (*aor. subj.* -άσῃ).

ἀποχειρίζω [ἀπό, χειρίζω] **to cut off the hands;** *pass.* **to suffer having one's hands cut off:** ἐπέμψατε αὐτῷ ... τὸν ἄλλον ἀποκεχειρισμένον you sent him the other man with his hands cut off CHRONPASCH. 396.

ἀποχειρόβιος -ον POLL. 1.50 (*v.l.*) HSCH., *see* ἀποχειροβίοτος.

ἀποχειροβίοτος *or* ἀποχειροβίωτος -ον [ἀπό, χειρῶν, βίοτος] **one who lives off the work of his own hands** HDT. 3.42.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.37 LUC. *Somn.* 9.

ἀπόχειρος -ον [ἀπό, χείρ] **unprepared** POL. 22.14.8.

ἀποχειροτονέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χειροτονέω] ❶ *act.* **to vote** (by show of hands) [A] ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* **to vote no** DEMOSTH. 24.12 IS. 6.37 | ἀποχειροτονησάντων τῶν δικαστῶν ὡς οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς προσῆκον after the jurors declared it had nothing to do with them IS. 6.45 [B] ▸ *with acc.* **to vote against, reject,** τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. DINAR. 3.15 *etc.* ‖ **to dismiss:** τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 23.168 *etc.* | αὐτὸν ἀ. τῆς ἀρχῆς to tender resignation from office PLUT. *Nic.* 8.2 ‖ **to repeal, annul** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 23.172 [C] ▸ *with gen.* **to vote in favor, absolve:** τινος s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.214 ❷ *pass.* **to be rejected** *or* **dismissed** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 667 (*peace*) ‖ **to be discharged** DEMOSTH. 49.9 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from some office IOS. *B.I.* 2.32 ‖ **to be repealed** DEMOSTH. 24.21.

ἀποχειροτονητέον [ἀποχειροροέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reject** MAX.[1] 22.5.

ἀποχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀποχειροροέω] **contrary vote, dismissal** DEMOSTH. 58.28.

ἀποχερσόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χερσόω] **to parch, dry out** GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.925D *etc.*

ἀποχέτευμα -ατος, τό **derivation** EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 38.

ἀποχέτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχετεύω] **deviation** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 123.

ἀποχετεύω [ἀπό, ὀχετεύω] ❶ *act.* **to divert** (*water*), **channel** PLAT. *Leg.* 736b IUL. 3.51a (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* **to derive** ▸ *with acc.* AN. *Subl.* 13.3 (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be deviated** *or* **channeled** PLAT. *Rp.* 485d (*pf. mid.* ἀπωχετευμένον) MAUR. 12.2 *etc.*

ἀποχέω [ἀπό, χέω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀπεχεόμην GAL. 3.532 ‖ *aor*[r]. ἀπέχεα | *ptc.* ἀποχέας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀποκεχυμένος POLL. 1.236 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεχύθην ❶ *act.* **to pour out, expand** OD. 22.20, *al.* (*in tmesis*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to flow,** *of springs* EUR. *Ion* 148 ‖ **to cause to bloom** *or* **grow** NIC. *Th.* 569.658 ❸ *pass.* **to be poured out** POL. 34.9.10 *etc.* | ἀποχυθέντα φύλλα fallen leaves PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332b • *poet. pres. mid.* ἀποχεύονται EUR. *l.c.* ‖ *imper. act.* ἀπόχει ‖ *aor*[r]. *mid. 3. sg. epic* ἀπεχεύατο NIC. *ll.cc.*

ἀποχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀπέχω] **distance, remove** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.168 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.11.2, *al.* ‖ **withholding, abstinence** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.5 PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.2 (*from food*) *etc.* ‖ **receipt, acquittance** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.233.4) *etc.*

ἀποχηρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χηρόω] **to deprive:** *pass.* **to be deprived:** ἀποχηρωθείς τινος deprived of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1013 (*v.l.* -χειρ-).

ἀπόχιμος -ον [ἀπέχω] **receipt,** *of a letter* PCAIR. PREIS. 13.13 (IV[CE]).

ἀποχλωριαίνω **to turn pale** AESOP. *Vit.* G 43.

ἀποχλωρίας -ου [ἀπό, χλώρος] **pallid** HSCH.

ἀποχλωριάω **to turn pale** AESOP. *Vit.* G 54, *see* ἀποχλωριαίνω.

ἀποχοίρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, χοῖρος] **transformation into a pig** EUSTATH. 1656.32.

ἀποχονδρόομαι [ἀπό, χόνδρος] **to become cartilaginous** PAEG. 149.21.

ἀπόχορδος -ον [ἀπό, χορδή] **discordant, off key** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.123.2.

ἀποχορτάζω [ἀπό, χορτάζω] **to stuff with food** SOSITH. 2.13.

ἀποχραίνω [ἀπό, χραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to soften** *or* **distribute uniformly the color,** *in painting* PLAT. *Leg.* 769a ❷ *mid. pass.* **to take on tone** *or* **hue, be colored** PLAT. *Rp.* 586b (*pleasures*) ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 24 (*fruits*).

ἀποχράομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, χράομαι] ❶ **to use fully, enjoy, benefit** THUC. 1.68.4, *al.*; ὅταν ... ἀποχρήσωνται, χρῶνται ... ὡς προδόταις when they have thoroughly exploited them, they treat them as traitors POL. 18.15.9 ‖ **to use,** *with acc.*: τὰ τούτων χρήματα ἀπεχρᾶτο he used their wealth ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349b 17 ❷ **to make bad use of, abuse** ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 21.124 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178c; ἀποχρωμένων μᾶλλον ἢ χρωμένων αὐτῷ Λακεδαιμονίων since the Spartans were exploiting him rather than benefiting from him PLUT. *Comp. Cor. Alc.* 2.9 | ▸ *with gen.* θυγατρός of the daughter PLUT. *Nob.* 13 (*corr. to* θυγατρί) ‖ **to cause to die, kill** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 3.81.2 *etc.*

1. ἀποχράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χράω 3] **to prophesy,** *in aor.* ἀπέχρησεν AEL. *fr.* 59 (*prob.*).

2. ἀποχράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χράω 2] *impf.* ἀπέχρην ‖ *fut.* ἀποχρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἀπέχρησα ❶ *act.* [A] **to be sufficient, suffice** ▸ *abs. or with dat.* (*frequently 3. sg. or pl.*) εἷς ἐγὼν ἀποχρέω I am enough all by myself EPICHAR. 161; ἀποχρῶν ἀνὴρ ἔμοιγε ... πρὸς τὰ νῦν κακά a man I consider sufficient for (to withstand) the present ills PHERECR. 155.6; οὐδ' ἀπέχρησε τῇ στρατιῇ τε καὶ τοῖσι κτήνεσι πινόμενος (the river) was not sufficient to quench the thirst of (*lit.* be drunk from by) the army and the livestock HDT. 7.43.1, *al.*; εἰ αὐτῷ μὴ ἀποχρήσαι ταῦτα if this were not enough for him PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a, *cf.* ISOCR. 4.97 *etc.*; φρόνιμον ... αὐτὸν φήσομεν καὶ ἀποχρῶντα σύμβουλον καὶ τῇ πόλει καὶ αὐτὸν αὑτῷ we will say that he is sensible and a suitable counselor both for the city and for himself PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 145c; ἀπόχρη μοι τοσοῦτον this much is sufficient for me ISOCR. 5.28 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.138.2 *etc.*; ἀποχρῶσι δὲ ἑκατὸν νέες ταύτας πάσας χειρώσασθαι a hundred ships are enough to subdue this whole (island) HDT. 5.31.3; μέρος βαιὸν ἐχούσῃ πᾶν ἀπόχρη μοι if I have just a little part, it will be all I need AESCHL. *Ag.* 1575 (*unique in trag.*); ταῦτα μὲν οὖν ἀπόχρη περὶ τούτων enough on this subject PLUT. *Adul.* 59a ‖ **to be comprehensive:** ἀποχρῶν ... πρὸς τὴν αἰτίαν ὁ λόγος a comprehensive passage as far as the concept of causality is concerned PLUT. *QConv.* 656d [B] *impers.* **to be enough** ▸ *with dat. and inf.* HDT. 1.66.1, *al.*; ἀποχρᾷ δέ μοι ... ὅσια μὲν ποιέειν, ὅσια δὲ καὶ λέγειν it is sufficient for me to act and to speak piously HDT. 9.79.2 | ▸ *with dat. and ptc.* σφι ἀποχρᾶν κατὰ τὸ ἥμισυ ἡγεομένοισι it was enough for them to command half (of the army) HDT. 7.148.4 ‖ ▸ *with gen.* ἀπόχρη τινός there is enough of sthg. HP. *Mul.* 1.12, *al.* ‖ *ptc. abs.* οὐκ ἀποχρῆσαν αὐτῷ it was not enough for him ARISTOT. *Mel.* 976b 21 ❷ *mid. pass.* [A] **to content oneself, be satisfied, profit from** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.37.1 ACH. 7.13.1; τοῖς δ' ὀνόμασιν αὐτῶν μόνοις ἀποχρώμενοι contenting themselves with their name alone DEMOSTH. 17.13 (*oth.* abusing: *see* ἀποχράομαι) ‖ ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.102.1 [B] *impers.* **to suffice:** σφι ἀπεχρᾶτο κακῶς πρήσσουσι ἡσυχίην ἄγειν they were content, when they found themselves in a bad situation, to stay quiet HDT. 8.14.1 • *Dor. pres.* ἀποχρέω | *3. sg.* ἀπόχρη, *Ion.* ἀποχρᾷ | *inf.* ἀποχρῆν *Ion.* -ᾶν *and* -ῆναι | *ptc.* ἀποχρῶν -ῶσα ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἀπέχρα, *mid.* ἀπεχρᾶτο.

ἀπόχρεμμα -ατος, τό [ἀποχρέμπτομαι] **expectoration** HP. *LocHom.* 16.

ἀποχρέμπτομαι [ἀπό, χρέμπτομαι] **to expectorate** HP. *Acut.* 58, *LocHom.* 14.

ἀπόχρεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχρέμπτομαι] **expectoration** HP. *Aph.* 4.47.

ἀποχρέω *and* ἀποχρήω *see* ἀποχράω.

ἀποχρηματίζω [ἀπό, χρηματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make a transaction** PDURA 13.13 (I[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be registered** IMAGN. 293.5.

ἀποχρήματος -ον [ἀπό, χρῆμα] *in* ἀποχρηματοισι ζημίαις **through a vengeance that cannot be ransomed with money** AESCHL. *Ch.* 275 (*oth.* with confiscation of property).

ἀπόχρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχράομαι] **act of unloading oneself** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 267f ‖ **use, consumption** NT *Col.* 2.22.

ἀποχρηστεύομαι [ἀπό, χρηστεύομαι] **to be unaccommodating** PTEB. 777.8 (III[BCE]).

ἀποχρηστικῶς *adv. f.l.* DIOG. 7.160, *see* ἀποχρώντως.

ἀποχρίω [ἀπό, χρίω] *mid.* **to scratch out, cancel** (*fig.*): τὸ μὲν σφοδρὸν καὶ διακαὲς τῆς ὀδύνης ἀποχριομένη eliminating the excessive and searing aspects of pain, *of reading the sacred Scriptures* IO. *Poen.* 2.302C.

ἀποχρῡσόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χρυσόω] **to change for gold** *or* **gold coinage:** *pass.* ARTEMID. 1.50 POLL. 7.102 *etc.*

ἀποχρωμένως *adv.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.87, *see* ἀποχρώντως.

ἀποχρώννῡμι POLL. 7.129, *see* ἀποχραίνω.

ἀποχρώντως [ἀποχράω 2] *adv.* **sufficiently, enough** THUC. 1.21.1, 7.77.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 429a *etc.*

ἀπόχρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχρώννυμι] **washed out** *or* **striated color:** σκιᾶς of shade PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 346a (*of a painting*).

ἀποχυθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἀποχέω.

ἀποχῡλίζω [ἀπό, χυλίζω] **to extract the juice** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 4 (*prob.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.86 | *pass.* **to be pressed out** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.3).

ἀποχύλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀποχυλίζω] **juice** GEOP. 15.6.1.

ἀποχυλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χυλόω] HP. *Mul.* 1.93, *see* ἀποχυλίζω.

ἀπόχῠμα -ατος, τό [ἀποχέω] **what is poured out, sprinkled material** TIM.[2] 100a ‖ **caulk, pine resin** DIOSC.[2] 1.72 (*see* ζώπισσα) *etc.* ‖ *a type of hairstyle, dub. signf.* **billowing hairstyle** *or* **bouffant** CAP. 1.3.10.

ἀποχύννω [ἀποχέω] **to flow out, spread,** *later for* ἀποχέω: τὸ αἷμα ἐκ τῆς πληγῆς εἰς τὸν κόλπον τοῦ ἅρματος the blood from the wound on the floor of the chariot VT *1Kgs.* 22.35.

ἀποχῠρόω [ἀπό, ὀχυρόω] *aor.* ἀπωχύρωσα POSID. 194a.25 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπωχύρωμαι; **to fortify** | *pass.* (*pf.*) **to be fortified** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.7 | *fig., of pers.* οὐδὲ πρὸς τὸ λαμβάνειν παντάπασιν ἀπωχυρωμένος not completely immune to corruption PLUT. *Demosth.* 14.2.

ἀπόχῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχέω] **act of pouring out, spread** SEXT. *P.* 3.51 (*of light and color*) *etc.* ‖ **spreading, development, growth** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.4 (*of grain*) ‖ **efflorescence, sprout** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.4.

ἀπόχυτος -ον [ἀποχέω] **poured out, flooded** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀράμενοι).

ἀποχωλεύω [ἀπό, χωλός] **to make totally crippled** *or* **lame** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.9, *Oec.* 11.17.

ἀποχωλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, χωλός] **to be totally crippled** *or* **lame** HP. *Aër.* 22 THUC. 7.27.5 PAUS. 10.1.3.

ἀποχώννῡμι [ἀπό, χώννυμι] **to block up with a dyke** *or* **embankment** XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.4, 5.2.4 PLUT. *Phoc.* 11.

ἀποχωρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, χωρέω] [A] **to go away, depart, leave:** δόμων from home ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 456; ▸ ἔκ τινος from some place PLAT. *Rp.* 394a; ἀποχωρεῖτε ἀπ' ἐμοῦ get away from me NT *Matt.* 7.23 | *of vision* HLD. 3.12.1 | *fig.* οἱ ἀποχωροῦντες ἐξ αὐτῶν those who went away

from them VT *3Macc.* 2.33 || **to withdraw** THUC. 2.89.8 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινος toward some place THUC. 2.94.3 = ▸ πρός τι XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.11 || *fig.* **to take refuge, resort to, retreat, return** ▸ εἴς *or* ἐπί τι to sthg. DEMOSTH. 25.78, *al.* HLD. 3.6.1 B **to come loose, be evacuated,** *of excrement* HP. *Iud.* 10 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.16 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀποχωροῦντα excrement XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 | τὸ ἀποχωροῦν secretion ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 15 C **to be remote** *or* distant, *of places* POL. 15.27.8 (*pf. ptc. act.*) *etc.*

ἀποχώρημα -ατος, τό [ἀποχωρέω] **excretion** AN. *Lond.* 12.41 (*prob.*).

ἀποχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχωρέω] A **departure, retreat** HDT. 8.21.2 THUC. 5.73.4 *etc.* || **means** *or* **place of escape** THUC. 8.76.7 (*pl.*) || **line of retreat** AEN. 16.6 || **latrine** VT *Judg.* A 3.24 B **evacuation** PLAT. *Tim.* 65a | *of excretions* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 21 | *from the stomach* PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.15.

ἀποχωρητέον [ἀποχωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to depart** HLD. 7.11.5.

ἀποχωρίζω [ἀπό, χωρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to separate** ▸ τί ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 226d || **to split, organize separately** LYS. 16.16 PLAT. *Pol.* 262e ❷ *pass.* **to be separated** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 84a = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 59d; ἀποχωρισθῆναι ἀπ' ἀλλήλων to separate from one another NT *Acts* 15.39; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἀποκεχωρισμένον place set apart VT *Ezek.* 43.21 || **to withdraw:** ὁ οὐρανὸς ἀπεχωρίσθη the sky drew back NT *Rev.* 6.14.

ἀποχώρισις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχωρίζω] **separation** ORIB. 45.17.3.

ἀποχωριστέον [ἀποχωρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to separate** GEOP. 16.1.5.

ἀποχωριστικός -ή -όν [ἀποχωρίζω] **suitable to separate:** τινος sthg. GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.579.

ἀπόχωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποχώννυμι] **mound, dyke** PLUT. *Ant.* 41.5.

ἀποψαί *adv.* LEONTN. *VSym.* 32, *see* ἀποψέ.

ἀποψάλίζω [ἀπό, ψαλίζω] **to cut with scissors** DIOSC.^{2} 1.99 HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 48.50.1).

ἀποψάλλω [ἀπό, ψάλλω] **to lay** (*a snare*), **pluck** (*a string*) LYC. 407, 915 | *fig.* ἡ γλῶττα ἀποψάλλει τὴν ἄκραν' Ατθίδα **the tongue sets in motion** *or* makes ring the purest Attic PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7.

ἀπόψαλμα -ατος, τό [ἀποψάλλω] **part that is touched** (*for producing sound*), *of mus. instrum.* PTOL.^{4} *Harm.* 1.8, *al. etc.*

ἀποψάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ψάω] *impf.* ἀπέψων, *mid.* ἀπεψώμην || *fut.* ἀποψήσω, *mid.* ἀποψήσομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 843c || *aor.* ἀπέψησα, *mid.* ἀπεψησάμην || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἀπεψῆσθαι ❶ *act.* **to rub away, clean, dry up** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1035 | *fig.* **to sweep away** PLUT. *Util.* 89d ❷ *mid.* **to rub away** (*from oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 572; ἀποψῆσῃ ἀπὸ τῶν βλεφάρων τὸ μέλι let the honey be rubbed away from your eyelids LUC. *Gall.* 6 || **to clean oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 490, *al. etc.* | ἀπομυξάμενος ... μου πρὸς τὴν κεφαλὴν ἀποψῶ blow your nose and wipe it (*your finger*) on my head ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 910; ἀ. τὴν χεῖρα εἴς τι to clean one's hand on sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.5 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἀπέψη EUR. *I.T.* 311 (-ψα *cod.*).

ἀποψέ [ἀπό, ὀψέ] *adv.* **late** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 304.16.

ἀποψεύδομαι [ἀπό, ψεύδω] **to cheat, lie:** ἀ. πρόφασιν to come up with a pretext IOS. *B.I.* 4.146 || *pass.* **to be cheated** *or* **deluded:** τῆς ἐλπίδος in one's expectations PLUT. *Marc.* 29.7.

ἀποψηκτέον [ἀποψήχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to clean** GEOP. 17.20.3.

ἀπόψηκτος -ον [ἀποψήχω] **cleansed, keen, subtle** SOPH. *Ichn.* 372 (*fig.*).

ἀπόψηκτρον -ου, τό [ἀποψήχω] *medic.* **detergent** CRIT.^{2} (GAL. 12.818).

ἀπόψημα -ατος, τό [ἀποψάω] **erasure, refusal** DIOSC.^{2} 5.75.

ἀπόψηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποψήχω] **act of scraping, scratching** PAEG. 4.15.

ἀπόψηστρον -ου, τό [ἀποψάω] **sharpening stone, razor** HSCH.

ἀποψηφίζομαι [ἀπό, ψῆφος] *impf.* ἀπεψηφιζόμην || *Att. fut.* ἀποψηφιοῦμαι || *aor.* ἀπεψηφισάμην || *pf.* ἀπεψήφισμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀπεψήφιστο SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.7 || *aor. pass.* ἀπεψηφίσθην ❶ *act.* A **to vote** (*with a pebble*): ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* **to vote no, decide not to** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.8 DEMOSTH. 19.174 | ἢν δὲ ἀποψηφίσωνται if they vote not (*sc.* μὴ ἔπεσθαι not to follow) XEN. *An.* 1.4.15 B *with acc.* **to vote against, reject** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 800d PLUT. *Cor.* 15 **reg.** 3 (*in elections*) *etc.* | θάνατον ἀ. τινος **to vote against the death penalty** for s.o. LYCURG. 149 | ▸ *abs.* ἀποψηφίσασθαι ἔφη he said **he had voted against** XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.2 C ▸ *with gen.* **to vote to discharge, absolve:** τινος s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.250 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to vote for the acquittal** PLAT. *Ap.* 34d || **to vote to exclude** (**from the city**), **strip of citizen rights** DEMOSTH. 57.11 AESCHN. 1.114 | τινος s.o. DEMOSTH. 59.59 ❷ *pass.* **to be excluded** *or* **stripped** (*of citizen rights*) DEMOSTH. 18.132 *etc.* | ἀποψηφισθέντες τοῦ πολιτεύματος **excluded** from political activity PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.7 • *later also act.* | *impf.* ἀπεψήφιζον SCH. DEMOSTH. 19.12.

ἀποψήφῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποψηφίζομαι] **acquittal** ANTIPHO 5.9 || **exclusion** (*from citizen rights*) DEMOSTH. 57.2, *al.*

ἀποψηφιστέον [ἀποψηφίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to acquit** DEMOSTH. 22.44.

ἀπόψηφος -ον [ἀπό, ψῆφος] **one who votes no** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 13.

ἀποψήχω [ἀπό, ψήχω] *impf.* ἀπέψηχον EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.6.12 || *aor.* ἀπέψηξα | *inf. mid.* ἀποψήξασθαι CLEM. *Paed.* 1.2.5.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποψηχθείς DIOSC.^{2} 5.95.2; EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 481 DIOSC.^{2} 2.76, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀποψάω | *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 11 • *also ptc.* ἀποψώχων DIOSC.^{2} 5.78.4.

ἀποψιλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ψιλόω] ❶ *act.* **to depilate, shave, render bald** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 538 *etc.* || *medic.* **to lay bare** (*the bone*) HP. *FExs.* 1 || *fig.* **to strip, deprive** HDT. 3.32.4 AESCHL. *Ch.* 695 ❷ *pass.* **to be depilated** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 827 (*pubic hair*).

ἀποψῐλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀποψιλόω] **stripping** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 (*of vines*).

ἄποψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ὄψις] **act of looking from afar, view** HDT. 1.204.1 | ἐκ τῆς ἀπόψεως in appearance POL. 11.31.8; ἐν ἀπόψει in view STRAB. 6.1.5 *etc.* || **view, panorama** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 17 PLUT. *Sanit.* 133b || **lookout point, gazebo** STRAB. 17.1.16 PLUT. *Comp. Cim.* LUC. *Phal.* 1 5.

ἀπόψομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἀφοράω.

ἀποψοφέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ψοφέω] **to make a loud noise, fart** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633b 7 MACHO *Chr.* 158 *etc.* || **to clamor** THPHR. *Sem.* 40 (*voice*).

ἀποψόφησις -εως, ἡ [ἀποψοφέω] **fart** PLUT. *Herod.* 866c.

ἀπόψυξις -εως, ἡ [ἀποψύχω] **cold vapor** THPHR. *fr.* 171.10 *etc.* || **shiver** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 50 (*pl.*).

ἀπόψῡχος -ον [ἀπό, ψυχή] **inanimate, lifeless, cold,** *of style* AN. *Subl.* 42.2.

ἀποψύχω [ἀπό, ψύχω] *impf.* ἀπέψυχον, *mid. pass.* ἀπεψυχόμην || *fut.* ἀποψύξω || *aor.* ἀπέψυξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπέψυγμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἀπέψυκτο IODAM. *Im.* 3.130 || *aor. pass.* ἀπεψύχθην, ἀπεψύχην *and later* ἀπεψύγην ❶ *act.* A **to faint** OD. 24.348 *etc.* || **to exhale, breath** ▸ *with acc.:* βίον *or* πνεῦμα = **to die** SOPH. *Ai.* 1031 MELEAG. (AP 12.72.2) | ▸ *abs.* **to breathe out, die** THUC. 1.134.3 LUC. *Philopatr.* 1 *etc.*; ἀ. ἀπὸ φόβου to die of fright NT *Luke* 21.26 B **to expose to the air, refresh, chill** ▸ τι sthg. SOSIP. 1.54 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to die** HP. *Morb.* 1.19 (*pres. mid.*) AESCHL. *fr.* 104 (*aor. pass.*) B ▸ *with acc.* **to cool down** ἱδρῶ ἀπεψύχοντο χιτώνων the sweat from their tunics cooled them down IL. 11.621; ἱδρῶ ἀποψυχθείς as I cooled down from the sweat IL. 21.561 | **to be cooled, chill** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.3 HLD. 2.3.2 *etc.*; ἀπεψυγμένοι **chilly and indifferent** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383a 4; ἀποψυχόμενοι shivering with fear ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.145 || *impers.* ἐπειδὰν ἀποψυχῇ when cooled PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242a.

ἀποψωλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ψωλή] **to draw back the prepuce, uncover the penis:** τί μ' οὐκ ἀπεψώλησας; why didn't you 'peel it' for me? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 592 | *ppf. ptc.* ἀπεψωλημένος 'horny' ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 161 (*fig.*).

ἀποψώχω [ἀπό, ψώχω] *see* ἀποψήχω, ἀποψάω.

ἄππα [*see* πάππα; *cf. Toch.B* appakke] *indecl.* **papa** CALLIM. *H.* 3.6.

Ἀππαῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Appaitai** *people of Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.18.

ἀππαπαῖ *interjec.* **ah! ah!** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 235, 309.

ἄππας, ὁ [ἄππα] **religious minister,** *said of Dionysus I* MAGN. 117.8 (II^{CE}) | **adoptive father, tutor** *P* MERT. 28.9 (III^{CE}) HSCH.

ἀππασάμενος CORIN. iiii.39 (*for* ἀμ-π), *ptc. Boeot. for* ἀνακτησάμενος.

ἀππεμψ- *poet. for* ἀποπεμψ-, *see* ἀποπέμπω.

Ἀππία, ὁδός, ἡ [Ἄππιος] **Appian Way** DIOD. 20.36.2 *etc.*

Ἄππιος -ου, ὁ **Appios,** *male name* (*various*) PLUT. *Cic.* 26.12 *etc.* | Ἀππίου φόρον Appian forum NT *Acts* 28.15.

ἀπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [ἄπρακτος] **to do nothing, stand by inactive** POL. 3.70.4, *al. etc.* || **to waste time** LYD. *Mag.* 1.22 || **to go wrong** STOB. 3.1.172.

ἀπρᾱγία -ας, ἡ [ἀπραγέω] **inactivity, inertia** POL. 3.103.2 PLUT. *F.M.* 1.6 *etc.* || **idleness** VETT. 179.11.

ἀπραγμᾰτευτος -ον [πραγματεύομαι] A **that does not require force** MUSON. p. 105 || **free from pain** *or* **trouble** PHILOD. *Piet.* 66.11 (p. 96) || **devoid of business relations** L. *Sud.* || **that has done nothing** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1728 B **against which nothing can be done, impregnable** DIOD. 17.40.4 (*city*) POL. 4.75.2 (*place*) ♦ *adv.* ἀπραγματεύτως **without effort** *or* **refinement** DION. *Isae.* 16.2 || **without taking trouble** IUL. 9.191c.

ἀπραγμόνως [ἀπράγμων] *adv.* **without effort** *or* **trouble** THUC. 4.61.8 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.27 *etc.* || *compar.* -ονέστερον.

ἀπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀπράγμων] **love of the quiet life, tranquility, inertia, idleness** THUC. 2.63.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.16 PLUT. *Galb.* 6.6 *etc.* || **inaction,** *state of* THUC. 1.32.5.

ἀπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πρᾶγμα] **one who is not involved in business, lover of the quiet life, tranquil,** *frequently with reference to politics* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 261, *al.* THUC. 1.70.7, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 620c *etc.*; βίῳ δ' ἀπράγμονι κεχρημένος who has led an apolitical life PLUT. *Pomp.* 23.1 || **that does not cause pain** *or* **trouble** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Ap.* 7 (*sup.*) | **manageable** PLUT. *Luc.* 24.3 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* ἀπραγμόνως **without being wrapped up in**

business: ἀ. βιωσόμενος intending to live away from politics PLUT. *C.G.* 1.1.

Ἀπραγόπολις -εως, ἡ **Apragopolis**, "untroubled city", *villa of Augustus on the Gulf of Naples* SUET. *Caes.* 2.98.

ἄπραγος -ον [πράσσω] **idle, inactive** VT (Sym.) *Judg.* 9.4 *etc.*

ἀπρακτέω, *contr.* [ἄπρακτος] **to do nothing**, stay idle ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 33 *etc.* || **to obtain nothing**: παρά τινος from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.6.

ἄπρακτος -ον [πράσσω] A **that does** *or* **obtains nothing, vain, useless** IL. 2.121 (*war*), 2.376 (*contest*) *etc.*; ἄ. νέεσθαι *or* ἀποχωρεῖν *or* ἀπελθεῖν *or* ἀπιέναι to go away *or* return having accomplished nothing IL. 14.221 THUC. 1.111.1, *al. etc.*; ἀπράκτους ἀπέπεμψαν they sent them away without achieving anything THUC. 1.24.7 | τὰ δὲ δόρατα ... ἄπρακτ' ἦν the spears, too, were useless POL. 6.25.5 || **inactive, inert, idle** TIM.[2] 104e ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.7 *etc.*; ἄπρακτοι ἡμέραι non-business days PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 270a, *al.*; *subst.* τὰ ἄπρακτα **vacation** VDAN. 3 (p. 61.23) || **not very effective** GAL. 10.834 (*vine*) || **innocuous, inoffensive** DIOSC.[2] 3.101 (*scorpion*) || *adv. neut.* ἄπρακτα vainly HLD. 10.30.4 || **impotent** ORIB. *Ecl.* 66 (*sexual organs*) B **not done, still to do** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2 DEMOSTH. 19.278 *etc.* | οὐδὲ μαντικῆς ἄ. ὑμῖν εἰμι I have not been left out of your mantic practice SOPH. *Ant.* 1035 || **that cannot be done, unachievable, unusable, impossible, unrealizable** SIM. 37.22 (*hope*), 520.2 THGN. 461, *al.* HLD. 9.18.5 || **against which there is nothing to do, irremediable, incurable**, *of grief, pain and sim.* OD. 2.79, *al.* SIM. 15.2 PLUT. *Superst.* 165d *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπράκτως **without result, ineffectively** THUC. 6.48 SOCR.[3] 6.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον • *epic and Ion.* ἄπρηκτος.

ἀπραξία -ας, ἡ [ἄπρακτος] **inaction, inertia** EUR. *Or.* 426 PLAT. *Soph.* 262c || **repose, inactivity** MEN. *fr.* 748.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 8.7 (*pl.*) (*Lat.* iustitium) || **failure** AESCHN. 1.188.

ἀπρᾱσία -ας, ἡ [ἄπρατος] **uncompleted sale, lack of buyers** DEMOSTH. 27.21, *al. etc.*

ἄπρᾱτος -ον [πιπράσκω] **unsold, unsellable** DEMOSTH. 34.9 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14 *etc.* || **not prostituted** AESCHN. 2.23 || *also adv.* ἀπρατί without sale SCH. IL. 1.99.

ἀπράυντος *see Ion.* ἀπρήυντος.

ἀπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπρεπής] **inappropriateness** PLAT. *Rp.* 465b *etc.* || **inadequacy**, *of writing* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274b || **deformity, ugliness** AP 16.319 *etc.* • *Ion.* -πίη AP *l.c.*

ἀπρεπής -ές [πρέπω] **inappropriate, unspeakable** THUC. 3.57.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 398e *etc.* | ▶ *with inf.* HLD. 7.21.5 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀπρεπῶς **inappropriately** HOM. 4.272 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274b *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον • *Ion. adv.* -πέως.

ἀπρεπίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* ἀπρέπεια.

ἀπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἀπρεπής.

ἄπρηκτος -ον *Ion. for* ἄπρακτος.

ἀπρήϋντος -ον [πραΰνω] **implacable** NONN. *D.* 28.1 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.287.1) *etc.*

ἀπρῐάτην [πρίαμαι] *adv.* **freely, without compensation** OD. 14.317 AGATH. 4.22.6.

ἀπρῐάτος -η -ον [πρίαμαι] **not bought, restored without payment** *or* **ransom**, *only acc. fem.* -άτην (*see* ἀπρῐάτην) IL. 1.99 (*prob.*) HOM. 2.132 *and pl.* -άτας PIND. *fr.* 169.8.

ἄπριγδα [πρίω] *adv.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1057, 1063, *see* ἀπρίξ.

ἀπριγδόπληκτος -ον [ἀπρίξ, πλήσσω] **beaten incessantly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 425 (*prob. corr. for* ἄπριγκτοι πληκτά).

Ἀπρίης -εω, ὁ **Apries**, *king of Egypt* HDT. 2.161.1, *al.*

ἀπρικτόπληκτος -ον [ἀπρίξ, πλήσσω] **beaten incessantly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 425 (*corr. to* ἀπριγδο-).

Ἀπρίλ(λ)ιος -α -ον **of April** PLUT. *Rom.* 23.7 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ Ἀπρίλ(λ)ιος **April** PLUT. *Rom.* 4.5, *al. etc.*

ἀπρίξ [πρίω] *adv.* **jointly, tenaciously, firmly** SOPH. *Ai.* 310 PLAT. *Theaet.* 155e LUC. *Nec.* 5 *etc.*, *see* ἄπριγδα.

ἄπριστος -ον [πρίω] **not sawn** QS 12.137 || **that cannot be sawn** AEN. 20.2.

ἀπρῐ́ωτος -ον [πριόω] *surg.* **undrilled** HP. *V.C.* 14.20.

ἀπροαιρεσίη -ης, ἡ [ἀπροαίρετος] *Ion.* **thoughtlessness** HP. *epist.* 17.

ἀπροαίρετος -ον [προαιρέω] **thoughtless, inconsiderate, indecisive** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 10 PLOT. 1.2.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροαιρέτως **thoughtlessly, indecisively, involuntarily** HP. *Prog.* 2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106a 3 *etc.*

ἀπροαισθήτως *adv.* **in unforeseeable manner** EURYS. (STOB. 1.6.9).

ἀπρόβᾱτος -ον [προβαίνω] **that does not progress, inconclusive** PHILOD. *Ir.* 19.12.

ἀπρόβλεπτος -ον [προβλέπω] **improvident, thoughtless** CHRONPASCH. 71.

ἀπρόβολος -ον [προβάλλω] **unprotected** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 84.10.

ἀπροβουλευσία -ας, ἡ [ἀπροβούλευτος] **improvidence** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.7.21.

ἀπροβούλευτος -ον [προβουλεύω] A **not thought out, unpremeditated** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 11 *etc.* || **undecided** DION. 4.72.1 *etc.* | *by the assembly or the senate* DEMOSTH. 22.5 APP. 13.59; διὰ τὸ ἀπροβούλευτον, ἐάλω τὸ ψήφισμα the decree was invalidated because it had not been voted for in precedence PLUT. *VOrat.* 835f B **unthinking, improvident, heedless** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 3 CEB. 8 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροβουλεύτως **thoughtlessly, without intention** PLAT. *Leg.* 866e, *al. etc.*

ἀπροβουλία -ας, ἡ [προβουλεύω] **thoughtlessness** PLAT. *Leg.* 867b.

ἀπροβούλως *adv.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 620 (*corr. to* προβούλως), *see* ἀπροβουλεύτως.

ἀπρόγνωστος -ον [προγιγνώσκω] **lacking in prescience** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.26.1 *etc.*

ἀπρόγραπτος [προγράφω] **unpublished** PAPF 33.24.8 (III[BCE]).

ἀπρόγρᾰφος -ον [προγράφω] **unpromulgated** HYP. *fr.* 231.

ἀπροδιηγήτως [προδιηγέομαι] *adv.* **unprefaced** TZ. *in Hes.* 10.

ἀπρόδικος -ον [πρόδικος] **without a preliminary trial** *I*GDI 5017.8.

ἀπρόεδρος -ον [πρόεδρος] **lacking a president** EUNAP. p. 209.

ἀπρόθεσμος -ον [προτίθημι] **unprearranged** SOR. 1.33.3 *etc.*

ἀπροθέτως [προτίθημι] *adv.* **without a pre-established plan** POL. 9.12.6.

ἀπρόθῡμος -ον [πρόθυμος] **ill disposed, reluctant** HDT. 7.220.2 THUC. 4.68.86.3, 8.32.1 XEN. *An.* 6.2.7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροθύμως **reluctantly** PLAT. *Leg.* 665e.

ἀπροϊδής -ές [προοράω] **unforeseen** ARCH. (AP 7.213.6) NIC. *Th.* 2 NONN. *D.* 22.109 *etc.* | **unseen, unobserved, secret** NIC. *Th.* 18 NONN. *Ev.* 8.193, *al.* || **improvident** NONN. *D.* 9.102, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροϊδῶς **unforeseeably** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.19).

ἀπροϊδῶς *adv., see* ἀπροϊδής.

ἄπροικος -ον [προίξ] **undowered** LYS. 19.15, *al. etc.* | λαμβάνειν αὐτὴν ἄπροικον to take her (as wife) without a dowry MEN. *Dysc.* 308.

ἀπροϊσία -ας, ἡ **separation** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 132.

ἀπρόϊτος -ον [πρόειμι] **that does not emanate** DAMASC. *Pr.* 34 *etc.*

ἀπροκᾰ́λυπτως [προκαλύπτω] *adv.* **clearly** CHIO 7.3, 13.3.

ἀπροκατασκεύαστος -ον [προκατασκευάζω] **without a preliminary explanation** DION. *Isae.* 14.2.

ἀπρόκοπος -ον [προκόπτω] **that does not make progress** MAN.[1] 3.375 *etc.* || *eccl.* **that cannot be promoted** BAS. *epist.* 217.69.2 *etc.*

ἀπρόκριτος -ον [προκρίνω] **without prejudice, unprejudiced** COD. *Iust.* 7.62.36 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροκρίτως **without prejudice** IUST. *Nov.* 17.8 || **without discussion** *P*OXY. 1467.22 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπρόληπτος -ον [προλαμβάνω] **not presumed, not prejudged** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 18.2 *etc.* || **unanticipated** STOIC. 3.149.30 (STOB. 2.7.115).

ἀπρομήθεια -ας, ἡ [προμήθεια] **improvidence, thoughtlessness** PLAT. *Lach.* 197b IOS. *B.I.* 3.100 • *also* -θία.

ἀπρομήθης -ες [ἀπρομήθεια] **improvident**: *subst.* τὸ ἀπρόμηθες **improvidence** IOS. *A.I.* 18.175, 19.218.

ἀπρομήθητος -ον [ἀπρομήθης] **unforeseen** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 357.

ἀπρονοησία -ας, ἡ [ἀπρονόητος] **improvidence** AL. *An.* 178.22 *etc.*

ἀπρονόητος -ον [προνοέω] A **unpremeditated, without prior consideration** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1203a 30 || **previously unexplored** POL. 3.48.4 (*places*) || **unguarded** POL. 4.5.5 (*region*) || **devoid of**: παιδείας οὐκ ἀπρονόητος not devoid of culture CHARIT. 7.2.5 || *Christ.* **excluded from** *divine* **providence** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 35.6 B **improvident, thoughtless** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.7 PLUT. *Nic.* 23.4 *etc.* | *with gen.* LUC. *Bis acc.* 2 ◆ *adv.* ἀπρονοήτως **thoughtlessly, without foresight, imprudently** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21, *al. etc.*

ἀπρόξενος -ον [πρόξενος] **lacking a friend to serve as protector** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 239.

ἀπροξίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **white dittany** PLIN. 24.158.

ἀπρόοδος -ον [πρόοδος] **not emanating** DAMASC. *Pr.* 34.

ἀπροοιμίαστος -ον [προοιμιάζομαι] **lacking a proem** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 23 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροοιμιάστως **without a proem** DION. *Lys.* 17.6.

ἀπρόοπτος -ον [προοράω] **unforeseen** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1074 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροόπτως **unexpectedly** AEL. *N.A.* 1.8 *etc.*

ἀπροόρᾱτος -ον [προοράω] A **unforeseen** DIOD. 20.96.6 *etc.* || **not seen before** GAL. 14.279 B **improvident** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.162, *al.* MAX.[1] 11.6 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροοράτως **unexpectedly** DIOG. 9.62 *etc.*

ἀπροπετία -ας, ἡ [προπετής] **lack of hastiness** TIM.[2] 102e.

ἀπροπτωσία -ας, ἡ [ἀπρόπτωτος] STOIC. 2.39.22 (DIOG. 7.46), *al.* MAUR. 3.9, *see* ἀπροπετία.

ἀπρόπτωτος -ον [προπίπτω] **not hasty, reflective** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.29 *etc.*; τῇ τῶν θεῶν ἀπροπτώτῳ συμμαχίᾳ thanks to the provident support of the gods VT *3Macc.* 3.14 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροπτώτως **unhastily** CHRYSIP. 3.50.36 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038f).

ἀπρόρρητος -ον [* προείρω] **previously unsaid** PLAT. *Leg.* 968e.

ἀπροσαγόρευτος -ον [προσαγορεύω] lacking **denomination** RH. 4.21.

ἀπροσάντητος -ον [προσαντάω] **irresistible** CLEM. *Ecl.* 26.

ἀπροσάρμοστος -ον [προσαρμόζω] **unsuitable, inappropriate**: τινι to sthg. EUSTATH. 1271.58.

ἀπροσάρτητος -ον [προσαρτάω] detached [Iambl.[1]] 46.

ἀπροσαύδητος -ον [προσαυδάω] **whom one does not address, unapproached** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 29b, *al.* ‖ **unapproachable** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.3.6.

ἀπρόσβᾰτος -ον [προσβαίνω] **inaccessible** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 5 PLUT. *Alex.* 58.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀποτίβατος (*see*).

ἀπρόσβλεπτος -ον [προσβλέπω] **that which should not be looked at straight on** L. *E.M.* 433.49; *fig.* ἡ ἀ. δύναμις irresistible might [METH.] *Palm.* 6.

ἀπρόσβλητος -ον [προσβάλλω] **unapproachable, unassailable, invincible** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].143A, *al.*

ἀπροσδεής -ές [προσδέω] **that has no need** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Sanit.* 122f LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 36 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **self sufficient, enough in oneself** PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 4.2 (*god*) PLOT. 5.9.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσδεῶς **without need for anything** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.1 (50b).

ἀπροσδέητος -ον POL. 21.23.4 *etc.*, *see* ἀπροσδεής.

ἀπρόσδεικτος -ον [προσδείκνυμι] **undemonstrated, that cannot be shown** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 794.

ἀπρόσδεκτος -ον [προσδέχομαι] **inadmissible** SEXT. *P.* 2.229, *al.* ‖ **unacceptable** POL. 36.12.4 *etc.*

ἀπροσδεῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπροσδεής.

ἀπροσδιόνῡσος -ον [πρός, Διόνυσος] **not pertaining to the worship of Dionysus** PLUT. *QConv.* 671e ‖ *extens.* **inappropriate, inopportune** CIC. *ad Att.* 16.13a.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 612e LUC. *DConc.* 6 HLD. 3.10.2.

ἀπροσδιόριστος -ον [προσδιορίζω] **indefinite, unspecified** AMM. *in APr.* 14.37 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσδιορίστως **without being defined** *or* **specified, indifferently** GAL. 16.558 *etc.*

ἀπροσδόκητος -ον [προσδοκάω] Ⓐ **unexpected, unforeseen** AESCHL. *Pr.* 680 SOPH. *El.* 1017 *etc.* | ἐξ ἀπροσδοκήτου **unexpectedly** HDT. 1.191.6, 7.204 | *subst. neut.*: τῆς ἐφόδου τῷ ἀπροσδοκήτῳ **owing to the suddennness of the attack** HLD. 1.30.3 Ⓑ **that one does not expect** THUC. 2.33.3, *al. etc.*; ἀπροσδόκητοι ... ἦσαν ὡς ἤδη μαχούμενοι **they did not expect to have to fight so soon** THUC. 6.69.1 | *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 7.29.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσδοκήτως **unexpectedly, suddenly** THUC. 4.29.3 LYS. 1.11 *etc.*

ἀπροσδοκία -ας, ἡ [προσδοκάω] **lack of expectation** PLAT. *Def.* 412c.

ἀπρόσειλος -ον [πρόσειλος] **not sunny** EUR. *fr.* 112a.

ἀπροσεκτέω, *contr.* [προσέχω] **to pay no attention, not care** EUSTR. *in APo.* 258.6 *etc.*

ἀπρόσεκτος -ον [προσέχω] **inattentive, uncaring** SCH. LYC. 314 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσέκτως **inattentively** PORPH. *Aph.* 32.

ἀπροσέλευστος -ον [*see* προσέρχομαι] **inaccessible, uncollected,** *of inheritance* IUST. *Nov.* 1.1.3.

ἀπροσεξία -ας, ἡ [ἀπρόσεκτος] **inattention, negligence** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.5 *etc.*

ἀπροσεχής -ές [προσέχω] **careless, neglectful** EPHR. 3.360B.

ἀπροσηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἀπροσήγορος] **lack of connections** LYR. *Eleg.* 4 (ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 13).

ἀπροσήγορος -ον [προσήγορος] **whom one does not address, unaffordable, terrible** SOPH. *O.C.* 1277, *Tr.* 1093 ‖ **unsociable** PLUT. *QConv.* 679a.

ἀπρόσηκος -ον [προσήκω] **not fitting** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.18 (77b), *al.*

ἀπροσθετέω, *contr.* [ἀπρόσθετος] **to suspend judgment, not admit to an opinion** TIMO 80.

ἀπρόσθετος -ον [προστίθημι] **not added** IAMBL.[1] 30.

ἀπρόσθικτος -ον [προσθιγγάνω] **intact, unharmed** AP[9]. *PP.* 40.28 HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀπροστίμαστος).

ἀπρόσικτος -ον [προσικνέομαι] **unreachable** PIND. *N.* 11.48.

ἀπρόσῑτος -ον [πρόσειμι] **inaccessible, unreachable** POL. 3.49.7 DIOD. 19.96.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 4.2 (*fig.*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσίτως **inaccessibly** PLUT. *Aud.* 45f.

ἀπρόσκεπτος -ον [προσκέπτομαι] **unconsidered, unforeseen** XEN. *Lac.* 13.7 ‖ **improvident** DEMOSTH. 51.15 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσκέπτως **thoughtlessly** ANTIPH. 193.9.

ἀπρόσκλητος -ον [προσκαλέω] **lacking a citation:** ἀ. δίκη **trial for which there was no summons** DEMOSTH. 53.15 ‖ **unannounced, not called** HLD. 6.8.3, *al.*

ἀπροσκλίνής -ές [προσκλίνω] **uninclined, impartial:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπροσκλινές **impartiality** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.565D ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσκλινῶς **unwaveringly, solidly** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.9.2 *etc.*

ἀπροσκλινῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπροσκλινής.

ἀπρόσκλῑτος -ον [προσκλίνω] **impartial:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπρόσκλιτον **impartiality** ASTAM. *Hom.* 9 (40.304B).

ἀπροσκόλλητος -ον [προσκολλάω] **not adhering:** τινι to sthg. EUSTATH. 1940.20.

ἀπρόσκολλος -ον [προσκολλάω] **incoherent** GREG.[1] *Virg.* 18.5.40, *al.*

ἀπροσκόμιστος -ον [προσκομίζω] **not suitable for offering** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.359D.

ἀπροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [προσκόπτω] **safety** *PSB* 7352.7 (III[CE]).

ἀπρόσκοπος -ον [προσκέπτομαι] **unseeing** AESCHL. *Eum.* 105 ‖ **unobserved** VT *3Macc.* 3.8 | **unexplored, unknown** VT *Sir.* 35.21 (*road*).

ἀπρόσκοπτος -ον [προσκόπτω] **unstumbling, sinless** NT *Acts* 24.16 (*conscience*), *Phil.* 1.10 | **safe, unharmed** *IG* 5.2.20.19 (I[BCE]) *IG* 14.404 *PGiss.* 17.7 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **inoffensive, not scandalous:** ἀπρόσκοποι καὶ Ἰουδαίοις γίνεσθε καὶ Ἕλλησιν **do not scandalize either Jews or Greeks** NT *1Cor.* 10.32 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσκόπως **without stumbling** τρέχειν to run EUSTATH. 925.28 ‖ **without harm** *PBAD.* 79.4.8 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀπροσκορής -ές [προσκορής] **that does not satiate, disgusting** HLD. 6.1.1 *etc.* ‖ **insatiable** *CCA* 8.4.178.19.

ἀπρόσκρουστος -ον [προσκρούω] **free from knocks** *or* **blows** HIEROCL. 5.3 ‖ **that does not strike** *or* **offend** PLUT. *in* HES. 65 *etc.*

ἀπρόσληπτος -ον [προσλαμβάνω] **unassumed:** *subst.* τὸ ἀπρόσληπτον **what is not assumed** (*in God*) GREG. *epist.* 101.32 ‖ *gramm.* **that does not admit** AP[7]. *Pron.* 14.15, *al.*

ἀπρόσλογος -ον [πρὸς λόγον] **inappropriate:** εἰκασία ἀ. inappropriate comparison SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 126 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσλόγως **inappropriately** POL. 9.36.6.

ἀπροσμάχητος -ον [προσμάχομαι] **unbeatable, irresistible** [Greg.[1]] *Occurs.* 46.1164D SCH. HES. *Th.* 295, *al. etc.*

ἀπρόσμαχος -ον [προσμάχομαι] **that cannot be fought against, irresistible** SOPH. *Tr.* 1098 LUC. *Tox.* 48 *etc.*

ἀπροσμηχάνητος -ον [προσμηχανάομαι] **uncircumventable** SCH. IL. 16.29 SCH. AP. 1.1053-1054 (*codd.* ἀπροσμήχανος).

ἀπροσμήχανος -ον, *see* ἀπροσμηχάνητος.

ἀπροσμῑγής -ές [προσμίγνυμι] **that does not mix, devoid of connections** UR. 20 (STEPH.[1]) EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 752 • *see* ἀπρόσμικτος.

ἀπρόσμικτος -ον [προσμίγνυμι] **that has no relationships, solitary, unsociable** HDT. 1.65.2 POLL. 3.64 • *also* -μεικτος.

ἀπρόσοδος -ον [πρόσοδος] **inaccessible, unsociable** PHRYN.[1] 19.3 (*life*) *etc.* ‖ **that does not bring returns, unproductive** PHILOD. *Oec.* 11.7.

ἀπρόσοιστος -ον [προσφέρω] **irresistible** AESCHL. *Pers.* 91 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσοίστως **intractably:** ἀ. ἔχειν to be unaffordable ISOCR. 9.49.

ἀπροσόμῑλος -ον [προσομιλέω] **unsociable, contrarian** SOPH. *O.C.* 1236 (*old age*).

ἀπροσόρᾱτος -ον [προσοράω] **that cannot be looked at, terrifying** PIND. *O.* 2.67 ORPH. *H.* 39.2.

ἀπροσόρμιστος -ον [προσορμίζω] **unapproachable, inaccessible** DIOD. 20.74.3 *etc.*

ἀπρόσοχος -ον [προσέχω] **heedless, negligent** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.177.

ἀπροσπάθής -ές [προσπαθής] **devoid of affect** *or* **passion, insensitive** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσπαθῶς **in manner immune to passion** CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.15.5 *etc.*

ἀπροσπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀπροσπαθής.

ἀπροσπέλαστος -ον [προσπελάζω] **unapproachable, inaccessible** STRAB. 1.2.9 PLUT. *Ant.* 70.6 • *also* -πλησστος HSCH.

ἀπρόσπλοκος -ον [προσπλέκω] **incoherent, disconnected** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1340 *etc.*

ἀπροσποίητος -ον [προσποιέω] **devoid of pretense** *I*SEG 3.226.14 (II[CE]) (*dub.*) ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσποιήτως **without pretending** DIOD. 32.24 *etc.*

ἀπροσπόριστος -ον **not acquired from the property of the "pater familias"** IUST. *Nov.* 84.1.2.

ἀπρόσπταιστος -ον [προσπταίω] **one who does not stumble** *or* **fail** HP. *epist.* 17.

ἀπροσπτωσία -ας, ἡ [προσπίπτω] **immunity to error** AL. *An.* 150.35.

ἀπρόσρητος -ον [προσλέγω] **not addressed** IUL. *epist.* 182.

ἀπροστασία -ας, ἡ [πρόστασις] **absence of a guide,** *of a Church without a bishop* BAS. *epist.* 102.20.

ἀπροστασίαστος -ον [προστασιάζω] PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32, *al.*, *see* ἀπροστάτευτος.

ἀπροστασίου γραφή *or* δίκη, ἡ [πρόστασις] **indictment** *or* **trial for not having a patron** DEMOSTH. 35.48 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 58.3.

ἀπροστᾰτευτος -ον [προστατεύω] **lacking a protector** *or* **guide** AEL. *N.A.* 15.8 IOS. *A.I.* 20.180 *etc.*

ἀπρόστατης -ου [προστάτης] **unprotected, unsafe** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.55, *al.*

ἀπροστᾰτητος -ον MAUR. 12.14 *etc.*, *see* ἀπροστάτευτος.

ἀπροστῑμητος -ον [προστιμάω] **unpunishable** *I*AD 2.269 (I[BCE]).

ἀπρόστομος -ον [πρόστομος] **not pointed** MAGN. 8.

ἀπρόσφιλος -ον [προσφιλής] **unfriendly, hostile** HLD. 5.7.3 (*v.l.*).

ἀπρόσφορος -ον [πρόσφορος] **hard to reach, perilous** EUR. *I.A.* 287 ‖ **unfitting, inappropriate** THPHR. *Od.* 9 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.6) HSCH. TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 735 *etc.* ‖ **lacking jurisdiction, incompetent** (*judge*) ▸ *with gen.* on sthg. COD. *Iust.* 7.51.5.1 *etc.*

ἀπροσφυής -ές [προσφυής] **unattributed** TZ. *Hist.* 8.150 *etc.*

ἀπρόσφῡλος -ον [πρός, φῦλον] **foreign to the tribe** HLD. 4.8.5.

ἀπροσφωνητί [προσφωνέω] *adv.* **without speaking** *to s.o.* AESOP. 22.1.9.

ἀπροσφώνητος -ον [προσφωνέω] **whom one does not talk to, unapproached** CIC. *ad Att.* 8.8.1 ‖ **unannounced, unnoticed** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 575b *etc.*

ἀπρόσχῡτος -ον GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 8.56 (*cod.*), *v.l. for* ἀπρόχ-.

ἀπρόσψαυστος -ον [προσψαύω] **untouchable** HDN. *Epim.* 57.4 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσψαύστως **intangibly** RH. 1.6408.

ἀπροσωπία -ας, ἡ [ἀπρόσωπος] **lack of personal existence, nonexistence** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.42 (79.216C).

ἀπροσωπόληπτος -ον [πρόσωπον, λαμβάνω] **that does not distinguish on personal grounds, impartial** CLEM. *Str.* 6.6.46.4 (*of God and the apostles*), *al. etc.* || **that cannot be looked in the face:** διὰ τὴν τῆς δόξης ὑπερβολήν because of his exceeding glory, *of God* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.742B ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσωπολήπτως **without distinguishing on personal grounds** (*to judge*) NT *1Pet.* 1.17 *etc.*

ἀπρόσωπος -ον [πρόσωπον] Ⓐ **faceless** PLAT. *Ch.* 154d | *of a region* **flat** CHOR. 35.66 || *gramm.* **impersonal** PHILOD. *L.L.* 61.11 *etc.* | **anonymous, impersonal** THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp. Tim.* 1 6.10 (*accusation*) *etc.* || **that causes loss of face, dishonorable** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.284 (79.524D) (*subst. neut.*) Ⓑ **unmasked, clear** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.9 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροσώπως **impersonally** APHTH. 8.10 *etc.*

ἀπροτίελπτος -ον [προτί, ἔλπομαι] **unhoped for** OPP.[1] 3.422.

ἀπροτίμαστος -ον [προτί, μαίομαι] **intact** IL. 19.263 || **intangible, unreachable** EUPHOR. 118.

ἀπροτίοπτος -ον [προτί, ὁράω] **unseen, invisible, obscure** OPP. 3.159 QS 7.73 *etc.* | **unprovoked** HLD. 7.4.4 (*war*).

ἀπροφᾰνής -ές [προφανής] **unexpected** ORPH. *A.* 787 (*v.l.*).

ἀπροφᾰσιστος -ον [προφασίζομαι] **one who does not make excuses, unhesitating, ready** THUC. 6.83.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.10 *etc.*; ἀπροφάσιστος θεραπεία preemptive care HLD. 2.22.2 || **inexcusable** PLUT. *CMi.* 44.14 (*of wrongdoing*) | *adv. neut. pl.* -φάσιστα **without making excuses** CHAEREM.[2] (AP 7.721.3) || **inexcusable, implacable** EUR. *Bac.* 1002 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροφασίστως **without making excuses** *or* **hesitating** THUC. 1.49.7 DCASS. 38.39.5.

ἀπρόφᾰτος -ον [πρόφατος] **unpredicted, unexpected** ARAT. 424 AP 2.268 || **unspeakable, terrible** AP 1.645 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροφάτως **unexpectedly** AP. 1.1201 ORPH. *A.* 787 *etc.* || **without forewarning** AP 4.1005, *al.*

ἀπροφύλακτος -ον [προφυλάσσω] **not guarded against, unforeseen** THUC. 4.55.1 | **unprotected** OPP. 5.106 || **unadmitting of precautions** HLD. 6.13.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀπροφυλάκτως **impossible to guard against, unexpectedly** DCASS. 38.41.7 *etc.* || **heedlessly** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.380D.

ἀπροφώνητος -ον [προφωνέω] **not announced in advance** SCH. OD. 4.727.

ἀπρόχῠτος -ον [προχέω] **that which cannot be poured, solidified,** *of lead* GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 8.56 (*v.l.* ἀπρόσχ-).

ἀπρόχωστος -ον [προχωννύω] **unobstructed** MEN.[2] 351.28.

ἀπταισία -ας, ἡ [πταίω] *mus.* **virtuosity** PLAT. *Leg.* 669e.

ἀπταιστί *adv.* HDN. *Epim.* 256, *see* ἀπταίστως.

ἄπταιστος -ον [πταίω] Ⓐ **unstumbling** XEN. *Hip.* 1.6 (*compar.*); *fig.* φυλάξαι ὑμᾶς ἀπταίστους to keep yourself free of proclivities NT *Jude* 24 | *fig.* **unfailing, infallible** MAUR. 5.9 PLOT. 5.3.17 *etc.* || **without a stumble** LUC. *Am.* 46 (*life*) || **intact** PLUT. *QConv.* 691d *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not lead to stumbling** *or* **failure** MAX.[1] 5.2 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀπταίστως **without stumbling** *or* **failing** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b || **invariably** GAL. 14.230.

ἀπτέον [ἅπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lay hands on** *or* **devote oneself:** τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 377a *etc.* || **it is necessary to participate** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.44 *etc.*

ἄπτερος -ον [ἀ- 1, πτερόν] **lacking wings, unwinged** AESCHL. *Eum.* 250 (*flight*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523b 17 *etc.* | *fig.*: τῇ δ' ἄ. ἔπλετο μῦθος her words remained behind her lips OD. 22.398, *al.* (*never in* IL.) || **unfeathered, featherless** HDT. 7.92 (*arrows*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 51 (*Harpies*) PLAT. *Def.* 415a (*man*) *etc.*

2. ἄπτερος -ον [ἀ- 2, πτερόν] **rapid** TRAG. 429 ◆ *adv.* ἀπτέρως **rapidly** (*proper.* with wings) LYC. 627 PHOT. *Lex.* (Ion.) • *epic* ἀπτερέως HES. *fr.* 204.84 PARM. B 1.17 AP 4.1765 *etc.*

ἀπτέρῠγος -ον [πτέρυξ] **unwinged** HEDYLE (ATH. 7.297a).

ἀπτερύομαι *and* ἀπτερύσσομαι [πτερύσσομαι] **to unfold the wings, fly** ARCHIL. 41.2 (*impf.* -ύσσετο) ARAT. 1009 (*pres.* -ύονται).

ἀπτέρως *adv.* LYC. 627, *see* ἀπτερέως.

ἀπτέρωτος -ον [πτερόν] **unfeathered, featherless** *1*IG 2[2].1629e 994 (IV[BCE]) || *neut. pl.* **sudden occurrences, the unexpected** HSCH.

ἀπτήν -ῆνος [πτήν] **unfeathered, that no longer flies** IL. 9.323 | **that flies no more** PLUT. *Fl.* 21.1 (*due to old age*) || **unwinged** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 687 PLAT. *Pol.* 276a.

ἀπτής -ες **that does not fall, stable** *1*OLYMP. 164 (IV[BCE]), ἀπτώς.

ἀπτικός -ή -όν [ἅπτω] **suitable to touch** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 322b 27 || **of touch, tactile** ARISTOT. *An.* 413b 9, *al.* || *medic.* **that acts:** τινος on sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.179 (*of a drug*) || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἄπτῐλος -ον [πτίλον] **featherless** IUL. *epist.* 191.

ἄπτιστος -ον [πτίσσω] **not shelled** *or* **milled** HP. *VM.* 14 *etc.*

ἀπτοεπής -ές [*see* ἄαπτος] **bold in speech** IL. 8.209 *etc.*

ἀπτοητί *adv.* BAS. *Ren.* 2.208D, *see* ἀπτοήτως.

ἀπτόητος -ον [πτοέω] **intrepid** VT *Jer.* 27.2 NONN. *D.* 22.355 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπτοήτως **intrepidly** PHALAR. 103.2 • *poet.* ἀπτοίητος.

ἀπτολέμιστος -ον [πτολεμίζω] **unfit for war, unwarlike** OR. (ATH. 12.524b).

ἀπτόλεμος -ον *poet.* IL. 2.201 *etc.*, *see* ἀπόλεμος.

ἀπτολίεθρος -ον [πτολίεθρον] **without a city, displaced** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.43.11.

ἁπτός -ή -όν [ἅπτω] **tangible, palpable** PLAT. *Rp.* 525d, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 424a 12 *etc.* | **of touch,** *see* ἁπτικός: ἡ ἁ. δύναμις the sense of touch THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 4.

ἅπτρα -ας, ἡ [ἅπτω] **wick** SCH. DION.[6] 195.26.

ἄπτυστος -ον [πτύω] **devoid of coughing, dry,** *of pleurisy* HP. *Coac.* 2.375 *etc.*

ἅπτω *impf.* ἧπτον, *mid. pass.* ἡπτόμην || *fut.* ἅψω, *mid.* ἅψομαι || *aor.* ἧψα, *mid.* ἡψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἧμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἧπτο || *aor. pass.* ἥφθην || *fut. pass.* ἁφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to attach, tie, bind** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 21.408 | *to hang oneself* βρόχῳ ἅ. δέρην to fasten one's neck in a noose EUR. *Hel.* 136; βρόχους ἅ. κρεμαστούς to fix hanging nooses EUR. *Or.* 1036 | *fig.* τοιάνδε πάλην ... μέλλει ... ἅψειν such struggle is set to begin AESCHL. *Ch.* 868; χορὸν ἅψωμεν let us weave the dance AESCHL. *Eum.* 307 | ▸ *abs.* λύουσ' ... εἴθ' ἅπτουσα whether loosening or binding, *i.e.* in any way SOPH. *Ant.* 40 Ⓑ **to catch fire** (*by contact*), **set on fire, fire** HDT. 8.52.1, *al.* ACH. 4.7.4 *etc.*; ἐρείκης θωμὸν ἅψαντες πυρί putting a bunch of heather to the flames AESCHL. *Ag.* 295 || **to burn** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 57 (*lantern*) *etc.*; πῦρ the fire EUR. *Hel.* 503 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to attach** (*to oneself*), *usu. for hanging oneself*: βρόχον ἀπὸ μελάθρου a noose from the ceiling OD. 11.278; βρόχον αὐχένι a noose to the neck AP 1.1065 Ⓑ **to attach to oneself, grasp, touch** ▸ *usu. with gen.* THUC. 2.50.1; ἅπτεσθω ἧς νηὸς let him take hold of his ship IL. 2.358; *fig.* ἁ. καρδίας τινός to touch s.o.'s heart VT *1Sam.* 10.26 | *in healings* NT *Matt.* 9.29 (*of the eyes*), *Mar.* 7.33 (*the tongue*), *al.* | *of supplications* ἅ. γούνων *or* γονάτων to grasp, touch the knees IL. 1.512, *al. etc.*; χειρῶν the hands IL. 10.377; γενείου the beard *or* chin OD. 19.473 | *naut.* ἅ. τῆς γῆς to reach land, land DIOD. 4.48.7 | *host.* ἅ. τινός to lay hands on s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1608 *etc.*; τῶν ἀλλοτρίων ... μὴ ἅπτεσθαι not to touch what is another's PLAT. *Rp.* 360b | *milit.* ἅπτεσθαι τῶν ἀνδρῶν to grapple with the enemy XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.43 | ▸ *with prep.* ἁ. ἀπὸ ἀκαθαρσίας ἀνθρώπου to touch on the impurity of man VT *Lev.* 5.3 | ▸ *with acc.* ἁ. ὅσα ... to touch things that ... VT *Lev.* 15.10 | ἥψατο ἡ μάχαιρα ἕως τῆς ψυχῆς αὐτῶν the dagger penetrated to their soul VT *Jer.* 4.10 | *fig.* **to treat, touch upon** (*an argument*) THUC. 1.97.2 *etc.* | **to regard** ▸ τινος sthg. ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.75 *etc.* || **to reach, obtain** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 4.12 PLAT. *Phaed.* 65b (*the truth*), *Symp.* 211b (*the goal*) *etc.* | = ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 10.28, *I.* 3.30 | *of evils* **to overcome, strike** THUC. 2.48.2 *etc.* | *extens.* **to perceive** SOPH. *O.C.* 1550 PLAT. *Phaed.* 99e || **to pursue, undertake, devote oneself to** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 5.61.2 (*war*) PLAT. *Rp.* 411c, *Pol.* 266a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.155 (*business*) *etc.*; ἅ. (τοῦ) λόγου to engage with the discourse EUR. *Andr.* 662 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283a; τῆς θαλάττης ἥψαντο they gave themselves to the sea POL. 1.24.7 | **to commit:** ἀσεβημάτων impiety POL. 7.13.6; φόνων ἀδίκων ἡμμένην (soul) that has committed unjust slaughters PLAT. *Phaed.* 108d | ▸ *abs.* **to gird oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 581 | **to take part:** τῆς ἱερᾶς ... θυσίας in sacred sacrifice IO. *Bapt.* 2.373E || **to have (sexual) relations** ▸ τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 840a; γυναικὸς μὴ ἅ. not to have relations with a woman NT *1Cor.* 7.1 *etc.*; τὰ σπέρματα τῶν ἀνθρώπων μᾶλλον ἅπτεσθαι that the seed of men take better root PLUT. *QConv.* 681f || *geom.* **to touch, meet, intersect** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 231a 22, *al.* EUCL. *El.* 3 *def.* 2, *al. etc.* Ⓒ (*hostile sense*) **to make an attack** (*against*), **attack** (*with weapons or words*) ▸ *with gen.*: ἀλλήλων ἅπτοντο they grappled with one another HDT. 5.92.γ4; ἅ. τοῦ λόγου to fault the reasoning PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d; τῆς οὐραγίας ἁψάμενοι attacking the rearguard POL. 2.34.12 Ⓓ *rar.* **to catch fire:** ὡς ἄφθη ... ἅψατο νηοῦ as (the crop) caught fire, the temple burned down HDT. 1.19.1 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be attached** *or* **conjoined** PLAT. *Parm.* 165d (*pres. mid.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 14 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to catch fire, be turned on, be illuminated** HDT. 1.19.1, 86.5 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 301 PLUT. *Amat.* 764c *etc.*; ἐν πυρὶ μέλλεν ἅψεσθαι (*the stake*) was ready to catch fire OD. 9.379; ἀνθρακας ἡμμένους blazing coals THUC. 4.100.4 • *Ion. aor. mid.* ἀψάμην || *Ion. pf.* ἅμμαι || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἄφθην.

ἀπτώδιον -ου, τό [ἅπτω] **trinket, pin** *P*OXY. 1273.8 (III[CE]).

ἀπτώξ -ῶκος [πτώξ] **devoid of hares** HDN. 1.46.11.

ἀπτώς -ῶτος [πίπτω] **that does not fall** *or* **cannot fall, stable, solid** PIND. *O.* 9.22 PLAT. *Rp.* 534c *etc.*; ἀήττητοι καὶ ἀπτῶτες unconquered and unbeaten PLUT. *Eum.* 16.7.

ἀπτωτί [πίπτω] *adv.* **without falling** (*in the contest*) PIND. *O.* 9.92.

ἄπτωτος -ον [πίπτω] **not liable to fall, infallible** AN. *Subl.* 33.4 *etc.* | **firm, stable:** *subst.* τὸ ἄπτωτον **stability** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.52.4 || *gramm.* **devoid of cases, indeclinable** AP[7]. *Synt.* 176.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπτώτως **infallibly, certainly** SEXT. *S.* 8.187 *etc.*

ἀπτώχευτος -ον [πτωχεύω] **unimpoverished:** ὁ

πτωχεύσας, ἐν τοῖς ἰδίοις αὐτοῦ ἀπτώχευτος, δι' ἡμᾶς the one who made himself a vagrant for us, unimpoverished in the goods within himself, *of Christ* [METH.] *Palm.* 5.

ἀπύ *Aeol. Arcad. Thess. for* ἀπό.

ἄπῡγος -ον [πυγή] **devoid of buttocks** SEM. 7.76 PLAT.[1] 200.3 (*conject.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἄπυθεν HSCH., *Aeol. for* ἄποθεν.

ἀπυθμένιστος -ον, EUSTATH. 870.28, *see* ἀπύθμενος.

ἀπύθμενος -ον [πυθμήν] **bottomless** PARTH. (ATH. 11.501a) *etc.* • *also* ἀπύθμην *and* ἀπυθμένιστος.

ἀπύθμην -ηνος THEOGNOST. *Can.* 86.14, *see* ἀπύθμενος.

ἄπυκνος -ον [πυκνός] **not dense, not compacted, soft** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.1.4 || *mus.* **interspersed** CLEONID. 4 (p. 186.2) *etc.*

ἀπύκνωτος -ον EUSTATH. 972.39, *see* ἄπυκνος.

ἀπυλιμπάνω *Aeol.* SAPPH. 94.5, *see* ἀπολείπω.

ἄπυλος -ον [πύλη] VETT. 321.2 (*fig.*), *see* ἀπύλωτος.

ἀπύλωτος -ον [πυλόω] **doorless, unclosed** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 838 (*mouth*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.20.

ἀπυνδάκωτος -ον [πύνδαξ] **bottomless** SOPH. *fr.* 611.

ἄπυργος -ον [πύργος] **lacking turrets, unfortified** EUR. *fr.* 749.

ἀπύργωτος -ον [πυργόω] OD. 11.264 NONN. *D.* 5.50, *see* ἄπυργος.

ἀπύρεκτος -ον [πυρέσσω] **unfevered** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.21 GEOP. 13.8.9 *etc.*

ἀπυρεξία -ας, ἡ [ἀπύρεκτος] **feverlessness** GAL. 7.420, 9.380.

ἀπύρετος -ον [πυρετός] **unfevered** HP. *Aph.* 4.20 LUC. *Philops.* 25 GAL. 10.539 *etc.* || **that does not cause fever** HP. *Art.* 69 *etc.* || **that reduces fever** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.173).

ἀπῠρηνομήλη -ης, ἡ [ἀπύρηνος, μήλη] *medic.* **probe without a rounded end** HP. (GAL. 19.85).

ἀπύρηνος -ον [πυρήν] **lacking a kernel** *or* **seed** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 120 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.2 *etc.*; ἀπύρηνος ... ἰχθύς fish devoid of large spines ARCHESTR. 8.9 || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀπυρίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄπυρος] (*sc.* ἄρτος) *a type of bread* POLL. 6.33.

ἄπῠρος -ον [πῦρ] **unfired, that has not (ever) stood over the fire,** *of receptacles* IL. 9.122, 23.267; σκευῶν ἐμπύρων τε καὶ ἀπύρων ὑπόρουν they had an abundance of implements to use both on the fire and away from the fire PLAT. *Leg.* 679a || **fireless,** *of sacrifices* (*of grain, wine and sim.*) PIND. *O.* 7.48 AESCHL. *Ag.* 70 *etc.* || **lacking a fire, cold** HES. *Op.* 525 | **extinguished** LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1 (*torch of Eros*) || **untreated with fire** HDT. 3.97.3 (*gold*) *etc.*; οἴστρου δ' ἄρδις ... ἄ. the prick of a goad unforged in fire AESCHL. *Pr.* 880; θεῖον ἄ. live sulfur AN. *Par.* 51.3.4 | **unfermented** ALCM. 92a (*of grapes*) | **uncooked** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349a (*foods*) || *medic.* **devoid of fever** HP. *Epid.* 1.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀπύρως **without fire** *or* **fever** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.119.

ἀπύρσευτος -ον [πυρσεύω] **not lit up by fire** P.[1] *Soph.* 750.

ἀπῠρωτος -ον [πυρόω] **not (yet) set over the fire,** *of receptacles* IL. 23.270 || **uncooked** THPHR. *Od.* 10 || **incombustible** THPHR. *Lap.* 19.22 | **not shining** AET. 2.29.2 (*moon in eclipse*).

ἄπυστος -ον [πυνθάνομαι] ❶ **unheard of, unknown** OD. 1.242 *etc.* || **inaudible** SOPH. *O.C.* 489 ❷ **one who has not heard, unaware** OD. 5.127 CALLIM. 4.215 | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 4.675 CHARIT. 7.2.4.

ἀπύω *Dor., see* ἠπύω.

ἄπφα *or* ἀπφά *indecl.* **dear one** *hypocor.* EUSTATH. 565.23.

ἀπφάριον -ου, τό [ἄπφα] **dear one, daddy,** *hypocor.* XENAR. 4.15.

ἀπφᾶ(δι)ον -ου, τό [ἄπφα] SCH. LUC. 16.12 *etc., see* ἀπφάριον.

ἀπφῦς -ύος, ὁ [ἄπφα] **papa** THEOCR. 15.14 *etc.*

ἀπώγων -ωνος [πώγων] **unbearded** L. *Sud.*

ἀπῳδέω, *contr.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043b (*v.l.*), *see* ἀπᾴδω.

ἀπῳδός -όν [ἀπό, ᾠδή] **discordant, off key** EUR. *Cycl.* 490 LUC. *Pisc.* 34 *etc.* || **that sings no longer** LUC. *Lex.* 6.

ἄπωθεν [*see* ἀπό] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from afar** SOPH. *Ant.* 1206, *Tr.* 816 EUR. *Her.* 674 PLUT. *Alc.* 5.4 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **far from** THUC. 3.111.1 *etc.* | *postposed* νεὼς ἄ. far from the ship EUR. *I.T.* 108 • *later poet. also* ἄπωθε QS 6.647 *etc.* | *also written* ἄποθεν.

ἀπωθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὠθέω] *impf.* ἀπέωθουν, *mid. pass.* ἀπεωθούμην || *fut.* ἀπώσω, *mid.* ἀπώσομαι *and later* ἀπωθήσω, *mid.* ἀπωθήσομαι || *aor.* ἀπέωσα, *mid.* ἀπωσάμην, ἀπεωσάμην *and later* ἀπώθησα, *mid.* (*rar.*) ἀπωθησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀπῶσμαι *and* ἀπέωσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀπεώσθην *and* ἀπώσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀπωσθήσομαι; ❶ *act.* **to drive back, repel** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.446 THUC. 3.23.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from a place PLUT. *Br.* 33.2; ἀ. τινα ἐκ φωτὸς εἰς σκότος to cast s.o. down from the light into darkness VT *Job* 18.18 || **to drive away, remove:** ὀμίχλην mist IL. 17.649 *etc.* | γέροντος ἄγριον ἄνδρα this wild man from the elder (*Nestor*) IL. 8.96; γῆς ... πατρίδος from the homeland SOPH. *O.T.* 641 || *fig.* **to disdain** SOPH. *Ai.* 446 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to drive away** (*from oneself*)**, repel, chase out,** *with acc.* IL. 18.13 *etc.*; πλησιάζουσαν ἀπωθούμην I repelled her advances HLD. 1.9.3; οὐ ἀπώσεται ὀνείδη he will not escape from reproach VT *Mic.* 2.6 | ▸ *with acc. and gen.* νηῶν πῦρ the fire from the ships IL. 16.301; θυράων ... χερσὶν ἀπώσασθαι λίθον to budge the boulder from the doorway with my hands OD. 9.305 | μνηστῆρας ἐκ μεγάροιο the suitors from the hall OD. 1.270 | σφεας κεῖθεν ἀπώσατο ἴς ἀνέμοιο the force of the wind drove them from that place OD. 13.276 || *fig.* **to reject, refuse** PARM. B 8.28 HDT. 1.199.4 (*money*) THUC. 5.22.1 (*agreements*) PLUT. *Nic.* 7.1 (*embassy*) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* οὐκ ἀπώσομαι I will not refuse SOPH. *Tr.* 1249 ❸ *pass.* **to be repelled, driven off, expelled** HDT. 1.173.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 670 *etc.*; ἀπωσμένον πάντως (*people*) completely shut off HDT. 5.69.2; ἀπῶσμαι ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν σου I have departed from your sight VT *Jonah* 2.5 • *epic fut. inf.* ἀπωσέμεν IL. 13.367 | *mid.* ἀπεώσομαι *v.l. in* VT 2*Kgs.* 21.14 || *aor. opt.* ἀπώσειεν VT *Iob. l.c.* | *mid. ind. 2. sg.* ἀπώσω.

ἀπώθησις -εως, ἡ [ἀπωθέω] **expulsion** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.72 D.

ἀπώλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀπόλλυμι] A **destruction, perdition** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 2, *al.* NT *Acts* 8.20, *al. etc.*; ἀπωλείᾳ ἀπολεῖσθαι to be destroyed in utter destruction VT *Deut.* 4.26, *al.*; ἀπώλειάν σε δώσω I will annihilate you VT *Ezek.* 26.21; ὁ υἱὸς τῆς ἀπωλείας the son of perdition (= the most ill omened), *Judas* NT *John* 17.12 | **disdain** NT *Matt.* 26.8 || **loss, ruin** POL. 3.29.1 *etc.*; ἀ. τοῦ σώματος of the body XEN.[1] 3.9.1 B **lost thing** VT *Lev.* 5.22, *al.* • *Ion.* -είη.

ἀπωλεσίοικος -ον [ἀπόλλυμι, οἶκος] **destroyer of houses** COM. 578.

ἀπωλία -ας, ἡ PLAT.[1] 223, *see* ἀπώλεια.

ἀπώμαστος -ον [πωμάζω] **lacking a cover, uncovered** BABR. 60.1 *etc.*

ἄπωμος -ον [πῶμα] GEOP. 6.1.4 *etc., see* ἀπώμαστος.

ἀπωμοσία -ας, ἡ [ἀπώμοτος] **denial under oath** POLL. 8.54.

ἀπωμοτικός -ή -όν [ἀπώμοτος] *gramm.* **suitable for denying in oaths,** *of particles* DION.[6] 84.4 *etc.*

ἀπώμοτος -ον [ἀπόμνυμι] **undeniable by oath** ARCHIL. 122.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 388 PLAT. *Leg.* 814a *etc.* || **one who has sworn not to do** SOPH. *Ant.* 394 *etc.* | **forbidden** IOS. *A.I.* 17.341.

ἀπών -οῦσα -όν *pres. ptc. act., see* ἄπειμι (εἰμί).

ἀπωνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὠνέομαι] **to sell** THEOP. 86 (*fut. pass.* ἀπωνηθήσεται), *cf.* POLL. 3.124 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.*

Ἀπώνιος -ου, ὁ **Aponios,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 8.7.

ἀπῶρῡξ -ῡγος, ἡ [ἀπορύσσω] **offshoot,** *of a vine* VT *Ezek.* 17.6 GEOP. 5.18.1 || **canal** DEMAD. *fr.* 28 *etc.*

ἀπωρωσία -ας, ἡ [ἀπώρωτος] **absence of a callus** (*see* ἀπώρωτος) PAEG. 6.110.

ἀπώρωτος -ον [πωρόω] *medic.* **that does not form a callus, that does not set,** *of a fracture* DIOSC.[2] 1.70.

ἀπωσέμεν *epic fut. inf. act., see* ἀπωθέω.

ἀπωσίκακος -ον [ἄπωσις, κακός] **one who drives away evil,** *of gods IGUR* 94 (II[CE]) *etc.* | ἄνεμοις ἀπωσικάκοις to the winds that blow away evils, to the apotropaic winds (*on a votive tablet*) *I*DÉLOS 2333 bis.

ἀπωσῐκῡμᾰτος -ον [ἀπωθέω, κῦμα] **that drives the waves back** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90.2).

ἄπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπωθέω] **act of driving back, expulsion** THUC. 7.34.6 *etc.* || *phys.* **repulsion** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243a 19 (*opp. to* ἕλξις attraction).

ἀπωσιωμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* ἀφωσιόω **by way of approximation** BAS. *HPs.* 28.7.

ἀπωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀπωθέω] **state of being rejected, estrangement** VT *Lam.* 1.7 (*pl.*).

ἀπωστέον [ἀπωθέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reject** EUR. *H.F.* 294.

ἀπώστης -ου, ὁ [ἀπωθέω] **bearer to far places,** *said of the wind* EUSTATH. 1741.22.

ἀπωστικός -ή -όν [ἀπωθέω] **repellent, repulsive** GAL. 2.177 *etc.*

ἀπωστός -ή -όν [ἀπωθέω] **rejected, expelled, driven out** τῆς ἑωυτοῦ of his homeland HDT. 6.5.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 1019 || **that can be driven out** *or* **removed** HDT. 1.71.3.

ἀπώσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀπωθέω.

ἀπωτάτω [ἀπό] *adv.* **very far, the greatest distance** PLUT. *Luc.* 22.1 | τινος from some place DEMOSTH. 23.166 *etc.*

ἀπωτέρω [ἀπό] *adv.* **farther** SOPH. *O.T.* 137 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254 *etc.*; γένει ἀ. more distant relation DEMOSTH. 43.50 | ▸ τινος from s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 449b *etc.*; μικρὸν ἀποτέρω τοῦ νεώ a little removed from the temple BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.576B) || ἡ ἀπώτερον (*sc.* γραμμή) **line** EUCL. 3.15, *al.* • *also* ἀπώτερον EUCL. *l.c. and* ἀπωτέρως GLOSS. | *written* ἀποτέρω BAS.[1] *l.c.*

ἄπωτος -ον *Cypr.* **deaf** (*dub.*) *I*CYPRSYLL. 289.

ἀπωχραίνω [ἀπό, ὠχραίνω] **to make pale** ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 24.

ἄρ *and* ἄρ' *see* ἄρα.

ἄρα [*cf. Lith.* ir̃, r̃, *Latv.* ir, ar; *see* ἀραρίσκω] *epic* ἄρ *and encl.* ῥα, *partic.* A *of transition* (*usu. poet. epic*) **now, next, then, and,** *usu. in* IL. *and* OD., *frequently with* καί, δέ, τε IL. 1.68, 2.16, *al. etc.* | *with temp. adv. or partic.* αἶψα δ' ἄρα and immediately = αὐτίκ' ἄρ OD. 5.77; τότε δή ῥα, τῆμος ἄρα and then; ὅτε ῥα, ἐπεί ῥα, ἐπεὶ ἄρ when, now that | *s.times correl.* ὅτε δή (ῥα) ... τότε δή (ῥα) and when ... then

indeed IL. 1.493-4, 11.181-2 QS 9.233-4 *etc.* | *in enumeration* IL. 2.546, *al.* | *with temp. ptc.* ὣς εἰπὼν κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετο so saying he (then) sat down IL. 1.68, *al.* (*cf.* OD. 1.441, *al.*) | *abs.*: πρός ῥα πλατάνιστον ὄρουσε then he leapt toward the plane tree IL. 2.310 || *perhaps later in prose* AEL. *V.H.* 3.32 B *consequential* **then, so then** (*more subj. than* οὖν): τοὔνεκ' ἄρ' ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν because of this he brought grief to IL. 1.96; ἐρωτώσης δὲ αὐτὸν τῆς μητρός ... ἀπεκρίνατο ἄρα when his mother questioned him, he then answered XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 || *conclusive* ὣς ἄρα φωνήσας having so spoken IL. 2.35, *al.*; ὣς ἄρ' ἔφη this, then is what he said IL. 1.584, *al.*; ὣς ἄρα φωνήσας κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετο having spoken thus, he then (*of transition*) sat down OD. 16.213 | *with pron.* (*in recapitulation*) υἱόν Πριάμοιο ... τόν ῥ' Ὀδυσεὺς βάλε it was the son of Priam ... then that Odysseus struck IL. 4.501 | *with interrog.* (*to express the anxiety of the questioner*) τίς ἄρα; who, then? whoever? AESCHL. *Sept.* 93; τί ἄρα; but why? SOPH. *Ant.* 1285 XEN. *Oec.* 6.2; πῶς ἄρα; how then? AESCHL. *Pers.* 144 | *Hom. with neg.* οὔτ' ἄρα ... οὔτε neither ... nor IL. 13.284; οὐδ' ἄρα πως ἦν ... γενέσθαι so it was impossible that IL. 23.670 || *deductive* (*of a premise whether expressed or not*) οὐκ ἄρα σοί γε πατὴρ ἦν ... Πηλεύς so therefore (after all) Peleus was not your father IL. 16.33; οὐκ ἄρ' ἀγαθὸς τὰ πολιτικὰ Περικλῆς ἦν ἐκ τούτου τοῦ λόγου and so, according to this reasoning, Perikles was not politically capable PLAT. *Gorg.* 516d (*cf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 367, *al.*); ταὐτ' ἄρα and so as far as ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 90 HDT. 7.130.2 *etc.* C *epexegetical* **effectively, thus, naturally, that is to say**: εἰ μὴ ὑπερφίαλον ἔπος ἔκβαλε ... φῇ ῥ' ἀέκητι θεῶν φυγέειν had he not uttered an overbearing speech ... for he said he had escaped in spite of the gods OD. 4.504; οἵ τινές εἰσιν, ἤ ῥ' οἵ γ' ὑβρισταί ... ἦε ... (he tried to find out) what sort of men they were, that is, whether they were violents or ... OD. 9.175 | *in condit.* εἰ *or* ἐὰν *or* ἢν ἄρα if, effectively PLAT. *Ap.* 38b DEMOSTH. 58.4 VT *Gen.* 18.3, *al.*; εἰ *or* ἐὰν μὴ ἄρα unless perhaps, at least that by chance (= *Lat.* nisi forte) HDT. 4.32, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 355b (*codd.*) DEMOSTH. 9.20 *etc.*; *s.times iron.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.8 | *in declar.* ὡς ἄρα and thus PLAT. *Theaet.* 152d PLUT. *C.G.* 1.7 *etc.* | *in general observations* (*with the past*): πᾶσι δ' ἀνθρώποις ἄρ' ἦν ψυχὴ τέκνα in effect (yes, I understand) for all men, their children are heart and soul EUR. *Andr.* 418 • *epic* ἄρ *bef. a consonant*; *epic lyr.* ῥα *encl. after monosyll., s.times after disyll. in voc.* || *elis.* ἄρ *and* ῥ' || *crasis with* τοι *in* τἄρα, μεντἄρα, οὐτἄρα *usu.*; δήξομἄρα < δήξομαι ἄρα, οἰμώξετἄρα < οἰμώξεται ἄρα, κλαύσἄρα < κλαύσει (*2. sg.*) ἄρα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 325, *Th.* 248, *Pax* 532 || *position*: *never init., except in* NT *Luke* 11.48, *al. and later*; *s.times Hom. between prep. and subst.* (*cf.* IL. 6.323 OD. 4.51).

ἆρᾰ [ἦ, ἄρα] *partic.* A *interrog.* **perhaps ...?, is it that ...?**, *frequently not literally translatable into English, see Lat.* ne: ἆρ' οἴεσθε; do you think that ...? DEMOSTH. 35.44 | *in interrog. disjunctive* ἆρα ... ἤ **whether ... or** (*Lat.* utrum ... an) PLAT. *Phaed.* 70e *etc.* || *with neg.* ἆρ' οὐ (οὐκ, οὐχ), ἆρ' οὐχί **but isn't it the case that?** (*Lat.* nonne, *affirm.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 791 PLAT. *Prot.* 354a *etc.* = ἆρ' οὖν οὐ PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263a *etc.* = *s.times just* ἆρ' οὖν PLAT. *Gorg.* 477a | ἆρα μή **but surely ... it's not the case that ...** (*Lat.* num, *neg.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 208 = ἆρά γε PLUT. *QConv.* 668c B *conclusive* **therefore** (*see* ἆρα b), *in interrog.*: τίς ἄρα who, then? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 893; τί δ' ἄρα but what, then? EUR. *I.A.* 1228; ἆρά γε ἀληθῶς τέξομαι; will I really bear a child? VT *Gen.* 18.13 | ἢν ἄρα if, then EUR. *Rh.* 118 (*dub.*) || **certainly, really, indeed** (*but frequently reducible to interrog. or exclamatory form*) SOPH. *Ai.* 738 EUR. *Ph.* 566, *Her.* 268 VT *Jer.* 4.10 *etc.*; ἆρα βέβληκα δὶς ἑφεξῆς I have beaten twice in a row XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 | ὡς ἆρα and so it is that ARCHIL. 174.2 *etc.* • *usu. Att.*; *epic and lyr.* ἦ ἄρα, ἦ ἄρ, ἦ ῥα (*also written* ἦρα) PIND. *P.* 4.78, *al.* || *in prose usu. init., but* PLAT. *Gorg.* 467e *and poet. also postposed.*

ἀρά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* oro?, *Arm.* uranam?] **prayer** IL. 15.378, *al.* HES. *Op.* 726 *etc.* | ἀρὴν ἐποιήσαντο *with acc. and inf.* they prayed that HDT. 6.63.3 || **imprecation, curse**, *usu. pl.* IL. 9.566 AESCHL. *Pr.* 910 *etc.*; ἀρὰς ἀρᾶσθαι *or* ἐπεύχεσθαι to hurl imprecations, curse SOPH. *O.C.* 952 = ἀράς ἐπεύχεσθαι PLAT. *Criti.* 119e | ἀρὰς θέσθαι ... εἴ τις ἐπικηρυκεύσαιτο Μήδοις to pile curses upon anyone who Medized PLUT. *Arist.* 10.6; δώσει κύριος ὁ θεός σου τὰς ἀρὰς ταύτας ἐπὶ τοὺς ἐχθρούς σου the Lord your God will let fall these curses upon your enemies VT *Deut.* 30.7 | *rar. sg.* PLAT. *Leg.* 742b, *al. etc.* || **oath**: γενέσθω ἀρὰ ἀνὰ μέσον ἡμῶν καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον σοῦ let this be an oath between us and you VT *Gen.* 26.28; λαβεῖν ἐπί τινα ἀρὰν τοῦ *and inf.* to make an oath on s.o. that ... VT *1Kgs.* 8.31 || *personif.* Ἀρά, ἡ **Ara (Malediction)**, *avenging goddess* (*frequently pl.*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 406, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 111, *al. etc.* | *s.times* = Erinyes AESCHL. *Eum.* 417 • *Att.* ᾰρ-, *epic* ᾱρ- || *Ion. epic* ἀρή | *gen. pl.* ἀρέων (*disyll.*); *dat.* ἀρῇσιν.

Ἀραβά, ἡ *Hebr. indecl.* **Araba**, *region* VT *Deut.* 1.7, 3.17, *al.*

ἀραβαρχία -ας, ἡ [Ἀραβία, ἄρχω] **rule over Arabia** IOS. *A.I.* 15.167 (*v.l.*).

ἄραβδος -ον [ῥάβδος] **without a staff**: *subst.* τὸ ἄραβδον **to be without a staff**, *of the apostles* GREG. *Or.* 45.19.

Ἄραβες *see* Ἄραψ.

ἀρᾰβέω, *contr.* [ἄραβος] *aor.* ἠράβησα HSCH.; **to make noise** (*by clashing*), **resound, ring**, *of weapons* IL. 4.504, *al.* OD. 24.525 || **to creak**, *of teeth* THEOCR. 22.126 EPICHAR. 18.2 | *causat.* **to grind, cause to creak** (*the teeth*) HES. *Sc.* 249 AP 2.281 • *poet. aor.* ἀράβησα IL. 5.42, *al. etc.*

Ἀράβία -ας, ἡ **Arabia** HDT. 2.8.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη | *poet. also* Ἀρρ-.

Ἀραβίδες, αἱ (*sc.* πνοαί) **winds of Arabia** (*sandstorms*) HSCH.

Ἀρᾰβικός -ή -όν [Ἀραβία] **Arabian** PLUT. *Ant.* 69.4 (*gulf*) *etc.* || *imperial title 1*TAM 4.1.27 *p*BGU 1.67 *etc.*, *see Lat. Arabicus.*

Ἄρᾰβιος -α -ον [Ἀραβία] **of Arabia, Arab** HDT. 1.198 *etc.* | *pers. name* ARAB. ((AP 9.667 *title*, 16.39 *title*), *al.*) • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Ἀραβίς -δος, ἡ **Arabia**, *region* THEM. *Or.* 34.20, 34.56.

ἀραβίς -δος, ἡ *bot.* **arabis, Arabian mustard** = δράβη DIOSC. 2.185 *in app. crit.*

Ἄραβις, ὁ **Arabis**, *river* SCYL. 83 *GGM* (Ἀραβίς) HDN. 1.86.23 STEPH.[1], *see* Ἄρβις.

Ἀράβισσα -ης **Arab woman** STEPH.[1] HDN. 1.268.24 *etc.*

Ἀραβιστί [Ἄραβος] *adv.* **in Arabic** AGATHAR. 101 EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 954 *etc.*

ἄρᾰβος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **gnashing**, *of teeth* IL. 10.375 *etc.* || **din, ringing** CALLIM. *H.* 4.147.

Ἄραβος -ου, ὁ **Arabos**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 318.

ἀρᾰβοτοξότης -ου, ὁ [Ἄραψ, τοξότης] **Arab archer** *p*AMH. 77.4 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀραβύλη -ης, ἡ **slipper** *barbarian* HSCH., *see* ἀρβύλη.

Ἀραβώθ *Hebr. indecl.* **a desert plain** VT *Num.* 26.3, 34.1, *al.*

ἀράγδην [ἀράσσω] *adv.* **with a loud noise** LUC. *Lex.* 5 (*v.l.*).

ἄραγμα -ατος, τό [ἀράσσω] EUR. *Cycl.* 205 SOR. *Sem.* 10, *see* ἀραγμός.

ἀραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀράσσω] **din, crackle, ring** AESCHL. *Sept.* 249 SOPH. *O.C.* 1609 (*of beating the breast*) *etc.*; τῆς θύρας ἀραγμός beating at the door PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 594e.

Ἀράδιος -ου, ὁ [Ἄραδος] **of Arados** HDT. 7.98 *etc.*

ἀρᾳδιουργητος -ον [ῥᾳδιουργέω] **done right, without deception** AG *Bek.* 357 *etc.*

ἄρᾰδος -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*?] **shaking, violent movement, palpitation** HP. *Morb.* 4.56, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 775 *etc.*

Ἄραδος -ου, ἡ **Arados**, *city in Phoenicia* IOS. *A.I.* 1.138 *etc.*

ἀρ(ρ)άζω [*see* ἄραβος, ἄραδος] **to growl**, *of dogs* AEL. *N.A.* 5.51 *etc.*

ἆραι *aor. inf. act. and imper. mid. 2. sg. of* αἴρω.

ἀραιά -ᾶς, ἡ, *see* ἀραιός.

Ἄραιθος -ου, ὁ **Araithos**, *river of Epiros* CALLIM. *fr.* 646 LYC. 409.

Ἀραιθύρεη -ης, ἡ **Araithyree**, *city in the Argolid* IL. 2.571 • *adv.* Ἀραιθυρέηθεν from Araithyree AP 1.115.

ἀραίμην *aor. opt. mid. of* αἴρω.

Ἀραῖνος -ου, ὁ **Arainos**, *locality in Thrace* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298a (*conject.*).

ἀραιόδους -οντος [ἀραιός, ὀδούς] **of sparse teeth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 23, *al.*

ἀρᾰιόθριξ -τρῐχος [ἀραιός, θρίξ] **thin-haired** HSCH. (*s.v.* ψεδνή) *cf.* MOER. 421 K.

ἀραιόπορος -ον [ἀραιός, πόρος] **large-pored, flaccid** AL. *Pr.* 1.2.

ἀραιός -ά -όν [*see Lat.* varius] A **at intervals, rare, sparse, porous** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 21 (*cloud*) HP. *Aph.* 5.71 (*hide*) *etc.* || *of body parts* **limp, weak** IL. 5.425 (*hand*), 18.411 (*legs*) NIC. *Th.* 133 (*intestine*) THEOCR. 12.24 B *pl.* **distanced, sparse** HOM. 18.349 ARISTOT. *Col.* 797b27 (*hair*), *al. etc.* || *milit.* **with the ranks spread out** ASCLEPIOD. 4.1 (*superl.*) *etc.* | **not very deep** XEN. *Lac.* 11.6 PLUT. *Cr.* 23 C **intermittent, at intervals** *of breathing, coughing and sim.*; HP. *Epid.* 1.26 GAL. 9.444 *etc.*; *of food* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 13; *of the voice* THEOCR. 13.59.

ἀραῖος -α -ον [ἀρά] A **prayed to, invoked** SOPH. *Ph.* 1182 (*Zeus*) || **cursed** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1565, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 276 B **that curses, deathly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1398 SOPH. *Tr.* 1202 | ▶ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 237 PLAT. *Leg.* 931c *etc.* • *fem.* -αῖος SOPH. *Ant.* 867.

ἀραιόσαρκος -ον [ἀραιός, σάρξ] **slack-fleshed** HP. *NatPuer.* 21 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος HICES. (ATH. 7.288c).

ἀραιόστῦλος -ον [ἀραιός, στῦλος] **with sparse** *or* **widely spaced columns** VITR. 3.3.1.

ἀραιοσύγκρῐτος -ον [ἀραιός, σύγκριτος] *medic.* **with thin tissue** GAL. 6.407.

ἀραιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀραιός] **lack of density, porosity** HP. *Aph.* 5.63, *Aër.* 10, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 30 GAL. 10.768 *etc.*

ἀραιότρητος -ον [ἀραιός, τετραίνω] **scarse in pores** GAL. *U.P.* 8.6 (1.472.5 *codd.*).

ἀραιόφθαλμος -ον [ἀραιός, ὀφθαλμός] **of sparse germination** GEOP. 5.8.2.

ἀραιόφρῡς -υος, ὁ **thin-browed** *p*OXY. 3054.16 (III[CE]) (ἀρεο-).

ἀραιόω, *contr.* [ἀραιός] **to rarefy, render porous** HP. *NatPuer.* 20 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884a 27 *etc.* || *pass.* HP. *Vict.* 1.13 *etc.*

ἀραιρη- *Ion. pf., see* αἱρέω.

ἀραιώδης -ες [ἀραιός] **not dense, porous** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.680.

ἀραίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀραιόω] **interstice, break, fissure, interval** DIOD. 1.39.10 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980c, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 10.7 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **porous part, pore** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref. etc.*

ἀραίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀραιόω] **rarefaction, act of rendering porous** EPIC. 27.20.2 DIOG. 9.8 *etc.* || *medic.* **porosity, slackness** HP. *Os.* 13 *etc.*

ἀραιωτικός -ή -όν [ἀραιόω] **that rarefies** DIOSC.[2] 1.62 (*v.l.*).

ἀράκη -ης, ἡ **cup** (*cf.* φιάλη) ATH. 11.502 (*v.l.*).

ἀράκιον -ου, τό GAL. 13.68, *see* ἄρακος.

ἀρακίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄρακος] *bot.* **little grass pea** GAL. 19.85, *dim. of* ἄρακος.

ἀρακίσκος -ου, ὁ *see* ἀρακίς.

ἄρᾶκος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **grass pea** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 428 GAL. 13.96 *etc.* || τὸ ἄρακον *a variant of the same plant name* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.3.

ἀρᾰκόσπερμον -ου, τό [ἄρακος, σπέρμα] **grass pea seed** *PRyl.* 143.16 (I[CE]).

ἀρακόσπορος -ον [ἄρακος, σπείρω] **sown with grass pea** *PBGU* 1292.54 (I[BCE]).

ἀρακοφόρος -ον [ἄρακος, φέρω] **that produces grass pea** (*sc.* γῆ) *PMich.Zen.* 31.26 (III[BCE]).

ἀρακόχερσος -ον [ἄρακος, χέρσος] **dry and suitable for sowing grass pea:** γῆ ground *PStras.* 152.20 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἀρακώδης -ες [ἄρακος] **grass pea-like:** *subst.* τὸ ἀράκωδες *a variety of grass pea* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.12.

ἄραμαι *Aeol. pres. mid., see* ἀράομαι.

Ἀρα(μ)μαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Aramaioi,** *people of Syria* STRAB. 1.2.34, 13.4.6.

Ἀραμβοί -ῶν, οἱ **Arhambi,** *people of Syria* STRAB. 16.4.27 (*v.l.*), *al. etc.*

ἀράμενος *aor. ptc. mid. of* αἴρω.

Ἄρανα **Arana,** *city in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.19.5.

Ἀράνδακος -ου, ὁ **Arandakos,** *tributary of the Euphrates* PLUT. *Fluv.* 20.

Ἀρανδίς **Arandis,** *city of Lusitania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.5.6.

Ἀραντία *and* Ἀράντεια -ας, ἡ **Arantia,** *city of the Peloponnese* PAUS. 2.12.4 *etc.*

ἄραξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* ἄρακος] *bot.* **grass pea** *PAmh.* 87.12 (II[CE]) CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.4, *see* ἄρακος.

ἀράξα -ης, ἡ **araxa,** *legendary plant* PLUT. *Fluv.* 23.2.

Ἄραξα **Araxa,** *city in Lycia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.3.5 *etc.*

Ἄράξης -ου, ὁ **Araxes,** *river (various)* HDT. 1.201 XEN. *An.* 1.4.19 *etc.* • *poet. gen.* -εω | *acc.* -ην *Ion.* -εα.

ἄραξις -εως, ἡ [ἀράσσω] **blow, hit** CASS. 25 || *a type of bread* ATH. 3.114b.

ἀραξίχειρος -ον [ἀράσσω, χείρ] **hand-struck,** *of tambourines* PHILIP.[2] (AP 6.94.1: ἀραξάχ- *codd.*).

Ἄραξος -ου, ὁ **Araxos,** *promontory in Elis* POL. 4.59.4, 4.65.10 STRAB. 8.2.2, *al. etc.*

ἀράομαι, *contr.* [ἀρά] *impf.* ἠρώμην || *fut.* ἀράσομαι || *aor.* ἠρασάμην || *pf.* ἤραμαι *and aor. pass.* ἠράθην *only in compd.*; **to pray to, invoke** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 1.35, 6.304 | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.135 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 4.143 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 9.240 HDT. 3.65.7 SOPH. *Ai.* 509 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἕως *and opt.* ἀρώμενος ἧος ἵκοιο **praying** that he might arrive at OD. 19.367 | τί τινι **sthg. for** s.o. HDT. 1.132.2 SAPPH. 141.6 *etc.* || *in neg. sense* **to pray against, curse** ▸ ἀ. τί τινι to **hurl an imprecation** at s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 251; ἀρὰς ἀ. τινι to **hurl curses** at s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 952 *etc.* = ▸ *simpl.* ἀ. τινι SOPH. *O.T.* 1291 VT *Josh.* 24.9 *etc.* | ἀρὰς ἀ. κατά τινος to hurl curses at s.o. PLUT. *Pel.* 20.6 | ▸ *with acc.* ἄρασαί μοι τὸν λαὸν τοῦτον **curse** this people VT *Num.* 22.6 || **to swear** VT *Chr.* 2.6.22 || **to wish for** ▸ *with fut. inf.* IL. 23.144 • *epic* ἀρ- || *Aeol. athem. pres.* *ἄρημι, *mid.* ἄραμαι SAPPH. 22.17 | *inf.* ἀρήμεναι OD. 22.322 (*not aor.*), *mid.* ἄρασθαι SAPPH. 16.22 || *Ion. fut.* ἀρήσομαι || *Ion. aor.* ἠρησάμην, *Aeol. 3. pl.* ἀράσαντο SAPPH. 141.6 | *epic opt. 3. pl.* ἀρησαίατο OD. 1.164.

Ἄραρ -αρος, ὁ **Saôn** (*Lat.* Arar), *river* PLUT. *Caes.* 18.2.

ἄραρα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀραρίσκω.

Ἀραράτ *indecl.* **Ararat,** *mountain* VT *Gen.* 8.4, *al.*

ἀρᾰρίσκω [*cf. Arm.* arari] *aor*[s]. ἦρσα, *ptc. mid.* ἀρσάμενος || *aor*[t]. ἤραρον | *inf.* ἀραρεῖν | *ptc.* ἀραρών || *pf.* ἄρᾰρα || *aor. pass.* ἤρθην ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to fit, connect, push together** ▸ *with acc.*: ἀλλήλους ἄραρον τυκτῆσι βόεσσι they pressed against each other with their oxhide shields IL. 12.105; πώμασιν ἄρσον ἅπαντας close all of them (*sc. amphoras*) with corks OD. 2.353 | **to build,** τοῖχον ... λίθοισιν a rock wall IL. 16.212 || **to furnish, fit out:** νῆ' ... ἐρέτῃσιν the ship with oarsmen OD. 1.280 || *fig.* ἄρσαντες κατὰ θυμόν suiting (the compensation) to my desires IL. 1.136; ἤραρε θυμὸν ἐδωδῇ he soothed his spirit with food OD. 14.111; ἐμέ ... ἄραρεν φρένας comforted me in my spirit SOPH. *El.* 147 B *intrans. in pf. act.* **to fit, connect** *or* **be adapted, connected, pushed together:** ἐν δ' ἔπεσε ζωστῆρι ἀρηρότι (the arrow) struck the well-fitting belt IL. 4.134 (*cf.* IL. 13.188, 18.611 OD. 22.102 *of helmets, leggings and sim.*); Ἁρμονίης κόλλησιν ἀρηρότα (bones) bound in the bonds of Harmony EMPED. B 96.4 | *fig.*: ἔσχεν ἄκοιτιν ἀρηρυῖαν πραπίδεσσι he had a wife suited to his disposition HES. *Th.* 608 | *rar. in aor*[t]. *act.*: ἄραρον κόρυθές τε καὶ ἀσπίδες the helmets and the shields were fastened IL. 16.214; ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἤραρεν ἡμῖν it was fitting to (*i.e.* it pleased) our hearts OD. 4.777 (*v.l.* εὕδαεν); ἀραρεῖν ἀκοαῖσι βροτῶν to suit (*i.e.* please) the ears of mortals SIM. 90.4 || **to be fixed, solid, firm:** ἴσχον γὰρ πυργηδὸν ἀρηρότες and then they held their own in serried ranks IL. 15.618; ἄραρεν ... ὠλένη his arm was firm AESCH. *Pr.* 60; οὐκ ἀραρὼς δὲ τὴν γνώμην but lacking the courage of his convictions PLUT. *Di.* 32.3 | *fig. of faith, oaths and sim.* EUR. *Med.* 414 *etc.*; θυμόν ... ἀρηρότα steadfast spirit THEOCR. 25.113 IOS. *A.I.* 14.308 (*behavior*) || **to be furnished, fortified:** δῶμ κανόνεσσ' ἀραρυῖαν with two handles IL. 13.407; πύργοις with turrets IL. 15.737 | *fig.* κάλλει **with** beauty EUR. *El.* 948 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* A *rar. trans. in aor*[s]. ἁρσάμενος παλάμῃσι having **built it with** his hands HES. *Sc.* 320 || *fut.* ἄρσονται *only* LYC. 995 (*prob. see* αἴρω) B *intrans. in aor*[t]. *mid.* ἵν' εὖ ἀραρόατο γόμφοις so as to join them well with pegs AP 1.369 || *usu. poet. ptc.* ἄρμενος -η -ον (*as adj.*) **fitted, well connected, fixed, solid** IL. 18.600 (*wheel*) OD. 5.234 (*axes*) 254 (*antenna*) | **suitable, appropriate, pleasing** HES. *Sc.* 116; κούρῃ γε γενέσθαι ἄρμενος propitious (day) to give birth to a girl HES. *Op.* 786; ἄρμενα πράξαις ἀνήρ the man that has done the right things (= is fortunate) PIND. *O.* 8.73; ἐν ἁρμένοισι ... θυμὸν αὔξων developing the spirit with practices suitable (*sc.* for virtue) PIND. *N.* 3.58 | **prepared, ready** ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. AP 4.1416 *etc.*; ἄρμενα ποιήσασθαι to keep ready, arrange ahead of time (the equipment) HES. *Op.* 407 || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἄρμενον (*see*) **equipment, instrument** ❸ *pass. in aor. pass. and pf. mid.* **to be fitted, connected, pushed together:** μᾶλλον δὲ στίχες ἄρθεν the ranks were pushed even closer together IL. 16.211 | *frequently pf. ptc.* ἀρηρεμένος **fitted, furnished** ▸ *with dat.* AP. 1.787, 3.833 *etc.* • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἀράρισκε || *fut. mid. 3. pl.* ἄρσονται LYC. *l.c.* || *epic aor*[s]. ἄρσα | *Ion. aor*[t]. ἄρᾰρον (*trans. and rar. intrans.*) | *mid.* (*intrans.*) *epic opt. 3. pl.* ἀραροίατο | *ptc.* ἄρμενος || *Ion. epic pf.* ἄρηρα (*intrans.*; *for* OD. 5.248, *see* ἀράσσω) | *ptc.* ἀρᾱρώς *and* ἀρηρώς *fem.* ἀρηρυῖα, *s.times* ἀρᾰρυῖα | *epic ptc. mid. pass.* ἀρηρεμένος *or* ἀρηρέμενος, *later* ἀρηράμενος || *Ion. epic ppf.* ἀρήρειν *and* ἠρήρειν || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἄρθεν.

Ἄραρος -ου, ὁ **Araros,** *river* HDT. 4.48.2, 3.

ἀρᾱρότως [ἀραρώς] *adv.* **solidly, firmly, suitably, precisely** AESCH. *Suppl.* 945 EUR. *Med.* 1192 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240d HLD. 7.5.2 *etc.*; τὸ προσταγὲν ἀ. ... συνετέλει he carried out the order precisely VT *3Macc.* 5.4 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -ώτερον THEM. *Or.* 22.270c.

ἀραρώς *pf. ptc. act. see* ἀραρίσκω.

Ἀραρώς -ότος, ὁ **Araros,** *son of Aristophanes, poet of Middle Comedy* DICAEAR. 83.

ἄρας *aor. ptc. act. of* αἴρω.

ἄρασθαι *aor. inf. mid. of* αἴρω.

ἀρᾶσθαι *pres. inf. mid., see* ἀράομαι.

Ἀράσπας *or* Ἀράσπης -ου, ὁ **Araspas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.1 *etc.*

ἀράσσω *Att.* ἀράττω [*onomat.*?; *cf.* ἄραβος, ἄραδος] ❶ *act.* **to knock, beat, strike,** ὁπλαῖς χθόνα the earth with the hooves PIND. *P.* 4.226 | γόμφοισιν ... καὶ ἁρμονιῇσιν ἄρασσεν he pounded (*the raft*) (together) with pegs and joints OD. 5.248 (*v.l.*) | ἀ. στέρνα to beat the breast (*in grief*) AESCH. *Pers.* 1054; ἤρασσ' ... βλέφαρα he struck at his eyes SOPH. *O.T.* 1276; ἀ. τὴν θύραν to knock at the door ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 978 = *abs.* ἀ. EUR. *Hec.* 1044; τὰν Ἀΐδαο πύλαν ... ἀραξεῖ he will knock at the gate of Hades THEOCR. 2.160 || **to strike, pluck, sound,** κιθάρην the kithara ORPH. *A.* 382; ὕμνον ἀ. to sing, accompanying oneself on the kithara NONN. *D.* 1.15 || **to make resound** NONN. *D.* 2.364 || *fig.* ἀ. τινὰ ὀνείδεσι to beat s.o. with insults SOPH. *Ai.* 725 (*cf. Ph.* 374) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be beaten** *or* **struck,** πέτροισιν with rocks AESCH. *Pers.* 460 (*impf. mid.*) *etc.*; ἡ αὔλειος ἠράσσετο the front door was opened with a violent knock LUC. *DMer.* 15.2 || *intrans.* **to knock, dash** ▸ πρὸς τὰς πέτρας against the rocks HDT. 6.44.3 (*pres. mid.*); πρὸς τὴν γῆν against the earth LUC. *Anach.* 11 (*pres. mid.*) | ▸ *abs.* **to knock** (*against one another*) AP 2.553 AEL. *N.A.* 16.39 • *usu. poet. and later prose* (*once in* HDT.) || *impf.* ἤρασσον, *mid. pass.* ἠρασσόμην | *iter.* ἀράσσεσκον PIND. *l.c.* || *fut. 2. pl.* ἀράξετε ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 459, *mid.* (κατ)αρράξεται PLUT. *Caes.* 44.6, *Hom. only in compd.* (*in tmesis.*): σύν ... ἀράξω IL. 23.673 | *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* ἀραξεῖ THEOCR. 2.160 || (ἀπ)ήραξα *epic aor.* ἄραξα || *aor. pass.* ἠράχθην *epic* (συν)αράχθην | *ptc.* ἀραχθείς.

ἀράτειος -ου, ὁ [Ἄρατος] *bot., a species of fig* THPHR. (ATH. 3.77a).

Ἀράτειος -α -ον [Ἄρατος] **of Aratos:** *subst.* τὸ Ἀράτειον **shrine to Aratos** PLUT. *Arat.* 53.5 *etc.*

Ἀρᾱτήριον -ου, τό [ἀράομαι] **Arateriον (place of curses),** *at Athens* PLUT. *Thess.* 35.5 *etc.*

ἀρᾱτικός -ή -όν [ἀρατός] **of prayer** *or* **imprecation:** *subst.* τὸ ἀρατικόν **deprecative form, optative** STOIC. 2.60.41 (DIOG. 7.66).

ἀρᾱτός -ή -όν [ἀράομαι] **accursed, prayed against** IL. 17.37, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 972 || **prayed for, desirable** SAPPH. 17.3 *etc.* || *epic* ἀρητός | *Aeol. acc. fem.* ἀράταν.

Ἄρατος -ου, ὁ **Aratos,** *male name* IL. 17.494 *etc.* || *Ion. epic* Ἄρητος | *fem.* Ἀρήτη (*see*).

ἀράτω *aor. imper. act. 3. sg. of* αἴρω.

Ἀραυάκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Arauakai,** *Celtic people* POL. 35.2.10.

Ἀραύριος -ου, ὁ **Araurios**, *river in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.2.

Ἀραυσίων, ὁ **Arausion**, *city of Gaul, mod.* Oranges, STRAB. 4.1.11 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.14.

Ἀραφήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Araphen**, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

Ἀραφηνάδε [Ἀραφήν] *adv.* **toward Araphen** DEMOSTH. 43.70.

Ἀραφηνίς -ίδος [Ἀραφήν] **Araphenian woman, of Araphen** CALLIM. *H.* 3.173.

ἄρᾰφος -ον [ῥάπτω] **seamless**, *of Jesus' tunic* NT *John* 19.23 • *also* ἄρρ-.

ἀραφώθ *Hebr. indecl.* **kernels of grain** VT *2Sam.* 17.19.

Ἄραχθος -ου, ὁ **Arachthos**, *river of Epeiros* POL. 21.26.4 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.14.6 || *city in Aitolia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.15.14.

ἀράχιδνα -ης, ἡ [ἄρακος] *bot.* **arachidna** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.7, 1.6.12.

Ἀραχναῖον -ου, τό **Arachnaion**, *mountain in the Argolid* AESCHL. *Ag.* 309.

ἀρᾰχναῖος -α -ον [ἀράχνη] **of a spider** ARCH. (AP 6.39.3) | *fig.* ἐν ἀραχναίοισι λόγοις **in a spider's web of words** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.434 | *subst.* ἡ ἀραχναίη **spider** ERYC. (AP 9.233.2).

ἀρᾰχνεῖος -α -ον [ἀράχνη] **of a spider**: τὰ ἀ. ὑφάσματα spiders' webs BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (1.55E) (*v.l.* -νιος) *etc.*, *see* ἀρᾰχναῖος.

ἀρᾰχνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* aranea] **spider** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 7 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **cobweb** SOPH. *fr.* 286 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.106.3) *etc.* || *bot.* **arachne**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.76a, *see* σφονδύλιον || *a type of sundial* VITR. 9.8.1.

Ἀράχνη -ης, ἡ **Arachne** *pers. name* LUC. *Pod.* 318 NONN. *D.* 18.285 *etc.*

ἀραχνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἀράχνη] **of a spider** NIC. *Th.* 733, *al.*

ἄρᾰχνης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀράχνη] **spider** HES. *Op.* 777 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1492 *etc.*

ἀραχνίδιον -ου, τό [ἀράχνη] **cobweb**, *fig. of intricate reasoning* IO. *HCor.* 10.378E, *see* ἄρᾰχνιον.

ἄρᾰχνιον -ου, τό [ἀράχνη] **cobweb** OD. 8.280, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.6 PLUT. *Sol.* 5.4 *etc.* || *a disease of olive trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.10 || *dim.* **little spider** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555a 27, *al.*

ἀρᾰχνιος -α -ον [ἀράχνη] BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (1.55E), *v.l. for* -νεῖος.

ἀραχνιόω, *contr.* [ἀράχνιον] ❶ *act.* **to weave a cobweb** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 10 || **to be covered in cobwebs** NONN. *D.* 38.14 || *medic.* **to form a network of veins** HP. *Os.* 18 (*pf.* ἠραχνίωκε) ❷ *pass.* **to be covered in cobwebs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 8 • *epic ptc.* ἀραχνιόων NONN. *D.* 38.14 IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 1.343.

ἀραχνιώδης -ες [ἀράχνιον] **cobweb-like** HP. *Dent.* 24 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 12 || **full of threads** HP. *Coac.* 7.571 (*urine*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 34 (*milk*) *etc.*

ἀραχνοειδής -ές [ἀράχνιον, εἶδος] **cobweb-like** HP. *Prog.* 12 (*urine*) GAL. 2.400 (*nerves*), 808 (*veins*), 10.47 (*retina of the eye*) *etc.* || **weak** (*like a thread*), *of the pulse* [GAL.] 19.411 || *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀραχνοποιέω [ἀράχνη, ποιέω] **to make a cobweb** CYRAN. 2.16.12.

ἄρᾰχνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀράχνη] **spider** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 887.

ἀραχνοϋφής -ές [ἀράχνη, ὑφαίνω] **finely woven** (*like a cobweb*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.53, *Cont.* 51 LYR. *Al.* 1071 *etc.*

ἀραχνώδης -ες ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 28 AEL. *N.A.* 8.16, *see* ἀραχνοειδής.

ἄρᾰχος -ου, ὁ [ἄρακος] *bot.* **vetch** GAL. 6.541.

Ἀραχωσία -ας, ἡ **Arachosia**, *region in Persia* PLUT. *Eum.* 19.3.

Ἀραχῶται -ῶν, οἱ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 4 NONN. *D.* 26.148, *see* Ἀραχωτοί.

Ἀραχωτοί -ῶν, οἱ **Arachotoi**, *Asiatic people* STRAB. 11.8.8 *etc.*

Ἄραψ -ᾰβος, ὁ **of Arabia, Arab** NONN. *D.* 6.226, *al. etc.*; οἱ Ἄραβες **the Arabs** NT *Acts* 2.11, *al.*

ἀράω **to plow** *i*SCHWYZ. 62.133 (IV[BCE]).

Ἄρβα -ης, ἡ **Arba**, *city* (*various*) PAUS. 7.18.6 *etc.*

Ἀρβάκας *or* Ἀρβάκης -ου **Arbakas**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.7.12, *al. etc.*

Ἀρβέρνοι -ων, οἱ **Arbernoi**, *Gallic people* PLUT. *Caes.* 26.8.

Ἄρβηλα -ων, τά **Arbela**, *city in Assyria* PLUT. *Alex.* 31.6 *etc.*

Ἀρβηλῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [Ἄρβηλα] **region of Arbela** PLUT. *Pomp.* 36.2 *etc.*

ἄρβηλος -ου, ὁ **cobbler's knife** (*for a shoemaker*) NIC. *Th.* 423 || *geom.* **figure shaped like a cobbler's knife** PAPP. 208.12.

Ἄρβηλος -ου, ὁ **Arbelos**, *son of Egypt, Egyptian* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 *etc.*

Ἀρβιάνης -ου, ὁ **Arbianes**, *Persian king* DIOD. 2.32.

Ἄρβιες -ων, οἱ **Arbians**, *people of Gedrosia* STRAB. 15.2.1 NONN. *D.* 26.167 *etc.*

Ἄρβις *and* Ἀρβίς -εως **Arbis**, *river and city of Gedrosia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.21.5, *al.* STRAB. 15.2.1 *etc.*

Ἀρβῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Ἄρβις] **Arbitai**, *people of Gedrosia* DIOD. 17.104.

Ἀρβουκάλη -ης, ἡ **Arboukale**, *city of Spain* POL. 3.14.1 *etc.*

ἀρβύλη -ης, ἡ **ankle boot** AESCHL. *Ag.* 944 *etc.* || **boot for the feet** (*of the charioteer*) EUR. *Hip.* 1189 (*oth.* footwear).

ἀρβῡλικός -ή -όν [ἀρβύλη] **shaped like an ankle boot** *i*IG 11.2.158 *A* 6, *al.* (III[BCE]).

ἀρβῡλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀρβύλη] **ankle boot** THEOCR. 7.26 LEON. (AP 16.306.5) || **gravy boat** HSCH.

ἀρβῡλόπτερος -ον [ἀρβύλη, πτερόν] **of winged shoes** LYC. 839.

Ἄρβων -ωνος, ὁ **Arbon**, *city in Illyria* POL. 2.11.15.

Ἀργαδεῖς, οἱ, *Att.* -ῆς -έων **Argadeis**, *Ionic tribe* EUR. *Ion* 1580 *etc.*

Ἀργάδης -ου, ὁ **Argades** *son of Ion, eponymous hero of the tribe of* Ἀργαδεῖς HDT. 5.66.2 (*gen.* -εω) *etc.*

ἀργάεις *Dor. for* ἀργήεις.

ἀργαίνω [ἀργός] *aor. pass.* ἠργάνθην HSCH.; **to be white** EUR. *fr.* 73 OPP.[1] 3.299 *etc.*

Ἀργαῖος -ου, ὁ **Argaios**, *male name* (*various*) HDT. 8.139 *etc.*

ἀργαλεῖον -ου, τό *later*, *see* ἐργαλεῖον.

ἀργᾰλέος -α -ον [ἄλγος] **grievous, painful, terrible, difficult** IL. 13.667 (*disease*), 795 (*winds*), *al.* ALC. 34.11 XEN. *Hier.* 6.4 *etc.* | ἀργαλέον ἐστί ▸ *with inf.* **it is difficult** IL. 17.252, *al.* = ▸ *rar. with acc. and inf.* IL. 12.176 || **troublesome, unpleasant, ugly**, *of pers.* THGN. 1208 ACH. 8.10.5 *etc.* || **unlucky** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348b | ▸ *with inf.* **difficult to** IL. 1.589, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀργαλέως **painfully** AP 9.499.1 *etc.*

ἀργᾰλεότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀργαλέος] **grief, difficulty** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 115 *etc.*

Ἄργαλος -ου, ὁ **Argalos**, *son of Amyklas king of Sparta* PAUS. 3.1.3.

Ἀργανθώνιος -ου, ὁ **Arganthonios**, *male name* HDT. 1.63.2, 165.2 LUC. *Macr.* 10.

ἀργαπέτης -ου, ὁ **fortress commander** *i*GR 3.1043, 1044 (III[CE]).

ἀργᾶς *Dor. for* ἀργήεις.

Ἀργᾶς, ὁ **Argas**, *nickname of Demosthenes* AESCHN. 2.99 PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.8.

Ἀργασίδης -ου, ὁ **Argasides**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.187.

Ἀργεάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀργεία] **descendant of Argeias** IL. 16.417 *etc.*

ἄργεθμον -ου, τό **whiteness** (*eye disease*) CYRAN. 1.16.15 (*v.l.* ἄργεμος, *see*).

ἀργεία *see* ἀργία.

Ἀργεία -ας, ἡ **Argeia** *female name* HDT. 6.52.2 || **Argive**, *see* Ἀργεῖος.

1. Ἀργεῖος -α -ον [Ἄργος] **of Argos, of the Argolid, Argive** IL. 6.323 PIND. *O.* 7.19, *P.* 4.49 TRAG. 392.1 THUC. 5.77.2 *etc.* | *Hom.* Ἀργεῖοι *generic. for* **Greeks** IL. 2.352 OD. 8.578, *cf.* STRAB. 8.6.5 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Ἀργεία **Argive woman** IL. 2.161 *etc.* | **Argive land, Argolid** THUC. 2.27.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -είη.

2. Ἀργεῖος -ου, ὁ **Argeios**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.15 || **Argive**, *see* Ἀργεῖος.

Ἀργειφόντης -ου, ὁ [Ἄργος, φονεύς] **Argeiphontes, Slayer of Argos**, *epith. of Hermes* IL. 2.103 *etc.* • *voc.* -όντα.

Ἀργειώνη -ης, ἡ [Ἀργεῖος] **the Argive woman, Helen** HES. *fr.* 23a.20, *al.* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 700.

ἀργέλοφοι -ων, οἱ [ἀργός, λόφος] **remnants** (*prob.* edges of a sheep's hide) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 672.

ἄργεμον -ου, τό [ἀργός] **whiteness, white speckling** (*in the eye*) SOPH. *fr.* 198d THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2 *etc.* || *bot.* **poppy** PLIN. 24.176, *see* ἀργεμώνη.

ἄργεμος -ου, ὁ [ἀργός] POLL. 2.65 (*of the eye*), 146 (*of the nail*), *see* ἄργεμον.

ἀργεμώνη -ης, ἡ [ἄργεμον] *bot.* **poppy** DIOSC.[2] 2.177 GAL. 13.634 *etc.*

ἀργεμώνιον -ου, τό [ἄργεμον] *bot.* **anemone** DIOSC.[2] 2.176.

Ἀργένης -ους, τό **Argenes**, *river in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.8.2.

ἀργέννασος -ον THEOPH. (AP 15.35.1), *see* ἀργεννόεις.

ἀργεννόεις -εισα -εν, *see* ἀργινόεις.

Ἄργεννον -ου, τό **Argennon**, *promontory on the island of Eritrea* POL. 16.8.2 STRAB. 14.1.33.

ἀργεννός -ή -όν [ἀργός] *Aeol.* **white** OD. 17.472 EUR. *I.A.* 574 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.46) *etc.*

Ἀργεννοῦσαι -ῶν, αἱ **Argennousai**, *islands* THUC. 8.101.2 *v.l.*, *see* Ἀργινοῦσαι.

Ἀργενομέσκον -ου, τό **Argenomeskon**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.2.29.

ἀργενταρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* argentaria] **silver chest**, *for money* PALL. *L.* 10.2.

ἀργέντινος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* argentinus] **money** *p*OXY. 1273.13 (III[CE]).

ἀργεστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀργός] **illuminating, that renders clear** *or* **shining** (*the sky*), *of the south wind* IL. 11.306, *al.* | *usu. of wind from the north west* HES. *Th.* 379, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 24 PLUT. *Sert.* 8.4 *etc.* • *also written* ἀργέστης *or* Ἀργ-.

ἀργέτᾰ MAX. 587 PHLEG. 36.3.10 (*pl.* -έται), *see* ἀργής.

ἀργέτις **shining, clear** NONN. *D.* 16.124 P.[1] (AP 5.254.1: *voc.* ἀργέτι) • *cf. epic forms of* ἀργής.

ἀργεύομαι [ἀργός] *aor. ptc. mid.* ἀργευσάμενος GAL. 17(1).498 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀργευθείς EPHR. 3.382.10 Phr.; **to be inert** GAL. *l.c. etc.*

ἀργεφάντης -ου, ὁ [ἀργός, φαίνω] **one who reveals with clarity**, *as etym. explanation of* Ἀργειφόντης (*see*) CORN. 16.

ἀργέω, *contr.* [ἀργός] *fut.* ἀργήσω || *aor.* ἤργησα || *pf. inf.* ἠργηκα || *ppf.* ἠργήκειν DID.[1] *Eccl.* p. 311.24 ❶ *act.* **to be inactive** *or* **idle, do nothing, be in repose**, *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Rp.* 426a DEMOSTH. 3.35 *etc.*; γῆ ἀργοῦσα resting land, fallow XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11; ἐνίοτε μέν φησιν ἀργῆσαι τὸ ἐργαστήριον he says that s.times the workshop is not open for business DEMOSTH.

27.19; οὐχ οὕτως ἥδε ἡ χεὶρ καὶ ξίφος τοὐμὸν ἀργήσει this hand and sword of mine will not be thus inactive HLD. 4.6.7; *in the celebration of the Jewish Sabbath* λαβὼν ἀργοῦντας τοὺς Ἰουδαίους catching the Jews on their day of rest VT *2Macc.* 5.25 | ▸ ἀ. τινος to take a rest from sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 371c *etc.* | **to cease, be suspended** VT *1Esd.* 2.26, 2.4.24 (*construction of a temple*) | *fig.* **to be annulled, repealed** (*of a judgment*) THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* 27.34-36 *etc.* ‖ *eccl.* **to be suspended from office** BAS. *epist.* 217.69.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be neglected, remain incomplete** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.3 ‖ **to be fruitless** XEN. *Hier.* 9.9 ‖ **to be passed without working**: ἐνομοθέτησε τὴν Κυριακὴν παρὰ πᾶσιν ἀργεῖσθαι he established by law that everyone should observe Sunday as the day of rest THEOD.[6] *H.E.* 1.14.

Ἄργη -ης, ἡ **Arge**, *female name* HDT. 4.35.1.

ἀργήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἀργός] **white, shining** PIND. *O.* 13.68, *P.* 4.8 LUC. *Tim.* 1 *etc.* ‖ **that makes clear** ORPH. *A.* 125 (*oth.*: swift) • *gen. sg. masc. and neut.* -ήεντος ‖ *contr.* ἀργῆς -ῆσσα -ῆν ‖ *Dor.* ἀργάεις -άεντος *and contr.* ἀργᾶς -ᾶντος.

ἀργῆς -οῦ, ὁ [ἀργός] *zool.* ὁ ἀ. *a type of snake* HP. *Epid.* 5.86 *etc.*

ἀργής -ῆτος [ἀργός] **shining, whitish, brilliant** IL. 3.419 (*clothing*), 8.133 (*lightning*), 11.818 (*fat*), *al.* OD. 5.128, *al.* (*lightning*) EMPED. B 6.2 (*Zeus*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 45 (*wool*) SOPH. *O.C.* 670 (*ground*) NIC. *Th.* 105 (*oil*) *etc.* • *closely related forms*: *epic dat.* ἀργέτι, *acc.* ἀργέτα, *whence* ἀργέτα (*see*).

Ἄργης -ου, ὁ **Arges**, *Cyclops* HES. *Th.* 140 *etc.*

ἀργηστής -οῦ [ἀργής] **white, clear, shining** AESCHL. *Sept.* 60 (*foam*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.67 (*oth.* = ἀργεστής) THEOCR. 25.131 (*swans*); πτηνὸν ἀργηστὴν ὄφιν shining winged serpent, *of an arrow* AESCHL. *Eum.* 181.

ἀργία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀεργία] Ⓐ **inactivity, repose** PLAT. *Leg.* 761a APP. 13.56 (*Lat.* iustitium) *etc.*; ἐν ἐπιμελείᾳ ἀργίας αὐτοῦ in occupation of his free time VT *Wis.* 13.13 ‖ **leisure, sloth, idleness** EUR. *Med.* 296 LUC. *Herm.* 52 *etc.* ‖ **interval between sowings** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.5.6 | **lack of cultivation** DIOD. 16.83.1 ‖ *generic.* **abstinence** ▸ τινος **from sthg.** BAS. *Hom.* 13.5 | **interruption of business** BAS. *epist.* 188.10.16, *al.* Ⓑ *pl.* **holy days, vacation** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.33 | **festive rest** (*on the Sabbath*) VT *Is.* 1.14 *etc.* • *also* ἀργεία.

ἀργῖβόειος -ον [ἀργός, βοῦς] **of white cattle**, *of Euboea* AEL. *N.A.* 12.36 (*poet.*).

ἀργιβρέντας [ἀργός, βρόντη] **of the splendid thunder** PIND. *fr.* 52m.5.

ἀργιζώστη -ης, ἡ *and* ἀργιζώστης -του, ὁ **branch of bryony** CYRAN. 9.

ἀργίκέραυνος -ον [ἀργός, κεραυνός] **of the gleaming lightning** IL. 19.121 (*Zeus*) PIND. *O.* 8.3 *etc.*

ἀργίκερως -ωτος [ἀργός, κέρας] **white horned** OR. (DIOD. 7 *fr.* 16).

ἀργικός -ή -όν [ἀργός] **leisured, idle** EUR. *fr.* 795.1.

Ἀργιλεωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Argileonis** *female name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 25.8 *etc.*

Ἀργίλιοι -ων, οἱ [Ἄργιλος] **inhabit. of Argilos** THUC. 1.132.5, *al.*

ἀργίλῐπής -ές [ἀργός, λίπα] **whitish** ARCHIL. 245.

Ἀργίλιπος -ου, ὁ **Argilipos**, *Cyclops* NONN. *D.* 28.174.

ἀργίλιψ -ιπος [ἀργός, λίπα] **brilliant white** NIC. *Th.* 213 (*snake*).

ἀργίλλα -ης, ἡ [ἄργιλλος] **underground dwelling place** EPHOR. 134a *etc.*

ἄργιλ(λ)ος -ου, ἡ [ἀργός] **clay, chalk** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 26 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.3 *etc.*

Ἄργιλος -ου, ἡ **Argilos**, *city at the mouth of the Strymon* HDT. 7.115.1 *etc.*

ἀργίλοφος -ον [ἀργός, λόφος] **of white summit** PIND. *fr.* 140b.4.

ἀργιλ(λ)ώδης -ες [ἄργιλλος] **clay, clay like** HDT. 2.12.3 (*comp.*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 10 PLUT. *Sert.* 17.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀργιμήτας, ὁ [ἀργός, μῆτις] **bright spirited** HSCH. | *epith. of the bull that carried off Europa* PHRYN. 16 (-μήτης).

Ἀργίμπασα -ης, ἡ **Argimpasa** (= Aphrodite) HDT. 4.59.

ἀργινεφής -ές [ἀργός, νέφος] **of white clouds** SOPH. *fr.* 534 (*dub.*).

ἀργῖνόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἀργός] **gleaming, shining** IL. 2.647 PLUT. *P.* Adul. 8 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἄργῖνον -ου, τό **Arginon**, *promontory* THUC. 8.34.

Ἀργινοῦσαι -ῶν, αἱ [ἀργινόεις] **Arginousai**, *islands* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.27 PLUT. *Per.* 37.6 *etc.*

ἀργιόδους *and* ἀργιόδων -οντος [ἀργός, ὀδούς] **white toothed** IL. 9.539 OD. 8.60 AP 2.820 *etc.*

ἄργιον -ου, τό *bot.* **maidenhair, trichomanes** DIOSC.[2] 4.134a (*see* ἀδίαντον).

Ἄργιον -ου, τό **Argion**, *mountain and ancient name of Mycenae* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.6, 18.7.

Ἀργιόπη -ης, ἡ **Argiope**, *Nymph* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.3.3 *etc.*

Ἀργιόπιος -ον [Ἀργιόπη] **Argiopian, of Argiope**: Ἀ. χῶρος Argiopian territory, *in Boeotia* HDT. 9.57.2.

Ἄργιος -ου, ὁ **Argios** *son of Egypt, Egyptian* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

ἀργῑπόδας *Dor.* PHAN. (AP 6.299.8: *acc.* -αν), *see* ἀργίπους.

ἀργίπους -ουν [ἀργός, πούς] **swift footed** (*oth.* white footed) IL. 24.211 (*dogs*) SOPH. *Ai.* 237 (*rams*) ‖ *gen.* -ποδος.

Ἀργιππαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Argippaioi**, *people* HDT. 4.23.5.

ἀργίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀργός] **night** (*proper.* inactive) ORPH. *fr.* 33.

Ἄργισσα -ης, ἡ **Argissa**, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.738.

ἀργῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀργός] *bot.* **white grape vine** VERG. *Georg.* 2.99 PLIN. 14.35 *etc.*

ἄργματα -ων, τά [ἄρχω] **first fruits** OD. 14.446.

ἀργμένος *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. of* ἄρχω.

ἀργοθάνατος -ον [ἀργός, θάνατος] **slow** *or* **late to die** SCH. OPP. 1.142.

Ἀργόθεν [Ἄργος] *adv.* **from Argos** SOPH. *Ant.* 106 *etc.*

ἀργόθριξ -τρῖχος [ἀργός, θρίξ] **white haired** ARCHIM. *Bov.* 9.

ἀργολαῖος -ου, ὁ **argolaios**, *a serpent* [EPIPH.] *VProph. Ier.* 14 (*PG* 43.422A), *see* ἀργῆς.

ἀργόλας -α, ὁ L. *Sud.*, *see* ἀργολαῖος.

Ἀργόλας -α [Ἄργος] **Argive** EUR. *Rh.* 41 *etc.*

Ἀργολίζω [Ἀργολίς] **to favor the Argive cause** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.34, 5.2.6 *etc.*

Ἀργολικός -ή -όν [Ἀργολίς] **of Argos, Argolic** HDT. 4.152.4 (*drinking bowls*) PLUT. *Rom.* 21.1 (*shields*).

Ἀργολίς -ίδος [Ἄργος] **Argolis** (**Argolid**) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 236 ‖ ἡ Ἀ. μοῖρα **the Argolid** HDT. 1.82.2 *etc.*

Ἀργολιστί [Ἀργολίς] *adv.* **in the Argive manner** SOPH. *fr.* 462.

ἀργολογέω, *contr.* [ἀργός, λόγος] *aor. subj. 2. sg.* ἀργολογήσῃς EPHR. 4.213.14 Phr.; **to make small talk, chatter** EPHR. 1.72D, *al. etc.*

ἀργολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀργολογέω] **small talk, chatter** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 51, *al. etc.*

ἀργομέτωπος -ον [ἀργός, μέτωπον] **rough-surfaced** PHIL. 82.5.

Ἀργόν -οῦ, τό (*sc.* πεδίον) **Argon**, *plain surrounding Mantinea* PAUS. 8.7.1.

Ἀργοναύτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀργώ, ναῦτης] **Argonaut** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 23 *etc.*

Ἀργοναυτικά -ῶν, τά [Ἀργοναύτης] **Argonautica** AP. *title etc.*

ἀργοποιός -όν [ἀργός, ποιέω] **that renders sluggish** PLUT. *Nu.* 22.11.

ἀργόπρακτος -ον [ἀργός, πράσσω] **idle** P. 24 (69.17).

1. ἀργός -ή -όν [*cf. Lat.* argentum, *Toch. A* ārki, *Toch. B* arkwi, *Hitt.* ḫarkiš] **splendid, gleaming, well fed**, *of animals* IL. 23.30 (*oxen*) OD. 15.161 (*goose*) ‖ **rapid, swift**, *of dogs* OD. 17.62 *etc.*; πόδας ἀργοί swift-footed IL. 18.578 (*dogs*) *etc.* ‖ **white** ARISTOT. *Top.* 149a 7 • *from the root* ἀργεσ / οσ *gen. sg.* ἀργέος (*or* ἄργεος) NIC. *Th.* 856, *Al.* 305.

2. ἀργός -όν [*see* ἀεργός] Ⓐ **inactive, idle, sluggish, leisurely** SOPH. *Ph.* 97 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 53 VT *Sir.* 37.11 *etc.*; εἶδεν ἄλλους ἑστῶτας ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ ἀργούς he saw others standing idle in the square NT *Matt.* 20.3; γάστερες ἀργαί lazy bellies, *of the Cretans* NT *Titus* 1.12 | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. GORG. B 11a.32 = ▸ τινος. EUR. *I.A.* 1000 = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 966d = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Aud.* 45b; αἰσχρῶν ἀ. reluctant to carry out shameful acts AESCHL. *Sept.* 411 ‖ **that has no outcome, useless**, *of things*: ἀ. δόρυ spear that does not wound EUR. *Ph.* 1387; ἀ. χρήματα money that brings no returns DEMOSTH. 27.7; ἀ. διατριβή fruitless exercise ISOCR. 4.44 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1498; ἡ πίστις χωρὶς τῶν ἔργων ἀργή ἐστιν faith without works is vain NT *Jas.* 2.20; ἀργότεραι ἐς τὸ δρᾶν τι ὧν βούλονται (*ships*) too slow to do what was called for THUC. 7.67.3; οἱ πόδες αὐτῶν ἀργοὶ πρὸς ἐπίβασιν their feet are incapable of walking VT *Wis.* 15.15; τὸ δὲ τοῦ Τειρεσίου χρηστήριον ... ἀργὸν διαμένειν that the oracle of Teiresias stayed silent PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434c | **superfluous**, *of speech* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 355 *cf.* SCH. IL. 1.530c Ⓑ *pass.* **unworked, rough** PAUS. 3.12.3 (*silver*) *etc.* | *of ground* **uncultivated, left fallow** ISOCR. 4.132 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.19 *etc.* | *i.e.* **infertile, unfruitful** CHARIT. 2.8.4 ‖ **inert**, *of matter* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1015a ‖ **undone, incomplete, passed over** SOPH. *O.T.* 287 *etc.*; οὐκ ἦν ἔτ' ἀργὸν οὐδὲν ὧν ἐφίετο nothing of which he boasted remained unaccomplished SOPH. *O.C.* 1605 | **untried** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272a (*battle*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀργῶς idly, negligently** XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.7, *al.* DEMOSTH. 10.49 *etc.*; καίπερ οὐ παντάπασιν ἀργῶς ἔχων πρὸς χρηματισμόν without, however, being totally indifferent to the profitable management of his private affairs PLUT. *Per.* 16.3 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα • *later fem.* -ή ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 11, *al.* THPHR. *Lap.* 27 *etc.* ‖ *see* ἀεργός.

1. Ἄργος -ου, ὁ **Argos** OD. 17.292 (*a dog*) *etc.*

2. Ἄργος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **Argos**, *city* (*various*) OD. 6.456 *etc.* (Ἀ. Ἀχαικόν **Achaean, Argolic, Peloponnesian Argos**; Ἀ. Πελασγικόν **Pelasgian, Thessalian Argos**; Ἀ. Ἀμφιλοχικόν **Amphilochian Argos**).

Ἄργοσδε *or* Ἄργος δε *adv.* **to Argos** IL. 2.348.

ἀργότροφος -ον [ἀργός, τρέφω] **of leisured living, negligent**, *of shepherds* PALL. *Io.* 13.47 (*if accent.* ἀργοτρόφος negligent in pasturing).

Ἀργουρα -ας, ἡ **Argoura**, *city* (*various*) DEMOSTH. 21.132 *etc.*

ἀργοφάγος -ον [ἀργός, φαγεῖν] **that eats without working, idle** CAP. 2.50.1 *etc.*

Ἄργυννος -ου, ὁ **Argynnos**, *lover of Agamemnon* ATH. 13.603d *etc.*

ἀργῠράγχη -ης, ἡ [ἄργυρος, (συν)άγχη] **money-**

ache: οὐχ ὑπὸ συνάγχης ... ἀλλ' ἀργυράγχης εἰλῆφθαι (*they said that Demosthenes*) was stricken not with tummyache but with moneyache, *i.e. that he was bought* PLUT. *Demosth.* 25. 6.

ἀργῠραμοιβικός -ή -όν [ἀργυραμοιβός] **to do with changing money:** *subst.* ἡ ἀργυραμοιβική (τέχνη) **the art of moneychanging** LUC. *Bis acc.* 13, 24 (*personif.*) POLL. 7.170 ◆ *adv.* ἀργυραμοιβικῶς **like a moneychanger** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10.

ἀργῠρᾰμοιβός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄργυρος, ἀμείβω] **money-changer, banker** PLAT. *Pol.* 289e THEOCR. 12.37 *etc.*

ἀργυράνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [ἀργυρος, ἄνθρωπος] *alch.* **man of silver** ZOS.[1] 112 B.

ἀργῠράσπῐδες -ων, οἱ [ἄργυρος, ἀσπίς] **armed with silver shields** POL. 5.79.4 DIOD. 17.57.2 IAMBL. 7.3 PLUT. *Eum.* 13.3, *al. etc.*

ἀργῠρᾰ́φιον -ου, τό [ἄργυρος] **small silver object** (*small coin*?) HDN. 1.368.20 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 126.34 AG *Bek.* 1339 *etc.*

ἀργῠρειος -α -ον [ἄργυρος] **of silver:** ἀργύρεια μέταλλα *or* ἔργα silver mines THUC. 2.55.1, 6.91.7 DEMOSTH. 21.167 XEN. *Vect.* 4.5 = *subst.* τὰ ἀ. XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.2 *etc.*

ἀργυρένδετος -ον [ἄργυρος, ἐνδέω] **bound** *or* **mounted** *or* **decorated in silver** *I*G 11.2.161 *B* 79 (III[BCE]) IO. *HMt* 7.633C, *al. etc.*

ἀργῠρεος -έα -εον, *contr.* ἀργυροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν [ἄργυρος] **of silver** IL. 1.442, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.40, 9.32 PLAT. *Leg.* 801d *etc.*; *of human races* Ζεύς ... τρίτον ἄλλο γένος μερόπων ἀνθρώπων χάλκειον ποίησ', οὐκ ἀργυρέῳ οὐδὲν ὁμοῖον Zeus created another, third race of mortal men, of bronze, in no way like the one of silver HES. *Op.* 144; οὐ ποιήσετε ἑαυτοῖς θεοὺς ἀργυροῦς you may not make for yourselves gods of silver VT *Exod.* 20.23 || **silver plated** HDT. 9.82.2 || *subst.* ὁ ἀργύρεος **silver coin** [Hero] *Metr.* 60.1, *al. etc.* τριάκοντα ἀργυροῦς **thirty** silver coins VT *Zech.* 11.12 • *nom. masc. pl.* ἀργυροῖ.

ἀργυρευτική -ῆς, ἡ [ἀργυρεύω] **art of silversmithing** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 296.10.

ἀργῠρεύω [ἄργυρος] **to dig** *or* **extract silver** DIOD. 5.36.2 STRAB. 3.2.9.

ἀργῠρηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, ἐλαύνω] **silversmith** HSCH.

ἀργῠρήλᾰτος -ον [ἄργυρος, ἐλαύνω] **of wrought silver** AESCHL. *fr.* 185 EUR. *Ion* 1181 *etc.*

Ἀργυρία -ας, ἡ **Argyria** *city in the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.45.

ἀργῠρίδιον -ου, τό [ἀργύριον] **a little silver** *or* **money** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 147, *al.* ISOCR. 13.4 *etc.*

ἀργῠρίζομαι [ἄργυρος] *impf.* ἠργυριζόμην DCASS. 59.28.9 || *fut. ptc.* ἀργυριούμενος IOS. *B.I.* 1.288 || *aor.* ἠργυρισάμην; **to aqcuire** *or* **extort money** DINAR. 1.40 *etc.* | ▶ τινα **from** s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 14.392.

ἀργυρικός -ή -όν [ἀργύριον] **relative to money, in money, pecuniary** DIOD. 12.21.1 PLUT. *Sol.* 23.2 *etc.*; ἀ. ζημία **fine** VT *1Esd.* 8.24.

Ἀργύρινοι -ων, οἱ **Argyrinoi,** *people of Epiros* LYC. 1017.

ἀργῠριον -ου, τό [ἄργυρος] **silver coin** XEN. *Oec.* 19.16 *etc.* || **coin,** *collect. sg.* **money** THUC. 2.70.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.33 *etc.*; ἀργυρίου τοῦ ἀξίου δοῦναί τινί τι to give sthg. to s.o. at full price VT *Gen.* 23.9 = ἐν ἀργυρίῳ ἀξίῳ δοῦναί τινί τι VT *Chr.* 1.21.22; ἐν δὲ χρυσοῖς εἰς ἀργυρίου λόγον τάλαντα πεντακισχίλια in gold to the amount of five thousand talents of silver PLUT. *Eum.* 3.11 || **silver** HDT. 3.13.4 THUC. 2.13.3 *etc.*

ἀργύριος ALCM. 1.55 TIMOCR. 727.8, *Aeol. for* ἀργύρεος.

Ἀργυρίππα *or* Ἀργυρίππη -ης, ἡ **Argyrippa,** *city in Magna Graecia* LYC. 592.

Ἀργυριππανός -ή -όν [Ἀργυρίππα] **of Argyrippa** POL. 3.88.6, *al. etc.*

ἀργῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄργυρος] **silver cup** *or* **vessel** PIND. *O.* 9.90 ATH. 11.784a *etc.* || (*golden*) **cup** ANAXIL. 39 || **drachma** HERACL.[3] 5.

ἀργῠρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀργυρίζομαι] **money-making, gain** STRAB. 7.3.7 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 34 *etc.* || **silver coin** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.292A).

ἀργυρίτης -ου [ἄργυρος] **with financial rewards:** ἀ. ἀγών contest with cash prizes PLUT. *Praec.* 820d ATH. 13.584c.

ἀργυρῖτις -ιδος [ἄργυρος] **containing silver, argentiferous** POSID. 19 (*terrain*) *etc.* || *subst.* **silver ore** XEN. *Vect.* 1.5 *etc.* | **lead ore** DIOSC.[2] 5.87 || *bot. subst., a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.189a, *see* λινόζωστις ἄρρην.

ἀργυρόβιος -ον [ἄργυρος, βίος] **of the silver bow** EUSTATH. 41.11.

ἀργυρογνωμονικός -ή -όν [ἀργυρογνώμων] ARR. *EpictD.* 2.3.2, *see* ἀργυρογνώμων.

ἀργυρογνώμων -ονος, ὁ [ἄργυρος, γνώμη] **assayer of silver** PLAT. *Virt.* 378e ARISTOT. *Rp.* 1375b 5 PLUT. *Cr.* 2.7 *etc.*

ἀργῠρογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [ἄργυρος, γραφή] **writing in silver characters** PCHEM.LE. 77.423.

ἀργυροδάμας -αντος, ὁ [ἄργυρος, δάμας] *name of a precious stone* PLIN. 37.144.

ἀργυροδέκτης -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, δέχομαι] **money-taker,** *epith. of Judas* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 140.

ἀργῠροδῖνης -ου [ἄργυρος, δῖνη] **of silvery whorls** *or* **waves,** *of rivers* IL. 2.753, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -ας -α.

ἀργῠροειδής -ές [ἄργυρος, εἶδος] **similar to silver, silvery** EUR. *I.A.* 752, *Ion* 95 LUC. *Demon.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἀργῠροζώμιον -ου, τό **silver bath** ZOS.[1] 214.4.

ἀργῠρόηλος -ον [ἄργυρος, ἧλος] **trimmed with silver nails** *or* studs IL. 7.303 OD. 7.162.

ἀργῠροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἄργυρος, θήκη] **chest** (*for silver or money*) ANTIPH. 155 THPHR. *C.H.* 10.14 *etc.*

ἀργυρόθρονος -ον [ἄργυρος, θρόνος] **of the silver throne** HIM. 9.20.

ἀργῠροθώραξ -ᾱκος [ἄργυρος, θώραξ] **of silver breastplate** *or* **tunic** IAMBL. (POLEM.[1] p. 49).

ἀργυροκάπηλος -ον [ἄργυρος, κάπηλος] **one who acquires money:** ἡ φιλοψευδὴς καὶ ἀ. ἀστρογοητεία the astrological hocus pocus that loves lies and hoards money CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].195A.

ἀργυροκοπεῖον -ου, τό [ἀργυρόκοπος] **workshop for silversmithing** *or* **coining, mint** ANTIPHO *fr.* 36 AESCHN.[1] 39 POL. 26.1.2 *etc.*

ἀργῠροκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀργυρόκοπος] *dub. signf.* **to work in silver** *or* **coin money** VT *Jer.* 6.29.

ἀργῠροκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἀργυρόκοπος] **coinage of money** *I*SYLL.[3] 253 U (IV[BCE]).

ἀργῠροκοπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀργυροκοπέω] **coiner** (*of words*) CRATIN. 239.

ἀργυροκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, κόπτω] **coiner of money** PHRYN.[1] 5 || **silversmith** VT *Judg.* B 17.4 NT *Acts* 19.24 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830e *etc.* PGISS. 1.47.22 (115[CE]) *etc.*

ἀργῠροκόραλλος -ου, ἡ **silver coral** ALCH. 2.361.3 (*name of a metal*).

ἀργῠροκορίνθος [ἄργυρος, Κόρινθος] **of Corinthian silver,** *drinking bowl I*CIL 6.327.6 (II[CE]).

ἀργῠρόκρᾱνος -ον [ἄργυρος, κρανίον] **of silvered** *or* **white head** OR. *Sib.* 5.47.

ἀργυρόκῠκλος -ον [ἄργυρος, κύκλος] **silver-wheeled** NONN. *D.* 18.10.

ἀργῠρολαμπής -ές [ἄργυρος, λάμπη] **of silvery splendor** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.179.

ἀργῠρολογέω, *contr.* [ἀργυρολόγος] *impf.* ἠργυρολόγουν || *fut.* ἀργυρολογήσω || *aor.* ἠργυρολόγησα || *pf.* ἠργυρολόγηκα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀργυρολογηθείς DCASS. 45.28.4; **to collect** *or* **withdraw money** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.12 | ▶ ἀ. τινα *or* τι **to impose taxes on** s.o. *or* sthg., make tributary THUC. 2.69.1, *al.* AESCHN. 3.159 PLUT. *Orat.* 846a *etc.* | ▶ ἀ. ἔκ *or* παρά τινος to demand money *or* tax from s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.30 *etc.*

ἀργυρολόγητος -ον [ἀργυρολογέω] **subject to taxation** (*temple*) VT *2Macc.* 11.3.

ἀργῠρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀργυρολόγος] **collection of money, exacting of taxes** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.8.

ἀργῠρολόγος -ον [ἄργυρος, λέγω] **that gathers money, that collects tax** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1071 THUC. 3.19.1 (*of ships*) *etc.*

ἀργῠρομῐγής -ές [ἄργυρος, μίγνυμι] **mixed with silver** STRAB. 3.2.9 (*earth*).

ἀργῠρονόμος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, νέμω] **money-changer** CAP. 2.37.2.

ἀργυρόπαστος -ον [ἄργυρος, πάσσω] **embroidered** *or* **adorned with silver** POLYAEN. 4.16.

ἀργυρόπεζα -ης [ἄργυρος, πούς] **silver-footed,** *of goddesses* IL. 1.538 PIND. *P.* 9.9 *etc.* • *also* -ος RUFIN. (AP 5.60.1: *fem.*).

ἀργῠρόπηχῡς -υ [ἄργυρος, πῆχυς] **of the silver arm** NONN. *D.* 42.419.

ἀργυροποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀργυροποιός] *alch.* **production of silver** DEMOCR.[3] *Phys.* p. 49.

ἀργῠροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄργυρος, ποιέω] **silversmith** AP 14.50.1.

ἀργῠρόπους -ουν -ποδος [ἄργυρος, πούς] **with feet of silver** XEN. *An.* 4.4.21 (*bed*) DEMOSTH. 24.129 (*throne*) LUC. *Cat.* 16 (*bed*) *etc.*

ἀργῠροπρᾱτεῖον -ου, τό [ἀργυροπράτης] **bank** VDAN. 10A (p. 370.7) *etc.* • *also* -ατίον IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 395, -άτιον IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 188 *etc.*

ἀργῠροπρᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, πράτης] **money-changer, banker** *I*EPH. 2271 *etc.*

ἀργυροπρατικός -ή -όν [ἀργυροπράτης] **of a banker** IUST. *Nov.* 136.

ἀργῠροπρᾰτίον *or* ἀργυροπρᾰ́τιον *see* -πρατεῖον.

ἀργῠρόπρυμνον -ου, τό (*sc.* πλοῖον) [ἄργυρος, πρύμνα] *ship with a silver-plated prow* PPSI 551.1 (III[BCE]).

ἀργῠροπῶλος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, πωλέω] **money-changer** SOZ. 8.4.11.

ἀργῠρόριζος -ον [ἄργυρος, ῥίζα] **of roots of silver, that flows from argentiferous ground,** *of springs* STESICH. 7.2.

ἀργῠρόρρῠτος -ον [ἄργυρος, ῥυτός] **that flows with silver,** *of argentiferous rivers* EUR. *H.F.* 386 (-ων *mss.* -αν).

ἄργῠρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀργός] **silver** (*proper.* "white metal") PLAT. *Pol.* 303e *etc.*; ἄ. πεπυρωμένος γλῶσσα δικαίου the tongue of the just man is silver proved in the fire VT *Prov.* 10.20 || **coined silver, money** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 935 SOPH. *Ant.* 322 *etc.* || ἀ. χυτός **quicksilver, mercury** ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 19 THPHR. *Lap.* 60 || *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.189a, *see* ἀργυρῖτις.

ἀργυροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, σκοπός] PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 30, *see* ἀργυρογνώμων.

ἀργυροστερής -ές [ἄργυρος, στερέω] **that strips money:** ἀργυροστερῆ βίον life of a brigand AESCHL. *Ch.* 1002.

ἀργυροταμίας -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, ταμίας] **treasurer** *I*G 2[2].1100.66 (II[CE]) POXY. 2127.1 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀργῠροτᾰμιευτικός -ή -όν [ἀργυροταμιεύω] **controlled, checked by the treasurer** *I*G 9.1.144.8 (II[CE]).

ἀργῠροτᾰμιεύω [ἀργυροταμίας] *aor. ptc.* ἀργυροταμιεύσας; **to dismiss from the office of treasurer** *I*G 12.9.20.7 *etc.*

ἀργῠρότοιχος -ον [ἄργυρος, τοῖχος] **silver walled,** *of a bathtub* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1539.

ἀργῠρότοξος -ον [ἄργυρος, τόξον] **of the silver bow,** *epith. of Apollo* IL. 1.37 (*subst.*), 5.449, *al.*

ἀργῠροτρᾰ́πεζα -ης, ἡ [ἄργυρος, τράπεζα] **bank** IUST. *Ed.* 9.2.1.

ἀργῠροτρῠ́φημα -ατος, τό [ἄργυρος, τρύφημα] **blancmange,** *a milk-based cake* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d) GAL. 6.811.

ἀργῠροτρώκτης -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, τρώκτης] **devourer of money,** *epith. of Judas* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 141.

ἀργῦροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν *see* ἀργύρεος.

ἀργῠροφάλᾱρος -ον [ἄργυρος, φάλαρα] **with silver trappings** POL. 30.25.6 (*horses*) *etc.*

ἀργῠροφεγγής -ές [ἄργυρος, φέγγος] **resplendent with silver** NONN. *D.* 4.24 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.313.3).

ἀργυρόφλεψ -εβος [ἄργυρος, φλέψ] **silver veined** SCH. PLAT. *Tim.* 25b.

ἀργῠροφῠ́λαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ἄργυρος, φύλαξ] **moneykeeper, treasurer,** *epith. of Judas* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 141.

ἀργῠροχᾰ́λῑνος -ον [ἄργυρος, χαλινός] **of silver bit** *or* **bridle** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.2 *etc.*

ἀργυρόχαλκος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, χαλκός] **silver and bronze alloy** ZOS.[1] 169 B.

ἀργυροχοϊκός -ή -όν **of a silversmith** ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀργυροχοϊκή (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of silversmithing** IO.[1] *in G.C.* 70.14.

ἀργῠροχόος -ου, ὁ [ἄργυρος, χέω] **silver caster, silversmith** VT *Wis.* 15.9 *etc.*

ἀργυρόχροος -οον, *contr.* ἀργυρόχρους -ουν [ἄργυρος, χρόα] **silvery colored** TZ. *Hist.* 11.478 *etc.*

ἀργῠρόω, *contr.* [ἄργυρος] *aor. ptc.* ἀργυρώσας AN. *Dial.* 2.13 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠργύρωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀργυρωθείς ❶ *act.* **to silver** AN. *Dial.* 2.13 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be silvered** *or* **clothed with silver** MEN. *Gn.* 702 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἠργυρωμένος) *etc.* | ἀργυρωθεῖσαι πρόσωπα ... ἀοιδαί songs with silvered faces, *i.e.* venal, mercenary PIND. *I.* 2.8 ‖ *of pers.* **to be compensated** (*with silver objects*) PIND. *N.* 10.43.

ἀργῠρώδης -ες [ἄργυρος] **rich in silver** XEN. *Vect.* 4.3.

ἀργῠ́ρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀργυρόω] **silver cup** *or* **vessel,** *usu. pl.* **silverware** MEN. *Asp.* 151, *al.* POL. 5.2.10 VT *1Macc.* 15.32, *al. etc.*

ἀργυρωματικός -ή -όν [ἀργύρωμα] **for working in silver:** *subst.* ἡ ἀργυρωματική (*sc.* γῆ) **earth for making models for silverware** *1*EPH. 27.542, *al.* (II[CE]).

ἀργυρωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἀργύρωμα] **silver jar** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.36, 4.6.4.

ἀργῠρώνητος -ον [ἄργυρος, ὠνέομαι] **bought with money** HDT. 4.72.1 (*slaves*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 949 (*textiles*) *etc.*; *subst.* ὁ ἀργυρώνητος **the one acquired** ἀπὸ παντὸς υἱοῦ ἀλλοτρίου **from every** foreign race, *of eight-year-old males* (*opp.* ὁ οἰκογενὴς τῆς οἰκίας the one born in the house) VT *Gen.* 17.12 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀργυρώνητος **male slave** EUR. *Alc.* 676 ISOCR. 14.18 | ἡ ἀργυρώνητος **female slave** CHARIT. 1.14.9.

ἀργῠρωρῠχεῖον -ου, τό [ἄργυρος, ὀρύσσω] **silver mine** SCH. AESCHN. 1.100.

ἀργύρωσις -εως, ἡ **silver plating** ZOS.[1] 214.6.

Ἀργῦφέη -ης, ἡ **Argypheë,** *place in Elis* HOM. 3.422.

ἀργῦφεος -η -ον [ἄργυφος] **lucent, silvery white** IL. 18.50 OD. 10.543 HES. *Th.* 574 EMPED. B 100.11 *etc.*

Ἀργυφίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Argyphie,** *wife of Egypt, Egyptian* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

ἄργῦφος -ον [*see* ἄργυρος] IL. 24.621 (*sheep*) *etc.*, *see* ἀργύφεος.

Ἀργώ -όος, *contr.* Ἀργοῦς, ἡ **Argo,** *ship* OD. 12.70 *etc.* ‖ *constellation* ARAT. 342 *etc.*

ἀργώδης -ες [ἀργός] **sluggish** AESOP. 333 (SYNT. 16) *etc.*

Ἀργῷος -α -ον [Ἀργώ] **of the ship Argo** EUR. *Andr.* 793, *Med.* 477 *etc.* • *epic fem.* -ῴη AP 1.319 *etc.*

ἀργωπός -ον [ἀργός, ὤψ] **white** NIC. *fr.* 74.19.

ἄρδα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀρδω?] **filth, grime** PHERECR. 58.

Ἀρδαλίδαι -ῶν, αἱ **Ardalidai,** *name of the Muses at Corinth* PAUS. 2.31.3 *etc.*

ἀρδᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [ἄρδω] **water jug** HSCH.

ἄρδαλος -ον [ἄρδα] **dirty, unclean** EROT. 26.19 *etc.*

Ἄρδαλος -ου, ὁ **Ardalos,** *son of Hephaestus* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.31.3 *etc.*

ἀρδᾰλόω, *contr.* [ἄρδαλος] *aor.* ἠρδάλωσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἠρδαλωμένος ❶ *act.* **to stain, soil** HP. *NatMul.* 67 PHILEM. 62 ‖ **to smear** (*a poultice*) HP. *Mul.* 1.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be soiled:** *pf. ptc.* ἠρδαλωμένος **filthy** VT *Sir.* 22.1 • *ptc.* ἀρδαλωμένους· ταρασσομένους HSCH.

Ἀρδάξανος -ου, ὁ **Ardaxanos,** *river in Illyria* POL. 8.13.2.

Ἀρδέα -ας, ἡ **Ardea,** *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.2.

Ἀρδεάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀρδέα] **Ardeate, inhabit. of Ardea** DION. 11.54.2 PLUT. *Cam.* 17.4 *etc.* • *nom. pl.* Ἀρδεάται *or* -ᾶτ-.

ἀρδεία -ας, ἡ [ἀρδεύω] **irrigation, watering** STRAB. 4.6.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 687f; πηγὴ πρὸς ἀρδείας λιπαρωτάτη a spring especially copious for irrigation puposes IOS. *B.I.* 5.459 ‖ **watering** AEL. *N.A.* 7.12 (*of horses*).

Ἀρδεῖοι, οἱ, *see* Ἀρδιαῖοι.

Ἀρδέρικκα -ων, τά **Arderikka,** *locality* HDT. 1.185.2 (*in Assyria*) 6.119.2 (*in Persia*).

ἀρδεύσιμος -η -ον [ἀρδεύω] **irrigated** HSCH. (*s.v.* κατάρρυτα).

ἄρδευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρδεύω] POL. 9.43.5 *etc.*, *see* ἀρδεία.

ἀρδευτέον [ἀρδεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to irrigate** GEOP. 9.11.3.

ἀρδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρδεύω] **water carrier** MAN.[1] 4.258.

ἀρδευτός -ή -όν [ἀρδεύω] **watered** SOSITH. 2.17.

ἀρδεύω [*see* ἄρδω] *impf.* ἤρδευον, *mid. pass.* ἠρδευόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀρδεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἤρδευσα, *ptc. mid.* ἀρδευσάμενος EUS.[1] ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρδεύθην; **to irrigate, water** AESCHL. *Pr.* 852 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 13 *etc.* (*also fig.*); κάλλος τὸ παιδικὸν οὐκ ἀρδεύεται μύρων ὀσφραῖς the beauty of children is not bathed by perfumes of myrrh ACH. 2.38.3 ‖ *pass.* POL. 10.28.3 *etc.*

ἀρδηθμός -οῦ, ὁ LYC. 622 NIC. *Th.* 401, *see* ἀρδμός.

ἄρδην [*see* ἀέρδην] *adv.* **above, in the air, holding up, rising** SOPH. *Ant.* 430, *A.I.* 1279 EUR. *Alc.* 608 ‖ *extens.* **from top to bottom, completely, once and for all** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1051 EUR. *Hec.* 887 PLUT. *Fl.* 9.6; πάντα τὰ ἔργα ... χαλκᾶ ἄρδην all the works were entirely in bronze VT *1Sam.* 7.31 | *of destruction or ruin* PLAT. *Rp.* 421a, *Leg.* 677c DEMOSTH. 19.141 *etc.* | ἄ. πάντες all together, en masse XEN. *An.* 7.1.12 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 274).

Ἄρδησκος -ου, ὁ **Ardeskos,** *river* HES. *Th.* 345 (*personif.*).

Ἀρδηττός -ου, ὁ **Ardettos,** *hill* PLUT. *Thess.* Virt. doc. 5.

Ἀρδία -ας, ἡ **Ardia,** *city in Illyria* STRAB. 7.5.1.

Ἀρδιαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Ardiaioi,** *Illyrian people* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 10 STRAB. 7.5.6 *etc.* • Ἀρδεῖοι APP. 9b.29.2.

Ἀρδιαῖος -ου, ὁ **Ardiaios,** *pers. name* PLAT. *Rp.* 615c *etc.*

ἀρδιοθήρα -ας, ἡ [ἄρδις, θήρα] **pliers for extracting arrowheads** SERV. *in Aen.* 8.453, 12.404.

ἄρδις -ιος, ἡ [*cf. OIr.* aird] **point of an arrow** *or* **dart** HDT. 1.215, *al.* | οἴστρου ἄ. point of a goad AESCHL. *Pr.* 880 • *Ion. gen. pl.* -ίων, *acc.* -ῑς.

ἀρδμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄρδω] **water for irrigation** *or* **watering, bearing of water, watering hole** IL. 18.521 AP 4.1247 *etc.*; ἀρδμοὶ ἐπηετανοί perennial springs OD. 13.247.

Ἀρδόνη -ης, ἡ **Ardone,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.49.

Ἄρδουβα -ῆς, ἡ **Ardouba,** *city in Dalmatia* DCASS. 56.15.

Ἄρδυς -υος, ὁ **Ardys,** *king of Lydia* HDT. 1.15, *al.*

ἄρδω *impf.* ἦρδον ❶ *act.* **to irrigate, water** HDT. 2.14.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 487, 806 *etc.* ‖ **to fetch water, water** HDT. 5.12.4 PIND. *O.* 5.12 PLUT. *Aem.* 23.4 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to nurture, care for, reinforce, revive** PIND. *O.* 5.23, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 550b, *Phaedr.* 276d *etc.* ‖ *later* **to drink, guzzle** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.122 | *fig.* **to pour out** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.180 ❷ *pass.* **to be irrigated** *or* **watered** HDT. 1.193.1 *etc.* ‖ **to soak up, drink, quench one's thirst** HOM. 3.263 ‖ *fig.* **to be pervaded** *or* **flooded** PLOT. 2.9.3 (*with light*); ὀδύνης ἀρδόμενος consumed with suffering LUC. *Asin.* 6 | **to be poured out** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.216 • *pres. Dor. 3. pl.* ἄρδοντι PIND. *I.* 6.64 ‖ *iter. impf.* ἄρδεσκε ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἦρσα | *ptc.* ἄρσας.

Ἀρέα *place in Sicily* PIND. *N.* 9.41, *see* Ἀρεία.

Ἀρέθουσα -ης, ἡ **Arethousa,** *various springs and Nymphs* OD. 13.408 (*in Ithaca*) STRAB. 6.2.4 (*at Syracuse*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -η | *Dor.* Ἀρέθοισα PIND. *P.* 3.69, *al.*

Ἀρεθούσιος -ου, ὁ **Arethousios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 53.2.

Ἀρεία -ας, ἡ **Areia,** *Persian region* ARR. *An.* 3.25.1 ‖ *s.times confused with* Ἀρία (*see*).

ἀρειανίζω [Ἀρειανός] *aor. subj. 1. pl.* ἀρειανίσωμεν L. *Zon. s.v.* Θεός | *inf.* ἀρειανίσαι SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.6 | *Byz. ptc.* ἀρειανίσας; **to be an Arian, embrace the doctrine of Arianism** GREG. *Or.* 42.16.4 *etc.*

Ἀρειανικός -ή -όν [Ἄρειος 2] **Arian, of Areios** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 2.4.4, *al. etc.*

Ἀρειανός -ή -όν [Ἄρειος 2] **Arian, of Areios** BAS. *epist.* 197.1.31 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ Ἀρειανοί **Arians, heretics** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 13 *etc.* • *adv.* Ἀρειανῶς **in the Arian manner** GREG. *Or.* 31.30.18.

ἀρειάω, *contr.* [ἀρειή] **to threaten** HIPPON. 50 (*pres.* ἀρειᾷ [IEG] *or* ἀρειᾷς [Degani]).

Ἀρειζάντεια -ας, ἡ **Areizanteia,** *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.183, 192.

ἀρειή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* irasyā-?] *Ion.* **threat** IL. 17.431, 20.109, *al.*

ἀρειθῠ́σᾰνος -ου, ὁ [ἄρειος 1, θύσανος] **ornament of Ares,** *said of a military fortress* AESCHL. *fr.* 203.

Ἀρεϊκός -ή -όν [Ἄρης] **of Ares** DAMASC. *Pr.* 97 *etc.*

ἀρειμᾰνής -ές [Ἄρης, μαίνομαι] **full of battle fury, warlike** SIMYL. *SH* 724.7 AP 9.210.9 NONN. *D.* 26.336 *etc.* ‖ Ἀ. **Areimanes** *epith. of Hades among the Persians* HSCH.

ἀρειμάνιος -ον PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321f DIOG. 6.61 *etc.*, *see* ἀρειμάνής.

Ἀρειμάνιος, ου, ὁ **Areimanios,** *evil spirit, in the Persian religion* PLUT. *Isid.* 369e *etc.*

ἀρειμανιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀρειμανής] **battle fury** STOB. 2.7.25.

ἀρεΐνος -η -ον [ἀρία] **oaken** *1*IG 11.2.161 *A* 70 (III[BCE]).

ἀρειοθολόομαι, *contr.* [Ἄρειος 2, θολόω] *pass.* **to be infected with Arianism:** τὴν διάνοιαν in one's thinking CHRONPASCH. 304 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρειοθολωθείς).

Ἄρειοι -ων, οἱ [Ἀρεία] **Areioi, inhabit. of Areia** HDT. 3.93.3 (*see* Ἀρεία).

Ἀρειομανίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄρειος 2, μαίνομαι] **crazed follower of Areios** ATHANAS. *Ant.* 68.3, *al. etc.*

ἄρειον *neut. of* ἀρείων (*see*) *and of* Ἄρειος (*see*).

Ἀρειοπαγ- *see* Ἀρεοπαγ-.

1. Ἄρειος *and* ἄρειος -ον [Ἄρης] **of Ares, warlike, martial, of war** IL. 3.339, *al. etc.* | *of weapons* HDT. 4.23.5; ἀρήϊα τεύχεα the tools of Ares OD. 16.284 | ἀρήϊοι ἀγῶνες warlike, *i.e.* genuine battles HDT. 9.33.3; Ἄρειον πεδίον plain of Ares,

in Thrace POL. 13.10.8 = Campus Martius, *at Rome* PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.6 *etc.* ‖ ὁ Ἄρειος πάγος **hill of Ares**, *at Athens* HDT. 8.52.1 *etc.* = **Areopagus**, *court* ISOCR. 7.37 *etc.* (*poet.* πάγος Ἄ. AESCHL. *Eum.* 685, 690; *pl.* EUR. *Or.* 1651, *I.T.* 1470); ἡ ἐν Ἀρείῳ πάγῳ βουλή **the council of the Areopagus** DEMOSTH. 20.157 AESCHN. 1.81 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἄρειος *see* ἀρήϊος | *bot.* τὸ ἄρειον **gladiolus** (*see* ξίφιον) DIOSC.^{2} 4.20a = **woad** DIOSC.^{2} 2.184a (*see* ἰσάτις) | *pl.* τὰ Ἄρεια **festival of Ares** (*Lat.* ludi Martiales) DCASS. 56.46.4 • *fem.* -α EUR. *H.F.* 413 ‖ *Ion.* Ἀρήϊος -η -ον | *Aeol.* ἀρεύιος ALC. 112.10.

2. Ἄρειος -ου, ὁ **Areios**, *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 2 22 *etc.*

ἀρειότερος *compar.* THGN. 548 *etc.*, *see* ἀρείων.

ἀρείτολμος -ον [Ἄρης, τόλμα] **valorous, bold** ZOS. (AP 9.40.2).

Ἀρ(ε)ιφράδης **Areiphrades**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 31.

ἀρείφατος -ον [Ἄρης, θείνω] **slain by Ares**, *i.e.* **in war** IL. 24.415, *al.* HERACLIT. B 24 *etc.* ‖ **martial, warlike** AESCHL. *Eum.* 913 EUR. *Rh.* 124 *etc.*

Ἀρείων -ονος, ὁ *v.l.* IL. 23.346 *etc.*, *see* Ἀρίων.

ἀρείων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [*see* ἀρετή] **superior, better, braver** IL. 2.707, *al.* HES. *Op.* 207 AESCHL. *Sept.* 305 *etc.* ‖ *zool. subst.* οἱ ἀρείονες *species of snails* AEL. *N.A.* 10.5 ‖ *superl.* ἄριστος (*see*).

ἄρεκτος -ον [ῥέζω] **undone, unfulfilled** IL. 19.150 SIM. 98, *poet. for* ἄρρεκτος.

ἀρεμέω *Dor. for* ἠρεμέω.

ἀρέομαι *Ion. v.l.*, *see* ἀράομαι ‖ *Dor. fut. ind. mid.* PIND. *P.* 1.75 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄρνυμαι.

Ἀρεοπᾰγῖτης -ου, ὁ [Ἄρειος, πάγος] **Areopagites (Areopagos), member of the Areopagos, Areopagite** AESCHN. 1.81 *etc.*; Διονύσιος ὁ Ἀ. Dionysius the Areopagite NT *Acts* 17.34 (*name used in the fifth century by* DION.^{21}) • ᾰ- ‖ Ἀρευ- *in inscr.*

Ἀρεοπαγιτικός -ή -όν [Ἄρειος, πάγος] **of the Areopagus, Areopagitic** ISOCR. *title* STRAB. 6.1.8.

Ἀρεοπαγῖτις -ιδος **of the Areopagus**, *fem. of* Ἀρεοπαγίτης: ἡ Ἀ. βουλή the council of the Areopagus ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.2.

1. Ἄρεος -α -ον PIND. *N.* 9.41 (*fem.* -έα), *see* Ἄρειος.

2. Ἄρεος *gen. sg.*, *see* Ἄρης.

ἀρεόφρυς *see* ἀραιόφρυς.

ἀρέσαι, ἀρέσασθαι *aor. inf. act. and mid.*, *see* ἀρέσκω.

Ἀρεσίας -ου, ὁ **Aresias**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2.

ἄρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρέσκω] **pleasure, favor** *1*PRIEN. 108.30 (II^{BCE}).

ἀρέσκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀρέσκω] **search for pleasure, indulgence, deference** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 8 THPHR. *C.H.* 5 POL. 31.18.5 *etc.*; ψευδεῖς ἀρέσκειαι ... γυναικός the pleasures of womankind are deceptive VT *Prov.* 31.30; περιπατῆσαι ἀξίως τοῦ κυρίου εἰς πᾶσαν ἀρεσκείαν to behave in manner worthy of the Lord to please him in all respects NT *Col.* 1.10 ‖ *pl.* **opinions, beliefs** (*frequently false*) PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 123, *al. etc.* • *also* -εία (*s.times written* -κία).

ἀρέσκευμα -ατος, τό [ἀρεσκεύομαι] **act of deference** PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.1 EPIC. 78.19.

ἀρεσκεύομαι [ἀρέσκω] **to seek pleasure, be indulgent** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4d *etc.* | τινι to s.o. CLEAR.^{1} 19.

ἀρεσκευτικός -ή -όν [ἀρεσκεύομαι] **obsequious** MAUR. 1.16 *etc.*

ἀρέσκοντα -ων, τά, *see* ἀρέσκω.

ἀρεσκόντως [ἀρέσκω] *adv.* **pleasantly** EUR. *I.T.* 463, 581 PLAT. *Rp.* 504b MEN. *Dysc.* 69 *etc.*

ἄρεσκος -η -ον [ἀρέσκω] **that seeks to please, indulgent, obsequious, loyal** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 28, *al.* THPHR. *C.H.* 5.2 *etc.*

ἀρέσκω [*see* ἀραρίσκω] *impf.* ἤρεσκον, *mid.* ἠρεσκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀρέσω, *mid.* ἀρέσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤρεσα, *mid.* ἠρεσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἀρήρεκα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀρεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *Hom.* **to give satisfaction**: ἄψ ἐθέλω ἀρέσαι I wish to make reparations IL. 9.120, 19.138 ‖ **to satisfy, please** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 584 EUR. *Hip.* 185 *etc.*; πότερός σε ὁ τρόπος ἀρέσκει; which of the two ways is satisfactory to you? PLAT. *Crat.* 433e [B] *usu. extens.* **to please, be pleasing** PLUT. *Cr.* 3.4; ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 3.142.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 75 *etc.* = ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς τινος in s.o.'s eyes (= to s.o.) VT *Judg.* A 14.3; ἀ. τρόποις τινός to align oneself to s.o.'s habits DEMOSTH. 61.19; ▸ *with dat. and acc.* καγὼ πάντα πᾶσιν ἀρέσκω and I wish to please everyone in every respect NT *1Cor.* 10.33 | *of things* PLAT. *Theaet.* 157d; εἴ τοι ἀρέσκει τὰ ἐγὼ λέγω if what I say is pleasing to you HDT. 1.89.2; τῷ τοῦτ' ἤρεσεν; whose pleasure was that? (who had that idea?) SOPH. *El.* 409 (*cf. Ant.* 211); τοῖς ... πρέσβεσιν ἤρεσκεν (*the proposal*) pleased the ambassadors THUC. 5.37.3; ἀ. ἐναντίον τινός to please s.o. VT *Gen.* 41.37, *al.* = ἀ. ἐνώπιόν τινος VT *Judg.* A 10.15, *al.* ‖ *impers.* **to please, be decided** *or* **established** (*cf. Lat.* placet): ταῦτα ἤρεσέ σφι ποιέειν they decided to do so HDT. 8.19.2; εἰ δὲ μὴ ἀρέσκει ὑμῖν λατρεύειν κυρίῳ if you choose not to worship the Lord VT *Josh.* 24.15; καθὼς ἤρεσεν ἐνώπιον αὐτοῦ τοῦ ποιῆσαι as it seemed right to him to do VT *Jer.* 18.4 ‖ *pres. ptc.* ἀρέσκων -ουσα -ον **that pleases, pleasant**, *of pers. and things* SOPH. *O.T.* 274 THUC. 3.34.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 951e *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀρέσκοντα **opinions, principles** (*philosophical*) PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 448a, *al.* AET. *title* ❷ *mid.* [A] **to give satisfaction** *or* **give to satisfy** ▸ τι (for) sthg. IL. 4.362 *etc.*; ὅπισθεν ἀρεσσάμενοι κατὰ δῆμον, ὅσσα τοι ἐκπέποται καὶ ἐδήδοται make public reparations for what (you) drank and ate OD. 22.55; σπονδὰς θεοῖσιν ἀρεσσάμενοι having poured propitiatory libations to the gods THGN. 762 | to satisfy: φρένας ... ἀρέσσαντο αἵματος they sated their spirits with blood HES. *Sc.* 255 ‖ **to become propitious, reconcile oneself, be won over** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IL. 1 9.179, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 655 *etc.*; ἑ αὐτὸν ἀρεσσάσθω ἐπέεσσι καὶ δώρῳ if he might be won over with words and a gift OD. 8.396 [B] **to please, be pleasing** HDT. 6.128.2 | *impers.* παρ' ὁποτέρους ἂν ἀρέσκηται ἑλθεῖν to join whichever side he pleased THUC. 1.35.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be satisfied** *or* **contented** HDT. 9.66.1 | ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 3.34.5, *al.* PLAT. *Theag.* 127b *etc.* ‖ **to please, be pleased**: μηδ' ἀρεσθείη ποτέ it can never please me SOPH. *Ant.* 500 • *epic fut. act. and mid.* -έσσ- ‖ *epic aor.* ἄρεσσα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀρέσαντο HES. *Sc.* 255 | *imper. mid.* ἀρεσσάσθω OD. 8.396 | *inf. mid.* ἀρέσασθαι AP 3.187, 4.246 | *epic ptc. mid.* ἀρεσσάμενος.

ἀρέσμιον -ου, τό [ἀρέσκω] **honorarium, payment** *1*IG 9.1.32.25 (II^{BCE}).

ἀρεστέον [ἀρέσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be content** TZ. *Hist.* 8.204.

ἀρεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀρέσκω] **loaf, propitiatory offering** AEL D. *fr.* 68 POLL. 6.76.

ἀρεστήριος -α -ον [ἀρεστήρ] **propitiatory** DION. 1.67.2 (*of sacrifices*).

Ἀρεστορίδης -ου, ὁ **Arestorides, descendant of Arestor** AP 1.112, 1.325 CALLIM. *H.* 5.34 NONN. *D.* 37.85 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -αο.

ἀρεστός -ή -όν [ἀρέσκω] **pleasant, pleasing**, *of things and pers.* HDT. 1.119.7 SOPH. *Ant.* 500 (*speech*) *etc.*; κυρίῳ to the Lord VT *Lev.* 10.19; ἀρεστὸν τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς ἰδεῖν pleasing to the eye, *of the tree of good and evil* VT *Gen.* 3.6 | οὐκ ἀρεστόν ἐστιν ἡμᾶς ... διακονεῖν it is not acceptable that we should serve ... NT *Acts* 6.2 | *subst.* τὸ ἀρεστόν **that which is pleasing** καὶ τὸ καλὸν ἐναντίον κυρίου τοῦ θεοῦ ὑμῶν and that which is beautiful before the Lord your God VT *Deut.* 6.18; τὰ ἀρεστά **enticements** τῆς καρδίας of the heart VT *Jer.* 9.13 ♦ *adv.* ἀρεστῶς **in pleasing manner** HDT. 6.129.2 *etc.*; τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6b.

Ἀρέστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Arestor**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 35.379.

ἀρετά -ᾶς, ἡ *Dor. for* ἀρετή.

Ἀρέτα, ἡ **Areta**, *Spartan female name* ALCM. 1.71.

Ἀρεταῖος -ου, ὁ **Aretaios** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 22 *etc.*

ἀρέταιχμος -ον [ἀρετή, αἰχμή] **excellent with the spear** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.48.

ἀρεταλογία -ας, ἡ [ἀρεταλόγος] **celebration of virtue**, *of God* VT *Sir.* 36.13 *etc.* ‖ **account of marvelous deeds** STRAB. 17.1.17 MAN.^{1} 4.447 • *Ion.* -ίη MAN.^{1} *l.c.*

ἀρεταλόγος -ου, ὁ [ἀρετή, λέγω] **narrator of marvelous** *or* **supernatural events**, *at Rome* SUET. *Caes.* 2.74 IUV. 15.16.

Ἀρέτας -α, ὁ **Aretas**, *an Arab* VT *2Macc.* 5.8 NT *2Cor.* 11.32 *etc.* • *also* Ἀ. NT *l.c.*

Ἀρεταφίλα -ας, ἡ **Aretaphila**, *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 255e.

ἀρετάω, *contr.* [ἀρετή] **to prosper, be happy** *or* **fortunate** OD. 8.329, *al. etc.* (*later prose*) ‖ **to lead a life of virtue, distinguish oneself** PROC.^{1} *B.* 8.35.21, *Aed.* 1.1.5 • *aor. 3. pl.* ἀρέτησαν· ἥρμοσαν HSCH., *subj. mid. 3. sg.* ἀρετήσηται *p*GISS. 67.15 (II^{CE}).

Ἀρετάων -άονος, ὁ **Aretaon**, *male name* IL. 6.31.

Ἀρέτη -ης, ἡ **Arete**, *female name* PLUT. *Tim.* 33.4 *etc.*

ἀρετή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀρείων] **virtue, value, endowment, quality, ability, merit, valor, courage**, *of pers. and things* (*phys. and mor.*) IL. 20.411, *al.* XENOPH. B 1. PIND. *N.* 11.37, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 353b *etc.*; θεοί ..., τῶν περ καὶ μείζων ἀρετὴ τιμή τε βίη τε the gods, whose excellence, honor and strength is also greater IL. 9.498; εἵνεκα τῆς ἀρετῆς through his valor OD. 2.206 = ἀρετῆς εἵνεκα HDT. 8.92.1; φύντ(α) ἀρετᾷ born of valor PIND. *O.* 10.20; ὁ πλοῦτος ἄνευ ἀρέτας οὐκ ἀσίνης πάροικος wealth without virtue is a ruinous neighbor SAPPH. 148.1; μὴ τὴν αὐτὴν εἶναι ἀρετὴν ἀνθρώπου καὶ θεοῦ that the power of man and of God is not the same CLEM. *Str.* 2.22.135.4 | **majesty, excellence**, *of God* VT *Hab.* 3.3 ‖ *pl.* **acts of courage, glorious deeds** HDT. 1.176.1, 9.40 *etc.* | *later* **marvelous works, praises for the great works**, *of God* VT *Is.* 63.7, *al.* NT *1Pet.* 2.9 *etc.*; οὐ δώσω ... τὰς ἀρετάς μου τοῖς γλυπτοῖς I will not hand down my great works to sculptors VT *Is.* 42.8 ‖ **prosperity, happiness**: θεοὶ δ' ἀρετὴν ὀπάσειαν παντοίην may the gods bring you every fortune OD. 13.45 ‖ **distinction, esteem, fame** SOPH. *Ph.* 1420 EUR. *H.F.* 357 (*pl.*) *etc.*; λαμβάνειν ἀρετήν to be glorified VT *Zech.* 6.13 ‖ **merit, service, favor** ▸ ἕς τινα rendered s.o. THUC. 3.58.1 = ▸ περί τινα XEN. *An.* 1.4.8 *etc.*; ἀρετὰς παρασχέσθαι ὑπέρ τινος to offer one's services to s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.312 ‖ *mech. ballist., a siege machine* ATH.^{1} 38.11 ‖ *medic., a poultice* GAL. 13.531 ‖ *personif.* Ἀρετή, ἡ **Arete (Virtue)**, PROD. B 1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά | *Aeol.* -έτα SAPPH. *l.c.* ‖ *crasis* ἀρετή < ἡ ἀ.

Ἀρετημίας -άδος, ἡ **Aretemias**, *female name* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.464.1).

Ἀρέτης -ου, ὁ **Aretes**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.12.3, *al.* DIOD. 14.70 *etc.*

ἀρετηφόρος -ον [ἀρετή, φέρω] **virtuous** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.217, 264.

ἀρετίδιον -ου, τό [ἀρετή] **small virtue** AN. *in Rh.* 174.16.

ἀρετόομαι, *contr.* [ἀρετή] **to become virtuous** *or* **excellent** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 10, *al.* • *only pres.*

1. Ἄρευς, ὁ *Aeol. for* Ἄρης.

2. Ἄρευς -εως, ὁ **Areus**, *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 3.6 *etc.*

ἄρευστος -ον [ῥέω] **that does not flow, immutable** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.11, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀρεύστως **without changing** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].43A (*title*) (*of the generation of the Son*) *etc.* • *also* ἄρρ-.

Ἀρεών -όνος, ὁ **Areon**, *river of India* ARR. *Ind.* 38.7.

Ἄρζος -ου, ὁ **Arzos**, *city and river of Thrace* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.11.6, 3.11.12.

ἀρη- *etc. with* ᾱ *see* αἴρω, *with* ᾰ *see* ἄρνυμαι.

ἀρή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἄρος?, ἀρειή?] **misfortune, disaster, ruin** IL. 16.512, 18.100, 24.489 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 84 (*prob.*); ἀρὴν ἀπὸ οἴκου ἀμῦναι **to divert** disaster from the house OD. 17.538 • *different from* ἀρά *Ion.* ἀρή (*see*).

Ἄρη *and* Ἄρηα *acc. of* Ἄρης (*see*).

ἀρηβώ -οῦς, ἡ *bot., species of* **cassia** [ARR.] 12 GAL. 14.72 *etc.*

ἀρηγοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀρηγών] **help, aid** AP 9.788.8.

ἀρήγω [*cf. AS* rokjan?] **to come to help, aid** PLUT. *Di.* 45.3 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.363, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 267 HDT. 7.236.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 *etc.* (*rare in prose*) | ▸ *with dat. of pers. and things*: μοι ... ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀρήξειν to help me (= protect me) with both word and action IL. 1.77 || *impers.* **it helps, it is useful** ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *P.* 2.94 AESCHL. *Eum.* 571 || *extens.* **to repel, remove, avoid** ▸ τι sthg. BATR. 279 (*ruin: v.l.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 119 (*conquest*) | ἀρῆξαι φόνον ... τέκνοις to save the children from death EUR. *Med.* 1275 • *epic inf.* ἀρηγέμεν(αι) || *fut.* ἀρήξω || *poet. aor.* ἄρηξεν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1478.1) | *imper.* ἄρηξον, *pl.* ἀρήξατε | *inf.* ἀρῆξαι, *epic* ἀρηξέμεναι QS 6.552 | *ptc.* ἀρήξας.

Ἀρήγων -οντος, ὁ **Aregon**, *Corinthian artist* STRAB. 8.3.12.

ἀρηγών -όνος [ἀρήγω] **auxiliary, relief** IL. 4.7, 5.511 (*fem.*) BATR. 280 (*masc.*) OPP. 5.108.

Ἀρηϊάς -άδος, ἡ **daughter of Ares** QS 1.187.

Ἀρηίθοος -ου, ὁ **Areithoös**, *male name* IL. 7.10, *al.* (*see* ἀρήϊθοος).

ἀρηΐθοος -ον [ἄρειος, θόος] **nimble** *or* **swift in combat** IL. 20.167, *al.* AP 1.1042 *etc.*

ἀρηικτάμενος -η -ον [Ἄρης, κτείνω] **slain by Ares** IL. 22.72.

Ἀρηΐλυκος -ου, ὁ **Areilykos**, *male name* IL. 16.308.

2. Ἀρήϊος -ου, ὁ **Areios**, *one of the Argonauts* AP 1.118.

1. Ἄρήϊος *and* ἀρήιος -η -ον *Ion., see* Ἄρειος || *subst.* ὁ ἀρήϊος **warrior** HDT. 6.98.3 (translation of the name Ξέρξης) | *adj.* **warlike, mighty** QS 1.27, 458, *al.*

Ἀρηΐς -ίδος **martial, warlike** QS 1.206 (*fem.*).

ἀρηίφατος -ον *Ion. epic for* ἀρείφατος.

ἀρηίφθορος -ον [Ἄρης, φθείρω] **killed in combat** CORN. 21.

ἀρηΐφιλος -ον [Ἄρης, φίλος] **dear to Ares** IL. 6.773 *etc.*

ἀρήμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἀράομαι.

ἀρημένος -η -ον [ἀρή] *epic* **beaten, oppressed, prostrate** IL. 18.435; δύῃ ἀ. prostrated with misfortune OD. 18.81.

ἀρήν, ἀρνός, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* úraṇa-] **lamb** IL. 4.120 *etc.*; ἵνα τ' ἄρνες ἄφαρ κεραοὶ τελέθουσι where the lambs are born with horns already formed OD. 4.85; *simil.* ἀποστέλλω ὑμᾶς ὡς ἄρνας ἐν μέσῳ λύκων I send you out as lambs among wolves NT *Luke* 10.3 || **sheep** (*as* **ovine** *masc. and fem.*) IL. 3.103 VT *Gen.* 30.32 • *nom. only later, dat.* ἀρνί, *acc.* ἄρνα | *pl.* ἄρνες, ἀρνῶν, ἀρνάσι (*epic* ἄρνεσσιν), ἄρνας | *epic dual* ἄρνε.

Ἄρην *acc. of* Ἄρης (*see*).

Ἀρήνη -ης, ἡ **Arene**, *city* IL. 2.591, *al.*

Ἀρήνηθεν [Ἀρήνη] *adv.* **from Arene** (*see* Ἀρήνη) AP 1.152, *al.*

ἀρηνοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρήν, βοσκός] **herdsman, shepherd** PAUS.[2] α148 (69).

ἄρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἀρήγω] **aid, help:** τινος from s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 547 SOPH. *El.* 876.

Ἀρηξίων -ονος, ὁ **Arexion**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 6.4.13, *al.*

ἄρηρα *Ion. pf. ind. act., see* ἀραρίσκω.

ἀρήρεκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀρέσκω.

ἀρηρομένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ἀρόω.

Ἄρης -εως, ὁ [*see* ἀρή?] **Ares**, *god of war* IL. 5.846 OD. 8.267 ARCHIL. 3.2 TYRT. 11.7 *etc.* || *poet.* **war, destruction, killing, death** IL. 18.304 AESCHL. *Pers.* 951 SOPH. *Ai.* 254 *etc.* | **mortal wound** IL. 13.569 | **sword** IL. 7.330 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.2) || **warlike spirit, military might** AESCHL. *Ag.* 78 SOPH. *El.* 1243 GORG. B 6 *etc.* || *astr.* **Mars**, *planet* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 1292a 5 *etc.* • *Aeol.* Ἄρευς | *Ion. poet. epic gen.* -ηος -εος, *Aeol.* Ἄρευος | *dat.* Ἄρει *Ion. epic poet.* -ηι (-ῃ) -εϊ, *Aeol.* Ἄρευι | *acc.* Ἄρη *Ion. epic poet.* -ηα (-ῃ) -ην, *Aeol.* Ἄρευα | *voc.* Ἄρες *epic poet.* Ἄρες (*for the meter*), *Aeol.* Ἄρευ || *ordin.* ᾱ., *s.times* ᾰ *Hom. and trag.*

ἀρῆσιν *Ion. epic dat. pl., see* ἀρά.

Ἀρησιών -ῶνος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Aresion**, *name of a month at Delos i*IG 11.2.158 *A* 48 (III[BCE]).

Ἀρητάδης -ου, ὁ **Aretades**, *male name* SCH. IL. 24.110 (*grammarian*) PLUT. *Fluv.* 12 (*historian of Knidos*), *al. etc.*

ἀρήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἀράομαι] **one who prays**, *i.e.* **priestess** CALLIM. *H.* 6.42 (*Dor.* ἀρᾱ-) AP 1.312 *etc.*

ἀρητεύω [*see* ῥητός?] **to preside over, be head of:** βωλᾶς assemblies *i*SYLL.[3] 56.43 (V[BCE]) *i*IG 12.3.1259 4.497.14 (IV[BCE]), *always impf. 3. sg.*

Ἀρήτη -ης, ἡ **Arete** *wife of Alkinoos, lord of the Phaeaecians cf.* ἀρατός OD. 7.54 *etc.*

ἀρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀράομαι] **one who prays** (*to the gods*), **priest** IL. 1.94, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 37 *etc.*

Ἀρητιάδης, ὁ **descendant of Aretos** OD. 16.395 (*gen.* -αο) || **son of Ares** HES. *Sc.* 57.

Ἀρητιάς -άδος, ἡ **Aretias** AP 2.966 (*queen*), 2.1031 (*island*), 3.1180. (fountain)

ἀρητός *and* Ἄρητος *Ion., see* ἀρατός *and* Ἄρατος.

ἀρητυμένοι *f.l. for* ἀρυτήμενοι, *see* ἀρύω, -ύτω.

ἄρθεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. of* ἀραρίσκω.

ἀρθη- *aor. and fut. pass.*, v. αἴρω.

ἀρθμέω [ἀρθμός] **to join together, be united** IL. 7.302 (*aor. ptc. dual* ἀρθμηθήσαντε) | = *pass.* AP 1.1344 (*aor. ptc.* ἀρθμηθέντες).

Ἀρθμιάδας, ὁ *acc.* -αν **Arthmiadas**, *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.7.

ἄρθμιος -α -ον [ἀρθμός] **conjoined, united, in relationship** HDT. 7.101.2 *etc.*; ἡμῖν ἄρθμιοι bound to us OD. 16.427 | **amicable:** τὰ ἄ. amicable relationship HDT. 6.83.2; ἄρθμια τὰ φίλα ... καλοῦντας **calling friendships amicable** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1030a || **calm** HDN.[1] 1.7.5 (*v.l.*).

Ἄρθμιος -ου, ὁ **Arthmios**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 9.42, *al. etc.*

ἀρθμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἀραρίσκω] **union, friendship bond** HOM. 4.524 AESCHL. *Pr.* 191 CALLIM. *fr.* 497a.

ἀρθρεμβολέω, *contr.* [ἀρθρέμβολον] *fut. pass.* ἀρθρεμβοληθήσομαι ORIB. 49.34.12; **to insert, set in place**, *of a machine part* ATH.[1] 34.6 (*pass.*).

ἀρθρεμβόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἀρθρεμβολέω] *medic.* **act of setting a limb** AP.[5] 1.1.

ἀρθρεμβολία -ας, ἡ ORIB. 49.10.5, *see* ἀρθρεμβόλησις.

ἀρθρέμβολος -ον [ἄρθρον, ἐμβάλλω] **one who tortures the limbs**, *dislocating them*: ἀ. ὄργανα **instruments of torture** VT *4Macc.* 10.5 || *subst.* τὸ ἀρθρέμβολον *medic.* **instrument for setting limbs** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.781 || *pl.* τὰ ἀρθρέμβολα **instruments that torture limbs**, *dislocating them* VT *4Macc.* 8.13.

ἀρθρίδιον -ου, τό [ἄρθρον] MAUR. 4.3, *f.l. for* ἀγρίδιον.

ἀρθρικός -ή -όν [ἄρθρον] **having to do with the joints** GAL. 19.85 || *gramm.* **of the article** AP[7]. *Synt.* 6.5, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ἀρθρικῶς **as article** AP[7]. *Synt.* 33.6.

ἀρθρῖτῐκός -ή -όν [ἄρθρον] **of the joint, articular** HP. *Art.* 18 GAL. 17(2).125 || **diseased in the joints, arthritic** *or* **gouty** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.3 CIC. *Fam.* 9.23 DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.1004) GAL. 12.271 *etc.*

ἀρθρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἄρθρον] **arthritis** *or* **gout** HP. *Aph.* 3.16 GAL. 13.331 ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.1 *etc.* | *adj.* ἀρθρῖτις νόσος **arthritis** *or* **gout** HP. *Aff.* 30.

ἀρθροκηδής -ές [ἄρθρον, κῆδος] **that affects the joints** LUC. *Pod.* 15 (*dat. pl.* -έσιν *in the pains of gout*).

ἄρθρον -ου, τό [*see* ἀραρίσκω] **joint, juncture, articular cavity** (*rar. of a convex part*), *usu. pl.* EMPED. B 17.22 HP. *Art.* 1, *al.* HDT. 3.129.2 GAL. 12.151, 18(1).609 *etc.*; ποδὸς ἄ. **ankle, foot** SOPH. *Tr.* 779, *Ph.* 1202, *al.*; ἄρθρα τῶν ... κύκλων **eye sockets, eyes** SOPH. *O.T.* 1270; ἄρθρα στόματος **cavity of the mouth, mouth** EUR. *Cycl.* 625; *fig.* ἐρράγη δὲ τὰ ἄ. τῆς καρδίας μου the strings of my heart were snapped VT *Job* 17.11 | τὰ ἄρθρα **genital cavity** HDT. 3.87 (*of a mare*); ἄρθρα ἐν ἄρθροις ἔχων **organ within organ** LUC. *Eun.* 10 | ἄ. τῆς φωνῆς **articulation of the voice** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 3 || *gramm.* **article** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435a 35 DION. *Dem.* 39.6 *etc.* | **connective particle**, *of prep. and sim.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 6.

ἀρθροπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἄρθρον, πέδη] **hobble, impediment** PHAN. (AP 6.297.3).

ἀρθρόω, *contr.* [ἄρθρον] *aor.* ἤρθρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἤρθρωμαι ❶ *act.* **to articulate, express clearly** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be conjoined with articulation, be firmly connected** HERMIP. 48.3 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 28 *etc.*

ἀρθρώδης -ες [ἄρθρον] **connected, well-conjoined** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 26 || **articulated** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 9 (*compar.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ♦ *adv.* ἀρθρωδῶς **with articulation** GAL. 2.735.

ἀρθρωδία -ας, ἡ [ἀρθρώδης] **articulation on level surfaces** GAL. 2.736.

ἀρθρωδῶς *adv., see* ἀρθρώδης.

ἄρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρθρόω] **juncture, connection** STRAB. 2.1.30 PHIL.[2] 2.408 GAL. 18(1).354 *etc.*

ἀρῐ- [*see* ἄριστος] *prefix expressing superiority, i.e.* **well, very** • *usu. epic and lyr.*

ἀρία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **holm oak** (*see* φελλόδρυς) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.3.

Ἀρία -ας, ἡ **Aria**, *modern* **Iran** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.12 *etc.*

Ἀριαβίγνης, ὁ **Ariabignes**, *male name* HDT. 7.97, *al.*

Ἀριαδνεῖος -α -ον [Ἀριάδνη] **of Ariadne** AGATH. (AP 5.222.8).

Ἀρῐάδνη -ης, ἡ **Ariadne**, *female name* (*myth.*) OD. 11.321 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α.

Ἀρίαιθος -ου, ὁ **Ariaithos,** *Tegean historian* SCH. IL. 4.319 *etc.*

Ἀριαῖος -ου, ὁ **Ariaios,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.8.5, *al. etc.*

Ἀριάκαι -ων, οἱ **Ariakai,** *Scythian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.14.14.

Ἀριαμένης -ου, ὁ **Ariamenes,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 14.3, 4 *etc.*

Ἀριάμνης -ου, ὁ **Ariamnes,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἀριανθίδας, ὁ **Arianthidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.91.

Ἀριανός -ή -όν [Ἀρία] **of Aria, of Iran:** ἡ Ἀριανική **Arian plateau** STRAB. 15.2.1; αἱ Ἀριανοί **inhabit. of Aria** DIOD. 2.37.6 *etc.*

Ἀριάντας, ὁ *acc.* -αν **Ariantas,** *Scythian king* HDT. 4.81.5.

Ἀριαπείθης -εος, ὁ **Ariapeithes,** *Scythian king* HDT. 4.76.6.

Ἀριαράθης -ου, ὁ **Ariarathes,** *Kappadokian king* PLUT. *Sul.* 11.4 *etc.*

Ἀριαράμνης, ὁ **Ariaramnes,** *Pers. male name* HDT. 8.90.4.

Ἀριάσπης -ου, ὁ **Ariaspes,** *Pers. male name* PLUT. *Art.* 30.1.

Ἀρίβαζος -ου, ὁ **Aribazos,** *Pers. male name* POL. 7.17.9, *al.*

Ἀριβαῖος -ου, ὁ **Aribaios,** *king of Cappadocia* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5.

ἀριβάσκανος -ον [ἀρι-, βάσκανος] **very envious** HSCH.

ἀριγνώς -ῶτος [ἀρι-, γιγνώσκω] PIND. *N.* 5.12, *see* ἀρίγνωτος.

ἀρίγνωτος -η -ον [ἀρι-, γιγνώσκω] **easily recognizable, well known, celebrated** IL. 13.72, (*fem.* -ος) 15.490 OD. 4.207 SAPPH. 96.4 (*fem.* -α: *dub.*) LUC. *Philopatr.* 2 || **notorious, of ill repute** OD. 17.375.

Ἀρίγνωτος -ου, ὁ **Arignotos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1278 *etc.*

ἄριγος *see* ἄρριγος.

ἀρίγων -ωνος, ὁ *a type of spear* HDN. 1.24.2.

Ἀριδαῖος -ου, ὁ **Aridaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 10.1, *al. etc.*

ἀριδάκρυος -ον ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874b 8, *see* ἀρίδακρυς.

ἀρίδακρυς -υ [ἀρι-, δάκρυ] **of many tears, of many laments** AESCHL. *Pers.* 974 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 9, *al.*

ἀρῐδάκρῡτος -ον [ἀρι-, δάκρύω] **much lamented** HSCH.

ἀρίδᾶλος -ον *Dor., see* ἀρίδηλος.

ἀριδείκετος -ον [ἀρι-, δείκνυμι] **notable, illustrious, famous** IL. 11.248, *al.* OD. 11.540 *etc.* || **clear** EMPED. B 20.1.

ἀρίδηλος -ον [ἀρι-, δῆλος] **easily visible, clear, manifest** SIM. (POLL. 5.47) HDT. 8.65.2 CHARIT. 4.1.5 (*tomb*) *etc.* || **splendid, magnificent** ARR. *An.* 7.14.10 (*compar.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀριδήλως **clearly,** splendidly THEM. *Or.* 2.26c *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα • *Dor.* -δῆλ *and* -δᾶλ.

Ἀριδίκης -ου, ὁ **Aridikes,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 634c *etc.*

Ἀρίδωλις -ιος, ὁ **Aridolis,** *male name* HDT. 7.195.

ἀρίζᾶλος -ον *Dor. v.l., see* ἀρίζηλος.

Ἀριζαντοί -ῶν, οἱ **Arizantoi,** *people* HDT. 1.101.

ἀρίζηλος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [*see* ἀρίδηλος] **resplendent** IL. 13.244 (*rays*) PIND. *O.* 2.61 (*star*) || **clear, resonant** IL. 18.219, 221 (*voice*) AP. 2.250 (*reproach*) || **illustrious, elevated, admirable,** *of pers.* IL. 18.519 HES. *Op.* 6 THEOCR. 17.57 CALLIM. *epigr.* 51.3 AP 7.81.6, *al.* QS 1.38 HSCH. *a* 7207 DIOSCOR. 2.30, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀριζήλως **clearly:** ἀ. εἰρημένα clearly articulated statements OD. 12.453 • *epic for* ἀρίδηλος || *Dor.* -ζηλ- *with v.l.* -ζᾱλ- THEOCR. *and* CALLIM. *ll.cc.* (*or oth.* greatly enviable *or* envied *as if from* ζῆλος).

Ἀρίζηλος -ου, ὁ **Arizelos,** *male name* AESCHL. 1.68, *al.*

ἀριζήλωτος -ον [ἀρι-, ζηλόω] **most enviable, fortunate** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1329.

ἄριζος *see* ἄρρ-.

Ἄριζος -ου, ὁ **Arizos,** *male name* HDT. 7.82.

Ἀριήδνη **Ariadne** IL. 18.592 (*v.l.*), *see* Ἀριάδνη.

ἀριήκοος -ον [ἀρι-, ἀκούω] **much talked about, celebrated** CALLIM. *H.* 4.308 || **one who obeys immediately, docile** AP 4.1707 *etc.*

Ἀριηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Arienoi,** *pop. of India* NONN. *D.* 26.165 *etc.*

Ἄρίης, ὁ **Aries,** *male name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.557.1).

ἀριθμέω, *contr.* [ἀριθμός] *impf.* ἠρίθμουν, *mid. pass.* ἠριθμούμην || *fut.* ἀριθμήσω, *mid.* ἀριθμήσομαι (*without pass. in* EUR. *Bac.* 1318) || *aor.* ἠρίθμησα, *mid.* ἠριθμησάμην || *pf.* ἠρίθμηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠρίθμημαι || *ppf.* ἠριθμήκειν GAL. 5.50.12, *mid. pass.* ἠριθμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠριθμήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀριθμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to count, enumerate** OD. 4.411 *etc.*; δίχα ... ἑταίρους ἠρίθμεον I split my comrades into two groups OD. 10.204 | **to call to assembly, gather** VT *Gen.* 14.14, *al.* | **to make a census, count** ▸ *abs.* VT *Chr.* 1.27.24, *al.*; ἀ. τὸν Ἰσραήλ to make a census of the population of Israel VT *2Sam.* 24.1 || **to disburse, pay** (*money, gold and sim.*) XEN. *Symp.* 4.44 DEMOSTH. 49.30 *etc.* || *fig.* **to number, take into account, consider** ▸ *with acc. and pred.* AP 9.262 DCHR. 31.158; τοῦτ' ἐν εὐεργεσίας ἀριθμήσει μέρει he will consider this an act of kindness DEMOSTH. 21.166 ❷ *mid.* **to count** (*for oneself*), **enumerate** THUC. 3.20.3 (*impf. mid.*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270d (*aor. ptc. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be counted** *or* **enumerated** HDT. 6.111.1 (*impf. mid.*), *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἀριθμηθήσεται ἀπὸ τοῦ πλήθους they could not be counted because of their great number, *of the offspring of Hagar* VT *Gen.* 16.10 || *fig.* **to be numbered** *or* **counted** ▸ ἔν τισι among some people *or* certain things EUR. *Hel.* 729 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2 (*pres. inf. mid.*) = ▸ εἴς τινας HDN.[1] 1.1.1 = ▸ τινῶν EUR. *Bac.* 1318 THEOCR. 13.72 • *epic impf.* -εον (*trisyll.*) || *epic aor. inf. pass.* ἀριθμηθήμεναι IL. 2.

ἀρίθμημα -ατος, τό [ἀριθμέω] **count, number** AESCHL. *Eum.* 753 *etc.*

ἀρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀριθμέω] **calculation, numeration** HDT. 2.143.4 *etc.* || **arithmetic** HP. *epist.* 22.

ἀριθμητέος -α -ον [ἀριθμέω] *verb. adj.* **to be counted** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.17 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to count** THPHR. *Pyr.* 3 *etc.*

ἀριθμητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀριθμέω] **calculator** PLAT. *Iust.* 373b *etc.*

ἀριθμητικός -ή -όν [ἀριθμητής] **having to do with numbers, arithmetical** ARCHYT. B 2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106a 35 *etc.* | *of pers.* **good with numbers, mathematician** PLAT. *Gorg.* 453e || *subst.* ἡ ἀριθμητική (*sc.* τέχνη *or* ἐπιστήμη) **art** *or* **science of numbers, arithmetic** PLAT. *Rp.* 525a, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 979e *etc.* | τὸ ἀριθμητικόν **land tax,** *in Egypt* POTAIT 2.24 (I[BCE]) PSB 8982.4 (II[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀριθμητικῶς **numerically** PLUT. *QConv.* 643c *etc.*

ἀριθμητός -ή -όν [ἀριθμέω] **that can be counted, enumerable** AP 12.145.4 CRATIN. 161 | οὐκ ἀ. that does not count, worthless THEOCR. 14.48 | ἀριθμητοὺς ἀπὸ πολλῶν a few out of many THEOCR. 16.87; δημοτικῶν φόνος οὐκ ἀριθμητός a slaughter of the people in uncounted numbers PLUT. *Lys.* 19.4 || **counted** VT *Job* 15.20 (*years*), *al.*; ἀριθμητοὶ δὲ μῆνες αὐτοῦ παρὰ σοί his months are numbered with you VT *Job* 14.5 • ἀριθματός CRATIN. *l.c.*

ἀρίθμιος -ον [ἀριθμός] **that which is taken account of** OPP. 1.151 (*v.l.*) DION.[9] 263 || *math.* **numeric** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 9 || *astr.* **that determines the number** VETT. 138.1, *al.*

ἀριθμός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* rītus, *OIr.* rīm; *see* ἀραρίσκω?] **number, quantity** OD. 4.451 PHILOL. B 4 HDT. 1.14.1 *etc.*; τῆς συνέσεως αὐτοῦ οὐκ ἔστιν ἀριθμός his knowledge is not to be quantified VT *Ps.* 146.5; *acc. of relation* οἱ ἄνδρες τὸν ἀριθμὸν ὡς πεντακισχίλιοι men about five thousand in number NT *John* 6.10; ἡμέρας ἀριθμῷ for some days VT *Num.* 9.20; ἄνδρας ἀριθμῷ a few men VT *Ezek.* 12.16; δι' ἀριθμοῦ καὶ μέτρου to a determined number and measure PLUT. *Per.* 16.5 || **quantity, mass** (*indet.*): ταῦτ' οὐκ ἀ. ἐστιν ... λόγων these are not a mere sum of words SOPH. *O.C.* 382 (*cf.* EUR. *Tr.* 476) | ἀριθμῷ en masse VT *Is.* 34.16 || **enumeration, count** HDT. 8.7.2 *etc.*; ἀριθμὸν ποιήσων making a headcount (*of the soldiers*) XEN. *An.* 7.1.7; ὃς ἂν μὴ παρῇ εἰς τὴν ἐξέτασιν καὶ εἰς τὸν ἀριθμόν whoever (*of the soldiers*) was not present for the review and count, *i.e.* at the rollcall XEN. *An.* 7.1.11 | **census** VT *Chr.* 2.2.16 || **amount, sum** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.16 (*of money*); πλούτου γὰρ οὐδὲ ἀριθμὸς ἔσται ὅσον ἂν κομίσαιο there will be no counting the money you receive HLD. 7.23.4 *etc.* | *of space* ἀ. ὁδοῦ length of the road XEN. *An.* 2.2.6 | *of time* ἀ. χρόνου span of time AESCHN. 1.38; τάξει μέν τινι καὶ ἀριθμῷ with a regular rhythmic cadence (*said of verses*) PLUT. *QConv.* 747e || **the whole sphere of numbering, science of numbers, arithmetic** AESCHL. *Pr.* 459 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274c *etc.* || *fig.* **type** (*in a series*), **element, endowment** EUR. *Hel.* 410 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 24 *etc.*; ὁ δεύτερος δ' ἀ. ὧν λέγεις the second type (*of blood*) of which you speak EUR. *Ion* 1014; τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς τοῦ σώματος the proportions of the body PLAT. *Leg.* 668d; ἅπαντας δέ τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς περιλαβὼν ἐξ ὧν ἄριστ' ἄν τις τὰ κοινὰ διοικήσειεν possessed of all the characteristics with which one might manage public affairs in the best possible manner ISOCR. 11.16 | **account, consideration** PLUT. *QConv.* 682f | **position,** *in a series:* πόστον ἂν ἀριθμὸν ἔχειν λέγοιτο ... ἡ κυβερνητική τέχνη; where in the order might one say is the craft of the helmsman? ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.19.33 || *philos.* **abstract number** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 4b 23 *etc.* || *gramm.* **number** (*sg. dual pl.*) DION.[6] 634.15 *etc.* | **numeral** AP[7]. *Synt.* 36.6, *al. etc.* || *medic. pl.* **circumstances, conditions** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.3 AN. *Par.* 3.3.1, *al. etc.* || *milit.* **party, legion** IUL. 5.28od *etc.* || *astr. pl.* **degrees** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 112 *etc.* || οἱ Ἀριθμοί **Numbers,** *book in the* VT *Clem. Str.* 3.4.32.2 *etc.*

ἀριθμοστόν -οῦ, τό [ἀριθμός] **fraction with unknown denominator** DIOPH. 1 (p. 6.14.

Ἀριχ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ **Arikeia,** *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.4, 5.3.12 *etc.*

ἀρῐχῠμων -ον [ἀρι-, κύω] **prolific** HP. *Sup.* 28.

ἄριμα *indecl.* **one** HDT. 4.27.

Ἄρῖμα -ων, τά **Arima,** *place in Cilicia* HES. *Th.* 304 *etc.*

Ἀριμαθαία -ας, ἡ **Arimathaia,** *city in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 27.57, *al.*

Ἀρίμαντος -ου, ὁ **Arimantos,** *place in Cyrenaica* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.4.13.

Ἀριμάρα **Arimara,** *city in Syria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.14.

Ἀριμασποί -ῶν, οἱ **Arimaspoi,** *mythical people of the Hyperborean region* HDT. 4.13.1 *etc.* | *sg. adj.* τὸν τε μουνῶπα στρατὸν Ἀριμασπὸν ἱπποβάμον' the one-eyed horseback army of the

Arimaspians AESCHL. *Pr.* 804-5.

ἀρίμηλον -ου, τό [ἀρι, μῆλον] *bot.* a species of apple ANTIG. (ATH. 3.82b).

Ἄριμινον -ου, τό **Arimnon, Rimini,** *city* PLUT. *Marc.* 4.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀρίμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Arimnestos,** *pers. name* HDT. 9.72.2 *etc.*

Ἄριμοι -ων, οἱ **Arimoi,** *mythical people of Asia* STRAB. 13.4.6, *al.* NONN. *D.* 1.321, *al.*

ἄριμος -ου, ὁ **monkey** STRAB. 13.4.6.

ἄρινες (*and* -οι) *nom. pl., see* ἄρρις: *v.l. in* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.2.

Ἀριοβαρζάνειος -ου, ἡ (*sc.* ἔμπλαστρος) **poultice of Ariobarzanes** GAL. 13.665 *etc.* • *also* -νιος.

Ἀριοβαρζάνης -ου, ὁ *and* -ους **Ariobarzanes,** *Pers. male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.7, *al. etc.*

Ἀριόβιστος -ου, ὁ **Ariovistus,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 19.1.

Ἀριόμαρδος -ου, ὁ **Ariomardos,** *male name* HDT. 7.67.1, 7.78 *etc.*

Ἀριόνιος -α -ον [Ἄριων] **related to Arion** AP 9.88.8 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1315 | **worthy of Arion** POSIDIP.[1] 37.2.

Ἀριοντία -ας, ἡ **Ariontia,** *divinity worshiped at Sparta* *IG* 5.1.213.40.

Ἄριος -α -ον **Arian, Iranian** (= Mede, Persian) AESCHL. *Ch.* 423 (*lament*) || οἱ Ἄριοι **Arians,** Medes HDT. 7.62.1 • *frequently confused with* Ἄρειοι (*see*).

Ἀριούσιος -α -ον **of Ariousia,** *region of Chios* PLUT. *Suav.* 1099a *etc.*

ἀρῐ́πικρος -ον [ἀρι-, πικρός] **very bitter** HSCH.

ἀριπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἀριπρεπής] **glory,** excellence CH 18.14 (*corr. for* ἀειπρέπεια) • *also* -πρεπίη GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.292.

ἀριπρεπής -ές [ἀρι-, πρέπω] **very distinguished, notable** IL. 9.441, *al.* OD. 8.176, *al.* || **clearly visible, shining** IL. 8.556 (*stars*), *al.* OD. 9.22 (*mountain*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ♦ *adv.* ἀριπρεπῶς **with distinction, in superior manner, gloriously** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 104.51 *etc.* • *Ion. adv.* -έως APOLLIN.[2] *l.c.* *IG* 7.1684 *etc.*

ἀρίπρεπτος -ον MACED. 21, *see* ἀριπρεπής.

ἀριπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἀριπρεπής.

ἄρις L. *Sud., see* ἄρρις.

ἄρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἄρον?] *mech.* **bow drill** HP. *Art.* 12 CALL. 19 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.2), *al.* || **sacred precinct** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.3.18 || *bot.* **arum lily** DIOSC.[2] 2.167a (= ἄρον) GAL. 19.85 | PLIN. 24.151, *see* Ἄρις.

Ἄρις, ὁ **Aris,** *river in Messenia* PAUS. 4.31.2 *etc.*

ἀρίσαρον -ου, τό [*see* ἄρον?] *bot.* **hooded arum** DIOSC.[2] 2.168.

Ἀρίσβα -ης, ἡ **Arisba,** *city of Lesbos* HDT. 1.151.2.

Ἄρίσβας -αντος, ὁ **Arisbas,** *male name* IL. 17.345.

Ἀρίσβη -ης, ἡ **Arisbe,** *city in the Troad* IL. 2.836, *al. etc.*

Ἀρίσβηθεν [Ἀρίσβη] *adv.* **from Arisbe** IL. 2.838, *al.*

Ἄρισβος -ου, ὁ **Arisbos,** *river in India* STRAB. 13.1.20.

ἀρίσημος -ον [ἀρι-, σῆμα] **notable, illustrious** HOM. 4.12 TYRT. 12.29 *etc.* || **visible** THEOCR. 25.158 ♦ *adv.* ἀρισήμως **clearly** HLD. 6.14.6.

ἀρισθάρματος -ον [ἄριστος, ἅρμα] **for the best at chariot racing, for the victorious chariot,** *of a reward* PIND. *P.* 5.30.

ἀρισκῡδής -ές [ἀρι-, σκύζομαι] **very angry** CALLIM. *fr.* 55.

Ἀρισταγόρα -ας, ἡ **Aristagora,** *female name* HYP. *fr.* 20 *etc.*

Ἀρισταγόρας -ου, ὁ **Aristagoras,** *male name* HDT. 5.30.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ης -εω.

ἀρίσταθλος -ον [ἄριστος, ἆθλος] **victorious in contest** ARCH. (AP 16.94.3).

Ἀρισταίνετος -ου, ὁ **Aristainetos,** *male name* LUC. *DMer.* 2.4 *etc.*

Ἀρίσταινος -ου, ὁ **Aristainos** *male name* PAUS. 8.51.4 *etc.*

Ἀρισταῖος -ου, ὁ **Aristaios,** *son of Apollo* HES. *Th.* 977 *etc.* || *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *P.* 9.65 | *of Zeus* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.33.

Ἀρίσταιχμος -ου, ὁ **Aristaichmos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.*

ἀρισταλκής -ές [ἄριστος, ἀλκή] **strong, mighty** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 7.7.

Ἀρίστανδρος -ου, ὁ **Aristandros,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 2.5 *etc.*

Ἀριστάρχειος -α -ον [Ἀρίσταρχος] **of Aristarchos** STRAB. 2.3.8 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ Ἀριστάρχειον **Aristarcheion,** *sanctuary of Artemis at Elis* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302c.

ἀριστᾰρχέω, *contr.* [ἀρίσταρχος] **to govern excellently, be an excellent magistrate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273b 5 (*codd.*).

ἀρίστᾰρχος -ου, ὁ [ἄριστος, ἀρχός] **excellent ruler** *or* **sovereign,** *epith. of Zeus* SIM. 109 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.58.

Ἀρίσταρχος -ου, ὁ **Aristarchos,** *male name* THUC. 8.90.1, *al. etc.*

ἀριστᾰφῠλος -ον [ἀρι, σταφυλή] **of many grapes** AP 9.580.6 (*v.l.*).

ἀριστάω, *contr.* [ἄριστον] *impf.* ἠρίστων || *fut.* ἀριστήσω || *aor.* ἠρίστησα || *pf.* ἠρίστηκα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἠρίστηται || *ppf.* ἠριστήκειν ❶ *act.* **to have lunch, lunch** (*of the midday meal*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 416, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.6.21 NT *Luke* 11.37, *al. etc.* || **to have a second meal** HP. *V.M.* 10, *al.* ❷ *pass. impers. pf. mid.* ἠρίστηται **it is lunched** on ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 377 • *Ion. pres. inf.* -ῆν || *pf. 1. pl.* ἠρίσταμεν THEOP. 23 | *inf.* ἠριστάναι HERMIP. 60 || *later poet.* ἀρ- Palladas (AP 11.387.2).

Ἀριστέας -ου, ὁ **Aristeas,** *male name* HDT. 4.13.1 *etc.* • *also gen.* -α | *Ion.* -έης, *gen.* -έεω.

ἀριστεία -ας, ἡ [ἀριστεύω] **superiority, valor** SOPH. *Ai.* 443 VT *4Macc.* 12.16 *etc.* | **act of courage** αὐτουργῷ δ' ἀριστείας στρατηγῷ to a general who acted valorously on his own initiative PLUT. *Rom.* 16.6; *more frequently pl.* GORG. B 11a.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 942d *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη ASIN. (AP 7.312.2).

Ἀριστείδης -ου, ὁ **Aristeides,** *male name* HDT. 8.79.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας.

ἀριστεῖος -ον [ἄριστος] **having to do with the best, as a reward for courage** DION. 6.94.1, *al.* PLUT. *Thess.* 26.1 (*v.l.*), *al.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀριστεῖον **reward for courage** HDT. 8.11.2; εὔξατο τῷ Ἡρακλεῖ ποιήσειν ἀγῶνα καὶ θυσίαν ἀριστεῖον he made a vow to Herakles to establish a contest and sacrificial ceremony in his honor PLUT. *Pyr.* 22.8 *etc.*; *usu. pl.* SOPH. *Ai.* 464 PLAT. *Leg.* 919e *etc.* | *sg.* **monument to the memory of valor** (*for a victory*) DEMOSTH. 19.272 LUC. *V.H.* 2 23 • *Ion. pl.* -ήια.

ἀριστερά *see* ἀριστερός.

ἀριστερᾰχόθεν [ἀριστερός] *adv.* **from the left** *IG* 7.3073.129, *al.* (II[BCE]).

ἀριστερεών -ῶνος, ἡ *bot.* **verbena** (*see* περιστερεών) ORPH. *A.* 916 AEL. *N.A.* 1.35 *etc.*

ἀριστερόμᾰχος -ον [ἀριστερός, μάχομαι] **that fights lefthanded** CH *exc.* 24.12.

ἀριστερός -ά -όν [*see* ἀρείων] **left, on the left,** *pl.* ἐπ' ἀριστερά **on the left** IL. 23.336 *etc.* = ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ χειρός *or* χειρῶν OD. 5.277 *etc.* = εἰς ἐριστερά VT *Gen.* 13.9, *al.* = ἐξ ἀριστερῶν *or* ἐν τοῖσι ἀριστεροῖσι HP. *Epid.* 2.4.1 = ἀπὸ ἀριστερῶν VT *Josh.* A 19.27; ἢ ἐπὶ δεξιόφιν ... ἢ ἐπ' ἀριστερόφιν **either on the right or the left** IL. 13.309; *with gen.* ἐν ἀριστερῇ τοῦ νεώ **to the left of the temple** LUC. *Syr.* 39 | *fig.* οὐκ ἐκκλινεῖς ἀπὸ τοῦ ῥήματος ... δεξιὰ οὐδὲ ἀριστερά **you will not deviate from the word neither to the right nor left** VT *Deut.* 17.11 | *fem. sg.* ἀριστερά, *with or without* χείρ **left** (hand) HDT. 2.30.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 20, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 72c *etc.*; ἐς ἀριστερὴν χεῖρα ἤιε ἐς τὴν Ἰλιάδα γῆν **he turned left and went toward the land of Ilium** HDT. 7.42.2; οὐξ ἀριστερᾶς ... ναός **the temple on the left** SOPH. *El.* 7; ἐν ἀριστερᾷ τι ἔχειν **to keep sthg. on the left** THUC. 8.101.1; δεξιὰν ἢ ἀριστεράν **to right or left** VT *1Macc.* 5.46 || *fig.* **sinister, ill omened** OD. 20.242 *etc.* | φρενόθεν γ' ἐπ' ἀριστερά ... ἔβας **you have taken leave of your senses** SOPH. *Ai.* 182.

ἀριστεροστᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἀριστερός, ἵστημι] **that stands to the left,** *the chorus on stage* CRATIN. 229 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.154.

ἀριστερόφιν *epic, see* ἀριστερός.

ἀριστερόχειρ -χειρος [ἀριστερός, χείρ] **left handed** SOR. 2.42.3 *etc.*

ἄρίστευμα -ατος, τό [ἀριστεύω] **act of valor** GEOP. *pref.* 2 (*pl.*).

ἀριστεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀριστεύω] **one who excels** (*in valor*), **chief,** *usu. pl.* IL. 1.227, *al.* OD. 14.218 PLUT. *Cor.* 39.9 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος | *nom. pl.* -ῆες | *gen. dual* -έοιν SOPH. *Ai.* 1304.

Ἀριστεύς -έως, ὁ **Aristeus,** *male name* THUC. 1.29.2, *al. etc.*

ἀριστευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀριστεύω] **one who completes, finisher** SEC. 16.

ἀριστευτικός -ή -όν [ἀριστεύω] **having to do with acts of valor, courageous** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 319b MAX.[1] 29.1.

ἀριστεύω [ἄριστος] *impf.* ἠρίστευον || *fut.* ἀριστεύσω || *aor.* ἠρίστευσα || *pf.* ἠρίστευκα; **to be the best, excel** (*in courage*) IL. 11.784 HDT. 3.55.2, *al. etc.*; μάχῃ ἔνι **in battle** IL. 11.409 | *of things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 890 PIND. *N.* 1.14; ἑτέρη Θεμιστοκλέϊ γνώμη ... ἠρίστευσε **a second thought of Themistokles's won the day** HDT. 7.144.1 | ▸ τινος *of or* over s.o. IL. 6.460 HDT. 5.112.1, *al.*; ▸ τινός τινι over s.o. in sthg. IL. 11.627 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀριστεύεσκε μάχεσθαι **he excelled in the battle** IL. 16.292, *al.* || **to come first, win,** *with acc.* τι in sthg. PIND. *O.* 10.64 SOPH. *Tr.* 488 PLAT. *Rp.* 540a *etc.*; τὰ πρῶτα καλλιστεῖ' ἀριστεύσας στρατοῦ **having won first place in the army for valor** SOPH. *Ai.* 435 • *poet. impf.* ἀρίστευον, *iter. 3. sg.* ἀριστεύεσκε || *poet. aor.* ἀρίστευσα.

ἀριστέφᾰνος -ον [ἄριστος, στέφανος] **much honored with wreaths** *IGR* 4.1273.4.

Ἀρίστη, -ης, ἡ **Most Excellent,** *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 1.29.2.

ἀριστήιον *Ion. for* ἀριστεῖον.

ἀριστήριον -ου, τό [ἄριστον] **refectory** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 166 *etc.*

ἀριστητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀριστάω] **one who has breakfast,** *i.e. more than just one meal* HP. *Aër.* 1.

ἀριστητικός -ή -όν [ἀριστητής] **eager to lunch** *or* **breakfast** EUP. 99.13 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

Ἀριστίας -ου, ὁ **Aristias,** *tragic poet* ATH. 15.686 *etc.*

ἀριστίζω [ἄριστον] *aor.* ἠρίστισα SOSITH. 2.21 | *imper.* ἀρίστισον | *ptc.* ἀριστίσας; **to give breakfast** *or* **lunch** ▸ τινα to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 659, *al.* || *mid.* **to have breakfast, lunch** HP. *V.M.* 10.

ἀριστίνδην [ἄριστος] *adv.* **for merit, according to rank** PLAT. *Leg.* 855c ISOCR. 4.146 DEMOSTH. 43.57 PLUT. *Sol.* 12.3 *etc.* • ἀριστίνδα *IG* 7.188.9 (III[CE]).

Ἀριστῖνος -ου, ὁ **Aristinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 265a.

Ἀριστίππειος -ον [Ἀρίστιππος] **of Aristippos** DEM.[2] 29 *etc.*

Ἀρίστιππος -ου, ὁ **Aristippos,** *male name* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59c *etc.*

Ἄριστις -ιος, ὁ **Aristis**, *male name* THEOCR. 7.99 *etc.*

Ἀριστίων -ωνος, ὁ **Aristion**, *male name* AESCHN. 3.162 *etc.*

ἀριστόβιος -ον [ἄριστος, βίος] **of excellent life, honorable** OR. (HLD. 2.35.2).

Ἀριστοβούλη -ης, ἡ [ἄριστος, βουλή] **of excellent counsel**, *epith. of Artemis* PLUT. *Them.* 22.2, 3 ARTEMID. 2.37 *etc.*

Ἀριστοβουλίασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀριστοβούλη] *sect of* **worshipers of Artemis** *I*G 12.1.163.

Ἀριστόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Aristoboulos**, *male name* AESCHN. 3.162 PLUT. *Pomp.* 39.3, *al. etc.*

Ἀριστογείτων -ονος, ὁ **Aristogeiton**, *male name* HDT. 5.55 *etc.*

ἀριστογένεθλος -ον [ἄριστος, γίγνομαι] **that produces the best** AP 9.686.4.

Ἀριστογένης -ους, ὁ **Aristogenes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.8, *al. etc.* • *acc.* -η *and* -ην.

ἀριστογόνος -ον [ἄριστος, γίγνομαι] **that produces excellent sons** PIND. *P.* 11.3 (*mother*) NONN. *Ev.* 4.141 (*David*).

ἀριστόδειπνον -ου, τό [ἄριστος, δεῖπνον] **breakfast, lunch** ALEXIS 296.2 MEN. *fr.* 625.

Ἀριστόδημος -ου, ὁ **Aristodemos**, *male name* HDT. 4.147.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾶμ.

Ἀριστοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Aristodike**, *female name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.262.1) *etc.*

ἀριστόδῐκος -ον [ἄριστος, δίκη] **the most excellent judge**, *Christ* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.50.114.

Ἀριστόδικος -ου, ὁ **Aristodikos**, *male name* HDT. 1.158.2 *etc.*

Ἀριστόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Aristodoros**, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 358b.

ἀριστοεπέω, *contr.* [ἀριστοεπής] **to speak excellently** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.213A, *al.*

ἀριστοεπής -ες [ἄριστος, ἔπος] **the best speaker, excellent with words** CYR.[1] *Glaph.Ex.* 1.305B, *al.*

ἀριστόκαρπος -ον [ἄριστος, καρπός] **of excellent fruits** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.1 (*Sicily*).

Ἀριστόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Aristokleia**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.19 *etc.*

Ἀριστοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Aristokleides**, *male name* THUC. 2.70.1 *etc.*

Ἀριστόκλειτος -ου, ὁ **Aristokleitos**, *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 2.1 (*v.l.* -κλητος).

Ἀριστοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Aristokles**, *male name* THUC. 5.16.2 *etc.* • *poet.* -κλέης | *gen.* -ῆος *and* -είους.

Ἀριστόκλητος -ου, ὁ **Aristokletos**, *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 2.1 (*v.l.* -κλειτος).

ἀριστοκρᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [ἀριστοκρατία] **to be governed by an aristocracy** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 125 PLAT. *Rp.* 388d XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.18 *etc.*

ἀριστοκράτης -ου, ὁ [ἀριστοκρατία] **aristocrat** ASP. 182.8.

Ἀριστοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Aristokrates**, *male name* HDT. 6.73.2 THUC. 5.19.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος *and* -ευς | *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

ἀριστοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ἄριστος, κρατέω] **government by the nobility, aristocracy** THUC. 3.82.8 *etc.* ‖ **government by the wealthy** PLAT. *Pol.* 301a ‖ (*ideal*) **government by the best** PLAT. Rp. 445d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293b 1, *al.* POL. 6.4.3.

ἀριστοκρᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀριστοκρατία] **aristocratic** PLAT. *Rp.* 587d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 33 DIOD. 15.79.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀριστοκρατικῶς **aristocratically** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 41, *al.* CIC. *ad Att.* 2.3.4 STRAB. 10.1.8.

Ἀριστοκρέων -οντος, ὁ **Aristokreon**, *male name* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033e *etc.* • *acc.* -κρέωνα AEL. *N.A.* 7.40.

Ἀριστόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Aristokritos**, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 319a *etc.*

Ἀριστόκυπρος -ου, ὁ **Aristokypros**, *sovereign of Soli* HDT. 5.113.2.

Ἀριστολαΐδης -ου, ὁ **Aristolaides**, *male name* HDT. 1.59.3 *etc.*

Ἀριστόλεως -ου, ὁ **Aristoleos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.197 • *also* -λᾶος PAUS. 6.17.3.

ἀριστολόχεια *and* ἀριστολοχία -ας, ἡ [ἀριστόλοχος] *bot.* **aristolochia, birthwort**, *herb that aids delivery or birth* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.2 NIC. *Th.* 509.937 DIOSC.[2] 3.4 GAL. 10.163, 13.711 (*various species*) *etc.*

ἀριστολόχιον -ου, τό HP. *NatMul.* 32 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀριστολόχεια.

ἀριστολόχιος -ου, ἡ CRATEUAS 1,2, *see* ἀριστολόχιον.

ἀριστόλοχος -ον [ἄριστος, λοχεύω] **well born** EPIGR. 3.162.6.

Ἀριστόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Aristolochos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.22 *etc.*

ἀριστολύρης -ες [ἄριστος, λύρα] **excellent lyre player** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.273.

ἀριστόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἄριστος, μάντις] **excellent seer** SOPH. *Ph.* 1338.

Ἀριστομάχειος -ον [Ἀριστόμαχος] **of Aristomachos** THEODOR. (AP 13.8.2) *etc.*

Ἀριστομάχη -ης, ἡ **Aristomache**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 806 *etc.*

ἀριστόμᾰχος -ον [ἄριστος, μάχη] **excellent warrior** PIND. *P.* 10.3.

Ἀριστόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Aristomachos**, *male name* HDT. 6.52.1 *etc.*

Ἀριστομένειος -ον [Ἀριστομένης] **of Aristomenes** POL. 4.33.5.

Ἀριστομένης -ους, ὁ **Aristomenes**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 8.5, *al.* POL. 4.33.2 *etc.* • *acc.* -η *and* -ην | *voc.* -ες.

Ἀριστομήδης -ους, ὁ **Aristomedes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 10.70 *etc.*

1. ἄριστον -ου, τό [ἦρι-, ἐσθίω] **breakfast:** Ⓐ **morning meal** IL. 24.124 OD. 16.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 331, *fr.* 182 | *extens. of the eucharist* IO. *HCor.* 10.76C Ⓑ **midday meal, lunch** HDT. 3.26.3, *al.* THUC. 4.90.3, *al. etc.*, ἀ. παρασιθέσθαι to prepare lunch LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28; ὥρα ἀρίστου lunchtime *i.e.* **midday** VT *2Sam.* 24.15; ἄριστον ποιεῖν to give a lunch NT *Luke* 14.12.

2. ἄριστον *neut. see* ἄριστος.

Ἀριστονίκη -ης, ἡ **Aristonike**, *female name* HDT. 7.140.1 *etc.*

ἀριστόνῑκος -ον [ἄριστος, νίκη] **that wins an excellent victory** TRAG. 97.

Ἀριστόνικος -ου, ὁ **Aristonikos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.83 *etc.*

Ἀριστονόη -ης, ἡ **Aristonoe**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 42.27 *etc.*

ἀριστόνοος -ον [ἄριστος, νοῦς] **of excellent thoughts** *or* **opinions, wise** AP 9.213.2, *al.*

Ἀριστόνοος -όου, ὁ **Aristonoös**, *male name* HEGESIP.[2] (AP 7.545.3) • *contr.* Ἀριστόνους -ου THUC. 2.22.3.

Ἀριστοξένειος -α -ον [Ἀριστόξενος] **of Aristoxenos** PLUT. *Alex.* 4.4 *etc.*

Ἀριστόξενος -ου, ὁ **Aristoxenos**, *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 15.5 *etc.*

ἀριστοπάλας, ὁ [ἄριστος, πάλη] **the best wrestler** LYR. *APap.* 974.8.

ἀριστοπάτρα [ἄριστος, πατήρ] **of an excellent father**, *epith. of Artemis* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.106.

ἀριστοποιέω, *contr.* [ἄριστον, ποιέω] *impf.* ἠριστοποίουν, *mid.* ἠριστοποιούμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ἠριστοποιησάμην, *rar. act.* ἠριστοποίησα POLYAEN. *exc.* 31.11 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠριστοποιήμην XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8 ❶ *mid.* **to prepare** *or* **have breakfast** THUC. 4.30.2 XEN. *Hel. l.c.* LUC. *Paras.* 49 *etc.* ❷ *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ἀριστοποιούμενα food prepared for breakfast XEN. 4.5.1.

ἀριστοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀριστοποιέω] **breakfast preparation, breakfast** ONASAN. 12.1 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.21.2.

ἀριστοπολιτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀριστοπολίτης] **condition of a model citizen** *I*G 5.1.65.6 (II[CE]).

ἀριστοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄριστος, πολίτης] **model citizen** *I*G 4.714.10 (I-II[CE]), 5.1.468.8 (II[CE]).

ἀριστοπονεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀριστοπόνος] **excellent worker, industrious** MAN.[1] 4.512 (*pl.* -πονῆες).

ἀριστοπόνος -ον [ἄριστος, πόνος] Ⓐ *act.* **that does excellent work, industrious, busy** PIND. *O.* 7.51 (*hands*) [PHOC.] 171 (*bee*) NONN. *D.* 29.350 *etc.* Ⓑ *pass.* **excellently worked** NONN. *D.* 37.126.

ἀριστοπόσεια -ας, ἡ [ἄριστος, πόσις] **wife of a noble husband** OPP.[1] 1.6.

ἀριστοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [ἄριστος, πράσσω] EUSTATH. 621.39, *see* ἀριστεύω.

ἄριστος -η -ον [*see* ἀρείων] **excellent, very good, the best, the noblest**, *of pers.* IL. 2.580, 4.260 PIND. *I.* 7.35, *fr.* 159 SOPH. *El.* 366; μέγ' ἄριστοι by far the best IL. 6.209; ▸ τινι in sthg. IL. 15.108 OD. 4.211 PIND. *N.* 8.8 *etc.* = ▸ τι IL. 3.39 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.80.4 THUC. 3.38.5 *etc.*; ἄ. μάχεσθαι bravest in combat XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.44 | *in dialogue* ὦ ἄριστε dear friend, my dear PLAT. *Rp.* 338d, *al.* ‖ **best, finest, perfect**, *of animals and things* IL. 10.306 (*horses*), *al.* OD. 5.442 (*place*) HDT. 4.90.1 (*river*) *etc.*; ἄριστον μὲν ὕδωρ water is best PIND. *O.* 1.1 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἄριστα **excellently, very well, best** IL. 3.110 OD. 13.365 HDT. 1.193.3 *etc.* | *in response* PLAT. *Theaet.* 163c *al.* • *later adv.* ἀρίστως **optimally** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.14 • *crasis* ὁ ἄ. > *epic* ὥριστος (*and* ὤρ-) *Att.* ἄριστος ‖ *used as superl. of* ἀγαθός.

Ἄριστος -ου, ὁ **Aristos**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 2.3 *etc.*

ἀριστοσαλπιγκτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἄριστος, σαλπιγκτής] **excellent trumpeter** POLL. 4.87.

Ἀριστοτέλειος -α -ον [Ἀριστοτέλης] **of Aristotle** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.19.4 *etc.*

Ἀριστοτέλης -ους, ὁ **Aristoteles (Aristotle)**, *male name* THUC. 3.105.3 *etc.* | *another name for Battos, founder of Cyrene* PIND. *P.* 5.87 • *acc.* -η *and* -ην | *poet. gen.* -εω.

ἀριστοτελίζω [Ἀριστοτέλης] **to be a follower** *or* **imitator of Aristotle** STRAB. 13.1.54: τὸ ἀριστοτελίζον the imitation of Aristotle (*in Poseidonios*) STRAB. 2.3.8.

Ἀριστοτελικός -ή -όν [Ἀριστοτέλης] **Aristotelian** LUC. *Demon.* 56 *etc.* • *adv.* Ἀριστοτελικῶς **in the style of Aristotle** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 27 *etc.*

ἀριστοτέχνης -ου, ὁ [ἄριστος, τέχνη] **excellent craftsman, one of extraordinary ability** PIND. *fr.* 57.2 (*Zeus*) IO. *HCor.* 10.272D (*God*) *etc.* • *Dor. voc.* ἀριστότεχνᾰ PIND. *l.c.*

ἀριστότεχνος -ου, ὁ [CAES.] 3.154 (38.1108), *see* ἀριστοτέχνης.

Ἀριστότῑμος -ου, ὁ **Aristotimos**, *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 250f.

ἀριστοτόκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀριστοτόκος] THEOCR. 24.73, *see* ἀριστοτόκος.

ἀριστοτόκος -ον [ἄριστος, τίκτω] **one who beget excellent** *or* **noble sons** OPP.[1] 3.62 NONN. *D.* 22.322 GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.1.278 *etc.*

ἀριστότοκος -ον [ἄριστος, τίκτω] **born of excellent** *or* **noble parents** EUR. *Rh.* 909 *etc.*

ἀριστότροφος -ον [ἄριστος, τρέφω] **very fertile** *or* **rich** CYR.[1] *Glaph.Num.* 1.390A.

Ἀριστοφάνειος -ον [Ἀριστοφάνης] **of Aristophanes** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4, *al. etc.* | τὸ Ἀ. μέτρον aristophanic, *tetrameter anapestic catalectic* DION. *Rh.* 11.10 HEPH. *Ench.* 8.2 *etc.*

Ἀριστοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Aristophanes**, *comic poet*

PLAT. *Symp.* 176b PLUT. *Alex.* 51.6 *etc.*

Ἀριστόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Aristophantos**, *male name* HDT. 6.66.2 *etc.*

Ἀριστοφιλίδης, ὁ **Aristophilides**, *king of Tarentum* HDT. 3.136.2.

ἀριστοφόρον -ου, τό [ἄριστον, φέρω] **breakfast tray** *P*PSI 428.27 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* -φόριον *P*CAIR.ZEN. 9.39.

ἀριστοφυής -ές [ἄριστος, φύω] **of the best kind of nature** ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.7.64: *superl.* -έστατος).

Ἀριστοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Aristophon**, *male name* THUC. 8.86.9 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.2 *etc.* || *poet.* -φόων *acc.* -φόωντα ARCHIL. (AP 7.441.1).

ἀριστόχαλκος -ον [ἄριστος, χαλκός] **of the best brass** SCH. LYC. 854.

ἀριστόχειρ -ειρος [ἄριστος, χείρ] **robust, winner with strong hand** *or* **arm**, *of wrestling* SOPH. *Ai.* 935.

ἀριστοχειρουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄριστος, χειρουργός] **excellent surgeon** *P*OXY. 437.12.

Ἀρίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Aristratos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.48 *etc.*

Ἀρίστυλλος -ου, ὁ **Aristyllos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 647, *al. etc.*

Ἀριστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Aristo**, *female name* LEON. (AP 7.463.1) *etc.*

ἀριστώδῑν -ινος [ἄριστος, ὠδίς] THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.7), *see* ἀριστοτόκος.

Ἀρίστων -ωνος, ὁ **Ariston**, *male name* HDT. 4.138.1, *al. etc.*

Ἀριστώνυμος -ου, ὁ **Aristonymos**, *male name* HDT. 6.126.1 THUC. 2.33.1 *etc.*

ἀρισφᾰλής -ές [ἀρι-, σφάλλω] **where one falls easily, slippery** OD. 17.196.

ἀριτριλλίς, ἡ *bot.* **dog's mercury** DIOSC.[2] 4.190a (*dub.*), *see* λινόζωστις.

ἀριφραδέως *adv.*, *see* ἀριφραδής.

ἀριφρᾰδής -ές [ἀρι-, φράζομαι] **clear, evident** IL. 23.240 OD. 11.126 *etc.* || **splendid, brilliant** THEOCR. 24.39 || *fig.* **sensible, wise** SOPH. *Ant.* 347 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* ἀριφραδέως **clearly** AP. 3.315 THEOCR. 25.175.

Ἀριφράδης -ους, ὁ **Ariphrades**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1281, *al. etc.*

ἀρίφρων -ον [ἀρι-, φρήν] **sensible, wise** L. *Sud.*

Ἀρίφρων -ονος, ὁ **Ariphron**, *male name* HDT. 6.131.2 *etc.*

ἀριχάομαι *see* ἀρριχάομαι.

Ἄρῐων -ονος, ὁ **Arion**, *cithara player* HDT. 1.23 *etc.* || *various* APOLLOD.[7] 3.6.8.

Ἀρκᾰδάρχης -ου, ὁ [Ἀρκαδικός, ἄρχω] **chief of the Arcadian council** *I*G 5.2.132.2.7 (II^{CE}).

Ἀρκᾰδία -ας, ἡ **Arkadia, -an (Arcadia, -an)**, *region* IL. 2.603 *etc.* | *city* NONN. *D.* 13.295 | *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 314e • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 6.74.1, *al.*

ἀρκαδίζω [Ἀρκαδία] **to be a supporter of the Arcadians** POLYAEN. 6.36.

Ἀρκαδίηθε(ν) [Ἀρκαδία] *adv.* **from Arcadia** AP 1.161 *etc.*

Ἀρκαδίην δε [Ἀρκαδία] *adv.* **toward Arcadia** AP 2.1052.

Ἀρκᾰδικός -ή -όν [Ἀρκαδία] **of Arcadia, Arcadian** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.11 (*confederation*), *An.* 4.8.18 (*army*), *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 29.2 (*woman*), *al. etc.*

Ἀρκάδισσα -ης **Arcadian woman** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 36.

ἀρκαλ(λ)α -ων, τά **gold-plated earrings** HSCH.

ἀρκάνη -ης, ὁ [*see* ἄρκυς] **thread** (*of a plot*) HSCH.

Ἀρκάς -άδος [Ἀρκαδία] **Arkas, of Arcadia** IL. 2.611 *etc.* || *personal name* PAUS. 8.4.1 NONN. *D.* 13.298 *etc.*

Ἀρκᾰσίδης -ᾱο, ὁ [Ἀρκάς] **Arkasides, son of Arkas** CALLIM. *H.* 3.216.

ἄρκειος -α -ον [ἄρκτος] **of a bear** DIOSC.[2] 1.125 (*fat*) *al.* DCHR. 7.43 (*hides*) *etc.* || **of the Bear, northerly** AESCHL. *fr.* 127 (*corr.*) || *subst.* τὸ ἄρκειον, *see* ἄρκιον.

Ἀρκεισιάδης -αο, ὁ [Ἀρκείσιος] **son of Arkeisios** OD. 4.755, *al.*

Ἀρκείσιος -ου, ὁ **Arkeisios**, *father of Laertes* OD. 14.182, *al.*

ἀρκεόντως *adv.*, *see* ἀρκούντως.

Ἀρκέσας -αντος, ὁ **Arkesas**, (*Athenian*) *male name* DEMOSTH. 53.13.

ἀρκεσίβουλος -ον [ἀρκέω, βουλή] **productive at gatherings** CERC. (*P*OXY. 1082 *fr.* 24).

ἀρκεσῐ́γυιος -ον [ἀρκέω, γυῖον] **that strengthens the limbs**, *of wine* ANTIPH. 205.7.

Ἀρκεσῐλᾶος -ου, ὁ **Arkesilaos**, *male name* IL. 2.495 *etc.* • *Ion. Att.* -ῑλεως -εω | *Dor.* -ῑλας -ᾱ.

ἀρκέσιμος -η -ον [ἄρκεσις] **aid, savior**, *said of the gods I*CIG 9899.3.

ἄρκεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρκέω] **help, aid, benefit** SOPH. *O.C.* 73.

ἄρκεσμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* ἄρκεσις.

Ἄρκεσος -ου, ὁ **Arkesos**, *male name* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 583b, *al.*

ἀρκέτιον -ου, τό **arketion**, *name of a metal* ALCH. 2.326.26.

ἀρκετός -ή -όν [ἀρκέω] **that which is enough, sufficient** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 3.113b) IOS. *A.I.* 16.110 *etc.*; ἀρκετὸν τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἡ κακία αὐτῆς the suffering of each day is sufficient **to itself** NT *Matt.* 6.34 • *adv.* ἀρκετῶς **sufficiently** IAMBL.[1] 38.

ἀρκευθιδίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [ἀρκευθίς] **juniper wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.46.

ἀρκεύθινος -η -ον [ἄρκευθος] **of juniper** DIOSC.[2] 5.36 (*wine*) || *prob.* **of wild olive** VT *1Kgs.* 6.31.

ἀρκευθίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄρκευθος] **juniper berry** HP. *NatMul.* 32 PLUT. *Isid.* 383e DIOSC.[2] 1.75 *etc.* || **juniper** (*see* ἄρκευθος) DIOSC.[2] 1a.75.

ἄρκευθος -ου, ἡ [*see* ἄρκυς?] *bot.* **juniper** HP. *NatMul.* 63 THEOCR. 5.97 NIC. *Th.* 584 (*codd.*) GAL. 11.836 *etc.* | ἄρκευθος μικρά **dwarf juniper** DIOSC.[2] 1.75a || **cedar of Lebanon** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, *al.* CRINAG. (AP 6.253.5) || **spiny cedar** MUS. 2.

Ἄρκευθος -ου, ὁ **Arkeuthos**, *river in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.8.

ἀρκέω, *contr.* ἀρκῶ [*cf. Lat.* arx, arceo?] *impf.* ἤρκουν, *mid. pass.* ἠρκούμην || *fut.* ἀρκέσω, *rar. later mid.* ἀρκέσομαι || *aor.* ἤρκεσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἤρκεσμαι STHENID. (STOB. 4.7.63) || *aor. pass.* ἠρκέσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀρκεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to repel, remove, avert** ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. IL. 20.289; οἱ ... ἀπὸ χροὸς ἤρκει ὄλεθρον he has warded off destruction from his body IL. 13.440 | ▸ *with acc. only* τοῦτό γ' ἀρκέσαι to remove this (danger) SOPH. *Ai.* 535; ὥς τ' οὐκ ἀρκέσοι τὸ μὴ οὐ ... θανεῖν that cannot prevent death SOPH. *Ai.* 727 || **to protect** ▸ *with dat.* οἱ ἤρκεσε θώρηξ the breastplate protected him IL. 15.529 = ▸ *with implied dat.* IL. 13.397 || **to hold firm, resist**: ἐπὶ πλεῖστον as much as possible THUC. 1.71.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31; οὐδ' ἔτ' ἀρκῶ I no longer resist SOPH. *El.* 186 | ▸ ἀ. πρός τινα to resist s.o. (*successfully*) THUC. 6.84.3 = ▸ τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 1123 | ▸ *with acc.* οὐδ' ἔργα μείω ... ἀρκέσας having undertaken (= accomplished) no lesser actions SOPH. *Ai.* 439 B *extens.* (*trag. and always in prose*) **to be sufficient, be enough** ▸ τινι for s.o. HDT. 2.115.4 VT *Exod.* 12.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἄρκεσε ... ἀγεμονεῦσαι it was enough ... to lead PIND. *O.* 9.3 | ▸ *with ptc.* THUC. 2.47.4 *etc.*; ἀρκέσω θνήσκουσ' ἐγώ it will be enough that I be the one to die SOPH. *Ant.* 547; ἔνδον ἀρκείτω μένων let it suffice for him to stay inside (= stay inside!) SOPH. *Ai.* 76 || *impers.* ἀρκεῖ μοι it is enough for me, I am satisfied SOPH. *El.* 1364 PLAT. *Prot.* 355a *etc.* | ἀρκεῖ, δέσποινα enough, madam! CHARIT. 7.5.3 | ▸ *usu. with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1242 XEN. *An.* 5.8.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἐμοὶ μὲν ἀρκεῖ τοῦτον ἐν δόμοις μένειν it is enough for me that he stay in the house SOPH. *Ai.* 80 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* εἰ (ἐάν, ἤν) that, if XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.14, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* ἀρκῶν -οῦσα -οῦν sufficient, enough HDT. 1.31.2, *al. etc.*; ἀρκοῦντα *or* τἀρκοῦντα what suffices = what is essential XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1, *Symp.* 4.35 *etc.*; *as pred.* οὐκ ἀρκοῦν μοί ἐστι it is not enough for me, *with acc. and inf.* ANTIPHO 2.2.2 ❷ *mid. in* παρ' οὐδὲν ἠρκέσω ... πιστώματα you rejected binding commitments as if they were worth nothing AESCHL. *Eum.* 213 (*corr. to* ἠργάσω) ❸ *pass.* **to content oneself, be satisfied:** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 9.33.5 PLAT. *Ax.* 369e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 15 *etc.*; ἀρκούμενοι τοῖς παροῦσιν content with what you have NT *Heb.* 13.5 | ▸ *later with inf.* POL. 1.20.1 LUC. *Philopatr.* 29 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ἠρκοῦντο προσφερόμενοι γάλα καὶ τυρὸν καὶ κρέα they were content to live on milk, cheese and flesh DIOD. 5.15.4 • *epic aor.* ἀρκεσσ-, *Dor.* ἄρκεσα, *mid. 2. sg.* ἠρκέσω *codd. in* AESCHL. *Eum.* 213 (*cf. supra*).

ἄρκηλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἄρκτος?] **juvenile panther** CALLIX. 2 AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

ἄρκιλος -ου, ὁ [ἄρκτος] **bear cub** EUSTATH. 1535.15.

ἄρκιον -ου, τό [ἄρκτος] *bot.* **burdock** DIOSC.[2] 4.106 PLIN. 25.113.

1. ἄρκιος -α -ον [ἀρκέω] A **sure, certain, assured** IL. 10.304 (*payment*) HES. *Op.* 501 (*life*), *al. etc.*; οὔ οἱ ... ἄρκιον ἐσσεῖται φυγέειν it will not be certain for him (= he will not have the chance) to escape IL. 2.393; νῦν ἄρκιον ἢ ἀπολέσθαι ἠὲ σαωθῆναι now it is for sure that either we die or we are saved IL. 15.502 B **sufficient, enough** HES. *Op.* 351 AP 2.799 OPP.[1] 3.185 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* THEOCR. 25.190 ἄρκιον ἦν θνάσκειν τὸν βουκόλον it was adequate (= it was for the best) that the cowherd died AGATH. (AP 9.154.5) || **profitable, useful, effective**, *with dat.* NIC. *Th.* 508 *etc.* | *with gen.* ἄρκια νούσων effective remedies against diseases NIC. *Th.* 837 || **capable**, *with inf.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.34 • *fem.* -ος MACED.[1] (AP 11.59.8).

2. ἄρκιος *v.l.*, *see* ἄρκειος.

Ἄρκισσος -ου, ὁ **Arkissos**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 13.3.

ἄρκλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* arcula] **safe, box**, *for money* GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.9, *al.*

ἀρκοειδής -ές [ἄρκος, εἶδος] **bear-like** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.30.19 (*v.l.*).

ἀρκόμορφος -ον [ἄρκος, μορφή] IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 120, *see* ἀρκοειδής.

Ἀρκόννησος -ου, ὁ **Arkonnesos**, *Aegean island* STRAB. 14.1.29 *etc.*

1. ἄρκος -ου, ὁ ἡ [ἄρκτος] A **bear, she bear** AEL. *N.A.* 1.31 VT *1Sam.* 17.34, *al.* NT *Rev.* 13.2 *etc.* B *bot.* ἄρκου σταφυλή **bearberry** GAL. 13.83 C *a crab* (*see* ἄρκτος) HP. *Vict.* 2.48.

2. ἄρκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἀρκέω] **protection, remedy, defense** ALC. 140.9 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; τινος against sthg. ALC. 357.5.

ἀρκούντως [ἀρκέω] *adv.* **sufficiently, adequately, enough** XEN. *Hip.* 3.12, *al. etc.*; ἀ. ἔχει it is enough, it is sufficient AESCHL. *Ch.* 892 THUC. 1.22.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀρκεόντως.

ἀρκόφθαλμον -ου, τό [ἄρκος, ὀφθαλμός] *bot.* **bear's eye** DIOSC.[2] 4.56a.

ἀρκτεία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἄρκτος] **festival of the "bear" girls**, *consecrated to Artemis at Brauron* HSCH.

ἄρκτειος -α -ον [ἄρκτος] **of a bear** GAL. 12.399 *etc.*

ἀρκτέον [ἄρχω] *verb. adj.* A **it is necessary to begin** SOPH. *Ai.* 853 PLAT. *Tim.* 48b *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Oec.* 16.11 B **it is necessary to command** ISOCR. 14.10 || **it is necessary to let command,** *i.e.* **obey** SOPH. *O.T.* 628.

Ἀρκτεύς -έως, ὁ **Arkteus,** *Pers. male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 43, 312.

ἀρκτεύω [ἄρκτος] *impf.* ἤρκτευον || *aor.* ἤρκτευσα; **to dedicate oneself to the worship of Artemis at Brauron** LYS. *fr.* 82 | *mid.* = *act.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 645.

ἀρκτῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἄρκτειος] **bear skin** ANAXAN. 65.

1. ἀρκτικός -ή -όν [ἄρκτος] **of the Bear, northern, arctic** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 3 STRAB. 1.1.6 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 429f *etc.* | τὰ ἀ. the northern regions POL. 34.1.14; northern constellations STRAB. 1.1.21.

2. ἀρκτικός -ή -όν [ἄρχω] **initial, that begins** AP[7]. *Synt.* 28.19 DEM.[2] 56 *etc.* | *medic.* **that sets in train** *or* **causes:** πυρετοῦ fever GAL. 17(2).299 || **that commands, authoritative** VETT. 9.9.

Ἀρκτῖνος -ου, ὁ **Arktinos,** *ancient epic poet* ATH. 1.22c, *al. etc.*

ἄρκτιον -ου, τό [ἄρκτος] *bot.* **bear grass** DIOSC.[2] 4.105 NIC. *Th.* 840 *etc.*

ἄρκτιος -ον [ἄρκτος] **northern, arctic** NONN. *D.* 38.329.

ἀρκτόμορφος -ον [ἄρκτος, μορφή] SCH. LYC. 481 (p. 174.15), *see* ἀρκόμορφος.

ἄρκτος -ου, ἡ [*IE* *ŕkˢos; *cf. Lat.* ursus, *Skt.* ṛkṣa-, *Ir.* art, *Av.* arša-, *Arm.* arj] A *zool.* **bear** OD. 11.611 HDT. 4.191.4 THEOCR. 1.115 *etc.* || *ichthyol. marine crab* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 23 *etc.* B *astr.* **Ursa Major** IL. 18.48 OD. 5.273 EUR. *Ion* 1154 *etc.*; ἀ. μικρά *and* μεγάλη Ursa Minor *and* Major STRAB. 2.5.35, *al.* | *pl.* αἱ ἄ. the two Bears ARAT. 27, *al.* || *extens.* **north** HDT. 1.148.1, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 118b (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἡ ἑτέρα ἄ. south ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 32 C *at Athens* **bear,** *young girl consecrated to Artemis at Brauron* CRITI. *B* 18.3 *FdV* (3.3 TrGF) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 645 • *always fem.* (*or of indeterminable gender*) D *bot.* **elder:** ἄρκτου δένδρον bear's tree DIOSC.[2] 4.173a.

Ἄρκτος -ου, ὁ **Arktos,** *Centaur* HSCH. *Sc.* 186.

ἀρκτοτρόφος -ον [ἄρκτος, τρέφω] **that harbors bears** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.2.

Ἀρκτοῦρος -ου, ὁ [ἄρκτος, οὖρος] A **Arktouros** (*modern* Arcturus), *star* (*lit.* "guardian of the Bear") HES. *Op.* 566, *al. etc.* || **time of the rising of Arcturus,** *i.e.* mid-September HP. *Aër.* 10 PLAT. *Leg.* 844e *etc.*; ἐξ ἦρος εἰς ἀρκτοῦρον from spring to mid-September SOPH. *O.T.* 1137; περὶ ἀρκτούρου ἐπιτολάς at the rising of Arcturus (mid-September) THUC. 2.78.2 B **Arktouros,** *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 5.1, *al.*

Ἀρκτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ἄρκτος, φύλαξ] **Arktophylax,** *constellation* (*lit.* "guardian of the Bear"), *another name for Boötes* ARAT. 92, *al. etc.*

ἀρκτόχειρ -ειρος [ἄρκτος, χείρ] **one who has hands like bear claws** ARTEMID. 5.49.

ἀρκτύλος -ου, ὁ [ἄρκτος] **bear cub** POLL. 5.15.

Ἄρκτων, ὄρος, τό [ἄρκτος] **mountain of the Bears** AP 1.941, *al.*

ἀρκτῷος -α -ον [ἄρκτος] **of a bear** NONN. *D.* 2.44 || **of the Bear, northern, Arctic** DION.[9] 519 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἀρκτῷα **Arctic regions** LUC. *Cont.* 5.

ἄρκυλλος -ου, ὁ [ἄρκτος] **bear cub** SCH. OPP. 2.248.

ἄρκῠς -υος, ἡ **net** (*for hunting*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1116, *al. etc.* (*usu. pl.*); τὰς ἄρκυς ἱστάτω set the nets XEN. *Cyn.* 6.5; ἐὰν δὲ εἰς τὰς ἄρκυς ἐμπίπτῃ if it is caught in the nets XEN. *Cyn.* 6.24 | *fig.* EUR. *Med.* 1278 (*of a sword*) • *also* -ἄρκ || *acc. pl.* ἄρκυας *Att.* ἄρκυς.

ἀρκυστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἀρκύστατος] **arrangement of nets** (*for hunting*), **stretched nets** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.6 • *also* τὸ ἀρκυστάσιον XEN. *ib.*

ἀρκύστᾰτος -ον [ἄρκυς, ἵστημι] **stretched out like a net:** ἐς ἀρκυστάταν μηχανάν caught as if in a hunting net EUR. *Or.* 1421 || *subst.* τὰ ἀρκύστατα **set nets, place where nets are set** AESCHL. *Eum.* 112, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1476.

ἀρκυωρέω, *contr.* [ἀρκυωρός] **to watch over the nets** AEL. *V.H.* 1.2 || **to guard carefully** EUP. 339 • ἀρκ- EUSTATH. 1535.18.

ἀρκυωρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄρκυς, οὖρος] **guardian of nets** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.5.

ἅρμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἁραρίσκω; *cf. Lat.* armentum, *Arm.* y-armar] **chariot, carriage,** *usu. for war* IL. 5.231 *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* IL. 11.198, *al. etc.*; ἁρμάτων δ' ὀχήματα war chariots EUR. *Suppl.* 662 | *for racing* PIND. *fr.* 106.5 (*horse drawn*) | *for journeys* NT *Acts* 8.28, *al.* | *fig.*: πάτερ, ἅρμα Ἰσραὴλ καὶ ἱππεὺς αὐτοῦ father, chariot of Israel and he charioteer VT *2Kgs.* 13.14 || *extens.* **chariot and horses, team of horses** IL. 23. 585, *al. etc.*; ἅρματος τροφεύς proprietor of a racing stable PLAT. *Leg.* 834b | ἐφ' ἁρμάτων πορεύονται they travel by chariot POL. 6.53.8 || *analog.* ἅρμα θαλάσσης sea chariot, *i.e.* ship NONN. *D.* 4.230, *al.* OPP. 1.190 *etc.* || *Pythagorean name for* "one" IAMBL.[1] 6.

Ἅρμα -ατος, τό **Harma,** *river in Boeotia* IL. 2.499 AEL. *V.H.* 3.45 *etc.* || *region of Attica* (*where they take auspices from the thunder*): *prov.* δι' Ἅρματος rarely, never PLUT. *QConv.* 679c (*cf.* STRAB. 9.2.11) || *astr.* **constellation of the Chariot** NONN. *D.* 38.426.

1. ἄρμα -ατος, τό [ἁραρίσκω] **union, love** (*byname of Aphrodite*) PLUT. *Amat.* 769a || *Delphic, cf.* ἅρμα.

2. ἅρμα -ατος, τό [αἴρω] **nutriment, food** (*proper.* that which is taken) HP. (PHOT. *Bibl.* 533a) || **load, weight** VT (Aq.) *Num.* 11.11, *Deut.* 1.12, *al.*

Ἁρμάγαρα **Armagara,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.7.

ἁρμάδα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* armata] **naval power,** *of the Romans* APOCDAN. C (p. 121.25).

ἁρμαλά, ἡ [*Arab.* harmal] *bot.* **wild rue** DIOSC.[2] 3.46 • *also* ἁρμαρά *in pap.*

ἁρμαλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ἅρμα?] **food, victuals, provisions** HES. *Op.* 560, 767 SOPH. *fr.* 828d AP 1.393 *etc.* • *also* ἁρμολιά *and* ἁρμολεά *in pap.* (II[BCE]).

ἁρμάμαξα -ης, ἡ [ἅρμα, ἅμαξα] **covered chariot** *or* **wagon** HDT. 7.41.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 70 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.40, *al.* DIOD. 18.26.1, *al.*

ἁρμαμέντον -ου, τό **arsenal,** *Lat. armamentum* IUST. *Nov.* 85.1 *1*BCH 116.397 (VI[CE]).

Ἁρμαμίθρης, ὁ **Harmamrithes,** *son of Dates* HDT. 7.88.1.

ἁρμάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* armarium] **bank, chest, strongbox** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 48 (p. 69.14) IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 79 *etc.*

ἁρμαρίτης -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρμάριον] **bank manager** IUST. *Ed.* 9.2.1.

ἁρμᾰσίδουπος -ον [ἅρμα, δοῦπος] **that echoes with chariots, in the din of chariots** PIND. *fr.* 17.

ἁρματαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἅρμα, ἄρχω] *milit.* **detachment of chariots,** *composed of sixteen war chariots* ASCLEPIOD. 8.1 AEL.[1] 22.2.

ἁρμάτειος -ον [ἅρμα] **of a chariot** EUR. *I.A.* 230 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.9 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e, *al. etc.* | ἁρμάτειον μέλος chariot song EUR. *Or.* 1384; ἀ. νομός melody of the chariot (*for mus. instrum. like the aulos*) PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335a, 76.1133e.

Ἁρματεύς -έως, ὁ **Harmateus,** (*Athenian*) *male name* DEMOSTH. 45.8 || *epith. of Hermes 1*ERY. 201d.31 (III[BCE]).

ἁρματεύω [ἅρμα] **to drive a chariot** EUR. *Or.* 994.

ἁρματηγός -όν [ἅρμα, ἄγω] **that drives the chariot** PARTH. 6.14 (*wheels*).

ἁρματηλασία -ας, ἡ [ἁρματηλάτης] **chariot driving** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.27 LUC. *Demosth.* 23.

ἁρματηλατέω, *contr.* [ἁρματηλάτης] *impf.* ἡρματηλάτουν || *aor.* ἡρματηλάτησα; **to drive a chariot** HDT. 5.9.2 XEN. *Symp.* 4.6 DIOD. 4.62.3.

ἁρμᾰτηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἅρμα, ἐλαύνω] **charioteer, one who goes by chariot** PIND. *P.* 5.115 SOPH. *El.* 700 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.15, *al.* LUC. *Zeuxis* 9 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άτας.

ἁρματηλατικός -ή -όν [ἁρματηλάτης] *medic.* **of the charioteer,** *of types of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 12.513 *title.*

ἁρμᾰτήλᾰτος -ον [ἁρματηλάτης] **chariot-driven:** one who turns attached to a wheel, *of Ixion* EUR. *H.F.* 1297 || ὁδὸς ἀ. carriageable road IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4.

Ἁρματίδης -εω, ὁ **Harmatides,** *father of Dithyrambos* (*myth.*) HDT. 7.227 *etc.*

ἁρματίζομαι [ἅρμα] **to set on a chariot** LYC. 1319 (*fig.*; *aor. 3. sg.* ἡρματίξατο).

ἁρμάτιον -ου, τό [ἅρμα] *an eye ointment* GAL. 12.779 *etc.* || **handcart** GLOSS.

ἁρμᾰτῖτης -ου, ὁ [ἅρμα] **one who travels by chariot** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.17.1.

ἁρματοδρομέω, *contr.* [ἁρματοδρόμος] **to race by chariot, participate in a chariot race** APOLLOD.[7] 3.5.5.

ἁρματοδρομία -ας, ἡ [ἁρματοδρόμος] **chariot racing** STRAB. 5.3.8.

ἁρματοδρόμος -ον [ἅρμα, δραμεῖν] **one who races chariots** SCH. AP. 1.1333.

ἁρματόειος -εσσα -εν [ἅρμα] CRITI. B 2.11 *FdV, see* ἁρμάτειος.

ἁρματόεργος -ον [ἅρμα, ἔργον] SCH. IL. 24.277, *see* ἁρματοπηγός.

ἁρματοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἅρμα, τίθημι] **contest, chariot race** EUSTATH. 226.6.

ἁρμᾰτόκτῠπος -ον [ἅρμα, κτυπέω] **ringing with chariots:** τὸν ἀ. ὄτοβον the rumbling din of chariots AESCHL. *Sept.* 204.

ἁρματομαχέω, *contr.* [ἅρμα, μάχομαι] **to fight from the chariot** EUSTATH. 1088.27.

ἁρματοπηγέω, *contr.* [ἁρματοπηγός] **to build chariots** POLL. 7.115.

ἁρματοπηγός -όν [ἅρμα, πήγνυμι] **one who builds chariots** IL. 4.485 THEOCR. 25.247.

ἁρματοπήξ -ῆγος THEOGNOST. (AG *Bek.* 1340), *see* ἁρματοπηγός.

ἁρματοποιέω, *contr.* [ἁρματοποιός] **to manufacture chariots** POLL. 7.113.

ἁρματοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἁρματοποιός] **manufacture of chariots** HERM.[2] 5.

ἁρματοποιός -όν [ἅρμα, ποιέω] **one who manufactures chariots** IOS. *A.I.* 6.40.

ἁρματοτροφέω, *contr.* [ἅρμα, τρέφω] *fut. ptc.* ἁρματοτροφήσων AELD. 111 || *aor. inf.* ἁρματοτροφῆσαι DIOG. 4.17; **to maintain a stable** (*for chariot racing*) XEN. *Ag.* 9.6 *etc.*

ἁρματοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ἁρματοτροφέω] **maintenance of a racing stable** XEN. *Hier.* 11.5.

ἁρματοτροχιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἅρμα, τρέχω] **track** *or* **rut from a chariot wheel** LUC. *Demosth.* 23 AEL. *V.H.* 2.27 MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 3.212 *etc.* • *epic* -ιή.

Ἁρματοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Harmatous,** *city in the Troad* THUC. 8.101.3.

ἁρμᾰτοφορέω [ἅρμα, φορέω] **to be borne by chariot** *1*HI 37.

ἁρματροχιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἅρμα, τροχός] **track** *or* **rut from a chariot wheel** IL. 23.505; *cf.* AP.[9] *s.v.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 75 QS 4.516 *etc.* • *epic* -ιή | *late* -ία.

ἁρματωλία -ας, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 415 (*with word*

play on ἁματωλία), *see* ἁρματηλασία.
ἁρμελατ- EUNAP. p. 229 [CALLISTH.] 1.18, *see* ἁρματηλατ-.
ἁρμελατήρ -ῆρος, ἡ [ἅρμα, ἐλαύνω] **charioteer** *I*IG 14.2012.1 (I^{CE}).
ἁρμένια -ων, τά [ἄρμενον] **small tools, utensils** HERO *Aut.* 24.2.
Ἀρμενία -ας, ἡ **Armenia,** *region* XEN. *An.* 3.5.17 *etc.*; ἡ μεγάλη Ἀ. *and* ἡ μικρά (*or* μικροτέρα *or* βραχυτέρα) Ἀ. greater *and* lesser Armenia STRAB. 11.12.3 APP. 12.105 DCASS. 49.33.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 5.52.3.
Ἀρμενιακός -ή -όν [Ἀρμενία] Ⓐ **of Armenia, Armenian** STRAB. 11.14.12 *etc.* | ὁ Ἀ. λίθος Armenian rock = blue limestone (copper carbonate) GAL. 5.105 Ⓑ *bot. subst.* τὸ Ἀρμενιακόν **apricot** DIOSC.^{2} 1.115 GAL. 12.211 *etc.*
ἁρμενίζω [ἄρμενον] **to sail** CYRAN. 31.86, *al.* LEONTN. *Vio. Eleem.* 10 (p. 19.10).
Ἀρμενικός -ή -ον [Ἀρμενία] **Armenian** ‖ *subst. bot.* ἡ Ἀρμενική **apricot** GAL. 12.76, *also* τὸ Ἀρμενικόν PRYL. 629.227 (IV^{CE}) | ὁ Ἀ. λίθος DIOSC.^{2} 5.105, *see* Ἀρμενιακός.
Ἀρμένιος -α -ον [Ἀρμενία] **Armenian, of Armenia** XEN. *An.* 4.5.33, *al. etc.* | *personal name* ALCIPHR. 2.34.2 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Ἀρμένιον **azurite** (copper carbonate) DIOSC.^{2} 5.90.
Ἀρμενίς -ίδος, ἡ **Armenia** ARAB. (AP 16.39.1), *see* Ἀρμενία.
ἁρμενιστί [Ἀρμενία] *adv.* **in the Armenian style** STRAB. 11.3.3.
ἁρμενοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἄρμενον, θήκη] **depot for naval equipment** HSCH. (*s.v.* καραβάλη).
ἄρμενον -ου, τό [*see* ἁραρίσκω] Ⓐ **instrument, tool,** apparatus, *almost always pl.* HP. *Fract.* 2 (*sg.*) *al.* LEON. (AP 6.205.1) *etc.* | *medic.* **surgical instruments** HP. *Off.* 2 *etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* **ship's tackle, naval equipment,** weapons THEOCR. 22.13, *al. etc.* ‖ **armaments** ALC. 383.2 ‖ **foodstuffs** NUM. (ATH. 7.306c).
ἁρμενοποιέω, *contr.* [ἄρμενον, ποιέω] **to make a voyage, sail** DOSITH. 432.21.
ἄρμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* ἁραρίσκω.
ἁρμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* αἴρω.
ἁρμενοφόρος -ον [ἄρμενον, φέρω] **that bears** *or* **supports the sail** EPHR. 3.463C.
ἁρμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἁραρίσκω, *IE* *sm, *see* ἀ-] **union, connection** QS 11.361 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **suture** HP. (GAL. 19.86, *al.*) • *also* ἄρμη HP. *l.c.*
Ἁρμήνη -ης, ἡ **Armene,** *place in the Pontus* XEN. *An.* 6.1.15 *etc.*
ἁρμίγερος -ου, οἱ [*Lat. armigeri*] **guard** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.20 POXY. 1882.2 (V^{CE}) (ἑρμ-).
ἁρμίως, *adv.* **just now** GAL. 19.86, *see* ἁρμοῖ.
ἁρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἁρμόζω] **union, juncture, connection** DIOD. 2.49.5 IOS. *A.I.* 15.399 LUC. *Zeuxis* 6 *etc.* ‖ **fitting** POL. 6.18.1 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **connection** (*of the members of a period*) DION. *Comp.* 8.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *mus.* **harmony, tuning** EUP. 8 *etc.* ‖ *paint.* **gradation** (*of colors*) PLIN. 35.29 ‖ *medic.* **junction** (*of bones without joints*) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.460.
ἁρμόδιος -α -ον [ἁρμόζω] **connected, conjoined, mating** THGN. 422 ‖ **proportionate, fitting, appropriate** PIND. *N.* 1.21 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *An seni* 793a *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* DEMOCR. B 187 ‖ **pleasant, pleasing** PARTH. 16.2 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **ἁρμοδίως proportionately, appropriately** IOS. *A.I.* 1.30 ACH. 3.22.5 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα.
Ἁρμόδιος -ου, ὁ **Harmodios,** *male name* HDT. 5.55 *etc.*
ἁρμοδιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἁρμόζω] **appropriateness, correspondence, state of being fitted** MAX.^{2} *SchDion. D.N.* 4.368A.
ἁρμοζόντως [ἁρμόζω] *adv.* **proportionately, appropriately:** τινι to sthg. DIOD. 3.15.3 IOS. *A.I.* 6.10 *etc.*
ἁρμόζω [ἅρμα] *impf.* ἥρμοζον, *mid. pass.* ἡρμοζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἁρμόσω, *mid.* ἁρμόσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἥρμοσα, *mid.* ἡρμοσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἥρμοκα, *mid. pass.* ἥρμοσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἥρμοστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡρμόσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁρμοσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to fit, conjoin, connect, adjust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. OD. 5.247 *etc.*; χαίταν στεφάνοισιν ἁρμόζων adorning me with crowns of hair PIND. *I.* 7.39 | ἐπὶ γαίας ἁρμόσαι πόδας to put the feet on the ground EUR. *Or.* 233 | σφᾶς σιδηραῖς ἁρμόσας ἐν ἄρκυσι having bound them in iron nets EUR. *Bac.* 231 | *fig.* τέκτονες οἷα σοφοὶ ἅρμοσαν (*verses*) such as wise artists composed PIND. *I.* 3.114; εὐθεῖαν εἰς ἕκαστον ἁρμόσας δίκην suiting the judgment to each one rightly SOL. 30.19 ‖ **to unite,** *in marriage*: ἀ. γάμον to form a nuptial union, contract a marriage PIND. *P.* 9.13 = ἀ. γάμους EUR. *Ph.* 411 | ἁρμόζων κόρᾳ νυμφίον ἄνδρα giving a bridegroom to his daughter PIND. *P.* 9.117 ‖ **to set in place, rule, govern:** στρατόν **an army** PIND. *N.* 8.11 | *esp. at Sparta* **to govern as harmostes:** ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν in the cities XEN. *Lac.* 14.2 | ἥρμοζε τὴν Ἀσίαν he ruled Asia (as harmostes) LUC. *Tox.* 17 ‖ *mus.* **to tune** (*instruments*) PLAT. *Phil.* 56a VT *Ps.* 151.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to fit, be (well) suited** *or* **appropriate** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 3.333 (*breastplate*), 17.210 (*weapons*) PIND. *P.* 4.80 (*clothing*) SOPH. *O.T.* 902 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι PLAT. *Pol.* 286d *al.* ISOCR. 2.34 *etc.* | θώραξ περὶ τὰ στέρνα ἁρμόζων breastplate that fits well around the chest XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.16 ‖ *mus.* **to be in tune:** λύραν ἐπίτειν' ἕως ἂν ἁρμόσῃ he stretched the lyre strings until they were well tuned MACHO 2.9 ‖ *math.* **to correspond, coincide** HERO *Aut.* 1.4 *etc.* Ⓒ *impers.* **to be appropriate** *or* **opportune** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 731 | ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 18.42 *etc.* ‖ *pres. ptc.* ἁρμόζων -ουσα -ον **suitable, fitting, appropriate** PIND. *P.* 4.129 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Lach.* 188d, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* POL. 1.44.1 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.5 | **agreeable, in accord:** τὴν ἁρμόζουσαν ἐποιήσαντο κοινολογίαν they kept the colloquium cordial VT *2Macc.* 14.22 ❷ *mid.* **to suit** *or* **conjoin** (*to oneself*), **construct** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.162 | *fig.* μέλη ... ἐς ... ἵμερον ἡρμόσατο he composed songs in keeping with amorous desire SIM. (AP 7.25.4) ‖ **to join to oneself** (*in marriage*), **take as wife:** τινὸς θυγατέρα s.o.'s daughter HDT. 5.32 | *so pf. mid.* ἥρμοσμαι **to have as wife:** ἁρμόσασθαι τὴν Μίλωνος θυγατέρα ... γυναῖκα his wife was the daughter of Milo HDT. 3.137.5 | *later = act.* ἡρμοσάμην ὑμᾶς ἑνὶ ἀνδρί I have joined you to one man alone NT *2Cor.* 11.2 ‖ *mus.* **to be in tune** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 349e (*the lyre*) LUC. *Harm.* 1 (*the aulos*) *etc.* ‖ *later* **to adapt oneself** ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα to sthg. *or* s.o. LUC. *Merc.* 30 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be fitted** *or* **conjoined** HDT. 2.124.5 *etc.* ‖ **to be ruled** *or* **governed** SOPH. *O.C.* 908 (*fut. pass.*) ‖ **to be shaped** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236 ‖ *mus.* **to be tuned** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144e (*lyre etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to be harmonious, in harmony:** ὁμονοητικῆς δὲ καὶ ἡρμοσμένης τῆς ψυχῆς ἀληθὴς ἀρετή the true virtue of the soul in agreement and harmony with itself PLAT. *Rp.* 554e; τῆς διανοίας τὸ ἡρμοσμένον the harmony of thought LUC. *Nigr.* 26 • *Att. pres.* ἁρμόττω (*ptc.* ἁρμόσσον HP. *Art.* 37) ‖ *impf.* ἥρμοττον, *mid. pass.* ἡρμοττόμην | *Dor. impf.* ἅρμοζον ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἅρμοσα, *mid.* ἁρμοξάμην | *ptc.* ἁρμόξας STOB. 1.49.27 | *epic aor.* ἤρμοσσα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἡρμόσσατο ORPH. *A.* 1157 ‖ *Ion. pf.* ἄρμ-, *Dor. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἅρμοκται ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.7.64) | *Dor. inf.* ἁρμόχθαι OC. (STOB. 1.13.2) ‖ *Dor. aor. pass.* ἁρμόχθην.
Ἁρμοθόη -ης, ἡ **Harmothoe,** *an Amazon* (*myth.*) QS 1.44, *al. etc.*
ἁρμοῖ [ἁρμός] *adv.* **just now, a moment ago** AESCHL. *Pr.* 615 THEOCR. 4.51 *etc.* ‖ **immediately** HP. *Mul.* 1.36 ‖ **a little** HP. *Ster.* 213 *al.* ‖ **closely** HP. *Cord.* 12 • *also* ἁρμῷ.
Ἁρμοκύδης, ὁ **Harmokydes,** *Macedonian commander* HDT. 9.17.2, 4.
ἁρμολογέω, *contr.* [ἁρμός, λέγω] *aor.* ἡρμολόγησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡρμολόγημαι; **to put together, construct** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 7.554.2) | *fig. pf. ptc. pass.* ἡρμολογημένος closely connected SEXT. *S.* 5.78.
ἁρμολογία -ας, ἡ [ἁρμολογέω] **union, solidarity, concord** BAS. *epist.* 29.1.30 *etc.*
ἁρμονία -ας, ἡ [ἅρμα] Ⓐ **fitting, connection,** *usu. pl.* **joints, means to connect** OD. 5.248, 361 HDT. 2.96.2 DIOD. 2.8.2 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **suture, juncture** (*of the bone*) HP. *Os.* 12, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **accord, agreement** IL. 22.255 (*pl.*) ‖ **established order, rule, law** AESCHL. *Pr.* 551 Ⓒ **structure** (*proportionate*), **harmony** *of a complex* [PHOC.] 102 (*of man*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.16.2 (*of oxen*) CH 1.14 (*of the universe*) *etc.* | *fig.* **harmony, concord,** *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Rp.* 431e *etc.* ‖ **temperament, character** EUR. *Hip.* 162 (*lyr.*) Ⓓ *mus.* **harmony** HERACLIT. B 51 *etc.* | **tuning, tone, enharmonic scale** (*of various types*) PLAT. *Rp.* 398e *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b 8 *al.* PLUT. *Mus.* 1135a *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **music** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 26 | **setting** (*of words*) **to music** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **inflection** (*of the voice*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 1 ‖ *philos.* **principle of union** EMPED. B 122.2 (*personif.*) ‖ *medic., a remedy* GAL. 13.61 | *a poultice* PAEG. 3.62 ‖ *geom. a proportion* ARISTID.^{2} 3.6 ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "three" IAMBL.^{1} 16 ‖ *personif.* Ἁρμονία, ἡ **Harmony** HOM. 3.195 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.
ἁρμονιακός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρμονία] **musician** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.242 (79.496C).
Ἁρμονίδης -εω, ὁ **son of Harmon** IL. 5.60 ‖ **Harmonides** LUC. 66 *title.*
ἁρμονίζω [ἁρμονία] **to put together, construct:** *pass.* ἐξ οἵης ἡρμόνισαι καλάμης with what kind of chaff have you been mingled LEON. (AP 7.472.16: *corr. for* ἡρμόνισας).
ἁρμονικός -ή -όν [ἁρμονία] Ⓐ **suitable** *or* **inclined to set in accord, harmonizer** PLUT. *QConv.* 618c, 61.946f | ἀ. γυμνάσιον harmonic exercise PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 53 Ⓑ *mus.* **harmonic, musical** PLUT. *Mus.* 1142f *etc.* | **enharmonic** PLUT. *Mus.* 1133e | τὰ ἁ. *or* ἡ ἁ. music theory PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1077a 5 ARISTOX. *title etc.* | **musical expert** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268d *etc.* | ὁ ἁ. **one who studies music** *or* harmony ARISTOT. *Top.* 107a 16 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **harmonic** ARCHYT. 2 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα • *adv.* **ἁρμονικῶς harmonically, regularly** PLUT. *Mus.* 1138e IAMBL.^{1} *Math.* 32 *etc.* • *also* -ιακῶς.
ἁρμόνιος -ον [ἁρμονία] **fitting, appropriate:** πρὸς πᾶσαν γεῦσιν to all tastes VT *Wis.* 16.20 | *subst.* τὸ ἁρμόνιον = ἁρμονία IOS. *B.I.* 5.191 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* **ἁρμονίως harmoniously** IOS. *A.I.* 8.69, 83 *etc.*
Ἁρμόνιος -ου, ὁ **Harmonios,** *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 614b (PLUT. *QConv.* 740b) *etc.*
ἁρμονιώδης -ες SOCR.^{3} 15.3 (*superl.* -έστατος), *see* ἁρμόνιος.
ἁρμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἅρμα] **joint, juncture** PHIL. 77.39 *etc.* ‖ **means to conjoin, hook, dowel, peg** EUR. *Med.* 1315 (*pl.*), *al.* ‖ *extens.* **fissure, breach** SOPH. *Ant.* 1216 DION. 5.7.3 PLUT. *Alex.*

3.2 (*of a door*) || *anat.* **shoulder joint,** *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 34.24.

ἅρμοσις -εως, ἡ [ἁρμόζω] **union, tuning** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 24 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *fig. of numbers* IAMBL.[1] 54 (*pl.*).

ἅρμοσμα -ατος, τό [ἁρμόζω] **connection, structure** EUR. *Hel.* 411.

ἁρμόσσω *see* ἁρμόζω.

ἁρμοστέον [ἁρμόζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fit** AP[7]. *Pron.* 79.9 *etc.*

ἁρμοστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἁρμόζω] XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.39, *see* ἁρμοστής || **officer, director** PLAT.[1] 134.

ἁρμοστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρμόζω] Ⓐ **harmostes** (*Spartan*), **governor** THUC. 8.5.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.28, *An.* 5.5.19 (*of a colony*) LUC. *Tox.* 17, *al.* (= *Lat.* praefectus) *etc.* Ⓑ *at Rome* **triumvir** APP. 16.7 Ⓒ **ruler, harmonizer** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 329b Ⓓ **musician** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 9 (44.149C) (*fig. of the human mind*).

ἁρμοστικός -ή -όν [ἁρμοστής] **adaptable** IAMBL.[1] 34 (*v.l.*).

ἁρμοστός -ή -όν [ἁρμόζω] Ⓐ **fitted, conjoined** POL. 21.28.12 HERO *Pn.* 1.16, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ ἁρμοστή **betrothed** EPHR. 1.194A Ⓑ **appropriate, opportune** ▸ *with dat.* PHILEM. 3.4 ◆ *adv.* ἁρμοστῶς **in suitable** *or* **appropriate manner, proportionately** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438a *etc.*

ἁρμόστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἁρμόζω] **chief, commander** AESCHL. *Eum.* 456.

ἁρμοττόντως *adv.* PHIL. 82.4 *etc.*, *see* ἁρμοζόντως.

ἁρμόττω *Att.*, *see* ἁρμόζω.

ἁρμῷ *adv.* PHERECR. 115 *etc.*, *see* ἁρμοῖ.

Ἅρμων -ονος, ὁ, **Harmon,** *male name* QS 10.86, *cf.* Ἁρμονίδης.

ἄρνα *acc. sg.*, ἄρνε *dual, see* ἀρήν.

ἀρναβώ -οῦς, ἡ *bot.* **zedoary** AET.[1] 1.132 PAEG. 7.3.

Ἄρναι -ῶν, αἱ **Arnai,** *place name* THUC. 4.103.1.

Ἀρναῖος -ου, ὁ **Arnaios,** *male name* (= Irus) OD. 18.5 *etc.*

Ἀρνάκης -ου, ὁ **Arnakes,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 16.5, *Arist.* 9.6.

ἀρνᾶκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀρήν] **lambskin** PLAT. *Symp.* 220b ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 730 THEOCR. 5.50.

Ἀρνάπης -ους, ὁ **Arnapes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.12.

ἀρνέα -ας, ἡ HDN. *Phil.* 46, *see* ἀρνακίς.

ἀρνεῖον -ου, τό [ἀρήν] **butcher shop** (*for lambs*) DID. (L. *E.M.* 146.39).

ἄρνειον -ου, τό [ἀρήν] *bot.* **plantain** DIOSC.[2] 2.126a, *see* ἀρνογλώσσον.

ἄρνειος -α -ον [ἀρήν] **of lamb** OR. (HDT. 1.47.3) XEN. *An.* 4.5.31 *etc.*; ἄ. φόνος **slaughter of lambs** SOPH. *Ai.* 309.

ἀρνειός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἄρσην] **ram, male sheep** IL. 3.197, *al. etc.* = *adj.* ἀ. ὄις OD. 10.572 | *later* θῆλυς ἀ. female lamb AP 3.1033 || *astr.* **the constellation Aries** MAX. 72 ● *also Att.* ἀρνεύς SOPH. *fr.* 723a *and* ἄρνεως *in inscr.*

Ἀρνεῖος -ου, ὁ **Arneios,** *a month at Argos* CALLIM. *fr.* 26.1 *i*SCHWYZ. 90.3 (III[BCE]) CON. 19.

ἀρνεοθοίνης -ου, ὁ [ἀρήν, θοίνη] **one who dines on lamb** APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.235.5).

ἀρνέομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* oro?] *impf.* ἠρνούμην || *fut.* ἀρνήσομαι || *aor.* ἠρνησάμην || *pf.* ἤρνημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤρνητο || *aor. pass.* ἠρνήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀρνηθήσομαι || *always with mid. signf.*; **to deny, say no, refuse, retract, reject, renege** IL. 19.304 HDT. 2.174.1 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 1.249 (*marriage*) *etc.*; ἀ. ἔπος to reject a prayer IL. 14.212 OD. 8.358; ἀ. χρείαν to refuse a necessity DEMOSTH. 18.282; ἃ δ' εἶπον ... οὐκ ἀρνήσομαι I will not deny what I said EUR. *Hec.* 303; ὅστις δ' ἂν ἀρνήσηταί με ἔμπροσθεν τῶν ἀνθρώπων, ἀρνήσομαι κἀγὼ αὐτὸν ἔμπροσθεν τοῦ πατρός μου whoever denies me before men I shall in turn deny before my father NT *Matt.* 10.33 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.13.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 611 EUR. *I.A.* 966 THUC. 6.60.3; ἐγὼ γὰρ δυστυχεῖν μὲν οὐκ ἀρνοῦμαι for I myself do not shrink from adversity HLD. 1.25.4; ὃν πάλαι ἠρνοῦντο εἰδέναι, θεὸν ἐπέγνωσαν ἀληθῆ they acknowledged the true God, whom at first they had refused to know VT *Wis.* 12.27 | ▸ *with* μή (μὴ οὐ) *and inf.* to say that ... not ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 572 *etc.*; οὓς οὐδ' αὐτὸς ἀρνεῖται μὴ οὐκ ἐχθροὺς ... ἡγεῖσθαι whom he himself did not deny that he considered enemies DCASS. 50.22.2 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς οὐ that [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.17 DEMOSTH. 9.54 *etc.*; καὶ πάλιν ἠρνήσατο μετὰ ὅρκου ὅτι οὐκ οἶδα τὸν ἄνθρωπον and he denied again with an oath, saying, "I do not know that man" NT *Matt.* 26.72 | ▸ *poet. with ptc.* ἀρνῇ κατακτάς you deny that you killed EUR. *Or.* 1581; οὐ γὰρ εὐτυχῶν ἀρνήσομαι I for one will not refuse to be happy EUR. *Alc.* 1158 || *Christ.* **to renege, apostasize,** *from one's faith publicly* HERMAS *Sim.* 9.26.5, *al. etc.* ● *aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἠρνήσαο NONN. *D.* 4.36.

ἄρνεσσι *dat. pl.*, *see* ἀρήν.

ἀρνευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀρνειός?] **diver** IL. 12.385, *al.* OD. 12.413 HEROND. 8.42 *etc.*

ἀρνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἀρνευτήρ] *a fish* (*see* ἵππουρος) NUM. *fr.* 578.2 *etc.*

ἀρνεύω [ἀρνευτήρ] Ⓐ **to leap, skip** LYC. 465 (*aor. ptc.* ἀρνεύσας) Ⓑ **to dive** LYC. 1103.

ἀρνεύς, ἄρνεως *see* ἀρνειός.

Ἄρνη -ης, ἡ **Arne** *place name* (*various*) IL. 2.507, *al. etc.*

ἀρνηΐς -ίδος, ἡ (ἡμέρα) *festival at Argos in the month of Arneios* CALLIM. *fr.* 26.2 AEL. *N.A.* 12.34, *see* ἀρνίς ● *acc. pl.* Ἀρνῇδας CALLIM. *Lc.*

Ἀρνῆος -ου, ὁ *see* Ἀρνεῖος.

ἀρνησιθεΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀρνησίθεος] **rejection** *or* **denial of God,** *of Judas's betrayal* EPIPH. *Haer.* 38.5.1; *of heresies* EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.3.1, *al.* ● *also* -σοθεΐα CHRONPASCH. 22.

ἀρνησίθεος -ον [ἀρνέομαι, θεός] **one who denies** *or* **rejects God, atheist** HIPPOL. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.28.6) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἀρνησίθεος **denier** *or* **rejecter of God, atheist** ORIG. *CMt.* 12.12, *al.* BAS. *Spir.* 11.27.10 *etc.*

ἀρνήσιμος -ον [ἄρνησις] **deniable** SOPH. *Ph.* 74.

ἄρνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀρνέομαι] **denial, negation** AESCHL. *Eum.* 588 SOPH. *O.T.* 578, *El.* 527 LUC. *Salt.* 3 *etc.* || **repudiation, rejection,** *frequently in the rite of baptism:* ἄρνησις ὂν ἀθείας καὶ ὁμολογία θεότητος **since** (*baptism*) **is a rejection of atheism and assent to divinity** GREG. *Or.* 42.16.13 | *of faith:* ἄ. τῆς εἰς τὸν Χριστὸν πίστεως **rejection of faith in Christ** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.23.1 | **apostasy,** *public repudiation of one's faith* CAP. 5.6.5 *etc.* || **rejection, abjuration, renunciation** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 6.1 *etc.* || *gramm.* **negation** DION.[6] 642.3 LESB. 26 *etc.*

ἀρνησίφαγος -ον [ἀρνέομαι, φαγεῖν] **one who denies what he ate,** *of gluttons* BAS. *Ren.* 31.640C.

ἀρνησίχριστος -ον [ἀρνέομαι, Χριστός] **one who denies** *or* **rejects Christ** BAS. *Spir.* 11.27.10, *al. etc.*

ἀρνητέον [ἀρνέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to deny** ARISTOT. *Top.* 160a 25 HLD. 1.26.6.

ἀρνητικός -ή -όν [ἀρνέομαι] **negative** STOIC. 2.66.6 (DIOG. 7.69) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀρνητικῶς **negatively** PORPH. *in Cat.* 136.27.

ἀρνίον -ου, τό [ἀρήν] Ⓐ **lambkin, lamb** LYS. 32.21 VT *Ps.* 113.4, *al. etc.* | *as a symbol of Christ:* NT *Rev.* 5.6, 13.8, *al.* ORIG. *Io.* 6.53.273 *etc.* Ⓑ **lambskin, fleece** LUC. *Salt.* 43.

ἀρνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀρνεῖος] *festival at Argos* CON. 19, *see* ἀρνηΐς.

Ἄρνισσα -ης, ἡ **Arnissa,** *city in Macedonia* THUC. 4.128.3 *etc.*

ἀρνόγλωσσον -ου, τό [ἀρήν, γλῶσσα] *bot.* **plantain** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.126 (τὸ μεῖζον) LUC. *Pod.* 150 | ἀ. τὸ μικρόν **trefoil** DIOSC.[2] 2.126.

ἀρνοκόμης -ου, ὁ [ἀρήν, κόμη] **with hair like a lamb's,** *i.e.* **in ringlets,** *epith. of Apollo* MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.45.

ἀρνοκτασία -ας, ἡ [ἀρήν, κτείνω] **slaughter of lambs** RH. 3.607.9.

ἀρνοπολέμιον -ου, τό [ἀρήν, πόλεμος] *bot.* **housewort** DIOSC.[2] 4.152a, *see* σταφὶς ἀγρία.

ἀρνός -οῦ, ὁ *later, see* ἀρήν || *gen. sg., see* ἀρήν.

ἀρνοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ἀρήν, τρέφω] **raising of lambs** GEOP. 18.1.2.

ἀρνοφάγος -ον [ἀρήν, φαγεῖν] **one who eats lambs** MAN.[1] 4.255 (*wolves*); *symbolically of the Paschal Lamb, in the Passover* NONN. *Ev.* 2.112.

ἄρνῡμαι [*cf. Arm.* aṙnum] Ⓐ **to earn, seek to obtain** *or* **maintain:** ἀρνύμενος ἥν τε ψυχὴν καὶ νόστον ἑταίρων striving for his own life and the return of his companions OD. 1.5; τιμὴν ἀρνύμενοι Μενελάῳ σοί τε seeking to exact reparations for Menelaos and for you IL. 1.159; τιμὴν ἀρνυμένω acquiring satisfaction IL. 5.553 || **to obtain, take, receive** IL. 14.130; OD. 1.390 *etc.*; μισθόν payment PLAT. *Prot.* 349a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 36 | τὴν μάθησιν ἄρνυμαι I take cognizance of, I grasp SOPH. *Tr.* 711; ὅτῳ τρόπῳ πατρὶ δίκας ἀροίμην τῶν φονευσάντων πάρα in whatever way I might get rightful vengeance for my father from his murderers SOPH. *El.* 34; ἀρνύμενος λώβαν λύμας ἀντίποιν' ἐμᾶς as he wins contempt in recompense for my ruination EUR. *Hec.* 1074; ζωὴν αἰσχρὰν ἀρνύμενος μᾶλλον ἢ ... **preferring a shameful life over ...** PLAT. *Leg.* 944c Ⓑ **to carry, transport:** οὐδ' ἂν νηῦς ἑκατόνζυγος ἄχθος ἀροιτο not even a ship of a hundred banks of rowers could take its weight IL. 20.247 ● *pres. imper. 2. sg.* ἄρνυσο | *ptc.* ἀρνύμενος || *impf. 3. pl.* ἤρνυντο HSCH. || *fut.* ἀροῦμαι *poet.* ἀρέομαι || *aor.*[t.] *poet.* ἀρόμην | *subj. 3. sg.* ἄρηται | *opt.* ἀροίμην | *inf.* ἀρέσθαι | *ptc.* ἀρόμενος || *always* ἀρ- (*thus* ἀρ- *from* αἴρω, ἀείρω).

ἀρνύω **to ban, chase, get rid of** POLYCR. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.24.6) (*impf.* ἤρνυε).

ἀρνῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρνήν, ἀοιδός] **singer who receives a lamb as prize** EUSTATH. 6.26 L. *E.M.* 146.55 HSCH.

ἀρξ- *fut. or aor. forms, see* ἄρχω.

ἀρξέτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρχω] **governor, ruler** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.613A.

ἄρξιφος *Pers.* **eagle** HSCH.

Ἀροάνιος -ου, ὁ **Aroanios,** *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.14.3, *al. etc.*

ἀροίμην *aor. opt. mid.*, *see* ἄρνυμαι.

ἄροκλον -ου, τό **cup** NIC. *fr.* 129.

ἄρομα -ατος, τό *f.l.*, *see* ἄρωμα AEL. *N.A.* 7.8 *etc.*

ἀρόμην *aor.*[t.] *ind. mid. poet.*, *see* ἄρνυμαι.

ἄρον -ου, τό *bot.* **arum, common arum** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600b 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.10 *etc.* || **snakeroot** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.2 *etc.*, *see* δρακόντιον || **arum of Dioskorides** DIOSC.[2] 2.167 || **Egyptian arum** PLIN. 19.96 GAL. 6.650.

ἄρον *aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* αἴρω.

ἄρος -εος, τό [*see* ἄρνυμαι] **profit, aid** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 885 (*f.l.*) EUSTATH. 1422.19 *etc.*

ἀρόσιμος -ον [*see* ἄροσις] **arable, fertile, fruitful** STRAB. 6.2.6, 9.5.19 HLD. 9.5.5 *etc.*

ἄροσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρόω] **arable** *or* **cultivable land** (*for grain*) IL. 9.580 OD. 9.134 AP 1.826 *etc.* || **plowing** ARAT. 1055 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 17 *etc.*

ἀροτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀρόω] **plowman, farmer** IL.

18.542, *al.* HDT. 1.125.4, *al. etc.* ‖ *adj.* βοῦς ἀ. beasts of burden HES. *Op.* 405 ARAT. 132 PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.7 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **begetter, father** EUR. *Tr.* 135 *etc.*

ἀρότης -ου, ὁ [ἀρόω] **plowman, farmer** PIND. *I.* 1.48, *al.* HDT. 4.2.2 *etc.*, *see* ἀροτήρ | *fig.* Πιερίδων ἀρόται cultivators, worshipers of the Muses, *i.e.* poets PIND. *N.* 6.32; ἀ. κύματος man of the sea CALLIM. *fr.* 572 ‖ *adj.* βόες ἀ. beasts of burden HP. *Art.* 8 *etc.* • *Dor.* -τας.

ἀροτήσιος -ον [ἀρότης] **for plowing** ARAT. 1053 (*season*) *etc.*

ἀροτικός -ή -όν [ἄροτος] **fit for plowing** GAL. 19.245 (*oxen*).

ἄροτος -ου, ὁ [ἀρόω] Ⓐ **plowed field, field of grain** OD. 9.122 (*pl.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 638 (*fig.*) ‖ **plowing, field work** HES. *Op.* 384, *al.* HDT. 4.46.3; ἀ. ἱερός sacred plowing, *at Athens* PLUT. *Coniug.* 144a ‖ *fig.* **procreation** PLAT. *Crat.* 406b LUC. *Tim.* 17 *etc.* Ⓑ **gathering, harvest** SOPH. *O.T.* 270 ‖ *fig.* **fruit of the womb, offspring** EUR. *Med.* 1281, *Ion* 1095 (*corr.*) Ⓒ **plowing season, time for sowing** HES. *Op.* 450 *etc.* ‖ **season, vintage** SOPH. *Tr.* 69, 825.

ἀροτός -ή -όν [ἀρόω] **arable** THEOGNOST. 95 ‖ *subst.*: *corr. for* ἄροτος (*see*) *in* SOPH. *O.T.* 270.

ἀροτραῖος -α -ον [ἄροτρον] **of a plowman, rustic** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.209.4).

ἀρότρευμα -ατος, τό [ἀροτρεύω] **plowing:** *fig.* **generation** STOB. 1.49.46 (*poet.*).

ἀροτρεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀροτρεύω] **plowman** THEOCR. 25.1, *al. etc.*

ἀροτρευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀροτρεύω] **plowman** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.3), *al. etc.*

ἀροτρεύω [ἄροτρον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠροτρευόμην MOSCHIO 6.26 ‖ *fut.* ἀροτρεύσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀροτρεύσας BABR. 21.5 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀροτρευθείς SCH. LUC. 20.13; **to plow** LYC. 1072 NIC. *Th.* 6 *etc.* • *epic iter. impf.* ἀροτρεύεσκον QS 5.62.

ἀροτρητής -ου, ὁ [ἀροτρεύω] **plowman, of the plow** AGATH. (AP 6.41.1) (*bronze*), ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.23.4) (*life*) • *also* ἀροτρίτης.

Ἀρότρια -ας, ἡ **Arotria,** *ancient name of Eretria* STRAB. 10.1.10.

ἀροτρίᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἀροτριάω] **plowland** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1158a.

ἀροτρίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀροτριάω] **plowing** VT *Gen.* 45.6 *etc.*

ἀροτριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀροτριάω] SCH. OPP. 2.19, *see* ἀροτρίᾱμα.

ἀροτριάω, *contr.* [ἄροτρον] *impf.* ἠροτρίων ‖ *fut.* ἀροτριᾶσω ‖ *aor.* ἠροτρίᾱσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠροτρια(σ)μένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀροτριαθείς DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 123.1.19 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀροτριαθήσομαι *and* ἀροτριασθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.654.8, 655.27 P. ❶ *act.* **to plow** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.3 CALLIM. *H.* 3.161 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to invent, think up** VT *Sir.* 7.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be plowed** CORN. 28.

ἀρότριος -ον [ἄροτρον] *epith.* **protector of the plow, rural,** *of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.3.

ἀροτροδίαυλος -ου, ὁ [ἄροτρον, δίαυλος] **plowman** (= one who plows the field in both directions as if in a race at the two stadia distance: *see* δίαυλος) STAT. (AP 10.101.5).

ἀροτροειδής -ές [ἄροτρον, εἶδος] **shaped like a plow** DIOD. 3.3.6.

ἄροτρον -ου, τό [*see* ἀρόω; *cf. Lat.* aratrum, *Ir.* arathar-, *Arm.* arawr-] **plow** IL. 10.353 THGN. 1201 PIND. *P.* 4.234 *etc.*; *of the Egyptians* οὐκ ἀρότρῳ ἀναρρηγνύντες ἄὔλακας ἔχουσι πόνους they do not wear themselves out gouging out furrows with the plow HDT. 2.14.2 ‖ ἡ ἀπ' ἀρότρου πληγή blow with the right fist, *in boxing* PAUS. 6.10.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* τὰ ἀ. genitalia NONN. *D.* 12.46, *al.*

ἀροτροπάνος -ον [ἄροτρον, πόνος] **one who works at the plow** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.274.3).

ἀροτρόπους -ποδος, ὁ [ἄροτρον, πούς] **ploughshare** VT *Judg.* 3.31.

ἀροτροφορέω, *contr.* [ἄροτρον, φορέω] **to draw the plow** LEON. (AP 9.347.4).

ἀροτρόω **to plow** *perhaps* ALC. 120.8 (ἀροτρώμμε).

Ἀρουέρνοι -ων, οἱ **Aroernoi,** *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.1.14, *al. etc.*

Ἀρούηρις, ἡ **Aroueris,** *Egyptian goddess* PLUT. *Isid.* 355f • *acc.* -ιν.

Ἀρούντιος -ου, ὁ **Arountios,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315d.

Ἀρουπῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Aroupinoi,** *city in Illyria* STRAB. 4.6.10, 7.5.4.

ἄρουρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀρόω; *cf. Ir.* arbor] **plowed** *or* **cultivable land, field** IL. 6.195, *al.* HDT. 1.193.1, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 22e, *al. etc.* (*rare in prose*) ‖ **land** IL. 8.486, *al.* OD. 19.593, *al.* | **land, region, homeland:** ἄ. πατρίς native soil OD. 1.407 = ἄ. πατρίδα PIND. *O.* 2.14, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **belly, mother's womb** AESCHL. *Sept.* 754 SOPH. *O.T.* 1257 (*with* μητρῴα) PLAT. *Leg.* 839a (*with* θήλεια) *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **field,** *Egyptian surface measurement* (= 2756.25m^2) HDT. 2.168.1 *etc.* ‖ **level surface, board** P.[1] *Amb.* 129 • *Ion.* -α -ης.

ἀρουραβάτης -ου [ἄρουρα, βαίνω] *adj.* **that passes through cultivated land,** *epith. of the Nile* PBKT 5(1).119.

ἀρουραῖος -α -ον [ἄρουρα] **of the field, rural, rustic** HDT. 2.141.5 (*mouse*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 840 DEMOSTH. 18.242 *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -αίη | *Hyperdor.* ἀρωραῖος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 762.

ἀρούριον -ου, τό [ἄρουρα] **small field** AGATH. (AP 11.365.7).

ἀρουρ(ε)ίτης -ου [ἄρουρα] BABR. 108.27, *see* ἀρουραβάτης.

ἀρουροπόνος -ον [ἄρουρα, πόνος] **one who works in the fields** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.36.2), *al.*

ἀροῦσι *fut. ind. 3. pl.*, *see* αἴρω • ἀ- *pres. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἀρόω.

ἀρόω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* aro, *Goth.* arjan, *OCS* orja, *Lith.* ariù] *fut.* ἀρόσω ‖ *aor.* ἤροσα ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* ἀρήρομαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀρηρόμην AP 3.1343 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρόθην ❶ *act.* **to plow, cultivate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.108 HES. *Op.* 22 HDT. 4.19 *etc.*; *fig.* Μοίσαισί τ' ἔδωκ' ἀρόσαι he gave the Muses, *i.e.* poets a lot to work on PIND. *N.* 26 ‖ **to sow:** εἰς Ἀδώνιδος κήπους in the gardens of Adonis PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b ‖ *fig.* **to fertilize,** *of man* THGN. 582 SOPH. *O.T.* 1497 ❷ *pass.* **to be plowed** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1007 (*of the sea: corr.*) *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἀρουμένη the cultivated world HLD. 9.9.3 | **to be sown** SOPH. *fr.* 320 (*of happiness*) ‖ *fig.* **to be generated** SOPH. *O.T.* 1485 • *epic pres. inf.* ἀρώμεναι HES. *Op.* 22 ‖ *poet. fut.* ἀρόσσω *and* ἀρώσω ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.175.5) *etc.* ‖ *poet. aor.* ἀροσσ-, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀρόσατο *I*GVI *Kl.* 47.1 (I^{BCE}, *Cilicia*).

ἁρπάγδην [ἁρπάζω] *adv.* **in haste, violently** AP 1.1017 ‖ **eagerly** OPP. 3.219 *etc.*

ἁρπαγεύς -έως, ὁ THEM. *Or.* 21.247a, *see* ἅρπαξ.

ἁρπᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἁρπάζω] **rapine, looting, sack** SOL. 4.13, 34.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 534 HDT. 1.2.3 *etc.*; ἁρπαγὴν ποιεῖσθαι to loot, to sack THUC. 6.52.2 = ποιῆσαι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.12; ἐφ' ἁρπαγὴν τραπέσθαι to turn to *or* devote oneself to sacking THUC. 4.104.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.25 = εἰς ἁρπαγὴν τραπέσθαι XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.30, *al.* | *pl.* = *sg.* HDT. 5.94.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 351, *al. etc.* ‖ **thing snatched, loot, booty** AESCHL. *Pers.* 752 VT *Nah.* 2.13 *etc.*; ἁ. κυσί prey for the dogs AESCHL. *Sept.* 1014 (*cf.* EUR. *El.* 896) ‖ *mor.* **greed** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17 ‖ *Christ. mystic* **rapture** GREG. *Or.* 28.20.4 (*Saint Paul*) *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά -ᾶς.

ἁρπάγη -ης, ἡ [ἁρπάζω] **hook, gaff, harpoon** MEN. *fr.* 421 *etc.* ‖ **pitchfork** EUR. *Cycl.* 33.

ἁρπαγιμαῖος -α -ον [ἅρπαξ] ORPH. *H.* 29.14 *etc.*, *see* ἁρπάγιμος.

ἁρπάγιμος -η -ον [ἅρπαξ] **snatched, stolen** CALLIM. *H.* 6.9, *al.* Palladas (AP 11.290.4) *etc.*

ἁρπάγιον -ου, τό [ἅρπαξ] **perforated jar, klepsydra** AL. *Pr.* 1.95.

Ἁρπάγιον -ου, τό **Harpagion,** *place in Mysia* THUC. 8.107.1.

ἁρπαγίστατος *sup.*, *see* ἅρπαξ.

ἅρπαγμα -ατος, τό [ἁρπάζω] **snatched object, prey, booty** LYC. 87 VT *Lev.* 5.23, *al. etc.* ‖ **rapine, theft** AESCHN. 3.222 (*pl.*) ‖ **opportunity, occasion** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.31) *etc.*; ἅ. εὐτυχίας unexpected good fortune PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330d.

ἁρπαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] Ⓐ **abduction, rapine, theft** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12a *etc.* Ⓑ **recompense, honor** EUS.[1] *fr.Lu.* 6.20, *al. etc.* ‖ **gift from heaven, fortunate accident** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.25A.

ἅρπαγος -ου, ὁ [ἅρπαξ] **hook,** *of the hands* (*also adj.*) SOPH. *fr.* 706 *etc.*

Ἅρπαγος -ου, ὁ **Harpagos,** *male name* HDT. 1.80.2, *al. etc.*

ἁρπάζω [*see* ἐρέπτομαι?] *impf.* ἥρπαζον, *mid. pass.* ἡρπαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἁρπάσω, *mid.* ἁρπάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἥρπασα, *later mid.* ἡρπασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἥρπακα, *mid. pass.* ἥρπασμαι, *later* ἥρπαγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἡρπάκειν, *mid. pass.* ἡρπάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡρπάσθην *and* ἡρπάχθην, *later* ἡρπάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἁρπασθήσομαι *and* ἁρπαγήσομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ **to snatch, wrench, carry off** (*by force*) IL. 16.814, *al. etc.*; ἥρπασεν τὸ δόρυ ἐκ τῆς χειρὸς τοῦ Αἰγυπτίου he wrenched the spear from the Egyptian's hand VT *2Sam.* 23.21 ‖ **to plunder, sack** THUC. 1.5.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.5 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to catch, capture:** ὀφθαλμὸν the eye VT *Iud.* 16.9; *of mystic rapture* [CAES.] 3. 142 (38.1092) Ⓑ *extens.* **to seize, take** (*quickly or by surprise*): λάαν a rock IL. 12.445; τινὰ μέσον s.o. around the middle HDT. 9.107.2; γλῶσσαν ἁρπάζει φόβος fear robbed me of speech AESCHL. *Sept.* 259; πεῖράν τιν' ἐχθρῶν ἁρπάσαι to take the enemy by surprise SOPH. *Ai.* 2; ἀπογεύονται ἁρπάζοντες they taste, eagerly devouring PLAT. *Rp.* 354b; τί ... ἁρπάσαι φθάσαντας to anticipate in the surprise occupation of some position (*the enemy*) XEN. *An.* 4.6.11; ἁρπάσας τὰ ὅπλα having snatched up the weapons XEN. *An.* 6.1.8; ἁρπάσας τὸν καιρόν seizing the opportunity PLUT. *Phil.* 15.4 | *aor. mid.* LUC. *Tim.* 22, 30.3 | **to take aboard** CHARIT. 1.9.2 ‖ **to drag to safety,** save GEORGP. *Carm.* 3.50 Ⓒ *fig.* **to infer:** ἐκ τούτου τοῦ λόγου from this account HDT. 2.156.6 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be snatched, be seized** HDT. 1.1.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.27 EUR. *El.* 1041 *etc.* | *aor. ptc. mid.* ἁρπάμενος snatched NONN. *D.* 1.340, 13.202, 40.357 ‖ *fig. of odors* **to be cultured** PLUT. *QConv.* 647e • *Ion. epic fut.* -άξω, *later mid. contr. 2. sg.* ἁρπᾷ ‖ *epic aor.* ἥρπαξα | *later poet. ptc. mid.* ἁρπάμενος MACED.[2] (AP 11.59.6) NONN. *ll.cc.*

ἁρπάκτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἁρπάζω] **abductress** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 7.172.1).

ἁρπακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] **abductor, predator, brigand** IL. 24.262 OPP. 1.373 *etc.*

ἁρπακτήριος -ον [ἁρπακτήρ] **rapacious** LYC. 157.

ἁρπακτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] CALLIM. (AP 7.80.6), *see* ἁρπακτήρ.

ἁρπακτί [ἁρπάζω] *adv.* **eagerly:** ἁρπακτὶ πίε drink eagerly (*inscr. on a glass jug*) *I*CIG 8470 *b*, *see* ἁρπάγδην.

ἁρπακτικός -ή -όν [ἁρπακτός] **rapacious, grasping** LUC. *Pisc.* 34 *etc.*; *with gen.* ἁ. πυρός that

catches fire suddenly DIOSC.[2] 1.73 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἁρπακτικῶς **rapaciously, hot-footed** HSCH.

ἁρπακτός -ή -όν [ἁρπάζω] **snatched, stolen** HES. *Op.* 320 NIC. *fr.* 108.2 || **to be gathered** HES. *Op.* 684.

ἁρπακτύς -ύος, ἡ [ἅρπαξ] **abduction, plunder** CALLIM. *H.* 2.95.

ἁρπᾰλάγος -ου, ὁ [ἁρπαλέος] **hunting tool** OPP.[1] 1.153.

Ἁρπάλειος -α -ον **of Harpalos:** τὰ Ἁ. the Harpalos affair DION. *Din.* 10.24, *al.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.4.

ἁρπᾰλέος -α -ον [*see* ἁρπάζω] Ⓐ **attractive, ardently desired** OD. 8.164 THGN. 1353 MIMN. 1.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **eager, grasping** GREG. (AP 8.207.4) (*hand*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἁρπαλέως **avidly, ardently, in haste** OD. 6.250, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 331 *etc.*

ἁρπᾰλίζω [ἁρπαλέος] *aor. inf.* ἁρπαλίσαι; **to seize, demand avidly** AESCHL. *Eum.* 983 (*lyr.*) || **to welcome considerately** AESCHL. *Sept.* 243.

ἁρπᾰλίμος -ον [ἁρπᾰλέος] **desirable** HSCH.

Ἁρπαλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Harpalion,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 13.644 *etc.*

Ἅρπᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Harpalos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.149.

Ἁρπᾰλύκη -ης, ἡ **Harpalyke,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 12.72.

Ἁρπᾰλύκος -ου, ὁ **Harpalykos,** *male name* THEOCR. 24.116 *etc.*

ἁρπᾰ́μενος *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἁρπάζω.

ἅρπαξ -ᾰγος [*see* ἁρπάζω] Ⓐ *adj.* **rapacious** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 137 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6 AP 9.272 (*neut.*) *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ ἅρπαξ **abductor, thief** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 351 NT *Luke* 18.11 | **harpoon, hook** APP. 17.118 IOS. *A.I.* 8.88 *etc.* | *a species of wolf* OPP.[1] 3.304 || *subst.* ἡ ἅρπαξ **rapine** HES. *Op.* 356 || *superl.* ἁρπαγίστατος PLAT.[1] 58.

ἁρπᾰξάνδρος -α -ον [ἁρπάζω, ἀνήρ] *in* τὰν ἁρπαξάνδραν κῆρα **the fate of death that snatches men away** AESCHL. *Sept.* 776 (*corr.*).

ἁρπαξίβιος -ον [ἁρπάζω, βίος] **that lives by predation** ARCHESTR. 191.4.

ἅρπασμα -ατος, τό [ἁρπάζω] **predation, sack** PLAT. *Leg.* 906d PLUT. *CMa.* 13.5 *etc.*

ἁρπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] PLUT. *QConv.* 644a, *see* ἁρπαγμός.

ἅρπασος -ου, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] *a bird* ANTONI. 20.6 (*v.l.*).

Ἅρπᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Harpasos,** *river* XEN. *An.* 4.7.18 (*in Armenia*) QS 10.144 (*in Caria*) *etc.*

ἁρπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἁρπάζω] **predator, brigand** MELEAG. (AP 12.167: *prob.*) TAT. *Or.* 10.

ἁρπαστικός -ή -όν [ἁρπάζω] **rapacious** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 19 PHILOD. *Oec.* 25.10.

ἁρπάστιον -ου, τό [ἁρπαστόν] **ball** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.19, *see* ἁρπαστόν.

ἁρπαστόν -οῦ, τό [ἁρπάζω] **ball** (*for games*) ATH. 1.14f ARTEMID. 1.55.

ἁρπαστός -ή -όν [ἁρπάζω] **snatched** MELEAG. (AP 12.167.2) (*see* ἁρπαστής).

Ἁρπάτης -ου, ὁ **Harpates,** *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 30.8.

ἁρπεδής (*and* ἀ.) -ές [ἁρι-?, πέδον?] **level, flat** NIC. *Th.* 420.

ἁρπεδόεις (*and* ἀ.) -εσσα -εν [ἁρπεδής] ANTIM. 5, *see* ἁρπεδής.

ἁρπεδονάπται -ῶν, οἱ [ἁρπηδόνη, ἅπτω] those who tie strings to make measurements: **geometers,** *in Egypt* DEMOCR. B 299.

ἁρπεδόνη -ης, ἡ **thread** HDT. 3.47.3 (*of a breastplate*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.4) *etc.* || **string** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 | *of a bow* AP 5.194.6 || **thread from a silkworm** PAUS. 6.26.8.

ἁρπεδών -όνος, ἡ ARCH. (AP 6.207.6) IOS. *A.I.* 3.156 *etc.*, *see* ἁρπεδόνη.

ἅρπεζα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἁρπεδόνη?] **hedge, shrub** NIC. *Th.* 393, *al.*

ἅρπη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* sarpo, sarpio; *see* ἅρπαξ, ἁρπάζω?] Ⓐ *ornith. a sort of* **petrel,** *bird of prey* IL. 19.350 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 24 || *fish* MARC. 22 Ⓑ **scythe, sickle** HES. *Op.* 573 EUR. *Ion* 192 PHEREC. 11 (curved sword, *v.l.*) *etc.* | *fig. of the mouth of a hippopotamus* NIC. *Th.* 567 || **goad** (*for elephants*) AEL. *N.A.* 13.22 || **hook, gaff** IOS. *A.I.* 14.424, 426.

Ἅρπη -ης, ἡ **Harpe,** *female name* SIMIAS 2.

Ἅρπινα -ης, ἡ **Harpina,** *city of Elis* LUC. *Peregr.* 35 *etc.*

Ἀρπίνη -ης, ἡ **region of Arpinum** PLUT. *Mar.* Aud. 1.

Ἀρπίννα -ης, ἡ LYC. 167, *see* Ἀρπίνη.

ἁρπίς -ῖδος, ἡ [*see* ἅρπη?] **shoe, stiletto** CALLIM. *fr.* 325.2 (*dat.* -ῖδεσσιν) L. *E.M.* 148.36 (*nom.* -ῖδες) *etc.*

Ἅρποι -ων, οἱ **Arpinum,** *city of Puglia* PLUT. *Cic.* 8.3.

Ἁρποκράτης -ους, ὁ **Harpokrates,** *Egyptian deity* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.115.2) PLUT. *Isid.* 358e *etc.* ◆ *acc.* -ην || Ἁροχράτας *I*G 9(2).591 (I[BCE]) || -χράτης *I*SEG 24.413 (III[BCE]).

Ἁρποκρατιακός -ου, ὁ **deformed person** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 124.

Ἁρποκρατικός -ή -όν **weak, deformed** (*proper.* with the nature of Harpokrates) HEPH.[1] 1.1.99, 2.9.5.

Ἁρποκρατίων -ωνος, ὁ **Harpokration,** *male name* ATH. 14.648c *etc.*

Ἁρπόξαϊς -άιος, ὁ **Arpoxais,** *male name* HDT. 4.5 2, 6.1.

Ἅρπυια -ας, ἡ **Harpyia, harpy** *usu. pl.* (*myth.*) OD. 14.371, *al. etc.* ◆ *nom. pl.* Ἅρπυῐαι CERC. 17.8 || *epic dat. pl.* -ίῃσι AP 2.264.

Ἁρπυιόγουνος -ον [Ἅρπυια, γόνυ] **with the knees of Harpies,** *of Sirens* LYC. 653.

Ἅρπυς -υος, ὁ **Harpys** (= Ἔρως) PARTH. 624.

Ἀρράβαιος -ου, ὁ **Arrabaios,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 12 *etc.*

ἀρράβαξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* ῥαβάσσω] **dancer** PAUS.[2] α 156 (74) HSCH.

ἀρράβδωτος -ον [ῥάβδος] **not striped** *or* **ruled** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 26 || **not grooved,** *of columns I*G I[3].474.65 (V[BCE]).

Ἀρραβικός -ον [Ἀραβία] **of Arabia, Arab** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 78.10 (*PG* 6.661A).

ἀρρᾰβών -ῶνος, ὁ [*Heb.* ʿērābōn, *Egyp.* ʿrb] **earnest money, surety** IS. 8.20 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 12 *etc.* | **pledge** VT *Gen.* 38.17, *al.* NT *2Cor.* 1.22, *al.* || **commitment, guarantee** ANTIPH. 121.6 MEN. *fr.* 459.1 *etc.* || **gift** (*as bribe*) PLUT. *Galb.* 17.3 ◆ *also* ἀραβ-.

ἀρραβωνίζομαι [ἀρραβών] *impf.* ἠρραβωνιζόμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.109.14 P. || *fut.* ἀρραβωνίσομαι [IO.] *NatBapt.* (*PG* 61.758.67) || *aor. inf.* ἀρραβωνίσασθαι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 1161.21 || *pf. ptc.* ἠρραβωνισμένος CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.29.3 ❶ *mid.* **to give a guarantee, guarantee** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.569C *etc.* || **to commit, promise in marriage** EUCH. 311, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to receive a pledge** *or* **guarantee** CLEM. *l.c.* || **to be given as pledge** *or* **betrothed** HSCH.

ἀρρᾰγᾰ́δωτος -ον [ῥαγάς] **devoid of cracks** *or* **fissures** APOLLOD.[3] 157.1.

ἀρρᾰγής -ές [ῥήγνυμι] **not shattered, intact** HP. *V.C.* 12 (*bone*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 21.5 (*iron*) *etc.* | τὸ ἀ. continuous surface ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 20 || **shatter resistant, that cannot be breached** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.6 DION.[9] 1006 *etc.* | ἀ. ὄμμα eye not welling with tears SOPH. *fr.* 736 || *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀρράζω *see* ἀράζω.

ἄρραιστος -ον [ῥαίω] **unharmed** SCH. OD. 13.259.

ἄρραντος -ον [ῥαίνω] **unwatered, dry** ARAT. 868 STRAB. 11.7.5.

ἄρρᾱτος -ον [ῥαίω] **unbreakable, hard, solid** PLAT. *Crat.* 407d, *Rp.* 535c *etc.*

ἀρρᾱφής -ές ARAT. (POLL. 2.38), *see* ἄρρᾰφος.

ἄρρᾰφος -ον [ῥάπτω] **unstitched, devoid of stitching** IOS. *A.I.* 3.161 (*v.l.*) NT *John* 19.23 (*Christ's clothing*) BAS. *Hom.* 23.4 (*fig. of the Church*) *etc.* | *medic.* **without sutures** GAL. *U.P.* 11.19 (2.177.18) ◆ *also* ἄραφος NT *l.c.*

ἄρρεκτος *see* ἄρεκτος.

ἀρρέμβαστος -ον [ῥεμβασμός] **lacking distractions, gathered, concentrated** EPHR. 3.578A (*reasoning*) MAC. *Hom.* 31.2 (*prayer*) *etc.* ◆ *also* ἀρέμβ- CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].415B.

ἄρρεμβος -ον [ῥέμβω] **undistracted, collected** MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.5, *al.* || **unwavering, firm, constant** NILANC. *epist.* 3.148 (79.452D) (ἄρεμβος).

ἀρρεν- *see also* ἀρσεν-.

Ἀρρενείδης -ου, ὁ **Arreneides,** *male name* PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.7 *etc.*

ἀρρενικός -ή -όν [ἄρρην] **masculine, male, manly** LUC. *DDeor.* 18.1 MAUR. 12.1, 11.21 *etc.* || *gramm.* **masculine** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011c PHIL.[2] *Deus* 141 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ ἀρρενική *and* τὸ ἀρρενικόν *see* ἀρσενικός || *compar.* -ώτερος MAUR. 11.21 ◆ *adv.* ἀρρενικῶς **as a man would** ATH. 13.590b *etc.*

ἀρρενιστέον [ἄρρην] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suit** *or* **make appropriate to man** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.78.5.

ἀρρενογαμέω, *contr.* [ἄρρην, γαμέω] **to marry males** AN. *in E.N.* 428.16.

ἀρρενογονέω, *contr.* [ἀρρενογόνος] **to beget males** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5.

ἀρρενογονία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρενογόνος] **begetting of males** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 11.

ἀρρενογόνος -ον [ἄρρην, γίγνομαι] Ⓐ **one who begets males** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 32 *etc.* || *medic.* **that favors the conception of males** DIOSC.[2] 3.140 Ⓑ *bot. subst.* τὸ ἀ. **dog's mercury** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.125.

ἀρρενοειδῶς [ἄρρην, εἶδος] *adv.* **in male form, like a man** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.33.1.

ἀρρενόθηλυς -υ [ἄρρην, θῆλυς] **hermaphrodite,** *often referring to a Gnostic age* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.6.5 IR. *Haer.* 1.11.5, *al. etc.* || **male and female, of both sexes** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 12.26.

ἀρρενοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρρην, κοίτη] **homosexual intercourse, sodomy** AP 9.686.5 | *cf.* ἀρσ-.

ἀρρενοκοιτία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρενοκοίτης] **male homosexuality** MAC. *Hom.* 4.22 *etc.* ◆ *also* ἀρσ- NILANC. *Ep.* 2.282 (79.341A).

ἀρρενοκυέω, *contr.* [ἄρρην, κυέω] **to be pregnant with a male** STRAB. 4.6.8.

ἀρρενομανέω, *contr.* [ἀρρενομανής] **to be passionate over men, go crazy for men** [CAES.] 3.139 (38.1044).

ἀρρενομανής -ές [ἄρρην, μαίνομαι] **crazy for males** *CCA* 8.2.43 (*of men*) *etc.*

ἀρρενομιξία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρην, μίγνυμι] **male homosexuality** SEXT. *P.* 1.152, 159, 3.199 [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 6.18 *etc.*

ἀρρενόπαις -παιδος [ἄρρην, παῖς] **that has male offspring** AP 4.164 *etc.*

ἀρρενοπίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρρην, ὁράω] **one who ogles men** EUSTATH. 827.30.

ἀρρενοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀρρενοποιός] **to render masculine** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 69.

ἀρρενοποιός -ή -όν [ἄρρην, ποιέω] **one who begets males** AEL. *N.A.* 7.27.

ἀρρενοπρεπής -ές [ἄρρην, πρέπω] **as befits a man, manly** ARISTID.[2] 2.13 *etc.*

ἀρρενότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄρρην] **male sex, manhood** HIEROCL. p. 63A *etc.* || **masculinity** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 198.

ἀρρενοτοκέω, *contr.* [ἀρρενοτόκος] *fut.* ἀρρενοτοκήσω DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 322.7; **to give birth to males** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 1 *etc.*

ἀρρενοτοκία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρενοτόκος] **birth of males** AET.[1] 16.34.

ἀρρενοτόκιον -ου, τό [ἀρρενοτόκος] **drug that causes the birth of males** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.96.

ἀρρενοτόκος -ον [ἄρρην, τίκτω] **one who gives birth to males** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723a 27 *etc.*

ἀρρενουργός -όν PHOT. *Bibl.* 144a, *see* ἀρρενοποιός.

ἀρρενοφανής -ές [ἄρρην, φαίνω] **of masculine appearance** LYD. *Mag.* 3.62.

ἀρρενοφθορέω, *contr.* [ἀρρενοφθόρος] **to commit sodomy** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.73 [CAES.] 3.139 (38.1044).

ἀρρενοφθορία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρενοφθόρος] **sodomy** AESCHL. *Sept. argum.* 3 *etc.*

ἀρρενοφθόρος -ον [ἄρρην, φθείρω] **sodomite** BAS. *epist.* 188 *can.* 7.

ἀρρενόω, *contr.* [ἄρρην] *aor.* ἠρρένωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠρρένωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠρρενώθην ❶ *act.* **to render manly, strengthen** SYN. *epist.* 146 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become masculine, become manly, take on the duties of a man** LUC. *Am.* 19 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 69 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.173 (*of a woman*) *etc.*

ἀρρενώδης -ες [ἄρρην] **manly, courageous** SCH. IL. 8.39a ◆ *adv.* ἀρρενωδῶς **courageously** VT *2Macc.* 10.35.

ἀρρενωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀρρενώδης.

ἀρρενωνυμέω, *contr.* [ἄρρην, ὄνομα] **to change to a masculine name** EUSTATH. 560.15.

ἀρρενωπάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀρρενωπός] **woman of masculine appearance** CRATIN. 417 HSCH. | *fem. of* ἀρρενωπός.

ἀρρενωπία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρενωπός] **masculine appearance** PLAT. *Symp.* 192a.

ἀρρενωπός -όν [ἄρρην, ὤψ] Ⓐ **of masculine** *or* **manly appearance** PLAT. *Leg.* 802e ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 1 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀρρενωπόν **manly aspect, virility** DIOD. 4.6.5 PLUT. *Ant.* 4.1 Ⓑ **fitting for a man** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ● *fem.* -ή LUC. *Fug.* 27 ◆ *adv.* ἀρρενωπῶς **like a man, courageously, steadfastly** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.5 (401C) *etc.*

ἀρρένως [ἄρρην] *adv.* **in manly fashion** STOB. 4.44.71.

ἀρρεπής -ές [ῥέπω] Ⓐ **that does not bend either way** GAL. 2.266 || *fig.* **devoid of weight** *or* **importance, insignificant, indifferent** (*proper.* that does not hang in the balance) PLUT. *An. procr.* 1015a, 72.1015a *etc.* Ⓑ **firm, stable** STOIC. 3.35.22 (AL. *An.* 167.21) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀρρεπῶς **without wavering, steadfastly** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 32 *etc.* ● *also* ἀρρεπί HDN. *Epim.* 256.1.

ἀρρευμᾰ́τιστος -ον [ῥευματίζω] **that checks the flow, astringent** GAL. 13.77 || **devoid of flow** *or* **discharge** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.54) *etc.*

ἄρρευστος -ον [ῥέω] Ⓐ **devoid of flux** *or* **change, immutable** SIMP. *in Phys.* 644.32 *etc.* Ⓑ *alch.* **not fusible** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 45B ● *later poet.* ἄρευστος ◆ *adv.* ἀρρεύστως **without flux** *or* **change** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.4 (166b) (*of the nature of the divine*) *etc.*

ἀρρεψία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρεπής] **absence of wavering** (*of the soul*) DIOG. 9.74 SEXT. *P.* 1.190, *al. etc.*

ἀρρήδην [εἴρω] *adv.* **negatively** HSCH.

ἄρρηκτος -ον [ῥήγνυμι] **that cannot be shattered, indestructable, invulnerable** IL. 13.37; 15.20, *al.* OD. 8.275 (*bonds*) HDT. 2.68.4 (*crocodile skin*) THEOCR. 25.112 (*spirit*) LUC. *Cat.* 7 (*thread of the Fates*) *etc.* | *of walls, fortifications, cities* IL. 14.68, *al.* OD. 10.4 | φωνὴ ἄ. **of tireless voice** IL. 2.490 || **dense, thick** IL. 20.50 (*cloud*) THEOCR. 22.16 (*hailstorm*) ◆ *adv.* ἀρρήκτως **inviolably**; *in* ἀ. ἔχειν **to be indestructable** *or* **inviolable** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 182.

ἀρρήμων -ον [ῥῆμα] **unspeaking, silent** POLL. 2.128.

ἄρρην -εν [*cf. Skt.* ṛṣa-bhá-, *Av.* aršan-] **masculine, male,** *of pers., animals and plants* IL. 7.315, 23.377, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 503 PLAT. *Symp.* 191c *etc.* || *subst. masc.* ὁ ἄρρην **male, man** AESCHL. *Ag.* 861, *al.* THUC. 2.45.2 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *neut.* τὸ ἄρρεν **male sex, men** AESCHL. *Eum.* 737 || *fig.* **virile, energetic, strong** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 951 *etc.* | *of shout or noise* SOPH. *Ph.* 1455 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 125 || *gramm.* **masculine** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 682 *etc.* || *arithm.* **odd number** (*for the Pythagoreans*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288c ● *Ion. epic trag.* ἄρσην | *Aeol.* (*and* HDT.) ἔρσην.

ἀρρηνής -ές [*cf.* ἀράζω?] **bad, snarling,** *of dogs* THEOCR. 25.83 HSCH.

ἄρρης *later, see* ἄρρην *P*PGM 4.361.

ἀρρησία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρητος] **taciturnity, silence** NICOPH. 24.

Ἀρρητῖνος -ον [Ἀρρήτιον] **of Arretion, Arretine** POL. 2.16.2 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.43 *etc.*

Ἀρρήτιον -ου, τό **Arretion,** *city in Etruria* (*modern* Arezzo) STRAB. 5.2.5, *al. etc.*

ἀρρητολεπτόπνευστος -ον [ἄρρητος, λεπτός, πνέω] **that exudes unspeakably fine perfume,** *i.e.* **delicate, gentle** P.[1] *Pyth.* 175.

ἀρρητολογία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρητος, λόγος] **inexpressible language** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.13.23, *al.*

ἀρρητοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀρρητοποιός] *aor. ptc.* ἀρρητοποιήσας || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρρητοποιηθείς; **to perform fellatio** ARTEMID. 1.79, *al. etc.*

ἀρρητοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρητοποιός] **performance of fellatio** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.13.7 *etc.*

ἀρρητοποιός -όν [ἄρρητος, ποιέω] **one who performs fellatio** AN. *in E.N.* 172.29 *etc.* || *extens.* **one who celebrates the mysteries** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

ἀρρητόρευτος -ον [ῥητορεύω] **untrained in rhetoric** TZ. *Hist.* 11.210 || **unworthy of an orator** RH. 8.58.

ἄρρητος -ον [ῥητός] Ⓐ **unsaid, unspoken of** OD. 14.466 PLAT. *Leg.* 754a *etc.* | *of pers.* HES. *Op.* 4 | οὐκ ἐπ' ἀρρήτοις γε τοῖς ἐμοῖς λόγοις not with words of mine unsaid (*i.e.* (you do not do so) without my warning) SOPH. *Ant.* 556 || **that cannot be spoken** *or* **divulged, mysterious, sacred** HDT. 5.83.3, 6.135.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 301 *etc.* Ⓑ **unsayable, ineffable, inexpressible** PLAT. *Soph.* 238c APP. 15.4 (*hatred*) *etc.* | **horrible, terrible** SOPH. *El.* 203, *O.T.* 465 EUR. *Hec.* 200 || **shameful** (*to say*), **infamous** (*usu. with* ῥητός) SOPH. *O.C.* 1001 *etc.*; βοᾷς ῥητὰ καὶ ἄρρητ' ὀνομάζων you cry out, calling on both the mentionable and the unmentionable (*cf. Lat.* dicenda tacenda locutus) DEMOSTH. 18.122 (*cf.* 21.79) Ⓒ *math.* **irrational** PLAT. *HipMa.* 303b ● *fem.* -η OPP.[1] 4.255 ◆ *adv.* ἀρρήτως **in unspeakable** *or* **shameful manner** DIOG. 7.187 *etc.* | **ineffably, inexpressibly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.15.4 (*of the generation of Christ*) *etc.*

ἀρρητοτόκος -ον [ἄρρητος, τίκτω] **that gives birth to an ineffable** *or* **mysterious being** SYN. *H.* 1. 203 (*voc.* -τόκε).

ἀρρητουργία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρητος, ἔργον] IUL. 7.210d *etc.*, *see* ἀρρητοποιία || **celebration of the mysteries** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.5.

ἀρρητοῦργος -ον **that gives oneself over to fellatio** HEPH.[1] 2.13.12.

ἀρρητοφορ- *see* ἀρρηφορ-.

ἀρρηφορέω, *contr.* [ἀρρηφόρος] *impf.* ἠρρηφόρουν Ⓐ **to participate in the procession as arrephoros** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 642 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be in service of the high priest** (*of the Jews*) PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 129.

ἀρρηφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀρρηφόρος] **procession of the arrephoroi** LYS. 21.5.

ἀρρηφόρος -ου, ἡ [ἄρρητος?, φέρω?; ἄρρην?, φέρω?] **arrephoros,** *girl who carried the symbols of Athena in processions* PAUS. 1.27.3 PLUT. *VOrat.* 839c *etc.*

Ἀρριανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Arrianoi,** *people of Thrace* THUC. 8.104.2.

Ἀρριανός -οῦ, ὁ **Arrianos (Arrian),** *male name* LUC. *Alex.* 2 *etc.*

Ἀρρίβαιος -ου, ὁ THUC. 4.79.2, *al., v.l., see* Ἀρράβαιος.

ἀρρῑγέως [ῥῖγος] *adv.* **without chills** HP. *Acut.* 29, *al.*

ἀρρῑγής [ῥῖγος] Ⓐ **insensitive to cold** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 959b 17 Ⓑ **untrembling** ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.1 || *superl.* -ότατος ● *frequently* ἄριγος.

Ἀρρίδαῖος -ου, ὁ *see* Ἀριδαῖος.

ἄρ(ρ)ιζος -ον [ῥίζα] **rootless** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478b 31 *etc.* | *fig.* STRAB. 1.2.18 THEM. *Or.* 8.111b; ἄρριζος δὲ γενοίμην ἐπὶ γῆς that I continue rootless on the earth *i.e.* without ancestry VT *Job* 31.8 | *extens.* **without foundation, unfounded** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.103, *al.*

ἀρρίζωτος -ον [ῥιζόω] **not rooted** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.3.

ἄρρῑνον -ου, τό [*see* ἀνάρρινον] *bot.* **mustard** NIC. *fr.* 84 (*v.l.*).

Ἄρριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Arrius] **Arrios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 15.5 *etc.*

ἀρρῑ́πιστος -ον [ῥιπίζω] **unfanned** GAL. 10.745.

ἄρρις -ινος [ῥίς] Ⓐ **lacking a scent** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.2 (*pl.* ἄ(ρ)ρινες) Ⓑ **noseless** STRAB. 2.1.9.

ἀρρῐχάομαι, *contr.* **to clamber** HIPPON. 150 (L. *E.M.* 99.21), *cf.* HDN. 2.387.10 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 34 (*conject.*), *al., see* ἀναρριχάομαι.

ἀρριχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄρριχος] ATH. 4.139c, *see* ἄρρῐχος.

ἄρρῐχος -ου, ἡ [*see* αἴρω?] **basket** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1309 *etc.* LONG. 2.1.3 ● *masc.* ὁ ἄ. DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.410.4) || *also* ἄρσιχος, *see*

ἄρροιζος -ον [ῥοῖζος] **without whistling** EUSTATH. 1538.31.

ἀρροίη -ης, ἡ [ῥοῦς] *Ion.* **absence of flow, amenorrhea** HP. *LocHom.* 47.

ἄρροπος -ον [ῥοπή] **unoscillating, without inclinations,** *fig.* **impartial,** *judge* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.193, *al.*

Ἀρρούντιος -ου, ὁ **Arrountios,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 66.2 5 *etc.*

ἄρρυ **heave-ho, hup,** *boatman's cry* THEOGNOST. 161.

ἀρρυθμέω, *contr.* [ἄρρυθμος] **to lack rhythm, be off beat** PLAT. *Leg.* 802e.

ἀρρυθμία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρυθμος] **absence of rhythm** PLAT. *Rp.* 401a *etc.* ● *also* ἀρυθμ-.

ἀρρύθμιστος -ον [ῥυθμίζω] **not ordered, inorganic** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1014b 27 || **coarse** PLOT. 5.8.1 (*rock*) ● *also* ἀρυθμ-.

ἀρρυθμοπότης -ου, ὁ [ἄρρυθμος, πότης] **immoderate drinker** TIMO 778.2 (*v.l.*).

ἄρρυθμος -ον [ῥυθμός] **devoid of rhythm** PLAT. *Rp.* 400d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 22 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 429 a || **lacking measure, excessive** EUR. *Hip.* 529 | **ill-proportioned** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀρρύθμως **clumsily, unstylishly** ALEXIS 265.2 | **gracelessly** PLUT. *Ant.* 29.4 ● *also* ἄρυθμος SOPH. *fr.* 25a *etc.*

ἀρρύπαντος -ον EUSTATH. 598.43, *see* ἀρρῠ́πᾰρος.

ἀρρῠ́πᾰρος -ον [ἄρρυπος] **without stain, pure** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 12.32 (*of the birth of Christ*), *al. etc.* ◆

adv. ἀρρυπάρως **spotlessly** GREG. *Or.* 40.45.25 (*of the conception of Jesus*) *etc.*

ἄρρῠπος -ον [ῥύπος] **cleansed, pure** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 17.10 *etc.*; καρδία heart CAP. 2.53.5.

ἄρρυπτος -ον [ῥύπτω] **unwashed** NIC. *Al.* 469.

ἀρρύπωτος -ον [ἄρρυπος] **pure, spotless** BAS. *Spir.* 15.35.66 *etc.*

ἀρρῡσίαστος -ον [ῥυσιάζω] **not taken hostage, immune from abduction** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 610 ‖ **not seizable** DION. 6.41.3.

ἀρρύσωτος -ον SOR. 2.19.1, *see* ἀρρῡτίδωτος.

ἀρρῡτίδωτος -ον [ῥυτιζόω] **unwrinkled, unshriveled** PHILOD. (AP 5.13.5) ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.3) *etc.*

ἀρρωδ- *Ion., see* ὀρρωδ-.

Ἄρρων -οντος *and* -ωνος, ὁ **Arron**, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 9.3, *al. etc.*

ἀρρῶξ -ῶγος [ῥήγνυμι] **without ruts, unbroken** SOPH. *Ant.* 251 (*earth*), *frag.* 156 (*subst. neut.*).

ἀρρωστέω, *contr.* [ἄρρωστος] *impf.* ἠρρώστουν ‖ *fut.* ἀρρωστήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠρρώστησα ‖ *pf.* ἠρρώστηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠρρωστημένος EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 3.2; **to be unwell, be weak** *or* **sick** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 28 *etc.*; ἠρρώστησεν εἰς θάνατον he was sick unto death VT *2Kgs.* 20.1 | *fig.* **to be weak, be ineffective,** *discourse* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.668C.

ἀρρώστημα -ατος, τό [ἀρρωστέω] **weakness, sickness, infirmity,** *phys. and mor.* HP. *Flat.* 9 DEMOSTH. 2.21 PLUT. *Nic.* 28.4 ORIB. 4.8.18 *etc.*; ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς ἔργοις σου γίνου ἐντρεχής, καὶ πᾶν ἀρρώστημα οὐ μή σοι ἀπαντήσῃ may you be canny in all your actions, and may no disease come to meet you VT *Sir.* 31.22 | *Stoic philos.* **disease** *physical and spiritual* STOIC. 3.103.25 (CIC. *Tusc.* 4.23).

ἀρρωστηματικός -ή -όν [ἀρρώστημα] **ailing** VETT. 66.17.

ἀρρωστήμων -ον *see* ἄρρωστος.

ἀρρωστία -ας, ἡ [ἄρρωστος] **weakness, poor health, weak constitution, infirmity,** *phys. and mor.* HP. *V.M.* 6, *al.* DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 53 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 253a 33 *etc.* ‖ ἀ. τοῦ ἀδικεῖν **incapability of doing wrong** PLAT. *Rp.* 359b | ἀ. τοῦ στρατεύειν **scant enthusiasm for the campaign** THUC. 3.15.2 ‖ **discouragement** THUC. 7.47.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄρρωστος -ον [ῥώννυμι] **weak, sick, infirm,** *phys. and mor.* XEN. *Ap.* 30, *Oec.* 4.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 634b 14 *etc.* ‖ **reluctant:** ἐς τὴν μισθοδοσίαν **to pay out** THUC. 8.83.2 (*compar.*) ‖ *compar.* **-ότερος** • *adv.* ἀρρώστως **weakly** AESCHN. 2.14 *etc.*; ἀ. ἔχειν **to be devoid of strength** PLUT. *Ages.* 27.3 • *poet.* ἄρωστος.

Ἄρσα -ης, ἡ **Arsa**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.14 *etc.*

ἄρσαι, ἄρσαντες, ἀρσάμενος *aor*[s]. *inf. and ptc., see* ἀραρίσκω.

Ἀρσάκη -ης, ἡ **Arsake**, *female name* HLD. 7.1.4, *al.*

Ἀρσάκης -ου, ὁ **Arsakes**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 995 THUC. 8.108.4, 5 PLUT. *Cr.* 18.1, *al. etc.*

Ἀρσακίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀρσάκης] **descendant of Arsakes** PLUT. *Cr.* 32.6 *etc.*

Ἀρσακόμας -α, ὁ **Arsakomas**, *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

Ἄρσαλος -ου, ὁ **Arsalos**, *male name (myth.)* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d.

Ἀρσαμένης, ὁ **Arsamenes**, *son of Darius* HDT. 7.68.

Ἀρσάμης -ους, ὁ **Arsames**, *male name* HDT. 1.209.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 37 *etc.* ‖ *voc.* -άμα XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.3, 8 | *acc.* -ην.

Ἀρσαμφής -οῦ, ὁ **Arsamphes** (= Dionysus) PLUT. *Isid.* 365e.

Ἀρσανίας -ου, ὁ **Arsanias**, *river in Mesopotamia* PLUT. *Luc.* 31.5, 6 *etc.*

Ἀρσανίη -ης, ἡ **Arsanie**, *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.170.

ἀρσεν- *see also* ἀρρεν-.

ἀρσενάκανθον -ου, τό [ἀρσενικόν, ἄκανθος] *bot.* **mint** DIOSC.[2] 3.31a.

ἀρσενική -ῆς, ἡ GAL. 13.11, *see* ἀρσενίκιον.

ἀρσενίκιον -ου, τό EUSTATH. 913.59, *see* ἀρσενικόν.

ἀρσενικόν -οῦ, τό [*Pers.* zarnīq] **arsenic** (*sulphide*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 28 THPHR. *Lap.* 40 GAL. 12.723 *etc.* • *also* ἀρρεν-.

ἀρσενικός -ή -όν *see* ἀρρενικός.

ἀρσένιον -ου, τό [ἄρσην] **baby** PGISS. 77.9 (II[CE]).

ἀρσενοβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρσην, βατέω] **homosexual, pederast:** παιδοπίπας, ἀρσενοβάτης, ἀνδροβάτης HSCH.

ἀρσενογενής -ές [ἄρσην, γίγνομαι] **of male sex, masculine** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 818 (*lyr.*).

ἀρσενόθηλυς -υ [ἄρσην, θῆλυς] [A] **hermaphrodite** PLUT. *Isid.* 368c *etc.* [B] *Pythagorean name for* "one" IAMBL.[1] 5.

ἀρσενόθῡμος -ον [ἄρσην, θυμός] **of manly spirit** NONN. *D.* 34.352 *etc.*

ἀρσενοκοιτέω, *contr.* [ἀρσενοκοίτης] **to be homosexual** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.6.67 *etc.*

ἀρσενοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρσην, κοίτη] **homosexual** NT *1Cor.* 6.9, *al.*

ἀρσενομίκτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρσην, μείγνυμι] **homosexual** MAN.[1] 4.590.

ἀρσενόμορφος -ον [ἄρσην, μορφή] **of masculine appearance** ORPH. *H.* 36.7.

ἀρσενόπαις -αιδος [ἄρσην, παῖς] **that has male children** MELEAG. (AP 16.134.4) NONN. *Ev.* 4.55 *etc.*

ἀρσενοπληθής -ές [ἄρσην, πλῆθος] **full of males:** ἀρσενοπληθὴ ἑσμόν **teeming hordes of men** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 30.

ἀρσενόφρων -ονος [ἄρσην, φρήν] **of manly spirit** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].135A.

ἀρσενόω **to change into arsenic** ALCH. 2.269.3.

ἀρσένωμα -ατος, τό [ἄρσην] **male seed** SCH. OPP.[1] 1.494.

ἀρσενωπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄρσην, ὤψ] *bot.* **housewort** DIOSC.[2] 4.152a, *see* σταφὶς ἀγρία.

Ἄρσηλις, ὁ **Arselis**, *male name (myth.)* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302a.

ἄρσην -εν *see* ἄρρην.

Ἄρσην -ενος, ὁ **Arsen**, *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.25.1.

Ἀρσηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Arsene**, *lake in Armenia* STRAB. 11.14.8.

ἄρσης *Lac. I*IG 5.1.364.10 *etc., see* ἄρρην.

Ἄρσης -ου, ὁ **Arses**, *male name* STRAB. 15.3.24 *etc.*

Ἀρσίκας -α, ὁ **Arsikas** (= Artaxerxes) PLUT. *Art.* 1.4, *al.*

Ἀρσῑνόεια -ων, τά [Ἀρσινόη] *festival in honor of Arsinoe* PPSI 364.5 (III[BCE]).

Ἀρσῑνόη -ης, ἡ **Arsinoë**, *female name* PIND. *P.* 11.17 T. 15.111 *etc.* ‖ *Dor.* -όα.

Ἀρσίνοος -ου, ὁ **Arsinoos**, *male name* IL. 11.626.

ἀρσίπους -ουν *see* ἀερσίπους.

Ἀρσίππη -ης, ἡ **Arsippe**, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 3.42.

ἄρσις -εως, ἡ [αἴρω] [A] **rising, lifting** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 711b 25 (*of hooves*) *etc.* ‖ **erection, construction** POL. 8.4.6 ‖ **rise and fall, movement** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 26 (*of waves*) | *extens.* **revolt, insurrection** CLEM. *Protr.* 5.64.5 | **presumption, arrogance,** *against God* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.5.4 ‖ *later* **weight, cargo** VT *2Kgs.* 8.9; οἱ αἴροντες ἄρσιν **workers fit to transport things** VT *1Kgs.* 5.29 ‖ *mus. and metr.* **upbeat, arsis,** *lifting of the foot to beat time* DION. *Dem.* 48.2 ARISTID.[2] 1.13 *etc.* [B] **act of taking** *or* **carrying off, removal, suppression** PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1130a DIOD. 3.41.4 *etc.* ‖ *later* **portion, scope** VT *2Sam.* 11.8, *al.* ‖ *philos.* **negation** PHILOD. *Sign.* 14.12 SEXT. *P.* 1.192, *al. etc.* | **refutation** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.197, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **omission** RH. 3.566 (*of reduplication*) *etc.*

Ἄρσις, ὁ **Arsis**, *river in Italy* PLUT. *Pomp.* 7.6 (*v.l.*).

ἄρστιχος DIOD. 20.41.5 *etc., see* ἄρριχος.

ἄρσον *aor*[s]. *imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἀραρίσκω.

ἄρσω *Aeol. fut. ind. act., see* ἄρδω.

Ἄρσωπες -ων, οἱ **Arsopes**, *Nordic people* ORPH. *A.* 1063.

Ἀρταβαζάνης -ους, ὁ **Artabazanes**, *son of Darius* HDT. 7.2.2, *al.* (*v.l.*).

Ἀρταβάζης -ου, ὁ **Artabazes**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 19.1 *etc.*

Ἀρτάβαζος -ου, ὁ **Artabazos**, *male name* HDT. 7.66.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀρτάβανος -ου, ὁ **Artabanos**, *male name* HDT. 4.83.1, *al. etc.*

Ἀρταβάτας *or* -ης, ὁ **Artabatas**, *male name* HDT. 7.65, *al. etc.*

ἀρτάβη -ης, ἡ *meas.* **artabe**, *meas. of capacity of solids* (= 55,08 *liters in Persia*): ἡ δὲ ἀρτάβη μέτρον ἐὸν Περσικὸν χωρέει μεδίμνου Ἀττικοῦ πλεῖον χοίνιξι τρισὶ Ἀττικῇσι the artaba, a Persian measurement, holds an Attic medimnos plus three Attic choinikes HDT. 1.192.3 ‖ *Egyptian measurement* PCAIR.ZEN. 113.5 (III[BCE]) | σίτου **of grain** POL. 5.89.1 | *later* = **amphora** (39.29 *liters*) *or* **medimnos** (= 78.6 *liters*) HSCH. L. *Sud. etc.*

Ἀρτάβης, ὁ **Artabes**, *Pers. male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 318.

ἀρταβία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτάβη] *Egyptian tax of one artaba per plot of land* PTEBT. 61b 55 (II[BCE]) PSB 9840.4.17 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *also* -βεία -βιαία *in pap.*

ἀρταβιαῖος -ον [ἀρτάβη] **of one artaba** PTEBT. 5.59 (II[BCE]).

Ἀρταγέρσης -ους, ὁ **Artagerses**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.7.11, 1.8.25 *etc.* • *voc.* -έρσα | *acc.* -έρσαν.

Ἀρταζώστρη -ης, ἡ **Artazostre**, *daughter of Darius* HDT. 6.43.1 (*v.l.*).

Ἀρταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Artaioi** (= Persians) HDT. 7.61.2.

Ἀρταῖος -ου, ὁ **Artaios**, *male name* HDT. 7.22.2, 66.2.

Ἀρτακάμας -ου, ὁ **Artakamas**, *Persian satrap* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.7.

Ἀρτακεύς -έως [Ἀρτάκη] **of Artake** SOPH. *fr.* 917.

Ἀρτάκη -ης, ἡ **Artake**, *place in Mysia* HDT. 4.14.2, 6.33.2 *etc.*

Ἀρτάκης -έος, ὁ **Artakes**, *male name* AP 1.1047.

Ἀρτακίη -ης, ἡ **Artakie**, *spring* OD. 10.108 *etc.*

ἀρτᾰμέω, *contr.* [ἄρταμος] **to savage, tear apart** EUR. *El.* 816, *Alc.* 494.

Ἀρταμι- *see* Ἀρτεμι-.

ἄρτᾰμος -ου, ὁ [ἄρτι, τέμνω?] **butcher, carver, cook** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.4 EPICR. 6.3 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ **assassin, homicide** SOPH. *fr.* 1025 LYC. 236, *al.*

Ἀρταμουξία -ας, ὁ **Artamouxia** ARISTOT. *Th.* 1201 (*com. for* Ἀρτεμισία).

ἀρτᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [ἀρτάω] **noose, rope** (*for hanging, or hanging oneself*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 875, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1266, *Ant.* 54.

Ἀρτάνης -εω, ὁ **Artanes**, *male name* HDT. 7.224.2 ‖ *river* HDT. 4.49.1 *etc.*

Ἀρτάξας, ὁ **Artaxas**, *ruler of Armenia* PLUT. *Luc.* 31.4, 5 *etc.*

Ἀρτάξατα -ων, τά **Artaxata**, *place in Armenia* PLUT. *Luc.* 31.4, 5.

Ἀρταξάτης -ου, ὁ **Artaxates**, *male name* CHARIT. 5.2.2, *al.*

Ἀρταξέρξης -ου, ὁ **Artaxerxes**, *Persian king* HDT. 6.98.2, *al. etc.*

Ἀρτάοζος -ου, ὁ **Artaozos**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 2.4.16, *al. etc.*

Ἀρταουάσδης -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Ant.* 39.1, *see* Ἀρταβάζης.

Ἀρταπάνης, ὁ **Artapanes**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 38.

Ἀρταπάτης -ου, ὁ **Artapates**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.6.11, *al. etc.*

Ἄρτας, ὁ **Artas**, *male name* THUC. 7.33.4 HSCH.

Ἀρτασύρας -ου, ὁ **Artasyras**, *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 12.1 (*voc.* -α) *etc.*

Ἀρταῦκτης -ου, ὁ **Artayktes**, *male name* HDT. 7.33 *etc.*

Ἀρταΰντη -ης, ἡ Artaynte, *female name* HDT. 9.108.2.

Ἀρταΰντης -ου, ὁ **Artayntes**, *male name* HDT. 8.130.2, *al.*

Ἀρταφέρνης *or* Ἀρταφρένης -ους, ὁ **Artaphernes**, *male name* HDT. 5.25.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *Ion. gen.* -εος, *later* -ου | *Ion. acc.* -εα.

Ἀρταχαίης -εω, ὁ **Artachaies**, *male name* HDT. 7.22.2, *al.*

ἀρτάω, *contr.* [ἀείρω] *impf.* ἤρτων ‖ *fut.* ἀρτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἤρτησα, *rar. later mid.* ἠρτησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἤρτημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠρτήμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρτηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* -αρτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hang, attach**: δέρην the neck = hang oneself EUR. *Andr.* 811; ἱμᾶσιν ... ἀρτήσας δέμας after attaching the straps to the body EUR. *Hip.* 1222 | ▶ ἀ. τι ἀπό τινος to hang sthg. from sthg. THUC. 2.76.4 ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* ORPH. *A.* 1096 (*aor. mid.*); βρόχοις ἀρτωμένη fixing nooses (to hang herself) EUR. *Tr.* 1012 ❸ *usu. pass.* **to be hung** ▶ ἔκ τινος on *or* from sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 857 PLAT. *Ion* 533e *etc.*; ἐν βρόχοις ἀ. to be hung from a noose EUR. *Hip.* 779 ‖ *fig.* **to depend** ▶ ἔκ τινος on s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.19.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 60.26 = ▶ ἀπό τινος ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1209a 22 = ▶ τινος PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.3 *etc.* • *aor. 3. pl. poet. mid.* ἀρτήσαντο ORPH. *l.c.* ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἀρτέαται ‖ *frequently in compd., see* προσαρτάω.

Ἀρτεμβάρης -εος, ὁ **Artembares**, *male name* HDT. 1.114.3, *al.*

ἀρτεμέω, *contr.* [ἀρτεμής] **to be safe and sound** NONN. *D.* 35.387, *al.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.36.24.

ἀρτεμής -ές **safe and sound** IL. 7.308 OD. 13.43 PLAT. *Crat.* 406b *etc.*

ἀρτεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτεμής] **integrity, good health** AGATH. (AP 9.644.10) *etc.* ‖ **recovery, healing** MAX. 184 (*pl.*).

ἀρτεμίδιον -ου, τό ["Αρτεμις] *bot.* **dittany** DIOSC.[2] 3.32a (*v.l.* ἀρτεμιδήιον).

Ἀρτεμιδόβλητος -ον ["Αρτεμις, βάλλω] **stricken by Artemis** MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.11.

Ἀρτεμιδώρα -ας, ἡ **Artemidora**, *female name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.101.1).

Ἀρτεμίδωρος -ου, ὁ **Artemidoros**, *male name* POL. 1.8.3 *etc.*

Ἄρτεμις -ῐδος, ἡ **Artemis**, *goddess* IL. 5.51 *etc.* • *voc.* Ἄρτεμι *and* Ἄρτεμις | *acc.* -ιν *and* -ιδα ‖ *Dor.* Ἄρταμις -ιτος *in inscr.*

ἀρτεμισία -ας, ἡ ["Αρτεμις] *bot.* **artemisia, wormwood**: πλατυτέρα tree wormwood, λεπτοτέρα field wormwood, μονόκλωνος redstem wormwood DIOSC.[2] 3.113a *etc.* ‖ **ambrosia** DIOSC.[2] 3.114a.

Ἀρτεμισία -ας, ἡ **Artemisia**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 15.11 *etc.*

Ἀρτεμίσια -ων, τά ["Αρτεμις] **festival of Artemis** HEGESAN. 39 *etc.*

Ἀρτεμίσιον -ου, τό ["Αρτεμις] **sanctuary of Artemis** HDT. 4.34.2, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264c ‖ **Artemision**, *in Euboia* HDT. 7.175.2, *al.* THUC. 3.54.4 *etc.* ‖ **image of Artemis** HYP. *fr.* 74 • *Dor.* Ἀρταμιτ-.

Ἀρτεμίσιος -ου, ὁ **Artemisios**, *month in Sparta and Macedonia* THUC. 5.19.1 PLUT. *Alex.* 16.2 *etc.* • *also* Ἀρτεμισιών -ῶνος *in inscr.*

Ἀρτεμιτ- *Dor., see* Ἀρτεμιδ-.

ἀρτέμων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* ἀρτάω?] Ⓐ *naut.* **mainsail** NT *Acts* 27.40 Ⓑ *mech.* **main pulley** VITR. 10.2.9.

Ἀρτέμων -ωνος, ὁ **Artemon**, *poet* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 850 *etc.*

ἀρτεμώνιον -ου, τό [ἀρτέμων] *medic., an eye ointment* GAL. 12.780.

ἀρτέον [αἴρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to take** *or* **carry off** STOB. 3.13.63 ‖ **it is necessary to clear away** *or* **clear** (*the table*) ALEXIS 252.1 ‖ **it is necessary to deny** POLYSTR. *Cat.* 25.10.

Ἀρτεπίβουλος -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, ἐπίβουλος] **Artepiboulos** ("**Breadtrickster**"), *mouse* BATR. 261.

Ἀρτεπίθυμος -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, ἐπίθυμος] **Artepithymos** ("**Cake-craver**"), *male name* (*com. coinage*) ALCIPHR. 3.3 *title.*

ἀρτέω, *contr.* [*see* ἀραρίσκω] *act.* **to prepare**: ἐπιβουλὰς ἤρτουν they prepared plots EUNAP. *V.S.* 10.5.7 (490) | *mid.* **to be prepared, be ready**: ναυμαχίην for a sea battle HDT. 7.143.3 | ἐς πόλεμον for war HDT. 8.97.1; POSIDIP.[1] 8.2. (*dub.*) | *with inf.* HDT. 5.120 • *Ion. impf.* ἀρτέετο, ἀρτέοντο.

ἄρτημα -ατος, τό [ἀρτάω] **hanging object, pendant, earring** HDT. 2.69.2 ‖ **buoy, beacon** PLUT. *CMi.* 38.1 ‖ *mech.* **traction rope** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 34 STRAB. 1.1.20 ‖ *medic.* **bandage** GAL. 8.125 (*pl.*).

ἀρτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αἴρω] **footwear made of felt** PHERECR. 42 ‖ **tackle for transporting** *building materials* VT *Neh.* 4.11.

ἀρτηρία -ας, ἡ [αἴρω] *medic.* Ⓐ *duct*: **trachea** HP. *Epid.* 7.25 PLAT. *Tim.* 70d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 8 *etc.* = ἡ τραχεῖα ἀ. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 7 *etc.* | πλεύμονος ἀρτηρίαι bronchi SOPH. *Tr.* 1054 ‖ **ureter** HP. *Os.* 10 (*pl.*) Ⓑ *blood vessel*: **artery** (*different than* φλέψ **vein**) HP. *Art.* 45 ARISTOT. *Spir.* 484a 1 *etc.* ‖ **aorta** HP. *Carn.* 5 GAL. 4.476, 10.800 *etc.* ‖ ἀ. φλεβώδης **venous artery** (*mod.* pulmonary vein) GAL. *U.P.* 6.10 (1.325.5) Ⓒ ἐξ ἀρτηρίας μόνης **from a single voice** HLD. 10.30.5 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀρτηριακός -ή -όν [ἀρτηρία] **related to the trachea** *or* **bronchi**, *of afflictions and remedies* PAEG. 3.28 AET.[1] 8.55, *al. etc.* | ἀ. φωνή voice from the trachea, *i.e.* **human voice** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2 ‖ **arterious** AET.[1] 3.19 (*codd.*) *etc.* | ἡ ἀ. κοιλία left ventricle (*of the heart*) AET. 4.5.7.

ἀρτηρίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρτηρία] **bronchitis** ISIDO. 4.7.14.

ἀρτηριοτομέω, *contr.* [ἀρτηρία] *act.* **to cut an artery** GAL. 8.202 | *pass.* **to have a severed artery** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.14.2).

ἀρτηριοτομία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτηρία] **arteriotomy** GAL. 11.312 *etc.*

ἀρτηριώδης -ες [ἀρτηρία] **similar to a duct** *or* **artery** GAL. 8.737 ‖ ἀ. κοιλία arterious (left) ventricle *of the heart* GAL. 8.737 | ἀ. φλέψ arterious vein (*mod.* pulmonary artery) RUF. *On.* 203 *etc.*

1. ἄρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀρτέομαι] **equipment, hairstyle** HDT. 1.195.2 (*var.* -ισις).

2. ἄρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἀρτάω] **suspension** PAPP. 1044.14.

Ἀρτησκός -οῦ, ὁ **Arteskos**, *river in Thrace* HDT. 4.92.

ἄρτι [*cf. Lat.* ars, *Arm.* ard, *Lith.* arti; *see* ἀραρίσκω] *adv.* **exactly**, *of time* Ⓐ *present* **right now, at this moment** PIND. *P.* 4.58 AESCHL. *Sept.* 534 SOPH. *Ant.* 1283 *etc.* | = *with* νῦν *or* νυνί ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1008 PLAT. *Pol.* 291a | ἄ. καὶ πρῴην today and yesterday, *i.e.* of late PLUT. *Br.* 1.6 *etc.* | ἕως ἄ. up to now NT *Matt.* 11.12 | ἀπ' ἄ. from now on NT *Matt.* 26.29, *Io.* 13.19, *al.* | ἄ. μέν ... ἄ. δέ at this time ... at that time LUC. *Nigr.* 4 | μέχρις ἄ. up to now XEN.[1] 2.1.4 | *attrib.* ὁ ἄ. λόγος this present discourse PLAT. *Theaet.* 153e (*cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.25 *etc.*) Ⓑ *past* **now, recently** SOPH. *Ai.* 1272 EUR. *Phil.* 1160, *al.* PLAT. *Alc.*1. 130d *etc.*; ἄ. δὲ ἥκεις ἢ πάλαι; did you arrive just now or some time ago? PLAT. *Criti.* 43a ‖ *attrib.* οὐκ ἐν τῷ ἄ. μόνον ... ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐν τῷ νῦν καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔπειτα not only recently, but both now and in the future too PLAT. *Men.* 89c Ⓒ *future* (*later*) **a little later, soon** LUC. *Soloec.* 1 APP. 12.69 NONN. *D.* 20.277 *etc.* • *see* ἀρτίως.

ἀρτιάζω [ἄρτιος] *impf.* ἠρτίαζον ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀρτιάσαι AP 12.145.4; **to play at odd and even** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 816 PLAT. *Lys.* 206e ‖ **to count** AP *l.c.*

ἀρτιᾰ́κις [ἄρτιος] *adv.* **for an even number of times** PLAT. *Parm.* 144a PLUT. *Def. orac.* 429d.

ἀρτιακῶς [ἄρτιος] *adv.* **with an even number** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.9.

ἀρτιᾰ́λωτος -ον [ἄρτι, ἁλίσκομαι] **recently captured** XENOCR. 34.

ἀρτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρτιάζω] **game of odds and evens** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 3.

ἀρτιβαφής -ές [ἄρτι, βάπτω] **recently dyed** SYN. *epist.* 43.

ἀρτιβλαστής -ές [ἄρτι, βλαστάνω] **that sprouted** *or* **opened recently** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.1.

ἀρτίβλαστος -ον [ἄρτι, βλαστάνω] **recently sprouted** CALLIX. 1 *etc.*

ἀρτιβρεφής -ές *v.l., see* ἀρτιτρεφής.

ἀρτιβρεχής -ές [ἄρτι, βρέχω] **recently soaked** MELEAG. (AP 5.175.2).

ἀρτιγάλακτος -ον *I*GVI 1079.3 (II[CE]), *see* ἀρτιγάλαξ.

ἀρτιγάλαξ -ακτος [ἄρτι, γάλα] **recently weaned** HDN. 1.352.15.

ἀρτίγαμος -ον [ἄρτι, γάμος] **newlywed** AESCHL. *fr.* 168.20 OPP. 4.179 NONN. *D.* 40.269 *p*SB 6701.7 *etc.*

ἀρτιγένεθλος -ον [ἄρτι, γενέθλη] **neonate** ORPH. *A.* 386.

ἀρτιγένειος -ον [ἄρτι, γένειον] **with incipient beard, adolescent** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.219.5) APP. 8.8 (*subst.*) LONG. 1.15.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **recent**, *of solecisms* LUC. *Soloec.* 2.

ἀρτιγενής -ές [ἄρτι, γίγνομαι] **neonate, done recently** NIC. *Al.* 357 AEL. *N.A.* 4.34.

ἀρτιγέννητος -ον [ἄρτι, γεννάω] **neonate, recently generated** NT *1Pet.* 2.2 LUC. *Alex.* 13 LONG. 1.9.1.

ἀρτιγλῠ́φής -ές [ἄρτι, γλύφω] **recently carved** *or* **sculpted** THEOCR. (AP 9.437.2).

ἀρτίγνωστος -ον [ἄρτι, γιγνώσκω] **recently recognized** APP. 15.12.

ἀρτίγονος -ον [ἄρτι, γίγνομαι] **neonate** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.3) OPP.[1] 3.9 *etc.*

ἀρτιγρᾰ́φής -ές [ἄρτι, γράφω] **recently written** LUC. *Lex.* 1.

ἀρτιδαής -ές [ἄρτι, διδάσκω] **recently taught** CRINAG. (AP 6.227.6) *I*GVI 1338.5 (III[CE]).

ἀρτιδάικτος -ον [ἄρτι, δαΐζω] **recently killed** NONN. *D.* 15.394, *al.*

ἀρτίδακρυς -υ [ἄρτι, δάκρυ] **quick to burst into tears, one who weeps suddenly** EUR. *Med.* 903 LUC. *Lex.* 4.

ἀρτῐδῐ́δακτος -ον [ἄρτι, διδάσκω] **recently instructed**: τινος in sthg. APP. 15.20.

ἀρτίδιον -ου, τό [ἄρτος] **loaf, roll** DIOG. 7.13.

ἀρτίδομος -ον [ἄρτι, δέμω] **recently built** P.[1] *Soph.* 321 (*gen. sg.* -οιο).

ἀρτίδορος -ον [ἄρτι, δέρω] **recently peeled** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.4: *corr. for* ἀντίδορος, *see*).

ἀρτιδρεπής -ές [ἄρτι, δρέπω] **recently grasped** HLD. 2.23.5.

ἀρτίδροπος -ον *v.l., see* ἀρτίτροπος, *see* ἀρτιδρεπής.

ἀρτιέπεια -ας *fem. of* ἀρτιεπής HES. *Th.* 29.

ἀρτιεπής -ές [ἄρτι, ἔπος] **ready talker, capable speaker** IL. 22.281 || **frank, honest** PIND. *O.* 6.61, *al.*

ἀρτιζυγία -ας, ἡ [ἄρτι, ζεύγνυμι] **recent union** AESCHL. *Pers.* 542 (*of spouses*).

ἀρτίζω [ἄρτι] *poet. impf. mid. and aor. act. see infra* || *aor. mid.* ἠρτισάμην || *pf.* ἤρτικα PPGM. 13.433, *mid. pass.* ἤρτισμαι ❶ *act.* **to prepare, make ready** AP 10.25 (*aor. imper.* ἄρτισον) ❷ *mid.* **to prepare oneself** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. DIOD. 14.20.3 | *poet.* χορὸν ἀρτίζοντο they were formed up as a chorus *i.e.* they were dancing THEOCR. 13.43 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** *or* **ready** SEXT. *S.* 11.208, *al. etc.*

ἀρτίζωος -ον [ἄρτι, ζωή] **short lived** HP. *Sup.* 15.

ἀρτῐθᾰλής -ές [ἄρτι, θάλλω] **recently bloomed** *or* **unfurled** MELEAG. (AP 5.198.4) *etc.* | *of pers.* NONN. *D.* 3.312, *al.*

ἀρτῐθᾰνής -ές [ἄρτι, θνήσκω] **recently deceased** EUR. *Alc.* 600 *etc.*

ἀρτιθέριστος -ον [ἄρτι, θερίζω] **recently harvested** HIPPIATR. 1.16.

ἀρτίθηρος -ον [ἄρτι, θηράω] **recently captured** GAL. 14.93.

ἀρτίκαυ(σ)τος -ον [ἄρτι, καίω] **recently burned** THPHR. *Pyr.* 65.

ἀρτίκολλος -ον [ἄρτι, κόλλα] **perfectly fastened, well fitting** SOPH. *Tr.* 768 (*tunic*) || *fig.* **well harmonized, in perfect accord** AESCHL. *Ch.* 580 | ἐς ἀρτίκολλον at the right moment AESCHL. *Sept.* 373.

ἀρτικόμιστος -ον [ἄρτι, κομίζω] **recently reared** NONN. *D.* 9.53 || **just now grown up** NONN. *D.* 38.167.

ἀρτικροτέω, *contr.* [ἄρτι, κροτέω] *impf.* ἠρτικρότουν STRAB. 15.1.32, *mid. pass.* ἠρτικροτούμην MEN. *fr.* 526 || *aor.* ἠρτικρότησα PLAT. *Ax.* 369d ❶ *act.* **to rear** STRAB. *l.c. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be agreed** MEN. *l.c.* (*marriage*).

ἀρτίληπτος -ον [ἄρτι, λάμβάνω] **recently taken** APP. 12.108.

ἀρτιλογία -ας, ἡ [ἄρτι, λόγος] **ready speech** POLL. 6.150.

ἀρτιλόγως [ἄρτι, λόγος] *adv.* **with a ready speech** POLL. 6.150.

ἀρτιλόχευτος -ον [ἄρτι, λοχεύω] **recently born, neonate** AP 16.122.2 NONN. *D.* 3.386, *al. etc.*

ἀρτῐμᾰθής -ές [ἄρτι, μανθάνω] **recent learner, beginner** LONG. 3.20.2 SOR. 1.4.1 | ἀρτιμαθῆ νόμον recently learned (Bacchic) song (*v.l.* ἀρτιμαθὴς κακῶν (I) who alone recognize the evils) EUR. *Hec.* 687.

Ἀρτίμας, ὁ **Artimas,** *satrap* XEN. *An.* 7.8.25.

ἀρτιμελής -ές [ἄρτι, μέλος] **whole, of sound body** PLAT. *Rp.* 536b DCASS. 69.20.3 *etc.* || **perfect in every part** THEM. *Or.* 26.316c, *al.*

Ἀρτίμπασα *v.l., see* Ἀργίμπασα.

ἀρτίνοος -οον, *contr.* ἀρτίνους -ουν [ἄρτι, νοῦς] **of sound mind** DCASS. 69.20.3.

ἀρτιογενής -ές [ἄρτιος, γένος] *math.* **in a series of even numbers,** *powers of 2* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.

ἀρτιογώνιος -ον [ἄρτιος, γωνία] **that which has an even number of angles** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.44, *al.* (*also* ἀρτιόγωνος).

ἀρτιοδύναμος -ον [ἄρτιος, δύναμις] *math.* **even in power,** *of numbers whose half is even* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.

ἀρτιολογέω, *contr.* [ἄρτιος, λόγος] **to speak clearly** EUSTATH. 1151.59.

ἀρτιοπαγής -ές [ἄρτιος, πήγνυμι] **fixed in an even number** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.3 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀρτιοταγής).

ἀρτιοπέρισσος, *Att.* -ττος -ον [ἄρτι, περισσός] **even-odd,** *of numbers whose half is odd* PLUT. *Mus.* 1139f PHIL.[2] *Op.* 14, *al. etc.* | *of one* ARISTOT. *fr.* 199.

ἀρτιόπλευρος -ον [ἄρτιος, πλευρόν] **that has an even number of sides,** *of polygons* ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.21, *al.*

ἀρτιοπληθής -ές [ἄρτι, πλῆθος] *v.l., see* ἀρτιογενής.

ἄρτιος -α -ον [ἄρτι] Ⓐ **complete, perfect, well suited, appropriate, harmonious** IL. 14.92 OD. 8.240 HP. *Art.* 45 *etc.*; οἱ φρεσὶν ἄρτια ᾖδη he suited his wits = he thought the same way IL. 5.326 OD. 19.248; ἄρτια μηδόμενος of wise *or* honest counsel PIND. *O.* 6.94 || **just, appropriate** SOL. 3.40 THGN. 946 *etc.* | *neut. subst.* **precision** ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 5.75.2 || **well disposed, willing** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 9.27.6, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *of numbers* **even** (*opp. to* περιττός odd) PLAT. *Prot.* 356e *etc.*; ἐν ἀρτίῃσι on even-numbered days HP. *Epid.* 1.18; ἄ. πόδες in an even number of feet ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 22 || *metr.* ἄρτιος, -ον ἄ. χώρα equal space, *of iambic or trochaic verses* HEPH. *Ench.* 5.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.25 ◆ *adv.* ἀρτίως: *of the present* **at this moment, right now** SOPH. *Ai.* 678, *al.* (*frequent*) *etc.* | *of the past* **just now** SOPH. *O.T.* 243, *al. etc.*; καθάπερ ἀ. εἶπον as I said a little while ago POL. 4.43.1, *al.* | *with adj.* SOPH. *Ai.* 898 || **exactly, to the point** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.25 *etc.* || **wholly** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 29.8 • *see* ἄρτι.

ἀρτιοταγής -ές [ἄρτιος, τάσσω] **that has an even-numbered position** (*in a sequence*) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 59, *al.* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.3 (*corr.*) || **even numbered** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.24.

ἀρτιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄρτιος] **wholeness, state of perfection** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.12 STOB. 2.7.7a *etc.* || **evenness,** *of numbers* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 11.

ἀρτιόφρων -ονος [ἄρτιος, φρήν] **in full possession of one's faculties** AESCHL. *fr.* 451r.3 (*conject.*).

ἀρτιπᾰγής -ές [ἄρτι, πήγνυμι] Ⓐ **recently planted** THEOCR. (AP 9.338.2) (*stakes*) || **recently built** AP 9.32.1 (*ships*) Ⓑ **recently curdled, fresh** PHILOD. (AP 9.412.3) (*cheese*).

ἀρτίπαις -παίδος, ὁ [ἄρτι, παῖς] **growing boy, boy** EPIPH. *Anc.* 40.8.

ἀρτίπλουτος -ον [ἄρτι, πλοῦτος] **nouveau riche:** ἀρτίπλουτα χρήματα riches recently acquired EUR. *Suppl.* 742.

ἀρτιποδέω, *contr.* [ἀρτίπους] **to have sound feet** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 2.5 (*aor. inf.* ἀρτιποδῆσαι).

ἀρτιπόλεμος -ον [ἄρτι, πόλεμος] **fresh from warfare** APP. 11.37.

ἀρτίπους -ουν [ἄρτι, πούς] Ⓐ **soundfooted, agile, brisk** IL. 9.505 OD. 8.310 PLAT. *Leg.* 795d *etc.* Ⓑ **in good time, apropos** SOPH. *Tr.* 58 (*oth.* brisk) • *epic nom.* ἀρτίπος | *gen.* -ποδος.

ἄρτισις -εως, ἡ [ἀρτίζω] *v.l.* HDT. 1.195.2, *see* ἄρτησις.

ἀρτίσκαπτος -ον [ἄρτι, σκάπτω] **recently shifted** *or* **dislodged** HERACLIT.[1] (AP 7.465.1).

ἀρτίσκιον -ου, τό [ἀρτίσκος] **small tablet** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.96).

ἀρτίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος] Ⓐ **scrap of bread,** loaf HP. *Ster.* 216 *etc.* Ⓑ **tablet** DIOSC.[2] 2.172 GAL. 12.317 *etc.*

Ἀρτισκός *v.l.* HDT. 4.92, *see* Ἀρτηισκός.

ἀρτιστομέω, *contr.* [ἀρτίστομος] **to speak with clear enunciation** *or* **correctly** STRAB. 14.2.28.

ἀρτιστομία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτίστομος] **clear speech** POLL. 6.150.

ἀρτίστομος -ον [ἄρτι, στόμα] **one who speaks clearly** PLUT. *Cor.* 38 pud. 3 || **that has a good opening** *or* **access point** STRAB. 5.4.5 (*gulf*), 17.1.6 (*harbor*) || **dull, not sharpened** HP. *V.C.* 11 (*arrows*).

ἀρτιστράτευτος -ον [ἄρτι, στρατεύω] **one who recently performed military service, recruit** APP. 15.49.

ἀρτισύλληπτος -ον [ἄρτι, συλλαμβάνω] **recently conceived** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.81.

ἀρτιτέλεστος -ον [ἄρτι, τελέω] **recently accomplished** NONN. *D.* 5.579, *al.*

ἀρτιτελής -ές [ἄρτι, τέλος] **recently initiated** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a || **fully formed** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.5 (*v.l.*) || **recently finished** NONN. *D.* 26.46.

ἀρτιτοκέω, *contr.* [ἀρτιτόκος] *aor. inf.* ἀρτιτοκῆσαι DID.[1] *Eccl.* p. 211.16; **to produce recently** *or* **normally,** *of vines* GEOP. 5.41.1 (*pres. ptc. fem.* ἀρτιτοκοῦσα).

ἀρτίτοκος -ον [ἄρτι, τίκτω] **recently born, neonate, fresh, new** AP 6.154 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.1 ACH. 1.10.1 *etc.* | *egg* ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.8 | *moon* OPP.[1] 4.123.

ἀρτιτόκος -ον [ἄρτι, τίκτω] **one who has recently given birth, new mother** IOS. *A.I.* 6.11 (*of animals*) OPP.[1] 3.119 AP 7.729, 9.2.

ἀρτίτομος -ον [ἄρτι, τέμνω] **recently cut** AP 4.1515 (*head*).

ἀρτιτρεφής -ές [ἄρτι, τρέφω] **nursling** AESCHL. *Sept.* 350 (*v.l.*).

ἀρτίτροπος -ον [ἄρτι, τρόπος] **well mannered, modest** (*oth.* youthful) AESCHL. *Sept.* 333 (*dub.*).

ἀρτίτυπος -ον [ἄρτι, τύπος] **just formed, recently constituted** NONN. *Ev.* 9.41.

ἀρτιφαής -ές [ἄρτι, φάος] **that is shining just now** NONN. *D.* 5.165 (*moon*) || **one who has recently regained sight** NONN. *Ev.* 9.88.

ἀρτιφανής -ές [ἄρτι, φαίνω] **recently appeared** NONN. *D.* 12.5, *al.* CYR.[1] *Iul.* 14B (*of Greek philosophers in comparison with Moses*) *etc.*

ἀρτίφατος -ον [ἄρτι, θείνω] **recently killed** OPP. 4.256.

ἀρτίφονος -ον [ἄρτι, φόνος] **recently killed** NONN. *D.* 44.275 (*prob.*) *etc.*

ἀρτίφρων -ον [ἄρτι, φρήν] **of sound mind, reasonable, sensible** OD. 24.261 PLAT. *Rp.* 536b PLUT. *Util.* 88 b *etc.* || **informed:** τινος **of sthg.** AESCHL. *Sept.* 778.

ἀρτιφυής -ές [ἄρτι, φύω] **newborn, tender, fresh** AP 6.21.6 NONN. *D.* 3.416 *etc.* || *of numbers* **even** HP. *Sept.* 9.

ἀρτῐφῠής -ές [ἄρτι, φύω] PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.14) (*flowers*), *al. etc., see* ἀρτιφυής.

ἀρτιφων- POLL. 6.150, *see* ἀρτιλογ-.

ἀρτῐχᾰ́νής -ές [ἄρτι, χάσκω] **recently opened, cracked open** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.1) (*pomegranate*).

ἀρτῐχᾰ́ρακτος -ον [ἄρτι, χαράσσω] Ⓐ **recently cut** *or* **sculpted** ARCHIMEL. 202.13 (*poet.*) || **recently wounded** NONN. *D.* 25.498 Ⓑ **freshly plowed** NONN. *D.* 2.65, *al.* Ⓒ *fig.* **recently defined** NONN. *D.* 12.311 (*color*), 27.5 (*obscurity*).

ἀρτίχειρ -ειρος [ἄρτι, χείρ] **of sound hands, strong armed** PLAT. *Leg.* 795d.

ἀρτίχνους -ουν [ἄρτι, χνοῦς] **with incipient fuzz, in the first bloom, adolescent** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.1) PHILOSTR.[1] 6.3 *etc.* • *gen.* -ου.

ἀρτιχόρευτος -ον [ἄρτι, χορεύω] **recently celebrated with choruses** *or* **dances** NONN. *D.* 7.46, *al.*

ἀρτίχριστος -ον [ἄρτι, χρίω] **recently anointed** SOPH. *Tr.* 687.

ἀρτῐχῠ́τος -ον [ἄρτι, χέω] **recently sprinkled** OPP. 2.617 NONN. *D.* 39.226 || **that recently poured forth** (milk), *breast* NONN. *D.* 13.431 (*oth.* recently flooded).

ἀρτιωνυμέω, *contr.* [ἀρτιώνυμος] **to be even** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 22.

ἀρτιώνῠμος -ον [ἄρτιος, ὄνομα] **of even denomination,** *even numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.

Ἀρτοβαζάνης -ου, ὁ **Artobazanes,** *son of Darius* HDT. 7.2.2.

ἀρτοδοτέω [ἄρτος, δίδωμι] **to give bread** AESOP. *Vit.* G 119 (-δωῖ- *cod.*).

ἀρτοδότης -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, δότης] **giver of bread** SCH. LYC. 435.

ἀρτοζήτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρτιος, ζητέω] **one who begs for bread** SCH. LYC. 775.

ἀρτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἄρτος, θήκη] **breadbasket** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 763.

ἀρτόκλασμα -ατος, τό [ἄρτος, κλάσμα] **loaf of bread** TZ. *Hist.* 8.40.

ἀρτοκοπεῖον -ου, τό [ἀρτοκόπος] **bakery** DIOSC.[2] 2.36 *etc.*

ἀρτοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀρτοκόπος] **to be a baker** PHRYN.[1] 28.

ἀρτοκοπικός -ή -όν [ἀρτοκόπος] **of a baker** VT *Chr.* 1.16.3 (*loaf*).

ἀρτοκόπος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἄρτος, πέσσω] **one who bakes bread, baker, baker woman** HDT. 1.51.5 (*fem.*), 9.82.1 (*masc.*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 518b XEN. *An.* 4.4.21 *etc.* • *frequent var.* -ποιός NB *etym. from* πέσσω *and by dissimilation* -πόπος > -κόπος.

ἀρτόκρεας -ατος, τό [ἄρτος, κρέας] **bread and meat** PERS. 6.50 (*prob. for Lat.* viscaratio) *etc.*

ἀρτολᾰ́γᾰνον -ου, τό [ἄρτος, λάγανον] **artolaganon,** *a flatbread mixed with wine, oil, milk and spices* ATH. 5.113d.

ἀρτολᾰ́γῡνος πέρα, ἡ [ἄρτος, λάγυνος] **knapsack with bread and bottles** AP 11.38.

ἀρτόμελι -ιτος, τό [ἄρτος, μέλι] **bread and honey,** *a poultice* GAL. 10.692, *al. etc.*

Ἀρτόντης -εω, ὁ **Artontes,** *son of Mardonios* HDT. 3.128.1, 9.84.1.

Ἀρτοξέρξης -ου, ὁ *see* Ἀρταξέρξης.

ἀρτοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀρτοποιός] *impf.* ἠρτοποίουν || *fut.* ἀρτοποιήσω THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.860C) || *aor.* ἠρτοποίησα, *mid.* ἠρτοποιησάμην || *aor. pass.* ἠρτοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to make bread** LONG. 3.10.2 *etc.* || **to bake** ▸ *with acc.* APP. 14.61 ❷ *mid.* **to bake, turn into bread** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 4.7 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be baked** DIOSC.[2] 2.189.

ἀρτοποιητικός -όν [ἀρτοποιία] **related to breadmaking:** *subst.* ἡ ἀρτοποιητικός **baking, breadmaking** IO. *HMt* 7.534C.

ἀρτοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτοποιός] **breadmaking, preparation of bread** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 *etc.*

ἀρτοποικός -ή -όν [ἀρτοποιός] **of a baker** ATH. 3.113a *etc.*

ἀρτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄρτος, ποιέω] **baker** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.39 *etc.* | ἡ ἀρτοποιός **baker woman** PLUT. *Pyth.* 401 e.

ἀρτοποπ- *see* ἀρτοκοπ-.

ἀρτοπρᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, πράτης] **bread seller** HIEROCL.[2] 225 *etc.*

ἀρτοπτεῖον -ου, τό [ἀρτόπτης] **place for breadmaking** POLL. 10.112.

ἀρτόπτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, ὀπτάω] **baker** HSCH. || **bread pan** (*a particular type*) PLIN. 18.107.

ἀρτοπτίκιος -ου, ὁ [ἀρτόπτης] **cooked in a pan** (*see* ἀρτόπτης): ἄρτος **bread** ATH. 3.113a *etc.*

ἀρτοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [ἀρτοπώλης] **bakery** PALL. *L.* 37.7 *etc.*

ἀρτοπωλέω, *contr.* [ἀρτοπώλης] **to sell bread** POLL. 7.21.

ἀρτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄρτος, πώλης] **bread seller** POLL. 7.21 *etc.*

ἀρτοπωλία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτοπώλης] **sale of bread** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* P. 33 *etc.*

ἀρτοπώλιον -ου, τό [ἀρτοπώλης] **bakery** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 112 *al.*

ἀρτόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀρτοπώλης] **baker woman** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 238, *Ran.* 858 *etc.* (*also adj.*).

ἀρτός -ή -όν [αἴρω] **loaded, weighted** VT *Num.* 4.27.

ἄρτος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀραρίσκω?] **bread, loaf,** *usu. of wheat* (*frequently pl.*) OD. 17.343, 18.120 SOL. 38.2 *etc.*; δούλιον ἄρτον ἔδων eating the bread of slaves HIPPON. 115.8 | ἄρτοι ἐνώπιοι consecrated bread (*proper.* bread placed in the presence of the Lord) VT *Exod.* 25.30 = ἄρτοι τοῦ προσώπου VT *1Sam.* 21.7; *of the Eucharist* IR. *Haer.* 4.18.5 *etc.* || *extens.* **food** VT *Is.* 65.25 | *fig.* ἤσθιον ἐκ τῶν ἄρτων τῶν ἐθνῶν I ate the bread of the gentiles, *i.e.* I adopted their customs VT *Tob.* 1.10 | **manna** GREG. *Or.* 14.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **sustenance** ORIG. *Or.* 27.3 *etc.*

ἀρτοσῑτέω, *contr.* [ἄρτος, σιτέω] **to eat bread** (*made of wheat*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.28 PLAT.[1] 187 LUC. *Lex.* 2 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* ἀρτοσιτέειν HP. *Vict.* 68.

ἀρτοσιτία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτοσιτέω] **eating of bread** HP. *Mul.* 1.66, *al.*

ἀρτοστροφέω, *contr.* [ἄρτος, στρέφω] **to knead bread** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 782.

ἀρτοτυρῖται -ων, οἱ [ἄρτος, τυρός] **Artotyritai,** *sect that offered bread and cheese as symbols of the products of earth and flocks offered by the first men* EPIPH. *Haer.* 49.2.6 ISIDO. 8.5.22 *etc.*

ἀρτουργός -όν [ἄρτος, ἔργον] **one who makes bread** TZ. *Hist.* 5.537.

Ἀρτούχας -α, ὁ **Artouchas,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.3.4, *al.*

ἀρτοφᾰ́γέω, *contr.* [ἀρτοφάγος] **to eat bread** HDT. 2.77.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀρτοφαγέουσιν HDT. *l.c.* | *inf.* ἀρτοφαγέειν HP. *Aff.* 61.

ἀρτοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἀρτοφάγος] **eating of bread** [METH.] *Palm.* 3.

ἀρτοφάγος -ον [ἄρτος, φαγεῖν] **bread-eating** HEC. 323b.

Ἀρτοφάγος -ου, ὁ **Artophagos** ("**Breadeater**"), *mouse* BATR. 210.

ἀρτοφόριον -ου, τό [ἀρτοφόρος] **breadbasket** SEXT. *S.* 1.234 || *subst.* τὰ ἀρτοφόρια **festival of breadbaskets** AG *Ox.* 3.277.

ἀρτοφορίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀρτοφόρος] *prob. f.l.* SEXT. *S.* 1.234, *see* ἀρτοφόριον.

ἀρτοφόρος -ον [ἄρτος, φέρω] **that contains bread** POLL. 6.32 || *subst.* τὸ ἀρτοφόρον **breadbasket** ATH. 4.129e.

Ἀρτόχμης -ου, ὁ **Artochmes,** *lieutenant of Darius* HDT. 7.73.

Ἀρτύβιος -ου, ὁ **Artybios,** *Persian general* HDT. 5.108.1, *al.*

ἄρτῡμα -ατος, τό [ἀρτύω] **condiment, spice** (*also fig.*) BATR. 41 HP. *Int.* 49 SOPH. *fr.* 675 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9c *etc.*

ἀρτυματᾶς -τᾶτος, ὁ [ἄρτυμα] **spice merchant** *P*OXY. 1517.14 (III[CE]).

ἀρτυματικός -ή -όν [ἄρτυμα] **spicy, piquant** L. *Sud.*

ἀρτυματοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἄρτυμα, ποιέω] **preparation of condiments** *P*OXY. 1731.16 (III[CE]).

ἀρτυματοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄρτυμα, πώλης] **spice merchant** *P*SB 699.1 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀρτυματώδης -ες [ἄρτυμα] **that serves as garnish, aromatic** DIOSC.[2] 3.34 *etc.*

ἀρτῦνας -α, ὁ [ἀρτύνω] **authorizing magistrate,** *at Argos and Epidauros* THUC. 5.47.9 HDN. 2.653.33, *al.*

ἄρτῡνος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291d, *see* ἀρτῦνας.

Ἀρτύντης -ου, ὁ **Artyntes,** *male name* HDT. 7.67.2 (*v.l.*).

ἀρτῦνω [ἀρτύω] *impf.* ἤρτυνον, *mid. pass.* ἠρτυνόμην || *aor.* ἤρτῡνα, *mid.* ἠρτῡνάμην || *aor. pass.* ἠρτύνθην; *usu. epic* (*rar. later prose*) = ἀρτύω ❶ *act.* **to arrange, set in order, prepare, equip** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 13.152, *al.* OD. 1.277; ὑσμίνην a fight IL. 15.303; ψεύδεα falsehoods OD. 11.366; λόχον an ambush OD. 14.469 | τινὶ θάνατον s.o.'s death OD. 24.153 ❷ *mid.* **to arrange** *or* **prepare** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.*: βουλήν a plan IL. 2.55; ἐρετμά oars OD. 8.53 ❸ *pass.* **to be arranged** *or* **prepared** *or* **equipped:** ἀρτύνθη δὲ μάχη the battle was arranged IL. 11.216 • *Ion. fut.* ἀρτῡνέω || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἀρτύνθη.

ἀρτύς -ύος, ἡ [*see* ἀραρίσκω] **arrangement** HSCH.

ἀρτυσίλαος -ου, ὁ [ἀρτύω, λαός] **officer who organized people,** *at Delos* ATH. 4.173a (*pl.*) • *also Att.* ἀρτυσίλεως -ων.

ἄρτῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀρτύω] **preparation, condiment** DIOD. 2.59.1 PLUT. *Fort.* 99d || **admixture of metals** (*in fusion*) PLUT. *Pyth.* 395c.

Ἀρτυστώνη -ης, ἡ **Artystone,** *daughter of Kyros* HDT. 3.88.2, *al.*

ἀρτῡτός -ή -όν [ἀρτύω] **seasoned** DIOSC.[2] 2.147.

Ἀρτύφιος -ου, ὁ **Artyphios,** *son of Artabanos* HDT. 7.66.2, 67.1.

ἀρτύω [*see* ἀραρίσκω] *impf.* ἤρτυον, *mid. pass.* ἠρτυόμην || *fut.* ἀρτύσω || *aor.* ἤρτυσα || *pf.* ἤρτυκα PHOT. *Lex. and in compd., mid. pass.* ἤρτυμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠρτύθην || *fut. pass.* ἀρτυθήσομαι NT *Luke* 14.34 ❶ *act.* **to arrange, set in order, prepare, equip** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.379 OD. 4.771 (*marriage*), 20.242 (*death and destruction*) HDT. 1.12.1 (*ambush*) *etc.* | τινὶ ὄλεθρον destruction for s.o. OD. 16.448 || *of foods* **to prepare, season** CRATIN. 336 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 29 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be seasoned** HP. *V.M.* 14 EUP. 365 *etc.*; ἠρτυμένος οἶνος spiced *or* flavored wine THPHR. *Od.* 51; *fig.* ὁ λόγος ὑμῶν πάντοτε ἐν χάριτι, ἅλατι ἠρτυμένος may your words be always gracious, seasoned with wisdom (*proper.* with salt) NT *Col.* 4.6 • *always* ῡ, *except pres. and impf.* || *in Att. usu. compd.* (*cf. pf.* κατήρτυκα).

Ἀρτώριος -ου, ὁ **Artorios,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 41.7 *etc.*

ἀρῦ *see* ἄρρυ.

Ἀρυάνδης -εω, ὁ **Aryandes,** *male name* HDT. 4.166.1 *etc.*

ἀρύβαλλος -ου, ὁ (*drawstring*) **purse** ANTIPH. 52 *etc.* || (*round*) **flask** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1094 ATH. 11.783f.

Ἄρῡβας -αντος, ὁ **Arybas,** *male name* OD. 15.426.

Ἀρύββας -ου, ὁ **Arybbas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 1.13 PLUT. *Alex.* 2.2, *Pyr.* 1.5.

Ἀρύηνις, ἡ *acc.* -ιν **Aryenis,** *daughter of Alyattes* HDT. 1.74.4.

ἀρυθμ- *see* ἀρρυθμ-.

ἀρῡ́πᾰρος -ον [ῥυπαρός] **not sordid** *CCA* 1.149.8.

ἀρύπωτος -ον [ῥυπωτός] **uncorrupted, pure** EPHR. 2.260A, 2.276D.

ἀρῡσᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ *v.l.* TIMO 778.3, *see* ἀρύταινα.

ἄρῡσις -εως, ἡ **act of drawing** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.17.37.

ἀρύσσομαι *Ion.* HDT. 6.119.2, *see* ἀρύω.

Ἀρύστας, ὁ **Arystas,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.3.23, 24.

ἀρυστήρ -ῆρος [ἀρύω] **goblet, bowl, cup** HDT. 2.168.2 SEM. 25 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.17 *etc.* • *Aeol. acc.* ἀρύστερ(α) ALC. 58.9 • *see* ἀρυτήρ.

ἀρυστικός -ή -όν [ἀρύω] **for drawing** AEL. *N.A.* 17.37.

ἄρυστις, ἡ SOPH. *fr.* 764 (*acc. pl.* ἀρύστεις), *see* ἀρυτήρ.

ἀρύστῐχος -ου, ὁ [ἄρυστις] **vessel** *or* **bowl for drawing water** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 855 PHRYN.[1] 42 *etc.*

ἀρυστρίς -ίδος, ἡ ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.5), *see* ἄρῡταινα.

ἀρῡ́ταινα -ης, ἡ [ἀρυτήρ] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1091 THPHR. *C.H.* 9.8 *etc.*, *see* ἀρυτήρ.

ἀρυταινοειδής -ές [ἀρύταινα, εἶδος] **shaped like**

a goblet *or* **bowl** *or* **ladle:** *medic.* χόνδρος ἀ. arytenoid cartilage (*of the larynx*) GAL. *U.P.* 7.11 (1.406.7), *al.*

ἀρυτήμενοι *Aeol. pres. ptc. mid., see* ἀρύω.

ἀρυτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀρύω] **goblet** *or* **bowl for drawing water, ladle, scoop** DIOSC.[2] 2.74 Tz. *Sch. Hes.* 743.

ἀρῠτήσιμος -ον [ἀρύω] **that can be drawn, drinkable** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.575.3).

ἄρῠτω *Att. pres., see* ἄρύω.

ἀρύω [*see* εὑρίσκω?] *impf.* ἤρυον, *mid. pass.* ἠρυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἀρύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤρυσα, *mid.* ἠρυσάμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρυσθείς ❶ *act.* **to draw** HES. *Sc.* 301 | ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 | ▸ τι sthg. SIM. 25 (*water*) PHERECR. 147.1 (*wine*) LYR. *Al.* 7.18 (*nectar*), *etc.* | *fig.* ἐκ Διὸς ἀ. to draw inspiration from Zeus PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253a ❷ *mid.* **to draw** (*for oneself*): ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. HES. *Op.* 550 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 = ▸ ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Ion* 534a | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἐς τὸν κόλπον τρὶς ἀρυσάμενος τοῦ ἡλίου having three times gathered up the rays of the sun into the folds of his tunic HDT. 8.137.5 | ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Caes.* 29.3 ‖ **to rise, emerge:** Ὠκεανοῦ from Ocean ARAT. 746 (*stars*) ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn** (*aor. ptc. pass.*) HP. *NatPuer.* 25 PLUT. *QConv.* 690b • *Att. pres.* ἀρύτω, *mid.* -ομαι | *Ion. mid.* ἀρύσσομαι HDT. 6.119.2 ‖ *Aeol. athem. ptc. mid.* ἀρυτήμενοι ALC. 305a.11, 369.2 ‖ *impf.* ἄρυον HSCH. ‖ *epic aor. ptc. mid.* ἀρυσσάμενος HES. *Op.* 550 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἀπ) αρυθείς ALEXIS 46.6 ‖ *always* ῠ.

ἀρχᾰγ- *Dor., see* ἀρχηγ-.

Ἀρχάγαθος -ου, ὁ **Archagathos,** *male name* DIOD. 20.11.1 *etc.* ‖ *epith. of Zeus* INIC. 1071.2, 10 (I-II[CE]).

ἀρχαγγελικός -ή -όν [ἀρχάγγελος] **of an archangel** GREG. *Or.* 28.3.22 *etc.*

ἀρχάγγελος -ου, ὁ [ἄρχω, ἄγγελος] **archangel** NT *1Thess.* 4.16, *al.* DION.[21] *C.H.* 201A *etc.*; *of Satan before his fall* CAP. 5.27.6 ‖ ὁ Ἀ. *name of the imperial palace at Constantinople* CHRONPASCH. 383 | *name of a church* CHRONPASCH. 391.

Ἀρχαγέτας -ου, ὁ **Archagetas,** *epith. of Asklepios at Phokis* PAUS. 10.32.12, *see* Ἀρχηγέτης.

Ἀρχαγόρας -ου, Ἀρχαγόρου **Archagoras,** *male name* (*myth.*) HELLAN. 21 XEN. *An.* 4.2.13, 17 *etc.*

ἀρχᾶθεν *Dor., see* ἀρχῆθεν.

ἀρχαιέστερος *comp., see* ἀρχαῖος.

ἀρχαΐζω [ἀρχαῖος] **to imitate the ancients, archaize** DION. *Rh.* 10.7 PLUT. *Vind.* 558a ‖ **to consider** *or* **represent as ancient, date to its origins** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.48.4, *al.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.15.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be ancient** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.256.

ἀρχαϊκός -ή -όν [ἀρχαῖος] **ancient, archaic, antiquated** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 821 ANTIPH. 46.6 DIOD. 1.86.2, 3.67.5 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀρχαϊκῶς **in the ancient manner** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1089a 2 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135b *etc.*

ἀρχαιογονία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχαιόγονος] **ancient origin** EUSTATH. 1156.54 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.13.7 *etc.*

ἀρχαιόγονος -ον [ἀρχαῖος, γίγνομαι] **of ancient origin** SOPH. *Ant.* 981 ‖ **original, primitive** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 26 (*codd.*).

ἀρχαιοειδής -ές [ἀρχαῖος, εἶδος] **of antiquated appearance, archaic, ancient** DEM.[2] 245.

ἀρχαιόθεν [ἀρχαῖος] *adv.* **from ancient times** COSM.[1] 5.11.

ἀρχαιολογέω, *contr.* [ἀρχαῖος, λέγω] *fut. ptc.* ἀρχαιολογήσων ‖ *aor.* ἠρχαιολόγησα PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.48 ❶ *act.* **to say old things, expound trite** *or* **hackneyed arguments** THUC. 7.69.2 ‖ **to write about ancient history** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.17 ‖ *rhet.* **to employ an antiquated style** LUC. *Lex.* 15 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated** *or* **expounded in antiquated** *or* **antiquarian manner:** ἱστορία ἀρχαιολογουμένη history written from an antiquarian perspective DION. 1.74.2.

ἀρχαιολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχαιολογέω] **ancient tradition** *or* **legend, ancient history** PLAT. *HipMa.* 285d DIOD. 2.46.6, *al.* PLUT. *1Thess.* 5 *etc.*

ἀρχαιολογικός -ή -όν [ἀρχαιολογία] **expert in ancient traditions, versed in antiquity** STRAB. 10.2.9 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἀρχαιολόγος -ου, ὁ **mime, actor** *1*IG 2[2].2153.7 ‖ **copyist of ancient texts** *1*EDIOCL. 7.69 (*cf. Lat. antiquarius*).

ἀρχαιομελῐσῐδωνοφρῡνῐχήρᾰτος -ον [ἀρχαῖος, μέλος, Σιδών, Φρυνικός, ἔραμαι] *in* μινυρίζοντες μέλη ἀ. singing dear sweet ancient snatches from the "Sidonians" (= "Phoinissai") of Phrynikos ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 220 • ἀρχαῖα μ. *v.l. codd.*

ἀρχαῖον -ου, τό *see* ἀρχαῖος.

ἀρχαιόνομος -ον [ἀρχαῖος, νόμος] **conforming to the ancient usage, antiquated** L. *Sud.* (*customs*).

ἀρχαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἀρχαῖος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρχαιωθείς; **to become ancient** *P*OXY. 1915.5, *al.* (VI[CE]).

ἀρχαιοπῑνής -ές [ἀρχαῖος, πίνος] **that has an overlay of anciently** DION. *Dem.* 38.6.

ἀρχαιόπλουτος -ον [ἀρχαῖος, πλοῦτος] **of ancient** *or* **inherited wealth** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1043 SOPH. *El.* 1393 LYS. 19.49, *etc.*

ἀρχαιοπρεπής -ές [ἀρχαῖος, πρέπω] **ancient, venerable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 409 PLAT. *Soph.* 229e *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **of antique style, archaizing** DION. *Dem.* 5.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἀρχαιοπρεπῶς **in antiquated manner** SIMP. *in Phys.* 111.15, *see* ἀρχαιόπλουτος.

ἀρχαιοπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἀρχαιοπρεπής.

ἀρχαῖος -α -ον [ἀρχή] Ⓐ **ancient, old, primitive,** *of pers. and things* HP. *VM. title* HDT. 5.88.1 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸ νόμιμον τὸ παλαιὸν καὶ ἀρχαῖον according to the ancient and primitive custom LYS. 6.51 (*cf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 555); μὴ ἐγκαταλίπῃς φίλον ἀρχαῖον, ὁ γὰρ πρόσφατος οὐκ ἔστιν ἔφισος αὐτῷ **do not abandon an old friend, for a new one is not worth as much as he** VT *Sir.* 9.10 | *subst.* τὸ ἀρχαῖον **original condition** VT *Is.* 23.17 ‖ **antecedent, preexisting** TAT. *Or.* 18.6; τὴν ἀ. ἐπιζητοῦμεν πατρίδα, τὸν παράδεισον we seek our former homeland, paradise BAS. *Spir.* 27.66.61 ‖ **original, first** *in a series* ATHANAS. *Syn.* 20 (*of the Nicene Councils*) ‖ **old, ancient** XEN. *An.* 1.9.1 (*Cyrus*) PALL. *L.* 18.26 *etc.* ‖ **ancient, venerable, worshipful,** *usu. of gods* AESCHL. *Eum.* 728 PIND. *fr.* 30.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἀρχαῖοι **the ancients** HP. *Acut.* 3 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1069a 25, *al.* (*philosophers*) DEM.[2] 15, *al.* (*writers*), *etc.* ‖ **antiquated** AESCHL. *Pr.* 317 DEMOSTH. 22.14 DEM.[2] 244 (*style*) *etc.* ‖ **simple, naive** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 915 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 295c *etc.* ‖ *adv.* τὸ ἀρχαῖον (> *Att.* τἀρχαῖον, *Ion.* τὠρχαῖον) **in ancient times** HDT. 1.56.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 326, *etc.* | ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀρχαίου from ancient times HDT. 4.117 THUC. 2.15.5 *etc.* = ἐξ ἀρχαίων ἡμερῶν VT *Is.* 37.26 Ⓑ *subst. of money* τὸ ἀρχαῖον **original fund, initial sum, capital** (*frequently pl.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1156 XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 DEMOSTH. 1.15, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος *and* -έστερος PIND. *fr.* 45 | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀρχαίως **in the ancient manner, archaically** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267b ISOCR. 4.8, *etc.*

ἀρχαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀρχαῖος] **antiquity** PLAT. *Leg.* 957b *etc.* ‖ **simplicity, naivety** ALCIPHR. 3.28.1 ‖ **ancient history, ancient times** IOS. *Ap.* 1.3, *al etc.* ‖ **original value** CHRONPASCH. 386 ‖ **existence ever since the beginning,** *of Christ* AL.[9] *EAL* 12 (p. 27.25; *PG* 18.568A).

ἀρχαιοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχαιότροπος] **ancient manner, simplicity of habits** PLUT. *Phoc.* 3.3.

ἀρχαιότροπος -ον [ἀρχαῖος, τρόπος] **old fashioned, backward,** *of pers. and things* THUC. 1.71.2 DCASS. 59.29.2 *etc.*

ἀρχαιοφανής -ές [ἀρχαῖος, φαίνω] **seemingly ancient** LYD. *Mag.* 1.18.

ἀρχαιρεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχή, αἱρέω] **election of magistrates** HDT. 6.58.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 752c (*pl.*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1 *etc.*

ἀρχαιρέσια -ων, τά [ἀρχή, αἱρέω] **election committee** (*see* ἀρχαιρεσία) POL. 3.106.1 (*at Rome*), 4.67.1 *etc.*

ἀρχαιρεσιάζω [ἀρχαιρεσία] *fut.* ἀρχαιρεσιάσω ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀρχαιρεσιάσαι | *ptc.* ἀρχαιρεσιάσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀρχαιρεσιασθείς SCH. AP. p. 7.11; **to hold an electoral committee** *or* **assembly, elect magistrates** IS. *fr.* 57 PLUT. *Cam.* 9.1, 42.4 DION. 2.14.3 *etc.* ‖ **to plot for one's election** POL. 26.1.5 ‖ **to vote** PLUT. *Cr.* 11.8, 14.7.

ἀρχαιρεσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχαιρεσία, ἄρχω] **head of a political faction** HDN. *Epim.* 167.19.

ἀρχαΐσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχαΐζω] **archaism, imitation of the ancients,** *of style* DION. *Comp.* 22.6 *etc.*

Ἄρχανδρος -ου, ὁ **Archandros,** *male name* HDT. 2.98.2 *etc.*

ἀρχάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχαῖος, ἄνθρωπος] **first man, primitive man** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.5, *al. etc.*

ἀρχάριος -ου, ὁ [ἄρχω] **young student** MAC. *Hom.* 15.42 ‖ **novice** EPHR. 1.79B, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **beginner** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 4.47.

ἀρχε- *prefix in compd.: from* ἄρχω ‖ *see* ἀρχι-.

Ἀρχεάναξ -κτος, ὁ **Archeanax,** *male name* POSIDIP.[1] 90.1 *etc.*

Ἀρχεβιάδης -ου, ὁ **Archebiades,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 52.3 *etc.*

Ἀρχέβιος -ου, ὁ **Archebios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.60, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχεβούλειον μέτρον, τό **meter of Archeboulos** (*dimeter composed of an anapest and a bacchic*) HEPH. *Ench.* 8.9.

Ἀρχέβουλος -ου, ὁ **Archeboulos,** *male name* ATH. 11.502d, *etc.*

ἀρχέγονος -ον [ἄρχι, γίγνομαι] Ⓐ **original, primitive** CORN. 8, 17 NONN. *D.* 6.61, *al.* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1 (*of Gnostic eons*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἀρχέγονος **first man,** *of Adam* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.18.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **origin, cause, author** ▸ *with gen.* DAMOX. 2.8 DIOD. 1.88.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *prob. to be accented* ἀρχεγόνος.

Ἀρχεδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Archedamas,** (*Athenian*) *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.14.

Ἀρχέδᾱμος -ου, ὁ *Dor.* POL. 18.21.5 *etc., see* Ἀρχέδημος.

Ἀρχέδημος -ου, ὁ **Archedemos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.2 *etc.*

ἀρχεδῐκᾱς -α, ὁ [ἄρχι, δίκη] **first and legitimate owner** PIND. *P.* 4.110.

Ἀρχεδίκη -ης, ἡ **Archedike,** *female name* PLUT. *Frat.* 492b *etc.*

Ἀρχέδικος -ου, ὁ **Archedikos,** *male name* ATH. 7.292e *etc.*

ἀρχεζῶστ(ρ)ις, ἡ [ἄρχι, ζωστήρ] *bot.* **white bryony** (*see* ἄμπελος λευκή) DIOSC.[2] 4.182a ORIB. 14.62.1 *etc.*

ἀρχεθεωρία *see* ἀρχιθεωρία.

ἀρχεθέωρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀρχιθέωρος] **head of an embassy** *or* **procession** *1*IG 11.2.205 *Aa* 9, *al.* (III[BCE]).

ἀρχεῖον -ου, τό [ἀρχή] Ⓐ **seat of the magistracy** *or* **government** HDT. 4.62.1 (*prob. f.l.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **headquarters** (= *Lat.* principia) PLUT. *Galb.* 12.2 | **public archive** DION. 2.26.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **public office** ISOCR. 7.24 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **college** *or* **body of magistrates** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 28, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ήιον.

ἀρχειοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἀρχεῖος, φύλαξ] **archivist** (= *Lat.* censualis) LYD. *Mag.* 2.30 (*v.l.*).

ἀρχειωτικός -ή -όν [ἀρχεῖος] **for documents**, *of the courts* LYD. *Mag.* 2.15 (*corr.*).

ἀρχέκακος -ον [ἀρχή, κακός] **beginning** *or* **origin of evil** IL. 5.63 PLUT. *Herod.* 861a HLD. 1.9.1 *etc.*; ἀ. ὄφις serpent originator of evils, *Satan* CAP. 8.12.23 | *subst.* ὁ ἀρχέκακος **author of evils** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 34 (87.3536C) *etc.*

ἀρχέλαος -ον [ἀρχή, λαός] **head of the people** AESCHL. *Pers.* 297 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 164 (*contr. nom.* -έλας) || *subst.* οἱ Ἀρχέλαοι **Archelaoi**, *Sikyonian tribe* HDT. 5.68.1.

Ἀρχέλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Archelaos**, *male name* THUC. 2.100.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έλεως HDT. 7.204 | *Dor.* -έλας.

ἀρχελείων *gen. pl.*, *see* ἀρχέλαος.

Ἀρχέλοχος -ου, ὁ **Archelochos**, *son of Antenor* IL. 2.823 *etc.*

Ἀρχέμαχος -ου, ὁ **Archemachos**, *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 361e *etc.*

Ἀρχέμορος -ου, ὁ **Archemoros**, *son of Lycurgus* (*myth.*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.12, *etc.*

ἀρχέμπορος -ου, ὁ [ἄρχω, ἔμπορος] **head of a merchant corporation** *I*OGIS 646.8 (III^{CE}).

Ἀρχεναύτης -ου, ὁ **Archenautes**, *pers. name* SIM. (AP 13.26.1) • *gen.* -εω.

Ἀρχένεως Ἀρχένεω, ὁ **Archeneos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 29.58 *etc.*

Ἀρχενομίδης -ου, ὁ **Archenomides**, (*Athenian*) *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.14.

Ἀρχένομος -ου, ὁ **Archenomos**, (*Athenian*) *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1507.

ἀρχέπλουτος -ον [ἀρχή, πλοῦτος] **master of wealth** SOPH. *El.* 72 (*prob.* = ἀρχαιόπλουτος).

ἀρχέποδες -ων, οἱ [CALLISTH.] 1.31, *see* ἀρχέφοδος.

ἀρχέπολις [ἀρχή, πόλις] *in acc. fem.* -ιν **queen of the city** PIND. *P.* 9.54.

Ἀρχέπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Archepolis**, *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 394c *etc.*

Ἀρχεπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Archeptolemos**, *male name* IL. 8.128, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχέπτολις -εως, ὁ **Archeptolis**, *son of Themistocles* PLUT. *Them.* 32.1, 2.

ἀρχερανίζω [ἀρχερανιστής] **to be head of an association** *I*IG 12.5.672.3 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠρχεράνιζε).

ἀρχερανιστέω [ἀρχερανιστής] *I*IG 12.1.155b 84 (*aor. ptc.* ἀρχερανιστήσας), *see* ἀρχερανίζω.

ἀρχερανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχέρανος] **head of an association** (ἔρανος) *I*IG 2^2.1339.4 (I^{BCE}) • ἀρχιερ- HDN. 1.82.25.

ἀρχέρᾰνος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχή, ἔρανος] *I*IG 12.7.58.9, *see* ἀρχερανιστής.

ἀρχεσῖμολπος -ον, [ἀρχή, μολπή] **initiator of song** STESICH. 73 (*Muse*).

ἀρχέσπερος -ον *see* ἀρκέσπερος.

ἀρχέστατος -η -ον [ἄρχαῖος] **very ancient** (*corr. to* ἀρχέστρατος) AESCHL. *fr.* 187.

Ἀρχεστράτη -ης, ἡ **Archestrate** ANTIPH. *title* (*fr.* 45).

Ἀρχεστρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Archestratides**, *male name* HDT. 9.90.1 *etc.*

Ἀρχέστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Archestratos**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 10.2, *al.* THUC. 1.57.6 XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.16 *etc.*

ἀρχέτᾱς -α, ὁ [ἀρχή] **head, chief** EUR. *El.* 1149 || *adj.* **of a prince** EUR. *Her.* 753.

Ἀρχέτῑμος -ου, ὁ **Archetimos**, *male name* THUC. 1.29.2 *etc.*

Ἀρχετίων -ωνος, ὁ **Archetion**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.134.

ἀρχετυπία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχέτυπος] **archetype, original** MAX.^{2} *Amb.* 201b, *al. etc.*

ἀρχέτῡπος -ον [ἀρχή, τύπος] A **that is the first exemplar, that serves as model, exemplary, ideal** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 16, *al.* PLOT. 6.8.14 *etc.* || *astr.* ἀ. κλῆρος **degree of the Zodiac on which fate is modeled** VETT. 65.5 *etc.* B *subst.* τὸ ἀρχέτυπον **original, archetypal** CIC. *ad Att.* 16.3.1 PLOT. 5.1.4, *etc.* | = ὁ ἀρχέτυπος DION. *Is.* 11.1, *al.* IUV. 2.7 | τὸ ἀρχέτυπον **original state**, *of man before the fall into sin* ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1.206 || **model, exemplary**, *of the earthly life of Christ* [BAS.] *Const.* 4 || **figure, likeness** LUC. *Alex.* 21 (*seal*) LEON. (AP 16.206.2) (*Dido*) || *gramm.* **nominative case** STOIC. 2.48.4 (AMM. *in Int.* 2.43.15) || *compar.* -ώτερος PLOT. 6.8.14.

ἀρχεύω [ἀρχή] **to command, lead:** τινι s.o. IL. 2.345, 5.200 = τινος AP 1.347.

ἀρχεφηβεύω [ἀρχέφηβος] *aor. ptc.* ἀρχεφηβεύσας *I*IG 4.589.3; **to be leader of the ephebes** l.c.

ἀρχέφηβος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχή, ἔφηβος] **head of the ephebes** *I*IG 5.2.50.4 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* ἀρχιέ-.

ἀρχεφοδ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχέφοδος] **office of chief of police** *P*KÖLN 230.14 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀρχέφοδος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχή, ἔφοδος] **chief of police** *P*TEBT. 90 p. 404 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀρχέχορος -ον [ἀρχή, χόρος] **that leads the chorus** *or* **dance** EUR. *Tr.* 151 (*foot*) *etc.*

ἀρχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄρχω] A **inception, beginning, origin** IL. 22.116 (*of evil*) OD. 21.4 (*of killing*), *etc.*; ἀρχὴν ποιήσασθαι to begin THUC. 1.128.4 ISOCR. 12.120 *etc.* = ἀρχὴν λαβεῖν AESCHN. 1.11 *etc.* = ἀρχὴν ἄρεσθαι PLAT. *Tim.* 36e; ἀρχὴν βαλέσθαι to lay the foundations, undertake PLAT. *epist.* 326e = ἀρχὴν ὑποθέσθαι DEMOSTH. 3.2 | ἀρχὴ τέκνων μου the first of my children VT *Gen.* 49.3 | ἀπὸ κορυφῆς ὀρέων ἀρχῆς from the peaks of ancient mountains VT *Deut.* 33.15 | *with prep.* ἐξ ἀρχῆς from the beginning, since the origin OD. 2.254, *al. etc.* = τὸ ἐξ ἀρχῆς XEN. *Cyn.* 12.6 = ἀπ' ἀρχῆς HDT. 2.104.3 PIND. *P.* 8.25, *etc.*; κατ' ἀρχάς in the beginning, at the inception HDT. 3.153.2, *al. etc.* = τὸ κατ' ἀρχάς PLAT. *Leg.* 798a, *al.* | *adv. acc.* (τὴν) ἀρχήν in the beginning, at the start, first of all HDT. 1.9.1, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 190b, *etc.* = τὰς ἀρχάς POL. 16.22.8; *with neg.* ἀρχὴν μηδέ indeed not HDT. 3.39.4 = οὐκ ... τὴν ἀρχήν HDT. 4.25.1; ἀρχήν ... οὐ indeed not, absolutely not SOPH. *Ant.* 92, *Ph.* 1239, *etc.* || **extremity** (*at the beginning or end*), **head, beginning** *or* **end** HDT. 4.60.1 HP. *Off.* 9 *etc.*; πλεκτὰς πεισμάτων ἀρχάς heads woven with hawsers EUR. *Hip.* 762 | **extremity, tip**, *of a spear* EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 1.31 *etc.* B *fig.* **first element, foundation, principle** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983b 11, *al. etc.*; ἀρχὴν βραχεῖαν ... ἐλπίδος exiguous grounds for hope SOPH. *O.T.* 121; τῶν πράξεων τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς ὑποθέσεις ἀληθεῖς καὶ δικαίας εἶναι προσήκει the foundational principles for political action should be true and just DEMOSTH. 2.10; δόντες τὰς ἀρχὰς τῆς προαιρέσεως ἑκάστης granting the principles of each philosophical school LUC. *Herm.* 75 | *Christ.* **First Cause, Creator** TAT. *Or.* 4.3 (*God*) GREG. *Or.* 20.7.9, *Carm.* 1.2.10.988 (*Christ*), *al. etc.* || **final sum, total** VT *Num.* 1.2 || **eternity** BAS. *Hom.* 16.1 *etc.* || *generic.* **element** BAS. *Hom.* 16.1; τὰ τῶν ἀνθρώπων σώματα καὶ αἱ τούτων ἀρχαί men's bodies and their basic elements ATHENAG. *Res.* 3.2 | **elementary principles, rudiments** *of instruction* ORIG. *Io.* 1.18.107 *etc.* || *analog.* **braiding, branch**, *of a river* VT *Gen.* 2.10 (*pl.*) || *math.* **origin** ARCHIM. *Spir.* 11 *def.* 2 (*of a curve*), *etc.* C *postHom.* **command, power, sovereignty, authority:** τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Menex.* 240a; in regard to sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 737 (*land*) *etc.*; τὴν ἀρχὴν ἀφεῖναι to let go the leadership LUC. *Phal.* 1 4 | *collect. sg.* **government** ANTIPHO 5.48 DEMOSTH. 47.22 || **office, magistracy** HDT. 3.80.3, *al. etc.*; ἀρχὴν ἄρξαι to carry out a command PLAT. *Symp.* 183a; ἐν τῇ ἀρχῇ εἶναι to be in office *or* in power XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.16; ἐπὶ τῇ ἀρχῇ μένειν to remain in office *or* in power XEN. *Ag.* 1.37; εἰς ἀρχὴν καθίστασθαι to be installed in office THUC. 8.70.1; εἰς τὴν ἀρχὴν εἰσιέναι to take office DEMOSTH. 59.72, *etc.*; ἀρχὴν λαχεῖν to obtain a position of command DEMOSTH. 57.25 || **magistrate** PLUT. *Profect.* 80 c, *F.M.* 24.2 | *usu. pl.* αἱ ἀρχαί **magistrates, authority** THUC. 5.47.9, *al.* VT *Exod.* 6.25 || *extens.* **dominion, empire**, realm HDT. 1.91.4 THUC. 4.128.3 *etc.* || *later* **military patrol, division** VT *1Sam.* 13.17, *al. etc.* D *Christ. pl.* αἱ ἀρχαί **celestial powers** NT *Rom.* 8.38, *al.* (*of angels and demons*) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.19.6 *etc.* || **malignant powers, forces of evil** ORIG. *Princ.* 1.6.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀρχά.

ἀρχηγενής -ές [ἄρχι-, γίγνομαι] **that is the origin** *or* **primary cause:** τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1628.

ἀρχηγέσια -ων, τά [ἀρχηγέτης] **festival in honor of Apollo Archegetes** *I*COS 105.16 (I^{BCE}).

ἀρχηγετεύω [ἀρχηγέτης] **to be leader, command,** *with gen.* HDT. 2.123.1.

ἀρχηγετέω, *contr.* [ἀρχηγέτης] *Byz. fut.* ἀρχηγετήσω *and aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἀρχηγετήσαι; **to make a start:** ἀπό τινοςfrom sthg. SOPH. *El.* 83.

ἀρχηγέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχή, ἡγέομαι] **head, author, founder, origin** (*of a city or family*) HDT. 9.86.1 PIND. *O.* 7.78 *etc.* | *of gods or heroes* THUC. 6.3.1 OR. (DEMOSTH. 43.66) PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.2 (*of Spartan kings*) *etc.* || **sovereign, king** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 184, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 751 *etc.* || **primary cause, author** EUR. *El.* 891; (*God*) GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.135 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱγέτᾱς.

Ἀρχηγέτης -ου, ὁ **Archegetes**, *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *P.* 5.60, *etc.* || *various* PAUS. 10.32.12 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱγέτᾱς.

ἀρχηγέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀρχηγέτης] **sovereign, foundress, protectress** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 644 (*dat.* τἀρχηγέτι, *of Athena*) *etc.* || **principal seat, capital** POL. 5.58.4 (*of Seleukia*).

ἀρχηγικός -ή -όν [ἀρχηγός] **primitive, originary, principal** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.219 (*cause*) PROCL. *Theol.* 70 (*neut. pl.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἀρχηγικῶς **in the first** *or* **original sense** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 11.6.

ἀρχηγός -ον [ἀρχή, ἄγω] A **that is the primary** *or* **original cause** EUR. *Hip.* 881 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.6 || **principal, primary** EUR. *Tr.* 196 (*honors*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666b 25 (*veins*) | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀρχηγόν **principal** *or* **fundamental element** PLAT. *Soph.* 243d *etc.*; τὸ αἴτιον καὶ τὸ ἀρχηγὸν the cause and the beginning PLAT. *Crat.* 401d B *subst.* ὁ ἀρχηγός **chief, author, founder, instigator** ISOCR. 3.28 (*of a race*) PLAT. *Tim.* 21e (*of a city*), *etc.* || **origin, protector** SOPH. *O.C.* 60 (*heroes*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.51 (*fem. pl.*) || **principal, sovereign** AESCHL. *Ag.* 259 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.179 || **chief, commander** SIM. 105 || **author, inventor, promulgator** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.4 ISOCR. 12.101 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983b 20, *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀρχᾱγός EUR. *Tr.* 196 *etc.*

ἀρχῆθεν [ἀρχή] *adv.* **from the beginning, from the origin** HDT. 1.131.3, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 416 POL. 1.50.5, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀ. original condition ORIG. *Io.* 13.3.13 | **since antiquity, from ancient times** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.30.3 || **absolutely, indeed**, *with neg.* HDT. 5.18.4 || **immediately** PLUT. *CMi.* 28.6 || **essentially, by nature** ORIG. *Io.* 20.33.290, *al.* • *Dor.* ἀρχᾶθεν | *in Att. usage usu.* ἐξ ἀρχῆς.

ἀρχήιον -ου, τό *Ion.*, *see* ἀρχεῖον.

ἀρχήν *adv. acc.*, *see* ἀρχή.

ἀρχι- *prefix in compd.*: *from* ἄρχω || *see* ἀρχε-.

Ἀρχιάδης -ου, ὁ **Archiades**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 44.2 *etc.*

Ἀρχιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Archianax**, *male name* AP 7.170.1.

Ἀρχίας -ου, ὁ **Archias**, *male name* HDT. 3.55.1 (*Ion.* -ίης) *etc.*

ἀρχιατρεία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιατρός] **office of archiatros** (*see* ἀρχιατρικός) COD. *Theod.* 13.3.

ἀρχιατρικός -όν [ἀρχιατρός] **of the chief** *or* **official doctor** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 2.6.

ἀρχιᾰτρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ἰατρός] **official doctor, archiatros** GAL. 14.2, *al.* ARET. *C.A.* 2.5.1 *etc.* | *Christ.* **doctor supreme**, (*Christ*) NILANC. *Ep.* 3.327 (79.540C) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιητ-.

ἀρχίβακχος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βάκχος] **chief bacchant** *I*IG 2[2].1368.12 (II[CE]).

ἀρχιβασιλεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βασιλεύς] **king of kings, supreme king**, *title of the King of Persia* CHRONPASCH. 387.

ἀρχιβασιλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βασιλιστής] **head of the** βασιλισταί *I*SEG 34.1605.

ἀρχιβασσάρα -ας, ἡ [ἀρχι-, βασσάρα] **leader of the Bacchants** *I*GUR 160.1B.24 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀρχιβάσσᾰρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βάσσαρος] **leader of bacchants** *I*GUR 160.1B.5 (II[CE]).

ἀρχιβδέλλιον -ου, τό [ἀρχι-, βδέλλιον] *bot.* **henna** DIOSC.[2] 4.23a, *see* ἄγχουσα.

Ἀρχιβιάδης -ου, ὁ **Archibiades**, *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 10.1, 2 *etc.*

Ἀρχίβιος -ου, ὁ **Archibios**, *male name* LUC. *Gall.* 10 *etc.*

ἀρχιβούκολος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βουκόλος] Ⓐ **chief shepherd** SCH. IL. 1.39 Ⓑ **chief worshiper of Dionysus** *I*PERG. 485.3 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἀρχίβουλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, βουλή] **president of the council** *or* **assembly** L. *Sud.*

ἀρχιβωμιστής -ου, ὁ **chief priest** *I*SEG (I[CE]).

ἀρχίγαλλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, Γάλλος] **chief of the 'Galloi'**, *priests of Kybele I*MAMA 1.2 *etc.*

ἀρχιγένεθλος -ον [ἀρχι-, γενέθλη] ORPH. *H.* 14.8 *etc.*, *see* ἀρχέγονος.

Ἀρχιγένης -ους **Archigenes**, *doctor* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.684 *etc.*

ἀρχιγέρων -οντος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, γέρων] **head of the gerousia** *P*SB 2100.5 (I[BCE]) COD. *Iust.* 1.4.5.

ἀρχιγεωργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, γεωργός] **head farmer** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 167.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀρχιγήης -ητος, ὁ [ἀρχί-, γόης] **supreme impostor**, *the Devil* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.79.

ἀρχῐγραμμᾰτεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀρχι-, γραμματεύς] **head secretary, chief official** POL. 5.54.12 *etc.*

ἀρχιδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, δαίμων] **archdemon, Satan** ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 1.17 *etc.*

Ἀρχῐδᾰμία -ας, ἡ **Archidamia**, *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 27.4, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχιδᾰμίδας -ου, ὁ **Archidamidas**, *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.3 *etc.*

Ἀρχῐδᾰμος -ου, ὁ **Archidamos**, *male name* THUC. 1.79.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. and Att.* -δημος HDT. 6.71.1.

ἀρχιδαυχναφορέω, *contr.* [ἀρχι-, δαυχναφορέω] **to be chief laurel bearer** (*in honor of Apollo*) *I*IG 9.2.1234 (II[BCE]) • *Thess. for* -δαφνη- (*aor. ptc.* ἀρχιδαυχναφορείσας).

ἀρχιδενδροφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, δενδροφόρος] **chief tree bearer** (*in the cult of Kybele*) *I*GR 1.614.17 (II[CE]).

ἀρχῐδεσμοφῠ́λαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, δεσμοφύλαξ] **head jailer** VT *Gen.* 39.21, *al. etc.*

ἀρχιδεσμώτης -ου, ὁ VT *Gen.* 40.4, *see* ἀρχῐδεσμοφῠ́λαξ.

Ἀρχίδημος -ου, ὁ *Ion. Att.*, *see* Ἀρχίδαμος.

ἀρχιδιακονέω, *contr.* [ἀρχιδιάκονος] **to hold the office of archdeacon** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.177.

ἀρχιδιάκονος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, διάκονος] **head deacon, archdeacon** IUST. *Nov.* 123.3 *I*MAMA 3.167 ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.29 (*exercise of authority over the other deacon*) SOZ. *H.E.* 4.28.8 (*keeps order in the church*) IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 146 (*must yield to the bishop's orders*) *etc.*

ἀρχιδιᾰ́κων -κονος, ὁ *I*PHRYG. 77, *see* ἀρχιδιάκονος.

ἀρχιδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιδιδάσκαλος] **primary education** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.12.

ἀρχιδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, διδάσκαλος] **master supreme** PALL. *Io.* 12.333 (*Christ*).

ἀρχῐδῐκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, δικαστής] **judge, chief** DIOD. 1.48.6, *al. etc.*

ἀρχιδικαστ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιδικαστής] **office of the chief justice** *P*BGU 231.6 (II[CE]).

Ἀρχῐδῐ́κη -ης, ἡ **Archidike**, *female name* HDT. 2.135.5 *etc.*

ἀρχιδιοικητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, διοικητής] **chief administrator** *I*MICHEL 546.13 (I[BCE]).

ἀρχῐδιον -ου, τό [ἀρχή] **minor office, subaltern magistracy** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1111 DEMOSTH. 18.261 || **small beginning** PHILOL. B 21 (*dub.*).

ἀρχιδύναμος -ον [ἀρχι-, δύναμις] **one who has supreme power, that is the source of power** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240A.

ἀρχιεπισκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀρχιεπίσκοπος] **archbishopric** EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.1.6.

ἀρχιεπίσκοπος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ἐπίσκοπος] **archbishop** IUST. *Nov.* 3.2.1 EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.1.5 (*as title of the patriarch of Alexandria*) NILANC. *Ep.* 1.145 (79.141D) (*of St. James*) *etc.*

ἀρχιερανιστής *see* ἀρχερανιστής.

ἀρχιερᾰόμαι, *contr.* [ἀρχιερεύς] **to be chief priest** *or* **priestess** VT *4Macc.* 4.18 IOS. *A.I.* 17.207 *etc.*

ἀρχιεραρχέω, *contr.* [ἀρχι-, ἱερεύς, ἄρχω] **to be patriarch** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 269.42.

ἀρχιερᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιερατεύω] **office of pontifex maximus** (*Lat.* pontificatus maximus) AUG.[1] 5.22. | **chief priesthood** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.8 HIPPOL. *Haer. pref.* 6 (*of the office of bishop*) *etc.*

ἀρχιερατεύω [ἀρχι-, ἱερατεύω] *fut. ptc. mid.* ἀρχιερατευσόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 20.242 || *aor.* ἠρχιεράτευσα *and later* ἀρχιεράτευσα; VT *1Macc.* 14.47 IOS. *A.I.* 12.385, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀρχιεράομαι.

ἀρχιερᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἀρχιερατεία] **of the chief priest** NT *Acts* 4.6 IOS. *A.I.* 15.40, *al.* || *Christ.* **episcopal** GREG. *Or.* 36.2.25 CAP. 8.46.4 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀρχιερατικῶς **episcopally** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 4.35.1.

ἀρχιέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἀρχι-, ἱερεύς] **chief priestess** *I*SYLL.[3] 846.3 (II[CE]) DCASS. 79.9.3 (*Lat.* vestalis maxima) *etc.*

ἀρχιερεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ἱερεύς] **chief priest** POL. 22.3.2 NT *Matt.* 26.3 (*of the Jews*) PLUT. *Nu.* 9.1 (*Lat.* pontifex maximus) *etc.*; ἀρχιερεὺς μέγας high priest VT *1Macc.* 13.42; *of Christ* GREG. *Or.* 37.4.26 *etc.* || *Christ.* **bishop** GREG. *epist.* 167.3, *al.* CAP. 2.57.16 *etc.*

ἀρχιερεύω [ἀρχιερεύς] *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἠρχιερεύσατο GAL. 13.600 *and* ἀρχιερεύσατο CHRONPASCH. p. 273.6 | *aor. ptc. act.* ἀρχιερεύσας [EPIPH.] *Num.* (*PG* 43.516.35), *see* ἀρχιεράομαι.

ἀρχιέρεως -ω, ὁ *Ion. Att.* HDT. 2.37.5 (*var.* -ιερεύς) PLAT. *Leg.* 947a (*acc. sg.* -ιέρεων), *see* ἀρχιερεύς.

ἀρχιεροθύτας -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ἱεροθύτης] **chief of the priests offering sacrifices** *I*LINDOS 102.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀρχιεροθῡτέω, *contr.* [ἀρχιεροθύτας] *aor. ptc.* ἀρχιεροθυτήσας || *pf. ptc.* ἀρχιεροθυτηκώς *I*LIND. 346.2.77, 378b.5.129; **to be chief priest** (*see* ἀρχιεροθύτας) *I*LINDOS 219.5 (II[BCE]).

ἀρχιερωσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀρχιερεύς] **high priesthood** VT *1Macc.* 7.21 (*of the Jews*), *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.9 (*Lat.* pontificatus maximus) *etc.*; *of Christ* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.3.2 GREG. *Or.* 30.16.14 *etc.* || *Christ.* **bishopric** CAP. 8.46.10 THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.9 *etc.* • *also* ἀρχιερ-.

ἀρχιεταῖρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ἑταῖρος] **companion of choice, intimate friend** VT *2Sam.* 16.16 (*through erroneous transl. of* Arkī, *personal name*).

ἀρχιευνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, εὐνοῦχος] **chief eunuch** VT *Dan.* 1.3, *al.* HLD. 8.3.

ἀρχιζάκορος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἀρχι-, ζάκορος] **head custodian of a temple** *I*CIG 4470.

ἀρχίζωος -ον [ἀρχι-, ζωή] **beginning** *or* **fountain of life, giver of life**, *baptism* DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.6 (433A).

ἀρχιζώστη -ης, ἡ, *see* ἀργιζώστη.

ἀρχιητρ- *Ion.*, *see* ἀρχιατρ-.

ἀρχιθάλασσος -ον [ἀρχι-, θάλασσα] *epith.* **lord of the sea**, *Poseidon* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.38.7).

ἀρχίθεος -ον [ἀρχι-, θεός] **originally divine, eternally divine** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.11 *etc.*

ἀρχιθεωρέω, *contr.* [ἀρχιθέωρος] *fut. inf.* ἀρχιθεωρήσειν POLL. 8.83; **to be chief of a sacred embassy** DEMOSTH. 21.115 *etc.*

ἀρχιθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἀρχιθεωρέω] IS. *fr.* 148, *see* ἀρχιθεωρία.

ἀρχιθεωρία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιθέωρος] **leadership of a sacred embassy** LYS. 21.5 *I*PRIEN. 174.27 (II-I[BCE]) • ἀρχεθεωρία DINAR. 1.81 *I*SEG 28.60.60 (III[BCE]).

ἀρχιθέωρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, θεωρός] Ⓐ **leader of a sacred embassy** AND. 1.132 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 25 *etc.* Ⓑ **leader of a procession** HLD. 2.34.1 • *Dor.* ἀρχιθέᾱρος || *also* ἀρχέθ-.

ἀρχιθιαστεύω [ἀρχιθιασίτης] **to be leader of a thiasos** *I*DÉLOS 1778.5 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀρχιθιᾰ́σῑτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, θιασίτης] **leader of a thiasos** *I*IG 11.4.1228.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀρχίθρονος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, θρόνος] **the one occupying the first seat, president** CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.182).

ἀρχιθύρα -ας, ἡ [ἀρχι-, θύρα] **main door** *I*BCH 27.271 (III[BCE]).

ἀρχιθυρωρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχιθύρα, ὁράω] **head porter** *P*TEBT. 790.1 (II[BCE]).

ἀρχιθῡ́της -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, θύω] **chief sacrificer** *I*EPH. 1356.

ἀρχικᾰμῑνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, καμινευτής] **chief founder** *I*IG 2[2].11697 (II[CE]).

ἀρχικέραυνος -ον [ἀρχι-, κεραυνός] *epith.* **lord of the thunderbolt** CLEANTH. 1.122.28 (STOB. 1.1.12) (*v.l. for* ἀργικέραυνος) ORPH. *fr.* 21a.1 (*v.l.*).

ἀρχικήπουρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, κηπουρός] **head gardener** *P*HAMB. 117.3 (III[BCE]).

Ἀρχικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Archikles**, *male name* PHIL.[1] (AP 6.90.7) *etc.*

ἀρχίκλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, κλώψ] **chief robber** PLUT. *Arat.* 6.2.

ἀρχικός -ή -όν [ἀρχή] Ⓐ **having to do with the chief** *or* **leadership, princely, royal** AESCHL. *Ch.* 260 (*fetter*) THUC. 2.80.5 (*race*), *etc.* || *of pers.* **fit for command** PLAT. *Prot.* 352b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.16, *etc.* || *fig.* **sovereign** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 4 (*knowledge*), *Pol.* 1260a 23 (*virtue*) *etc.* || *math.* **prime** AP[1]. 1 *pref.* (*p.* 4.4) Ⓑ **initial, original, primitive** PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.17 SEXT. *S.* 9.5, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἀρχικῶς **originally** SEXT. *S.* 1.46, 5.27 | **principally, primarily** DION.[21] *C.H.* 257B *etc.* | **fundamentally** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.6 || **authoritatively** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.7.4 (*comp.*) *etc.*

Ἀρχικρᾰ́της -ους, ὁ **Archikrates**, *male name* POL. 38.17.9 *etc.*

ἀρχῐκῠβερνήτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, κυβερνήτης] **chief steersman, pilot** DIOD. 20.50.4 STRAB. 15.1.28 PLUT. *Alex.* 66.2 3 *etc.*

ἀρχικυνηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, κυνηγός] **leader of the hunt** IOS. *A.I.* 16.316 *etc.*

ἀρχιλῃστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, λῃστής] **chief brigand** IOS. *B.I.* 1.204, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχιλόχειος -α -ον **of Archilochos** HEPH. *Ench.* 15.2 (*meter*) *etc.*

Ἀρχίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Archilochos**, *male name* HDT. 1.12.3 DEMOSTH. 36.50 *etc.*

Ἀρχίλῡκος -ου, ὁ **Archilykos**, *male name* DIOD. 4.67.7.

ἀρχιμάγειρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μάγειρος] **head cook** VT *Gen.* 37.36, *al.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11b *etc.*

ἀρχίμᾰγος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μάγος] **chief magician** *I*EPH. 3820C (V^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀρχιμανδρίτη -ης, ἡ [ἀρχι-, μάνδρα] **abbess** VDAN. 7 (p. 68.16).

ἀρχιμανδρίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μάνδρα] **archimandrite** IUST. *Nov.* 5.7.

ἀρχιμάρτυς -υρος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μάρτυς] **supreme martyr, first martyr**, *Christ* ASTAM. *Hom.* 10 (40.324D) *etc.*

ἀρχίμᾰχιμος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μάχιμος] **officer** (*of Egyptian regiments*) *P*TEBT. 112.86 (II^{BCE}).

Ἀρχίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Archimachos**, (*Athenian*) *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.45.

Ἀρχιμήδειος -α -ον [Ἀρχιμήδης] **of Archimedes** CIC. *ad Att.* 12.4, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχῐμήδης -ους, ὁ **Archimedes**, *mathematician* PLUT. *Marc.* 14.7, *al. etc.*

Ἀρχίμηλος -ου, ὁ **Archimelos**, *epigrammatist* AP 7.50, *al. etc.*

ἀρχῐμῖμος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μῖμος] **chief mime** PLUT. *Sul.* 36.2.

ἀρχιμυστέω [ἀρχιμύστης] **to be master of initiations** *I*GR 1.787.16.

ἀρχιμύστης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, μύστης] **chief initiate in the mysteries** *I*BULG. 1517.18.

ἀρχινάκορος *see* ἀρχινεωκόρος.

ἀρχινεωκόρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, νεωκόρος] **commander of the temple guard** *I*G 10.2.244.7 (I^{CE}).

ἀρχινεωποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, νεωποιός] **chief temple builder** *I*MAMA 8.410.10 *etc.*

Ἀρχῖνος -ου, ὁ **Archinos**, *male name* PLAT. *Menex.* 234b, *etc.*

ἀρχινυκτοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, νυκτοφύλαξ] **chief night watchman** *P*SB 4636.33 (III^{CE}).

ἀρχιοινοχοεία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιοινοχόος] **office of chief cupbearer** VT *Gen.* 40.13.

ἀρχιοινοχόος -όου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, οἰνοχόος] **chief cupbearer** VT *Gen.* 40.1, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 74.2 HLD. 7.23.4 CHRONPASCH. 163 *etc.*

ἀρχιονηλᾰτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ὀνηλάτης] **chief drover** *P*SB 699.321, *al.* (I^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* ἀρχο-.

ἀρχιπάρθενος -ον [ἀρχι-, πάρθενος] **prince of virgins**, *Christ* METH. *Symp.* 1.4.10.

ἀρχιπατριώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πατριώτης] **paterfamilias** VT *Josh.* 21.1, *Dan.* 3.94.

ἀρχῐπειρᾱτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πειρατής] **chief pirate** DIOD. 20.97.5 PLUT. *Pomp.* 45.5 *etc.*

ἀρχίπλᾰνος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πλάνος] **chief of wanderers** LUC. *Tox.* 39.

ἀρχιποίμην -ενος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ποιμήν] **chief shepherd** NT *1Pet.* 5.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **shepherd supreme** (*Christ, shepherd of the people*) METH. *Symp.* 1.5.6 PALL. *Io.* 12.333, *al. etc.*; *bishops* GREG. *Or.* 16.4 LEONTN. *Vio. Eleem.* 27 (p. 60.4) (*of the patriarch of Constantinople*) *etc.*

Ἀρχίπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Archipolis**, *male name* DIOG. 2.137.

Ἀρχίππη -ης, ἡ **Archippe**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 45.28 *etc.*

Ἄρχιππος -ου, ὁ **Archippos**, *male name* THUC. 4.50.1 *etc.*

ἀρχιπρεσβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πρεσβευτής] **head of an embassy** DIOD. 14.25.1, *al.* STRAB. 17.1.11, *etc.*

ἀρχιπρεσβύτερος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πρεσβύτερος] **head presbyter, senior presbyter**, *acting bishop* SOZ. *H.E.* 8.12.3 *etc.*

ἀρχιπρόβουλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πρόβουλος] **chief advisor** *I*TAM 3.23 (II^{CE}).

ἀρχιπροφήτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, προφήτης] **chief among prophets** PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 103, 125, *Somn.* 2.189 *etc.*; *of Christ* EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 1.3.8 *etc.*

ἀρχιπρυτάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιπρύτανις] **position of chief prytanis** *I*DIDYM. 570.

ἀρχιπρῠτανις -εως, ὁ [ἀρχι-, πρύτανις] **chief prytanis** *I*DIDYM. 272.5 (*gen. pl.* -ίδων) *P*TEBT. 397.18 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀρχιρέας *Ion. acc. pl. v.l.* HDT. 2.142.1, *see* ἀρχιερεύς.

Ἀρχιρόη -ης, ἡ **Archirhoë**, *Nymph* PAUS. 8.31.4.

ἀρχῐσῖτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, σιτοποιός] **chief baker** (*to the king*) VT *Gen.* 40.1, *al. etc.*

ἀρχισκηπτοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, σκηπτοῦχος] **chief scepter bearer**, *courtly office* *I*EPH. 622.21 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀρχισοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, σοφιστής] **supremely wise, chief among wise men**, *Christ* PALL. *Io.* 12.333.

ἀρχιστάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, στάτωρ] **chief usher** *P*OXY. 294.17 (I^{CE}).

ἀρχιστολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, στολιστής] **guardian of sacred vestments** *I*OGIS 111.18 (II^{BCE}) (*dub.*).

ἀρχίστολος -ου, ὁ *I*EPHES. 1244 (*conject.*), *see* ἀρχιστολιστής.

ἀρχιστράτηγος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, στρατηγός] **supreme commander** VT *Gen.* 21.22, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 6.235, *al. etc.* | *Christ.* **prince of the celestial host** BAS. *Eun.* 3 (1.273B) ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1.447 *etc.*

ἀρχισύμβολον -ου, τό [ἀρχι-, σύμβολον] **supreme symbol**, *the Eucharist* DION.^{21} *E.H.* 3.3.1 (428B).

ἀρχισυναγωγός -όν [ἀρχι-, συνάγω] **supremely conciliatory** *or* **reconciling** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 4.4 (*goodness*), *al. etc.*

ἀρχισυνάγωγος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, συναγωγή] **chief of the synagogue** NT *Mark* 5.22, *al.* PALL. *Io.* 15.37 *etc.* || *extens.* **president of the assembly** DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.10.4).

ἀρχῐσωμᾰτοφῠλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, σωματοφύλαξ] **chief bodyguard** VT *1Sam.* 28.2, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.50.

ἀρχιτεκτάνευμα -ατος, τό [ἀρχιτεκτονέω] (*architectural*) **construction** BIT. 61.2.

ἀρχιτεκτονέω, *contr. and* ἀρχιτεκτονεύω [ἀρχιτέκτων] *fut. ptc.* ἀρχιτεκτονήσων EUSTATH. 690.13 || *aor.* ἠρχιτεκτόνησα *and* ἀρχιτεκτόνευσα BIT. 4, *al.* || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἠρχιτεκτονῆσθαι THPHR. *C.H.* 2.12 | *ptc.* ἠρχιτεκτονευμένος BIT. 45 || *aor. pass.* ἀρχιτεκτονήθην SCH. ARAT. 342 ❶ *act.* **to be architect** *or* **in charge of construction** DIOD. 1.97.6 PLUT. *Per.* 13.12 || **to direct the work** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 305 *etc.* || **to build** ▸ *with acc.* AFRIC. *Cest.* 5.54 ❷ *pass.* **to be planned** *or* **constructed** THPHR. *l.c.* (*house*) BIT. 45.

ἀρχιτεκτόνημα -ατος, τό [ἀρχιτεκτονέω] **building, edifice** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 4.2.1, *al.* || *fig.* **machination, plot** LUC. *Asin.* 25.

ἀρχιτεκτονία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιτέκτων] **architecture, construction** VT *Exod.* 35.32 BIT. 49.2 *etc.*

ἀρχιτεκτονικός -ή -όν [ἀρχιτέκτων] **of an architect, architectonic**: *of things* **related to architecture** PLAT. *Pol.* 261c | *of pers.* **expert in architecture, architect** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 3 || *subst.* ἡ ἀρχιτεκτονική (*sc.* τέχνη) **architecture** SOSIP. 1.36 | **ordering science** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 14 | **professional competence** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 11.

ἀρχῐτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, τέκτων] **architect, builder, chief builder, director of works** HDT. 3.60.4, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 259e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 30 *etc.* || *pl.* **naval engineers** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 46.1 || *at Athens* **theater administrator** DEMOSTH. 18.28 || *fig.* **director, author** EUR. *Cycl.* 477 DEMOSTH. 56.11 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1152b 2 *etc.*

Ἀρχιτέλης -ους, ὁ **Architeles**, *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 7.6, 7 *etc.*

ἀρχιτελώνης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, τελώνης] **chief tax collector** *or* **publican** NT *Luke* 19.2.

ἀρχιτέχνης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, τέχνη] **master craftsman** EPIPH. *Anc.* 28.5 • *also* -τέχνας (*gen.* -α) EPIPH. *Haer.* 62.5.8 *etc.*

Ἀρχίτῑμος -ου, ὁ **Architimos**, *historian* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300b.

ἀρχιτρίκλῑνος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, τρίκλινον] **head of the banquet** NT *John* 2.9 || **head chamberlain** HLD. 7.27.7.

ἀρχιυπασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ὑπασπιστής] **chief armsbearer** PLUT. *Eum.* 1.6.

ἀρχιυπηρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, ὑπηρέτης] **chief minister** *I*G 14.914 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀρχιφερεκίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, *Aram.* pirā?] **head of the Jewish school** IUST. *Nov.* 146.1.2.

ἀρχίφιλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φίλος] **best friend** IOS. *A.I.* 7.216 (*v.l.*).

ἀρχιφρούραρχος -ου, ὁ ἀρχι-, φρούραρχος **head commander of a garrison** ZOS.^{2} 3.22.6 (*conject.*).

ἀρχιφρουρέω, *contr.* [ἀρχίφρουρος] **to be garrison commander** *I*G 9.2.1058 (III^{BCE}) • *aor. ptc.* ἀρχιφρουρείσας *and* ἀρχιφρουρήσας.

ἀρχίφρουρος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φρουρός] **commander of a garrison** *P*SB 11076.17 (VI^{CE}).

ἀρχιφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [ἀρχιφύλαξ] *aor. ptc.* ἀρχιφυλακήσας || *pf. ptc.* ἠρχιφυλακηκώς; **to be chief guard** *I*OGIS 565.12 *etc.*

ἀρχιφυλακ(ε)ία *and* ἀρχιφυλιτεία -ας, ἡ [ἀρχιφύλαξ] **position of chief guard** *I*TAM 2.192 *P*TEBT. 27.21 (II^{BCE}).

ἀρχιφυλακιτεία -ας, ἡ *see* ἀρχιφυλακεία.

ἀρχιφυλακιτεύω [ἀρχι-, φυλακίτης] **to be chief guard** *P*SB 4309.4 (III^{BCE}) (*aor. ptc.* ἀρχιφυλακιτεύσας).

ἀρχιφυλακίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρχιφύλαξ] **chief guard** *P*REV. 37.5 (III^{BCE}).

ἀρχιφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φύλαξ] **chief guard** *I*TAM 2.192 *P*GISS. 9.13 (II^{CE}).

ἀρχιφύλαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φύλαρχος] **chief tribal chief** ZOS.^{2} 3.22.6 (*codd.*), see ἀρχιφρούαρχος.

ἀρχιφῡλέτης -ου, ὁ *I*TAM 3(1).121, *see* ἀρχίφυλος.

ἀρχίφῡλος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φυλή] **tribal chief** VT *Deut.* 29.9, *al.* | **founder of a tribe** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 7.3.54 *etc.*

ἀρχίφωρ -ωρος, ὁ [ἀρχι-, φώρ] **chief robber** DIOD. 1.80.1.

ἀρχίφωτος -ον [ἀρχι-, φώς] **that is the source of light** EPHR. 3.541A (*Trinity*) DION.^{21} *C.H.* 121A (*God*), *E.H.* 3.3.6 (433A) (*baptism*) *etc.*

ἀρχῐχῐλίαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, χιλίαρχος] **chief commander of a thousand** ORIG. *Io.* 2.31.190, *al.*

ἀρχίχορος -ου, ὁ [ἀρχι-, χορός] **head of the chorus** *or* **dance** *I*G 12.2.484.20.

ἀρχογλυπτάδης -ες, ὁ [ἀρχή, γλύφω] **son of a brown-noser** COM. 930.

ἀρχοειδής -ες [ἀρχός, εἶδος] **primordial, elementary, essential** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 999a 2 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1085c *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀρχοειδῶς principally, essentially** PROCL. *Theol.* 65 *etc.*

ἀρχοειδῶς *adv., see* ἀρχοειδής.

ἀρχοινόχους -ου, ὁ **chief cupbearer** *of a cult association* *I*G 9^{2}.1.247.19 (II^{BCE}) || *of a Pharaoh* VT *Gen.* 40.1 CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.123.1 *etc.*, *see* ἀρχιοινοχόος.

ἀρχολῐ́πᾰρος -ον [ἀρχός, λιπαρέω] **one who seeks to hold office** COM. 930.
ἀρχονηλάτης *see* ἀρχιονηλάτης.
ἀρχοντεία -ας, ἡ **archonship** *1*TAM 2.612.
ἀρχοντεύω [ἄρχων] to serve as archon *1*IPE 1^2.130.17 (II-III^{CE}).
ἀρχοντιάω, *contr.* [ἄρχων] **to desire to be leader** *or* **governor** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 342b LYD. *Mag.* 1.28.
ἀρχοντικός -ή -όν [ἄρχων] **of an archon, of a governor** AP 9.763 CH 1.25 *etc.* ‖ **one who can govern, endowed with authority,** *of Christ* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.4.2 ‖ **demoniac** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.7.7 PALL. *L.* 22.9 *etc.*
ἀρχοντίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄρχων] (*fem.*) **governor** *CCA* 2.177.8.
ἀρχός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄρχω] Ⓐ **leader, guide, commander** IL. 2.778, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.7 *etc.* Ⓑ *anat.* **rectum** HP. *Aph.* 5.58 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 33 GAL. 13.312 *etc.* ‖ **anus** HP. *Haem.* 2, *al.*
ἀρχοστάσια -ων, τά [ἀρχοστάσιος] **assembly to designate magistrates** *1*IG 5.1.437.8 (II^{BCE}), *see* ἀρχαιρέσια.
ἀρχοστάσιος -ου, ὁ [ἄρχω, ἵστημι] **election months** *1*GDI 2030.4 (II^{BCE}).
ἀρχοστάται -ῶν, οἱ [ἀρχοστάσιος] **college of electors** *1*TAM 2.508.23.
Ἀρχύτας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Archytas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.10 *etc.* • *Ion. Att.* -της | *poet. gen.* -τεω.
Ἀρχύτ(ε)ιος -α -ον [Ἀρχύτας] **of Archytas** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 7.
ἄρχω [*see* ἀρχή] *impf.* ἦρχον, *mid.* ἠρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἄρξω, *mid.* ἄρξομαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἦρξα, *mid.* ἠρξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἦρχα, *mid.* ἦργμαι (*never pass.*) | *ptc.* ἠρχώς PLUT. *VOrat.* 851f, *mid.* ἠργμένος ‖ *ppf. mid.* ἤργμην, *3. sg.* ἦρκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἤρχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀρχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be first, lead, be at the head, command** IL. 3.447, *al.* OD. 3.12, *al.* HDT. 6.67.2 (*different from* βασιλεύειν) AESCHL. *Pr.* 927 *etc.*; καὶ ἄρχειν καὶ ἄρχεσθαι both to command and to be commanded PLAT. *Prot.* 326d | ▸ *with acc.* ἄ. ὁδόν τινι to show s.o. the way OD. 8.107 = *with gen.* ἄ. ὁδοῖο OD. 5.237; ἄρχε ... σφιν κατὰ κέλευθα lead them by road OD. 24.9 | ▸ *usu.* ἄ. τινός to command s.o. *or* over s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 2.494 HDT. 5.1.1 *etc.* = ▸ *rar.* ἄ. τινί IL. 2.805 OD. 14.230 PIND. *P.* 3.4 AESCHL. *Pr.* 940, *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* ἄρχε δὲ Μυρμιδόνεσσι ... μάχεσθαι but lead the Myrmidons into battle IL. 16.65 | ἄ. ἔν τισι to have command over s.o. IL. 13.690 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238a *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἀρχήν *or* ἀρχὰς ἄ. to hold office, exercise a magistracy HDT. 3.80.6 THUC. 6.54.6 ‖ *at Athens* **to be archon** DEMOSTH. 21.178 PLUT. *Them.* 5.5 Ⓑ **to be first, originate, initiate, commence,** *of pers. and* ὅττί κεν ἄρχῃ **whatever is the start of it** IL. 9.102 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. μύθων to open a discussion, be first to speak OD. 3.417, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.6.6, *etc.*; τῶν ἀδικημάτων πρῶτον τοῦτο ἄρξαι this was the beginning of injustices HDT. 1.2.1; πολέμου ἄ. to commence hostilities, *i.e.* be the aggressor THUC. 1.53.2 (*different from* πολέμου ἄρχεσθαι to commence hostilities on one's own behalf, *i.e.* begin one's own hostile activities, *also not as the first to do so* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6: *cf. infra* 2) | ▸ *with acc.* ἄ. ὕμνον to make a beginning of (*i.e.* chant) a song PIND. *N.* 3.10; ἄ. τι λωτηρόν to be the first to say deplorable things SOPH. *El.* 552 | ▸ *with dat.* σπονδαῖσιν ἄρξαι to begin the libations (= be the first to pour) PIND. *I.* 6.37 | ▸ *with gen. of things and dat. of pers.* τοῖς ἄρα μύθων ἦρχε he began to speak to them IL. 2.433; ἄρχε θεοῖσι ... δαιτός he opened the feast of the gods IL. 15.95; ἡμίν ... κακῶν ἦρξεν τὸ δῶρον the gift was the beginning of evils for us SOPH. *Tr.* 871; ἦρξε ... τῇ πόλει ... ἀνομίας τὸ νόσημα the epidemic was the cause of anarchy in the city THUC. 2.53.1; ἐκείνην τὴν ἡμέραν τῇ Ἑλλάδι ἄρχειν τῆς ἐλευθερίας that this day signaled the beginning of freedom for Greece XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.23 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 7.347, *al. etc.*; ἦρχ' ἴμεν he was the first to go IL. 13.329 | *with ptc.* ἦρχον χαλεπαίνων I was the first to anger IL. 2.378; ἄρχε λέχος δε κιών he was about to go to bed IL. 3.447; ἦν ... ἄρξῃ ἀδικέων if he was the first to attack without just cause HDT. 4.119.4 ‖ *gramm.* **to commence:** ἀπὸ φωνήεντος with a vowel DION.[6] 633.27; *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἄρχουσα (συλλαβή) initial syllable AP[7]. *Synt.* 130.13 ❷ *mid. intrans.* **to commence** (*on one's own account*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 174b *etc.*; ἅμα ἦρι ἀρχομένῳ at the beginning of spring THUC. 2.2.1; θέρους εὐθὺς ἀρχομένου at the very beginning of summer THUC. 2.47.2; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀρχόμενοι **the beginners,** *catechumens* ORIG. *Cels.* 3.51.11 | ▸ *usu. with gen.:* πολέμου ἄρχεσθαι to commence hostilities, *i.e.* one's own military operations (*cf. supra* 1 b) XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6; λόγου a discourse XEN. *An.* 3.2.7 (*cf. supra* 1 b); δρόμου to run XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.61 | ▸ *poet.* ἄ. τινός to begin with s.o. PIND. *N.* 5.25 *etc.*; σέο δ' ἄρξομαι I will begin with you IL. 9.97 = ▸ *with prep.:* ἀπό τινος with s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 19.254 PLAT. *Gorg.* 471c DEMOSTH. 18.297 = ▸ ἔκ τινος OD. 23.199 *etc.*; ἀπὸ παιδίων ἄ. to begin from childhood, from infancy HDT. 3.12.2 = ἐκ παιδός *or* παίδων PLAT. *Rp.* 582b, *Prot.* 325c; ἀρξάμενον ἐξ ἕω μέχρι τῆς ἑτέρας ἀεὶ συνεχῶς ἕως beginning at dawn and continuing uninterrupted until the next dawn PLAT. *Leg.* 807e | *analog. with adv.* πόθεν ἄρξωμαι where shall I start from? AESCHL. *Ch.* 855 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.22 *etc.*; ἤρξαντο ... τὰ μακρὰ τείχη ... οἰκοδομεῖν they began building the long walls THUC. 1.107.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 3.108.4; ἄρξομαι διδάσκων I will begin to show XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.2 *etc.* ‖ *relig.* (= ἀπάρχεσθαι) πάντων ἀρχόμενος μελέων beginning with (*i.e.* offering the first fruits of) all the limbs (*of the victims*) OD. 14.428 ❸ *pass.* **to be commanded, be governed** *or* **ruled** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 1.91.6, 127.1 LYS. 12.92 *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος SOPH. *El.* 264, *Ant.* 63 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀρχόμενοι subjects XEN. *An.* 2.6.19 *etc.*; οἱ ἀρχόμενοι those who submit to the authority (*of the bishop*) IO. *Sac.* 4.8, *al.* THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 4.6.6 *etc.* • *epic pres. inf.* ἀρχέμεναι | *athem. ptc. mid.* ἄρχμενος CALLIM. *fr.* 7.25, 75.56, *H.* 3.4 ‖ *epic impf.* ἄρχον, *Dor.* ἄρχον ‖ *Dor. fut. mid.* ἀρξεῦμαι.
ἄρχων -οντος, ὁ [ἄρχω] **chief, commander** AESCHL. *Sept.* 674 SOPH. *Ai.* 668 *etc.*; ἔσται εἰς ἄρχοντα πᾶσιν τοῖς κατοικοῦσιν he will be the commander of all the inhabits. VT *Judg.* B 10.18; *fig.* ἄρχων τῶν ᾠδῶν director of the orchestra VT *Chr.* 1.15.22 ‖ **sovereign, king** AESCHL. *Pers.* 73 *etc.*; λαλοῦμεν ... σοφίαν δὲ οὐ τοῦ αἰῶνος τούτου οὐδὲ τῶν ἀρχόντων τοῦ αἰῶνος τούτου we speak of a wisdom that is not of this world, nor of the rulers of this world (*i.e. the forces of evil*) NT *1Cor.* 2.6 ‖ **governor, magistrate** AESCHN. 3.29, *etc.* | *at Sparta* **ephor** HDT. 6.106.1 (*pl.*) | *at Athens* **archon** THUC. 1.126.8 *etc.* | *at Rome* **consul** POL. 1.39.1 ‖ **governor** (*of a province*) POL. 6.26.5 (= *Lat.* praefectus) *etc.* ‖ **overseer:** τῶν κτηνῶν of livestock VT *Gen.* 47.5 ‖ **executor:** παντός παραγγέλματός σου of all your commandments VT *1Sam.* 22.14 ‖ *Christ.* **celestial power** ORIG. *Io.* 32.18.233 (*angels*) COSM.[1] 2.83 (*demons*) *etc.*
ἀρχώνης -ου, ὁ [ἄρχων, ὠνέομαι] **head contractor** (*of taxes*) AND. 1.133 (*conject.*) *etc.*
Ἀρχωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Archonides,** *male name* THUC. 7.1.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱς.
ἀρχωνίς -ίδος, ἡ (*dub. read.*) **oak** PLAT.[1] 261.
ἄρῳ *aor*^{t}. *subj. act. 1. sg., see* αἴρω.
1. ἀρῶ *pres. ind. act., see* ἀρόω.
2. ἀρῶ *fut. ind. act., see* αἴρω.
ἀρωγέω, *contr.* [ἀρωγή] **to aid, come to assist** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.11 (113a).
ἀρωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀρήγω] **assistance, help** IL. 21.360, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 477 SOPH. *Ph.* 856 *etc.*; μηδ' ἐπ' ἀρωγῇ and not by way of assistance, *i.e.* impartially IL. 23.574; τῆς νόσου ταύτης ἀ. remedy against this disease PLAT. *Leg.* 919c ‖ **helper, assistant,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 47 SOPH. *O.C.* 1094 • *rar. in prose.*
ἀρωγοναύτης -ου, ὁ [ἀρωγός, ναύτης] **savior of sailors** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.290.6).
ἀρωγός -όν [ἀρήγω] Ⓐ *adj.* **that comes to assist, salutory, propitious** AESCHL. *Pr.* 997 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *O.* 2.45 AESCHL. *Eum.* 289 *etc.* ‖ **helpful, useful** ▸ τινος for *or* against sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 486 SOPH. *Ai.* 357 LUC. *Pod.* 54 = ▸ ἐπί τινι IL. 4.235 = ▸ πρός τι THUC. 7.62.1 = ▸ τινι NIC. *Th.* 636 ‖ **salutary, beneficial** HP. *Aër.* 10; ταῖς θριξί for the hair PLAT. *Prot.* 334b Ⓑ *subst.* **savior, defender** IL. 8.205 (*in war*), 18.502 (*in court*) *etc.*
ἀρῳδιός *v.l.* VT *Deut.* 44.15, *Lev.* 11.19, *see* ἐρῳδιός.
1. ἄρωμα -ατος, τό **aromatic herb, spice** HP. *Aph.* 5.28 XEN. *An.* 1.5.1 VT *2Kgs.* 20.13, *al. etc.*
2. ἄρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀρόω] **plowed** *or* **arable land** SOPH. *fr.* 75 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1158 *etc.*
ἀρωμᾰτίζω [ἄρωμα] *aor. ptc.* ἀρωματίσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠρωματισμένος ❶ *act.* **to spice** DIOSC.[2] 1.66 ‖ *intrans.* **to be aromatic, be spiced** DIOD. 2.49.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 623e ❷ *pass.* **to be spiced** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.10.
ἀρωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἄρωμα] **aromatic** PLUT. *Isid.* 383f, 51.791b (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*
ἀρωματιστέον [ἀρωματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to spice** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.8.
ἀρωματίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄρωμα] **aromatic:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.54.
ἀρωματῖτις -ιδος [ἄρωμα] **aromatic:** *bot.* ἀ. σχοῖνος aromatic reed STRAB. 16.2.16 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἀρωματῖτις (*sc.* λίθος) *a type of precious stone* PLIN. 37.145.
ἀρωματοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἄρωμα, πώλης] **spice merchant** ARTEMID. 2.22.
ἀρώματος -ον [ἄρωμα] **fragrant, perfumed:** κιννάμωνον cinnamon APOCEN. 30.2, *al.*
ἀρωμᾰτοφόρος -ον [ἄρωμα, φέρω] **that produces spices** DIOD. 2.55.2 (*Arabia*) STRAB. 1.2.32 PLUT. *Alex.* 25.7 LUC. *Macr.* 17 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀρωματοφόρος **servant in charge of serving spices** IOS. *A.I.* 17.199, *B.I.* 1.673.
ἀρωμᾰτώδης -ες [ἄρωμα] **spicy, aromatic** DIOSC.[2] 1.13.1 GAL. 1.399 *etc.*
ἀρώμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἀρόω.
ἀρωνία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἄρον] *bot.* **medlar** (*see* μεσπίλη) DIOSC.[2] 1.118 ‖ *fl., see* ἄρον ATH. 9.371d.
ἀρωραῖος *Hyperdor.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 762, *see* ἀρουραῖος.
ἀρώσιμος -ον *poet.* SOPH. *Ant.* 569, *see* ἀρόσιμος.
ἄρωστος -ον *poet.* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.206.5), *see* ἄρρωστος.
ἄς *fem. acc. pl., see* ὅς.
1. ἄς *Dor., Aeol.* ἆς = ἕως **until** SAPPH. 22.11, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.51 THEOCR. 14.70 *etc.*
2. ἄς *Dor.* = ἧς: *fem. gen. sg., see* ὅς.
ἀσαγήνευτος -ον [σαγηνεύω] **unnetted:** ἄγρα fish [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.7 (79.952D) *etc.*
ἀσαγής -ές [σάγη] **without a saddle, unsaddled** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.81 (79.237A) *etc.*

ᾆσαι *aor. inf. act. and* ἄσας *aor. ptc. act., see* ἄδω.

1. ἆσαι *aor. inf. act., see* ἄω.

2. ἆσαι (< ἀα-) [*cf. Toch. B* soy-?] *aor. inf. act. and* ἄσας *aor. ptc. act., see* ἀάω.

Ἀσαῖος -ου, ὁ **Asaios,** *Greek warrior* IL. 11.301.

ἄσακτος -ου [σάττω] **not rocky, smooth,** *of ground* XEN. *Oec.* 19.11.

ἀσᾰλᾰμῑνιος -ον [Σαλαμίς] **one who did not fight at Salamis** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 204.

ἀσᾰ́λεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσαλής] **tranquility, absence of concerns** SOPHR. 108 (*conject., codd.* ἀσάλεα).

ἀσᾰ́λευτος -ον [σαλεύω] **not agitated, tranquil, steady** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 34 ALPH. (AP 9.100.1) AN. *Par.* 18.2.2 (*passions*) *etc.*; *fig.* βασιλείαν ἀσάλευτον παραλαμβάνοντες since we inherit an unshakable kingdom NT *Heb.* 12.28 | **stagnant,** *water* IOS. *B.I.* 1.405 | *fig.* EUR. *Bac.* 391 PLAT. *Ax.* 370d PLUT. *Per.* 39.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσαλεύτως **without agitation** POL. 9.9.8.

ἀσᾰ́λής -ές [σάλος] **careless** AESCHL. *fr.* 319.

ἄσᾰλος -ον PLUT. *Sollert.* 981c, *see* ἀσάλευτος.

ἀσάλπικτος -ον [σαλπίζω] **devoid of the sound of the trumpet,** *of midnight* SOPH. *fr.* 389.

ἀσάμβᾰλος -ον NONN. *D.* 32.256, *al., see* ἀσάνδαλος.

ἀσᾰ́μινθος -ου, ἡ [*Akk.* nemsētu, namsī tu?] **bathtub** IL. 10.576, *al.* OD. 4.48, *al.* CRATIN. 252 (*of a great, tub-like cup*) *etc.*

ἀσάμιος *see* ἀξήμιος.

Ἀσαν- *Lac., see* Ἀθην-.

ἀσάνδᾰλος -ον [σάνδαλον] **without sandals, barefoot** BION 1.21 ACH. 8.13.1 *etc.*

Ἄσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Asandros,** *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 766d LUC. *Macr.* 17 *etc.*

ἄσαντος -ον [σαίνω] **unshakable, inflexible** AESCHL. *Ch.* 422.

ἀσαπέως *adv., see* ἀσαπής.

ἀσᾰπής -ές [σήπομαι] **not putrid, that does not ferment, not subject to putrefaction** HP. *Epid.* 5.27 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909b 4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσαπέως **without fermenting, undigested** HP. *Acut.* 16.

ἄσαρ, τό *bot.* **wild ginger** AET.[1] 1.131, *see* ἄσαρον.

ἀσαρίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄσαρον] **spiced with wild ginger:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.58 GEOP. 8.6 *title.*

ἀσαρκέω, *contr.* [ἄσαρκος] **to be thin** HP. *Vict.* 1.35 (*Ion. inf.* ἀσαρκέειν).

ἀσαρκής -ές [ἄσαρκος] **not carnal, spiritual** AP 8.142.5.

ἀσαρκία -ας, ἡ [ἄσαρκος] **lack of flesh, thinness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 23 LUC. *Anach.* 25 *etc.* || **absence of carnality, spirituality, chastity** GREG. *Or.* 24.18.15, *Carm.* 1.2.6.5 *etc.*

1. ἄσαρκος -ον [ἀ- 1, σάρξ] Ⓐ **lacking flesh** *or* **pulp,** scrawny, **thin** HP. *V.M.* 8 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 OPP.[1] 1.474, *etc.* | *leaf* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 || **stripped of flesh,** *bone* HP. *Fract.* 18 *etc.* || **meatless,** *of food* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **not carnal, spiritual, immaterial** TAT. *Or.* 15.4 (*of God*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.4.8 (*of angelic powers*) *etc.* || **that does not have human nature,** *Christ* LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1789D, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 | *superl.* -ότατος.

2. ἄσαρκος -ον [ἀ- 2, σάρξ] **fleshy** LYC. 154.

ἀσαρκώδης -ες [ἄσαρκος] **thin, slender** ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.7.

ἄσαρον -ου, τό [ἀρίσαρον?] *bot.* **wild ginger, heartleaf** DIOSC.[2] 1.10 GAL. 11.840 *etc.* || **cyclamen** (*see* βάκχαρις) DIOSC.[2] 3.44a.

ἄσαρος -ον *Aeol.* SAPPH. 91 (*comp.*), 103.11, *see* ἀσηρός.

ἀσᾰ́ρωτος -ον [σαρόω] **unswept:** *only* ἀσάρωτος οἶκος mosaic-floored room, *depicting leftovers of a meal thrown on the ground* PLIN. 36.184.

ἄσασθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἄω.

Ἀσασόβας, ὁ **Asasobas,** *African river* HLD. 10.5.1.

ἄσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀάω.

ἀσᾰ́φεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσαφής] **lack of clarity, obscurity** PLAT. *Rp.* 478c PLUT. *Sol.* 19.5 *etc.*; *in expressing oneself* BAS. *Hom.* 3.1 ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.145 *etc.* || **uncertainty** CLEM. *Str.* 8.5.16.3 *etc.*

ἀσαφέως *Ion. adv., see* ἀσαφής.

ἀσαφήνιστος -ον [σαφηνίζω] **unclarified** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 722 (*dub.*).

ἀσᾰφής -ές [σαφής] **unclear, obscure, indistinct, uncertain** THUC. 3.22.8 PLAT. *Criti.* 107d *etc.*; ἀσαφῆ λέγεις you say obscure (hard to understand) things SOPH. *O.T.* 439; ἡ δὲ νὺξ διὰ τὸ σκοτεινὴ εἶναι ἀσαφεστέρα ἐστίν the night makes things most obscure because it is dark XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.4 || **inarticulate** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.13 (*tongue*) ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 21 (*sound*) || *of pers.* **unclear,** *master* PLAT. *Rp.* 392d || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀσαφῶς **obscurely** PLAT. *Crat.* 427d || **without knowing** *or* **understanding** THUC. 4.20.2 • *Ion.* -έως.

ἀσαφία -ας, ἡ POL. 1.67.11 *etc., see* ἀσάφεια • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀσαφῶς *adv., see* ἀσαφής.

ἄσάω, *contr.* [ἄση] ❶ *act.* **to satiate:** *only* μήτε κακοῖσιν ἀσῶντα λίην φρένα without overwhelming the heart too much with ills THGN. 593 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be glutted** *or* **disgusted, be nauseated** HP. *M.S.* 15, *al.* (*from too much food*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 22 (*pregnant women*) | *fig.* ▸ ἀ. φρένα to be glutted *or* disgusted in heart *or* soul THGN. 657 = ▸ θυμόν THGN. 989 = ▸ τὴν ψυχήν HDT. 3.41.1 = ▸ ἐν φρεσί THEOCR. 25.240 • *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.* ἀσῶ | *ptc. mid.* ἀσώμενος *Aeol. athem.* ἄσᾰ́μενος ALC. 335.2 || *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἠσᾶτο HP. *Epid.* 5.18 || *aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* ἀσηθῇς THGN. 989 | *opt. 3. sg.* ἀσηθείη HDT. *l.c.*

ἄσβεστος -ον [σβέννυμι] Ⓐ **inextinguishable, that does not burn out, unextinguished,** *also fig.* IL. 1.599 (*laughter*), 11.50 (*shout*), 16.123 (*flame*) OD. 4.584 (*glory*) PLUT. *Nu.* 9.11 (*fire*) *etc.*; παρ' Ὠκεανοῦ πατρὸς ἄσβεστον πόρον beside the indefatigable (*or* incessant) stream of Father Ocean AESCHL. *Pr.* 532 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ ἄσβεστος (*scil.* τίτανος *or* κονία) **quicklime** DIOSC.[2] 5.115 PLUT. *Sert.* 17.3, *Eum.* 16.10, *al. etc.* || **asbestos,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.146 • *fem.* -η IL. 16.123.

ἀσβέστωσις -εως, ἡ [ἄσβεστος] **plastering** HSCH.

ἀσβολάω, *contr., pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠσβολημένος HSCH.; AESOP. 29.1 (*fut.* -ήσεις: *v.l.* -ώσ-), *see* ἀσβολόω.

ἀσβόλη -ης, ἡ [ἄσβολος] SEM. 7.61 DIOSC.[2] 5.161 *etc., see* ἄσβολος; ἐσκότασεν ὑπὲρ ἀσβόλην τὸ εἶδος αὐτῶν their appearance was blackened by soot VT *Lam.* 4.8.

ἄσβολος -ου, ἡ **soot, black smoke** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 245 THPHR. *Pyr.* 39 LUC. *Tim.* 2 *etc.* • ὁ ἄ. HIPPON. 185 (*cf.* 106.10 [*conject.*]).

Ἄσβολος -ου, ὁ **Asbolos,** *Centaur* HES. *Sc.* 185 *etc.*

ἀσβολόω, *contr.* [ἄσβολος] *fut.* ἀσβολώσω AESOP. 29 || *aor.* ἠσβόλωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠσβολωμένος *and* ἀσβολωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἠσβολώθην ASTANT. *HPs.* 3.11; **to blacken with soot** AESOP. *l.c.* | *pass.* MACHO *Chr.* 372 PLUT. *Cim.* 1.9 *etc.*

ἀσβολώδης -ες [ἄσβολος] **sooty** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6.

Ἀσβύσται -ῶν, οἱ **Asbystai,** *people of Kyrenaika* HDT. 4.170, 171 *etc.*

Ἀσβύστης -ao, ὁ **Asbystes** (= Libyan), *Zeus* NONN. *D.* 3.292, *al.* • *fem.* Ἀσβυστίς -ίδος CALLIM. *H.* 2.76.

Ἀσδρούβας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Hasdrubal** *Carthaginian politician and general* PLUT. *Tim.* 25.3 *etc.*

ἄσε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg.* ἀάω.

Ἀσέα -ας, ἡ **Asea,** *place in Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.11 *etc.*

Ἀσεάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀσέα] **inhabit. of Asea** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.5 *etc.*

ἀσέβεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσεβής] **impiety** (*toward the gods;* ἀδικία *toward men*) PLAT. *Rp.* 615c, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.7 DCASS. 57.9.2 (*toward the Rom. Emperor*), 68.1.2 (*of Christians*) PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.27 (53.7) (*of pagans*), 6.5 (74.1) (*of heretics*) *etc.* || *pl.* **impious acts** PLAT. *Leg.* 890a | *extens.* **crimes, sins** VT *Amos* 1.3.

ἀσεβέω, *contr.* [ἀσεβής] *impf.* ἠσέβουν, *mid.* ἠσεβούμην LIB. *Pr.* 5.2.7 || *fut.* ἀσεβήσω, *mid.* ἀσεβήσομαι CYR.[1] *Thess.* (*PG* 75.176.9) || *aor.* ἠσέβησα || *pf.* ἠσέβηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠσέβημαι || *ppf.* ἠσεβήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠσεβήμην LIB. *Decl.* 1.29 || *aor. pass.* ἠσεβήθην LIB. *Or.* 36.8 || *fut. pass.* ἀσεβηθήσομαι CH 206.11 ❶ *act.* **to be impious, commit blasphemy** *or* **sacrilege** (*whereas* ἀδικέω do wrong to men) HDT. 1.159.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 367 *etc.*; οὐκ ἠσέβησα ἀπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ I have not impiously alienated myself from the Lord VT *2Sam.* 22.22; ὁ προφήτης, ὃς ἂν ἀσεβήσῃ λαλῆσαι ἐπὶ τῷ ὀνόματί μου ῥῆμα the prophet who dares to blaspheme in my name VT *Deut.* 18.20 | ▸ ἀ. εἴς τι *or* τινα to be impious, perform an impious act against sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 8.129.3 EUR. *Bac.* 490 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι *or* τινα HDT. 2.139.2 ANTIPHO 4.1.2 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι XEN. *Cyn.* 13.16 = ▸ κατά τινος VT *Hos.* 8.1 || ▸ *with acc.* **to violate impiously, profane** *or* **outrage in sacrilegious manner:** τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 271 DIOD. 1.77.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291c *etc.* | *extens.* **to sin:** τινα against s.o. VT *Prov.* 8.36 | ▸ *abs.* **to swear, blaspheme** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.13.9 *etc.* || *Christ.* **to deny** *or* **repudiate the faith, profess paganism** IO. *HRom.* 9.461E ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be profaned** *or* **outraged** LYS. 2.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 877e *etc.* || **to be done in impious manner** AND. 1.10; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἠσεβημένα impious acts LYS. 6.6.

ἀσέβημα -ατος, τό [ἀσεβέω] **impious action, impiety, sacrilege** THUC. 6.27.2 DEMOSTH. 21.104 PLUT. *Mar.* 12.5 *etc.*

ἀσεβής -ές [σέβω] **impious,** sacrilegious AESCHL. *Suppl.* 9, *etc.*; Χριστός ... κατὰ καιρὸν ὑπὲρ ἀσεβῶν ἀπέθανεν Christ died at the hands of the impious at the appointed time NT *Rom.* 5.6 | ▸ περί τινα toward s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.27 = ▸ πρός τινα IOS. *B.I.* 5.443 *etc.* = τινος PAUS. 4.8.2 || *Christ.* **one who does not honor God,** atheist CLEM. *Str.* 6.14.114.5 *etc.* | **idolatrous, pagan** IO. *HMt* 7.198C, *al.* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 1.1, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσεβῶς **impiously** DCASS. 79.9.3 (*superl.* -έστατα).

ἀσεβῶς *adv., see* ἀσεβής.

ἄσειρος -ον [σειρά] **unbridled, without trappings,** *horse* TRAG. 200.

ἀσείρωτος -ον [σειρόω] **without traces, not attached with traces,** *chariot* EUR. *Ion* 1150.

ἄσειστος -ον [σείω] **unshaken, unshakable, stagnant** MAX.[1] 41.4 DIOG. 8.26 (*air*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσείστως **unshakable** EPIC. 3.87.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.33.

ἄσεκτος -ον *Dor.* RHINTH. 14 (*dub.*), *see* ἄψεκτος.

ἀσέλαστος -ον [σελάω] **unilluminated** P.[1] *Soph.* 862.

ἀσελγαίνω [ἀσελγής] *impf.* ἠσέλγαινον || *fut.* ἀσελγᾰ́νῶ DEMOSTH. 24.143 || *aor. inf.* ἀσελγᾶναι DCASS. 52.31.8 | *ptc.* ἀσελγήνας SCH. DEMOSTH. 24.344b || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠσέλγημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠσέλγητο IOS. *A.I.* 17.121 ❶ *act.* **to be impudent, behave insolently** AND. 4.7 PLAT. *Symp.* 190c DEMOSTH. 54.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be done outrageously:** τὰ εἰς ἐμὲ ἠσελγημένα out-

rageous acts committed against me DEMOSTH. 21.19.

ἀσέλγεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσελγής] **impudence, insolence, brutality, coarseness** PLAT. *Rp.* 424e DEMOSTH. 4.9 PLUT. *Fl.* 12.7 *etc.* ‖ **dissoluteness** POL. 36.15.4 LUC. *Am.* 21 *etc.*

ἀσελγέω, *later contr., impf.* ἠσέλγουν L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐπιττον; *see* ἀσελγαίνω.

ἀσέλγημα -ατος, τό [ἀσελγέω] **impudent** *or* **vulgar act** POL. 38.2.2 (*prob.*) *etc.*

ἀσελγής -ές **impudent, insolent, vulgar, coarse, violent** AND. 4.40 DEMOSTH. 2.19, *al.* IS. 8.43 *etc.* ‖ **immodest, lascivious** IUL. 10.315c *etc.* | ἀ. τόπος place of ill repute IOS. *A.I.* 13.70 ‖ **powerful, formidable** EUP. 345 (*wind*) ◆ *adv.* ἀσελγῶς **impudently, scandalously** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 560 DIOD. 19.71.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀσελγόκερως -ωτος [ἀσελγής, κέρας] **of formidable** *or* **menacing horns,** *ram* PLAT.[1] 232.

ἀσελγομάνέω, *contr.* [ἀσελγής, μαίνομαι] **to be crazy for licentiousness** *or* **madly immodest** LUC. *Philopatr.* 7.

ἀσελγοποιός -όν [ἀσελγής, ποιέω] **that makes one dissolute** ANT.[1] (*CCA* 8.3.109.13).

ἀσελγῶς *adv., see* ἀσελγής.

ἀσέλῆνος -ον [σελήνη] **moonless, with no moon** THUC. 3.22.1 POL. 7.16.3 *etc.*

ἀσέλῖνος -ον [σέλινον] **lacking in celery** (*of a crown*) DCASS. 68.19.4 (*of victory*).

ἄσεμνος -ον [σεμνός] **not solemn, devoid of nobility, inappropriate** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 4 AN. *Subl.* 43.1 HLD. 7.9.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσέμνως **in unseemly** *or* **indecent manner** AP[7]. *Adv.* 134.16, *al. etc.*

ἀσεμνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄσεμνος] **dishonor** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.2.4.

ἀσεπτέω, *contr.* [ἄσεπτος] **to be impious** SOPH. *Ant.* 1350.

ἄσεπτος -ον [σέβω] **impious, sacrilege** SOPH. *O.T.* 890 EUR. *Hel.* 542 *etc.*

ἄσεσθε *fut. ind. mid. 2. pl., see* ἄω.

ἀσεῦμαι *Dor. fut. ind. mid., see* ἄδω.

ἄση -ης, ἡ [ἄω] **satiety, disgust, nausea** (*frequently fig.*) SAPPH. 1.3 (*pl.*) HP. *Aph.* 5.61 HDT. 1.136.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 71c (*pl.*) GAL. 9.146, 11.157 *etc.*

ἄσῃ *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἄδω.

ἀσηκρῆτις, ὁ **private secretary** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 14.4 (*cf. Lat.* a secretis).

ἀσήμαντος -ον [σημαίνω] A **lacking a guide** *or* **guardian** IL. 10.485 OPP. 3.361 *etc.* ‖ *later fig.* **unbridled, unconstrained, free** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.116 *etc.* B **not signed, without mark** *or* **countersign** HDT. 2.38.3 (*animals*) PLAT. *Leg.* 954a, *etc.* | καθαροὶ ὄντες καὶ ἀσήμαντοι τούτου ὃ νῦν δὴ σῶμα περιφέροντες ὀνομάζομεν being pure and unmarked (by this tomb) that we now carry around calling it the body (*with word play on* σῆμα 'sign' *and* 'tomb') PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c ‖ *of money* **uncoined** APP. 6.23, 8.66 ‖ **without trace** *or* **sign, impracticable** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.166 C **devoid of significance** STOIC. 3.213.21 (DIOG. 7.56) PLUT. *An. procr.* 1026a D **unseen, unobserved, neglected** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (342.17) (*cod.*) *etc.* | *fig.* **unrecognized, unappreciated,** *of the word of Christ* NONN. *Ev.* 3.95, 10.31, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσημάντως **without meaning** PAEG. 3.15.

ἀσημείωτος -ον [σημειόω] **not countersigned** *or* **signaled** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.255 (*spring*) DEM.[2] 202 (*road*) ‖ **devoid of signs** PHILOD. *Sign.* 31.25.

ἀσήμιον -ου, τό **silver platter** *P*HAMB. 227.15 (III[CE]) SCH. NIC. 54a.

ἀσημοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ἄσημος, κλέπτης] **pottery thief** AP 11.360.3.

ἄσημος -ον [σῆμα] A **devoid of mark** *or* **countersign, uncoined** HDT. 9.41.3 THUC. 2.13.4, *al. etc.*; ἄσημ' ὅπλα **arms without emblems** EUR. *Ph.* 1112 ‖ **shapeless** OPP.[1] 3.160 B *extens.* **indistinct, confused, inarticulate, incomprehensible** HDT. 1.86.4, 2.2.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1209 | **unintelligible, obscure,** *esp. of oracles and prophecies* HDT. 5.92. β3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 662 SOPH. *Ant.* 1013 ‖ **devoid of significance** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 35, *al. etc.* C **unperceived, hidden, secret, invisible** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1596 (*dub.*) ANACR. 114 (*rocks*) *etc.* ‖ **unknown, obscure, insignificant** EUR. *H.F.* 849 ANTIPHO 2.4.8 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀσήμου πόλεως πολίτης citizen of a city of no small importance NT *Acts* 21.39 D *later subst.* τὸ ἄ. **pottery, silverware** Palladas (AP 11.371.6) *etc.* ‖ **silver** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.17 ‖ **electrum, pale gold, amalgam of silver and gold** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* B 49 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος LUC. *Pseudol.* 4 ◆ *adv.* ἀσήμως **indistinctly, leaving no trace** HP. *Epid.* 1.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.4 | **without reputation** DIOD. 5.52.3 ‖ **in obscure manner, without meaning** THEOP.[1] (ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.5).

ἀσήμων -ον [σῆμα] **indistinct, obscure** SOPH. *O.C.* 1668 (*pl.* -ονες).

ἄσηπτος -ον [σήπω] **that does not putrefy, not subject to corruption** HP. *Fist.* 4 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 1 DIOD. 1.63.5, *al.* VT *Exod.* 25.5, *al.* (*wood*) *etc.* ‖ **undigested, indigestible** HP. *Aff.* 24.

ἀσηρής -ές [ἄση] **nauseating** GAL. 18(2).850.

ἀσηρός -όν [ἄση] **that produces disgust** *or* **nausea** HP. *Fract.* 22, *al. etc.* ‖ **one who feels disgust** *or* **nausea, disdainful** SAPPH. 91 (*compar.* ἀσαροτέρας) *etc.*

ἄσηστος -ον [σήθω] **unsifted** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.115d) *etc.*

ἀσθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass., see* ἄδω.

ἀσθενάριος -ου, ὁ [ἀσθενής] **sick person** EPHR. 1.117C *etc.*

ἀσθένεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσθενής] **absence of strength, weakness** (*also fig.*) HDT. 4.135.2 THUC. 1.3.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 618d (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἀ. τῶν σωμάτων physical weakness THUC. 4.36.3; τοῦ γήρως weakness of old age PLAT. *Rp.* 330e; *fig.* ἀ. τῆς σαρκὸς weakness of the flesh NT *Rom.* 6.19 | ἀ. βίου poverty HDT. 2.47.3, 8.51.2 ‖ **infirmity, illness** THUC. 2.49.1 (*pl.*) ACH. 4.9.3 *etc.* ◆ *Ion. gen.* -νείης *and* -νίη -νίης.

ἀσθενέω, *contr.* [ἀσθενής] *impf.* ἠσθένουν ‖ *fut.* ἀσθενήσω, *mid.* ἀσθενήσομαι CYR.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 69.852C) ‖ *aor.* ἠσθένησα ‖ *pf.* ἠσθένηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἠσθενήκειν A **to be weak** *or* **infirm** HP. *VM.* 12 EUR. *Or.* 228 PLAT. *Lys.* 209e, *etc.*; ἠσθένησε **he sickened** DEMOSTH. 1.13; ἀσθενοῦντας θεραπεύετε, νεκροὺς ἐγείρετε **heal the sick, raise the dead** NT *Matt.* 8.17 | **to become weak:** *fig.* ἠσθένησαν ταῖς διανοίαις αὐτῶν **they lost their spirit** VT *1Macc.* 11.49 ‖ **to be needy** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 636 ‖ **to be too weak, be unable** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Is.* 28.20 IOS. *B.I.* 2.329 *etc.* | *fig.* **to stumble, fall** VT *Hos.* 4.5 B *later* **to decline, turn:** εἰς τὴν ἑσπέραν **toward evening,** *day* VT *Judg.* B 19.9 C *s.times trans.* **to weaken** VT *Mal.* 2.8.

ἀσθενέως *Ion. adv., see* ἀσθενής.

ἀσθένημα -ατος, τό [ἀσθενέω] **weakness, infirmity** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 15 GEOP. 1.12.27 *etc.*

ἀσθενής -ές [σθένος] **weak, infirm, sick** (*also fig.*) PIND. *P.* 1.55 HDT. 4.135.2 THUC. 2.61.2 DEMOSTH. 21.165 *etc.* ‖ **poor** HDT. 2.88 EUR. *Suppl.* 533 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.30 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ **small, devoid of importance, insignificant** HDT. 4.95.2 (*superl.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 1011 *etc.*; ἐς ἀσθενὲς ἔρχεται **they turn out to be nothing important** HDT. 1.120.3 ‖ **devoid of strength:** ἀσθενὲς δὲ τὸ ὕδωρ ... ὥστε μηδὲν οἷόν τ' εἶναι ἐπ' αὐτοῦ ἐπιπλέειν **the water (was so) light that nothing could float upon it** HDT. 3.23.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀσθενῶς **without vigor, weakly** PLAT. *Rp.* 528b, *al.* THUC. 1.141.2 (-έστερα) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον, -εστέρως, -έστερα | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion.* -έως.

ἀσθενικός -ή -όν [ἀσθενής] **slender, sickly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 20 LUC. *Tox.* 19 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσθενικῶς **feebly** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 462a 20.

ἀσθενοποιέω, *contr.* [ἀσθενής, ποιέω] *fut.* ἀσθενοποιήσω SCH. PIND. *O.* 28-29; **to cause to become weak** APP. 9a.6.

ἀσθενόρριζος -ον [ἀσθενής, ῥίζα] **weak rooted** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.4.

ἀσθενόψυχος -ον [ἀσθενής, ψυχή] **weak in soul** VT *4Macc.* 15.5.

ἀσθενόω, *contr.* [ἀσθενής] **to weaken** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.3.

ἀσθενῶς *adv., see* ἀσθενής.

ἀσθένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀσθενόω] **debilitation** HP. *Iud.* 20.

ἀσθεταίροι -ων, οἱ **Asthetairoi,** *military unit of the Macedonian infantry* ARR. *An.* 2.23.2, *al.*

ἀσθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* ἄδω.

ἄσθιπποι -ων, οἱ **Asthippoi,** *Macedonian cavalry unit* DIOD. 19.29.2 (*v.l.* ἀρθίπποι).

ἄσθμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἄνεμος?] A **short** *or* **rough breath, panting** IL. 15.10, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 484 PLAT. *Rp.* 568d, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 30 *etc.* ‖ **breath, blow, whiff** MOSCH. 3.53 AGATH. (AP 9.677.2) COLLUTH. 179 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **asthma** HP. *Aph.* 3.22 (*pl.*) GAL. 8.256, *al. etc.* B **mouth** HLD. 3.7.3 • *also* ἄσθμα.

ἀσθμάζω AG *Bek.* 451, *see* ἀσθμαίνω.

ἀσθμαίνω [ἄσθμα] **to breathe heavily, pant** IL. 10.376, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.48 LUC. *DMer.* 5.4 *etc.* ‖ **to sigh** ▸ τι for sthg. HLD. 4.3.1 • *only pres. and impf.* ἤσθμαινον.

ἀσθμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [ἄσθμα] **sufferer from asthma** ADAM. 2.41.

ἀσθματικός -ή -όν [ἄσθμα] **asthmatic** DIOSC.[2] 1.25 AN. *Par.* 31.2.1 GAL. 8.295 *etc.* ‖ **panting** MAN.[1] 4.274.

ἀσθματώδης -ες [ἄσθμα] HP. *Epid.* 2.2.19 *al., see* ἀσθματικός.

ἄσθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἀσθμάζω] GLOSS., *see* ἄσθμα.

Ἄσία -ας, ἡ **Asia,** *esp.* **Asia Minor** PIND. *O.* 7.18 HDT. 1.4.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 694 *etc.* ‖ **Asia,** *daughter of Ocean and Tethys* HES. *Th.* 359 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἀσιᾶγενής -ές [Ἀσία, γένος] **originally from Asia, Asiatic** DIOD. 17.77.4, 35.33.1 (*Lat.* Asiaticus) *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἀσιηγεν-.

Ἀσιαδάτας, ὁ, *voc.* -α **Asiadatas,** *Persian general* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.32.

Ἀσιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἄσιος] **son of Asios** IL. 13.771 *etc.*

Ἄσιᾱνός -ή -όν A **Asiatic** THUC. 1.6.5 *etc.* B *rhet.* **Asian** PLUT. *Ant.* 2.8 ◆ *adv.* Ἀσιανῶς **in the Asian manner** DCASS. 48.30.2.

Ἀσιαρχέω [Ἀσιάρχης] **to be Asiarch** *1*EPH. 27.240 (*aor. ptc.* ἀσιαρχήσας).

Ἀσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [Ἀσία, ἄρχω] **Asiarch,** *priest of the cult of the Emperor in the province of Asia* STRAB. 14.1.42 NT *Acts* 19.31 *etc.* • *also* Ἀσίαρχος *in inscr.*

Ἀσιαρχία -ας ἡ [Ἀσιάρχης] **position of Asiarch** *1*EPH. 43.22 (IV[CE]).

Ἀσίας -ου, ὁ **Asias,** *male name* HDT. 4.45.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης -ίεω.

Ἀσιάς -άδος *fem. adj.* [Ἀσία] **Asiatic** HDT. 4.45.3 (*tribe of Sardis*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 735 EUR. *Or.* 1397 *etc.* ‖ *never in* Soph.

Ἀσιάτης -ου *adj. masc.* [Ἀσία] **Asiatic** AESCHL. *Pers.* 61 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιήτης | *gen. pl. Dor.* -ητᾶν EUR. *I.T.* 180.

Ἀσιᾱτικός -ή -όν [Ἀσία] **of Asia, Asiatic** STRAB. 15.2.8 *etc.*

Ἀσιᾶτις -ιδος [Ἀσία] **Asiatic** AESCHL. *Pers.* 61 EUR. *Andr.* 1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ῆτις.

Ἀσιατογενής -ές AESCHL. *Pers.* 12 *etc.*, *see* Ἀσιαγενής.

Ἄσιβα, **Asiba**, *city of Pontus* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.11.

ἀσιγησία -ας, ἡ [ἀσίγητος] **inability to keep silent** PLUT. *Garr.* 502c.

ἀσίγητος -ον [σῑγάω] **one who is never silent** CALLIM. *H.* 4.286 NONN. *D.* 42.405 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσιγήτως **without a moment's silence, incessantly**, *entreating of God* BAS.[1] *Or.* 1.3 *etc.*

ἀσιγμοποιέω, *contr.* [ἄσιγμος, ποιέω] **to compose poetry with no sigma** CLEAR.[1] 88 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἀσιγμοποιηθείς).

ἄσιγμος -ον [σῖγμα] **devoid of sigma** ATH. 10.455c; ἀσίγμως ᾠδὰς ὅλας ἐποίουν they composed whole poems with no sigma DION. *Comp.* 14.20.

Ἀσιδάτης -ου, ὁ **Asidates**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.8.9, *al.*

ἀσίδηρος -ον [σίδηρος] **lacking iron**, *i.e.* **without a sword** EUR. *Bac.* 736 *etc.* || **not of iron** EUR. *Bac.* 1104; αὔλακα τὴν ἀσίδαρον furrow unscored by iron PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.299.3); ἀ. εἱρκτή prison without iron bars VT *Wis.* 17.15 • *Dor.* ἀσίδαρος.

Ἀσίη *and* Ἀσιη- *Ion.*, *see* Ἀσία *and* Ἀσια-.

ἄσικχος -ον [σικχός] **unsqueamish** (in eating) PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.4 || **that does not cause disgust** *or* **nausea**, *food* PLUT. *Sanit.* 132b (*superl.* -ότατος).

ἄσιλλα -ης, ἡ **yoke, rod** (*for carrying weights in balance*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365a 26 (*citation from an epigram*) ALCIPHR. 1.1.4 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ἀσιλλοφόρος -ον [ἄσιλλα, φέρω] **yoke bearing** *P*LOND. 1.44.32 (II[BCE]).

Ἀσινάριος -α -ον [Ἀσίναρος] **of Asinaros** PLUT. *Nic.* 28.1 (*festival*).

Ἀσίναρος -ου **Asinaros**, *river in Sicily* PLUT. *Nic.* 27.4 *etc.*

ἀσινέως *Ion. adv.*, *see* ἀσινής.

Ἀσίνη -ης, ἡ **Asine** (*various places*) IL. 2.560, *etc.*

ἀσῑνής -ές [σίνομαι] **undamaged, unharmed** OD. 12.137, *al.* HDT. 2.181.5, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 826, *al. etc.* || **innocuous, inoffensive** HDT. 1.105.2 SAPPH. 148.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 (*animals*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσινῶς **without harm** HP. *Epid.* 1.1 XEN. *An.* 3.3.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 3 || *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion.* -έως.

Ἀσίνιος -ου, ὁ **Asinios**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 32.7, *al. etc.*

ἀσινότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀσινής] **innocence** EUNAP. *V.S.* p 480.

ἀσινῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀσινής.

ἄσιος -α -ον [ἄσις] **muddy**: ἀσίῳ ἐν λειμῶνι in a marshy meadow IL. 2.461 (*oth.* of Asia).

Ἄσιος -ου, ὁ **Asios**, *brother of Hecuba* IL. 2.837, *al. etc.*

ἀσίρακος -ου, ὁ **grasshopper** (wingless) DIOSC.[2] 2.52 (*codd.*) • *also* ἀσείρακος GAL. 12.366.

ἄσις -εως, ἡ A **mud, sludge** IL. 21.321 NIC. *Th.* 176 *etc.* B **grime** CHARIT. 2.2.2.

Ἄσίς -ίδος, ἡ AESCHL. *Pers.* 270 *etc.*, *see* Ἀσιάς.

ᾄσις -εως, ἡ [ᾄδω] **song** PTOL.[4] (EUSTATH. 1312.41).

ἀσῑτέω, *contr.* [ἄσιτος] *fut.* ἀσιτήσω || *aor.* ἠσίτησα || *pf.* ἠσίτηκα; **to abstain from food, fast** EUR. *Hip.* 277 PLAT. *Symp.* 220a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 20 VT *1Macc.* 3.17, *al. etc.* || **to lack appetite** HP. *Aph.* 2.32 • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἠσιτέετο HP. *Epid.* 5.18.

ἀσῑτητέον [ἀσιτέω], *verb. adj.* **one must fast** GAL. 10.807.

ἀσιτί [ἄσιτος] *adv.* **without eating** VT *Job* 24.6.

ἀσῑτία -ας, ἡ [ἄσιτος] **absence of food** HDT. 3.52.3 (*pl.*) EUR. *Suppl.* 1105 (*pl.*) || **abstinence** (*from food*), **fast** HP. *Acut.* 34 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 9 CYR.[1] *Duod. Joel* 3.209E, *al.* || **lack of appetite** HP. *Aph.* 7.6 • *Ion.* - ίη.

ἄσῑτος -ον [σῖτος] **deprived of food, fasting** OD. 4.788 SOPH. *Ai.* 324 THUC. 7.40.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσίτως **without eating** PAROEM. *Mant.* 1.47.

ἀσιώπητος -ον [σιωπάω] **not to be kept silent** EUNAP. p. 261.

ἀσκαίρω *impf.* ἤσκαιρον HSCH.; SCH. OPP. 2.400 QS 5.495 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* σκαίρω.

ἀσκᾰλᾰβος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Th.* 484 *etc.*, *see* ἀσκᾰλᾰβώτης.

ἀσκᾰλᾰβώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀσκάλαβος] *zool.* **gecko, speckled lizard** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 170 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 27, *al.*

ἀσκάλαφος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **owl** (*prob.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 21.

Ἀσκάλαφος -ου, ὁ **Askalaphos**, *male name* IL. 2.512, *etc.*

ἀσκάλευτος -ον [σκαλεύω] SCH. THEOCR. 10.14a, *see* ἄσκαλος.

Ἀσκληπ- *see* Ἀσκλητ-.

ἀσκᾰλληρής -ές [*see* σκαληνός?] **equilateral** DEMOCR. B 132 (*dub. signf.*).

ἀσκάληρον -ου, τό *v.l.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.11, *see* σκαλίας.

ἀσκᾰλίζω [σκαλίζω] **to hoe** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 42.

Ἄσκαλις, ὁ **Askalis**, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 9.2.

ἀσκάλιστος -ον SCH. THEOCR. 10.14, *see* ἄσκᾰλος.

ἄσκᾰλος -ον [σκάλλω] **unhoed** THEOCR. 10.14.

Ἀσκάλων -ωνος, ἡ **Askalon**, *city in Syria* HDT. 1.105.2, 4 *etc.*

Ἀσκαλώνιος -α -ον [Ἀσκάλων] **of Askalon** (*see* Ἀσκάλων): τὸ Ἀ. κρόμυον Syrian onion (allium cepa) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7 *etc.* | τὰ ἀ. σῦκα figs of Askalon ATH. 1.78a.

Ἀσκαλωνίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀσκάλων] **of Askalon** IOS. *B.I.* 1.422, *al. etc.*

Ἀσκαλωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ἀσκάλων] *fem. adj.* **of Ashkelon** ZOS.[1] 210.15 ALCH. 2.418.24.

ἀσκαλώπᾱς -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **woodcock** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 23.

ἀσκαμωνία -ας, ἡ GEOP. 12.19.18 *etc.*, *see* σκαμωνία.

ἀσκανδᾰλίστος -ον [σκανδαλίζω] **that does not stumble** *or* **fall, unharmed** CLEM. *Str.* 4.9.75.2 EPHR. 1.89D *etc.* | **solid, unshakable** METH. *Symp.* 8.10.9 || *prob.* **impeccable** PALL. *L.* 32.8 ◆ *adv.* ἀσκανδαλίστως **without stumbling** *or* **causing scandal** ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1369D.

Ἀσκανίη -ης, ἡ **Askanie**, *place in Asia* IL. 2.863, *al. etc.*

Ἀσκάνιος -ου, ὁ **Askanios**, *male name* IL. 13.792, *al.*

ἀσκάντης -ου, ὁ A (*portable*) **couch, litter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 633 LUC. *Lex.* 6 B **bier** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.634.6).

ἀσκαρδᾰμυκτεῖ *and* ἀσκαρδαμυκτί [ἀσκαρδάμυκτος] *adv.* **unblinkingly, with fixed gaze** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.28 LUC. *Tim.* 14 *etc.*

ἀσκαρδαμυκτέω, *contr.* [ἀσκαρδάμυκτος] **to watch without blinking** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 292.

ἀσκαρδαμύκτης -ου, ὁ [ἀσκαρδάμυκτος] **one who does not blink** HP. *Epid.* 2.6.1.

ἀσκαρδᾰμύκτος -ον [σκαρδαμύσσω] **unblinking, unsquinting** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 292 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσκαρδαμύκτως EUSTATH. 756.59 *etc.*, *see* ἀσκαρδαμυκτεῖ.

ἀσκαριδώδης -ες [ἀσκαρίς] **full of intestinal worms** HP. *Coac.* 160.

ἀσκαρίζω [ἀ, σκαρίζω] *impf.* ἠσκάριζον CRATIN. 27; **to leap** HP. *NatPuer.* 30.

ἀσκᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀσκαρίζω?] *zool.* **roundworm, intestinal worm** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 10 || **mosquito larva** (*see* ἐμπίς) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 27.

ἀσκάριστος -ον [ἀσκαρίζω] **without struggle** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 833.

ἄσκαρος -ου, ὁ **castanet, rattle** POLL. 4.60 *etc.*

ἀσκαύλης -ου, ὁ [ἀσκός, αὐλέω] **piper** MART. 10.3 *etc.*

ἄσκᾰφος -ον [σκάπτω] **undug** PRAT. *fr.* 5 STRAB. 11.4.3.

ἀσκέδαστος -ον [σκεδάζω] **unsprinkled** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 51.13 || **that cannot be scattered** PROCL. *Theol.* 48.

ἀσκελέως *adv.*, *see* ἀσκελής.

1. ἀσκελής -ές [ἀ, σκέλλω] **dried out**: *fig.* **exhausted** OD. 10.463 || *adv. neut.* -ές **harshly, obstinately, relentlessly** OD. 1.68, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 278 ◆ *adv.* ἀσκελέως **relentlessly** IL. 19.68.

2. ἀσκελής -ές [σκέλος] **legless** PLAT. *Tim.* 34a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717b 17.

3. ἀσκελής -ές [σκέλος] **of equal arms, balanced** NIC. *Th.* 42.

ἀσκελίστως [σκελίζω] *adv.* **without stumbling** EPHR. 3.549F.

ἀσκελοποιός -όν [σκέλλω, ποιέω] **that does not allow weakening** (*as etym. of* Ἀσκληπιός) SCH. LYC. 1054 (p. 323.14).

ἀσκέπαρνος -ον [σκέπαρνον] **not squared off, rough** SOPH. *O.C.* 101.

ἀσκέπαστος -ον [σκεπάζω] **uncovered, unsheltered** DIOSC.[2] 5.114 GEOP. 7.19.3 *etc.*

ἀσκεπής -ές [σκέπω] LYR. *Al.* 7.17 P.[1] (AP 5.260.3) NONN. *D.* 45.279, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀσκέπαστος || **that does not cover**, *clouds* NONN. *D.* 22.214 (*oth.* that covers: *cop.* α).

ἄσκεπος -ον [σκέπω] **unshaded, bareheaded** LUC. *Philopatr.* 21 *etc.*

ἄσκεπτος -ον [σκέπτομαι] A **unconsidered, unobserved** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 258 XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.19 || **hidden, secret** OPP. 1.773 || **unnoticeable, negligible** ARISTOT. *APo.* 89b 10 (*time*) B **reckless, heedless, unreflecting** PLAT. *Rp.* 438a PLUT. *Aud.* 45d HLD. 9.20.4 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀσκέπτως **recklessly** THUC. 6.21.2 PLAT. *Ch.* 158e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 30 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον.

ἀσκέρᾱ -ας **lined shoes** (*for winter*), **slippers** HIPPON. 43.3 LYC. 855, *al.* HEROND. 2.23.

ἀσκερίσκον -ου, τό [ἀσκέρα] HIPPON. 42.5 (*pl.*), *see* ἀσκέρᾱ.

ἀσκεύαστος -ον [σκευάζω] **unprepared, not artificial, natural** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.9.5 (*beauty*).

ἀσκευής -ές [σκευή] **devoid of equipment** HDT. 3.131.2 || **devoid of furniture** MUSON. 14 (p. 71).

ἄσκευος -ον [σκευή] **unequipped, unprepared** SOPH. *El.* 36 (*with gen.*), *O.C.* 1029 | οἱ ἄ. lightly armed soldiers PAUS. 8.50.2.

ἀσκευώρητος -ον [σκευωρέω] **not thoroughly examined** STRAB. 8.6.23.

ἀσκεψία -ας, ἡ [ἄσκεπτος] **thoughtlessness** POL. 2.63.5.

ἀσκέω, *contr.*, *contr. pres.* ἀσκῶ || *impf.* ἤσκουν, *mid. pass.* ἠσκούμην || *fut.* ἀσκήσω, *mid.* ἀσκήσομαι || *aor.* ἤσκησα, *mid.* ἠσκησάμην || *pf.* ἤσκηκα, *mid. pass.* ἤσκημαι || *ppf.* ἠσκήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠσκήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠσκήθην ❶ *act.* A **to work, elaborate** (*with art*), **form** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.388 (*wool*), 4.110 (*horn*), 23.743 (*tray*); *with other verbs* τεύξει ἀσκήσας he will artfully build (a throne) IL. 14.240; (χρυσὸν) βοὸς κέρασιν περίχευε ἀσκήσας he gilded the horns of the heifer with skillful art OD. 3.437 | *extens.* **to arrange tastefully, decorate, adorn** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 18.592 (*chorus*) OD. 1.439 (*tunic*) EUR. *Tr.* 1023 (*body*)

etc.; ἀ. τινα κόσμῳ to cover s.o. with ornaments HDT. 3.1.4; σὸν δέμας ἐξῆλθες ἀσκήσασα you came here all decked out EUR. *Tr.* 1023 ‖ **to honor:** δαίμονα the god PIND. *P.* 3.109 B *in prose usu.* **to exercise, practice, pursue** ▸ τι sthg. (*usu. an art or sport*) HDT. 3.125.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 795b *etc.*; δικαιοσύνην justice HDT. 1.96.2 = τὰ δίκαια SOPH. *O.C.* 913; ἀληθείην truth HDT. 7.209.2; σοφίαν τε καὶ ἀρετήν wisdom and virtue both PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283a; σιγὴν silence (*as monastic virtue*) NILANC. *Ep.* 1.291 (79.189A) | τοὺς μὴ τὰ σώματα ἀσκοῦντας those who do not train their bodies XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.19; ἀ. τὰ σώματα τῶν μεθ' ἑαυτου εἰς ἰσχύν to train the bodies of his men to strength XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.20 | τινά τι s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 47 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.10 | ἀσκεῖν τὴν ἑβδομάδα to celebrate the seventh day, *i.e.* the Sabbath VT *2Macc.* 15.4 | **to exert oneself, strive, seek** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *fr.* 963 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.45, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to practice, train** HP. *Acut.* 9 PLAT. *Rp.* 389c XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.29 C *Christ.* **to practice asceticism, lead an ascetic life** IO. *HMt* 7.606B APPATR. 65.264A *pCAIR.MASP.* 1.67089.17 (VI^{CE}) MARCER. *Opusc.* 9 *etc.* | **to abstain:** ἀπό τινος from sthg. EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.3.8 ‖ **to teach, profess:** τὸ εὐαγγέλιον the Gospel EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.12.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to decorate oneself, adorn oneself** EUR. *Alc.* 161; σῶμ' ὅπλοις ἠσκήσατο he adorned his body with weapons, *i.e.* he put on his armor EUR. *Hel.* 1379 ‖ *Christ.* **to be an ascetic:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀσκούμενος hermit, monk BAS. *Reg.fus.* 19.1, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be furnished** *or* **fortified, be adorned** ▸ *with dat.*: ἅρμα δέ οἱ χρυσῷ τε χαὶ ἀργύρῳ εὖ ἤσκηται his chariot was finely arrayed with gold and silver IL. 10.438; πέπλοισι Περσικοῖς ἠσκημένη adorned with Persian garments AESCHL. *Pers.* 182; ἡ ἀγορὴ καὶ τὸ πρυτανήϊον Παρίῳ λίθῳ ἠσκημένα the Agora and the Prytaneion adorned with Parian marble HDT. 3.57.4; ναυσίν ... ἅρμασίν τ' ἠσκημένοι equipped with ships and chariots EUR. *I.A.* 83 | *abs.* ἐν οἰκήματι ἠσκημένῳ in a tastefully decorated room HDT. 2.130.1 ‖ *of a god* **to be venerated, be honored** PIND. *O.* 8.22 (*Themis*).

ἄσκη -ης, ἡ PLAT.[1] 262, *see* ἄσκησις.

ἀσκήδιον -ου, τό [ἀσκός] **wineskin** LEONTN. *VSym.* 10.56.

ἀσκηθής -ές [*cf. Goth.* skaþis?, *Ir.* scathaim?] **unscathed, unharmed, safe and sound,** *of pers. and later of things* IL. 16.247, *al.* OD. 9.79, *al.* AP 2.690 *etc.* • *nom. pl.* ἀσκηθέες *trisyll. through synaer.* (*oth.* ἀσκεθέες) OD. 14.255.

ἄσκημα -ατος, τό [ἀσκέω] A **exercise, object of study** HP. *Off.* 7 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.79 DION. *Comp.* 3.5 *etc.* B **force, specialty** (*of an army*) ARR. *Tact.* 19.6.

ἄσκηνος -ον [σκηνή] **without** a tent, **in the open air** PLUT. *Sert.* 12.7 APP. 17.117 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀσκήνως **without theatrical effects, not fictitiously** SYN. *epist.* 138.

ἄσκηπτος -ον [σκήπτω] **without fiction, sincere** PALL. *Io.* 16.176.

ἄσκησις -εως, ἡ [ἀσκέω] A **training, exertion** THUC. 5.67.3 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20 *etc.* ‖ **exercise, practice** HP. *VM.* 4 THUC. 2.39.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.34 (*for war*) *etc.* | **spiritual practice, discipline** TAT. *Or.* 19.1 CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.27.1 IO. *Sac.* 1.4 (*of the apostles*) *etc.* | **religious practice, cult** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.27.2 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.22 *etc.* ‖ **way of life, profession** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7, 57.27 (*of philosophers*) ‖ **experience:** ἐν ὅπλοις in arms PLUT. *Pomp.* 1.4 B *relig.* **asceticism** STRAB. 15.1.61, *al. etc.* | *Christ.* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 65 PALL. *Io.* 5.31 *etc.* ‖ **monastic life** EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.14.5 IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 79 APPATR. 65.372A *etc.* ‖ **dedicated life, devotion** CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.98.5 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.23.10 *etc.* C **ornament** AESCHN.[1] 18 D **study,** *especially of the Scriptures* ORIG. *Cels.* 7.60.39 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.2.15 *etc.*

ἀσκητέος -α -ον [ἀσκέω] *verb. adj.* **that is to be practiced** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.43 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to train** *or* **practice** PLAT. *Gorg.* 487c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325a 13 *etc.*

ἀσκητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀσκέω] *see* ἀσκητής.

ἀσκητήριον -ου, τό [ἀσκητήρ] **place of practice** *or* **meditation, monastery** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.23.2 NILANC. *Ep.* 2.290 (79.344D) GREG. *Or.* 43.62.25 *etc.*

ἀσκητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσκέω] A **one who practices an art** *or* **profession, practitioner, professional** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.11 DION. *Is.* 2.1 *etc.*; ἀσκητὴς τῆς εὐσεβείας practitioner of religious devotion, pious man VT *4Macc.* 12.11 B **athlete** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 585 PLAT. *Rp.* 403e | **fighter,** *as epithet of Jacob* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.57.1, *al. etc.* C *later* **ascetic, hermit, monk** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.150, *al.* ORIG. *Ps.* 1.3 EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.1.6 (*Egyptian monks*) MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.1 *etc.*

ἀσκητικός -ή -όν [ἀσκητής] A **active, industrious** PLAT. *Leg.* 806a (*life*) B **suitable for exercise** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.11.117.2 ‖ **of an athlete** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1085 ‖ **able fighter, fighter,** *of Jacob* CLEM. *Str.* 1.5.31.4 C **ascetic, austere** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.159 APPATR. 65.440C *pCAIR.MASP.* 1.67089.17 (VI^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ **monastic** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.5.8 (*life*) IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 32 (*attire*) *etc.*; ἀ. βίβλος book of monastic discipline SOZ. *H.E.* 3.14.31 | *subst.* ὁ ἀσκητικός **monk** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 118.27 ‖ **consecrated, sacred** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 106 (*Kassandra*) • *adv.* ἀσκητικῶς **ascetically, austerely** THEODORET.[1] *Dan.* 1.10 *etc.*

ἀσκητός -ή -όν [ἀσκέω] **skillfully worked, adorned, decorated,** *of things and pers.* OD. 4.134, *al.* THEOCR. 1.33 (*with instrum. dat.*), 24.140 *etc.* ‖ **trained, practiced,** *of pers.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.2 *etc.* ‖ **obtained** *or* **acquired with practice,** *things* PLAT. *Mem.* 70a XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.23 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 10 *etc.*

ἀσκήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἀσκητήρ] **female ascetic** *CCA* 7.225.29 CYR.[3] *Cat.* 10.19 (*Anna the prophetess*) ‖ **consecrated virgin** EUS.[1] *Mart.* 5.3 ‖ **monk, nun** PALL. *L.* 29.1 NILANC. *Ep.* 2.46 (79.217B) *pCAIR.MASP.* 1.67002.3.2 (567^{CE}) *pLOND.* 5.1674.62 (570^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀσκίαστος -ον [σκιάζω] **not shady** ONASAN. 10.5 *etc.* ‖ **not darkened** *or* **clouded** (*by rust*) ZOS.[1] 152B, *al.*

ἀσκιαστόω, *contr.* [ἀσκίαστος] **to cleanse of rust** ZOS.[1] 183B.

ἀσκιάστωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀσκιαστόω] **cleaning** ZOS.[1] 217B., *see* ἀσκιαστόω.

ἀσκιᾱτρόφητος -ον **accustomed to a hard life, resistant** PHOT. *Lex.* 264.

ἀσκίδιον -ου, τό [ἀσκός] **little wineskin** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 307 POSID. 179.

ἀσκίον -ου, τό [ἀσκός] PLUT. *Art.* 12.5 DIOG. 5.16 *etc.*, *see* ἀσκίδιον.

1. **ἄσκιος** -ον [ἀ- 1, σκιά] **devoid of shade, that does not cast shadow** POL. 16.12.7 STRAB. 17.1.48 HLD. 9.22.4 *etc.* ‖ **unobscured** ZOS.[1] 183B.

2. **ἄσκιος** -ον [ἀ- 2, σκιά] **shaded, opaque, clouded** THPHR. *Sens.* 78 (*color*) *etc.*

ἀσκίπων -ον [σκίπων] **lacking a staff** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.298.5), *al.*

ἀσκίτης -ου, ὁ [ἀσκός] **ascites (dropsy)** EPIC. (PLUT. *Suav.* 1097e) ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.1 AN. *Par.* 45.2.2 *al.* ‖ **sufferer from dropsy** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.9).

Ἀσκλαῖος -α -ον [Ἄσκλον] **of Asklon** APP. 13.48 *etc.*

Ἀσκλᾶπ - *Dor., see* Ἀσκληπ -.

Ἀσκληπιάδειος -α -ον [Ἀσκληπιάς] **of Asklepias** GAL. 11.794 (*disciple*) ‖ *metr.* **asclepiad** HEPH. *Ench.* 10.3 *etc.* (= lesser asclepiad); DIOM. 1.527.19 *etc.* (= greater asclepiad).

Ἀσκληπιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀσκληπιός] A **son of Asklepios** (= Aesculapius) IL. 11.614, *al.* B **follower of Asklepios = doctor** THGN. 432 PLAT. *Rep.* 405d *etc.* C **Asklepiades,** *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.5, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic gen.* -άδεω.

Ἀσκληπιακός -ή -όν [Ἀσκληπιός] **of Asklepios** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.58.

ἀσκληπιάς -άδος, ἡ [Ἀσκληπιός] A *bot.* **swallow wort, herb of Asklepios** DIOSC.[2] 3.92 *etc.* ‖ **white hellebore** DIOSC.[2] 4.148a, *see* ἐλλέβορος B **laurel** HSCH. ‖ *medic. pl.* **hemorrhoids** CYRAN. 41.

Ἀσκληπιάς -άδος, ἡ **Asklepias,** *female name* MELEAG. (AP 5.156.1).

ἀσκληπιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσκληπιάς] **hemorrhoidal flux** SEV.[1] p. 35.

Ἀσκληπιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀσκληπιός] **worshipers of Asklepios** *i*IG 2^2.1293.17 (III^{BCE}).

Ἀσκληπίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀσκληπιός] **son of Asklepios** SOPH. *Ph.* 1333.

Ἀσκληπίεια -ων, τά [Ἀσκληπιός] **festival of Asklepios** PLAT. *Ion* 530a.

Ἀσκληπιεῖον -ου, τό [Ἀσκληπιός] **temple of Asklepios** POL. 1.18.2 STRAB. 17.3.14 *etc.*

Ἀσκληπιόδοτος -ου, ὁ [Ἀσκληπιός, δίδωμι] **Asklepiodotos,** *male name* AP 9.704.2.

Ἀσκληπιόδωρος -ου, ὁ [Ἀσκληπιός, δῶρον] **Asklepiodoros,** *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.5.1, *al.*

Ἀσκληπιοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Asklepiokleides,** *male name* ALEXIS *title* (fr. 24).

Ἀσκληπιός -οῦ, ὁ **Asklepios** (*Lat.* Aesculapius) IL. 2.731, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Ἀσκλᾱπιός ‖ Ἀσκλήπιος *by etym.* PLUT. *VOrat.* 845b ‖ *also* Αἰσκλα- Ἄγλα- *etc. in inscr.*

Ἄσκλον -ου, τό **Asklon,** *city in Picenum* PLUT. *Pomp.* 4.2 *etc.*

ἀσκοδείρω [ἀσκός, δείρω] **to make a wineskin** (*from s.o.*) [CALLISTH.] 3.8 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἀσκοδαρῆναι) • *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 442.

ἀσκοδέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀσκός, δέω] **drawstring for a wineskin** NIC. *Th.* 928.

ἀσκοθύλᾰκος -ου, ὁ [ἀσκός, θύλακος] **leather purse** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 180 ARCHIP. 4 *etc.*

ἀσκόπευτος -ον [σκοπεύω] **free from intrusion** *or* **usurpation** SEC. 10.

ἀσκοπήρα -ας, ἡ [ἀσκός, πήρα] **saddlebag, purse** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 587 *etc.*

ἄσκοπος -ον [σκοπός] A **unobservant, reckless, thoughtless** IL. 24.186, *al. etc.* | τῶν πολυκτόνων οὐκ ἄσκοποι θεοί the gods are not unobservant of the murderers of many AESCHL. *Ag.* 462 ‖ **unobservable, invisible** SOPH. *O.C.* 1681 | **incomprehensible** AESCHL. *Ch.* 816 | **incredible, unforeseeable, strange, enormous** SOPH. *Ai.* 21, *Tr.* 246, *El.* 864, *al.* B **that does not reach the mark** *or* **goal, that misses the target, vain** DION. 8.86.8 LUC. *Tox.* 62 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀσκόπως **thoughtlessly** BABR. 95.39 *etc.* ‖ **aimlessly, at random** POL. 4.14.6 PLUT. *Di.* 49.5 LONG. 4.31.1 *etc.*

ἀσκοπῡτίνη -ης, ἡ [ἀσκός, πυτίνη] **leather canteen** ANTIPH. 148 MEN. *Car. fr.* 5 *etc.*

ἀσκορδίνητος -ον [σκορδινέομαι] COM. 286 (*conject.*) HSCH., *see* ἀσκορδίνωτος.

ἀσκορδίνωτος [σκορδινάομαι] **placid, one who does not stretch upon awakening** COM. 286.

ἀσκός -οῦ, ὁ A **hide, leather:** *usu.* **wineskin,** leather **purse** IL. 3.247, *al.* OD. 6.78 LUC. *Macr.*

13 *etc.*; ἀ. βοός cowhide wineskin OD. 10.19 (*of Aiolos*); ἀ. καμήλων camelhide wineskin HDT. 3.9.1; ὁ τοῦ Σιληνοῦ Μαρσύεω ἀ. the skin of the Seilenos Marsyas HDT. 7.26.3 || **belly, paunch** ARCHIL. 119.1 *etc.* || **bellows** POL. 21.28.15 *etc.* || **shepherd's pipe** GAL. 4.459 B *fig.* **bottle** = **drunkard**: τοῦτον οὖν δι' οἰνοφλυγίαν καὶ πάχος τοῦ σώματος ἀσκὸν καλοῦσι therefore they call him "bottle" because of his drunkenness and corpulence ANTIPH. 20.3, *cf.* ALEXIS 88.4 | ἀσκὸν δείρειν to flay live ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 442.

ἀσκότιστος -ον [σκοτίζω] **unclouded, clear, luminous** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.621B.

ἀσκοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀσκοφόρος] **to carry wineskins,** *at Bacchic feasts* AG *Bek.* 214.

ἀσκοφόρος -ον [ἀσκός, φέρω] **wineskin bearer** AG *Bek.* 214.

ἀσκοφῦσιον -ου, τό **leather bellows** ALCH. 2.349.3.

Ἄσκρα -ας, ἡ **Askra,** *village in Boeotia* HES. *Op.* 640 *etc.* || *Nymph* PAUS. 9.29.1, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

Ἀσκραϊκός -ή -όν HERMES. 7.24, *see* Ἀσκραῖος.

Ἀσκραῖος -α -ον [Ἄσκρα] **of Askra, Askraian** HERMES. 7.23 *etc.*

ἀσκυβάλιστος -ον [σκυβαλίζω] **uncontaminated, pure,** *of the Church* CAP. 2.43.4.

ἀσκύλευτος -ον [σκυλεύω] **not despoiled, not sacked** DION. 11.27.3 HLD. 1.1.7 *etc.*

ἄσκυλτος -ον [σκύλλω] **not tormented, undisturbed, in repose** SEXT. *P.* 1.71 *etc.* || **unruly, disordered,** *long hair* CAP. 1.3.8 ◆ *adv.* **ἀσκύλτως undamaged** EUSTATH. 1252.55 || **without withdrawing** *or* **retreating** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.15.31 || *medic.* **without causing lacerations** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.7.1) || *compar.* -ότερον.

ἀσκυροειδές, τό [ἄσκυρον, εἶδος] DIOSC.[2] 3.155a, *see* ἄσκυρον.

ἄσκυρον -ου, τό *bot.* **hypericum, St. John's wort** DIOSC.[2] 3.155 GAL. 11.829 || **plantain** (*see* ἅλισμα) DIOSC.[2] 3.152a.

ἀσκύφος -ον [σκύφος] **without a cup** ATH. 4.129f.

Ἀσκώλια -ων, τά [ἀσκός?] **Askolia,** *festival on the second day of the rural Dionysia* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1129.

ἀσκωλιάζω [Ἀσκώλια] **to jump on wineskins smeared with fat** (*at festivals, see* Ἀσκώλια) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1129 || **to prance on one leg** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705b 33 AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 *etc.*

ἀσκωλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσκωλιάζω] **dancing on wineskins** POLL. 9.21, *see* ἀσκωλιάζω.

ἀσκωλίζω [Ἀσκώλια] **to skip ahead** PLAT. *Symp.* 190d *etc.*

ἄσκωμα -ατος, τό [ἀσκός] **leather sheath** *or* **cover** *for oars,* **rime ice** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 97, *Ran.* 364 || **swelling** (*of the bosom*) RUF. *On.* 92 || **bellows** APOLLOD.[3] 153.3.

ἀσκωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἄσκωμα] **little bellows** HERO *Pn.* 1.39.

Ἀσκώνδας -ου, ὁ **Askondas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1191 *etc.*

ᾆσμα -ατος, τό [ᾄδω] **song, poem,** lyric poetry PLAT. *Prot.* 343c, *al. etc.*; ᾆσμα ᾀσμάτων song of songs VT *Cant.* 1.1 || **argument of a song** ACH. 1.5.6.

ἀσμᾰ́ρᾰγος -ον [σμαραγή] **noiseless, silent** OPP. 3.428 (*oars*).

ᾀσματίζω [ᾆσμα] **to chant a song** (*of exultation*), **sing** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 18.14.

ᾀσμάτιον -ου, τό [ᾆσμα] **little tune** PLAT.[1] 263.

ᾀσματογράφος -ου, ὁ [ᾆσμα, γράφω] **songwriter** DEM.[1] 192.2 SCH. LYC. *pref.* 16, 95 *etc.* • *Byz.* ᾀσματ-.

ᾀσματοκάμπτης -ου, ὁ [ᾆσμα, κάμπτω] **twisters of songs,** *of trag. and lyr. poets* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 333.

ἀσματολογέω, *contr.* [ᾆσμα, λόγος] **to recite songs** ARTEMID. 1.76.

ἀσματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ᾆσμα, ποιέω] **composer of songs** ATH. 5.181e.

ἀσμεναίτατα *and* **ἀσμενέστατα** *sup., see* ἄσμενος.

ἀσμενέω, *contr.* [ἄσμενος] *impf.* ἠσμένουν || *aor.* ἠσμένησα; **to desire, hope for:** τι sthg. DINAR. 1.34 *etc.*

ἀσμενίζω [ἄσμενος] *impf.* ἠσμένιζον, *Byz. mid.* ἠσμενιζόμην || *fut.* ἀσμενίσω THEM. *Or.* 13.173b, *Att.* ἀσμενιῶ ASP. 109.9 || *aor.* ἠσμένισα, *ptc. mid.* ἀσμενισάμενος AESOP. 9 ❶ *act.* **to welcome with pleasure, cheer up, be content** ▸ τι (with) sthg. POL. 6.8.3 *etc.* = ▸ τινι POL. 3.97.5 *etc.* = ἔν τινι VT *1Sam.* 6.19; τοὺς γυναίοις ἀσμενίζοντας those who find women pleasing LUC. *Am.* 4 | ▸ εἰ if POL. 4.11.5 | ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101d ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESOP. 6.16, 9.1.4.

ἀσμενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσμενίζω] **joy, delight** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 88 *etc.*

ἀσμενιστέον [ἀσμενίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to welcome with gladness** HP. *Dent.* 25 *etc.*

ἀσμενιστός -ή -όν [ἀσμενίζω] **appreciated** SEXT. *P.* 3.184, *S.* 11.85 *etc.*

ἄσμενος -η -ον [*see* ἄσῃ?; *see* ἀνδάνω?] **glad, fortunate, content** OD. 9.63 AESCHL. *Pr.* 395 THUC. 6.12.2 *etc.*; φύγεν ἄ. ἐκ θανάτοιο he was glad to escape from death IL. 20.350, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 8.14.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 418c *etc.*; ἐμοὶ δὲ κεν ἀσμένῳ εἴη it would be welcomed from my part IL. 14.108 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀσμένως with joy, gladly** PLAT. *Rp.* 329c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.36 *etc.* || *superl.* ἀσμεναίτατα *and* -έστατα • ᾆσμενος *fem. IGVI* 1017.6 (I-II^{CE}).

ἄσμηκτος -ον [σμήχω] **not brushed** *or* **cleaned** PHERECR. 210.

ᾆσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ᾄδω] **song, chant** PLAT.[1] 263.

ἀσολοίκιστος -ον EUSTATH. 591.9, *see* ἀσόλοικος.

ἀσόλοικος -ον [σόλοικος] **devoid of solecisms, not barbarous, correct, pure,** *of language* SOPH. *fr.* 629 *etc.* || *fig.* **uncorrupt, whole, refined,** *of things and pers.* EUB. 6.8 PLUT. *Cl.* 13.7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀσολοίκως purely** PHILOD. *Vit.* 5.5.

ᾄσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ᾄδω.

ἀσοφία -ας, ἡ [ἄσοφος] **lack of wisdom, stupidity** PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.4 LUC. *Astr.* 2.

ἀσόφιστος -ον [σοφίζω] **undeceived** (*by sophisms*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.26 IOS. *Ap.* 2.292.

ἄσοφος -ον [σοφός] **unwise, foolish** THGN. 370 PIND. *O.* 3.45 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.4 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330a *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* **ἀσόφως unwisely, foolishly** DIOD. 2.29.3 *etc.*

ἀσπάζομαι [*see* σπάω?] *impf.* ἠσπαζόμην || *fut.* ἀσπάσομαι || *aor.* ἠσπασάμην || *pf.* ἠσπασμαι || *later fut. pass.* ἀσπασθήσομαι A **to welcome affectionately** *or* **gladly** HDT. 1.122.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 524 SOPH. *O.T.* 596 *etc.*; τοὶ δὲ χαρέντες δεξιῇ ἠσπάζοντο ἔπεσσί τε μειλιχίοισι and they joyfully welcomed them with right hands outstretched and with sweet words IL. 10.542 (*cf.* OD. 3.35) || **to welcome, greet** (*at a chance meeting or at a gathering*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1145 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 *etc.*; πόρρωθεν from far off PLAT. *Ch.* 1.53b; ταῖς κώπαις with the oars, *ships* PLUT. *Ant.* 76.2 | *as epist. closing formula* NT *Rom.* 16.22, *al.* | ἀ. τινα βασιλέα to acclaim *or* hail s.o. king DION. 4.39.2 || **to revel,** *dogs* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.9 || **to embrace, kiss** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 607 PLUT. *Rom.* 1.3 *etc.* B **to pursue with affection, love, be tightly bound** ▸ τινα *and* τι (to) s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1363 PLAT. *Leg.* 689a, *al. etc.*; δικαιοσύνην καὶ σωφροσύνην ἀ. to love justice and moderation LUC. *Am.* 45 | ἀ. τὰ ψευδῆ to follow a false scent, *dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7 C **to be content** ▸ ὅτι that ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 324 || **to be disposed** ▸ *with inf.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.7, *al.* • *pres. act.* ἀσπάζω *POXY.* 1158.18 (III^{CE}) || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἀσπάσσατο BALB. 990.9.

ἀσπᾰ́θητος -ον [σπαθάω] **not woven** (*tightly*), **not compact** SOPH. *fr.* 877 || *fig.* α. φάλαγξ disarrayed phalanx, in disordered ranks DION. 16.3.3.

Ἀσπαθίνης -εω, ὁ **Aspathines,** *male name* HDT. 3.70.1, *al. etc.*

ἀσπαίρω [σπαίρω] **to palpitate, beat, shake convulsively** IL. 3.293, *al.* OD. 19.229 HDT. 1.111.3 (*baby*), 9.120.1 (*fish out of water*) *etc.* || **to beat strongly, offer resistance** HDT. 8.5.1 DION. 7.25.3 • *only pres. and impf.* ἤσπαιρον, *iter.* ἀσπαίρεσκον.

ἀσπᾰκάζομαι COM. 287, *see* ἀσπάζομαι.

ἀσπᾰ́λᾰθος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **aspalathus,** *spiny shrub that produces a perfumed oil* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.3, *Od.* 33 HERAS (GAL. 13.1042) GAL. 11.840 *etc.* || **spiny trefoil** THGN. 1193 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906b 11 THEOCR. 4.57, *al.* || **spiny broom** PLAT. *Rp.* 616a (*for torture*) || ὁ ἀ. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 783.

ἀσπαλακῖτης -ου, ὁ *name of a type of rock* ORPH. *L.*[2] 50, *al.*

ἀσπᾰ́λαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*cf.* σπάλαξ] *zool.* **mole** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533a 3 AEL. *N.A.* 17.10 *etc.*

ἀσπᾰλία -ας, ἡ [ἀσπαλιεύς] **fishing with a line** HSCH.

ἀσπᾰλιεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄσπαλος?] **fisherman** (*with a hook*) NIC. *Th.* 704 OPP. 3.29, *al.*

ἀσπαλιευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσπαλιεύω] PLAT. *Soph.* 218e *etc.*, *see* ἀσπᾰλιεύς.

ἀσπαλιευτικός -ή -όν [ἀσπαλιευτής] **related to fishing** PLUT. *Sollert.* 976 e | *subst.* ἡ ἀσπαλιευτική **fishing with the hook** PLAT. *Soph.* 219d, 221a *etc.*

ἀσπᾰλιεύω [ἀσπαλιεύς] *fut.* ἀσπαλιεύσω ARISTAEN. 1.17.22-23 || *aor. pass.* ἀσπαλιεύθην L. *EGen., E.M.*; **to fish** (*with the hook*) ARISTAEN. *l.c.* (*fig. of a lover*) || *mid.* = *act.* L. *Sud.*

ἄσπαλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* squalus?] **fish** HSCH.

ἀσπᾰνιστία -ας, ἡ [σπανίζω] **surplus** TEL. p. 44.

ἀσπαραγ- *see* ἀσφαραγ-.

ἀσπᾰ́ρακτος -ον [σπαράσσω] **that does not cause tearing** *or* **laceration** ORIB. 49.4.46.

ἀσπαρίζω ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696a 20, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀσπαίρω.

ἄσπαρτος -ον [σπείρω] **not sown, uncultivated** OD. 9.123 (*island*) || **spontaneous, wild,** *plants* OD. 9.129 NUM. 582.1 || *subst.* ἡ ἄσπαρτος **sea** LIB. *Pr.* 11.24.4.

Ἀσπασία -ας, ἡ **Aspasia,** *female name* PLAT. *Menex.* 235e *etc.*

Ἀσπασιάκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Aspasiakai,** *Scythian people* POL. 10.48.1.

Ἀσπασιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Aspasianos,** *pers. name* POL. 5.79.7.

ἀσπᾰ́σιος -α -ον [ἀσπάζομαι] **well received, welcome, pleasing** IL. 8.488, *al.* OD. 11.431, *al.* || **pleased, glad, content** OD. 5.397, *al.* • *Ion. epic fem.* -η *and* -ος ◆ *adv.* **ἀσπασίως gladly, joyfully, willingly** IL. 7.118, *al.* OD. 4.523 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1555 HDT. 7.152.2 *etc.*

Ἀσπάσιος -ου, ὁ **Aspasios,** *male name* POL. 5.94.6 *etc.*

ἄσπασμα -ατος, τό [ἀσπάζομαι] A **friendly reception, greeting, embrace** CRINAG. (AP 9.562.3) *etc.* B *pl.* **amorous embraces** EUR. *Hec.* 829, *al.* ARTEMID. 1.10 *etc.* || **beloved person** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608e.

ἀσπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσπάζομαι] **greeting, embrace** THGN. 860 (*pl.*) DION. 4.4.4 NT *Matt.* 23.7, *al. etc.* || **affection** PLAT. *Leg.* 919e *etc.*

ἀσπαστέον [ἀσπάζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to welcome** *or* **embrace** PLAT. *Phil.* 32d *etc.*

ἀσπαστικός -ή -όν [ἀσπάζομαι] **friendly, cordial** POL. 28.3.10 *etc.* | ἀ. δάκτυλος **finger used for greeting** GAL. 14.451 ◆ *adv.* ἀσπαστικῶς **amicably** PHILOD. *IAc.* 7.36.

ἀσπαστός -ή -όν [ἀσπάζομαι] **well received, welcome, pleasing** OD. 13.35, *al.* (*never in* IL.) HDT. 1.62.1, 5.98.3 EUR. *Rh.* 348 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀσπαστόν **joyfully, willingly** HES. *Sc.* 42 || **desirable** PLAT. *Phil.* 32d || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀσπαστῶς **joyfully** HDT. 4.201.2 *etc.*

ἀσπαστύς -ύος, ὁ CALLIM. *fr.* 316, *see* ἀσπασμός.

ἄσπειστος -ον [σπένδω] **not appeasable by libations, implacable** DEMOSTH. 25.52 SEXT. *P.* 3.175 | ἄ. πόλεμος **war that is past the point of parleying** PLUT. *Inv.* 537b.

Ἀσπένδιος -α -ον [Ἄσπενδος] **of Aspendos** XEN. *An.* 1.2.12 *etc.*

Ἄσπενδος -ου, ἡ **Aspendos**, *city in Pamphylia* THUC. 8.81.3 *etc.*

ἄσπερμος -ον [σπέρμα] **seedless** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.4 || **devoid of offspring** IL. 20.303.

ἀσπερχές [σπέρχω] *adv. neut.* **fiercely, without a truce, relentlessly** IL. 4.32, *al.* OD. 1.20 *etc.*

ἄσπετος -ον [*see* ἐννέπω] **indescribable, immense, infinite** IL. 18.165 (*glory*), 8.588 (*sky*), 16.157 (*force*), 18.403 (*ocean*) SOPH. *Tr.* 961 (*amazement*) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἄσπετον **en masse, boldly** IL. 17.332 || **innumerably** OD. 4.75, 4.75.

Ἄσπετος -ου, ὁ **Aspetos** (= Achilles) PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.3.

ἀσπιδαποβλής -ῆτος, ὁ [ἀσπίς, ἀποβάλλω] **one who throws away his shield, deserter, coward** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 592.

ἀσπιδηστρόφος -ον [ἀσπίς, στρέφω] **that makes the shield spin** AESCHL. *Ag.* 825.

ἀσπιδηφορέω, *contr.* [ἀσπιδηφόρος] **to bear a shield** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 988b.

ἀσπιδηφόρος -ον [ἀσπίς, φέρω] **shieldbearing** AESCHL. *Sept.* 19 EUR. *Suppl.* 390, *Bac.* 781 (*subst.*).

ἀσπίδιον -ου, τό [ἀσπίς] **little shield** HERMIP. 15 MEN. *fr.* 676 *etc.*

ἀσπιδισκάριον -ου, τό [ἀσπίς] LYD. *Mag.* 1.11, *see* ἀσπιδίσκη.

ἀσπιδίσκη -ης, ἡ [ἀσπίς] **little shield** ASCLEPIOD. 1.2 *etc.* || **emblem, signet, boss** VT *Exod.* 28.13, *1Macc.* 4.57, *al. etc.* || *astr. a constellation* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1.

ἀσπιδίσκιον -ου, τό [ἀσπιδίσκη] DIOSC.[2] 3.91 *etc.*, *see* ἀσπιδίσκη.

ἀσπιδίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀσπιδίσκη] SCH. IL. 5.743, *see* ἀσπιδίσκιον || *medic. tip of an enema* CAEL. *T.P.* 4.24.

ἀσπιδίτης -ου, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 426, *see* ἀσπιδιώτης.

ἀσπιδιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἀσπίς] **armed with a shield** IL. 2.554, *al.* THEOCR. 14.67, *al.* POL. 10.29.6, 10.30.9 *etc.*

ἀσπιδογοργών -ονος, ὁ [ἀσπίς, γοργώ] **snake that eats its tail** EPIPH. *Haer.* 22.2.4, *al.*

ἀσπιδόδηκτος -ον [ἀσπίς, δάκνω] **snake bite** DIOSC.[2] 2.34.

ἀσπιδόδουπος -ον [ἀσπίς, δοῦπος] **resounding with shields, with clashing shields** PIND. *I.* 1.23.

ἀσπιδοειδής -ές [ἀσπίς, εἶδος] **shieldlike** AGATHAR. 105 DIOD. 3.48.3 (*the sun*) *etc.*

ἀσπιδέες -εσσα -εν [ἀσπίς] **in the shape of a shield** OPP. 1.397 NONN. *D.* 13.157 (*dance*) *etc.* || **formed from shields** OPP.[1] 1.214.

ἀσπιδοθρέμμων -ον SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 795, *see* ἀσπιδοφέρμων.

ἀσπιδοπήγιον -ου, τό [ἀσπιδοπηγός] **shield factory** DEMOSTH. 36.4 *etc.*

ἀσπιδοπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀσπίς, πήγνυμι] **shieldmaker** THEM. *Or.* 15.197c *etc.*

ἀσπιδοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἀσπιδοποιός] **Making of the Shield**, *title of the eighteenth book of the Iliad* HERMOG. *Prog.* 4.12 *etc.*

ἀσπιδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 7.155, *see* ἀσπιδοπηγός.

ἀσπιδότροφος -ον [ἀσπίς, τρέφω] **one who feeds on shields** GAL. 11.143.

ἀσπιδοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ἀσπίς, ἔχω] **shieldbearer** SOPH. *fr.* 427 EUR. *Suppl.* 1144.

ἀσπιδοφέρβων -ον [ἀσπίς, φέρβω] **one who lives by the shield**, *i.e.* **by war** EUR. *Ph.* 796 (*acc.* -ονα).

ἀσπιδοφορικός -ή -όν [ἀσπιδοφόρος] ἡ ἀ. **the art of shieldbearing** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 11.27, *see* ἀσπιδοφόρος.

ἀσπιδοφόρος -ον [ἀσπίς, φέρω] **shieldbearing** THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1121.31) *etc.*

ἀσπιδοχελώνη -ης, ἡ [ἀσπίς, χελώνη] **shield turtle**, *mythical animal* [Eust.[1]] *Hex.* 18.724D *etc.*

ἄσπῖλος -ον [σπῖλος] **blameless, immaculate** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.3) NT *1Tim.* 6.14, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσπίλως **spotlessly, purely** EPHR. 1.73A || **unerringly** GEL. 2.12.7.

ἀσπίνθιον -ου, τό HSCH. *etc.*, *see* ἀψίνθιον.

ἀσπίς -ίδος, ἡ [A] **shield** IL. 2.389, *al.* HDT. 1.194.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 489, *al. etc.*; οἱ τὴν ἀσπίδα τιθέμενοι soldiers armed with shields PLAT. *Leg.* 756a; θέσθαι τὰς ἀσπίδας to position the shields XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.12; ἆραι ἀσπίδα to raise a shield (*in signal*) XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.27 [B] *milit.* **detachment armed with shields** HDT. 5.30.4 EUR. *Ph.* 78 *etc.*; ἀσπὶς μυρία καὶ τετρακοσία a detachment of 10,400 armed with shields XEN. *An.* 1.7.10 | *extens.* **rank of soldiers**: ἐπ' ἀσπίδας πέντε μὲν καὶ εἴκοσι Θηβαῖοι ἐτάξαντο the Thebans were drawn up in 25 files THUC. 4.93.4; τὴν πεζὴν στρατιὰν παρατεταγμένην οὐκ ἐπ' ὀλίγων ἀσπίδων the infantry arrayed in quite a few files THUC. 7.79.1; ἐπὶ μιᾶς ἀσπίδος παραταξαμένους drawn up in a single front ISOCR. 6.99 | παρ' *or* ἐπ' ἀσπίδα from the shield side, *i.e.* on the left XEN. *An.* 4.3.26, *Cyr.* 7.5.6 *etc.*; ἐξ ἀσπίδος from the left POL. 11.23.5 | *but* παρ' ἀσπίδα beside the shield IL. 16.400 = in battle EUR. *Med.* 250, *al. etc.* | **infantry** PLUT. *Arist.* 21.2 HLD. 2.24.2 [C] *fig.* **shelter, protection** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1437 *etc.* || *analog.* **cup** (*shaped like a shield*) ARISTOPHO 13.2 [D] *zool.* **adder** HDT. 4.191.4 MEN. *Asp.* 72, *al. etc.*

Ἀσπίς -ίδος, ἡ **Aspis** (*various places*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.2, *al. etc.*

ἀσπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀσπίς] SOPH. *Ai.* 565 EUR. *Her.* 277, *see* ἀσπιστής.

ἀσπιστής, ὁ [ἀσπίς] (warrior) **armed with a shield** IL. 4.201, *al.* (*gen. pl. always* -άων) • *Dor.* -άς EUR. *El.* 444.

ἀσπίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀσπίς] AESCHL. *Ag.* 404 (*lyr.*), *see* ἀσπιστής.

ἀσπλαγχνέω, *contr.* [ἄσπλαγχνος] **to be merciless** VT (Aq., Th.) *Job* 41.2.

ἀσπλαγχνία -ας, ἡ [ἄσπλαγχνος] **cruelty, harshness** IO. *Poen.* 2.296B *etc.*

ἄσπλαγχνος -ον [σπλάγχνον] [A] **devoid of entrails**: *fig.* **heartless, base, cowardly** SOPH. *Ai.* 472 || **merciless** CHRYSIP. 2.249.12 (GAL. 3.276) [B] **one who does not eat innards** *or* **tripe** PLAT.[1] 121.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀσπλάγχνως **cruelly** EPHR. 1.378.15 Phr. HSCH. α 5052 IODAM. (*PG* 96.805.42) *etc.*

Ἀσπληδών -όνος, ἡ **Aspledon**, *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.511.

ἄσπληνον -ου, τό [σπλήν] *bot.* **hart's tongue**, *a type of fern* DIOSC.[2] 3.134 *etc.* || **acorus** (*see* ἄκορον) DIOSC.[2] 1.2 • *also* -ήνιον.

1. ἄσπληνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἄσπληνον] DIOSC.[2] 3.134, *see* ἄσπληνον || **ivy** DIOSC.[2] 2.179a.

2. ἄσπληνος -ον [σπλήν] **lacking a spleen** AET.[1] 15.15.

ἀσπονδεί *and* ἀσπονδί [ἄσπονδος] *adv.* **without a truce, implacably** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 87, *Praem.* 92, *al. etc.*

ἀσπονδία -ας, ἡ [ἄσπονδος] **absence of a truce** *or* **treaty** POLL. 8.139 *IIG* 2^2.28.8 (IV^{BCE}) || **implacability** LIB. *Pr.* 9.1.22.

ἄσπονδος -ον [σπονδή] [A] **devoid of libations**, *i.e.* **without truce** *or* **treaty**: ἀνοκωχὴ ἄ. armistice unratified by oaths THUC. 5.32.7; ἀνείλοντο ... ἀσπόνδους they gathered up (the dead) without having agreed upon a truce THUC. 2.22.2 || *of sacrifice* **ineffective, that does not bring reconciliation** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.2.120 | *subst.* τὸ ἄσπονδον **neutrality** THUC. 1.37.4 [B] **one who does not grant a truce, implacable, inexorable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1235 DEMOSTH. 18.262 POL. 1.65.6 *etc.*; τῷ κάτωθεν ἀσπόνδῳ θεῷ to the implacable god of the Underworld EUR. *Alc.* 424 || *subst.* τὸ ἄσπονδον **treachery** ACH. 2.20.2 [C] **deprived of citizen rights, proscribed, outlawed** (*proper. one who has not made the prescribed libations*) PALL. *Io.* 9.177.

ἀσπορέω, *contr.* [ἄσπορος] *fut. inf.* ἀσπορήσειν *PTEBT.* 61 B 2.33 || *aor. inf.* ἀσπορῆσαι *PW.CHR.* 11 A 1, fr. a+c 8; **to be unsown**, *of ground PTEBT.* 789.20 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἀσπορία -ας, ἡ [ἄσπορος] **lack of seed, sterility** MAN.[1] 4.585 OR. *Sib.* 3.542 *etc.* || **seedless procreation** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.61A *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄσπορος -ον [σπείρω] [A] *usu. pass. signf.* **unsown** DEMOSTH. 19.123 PLUT. *Alex.* 66.6 *etc.* | **spontaneous, wild**, *plants* LUC. *Rhet.* 8 *etc.* | *fig.* **virgin** METH. *Symp.* 11.2.290 *etc.* || **begotten without fertilization** NONN. *D.* 9.229 (*Hephaestus*) | **that produces without fertilization** NONN. *D.* 40.433 || **sterile, without offspring** NONN. *D.* 2.221, 40.119, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 28 *etc.* [B] *rar. act.* **that causes sterility** NONN. *D.* 39.139 ◆ *adv.* ἀσπόρως **unsown, without fertilization** CHRONPASCH. 12 LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.3 (86.1657D) COSM.[1] 5.68 (*begetting of Christ*) *etc.*

ἀσπούδαστος -ον [σπουδάζω] [A] **unrefined, not sought after** EUR. *fr.* 501.3 || **unworthy of interest, despicable** EUR. *Bac.* 913, *I.T.* 202 *etc.* [B] **uninquiring**, *and so subst.* τὸ ἀσπούδαστον **disinterest, disdain** DION. 5.72.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀσπουδάστως **without interest, negligently** AEL. *N.A.* 10.30.

ἀσπουδεί *and* ἀσπουδί [σπουδή] *adv.* **without force** *or* **effort, ignobly** IL. 8.512, *al.* ARR. *An.* 6.9.5 *etc.*

ἄσπουδος -ον [σπουδή] **devoid of ambition, uninterested** EUP. 248 *etc.* || **unconvinced, not in good faith** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.42.

ἄσπρις, ἡ [*cf. OHG* aspa?] *bot.* **Turkey oak** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.7.

ἀσπροειδής -ες **whitish** ORPH. *L*^{2}. 26.10.

ἄσπρος -α -ον [*Lat. asper*] *later* **white** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 286 LEONTN. *VSym.* 52 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄσπρον **albumen** [GAL.] 14.560 *etc.* | τὸ ἄσπρον **pond** PLOND. 4.1433.79 (706-707^{CE}) *etc.* | τὰ ἄσπρα **linens** VDAN. 3 (p. 61.26).

ἀσπροφορέω, *contr.* [ἄσπρος, φορέω] **to wear white** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 66 CHRONPASCH. 383.

ἀσπρόχρους -ουν [ἄσπρος, χρόα] **white in color** *CCA* 5(4).170.

ἄσσα *neut. pl.*, *see* τις.

ἄσσα *neut. pl.*, *see* ὅστις.

Ἄσσα -ης, ἡ **Assa**, *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.122.

Ἀσσάκανοι -ων, οἱ **Assakanoi**, *Indian people* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341b *etc.*

Ἀσσακανός -ου, ὁ **Assakanos**, *place in India* ARR. *An.* 4.27.4, 30.5 *etc.* • *also* -ηνός.

Ἀσσᾰ́ρᾰκος -ου, ὁ **Assarakos**, *son of Tros (myth.)* IL. 20.232 *etc.*

ἀσσάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* assarius] **as**, *Rom. coin* DION. 9.27.3 PLUT. *Cam.* 13.1; μέχρι ἀσσαρίου ἑνός **down to the last penny** *P*PSI 13.1325.10 (169-177^{CE}) *P*SB 6.9402.11 (VI-VII) *etc.* ‖ **valve** HERO *Pn.* 1.10.

ἀσσάρων -ωνος, (ὁ?) **assaron**, *Hebr. meas.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.29, *al.*

Ἀσσήσιος -α -ον [Ἄσσησός] **of Assesos** HDT. 1.19.1 *etc.*

Ἄσσησός -οῦ, ἡ **Assesos**, *place near Miletus* HDT. 1.19.3, 22.4 *etc.*

Ἄσσιος -α -ον [Ἄσσός] **of Assos** PLUT. *Sul.* 17.5 (*region*) *etc.*

ἄσσιστα [ἄγχι] *adv.* **very close** AESCHL. *fr.* 66 • *also* ἄσιστα *1*IG 5.2.159.17.

ἄσσον [ἄγχι] *adv. and prep.* **closer** A *adv. of motion and state* IL. 1.335, *al.* OD. 9.380, *al.* | μᾶλλον ἆ. SOPH. *Ant.* 1210 ‖ *compar.* ἀσσοτέρω **closer** OD. 17.572 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 4.3.4 *etc.* ‖ *also compar.* ἀσσοτέρω πυρὸς ἕλκετο δίφρον **dragged the seat closer to the fire** OD. 19.506 ‖ *superl.* ἀσσοτάτω **very close** CRINAG. (AP 9.234.2, 430.7) ORIB. 8.24.1.

Ἄσσός -οῦ, ὁ **Assos**, *city in Mysia* XEN. *Ag.* 2.26 *etc.* ‖ *river* PLUT. *Sul.* 16.12, 17.5. • *also* Ἄσσος.

ἀσσότατος -η -ον [ἄσσον] **very close**, **closest** AP 6.345.

ἀσσότερος -α -ον [ἄσσον] **closer** ARAT. 878 *etc.*

Ἀσσῦρία -ας, ἡ **Assyria**, *country* HDT. 2.17.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἀσσυρίηθεν [Ἀσσυρία] *adv.* **from Assyria** ORPH. *L.* 695 *etc.*

Ἀσσύριος -α -ον [Ἀσσυρία] **Assyrian** HDT. 1.193.1 *etc.*

Ἀσσυρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ **Assyria** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519a 15.

ἀσσύτεροι -αι -α OPP.[1] 4.121, 202, *see* ἐπασσύτεροι.

ἄσσω *see* ἀίσσω.

Ἄστα -ης, ἡ **Asta**, *city in Spain* STRAB. 3.1.8, *al. etc.*

Ἀσταβόρρας, ὁ **Astaborras**, *African river* HLD. 10.4.6.

ἀστᾰγής -ές [στάζω] **not in droplets, abundant, in floods** AP 3.805 NIC. *Th.* 307.

ἀστάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσταθής] **instability** IO. *HCor.* 10.549A.

ἀσταθέω [ἀσταθής] **to be unstable** *or* **changeable** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2 (*poet. ptc. gen.* ἀσταθέοντος) *etc.*

ἀστᾰθής -ές [ἵστημι] **unstable, inconstant** AP 10.74 NONN. *D.* 8.114, *al. etc.*

ἀστάθμευτος -ον [σταθμεύω] **not encamped** APP. 14.74.

ἀστάθμητος -ον [σταθμάω] **unstable, inconstant, mobile, uncertain** EUR. *Or.* 981 DEMOSTH. 19.136 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1026 a (*part of the soul*) *etc.*; ἀ. ἀστέρες **planets** XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5; τὸ ἀ. τοῦ μέλλοντος **the uncertainty of the future** THUC. 4.62.4 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀσταθμήτως **with uncertainty** DCHR. 4.122.

ἄσταθμος -ον [σταθμός] **unweighted, without weight** *1*IG I^3.296.6 (V^{BCE}).

ἀστᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ὀστακός] *ichthyol.* **shrimp, lobster** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 11 *etc.* | **freshwater shrimp** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 28.

1. **Ἀστακός** -οῦ, ὁ **Astakos**, *male name* HDT. 5.67.2 *etc.*

2. **Ἀστακός** -οῦ, ἡ **Astakos**, *city* (*various places*) THUC. 2.30.1, *al. etc.*

ἀστακτί [στάζω] *adv.* **not in droplets, abundantly, in floods** PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c SOPH. *O.C.* 1251 ῐ̆, 1646 ῑ̆.

ἄστακτος -ον [στάζω] **that does not drain drop by drop, abundant, incessant** EUR. *I.T.* 1242.

ἀστᾰ́λακτος -ον [σταλάζω] **that does not drip, not humid** PLUT. *Cr.* 4.7 (*air*).

ἀσταλής -ές [στέλλω] **undressed** CALLIM. *fr.* 673 (*v.l.*).

ἀσταλύζω **to lament with sobs** HSCH.

ἀστάνδης -ου, ὁ [*Sogd.* zγ'nt] **courier** PLUT. *Alex.* 18.7.

Ἀστάρτειος *or* Ἀσταρτεῖος -α -ον [Ἀστάρτη] **of Astarte:** *subst.* τὸ Ἀστάρτειον **temple of Astarte** VT *1Sam.* 31.10 IOS. *A.I.* 6.374 *etc.*

Ἀστάρτη -ης, ἡ **Astarte**, *Phoenician goddess* PLUT. *Isid.* 357b *etc.*

ἀστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἄστατος] **instability, inconstancy** MAN.[1] 1.19 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀστασίαστος -ον [στασιάζω] A **undisturbed by factions, calm, tranquil** THUC. 1.2.5 *etc.* ‖ **not factious** LYS. 2.55 PLAT. *Rp.* 459e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302a 9 *etc.* B *rhet.* **that which cannot be referred to the theory of stating a case** SCH. HERMOG. 4.35 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀστασιάστως **without partisan struggles, peacefully** PLAT. *Rp.* 520d DIOD. 17.54.5 DCASS. 52.30.8 (*compar.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Ἀστάσπης -ου, ὁ **Astaspes**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 22.

ἀσταταίνω [GAL.] 19.493, *see* ἀστᾰτέω.

ἀστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἄστατος] *fut.* ἀστατήσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀστατήσας GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 104.15; **to be in constant motion, be agitated** PLUT. *Cr.* 17.1 (*sea*) THEON[5] (EPIGR. 3.146.4) ‖ **to wander, go astray** NT *1Cor.* 4.11 ‖ **to be inconstant** VETT. 111.10.

ἀστατί [ἄστατος] *Dor. adv.* **unstably, irregularly** SOPHR. 4.40.

ἄστᾰτος -ον [ἵστημι] A **that does not stand firm, unfixed** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1073a 31 *etc.* ‖ **unstable, inconstant** EPIC. 4.133.8 DIOD. 18.67.3 (*fate*) HLD. 4.9.1 *etc.* ‖ **uncertain** POL. 6.57.2 ‖ **unweighted** NIC. *Th.* 602 B **that gives no rest,** *suffering* LUC. *Ocyp.* 36, 71 • *adv.* ἀστάτως **unstably** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 90 ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.80 *etc.*

ἀσταφιδῖτις, -τιδος, ἡ [ἀσταφίς] ἀσταφιδῖτιδα ῥῶγα **raisin seed** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.3).

ἀστᾰφίς -ῖδος, ἡ [*see* σταφίς] A **raisin** HDT. 2.40.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 845b XEN. *An.* 4.4.9 *etc.* B *bot.* **housewort** DIOSC.[2] 4.152a *etc.*, *see* σταφὶς ἀγρία.

Ἀστᾰφίς -ίδος, ἡ **Astaphis**, *female name* ALCM. 1.74.

ἀστᾰφῠλῖνος -ου, ὁ DIOSC.[1] 123, *see* σταφυλῖνος.

ἀστάφῠλος -ον [σταφυλή] **grapeless** AUS. *epist.* 12.24.

ἄστᾰχῠς -υος, ὁ [στάχυς] A **spike of grain** IL. 2.148 HDT. 5.92. ζ2 | *fig.* βοστρύχων ἄσταχυς spike of ringlets PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.7.2 B *medic. a bandage formed like a spike* [GAL.] 18(1).814.

ἀστέγαστος -ον [στεγάζω] **uncovered, without a roof** THUC. 7.87.1 ANTIPHO 5.22 *etc.*

ἀστέγνωτος -ον **not covered** GAL. *CMG* 10.(2).2.208.10.

ἄστεγος -ον [στέγη] **without a roof,** *see* ἀστέγαστος: πτωχοὺς ἀστέγους εἴσαγε εἰς τὸν οἶκόν σου **bring into your home homeless beggars** VT *Is.* 58.7; *fig.* ὁ ἄστεγος χείλεσιν **one who cannot keep his mouth shut, mouthy** VT *Prov.* 10.8; στόμα ἄστεγον **careless mouth** VT *Prov.* 26.28.

ἀστειεύομαι *aor.* ἠστειευσάμην; SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 370, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀστεΐζω.

ἀστεΐζω [ἀστεῖος] *impf. mid.* ἠστείζόμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ἠστεισάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠστείσθην EUSTATH. 1573.22, *al.*; *act. and mid.* **to be skilled at speaking** *or* **writing, express oneself courteously, have a witty tone** DEM.[2] 149 STRAB. 13.4.11 PLUT. *Marc.* 21.6 *etc.* • *act.* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* ἄστυ *and ppf.* ἠστείσκειν L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*.

ἀστειολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀστεῖος, λόγος] **refined language, courteous explanation** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1436a 20 MAUR. 1.7.

ἀστειομελής -ές [ἀστεῖος, μέλος] **graceful limbed** HEPH.[1] 1.1.152.

ἀστειορρημονέω, *contr.* [ἀστεῖος, ῥῆμα] L. *Zon.* (*aor. subj. 1. pl.* ἀστειορρημονήσωμεν), *see* ἀστεΐζω.

ἀστεῖος -α -ον [ἄστυ] **urbane, refined, cultured, sparkling, witty,** *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 811 PLAT. *Phaed.* 116d, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἀ. **quips** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411b 21, *al.* ‖ **pleasing to the eye, gracious** ALEXIS 194 VT *Exod.* 2.2, *al. etc.*; οἱ μικροὶ ἀστεῖοι καὶ σύμμετροι καλοὶ δ' οὔ **short persons can be pleasant to look at and well proportioned, but not beautiful** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123 b 7 | *iron.* ἀστειόν γε κέρδος ἔλαβεν **what a nice catch he made!** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1064 ‖ **good quality** HP. *Alim.* 44 (*blood*) STRAB. 9.3.3 (*hellebore*) PLUT. *QConv.* 620 d (*wine*), *Them.* 5.6 (*magistrate*) *etc.* ‖ (*morally*) **good, noble, honorable** VT *2Macc.* 6.23 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* -ος DIPH. 74.2 • *adv.* ἀστείως **with elegance** *or* **finesse, brilliantly** PLUT. *Sol.* 15.2 LUC. *Nigr.* 13 ACH. 8.9.1 *etc.* | **honorably, honestly, nobly** VT *2Macc.* 12.43 *etc.* ‖ **positively, well** ERASISTR. *fr.* 286.9.

Ἀστεῖος -ου, ὁ **Asteios**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.22, *al. etc.*

ἀστειοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀστεῖος] **urbanity, finesse, refinement** LIB. *Or.* 11.154 CHOR. 3.65.

ἀστειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀστεῖος] LIB. *Or.* 11.270 *etc.*, *see* ἀστειοσύνη ‖ **beauty:** πνευματικὴ **spiritual** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.676B, *al.* ‖ (*moral*) **goodness, nobility** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.7, *al.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.118 *etc.*

ἀστεΐσμα -ατος, τό [ἀστεῖος] **quip** TZ. *Hist.* 4.779.

ἀστεϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀστεῖος] **finesse, elegance, spirit** DION. *Dem.* 54.8 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25.9 HLD. 10.25.2 *etc.* | *pl.* **bon mots** AN. *Subl.* 34.2 ‖ **exaggerated elegance, preciousness** PHILOD. *IAc.* 14.9 *etc.*

ἄστεκτος -ον [στέγω] **that cannot be covered:** *fig.* **unbearable** AESCHL. *fr.* 224 PAEG. 5.16 *etc.*

ἀστέλεφος -ου, ὁ **leather case** (*for a lyre*) HSCH.

ἀστελέχης -ες [στέλεχος] **lacking a stem** *or* **trunk** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1.

ἀστέμβακτος -ον [στέμβω] **solid, sure** EUPHOR. 123 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἀστέμβακτα **inexorably** LYC. 1117, *see* ἀστεμφής.

ἀστεμφής -ές [στέμβω?] **unshaken, firm, solid, unshakable** IL. 3.219, *al.* HES. *Th.* 812 ARAT. 878 (*adv. neut.*) ‖ **hard, harsh, inflexible,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 688 THEOCR. 13.37 ‖ *fig.* **inexorable** LEON. (AP 6.296.1) (*trap*) DUR.[1] (AP 9.424.2) (*night*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀστεμφέως **solidly, firmly** OD. 4.419, *al.* • -φῶς MARIN. 15 *etc.*

ἀστενακτί [στενάζω] *adv.* **without groaning** AESCHL. *fr.* 307 *etc.*

ἀστένακτος -ον [στενάζω] A **ungroaning** SOPH. *Tr.* 1200 EUR. *Alc.* 173 *etc.* B **that does not know groaning** EUR. *Hec.* 691 (*day*) PLAT. *Ax.* 370d • *adv.* ἀστενάκτως **without groaning** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107a.

ἀστέον *verb. adj. neut.* [ἄδω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sing** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1205 PLAT. *Rp.* 390e.

ἀστεοπρόσωπος -ον **fine featured** *1*SEG 32.847.A16 (IV^{CE}).

ἄστεπτος -ον [στέφω] **not crowned** EUR. *Her.* 440.

ἀστέραρχος -ου, ὁ [ἀστήρ, ἄρχω] **sovereign of the stars** *CCA* 9(2).162, 163 (*the sun*).

ἀστεργάνωρ -ορος [στέργω, ἀνήρ] **that does not love men, unwed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 898 (*virginity*).

ἀστεργής -ές [στέργω] **loveless, odious, impla-**

cable SOPH. *Ai.* 776 ‖ **grievous, unbearable** SOPH. *O.T.* 229 | *medic.* **repellent** HP. *Gland.* 16 *etc.*

Ἀστερία -ας, ἡ **Asteria,** *daughter of Phoibe* HES. *Th.* 409 *etc.* | = Delos CALLIM. *H.* 4.40, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀστεριαῖος -α -ον [ἀστήρ] **starlike** CLEOM. 1.11.

ἀστερίας -ου, ὁ [ἀστήρ] (*proper.* star shaped) *ornith.* **bittern** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 22 | **falcon** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 18 | **golden eagle** AEL. *N.A.* 2.39 ‖ *ichthyol. shark* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 17 PHILYLL. 1.

ἀστερίζω [ἀστήρ] *pf.* ἠστέρικα PLUT. *Plac.* 888d EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.30.3 *etc.*, *mid. pass.* ἠστέρισμαι; **to arrange** *or* **change into a constellation** HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.5 (*pass.*) *etc.* | *pass.* **to be studded with stars,** *sphere* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.23.3 ‖ *astr.* **to chart a horoscope** VETT. 177.25 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠστερισμένος SCH. ARAT. 465.

ἀστερικός -ή -όν [ἀστήρ] **of a star** IAMBL.[1] 37 (*planetary motions*).

ἀστέριον -ου, τό [ἀστέριος] A *medic.* **Samian clay** (*see* ἀστήρ) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.30 B *bot.* **plantain** (*see* κορωνόπους) DIOSC.[2] 2.130a | *a type of parsnip* (*see* σφονδύλιον) DIOSC.[2] 3.76a | *a type of hemp* (*see* κάνναβις ἥμερος) DIOSC.[2] 3.148a | **blue pearl** (*see* ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός) DIOSC.[2] 4.119a C *zool., a type of spider* NIC. *Th.* 725.

Ἀστέριον -ου, τό **Asterion** (*various places*) IL. 2.735 *etc.*

ἀστέριος -α -ον [ἀστήρ] **starry, stellar** ARAT. 695 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἀστερία ἄμαξα constellation of the Wagon CALLIM. *fr.* 228.5; ἀ. λίθος meteorite DION.[9] 328.

Ἀστερίς -ίδος, ἡ **Asteris,** *locality close to Ithaka* OD. 4.846 | *city in Syria* HDN. 3.1 p. 298.30 | = Ἀστέρια (*city in Lydia*) STEPH.[1] = (XANTH. 9).

ἀστερίσκιον -ου, τό [ἀστήρ] star (on a helmet) AP.[6]

ἀστερίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἀστήρ] **little star, star** CALLIM. *fr.* 191.55 *etc.* ‖ **star** (= *see* ἀστερίσκιον) EUST.[1] 424.5 ‖ *bot.* **blue pearl flower** (*see* ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2 *etc.* | **seed capsule of a poppy** DIOSC.[2] 4.64 ‖ *gramm.* **asterisk,** *critical and metr. sign* EUSTATH. 599.34 HEPH. *Sem.* 2 ‖ *geom. a star-shaped figure* [HERO] *Ster.* 1.77 ‖ *mech.* **toothed wheel** HERO *Aut.* 24.5.

ἀστερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀστερίζω] **constellation** CH *exc.* 23.17 *etc.* ‖ **disposition** *or* **depiction of** constellations PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.22.4 (*on a sphere*) *etc.* ‖ **star-shaped ornament** (*for the head*) DIOD. 19.34.4 (*dub.*).

Ἀστερίων -ωνος, ὁ **Asterion,** *Argonaut* AP 1.35 *etc.*

Ἀστερόδεια -ας, ἡ **Asterodeia,** *Nymph* AP. 3.242.

ἀστεροδίνητος -ον [ἀστήρ, δινέω] **drawn by the rotation of the stars** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.49.

ἀστεροειδής -ές [ἀστήρ, εἶδος] **star-shaped** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933e ‖ **starry** EUR. *fr.* 114.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀστεροειδῶς **in the shape of a star** DIOSC.[2] 1.19.

ἀστεροειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀστεροειδής.

ἀστερόεις -εσσα -εν [ἀστήρ] **starry,** *of the sky* IL. 15.371 OD. 9.527 ‖ **shining like a star** IL. 16.134, 18.370.

ἀστερόθεν [ἀστήρ] *adv.* **from the stars** ARAT. 1013 (*v.l.*).

ἀστερομαρμαροφεγγής -ές [ἀστήρ, μαρμαροφεγγής] **with the gleaming splendor of a star** LYR. *A.* 9.3.

ἀστερόνωτος [ἀστήρ, νῶτον] **starry-backed** NONN. *D.* 2.335, *al.*

ἀστεροόμματος -ον [ἀστήρ, ὄμμα] **starry eyed** ORPH. *H.* 34.13 (*night*).

ἀστεροπαγερέτας -α, ὁ [ἀστεροπή, ἀγείρω] **rouser of lightning** CERC. 4.25.

ἀστεροπαῖος -ον [ἀστεροπή] **that hurls lightning** CORN. 9.

Ἀστεροπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Asteropaios,** *male name* IL. 12.102, *al. etc.*

ἀστεροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀστήρ, ὀπή] **lightning** IL. 10.154 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ἀστερόπη -ης, ἡ **Asterope,** *female name* ORPH. *A.* 1217 *etc.*

ἀστεροπητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀστεροπή] **hurler of lightning,** *epithet of Zeus* IL. 12.275, *al.* HES. *Th.* 390 SOPH. *Ph.* 1198 *etc.*

ἀστεροπληθής -ές [ἀστήρ, πλῆθος] **full of stars** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.8.4).

Ἀστερος -ου, ὁ **Asteros,** *male name* MER. 2.1.

ἀστεροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἀστεροσκόπος] **to observe the stars** SEXT. *S.* 5.27, 68, 70; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀστεροσκοπήσαντες astrologers METH. *Symp.* 8.13.40 *etc.*

ἀστεροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἀστεροσκόπος] **observation of the stars, stargazing** SEXT. *S.* 5.80.

ἀστεροσκοπικός -ή -όν [ἀστεροσκοπέω] **related to stargazing, astrology** ORIG. *in Gen.* 12.77.6 *etc.* Ἀστεροσκοπικά *work attributed to Zoroaster* L. *Sud.* ζ 159.

ἀστεροσκόπος -ον [ἀστήρ, σκοπός] **one who observes the stars, stargazer** ARTEMID. 2.69.

ἀστεροφεγγής -ές [ἀστήρ, φέγγος] **resplendent with stars** ORPH. *H.* 3.3 NONN. *D.* 1.465, *al.*

ἀστερόφοιτος -ον [ἀστήρ, φοιτάω] **that moves among the stars** NONN. *D.* 23.298 ‖ **star-crossed** NONN. *D.* 32.10, *al.*

ἀστερόω, *contr.* [ἀστήρ] *pf.* ἠστέρωκα ANAXAG. A 71 (AET. 2.13.3), *mid. pass.* ἠστέρωμαι SCH. ARAT. 275 ❶ *act.* **to change into stars** ANAXAG. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be starlit** SCH. ARAT. *l.c.* ‖ *f.l.* ARAT. 548.

ἀστερώδης -ες SCH. ARAT. 355, *see* ἀστεροειδής.

ἀστερωπός -όν [ἀστήρ, ὤψ] **starlike in appearance, resplendent** AESCHL. *fr.* 170 EUR. *Hip.* 851 *etc.* ‖ **shining with stars, starry** EUR. *Ion* 1078 CRITI. 19.33 TrGF *etc.*

Ἀστερωπός -οῦ, ὁ **Asteropos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 10.5.

ἀστερωτός -ή -όν [ἀστερόω] **adorned with stars,** *of a cap* IUL. 8.165b SAL. 4.7.

ἀστέφανος -ον [στέφανος] **deprived of a crown,** *i.e.* **not victorious** EUR. *Hip.* 1137, *Andr.* 1021.

ἀστεφάνωτος -ον [στεφανόω] **uncrowned** SAPPH. 81.7 PLAT. *Rp.* 613c DEMOSTH. 18.319 *etc.*

ἀστεφής -ές MAN.[1] 6.517, *see* ἀστέφανος.

ἄστεφος -ον AP[7]. *Pron.* 31.15, *see* ἀστέφανος.

ἀστή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀστός] **city dweller, citizen** HDT. 1.173.5, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 541 *etc.* | **native,** *of Jerusalem* IOS. *A.I.* 9.216, *al.*

ἄστηθι *aor*[r]. *imper. act. 2. sg.* HEROND. 8.1, *see* ἀνίστημι.

ἀστηλίτευτος -ον [στηλιτεύω] **deprived of memorial** PALL. *L.* 61.1.

ἄστηλος -ον [στήλη] **deprived of a funerary stele** THEODOR. (AP 7.479.5).

ἄστηνος -ον [*see* δύστηνος] **miserable, unfortunate** CALLIM. *fr.* 275 *I*GVI 633.8 (II[BCE]).

ἀστήρ -έρος, ὁ [*IE* *ster-; *Lat.* stella, *Goth.* stairno, *Toch. B* śćirye, *Arm.* astł] A **celestial body, star** IL. 5.5, 11.62 HES. *Op.* 565 *etc.* ‖ **comet, meteor** IL. 4.75 PLAT. *Rp.* 621b *etc.*; οἱ διατρέχοντες ἀστέρες comets ARISTOPH. *Pax* 838 ‖ **light, flame** EUR. *Hel.* 1131 ‖ *fig.* **star,** *of illustrious pers. or things* EUR. *Hip.* 1123 *etc.* B *medic.* **Samian clay** (*also as sealing wax*) THPHR. *Lap.* 63 DIOSC.[2] 5.153 GAL. 12.171 *etc.* | *a bandage* GAL. 18(1).823 | *various remedies* GAL. 12.761, *al.* C *bot.* **blue pearl flower** DIOSC.[2] 4.119 (ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός) *etc.* D *ornith.* **finch** (*prob.*) DION.[12] 3.2 E *ichthyol.* **starfish** HP. *NatMul.* 32 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 7, *al. etc.* • *dat. pl.* ἀστράσι, *also accented* ἄστρασι SCH. IL. 22.28.

Ἀστήρ -έρος, ὁ **Aster,** *male name* HDT. 5.63.2 *etc.*

ἀστήρικτος -ον [στηρίζω] **not supported** *or* **fixed, unstable** AN. *Subl.* 2.2 AP 6.203.11; NT *2Pet.* 2.14 *etc.* ‖ **that does not stand firm, flighty** NONN. *D.* 16.375, *al.*

Ἀστιάς -άδος *fem. adj., epith. of Artemis* POL. 16.12.

ἀστῖβής -ές [στείβω] A **untrodden, unfrequented** ▸ τινι **by s.o.** LYR. *A.* 21.17 AESCHL. *Sept.* 859 | ▸ *abs.* **deserted** SOPH. *Ai.* 657 ‖ *extens.* **consecrated, holy** SOPH. *O.C.* 126 (*grove*) | *fig.* **untouched, insensitive** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].205C B **that leaves no tracks** MESOM. 3.7 (*wheel*) *etc.* | **that does not trample, that does not overwhelm** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.825A ‖ *superl.* -έστατος XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10.

ἀστίβητος -ον LYC. 121 *etc.*, *see* ἀστῖβής.

ἄστιβος -ον ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.745.2), *see* ἀστίβητος.

ἀστῖγής -ές [στίζω] **not pointed** *or* accented STEPH.[1]

ἀστῖκός -ή -όν [ἄστυ] A **citizen, urban,** of the city AESCHL. *Eum.* 997, *al.* THUC. 5.20.1 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἀστικοί **city dwellers** LONG. 4.38.4; τὰ ἀστικά **city customs** LONG. 4.19.1 ‖ **lover of urban life** DEMOSTH. 55.11 ‖ **urbane, refined** THEOCR. 20.4 (*lips*) B *subst.* οἱ ἀστικοί *or* τὸ ἀστικόν **citizen body** HDT. 1.59.5, *al.* ‖ **urban cohorts** DCASS. 55.24, 56.32, *al.* • *frequently* ἀστυ-.

ἄστικτος -ον [στίζω] **unmarked, not tattooed** HDT. 5.6.2 (*subst. neut.*) ‖ **unencumbered by a mortgage** LYS. *fr.* 1 MEN. *fr.* 77.6.

ἀστίλιον -ου, τό **spear, lance** *I*EDIOCL. 14.4 (ἀ-) *P*SB 9017.9 (I-II[CE]), *see Lat. hastile.*

ἀστιξία -ας, ἡ [ἄστικτος] **absence of punctuation** AG *Ox.* 4.51.

ἄστιπτος -ον [στιπτός] **untrampled** SOPH. *Ph.* 2.

ἀστίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄστυ] **citizen** SOPH. *fr.* 92.

ἀστλέγγιστος -ον [στλεγγίζω] **not cleansed** LEON. (AP 6.298.3).

ἄστλιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ AP 1.1297 HDN. 1.44.4 *etc.*, *see* ὄστλιγξ.

ἀστοιχείωτος -ον [στοιχειόω] **unaware of first principles** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 52 | *of animals* **untamed** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 12.

ἄστοιχος -ον [στοῖχος] **not aligned** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2.

ἄστολος -ον [στολή] A **unfastened,** *tunic* SOPH. *fr.* 872 B **prowless,** *of Charon's ship* AESCHL. *Sept.* 857 (*v.l. in sch.*, ἄστονον *codd.*).

ἀστομάχητος -ον [στομαχέω] **not angered** ALCIPHR. 4.17.2 (*dub.*).

ἀστόμιος -ον [ἄστομος] **lacking bite** NONN. *D.* 7.244.

Ἄστομοι -ων, οἱ **Astomoi,** (*myth.*) *Indian people* STRAB. 2.1.9 *etc.*

ἄστομος -ον [στόμα] **lacking a mouth** STRAB. 2.1.9 *etc.* ‖ **lacking an outlet** STRAB. 7.3.15 ‖ *extens.* **hardmouthed, that does not feel the bit,** *horses* SOPH. *El.* 724 PLUT. *Art.* 9.1 | **softmouthed, that does not hold on with the teeth,** *dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3 | **soft, that does not hold its edge,** *metals* PLUT. *Lys.* 17.4 | **unpleasant tasting,** *foods* HICES. (ATH. 7.323a) *etc.*

ἀστόμωτος -ον [στομόω] **devoid of orifices** SOR. 1.57.1 *etc.*

ἀστονάχητος -ον [στοναχέω] **that does not groan** *I*GUR 1356.3 (I-II[CE]).

ἄστονος -ον [στόνος] **devoid of groaning, that brings gladness** [ANACR.] 56.6 *etc.*

ἀστόξενος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἄστυ, ξένος] **guest of the city** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 356.

ἀστοργία -ας, ἡ [ἄστοργος] **absence of affection, heartlessness** MEN. *fr.* 413 DION. 3.18.3 *etc.*

ἄστοργος -ον [στέργω] A **devoid of affection** AESCHN. 2.146 B **incapable of affection, cruel, pitiless** THEOCR. 2.112, *al.* LEON. (AP 7.662) *etc.* ‖ **unattractive** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 926f • *crasis* ὥστοργος < ὁ ἀ. THEOCR. 2.112.

ἀστορής -ές [στορέννυμι] **devoid of coverings** NONN. *D.* 16.93, *al.*

ἀστός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄστυ] **citizen** IL. 11.242 OD. 13.192 EUR. *Med.* 223 *etc.*; ἀστός *is a citizen who has civil rights only, whereas* πολίτης *has political rights as well* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 34 ‖ *opp.* ξένος **foreigner** PIND. *O.* 7.90 SOPH. *O.T.* 817 | *opp.* μέτοικος **resident alien** PLAT. *Rp.* 563a.

ἀστόχαστος -ον [στοχάζομαι] A **not admired, unconsidered** DION. 14.10.1 *etc.* ‖ **not conjecturable** THPHR. (STOB. 4.11.16) B PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.191, *see* ἄστοχος.

ἀστοχέω, *contr.* [ἄστοχος] *impf.* ἠστόχουν ‖ *fut.* ἀστοχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠστόχησα ‖ *pf.* ἠστόχηκα, *mid.* ἠστόχημαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 593b β; **to miss the mark, fall short, fail** ▸ τινος in sthg. POL. 5.107.2 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 414f BABR. *fr.* 5.8 ‖ **to be mistaken, be deceived** ▸ περί τινος with regard to sthg. POL. 3.21.10 = ▸ περί τι NT *1Tim.* 6.21 = ▸ ἔν τινι IOS. *B.I.* 2.159 ‖ **to ignore, neglect, disdain** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Sir.* 7.19, 8.9 ‖ **to go away, wander:** τῆς ἀληθείας **from the truth** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.9.28 *etc.* ‖ **to lose** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 28 (p. 61.6) *etc.*

ἀστόχημα -ατος, τό [ἀστοχέω] **failure, lack of success** PLUT. *Curios.* 520b ‖ **error** EPIPH. *Haer.* 50.1.4.

ἀστοχία -ας, ἡ [ἄστοχος] **missing** (*of the target*), **ineptitude** PLUT. *Praec.* 800a *etc.* ‖ **mistake, imprudence, thoughtlessness** POL. 2.33.8 *etc.*

ἀστοχίζομαι SOPH. *fr.* 442.4, *see* ἀστοχέω.

ἄστοχος -ον [στοχάζομαι] A **that misses the mark: that fails to comprehend,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Tim.* 19e ‖ **that fails to catch** TIB.[1] (AP 9.370.7) (*hand*) B **aimless, random, absurd** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 9 POL. 5.49.4 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀστόχως **ineptly, aimlessly** POL. 1.74.2.

Ἀστράβακος -ου, ὁ **Astrabakos,** *male name* HDT. 6.69.3, 4 *etc.*

ἀστραβδά [ἀστράπτω?; *see* ἀστράβη?; ἀστραβής?] *adv.* **for a moment** HEROND. 3.64 (*oth.* without turning around) • *uncertain accentuation, perhaps* ἀστρά-.

ἀστρᾰβεύω [ἀστράβη] **to ride with a comfortable saddle** PLAT.[1] 38.

ἀστρᾰ́βη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀστραβής] **comfortable seat** (*of a mule*), *usu. in* ἐπ' ἀστράβη ὀχεῖσθαι **to travel with a comfortable seat** LYS. 24.11 DEMOSTH. 21.133 LUC. *Lex.* 2 ‖ **saddled mule** HARP.[1] EUSTATH. 1625.40.

ἀστραβηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἀστράβη, ἐλαύνω] **muleteer** LUC. *Lex.* 2 *etc.*

ἀστράβηλος -ου, ὁ DERC. 3, *see* στράβηλος.

ἀστρᾰβής -ές [*see* στραβός, στρεβλός] **not twisted, straight, regular** PIND. *O.* 2.82 (*fig. of a column*) PLAT. *Tim.* 73b (*triangle*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀστραβίζω [ἀστράβη] **to ride with a comfortable saddle,** *see* ἀστραβεύω: *only in* καμήλοις ἀστραβιζούσας **that ride on camels with comfortable saddles** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 285.

ἀστρᾰγᾰ́λειος -ον [ἀστράγαλος] **robe, that reaches to the ankles,** *tunic* VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 37.3 (*v.l.*).

ἀστραγάλη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀστράγαλος] *pl.* **astragaloi, knucklebones,** *used as dice for games:* ἀστραγάλαι δ' Ἔρωτός εἰσιν μανίαι τε καὶ κυδοιμοί **the dice of Eros are mad and tumultuous** ANACR. 111.1 • *Ion. for* ἀστράγαλος (*see*).

ἀστραγαλίζω [*see* ἀστράγαλος] *impf.* ἠστραγάλιζον ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀστραγαλισθείς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 407; **to play at astragaloi** CRATIN. 176.2 LUC. *DDeor.* 8.2 *etc.*

ἀστραγαλῖνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀστράγαλος] *ornith.* **goldfinch** DION.[12] 3.2.

ἀστρᾰγᾰ́λιον -ου, τό *dim.* ἀστράγαλος (*see*) *IG* 2^2.1533.32, 4^2.103.91 (IV^{BCE}).

ἀστραγάλισις -εως, ἡ [ἀστραγαλίζω] **game of knucklebones** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371a 2.

ἀστραγαλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀστραγαλίζω] **knucklebones player** AL.[3] 10 (*title*).

ἀστρᾰγᾰλιστικός -ή -όν [ἀστραγάλη] **of knucklebones** (*used as playing dice*) EUSTATH. 1397.47.

ἀστραγαλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀστράγαλος] *bot.* **Illyrian iris** GAL. 12.422.

ἀστραγαλόμαντις -εως, ἡ [ἀστράγαλος, μάντις] **seer who uses knucklebones** (*to predict the future*) ARTEMID. 2.69.

ἀστρᾰ́γᾰλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀστακός, ὀστακός] A **vertebra,** *usu.* **cervical vertebra** IL. 14.466 OD. 11.65 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **astragalus,** *anklebone* HDT. 3.129.2 XEN. *Hip.* 1.15 *etc.* | **knuckle, phalanx,** *of the hand* VT *Dan.* 5.5, *al.* ‖ *bot.* **astragalus** DIOSC.[2] 4.61 *etc.* ‖ *archit.* **molding** (*of a column*) VITR. 3.5.7 ‖ *milit.* **perforated bone,** *used to transmit secret messages* AEN. 31.17, *al.* B *pl.* **astragaloi, knucklebones, small bones,** *used as playing dice* IL. 23.88 HDT. 1.94.3 AESCHN. 1.59 *etc.* | τῇ ἑκ τῶν ἀστραγάλων μάστιγι παίοντες **beating me with a whip of pierced bones** LUC. *Asin.* 38 ‖ (*wooden*) **earrings,** *prob. shaped like knucklebones* ANACR. 82.2 ‖ *fig.* οἱ μὲν πόδες ἀστράγαλοί τευ **and your feet are astragaloi,** *i.e.* **well made, perfect** THEOCR. 10.36.

ἀστραγαλώδης -ες [ἀστράγαλος] **shaped like knucklebones** TZ. *Hist.* 10.224.

ἀστραγαλωτός -ή -όν [ἀστράγαλος] **made of small bones,** *whips and sim.* CRAT. 40 PLUT. *Col.* 1127c POSID. 114 ‖ *bot. subst.* ἡ ἀ., *a plant* PHILUM. *Ven.* 7.11 | *a species of allum* GAL. 12.237.

ἀστραγεύτως *adv.* [στραγγεύω] **without delay** *P*BGU 1760.7 (I^{BCE}).

Ἀστράεις -εντος, ἡ **Astraeis,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.305, *al.*

Ἀστραία -ας, ἡ **Astraia,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 6.102 *etc.* • *epic* Ἀστραίη.

ἀστραῖος -α -ον [ἄστρον] **starry** NONN. *D.* 1.191 *etc.*

Ἀστραῖος -ου, ὁ **Astraios,** *titan, son of Krios and Eurybia* HES. *Th.* 376 APOLLOD.[7] 1.2.2, 1.2.4 (father of the winds and stars) ‖ *giant, son of Gaia and Tartaros* HYG. *praef.* p. 10.8 Schmidt ‖ *river* AEL. *N.A.* 15.1.

ἀστρᾰπαῖος -α -ον [ἀστραπή] **of lightning,** *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 16 ORPH. *H.* 15.9, 20.5 *etc.* ‖ **accompanied by lightning** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 30 PLUT. *QConv.* 664d *etc.*

ἀστρᾰπεύς -έως, ὁ [ἀστραπή] **that hurls lightning** ORPH. *H. title* 20 (*v.l.*).

ἀστραπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀστεροπή] A **lightning, gleam, flash** (*also fig.*) HDT. 3.86.2, 4.94.4 *etc.*; ἀστραπὰς ποιεῖν to flash lightning LUC. *DDeor.* 10.2 B **light** (*of lamps*) AESCHL. *fr.* 386 NT *Luke* 11.36.

ἀστραπηβολέω, *contr.* [ἀστραπηβόλος] **to hurl lightning** EUSTATH. 1060.43.

ἀστραπηβόλος -ον [ἀστραπή, βάλλω] **that hurls lightning** EUSTATH. 1682.5 *etc.*

ἀστραπηδόν [ἀστραπή] *adv.* **like lightning** ARISTOB. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.10.16).

ἀστραπηφορέω, *contr.* [ἀστραπηφόρος] **to bear lightning** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 722.

ἀστραπηφόρος -ον [ἀστραπή, φέρω] **that bears lightning** EUR. *Bac.* 3 *etc.*

ἀστραπόπληκτος -ον [ἀστραπή, πλήσσω] **stricken by lightning** SEN. *QN.* 1.15.3.

ἀστραπτικός -ή -όν [ἀστραπή] **flashing** SCH. IL. 1.580.

ἀστράπτω [ἀστραπή] *impf.* ἤστραπτον ‖ *fut.* ἀστράψω ‖ *aor.* ἤστραψα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀστραφθείς ROM.[1] 86.1.5 A **to hurl lightning, flash out, shine** (*also fig.*) IL. 9.237, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1067 (*metal*) XEN. *An.* 1.4.8, *Cyr.* 6.4.1 (*bronze*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254b (*gaze*) *etc.*; ἀ. ἀστραπήν **to hurl lightning** VT *Ps.* 143.6 B *impers.* **to shine** SOPH. *fr.* 578 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392b 27 | *with acc.* ἐξ ὀμμάτων δ' ἤστρεπτε γοργωπὸν σέλας **his eyes flashed with a furious gleam** AESCHL. *Pr.* 356 (*cf.* AP 12.110, 161) | ἔν τινι ἀ. **to shine on sthg.** OPP.[1] 1.361, *al.* (*pers.*) C *trans.* **to clarify, illuminate:** τι sthg. MUS.[1] 276 • *iter. impf.* ἀστράπτεσκεν MOSCH. 2.86.

ἀστράρχη -ης, ἡ [ἀστήρ, ἀρχή] **queen of the stars** ORPH. *H.* 9.10 (*moon*).

ἀστράσι *dat. pl.*, *see* ἀστήρ.

ἀστρᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [στρατεία] **exemption from military service** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 526 ‖ **draft dodging** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 443 PLAT. *Leg.* 943d DEMOSTH. 39.16 *etc.*

Ἀστρατεία -ας, ἡ *epith.* **Astrateia** PAUS. 3.25.3 (*of Artemis who stopped the invasion of the Amazons*).

ἀστρᾰ́τευτος -ον [στρατεύω] **exempt from military service** LYS. 9.15 ‖ **one who has never performed military service** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1117 AESCHN. 3.176 *etc.* ‖ *jur. subst.* ὁ ἀστράτευτος **civil** (*as opp. to* στρατιώτης) *FM* 10.288, *al.* • *adv.* ἀστρατεύτως **in unmanly fashion, like a coward** *P*BGU 8.1760.7 (51-50^{BCE}).

ἀστρατηγησία -ας, ἡ [ἀστρατήγητος] **incompetence in** (*military*) **command** DION. 9.31.2.

ἀστρατήγητος -ον [στρατηγέω] **one who has never been general** PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 142a ‖ **incompetent in command** CIC. *ad Att.* 7.13.1 ‖ **deprived of a commander** IOS. *B.I.* 2.234 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 70.30.6 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος CIC. *ad Att.* 8.16.1 (*var.* -ηγικώτατος) • *adv.* ἀστρατηγήτως **without a general** APP. 13.47.

ἀστρατηγία -ας, ἡ [στρατηγία] **absence of a general** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 42.

ἀστρατηγικῶς *adv.* **not fitting for a good general** Sch. *Gen.* IL. 2.74 (*v.l.* ἀστρατηγητικῶς).

ἀστρᾰφής -ές [στρέφω] **rigid, inflexible** SOPH. *fr.* 418 *etc.* ‖ **from which there is no return** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.4.

ἀστρεπτεί *or* -τί *adv.* **without turning round** HEGEM.[1] (AP 7.436.6).

ἄστρεπτος -ον [στρέφω] **that does not turn** (*back*) THEOCR. 24.96 ‖ **immobile, rigid, inflexible** AP 7.103 *etc.* ‖ **from where there is no return** LYC. 813 (*Hades*).

ἀστρίζω [ἄστρις] POLL. 9.99, *see* ἀστραγαλίζω.

ἀστρικός -ή -όν [ἄστρον] **concerning the stars** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.41 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀστρικός **astrologer** *or* **astronomer** *CCA* 8.4.174 | ἡ ἀστρική **astrology** *or* **astronomy** SCH. LYC. 363 (p. 140.14).

ἄστριον -ου, τό [ἄστρον] **meteorite** PLIN. 37.132 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **plantain** (*see* κορωνόπους) DIOSC.[2] 2.130a.

ἄστρις, ἡ [ἀστράγαλος] *in acc. pl.* ἄστριας **small bones, knucklebones** CALLIM. *fr.* 276, 676.2.

ἀστριχος -ου, ὁ ANTIPH. 92, *see* ἄστρις.

ἀστροάρχη -ης, ἡ *see* ἀστράρχη.

ἀστροβλέφαρος -ον [ἄστρον, βλέφαρον] **with eyes shining like stars** ORPH. *L.* 672 (*v.l.*).

ἀστροβλής -ῆτος [ἄστρον, βάλλω] **smitten by sunstroke** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602b 22.

ἀστροβλησία -ας, ἡ [ἀστροβλής] **sunstroke** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.4.

ἀστρόβλητος -ον [ἄστρον, βάλλω] ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.7, *see* ἀστροβλής.

ἀστροβολέω, *contr.* [ἄστρον, βάλλω] *aor. inf.* ἀστροβολῆσαι PORPH. *Plot.* 10 || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀστροβοληθῆναι HSCH. L. *E.M.* ❶ *act.* **to expose to the sun** PORPH. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned by the sun** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.2.

ἀστροβολη- *see* ἀστροβλη-.

ἀστροβολησία -ας, ἡ [ἀστροβολέω] **drying, desiccation** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.4.

ἀστροβολία -ας, ἡ [ἀστροβολέω] THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.2, *see* ἀστροβλησία.

ἀστρόβολος -ον [ἄστρον, βάλλω] **swift, rapid** HSCH. ◆ *adv.* **ἀστροβόλως** HSCH.

ἀστρόβροντος -ον [ἄστρον, ἄστρον] **thundering from the stars,** *epith. of Mithras* IGUR 125.

ἀστρογείτων -ον [ἄστρον, γείτων] **neighboring the stars** AESCHL. *Pr.* 721 (*acc. fem. pl.* -ονας).

ἀστροδίαιτος -ον [ἄστρον, δίαιτα] **that lives under the stars,** *i.e.* **in the open air** ORPH. *H.* 11.5.

ἀστροδίφης -ες [ἄστρον, διφάω] **astrologer** HEROND. 3.54 (*pl.*).

ἀστροδώρητος -ον [ἄστρον, δωρέω] **endowed with stars** VETT. 210.29.

ἀστροειδής -ές [ἄστρον, εἶδος] **starlike, sidereal** STRAB. 3.5.8 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀστροθεάμων -ον [ἄστρον, θεάομαι] **that observes the stars** DAMASC. *Isid.* 145 (*science*) al. • *gen.* -άμονος.

ἀστροθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀστρόθετος] **arrangement of stars, constellation** ATH. 11.490f VETT. 149.19.

ἀστροθετέω, *contr.* [ἀστρόθετος] *pf. mid. pass.* ἠστροθέτημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀστροθετηθείς EUSTATH. 1351.35; **to organize** *or* **classify the stars** PGM (*conject.*) || *mid. pass.* **to be assigned** (*stars*) HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.9 STRAB. 1.1.6 TAT. *Or.* 9 | *pass.* STRAB. 1.1.6.

ἀστροθέτημα -τος, τό [ἄστρον, τίθημι] **constellation** SCH. IL. *Gen.* 4.75, *al.* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1.16 SCH. ARAT. 97.24 *etc.*

ἀστροθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀστρόθετος] **astronomer** ORPH. *H.* 64.2.

ἀστρόθετος -ον [ἄστρον, τίθημι] **astronomical** Palladas (AP 7.683.6).

ἀστροθύτης -ου, ὁ [ἄστρον, θύω] **one who sacrifices to the stars, star worshiper** DIOG. *pref.* 8 *etc.*

ἀστροκτονία -ας, ἡ [ἄστρον, κτείνω] **destruction of stars** [CAES.] 2.109 (38.980).

ἀστροκύων -υνος, [ἄστρον, κύων] **dog star** (= Sirius) HORAP. 1.3.

ἀστρολάβος -ου, ὁ [ἄστρον, λαμβάνω] **astrolabe, armillary sphere,** *for determining the position of celestial bodies* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.2 *al. etc.* | *adj.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.2., *al. etc.* • *later also* τὸ ἀστρολάβιον.

ἀστρολογέω, *contr.* [ἀστρολόγος] *aor.* ἠστρολόγησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠστρολογημένος EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 907; **to study the stars, be dedicated to astronomy** THPHR. *Sem.* 4 SOSIP. 1.15 POL. 9.20.5 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc. dat. pl.* ἀστρολογέουσιν LUC. *Astr.* 22.

ἀστρολόγημα -ατος, τό [ἀστρολογέω] **astronomy** SCH. LYC. 363 (p. 140.14).

ἀστρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἀστρολόγος] **astronomy** XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.4 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193b 26, *al. etc.* || *later* **astrology** SEXT. *S.* 5.1 CYR.[3] *Cat.* 4.37 *etc.*

ἀστρολογικός -ή -όν [ἀστρολογία] **astronomical** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 21, *al. etc.*

ἀστρολογογεωμέτρης -ου, ὁ [ἀστρολόγος, γεωμέτρης] **astrologer-surveyor** PHILOD. *Epic.* 2.6.3.

ἀστρολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἄστρον, λόγος] **astronomer** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.10 EPIC. 3.93.12 *etc.* || *later* **astrologer** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.57, 63 CAP. 8.32.11.

ἀστρομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ἀστρόμαντις] **divination by the stars, astrology** DIOD. 36.5 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.186A.

ἀστρομαντική -ῆς, ἡ [ἀστρόμαντις] DIOD. 36.5.1. SEXT. *S.* 9.132, *see* ἀστρομαντεία.

ἀστρόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἄστρον, μάντις] **astrologer** IUL. 11.130d.

ἄστρον -ου, τό [ἀστήρ] **heavenly body, star,** *usu. pl.* IL. 8.555 OD. 12.312 AESCHL. *Ag.* 4 *etc.*; ἁ βροδοδάκτυλος <σελάννα> πάντα περρέχοισ' ἄστρα the rosy-fingered moon that stands out above all the stars SAPPH. 96.9; τὴν Κορινθίαν ἄστροις τὸ λοιπὸν ἐκμετρούμενος χθόνα acknowledging the land of Corinth only by its stars for the rest of my life SOPH. *O.T.* 795; ἄστροις σημαίνεσθαι to be guided by the stars AEL. *N.A.* 2.7 = τεκμαίρεσθαι AEL. *N.A.* 7.48 || *s.times sg.* **Sirius, dog star** ALC. 347.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6 *etc.* || **sun** PIND. *O.* 1.6 || *fig. of sthg. remarkable* POLYSTR.[1] (AP 7.297.1) Palladas (AP 9.400.5) *etc.*

ἀστρονομέω, *contr.* [ἀστρονόμος] *fut.* ἀστρονομήσω EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.5.9, *al.* || *aor.* ἠστρονόμησα || *pf.* ἠστρονόμηκα XENOCR. 56 ❶ *act.* **to study astronomy** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 194 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174a, *see* ἀστρολογέω ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOG. 1.34 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.112 ❸ *pass.* ὡς νῦν ἀστρονομεῖται as astronomy is studied now PLAT. *Rp.* 530c.

ἀστρονόμημα -ατος, τό [ἀστρονομέω] **observation of the stars** TIMO 797.

ἀστρονομία -ας, ἡ [ἀστρονόμος] **astronomy** HP. *Aër.* 2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 201 PLAT. *Symp.* 188b *etc.* || *later* **astrology** GREG. *Or.* 39.5.8 EPIPH. *Mens.* 15 (43.261C) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀστρονομικός -ή -όν [ἀστρονομία] **astronomical** PLAT. *Prot.* 315c *etc.* | *of pers.* **student of astronomy** PLAT. *Rp.* 530a *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀστρονομικῶς **astronomically** POLL. 4.16.

ἀστρονόμος -ου, ὁ [ἄστρον, νέμω] **astronomer** PLAT. *Rp.* 531a *etc.* | *later also adj.*

ἀστρόπληγος -ον [ἄστρον, πλήσσω] GEOP. 5.36.1, *see* ἀστροβλής • *also* ἀστροπλήξ *and* -όπληκτος.

ἀστροπολέω, *contr. and* ἀστροπολεύω [ἄστρον, πόλος] **to observe the stars** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.59 *etc.*

ἀστροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἄστρον, σκοπέω] SAT. *Eur.* 38.3.12, *see* ἀστροπολέω.

ἀστροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἀστροσκοπέω] HERM.[2] p. 109, *see* ἀστεροσκοπία.

ἀστροτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ἄστρον, τέκτων] **creator of the stars,** *God* [CAES.] 2.108 (38.977).

ἀστροτέχνημα -ατος, τό [ἄστρον, τέχνημα] **celestial globe** TZ. *Hist.* 5.282.

ἀστρούθιστος -ον [στρουθίζω] **not soapy** DIOSC.[2] 2.74.

ἀστροφᾰ(ν)ής -ές [ἄστρον, φαίνω] **shining like a star** DIOD. 1.11.3 (Eumolpo).

ἀστροφόρητος -ον [ἄστρον, φορέω] **star borne** SYN. *H.* 5.15.

ἀστροφόρος -ον [ἄστρον, φέρω] **starbearing** LYR. *Is.* 23.

ἄστροφος -ον [στρέφω] **that does not turn** *or* **spin, fixed** AESCHL. *Ch.* 99 SOPH. *O.C.* 490 || **not twisted, without torque** PLAT. *Pol.* 282d || **lacking a strophe** HEPH. *Poëm.* 5.2.

ἀστροχίτων -ον [ἄστρον, χιτών] **cloaked with stars,** *night* ORPH. *A.* 513, *al.* NONN. *D.* 40.579, *al.*

ἀστρώδης -ες LYD. *Mens.* 4.116, *see* ἀστροειδής.

ἀστρῷος -α -ον [ἄστρον] **starry, stellar, of stars** Palladas (AP 9.400.2), *al.* IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 117.20 *etc.*

ἀστρωπός -όν EUR. *H.F.* 406, *see* ἀστερωπός.

ἀστρωσία -ας, ἡ [ἄστρωτος] **act of sleeping without a bed,** *i.e.* **on the bare ground** PLAT. *Leg.* 633c (*pl.*).

ἄστρωτος -ον [στρώννυμι] A **without a bed** (*see* ἀστρωσία) PLAT. *Pol.* 272a *etc.* || **uncovered, bare** EUR. *H.F.* 52 PLAT. *Prot.* 321c B **unsaddled,** *horse* ARR. *Tact.* 2.3 ACH. 3.12.1.

ἄστυ -εως, τό [*cf. Skt.* vā́stu, *Toch. A* waṣt, *Toch. B* ost] **town** IL. 2.332, *al.* OD. 15.216 PIND. *O.* 13.61, *al. etc.* || **lower city** HDT. 1.176.1, *al.* || *in Attica* **the city, Athens** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 33, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* Piraeus *or* Phaleron PLAT. *Symp.* 172a DEMOSTH. 20.12 *etc.* | *in Egypt* **Alexandria** PHAL. 1.89 (III[BCE]) • *Ion. epic gen.* -εος | *pl.* ἄστη, *Ion.* -εα.

Ἀστυάγης -ους, ὁ **Astyages,** *male name* HDT. 1.46.1, *al. etc.* • *gen. also* -ου *Ion.* -εω | *acc.* -ην *and* -ηα.

Ἀστυανάκτειος -α -ον [Ἀστυάναξ] **of Astyanax** LEON. (AP 9.351.2).

ἀστυάναξ -ακτος, ὁ [ἄστυ, ἄναξ] **master of the city** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1018 (*epith.*).

Ἀστυάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Astyanax,** *son of Hektor* IL. 6.403, *al. etc.*

ἀστϋβοώτης -ου, ὁ [ἄστυ, βοάω] **one who cries out in the city,** *epith. of a herald* IL. 24.701 • *Ion. for* -βοήτης.

ἀστϋγειτνιάω, *contr.* [ἀστυγείτων] **to be neighboring, adjacent** *r*CIG 2820 *A* 20.

ἀστυγειτονέομαι, *contr.* [ἀστυγείτων] **to live close by** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 286.

ἀστυγειτονικός -ή -όν [ἀστυγείτων] **to do with neighbors** PLUT. *Util.* 87e (*war*).

ἀστυγείτων -ον [ἄστυ, γείτων] **neighboring** (*to a city*), **adjacent** HDT. 6.99 (*city*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 309 *etc.* || *subst.* HDT. 2.104.3, *al.* THUC. 1.15.2 *etc.*

Ἀστύγονος -ου, ὁ **Astygonos,** *son of Priam* APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.5.

Ἀστυδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Astydamas,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 33 *etc.*

Ἀστυδάμεια -ας, ἡ **Astydameia,** *female name* PIND. *O.* 7.24 *etc.*

ἄστυδε [ἄστυ] *adv.* **toward the city** IL. 18.255 *etc.*

ἀστυδίκης -ου, ὁ [ἄστυ, δίκη] **urban praetor** LYD. *Mens.* 1.21.

ἀστυδρομέω, *contr.* [ἄστυ, δραμεῖν] *in pass.* ἀστυδρομουμέναν πόλιν overrun and sacked city AESCHL. *Sept.* 221.

ἀστύθεμις, ὁ [ἄστυ, θέμις] **justice of the city,** *i.e.* **just governor,** *epith. of Hiero* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.3 • *acc.* -ν.

ἀστυκός *var.*, *see* ἀστικός.

Ἀστυκράτεια -ας, ἡ **Astykrateia,** *daughter of Niobe* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.5.6 *etc.*

Ἀστυκράτης -ου, ὁ **Astykrates,** *male name* PAUS. 10.9.9 *etc.*

Ἀστυκρατίδας -ου, ὁ **Astykratidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 219b.

ἄστῡλος -ον [στῦλος] **without columns** LEON. (AP 7.648.5).

Ἄστυλος *or* Ἀστύλος -ου, ὁ **Astylos,** *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 840a *etc.*

Ἀστύμαχος -ου, ὁ **Astymachos,** *male name* THUC. 3.52.5 *etc.*

ἀστυμέριμνος -ον [ἄστυ, μέριμνα] **one who cares about the city** SYN. *H.* 1.59.

ἀστύνῑκος πόλις, ἡ [ἄστυ, νίκη] **victorious city,** *Athens* AESCHL. *Eum.* 915.

Ἀστυνόμεια -ας, ἡ **Astynomia,** *handmaid of Harmonia* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 41.291.

ἀστυνομέω, *contr.* [ἀστυνόμος] *aor.* ἠστυνόμησα; **to care for the city** (*as* ἀστυνόμος, *see*), *at Athens* DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 55.3 *etc.* || **to be praetor urbanus,** *at Rome* DCASS. 42.22.2.

Ἀστυνόμη -ης, ἡ **Astynome,** *female name* AP 14.119.7.

ἀστυνομία -ας, ἡ [ἀστυνόμος] **office of astynomos**, *at Athens* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 23 || **urban praetorship**, *at Rome* DCASS. 42.22.2.

ἀστυνομικός -ή -όν [ἀστυνομία] **having to do with the position of astynomos** PLAT. *Rp.* 425d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 31 *etc.*

ἀστυνόμιον -ου, τό [ἀστυνόμος] **seat of the astynomoi** PLAT. *Leg.* 918a.

ἀστυνόμος -ον [ἄστυ, νέμω] Ⓐ **protector of the city** AESCHL. *Ag.* 88 | ἀγλαιαῖσιν δ' ἀστυνόμοις ἐπιμεῖξαι to participate in city festivals PIND. *N.* 9.31; ἀστυνόμους ὀργάς impulses to build a city SOPH. *Ant.* 354 (*lyr.*) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ ἀστυνόμος **astynomos**, *city magistrate in charge of buildings and the city police, at Athens* DEMOSTH. 24.111, *al.* | **praetor urbanus**, *at Rome* DCASS. 53.2.2 • ἀστονόμος *in inscr.*

Ἀστύνοος -όου, ὁ **Astynoos**, *male name* IL. 5.144, *al. etc.*

ἀστύξενοι -ων, οἱ [ἄστυ, ξένος] **those who do not have a house in the city** HSCH.

Ἀστυόχεια -ας, ἡ **Astyocheia**, *female name and city* IL. 2.658 *etc.*

Ἀστυόχη -ης, ἡ **Astyoche**, *female name* IL. 2.513 *etc.*

ἀστύοχος -ον [ἄστυ, ἔχω] **that protects the city** P.[1] (AP 9.764.6) *etc.*

Ἀστύοχος -ου, ὁ **Astyochos**, *Spartan admiral* THUC. 8.20.1, *al. etc.*

Ἀστυπάλαια -ας, ἡ **Astypalaia**, *female name* AP 2.866 *etc.* | *various places* PAUS. 6.9.6 *etc.* • *also* -αία.

Ἀστυπαλαιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀστυπάλαια] **Astypalaian** AEL. *N.A.* 5.8 *etc.*

ἀστυπολέω, *contr.* [ἀστυπόλος] **to go about the city, live in the city** THEOP.[1] 117 MAX.[1] 8.1, *al.*

ἀστυπόλος -ου, ὁ [ἄστυ, πολέω] **city dweller, citizen** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.24.

Ἀστύπυλος -ου, ὁ **Astypylos**, *male name* IL. 21.209.

Ἄστυρα -ων, τά **Astyra**, *city in Asia* PAUS. 4.35.10 *etc.* || **Astura**, *in Latium* PLUT. *Cic.* 47.1 *etc.*

Ἀστυρηνός -ή -όν [Ἄστυρα] **Astyrian** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.41 (*Artemis*) *etc.*

ἄστυρον -ου, τό [ἄστυ] **town** CALLIM. *fr.* 11.5, *al. etc.*

ἀστυσία -ας, ἡ [ἄστυτος] **impotence** DCASS. 79.16.6.

ἀστυτίς -ίδος, ἡ [στύω] *bot.* **lettuce** (*as an aphrodisiac*) ATH. 2.69e GEOP. 12.13.2.

ἄστῡτος -ον [στύω] **impotent** XENAR. 1.2.

ἀστύτριψ -ιβος [ἄστυ, τρίβω] **one who lives in town permanently** CRITI. B 72 FdV PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.26.

ἀστῠφέλικτος -ον [στυφελίζω] **unshaken, unshakable, inexorable** XEN. *Lac.* 15.7 CALLIM. *H.* 4.26 MELEAG. (AP 6.163.5), *al. etc.*

ἀστῠφελος -ον [στυφελός] Ⓐ **united, tight** THGN. 1044 (*homeland*) Ⓑ **not scabrous, smooth, level** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.413.2) • *Ion. fem.* -η THGN. *l.c.*

Ἀστύφιλος -ου, ὁ **Astyphilos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cim.* 18.3 *etc.*

ἀστῠφος -ον [στύφω] **not astringent** AL.[6] 2 (2.7.20) || **not arid** AET.[1] 7.102.

ἀσυγγνωμόνητος -ον [ἀσυγγνώμων] PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a), *see* ἀσυγγνώμων.

ἀσυγγνώμων -ον [συγγνώμων] **unforgiving, pitiless** DEMOSTH. 21.100 PLUT. *Adul.* 59d *etc.* || *superl.* -ονέστατος *or* -γνωμότατος PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61).

ἀσύγγνωστος -ον [συγγιγνώσκω] IUL. *epist.* 184, *see* ἀσυγγνώμων | *subst.* τὸ ἀσύγγνωστον **cruelty** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 104 | *of things* **inexorable, inevitable** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 105a ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.55 *etc.* || **unpardoned, unpardonable** GAL. 1.13 PHALAR. 6 HIM. 5.10 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἀσυγγνώστως **inexorably** IO. *HMt* 7.702C *etc.*

ἀσύγγραφος -ον [συγγράφω] **without a written agreement** DIOD. 1.79.1.

ἀσυγγύμναστος -ον [συγγυμνάζω] **unexercised** LUC. *Paras.* 6.

ἀσυγκαλύπτως [συγκαλύπτω] *adv.* **openly, frankly** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.70 (79.113A).

ἀσυγκαταθετέω, *contr.* [ἀσυγκατάθετος] **to withhold consent** SEXT. *S.* 7.157.

ἀσυγκατάθετος -ον [συγκατατίθημι] **that withholds consent, unconsenting** ARISTOC.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.18.17) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 100 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀσυγκαταθέτως **without consenting** CHRYSIP. 3.42.25 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1057a) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.65 *etc.*

ἀσυγκέραστος -ον [συγκεράννυμι] **intemperate, immoderate** Palladas (AP 9.180.2).

ἀσυγκίνητος -ον [συγκινέω] **that does not shake** *or* **affect** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.16) || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀσύγκλαστος -ον [συγκλάω] **merciless, harsh** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.20.17.

ἀσύγκλειστος -ον [συγκλείω] **unlocked** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688b 5.

ἀσύγκλωστος -ον [συγκλώθω] **unwoven, disjointed, incompatible** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.17 IO.[1] *in Phys.* 34.14 *etc.*

ἀσυγκοινώνητος -ον [συγκοινωνέω] **uncommunicable**, *of divine essence* EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.34.2.

ἀσυγκόλλητος -ον [συγκολλάω] **not joined together, made in one piece** SCH. IL. 14.200.

ἀσυγκόμιστος -ον [συγκομίζω] **not gathered together** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.10.

ἀσύγκρᾱτος -ον [συγκεράννυμι] **discordant** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418d *etc.*

ἀσύγκριτος -ον [συγκρίνω] **that cannot be compared** PHILOD. *D.* 1.15.6 PLUT. *Marc.* 17.7 AP 5.65.3 *etc.* || **incomparable, superior** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 3 [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 2.43 *etc.* | *neg.* **incomparable, inferior** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.322A *etc.* • *adv.* ἀσυγκρίτως **without comparing** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 3.4 *etc.* | **incomparably** IO. *Hlo.* 8.29C *etc.* || **more greatly, more excellently** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].149D || **absolutely** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.46.3, *al. etc.* || *gramm.* **without comparative** DION.[6] 635.15.

ἀσυγκρότητος -ον [συγκροτέω] *see* ἀξυνκρότητος.

ἀσύγκτητος -ον [συγκτάομαι] **unprocurable** SEC. 14.

ἀσύγχριστος -ον [συγχρίω] **unanointed** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.20).

ἀσύγχῠτος -ον [συγχέω] **not mixed together, not confused, clearly distinguished** PLUT. *QConv.* 735b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.8 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.462D (*of the Church hierarchy*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἀσυγχύτως **without confusion, distinctly** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.20 *etc.* | **in good order** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 6.3 *etc.*

ἀσυγχώρητος -ον [συγχωρέω] **not allowed, prohibited** DIOD. 1.78.5 SEXT. *S.* 7.380, *al. etc.* || **unforgiving, inexorable** GREG. *Or.* 41.14.32 *etc.* || *pass.* **unpardonable** MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.2 *etc.*

ἀσύζῡγος -ον [συζεύγνυμι] **not united, independent** AP[7]. *Synt.* 100.27 || **without consort**, *of a Gnostic eon* IR. *Haer.* 1.2.4 || **not composed, simple** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3157A, *al.* • *also* ἀσυζυγής -ές • *adv.* ἀσυζύγως **without correspondence** GAL. 8.592, *al.*

ἀσῡκοφάντητος -ον [συκοφαντέω] **not denounced, unbeleaguered by informers, irreproachable** AESCHN. 3.216 PLUT. *Amat.* 756d LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 59, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἀσυκοφαντήτως **unreservedly, unequivocally** PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 529d *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον.

Ἀσυλαῖος -ον [ἄσυλος] *epith.* **giver of refuge** PLUT. *Rom.* 9.3 (*god*).

ἀσυλεί *or* ἀσυλί [ἄσυλος] *adv.* **unmolested** THEOGNOST. 165.10.

ἀσῦλητος -ον [συλάω] **unmolested, inviolable** EUR. *Hel.* 449 DCASS. 75.14.3 *etc.*

ἀσῦλία -ας, ἡ [ἄσυλος] **inviolability, sacred character**, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 610 DION. 11.25.3 *etc.* | *of a place* POL. 4.74.2, 8 || **immunity, right of asylum** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828d || **exemption from tribute** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.88, *al.*

ἀσύλληπτος -ον [συλλαμβάνω] **that does not conceive, sterile** DIOSC.[2] 4.19 || **that prevents conception** AET.[1] 16.17.

ἀσυλληψία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύλληπτος] **inability to conceive, sterility** DIOSC.[2] 3.34 *etc.*

ἀσυλλογιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀσυλλόγιστος] **lack of logic** AL. *in S.E.* 135.31.

ἀσυλλόγιστος -ον [συλλογίζομαι] Ⓐ **illogical, unsyllogistic, inconclusive** ARISTOT. *APo.* 91b 23 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 17 *etc.* || **unattainable by reasoning, inconceivable** MEN. *fr.* 705 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 24b, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **one who reasons poorly** *or* **nonsensically** POL. 12.3.2 *etc.* || **one who does not consider** *or* **interpret rationally** IOS. *A.I.* 9.255 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀσυλλογίστως **unreasonably, irrationally** ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 40 | ἀ. ἔχειν τινός **to fail to calculate** *or* **take account of sthg.** PLUT. *Caes.* 59.3.

ἄσυλος -ον [σύλη] **immune to pillaging** *or* **violence, sacrosanct, inviolable**, *of pers. and places* EUR. *Med.* 728 PLAT. *Leg.* 866d DION. 7.45.2, *al. etc.*; ἄσυλον δὲ νενόμισται (**the temple**) **is considered sacrosanct**, *i.e.* **a place of refuge, asylum** POL. 4.18.10; ὁ ἄσυλος τόπος **refuge, sanctuary** VT 2*Macc.* 4.33 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. γάμων **free from marriage** EUR. *Hel.* 61 || *subst.* τὸ ἄσυλον **right of asylum** *I*CRET. 2.1.2B 4 (II[BCE]) | **asylum, refuge** *P*OXY. 1637.19 (I[BCE]) VERG. *Aen.* 8.342 (*sanctuary founded by Romulus as an asylum*).

ἀσύλωτος -ον *f.l.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.213, *see* ἄσυλος.

ἀσύμβαμα -ατος, τό [συμβαίνω] **proposition without a predicate** PRISC.[1] 18.1.4.

ἀσύμβᾰτος -ον [συμβαίνω] **that does not produce agreement:** ἀσύμβατον ποιησάμενοι τὴν κοινολογίαν considering the parley inconclusive POL. 15.9.1 || *subst.* τὸ ἀξύμβατον **impossibility of agreement** THUC. 3.46.3 | **that does not agree, irreconcilable** PLUT. *Frig.* 946e *etc.* || **discordant** GAL. 5.540 • *Att.* ἄξυμ- • *adv.* ἀσυμβάτως **irreconcilably:** ἀ. ἔχειν **to be irreconcilable** PLUT. *Cic.* 46.3 *etc.*

ἀσυμβίβαστος -ον [συμβιβάζω] **irreconcilable** EUSTATH. 1658.40.

ἀσύμβλητος -ον [συμβάλλω] **that cannot be put together** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1080b 19 || **unsociable** SOPH. *fr.* 387 || **not subject to comparison** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1055a 7 || **incomparable, superior** EPIC. 2.83.3 PLUT. *Col.* 1125 c *etc.* || **unconjecturable, incomprehensible** SOPH. *Tr.* 694 AEL. *N.A.* 6.60 || **immeasurable** THEON[2] p. 73.21 *etc.* • *Att.* ἀξυμ-.

ἀσύμβολος -ον [συμβάλλω] **that does not contribute**, *things* TIMOCL. 8.10 *etc.* || **that does not contribute** *or* **pay**, *pers.* AESCHN. 1.75 MEN. *Sam.* 603 *etc.* || ἀ. βίος **life unsociable** PLUT. *Aq.* 957a • *adv.* ἀσυμβόλως **without paying, freeloading** ATH. 4.162f.

ἀσύμμαχος -ον [σύμμαχος] **devoid of allies** EUR. *fr.* 223.88.

ἀσυμμετρία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύμμετρος] **lack of proportion** *or* **symmetry** PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380a 32 *etc.* || **incommensurability** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1061b 1.

ἀσύμμετρος -ον [σύμμετρος] **incommensurate** PLAT. *Leg.* 918b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112a 23, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 87d ‖ **disproportionate, excessive** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.7 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708a 15 ‖ **unsuited** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 16.1, *al.* • *Att.* ἀξύμ- ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμμέτρως **incommensurably** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 427 ‖ **lacking proportion** *or* **harmony** PHILOD. *Mort.* 8.9.

ἀσυμμιγής -ές [συμμίγνυμι] **that does not mingle** *or* **merge** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 21, *al.*

ἀσύμμικτος -ον [συμμίγνυμι] **that cannot be merged, incompatible** DION. *Comp.* 22.15.

ἀσυμμιξία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύμμικτος] **absence of commingling** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.7.

ἀσυμμνημόνευτος -ον [συμμνημονεύω] **not remembered together** DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 3.

ἀσυμπάγής -ές [συμπήγνυμι] **uncompacted** LUC. *Anach.* 24.

ἀσυμπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσυμπαθής] **lack of sympathy, indifference** SEXT. *S.* 5.44.

ἀσυμπάθής -ές [συμπάσχω] Ⓐ **lack of sympathy** *or* **understanding** ▸ τινι for s.o. PLUT. *2iCor.* fort. 1 = ▸ πρός τινα PLUT. *Sollert.* 976c | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.21 Ⓑ *medic.* **insensitive** SOR. 4.8.16 ‖ *astr. of signs of the Zodiac CCA* 1.135.13 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμπαθῶς **mercilessly** DIOD. 13.111.4 *etc.*

ἀσυμπαθῶς *adv., see* ἀσυμπαθής.

ἀσυμπέραντος -ον [συμπεραίνω] **inconclusive** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 186a 25.

ἀσυμπέραστος -ον [συμπεραίνω] **unbounded** EUS.[1] *Is.* 19.12-13 SCH. PIND. *I. inscr.* b, 6a.

ἀσυμπεριφορος -ον [συμπεριφορά] **unaccomodating, intransigent** PHILOD. *Ir.* 25.14 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 *etc.*

ἀσύμπλεκτος -ον [συμπλέκω] **unenmeshed, not connected, absolute** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.3 *etc.*

ἀσυμπλήρωτος -ον [συμπληρόω] **unfilled** DIOSC.[2] 1.70.

ἀσύμπλοκος -ον PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 122, *see* ἀσύμπλεκτος ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμπλόκως **without implications, without mingling** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.6.6.

ἀσύμποτος -ον [συμπίνω] **unabsorbent** OLYMP. p. 75.

ἀσύμπτωτος -ον [συμπίπτω] **that does not collapse, solid, whole, full** HP. *Hum.* 4 AN. *Lond.* 26.50 (*bodies*) *etc.* ‖ **that does not touch:** τῇ ψυχῇ **the soul** PLUT. *Libid.* 7 ‖ *medic.* **that does not meet** *or* **heal,** *edges of a wound* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.11.16) | **that does not coincide, that does not fit,** *objects different in essence* MAX.[2] *Ep.* 15 ‖ *math.* **that does not meet, parallel** [HERO] *Def.* 70 | **non-intersecting** AP[1]. 2.1, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ ἀσύμπτωτος **asymptote** [HERO] *Def.* 2.3, *al. etc.*

ἀσυμπώρωτος -ον [συμπωρόω] **unhealed,** *fractured bone* DIOSC.[2] 1.112 *etc.*

ἀσυμφανής -ές [συμφαίνω] **that does not appear, obscure** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836b 19 *etc.*; οὐκ ἀ. clear, evident CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 118, *al.* ‖ **obscure, hidden, secret** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 15.1 (*first coming of Christ*) ‖ *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμφανῶς **obscurely** ARISTOPH. *Ran. argum.* 4; οὐκ ἀσυμφανῶς manifestly, clearly CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].144D ‖ **covertly, in secret** BAS. *Ren.* 2.205A ‖ **symbolically** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.13 (120b).

ἀσυμφανῶς *adv., see* ἀσυμφανής.

ἀσύμφθαρτος -ον [συμφθείρω] **unmixed** PORPH. *Gau.* 10.6.

ἀσύμφορος -ον [συμφέρω] **unhelpful, useless, harmful** ▸ τινι to sthg. HES. *Op.* 782 THUC. 3.40.2 (*sup.*) DEMOSTH. 19.2 *etc.* = ▸ ἔς *or* πρός τι THUC. 1.32.3, 2.91.4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Att.* ἀξυμ- ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμφόρως **uselessly** XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 21.

ἀσυμφυής -ές [συμφύω] **that do not grow together, incompatible** AET. 5.19.5 *etc.* ‖ **unnatural,** *vice* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.87.3.

ἀσύμφῦλος -ον [σύμφυλος] **not of the same tribe, unrelated, foreign, dissimilar** IOS. *A.I.* 11.212 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 11 *etc.* ‖ **unsuited, incompatible** PLUT. *QConv.* 709b *etc.*

ἀσύμφυρτος -ον [συμφύρω] **unmingled, distinct** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.7, *al.* ‖ **not confused, orderly** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240A, *al. etc.*

ἀσύμφῦτος -ον [συμφύω] **not grown together, disunited** HP. *Arte* 10 ARET. 1.7.8 *etc.*

ἀσυμφωνέω, *contr.* [ἀσύμφωνος] *aor. subj. 3. pl.* ἀσυμφωνήσωσιν HEPH.[1] p. 181.24; **to be in disagreement,** *with dat.* PLOT. 1.1.12 *etc.*

ἀσυμφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύμφωνος] **lack of agreement, dissonance** PLAT. *Leg.* 861a *etc.* | **discord, dissent** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.6.4, *al. etc.* | **discrepancy,** *between different authors* TAT. *Or.* 31 *etc.*

ἀσύμφωνος -ον [σύμφωνος] Ⓐ **not in agreement, discordant, dissonant** (*frequently fig.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 402d, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 11.8 *etc.*; ἀσύμφωνοι δὲ ὄντες πρὸς ἀλλήλους being in disagreement among themselves NT *Acts* 28.25 Ⓑ **that does not speak the same language** PLAT. *Pol.* 262d, *al.* DIOD. 17.53.4 • *Att.* ἀξυμ- ◆ *adv.* ἀσυμφώνως **in disagreement** PLAT. *Leg.* 860c *etc.*

ἀσυναίρετος -ον [συναιρέω] *medic.* **unshortened** PAEG. 6.107 ‖ *gramm.* **uncontracted** EUSTATH. 50.36 ◆ *adv.* ἀσυναιρέτως **without contraction** EUSTATH. 16.32.

ἀσυναίσθητος -ον [συναισθάνομαι] **imperceptible** SIMP. *in Phys.* 707.4 ‖ **unperceiving, lacking perception, obtuse** ORIG. *Io.* 4.2.1 *etc.*

ἀσυνακόλουθος -ον [συνακόλουθος] **lacking followers** *or* **servants** ANTIPH. 17.2 (*Att.* ἀξυν-).

ἀσύνακτος -ον [συνάγω] Ⓐ **incoherent, illogical** EPICT. *Ench.* 44 SEXT. *P.* 2.137, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **rejected, expelled,** *i.e.* **excommunicated** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.43.24 *etc.*

ἀσυνάλειπτος -ον [συναλείφω] *gramm.* **devoid of synalepha** HDN. 2.912.16 ◆ *adv.* ἀσυναλείπτως **without confusion** [CAES.] 1.2 (38.857), *al.*

ἀσυνάλλακτος -ον [συναλλάσσω] **lacking relationships, unsociable** DION. 1.41.1, 5.66.3 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 416f.

ἀσύναπτος -ον [συνάπτω] **not conjoined, unconnected** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 30; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀ. absence of reciprocal relationship ARISTOT. *APr.* 42a 21.

ἀσύναρθρος -ον [σύναρθρος] *gramm.* **without the article** AP[7]. *Synt.* 101.5, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσυνάρθρως **inarticulately** CH 1.4 (*cry*) ‖ *gramm.* **without the article** SCH. IL. 2.1.

ἀσυνάρμοστος -ον [συναρμόζω] **unsuited, incoherent** PLUT. *QConv.* 709b *etc.*

ἀσυνάρπακτος -ον [συναρπάζω] **that cannot be carried off** *or* **distracted** DIAD. *Perf.* 71 *etc.*

ἀσυναρτησία -ας, ἡ [ἀσυνάρτητος] **incoherence, inconsistency** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.48.7.

ἀσυνάρτητος -ον [συναρτάω] **disconnected, incoherent** DION. *Thuc.* 6.4 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **asynartetic** HEPH. *Ench.* 15 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσυναρτήτως **incoherently** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20 *etc.*

ἀσυναφής -ές [συνάπτω] **unconnected, without contact** *or* **relationship** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 36, *al.* ‖ **disconnected, disunited, separate** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.258E, *al.*

ἀσυνδεξίαστος -ον *v.l., see* ἀδεξίαστος.

ἀσύνδετος -ον [συνδέω] **unbound, independent** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386a HLD. 3.4.5 (*hair*) ‖ **loose, disconnected** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 38 ‖ *gramm.* **devoid of conjunctions** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 29 | τὸ ἀ. style that does not make use of conjunctions DEM.[2] 268, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσυνδέτως **without conjunctions** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.16.4 HERMOG. *Id.* 268.6 *etc.*

ἀσύνδηλος -ον [σύνδηλος] **completely obscure, unknown** PLUT. *Lyc.* 28.4.

ἀσυνδύαστος -ον [συνδυάζω] **uncoupled, unpaired, disunited** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.21 *etc.* ‖ **unconnected, independent** MAC. *Hom.* 4.27 ◆ *adv.* ἀσυνδυάστως **ununified** BAS. *Hex.* 8.6 (180A) *etc.*

ἀσυνέγκλιτος -ον [συνεγκλίνω] *gramm.* **not subject to simultaneous enclisis** TRYPHO *fr.* 5.

ἀσυνειδησία -ας, ἡ [σύνοιδα] **lack of conscience** POXY. 3770.12 (IV[CE]).

ἀσυνείδητος -ον [σύνοιδα] **oblivious** ONASAN. 4.2 *etc.* ‖ **ungrateful, unappreciative** IO. *HRom.* 9.688E, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσυνειδήτως **unbeknownst:** τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214e.

ἀσυνείκαστος -ον [συνεικάζω] **inconceivable** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 694.

ἀσυνείσφορος -ον [συνεισφέρω] **uncontributing** RH. 3.573.5.

ἀσυνέλευστος -ον [συνέρχομαι] **that do not come together,** *atoms* DIOG.[5] 67.2.2 ‖ *gramm.* **that do not combine** *or* **form a compound** AP[7]. *Pron.* 45.24, *al.*

ἀσυνέμπτωτος -ον [συνεμπίπτω] **not coinciding** EUSTATH. 879.30 ‖ *gramm.* **that does not express a temporal concept** AP.[7] *Synt.* 304.9.

ἀσυνέξωστος -ον [συνεξωθέω] **ineliminable** *I*IGUR 239.11 (*athletes*).

ἀσυνέργητος -ον [συνεργέω] **uncooperative, unaccepting of help** PHILOD. *Oec.* 24.21, *al. etc.* ‖ **unassisted** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.30.8).

ἀσυνεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύνετος] **lack of intelligence, obtuseness, stupidity** EUR. *Ph.* 1727 THUC. 1.122.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142b 34 *etc.* • *Att.* ἀξυν- | *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀσυνετέω, *contr.* [ἀσύνετος] *aor. 3. pl.* ἠσυνέτησαν L. *Sud. E.M. etc. s.v.* ἀβάκησαν; **to misunderstand, be obtuse** HP. *Fract.* 25 • *Aeol.* ἀσυννέτημμι ALC. 208a.1.

ἀσυνετίζομαι VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 10.8 (*fut. pass. 3. pl.* ἀσυνετισθήσονται), *see* ἀσυνετέω.

ἀσυνετοποιός -όν [ἀσύνετος, ποιέω] **absurd** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1286.

ἀσύνετος -ον [συνίημι] **that fails to understand, obtuse, stupid** HERACLIT. B 1 HDT. 3.81.1 (*compar.*) THUC. 1.142.8 (*compar.*) LUC. *Musc.* 17 *etc.* | *of things* EUR. *Hel.* 352 (*lyr.*) | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *QConv.* 713b ‖ **incomprehensible** EUR. *Ph.* 1731, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀσύνετον **incomprehension** IOS. *A.I.* 13.430 HLD. 10.29.5 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Att.* ἀξύν- ◆ *adv.* ἀσυνέτως **uncomprehendingly** PLUT. *Coniug.* 141b *etc.* ‖ **incomprehensibly** HIPPAR.[1] 1.8.11.

ἀσυνεχής -ές [συνεχής] **discontinuous, variable** THPHR. *Vent.* 11.

ἀσυνηγόρητος -ον [συνηγορέω] **without an advocate, undefended** BAS. *Hom.* 23.3, *al. etc.*

ἀσυνήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσυνήθης] **lack of habituation, inexperience** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995a 2, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.17.2 | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 21 POL. 15.32.7.

ἀσυνήθης -ες [συνήθης] Ⓐ *of pers.* **unhabituated, inexperienced** HP. *Aph.* 2.49 POL. 10.47.7 ‖ **unfamiliar, strange** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 26 DION. 8.44.2 Ⓑ *of things* **unusual, unaccustomed, outlandish** EMPED. B 118 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 26 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσυνήθως **without being accustomed** *or* **experienced** PLUT. *QConv.* 678a.

ἀσυνήθως *adv., see* ἀσυνήθης.

ἀσυνήμων -ον [συνίημι] **incapable of comprehending** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1060 (*Att.* ἀξυν-).

ἀσυνθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύνθετος] **transgression** (*of*

a treaty), **infidelity** VT *Esd.* 9.2, *al.* || *gramm.* **uncompoundedness** AP⁷. *Pron.* 32.10.

ἀσυνθετέω, *contr.* [ἀσύνθετος] *aor.* ἠσυνθέτησα || *pf.* ἠσυνθέτηκα; to **transgress, be unfaithful** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Esd.* 10.2 = ἔν τινι VT *Neh.* 13.27.

ἀσύνθετος -ον [συντίθημι] **uncompounded, simple** PLAT. *Phaed.* 78c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 19 *etc.* (*frequently in gramm.*) || **not bound by commitments, inconstant, disorderly, oath-breaker** DEMOSTH. 19.136 NT *Rom.* 1.31 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα in respect to s.o. POL. 29.21.5 || **unconjoined, separate** LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.6 (86.1621B) || *gramm.* **in asyndeton** ISIDO. 1.36.20 ◆ *adv.* ἀσυνθέτως **uncombined, simply, absolutely** GREG. *Or.* 29.10.22 *etc.* | **without connection, separately** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.19 (86.1481A).

ἀσυνθηκέω, *contr.* [ἀσύνθηκος] VT (Sym.) *Is.* 63.8, *f.l. for* ἀσυνθετέω.

ἀσύνθηκος -ον [συνθήκη] **oathbreaker** ONASAN. 37.2.

ἀσύννευστος -ον [συννεύω] **unconverging** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 177.

ἀσυννεφής -ές [συννεφής] **that does not bring clouds** THPHR. *Vent.* 11.

ἀσυννόμως [σύννομος] *adv.* **irregularly** VETT. 113.14.

ἀσύννους -ουν [σύννους] **thoughtless** PLAT. *Soph.* 267d.

ἀσυνόδευτος -ον [συνοδεύω] **that lacks companions, deprived of company** EPHR. 3.262E *etc.*

ἀσύνοπτος -ον [συνοράω] **that cannot be encompassed in the gaze, difficult to perceive** AESCHN. 2.146 | οὐδὲ ἀσύνοπτον ἦν ὡς it was inescapable that IOS. *A.I.* 16.300 *etc.* || **undiscerning, obtuse** ISID.⁴ *epist.* 1.297.

ἀσυνουσίαστος -ον [συνουσιάζω] **lacking relationships, solitary** IO. *Sac.* 6.12.58.

ἀσύντακτος -ον [συντάσσω] A **not drawn up** (*for battle*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.16 *etc.* || **disorderly, undisciplined** THUC. 6.72.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.21 *etc.* || **disorganized, uncollected** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.45 DEMOSTH. 13.15 || **unbalanced, disproportionate** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3 || **not set in order, unregistered,** *books* DIOG. 9.47 || *gramm.* **irregular, ungrammatical** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.18.7 B **that has not composed** (*the speech*), **unprepared** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6d ● *Att.* ἀξύν- ◆ *adv.* ἀσυντάκτως **in disorganized fashion** PLUT. *Nic.* 3.5.

ἀσυνταξία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύντακτος] (*military*) **disarray** APP. 14.20, *al.* || *gramm.* **lack of coordination, faulty construction** AP⁷. *Pron.* 14.3 *etc.*

ἀσύντᾰτος -ον [συντείνω] **devoid of tension, without exertion** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.8).

ἀσυντέλεστος -ον [συντελέω] **unfulfilled** DIOD. 4.12.1, *al. etc.*

ἀσυντελής -ές [συντελής] **incomplete** MAUR. 3.8 || **uncontributing, useless** THEM. *Or.* 31.352c *etc.* || **not responsible, exempt** ▸ *with gen.* BAS. *Hom.* 8.3.

ἀσυντόνως [σύντονος] *adv.* **without energy, weakly** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.31 (*superl.* -ώτατα).

ἀσύντρητος -ον [συντίτρημι] **unperforated** HLD.² (ORIB. 44.20.59) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.438.

ἀσύντριπτος -ον [συντρίβω] **that cannot be crushed, resistant** PHIL. 60.47 || *fig.* **indestructible, immortal** *of original human nature* GREG.¹ *VMos.* 2.215.

ἀσύντροφον -ου, τό [σύντροφος] *bot.* **bramble** (*see* βάτος) DIOSC.² 4.37a.

ἀσυντρόχαστος -ον [συντροχάζω] **unmatching, incompatible** SIMP. *in Cat.* 380.25.

ἀσυνύπαρκτος -ον [συνυπάρχω] **that cannot coexist** SEXT. *P.* 2.202, *al. etc.*

ἀσῠρής -ές [σύρω] **unclean, filthy, vile** POL. 4.4.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσυρῶς **impurely** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.348.

ἀσύρρηκτος -ον [συρρήγνυμι] **untorn** GAL. 10.417.

ἀσυρῶς *adv., see* ἀσυρής.

ἀσυσκεύαστος -ον [συσκευάζω] **unreadied** XEN. *Oec.* 8.13.

ἀσυστασία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύστατος] **incoherence, confusion** GAL. 8.626.

ἀσυστατέω, *contr.* [ἀσύστατος] *fut.* ἀσυστατήσω SCH. DION.⁶ p. 357.33, *al.*; **to be incapable** AP⁷. *Con.* 228.14 *etc.*

ἀσύστᾰτος -ον [συνίστημι] A **lacking consistency, not solid, uncompacted** PLAT. *Tim.* 61a (*earth*) PLUT. *Frig.* 949b (*water*) *etc.* | **that does not curdle** ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.4 (*milk*) || *subst.* τὸ ἀσύστατον **lack of cohesion** PLUT. *QConv.* 697a || *medic.* **unformed,** *fetus* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.31.5) || *gramm.* **irregular** AP⁷. *Pron.* 55.11, *al.* B **disorderly, confused** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1025a || **nonexistent** STOIC. 3.91.3 (PLUT. *Sollert.* 963f) *etc.* | **incoherent,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1367 C *fig.* **implacable:** ἀξύστατον ἄλγος inconsolable grief AESCHL. *Ag.* 1467 ● *Att.* ἀξυ- ◆ *adv.* ἀσυστάτως **inconsistently, incoherently** EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.8.8, *al. etc.*

ἀσυστροφέω, *contr.* [ἀσύστροφος] **to let oneself go, become weak** *or* **unkempt** DOR.² *Doct.* 14.152, *al.* || **to err, fail** DOR.² *Doct.* 8.95.

ἀσυστρόφημα -ατος, τό [ἀσυστροφέω] **weakness, laxity,** *of discipline* EPHR. 1.318B.

ἀσυστροφία -ας, ἡ [ἀσύστροφος] **negligence, oversight** EPHR. 2.110E *etc.*

ἀσύστροφος -ον [συστροφή] **uncondensed, without solid mass** HP. *Gland.* 13 || **soft, overlooked** OLYMP.² *in Gorg.* p. 258 || *rhet.* **unconcise, unspirited,** *style* DION. *Din.* 8.4.

ἀσυσχημάτιστος -ον [συσχηματίζω] **not in** (astrological) **relationship** HEPH.¹ 3.7.

ἀσύφη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **asyphe,** *a species of cassia* DIOSC.² 1.13.

ἀσῠφηλος -ον *unc. signf., perhaps* **foolish, despicable, pigheaded** IL. 9.647 (*pers.*), 24.767 (*speech*) QS 9.521 EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 481 *etc.* ◆ *Dor. adv.* ἀσυφάλως **foolishly** DIUS 70.17 (STOB. 4.21.16).

ἀσυχ- *Dor. see* ἡσυχ-.

Ἄσυχις, ὁ **Asychis,** *Egyptian sovereign* HDT. 2.136.1 ● *acc.* -ιν.

ἀσφᾰγής -ές [σφάζω] **that is not to be sacrificed** PHIL.² *Spec.* 3.144.

ἀσφᾰδαστος -ον [σφαδάζω] **unconvulsed, without spasms** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1293 SOPH. *Ai.* 833.

ἄσφακτος -ον [σφάζω] **unslaughtered** EUR. *Ion* 228.

ἀσφάλαθος -ου, ὁ *see* ἀσπάλαθος.

ἀσφάλαξ -ακος, ὁ *see* ἀσπάλαξ.

ἀσφᾰ́λεια -ας, ἡ [ἀσφαλής] A *proper.* **progression without slipping, stability, safety** (*frequently fig.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 51 THUC. 3.22.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 39 B *extens.* **salvation** *from danger,* **immunity, safety** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 495 *etc.*; ἐν ἀσφαλείᾳ **in safety** ISOCR. 9.30 XEN. *Hier.* 2.10 = μετ' ἀσφαλείας THUC. 1.120.5 = κατ' ἀσφάλειαν THUC. 4.128.3 | τῆς ἀσφαλείης ἔτυχε he obtained assurance (*of resupply of water*) HDT. 3.7.2; ἀσφάλειαν παρέχειν *or* διδόναι to acquire *or* give security, assure safety PLAT. *Criti.* 45c XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.2, *Cyr.* 4.5.28; τὴν ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων ἀσφάλειαν security from enemy attack POL. 3.97.7 | *pl.* ἐν ταῖς μὲν ἀσφαλείαις ... ἐν δὲ τοῖς κινδύνοις in conditions of safety on one hand ... while in danger ... ISOCR. 8.21 || **assuredness, certainty** THUC. 2.11.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.5; ἀ. λόγου evidence for a line of reasoning XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.15 || *rhet.* **assuredness, circumspection** DION. *Dem.* 2.6 DEM.² 287 || *Pythagorean name for* "eight" IAMBL.¹ 56 ● *Ion. gen.* -είης *and* -λίη -λίης.

ἀσφάλειος *or* ἀσφάλιος -ον [ἀσφαλής] **that gives protection** *PBGU* 96.6 (III^{CE}) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀσφάλιον **protection** *PRAINERCENT.* 84.6 (IV^{CE}) || *epith.* **Asphalios** (= protector), *of Poseidon* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 682 OPP. 5.680 *etc.* ● *also* ἀσφάλεος.

ἀσφαλέως *Ion. adv., see* ἀσφαλῶς.

ἀσφᾰλής -ές [σφάλλω] A **that does not slip, firm, solid, safe, trustworthy,** *of things and pers.* OD. 6.42 HES. *Th.* 128 PIND. *N.* 6.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 454 *etc.* || **sure, trusty,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1251 EUR. *I.T.* 1062 THUC. 1.69.5 *etc.* | **convincing,** *orator* XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.15 || **sure,** *things* THUC. 4.108.4 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἀσφαλές **true** εἰπεῖν to speak the truth LUC. *V.H.* 1 26 B **safe, that is safe** (*from danger*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.51 (*road*), Lac. 12.1 (*mountain*) *etc.*; ἐν (τῷ) ἀσφαλεῖ in safety THUC. 1.137.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.7.8, *al. etc.* (*also compar. and superl.*) | ▸ *with* τοῦ *and inf.* to ... XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.31 *etc.* | τινὶ ἀσφαλές ἐστι *and inf.* it is safe *or* prudent for s.o. HDT. 3.75.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1489 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀσφαλές **safety** THUC. 6.55.3 *etc.*; τοῦ ἀσφαλέος εἵνεκα for (my) safety HDT. 1.109.4 || *adv. neut.* ἀσφαλές safely IL. 15.683 HES. *Th.* 86 PIND. *P.* 2.20 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσφαλῶς **without slipping, solidly, securely** IL. 13.141 OD. 17.235 *etc.* | ἀ. ἔχειν to be sure HDT. 1.86.6 || **assuredly, certainly** SOPH. *O.T.* 613 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα ● *Ion. epic* -λέως.

ἀσφᾰλίζω [ἀσφαλής] *impf.* ἠσφάλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠσφαλιζόμην || *fut. mid.* ἀσφαλίσομαι, *Att.* ἀσφαλιοῦμαι IOS. *B.I.* 2.609 || *aor.* ἠσφάλισα, *mid.* ἠσφαλισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* (*mid. and pass. signf.*) ἠσφάλισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠσφαλίσμην (*3. sg.* ἠσφάλιστο) || *aor. pass.* ἠσφαλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to secure, fortify** POL. 18.30.3 (*place*) *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* **to secure, fortify, guarantee** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 2.65.6, *al. etc.*; αὐτὸ ἀσφαλισάμενος σιδήρῳ having fastened it with a bolt VT *Wis.* 13.15 | **to put away, save, preserve** VT *Wis.* 4.17; ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. from s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Wis.* 10.12 || **to shut up, enclose** VT *Neh.* 3.15 (*door*) (*v.l.*) NT *Acts* 16.24 (*feet*) *etc.* || **to put in prison** *PTEBT.* 798.25 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || *intrans.* **to protect, guard** ▸ τι from *or* against sthg. POL. 6.23.4, 9.3.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be secured** *or* **reinforced** *or* **fortified** (*also fig.*) POL. 1.42.7, *al.* DEM.² 193 || **to be sealed,** *letter* IOS. *A.I.* 11.271.

Ἀσφάλιος *see* ἀσφάλειος.

ἀσφάλισμα -ατος, τό [ἀσφαλίζω] **assurance, guarantee, fortification** *PBGU* 248.8 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

ἀσφάλιστος -ον [ἀσφαλίζω] **secured** HDN. *Epim.* 178.12.

Ἄσφᾰλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Asphalion,** *male name* OD. 4.216 *etc.*

ἀσφαλτίας σφόνδυλος, ὁ [ἄσφαλτος] **fixed vertebra,** *i.e.* lowest coccygeal vertebra POLL. 2.179 (*v.l.* ἀσφαλτίτης).

ἀσφαλτίζω [ἄσφαλτος] **to smell of bitumen** DIOSC.² 5.128 *etc.*

ἀσφάλτιον -ου, τό [ἄσφαλτος] *bot.* **pitch trefoil** DIOSC.² 3.109 || **spear grass** (*see* πολύγονον ἄρρεν) DIOSC.² 4.4a || **cinquefoil** (*see* πεντάφυλλον) DIOSC.² 4.42a.

ἀσφαλτῖτις -ιδος [ἄσφαλτος] **of bitumen, bituminous** STRAB. 7.5.8 *etc.* | λίμνη Ἀ. Lake Asphaltitis = Dead Sea DIOD. 19.98.1 *etc.* || *bot.* ἀ. πόα = ἀσφάλτιον PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.28) *etc.*

ἄσφαλτον -ου, τό HP. *Aër.* 7 TIM.² 99c, *see* ἄσφαλτος.

ἀσφαλτόπισσα -ης, ἡ [ἄσφαλτος, πίσσα] **mixture of bitumen and pitch** VT *Exod.* 2.3.

1. ἄσφαλτος -ον [σφάλλω] **solid, stable** SCH. OD. 13.86 | **unexceptionable, well built** EUSTATH. 1945.60, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσφάλτως **unexceptionably, infallibly** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.7 (89b) EUSTATH. 715.39 *etc.*

2. ἄσφαλτος -ου, ἡ [σφάλλω?] **bitumen, asphalt** HDT. 1.179.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 15 *etc.*; φρέατα ἀσφάλτου wells of bitumen VT *Gen.* 14.10 ‖ *liquid bitumen = petroleum* DIOSC.[2] 1.99 ‖ **pitch** VT *Gen.* 6.14 | ὁ ἄ. GAL. 13.784.

ἀσφαλτοφόρος -ον [ἄσφαλτος, φέρω] **that produces bitumen** IOS. *A.I.* 17.171 (*Dead Sea*).

ἀσφαλτόω, *contr.* [ἄσφαλτος] *fut.* ἀσφαλτώσω VT *Gen.* 6.14 ‖ *aor.* ἠσφάλτωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠσφαλτωμένος L. *Sud* σ220; *act.* **to smear with pitch** VT *l.c.* | *pass.* **to be smeared with pitch** L. *Sud. l.c.*

ἀσφαλτώδης -ες [ἄσφαλτος] **similar to asphalt, bituminous** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444b 33 STRAB. 7.5.8 GAL. 6.423 *etc.*

ἀσφαλῶς *adv., see* ἀσφαλής.

ἀσφᾰράγία -ας, ἡ [ἀσφάραγος] **asparagus root** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.2.

ἀσφαράγιον -ου, τό *dim. of* ἀσφάραγος 2 • *written* ἀσπαράκιον PMICH. *inv.* 3731 ii 36.

1. ἀσφᾰράγος -ου, τό [*see* φάρυξ, σφαραγέομαι?] **throat, trachea** IL. 22.328 PLUT. *QConv.* 698e HDN. 2.169.5 *etc.*

2. ἀσφᾰράγος -ου, ὁ [*see* σφαραγέομαι?; *cf. Skt.* sphūrjati] *bot.* **asparagus** CRATIN. 363.2 *etc.* ‖ **edible tips** *or* **shoots,** *of asparagus* AUTOM. (AP 11.325.2) *etc.* | *of other plants* NIC. *Th.* 883 ATH. 2.62f *etc.* • *also* ἀσπάραγος.

ἀσφᾰράγωνία -ας, ἡ [ἀσφάραγος, γωνία] **asparagus leafage** PLUT. *Coniug.* 138d.

ἄσφε, ἄσφι *Aeol.* = σφε, σφι, *see* σφεῖς.

ἀσφίγγωτος -ον CH 13.6, *see* ἄσφιγκτος.

ἄσφιγκτος -ον [σφίγγω] **not compressed, slack** GAL. 12.373.

ἀσφοδέλινος -η -ον [ἀσφόδελος] **of asphodel (wood)** LUC. *V.H.* 2 26.

ἀσφόδελος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **asphodel** HES. *Op.* 41 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7, *al.* THEOCR. 7.68 *etc.*

ἀσφοδελός -όν [ἀσφόδελος] **of asphodel:** *masc. acc.* ἀσφοδελὸν λειμῶνα asphodel meadow OD. 11.539, 24.13 HOM. 14.221, 344.

ἀσφοδελώδης -ες [ἀσφόδελος] **like asphodel** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.9.

ἀσφρᾰγίστος -ον [σφραγίζω] **unsealed, lacking a seal** PENTEUX. 54.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **unbaptized** GREG. *Or.* 40.28.5 *etc.*

ἀσφυγμία -ας, ἡ [ἄσφυκτος] *medic.* **decrease in pulse** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.8.

ἀσφυκτέω, *contr.* [ἄσφυκτος] *medic.* **to be without a pulse, have a feeble pulse** AN. *Par.* 1.2.6 GAL. 7.194, *al. etc.*

ἄσφυκτος -ον [σφύζω] A *medic.* **devoid of pulse, lifeless** GAL. 2.647 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.211.3) ‖ *fig.* **calm, moderate** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446d, 34.500c B **that does not cause violent palpitations** PLUT. *Sanit.* 132e.

ἀσφυξία -ας, ἡ [ἄσφυκτος] *medic.* **stopped** *or* **weakness of the pulse** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.6 *etc.*

ἀσχᾰδής -ές [σχάζω] **irrepressible** AESCHL. *fr.* 418.

ἀσχάλασμα -ατος, τό [ἀσχαλάω] **disdain, irritation** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 38.39.

ἀσχᾰλάω, *contr. and* ἀσχάλλω [*see* ἔχω] **to be aggrieved** *or* **angered, spurn, take offense** IL. 2.297 (*inf.* -άαν) HDT. 3.152, 9.117, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 937 | ▶ τινος over sthg. OD. 19.159, *al.* = ▶ τινι ARCHIL. 128.6 (*imper.* ἀσχάλα) XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 *etc.* = ▶ ἐπί τινι DEMOSTH. 21.125 POL. 31.18.3 = πρός τι LONG. 3.8.1 | ▶ *with acc.* θάνατον ἀσχάλλων πατρῷον aggrieved over (= lamenting) the death of (my) father EUR. *Or.* 785 | ▶ *with ptc.* IL. 2.293 (*3. sg.* -άᾳ); ἀσχαλόωσι χαθήμενοι they were frustrated to remain seated IL. 24.403 | ▶ *with* ὅτι that, because DIOG. 1.44 • *pres.* -άω *usu. epic,* -λλω *poet.* (*epic only subj. 2. sg.* ἀσχάλῃς OD. 2.193) *and always in prose* | *imper.* ἀσχάλα *and* ἄσχαλλε | *epic inf.* ἀσχαλάαν ‖ *impf.* ἠσχάλλον ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* ἀσχαλήσεις DIOG. 1.44; *3. sg.* ἀσχαλεῖ AESCHL. *Pr.* 764 (*corr. for* -ᾷ) ‖ *aor. ptc.* (ἐπ)ασχάλαντες ALC. 69.1.

ἄσχαστος -ον [σχάζω] **solid, fixed** *IG* 7.4255.14 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **lacking an opening** *or* **crack** EUTOC. *in Arch.* 3 p. 94.

ἀσχέδωρος -ου, ὁ [ἀνέχως?, δόρυ?] boar AESCHL. *fr.* 261 SCIRAS 1.2.

ἄσχετος -ον [ἔχω] A **that cannot be held, irresistible, untamed, uncontrollable,** unbearable IL. 16.549, *al.* OD. 3.104 LUC. *Dips.* 9 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* -ον *and* -α **irresistibly** AP 4.1087, 1738 B **not held, not connected, not in relationship** IUL. 8.163b PROCL. *in Crat.* p. 57, *al. etc.* C **unlimited, infinite** IO. *Sac.* 1.2 (1.363E) *etc.* ‖ **undelimitable, indefinible, incomprehensible** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.5, *al.* • *epic* ἀάσχ- ◆ *adv.* ἀσχέτως **irresistibly** PLAT. *Crat.* 415d ‖ **without relationship** PROCL. *Theol.* 122, *al.* ‖ **unconditionally, absolutely** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.11.

ἀσχημᾰτίστος -ον [σχηματίζω] **lacking shape, unformed** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 191a 2 ‖ **not presentable by drawing, indescribable** IAMBL.[1] 11 DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.1 (*essence*) ‖ *rhet.* **one who does not employ figures of speech** DION. *Thuc.* 53.2 PLUT. *VOrat.* 835b DEM.[2] 67 *etc.* | *extens.* **simple, unaffected** IO. *Sac.* 6.3.7 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **not in aspect** VETT. 97.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσχηματίστως **without rhetorical figures** DION. *Rh.* 10.11.

ἀσχημονέω, *contr.* [ἀσχήμων] *impf.* ἠσχημόνουν ‖ *fut.* ἀσχημονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠσχημόνησα ‖ *later pf.* ἠσχημόνηκα ❶ *act.* **to behave inappropriately** *or* **impolitely** EUR. *Hec.* 407 PLAT. *Rp.* 506d LUC. *Sacr.* 7 *etc.* | ▶ τι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 22.53, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be shameless, be humiliated** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 19.24 DOR.[2] *Doct.* 5.65 *etc.* | *of a woman* **to be dishonored** PALL. *Io.* 9.204 ‖ **to be unkempt** BAS. *Hom.* 7.4 ❷ *pass.* πολλὰ ἐν Ἕλλησιν ὑπὸ τέκνων εἰς πατέρας ἀσχημονεῖται among the Greeks many unseemly acts are perpetrated by children against their fathers DION. 2.26.3.

ἀσχημόνησις -εως, ἡ [ἀσχημονέω] **shame, dishonor** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 43.16, *see* ἀσχημοσύνη.

ἀσχημοποιός -ον [ἄσχημος, ποιέω] **one who behaves shamelessly** (*oth.* that renders shameless) *gloss of* περιβασώ, *epith. of Aphrodite,* SCH. CLEM. *Protr.* 29.7.

ἄσχημος -ον [ἀσχήμων] **ill structured, deformed,** *mor.* **indecent, inappropriate** HDN. 1.24 DIOG. 2.88 (*sup.*) *etc., later for* ἀσχήμων ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀσχημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀσχήμων] A **shapelessness** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 190b 15 ‖ **unpleasant appearance, ugliness** PLAT. *Symp.* 196a *al. etc.* | **deformity** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 5 B *mor.* **indecent behavior** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235 d NT *Rom.* 1.27 *etc.* | **insolence, impudence** VT *Sir.* 30.13 ‖ **shame, dishonor** VT *Sir.* 26.8, *al.*

ἀσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σχῆμα] A **ill structured, deformed** HP. *Art.* 27 *etc.* B *mor.* **inappropriate, unseemly, indecent,** *of things and pers.* HDT. 7.160.1 PLAT. *Phil.* 46a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 13 *etc.*; ἄσχημον ποιεῖν to perform an infamous action VT *Gen.* 34.7 ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀσχημόνως **inappropriately** PLAT. *Leg.* 959d (*sup.*) IOS. *B.I.* 2.224 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀσχήμως [ἄσχημος] *adv.,* **indecently** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 916 *etc.*

ἀσχίδης -ές [σχίζω] **not split, undivided, unseparated** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 33, *al. etc.*

ἀσχίον -ου, τό *bot.* **puffball,** *fungus* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.9.

ἀσχιστόπους -ουν [ἄσχιστος, πούς] **of uncloven feet** *or* **hooves** ARISTOT. *in Metaph.* 521.24 • *gen.* -ποδος.

ἄσχιστος -ον [σχίζω] A **not split, unseparated, undivided** PLAT. *Tim.* 36d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513b 13 (*vein*), *al. etc.* ‖ **indivisible** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 16, *al. etc.* B **uncurdled,** *milk* PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.12).

ἀσχολέω, *contr.* [ἄσχολος] *impf.* ἠσχόλουν, *mid.* ἠσχολούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀσχολήσω (*rar.*), *mid.* ἀσχολήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠσχόλησα, *mid.* ἠσχολησάμην ‖ *pf. act.* (*rar.*) ἠσχόληκα, *mid.* ἠσχόλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid.* ἠσχολήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠσχολήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀσχοληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to involve, occupy** ▶ τινα s.o. LUC. *Zeuxis* 7 ‖ *intrans.* **to be involved,** be **occupied** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333a 41, *al.* PHILEM. 184 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to be busy, be occupied** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177b 4 MEN. *fr.* 882 *etc.* | ▶ ἀ. ἔν τινι be occupied in sthg. VT *Sir.* 39.1 = ▶ περί τι DIOD. 2.40.4, *al.* LUC. *Macr.* 8 = ▶ διά τι DIOD. 4.32.2 | ▶ πρός τινα with s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.60 | ▶ *with ptc.* ALEXIS 263.12 *etc.*

ἀσχόλημα -ατος, τό [ἀσχολέω] **obligation, occupation, business** STRAB. 10.3.9 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἀσχοληματικός -ή -όν [ἀσχόλημα] **hardworking** VETT. 222.30.

ἀσχολία -ας, ἡ [ἄσχολος] A *usu.* **lack of free time** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333a 35 *etc.*; ἐν ἀσχολίᾳ ἀεὶ λέγουσι they are always talking against the clock (*of the klepsydra*), *orators* PLAT. *Theaet.* 172d; ἀσχολίαν ἄγομεν φιλοσοφίας πέρι we lack the leisure to allow for philosophy PLAT. *Phaed.* 66d; μήτ' ... ἀσχολίαν ἔχῃ πρὸς τὰ μείζω you would not lack the time to devote to the most important matters PLUT. *Comp. Sol. Publ.* 2.3 | ▶ *with inf.* μοι ἀ. ἦν παρεῖναι I did not have time to be there in person ANTIPHO 6.12; ἀσχολίαν ἔχει τὸ μὴ πράττειν he lacks the time to do XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.16; πολλὴν δὲ ἀσχολίαν ἔχειν τοῦ ἐπιμεληθῆναι to have so little time to devote XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.11 ‖ *extens.* **obligation, occupation, business** THUC. 1.70.7, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 58d *etc.*; ἐμοί τις ἀ. ἐστίν I have a certain obligation PLAT. *Prot.* 335c; δι' ἀσχολίαν through being occupied EUB. 117.12 B *in neg. sense* **trouble, stumbling block, hindrance:** μυρίας ... ἡμῖν ἀσχολίας παρέχει τὸ σῶμα the body that provides endless troubles PLAT. *Phaed.* 66b; τινὶ ἀσχολίαν παρέχειν to make trouble for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.12 | ▶ *with inf.* ἀσχολίαν παρέξοι ... ἐπιμελεῖσθαι it would have prevented him from paying attention XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.13 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄσχολος -ον [σχολή] **one who has no free time, involved, occupied, busy** ▶ ἕς τι with *or* in sthg. HDT. 4.77.1 = ▶ πρός τινι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 20 = περί τι PLUT. *Tim.* 12.6 | παρέχουσα ἄσχολον ἕκαστον keeping each one busy PLAT. *Leg.* 832b | ▶ *with inf.* εἰμὶ δ' ἄσχολος ἀναθέμεν I do not have time to confide PIND. *P.* 8.29 | *of things* πάντα χρόνον ἄσχολον ποιοῦντος that does not leave a moment unoccupied PLAT. *Leg.* 831c ‖ **constantly active, continual, incessant** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177b 8 (*activity*), *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσχόλως **without free time:** ἀσχόλως ἔχειν to be occupied DEMOSTH. 33.25 *etc.*

ἄσχυ, τό *juice extracted from bird cherry* (Prunus padus) HDT. 4.23.3.

ἀσῶ *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἀσάω.

ἄσω *fut. ind. and aor. subj. act., see* ἄδω.
ἀσῶ *Dor. fut. ind. act., see* ἄδω.
Ἀσώ, ἡ *indecl.* **Aso**, *female name* PLUT. *Isid.* 356b.
1. ἀσώδης -ες [ἄση] **nauseating** HP. *Art.* 19 || **suffering from nausea** HP. *Acut.* 67 || **nauseated, disgusted** PLUT. *Sollert.* 974b ◆ *adv.* ἀσωδῶς **with nausea** GAL. 10.437 PAEG. 6.99 *etc.* • -δέως HP. *Coac.* 18.2.
2. ἄσώδης -ες [ἄσις] **muddy, sludgy, sandy** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 31.
ἀσωδῶς *adv., see* ἀσώδης.
ἀσωμασία *and* ἀσωματία -ας, ἡ [ἀσώματος] **absence of body, incorporeal nature** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 15, 33 *etc.*
ἀσωματοειδής -ές [ἀσώματος, εἶδος] **that has no corporeal form, incorporeal in nature** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].20A.
ἀσώμᾰτος -ον [σῶμα] **without a body, incorporeal** PLAT. *Phaed.* 85e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209a 16, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀσώματον **incorporeality** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.273 *etc.* | **abstract** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.24.2 *etc.* | **spiritual** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.3.19 *etc.* || *alch.* **non-metallic** MARIA (ZOS.[1] 196B) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσωμάτως **without a body** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.16 *etc.*
ἀσωματότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀσωματόω] **incorporeal nature** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.3, 2.57.
ἀσωματόω [ἀσώματος] *fut.* ἀσωματώσω || *aor. subj.* ἀσωματώσω | *imper.* ἀσωμάτωσον | *inf.* ἀσωματώσαι || *aor. subj. pass.* ἀσωματωθῶ | *ptc.* ἀσωματωθείς; ❶ *act.* **to render incorporeal, cause to volatilize** *alch.*, ZOS.[1] 125B *etc.* | ❷ *pass.* **to be demetalized** ZOS.[1] 196B *etc.*
ἄσωμος -ον L. *E.M.* 161.40 *etc., see* ἀσώματος.
Ἀσωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Asonides**, *Aeginetan admiral* HDT. 7.181.1 *etc.*
Ἄσωπία -ας, ἡ **Asopia**, *place in Sicily* EUR. *Suppl.* 571 *etc.*
Ἀσωπιάς -άδος, ἡ EUR. *H.F.* 785 *etc., see* Ἀσωπίς.
1. Ἄσώπιος -ου, ὁ **Asopios**, *male name* THUC. 1.64.2, *al.*
2. Ἀσώπιος -α -ον [Ἀσωπός] **of Asopos** PIND. *N.* 3.4 | οἱ Ἀ. **the Asopian littoral** HDT. 9.15.1.
Ἀσωπίς -ίδος PIND. *I.* 8.17 *etc., see* Ἀσώπιος.
Ἀσώπῐχος -ου, ὁ **Asopichos**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 14.17 *etc.*
Ἀσωπόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Asopodoros**, *male name* HDT. 9.69.2 *etc.*
Ἀσωπόλαος -ου, ὁ **Asopolaos**, *male name* THUC. 3.52.5.
Ἄσωπός -οῦ, ὁ **Asopos**, *river* IL. 4.383 *etc.*
ἄσωστος -ον [σῴζω] **unsalvageable, incurable, irremediable** AEL. *N.A.* 13.7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀσώστως **in an incurable condition** DIOSC.[2] 2.141 *etc.*
ἀσωτεῖον -ου, τό [ἄσωτος] **gambling house** STRATT. 54.2 *etc.* • *also* ἀσώτιον.
ἀσωτεύω [ἄσωτος] *fut. mid.* ἀσωτεύσομαι BABR. 108 || *aor. mid.* ἠσωτευσάμην AEL. *V.H.* 5.9 TAT. *Or.* 2.1 || *pf. inf. mid.* ἠσωτεῦσθαι SEXT. *S.* 201 || *aor. pass.* ἠσωτεύθην ❶ *act.* **to be prodigal, squander, lead a dissolute life** DEMAD. *fr.* 77 *P*FLOR. 99.7 (I-II[CE]) ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316b 15 *etc.*
ἀσωτία -ας, ἡ [ἄσωτος] **prodigality, dissoluteness** PLAT. *Rp.* 560e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 10 CHARIT. 4.5.3 *etc.* || **depravity** TAT. *Or.* 17.6 *etc.* • *also* -τεῖα.
ἀσωτοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ἄσωτος, διδάσκαλος] **master of dissoluteness** ALEXIS *title* (fr. 25).
ἄσωτος -ον [*see* ἄσωστος] Ⓐ **unsalvageable, in a desperate situation** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962b 5 *etc.* || *mor.* **wasteful, dissolute, depraved** SOPH. *Ai.* 189 PLAT. *Leg.* 743b DCASS. 67.6 (*superl.*) *etc.*; βίος ἀ. depraved life POL. 14.12.3 Ⓑ **ruinous**: βορὰν ἄσωτον ... γένει meal that is death to his race (*of Pelops*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1597 || *superl.* ἀσωτότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀσώτως **with no hope of salvation**: ἀ. ἔχειν to be incurable PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 918d || *mor.* **in dissolute manner** DEMOSTH. 40.58 NT *Luke* 15.13 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον.
ἀσώφρονος -ον [σώφρων] **not prudent, intemperant** CHRYSIP.[3] *Bapt.* 45.14 ◆ *adv.* ἀσωφρόνως **unwisely, shamelessly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 560.
ἄτ *see* ἀπό.
Ἀταβύριον -ου, τό **Atabyrion**, *various places* PIND. *O.* 7.87 *etc.* • *also* τὸ Ἀτάβυρον *and* ὁ Ἀτάβυρος.
Ἀταβῦριος -ου, ὁ *epith. of Zeus I*LINDOS 339 (I[CE]) *I*G 12(1).891.7 (II[CE]) POL. 9.27.7, *etc.*
ἀταβῦρίτης -ου [Ἀταβύριον] **of Atabyrion**: ἀ. ἄρτος, *type of bread on Rhodes* SOP. 9.
ἀτακτέω, *contr.* [ἄτακτος] *impf.* ἠτάκτουν || *fut.* ἀτακτήσω || *aor.* ἠτάκτησα || *pf.* ἠτάκτηκα || *ppf. mid. pass. see infra* || *Byz. aor. pass.* ἠτακτήθην ❶ *act.* **to refuse to stay in place, be undisciplined** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.6 DEMOSTH. 3.11 || **to be disorderly, lead an unregulated life** LYS. 14.18 XEN. *Oec.* 7.31 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. τῆς πατρίου ἀγωγῆς **degenerated from their ancestors' lifestyle** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235b ❷ *pass.* πολλὰ ἠτάκτητο αὐτοῖς **there was much disorder** *or* **ill discipline among them** IOS. *A.I.* 17.296.
ἀτάκτημα -ατος, τό [ἀτακτέω] **insubordination, aberration** STOIC. 3.136.34 (STOB. 2.7.11e) *etc.*
ἄτακτος -ον [τάσσω] Ⓐ **not in order** (*of battle*), **disarrayed** HDT. 6.93 THUC. 8.105.2 *etc.* || **not in place** (*for combat*) LYCURG. 39 || **that does not stay in position, ill disciplined** THUC. 8.10.4 VT *3Macc.* 1.19 || **disorderly, irregular** HP. *Coac.* 26 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 252a 11, *al.* Ⓑ **unregulated, excessive** PLAT. *Leg.* 660b, *al.* || **uncivil, lawless** CRITI. 19.1 TrGF (*life*) Ⓒ *math.* **that has no definite solution**, *problem* PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 220 || *medic.* **irregular** GAL. 8.458 (*pulse*) || *mus.* **lacking rhythm** ARISTID.[2] 1.13 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀτάκτως **in disorderly fashion, in disarray**, *troops* THUC. 2.91.4, *al. etc.* || **without following an order** LUC. *Herm.* 43 || **in irregular fashion** ISOCR. 2.31 *etc.* || **neglectfully** DEM.[2] 53 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως.
ἀταλαίπωρος -ον [ταλαίπωρος] Ⓐ **one who makes no effort, idle, sluggish** HP. *Aër.* 1 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.55, *al.* || **incapable of exertion** HP. *Aër.* 21 Ⓑ **neglected, negligent** THUC. 1.20.3 (*inquiry into truth*) Ⓒ **without toil** *or* **effort**, *of Adam* IO. *HMt* 7.595B ◆ *adv.* ἀταλαιπώρως **without making an effort** HP. *Acut.* 33 || **carelessly, indifferently** DCASS. 49.35.1 *etc.*
ἀταλάντευτος -ον [ταλαντεύω] **unweighted, unreflective** EPHR. 3.405F.
Ἀτᾰλάντη -ης, ἡ **Atalante**, *female name* (*myth.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 532 *etc.* | *island* THUC. 2.32, *al.* | *city* THUC. 2.100.3.
ἀτᾰ́λαντος -ον [τάλαντον] **equal in weight, equivalent, similar, equal**, *with dat.* IL. 2.169, *al.* OD. 3.110, *al.* AP 2.40 || **in equilibrium** ARAT. 22.
ἀτᾰλάφρων -ον [ἁταλός, φρήν] **gentle spirited, guileless** IL. 6.400 QS 13.122.
ἀτᾰ́λλω [ἁταλός] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to skip merrily** (*like a small child*), **turn somersaults** IL. 13.27 MOSCH. 2.116 *etc.* | ἐτρέφετ' ἀτάλλων he grew up lively (*oth.* he was raised to do great things) HES. *Op.* 131 Ⓑ *trans.* **to raise, nurture, feed** (*also fig.*) HOM. *epigr.* 4.2 PIND. *fr.* 214.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 559 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be raised** *or* **grow** HOM. 4.400 (*impf.* ἀτάλλετο) • *only pres. and epic impf.* ἄταλλε, *mid.* ἀτάλλετο || *other pres.* ἀτιτάλλω (*see*).
ἁτᾰλός -ή -όν **tender, delicate, youthful** *I*G I[2].919 (VIII[BCE]) IL. 20.222 OD. 11.39 *etc.* | ἁταλὰ φρονέων of innocent thoughts, **fresh, innocent** IL. 18.567 HES. *Th.* 989 | **innocent** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.19 || **docile, submissive**, *with dat.* PIND. *N.* 7.91 ◆ *adv.* ἁταλῶς **delicately** SCH. IL. 5.271 || *compar.* -ώτατα *I*G *l.c.*
ἁτᾰλόψῡχος -ον [ἁταλός, ψυχή] **sweet in soul** AGATH. (AP 5.297.2).
ἀτάλυμνος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **plum** NIC. *Al.* 108.
ἀτᾰμίευτος -ον [ταμιεύω] Ⓐ *pass.* **that cannot be controlled** *or* **regulated** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 788a 34 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.204 | **uncontrolled, unregulated, disorderly** IOS. *B.I.* 6.171 | *subst.* τὸ ἀταμίευτον **excess** ▸ τινος of sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 4.44 || **that does not need to be administered** MAX.[1] 3.9, *al.* Ⓑ *act.* **one who does not manage affairs prudently, prodigal** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12b *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀταμιεύτως **without parsimony** *or* **consideration** PLAT. *Leg.* 867a *etc.*
ἀτᾰ́νύω [τανύω] **to stretch** DIOSCOR. 4.16 (*aor. imper.* ἀτάνυσσον), 6.28 (*aor. subj.* ἀτανύσσῃς) || ἀ. χεῖραν ▸ *with dat.* **to help** DIOSCOR. 3.25, 13.14 *etc.*
ἀταξία -ας, ἡ [ἄτακτος] **disorder, ill discipline**, *usu. of troops* HDT. 6.11.2 THUC. 2.92.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.9 *etc.* || **absence of order, confusion** PLAT. *Criti.* 53d, *Leg.* 653e (*pl.*) [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.5 *etc.* || **irregularity** AESCHN. 3.38 • *Ion.* -ίη.
ἀτάομαι, *contr.* [ἄτη] **to be unfortunate, suffer** SOPH. *Ai.* 269, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 182 *etc.* || *jur.* **to lose** (*the case*), **be condemned** *I*G 5.1.1155 (V[BCE]) • *usu. mid., trag. in pres. ptc.* ἀτώμενος | *pres. 1. pl.* ἀτώμεσθα SOPH. *l.c.* || *impf. act. 2. sg.* ἤτᾱς HSCH. || *aor. subj. act.* ἀτάσῃ *in I*GDI 4991.6.23 (*dub.*) | *opt. pass.* ἀταθείη *in inscr.* | *act. forms of grammatical derivation aor*[s]. *inf.* ἀτῆσαι AP[9]. *s.v.* ἄσε (APION 22), *pres.* ἀτῶ SCH. AP. 4.1317 *etc.*
ἀτᾰπείνωτος -ον [ταπεινόω] **unhumiliated, not depressed** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.8 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28c *etc.* || **unsubmissive, not humble** BAS. *HPs.* 28.5.
ἀτᾰ́ρ [*cf. Lat.* at, ἄρ] *partic.* **but, nonetheless**, anyway IL. 1.506, 22.331 CRATIN. 200 XEN. *An.* 4.6.14, *al. etc.* = ἀτάρ ... γε IL. 6.125, 16.573, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 84 | *correl.* μέν ... ἀτάρ = μέν ... δέ IL. 1.166, *al.* OD. 3.298 HDT. 6.133.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 225c *etc.* || ▸ *with other partic.* ἀτὰρ καί but above all, and particularly HP. *Art.* 5, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d, *al. etc.* | ἀτὰρ οὖν what is more, therefore PLAT. *Rp.* 367e XEN. *Oec.* 18.1 *etc.* | ἀτάρ τοι but certainly HDT. 3.29.2 *etc.* || *in sequences simpl.* **and**: μὰψ ἀτὰρ οὐ κατὰ κόσμον heedlessly and in disorder IL. 2.214; ὀκτώ, ἀτὰρ μήτηρ ἐνάτη ἦν eight, and the mother made nine IL. 2.313 || **well now, therefore, and**, *of transition* AESCHL. *Pr.* 343 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227b *etc.* • *usu. in initial position; in apostrophe after voc. in* IL. *and* OD.
ἀτᾰράκτέω, *contr.* [ἀτάρακτος] *fut.* ἀταρακτήσω || *aor. inf.* ἀταρακτῆσαι | *ptc.* ἀταρακτήσας; **to refuse to be perturbed, remain calm** EPIC. 2.80.8, 10.12 MAUR. 9.41 *etc.*
ἀταρακτοποιησίη -ης, ἡ [ἀτάρακτος, ποιέω] **practice of staying calm** HP. *Dec.* 12.
ἀτᾰ́ρακτος -ον [ταράσσω] Ⓐ *pass.* **undisturbed, regular, uniform** PLAT. *Tim.* 47c || **without confusion, in order**, *troops* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.31 || **that refuses to be perturbed** *or* **excited, calm, tranquil** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 12 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **that does not cause upheaval, quiet, tranquil** XEN. *Hip.* 7.10 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀταράκτως **unperturbed, tranquilly** XEN. *Hippar.* 2.1, 4.9 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Ἀτάραντες -ων, οἱ **Atarantes**, *African people* HDT. 4.184.1 *etc.*

ἀτᾰραξία -ας, ἡ [ἀτάρακτος] **absence of perturbation, imperturbability, tranquility of spirit** EPIC. 2.82.1, *al.* CIC. *Fam.* 15.19.2 PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101b *etc.* || **absence of distractions:** ἐν ταῖς εὐχαῖς in prayers IO. *HMt* 7.513D • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀτᾰράχος -ον [ταραχή] ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117a 31 EPIC. 2.80.2, 6.79 *etc.*, *see* ἀτάρακτος a) ◆ *adv.* ἀταράχως **without confusion** EPIC. 2.53.13 || **calmly, tranquilly** DIOD. 17.54.5, 18.18.6 *etc.*

ἀτᾰρᾰχώδης -ες [ἀτάραχος] **not subject to perturbation** ARISTOT. *Div.* 464a 14 (*compar.* -έστερος).

ἀτάρβακτος -ον [τάρβος] **intrepid, imperturbable** PIND. *P.* 4.84 (*spirit*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.139 (*woman*), *see* ἀταρβής.

Ἀτάρβας -ου, ὁ **Atarbas**, *male name* POL. 1.44.1, *al. etc.*

ἀταρβής -ές [ταρβέω] **intrepid, imperturbable** IL. 13.299 PIND. *P.* 5.51 | ▸ ἀ. τινος unafraid of sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 23 || **that does not strike fear** AESCHL. *Pr.* 849.

ἀτάρβητος -ον [ταρβέω] **intrepid** IL. 3.63 HES. *Sc.* 110 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀταρβήτως **fearlessly** SOPH. *Ai.* 196 (*v.l.*).

Ἀτάρβηχις -ιος, ἡ **Atarbechis**, *village in Egypt* HDT. 2.41.5.

ἀταρβομάχας -α [ἀταρβής, μάχη] **unfazed by the fray, intrepid in battle** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.28.

Ἀταργατίς -ῖδος, ἡ **Atargatis**, *goddess* STRAB. 16.1.27, 4.27 *etc.* • *also* Ἀταργάτη -ης.

ἀτᾰρίχευτος -ον [ταριχεύω] **not salt cured, unsalted** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926a 35 *etc.*

ἀτάρμυκτος -ον [ταρμύσσω] **one who does not panic, bold, steadfast** NIC. *Al.* 161 *etc.*

Ἀταρνείτης -ου, ὁ [Ἀταρνεύς] **inhabit. of Atarneus** CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.1.

Ἀταρνεῖτις -ίτιδος [Ἀταρνεύς] **of Atarneus:** χώρη region HDT. 6.29.1 *etc.*

Ἀταρνεύς -έως, ὁ **Atarneus**, *place in Mysia* HDT. 1.160.4, *al.*

ἀταρπ- *see* ἀτραπ-.

ἀταρτάομαι, *contr.* **to damage, harm** HSCH.

ἀταρτηρός -ά -όν *unc. signf., perhaps* **ruinous, deathly, harmful**, *of things and pers.* IL. 1.223 OD. 2.243 HES. *Th.* 610 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀταρτηρῶς **malevolently, malignantly** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.1 • *Ion. fem.* -ή.

ἀτάρχῡτος -ον [ταρχύω] **unburied** [PHOC.] 99 LYC. 1326.

Ἄτας -ου, ὁ **Atas**, *son of Priam* APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.5.

ἀτασθαλέω, *contr.* GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1501.12), *al.* (*ptc.* ἀτασθαλέων) NONN. *Ev.* 9.16, *see* ἀτασθάλλω.

ἀτᾰσθᾰλία -ας, ἡ [ἀτάσθαλος] **foolish presumption, blind arrogance** IL. 22.104, *al.* OD. 1.34, *al.* HES. *Th.* 209, *al.* THEOCR. 7.79 *etc.* || *later* **accursedness, wickedness** QS 10.424, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 2.111.2 | *always pl. in* IL. *and* Od.

ἀτασθάλλω [ἀτάσθαλος] **state of being presumptuous, wicked, evil** OD. 18.57, 19.88 • *only pres. ptc.* ἀτασθάλλων -ουσα.

ἀτᾰσθᾰλος -ον **senselessly presumptuous, arrogant, proud, insolent**, *of pers.* IL. 22.418 OD. 24.282 HDT. 8.109.3, *al. etc.* | *of actions and words* IL. 13.634 OD. 16.86 HDT. 3.80.4, *al. etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* ἀτάσθαλα **with unreasonable presumption, insolently** OPP. 3.491 *etc.* • *Ion. epic Aeol. and later prose.*

ἀταύρωτος [ταυρόω] **virgin, untouched** AESCHL. *Ag.* 245 (*nom. fem.*) || *fem.* -η **chaste** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 217.

ἀταφία -ας, ἡ [ἄταφος] **lack of burial** PLUT. *Marc.* 30.4 IOS. *A.I.* 13.403 LUC. *Salt.* 43.

ἄταφος -ον [θάπτω] **deprived of burial, unburied** HDT. 9.27.3 *etc.* | ἄταφοι πράξεις denial of burial PLAT. *Leg.* 960b | τὸ ἀ. lack of burial HLD. 2.5.2.

1. ἄτε *neut. pl., see* ὅστε IL. 11.779, 22.127.

2. ἄτε, *conjunc.* **as, as if, insofar as** HDT. 5.85.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 168 *etc.*; ὁ δὲ χρυσὸς αἰθόμενον πῦρ ἄτε διαπρέπει νυκτί while gold gleams like a fire blazing in the night PIND. *O.* 1.2 || *caus.* **inasmuch as, given that, because, since** HDT. 1.123.4 *etc.*; ἄτ' εἶ γένους προμάτωρ since you are the first mother of the race AESCHL. *Sept.* 140 | ▸ *usu. with ptc.* HDT. 1.154 *etc.*; οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ... ἐσπεσόντες ἐς τὴν πόλιν, ἅτε οὐκ ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως ἀνοιχθεῖσαν, ἀπάσῃ τῇ στρατιῇ ... διήρπασαν the Athenians, having swarmed into the city–since the gates had been opened without an agreement–sacked it with their whole army THUC. 4.130.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. abs.*: συμμάχων ἅτε ἀπεστεώτων since their allies had abandoned them HDT. 1.102.2; ἅτε τῶν ὁδῶν φυλασσομένων since the roads are guarded HDT. 1.123.3 | *also* ἅτε δή HDT. 1.171.3; ἅτε δὴ οὖν ... ὤν since therefore he was PLAT. *Prot.* 321b.

Ἀτέας -ου, ὁ **Ateas**, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 10 *etc.*

ἀτεγκτος -ον [τέγγω] Ⓐ *usu. fig.* **hard, inflexible, pitiless** SOPH. *O.T.* 336 EUR. *H.F.* 833 MELEAG. (AP 12.132.9) LUC. *Alex.* 25 *etc.* || **that cannot be softened** *or* **tenderized**, *metal* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 13 Ⓑ **immune, impenetrable:** ταῖς ἡδοναῖς τε καὶ λύπαις to pleasure and pain CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.67.8 ◆ *adv.* ἀτέγκτως **inflexibly:** ἀ. ἔχειν to be insensitive PHILOSTR. *epist.* 5 • *usu. poet. and later prose.*

ἀτειρής -ές [τείρω] **hard, solid, indestructible**, *usu. of metal* IL. 7.247, *al.* || *fig.* **unyielding, obstinate, inflexible, powerful** IL. 3.60 (*heart*), 13.45 (*voice*), *al.* OD. 11.270 (*force*) *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ἀ. οἴνῳ unconquerable by wine STRAT.[2] (AP 12.175.3) || *subst.* τὸ ἀτειρές **hardness, obstinacy** PLAT. *Crat.* 395b.

ἀτειρός -όν [τείρω] **hard, solid** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.87) ◆ *adv.* ἀτειρῶς **hard** GAL. 8.110 (*compar.* -ότερον).

ἀτείχιστος -ον [τειχίζω] **unfurnished with walls, unfortified** THUC. 1.2.2, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 20.2 *etc.* || **unenclosed by walls** THUC. 1.64.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀτειχίστως **unwalled:** ἀ. τετειχισμένους fortified without fortifying walls PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.15.

ἀτέκμαρτος -ον [τεκμαίρω] Ⓐ **without marks of recognition, difficult to grasp, obscure, disconcerting, unexpected** HDT. 5.92. γ1 (*oracle*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 910 (*destiny*) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἀτέκμαρτα without warning, unexpectedly PIND. *O.* 7.45 || **limitless, infinite** OPP. 2.206 (*stomach*) (*v.l.*) NONN. *D.* 13.537 (*sea*) Ⓑ **undemonstrable** (*by reasoning*), **without a clear explanation, undefinable** THUC. 4.63.1 (*fear*) PLAT. *Leg.* 638a (*flight and pursuit*) *etc.* || **senseless** ORPH. *A.* 1150 Ⓒ **treacherous, uncertain**, *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 170 ◆ *adv.* ἀτεκμάρτως **without signs** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4 || **without guidance** PLUT. *Pyth.* 399a.

ἀτέκμων -ονος [ἀτεκνέω] **childless, sterile** MAN.[1] 4.584.

ἀτεκνέω, *contr.* [ἄτεκνος] **to have no children** HP. *Ster.* 217 *etc.*

ἀτεκνία -ας, ἡ [ἄτεκνος] **absence of offspring, sterility** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 41 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἄτεκνος -ον [τέκνον] **childless, sterile, infertile**, *of pers. and animals* HES. *Op.* 602 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755b 19, *al. etc.* | ἄ. ἀρσένων παίδων lacking male offspring EUR. *Bac.* 1305 || **that renders childless:** λειχὴν ἄφυλλος ἄτεκνος pestilence that checks the growth of leaves and the birth of children AESCHL. *Eum.* 785.

ἀτεκνόω, *contr.* [ἄτεκνος] *fut.* ἀτεκνώσω || *aor.* ἠτέκνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠτέκνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠτέκνωτο IUL.[6] p. 30.5 || *aor. pass.* ἠτεκνώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀτεκνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to render sterile** *or* **childless** VT *Deut.* 32.25 (*fig.*), *al.* 1M.ÉG. 13.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be sterile** VT *2Kgs.* 2.19, *al.*

ἀτέκνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀτεκνόω] **sterility**, *fig.* **desolation**, *of the soul* VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 34.12 BAS. *Hom.* 13.7 *etc.*

ἀτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀτελής] Ⓐ **incompleteness, imperfection** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 261a 36, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.1 Ⓑ **exemption from tax** *or* **tribute** HDT. 1.54.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.60 *1*IG I^3.40.55, *al.* (V^{BCE}) *etc.* || **exemption, immunity** AESCHL. *Eum.* 361 (*lyr.*) ISOCR. 12.147 VT *1Macc.* 10.34 | ἐξ ἀτελείας **freely** DEMOSTH. 59.39 • *Ion.* -λείη *and* -λίη.

ἀτέλειος -ον PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.127, *see* ἀτελής.

ἀτελειότης -ητος, ἡ [τελειότης] **insufficiency** ZOS.[1] 245B.

ἀτελείωτος -ον [τελειόω] **unfinished, incomplete** ARISTOT. *fr.* 70 *etc.*

ἀτελεσιουργήτος -ον [τελεσιουργέω] **not brought to a conclusion, to no avail** IAMBL.[1] 55.

ἀτέλεστος -ον [τελέω] Ⓐ **unfinished, uncompleted, without end** *or* **outcome** *or* **effect** IL. 4.26, *al.* OD. 2.273, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.22 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* -α **inconclusively, haphazardly** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.21.3) | **to no avail** CALLIM. *H.* 4.87 Ⓑ **uninitiated** (*in the mysteries*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Bac.* 40 PLUT. *Fl.* 2.2 (*fig.*) | ▸ *with dat.* AEL. *V.H.* 3.9 || *Christ.* **unbaptized** GREG. *Or.* 18.31, *al. etc.*

ἀτελεσφόρητος -ον [τελεσφορέω] **not brought to conclusion, not mature** VT (Sym.) *Job* 31.40 CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 12 *etc.*

ἀτελεύτητος -ον [τελευτάω] **unfinished, incomplete, without result** IL. 4.175 || **without end, interminable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204a 5 || **perpetual, eternal** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114f *etc.* || *of pers.* **with whom nothing can be accomplished, intractable** SOPH. *O.T.* 336 ◆ *adv.* ἀτελευτήτως **without end, forever, eternally** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.49.6 LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.48 (86.1509C) *etc.*

ἀτέλευτος -ον [τελευτή] **perpetual, eternal** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1451.

ἀτελής -ές [τέλος] Ⓐ **unfinished, unaccomplished, that does not reach the goal, without avail** *or* **effect** *or* **result, vain** OD. 17.546 SOPH. *El.* 1012 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.15 *etc.* || **incomplete, imperfect** HP. *Art.* 41 (*development*) THUC. 8.27.6 (*victory*), 8.40.3 (*construction*) *etc.* | *of citizens* **minors** (*who do not have rights*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 17 || **not fully formed** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 733a 2, *al.* || **limitless, indeterminate** PLAT. *Phil.* 24b *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not see through to conclusion, ineffective, incapable:** ἀ. μαντεύμασι that does not fulfill the oracles PIND. *P.* 5.62; ἀτελεῖ νόῳ with a mind incapable (of grasping) PIND. *N.* 3.42; Ὀρφέα ... ἀτελῆ ἀπέπεμψαν they sent Orpheus away emptyhanded PLAT. *Symp.* 179d | *with inf.* ἀ. σῶσαι incapable of saving AND. 4.9 Ⓒ **uninitiated** (*in the mysteries*) ▸ *with gen.* HOM. 2.481; ἀ. τῆς τοῦ ὄντος θέας uninitiated in contemplation of being PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b || **impious** VT *3Macc.* 5.42 Ⓓ **exempt from tax** *or* **tribute** HDT. 2.168.1, *al.* LYS. 32.24 *etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τινος exempt *or* exonerated from sthg. HDT. 1.192.4, 6.46.3 DEMOSTH. 21.155, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 4 *etc.* || **untaxed**, *things* DEMOSTH. 34.36, 42.18 || **exempt from reduction, net**, *sums* XEN. *Vect.* 4.14, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.9 || **exempt from expenditure, not costly** SOPH. *fr.* 268 AMPH. 29 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *su-*

perl. -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτελῶς **incompletely, imperfectly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 13 PLUT. *Tranq.* 472f *etc.*

Ἀτέλλα -ης, ἡ **Atella**, *city in Campania* APP. 7.49 *etc.*

ἀτελώνητος -ον [τελωνέω] **untaxed** HIEROCL.[2] 246 *etc.*

ἀτελῶς *adv., see* ἀτελής.

ἀτέμβω [*cf. Skt.* dambhá] ❶ *act.* **to mistreat** OD. 20.294 || **to afflict** OD. 2.90 ❷ *mid.* **to mistreat, condemn, complain** ▸ *with acc.* QS 5.147, 173 | ▸ *with dat.* AP 2.56, 3.99 | **to blame** ▸ *with inf.* AP 2.1199 ❸ *pass.* **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. IL. 11.705, *al.* OD. 9.42 • *only pres.*

ἀτενέως *Ion. adv., see* ἀτενῶς.

ἀτενής -ές [*cf. Lat.* tenus, *Skt.* tánas-] A **taut, fixed, attentive,** *eyes or gaze* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 11 DION. 5.8.6 (*neut. subst.*) *etc.*; τὴν ὄψιν εἰς τὸ ἀτενὲς ἀπηρεισάμην I kept my eyes fixed, I watched attentively LUC. *Icar.* 12 || *adv. neut.* ἀτενὲς indeed, surely PIND. *P.* 2.77; ἀτενὲς βλέπειν to look fixedly POL. 18.53.9 || **intent, attentive, earnest** HES. *Th.* 661 (*mind*) PLAT. *Rp.* 547e (*pers.*) *etc.* || **that clings tightly, tenacious,** *ivy* SOPH. *Ant.* 826 | **compacted** *ground* PLUT. *QConv.* 640e B **intense, strong, violent** AESCHL. *Ag.* 71 (*anger*) || **that stands firm, hard, inflexible, obstinate** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 730 LONG. 4.20.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀτενῶς **intently, fixedly** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.24 *etc.* || **firmly, obstinately** PLUT. *Galb.* 25.7 • *Ion.* ἀτενέως.

ἀτενίζω [ἀτενής] *impf.* ἠτένιζον || *fut.* ἀτενίσω *and Att.* ἀτενιῶ IUL.[6] p. 60.17 || *aor.* ἠτένισα, *ptc. mid.* ἀτενισάμενος EVAPOCR. *Barth. fr.* 4.8 || *pf. inf.* ἠτενικέναι [ATHANAS.] *Fid.* 67.13 ❶ *act.* A **to be intent, gaze fixedly** *or* **attentively** ▸ εἰς *or* πρός τι (at) sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 12, *Pr.* 959a 24 POL. 6.11.12 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τινα (at) s.o. NT *Acts* 6.15 HLD. 7.27.3 THEM. *Or.* 6.81c, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι (at) s.o. *or* sthg. NT *Luke* 22.56 AET. 1.7 *etc.* | ἀ. τοῖς ὄμμασιν to keep one's eyes fixed HP. *Epid.* 7.10; πρὸς τὸ ἐκείνου πρόσωπον ἀτενίζοντα fixing him with his eye LUC. *Merc.* 11; καὶ πάντων οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ ἐν τῇ συναγωγῇ ἦσαν ἀτενίζοντες αὐτῷ and all eyes in the synagogue were fixed on him NT *Luke* 4.20 || *fig.* **to fix** (*the mind*), **direct the attention** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 192a 15 PHILOD. *Ir.* 48.29 *etc.* B **to be hard, inflexible, obstinate** LYNC. (ATH. 7.313f) ❷ *pass.* **to be watched attentively:** ἀτενιζόμενος watched attentively, contemplated PRAXIT. 4 || *aor.* ἀτένισα.

ἀτένισις -εως, ἡ [ἀτενίζω] **visual focus** PAEG. 6.21.

ἀτενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀτενίζω] **attentive observation** THPHR. *Vert.* 9 POL. 38.5.9.

ἀτενιστός -ή -όν [ἀτενίζω] **keenly observed** SCH. IL. 1.98.

ἀτενῶς *adv., see* ἀτενής.

Ἀτεπόμαρος -ου, ὁ **Atepomaros**, *king of Gaul* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313a, *al.*

ἄτερ [*see* ἀτάρ] *adv. form used as prep.* (*for adverbial use see* ἄτερθε(ν), ἀπάτερθε(ν)) ▸ *with gen.* **apart, separately, far off:** ἄ. ἥμενον ἄλλων sitting apart from the rest IL. 5.753; νόσφιν ἄ. τε κακῶν far away and separated from evils HES. *Op.* 91 || *usu.* **without** IL. 15.292 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 377 *etc.*; οὐ θεῶν ἄ. not without the will of the gods PIND. *P.* 5.76 • *Ion. epic trag. and later prose* || *frequently postposed in trag.*

ἀτεραμνίη -ης, ἡ [ἀτέραμνος] **hardness** HP. *Aër.* 4 (*of water*).

ἀτέραμνος -ον [*see* τεράμων?] **hard** HP. *Aër.* 1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767a 34 (*water*) THEOCR. 10.7 (*rock*) | **hard to cook,** *of food* PLUT. *QConv.* 701c *etc.* || *medic.* **styptic** HP. *Aër.* 4 (*intestine*) || *fig.* **implacable, pitiless, obstinate** OD. 23.167 (*heart*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 190 (*anger*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀτέραμνον **hardness** τῆς ψυχῆς of heart POL. 4.21.4.

ἀτεραμνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀτέραμνος] **hardness** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.2.

ἀτεραμνώδης -ες [ἀτέρμνος] **hard** GAL. 17(2).187 (*water*).

ἀτεράμων -ον [*see* ἀτέραμνος] *Att.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 181 PLAT. *Leg.* 853d, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.2, *al. etc., see* ἀτέραμνος.

ἀτερᾰτευτος -ον [τερατεύομαι] **quite unremarkable** EUSTATH. 918.5.

ἀτερηδόνιστος -ον [τερηδονίζομαι] **unchewed by worms** DIOSC.[2] 1.16.

ἄτερθε(ν) [ἄτερ] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **apart** PIND. *P.* 5.96 NIC. *Ther.* 242 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **without** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 782, 1011 SOPH. *Ai.* 645 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἄτερθα HDN. 2.192.18.

ἀτέρμαντος -ον APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 20.11, *see* ἀτερμάτιστος.

ἀτερμάτιστος -ον [τερματίζω] **unlimited, infinite** DIOD. 19.1.3.

ἀτέρμων -ον [τέρμα] **without end, infinite, innumerable** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 16 MOSCH. 3.104 *etc.*; ἐν δ' ἀτέρμονι ... πέπλῳ in an endlessly winding (*i.e.* inescapable) robe AESCHL. *Eum.* 634; ἀτέρμονας εἰς αὐγάς in innumerable (*oth.* circular) waves, *mirror* EUR. *Hec.* 926.

1. ἄτερος *Dor. and* ἄτερος *Aeol., see* ἕτερος.

2. ἄτερος *crasis* < ὁ ἄτερος, *see* ἕτερος.

ἀτέρπεια -ας, ἡ [ἀτερπής] **displeasure, vexation, disgust** DEMOCR. B 4, *al.* DIOG. 7.97 • *Ion.* -είη.

ἀτερπής -ές [τέρπω] **unpleasant, sad, horrible** IL. 19.354 OD. 11.94, *al.* EUR. *El.* 293 *etc.*; ἀτερπέστερον φανεῖται it will seem less attractive THUC. 1.22.4 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀτερπία -ας, ἡ [ἀτερπής] *Ion.* -ίη, *see* ἀτέρπεια (*v.l.*).

ἄτερπνος -ον [τερπνός] **watch, vigil** STESICH. 74 IB. 47 *etc.*

ἄτερπος -ον IL. 6.285 (*dub.*), *see* ἀτερπής.

ἀτέρυι *Aeol. adv.* **in a different position** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 160.

ἀτερψίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14, *see* ἀτέρπεια.

ἀτέρωτα *Aeol. adv. for* ἑτέρωτε **at another time:** κἀτέρωτα SAPPH. 1.5.

ἀτευκτέω, *contr.* [ἄτευκτος] *fut. inf.* ἀτευκτήσειν IOS. *A.I.* 15.26 || *aor. ptc.* ἀτευκτήσας || *aor. inf. pass.* ἀτευκτηθῆναι ❶ *act.* **to fail to obtain** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *l.c. etc.* | ἐπιθυμίαι ... ἀτευκτοῦσαι deluded desires CH *exc.* 23.46 ❷ *pass.* **to be unsuccessful, fail** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.25.6).

ἄτευκτος -ον [τυγχάνω] **that does not obtain** MAX.[1] 11.8.

ἀτευξία -ας, ἡ [ἄτευκτος] **failure, hardship** AP[7]. *Synt.* 56.26 *etc.*

ἀτευχής -ές [τεῦχος] **unarmed, without weapons, disarmed** EUR. *Andr.* 1119 LEON. (AP 9.320.3) *etc.*

ἀτεύχητος -ον [ἀτευχής] PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.543.2) *etc., see* ἀτευχής.

ἀτέχναστος -ον [τεχνάζω] **devoid of art** THEM. *Or.* 2.39d || **not artificial** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 196b, *al.*

ἀτεχνέω, *contr.* [ἄτεχνος] **to be unskilled** *or* **inept** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 296a.

ἀτεχνής -ές [τέχνη] **inexperienced, unskilled** HP. *Fract.* 16 SEXT. *S.* 7.395, *al. etc., see* ἄτεχνος || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἀτεχνῶς **without artifice, simply, truly, absolutely** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 820, *al. etc.*; ἀ. δὲ ἄτιμον ζῆν to live absolutely unrecognized PLAT. *Grg.* 486b | ἀ. ὥσπερ quite *or* exactly as if PLAT. *Phaed.* 90c = ἀ. οἷον PLAT. *Leg.* 952e | ἀ. οὐδείς absolutely no one ARISTOPH. *Av.* 605; οὐδὲν ἀ. in absolutely no way PLAT. *Pol.* 288a.

ἀτεχνία -ας, ἡ [ἄτεχνος] **lack of skill** *or* **ability** PLAT. *Phaed.* 90d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 21 LUC. *Paras.* 8 *etc.*

ἀτεχνίτευτος -ον [τεχνιτεύω] **uncrafted, simple** DION. *Lys.* 8.5.

ἀτεχνολόγητος -ον [τεχνολογέω] **spoken simply** *or* **without contrivance, devoid of artifice** BAS. *Spir.* 3.5.35 *etc.*

ἄτεχνος -ον [τέχνη] **unskilled, incompetent, inept, inexperienced** (*in some skill*), *of pers.* PLAT. *Soph.* 219a, *Phaedr.* 262c, *Pol.* 274c *etc.* || **uncrafted, rough,** *things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260e, *Leg.* 938a *etc.* | πίστεις ἄτεχνοι proofs that are not artificial, not created by an orator ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355b 35; ἄ. πῦρ non-artisan, *i.e.* ungenerative fire, *in Stoic philos.* ZEN.[1] 1.34.24 (STOB. 1.25.5) || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἀτέχνως **without craft, coarsely, empirically** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.7 PLAT. *Grg.* 501a.

ἀτεχνῶς *adv., see* ἀτεχνής.

ἀτέω, *contr.* [ἄτη] **to be out of one's senses** CALLIM. *fr.* 633 (*pres.* ἀτέει) | *ptc.* ἀτέων **raging, beside oneself** IL. 20.332 HDT. 7.223.4 • *only ll.cc.*

ἄτη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀάω] A **out of one's senses, blindness** (*of the mind*), **madness,** *as divine punishment* IL. 1.412, *al.* OD. 4.26 *etc.* || *extens.* **ruin, scourge, misfortune,** *sent from the gods* IL. 24.480 HDT. 1.32.6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 653, *al. etc.*; (*sc.* Τάνταλος) κόρῳ δ' ἔλεν ἄταν ὑπέροπλον Tantalos brought overwhelming ruin upon himself through his excesses PIND. *O.* 1.57 | *of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1230 SOPH. *Ant.* 533 B **flaw, error** IL. 6.356 || *pl.* **deceptions** IL. 10.391 || *personif.* Ἄτη, ἡ **Ate** IL. 19.91, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* ἄτα, *Aeol.* ἀυάτα ALC. 10.7 (*pl.*), 70.12.

Ἀτήϊος -ου, ὁ **Ateios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 16.4 *etc.*

ἄτηκτος -ον [τήκω] **unmelted, that cannot be fused** PLAT. *Phaed.* 106a, *Leg.* 853d (*fig.*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 31 *etc.* || **insoluble** DIOSC.[2] 5.160.

ἀτημέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀτημελής] **negligence** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608f (*corr.*) *etc.*

ἀτημελής -ές [τημελής] **one who does not take care, negligent** EUR. *fr.* 183.2 *etc.* || **uncared for, neglected** PLUT. *Ant.* 18.2 ◆ *adv.* ἀτημελῶς **negligently** AP 1.812 (*v.l.* -ές) PLUT. *Agis* 17.4.

ἀτημέλητος -ον [ἀτημελής] **neglectful, neglected** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.18; λαμπτηρουχίας ἀτημελήτους untended signals AESCHL. *Ag.* 891 || **negligent, slovenly** ALCIPHR. 3.19.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀτημελήτως **negligently** ἀ. ἔχειν to be neglected XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.15.

ἀτημελίη, ἡ AP 3.830, *Ion. for* ἀτημέλεια.

ἀτημελῶς *adv., see* ἀτημελής.

ἀτηρής -ές HP. *Aër.* 24, *f.l. for* ἀτηρός.

ἀτήρητος -ον [τηρέω] **unobserved** THEM. *Or.* 23.294c.

ἀτηρία -ας, ἡ [ἀτηρός] **damage, evil** PLAT.[1] 198 *etc.*

ἀτηρός -ά -όν [ἄτη] **blinded, misled** THGN. 433, 634 *etc.* || **damaging, pernicious, deathly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 746, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 395b *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτηρῶς **terribly, very** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.34.5 || *compar.* -ότερον DIOG. 6.99 • *Ion. fem.* -ή.

Ἀτησίνος -ου, ὁ **Atesinos,** *river in northern Italy* (*mod.* Adige) STRAB. 4.6.9.

Ἀτθίς -ίδος, ἡ A *fem. adj.* **Attic** EPIN. 1.6 *etc.* || *usu. subst.*: ἡ Ἀτθίς (*sc.* γῆ) **Attica** EUR. *I.A.* 247, *al. etc.* | ἡ Ἀτθίς (*sc.* διάλεκτος *or* γλῶττα) **Attic dialect** STRAB. 8.1.2 | ἡ Ἀτθίς (*sc.* ἱστορία) **history of Attica** DION. 1.8.3 *etc.* B **Atthis,** *female name* APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.2 *etc.* • Ἄθθις *and acc.* Ἄθθίδα LYR. *P.D.* i.8, 14 | *voc.* Ἄτθι, *Aeol.* Ἄτθι.

Ἀτία -ας, ἡ **Atia**, *mother of Augustus* PLUT. *Ant.* 31.1.

ἀτίετος -ον [τίω] **not honored** AESCHL. *Eum.* 385, *al.* ‖ **not honoring**, *with gen.* EUR. *Ion* 701 (*prob.*).

ἀτίζω [ἀτίω] *fut.* ἀτίσω ‖ *aor.* ἠτίσα; **to fail to honor, disdain, neglect** IL. 20.166 ‖ **to treat disrespectfully, despise** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 441 SOPH. *O.C.* 1153 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* μιν γεράων ... ἄτισσαν they deprived him of due honors AP 1.615 ‖ *pass.* **to be offended** GAL. 18(2).642 • *epic fut.* ἀτίσσω ‖ *epic aor.* ἠτισσα.

ἀτῑθάσ(σ)ευτος -ον [τιθασεύω] **that cannot be tamed, wild** DIOD. 3.35.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 728a, *Art.* 25.4 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀτιθασσεύτως **incorrigibly, savagely** BAS. *Spir.* 29.75.30.

ἀτίθα(σ)σος -ον PHIL.[2] *Op.* 83, *al. etc.*, *see* ἀτῑθάσ(σ)ευτος.

ἀτίθηνος -ον [τιθήνη] **lacking a nurse** MAN.[1] 4.368.

Ἀτιλία -ας, ἡ **Atilia**, *female name* PLUT. *CMi.* 7.3, *al.*

Ἀτῑλ(λ)ιος -ου, ὁ **Attilios**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 39.10 *etc.*

ἀτιμαγελάω, *contr.* [ἀτιμαγέλης] SCH. THEOCR. *pref.* C.6, *see* ἀτιμαγελέω.

ἀτῑμᾰγελέω, *contr.* [ἀτιμαγέλης] **to disdain** *or* **abandon the group, go astray** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 19 THEOCR. 9.5 ‖ **to try to escape, desert** LUC. *Lex.* 10 • *pres. ptc.* ἀτιμαγελεῦντες THEOCR. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀτιμαγελήσας ARISTOT. *l.c.* • *also* ἀτιμαγελάω (*see*).

ἀτιμᾰγέλης -ου, ὁ [ἄτιμος, ἀγέλη] **one who disdains** *or* **abandons the herd, that pastures alone** SOPH. *fr.* 1026 THEOCR. 25.132 ERYC. (AP 6.255.2) | **one who ignores his own conscience** *or* **moral obligations** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.659C • *Dor.* ἀτιμαγέλας -α, ὁ ‖ *later also* ἀτιμάγελος • *adv.* ἀτιμαγέλως **savagely** HSCH. *s.v.* μονοψίδης.

ἀτῑμάζω [ἄτιμος] *impf.* ἠτίμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἠτιμαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀτιμάσω ‖ *aor.* ἠτίμασα ‖ *pf.* ἠτίμακα, *mid. pass.* ἠτίμασμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠτιμάκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠτιμάσμην ORIG. *Io.* 13.54.365 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠτιμάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀτιμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dishonor, give no consideration to, despise, treat poorly** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.450 OD. 6.283, *al.* THUC. 3.42.5 *etc.*; τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην ἀσθένειαν ἀτιμάζων despising human weakness PLAT. *Phaed.* 107a; τὸν δ' ἀπειθοῦντα ἀτιμάζειν τε καὶ κολάζειν to disdain and punish the disobedient XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.20; ἐπικατάρατος ὁ ἀτιμάζων πατέρα αὐτοῦ ἢ μητέρα αὐτοῦ one who mistreats his father or mother is accursed VT *Deut.* 27.16 | ▸ *with two acc.* ἔπῃ κλύων ἃ νῦν σὺ τήνδ' ἀτιμάζεις πόλιν; on hearing the speech with which you are now insulting this city? SOPH. *O.T.* 340 ‖ **to consider unworthy** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 753 SOPH. *O.C.* 49 | ▸ *with inf.* μήτοι ... μ' ἀτιμάσῃς τὸ μὴ οὐ θανεῖν σὺν σοί do not judge me unworthy to die with you SOPH. *Ant.* 544; οὐκ ἀτιμάσω θεοὺς προσειπεῖν πρῶτα I consider it obligatory *or* I will not disdain to greet the gods first of all EUR. *H.F.* 608 ‖ *jur. at Rome* **to mark with disgrace**, *said of censors* DCASS. 38.13.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be dishonored, treated poorly,** outraged *or* **insulted** SOPH. *O.T.* 1081; ▸ πρός τινος by s.o. HDT. 1.61.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 1342; ὑπὲρ τοῦ ὀνόματος αὐτοῦ ἀτιμασθῆναι to have suffered dishonor in His name NT *Acts* 5.41.

ἀτιμαλφέω, *contr.* [τιμαλφέω] **to fail to attain honor** *or* reward HSCH.

Ἀτίμαρχος -ου, ὁ **Atimarchos**, *male name* LUC. *Pseudol.* 27.

ἀτιμασία -ας, ἡ [ἀτιμάζω] **dishonor** FAV. 96.17.6, 22.45.

ἀτῑμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀτιμάζω] **dishonor, disdain** VT *1Macc.* 1.40 (*v.l.*).

ἀτῑμαστέος -α -ον [ἀτιμάζω] *verb. adj.* **that should be despised, that one ought to despise** HP. *Fract.* 31 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266d *etc.* ‖ *impers. neut.* ἀτιμαστέον **it is not necessary to consider** XEN. *Symp.* 4.17 *etc.*

ἀτῑμαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀτιμάζω] **one who dishonors, perpetrator of outrage** AESCHL. *Sept.* 637 • *also* ἀτιμαστής -οῦ, ὁ GLOSS.

ἀτιμαστός -όν [ἀτιμάζω] **dishonored, despised, despicable:** τινι to s.o. MIMN. 1.9.

ἀτῑμάω, *contr.* [ἄτιμος] *impf.* ἠτίμων EUSTATH. 1902.58 ‖ *fut.* ἀτιμήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠτίμησα ‖ *pf.* ἠτίμηκα GAL. 1.10, *mid. pass.* ἠτίμημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠτιμήθην; **to fail to honor, have no respect for, despise** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.356, *al.* OD. 14.57, *al.* HES. *Op.* 185 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be held in no esteem** GAL. 5.44 • *epic poet. for* ἀτιμάζω, *rar. in later prose* ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἀτίμα.

ἀτιμητεί *adv.* **without a fine** *1*OGIS 218.69 (III[BCE]).

ἀτιμητέον *verb. adj. neut.* [ἀτιμάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to despise** ISOCR. 15.175.

ἀτῑμητος -ον [ἀτιμάω] Ⓐ **not honored, despised** IL. 9.648, *al.* HES. *Op.* 185 *etc.* | **uncompensated** XEN. *Hier.* 9.10 Ⓑ **unevaluated,** *usu. of a trial in which the penalty is fixed by law, not by the court* IS. 3.35 | **without evaluation of the penalty** DEMOSTH. 21.90, 27.67 AESCHN. 3.210 *etc.* ‖ **inestimable** VT *Wis.* 7.9, *al. etc.*

ἀτῑμία -ας, ἡ [ἄτιμος] Ⓐ **dishonor, disgrace, infamy, ignominy** OD. 13.142 *etc.*; ἐμέ ... ἐν ἀτιμίῃ ἔχει he does not hold me in any esteem HDT. 3.3.2; τοι ταύτην τὴν ἀτιμίην προστίθημι I bestow this dishonor on you HDT. 7.11.1; ἀτιμίης δὲ πρὸς ὑμέων κυρήσας having run afoul of your disdain HDT. 7.158.4; ἐν πολλῇ ἀτιμίᾳ ἡμᾶς ἔχεις you have great disdain for us XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.13; ἐν ἀτιμίᾳ εἶναι to be despised XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.51 | *pl.* **signs of disdain, outrageous penalties** PLAT. *Pol.* 309a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.205, *al. etc.* ‖ **disrespectful** *or* **slovenly appearance** AESCHL. *Pers.* 847 (*of dress*) CRATIN. 10 (*of hair*) Ⓑ **removal of a privilege** AESCHL. *Eum.* 394 ‖ *usu. jur.* **deprivation** (*partial or total*) **of citizen rights**, *at Athens* AND. 1.74 DEMOSTH. 9.44 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη, *dat. pl.* ἀτῑμίῃσιν OD. *l.c.*

ἀτῑμοπενθής -ές [ἄτιμος, πένθος] **in sorrow over the dishonor** *received* AESCHL. *Eum.* 792 (*pl.* -εῖς).

ἀτιμοποιός -όν [ἄτιμος, ποιέω] **disrespectful,** *sin* BAS. *Is.* 167.

ἄτῑμος -ον [τιμή] Ⓐ **without honor, dishonored, despised,** *of pers.* IL. 1.171 *etc.*; ▸ τινι by s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 440 = ▸ ἔκ τινος SOPH. *O.C.* 51 | **to consider unworthy** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 409 *etc.* | **that does not recompense:** οὐκ ἄτιμος πόνων that does not fail to recompense our sufferings AESCHL. *Ag.* 354; ἄτιμός εἰμι τοῦ τεθνηκότος; am I refused all rights over the dead man? SOPH. *El.* 1214 ‖ **unvalued, low in price** XEN. *Vect.* 4.10 *etc.* Ⓑ **deprived of privileges** *or* **citizen rights**, *esp. at Athens* (*see* ἀτιμία) HDT. 1.173.5 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 766 DEMOSTH. 21.32, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. γερῶν stripped of privileges THUC. 3.58.5; ἀ. τῆς πόλεως stripped of citizen rights LYS. 12.21; ἀ. τοῦ συμβουλεύειν deprived of rights in the assembly DEMOSTH. 15.33 | *extens.* **of lowly condition** *or* **rank** XEN.[1] 2.9.2 Ⓒ **disrespectful, dishonorable,** *things* HDT. 5.6.2 (*superl.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 589 (*destiny of death*) *etc.*; οὐκ ἄτιμα ποιοῦμαι I do not disdain SOPH. *Ant.* 78; τὸ τιμιώτερον καὶ τὸ ἀτιμότερον the noble and the shameful parts ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672b 21 | ἕδρα ἀτιμοτέρα less honorable seat XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.5 Ⓓ **without payment** *or* **compensation** OD. 16.431 ‖ **unpunished, with impunity** PLAT. *Leg.* 855c ‖ **unrevenged** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1279 EUR. *Hip.* 1417 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀτίμως **without honor, dishonorably, shamefully** AESCHL. *Pr.* 195, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 428 LUC. *Tim.* 17 *etc.*; σὺ δ' ἀτίμως in silence, without funeral honors AESCHL. *Ch.* 96 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀτῑμόω, *contr.* [ἄτιμος] *impf.* ἠτίμουν, *mid. pass.* ἠτιμούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀτιμώσω ‖ *aor.* ἠτίμωσα ‖ *pf.* ἠτίμωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠτίμωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠτίμωτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠτιμώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀτιμωθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἠτιμώσομαι DEMOSTH. 19.284 ❶ *act.* **to despise, disdain** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 645 ‖ *jur.* **to deprive of citizen rights,** *at Athens* (*see* ἀτιμία) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 742 AND. 1.33 DEMOSTH. 18.82 ❷ *pass.* **to be dishonored, despised** HDT. 4.66, *al. etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to be stripped of citizen rights** PLAT. *Rp.* 533b *etc.*

ἀτιμωρησία -ας, ἡ [ἀτιμώρητος] **impunity** IO. *HCor.* 10.136A.

ἀτιμωρητί [ἀτιμώρητος] **with impunity** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 7.9.

ἀτῑμώρητος -ον [ἀτιμώρητος] **unpunished, with impunity** HDT. 2.100.4 THUC. 6.6.2 HLD. 1.14.1 *etc.*; ἀ. ἁμαρτημάτων unpunished for his wrongs PLAT. *Leg.* 959c ‖ **unavenged** ANTIPHO 3.3.7 AESCHN. 1.145 ‖ **undefended, unprotected** THUC. 3.57.4 • *adv.* ἀτιμωρήτως **with impunity** PLAT. *Leg.* 762d.

ἀτίμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἄτιμος] **dishonor, ignominy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 701, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 19.3 (= *Lat.* capitis deminutio).

Ἀτίνα **Atina**, *city in Latium* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.62.

ἀτίνακτος -ον [τινάσσω] **unshaken, unshakable,** firm OPP.[1] 2.336 NONN. *D.* 1.230, *al.*

Ἀτιντᾶνες -ων, οἱ **Atintanes**, *pop. of* Epirus THUC. 2.80.6 *etc.*

Ἀτιντᾱνία -ας, ἡ [Ἀτιντᾶνες] **country of the Atintanes** POL. 7.9.13 *etc.*

ἀτῑσία -ας, ἡ [ἄτιτος] **insolubility** CIC. *ad Att.* 14.19.1 (*conject.*).

Ἀτισών -ῶνος, ὁ **Atison**, *river in northern Italy* (*mod.* Adige) PLUT. *Mar.* 23.

ἀτῑτάλλω [ἀταλός] ❶ *act.* **to raise, nurture** IL. 24.60, *al.* OD. 18.323 PIND. *N.* 3.58 *etc.* | *fig.* **to coddle** τί με σκιράφοις ἀτιτάλλεις; why do you coddle me with lies? HIPPON. 128; πάντεσσι καλοῖς ἀτιτάλλει Ἄδωνιν nurtures Adonis with every fine gift THEOCR. 15.111 (*cf.* 17.58) ❷ *mid.* **to nurture** OPP.[1] 1.271 ❸ *pass.* **to be raised** OD. 15.174 • *usu. pres. and impf. act. and mid.* | *epic inf.* ἀτιταλλέμεναι OD. 11.250 *etc.* | *ptc.* ἀτιτάλλοισα [IUSTIN.] *OrGr.* p. 25B ‖ *epic impf.* ἀτίταλλον ‖ *epic aor.* ἀτίτηλα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἀτιτήλατο OPP.[1] *l.c.*

ἀτῑτάλτας -α, ὁ [ἀτιτάλλω] **adoptive father, tutor** *1*GDI 4978.

ἀτῑτέω, *contr.* [ἄτιτος] **to dishonor, profane** DION.[9] 1158 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἀτίτησαν).

ἀτῑτης -ου [τίνω] **unpunished** AESCHL. *Eum.* 256 ‖ **that cannot pay:** ἀτίται σαρκὶ παλαιᾷ unable to fulfill our obligation (*oth.* held in dishonor) on account of our aged flesh, *i.e.* because of old age AESCHL. *Ag.* 72 • *Dor.* -ίτᾶς.

1. ἄτῑτος -ον [τίνω] **unavenged, unpunished** IL. 13.414 ‖ **ungranted, unpaid** IL. 14.484.

2. ἄτῑτος -ον [τίω] **not honored** MENECR.[1] 3 • ἄτῑτος IL. 14.484.

ἀτίω [τίω] **to refuse to honor** THGN. 621 ORPH. *L.* 62, *see* ἀτίζω.

Ἀτλᾱγενής -ές [Ἄτλας, γένος] **born of Atlas** HES. *Op.* 383.

Ἀτλαντείη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Atlanteie**, *Nymph (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

Ἀτλάντειος -α -ον [Ἄτλας] **of Atlas** CRITI. B 18.5 *FdV* (3.5 TrGF) *etc.*

Ἄτλαντες -ων, οἱ **Atlantes**, *people* HDT. 4.184.4, 185.1 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.1.4.

Ἀτλαντικός -ή -όν [Ἄτλας] **of Atlas**: τέρμονες Ἀτλαντικοί Pillars of Herakles EUR. *Hip.* 3.1053; τὸ Ἀ. πέλαγος Atlantic Ocean PLAT. *Tim.* 24e = ἡ Ἀ. θάλασσα ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 22.

Ἀτλαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἄτλας] **daughter of Atlas** HES. *Th.* 938 *etc.* ‖ θάλασσα ἡ Ἀ. Atlantic Ocean HDT. 1.202.4 | ἡ Ἀ. νῆσος the island of Atlantis PLAT. *Tim.* 25a *etc.*

ἄτλας -αντος, ὁ **lowlife, coward** HSCH. (*cf.* ἀταής) ‖ **insensitive** SOPH. *fr.* 91a.

Ἄτλας -αντος, ὁ **Atlas**, *giant myth.* OD. 1.52 *etc.* ‖ **Mount Atlas** HDT. 4.184.3 *etc.* ‖ **Atlas River** HDT. 4.49.1 ‖ **Atlantic Ocean** DION.[9] 30 ‖ *anat.* **atlas**, *first cervical vertebra* POLL. 2.132 ‖ *arch. pl.* ἄτλαντες colossal (*supporting*) statues MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208b) VITR. 6.7.6 ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "ten" IAMBL.[1] 59.

ἀτληπαθής -ές [ἄτλητος, πάθος] **intolerant** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1[2].311C.

ἀτλητέω, *contr.* [ἄτλητος] **to be unable to bear** SOPH. *O.T.* 515.

ἄτλητος -ον [τλῆναι] Ⓐ **unbearable** IL. 9.3, *al.* OR. (HDT. 5.56) HLD. 2.4.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **that cannot be dared**: ἄτλητα τλᾶσα daring what cannot be dared AESCHL. *Ag.* 407 Ⓒ **unable to bear, intolerant** ▸ *with gen.* ANTIM. (AP 9.321.1) • *Dor.* ἄτλᾶτος ◆ *adv.* **ἀτλήτως unbearably** AEL. *N.A.* 16.28.

ἀτμενία -ας, ἡ [ἀτμήν] **servitude** MAN.[1] 6.59 P.[1] (AP 9.764.8) • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀτμένιος -ον [ἀτμήν] **servile, laboring** NIC. *Al.* 172 MENECR. 546, *al.*

ἄτμενος -ου ARCHIL. 264 CALLIM. *fr.* 507 *etc.*, *see* ἀτμήν ‖ HSCH., *see* ἀτμένιος.

ἀτμεύω [ἀτμήν] **to serve, be a slave** NIC. *Al.* 172 ‖ *for* * ἀτμενεύω.

ἀτμή -ῆς, -ῆς [*see* ἀτμός] **vapor** HES. *Th.* 862 (*v.l.*).

ἀτμήν -ένος **slave, servant** CALLIM. *fr.* 178.19 *etc.*

ἄτμητος -ον [τέμνω] Ⓐ **uncut** AP 2.708 (*hair*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.274 (*rocks*) | *of trees* **unpruned** PLUT. *Nu.* 14.7 *etc.* | **not open**, *mine* XEN. *Vect.* 4.27 | **unwounded** SOPH. *fr.* 124 | **uncastrated** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 9 | **undevastated** THUC. 1.82.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*) Ⓑ **that cannot be cut, indivisible** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023a 2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀτμήτως indivisibly** [HERO] *Geom.* p. 85.

ἀτμιάω, *contr.* [ἀτμίς] **to exude vapors, smoke** HP. *Morb.* 4.49.

ἀτμῐ̈́δόομαι, *contr.* [ἀτμίς] **to change into vapor, vaporize** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346b 25 • *only pres.*

ἀτμῐ̈δώδης -ες [ἀτμίς] **vaporous, moist** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 358a 35 (*wind*) CLID. 35 (*ground*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἀτμίζω [ἀτμίς] *aor.* ἤτμισα ‖ *pf. inf.* ἠτμικέναι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 36, *inf. mid.* (ἐξ)ητμίσθαι AL. *Quaest.* 114.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠτμίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἐξ)ατμισθήσομαι; **to exude vapor** SOPH. *fr.* 370 (*altar*) XEN. *An.* 4.5.15 (*water*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383a 24 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 915b *etc.* ‖ **to vaporize** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349b 23, *al.*

ἀτμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἀτμός] **vapor, exhalation** HDT. 4.75.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 87a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359b 30 VT *Wis.* 7.25 *etc.* | **smoke**, *from a furnace* VT *Gen.* 19.28.

ἀτμιστός -ή -όν [ἀτμίζω] **evaporable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 8 *etc.*

ἀτμοειδής -ές SEXT. *S.* 7.119 *etc.*, *see* ἀτμιδώδης • *adv.* ἀτμοειδῶς **as vapor** GAL. 5.33, *al.*

ἀτμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀτμοειδής.

ἀτμός -οῦ, ὁ **vapor, smoke, exhalation** *of odors* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1311 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 21 *etc.*; ἀ. πονηροί **noxious vapors** LUC. *Scytha* 3 | *of humidity* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862a 4 | *pl.* **clouds of smoke** IUL. *Mis.* 12.341d.

ἀτμώδης -ες [ἀτμός] ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 14 *etc.*, *see* ἀτμιδώδης.

ἄτοιχος -ον [τοῖχος] **lacking a wall** *or* **enclosure** EUR. *Ion* 1133 DCASS. 74.4.2.

ἀτοκεί *and* ἀτοκί [ἄτοκος] *adv.* **without product, without interest** *or* **usury** DCASS. 58.21.5 *etc.*

ἀτόκεῖον -ου, τό [ἄτοκος] **contraceptive** *1*SYLL.[3] 985.20 (I[CE]).

ἀτοκέω, *contr.* [ἄτοκος] **to be unproductive, have no offspring** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 36, 51.

ἀτοκία -ας, ἡ [ἄτοκος] **unproductiveness, sterility** MUSON. p. 77.

ἀτόκιος -ον [ἄτοκος] **that causes sterility** DIOSC.[2] 1.81 ‖ *medic. subst.* τὸ ἀτόκιον **contraceptive drug** HP. *Mul.* 1.76 DIOSC.[2] 1.77 ‖ *bot.* **corncockle** *or* **agrostemma** DIOSC.[2] 3.101a, *see* λυχνὶς ἀγρία.

ἄτοκος -ον [τίκτω] **that has not (yet) given birth** HDT. 5.41.1 EUR. *Hel.* 1127 ‖ **that does not give birth, sterile** HP. *Aër.* 3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 149c ARISTOT. *APr.* 67a 35 ‖ **unproductive, that does not yield interest** PLAT. *Leg.* 921c DEMOSTH. 53.12 *etc.*

ἀτολμέω, *contr.* [ἄτολμος] *aor. ptc.* ἀτολμήσας; **to lack daring, be timid** *or* **cowardly** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.3 | *with inf.* DCASS. 78.34.1.

ἀτόλμηρος -ον [τόλμηρος] GAL. 14.603 (*compar.* -ότερος), *see* ἄτολμος.

ἀτόλμητος -ον [ἀτολμέω] **unbearable** PIND. *I.* 8.11, *see* ἄτλητος ‖ **unattemptable** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 45.2 *etc.*; οὐδὲν οὕτε ἀτόλμητον οὔτε ἀνέλπιστόν οἱ εἶναι ἐνόμιζεν he thought that there was nothing he could not dare or hope for DCASS. 37.11.2 ◆ *adv.* **ἀτολμήτως outrageously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.32.1 • *Dor.* ἀτόλμᾱτος.

ἀτολμία -ας, ἡ [ἄτολμος] **lack of daring, pusillanimity** THUC. 2.89.7 *etc.* ‖ **timidity, modesty** DEMOSTH. 61.20 HLD. 7.20.2.

ἄτολμος -ον [τόλμα] **one who lacks boldness, one who does not dare, cowardly, timid** PIND. *N.* 11.32 THUC. 2.39.7, *al.* DEMOSTH. 8.68 *etc.* | *of a woman* AESCHL. *Ch.* 630 | ἄ. εἰμι, *with inf.* unattempted AESCHL. *Pr.* 14 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀτόλμως without daring** POL. 3.103.3 PLUT. *Aud.* 47b *etc.*

ἄτομος -ον [τέμνω] Ⓐ *proper.* **uncut** SOPH. *Tr.* 200 (*meadow*) EPHIP. 14.7 (*beard*) *etc.* ‖ **that cannot be cut, indivisible** DEMOCR. 9, *al.* (*body*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 206a 17 (*line*), 263b 27 (*times*) *etc.* | *of time* ἐν ἀτόμῳ ὀργῆς in a moment of anger VT (Sym.) *Is.* 54.8; ἐν ἀτόμῳ in an instant NT *1Cor.* 15.52 ‖ *log.* **indivisible** PLAT. *Soph.* 229d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1034a 8 ‖ *gramm.* **uncombined**, *of words* DION. *Thuc.* 22.2 ‖ **individual, particular** LEONTB. *Sect.* 1.1 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ ἄτομος (*sc.* ἰδέα) *or* τὸ ἄτομον (*sc.* σῶμα) **indivisible element, atom** LEUCIP. B 1a DEMOCR. B 168, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1039a 10 EPIC. 2.43.4, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1110f *etc.* ‖ *log.* τὸ ἄτομον **indivisible element** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 6, *al.* PLOT. 6.2.2, *al.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ ἄτομοι **terms that are indivisible by definition** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 994b 21 Ⓒ *bot.* τὸ ἄτομον **henbane** DIOSC.[2] 4.68a (*dub.*), *see* ὑοσκύαμος ◆ *adv.* **ἀτόμως indivisibly, immediately** ARISTOT. *APo.* 79a 33.

ἀτομόω, *contr.* [ἄτομος] *aor.* ἠτόμωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠτομωμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀτομωθείς ❶ *act.* **to leave undivided** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 181 ❷ *pass.* **to be individuated** SIMP. *in Phys.* 255.28 ‖ **to be unified** SIMP. *in* AN. 217.36.

ἀτονέω, *contr.* [ἄτονος] *impf.* ἠτόνουν ‖ *fut.* ἀτονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠτόνησα ‖ *later pf.* ἠτόνηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠτονημένος; **to be relaxed, be debilitated** *or* **exhausted** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 17 PLUT. *Cor.* 25.6 *etc.* ‖ **to be ineffectual** *or* **incapable, be inadequate** BAS. *epist.* 226.4.31 *etc.*

ἀτονία -ας, ἡ [ἄτονος] **relaxation, weakening, languor, atony** HP. *Aër.* 20.1 PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535d LUC. *Nigr.* 36 *etc.* | **sluggishness**, *of a watercourse* GREG.[1] *Virg.* 6.2.7 ‖ **fragility** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (110.11) ‖ **obtuseness**, *of heretics* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.83 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄτονος -ον [τείνω] Ⓐ **not taut, relaxed, lacking vigor, weak, inert, impotent** HP. *Aër.* 3 (*limb*), *Mul.* 2.167 (*womb*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 3 (*voice*) CHRYSIP. 2.155.34 (AL. *Mixt.* 216.14), *al.* DIOD. 1.41.9 (*winds*) ATH. 3.79f (*stomach*) *etc.* ‖ *mor.* **apathetic, indolent** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 4.57 *etc.* Ⓑ *rhet.* **flaccid**, *style* DION. *Dem.* 20.1 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **unaccented, atonic** EUSTATH. 907.15 ‖ **insipid**, *fruit* DIOSC.[2] 1.112 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀτόνως lacking vigor** PLUT. *Lyc.* 18.7 IOS. *B.I.* 4.35 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον *and* -ωτέρως.

ἀτονόω, *contr.* [ἄτονος] **to cause to vacillate** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 68.24 (*aor. imper.* ἀτόνωσον).

ἀτόξευτος -ον [τοξεύω] **out of range** *of bowshot* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 326e.

ἄτοξος -ον [τόξον] **without a bow** *or* **arrows** LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1.

ἀτόπαστος -ον [τοπάζω] **unconjecturable** AESCHL. *fr.* 119.

ἀτοπέω, *contr.* [ἄτοπος] **to behave outrageously** SERAP.[3] *Man.* 50.

ἀτόπημα -ατος, τό [ἀτοπέω] **inappropriate thing, absurdity** SEXT. *S.* 1.80 *etc.* ‖ **offense** *p*TEBT. 303.11 (II[BCE]) PROC.[1] *B.* 1.24.7.

ἀτοπία -ας, ἡ [ἄτοπος] **oddity, singularity** THUC. 2.51.1, 3.82.3, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 215a, *al. etc.* ‖ **absurdity, eccentricity**, *of things and pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 349, *Ran.* 1372 *etc.*; ὦ τῆς ἀτοπίας oh, how absurd! MEN. *Dysc.* 609 | *rhet.* **incongruity** (*of terms*) DION. *Comp.* 12.3 ‖ *later* **wickedness** VT *Iud.* 11.11 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν πρᾶξιν ἀ. due to the wickedness of the action HLD. 8.9.3 | ὦ τῆς ἀτοπίας oh, what bad luck! HLD. 1.17.4.

ἄτοπος -ον [τόπος] Ⓐ **out of place, strange, unaccustomed, inopportune, extraordinary** HP. *Ap.* 4.52 EUR. *I.T.* 842 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 956 *etc.*; δοῦλοι ὄντες τῶν ἀεὶ ἀτόπων agog for the endless supply of novelties THUC. 3.38.5 Ⓑ **absurd, eccentric, bizarre, senseless**, *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 493c, *al.* LUC. *Demon.* 28 | ▸ ἄτοπόν ἐστι, *with inf.* it is absurd *or* strange PHERECR. 96 EUB. 122.1; οὐδὲ ἄτοπον εἰ ... and there is nothing strange about it if PLAT. *Gorg.* 521d *etc.*; τὸ ἀτοπώτατον ὅτι ... the most incredible thing is that DIOD. 4.1.1 | *masc. pl. subst.* οἱ ἀ. the crazy people PLUT. *QConv.* 612d ‖ *neg.* **unnatural, disgusting, monstrous** THUC. 2.49.2 LYS. 3.7 Ⓒ *later* **bad, wicked, reprehensible**, *of things and pers.* VT *2Macc.* 14.23 NT *Luke* 23.41 *etc.* | *neut. pl. subst.* τὰ ἀ. dishonest acts, iniquity HLD. 7.26.7, *but* calamities HLD. 5.6.3 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀτόπως in bizarre** *or* **absurd** *or* **inappropriate manner** THUC. 7.30.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b, *al. etc.* ‖ *astr.* **in an unfavorable position**, *planets* VETT. 61.27.

ἀτόρητος -ον [τορητός] **that cannot be pierced, invulnerable** NONN. *D.* 14.380.

ἀτόρῠτος -ον [τορύνω] **unstirred** (*with a spoon*) ORIB. 4.9.1.

ἄτος -ον *see* ἄατος.

Ἄτοσσα -ης, ἡ **Atossa**, *Pers. female name* HDT. 3.68.4 *etc.*

Ἀτουατικοί -ῶν, οἱ **Atouatikoi**, *Belgic people* DCASS. 39.4.

Ἀτουρία -ας, ἡ **Atouria**, *region of Assyria* STRAB. 16.1.1, 16.1.3.

Ἄτουρις -ιος, ὁ **Atouris**, *river in Aquitania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.7.2 *etc.*

Ἄτρα -ων, τά **Atra**, *city in Mesopotamia* DCASS. 74.11, *al. etc.*

ἀτράγῳδητος -ον [τραγῳδέω] **untreated on the tragic stage, devoid of tragic ostentation** LUC. *Symp.* 19 *etc.*

ἀτράγῳδος -ον [τραγῳδός] **not in keeping with tragic poetry** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 37 (*superl.* -ότατος) ◆ *adv.* ἀτραγῴδως **without tragic posturing** MAUR. 1.16, 11.3.

ἀτρακίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄτρακτος] *bot., thorny plant* GAL. 6.623.

ἀτράκτιον -ου, τό [ἄτρακτος] **little spindle** *I*DÉLOS 1442B 56 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀτρακτοειδής -ές [ἄτρακτος, εἶδος] **spindle shaped** DIOSC.[2] 4.36.

ἄτρακτος -ου, ὁ [*cf.* tarku-?] **spindle** HDT. 4.34.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 271f *etc.* || **arrow** AESCHL. *fr.* 139 SOPH. *Ph.* 290, *Tr.* 714 THUC. 4.40.2 • ἡ ἄ. PLUT. *l.c.*

ἀτρακτυλ(λ)ίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἄτρακτος] *bot.* **spiny thistle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6 THEOCR. 4.52 DIOSC.[2] 3.93 *etc.*

ἀτράκτῠλον -ου, τό **spiny thistle** EPICHAR. 158.7 (*conject.*).

ἀτρακτώδης -ες EUSTATH. 1328.46, *see* ἀτρακτοειδής.

Ἀτραμύττ(ε)ιον -ου, τό **Atramytteion**, *in Mysia* HDT. 7.42.1 THUC. 8.108.4 *etc.* • *also* Ἀδραμύττειον (*see*).

ἀτρανής -ές [τρανής] **unclear, obscure** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 54 ◆ *adv.* ἀτρανῶς **in obscure manner** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀσήμως.

ἄτρανος -ον [τρανής] METH. *Res.* 2.16.9 (*sup.*), *see* ἀτρανής.

ἀτρανῶς *adv., see* ἀτρανής.

ἀτράνωτος -ον [τρανόω] **unexplained, unclear** DIOG.[5] 32.5.10 (*conject.* Cousin; ἀτραν[ής] Usener Smith) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀτρανώτως **in obscure fashion, without explanation** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.54.22, *al.*

ἀτράπεζος -ον [τράπεζα] **lacking a table** *or* **food** GREG.[1] *epist.* 17.14 || **away from the table, unsociable** MAN.[1] 4.563.

ἀτράπελος -ον SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 913, *see* δυστράπελος.

ἀτραπία -ας, ἡ CYR.[1] *Glaph. Lev.* 1[2].361B, *prob. f.l. for* ἀτροπία.

ἀτραπίζω [ἀτραπός] **to pass through** PHERECR. 31 (*harmonies*).

Ἀτραπιτοί -ῶν, αἱ **Atrapitoi** (*place*) NONN. *D.* 13.405.

ἀτραπῖτός -οῦ, ἡ [ἀτραπός] OD. 13.195 AP 4.123 *etc.*, *see* ἀτραπός.

ἀτραπός -οῦ, ἡ [*see* τραπέω] **path, shortcut** IL. 14.1, *al.* HDT. 7.215 THUC. 4.36.3, 129.4 HLD. 2.12.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*); ἀτραποὶ βίων paths of life PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586a • *epic* ἀταρπός.

Ἀτρατῖνος -ου, ὁ **Atratinos**, *Rom. nickname* DCASS. 49.39.

ἀτραυμᾰτιστος -ον [τραυματίζω] **unwounded** LUC. *Ocyp.* 36 AET.[1] 7.9.

ἀτράφαξυς -υος, ἡ *bot.* **atriplex** HP. *Vict.* 2.54 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.119 *etc.* • *also* ἀτράφαξις *and* ἀδράφαξυς *or* -φαξις (*also* ἀδρ- *and* ἀνδρ-).

ἀτραφής -ές [τρέφω] **that does not nourish, that withers** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 (*v.l.*).

ἀτράχηλος -ον [τράχηλος] **lacking a neck** STAT. (AP 6.196.2) || **short necked** TEL. p. 55 *etc.*

ἀτράχυντος -ον [τραχύνω] **not irritated, not exasperated** ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.3, *al.* • *Ion.* ἀτρήχυντος.

ἄτραχυς -υ [τραχύς] **leveled, smooth,** *fig.* **passable, easy** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.360C, *al.* (*road*) *etc.*

Ἀτρεβάτιοι -ων, οἱ **Atrebatioi**, *Gaulish people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.26 STRAB. 4.3.5.

ἀτρεής -ές EUPHOR. 127 (*acc.* ἀτρέα), *see* ἄτρεστος.

Ἀτρείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀτρεύς] **son of Atreus, Atreides** IL. 1.7 *etc.* • *epic* Ἀτρεΐδης, *gen.* -āo *and* -εω | *Dor.* Ἀτρείδᾱς.

Ἀτρεῖων -ωνος, ὁ IL. 1.387, 2.445 (*acc.* Ἀτρείωνα), *see* Ἀτρείδης.

ἀτρέκεια -ας, ἡ [ἀτρεκής] **reality, precise truth, certainty** HDT. 4.152.3 *etc.* || *personif.* Ἀτρέκεια, ἡ **uprightness** PIND. *O.* 10.13 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀτρεκείη *or* -κίη.

ἀτρεκές *adv. neut., see* ἀτρεκής.

ἀτρεκέω, *contr.* [ἀτρεκής] **to be reliable** EUR. *fr.* 315 (*aor. ptc. fem.* ἀτρεκήσασα).

ἀτρεκέως *Ion. adv. for* ἀτρεκῶς.

ἀτρεκής -ές [*see* ἄτρακτος] **straight, sure, precise, exact, true:** ἀτρεκὲς αἷμα true blood IL. 5.208 (*perhaps adv. neut.*); ἀλάθει' ἀτρεκής precise truth PIND. *N.* 5.17; φράσαι *or* εἰπεῖν τὸ ἀτρεκές to speak the precise truth *or* with precision HDT. 5.9.1, 7.60.1; ἀτρεκέα ἀριθμόν the exact number HDT. 7.187.1; ἀτρεκὲς ἀκοῦσαι περὶ τῶν ἑωυτοῦ πραγμάτων to hear sthg. specific about his own fate LUC. *Astr.* 24 || *adv. neut.* ἀτρεκές **exactly, precisely** OD. 16.245 THEOCR. 2.151 = τὸ ἀτρεκές THGN. 167 || **solid, firm,** *things* PIND. *N.* 3.41 (*foot*) EUR. *Hip.* 261 (*opinion*) || **rigorous,** *pers.* PIND. *O.* 3.12 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος || *usu. poet. and Ion. and later prose* ◆ *Ion. adv.* ἀτρεκέως **exactly, in truthful** *or* **sincere manner,** *usu. with verbs of saying* IL. 2.10, *al.* OD. 1.206, *al.* HDT. 1.57.1 *etc.*; ἀτρεκέως ὀλίγοι few indeed THGN. 636 | **with precision** OD. 17.154 (*to predict*) HDT. 1.209.3, *al.* (*to know*) *etc.* || *medic.* **sharply askew,** *fracture* HP. *Art.* 14 || *s.times* ἀτρεκῶς POL. 3.38.1 TRAG. 713.1 *etc.*; ἀτρεκῶς σημαίνει it signifies precisely PLUT. *Rom.* 13.3 || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀτρεκίη -ης, ἡ MAN.[1] 3.229, *Ion. for* ἀτρέκεια.

ἀτρεκότης -ετος, ἡ SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1115, *see* ἀτρέκεια.

ἀτρεκῶς *adv., see* ἀτρεκής.

ἀτρέμᾰ *and* ἀτρέμας [τρέμω] *adv.* **unflinchingly, without moving, tranquilly,** *with verbs of state* IL. 2.200, 15.318 OD. 19.212, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.3.10 *etc.*; ἀτρέμας εἶχε he was untroubled HDT. 5.19.1; ἀ. εἶχον τὰς νέας they held the line of ships firm HDT. 8.14.1; ἀπεξυλούμην ἀτρέμα I stayed motionless as wood MEN. *Dysc.* 534 || **slowly, bit by bit,** *with verbs of motion* EUR. *Or.* 149 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.31 DEMOSTH. 37.55 *etc.* | ἀτρέμα σκοπούμενοι calmly considering PLAT. *Gorg.* 503d • *before a vowel* ἀτρέμας *and* ἀτρέμ'; *before a consonant* ἀτρέμα, *rar.* -ας.

ἀτρεμαῖος -α -ον [τρέμω] HP. *M.S.* 15 IOS. *A.I.* 15.236 PLUT. *QConv.* 722f, *see* ἀτρεμής || *adv. neut.* -αῖα EUR. *H.F.* 1053 ◆ *adv.* ἀτρεμαίως **tranquilly** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.45 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Or.* 147.

ἀτρεμαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀτρεμαῖος] **calm** HP. *Praec.* 13.

ἀτρεμεί *and* ἀτρεμί *adv.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 261 *etc.*, *see* ἀτρέμα.

ἀτρεμεότης -ητος, ἡ *f.l., see* ἀτρεμαιότης.

ἀτρεμέω, *contr.* [ἀτρεμής] *fut.* ἀτρεμήσω || *aor.* ἠτρέμησα; **to stand firm, be immobile** *or* **firm, remain tranquil** *or* **calm** HES. *Op.* 539 HDT. 7.8.α1 (*v.l.*) HP. *Fract.* 11 *etc.* | **to remain impassive** ACH. 6.7.4 || *medic.* **to stay stable,** *of state of health* HP. *Aph.* 1.3 *etc.* | **to endure,** *disease* ARET. *S.D.* 1.1.1 • *pres. inf. mid.* ἀτρεμέεσθαι, *prob. to be corrected to* ἀτρεμίεσθαι (*edd.*) *or* ἀτρέμ' ἔσεσθαι THGN. 47.

ἀτρεμέως *adv., see* ἀτρεμής.

ἀτρεμής -ές [τρέμω] **unflinching, immobile, calm** SEM. 7.37 (*sea*) XEN. *Symp.* 8.3 (*eyes*) *etc.* | *neut. subst.* τό ἀ. **calm** XEN. *Ag.* 6.7 || **firm, sure** POL. 6.25.9 PLUT. *C.G.* 7.1 ◆ *adv.* ἀτρεμέως **without flinching, calmly** THGN. 978 HP. *Epid.* 3.17.5 || **bit by bit** QS 13.36.

ἀτρεμία -ας, ἡ [ἀτρεμής] **intrepidity** PIND. *N.* 11.12 || **immobility, calm, tranquillity** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.13 CRINAG. (AP 9.555.6) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀτρεμίζω [ἀτρεμής] *impf.* ἠτρέμιζον || *Att. fut. inf.* ἀτρεμιεῖν HDT. 8.68 β2 || *aor.* ἠτρέμισα; **to stay firm** *or* **calm** THGN. 303 HP. *M.S.* 14, *al.* | *frequently with neg.* HDT. 1.185.1 *etc.* • *usu. Ion. and later prose* || *fut. mid. inf.* ἀτρεμίεσθαι THGN. 47 (*edd.*), *see* ἀτρεμέω.

ἀτρεπτί *adv.* HDN. *Epim.* 256.1, *see* ἀτρέπτως.

ἄτρεπτος -ον [τρέπω] A **that does not turn, immutable, immobile, inflexible** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 19; παθητὴ δέ ἐστιν (*sc.* ἡ οὐσία) ... εἰ γὰρ ἦν ἄτρεπτος, οὐκ ἂν τὰ γινόμενα ἐξ αὐτῆς ἐγίνετο but (substance) is susceptible to change ... for indeed, if it were immutable, the things that come out of it would not come into being DIOG. 7.150 *etc.* || *mor.* **impassive, indifferent** LUC. *V.H.* 2 23 *etc.*; ἀ. πρός τι indifferent to sthg. PLUT. *Alc.* 13.5 | **firm, constant** IOS. *B.I.* 7.370 || **that does not cause changes** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (147a) (*sup.*) || *medic.* **undigested,** *food* ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.2, *al. etc.* B *esp. Christ.* **immutable,** *of divine essence* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.13.4; *in opposition to matter*: εἰπάτωσαν ... τὴν αἰτίαν, δι' ἣν, ἀμφοτέρων ὄντων ἀγενήτων, ὁ μὲν θεὸς ἀπαθής, ἄ., ἀκίνητος, ἐργαστικός· ἡ δὲ ἐναντία παθητή, τρεπτή, ἄστατος, μεταποιουμένη they have said it is the cause on account of which, if both of them are truly ungenerated, the one, God, is not subject to suffering, is immutable, immobile, active; the other in turn is subject to suffering, mutable, unstable, transformable DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.19.5) | *with reference to the divine incarnation* ORIG. *Cels.* 4.14.18; οὔτε δὲ τὴν σάρκα φαμὲν εἰς θεότητος τραπῆναι φύσιν, οὔτε μὴν σαρκὸς εἰς φύσιν τὴν ἀπόρρητον τοῦ θεοῦ λόγου παρενεχθῆναι φύσιν· ἄ. γάρ ἐστιν καὶ ἀναλλοίωτος παντελῶς we do not say either that flesh has taken on divine nature or conversely that the ineffable nature of the divine word has taken on the form of flesh; for in truth it is immutable and absolutely not subject to change CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].70B; *of Christ, of divine as opp. to corporeal nature* EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.16; *as opp. to free will* CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].125A, B; *characteristic of both natures* LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1780A: Ἰησοῦς Χριστὸς χθὲς καὶ σήμερον ὁ αὐτὸς καὶ εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας μένων ἄτρεπτος Jesus Christ the same today and yesterday and remaining immutable forever ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.48 || *of heaven as opp. to earth, and so of life to come as opp. to the present*: THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 31.34, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀτρέπτως **immutably, inflexibly, irreversibly** IOS. *B.I.* 7.396 *etc.* || **without hesitating** AEL. *N.A.* 17.17 *etc.*

ἀτρεπτότης -τητος, ἡ [ἄτρεπτος] **immutability** COSM.[1] 5.188 NILANC. *epist.* 2.33 (*PG* 79.213A) (*of divinity*) *etc.*

ἄτρεστος -ον [τρέω] **unflinching, intrepid** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1402 SOPH. *Ai.* 365 PLAT. *Crat.* 395c *etc.* | *with gen.* ἄ. μάχας one who does not fear battle AESCHL. *Pr.* 416 || **tranquil** SOPH. *O.T.* 586 || *adv. neut.* -α **tranquilly** EUR. *Ion* 1198 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀτρέστως **intrepidly** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 240 • *usu. poet. and later* (*Att. only* PLAT. *l.c.*).

Ἀτρεύς -έως, ὁ **Atreus,** *king of Mycenae* IL. 2.105, *al. etc.*

ἀτρεφής -ές *see* ἀτραφής.

ἀτρεψία -ας, ἡ [ἄτρεπτος] **immutability** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.35 *etc.*

ἄτρητος -ον [τετραίνω] **unperforated, without aperture** *or* **hole** PLAT. *Pol.* 279e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 26 *etc.* || **that does not make holes** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 25 (*interpol.*).

ἀτρήχυντος -ον *Ion. for* ἀτράχυντος.

Ἀτρία -ας, ἡ **Atria,** *city on the Po* (*in Gallia Cisalpina*) STRAB. 5.1.8 *etc.*

ἀτρίακτος -ον [τριάζω] **unconquered** AESCHL. *Ch.* 339.

ἀτρίαστος -ον [τριάζω] **not triplicable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 117.

ἀτρῖβάστος -ον [τρίβω] **not worn down:** ἵππος ἀ. πρὸς τραχέα horse not worn down (in the hooves) on rough terrain XEN. *Hippar.* 8.3.

ἀτρῖβής -ές [τρίβω] **not worn down, not consumed** *or* **scoured** PLAT. *Am.* 134b (*neck*) | ▸ *with gen.* BABR. 37.1 || **unused, new, intact** XEN. *An.* 4.2.8 (*roads*), *Mem.* 4.8.13, *al.* || **without roads,** *places* THUC. 4.8.6, 29.3 *etc.* || **unpracticed,** *of pers.* DION. 3.52.3, *al.* PLUT. *Vitios.* 499d.

ἀτρίβων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρίβων] **inexperienced** EUR. *fr.* 473.3.

ἄτριον -ου, τό THEOCR. 18.33 *etc.*, *Dor. for* ἤτριον.

ἄτριπτος -ον [τρίβω] **unconsumed, not worn down** OD. 21.151 (*hands*) *etc.* || **unthreshed** XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 (*grain*) || **unkneaded** HP. *Vict.* 2.40 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 96a 17 || **untrodden, impracticable** THEOCR. 13.64 OPP. 4.68 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || *fig.* **unaccustomed, strange** ARTEMID. 4.63 || *compar.* ἀτριπτότερος.

ἄτριστος -ον [τρίζω] **not creaking, stable** ZOS.[1] 161 B.

ἀτριστόω, *contr.* [ἄτριστος] **to stabilize** ZOS.[1] 162 B (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* ἀτριστώσῃς).

ἀτριχ- *see* ἄθριξ.

ἀτριχία -ας, ἡ [θρίξ] **baldness** CYRAN. 35.

ἄτρῐχος -ον [θρίξ] **devoid of hair** *or* **mane** HES. *fr.* 204.129 (*lioness*) *etc.* | **shorn** CALLIM. *H.* 3.77 ACH. 2.22.4 || **that hinders hair growth** AET.[1] 1.18.

ἀτριχόσαρκος -ον [ἄτριχος, σάρξ] **with hairless skin, smooth-skinned** PROCL. *Ptol.* 202.

ἄτριψ -ῖβος [ἀτριβής] **inexperienced** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 17 *etc.*

ἀτριψία -ας, ἡ [ἄτριπτος] **inexperience, dilettantism** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.16.1.

ἀτρομέω OPP. 3.355 (*pres. ptc.* ἀτρομέοντες), *see* ἀτρεμέω.

ἀτρόμητος -ον [ἄτρομος] **unflinching, intrepid, fearless** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.123 ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.256.5).

Ἀτρόμητος -ου, ὁ **Atrometos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.130 *etc.*

ἀτρομία -ας, ἡ [ἄτρομος] **intrepidity** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.2.4.

ἄτρομος -ον [τρέμω] **unflinching, intrepid, fearless** IL. 5.126 *etc.* || **tranquil** MACED.[2] (AP 6.69.4), *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἀτρόμως **unflinchingly** PLUT. *Tranq.* 474d, *al.*

Ἄτρομος -ου, ὁ **Atromos,** *son of Herakles* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

Ἀτροπατηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Atropatene,** *region of Asia* PLUT. *Ant.* 38.1.

Ἀτροπατηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀτροπατηνή] **inhabit. of Atropatene** PLUT. *Luc.* 31.8 • *also* Ἀτροπάτιοι.

ἀτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἄτροπος] **inflexibility, obstinacy, stiffness** THGN. 218 AP 4.387, *al.*

ἄτροπος -ον [τρέπω] **unturned** *by the plow,* **uncultivated** (*oth.*: immobile) CALLIM. *H.* 4.11 || **that does not turn, immutable, inflexible, rigid** AP 7.483.1, *al.* THEOCR. 3.49 *etc.*; ἀτρόποισι ... ἔπεσι with harsh words PIND. *N.* 7.103.

Ἄτροπος -ου, ἡ **Atropos,** *one of the Fates* HES. *Th.* 218 *etc.*

ἀτροφέω, *contr.* [ἄτροφος] *fut.* ἀτροφήσω GAL. 8.428 || *aor.* ἠτρόφησα || *pf.* ἠτρόφηκα; **to abstain from nutriment, take no food** AEL. *N.A.* 10.21 *etc.* || *extens.* **to wear out, wither, languish** PLUT. *Arat.* 24.6 *etc.* | *trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.7 *etc.*

ἀτροφής -ές [ἄτροφος] **unfed** MAN.[1] 6.25, *see* ἄτροφος.

ἀτροφία -ας, ἡ [ἄτροφος] **lack of nourishment** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.9 (*for trees*) PLUT. *Frig.* 949a (*for fire*) | *fig.* ἀ. μὲν ἡ ἄγνοια τῆς ψυχῆς, τροφὴ δὲ ἡ γνῶσις ignorance is absence of nourishment for the soul, while knowledge is food for it CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.72.4 || **atrophy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888a 10 *etc.*

ἄτροφος -ον [τρέφω] Ⓐ **unfed, malnourished, atrophic** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912d *etc.* || **not vital** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 127 || *fig.* **that does not increase in dimensions, constant** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.68 Ⓑ *act.* **not nutritious** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἀτρῦγετος -ον *unc. signf., perhaps* **unproductive, sterile;** *oth.* **unmuddied, clear;** *oth.* **tirelessly billowing, wavy,** *usu. of the sea* IL. 1.327, *al.* OD. 1.72, *al.* HES. *Th.* 131, *al. etc.* | *of the air* IL. 17.425 HOM. 2.67 *etc.* | ἐς ἀτρύγετον νύκτα toward infertile night, *i.e.* **death** DAMAG. (AP 7.735.2) • *later fem.* ἀτρυγέτη.

ἀτρῦγής -ές [τρυγάω] **unharvested,** *honey* ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.622.5).

ἀτρύγητος -ον ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 15 *etc.*, *see* ἀτρῦγής.

ἀτρυγηφάγος [τρύγη, φαγεῖν] HSCH., *see* τρυγηφάγος.

ἄτρυγος -ον [τρύξ] **devoid of dregs, clear, pure** OR. (ARISTOT. *fr.* 597) VT *Exod.* 27.20 (*oil*).

ἀτρῦμων -ον [τρύω] **unexhausted, inexhaustible:** κακῶν ἀτρύμονες unexhausted by evils (*oth.* steadfast in the face of misfortune) AESCHL. *Sept.* 875, *see* ἄτρυτος.

ἀτρῦπητος -ον [τρυπάω] **unperforated** PLUT. *Cic.* 26.5, *al.*

ἀτρῦτος -ον [τρύω] Ⓐ **unwearying, indefatigable, inexhaustible** AESCHL. *Eum.* 403 PLUT. *CMi.* 5.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **incessant, endless, unlimited** PIND. *P.* 4.178 (*toil, cf.* HDT. 9.52) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.80 (*time*), *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 788 (*evils*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177b 22 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* || **interminable, tiring** THEOCR. 5.7 (*road*) PLUT. *Caes.* 17.3 (*journey*) || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτρύτως **tirelessly** IOS. *A.I.* 11.176 *etc.*

Ἀτρῦτώνη -ης, ἡ [ἄτρυτος] **Atrytone** (*i.e.* "tireless" *or* "unconquered"), *epith. of Athena* IL. 2.157 OD. 4.762 *etc.*

ἀτρῦφερος -ον [τρυφάω] **unrefined, not effeminate, simple** EUP. 78 (*pers.*) CEB. 20.2 (*attire*) TEL. p. 7 (*food*).

ἀτρῦφητος -ον PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b, *see* ἀτρῦφερος.

ἄτρῦφος -ον [τρυφάω] Ⓐ **unkneaded,** *cheese* ALCM. 56.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **lover of luxury** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.37.5 || *cf.* ἄθρυπτος.

ἀτρύχως [τρύχω] *adv.* **indefatigably, undiscouraged** METH. *Symp.* 8.4.10.

ἄτρωγλος -ον **lacking an opening** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 150.

ἀτρώς -ῶτος CHOEROB. *Theod.* p. 159, *see* ἄτρωτος.

ἀτρωσία -ας, ἡ [ἄτρωτος] **invulnerability** SCH. AP. 1.57-64a.

ἄτρωτος -ον [τιτρώσκω] **unwounded, unharmed** PIND. *N.* 11.10 AESCHL. *Ch.* 532 SOPH. *O.C.* 906 ACH. 3.18.2 *etc.* || **undamaged,** *thing* POL. 1.46.10 (*ship*) || **invulnerable** PIND. *I.* 3.18 EUR. *Ph.* 594 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396b 18 *etc.*; χρήμασι ἄ. unbuyable with money PLAT. *Symp.* 219e | **invincible** VT *2Macc.* 8.36.

ἄττα *Att. neut. pl., see* ὅστις.

1. ἄττα [*cf. Lat.* atta, *Goth.* atta, *Hitt.* attaš] *masc. voc. sg.* **oh father, respected father** IL. 17.561, *al.* OD. 16.31, *al. etc.*

2. ἄττα *Att. neut. pl., see* τις.

ἀττᾰγᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*onomat.?*] *ornith.* **hazel grouse** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 875, *al.* ATH. 9.387f *etc.*

ἀττᾰγεινός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀτταγᾶς] *a fish, perhaps* **tuna** ATH. 7.322c.

ἀτταγήν -ῆνος, ὁ PHOENIC. 2.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 25 *etc.*, *see* ἀτταγᾶς.

ἀτταγήνη -ης, ἡ (*female*) **hazel grouse** *1*EDIOCL. 4.30.

ἀτταγής -έος, ὁ OPP.[1] 2.405, 427, *see* ἀτταγήν.

Ἀτταγῖνος -ου, ὁ **Attaginos,** *male name* HDT. 9.15.4 *etc.*

ἀττάκης -ου, ὁ *species of* **locust** VT *Lev.* 11.22.

ἄττακος -ου, ὁ PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.105 *etc.*, *see* ἀττάκης.

Ἀττάλεια -ας, ἡ **Attaleia,** *city* (*various*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.1 *etc.*

Ἀττάλης -εω, ὁ **Attales,** *male name* HIPPON. 7.2.

Ἀτταλικός -ή -όν **of the Attalic type** *1*PERG. 260.13 || *name of a medicinal compound* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.162).

Ἀτταλίς -ίδος, ἡ (φυλή) **Attalis,** *Athenian tribe 1*IG 2.444.49 (II[BCE]).

Ἀττᾰλισταί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἄτταλος] **Attalistai,** *consortium of worshipers of Attalos 1*MICHEL 1307 (II[BCE]).

Ἄττᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Attalos,** *male name* POL. 4.48.1 *etc.*

ἄττανα, τά *a type of pot and cake* HSCH.

ἀττᾰνίτης -ου, ὁ *a type of flatbread* HIPPON. 37.3.

ἀττᾰράγος -ου, ὁ **crust of bread, scrap of bread** ATH. 14.646d *etc.* | *fig.* οὐδ' ὅσον ἀττάραγόν τι δεδοίκαμες we did not fear you even a little CALLIM. (AP 12.150.9).

ἀττᾰταῖ *interjec.* **ah!, oh dear!** SOPH. *Ph.* 743, 790 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1190 (*redupl.*) *etc.*

ἀττέλᾰβος -ου, ὁ **locust,** *wingless* HDT. 4.172 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 32 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀττέλεβος.

ἀττελεβόφθαλμος -ον [ἀττέλαβος, ὀφθαλμός] **with locust's,** *i.e.* **protruding eyes** EUB. 106.10.

Ἄττης -εω, ὁ **Attis,** *divinity* PAUS. 7.17.9 *etc.*; Ὑης Ἄττης, Ἄττης Ὑης Hail Attis, Attis Hail, *orgiastic chant* DEMOSTH. 18.260.

Ἀττία -ας, ἡ **Attia,** *female name* PLUT. *Cic.* 44.6 *etc.*

Ἀττίδεια -ων, τά [Ἄττις] **festival of Attis** *1*IG 2[2].1315.10 (III[BCE]).

ἀττικηρῶς [Ἀττικός] *adv.* **in the Attic manner** ALEXIS 216.4.

Ἀττῐκιανός -ή -όν [Ἀττικός] **of Atticus** HARP.[1] *etc.*

ἀττῐκίζω [Ἀττικός] *impf.* ἠττίκιζον || *aor.* ἠττίκισα | *inf.* ἀττικίσαι || *pf. act.* ἠττίκικα PHRYN.[2] *S.P. fr.* 329, *mid.* ἠττίκισμαι; **to Atticize, favor the Athenians** THUC. 3.62.1, 8.87.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.13, 6.3.14 *etc.* || **to speak** *or* **express oneself in Attic** PLAT.[1] 183.1 (*conject.*) LYC. 18.7 *etc.*

Ἀττικίη -ῆς, ἡ *Ion.* **Attikie,** *female name* AP 7.343.2.

ἀττῐκῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀττικίζω] **pure Attic style,**

Atticism LUC. *Lex.* 14 PHILOSTR. 2.3.

ἀττῐκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀττικίζω] **Atticism, partisanship for Athens** THUC. 3.64.5, *al.* ‖ *rhet.* **Attic style, Atticism** CIC. *ad Att.* 4.19.1 *etc.*

ἀττῐκιστής -ου, ὁ [ἀττικίζω] **favorer** *or* **imitator of the Attic dialect** *or* **style, Atticist** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.80 *etc.*

ἀττῐκιστί [ἀττικίζω] *adv.* **in the Attic dialect, in the Attic manner** DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 8 ALEXIS 200.4 *etc.*

Ἀττικίων -ονος, ὁ [Ἀττικός] **little Atticus** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 214 (*crasis* ὠττ.).

ἀττῐκοπέρδιξ -ῐκος, ὁ [Ἀττικός, πέρδιξ] **Attic partridge,** *nickname of an actor* ATH. 3.115b.

1. Ἀττῐκός -ή -όν [A] **Attic, Athenian** SOL. 2.6 *etc.* (*usu.*); Ἀττικὰ γράμματα Attic letters DEMOSTH. 59.76 *etc.* [B] *subst.* οἱ Ἀττικοί **inhabit. of Attica** *usu.* | *gramm.* οἱ Ἀττικοί **Attic writers** AN. *Subl.* 34.2 *etc.* ‖ ἡ Ἀττική (*sc.* γῆ) **Attika/-e (Attica)** HDT. 5.76.1 *etc.* | **Athenian drachma** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.115.4 *etc.* ‖ τὸ Ἀττικόν **Attic dialect** *or* **style** PLUT. *Profect.* 79d = *milit.* **Attic army** POLYAEN. 1.44 = *medic.* **Attic,** *a drug* HP. *Epid.* 4.47 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* Ἀττικῶς **in the Attic style, in Attic** DEMOSTH. 16.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

2. Ἀττῐκός -οῦ, ὁ **Attikos (Atticus),** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 45.2, *Br.* 29.9 *etc.*

ἀττῐκουργής -ές [Ἀττικός, ἔργον] **wrought in the Attic style** MEN. *fr.* 528.

Ἀττῐκωνικός -ή -όν [Ἀττικός] **Atticonic,** *com. for* Attic (Ἀττικός), *analog. to* Λακωνικός ARISTOPH. *Pax* 215.

Ἄττιος -ου, ὁ **Attios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 1.2 *etc.*

Ἄττις -ιδος, ὁ **Attis,** *divinity* (*see* Ἄττης) POL. 21.37.5 *etc.* • *also dat.* Ἄττει, *acc.* Ἄττιν.

ἄττομαι **to weave the plot** HERMIP. 4.2.

ἄττω (*and* ἄττω) *Att. for* ἀΐσσω.

ἀτυζηλός -ή -όν [ἀτύζω] **terrible** AP 2.1057.

ἀτύζω [*cf. Hitt.* ḫatuki-] ❶ *act.* (*later epic*) **to terrify, astonish** AP 1.465 THEOCR. 1.56 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be terrified, be perturbed** ▸ ὑπό τινος by *or* over sthg. IL. 8.183; πατρός ... ὄψιν ἀτυχθείς troubled by the sight of his father IL. 6.468 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 22.474 | ▸ *abs.* PIND. *O.* 8.39, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.116 ‖ **to flee in terror** OD. 11.606; πεδίοιο over the plain IL. 6.38 ‖ **to be angry** *or* **aggrieved** SOPH. *El.* 149 *etc.*; πώλων with the colts EUR. *Tr.* 808; περί τινα with s.o. THEODOR. (AP 7.528.3) • *only epic and trag.* (*lyr.*) ‖ *aor. inf. act.* ἀτύξαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀτυχθείς.

ἄτυκτος -ον [τεύχω] **undone** [PHOC.] 56.

1. ἀτύλωτος -ον [ἀ- 2, τυλόω] **work-hardened:** ἀ. ὦμοι shoulders innured to labor CALLIM. *H.* 3.213 (*conject.*).

2. ἀτύλωτος -ον [ἀ- 1, τυλόω] *medic.* **that does not scar** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.730).

ἀτύμβευτος -ον [τυμβεύω] **deprived of a tomb, unburied** CRINAG. (AP 9.439.3) OPP. 5.346 NONN. *D.* 10.63 *etc.*

ἄτυμβος -ον [τύμβος] **deprived of a tomb** LUC. *Cont.* 22, *see* ἀτύμβευτος.

Ἀτυμνιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀτύμνιος] *patron.* **son of Atymnios** IL. 5.581.

Ἄτύμνιος -ου, ὁ **Atymnios,** *male name* IL. 16.317.

ἄτῠπος -ον [τύπος] **lacking distinctive character, atypical** GAL. 7.471 (*superl.*) ‖ **one who articulates poorly, stammering** GELL. 4.2.5 (*atypus*) ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἀτύπωτος -ον [τυπόω] [A] **not formed on the model of sthg. else, unformed** AEL. *N.A.* 2.19 PLUT. *QConv.* 636c *etc.* [B] **lacking distinctive character** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.1 *etc.*, *see* ἄτῠπος.

ἀτῠράννευτος -ον [τυραννεύω] **ungoverned by tyrants** THUC. 1.18.1 DCASS. 37.22 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀτυραννεύτως **without submitting to tyrants, freely** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6[2].93A).

ἀτυράννητος CLEM. *Str.* 4.26.172.2, *see* ἀτῠράννευτος.

ἀτύραννος -ον [τύραννος] **without tyrants** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 30.

ἀτῡρωτος -ον [τυρόω] **uncurdled** DIOSC.[2] 3.34 *etc.*

Ἄτυς -υος, ὁ Atys, *male name* HDT. 1.34.2 *etc.*

ἀτῡφία -ας, ἡ [ἄτυφος] **lack of pride, modesty, frugality** MEN. *fr.* 221 PLUT. *Profect.* 82b PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 39 *etc.*

ἄτῡφος -ον [τῦφος] **devoid of pride, not arrogant, modest** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a PLUT. *Alex.* 45.2 (*in attire*) DIOG. 4.37 (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτύφως **without pride** *or* **arrogance** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32d MAUR. 1.16.4 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα.

ἀτύφωτος -ον PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b, *see* ἄτυφος.

ἀτῠχέω, *contr.* [ἀτυχής] *impf.* ἠτύχουν ‖ *fut.* ἀτυχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠτύχησα ‖ *pf.* ἠτύχηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠτύχημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠτύχητο DION. *Isocr.* 9 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠτυχήθην ❶ *act.* **to be unlucky, not succeed, fail, not obtain** THUC. 1.32.1 ISOCR. 3.24 *etc.*; ἀτυχῆσαι τὸν χρηίζοντα that the one who asks is refused HDT. 9.111.1; ἠτυχηκώς τι ... τοιοῦτον having suffered a similar dishonor DEMOSTH. 21.60; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀτυχοῦντες the unfortunate ANTIPHO 2.4.9; οἱ ἠτυχηκότες **victims** POL. 1.81.1, *al.* | ἀτυχήσαντες ἐν τούτοις having been unlucky in this affair ISOCR. 12.105 | ▸ ἀ. τινος to fail to obtain sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 186c XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.22 | ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.6 | πρὸς ἐμὲ οὐκ ἀτυχήσεις you will not fail to obtain from me XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.14 | ▸ *with ptc.* κτωμένους ἀτυχῆσαι to fail to conquer THUC. 2.62.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be unfortunate:** ἠτύχητο ... ἡ μάχη the outcome of the battle had been unlucky DION. *Isocr.* 9.2; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἀτυχηθέντα misfortunes, failures DEMOSTH. 18.212 = τὰ ἠτυχημένα IOS. *A.I.* 16.263.

ἀτύχημα -ατος, τό [ἀτυχέω] [A] **misfortune, failure** ANTIPHO 3.4.5 *etc.* [B] *usu.* **failure, involuntary slip,** error, *because of ignorance* (*different from* ἁμάρτημα "deliberate error" *and from* ἀδίκημα "error because of wickedness") DEMOSTH. 23.70 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1347b 6 *etc.* ‖ **sin, offense** POL. 12.14.2.

ἀτυχής -ές [τύχη] [A] **unfortunate, unhappy** PLAT. *Leg.* 905a DEMOSTH. 3.21 *etc.* [B] **that fails to obtain, that does not partake** ▸ *with gen.* AEL. *N.A.* 11.31 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀτυχῶς **in unfortunate manner, unfortunately** ISOCR. 12.15 AN. *Subl.* 33.5 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀτυχθείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* ἀτύζω.

ἀτῡχία -ας, ἡ [ἀτυχής] **misfortune, failure, disaster, calamity** ANTIPHO 2.2.13 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.8 MEN. *fr.* 857.1 *etc.* ‖ **dishonor, infamy** DEMOSTH. 21.59 POL. 12.13.5 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀτυχῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀτυχής.

ἀτῶμαι *see* ἀτάομαι.

αὖ [*cf. Lat.* aut, autem, *Osc.* auti] *partic.* **in turn, then, furthermore, again** IL. 1.540, 2.493 PLAT. *Theaet.* 192b *etc.* | ▸ *frequently with* πάλιν *or* αὖθις again THUC. 5.72.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 225e, *Prot.* 351c, *al. etc.*; πῶς γὰρ αὖθις αὖ πάλιν ... ἄγοιμι for how could I lead ... again SOPH. *O.C.* 1418 | ▸ *with num.* **and then, and again** (*second, third*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 526 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with* μάλα SOPH. *El.* 1410; ὅρα ὅρα μάλ' αὖ look, again, look AESCHL. *Eum.* 254 ‖ **on the other hand, in turn,** *usu. with* δέ IL. 4.417 *etc.*; ὁ μέν ... ὁ δ' αὖ the one ... the other XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 | *s.times* = δέ IL. 11.109 OD. 413.111 | *with neg.* κἀγὼ μὲν οὐκ ἔδρασα ... οὐδ' αὖ σύ for I have not done it, and neither have you SOPH. *El.* 911 *cf. O.T.* 1373 • *never init.*; *s.times between art. and prep.*

Αὐαίνου λίθος, ὁ **Hauainian rock** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 194.

αὐαίνω [αὖος] *Att. also* αὐαίνω ‖ *impf.* (καθ)αὐαινον LUC. *Am.* 12, *mid.* ηὐαινόμην ‖ *fut.* αὐανῶ, *mid.* αὐανοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* (ἐξ)ηὐηνα HDT. 4.173 | *inf.* αὐῆναι | *ptc.* αὐήνας ‖ *aor. pass.* αὐάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* αὐανθήσομαι LYC. 1424 ❶ *act.* **to desiccate, dry out, dry:** ἰχθῦς αὐαίνειν πρὸς ἥλιον to sun-dry fish HDT. 1.200 | *fig.* αὐανῶ βίον I will use up my life (with grief) SOPH. *El.* 819 ‖ *intrans.* **to be desiccated** *or* **dry** HP. *Mul.* 1.17 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to dry out, be dried** *or* **parched** OD. 9.321 XEN. *Oec.* 16.14, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1 ACH. 1.17.4 *etc.* | *fig.* αὐανθεὶς πυθμὴν withered progeny AESCHL. *Ch.* 260; αὐανοῦμαι τῷδ' ἐν αὐλίῳ I will wither away in this cave SOPH. *Ph.* 954.

αὐᾱλέος -α -ον [αὖος] **desiccated, dry, arid** HES. *Op.* 588 (*skin*) CALLIM. *H.* 6.6 (*mouth*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **stunned, immobile** OPP. 2.78.

Αὐαλίτης -ου, ὁ **Aualites,** *Ethiopian Gulf* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.27, *al. etc.*

Αὐαλός -οῦ, ὁ **Aualos,** *epith. of Dionysus* HSCH.

αὔανσις -εως, ἡ [αὐαίνω] **deseccation, parching** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 5, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.4 *etc.*

αὐαντή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐαίνω] (*sc.* νόσος) **drying disease, consumption, withering** HP. *Morb.* 2.66.

Αὐάρικον -ου, τό **Avaricum,** *place in Gaul* DCASS. 40.34.

Αὔαρποι -ων, οἱ **Auarpoi,** *Germanic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.17.

Αὔασις -εως, ἡ STRAB. 2.5.33, *al.*, *see* Ὄασις.

αὐασμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐαίνω] **dryness** HP. *Hum.* 4.

αὐάτα, ἡ PIND. *P.* 2.28, *al.*, *Aeol. for* ἄτη.

Αὐατικοί -ῶν, οἱ **Auatikoi,** *Gaulish people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.8 *etc.*

αὖ αὖ *onomat.* **bow wow,** *dog's bark* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 903.

αὐγάζω [αὐγή] *impf.* ηὔγαζον ‖ *Byz. fut.* αὐγάσω, *epic mid. see infra* ‖ *aor.* ηὔγᾰσα, *mid.* ηὐγασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. ptc. pass.* ηὐγασμένος THEOD.[8] *Iamb.* 117.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὐγάσθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to clarify, illuminate** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hec.* 637 (*lyr.*) ‖ **to look,** see **clearly,** *with acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 217 ARG. (AP 9.221.1) *etc.* [B] *intrans.* **to shine, gleam, be bright** *or* **white** VT *Lev.* 13.25, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to watch, see, discern** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.458 EUR. *Bac.* 596 *etc.*; πρὸς ἄλλους αὐγάσεαι you will look at others (enviously) HES. *Op.* 478 ❸ *pass.* **to be reflected, appear** SOPH. *fr.* 598.6 (*dub.*) *etc.* • *Dor. pres. imper. mid.* αὐγάσδεο LYR. *C.P.* 870.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ *poet. aor. mid.* αὐγασ(σ)άμην, *2. sg.* ηὐγάσαο AP 9.188.4 | *also* ηὔγασσα | *inf. mid.* αὐγάσσασθαι AP 2.682.

αὔγασμα -ατος, τό [αὐγάζω] **bright** *or* **white mark** VT *Lev.* 13.38, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **splendor** VT *Sir.* 43.11.

αὐγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐγάζω] **splendor** AET. 3.5.10 (*of the sun*).

αὐγάστειρα -ας, ἡ [αὐγάζω] **giver of light** ORPH. *H.* 9.5 (*moon*).

Αὐγέας -ου, ὁ **Augeas,** *male name* IL. 11.701 *etc.* • *poet.* -είας *and* -είης AP 1.172.

Αὐγειαί -ῶν, αἱ **Augeiai,** *place* IL. 2.532, *al. etc.*

αὔγειον -ου, τό *bot.*, *plant similar to basil* (*see* ὠκιμοειδές) DIOSC.[2] 4.28a.

αὐγέω, *contr.* [αὐγή] **to shine** VT *Job* 29.3 (*impf. 3. sg.* ηὔγει).

αὐγή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Alb.* agój?] **splendor, light** *of the sun*; *usu. pl.* **rays** *of the sun* IL. 8.480, *al.* OD.

6.98 *etc.*; ἠελίου ἴδεν αὐγάς he saw the sun's rays, *i.e.* was born IL. 16.188; αὐγὰς λεύσσειν to see the light of the sun, *i.e.* to be alive AESCHL. *Pers.* 710 = αὐγὰς βλέπειν EUR. *Andr.* 935 = αὐγὰς εἰσορᾶν EUR. *Alc.* 667 *etc.* | ὑπ' αὐγὰς ἠελίοιο φοιτῶσι they wander under the sun's rays OD. 2.181; ἔτι ζώουσιν ὑπ' αὐγὰς ἠελίοιο they still live under the sun's rays OD. 15.349 | ὑπ' αὐγάς *or* ὑπ' αὐγήν in full light, thoroughly HP. *Off.* 3 *etc.*; *fig.* τεθεαμένος ὑπ' αὐγὰς αὐτῶν τὰ πράγματα having taken complete stock of their situation POL. 5.35.10 | ἐν δυθμαῖσιν αὐγάν at sunset PIND. *I.* 4.65; ἄχρι αὐγῆς until dawn NT *Acts* 20.11 | *fig.* βίου δύντος αὐγαῖς to the rays of life's sunset AESCHL. *Ag.* 1123 | αὐγαί (*sc.* ἠελίοιο) east DION.[9] 84, 231 || **splendor, flash, brightness** *of fire* IL. 2.456, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 9 VT *2Macc.* 12.9 *etc.* | *of the eyes* SOPH. *Ai.* 70 ACH. 1.19.1; αὐγαί eyes EUR. *Andr.* 1180, *al.* | *of the soul* PLAT. *Rp.* 540a || **splendor, twinkle** *reflected* IL. 13.341 (*of bronze*) PIND. *N.* 4.83 (*of gold*) EUR. *Med.* 983 (*of garments*) *etc.* • *Dor.* αὐγά.

Αὔγη -ης, ἡ **Auge**, *daughter of Aleos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.4, *al.* STRAB. 13.1.69 *etc.*

αὐγήεις -εσσα -εν [αὐγή] **sharp-eyed** NIC. *Th.* 34.

Αὐγηιάδης -αο, ὁ [Αὐγέας] *patron.* **son of Augeas** IL. 2.624.

αὐγής -ές AL. *Pr.* 1.116 *f.l. for* διαυγής.

Αὔγγης -ου, ὁ **Auges**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.44.

Αὐγιλα -ων, τά **Augila**, *in Libya* HDT. 4.172.1 *etc.*

αὔγιον -ου, τό *bot.* **woad** (*see* ἰσάτις) DIOSC.[2] 2.184a.

αὐγίτης -ου, ὁ [αὐγή] *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.147.

αὐγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [αὐγή] *bot.* **primula** (*see* ἀναγαλλίς) DIOSC.[2] 2.178a.

αὐγοειδής -ές [αὐγή, εἶδος] **shining, luminous, resplendent** PLUT. *Vind.* 565e (*soul*), 60.922b (*pelt*) STOIC. 2.231.20 (GAL. 8.218) (*breath*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

αὖγος, τό [αὐγή] **dawn, morning light** αὖγος ἀνατολῆς CYRAN. 6.8; αὖγος φωτὸς ἄστρου MAC. *Serm. B* 59.1.3. = *Serm. C* 5.1.28 *etc.*

αὔγουρ -ουρος, ὁ [*Lat.* **augur**] **seer** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281a *etc.*

Αὐγοῦστα -ης, ἡ **Augusta**, *female name* DCASS. 56.46.1 *etc.*

Αὐγουσταῖον -ου, τό [Αὔγουστος] **Augustaion**, *hall in Constantinople built by Constantine in honor of Helen* CHRONPASCH. 284 *etc.*

Αὐγουσταλιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Augoustaliane**, *cohort in the ranks of the Prefect of Egypt* ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 83 (*v.l.* Αὐγουσταμνικῆ).

Αὐγουστάλιος -ον **Augoustalios**: *subst.* ὁ Αὐγουστάλιος **Prefect of Augoustos** LYD. *Mag.* 2.3 | τὰ Αὐγουστάλια **Ludi Augustales**, festival in honor of Augustus DCASS. 54.34.2.

Αὐγούστειος *and* Αὐγουστεῖος -ον **of Augustus**: *subst.* οἱ Αὐγούστειοι **soldiers in the Augustan guard** DCASS. 61.20.4 | τὸ Αὐγουστεῖον **Temple of Augustus, Augusteion** DCASS. 57.10.2 | τὰ Αὐγούστεια **festival of Augustus** *I*GUR 240a 28 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

Αὐγουστόβονα **Augoustobona**, *city in Gaul* (*mod. Troyes*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.8.13.

Αὔγουστον -ου, τό **Augouston**, *place in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.38.

Αὔγουστος -ου, ὁ **Augustus** (*also adj.*) PAUS. 3.11.4 *etc.* || *imperial title* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.1 *etc.* || **august** PLUT. *Nu.* 19.6 *etc.*; ταῖς αὐγούστοις εἰδοῖς on the Ides of August PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287e.

Αὐγώ -οῦς, ἡ **Augo** (*dog*) XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

αὐδάεις *Dor. for* αὐδήεις.

αὐδάζω [αὐδή] ❶ *act.* (*only fut. and aor.*) **to give voice to, say** LYC. 360.892 ❷ *mid.* (*only aor.*) **to say, speak** HDT. 2.55.2, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.21 || **to name** OPP. 1.127 ❸ *pass.* (*only aor. pass.*) **to be said** ORPH. *H.* 27.9 • *fut.* αὐδάξει LYC. 892 || *aor.* ηὐδάξα, *mid. 3. sg.* ηὐδάξατο HDT. 5.51.2 *and* ηὐδάσατο CALLIM. *l.c.*, *3. pl.* ηὐδάξαντο, *epic* αὐδάξαντο NIC. *Th.* 464 | *inf.* αὐδάξαι AP 6.218.5, *mid.* αὐδάξασθαι HDT. 2.55.2 | *ptc.* αὐδάξασα LYC. 360 || *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* αὐδαχθεῖσα ORPH. *l.c.*

αὐδαῖος -α -ον [αὐδή] **said out loud**: εὐχή prayer ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.69B.

αὐδάω, *contr.* [αὐδή] *impf.* ηὔδων, *mid. pass.* ηὐδώμην || *fut.* αὐδήσω, *mid.* αὐδήσομαι || *aor.* ηὔδησα || *pf.* (ἀπ)ηύδηκα, *mid. pass.* ηὐδημαι || *ppf.* (ἀπ)ηυδήκειν THEM. *Or.* 9.121C || *aor. ptc. pass.* αὐδηθείς || *fut. pass.* αὐδηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to say** *aloud*, **speak** IL. 1.92, *al. etc.* | ▸ τι to say sthg. IL. 6.54, *al. etc.*; αὔδα ὅ τι φρονέεις say what you think IL. 14.195, *al.*; κραυγὰν αὐδᾶν to let out a cry EUR. *Ion* 893 | ▸ τινα to say *or* speak to s.o. IL. 3.203, *al.* OD. 4.648, *al.* (*usu. with* ἀντίον looking straight at him) | ▸ τινά τι to say sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 584 *etc.* = τινί τι SOPH. *O.C.* 25; ἔπος τέ μιν ἀντίον ηὔδα and he addressed his speech to him IL. 5.170 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 10.47 || **to proclaim, announce** (*oracles*) SOPH. *O.T.* 392 *etc.* | **to celebrate, sing** PIND. *O.* 1.7 (*a contest*) || **mean, intend**: Ἱππόλυτον αὐδᾷς; do you mean Hippolytos? EUR. *Hip.* 352 || **to call** *by name* EUR. *Andr.* 20 | **to invoke** EUR. *H.F.* 499, *al.* (*a god*) Ⓔ **to say, order** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *P.* 4.61 AESCHL. *Sept.* 1042 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* EUR. *I.T.* 1226 | ▸ *with inf. alone* SOPH. *O.C.* 864 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to say, speak** SOPH. *Ph.* 130, *al. etc.* || **to order** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 772 ❸ *pass.* **to be said** SOPH. *O.T.* 731, *al. etc.*; ὁμοῖος τῷ κάκιστ' αὐδωμένῳ like one who has a worse reputation AESCHL. *Sept.* 678 || **to be called** SOPH. *Ph.* 240, *al. etc.* • *Dor. fut.* αὐδάσω, αὐδάσομαι | *ptc. dat.* αὐδασούντι EPIGR. 3.53.1 || *Dor. aor.* αὔδᾱσα, *iter. 3. sg.* αὐδήσασκε || *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* αὐδᾱθείς || *usu. poet.*; *rar. in* HDT.; *never in Att. prose.*

αὐδή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* vāda-, *OCS* vada; *see* ἀείδω] *human* **voice, speech** IL. 1.249 HES. *Th.* 97 SAPPH. 1.6 *etc.* || **report, news** SOPH. *O.C.* 240, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 567 *etc.* || **oracle** EUR. *I.T.* 976 || **song, hymn** ▸ τινι in honor of s.o. PIND. *N.* 9.4 || *extens.* **high pitched sound, cry, clang** SOPH. *El.* 193 | *of a bowstring* OD. 21.411 | *of a cicada* HES. *Sc.* 396 | *of a trumpet* EUR. *Rh.* 989 • *Dor.* αὐδά, *Aeol.* αὔδα.

αὐδήεις -εσσα -εν [αὐδή] **speaking, endowed with a human voice** IL. 19.407 (*Achilles's horse*) OD. 6.125 *etc.* | *frequently of deities* OD. 11.8, *al.* AP 4.1322 || **sonorous, harmonious** PIND. *fr.* 194.3 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.44 • *Dor.* αὐδάεις | *contr.* αὐδῆς.

αὐδήσασκε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. iter.*, *see* αὐδάω.

Αὐδιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Audianos**, *member of a sect widespread in Syria in the IV cent. A. D.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.1.1, *al. etc.* • *also* Ὠδιανός EPIPH. *l.c.*

ἀυδρία -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Leg.* 844a *etc.*, *see* ἀνυδρία.

ἄυδρος -ον THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.10, *see* ἄνυδρος.

Αὐδυναῖος -ου, ὁ **Audunaios**, *month corresponding to January* EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.24.1.

ἀυείρω *see* ἀείρω, *Dor. for* ἀΐρω.

Αὐενιών -ῶνος, ἡ **Auenion**, *city in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.14 STRAB. 4.1.11.

Αὐεντῖνος -ον **Aventine**, *hill at Rome* DION. 1.32.2 *etc.* • *also* Ἀβεντῖνος, Αὐέντιος, Αὐεντῖνος.

ἀυερύω [*see* ἐρύω] **to draw back**, *toward oneself* IL. 8.325, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* **to draw back the neck** *of a victim, to cut it* IL. 2.422, *al.* || **to inhale, suck** OPP. 2.603 (*v.l.*) • *pres. and impf.* αὐέρυον || *fut.* αὐερύσω NONN. *D.* 21.270 || *aor. 3. pl.* αὐέρῠσαν | *opt. 3. sg.* αὐερύσειε NONN. *D.* 16.36 | *inf.* αὐερύσαι P.[1] (AP 5.248.2) | *ptc.* αὐερύσας.

Αὔζαρα **Auzara**, *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geogr.* 5.19.3.

αὔηρ, ὁ *Aeol. for* ἀήρ GREG.[5] 612.

αὐηρός -ά -όν RHIAN. (AP 12.121.6: *corr.* αὐηλός), *see* αὐαλέος.

αὖθ' *elis. of* αὖθι (*see*) || *elis. see* αὖτε *and* αὐτός.

αὐθάδεια -ας, ἡ [αὐθάδης] **presumption, haughtiness, obstinacy, arrogance** AESCHL. *Pr.* 79, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 590a ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 8 *etc.*; ἡ αὐ. τῶν συνθηκῶν presumptive trust of treaties DION. 9.17.4 | **freakishness**, *of a horse* IAMBL. 39.9 • *poet. and later prose* αὐθαδία.

αὐθαδειάζομαι SEXT. *P.* 1.237 *etc.*; *later for* αὐθαδίζομαι.

αὐθάδης -ες [αὐτός, ἄδος] **presumptuous, haughty, arrogant** HDT. 6.92.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 907 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25 (*dog*) NT *2Pet.* 2.10 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ αὐθάδες **arrogance** IOS. *A.I.* 4.263, *al.* || **harsh, cruel**, *things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 64 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **αὐθάδως presumptuously** *or* **arrogantly, stubbornly** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1020 PLAT. *Ap.* 34c PLUT. *1Thess.* 5 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον.

αὐθαδία *see* αὐθάδεια.

αὐθαδιάζομαι GREG. *Or.* 2.6 (*PG* 35.413A), *al. etc.*, *later for* αὐθαδίζομαι.

αὐθαδιασμός *later for* αὐθάδισμα.

αὐθᾰδίζομαι *and later* **αὐθαδ(ε)ιάζομαι** [αὐθάδης] *impf.* (ἀπ)ηυθαδιζόμην *and* (ἀπ)ηυθαδιαζόμην || *Att. fut. inf.* (ἀπ)αυθαδιεῖσθαι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.4 || *aor.* ηὐθαδιασάμην || *pf. ptc.* (ἀπ)ηυθαδισμένος; **to be presumptuous, haughty, arrogant** PLAT. *Ap.* 34d THEM. *Or.* 29.346b, *al. etc.* || *posit.* **to behave nobly**: φιλεῖ γὰρ τὰ γενναῖα φρονήματα πρὸς τὸ βίᾳ κρατοῦν αὐθαδιάζεσθαι noble spirits are likely to distrust power based on violence GREG. *Or.* 4.57.10 • *later also act. in ptc.* αὐθαδιάζων EPHR. 7.401.9 **Phr.** || *fut.* αὐθαδιάσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 9 || *aor. ptc.* αὐθαδιάσας CYR.[4] *VCyr.* p. 226.11 *etc.*

αὐθᾰδικός -ή -όν [αὐθάδης] **presumptuous, arrogant** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1116.

αὐθάδισμα -ατος, τό [αὐθαδίζομαι] **presumptuous action, arrogance** AESCHL. *Pr.* 964 (*pl.*).

αὐθᾰδόστομος -ον [αὐθάδης, στόμα] **presumptuous in speech, arrogant** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 837.

αὐθάδως *adv.*, *see* αὐθάδης.

αὔθαιμος -ον SOPH. *O.C.* 1078 DIOSC.[2] (AP 7.707.2), *see* αὐθαίμων.

αὐθαίμων -ον [αὐτός, αἷμα] **related by blood, kin**, *usu. of brothers* SOPH. *Tr.* 1041.

αὐθαίρετος -ον [αὐτός, αἱρέω] **voluntary, spontaneous, self-selected**, *things* SOPH. *O.T.* 1231 (*misfortunes*) THUC. 1.144.1 (*dangers*), 6.40.2 (*slavery*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.36 (*death*) *etc.*; πόλεμον αὐθαίρετον προσάγειν to provoke a war on his own initiative PLUT. *13Cor.* 2 | *of pers.* οἱ αὐθαίρετοι οὗτοι στρατηγοί these generals who elected themselves XEN. *An.* 5.7.29 || **independent, free, on one's own initiative**, *of pers. and things* THUC. 1.78.4 EUR. *Suppl.* 931 NT *2Cor.* 8.3, 17 *etc.* • *adv.* **αὐθαιρέτως voluntarily, freely, independently** LUC. *Anach.* 34 (*v.l.*) VT *2Macc.* 6.19, *al. etc.*

αὖθε *Thess. for* αὖθι (*see*) *1*SCHWYZ. 561.2.

αὐθέδραστος -ον [αὐτός, ἑδράζω] **that subsists by itself** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 347.13 *etc.*

αὐθέκαστος -ον [αὐτός, ἕκαστος] **frank, straightforward**, *of pers. and things* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 23 PHILEM. 93.7 POSIDIP. 41 PLUT. *CMa.* 6 *etc.* || **rigid, severe, haughty** MEN. *fr.* 592, *al.*

LUC. *Phal.* 1 2 *etc.* || **direct, austere,** *style* DION. *Comp.* 22.6 ◆ *adv.* αὐθεκάστως **severely** PHILOD. *Sign.* 32.32 || **rigidly, severely** PLUT. *Lys.* 21.7.

αὐθεκαστότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐθέκαστος] **straightforwardness** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 330.

αὐθεκούσιος -ον [αὐτός, ἑκούσιος] **on one's own initiative, voluntary** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.1.4, *al.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ αὐθεκούσιον **free will** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.6.21 ◆ *adv.* αὐθεκουσίως **voluntarily** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.6.35.

αὐθεντεία *later for* αὐθεντία.

αὐθεντεύω *see* αὐθεντέω: *CCA* 8(3).196.12.

αὐθεντέω, *contr.* [αὐθέντης] *fut. mid.* αὐθεντήσομαι HIPPOL. *Consumm.* 7 || *aor.* ηὐθέντησα || *pf. ptc.* ηὐθεντηκώς SCH. AESCHL. (*vet.*) *Eum.* 40; **to have full authority:** ἀνδρός over man NT *1Tim.* 2.12 | ▸ *with inf.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.42 | **to be first instigator, instigate, authorize** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.48) *etc.* || **to commit homicide** SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 42a ◆ *pf. ptc.* αὐθεντηκώς SCH. AESCHL. (*rec.*) *Eum.* 40.

αὐθέντης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός?, *cf.* ἀνύω?] A **one who exerts authority, absolute master** EUR. *Suppl.* 442 (*cod.* L) *etc.* || **one who takes initiative,** author POL. 22.14.2 DIOD. 16.61.1, 17.5.4 || *esp.* **one who commits murder on his own initiative, killer, homicide** HDT. 1.117.3 EUR. *Rh.* 873, *al.* THUC. 3.58.5 VT *Wis.* 12.6 | **suicide** ANTIPHO 3.3.4 *etc.* B *adj.* **accomplished by his own hand,** *killing* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1573, *Eum.* 212 EUR. *H.F.* 839.

αὐθεντία -ας, ἡ [αὐθέντης] **authority, absolute power** CH 1.2 *etc.* || *Gnost.* **Supreme Divine Power** IR. *Haer.* 1.24.1 || *gen.* **authority, power** IO. *HTim.*1 11.617C, *al. etc.* | **liberty, independence:** ἐξ ἰδίας αὐ. independently, on one's own initiative EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.9.13 | **will** BAS. *epist.* 122.1.9 *etc.* || **death by one's own hand** DCASS. *fr.* 102.12.

αὐθεντίζω [αὐθέντης] *aor. imper.* αὐθέντισον IO. (*PG* 64.52.15); **to appropriate, seize** *P*BGU 103.3 (VI-VII[CE]).

αὐθεντικός -ή -όν [αὐθέντης] **authoritarian, despotic** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 182 *etc.* || **independent** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (297.12) || **authoritative, genuine, original, authentic** *P*PSI 871.28 (I[CE]) *etc.* | **original, autograph,** *of a written text* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.23 || **fundamental, principal** GEOP. 1.11.1 (*winds*) ◆ *adv.* αὐθεντικῶς **in an authoritarian** *or* **authoritative manner, authentically** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.14.2 *etc.* || **in the fundamental sense, literally** CLEM. *Str.* 4.13.90.1 || *compar.* -ότερον.

αὐθεντόπωλος -ου, ὁ **son of the master** (*of a slave*) Sch. Aristid. 54.10.

αὐθεντρία -ας, ἡ [αὐθέντης] **lady, mistress** LEONTN. *VSym.* 39.

αὐθερμήνευτος -ον [αὐτός, ἑρμηνεύω] **self-evident in meaning:** τὸ μὲν οὖν ἐνύπνιον δοκεῖ αὐθερμήνευτον εἶναι καὶ πᾶσιν εὔδηλον **therefore the dream seemed self evident in significance and clear to everyone** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 3.6.1.

αὐθεύρετος -ον [αὐτός, εὑρίσκω] **self-revealing** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1250.14.

αὐθέψης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἕψω] **chafing dish** (*proper.* that cooks by itself) CIC. *S. Rosc.* 46.133 SHA. *Elag.* 19 ◆ *only* authepsa *in Lat.*

αὐθήμαρ *see* αὐτήμαρ.

αὐθημερ(ε)ί [αὐθήμερος] *adv. 1*PRIEN. 28.17 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* αὐθημερόν.

αὐθημερίζω [αὐθήμερος] **to return the same day** POLL. 1.64 (*aor. inf.* αὐθημερίσαι).

αὐθημερινός -όν [αὐθήμερος] **that lasts one day, ephmeral** EUP. 205 (*poets' idle chatter*) || **on the same day** THPHR. *Sign.* 10 || **everyday, daily:** μίσθιος αὐθημερινός day laborer VT *Job* 7.1.

αὐθημερόν [αὐθήμερος] *adv.* **on the same day, on the day, immediately** AESCHL. *Pers.* 456 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 522, *al.* THUC. 2.12.2, *al.* LUC. *V.H.* 1 18 *etc.* | τῶν αὐθημερόν (*v.l.* -έρων) λόγων of your speeches of the day AESCHN. 3.208 ◆ *Ion.* αὐτημερόν HDT. 2.122.3, *al.* | *also* αὐταμαρόν, αὐταμέριν *etc. in inscr.*

αὐθήμερος -ον [αὐτός, ἡμέρα] **of the same day, done in a day** HP. *Art.* 37 *etc.*; φάρμακον αὐ. remedy that heals in one day GAL. 12.755 || *adv. neut. pl.* αὐθήμερα **on the same day** HP. *Fract.* 24, *al.*

αὖθι [αὐτόθι] A **here, therein, right there** IL. 1.492, *al. etc.* || **quickly, immediately** IL. 5.296, *al. etc.* B *later* LYC. 732 CALLIM. *H.* 1.94, *al.* ARCH. (AP 9.343.4), *see* αὖθις.

αὐθῑγενής -ές [αὖθι, γένος] **born in the same place, indigenous** HDT. 4.48.4 (*river*), 4.180.2 (*god*) DION. 1.9.1 (*people*) *etc.*; τὸ δὲ ὕδωρ ... αὐτιγενὲς μὲν οὐκ ἔστι the water does not flow in its own place HDT. 2.149.4 || **genuine:** ἰαλέμῳ αὐθιγενεῖ with sincere lamentation EUR. *Rh.* 895 (*lyr.*) ◆ *Ion.* αὐτιγ-.

αὖθις [αὖ] *adv.* A **back, homeward** IL. 1.425, *al. etc.*; τὴν αὐτὴν ὁδὸν αὖτις back (*oth.* again) by the same road IL. 6.391; αὖτις ἰὼν turning back IL. 8.271; τί αὖθις ἐς τὸν βίον; why have you returned to life? LUC. *Pisc.* 14 B **again** IL. 1.27, 4.15, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 858 *etc.*; πάλιν αὖτις one more time, again, still IL. 5.257 = αὖθις πάλιν SOPH. *O.C.* 364 *etc.* = ἔτ' αὖτις IL. 9.375 = μάλ' αὖθις AESCHL. *Ag.* 1345, *al.* = αὖθις αὖ πάλιν SOPH. *O.C.* 1418 = αὖ πάλιν αὖθις ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 975; ἢ νῦν ... ἢ ὕστερον αὖθις ἰόντα either now ... or returning later IL. 1.27; νῦν εἴ ποτε καὶ αὖθις now more than ever THUC. 7.70.7; αὖθις καὶ μάλ' αὖθις repeatedly DCASS. 41.60.2 || **still, then, consequently,** *fut. ref.* IL. 3.440 SOPH. *Ai.* 1283 ISOCR. 4.110 *etc.*; εἰς τὸν αὖθις ... χρόνον in time to come PLAT. *Leg.* 934a; οἱ αὖθις those who come later SEXT. *S.* 1.53 C **in one's own turn, from one's part** AESCHL. *Sept.* 576 SOPH. *O.T.* 1403 PLAT. *Ap.* 24b *etc.* || **on the other hand, in turn,** *usu.* = δέ SOPH. *Ant.* 167 HLD. 8.3.6 *etc.*; πρῶτα μέν ... αὖθις δέ first of all ... but then again HDT. 7.102.2 ◆ *Ion. epic* αὖτις (*s.times also Att. poet.*).

αὐθόμαιμος -ον [αὐτός, ὅμαιμος] **related by blood** SOPH. *O.C.* 335 LYC. 222.

αὐθομολογέομαι, *contr.* [αὐτός, ὁμολογέω] **to admit by oneself:** αὐθομολογούμενον πρᾶγμα self-evident fact LUC. *Herm.* 59 (*dub. for* αὖθις ὁμ.).

αὐθονία *f.l. for* ἀφθονία **abundance** EPHR. 3.122B.

αὐθοπτικός *see* αὐτοπτικός.

αὐθόριστος -ον **self-defining** DAV. *Prol.* 14.23.

αὐθόρμητος -ον [αὐτός, ὁρμάω] **self-motivated** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 33.29 *etc.*

αὐθύπαρκτος -ον [αὐτός, ὑπάρχω] **that exists by itself** HSCH.

αὐθυπόστᾰτος -ον [αὐτός, ὑφίστημι] **substantial in itself** IUL. 4.139d IAMBL.[1] (STOB. 2.8.35) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* αὐθυποστάτως **fundamentally, independently** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.16 (86.1572D).

αὐθυπότακτος -ον [αὐτός, ὑποτάσσω] *gramm. only subst.* αὐθυπότακτος (*sc.* χρόνος), ὁ **aorist subjunctive** HDN. *Epim.* 278 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* αὐθυποτάκτως **in the aorist subjunctive** AG *Bek.* 1086.

αὐθωρ(ε)ί [αὐθωρός] *adv.* **at the same time, on the spot, immediately** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.13.1 PLUT. *Garr.* 512e *etc.*

αὐθωρός -όν [αὐτός, ὥρα] **at the same time** *P*SB 7995.16 (II-III[CE]) *P*FLOR. 155.2 (III[CE]) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* αὐθωρόν **right away, immediately** HP. *Mochl.* 2 *etc.*

αὐΐᾰχος -ον [ἰάχω] **that cries,** *only pl.* αὐίαχοι without another cry (*according to* ARISTAR.[2]) IL. 13.41 QS 13.70; *oth.* without a cry, in silence (*according to* HSCH.).

αὐλά *Dor. for* αὐλή.

αὐλαία -ας, ἡ [αὐλή] **awning, tent, curtain** THPHR. *C.H.* 21.15 MEN. *fr.* 454 PLUT. *Alex.* 49.11 *etc.* | **flap,** *of a tent* VT *Iud.* 14.14 || *pl.* **hunting nets** PLUT. *Alex.* 40.1 || *pl.* **screens, shelters** PHIL. 96.34 (*against arrows*).

αὐλαῖος -α -ον VT *2Macc.* 14.41, *see* αὔλειος.

αὐλᾰκεργᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [αὖλαξ, ἐργάζομαι] **that draws a furrow** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.742.2).

αὐλᾰκίζω [αὖλαξ] *fut.* αὐλακίσομαι *P*FLOR. 326.10 (II[CE]) || *pf. mid. pass.* ηὐλάκισμαι || *aor. pass.* ηὐλακίσθην; **to draw furrows, plow** *P*FLOR. *l.c.* || *pass.* οὐ γὰν αὐλακισμέναν ἀρῶν not plowing already furrowed earth, *prov. of repeated work* PRAT. 3 ◆ *pf. ptc. mid. pass. Dor.* αὐλακισμένος PRAT. *l.c.*

αὐλάκιον -ου, τό [αὖλαξ] **little furrow** SCH. DION.[6] 196.3.

αὐλᾰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλακίζω] **plowing** *P*FLOR. 354.3 (II[CE]).

αὐλακοειδής -ές [αὖλαξ, εἶδος] **like a furrow** EUSTATH. 598.34.

αὐλακόεις -εσσα -εν [αὖλαξ] **furrowed** MAX. 506.

αὐλακοτομέω, *contr.* [αὖλαξ, τέμνω] *only pass.* **to be cut in furrows** SEXT. *S.* 9.40.

αὐλακώδης -ες EUSTATH. 831.59, *see* αὐλακοειδής.

αὐλαναῖον -ου, τό [αὐλή] **tax for expenses of the court** SYN. *epist.* 79.

αὖλαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* velkù, *Av.* vark-] **furrow** *of plowing* IL. 13.707 *etc.*; πεδία ἐν αὔλαξι in plowed fields LONG. 4.13.4 | **length of the furrow** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.7 || **sunken path, carriageway** VT *Num.* 22.24 *etc.* || **canal,** *dug by water* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 73.15 || **trace, sign** *in writing* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 782 IUL.[2] (AP 6.68.1) ◆ *s.times masc.* ὁ αὖλαξ PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.274.1) ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.16 || *usu. poet. and Ion.* | *Hom.* ὦλξ (*see*) | *trag. also* ἄλοξ (*see*).

αὐλάρχης -ου, ὁ [αὐλή, ἄρχω] **head of the court** *or* **palace** VT *2Sam.* 8.18.

αὐλαρχία -ας, ἡ [αὐλάρχης] **position of head of the court** *or* **palace** VT *1Kgs.* 2.46h.

αὔλειος -α -ον [αὐλή] **of the courtyard,** *usu. of a door in* αὔλειος *or* -ειαι θύρα door to the courtyard, external door of the house PIND. *N.* 1.19 LYS. 1.17 PLAT. *Symp.* 212c THPHR. *C.H.* 18.4, *al. etc.* = αὔλειοι *or* -ειαι θύραι OD. 18.239 SOL. 3.27 HDT. 6.69.3 MEN. *fr.* 815.2 *etc.* = *subst.* ἡ αὔλειος *or* αὐλεία ARISTOPH. *Pax* 982, *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.9, *al.* LUC. *Tox.* 17 *etc.* = αἱ αὔλειοι POL. 5.76.4 | οὐδοῦ ἐπ' αὐλείου on the ground of the courtyard OD. 1.104; ἐκτὸς αὐλείων πυλῶν outside the gate of the courtyard SOPH. *Ant.* 18; πρὸς αὐλείοισιν ... πύλαις at the doors of the house EUR. *Hel.* 438 ◆ *also* -ος -ον.

αὐλείτης -ου, ὁ AP 4.1487 (*v.l.*), *see* αὐλίτης.

αὐλέω, *contr.* [αὐλός] *impf.* ηὔλουν, *mid. pass.* ηὐλούμην || *fut.* αὐλήσω || *aor.* ηὔλησα, *mid.* 3. *pl.* ηὐλήσαντο L. *Sud. etc.* || *pf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* ηὔληται HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to play the aulos** HDT. 1.141.1, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 327a *etc.* | ▸ τινι in accompaniment to s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 2.8 | αὐλεῖν τι to play sthg. on the aulos HDT. 6.129.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 582 *etc.* | αὐλεῖν τινα to play the aulos for *or* in honor of s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.34 *etc.* || *extens.* **to play:** τῷ κέρατι the keras LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1 | κέρασι οἵοις σημαίνουσιν αὐλοῦντες playing the sort of keras on which to give signals XEN. *An.* 7.3.32 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be played on the aulos** XEN. *Symp.* 9.3 (*impf. mid.*) | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ αὐλούμενον melody played on the aulos NT *1Cor.* 14.7 || *of pers.* **to accompany oneself on the aulos, follow the sound of the aulos, listen to music** PLAT. *Leg.*

791a XEN. *An.* 6.1.11, *Cyr.* 4.5.7 *etc.* || αὐλεῖται δὲ πᾶν μέλαθρον the whole palace resounds with auloi EUR. *I.T.* 367 • *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* αὐλησεῦντι || *pass. only pres. and impf. mid.*

αὐλή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἰαύω; *cf. Arm.* ας-ṙ] Ⓐ **courtyard,** *in front of the house* IL. 10.183 *etc.* || **courtyard, enclosure** *for livestock* IL. 5.138, *al.* OD. 14.5 || **inner courtyard** *of the house* HDT. 3.77.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 311a *etc.* | **courtyard,** *of a temple* HDT. 2.148.4, *al.* VT *1Kgs.* 6.36, *al. etc.* | **precinct,** *of the Tabernacle* VT *Exod.* 27.9, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* court, abode, residence, palace, *of the gods* OD. 4.74 AESCHL. *Pr.* 122 EUR. *I.T.* 128 LUC. *Alex.* 48 *etc.* | *of the dead* EUR. *Alc.* 260 | *of sovereigns* MEN. *fr.* 436 POL. 5.26.9 *etc.*; οἱ περὶ τὴν αὐλήν the courtiers POL. 5.36.1 | *of any kind of abode* SOPH. *Ph.* 153 *etc.*; ἐν ἀγρονόμοις αὐλαῖς in the rustic abodes of wild animals SOPH. *Ant.* 786; ἐν χαλκοδέτοις αὐλαῖς in a bronze-encased prison SOPH. *Ant.* 945 | *at Rome* ἔπαρχος τῆς αὐλῆς praetorian prefect PLUT. *Galb.* 2.1 || country house DION. 6.50.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* αὐλά.

αὐλήεις -εσσα -εν that lives in an αὐλή ARISTOT. *fr.* 171 OD. 5.334 (*conject.*).

αὔλημα -ατος, τό [αὐλέω] music for aulos, melody *or* air on the aulos ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1302 PLAT. *Symp.* 216c *etc.*; *fig.* τὰ τῶν ἀνέμων αὐλήματα the whistling of the wind ACH. 5.16.5.

αὔληρα -ων, τά EPICHAR. 174, *Dor. for* εὔληρα.

αὔλησις -εως, ἡ [αὐλέω] act of playing the aulos PLAT. *Prot.* 327b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 25 *etc.*

αὐλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αὐλέω] aulos player, auletes HES. *Sc.* 283, *al.* ARCHIL. 58.12 THGN. 825 *etc.*

αὐλητής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλέω] THGN. 941 HDT. 1.141.1 *etc.*, *see* αὐλητήρ.

αὐλήτης *see* αὐλίτης.

αὐλητικός -ή -όν [αὐλέω] of *or* for the aulos PLAT. *Ap.* 27b PLAT.[1] 209.2 PLUT. *Coniug.* 138b *etc.*; αὐλητικωτέρα most skilled at playing the aulos PLAT. *HipMi.* 375b || *fem. subst.* ἡ αὐλητική (*sc.* τέχνη) art of playing the aulos PLAT. *Gorg.* 501e *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **αὐλητικῶς** in the manner of an aulos player ANTIPH. 57.15 PLUT. *Pyth.* 404f.

αὐλήτρια -ας, ἡ DIOG. 7.62 *etc.*, *see* αὐλητρίς.

αὐλητρίδιον -ου, τό [αὐλητρίς] little aulos player THEOP.[1] 213 DIOG. 7.13 *etc.*

αὐλητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [αὐλέω] aulos player ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 551 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.23 *PGRENF.* 2.67.1 (III) *PLOND.* 331.1 (II) *etc.*

ἄϋλία -ας, ἡ [ἄυλος] immateriality HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.10 *etc.*

Αὐλιάδες -ων, αἱ Auliades, *Nymphs of grottoes* ANYT. (AP 16.291.1).

1. **αὐλίδιον** -ου, τό [αὐλή] little enclosure, *for athletes* THPHR. *C.H.* 21.15 (*v.l.*).

2. **αὐλίδιον** -ου, τό [αὐλός] little tube AL.[6] 3.3 (2.97.7).

αὐλίζω [αὐλή] *impf. mid.* ηὐλιζόμην || *fut. mid.* αὐλίσομαι || *aor. mid.* ηὐλισάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ηὐλισμένος ARR. *An.* 3.29.7 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ηὔλιστο IOS. *B.I.* 1.334 || *aor. pass.* ηὐλίσθην || *fut. pass.* αὐλισθήσομαι ❶ *act. causat.* (*only later*) to dwell VT *Jer.* 38.9 DCHR. 35.16 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* Ⓐ to dwell in the open, *esp. of livestock* OD. 12.265 (*oxen*), 14.412 (*pigs*) | to spend the night *in the open* EUP. 347 | *milit.* to bivouac, *during the day and more frequently at night* THUC. 6.7.2, *al.* HLD. 9.8.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* to sojourn, live HDT. 3.110 (*birds*), 9.93.1 (*flocks*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 30 *etc.*; οἵοις ἐν πέπλοις αὐλίζομαι in such robes I live EUR. *El.* 304 | *trans.* α. πόλεις ἐρήμους to dwell in desolate cities VT *Job* 15.28 || *medic.* to fix, collect, *of blood* ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.9 (*v.l.*) Ⓒ to delay, hold back VT *Tob.* BA 4.14 • *aor. inf. act.* αὐλίσαι HSCH. L. *Sud. etc.* || *aor. always mid. in* THUC., *always pass. in* XEN.

αὐλικός -ή -όν [αὐλή] of the court, courtier POL. 15.34.4, 23.5.4 PLUT. *Praec.* 800a *etc.* || *subst.* οἱ αὐλικοί the courtiers POL. 16.22.8 PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 778b, *al. etc.*

αὔλιον -ου, τό [αὐλή] country cottage, cabin, stall, hut HOM. 4.103 EUR. *Cycl.* 345 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4 *etc.* || grotto, cavern, cave SOPH. *Ph.* 19 *etc.* || building DUR.[1] (AP 9.424.4).

Αὐλίον -ου, τό Aulion (ἄντρον, cave *of Dionysus*) AP 2.910.

αὔλιος -α -ον [αὐλή] of the stable: ἀστήρ αὔλιος star of the stable, evening star (*when livestock returns to the stables*) AP 4.1630 (*cf. prob.* CALLIM. *fr.* 177.6) || *door* of the courtyard (*i.e. the external door to the house*) MEN. *fr.* 815.2 (*v.l., see* αὔλειος).

αὐλις -ιδος, ἡ [αὐλή] place to spend the night, bivouac IL. 9.232 || nest OD. 22.470 || stable HOM. 4.71, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.105 THEOCR. 16.92, *al.* || cave EUR. *Cycl.* 363 *etc.*

Αὐλίς -ίδος, ἡ Aulis, *place in Boeotia* IL. 2.496 *etc.* • *acc.* Αὐλίδα *and* Αὔλιν.

αὐλίσις -εως, ἡ AEL. *N.A.* 4.59, *see* αὐλισμός.

αὐλίσκος -ου, ὁ [αὐλός] little aulos, flageolet THGN. 241 SOPH. *fr.* 768 || little tube, gutter ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.2 POL. 27.11.2 *etc.* || *medic.* catheter HP. *Morb.* 1.6.

αὔλισμα -ατος, τό [αὐλίζω] SCH. OPP. 3.5 (*pl.*), *see* αὐλισμός.

αὐλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλίζω] place to spend a night, sojourn VT (Sym.) *Is.* 10.29.

αὐλιστέον [αὐλίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to lead (*the livestock*) back to the stable GEOP. 18.3.8.

αὐλιστήριον -ου, τό [αὐλίζω] enclosure for livestock, stable CH *exc.* 25.7 || VT (Aq.) *Is.* 10.29, *see* αὐλισμός.

αὐλίτης -ου, ὁ [αὐλή] farm *or* country servant SOPH. *fr.* 502 AP 4.1487 • *also* -είτης *and* -ήτης.

αὐλοβόας -ου, ὁ [αὐλός, βοάω] aulos player, flautist *IG* 2[2].3118.6 (II[CE]).

αὐλοδόκη -ης, ἡ [αὐλός, δέχομαι] aulos case LEON. (AP 5.206.4).

αὐλοειδής -ές [αὐλός, εἶδος] like an aulos, tubular GREG.[1] *Opif.* 31.11 (44.245A) ◆ *adv.* αὐλοειδῶς shaped like an aulos GREG.[1] *Opif.* 31 (44.249D).

αὐλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* αὐλοειδής.

αὐλοθετέω, *contr.* [αὐλός, τίθημι] to build auloi LEON. (AP 6.120.8) (*impf. 3. sg. poet.* αὐλοθέτει).

αὐλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [αὐλός, θήκη] HSCH. *etc.*, *see* αὐλοδόκη.

αὐλομάνέω, *contr.* [αὐλομανής] to excite with the aulos, *i.e.* play the aulos in orgiastic rituals DIOD. 36.4.4.

αὐλομανής -ές [αὐλός, μαίνομαι] crazed by the aulos: αὐλομανὲς μίμημα imitation inspired by the aulos NONN. *D.* 8.29.

αὐλομελῳδία -ας, ἡ [αὐλός, μελῳδία] music for the aulos [CALLISTH.] 1.46.

αὐλοποιητική ASP. 15.24, *see* αὐλοικός.

αὐλοποιία -ας, ἡ [αὐλοποιός] making of auloi POLL. 7.153.

αὐλοποιικός -ή -όν [αὐλοποιός] for *or* of the making of auloi: *only fem. subst.* αὐλοποιική, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) the craft or art of aulos making PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289c.

αὐλοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλός, ποιέω] aulos maker PLAT. *Rp.* 399d., *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 29, *etc.*

αὐλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* alvus, *Lith.* aũlas] Ⓐ aulos (*proper. any wind instrument with a reed, like* clarinet, aulos, flageolet, fife, bagpipe *and sim.*) IL. 10.13, *al.* ION 23 TrGF HLD. 5.16.2 *etc.*; ὑπ' αὐλοῦ to the sound of the aulos HDT. 1.17.1 = ὑπὸ τὸν αὐλὸν XEN. *Symp.* 6.3 *etc.* = πρὸς (τὸν) αὐλόν XEN. *An.* 6.1.5 *etc.*; διδύμοις αὐλοῖσιν ἀείσαι to play on the double aulos THEOCR. (AP 9.433.1) || αὐλὸς Ἐνυαλίου aulos of Enyalios, *i.e.* war trumpet TYMN. (AP 6.151.1) Ⓑ tube, channel, duct, socket IL. 17.297 (*on the vizor of a helmet or in which the plume is fixed*) OD. 19.227 (*clasp of a cloak*) HP. *Art.* 47.77 (*bellows of a forge*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 914b 14 (*klepsydra*) *etc.* || jet, spurt NONN. *D.* 4.454, *al.*; αὐλὸς ἀνὰ ῥῖνας παχὺς ἦλθεν a thick stream of blood came out through the nostrils OD. 22.18 Ⓒ *anat.* aperture, blowhole, *of whales* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589b 19 || duct, funnel, *of a cuttlefish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 10 | αὐλὸς φλεβονευρώδης tendon duct, *of fish* ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478b 8 | ποδῶν αὐλοί shinbones, *of a horse* OPP.[1] 1.189 Ⓓ *s.times* stadium LYC. 40 (*cf.* δίαυλος) Ⓔ *bot.* water hemlock PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.3.

Αὖλος -ου, ὁ Aulos, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 33.7 *etc.*

ἄϋλος -ον [ὕλη] immaterial ARISTOT. *G.C.* 322a 28 (*dub.*) PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 440e, *al. etc.* || removed from material things, ascetic GREG. *Or.* 21.10.4 || spiritualized MAX.[2] *Amb.* 209b ◆ *adv.* ἀΰλως immaterialy, spiritually PLOT. 1.3.6 *etc.*

ἀυλότης -ητος, ἡ [αὔλος] immateriality PLOT. 1.2.7.

αὐλοτρύπης -ου, ὁ [αὐλός, τρυπάω] one who makes the holes in auloi STRATT. 3.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 7.

αὐλουρός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλή, ὁράω] guardian of the house *or* the sheepfold HSCH. (*corr.*).

αὐλύδριον -ου, τό [αὐλή] little courtyard APPATR. 65.152C, D.

αὐλῳδέω, *contr.* [αὐλός, ἀείδω] to sing to the accompaniment of the aulos SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 971a.

αὐλῳδία -ας, ἡ [αὐλῳδός] song accompanied by the aulos PLAT. *Leg.* 700d PLUT. *Mus.* 1132e.

αὐλῳδικός -ή -όν [αὐλῳδός] for *or* of a song accompanied on the aulos PLUT. *Mus.* 1132c *etc.*

αὐλῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐλός, ἀοιδός] singer accompanied by the aulos PLUT. *Symp.* 150a, *al. etc.*

αὐλών -ῶνος, ὁ, ἡ [αὐλός] mountain gulley, valley, ravine HOM. 4.95 HDT. 7.128.1 *etc.* || marine strait, canal AESCHL. *Pr.* 731 SOPH. *Tr.* 100 *etc.* || trench, canal, conduit HDT. 2.100.3, 3.127.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 79a XEN. *An.* 2.3.10 *etc.* | *anat.* canal, duct, *for respiration* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664a 27, *al.* || subterranean gallery HLD. 1.29.1.

Αὐλών -ῶνος, ὁ Aulon, *place* (*various*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25, 3.8.10 *etc.*

Αὐλωνεύς -έως, ὁ Auloneus, *epith. of Dionysus IG* 3.193.

αὐλωνιάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐλών] Nymphs of valleys ORPH. *H.* 51.7.

αὐλωνίζω [αὐλών] to live in a valley HSCH. *etc.*

Αὐλώνιος -ου, ὁ Aulonios, *epith. of Asklepios in Messenia* PAUS. 4.36.7.

αὐλωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [αὐλών] ravine, gorge THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.1.

Αὐλωνίτης -ου, ὁ [Αὐλών] inhabit. of Aulon XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.8 *etc.*

αὐλωνοειδής -ές [αὐλών, εἶδος] shaped like a valley DIOD. 3.68.6 || full of valleys DIOD. 19.17.7.

αὐλωπίας -ου, ὁ [αὐλῶπις] *ichthyol.* serrano, *saltwater fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 19 AEL. *N.A.* 13.17 *etc.*

αὐλῶπις -ιδος [αὐλός, ὤψ] equipped with a tube *or* sleeve: αὐλῶπις τρυφάλεια helmet equipped

with a tube (*to insert the plume*) IL. 5.182, *al.* (*oth.* equipped with a hole for a vizor) | αὐλῶπις λόγχη spear equipped with a tube (*to insert the point*) SOPH. *fr.* 1027 || **pointed, cone shaped** ATH. 5.189c (*hat*).

αὐλωπός -οῦ, ὁ OPP. 1.256, *see* αὐλωπίας.

αὐλωτός -ή -όν [αὐλός] **equipped with a tube** AESCHL. *fr.* 465 (*pulling the reins*) || **shaped like a tube, cylindrical** ATH.[1] 24.3.

αὐξάνω *and* **αὔξω** [*IE* *aug-: *cf. Lat.* augeo, *Goth.* aukan, *Lith.* áugti] *impf.* ηὔξανον *and* ηὔξον, *mid.* ηὐξανόμην *and* ηὐξόμην || *fut.* αὐξήσω, *mid.* αὐξήσομαι || *aor.* ηὔξησα || *pf.* ηὔξηκα, *mid. pass.* ηὔξημαι || *ppf.* ηὐξήκειν, *mid. pass.* ηὐξήμην || *aor. pass.* ηὐξήθην || *fut. pass.* αὐξηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to increase, augment** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.16. α2 PLAT. *Leg.* 910b, *al. etc.*; αὐ. τὰ Ἑλλήνων to increase the power of the Greeks HDT. 8.30.2; τοιοῖσδ' ἐγὼ νόμοισι τήνδ' αὔξω πόλιν with such rules I will increase the power of this city SOPH. *Ant.* 191 (*cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.2) | ▸ *with obj. pred.* EUR. *I.A.* 572 *etc.*; τοῦτον τρέφειν τε καὶ αὔξειν μέγαν to nurture him and make him grow big PLAT. *Rp.* 565c || *fig.* **to magnify, exalt, glorify** PIND. *O.* 5.4, *P.* 8.38, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1092 PLAT. *Lys.* 206a PLUT. *Pel.* 25.7 *etc.* | *rhet.* **to amplify** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 17 B *later intrans.* **to grow** (= *mid. pass.*) ARISTOT. *APo.* 78b 6 (*moon*) DIOD. 4.64.4 (*animal*) LUC. *Soloec.* 4 (*baby*) *etc.*; ὁ λόγος τοῦ θεοῦ ηὔξανεν the word of God spread NT *Acts* 6.7 || *gramm.* **to take the augment** HDN. *Epim.* 280.18 *etc.* (*also pass.*); ἡ αὔξουσα (*sc.* συλλαβή) augment HDN. *Epim.* 280.13 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to grow, increase, enlarge** HES. *Th.* 493 (*power*) HDT. 1.58 (*number*), 5.92. ε 1 (*baby*), 7.188.3 (*wind*), *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 371e (*state*) *etc.* | ▸ *with subj. pred.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 388 *etc.*; αὔξεσθαι μέγαν to become great EUR. *Bac.* 183; ἂν ἐλλόγιμος ηὐξήθη he would become famous PLAT. *Prot.* 327c | ▸ *with limitative dat.*: χρήμασι καὶ τοῖς σώμασιν αὐξάνεσθαι to increase in wealth and in population THUC. 6.12.1 • *poet. pres.* ἀέξω (*see*) || *later fut.* αὐξανῶ VT *Gen.* 17.6, *al.* || *later also* αὐξύνω: *aor. pass.* ηὐξύνθην [GAL.] 19.634 *etc.*

αὐξέω, *contr.* CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].197E, *later for* αὐξάνω.

αὔξη -ης, ἡ [αὐξάνω] **increase, growth, augmentation** HP. *NatPuer.* 16 PLAT. *Rp.* 509b *etc.* || **dimension** PLAT. *Rp.* 528b.

αὔξημα -ατος, τό [αὐξάνω] **increase, growth** HP. *Oct.* 11 *etc.*, *see* αὔξη.

Αὐξησία -ας, ἡ [αὐξάνω] **Auxesia**, *goddess of growth* HDT. 5.82.1, 83.2 PAUS. 2.30.4, 32.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη || Αὐζησίαι *I*G 4.1588.28 (V[BCE]).

αὔξησις -εως, ἡ [αὐξάνω] **growth, augment, increase** HP. *VM.* 6 THUC. 1.69.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 546b (*pl.*) VT *2Macc.* 5.16 *etc.*; ἵνα καὶ τοὺς πολεμίους ἐπίσχωσι τῆς πρὸς τὸ πλεῖον αὐξήσεως so as to prevent the enemy from increasing their forces CHARIT. 6.8.5 || **height,** *of ears of grain* HLD. 10.5.2 || *rhet.* **amplification** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 27, *al.* POL. 10.27.8 *etc.* || *gramm.* **augment** L. *E.M.* 338.47.

αὐξησίφως [αὐξάνω, φάος] **that increases the light,** *epith. of a solar deity* PGM 4.601.

αὐξήτειρα -ας, ἡ **one who causes growth** (*epith. of Artemis*) *I*ZPE 92.269 (II[CE]).

αὐξητέον [αὐξάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to amplify** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 7 MEN.[2] 359.10.

αὐξητής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐξάνω] **enhancer, fertilizer** ORPH. *H.* 11.11, 15.8 • *voc.* -τά.

αὐξητικός -ή -όν [αὐξάνω] **that grows, capable of development** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 1, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.1 || **favorable to growth** HP. *Acut.* 62 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 3 || *rhet. subst.* τὰ αὐξητικά **means of amplifying** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 10 AN. *Subl.* 11.2. • *adv.* αὐξητικῶς **growing, with increase** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 137 || *rhet.* **with amplification** AN. *Subl.* 38.2.

αὐξητός -όν [αὐξάνω] **that can develop** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 310a 28 || **increased** ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.112.34).

αὐξίδημος [αὐξάνω, δῆμος] **that causes growth in numbers, that makes the population increase,** *epith. of Hermes* HSCH.

αὐξιθαλής -ές [αὔξω, θάλλω] **favorable to vegetation** ORPH. *H.* 26.3, *al.*

αὐξίκερως -ω [αὔξω, κέρας] **with growing horns,** *i.e.* **young, vigorous** ARCHIP. 10.3.

Αὔξιμον -ου, τό **Auximon,** *in Picenum* PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.5 *etc.*

αὔξιμος -ον [αὔξω] **that causes growth** HP. *Vict.* 2.65 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.3 *etc.* || **that grows, that develops** *well* HP. *Art.* 58, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

αὐξις -εως, ἡ [αὔξω] **growth, development** HSCH.

αὐξίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **young tuna** PHRYN.[1] 59 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 17 NIC. *Al.* 469.

αὐξίτροφος -ον [αὔξω, τρέφω] **favorable to growth, nutritious** ORPH. *H.* 10.17, 51.13.

αὐξιφαής -ές [αὔξω, φάος] **that increases light** HEPH.[1] 2.36.1 MAN.[1] 5.174, 257 *etc.*

αὐξίφως -ωτος [αὔξω, φῶς] **that increases its own light,** *moon* VETT. 355.14.

αὐξιφωτέω, *contr.* [αὔξω, φῶς] **to grow,** *of the moon* VETT. 186.25 *etc.*

αὐξόβιος -ον [αὔξω, βίος] **that increases in well-being** *CCA* 8.4.119.

αὐξομειόω, *contr.* [αὔξω, μειόω] *fut.* αὐξομειώσω PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 6.7; **to cause to wax and wane** PTOL.[4] *l.c.* | *pass.* **to wax and wane,** *of the moon* VETT. 318.24.

αὐξομείωσις -εως, ἡ [αὐξομειόω] **increase and diminution,** *of the tide* STRAB. *Chr.* 3.26 | *astr. of the day* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.1 | *of the moon* ANTON. 4 | *of the zodiacal period CCA* 1.163.13.

αὐξομειωτικός, ἡ -όν **that varies in time** TEUC.[1] (*CCA* 7.194.18).

αὐξοσέληνον -ου, τό [αὔξω, σελήνη] **waxing moon** MACED.[2] (AP 5.271.5).

αὐξύνω *see* αὐξάνω.

αὔξω *see* αὐξάνω.

Αὐξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Auxo,** *goddess of growth* PAUS. 9.35.2.

Αὐξωμῖται -ων, οἱ **Auxomitai,** *Ethiopian people* HLD. 10.27.1.

αὔξων *see* ἄξων.

αὐόκωλος -ον [αὖος, κῶλον] **dry limbed,** *i.e.* **skin and bone** SEM. 7.6 • *prob. correction for* αὐτόκωλος.

αὐόνη *and* **αὐονή** -ῆς, ἡ [αὖος] **dryness** AESCHL. *Eum.* 333 HEROND. 8.2 || *fig.* **consumption** ARCHIL. 230 L. *E.M.* 171.52 • *Dor.* αὐονά.

αὐονή -ῆς, ἡ [αὔω] **shout** SEM. 7.20.

αὖος -η -ον [*Skt.* śoṣa, *AS* sēar, *Lith.* saũsas] A **dry, desiccated, arid** OD. 18.309 HES. *Op.* 460 HDT. 2.71 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* αὖον ἄϋσεν it made a dry thump IL. 13.441 (*cf.* 12.10) | *fig.* μήδ' ... αὖον ἀπὸ χλωροῦ τάμνειν and do not cut the dry from the green, *i.e.* **do not cut your nails** HES. *Op.* 743 || *rhet.* **arid,** *style* PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.20.2 B *of pers.* **dry, shriveled, like a dry leaf,** *old age* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 385 | **exhausted** THEOCR. 8.48 *etc.* || **thirsty** LUC. *Luct.* 8 || *fig.* **that is dried up, poor** LUC. *Tox.* 16, 80.14.1 ALCIPHR. 3.1.2 || **trembling, dazed,** *with fear or astonishment* MEN. *Epit.* 901 IOS. *B.I.* 1.381 HLD. 1.12.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *also* -ος -ον || *Att.* αὗος.

αὐότης -ητος, ἡ [αὖος] **dryness, aridity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 11.

Αὐουεντῖνος *see* Αὐεντῖνος.

αὐπνέω, *contr.* [ἄϋπνος] **to stand guard** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 53 | *mid.* = *act.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 9.

ἀυπνία -ας, ἡ [ἄϋπνος] **insomnia** PLAT. *Leg.* 807e *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄϋπνος -ον [ὕπνος] **wakeful** OD. 9.404, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 32 *etc.* | *at night* IL. 9.325 OD. 19.340 HLD. 3.18.2 | ὕπνος ἀ. unsleeping sleep, *i.e.* very light sleep SOPH. *Ph.* 848 || *fig.* **unresting, incessant** SOPH. *O.C.* 685 EUR. *I.T.* 423 (*dub.*) || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἀυπνοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἄϋπνος] QS 2.155, *see* ἀυπνία.

αὔρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀήρ?] A **breath of wind, breeze, fresh air,** *usu. poet.* OD. 5.469 HOM. 4.147 HES. *Op.* 670 *etc.*; *less frequent in prose* HDT. 2.19.3, 27 PLAT. *Rp.* 401c XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.29, *al.* HLD. 2.28.5 | *generic.* **breath of wind, wind** AESCHL. *Pr.* 132, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 954 LONG. 3.10.1 *etc.* || *extens.* **exhalation, odor** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1717 OPP. 4.114 *etc.* || *fig.* **whisper, murmur** VT *Job* 4.16 B *fig.* **air, changable course, uncertainty,** *of events and sim.* EUR. *El.* 1148 AISTOPH. *Pax* 945 *etc.* | τίς αὔρα; what favorable wind? EUR. *Suppl.* 1048 C *medic.* **epileptic aura** GAL. 8.94 *etc.* || *personif. pl.* **Αὖραι, αἱ Aurai, (Breezes)** QS 1.684 ORPH. *A.* 340 • *Ion.* ἀῦρη.

Αὖρα -ας, ἡ **Aura,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 48.242.

Αὔρανα **Aurana** *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.19.5.

Αὔρας -ου, ὁ **Auras,** *river* (*tributary of the Danube*) HDT. 4.49.1.

αὔρηκτος HDN. 2.271 *etc. Aeol. for* ἄρρηκτος.

Αὐρηλία -ας, ἡ **Aurelia,** *female name* PLUT. *Caes.* 9.3 *etc.*

Αὐρηλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Aurelianos,** *Rom. emperor* DCASS. 78.12.3 *etc.*

Αὐρήλιος -ου, ὁ **Aurelios,** *male name* POL. 31.2.9 *etc.*

αὖρι *adv.* **swiftly** AG *Bek.* 464.

αὐρῖβάτης -ου, ὁ [αὖρι, βαίνω] **that advances swiftly** AESCHL. *fr.* 280.

αὐρίγαμμος -ον [*Lat.* aurum, γάμμα] **adorned with a golden gamma** LYD. *Mag.* 2.4.

αὐρίζω [αὔριον] **to procrastinate** HSCH. *etc.*

αὔριον [*cf. Skt.* usr-á, *Lith.* aušrà, *see* ἕως] *adv.* **tomorrow** IL. 9.692 *etc.*; ἐς αὔριον tomorrow (morning) IL. 8.538 *etc.* = until morning OD. 11.351; αὔριον τηνικάδε this time tomorrow PLAT. *Phaed.* 76b | ἡ αὔριον ἡμέρα the morrow, the following day LYS. 26.6 XEN. *Oec.* 11.6 = ἡ αὖ. SOPH. *Tr.* 945 = ἡ ἐς αὔριον ἡμέρα SOPH. *O.C.* 567; τὴν αὔριον μέλλουσαν εἰ βιώσεται if he is still alive the next day EUR. *Alc.* 784; τὸν αὔριον μεταβαλλομένα χρόνον changing with tomorrow's weather, *i.e.* according to the circumstances EUR. *Hip.* 1117; εἰς τὴν αὔριον **until tomorrow** PLAT. *Menex.* 243b POL. 1.60.5 *but* εἰς αὔριον *simpl.* tomorrow ACH. 3.22.4; τὸ δ' αὔριον οὐκ ἐσορῶμες we will not get to see the morning THEOCR. 13.4.

αὐρόσκας -αδος, ἡ [*see* ἀρασχάδες] *species of* **vine** PARTH. *fr.* 633 (*dub.*) *etc.*

Αὐρουγχοι -ων, οἱ **Aurounchoi,** *Italian people* DCASS. *fr.* 2.

Αὐρουγχουλήϊος -ου, ὁ **Aurounchouleios,** *male name* POL. 33.1.2.

αὐροφόρητος -ον [αὔρα, φορέω] **borne on the wind** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1485.

αὐρόχαλκος -ον **of gilded bronze** *I*EPH. 3015.3 (III[CE]) *I*EDIOCL. 15.63a.

Αὐρώνισσοι -ων, οἱ DION. 1.21.3, *see* Αὔρουγχοι.

αὖς *Lac. and Cret. for* αὐτός.

Αὔσα -ης, ἡ **Ausa,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.70.

Αὖσαρ -αρος, ὁ **Ausar**, *river in Etruria, mod.* Serchio (*v.l.*) STRAB. 5.2.5.

Αὔσαρα **Ausara**, *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.11; 6.7.30.

αὐσαυτοῦ -ᾶς, -οῦ *Dor. for* ἑαυτοῦ -ῆς -οῦ *i*SYLL.[3] 534.9 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Αὐσέες -έων, οἱ **Ausees**, *Libyan people* HDT. 4.180.1, 191.0.

Αὔσιγδα -ων, τά **Ausigda**, *city in Libya* CALLIM. *fr.* 706 *etc.*

αὔσιος -α -ον [*see* αὐτός] **vain, useless** IB. 12 • *accent.* αὐσίος L. *E.M.* 171.7.

Αὔσονες -ων, οἱ **Ausones**, *Italian people* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 20 *etc.*

Αὐσονία -ας, ἡ **Ausonia, Italy** DION. 1.35.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* Αὐσονίη.

Αὐσονιεῖς, οἱ [Αὐσονία] NONN. *D.* 3.199, *see* Αὔσονες • *epic gen.* Αὐσονιήων.

Αὐσονικός, ἡ -όν **Ausonian** MOSCH. 3.94.

Αὐσόνιος -α -ον [Αὐσονία] **of Ausonia, Ausonian** PIND. *fr.* 140b.6 NONN. *D.* 41.390 *etc.* • *also* Αὐσόνειος -α -ον LYC. 1047.

Αὐσονίς -ίδος **of Ausonia** *i*IGUR 1350.4 (I-II[CE]) *etc.* || *subst.* **Ausonia, Italy** APP. 17.57, *al. etc.*

Αὐσονίτης -ου [Αὐσονία] **of Ausonia** LYC. 593.

Αὐσονῖτις -ιδος [Αὐσονία] **of Ausonia** LYC. 44, *al.*

αὖσπεξ -ικος, ὁ [*Lat.* auspex] **auspice** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281a • *acc. pl.* -ικας.

αὐστᾰλέος -α -ον [αὖος] **sunburned, desiccated, parched, shabby** OD. 19.327 THEOCR. 14.4 CALLIM. *H.* 6.16, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ἀϋσταλέος -α -ον.

αὐστηρία -ας, ἡ [αὐστηρός] **dryness, coarseness** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.12.6 *etc.* || *fig.* **austerity, severity** POL. 4.21.1 VT *2Macc.* 14.30 || **bitter taste,** *of medicine* CLEM. *Protr.* 10.109.1.

αὐστηρόπρακτος -ον [αὐστηρός, πράσσω] **austere-mannered** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

αὐστηροπρόσωπος -ον [αὐστηρός, πρόσωπον] **solemn-faced** *CCA* 4.159.1, 10.181.17.

αὐστηρός -ά -όν [αὖος] **dry, rough, harsh, bitter, astringent** HP. *Acut.* 52 (*wine*), *Fract.* 159 (*wine*) PLAT. *Phil.* 61c (*water*) ARISTOT. *An.* 421a 30 (*odor*) *etc.* || *fig.* **dignified, rigid, austere, severe** PLAT. *Rp.* 398a POL. 9.1.2, 4.20.7 (*sup.*) PLUT. *Amat.* 749e *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος DIOD. 3.35.5 | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* αὐστηρῶς **with asperity, austerely** DION. *Dem.* 43.1 VT *2Macc.* 14.30 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον.

αὐστηρότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐστηρός] **dryness, roughness, asperity** PLAT. *Theaet.* 178c XEN. *An.* 5.4.29 *etc.* || **severity, austerity, acidity** PLAT. *Leg.* 666b DCASS. 56.3.3.

Αὐσχίσαι -ῶν, οἱ **Auschisai,** *people of Cyrenaica* HDT. 4.171, 172.1 *etc.*

Αὔσων -ονος, ὁ **Auson,** *male name* SCH. LYC. 44 *etc.* || **Ausonios** (*also adj.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 20 *etc.*, *see pl.* Αὔσονες.

αὐτάγγελος -ον [αὐτός, ἀγγέλλω] **one who brings a message in person, one who brings an eyewitness account** SOPH. *Ph.* 568 THUC. 3.33.2 | ▶ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 333 PLUT. *Frat.* 489e HLD. 2.11.1 *etc.*

αὐτάγγελτος -ον [αὐτός, ἀγγέλλω] **one who has premonitions within himself** SOPH. *fr.* 1027b (*dub. signf.*) || **that announces itself** BAS. *epist.* 116.1.30 *etc.* • *also* αὐτοαγ-.

αὐτάγητος -ον [αὐτός, ἄγαμαι] **full of oneself, proud, presumptuous** ANACR. 147 ION 8 TrGF.

αὐταγρεσίη -ης, ἡ [αὐτάγρετος] **free will** CALLIM. *fr.* 23.20.

αὐτάγρετος -ον [αὐτός, ἀγρέω] A **one who can choose freely, who has free will** OD. 16.148; σοὶ δ' αὐτάγρετόν ἐστι *and inf.* **it is up to you** *or* **you are free to** HOM. 4.474 || **taken with his own hands** AP 4.231 B **one who chooses** *or* **takes freely** SEM. 1.19 OPP. 5.588 • *poet. for* αὐθαίρετος.

αὐτάγρευτος -ον SCH. OPP. 4.449, *see* αὐτόπλεκτος.

αὐτᾰδελφος -ον [αὐτός, ἀδελφός] **fraternal, of a brother** *or* **sister** AESCHL. *Sept.* 718, *Eum.* 89 SOPH. *Ant.* 1 HLD. 7.5.4 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ αὐτάδελφος **one's own brother** SOPH. *Ant.* 503, 696.

αὐταίτιος -ον [αὐτός, αἰτία] **that is the cause of itself** CAP. 6.11.1.

αὐταιώρητος -ον [αὐτός, αἰωρέω] **one who suspends himself, who resigns voluntarily** HSCH.

αὐταμαρόν, αὐταμέρην *i*G 9[2].1.718.33 *i*CRET. 4.42B.13 *etc.*, *see* αὐθημερόν.

αὐτανδρί [αὐτός, ἀνήρ] *adv.* **with all the men** POL. 3.81.11.

αὔτανδρος -ον [αὐτός, ἀνήρ] **with all the men** *of outfits, inhabits. and sim.* AP. 3.582 POL. 1.23.7 DION. 7.60.2 LUC. *Tox.* 39 *etc.*

αὐτᾰνέψιος -α -ον [αὐτός, ἀνεψιός] **cousin** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 933 || *subst.* ὁ αὐτανέψιος **one's own cousin** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 984 EUR. *Her.* 987 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275b | *fem.* ἡ αὐτανεψία **one's own cousin** LYC. 811.

αὐταπειρία -ας, ἡ *see* αὐτοαπειρία.

αὐταπόδεικτος -ον [αὐτός, ἀποδείκνυμι] **self-evident** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (90b).

αὐτᾰ́ρ [αὖτε] *partic.* **but, on the other hand, anyway, consequently,** *usu. epic* IL. 1.348 *etc.* | = δέ IL. 2.102, *al.*; αὐτὰρ ἐπεί *or* ἐπήν *or* ἐπειδή **but when, when, then** IL. 1.458, *al.* OD. 2.9, *al.*

αὐτᾰρέσκεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτάρεσκος] **self-satisfaction, presumption** VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 6.9 SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1027 *etc.*

αὐτᾰ́ρεσκος -ον [αὐτός, ἀρέσκω] **presumptuous** BAS. *Reg.br.* 117 *etc.*

Αὐταριᾶται -ῶν, οἱ **Autariatai,** *Illyrian people* DIOD. 3.30.3, 20.19.1 *etc.*

Αὐταριεύς -έως, ὁ **Autarieus,** *male name* APP. 9b.2 • *acc.* -ιέα.

αὐτάρκεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτάρκης] **self sufficiency, independence** DEMOCR. B 246 PLAT. *Phil.* 67a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 7 *etc.* || **moderation, modesty** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.12.98.4 (*in lifestyle*) | **frugality, moderation in eating** ERASISTR. *fr.* 163 BAS. *Hom.* 1.4 • *Ion.* -κίη.

αὐταρκεσία -ας, ἡ [αὐταρκέω] **sufficiency** VT *Song* 5.18.

αὐταρκέω, *contr.* [αὐτάρκης] *fut.* αὐταρκήσω || *aor.* αὐτάρκησα; **to be enough for oneself, be self sufficient** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1242a 8 *etc.* | **to be sufficient:** οὐ γὰρ αὐταρκεῖ μόνον ἡ φιλοσοφία philosophy alone is insufficient CLEM. *Protr.* 7.73.1 || *later* **to furnish with necessities** VT *Deut.* 32.10, *Odes* 2.10 • *aor. also* αὐτάρκεσα ASTAM. *Hom.* 3.6.4 STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 2.8.104 || *Byz. aor. inf. pass.* αὐταρκεσθῆναι.

αὐτάρκης -ες [αὐτός, ἄρκιος] **independent, self sufficient** HDT. 1.32.8 *etc.* | ▶ εἴς τι in sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 271d *etc.* = ▶ πρός τι THUC. 2.51.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.11 | ▶ *with inf.* **capable** *or* **fit for** DEMOSTH. 3.14 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.4 || *later* **enough, sufficient** IOS. *A.I.* 2.259 (▶ *with dat.*) *etc.*; αὔταρκες ἑαυτῷ self sufficient PLUT. *Cohib.* 461c | ▶ αὐτάρκες (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is sufficient *or* enough **to** ... HLD. 6.7.6 || **content, satisfied,** *with inf.* LEON. (AP 6.302.3) || **despotic** VT *4Macc.* 9.9 • *neut.* αὔταρκες || *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* αὐτάρκως **self sufficiently, independently** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.14 (*sup.*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362a 27 *etc.* || **sufficiently** PLOT. 3.3.3 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατα.

αὐταρκίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* αὐτάρκεια.

αὐταρκοτροφέω, *contr.* [αὐτός, τροφέω] **to live abstinently** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 204.20.

αὐτάρκως *adv., see* αὐτάρκης.

αὐταρχέω, *contr.* [αὔταρχος] *fut.* αὐταρχήσω || *aor. inf.* αὐταρχῆσαι | *ptc.* αὐταρχήσας; **to be absolute master** PIND. *fr.* 52d DCASS. 44.2.2.

αὐταρχία -ας, ἡ [αὔταρχος] **absolute power** DCASS. 45.1.3, *al.*

αὔταρχος -ον [αὐτός, ἄρχω] **of absolute power, autocratic** DCASS. 61.7.3.

αὐταυτόθεν [αὐτός, αὐτόθεν] *adv.* **from oneself** EURYPH. (STOB. 1.6.19).

αὐταυτοῦ -ῆς [αὐτός, αὐτοῦ] **of oneself** [EPICHAR.] 278.7 AXIOP. 1.15 ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.7.64: *acc.* -όν) *etc.* | *pl. adj.* ταῖς αὐταυτᾶς (αἷς *cod.*) χερσίν **with his own hands** SOPHR. 19 • *Dor.* αὐταυτῶ -ᾶς, *see* ἑαυτοῦ -ῆς.

αὖτε [αὖ, τε] *partic.* **in turn, moreover, still, again** IL. 1.202, *al.* OD. 6.119, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 595 | *frequently* τὸν δ' αὖτε προσέειπε **he answered him** *or* **spoke in turn** IL. 1.206, *al.* || **on the other hand, in turn** *s.times* = δέ IL. 1.237 OD. 22.6 *etc.* | *s.times with* δέ HOM. 2.137 AESCHL. *Pers.* 183, *al. etc.*

αὐτέγγυος -ον [αὐτός, ἔγγυος] **that stands pledge for himself** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 172.9, *al.* (III[BCE]).

αὐτεῖ *Dor. adv.* **here, therein** ISYLL. 73 AP.[7] *Synt.* 238.9 *etc.* • *Dor. for* αὐτοῦ || *Boeot.* αὐτῖ.

αὐτέκμαγμα -ατος, τό [αὐτός, ἔκμαγμα] **true image** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 514.

αὐτενέργεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτενέργητος] *intrinsic or* **spontaneous energy** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 330.27 • *also* αὐτοεν- IO.[1] *in* AN. 35.1.

αὐτενέργητος -ον [αὐτός, ἐνεργέω] **that acts of his own accord, spontaneous** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 611, *al. etc.* • *also* αὐτοεν-.

αὐτενεργητικός -ή -όν **spontaneous** CHOEROB. *Theol.* 2.19.25 (*or* αὐτοεν-), *see* αὐτενέργητος.

αὐτενιαυτός -όν [αὐτός, ἐνιαυτός] **of the same year** GEOP. 2.21.10.

αὐτεξουσίαζω [αὐτεξούσιος] **to act independently, freely** METH. *Res.* 1.32.5.

αὐτεξούσιος -α -ον [αὐτός, ἐξούσιος] **capable in oneself, free, independent** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.62, *al.* PLOT. 1.4.8 *etc.* | *Christ. of human free will in relation to God* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.33.9 *sg.* | *i.e.* **consisting in free will** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (55.4), *al.* || **released unconditionally,** *prisoners* DIOD. 14.105.4 || **absolute,** *power* IOS. *A.I.* 15.266 *etc.* | **unrestrained** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.5.31.2 || *subst.* τὸ αὐτεξούσιον **freedom of will, independence** PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 143 *etc.* • *also* αὐτοεξ- ◆ *adv.* αὐτεξουσίως **freely, independently** IOS. *B.I.* 5.556 *etc.*

αὐτεξουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτεξούσιος] **independence, free will** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.6.8 *etc.* • *also* αὐτοεξ-.

αὐτεπάγγελτος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπαγγέλλω] **that offers itself, spontaneous, voluntary** HDT. 7.29.1 EUR. *H.F.* 706 THUC. 1.33.2 HLD. 5.12.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* αὐτεπαγγέλτως **spontaneously** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.252.

αὐτεπαινετός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτός, ἐπαινέω] **one who praises himself, vainglorious** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 30.6.

αὐτεπιβούλευτος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπιβουλεύω] **self destructive** ATH.[1] 32.9 *etc.*

αὐτεπίβουλος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπίβουλος] **one who acts against his own interests** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 10 (5[2].376E).

αὐτεπίσκοπος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἐπίσκοπος] **eyewitness** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.165D.

αὐτεπίσπαστος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπίσπαστος] **voluntary, one who presents himself** CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.204.15 Pusey HSCH. α 8261 *etc.*

αὐτεπιστασία -ας, ἡ [αὐτεπίσταστος] **personal presence** SCH. THEOCR. 7.5-9 o.

αὐτεπιστατέω, *contr.* [αὐτός, ἐπιστάτης] **to be**

present in person SCH. THEOCR. 7.5-9 o (*aor. ptc.* αὐτεπιστατήσας).

αὐτεπιστήμη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, ἐπιστήμη] **absolute knowledge** PROCL. *Plat.* 4.14 • αὐτοεπ- PLOT. 5.8.4.

αὐτεπίστροφος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπιστρέφω] **that turns back on itself** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 209.

αὐτεπιτάκτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἐπιτάκτης] **that draws power from himself, absolute master** PLAT. *Pol.* 260e.

αὐτεπιτακτικός -ή -όν [αὐτεπιτάκτης] **one who exercises authority** DAMASC. *Pr.* 98 | *subst.* ἡ αὐτεπιτακτική **art of exercising absolute power** PLAT. *Pol.* 260e *etc.*

αὐτεπίταχτος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπιτάσσω] **from oneself, spontaneous** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.13 POLL. 1.156.

αὐτεπώνῠμος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπώνυμος] **that has the same nickname** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Ph.* 769.

αὐτερέτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἐρέτης] **oarsman of his own boat** ADAE. (AP 7.305.4) ‖ *esp.* **soldier and oarsman both** THUC. 1.10.4, *al.*; αὐτερέται στρατιῶται with soldiers who also served as oarsmen LONG. 2.20.1.

Αὐτεσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Autesion,** *male name* HDT. 4.147.1, 6.52.3 *etc.*

ἀῦτέω, *contr.* [αὔω] **to shout, let out a cry** IL. 20.50, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 927 | ▸ *with int. obj.* βοὰν ἀυτῶ I let out a cry, *i.e.* I call for help EUR. *Hec.* 1092 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 384 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *El.* 757 *etc.* ‖ **to call** *crying out,* **invoke** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.258 EUR. *Hip.* 167 *etc.* ‖ **to proclaim,** *with inf.* MAN.[1] 4.39, *al.* • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἀύτει *and* ἀύτεεν, *pl.* ἀύτευν ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἠύτησε(ν) NONN. *D.* 11.185, *al.* EPIGR. 1.175.7 *and* ἀύτησεν EUDOC. *HomCent.* 29.

αὐτή *fem. of* αὐτός.

αὕτη *fem. of* οὗτος.

ἀῦτή -ῆς, ἡ [αὔω] **cry, outcry** IL. 2.97, *al.* OD. 17.434, *al.* EMPED. *PStras.* d.16 AESCHL. *Ch.* 564 *etc.* | *of animals* OPP. 3.391 OPP.[1] 2.58 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **war cry, tumult** *of battle* IL. 1.492, *al.* OD. 11.383, *al.* ‖ **blare,** *of a trumpet* AESCHL. *Pers.* 395 ‖ **screech:** ἄξων ... ἴει σύριγγος ἀυτήν the axel of the chariot creaked shrilly PARM. B 1.6 • *Dor.* ἀυτά.

αὐτῆι *Att. fem. strengthd., see* οὗτος.

αὐτήκοος -οον [αὐτός, ἀκούω] **one who has heard personally, direct witness** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 1.133 PLAT. *Leg.* 658c; τούτων ὁ Κλεομένης αὐ. γενόμενος Kleomenes, having heard this personally PLUT. *Cl.* 36.5 ‖ **one who listens (only) to himself** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 6, *al.* ‖ **acquired by oneself,** *knowledge and sim.* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 168, *al.*

αὐτῆμαρ [αὐτός, ἦμαρ] *adv.* **on the same day** IL. 18.454 OD. 3.311 ‖ **for the moment** IL. 1.81 ‖ *cf.* αὐθημερόν.

αὐτημερόν *adv. Ion. for* αὐθημερόν.

αὐτιγενής -ές *Ion. for* αὐθιγενής.

αὐτίκα [αὐτός] *adv.* [A] **in the very moment, suddenly,** *strengthd. epic usu.*: μάλ' αὐτίκα immediately OD. 15.424 *etc.* = αὐτίκα μάλα HDT. 7.103.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 318b | αὐτίκ' ἐπεί as soon as IL. 12.393 OD. 14.153 | ▸ *with ptc.* αὐτίκ' ἰόντι as soon as you go OD. 2.367; αὐ. γενόμενον just born HDT. 2.146.2 | *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* (*or adv. with gen. of time*) αὐ. νυκτός night barely having fallen THEOCR. 2.119 | *attrib.* τὴν μὲν αὐτίχ' ἡμέραν ... χρόνῳ δέ on the very same day ... but after some time SOPH. *O.C.* 433; τὸ αὐ. δεινόν the immediate danger, the present difficulty THUC. 1.124.2, *cf.* 3.11.72, *al.* ‖ **presently, now, immediately** IL. 4.161, *al.* OD. 14.403 | *strengthd. with* νῦν now IL. 6.308 OD. 9.356 *etc.*; νῦν δ' ἅμα τ' αὐ. ... ὄπισθεν up till now ... for the future IL. 9.519 | *subst.* τὸ αὐ. the present moment THUC. 1.36.1 ‖ **shortly, soon, presently** (*of the immediate fut.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 14 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 347 DEMOSTH. 19.17 *etc.*; αὐ. ἐπισκεψόμεθα ... νῦν δὲ τόδε πρότερον σκεψώμεθα we will examine directly ... but first let us consider this PLAT. *Grg.* 459c (*cf. Rp.* 420c) [B] **just as if, for example** HP. *Acut.* 16, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 340d, *al. etc.*; εἰ γάρ τις αὐ. δὲ μάλ' εἴποι as if, for example, s.o. now said to you DEMOSTH. 25.29 ‖ **in any case** PLUT. *Mus.* 1137d [C] *s.times* **again, what is more** (= αὖθις) ARAT. 880, 1086.

αὖτις PIND. *P.* 9.104 *etc., adv. Ion. for* αὖθις.

αὐτίτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός] [A] *of wine* **pure** *or* **new** (*vintage*) HP. *Morb.* 3.14 (*subst.*), *cf.* EROT. p. 34.2 GAL. 19.130 | **pure** POLYZ. 1 | **produced in place, local** TELECL. 10 POLL. 6.18 L. *E.M. s.v.* [B] *extens. of pers.* **one who leaves by himself, departed, withdrawn** ARISTOT. *fr.* 668.

ἄῦτμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἄημι] **breath, puff, air, gust** IL. 10.89 *etc.* | *of wind* OD. 11.400 | *of the bellows* IL. 18.471 ‖ **vapor, blaze, heat,** *of the fire of Hephaestus* IL. 21.366 OD. 19.20, *al.* QS 13.329 ‖ **exhalation, odor** IL. 14.174 OD. 12.369 OPP.[1] 1.467.

ἀῦτμήν -ένος, ὁ [αὐτμή] **breath** IL. 23.375 | *of wind* OD. 3.289.

αὐτό *neut., see* αὐτός.

αὐτό *neut. acc., see* ἑαυτοῦ.

αὐτοἀγαθός -ή -όν [αὐτός, ἀγαθός] **virtuous in oneself, absolutely good** PLOT. 1.8.13 EUS.[1] *L.C.* 12 (*divine essence*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ αὐ. the absolute good ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 996a 28 *etc.* • *later fem.* αὐτοαγαθός EUS.[1] *l.c.*

αὐτοαγαθότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτοαγαθός] **the absolute good** PROCL. *Theol.* 127 *etc.*

αὐτοαγάπη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀγάπη] **intrinsic love, absolute love** [PROC.] *Prov.* 29.5.

αὐτοαγγελικός -ή -όν [αὐτός, ἀγγελικός] **truly angelic** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.337B.

αὐτοάγγελτος -ον *see* αὐτάγγελτος.

αὐτοαγέν(ν)ητος -ον [αὐτός, γεν(ν)ητός] **absolutely not generated** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.19.3) *etc.*

αὐτοαγιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτοάγιος] **sanctification itself** ORIG. *HIer.* 17.4 *etc.*

αὐτοάγιος -ον [αὐτός, ἅγιος] **sacred in itself** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (71a).

αὐτοαγιότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτοάγιος] **sanctity of substance** GREG. *Or.* 25.16.25, *al.*

αὐτοαδάμας -άντος [αὐτός, δάμας] **diamond in itself** IO. *Coem.* 2.399B.

αὐτοάδης -ες ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192b 33, *see* αὐθάδης.

αὐτοαήρ *or* αὐτοάηρ -έρος, ὁ [αὐτός, ἀήρ] **air in itself** CH *exc.* 2a.2.

αὐτοαθανασία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀθανασία] **immortality itself,** *of the Son* IO. *HTim.*1 11.654C *etc.*

αὐτοαΐδιος -ον [αὐτός, ἀΐδιος] **eternal in itself** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.21.2.

αὐτοαίσθησις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, αἴσθησις] **perception in itself** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.37.9.

αὐτοαιών -ῶνος, ὁ [αὐτός, αἰών] **absolute eternity,** *of divine nature* DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.10.

αὐτοακολασία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀκολασία] **absolute intemperance** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.281A.

αὐτοαλήθεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτοαληθής] **very** *or* **absolute truth:** ἔστι δὲ αὐ. ὁ θεός ἡμῶν our God is absolute truth BAS. *epist.* 233.2.4; αὐτοδικαιοσύνη ἐστὶν ὁ σωτήρ, αὐ. the savior is absolute justice, fount of truth ORIG. *HIer.* 17.4.

αὐτοαληθής -ές [αὐτός, ἀληθής] **absolutely true** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 45 ‖ *subst.* τὸ αὐτοαληθές **absolute truth** AL. *in Metaph.* 301.6.

αὐτοάλφα, αὐτοβῆτα, τό [αὐτός, ἄλφα; αὐτός, βῆτα] **alpha in itself, beta in itself** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1087a 9 (*tmesis*).

αὐτοαμαρτία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἁμαρτία] **sin itself, origin of sin,** *the devil* BAS. *Reg.br.* 268 *etc.*

αὐτοάμετρος -ον [αὐτός, ἄμετρος] **absolutely unlimited, infinite** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.277C.

αὐτοαναμάρητος -ον [αὐτός, ἀναμάρητος] **innocent in oneself** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.20 (79a).

αὐτοανδρία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀνδρία] **courage itself, absolute strength** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.269D.

αὐτοάνειδος -ον [αὐτός, ἀνειδής] **unformed in itself, absolutely without form** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.277C.

αὐτοάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἄνθρωπος] **man in himself, the ideal of man** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 35 *etc.* ‖ **true** *or* **live man,** *of status* LUC. *Philops.* 18.

αὐτοάνισον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ἄνισος] **inequality in itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 809.14.

αὐτοανόσιον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ἀνόσιος] **impiety itself** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 773.

αὐτοαόργητος -ον [αὐτός, ἀόργητος] **not angry in oneself:** *subst. neut.* τὸ αὐτοαόργητον **remoteness from anger** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.36.11.

αὐτοαπείθεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀπείθεια] **origin of disobedience** BAS. *Reg.br.* 268.

αὐτοαπειρία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοάπειρος] **the infinite in itself** PROCL. *Theol.* 92.

αὐτοάπειρος -ον [αὐτός, ἄπειρος] **infinite in oneself** PLOT. 2.4.7.

αὐτοαπολύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, απολύτρωσις] **forgiveness itself, redemption itself,** *Christ* ORIG. *Io.* 1.9.59.

αὐτοαπροσδεής -ές [αὐτός, ἀπροσδεής] **that lacks for nothing in itself** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (75a).

αὐτοαρετή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, ἀρετή] **virtue in itself, origin of virtue** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.11 *etc.*

αὐτοαριθμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτός, ἀριθμός] **abstract number** AL. *in Metaph.* 109.17, *al.*

αὐτοβασιλεία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, βασιλεία] **royalty itself,** *of Christ* ORIG. *CMt.* 14.7.

αὐτοβασιλεύς -έως, ὁ [αὐτός, βασιλεύς] **true king, king with absolute power** IO. *HRom.* 9.464C.

αὐτοβαφής -ές [αὐτός, βάπτω] **colored by itself** NONN. *D.* 30.123.

αὐτοβλαβής -ές [αὐτός, βλάπτω] **self harming** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 917c.

αὐτοβοάω, *contr.* [αὐτός, βοάω] **to bear witness to oneself** PHRYN.[2] *S.P. fr.* 278 L. *Sud.*

αὐτοβοεί [αὐτοβοάω] *adv.* **in the very cry** *of war, i.e.* **in the first assault** *or* **without a blow being struck** THUC. 2.81.4, *al.* HLD. 4.21.3.

αὐτοβοήθητος -ον [αὐτός, βοηθέω] **that stands by itself** SIMP. *in Phys.* 354.99 (*argumentation*).

αὐτοβοηθός -όν [αὐτός, βοηθέω] **self rescuing** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 33 (79.1137D).

αὐτοβόητος -ον [αὐτός, βοάω] **that resounds of itself** NONN. *D.* 1.432.

Αὐτοβοισάκης -ου, ὁ **Autoboisakes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.8 (*acc.* -ην).

Αὐτοβορέας -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, βορέας] **Boreas himself** LUC. *Tim.* 54.

αὐτοβουλή -ῆς, ἡ EPIPH. *Haer.* 72.6.5, *see* αὐτοβούλησις.

αὐτοβούλησις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, βουλή] **will in itself** ARISTOT. *Top.* 157a 8 (*v.l.*).

αὐτοβούλητος -ον [αὐτός, βουλή] **absolutely voluntary** IR. *Haer.* 1.14.7.

αὐτοβουλήτως [αὐτοβούλητος] *adv.* **voluntarily** HSCH. *ε* 649.

αὐτοβουλία -ας, ἡ EPHR. 3.255F, *see* αὐτοβούλησις.

αὐτόβουλος -ον [αὐτός, βουλή] **one who acts freely, one who acts of his own will** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1053 (*lyr.*).

Αὐτόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Autoboulos,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 666d *etc.*

αὐτοβοῦς *and* αὐτόβους -οός [αὐτός, βοῦς] **ox itself,**

the ideal of an ox AL. *in Metaph.* 758.31.

αὐτοβραδύτης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, βραδύτης] **slowness itself** PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.1.

αὐτόγᾰμος -ον [αὐτός, γάμος] **that consorts alone, that reproduces by oneself** NONN. *D.* 40.405.

αὐτογέεννα -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, γέεννα] **hell itself** IO. *HMt* 7.708C.

αὐτογένεθλος -ον [αὐτός, γενέθλη] **born by oneself** LYR. *Mag.* 4.25 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ **that reproduces by oneself** NONN. *D.* 41.52.

αὐτογενής -ές [αὐτός, γένος] Ⓐ **born of oneself, self originating** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 260 ORPH. *fr.* 245.8 *etc.* ‖ **of the same race, related** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 8 Ⓑ *bot. subst.* τὸ αὐτογενές **narcissus** DIOSC.[2] 4.158a ‖ **colocynth** DIOSC.[2] 4.176a.

αὐτογένητος -ον [αὐτογέννητος] **generated from oneself** SIMP. *in Phys.* 824.16 (*v.l.*).

αὐτογενικός -ή -όν [αὐτός, γενικός] **of one's own kind, produced from oneself** ORIG. *Hler.* 1.14, *al.* (*sin*).

αὐτογεννητικός -ή -όν [αὐτογέννητος] **that produces from oneself** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 821.

αὐτογέννητος -ον [αὐτός, γεννάω] **of the same race:** κοινήματα αὐτογέννητα **incestuous embraces** SOPH. *Ant.* 864 ‖ **that originates from oneself** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 16.16 (*God*) *etc.*

αὐτογεννήτωρ -ορος [αὐτογέννητος] **that generates from oneself** IR. *Haer.* 1.14.3 *etc.*

αὐτογεωργός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτός, γεωργός] *f.l.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.202, *see* αὐτουργός.

αὐτογῆ *or* αὐτόγη -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, γῆ] **earth itself** CH *exc.* 2a.2 *etc.*

αὐτόγλῡφος -ον [αὐτός, γλύφω] **carved by itself** PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.2 *etc.*

αὐτογλώχῑν -ινος [αὐτός, γλωχίν] **sharpened in itself, all of a piece with the tip** HLD. 9.19.4 (*arrow*).

αὐτογνωμονέω, *contr.* [αὐτογνώμων] *aor. ptc.* αὐτογνωμονήσας; **to decide by oneself, act on one's own responsibility** XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.6 *etc.*

αὐτογνώμων -ονος [αὐτός, γνώμη] **one who decides by himself, who acts on his own discretion** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 29; μὴ κατὰ γράμματα ἄρχειν ἀλλ' αὐτογνώμονας to exercise power based on free will rather than written rules ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 39 ◆ *adv.* αὐτογνωμόνως **with one's own responsibility, on one's own initiative** PLUT. *Demetr.* 6.4.

αὐτόγνωσις *or* αὐτογνῶσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτόγνωτος] **absolute knowledge** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 100 *etc.*

αὐτόγνωστος -ον [αὐτόγνωτος] **intrinsically knowable** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1250.14 *etc.*

αὐτόγνωτος -ον [αὐτός, γιγνώσκω] **decided by itself:** σὲ δ' αὐ. ὤλεσ' ὀργά and your anger that listened only to itself has ruined you SOPH. *Ant.* 875.

αὐτόγονος -ον [αὐτός, γίγνομαι] **born *or* produced from oneself** NONN. *D.* 8.103 *etc.*

αὐτογόνος -ον [αὐτός, γίγνομαι] **that produces of oneself, that produces without union** NONN. *D.* 9.229 *etc.* • *v.l.* -όγονος ◆ *adv.* αὐτογόνως **generating from oneself** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 897 *etc.*

αὐτογραμμή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, γραμμή] **line itself, ideal line** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1036b 14 *etc.*

αὐτόγρᾰφος -ον [αὐτός, γράφω] **written in one's own hand, autograph** DION. 5.7.1 PLUT. *Sert.* 27.3 | *subst.* τὸ αὐτόγραφον **autograph, original** PLUT. *Col.* 1115c.

αὐτόγυος -ον [αὐτός, γύης] **that has the blade-holder all of a piece** *with the rest, of a plow* HES. *Op.* 433 AP 3.232, *al.*

αὐτοδαής -ές [αὐτός, διδάσκω] **one who learns by oneself,** *i.e.* **without studying** SOPH. *Ai.* 700 *etc.*

αὐτοδάικτος -ον [αὐτός, δαΐζω] **one who is self destroyed *or* immolated** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.293.1) *etc.*; αὐτοκτόνως αὐτοδάικτοι θάνωσι they are dead by reciprocal killings AESCHL. *Sept.* 735.

αὐτοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [αὐτός, δαίμων] **spiritual being in itself** PLOT. 3.5.6.

αὐτόδαιτος -ον [αὐτός, δαίς] **one who brings food, *host*** LYC. 480.

αὐτοδακής -ές [αὐτός, δάκνω] **biting** LYR. *Auct.* 1072 (*anger*).

αὐτοδάξ [αὐτός, ὀδάξ] *adv.* **in bites, with the teeth:** γυναικῶν αὐ. ὠργισμένων of women enraged to the point of biting, *i.e.* infuriated ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 687; τὸν αὐ. τρόπον the biting demeanor, irascible character ARISTOPH. *Pax* 607.

αὐτοδεής -ές [αὐτός, δέω] **lacking in itself, incomplete** CH 10.10.

αὐτόδεκα [αὐτός, δέκα] *adv.* **exactly ten** THUC. 5.20.1.

αὐτοδεκάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτόδεκα] **ten in itself** PLOT. 6.6.14.

αὐτόδερμος -ον [αὐτός, δέρμα] **with the entire peel** HSCH. (*s.v.* αὐτόφλοιον).

αὐτοδεσποτεία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοδεσπότης] **absolute overlordship** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 736.

αὐτοδεσπότης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, δεσπότης] **absolute master** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 387.8.

αὐτοδέσποτος -ον [αὐτοδεσπότης] **independent, master of oneself** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 172b.27 *etc.* ‖ **absolute ruler** ▸ τινος of sthg. VT *4Macc.* 1.1, *al.*

αὐτόδετος -ον [αὐτός, δέω] **bound to oneself** OPP.[1] 2.376.

αὐτόδηλος -ον [αὐτός, δῆλος] **self evident** AESCHL. *Sept.* 847.

αὐτοδημιούργητος -ον [αὐτός, δημιουργέω] **made in one piece** HSCH. (*s.v.* αὐτόξυλον).

αὐτοδιᾱκονέω, *contr.* [αὐτοδιάκονος] **to minister to oneself** EUSTATH. 732.55, *al.*

αὐτοδιακονία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοδιάκονος] **ministry to oneself** CHRYSIP. 3.177.33 (ATH. 1.31.21) TEL. p. 54.

αὐτοδιάκονος -ον [αὐτός, διάκονος] **one who ministers to himself** STRAB. 16.4.26.

αὐτοδιαφορά -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, διαφορά] **absolute difference** SIMP. *in Cat.* 276.25, 30.

αὐτοδίδακτος -ον [αὐτός, διδάσκω] **self taught, autodidact** OD. 22.347; αὐ. ἔσωθεν θυμός my heart taught by its own desire AESCHL. *Ag.* 991; τέχνην δὲ ἄλλος ἄλλην αὐτοδίδακτος ἀθρασύνετο each one boasted of knowing one or another aspect of the craft without having been taught HLD. 5.27.3 ‖ *pass. signf.* **learned without a teacher** DION. 5.12.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* αὐτοδιδάκτως **by instinct, naturally** GAL. 19.175 *etc.*

αὐτοδιδάσκομαι [αὐτοδίδακτος] **to learn from oneself:** ὑπὸ τῆς φύσεως ἴσως αὐτοδιδαχθέντες perhaps having learned naturally from within themselves SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.6.

αὐτοδιήγητος -ον [αὐτός, διηγέομαι] **presented in the first person** (*not in dialogue*) DIOG. 9.111.

αὐτοδιηγούμενος -η -ον [αὐτός, διηγέομαι] **one who presents in the first person** DIOG. 9.111 (*prob. to be corrected to* αὐτῷ διηγούμενος).

αὐτοδῐκαιον -ου, τό [αὐτόδικος] **absolute *or* abstract right** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.221 *etc.*

αὐτοδῐκαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [αὐτόδικος] **justice in the absolute, justice in itself** PLOT. 1.2.6 *etc.*

αὐτοδῐκέω, *contr.* [αὐτόδικος] **to have one's own jurisdiction** DINAR. *fr.* 66-67.2 *etc.*

αὐτόδῐκος -ον [αὐτός, δίκη] **one who has his own jurisdiction, independent** *judge* THUC. 5.18.2 IOS. *A.I.* 19.168.

Αὐτόδικος -ου, ὁ **Autodikos,** *male name* HDT. 9.85.3 *etc.*

αὐτόδιον *adv.* **suddenly** OD. 8.449.

αὐτοδιπλάσιον -ου, τό [αὐτός, διπλάσιος] **the concept of double** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 990b 32.

αὐτοδῐπουν -ποδος, τό [αὐτός, δίπους] **perfect biped, the concept of biped** AL. *in Metaph.* 105.5.

αὐτόδοξα -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, δόξα] **opinion in itself** ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 30 ‖ **absolute glory** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.11 *etc.*

αὐτοδοξάζομαι [αὐτόδοξα] **to be all glorious,** *God* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.74.6 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* αὐτοδεδοξασμένος).

αὐτόδορος -ον [αὐτός, δορά] **with its whole hide** PLUT. *QConv.* 694b.

αὐτοδουλεία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, δουλεία] **intrinsic *or* absolute slavery** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 736.

αὐτοδρομέω, *contr.* [αὐτόδρομος] **to run by oneself** DION.[10] 53.

αὐτόδρομος -ον [αὐτός, δραμεῖν] **that runs *or* moves by oneself** HP. *Hebd.* 2.

αὐτοδυάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, δυάς] **two in itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 87.9.

αὐτοδύνᾰμις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, δύναμις] **abstract *or* absolute power** PROCL. *Theol.* 92 *etc.*

αὐτοδύναμος -ον [αὐτοδύναμις] **powerful in oneself** GREG. *Or.* 41.9.2.

αὐτοειδής -ές [αὐτός, εἶδος] **like oneself, faithful to one's own image, always the same** MAUR. 11.12 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ **of abstract *or* ideal nature** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 240.

αὐτοειδοποιός -όν [αὐτός, εἰδοποιός] **that has absolute power to form** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.277C.

αὐτοεῖδος -ους, τό [αὐτός, εἶδος] **species unto itself, abstract form** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1087a 6 *etc.*

αὐτόειμι [αὐτός, εἰμί] **to exist in oneself** BAS. *Eun.* 1.18.8 *etc.*

αὐτοειρήνη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, εἰρήνη] **source of peace** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.21.

αὐτοέκαστος -ον [αὐτός, ἕκαστος] ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 27, *see* αὐθέκαστος ‖ *subst.* τὸ αὐτοέκαστον **each thing in itself** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 35.

αὐτοέκτᾰτος -ον [αὐτός, ἕκτατος] **long in nature,** *syllable* EUSTATH. 943.59.

αὐτοελέφας -αντος, ὁ [αὐτός, ἐλέφας] **elephant itself, the concept of elephant** AL. *in Metaph.* 761.30.

αὐτοέλικτος -ον [αὐτός, ἑλίσσω] **that rolls *or* folds back on itself** NONN. *D.* 33.272 (*circle*) CHRISTOD. (AP 2.269: *ringlet*).

αὐτοέν, τό [αὐτός, εἷς] **the concept of one, abstract unity** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 547, *al.* PLOT. 5.3.12, *al. etc.*

αὐτοενάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, ἑνάς] **ideal unity** PROCL. *Theol.* 128.

αὐτοενεργ- *see* αὐτενεργ-.

αὐτοεννεάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, ἐννεάς] **the number nine in itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 836.25.

αὐτοεντεί [αὐτοέντης] *adv.* **by one's own hand** DCASS. 58.24.4 (*v.l.*).

αὐτοέντης -ου, ὁ (= αὐθέντης) **killer, homicide** SOPH. *O.T.* 107, *El.* 272 *etc.*

αὐτοεντία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοέντης] **killing, homicide** DCASS. *fr.* 13.2, *see* αὐθεντία.

αὐτοένωσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, ἕνωσις] **principle of union** DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.5.

αὐτοεξάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, ἑξάς] **the number six in itself** SCH. ARISTOT. 833a 2.

αὐτοεξούσιος -ον *see* αὐτεξούσιος.

αὐτοέπαινον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ἐπαινέω] **act of praising oneself** SCH. IL. 16.70 (*codd.*).

αὐτοέπαινος -ον [αὐτός, ἐπαινέω] **intrinsically worthy of praise,** *God* ORIG. *SelPs.* 21.4, *al.*

αὐτοεπιθῡμία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ἐπιθυμία] **desire itself,**

the idea of desire ARISTOT. *Top.* 147a 8 (*v.l.*).

αὐτοεπίπεδον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ἐπίπεδος] **ideal surface, the concept of a plane** AL. *in Metaph.* 128.3.

αὐτοεπιστήμη, ἡ *see* αὐτεπιστήμη.

αὐτοέτει (*and* -εί) [αὐτοέτης] *adv.* **in the same year** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.12.1 THEOCR. 28.13.

αὐτοετερότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, ἑτερότης] **diversity in itself** PLOT. 2.4.13.

αὐτοέτης -ες [αὐτός, ἔτος] **of the same year** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1 IOS. *A.I.* 3.231, 237 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* αὐτοέτες **in the same year, within the year** OD. 3.322 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 12 *etc.* • *also accent.* αὐτοετής -ές.

αὐτοετίτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτοέτης] GAL. 19.87, *f.l. for* αὐτοέτης.

αὐτοζήμιος -ον [αὐτός, ζημία] **self punishing** HSCH. (*s.v.* αὐτόκαρνος).

αὐτοζωή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, ζωή] **life itself, principle of life** ORIG. *CMt.* 12.9 *etc.*

αὐτοζωία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοζωή] **life that is the origin of itself** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 16.

αὐτοζῷον *and* αὐτόζῳον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ζῷον] **animal itself, the concept of animal** ARISTOT. *Top.* 137b 11 *etc.*

αὐτόζωος -ωον, *contr.* **αὐτόζως** -ων [αὐτός, ζωή] **that contains life in itself** PLOT. 3.8.8 PROCL. *Theol.* 189 *etc.*

αὐτοζώσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτόζωος] **original absolute source of life** DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.6 *etc.*

αὐτοηδύ -έος, τό [αὐτός, ἡδύς] **intrinsically pleasant** ARISTOT. *Top.* 147a 8 (*v.l.*).

αὐτοήλιος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἥλιος] **ideal sun** AL. *in Metaph.* 198.15.

Αὐτοθαΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [αὐτός, Θαΐς] **Thais in person** LUC. *Rhet.* 12 • -ᾰΐ-.

αὐτοθάνᾰτος -ον [αὐτός, θάνατος] **death by one's own hand, suicide** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293e.

αὐτοθαῦμα -ματος, τό [αὐτός, θαῦμα] **marvel itself** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.11.

αὐτόθε *adv., see* αὐτόθεν.

αὐτοθελεί [αὐτοθελής] *adv.* **voluntarily** MELEAG. (AP 7.470.6).

αὐτοθέλημα -ματος, τό [αὐτοθελής] **absolute will** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.11.

αὐτοθελής -ές [αὐτός, θέλω] **that acts of one's own will, voluntary** RUFIN. (AP 5.22.3), LEON.[1] (AP 9.79.1).

αὐτοθέλητος -ον [αὐτός, θέλω] **that acts according to his own will, supreme,** *God* AGATHANG. *Greg.* 94.

αὐτοθέμεθλος -ον [αὐτός, θέμεθλα] **that has its own foundation within it** NONN. *Ev.* 14.93.

αὐτόθεν [αὐτός] *adv.* A *of place* **exactly from there, from here, from the same place** ▸ *esp. with prep.* αὐτόθεν ἐξ ἕδρης from the same seat IL. 19.77 = αὐτόθεν ἐξ ἑδρέων OD. 13.56; αὐτόθεν ἐκ δίφροιο from the same chariot OD. 21.420; ἐκ τοῦ Ἄργους αὐτόθεν from Argos itself THUC. 5.83.1; Ἄργεος ἐξ ἱεροῖο αὐτόθεν right out of sacred Argos THEOCR. 25.171 || **from this region, from this place** HDT. 1.64.1 *etc.*; ἤλπιζον αὐτόθεν πολεμοῦντα βιοτεύσειν they hoped to be able to make a living from the region by waging war THUC. 1.11.1; χρυσὸς αὐτόθεν καθαρός gold of pure origin POL. 34.10.12 | *attrib.* οἱ αὐτόθεν the people of the place, the indigenous people THUC. 2.25.3, *al.* B *of time* **at once, immediately, of the same moment** LUC. *Tox.* 62; ἀλλά μοι λέγετε αὐτόθεν but tell me straightaway PLAT. *Symp.* 213a || **in haste, unreflectingly** POL. 5.35.13, *al.* DIOD. 1.37.11, *al.* || *fig.* **obviously, of itself** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 390a SEXT. *P.* 2.164 *etc.* • *s.times bef. a cons.* αὐτόθε.

αὐτόθεος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, θεός] **God in himself, God in essence** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 856 ORIG. *Io.* 2.2.17 *etc.*

αὐτοθεότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, θεότης] **divinity in itself, absolute origin of divinity** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 866 *etc.*

αὐτόθερμος -ον [αὐτός, θερμός] **warm in itself** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 226.

αὐτοθερμότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτόθερμος] **heat in itself** BAS. 4.253a *etc.*

αὐτόθετος -ον [αὐτός, τίθημι] **self positioned** SCH. DION.[6] 220.8.

αὐτοθέωσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτόθεος] **principle of deification** DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.6 *etc.*

αὐτόθηκτος -ον [αὐτός, θήγω] **pointed by itself,** *of tempered iron* AESCHL. *fr.* 356 • *Dor.* -ακτος.

αὐτοθήρευτος -ον [αὐτός, θηρεύω] **captured by oneself** SCH. OPP. 5.588.

αὐτοθηρίον -ου, τό [αὐτός, θηρίον] **real and genuine beast** IO. *HRom.* 9.445B, *al.*

αὐτόθῐ [αὐτός] *adv.* **right there, here, in the same place** IL. 14.119 HDT. 1.93.2, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 314b *etc.* = παρ' αὐτόθι IL. 23.147 *etc.* || **immediately, no question** LUC. *Cal.* 24 HLD. 2.12.5 || *cf.* αὐτοῦ.

αὐτόθροος -ον [αὐτός, θρέομαι] **spoken by oneself** NONN. *Ev.* 5.124.

αὐτόιππος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, ἵππος] **horse in itself, the ideal of horse** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1040b 33.

αὐτόἴσον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ἴσος] **equality in itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 79.14 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 676 *etc.*

αὐτοισότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτόισον] PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 676, *see* αὐτόἴσον.

αὐτοϊσχύς -ύος, ἡ [αὐτός, ἰσχύς] **might itself,** *of God* ORIG. *SelPs.* 17.2.

αὐτοκάβδᾰλος -ον **carelessly made, coarse** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 38 LYC. 745 || **one who acts carelessly, improviser, buffoon** SEMUS 24 LUC. *Lex.* 10 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοκαβδάλως **careless, improvising** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 12 (*speech*).

αὐτοκάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, κάθαρσις] **purity itself** GREG. *Or.* 40.29.4.

αὐτόκᾰκος -ον [αὐτός, κακός] **bad in oneself:** *subst. masc.* ὁ αὐτόκακος **self tormentor** THEOP. 21 | *neut.* τὸ αὐτόκακον **absolute** *or* **intrinsic evil** PLOT. 1.8.8 *etc.*

αὐτοκαλλονή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, καλλονή] **intrinsic** *or* **ideal beauty** PROCL. *Plat.* 1.24.

αὐτόκαλλος -ους, τό [αὐτός, κάλλος] PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 667, *al. etc., see* αὐτοκαλλονή.

αὐτόκαλον -ου, τό [αὐτός, κάλλος] ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.221, *see* αὐτόκαλλος.

αὐτόκαλος -ον [αὐτός, κάλλος] **intrinsic beauty** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.2.1 (*of divine wisdom*), *al.*

Αὐτοκάνη -ης, ἡ **Autokane,** *place near Phokaia* HOM. 3.35.

αὐτόκαρπος -ον [αὐτός, καρπός] **fruitful in itself** AG *Bek.* 464.

αὐτοκᾰσιγνήτη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, κασιγνήτη] **(one's own) sister** OD. 10.137 EUR. *Ph.* 136 *etc.*

αὐτοκᾰσίγνητος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, κασιγνήτη] **(one's own) brother** IL. 2.706, *al.*

αὐτοκατάκριτος -ον [αὐτός, κατακρίνω] **self condemning** NT *Titus* 3.11 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοκατακρίτως **in self condemnation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 (75).

αὐτοκατάρα -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, κατάρα] **cursing pure and simple** GREG. *Or.* 37.1.13.

αὐτοκατασκεύαστος -ον [αὐτός, κατασκευάζω] **prepared from oneself, natural** Sch. *rec.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 298, 301.

αὐτοκαταφύσιν [αὐτός, καταφύω] *adv.* **in accordance with one's own nature** CYR.[1] *Hom. pasch.* 13 (5[2].184D) *etc.*

αὐτοκαύδαλος -ον [αὐτός,?] **unprepared, lacking refinement, coarse** AN. *in Rh.* 236.4 (*v.l. for* αὐτοκάβδαλος *in* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 38) | *subst.* **buffoon, stand-up comedian** EUSTATH. 884.27.

αὐτοκέλευθος -ον [αὐτός, κέλευθος] **one who goes by oneself** *or* **on one's own road** NONN. *Ev.* 11.161 TRIPHIOD. 314 AP 9.362 *etc.* | **one who seeks his own path within himself** NONN. *D.* 40.320 | *adv. neut. pl.* αὐτοκέλευθα **autonomously, independently** NONN. *D.* 21.169.

αὐτοκέλευστος -ον [αὐτός, κελεύω] **self-motivated, unconstrained, spontaneous** XEN. *An.* 3.4.5 NONN. *D.* 40.528, *al.* RUFIN. (AP 5.22.3) *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοκελεύστως **spontaneously** ARISTE.[1] 92 *etc.*

αὐτοκελής -ές HDT. 9.5.3, *see* αὐτοκέλευστος.

αὐτοκέραστος -ον [αὐτός, κεράννυμι] **already mixed in itself** *with water,* **diluted, light,** *wine* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 1 || *fig., adv. acc. pl.* αὐτοκέραστα **pure,** *i.e. extens.* **with absolute power** OR. *Sib.* 8.135.

αὐτοκερκίς -ΐδος, ἡ [αὐτός, κερκίς] **shuttle itself** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 773.

αὐτοκῆρυξ -υκος [αὐτός, κῆρυξ] **one who brings his own message** AESCHL. *fr.* 420a.

αὐτοκιβδήλως [αὐτός, κίβδηλος] *adv.* **misleadingly, ambiguously, based on guesswork** AN. *in Rh.* 185.32, 186.7 (*v.l. for* αὐτοκαβδάλως *in* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 12).

αὐτοκῐβώτιον -ου, τό [αὐτός, κιβώτιον] **chest itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 553.23.

αὐτοκῑνέω, *contr.* [αὐτοκίνητος] **to contain the principle of motion within oneself** PROCL. *Theol.* 20 (*prob. f.l.*) DAMASC. *Pr.* 266.3.

αὐτοκινησία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκίνητος] IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.4 *etc., see* αὐτοκίνησις.

αὐτοκίνησις -εως, ἡ [αὐτοκινέω] **very spontaneous** PLOT. 6.2.18, *al. etc.*

αὐτοκινητίζομαι [αὐτοκίνητος] **to move of oneself** DAMASC. *Pr.* 18.

αὐτοκινητικός -όν [αὐτοκίνητος] DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.17, *see* αὐτοκίνητος.

αὐτοκίνητος -ον [αὐτός, κινέω] **that moves by itself** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 258a 2 PLUT. *Frig.* 952e *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοκινήτως **with spontaneous motion** PROCL. *Theol.* 195 *etc.*

αὐτόκλᾰδος -ον [αὐτός, κλάδος] **with all its branches** LUC. *V.H.* 1 40.

Αὐτοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Autokleides,** *male name* AESCHN. 1.52 *etc.*

αὐτόκληρος -ον [αὐτός, κλῆρος] **one who chooses his own lot, by one's own choice** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.286C.

Αὐτοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Autokles,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.2, 7 AESCHN. 2.155.

αὐτόκλητος -ον [αὐτός, καλέω] **invited by oneself, uninvited, voluntary** AESCHL. *Eum.* 170 SOPH. *Tr.* 392 IO. *Hlo.* 8.203E *etc.* || **personally invited** PLUT. *QConv.* 707e.

αὐτοκμής -ῆτος [αὐτός, κάμνω] **self wrought, natural** OPP. 1.718.

αὐτόκομος -ον [αὐτός, κόμη] **with a natural head of hair, shaggy, hirsute** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 822 || **with all its leaves** LUC. *V.H.* 1 40.

αὐτόκρᾱνος -ον [αὐτός, κραίνω] **self fulfilling** AESCHL. *fr.* 295 (*prob.*).

αὐτοκρᾰτεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκρατής] **power over oneself, autocracy** PLAT. *Def.* 412d.

αὐτοκράτειρα -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκρατής] **absolute mistress, sovereign** ORPH. *H.* 70.8.

αὐτοκρᾰτής -ές [αὐτός, κράτος] **one who has absolute power, sovereign, autocrat** HP. *LocHom.* 46 (*fortune*) EUR. *Andr.* 482 (*intelligence*) PLAT. *Tim.* 91b (*body part*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ αὐτοκρατές **independence, free will** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1026c • *adv.* αὐτοκρατῶς **with absolute power** LYD. *Mag.* 1.33.

Αὐτοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Autokrates,** *male name* LYS. 8.15 *etc.*

αὐτοκρατητικός -όν [αὐτοκρατής] **one who has power:** ἁπάντων over everything DION.[21] *C.H.* 329D.

αὐτοκρατορεία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκράτωρ] **reign, dominion,** *of an emperor* PFLOR. 56.13 (III[CE]) *etc.*

αὐτοκρᾰτορεύω [αὐτοκράτωρ] **to be** *or* **become emperor,** *at Rome* DCASS. 69.4.3 (*aor. ptc.* αὐτοκρατορεύσας) *etc.* • *later* (*Byz.*) αὐτοκρατορέω ‖ *fut. inf.* αὐτοκρατορήσειν ‖ *aor.* αὐτοκρατόρησα.

αὐτοκρατορία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκράτωρ] **sovereignty** DCASS. 67.12.1 IOS. *A.I.* 19.351 PHARR. 139.3 (III[CE]).

αὐτοκρατορικός -ή -όν [αὐτοκράτωρ] **imperial,** *at Rome* DION. 8.59.3 *etc.* | **one who governs with absolute power** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (296.7) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **independent, sovereign** CLEM. *Str.* 2.4.12.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* αὐτοκρατορικῶς **as a sovereign, despotically** PLUT. *Ant.* 15.5 ‖ **with free will** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (55.8).

αὐτοκρατορίς -ίδος, ἡ [αὐτοκράτωρ] **king's palace** IOS. *A.I.* 18.27.

αὐτόκρᾰτος -ον ATH. 1.32f *etc., see* αὐτοκέραστος.

αὐτοκρᾰτωρ -ορος [αὐτός, κράτος] *adj. and subst.* **one who has full power, free, independent** THUC. 4.63.2 *etc.*; ἄνδρας ὀλίγους ἀρχὴν αὐτοκράτορας a few men invested with complete power THUC. 5.27.2; στρατηγὸς αὐτοκράτωρ general with full powers THUC. 6.72.5; πρεσβευτὴς αὐτοκράτωρ plenipotentiary ambassador LYS. 13.9; νέος αὐτοκράτωρ a young man responsible for his own actions, *i.e.* at the age of majority XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.21; αὐτοκράτωρ ἄρχων commander-in-chief XEN. *An.* 6.1.21; μόναρχος αὐτοκράτωρ absolute monarch ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 12 | ▸ *with gen.* οὐκ αὐτοκράτωρ οὖσα ἑαυτῆς (the city) not being completely free *or* mistress of herself THUC. 3.62.4; τῆς γνώμης ... αὐτοκράτωρ ... καὶ τύχης absolute master of my judgment and fate THUC. 4.64.1; ὡς καὶ τῆς ἐπιορκίας αὐτοκράτορος ὄντος ἐκείνου as if he were entitled to lie in court DEMOSTH. 17.12 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ αὐτοκράτορές εἰσιν ... κολάσαι they do not have the right to punish DEMOSTH. 59.80 ‖ *at Rome* **dictator** POL. 3.86.7 *etc.* = *later* **emperor** PLUT. *Galb.* 1.6, 8 *etc.* = *Lat.* imperator PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.2 ‖ *of things* **free, independent** THUC. 4.108.4 (*reasoning*) PLAT. *Crat.* 413c (*thought*) • *voc.* αὐτοκράτορ.

Αὐτοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Autokrator,** *male name* ISOCR. *epist.* 7.10 *etc.*

αὐτοκρατῶς *adv., see* αὐτοκρατής.

αὐτοκρηής -ές NIC. *Al.* 163, *see* αὐτοκέραστος.

αὐτόκρισις -εως, ἡ [αὐτόκριτος] **judgment itself** ORIG. *Io.* 2.6.51.

αὐτόκρῐτος -ον [αὐτός, κρίνω] **that can be judged** *or* **interpreted from itself,** *dream* ARTEMID. 4.72.

αὐτοκτίστης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, κτίζω] **maker himself** PLUT. *Nob.* 12.

αὐτόκτῐ(σ)τος -ον [αὐτός, κτίζω] **founded by itself, natural** AESCHL. *Pr.* 303 (*caves*) SOPH. *fr.* 332 (*v.l.* -ιστ-).

αὐτοκτονέω, *contr.* [αὐτοκτόνος] *aor. ptc.* αὐτοκτονήσας SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 265; **to kill one another** SOPH. *Ant.* 56 (*corr.*) SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 962-964a.

αὐτοκτονία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοκτόνος] **suicide** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 12.14.

αὐτοκτόνος -ον [αὐτός, κτείνω] **that kills reciprocally** AESCHL. *Sept.* 681 (*death*), 810 (*hands*) AP 7.152.7 (*gifts*) ‖ **homicidal:** χέρ' αὐτοκτόνον **hand that kills its own children** EUR. *Med.* 1254 ◆ *adv.* αὐτοκτόνως **with reciprocal slaughter** AESCHL. *Sept.* 734 (*lyr.*) ‖ **killing with your own hand** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1635.

αὐτοκῠβερνήτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, κυβερνήτης] **one who steers** (*the ship*) **by himself** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.438.6).

αὐτοκύβος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, κύβος] **a cube in itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 816.30.

αὐτόκυκλος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, κύκλος] **circle in itself, ideal circle** THEM. *Or.* 13.165a *etc.*

αὐτοκύλιστος -ον [αὐτός, κυλίω] **that rotates of itself** OPP. 2.604 NONN. *D.* 2.434, *al.*

αὐτοκυρίως [αὐτός, κύριος] *adv.* **independently, through oneself** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.30B, *al.*

αὐτόκωλος -ον [αὐτός, κῶλον] **one who is just skin and bones** SEM. 7.76 (*corr. to* αὐό-, *see*).

αὐτόκωπος -ον [αὐτός, κώπη] **all of a piece with the handle:** αὐτόκωπα βέλη missiles with hilts, *i.e.* swords (*codd.*) *or* αὐ. ξίφη (*edd. pl. from sch.*) *swords with hilt and blade cast in one piece* AESCHL. *Ch.* 163 (*lyr.*).

αὐτολᾰλητής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτός, λαλέω] **one who talks to himself** TIMO 824.1.

Αὐτόλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Autolaos,** *son of Arkades and Dryas* (*myth.*) PAUS. 8.4.2, 8.25.11.

αὐτόλεκτος -ον [αὐτός, λεκτός] **word by word** GEORGP. *Sev.* 509.

αὐτολεξεί [αὐτός, λεκτός] *adv.* **just in one's own words, in the same terms** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 353 *etc.*

αὐτολευκός -ον [αὐτός, λευκός] *subst.* τὸ αὐτολευκόν **white in itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 771.7.

αὐτολήκῠθος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, λήκυθος] *proper.* "one who brings his own oil flask", *i.e.* **who has no servants, poor** ANTIPH. 17.2 DEMOSTH. 54.14 MEN. *fr.* 100, *al.* ‖ **scrounge, parasite** PLUT. *Adul.* 50c LUC. *Lex.* 10.

αὐτολίθινος -ον IO. *Apost.* 9.405E, *al.* (*fig. signf.*), *see* αὐτόλιθος.

αὐτόλῐθος -ον [αὐτός, λίθος] **all made of rock, hard as rock** IO. *HCor.* 10.245E (*fig.*), *al. etc.* • *also* -λίθος *or* -λίθινος.

αὐτολογιότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτόλογος] **source of reason, absolute reason,** *God* MAX.[2] *SchDion. C.H.* 4.40C.

αὐτόλογος -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, λόγος] **the Word itself,** *Christ*: ὃν μὲν νομίζομεν ... υἱὸν θεοῦ, οὗτος ὁ αὐ. ἐστὶ καὶ ἡ αὐτοσοφία ἡ αὐτοαλήθεια the one whom we consider ... the son of God is reason itself, fount of wisdom and truth ORIG. *Cels.* 3.41.5, *al. etc.*

αὐτολόχευτος -ον [αὐτός, λοχεύω] **generated from itself** NONN. *D.* 4.427 *etc.*

αὐτολύκιον -ου, τό [αὐτός, λύκιον] *bot.* **white hellebore** HIPPIATR. 26.14.

Αὐτόλῡκος -ου, ὁ **Autolykos,** *male name* OD. 11.85 *etc.*

αὐτολυρίζων [αὐτός, λυρίζω] **that plays the lyre by itself:** ὄνος donkey LUC. *DMer.* 14.4.

αὐτόλῠρος -ον **that accompanies himself on the lyre** (*of a poet*) PBREM. 59.14 (II[CE]).

αὐτόλυσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, λύω] **leash,** *for dogs* HSCH.

αὐτόλυτοι κύνες, οἱ [αὐτός, λύω] **dogs held on the same leash** (*for hunting*) OPP.[1] 4.357 (*conject.*).

αὐτομᾰθεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτομαθής] **process of learning by oneself, instruction acquired by oneself** PLUT. *Sollert.* 973e.

αὐτομᾰθής -ές [αὐτός, μανθάνω] **one who has learned by oneself** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 992a ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.10: ▸ *with gen.*) *etc.* ‖ **grasped without education, spontaneous,** *things* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 6 PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.47.19 ◆ *adv.* αὐτομαθῶς **learning by oneself** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.15.2 *etc.*

αὐτομαθῶς *adv., see* αὐτομαθής.

αὐτομακαριότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, μακαριότης] **happiness itself** IO. *HTim.1* 11.654B.

αὐτομανία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, μανία] **pure madness** IO. *HGen.* 4.78A.

αὐτόμαργος *dub. signf. in* AESCHL. *fr.* 451i.5.

αὐτομάρτῠς -υρος, ὁ, ἡ [αὐτός, μάρτυς] **direct** *or* **firsthand witness** AESCHL. *Ag.* 989.

αὐτοματάρειον -ου, τό **vessel for the spontaneous digestion** (*of minerals*) OLYMP. 91 (*v.l. for* αὐτῷ τῷ βοταρίῳ).

Αὐτομάτη -ης, ἡ **Automate,** *daughter of Danaos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 PAUS. 7.1.6 ‖ *name of a spring at Argos* CALLIM. *fr.* 65.1 *etc.*

αὐτοματ(ε)ί *and* αὐτομάτην [αὐτόματος] *adv.* **under one's own momentum, spontaneously** DIOD. 2.25.8 NONN. *D.* 4.153 (*dub.*) *etc.*

Αὐτοματία -ας, ἡ **goddess of Chance** PLUT. *Tim.* 36.6, *al.*

αὐτοματίζω [αὐτόματος] *fut.* αὐτοματίσω PROC.[1] *B.* 7.32.10 ‖ *aor.* ηὐτομάτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ηὐτομάτισμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* αὐτοματισθείς ❶ *act.* **to act on one's own impulse** *or* **spontaneously, act at random** *or* **without reflecting** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 715b 27 (*nature*) DION. *Comp.* 20.15 *etc.*; ταῦτα αὐτοματίσαντες having acted without thinking in this way XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.21 | **to happen by itself, take place by chance** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 33 DIOD. 16.92.2 *etc.* ‖ **to give out oracles, prophesy** ATH. 1.31b ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.103 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be done spontaneously** *or* **by chance** PLUT. *Ages.* 23.7 *etc.* ‖ **to produce from oneself** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 32.

αὐτομᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτοματίζω] **sthg. that happens by itself, fortuitous event** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 57 DION. 1.4.2 *etc.*

αὐτομᾰτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτοματίζω] **believer in chance,** *of the Epicureans* IOMAL. 10 *Chron.* 251.

αὐτοματοποιητικός -ή -όν [αὐτοματοποίητος] **concerning the manufacture of automatic devices** *or* **of puppets** HERO *Aut.* 1.1 (*neut. pl., v.l.*) | *fem. subst.* ἡ αὐτοματοποιητική (*sc.* τέχνη) art of manufacturing automatic devices *title* HERO *Aut. tit.*

αὐτοματοποίητος -ον [αὐτόματος, ποιέω] *in Lat.* automatopoetic machine, automatic device VITR. 9.8.4.

αὐτοματοποικός -ή -όν *see* αὐτοματοποιητικός.

αὐτόμᾰτος -η -ον [αὐτός; *see* μέμονα] Ⓐ **that acts of one's own accord, that moves by oneself, automatic,** *of pers. and things* IL. 2.408 HES. *Op.* 103 THUC. 6.91.7 MEN. *fr.* 598.2 *etc.*; αὐτόμαται δὲ πύλαι μὐκον οὐρανοῦ the gates of heaven creaked by themselves IL. 8.393; ὄφρα οἱ αὐτόματοι θεῖον δυσαίατ' ἀγῶνα so that (the tripods) could go into the assembly of the gods by themselves IL. 18.376; ὁ ποταμὸς αὐ. ἐπελθών the river moving under its own momentum HDT. 2.14.2 ‖ **spontaneous, uncultivated,** *plants* HDT. 2.94.1 *etc.* ‖ **spontaneous, natural,** *of events* PLAT. *Soph.* 295c (*cause*) DEMOSTH. 18.205 (*death*) Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ αὐτόματον *and* ταὐτόματον **chance, accident** LYS. 6.25 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 195b 33 *etc.*; ἢ τέχνῃ ἢ φύσει γίγνεται ἢ τύχῃ ἢ τῷ αὐτομάτῳ it comes about by art or by nature or by fate or spontaneously ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1070a 7, *cf.* POL. 31.30.3 | *adv. phrases*: ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου *or* ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου spontaneously *or* by chance, accidentally THUC. 2.77.4, 6.36.2 *etc.* = ἐκ τοῦ αὐτομάτου *or* ἐκ ταὐτομάτου XEN. *An.* 1.3.13 HLD. 7.15.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* αὐτομάτως **spontaneously, automatically, by chance, accidentally** HP. *Fract.* 43 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640a 27, *al.* THEOCR. 21.27 *etc.* • *also* -ος -ον.

αὐτομᾰχέω, *contr.* [αὐτός, μάχομαι] *aor. inf.* αὐτομαχῆσαι; **to fight for oneself, plead one's own**

cause, *in court* HARP.[1] *s.v.* αὐτομαχεῖν *etc.*

αὐτόμαχος -η -ον [αὐτός, μάχομαι] **one who fights for himself** HDN. 1.234.

αὐτόμεγα, τό [αὐτός, μέγας] **of size in itself** PLOT. 3.6.17 (*indecl. gen.*).

αὐτομέγεθος -ους, τό [αὐτός, μέγεθος] **intrinsic *or* ideal magnitude** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 663, *al.*

Αὐτομέδουσα -ης, ἡ **Automedousa**, *wife of Iphikles* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.11.

Αὐτομέδων -οντος, ὁ **Automedon**, *male name* IL. 9.209 *etc.*

αὐτομέλαθρος -ον [αὐτός, μέλαθρον] **grown in one's own home**, *of a hamadryad Hymph* NONN. *D.* 48.519.

Αὐτομέλιννα -ης, ἡ **Melinna in person** NOSS. (AP 6.353.1).

Αὐτομένης -ους, ὁ **Automenes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1275 *etc.* • *voc.* -όμενες.

αὐτομετάβλητος -ον [αὐτός, μεταβάλλω] **that transforms from itself** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 405.

αὐτομετοχή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, μετοχή] **participation through oneself** DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.5, *al.*

αὐτόμετρος -ον [αὐτός, μέτρον] **measured by oneself** SIMP. *in Phys.* 767.2.

αὐτομήκης -ες [αὐτόμηκος] **elongated by itself**, *i.e.* **squared**, *number* Iamb.[1] *Nic.* p. 74.

αὐτόμηκος *or* **αὐτομῆκος** -ους, τό [αὐτός, μῆκος] **length in itself** ARISTOT. *Top.* 143b 24.

αὐτομηνί [αὐτός, μήν] *adv.* **in the same month** ATTIC. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.4.14).

αὐτομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [αὐτός, μήτηρ] **the same mother** (*oth.* true daughter of her mother) SEM. 7.12.

αὐτόμισθος -ον [αὐτός, μισθός] **one who pays his own expenses** FAV. *fr.* 96.16.

αὐτόμοιρος -ον [αὐτός, μοῖρα] **that has one's own part** (*of destiny*) SOPH. *fr.* 250.

αὐτομολέω, *contr.* [αὐτόμολος] *impf.* ηὐτομόλουν ‖ *fut.* αὐτομολήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐτομόλησα ‖ *pf.* ηὐτομόληκα ‖ *ppf.* ηὐτομολήκειν; **to leave spontaneously, desert, be a deserter** HDT. 8.82.1 THUC. 3.77.2 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα αὐτομολεῖν to desert to s.o.'s side HDT. 1.127.3 = ▸ εἴς τινα HDT. 3.154.9; ἐς Ἀθήνας ἐκ Περσέων αὐ. to desert from the Persians to Athens HDT. 3.160.2 | οἱ αὐτομολήσαντες ἐκ τῶν πολεμίων παρὰ μεγάλου βασιλέως the deserters from the enemy ranks leaving the Great King XEN. *An.* 1.7.13 ‖ *fig.* αὐτομολεῖν ἐν τῇ πολιτείᾳ to change political party AESCHN. 3.75; πρὸς τὴν ἐλευθερίαν αὐτομολεῖν to choose liberty DIOD. 2.26.7 ‖ **to come spontaneously** LYD. *Ost.* 39 (*animals*).

αὐτομόλης -ου, ὁ [αὐτόμολος] **one who acts independently** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 2 (1.298C).

αὐτομόλησις -εως, ἡ [αὐτομολέω] PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 66 *etc.*, *see* αὐτομολία.

αὐτομολία -ας, ἡ [αὐτομολός] **desertion** THUC. 7.13.2, *al.* CHARIT. 8.1.16 *etc.*

αὐτόμολος -ον [αὐτός, βλώσκω] **one who comes *or* goes spontaneously, on one's own initiative** OPP. 3.360, *al.* OPP.[1] 4.225 RUFIN. (AP 5.22.2) *etc.* ‖ *usu. subst.* ὁ αὐτόμολος **deserter** HDT. 3.156.1, *al.* THUC. 4.118.7, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.7.2 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτομόλως **like a deserter, treacherously** SOPH. *fr.* 691.

αὐτόμορφος -ον [αὐτός, μορφή] **that is formed by itself, natural** EUR. *fr.* 125.3.

αὐτόνεκρος -ον [αὐτός, νεκρός] **truly dead, nothing other than a corpse** ALCIPHR. 3.4.2.

αὐτονοερός -ά -όν [αὐτόνους] **purely spiritual** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.56.

Αὐτονόη -ης, ἡ **Autonoe**, *female name* HES. *Th.* 258 *etc.*

αὐτονόητος -ον [αὐτόνους] **purely conceptual *or* spiritual** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.16.

αὐτονομαστί *adv.* **with one's own true name** GAL. 17(2).26.

αὐτονομέομαι, *contr.* [αὐτόνομος] **to be independent** THUC. 1.144.2 DEMOSTH. 4.4 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ αὐτονομούμενοι **independent states** POL. 21.22.4, 25.2.13 • *aor. ptc. pass.* αὐτονομηθεῖσα STRAB. 12.3.11 (*mid. signf.*).

αὐτονομία -ας, ἡ [αὐτόνομος] **independence, autonomy** THUC. 3.46 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.36 ISOCR. 9.68 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* αὐτονομία ποιητική poetic license HIM. 9.1.

αὐτόνομος -ον [αὐτός, νόμος] **governed by one's own laws, independent, autonomous**, *of pers. and states* HDT. 1.96.1, 8.140. α2 *etc.* | αὐτόνομος Ἀΐδην καταβήσῃ you will descend to Hades of your own will SOPH. *Ant.* 821 ‖ **that lives by its own means**, *animals* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.8.2).

Αὐτόνομος -ου, ὁ **Autonomos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.7, *al. etc.*

αὐτόνοος -οον, *contr.* αὐτόνους -ουν [αὐτός, νοῦς] **endowed with good sense** EUSTATH. 1153.32 ‖ **pure intelligence** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.2.1 (*of divine essence*), *al.*

Αὐτόνοος -όου, *contr.* Αὐτόνους -ου, ὁ **Autonoos**, *male name* IL. 16.694 *etc.*

αὐτονοῦς *and* αὐτόνους -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, νοῦς] **intellect itself** PLOT. 3.2.16, 5.9.13.

αὐτονυκτί *adv.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.233, *see* αὐτονύχει.

αὐτονύχει *or* **αὐτονυχί** [αὐτός, νύξ] *adv.* **on the same night, tonight** IL. 8.197 ARAT. 618 (*v.l.*) AP 4.1130 *etc.*

αὐτονύχι [αὐτός, ὄνυξ] *adv.* **with the nail** L. *E.M.* 173.57.

αὐτονυχ(ηδ)ίς *adv.* THEOGNOST. 163.17, *see* αὐτονυχεί.

αὐτόξεστος -ον [αὐτό, ξεστός] AN. *in Rh.* 186.2, *see* αὐτοσχέδιος.

αὐτόξῠλος -ον [αὐτός, ξύλον] **in a single piece of wood, of a block of wood** SOPH. *Ph.* 35 APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.235.5) STRAB. 11.4.3.

αὐτοοικία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, οἰκία] **ideal *or* conceptual house** AL. *in Metaph.* 553.23.

αὐτόολον -ου, τό DAMASC. *in Parm.* 427, *see* αὐτοολότης.

αὐτοολότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, ὁλότης] **entirety in itself, absolute totality** PROCL. *Theol.* 69.

αὐτοόμοιον -ου, τό [αὐτός, ὅμοιος] PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 588, *see* αὐτοομοιότης.

αὐτοομοιότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός, ὁμοιότης] **resemblance in itself** HERM.[2] p. 151 *etc.*

αὐτοόν -όντος, τό [αὐτός, ὄν (εἰμί)] **existence itself** DAMASC. *Pr.* 28 *etc.*

αὐτοουράνός -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, οὐρανός] **sky in itself, ideal sky** AL. *in Metaph.* 126.13.

αὐτοουσία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ὄν (εἰμί)] **substance in itself, state of perfection** PLOT. 6.8.12 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.1.21.

αὐτοουσίωσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτοουσία] **principle of life itself, pure realization of existence**, *God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.6.

αὐτοπάγής -ές [αὐτός, πήγνυμι] **formed of itself, compacted by itself** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.2) (*beehives*) ‖ **naturally hardened, rugged** EPHOR. 65f (*earth*) AGATHAR. 32 (*rocks*).

αὐτοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτοπαθής] **personal feeling *or* experience** POL. 3.108.2 DION. *Dem.* 22.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **primary affliction** GAL. 8.78 ‖ *gramm.* **reflexivity** (*opp.* transitivity) AP[7]. *Synt.* 147.21.

αὐτοπαθέω, *contr.* [αὐτοπαθής] **to undergo personally** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 19.19.

αὐτοπαθής -ές [αὐτός, πάθος] **one who has experienced personally**, *gramm.* **reflexive** AP[7]. *Pron.* 47.11 (*pronouns*), *Synt.* 281.15 (*verbs*) • *adv.* αὐτοπαθῶς **through personal experience** POL. 3.12.1 PLUT. *CMi.* 54.8 *etc.*

αὐτοπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* αὐτοπαθής.

αὐτοπαίδευτος -ον [αὐτός, παιδεύω] **self educated** *CCA* 8.3.188.

αὐτόπαις -αιδος, ὁ, ἡ [αὐτός, παῖς] **child, true son** SOPH. *Tr.* 826 *etc.*

αὐτοπάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [αὐτός, *πάομαι] **universal heir** HSCH. (*conject.*).

αὐτοπαράκλητος -ον [αὐτός, παρακαλέω] **one who works spontaneously, of one's own accord** (*proper.* exhorted by oneself) IO. *epist.* 151.

αὐτοπάρακτος -ον [αὐτός, παράγω] **self originated**, *God* [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1432B, *al.* • *adv.* αὐτοπαράκτως **through self generation** [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1440C.

αὐτοπαραξία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοπάρακτος] **self generation** [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1441C.

αὐτοπάρθενος -ου, ἡ [αὐτός, παρθένος] **perfect virgin** EUS.[1] *Mart.* 5.3.

αὐτοπατήρ -ρος, ὁ [αὐτός, πατήρ] **fatherhood itself** AL. *in Metaph.* 126.13.

αὐτοπάτωρ -ορος [αὐτός, πατήρ] **one who is generated from himself, uncreated, eternal** ORPH. *H.* 10.10 *etc.*

αὐτοπέδη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, πέδη] **fetter** NONN. *D.* 21.50 (*dub.*).

αὐτόπειρος -ον [αὐτός, πεῖρα] **learned through direct experience** DAMASC. *Isid.* 121.

αὐτοπέρας -ᾶτος, τό [αὐτός, πέρας] **absolute limit** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.277C.

αὐτοπερίγρᾰφος -ον [αὐτός, περιγράφω] **self circumscribing** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 261, *al.*

αὐτοπηγή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, πηγή] **fountain itself**: αὐτοπηγὴ καὶ αὐτορίζα ἐστὶ πάντων τῶν καλῶν he is the very fount and root of all good, *of Christ* IO. *Hlo.* 8.78B.

αὐτοπήμων -ον [αὐτός, πήμων] **caused by one's own misfortunes** AESCHL. *Sept.* 917 (*lament*).

αὐτοπηρίτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, πήρα] **that has just one saddlebag** MENIP. *title.*

αὐτοπικρία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, πικρία] **bitterness itself** IO. *HEph.* 11.112D.

αὐτόπιστος -ον [αὐτός, πείθω] **credible in itself** [HERO] *Def.* 136.6 OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 225 *etc.*

αὐτοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, πλάστης] **true creator** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2397.

αὐτόπλεκτος -ον [αὐτός, πλέκω] **folded in on itself** OPP. 4.449.

αὐτόπληθος -ους, τό [αὐτός, πλῆθος] **plurality in itself** PROCL. *Plat.* 3.26.

αὐτοποδητί [αὐτόπους] *adv.* **with one's own feet, on foot** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

αὐτοποδί *adv.* DCASS. 50.5.2, *see* αὐτοποδητί.

αὐτοποδία -ας, ἡ [αὐτόπους] **use of one's feet**: *adv. dat.* αὐτοποδίᾳ on foot DCASS. 44.8.3.

αὐτοποιέω [αὐτός, ποιέω] **to create from oneself** NUM.[1] 16.11.

αὐτοποιητικός -ή -όν [αὐτοποίητος] **that produces a true reality** PLAT. *Soph.* 266a.

αὐτοποίητος -ον [αὐτός, ποιέω] **that which comes about of itself** SOPHR. 12 *etc.*

αὐτοποιός -όν [αὐτός, ποιέω] **that produces itself, spontaneously grown** SOPH. *O.C.* 698 (*wild olive*).

αὐτοποιότης -τητος, ἡ [αὐτοποιός] **quality in itself** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.320A.

αὐτόποκος -ον [αὐτός, πέκω] **made from the fleece itself**, *i.e.* **without working it** *or* **completely of wool** COM. 797 (*cloak*).

αὐτόπολις -ι [αὐτός, πόλις] **that constitutes an independent state**, *city* THUC. 5.79.1 • *Dor. neut. pl.* -πόλιες.

αὐτοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτόπολις] **citizen of an independent state** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.14 (*dub.*).

αὐτοπόνητος -ον [αὐτός, πονέω] **wrought from itself, natural** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.1).
αὐτόπονος -ον [αὐτός, πόνος] NIC. *Th.* 23, *see* αὐτοπόνητος.
αὐτόπορος -ον [αὐτός, πείρω] **that proceeds from oneself** NONN. *D.* 1.308 *etc.*
αὐτοποσόν -οῦ, τό [αὐτός, ποσός] **quantity in itself** PLOT. 4.3.2.
αὐτοποσότης -ητος, ὁ [αὐτός, ποσότης] **quantity in itself** SIMP. *in Cat.* 130.12.
αὐτόπους -ουν [αὐτός, πούς] **that goes on one's own feet, on foot** LUC. *Tim.* 24 • *gen.* -ποδος.
αὐτοπραγέω, *contr.* [αὐτός, πράσσω] *aor. ptc.* αὐτοπραγήσας PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.149.25; **to act one's own way, be independent** STRAB. 8.3.30 *etc.*
αὐτοπραγία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοπραγέω] **independent action, freedom of action** PLAT. *Def.* 411e CHRYSIP. 3.176.29 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043a) *etc.*
αὐτοπραγματεύτως [αὐτός, πραγματεύομαι] *adv.* **with spontaneous action, unlabored** DION. *Isae.* 16.2 (*dub.*).
αὐτόπρακτος -ον [αὐτός, πράσσω] **that levies its own taxes** (*a village*) COD. *Theod.* 11.22.4 *p*CAIR.MASP. 19.3 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*
αὐτόπρεμνος -ον [αὐτός, πρέμνον] **with roots and all** SOPH. *Ant.* 514 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 903 *etc.* | ἔνειμαν αὐτόπρεμνον ἐς τὸ πᾶν ἐμοί (land that) they have assigned me to hold with full possession AESCHL. *Eum.* 401 ‖ *fig. of Christ* NONN. *Ev.* 10.107.
αὐτοπροαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτοπροαίρετος] **self determination** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.64.90.
αὐτοπροαίρετος -ον [αὐτός, προαιρέω] **chosen freely** PLUT. *VHom.* 105 *etc.* ‖ **that acts out of free will, that decides freely** RH. 4.27 | *subst.* τὸ αὐτοπροαίρετον **free will** OLYMP.^{2} *in Gorg.* p. 264 • *adv.* αὐτοπροαιρέτως **with free choice** *or* **decision** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 108 *etc.*
αὐτοπροθύμως [αὐτός, προθύμως] *adv.* **voluntarily** L. *E.M.* 173.8.
αὐτοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [αὐτοπρόσωπος] **to act** *or* **speak in person** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.10.91.2.
αὐτοπρόσωπος -ον [αὐτός, πρόσωπον] **one who acts in person, without a mask,** *actors* ATH. 10.452f LUC. *Pro im.* 3 *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοπροσώπως **in one's own person, personally** PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 19 *etc.*
αὐτόπτερος -ον [αὐτός, πτερόν] **(one who flies) on one's own wings** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 37.24.
αὐτοπτέω, *contr.* [αὔτοπτος] *fut.* αὐτοπτήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐτόπτησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* αὐτοπτηθείς SYN. *Or.* 2.1.6; **to see with one's own eyes** PAUS. 4.31.5 HLD. 3.1.1 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be seen** MARIN. 28.
αὐτόπτης -ου, ὁ [αὐτοπτέω] **one who sees with his own eyes, eyewitness** HDT. 2.29.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 900a DEMOSTH. 22.22 *etc.* • *also fem.* αὐτόπτις.
αὐτοπτικός -ή -όν [αὐτόπτης] **eye-witness** SCYMN. 129 GAL. 16.600 *etc.* ‖ **that which comes from personal** *or* **direct vision,** *divination* HARP. (*CCA* 8.3.136.10) *etc.* • *adv.* αὐτοπτικῶς **with the evidence of the eyes** GAL. 13.350.
αὐτοπτος -ον [αὐτός, ὁράω] **that can be seen by itself, visible in person** IUL. 7.221b *etc.*
αὐτοπῦρ *or* αὐτόπυρ -υρος, τό [αὐτός, πῦρ] **fire in itself** CH *exc.* 2a.2.
αὐτοπυρᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [αὐτός, πυραμίς] **ideal pyramid** AL. *in Metaph.* 816.29.
αὐτοπῡρίτης [αὐτός, πυρίτης] (*sc.* ἄρτος) **whole-grain bread** HP. *Int.* 20.22 PHRYN.^{1} 40 LUC. *Pisc.* 45.
αὐτόπυρος [αὐτός, πυρός] ALEXIS 126 *etc.*, *see* αὐτοπῡρίτης.
αὐτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [αὐτός, πώλης] **seller of one's own products** PLAT. *Pol.* 260c, *al.*
αὐτοπωλική -ῆς (*sc.* τέχνη), ἡ [αὐτοπώλης] **direct sale** PLAT. *Soph.* 223d, *al.*
αὐτορ- *poet. for* αὐτορρ-.
αὐτορέγμων -ον [αὐτός, ῥέζω] **gotten from oneself** AESCHL. *fr.* 117 (*fate*).
αὐτορήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [αὐτός, ῥήτωρ] **self-made orator** EUSTATH. 1301.32.
αὐτορίζα -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ῥίζα] **roots and all** IO. *Hlo.* 8.78B.
αὐτόρ(ρ)ιζος -ον [αὐτός, ῥίζα] **roots and all** DIOD. 4.12.5 ‖ **rooted, fixed in the ground** EUR. *Rh.* 288 • *poet.* αὐτόριζος BABR. 36.1.
αὐτόροφος -ον [αὐτός, ὀροφόω] **covered by itself, naturally sheltered** OPP. 1.22 DION. 1.79.11 AEL. *N.A.* 16.17 *etc.* • *poet.* αὐτώροφος GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.88.102.
αὐτόρρεκτος -ον [αὐτός, ῥέζω] **that which is produced by itself** OPP. 1.763 OPP.^{1} 2.567.
αὐτόρρευστος -ον [αὐτός, ῥευστός] **that which flows from itself** Moses. 313.9 AN. *Alch.* 2.20.2, *see* αὐτόρρυτος.
αὐτορρῐφής -ές [αὐτός, ῥίπτω] **that falls from itself, tumbledown** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 240.
αὐτόρρῡτος -ον [αὐτός, ῥέω] **that flows from itself, fluent** PIND. *P.* 12.17 (*gold*) LYR. *Al.* 37.10 (*honey*) MARIAN. (AP 9.669.3) *etc.* • *poet.* αὐτόρυτος.
αὐτός -ή -ό *pron. and adj.* ❶ *without art.* Ⓐ **self, in person** (= *Lat.* ipse) | *with ord. num.* ‖ *in dat. of accompaniment* = together (*with and without* σύν) ‖ *with pers. pronouns* ‖ *with reflex.* ‖ *in comparisons* ‖ *together with poss. pronouns* ‖ *with demonstr.* | *adv.* Ⓑ *emphatic* **himself, herself, itself** | αὐτός *alone* = the master ‖ **by oneself, alone** | *strengthd. with* οἷος *or* μόνος ‖ **in oneself, by oneself,** *usu. philos.* | *frequently unconstrued neut.:* | *also with demonstr.* | *later in compd. see* αὐτο- ‖ **by onself, spontaneously** Ⓒ *anaphoric* (= *3rd pers. pron., like Lat.* is) **he, she, it** (*in oblique cases only, never subj., rar. init.*) | *s.times pleon. to recall a preceding noun* ‖ *as antecedent of a rel.* | *s.times init. with emphatic nuance* | *in subdivisions* | *analog. also pleon.* Ⓓ *epic and later prose* same (*cf. infra* 2) ‖ *compar.* αὐτότερος | *superl.* αὐτότατος the very same ❷ *with art.* ὁ αὐτός > αὐτός **same, the same** (= *Lat.* idem) | *to express identity, with dat.* | *with* καί | *with* ὥσπερ ❶ *without art.* Ⓐ **self, in person** (= *Lat.* ipse): οὔτ' αὐτῆς Ἑκάβης not of Hecuba herself IL. 6.451; ὑπὸ λόφον αὐτόν right below the crest IL. 13.615 | *in Att. prose* αὐτὸς ὁ βασιλεύς = ὁ βασιλεὺς αὐτός the king himself, the king in person, the very king = *s.times without art.* αὐτὸς βασιλεύς XEN. *An.* 1.7.11 | ▸ *with personal names* αὐτὸς Μένων Meno himself XEN. *An.* 2.1.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with ord. num.:* Ξενοκλείδης πέμπτος αὐτός Xenokleides with four others (*proper.* himself the fifth) THUC. 1.46.2; πρεσβευτὴς εἰς Λακεδαίμονα αὐτοκράτωρ δέκατος αὐτός plenipotentiary ambassador to Sparta with nine others XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.17 ‖ *in dat. of accompaniment* = together (*with and without* σύν): δύο ἵπποις αὐτοῖσιν ὄχεσφιν two horses and their chariots with them IL. 8.290; αὐτῇ τῇ φόρμιγγι with his lyre IL. 9.194; νέας τέσσερας αὐτοῖσι τοῖς ἀνδράσι εἷλον they captured four ships, crew and all HDT. 6.93; αὐτοῖς ἀνδράσιν (*a* ship) and its crew THUC. 4.14.1; σὺν αὐτοῖς τοῖς ἵπποις together with the horses XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7; αὐτῇ τῇ γυναικί together with his wife XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.21 ‖ ▸ *with pers. pronouns:* ἐγὼ αὐτός OD. 2.194 *or* αὐτὸς ἐγώ I myself OD. 6.218; ἐξ ἐμεῦ αὐτῆς from myself OD. 19.93; ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ *or* μοὶ αὐτῷ *or* αὐτῷ μοι to myself; μ'(ε) αὐτόν myself IL. 15.723, *al.*; μ' αὐτήν myself IL. 22.83, *al.*; σέθεν αὐτοῦ of yourself IL. 23.312; μὶν αὐτόν *or* αὐτόν μιν himself IL. 21.245, *al.* OD. 4.244, *al.* | *in Att. written separately and usu. bef. personal pronouns,* αὐτός *has reinforcing* (*emphatic*)*, not reflexive, significance, whereas construed with personal pronouns it forms reflexive pronouns in the oblique cases* (*see* ἐμαυτοῦ, σεαυτοῦ, ἑαυτοῦ, *which in the pl. is always detached* (ἡμῶν αὐτῶν, ὑμῶν αὐτῶν, σφῶν αὐτῶν *and also* ἑαυτῶν) | ▸ *s.times with implied pers. pron.:* αὐτὸν ἐλέησον have mercy on me IL. 24.503; αὐτῶν γὰρ ἀπωλόμεθ' ἀφραδίῃσιν for we are undone by our own madness OD. 10.27; αὐτοὶ δ' ὑπ' αὐτῶν ... πορθούμεθα we ourselves are destroyed by us ourselves AESCHL. *Sept.* 194 (*v.l.* ὑφ' αὐτῶν); γιγνώσκεις δὲ καὶ αὐτός and you know this too XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 ‖ ▸ *with reflex.:* αὐτὸς καθ' αὑτοῦ he himself against himself AESCHL. *Sept.* 406; τοῖς τ' αὐτὸς αὑτοῦ πήμασιν βαρύνεται he himself feels the weight of his misfortunes AESCHL. *Ag.* 836; τούς γ' αὐτὸς αὑτοῦ πολεμίους I myself (ought to give burial) to my own enemies SOPH. *Ai.* 1132 ‖ *in comparis.* τῇ εὐρυτάτῃ ἐστὶ αὐτὴ ἑαυτῆς where she reaches her maximum breadth HDT. 1.203.1, *cf.* 2.25.5; ἀνδρειότερος γίγνεται αὐτὸς αὑτοῦ he becomes braver than his own self PLAT. *Rp.* 411c ‖ ▸ *accompanied by poss. pronoun* (*in gen.*)*:* πατρός τε μέγα κλέος ἠδ' ἐμὸν αὐτοῦ the great renown of my father and my very own too IL. 6.446; αὐτῶν ... σφετέρῃσιν ἀτασθαλίῃσιν ὄλοντο they perished through their own foolishness OD. 1.7; τὰ ὑμέτερ' αὐτῶν χρήματα your very substance PLAT. *Leg.* 923a; πολέμιοι ... τοῖς ἡμετέροις αὐτῶν φίλοις enemies of our own friends XEN. *An.* 7.1.29 ‖ ▸ *with demonstr.:* ἄλλο μὲν οὐδέν ... αὐτά δὲ τάδε nothing else ... but simply this THUC. 1.139.3; αὐτὸ τοῦτο μόνον surely this alone PLAT. *Grg.* 500b | *adv.* αὐτὰ ταῦτα καὶ νῦν ἥκω παρὰ σέ exactly for this reason I came to look for you just now PLAT. *Prot.* 310e; καὶ αὐτὸ τοῦτο δέ and for this very reason NT 2*Pet.* 1.5 | κατ' αὐτὸ τοῦτο exactly because of this PLAT. *Prot.* 337d; κατ' αὐτό γε τοῦτο in this respect at least PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243b Ⓑ *emphatic* (*usu. referring to the 3rd pers.*) **he himself, she herself, itself** (*underscoring difference and opp.*) *the body* IL. 1.4; *the soul* OD. 11.602 | *the king* IL. 6.18, *al.* | *ancestors* IL. 2.317, *al.* | *warrior on a chariot* IL. 2.466 | *horses* IL. 6.40 | *marines* IL. 7.338 | *shepherd* OD. 9.167 | αὐτός τε καὶ οἱ συμπόται τε καὶ ἑταῖροι himself, together with his comrades and companions PLAT. *Rp.* 568e; αὐτή τε ἡ Μανδάνη ... καὶ τὸν Κῦρον τὸν υἱὸν ἔχουσα Mandane herself, together with her son Cyrus XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.1; καὶ αὐτοὺς καὶ ὅπλα καὶ ἵππους καὶ τροχοῖς both the people themselves and their weapons, both on horseback and on chariots XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.31; καὶ αὐτοὺς καὶ τὰ τέκνα both themselves and their children XEN. *Cyn.* 5.24; καὶ αὐτὸν καὶ τὸν οἰκέτην both himself and his manservant [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.19 | αὐτός *alone* = the master, the chief, the lord: ὡς αὐτὸ δηλοῖ as this demonstrates in itself PLAT. *Prot.* 329b ‖ **by oneself, alone** IL. 5.880 HES. *Th.* 924 PLAT. *Parm.* 137b *etc.*; αὐτὸς περ ἐών being all by himself IL. 8.99 | ▸ *s.times strengthd. with* οἷος *or* μόνος PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267b *etc.*; αὐτὸς κτήσατο οἷος he by himself had acquired OD. 14.450 | ▸ *also with reflex.* αὐτοὶ καθ' αὑτούς alone, by themselves XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.4 *etc.* ‖ **in oneself, by oneself,** *usu. philos.:* δίκαιον αὐτό the concept of the just PLAT. *Phaed.* 65d; αὐτὸ τὸ ἕν oneness itself PLAT. *Parm.* 143a; αὐτὴ κίνησις movement itself PLAT. *Soph.* 256b | *s.times repeated* αὐτήν

τε αὐτήν in itself PLAT. *Crat.* 439a | *frequently unconstrued neut.*: αὐτὸ δικαιοσύνη justice in itself PLAT. *Prot.* 360e | *also demonstr.* ἀδελφὸς αὐτὸ τοῦτο ὅπερ ἔστιν ἔστι τινὸς ἀδελφὸς ἢ οὔ; is a brother in the abstract the brother of s.o. else or is he not? PLAT. *Symp.* 199e | *later in compd. see* αὐτο- || **by oneself, spontaneously:** τί με σπεύδοντα καὶ αὐτὸν ὀτρύνεις; why are you urging me on when I am myself already roused up? IL. 8.293; ἀλλά τις αὐτὸς ἴτω but let each one go of his own accord IL. 17.254; αὐτός σοι πρόσεισι he will approach you spontaneously PLAT. *Lys.* 206c C *anaphoric* (= *3rd pers. pron., like Lat.* is) **he, she, it** (*only in oblique cases, never subj., rar. init.*) IL. 14.457, *al.* OD. 16.388 EUR. *Hel.* 421 (*but rar. epic and poet.*), *usu. in Att. prose* PLAT. *Ap.* 27a *etc.* | *s.times pleon. to recall a preceding noun* XEN. *An.* 2.4.7 *etc.*; ἔφη ... Γοργίαν ἐρωτώμενον ... αἰσχυνθῆναι αὐτόν he said that Gorgias, having asked the question ..., was embarrassed PLAT. *Gorg.* 482d; πειράσομαι τῷ πάππῳ ... συμμαχεῖν αὐτῷ I will try to fight in alliance with my grandfather XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.15 || *as antecedent of rel.* (*which mostly precedes*) ὅς κε θεοῖς ἐπιπείθηται ... ἔκλυον αὐτοῦ whoever obeys the gods, to him the gods listen IL. 1.218; οὓς μὴ ηὕρισκον, κενοτάφιον αὐτοῖς ἐποίησαν for those whom they did not find, they erected a cenotaph XEN. *An.* 6.4.9; οἳ ἂν ἐλεγχθῶσι ..., ὡς προδότας αὐτοὺς καὶ κακόνους τοῖς Ἕλλησιν ὄντας τιμωρηθῆναι whoever would be found culpable ... (should) be punished as traitors and wrongers of the Greeks XEN. *An.* 2.5.27 | *s.times init. with emphatic nuance* αὐτό ... οὐκ εἴρηται ὃ μάλιστα ἔδει ῥηθῆναι that which needed to be said most of all was left unsaid PLAT. *Rp.* 362d | *in subdivisions* ὅσοι τυραννεῖν ἐπιχειρήσαντες οἱ μὲν αὐτῶν ... οἱ δέ ... of all those who reigned as tyrants some ... while others ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 | *analog. also pleon.* ὧν ὁ μὲν αὐτῶν ... ὁ δ' ... of whom the one (of them) ... while the other CALLIM. (AP 12.118.3); οὗ οὐκ εἰμὶ ἱκανὸς λῦσαι τὸν ἱμάντα τῶν ὑποδημάτων αὐτοῦ of whom I am not worthy to undo the clasp of his sandal NT *Luke* 3.16 D *epic and later prose* **same** (*cf. infra* 2) IL. 23.480 PIND. *N.* 5.1 *etc.*; αὐτὴν ὁδόν by the same road OD. 8.107, 16.138 || *compar.* αὐτότερος EPICHAR. 5 | *superl.* αὐτότατος his very self ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 83 (*cf. Lat.* ipsissimus) ❷ *with art.* ὁ αὐτός > αὐτός **same, the same** (= *Lat.* idem) (*rar. epic*) IL. 6.391 OD. 7.326 SOPH. *O.T.* 734 THUC. 3.38.1; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι ἔφερον the judgments bore the same conclusion THUC. 1.79.2 | *to express identity* ▸ *with dat.* τὼυτὸ ἂν ὑμῖν ἐπρήσσομεν we would act in concert with you HDT. 4.119.2; ἦ σὺ εἶ ὁ αὐτὸς τῷ λίθῳ; or are you perhaps identical to this rock? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298a; οὐ πεπαίδευνται τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον ἡμῖν they have not been educated in the same manner as ours XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1; ἐν ταὐτῷ ... ἦσθα τούτοις you were in the same place as these men = together with them XEN. *An.* 3.1.27 | ▸ *with* καί (the same) as: οὐ τῇ αὐτῇ γλώσσῃ χρέωνται καὶ Γελωνοί they do not speak the same language as Gelon HDT. 4.109.1; οὐ ταὐτά ... παρὰ τῷ πάππῳ καὶ ἐν Πέρσαις δίκαια ὁμολογεῖται what was considered just at his grandfather's was not the same as among the Persians XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18 | ▸ *with* ὥσπερ: διισχυρίζοιτο τῷ αὐτῷ λόγῳ ὥσπερ σύ he would perseverate with exactly the same argument as yours PLAT. *Phaed.* 86a | *analog.* τοῦ αὐτοῦ ἕνεκά ἐστιν οὗπερ and for the same motive for which XEN. *Lac.* 12.4 || ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ in the same place PLAT. *Phaed.* 79e *etc.* = εἰς ταὐτό(ν) XEN.[1] 1.3.1; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτό in the same place, together VT *2Sam.* 2.13; κατὰ τὸ αὐτό at the same time ACH. 3.5.3 *etc. but* in the same place, together VT *1Kgs.* 3.18 • αὐτός *frequently in compd. see* αὐθ-, αὐτ-, αὐτο- || ὁ αὐτός *Att. frequently in crasis: nom. sg.* αὑτός *Ion.* ὠυτός, *fem.* αὐτή, *nom. acc. neut.* ταὐτό *rar. but frequent later* ταὐτόν, *Ion.* τωὐτό; *gen. and dat.* ταὐτ- *Ion.* τωὐτ- | *nom. pl.* αὐτοί, *fem.* αὐταί, *nom. acc. neut.* ταὐτά.

αὐτός -ή A *crasis, see* αὐτός 2 B αὑτοῦ -ῆς, αὑτῷ -ῇ, αὐτόν -ήν *etc., see* ἑαυτοῦ.

αὐτοσανδᾰράκη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, σανδαράκη] **true and genuine sandarac resin** ALCIPHR. 4.12.1.

αὐτοσαυτόν [αὐτός, αὐτόν] *Dor.* **himself** *PUPZ 1.4 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* • *gen.* αὐτοσαυτοῦ.

αὐτόσε [αὐτός] *adv.* **there, right there,** *of motion* HDT. 3.124.1 THUC. 7.26.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 873 *etc.*

Αὐτοσθένης -ους, ὁ **Autosthenes,** *Athenian archon* PAUS. 4.23.4.

αὐτοσίδαρος -ον [αὐτός, σίδηρος] *Dor.* **of pure iron:** αὐτοσίδαρον ἅμιλλαν contest of pure iron, *i.e.* blow from a bare sword EUR. *Hel.* 356 (*lyr.*).

αὐτόσῑτος -ον [αὐτός, σῖτος] **one that bears food** CROB. 1.

αὐτοσκᾰπᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [αὐτός, σκαπανεύς] **true and genuine digger** ALCIPHR. 3.34.2.

αὐτοσκεύαστος -ον [αὐτός, σκευάζω] **self formed, natural** SCH. OPP. 1.22 *etc.*

αὐτόσκευος -ον [αὐτός, σκευή] **self formed, without art** ARISTAEN. 2.21 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **αὐτοσκευῶς guilelessly, naturally** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15.

αὐτόσκωμμα -ατος, τό [αὐτός, σκῶμμα] **pure jest, true wit** ALCIPHR. 3.7.2 (*pl.*).

αὐτοσμικρόν -οῦ, τό [αὐτός, σμικρός] **smallness in itself** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 676.

αὐτοσμικρότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτοσμικρόν] PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 677, *see* αὐτοσμικρόν.

αὐτοσοφία -ας, ἡ [αὐτόσοφος] **true and genuine wisdom, pure wisdom** THEM. *Or.* 6.73a *etc.*

αὐτόσοφος -ον [αὐτός, σοφός] **wise in oneself, innately wise** TZ. *Hist.* 8.430.

αὐτόσπορος -ον [αὐτός, σπείρω] **self fertilizing, spontaneously fertile** AESCHL. *fr.* 196 || **produced** *or* **generated from itself** NONN. *D.* 7.73, *al.*

αὐτόσσῡτος -ον [αὐτός, σεύω] **self motivated, on one's own impulse** AESCHL. *Eum.* 170 SOPH. *fr.* 559.

αὐτοσταδίη -ης, ἡ (*sc.* μάχη) [αὐτός, στάδιος] *epic* **hand to hand combat:** *only* ἔν γ' αὐτοσταδίῃ in hand to hand combat IL. 13.325.

αὐτόστασις -εως, ἡ [αὐτοστατέω] **being in the abstract, repose in itself** PLOT. 3.7.2 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 793.

αὐτοστατέω, *contr.* [αὐτόστατος] **to be of oneself, be independent** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.228.

αὐτόστᾰτος -ον [αὐτός, ἵστημι] **that stands on its own, independent** *IG* 2^2.1436.49.

αὐτόστεγος -ον [αὐτός, στέγω] **covered with a roof** DION.[3] 1.

αὐτοστερέον -ου, τό [αὐτός, στερεός] **ideal solidity** AL. *in Metaph.* 127.10, 128.3.

αὐτοστερέωμα -ματος, τό [αὐτός, στερέωμα] **source of stability,** *God* ORIG. *SelPs.* 17.2.

αὐτοστέρῐφος -ον [αὐτός, στέριφος] **strong, naturally secure** HSCH.

αὐτόστολος -ον [αὐτός, στέλλω] **sent by oneself, that goes** *or* **acts of oneself** SOPH. *Ph.* 496 IUL.[2] (AP 7.585.1) *etc.*

αὐτόστονος -ον [αὐτός, στένω] **that groans for oneself,** outright, *lament* AESCHL. *Sept.* 916.

αὐτοστρᾰτηγος, ὁ [αὐτός, στρατηγός] **general independent** *from other commanders* DCASS. 44.4.3.

αὐτοσύμμετρος -ον [αὐτός, σύμμετρος] **of ideal symmetry** AL. *in Metaph.* 79.15.

αὐτοσυμφῠής -ές [αὐτός, συμφυής] **naturally united to itself** PORPH. *Nymph.* 5 (*codd.* αὐτοφυής).

αὐτοσύνεσις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, συνίστημι] **wisdom in itself** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.30.1.

αὐτοσύστατος -ον [αὐτός, συνίστημι] **that is constituted** *or* **formed of itself** DAMASC. *Pr.* 89 || **that exists through itself** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.10.4 || **self laudatory:** οὐκ ἔδει τὸ πνεῦμα αὐ. γίνεσθαι ἑαυτοῦ the spirit did not need to celebrate itself (*as inspirer of the Holy Scriptures*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.9.8.

αὐτοσφᾰγής -ές [αὐτός, σφάζω] **that is slaughtered** *or* **killed by oneself** SOPH. *Ai.* 641 (*sg.*) EUR. *Ph.* 1316 || **killed by one's kin** SOPH. *Ai.* 841 (*pl.*: *dub.*).

αὐτοσφαῖρα -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, φαῖρα] **ideal sphere** AL. *in Metaph.* 636.16.

αὐτοσχεδά *adv.* **body to body** IL. 16.319, *cf.* αὐτοσχεδόν.

αὐτοσχεδής -ές [αὐτός, σχίζω] **simple, ordinary,** *footwear* HERMIP. 17; *woman* HSCH.

αὐτοσχεδιάζω [αὐτοσχέδιος] *fut.* αὐτοσχεδιάσω || *aor. inf.* αὐτοσχεδιάσαι | *ptc.* αὐτοσχεδιάσας || *aor. inf. pass.* αὐτοσχεδιασθῆναι L. *Sud.* α4528 | *ptc.* αὐτοσχεδιασθείς; **to act** *or* **speak without preparation, improvise** PLAT. *Crat.* 413d XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.21 | αὐτοσχεδιάζειν τὰ δέοντα to improvise the necessary provisions THUC. 1.138.3 || **to act** *or* **speak lightly** *or* **without reflecting, act** *or* **speak precipitously** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278e (*v.l.*); ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5a, *al.* ISOCR. 9.41 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Euthyph.* 16a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 19 = ▸ εἴς τι AESCHN. 3.158.

αὐτοσχεδίασμα -ατος, τό [αὐτοσχεδιάζω] **unplanned action, thoughtless action, improvisation** PLAT.[1] 94 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 23.

αὐτοσχεδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτοσχεδιάζω] **improvised speech** ALCID. *Soph.* 18.

αὐτοσχεδιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτοσχεδιάζω] **one who acts unpreparedly, inexperienced, muddling** XEN. *Lac.* 13.5 STRATT. 82.

αὐτοσχεδιαστικός -ή -όν [αὐτοσχεδιαστής] **improvised** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 9.

αὐτοσχεδιαστός -όν ALCID. *Soph.* 16, *al.*, *see* αὐτοσχεδιαστικός.

αὐτοσχεδίην *adv.*, *see* αὐτοσχέδιος.

αὐτοσχέδιος -α -ον [αὐτοσχεδόν] A **done in the same place, nearby,** *combat*: αὐτοσχεδίῃ μείξαι χεῖράς τε μένος τε to join in the moil of hands and might, *i.e.* to engage in hand to hand combat IL. 15.510, *cf.* HLD. 5.32.4 || *adv. acc.* αὐτοσχεδίην **from nearby** IL. 12.192, 17.294 OD. 11.536 *etc.* B **natural, improvised, unrefined** ARISTOT. *fr.* 600 (*ship*) DION. 2.34.2 (*poetry*), *al.* HLD. 2.26.2 (*acropolis*), 6.8.2 (*marriage*) *etc.* | *adv.* ἀείδειν ἐξ αὐτοσχεδίης πειρώμενος he sang, attempting to improvise HOM. 4.55; ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοσχεδίου εἰπεῖν to speak ad lib. DCASS. 73.1.4 || *of pers.* **fine improviser** ACH. 5.27.4 | **ready, available** PAUS. 10.32.15 || **wild** LIB. *Decl.* 13.50 (*flowers*) ♦ *adv.* **αὐτοσχεδίως improvising, ad lib.,** in haste PAUS. 6.24.3 *etc.* || **by chance** VT *Wis.* 2.2 || **immediately, absolutely** HLD. 10.27.4 • *fem.* -ος PLUT. *Sul.* 7.10.

αὐτοσχεδόν [αὐτός, σχεδόν] *adv. and prep.* A *adv. of place* **in the same place, nearby, hand to hand,** *of combat* IL. 7.273, 13.496, 17.530, *al.* OD. 22.293 *etc.* || *of time* **in the same moment, suddenly, in haste** AP 1.12, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **near to:** ἀλλήλων αὐ. ἐνδάλλονται they appear one near the other ARAT. 901.

αὐτοσχῆμα -ατος, τό [αὐτός, σχῆμα] **ideal form**

AL. *in Metaph.* 742.25 PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.163.14.

αὐτόσχολος -ον [αὐτός, σχολή] one who is devoted to leisure TIMO 8241, *cf.* DIOG. 9.69.

Αὐτοσωκράτης -ους, ὁ [αὐτός, Σωκράτης] Socrates in himself, the ideal form of Socrates PLOT. 5.7.1.

αὐτόσωμα -ατος, τό [αὐτός, σῶμα] body in itself HERM.[2] p. 151 *etc.*

αὐτοσωτηρία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, σωτηρία] source of salvation ORIG. *SelPs.* 61.2.

αὐτοσωφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [αὐτός, σωφροσύνη] temperance in itself HERM.[2] p. 144.

αὐτοτάγαθος -ον [αὐτός, ἀγαθός] one who possesses the absolute good: *subst. neut.* τὸ αὐτοτάγαζον source of good DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.5.

αὐτότᾰγος -ον [αὐτός, ταγός] independent, without a master HSCH. (*dub.*).

αὐτόταξις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, τάξις] absolute order DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.5.

αὐτότατος *superl. see* αὐτός.

αὐτόταχος -ους, τό [αὐτός, τάχος] velocity in itself PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.1.

αὐτοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτοτελής] perfection in itself OC. 1.9 ‖ *gramm.* grammatically complete phrase, proposition AP[7]. *Synt.* 5.20, *al.*

αὐτοτέλειος -ον [αὐτοτελής] complete, perfect PROCL. *Theol.* 78 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

αὐτοτελειότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτοτέλειος] perfection IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.15.

αὐτοτέλεστος -ον [αὐτός, τελέω] self fulfilling, spontaneous OPP. 1.763 CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.19.6) *etc.*

αὐτοτελεταρχία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, τελετάρχης] source of perfection, *God* DION.[21] *C.H.* 165C.

αὐτοτελής -ές [αὐτός, τέλος] A complete in itself, complete, perfect ARISTOT. *Top.* 102b 13, *Pol.* 1265b 20 IOS. *A.I.* 14.117 *etc.* ‖ that exists through itself, self sufficient, independent PLUT. *Sanit.* 122e *etc.*; πρὸς γνῶσιν καὶ σαφήνειαν αὐτοτελής sufficient for cognition and clarity POL. 3.36.2 | *extens.* definitive, decisive HYP. 3.15 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* plenipotentiary PLUT. *Amat.* 754d (*general*) DCASS. 52.22.1 B completely accomplished: αὐτοτελὴς ἡ νίκη γίνεται τῶν ἡγουμένων the victory was owing entirely to the generals POL. 5.12.4 ‖ *gramm.* grammatically complete phrase, independent AP[7]. *Synt.* 3.5, *al.* [HDN.] 93.8 *etc.* | *of verbs* intransitive AP[7]. *Synt.* 116.11 C that is taxed of itself THUC. 5.18.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* αὐτοτελῶς perfectly, independently, completely EPIC. 3.85.9 *etc.* ‖ arbitrarily, at one's own discretion LYS. *fr.* 98 POL. 3.29.3 *etc.*

αὐτοτελῶς *adv., see* αὐτοτελής.

αὐτότερος *comp., see* αὐτός.

αὐτοτέρως *comp., see* αὖτως.

αὐτοτετράγωνον -ου, τό [αὐτός, τετράγωνος] ideal square AL. *in Metaph.* 823.20.

αὐτοτετράς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, τετράς] the number four in itself IO.[1] *in* AN. 77.9.

αὐτότευκτος -ον [αὐτός, τεύχω] natural, self made AESCHL. *fr.* 73b.2.

αὐτότεχνος -ον [αὐτός, τέχνη] self taught PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 991e.

αὐτότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτός] identity SEXT. *S.* 10.261 *etc.*

αὐτότμητος -ον [αὐτός, τέμνω] cut by oneself SCH. OPP. 2.349.

αὐτοτοιοῦτος -αὐτη -οῦτον [αὐτός, τοιοῦτος] such in itself, that has its true form in itself ORIG. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.20.8) (*v.l.*).

αὐτότοκος -ον [αὐτός, τίκτω] together with the offspring, *i.e.* with the offspring in the womb AESCHL. *Ag.* 137 (*lyr.*).

αὐτότοκος -ον [αὐτός, τίκτω] self generated NONN. *D.* 8.81.

αὐτοτραγῐκός -ή -όν [αὐτός, τραγικός] properly belonging to tragedy DEMOSTH. 18.242.

αὐτοτράπεζος -ον [αὐτός, τράπεζα] one who eats at the same table, commensal, *with dat.* EMPED. B 147.1.

αὐτοτριάς -άδος, ἡ [αὐτός, τριάς] the number three in itself AL. *in Metaph.* 836.24.

αὐτοτρίγωνον -ου, τό [αὐτός, τρίγωνον] triangle in itself, ideal triangle ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316a 12 THEM. *Or.* 13.165a.

αὐτοτροπέω, *contr.* [αὐτός, τρέπω] to travel in manner peculiar to oneself: *only aor. ptc.* δολιχὴν ὁδὸν αὐτοτροπήσας traversing a long road in an idiosyncratic manner HOM. 4.86.

αὐτότροφος -ον [αὐτός, τρέφω] PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 179, *see* αὐτόσιτος.

αὐτοτῠπος -ον [αὐτός, τύπτω] self inflicted OPP. 2.358.

αὐτοῦ [αὐτός] *adv.* in the same place, over there, here IL. 1.428 *etc.* | *with identification of place:* αὐτοῦ ἐνὶ Τροίῃ here at Troy IL. 2.237; ἐν δήμῳ αὐτοῦ there in the country IL. 9.634; αὐτοῦ ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς right under the head OD. 8.68; κεῖθι αὐτοῦ right there HOM. 3.374 = ἐνθάδ' αὐτοῦ SOL. 24.30 SOPH. *O.C.* 78 *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* που αὐτοῦ ἀγρῶν somewhere in the fields there OD. 4.639 | *strengthd.* αὐτοῦ ταύτῃ right there HDT. 1.189.4, *al.* = αὐτοῦ ἐκεῖ THUC. 7.16.1 ‖ *of time* in the same moment, immediately IL. 21.425, *al.* OD. 4.703, *al.* • *Dor.* αὐτῶ.

αὐτοῦ *see* ἑαυτοῦ.

αὐτοϋγίεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ὑγίεια] health in itself HERM.[2] p. 151 *etc.*

αὐτουδέτερος -ον [αὐτός, οὐδέτερος] absolutely neutral AG *Bachm.* 2.302.

αὐτουδετερότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐτουδέτερος] state of being absolutely neutral AG *Bachm.* 2.302.

αὐτοῦδωρ -ατος, τό [αὐτός, ὕδωρ] water in itself CH *exc.* 2a.2.

αὐτοϋιός -οῦ, ὁ [αὐτός, υἱός] very son, *Christ* ORIG. *Io.* 32.28.347.

αὐτοϋμνηγορία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, ὕμνος, ἀγορεύω] fount of prayer, *God* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.11.

αὐτοϋπεραγαθότης -τητος, ἡ [αὐτός, ὑπεραγαθότης] source of absolute good DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.6.

αὐτοϋπομονή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, ὑπομονή] pure endurance, *Christ* ORIG. *HIer.* 17.4.

αὐτουργέω, *contr.* [αὐτουργός] *fut.* αὐτουργήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐτούργησα SCH. THEOCR. 7.5-90 ‖ *aor. pass.* αὐτουργηθείς; to work with one's own hands HIEROCL. p. 63 LUC. *DMar.* 8.1 *etc.* ‖ to perform with one's own hands, fulfill ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 5 LUC. *Syr.* 36 *etc.* (*also pass.*) • *3. sg. Ion.* αὐτουργέει LUC. *Syr.* 36 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* αὐτούργησε EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.26.6 *etc.*

αὐτούργημα -ατος, τό [αὐτουργέω] work done with one's own hands, work of one's own hands DCHR. 12.57 *etc.*

αὐτούργητος -ον [αὐτουργέω] self made, rough MAEC. (AP 6.33.5).

αὐτουργία -ας, ἡ [αὐτουργός] work done personally POL. 4.21.1 PLUT. *CMa.* 1.5 *etc.* ‖ personal experience POL. 9.14.4 ‖ killing of relations (*lit.* execution of one's own) AESCHL. *Eum.* 336 (*lyr.*).

αὐτουργικός -ή -όν [αὐτουργία] skilled at working with one's hands, industrious MAUR. 1.5 MUSON. *fr.* 11 (p. 57) ‖ *subst.* ἡ αὐτουργική (*sc.* τέχνη) art of producing real objects PLAT. *Soph.* 266d ◆ *adv.* αὐτουργικῶς with the work of one's hands, autonomously IR. *fr.* 14.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.10.49.3 (*ACO* 1.1.5 *p.* 77.30) [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 209D PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.70.28 LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.18 (86.1469B) *etc.*

αὐτουργός -όν [αὐτός, ἔργον] A that works of itself DION. 10.19.4 (*life*) *etc.*; αὐτὸς αὐτουργῷ χερί himself with his own hand SOPH. *Ant.* 52 | *fig.* αὐτουργὸς τῆς φιλοσοφίας self-taught philosopher XEN. *Symp.* 1.5; γινόμενος αὐτουργὸς τῆς ... ταλαιπωρίας taking personal responsibility for the effort POL. 3.17.8 ‖ sufficient to oneself ACH. 5.27.4 | *fig.* that works by its own means, that acts with its own strength, alone CLEM. *Str.* 1.20.99.2 CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.311A *etc.* B *frequently subst.* ὁ αὐτουργός *proper.* "one who works (the land) with his own hands", *i.e.* direct cultivator, owner of a small farm THUC. 1.141.3 XEN. *Oec.* 5.4 MEN. *Dysc.* 369 *etc.* | one who works for himself PLAT. *Rp.* 565a *etc.* C *pass. signf.* done by itself, rough, coarse DION. *Dem.* 39.4 ‖ simple, natural AP 9.264.3 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

αὐτουργότευκτος -ον [αὐτουργός, τεύχω] made from itself, rough, simple LYC. 747.

αὐτουσία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, οὐσία] being in itself, essence itself RH. 3.746.

αὐτουσιόομαι, *contr.* [αὐτουσία] to be intrinsic to essence MAX.[2] *SchDion. C.H.* 4.65C.

αὐτοῦτα *see* αὐταυτοῦ.

αὐτοφᾰ́γος -ον [αὐτός, φαγεῖν] one who eats himself, who devours himself HSCH. (*s.v.* αὐτόφορβος).

αὐτοφᾰεινόμαι [αὐτός, φαείνω] to shine with one's own light *I*GVI 228.4 (II-III[CE]).

αὐτοφαής -ές [αὐτός, φάος] PROCL. *Chald.* 1.16 (*v.l.*) IO.[2] *Ekphr* 2.221 *etc.*, *see* αὐτοφανής.

αὐτοφᾰ́νεια -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, φαίνω] appearance in itself PROC. *Hier.* 151.6.

αὐτοφανής -ές [αὐτός, φαίνω] that appears of itself *or* person IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4 ‖ self revealing, self evident PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 9 *etc.*

αὐτόφθονος -ον [αὐτός, φθόνος] essentially *or* basically evil AG *Bachm.* 2.352.14.

αὐτοφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [αὐτός, φθορά] principle of destruction DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.20.

αὐτόφι(ν) [αὐτός] *epic for gen.* αὐτοῦ -ῆς αὐτῶν, *dat.* αὐτῷ -ῇ αὐτοῖς -αῖς *with prep.*: ἀπ' αὐτόφιν from them IL. 11.44; παρ' αὐτόφι beside it (the house) IL. 12.302; ἐπ' αὐτόφιν ἥατο σιγῇ they sat in their places in silence IL. 19.255; παρ' αὐτόφι together with them IL. 23.640 (*v.l.*), *al.*

αὐτοφιλανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [αὐτός, φιλανθρωπία] pure love of mankind, very essence of mercy GREG. *Or.* 23.1.1 *etc.*

αὐτοφίλαυτος -ον [αὐτός, φιλαυτέω] full of love of oneself, egoist IOS. *A.I.* 5.215.

αὐτόφλεψ -φλεβος, ἡ [αὐτός, φλέψ] true vein RUF. *On.* 206.

αὐτόφλοιος -ον [αὐτός, φλοιός] together with the husk, covered in bark THEOCR. 25.208 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.99.1).

αὐτοφονευτής NILANC. *Ep.* 2.140 (79.261C), *see* αὐτοφόνευτος.

αὐτοφόνευτος -ον [αὐτός, φονεύω] suicide SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 735b.

αὐτοφονία -ας, ἡ [αὐτοφόνος] suicide SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 336.

αὐτόφονος -ον [αὐτός, φόνος] one who kills his own relatives AESCHL. *Sept.* 850, *Ag.* 1091 ‖ suicide LEONT. (AP 7.149.4) (*hand*) *etc.* ‖ that kills with his own hands OPP.[1] 4.290 ◆ *adv.* αὐτοφόνως by related hand: αὐτοφόνως ὤλετο he died by his mother's hand AESCHL. *Suppl.* 66 (*lyr.*).

Αὐτοφόνος -ου, ὁ Autophonos, *male name* IL. 4.395.

αὐτοφόντης -ου, ὁ [αὐτόφονος] killer of his kin EUR. *Med.* 1269.

αὐτόφορβος -ον [αὐτός, φέρβω] self devouring AESCHL. *fr.* 114.

αὐτοφόρητος -ον [αὐτός, φορέω] **borne by itself** NONN. *D.* 10.50.

αὐτόφορτος -ον [αὐτός, φόρτος] **that carries one's own cargo** *or* **baggage** AESCHL. *Ch.* 675 SOPH. *fr.* 251 *etc.* || **together with its full cargo,** *ships* PLUT. *Tranq.* 467d, *Aem.* 9.3.

Αὐτοφραδάτης -ου, ὁ **Autophradates,** *male name* XEN. *Ag.* 2.26 DEMOSTH. 23.154 *etc.*

αὐτοφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [αὐτός, φρόνησις] **prudence itself** HIM. 32.14.

αὐτοφρούρητος -ον [αὐτός, φρουρέω] **self protecting** [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1456C.

αὐτόφρων -ονος **unanimous, in agreement** ION 53 TrGF.

αὐτοφυής -ές [αὐτός, φύω] Ⓐ **born there, originating in the place, indigenous** XEN. *Vect.* 2.1 (*products*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 112 *etc.* || **that grows** *or* **is formed from itself** PLAT. *Prot.* 321a | **self originating,** *God* OR. *Sib.* 3.12 Ⓑ **natural** HES. *Th.* 813 (*soil*) THUC. 1.93.3 (*harbor*) DIOD. 3.45.7 (*gold*) *etc.* | τὸν αὐτοφυῆ (*sc.* δρόμον) διατροχάζειν **to run in its natural gait,** *horse* XEN. *Hip.* 7.11; αὐ. λόφοι **hills in their natural state** XEN. *Vect.* 4.2; τοῖς αὐτοφυέσι καὶ τοῖς ἀδιδάκτοις γηρύμασιν **in natural and untaught vocalizations,** *birds* PLUT. *Sollert.* 973a; ἀ. ὕδατα AN. *Par.* 40.3.6 *al.* || **wild, uncultivable** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.1 || *rhet.* **natural, simple,** *style* DION. *Din.* 7.6 || *subst.* τὸ αὐτοφυές **each one's own nature** PLAT. *Rp.* 486e | **natural state** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365a 29 Ⓒ **that produces from itself** *or* **spontaneously** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.1 (*land*) || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* αὐτοφυῶς **by (one's own) nature** PLAT. *Grg.* 513b || **spontaneously** PLOT. 6.5.1 *etc.*

αὐτοφῠΐα -ας, ἡ [αὐτόφυτος] **nature in itself** IO.[1] *in* AN. 99.16 || *adv. dat.* αὐτοφύσει **by nature, naturally** METH. *Symp.* 3.7.66.

αὐτόφῠτος -ον [αὐτός, φύω] **born from itself, spontaneous** PIND. *P.* 3.4.7 || **natural, innate** DCASS. 44.37.2 (*virtue*) *etc.* || αὐ. ἐργασία **agriculture** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 40.

αὐτοφῡῶς *adv., see* αὐτοφυής.

αὐτοφωνία -ας, ἡ [αὐτόφωνος] **direct voice, real and true voice,** *said of oracles* IUL. 7.209b.

αὐτόφωνος -ον [αὐτός, φωνή] **expressed directly** *or* **personally by voice,** *oracles* LUC. *Alex.* 26 ◆ *adv.* αὐτοφώνως **with one's own mouth, with one's own voice** BAS. *Hom.* 8.8.

αὐτοφώρᾱτος -ον [αὐτόφωρος] **that betrays itself** *or* **appears of itself** SEXT. *S.* 8.173, *al.*

αὐτόφωρος -ον [αὐτός, φώρ] **caught red handed** (*proper.* in the act of robbing) THUC. 6.38.4 APP. 15.15 *etc.* | ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ λαμβάνειν *or* ἑλεῖν **to catch red handed** LYS. 13.85 DEMOSTH. 19.132 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ ἁλῶναι *or* εἰλῆφθαι **to have been caught red handed** HDT. 6.72.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 455 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ ἐλέγχειν **to charge one caught in the act** LYS. 7.42 || *extens.* **manifest, evident** *usu. in* φανῆναι ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ **notoriously** HDT. 6.137.3 ANTIPHO 1.3 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐ. κλέπται τῶν δημοσίων χρημάτων ὄντες ἐξελεγχόμενοι **acknowledged and demonstrated as being robbers of public funds,** *i.e.* **guilty of extortion** ANTIPHO 3.10; ἐπ' αὐ. εἴλημμαι πλουσιώτατος ... ἀνθρώπων ὤν **I am notoriously considered the wealthiest man in the world** XEN. *Symp.* 3.13 || *of things* πρὸς αὐτοφώρων ἁμπλακημάτων **through his errors made manifest** SOPH. *Ant.* 51 (*oth.* **made evident by himself**).

αὐτόφως -ωτος, τό [αὐτός, φῶς] **light itself** *or* **in itself** HERM.[2] p. 118 (*sun*) *etc.* • *also* αὐτὸ φῶς *or* αὐτοφῶς.

αὐτοχάλκευτος -ον [αὐτός, χαλκεύω] **simply forged, unworked** GEORGP. *Hex.* 920.

αὐτοχάρακτος -ον [αὐτός, χαράσσω] **self imprinted, formed from itself,** *image in a mirror* NONN. *D.* 5.599.

Αὐτοχαρίδας, ὁ **Autocharidas,** *male name* THUC. 5.12.1.

αὐτόχαρις -ῐτος, ἡ [αὐτός, χάρις] **grace in itself, very essence of grace** ALCIPHR. 3.7.2 *etc.*

Αὐτόχαρις, ὁ **Autocharis,** *poet* SCH. AP. 4.1470.

αὐτοχειλής -ές [αὐτός, χεῖλος] **with the border and all** *i.e.* **all in one piece** SOPH. *fr.* 130.

αὐτόχειρ -χειρος [αὐτός, χείρ] Ⓐ **one who accomplishes by his own hand, executor, author** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 592 SOPH. *Ai.* 57, *al. etc.*; αὐ. αἱμάσσεται **he is bloodied by his own hand** *i.e.* **has killed himself** SOPH. *Ant.* 1175 | *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 306 DEMOSTH. 21.60 *etc.*; αὐτόχειρες οὔτε τῶν ἀγαθῶν οὔτε τῶν κακῶν γίγνονται **they turn out to do neither good nor bad** ISOCR. 5.150; αὐτόχειρες τὴν σκευὴν τοῦ πλοίου ἔρριψαν **they threw away the boat's equipment with their own hands** NT *Acts* 27.19; αὐτόχειρ τοῦ φόνου **author of slaughter, homicide** SOPH. *O.T.* 266 *etc.* || *and so extens.* αὐτόχειρ **killer, homicide** SOPH. *O.T.* 231 DEMOSTH. 21.116 HLD. 10.21.1 *etc.* | *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 21.106 POL. 2.58.8 *etc.* Ⓑ **accomplished by one's own hand,** *usu. of killing blood relations or of suicide* EUR. *Ph.* 880, *Or.* 947 PLAT. *Rp.* 615c *etc.*; παίσαντές τε καὶ πληγέντες αὐτόχειρι σὺν μιάσματι **authors and victims of fratricidal sacrilege** (*lit.* having struck and been stricken with foul crimes committed by their own hands) SOPH. *Ant.* 172 (*Eteokles and Polyneikes*) || *later* αὐτόχειρα γράμματα **texts from one's own pen, autographs** DCASS. 59.4.3 ◆ *adv.* αὐτοχείρως SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1040 *etc., see* αὐτοχειρί.

αὐτοχειρί [αὐτόχειρ] *adv.* **by one's own hand** LYCURG. 122 PAUS. 7.16.6 *etc.* • *poet.* αὐτοχερί (*see*).

αὐτοχειρία -ας, ἡ [αὐτόχειρ] **killing performed by one's own hand** PLAT. *Leg.* 872b || *usu. in dat.* αὐτοχειρίᾳ **by one's own hand** HDT. 1.123.4 (*to quarter*), 1.140.3 (*to kill*) DEMOSTH. 25.27 (*to take*) *etc.* • *Ion. dat.* -ίῃ.

αὐτοχειρίζω [αὐτόχειρ] **to commit murder with one's own hand** PHILIST. 73 (POLL. 2.154) (*aor. ptc.* αὐτοχειρίσας).

αὐτοχείριος -α -ον AP[7]. *Pron.* 70.2 *etc., see* αὐτόχειρ.

αὐτόχειρος -ον HSCH., *see* αὐτόχειρ.

αὐτοχειροτόνητος -ον [αὐτός, χειροτονέω] **elected by one's own hand,** *i.e.* **self nominated** DEMOSTH. 2.9 *etc.*

αὐτοχερί *poet. adv.* **with one's own hand** CALLIM. (AP 7.517.3) *see* αὐτοχειρί | *with gen.* αὐ. σφετέρων ποσίων **by the hands of their own husbands** MAN.[1] 3.200.

αὐτόχθονος -ον [αὐτίχθων] **together with the surrounding area** AESCHL. *Ag.* 536 (*oth.* **his own**).

αὐτόχθων -ον [αὐτός, χθών] **aboriginal, indigenous, autochthonous** *frequently subst.* HDT. 1.171.5, *al.* THUC. 6.2.2 EUR. *Ion* 29, *al.* (*Athenians*) *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* αὐτόχθονας Ἰταλίας **indigenous populations of Italy** DION. 1.10.1 | *fig.* γνησίαν δὲ καὶ αὐτόχθονα ... τὴν αὐτῶν ἀρετὴν ἐπεδείξαντο **they showed that their excellence was innate and inherent in their race** LYS. 2.43 || **of its own soil, wild** POLIOCH. 2.6 (*legumes*) || **natural** ACH. 3.7.1 • *gen.* -ονος.

Αὐτόχθων -ονος, ὁ **Autochthon,** *male name* (*myth.*) PLAT. *Criti.* 114c *etc.*

αὐτοχολή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, χολή] **true wrath** IO. *HEph.* 11.112D.

αὐτοχολωτέω, *contr.* [αὐτοχόλωτος] **to be one's own enemy, contradict oneself** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.27 (140a).

αὐτοχόλωτος -ον [αὐτός, χολόω] **hostile to oneself** Palladas (AP 7.688.3).

αὐτοχορήγητος -ον [αὐτός, χορηγέω] **offered spontaneously** *by choregoi* PLAT. *Ax.* 371d.

αὐτοχόωνος -ον [αὐτός, χωνεύω] **just as it comes from the crucible itself:** *only epic* σόλον αὐτοχόωνον **disc of crude iron** IL. 23.826.

αὐτόχρημα [αὐτός, χρῆμα] *adv.* **in fact, in reality** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 78 *etc.* | **precisely, exactly** AEL. *N.A.* 2.44 *etc.* || *of time* **immediately** IUL. 9.181b.

αὐτόχρονος -ον [αὐτός, χρόνος] **of its own time, current,** *soul* SIMP. *in Phys.* 785.2.

αὐτόχροος -οον, *contr.* αὐτόχρους -ουν [αὐτός, χρόα] **of one's own** *or* **natural color** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 270f || **of the same color** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330a.

αὐτόχρυσος -ον [αὐτός, χρυσός] **truly golden, precious** HSCH.

αὐτόχῠτος -ον [αὐτός, χέω] **that which pours out** *or* **expands from itself** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 39.7, *al.* (*water*) NONN. *D.* 24.131 (*milk*) *etc.*

αὐτοψεί *or* αὐτοψί [αὔτοπτος] *adv.* **with one's own eyes** IUL. *epist.* 204 *etc.* || **in person** HIPPOL. *Antichr.* 45.

αὐτοψία -ας, ἡ [αὔτοπτος] **act of seeing with one's own eyes, direct observation** DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 5 LUC. *Syr.* 1 GAL. 1.67 *etc.* || **supernatural manifestation, vision** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4, *al. etc.*

αὐτοψυχή -ῆς, ἡ [αὐτός, ψυχή] **soul in itself** *or* **in the absolute** IUL. *epist.* 89b PLOT. 5.9.13 *etc.*

Αὔτρικον -ου, τό **Autrikon,** *city in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.8.13.

αὐτῶ *adv. Dor., see* αὐτοῦ.

αὐτῷ *dat. sg., see* αὐτός.

αὑτῷ *dat. sg., see* ἑαυτοῦ.

αὐτώδης -ες AP[7]. *Pron.* 74.9, *Ion. for* αὐθάδης || *but* αὐθάδης *in* HDT. 6.92.2 (*comp.*).

αὐτωνητής -ές [αὐτός, ὠνητής] **one who buys for himself** DINAR. *untitled frag.* 11 (147.10: *v.l.*).

αὐτώρῃς -ες [αὐτός, ὄρνυμι] **that acts** *or* **speaks on its own initiative,** *of an oracle* CALLIM. *fr.* 671.

αὐτώροφος *see* αὐτόροφος.

αὔτως [αὐτός] *adv.* Ⓐ **thus, just like this, precisely like this,** *frequently correl. with* ὡς "so" IL. 22.125 *or* ὅπωσπερ SOPH. *Ai.* 1179 *etc.*; τὰν ὦδ' ἐπίδοιμι πεσοῦσαν αὔτως, ὦδ' αὔτως ὥς μ' ὤλεσεν **so let me see her fall like this, yes, just exactly like she has destroyed me** SOPH. *Tr.* 1040 | ὡς δ' αὔτως **thus, in the same way, equally** IL. 3.339, *al.* OD. 3.64, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 102e *etc.* (*in prose usu.* ὡσαύτως) || **thus** (*as before*)**, just so, ever so** IL. 18.338, *al.* OD. 15.83, *al.*; λέβητα ... λευκὸν ἔτ' αὔτως a cauldron just as splendid IL. 23.268; ἔτι κεῖνος κεῖται ... αὔτως ἐν κλισίῃσι **he is still in his tent as he was before** IL. 24.413 | καὶ αὔτως αἰεί **and even now always** IL. 1.520 Ⓑ **simply thus, just so, merely this:** αὔτως ἐπὶ τάφρον ἰὼν **going to the trench just like this (as you are),** *i.e.* **unarmed** IL. 18.198; δίδωμι δέ τοι τόδ' ἄεθλον αὔτως **I give you this prize just like that,** *i.e.* **without your doing anything to win it** IL. 23.621; πάϊς δ' ἔτι νήπιος αὔτως **our son is still just a baby** IL. 22.484 | *with derog. nuance* ἐμ' αὔτως ἧσθαι δευόμενον **that I may be left thus, deprived** IL. 1.133; ἐγὼ οὐκ αὔτως μυθήσομαι ἀλλὰ σὺν ὅρκῳ **I will not speak just my words (*oth.* vainly), but with an oath** OD. 14.151; ἀλλ' αὔτως ἀποβάντες ἐκείμεθα νηὸς **but having disembarked we lay down just as we were (= without having eaten)** OD. 13.281 Ⓒ *extens.* **without motive, in vain:** αὔτως ἐπέεσσ' ἐριδαίνομεν **we are contending with words, uselessly** IL. 2.342; μιν ἔφην μὰψ αὔτως εὐχετάασθαι **I thought he was boasting in vain, with no basis in reality** IL. 20.348, *cf.* 51.4 || *compar.* αὐτο-

τέρως • *mss. frequently* αὔτως *in trag.* (*and so Hom.* αὔτως *by Aeol. psilosis* EUSTATH. 235.5) | αὔτως in vain, αὔτως thus *according to gramm.*

αὔτως Ⓐ *see* αὔτως Ⓑ *later* from oneself DAMASC. *in Parm.* 178.

αὔφην, ὁ IO.[1] *Dial.* 3.16, *Aeol. for* αὐχήν.

Αὐφίδιος -ου, -ου **Auphidios**, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 26.3 *etc.* || **Ophantos** (*river*) PLUT. *F.M.* 15.1 *etc.*, *see* Αὔφιδος.

Αὔφιδος -ου, ὁ **Auphidos** (*Lat.* Aufidus, *modern* Ofanto), *river in southern Italy* POL. 3.110.8, *al. etc.*

αὐχᾰλέος -α -ον [αὖχη] **vainglorious** XENOPH. B 3.5 *etc.*

Αὐχάται -ῶν, οἱ **Auchatai**, *people* HDT. 4.6.1.

αὐχενίζω [αὐχήν] **to behead, decapitate** SOPH. *Ai.* 298 || **to take by the neck** (*fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.222, *al.* (*also pass.*) || **to bind by the neck** HIPPIATR. 10.8 • *only pres. and impf.* ηὐχένιζε.

αὐχένιον -ου, τό [αὐχήν] **little neck** AG *Ox.* 2.356 || **tiller** EUSTATH. 1533.46 *etc.*

αὐχένιος -α -ον [αὐχήν] **of the neck** OD. 3.450 AESCHL. *fr.* 273a.3 OPP.[1] 3.255 HLD. 10.28.4 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ αὐχένιος **tunic closed at the neck** ANTIPH. 305.

αὐχενιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [αὐχήν] **noose for the neck, halter, tether** LYC. 1100 (*with* βρόχος) HIPPIATR. 10.8.

αὐχενοπλήξ -πλῆγος [αὐχήν, πλήσσω] **that which strikes the neck** HIPPON. 105.6.

αὐχέω, *contr., impf.* ηὔχουν || *fut.* αὐχήσω || *aor.* ηὔχησα, *inf. mid.* αὐχήσασθαι SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.25g; **to boast, vaunt** ▸ ἐπί τινι of sthg. BATR. 57 AP 6.283.1 = ▸ τινι EUR. *I.A.* 412 | ▸ *with adv. neut.* τοσοῦτον so much HDT. 7.103.2; μέγα greatly EUR. *Her.* 353 | ▸ *with obj.* μηδὲν τόδ' αὔχει do not boast about this EUR. *Andr.* 463; τοίους ἀστέρας αὐχήσεις ... λαμπομένους; can you make a boast of the fact that such stars shine? THALLUS (AP 7.373.6); αὐχεῖ ... τὸν Ἥλιον δεσπότην he claims the Sun as his master ACH. 3.25.2 || **to presume, trust, believe** ▸ *with fut. and inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 561 EUR. *Her.* 931; αὐχῶ γάρ, αὐχῶ τήνδε δωρεὰν ἐμοὶ δώσειν Δία for I trust, I really trust that Zeus will grant me this gift AESCHL. *Pr.* 338; οὐ γάρ ποτ' ηὔχουν ... μεθέξειν for I have never claimed that I would obtain AESCHL. *Ag.* 506; μόνος οὖν αὐχήσεις προῖκα πεπλευκέναι; would you alone presume to have made the journey for free? LUC. *DMort.* 2.2 • *usu. pres. and impf.*

αὐχη -ης, ἡ [αὐχέω] **vaingloriousness, boastfulness** PIND. *N.* 11.29 (*pl.*).

αὐχήεις -εσσα -εν [αὖχη] **vainglorious, haughty, proud** OPP. 2.677 SIMIAS (AP 6.114.3) (*ox*).

αὔχημα -ατος, τό [αὐχέω] **boast, object of pride, renown** SOPH. *O.C.* 710, 713 THUC. 7.75.6 *etc.* || **vaingloriousness, boastfulness, presumption** THUC. 2.62.4, 7.66.3 PLAT. *Ax.* 365a *etc.* || *later* **splendor**: τῆς ἀρετῆς of virtue CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.20C, *al.*

αὐχηματίᾱς -ου, ὁ [αὔχημα] **braggart** SCH. LUC. 38.10 *etc.*

αὐχηματικός -ή -όν [αὐχηματίας] **vainglorious, arrogant** EUSTATH. 1967.9.

αὐχηματικῶς [αὔχημα] *adv.* **with rightful pride** THEOD.[8] *Mar.* (*PG* 96.696.2).

αὐχήν -ένος, ὁ Ⓐ **neck, cervix, nape, throat** IL. 7.12 *etc.* | *pl.* = *sg.* SOPH. *fr.* 659.4 AP 5.28 ORPH. *L.* 137; μεταβάλλειν αὐχένα to turn the back, flee VT *Josh.* 7.8 | *fig.*: αὐ. τοῦ κύματος crest of a wave ACH. 3.5.3 || *rar.* **esophagus, crop** NIC. *Th.* 350 || *fig. of pers. pride or haughtiness* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **bottleneck, mountain gorge** HDT. 7.223.1 IOS. *B.I.* 4.5 || **isthmus** HDT. 1.72.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.4.3 *etc.* || **sea strait** HDT. 4.85.3 (*Bosphorus*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 72 (*Hellespont*) || **river course**: τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὸν αὐχένα, ἐκ τοῦ σχίζεται τὰ στόματα τοῦ Ἴστρου, ἐζεύγνυε he bridged the neck of the river, at the point at which the mouths of the Danube braid into streams HDT. 4.89.2 || **handle of the tiller** POLYAEN. 3.11.14 HLD. 5.27.3 *etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* **neck of the womb** HP. *Ster.* 230 *etc.* | **neck of the femur** HP. *Art.* 55 *etc.* | **root of the tongue** RUF. *On.* 57 • *Aeol.* αὔφην *and* ἄμφην (*see*).

αὔχησις -εως, ἡ [αὐχέω] **vainglorious, boastfulness** THUC. 6.16.5 *etc.*

αὐχητής -οῦ, ὁ [αὐχέω] POLL. 9.146, *see* αὐχηματίας.

αὐχητικός -ή -όν [αὐχητής] SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.4, *see* αὐχήεις.

αὐχθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* αὔξω.

αὐχμᾰλέος -α -ον [αὐχμός] **disheveled, uncouth** CHOER. 6.4 *etc.*, *see* αὐχμηρός.

αὐχμάω, *contr.* [αὐχμός] ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 360b 11 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 187d LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7 *etc.*, *see* αὐχμέω • *only pres. 2. sg.* αὐχμᾷς PHRYN.[1] 81 (POLL. 2.34) | *ptc.* αὐχμωντ- *later epic* -ωοντ-, *fem.* αὐχμωσ-.

αὐχμέω, *contr.* [αὐχμός] **to be dry, shabby, dusty, dirty** OD. 24.250 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d, *Rp.* 606d *etc.* • *only pres., impf. 3. sg.* ηὔχμει SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 84 *and aor.* ηὔχμησα.

αὐχμή -ῆς, ἡ QS 9.372 *etc.*, *see* αὐχμός.

αὐχμήεις -εσσα -εν HOM. 19.6, *see* αὐχμηρός.

αὐχμηρόβιος -ον [αὐχμηρός, βίος] **dingy, grimy** PLAT.[1] 265.

αὐχμηροκόμης -ου, ὁ [αὐχμηρός, κόμη] **one with dry, dirty** *or* **unkempt hair** ANAXAN. 42.9.

αὐχμηρός -ά -όν [αὐχμός] **arid, dry, devoid of moisture** HP. *Aph.* 3.11 (*winter*), *Morb.* 2.41 PLAT. *Leg.* 761b (*places*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 19 (*years*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.10 (*region*) DIOD. 2.53.5 (*fruit*) *etc.* || *extens.* **arid, dusty, dirty** EUR. *Alc.* 947 (*floor*), *Or.* 387 (*hair*) THEOCR. 25.225 (*mane*) *etc.* || *fig.* **bleak, wretched, unfortunate** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 LUC. *Salt.* 1 (*life*) MAN.[1] 2.169, *al.* | **austere** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.11.5 || **obscure** NT *2Pet.* 1.19 || *rhet.* **arid**, *style* DION. *Dem.* 45.4 | *orators* DION. *Din.* 8.3 || *compar.* -ότερος HLD. 1.4.3 | *superl.* -ότατος *and dub.* αὐχμότατος PLAT.[1] 184.3 • *adv.* αὐχμηρῶς **aridly, dismally**: αὐ. ἔχειν to be dirty PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.10.

αὐχμηρότης -ητος, ἡ [αὐχμηρός] **dryness, dinginess, aridness** MEN.[2] 402.30 (*fig.*).

αὐχμηρῶδης -ες [αὐχμηρός] SCH. ARISTOT. 25a 30 *etc.*, *see* αὐχμηρός.

αὐχμόομαι, *contr.* [αὐχμός] **to wither, go to ruin** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 30 10,11 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ηὐχμώθη).

αὐχμός -οῦ, ὁ [αὖω] **aridness, deseccation, dryness** HDT. 2.13.3, 4.198.2, *al.* THUC. 1.23.3 ISOCR. 9.14 *etc.* | *fig.* ὥσπερ αὐ. τις τῆς σοφίας γέγονεν as if it has become a sort of dryness of wisdom PLAT. *Men.* 70c || *extens.* **dinginess, filthiness** PLAT. *Rp.* 614d *etc.* || *analog.* **thirst** DCHR. 7.152 || *rhet.* **dryness, poverty**, *of style* DION. *Dem.* 44.2.

αὐχμώδης -ες [αὐχμός] **arid, dry, dingy, dirty** EUR. *Or.* 223 (*hair*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 13 (*years*) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.6 (*region*) PLUT. *QConv.* 668d (*flesh*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ αὐχμωδες **aridness** HDT. 1.142.2 (*of regions*) || *compar.* -έστερος.

αὐχος -ου, ὁ [αὐχέω?] *bot.* **pea**, *legume* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 62a L. *Sud.* α4545 *etc.*

αὐχος -ους, τό Sch. *rec.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 874 *etc.*, *see* αὔχημα.

αὔω [αὖος] **to desiccate** HDN. 2.132.25 | **to dry** PIND. *P.* 12.11 SIM. 103.11 EUSTATH. 1416.44 *etc.*

ἀΰω [*cf. Lat.* haurio, *Olc.* ausa] ❶ *act.* **to kindle, burn** OD. 5.490 (*fire*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be kindled, catch fire** ARAT. 1035 || **to be set on fire** NONN. *D.* 42.290 • *pres. opt.* ἄϋοι | *subj. mid.* ἀΰηται | *ptc.* αὐομένην.

2. **ἀΰω** *onomat., poet. impf.* ἄυον || *fut.* ἀΰσω || *aor.* ἤϋσα, *epic* ἄϋσα, *Dor.* ἄϋσα; **to cry, let out a shout** IL. 4.508 *etc.*; μακρὸν ἄϋσε he let out a great cry IL. 8.160; ἤϋσε θεὰ μέγα τε δεινόν τε ὄρθια the goddess let out a cry, loud and dreadful and shrill IL. 11.10, *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 830, *O.T.* 1260 | ▸ *with int. obj.* στεναγμόν ... ἀύσατε you sent forth a groan EUR. *Suppl.* 800 (*lyr.*); τίν' αὐδὰν ἀύσω what shall I cry out? EUR. *Ion* 1446 || **to call** *with a shout*: ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.461, *al.* OD. 9.65 THEOCR. 13.58 || *intrans. of things* **to ring** IL. 13.409 (*shield*) AP 2.566 (*sea*).

3. **ἀΰω** NIC. *Th.* 263, 283, *see* ἰαύω.

4. **αὔω** [*see* ἠώς, αὔριον] **to shine, gleam** L. *E.M.* 174.27 *EGud. s.v.* αὔω SCH. LYC. *Al.* 397 EUSTATH. 1387.1.

5. **αὔω to catch fire** HSCH. • *perhaps* = αὔω 1.

αὐωρο- *see* ἀωρο-.

αὔως, ἡ *Aeol. for* ἠώς, *Att.* ἕως SAPPH. 58.19, 103.10, *al.*

ἀφ' *elis. of* ἀπό *bef. spir. asper.*

ἀφάβρωμα -ατος, τό [ἀπό, ἄβρος] *a fine* **garment** *for a woman* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295a.

ἁφαγιάζομαι [ἀπό, ἁγίος] **to be consecrated** EPIPH. *Haer.* 29.5.7.

ἀφαγιστεύω [ἀπό, ἁγιστεύω] **to perform ritual purifictions** *only in* κἀφαγιστεύσας ἃ χρή having performed the prescribed rituals SOPH. *Ant.* 247 (*possibly also from* ἐφαγιστεύω).

ἁφαγνεύω [ἀπό, ἁγνός] **to consecrate** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943c (*aor. inf.* ἁφαγνεῦσαι), *see* ἁφαγνίζω.

ἁφαγνίζω [ἀπό, ἁγνός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἀφηγνιζόμην AP[9]. 38 || *fut.* ἁφαγνιῶ, *mid.* ἁφαγνιοῦμαι || *aor.* ἀφήγνισα, *mid.* ἀφηγνισάμην || *aor. pass.* ἀφηγνίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἁφαγνισθήσομαι VT *Num.* 19.19 ❶ *act.* **to purify, consecrate** PAUS. 2.31.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to purify oneself with sacrifices, offer sacrifice**: θεοῖσι τοῖς νερτέροις to the gods of the Underworld EUR. *l.c.* || **to consecrate** VT *Num.* 6.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be purified** *or* **consecrated** VT *Num.* 19.12, *al.*

ἁφαγνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἁφαγνίζω] **purification** SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 98 *etc.*

ἁφαγνιστέον [ἁφαγνίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to purify** CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.143.3.

ἄφᾰγος -ον [ἔφαγον] **one who is fasting** SCH. AP. 4.1295.

ἀφαδία -ας, ἡ [ἀφάδ(ε)ιος] **displeasure, hostility** EUP. 376.

ἀφάδ(ε)ιος -ον [ἀφανδάνω] **unpleasant, hostile, inimical** HDN. 2.480.15.

ἀφαδρύνομαι [ἀπό, ἀδρύνω] **to develop, mature** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.8.

Ἀφαία -ας, ἡ **Aphaia**, *deity of the island of Aegina, cognate with the Cretan Diktynna - Britomartis* (*Artemis*) *and iconographically assimilated to Athena* PAUS. 2.30.3 *etc.*

ἀφαίμαξις -εως, ἡ [ἀφαιμάσσω] **bloodletting** AET.[1] 8.76 HIPPIATR. 42.4 *etc.*

ἀφαιμάσσω [ἀπό, αἱμάσσω] **to draw blood, drain blood** HIPPIATR. 69.17 | *of leeches* SOR. 3.11.6.

ἀφαίρεμα -ατος, τό [ἀφαιρέω] **choice portion that is set aside**, *sacrificial* **offering** VT *Lev.* 7.14, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 14.227 || **tribute** VT *1Macc.* 15.5 || **deduction, rebate** *POxy.* 1731.10 (III[CE]) || **coarse flour** PLIN. 18.112.

ἀφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφαιρέω] Ⓐ **removal, subtraction** POL. 3.30.4 PLUT. *Lyc.* 13.3 *etc.*; χρωμάτων ἀφαιρέσεις seizure of goods PLAT. *Crit.* 49c | **diminution, reduction**, *of diet* HP. *Aff.* 44, *Flat.* 1 || **kidnap, capture**: κόρης of a girl HLD. 2.24.3 || **loss**: ἀλλ' ἀδιάφορον αὐτῶν εἶναι νομίζωμεν καὶ

τὴν κτῆσιν καὶ τὴν ἀφαίρεσιν but let us consider both their gain and their loss indifferent IO. *HMt* 7.508E [B] *various signf.*: *arithm.* **subtraction** DIOPH. 1 (p. 14.4) ‖ *jur.* **declaration of freedom of an alleged slave** HYP. *fr.* 23 ‖ *log.* **abstraction** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142a 18, *al.* | τὰ ἐξ ἀφαιρέσεως the abstract science (mathematics) ARISTOT. *APo.* 81b 3, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **aphaeresis** AP[7]. *Pron.* 55.13, *al.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1 (p. 148) | **syncope** AP.[7] *Pron.* 93.13 | *extens.* **aphaeresis, suppression of words** DION. *Comp.* 6.1, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **amputation** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.5) ‖ *Christ.* **remission,** *of sins* [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 15.9.

ἀφαιρετέος -α -ον [ἀφαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **that which one should remove** *or* **abolish** PLAT. *Rp.* 398e *etc.* ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to remove** *or* **suppress** *or* **abolish** HP. *Aph.* 1.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 361a *etc.*

ἀφαιρετέω, *contr.* [ἀφαιρέω] **to remove** ION 6 FGrHist (*pres. ptc.*).

ἀφαιρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀφαιρέω] **one who removes** *or* **deprives** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 190 VETT. 54.16 *etc.*

ἀφαιρετής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφαιρέω] **he who remits:** ἁμαρτιῶν sins, *Christ* HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 3.

ἀφαιρετικός -ή -όν [ἀφαιρέω] **suitable to remove** *or* **eliminate** AP[7]. *Adv.* 165.12 *etc.* | **privative** BAS. *Eun.* 1.10.38 ‖ *gramm.* ἀ. πτῶσις **ablative case** DOSITH. p. 392 K ‖ *astr.* **retrograde,** *of planetary motion* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 53 *etc.* ‖ **evacuant** (*remedy*) AN. *Par.* 5.3.10, *al.*

ἀφαιρέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀφαιρέω] **she who removes,** *of the Fates* ORPH. *H.* 59.18.

ἀφαιρετός -όν [ἀφαιρέω] **that which can be removed, separable** PLAT. *Pol.* 303e ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.3 ‖ **removed, subtracted** PAUS. 9.7.6 ἀφαίρετον *etc.* • *also* ἀφαίρετος PAUS. *l.c.* PREV. 55.1 (III[BCE]).

ἀφαιρέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, αἱρέω] *impf.* ἀφῄρουν, *mid. pass.* ἀφῃρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀφαιρήσω, *mid.* ἀφαιρήσομαι (*also pass. signf.*), *later* ἀφελοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἀφεῖλον, *mid.* ἀφειλόμην, *later aor*[s]. ἀφῄρησα, *inf. mid.* ἀφαιρήσασθαι ‖ *pf.* ἀφῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἀφῄρημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀφῃρήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἀφῃρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀφῃρέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀφαιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to remove, carry off** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.80.2 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. OD. 14.455 *etc.* = ▸ τί τινος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 561 XEN. *Lac.* 4.7 *etc.*; τὸν βίον μή μου' φέλῃς do not take my life SOPH. *Ph.* 933 (*v.l.* μ' ἀφέλῃς); κἠρ' ἀφελόντα χώρας having eliminated *or* chased out of the country the Fate of death AESCHL. *Sept.* 777; ἐκ ... τῶν σῶν ἐπῶν μέλημ' ἀφαιρήσω I will eliminate *or* remove a presupposition from your words AESCHL. *Eum.* 444 ‖ μηδὲν ἀφαιρῶμεν ... τοῦ δικαίου ἀπὸ τῆς δικαιοσύνης let us not subtract any justice from a just man PLAT. *Rp.* 360e; οὐδεὶς τοῦ πλήθους ἀφαιρεῖ no one diminishes the number XEN. *Vect.* 4.4 ‖ **to detach, separate,** *frequently with* χωρίς: τὸ μὲν Ἑλληνικὸν ὡς ἓν ἀπὸ πάντων ἀφαιροῦντες χωρίς keeping the Greek race apart from all the others as a distinct unit PLAT. *Pol.* 262d ‖ **to remove, reserve,** *a choice portion or a tribute* VT *Exod.* 13.12, *al.* ‖ **to carry off, amputate, detach** VT *Iud.* 13.8, *al. etc.*; ἀφεῖλεν αὐτοῦ τὸ ὠτάριον **he cut off his ear** NT *Mark* 14.47 ‖ *log.* **to abstract** ARISTOT. *APo.* 74a 37, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to remove** *or* **carry off** *for oneself* (*usu. like act.*), **to abolish, destroy:** ἀφελομένης νυκτὸς τὸ ἔργον night having put a stop to the action THUC. 4.134.2; ἀ. ψήφισμα to cancel a decree AND. 2.24; ἀ. τὴν μνήμην τινός to bury the memory of sthg. DEMOSTH. 22.13; ἀφελοῦ πρὸς Ἑλλάδος ψόγον avoid censure from Greece EUR. *Tr.* 1034 | ▸ τινί τι ἀ. to remove sthg. from s.o., deprive s.o. of sthg. OD. 1.9 = ▸ τινά τι IL. 1.275 HDT. 1.71.3 THUC. 8.74.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινός τι IL. 5.673 (*in tmesis*), *al.* LYS. 24.13 *etc.* = ▸ τί ἀπό τινος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 883 = ▸ τί ἔκ τινος XEN. *Cyn.* 12.9; τεύχεα ... ὤμοιιν ἀφελέσθαι to remove the weapons from (*s.o. else's*) shoulders IL. 13.511 ‖ **to distract, divert** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PLUT. *Ant.* 60.1 *etc.*; ἀ. τὰς κύνας τοῦ εὑρεῖν to divert the dogs from finding XEN. *Cyn.* 6.4 ‖ **to obstruct** ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1300 EUR. *Tr.* 1146 PAUS. 8.52.2, *al. etc.* | = ▸ *with only inf.* πάντα δ' ἐξειπεῖν ... ἀφαιρεῖται I am prevented from telling all PIND. *I.* 1.62 ‖ *jur.* **to ransom from slavery:** ἀ. τινα εἰς ἐλευθερίαν to restore s.o. to freedom (*cf. Lat.* in libertatem vindicare) PLAT. *Leg.* 914e ISOCR. 12.97 DEMOSTH. 58.19 *etc.* = πρὸς ἐλευθερίαν LUC. *Merc.* 4 ❸ *pass.* **to be deprived** *or* **defrauded** ▸ τι of sthg. HDT. 3.137.4 AESCHL. *Ch.* 962; ▸ τὶ πρός *or* ὑπό τινος of sthg. **by** s.o. HDT. 1.70.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 47.41 *etc.*; ἐκ χερῶν ἀφῃρέθην I was deprived (of the children snatched) from my hands EUR. *Tr.* 486 ‖ **to be diminished** PLAT. *Theaet.* 155b ‖ **to be impeded** ▸ *with inf.* ἀφῃρέθη ... ὄμμα τοὐμὸν εἰσορᾶν my eye was prevented from seeing EUR. *Hip.* 1207 ‖ *jur.* ὁ ἀφαιρεθείς the one who has asserted (the freedom of a slave) PLAT. *Leg.* 915a ‖ *arithm.* **to be subtracted** EUCL. *El.* 3, *al. etc.* | **to be divided** *in proportion* AP[1]. 1.41 ‖ *geom.* **to be separated** (*with a section*) PROCL. *Hyp.* 2.27 • *Ion. pres.* ἀπαιρέω | *epic imper. mid.* ἀποαίρεο IL. 1.275 | *epic inf. mid.* ἀποαιρεῖσθαι IL. 1.230 ‖ *iter. impf.* ἀπαιρέεσκον ‖ *Ion. pf.* ἀπαραίρηκα, *Ion.* ἀπαραίρημαι.

Ἄφαιστος PIND. *O.* 7.35, *al.*, *Dor. for* Ἥφαιστος.

ἄφᾰκη -ης, ἡ [*see* φακός?] *bot.* **vetch** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 25 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.3 DIOSC.[2] 2.148 GAL. 11.843 *etc.*

ἀφάλλομαι [ἀπό, ἅλλομαι] *impf.* ἀφηλλόμην ‖ *aor.* ἀφηλάμην | *inf.* ἀφάλασθαι AEL. *V.H.* 6.14 | *aor*[t]. *ptc.* ἀφαλόμενος [A] **to jump away, leap down** ▸ ἐκ νεώς from a ship AESCHL. *Pers.* 305; τοῦ ἵππου from horseback PLUT. *Caes.* 27.10 = τῶν ἵππων AEL. *V.H. l.c.* | *of a river* POL. 10.48.5 | *extens.* **to go away** ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. VT *Ezek.* 44.10 ‖ *medic.* **to skip, fluctuate,** *pulse* Ruph. *Sph.* 7.5 [B] *of fire or light* **to flash, shine** ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 22 *etc.* | **to be reflected:** ἀπὸ πυρός from the fire PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931b • *epic aor.* ἀπάλμενος BION 3.13.15.

ἀφαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφάλλομαι] **skip** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.31 *title*).

ἄφᾰλος -ον [φάλος] **lacking a crest:** κυνέην ... ἄφαλόν τε καὶ ἄλλοφον helmet without a crest or plume IL. 10.258.

ἄφαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφάλλομαι] **leap, skip** ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.10 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.31.1) *etc.*

ἄφαλτος -ον [ἀφάλλομαι] **that leaps back** HSCH. (*pl.*).

ἀφᾰμαρτάνω [ἀπό, ἁμαρτάνω] *fut.* ἀφαμαρτήσω CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.721.13) ‖ *aor*[t]. ἀφήμαρτον *and aor*[s]. ἀφημάρτησα ‖ *pf.* ἀφημάρτηκα; **to miss the target, fail to reach the mark** IL. 11.350, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.15 *etc.* | ▸ ἀ. τινός to fail to reach *or* obtain s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 21.171, *al.* DEMOSTH. 14.13 *etc.*; τῆς ἐλπίδος ἀφήμαρτεν he was deluded in his hope IOS. *B.I.* 3.61 ‖ **to lose, be deprived** ▸ τινος (of) s.o. IL. 6.411 (*cf.* 22.205 *in tmesis*) • *epic aor*[t]. *3. sg.* ἀπήμβροτε.

ἁφαμαρτέω to stray ORPH. *A.* 643 (*v.l.* ἀφομ-).

ἀφᾰμαρτοεπής -ές [ἀπό, ἁμαρτοεπής] **one who talks nonsense:** οὐ πολύμυθος οὐδ' ἀ. neither prolix nor tonguetied IL. 3.215.

Ἀφαμιῶται -ῶν, οἱ **Aphamiotai,** *slaves on Crete* STRAB. 15.1.34 ATH. 6.263f • *also* Ἀμφαμ-.

ἀφαμμᾰτίζω [ἀπό, ἁμματίζω] **to attach, fasten** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.4).

ἀφαμματιστέον [ἀφαμματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to attach** SOR. 1.56.4.

ἀφανδάνω [ἀπό, ἀνδάνω] **to displease, be unwelcome:** τινι to s.o. OD. 16.387 HDT. 2.129.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 501 • *only Ion. pres. and aor. inf.* ἀπαδεῖν HDT. *l.c.*

ἀφανδής -ές [ἀφανδάνω] **unpleasant, unwelcome** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2 7.205.

ἀφᾰνεί [ἀφανής] *adv.* **invisibly, obscurely** HDN. *Epim.* 255.12.

ἀφᾰνεια -ας, ἡ [ἀφανής] **obscurity, uncertainty** (*also fig.*) PIND. *I.* 4.31 THUC. 2.37.1 ‖ **disappearence, loss, destruction** AESCHL. *Ag.* 384 (*lyr.*) *etc.* ‖ **invisibility** DAMASC. *Pr.* 6 • ἀφανία AP[7]. *Synt.* 341.8.

ἀφᾰνέω, *contr.* **to beat** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 394 (*f.l. for* ἀφαύει).

ἀφᾰνής -ές [φαίνω] [A] **that does not appear, that is not seen, invisible, hidden** PIND. *fr.* 207 (*Tartaros*) *etc.*; ἡ ἀφανὴς θεός the unseen goddess (*i.e.* Persephone) SOPH. *O.C.* 1556; ὁ ἀφανὴς πόλος the south pole ARISTOT. *Cael.* 285b 21, *al.* | ἀφανὲς χωρίον place out of sight THUC. 4.29.3; ἀ. ξιφίδιον hidden dagger THUC. 8.69.4; ἀ. νεῦμα secret signal THUC. 1.134.1 | *with ptc.* μαντικῇ χρώμενος οὐκ ἀφανὴς ἦν it was no secret that he was involved in divination XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.2; ὥοντο ἀφανεῖς εἶναι ἀπιόντες they thought they would be able to depart unseen XEN. *An.* 4.2.4 | *adv.* ἐν ἀφανεῖ in secret, in the dark THUC. 1.42.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 954d *etc.* = ἐκ τοῦ ἀφανοῦς THUC. 1.51.2 *etc.* = ἐξ ἀφανοῦς AESCHL. *fr.* 57.9 ‖ **become invisible, disappeared** HDT. 7.37.2 XEN. *An.* 1.4.7 *etc.*; ἀφανὴς γίγνεσθαι to disappear HDT. 3.104.1 EUR. *I.T.* 757 PLAT. *Rp.* 360a LONG. 1.2.1; τὸ σῶμα ἀφανὲς ἐποίησαν they hid the body XEN.[1] 3.9.8 | *subst.* οἱ ἀφανεῖς **vanished soldiers, stragglers** THUC. 2.34.3 [B] **obscure, unknown, uncertain, doubtful** HDT. 2.84 (*diseases*) THUC. 5.103.2 (*hope*) SOPH. *O.T.* 657 (*assertion*) *etc.*; τὸ τῆς τύχης ... ἀφανὲς οἳ προβήσεται one cannot know the direction in which fate will move (*lit.* the behavior of fortune is obscure ...) EUR. *Alc.* 785 | οὐκ ἀφανῆ κρινεῖτε τὴν δίκην τήνδε your decision in this trial will not be without widespread impact THUC. 3.57.1 [C] **hidden from view, concealed,** *wealth* ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 602; πλοῦτος ἀ. ὃν σὺ κατορύξας ἔχεις the hidden treasure that you keep underground MEN. *Dysc.* 812 | *esp. of movable goods* τὴν μὲν ἀφανῆ οὐσίαν ἐνείμαντο, τῆς δὲ φανερᾶς ἐκοινώνουν they divided up the movable goods, but kept the immovables as common property LYS. 32.4; τὴν οὐσίαν ἀφανῆ καταστήσαντι converting his inheritance into movable goods LYS. 20.23 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀφανῶς **invisibly, obscurely, in concealed fashion, in secret** THUC. 3.43.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.27 (*superl.*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα • *Aeol.* ἀφάνης SAPPH. 55.3.

ἀφανία, ἡ *see* ἀφάνεια.

ἀφᾰνίζω [ἀφανής] *impf.* ἠφάνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠφανιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀφανίσω, *Att.* ἀφανιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἠφάνισα ‖ *pf.* ἠφάνικα, *mid. pass.* ἠφάνισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠφάνιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠφανίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀφανισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to render invisible, cause to disappear, conceal:** ἥλιον δὲ νεφέλη προκαλύψασα ἠφάνισεν a cloud covered and hid the sun XEN. *An.* 3.4.8; ἀφανίσαι Σωκράτους ἔργον to eclipse an action of Socrates PLAT. *Symp.* 217e | *esp.* ἀ. τὴν οὐσίαν to squander one's inheritance AESCHN. 1.103, *cf.* 101; αὐτοὺς δὲ τοὺς ἀνθρώπους ἠφάνισεν he made his very slaves disappear DEMOSTH. 28.12; ὅλον τὸ ἐργα-

στήριον ἀφανίζουσι they declare the whole workshop nonexistent DEMOSTH. 27.26 || **to hide, dissemble:** τρίχα βαφῇ the hair color with dye AEL. *V.H.* 7.20 [B] **to suppress, destroy, annihilate** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.126.2 THUC. 4.80.4 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.53 *etc.*; ὡς ἀφανούντων τὰς Ἀθήνας so as to destroy Athens XEN. *An.* 3.2.11; τὸ δ' ὅλως ἀφανίζειν ἱερά the complete destruction of sacred objects DEMOSTH. 21.147 | **to eclipse, ravage, disfigure** (*fame, dignity, virtue and sim.*) THUC. 2.61.4, 7.69.2 *etc.*; βάσανοι τὸ σῶμα πᾶν ἠφάνιζον the tortures disfigured his whole body XEN.[1] 2.6.3 || **to abolish, wipe out** THUC. 6.54.7 (*writing*) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.3 (*tracks*) ANTIPHO 5.45 (*bloodstains*) *etc.*; οὐκ ἀφανιεῖς τὸ ὄνομά μου you will not wipe out my name VT *1Sam.* 24.22 | *fig.* ἀγαθῷ κακὸν ἀφανίσαντες having canceled the evil with the good THUC. 2.42 || **to subtract, rob** XEN. *Oec.* 14.2 [C] **to remove, lead away:** τινὰ πόλεος s.o. from the city EUR. *Ph.* 1041; ἠφάνισεν αὐτόν ... ἐς τὸν νεών he hid himself in the temple ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 741 | *fig.* ἀφανίσαι ἄχος to remove the pain SOPH. *O.C.* 1712 | *fig.* **to lead astray:** πολλοὺς πλανῶντας many who wander HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.39.3 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to become invisible, disappear,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 4.8.3, *al.* THUC. 3.83.1 *etc.*; ἀ. ἐξ ἀνθρώπων to disappear from the world LYS. 2.11; ἀ. εἰς ὕλην to vanish into a thicket XEN. *Cyn.* 10.23 | *fig.* **to lead a secluded life** XEN. *Ag.* 9.1 || **to be hidden:** τὴν αὑτοῦ γνώμην μηδέν ... ἀφανισθεῖσαν his own opinion in no way secret THUC. 7.8.2 [B] **to be deprived:** ἀφανισθεὶς τῆς ἑαυτοῦ φύσεως deprived of his own nature EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.13.6 [C] **to be led away:** ἐᾶσαι ἀφανισθῆναι παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας to let women and children be led into slavery XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.12.

ἀφᾰ́νῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφανίζω] **suppression, abolition, destruction** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 765 PLAT. *Soph.* 259e *etc.* || **disappearance** HDT. 4.15.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953a 17 *etc.*

ἀφανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφανίζω] **annihilation, destruction, extermination** POL. 5.11.5 DIOD. 15.48.1 VT *1Kgs.* 13.34, *al. etc.* || **disappearance, occultation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 21 THPHR. *Sem.* 2 (*of stars*) PLUT. *QConv.* 670b (*of the moon*) || *fig.* **annihilation** *of the face* IO. *HMt* 7.259D *etc.*

ἀφανιστέος -α -ον [ἀφανίζω] *verb. adj.* **that which must be suppressed** ISOCR. 12.233.

ἀφᾰ́νιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφανίζω] **destroyer** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828f (*dub.*).

ἀφᾰνιστικός -ή -όν [ἀφανιστής] **that makes disappear, that destroys** AP[7]. *Pron.* 33.15 *etc.*

ἀφανίστρια -ας, ἡ [ἀφανίζω] **destructress** SCH. OPP. 2.487.

ἀφαντᾰσίαστος -ον [φαντασιάζομαι] **that which does not show itself, unmanifested** CH 5.2 *etc.* || **that does not contain visions, without dreams:** νύξ night undisturbed by dreams IO. *HCor.* 10.406A | **free from meaningless visions** EPIPH. *Haer.* 35.3.7 ◆ *adv.* **ἀφαντασιάστως without apparitions, without visions** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 38 || **not fancifully, really** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.26 (32a).

ἀφαντᾰσίωτος -ον [φαντασιόω] **incapable of imagining** PLUT. *Sollert.* 960d *etc.*

ἀφάνταστος -ον [φαντάζομαι] **unimagined, devoid of show** *or* **imagination** STOIC. 2.304.11 (SEXT. *P.* 9), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 21 *etc.* || **devoid of dreams** GAL. 16.525 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀφαντάστως without show** *or* **imagination, really** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.136 *etc.*

ἀφαντικά -ῶν, τά [ἄφαντος] **abandoned lands** COD. *Theod.* 13.11.3.

ἄφαντος -ον [φαίνω] **that no (longer appears), vanished** IL. 20.203 AESCHL. *Ag.* 624 *etc.*; ἐξαπολοίατ' ἀκήδεστοι καὶ ἄφαντοι they would die unlamented and unknown IL. 6.60; ᾤχοντ' ἄφαντοι (the ships) went where they were seen no more, *i.e.* sank AESCHL. *Ag.* 657; ἄφαντος ἔρρει he is vanished, he is dead SOPH. *O.T.* 560 || **invisible, hidden, secret** SOPH. *Ph.* 297 THEOCR. 4.5 *etc.* | *adv. neut.* ἄφαντον secretly PIND. *P.* 11.30 || **obscure, without renown** PIND. *N.* 8.34 *etc.* || *poet. and later prose.*

ἀφαντόω, *contr.* [ἄφαντος] ❶ *act.* **to make disappear, hide** EUSTATH. 882.45 ❷ *pass.* **to disappear** SCH. ARAT. 899 || **evaporate** SYN.[1] p. 67 || *alch.* **to sublimate** ZOS.[1] p. 163.

ἀφάντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφαντόω] **annulment, elimination** EPIPH. *Haer.* 45.4.8.

ἀφανῶς *adv., see* ἀφανής.

ἀφάπτω [ἀπό, ἅπτω] *impf.* ἀφῆπτον PHOT. *Lex.* α2774, *mid. pass.* ἀφηπτόμην || *fut.* ἀφάψω || *aor.* ἀφῆψα, *mid.* ἀφηψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀφῆμμαι ❶ *act.* **to attach, fasten** HDT. 4.98.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Prov.* 3.3, *al.* | *rar.* **to blaze** ἀπὸ δὲ φλογὸς ἥψαο ποίης; from what kind of flame are you blazing? CALLIM. *H.* 3.116 (*in tmesis*) ❸ *pass.* **to be attached** *or* **suspended, hang** HDT. 2.121. ε5; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. THEOCR. 22.52 • *Ion. pres.* ἀπάπτω || *Ion. pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπαμμένος (*pass.*).

ἄφαρ [*see* ἄφνω?] *adv.* **quickly, immediately, right away** IL. 22.270 *etc.* | *frequently init.* ἄ. δέ and straightaway IL. 19.405, *al. etc.* || **immediately, readily, rapidly** OD. 4.85, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 469 SOPH. *Tr.* 133, *al. etc.* | *strengthd.* ἀ. αὐτίκα right now IL. 23.593 | *prob. intens.* τό κεν ἡμιν ἄ. πολὺ κέρδιον εἴη which would be by far the better for us IL. 17.417 || *as adj.* **ready, swift** THGN. 716 (*feet*).

ἀφαρεί [ἄφαρ] *adv.* HSCH. L. *Sud. etc., see* ἄφαρ.

ἀφᾰῆρής -ές [φᾶρος] **unclothed** EUPHOR. 91.

ἀφαρεύς -έως, ὁ [ἄφαρ] **tuna fin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 13 (*dub.*).

Ἀφαρεύς -έως, ὁ **Aphareus,** *male name* IL. 13.478 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος | *acc.* -ῆα.

Ἀφαρητίδαι *or* **Ἀφαρητιάδαι** -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀφαρεύς] **descendants of Aphareus** PIND. *N.* 10.65 AP 1.151.

ἀφάρκη -ης, ἡ [ἀπό, ἄρκυς] *bot.* **arbutus** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, *al.* PLIN. 13.121.

ἄφαρκτος -ον *see* ἄφρακτος.

ἀφαρμᾰ́κευτος -ον [φαρμακεύω] **uncured by medicines** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 27 || **devoid of cosmetics, unembellished** ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.4.

ἀφάρμᾰκος -ον [φάρμακον] **devoid of medicinal properties** GAL. 6.650 || **devoid of vividness** *or* **freshness** HSCH.

ἀφάρμακτος -ον [φαρμάσσω] **unannointed** NIC. *Th.* 115 || **not poisoned** LUC. *DMort.* 17.2 NONN. *D.* 22.78 *etc.*

ἀφαρμόζω *or* **ἀφαρμόττω** [ἀπό, ἁρμόζω] *aor.* ἀφήρμοσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀφηρμοσμένος THEODORET.[1] *Aff.* 2.92 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφήρμοστο IO. *Laz.* (*PG* 62.775.4); **to be out of agreement** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.24.6) *etc.*

ἀφᾰρόζωμος -ου, ὁ [ἄφαρ, ζωμός] **readily prepared soup** EUSTATH. 1191.13.

ἄφᾰρος -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 287, *see* ἀφάρωτος.

ἁφαρπάζω [ἀπό, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* ἁφήρπαζον, *mid. pass.* ἁφηρπαζόμην || *fut.* ἁφαρπάσω || *aor.* ἁφήρπασα || *pf.* ἁφήρπακα DIOD. 38/39.10.1, *mid. pass.* ἁφήρπασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἁφήρπαστο || *aor. pass.* ἁφηρπάσθην, *rar. later* ἁφηρπάχθην ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to snatch, wrest** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 548 EUR. *Ion* 1178 DEMOSTH. 21.64 PLUT. *Amat.* 755a *etc.*; **κόρυθα** κρατός the helmet from the head IL. 13.189 ❷ *pass.* **to be wrested** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.17, *Cyn.* 9.18 *etc.*; αἱ θύραι ἀπὸ τῶν οἰκημάτων ἁφηρπάσθησαν the doors were unhinged from the rooms LYS. 19.31 • *epic fut.* ἁφαρπάξω || *poet. aor.* ἀφήρπαξα.

ἁφάρπαξ -παγος, ὁ [ἁφαρπάζω] **bat** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 11.19.

ἀφάρτερος -α -ον [ἄφαρ] *compar.* **readier, nimbler** IL. 23.311.

ἀφᾰ́ρωτος -ον [φαρόω] **uncultivated** CALLIM. *fr.* 555 (*v.l.*).

ἀφᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἄφατος] **speechlessness, inability to talk** *out of fear or astonishment, and so* **stupefaction** EUR. *Hel.* 549, *I.A.* 837 PLAT. *Leg.* 636e *etc.*; εἰς ἀφασίαν ... με ... οὗτος ὁ λόγος ἐμβέβληκε this argument has left me at a loss for words PLAT. *Phil.* 21d; εἰς ἀφασίαν ἐμβάλλειν πράγματος to make it impossible to pronounce on an issue SEXT. *P.* 2.211.

ἀφάσσω [ἀφάω] ❶ *act.* **to touch, palpate, feel** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.69.3 AP. 2.710, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP 4.181 ❸ *pass.* **to be touched** *or* **palpated** HP. *Morb.* 2.30, *al.* • *Ion. epic and later prose* || *poet. impf.* ἄφασσε || *aor. imper.* ἄφασον HDT. *l.c.*

ἄφᾰτος -ον [φημί] **not nominated, nameless, unknown** HES. *Op.* 3 || **inexpressible, ineffable, extraordinary, enormous, monstrous** PIND. *N.* 1.47 HDT. 7.190 SOPH. *O.T.* 1314 *etc.* | ἄφατον ὡς φρόνιμος it is impossible to say how sensible he is, *i.e.* he is extraordinarily sensible ARISTOPH. *Av.* 428, *cf.* LYS. 198 || **difficult to say** *or* **describe** POL. 15.28.1 ◆ *adv.* **ἀφάτως inexpressibly** DIOSC.[2] 1.13.

ἀφαυαίνω *Att. for* ἀπαυαίνω, *see*

ἄφαυρος -ά -όν **feeble, weak,** *of pers. and things* IL. 7.235, *al.* IL. 15.11 XEN. *Hip.* 12.8 *etc.* || *usu. poet.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀφαυρῶς weakly** DIOT. (AP 6.267.3) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον ARAT. 227.

ἀφαυρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀφαυρός] **weakness** ANAXAG. 21.

ἄφαυστος -ον **inexplicable** PLOT. 6.6.7 (*v.l.*).

ἀφαύω [ἀπό, αὔω] **to dry out** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 394.

ἄφαψις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἅψις] **hardening,** *of the skin* (*prob.*) [GAL.] 19.368.

ἁφάω, *contr.* [ἀφή] **to touch, manipulate, palpate** IL. 6.322 OPP. 5.329 MACED. (AP 11.366.1) • *epic always* ἀφόω- | *aor. inf. mid.* ἀφήσασθαι HSCH.

ἀφέγγεια -ας, ἡ [ἀφεγγής] **absence of light** MAX. 40.4.

ἀφεγγής -ές [φέγγος] **lacking in splendor, obscure, dark** EUR. *Ph.* 543 AP 9.675.1 NONN. *D.* 24.165 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμοὶ ἀφεγγεῖς dull eyes HLD. 2.4.3 | *fig.* **sinister, ill omened** SOPH. *O.C.* 1481 (*oth.* mysterious) || **invisible, imperceptible, indistinct, secret** AESCHL. *Pr.* 115 | ὦ φῶς ἀφεγγές O light to me invisible SOPH. *O.C.* 1549.

ἀφεδράζω to distinguish, separate IR. *Haer.* 1.14.5 *etc.*

ἀφεδρεία -ας, ἡ [ἄφεδρος] **menstruation** DAMASC. *fr.* 107 (L. *Sud.* s.v. διαγνώμων).

ἄφεδρος -ου, ἡ [ἀπό, ἕδρα] **menstrual period** VT *Lev.* 12.2, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.75 GAL. 14.208 *etc.* || **exudation** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.8.

ἀφεδρών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἀπό, ἕδρα] **latrine, sewer** NT *Matt.* 15.17, *Mar.* 7.19 *etc.*

ἀφεῃ- *forms of* ἀφίημι.

Ἀφειδάντειος -ου [Ἀφείδας] **of the tribe of Apheidas** AP 1.162 *etc.*

Ἀφείδας -αντος, ὁ **Apheidas,** *male name* OD. 24.305 || *pl.* οἱ Ἀφείδαντες **Apheidantes,** *tribe* PAUS. 8.45.1.

ἀφειδείως AP 3.897, *epic adv., see* ἀφειδῶς.

ἀφειδέω, *contr.* [ἀφειδής] *impf.* ἠφείδουν || *fut.*

ἀφειδήσω || *aor.* ἠφείδησα || *pf.* ἠφείδηκα || *ppf.* ἠφειδήκειν; **to be unsparing, have no regard** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *El.* 980 THUC. 2.43.5, 51.5 *etc.*; ἀφειδήσαντα τοῦ ζῆν δι' αὐτούς after having risked his own life for them PLUT. *Phil.* 19.5 | *abs.* HP. *Art.* 37 EUR. *I.T.* 1354 *etc.* || **to disregard, neglect** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 414 AP 2.98 STRAB. 1.2.6 *etc.* • *pf. ptc.* ἀφειδηκώς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.388B).

ἀφειδής -ές [φείδομαι] A **unsparing, one who does not care** *or* **pay attention** ▸ *with gen.* AP. 4.1252 DCHR. 1.24 *etc.*; ναῶν τε καὶ πεισμάτων ἀφειδεῖς (winds) that ruin ships and hawsers AESCHL. *Ag.* 196; ἀ. ὁ κατάπλους καθειστήκει their landing took place with little attention THUC. 4.26.7 B *pass. signf.* **unspared, granted in abundance** CALLIM. *H.* 6.127 (*gold*) MACED. (AP 11.59.3) (*gifts*) || *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* ἀφειδῶς A **without regard, without pity** HDT. 1.207.6, 9.39.2 (*to kill*) XEN. *An.* 1.9.13, *Cyr.* 4.2.47 (*to punish*) *etc.* B **unsparingly, generously** ALC. 338.6 HDT. 1.163.4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.88 *etc.*; ἀ. ὁρμῆσαι πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον to rush to war holding nothing in reserve DEMOSTH. 11.2 || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion. Aeol.* -δέως *epic* -δείως AP 3.897.

ἀφειδία -ας, ἡ [ἀφειδής] **generosity, prodigality** PLAT. *Def.* 412c PLUT. *Amat.* 762e *etc.* || **unsparing treatment,** *i.e.* **severity, rigor:** ἀ. σώματος severity in dealing with the body NT *Col.* 2.23.

ἀφειδῶς *adv., see* ἀφειδής.

ἀφείη *aor. opt. act. 3. sg., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφείθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφεῖκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφειλκυ- *see* ἀφέλκω.

ἀφεῖλον -όμην *aor*[2]. *ind. act. and mid., see* ἀφαιρέω.

ἀφεῖμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφεῖναι *aor. inf. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφειργμένη *pf. ptc. mid. fem., see* ἀπείργω.

ἀφείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἄφεκἄς [ἀπό, ἑκάς] *adv.* **from afar** NIC. *Th.* 674 (*also written* ἀφ' ἑκάς).

ἀφεκτέον [ἀπέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is neccssary to abstain,** *with gen.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.34 *etc.* = *pl.* ἀφεκτέα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 124.

ἀφεκτικός -ή -όν [ἀπέχω] **one who abstains, sober, of sober temperament** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.20 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀφεκτικόν **sobriety** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.26.

ἀφέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἀφελής] **simplicity, naivety** ANTIPH. 161.8 *etc.* | *of life* POL. 6.48.3 | PLUT. *Symp.* 158a (*in food*) DION. *Is.* 16.3 (*of style*) ATH. 15.693f • *Ion.* -είη.

ἀφελής -ές **smooth, uniform** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 527 (*plain*) || *fig.* **simple, unrefined,** *of pers. and things* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 4.11 PLUT. *CMa.* 6.4, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 10.3 *etc.* | *rhet.* **simple, plain, unadorned, not involved, sincere** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 16 DION. *Dem.* 2.1, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.1 || **whole** EPHR. 2.115A || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* ἀφελῶς **with simplicity, without putting on airs** POL. 38.7.4 PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.8 *etc.* || **brazenly** THGN. 1211 || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἀφελκόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἑλκόω] **to be ulcerated** HP. *Epid.* 4.41 (*prob. f.l.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 13 || **to be cut,** *plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.5, 9.2.1 || **to be husked** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.2.

ἀφέλκυσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφέλκω] **extraction** GLOSS.

ἀφελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφέλκω] **distraction** BAS. *HPs.* 28.2, *see* ἀφέλκυσις.

ἀφελκυστέον [ἀφέλκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to drag away** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.7).

ἀφέλκω [ἀπό, ἕλκω] *impf.* ἀφεῖλκον, *mid. pass.* ἀφειλκόμην || *fut.* ἀφέλξω *and later* ἀφελκύσω || *aor.* ἀφεῖλκυσα, *mid.* ἀφειλκυσάμην || *pf. ptc.* ἀφειλκυκώς MAUR. 3.6.2 ❶ *act.* **to drag away** *or* **out, extract, wrest** PLAT. *Prot.* 313c; τοὺς ἱκέτας ἐκ τοῦ ἱροῦ the suppliants from the temple HDT. 3.48.3; πῶλον σῶν ἀπὸ μαστῶν the daughter from your bosom EUR. *Hec.* 142; ὀφθαλμοὺς ἀ. ἀπὸ τῆς κόρης to avert the gaze from the girls ACH. 1.4.5 | τὰς τριήρεις ἀφείλκυσαν κενάς they dragged away the empty triremes THUC. 2.93.4; ἀ. ἐπὶ τὰ ἡδέα to drag off to pleasures XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.6; πώματ' ἄφελκε κάδων take the lids from the jars ARCHIL. 4.7 ❷ *mid.* **to drag away, remove:** φέρε τοῦ δόρατος ἀφελκύσωμαι τοὔλυτρον come! may I draw the spear from the sheath ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1120 ❸ *pass.* **to be dragged away** HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* ἀπέλκειν HDT. 3.48.3 | *ptc.* ἀπέλκων HDT. 6.91.2.

ἀφέλκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφέλκω] **abrasion, peeling,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.3.

ἀφελληνίζω [ἀπό, ἑλληνίζω] *aor. ptc.* ἀφελληνίσας PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 147 || *aor. pass.* ἀφηλληνίσθην; to **hellenize, civilize** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *l.c.* | *pass.* DCHR. 37.26.

ἀφελόζωος -ον [ἀφελής, ζάω] **one who lives simply** *p*PGM 4.1371.

ἀφελότης -ητος, ἡ NT *Acts* 2.46 *etc., see* ἀφέλεια.

ἀφελοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἀφαιρέω.

ἀφελπίζομαι [ἀπό, ἐλπίζω] **to despair** ORIG. *Io.* 13.28.168.

ἀφελπισμός -ου, ὁ [ἀφελπίζομαι] NILANC. *Ep.* 2.222 (79.316B), *see.*

ἀφελῶς *adv., see* ἀφελής.

ἄφεμα -ατος, τό [ἀφίημι] **immunity, remission,** *of tribute and sim.* VT *1Macc.* 10.28, *al. etc.* || **despatch** *p*TEBT. 890.208 (II[BCE]).

ἀφενάκιστος -ον [φενακίζω] **free from deception** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 125.

1. ἄφενος -εος, τό [*see* ἀφνειός] **wealth, abundance** IL. 1.171, *al.* HES. *Th.* 112 *etc.* • *also masc., see*

2. ἄφενος -οιο, ὁ **wealth, abundance** HES. *Op.* 24 CALLIM. *H.* 1.96 *etc.* • *also neut., see*

ἄφεξις -εως, ἡ [ἀφέξω] **abstinence** ▸ *with gen.* ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.14.

ἀφέξω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀπέχω.

ἀφερεπονία -ας, ἡ [ἀφερέπονος] **inability to tolerate fatigue** EUSTATH. 222.28.

ἀφερέπονος -ον [φερέπονος] **intolerant of fatigue, that does not labor, idle** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 156 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἀφερεπόνως **without tolerating effort** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.22.5.

ἄφερκτος -ον [ἀπείργω] **penned in, driven:** μυχῷ in a corner AESCHL. *Ch.* 446.

ἀφερμηνεύω [ἀπό, ἑρμηνεύω] **to interpret, explain** PLAT. *Soph.* 246e, *Leg.* 660c || **translate** PLUT. *Rom.* 21.3.

ἀφερπετόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἑρπητόν] **to become a reptile** CH *exc.* 26.22 (*pf. mid.* ἀφηρπέτωται *corr.*).

ἀφερπυλλόομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἔρπυλλος] **to become thyme** *or* **serpyllum** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.7.2.

ἀφέρπω [ἀπό, ἕρπω] **to sneak off, slink away** SOPH. *O.C.* 490, *Tr.* 813 | *extens.* **to go away, depart** SOPH. *Ai.* 1161 *etc.* || *euphem. for* **to die** PEMP. (STOB. 4.25.52).

ἄφερτος -ον [φέρω] **unbearable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 386, *al.*

ἄφες *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφεσίμος -ον [ἀφίημι] **let go, exonerated** *p*TEBT. 224 (*person*) (II[BCE]); ἀφέσιμος ἡμέρα feast day ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.3 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.98 || ἀφέσιμα, τά (*underst.* γράμματα) **letter of pardon** GEORGP. *Hex.* 438.

Ἀφέσιος -ου, ὁ [ἄφεσις] **Aphesios** (*i.e.* "liberator"), *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 1.44.9.

ἄφεσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφίημι] A **act of letting go, release, liberation, dismissal, dispatch,** *of pers. and things* DEMOSTH. 18.77 (*ships*) NT *Luke* 4.18 (*prisoners*) *etc.* || **remission, amnesty, absolution, pardon** PLAT. *Leg.* 869d (*for homicide*) ISOCR. 17.29 (*of debts*) NT *Mark* 1.4, *al.* (*of sins*), *al. etc.* | **exemption:** τῆς στρατείας from military service PLUT. *Ages.* 24.3 B **departure** DIOD. 4.73.3 (*of horses in a race*) *etc.* | **starting line** PAUS. 5.15.5 || **dismissal, desertion, separation** PLAT. *Pol.* 273c *etc.* || **repudiation, divorce** PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.13 C **discharge, emission** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 1, *al.* DIOD. 17.41.5, 42.7 *etc.* || **course** *of water,* **emissary** VT *Joel* 1.20 D *medic.* **relaxation, exhaustion** HP. *Epid.* 3.6 || **recovery,** *of breath* CHARIT. 1.8.1 || *zool.* **swarm of bees** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 20 || *astr.* **calculation of the dial of life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 127 *etc.*

ἀφεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφίημι] **swarm of bees** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 9.

ἀφεστα- *and* ἀφεστη- *forms of pf., see* ἀφίστημι.

ἀφεστήξω *fut. act. intrans. from* ἀφέστηκα **to be absent, far off, separated** ▸ *with gen.*: τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 587b, *see* ἀφίστημι.

ἀφεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀφίστημι] **president of the assembly,** *at Knidos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292a *1*IBM 4.788.18.

ἀφεστίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἑστίασις] **feast** SCH. PLAT. *Tim.* 17b.

ἀφεστώς -ῶσα -ός *pf. ptc. act., see* ἀφίστημι.

Ἀφέται -ῶν, αἱ **Aphetai,** *city in Thessaly* HDT. 7.193.2 *etc.* || *landing place of the Argo* AP 1.591.

ἀφέταιρος -ον [ἀπό, ἑταῖρος] **friendless** THEOP.[1] 338.

ἀφετέος -α -ον [ἀφίημι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be let go** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15d *etc.* || *impers. neut.* ἀφετέον **it is necessary to let go** *or* **let be** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260a, *al.* DIOD. 13.31.5.

ἀφετεύω [ἀφέτης] *astr.* **to be decisive for the cycle of life** *CCA* 8.4.236.

ἀφέτην *aor. ind. act. 3. poet. dual, see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀφίημι] **point of departure** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ἀφετηρία -ας, ἡ [ἀφίημι] **initial remark,** *of a conversation* MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.23 || **outlet,** *of a cistern* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.21.11.

ἀφετήριος -α -ον [ἀφίημι] A **that releases,** *ballist.* **for launching** IOS. *B.I.* 3.80, *al.* B **that has to do with** *or* **constitutes the point of departure** (*also fig.*) PHILOX.[2] (AP 9.319.1) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.223 SEXT. *S.* 1.41 *etc.*; Ἀφετήριοι Διόσκουροι Dioscuri of departure, *statues located at the starting line in stadia* PAUS. 3.14.7 | *fem. subst.* ἡ ἀφετηρία (*sc.* γραμμή) starting line *1*CIG 2758.3d 7 *etc.* | *neut.* τὸ ἀ. point of embarkation, exit from the harbor STRAB. 11.2.4 || **that marks the boundary** CHARIT. 5.1.3.

ἀφέτης -ου, ὁ [ἀφίημι] A **launcher of projectiles, artilleryman** POL. 4.56.3 || **master of ballistics** *1*IG 2[2].1028.53 (II[BCE]) || *astr.* **determiner of the quadrant of life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 131 B **freedman,** *at Sparta* MYRO 1.

ἀφετικός -ή -όν [ἀφέτης] **absolver:** ἁμαρτημάτων of sins, *God* CLEM. *Str.* 2.15.66.3 || *astr.* **that determines the quadrant of life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 127.

ἀφέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἀφέτης] *astr.* **one who determines the quadrant of life** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 133 (*moon*).

ἄφετος -ον [ἀφίημι] **left free,** *of consecrated animals not compelled to work* AESCHL. *Pr.* 666 PLAT. *Prot.* 320a, *Criti.* 119d *etc.* || **consecrated, exempt from all activity,** *of pers.* EUR. *Ion* 822 PLUT. *Amat.* 768a *etc.* || **free, unconstrained,** *of things* PLUT. *Lys.* 20.8 (*pasture*) PHIL.[2] *Vict.* 31 (*impulse*) *etc.* | τὸ ἄ. τῆς κόμης freely

flowing *or* fluttering hair LUC. *Dom.* 7 | *fig.* ἀφέτοις χρώμενος τοῖς λόγοις employing prolix expressions LUC. *Tox.* 56 || **corrupt** IO. *HMt* 7.604 A || *Gnost.* **eon** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.6.9.

ἄφευκτος -ον [φεύγω] *v.l., see* ἄφυκτος || *alch.* **firm, fixed,** *of gilding or silvering* ZOS.[1] 157 B.

ἀφευκτότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄφευκτος] **impossibility of sublimating** OLYMP. p. 77 (*also* ἀφευξία).

ἀφεύκτως *adv., see* ἀφύκτως.

ἀφεύρεμα -ατος, τό [ἀφευρίσκω] **overdraft, forfeit** *P*UPZ 112.3.13 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀφευρίσκω [ἀπό, εὑρίσκω] **to want, be lacking in** (*pf. act.*) *P*TEBT. 8.19 (III[BCE]).

ἀφεύω [ἀπό, εὖω] ❶ *act.* **to burn, singe** (*hair, skin*) ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 13, *Th.* 216, *al.* || **to brown, toast** SEM. 24.1 (*pig*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1144 (*beans*) ❷ *pass.* **to be browned,** *only pf. ptc.* ἡφευμένος browned, roasted AESCHL. *fr.* 310 (*piglet*) • *aor.* ἄφευσα *mss.: corr. to Ion.* ἀπεῦσα SEM. *l.c., Att.* ἀφηῦσεν ARISTOPH. *Th.* 590 | *subj.* ἀφεύσω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 236 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἡφευμένος | *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀφευθείς L. *Sud.*

ἀφέψαλος -ον [φέψαλος] **devoid of embers** LYR. *APap.* 983.5 HSCH.

ἀφέψημα -ατος, τό [ἀφέψω] **decoction** DIOSC.[2] 2.107 AN. *Par.* 1.3.7 *etc.*

ἀφεψιάομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἐψιάομαι] *in aor.* **ἀφεψιασάμην** to withdraw from a relationship SOPH. *fr.* 138 (*cf.* ἀφομιλέω).

ἄφεψις -εως, ἡ [ἀφέψω] **boiling** *or* **cooking point** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.5.

ἀφέψω [ἀπό, ἕψω] *fut.* ἀφεψήσω || *aor.* ἀφήψησα, *inf. mid.* ἀφεψήσασθαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1321b || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀφήψημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφέψητο AET.[1] 8.74 || *aor. pass.* ἀφηψήθην ❶ *act.* **to let boil** (*for cooking or purifying*) HDT. 2.94.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1321, *al.* (*fig.*) *etc.*; χρυσίον καθαρώτατον ἀπεψήσας ἐς τὸ δυνατώτατον having purified the gold to the greatest extent possible (by means of boiling) HDT. 4.166.2 | **to boil** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 30 || **to reduce,** *by boiling* HP. *Mul.* 2.118 DIOSC.[2] 5.6.15 ❷ *pass.* **to boil, be boiled** HP. *Aër.* 8 *etc.*; ὕδωρ ἀπεψημένον boiled water HDT. 1.188.2 || **to boil, be separated by boiling** *or* **cooking** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933b 15 POL. 34.10.12 • *Ion.* ἀπέψω | *later* ἀφεψάω *in ptc.* -ῶντες OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 164.35 || *Ion. aor.* ἀπέψησα || *Ion. pf. ptc. mid.* ἀπεψημένος (*pass.*).

ἀφέωκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφέωνται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl. later, see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἅπτω] Ⓐ **touch** (*as sense*) PLAT. *Rp.* 523e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 1 LUC. *Salt.* 70 *etc.* | *extens.* συνειλεγμένον τὰς ἀφὰς that has recovered his senses PLAT. *Ax.* 365a || *fig. spiritual* ORIG. *Cels.* 1.4854, *al. etc.* | **touch** *of the strings, of mus. instrum.* (*also fig.*) PLUT. *Per.* 15.2 DAMOX. 2.42 || **contact, grip,** *in wrestling* PLUT. *Util.* 86f | *fig.* DION. *Dem.* 18.5, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **dust that enables gripping** (*sprinkled on the bodies of wrestlers*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.4 || *anat.* **connection, juncture, articulation** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 326b 12 NT *Col.* 2.19, *al.* || **surface** ERASISTR. 161.22 || *math.* **contact, point of contact** *or* **intersection** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 227a 17 EUCL. *Ph.* p. 16, *al.* PAPP. 988.9 *etc.* Ⓑ **blow, wound** (*usu. pl.*) VT *Deut.* 17.8, *al.* || **infection, plague** VT *Lev.* 13.2, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **kindling:** περὶ λύχνων ἀφάς around the time of lamp lighting HDT. 7.215 DION. 11.33.4 DIOD. 19.32.1, 43.5; μέχρι λύκνων ἀφῶν until lamp lighting time ATH. 12.526c.

ἀφῇ *aor. subj. act. 3. sg., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφηβάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἡβάω] **to have passed adolescence** (*also fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 299 *etc.*; ἀφηβηκώς having left boyhood LIB. *Decl.* 23.59.

ἀφηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἡγέομαι] *impf.* ἀφηγούμην || *fut.* ἀφηγήσομαι || *aor.* ἀφηγησάμην || *pf.* ἀφήγημαι (*also pass. signf.*) || *aor. pass.* ἀφηγήθην || *fut. pass.* ἀφηγηθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to guide, march at the head, be in charge** PLAT. *Leg.* 760d *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἀφηγούμενοι the vanguard XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀγέλης a herd ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831a 22; πρεσβείας an embassy STRAB. 1.3.1 | *fig.* τῆς πολιτείας ἀφηγούμενος head of state DIOD. 13.42.2; ἀφηγησαμένου τῶν πραγμάτων one who had been in charge of public affairs IOS. *B.I.* 2.168 || **to relate, expound** *from start to finish* HDT. 1.24.6, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 186 LONG. 2.33.3 *etc.* || **to prescribe,** *in detail* PLAT. *Leg.* 845e ❷ *rar. pass. in pf. mid.* **to be narrated** *completely* HDT. 5.62.1, *al.*; χωρὶς τοῦ ἀπηγημένου excepting what has been said HDT. 1.207.5 • *Ion.* ἀπηγ- || *Ion. pf.* ἀπήγημαι.

ἀφήγημα -ατος, τό [ἀφηγέομαι] **guidance, direction** VT *4Macc.* 14.6 || *detailed* **account, exposition** HDT. 2.3.2 • *Ion.* ἀπήγημα.

ἀφηγηματικός -ή -όν [ἀφήγημα] **of the account** DION. *Rh.* 1.8 HERMOG. *Id.* 276.11 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ἀφηγηματικῶς in narrative form** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 477 *etc.*

ἀφήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἀφηγέομαι] **account** HDT. 2.70.1, *al.* DION. 2.7.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 30 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀπήγησις -ιος.

ἀφηγητέον [ἀφηγέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to expound** *or* **explain** PORPH. *Chr.* 94.

ἀφηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἀφηγέομαι] **guide** AP 14.114.7 (*v.l.*).

ἀφηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφηγέομαι] HSCH. *etc., see* ἀφηγητήρ.

ἀφηγητικός -ή -όν [ἀπό, ἡγητικός] **that leads one to act** VETT. 15.5.

ἀφηδύνω [ἀπό, ἡδύνω] **to sweeten** (*fig.*) LUC. *Am.* 3 *etc.* | *mid. pass.* PLUT. *Di.* 17.3 (*v.l.*).

ἀφηθέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἠθέω] **to filter** THPHR. *Lap.* 56 (*corr.*) • *also* ἀπηθέω (*see*).

ἀφῆκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφήκω [ἀπό, ἥκω] **to arrive, have reached** PLAT. *Rp.* 530e | ἐν πρῖσιν ἀ. to have reached the point of being operated on HP. *V.C.* 9 || **to depart** DCASS. 41.8.3.

ἀφηλίκης -ες SOPH. *fr.* 528a, *see* ἀφῆλιξ.

ἀφηλικία -ας, ἡ [ἀφῆλιξ] [BAS.] *Lac.* 6, *see* ἀφηλικιότης.

ἀφηλικιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀφῆλιξ] **infancy, childhood** EUSTATH. 1282.24 *etc.*

ἀφῆλιξ -ικος [ἀπό, ἥλιξ] **one who has passed adolescence, no longer a boy, adult** HOM. 2.140 HDT. 3.14.7 (*comp.*) CRATIN. 385 *etc.* || **still a boy, minor** PHRYN.[1] 71 *etc.* (*later*) • *Ion.* ἀπηλ- || *compar.* -ικέστερος | *superl.* -ικέστατος.

ἀφηλιωτ- *see* ἀπηλιωτ-.

ἀφηλόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἡλόω] **to unnail, disconnect** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.57.

ἀφήμενος -η -ον [ἀπό, ἧμαι] *ptc.* **seated apart** IL. 15.106.

ἀφημερεύω [ἀφήμερος] **to absent oneself for one day** DEMOSTH. 18.37 (*decr.*) *etc.*

ἀφημερινός -ή -όν [ἀφήμερος] **quotidian** *prob. f.l. for* ἀμφημερινός AL. *Pr.* 1.83 *etc.*

ἀφήμερος -ον [ἀπό, ἡμέρα] **absent for a day:** μηδὲ ἀπόκοιτος μηδὲ ἀ. γενέσθω do not be absent either by night or day (*in marriage contracts*) *P*PETR. 2.44.19 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀφήμιστος -ον [φημίζω] **unknown** VETT. 99.14.

ἄφημος -ον [φήμη] HSCH., *see* ἀφήμιστος || **silent** OR. *Sib.* 5.439 (*v.l.*) ♦ *adv.* **ἀφήμως in silence** *v.l. in* HOM. 3.171 (THUC. 3.104.5).

ἀφηνιάζω [ἀπό, ἡνία] **to resist the reins, be recalcitrant** PLUT. *Frat.* 486f LUC. *DDeor.* 24.1 *etc.* || **to offer resistance, rebel** STRAB. 17.3.25 HDN.[1] 1.4.5 *etc.* | τινος against sthg. LUC. *Bis acc.* 20 *etc.*

ἀφηνίασις -εως, ἡ [ἀφηνιάζω] **refusal to heed** (the reins), **rebellion** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 16.5.

ἀφηνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφηνιάζω] **resistance to the reins** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 71 || *fig.* **rebellion, revolt** PLUT. *Isid.* 371b *etc.*

ἀφηνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφηνιάζω] **recalcitrant, rebel** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.136, *al.*

ἀφηνιαστικός -ή -όν [ἀφηνιαστής] **rebellious, unruly** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 31.9 *etc.*

ἀφηνιάω, *contr.* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.5 *etc., see* ἀφηνιάζω.

ἀφῆρε-, ἀφῆρη- *forms of* ἀφαιρέω.

ἀφηρωΐζω [ἀπό, ἡρωΐζω] *impf.* ἀφηρώιζον || *aor.* ἀφηρώισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἀφηρωισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀφηρωίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀφηρωισθήσομαι; **to consecrate a hero** *I*G 2[2].1326.45 (II[BCE]) (*pass.*) *etc.* • *Dor. aor.* ἀφηρώιξα.

ἀφησῠχάζω [ἀπό, ἡσυχάζω] **to remain calm** HP. *epist.* 12 POL. 2.64.5 *etc.* || **to pass over in silence,** *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 2.3.

ἀφήσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀφίημι] **bowman, archer,** *epith. of Apollo* IL. 9.404 (*oth.* prophet).

1. **ἄφθα** -ης, ἡ [ἅπτω] *medic.* **foot and mouth disease** HP. *Aph.* 3.24 (*pl.*), *Mul.* 2.116 GAL. 12.990.

2. **ἄφθα** -ης, ἡ **naphtha** PHIL. 94.4, *see* νάφθα • *also* ἄφθα.

ἀφθαρσία -ας, ἡ [ἄφθαρτος] **incorruptibility, integrity, immortality** EPIC. 2.76.11, *al.* VT *Wis.* 2.23 *etc.* || *Christ.* **immortality, incorruptibility,** *of God* CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.27.2 *etc.*; *of Christ* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.32.4 *etc.*: ὁ κύριος, ἡ ἀ. νικήσασα τὸν θάνατον the Lord, incorruptibility that has vanquished death METH. *Symp.* 3.7.69 | *of man* ORIG. *Io.* 13.61.418; *lost due to original sin* ORIG. *Io.* 1.20.121; *as hope and promise for the Christians* IGN. *Polyc.* 2.3 *etc.* || **incorruptibility, purity** (*not clearly distinct from immortality*) METH. *Symp.* 3.7.67 (*of man*) IGN. *Eph.* 17.1 (*of the Church*): τὸ δὲ εὐαγγέλιον ἀπάρτισμά ἐστιν ἀφθαρσίας the Gospel is the fulfillment of purity IGN. *Phil.* 9.2; ἁμαρτία φθορὰ οὖσα οὐ δύναται κοινωνίαν ἔχειν μετὰ τῆς ἀ., ἥτις ἐστὶ δικαιοσύνη sin, which is corruption, can have nothing in common with purity, which is justice CLEM. *Str.* 3.17.104.5.

ἀφθαρτίζω [ἄφθαρτος] *aor.* ἠφθάρτισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠφθάρτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠφθαρτίσθην; **to render uncorrupted** *or* **immortal** [GREG.] *ChrPat. pref.* 22 *etc.*

ἀφθαρτοδοκήτης -ου, ὁ [δοκηταί, ἄφθαρτος] **believer in the natural incorruptibility of the body of Christ** EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 2317A *etc.*

ἀφθαρτοποιός -όν [ἄφθαρτος, ποιέω] **that renders incorruptible** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.20 (86.1741D).

ἄφθαρτος -ον [φθείρω] **uncorrupted, unspoilt** PHIL. 67.37 || **incorruptible, eternal, immortal** DION. 8.62.1 (*soul*) VT *Wis.* 12.1 (*spirit*) ARISTOT. *APo.* 85b 18, *al.* EPIC. 2.54.9, *al. etc.*; ἀναστήσει ἡμᾶς ὁ θεὸς διὰ τοῦ Χριστοῦ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀ. καὶ ἀπαθεῖς καὶ ἀθανάτους ποιήσει through his Christ, God will resurrect us and render us incorruptible, unsuffering, immortal IUSTIN. *Dial.* 46.7 (*PG* 6.5576C). | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἄ incorruptibility [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1457B.

ἄφθας -α, ὁ **naphtha** STRAB. *Chr.* 16.8, *see* νάφθα.

ἀφθασθος -ον *perhaps* **unsurprised:** τῇ κακίᾳ by evil *CCA* 11(2).136.16.

ἀφθάω, *contr.* [ἄφθα] *medic.* **to have foot and mouth disease** HP. *NatMul.* 60, *al.* (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἀφθήσῃ).

ἀφθεγγής -ές [φθέγγομαι] **unspeaking** AG *Bek.* 473.

ἀφθεγκτέω, *contr.* [ἄφθεγκτος] **to be speechless** POLL. 5.146.

ἀφθεγκτί [ἄφθεγκτος] *adv.* **without speaking** POLL. 5.147.

ἄφθεγκτος -ον [φθέγγομαι] **unspeaking, mute, silent** AESCHL. *Eum.* 245 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.427.14), *al.* | τῷδ' ἐν ἀφθέγκτῳ ... νάπει in this silent grove (*oth.* where one may not speak) SOPH. *O.C.* 156 || **that cannot** *or* **should not be said, unpronounceable** BACCHYL. *fr.* 2.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 238c CHRISTOD. (AP 2.303: *mysteries*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀφθέγκτως **inexpressibly** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 7.4.

ἀφθέγμων -ον [φθέγγομαι] **ineffable,** *God* DION.[21] *C.H.* 336D.

ἀφθεγξία -ας, ἡ [ἄφθεγκος] **silence,** *of God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.1 || **ineffableness** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1089 (*v.l.*).

Ἄφθήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **Aphther,** *male name* POL. 31.21.7 *etc.*

ἄφθησις -εως, ἡ [ἄφθα] **foot and mouth disease** HIPPIATR. 61.1 (*title*), 48.1 (*title*).

ἀφθιτοεργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄφθιτος, ἔργον] **imperishable work,** *of God* EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.84.

ἀφθιτόμητις -ιος [ἄφθιτος, μῆτις] **of immortal** *or* **always applicable counsel** ORPH. *fr.* 66.1 *etc.* || **of immortal wisdom** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.31.31.

ἀφθῑτόμῖσος -ον [ἄφθιτος, μῖσος] **of inextinguishable hatred** MAN.[1] 4.234.

ἄφθῑτος -ον [φθίνω] **imperishable, incorruptible, immortal,** *of gods, pers. and things* IL. 18.370 (*abode of Hephaestus*) OD. 9.133 (*vineyard*) HES. *Th.* 389 (*gods*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 1037 (*fire*), *Eum.* 724 (*pers.*) *etc.* | *of thoughts and sim.* IL. 24.88 HES. *Th.* 545 *etc.*; ἄ. ὄπις **incessant concern** PIND. *P.* 8.72 (*v.l.*) || *usu. poet.; rar. later prose* (PLUT. *QConv.* 723e, *Cam.* 20.4).

ἀφθογγία -ας, ἡ [ἄφθογγος] **inability to speak,** *said of a rock* CALLISTR.[2] 9.

ἄφθογγος -ον [φθέγγομαι] A **speechless, mute, silent** HOM. 2.198 HDT. 1.116.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 206, *Eum.* 448 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἄφθογγα **mute consonants** PLAT. *Crat.* 424c, *Phil.* 18c B **that which should not be said** SOPH. *fr.* 618.

ἀφθονέστερος, ἀφθονέστατος *compar. and superl., see* ἄφθονος.

ἀφθόνητος -ον [φθονέω] A **unenvied** AESCHL. *Ag.* 939 | ἀ. αἶνος glory superior to all envy PIND. *O.* 11.7 B **not envious, devoid of envy,** *with dat.* PIND. *O.* 13.25.

ἀφθονία -ας, ἡ [ἄφθονος] **absence of envy, generosity** PLAT. *Prot.* 327b LONG. 3.18.3 *etc.* || **abundance** PIND. *N.* 3.9 PLAT. *Ap.* 23c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.102 *etc.*; σίτου of grain POL. 2.15.1; εἰς ἀφθονίαν **in abundance** XEN. *An.* 7.1.33.

ἄφθονος -ον [φθονέω] A **devoid of envy, not envious** PIND. *O.* 6.7 HDT. 3.80.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 500a || **one who does not refuse, generous** HOM. 30.16 AESCHL. *Ag.* 305 EUR. *Med.* 612 B **exempt from envy, not envied** AESCHL. *Ag.* 471 C *usu.* **unrefused, generously provided,** *and thus* **abundant** HOM. 3.536 HES. *Op.* 118 (*fruits*) SOL. 29a.5 (*wealth*) *etc.*; χρυσὸς ἄφθονος abundant gold HDT. 6.132; χώρη ἄ. opulent country HDT. 2.6.2; ἄφθονος καὶ πολύς copious and abundant PLAT. *Phaed.* 90a, *al.* AESCHN. 3.203 *etc.* = πολὺς καὶ ἄ. XEN. *An.* 5.6.25 | ἐν ἀφθόνοις τραφείς brought up in comfort DEMOSTH. 18.256 = ἐν ἀφθονωτέροις XEN.[1] 2.10.4; ἐν ἀφθόνοις βιοτεύειν to live amid abundance XEN. *An.* 3.2.25 || *compar.* ἀφθονώτερος *and* -έστερος | *superl.* ἀφθονώτατος *and* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀφθόνως **without envy** PLUT. *An seni* 795a (*conject.*) || **in abundance, generously** SOL. 32.5 THUC. 7.70.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἀφθορία -ας, ἡ [ἄφθορος] **integrity, purity, chastity, incorruptibility** NT *Titus* 2.7 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.3.19 *etc.*

ἄφθορος -ον [φθείρω] **uncorrupted, pure** DIOD. 4.7.3 ARG. (AP 9.229.6) ARTEMID. 5.95 *etc.* | **chaste, pure** CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.26.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀφθόρως **without corruption** ARISTID.[3] 2.6.

ἀφθώδης -ες [ἄφθα] **riddled with foot and mouth disease** HP. *Epid.* 3.3, *Coac.* 6.504.

ἀφία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **lesser celandine** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.3.

ἀφῖγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἀφικνέομαι.

ἀφιδάνης -ου, ὁ *name of a jewel* XENOCR.[1] *Lith.* 108.

Ἄφιδνα -ης, ἡ **Aphidna,** *Attic deme* HDT. 9.73.2 (*pl.*) ISOCR. 10.19 DEMOSTH. 18.38 *etc.* • *epic Ion.* -ίδνη.

Ἀφίδναζε [Ἄφιδνα] *adv.* **toward Aphidna** DEMOSTH. 59.9.

Ἀφιδναῖος -α -ον [Ἄφιδνα] **of Aphidna** HDT. 6.109.2 (*inhabit.*) *etc.*

Ἄφιδνος -ου, ὁ **Aphidnos,** *male name* PLUT. *Thess.* 31.3, 33.2.

ἀφιδρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱδρόω] **to sweat, exude, excrete through sweating** HP. *Epid.* 7.58, *Acut.* (Sp.) 62 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868a 37 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be exuded** DIOSC.[2] 5.11 (*sap of life*).

ἀφίδρῡμα -ατος, τό [ἀφιδρύομαι] **copy of a sacred effigy** DIOD. 15.49.1, 2 *etc.* || **statue** *of a god,* **altar, temple** DION. 2.22.2 PLUT. *Nu.* 8.12, *al.* CIC. *ad Att.* 13.29.1 *etc.*

ἀφιδρύομαι [ἀπό, ἱδρύω] ❶ *mid.* **to remove, transfer** EUR. *Hel.* 273 (*aor. mid.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be built on a model, be copied,** *of a sacred statue or temple* STRAB. 9.2.7, *al.* (*pf. mid.*) || **to be transferred,** *of a cult* DIOD. 4.79.7 (*aor. pass.*) || **to be raised** *or* **erected** AP 16.260.4 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* || *fut.* ἀφιδρῡ́σομαι || *aor.* ἀφιδρῡσάμην || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἀφιδρῡμένος || *aor. pass.* ἀφιδρύ(σ)θην.

ἀφίδρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἱδρύω] **erection** (*of a statue*) STRAB. 8.7.2 PLUT. *Mus.* 1136a.

ἀφίδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφιδρόω] **sweating, excretion by sweating** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867a 13 *etc.*

ἀφιδρωτήριον -ου, τό [ἀφιδρόω] **steam bath** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.40.1) AN. *Par.* 34.3.5.

ἀφίει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. or pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφίεμαι *pres. ind. mid., see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφιερόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱερόω] ❶ *act.* **to consecrate, dedicate** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 271a ATH. 3.110b *etc.* || *fig.* **to assign** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 12 (44.156D) ❷ *pass.* **to be consecrated, sanctified** DIOD. 1.90.4 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 121e | ταῦτ' ἀφιερώμεθα (*pf. mid.*) I am (*pl. royal "we"*) purified by these rites AESCHL. *Eum.* 451.

ἀφιέρωμα -ματος, τό [ἀφιερόω] **consecrated object, votive offering** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.51 *etc.*; ζωῆς τε ἀθανάτου καὶ βασιλείας ἐνθέου λαμπρὰ ἀφιερώματα the splendid gifts of immortal life and divine kingship EUS.[1] *L.C.* 18.3.

ἀφιέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφιερόω] **consecration** DIOD. 1.90.1 PLUT. *Publ.* 15.2.

ἀφιζάνω *and* ἀφίζω [ἀπό, ἱζάνω] **to rise from one's seat** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ἀφίημι [ἀπό, ἵημι] *impf.* ἀφίην *or* ἀφίειν *and* ἠφίην, ἠφίειν *and later 3. sg.* ἤφιεν, *mid. pass.* ἀφιέμην *and* ἠφιήμην || *fut.* ἀφήσω, *mid.* ἀφήσομαι || *aor.* ἀφῆκα, *mid.* ἀφείμην || *pf.* ἀφεῖκα, *mid. pass.* ἀφεῖμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἀφείμην || *aor. pass.* ἀφείθην || *fut. pass.* ἀφεθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to let go, throw, hurl, cast** || **to send forth, emit, produce** B **to throw away, abandon, unburden oneself:** τι (of) sthg. || *of pers.* **to set free, send away, dismiss:** τινα s.o. | **to dismiss, discharge, release** || *frequently jur.* **to acquit, absolve, pardon, remit** | to forgive (*a debt and sim.*) || *extens.* **to exempt** (*from obligations*)*; i.e.* **dedicate, consecrate** || **to stretch out, stretch** C **to leave alone, let go, leave in peace, care nothing for, neglect** | *with obj. and pred.* D *extens.* **to permit, allow,** *with acc. and inf.* | *with implied inf.* | *with subj.* (*with or without* ἵνα) E *intrans.* **to depart, march, set sail** || **to omit, cease,** *with inf.* ❷ *mid.* A **to let go, send away** *from oneself, usu. = act.* | *with acc. and gen.* B **to secede, leave, abandon:** τινος (from) s.o. *or* sthg. | *with acc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be let go, be thrown** *or* **sent** | *milit.* **to be dismissed** || **to be abandoned** | **to be omitted** *or* **neglected** || *jur.* **to be acquitted** *or* **absolved, be exonerated, be pardoned** τινος of sthg. | *Christ.* **to be forgiven** || **to be allowed** *or* **permitted** ❶ *act.* A **to let go, throw, hurl, cast:** κεραυνόν a thunderbolt IL. 8.133; ἔγχος the spear IL. 3.317; δίσκον the discus IL. 23.432; βέλος an arrow HDT. 9.18.1; τὴν ἱερὰν the anchor PLUT. *32Cor.* 1 | ἀφῆκε πόντιον he threw him in the sea EUR. *Hec.* 797; ἐάν ... ἀφῶσιν αὐτοὺς ἐπὶ χρημάτων κτῆσιν if they throw themselves into acquisition of property PLAT. *Rp.* 373d || **to send forth, emit, produce:** ἄνθος flower OD. 7.126; τὸ ᾠόν the egg ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 30; καρπόν fruit THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.5; ἱδρῶτα sweat PLUT. *Mar.* 26.8; μήτ' ἀφῆτ' ἔπος κακόν do not send forth a bad speech SOPH. *O.C.* 731, *cf.* EUR. *Hip.* 418; γόους ἀ. πατρί to send lamentations to my father EUR. *Hel.* 59 (*but cf. infra* b); ἀ. δάκρυα to shed tears AESCHN. 3.153; ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς παντοδαπὰ ἠφίει χρώματα he assumed all kinds of color out of joy PLAT. *Lys.* 22b | *analog.* ἀ. θυμὸν εἴς τινα to turn one's anger on s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 1088 = ἀ. ὀργήν DEMOSTH. 22.58 | ἀ. ἐν γραφῇ to send in writing VT *Sir.* 39.32 B **to throw away, abandon, unburden oneself** ▸ τι (of) sthg. HDT. 1.206.2 *etc.* | ἀφίει μένος it broke the momentum (of the javelin) IL. 13.444; ὀργὰς ἄφες put away your anger AESCHL. *Pr.* 315 (*cf. supra* a); τὴν Ἀθηναίων ξυμμαχίαν ἀφέντας having renounced the alliance with the Athenians THUC. 5.78, *cf.* 115.2; ἀφίησι δὲ τὸ σκάφος τῇ θαλάσσῃ they launched the ship on the sea ACH. 3.3.1 || *of pers.* **to set free, send away, dismiss** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.702 *etc.*; ζωόν τινα ἀ to return s.o. alive, spare s.o.'s life IL. 20.464; ἀ. ἐλεύθερον to set free PLAT. *Rp.* 591a; ἀ. Αἴγιναν αὐτόνομον to leave Aegina autonomous THUC. 1.139.1 | ἀ. ἐς οἴκους to send back home SOPH. *O.T.* 320 | **to dismiss, discharge, release** HDT. 1.77.4 (*troops*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 595, *al.* (*court and sim.*; *but* λύειν *for the assembly*) *etc.* | ἀ. γυναῖκα to repudiate one's wife HDT. 5.39.2; ἀ. γάμους to break up a marriage EUR. *Andr.* 973; ἀ. τὸν υἱόν to deny one's son ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 22 || *frequently jur.* **to acquit, absolve, pardon, remit:** τὸν αἴτιον the guilty ANTIPHO 2.1.2; ἀ. φόνου τινά to absolve s.o. of murder DEMOSTH. 37.59; ▸ ἀ. τινί τι to pardon s.o. of sthg. (*a sin, an accusation and sim.*) HDT. 6.30.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.79 | *Christ.* τίς οὗτός ἐστιν ὃς καὶ ἁμαρτίας ἀφίησιν; who is this man who even pardons sins? NT *Luke* 7.49 | **to forgive** (*a debt and sim.*) NT *Matt.* 18.27, *al. etc.*; ἀφίεναι αὐτῇ ... χιλίας δραχμάς to forgive her a thousand drachmas DEMOSTH. 59.30; πᾶσαν τὴν ὀφειλὴν ἐκείνην ἀφῆκά σοι I forgave you that whole debt NT *Matt.* 18.32; ἀ. ἀφέματα πολλά to grant many exemptions VT *1Macc.* 10.28 || *extens.* **to exempt**

(*from obligations*), *i.e.*, **dedicate, consecrate**: τὰ νεογνὰ τῇ θεῷ the puppies to the goddess XEN. *Cyn.* 5.14 ‖ **to stretch out, stretch** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.1.6o C **to leave alone, let go, leave in peace, care nothing for, neglect** AESCHL. *Pers.* 544 HDT. 3.95.2 CHARIT. 5.9.6 *etc.*; ἀ. τὰ θεῖα to neglect worship of the gods SOPH. *O.C.* 1537; ἀ. τὸν καιρόν to miss the opportunity DEMOSTH. 1.8 | ▸ *with obj. and pred.* ἄφετε μόνην ἔρημον let her be left alone, abandoned SOPH. *Ant.* 887, *cf. O.C.* 1279; ἀ. τι ἀόριστον to leave sthg. undefined ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 39; ἀπῆλθον ἀφέντες ἡμιθανῆ they went away, leaving him half dead NT *Luke* 10.30; ἵνα ἀφῶ not to mention PLUT. *QConv.* 726e D *extens.* **to allow, permit** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 6.62.2 *etc.*; τοῦτο ἀπιεῖσι κατὰ ποταμὸν φέρεσθαι they let it (= the boat) be borne on the current of the river HDT. 1.194.2; τοὺς Ἕλληνας ἀπῆκε ἀποπλέειν he allowed the Greeks to set sail HDT. 3.25.7; ἀφίησιν αὐτὰ δημόσια εἶναι he permitted it (his property) to be public, *i.e.*, put it at the people's disposal THUC. 2.13.1 | ▸ *with implied inf.* προῖκα ἀφιᾶσι they let them in for nothing (spectators into the theater) THPHR. *C.H.* 30.6 | ▸ *with subj.* (*with or without* ἵνα) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.15, 4.13.19 *etc.*; ἄφετε ἴδωμεν let us see NT *Mark* 15.36; οὐκ ἤφιεν ἵνα τις διενέγκῃ he let no one carry off NT *Mark* 11.16 E *intrans.* **to depart, march, set sail** (*proper.* to send *with implied obj.*) HDT. 7.193.2, *al.* THUC. 7.19.4 HLD. 6.7.6 *etc.* ‖ **to omit, cease,** *with inf.* DIPH. 94.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A **to let go, send away** *from oneself, usu. = act.* HDT. 3.101.2 *etc.* | *with acc. and gen.* δειρῆς δ' οὔ πω πάμπαν ἀφίετο πήχεε λευκώ she had not quite yet let go her white arms from around (his) neck OD. 23.240 B **to secede, leave, abandon** ▸ τινος (from) s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1521 PLAT. *Theaet.* 146b *etc.*; τοῦ κοινοῦ τῆς σωτηρίας ἀφίεσθε you do not care about the safety of the state THUC. 2.60.4; ἀφεῖσθαι τοῦ δικαίου τούτου to renounce this right DEMOSTH. 37.1; ἀφεῖσθαι τῆς προικός to lose the dowry ACH. 8.8.13 | ▸ *with acc.* ἀφιέμενοι τό ... προλέγειν omitting the preliminary exposition DIOD. 19.1.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be let go, be thrown** *or* **sent** IL. 4.77 (*tmesis*) HDT. 6.112.1 *etc.* | *milit.* **to be dismissed** HDT. 7.122 (*army*) *etc.* ‖ **to be abandoned** HDT. 8.49.1 *etc.* | **to be omitted** *or* **neglected** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 34, *al. etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to be acquitted** *or* **absolved, be exonerated, be pardoned** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 15; ▸ τινος from sthg. THUC. 4.106.1 MEN. *Epit.* 1112 *etc.* | *Christ.* **to be forgiven** NT *Elo.* 1.2.12 ‖ **to be allowed** *or* permitted ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981b 24 • *pres. sg.* ἀφίημι -ίης -ίησι ἀφίεμεν ἀφίετε ἀφιᾶσι, *Ion. 3. sg.* ἀπίει | *imper.* ἄφει, *pl.* ἄφετε ‖ *impf.* ἀφίην *or* ἀφίειν *and* ἠφίην *or* ἠφίειν *3. sg.* ἄφιει ἠφίει *and* ἤφιεν NT *Mc.* 11.16 *etc.*, *Ion.* ἀπίει, *3. pl.* ἀφίεσαν THUC. 2.76.4 *etc. and* ἠφίεσαν XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.11 *etc.*, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφίετο OD. 23.240 *etc. and* ἠφίετο ARR. *An.* 4.2.3 *etc.* ‖ *fut.* ἀφήσω *Ion.* ἀπήσω, *mid.* ἀφήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἄφηκα *epic* ἀφέηκα, *Ion.* ἀπῆκα; *pl.* ἀφήκαμεν *and* ἀφεῖμεν, ἀφεῖτε *and* ἄφετε, ἀφεῖσαν *and* ἄφεσαν, *mid.* ἀφείμην ἀφεῖσο ἀφεῖτο | *subj.* ἀφῶ | *opt.* ἀφείην *pl.* ἀφεῖτε ἀφεῖεν | *imper.* ἄφες *pl.* ἄφετε, *mid.* ἀφοῦ *pl.* ἄφεσθε ‖ *inf.* ἀφεῖναι, *mid.* ἀφέσθαι | *ptc.* ἀφείς, *ptc.* ἀφέμενος ‖ *pf.* ἀφεῖκα, *Dor.* ἀφέωκα PHRYN. *S.P.* 289 *and pap., mid. pass.* ἀφεῖμαι, *3. pl. later* ἀφέωνται | *imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφείσθω *and* ἀφεώσθω *in inscr.* | *inf. mid. pass.* ἀφεῖσθαι *and* ἀφεῶσθαι *in inscr.* | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἀφειμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 2. sg.* ἀφεῖσο MEN. *Epit.* 1122 (Sandbach) *3. sg.* ἀφεῖτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀφείθην, *epic* ἀφέθην, *Ion.* ἀπείθην | *inf.* ἀφεθῆναι | *ptc.* ἀφεθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀφεθήσομαι ‖ *epic* ῑ, *except with the augm., in pres. ptc. fem.* ἀφῑεῖσαι OD. 7.126 ‖ *and hence equally rare forms of aor. ind. mid., ppf. ind. mid. and aor. opt. mid.* (*for ex. 3. sg.* ἀφεῖτο *in all three*) | *analog. in pl. and dual also aor. ind. act. and aor. opt. act.* (*for ex. 2. pl.* ἀφεῖτε *in both*) | *also* ἀφίει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. = pres. imper. act. 2. sg.* (*cf. also Ion.* ἀπίει *pres. = impf.*).

ἀφῑκάνω *epic for* ἀφικνέομαι *usu. with acc.* (*of the place name*) OD. 19.304, *al.* | *with* πρός *and acc.* IL. 6.388 | *with gen.* AP 1.177 • *only pres. and impf.* ἀφίκανον.

ἀφικέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἀφικνέομαι.

ἀφίκευσο *Dor. aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἀφικνέομαι.

ἀφικνέομαι, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱκνέομαι] *impf.* ἀφικνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἀφῑξέομαι ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ ἀφῖκόμην ‖ *pf.* ἀφῖγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἀφῖγμην, *3. sg.* ἀφῖκτο; **to reach, arrive, come** ▸ *with acc. of place* IL. 11.618, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.29 AESCHL. *Pers.* 15 *etc.* | *of pers.* μνηστῆρας ἀφίκετο he arrived among the suitors OD. 18.208 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐς IL. 24.431 OD. 10.135; ἐπί IL. 10.281; ποτί OD. 6.297; κατά IL. 13.329; πρός LUC. *V.H.* 2 35; ὡς LUC. *V.H.* 2 27; παρά τίνος ἀφιγμένος; having arrived from whom? SOPH. *O.T.* 935 | *Christ. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἀφικόμενος **he who** came, *i.e.* the Messiah EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.6.1 | *fig.* **to reach,** *a situation*: ▸ ἐς τοσοῦτό τινος to such a point of sthg. HDT. 1.124.1 = εἰς τοῦτό τινος THUC. 7.86.5 *etc.*; ἐς ἀπορίην πολλὴν ἀπιγμένος reduced to deep confusion HDT. 1.79.2 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐς ὀλίγον ἀφίκετο πᾶν τὸ στράτευμα ... νικηθῆναι the whole army came close to being conquered THUC. 4.129.4 | *in comparis.* εἰς τὸ ἴσον ἀφίκετο τῇ ἱππικῇ τοῖς ἥλιξι he came to be the equal of his age group in horsemanship XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.5 ‖ **to arrive, return** OD. 10.420 EUR. *El.* 6 PLAT. *Ch.* 153a *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to come into relationship** ▸ τινι with *or* beside s.o. THUC. 4.85.3 *etc.*; ἀπίκεό μοι come to me, come to find me HDT. 5.24.2; διά μάχης ἀ. τινι to join battle with s.o. HDT. 1.169.1, *cf.* EUR. *Hip.* 1164; τινὶ ἀ. ἐς λόγους to come to words *or* engage in conversation with s.o. HDT. 2.28.1; ἐγὼ δ' ἐμαυτῇ διὰ λόγων ἀφικόμην I held discussions between me myself and I EUR. *Med.* 872 • *contr. pres.* ἀφικνοῦμαι, *Ion.* ἀπ- ‖ *epic fut. 2. sg.* ἀφῑξέαι, *Ion.* ἀπῑξέαι ‖ *epic aor*$^{t.}$ *imper.* ἀφίκεο, *Ion.* ἀπίκεο, *Dor.* ἀφίκευσο ‖ *Ion. pf.* ἀπῖγμαι ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. pl.* ἀπίκατο.

ἀφίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἀφικνέομαι] **suppliant** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 241 ‖ Ζεὺς ἀφίκτωρ Zeus protector of suppliants (= ἱκέσιος) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1.

ἀφῐλάγᾰθος -ον [φιλάγαθος] **one who does not love the good** NT *2Tim.* 3.3.

ἀφιλάδελφος -ον [φιλάδελφος] **devoid of fraternal love** [BAS.] *Const.* 30.

ἀφιλαεργία -ας, ἡ [ἄφιλος, ἔργον] **sluggishness, idleness:** πνευματικὴ of the spirit CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.374B, *al.*

ἀφιλάλληλος -ον [ἄφιλος, ἀλλήλων] **loveless, pitiless** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5^{2}.210B, *al.* • *adv.* ἀφιλαλλήλως **without reciprocal love, with mutual hostility** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.255A, *al.*

ἀφιλανθρώπευτος -ον [φιλανθρωπεύομαι] **contrary to humanity, antisocial** EPHR. 3.388F.

ἀφιλανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλάνθρωπος] **lack of love for human beings** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 3 *etc.*

ἀφῐλάνθρωπος -ον [φιλάνθρωπος] **one who does not love human beings** PLUT. *Suav.* 1098d, *al. etc.*

ἀφῐλαργῠρέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλάργυρος] **to despise money, not be avaricious** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.277A.

ἀφῐλαργῠρία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλάργυρος] **lack of eagerness** *for money,* **disinterest** HP. *Dec.* 5 ONASAN. 1.8 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀφιλάργῠρος -ον [φιλάργυρος] **not eager for money, not avaricious** DIOD. 9.11.2 NT *1Tim.* 3.3, *Heb.* 13.5 *etc.*

ἀφιλάρετος -ον [ἄφιλος, ἀρετή] **one who does not love virtue, base** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 5 (6^{2}.167E), *al.*

ἀφῐλᾰρόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱλαρός] **to rejoice** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.18.17.

ἀφιλαρύνομαι [ἀπό, ἱλαρός] *mid. pass.* **to be good humored,** *of animals* STOIC. 3.43.13 (DIOG. 7.86: *pres. mid.*), *see* ἀφῐλᾰρόω.

ἀφῐλᾰρχος -ον [ἄφιλος, ἄρχω] **indifferent to power:** *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀφίλαρχον **indifference to power** EPHR. 1.204C.

ἀφῐλάσκομαι [ἀπό, ἱλάσκομαι] **to calm,** *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 873a.

ἀφῐλαυτος -ον [φίλαυτος] **not egotistical** PLUT. *Laud.* 542b *etc.* • *adv.* ἀφιλαύτως **without egotism** CLEM. *Str.* 8.1.2.5.

ἀφιλεργέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλεργής] **to dislike making effort, be idle** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.313D, *al.*

ἀφιλεργής -ές [ἄφιλος, ἔργον] **sluggish, lazy** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.303B.

ἀφιλέταιρος -ον [φιλέταιρος] **one who does not love friends, solitary** BAS. *epist.* 2.2.25.

ἀφιλέχθρως [φιλέχθρως] *adv.* **without hostility** SCH. OD. 8.77.

ἀφῐλήδονος -ον [φιλήδονος] **one who does not love pleasure** MAUR. 5.5 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 84 *etc.*

ἀφιληκοέστερος *f.l.* IUL. 12.358d, *see* ἀφῆλιξ.

ἀφῐλητος -ον [φιλέω] **unloved** SOPH. *O.C.* 1702 *etc.*

ἀφῐλία -ας, ἡ [ἄφιλος] **lack of friends** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 9, *E.N.* 1115a 11 PLUT. *Sol.* 7.6 *etc.*

ἀφιλίωτος -ον [φιλιόω] **irreconcilable, unreconciled** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀσύμβατον).

ἀφιλοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόδοξος] **indifference to fame** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.286E.

ἀφιλόδοξος -ον [φιλόδοξος] **without airs, unambitious** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.273, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀφιλόδοξον **absence of ambition** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.17.2 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 84 • *adv.* ἀφιλοδόξως **without aspiring to glory** CLEM. *Str.* 8.1.2.3.

ἀφιλοθεΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόθεος] **hostility to God, impiety** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.802B, *al.*

ἀφιλόθεος -ον [φιλόθεος] **enemy of God, infidel** PALL. *Io.* 5.110 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀφιλοθέως **impiously** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.11 (5b) *etc.*

ἀφῐλοικτῐρμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [φιλοικτίρμων] **implacable, without pity** *or* **compassion** HSCH. *etc.* • *adv.* ἀφιλοκτιρμόνως **pitilessly** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.181A, *al.* • *also* ἀφιλοικτιρμόνως CYR.[1] *Lc.*

ἀφῐλοκᾰκᾰθία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόκαλος, καί, ἀγαθός] **dishonesty** *P*OXY. 33.2.13 (II^{CE}) (*perhaps for* ἀφῐλοκᾰ <λοκᾰ> γᾰθία).

ἀφῐλοκάλητος -ον [φιλοκαλέω] **unadorned** PROCL. *in* HES. 746 *etc.*

ἀφῐλοκᾰλία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόκαλος] **indifference to beauty** *or* **goodness** EUP. 398 (ATH. 1.3a).

ἀφῐλόκᾰλος -ον [φιλόκαλος] **one who does not love beauty** *or* **goodness** PLUT. *QConv.* 672e *etc.*

ἀφῐλόκερδος -ον [φιλοκερδής] **not avaricious** *1*WSB. 265 i 55.

ἀφῐλοκομπέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλοκόμπος] **to be intolerant of arrogance** *or* **ostentation** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.727C.

ἀφῐλοκομπία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλοκόμπος] **humility** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.536E.

ἀφῐλοκόμπος -ον [φιλοκόμπος] **one who does not love ostentation, down to earth,** *of God* CYR.[1] *Glaph. Lev.* 1^{2}.375E *etc.*

ἀφῐλόλογος -ον [φιλόλογος] **one who does not love literature** PLUT. *QConv.* 673a.

ἀφιλομαθής -ές [φιλομαθής] **one who does not**

desire to learn, ignorant by design CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.149C, *al.*

ἀφιλομαθία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλομαθής] **ignorance by design** CYR.[1] *Duod. Zach.* 117.

ἀφιλόμαχος -ον [φιλόμαχος] **one who does not love contention, pacific** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.840A.

ἀφιλονείκητος -ον [φιλονεικέω] HDN. *Epim.* 177.2, *see* ἀφιλόνεικος.

ἀφιλόνεικος -ον [φιλόνεικος] **one who does not love quarrels** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 43, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀφιλονείκως **without love of quarrels** POL. 21.20.1 LUC. *Symp.* 37 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *also* ἀφιλονίκως CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.8.3 (*v.l.* -νεί).

ἀφιλοξενέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλόξενος] **to be inhospitable** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.284D.

ἀφιλοξενία -ης, ἡ [ἀφιλόξενος] *Ion.* **lack of hospitality** OR. *Sib.* 8.304 *etc.*

ἀφιλόξενος -ον [φιλόξενος] **inhospitable** EUSTATH. 1733.20.

ἀφιλοπλουτία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπλουτος] **indifference to wealth** PLUT. *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3.7.

ἀφιλόπλουτος -ον [φιλόπλουτος] **not eager for wealth** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 6.20.

ἀφιλοπόλεμος -ον [φιλοπόλεμος] **averse to war, pacific** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.840A ‖ **cowardly** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.44C.

ἀφιλοπόνητος -ον [φιλοπονέω] **unattentive** AESOP. *Vit. G* 51.

ἀφιλόπονος -ον [φιλόπονος] **one who does not love work, not meticulous** POL. 12.27a.4 (*compar.* -ώτερος *corr. from superl.* -ώτατος).

ἀφιλοπραγμόνως [φιλοπράγμων] *adv.* **without interruptions** *or* **distractions** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 100.2.

ἀφιλοπρωτία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπρωτία] **unambitiousness** MEN.[3] p. 90.

ἄφῐλος -ον [φίλος] A **friendless** AESCHL. *Ch.* 295 SOPH. *El.* 819 PLAT. *Leg.* 730c, *al. etc.*; ἄφιλον ἔρημον ἄπολιν friendless, abandoned, homeless SOPH. *Ph.* 1018; ἄκλαυτος ἀ. ἀνυμέναιος unlamented, friendless, unwed SOPH. *Ant.* 876 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. φίλων without any friends EUR. *Hel.* 524 B **unfriendly, hostile, inimical,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 522 SOPH. *O.C.* 186 *etc.*; γῆρας ἄφιλον repulsive old age SOPH. *O.C.* 1237 ‖ *superl.* ἀφιλώτατος PHILOD. *L.L.* 41.3 ◆ *adv.* ἀφίλως **hostilely** AESCHL. *Ag.* 805.

ἀφιλοσόφητος -ον [φιλοσοφέω] **unversed in philosophy, ignorant** DION. 2.20.2 *etc.*

ἀφιλοσοφία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόσοφος] **disdain for philosophy, ignorance** PLAT. *Def.* 415e.

ἀφῐλόσοφος -ον [φιλόσοφος] **one who does not love philosophy** PLAT. *Soph.* 259e, *Tim.* 73a *etc.* ‖ **unphilosophical,** *of things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256a ORIG. *Cels.* 4.29.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀφιλοσόφως **unphilosophically**: κρεῖττον εἶναι φιλοσόφως ἀποθανεῖν ἢ ἀ. ζῆν that it is better to die in manner befitting a philosopher than to live unphilosophically ORIG. *Cels.* 2.17.8, *al.*

ἀφιλοστάχυος -ον [ἄφιλος, στάχυς] **hungry** (*proper.*: that does not love the spikes of grain), *of poverty* MACED.[2] (AP 6.40.8).

ἀφιλοστοργέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλόστοργος] **to show no affection for humanity, be merciless** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.314A.

ἀφιλοστοργία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλόστοργος] **lack of affection** PLUT. *QConv.* 634e (*v.l.*: *word play with* φιλοστοργία).

ἀφιλόστοργος -ον [φιλόστοργος] **one who has no affection** PLUT. *Coniug.* 140e ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.37.

ἀφιλοτῑμία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλότιμος] **indifference to recognition, absence of ambition** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b 22 *etc.*

ἀφιλότῑμος -ον [φιλότιμος] **indifferent to recognition, unambitious** IS. 7.35 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 29 | ▸ ἀ. πρός τι indifferent to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 2.231 ‖ **dishonorable, despicable** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 35a ◆ *adv.* ἀφιλοτίμως **unambitiously** POL. 12.38.8 PLUT. *Cupid.* 525c.

ἀφιλοχρημᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἀφιλοχρήματος] **to despise material possessions** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[2].244E.

ἀφιλοχρημᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ἀφιλοχρήματος] **disdain for wealth** PLUT. *Comp. T.G. C.G.* 1.6.

ἀφῐλοχρήμᾰτος -ον [φιλοχρήματος] **one who despises wealth** EUNAP. p. 243 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 84.

ἀφιλόψῡχος -ον [φιλόψυχος] **uncowardly** PLUT. *Amat.* 761c (*subst. neut.*: *corr.*).

ἀφῑμᾰτόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱματίον] *aor.* ἀφιμάτωσα; **to strip** METH. *Arbitr.* 3.1 L. *Sud. etc.*

ἄφιμος -ον [φιμός] **without a bit,** *horse* TRAG. 328g.

ἄφῐξις -εως, ἡ [ἀπό, ἵξις] A **arrival** HDT. 1.69.3, *al.* LYS. 2.26 *etc.*; ἡ οἴκαδε ἄ. **return home** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.2, *al.* ‖ **leaving, departure** ▸ παρά τινα toward *or* to the side of s.o. HDT. 3.69.6 = ▸ εἴς τινα DEMOSTH. 5.8; ▸ ἐπί *or* ἔς τι to some place HDT. 7.58.2, 9.17.2 | ▸ *abs.* NT *Acts* 20.29 *etc.* B **entreaty** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 843, *cf.* ἱκεσία • *Ion.* ἄπιξις -ιος.

ἀφιππάζομαι [ἀπό, ἵππος] *fut.* ἀφιππάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἀφιππασάμην; **to ride away, depart on horseback** POL. 29.18 PLUT. *Aem.* 19.4 LUC. *Tox.* 50 *etc.*

ἀφιππεύω [ἀπό, ἵππος] XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 DIOD. 2.19 *etc.*, *see* ἀφιππάζομαι ‖ *mid.* = *act.* HLD. 4.18.1 (*aor.* ἀφιππεύσαντο *with v.l.* ἀφιππάσαντο).

ἀφιππία -ας, ἡ [ἄφιππος] **inexperience of horsemanship** XEN. *Hippar.* 8.13.

ἀφιπποδρομά -άς, ἡ [ἀπό, ἱπποδρομία] **contest of horsemen who dismount midrace** *I*IG 9.2.527.

ἀφιππολαμπάς -άδος, ἡ [ἀπό, ἵππος, λαμπάς] **torchlit horserace** *I*IG 9.2.528.17 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἄφιππος -ον [ἀπό, ἵππος] **unable to ride, ignorant of horsemanship** PLAT. *Prot.* 350a, *al. etc.* | *of places* **unsuitable for horseriding** XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.12 PLUT. *Ant.* 47.7 ‖ **without cavalry** POLYAEN. 4.6.6 ‖ **without a horse** IAMBL. 19.2.

ἀφιπποτοξότης -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ἱπποτοξότης] **mounted archer** DIOD. 19.29.2, 30.3 (*v.l.* ἀμφ-).

ἀφίπτᾰμαι [ἀπό, ἵπταμαι] EUR. *I.A.* 1608 LUC. *Somn.* 16 *etc.*, *see* ἀποπέτομαι • *only pres. and impf.* ἀφίπτατο.

ἀφιστάνω *later pres.* DIOSC.[2] 3.87 LUC. *Soloec.* 7, *see* ἀφίστημι.

ἀφιστάω, *later contr. pres.* ATH. 1.9a *etc.*, *see* ἀφίστημι • *opt.* ἀφιστῴης *corr. in* ἀφισταίης XEN. *Symp.* 2.20.

ἀφίστημι [ἀπό, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἀφίστην, *mid.* ἀφιστάμην ‖ *fut.* ἀποστήσω, *mid.* ἀποστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. (*trans.*) ἀπέστησα, *mid.* ἀπεστησάμην ‖ *aor*[r]. (*intrans.*) ἀπέστην | *imper.* ἀπόστηθι *and* ἀπόστα ‖ *pf.* (*intrans.*) ἀφέστηκα, *pl.* ἀφέσταμεν -ατε -ᾶσι | *opt.* ἀφεσταίην | *inf.* ἀφεστηκέναι *and* ἀφεστάναι | *ptc.* ἀφεστηκώς *and* ἀφεστώς ‖ *intrans. ppf.* ἀφειστήκειν *and* ἀφεστήκειν *3. pl.* ἀφέστασαν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἀπεστάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀποσταθήσομαι. ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) A **to move aside, detach, separate, remove, repel, distract** ▸ *with acc.* ‖ **to remove** *from office,* **depose** B **to split** *from an alliance,* **cause rebellion, induce to revolt** C **to place separately** *on the plates of a scale,* **weigh, compensate, pay** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ἀπέστην *and pf.* ἀφέστηκα, *rar. aor. and fut. pass.*) A **to be remote, be distant, depart, keep apart,** *s.times* **to retreat,** τινος **from s.o.** *or* sthg. | *abs.* **to be estranged** ‖ **to be deprived, lose,** *with gen.* B **to split off, withdraw, abstain, renounce, remove oneself,** *with gen.* | *with inf.* C **to secede** (*from a treaty and sim.*), **rebel** | ὑπό τινος at s.o.'s **instigation** | εἴς *or* πρός τινα to rebel to s.o. else's side ‖ *Christ.* **to apostatize** D *medic.* **to be detached, disintegrate, shed** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) A **to move aside, detach, separate, remove, repel, distract** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.23 *etc.*; Ἀργείων δόρυ πυλῶν ἀπεστήσασθε you repelled the Argive spear from your gates EUR. *Ph.* 1087; τὰ συγκείμενα ἀπ' ἀλλήλων ἀ. to separate from one another things that are mixed together PLAT. *Pol.* 282b; ἀ. τῆς ἐλαίας τὸν φλοιόν to remove the bark from the olive tree THPHR. *C.P.* 3.3.2 | *fig. of evils and sim.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 416 DIOSC.[2] 2.96 GAL. 13.846 *etc.*; ἀφιστάναι τὰς τῶν πολεμίων ἐπιβουλάς to thwart the plots of the enemy THUC. 1.93.6 ‖ **to remove** *from office,* **depose:** τὸν ἄρχοντα the general XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.45; τινά ἀ. τῆς ἀρχῆς to depose s.o. from office PLUT. *Ant.* 12.7 B **to split** *from an alliance,* **cause rebellion, induce to revolt** HDT. 8.19.1 THUC. 1.81.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. from *or* against s.o. HDT. 1.76.3 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τινος AND. 3.22 C **to place separately** *on the plates of a scale,* **weigh, compensate, pay:** δεῖδω μὴ τὸ χθιζὸν ἀποστήσωνται ... χρεΐος I fear they will repay the debt of yesterday IL. 13.745; τὸν ἀποστησάμενον τὸν χαλκόν the one who weighed the bronze DEMOSTH. 49.52; εἰ ... ἀφισταίης if you would weigh it XEN. *Symp.* 2.20 (*v.l.*) ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ἀπέστην *and pf.* ἀφέστηκα, *rar. aor. and fut. pass.*) A **to be remote, be distant, depart, keep apart,** *s.times* **to retreat** (*out of fear and sim.*) IL. 4.430, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b DEMOSTH. 19.45 *etc.*; ἀποσταθῶμεν πράγματος τελουμένου let us go away while the deed is done AESCHL. *Ch.* 872; ὡς γραφεὺς ἀποσταθεὶς ἰδοῦ με behold me standing at a distance, like a painter EUR. *Hec.* 807; δοῦλος ἀφεστώς runaway slave LYS. 23.7 | ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 23.517 OD. 23.169 *etc.* | ἀποστῆναι ἐκ Σικελίας to move out of Sicily THUC. 7.28.3 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* ἀφίστανται τὸν ἥλιον ὑπὸ τὰς σκιάς they withdrew from the sun into the shade XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3 | ▸ *abs.* **to be estranged** LUC. *Abd.* 3 ‖ **to be deprived, lose** ▸ *with gen.*: μηδ' ἀφεστάναι φρενῶν do not rave SOPH. *Ph.* 865; ὧν εἶλεν ἀποστάς ... φαίνεται he appears to have lost what he had acquired DEMOSTH. 21.181 B **to split off, withdraw, abstain, renounce, remove oneself** ▸ *with gen.*: τὸ ἀποστῆναι χαλεπὸν φύσεος ἦν ἔχοι τις ἀεί it is difficult to detach oneself from the nature one has always had ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1457; ποίων δ' ἂν ἔργων ἢ πόνων ἢ κινδύνων ἀπέστησαν from the kinds of actions or efforts or dangers they would have withdrawn themselves ISOCR. 4.83; ἀποστάς ... τῆς πολιτείας having retired from political activity DEMOSTH. 18.308; ἀποστὰς τῶν πατρῴων having distanced himself from his native customs LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Hel.* 536 *etc.* C **to secede** (*from a treaty and sim.*), **rebel** HDT. 1.102.2 *etc.*; τῶν Αἰγυπτίων οἱ ἀπεστεῶτες the Egyptian rebels HDT. 2.162.2; ▸ ἀπό τινος from *or* to s.o. HDT. 1.95.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινος HDT. 2.113.3 CHARIT. 4.7.1 | ▸ ὑπό τινος at s.o.'s instigation THUC. 8.35.1 | ▸ ἀ. εἴς *or* πρός τινα to rebel over to s.o.'s side HDT. 2.30.2 XEN. *An.* 1.6.7 *etc.*; ἐς δημοκρατίαν ἀπέστη he passed to the side of democracy THUC. 8.90.1 ‖ *Christ.* **to apostatize** IR. *Haer.* 1.13.7 D *medic.* **to be detached, disintegrate, shed,** *usu. from gangrene* HP. *Ap.* 4.74, *al.* XEN. *Hip.* 1.5 (*skin*) *etc.*; ἀφιστάμενον ἀπὸ τῶν ὀστῶν detaching from the bones PLAT. *Tim.* 84a • *intrans. aor*[s]. *ptc.*

ἀποστήσαντες HDT. 9.23.2 *corr. to* ἀποστάντες || *Ion. aor'. subj. 3. pl.* ἀποστέωσι || *epic pf. ptc. pl.* ἀφεσταότες, *Ion.* ἀφεστεῶτες *and* ἀπεστεῶτες.

ἀφιστορέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ἱστορέω] **to observe** *from a distance* ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.2 || **to visit, explore** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.27.

ἀφίσωσις *see* ἀπίσωσις.

ἀφίω EPHR. 3.398D *etc., later for* ἀφίημι.

ἄφλαστον -ου, τό [φλάω?] **tip of the poop** *of a ship*, **aplustre** *wooden ornament on a ship's stern* IL. 15.717 HDT. 6.114 (*pl., of a ship*).

ἄφλεβος -ον [φλέψ] **lacking veins** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3 *etc.*

ἀφλεγής -ές [φλέγω] **uninflamed** NONN. *D.* 40.475 | **that does not burn** NONN. *D.* 45.346.

ἀφλέγμαντος -ον [φλεγμαίνω] *medic.* **uninflamed, exempt from inflammation, not subject to inflammation** HP. *Acut.* 46, *Fract.* 31, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 15, *etc.* || **that stops** *or* **prevents inflammation, anti-inflammatory** THPHR. *Od.* 35 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.8.14) DIOSC.[2] 1.73 | ταῖς ἀφλεγμάντοις τραπέζαις with tables (laden with food) that do not heat up ION 39 PLG (PLUT. *QConv.* 686b) || *superl.* ἀφλεγμαντότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀφλεγμάντως without causing inflammation** AET.[1] 15.14.

ἀφλέγμων -ον [φλέγω] **free of inflammation, not subject to inflammation** CYRAN. 2.16.11.

ἄφλεκτος -ον [φλέγω] **not burned, unconsumed** EUR. *Hel.* 1334 HLD. 10.22.3 || **uncooked**: ἄφλεκτα raw foods AP 1.1074.

ἀφλεξία -ας, ἡ [ἄφλεκτος] **incombustibility** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1501.

ἀφλόγιστος -ον [φλογίζω] **non-inflammable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 18 *etc.*

ἄφλογος -ον [φλόξ] **devoid of flames** LYC. 36.

ἄφλοιος -ον [φλοιός] **devoid of bark** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.4 PLUT. *Fluv.* 9.4 *etc.*

ἀφλοισβος -ον [φλοῖσβος] **without crashing** NONN. *D.* 1.89, *al.*

ἀφλοϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλοϊσμός] **foam at the mouth, slaver**, *of an enraged pers.* IL. 15.607.

ἀφλύᾱρος -ον [φλύαρος] **not frivolous:** *subst.* τὸ ἀφλύαρον **circumspectness of talk** MAUR. 5.5.

ἀφλυκταινώτος -ον [φλυκταίνω] **free of blisters** DIOSC.[2] 5.156.

Ἀφνειοί -ῶν, οἱ **Aphneioi**, *people of the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.9.

ἀφνειός -ή -όν *and* -ός -όν [ἄφενος] **rich, lavish, abundant, opulent**, *of pers. and things* IL. 2.570, *al.* OD. 19.76 *etc.*; ▸ ἀ. τινος rich in sthg. IL. 5.544 OD. 1.165 = ▸ τινι THEOCR. 24.106, 25.119; ἀνὴρ φρένας ἀφνειός male name full of delusions HES. *Op.* 455 • ἄφν- THEOCR. 13.19 || *compar.* ἀφνειότερος | *superl.* -ἀφνειότατος, *but* ἀφνειέστατος ANTIM. 87 || *see* ἀφνεός.

ἀφνεός -ά -όν [ἄφενος] **rich, lavish, abundant, opulent** THGN. 188, 559 PIND. *O.* 1.10, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 3 *etc.* || *compar.* ἀφνεώτερος SOPH. *El.* 457 • ἄφν- THGN. AESCHL. *ll.cc.* || *see* ἀφνειός.

ἀφνήμων -ον ANTIM. 86, *see* ἀφνεός.

Ἀφνῖτις -τιδος, ἡ **Aphnitis**, *lake in the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.9.

ἄφνος -εος, τό PIND. *fr.* 219 (*dat.* ἄφνει), *see* ἄφενος.

*ἀφνῦω *and* ἀφνύνω **to declare fortunate** CALLIM. *fr.* 366.1 HSCH. L. *Sud.* ρ283, *see* ὀλβίζω.

ἄφνω [*see* ἄφαρ] *adv.* **suddenly, unexpectedly** AESCHL. *fr.* 195 EUR. *Med.* 1205, *al.* THUC. 4.104.1, *al. etc.* • ἄφνως *in inscr.*

ἀφοβέω, *contr.* [ἄφοβος] **to be unafraid** SCH. OPP. 3.355.

ἀφόβητος -ον [φοβέω] **unafraid**, *with gen.* SOPH. *O.T.* 885 || *abs.* **fearless** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.59.4).

Ἀφόβητος -ου, ὁ **Aphobetos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.237 *etc.*

ἀφοβία -ας, ἡ [ἄφοβος] **fearlessness, intrepidness, serenity** PLAT. *Leg.* 649a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 1 PLUT. *Cl.* 9.4 *etc.*

ἀφοβοποιός -ον [φοβοποιέω] **that renders one fearless, calming** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 849.

ἄφοβος -ον [φόβος] **fearless, intrepid, sure** PIND. *I.* 5.40 SOPH. *O.C.* 1325 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι about sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.4 = ▸ περί τινος PLUT. *Galb.* 23.6 | ▸ ἄ. τινος unafraid of s.o. DCHR. 2.52 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄφοβον **intrepidness** PLAT. *Lach.* 197b *etc.* || **not terrifying, not fearful** PLAT. *Leg.* 797a PLUT. *Aem.* 32.7 *etc.*; ἐν ἀφόβοις ... θηρσί among the animals that are not frightening, *i.e.* domestic (*oth.* unafraid) SOPH. *Ai.* 366 ◆ *adv.* **ἀφόβως fearlessly, intrepidly** PLAT. *Leg.* 682c XEN. *Hier.* 7.10 *etc.*

Ἄφοβος -ου, ὁ **Aphobos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 27.28 *etc.*

ἀφοβόσπλαγχνος -ον [ἄφοβος, σπλαγχνεύω] **of intrepid heart** (*lit.* guts) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 496.

ἀφόδευμα -ατος, τό [ἀφοδεύω] **excrement** GEOP. 12.11 *etc.*

ἀφόδευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφοδεύω] **evacuation** EROT. *s.v.* ἀπόπατοι.

ἀφοδευτήριος -α -ον [ἀφοδεύω] **for a latrine** HSCH. *s.v.* λάσανα || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀφοδευτήριον **commode, latrine** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1184.

ἀφοδευτικός δίφρος, ὁ [ἀφοδεύω] GAL. 19.104, *see* ἀφοδευτήριον.

ἀφοδεύω [ἄφοδος] **to evacuate, move the bowels** HP. *Fist.* 9 PLAT.[1] 5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 10, *al. etc.*

ἄφοδος -ου, ὁ [ἀπό, ὁδός] Ⓐ **departure, parting** HDT. 5.19.2 XEN. *An.* 6.4.13 *etc.* || **return, retreat** HDT. 4.97.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.20, *An.* 5.2.21 *etc.* || **demise, death** HIEROCL. p. 58A *etc.* Ⓑ **latrine** HP. *Fract.* 16 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1059 *etc.* || **excrement** HP. *Acut.* 30, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 22 *etc.* || *pl.* **seminal ducts** ARET. *C.D.* 2.5.2.

ἀφοίβαντος -ον [φοιβαίνω] **not purified, impure** AESCHL. *Eum.* 237, *fr.* 148 (*v.l.*).

ἀφοίνικτος -ον [φοινίσσω] **not rose tinted, faded**, *pallor* ACH. 3.7.3.

ἀφοίτητος -ον [φοιτάω] **inaccessible** OPP. 2.527.

ἀφολίδωτος -ον [φολιδόομαι] **not covered with scales** *or* **flakes** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.14.

ἀφολκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀφέλκω] **evacuation, depletion** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.38) || **abstraction** CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.138.3.

ἄφολκος -ον [ἀφέλκω] **that does not pull the scale down, not weighty**: *compar.* -ότερος too light STRAB. 15.3.22.

ἀφομαρτέω *see* ἀφαμαρτέω.

ἀφομῑλέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὁμιλέω] **to avoid meeting**: "*comitatu* ἀφωμίλησα" I avoided the company of ... CIC. *Fam.* 16.17.2.

ἀφομοιάζω EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.24.3, *see* ἀφόμοιος.

ἀφόμοιος -ον [ἀπό, ὅμοιος] **dissimilar** DIOSC.[2] 5.102 || **rendered similar:** *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀφόμοιον **copy** VT *Sir. pref.* 29.

ἀφομοιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὅμοιος] *impf.* ἀφωμοίουν ZEN.[1] 1.14.1 (DIOG. 7.36) || *fut.* ἀφομοιώσω || *aor.* ἀφωμοίωσα, *rar. later mid.* ἀφωμοιωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀφωμοίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφωμοίωτο || *aor. pass.* ἀφωμοιώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀφομοιωθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.14.11 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to render similar** ▸ τί τινι *or* τινά τινι sthg. to sthg. *or* s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 427c, *Rp.* 396a XEN. *Hip.* 9.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 27 || **to depict, reproduce** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.2 (*painters*) | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Crat.* 424d || **to compare, contrast** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 547b ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become similar, be rendered similar** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 396b, *al.* DIOD. 1.86.3 = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Soph.* 240a *etc.* • *augm. and redupl.* ἀφωμ-.

ἀφομοίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀφομοιόω] **like image, copy, reproduction** PLAT. *Rp.* 595b, *al. etc.*

ἀφομοιωματικός -ή -όν [ἀφομοίωμα] **assimilative, that renders similar to himself** PROCL. *Plat.* 6.3 (*gods*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἀφομοιωματικῶς **assimilating, rendering similar to himself** PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 52.

ἀφομοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφομοιόω] **assimilation, resemblance, comparison** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988d *etc.* || **symbolic representation** [Greg.[1]] *Occurs.* (46.1165D) *etc.*

ἀφομοιωτέον [ἀφομοιόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to compare** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.5.

ἀφομοιωτικός -ή -όν [ἀφομοιόω] **assimilative** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 565, *al.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 338 *etc.*

ἀφοπλίζω [ἀπό, ὁπλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to disarm** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 11.35.4 LEON. (AP 16.171.3) LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1 ❷ *mid.* **to disarm:** ἔντε' ἀφωπλίζοντο he took off his armor IL. 23.26 ❸ *pass.* **to be disarmed** DIOD. 14.64.4.

ἀφοπλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφοπλίζω] **disarmament** COD. *Iust.* 12.40.12.

ἀφοπλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφοπλίζω] **that which disarms** IUST. *Nov.* 8.12.

ἀφόρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφοράω] **act of looking** ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 251.

ἀφοράω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὁράω] *impf.* ἀφεώρων, *mid.* ἀφεωρώμην || *fut.* ἀπόψομαι || *aor. see* ἀπεῖδον || *pf.* ἀφεώρακα ❶ *act.* **to watch** *from a distance*, **observe** HDT. 4.22.2 TIMOCL. 23.6 *etc.* || **to keep under one's gaze, watch, stare, contemplate** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 8.37.1 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.20 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι THUC. 7.71.3 = ▸ εἴς τι PLUT. *Lyc.* 7.4; ▸ ἀ. πρός τινα to watch s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 19.7, *al.* = ▸ εἴς τινα LUC. *Philops.* 30 = ▸ ἐπί τινα PLUT. *CMi.* 52.1 | πρὸς τὸ ἄλυπον ... λύπην ἀφορῶντες comparing grief with the absence of grief PLAT. *Rp.* 585a || *of places* **to watch, be exposed** APP. *pref.* 3 *etc.* || **to look elsewhere:** παίουσιν ἀφορῶντας they strike them as they turn their backs XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.36 ❷ *mid.* **to watch, contemplate** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 281 • *Ion.* ἀπορέω || *later impf.* ἀφώρων AN. *in Rh.* p. 151.31, 160.33, *Ion.* ἀπώρων HDT. 8.37.1.

ἀφόρδιον -ου, τό **excrement** NIC. *Th.* 692, *Al.* 140.

ἀφορεί *see* ἄφορος.

ἀφορέω, *contr.* [ἄφορος] **to be sterile** XENAG. (MACR. *Sat.* 5.19.30) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.246 || **to dry up** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.238.

ἀφόρητος -ον [φορέω] **unbearable, intolerable** HDT. 4.28.1, 7.188.3 THUC. 4.126.5 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 13 VT 2*Macc.* 9.10 *etc.* || **unsustainable, irresistible** IUL. 1.28d || **intractable** ACH. 6.13.3 || **not (yet) worn, new**, *of clothing* ATH. 3.98a LUC. *Lex.* 9 || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀφορία -ας, ἡ [ἄφορος] **failure to produce, lack, shortfall** ANTIPHO 2.1.10 LYCURG. 84 PMICH. 3.182.38 (II[BCE]) (*of harvest*) *etc.* | τινος of sthg. XEN. *Vect.* 4.9 *etc.*; παίδων ἀφορίας γενομένης since you have a shortage of children PLAT. *Leg.* 740c || **sterility** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a (*of the soul and the body*) XEN. *Symp.* 4.55 (*of the mind*) *etc.*

ἀφορίζω [ἀπό, ὁρίζω] *impf.* ἀφώριζον, *mid. pass.* ἀφωριζόμην || *fut.* ἀφοριῶ, *mid.* ἀφοριοῦμαι *and* ἀφορίσω, *mid.* ἀφορίσομαι IO.[1] *in Phys.* 746.23 || *aor.* ἀφώρισα, *mid.* ἀφωρισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀφώρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφώριστο || *aor. pass.* ἀφωρίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἀφορισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to set boundaries, delimit, circumscribe, determine** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 240c HYP. 3.16 *etc.* | **to have as**

limits: καταβαίνειν τοὺς ὅρους ... πρὸς θαλάττης ἀφορίζοντας τὸν Ἀσωπόν that the borders go down on the sea side shutting off Asopos PLAT. *Criti.* 110e || **to reserve, concede, assign, designate** VT *Ezek.* 45.1; ▸ τινά εἴς τι s.o. for sthg. NT *Acts* 13.2; ▸ τί τινι *sthg. to s.o.* EUS.[1] *Steph.* (*PG* 22.889.32) *etc.* [B] **to distinguish, separate, exclude** PLAT. *Rp.* 501d, *al.*; ἀ. χωρίς to set aside, confine ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 27; ▸ ἀ. τί τινος to separate *or* distinguish sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *HipMa.* 298d = ▸ ἀπό τινος DCASS. 36.42.1 | ναῦς ... μ' ἀπὸ γᾶς ὥρισεν Ἰλιάδος the ships separated me from the land of Ilium EUR. *Hec.* 941 | to **exclude, ban** IR. *Haer.* 4.40.3 *etc.* || *Christ.* **to excommunicate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.28.9 *etc.* [C] **to bring to term, finish** POL. 2.71.10, 5.105.10 ❷ *mid.* **to delimit** *for oneself,* **determine** *for oneself* ▸ *with acc.*: χώραν ... ἀφορίσασθαι to seize a territory ISOCR. 5.120 | *fig.* τιμὰς ἐνέρων ἀφοριζόμενος appropriating the honors of underworld EUR. *Alc.* 31 || **to distinguish, define** PLAT. *Ch.* 173e; ▸ τί ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 227c || **to bring to term, complete** ISOCR. 15.58 ❸ *pass.* **to be delimited, determined, defined** ISOCR. 4.36 (*territory*) PLAT. *Leg.* 785b (*time*) *etc.*; ὅρους ... ἀφωρισμένους clearly defined borders PLAT. *Criti.* 110d; ἀφωρισμένα specific cases ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 8 || to be **distinct** *or* **separate** PLAT. *Soph.* 229c *etc.*; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 205c, *Tim.* 24a = ▸ ἔκ τινος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292b 4 || **to be divided** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. VT *Gen.* 2.10 || **to be designated, assigned, dedicated, reserved,** *of pers. and things*: ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 26 = ▸ εἴς τι NT *Rom.* 1.1 = ▸ τινι OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 9.15.

ἀφόρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀφορίζω] *choice* **offering** VT *Num.* 15.19, *al.*

ἀφορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφορίζω] [A] **delimitation, distinction, separation** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.2 *etc.* || **isolation, confinement** BAS. *Reg.br.* 441 | *Christ.* **exclusion, excommunication** BAS. *epist.* 188.4.11, *al. etc.* [B] **determination** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3b 22 | **exactitude** THPHR. *Metaph.* 28 || **definition, aphorism** HP. *Aph. title* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.636 *etc.* || **norm, rule** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.1 [C] **offering** VT *Ezek.* 20.40, *al.*, *see* ἀφόρισμα.

ἀφοριστέον [ἀφορίζω] *verb. adj.* it is **necessary to define** *or* **assign** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.1 *etc.* || it is **necessary to exclude** *or* **reject** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 34 PLOT. 6.3.1 *etc.*

ἀφοριστικός -ή -όν [ἀφορίζω] **delimiting** SIMP. *in Phys.* 541.4, *al. etc.* || **repulsive** DION.[21] *E.H.* 7.3.7 (564B) *etc.* || **sententious, aphoristic** GAL. 11.802 ◆ *adv.* ἀφοριστικῶς **by means of aphorisms, concisely** DION. *Isae.* 7.3.

ἀφορμάω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὁρμάω] ❶ *act. intrans.* **to set off, depart, go away:** ἐκ δόμων τῶν σῶν from your abode EUR. *Tr.* 939; χθονός from the earth EUR. *Rh.* 98; οἴκαδε homeward AESCHN. 2.40 | ▸ *with int. acc.* τήνδ' ... ἀφορμᾶς πεῖραν you set out on this expedition SOPH. *Ai.* 290 || **to blaze forth, flicker,** *lightning* SOPH. *O.C.* 1470 || *Stoic philos.* **to have an aversion** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.14 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* (= *intrans.*) **to set off, depart, go away** IL. 2.794 OD. 2.375, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος from somewhere (*place*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1401 EUR. *Or.* 844 = ▸ ἔκ τινος THUC. 8.10.1.

ἀφορμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀφορμή] [A] **starting point, base,** *of military operations* THUC. 1.90.2 POL. 1.41.6 *etc.* || *extens.* **origin, principle, cause, opportunity, pretext** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.11 EUR. *Hec.* 239, *al.*; λαβεῖν ἀφορμήν to seize the opportunity ISOCR. 4.61; ἀφορμὴν παρέχειν *or* δεδωκέναι to offer *or* have given a pretext DEMOSTH. 18.156; ἀ. καὶ πρόφασις cause and pretext POL. 2.52.3, *al.* || *rhet.* **cue, material** LUC. *Rhet.* 18 (*of discourses*) *etc.* [B] **means** *to undertake sthg.,* **resources** *for living* DEMOSTH. 18.233 LYS. 24.24 XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.4 *etc.*; δός μοι τὰς ἀφορμάς give me the tokens from which to make a start ACH. 1.9.7 || **means** *in terms of money,* **sum, capital** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.11 *etc.*; ἀ. εἰς ξένους χιλίους money for a thousand mercenaries XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.33 | *jur.* ἀφορμῆς δίκη trial for restitution of capital DEMOSTH. 36 *topic* [C] *Stoic philos.* **aversion, repulsion** CHRYSIP. 3.42.7 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037f) *etc.*

ἀφορμητικός -ή -όν [ἀφορμή] **repulsive:** ἀ. δύναμις faculty of repulsion ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.12.

ἀφορμία -ας, ἡ **deterrent** AESOP. *Vit. G* 16.

ἀφορμίζω [ἀφορμή] *mid.* **to cut the moorings, set sail:** οὐ μὴ ναῦς ἀφορμίσῃ χθονός you cannot remove your ship from land (= you cannot set sail) EUR. *I.T.* 18 (*corr. to act.* -ίσῃς).

ἀφόρμικτος -ον [φορμίζω] **unaccompanied by the lyre** AESCHL. *Eum.* 322 (*lyr.*).

ἀφορμίοντι DIOG. 3.22, *Dor. pres. ptc. act. dat. sg. for* ἀφορμῶντι, *see* ἀφορμάω.

ἄφορμος -ον [ἀπό, ὁρμάω] **that sets off, that departs:** ἐμᾶς χθονός from my home soil SOPH. *O.C.* 234.

ἀφορολογησία -ας, ἡ [ἀφορολόγητος] **exemption from tribute** *1*BCH 10.302 (II[BCE]).

ἀφορολόγητος -ον [φορολογέω] **exempt from tribute** POL. 4.25.7 VT *1Macc.* 11.28 PLUT. *Fl.* 10.5 *etc.*

ἀφορολόγιστος -ον **exempt from tribute** [CALLISTH.] 72.10, *see* ἀφορολόγητος.

ἄφορος -ον [φέρω] **unproductive, sterile** HDT. 2.156.3 (*trees*) XEN. *Oec.* 20.3 DIOD. 16.83.1 (*earth*) | *of animals* HP. *Ster. title* || **that renders sterile** AESCHL. *Eum.* 784 *etc.* || **exempt from tribute** STRAB. 15.1.39 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἀφορῖ (= -εῖ) **free from tax** *P.*TEBT. 737.27 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἄφορτος -ον [φόρτος] **not unbearable, not vulgar** ANTIP. 3.254.10 (STOB. 4.22.103) ◆ *adv.* ἀφόρτως **bearably;** ἀ. φέρειν to bear without difficulty TEL. p. 15.

ἀφόρυκτος -ον [φορύσσω] **unfouled, without stains** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.323.1) (*spear*).

ἀφόσιος -ον [ἀπό, ὅσιος] **impious** *P*SB 6152.15 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἀφοσιόω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὁσιόω] *impf. mid.* ἀφωσιούμην || *fut. mid.* ἀφοσιώσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἀφωσιωσάμην | *ptc. act.* ἀφοσιώσας IO. *fr.Prov.* (*PG* 64.705.48) || *pf. mid. pass.* ἀφωσίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἀφωσιώθην ❶ *act.* **to purify,** *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 873b *etc.* || **to consecrate, dedicate** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. CLEAR.[1] 43a || **to dedicate** CHARIT. 2.4.4 ❷ *usu. mid.* [A] **to purify oneself, make expiation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242c, *al.*; ἀποσιωσαμένη τῇ θεῷ purifying herself before the goddess HDT. 1.199.4 | **to avert** *by purifying*: ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 18.1 DION. 4.79.2 *etc.* || *of religious obligations* **to perform, fulfill:** ἀποσιούμενος τὴν ἐξόρκωσιν fulfilling the oath HDT. 4.154.4; λόγιόν τι ἀποσιούμενοι fulfilling an oracle HDT. 4.203.1; ἀφοσιούμενοι τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεούς in rendering due honors to the gods IUL. 12.361b | to **act on a formality** *or* **in fulfillment,** *of an obligation* IS. 7.38 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 752d, *al.* || **to abhor** *out of religious scruples,* **detest** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286d, *al.* || **to render solemn honors, celebrate** GREG. *Or.* 7.16 [B] *fig.* **to adduce as reason** *or* **excuse:** τι sthg. PLUT. *Them.* 24.5 || *pf. ptc.* ἀφωσιωμένος **superficial,** formal BAS. *epist.* 244.2.37 [C] **to be propitious,** present **oneself** GREG. *Or.* 21.34.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be impious** SOPH. *fr.* 253 ◆ *Ion. ptc. mid.* ἀποσιεύμενος HDT. 4.154.4 | *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀποσιωσάμενος HDT. 1.199.4.

ἀφοσίωμα -ατος, τό [ἀφοσιόω] **act of purification** HSCH. *etc.*

ἀφοσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφοσιόω] **purification, expiation** DION. 2.52.1 *etc.* || **formal fulfillment** (*of an obligation*) PLUT. *Tim.* 39.3 *etc.*; ἀφοσιώσεως ἕνεκεν for form's sake PLUT. *Eum.* 12.3.

ἀφοῦ *aor. imper. mid.* 2. *sg.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἀφουλόω *see* ἀπουλόω.

ἀφουλωτικός *see* ἀπουλωτικός.

ἀφοω- *epic, see* ἀφάω.

ἄφρα -ας, ἡ *a* **poultice** AET.[1] 15.14.

ἀφραδέω, *contr.* [ἀφραδής] **to be senseless, behave foolishly** IL. 9.32 OD. 7.294 ◆ *pres. ind. 3. pl.* ἀφραδέουσι | *ptc.* ἀφραδέοντι IL. *l.c.* || *only pres.*

ἀφραδέως *see* ἀφραδής.

ἀφραδής -ές [φραδής] **senseless, foolish, heedless** OD. 2.282 | ἔνθα τε νεκροὶ ἀφραδέες ναίουσι where the dead dwell devoid of sensation OD. 11.476 ◆ *adv.* ἀφραδέως **senselessly, stupidly, foolishly** IL. 23.320, *al.*

ἀφραδίη -ης, ἡ [ἀφραδής] *Ion.* **senselessness, heedlessness, foolishness** IL. 5.649, *al.* OD. 19.523 *etc.*; ἀφραδίῃ πολέμοιο through inexperience of war IL. 2.368; ἀφραδίῃσι through your stupidity ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1064 ◆ *dat. pl.* -ῃσι.

ἀφράδμων -ον [ἀφραδής] **foolish, inexperienced,** *with inf.* προγνώμεναι at foreseeing HOM. 2.256 ◆ *epic for* ἀφράσμων (*see*).

ἀφράζω [φράζω] HP. (GAL. 19.87), *see* ἀφραδέω ◆ *also 3. sg.* ἀφράσσει HSCH.

ἀφραίνω IL. 2.258, *al.* OD. 20.360 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037d *etc.*, *see* ἀφραδέω.

ἄφρακτος -ον [φράσσω] **unfenced, unprotected, unfortified** THUC. 1.6.1, 117.1 *etc.*; ναῦς ἄφρακτος uncovered ship ARR. *An.* 7.16.1 = *subst.* τρία τῶν ἀφράκτων three uncovered ships POL. 4.53.1 | *of things* **defenseless, poorly defended** LUC. *Anach.* 34 || *of pers.* **helpless, that does not keep watch** THUC. 3.39.2, 6.33.3; εἰ μή ... ἀ. ἠρέθην had I not been caught off guard EUR. *Hip.* 657 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. φίλων deprived of the aid of friends SOPH. *Ai.* 910 ◆ *frequently v.l. Att.* ἄφαρκτος.

Ἀφράνιος -ου, ὁ **Aphranios,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.6 *etc.*

ἀφράσμων -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 1401 *etc.*, *see* ἀφράδμων ◆ *adv.* ἀφρασμόνως **foolishly, ineptly, with no preordained plan** AESCHL. *Pers.* 417.

ἄφραστος -ον [φράζω] [A] **unsayable, inexpressible, ineffable** AESCHL. *Pers.* 165; κάλλος beauty HLD. 5.11.1 || **remarkable, strange, marvelous** HOM. 4.80 SOPH. *Tr.* 694, *al.* [B] **imperceptible, invisible, incomprehensible** HOM. 4.353 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 95 *etc.* || **unforeseeable, unthought of, secret** HDT. 5.92. δι (*sup.*) AP 2.224 *etc.* [C] **senseless, beside oneself** NIC. *Th.* 776 ◆ *adv.* ἀφράστως **in unforeseeable** *or* **unthinkable manner** SOPH. *El.* 1262.

ἀφραστύς -ύος, ἡ CALLIM. *fr.* 318 (*pl.* -ύες), *see* ἀφραδίη.

ἄφρᾶτον -ου, τό [ἄφρός] **spume** (*Lat.* aphratum) AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.335.18) *etc.*

ἄφρενος -ον BER. 1.4 (*interpol.*), *see* ἄφρων.

ἀφρέω, *contr.* [ἄφρός] **to froth, foam at the mouth** HP. *M.S.* 7 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἄφρεον δὲ στήθεα (the horses) covered their chests with foam IL. 11.282.

ἀφρήλογος -ον [ἄφρός, λέγω] **that gathers the foam:** λίπυς ἀφρήλογος (spoon) used to skim the fat PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.101.5) ◆ *Ion. poet. for* * ἀφρολόγος.

ἀφρηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφρέω] **foaming**, *dolphin* ARCH. (AP 7.214.5) • *voc.* ἀφρηστά.

ἀφρήτωρ -ορος [φρήτρη] **devoid of bonds of kinship** *or* **society** IL. 9.63.

ἀφριάω, *contr.* OPP. 1.772 PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.41), *see* ἀφρέω • *3. sg.* ἀφριάᾳ OPP.[1] 2.437 *etc.* ‖ *epic ptc.* ἀφριόων, ἀφριόωσα NONN. *D.* 6.358, *al. etc.*

ἀφρίζω *impf.* ἤφριζον ‖ *aor.* ἤφρισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass. in compd.* ἤφρισμαι; HP. *Mul.* 2.123 SOPH. *El.* 719 *etc.*, *see* ἀφρέω.

Ἄφρικα -ης, ἡ **Aphrika (Africa)** IOS. *A.I.* 1.133 *etc.* (*cf.* Ἀφρική).

Ἀφρικανός -ή -όν **African** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.9.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἀφρικανά **African figs** ATH. 3.75e ‖ **Africanus** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 52.5 *etc.*

Ἀφρική -ῆς, ἡ **Africa** *Rom. province* DCASS. 42.9.3 *etc.*

ἀφρικτί [φρίσσω] *adv.* **without quivering** *or* **trembling** CALLIM. *H.* 3.65.

ἀφριόεις -εσσα -εν [ἀφρός] **frothy, foamy** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.5) NIC. *Al.* 206.

Ἄφριος -ου, ὁ **Aphrios**, *epith. of Zeus in Thessaly* *I*G 9.2.452 (II[BCE]) ‖ *Thessalian month name* *I*SEG 15.370a 24, *al.* (II[BCE]).

ἄφρισμα -ατος, τό [ἀφρός] **froth** *of a food* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz.* 1.1197.

ἀφρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφρίζω] **froth, foam** ARCHIG. (PHILUM. 14.3) PAEG. 3.13 *etc.*

ἄφρισσα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **swallow wort**, *plant used as an emetic against poisoning* (*see* ἀσκληπιάς) [APUL.] 14.9.

ἀφριστής -οῦ, ὁ SCH. IL. 1.535, *see* ἀφρηστής.

ἀφρῖτις -ῖδος, ἡ [ἀφρός] *ichthyol.* **fry, sardine** (*see* ἀφρός) ARISTOT. *fr.* 309 OPP. 1.776 *etc.*

ἀφρόγᾶλα -ακτος, τό [ἀφρός, γάλα] **frothy** *or* **foamy milk** GAL. 10.468.

Ἀφρογένεια -ας, ἡ [ἀφρός, γίγνομαι] **Aphrogeneia** (*lit.* "born from the sea foam"), **Aphrodite** MOSCH. 2.71 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

ἀφρογενής -ές [ἀφρός, γίγνομαι] **born from the sea foam**, *epith. of Aphrodite* HES. *Th.* 196 (*interpol.*) STAT. (AP 16.211.2) *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **Venus** *planet* DOR. (HEPH.[1] 1.6.2).

Ἀφροδισία -ας, ἡ **Aphrodisia**, *city in Laconia* THUC. 4.56.1 (*v.l.* -τία).

Ἀφροδίσια -ων, τά **Aphrodisia**, *festival in honor of Aphrodite* ATH. 13.579e *etc.*

ἀφροδισιάζω [Ἀφροδίτη] *impf.* ἠφροδισίαζον ‖ *aor.* ἠφροδισίασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠφροδισιασμένος GEOP. 15.2.19 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠφροδισιάσθην ❶ *act.* **to have sexual relations**, *of a man* HP. *Vict.* 3.73, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.14 PLAT. *Rp.* 426a *etc.* ❷ *pass.* = *act.*, *of a woman* XEN. *Hier.* 3.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 17 *etc.*

ἀφροδισιακός -ή -όν **amorous, sexual** DIOD. 2.23.2 *etc.* ‖ **of Aphrodisias** *I*SEG 33.946 (I[CE]).

Ἀφροδισιάς -άδος, ἡ **Aphrodisias** (*various places*) HDT. 4.169.1 (*island*) *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **sweet flag** (*see* ἄκορον) [APUL.] 6 *etc.*

ἀφροδισιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφροδισιάζω] **sexual intercourse, sensuality, lasciviousness** HP. *Aph.* 6.30 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 17 *etc.*

ἀφροδισιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφροδισιάζω] **libertine, lush** POLEM.[3] 14 ‖ *pl.* **worshipers of Aphrodite**, *at Rhodes* *I*G 12.1.162 (II[BCE]).

ἀφροδισιαστικός -ή -όν [ἀφροδισιαστής] **amorous, sexual** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 16 ‖ **libidinous, lascivious** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 4 *etc.* ‖ **aphrodisiac**, *foods* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 3 *etc.*

Ἀφροδισιεύς -έως **of Aphrodisias** GAL. 11.793.13, *al. etc.*

ἀφροδίσιος -α -ον [Ἀφροδίτη] A **of Aphrodite**, *and so* **of love, amorous** PIND. *N.* 7.53 DION. 2.24.6 LUC. *Am.* 12 *etc.*; ἀφροδίσιος ὅρκος oath by Aphrodite PLAT. *Symp.* 183b B *subst. masc.* ὁ Ἀφροδίσιος **Aphrodisios**, *month name at Cyprus* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.54 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* τὸ Ἀφροδίσιον **temple of Aphrodite** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 *etc.* | **statue of Aphrodite** PLUT. *Thess.* 21.1 ‖ *neut. pl.* τὰ ἀφροδίσια **sexual pleasures** HP. *Mochl.* 36 PLAT. *Phaed.* 81b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.8 *etc.* | **sexual organs** LUC. *Nigr.* 16 | **festival of Aphrodite** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.4 *etc.* • *also* -ος -ον AEL. *N.A.* 1.2 *etc.*

Ἀφροδισιών -ῶνος, ὁ [Ἀφροδίσιος] **Aphrodision**, *month name in* IG 9.2.1100a 1 (II[BCE]).

Ἀφροδιτᾰρίδιον -ου, τό [Ἀφροδίτη] **darling** PLAT.[1] 208.1.

ἀφροδιτάριον -ου, τό [Ἀφροδίτη] **eye ointment** GAL. 12.752 ‖ **medicine** *for horses* HIPPIATR. 130.130.

Ἀφροδῖτη -ης, ἡ A **Aphrodite**, *goddess of love and beauty* HOM. 5.6 *title* HES. *Th.* 195 PLAT. *Crat.* 406c *etc.* | μὰ *or* νὴ τὴν Ἀφροδίτην by Aphrodite! ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 208, *Ec.* 189 *etc.* B *extens.* **amorous** *or* **sexual pleasure** OD. 22.444 PIND. *O.* 6.35 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.218.7) *etc.*; Ἀφροδίτη τις some **violent passion** EUR. *I.A.* 1264; οὐδέν σε ἠρέθισεν εἰς Ἀφροδίτην κἂν μίαν nothing has aroused to you make love, except maybe just once ACH. 5.25.7 ‖ **charm, grace, beauty** AESCHL. *Ag.* 419 LUC. *Scytha* 11 *etc.* ‖ **sowing season** ORPH. *fr.* 33 ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "five" IAMBL.[1] 31 ‖ *medic. a poultice* (*various types*) AET.[1] 12.48, 15.15 ‖ Ἀφροδίτης ἡμέρα Aphrodite's day (= Friday) CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.75, *cf.* DCASS. 37.19.1, *al. etc.* C *astr.* **Venus** *planet* PLAT. *Epin.* 987b TIM.[2] 97a *etc.* • *Dor. Aeol.* Ἀφροδίτα, *Aeol. voc.* Ἀφρόδιτα.

Ἀφροδιτίδιον -ου, τό ARISTOPH. *fr.* 788, *see* Ἀφροδιταρίδιον.

ἀφροειδής -ές [ἀφρός, εἶδος] **frothy** SCH. HES. *Th.* 191a.

ἀφρόκομος -ον [ἀφρός, κόμη] **frothy haired**, *fig.* **of foam** MUS.[1] 262 NONN. *D.* 2.618 *etc.*

ἀφρόλιτρον -ου, τό *Att.*, *see* ἀφρόνιτρον.

ἀφρονεύομαι *fut.* ἀφρονεύσομαι ARISTOT. *fr.* 643 ‖ *aor.* ἠφρονευσάμην ‖ *also act. in ptc.* ἀφρονεύων THEOD.[8] *epist.* 8 *and aor.* ἠφρόνευσα THEOD.[8] *epist.* 489; VT *Jer.* 10.21 *etc.*, *see* ἀφρονέω.

ἀφρόνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἀφρονέω] **stupidity** STOIC. 3.25.19 (STOB. 2.7.5f).

ἀφρονέω, *contr.* [φρονέω] *aor.* ἠφρόνησα, *mid.* ἠφρονησάμην CYR.[1] *Glaph. Num.* (*PG* 69.612D) *etc.*; **to be stupid, behave like an idiot** IL. 15.104 AGATH. (AP 10.66.3) ‖ *later* **to render foolish** THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* 2. 29, *erroneously citing* VT (Aq.) *2Sam.* 15.31 • *fut. 2. pl.* ἀφρονήσετε EUR. *El.* 383 (*conject.*).

ἀφρονίζω VT (Aq.) *2Sam.* 15.31 (*aor. imper.* ἀφρόνισον, *v.l.*), *see* ἀφρονέω.

ἀφρόνιτρον -ου, τό [ἀφρός, νίτρον] **saltpeter, sodium carbonate** GEOP. 2.28 GAL. 12.212, 13.337 PLIN. 31.113 *etc.* • *better* ἀφρὸς νίτρου.

ἄφροντις -ῖδος [φροντίς] **unconcerned, careless** PLUT. *An seni* 792b *etc.* | ▶ τινος about *or* of sthg. EUR. *fr.* 958 PLUT. *Aud.* 45d, *al. etc.* = ▶ περί τινος LUC. *Demosth.* 25 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.263.

ἀφροντισταίνω [φροντίζω] **to be unconcerned** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 877a.

ἀφροντιστέω, *contr.* [ἀφρόντιστος] *impf.* ἠφροντίστουν ‖ *fut.* ἀφροντιστήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠφροντίστησα; **to be indifferent** PLAT. *Leg.* 917c ‖ **to be unconcerned, be careless** ▶ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 885a XEN. *Symp.* 8.33 *etc.* = ▶ περί τινος HP. *Praec.* 7 = ▶ ὑπέρ τινος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.38 • *Ion. ptc.* ἀφροντιστέοντες HP. *Praec.* 7, *fem.* ἀφροντιστεῦσα HP. *Praec.* 13.

ἀφροντιστητέον [ἀφροντιστέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to not be concerned**, *with gen.* POL. 9.16.5.

ἀφροντιστί [ἀφρόντιστος] *adv.* **without care** *or* **concern** ATH. 14.632d.

ἀφροντιστία -ας, ἡ [ἀφρόντιστος] **carelessness** ▶ *with gen.* THEM. *Or.* 15.186c *etc.* ‖ **state of being overlooked** PHILOD. *Mort.* 36.11.

ἀφρόντιστος -ον [φροντίζω] A **unforeseen, unexpected** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1377 B **one who does not concern himself, heedless** THEOCR. 10.20; ἐς τὸ ἀ. ἐπαίρεσθαι to be driven to a thoughtless act DCASS. 47.11.5 ‖ **unconcerned, unpreoccupied, carefree** XEN. *Symp.* 6.6 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀφροντίστως **without concern, thoughtlessly** SOPH. *Tr.* 366 | **nonchalantly** HLD. 1.2.2; ἀ. ἔχειν to be unconcerned XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.42, *but* to be foolish SOPH. *Ai.* 355; ἀ. ἔχειν περί τινος to be unconcerned about sthg. POL. 3.79.2.

ἀφρόνως *see* ἄφρων.

ἀφρόομαι, *contr.* [ἀφρός] **to become frothy** IAMBL.[1] 40.

ἀφροποιέω, *contr.* [ἀφρός, ποιέω] **to froth** METH. *Symp.* 2.2.32.

Ἄφρος -α -ον **African** *I*EDIOCL. 19.35, *al.* (*of the Rom. provinces*) SUID. (Carthaginian).

ἀφρός -οῦ, ὁ A **froth, foam** IL. 5.599 (*of a river*), 21.325 (*of the sea*) ANTIPH. 234.2 (*of wine*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 783 (*of blood*) *etc.* ‖ **dribble, slaver**, *of pers. and animals* IL. 20.168 HP. *Aph.* 2.43, *M.S.* 1, 7 LUC. *Alex.* 12 *etc.* ‖ ἀφρὸς νίτρου saltpeter (*see* ἀφρόνιτρον) HP. *Mul.* 1.75 = *simpl.* ἀφρός ARISTOT. *Col.* 794a 20 B *ichthyol.* **fry, sardine** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569a 29 *etc.*

ἀφροσέληνος -ου, ὁ [ἀφρός, σελήνη] **selenite** (*see* σεληνίτης) DIOSC.[2] 5.141 *etc.*

ἀφροσῐβόμβαξ -ᾶκος, τό [ἀφρός, βομβάξ] **silly braggart** TIMO 803.

ἀφρόσκορδον -ου, τό [ἀφρός, σκόρδιον] *bot.* **garlic** COLUM. 11.3.20 ‖ *cf.* σκόροδον.

ἀφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἄφρων] **stupidity, madness** IL. 7.110 HDT. 3.146.1 THUC. 1.122.4 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **acts of folly** OD. 24.457 • *gen. pl.* ἀφροσυνάων OD. *l.c.*

ἀφρότοκος -ον [ἀφρός, τίκτω] **that which produces foam** NONN. *D.* 45.156.

ἀφρουρέω, *contr.* [ἄφρουρος] **to be unguarded** STRAB. 15.1.53.

ἀφρούρητος -ον [ἀφρουρέω] **unguarded** PLAT. *Leg.* 760a PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 340f ‖ *milit.* **ungarrisoned** POL. 4.25.7, *al.* PLUT. *Flav.* 10.5.

ἄφρουρος -ον [φρουρά] **lacking a bodyguard, defenseless** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256c PLUT. *Demetr.* 32.3 *etc.* ‖ **exempt from serving in the guard** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 4.

ἀφρόφορος -ον [ἀφρός, φέρω] **foaming, frothy** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.94 (79.241D).

ἀφροφυής -ές [ἀφρός, φύω] **frothy**, *of lettuce* PHILOD. (AP 9.412.4).

ἄφρυκτος -ον [φρύγω] **unroasted** GAL. 11.807 *etc.*

Ἀφρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Aphro, Aphrodite**, *see* NIC. *Al.* 406.

ἀφρώδης -ες [ἀφρός] **frothy, foaming** HP. *Aph.* 5.13 EUR. *Or.* 220 PLAT. *Tim.* 60b *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **cuckoo grass** DIOSC.[2] 4.66 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* ἀφρωδέστερος.

ἄφρων -ον [φρήν] A **unreasonable, senseless, crazed** IL. 3.220, 5.875 AESCHL. *Eum.* 377 SOPH. *El.* 941 HP. *M.S.* 7 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἄφρον **stupidity, folly** THUC. 5.105.3 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.55 ‖ **devoid of sensitivity** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4 (*statue*) B *bot.* **hemlock** (*see* κώνειον) DIOSC.[2] 4.78a ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἀφρόνως **stupidly, foolishly** SOPH. *Ai.* 776 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.19 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

ἀφρωραῖος -α -ον [ἀφρός, ὡραῖος] **graceful as foam** (*of Aphrodite*) PPGM 4.3232.

ἀφυβρίζω [ἀπό, ὑβρίζω] *impf.* ἀφύβριζον ‖ *aor.* ἀφύβρισα ‖ *pf.* ἀφύβρικα; **to vent oneself** MEN. *fr.* 281 | **to give free rein, indulge** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. PLUT. *Demetr.* 19.5 ‖ *extens.* **to ferment**, *of wine* ALEXIS 46.4.

ἀφῠγής -ές [φεύγω] **one who is powerless to escape** TIMO 846 *etc.*

ἀφῠγιάζω [ἀπό, ὑγιάζω] **to cure, heal** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.114 *etc.* | *pass.* PHILUM. *Ven.* 5.3, *al.*

ἀφῠγιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφυγιάζω] **healing** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 14.64.

ἀφυγραίνομαι [ἀπό, ὑγραίνω] **to be moistened** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 637b 39.

ἀφύδιον -ου, τό [ἀφύη] *ichthyol.* **fry, sardine** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 521.

ἀφυδραίνω [ἀπό, ὕδωρ] **to wash:** *only aor. ptc. mid. in* καθαραῖς δρόσοις ἀφυδράμενοι bedewed with pure ablutions EUR. *Ion* 97.

ἄφυδρος -ον [ἀπό, ὑδραίνω] **waterless** HP. *Aër.* 13 (*dub.*).

ἄφυζα [φεύγω] **that stands its ground**, *lion* HES. *fr.* 328.

ἀφύη -ης, ἡ *ichthyol.* **fry** (*of various fish*), *generic.* **sardine, anchovy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 640 *etc.* • *gen. pl. accent.* ἀφύων.

ἀφῠής -ές [φύω] Ⓐ **lacking in natural abilities, incapable, unable, inept, stupid** PLAT. *Leg.* 832a *etc.*; ▸ ἀ. πρός *or* εἴς τι incapable of sthg. DEMOCR. B 85 PLAT. *Phaed.* 96c, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 48 *etc.* | ἀφυῆ ὄντα being incapable of doing wrong, innocent SOPH. *Ph.* 1014 Ⓑ **unsuitable by nature, unfavored by nature**, *of pers. and places*: ▸ πρός τι for sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.32 POL. 4.38.1 = ▸ τινι POL. 1.30.7 ‖ **undeveloped, small, thin** ATH. 7.324d ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἀφυῶς **without natural abilities:** ἀ. ἔχειν *or* διακεῖσθαι πρός τι **to be unsuited** *or* ill equipped for sthg. ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 5 POL. 1.88.11 *etc.* ‖ **inappropriately** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 240a.

ἀφῠΐα -ας, ἡ [ἀφυής] **lack of natural endowments, incapacity, inadequacy, ineptitude** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 29 STRAB. 14.2.28 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1088b ‖ *pl.* **naturally bad characters** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.8 • *also written* ἀφύεια.

ἄφῡκος -ον [φῦκος] **unembellished, unadorned** HSCH.

ἄφυκτος -ον [φεύγω] Ⓐ **inescapable, inevitable** SIM. 15.4 (*death*) PIND. *I.* 8.65 (*hand*) SOPH. *El.* 1388 (*Erinyes*) *etc.* ‖ **infallible**, *arrows* SOPH. *Tr.* 265, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 634 ‖ **that cannot be gotten out of** *or* **gainsaid, confounding** PLAT. *Theaet.* 165b, *al.* AESCHN. 3.17 *etc.* ‖ **irrefutable**, *of divine gifts* SOL. 1.64 Ⓑ **inescapable**: σ' ἔχω μέσον λαβὼν ἄφυκτον I have you by the belt in an inescapable hold ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1047; ἐν ἀφύκτῳ ἐχόμενος held in a trap LUC. *DDeor.* 21.1 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀφύκτως **inevitably** LYC. 493 *etc.* ‖ **without the possibility of escape** VT *3Macc.* 7.9 ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως • *also* ἀφεύκτως VT *Mac. l.c.*

1. ἀφῠλακτέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὑλακτέω] *proper.* **to bark like a dog**, *only fig. pass.* **to be bandied about**, *of speeches* LUC. *Am.* 17 • *pres. ptc. mid.* ἀφυλακτούμενος (*pass.*).

2. ἀφῠλακτέω, *contr.* [ἀφύλακτος] *aor. subj.* ἀφυλακτήσω ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b18 | *ptc.* ἀφυλακτήσας THEOD.[8] *epist.* 450.10 ❶ *act.* **to be unwatchful, not stand guard** XEN. *An.* 7.8.20, *Hippar.* 5.15 *etc.* ‖ **to be careless of, neglect**, *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be unguarded** *or* **unprotected by guardians** POL. 5.73.10 *etc.*

ἀφῠλακτηρίαστος -ον [ἀφύλακτος] **undefended, unprotected by a garrison** PPGM 4.2507.

ἀφύλακτος -ον [φυλάσσω] Ⓐ **unguarded, unprotected by guardians**, *of pers. and things* HDT. 8.70.2 THUC. 2.93.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **one who does not stand guard, is not vigilant**, one who does not take precautions ▸ πρός τι against sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 19 *etc.* | ἀφυλάκτῳ δέ κως αὐτῷ ἐπέπεσον they fell upon him all unexpecting HDT. 9.116.3; ἀφυλάκτοις τε καὶ ἐξαίφνης ἐπιγενόμενοι having taken them unexpectedly and off guard THUC. 7.32.2 | *subst.* τὸ ἀφύλακτον **absence of precautions** THUC. 3.30.2 Ⓒ **that cannot be guarded against, inevitable** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 24 DION. 9.25.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 63.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀφυλάκτως **unguardedly, without precautions** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.7 POL. 4.36.4 DION. 9.19.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

ἀφῠλαξία -ας, ἡ [ἀφύλακτος] **lack of oversight** XEN. *Oec.* 4.10 ‖ **heedlessness, negligence** ANTIPHO 3.4.7 ‖ **absence of guardians** XEN. *Hier.* 6.4.

ἀφῠλίζω [ἀπό, ὑλίζω] *aor.* ἀφύλισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἀφυλισθείς; **to drain** CORNL. (AP 6.191.5) *etc.*

ἀφυλλάκανθος -ον [ἄφυλλος, ἄκανθα] **with no spines on the leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.8.

ἀφυλλάνθης -ες [ἄφυλλος, ἄνθη] **without needle-like leaves:** *bot.* ἀ. ἄνθεμον wild chamomile THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3.

ἄφυλλος -ον [φύλλον] **bare of leaves** IL. 2.425 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.14.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 648f *etc.*; ἀφύλλου στόματος ... λιτάς prayers of a mouth without leaves, *i.e.* of a suppliant without an olive branch EUR. *Or.* 383 ‖ **that strips of leaves:** λειχὴν ἀ. blight that destroys vegetation AESCHL. *Eum.* 785.

ἀφύλλωτος -ον [φυλλόω] **devoid of foliage** *or* **vegetation** SOPH. *fr.* 299.

ἄφῡλος -ον [φῦλον] **without a tribe** MAX.[1] 21.4.

ἀφυμνέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὑμνέω] *pass.* **to be praised with hymns, lauded** ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7.

ἀφύξιμος -ον [ἀφύσσω] **ready to be poured out**, *wine* NIC. *Th.* 603.

ἀφυπνίζω [ἀπό, ὑπνίζω] ❶ *act.* **to rouse** EUR. *Rh.* 25 PLUT. *Nic.* 9.7 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to wake up** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.36 ❷ *pass.* **to be awoken, wake up** EUP. 205 PHERECR. 204.

ἄφυπνος -ον [ἀπό, ὕπνος] **awake** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.679D (*fig.*).

ἀφυπνόω, *contr.* [ἄφυπνος] ❶ *act.* **to wake up**, *from sleep* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.517.5) *etc.* ‖ **to fall asleep** NT *Luke* 8.23 ❷ *mid.* **to fall asleep** HLD. 9.12.2 (*conject.*).

ἀφυπνώττω [ἄφυπνος] **to fall asleep** SCH. PIND. *I.* 7.23b.

ἀφύρητος -ον [φυράω] **unkneaded** HP. *V.M.* 14 • *Ion. for* * ἀφύρατος.

ἀφύρτος -ον [φύρω] **unconfused, distinct** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 189b ◆ *adv.* ἀφύρτως **without commingling** *or* **confusion** NICOL.[1] p. 144 B.

ἀφυσγετός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀφύσσω] Ⓐ *subst.* **mud, sludge, refuse** IL. 11.495 OPP. 1.779 Ⓑ *as adj.* **filth, dirt** NIC. *Al.* 342 ‖ **abundant** NIC. *Al.* 584 (*nectar*).

ἀφύσητος -ον [φυσάω] **unswollen** HP. *Art.* 44, 77.

ἀφῠσῐκός -ον [φυσικός] **not conforming to nature, unnatural** SEXT. *S.* 10.250 ‖ **unscientific, unphilosophical** SEXT. *S.* 10.46 DIOG. 7.170.

ἀφύσιμος SCH. NIC. *Al.* 584, *see* ἀρύσιμος.

ἀφυσιολόγητος -ον [φυσιολογέω] **lacking a scientific explanation** EPIC. 58.2 *etc.*

ἀφυσιόλογος -ον [φυσιόλογος] **not borne out by natural science** MAUR. 9.41.

ἄφῡσος -ον [φῦσα] **devoid of flatulence** HP. *Hum.* 3 | **that does not produce flatulence** DIOC.[1] 128 GAL. 6.540 ‖ **anti-flatulent** GAL. 12.101.

ἄφύσσω *impf. mid. pass.* ἠφυσσόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀφύξω ‖ *aor.* ἤφυσ(σ)α, *mid.* ἠφυσ(σ)άμην ❶ *act.* **to draw** (*liquid from a vessel*): νέκταρ ἀπὸ κρητῆρος ἀφύσσων drawing nectar from a mixing bowl IL. 1.598; μέθυ δ' ἐκ κρητῆρος ἀφύσσων drawing sweet wine from a mixing bowl OD. 9.9; οἶνον ἐν ἀμφιφορεῦσι ἀφύσσας drawing wine in amphoras OD. 9.204; εἰς ἄγγεα ἀφύσσαι δῶρα Διονύσου to draw the gifts of Dionysus to pour them in pitchers HES. *Op.* 613 | *fig.* πλοῦτον ἀφύξειν to heap up riches (for you) IL. 1.171 ‖ *extens.* **to probe**: ἕλκος a wound OPP. 2.597 ❷ *mid.* **to draw** *for oneself, with acc.* IL. 23.220, *al.* (*wine*) OD. 4.359 (*water*) *etc.* | οἶνον ἐκ *or* ἀπὸ κρητῆρος wine from a mixing bowl IL. 3.295, 10.579 ‖ **to amass** *for oneself*, **heap up:** φύλλα leaves (*to make a bed*) OD. 7.286 ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn:** πολλὸς δὲ πίθων ἀφύσσετο οἶνος much wine flowed from the pitchers OD. 23.305 • *impf. poet. 3. pl.* ἄφυσσον CALLIM. *H.* 6.69 *etc.*, *poet. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἀφύσσετο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.592.7) ‖ *Dor. fut.* ἀφυξῶ, *later* ἀφύσσω (=*pres.*) P.[1] (AP 5.226.1) ‖ *epic aor.* ἄφυσσα, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἀφύσσατο | *later subj.* ἀφύξῃ OPP. 1.769 (*v.l.*) | *epic imper. act.* ἄφυσσον OD. 2.349 ‖ *also pres.* ἀφύω, *but only in compd.*

ἀφυστερέω, *contr.* [ἀπό, ὑστερέω] *intrans.* **to be late, stay behind** POL. 1.52.8, 21.22.2 DION. 10.26.2 *etc.* | **to hold oneself back:** μὴ ἀφυστερήσῃς ἀπὸ ἀγαθῆς ἡμέρας do not deprive yourself of a happy day VT *Sir.* 14.14 ‖ *trans.* **to hold back, restrain:** τι ἀπὸ στόματος sthg. from one's mouth VT *2Esd.* 19.20.

Ἀφυταῖος -ου, ὁ [Ἄφυτις] **inhabit. of Aphyti** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 14 *etc.*

ἀφῦτευτος -ον [φυτεύω] **unplanted, devoid of plants** XEN. *Oec.* 20.22 ‖ *fig.* **accidental, unexpected** GREG.[1] *epist.* 1.4.

Ἄφυτις -ιος, ἡ **Aphytis**, *city* HDT. 7.123.1 *etc.*

ἀφύω [ἀφύη] **to become white, whiten** HP. *Int.* 40.

ἀφῠώδης -ες [ἀφύη] **whitish** (*proper.* "the color of a fry fish") HP. *Mul.* 2.110, 116.

ἀφυῶς *adv.*, *see* ἀφυής.

ἀφῶ -ῇς -ῇ *aor. subj. act.*, *see* ἀφίημι.

ἄφωκτος -ον [φώγω] **unroasted** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.21).

ἀφώλιος -ον THEOGNOST. 57, *see* ἀποφώλιος.

ἀφωνέω, *contr.* [ἄφωνος] **to have lost one's voice** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.13 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἠφώνει).

ἀφωνητέω, *contr.* [ἀφώνητος] SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 242, *see* ἀφωνέω.

ἀφώνητος -ον [ἀφωνητέω] **deprived of one's voice, mute** SOPH. *O.C.* 1283 ‖ **unspeakable, inexpressible**, *of grief* PIND. *P.* 4.237.

ἀφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἄφωνος] **inability to speak, muteness, aphonia** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.3, *Acut.* (Sp.) 7 PLAT. *Symp.* 198c *etc.* ‖ **bad** *or* **faulty pronunciation** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄφωνος -ον [φωνή] Ⓐ **deprived of one's voice, unable to speak** HP. *M.S.* 7 ‖ **unspeaking, mute, silent** THGN. 669 HDT. 1.85.1, 4 DEMOSTH. 18.191 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἄ. τῆσδε τῆς ἀρᾶς incapable of pronouncing this curse SOPH. *O.C.* 865 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἄφωνα **without speaking** AESCHL. *Pers.* 819 Ⓑ *extens.* **husky voiced** DION.[6] 631.21 ‖ *gramm. subst.* τὰ ἄφωνα "voiceless sounds", *i.e.* **consonants** (*opp.* φωνήεντα *or* φωνοῦντα **vowels**) EUR. *fr.* 578.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 393e *etc.* | **mute** *or* **occlusive consonants** PLAT. *Phil.* 18 DION. *Comp.* 14.3, *al.* DION.[6] 631.20 *etc.* Ⓒ **unspeakable** PLAT.[1] 212 AP 3.129 PHOT. α 3417, *see* ἄφατον ◆ *adv.* ἀφώνως **without speaking** SOPH. *O.C.* 131.

ἀφώρᾱτος -ον [φωράω] **undiscovered** OENOM.

(EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.20.7) ◆ *adv.* ἀφωράτως **without being caught in the act** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 27.

ἀφωρισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀφορίζω **in definite manner, definitively** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12b 39 || **separately, precisely, specially** PLUT. *Tranq.* 466a *etc.*

ἄφως -ωτος [φῶς] **devoid of light** EUSTATH. 968.48.

ἀφωσιωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀφοσιόω **mechanically, superficially** BAS. *HPs.* 28.9, *al. etc.* • *also* ἀπω-.

ἀφῶτε *adv.* **from henceforth** *I*SEG 37.340.12 (IV[BCE]).

ἀφώτιστος -ον [φωτίζω] **unilluminated, obscure, shady** IOS. *A.I.* 13.307, 309 SEXT. *S.* 10.64 *etc.* || *fig.* **unilluminated, ignorant** IO. *Hlo.* 8.48C *etc.* || **blind** NONN. *Ev.* 9.105, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **unilluminated** *by baptism*, **unbaptized** GREG. *Or.* 33.17.22, *al. etc.*

ἀχά *Dor. for* ἠχή.

Ἀχαία -ας, ἡ **Achaia,** *epith. of Demeter* HDT. 5.61.2 *etc.* • *Att. also* Ἀχαιά | *Ion.* Ἀχαίη.

Ἄχαΐα -ας, ἡ [Ἀχαιός] **Achaia,** *in the Peloponnese* THUC. 1.115.1 *etc.* | *in Thessaly* HDT. 7.173.1 | *various places* APP. 11.57 *etc.* || **Achaia, Greece,** *as Rom. province* PLUT. *CMa.* 9.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -αίη *and* -αίη.

Ἀχαιᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ **Achaia,** *region in Greece* POL. 4.17.3.

Ἀχαιι- *Ion. poet. for* Ἀχαι-.

Ἀχαιιάς -άδος, ἡ *adj. and subst.* [Ἀχαιός] **Achaian** OD. 2.101 NONN. *D.* 47.636 *etc.*

Ἀχαικός -ή -όν [Ἀχαιός] **of the Achaeans** AESCHL. *Ag.* 185, 624 EUR. *Tr.* 236, *al.*

ἀχαινέη -ης, ἡ AP 4.175, *see* ἀχαίνη.

ἀχαίνεω *gen. sg.* PHAL. (AP 6.165.2), *see* ἀχαίνης.

1. Ἀχαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἀχαιός] **of Achaia, Achaean** IL. 9.141 *etc.* | *compar.* ἀχαϊκώτερος more pleasing *or* favorable to the Achaeans POL. 24.9.4 • *epic Ion.* Ἀχαικ-.

2. Ἀχαϊκός -οῦ, ὁ **Achaikos,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 1.1 *etc.*

Ἀχαιμένης -ους, ὁ **Achaimenes,** *male name* HDT. 7.7, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος | *acc.* -η *and* -ην | *voc.* -ες.

Ἀχαιμενίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀχαιμένης] **descendant of Achaimenes, Achaimenid** HDT. 1.125.3 *etc.* • *Ion. gen. pl.* -ιδέων.

Ἀχαιμένιος -α -ον [Ἀχαιμένης] **Achaimenid, Persian** HADR.[1] (AP 6.332.8).

ἀχαιμενίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἀχαιμένιος] *bot. plant species* DIOSC.[2] 3.110a, *see* πόλιον || **spurge** PLIN. 24.161.

ἀχαίνη -ης, ἡ *a large* **loaf** SEMUS 14.

ἀχαΐνη -ης, ἡ **doe** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506a 24 • *also* ἀχαϊνη BABR. 95.87 | *acc.* ἀχαινέην AP 4.175.

ἀχαΐνης -ου, ὁ **fawn** (*two year old*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 18 • *gen.* ἀχαίνεω PHAL. (AP 6.165.2).

1. Ἀχαιός -ά -όν [Ἀχαίς] **of Achaia, Achaean** *adj.* IL. 3.167 PIND. *N.* 7.64 *etc.* || *Hom. subst.* οἱ Ἀχαιοί *generic.* **Greeks** IL. 1.2, *al. etc.* | *of various peoples* HDT. 7.132.1 *etc.*

2. Ἀχαιός -οῦ, ὁ **Achaios,** *male name* EUR. *Ion* 64 *etc.*

Ἀχαΐς -ίδος, ἡ **of Achaia, Achaean,** *and generic.* **Greek,** *adj. and subst.* IL. 1.254, *al. etc.* | εἰς τὰς Ἀχαΐδας πόλεις in the Achaean cities XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.43 || *subst.* **Achaia** (*in the Peloponnese and in Thessaly*), *and generic.* **Greece** IL. 3.75, AP 3.1081 *etc.* • *poet., rar. in prose* Ἀχαιΐς IL. 1.254, 3.75 || -ϊάς IL. 5.424 *etc.*

Ἀχαϊστί *adv.* **in the Greek manner, in Greek** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10 (A 16)).

ἀχάλαζος -ον [χάλαζα] **devoid of hail** OR. *Sib.* 3.369.

ἀχάλαστος -ον [χαλάω] **not relaxed, that does not let up** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.30.12 GREG.[1] *Psinscr.* 66.11.

ἀχᾰλέπως [χαλεπῶς] *adv.* **without difficulty** PHIL. 95.12.

ἀχαλιναγώγητος [χαλινός, ἄγω] IR. *Haer.* 5.8.3 *etc.*, *see* ἀχᾰλῑνος.

ἀχᾰλῑνος -ον [χαλινός] **without reins** *or* **bit,** (*also fig.*) EUR. *H.F.* 382 (*adv. neut.* ἀχάλινον **unbridled**) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 838 PLAT. *Leg.* 701c *etc.*

ἀχᾰλῐ́νωτος -ον [χαλινόω] **unbridled,** *horse* XEN. *Hip.* 5.3 DION. 9.65.4 || *fig.* **unrestrained, untameable** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.177.5) (*mouths*) ORPH. *H.* 55.13 (*necessity*).

ἀχάλκεος -ον [χαλκοῦς] **without money:** *with word play on* ἀχάλκεος *or* χάλκεος οὐδός penniless *or* brazen soil LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.403.7).

ἀχάλκευτος -ον [χαλκεύω] **not made of bronze** AESCHL. *Ch.* 493 (*fetters*) SOPH. *fr.* 708 (*drills*) *etc.*

ἀχαλκέω, *contr.* [ἀχάλκεος] **to be penniless** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.154.5).

ἀχαλκής -ές TRIPHIOD. 87, *see* ἄχαλκος.

ἄχαλκος -ον [χαλκός] **devoid of bronze:** ἄχαλκος ἀσπίδων without the shield of bronze SOPH. *O.T.* 191 || **penniless** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.200 *etc.*

ἀχάλκωτος -ον [χαλκόω] **penniless** LEON. (AP 6.298.3).

ἀχᾰ́νεια -ας, ἡ [ἀχανής] **immense expanse, boundless space** MAUR. 12.7 (*of time*) *etc.* || *medic.* **cavity** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.19.12) PAEG. 6.107.

ἀχάνη -ης, ἡ [*Egyp.* hn?] *meas.* **achane** (= 45 *medimnoi* = *circa* 23.33 *hl*), *for solids* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 108, *al.* || **hamper, basket** PLUT. *Arat.* 6.3 *etc.*

1. ἀχᾰνής -ές [ἀ- 1, χάσκω] **with mouth shut tight, without opening the mouth,** *from amazement or fear* HEGESIP. 1.25 POL. 7.17.5 LUC. *Icar.* 23 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἀχανές **strait:** δι' ἀχανοῦς **through** a narrow opening THPHR. *Vent.* 29 || *oth.* = ἀχᾰ́νης.

2. ἀχᾰ́νης -ές [ἀ- 2, χάσκω] Ⓐ **open mouthed, astonished, dumbstruck,** *from astonishment or fear, see* ἀχᾰνής || *extens.* **open, agape, enormous** BIAN. (AP 9.423.6) (*abyss*) HERO *Aut.* 28.4 (*receptacle*) *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **immense, infinite** PARM. B 1.18 PLUT. *Herod.* 866a (*army*), *Cic.* 6.4 (*sea*) MAUR. 12.32 (*time*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἀχανές **infinite space, void** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 19.

ἀχάντιον -ου, τό EUSTATH. 468.33 *etc.*, *for* ἀκάνθιον.

Ἀχάραχα -ων, τά **Acharaka,** *city in Phrygia* STRAB. 12.8.17, *al.*

ἀχαρακτήριστος -ον [χαρακτηρίζω] **uncharacterized** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.6.52 *etc.*

ἀχᾰ́ρακτος -ον [χαράσσω] **unstamped, without imprint, unincised** NONN. *D.* 13.84, *al. etc.* || **not open to criticism, that cannot be cut** NONN. *D.* 16.158, *al.* || **unformed, shapeless** NONN. *D.* 17.41.

ἀχᾰρᾰ́κωτος -ον [χαρακόω] **unfenced by a palisade** POL. 10.11.2 PLUT. *Mar.* 20.2 || *fig.* **unprotected, defenseless** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.35 ◆ *adv.* ἀχαρακώτως **without a palisade** APP. 15.70.

ἀχᾰ́ρῐεις -εσσα -εν [ἄχαρις] **unpleasant** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 11 (87.3452D).

ἀχᾰριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἄχαρις] **lack of grace, gaucheness** POL. 18.55.2 (*f.l. for* ἀγριότης).

ἄχᾰρις -ι, *gen.* -ιτος [χάρις] Ⓐ **lacking in graces, clumsy, unattractive** THGN. 496, *al.* SAPPH. 49.2 || **unwelcome, unpleasant** OD. 20.392 HDT. 1.38.1 *etc.*; τύχη τις an episode PLUT. *Caes.* 9.1 | *euphem. for* **horrible, cruel,** *events* HDT. 1.41.1, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 491 Ⓑ **thankless, ungrateful** HDT. 7.36.1 *etc.*; ἄχαριν χάριν a grace that is no grace, *i.e.* an act of homage that would be outrageous AESCHL. *Ag.* 1545; κακῆς γυναικὸς χάριν ἄχαριν ἀπώλετο he died for the thankless cause of an evil woman EUR. *I.T.* 566 • *Ion. dat.* ἀχάρῑ HDT. 1.41.1 | *acc.* ἄχαριν || *compar.* ἀχαρίστερος OD. 20.392.

ἀχᾰριστέω, *contr.* [ἀχάριστος] *impf.* ἠχαρίστουν IO. (*PG* 48.1078.64), *mid. pass.* ἠχαριστούμην OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 43.1 || *fut.* ἀχαριστήσω || *aor.* ἠχαρίστησα || *pf.* ἠχαρίστηκα PHOT. *Lex.*, *mid. pass.* ἠχαρίστημαι || *aor.* ἠχαριστήθην ❶ *act.* **to be graceless, be discourteous** ▸ τινι toward s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 186c LUC. *DMar.* 6.2 *etc.* || **to be ungrateful** ANTIPHO[1] B 54 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.2 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Phoc.* 36.5 | ▸ ἀ. τινί τινος to **fail to show** s.o. gratitude for sthg. DION. 7.60.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated with ingratitude, be poorly recompensed** PLUT. *Cam.* 13.2 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινι at s.o.'s **hands** POL. 22.11.8 = ὑπό τινος PLUT. *Mar.* 28.6.

ἀχᾰριστία -ας, ἡ [ἀχάριστος] **absence of grace, roughness** PLAT. *Rp.* 411e || **ingratitude** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.7 DEMOSTH. 18.316; οἵ γε γενόμενοι (*sc.* νόμοι) καὶ ἀχαριστίας δικάζεσθαι διδόασι the laws allow for trial for ingratitude LUC. *Abd.* 19 *etc.*

ἀχᾰ́ριστος -ον [χάρις] Ⓐ **devoid of grace** *or* **attraction, unpleasant** OD. 8.236 XEN. *An.* 2.1.13 *etc.* || **unfavorable, malevolent** THGN. 841 Ⓑ **thankless, ungrateful** HDT. 1.90.4, 5.91.2, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 880, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι toward s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 137 = ▸ πρός τινα XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.14 || **unrecompensed** LYS. 21.12 XEN. *An.* 1.9.18 (*zeal*) Ⓒ *subst.* τὸ ἀχάριστον **antidote** MARC.[1] 20 = ἡ ἀχαρίστος AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.423.21) || *an eye ointment* GAL. 12.749 *etc.* || *compar.* -ιστότερος | *superl.* -ιστότατος ◆ *adv.* ἀχαρίστως Ⓐ **ungraciously, without regard** VT *Sir.* 18.18: μηδὲ τὰς χάριτας ἀ. χαριζόμενος nor granting favors without courtesy ISOCR. 1.31 || **ill willed** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.14 Ⓑ **without gratitude:** οἶμαι ... οὐκ ἂν ἀ. μοι ἔχειν ... πρὸς ὑμῶν I am sure you will not find me ungrateful toward you XEN. *An.* 2.3.18 || **without payment** XEN. *An.* 7.7.23 *etc.*

ἀχᾰρῑ́τος -ον [χάρις] Ⓐ **unpleasant, unwelcome** PLUT. *Sol.* 20.7 | *euphem. for* **horrible, grievous** HDT. 1.207.1 || **repellent, repulsive** DEM.[2] 130 Ⓑ **ungrateful** HDT. 7.156.3 | χάριν ἀχάριτον grace that is no grace AESCHL. *Ch.* 42, *but* unwelcome *or* poorly repaid homage EUR. *Ph.* 1757 || *superl.* -ιτώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἀχαρίτως **without grace, unpleasantly** ATH. 7.281c DCASS. 66.9.5 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* ἀχάριστ-.

Ἄχαρναί -ῶν, αἱ **Acharnai,** *Attic deme* THUC. 2.19.2 *etc.*

ἀχάρνας -ου, ὁ [*see* ἄχαρνος] *ichthyol.* **Persian fish** (*saltwater: see* ὀρφώς) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 12, *al.*

Ἀχαρνεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἀχαρναί] **of Acharnai, Acharnian** ARISTOPH. *title etc.*

Ἀχαρνῆθεν *adv.* [Ἀχαρναί] **from Acharnai** ANAXAN. 42.18 *etc.*

Ἀχαρνῆδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἀχαρναί] **Acharnians** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 322.

Ἀχαρνῆσι [Ἀχαρναί] *adv.* **at Acharnai** LUC. *Icar.* 18 *etc.*

Ἀχαρνίτης -ου SIMIAS (AP 7.21.4), *see* Ἀχαρνῆσι.

Ἀχαρνικός -ή -όν [Ἀχαρναί] **of Acharnai** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 180, *al.*

ἄχαρνος -ου, ὁ CALL. 6 (ATH. 3.286b), *see* ἀχάρνας • *also* ἀχαρνῶς ώ, ὁ.

ἀχάσμητος -ον [χασμάομαι] **without hiatus** EUSTATH. 919.35.

ἀχασμώδητος -ον **without hiatus** RH. 3.544.11.

ἀχάτης -ου, ὁ **agate** THPHR. *Lap.* 31 *etc.*

Ἀχάτης -ου, ὁ **Achates**, *male name* THPHR. *Lap.* 4 *etc.*

ἀχαύνωτος -ον [χαυνόω] **unshakeable, that does not vacillate** GEL. 3.17.8 *etc.*

ἀχεδών *Dor. for* ἠχεδών.

1. ἄχει *Dor. impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἠχέω.

2. ἄχει *dat. sg., see* ἄχος.

ἄχειλος -ον HSCH., *see* ἄχιλος.

ἀχείμαντος -ον [χειμαίνω] **not stormy, not battered by storms** ALC. 319 *etc.*

ἀχειμαστί [ἀχείμαστος] *adv.* **without storms:** *fig.* **without temptation** METH. *Symp.* 11.3.298.

ἀχειμάστως [ἀχείμαστος] *adv.* **without storms** CYRAN. 3.2.13 ORION *s.v.* λιμήν *etc.*

ἀχείμα(σ)τος -ον [χειμάζω] AESCHL. *Suppl.* 136 (-ᾰτ-) IOS. *A.I.* 3.88, *cf.* ἀχείμαντος.

ἀχείμερος -ον [χείμερος] **not tempestuous** ARAT. 1121.

ἀχείμων -ον [χειμών] NONN. *D.* 1.142, *al.*, *see* ἀχείμερος • *gen.* -ονος.

ἄχειρ *gen.* ἄχειρος [χείρ] **devoid of hands** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 24 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἄχειρα **hind parts** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45.

ἀχειρᾰγώγητος -ον [χειραγωγέω] **not led by the hand, untamed, stubborn** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.161 *etc.*

ἀχειράπτητος -ον [χειραπτάζω] **untouched by the hand, intact** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.157.

ἀχειρής -ές BATR. 298 (*pl.* -έες) *etc.*, *see* ἄχειρ.

ἀχειρί [χείρ] **on one's own initiative, spontaneously** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.457C).

ἀχειρία -ας, ἡ [ἄχειρ] **lack of hands,** *usu. fig.* **inability, ineptitude** HP. *Morb.* 1.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀχειρίη.

ἀχειρίδωτος -ον [χειριδωτός] **sleeveless** AN. *Dial.* 2.9 *etc.* (*Dor. acc. pl.* -ώτως).

ἀχειρόθετος -ον [χειροθετέω] **that does not involve the laying on of hands** BAS. *epist.* 217.51.4.

ἀχειρόκμητος -ον [χειρόκμητον] **perfect, divine** L. *Sud. s.v.* νηγάτεον.

ἀχειρομίαντος -ον [χείρ, μιαίνω] **unprofaned by the work of hands,** *God* ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.207.

ἀχειροποίητος -ον [χειροποίητος] **not built** *or* **operated by human hands** NT *2Cor.* 5.1, *al. etc.*

ἄχειρος -ον [χείρ] **without hands** METH. *Res.* 3.15.2 *etc.*

*ἀχειρότευκτος -ον [χείρ, τεύχω] **not made by human hands** EUSTATH. 170.21.

ἀχειροτόνητος -ον [χειροτονητός] **not voted** *or* **elected,** *by show of hands* DEMOSTH. 19.13 (*topic*) *etc.*

ἀχείρωτος -ον [χειρόω] **unsubmissive, untamed** THUC. 6.10.5 DIOD. 5.15.5, 18.24.1 *etc.* | φύτευμ' ἀχείρωτον αὐτοποιόν **irrepressible plant that grows back by itself** SOPH. *O.C.* 698.

Ἀχελωΐδες -ων, αἱ [Ἀχελῷος] **daughters** *or* **Nymphs of Acheloios** AP 4.893 (*sirens*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **riverine cities** AESCHL. *Pers.* 869 (*oth.* islands).

Ἀχελώϊος *poet. for* Ἀχελῷος.

Ἀχελῷος -ου, ὁ **Acheloios,** *river* (*various*) HES. *Th.* 340 *etc.* ‖ *poet. extens.* **river, water** EUR. *Bac.* 625 *etc.*

ἄχερδος -ου, ἡ [*see* ἀχράς?] *bot.* **wild pear** OD. 14.10 SOPH. *O.C.* 1596 *etc.* • *masc.* ἄχερδος, ὁ THEOCR. 24.90.

Ἀχερδοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Acherdous,** *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

Ἀχερδούσιος -ον [Ἀχερδοῦς] **of Acherdous** AESCHN. 1.110 *etc.*

ἀχέρνιπτος -ον [χερνίπτω] **not washed before the meal** *or* **before sacrificing** (*with water for washing the hands*) AESCHL. *fr.* 273a.12.

Ἀχεροντιάς -άδος [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron:** σήν ... διάστασιν οἱά τε πικρὴν νύκτα καταπτήσσω τὴν Ἀχεροντιάδα I dread your absence like the bitter night of Acheron P.[1] (AP 5.241.4), *see* Ἀχερόντ(ε)ιος.

Ἀχερόντ(ε)ιος -α -ον [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron** EUR. *Alc.* 443 *etc.*

Ἀχεροντίς -ίδος [Ἀχέρων] *fem. adj.* **of Acheron** *IGVI* 731.9 (II-III^{CE}) (λίμνη).

Ἀχερουσιάς -άδος [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113a *etc.*

Ἀχερούσιος -α -ον [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron:** ὄχθους banks AESCHL. *Ag.* 1160 *etc.*

Ἀχερουσίς -ίδος [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron** AP 2.728 *IG* 10(2).1.368.1 (II^{CE}); λίμνη slough MELEAG. (AP 5.204.9).

Ἀχέρραι -ῶν, αἱ **Acherrai,** *city in Campania* POL. 2.34.4 STRAB. 5.4.8, 5.4.11.

ἀχερωΐς -ΐδος, ἡ *bot.* **white poplar** IL. 16.482.

Ἀχερωΐς -ίδος [Ἀχέρων] **of Acheron** NIC. *Al.* 13.

Ἀχέρων -οντος, ὁ **Acheron,** *river* (*various*) OD. 10.513 THUC. 1.46.4 *etc.*

ἀχέτα(ς) *Dor. and Att. for* ἠχέτης.

ἀχεύω *and* ἄχέω, *contr.* [*see* ἄχομαι] **to be afflicted, aggrieved,** *epic pres. ptc.* ἀχέων afflicted, aggrieved IL. 2.724, *al.* OD. 2.23, *al.* | ▸ *with acc. of relation* ἀ. κῆρ troubled in his spirit IL. 5.399 = θυμόν IL. 5.869 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* ἀ. τινός aggrieved for s.o. IL. 2.694 *etc.* • *inf.* ἀχεύειν QS 3.643.

1. ἄχέω, *contr.* **to resound, re-echo** HOM. 2.479, 19.18 ION 39 TrGF • *fut.* ἀχήσεται TRAG. 237.

2. ἀχέω, *Dor. for* ἠχέω.

ἄχηλος -ον [χηλή] **whole hoofed, with uncloved hoof** GAL. 2.431.

ἀχήλωτος -ον [χηλόω] **not notched** *or* **hooked** PHIL. 73.43, *al.*

ἀχήν -ῆνος **poor, needy** THEOCR. 16.33.

ἀχηνία -ας, ἡ [ἀχήν] **lack** AESCHL. *Ch.* 301 *etc.* | ὀμμάτων δ' ἐν ἀχηνίαις in the empty gaze of his eyes AESCHL. *Ag.* 419 (ἀχ-).

ἀχθαίνω **to carry a burden of pain, be weighed down with suffering** CALLIM. *fr.* 63.7.

ἀχθεινός -ή -όν [ἄχθος] **painful, unpleasant, bothersome,** *of things and pers.* EUR. *Hec.* 1240, *Hip.* 94 XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.1 (*superl.* -ότατος) PLUT. *Ages.* 2.5 • *adv.* ἀχθεινῶς **grievously** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.27; ἀ. διατίθεμαι ἐπί τινι I suffer grievously for sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 18.218.

ἀχθέω, *contr.* [ἄχθος] **to fill, load** HSCH.

ἀχθηδών -όνος, ἡ [ἄχθος] **weight, bother, affliction, grief** AESCHL. *Pr.* 26 THUC. 2.37.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 734a *etc.*; δι' ἀχθηδόνα to torment (s.o.) THUC. 4.40.2.

ἀχθήεις - ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἄχθος] **burdensome** MARC. 96.

ἀχθήμων -ον [ἄχθος] **suffering** MAN.[1] 4.501 • *gen.* -ονος.

ἀχθηρός -ά -όν [ἄχθος] **grievous, painful** ANTIPH. 94.3 (*dub. read.*).

ἀχθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass., see* ἄγω.

ἀχθηφορ- *see* ἀχθοφορ-.

ἀχθίζω [ἄχθος] **to load** BABR. 8.1 *etc.* • *impf. mid.* 3. *sg.* (κατ)ηχθίζετο HSCH. ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀχθίσας, *mid.* (ἐπ)αχθισάμενος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.249 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἤχθισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* (ἐπ)ήχθιστο HLD. 9.11.1.

ἄχθομαι [ἄχθος] *impf.* ἠχθόμην ‖ *fut.* ἀχθέσομαι ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἠχθημένος LYC. 827 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠχθέσθην (*mid.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἀχθεσθήσομαι (*mid.*); **to be loaded** ▸ τινι with sthg. OD. 15.457 AP 1191 = ▸ τινος XENOPH. B 1.10 ‖ *fig.* **to be oppressed** *or* **irritated, suffer** IL. 11.400; λίην ἄ. ἕλκος I suffer greatly from a wound IL. 5.361; ἀχθεσθείς irritate PLUT. *Praec.* 806c | ▸ τινι over sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 5.354 HDT. 2.103.2 THUC. 6.28.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.32 LUC. *Herm.* 19 = ▸ ἐπί τινος PLAT. *Parm.* 130a = ▸ περί τινος HDT. 8.99.2 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Ap.* 23e = ▸ διά τινα ISOCR. 12.17 | ▸ *with acc.*: ἐγὼ δὲ τὴν μὲν ἀναβολὴν ἠχθόμην I was aggrieved by the postponement of the marriage ACH. 4.1.5 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἤχθετο ... Τρωσὶν δαμναμένους he was aggrieved that they would be beaten by the Trojans IL. 13.352; οὐδὲν ἤχθετο αὐτῶν πολεμούντων he was not at all displeased that they would be at war XEN. *An.* 1.1.8; ἐγὼ ἄ. ὑμᾶς τρέφων I took trouble over feeding you XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.20, SOPH. *Ph.* 671 *etc.* | ▸ ὅτι ... that ..., owing to the fact that ... PLAT. *Rp.* 549c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.13 = ▸ εἰ *or* ἐάν THUC. 8.109.1 EUR. *I.A.* 1413 *etc.*

ἄχθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **cargo, weight** IL. 20.247 HES. *Op.* 692 HDT. 3.102.3 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἦμαι ... ἐτώσιον ἄ. ἀρούρης I sit (like) a useless weight on the earth IL. 18.104 OD. 20.379; φίλτατον ἄ. dear burden EUR. *Rh.* 379 (*corpse*); λύπης ἄ. weight of grief SOPH. *El.* 120; ἄχθη κακῶν weight of misfortunes EUR. *I.T.* 710; τῶν παρόντων of the present PLUT. *Mar.* 45.7 ‖ *fig.* **pain, worry, bother, grief** HES. *Sc.* 400 XEN. *epist.* 1 ‖ **duty, charge, incumbency, burden** PIND. *N.* 6.57.

ἀχθοφορέω, *contr.* [ἀχθοφόρος] *impf.* ἠχθοφόρουν ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.333.6) ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἀχθοφορήσων ‖ *pf.* ἠχθοφόρηκα HP. *Acut.* 9; **to bear loads** POL. 4.32.7 PLUT. *Mar.* 13.1 *etc.*; σὸν νέκυν ἠχθοφόρευν they carried your corpse MELEAG. (AP 7.468.4) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be laden** *or* **full** HP. *Acut.* 28 • *Ion. impf.* ἠχθοφόρευν MELEAG. *l.c.*

ἀχθοφορία -ας, ἡ [ἀχθοφόρος] **act of carrying** *or* **bearing loads** HP. *Art.* 73 ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.5 PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1130d MAUR. 7.3 *etc.*

ἀχθοφορικός -ή -όν [ἀχθοφόρος] BAS. *Is.* 14, *see* ἀχθοφόρος.

ἀχθοφόρος -ον [ἄχθος, φέρω] **that carry loads,** *beasts* HDT. 7.187.1 DION. 1.85.3 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἀχθοφόρος **porter** GELL. 5.3.2.

ἀχι *see* ἦχι.

ἄχι -εως, τό **cane thicket** VT *Gen.* 41.2, *al.* ‖ **rushes** VT *Is.* 19.7, *al.*

ἀχίαστος -ον [χιάζω] **not arranged in chiasmus** SCH. ISOCR. 8.126 • *adv.* ἀχιάστως **without chiastic arrangement** RH. 6.343.4.

Ἀχιλ- *see* Ἀχιλλ-.

Ἀχιλλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Achillas,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 77.3 *etc.*

Ἀχιλλείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἀχιλλεύς] **descendant of Achilles** DIOD.[5] (AP 9.219.2).

Ἀχίλλειος -α -ον [Ἀχιλλεύς] Ⓐ **of Achilles** SOPH. *Ph.* 62 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ἀχίλλειον **tomb of Achilles** HDT. 5.94.2 *etc.* ‖ **worthy of Achilles** HLD. 4.5.5 ‖ *extens.* **of superior quality, refinated,** *of barley, bread and sim.* ATH. 3.114f *etc.* | *of a sponge* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 1, *al.* Ⓑ *subst. bot.* ὁ Ἀχίλλειος **woundwort** CRATEUAS 3 DIOSC.[2] 4.36 *etc.* | Ἀ. μυριόφυλλον achillea *or* yarrow DIOSC.[2] 3.114a ‖ **Achilleion,** *various places* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.17, 4.8.17 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Ἀχίλλειον *a kind of sweet* EUSTATH. 1414.33 • *Ion.* Ἀχιλλήϊος, *poet.* Ἀχίλειος *and* Ἀχιλήϊος ‖ *Att. fem.* Ἀχιλλέα.

Ἀχιλλεῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ [Ἀχιλλεύς] (*sc.* γῆ) **region of Achilles** DIOG. 1.74.

Ἀχιλλεύς -έως, ὁ **Achilleus (Achilles),** *hero* IL. 1.1, *al. etc.* • *epic poet.* Ἀχιλεύς, *gen.* -ῆος *and* -έος, *dat.* -ῆι, *acc.* -ῆα | *Aeol.* Ἀχίλλευς ALC. 354, *acc.* -εα ALC. 387.

Ἀχιλλῆς -ίδος [Ἀχιλλεύς] **of Achilles,** *usu. fig.* **of superior quality, refined** (*see* Ἀχίλλειος), *of barley* HP. *Morb.* 3.17 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.2.

ἄχῖλος -ον [α- 1, χιλός] **devoid of fat** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἄχειλον) ‖ [α- 2, χιλός] **rich in fat** HSCH. *l.c.*

ἀχιόνιστος -ον [χιονίζω] **not snowy** SCH. OD. 6.44.

ἀχίτων -ον, *gen.* -ωνος [χιτών] **without a tunic**

XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.2 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 210b AEL. *V.H.* 7.13 *etc.*

ἀχλαινία -ας, ἡ [ἄχλαινος] **lack of a cloak** EUR. *Hel.* 1282.

ἄχλαινος -ον [χλαίνα] **without a cloak** CALLIM. *H.* 3.115 *etc.*

ἀχλάς -άδος, ἡ SCH. THEOCR. 1.134b, *later for* ἀχράς.

ἀχλοηφόρος -ον [χλοηφόρος] **that does not produce grass** [IO.] *Salt.* 8².40B.

ἄχλοος -οον, *contr.* ἄχλους -ουν [χλόη] **devoid of grass** EUR. *Hel.* 1327 || **withered, parched** OPP. 2.496 || **colorless** HP. *Coac.* 7.596.

ἄχλους -ουν *see* ἄχλοος.

ἀχλύνω *or* **ἀχλύω** [ἀχλύς] *impf.* ἤχλυον PANCR. 2.2.12 || *aor*ˢ. ἤχλῡσα || *aor. pass.* ἠχλύνθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be obscured, become dark** OD. 12.406, *al.* AP 3.963 Ⓑ *later trans.* **to obscure** NONN. *D.* 1.303, *al.* QS 1.598 ❷ *pass.* **to become dark** *or* **cloud over** QS 2.550, 8.446.

ἀχλυόεις -εσσα -εν [ἀχλύς] **obscure, dark, gloomy** AP 4.927 ARAT. 908 OPP. 3.163 *etc.* || *fig.* **secret** MUS.¹ 3.

ἀχλυόπεζα -ης [ἀχλύς, πέζα] **with feet shrouded in darkness, hemmed with darkness,** *of the dawn* TRIPHIOD. 210.

ἀχλυοποιός -όν [ἀχλύς, ποιέω] **that produces fog** DIAD. *Perf.* 75.

ἀχλυόω, *contr.* [ἀχλύς] *aor.* ἠχλύωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠχλύωμαι BAS.¹ *VTh.* 2.6, *al.* || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠχλύωντο PORPH. *ad Il.* 15.668 *ff.* || *aor. subj. pass.* ἀχλυωθῶσι SYN.¹ 58.24; **to obscure, shroud in darkness** *or* **mist** ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.11 | *pass.* THPHR. *Vent.* 35 *etc.*

ἀχλύς -ύος, ἡ Ⓐ **mist, fog, darkness** IL. 20.421, *al.* OD. 20.357 PLUT. *Alex.* 45.6 *etc.*; κατὰ δ' ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ' ἀ. the darkness (*of death*) fell over his eyes IL. 5.696; κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν χέεν ἀχλύν he shed a mist over his eyes IL. 20.321 | *emotion* ARCHIL. 191.2 | *drunkenness* CRITI. B 6.11 FdV Ⓑ *fig.* **grief, anguish** AESCHL. *Eum.* 379 DCASS. 38.19.1 *etc.* || *personif.* **Ἀχλύς, ἡ Grief** HES. *Sc.* 264 • *acc.* -ύα ORPH. *A.* 341 || *usu.* ῡ *in nom. and acc.,* ŭ *later.*

ἀχλύω *see* ἀχλύνω.

ἀχλυώδης -ες [ἀχλύς] **misty, cloudy, obscure** HP. *Aph.* 3.5 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 20 APP. 11.33 (*day*) *etc.* || **clouded, weak,** *in vision* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.46, *Coac.* 2.214 | *in soul* PLUT. *Isid.* 383b.

ἄχμα -ατος, τό [ἄγω] *Aeol.* **cargo** ALC. 208a.14 (*pl.*).

ἀχνάσδημι [*see* ἄχομαι] *Aeol.* **to be unfortunate** ALC. 130a.1.

ἄχνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* acus, *Goth.* ahana] *lit.* "that which shakes out", *and so* **chaff** (*of grains*) IL. 5.499, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 25 | *fig. in adv. acc.* ἄχνην a little, for a moment ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 92 || **foam, froth** (*of liquids*) IL. 4.426 (*of the sea*) OD. 5.403 (*of the sea*) EUR. *Or.* 115 (*of wine*) *etc.* | *analog.* ἀ. πυρός foam of fire, *i.e.* smoke AESCHL. *fr.* 336; ἄχνα οὐρανία heavenly foam, *i.e.* dew SOPH. *O.C.* 681; ἀδινῶν χλωρὰν τέγγει δακρύων ἄχναν sheds the gentle dew of thick tears (*oth.* washes the youthful fuzz with thick tears) SOPH. *Tr.* 849 || **fuzz, down** PHILIP.¹ (AP 6.102.3) (*of fruits*) *etc.* || **dust** *of metal,* **filing** PLUT. *QConv.* 659c || *medic.* **transudation** HP. *Int.* 1 || *bot.* πυρὸς ἄ. daphne laureola (*see* χαμελαία) DIOSC.² 4.171, *but* shaggy sparrow-wort (*see* θυμελαία) DIOSC.² 4.172.

ἄχνοος -οον, *contr.* ἄχνους -ουν [χνοῦς] **devoid of down, beardless** CRINAG. (AP 6.242.3), *al.* QS 4.431 NONN. *D.* 10.180 *etc.*

ἄχνυμαι *see* ἄχομαι.

ἀχνυόεις -εῖσα -εν [ἀχνύς] **grievous, cruel** AP 6.343.3 (*corr. for* ἀχλ-) *etc.*

ἀχνύς -ύος, ἡ [*see* ἄχομαι] **grief** LYR. *Auct.* 1031 HES. *Sc.* 264 (*conject.*) HLD. 2.14.5 (*conject.*).

ἀχνώδης -ες [ἄχνη] **like chaff** HSCH.

ἄχολος -ον [χόλος] Ⓐ **devoid of bile** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.98, *Coac.* 7.539 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506b 2 *etc.* || *fig.* **devoid of malice** *or* **rancor** ALC. 348 Ⓑ **that calms bile** *or* **anger** OD. 4.221 • *Aeol. gen.* -ω.

ἄχομαι *and* ἄχνυμαι [ἄχος] ❶ *act. causat. trans.* (*fut., aor*ˢ. *and aor*ᵗ.) **to afflict, sadden** ▸ *with acc.*: μέγα δ' ἤκαχε λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν he did much harm to the Achaean people IL. 16.822, *cf.* OD. 15.357, 16.427; θανών ... ἀκάχησε τοκῆας he saddened his parents with his death IL. 23.223; ἀκαχήσεις μηλοβοτῆρας you will aggrieve the shepherds HOM. 4.286 || *but aor*ᵗ. *ptc. intrans.* θυμῷ ἀκαχών indignant in his heart HES. *Th.* 868 ❷ *mid. pass. intrans.* **to be pained** *or* **aggrieved, be saddened** IL. 1.103, *al.* OD. 18.256, *al.*; ▸ *with acc.* κῆρ *or* θυμόν *or* ἦτορ in his heart IL. 7.431, 18.29, *al.* OD. 9.62, *al.* | τινος over s.o. IL. 8.317 *etc.*; ▸ *s.times with ptc.* σεῖο ... ἀχνύμεθα φθιμένοιο we are saddened over your death OD. 11.558, *cf.* IL. 16.16 | ▸ τινι for s.o. OD. 1.236 = ▸ περί τινι HOM. 2.77 | ▸ τι for sthg. PIND. *P.* 7.18; ἀχνύμενος ... μόρον Ἀντιγόνης lamenting the lot of Antigone SOPH. *Ant.* 627 | *with subj.* κῆρ *or* θυμός heart, spirit IL. 6.524, *al.* OD. 14.170, *al.* | *lion* IL. 18.320 • *other pres. see* ἀκαχίζω, ἀκάχομαι, ἀκαχύνω, ἀχέω, ἀχεύω, *Aeol.* ἀχνάσδημι || *fut.* ἀκαχήσω || *epic aor*ˢ. ἀκάχησα || *epic aor*ᵗ. *3. sg.* ἤκαχε, *mid. 3. pl.* ἀκάχοντο OD. 16.342 (= *impf. of* ἀκάχομαι QS 5.652) | *epic opt. mid.* ἀκαχοίμην -οιο -οίμεθα | *ptc.* ἀκαχών (*intrans.*) || *pf. mid.* ἀκάχημαι *epic 3. pl.* ἀκηχέδαται *or* -έαται | *imper.* ἀκάχησο AP 4.1324 | *inf.* ἀκάχησθαι | *epic ptc.* ἀκαχήμενος *or* ἀκηχέμενος | *ppf. 3. pl.* ἀκαχήατο || ἄχ *and* ἄκ || *only epic and rar. lyr.*; *once in trag.* (SOPH. *l.c.*); *never in prose.*

ἄχονδρος -ον [χόνδρος] **devoid of cartilage** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 484a 29.

ἄχορδος -ον [χορδή] **without strings,** *of song without musical accompaniment* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 6 | *extens. of a bow* THGN.¹ 1.

ἀχόρευτος -ον [χορεύω] **unaccompanied by dances** *or* **choruses, sad** SOPH. *El.* 1069 EUR. *Tr.* 121 *etc.* || **untrained in dances** *or* **choruses** PLAT. *Leg.* 654a || **not participating in dances** NONN. *D.* 44.125, *al.*

ἀχορηγησία -ας, ἡ [ἀχορήγητος] **lack of resources** POL. 5.28.4, 28.8.6 • *s.times f.l.* ἀχορηγία.

ἀχορήγητος -ον [χορηγέω] **resourceless** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099a 33 *etc.*; ἀ. τῶν ἀναγκαίων devoid of necessities ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 32.

ἀχορηγία -ας, ἡ *f.l. for* ἀχορηγησία (*see*).

ἄχορος -ον [χορός] **devoid of dances, sad, horrible** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 635, 681 (*Ares*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1222 (*death*) PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16c (*sacrifices*) *etc.*

ἀχορτασία -ας, ἡ [ἀχορταστος] **insatiability** VT (Sym.) *Deut.* 28.20.

ἀχόρταστος -ον [χορτάζω] **insatiable, ravenous** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 58.16 *etc.*

ἄχος -εος, *contr.* ους, τό [*cf. Goth.* agis, *AS* ege] **pain, affliction, anxiety** IL. 18.22, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.85 AESCHL. *Sept.* 1070 HDT. 2.131.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.6 PLUT. *Nic.* 10.6 *etc.* || (*physical*) **pain** PIND. *P.* 3.50 • *usu. poet.*

ἄχος *Dor. for* ἦχος.

ἀχράαντος -ον CALLIM. *H.* 2.111, *see* ἄχραντος.

Ἀχραδίνη -ης, ἡ **Achradine,** *quarter in Syracuse* POL. 8.4.1 *etc.*

ἀχράδινος -η -ον [ἀχράς] **of pear,** *wood* [Diosc.] *Al.* 23.

Ἀχραδούσιος -ου, ὁ *com.* **of the** (*fictitious*) **deme of Achradousios** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 362.

ἀχρᾱής -ές [χραίνω] **uncontaminated, pure** NIC. *Th.* 846 ANYT. (AP 9.314.4), *see* ἄχραντος.

ἄχραντος -ον [χραίνω] **uncontaminated, intact, pure** EUR. *I.A.* 1574 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 113e *etc.*; ἄχραντον τὴν ψυχὴν ἔχειν χρή one's soul must be uncontaminated, *by sin* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.49.1 | ἄχραντός ▸ τινος not contaminated by sthg. MAUR. 3.4 (*pleasures*) OPP. 2.648 (*blood*) = τινι ION 1.2 TrGF (*fire*) • *adv.* **ἀχράντως without contamination, purely** IAMBL.¹ *Myst.* 5.9 *etc.* • *poet.* ἀχράαντος.

ἀχραντόσωμος -ον [ἄχραντος, σῶμα] **uncontaminated in body** METH. *Symp.* 11.2.287.

ἀχράς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ἄχερδος] *bot.* **wild pear tree, wild pear** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 355 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 29, *al.* PLUT. *F.M.* 20.4 *etc.*

ἀχρειάγελως -ωτος [ἀχρεῖος, γελάω] **one who laughs by the by** *or* **without motive,** *of the Athenians* CRATIN. 360.1.

ἀχρεῖος -ον [χρεία] **useless, unserviceable, base,** *of pers. and things* HES. *Op.* 297 AESCHL. *Pr.* 363 HP. *Art.* 64 *etc.*; πρός τινα *or* τι useless to s.o. *or* sthg. THPHR. (ATH. 6.261d) | ▸ *with inf.* ἀχρεῖοί τι ἄλλο ἔργον πράττειν incapable of performing any other job PLAT. *Rp.* 371c || *subst.* τὸ ἀχρεῖον **useless:** σὺν τῷ ἀχρηίῳ τοῦ στρατοῦ **with the unserviceable part of the army,** *i.e.* **the part unfit for combat** HDT. 1.191.2; ἐν τῷ ἀχρείῳ τῆς ἡλικίας in the uselessness of age, *i.e.* in old age THUC. 2.44.4; οἱ ἀχρεῖοι **men who are no good for anything** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18, *cf.* THUC. 1.93.6, *al.* || *adv. neut.* ἀχρεῖον **foolishly, for no reason** IL. 2.269 THEOCR. 25.72; ἀ. δ' ἐγέλασσε he laughed for no reason, *i.e.* a forced laugh OD. 18.163 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **ἀχρείως uselessly, for no reason** THEM. *Or.* 33.367b, *al.* AP 16.86.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἀχρῄϊος | *Att.* ἄχρειος HDN. 1.136 || *fem.* -είᾱ POLEM.³ 69 *etc.*

ἀχρειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἀχρεῖος] **unworthiness, ineptitude** VT *Tob.* 4.13.

ἀχρειόω, *contr.* [ἀχρεῖος] *impf.* ἠχρείουν, *mid. pass.* ἠχρειούμην || *fut.* ἀχρειώσω || *aor.* ἠχρείωσα || *pf.* ἠχρείωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠχρείωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)ηχρείωτο EUSTATH. 34.41 || *aor. pass.* ἠχρειώθην || *fut. pass.* ἀχρειωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to render useless** *or* **unserviceable, damage, ruin** POL. 3.64.8 (*horses*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become useless** POL. 1.14.6, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **to be ruined** *or* **corrupted** VT *Jer.* 11.16, *al. etc.*

ἄχρεος -ον TRIPHIOD. 125 *etc.*, *see* ἀχρεῖος.

ἀχρεόω, *contr.* [ἀχρεῖος] *aor. inf.* ἀχρεῶσαι VT *1Esd.* 53 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἠχρεῶσθαι DID.¹ *fr.Ps.* 539.4 || *aor. pass.* ἠχρεώθην; *fig.* **to corrupt, ruin** VT *Ps.* 13.3, *see* ἀχρειόω || *pass.* **to be ruined** *or* **corrupted** NT *Rom.* 3.12.

ἀχρήϊος -εσσα -εν MAN.¹ 4.76, *see* ἀχρεῖος.

ἀχρήιος *Ion. for* ἀχρεῖος.

ἀχρήιστος -ον MUS.¹ 328 *etc. Ion. for* ἀχρεῖος.

ἀχρηματέω, *contr.* [ἀχρήματος] **to be penniless** HSCH. (*s.v.* πένεται).

ἀχρημᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ἀχρήματος] **lack of money** THUC. 1.11.1 DION. 7.24.1 *etc.*

ἀχρημᾰτιστος -ον [χρηματίζομαι] **free from (public) business,** *day* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 273d || *astr.* **not advantageous** *CCA* 8.3.106 *etc.*

ἀχρήμᾰτος -ον [χρῆμα] **penniless, poor** HDT. 1.89.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 167 *etc.* || **impoverished, modest,** *of lifestyle* PLUT. *Isid.* 354a.

ἀχρημονέω, *contr.* [ἀχρήμων] **to be penniless** POLL. 6.196.

ἀχρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἀχρήμων] **lack of money, poverty** OD. 17.502 THGN. 156.

ἀχρήμων -ον [ἀχρήμων] **penniless, poor, indi-**

gent SOL. 1.41 PIND. *fr.* 124.8 EUR. *Med.* 461.

ἀχρής -ές **pale with fear** CALLIM. *fr.* 742 L. *E.M.* 182.47.

ἀχρησία -ας, ἡ AN. *in Rh.* 17.37, *see* ἀχρηστία.

ἀχρήσιμος -ον [ἄχρηστος] **useless** RH. 8.10 HIPPIATR. 14.10.

ἀχρηστεύω [ἄχρηστος] **to be out of use** SCH. DION.[6] 195.15.

ἀχρηστέω, *contr.* [ἄχρηστος] **to be useless** SEXT. *S.* 1.54, 259.

ἀχρηστία -ας, ἡ [ἄχρηστος] **uselessness** HP. *Praec.* 9 *etc.* ‖ **non usage** PLAT. *Rp.* 333d PLUT. *Sanit.* 135b, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἄχρηστος -ον [χρηστός] A **useless, unserviceable,** *of things* BATR. 70 HDT. 1.166.2 PLUT. *Nic.* 1.5 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to sthg. HDT. 8.142.4 LYCURG. 53 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 14 *etc.* = ▸ τινος ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 35 | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.80.4 XEN. *Oec.* 8.4 *etc.* | **ineffectual, unrealized** EUR. *I.T.* 121 (*oracle*); *with play on words* οὐδὲν αὐτῷ χρήσαντος τοῦ θεοῦ ἄχρηστον (he called him) useless (inept, *i.e.* devoid of answers, *from* χράω 3) because the god had not foreseen anything ATH. 3.98b | **sterile, fruitless** VT *Wis.* 3.11 ‖ *s.times of pers.* **inept, good for nothing** LYS. 33.3 IS. 7.3 ‖ *extens. neg.* **harmful, cruel, deathly** HDT. 8.111.3 (*gods*), 9.111.3 (*discourse*) B **unaccustomed, new** LUC. *Lex.* 9 ATH. 3.97e ‖ *gramm.* **disused** EUSTATH. 118.25 *etc.* C **that does not use** ▸ *with dat.*: ἔφυ ξυνέσει ἄχρηστον (the beast) does not have the use of reason EUR. *Tr.* 672; ἄχρηστον ... τοῖς ὅλοις **mutilated** in all the limbs VT *2Macc.* 7.5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἀχρήστως **without utility** DEMOSTH. 61.43 PLUT. *Sanit.* 122c..

ἀχρηστόω, *contr.* [ἄχρηστος] *aor.* ἠχρήστωσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἠχρηστωκώς SCH. IL. 2.867; **to render unserviceable, misuse, corrupt** HORAP. 1.50 *etc.*

ἄχρῐ(ς) [*see* μέχρι] *adv. conjunc. and prep.* A *Hom. adv.* **through and through, thoroughly** IL. 4.522, *al.*; γράψεν δέ οἱ ὀστέον ἄχρις (the arrow) carved through to the bone IL. 17.599 ‖ ▸ *post-Hom. strengthd. with prep.* ἄχρι(ς) εἰς *and acc.* **up to** XEN. *An.* 5.5.4 = ▸ ἄ. πρός *and acc.* LUC. *Herm.* 24 *etc.* = ▸ ἄ. ἐπί *and gen.* until sthg. HLD. 1.1.2 = ἄχρι ἐπί *and acc.* HLD. 3.7.3 ‖ ▸ *with adv.* ἄ. νῦν up to now LUC. *Tim.* 39; ἄ. δεῦρο hitherto, up to now PLUT. *Ant.* 34.9 *etc.* B *conjunc.* **until:** *only* ἄχρι οὗ **until, to the point that,** *of time and place* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.37, *Cyr.* 5.4.16 *etc.* = ἄ. (οὗ) ἄν *and subj.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.2 *etc.* = *s.times only* ἄχρι(ς) BION 1.47 = *later* ἄχρι(ς) *and inf.* QS 4.361 C *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **until,** *of time and place* OD. 18.370 HDT. 2.138.1 *etc.*; ἄχρι τῆς τήμερον ἡμέρας up until today DEMOSTH. 9.28; ἄχρι αἰῶνος for eternity VT *2Macc.* 14.15; ἄχρι τῆς πόλεως up to the city DION. 2.43.2 | ἄ. παντός continually, always PLUT. *Cic.* 6.5 | *of measure* ▸ ἄ. τούτου up to this point DEMOSTH. 23.122; ἄ. τοῦ μὴ πεινῆν to the point of satiation XEN. *Symp.* 4.37 ‖ *rar. with acc. of* IGUR 1336 (I[CE]) • *epic poet.* ἄχρι(ς);, *Att.* ἄχρι (*never in trag.*).

ἀχριστιανός -όν [χριστιανός] **not Christian** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.693D.

ἀχρο(ι)έω, *contr.* [ἄχροος] *aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἀχροιήσειε HP. *Fract.* 25 | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἀχροήσαι ORIB. *Inc.* 22.38; **to be faded, have a pallid** *or* **poor complexion** HP. *Vict.* 3.76, *al. etc.*

ἄχροια -ας, ἡ [ἄχροος] **absence of color, pallor** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.24 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 8 GAL. 10.238 PLOT. 2.4.10 *etc.*

ἄχρονος -ον [χρόνος] **lacking extension in time, instantaneous, of brief duration** *or* **life** GAL. 7.448 NONN. *D.* 1.172 *etc.* ‖ **independent of time, infinite, eternal** SEXT. *S.* 10.225 *etc.* • *adv.* ἀχρόνως **without delay, instantaneously** THEM. *Or.* 15.196b *etc.* ‖ **eternally** AL. *in Meteor.* 129.5, *al.* PROCL. *Theol.* 124 *etc.*

ἄχροος -οον, *contr.* ἄχρους -ουν [χρόα] **drained of color, colorless** ARISTOT. *An.* 418b 27 NIC. *Th.* 236 *etc.* ‖ **faded, of pallid** *or* **poor complexion** HP. *Aër.* 6, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 35, *al.* ‖ *compar.* ἀχροώτερος *and* ἀχρούστερος.

ἄχρους -ουν *see* ἄχροος.

ἄχρῡσος -ον [χρυσός] **devoid of gold** PLAT. *Leg.* 679b *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **poor** ATH. 6.231e.

ἀχρύσωτος -ον [χρυσόω] **done without the use of gold** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.303B.

ἀχρωμᾰτιστος -ον [χρωματίζω] **not colored** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371b 9 THPHR. *Od.* 31 • *adv.* ἀχρωματίστως **without being colored** LIB. *Decl.* 30.5.

ἀχρώμᾰτος -ον [χρῶμα] **colorless** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c PLUT. *Mult.* 97a *etc.*

ἄχρωμος -ον [χρῶμα] **unblushing, shameless** HP. *Epid.* 7.122 ARTEMID. 4.44 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος HIEROCL.[2] 203.

ἄχρως -ωον HP. *Epid.* 7.85 PLAT. *Ch.* 168d *etc.*, *see* ἄχροος • *gen.* -ω.

ἄχρωστος -ον [χρώζω] **untouched:** χερῶν ἐμῶν by my hands EUR. *Hel.* 831 ‖ **not colored** PLUT. *Col.* 1111a.

ἀχρώτιστος -ον *PPGM* 1.7, 4.3010, *see* ἀχρωμάτιστος.

ἄχυ *indecl. bot.* **cassia** DIOSC[2]. 1.13.

ἀχυλία -ας, ἡ [ἄχυλος] **insipidity** DIOC.[1] 138 (*pl.*).

ἄχῡλος -ον [χυλός] **lacking juice, insipid** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.4 ATH.[2] (ORIB. 1.2.14) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

ἀχῡλωτος -ον [χυλόω] *medic.* **not transformed into juice** GAL. 6.576, 7.446.

ἄχῡμος -ον [χυμός] **lacking in flavor** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989b 10, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.3.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἀχύμωτος -ον GAL. 1.584 *etc.*, *see* ἄχῡμος.

ἀχύνετος -ον [ἀ-, χέω] **that flows copiously, abundant** NIC. *Al.* 174 (*water*).

ἀχύνωψ, ὁ [*see* κύνωψ] *bot.* **fleabane** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2 PLIN. 21.89 *etc.*

ἀχυράριος -ου, ὁ [ἄχυρον] *on ostr., see* ἀχυροπράκτωρ.

ἀχῠρηγέω, *contr.* [ἄχυρον, ἄγω] **to transport straw** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.157 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀχῠρῐνος -η -ον [ἄχυρον] **of straw** PLUT. *QConv.* 658d (*fire*).

ἀχυρῖτις -ιδος PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.438.5), *see* ἀχῠρῐνος (*dub. read.*).

ἀχυρμιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἄχυρον] **heap of straw** *or* **chaff** IL. 5.502 (*pl.*) AP 9.384.15.

ἀχύρμιος -α -ον [ἄχυρον] **rich in straw,** *i.e.* **wretched, poor,** *harvest* ARAT. 1097.

ἀχυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἄχυρον] **heap of straw** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1310.

ἀχυροβολών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄχυρον, βάλλω] **haystack** AELD. α 204 (88) (*v.l.*: *c.f.* EUSTATH. 1698.32) *P*CAIR.MASP. 151.117 (VI[CE]).

ἀχυροδόκη -ης, ἡ [ἄχυρον, δέχομαι] **haystack** XEN. *Oec.* 18.7.

ἀχυροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἄχυρον, θήκη] **haystack** SCH. IL. 5.202 *P*OTAIT 2.71.5 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἄχῠρον -ου, τό [*see* ἄχωρ] **straw, chaff, refuse,** *frequently pl.* HDT. 4.72.2 XEN. *Oec.* 18.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.1 (*sg.*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἄχυρα τῶν ἀστῶν chaff of the citizens, *metics* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 508.

ἀχῠροπᾰροχία -ας, ἡ [ἄχυρον, παροχή] **provisioning of hay** *P*APF 4.116 (III[CE]).

ἀχυροπόρος -ου, ὁ [ἄχυρον, πορέω] **hay merchant** *I*MAMA 3.487b.

ἀχυροπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἄχυρον, πράκτωρ] **collector of the hay tax** *P*OMEYER 19.1 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἀχυρός *or* ἄχυρος -ου, ὁ EUP. 321 *etc.*, *see* ἀχυρμός.

ἀχυρότριψ -ῑβος [ἄχυρον, τρίβω] **that crushes the hay,** *harrow* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.3.)

ἀχυροφαγέω, *contr.* [ἀχυροφάγος] **to eat hay** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.200C (*fut. 3. sg.* ἀχυροφαγήσει).

ἀχυροφάγος -ον [ἄχυρον, φαγεῖν] **that eats straw** IO. *fr.Ier.* 45.15.

ἀχῠρόω, *contr.* [ἄχυρον] *aor. ptc.* ἀχυρώσας THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.8 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠχυρωμένος POLIOCH. 2.2 ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* ἀχυρωθῶσιν ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 30 ❶ *active* **to mix straw** (*with mud*) THPHR. *l.c.* ❷ *passive* **to be made** *or* **mix with straw** POLIOCH. *l.c. etc.* ‖ **to be thatched** ARISTOT. *l.c.*

ἀχῠρώδης -ες [ἄχυρον] **straw like** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928a 20 HICES. (ATH. 7.328c) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

ἀχυρών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἄχυρον] **heap of straw** GEOP. 6.2.8 *I*IG 11.2.287A 149 (III[BCE]), *see* ἀχυρμός.

ἀχύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἀχυρόω] **mixture of straw and mud** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 22.

ἀχύτλωτος -ον [χυτλόω] **unwashed** *with an emulsion of water and oil* NONN. *D.* 9.25 • *epic gen.* -οιο.

ἄχῡτος -ον [χύτος] **insoluble** GAL. 17(2).45 (*neut. pl.*).

ἀχώ *Dor. for* ἠχώ.

ἀχώλευτος -ον [χωλεύω] **stable, solid** [IO.] *HPasc.* 8[2].269C.

ἀχώνευτος -ον [χωνεύω] **unfused, whole** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.16 HSCH.

ἄχωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* ἄχυρον] **dandruff** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 416 *etc.* • *later* ἀχώρ -ῶρος DIOSC.[2] 1.33, *al. etc.*

ἀχωρέω *or* ἀχωριάω, *contr.* [ἄχωρ] **to suffer from dandruff,** *only pres. ptc.* ἀχωροῦντες *or* -ιῶντες **sufferers from dandruff** PAEG. 3.3 (*conject.*).

ἀχώρητος -ον [χωρέω] **uncontained, uncontainable, immense, infinite,** *God* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 127.2 (*PG* 6.772B) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **incomprehensible** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.56 *etc.* ‖ **that cannot be contained** *or* **comprehended** ▸ *with gen.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.123 *etc.*

ἀχωριστέω, *contr.* [χώριστος] **to be inseparable** PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.22.

ἀχωριστία -ας, ἡ [χώριστος] **inseparability** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.25.16.

ἀχώριστος -ον [χωρίζω] **unseparated, undivided** PLAT. *Rp.* 524c | **not assigned a place** XEN. *Lac.* 9.5 ‖ **inseparable, indivisible** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 30, *al.* EPIC. 1.138.4, 4.132.12 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034c *etc.* ‖ **profound:** ἀ. μνήμη deep remembrance [Clem.[1]] *Ep.* 10 • *adv.* ἀχωρίστως **inseparably** PHILOD. *Sign.* 20.39 *etc.*

ἄχωρος -ον [χῶρος] **homeless, without a homeland** AEL. *fr.* 77 *I*IG 3.3. 96.17, *al.*

ἀχωρώδης -ες [ἄχωρ] **like dandruff** AET.[1] 8.15 *etc.*

ἄχωστος -ον [χώννυμι] **not heaped up, without an embankment** HLD. 9.3.3.

ἄψ [*cf. Lat.* abs] *adv.* **back,** *usu. of motion, frequently with prep.* ἐς, ἀπό, ἐκ IL. 1.220 *etc.*; ἄψ ἑτάρων εἰς ἔθνος ἐχάζετο he fell back among his companions IL. 16.817 ‖ **back, again:** ἄψ διδόναι to restore IL. 22.277; ἄψ ἐπέθηκε he put it back in its place OD. 9.314 | ▸ *with adv.* ἄψ αὖτις again IL. 8.335, *al.* = ἄψ πάλιν IL. 18.280 • *usu. epic.*

ἀψᾰλακτος -ον [ψαλάσσω] **untouched** SOPH. *fr.* 550 ‖ **undamaged, unharmed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 275.

ἀψάμαθος *and* ἄψαμμος -ον [ψάμαθος] **not sprinkled with sand, not sandy** HSCH.

Ἄψαρος -ου, ὁ **Apsaros,** *river of the Pontos* ARR. *Eux.* 6.4, 11.18 *etc.*

ἀψαυστέω, *contr.* [ἄψαυστος] **to leave**

untouched, leave unharmed ▸ *with dat.* APP. 4.14, *al.* | *pass.* POLL. 1.9.

ἀψαυστί [ψαύω] *adv.* **without touching** PLUT. *QConv.* 665f.

ἀψαυστία -ας, ἡ [ψαύω] **absence of contact** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 57.

ἄψαυστος -ον [ψαύω] Ⓐ **untouched, intact** HDT. 8.41.3 PLUT. *Arat.* 32.3 *etc.* | **intangible, sacred** THUC. 4.97.3 APP. 14.41 *etc.* Ⓑ **that does not touch,** *with gen.* SOPH. *O.T.* 969 *etc.*

ἀψεγέως *adv., see* ἀψεγής.

ἀψεγής -ές [ψέγω] **irreproachable** SOPH. *El.* 497 (*lyr.*) ◆ *adv.* **ἀψεγέως without censure** AP. 2.1022.

ἄψεκτος -ον [ψέγω] THGN. 799, *see* ἀψεγής ‖ **uncensured** GAL. 17(2).184.

ἄψερον [ἄψ] *adv.* **back, again** ALC. 73.11 *etc.*

ἀψεύδεια -ας, ἡ [ἀψευδής] **absence of deceit, veracity, sincerity** PLAT. *Rp.* 485c *etc.* ‖ **reliability, assuredness** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 11 • *later* -δία THEM. *Or.* 21.257c.

ἀψευδέω, *contr.* [ἀψευδής] *fut.* ἀψευδήσω DCASS. 44.34.3 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἀψευδήσας CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.492.2 P.; **to refrain from lying, be sincere** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 789 *etc.*; πρός τινα to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 469 AESCHN. 2.95 ‖ **to be unerring** PLAT. *Theaet.* 199b *etc.* | περί τι in some respect ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165a 25.

ἀψευδέως *Ion. adv. for* ἀψευδῶς.

ἀψευδής -ές [ψεῦδος] **one who does not lie, accurate, sincere** HES. *Th.* 233 (*oracles*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 559 (*Apollo*) *etc.*; ἀψευδεῖ τέχνῃ with skill that does not lie, *i.e.* the science of divination AESCHL. *Sept.* 26; ἀψευδεῖ δὲ πρὸς ἄκμονι χάλκευε γλῶσσαν he forged the tongue on the anvil of no lies PIND. *P.* 1.86; ἐχθρόν ... ἀψευδῆ proper enemy PLUT. *Util.* 91c ‖ **unerring** ἀψευδῆ δείγματα sure indications EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).29 PLAT. *Theaet.* 160d ‖ *subst. bot.* ὁ ἀψευδής **hemlock** DIOSC.[2] 4.78a ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἀψευδῶς without deception, truly, really** HDT. 9.58.2 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 81 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion.* -δέως.

Ἀψευδής -οῦς, ἡ **Apseudes,** *Nereid* IL. 18.46.

ἀψευδία, ἡ *see* ἀψεύδεια.

ἀψευδόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἀψευδής, μάντις] **truthful** *or* **unerring seer** TRAG. 328h.

ἀψευδῶς *adv., see* ἀψευδής.

ἀψευστέω, *contr.* [ἀψευδέω] POL. 3.111.8, 6.11a.9 *etc. later for* ἀψευδέω.

ἄψευστος -ον [ἀψευστέω] PLUT. *Art.* 28.2 *etc., later for* ἀψευδής ‖ **not fake, real** CRINAG. (AP 7.638.6) ◆ *adv.* **ἀψεύστως falsely** IAMBL. *Myst.* 3.1 *etc.*

ἀψεφής -ές [ψέφω] **negligent** SOPH. *fr.* 692

Ἀψεφίων -ωνος, ὁ **Apsephion,** *archon at Athens* PLUT. *Cim.* 8 *etc.*

ἄψηκτος -ον [ψήχω] **not tanned, hard** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 658 (*buskin*) ‖ **uncombed** AP. 3.50.

ἀψηλάφητος -ον [ψηλαφέω] **untried, intact** POL. 8.19.5 ‖ *fig.* **untouchable** IGN. *Polyc.* 3.2 (*God*) *etc.* ‖ **that cannot be touched, impalpable** MEL. *Hom.* 23.

ἀψήφιστος -ον [ψηφίζω] **one who has not voted** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 752 ‖ **disapproved, unwelcome** SEC. 10 (*poverty*) ‖ **humble:** *subst. neut.* τὸ ἀ. **humility** APPATR. 65.373B *etc.*

ἄψηφος -ον [ψῆφος] **without a stone** ARTEMID. 2.5 (*ring*).

ἀψηφοφόρητος -ον [ψηφοφορέω] **one who has not yet voted** POL. 6.14.7.

ἀψῖδοειδής -ές [ἀψίς, εἶδος] **in the shape of a vault** *or* **arch, curved** DCASS. 68.25.3 *etc.*

ἀψιδόομαι, *contr.* [ἀψίς] **to be concave,** *as an arc or circle* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90.3) (*pf. ptc.* ἠψιδωμένον).

ἀψιδωτός -όν GLOSS., *see* ἀψιδοειδής.

ἀψῑκάρδιος -ον [ἅπτω, καρδία] **that touches the heart, poignant** MAUR. 9.3.

ἀψικορία -ας, ἡ [ἀψίκορος] **swift satiation, disgust** POL. 14.1.4 PLUT. *Garr.* 504d.

ἀψίκορος -ον [ἅπτομαι, κόρος] **swiftly sated, one who is easily disgusted, fickle** PLAT. *Ax.* 369a; ▸ πρός τι in *or* of sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 6 | *subst.* τὸ ἀψίκορον **swift satiation** PLUT. *Cor.* 4.1 LUC. *Cal.* 21 ‖ **that satiates very quickly** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b, 2.20a ◆ *adv.* **ἀψικόρως with swift satiation** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 118.

ἀψῑμᾰχέω, *contr.* [ἀψίμαχος] *impf.* ἠψιμάχουν PHOT. *Lex.*; **to join battle, combat, struggle against** POL. 18.8.4 DIOD. 11.52.2 PLUT. *Cr.* 10.2 *etc.*

ἀψιμαχία -ας, ἡ [ἀψίμαχος] **skirmish, struggle, strife** AESCHN. 2.176 POL. 5.49.5 PLUT. *Lyc.* 2.6 *etc.*

ἀψῑμᾰχος -ον [ἅπτομαι, μάχη] **combative, warlike** AL. *Al.* 185.26 ◆ *adv.* **ἀψιμάχως in warlike fashion** DION. 6.59.2.

ἀψιμῐσία -ας, ἡ [ἀψίμοθος] **ephemeral and inconsequential disagreement, skirmish** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ἀψίμοθος -ου [ἅπτομαι, μόθος] **provocateur** NONN. *D.* 28.92 (*v.l.*).

ἀψινθᾶτον -ου, τό ἄψινθος **infused with wormwood** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.543.27) *etc.*

ἀψινθία -ας, ἡ [ἀψίνθιον] **wormwood** AL.[6] 1.10 (1.477.9) *etc.*

ἀψίνθινος -η -ον [ἄψινθος] **of wormwood, flavored with wormwood,** *oil* AL.[6] 1.15 (1.551.6).

Ἀψίνθιοι -ων, οἱ **Apsinthioi,** *people* HDT. 6.34.1, *al.*

ἀψίνθιον -ου, τό [ἄψινθος] *bot.* **wormwood** HP. *Morb.* 3.11, *Int.* 52 XEN. *An.* 1.5.1 *etc.* VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 5.4 DIOSC.[2] 3.23 ‖ **southern wormwood** (*see* ἀβρότονον) DIOSC.[2] 3.24a.

ἀψινθίτης -ου, ὁ [ἄψινθος] **flavored with wormwood:** ἀ. οἶνος wormwood wine DIOSC.[2] 3.23, *al.*

ἀψινθοκραής -ες [ἄψινθος, κεράννυμι] **mixed with wormwood** AG *Bois.* 3.410.

ἄψινθος -ου, ἡ, ὁ *bot.* **wormwood** ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.3, *see* ἀψίνθιον ‖ *star whose fall to earth provokes the transformation of river water into absinth* NT *Rev.* 8.11.

ἀψῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [ἅπτω] **mesh, knot** *of a net* IL. 5.487 | *pl.* **net** AP. 3.138 OPP. 4.146 ‖ **gavel, wheel segment, wheel** HES. *Op.* 426 HDT. 4.72.3, 4 EUR. *Hip.* 1233 *etc.* | *of a potter* NICAEN. (AP 16.191.2) ‖ **circle,** disc EUR. *Ion.* 88 (*of the sun*) ‖ *fig.* νέας ἀψῖδας ἐπῶν **new spires of verse** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 53 ‖ **rainbow** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371b 28 *etc.* ‖ **orbit,** *of the moon* LYR. *Is.* 38 ‖ **arch, vault,** *of the sky* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b LUC. *Bis acc.* 33 EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.3.11 ‖ *archit.* **arch** HLD. 10.6.2 | **funeral chamber, tomb** *1*GVI 656.9 (II[CE]) | **row of benches** (*at the theater*) DCASS. 61.17.2 | **triumphal arch** DCASS. 53.22.2, *al.* ‖ **high point, peak** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 33 (79.1137C) • *later* -ῐδ- *with* ῐ.

ἄψις -εως, ἡ [ἅπτω] **touch, act of touching, contact** HP. *Epid.* 7.5 PLAT. *Parm.* 149a, *al. etc.* ‖ **affection:** φρενῶν mental, *i.e.* madness HP. *Acut.* 52, *Mul.* 1.63 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.9.

ἄψογος -ον [ψέγω] **irreproachable** POLL. 3.139 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἀψόγως without censure** EUSTATH. 19.17.

ἀψόρροος -οον, *contr.* ἀψόρρους -ουν [ἄψ, ῥέω] **ebbing,** *Ocean* IL. 18.399 OD. 20.65.

ἄψορρος -ον [ἄψ, ὄρνυμι] **backward** IL. 24.330, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 369 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἄψορρον **backward,** *of motion* IL. 7.413, *al.* OD. 10.558 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1021 *etc.* | *fig.* **in response** OD. 9.282, *al.*

ἄψος -εος, *contr.* ους, τό [ἅπτω] **attachment, joint, articulation** OD. 4.794, *al.* OPP. 3.538 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* ἄψεα **limbs** AGATH. (AP 5.218.6.)

Ἄψος -ου, ὁ **Apsos,** *river* PLUT. *Fluv.* 3.4 DCASS. 41.47.1 *etc.*

ἀψοφητεί *or* ἀψοφητί [ψοφέω] *adv.* **without noise** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b DEMOSTH. 25.90 MEN. *Col. fr.* 6 LUC. *Cont.* 16 *etc.*

ἀψόφητος -ον [ψοφέω] **devoid of noise** *or* **sound:** κωκυμάτων of groaning SOPH. *Ai.* 321.

ἀψοφία -ας, ἡ [ἄψοφος] **noiselessness** PLOT. 2.1.6 *etc.*

ἄψοφος -ον [ψόφος] SOPH. *Tr.* 967 EUR. *Tr.* 887 *etc., see* ἀψόφητος ◆ *adv.* **ἀψόφως without a sound** PLOT. 4.3.4 L. *E.M. etc.*

ἀψυδρακίωτος -ον [ψυδράκιον] **without blisters** DIOSC.[2] 2.72.

ἄψυκτος -ον [ψύχω] **without cooling** PLAT. *Phaed.* 106a (*neut. subst.* τὸ ἄψυκτον **that which does not chill**) ‖ *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.148.

Ἀψυρτεῖς -έων, οἱ **inhabit. of Apsyrtis** AP. 4.481.

Ἀψυρτίδες -ων, αἱ **Apsyrtides:** νῆσοι islands ORPH. *A.* 1034 *etc.*

Ἄψυρτος -ου, ὁ **Apsyrtos,** *male name* AP. 3.241 *etc.*

ἀψῡχαγώγητος -ον [ψυχαγωγέω] **unappealing, devoid of interest** POL. 9.1.5 ◆ *adv.* **ἀψυχαγωγήτως comfortless** IUL. 4.252a.

ἀψυχεί *adv.* **lifeless** HDN. *Epim.* 257.11.

ἀψῡχέω, *contr.* [ἄψυχος] *aor.* ἠψύχησα; **to faint** HP. *Morb.* 2.5 *etc.*

ἀψῡχία -ας, ἡ [ἄψυχος] **fainting** HP. *V.M.* 10, *Prorrh.* 1.113 PLUT. *QConv.* 694e ‖ **lack of daring, cowardice** AESCHL. *Sept.* 259, 383 *etc.*

ἄψῡχος -ον [ψυχή] **inanimate, lifeless** ARCHIL. 193.2 SIM. (AP 7.443.4) EUR. *Tr.* 623 AN. *Par.* 47.1.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἄψυχα φωνὴν διδόντα inanimate objects that make a sound NT *1Cor.* 14.7; ἀψυχότατα the (bones) that are least endowed with life PLAT. *Tim.* 74e; ἐκ τε ᾠῶν ἀφώνων καὶ ἀψύχων from voiceless and lifeless eggs LUC. *Halc.* 7 | ἄ. βορά **food** without animal products, **vegetarian diet** EUR. *Hip.* 952 ‖ *fig.* **lack of daring, cowardly** AESCHL. *Sept.* 192 XEN. *Cyn.* 3.2 DION. *Dem.* 20.3 *etc.*

1. ἄω [*see* ἄδην] ❶ *intrans. active and middle* **to have one's fill** ▸ τινος of sthg. IL. 15.317, 23.157, *al.*; χροὸς ἄμεναι *or* ἄσαι to be satiated with flesh IL. 21.70, 168; ἄσεσθε κλαυθμοῖο you may have your fill of weeping IL. 24.717 | ποτῆτος ἄσασθαι φίλον ἦτορ to satisfy my spirit with drinking IL. 19.307 ❷ *trans. active* **to satiate** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. IL. 5.289 • *pres. only mid. 3. sg.* ἄᾶται HES. *Sc.* 101 ‖ *fut. inf.* ἄσειν, *mid.* ἄσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. *subj.* ἄσω | *inf.* ἆσαι, *mid.* ἄσασθαι ‖ *aor*[t]. (*oth. pres.*) *subj.* ἔωμεν (& < ἠο-) IL. 19.402 | *inf.* ἄμεναι ‖ *only epic* | *always* ᾱ (*except pres.*).

2. ἄω *in impf.* ἄεν *see* ἄημι.

3. ἄω *see* ἀάω.

4. ἄω *see* αὔω.

ἀώδης -ες [ὄζω] **odorless** THPHR. *Od.* 18 PLUT. An. procr. 1014f.

ἀωδῡνεῖν [ὀδύνη] **to be free from pain** HSCH.

ἀῶθεν *Dor. adv. for* ἠῶθεν.

ἀώϊος ION 10 *PLG etc., see* ἠῷος.

ἀών, ἀόνος, ἡ MOSCH. 3.122 *Dor. for* ἠιών • *dat. pl.* ἀόσι.

1. ἄων, -όνος, ὁ *a fish* EPICHAR. 56.1 *etc.*

2. ἀών ἀόνος *see* 1. αἰών.

Ἀῶος -ου, ὁ **Aoios,** *male name* PARTH. *SH* 641 ‖ **Aoios,** *river* POL. 5.110.1.

ἄωπος -ον [ὤψ] **dazzling, blinding** AP.[9] 117.21.

ἄωρ, ὁ *see* ἄορ.

ἀωρΐ [ὥρα] *adv.* **at an inopportune time, prema-**

turely HERACL. 1.2 LUC. *Bis acc.* 1 AP 12.116.3 *etc.*; ἀ. νυκτῶν (*v.l.* νύκτωρ) at an untimely hour of the night, at the dead **of** night ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 741 *etc.* = ἀ. τῶν νυκτῶν ANTIPHO 2.1.4, *al.* = νυκτὸς ἀ. THEOCR. 11.40, *al.*; τῆς νυκτός ἐγίνετο ἀ. it was the dead of night HLD. 2.20.2.

ἀωρία -ας, ἡ [ἄωρος] **inopportune** *or* **final hour, death** HLD. 10.16.5 | **old age** HEROND. 3.29 ‖ **midnight, dead of night** PHERECR. 88.2 *etc.* = ἀ. τῆς νυκτὸς μεσούσης ALCIPHR. 3.11.1 ‖ *fig.* **dark** VT *Is.* 59.9 ‖ **bad situation** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.15 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **adverse season** PLUT. *Isid.* 371b ‖ *adv. acc.* ἀωρίαν **late**: ἀωρίαν ἥκοντες arrived too late ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 23; ποῖ βαδίζεις ἀωρίαν where are you going at such a late hour? LUC. *Asin.* 24 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἀώριος -ον THPHR. *C.P.* 2.2.2 *etc.*, *see* ἄωρος.

ἀωρόβιος -ον [ἄωρος, βίος] **prematurely dead** *I*SEG 23.659.3 (III^{CE}).

ἀωροβόρος -ον [ἄωρος, βιβρώσκω] **one who devours** *the dead* **before their time** *P*PGM 4.2867.

ἀωροθάνατος -ον [ἄωρος, θάνατος] **dead before his time, prematurely dead** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 668 *etc.*

ἀωροθάνης -ες [ἄωρος, θάνατος] **of premature death** *I*SEG 28.1101 (III^{CE}), *al. etc.*

ἀωρόλειος -ον [ἄωρος, λεῖος] **smooth skinned beyond his time**, *i.e.* **one who plucks his skin to appear younger** CRATIN. 11 ‖ **beardless,** *youth* AEL. *N.A.* 13.27.

ἀωρόνυκτος -ον [ἄωρος, νύξ] **nocturnal, in the dead of night** AESCHL. *Ch.* 34 (*cry*).

1. ἄωρος -ον [ὥρα] A **untimely, inopportune, out of time** (*i.e.* too late *or* too soon) AESCHL. *Pers.* 496, *Eum.* 956, ANTIPHO 3.1.2 *etc.*; θάνατος ἄ. prematurely dead EUR. *Or.* 1030; ἄ. γάμος late wedding DION. 4.7.4 | γήρως ἀωρότερα πράττειν to behave inappropriately in old age PLUT. *Sul.* 2.4 ‖ *abs. of pers.* **dead before his time, prematurely dead** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.4 *etc.* B **no longer young, ugly, unpleasant** PLAT. *Rp.* 574c XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.14 HLD. 7.10.4 ‖ **unripe, acerbic**, *fruits* DIOSC.^{2} 1.126 VT *Wis.* 4.5 | *of pers.* PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 6.1; πρὸς γάμον for marriage PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.4 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **ἀώρως inopportunely, prematurely** IOS. *A.I.* 4.226 • ἄνωρος *I*CEG 171.1 (V^{BCE}) | ἀνώρος *I*CEG 117.2 (V^{BCE}).

2. ἄωρος -ον [*cf. Lat.* sūra?] *perhaps* **front, fore**: *only* ἄωροι πόδες front feet, tentacles OD. 12.89 PHILEM. 133.1.

3. ἄωρος -ου, ὁ [*cf.* ὦρος] *Aeol.* **sleep** SAPPH. 151.

ἀωρότοκος -ον [ἄωρος, τίκτω] **premature**, *egg* HIPPIATR. 22.12.

ἄωρτο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg. for* ἀείρω.

Ἀώς *and* **ἀώς**, ἡ *Dor. for* Ἠώς, ἠώς, ἕως.

ἀωσφόρος *Dor. for* ἑωσφόρος.

ἀωτεύω [ἄωτος?] BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.13 *etc.*, *see* ἀωτέω.

ἀωτέω, *contr.* [ἄωτος?] **to sleep**, *with acc.*: ὕπνον sleep IL. 10.159 OD. 10.548 | *abs.* SIM. 38.8 • *only epic pres. and aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἀωτήσειεν L. *Zon.* | *also* ἀωτεύω.

ἄωτον -ου, τό *and* ἄωτος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἄημι?] A **crème de la crème** (*proper.* "the best of its kind"): οἰὸς ἄ. finest wool IL. 13.599, *al.* OD. 1.443 = *without* οἰός OD. 9.434; λίνοιο λεπτὸν ἄωτον finest linen IL. 9.661; χρύσεον ἄωτον Golden Fleece AP. 4.176; ἄκρον ἄωτον supreme purity (*of water*) CALLIM. *H.* 2.112; κύματος ἄκρῳ ἀώτῳ with the peak of the wave's foam CALLIM. *fr.* 260.57 | *fig.* ζωᾶς ἄωτον the most precious joy of life PIND. *I.* 5.12; στεφάνων ἄωτον γλυκύν sweet reward of wreaths PIND. *O.* 5.1; δίκας ἄωτον the epitome of justice PIND. *N.* 3.29 *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **the best** PIND. *O.* 2.71, *P.* 4.188, *al.* B **that which confers prestige** *or* **splendor**: ὕμνον ... ἵππων ἄ. hymn in honor of horses PIND. *O.* 3.4; χειρῶν ἄ. right of might PIND. *O.* 8.75 ‖ *unc. gender* IL. OD. AESCHL. *ll.cc.*; *masc.* PIND. THEOCR. AP. *ll.cc.*; *later epic neut.* OPP.[1] 154.

ἄωτος -ον [οὖς] **lacking ears, deaf** PLUT. *Sollert.* 963b ‖ **devoid of grips** *or* **handles**, *jug* PHILIT. (ATH. 11.783a).

Β β

Β, β, τό (βῆτα) *indecl.* **beta,** *second letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* β′ = 2; ,β = 2,000 ‖ *s.times in place of* F: *often in entries of* HSCH., *cf.* EUSTATH. 1654.20 ‖ *indicates a long syllable in a metric schema* HEPH. *Ench.* 14.1.

1. βᾶ [βασιλεῦ (*voc.*) *abbr.*] **O king!** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 892.

2. βᾶ *interj. of amazement* **ah!** HERMIP. 18.

Βάαλ *indecl.* **Baal,** *Phoenician divinity* NT *Rom.* 11.4 JOS. *A.J.* 9.135 *etc.*

βαβάζω [*see* βαβαί] *onomat.* **to stammer** *or* **babble** HSCH. | *aor. inf.* βαβάξαι **to dance** HSCH.

βᾶβαί [*see* βαβάζω, παπαῖ] *onomat. interjec.* **oh!,** *of amazement* EUR. *Cycl.* 156 *etc.*; βαβαὶ βαβαί oh, oh! CHRYSIP. 3.178.33 (ATH. 4.158b) | *with gen.* β. τοῦ λόγου oh! what an argument! PLAT. *Phil.* 23b LUC. *Cat.* 5 | *subst.* οἱ β. β. people who exclaim "oh! oh!" ALEXIS 209 • βαβαῖ *often in codd.*

βαβαιάξ [βαβαί] *interjec.* **oh!** *expression of amazement* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 64; βαβαὶ βαβαιάξ oh, oh! ARISTOPH. *Pax* 248.

βαβάκτης -ου, ὁ [*see* βαβάζω?] **lover of mirth** *or* **of intoxication** CRATIN. 359 CORN. 30.

βαβαλίζω βάβιον **to rock, rock to sleep** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.331 (*PG* 79.541B) (*aor. ptc.* βαβαλίσαντι).

βαβαλίστρια -ας, ἡ [βάβιον] **cradle** LEONTB. *Hom.* 8.45.

Βαβάνομον -ου, τό **Babanomon,** *city of Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.29.

βάβαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [βαβάζω] **chatterer, gossip** ARCHIL. 297 *etc.*

Βαβίλα Babila, *city in Armenia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.13.17.

βάβιον -ου, τό **child, infant** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1011 (*conject.* DAM. *Isid.* 76.

βαβουτζικάριος -ου, ὁ *person affected with lycanthropy* CYRAN. 66 L. *Sud.* ε3909 *etc.*

βαβράζω *onomat.* **to chirp, to call out** ANAN. 5.6 (*of the cicada*).

βάβρηκες -ων, ὁ **gums** HSCH.

Βαβύκα -ας, ἡ **Babyka,** *bridge near Sparta* PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.2, *Pel.* 17.13.

Βᾰβῠλών -ῶνος, ἡ **Babylon,** *city and region* ALC. 4, 8.10 HDT. 1.178.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.5.4, *al. etc.*

Βᾰβῠλωνία -ας, ἡ **Babylonia,** *region* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 27 XEN. *An.* 1.7.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Βᾰβῠλωνιακός -ή -όν [Βαβυλωνία] IAMBL. *title etc., see* βαβυλώνιος.

Βᾰβῠλωνικός -ή -όν [Βαβυλών] **Babylonian** *1*EDIOCL. 8.1, *al.*

Βᾰβῠλώνιος -α -ον [Βαβυλών] **Babylonian, of Babylon** HDT. 1.77.2 *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -ιος.

Βᾰβῠλωνίς -ίδος *fem.* NONN. *D.* 40.303, *see* βαβυλώνιος.

Βάβυς -υος, ὁ **Babys,** *male name* HELLAN. 54 (*Egyptian king*) ATH. 14.624b (*bad aulos player*) *etc.*

Βάγα, ἡ **Vaga,** *city in Numidia* PLUT. *Mar.* 8.2 PROC.[1] *Aed.* 6.5.12.

Βαγαῖος -ου, ὁ **Bagaios,** *male name* HDT. 3.128.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.13 *etc.*

Βαγάρδα Bagarda, *river in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.18.5.

βάγμα -ατος, τό [βάζω] **speech:** *pl.* **discourse** AESCHL. *Pers.* 636 (*lyr.*).

Βαγνετία -ας, ἡ **Bagnetia,** *epith. of Ephyre* SCH. OD. 1.259.

Βαγράδας -α, ὁ **Bagradas,** *river* APP. 14.45 *etc.*

Βαγώας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Bagoas,** *male name* DICAEAR. 23 CALLISTH. 125 F 2 PLUT. *Adul.* 65d (*pl.*) AEL. *V.H.* 3.23 LUC. *Eun.* 4 *etc.*

Βαδάκη -ης, ἡ **Badake,** *city in Mesopotamia* DIOD. 19.19.

βάδην [βαίνω] *adv.* **step by step** IL. 13.516 HDT. 9.57.1 *etc.*; β. ταχύ **a quick pace** XEN. *An.* 4.6.25; θᾶττον ἢ β. **more in a hurry** than at leisure, a hurried pace XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.53 | *fig., of prose:* καὶ χαμαὶ καὶ βάδην ... ἀλλὰ μὴ ἐπὶ μέτρων φέροιντο going step by step and not hurrying the meter (*like the poets*) LUC. *Pro im.* 18 ‖ **by walking, on foot** (*as opp. to on horseback, by sea, and sim.*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 19 APP. 4.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **little by little:** ὅτε δὴ' πείνων β. when they were slowly starving ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 535.

βαδίζω [βάδην] *impf.* ἐβάδιζον, *mid.* ἐβαδιζόμην ‖ *Att. fut.* βαδιοῦμαι, *later act.* βαδιῶ *and* βαδίσω, *mid.* βαδίσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐβάδισα ‖ *pf.* βεβάδικα; **to walk, go step by step, go on foot** HOM. 4.210 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.10 ‖ **to go on land** DEMOSTH. 19.164, *al.* ‖ **to walk, march,** *of pers.* ANTIPHO 5.24; ὁδόν *or* ὁδῷ β. to travel a road XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.11 LUC. *Herc.* 5; β. ὁδοὺς ὀρεινάς to go over a mountain road PLUT. *Art.* 24.10 ‖ ▸ *with prep.* β. ἐπί τινα to march against s.o. DEMOSTH. 53.15; ἐπ' οἰκίας β. to enter a house DEMOSTH. 18.132 | *fig.* β. εἰς τὸ πολίτευμα to enter political life ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293a 24, *al.*; β. ἐπί τι to begin to talk about sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.263 LUC. *Paras.* 52 | *of cavalrymen* XEN. *An.* 6.3.19 | *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 1.6 | *of sailors* XEN. *Oec.* 16.7 | *of a ship* VT *Jonah* 1.3 | *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.31 (*hares*) *etc.* | *of things* τὸ πρᾶγμα βαδίζει the affair proceeds DEMOSTH. 23.203; αἱ τιμαὶ ἐπ' ἔλαττον ἐβάδιζον prices were getting lower DEMOSTH. 56.9 • *imper.* βάδιζε go! MEN. *Dysc.* 589, *al.*; *mid.* βαδίζου go! walk! march! CRATIN. 421 ‖ *very rare in poetry.*

βάδιλλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* batillus] **shovel, spade** *P*OXY. 521.13 (II[CE]).

βάδιον -ου, τό [*Heb.* bath] **badion,** *measure* (= 50 σέξται) *P*BADEN 43.10 (III[CE]) *P*RYL. 627.124 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

βαδιοῦμαι *Att. fut. ind. mid., see* βαδίζω.

βάδισις -εως, ἡ [βαδίζω] **step-by-step marching** HP. *Aër.* 15 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 31 ‖ **gait** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 334, *Ve.* 1171 XEN. *Cyn.* 8.3 (*of a hare*) PLUT. *Thes.* 23.3 ‖ *fig.* **way of life** IO. *HPhil.* 1.293E.

βάδισμα -ατος, τό [βαδίζω] **step-by-step marching,** *calm and moderate* XEN. *Ap.* 27 IOS. *B.I.* 4.563 | *stealthy* PALAEPH. 31, *see* βάδισις ‖ **gait** PLUT. *Profect.* 81b.

βαδισμᾰτῐᾶς -ου, ὁ [βάδισμα] **walker** CRATIN. 422.

βάδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαδίζω] **gait** PLAT. *Ch.* 160c.

βάδιστέον [βαδίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to march** SOPH. *El.* 1502 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 21 | *pl.* -έα = *sg.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 394.

βαδιστηλάτης -ου, ὁ [βαδιστής, ἐλαύνω] **wagon driver** *P*TEBT. 262 (II[BCE]) *P*MICH. 2.123 *v* 5.18 (I[CE]) *etc.*

βαδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [βαδίζω] **walker** EUR. *Med.* 1182 ‖ *said of a donkey P*CAIR.ZEN. 458.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

βαδιστικός -ή -όν [βαδίζω] **suitable for walking** THPHR. *fr.* 180 ‖ **good marcher** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 128 ‖ *subst.* τὸ βαδιστικόν **aptitude for walking** ARISTOT. *Int.* 21b 16 ‖ **concerning movement with animals** (*see* βάδιστής) *P*SB 7263.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

βάδιστός -ή -όν [βαδίζω] **where one can march, accessible** ARR. *Ind.* 43.10.

βάδος -ου, ὁ [βαδίζω] **walk** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 42.

Βάδρης, ὁ **Badres,** *male name* HDT. 4.167.1 *etc.*

Βᾰδρομ- *Dor., see Att.* βοηδρομ-.

Βαδύ, τό **Bady,** *region and river in Elis* PAUS. 5.3.2.

βᾰδύς *Elean* PHEREC. 79 PAUS. 5.3.2, *see* ἡδύς.

Βάζιρα -ων, τά **Bazira,** *place in India* ARR. *An.* 4.27.5, 4.28.1.

βάζω *onomat., impf.* ἔβαζον ‖ *aor. 2. sg.* ἔβαξας HSCH. ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* βέβακται ❶ *act.* **to speak, say** OD. 11.511 *etc.*; οὔτε δίχα βάζομεν we did not speak at variance OD. 3.127; χαλεποῖς ἐπέεσσι β. to speak with hostile words HES. *Op.* 186 | ▸ τι sthg. IL. 4.355, *al.* OD. 4.32 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τι sthg. to s.o. IL. 16.207 EUR. *Rh.* 719 = ▸ τινί τι AESCHL. *Ch.* 882 | ὑπέραυχα β. ἐπί τινι to address s.o. with a haughty speech AESCHL. *Sept.* 483 ❷ *pass.* **to be said, be uttered:** ἔπος βέβακται a word has been spoken OD. 8.408 • *usu. poet. pres. and impf.*

Βαθάνα(τ)τος -ου, ὁ **Bathana(t)tos,** *chief of a Celtic tribe* ATH. 6.234b.

βαθέη *Ion. nom. fem. sg., see* βαθύς.

Βαθεῖα -ας, ἡ **Batheia,** *road* POL. 8.29.1 (*to Tarentum*) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 196b (*in Lusitania*).

βαθέως *adv., see* βαθύς.

βᾶθι βαίνω *Dor. aor*r*. imper. act. 2. sg., see* βαίνω.

Βάθιππος -ου, ὁ **Bathippos,** *male name* CRATIN. 11 DEMOSTH. 20.144 *etc.*

βαθίων [βαθύς] *compar. and* βάθιστος *superl., see* βαθύς.

βαθμηδόν [βαθμός] *adv.* **step by step, by degrees, gradually** GAL. 18(1).793 ATH. 1.1c.

βαθμίδιον -ου, τό [βαθμίς] **step, degree, level** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 61 *etc.*

βαθμίς -ίδος *or* -ῖδος, ἡ [βαίνω] **foundation, base, pedestal** PIND. *N.* 5.1 (-ίδος) MELEAG. (AP 7.428.4: -ῖδος) ‖ **step** IOS. *AJ.* 4.201, *al.*; *in spiritual ascent:* μίαν β. τῆς τῶν ἀρετῶν κλίμακος ἀναβῆναι to climb one step on the ladder of virtue NILANC. *Ep.* 4.42 (79.569C) ‖ *medic.* **hollow joint** HP. *Fract.* 2.37 ‖ *fig.* **beginning, start** PIND. *P.* 5.7.

βαθμοειδής -ές [βαθμός, εἶδος] **step-wise** DEMOCR. B 155 ZOS.[1] p. 176.10 B. *etc.*

βαθμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαίνω] **step, degree** VT *2Kgs.* 20.9 (*of a sundial*) VETT. 30.3 (*of the Zodiac*) ‖ **step, degree** APOLLOD.[3] 34.11 ARTEMID. 2.42 ‖ **threshold** VT *1Sam.* 5.5 ‖ *mus.* **interval** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.120 ‖ *fig.* **step, honor, dignity** NT *1Tim.* 3.13 | *genealogical* DCHR. 41.6 | *of boldness* JOS. *B.J.* 4.171 | *of love* LUC. *Am.* 53 | *of an argument* SIMP. *in Cael.* 718.35 ‖ **degree, rank,** *in the army or state* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.5.1 *etc.* | *Christ. eccl.* **order** BAS. *Ep.* 188 *can.* 1 CAP. 8.18.3 *etc.* • *Att.* βασμός: PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 296 MOER. 97.

βαθμόω, *contr.* [βαθμός] **to climb steps** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 4 (43.480C) [IO.] *Iei.* (*PG* 60.718.25) (*aor. ptc.* βαθμώσας).

βαθμώδης -ες [βαθμός] **on steps** BACCH. (EROT. *s.v.* βαλβιδῶδες.)

βᾰθόημι *Aeol., see* βοηθέω • *impf.* (ἐ)βαθόην | *aor. ptc.* βαθοήσας.

βάθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [βαθύς] Ⓐ **depth**: Ταρτάρου of Tartaros AESCHL. *Pr.* 1029 | *of a river* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.5 | *of a battle line* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.13, *al.*; ἐπὶ *or* ἐς βάθος in **depth**, in a column THUC. 5.68.3 ARR. *An.* 1.2.4 | *of the sea* **deep sea** NT *Luke* 5.14 | *of land* **inland** STRAB. 3.3.7, *al.* ‖ **depth, height** *of solid bodies*: βάθους μετέχειν to have depth PLAT. *Rp.* 528b | *of a view* PROC. *Hor.* p. 157 ‖ ἐκ βάθεος in depth HDT. 1.186.1 = ἐν βάθει ARISTOT. *Sens.* 440a 14 = εἰς βάθος ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 23 = κατὰ βάθους ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339b 12; κατὰ βάθος in descending scale DAMASC. *Pr.* 95 | τὰ βάθη profundity PLAT. *Tim.* 44d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 9 ‖ *fig.* κακῶν β. abyss of evils AESCHL. *Pers.* 465 (*v.l.* βάρος); πλούτου β. abundance of wealth SOPH. *Ai.* 130; β. ἡγεμονίας magnitude of power PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.10; βάθος καρδίας ἀνθρώπου depth of the human heart VT *Judg.* 8.14; ἡ κατὰ βάθους πτωχεία profound poverty NT *2Cor.* 8.2 | *of mind* PLAT. *Theaet.* 183e | *of style* AN. *Subl.* 2.1 ‖ **lower part, base** VT *Ezek.* 43.14 Ⓑ **depth** *or* **height**, *of the ether* EUR. *Med.* 1297 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1715 Ⓒ **depth** *or* **length** HDT. 5.9.2 (*of horse's hair*).

βάθρα -ας, ἡ [βάθρον] **degree, step** LYD. *Mag.* 1.3 | **ladder for disembarkation** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 347b (*dub.*).

βαθράδιον -ου, τό [βάθρον] **stool** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 527 (*v.l.*).

βάθρακος *see* βάτραχος.

βαθρεία -ας, ἡ [βάθρον] **foundation, site** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 860 (*dub.*).

βαθρηδόν [βάθρον] *adv.* **originally, deeply** OR. *Sib.* 5.119 (*v.l.*).

βαθρίδιον -ου, τό [βάθρον] *v.l. for* βαθράδιον.

βάθρον -ου, τό [βαίνω] Ⓐ **base area, base, foundation** HDT. 1.183.1 | **paving, flooring** IO. *HMt* 7.65C ‖ **pedestal**, *of a statue* HDT. 5.85.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 812 *etc.* ‖ **solid foundation, ground**, *of a house* SOPH. *Ai.* 860 | *of a place* SOPH. *Ai.* 135 *etc.* | *of land* SOPH. *O.C.* 1662 | *of a city* EUR. *Suppl.* 1198 Ⓑ **level, step** HDT. 7.23.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 1591 PLUT. *Tim.* 34.6 ‖ **rung, ladder** EUR. *Ph.* 1179 Ⓒ **seat, bench, throne** SOPH. *Ant.* 854 (*of justice*), *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 315c EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.44 (*in church*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* β. Ἱπποκράτους **bench of Hippokrates**, *mechanism to reduce dislocations* RUF. (ORIB. 49.27.1) ‖ *pl.* **stool** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 527 Ⓓ *fig.* **foundation, support** PIND. *O.* 13.6; ἐν βάθροις εἶναι to be **firm on a solid base** EUR. *Tr.* 47; ἐκ βάθρων **from the foundations** EUR. *El.* 608 DION. 8.1.1 ALPH. (AP 9.97.2) *etc.*

βάθρωσις -εως, ἡ [βάθρον] **stand**, *in the stadium at Delphi IBCH* 23.567.

βᾰθῦαγκής -ές [βαθύς, ἄγκος] **with deep valleys** CRINAG. (AP 9.283.1) | *subst.* τὰ βαθυαγκῆ **depressions** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.4.

βᾰθῦβουλος -ον [βαθύς, βουλή] **of deep counsels** AESCHL. *Pers.* 142 (*lyr.*).

βαθύγαιος -ον *Ion., see* βαθύγειος.

βᾰθῦγειος -ον [βαθύς, γῆ] **with deep soil, fertile** CALLIM. *H.* 2.65 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.9 *etc.* • *Ion.* -γαιος HDT. 4.23.1 | *Att.* -γεως -ων THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.10 ‖ *superl.* -γειότατος.

βᾰθῦγένειος -ον [βαθύς, γένειον] **with a long** *or* **thick beard** IUL. *Mis.* 12.349c *etc.*

βαθύγεως -ων *Att., see* βαθύγειος.

βᾰθῦγηρως -ων [βαθύς, γῆρας] **at an advanced age** SEXT. *S.* 6.13 ‖ **decrepit** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.7) • *gen.* -ω.

βαθύγλωπτος -ον [βαθύς, γλύφω] **deeply incised** P.[1] *Amb.* 185.

βᾰθῠγλωσσος -ον [βαθύς, γλῶσσα] **of difficult language, incomprehensible** VT *Ezek.* 3.5 (*v.l.*) HSCH. L. *Sud.*

βαθύγνοφος -ον [βαθύς, γνόφος] **immersed in deep darkness** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1512.

βᾰθυγνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαθύς, γνώμη] **one who has deep** *or* **cryptic thoughts** BABR. 126.5 *etc.*

βᾰθῠδείελος -ον [βαθύς, δείελος] **sunny** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.139.

βᾰθῠδενδρος -ον [βαθύς, δένδρον] **with bushy trees, densely wooded** LYR. *A.* 1009.1, *P.D.* i. 1 NONN. *D.* 41.18, *al.*

βᾰθῠδῑνήεις -εσσα -εν [βαθύς, δῖνος] **with deep vortices** IL. 21.603 • *later* -δινής -ές *and* -δίνης -ες (*cf.* βαθυδίνης).

βαθυδίνης -ου [βαθύς, δῖνος] IL. 20.73 HES. *Op.* 171, *see* βᾰθῠδῑνήεις • *later* -δίνης -ες DEMOSTH.[1] 4.4.

βαθυδινήτης -ου, ὁ DOR. 11, *see* βαθυδινήεις.

βᾰθῠδοξος -ον [βαθύς, δόξα] **illustrious, famous** PIND. *P.* 1.66, *al.*

βᾰθῠεργέομαι, *contr.* [βαθύς, ἔργον] **to be worked** *or* **plowed deeply**, *of land* GEOP. 2.23.14 (*conject.*).

βαθύζωνος -ου, ἡ [βαθύς, ζώνη] *epith.* **deep-girdled, well belted**, *i.e.* **on the hips**, *so that the garment falls in broad drapes* IL. 9.594 AESCHL. *Pers.* 155 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.9, *al.* HLD. 3.2.1 *etc.* • *epic lyr. trag.*

βᾰθῠθριξ -τρῑχος [βαθύς, θρίξ] **thick-maned** OPP.[1] 1.314 ‖ **thick-fleeced** HOM. 3.412.

βαθυκαμπής -ές [βαθύς, κάμπτω] **strongly curved** ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.1.)

βᾰθῠκάρδιος -ον [βαθύς, καρδία] **that has a deep heart** *or* **spirit** PROCL. *Ptol.* 222.

βᾰθῠκαρπος -ον [βαθύς, καρπός] **abounding in fruit** *IG* 2[2].4786.2 (II[CE]).

βαθύκερως -ωτος [βαθύς, κέρας] **that has full horns**, *epith. of Isis* MESOM. 36.5.

βαθυκήτης -ες [βαθύς, κῆτος] *lit.* **with sea monsters in its profundity** THGN. 175 (*sea*).

βαθυκλεής -ές [βαθύς, κλέος] **famous** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.575.5.)

βᾰθύκληρος -ον [βαθύς, κλῆρος] **wealthy** (*lit.* with a large portion) HOM. *epigr.* 15.2 ‖ **rich**, *of ground* COLLUTH. 219 MAN.[1] 3.239.

Βᾰθυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Bathykles**, *male name* IL. 16.594 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -κλῆος, *Ion. poet.* -κλέος.

βᾰθῦκνήμις -ῖδος [βαθύς, κνημίς] **with large** *or* **tall greaves** QS 1.55.

βαθύκνημος -ον [βαθύς, κνημός] **with deep valleys** NONN. *D.* 4.336, *al.*

βᾰθῠκολπος -ον [βαθύς, κόλπος] **profoundly curvacious**, *woman whose dress falls in broad folds* IL. 18.122, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.12 ‖ **full breasted** *or* **fully draped** AESCHL. *Sept.* 864 ‖ **very deep** PIND. *P.* 9.101 (*walls*) NONN. *D.* 12.327, *al.*

βᾰθῠκόμης -ου [βαθύς, κόμη] **with thick hair** POLL. 2.24.

βαθύκομος -ον [βαθύς, κόμη] **covered with dense forests**, *said of montains* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 718.

βᾰθύκρημνος -ον [βαθύς, κρημνός] **with steep banks** PIND. *I.* 4.56, *N.* 9.40 DION.[9] 244 NONN. *D.* 18.58.

βᾰθυκρήπῖς -ῖδος [βαθύς, κρηπίς] **with a deep base, sturdy** MUS.[1] 229 NONN. *Ev.* 6.180.

βᾰθῠκρύσταλλος -ον [βαθύς, κρύσταλλος] **with deep** *or* **thick ice** P.[1] *Soph.* 637.

βᾰθυκτέανος -ον [βαθύς, κτέανον] **with immense riches** LYR. *APap.* 958 *etc.* ‖ **wealthy** NONN. *D.* 12.126.

βᾰθῠκῦμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαθύς, κῦμα] **with deep waves** MUS.[1] 189 NONN. *D.* 21.171, *al. etc.*

βαθύλειμος -ον IL. 9.151, 293, *see* βαθυλείμων.

βᾰθῠλείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαθύς, λειμών] **that has fertile fields** PIND. *P.* 10.15.

βᾰθῠλήιος -ον [βαθύς, λήιον] **of rich** *or* **plentiful harvests** IL. 18.550 (*v.l.*) AP. 1.830 ALPH. (AP 9.110.1) *etc.*

Βαθύλλειος -ον [Βάθυλλος] **of Bathyllos**: *subst.* ἡ Βαθύλλειος **the Bathylleios**, *dance of Bathyllos* PLUT. *QConv.* 711f *etc.*

Βᾰ́θυλλος -ου, ὁ **Bathyllos**, *male name* ANACR. 148 DEMOSTH. 40.6 *etc.*

βᾰθῠμαλλος -ον [βαθύς, μαλλός] **with a thick** *or* **dense fleece** PIND. *P.* 4.161 APP. 12.103 *etc.*

βᾰθῠμῆτᾰ, ὁ [βαθύς, μῆτις] *epith.* **one that has great wisdom** PIND. *N.* 3.53 (*Cheiron*) • *epic for* βαθυμήτης.

βᾰθῠνοος -οον, *contr.* βαθύνους -ουν [βαθύς, νοῦς] **with a deep mind** ARISTOT. *fr.* 640.

βᾰθύνω [βαθύς] *fut.* βαθῠνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐβάθῡνα ‖ *pf. inf. act.* βεβαθυγκέναι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 642a, *mid. pass.* βεβάθυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* βεβάθυστο NONN. *D.* 39.305 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβαθύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* βαθυνθήσομαι IO. (*PG* 64.704.2) ❶ *act.* **to deepen, hollow out** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.421 (*of water*) NT *Luke* 6.48 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **to extend in depth**: φάλαγγα a phalanx XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.23, 8.5.15 *etc.* ‖ *geom.* **to add a third dimension** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.52, *al.* ‖ **to make thick, thicken** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.311.3 ‖ *later intrans.* **to sink, deepen**, *usu. fig.* PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 622 (*of an argument*) PHIL.[2] *Post.* 118 *etc.* | **to go to the bottom**, degenerate CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.31B, *al.* ‖ **to be profound**, have a **profound meaning** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.7 (2a) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become** *or* **be deep** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.3 (*lake*) NONN. *D.* 39.305 (*wound*) | *fig. of spiritual depth* VT *Ps.* 91.6 | χερσὶ βαθυνομέναις **in the depths of the hands** NONN. *D.* 11.180 ‖ *geom.* **to be given a third dimension** SIMP. *in Phys.* 59.17 ‖ **to be covered**: τὸ γένειον λάσιον ... βαθυνόμενον chin covered with a thick beard HLD. 2.21.2.

βᾰθύξῠλος -ον [βαθύς, ξύλον] **thickly wooded, bushy** EUR. *Bac.* 1138 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 18 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.169 *etc.*

βᾰθῠορυγή -ῆς, ἡ [βαθύς, ὀρυγή] **deep digging** *PHAL.* 82 (III[BCE]).

βαθυπέδιος -ον [βαθύς, πέδον] **with deep plains** *or* **valleys** PIND. *N.* 3.18.

βᾰθύπεδος -ον [βαθύς, πέδον] **with deep valleys** PIND. *N.* 3.18 (*v.l. for* -πέδιος).

βᾰθῠπελμος -ον [βαθύς, πέλμα] **thick-soled** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.3.)

βᾰθῠπεπλος -ον [βαθύς, πέπλος] **with full robe** QS 13.552 NONN. *D.* 48.418.

βᾰθῠπικρος -ον [βαθύς, πικρός] **very bitter** DIOSC.[2] 3.23a (*v.l.* βαρύ-).

βᾰθῠπλεκής -ές [βαθύς, πλέκω] **close-woven** OPP. 4.638.

βαθύπλευρος -ον [βαθύς, πλευρόν] **with deep flanks** GEOP. 17.2.1.

βαθυπλήξ -ῆγος [βαθύς, πλήσσω] **striking** *or* **biting deeply** NIC. *fr.* 31.1.

βᾰθυπλόκᾰμος -ον [βαθύς, πλόκαμος] **with thick hair** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11. 8 (*prob.*) MOSCH. 2.101 AP. 1.742 *etc.*

βαθύπλοκος -ον [βαθύς, πλόκος] **intricate, ambiguous, puzzled** EUNAP. p. 259 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

βαθύπλοος -οον, *contr.* βαθύπλους -ουν [βαθύς, πλόος] **deep in the water** DIOD. 3.40.4 (*ship*).

βᾰθῠπλουτος -ον [βαθύς, πλοῦτος] **extremely rich** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 554 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.82 DION. 20.4.3 *etc.*

βᾰθῠπόλεμος -ον [βαθύς, πόλεμος] **very warlike** PIND. *P.* 2.1.

βαθυπόνηρος -ον [βαθύς, πονηρός] **deeply depraved** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 VETT. 98.31.

βαθύπορος -ον [βαθύς, πόρος] **heavy,** *of the ground* PLUT. *Eum.* 16.10 (*conject. for* βαθύτερον) LYR. *A.* 925d.9.

βᾰθῠπρήων -ονος [βαθύς, πρηών] **of steep cliffs** P.[1] *Soph.* 636.

βαθύπτερος -ον [βαθύς, πτερόν] **endowed with good wings, winged** DION[19] *Bass.* fr. 19v 9 Livrea.

βαθυπύθμην -ενος [βαθύς, πυθμήν] **with deep foundations, very deep** AG *Bek.* 1339 L. *E.M.* 696.35.

βᾰθῠπώγων -ονος [βαθύς, πώγων] **with a thick** *or* **long beard** DIOD. 34.1.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 710b LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 26.

βᾰθυρρείτης -ου [βαθύς, ῥέω] **that has deep currents** IL. 21.195 HES. *Th.* 265 • *epic gen.* -αο.

βαθυρρείων -ον, *gen.* -οντος [βαθύς, ῥέω] AP. 2.659, 795, *see* βαθυρρείτης.

βαθύρρηνος -ον [βαθύς, ῥήν] **with thick wool** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.3: *v.l.* ῥαίν-).

βαθυρριζία -ας, ἡ [βαθύρριζος] **depth of root** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.1.

βᾰθύρριζος -ον [βαθύς, ῥίζα] **with deep roots** SOPH. *Tr.* 1195 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.2, 3.6.5 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

βαθύρροος -οον, *contr.* βαθύρρους -ουν [βαθύς, ῥόος] **that has deep currents,** *of Ocean* IL. 7.422, *al.* OD. 11.13, *al.* | *of a river* IL. 21.8 SOPH. *Tr.* 559 ‖ *fig. of time,* **of rapid course** SYN. *H.* 1.254, *al.*

βαθύρρωχμος -ον [βαθύς, ῥωχμός] **with high precipices** QS 1.687.

βᾰθύς -εῖα -ύ [A] **deep, hollow** IL. 1.532 (*sea*), 2.92 (*shore*), 8.14 (*chasm*) SOPH. *fr.* 563 PLUT. *Sanit.* 131a (*incision*) *etc.* | *of a pen* IL. 5.142 OD. 9.338 | βαθὺ πτῶμα deep fall (*from a tall precipice*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 796 [B] **expanded** (*in depth*), **vast,** *of a forest* IL. 5.555 OD. 17.316 | *of valleys* IL. 20.490 | β. φάλαγξ deep line of battle XEN. *Lac.* 11.6 ‖ **expanded** (*in thickness*), **thick, dense:** ἀὴρ β. dense vapor IL. 21.7 = thick cloud IL. 20.446 OD. 9.144; β. λαῖλαψ dense storm IL. 11.306; ἄμαθος β. thick *or* deep sand IL. 5.587; γῆ β. fertile land THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.1 [C] **thick, abundant,** *often fig.*: β. λήϊον abundant harvest IL. 2.147 THGN. 107 HDT. 5.92.ζ2 (*superl.*); φρὴν βαθεῖα deep mind, reflective IL. 19.125; ἦθεα βαθύτερα more serious *or* severe manners HDT. 4.95.2; βαθὺ κλέος great glory PIND. *O.* 7.53; κίνδυνος β. grave danger PIND. *P.* 4.207; λειμὼν β. lush meadows AESCHL. *Pr.* 652; β. ἀνήρ rich and powerful man XEN. *Oec.* 11.10; τρίχες βαθεῖαι thick hair XEN. *Cyn.* 4.8; χαίτη β. dense foliage SEM. 7.66 LUC. *Pisc.* 41; β. ὕπνος deep sleep THEOCR. 8.65; β. ταῖς ψυχαῖς strong spirited POL. 6.24.9 ‖ *extens.* **rich** PIND. *O.* 13.62; β. οἶκος wealthy home CALLIM. *H.* 6.113; β. πλοῦτος great riches AEL. *V.H.* 3.18 IUL. 3.82b [D] *fig.* **deep**: τὴν παιδείαν in education LUC. *Paras.* 81 | βαθεῖα εἰρήνη deep, *i.e.* secure peace VT *4Macc.* 3.20 | *subst.* τὰ βαθέα secrets VT *Dan.* 2.22 ‖ **perfidious, dissembling** (= πονηρός) MEN. *fr.* 529 ‖ **deep, dark,** *of color* DCASS. 36.49.7 AEL. *V.H.* 6.6 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ **early, late,** *of time*: β. ὄρθρος first dawn ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 216 PLAT. *Crit.* 43a THEOCR. 18.14; νὺξ β. at the dead of night, late at night LUC. *Asin.* 34, *al.*; περὶ ἑσπέραν βαθεῖαν late evening, after dark PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 179e | προήκων ἐς βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας reaching one's prime ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 514 [E] **ancient, original** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.1.5 (*language*) | **advanced,** *of age* IO. *HMt* 7.512E *etc.* • *epic gen. fem.* βαθείης, -έης ‖ *fem.* βαθύς CALLIM. *H.* 4.37 ‖ *compar.* βαθύτερος *and poet.* βαθΐων -ΐον, *Dor.* βάσσων ‖ *superl.* βαθύτατος *and poet.* βάθιστος ◆ *adv.* **βαθέως deeply** THEOCR. 8.66 PLUT. *CMi.* 27.3 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* βαθύτατα.

Βαθύς -ύος, ὁ **Bathys,** *river* (*several*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.4 *etc.*

βαθύσαρκος -ον [βαθύς, σάρξ] **fleshy, fat:** τὰ β. the fleshy parts HIPPIATR. 71.2, 71.4.

βαθύσικος -ου, ὁ {*Lat.* vatusicus} *type of cheese* GAL. 6.697.

βαθύσκαρθμος -ον [βαθύς, σκαρμθός] **of leaping:** πόθος desire NONN. *D.* 10.238.

βαθυσκαφής -ές [βαθύς, σκάπτω] **deeply dug** SOPH. *El.* 435.

βᾰθύσκιος -ον [βαθύς, σκιά] **deeply shaded** HOM. 4.229 THEOCR. 4.19 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1006a *etc.* ‖ **that lives deep in the shadows** MUS.[1] 111.

βᾰθυσκόπελος -ον [βαθύς, σκόπελος] **with high cliffs** ORPH. *A.* 638 QS 1.316.

βαθύσκοτος -ον [βαθύς, σκότος] **dark, hazy** TZ. *Hist.* 10.287.

βᾰθυσμα -ατος, τό [βαθύνω] **depth** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.8.

βᾰθυσμήριγξ -ιγγος [βαθύς, σμῆριγξ] **with thick hair** NONN. *D.* 1.528.

βᾰθυσπήλυγξ -υγγος [βαθύς, σπῆλυγξ] **with deep caves** NONN. *D.* 40.260.

βαθύσπορος -ον [βαθύς, σπόρος] **deeply sown, fertile** EUR. *Ph.* 648 (*lyr.*).

βᾰθύστερνος -ον [βαθύς, στέρνον] **deep-chested, powerful,** *of a lion* PIND. *I.* 3.12 ‖ **deep-bosomed,** *of the land* CYP. *fr.* 1 PIND. *N.* 9.25 | *of the sea* ORPH. *H.* 17.3.

βαθυστολέω, *contr.* [βαθύς, στολή] **to wear a full** *or* **long robe** STRAB. 11.14.12.

βαθύστολμος -ον [βαθύς, στολμός] **with full robe** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.1.)

βᾰθύστομος -ον [βαθύς, στόμα] **that has a deep mouth, cavernous** STRAB. 16.2.20 ‖ **cutting deeply** QS 1.337.

βαθύστρωτος -ον [βαθύς, στρώννυμι] **spread with thick covers,** *of a bed* NONN. *D.* 15.111 MUS.[1] 266 | *of a pallet* BABR. 32.7.

βαθύσχῖνος -ον [βαθύς, σχῖνος] **with thick mastic** LEON. (AP 9.744.2.)

βαθύσχοινος -ον [βαθύς, σχοῖνος] **with thick rushes** *or* **grasses** IL. 4.383 HOM. 9.3 NONN. *D.* 7.171 *etc.*

βαθύτατος, βαθύτερος *superl. and compar., see* βαθύς.

βᾰθυτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαθύς, τέρμα] **that which plunges deep** OPP.[1] 2.87 (*ship*: *oth.* large, deep).

βᾰθύτης -ητος, ἡ [βαθύς] **depth, thickness:** γενείου of a beard LUC. *Syr.* 5 ‖ *fig.* **depth of thought, seriousness** (*of character*) PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.40 | **serenity** NICOL.[1] 103w CIC. *ad Att.* 4.6.3, *al.*

βᾰθῠτομέω, *contr.* [βαθύς, τέμνω] **to cut** *or* **carve deeply** LEON.[2] (AET.[1] 16.44.)

βαθύτριχος *see* βαθύθριξ.

βᾰθύϋδρος -ον [βαθύς, ὕδωρ] **with deep water** Sch. Il. 16.3.

βᾰθύυπνος -ον [βαθύς, ὕπνος] **immersed in deep sleep** NIC. *Th.* 394.

βᾰθύφρων -ον [βαθύς, φρήν] **with deep thoughts, sensible, wise** PIND. *N.* 7.1 SOL. 33.1.

βαθύφυλλος -ον [βαθύς, φύλλον] **with thick leaves** MOSCH. *fr.* 1.11.

βαθύφωνος -ον [βαθύς, φωνή] **that speaks incomprehensibly** VT *Is.* 33.19.

βᾰθῠχαΐος *and* βαθυχαῖος -ον [βαθύς, χαΐος] **of ancient nobility** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 858 (*lyr.*).

βαθυχαιτήεις -εσσα -εν AESCHL. *Eleg.* 4 *etc.*, *see* βαθυχαίτης.

βᾰθῠχαίτης -ου [βαθύς, χαίτη] *epith.* **with long** *or* **thick hair** HES. *Th.* 977 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 51 ORPH. *H.* 56.7.

βαθύχειλος -ον [βαθύς, χεῖλος] **one that uses obscure language** VT *Ezek.* 3.5.

βᾰθύχεύμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [βαθύς, χεῦμα] **with deep waves** PROCL. *Hym.* 3.6.

βᾰθύχθων -ον *gen.* -ονος [βαθύς, χθών] **with deep soil, fertile** AESCHL. *Sept.* 306 (*lyr.*).

βᾰθυχρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαθύς, χρῆμα] **immensely rich** MAN.[1] 4.66.

βᾰθύχροος -οον, *contr.* βαθύχρους -ουν [βαθύς, χρώς] **dark** *or* **dusky in color** DIOSC.[2] 5.94.

Βαῖα -ας, ἡ **nurse** STRAB. *Chr.* 5.39 *IG* 14.839.

Βαῖαι *and* Βαΐαι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* Baiae] **Baiai,** *city in Campania* DCASS. 48.51.5, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 34.2 APP. 17.69 *etc.*

Βαίβιος -ου, ὁ **Baebius,** *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 22.7 *etc.*

βαίβῠξ -υκος, ὁ **pelican** PHILIT. fr. 47 Spanoudakis HDN. 2.741.37.

Βαίδιον -ου, τό **Baidion,** *place in India* NONN. *D.* 26.49.

Βαίδυοι -ων, οἱ **Baidyoi,** *people of Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.26.

βαίθ [*see* βάτος] *indecl.* **baith,** *liquid measure* (= *amphora*) VT *1Kgs.* 5.25 (*of oil*) (*v.l.* βεθ).

Βαικούλα **Baikoula,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.70.

βαΐνή -ῆς, ἡ [βάϊς] **palm branch** VT *1Macc.* 13.37.

βαΐνός -όν [βάϊς] **of palm leaves** VT (Sym.) *Gen.* 40.16 APPATR. 65.280A *etc.*

βαίνω [*IE* *g^{u}(e)m-; *cf. Lat.* venio, *Goth.* qiman, *Lith.* gemù] *impf.* ἔβαινον ‖ *fut.* βήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἔβησα, *mid.* ἐβησάμην ‖ *aor*^{r}. ἔβην | *subj.* βῶ | *opt.* βαίην | *imper.* βῆθι | *inf.* βῆναι | *ptc.* βάς βᾶσα βάν ‖ *pf.* βέβηκα | *inf.* βεβηκέναι | *ptc.* βεβηκώς, -κυῖα | *pf. mid. pass. in compd.* βέβα(σ)μαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐβεβήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβάθην *rar., usu. in compd.* ❶ *act. and mid., usu. intrans.* [A] **to go, walk, climb, descend** ‖ **to mount,** *in various senses* ‖ *metr.* **to scan** [B] **to go away, leave** ‖ **depart** (*by going*), **move,** *with inf.* [C] **to come, arrive, reach** | *fig.* **to arrive at, come down to** ‖ *pf.* **to have come, be in place, remain, be** | **be firm** | *geom.* **to stand, be constructed,** *of figures* [D] *causat., only act.* **to cause to go** ❷ *pass.* **be mounted** ‖ *metr.* **to be scanned** ❶ *act. and mid., usu. intrans.* [A] **to go, walk, climb, descend** ▸ *with prep.* (εἰς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός *and acc.* to, toward, into): β. ἐς δίφρον to mount a chariot IL. 5.837; β. ἐφ' ἵππων to get on the horses (*of the chariot*) IL. 18.532; β. ἐπὶ νηός to board, embark on a ship OD. 11.547; β. προτὶ ἄστυ to go to the city IL. 22.21; β. κατὰ νῆας to go down to the ships IL. 2.187; μετ' ἴχνια β. to follow the footsteps OD. 2.406; β. δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω to go to the house of Hades IL. 24.246 OD. 11.627, *al.* | *host.* ▸ ἐπί τινι β. to march against s.o. IL. 11.460, 16.751, *but* = to rise in defense of s.o. IL. 17.574 (*of a corpse*); μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ β. to march in time THUC. 5.70 | *of a thing* πόροι ἐκ μιᾶς ὁδοῦ βαίνοντες paths which lead from a single road AESCHL. *Ch.* 72 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with acc. combined with* δε: β. οἶκόνδε to go home IL. 4.180 | *with acc. only* (*of place and within*): β. κέλευθον to go through (*i.e.* to go all over) a path PIND. *fr.* 191; Ἄργος β. to go to Argos SOPH. *O.C.* 378 *cf. O.T.* 153; ἔβα ῥόον he went down a stream, *i.e.* died THEOCR. 1.140 | *fig.* αἶνον ἔβα κόρος envy followed glory PIND. *O.* 2.105; καὶ νῦν μ' ὀδύνα βαίνει and now pain comes upon me EUR. *Hip.* 1371 | ▸ *with ptc.*: βῆ ἀΐξασα she rushed (*lit.* she came rushing) IL. 22.187; ▸ *with fut. expressing intention*: βῆ ῥ' Ἴσον ἐξεναρίξων he went so as to kill Isos IL. 11.101 | *with adv. neut.* σαῦλα ποσὶν β. to crawl HOM. 4.28 (*turtle*);

ἁβρὸν β. to walk gracefully EUR. *Med.* 1164; μεγάλα β. to walk haughtily LUC. *DMort.* 23.1; ἴσα τινὶ β. to walk at the same pace as s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.314 = ὁμοίως τινὶ β. XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 || **to mount**, *in various senses*: *of castaways* περὶ τρόπιος βεβαὼτα mounted astride the keel OD. 5.130; ἀμφ' ἐνὶ δούρατι βαῖνε he straddled a beam OD. 5.371 | ▸ *with acc.* (*Hom. only aor*^{s}. *mid.*): βήσετο δίφρον he mounted the chariot IL. 3.262 OD. 3.481; *of a male* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 13 THEM. *Or.* 21.25.9 *etc.* || *metr.* **to scan** ARISTID.^{2} 1.24 B **to leave, depart:** ἐξ οἴκου out of the house OD. 21.188, *al.*; ἀπὸ πύργου χαμᾶζε β. to descend to the ground from a tower IL. 21.529; κατ' Οὐλύμποιο καρήνων β. to descend from the heights of Olympos IL. 7.19 OD. 1.102; ἐν νηυσὶ ἐς πατρίδα β. to return home on ships IL. 12.16 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔβαν ἄγοντες they went away leading IL. 1.391; βῆ φεύγων he fled (*lit.* went escaping) IL. 2.665 | *of the dead*: θανάσιμος βέβηκεν a mortal has departed, *i.e.* has died SOPH. *O.T.* 959, *cf. Ph.* 494, *O.C.* 1678; βεβᾶσι they are gone, *i.e.* are dead AESCHL. *Pers.* 1002 | *of things*: ἐννέα βεβάασι ἐνιαυτοί nine years have passed IL. 2.134; πῇ ὅρκια βήσεται; where will the oaths go? IL. 2.339 || **to leave** (*by going*), **move** ▸ *with inf.*: βῆ δ' ἰέναι *or* ἴμεν he moved to go IL. 4.199, 12.299, *al.*; βῆ δὲ θέειν he ran IL. 14.501 C **to come, arrive, reach:** ὡς ἀκμαῖος, εἰ βαίη, ἂν μόλοι how timely, if he arrived, he would be SOPH. *Ai.* 921, *cf. O.T.* 81 | *fig.* **to arrive, fall:** ἐς τόδε τόλμης to this point of daring SOPH. *O.T.* 125; ἐς τοσοῦτον ἐλπίδων ἐμοῦ βεβῶτος reduced as I am to this one hope SOPH. *O.T.* 772 || *pf.* **to have come, come to, stand, be:** ἐν τέλει in office HDT. 9.106.3 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 67; ἐν κακοῖς among evils SOPH. *El.* 1057; ὁ χῶρος ... ἐν ᾧ βεβήκαμεν the place where we have arrived SOPH. *O.C.* 52; βεβὼς staying SOPH. *Tr.* 247; φρόνει βεβώς having reached understanding, *i.e.* knowing who you are SOPH. *Ant.* 996 | **to be steady:** ἀσφαλέως βεβηκὼς ποσσί securely on one's feet ARCHIL. 93.4; βεβηκυίας τῆς οἰκίας ἐν δαπέδῳ with the house established on the soil XEN. *Oec.* 8.17; *of statues* HEROND. 4.36; *fig.* τυραννὶς εὖ βεβηκυῖα firmly established tyranny HDT. 7.164.1 | *geom.* **to stand, be constructed,** *of figures* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 24 *etc.* D *causat., only act.* (*aor*^{s}. ἔβησα) **to cause to go** IL. 11.756 PIND. *O.* 6.24 THEOCR. 25.213; τινά ἀφ' *or* ἐξ ἵππων β. to make s.o. fall from the horses, overturn the chariot IL. 5.164, 16.810 ❷ *pass.* (*pres. mid.*) **to be mounted** ἵπποι βαινόμεναι mounted horses HDT. 1.192.3 || *metr.* **to be scanned** DION. *Comp.* 23.6; τὸ ἔπος epic poetry ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1093a 30 • *pres. mid.* (*pass.*) βαίνεται ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1093a 30 | *ptc. mid.* (*pass.*) βαινόμεναι HDT. *l.c.* || *iter. impf.* βαίνεσκον || *causat. fut. act.* βήσω *in compd., Dor.* βᾶσομαι *and* βᾱσεῦμαι || *aor*^{s}. *poet.* βῆσα, *Dor.* ἔβᾱσα | *epic mid. 2. sg.* ἐβήσαο | *Dor. subj. 1. pl.* βάσομεν PIND. *O.* 6.24 | *Hom. aor.* (ἐ)βήσετο || *Dor. aor*^{r}. ἔβᾱν, *3 sg. poet.* βῆ, *pl.* ἔβαν *and* βάν, *dual* (ἐ)βήτην *and* βάτην | *epic subj.* βήω (βείω), *Dor. 1. pl.* βᾶμες | *Dor. imper.* βᾶθι, *3. sg.* βάτω, *2. pl.* βᾶτε | *epic inf.* βήμεναι, *Dor.* βᾶμεν || *Dor. pf.* βέβᾱκα, *3. pl. poet.* βεβάᾱσι *and* βεβᾶσι | *poet. inf.* βεβάναι SCH. IL. 17.359 *epic* βεβάμεν | *poet. ptc.* βεβαώς *and* βεβώς, *poet. fem.* βεβαυῖα *and* βεβῶσα, *poet. pl.* βεβαῶτες, *Att.* βεβῶτες PLAT. *Tim.* 63c || *poet. ppf. 3. sg. and later* βεβήκει(ν), *pl.* βέβᾱσαν || *other pres.* βάσκω *and* βίβημι (*see*).

βάιον -ου, τό [βάϊς] **palm branch** NT *John* 12.13 || **pole,** *for measuring* PETR. 2.25c 4, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *for gen. pl.* βαΐων, *see* βάις.

βαιός -ά -όν A **small:** β. νῆσος islet AESCHL. *Pers.* 448; β. μέρος fraction AESCHL. *Ag.* 1574 || **weak, low,** *of voice* SOPH. *Ph.* 845 || **humble, modest** SOPH. *Ph.* 286 (*residence*); *subst.* οἱ βαιοί **people of modest means** SOPH. *Ai.* 160, *cf. fr.* 282 || **short,** *of time* SOPH. *Tr.* 44 || **little** (in number), *of quantity* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1023; σῦκα βαιά few figs ANAN. 3.2; εἶπε πρός με βαΐ' he said a few words to me SOPH. *Ai.* 292 || **rare, isolated, unique:** βαιὰ κύλιξ a single kylix SOPH. *fr.* 42 *etc.*; ἐχώρει β. he went with an unusual escort, *i.e.* the sun SOPH. *O.T.* 750 B *adv. neut.* βαιόν **a bit** SOPH. *Ph.* 20; κατὰ βαιόν little by little DION.^{9} 622 || *compar.* βαιότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *poet., Ion. and Koine.*

Βαῖος -ου, ὁ **Baios,** *companion of Odysseus* STRAB. 1.2.18, 5.6.6 *etc.*

βαϊοφορέω, *contr.* [βάιον, φορέω] **to carry palm leaves** *P*TEBT. 294.10 (II^{CE}).

βαϊοφορία -ας, ἡ [βαιοφορέω] **procession with palm leaves** *P*TEBT. 295.11 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

βαιόχρονος -ον [βαιός, χρόνος] **brief,** *of life I*PRIEN. 287.4 (I^{BCE}).

βάϊς -ιός, ἡ [*Egypt.* b'j] **leaf** *or* **palm branch** VT *1Macc.* 13.51 *etc.* • *acc.* βάιν | *gen. pl.* βαΐων.

βαίτη -ης, ἡ **jacket** (*of skin*), *of shepherds and sim.* HDT. 4.64.3 THEOCR. 3.25, *al.* HEROND. 7.128 *etc.* || **tent,** *of skin or leather* SOPH. *fr.* 1031 || **covered building** *1*IG V 2.268.48 (I^{CE}) *1*SEG 26.1652.5 (II^{CE}) • *Dor.* -α.

Βαιτική -ῆς, ἡ **the Baitic region,** *in Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.4 DCASS. 43.31.2 *etc.*

βαίτιον -ου, τό *bot. plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.32a *etc.*, *see* δίκταμον.

Βαῖτις -ιος, ὁ **Baitis** (*modern* **Guadalquivir**) *river in Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 8.1, *CMa.* 10.3 APP. 6.75.

βαιτοφόρος -ον [βαίτη, φέρω] **that wears a coat** (*of skin*) DIOD. 8.29.1 (*conject. for* βατο-).

βαιτύλιον -ου, τό [βαίτυλος] DAMASC. *Isid.* 94, 203 *etc.*, *see* βαίτῡλος.

βαίτῡλος -ου, ὁ **meteorite,** *rock fallen from the sky and considered sacred* DAMASC. *Isid.* 94, 203 | *prov.* βαίτυλον ἂν κατέπιες you would have swallowed a stone, *said of a glutton* APOST. 9.24.

Βαίτων, ὁ **Baiton,** *male name* THEAET.^{1} (AP 6.27.7) AEL. *epist.* 5 *etc.*

βαιών -όνος, ὁ **goby,** *fish* EPICHAR. 57 | *prov.* μή μοι β.γρ : κακὸς ἰχθύς no goby for me, it's a nasty catch ATH. 7.288a.

Βάκαλες -ων, οἱ **Bakales,** *people of Libya* HDT. 4.171 NONN. *D.* 13.376 *etc.*

βάκανον -ου, τό **cabbage seed** AET.^{1} 10.2 AL.^{6} 9.1 (2.395.7) *etc.*

βακέλας AL.^{3} (AP 7.709.2), *see* βάκηλος.

βάκερα, ἡ *plant sacred to Dionysus* CYRAN. 22.

βάκηλος -ου, ὁ **eunuch,** *in the service of Kybele* LUC. *Eun.* 8, *al.* || **effeminate man** ANTIPH. 111.2 MEN. *fr.* 368 *etc.*

βάκίζω [Βακίς] **to prophesy like Bakis** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1072 (*ptc.* βακίζων).

βάκιλα -ων, τά **bundles of rods,** *of lictors* PLUT. *Rom.* 26.3.

Βάκίς -ίδος, ὁ **Bakis,** *prophet* HDT. 8.20.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1071 (*acc.* Βάκιν), *Eq.* 123 (*voc.* Βάκι) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 36 (*pl.* -ίδες) *etc.*

Βακκαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Bakkaioi** (**Vaccaei**), *people of Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 21.8 *etc.*

βάκκαρ, τό *bot.* **asarabacca, hazelwort** (*see* ἄσαρον) PLIN. 21.29.

βάκκάρις -ίδος, ἡ **baccharis,** *perfumed unguent made from asarabacca* (*see* βάκκαρ) HP. *Nat-Mul.* 6 (*acc.* -ριν) AESCHL. *fr.* 14 (*pl.* -ρεις) *etc.* | *flower* PLUT. *QConv.* 647d • *dat.* -ρῖ SEM. 16.2 *etc.*

βάκκερα -ας, ἡ *plant sacred to Dionysus* CYRAN. 23.

βάκλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* baculum] **stick** AESOP. 141 *etc.* || *cf. pl.* βάκιλα.

βάκρον *see* βάκτρον.

βακταρικροῦσα *or* **βάκταρι κροῦσα** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1629: *prob. com. barb. for* βακτηρίᾳ κροῦσαι *or sim.*, **beats-with-a-stick.**

βακτηρεύω GREG. *Or.* 45.17 (36.645.47) L. *Sud.*, *see* βακτρεύω.

βακτηρία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* baculum, *Olr.* bacc] **staff** (*to lean on while walking*) HIPPON. *fr.* 20 West (8 Degani) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 682 THUC. 8.84.2 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.19 *etc.* | *as a badge of office* DEMOSTH. 18.210 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 65.2 || *fig.* **support, brace** GEORGP. *Carm.* 82.4 (*of Peter*) || **branch** VT *Jer.* 1.11. *Ion.* -ίη.

βακτήριον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* baculum, *Olr.* bacc] **small stick** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 448 *etc.*

βακτηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* baculum, *Olr.* bacc] **stick** ACHAE. 10 (*prob.*).

Βάκτρα -ων, τά **Baktra, Baktriana** (**Bactria**), *city and region of the Persian empire* HDT. 9.113.1 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 14 *etc.*

βάκτρευμα -ατος, τό [βακτρεύω] **stick, support** EUR. *Ph.* 1539.

βακτρεύω [βάκτρον] **to lean on a stick** SOPH. *O.C. argum. III* (*ptc.* βακτρεύουσα).

Βακτριανός -ή -όν [Βάκτρα] **of Baktria** *or* **Baktriana** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 8 (*camel*) PLUT. *Alex.* 32.5 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Βακτριανή **Baktriana** POL. 10.48.4 *etc.*; οἱ Βακτριανοί **inhabit. of Baktria** HDT. 3.92.2 *etc.*

Βάκτριος -α -ον [Βάκτρα] **of Baktria** HDT. 3.102.1 *etc.* | οἱ Βάκτριοι **Baktrioi** (**Bactrians**), **inhabit. of Baktria** [ANACR.] 14.26.

βάκτρον -ου, τό [*see* βακτηρία] **cudgel** AESCHL. *Ag.* 202, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1719 THEOCR. 25.207 IOS. *A.I.* 2.272, 3.35.

βακτροπροσαίτης -ου, ὁ [βάκτρον, προσαίτης] *epith.* **stick-carrying beggar** LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.410.1).

1. Βάκτρος -ου, ὁ [Βάκτρα] **Baktrian, inhabit. of Baktria** NONN. *D.* 26.340, *al.*

2. Βάκτρος -ου, ὁ **Baktros,** *river in Asia* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 23 *etc.*

βακτροφόρας -ου, ὁ [βάκτρον, φέρω] *epith.* **carrying a stick,** *of Diogenes the Cynic* CERC. 1.2.

βακχάζω βάκχος to exult like a Bacchant SOPH. *Ai.* 198 (*v.l.*) HSCH. δ975.

βάκχαρ, τό DIOSC.^{2} 1.10a, *see* βάκκαρ.

βάκχαρι, τό ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.4, *see* βάκκαρις.

βάκχάρις, ἡ [*see* βάκκαρι] *bot.* **cyclamen** CEPHIS. 3.3 DIOSC.^{2} 3.44 LUC. *Lex.* 8.

Βακχᾶς, ὁ [βάκχος] **Bacchant** SOPH. *fr.* 674.

βακχάω, *contr.* [βάκχη] **to exult like a Bacchant:** βακχᾷ πρὸς ἀλκὴν θυιὰς ὥς he rages (*proper.* bacchanalizes) to throw himself into the fight like a possessed woman AESCHL. *Sept.* 498 *etc.*

βακχέβακχον [Βάκχος, βάκχος] *in locut.* β. ᾄσαι to cry Bacchus Bacchus, *invocat.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 408.

Βακχεία -ας, ἡ [Βάκχειος] **celebration of Bacchus, Bacchic orgy** AESCHL. *Ch.* 698 EUR. *Bac.* 218, *al.* || **Bacchic fury, frenzy** PLAT. *Symp.* 218b.

βακχειακός -ή -όν Βάκχειος *metr.* **with Bacchic rhythm:** τὸ β. μέτρον Bacchic meter HEPH. *Ench.* 13.1, *see* βάκχειος.

βακχεῖον -ου, τό [Βάκχειος] **Bacchic delirium, celebration of Bacchus** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1 (*oth.* temple of Bacchus), *Ran.* 357 (*pl.*) *etc.*

Βακχεῖον -ου, τό **Bakcheion,** *place on Lesbos* LUC. *Indoct.* 11 (*corr.* Βά-).

Βάκχειος *or* **Βακχεῖος** -α -ον [Βάκχος] **Bacchic, of Bacchus** SOPH. *fr.* 255.2 EUR. *Hec.* 686 XEN. *Symp.* 9.3 || **seized by Bacchic frenzy,** *of*

Dionysus HOM. 19.46 HDT. 4.79.1; ὁ B. θεός the god of Bacchic revelry SOPH. *O.T.* 1105 ‖ *metr.* **bacchius**: ὁ B. (πούς) *or* τὸ B. (μέτρον) **foot** *or* meter –⏑⏑– DION. *Comp.* 17.14, *later* ⏑––⏑ HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2; *also* –⏑⏑– SCH. HEPH. 303.5-6 *p*OXY. 2687.3.12; ⏑––⏑ SCH. HEPH. 303.2 ARISTID.[2] 1.16 *etc.*; *also* ⏑⏑–– BACCH. 101 • *poet.* Βακχήιος -είη.

Βακχεῖος -ου, ὁ **Bakcheios**, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 1.309c.

βακχειοχόρειος -ου, ὁ [βάκχειος, χορεῖος] *metr.* (*sc.* πούς) **Baccheiochoreios**, *foot* –⏑⏑– DIOM. 1.482.6.

Βακχειώτης -ου, ὁ [βάκχειος] **Bacchant**, *epith. of Dionysus* HIM. 46.6.

βάκχευμα -ατος, τό [βακχεύω] *pl.* **Bacchanal, celebration of Bacchus** EUR. *Bac.* 40.317 PLUT. *T.G.* 10.6.

Βακχεύς -έως, ὁ **Bacchus** AESCHL. *fr.* 341 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1121 EUR. *Ion* 218, *Bac.* 145 (*lyr.*) *etc.* • *voc.* Βακχεῦ SOPH. *l.c.*

βακχεύσιμος -ον [βακχεύω] **Bacchic** EUR. *Bac.* 298.

βάκχευσις -εως, ἡ [βακχεύω] **Bacchic revelry** EUR. *Bac.* 357 PLUT. *Suav.* 1089c *etc.*

βακχευτής -οῦ, ὁ [βακχεύω] **Bacchant** ORPH. *H.* 11.21, 47.6 ‖ *adj.* **Bacchic**, *of rhythm* AGATH. (AP 11.64.2) | *of a god* ANTIP.[2] (AP 16.290.1.)

βακχευτικός -ή -όν [βακχεύω] **inclined to Bacchic revelry** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342b 26.

βακχεύτρια -ας, ἡ [βακχεύω] **Bacchant** AG *Bek.* 225.

βακχεύτωρ -ορος, ὁ βακχεύω **Bacchant** AP 9.524.3.

βακχεύω [Βάκχος] *impf.* ἐβάκχευον, *mid. pass.* ἐβακχευόμην ‖ *fut.* βακχεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐβάκχευσα ‖ *pf.* βεβάκχευκα LIB. *epist.* 1540.2, *mid.* βεβάκχευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβακχεύθην NONN. *D.* 18.309, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to celebrate Bacchanals, Bacchic festivals** *or* **mysteries** HDT. 4.79.3 PLUT. *Garr.* 505e ‖ **to be in the grip of Bacchic madness** SOPH. *Ant.* 136 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Ion* 1204 | *of a city* AESCHL. *fr.* 58 EUR. *I.T.* 1243 (*lyr.*) | *of joy and sim.* PLUT. *Garr.* 505e, *C.G.* 1.3 ‖ *causat.* **to bring about possession** (*by madness, delirium and sim.*) EUR. *Or.* 411, *H.F.* 966 NONN. *D.* 1.227 ❷ *pass.* **to be possessed** EUR. *Or.* 835 NONN. *D.* 41.186, *al.*; φιλοσοφία εὖ μάλα βεβακχευμένη philosophy thoroughly possessed by mystical passion PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580c | ▸ *with dat.*: β. τινί to be in the grip of sthg. NONN. *D.* 45.152, *al.* • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* βακχεύετο NONN. *D.* 15.57 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* βάκχευσεν NONN. *D.* 45.45 ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* βακχεύθησαν NONN. *D.* 4.458.

βακχέχορος -ον [Βάκχος, χορός] **leading a Bacchic chorus**, *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 57.3, 75.1.

βάκχη -ης, ἡ βάκχος **Bacchant, follower of Bacchus** AESCHL. *Eum.* 25 SOPH. *Ant.* 1122 EUR. *Bac.* 51, *al. etc.* ‖ **possessed** *or* **inspired woman** EUR. *Hec.* 123.1077 ‖ *bot. variety of pear* NIC. *Th.* 513, *Al.* 354.

Βακχήιος *see* Βάκχειος.

Βακχιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Bakchiadai**, *family of Corinth* HDT. 5.92. β1 PLUT. *Lys.* 1.2 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -αδέων, *dat.* -άδῃσι.

βακχιάζω [Βάκχος] **to celebrate a Bacchanal, be in the grip of Bacchic madness** EUR. *Bac.* 931, *Cycl.* 204 • *poet. impf.* βακχίαζε PHILODA. 14.

βακχιακός -ή -όν [Βάκχος] **Bacchic** ORPH. *H.* 79.9 *etc.*

Βακχιάς -άδος, ἡ [Βάκχος] **Bacchant** NONN. *D.* 17.266, *al.* ‖ *adj.* **Bacchic** NONN. *D.* 12.296, *al.* AGATH. (AP 6.72.2) *etc.*

βακχιαστάς -ᾶ, ὁ βακχιάζω *Dor.* **Bacchic orgiast** PHILODA. 144.

Βακχίδης -ου, ὁ **Bacchides** IOS. *B.I.* 1.35, 36 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **Bacchiadai** (*see* Βακχιάδαι) DIOD. 7.9.4 PAUS. 2.1.1, *al.*

βακχῐ́κός -ή -όν [Βάκχος] **Bacchic, of Bacchus** POLYAEN. 1.1.1 PAUS. 4.31.4 *etc.* | τὰ βακχικά **Bacchic rites** HDT. 2.81.2 ‖ **possessed** (*by madness, delirium and sim.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 22 DIOD. 1.11.3 (*hymns*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* βακχικῶς **Bacchically, with excitement**, *of anxiety and sim.* STRAB. 15.1.8 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

Βάκχιος -α -ον [Βάκχος] **Bacchic, of Bacchus** SOPH. *Tr.* 704 EUR. *Ph.* 655 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ Βάκχιος **Bacchus** SOPH. *Ant.* 154 (*mss.* -ειος) EUR. *Bac.* 67 *etc.* | **wine** EUR. *I.T.* 953, *Cycl.* 519 *etc.* | **staff** DEMOSTH. 54.39 • *fem.* -ος LUC. *Ocyp.* 171.

βακχιόω, *contr.* [βάκχος] *in pf. ptc. mid.* βεβακχιωμένη possessed SOPH. *fr.* 959 (*var.* βεβακχευμένη: *see* βακχεύω).

Βάκχις -ιδος, ὁ **Bakchis**, *male name* DIOD. 7.9.4 PAUS. 2.4.4.

βακχίς -ίδος, ἡ [Βάκχος] **Bacchant** SOPH. *Ant.* 1129.

Βακχίς -ίδος, ἡ **Bakchis**, *female name* PLUT. *Amat.* 753d *etc.*

βακχιώτης -ου, ὁ [βακχιόω] **Bacchant** SOPH. *O.C.* 678 (*lyr.*).

Βάκχος *and* **βάκχος** -ου, ὁ [A] **Bakchos (Bacchus), Dionysus** SOPH. *O.T.* 221 *etc.* ‖ **wine** EUR. *I.A.* 1061 DIOG. (AP 7.706.1) *etc.* ‖ **Bacchanal** HERACLIT. 14 EUR. *Bac.* 491 ‖ **follower of Bacchus** NONN. *D.* 17.333, *al.* | **possessed, madman** EUR. *H.F.* 1119 [B] *ichthyol.* **mullet**, *fish* HICES. (ATH. 7.306e) | **hake** (*see* ὀνίσκος) DORIO (ATH. 3.118c) [C] *adj.* **Bacchic** NONN. *D.* 25.272, 34.342, *al.*

βακχοῦρια -ων, τά **first fruits** NT *Neh.* 13.31.

Βακχυλίδης -ου, ὁ **Bakchylides (Bacchylides)**, *male name* BACCHYL. *epigr.* 1.4 (AP 6.313.4) AN. *Subl.* 33.5 *etc.*

Βακχυλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Bakchylis**, *female name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.174.6), *al.*

βάκχῦλος -ου, ὁ **bread baked in ashes** NIC. *fr.* 121 Schneider (p. 204) (ATH. 3.111d.)

βακχώδης -ες [βάκχος] **possessed** (*by Bacchic madness*), **inspired** ARR. *Ind.* 8.1 (*superl.* -έστατος).

Βάκχων -ωνος, ὁ **Bakchon**, *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 749e *etc.*

βᾰλᾰ́βαθρον *see* μαλάβαθρον.

βάλαγρος -ου, ὁ **barbel**, *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 15.

βαλακρός *Maced.*, *see* φαλακρός PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e.

Βάλακρος -ου **Balakros**, *male name* DIOD. 17.57.3, 18.22.1 *etc.*

βᾰλᾰνάγρα -ας, ἡ [βάλανος, ἀγρέω] **key, picklock** HDT. 3.155.6 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 AEN. 18.9 ‖ *pl.* **bolt** POL. 7.16.5 THEM. *Or.* 26.125.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 705e.

βαλανάριον -ου, τό [βάλανος] **bath towel** *p*AMH. 126.45 (II[CE]) *etc.*

βᾰλᾰνειόμφᾰλος -ον [βαλανεῖον, ὀμφαλός] **with a bulge** (*lit.* like the valve of a tub), *of a cup* CRATIN. 54.

βᾰλᾰνεῖον -ου, τό [βαλανεύς] **bath, place for bathing** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 535, *al.* DEMOSTH. 50.35 HLD. 2.2.2 | *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 991, *al.* POL. 30.29.3 *etc.* ‖ **bath, water for a bath** ARISTO 1.88.11 (PLUT. *Aud.* 42b) *etc.* • *usu. in prose in place of poet.* λουτρά.

βᾰλᾰνείτης -ου, ὁ [βαλανεῖον] POL. 30.29.4 (*mss.* -νίτης), *see* βαλανεύς.

βᾰλᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ **bath attendant** (*owner or servant*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 491, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 344d DIOGEN.[1] 3.64 LUC. *Demosth.* 16 *etc.*

βαλανευτής -οῦ, ὁ [βαλανεύω] **bath attendant** *p*PSI 5.584 (III[BCE]) *p*OTAIT 649.1 (I[CE]) *etc.*

βᾰλᾰνευτικός -ή -όν [βαλανεύω] **for a bath, of a bath** *p*PTEB. 117.61 (I[BCE]) GEOP. 10.29.4 | *subst.* ἡ βαλανευτική **the art of bathing** PLAT. *Soph.* 227a.

βᾰλᾰνεύτρια -ας, ἡ [βαλανεύω] **female bath attendant** (owner *or* servant) POLL. 7.166 LIB. *Decl.* 26.19.

βᾰλᾰνεύω [βαλανεύς] *fut.* βαλανεύσω ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* βαλανεύσασθαι PHOT. *Lex.*; **to prepare a bath** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 337; β. ἑαυτῷ to prepare a bath for oneself, take a bath, *fig.* = "to handle arrangements for himself" ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1103 ‖ *fig.* **to wet, moisten copiously** (*with water, wine and sim.*) ▸ τινα s.o. PHERECR. 137.6; ▸ τι sthg. TIMOCL. 2.

βαλᾰνηρός -ά -όν [βάλανος] **of a species of acorn** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3.

βαλανηφαγέω, *contr.* [βαλανηφάγος] *impf.* ἐβαλανηφάγουν; **to eat acorns** APP. 13.50 *etc.*

βαλανηφαγία -ας, ἡ [βαλανηφάγος] **eating of acorns** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 8.

βᾰλᾰνηφάγος -ον [βάλανος, φαγεῖν] **consumer of acorns** HDT. 1.66.2 PLUT. *Cor.* 3.3 NONN. *D.* 13.287 *etc.*

βαλανηφόρος -ον [βάλανος, φέρω] **date-bearing** HDT. 1.193.5.

βᾰλᾰνίδιον -ου, τό [βαλανεῖον] **small establishment for bathing** *p*OXY. 1430.13 (IV[CE]).

βᾰλᾰνίζω [βάλανος] *aor. inf.* βαλανίσαι; **to shake off the acorns** (*of an oak tree*) AP 11.417.1 ZENOB. 2.41 ‖ *medic.* **to give a suppository** ▸ τινα to s.o. HP. (POLL. 10.150.)

βαλανικός -ή -όν [βαλανεύς] **of** *or* **for a bath** SCH. LUC. *Lex.* 2 | *subst.* τὸ βαλανικόν **cost of a bath** LEONTN. *Vlo.Eleem.* 38 (p. 76.24).

βᾰλᾰ́νινος -η -ον [βάλανος] **of acorns** *or* **of dates**, *of perfumed oil* THPHR. *Od.* 29 DIOSC.[2] 1.34, *al.*

βᾰλᾰ́νιον -ου, τό [βάλανος] **infusion made of sweet acorns** NICOCH. 18.2 ‖ *medic.* **small suppository** HP. *Mul.* 1.92 *etc.*

βαλανίς -ίδος, ἡ [βαλανίζω] *medic.* **suppository** HP. *Mul.* 2.155, *al.*

βᾰλᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαλανίζω] *medic.* **administration of a suppository** AET.[1] 9.30 CAEL. *T.P.* 4.105.

βαλάνισσα -ης, ἡ [βαλανεύς] **female bath attendant** AP 5.82.1.

βᾰλᾰνιστέον [βαλανίζω] *verb. adj. medic.* **it is necessary to administer a suppository** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.27) PAEG. 2.98.

βᾰλᾰνίτης -ου [βάλανος] **acorn-like**: β. λίθος precious stone shaped like an acorn PLIN. 37.149; β. βίος life sustained on acorns EUSTATH. 1859.47 • *f.l. for* βαλανείτης (*see*).

βᾰλᾰνῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [βάλανος] *type of chestnut* PLIN. 15.93.

βᾰλᾰνοδόκη -ης, ἡ [βάλανος, δέχομαι] **bolt hole** (*for the insertion of a door hinge*) AEN. 18.3, *al.*

βαλανοειδής -ές [βάλανος, εἶδος] **shaped like an acorn** DIOSC.[2] 5.137.

βαλανοκάστανον -ου, τό [βάλανος, κάστανον] **chestnut** AL.[6] 5.6 (2.219.6) (*for* βολβοκ-).

βᾰλᾰνος -ου, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* glans] [A] **acorn** OD. 10.242, *al.* HES. *Op.* 233 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 31 *etc.*; ἐπὶ βαλάνων πτερωτῶν μαχόμενοι fighting on winged acorns LUC. *V.H.* 1 16 ‖ *analog. of acorn-shaped fruit*, **date** HDT. 1.193.5 HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 53 XEN. *An.* 2.3.15 *etc.* | Διὸς β. **chestnut** DIOSC.[2] 1.106 | β. μυρεψική **balanites aegyptiaca** (*see* μυροβάλανον) DIOSC.[2] 4.157 ‖ *of acorn-shaped objects*, **bolt hole** (*for a door hinge: see* βαλανοδόκη) THUC. 2.4.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 200, *al.*; *for closing a necklace*, ARISTOPH.

Lys. 410 ‖ *medic.* **suppository** *or* **pessary** HP. *Epid.* 1.26, *NatMul.* 42, *al.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.20 GAL. 11.844 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **glans** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 413 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 27 GAL. 10.381 *etc.* ‖ *zool.* **acorn of the sea** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 24, *al. etc.* B *bot.* **oak** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.6 POL. 34.8.1 VT *Gen.* 35.8 *etc.*

1. **Βάλανος** -ου, ὁ **Balanos,** *male name* PHEREN. 672.

2. **Βάλανος** -ου, ἡ **Balanos,** *Nymph* (*myth.*) ATH. 3.78b.

βαλανοφαγ- SCH. OD. 19.163 *etc., see* βαλανηφαγ-.

βᾰλᾰνόω, *contr.* [βάλανος] *aor. inf.* βαλανῶσαι POLL. 10.26 ‖ *pf.* βεβαλάνωκα, *mid. pass.* βεβαλάνωμαι; *act.* **to lock** *with a bolt* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 361 ‖ *pass.* **to be closed** *or* **blocked** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1159 | *fig.* **to be constipated** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 370.

βαλαντ- *see* βαλλαντ-.

βαλ(λ)αντίδιον -ου, τό [βαλλάντιον] **small sack, purse** EUP. 25 HLD. 2.30.3.

βαλανώδης -ες [βάλανος] **like an acorn** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.4, *al.*

βᾰλᾰνωτός -ή -όν [βαλανόω] **fastened with a bolt,** *of a bolt* PARM. B1.16; *of a door* XEN. *Oec.* 9.5 ‖ **adorned with acorns,** *of a cup* ATH. 11.502b.

βάλαρις **marine moss** (*see* βρύον θαλάσσιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.98a.

βαλαρός -οῦ, ὁ *Corsican* **balaros,** *i.e. pers. in* **exile** PAUS. 10.17.9.

βαλαύστινος -ή -ον [βαλαύστιον] **made of pomegranate flowers** *PPSI* 333.8 (III[BCE]).

βαλαύστιον -ου, τό **wild pomegranate flower** DIOSC.[2] 1.111 GAL. 11.847, 12.918 AL.[6] 4 (2.133.12), *al.* • *also* βαλώστιον *in pap.*

βαλβῐδώδης -ες βαλβίς **hollowed** *or* **grooved** HP. *Mochl.* 1.

βαλβίς -ῖδος, ἡ **limit, goal** (*of departure and arrival*), *of a race* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1159 HLD. 4.3.1 ‖ **point** (*from which one throws the discus*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.24.2 ‖ **starting point, origin, beginning** THEM. *Or.* 13.255.1 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 13; *of Creation* EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.82 | *of style* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.20.3 ‖ **point of arrival, boundary, end, purpose** OPP.[1] 1.513 | βαλβίδων ἐπ' ἄκρων **on top of the stands** SOPH. *Ant.* 131 (*lyr.*) ‖ **oblong cavity** GAL. 19.87.

Βάλβος -ου, ὁ **Balbus,** *assistant of Caesar* PLUT. *Caes.* 60 *etc.*

βάλε [βάλλω] *aor*[t]. *imper. act. 2. sg. and epic aor*[t]. *ind. act. 3. sg., see* βάλλω ‖ *interjec.* **oh! if only, God grant that,** *with opt.* ALCM. 26.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 254.2.

Βαλεαρ- *see* Βαλιαρ-.

Βάλεινος -ου, ὁ **Baleinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 49.4 (*v.l.*).

Βαλέριος -ου, ὁ **Valerius,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308f (*v.l.* Οὐα-) *etc.*

βάλερος -ου, ὁ **carp,** *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 27 • *also* βάλλερος *1*IGC 99 B29 (III-II[BCE]).

βαλήν, βαληναῖος *see* βαλλ-.

Βαλιαρεῖς -έων, οἱ **Balearic Islands, inhabits. of the Balearic Islands** POL. 1.67.7, *al. etc.* ‖ *cf.* Γυμνήσιαι.

Βαλιαρίδες -ων, αἱ **Balearic Islands** DIOD. 5.17, *al. etc.*

Βαλιαρικός -ή -όν [Βαλιαρεῖς] **Balearic:** ὁ B. inhabit. of the Balearic Islands PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318b *etc.* | τὸ B. πέλαγος **Balearic Sea** MARCI. *Per.* 2.18 ‖ *often v.l.* Βαλεαρ-.

βαλῖνος -ου, ὁ *see* βάλερος.

βᾰλιός -ά -όν *or* βάλιος -α -ον **skewbald, piebald** EUR. *I.A.* 222, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 110.53 ‖ **swift** OPP.[1] 2.314 TRIPHIOD. 84 NONN. *D.* 9.156, *al.*

Βαλίος -ου, ὁ **Balios,** *Achilles' horse* IL. 16.149, *al.*

βαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* βάλλω?] *bot.* **cucumber** (*see* σίκυς ἄγριος) DIOSC.[2] 4.150a.

Βάλισσος -ου, ὁ **Balissos,** *river in Mesopotamia* PLUT. *Cr.* 23.15.

Βάλλαθα -ας, ἡ **Ballatha,** *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.11.

βαλλαντιᾰτόμος -ου, ὁ *see* βαλλαντιοτόμος.

βαλλαντιητόμος -ου, ὁ *see* βαλλαντιοτόμος.

βαλλάντιον -ου, τό **case, sack** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 157, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 17.5 SIM. (AP 5.159.3) *etc.* ‖ **javelin** ATH. 3.89d • *also* βαλά-.

βαλλαντιοτομέω, *contr.* [βαλλαντιοτόμος] **to be a cutpurse** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.62 PLAT. *Rp.* 575b PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051a.

βαλλαντιοτόμος -ου, ὁ [βαλλάντιον, τέμνω] **cutpurse** PLAT. *Rep.* 552d AESCHN. 3.207 *etc.* • *var.* -τιᾰτ-, -τιητ-.

βάλλαρις *bot.* **campion** DIOSC.[2] 3.100a.

βαλλαχράδαι -ῶν, οἱ [βάλλω, ἀχράς] **pear-throwers,** *nickname in Argos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303a.

βαλλήν, ὁ **king, monarch** AESCHL. *Pers.* 657 SOPH. *fr.* 515 HDN. 2.923.8 ‖ *fabulous gem* PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.4.

Βαλληναδε [Παλλήνη, δε] *adv. in* βλέπειν B. **to look to Ballene** (*instead of Pallene, an Attic deme*), *i.e.* to think of stoning ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 234.

Βαλληναῖος -ου, ὁ **Ballenaios,** *mountain in Phrygia* PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.

βαλλητύς -ύος, ἡ [βάλλω] **launch, cast** ATH. 9.406d, 407c, *al.*

βαλλίζω [βάλλω] *impf.* ἐβάλλιζον SOPHR. 11.1; **to dance, jounce** EPICHAR. 68 SOPHR. *l.c., al.* ‖ *used in Sicily and Magna Graecia.*

βαλλίον -ου, τό HEROND. 6.69, *see* φαλλός.

βαλλιρός -οῦ, ὁ *see* βάλερος.

βάλλις -εως, ἡ *plant with miraculous healing properties* XANTH. 3.

βαλλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαλλίζω] **ball, dance** ALEXIS 112.5.

βαλλιστάριος -ου, ὁ **crossbow** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46, *cf. Lat.* ballistarius • *also* βαλλιστράριος IUST. *Nov.* 85.2.

βαλλιστής -οῦ, ὁ βαλλίζω *constellation CCA* 7.204.14.

βαλλίστρα -ας, ἡ [βάλλω] **catapult,** *war machine* PROC.[1] *B.* 5.22.21, *al.* STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.384 D.

Βαλλίων, ὁ **Ballion,** *character in a comedy* AXION. 1.1 (ATH. 4.166c).

βάλλω [*cf. Av.* ni-γrā-ire] *impf.* ἔβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* βᾰλῶ, *mid.* βαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔβᾰλον, *mid.* ἐβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* βέβληκα, *mid. pass.* βέβλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐβεβλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* βληθήσομαι ‖ *fut.pf.* βεβλήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to throw, hurl** ‖ **to throw down, overthrow** ‖ **to place, toss, put** (*often fig.*) ‖ **to drop** ‖ **to set aside, drive back** B *trans.* **to strike** (*from a distance*), **wound** ‖ *with a thing as subj.* | *of sounds* ‖ *fig.* ‖ *extens.* **to throw, have a range** C *intrans.* **to throw oneself** ❷ *mid.* **to throw upon oneself, place on oneself** ‖ **to throw for oneself** ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown** ‖ **to be struck** *or* **injured** ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to throw, hurl:** βέλος a dart OD. 9.495, *al.*; ἰὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι β. to shoot an arrow in his chest OD. 20.62, *cf.* IL. 5.346; εὐνὰς βαλέειν to cast anchors OD. 9.137; τι εἰς ἅλα sthg. in the sea IL. 1.314; τι ἐν πυρί sthg. in the fire OD. 3.341; ἐν νηυσὶν πῦρ fire on ships IL. 13.629; τῆλ' αὐτῆ πήληκι κάρη βάλε he flung his head and the helmet with it IL. 20.482; ποτὶ δὲ σκῆπτρον βάλε γαίῃ he threw down the scepter IL. 1.245 | *fig.* οἱ ὕπνον ἡδὺν ἐπὶ βλεφάροισι βάλε she cast sweet sleep on her eyes OD. 16.451; λύπην πᾶσιν Ἀργείοις βαλεῖς you will cast pain on all the Argives SOPH. *Ph.* 67; σκότον ὄμμασι σοῖσι βαλών having cast a shadow on your eyes EUR. *Ph.* 1535 (*lyr.*) | β. τινί τι (ἐν) θυμῷ *or* ἐς θυμόν *or* ἐν καρδίᾳ to toss *or* pour sthg. (a feeling) into the soul *or* heart of s.o. IL. 17.451 OD. 1.201, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 706 SOPH. *O.T.* 975 *etc.*; ἐν στήθεσσι μένος βάλε ποιμένι λαῶν he cast strength into the heart of the shepherd of people IL. 5.513 | ▶ β. τινὰ εἴς τι to toss s.o. into sthg.: ἐς κακόν into misfortune OD. 12.221; ἐς φόβον into terror EUR. *Tr.* 1058 | *analog.* κινδύνῳ β. χώραν to throw the area into danger AESCHL. *Sept.* 1048 ‖ **to throw down, overthrow** ▶ τινα s.o.: ἐν κονίῃσιν in the dust IL. 8.156; ἐν δαπέδῳ on the ground OD. 22.188 | *of dice* AESCHL. *Ag.* 33 PLAT. *Leg.* 968e *etc.*; *and so* ▶ *abs.* εὖ *or* καλῶς β. to be lucky, be successful PHILOD. *Ir.* 23.39, *Rh.* 1.10 ‖ **to place, toss, put** (*often fig.*): κύκλα β. ἀμφὶ ὀχέεσσι to put wheels on the sides of the chariot IL. 5.722; βαλών (σε) ἐν νηῒ putting you on a ship OD. 18.84; ἑτέρωσε β. ὄμματα to turn the eyes elsewhere OD. 16.179; β. ὄμμα πρὸς γῆν to cast one's eyes upon the ground EUR. *Ion* 582; β. ἴχνος ποδὸς ἐπὶ γᾶν to imprint the ground with one's foot EUR. *Rh.* 721; ἄστυ β. to lay the foundations of a city AP. 2.849; β. ψῆφον to cast a vote (*in an urn*) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 186e | *of clothing, armor and sim.* ἀμφὶ δ' Ἀθήνη ὤμοις ἰφθίμοισι βάλ' αἰγίδα Athena put the aegis on his strong shoulders (= of Achilles) IL. 18.204; ἀμφὶ χλαίνας οὔλας βάλον ἠδὲ χιτῶνας they put on soft robes and tunics OD. 4.50 | ▶ *with* ἀμφὶ to wrap, embrace: β. χεῖρας ἀμφί τινι to throw arms around s.o. = embrace s.o. OD. 7.142 = ἀμφί τινι β. πήχεε OD. 17.38, *al.* = *abs.* ἀμφὶ δὲ χεῖρας β. OD. 4.455; ▶ *with double dat.* ἀμφὶ δὲ χεῖρας δειρῇ βάλλ' Ὀδυσῆι she threw her arms around Odysseus' neck OD. 23.207 ‖ **to drop:** δάκρυ a tear OD. 4.198; μήκων δ' ὡς ἑτέρωσε κάρη βάλεν the head falls (*i.e.* droops) to one side like a poppy IL. 8.306; β. τοὺς ὀδόντας to lose teeth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 2 = *abs.* βάλλειν ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 4 ‖ **to set aside, drive away:** β. τινὰ γῆς ἔξω to banish s.o. from the country SOPH. *O.T.* 622; β. ἄθαπτόν τινα to refuse burial to s.o. (*lit.* to leave unburied) SOPH. *Ai.* 1333 B *trans.* **to strike** (*from a distance*), **wound** ▶ τινα s.o. IL. 11.321 OD. 7.64 *etc.* | ▶ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. with sthg. IL. 11.742, *al.* OD. 5.128, *al.*; σάκος β. λίθῳ to hit the shield with a stone IL. 7.266; βάλλε βάλλε τὸν κατάρατον ἀφθόνοις τοῖς λίθοις, ἐπίβαλλε τῶν βώλων, προσεπίβαλλε καὶ τῶν ὀστράκων strike the villain with senseless stones, pile on clods, and load on shards LUC. *Pisc.* 1 | *only* ▶ *with dat. in mid.* THUC. 4.34.1, *al.* | β. ▶ τινα (*pers.*) τι (*part*) τινι (*instrum.*) to strike s.o. in some part with sthg.: μιν βάλε μηρὸν ὀιστῷ he struck him in the thigh with an arrow IL. 11.583; β. ▶ τινά τι (*without instrum.*) to hit s.o. in some part: στῆθος in the chest IL. 4.480 = ▶ τινὰ κατά τι IL. 5.537, *al.* = ▶ τινὰ πρός τι IL. 15.249, *al.* = ▶ τινὰ ὑπό τι IL. 17.309 = *rar.* ▶ τινός (*pers.*) κατά τι IL. 5.305 | ▶ *with acc. of wounds* ἕλκος τό μιν βάλε Πάνδαρος ἰῷ the wound that Pandaros dealt him with an arrow IL. 5.795 ‖ ▶ *with thing as subj.*: αἰεὶ δ' ἠνίοχον κονίης ῥαθάμιγγες ἔβαλλον clouds of dust kept hitting the charioteer IL. 23.502; *of the sun* ἀκτῖσιν β. to smite with rays OD. 5.479; *of smells* SOPH. *Ant.* 412, *al.* | *of sounds* ἵππων μ' ὠκυπόδων ἀμφὶ κτύπος οὔατα βάλλει the sound of fast horses strikes my ears IL. 10.535; με φθόγγος ... βάλλει δι' ὤτων noise strikes me through my ears SOPH. *Ant.* 1188; βάλλει μ' ἐτύμα φθογγά του the clear voice of s.o. strikes me SOPH. *Ph.* 205 (*lyr.*) ‖ *fig.* ἡμᾶς κακοῖς βαλεῖτε you insult us

(*lit.* strike us with bad words) SOPH. *Ai.* 1244; β. φθόνῳ to smite with envy EUR. *El.* 902; ψόγῳ with blame ARISTOPH. *Th.* 895 | στεφάνοις β. τινά to decorate s.o. with crowns PIND. *P.* 8.57, *cf. O.* 2.98; μή τις ὄμματος βάλοι φθόνος lest some envious glance strike AESCHL. *Ag.* 947 ‖ *extens.* **to throw, have a range**, *of a war machine*: ὁ καταπάλτης ἔβαλλε τρία στάδια καὶ ἡμιστάδιον the catapult had a range of three and a half stadia ATH.[1] 8.7 C *intrans.* **to throw oneself**, *of a river*: εἰς ἅλα into the sea IL. 11.722 AP. 2.744, *al.*; *of horses*: β. περὶ τέρμα to race around the turning post IL. 23.462 | βάλλ' ἐς κόρακας be thrown to the crows! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 835, *al.*; βάλλ' ἐς μακαρίαν go to hell! PLAT. *HipMa.* 293a; βαλὼν κάθευδε get to sleep ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.10; τί οὖν οὐ ῥέγχω βαλών; why not get down to snoring? ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.29. ❷ *mid.* **to cast upon oneself, place on oneself**: ἀμφὶ δ' ὤμοισιν βάλετο ξίφος he threw the sword on his back (*proper.* the belt that supports it) IL. 11.29, *al.*; ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἐβάλλετο τόξα he threw the bow over his shoulders IL. 10.333 | *fig.* β. ▸ τι ἐνὶ φρεσίν *or* θυμῷ to have sthg. come to mind IL. 15.566, 21.94, *al.* OD. 11.454 HES. *Op.* 107 = ▸ ἐς θυμόν HDT. 1.84.4 = ▸ εἰς *or* ἐπὶ νοῦν PLUT. *Thes.* 24.1 IUL. 3.58a *etc.*; β. εἰς μνήμην to remember PLUT. *Sul.* 12.5 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπ' ἑωυτοῦ βαλόμενος having taken a decision upon oneself HDT. 3.71.5, *al.* = ἐπ' ἑωυτῶν βαλόμενοι HDT. 4.160.1; θεοὶ δ' ἑτέρωσε βάλοντο the gods decided otherwise QS 1.610 ‖ **to throw for oneself**: β. ἄγκυραν to cast anchor HDT. 9.74.1; κρηπῖδα βαλέσθαι to lay foundations PIND. *P.* 7.3, 4.138 LUC. *Hipp.* 4; χάρακα β. to construct a fortified camp POL. 3.105.10 PLUT. *Aem.* 17.5 *etc.* | *rar.* χρόα βάλλετο λουτροῖς she put her body in a tub = took a bath HOM. 2.50. ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown**: *fig.* νόμος βεβλήσεται ᾠδῆς the rule of song was established HOM. 3.20 ‖ **to be struck** *or* **injured** IL. 4.115, *al.* (*aor*[r]. *mid. athem.*) OD. 17.492 HDT. 1.34.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.*) THUC. 8.84.3 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*; ἔβλητ' ... ἐμῆς ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἄκοντι I was hit in the hand with a javelin IL. 11.657; βέλεσιν βεβλήσεται they are struck by weapons IL. 11.657; βεβλήσεταί τις θεῶν βροτησίᾳ χερί one of the gods was struck by mortal hand EUR. *Or.* 271; ἔμελλον ... ἀπὸ τῶν οἰκιῶν βληθήσεσθαι they were about to be hit from the houses XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.11 • *imper. mid.* βάλλου *epic* βάλλεο *Ion.* βάλλευ ‖ *poet. impf.* βάλλον, *mid.* βαλλόμην *iter. 3. sg.* βαλλέσκετο ‖ *rar. fut.* βαλλήσω, *epic. Ion.* βαλέω, *Ion. mid. in compd.* -βαλεῦμαι, *epic athem. 2. sg.* -βλήσεαι | *inf.* βαλεῖν (= *aor.*), *mid.* βαλεῖσθαι | *ptc.* βαλών, *mid.* βαλούμενος ‖ *aor*[t]. *poet.* βάλον, *iter.* βάλεσκε, *later* ἔβαλα, *poet. mid.* βαλόμην | *subj.* βάλω, *epic 2. sg.* βάλῃσθα | *opt.* βάλοιμι, *epic 2. sg.* βάλοισθα | *imper.* βάλε, *mid.* βαλοῦ, *Ion.* βαλεῦ | *inf.* βαλεῖν, *Ion. epic* βαλέειν, *mid.* βαλέσθαι | *ptc.* βαλών βαλοῦσα, *poet.* βαλοῖσα, *mid.* βαλόμενος ‖ *epic athem. aor*[r]. *in compd.* -έβλην, *mid.* (*pass.*) *3. sg.* ἔβλητο | *subj. mid. 3. sg.* βλήεται | *opt. 2. sg.* βλείης, *mid.* βλῆο (βλεῖο) | *inf.* (ξυμ)βλήμεναι, *mid.* βλῆσθαι | *ptc.* βλείς, *mid.* βλήμενος ‖ *Ion. epic pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* βεβλήαται = *3. sg.* HOM. 3.20 (*codd.*) | *opt. 3. sg.* βεβλήκοι | *imper. mid.* βέβλησο | *inf.* βεβληκέναι, *mid.* βεβλῆσθαι | *ptc.* βεβληκώς, *mid.* βεβλημένος ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* βεβόλημαι, *see* βολέω ‖ *epic ppf.* βεβλήκειν, *Ion. mid. pass. 3. pl.* -εβεβλέατο.

βαλλωτή -ῆς, ἡ *bot.* **black horehound** DIOSC.[2] 3.103.

βᾶλός *Dor. see* βηλός.

βαλσᾰμέλαιον -ου, τό [βάλσαμον, ἔλαιον] **balsam oil**, *diuretic juice* (*see* σίλφιον) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 925.

βαλσάμίνη -ης, ἡ βάλσαμον *bot.* **balsam** (*see* βούφθαλμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.139a ‖ **balm, balsam juice** (*see* ὀποβάλσαμον) PLIN. 23.92 (*balsaminum*).

βάλσᾰμον -ου, τό [*Heb.* bāšām?] *bot.* **balsam** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.6.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.19 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.553) GAL. 13.160 | **balm**, *essence extracted from the plant* ARISTOT. *fr.* 110 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.1 ‖ **costmary** GEOP. 11.27 *title* • -σᾱ- NIC. *Th.* 947.

βάλσαμος -ου, ἡ [βάλσαμον] *bot.* balsam PALL. *L.* 8.3, *see* βάλσᾰμον.

βαλσαμουργός -οῦ, ὁ [βάλσαμον, ἔργον] **preparer of balm** PALL. *L.* 8.3.

βαλσαμῶδες -ους, τό [βάλσαμον, εἶδος] **bark similar to cassia** PLIN. 12.97.

βαλσαμών -ῶνος, ὁ [βάλσαμον] **balsam plantation** PALL. *L.* 8.3.

Βαλτάσαρος -ου, ὁ **Balthazar**, *king of Babylonia* IOS. *A.I.* 10.231 (*v.l.* -σάρης), *al.*

βάλτιος -ου, ὁ **belt** *I*EDIOCL. *I*SEG 37.335 iii 17, *al.* (βάλτις) • *also* τὸ βάλτιον *P*MICH. 3.217.19 (III) *etc.*

Βαλύρα -ας, ἡ **Balyra**, *river in Messenia* PAUS. 4.33.3.

βᾶμα, τό *Dor., see* βῆμα.

βαμά *indecl.* **high place** VT *Chr.* 1.16.39, *al.* • *also* ἀβαμά VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 20.29.

βαμβαίνω *onomat., impf.* ἐβάμβαινον; **to chatter, tremble** *with fear or cold* IL. 10.375 *etc.* | to waver AP.[9] 50.21 HSCH. ‖ to stammer BION 3.9.9 AGATH. (AP 5.273.6) *etc.*

βαμβακερός -όν [βαμβάκιον] **made of cotton** CONSTPORPH. *Cer.* 473.11, *al.*

βαμβᾰκ(ε)ία HSCH. (*s.v.* βαμβακεύτριαι), *see* φαρμακεία.

βαμβάκινος -ον [βαμβάκιον] **made of cotton** CYRAN. 1.19.16-17 *etc.*

βαμβᾰκιον -ου, τό [βάμβαξ] **cotton** L. *Sud.*

βαμβακοειδής -ές [βάμβαξ, εἶδος] **similar to cotton** DIOSC.[2] 3.16 (*v.l.* βομβυ-).

βάμβᾰκος -ου, ὁ AG *Bek.* 85, *see* φάρμακος.

βαμβακύζω *onomat.* **to chatter** (*with cold*) HIPPON. 42.3 (*codd.*).

βαμβαλέω, *contr.* [*see* βαμβαλύζω] **to tremble** (*with cold*) HSCH.

βαμβᾰλιαστύς -ύος, ἡ [βαμβαλύζω] **babbling** (*of a foreign language*) HOM. 3.162 (*v.l. for* κρεμβ-).

βαμβαλίζω [*see* βαμβαλύζω] **to tremble** (*with cold*) EUSTATH. 812.46, *al.*

Βαμβαλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Bambalion**, *male name* DCASS. 45.47.4 *etc.*

βάμβαλον -ου, τό **mantle** (*Babylonian*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 791 (*for winter*) HSCH. | **penis** (*Phrygian*) HSCH.

βαμβαλύζω *onomat., impf.* ἐβαμβάλυζον LYR. *Iamb.* 38.4; ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 13 (*conject.*), *see* βαμβακύζω.

βάμβαξ -ακος **cotton** GAL. 14.527, 14.507 L. *Sud.* • *also* βάμβις, βάμβηξ GAL. *ll.cc. and* πάμβαξ L. *Sud. l.c.*

βαμβραδών -όνος, ἡ **small herring, anchovy** EPICHAR. 53 SOPHR. 65.

Βαμβύκη -ης, ἡ **Bambyke**, *city in Syria* PLUT. *Ant.* 37.1 *etc.*

βᾶμες *Dor. aor*[r]. *subj. act. 1. pl., see* βαίνω.

βάμμα -ατος, τό **dye, tint** (*proper.* liquid in which one submerges sthg.) PLAT. *Leg.* 956a | β. Σαρδιανικόν Sardian tint = purple color, *of bruises* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 112 ‖ **sauce, dressing** NIC. *Th.* 622 ‖ **berry** (*see* ὄα) AG *Bek.* 362.

βάν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. pl. and ptc. act. neut. of* βαίνω.

βανά, ἡ [*see* γυνή] **woman** CORIN. 664(a) 2.

Βανάγαρα Banagara, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.56.

βᾰναυσέω, *contr.* βάναυσος **to be a craftsman** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.19.

βᾰναυσία -ας, ἡ [βάναυσος] **manual labor** HDT. 2.165 PLAT. *Rp.* 590c *etc.* ‖ **vulgarity, tastelessness** HP. *M.S.* 18 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 19 • *Ion.* -ίη.

βᾰναυσικός -ή -όν [βάναυσος] **of an artisan** XEN. *Symp.* 3.4, *Oec.* 4.2 | *subst.* τὸ βαναυσικόν **the work of an artisan** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 6.

βαναυσοποιία -ας, ἡ [βάναυσος, ποιέω] **vulgar action** EPIPH. *Fid.* 11.5.

βάναυσος -ον [ναῦνος, αὖω?] A **artisanal**, craft: τέχνη β. artisanal skill SOPH. *Ai.* 1121 PLAT. *Theaet.* 176c; β. βίος life of a simple craftsman ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 21, *al.*; β. ἔργον work of an artisan ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 8; βαναυσότατα τῶν ἐργασιῶν activities most befitting craftsmen ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 37; β. πόνοι craft labor PLUT. *Nu.* 14.4 | ὁ β. δῆμος the working class ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 33; *subst.* τὸ βάναυσον **craft activity** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 1, *al.* B *fig.* **vulgar, tasteless** PLAT. *epist.* 334b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 19 *etc.* | **disdainful, fastidious** AUTOM. (AP 11.326.3) | **neglected, negligent, sluggish** IO. *HMt* 7.472A, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ βάναυσος artisan ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 35 LUC. *Sacr.* 6 (*with* χαλκεύς *and* πυρίτης) | *extens.* **sedentary worker** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.47 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **βαναύσως like a craftsman, in a vulgar way** PHILOD. *D.* 1.11.6.

βαναυσοτεχνέω, *contr.* [βάναυσος, τέχνη] **to perform manual labor** STRAB. 16.4.25.

βαναυσουργέω, *contr.* [βαναυσουργός] **to do manual labor** POLL. 7.6.

βαναυσουργία -ας, ἡ [βαναυσουργός] **manual labor** PLUT. *Mar.* 14.11.

βαναυσουργός -οῦ, ὁ [βάναυσος, ἔργον] **craftsman, laborer** POLL. 7.6.

Βάνδιος -ου, ὁ **Bandios**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 10.3.

βάνδον -ου, τό [*Lat.* bandum] (*military*) **flag, banner** PROC.[1] *B.* 4.2.1 *etc.* | *generic.* **flag, insignia** COSM.[1] 11 (444A) CHRONPASCH. 383 ‖ **military unit** *P*OXY. 16.2010.2(618) *etc.*

βανδοφόρος -ου, ὁ [βάνδον, φέρω] **flag bearer** PROC.[1] *B.* 4.10.4.

βανιάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* balneum] **public bath** IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 222.

Βαντία -ας, ἡ **Bantia**, *city in Illyria* POL. 5.108.8 ‖ **Vanze**, *in Apulia* PLUT. *Marc.* 29.1.

Βάνων -ωνος, ὁ **Banon**, *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 249a.

βανωτός -οῦ, ὁ **banotos**, *measuring jar* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 825.9, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *dim.* βανώτιον *P*PSI 594.19 (III[BCE]).

Βάξαλα Baxala, *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.11.

βάξις -εως, ἡ [βάζω] **speech, response** AESCHL. *Pr.* 663 SOPH. *Tr.* 87 AP. 1.8 ‖ **noise, rumor, voice** THGN. 1298 AESCHL. *Ag.* 10, *al. etc.*; β. ματαία empty talk *of oracular response* SOPH. *El.* 642 = κενὴ β. EUR. *Or.* 1558; β. ἀλγεινή painful sayings SOPH. *Ai.* 494; β. καλή good repute SOPH. *El.* 1006 | β. ἀμφί τινος rumor about s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 642; θανόντος β. τινός report that s.o. has died EUR. *Hel.* 351.

βαπτέον [βάπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dye** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.63.3 (*hair*).

βάπτης -ου, ὁ [βάπτω] **one who immerses, dipper**: οἱ Βάπται **the purifiers**, *who celebrate the mysteries of the goddess Kottytos* EUP. *title* LUC. *Indoct.* 27 ‖ *precious stone* PLIN. 37.149.

βαπτίζω [βάπτω] *impf.* ἐβάπτιζον, *mid. pass.*

ἐβαπτίζομην || *fut.* βαπτίσω || *aor.* ἐβάπτισα, *mid.* ἐβαπτισάμην || *pf.* βεβάπτικα, *mid. pass.* βεβάπτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐβεβάπτιστο || *aor. pass.* ἐβαπτίσθην || *fut. pass.* βαπτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to immerse, dip, submerge:** βάπτισον σεαυτὸν εἰς θάλασσαν dip yourself in the sea PLUT. *Superst.* 166a = πρὸς θάλασσαν PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914d | *fig.* β. τινὰ ὕπνῳ to immerse s.o. in sleep EUEN.[1] (AP 11.49.6); τοὺς δ' ἰδιώτας ... οὐ βαπτίζουσι ταῖς εἰσφοραῖς they do not drown private citizens in taxes DIOD. 1.73.6; ἐβάπτισεν τὴν πόλιν it inundated the city, *of a crowd* IOS. *B.I.* 4.137 || **to immerse** SOR. 4.11.5 (*knife*) || **to cause to sink** HLD. 1.30.3; πολλὰ τῶν σκαφῶν ἐβάπτιζον they made many of the ships sink POL. 1.51.7 || **to draw** (*proper.* dip sthg. in order to draw) ARISTOPHO 13.5; φιάλαις ... β. ἐκ ... κρατήρων to draw from the krater with a dipper PLUT. *Alex.* 67.4 (*v.l.*) B *Christ.* **to baptize** (*orig. by immersion*) ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Mark* 1.4, *al.* CAP. 7.22.2 IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 176 (*formula*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to dive** (*into water*) VT *2Kgs.* 5.14 || **to wash oneself** VT *Jdt.* 12.7 || **to be baptized** NT *Acts* 22.16, *al.* ❸ *pass.* A **to be immersed** *or* **submerged** *or* **sunk** (*also fig.*) HP. *Epid.* 5.63 (*in sleep*) POL. 16.6.2 (*of ships*) GAL. 10.447 (*of a drill*) *etc.*; βεβαπτισμένοι immersed in wine, drunk PLAT. *Symp.* 176b; ὀφλήμασι βεβαπτισμένος overwhelmed by debt PLUT. *Galb.* 21.3; τὸ βαπτιζόμενον τῆς νηός of the submerged part of the ship HLD. 3.1.3 B **to be swallowed, drown** EUB. 68.1 EPICT. *Gnom.* 47 *etc.*; βαπτιζόμενος drowning PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277d C *Christ.* **to be baptized** NT *Acts* 2.38, *al.* IO. *HCor.* 10.651E [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 8.23 *etc.* | **to make ablutions, wash oneself** NT *Luke* 11.38 • *fut. 3. sg.* βαπτιεῖ CYR.[1] *Duod.* (*PG* 71.773D), *ptc. mid.* βαπτισόμενος ORIG. *Io.* 6.28.146, 148.

βαπτικός -ή -όν [βαπτός] **prepared dye,** *of colors* SCH. LYC. 1138 || **prepared for immersion** (*for gilding, silvering, washing*) DEMOCR.[3] *Phys.* p. 47 ZOS.[1] 129 B. || *compar.* -ώτερος.

βάπτισις -εως, ἡ [βαπτίζω] **immersion, baptism** IOS. *A.I.* 18.117 SOZ. *H.E.* 2.34.1 (*baptism of Constantine*), *al. etc.*

βάπτισμα -ατος, τό [βαπτίζω] **baptism** NT *Matt.* 3.7, *Rom.* 6.4, *al.* GREG. *Or.* 39.17.1 BAS. *Spir.* 27.66.22; εἷς κύριος, μία πίστις, ἓν βάπτισμα one Lord, one faith, one baptism NT *Eph.* 4.5 | *of martyrdom as a baptism of blood* BAS. *Spir.* 15.36 *etc.*

βαπτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαπτίζω] **immersion, ablution** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.3.9) NT *Mark* 7.4, *al.* | *fig. of wickedness* IAMBL.[1] 30 || **baptism** NT *Col.* 2.12 IOS. *A.I.* 18.117 || **lethargy** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.3.)

βαπτιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βαπτίζω] **baptizer** PALL. *Io.* 13.164.

βαπτιστήριον -ου, τό βαπτίζω **bathing place** PLIN.[1] 2.17.11 || **baptistry** DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.10 (484B) SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.4.4 *etc.*

βαπτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [βαπτίζω] **baptizer, baptist** (*proper.* one who immerses) ORIG. *Io.* 1.5.29 (*of John*) EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.7 *etc.*, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ Βαπτιστής **the Baptist** NT *Matt.* 3.1, *al. etc.*

βαπτιστικός -όν [βαπτίζω] **baptismal** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.14 (123b) (*of water*).

βαπτός -ή -όν [βάπτω] A **dipped, dyed, tinted** DIOD. 5.30.1 *etc.* || **colorful, brilliantly colored** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 287 (*bird*), *Pl.* 530 (*garments*) || **painted black, dark-colored,** *of clothing* HEGESIP. 1.13 PLUT. *Ages.* 30.4 B **to be drawn** EUR. *Hip.* 123 • *Dor. fem.* -πτά.

βάπτρια -ας, ἡ [βάπτω] **female dyer** EUP. 434 (*fem. of* βάπτης).

βάπτω [*see* βαθύς?] *impf.* ἔβαπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐβαπτόμην || *fut.* βάψω, *mid.* βάψομαι || *aor.* ἔβαψα, *mid.* ἐβαψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* βέβαμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβάφην *and rar.* ἐβάφθην || *fut. pass.* βαφήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to immerse, dip** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 73e *etc.*; εἰν ὕδατι ψυχρῷ β. to immerse in cold water (*to temper*) OD. 9.392 | *analog.* φάσγανον εἴσω σαρκὸς β. to immerse the sword in flesh EUR. *Ph.* 1577; εἰς τὰς πλευρὰς β. τὴν αἰχμήν to stick the spear into the side DION. 5.15.2; β. τὸν δάκτυλον εἰς τὸ αἷμα to dip the finger in blood VT *Lev.* 4.17 | *fig.* ἐν σφαγαῖσι βάψασα ξίφος having dipped the sword in slaughter AESCHL. *Pr.* 863; ἔβαψας ἔγχος εὖ πρὸς Ἀργείων στρατῷ having plunged the sword deep in the Argive army SOPH. *Ai.* 95 || **to wash** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 216 || **to soak, dye** PLAT. *Rp.* 429d ACH. 2.11.4 *etc.*; *of hair* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.68.1); *with poison* ἔβαψε ἰοὺς he poisoned arrows SOPH. *Tr.* 574 || **to draw** ANTIPH. 26.3 THEOCR. 5.127 *etc.*; τεῦχος βάψασ' ἔνεγκε δεῦρο ποντίας ἁλὸς dip and bring here a container of sea water EUR. *Hec.* 610 B *intrans.* **to immerse, dip:** εἰς ψυχρόν in cold water ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 18 | *of the sun* εἰ δ' ὁ μὲν ἀνέφελος βάπτοι ῥόου ἐσπερίοιο if cloudless it plunges into the western sea ARAT. 858 || **to sink,** *of ships* EUR. *Or.* 707 BABR. 71.2 ❷ *mid.* **to immerse oneself, dip oneself:** ποταμοῖο ἐβάψατο it immersed itself in the river ARAT. 951 || **to color oneself:** βάψομαι I will dye *or* stain ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 51 | ▸ *abs.* **to dye the hair** MEN. *fr.* 264.4 NICOL. 1.33 || **to gild, silver** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 46 B. ❸ *pass.* **to be immersed** *or* **dipped** HDT. 7.67.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1176 AP 6.254 *etc.* || **to be tempered** PLUT. *Sanit.* 136a (*iron*) || **to be colored** PLAT. *Rp.* 429e COM. 76 | οὐδαμῶς βαφήσεται in no way will it be muddied *of a spring* MAUR. 8.51 || βεβαμμένος baptized ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.20.

Βαραββᾶν, ὁ *indecl.* **Barabbas,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 17.20, *al. etc.*

Βαραββᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ NT *Mark* 15.7, *al. etc.*, *see* Βαραββᾶν.

Βᾰ́ραγγος -ου, ὁ *see* βράγγος || **Baranchos,** *male name* HIPPON. 108.6.

βάρᾰθρον -ου, τό [*see* βιβρώσκω] A **chasm, deep pit, abyss** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947a 19 | *at Athens, into which the condemned are cast* HDT. 7.133.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 516c ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1449 HLD. 1.14.1 *etc.* B *fig.* **ruin, perdition** DEMOSTH. 8.45 LUC. *Am.* 5 | *nickname of a woman* THEOPHIL. 11.3 | ἄπαγ' εἰς τὸ β. go to hell MEN. *Dysc.* 394, 575 || *female ornament* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.8 (*unc. signf.*) C *bot.* **savine** (*see* βράθυ) DIOSC.[2] 1.76 • *Ion. epic* βέρεθρον.

βαράθρος -ου, ὁ [βάραθρον] **scoundrel** (*proper.* deserving to be thrown into a pit, *see* βάρᾰθρον) LUC. *Pseudol.* 17.

βαρᾰθρώδης -ες [βάραθρον] **precipitous** STRAB. 13.1.67 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.2 || **full of canyons** *or* **abysses** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 141 (*sea*) | *fig.* β. βίος life of baseness and turpitude PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 144 | *of pers.* AGATH. 2.23.2.

Βαράχ, ὁ *indecl.* **Barak,** *male name* NT *Heb.* 11.32 || *cf.* Βαραχίας.

βάρακος -ου, ὁ **flash** IOS. *A.I.* 5.201, 202, *al.* (*also a proper name*) || *fish* IBUEP. 40.59 *etc.*

βάραξ -κος, *Dor.* EPIL. 4.3, *see* βήρηξ.

Βαραχίας -ου, ὁ **Barachias,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 23.35.

Βαρβαλισ(σ)ός -οῦ, ὁ **Barbalissos,** *city in Syria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.14.13 PROC.[1] *B.* 2.12.4 *etc.*

Βαρβάνισσα Barbanissa, *city in Pontus* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.10 • *also* Σαρβάνισσα, *see*

βαρβάρα -ας, ἡ [βάρβαρος] *poultice* AL.[6] 5.5 (2.197.10), *see* βάρβαρος.

βαρβαρία -ας, ἡ [βάρβαρος] **foreign country** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.300B).

βαρβαρίζω [βάρβαρος] *impf.* ἐβαρβάριζον || *aor.* ἐβαρβάρισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* βαρβαρισθείς; **to act** *or* **speak like a foreigner** *or* **barbarian** HDT. 2.57.2 POL. 39.6.7 ARR. *An.* 7.6.5 *etc.* || **to speak in a barbaric way** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175d (*var.* βατταρ-) ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 21 *etc.* | *different from* σολοικίζω PLUT. *Adul.* 59f PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.154, 2.89 *etc.* | τὴν Ῥωμαίων φωνὴν β. to mangle the Latin language LUC. *Merc.* 24 || **to be a supporter of the barbarians** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.35.

βαρβᾰρικός -ή -όν [βάρβαρος] **foreign, barbarian, barbaric** MEN. *Dysc.* 923 AGATH. (AP 9.631.4) | *subst.* τὸ βαρβαρικόν **barbarians** (*opp. to* τὸ Ἑλληνικόν) THUC. 1.6.6 = Persians XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 = Persian clothes ARR. *An.* 4.8.2 = barbarian manners LUC. *DMort.* 22.3; τὰ β. ἔθνη barbarian populations ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 25 || **barbaric, cruel** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114d *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **βαρβαρικῶς in a foreign** *or* **barbarian language** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 32 | **in Persian** XEN. *An.* 1.8.1 || **barbarously, cruelly** PLUT. *Di.* 35.3, *Cam.* 40.4 || *compar.* -ώτερον.

βαρβαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαρβαρίζω] **incomprehensible speech** (*as if in a foreign language*), **barbarism** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 26 DIOG.[4] 3.214.20 LUC. *DMort.* 20.10 *etc.* | *different from* solecism: μιᾶς λέξεως κακία ὁ β., ἐπιπλοκῆς δὲ λέξεων ἀκαταλλήλων ὁ σολοικισμός a barbarism is a defect of a single word, a solecism is a defect due to an interweaving of incongruent words AP.[7] *Synt.* 198.7.

βαρβαριστί *adv.* [βαρβαρίζω] **in a foreign language** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 81 APP. 12.50 || **in a barbarian manner** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336c.

βαρβαρόγλωσσος -ον [βάρβαρος, γλῶσσα] **that speaks** (*Greek*) **like a barbarian** SCH. LYC. 276.

βαρβαρόθυμος -ον [βάρβαρος, θυμός] **barbarous-spirited** OR. *Sib.* 3.332.

βαρβαρόομαι, *contr.* [βάρβαρος] *pf.* βεβαρβάρωμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* βεβαρβάρωτο || *aor. pass.* ἐβαρβαρώθην; **to become** *or* **be a barbarian** EUR. *Or.* 485; βεβαρβαρωμένος barbarous, incomprehensible SOPH. *Ant.* 1002; βεβαρβαρώμεθα we have become barbarized ANTIPHO[1] B 44.b.2.10 || **to become savage, degenerate** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].115A.

βάρβᾰρος -ον [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* balbus, *Skt.* barbara-] A **foreign, barbarian, not Greek** HDT. 1.4.4, *al.* THUC. 1.3.3, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1400 PLAT. *Pol.* 262d *etc.*; βάρβαροι ψυχαί barbarian souls HERACLIT. B 107; β. φωνή foreign language AESCHL. *Ag.* 1051 PLAT. *Prot.* 341c = β. γλῶσσα SOPH. *Ai.* 1263; β. πόλεμος external war, against barbarians THUC. 2.36.4 | *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 199 | *subst.* ἡ βάρβαρος (sc. γῆ) **foreign countries** THUC. 2.97.3 XEN. *An.* 5.5.16 = foreign land, *of Asia* AESCHL. *Pers.* 187 (*as Atossa is made to say*) | οἱ βάρβαροι *and collect.* τὸ βάρβαρον **foreign, external** (*opp. to* "Ἕλληνες), *ordin. Medes and Persians* HDT. 1.58 AESCHL. *Pers.* 255 *etc.* B **barbarous, incorrect,** *of language* LUC. *Soloec.* 5 GELL. 5.20.5 C **barbaric, uncivilized, crude,** *of clothing* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 492 DEMOSTH. 21.150, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 898, *al.*; βάρβαρος ἐν ὀργαῖς uncontrolled in anger PLUT. *Art.* 6.8 || **barbarian, crude** AP 5.2.5 PLUT. *Pel.* 21.5 || **wild,** *of a beast* VT *2Macc.* 4.25 || **barbarian,** *i.e.* **Greek** (*for the Jews*) VT *2Macc.* 2.21 || *subst. medic.* ὁ *and* ἡ βάρβαρος **barbarian,** *different types of poultices* HERAS (GAL. 13.560) GAL. 11.126, 13.559 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *never in* IL. *and* OD. ◆ *adv.* βαρβάρως **with**

foreign names STRAB. 10.3.17 || **barbarously** VT *2Macc.* 15.2.

βαρβαροστομία -ας, ἡ [βαρβαρόστομος] **barbarous** *or* **incorrect language** STRAB. 14.2.28.

βαρβαρόστομος -ον [βάρβαρος, στόμα] **that has a barbaric mouth, that speaks in a barbarian way** TRAG. 696.

βαρβαρότης -ητος, ἡ [βάρβαρος] **barbarous nature** *or* **behavior** TZ. *Hist.* 9.965.

βαρβαρόφρων -ον [βάρβαρος, φρήν] **with the soul of a barbarian** OR. *Sib.* 1.342, 5.96.

βαρβαροφωνέω, *contr.* [βαρβαρόφωνος] **to speak** (*Greek*) **in a barbarous way** STRAB. 14.2.28.

βαρβαρόφωνος -ον [βάρβαρος, φωνή] **that speaks a foreign language** HDT. 8.20.2, 9.43.2 || **that speaks like a foreigner,** *i.e.*> **crudely,** *of Carians* IL. 2.867 || **that speaks** (*Greek*) **incorrectly** STRAB. 14.2.28.

βαρβᾶτος -ον [*Lat.* barbatus] **bearded,** *as cognomen* CHRONPASCH. 340.

βάρβῐλος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **wild peach tree** GEOP. 10.13.5 (*v.l.* βράβ-).

Βάρβιος -ου, ὁ **Barbius,** *assistant of Otho* PLUT. *Galb.* 24 *etc.*

βαρβῐτίζω [βάρβιτος] **to play the lyre** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 792 || **to calm** *or* **sweeten with the lyre** PIND. *fr.* 124d (*Dor. aor. inf.* βαρβιτίξαι).

βαρβιτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [βαρβιτίζω] **lyre player** MAGN. *title.*

βάρβιτον -ου, τό [βάρβιτος] NEANTH. 5 (ATH. 4.175e) *etc.*, *see* βάρβῐτος.

βάρβῐτος -ου, ὁ, ἡ **lyre,** *mus. instrum.* PIND. *fr.* 125 ANACR. 149 [ANACR.] 15.34 (*masc.*), 23.3 (*fem.*) *etc.* • *also* βάρμῐτος.

βαρβιτῳδός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [βάρβιτος, ᾠδή] **male** *or* **female lyre player** LUC. *Lex.* 14.

βαρβός -οῦ, ὁ **spoon** (= μύστρον) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 354.

Βαργοντήιος -ου, ὁ **Vargunteius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 28.2.

Βαργύλια -ων, τά **Bargylia,** *city in Caria* POL. 16.24.1 *etc.*

Βαργυλιήτης -ου, ὁ [Βαργύλια] **inhabit. of Bargylia** POL. 16.12.3 *etc.* • -άτης STEPH.[1] p; -ληῖτης DIOG. 5.94.

βάρδιστος *superl. of* βραδύς.

βάρδοι -ων, οἱ **Bardoi,** *Celtic singers* POSID. 172 *etc.*

βαρδόσημος -ον [πάρδαλις ?, σῆμα] *prob.* **spotted like a leopard** *POXY.* 3860.20.

Βαρδυαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Bardyaioi,** *personal guards of Marius* PLUT. *Mar.* 43.4, *al.*

Βάρδυλ(λ)ις -εως *and* -ιος, ὁ **Bardyl(l)is,** *king of Illyria* PLUT. *Pyr.* 9.2 DIOD. 16.4.4 LUC. *Macr.* 10 • *also* Βαρδύλης -εω ARR. *An.* 1.5.1.

βαρδύτερος *compar. of* βραδύς.

βᾰρέω, *contr.* [βάρος] *impf.* ἐβάρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβαρούμην || *fut.* βαρήσω || *aor.* ἐβάρησα || *pf.* βεβάρηκα, *mid. pass.* βεβάρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐβεβάρητο || *aor. pass.* ἐβαρήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to weigh down, overload, depress** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *DMort.* 20.4, *al.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 14.10 *etc.* || **to press on, oppress** (*often fig.*) IOS. *B.I.* 2.273 (*with taxes*) HERMOG. *Inv.* 122.20 *etc.* || **to harass** CHARIT. 4.2.1 Ⓑ *intrans. in epic pf. ptc.* βεβαρηώς **burdened, weighed down:** οἴνῳ with wine OD. 3.139, 19.122 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be burdened** *or* **oppressed** (*usu. pf. ptc. mid.*) HP. *Morb.* 4.49 (*pres. mid.*) AET. 3.12.2 PLUT. *Aem.* 34.2 (*by pain*), *Mar.* 19.4 (*with satiety*) *etc.*; κῆρ βόρηται the heart is heavy SAPPH. 96.17; βεβαρημένα ὠδίνεσσιν burdened by pains of childbirth THEOCR. 17.61; ῥηγνύμενος ὑπὸ πλησμονῆς ... βεβαρημένος stuffed to bursting with food PLUT. *QConv.* 655b | *abs.* βεβαρημένος sleepy NT *Matt.* 26.43 (*eyes*) *etc.* || **to be hard** *or* **stubborn:** βεβάρηται ἡ καρδία the heart is hardened VT *Exod.* 7.14 || **to disdain,** *with acc.* MAUR. 8.44 HDN.[1] 8.8.1 • *Aeol. pres. mid. 3. sg.* βόρηται SAPPH. *l.c.* || *epic pf. ptc. act.* (*intrans.*) βεβαρηώς || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* βεβάρητο.

βαρέως *adv.*, *see* βαρύς.

Βαρζάνης -ου, ὁ **Barzanes,** *king of Armenia* DIOD. 2.1 *etc.*

βάρημα -ατος, τό [βαρέω] **heavy burden** DION. 10.16.6 (*dub.*).

βάρησις -εως, ἡ [βαρέω] **oppression, prostration** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 || **heaviness, coarseness** EPHR. 3.345E *etc.*

Βαρθολομαῖος -ου, ὁ **Bartholomew,** *apostle* NT *Matt.* 10.3, *al.*

βαρίβας -αντος, ὁ [βᾶρις, βαίνω] **sailor** *or* **passenger** (*on ships*) SOPH. *fr.* 517.

βαρίη -ης, ἡ [βαρύς] **heaviness,** *of air* ARET. *S.D.* 1.11.4 (*v.l.* ἀπορίη).

Βαρῖνος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Varinus,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 9.5.

Βάριον -ου, τό **Barion (Bari),** *city in Apulia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.15 STRAB. 6.3.3, *al.*

βᾶρις -ιδος *and* -εως, ἡ [*Egyp.* br] **boat** HDT. 2.41.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 874 EUR. *I.A.* 297 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 263c *etc.* | *of Odysseus' raft* LYC. 747 || **building, palace, tower** VT *Chr.* 2.36.19, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.99, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *acc.* -ιν | *pl.* βάρεις *Ion.* βάριες | *gen.* -εων | *poet. dat.* βαρίδεσσι | *acc.* βάριδας.

βαρῖτης -ου, ὁ *bird* DION.[12] 3.2.

βαρκαῖος -ου, ὁ *fish* THEOGNOST. 52.

Βαρκαῖος -α -ον **of Barke** HDT. 3.13.3, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 727 *etc.*

Βάρκας -α, ὁ **Barkas,** *Carthaginian family* POL. 1.56.1 PLUT. *CMi.* 37.7, 8 *etc.*

Βαρκέτις, ἡ **Barketis,** *female name* LUC. *Tox.* 50 (*acc.* -ιν).

Βάρκη -ης, ἡ **Barke,** *city* (*various*) HDT. 3.91.2 *etc.*

Βαρκινών -ῶνος, ὁ **Barkinon** (*modern* **Barcelona**) *in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.18.

βάρμος -ου, ὁ **lyre,** *mus. instrum.* ALC. 70.4 ATH. 14.636c SAPPH. 176 (*conject. for* βάρωμος), *cf.* βάρβιτος.

Βαρνάβαζος -ου, ὁ **Barnabazos,** *male name* IOS. *A.I.* 11.207 *etc.*

Βαρναβᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Barnabas,** *male name* NT *Acts* 4.36, *al.* (*v.l.* Βαρνάβ-).

βάρναμαι *rEG* 180.2, *see* μάρναμαι.

βάρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [βαρύς] Ⓐ **weight, heaviness, load, burden** HDT. 2.73.4 AESCHL. *Ch.* 992 *etc.* || *analog.* **feeling of weight,** *in the body's organs* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 4 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 345a | *caused by odors* VT *2Macc.* 9.10 || *fig.* **weighty load, heavy burden** POL. 1.31.5, *al.*; σιγῆς β. weight of silence SOPH. *Ant.* 1256; β. πημονῆς burden of pain SOPH. *El.* 939 (*cf. Tr.* 325) | *abs.* **disgrace, misfortune** AESCHL. *Pers.* 946 SOPH. *O.C.* 409 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 23 *etc.* Ⓑ **fullness, abundance,** *of fortune and sim.* EUR. *El.* 1287, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 48.3 || **force,** *of an army* POL. 1.16.4, 5.104.2 || **power, credit, authority** POL. 4.32.7 DIOD. 19.70.8 PLUT. *Per.* 37.1, *Phoc.* 3 | **ponderousness** *of style* (*with* τόνος) DION. *Dem.* 34.4, *al.* || **gravity** PLUT. *Curios.* 522e, *Demetr.* 2.2; ἤθους of character PLUT. *CMa.* 1.6 || **solidity** PLUT. *Per.* 13.4 Ⓒ *gramm.* **force, intensity,** *of accent* AP.[7] *Synt.* 98.1 Ⓓ *mus.* **bass tone** ARISTID.[2] 1.11.

βᾶρος -ου, ὁ *and* βᾶρον -ου, τό *aromatic plant* MNESIM. 4.62.

βαρουλκός -οῦ, ἡ [βαρύς, ἕλκω] (*sc.* μηχανή) **jack** (*for lifting*) PAPP. 1060 OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 191.15 (βαρυολκός).

Βάρρων -ωνος, ὁ **Varro,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.3 *etc.*

Βαρσίνη -ης, ἡ **Barsine,** *female name* PLUT. *Alex.* 21.7 *etc.*

βαρύ, τό *perfume used in a censer* AG *Bek.* 225.

βᾰρῠάης -ές [βαρύς, ἄημι] **that breathes deeply** *or* **heavily,** *of sleep* OPP.[1] 3.421 || **strong-** *or* **oppressive smelling** NIC. *Th.* 43.

βᾰρῠαλγής -ές [βαρύς, ἄλγος] **very ill** ORPH. *H.* 69.7 EPIGR. 1.225.3, 2.241.3.

βᾰρῠάλγητος -ον [βαρύς, ἀλγέω] **causing deep suffering, very heavy** SOPH. *Al.* 199 (*lyr.*).

1. βᾰρῠᾰχής -ές [βαρύς, ἄχος] **very painful** SOPH. *O.C.* 1561.

2. βᾰρῠᾱχής -ές [βαρύς, ἦχος] *Dor.* **resounding** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 278 (*Ocean*), *Av.* 1750 (*thunder*); βαρυαχέας ... ταύρους roaring bulls BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.18.

βᾰρῠαχθής -ές [βαρύς, ἄχθος] **very heavy, oppressive** SOR. 1.55.1 NONN. *D.* 40.155.

βᾰρῠβάμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [βαρύς, βαίνω] **proceeding heavily** MAN.[1] 4.318.

βᾰρῠβόᾱς [βαρύς, βοάω] *epith.* **loudly shouting** PIND. *fr.* 143.2.

βᾰρῠβρεμέτειρα -ας [βαρυβρεμέτης] (*fem. of* βᾰρῠβρεμέτης) ORPH. *H.* 10.25.

βᾰρῠβρεμέτης -ου [βαρύς, βρέμω] **producing a strong rumble, high-sounding,** *epith. of Zeus* SOPH. *Ant.* 1117.

βᾰρῠβρέντας -α, ὁ [βαρύς, βροντή] **strongly thundering,** *epith. of Zeus* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 7.4 (*dub.*).

βᾰρῠβρομήτης -ου [*see* βαρυβρεμέτης] **strongly thundering** PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.394.2: *v.l.*).

βᾰρύβρομος -ον [βαρύς, βρόμος] **loudly thundering** HOM. *fr.* 25 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.76 EUR. *Ph.* 183, *Hel.* 1305 LUC. *Tim.* 1 || **loud sounding, with loud sounds** EUR. *Hel.* 1351, *Bac.* 156 LAS. 702.3.

βᾰρῠβρώς -ῶτος [βαρύς, βιβρώσκω] **that eats crudely, voraciously** EUR. *Ph.* 695 (*lyr.*).

βᾰρύγδουπος -ον [βαρύς, δοῦπος] **with booming, roaring,** *of thundering Zeus* PIND. *O.* 6.81, 8.44 | *of wind* PIND. *P.* 4.210 AP 9.674.3 | *of the sea* MUS.[1] 270.

βαρύγηρως -ων [βαρύς, γῆρας] **weighed down by old age** POSIDIP.[1] *epigr.* 60.5 (Austin-Bastianini).

βᾰρύγλωσσος -ον [βαρύς, γλῶσσα] **hesitant in language** (?) VT *Ezek.* 3.5 (*v.l.* βαθυ-) || **that uses offensive language, gossiping** NONN. *Ev.* 10.119 SUET. *Bl.* 39.

βᾰρῠγούατος -ον [βαρύς, γόνυ] **with heavy knees, tired** THEOCR. 18.10.

βᾰρύγουνος -ον [βαρύς, γόνυ] CALLIM. *H.* 4.78 COLLUTH. 121, *see* βᾰρῠγούνατος.

βᾰρύγυιος -ον [βαρύς, γυῖον] **weighing down the limbs, exhausting** OPP. 5.63 GAET. (AP 6.190.9.)

βᾰρῠδαιμονέω, *contr.* [βαρυδαίμων] **to be very unhappy** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 558.

βᾰρῠδαιμονία -ας, ἡ [βαρυδαίμων] **serious misfortune** ANTIPHO 2.2.2 || **insanity** LYS. 4.9 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 109, *al.*

βᾰρῠδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαρύς, δαίμων] **oppressed by fate, unhappiness, unfortunate** ALC. 348.2 EUR. *Alc.* 865 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1102 *etc.*

βᾰρῠδάκρυος -ον NONN. *D.* 40.194, *see* βαρύδακρυς.

βᾰρῠδακρυς -υ [βαρύς, δάκρυ] **that cries uncontrollably,** *of the nightingale* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.262.5).

βᾰρύδεσμος -ον [βαρύς, δεσμός] **loaded with chains, chained up** NONN. *D.* 25.140, *al.*

βᾰρύδῐκος -ον [βαρύς, δίκη] **that punishes harshly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 936.

βαρύδιον -ου, τό *f.l., see* βαρύλλιον.

βᾰρῠδότειρα -ας, ἡ [βαρύς, δίδωμι] *epith.* **she who oppresses with evils** AESCHL. *Sept.* 975, 986.

βᾰρύδουπος -ον NONN. *D.* 31.181, *al., see* βαρύγδουπος.

βᾰρῠεγκέφᾰλος -ον [βαρύς, ἐγκέφαλος] **heavy-headed, stupid** EPIC. *fr.* 237U. (PLUT. *Suav.* 1086e).

βᾰρῠεργέομαι, *contr.* [βαρύς, ἔργον] *pass.*: **to be overwhelmed with work** GEOP. 2.23.14 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* βαρυεργηθῇ *codd.*).

βᾰρῠεργής -ές [βαρύς, ἔργον] **overwhelmed with work** APP. 13.83.

βαρύζηλος -ον [βαρύς, ζῆλος] **terribly jealous** LYC. 57 *etc.*

βᾰρῠηκοέω, *contr.* [βαρυήκοος] **to be hard of hearing** HP. *Morb.* 2.4 *etc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* βαρυηκοέει.

βᾰρῠηκοΐᾱ -ας, ἡ [βαρυήκοος] **hardness of hearing** HP. *Aph.* 3.17 *etc.*

βᾰρῠήκοος -ον [βαρύς, ἀκούω] **hard of hearing** ARET. *S.D.* 1.4.3 || **that causes deafness** HP. *Aph.* 3.5 SEXT. *S.* 6.49 *etc.*

βᾰρῠηχής -ές [βαρύς, ἦχος] **that produces a loud noise, rumbling** DIOD. 5.31.1 VT *3Macc.* 5.48 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱχ- LYR. *Al.* 7.15.

βᾰρύηχος -ον AG *Bek.* 225, *see* βαρυηχής || *superl.* -ότατος AGATH. 5.8.4.

βᾰρύθροος -οον, *contr.* βαρύθρους -ουν [βαρύς, θρέω] **deep-sounding, heavy** MOSCH. 2.123.

βᾰρῠθῡμέω, *contr.* [βαρύθυμος] *impf.* ἐβαρυθύμουν || *aor.* ἐβαρυθύμησα; *act.* **to resent, be irritated** *or* **discontented** VT *Num.* 16.15, *1Sam.*. 11.22 APP. 14.20 | ▶ ἐπί τινι over sthg. DIOD. 20.41.2 || *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Sul.* 6.2.

βᾰρῠθῡμία -ας, ἡ [βαρύθυμος] **irritation, discontentment** ARISTOT. *VV.* 1251a 4 PLUT. *Tranq.* 477e, *Mar.* 40.8 IOS. *A.I.* 16.322.

βᾰρῠθῡμος -ον [βαρύς, θυμός] **irritated, discontented, sad** EUR. *Med.* 176 CALLIM. *H.* 4.215, 6.80 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d, *Al.* 9.5 *etc.*; φύσει δέ ἐστι β. it is in his nature to be easily offended CHARIT. 2.7.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* βαρυθύμως **with irritation** ALCIPHR. 4.18.14.

βᾰρῠθω βαρύς ❶ *act.* **to be weighed down** *or* **crushed** ▶ ὑπό τινος by sthg. IL. 16.519 HES. *Op.* 215 = ▶ τινι AP. 2.47 = ▶ ὑπό τινι NIC. *Th.* 135 | *abs.* **to be heavy** PHILIT.[1] (AP 7.481.1) NIC. *Th.* 247 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* MAX. 212 QS 13.6 (*v.l.*) • *only pres. and impf.* || *poet. impf. mid. 3. pl.* βαρύθοντο QS *l.c.* | *iter. act.* βαρύθεσκε AP. 1.43.

βᾰρῠκάρδιος -ον [βαρύς, καρδία] **hard hearted, unfeeling, stubborn** VT *Ps.* 4.2 NONN. *Ev.* 4.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ βαρυκάρδιον **obstinacy** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 19 (*of Jews in their rejection of Christ*).

βᾰρῠκαρπέω, *contr.* [βαρύς, καρπός] **to be laden with fruit** (*of trees*) *PSB* 7188.44 (II[BCE]).

βᾰρύκεντρος -ον [βαρύς, κέντρον] **that has deep desire** NONN. *D.* 8.286 (*conject.*).

βᾰρῠκέφᾰλος -ον [βαρύς, κεφαλή] **having a large head** ARR. *Cyn.* 4.4 (*dogs*) || *fig.* **with a heavy pediment, top heavy,** *of buildings* VITR. 3.3.5.

βαρῠκηδής -ες [βαρύς, κῆδος] **causing great grief** *IGVI* 1397.3 (II[CE]).

βᾰρύκομπος -ον [βαρύς, κόμπος] **strong roar** PIND. *P.* 5.57.

βᾰρύκοτος -ον [βαρύς, κότος] **grievously angry** AESCHL. *Eum.* 780 (*lyr.*).

βᾰρύκρανος -ον [βαρύς, κράνος] **thickheaded, stupid** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.245.

βᾰρυκτυπής -ές OR. *Sib.* 8.432, *see* βαρύκτυπος.

βᾰρύκτῡπος -ον [βαρύς, κτύπος] **deeply booming, rumbling,** *of Zeus and Poseidon* HOM. 2.3, *al.* HES. *Op.* 79, *Th.* 388, 818 PIND. *O.* 1.72 *etc.* | *of the sea* CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.753.3.)

βᾰρῠλαίλαψ -απος [βαρύς, λαίλαψ] **with severe** *or* **terrible storms** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.247.1.)

βᾰρύλλιον -ου, τό [βάρος] **small weight** HERO *Pn.* 1.39 || **level** ELIAS *in Porph.* 21.31, 117.10 || **weighing device** (*for liquids*) SYN. *epist.* 15.

βᾰρύλογος -ον [βαρύς, λόγος] **backbiting** PIND. *P.* 2.55 || **offensive** PHILOD. *St.* 14.25.

βᾰρῠλῡπος -ον [βαρύς, λύπη] **overwhelmed by sadness** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114f (*superl.* -ότατος).

βᾰρῠμᾰνιος -ον [βαρύς, μῆνις] *Dor.* **full of anger, vindictive** THEOCR. 15.138 (*hero*).

βᾰρῠμαστος -ον [βαρύς, μαστός] **heavy-breasted** STRAB. 17.3.4.

βᾰρῠμελής -ές [βαρύς, μέλος] **strong-limbed** SCH. OPP. 1.360.

βᾰρῠμηνιάω, *contr.* [βαρυμήνιος] **to be very angry** HLD. 1.15.2 (*ptc.* βαρυμηνιῶν).

βᾰρῠμήνις -ι [βαρύς, μῆνις] **very angry, full of anger, vindictive** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1482 HLD. 7.20.4 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.89 NONN. *D.* 13.106, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ βαρύμηνι **outrage, resentment** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.172 • *gen.* -ιδος *Ion.* -ιος; *acc.* -ιν.

βᾰρῠμισθος -ον [βαρύς, μισθός] **high priced, demanding considerable payment, greedy** AP 5.2.1.

βᾰρῠμοχθος -ον [βαρύς, μόχθος] **laborious** PALLADAS (AP 10.97.1) | **painful** NONN. *D.* 42.170 || **one who toils hard** (*over work*) AP 16.102.3 (*Zeus*) NONN. *D.* 5.469 (*dog*) || **severely afflicted** MELEAG. (AP 12.132.7.)

βᾰρύναχθος -ον [βαρύς, ἄχθος] **having a heavy burden, heavily loaded** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.105.

βάρυνθεν *poet. aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. see* βαρύνω.

Βᾰρυνος -ου, ὁ **Barynos,** *son of Tityos* (*myth.*) SCH. AP. 2.780 (*v.l.*).

βᾰρύνουσος -ον [βαρύς, νόσος] **suffering from serious illness** NONN. *Ev.* 6.5.

βάρυνσις -εως, ἡ [βαρύνω] **big bother, displeasure** ARTEMID. 1.17 || **weight, oppression** PLOT. 4.3.15.

βᾰρυντικός -ή -όν [βαρύνω] **weighing down, heavy** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 310a 32 || *gramm.* **preferring a grave accent,** *of Aeolic accentuation* AG *Bek.* 663 L. *E.M.* 548.19.

βᾰρύνω [βαρύς] *impf.* ἐβάρῡνον, *mid. pass.* ἐβαρῡνόμην || *fut.* βαρῡνῶ || *aor.* ἐβάρῡνα || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβάρυμ(μ)αι || *aor. pass.* ἐβαρύνθην || *fut. pass.* βαρυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to weigh down, oppress, make tired, annoy** (*often fig.*) SIM. 126.5; ▶ τινα s.o. IL. 5.664 *etc.*; εἵματα γάρ ῥ' ἐβάρυνε for his clothes weighed him down OD. 5.321 (*Odysseus as a castaway*); βαρυνῶ τοὺς δικαστάς I will irritate the judges XEN. *Ap.* 9; ὁ πατήρ σου ἐβάρυνε τὸν κλοιὸν ἡμῶν your father has burdened us with a yoke VT *1Kgs.* 12.4, *al.* | **to harden,** *fig.* **to be obstinate:** τὴν καρδίαν the heart VT *Exod.* 8.28 || *gramm.* **to speak a heavy-sounding word,** *i.e. with the last syllable unaccented and pronounced with a grave tone* AP.[7] *Pron.* 93.1 ATH. 2.52f *etc.* (*see* βαρύς d) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be weighed down** *or* **burdened:** βαρύνεται γυῖα his limbs become heavy IL. 19.165; χεῖρα βαθυνθείς his hand weighed down (*by a wound*) IL. 20.480; βαρύνεσθαι ... τὰ σκέλη to feel heavy in the legs PLAT. *Phaed.* 117e; βαρύνεται ... τὴν γαστέρα she is pregnant LUC. *Merc.* 34 || **to be oppressed** *or* **troubled,** be unhappy PIND. *N.* 7.43 THUC. 8.1.2 *etc.* | ▶ διά τι by *or* from sthg. THUC. 5.7.2; ▶ τινι toward s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 4.244 *etc.*; πήμασιν βαρύνεται he is weighed down by his disasters AESCHL. *Ag.* 836; χόλῳ βαρυνθείς full of anger SOPH. *Ai.* 41; μὴ βαρυνθῶσιν κακῇ ὀσμῇ that they are not bothered by the bad smell SOPH. *Ph.* 890; ξυντυχίᾳ by circumstances CRATIN. 171.5 | ▶ *with acc.* **to bear ill will** (s.o. *or* sthg.) DION. 4.14.4 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134c, *Thes.* 32.1, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.624 HLD. 8.15.4 *etc.* | **to be hard** *or* **cruel** ▶ κατά τινος toward s.o. VDAN. 10 (p. 381.14) || *gramm. generally about speech* **pronounced with a baritone,** *i.e. with the last syllable unaccented and pronounced with a grave tone* AP.[7] *Synt.* 120.4, *al. etc.* | *of an oxytone word* **to have a grave accent on the final syllable** HDN. 1.7.12 *etc.* | *of a syllable* **to be atonic, be without accent** (*pronounced with a grave accent*) HDN. 1.10.9 *etc.* (*see* βαρύς d) • *aor. pass. 3. pl. poet.* βάρυνθεν || *substitute for* βαρέω *in Koine.*

βᾰρύνωτος -ον [βαρύς, νῶτος] **heavy-** *or* **hard-shelled,** *of an oyster* EMPED. B 76.1.

βᾰρῠοδμία -ας, ἡ [βαρύοδμος] **unpleasant odor** ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.1.

βᾰρῠόδμος -ον [βαρύς, ὀδμή] **with an unpleasant odor** NIC. *Th.* 51.

βᾰρῠόζος -ον [βαρύς, ὄζω] DIOSC.[2] 5.106, *see* βᾰρῠόδμος.

βαρυολκός -όν TZ. *Hist.* 2.158, *see* βαρουλκός.

βᾰρυόπας [βαρύς, ὄψ] **with a powerful voice, terrible,** *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *P.* 6.24 (*acc.* -οπα: *corr.* -όπαν).

βᾰρῠόργητος -ον [βαρύς, ὀργάω] **very angry** PHILOD. (AP 5.107.4.)

βᾰρύοσμος -ον [βαρύς, ὀσμή] **that has an oppressive** *or* **strong odor** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831b 24 DIOSC.[2] 3.121 SOR. 3.29.1.

βᾰρῠπᾰθέω, *contr.* [βαρύς, πάθος] **to be severely afflicted** PLUT. *Superst.* 167f.

βαρυπαθής -ές [βαρύς, πάθος] **seriously afflicted, very unhappy** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.12.

βᾰρῠπᾰλᾰμος -ον [βαρύς, παλάμη] **heavy-handed, terrible** PIND. *P.* 11.23.

βᾰρῠπᾶμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαρύς, πῆμα] *Dor.* **miserable** LYR. *Is.* 44.

βᾰρῠπειθής -ές [βαρύς, πείθομαι] **slow to believe** NONN. *Ev.* 3.61.

βᾰρῠπένθεια -ας, ἡ [βαρυπενθής] **deep affliction** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118b.

βᾰρῠπενθής -ές [βαρύς, πένθος] **producing deep sorrow** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.12 MELEAG. (AP 16.134.3) || *see* βᾰρῠπένθητος PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 *etc.*

βᾰρῠπένθητος -ον [βαρύς, πενθέω] **deeply mourned** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.743.4.)

βᾰρῠπεσής -ές [βαρύς, πίπτω] **heavily falling,** *of feet* AESCHL. *Eum.* 373 (*codd.*).

βᾰρῠπεψία -ας, ἡ [βαρύς, πέψις] **indigestion** CH (*PhMG.* 1.395.22.)

βᾰρῠπλουτος -ον [βαρύς, πλοῦτος] **very rich** GREG.[1] *epist.* 17.15.

βαρυπνείων -οντος [βαρύπνοος] **that blows heavily, deep-breathing,** *of wind* MUS.[1] 216, 309 (*for* βαρὺ πνείων).

βαρύπνοια -ας, ἡ [βαρύπνοος] **labored breathing** SOR. 3.26.3.

βᾰρῠπνοος -οον [βαρύς, πνέω] **oppressive-** *or* **strong smelling** NIC. *Al.* 338, *Th.* 76.

βαρύποτμος -ον [βαρύς, πότμος] **that has a grievous fate, woeful** SOPH. *Ph.* 1095, *O.C.* 1449 EUR. *Ph.* 1345 PLUT. *Tranq.* 474f, *Bruta anim.* 989d, *T.G.* 5.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος, -ώτατος EUR. *l.c.*

βαρύπους -ουν [βαρύς, πούς] **heavy-footed,** *of Herakles' club* PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.104.4) • *gen.* -ποδος.

βαρύπυκνος -ον [βαρύς, πυκνός] *mus.* **with a bass tone** (*proper.* of the lower part of the tetrachord) ARISTID.[2] 3.10 *etc.*

βαρυρρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαρύς, ῥῆμα] **using**

strong *or* **serious words** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 839.

βᾰρύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Lat.* gravis, *Skt.* gurú-, *Goth.* kaurus, *Av.* gouru-] A **heavy, weighty** HDT. 4.150.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 152d ARISTOT. *Cael.* 310b 25 *etc.* | **onerous,** *of taxes* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 172f ‖ **heavy to bear, troublesome, annoying, unbearable,** *of things and pers.* IL. 10.71 PLUT. *Eum.* 13.10 LUC. *Merc.* 38 *etc.*; ▸ τινι toward s.o. THUC. 1.77.5 | **unpleasant, strong,** *of smells* HDT. 6.119.3 | **indigestible, heavy,** *of food* PAEG. 1.9 ATH. 3.115e, f ‖ **burdened:** ἐν γήρᾳ by old age SOPH. *Ai.* 1017 = σὺν γήρᾳ SOPH. *O.T.* 17 = ὑπὸ γήρως AEL. *V.H.* 9.1; νόσῳ by disease SOPH. *Tr.* 235; ὑπὸ τῆς μέθης by drunkenness PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 596a | *hence* ▸ *abs.* **old person, senior citizen** VT *Job* 15.10 ‖ **pregnant** PCAIR.GOODSP. 15.15 (IV^{CE}) ‖ **massive** HDT. 8.60.α POL. 1.17.5 ‖ *fig.* **weighty, serious, stern,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 77, *al.* THEOCR. 1.100 B *extens.* **strong, formidable:** χεὶρ βαρεῖα strong hand IL. 1.219 POL. 18.22.3; βαρεῖς γείτονες powerful neighbors POL. 1.10.6; β. φρήν violent mind EUR. *Med.* 38 ‖ *milit.* **having heavy armor:** βαρύτερος ὁπλίτης heavily armed soldier PLAT. *Leg.* 833d; τὸ βαρύτατον τοῦ στρατεύματος heavily armed forces XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.37 = τὰ βαρέα τῶν ὅπλων POL. 1.76.3 C *of sounds* **loud, deep, bass** (*opp. to* ὀξύς sharp) OD. 9.257 SOPH. *Ph.* 208 PLAT. *Prot.* 332c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 30 *etc.* ‖ *mus.* **bass** ARCH. 1 ARISTOX. *Harm.* 3; βαρυτάτη χορδή very low chord PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e D *gramm. of a syllable* **atonic, unaccented** *or* **with a grave accent** (*in opposition to* ὀξύς *said of an acute accent, see*) PLAT. *Crat.* 399b *etc.* | *of accent or tone* **grave** (*as opposed to acute, see* ὀξύς); ἡ βαρεῖα (*sc.* προσῳδία) grave accent DION.^{6} 630.1, *al.* = βαρὺς τόνος DION.^{6} 674.13 = βαρεῖα τάσις DION. *Comp.* 11.12, *al.*; βαρεῖα συλλαβή unstressed syllable *or* one with a grave accent AP.^{7} *Synt.* 100.8, *al.* E *adv. acc.* βαρύ, βαρέα **gravely, seriously** IL. 13.423, *al.* OD. 5.420 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* βαρύτερος | *superl.* βαρύτατος ◆ *adv.* βαρέως **painfully, barely:** β. φέρειν τι to hardly, barely *or* reluctantly endure sthg. HDT. 5.19.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 174 = τινι EUR. *Her. argum.* = ἐπί τινι POL. 15.1.1 = ὑπέρ τινος VT *2Macc.* 14.27; *but* β. φέρειν to endure with dignity DIOD. 26.3.1 (*corr.* βαθ-); β. ἔχειν πρός τι to be ill-disposed toward sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 9, *RhAl.* 1424b 5; β. ἀκούειν to listen with annoyance XEN. *An.* 2.1.9 ‖ *s.times* **heavily, strongly, vigorously** HERO *Aut.* 26.6 ‖ *gramm.* **with grave accent** *or* **without an accent on the final syllable, with a heavy accent** (*see* βαρυτόνησις) AP.^{7} *Pron.* 51.1 ATH. 2.53b ‖ *compar.* βαρύτερον *later* -υτέρως | *superl.* -ύτατα.

βαρύσαρκος -ον [βαρύς, σάρξ] HIPPIATR. 30.12 (*v.l.*), *see* βαθύσαρκος.

βαρυσθενής -ές [βαρύς, σθένος] **very strong, powerful** SYN. *H.* 8.22 OR. *Sib.* 14.101.

βᾰρύσίδηρος -ον [βαρύς, σίδηρος] **heavy with iron,** *of a spade* PLUT. *Aem.* 18.5.

βαρυσκελής -ές [βαρύς, σκέλος] **with heavy legs** TRAG. 250.

βᾰρύσκίπων -ωνος [βαρύς, σκίπων] **that has a heavy club,** *epith. of Herakles* CALLIM. *fr.* 23.19..

βᾰρυσμᾰρᾰγος -ον [βαρύς, σμαραγή] **with a dull sound, rumbling** NONN. *D.* 1.156 PROCL. *H.* 1.30, *al.*

βαρυσμός -ου, ὁ GAL. 7.466, *see* βαρύτης.

βᾰρύσπλαγχνος -ον [βαρύς, σπλάγχνον] **ill-natured, vindictive** PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 32.

βαρυσταθμέω, *contr.* [βαρύσταθμος] **to be very heavy** DIOSC.^{2} 1.26a (*aor. inf.* βαρυσταθμῆσαι).

βαρύσταθμος -ον [βαρύς, στάθμη] **very heavy** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1397 (-ᾰθ-) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142a 22 PLUT. *Lys.* 17.4.

βαρυστένακτος -ον [βαρύς, στενακτός] SCH. OPP. 5.152, *see* βαρύστονος.

βᾰρυστενᾰ́χων -ουσα [βαρύς, στενάχω] **that sobs loudly** IL. 1.364 (*v.l.*).

βαρύστερνος -ον [βαρύς, στέρνον] **with a heavy chest** CYP. 1.2 (*conject.*).

βᾰρύστομος -ον [βαρύς, στόμα] **that uses harsh language, scathing** NONN. *D.* 48.420 ‖ **hard to pronounce** PHILOD. *Poem.* H. 14.3 (*dub.*) ‖ **sharply cutting** OPP. 4.481.

βαρυστονέω, *contr.* [βαρύστονος] **to groan deeply, lament** EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.1.5 (*aor. ptc.* βαρυστονήσας).

βαρύστονος -ον [βαρύς, στόνος] A **with deep moans, whining** DEMOSTH. 18. 262 (*actors*) EPIC. 103 (*philosophers*) ‖ **resonant,** *of stones* ARG. (AP 9.246.3) B **deeply mourned, painful** SOPH. *O.T.* 1233 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* βαρυστόνως **with deep groans** AESCHL. *Eum.* 794.

βᾰρῠσύμφορος -ον [βαρύς, συμφορά] **unfortunate, unhappy:** *superl.* -ωτατος HDT. 1.45.3 APP. 9a 19; βαρυσυμφορώτατος πόλεμος **disaster-filled war** THEM. *Or.* 15.268.12 | *adv. neut. pl.* βαρυσυμφορώτατα **unfortunately** DCASS. 78.41.4.

βᾰρυσφᾰ́ρᾰγος -ον [βαρύς, σφάραγος] **loud-thundering, dark,** *of Zeus* PIND. *I.* 8.22.

βαρύσωμος -ον [βαρύς, σῶμα] **heavy in body** SCH. PIND. *N.* 8.41c *etc.*

βαρυτάλαντος -ον [βαρύς, τάλαντον] **of much weight** *or* **value** PHOT. *Hom.* 6. p. 63.10 Laourdas L. *Zon.*

βᾰρῠταρβής -ές [βαρύς, τάρβος] **causing great fright, terrible** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.11.

βᾰρῠτης -ητος, ἡ [βαρύς] A **weight, heaviness** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.1 *etc.* | *of ships* THUC. 7.62.2 POL. 1.51.9 | *of limbs* PLUT. *Sollert.* 978c DIOD. 14.71.2 | *of the stomach* PLUT. *Sanit.* 128a (*with* ἀπεψία) B *fig.* **gravity, dignity** PLUT. *F.M.* 1.4 (*corr.*) | **arrogance** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 28 PLUT. *CMi.* 57.1 C **difficulty of endurance, displeasure, discomfort** (*causat. of pers. or things*) DEMOSTH. 18.35 PLUT. *Cor.* 30.5, *CMi.* 57.1 POL. 1.31.7 | *pl.* ISOCR. 4.11 D *of sounds* (*opp. to* ὀξύτης) **low tone** PLAT. *Prot.* 316a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778a 19 ARISTOX. *Harm.* 3 DION. *Comp.* 11.17 E *gramm.* **grave accent** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 33 | **lack of accent** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 38.15 E *rhet.* **assumption of an offensive tone** APS. 333.20.

βᾰρῠτῑμος -ον [βαρύς, τιμή] **expensive, dear, precious** STRAB. 17.1.13 NT *Matt.* 26.7 HLD. 2.30.2 ‖ **severely punishing,** *of gods* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 24.

βᾰρῠτλητος -ον [βαρύς, τλῆναι] A **resentful** NAUM. 3 (*corr.*) ‖ **unfortunate** AP 7.343.2 B **difficult to tolerate, unbearable** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.4 LEONT. (AP 16.245.3) ◆ *Dor.* -τλᾶτος.

βᾰρῠτονέω, *contr.* [βαρύτονος] *aor.* ἐβαρυτόνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* βεβαρυτόνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβαρυτονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* βαρυτονηθήσομαι; **to pronounce with a grave accent** *or* **without an accent on the final syllable** DION. 2.58.2 (*dub.*) ‖ *abs.* **to use the grave accent** CLEONID. 12 (p. 204.17).

βᾰρῠτόνησις -εως, ἡ [βαρυτονέω] **grave accentuation,** *i.e.* **lack of accentuation on the final syllable** EUSTATH. 70.45.

βᾰρῠτονητέος -α -ον [βαρυτονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use a grave accent** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 864, *al.*

βᾰρῠτονος -ον [βαρύς, τόνος] **low-** *or* **deep-voiced,** *of dogs* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 2; β. στῆθος deep-sounding chest (*oth.* very strained) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.30 ‖ *mus.* **with a low tone** BACCH. 32 ‖ *gramm.* **unaccented,** *of enclitics* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 38.12 DION.^{6} 674.18 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* βαρυτόνως **with grave accentuation** MOER. 109 *etc.*

βᾰρύυπνος -ον [βαρύς, ὕπνος] **with deep sleep** NONN. *D.* 48.765.

βαρυφθέγκτης -ου, ὁ [βαρύς, φθέγγομαι] *epith.* **loud-roaring** (*lions*) PIND. *fr.* 239.

βαρύφθογγος -ον [βαρύς, φθόγγος] **producing a loud, dull noise** HOM. 5.159 (*roar*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 33 (*moo*) ‖ **deeply resounding,** *bowstring* PIND. *I.* 6.34 ‖ **with a deep sound,** *of auloi* AP 6.51.5.

βᾰρύφθονος -ον [βαρύς, φθόνος] **full of envy** *1*EG 376a.2.

βαρυφλοΐσβος -ον [βαρύς, φλοῖσβος] **with a strong** *or* **dull rumble** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.20.

βαρύφορτος -ον [βαρύς, φόρτος] **heavily laden** NONN. *D.* 48.769.

βαρυφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [βαρύφρων] **dejection, sadness, melancholy** PLUT. *QConv.* 710e (*pl.*), *al.* ‖ **outrage, irritation** PLUT. *Cor.* 21.1.

βᾰρύφρων -ον [βαρύς, φρήν] **depressed, sad, melancholy** LYR. *Chor.* 5.8 ‖ **serious, grave** THEOCR. 25.110 AP. 4.731 ‖ **hard, cruel** OPP. 4.174 | **savage** LYC. 464.

βαρυφωνέω, *contr.* βαρύφωνος **to have a low** *or* **deep** *or* **strong voice** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900b 13 (*pres. 3. pl.* βαρυφωνοῦσιν).

βαρυφωνία -ας, ἡ [βαρύφωνος] **deep** *or* **strong voice** HP. *Aër.* 8 ALEXIS 312 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786b 35 ◆ *Ion.* -ίη.

βαρύφωνος -ον [βαρύς, φωνή] **deep-** *or* **strong-voiced** HP. *Aër.* 6 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786b 7 *etc.*

βαρύχειλος -ον [βαρύς, χεῖλος] **thick-lipped** AP 16.20.1.

βαρυχείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βαρύς, χειμών] **with violent storms** THEOGNOST. 460.

βαρύχορδος -ον [βαρύς, χορδή] **with a low** *or* **deep sound** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.187.3.)

βαρύχρους -ουν [βαρύς, χρώς] **dark-colored** DIOSC.^{2} 5.94 (*var.* βαθύ-).

βαρυχυμία -ας, ἡ [βαρύς, χυμός] **excessive liquid** *or* **moisture** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.375.30.

βᾰρύψῡχος -ον [βαρύς, ψυχή] **sad** SOPH. *Ai.* 319.

βᾰρῠώδης -ες [βαρύς, ὄζω] **with a heavy** *or* **disagreeable smell** NIC. *Th.* 895.

βᾰρῠώδῡνος -ον [βαρύς, ὀδύνη] **that causes great pain** NONN. *D.* 48.808 ‖ **grievously suffering** NONN. *D.* 47.163.

βαρυωπέω, *contr.* [βαρυωπής] *aor.* ἐβαρυώπησα; **to have weak** *or* **clouded vision** VT *Gen.* 48.10 *etc.*

βαρυωπής -ές [βαρύς, ὤψ] **with weak vision** [IO.] *Fil.* 10.849D.

βάρωμος -ου, ὁ **lyre,** *mus. instrum.* ANACR. 149 EUPHOR. *Hist.* 8, *see* βάρμος.

βάς βᾶσα βάν *aor*^{r}. *ptc. act. of* βαίνω.

βασαγικόρος -ου, ὁ **one who mates quickly** HIPPON. 154.

βᾰσᾰναστρᾰγᾰλη -ης, ἡ [βάσανος, ἀστράγαλος] **tormentor of joints,** *epith. of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 199 (*voc.* -ᾱ).

βᾰσᾰνηδόν [βάσανος] *adv.* **with torture** MAN.^{1} 4.197.

βᾰσᾰνίζω [βάσανος] *impf.* ἐβασάνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐβασανιζόμην ‖ *Att. fut.* βασανιῶ, *later* βασανίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐβασάνισα ‖ *pf.* βεβασάνικα, *mid. pass.* βεβασάνισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβασανίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* βασανισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to test,** *with a touchstone:* χρυσόν gold PLAT. *Gorg.* 486d ‖ **to put to the test, thoroughly examine, verify, test** HDT. 1.116.2 HP. *Aër.* 3 PLAT. *Symp.* 184a PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 3.2 *etc.*; βασανίσας τὴν

ἐπίσκεψιν submitting to thorough examination HLD. 4.7.4 ‖ **to submit to torture** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 616, *al.* ANTIPHO 2.4.8; ▸ τινα s.o. VT *1Sam.* 5.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **to force:** τὸ ἔπος ... ἐβασάνισε he ruined the verse AN. *Subl.* 10.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be put to the test** *or* **examined** *or* **verified** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 3 PHILOD. *Sign.* 29.2 *etc.*; βεβασανισμένος εἰς δικαιοσύνην a person of proven justice PLAT. *Rp.* 361c | ὑπὸ δακρύων βασανίζεσθαι to be unmasked by tears (*that remove makeup*) XEN. *Oec.* 10.8 ‖ **to be subjected to torture** THUC. 7.86.4, 8.92.2 LYS. 4.14 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1443b 31 *etc.* | *by disease and sim.* NT *Matt.* 8.6, 14.24 ‖ *rhet.* **to be tormented** DION. *Thuc.* 55.2.

βᾰσᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βασανίζω] **examination, torture, torment** ALEXIS 292.2 VT *4Macc.* 9.6 NT *Rev.* 9.5, *al. etc.*

βᾰσᾰνιστέος -α -ον [βασανίζω] *verb. adj.* **that should be put to the test** (*with pain*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 478 PLAT. *Rp.* 540a ‖ *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to put to the test** PLAT. *Rp.* 503d IUL. 7.226a THEM. *Or.* 23. 81.15 | **it is necessary to subject to torture** DEMOSTH. 29.35.

βασανιστήριον -ου, τό [βασανίζω] **torture chamber** THEOP. 64.2 POLYAEN. 8.62 PHALAR. 82.115 ‖ *pl.* **instruments of torture** PLUT. *Par. min.* 315d VT *4Macc.* 6.1 CHARIT. 4.2.70 *etc.* ‖ **torture** VT *4Macc.* 8.19 ‖ **touchstone, test** THEM. *Or.* 21.23.19.

βασανιστήριος -α -ον [βασανίζω] **related to torture** IOS. *B.I.* 2.152 (*instrument*).

βᾰσᾰνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [βασανίζω] **torturer** ANTIPHO 5.32. DEMOSTH. 37.40 PLUT. *Vitios.* 498d ‖ **jailer, tormentor** NT *Matt.* 18.34 ‖ **person who tests** THEM. *Or.* 21.24.5, *al.*

βασανιστικός -ή -όν [βασανίζω] **related to torture** VETT. 75.2 *etc.* ‖ **for testing** THEM. *Or.* 21.24.2.

βᾰσᾰνίστρια -ας, ἡ [βασανίζω] **(female) examiner, s.o. who verifies** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 826.

βᾰσᾰνος -ου, ἡ [*Egyp.* baḥan] Ⓐ **touchstone** PIND. *P.* 10.67 THGN. 417, 450 ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 1 Ⓑ **means of checking, examining, testing,** *often* **torture** HDT. 8.110.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 510 ANTIPHO 1.12 *etc.*; τῶν πολιτῶν βάσανον λαμβάνειν περί τινος to test the citizens regarding sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 648b; παραδοῦναι εἰς βάσανον to hand over for torture IS. 8.17; δυνάμεις βάσανον λαβοῦσαι forces put to the test DION. *Dem.* 16.1 Ⓒ *pl.* **confessions extracted by torture** DEMOSTH. 53.24 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355b 37 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **suffering, torments,** *of illness* SEXT. *S.* 9.70 | *of hell* NT *Luke* 16.23 | *fig.* VT *Ezek.* 16.52 Ⓓ **penalty, expiatory sacrifice** VT *1Sam.* 6.17.

βᾰσείδιον *see* βᾰσίδιον.

βασεῦνται *Dor. fut. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* βαίνω.

Βάσθης -ου, ὁ **Basthes,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 43.

Βασίας, ὁ **Basias,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.1.18, *al.*

βᾰσίδιον -ου, τό [βάσις] *dim. of* βάσις *1*DÉLOS 1417Bii36 (II^{BCE}) *P*SB 9238.20 (II-III^{CE}), *al.*

βᾰσίδιος -ον [βάσις] **supplied with a base** *P*BGU 781.3.6 (I^{CE}) *P*CPR viii 62.23 (VI^{CE}).

βασίλεα *see* βασίλεια.

βᾰσῐλεία -ας, ἡ [βασιλεύς] Ⓐ **royal power, monarchy** HERACLIT. B 52 HDT. 2.120.4 THUC. 2.95.2 *etc.* ‖ **royal occupation,** *of the King Archon in Athens* PAUS. 1.3.1 ‖ **office** *or* **dignity of a queen** VT *Esth.* 1.19 ‖ **kingdom** HDT. 4.5.4, *al.* DIOD. 20.25.2 VT *1Macc.* 1.16; *pl.* αἱ βασιλεῖαι the reigns of kings VT *title*; *Christ.* ἡ βασιλεία τῶν οὐρανῶν kingdom of the heavens NT *Matt.* 3.2, *al.* ‖ **royalty** CHARIT. 4.6.6 Ⓑ **regalia, tiara, diadem** DIOD. 1.47.5 *etc.* Ⓒ **king, His Majesty** VT *1Macc.* 6.47, *al.* NT *Rev.* 1.6 • *Ion.* -λῐ́ης.

βᾰσῐ́λεια -ας, ἡ [βασιλεύς] **queen, princess** OD. 6.115, 16.337 HDT. 1.11.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 623, *Ag.* 84 EUR. *El.* 988 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 974 *etc.* • *poet.* -ίλεα PIND. *N.* 1.39 | *Ion. gen.* βασιλείης.

Βασίλεια -ων, τά [βασίλειος] **festival of Zeus Basileus,** *in Boeotia 1*IG 7.552 (IV^{BCE}) SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.153 *etc.*

βασιλειάω, *contr.* βασιλεύς *Byz. impf. 3. sg.* ἐβασιλεία; **to desire to be king** IOS. *B.I.* 1.5, *al.*

βᾰσῐλείδης -ου, ὁ [βασιλεύς] **prince:** τὴν βασιλειδῶν μούνην λοιπήν all that remains of princes (*prob. also fem.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 941 (*lyr.*); τὸ τῶν δέκα βασιλειδῶν γένος the descendants of the ten royal households PLAT. *Criti.* 116c.

Βασιλείδης -ου, ὁ **Basileides,** *male name* HDT. 8.132.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηίδης ‖ *cf.* Βασιλίδαι.

βασιλείδιον -ου, τό [βασιλεύς] **kinglet, little king** (*of a statue*) PLUT. *Ages.* 2.6.

βᾰσῐ́λειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [βασιλεύς] Ⓐ **regal, royal** OD. 16.401 HDT. 4.20.1 *etc.*; βασιληίῳ (μύρῳ) with royal fragrance, *i.e.* very fine SAPPH. 94.20; γένος βασίλειον royal family THUC. 1.132.1; βασίλεια σῦκα royal figs, *high quality* PHILEM.^{2} (ATH. 3.76f) Ⓑ *subst. neut.* τὸ βασίλειον **royal palace, regia** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.3, *al.* | *usu. pl.* HDT. 1.30.1 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 11 LUC. *Nec.* 10 *etc.* ‖ **capital of a kingdom** POL. 3.15.3, *al.* DIOD. 19.18.1 STRAB. 1.2.25 ‖ *extens.* **kingdom, empire** VT *Esd.* 4.40 COSM.^{1} 2.75 (*Rom. empire*) *etc.* ‖ **royal treasury** HDT. 2.149.5 DCASS. 68.2.1, *al.* ‖ **regalia, tiara, diadem** PLUT. *Isid.* 358d Ⓒ *fem.* ἡ βασιλεία **queen, empress** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.6 (84.25) *etc.* Ⓓ *bot.* **purslane** (*see* ἄλιμος) DIOSC.^{2} 1.91a | **white violet** (*see* λευκόϊον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.123a • *Aeol. Ion.* βασιλήιος *fem.* -ήιος *and* -ηίη | *also* -ῆος MELIN. 541.6 LYR. *Is.* 136.

Βασίλειος -ου, ὁ **Basileios (Basil),** *male name* GREG. (AP 8.6.1) *etc.*

βᾰσῐ́λεύς -έως, ὁ Ⓐ **king, leader, sovereign** IL. 2.205, 3.170 OD. 20.194, *al. etc.* ‖ βασιλεύς (*without art.*) **the king of Persia** HDT. 7.174, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 5 THUC. 8.48.1 *etc.* = β. ὁ μέγας HDT. 1.188.1 = ὁ ἄνω β. XEN. *An.* 7.1.28, *al.* = *rar.* ὁ β. HDT. 1.132.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 13 ‖ *of others* βασιλῆς βασιλέως ὕποχοι μεγάλου kings subject to the great king, *i.e.* the Persian satraps AESCHL. *Pers.* 24; οἱ μεγάλοι βασιλῆς the great sovereigns, *i.e.* the Atreidai SOPH. *Ai.* 189 | *of Alexander and his successors* MEN. *Col. fr.* 2.4, *al.* ALEXIS 116.4, 246.1 *etc.*; Ὀσυμανδύας β. βασιλέων **Osymandyas, king of kings** DIOD. 1.47.4 | *king of the Parthians* PLUT. *Pomp.* 38.2 *etc.* | *of Antony* PLUT. *Ant.* 54.7 | κατέστησαν αὐτὸν εἰς βασιλέα **they proclaimed** him king VT *Chr.* 2.36.1 ‖ (*Rom.*) **emperor** ANTIP.^{2} (AP 10.25.5) PAUS. 10.32.19 *etc.* ‖ *of divinity: of Zeus* HES. *Th.* 886 EMPED. B 128.2 PIND. *O.* 7.34 *etc.* (*cf. also* Βασιλεύς *epith.*) | Ζεὺς β. Ahuramazda, *Persian divinity* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.21, *al.* ARR. *An.* 4.20.3 | *of God* NT *Rev.* 17.14, 19.16 Ⓑ *extens.* **lord, leader, patron** IL. 18.556 OD. 8.41, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.47 *etc.* ‖ **prince, son of the king** XEN. *Oec.* 4.16 ‖ *in Athens* **King Archon** ANTIPHO 6.38 LYS. 6.4 PLAT. *Theaet.* 210d *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **king,** *of a symposium* (= συμποσίαρχος) PLUT. *QConv.* 622a LUC. *Sat.* 4 | β. τῶν ἱερῶν **king of sacrifices** (*Lat.* rex sacrorum *or* sacrificulus) DION. 5.1.4 DCASS. 54.27.3 | *of a person distinguished in their field* LUC. *Rhet.* 11 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.1 | *of a Stoic sage* LUC. *Herm.* 16 Ⓒ *ornith.* **wren,** *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 27 | *but* οἰωνῶν β. king (queen) of birds, *i.e.* **eagle** AESCHL. *Ag.* 115 (*lyr.*) PIND. *O.* 13.21 | *entom.* **queen bee** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 759a 20 *etc.* | *zool.* **basilisk** NIC. *Th.* 397 Ⓓ *compar.* βασιλεύτερος very royal, very regal IL. 9.160, *al.* OD. 15.533 TYRT. 12.7 ‖ *superl.* βασιλεύτατος greatest king IL. 9.69; βασιλεύτατοι τῶν θεῶν greatest of the gods MAX.^{1} 29.5 • *epic gen. sg.* -ῆος, *Ion.* -έος, *Aeol.* -ίληος ALC. 296a.3, 387, *dat.* -εῖ *epic* -ῆι *Ion.* -έι, *acc.* -έα -ῆ *epic* -ῆα | *nom. pl.* -εῖς *Att.* -ῆς *epic* -ῆες *Ion.* -έες *Aeol.* -σίληες SAPPH. 17.4, 161, *gen.* -έων *epic* -ήων, *dat.* -εῦσι, *acc.* -έας -εῖς *epic* -ῆας ‖ *cf. fem.* βασίλεια, βασίλισσα, βασίλιννα.

Βασιλεύς -έως, ὁ **Basileus,** *male name* AP. 1.1043 NIC. *Th.* 715 ‖ **King,** *epith. of Zeus* XEN. *An.* 3.1.12 PAUS. 9.39.4 *etc.*

βασιλεύτατος *superl. and* βασιλεύτερος *compar., see* βασιλεύς.

βᾰσῐλευτός -ή -όν [βασιλεύω] **suitable for royal government** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288a 8.

βασιλεύτωρ -ορος, ὁ [βασιλεύς] ANTIM. 10, *see* βασιλεύς.

βᾰσῐλεύω [βασιλεύς] *impf.* ἐβασίλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐβασιλευόμην ‖ *fut.* βασιλεύσω, *mid.* βασιλεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐβασίλευσα ‖ *pf.* βεβασίλευκα, *mid. pass.* βεβασίλευμαι ‖ *ppf.* βεβασιλεύκειν, *mid. pass.* βεβασιλεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβασιλεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* βασιλευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be king, rule** IL. 2.203 *etc.*; ἐν Ἰθάκῃ in Ithaca OD. 1.401; ἐν ὑμῖν among you OD. 2.47; κατὰ δῆμον over the people OD. 22.52 | ▸ *with gen.* Ἀχαιῶν among the Achaeans OD. 1.401; Πύλου in Pylos OD. 11.285 = ▸ *with dat.* Γιγάντεσσι over the Giants OD. 7.59 = ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* VT *2Kgs.* 23.34 = ▸ *with* ἐπί *and gen.* VT *2Kgs.* 11.3 ‖ *of a woman* **to be queen** IL. 6.425; *later of Rome* ἡ βασιλεύουσα πόλις the imperial city ATH. 3.98c ‖ *extens. in Athens* **to be King Archon** ISOCR. 18.5 ‖ **to become king** *aor.* HDT. 1.130.1 THUC. 2.99.3 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3; *pres.* VT *1Kgs.* 14.21 ‖ *analog.* **to live like a king** *or* **royally** PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101d NT *1Cor.* 4.8 | **to be absolute master** ▸ *with gen.* THEOCR. 21.60 Ⓑ *causat.* **to appoint a king:** τινα s.o. VT *Judg.* B 9.6, 9.18, *Reg.* 1.8.22, *al.* EPHR. 3.138B *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be governed by a king, submit to a monarchy** PLAT. *Rp.* 576d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 39 PLUT. *Sert.* 24.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to be ruled** PIND. *P.* 4.106 LYS. 2.19.

βᾰσίλη -ης, ἡ [βασιλεύς] **queen, princess** SOPH. *fr.* 310 HDN. 1.275.3, *al.*

βασιλη- *Ion. poet., see* βασιλει-.

βᾰσῐληΐς -ίδος [βασιλεύς] **royal** IL. 6.193 HES. *Th.* 462 EUR. *Hip.* 1280 (*lyr.*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ βασιληΐς **queen** MAN.^{1} 1.283.

βασιλῆος *poet., see* βασίλειος.

Βασιλίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Basilidai,** *family of Erythrai* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 19.

βασιλίδιον -ου, τό *name of a treatment for the eyes* ASCLEP.^{4} (GAL. 12.788.)

βᾰσῐλίζω [βασιλεύς] *aor. inf.* βασιλίσαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἐκ)βασιλισθείς AAL. 7a.3.54 ❶ *act.* **to be a supporter of the monarchy** PLUT. *Fl.* 16.2 ‖ **to project a royal attitude** IOS. *A.I.* 1.188 ‖ **to be royal** *or* **imperial:** βασιλίζουσα πόλις imperial city, *of Rome* BAS.^{1} *VTh.* 1 (85.541C) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* APP. 12.109, 15.18.

βᾰσῐλικός -ή -όν [βασιλεύς] Ⓐ **kingly, regal, royal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 869 PLAT. *Pol.* 219e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 3 *etc.*; βασιλικὴ μοναρχία royal monarchy PLAT. *Pol.* 291e (*opp. to* tyranny); ἐγκλήματα βασιλικά charges of high treason POL. 25.3.1; αἱ βασιλικαὶ βίβλοι The Books of Kings (*in the Bible*) PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 149; ἡ βασιλικὴ αὐλή imperial court IR. (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 5.20.5) *etc.* | **of noble lineage:** ἀνήρ man CHARIT. 2.1.5 ‖ *extens.* **that pertains to a king, fit for a king** HDT. 2.173.2 XEN. *Oec.* 21.10, *An.* 1.9.1 ISOCR. 2.29; ἦν ... βασιλικός he possessed

the characteristics required to be king PLUT. *Pyth.* 405c ‖ *mor.* **loyal** PLUT. *Demetr.* 32.3 ‖ *bot.* κάρυα βασιλικά walnuts DIOSC.[2] 1.125 | βασιλικὸν κύμινον royal cumin DIOSC.[2] 3.62 Ⓑ *subst. masc.* ὁ βασιλικός **royal** *or* **imperial functionary** NT *John* 4.46, *al.* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.16 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ βασιλικοί **courtiers** (*ministers, officials, ambasadors, servants*) POL. 4.76.2 *etc.* | *medic.* ὁ βασιλικός *kind of bandage* GAL. 18(1).77 ‖ *fem.* ἡ βασιλική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of ruling** ANDR. p. 574 | (*sc.* στοά) **royal stoa, basilica, hall of tribunes** (*Lat.* basilica) PLUT. *Publ.* 15.5, *al.* APP. 14.26 VITR. 5.1.4, *al.* | (*sc.* πόλις) **royal** *or* **imperial city, capital** CHRONPASCH. 384 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* τὸ βασιλικόν (*sc.* δῶμα) **imperial palace,** *at Rome* DCASS. 60.4.5 | (*sc.* ταμιεῖον) **royal treasury** DIOD. 2.40.5 *etc.* | (*sc.* πρόσταγμα) **royal decree** VT *Esth.* 1.19 | *bot. later* (*sc.* φυτόν) **sweet basil** L. *Sud.* | *medic.* (*sc.* φάρμακον) **royal remedy** (*see* τετραφάρμακον) GAL. 12.601 *but* royal ointment (*for the eyes*) GAL. 12.782 *or* royal poultice GAL. 13.184 ‖ *pl.* τὰ βασιλικά **royal prerogative** VT *1Macc.* 15.8, *al.* | **tribute** (*due to the king*) VT *1Esd.* 1.7, *1Macc.* 10.43, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.56 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **βασιλικῶς royally, in kingly fashion** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259b 1 *etc.*; οὔτε χρώμενον αὐτῇ (*sc.* ἀρχῇ) βασιλικῶς, ἀλλ' ὑβρίζοντα καὶ τυραννοῦντα not using power in a kingly fashion but hybristically and tyrannically PLUT. *Publ.* 1.3 ‖ **pompously** CHARIT. 5.3.6.

βᾰσῐλῐναῦ queen ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1678 (*barb.*), *see* βασίλιννα.

βᾰσῐλίνδα βασιλεύς *adv.* **playing the royal game:** ἡ β. παιδιά a king's game POLL. 9.110 AG *Bek.* 1353.

βᾰσῐλιννα -ης, ἡ [βασιλεύς] **queen,** *in Athens* **wife of the King Archon** DEMOSTH. 59.74 MEN. *fr.* 886.

βᾰσῐλίς -ίδος [βασιλεύς] Ⓐ *adj. fem.* **royal** EUR. *Rh.* 718, *I.A.* 1307 (*lyr.*); νύμφη β. young queen EUR. *Med.* 1003; β. γυνή royal mistress, queen EUR. *Hip.* 778; β. πόλις imperial city, *of Rome* GAL. 14.796 = *of Constantinople* THEM. *Or.* 11.218.29 AGATH. 1.4.1 *etc.*; β. χώρα imperial land, *of Rome* VETT. 215.9; καρδίη β. royal heart HP. *NatHom.* 6 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ βασιλίς **queen, princess** SOPH. *Ant.* 941 (*dub.*) EUR. *Hec.* 552 ‖ (*Rom.*) **empress, imperial princess** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.3 *etc.* ‖ **kingdom** DIOD. 29.22 *etc.*

Βασιλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Basilis,** *city in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.29.5.

Βάσιλις, ὁ **Basilis,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 11.35 ATH. 9.390b • *acc.* -ιν.

βᾰσῐλίσκος -ου, ὁ [βασιλεύς] Ⓐ **kinglet, little ruler,** *in power* POL. 3.44.5; *in stature* ATH. 13.566a Ⓑ *zool.* **basilisk,** *reptile* ERASISTR. *fr.* 278 HLD. 3.8 VT *Is.* 59.5, *al.* ARTEMID. 4.56 | *ornith.* **wren,** *bird* AESOP. (PLUT. *Praec.* 806e) | *ichthyol.* **kinglet,** *fish* OPP. 1.129 Ⓒ *astr.* **Regulus,** *in the constellation Leo* GEM. 3.5 HEPH.[1] 2.18.68, *al.* Ⓓ *type of shoe* POLL. 7.85.

Βασιλίσκος -ου, ὁ **Basiliskos,** *male name* AP. 1.11.

βᾰσῐλίσσα -ης, ἡ [βασιλεύς] **queen** XEN. *Oec.* 9.15 THEOCR. 15.24 HLD. 4.8.1 *etc.*; τῶν μελιττῶν β. queen bee ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.99 ‖ *in Athens* **wife of the King Archon** POLL. 8.90 ‖ (*Rom.*) **empress** HDN.[1] 1.7.4 • *also* βασίλιττα, *criticized by* LUC. *Iud. voc.* 8.

Βασίλισσα -ης, ἡ **Basilissa,** *female name* GREG. (AP 8.150.1), *al.*

βασιλισταί -ῶν, οἱ [βασιλεύς] **worshipers of the king** *Ptolemy Euergetes II* 1OGIS 130.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Βάσιλλος -ου, ὁ **Basillos,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 9.10, 11 *etc.*

Βασιλοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Basilokles,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyth.* 394e (*voc.* -κλεις).

Βασιλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Basilo,** *female name* CALLIM. (AP 7.517.2.)

βᾰ̀σῐμος -ον [βάσις] **where one can go, passable, accessible** XEN. *An.* 3.4.49 DEMOSTH. 25.76 DIOD. 5.44.4, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 1. 2 LUC. *Icar.* 11 ‖ **fixed, stable** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 98.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ βάσιμον **practicality** HLD. 9.7.3.

βᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [βαίνω] Ⓐ **walking, step, pace, gait** AESCHL. *Eum.* 36 SOPH. *Ai.* 8; οὐκ ἔχων βάσιν inability to walk SOPH. *Ph.* 691 (*lyr.*); τροχῶν βάσεις movement of wheels SOPH. *El.* 718 ‖ **smooth movement, rhythm** PLAT. *Rp.* 399e, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 968 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **rhythmic clausula** HERMOG. *Id.* 253.14 | *metr.* **meter, monometer, syzygy** *or* **dipodia** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263b 35 SCH. HEPH. 178.4 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **order, sequence** EPIC. 2.46.5 Ⓑ **foot** (*as means of walking*), *usu. pl.* EUR. *I.A.* 421 PLAT. *Tim.* 92a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 4 *etc.*; σφιγξ εἶχε βάσεις λέοντος the sphinx had the feet (*i.e.* paws) of a lion APOLLOD.[7] 3.5.8; β. δίχηλος webbed foot (*of an ostrich*) DIOD. 3.28.3 Ⓒ **foot** (*as means of support*), **pedestal, base, foundation,** *of statues, vases, machines and sim.* TIM.[2] 97e STRAB. 14.1.14 POL. 5.88.5 LUC. *Philops.* 19; β. τρισκελής three-footed *or* -legged base HERO *Bel.* 88.1 ‖ *analog.* **stability, fixity** PLAT. *Crat.* 437a ‖ *geom.* **base,** *of a solid or flat figure* DEMOCR. B 155 PLAT. *Tim.* 55b ARISTOT. *APr.* 41b 15, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **base,** *of the brain* HEROPH. 121 (GAL. 5.155) | *of the eyes* SOR. 1.27.3 *etc.* | *of the neck* PLUT. *Pyr.* 34.3 ‖ *astr.* **horoscope** (*see* ὡροσκόπος) VETT. 84.3 P. 23 (p. 49.16, *al.*) *etc.*

βασκαίνω [βάσκανος] *impf.* ἐβάσκαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐβασκαινόμην ‖ *fut.* βασκᾰνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐβάσκηνα *and* ἐβάσκᾰνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβασκάνθην ❶ *act.* **to give the evil eye, enchant, bewitch** *1CEG* 455 (VI[BCE]) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 24 (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* βασκάνῃς) VT *Deut.* 28.56 PLUT. *QConv.* 681d *etc.*; ἐβάσκηνε πάντα ... τύχη fate influenced everything HDN.[1] 2.4.5 ‖ **to gaze with envy, be jealous, begrudge** LUC. *Nav.* 17; ▸ τινι s.o. DEMOSTH. 20.24 = ▸ τινα VT *Sir.* 14.8 | ▸ τινί τινος s.o. for sthg. DCHR. 78.37 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.12 = ▸ τινὶ ἐπί τινι DCHR. 78.25 | ἐβάσκαινε αὐτοῦ he looked at him askance, avoided him LUC. *Philops.* 35; *subst. ptc.* οἱ βασκαίνοντες enviers PLUT. *Pomp.* 29.1 ‖ **to discredit, denigrate** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.189 MEN. *Asp.* 153 DIOD. 4.6.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be influenced by the evil eye:** ὡς μὴ βασκανθῶ δέ, τρὶς εἰς ἐμὸν ἔπτυσα κόλπον so as not to be affected by the evil eye, I spit three times in my bosom THEOCR. 6.39 ‖ **to be discredited** STRAB. 14.2.7 (*aor. inf. pass.*).

βασκᾰνία -ας, ἡ [βάσκανος] **the evil eye, enchantment, malign influence** PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 20 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.17 (*personif.*) *etc.* ‖ **envy, jealousy** CALLIM. (AP 7.525.4) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.4 HLD. 2.33.2 ‖ **malignity, badness** DEMOSTH. 18.252, 19.24 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 184, *Cher.* 33 IOS. *A.I.* 10.212 • *Ion.* -ίη.

βασκάνιον -ου, τό [βάσκανος] **amulet** (*against the evil eye*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 607 STRAB. 16.4.17 ‖ *pl.* **malign influences** (*of Hades*) *1EG* 381.2.

βάσκᾰνος -ον [*cf. Lat.* fascinus] **giver of the evil eye, enchanter** (*s.times subst.* ὁ βάσκανος) PLUT. *QConv.* 680c ALCIPHR. 1.15; β. τύχη bad luck PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 254e; βασκάνου τάφος tomb of bad luck PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 254e (*oth.* Βασκάνου of Baskanos); ἔρως β. love marked by bad luck ACH. 2.34.1 ‖ *of pers.* **jinxer** DEMOSTH. 21.209 MEN. *Peric.* 529 STRAB. 14.2.7 ‖ **curious, indiscreet, jealous** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 103, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.317 ‖ **slanderous, defamer, spiteful** DEMOSTH. 18.132, 242 PLUT. *F.M.* 26.3 STRAB. 14.1.22 *etc.*; κάλλους βάσκανε O you, hater of beauty ACH. 5.25.8 ‖ *subst.* ὁ βάσκανος **envier** VT *Sir.* 18.18 ‖ *of a stone* AEMIL. (AP 9.756.4) ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

βασκαντήρ -ῆρος EUPHOR. 429.I.23 *SH, see* βασκαντικός.

βασκαντικός -ή -όν [βασκαίνω] **jealous, malign, bad** PLUT. *QConv.* 682d PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.20 ◆ *adv.* βασκαντίκως **malignantly** IOS. *A.I.* 11.114 PORPH. *Pyth.* 53.

βασκᾶς, ἡ (*gen. dub.*) **duck** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 885 (*dat.* -ᾷ).

βασκοσύνη -ης, ἡ AN. *Herb.* 51, 131 *etc.*, *see* βασκανία.

βάσκω [βαίνω] *impf.* ἔβασκον ALC. 298.34; **to walk, go, come** *in imper.* βάσκ' ἴθι go on! IL. 8.399; βάσκε come on! AESCHL. *Pers.* 663, 671; βάσκετε get going! ARISTOPH. *Th.* 783 • *poet. impf.* βάσκον HSCH.

βασμ- *Att., see* βαθμ-.

βᾶσσα *Dor., see* βῆσσα.

Βασσάκης, ὁ **Bassakes,** *male name* HDT. 7.75.2.

βασσᾰ́ρα -ας, ἡ **fox** SCH. LYC. 771 ‖ **fox pelt,** *garment of Bacchants* AG *Bek.* 222 HSCH. ‖ **Bacchant** ATH. 5.198e (Βασσάραι) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 142 ‖ **prostitute** LYC. 771, 1393 • *also* βασᾰ́ρα.

βασσᾰρεύς -έως, ὁ [βασσάρα] **Bassareus,** *epith. of Bacchus* CORN. 30 HOR. *Carm.* 1.18.11.

βασσᾰρέω, *contr.* [βασσάρα] *see* ἀναβασσαρέω.

βασσαρικός -ή -όν [βάσσαρα] **of Bacchants** PHAL. (AP 6.165.1).

βασσάριον -ου, τό [βασσάρα] **little fox** HDT. 4.192.2.

βασσᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ [βάσσαρος] **Bacchant** ANACR. 32 AGATH. (AP 6.74.1) NONN. *D.* 14.315, *al.*

βάσσαρος -ου, ὁ ORPH. *H.* 45.2, *see* βασσαρεύς ‖ **fox** L. *E.M.* 191.1.

Βασσίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Bassidai,** *descendants of Battos* PIND. *N.* 6.53.

Βάσσος -ου, ὁ **Bassos,** *poet* GREG. (AP 8.147.1) *etc.*

βάσσων *compar.* EPICHAR. 176, *see* βαθύς.

βασταγάριος -ου, ὁ [βασταγή] **porter, messenger, courier** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 444 *etc.*

βασταγή -ῆς, ἡ [βαστάζω] **transport** LYD. *Mag.* 1.13 *etc.*

βαστάγιον -ου, τό [βασταγή] **bandolier** EUSTATH. 828.35.

βάσταγμα -ατος, τό [βαστάζω] **cargo, burden, load** EUR. *Suppl.* 767 POL. 36.6.7 PLUT. *Adul.* 59b (*fig.*) *etc.*

βαστάζω *impf.* ἐβάσταζον, *mid. pass.* ἐβασταζόμην ‖ *fut.* βαστάσω *and later* βαστάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐβάστασα *and later* ἐβάσταξα ‖ *pf.* βεβάστακα *CCA* 1.97, *mid. pass.* βεβάσταγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβαστάχθην, *very rar. aor*[t]. ἐβαστάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* βασταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to move, lift, raise:** λᾶαν ἀμφοτέρῃσι a rock with both hands OD. 11.594; μέγα τόξον ἐβάστασε he lifted the enormous bow OD. 21.405 ‖ **to raise, pick up:** πεπτῶτά τινα s.o. fallen SOPH. *Ai.* 827 ‖ **to lift up, remove:** κάλυμμα a veil SOPH. *El.* 1470 ‖ *fig.* **to exalt, celebrate, make famous** PIND. *I.* 3.8, *O.* 12.19 | **to weigh, consider:** ἐν γνώμᾳ in the mind AESCHL. *Pr.* 888 = φρενί ARISTOPH. *Th.* 437; ▸ *abs.* EUP. 326.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **to transport, carry:** τινά χεροῖν s.o. with one's arms SOPH. *El.* 1129 = ἐν χεροῖν EUR. *Alc.* 19; τι πρὸ χειρῶν sthg. forward by the hand EUR. *Rh.* 274, *I.A.* 36 ‖ **to hold** (in

the hands *or* arms) SOPH. *Ph.* 657; χερσὶ βαστάσασα holding in one's hand *or* having plucked (*a lock of hair*) SOPH. *El.* 905 ‖ **to touch, hold:** χέρα a hand EUR. *Alc.* 917 = χέρα χερί AESCHL. *Ag.* 34; βαστάσαι δότε let me hug *or* **hold** SOPH. *O.C.* 1105 ‖ *later* **to steal, remove, take away** POL. 32.15.4 NT *John* 20.15 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318c LUC. *Asin.* 16 LONG. 2.1.3 *etc.* [C] **to support, tolerate** METH. *Symp.* 5.7.129 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be raised** *or* **carried:** *fig.* **be celebrated, be popular** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 12 ‖ *later* **to be taken away** *or* **subtracted** DIOG. 4.59 ATH. 2.46f; βαστάζεσθαι τὰς τραπέζας *and* βασταχθῆναι τὴν τράπεζαν the tables were taken away ATH. 15.693e ‖ *alch.* **to sublimate** ZOS.[1] 198 B. • *aor. inf. pass.* βασταχθῆναι ATH. 15.693e *and* βασταγῆναι ARTEMID. 2.68 | *ptc. dat.* βασταχθεῖσι HEPH.[1] p. 324.14 *and* βασταγεῖσι HEPH.[1] p. 63.21 ‖ *epic. poet.*

βαστακτέος -α -ον [βαστάζω] *verb. adj.* **that should be carried, transported** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 259a ‖ *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to carry** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 769.

βαστακτικῶς *adv.* **as if by raising** SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 235.

βαστακτός -ή -όν [βαστάζω] **carried** MELEAG. (AP 12.52.5).

Βαστάρνης -ου, ὁ **Bastarnes,** *male name* ATH. 5.213b ‖ οἱ Βαστάρναι **Bastarnai,** *Germanic people* POL. 25.6.2 *etc.*

Βασταρνικός -ή -όν [Βαστάρνης] **of the Bastarnai** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 324c *etc.*

Βάστας, ὁ *acc.* -αν **Bastas,** *male name* LUC. *Demosth.* 3.

βαστέρνος -ου, ὁ **closed litter** HDN. *fr.* 26.

βασυνίας -ου, ὁ *sacrificial cake* SEMUS 5.

Βατά -ῶν, τά **Bata (Patous),** *place on the Pontus* STRAB. 11.2.14 *etc.*

Βάταβοι -ων, οἱ PLUT. *Oth.* 12.7 *etc.*, *see* Βατάουοι.

Βατάκης -ου, ὁ **Batakes,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 17.9.

βατᾰλίζω [βάταλος] *act.* **to wriggle:** τὰ ὀπίσθια the rear parts, *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 30.1 ‖ *pass.* **to be sodomized** PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 1.3 • *v.l.* βαττ-.

βάταλον -ου, τό [βάταλος] **clapper** SCH. AESCHN. 1.126.

βᾰ́τᾰλος -ου, ὁ [*see* βατέω?] **anus** EUP. 92 ‖ **dissolute, libertine** (*oth.* **stutterer**) AESCHN. 2.99 DEMOSTH. 18.180 *etc.* • *var.* βαττ-.

βᾰτάνη -ης, ἡ **flat dish** MATR. *Conv.* 85, *see* πατάνη.

βατάνιον -ου, τό [βατάνη] **saucer** ALEXIS 24.3, *al. etc.*, *see* βᾰτᾰ́νη.

Βατάνωχος -ου, ὁ **Batanochos,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 982.

Βαταούα -ας, ἡ **Batava,** *island on the Rhine* DCASS. 55.24.

Βατάουοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* Batavi] **Batavi (Batavians),** *Celtic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.9.4, *al. etc.*

βᾶτε *Dor. aor*r*. imper. act. 2. pl., see* βαίνω.

βατεία *f.l., see* βατιά.

Βάτεια -ας, ἡ **Bateia,** *daughter of Teukros* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.1 *etc.*

βάτελλιον *see* πάτελλιον.

βᾰτεύω [βαίνω] *act.* **to mount** *of animals* SCH. OPP.[1] 1.387 | *pass.* **to be trampled, damaged** (*dub.*) *p*ASHM. 1.24r.6 (I[CE]) *p*BGU 45.21 (III[CE]).

βᾰτέω, *contr.* [βαίνω] [A] **to mount, cover,** *of the male* AP 9.317.4 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐβάτευν) | *pass.* THEOCR. 1.87 (*pres. mid. 3. pl.* βατεῦνται) [B] *Delphic form of* πατέω PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e.

Βατή -ῆς, ἡ **Bate,** *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

Βατῆθεν [Βατή] *adv.* **from Bate** ISOCR. 18.10 *etc.*, *see* Βατή.

βάτην *poet. aor*r*. ind. act. 3. dual see* βαίνω.

βᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βαίνω] **threshold,** *of a door* AMIPS. 25 ‖ **bridge,** *of a lyre* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 | *of an aulos ib.* 10 ‖ **starting point** (*for a jump*) EUSTATH. 1404.57 AG *Bek.* 224 ‖ **stick** (*for walking*) NIC. *Th.* 377.

βᾰτηρίη -ης, ἡ HEROND. 8.60, *see* βακτηρία.

βᾰτήριος -α -ον [βατέω] *bed* **for climbing up on** [PHOC.] 188.

βᾰτηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [βατέω] (*ladder*) **for climbing** DIOSCOR. (AP 7.365.3).

βᾰτιά -ᾶς, ἡ [βάτος] **bush, shrub** PIND. *O.* 6.54.

Βατία -ας, ἡ **Batia** (*modern* Batia) *city of the Aborigines* DION. 1.14.5 | *daughter of Teukros* SCH. IL. 20.219, *see* Βάτεια.

βᾰτῐ́ᾰκη -ης, ἡ *drinking* **cup** DIPH. 81.1 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 4.

βατιάκιον -ου, τό [βατιάκη] **small cup** PHILEM. 90.1, *see* βᾰτῐ́ᾰκη.

Βατίατος -ου, ὁ **Batiatus,** *cognomen of Lentulus* PLUT. *Cr.* 8.

βᾰτῐδοσκόπος -ον [βατίς, σκοπός] **greedy for ray fish** (*proper.* scouting for them) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 810.

Βᾰτίεια -ας, ἡ **Batieia,** *Trojan hill* IL. 2.813.

Βατίνιος -ου, ὁ **Vatinius,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 52.3 *etc.*

βᾰ́τινον -ου, τό [βάτος] **blackberry,** *fruit* GAL. 6.589, 12.920.

βᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [βάτινον] **small wild blackberry** PARTH. (ATH. 2.51f), *see* βᾰ́τινον ‖ *f.l. for* φάττιον ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1011.

βᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [βάτος] [A] *ichthyol.* **ray,** *fish* EPICHAR. 52.1, 79.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 510 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 22, *al.* [B] *ornith. prob.* **stonechat,** *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 17 [C] *bot.* **samphire** PLIN. 21.86, *al.*

βᾰτοδρόπος -ον [βάτος, δρέπω] **that uproots thorny bushes** HOM. 4.190.

βατόεις -εσσα -εν [βάτος] **full of thorny bushes** NIC. *Al.* 267.

βᾰ́τον -ου, τό [βάτος] **wild blackberry** DIOD. 1.34.9.

1. βᾰ́τος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *bot.* **blackberry, wild blackberry** OD. 24.230 THEOCR. 1.132 NT *Luke* 20.37 GAL. 10.330, 11.904 LONG. 1.20.3 *etc.*; ἐκάλεσεν αὐτὸν κύριος ἐκ τοῦ β. God called out to him from the bush (*Moses*) VT *Exod.* 3.4 ‖ β. Ἰδαία **raspberry** DIOSC.[2] 4.38 = β. ὀρθοφυής THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.4, *al.* ‖ β. Μοσυλῖτις *variety of cassia* DIOSC.[2] 1.13 ‖ **elecampane** (*see* ἑλένιον) DIOSC.[2] 1.28a.

2. βάτος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **ray,** *fish* EPICHAR. 52.2, 79.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 6, *al.*

3. βάτος -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* bath] **bath,** *liquid measure* (= *amphora* = 39.29 *liters*) VT *2Esd.* 7.22 NT *Luke* 16.6 IOS. *A.I.* 8.57.80.

βᾰτός -ή -όν [βαίνω] **passable, accessible** POL. 10.8.7 ARR. *An.* 4.21.3 NONN. *D.* 1.54, *al.*; β. τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις accessible to pack animals XEN. *An.* 4.6.17 ‖ **admissible, permissible** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.11 *etc.* ‖ **fast,** *of feet* NONN. *D.* 2.96, 18.55.

Βατουσιάδης, ὁ **Batousiades,** *male name* ARCHIL. 182.2.

βᾰτρᾰχειος -ον βάτραχος **of a frog:** τὰ β. (*sc.* χρώματα) the color of a frog, *i.e.* **bright green** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 523.

βᾰτρᾰχειοῦς -οῦν [βάτραχος] **frog-green, bright green** (*garment*) *I*IG 2.758 *B* 23 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* -χεοῦν *and* -χιοῦν.

βατράχεος -ον NIC. *fr.* 85.5, *see* βατράχειος.

βᾰτρᾰχῐ́διον -ου, τό [βάτραχος] **froglet, little frog** PLUT. *Nob.* 21.

βᾰτρᾰχίζω [βάτραχος] **to be a frog, stretch out like a swimming frog** HIPPIATR. 26.5 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* βατραχίσῃ).

βᾰτρᾰ́χιον -ου, τό βάτραχος **frog, froglet** PAUS. 9.21.1 ‖ *bot.* **ranunculus** (*various species*) HP. *NatMul.* 32 DIOSC.[2] 2.175 ‖ *astr.* **Hadar** *in the constellation Centaurus* PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 27 ‖ *miner.* **malachite** SYN.[1] p. 64.

βᾰτρᾰχιοῦν -οῦ, τό [βάτραχος] **green court of law,** *in Athens* PAUS. 1.28.8 ‖ *see* βατραχειοῦς.

βᾰτρᾰχῐ́ς -ῖδος, ἡ βάτραχος [A] **little frog** NIC. *Th.* 416 [B] **bright-green garment** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1406 DCASS. 59.14.6 ‖ *bot.* **ranunculus** AL.[6] 3.6 (2.103.3).

βατραχίτης -ου, ὁ [βατραχίς] λίθος **bright green** *rock* PLIN. 37.149 • βατραχῖτις *p*PSI 1180.52 (II[CE]).

Βατραχίων, ὁ **Batrachion,** *male name* LUC. *Indoct.* 21.

βᾰτρᾰχομῠομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [βάτραχος, μῦς, μάχη] **Batrachomyomachia, Battle** between the Frogs and the Mice PLUT. *Herod.* 873f (*corr.*); *title of a short ps.-Homeric poem.*

βᾰ́τρᾰχος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* botrax?] **frog** BATR. 6, *al.* HDT. 4.131.1, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 167d, *al. etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.* **fishing frog,** *fish* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749a 23 AEL. *N.A.* 13.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **swelling,** *swelling under the tongue* AET.[1] 8.39 ‖ *zool.* **frog,** *of the horse's hoof* HIPPIATR. 8.2 GEOP. 16.1.9 ‖ *astr.* **Hadar** *in the constellation Centaurus* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1 • *Ion.* βότραχος, βρόταχος, βάθρακος.

Βάτραχος -ου, ὁ **Batrachos,** *male name* LYS. 6.45, 12.48.

βᾰτρᾰχώδης -ες [βάτραχος] **like a toad** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.361.4 | *fig.* **dirty, corrupt** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.72, *al.*

Βατρόμιος *see* Βοηδρόμιος.

Βατρομιών *see* Βοηδρομιών.

βατταλ- *see* βαταλ-.

Βάτταλος -ου, ὁ **Battalos,** *character from a literary work* ATH. 4.176d *etc.*

βαττᾰρίζω *onomat., fut.* βατταριῶ ‖ *aor. ptc.* βατταρίσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* βατταρισθείς; **to stutter, stammer** HIPPON. 155 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175d (*prob.*) CIC. *ad Att.* 6.5.1 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 27 *etc.* ‖ **to talk trash, prattle** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3181B *etc.*

βαττᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βατταρίζω] **babbling, stammering** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.136 *etc.*

βαττᾰριστής -οῦ, ὁ [βατταρίζω] **stutterer** HSCH.

Βαττιάδης -αο *and* -εω, ὁ **Battiades,** *descendant of Battos* HDT. 4.202.2 (*pl.*) PIND. *P.* 5.37 (*gen. pl.* -ᾶν) CALLIM. (AP 7.415.1: *codd.*).

βαττολογέω, *contr.* [βαττόλογος] *fut.* βαττολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐβαττολόγησα; **to babble, stammer, prattle, keep saying the same thing** NT *Matt.* 6.7 SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 91.

βαττολογητέον [βαττολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to speak nonsense** ORIG. *Or.* 8.1.

βαττολογία -ας, ἡ βαττόλογος **empty speech, silly chatter** IO. *HMt* 7.249A *etc.*

βαττόλογος -ον [βάττος, λέγω] **that gossips needlessly** IO. *HMt* 3.27C.

Βάττος -ου, ὁ **Battos,** *king of Kyrene* HDT. 4.155.1 *etc.*

βατύλη -ης, ἡ **dwarf** (*dub.*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1011.

βᾶτω *Dor. aor*r*. imper. act. 3. sg., see* βαίνω.

βᾰτώδης -ες [βάτος] **like a bramble bush, thorny** STRAB. 4.3.5 ‖ **similar to a blackberry** PHAEN. 42 (ATH. 51e) ‖ **full of bushes** POL. 2.28.8, 12.22.4.

Βάτων -ωνος, ὁ **Baton,** *comedy writer* PLUT. *Agis* 15.4 *etc.*

βαυβᾰλίζω [βαυβάω] = βαυκαλάω ALEXIS 231 (*aor. inf.* βαυβαλίσαι), *see* βαυκαλάω.

βαύ βαύ *onomat.* **bau bau,** *of a dog* COM. *CAF* 1304 LYR. *Iamb.* 50 *etc.*

βαυβάω, *contr.* infant. lang. **to go to sleep, rest**

EUR. *fr.* 694.1 CANTH. 3 (*fut. 1. pl.* βαυβήσομεν) || = βαυκαλάω HSCH.

βαυβίζω *onomat.* **to bark** ORIG. *Dial.* 12.21, *al.*

βαυβύζω βαύ, βαύ **to bark**, *of a dog* PPGM 36.157 (*ptc.* βαυβύζων).

βαυβώ -οῦς, ἡ **cavity** *of the body* EMPED. B 153.

Βαυβώ -οῦς, ἡ **Baubo**, *woman of Eleusis* HARP.[1] *s.v.* Δυσαύλης ORPH. *fr.* 52 *1*PMG 2.33, *al.* | *nurse of Demeter* HSCH.

βαυβών -ῶνος, ὁ **dildo**, *leather phallus* HEROND. 6.19.

βαῦζω [βαύ βαύ] *aor.* (κατ)εβάυσα; **to bark** HERACLIT. B 97 THEOCR. 6.10 LUC. *Merc.* 34 || **to grumble, snarl** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 173; β. τι to mutter sthg. in reproach AESCHL. *Ag.* 449 CRATĪN. 6.1 || **to call upon with loud laments** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 13 • *Dor.* βαῦσδω THEOCR. *l.c.* || βαύζω LYC. 1453.

βαυκᾰλάω, *contr.* [*see* βαυβάω] *aor. inf.* βαυκαλῆσαι; **to lull to sleep**, *rocking like a wetnurse* CRAT.[1] *epist.* 33 LUC. *Lex.* 11 || **to care for, treat** ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.10 • *ptc. fem.* βαυκαλῶσαι.

βαυκᾰλη -ης, ἡ [βαυκαλάω] **cradle** SOR. 2.37.6, 2.40.4.

βαυκάλημα -ατος, τό [βαυκαλάω] **lullaby** SOCR.[3] 27.2.

βαυκάλησις -εως, ἡ [βαυκαλάω] **rocking** (*of a lullaby*) RUF. (ORIB. *Inc.* 38.27.1).

βαυκαλίζω *aor. inf.* βαυκαλίσαι; AG *Bek.* 85 HSCH., *see* βαυκαλάω.

βαυκάλιον -ου, τό [βαυκαλάω?] **vessel** (*with a narrow neck*) OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 93.6 AL. *Pr.* 1.94 (καυκ- *codd.*).

βαύκαλις -ιδος, ἡ [βαυκαλάω?] **vessel** (*for cooling drinks*) AP 11.244.4 ATH. 11.784b HDN. 1.90.34.

βαυκαλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βαυκαλάω] **rocking, cradle** *metaph.* AN. *Mani.* 103.1.

βαυκίδες -ων, αἱ [βαυκίζω] **shoes** (*for a woman*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 355 ALEXIS 103.7.

βαυκίζω [βαυκός] *act.* **to be maudlin** *or* **a prig** AG *Bek.* 225 || *mid.* = *act., in dance* ALEXIS 224.9.

Βαῦκις -ιδος, ὁ **Baukis**, *male name* PAUS. 6.8.4.

Βαυκίς -ίδος, ἡ, **Baukis**, *female name* ERIN. (AP 7.710.6, 712.1.)

βαύκισμα -ατος, τό [βαυκίζω] **soppiness** AG *Bek.* 225.

βαυκισμός -οῦ, ὁ βαυκίζω **languid dance** POLL. 4.100.

βαυκοπᾰνοῦργος -ου, ὁ [βαυκός, πανοῦργος] **one who wishes to seem clever, crafty devil** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 27.

βαυκός -ή -όν **prudish, affected** ARAR. 9.

βαυκύων -ονος, ὁ [βαύ, κύων] **barking dog** PPGM 4.1912 (*of Kerberos*).

βαῦνος -ου, ὁ **stove, furnace** ERATOSTH. *fr.* 24 MAX.[1] 22.3 ASP. 104.23 • βαυνός ERATOSTH. *l.c.*

βαυρία -ας, ἡ [*cf. OHG* būr] **house** L. *E.M.* 389.25.

βαυριόθεν [βαυρία] *adv.* **from the house** CLEON. 340.2.

βαῦσδω *Dor. pres. for* βαῦζω.

βαϋστικός -ή -όν [βαῦζω] **inclined to bark** SCH. OPP. 1.721.

βᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [βαφεύς] **dyeworks** STRAB. 16.2.23.

βᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [βάπτω] **dyer** PLAT. *Rp.* 429d *etc.* || **smith**: χρυσοῦ of gold PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 || **gilder** ZOS.[1] 154 B.

βᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [βάπτω] A **immersion** (*in water*), **tempering**, *of metal* AESCHL. *Ag.* 612 SOPH. *Ai.* 651 PLUT. *Pyr.* 24.5, *Al.* 32.10 *etc.* || *extens.* **strength**, *of wine* PLUT. *QConv.* 650b B **immersion** (*to dye*), **dyeing, dip** HDT. 3.22.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.5 | *of blood* AESCHL. *Pers.* 317 EUR. *H.F.* 1188 | *of saffron* AESCHL. *Ag.* 239 | χειλέων β. lipstick PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 || *extens.* **tint, color** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.6 LUC. *DMort.* 5.2 | **painting** PLUT. *Pyth.* 395b | *fig.* β. τυραννίδος **tint of tyranny** PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 779c || *medic.* **infection** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.1 || *alch.* **gilding, silvering** ZOS.[1] 168 B.

βᾰφικός -ή -όν [βαφή] **fit for dyeing** DCHR. 2.413, *al.* LUC. *Alex.* 12 (*herb*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.37 (*cochineal*) || *subst.* ἡ βαφική (*sc.* τέχνη) art of dyeing PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228b || *bot.* **indigo** DIOSC.[2] 5.92 || *alch.* **of gilding** *or* **silvering** ZOS.[1] p. 208 *etc.*

βάψιμος -ον βάψις **able to be dyed** PMICH. inv. 3731 l.13 (II-III^{BCE}) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.76.

βάψις -εως, ἡ βάπτω **immersion, tempering**, *of metal* ANTIPHO[1] B 40 || **dye** (*process of dyeing*) PERICT. 143.18 (STOB. 4.28.19).

βδαλεύς -έως, ὁ [βδάλλω] **milk pail** SCH. LUC. *Hes.* 4.

βδάλλω (*Byz.*) *impf.* ἔβδαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐβδαλλόμην EUSTATH. 464.33 || *fut.* βδαλῶ || *aor. inf.* βδῆλαι L. *E.M.* 349.30 *and ptc.* βδάλας ALCIPHR. 2.13.1, *mid.* ἐβδηλάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐβδαλμένος ❶ *act.* **to milk** PLAT. *Theaet.* 174d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 17 || **to suck, nurse** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746a 20 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be milked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 5, *al.*; βδάλλεται γάλα πολύ much milk is produced ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 15; βόες βδάλλονται ἑκάστη ἀμφορέα cows that produce an amphora each ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 16 || **to be sucked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 5 || **to milk for oneself, overwork** NIC. *Al.* 262.

βδάλσις -εως, ἡ [βδάλλω] **sucking, milking** GAL. 7.131.

βδέλλα -ης, ἡ [βδάλλω] A **leech** HDT. 2.68.4, 5 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 29 THEOCR. 2.56 *etc.* B **lamprey** STRAB. 17.3.4 C **aromatic gum** (*see* βδέλλιον) IOS. *A.I.* 3.28 *etc.*

βδελλίζω [βδέλλα] **to apply leeches** GAL. 11.317 (*fut. ptc. pass.* βδελλισθησόμενος) *etc.*

βδέλλιον -ου, τό [*cf. Heb.* b^{e}dōlah; *Akk.* budulḫu] **aromatic gum** (*obtained from* balsamodendrum africanum *and* b. mukul) DIOSC.[2] 1.67 PLIN. 12.35 *etc.*

βδελλιστέον [βδελλίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to apply leeches** AN. *Par.* 16.3.5, *al.*

βδελλολάρυγξ -υγγος, ὁ [βδέλλα, λάρυγξ] **insatiable glutton** (*proper.* leech's throat) CRATIN. 46.

βδέλυγμα -ατος, τό [βδελύσσω] **object of horror, abomination** VT *Gen.* 43.32; *of idols and idolatry* VT *1Macc.* 1.54, *al.* NT *Matt.* 24.15.

βδελυγμία -ας, ἡ [βδελύσσω] **nausea, seasickness** CRATIN. 271 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.13 || **infectious dirt** HP. *Fist.* 1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

βδελυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [βδελύσσω] **horror, abomination** VT *1Sam.* 25.31, *Naum* 3.6 *etc.*

Βδελυκλέων -ωνος, ὁ **Bdelykleon**, *male name* (*proper.* "Disgusted at Kleon") ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 137, *al.*

βδελυκτός -ή -όν [βδελύσσω] **disgusting, repugnant, abominable** VT *Prov.* 17.15, *2Macc.* 1.27 NT *Titus* 1.16 *etc.*

βδελύκτροπος -ον [βδελύσσω, τρόπος] **that has repugnant ways** AESCHL. *Eum.* 52.

βδελῠρεύομαι [βδελυρός] **to act with impudence** DEMOSTH. 17.11 (*fut. 3. sg.* βδελυρεύσεται).

βδελῠρία -ας, ἡ [βδελυρός] **impudence, infamous conduct** AND. 1.122 DEMOSTH. 22.52 AESCHN. 1.105 PLUT. *Caes.* 9.2 *etc.* || **disgust, nausea** HP. *Int.* 26 IUL. 9.190d • *Ion.* -ίη.

βδελῠρός -ά -όν [βδέω?] **disgusting, infamous**, *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 465 PLAT. *Rp.* 338d DEMOSTH. 21.197, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 11 *etc.* || **revolting, fetid**, *of things* GAL. 12.291 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* βδελυρῶς **impudently** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 95.

βδελυρωπός -όν [βδελυρός, ὤψ] **disgusting-looking** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.94.

βδελύσσω [βδελυρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐβδελυσσ(τ-τ)όμην || *fut.* βδελύξω, *mid.* βδελύξομαι || *aor.* ἐβδέλυξα, *mid.* ἐβδελυξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐβδέλυγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβδελύχθην || *fut. pass.* βδελυχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*later*) **to make disgusting** *or* **abominable** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Exod.* 5.21, *Lev.* 20.25, *al.* ❷ *usu. mid.* **to feel disgust, be nauseated** HP. *Mul.* 1.39.41 (*by food*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 792, *Pl.* 700 || **to feel reluctance, feel horror** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 586, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 57.4 IUL. 7.210d (*at tragedies*) ACH. 2.13.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be an object of disgust, be abominated** VT *Lev.* 18.30, *Prov.* 8.7, *al.* NT *Rev.* 21.8 • *Att. pres. mid.* βδελύττομαι.

βδελυχρός -ά -όν *Dor.* EPICHAR. 56.2, *see* βδελυρός.

Βδεύς, ὁ **Bdeus**, *only voc.* ὦ Βδεῦ *parody of* ὦ Ζεῦ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Prol.* 8.

βδέω, *contr. onomat.* [*cf. Lat.* pēdō, *Russ.* bzdity, *Lith.* bezdù] *aor.* ἔβδεσα; **to fart, break wind** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 151, *al. etc.*; οὐ λιβανωτὸν βδέω I don't fart incense ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 703 || **to have a bad odor, stink** GAL. 12.861 | *of a cockroach* ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 8.35) • *pres. ptc. mid.* βδεόμενοι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 900 (*prob. pass.*) || *poet. aor.* βδῆσα *conject. in* NICAR.[1] (AP 11.242.2) || *contr. pres. only with harsh homophones.*

βδόλος -ου, ὁ [βδέω] **stench** COM. 168.

βδύλλω [*see* βδέω] **to wet oneself** (*out of fear*), **be afraid** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 224 LUC. *Lex.* 10; τινας (fear) of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 354.

βεβαα- *poet. pf. ind. act., see* βαίνω.

βεβαιόπιστος -ον [βέβαιος, πιστός] **believing firmly, strong in faith** MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.1 NILANC. *Ep.* 3.319 (79.537C) *etc.*

βέβαιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον **solid, firm, stable, constant** THUC. 3.23.5 (*ice*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d (*vehicle*) ARR. *An.* 2.21.5 (*land*) || *fig. of pers. and things* φίλος β. trusty friend AESCHL. *Pr.* 297 THUC. 5.43.3 *etc.*; βεβαία εἰρήνη stable peace ISOCR. 4.173, *al.*; χάρις βέβαιος lasting gratitude THUC. 1.32.1; φιλία βέβαιος secure, guaranteed friendship PLAT. *Symp.* 182c; μηδὲν αὐτῶν εἶναι βέβαιον none of those things (*i.e.* of human destiny) is stable LUC. *Nigr.* 20 | *with* πιστός trusty SOPH. *Ph.* 71 | *with* ἀληθής true PLAT. *Tim.* 37b | *subst.* τὸ βέβαιον **determination, steadfastness** τῆς διανοίας of spirit THUC. 2.89.6; φήμη τις οὐκ ἔχουσα τὸ β. a report lacking credibility PLUT. *Symp.* 163c || **secure, under cover** (*from danger*): πύλαι βέβαιοι gates secure from surprise attack THUC. 4.67.5; σωτηρία βέβαιος certain salvation AND. 1.53 || **secure, certain**: τέκμαρ β. certain proof AESCHL. *Pr.* 456; β. τοξεύματα trusty arrows, *i.e.* which do not miss their target SOPH. *Ant.* 1086; κίνδυνος β. clear danger THUC. 3.39.6 (*compar.*) | *of pers.* βεβαιότεροι ἂν ἡμῖν ἦσαν μηδὲν νεωτεριεῖν they would more certainly do nothing new to us THUC. 3.11.1 | *subst.* τὸ βέβαιον **certainty** HDT. 7.50.2; τὸ δημόσιον β. public safety *1*IG 1^{2}.189 *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* -ος *always in* THUC. *and* PLAT. ◆ *adv.* βεβαίως **solidly, stably** AESCHL. *Ag.* 15 THUC. 1.8.3 (*compar.*) ISOCR. 8.60 *etc.*; ἑλληνίζων οὐ βεβαίως speaking in imprecise Greek HLD. 2.30.1 || *compar.* βεβαιότερον *and* -τέρως | *superl.* -ότατα | *usu. Att.*

βεβαιότης -ητος, ἡ [βέβαιος] **solidity, stability** PLAT. *Crat.* 386a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 12 || **security, certainty** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277d; βεβαιότητος ἕνεκα for the sake of security THUC. 4.66.4; β.

καὶ ἀσφάλεια security and stability PLUT. *F.M.* 19.4.

βεβαιότροπος -ον [βέβαιος, τρόπος] **firm, resolute** DAMASC. *Isid.* 16.

βεβαιόω, *contr.* [βέβαιος] *impf.* ἐβεβαίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβεβαιούμην || *fut.* βεβαιώσω, *mid.* βεβαιώσομαι || *aor.* ἐβεβαίωσα, *mid.* ἐβεβαιωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβεβαίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβεβαιώθην || *fut. pass.* βεβαιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to strengthen, confirm, reinforce:** τοῖς δικασταῖς τὴν δόξαν the judges' opinion PLAT. *Crit.* 53b; τὴν ἀρχήν τινι s.o.'s power PLUT. *Sul.* 22.10 || **to realize, effect:** πρᾶξιν an undertaking XEN. *An.* 7.16.17; β. λόγον **to keep one's word** LYS. 20.32 || **to assure, guarantee** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.2 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. THUC. 1.122.3 (*liberty*) | νόμους β. to sanction laws DEMOSTH. 21.30 || **to give a guarantee, validate** IS. 5.23 DEMOSTH. 37.12 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.11.24 *etc.* B *intrans.* **to certainly take place** HP. *Epid.* 1.2 (*of disease*) ❷ *mid.* **to confirm** (*for oneself*), **ascertain** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 6.10.5 PAUS. 3.11.4 POL. 2.51.5 *etc.*; β. τινα to ingratiate s.o. THUC. 6.34.1 || **to strengthen** (*a fact, an opinion and sim.*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be confirmed** *or* **assured:** ἔργῳ βεβαιούμενα things confirmed by facts THUC. 1.23.3.

βεβαίωμα -ατος, τό [βεβαιόω] **sure sign, proof** IOS. *A.I.* 2.275, 17.3.

βεβαίωσις -εως, ἡ [βεβαιόω] **confirmation, guarantee** THUC. 1.140.5 AESCHN. 3.249 (*pl.*) VT *Wis.* 6.19; εἰς βεβαίωσιν absolutely VT *Lev.* 25.23.

βεβαιωτέον [βεβαιόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to confirm** *or* **maintain** DIOG. 9.91 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 40, *Spec.* 2.12. (*promise, oath*).

βεβαιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [βεβαιόω] **confirmer, guarantor** *PUPZ* 112.2.8 (III[BCE]) POL. 2.40.2 DION. 1.28.2, 3.67.5 PLUT. *Fl.* 4.5 *etc.* || **arbiter** PLUT. *Cam.* 18.2.

βεβαιωτικός -ή -όν [βεβαιωτής] **confirmatory, ensuring** EPICT. *Ench.* 52 SEXT. *P.* 1.169, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ βεβαιωτικόν **surety fee** *P*BGU 156.9 (III[CE]).

βεβαιώτρια -ας, ἡ [βεβαιόω] **guarantor** *P*GRENF. 1.33.49 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βεβᾱκα *Dor. pf. ind. act., see* βαίνω.

βέβακται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* βάζω.

βεβάμεν *epic pf. inf. act., see* βαίνω.

βέβαμεν *poet. pf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* βαίνω.

βεβαρηώς *epic pf. ptc. act., see* βαρέω.

βέβασαν *poet. ppf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* βαίνω.

βεβᾱσᾰνισμένως *adv. from ptc. pf. mid. of* βασανίζω **strenuously examined, with reliable evidence** POLL. 6.50 ORIG. *Cels.* 2.51.34, *al. etc.*

βεβαώς -υῖα *poet. pf. ptc. act., see* βαίνω.

βέβηλος -ον **with free access, profane** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 509 SOPH. *O.C.* 10 DION. 7.8.4 *etc.*; ἐν βεβήλῳ **in an open place** THUC. 4.97.3 || **not consecrated** HDT. 9.65.2 || **known to all, public, current** EUR. *Her.* 404 || *of pers.* **profane, uninitiated** SOPH. *fr.* 570 ORPH. *fr.* 245 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418d | *with gen.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.298.1) | **impure** EUR. *fr.* 648 PLAT. *Symp.* 218b PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.199 *etc.* • *Dor.* βέβᾶλος *and* βάβαλος ◆ *adv.* βεβήλως **profanely** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 25.

βεβηλόω, *contr.* [βέβηλος] *impf.* ἐβεβήλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβεβηλούμην || *fut.* βεβηλώσω || *aor.* ἐβεβήλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβεβήλωμαι IODAM. (*PG* 95.376A) || *aor. pass.* ἐβεβηλώθην || *fut. pass.* βεβηλωθήσομαι VT *Ezek.* 39.7; *act.* **to violate, contaminate** ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 2.25.3, *al.* VT *Lev.* 18.21; τὸ σάββατον the Sabbath (*holiday*) VT *Exod.* 31.14 NT *Matt.* 12.5.

βεβήλωσις -εως, ἡ [βεβηλόω] **profanation** VT *Lev.* 21.4, *Jdt.* 4.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 25 *etc.* | **contamination** METH. *Symp.* 6.1.135.

βεβιασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* βιάζομαι **forcibly** DIOD. 3.25.4.

βέβλη- *pf. and ppf., see* βάλλω.

βεβολή- *pf. and ppf., see* βολέω.

βεβουλευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* βουλεύω **deliberately** DEMOSTH. 21.41.

βέβριθα *pf. ind. act., see* βρίθω.

βεβρός -ά -όν **stupid, foolish** HIPPON. 49.2.

Βεβρυκίη -ης, ἡ [Βέβρυξ] *Ion.* **region of the Bebrykes** AP. 2.136.

Βέβρῠξ -υκος, ὁ **of the Bebrykes, Bebrykian** AP. 2.98 LUC. *Nigr.* 25.1 | οἱ Βέβρυκες Bebrykes, *people* AP. 2.2, *al.* (ῠ *for metrical reasons*) *etc.*

βεβρω- *pf., see* βιβρώσκω.

βεβωμένος *pf. ptc. mid. of* βοάω.

Βέβων -ωνος, ὁ **Bebon,** *male name* (*myth.*) PLUT. *Isid.* 371c.

βεβώς *pf. ptc. act. of* βαίνω.

βέδυ, τό *indecl.* **water** ORPH. *fr.* 219 || **air** PHILYLL. 19.1.

βέη *pres. and fut. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* βέομαι.

βέθρον -ου, τό EUPHOR. 148 *etc., see* βάραθρον.

βεικάδες -ων, αἱ **skins,** *of dead animals* HSCH.

βείλομαι *see* βούλομαι.

βείομαι *see* βέομαι.

βείω = βήω *aor. subj. act. 1. sg., see* βαίνω.

βεκάς *see* ἐκάς.

βεκκεσέληνος -ου [βέκος, σελήνη] **primitive, simpleminded, stupid** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 398 PLUT. *Plac.* 881a.

βέκος -ους, τό **bread** (*of Phrygia*) HDT. 2.2.3, 4 ARISTID.[1] 2.7; Κυπρίων β. Cypriot bread HIPPON. 124 • *also* βεκός.

Βέλβινα -ης, ἡ **Belbina,** *place* (*various*) PLUT. *Cl.* 4.1 *etc.*

Βελβινίτης -ου, ὁ [Βέλβινα] **inhabit. of the island of Belbina** HDT. 8.125.2.

Βέλγαι -ῶν, οἱ **Belgai,** *people* PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.1 *etc.*

Βελγικός -ή -όν [Βέλγαι] **of the Belgai:** ἡ Βελγική **Gallia Belgica, Belgium** DCASS. 39.50.2 *etc.*; οἱ Βελγικοί **Belgai** DCASS. 39.1.1 *etc.*

βελεηφόρος -ον [βέλος, φέρω] **that carries arrows** AP 14.111.1.

βέλεκκος -ου, ὁ *type of legume* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 471 (*pl.*) HSCH.

Βελεμίνα -ης, ἡ **Belemina,** *city in Laconia* PAUS. 3.21.3, *al.*

βέλεμνον -ου, τό [βέλος] **arrow, javelin** IL. 15.484, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 1136; ἀμφιτόμῳ βελέμνῳ with a double-edged weapon (*ax or sword*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1496, 1520 (*lyr.*) || *pl.* **hailstones** ORPH. *L.* 597 • *poet.*

βελεσσῐχᾰρής -ές [βέλος, χαίρω] **that delights in arrows,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.3.

Βελεστίχη -ης, ἡ **Belestiche,** *lover of Ptolemy II, deified as* Ἀφροδίτη Βελεστίχη PLUT. *Amat.* 753e.

Βέλεσυς -υος, ὁ **Belesys,** *Syrian satrap* XEN. *An.* 1.4.10 *etc.*

Βεληδόνιοι -ων, οἱ **Beledonioi,** *people* PARTH. 622.

βελικός -ή -όν βέλος **ballistic:** τὰ β. Ballistic Devices (*treatise by Agesistratos*) ATH.[1] 8.6.

Βελιτάρας, ὁ **Belitaras,** *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 19.2 *etc.*

βελίτης -ου, ὁ βέλος **reed used to make arrows** GEOP. 2.6.23.

Βελίττας, ὁ **Belittas,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 43.

Βέλλερος -ου, ὁ **Belleros,** *male name, killed by Bellerophon* (*false etymology*) COM. 1044 EUSTATH. 632.4, *al.* || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ βέλλερα **wickedness** SCH. HES. *Th.* 325 (*from false etymology of Bellerophon*: "Destroyer of evil") *etc.*

Βελλεροφόντης -ου, ὁ **Bellerophontes, Bellerophon,** *male name* IL. 6.164 *etc.* • *Dor.* -τᾶς, *acc.* -ᾶν | *Ion. gen.* -τεω.

Βελλεροφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ THEOCR. 15.92, *see* Βελλεροφόντης.

Βέλλουτος -ου, ὁ **Vellutus,** *Rom. cognomen* PLUT. *Cor.* 7.7.

βελοθήκη -ης, ἡ [βέλος, θήκη] **quiver** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.9 EUS.[1] *Is.* 49.2 *etc.*

βελόνη -ης, ἡ [βέλος] **needle, point** BATR. 130 EUP. 277 AESCHN. 3.166 *etc.* || *ichthyol.* **pipefish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 23 | **garfish** DORIO (ATH. 7.319d) • *f.l. for* βάλανος **sea acorn** ARCHIP. 24.

βελονίς -ίδος, ἡ βελόνη **small needle** HERMIP. 50 || *ichthyol.* **needle-fish** SCH. OPP. 3.577.

βελονοειδής -ές [βελόνη, εἶδος] **needle-shaped** THPHR. *Sens.* 77 (*figure*) || *medic.* β. ἔκφυσις styloid process, *of the temporal bone* GAL. 2.375.

βελονοποικίλτης -ου, ὁ [βελόνη, ποικίλλω] **embroiderer** HSCH.

βελονοπώλης -ου, ὁ [βελόνη, πωλέω] **haberdasher** (*com. nickname*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 175.

βελοποιῖα -ας, ἡ βελοποιός **manufacture of ballistic** *or* **projectile devices** HERO *Bel.* 72.6.

βελοποιϊκός -ή -όν βελοποιός **related to the manufacture of projectiles:** ἡ β. the art of making projectiles HERO *Bel.* 74.11; τὰ β. Treatises on the Fabrication of Projectiles (*works by Hero and Philo*).

βελοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [βέλος, ποιέω] **manufacturer of ballistic devices** PHIL. 58.50 POLL. 7.156.

βέλος -ους, τό [βάλλω] A **projectile weapon, dart, javelin** IL. 15.575, *al.* OD. 20.305, *al. etc.*; ὑπὲκ βελέων **out of range of arrows** IL. 18.232 = ἐκ βελέων IL. 11.163 = ἔξω βελῶν XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.69 = ἔξω βέλους LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 4; ἐντὸς βέλους **within bowshot** DIOD. 20.6.3, *al.* ARR. *An.* 1.2.5 LUC. *Anach.* 25 = εἴσω βέλους ARR. *An.* 1.6.8 || **projectile,** *object to be launched* HERO *Bel.* 74.11; πάντα τὰ βέλη all ballistic material (*i.e.* the artillery) PHIL. 97.10 || *analog.* πόντονδε βαλὼν β. having cast a rock toward the sea OD. 9.495; β. ἀφεῖναι to launch an arrow THUC. 7.67.2 || *extens.* **launch, shot** OD. 17.464 (*offeces*), 20.305 (*of a shank of beef*) B *arms of various types*: **sword** SOPH. *Ai.* 658 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 345 | **ax** EUR. *El.* 1159 || **sting** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 556 (*of a gadfly*), *fr.* 169 (*of a scorpion*) C *fig.* **dart, shaft:** ἀγανὰ βέλεα sweet arrows, *of Apollo or Artemis, i.e. a sudden, easy death* IL. 24.759 OD. 11.199, *al.*; β. ὀξύ sharp dart, *of Eileithyia* (*pain of childbirth*) IL. 11.269 THEOCR. 27.29; χρυσέα βέλη golden arrows, *i.e. of greed* PIND. *fr.* 223; καὶ τά γε βέλη, αὐτοῦ οἱ λόγοι εἰσίν **his words are like arrows** LUC. *Herc.* 6 || **stroke,** *of lightning* AESCHL. *Pr.* 358 SOPH. *Tr.* 1087 PIND. *N.* 10.8 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *of frost and rain* SOPH. *Ant.* 359 || ἱμέρου β. **shaft** *or* **wound of love** AESCHL. *Pr.* 649, *cf.* HLD. 7.10.3; ὀμμάτων β. dart of the eyes, **glance** AESCHL. *Ag.* 742; φίλοικτον β. to gaze pityingly AESCHL. *Ag.* 241 || **strike, barb,** *in argumentation* PLAT. *Phil.* 23b; ἡμῖν μὲν ἤδη πᾶν τετόξευται β. we have already launched all our arrows AESCHL. *Eum.* 676; βέλη τὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ στόματος **invective** LIB. *Or.* 51.8.

βελοστασία -ας, ἡ VT *1Macc.* 6.20 (*v.l.*) ATH.[1] 22.11, *see* βελόστασις.

βελόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [βέλος, στάσις] **location of artillery** PHIL. 81.17 POL. 9.41.8 DIOD. 20.85.4 | *pl.* **ballistics in position** VT *Ezek.* 28.27.

βελοσφενδόνη -ης, ἡ [βέλος, σφενδόνη] **arrow aflame with pitch** PLUT. *Sul.* 18.10.

βελότρωτος -ον [βέλος, τιτρώσκω] **wounded by an arrow** CYRAN. 4.28.7 Kaimakas.

βελουλκέω, *contr.* [βελουλκός] *aor. inf.* βελουλκῆσαι; **to extract an arrow** (*or sthg. else*), *from a*

wound: αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν β. it extracts the hook from itself, *of a fish* PLUT. *Sollert.* 977b.

βελουλκητέον [βελουλκέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to extract the arrow** PAEG. 6.88.

βελουλκία -ας, ἡ [βελουλκός] **extraction of arrows** *from wounds* EUSTATH. 464.41.

βελουλκικός -ή -όν βελουλκία **related to the extraction of arrows** PAEG. 6.88.

βελουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [βέλος, ἕλκω] **extractor,** *instrum. for removing arrows* PAEG. 6.88 || *bot.* **dittany** (*see* δίκταμνον) DIOSC.[2] 3.32a.

Βελοῦνον *or* **Βελλοῦνον** -ου, τό **Belluno,** *city in Venetia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.30.

βελοφόροι -ων, οἱ [βέλος, φέρω] **archers** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 (*Lat. sagittarii*).

βέλτατος -η -ον [*see* βέλτιστος] *superl.* **the best, excellent** AESCHL. *Eum.* 487, *Suppl.* 1054 • *poet. for* βέλτιστος (*see*).

βέλτερος -α -ον [*cf. Lat.* dē-bilis, *Skt.* bála-] *compar.* **better:** βέλτερον ▸ *and inf.* it is better ... IL. 15.511, 21.485 OD. 17.18 = βέλτερον ▸ εἰ ... OD. 6.282 THGN. 92 AESCHL. *Sept.* 337 • *poet. for* βελτίων (*see*) | *in* IL. *and* OD. *only neut.*

βελτιόνως [βελτίων] *adv., see* βελτίων.

βελτιότης -ητος, ἡ [βελτίων] **superiority** SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.5 | **highest excellence,** *of God* EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.2.

βελτιόω, *contr.* [βελτίων] *impf.* ἐβελτίουν, *mid.* ἐβελτιούμην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.69 || *fut.* βελτιώσω, *mid.* βελτιώσομαι || *aor.* ἐβελτίωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* βεβελτιωμένος PPGM 4.518 || *aor. pass.* ἐβελτιώθην || *fut. pass.* βελτιωθήσομαι; **to improve** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 56 *etc.* | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 42, *al.* PLUT. *Profect.* 85c *etc.*

βέλτιστος -η -ον [*see* βέλτερος, βελτίων] *superl.* **the best, optimal, excellent** PLAT. *Rp.* 404b, *al. etc.*; *subst. masc.* οἱ βέλτιστοι *and neut. collect.* τὸ βέλτιστον **nobility, aristocracy** (*cf. Lat.* optimates) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.6, *Cyr.* 8.1.16 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.5, *al.*; τὸ βέλτιστον **highest good** PLAT. *Phaed.* 99a EPICT. *Ench.* 51 | τὰ β. βουλεύειν to advise for the best THUC. 4.68.6 || *voc.* (ὦ) βέλτιστε my dear, dear friend (*also iron.*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1172 PLAT. *Rp.* 337e MEN. *Dysc.* 144, *al. etc.* = ὦ βέλτιστε σύ EUB. 105.1 = ὦ βέλτιστε ἀνδρῶν PLAT. *Gorg.* 515a = ὦ ἄριστε καὶ βέλτιστε PLAT. *Leg.* 902a = βέντισθ' οὗτος THEOCR. 5.76 || *adv. neut. pl.* βέλτιστα **excellently** XEN. *Oec.* 7.29 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* βελτίστως **very well** SIMP. *in Cael.* 419.25 • *Dor.* βέντιστος.

βελτίων -ον *gen.* -ονος, [*see* βέλτερος, βέλτιστος] *compar.* **better** THUC. 8.87.3 *etc.* | βέλτιόν (ἐστι) it is better, it is preferable ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264b 28 | ἐπὶ τὸ β. χωρεῖν to progress THUC. 7.50.3 = ἐπὶ τὸ β. ἐλθεῖν DINAR. 1.65; τὰ βελτίω προσδοκᾶν ἀεί to always expect the best APOLLOD[1-2]. 9.2 • *acc.* (*masc. fem.*) -ίονα *and* -ίω | *nom. pl.* βελτίονες *and* -ίους, *acc.* -ίονας *and* -ίους, *neut.* -ίονα *and* -ίω || *neut.* βέλτῐον MIMN. 2.10 ◆ *adv.* βελτιόνως **better** HP. *Mul.* 1.2.

βελτίωσις -εως, ἡ [βελτιόω] **improvement** PLUT. *QConv.* 702c PHIL.[2] *Op.* 103, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.23.

βελτιώτερος -α -ον TELESIL. 792 (*prob.*), *see* βελτίων.

βελτιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [βελτιόω] **improver, reformer** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].129B.

βελτιωτικός -ή -όν [βελτιότης] **that which improves,** *of philosophy and of contemplation* CLEM. *Str.* 7.1.3.2, *al.*

Βέλφις *Aeol. Boeot., see* δελφίς.

Βελφός *Aeol. Boeot.* HDN. 1.399.4-5, *see* Δελφός.

Βελών -ῶνος, ὁ **Belon,** *city and river in Spain* STRAB. 3.1.8 *etc.*

βεμβῑκιάω, *contr.* [βέμβιξ] **to pirouette** (*like a top*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1465.

βεμβῑκίζω [βέμβιξ] **to cause to pirouette** (*like a top*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1517.

βεμβικώδης -εως [βέμβιξ] **similar to a top** ATH. 11.496a.

Βέμβινα -ης, ἡ **Bembina,** *city in the Argolid* STEPH.[1]

Βεμβῑναῖος -ον [Βέμβινα] **from Bembina** THEOCR. 25.202.

Βεμβινάτης -ου, ὁ [Βέμβινα] **inhabit. of Bembina** RHIAN. 7.

βέμβιξ -ικος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* bimba-, *Lith.* bim̃balas] **top** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1461 CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.9 || **whirlpool** OPP. 5.222 || *entom.* **hornet** (*proper.* insect that buzzes around) NIC. *Al.* 183, *Th.* 806.

βέμβλετο *v.l., see* μέμβλετο IL. 21.516.

βεμβράς -άδος, ἡ [βράζω?] **anchovy** ARISTOM. 7 *etc.*

βεμβραφύη -ης, ἡ [βεμβράς, ἀφύη] **dish of sardines and anchovies** ARISTON. 2.1.

βεμβρίδιον -ου, τό [βεμβράς] **small anchovy** HSCH.

Βενδίδειος -ον [Βενδῖς] **of Bendis:** ὁ B. month of Bendis AN. *Hem.*; τὸ B. temple of Bendis XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11; τὰ B. festival of Bendis PLAT. *Rp.* 354a *etc.* • *also* Βενδίδιος *and* -δεος.

Βενδῖς -ίδος, ἡ **Bendis** (= Artemis *in Thrace*) HIPPON. 125 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 8 ORPH. *fr.* 200 • *acc.* -ῖν.

Βενεβενδεῖς -έων, οἱ [Βενεβεντός] **Beneventani, inhabit. of Beneventum** APP. 7.36.

Βενεβεντός -οῦ, ἡ **Beneventum,** *city in Hirpinia* APP. 8.36 *etc.*

Βενεουεντόν -οῦ, τό PLUT. *Pyr.* 25.2 *etc., see* Βενεβεντός • *also* Βενεουέντον *and masc.* Βενεουεντός.

βενέτειος στοά, ἡ [βένετος] **portico of the Blue party** PROC.[1] *B.* 1.24.49.

Βενετία -ας, ἡ **Venetia,** *region of Italy* STEPH.[1]

βενετιανός -οῦ, ὁ [βένετος] **supporter of the Blue party** MAUR. 1.5.

Βενέτιος -ου, ὁ [Βενετία] **Venetian** AP 9.670.

βένετος -ον **blue** (= καλλάϊνος) LYD. *Mens.* 4.30 || **Blue party,** *in the circus at Rome* (IV-V[CE]) LYD. *l.c.* PROC.[1] *B.* 1.24.2.

Βένετος -ου [Βενετία] **of Venetia, Venetian** AP 11.344, 15.46, *al.*

βενεφρανός -ον **of Venafrum** (*oil*) HERAS (GAL. 3.1042.12).

Βενθεσικύμη -ης, ἡ **Benthesikyme** *daughter of Poseidon and Amphitrite* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.4.

βένθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [βαθύς] **depth, profundity, abyss,** *of the sea* (*usu. pl.*) IL. 18.36, *al.* OD. 1.53 PIND. *O.* 7.57 *etc.* | βαθείης βένθεσιν ὕλης in the depths of a dense forest OD. 17.316; βένθεϊ σῆς κραδίης at the bottom of your heart P.[1] (AP 5.274.2) • *poet. for* βάθος (*see*).

βένθοσδε βένθος *adv.* **in the very depths** (*of the sea*) OD. 4.780.

Βενιαμίν, ὁ *indecl.* **Benjamin,** *male name* NT *Acts* 13.21, *Rom.* 11.1, *al. etc.*

Βενούεντον -ου, τό **Beneventum,** *city in Hirpinia* DCASS. 66.9.3.

βέντιστος -ον *Dor., see* βέλτιστος.

Βενυσία -ας, ἡ **Venusia** (**Venosa**), *city in Apulia* PLUT. *Marc.* 29.1, *F.M.* 16.6.

βέομαι, *epic subj. with short vowel with fut. value, see* βιόω.

βεραιδαρικός *of or* **typical of a messenger** LYD. *Mens.* 1.32.

βέρβερι -εος, τό **pearl oyster** ANDROSTH. 1.

βερβέριον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* burrus?] *type of cap* ANACR. 82.1.

βεργαΐζω [βεργαῖος] **to give mendacious exposition** (*in the manner of Antiphanes of Berge*) STEPH.[1]

Βεργαῖος -α -ον [Βέργη] **of Berge:** B. διήγημα romantic novel STRAB. 2.3.5.

Βέργη -ης, ἡ **Berge,** *city in Thrace* STEPH.[1] *etc.* • *also* Βέργα.

Βεργῖλ(λ)ιος -ου, ὁ **Vergilius (Virgil, Vergil),** *male name* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.410.5).

βέρεδος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* veredus] **post horse** PROC.[1] *B.* 2.20.20 || *see* βερεδάριος PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.3.3 • *also* τὸ βέρεδον IOMAL. *Chron.* 15 p. 377 *etc.*

βέρεθρον -ου, τό *Ion.* IL. 8.14 OD. 12.94 HDT. 7.133.2 (*v.l.*), *see* βάραθρον || **underground course** (*of a river*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.2, *al.* POSID. 35.

Βερεκύνθιος -α -ον [Βερέκυς] **Berekynthian** = Phrygian CALLIM. *H.* 3.246 | τὸ B. ὄρος Mount Berekynthos PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.4.

Βερέκυνθος -ου, ὁ [Βερέκυς] **Berekynthos,** *priest of Kybele* PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.4 || *mountain on Crete* DIOD. 5.64.5.

Βερεκυντίας -ου, ὁ [Βερέκυς] **wind of the Berekyntes** (= ἀπηλιώτης), *on the Black Sea* THPHR. *Vent.* 62.

Βερεκύντιος -α -ον *see* Βερεκύνθιος.

Βερεκυντίς -ίδος NONN. *D.* 20.305, 48.730, *see* βερεκύνθιος.

Βερέκυς, ὁ *acc.* -υντα **Berekys** AESCHL. *fr.* 158 (*region*) SOPH. *fr.* 513 (*Phrygian aulos*) | οἱ Βερέκυντες **Berekyntes,** *people of Phrygia* STRAB. 10.3.12, *al.*

Βερενίκειος -α -ον [Βερενίκη] **of Berenike** THEOCR. 15.110 | *subst.* τὸ Βερενίκειον **temple of Berenike** ATH. 5.202d.

Βερενίκη -ης, ἡ **Berenike,** *female name* CALLIM. (AP 5.146.3) POL. 5.58.10 PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.1 *etc.* | *city* IOS. *A.I.* 8.163 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίκα.

βερενικίδες -ων, αἱ [Βερενίκη] *women's shoes* HSCH.

βερενίκιον -ου, τό [Βερενίκη] **saltpeter** (*of the best quality*) GAL. 13.568 || *plant* HSCH.

Βερέσχεθοι -ων, οἱ **the Powers of Foolishness, Folly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 635.

Βερηνία -ας, ἡ **Verenia,** *female name* PLUT. *Nu.* 10.1.

βερικόκκιον -ου, τό GEOP. 3.1.4 *etc., see* βερίκοκκον.

βερίκοκκον -ου, τό **apricot** GEOP. 10.73.2, *al.*

Βέρισμα -ας, ἡ **Berisma,** *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.5.

Βερκέλλαι -ῶν, αἱ **Vercelli,** *city in Italy* PLUT. *Mar.* 25.5, *cf.* Οὐρκέλλαι.

Βέρμιον -ου, τό **Bermion,** *mountain in Macedonia* HDT. 8.138.3 *etc.*

βέρνακλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vernaculus] **public servant** IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 187.

βερ(ε)νικάριον νίτρον, τό [βερενίκιον] **saltpeter** ORIB. *Ecl.* 106.3 AET.[1] 6.54.

Βερνίκη -ης, ἡ APP. 12.4, *see* Βερενίκη.

Βερόη -ης, ἡ BARB. (AP 9.426.4), *see* βέροια | *river* NONN. *D.* 41.151, *al.*

Βέροια -ας, ἡ **Beroia,** *place in Macedonia* THUC. 1.61.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -οίη || *also* Βέρρ-.

Βεροιαῖος -ον ARR. *An.* 3.6.4 *etc., see* Βεροιεύς.

Βεροιεύς -έως [Βέροια] **Beroian,** of Beroia POL. 27.8.5.

Βερονίκη -ης, ἡ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e, *see* Βερενίκη.

Βερονικίς -ίδος, ἡ **Beronikis,** *place in Epiros* PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.1.

Βερούκωσος -ου, ὁ *see* Βερρουκῶσος.

Βέρρης -ου, ὁ **Verres,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 7.3, *and* ὁ β. *cf.* [*Lat.* verrus], *boar* (*pun*).

Βερρουκῶσος -ου, ὁ **Verrucosus,** *male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 1.4 *etc.*

βερτίσκον -ου, τό **Bertiscon,** *a mountain in Macedonia* STRAB. 7.7.10 *etc.*

Βέσβιον, ὄρος, τό **Mount Vesuvius** DCASS. 66.21.1, *al.* PLUT. *Vind.* 566e APP. 13.116 *etc.*

Βεσσοί -ῶν, οἱ **Bessoi,** *people of Thrace* POL. 23.8.4 *etc.* • *also* Βέσσ-.

Βέσσος -ου, ὁ **Bessos,** *male name* PLUT. *Vind.* 553d.

βεστίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* vestis] **garment,** gown *P*LOND. 5.1654 (IV^{BCE}) IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 323.

βετ(ε)ρανός *see* οὐέτρανος.

Βέττιος -ου, ὁ **Vettius,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 42.7, *C.G.* 1.3.

βεττονική -ῆς, ἡ [*Lat.* betonica] *bot.* **betony** PAEG. 7.3 || **dock** AL.^{6} 11 (2.469.19) || **scurvy grass** (*see* βρεττανική) DIOSC.^{2} 4.2 (*interpol.*) GAL. 12.23, 14.228.

βεῦδος -εος, τό **woman's garment,** *of expensive materials* SAPPH. 177 CALLIM. *fr.* 7.11 PARTH. 646.6.

βέφῡρα -ας, ἡ *Boeot.* **bridge** (*see* γέφυρα) STRATT. 49.5 (*conject.*).

Βέχειρες -ων, οἱ **Becheires,** *people of Scythia* AP. 2.394.

βῆ *poet. aor*^{r}. *ind. act. 3. sg., see* βαίνω.

βῇ *aor*^{r}. *subj. act. 3. sg., see* βαίνω.

βῆ βῆ *onomat.* **baa baa,** *bleating of sheep* CRATIN. 45 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 648.

βῆγμα -ατος, τό βήσσω **expectoration, spittle** HP. *Morb.* 2.47.

Βηθανία -ας, ἡ **Bethania (Bethany),** *village in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 21.17, *al.*

βῆθι *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* βαίνω.

Βηθλεέμ, τό *indecl.* **Bethlehem,** *village in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 2.1, *al.* AP 1.42.1, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.136, *al.* • *declin.* ἡ Βηθλεέμη -ης *and* τὰ Βηθλέεμα *or* Βήθλεμα.

Βηθσαϊδά (*and* -ᾶ) -ᾶς, ἡ **Bethsaida,** *place in Palestine* IOS. *A.I.* 18.28, *al.* NT *Matt.* 11.21, *al.* • *also indecl.*

Βηθφαγή *and* -ῆ *indecl.* **Bethphage,** *village on the Mount of Olives, east of Jerusalem* NT *Matt.* 21.1, *al.*

Βήτοι -ων, οἱ **Veii,** *city in Etruria* PLUT. *Cam.* 2.5, *al.* • (*cf.* Οὐήτοι).

βήκη -ης, ἡ **goat** (= χίμαιρα) THEOGNOST. 109.

1. βηκία -ας, ἡ [βῆξ] *bot.* **coltsfoot** (*see* βήχιον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.112a *etc.*

2. βηκία, τά [βήκη] **flock** HP. (GAL. 19.88).

βηκίον -ου, τό βῆξ *bot.* **sage** (*see* ἐλελίσφακον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.33a || **false dittany** (*see* ψευδοδίκταμον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.32a.

Βήλ, ὁ *indecl.* PAUS. 1.16.3, *see* Βάαλ.

βηλά -ῶν, τά [βαίνω] **shoes** PANYAS. 23.

Βήλαβρον -ου, τό **Velabrum,** *place near Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 5.4, 5.

Βήλαιος -ου, ὁ **Belaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 40.1 || **Belos,** *river in Phoenicia* IOS. *B.I.* 2.189.

Βηλίδες πῦλαι, αἱ **Gates of Belos,** *in Babylon* HDT. 3.155.6, 158.1.

βηλόθυρον -ου, τό [βηλός, θύρα] **curtain** *for a door* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 938.

βῆλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* velas] **sail** PLUT. *Rom.* 5.5 || **curtain, little curtain** *for a door* CYR.^{4} *VSab.* 51 (p. 142.17) IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 355 *etc.* || **banner, flag, standard** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 474 *etc.*

βηλός -οῦ, ὁ [βαίνω] **threshold** (*of a house*) IL. 1.591 AESCHL. *Ch.* 571 PORPH. *Nymph.* 14 *etc.* • *Dor.* βᾶλός.

Βῆλος -ου, ὁ **Belos, Baal,** *Phoenician divinity* HDT. 1.181.2 *etc.*

Βήλουρις -ιδος, ὁ **Belouris,** *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 22.9.

βῆμα -ατος, τό [βαίνω] Ⓐ **step, pace** HOM. 4.222, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.43 AESCHL. *Ch.* 799 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 *etc.*; β. τοσόνδε **such a long step** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 77; ἔρατον βᾶμα **lovable entrance** *or* **beloved step** SAPPH. 16.17 || *extens.* **lifestyle, condition** EPHR. 2.94B || *meas.* **step,** *measure of length* (= 10 παλαισταί = *two-and-a-half feet* = *0. 739 meters*) [HERO] *Def.* 131; ἐξ εἴκοσι βημάτων **twenty steps** PLUT. *Demetr.* 21.4 Ⓑ **elevated surface, rise, step** HDT. 4.82 SOPH. *O.C.* 193 || **platform, stage, tribunal** THUC. 2.34.8 VT *1Esd.* 9.42, *al. etc.* | *for speaking in the assembly* ANTIPHO 6.40 | *in the courts* DEMOSTH. 48.31 AESCHN. 3.207 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 38; παραστησόμεθα τῷ βήματι τοῦ θεοῦ we will appear before God's tribunal NT *Rom.* 14.10 | ἐπὶ τὸ β. ἀναβῆναι to mount the tribunal DEMOSTH. 18.66; αἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ βήματος ἐλπίδες the hopes of an orator DEMOSTH. 4.45 || *later* **base of an altar, altar, sanctuary,** *of a church* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.437 *etc.* | **pulpit** SOZ. *H.E.* 8.5.2, *al. etc.* || **clergy** GREG. *Or.* 43.27.6 *etc.* • *Aeol. Dor.* βᾶμα.

βηματίζω [βῆμα] *impf.* ἐβηματίζον || *aor.* ἐβημάτισα, *mid. pass.* ἐβηματισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβημάτισμαι ❶ *act.* **to measure by steps** HSCH. || **to walk** AESOP. 322b Halm ❷ *mid.* **to measure:** ὄμματι βηματίσαισθε τὸν αἰθέρα you would like to measure the air with a look DION.^{1} 3.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured,** *of a street* POL. 3.39.8; ὁδὸς βεβηματισμένη κατὰ μίλιον road measured by the mile STRAB. 7.7.4.

βηματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [βηματίζω] **measurer, one who measures by steps** (*stages of the journey*) ATH. 10.442c || **quartermaster** *I*SIG. 303 (IV^{BCE}).

βήμεναι *epic aor*^{r}. *inf. act., see* βαίνω.

βήξ βηχός, ἡ [*onomat.*?] **cough** PHRYN.^{1} 64 HP. *Prog.* 14 ARISTOT. *An.* 420b 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.3 GAL. 10.250 *etc.* • *masc.* THUC. 2.49.3.

βηξιλλατίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat. vexillatio*] **detachment** *of soldiers* LYD. *Mag.* 70.1 *Mens.* 1.41.1 *etc.*

βηρηδάριος -ου, ὁ SEC. 18, *see* βερεδάριος.

βήρηξ -ηκος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* fermentum?] **round loaf** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 794 ATH. 3.114f *etc.* • *Dor.* βάραξ.

Βηρισάδης -ου, ὁ **Berisades,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.8, *al. etc.*

Βῆρος -ου, ὁ **Verus,** *male name* DIOD. 14.97.1 *etc.*

βηρύλλιον -ου, τό VT *Exod.* 28.20, *al. etc., see* βήρυλλος.

βηρύλλιος -ου, ὁ [βήρυλλος] *bot.* **beryl,** *sea-green* DIOSC.^{2} 4.88a || **red anemone** DIOSC.^{2} 2.176.

βηρυλλίτης (λίθος), ὁ *CCA.* 8(2).169.8 *see* βήρυλλος.

βήρυλλος -ου, ἡ [*Drav.* **Vēḷiṟ** (*city in India*)] **beryl,** *precious gem* VT *Tob.* 3.17 (*v.l.*) ADAE. (AP 9.544.1) *etc.*; β. λίθος beryl stone LUC. *V.H.* 2 11.

Βηρύτιοι -ων, οἱ [Βηρυτός] **inhabit. of Beirut** IOS. *B.I.* 2.67 *etc.*

Βηρῡτός -οῦ, ἡ **Berytos (Beirut)** POL. 5.61.9, 68.8 *etc.*

Βήρωσ(σ)σος -ου, ὁ **Beros(s)os,** *male name* PAUS. 10.12.9 *etc.* • *also* Βηρωσ(σ)σός *and* Βήροσος.

βῆσα *poet. aor*^{s}. *ind. act., see* βαίνω.

Βῆσα, ἡ **Besa,** *Attic deme* STEPH.^{1} *etc.*

Βήσαζε [Βῆσα] *adv.* **toward Besa** (*see* Βῆσα) IS. 3.22 *etc.*

Βησαιεύς -έως **Βῆσα Besaian, from Besa** IS. 4.9 *etc.*

βησαλικόν -οῦ, τό [βήσαλον] **brickwork** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.76.

βήσαλον -ου, τό **brick** AL.^{6} 9.2 (2.408.27) (*corr.* βισάλων).

βησασά, τό *indecl. bot.* **Syrian rue** HERAS (GAL. 12.941) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.26) DIOSC.^{2} 3.46 (*v.l. acc.* -ᾶν) *etc.*

βήσετο *Hom. aor. ind. mid., see* βαίνω.

βήσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* βαίνω.

Βῆσσα -ης, ἡ [*see* βαθύς?] **deep valley, mountain gorge** IL. 16.634, *al.* OD. 10.210, *al.* PIND. *O.* 3.23 *etc.* || (*drinking*) **cup** ATH. 11.784b • *Dor.* βᾶσσα.

Βῆσσα -ης, ἡ **Bessa,** *place* IL. 2.532 (*in Locris*) HLD. 6.3.4, *al.* (*in Egypt*).

Βησσαεῖς -έων, οἱ **Βῆσσα inhabit. of Bessa** HLD. 6.3.4, *al.*

βησσήεις -εσσα -εν **βῆσσα folded in, in valleys** HES. *Op.* 389, *Th.* 130 DION.^{9} 1183 COLLUTH. 41.

βησσίον -ου, τό [βῆσσα] **cup** *P*CHEM.HO. 97.655 HSCH.

Βήσσος -ου, ὁ **Bessos,** *male name* DIOD. 17.73.2, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 42.5, 43.6 *etc.*

βήσσω, *Att.* **βήττω** [βῆξ] *impf.* ἔβησσ(ττ)ον || *fut.* βήξω, *mid.* (ἀπο)βήξομαι HP. *Mul.* 1.41 || *aor.* ἔβηξα ❶ *act. and mid.* **to cough** HDT. 6.107.3 HP. *Mul.* 1.41, *Morb.* 2.52 (*mid.*), *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be expectorated** HP. *Epid.* 1.3 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

Βηστίας, ὁ **Bestias,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 9.3, *Cic.* 23.1 *etc.*

βῆτα, τό [*Aram.* bēthā'] *indecl.* **beta** (*see* Β, β), *second letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 393e *etc.*

βηταρμός -οῦ, ὁ **βητάρμων dance** AP. 1.1135.

βητάρμων -ονος, ὁ [βαίνω, ἁρμονία?] **dancer,** *usu. pl.* OD. 8.250, *al.* MAN.^{1} 2.335 || *adj.* **rhythmic, measured** NONN. *D.* 22.44, *al.*

βήτην *poet. aor*^{r}. *ind. act. 3. dual, see* βαίνω.

Βητριακόν -οῦ, τό **Betriakon (Bedriacum),** *village in Gallia Cisalpina* PLUT. *Oth.* 8.1, *al.*

βηχία -ας, ἡ *and* **βηχίας** -ου, ὁ [βῆξ] **hoarseness, scratchy voice** NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 11, *exc.* 4 *etc.*

1. **βηχικός** -ή -όν [βῆξ] **for a cough,** *of a drug* GAL. 11.769, *al.* || *f.l. in* HP. *Epid.* 7.105.

2. **βηχικός** -οῦ, ὁ [βῆξ] **one who suffers from coughing** CYRAN. 3.1.52-53.

βήχιον -ου, τό βῆξ **slight cough, mild cough** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.31 || *bot.* **coltsfoot** HP. *Art.* 63 DIOSC.^{2} 3.112 • *also* βηχίον.

βήχω [βῆξ] **to cough** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 81d.

βηχώδης -ες βῆξ **that has a cough** HP. *Epid.* 1.3 || **that produces** *or* **accompanies coughing,** *of phlegm* HP. *Aph.* 2.31, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

βῖᾱ -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* j(i)yā-] Ⓐ **force, vigor, strength,** *of people and animals* IL. 3.431 OD. 4.415, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.67 *etc.* | *periphr. to indicate a brave and courageous pers.* βίη Πατρόκλοιο (*proper.* the strength of Patroklos) IL. 17.187, *al.*; Κάστορος βία the brave Castor PIND. *P.* 11.61; βία Τυδέως the brave Tydeus AESCHL. *Sept.* 571; *with adj.* βίη Ἐτεοκληείη the brave Eteokles IL. 4.386; βίη Ἡρακληείη the brave Herakles IL. 2.658 (*followed by* πέρσας *ptc. masc.*), 5.638, *al.*; ἴς βίης Ἡρακληείης the might of brave Herakles HES. *Th.* 332 || *of the mind* οὐκ ἔστι βίη φρεσίν there is no strength in his mind IL. 3.45 || *of argumentation* PHILOD. *Sign.* 9.4 || *of the wind* IL. 16.213 Ⓑ **force, violence** OD. 15.329 ACH. 5.3.4; βίᾳ τινός despite s.o., against their will AESCHL. *Sept.* 746 (*lyr.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 79 THUC. 1.43.3 *etc.* = πρὸς βίαν τινός AESCHL. *Eum.* 5 | βίᾳ (*Ion.* βίῃ) **by force, unwillingly** IL. 13.572 *etc.* = βίηφι OD. 1.403, *al.* = πρὸς βίαν AESCHL. *Pr.* 210 *etc.* = ἐκ βίας SOPH. *Ph.* 563 = ὑπὸ βίης HDT. 6.107.3 = σὺν τῇ βίᾳ XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.13 = ἀπὸ βίας DIOD. 20.51 *etc.* = μετὰ βίας PLUT. *Mult.* 96d; πρὸς βίαν πώνην to drink voraciously ALC. 332.1 || **angry violence, anger** IL. 5.521 (*pl.*) OD. 3.216 (*pl.*) SOPH. *Al.* 1334 || *jur.* **rape:** βίας γραφή charge of rape DCASS. 37.31.3; βίας δίκη trial for rape SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 464e; γραφὴν ἔθετο βίας ... καὶ ἁρπαγῆς he was accused of violence and rape LUC. *Iud. voc.* 1 || *personif.* **Βία, ἡ Force, Violence,** HES. *Th.* 385, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 12 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* βίη | *Hom. dat.* βίηφι.

βιάζω [βία] *impf.* ἐβίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐβιαζόμην || *fut.* βιάσομαι || *aor.* ἐβίασα, *mid.* ἐβιασάμην ||

pf. mid. pass. βεβίασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* βεβίαστο SOZ. 2.25.10 || *aor. pass.* ἐβιάσθην || *fut. pass.* βιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to do violence,** *only in* ἥ μάλα δή με βιάζετε μοῦνον ἐόντα what violence you do me who am all alone OD. 12.297; ἐβίασέ μου τὴν γυναῖκα he violated my wife ALC.[1] 31; εἰ πάνυ ἐβίαζον if they resorted to violence HP. *Epid.* 2.24 || **to extinguish** (*a debt*) PIAND. 145.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* A *trans.* **to do violence, victimize, mistreat, treat harshly** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 9.410 *etc.*; ἥ μάλα δή σε βιάζεται ὠκὺς Ἀχιλλεύς swift Achilles hotly pursues you IL. 22.229; β. νόμους to break laws THUC. 8.53.2; β. ἑαυτόν to kill oneself PLAT. *Phaed.* 61c | *milit.* **to repel by force:** πολεμίους enemies XEN. *An.* 1.4.5 || **to constrain by force** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to (do sthg.) XEN. *An.* 1.3.1 *etc.*; τί με βιάζεσθε λέγειν ἃ ὑμῖν ἄρειον μὴ γνῶναι why do you compel me to say what would be best for you not to know? ARISTOT. *fr.* 44; πείθειν ἡμᾶς βιάζονται they force us to believe LUC. *Herm.* 70 | *without inf.* β. τὰ σφάγια to constrain the victims (*so the sacrifices will be favorable*) HDT. 9.41.4; ἄστρα βιαζόμεναι defying the stars THEOCR. 22.9 | ▸ *with two acc.* αὐδῶ πόλιν σε μὴ βιάζεσθαι τάδε I beg you not to visit such violence upon the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 1042 || *of things* **to procure by force** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.12; ἀπόβασιν β. to make a landing party THUC. 4.11.4; β. ἔκπλουν to force their way out of port, *in naval blockade* THUC. 7.72.2 || **to maintain forcefully** (*an opinion*) ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Soph.* 246b; β. τὸ μὴ ὂν ὡς ἔστι κατά τι to argue forcefully that not being is being in a certain way PLAT. *Soph.* 241d | ▸ *abs.* **to stick by a statement** DEMOSTH. 21.205 B *intrans.* **to use force** *or* **violence** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1010 SOPH. *Ai.* 1160 THUC. 1.77.2 *etc.*; β. ἐς τὸ ἔξω to set aside arrogance THUC. 7.69.4; β. εἴσω to enter violently XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.69; β. διὰ τῶν φυλάκων to force open a path through the sentries THUC. 7.83.5; ἵνα βιασάμενοι ἐκπλεύσωσι so that they might force a passage and sail away THUC. 7.67.4 | ▸ *with inf.* β. πρὸς τὸν λόφον ἐλθεῖν to force a path to the hill THUC. 7.79.1; βιαζόμενοι βλάπτειν attempting to offend in every way LYS. 9.16; οἱ βιαζόμενοι μὴ ἀποδιδόναι taking forcible action so as not to give it back XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.12 || *in posit. sense* to **struggle** GAL. 4.423 *etc.* || *of things* **to become harsher, embittered by violence:** ἐπὶ μᾶλλον ἔτι β. to always grow worse, *of famine* HDT. 1.94.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be forced, be subdued by force** SOPH. *Ant.* 66 *etc.*; βελέεσσι by arrows IL. 11.576, *al.*; νόσῳ by illness ARISTOPH. *fr.* 20 | ῥᾷον βιᾶται it would be forced more easily PLAT. *Tim.* 63c; βιασθείς forced SOPH. *El.* 575; ἐβιάσθη he was forced THUC. 4.44.2; τὸ σῶμα πρὸς δυσωδίαν ἤδη βιαζόμενον the body now falling into corruption LUC. *Luct.* 11; ἐγέλασαν ... βεβιασμένον they laughed forced laughter HLD. 2.8.1 | ▸ *with inf.* **to be forced** (*to do sthg.*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 890 (*pres. mid.*) | βιαζόμενος ὑπό τινος ἔπραξε he was forced by s.o. to act ANTIPHO 4.4.5; βιασθεὶς ἄκων ἔπραξε he acted reluctantly, under duress DEMOSTH. 6.16; ἵνα ᾖ συγχωρήσωσιν ... ἢ βιασθῶσι so that they concede or be driven out by force DEMOSTH. 18.175; βεβιασμένοι enslaved XEN. *Hier.* 2.12 || *of things subst. ptc.* τὸ βεβιασμένον sthg. forced to support a hypothesis ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1082b 2 | *rhet.* βεβιασμένα σχήματα bold figures DION. *Thuc.* 33.2 • *fut. 3. sg. contr.* βιᾶται PLAT. *Tim.* 63c (*oth. pres. mid. of* βιάω), *pl.* βιῶνται L. *Sud.*

βιαιοθάνασία -ας, ἡ [βιαιοθάνατος] **violent death** VETT. 89.23 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 85 *etc.*

βιαιοθανατέω, *contr.* [βιαιοθάνατος] *fut.* βιαιοθανατήσω || *aor.* ἐβιαιοθανάτησα; **to die a violent death** PLUT. *Flu.* 7.3 VETT. 65.10.

βιαιοθάνατος -ον [βίαιος, θάνατος] **suffering a violent death** P. 22 (46. 23), *al.* OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 233, 243.

βιαιοκλώψ -ῶπος, ὁ [βίαιος, κλώψ] **robber** LYC. 548.

βιαιομάχέω, *contr.* [βιαιομάχος] *fut.* βιαιομαχήσω PHILOD. *Rhet.* 1.195.23; **to fight in the open** POL. 5.84.2 PHILOD. *l.c.* || **to fight closely,** *of ships* POL. 1.27.12.

βιαιομάχος -ου, ὁ [βίαιος, μάχη] *epith.* **valiant warrior** LEON. (AP 6.129: *var.* -μάχας).

βιαιοπόνηρος -ον [βίαιος, πονηρός] **violently evil** CERC. 2.25 Livrea.

βίαιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [βία] A **violent,** *of pers.* THUC. 1.40.1; προφυγόντα ... κῆρας βιαίους fleeing from violent fates, *i.e.* from a violent death HOM. 8.17; βιαιότατος τῶν πολιτῶν the most violent of the citizens THUC. 3.36.6 || *of things* ἔργα βίαια violent acts OD. 2.236 (*once in* IL. *and* OD.); β. θάνατος violent death HDT. 7.170.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 566b; β. ἄνεμος strong wind ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370b 9; β. ἐπάρδευσις violent rainfall EPIC. 3.100.2 (*compar.*); β. τέχνη violent art, *of magic* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.33; πόλεμος β. διδάσκαλος war is a harsh teacher THUC. 3.82.2 || *subst.* τὸ βίαιον **violence, violent act** HLD. 5.27.4 = τὰ βίαια PLAT. *Leg.* 914e DEMOSTH. 37.33; ἔνοχοι τοῖς βιαίοις subject to the charge of violence PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303b || *subst.* τὸ βίαιον **effort** HLD. 2.8.5 || *adv. neut.* βίαια **by force, with violence** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 821 = πρὸς τὸ βίαιον AESCHL. *Ag.* 130 = ἐκ τοῦ βιαιοτάτου DION. 10.36.2 B **constrained, forced, involuntary, unnatural** PLAT. *Rp.* 603c; β. κίνησις a **movement** against nature ARISTOT. *Phys.* 254a 9; β. τροφή excessive nutrition ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 41; πόνοι μὴ β. unimposed labors ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 9 || *compar.* βιαιότερος | *superl.* βιαιότατος • *fem.* βιαία XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.19 ◆ *adv.* βιαίως **violently, forcefully** OD. 2.237, 22.37 (*only twice in* IL. *and* OD.) THUC. 3.23.5; β. ἀποθανεῖν to die violently THUC. 7.82.2 ANTIPHO 1.26; β. ἄρχοντος who ruled under a flag of violence PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.2 | β. σοφός sorcerer, wizard PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.2 || **in a way contrary to nature** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 253b 34 || **with force** POL. 3.46.1 || **with effort** HLD. 3.6.1 || *compar.* βιαιοτέρως GAL. 17(1).19.

βιαιότης -ητος, ἡ [βίαιος] **violence** ANTIPHO 5.8 AND. 4.10 LYS. 23.11.

Βῑαντῐάδης -αο, ὁ [Βίας] **son of Bias** AP. 2.63, *al.*

Βῑάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Bianor,** *male name* IL. 11.92 DEMOSTH. 23.10 *etc.* • *Ion.* Βιήνωρ.

βιαρκής -ές [βία, ἀρκέω] **enough for life's needs** ARCH. (AP 6.179.1) *etc.* || **life-giving** NONN. *D.* 17.370.

βῑάρπᾰγος -ον [βῑ ἅρπαξ] **life-taking** PPGM *Suppl.* 42.21.

βιαρχία -ας, ἡ [βίαρχος] **commissariat for support** COD. *Iust.* 1.31.1.

βίαρχος -ου, ὁ [βία, ἄρχω] **commissioner for support,** *in the army* LYD. *Mag.* 1.48 COD. *Iust.* 12.20.3 *etc.*

Βίας -αντος, ὁ **Bias,** *male name* IL. 4.296, *al.* HDT. 9.34.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* Βίης | *voc.* Βία PLUT. *Symp.* 151c.

βῑασάνδρα *fem.* [βία, ἀνήρ] **that which forces men** PPGM 7.696 (*epith. of* ἄρκτος).

βιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [βιάζω] **violence** EUP. 72 | **rape** MEN. *Epit.* 453 DION. 1.77.4 | ἁρπαγὴ καὶ β. **kidnapping and violence** PLUT. *Amat.* 755c || *pl.* **violent attacks,** *of disease* DIOSC.[2] 3.94.

βιαστέον [βιάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use violence** PHILOD. *Oec.* 20.2; ἡμῖν δ' οὐ βιαστέον τύχην we must not do violence to fate EUR. *Rh.* 584.

βιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [βιάζω] **violent person** NT *Matt.* 11.12 ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.136 *etc.*

βιαστικός -ή -όν [βιάζω] **forcible, that does violence** PLAT. *Leg.* 921e ARISTOT. *M.A.* 703a 22 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 195 (*superl.*), *Virt.* 122 (*compar.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **βιαστικῶς violently, forcibly** L. *E.M.* 197.11 SEXT. *S.* 6.7 (*compar.*) || **convincingly** GAL. 5.480 || *compar.* -ώτερον.

βιαστός -ή -όν [βιάζω] **forced, constrained** CHOR. 35.114 (*codd.*).

βῑᾶτᾰς -ᾶ [βιάω] **violent, powerful** PIND. *O.* 9.75, *P.* 1.42, *N.* 9.51; Ἄρης β. mighty Ares ANYT. (AP 7.492.3).

βῑᾰφορέω, *contr.* [βία, φορέω] **to violate,** *in pf. ptc. mid.* βεβιαφορημένον PBGU 1844.24 (I[BCE]).

βῑάω, *contr.* [βία] ❶ *act.* (*only pf.*) **to constrain, force:** ἄχος βεβίηκεν Ἀχαιούς punishment has overwhelmed (has fallen upon) the Achaeans IL. 10.145, 16.22; χρειὼ βεβίηκεν Ἀχαιούς need has overwhelmed the Achaeans IL. 10.172 ❷ *mid.* **to do violence, force, constrain** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 23.9 *etc.*; νῶι βιήσατο μισθὸν ἅπαντα we stole the whole reward IL. 21.451; β. παρθένον to do violence to a girl HDT. 4.43.2; ὡς εἴ ἑ βιήσατο μοῦνον ἐόντα as if they wanted to overwhelm him who was all alone IL. 11.467; τὸ δοκεῖν καὶ τὰν ἀλάθειαν βιᾶται appearance overpowers even the truth SIM. 93 || **to throw violently:** βιήσατο κῦμ' ἐπὶ χέρσου the wave cast me violently on the shore OD. 7.278 || **to force, urge:** βιᾶται δ' ἀ τάλαινα πειθώ deadly persuasion compels him (to do violence) AESCHL. *Ag.* 385 ❸ *pass.* **to be constrained:** θανάτῳ βιηθείς constrained by death HDT. 7.83.1; (πῦρ) ἀνέμῳ βιώμενον wind-driven fire HDT. 1.19.1 = βεβιημένον ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.546.3) • *contr. pres.* βῖῶ, *epic pres. 3. pl. mid.* βιόωνται | *epic opt. mid. 3. pl.* βιῷατο | *imper. 3. sg.* βιάσθω | *ptc. mid. fem.* βιωομένη MOSCH. 2.13 || *epic impf. mid. 3. pl.* βιόωντο || *epic fut. 3. sg.* βιήσεται || *Ion. epic aor.* (ἐ)βιήσατο | *subj. 2. sg.* βιήσεαι || *epic pf.* βεβίηκεν, *mid. pass.* βεβίημαι || *Ion. aor. ptc. pass.* βιηθείς || *fut. mid. and pf. mid. s.times with mid. signf., s.times pass.* || *pres.* βιᾶται = *fut. mid. of* βιάζω (*see*).

βῑβάζω [βαίνω] *impf.* -εβίβαζον, *mid.* -εβιβαζόμην || *fut.* βιβάσω, *Att.* βιβῶ || *aor.* ἐβίβασα, *mid.* -εβιβασάμην || *pf.* -βεβίβακα, *mid.* -βεβίβασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβιβάσθην || *fut. pass.* βιβασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to go:** μή με τάσδε ἐξ ὁδοῦ βίβαζε don't cause me to leave this road SOPH. *Ichn.* 314, 377 | *fig.* πρὸς οὐρανὸν βιβῶν sending it to heaven SOPH. *O.C.* 381 || **to cause to mount,** *of a male* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 7 ❷ *pass.* **to be mounted,** *of a female* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 29, *al.*; πρὸς πᾶν τετράπουν by all quadrupeds (*of women*) VT *Lev.* 18.23 *etc.*

Βίβακον -ου, τό **Bibakon,** *city in Germania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.30.

βιβάς *pres. ptc., see* βίβημι.

βῑβάσθων [βιβάς] *pres. ptc. masc. in* μακρὰ β. that takes long strides IL. 13.809, 15.676.

βίβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [βιβάζω] *Spartan dance* POLL. 4.102.

βιβάσκω βαίνω **to go forward, advance solemnly, walk:** *impf.* ἐβίβασκεν he was walking HOM. 3.133; μακρά in long strides APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 103.8.

βῑβαστής -οῦ, ὁ [βιβάζω] **stallion** GLOSS.

βῑβάω, *contr.* [βαίνω] **to stride,** walk: πέλωρα βιβᾷ he takes huge, monstrous strides HOM. 4.225; κοῦφα βιβῶντα advancing by nimble

steps PIND. *O.* 14.17 • *pres. ptc.* βιβῶν = *fut. ptc. of* βιβάζω (*see*).

βῐ̆βημι βαίνω *only pres. ptc. in* μακρὰ βιβάς **marching in great strides** IL. 7.213, *al.* = *acc.* βιβάντα (*var.* -ῶντα) IL. 3.22, 13.371 = *fem.* βιβᾶσα (*var.* -ῶσα) OD. 11.539 • *Dor. pres. ind. 3. pl.* βίβαντι POLL. 4.102.

βιβλ- *see also* βυβλ- (*cf.* βύβλος).

βιβλᾰ́ρίδιον -ου, τό [βιβλίον] **little book, booklet** NT *Rev.* 10.2, *al.*

Βιβλία -ας, ἡ **Biblia,** *region of Thrace* ATH. 1.31a.

βιβλιᾰγράφος -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, γράφω] **transcriber of books, copyist** CRATIN. 267 LUC. *Indoct.* 24 || *see* βιβλιογράφος.

βιβλιακός -ή -όν [βιβλίον] **versed in books, scholarly, wise** POL. 12.25g 2 PHILOD. *Ir.* 45.17; ἐν ἱστορίᾳ βιβλιακώτατος **very learned in history** PLUT. *Rom.* 12.3 || **of a book** IUL.[2] (AP 7.594.2) PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7; βιβλιακοὶ χαρακῖται **fenced in by books** (*of scholars in the library of Alexandria*) TIMO *Sill.* 12.2 || **pedant** POL. 12.25h 3 • *also* βυβλιακός.

βιβλιάριον -ου, τό [βιβλίον] **small book** DIOG. 6.3 || *see* βιβλάριον.

βιβλιᾱφόρος -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, φέρω] **letter-carrier, courier** VT *Esth.* 3.13, *al.* POL. 4.22.2 DIOD. 11.45.2, *al.*

βιβλιδάριον -ου, τό [βιβλίον] **very small book** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 795 PALL. *L.* 8.2 (*of* NT *or of excerpts*) *etc.*

βιβλίδιον -ου, τό [βιβλίον] **little book** DEMOSTH. 56.1 POL. 23.2.5 STRAT.[1] (AP 12.208.1) SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3190B (*disparaging, of heretical writers*); λύων γὰρ τὰ πεπεμμένα βιβλίδια unrolling the little books which have been sent LUC. *Alex.* 32 • *also* βυβλ- || *see* βιβλιδάριον.

1. **βίβλινος** -η -ον [βύβλος] **of papyrus** *P*BGU 544.4 (II[CE]) IOS. *A.I.* 2.220 (*v.l.* βυβ-).

2. **βίβλινος** -η -ον **Biblne,** *region and mountains in Thrace*: ὁ β. οἶνος Biblne **wine** HES. *Op.* 589 = Β. πῶμα EUR. *Ion* 1195 = τὸ Βίβλινον THEOCR. 14.15; *subst.* ἡ βιβλίνη (*sc.* ἄμπελος) **Biblne vine** ACH. 2.2.2 (*v.l.*); ἡ Βιβλίνη (*sc.* χώρα) **Biblne region** STEPH.[1] • also βίμβλινος SEMUS 13 *etc.*

βιβλιογρᾰ́φία -ας, ἡ [βιβλιογράφος] **book transcription** DIOSC.[2] 1.85 DIOG. 7.36.

βιβλιογράφος -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, γράφω] **transcriber of books, copyist** ANTIPH. 195 *etc.* • *cf.* βιβλιαγρ-.

βιβλιοθήκη -ης, ἡ [βιβλίον, θήκη] **shelf** *or* **case for books** CRATIN.[1] 11 || **depository of books, library** POL. 12.27.4 STRAB. 13.1.54, *al.* VT *2Macc.* 2.13 *etc.* || **collection, treatment,** *compilation of works* APOLLOD[7]. DIOD. *title* || **secretary, record-keeper, archivist** VT *1Esd.* 6.1 *P*STRAS. 624.2 (II[BCE]) *P*BGU 2228.1 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *cf.* βυβλ-.

βιβλιοκᾰ́πηλος -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, κάπηλος] **bookseller** LUC. *Indoct.* 4, 24.

βιβλιολᾰ́θας -α [βιβλίον, λανθάνω] *Dor.* **one who forgets his own books,** *epith. of Didymos the grammarian* DEM.[4] 376.

βιβλιομαχέω, *contr.* [βιβλίον, μάχομαι] **to present a counter-petition** *P*OXY. 68.33 (II[CE]) (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* βιβλιομαχήσῃ).

βιβλίον -ου, τό [*see* βύβλος] **paper, sheet** (*of papyrus*), *for writing* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4 VT *Tob.* 7.14 || **paper,** letter, **document** HDT. 1.123.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 974 *etc.*; β. ἀποστασίου divorce notice NT *Matt.* 19.7 | τὰ βιβλία τὰ ἅγια holy books, sacred scripture, the Bible VT *1Macc.* 12.9, *al.* IO. *HMt* 7.491A *etc.* || **roll, book** EUP. 327.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 26d PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 1 *etc.* | *as a division of a work* DIOSC.[2] 2 *pref.* | **section, chapter, volume** *of a book* TAT. *Or.* 36.3 IR. *Haer.* 5.33.4 *etc.* || *pl.* **bookshelf, library** DCHR. 37.8 *etc.*

βιβλιοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [βιβλιοπώλης] **bookshop, bookstore** ATH. 1.1e GAL. *Libr.* 1 (2.91.4).

βιβλιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, πώλης] **bookseller** NICOPH. 10.4 *etc.*, *see* βιβλιοπωλεῖον.

Βίβλιος -α -ον [Βίβλος] **of Biblos** ACH. 2.2.2.

βιβλιοτάφος -ου, ὁ [βιβλίον, τάφος] **book graveyard,** *said of those who own books and do not read them* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.127.

βιβλιοφορέω, *contr.* [βιβλιοφόρος] **to carry** *or* **contain books** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.234.

βιβλιοφόριον -ου, τό [βιβλιοφόρος] **bookcase, lettercase** AG *Bek.* 314.

βιβλιοφόρος -ου, ὁ *see* βιβλιαφόρος.

βιβλιοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [βιβλιοφύλαξ] **office of archivist** *P*RYL. 374.8 (I[CE]).

βιβλιοφυλάκιον -ου, τό [βιβλιοφύλαξ] **archive, depository of books** *P*OXY. 2411.13, *al.* (II[CE]); τὰ βασιλικὰ βιβλιοφυλάκια **the royal archives** VT *1Esd.* 6.20, *al. etc.*

βιβλιοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [βιβλίον, φύλαξ] **archivist** *P*STRAS. 624.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βιβλίς -ίδος, ἡ βιβλίον **book** L. *E.M.* 197.30 || *pl.* **strips of papyrus** L. *E.M.* 197.30 • *Aeol.* βίμβλις ALC. 208(a)ii 6.

Βιβλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Biblis,** *fountain near Miletus* PAUS. 7.5.10, 7.24.5 *etc.*

βιβλογράφος -ου, ὁ **copyist** PHRYN. *S.P.* 52 (*cod.*), *Att. for* βιβλιογράφος, *see*

βίβλος -ου, ἡ *see* βύβλος.

Βίβλος -ου, ὁ **Biblos,** *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 27.2 || **Biblos,** *Indian island* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.12.

βιβρώσκω [*IE* *g^{w}er-; *cf. Lat.* voro, *Skt.* giráti, *Lith.* geriù] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐβιβρωσκόμην || *fut.* βρώσομαι || *aor. see infra* || *pf.* βέβρωκα, *mid. pass.* βέβρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐβεβρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐβρώθην || *fut. pass.* βρωθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* βεβρώσομαι ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* **to devour, eat greedily** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 22.94 | ▸ τινος part of sthg. OD. 22.403 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 463 | βεβρωκώς s.o. **who has eaten** XEN. *Hier.* 1.24 POL. 3.72.6 NT *John* 6.13; βεβρωκὼς καὶ πεπωκώς having already eaten and drunk ARISTOT. *fr.* 232 ❷ *pass.* **to be devoured** *or* **eaten** HP. *Acut.* 37 LYC. 1421 VT *Exod.* 12.46; ὑπὸ τῶν κροκοδείλων by crocodiles GAL. 14.246; βεβρωμένοι ἄρτοι moldy bread (consumed by mold) VT *Josh.* 9.12 | *fig.* χρήματα ... κακῶς βεβρώσεται his goods **will be evilly consumed** OD. 2.203 || **to decay** (*teeth*) CYRAN. 1.12.2 HP. *Epid.* 4.19 • *fut. ptc.* βρώξουσαν EVAGR.[1] 5.21 (p. 217.2) || *aor*^{s}. *subj.* βρώξῃ AP 11.271.4 | *ptc.* βρώσας, *inf.* βρῶσαι *and* βρῶξαι, *mid.* βρώξασθαι || *aor*^{r}. ἔβρων || *epic pf. opt. 2. sg.* βεβρώθοις | *poet. ptc.* βεβρώς || *in Ion. and later prose* ἐβρώθην βέβρωκα -ωμαι *replacing* ἠδέσθην ἐδήδοκα ἐδήδεσμαι (*see* ἐσθίω).

βιβῶν *fut. ptc. act. see* βιβάζω = *pres. ptc. act. see* βιβάω.

βίδην *acc.* **musical aria** SOPH. *fr.* 60 (*prob.*) (*cf.* βίδυν TRAG. 656.27).

Βιδιαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Bidiaioi,** *guardians of the law at Sparta* PAUS. 3.11.2, 3.12.4.

βίδυν TRAG. 656.27 *see* βίδην.

Βίεννα -ης, ἡ **Bienna** (*modern* **Vienna**), *city in Gaul* PLUT. *QConv.* 676c.

βίετος *see* βίοτος.

βιεῦντες *Ion. pres. ptc. act., see* βιόω.

βίη, Βίη, ἡ *Ion., see* βία, Βία.

βιημάχος -ον **strong warrior,** *of Eros* P.[1] (AP 5.293.1) *etc.* || *see* βιαιομάχος.

βιήσατο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* βιάω.

βίηφι *epic see* βία.

Βῐθῠνῐ́ς -ίδος [Βιθυνία] **of Bithynia** CYRUS (AP 9.808.5).

Βῐθῡνία -ας, ἡ **Bithynia,** *province in Asia* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 27 *etc.*

Βῐθῡνικός -ή -όν [Βιθυνία] **Bithynian** APP. 16.84 *etc.*

Βῐθῡνίς -ίδος AP. 2.177, *al. etc., see* Βῐθυνικός | ἡ Βιθυνίς (*sc.* χώρα) **Bithynia** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.2.

Βῐθῡνός -ή -όν [Βιθυνία] **Bithynian** LUC. *Salt.* 21 *etc.* | οἱ Βιθυνοί **Bithynoi (Bithynians)** HDT. 1.28 THUC. 4.75.2 (*in Thrace*) *etc.* • Βῐθῦ- AP 8.93.

Βίθυς -υος, ὁ **Bithys,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 34.2 *etc.*

βικαρία -ας, ἡ [βικάριος] **office of vicar, vicariate** (*of imperial dioceses*) PALL. *L.* 62.1.

βικαριανός -ή -όν [βικάριος] **of a vicar** IUST. *Nov.* 26.2.2.

βικάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vicarius] **vicar** BAS. *epist.* 237.1.1 NILANC. *epist.* 2.162 (*title*) (79.277B) || **lieutenant** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 332.

βῖκία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* vicia] *bot.* **vetch** (*see* ὄροβος) GEOP. 3.6.7 • *also* τὸ βικίον GAL. 6.550.

βῖκίον -ου, τό [βῖκος] Ⓐ **small amphora** DIOSC.[2] 2.78 (*v.l.*) GEOP. 10.69.1 Ⓑ *see* βῖκία.

βῖκος -ου, ὁ [*Egyp.* b'k.t] **amphora of wine, pitcher** HDT. 1.194.2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.25 VT *Jer.* 19.1 || (*drinking*) **vessel** ATH. 11.784d || *meas.* **bicos,** *measure P*BGU 1187.6 (I[BCE]).

βικόστομον -ου, τό [βῖκος, στόμα] **opening of a receiving vase** (*of a still*) ZOS.[1] 224 B.

Βῐλῖθος -ου, ὁ **Bilithos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.222.

Βῖλιος -ου, ὁ **Bilios (Duilius),** *Rom. male name* POL. 1.22 *etc.*

Βίλιππος -ου, ὁ *Maced., see* Φίλιππος.

Βιλλαῖος *or* **Βίλλαιος** -ου, ὁ **Billaios,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.217 | *river in Asia Minor* AP. 2.791 ARR. *Eux.* 13.5 *etc.*

βιλλίν, τό phallus HDN. 1.158.2.

Βίλλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Vilius] **Vilius,** *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 20.5.

βίμβλινος *see* βίβλινος 2.

βιμβλίς -ίδος, ἡ ALC. 208a.13, *see* βιβλίς.

Βίναι -ῶν, αἱ **Binai,** *city founded by Philip of Macedon* THPHR. *Lap.* 12.

Βίνδαξ -ακος, ὁ Lat. **Vindex,** *male name* LUC. *Nero* 5.

βίνδιξ -ικος, ὁ *official charged with the collection of taxes* IUST. *Nov.* 128.5, *al.*, *cf. Lat.* vindex.

βινεσκόμην *see* βινέω.

βῑνέω, *contr., impf.* ἐβίνουν || *fut.* βινήσω || *aor.* ἐβίνησα || *pf.* βεβίνηκα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 35, *inf. mid.* βεβινῆσθαι EUP. 385.2 || *imper. aor. pass. 3. sg.* βινηθήτω *P*PGM 4.351; **to have intercourse with,** *vulg.* **screw** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 740; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 560 *P*OXY. 413ii.107f, *al. 1P*RIEN. 317 || **to have illicit relations** (*with a woman*) SOL. *fr.* 52b || *pass.* **to be screwed,** *also of men* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1242 EUP. 385.2 *etc.* • *poet. impf.* ἐβίνεον HIPPON. 86.16, *iter.* βινεσκόμην ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1242 || also βενέω.

βινητῐάω, *contr.* [βινέω] *fut.* βινητιάσω MACHO *Chr.* 18 (455); **to want to be screwed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 715 (*of a woman*) LUC. *Pseudol.* 27 (*of a man*).

βιξακίων -ωνος, ὁ [*Aram.* bizā] **pebble** L. *Sud.*

βιογραφία -ας, ἡ [βίος, γράφω] **biography** DAMASC. *Isid.* 8.

βιοδότης -ου, ὁ [*see* βιοδώτης] **life-giving** PLAT. *Leg.* 921a.

βιόδωρος -ον [*see* βίος, δῶρον] **life-giving** PIND. *fr.* 52d.26 AESCHL. *fr.* 168 || **fecund,** *of land* SOPH. *Ph.* 1162 *etc.*

βιοδώτης -ου, ὁ [βίος, δίδωμι] **life-giving, nourisher,** *epic epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.3 || *cf.* βιοδότης.

βιοδῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [βίος, δίδωμι] **life-giving** ORPH. *H.* 29.3.

βιοδώτωρ -ορος, ὁ [βίος, δίδωμι] **that gives life** ORPH. *H.* 73.2 P.[1] *Soph.* 973 *etc.* ‖ ἡ β. that provides one's livelihood, *of a boat* IUL.[2] (AP 7.585.3.)

βιοζῠγής -ές [βίος, ζεύγνυμι] **that unites life**, *of Hymenaios* NONN. *D.* 33.179.

βιοθάλμιος -ον [βίος, θάλλω] **in the prime of life, strong, robust** HOM. 5.189.

βιοθανασία, ἡ *v.l.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 85, *see* βιαιοθανασία.

βιοθανατέω, *contr., aor. ptc.* βιοθανατήσας [CALLISTH.] 1.17.4; SCH. IL. 13.393 *etc., see* βιαιοθανατέω.

βιοθρέμμων -ον [βίος, τρέφω] **life-nourishing, that feeds,** *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 570 (*epith. of Ether*) *etc.*

βιοθρέπτειρα -ας, ἡ [βίος, τρέφω] **nurse** ORPH. *H.* 27.13.

βιοκλώστειρα -ας [βίος, κλώθω] **spinning the thread of life,** *of fate PGVI* 1151.15.

βιοκωλύτης -ου [βία, κωλυτής] **one who suppresses acts of violence,** *of a guard* IUST. *Nov.* 8.12, *al.*

βιολογέω, *contr.* [βιολόγος] *act.* **to describe** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 25.6 | *pass. only in subst. pres. ptc.* τὰ βιολογούμενα description of family life AN. *Subl.* 9.15.

βιολόγος -ου, ὁ [βίος, λόγος] **one who represents life, actor, mime** *I*EG 609.6 (III[CE]) *I*GR 1.552 *etc.*

βιόμεσθα *pres. and fut. ind. mid. 1. pl. see* βιόω HOM. 3.528.

βιομήχᾰνος -ον [βίος, μηχανή] **one who earns the goods of life, industrious** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 17 ANTIPHO[1] B 41 (*pl.*).

βιόπλαγκτος -ον [βίος, πλάζω] **that leads an itinerant life** NONN. *D.* 3.356.

βιοπλᾰνής -ές [βίος, πλανάομαι] **wandering, mendicant** CALLIM. *fr.* 489 (*nom. pl. -ές for -ἐες*) ‖ **that leads an inconstant life** NONN. *Ev.* 15.73 • *neut.* βιόπλανες AP.[7] *Pron.* 93.8.

βιοπονητικός -ή -όν [βίος, πονητικός] *Dor. subst.* τὸ βιοπονατικόν **subsistence activities** HIPPOD. 99.11 (STOB. 4.1.94).

βῐοπορῐστέω **to earn a living** AESOP. 56.

βιοπορῐστικός -ή -όν [βίος, πορῐστικός] **useful for life, productive** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.5.7, *al.*

βίος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* gáya-, *Av.* gaya-] A **life, existence,** *of a human* OD. 18.254 *etc.*; αἰῶνα βίοιο time of life HES. *fr.* 276.4; ὁδὸς βίου life's path ISOCR. 1.5; ὁ καθ' ἡμέραν β. everyday life SOPH. *O.C.* 1364 DION. 6.92.3; τέρμα βίου end of life SOPH. *O.T.* 1530 | βίον διέρχεσθαι to arrive at the end of life PLAT. *Rp.* 365b; τὸν μακρὸν βίον τείνειν to stretch out a long life AESCHL. *Pr.* 537; βίον διαγαγεῖν to pass through life ARISTOPH. *Pax* 439 PLAT. *Rp.* 372d; ζῆν θαλάττιον βίον to lead a seafaring life ANTIPH. 100.1; βίον διατελεῖν to die ISOCR. 6.45 = βίον τελευτᾶν HDT. 1.32.5, *al.* THUC. 1.138.4 ISOCR. 4.84 = μεταλλάσσειν τὸν β. VT *1Esd.* 1.29 = διαλλάσσειν τὸν β. VT *2Macc.* 6.27; λαγὼ βίον ζῆν δεδιὼς καὶ τρέμων to lead a hare's life, scared and trembling DEMOSTH. 18.263; διὰ βίου through life VT *4Macc.* 4.1 | *prov.* ὁ ἐπὶ Κρόνου β. life in the time of Kronos, *i.e.* the good old days ARISTOT. *Ath.* 16.7 ‖ *rar. pl.* MEN. *Dysc.* 356, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 15, *al.*; τίνες καὶ πόσοι εἰσὶ βίοι; of what sort and how many types of life are there? PLAT. *Leg.* 733d ‖ **lifespan** HDT. 6.109.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242a ‖ *poet.* **life** (*as vital breath* = ζωή): βίον ἐκπνεῖν to breathe out one's life AESCHL. *Ag.* 1517 = βίον ἀποψύχειν SOPH. *Ai.* 1031; νοσφίζειν τινὰ βίου to deprive s.o. of life SOPH. *Ph.* 1427; φείδεσθαι βίου to spare a life SOPH. *Ph.* 749; βίος ζωῆς vital breath PLAT. *Epin.* 982a B *rar.* **life,** *of other beings* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.6 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 736b 13; διεχώριζον ζῴων τε βίον δένδρων τε φύσιν to they distinguished between the life of animals and the being of plants EPICR. 10.14 C **means of life, resources, sustenance:** HES. *Op.* 31 PIND. *N.* 6.10; β. πολύς abundant resources EUR. *Suppl.* 861; β. ὀλίγος modest resources ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 751 | βίον ἔχειν to have the means of life HDT. 8.106.3 EUR. *Suppl.* 450 = βίον ποιεῖσθαι THUC. 1.5.1; βίον συλλέγεσθαι to collect the resources for life PLAT. *Leg.* 936b; βίον πορίζειν τινί to furnish s.o. the means of sustenance ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 706; ἀποστερεῖν τὸν βίον to remove the means of life SOPH. *Ph.* 931; τὸν βίον ἀπὸ θαλάττης ἔχουσιν they derive their livelihood from the sea PLUT. *QConv.* 729c ‖ *pl.* **goods** PLUT. *Lyc.* 8.3 D *later* **a life, biography** PLUT. *title, al.* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 1 ‖ **the world, mankind, humanity, people** (*the surroundings in which one lives*) PHIL.[2] *Post.* 2 LUC. *Pseudol.* 25, *DDeor.* 15 HLD. 4.8.2; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ βίου common folk (*opp. to* philosophers) SEXT. *S.* 11.49 = ὁ βίος (ὁ κοινός) SEXT. *P.* 1.211, 237; ἵνα ὁ β. εἰδῇ so that the people know SOR. 1.4; ἐκαλούμην μέγας ἐν τῷ βίῳ I was called great by the people of the world LYR. *Al.* 4b.19 ‖ **class, caste** STRAB. 8.7.1 ‖ **residence, home** DION. 1.68.3, *al.* E *esp.* **wine** (*of a particular type*) PLIN. 14.77 ‖ *astr.* **the second region** (= τὸ δεύτερον ἀπὸ ὡροσκόπου) P. 24 (54.15), *al.* ‖ *different from* ζωή animal life, vital breath: εἰ χρόνον τις λέγοι ψυχῆς ἐν κινήσει μεταβατικῇ ἐξ ἄλλου εἰς ἄλλον βίον ζωὴν εἶναι if s.o. says that time is the passing of the vital force from one state to another PLOT. 3.7.11.

βῐός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* j(i)yā, *Av.* jyā] **bow** IL. 4.125 OD. 6.270 HERACLIT. B 48 *etc.*

βιοσσόος -ον [βίος, σῴζω] **life-saving** NONN. *D.* 33.109, *al.*

βῐοστερέτις -ιδος *fem.* [βίος, στερέω] **life-depriving** *I*GVI 845.2 (II-I[BCE]) (*Moira*).

βιοστερής -ές [βίος, στερέω] **resourceless** SOPH. *O.C.* 747.

βιοτεία -ας, ἡ [βιοτεύω] **way of life** XEN. *Oec.* 6.10 POL. 6.7.5.

βιοτέρμων -ον [βίος, τέρμα] **that indicates the end of life** MAN.[1] 4.77.

βῐοτερπής -ές [βίος, τέρπω] **that experiences joy in life** *I*EPH. 1252.6 (II[CE]).

βιότευμα -ατος, τό [βιοτεύω] **type of life** SOCR.[3] 29.3.

βιότευσις -εως, ἡ [βιοτεύω] **life, lifestyle** [CAES.] 3.169 (38.1133) ‖ **house** EUS.[1] *Is.* 29.1.

βιοτεύω [βίοτος] *impf.* ἐβιότευον ‖ *fut.* βιοτεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐβιότευσα; **to live** PIND. *N.* 4.6 EUR. *Alc.* 243 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 16; φαιδρῶς β. to live splendidly, have a lavish lifestyle XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.6; ἐν νόμῳ β. to live according to the laws VT *Sir. pref.* 36 (*v.l.* ἐννόμως) ‖ **to acquire the means of sustenance** THUC. 1.11.1 XEN. *Oec.* 6.1 | ἀπὸ πολέμου by war XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.25; ἀπὸ τῶν ἀκανθῶν from thorns *or* brambles ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 5 ‖ **to dwell, reside** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.19, 1.4.15.

βιοτή -ῆς, ἡ [βίος] **life** OD. 4.565 HDT. 7.47.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.27 LUC. *DMort.* 26.1 *etc.* | **lifespan** ACH. 4.4.3 ‖ **means of life** SOPH. *Ph.* 164, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1452 • *Dor. dat.* -τᾷ, *acc.* -τάν.

βιότης -ητος, ἡ [βίος] **life, lifestyle** HOM. 8.10 VT *Prov.* 5.23 | **life, lifespan** TAT. *Or.* 14.6 | **earthly life, current life** (*as opposed to the spiritual life yet to come*) THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 1.32.1 | **spiritual life** CLEM. *Str.* 1.29.181.3 *etc.*

βιοτήσιος -ον [βίοτος *or* βιοτή] **life-sustaining, life-giving** AP. 2.1006 AP 9.208.3 NONN. *Ev.* 4.71, *al.* ‖ **relating to earthly life** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.330 *etc.*

βιότιον -ου, τό βίοτος **miserable condition of life, scarcity of resources** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1165.

βίοτος -ου, ὁ [βίος] **life** IL. 4.170 OD. 1.287 AESCHL. *Pers.* 360 *I*GVI 685.1 (I-II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **means of life, resources** IL. 14.122 *etc.*; βίοτον πολύν ample means OD. 15.456, 17.250 • βίετος *I*CRET. 1.16.7.10 (II-I[BCE]).

βιοτοσκόπος -ον [βίοτος, σκοπός] **that points the way of life:** β. ὥρη time in which one can forecast s.o.'s life MAN.[1] 4.572.

βιοτρόφος -ον [βίος, τρέφω] **life-nourishing** EPIGR. 7.69.8 GEORGP. *Hex.* 695.

βιοφειδής -ές [βίος, φείδομαι] **one who preserves resources, economical** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.251.5).

βιοφθορία -ας, ἡ [βιοφθόρος] **destruction of life** ORPH. *H.* 73.8.

βιοφθόρος -ον [βίος, φθείρω] **life-destroying,** *of gold* [PHOC.] 44 (*voc.* βιοφθόρε).

βιόω, *contr.* [βίος] *impf.* ἐβίουν ‖ *later fut. act.* βιώσω, *mid.* βιώσομαι ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐβίων ‖ *aor*[s]. *later* ἐβίωσα, *mid.* ἐβιωσάμην ‖ *pf.* βεβίωκα, *mid. pass.* βεβίωμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐβεβιώκειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* βιωθείς ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* βιωθησόμενος ❶ *act. and mid.* **to live, spend one's life** IL. 10.174, *al.* HDT. 2.177.2 (*pres. mid.* βιοῦται) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 17 (*pres. ptc. mid.* βιουμένοις) *etc.*; βέομαι I will live IL. 15.194 = βείομαι IL. 22.431; βέῃ you will live IL. 16.852, 24.131; βιόμεσθα we will live HOM. 3.528, *cf.* βίονται (*cod.*: βέονται *conject.*) OR. (PHLEG. 36.2.8) | ἄλλος μὲν ἀποφθίσθω, ἄλλος δὲ βιώτω let one die and the other live IL. 8.429; βίον βιοῦν to spend one's life PLAT. *Lach.* 188a; παρανόμως β. to live outside the law DEMOSTH. 22.24; αἰσχρῶς basely DEMOSTH. 22.31; μετρίως modestly LYS. 16.3; ἐνδόξως ἅμα β. καὶ μακαρίως to live in popularity and happiness PLUT. *Coniug.* 145f | *with pron. neut.* ἀπ' αὐτῶν ὧν αὐτὸς βεβίωκεν ἄρξομαι I will begin with the particular circumstances of his life DEMOSTH. 18.130 ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐβίω **he survived** HP. *Epid.* 5.16 ❷ *causat. mid.* (*aor*[s].) **to make live:** σὺ γάρ μ' ἐβιώσαο you saved my life OD. 8.468 ❸ *pass.* (*pf. mid.*) **to be experienced** DEMOSTH. 18.265 ISOCR. 15.7 LYS. 16.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ πεπραγμένα καὶ βεβιωμένα the things done and experienced DEMOSTH. 22.53; βεβιωμένος βίος life as it was lived DEMOSTH. 19.200; τοὺς ἐπιτηδεύοντας οἷα σοὶ βεβίωται those who do what you've done DEMOSTH. 22.77; ἐπιτηδευμάτων οἷα τούτῳ βεβίωται with the habits that he has followed DEMOSTH. 22.78; τί γὰρ ὑμῖν τοιοῦτο βεβίωται; what have you done like this in the course of your life? LUC. *Pisc.* 37; βεβίωταί (μοι) I have lived my life (*Lat.* vixi) CIC. *ad Att.* 2.2.2, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ βεβιωμένα the conduct of life ACH. 8.9.6 • *contr. pres.* βιῶ, *pres. 3. sg.* βιοῖ, *pl.* βιοῦσι, *mid.* βιοῦται | *causat. pres.* (ἀνα-) βιώσκομαι (*see*) *to which aor*[s]. *mid. and aor. pass.* (ἀνα-) βιωθείς *is usu. related* | *Att. pres.* ζῶ (*instead of* βιῶ) | *subj. 3. pl.* βιῶσι | *inf.* βιοῦν | *ptc.* βιοῦντες, *Ion.* βιεῦντες ‖ *epic fut.* (*orig. aor. subj.*) βέομαι *and* βείομαι *for the meter* | *2. sg.* βέῃ, *1. pl.* βιόμεσθα ‖ *aor*[r]. *subj.* βιῶ | *opt.* βιώην | *imper. 3. sg.* βιώτω | *inf.* βιῶναι | *ptc.* βιούς βιοῦσα ‖ *equivalent form of fut. mid. 2. pl.* βώσεσθε you will live AP. 1.685 (*oth. see* βόσκω) ‖ *epic aor*[s]. *mid. 2. sg.* ἐβιώσαο ‖ *Hom. only aor*[r]. ἐβίων (*with fut.* βέομαι) *orig., whence sec. pres.* βιῶ.

βιόωνται, βιόωντο *epic pres. and impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* βιάω.

βιπέννιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* bipennis] **small ax** *I*EDIOCL. 7.36.

βιπτάζω *for* βαπτίζω (*see*) EPICHAR. 171 SOPHR. 110.

Βιρκέννα -ης, ἡ **Birkenna**, *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 9.2.

βίρρον -ου, τό *and* βίρρος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* birrus] **coat** ARTEMID. 2.3 (*masc.*) L. *Sud.* (*neut.*) • *in pap. also written* βίρος, βύρος, βύρρος, βείρος *and* βίρριον.

βίσαλον -ου, τό **brick** AL.[6] 9.2 (2.407.28) (*see* βή-).

Βισάλτης -ου, ὁ **Bisaltes**, *male name* HDT. 6.26.1 ‖ οἱ Βισάλται **Bisaltai**, *people of Thrace* HDT. 8.116.1 PLUT. *Per.* 11.5 *etc.*

Βισαλτία -ας, ἡ **Bisaltia**, *place in Thrace* HDT. 7.115.1 *etc.*

Βισαλτικός -ή -όν [Βισαλτία] **of the Bisaltai** THUC. 4.109.4 ‖ οἱ Βισαλτικοί **Bisaltai**, *people of Thrace* DIOD. 12.68.5.

Βισάλτιος -α -ον LYC. 417, *see* βισαλτικός.

Βισάνθη -ης, ἡ **Bisanthe**, *Thracian city* HDT. 7.137.3 *etc.*

βίσβη -ης, ἡ **sickle** *for pruning vines* HSCH. (*Messapic*).

βίσεξτος -ον [*Lat.* bisextus] **leap year** CHRON. PASCH. 10, *al. etc.*

βισκᾶτος -α -ον [*Lat.* viscatus] **entangled** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281e.

Βίσουργις, ὁ **Visurgis**, *river in Germany* STRAB. 7.1.3.

βιστάκιον -ου, τό **pistachio** POSID. 87 NIC. *Th.* 891 (*v.l. in* ATH. 14.649d), *see* πιστάκιον.

Βίστονες -ων, οἱ **Bistones**, *people of Thrace* HDT. 7.110 *etc.*

Βιστονία -ας, ἡ [Βίστονες] **Bistonia**, *city in Thrace* HDN. 1.296.11 *etc.* | *Ion.* -νίη, -ης *region* ORPH. *A.* 78.

Βιστονικός -ή -όν [Βίστονες] **Bistonian** AEL. *N.A.* 15.25.

Βιστόνιος -α -ον STAT. (AP 7.542.4) MOSCH. 3.18 *etc.*, *see* βιστονικός.

Βιστονίς -ίδος Βιστονία **Bistonian** PIND. *fr.* 169.11 NONN. *D.* 13.340; ἡ Β. λίμνη **lake in Bistonia** HDT. 7.109.1 *etc.*, *see* βιστονικός | *subst.* ἡ Βιστονίς **Bistonian woman** AP 7.10.2 DION.[9] 576 ‖ **daughter of Biston** HDN. 1.86.7.

Βίστων (*and* -ών) -ονος, ὁ **Biston**, *male name* HDN. 1.296.11, *al.* ‖ *adj.* **Bistonian** NONN. *D.* 3.243 (*people*).

Βιστων- *see* Βιστον-.

βίσων -ωνος, ὁ [*cf. OHG* wiscent] **bison** PAUS. 10.13.1 OPP.[1] 2.160.

Βιτίη -ης, ἡ **Bitia**, *female name* LEON. (AP 6.286.4), *al.* • *also dim. and hypocor.* Βίττιον, Βιτ(τ)ώ AP 6.287.8, 7.423.5, *al.*, Βιττίς HERMES. 7.77.

βίτος -ου, ὁ **circle** *I*EDIOCL. 15.31a.

Βιτούριγες -ων, οἱ **Bitouriges**, *people of Gaul* DCASS. 40.33.2 *etc.*

βίττακος -ου, ὁ **parrot** EUB. 120.4, *see* ψιττακός.

Βίτυς -υος, ὁ **Bitys**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 22.

Βίτων -ωνος, ὁ **Biton**, *male name* HDT. 1.31.1, 4 PLUT. *Sol.* 27.7 *etc.*

βιτωτός -όν [βίτος] **encircled** (*wheels*) *I*EDIOCL. 15.34.

Βιψανία παστάς, ἡ **Portico of Vipsania** PLUT. *Galb.* 25.9.

βιῴατο *Ion. pres. opt. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* βιάω.

βιώδης -ες [βίος] **of** *or* **for sustenance** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.1.6.

βιῴην *aor*[r]. *opt. act. 1. sg.*, *see* βιόω.

βιώλεθρος -ον **lethal** HDN. *Epim.* 203.15.

Βίων -ωνος, ὁ **Bion**, *male name* MOSCH. 3.11 *etc.*

βιῶναι *aor*[r]. *inf. act.*, *see* βιόω.

βιώνης -ου, ὁ [βίος, ὠνέομαι] **purchaser of food** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

βιώσιμος -ον [βιόω] **for living**: β. χρόνος time for living EUR. *Alc.* 650; β. ἡμέραι days for living LIB. *Decl.* 2.34 ‖ **that can be lived**: οὐ βιώσιμόν *or* βιώσιμά ἐστί μοι it is not possible for me to live HDT. 1.45.1, 3.109.1; τό μοι τῆσδ' ἄτερ βιώσιμον; how can I live without her? SOPH. *Ant.* 566 ‖ **viable, vital** (*of aspect*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.1 ARR. *An.* 2.4.8 ◆ *adv.* βιωσίμως **vitally**; *in*: β. ἔχειν to live GREG. *epist.* 120.3.

βίωσις -εως, ἡ [βιόω] **life, lifestyle, conduct** VT *Sir. pref.* 14 NT *Acts* 26.4.

βιώσκομαι [βιόω] **to revive** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 35 (*pres. ind.*) ‖ **to live** ARR. *Ind.* 9.1 (*pres. inf.*) • *only pres.*; *usu. compd.* ἀναβιώσκομαι (*see*) | *for the aor. see* βιόω.

βιωτέον [βιόω] *verb. adj.* **that should be lived, that must be lived** PLAT. *Gorg.* 500d LIB. *Decl.* 35.15.

βιωτικός -ή -όν [βιόω] [A] **concerning life, related to sustenance** POL. 4.73.8 DIOD. 2.29.5; ὁ β. νόμος **the law of life** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26 *title*; β. θρησκεία **popular superstition** SOR. 1.4.4; μέριμναι β. **daily worries** NT *Luke* 21.34 | *subst.* ἡ βιωτική **art of life = practical morality** MAUR. 7.61; τά βιωτικά **events of life = practical life** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.7 SEXT. *P.* 2.15 ‖ **that procures the stuff of life, industrious** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 27 [B] *Christ.* **related to earthly life, mundane** IO. *Sac.* 3.15 (79.19; 1.394A) *etc.* | *of things* **temporal, earthly** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.52.1 IO. *HMt* 7.810B *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | **secular, lay** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.153 (79.453D) MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.11 *etc.* [C] *Christ.* **related to spiritual life, of eternal life** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.88.1, *al.* ◆ *adv.* βιωτικῶς **in an ordinary life** DION.[6] 629.18 ‖ **in the popular idiom, vulgarly** GAL. 10.269 ‖ **in a mundane way, not spiritually** IO. *HCor.* 10.138B, *al.*

βιωτός -ή -όν [βιόω] **livable, worth living**: βίος οὐ β. life which cannot be lived SOPH. *O.C.* 1692 PLAT. *Ap.* 38a; οὐ βιωτὸν ἐστιν οὐδ' ἀνασχετόν it is unlivable and unendurable ANTIPH. 188.10; οὐ βιωτόν (ἐστι) it is an unbearable life DEMOSTH. 21.120 MEN. *Dysc.* 160 LUC. *Charid.* 16; βιωτὸν ἀνθρώπῳ worth living for a man PLAT. *Symp.* 211d; ἆρ' οὖν βιωτὸν ἡμῖν ἐστιν μετὰ μοχθηροῦ καὶ διεφθαρμένου σώματος; is it not possible for us to live with a sick and impaired body? PLAT. *Crit.* 47e.

βιώτω *aor*[r]. *imper. act. 3. sg.*, *see* βιόω.

βιωφελής -ές [βίος, ὠφελέω] **useful for life** LUC. *Am.* 51 ATH. 7.314f *etc.* | *of pers.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 184 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος. ◆ *adv.* βιωφελῶς **in a way useful for life** SEXT. *S.* 1.279 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.15, *al.*

βιωφέλιμος -ον [βιωφελής] **useful for life** HEPH.[1] 2.21.15.

βιωφελῶς *adv.*, *see* βιωφελής.

βλάβεν *poet. aor. ind. pass. 3. pl.*, *see* βλάπτω.

βλαβεραυγής -ές [βλαβερός, αὐγή] **with a deadly flash** MAN.[1] 4.309.

βλαβερός -ά -όν [βλάβη] **harmful, deadly** HOM. 4.36 HES. *Op.* 365 PLAT. *Crat.* 417d *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ β. damage XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.5 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* βλαβερῶς **in a deadly way** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243c, *al.* PLUT. *Exil.* 599b.

βλάβη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* मृर्- ?] **damage, mistake, wrong** (done *or* caused by s.o.) AESCHL. *Pr.* 763, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 517, *al. etc.*; ἐν ὄμμασιν βλάβας ἔχω **I have ruined eyes** AESCHL. *Ag.* 889 | τινὶ εἶναι ἐν βλάβῃ **to be harmful to** s.o. THUC. 5.52.2 | *with gen.* β. τινός **a wrong done** s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 859 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1407; *but* β. θεοῦ **misfortune sent by a god** EUR. *Ion* 520 ‖ *jur.* **damage**: βλάβης δίκη **suit for damages** DEMOSTH. 21.25; οἱ περὶ τῆς βλάβης νόμοι **laws concerning damages** DEMOSTH. 21.43 | **loss**: τῆς ἀγέλης **of a flock** LONG. 1.27.4 ‖ *fig.* **pest, wrecker**, *of pers.*: ἡ πᾶσα β. **harm personified, s.o. who does nothing but bad** SOPH. *El.* 301.

βλαβόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Al.* 186, *see* βλαβερός.

βλάβομαι [βλάπτω] *in 3. sg.* **βλάβεται to be weakened, shake**, *of the knees* IL. 19.166 OD. 13.34 | *of a bowstring* [ANACR.] 33.26 ‖ *fig.* **to hesitate, be embarrassed** IL. 19.82 (*of an orator*) • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐβλάβετο QS 5.509 (*conject.*).

βλαβοποιός -όν [βλάβη, ποιέω] **injurious** METH. *Res.* 1.41.4, *al. etc.*

βλάβος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό βλάβη HDT. 1.9.1 EUR. *Her.* 255, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 843c *etc.*, *see* βλάβη • *more Att. than* βλήβη *according to* MOER. β27.

βλᾰδᾰρός -ά -όν [βλαδύς] **soft, flaccid** HP. *Aër.* 20 GAL. 18(1).677, *see* πλαδαρός.

βλαδύς -εῖα, ύ [*cf. Lat.* mollis *Gk.* ἁμαλδύνω] **weak, feeble** HP. *Aër.* 20 (*app.*) HSCH. • also βλαδός HSCH.

βλαισόομαι, *contr.* βλαισός **to have crooked feet** (*splayed outward*), *in pf. mid.* βεβλαίσωται ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713b 4, *H.A.* 498a 21 (*v.l.* ἐβλαίσωται), *ptc.* βεβλαισσωμένος GAL. 18(1).677.

βλαισός -ή -όν **having crooked feet** *or* **legs** (*splayed outward*) XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 *etc.* | *of a crab* BATR. 297 | *of a lizard* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 23 ‖ **twisted**, *of a plant* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.17), *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

Βλαῖσος -ου, ὁ **Blaesus**, *comic poet* ATH. 3.111c, *al.* | *Rom. cognomen* DCASS. 57.4.

βλαισότης -ητος, ἡ [βλαισός] **deformity of the feet** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713b 9 ‖ **twisting** *or* **winding** *outward, of the hair* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909a 31.

βλαισώδης -ες *see* βλαισός GAL. 6.328.

βλαίσωσις -εως, ἡ [βλαισόομαι] **deformity of the feet** *splayed outward* GAL. *U.P.* 3.9 (1.156.19) ‖ **reversal** *of a proposition's terms, opposing contrary terms* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1399a 26.

βλᾰκεία -ας, ἡ [βλακεύω] **weakness, weariness, cowardice, stupidity** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.25, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 287e PHILOD. *Mus.* p. 56 *fr.* 1.9 *etc.*

βλακεννόμιον, τέλος, τό [βλάξ, νόμος] **tax on stupidity**, *paid by astrologers* L. *E.M.* 199.11.

βλάκευμα -ατος, τό [βλακεύω] **stupidity** EUSTATH. 1405.33 ‖ **lustful** *or* **pleasurable act** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.612, *al. etc.*

βλᾰκεύω [βλάξ] *impf.* ἐβλάκευον LIB. *Or.* 15.78, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐβλάκευσα, *ptc. mid.* βλακευσάμενος SEXT. *P.* 3.193 ❶ *act.* **to be soft, lazy, cowardly, stupid** XEN. *An.* 2.3.11, *al.* DION. 9.31.3; ▸ ἔν τινι β. **to do sthg. half-heartedly** HP. *Fract.* 17 ‖ **to ruin through laziness** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *epist.* 26 ❷ *mid.* **to assume a haughty** *or* **contemptuous attitude** HLD. 7.27.5.

βλᾰκικός -ή -όν βλάξ **soft, lazy, stupid** XEN. *Oec.* 8.17 PLAT. *Rp.* 432d, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 5 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* βλακικῶς **sluggishly** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1323.

βλακίστατος *superl.*, *see* βλάξ.

βλᾰκώδης -ες [βλάξ] XEN. *Hip.* 9.1 (*compar.* -έστερος), *see* βλακικός | *adv. neut.* βλακῶδες βαίνειν **to have a sluggish pace** HLD. 4.7.2 ◆ *adv.* βλακωδῶς **lazily, stupidly** POLL. 3.123 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον 3.123.

βλακωδῶς *adv.*, *see* βλακώδης.

βλάμμα -ατος, τό [βλάπτω] **damage, injury** CHRYSIP. 3.71.16 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1041c) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.215 GAL. 18(2).445.

βλάξ βλᾰκός [*cf. Skt.* mlā-tá] **soft, lazy, idle, stupid** HERACLIT. B 87 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12, *Oec.*

8.16 | *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 9.12 || **intellectually lazy, slow, foolish** POL. 16.22.5 ATH. 5.219a || **lustful, lascivious** CAP. 8.32.11 *etc.* || *ichthyol., fish* EROT. (*s.v.* βλακεύειν) || *compar.* -ότερος *and* -ώτ- | *superl.* -ότατος, -ώτατος, βλακίστατος.

βλαπτήριος -ον OPP. 2.456, *see* βλαπτικός.

βλαπτικός -ή -όν [βλάπτω] **harmful, damaging** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 64 | τινος to s.o. STRAB. 15.1.45 ◆ *adv.* **βλαπτικῶς harmfully** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.4 (*dub.*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 168.

βλάπτω [*see* βλάβη] *impf.* ἔβλαπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐβλαπτόμην || *fut.* βλάψω, *mid.* βλάψομαι || *aor.* ἔβλαψα || *pf.* βέβλαφα, *mid. pass.* βέβλαμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)βέβλαπτο || *aor. pass.* ἐβλάφθην *and aor.*[t.] ἐβλάβην || *fut. pass.* βλαβήσομαι || *fut. pf.* βεβλάψομαι ❶ *act.* A *Hom.* **to damage, obstruct, hamper, hinder, stop:** ἵππους the horses IL. 23.571; βλάψε οἱ γούνατα he blocked his knees IL. 7.271; ▸ τινά β. to obstruct s.o. OD. 13.22 | ▸ *with gen.* τινά β. κελεύθου to block s.o.'s way (*home*) OD. 1.195 || *fig.* **to disturb, upset, deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. (*in their mind*) IL. 9.507 OD. 23.14 | φρένας the wits IL. 15.724 | ▸ *with two acc.* τινὰ φρένας s.o. in their mind OD. 14.178 | ▸ *with gen.* βλάπτουσα νόοιο upsetting the mind THGN. 705 B *post-Hom.* **to harm, damage, do wrong** ▸ τινά to s.o. HDT. 2.113.3 *etc.*; πλείω β. τινὰ to damage s.o. greatly THUC. 6.33.4; μείζω β. τινά to cause more harm to s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 30c; μή ... βλάπτοι (fearing) to harm LONG. 1.2.2 | ▸ *with dat.* (*rar.*) **to do harm** to s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 661 || **to spoil, deprive** ▸ *with two acc.* β. τὴν πόλιν τοὺς ὑπολοίπους to empty the city of those remaining APP. 14.131 || **to violate:** ὅρκους oaths ARISTOT. *fr.* 148; β. λόγον to despise the saying PIND. *P.* 9.94 ❷ *mid.* = *act., only in* με φρένας βλάψαντο they disturbed my wits QS 5.466 ❸ *pass.* A *Hom.* **to be obstructed** *or* **stopped:** τῇ ἐνὶ βλαφθεὶς tripping (*lit.* caught up) on it (*sc.* on the edge of the shield) IL. 15.647; Διόθεν βλαφθέντα βέλεμνα arrows thwarted by Zeus IL. 15.489; βλάβεν ἅρματα καὶ ἵππω chariot and horses were obstructed (*i.e.* had an accident) IL. 23.545; ▸ *with gen.* βλαβεὶς δρόμων stopped in the race AESCHL. *Ag.* 120 (*lyr.*) || *fig.* **to be disturbed** *or* **upset** (*in the mind*) IL. 9.512 | ▸ *with gen.* νόου βεβλαμμένος disturbed in the mind THGN. 223 B *post-Hom.* **to be damaged:** μεγάλα βεβλάφθαι to be severely harmed XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.30; *subst. ptc.* τὸ βλαβέν harm PLAT. *Leg.* 933e || **to be despoiled** *or* **deprived:** τοσούσδε βλαβῆναι τὴν πόλιν the city has been deprived of so many men APP. 7.28 ◆ *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* βλάψαντο QS 5.466 | *aor.*[t.] ἔβλαβεν (*v.l.* ἐβλάβη) *prob. f.l. for* ἐβλάβετ' *in* QS 5.509 (*see* βλάβομαι) || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἔβλαβεν *and* βλάβεν | *ptc.* βλαφθείς IL. 9.512, *etc. and* βλαβείς AESCHL. *Ag.* 9.512 *etc.*

βλάσαμον -ου, τό NIC. *Al.* 64, *see* βάλσαμον.

βλαστάνω, *impf.* ἐβλάστανον || *fut.* βλαστήσω, *mid.* βλαστήσομαι || *aor.*[t.] ἔβλαστον | *aor.*[s.] ἐβλάστησα || *pf.* βεβλάστηκα *and* ἐβλάστηκα || *ppf.* ἐβεβλαστήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐβλαστήθην ❶ *act.* A **to sprout, grow,** *of plants* AESCHL. *Sept.* 594 SOPH. *O.C.* 697 THUC. 3.26.3 *etc.*; τὸ σῶμα βλαστάνον ὁρῶν εἰς εὐεξίαν seeing his body growing stronger PLUT. *Arat.* 3.1 || **to be born, descend from,** *of people* PIND. *N.* 8.7 EUR. *I.A.* 594; ἐξ ἀρίστοιν from noble ancestors SOPH. *Ai.* 1305 | *of Rhodes* βλάστε νᾶσος ἐξ ἁλός the island was born from the sea PIND. *O.* 7.69 || *fig.* **to blossom:** βλαστάνει δ' ἀπιστία disloyalty blossoms SOPH. *O.C.* 611; οὐδὲν ἀνθρώποισιν οἷον ἄργυρος κακὸν νόμισμ' ἔβλαστε no convention as evil as money has grown up among humans SOPH. *Ant.* 296 | *of a city* HDT. 7.156.2 B *causat.* (*pres. and usu. aor.*[s.]) **to bring about growth, cause to be born, produce** HP. *Alim.* 54 AP. 1.1131; ▸ τι sthg. VT *Gen.* 1.11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to flower, grow** BAS. *Mor.* (*PG* 32.1212.8) (*aor. ptc.*); ἣν τῇ διαίτῃ βλαστηθῇ δύναμις if strength grows due to a proper diet ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.5 • *iter. impf.* βλαστάνεσκε || *other pres.* βλαστάω *and* βλαστέω (*see*).

βλαστάω, *contr.* [βλαστός] **to sprout, grow** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.113a || *causat.* **to create, produce** VT *Eccl.* 2.6 (*v.l.*).

βλαστεῖον -ου, τό [βλαστός] **bud** NIC. *Al.* 609 (*pl.*).

βλαστέω, *contr.* [βλαστός] THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.4 AP. 4.1425, *see* βλαστάω; βλαστοῦσι they sprout, rise AESCHL. *Ch.* 589 (*dub.*) | *mid.* βλαστουμένη sprouting SOPH. *fr.* 255.7 (*dub.*).

βλάστη -ης, ἡ [βλαστεῖν] **sprout, bud** SOPH. *Ichn.* 314.282 PLAT. *Leg.* 765e, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.6; πετρία βλάστα rocky sprout, *i.e. boulder* SOPH. *Ant.* 827 (*lyr.*) || **offspring, family** SOPH. *O.T.* 717, *O.C.* 972 *etc.*

βλάστημα -ατος, τό [βλαστεῖν] **sprout, vegetation, foliage** EUR. *Bac.* 177 ISOCR. 1.52 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9 *etc.* || **offspring, child** AESCHL. *Sept.* 533 EUR. *Med.* 1099 (*lyr.*) | **young, cub** (*of animals*) EUR. *Cycl.* 206 || *medic.* **blastema, growth** HP. *Hum.* 1 | **eruption** (*of the skin*) ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.14.

βλαστημός -οῦ, ὁ [βλάστημα] **sprout, offspring** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 318; βλαστημὸν σώματος physical strength (*lit.* flowering of the body) AESCHL. *Sept.* 12.

βλαστήμων -ον *gen.* -ονος βλάστημα **sprouting, teeming** NIC. *Al.* 548.

βλάστησις -εως, ἡ [βλαστεῖν] **germination,** growth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564b 2 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.4 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Amat.* 757e.

βλαστήσω *fut. ind. act., see* βλαστάνω.

βλαστητικός -ή -όν THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.4; β. ὧραι blooming season THPHR. *Od.* 63, *see* βλαστικός.

βλαστικός -ή -όν βλαστεῖν **that sprouts, blooming** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.8 || **that promotes germination** GEOP. 9.9.3 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

βλαστοδρεπής -ές [βλαστός, δρέπω] **plucked as shoots** NIC. *fr.* 74.20.

βλαστοκοπέω, *contr.* [βλαστός, κόπτω] *act.* **to cut shoots** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.13 || *pass.* **to be pruned as shoots** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6 (*aor. subj. pass.* βλαστοκοπηθῇ).

βλαστολογέω, *contr.* [βλαστός, λέγω] **to trim, pluck shoots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.1 GAL. 6.619.

βλαστολογία -ας, ἡ [βλαστολογέω] **trimming of suckers** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.1, *al.* GEOP. 3.6.1, *al.*

βλαστόν -οῦ, τό NIC. *fr.* 74.52 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 111 (*pl.*), *see* βλαστός.

βλαστός -οῦ, ὁ βλαστεῖν **sprout, bud, offspring,** *of plants* HDT. 6.37.2, 8.55 ARISTOT. *Col.* 795a 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.3 | **stalk, bud** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.4, *C.P.* 1.11.4 | **fruit** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.43 *etc.* || **seed, embryo,** *of animals* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.2 || **offspring,** *of pers.* SOPH. *fr.* 341 ARTEMID. 2.9 || *later* **germination:** ὁ τοῦ βλαστοῦ καιρός the time of sprouting, *i.e. spring* DIOD. 17.82.4.

βλαστοφυέω, *contr.* [βλαστός, φύω] **to produce buds** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.7 (*v.l.*).

βλασφημέω, *contr.* [βλάβη, φήμη] *impf.* ἐβλασφήμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβλασφημούμην || *fut.* βλασφημήσω || *aor.* ἐβλασφήμησα || *pf.* βεβλασφήμηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* βεβλασφημημένος EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.11 || *aor. pass.* ἐβλασφημήθην || *fut. pass.* βλασφημηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to utter profane words,** *that ought not to be said during a sacrifice:* εἰς θεούς β. to call on the gods with impious words PLAT. *Rp.* 381e; β. κατά τινος to curse s.o. AESCHN. 1.180 || **to bad-mouth, have bad intentions** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 15.2 DEMOSTH. 18.10, *al.*; περὶ αὐτοῦ ... τὰ κάκιστα βλασφημεῖν to slander s.o. in the worst possible way LUC. *Alex.* 25 | ▸ κατά τινος about s.o. ISOCR. 12.65; τινὰ β. to discredit *or* defame s.o. NT *Luke* 23.39; τί εἴς τινα β. to say sthg. bad about s.o. DEMOSTH. 51.3 || *later* **to speak impiously, blaspheme** ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι against s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Dan.* 3.29 NT *Mark* 3.29 *etc.* = ▸ τινα VETT. 65.20 | ▸ *abs.* VT *2Macc.* 10.34 NT *Matt.* 9.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be subjected to malicious criticism** NT *1Cor.* 10.30 *etc.*

βλασφημητέος -α -ον βλασφημέω **that should be discredited, that should be insulted** CLEM. *Str.* 1.10.46.3.

βλασφημητήριον -ου, τό βλασφημέω **collection of blasphemies,** *of a heretical book* DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (97a).

βλασφημία -ας, ἡ [βλάσφημος] **profane** *or* **impious speech, expression of a bad omen** (*in sacrifices*): EUR. *Ion* 1189 PLAT. *Leg.* 800c || **slander, defamation, calumny** DEMOSTH. 10.36, *al.* AESCHN. 1.167; τινος against s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 57.3 | **imputation, charge** (*not in neg. sense*) CAP. 2.47.3 | **reproach, rebuke** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.66.2, *al.* || **blasphemy, imprecation, curse:** εἴς τινα *or* τι against s.o. *or* sthg. VT *2Macc.* 8.4 = τινος NT *Matt.* 12.31 = πρός τινα NT *Rev.* 13.6.

βλασφημόγλωσσος -ον [βλάσφημος, γλῶσσα] **blasphemous, slanderous, cursing** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 4 (43.485A).

βλασφημολόγος -ου, ὁ [βλάσφημος, λέγω] **blasphemer** LEONTB. *H.P.* 1.8.30.

βλάσφημος -ον [βλασφημία] **that utters impious** *or* **ill-omened words, slanderous** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 11 | ▸ τινος against s.o. PLUT. *Suav.* 1100d *etc.* || **defamatory,** *of speech* DEMOSTH. 9.1 || **blasphemous, impious, profane** VT *2Macc.* 10.4 NT *Rev.* 13.5, *al.* IR. *Haer.* 1.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ βλάσφημος **blasphemer, blasphemous** VT *2Macc.* 9.28 NT *1Tim.* 1.13 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.4 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **βλασφήμως in a defamatory manner** DIOD. 20.103.5 APP. 14.126 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.19 || **impiously, with cursing** *or* **blasphemy** CLEM. *Str.* 3.18.105.1 *etc.*

βλασφημοσύνη -ης, ἡ SYN. *epist.* 41, *see* βλασφημία.

βλαταγίζω [*cf. Lat.* blatio, blatero] **to clatter, resound** HSCH. *β678.*

βλάττα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* blatta] **purple** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 5 (43.297A) *1*EDIOCL. 24.2.

βλάττιος -α -ον [βλάττα] **purple** *p*STUD.PAL. 20.245.10 (VI[CE]) || *subst. neut.* τὸ βλαττίον **small purple,** *plant* LYD. *Mens.* 1.21 *etc.*

βλατάω [*cf. Lat.* blatio, blatero] *contr.* **to behave like a boy** HSCH. *β682.*

βλαύτη -ης, ἡ **sandal, slipper** HERMIP. 48.4 PLAT. *Symp.* 174a HEROND. 7.58 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἐν βλαύταις shod in sandals PLUT. *Marc.* 22.2.

βλαυτίον -ου, τό [βλαύτη] **little sandal** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 889 *etc.*

βλαυτόω, *contr.* βλαύτη **to beat, strike with sandals** HSCH.

βλαχά *Dor., see* βληχή.

βλάχνον -ου, τό PHAEN. 37 (ATH. 61f) SCH. NIC. *Th.* 39a, *see* βλῆχνον.

βλάψις -εως, ἡ [βλάπτω] **attack, damage** PLAT. *Leg.* 832c.

βλαψίτᾰφος -ον [βλάψις, τάφος] **violater of tombs** *1*EG 712.4 (II[CE]).

βλαψίφρων -ον *gen.* -ονος. [βλάψις, φρήν] **that disturbs the wits** *1*CEG 103 (V-IV[BCE]) EUPHOR. 14.2 (*drug*) TRYPHIOD. 411 (*misfortune*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 725 (= φρενοβλαβής).

βλείης *poet. aor. opt. act. 2. sg., see* βάλλω.

βλεῖο = βλῆο *poet. aor. opt. mid. 2. sg., see* βάλλω.

βλείς *poet. aor. ptc. act., see* βάλλω.

βλεμεαίνω [*cf. Lat.* glomus?] **to exult, be haughty**: σθένεϊ in one's strength IL. 8.337, *al.* = περὶ σθένεϊ IL. 17.22 • *only pres.*

βλέμμα -ατος, τό βλέπω **glance** EUR. *H.F.* 306 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1022 DEMOSTH. 21.72; εὐθὺς ἀπὸ βλέμματος at first glance, seen right away MEN. *Dysc.* 258 || **sight, eyes** ANTIPH. 232.4 AESCHL. *fr.* 242 AP 9.159.6 EPIPH. *Haer.* 9.4.11 *etc.*

Βλέμ(μ)υες -ων, οἱ **Blemmyes**, *Ethiopian people* THEOCR. 7.114 *etc.*

Βλενινα Blenina, *place in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.27.4.

βλέννα -ης, ἡ *medic.* **mucus, phlegm** PROD. B 4 HP. *Mul.* 1.58.

1. βλέννος -ου, ὁ [*see* βλέννα] *ichthyol.* **gudgeon**, *fish* OPP. 1.109 *etc.*

2. βλέννος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [βλέννα] **viscous humor, mucilage, slime** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 28.

βλεννός -ή -όν [βλέννα] **drooling, stupid** SOPHR. 51.

βλεννώδης -ες [βλέννα] **mucilaginous, full of mucus** HP. *Morb.* 2.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 26.

βλεπεδαίμων -ον [βλέπω, δαίμων] **inspired, mystical, ghostly** COM. *CAF* 85 PAUS.[2] *fr.* 209 (*of the Socratics*).

βλέπησις -εως, ἡ [βλέπω] **glance** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 945.

βλέπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [βλέπω] **glance** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1176 *etc.*

βλεπτέον [βλέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to look** PLAT. *Leg.* 965d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 44a 36, *al. etc.*

βλεπτικός -ή -όν [βλέπω] **concerning sight, visual** EPIGR. 3.158.5 || *of acute vision* HDN. *Epim.* 101.8 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

βλεπτός -ή -όν [βλέπω] **admired, admirable** SOPH. *O.T.* 1337.

Βλέπῡρος -ου, ὁ **Blepyros**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 327.

βλέπω, *impf.* ἔβλεπον, *mid. pass.* ἐβλεπόμην || *fut. mid.* βλέψομαι, *later act.* βλέψω || *aor.* ἔβλεψα, *inf. mid.* βλέψασθαι SCH. OPP.[1] 3.160 || *pf.* βέβλεφα, *mid. pass.* βέβλεμμαι ATH. 9.409c || *aor. pass.* ἐβλέφθην *in compd.* ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) [A] ▸ *abs.* **to see, have sight** SOPH. *O.T.* 302, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 15 *etc.*; μὴ βλέπειν to not see, *i.e.* be blind SOPH. *O.C.* 73 | *fig.* ἀθυμῶ μὴ βλέπων ὁ μάντις ἦ I lose heart at the thought that the seer sees too clearly (*lit.* that he sees) SOPH. *O.T.* 747; *subst. ptc.* ὁ βλέπων **seer, prophet** VT *1Sam.* 9.9 || *usu.* **to see** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1042 *etc.* | ζῇ τε καὶ βλέπει τὸ φάος he lives and sees the light AESCHL. *Pers.* 299; νόστιμον βλέπω φάος I see the light of return AESCHL. *Pers.* 261; β. φῶς ἡλίου to see the light of the sun *i.e.* to be alive EUR. *Hel.* 60; *also* ▸ *abs.* **to live** AESCHL. *Ag.* 677 SOPH. *Ph.* 883, *Ai.* 962 | *of things* ἀληθῆ καὶ βλέποντα true and living *i.e.* actual things AESCHL. *Ch.* 844 || **to look for, search for**: μεῖζόν τι sthg. greater PLAT. *Ch.* 172c || *astr.* **to be in aspect**, *of the Zodiac signs* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 36 HEPH.[1] 1.10 (*title*) [B] **to watch, direct one's eyes** ▸ ἐπί τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 345 ACH. 3.16.5 | ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. HDT. 3.62.2 DEMOSTH. 18.283 | ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 802; εἰς τοσαῦτα βλέψαντα taking the quantity into account PLUT. *Symp.* 160a | ▸ ἐπί τι **about** sthg. THUC. 7.71.3 | *of things* αἱ πρὸς μεσημβρίαν βλέπουσαι οἰκίαι south-facing houses XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9; πέτρα βλέπουσα πρὸς νότον south-facing rock STRAB. 4.1.4; κάτω οἱ ὀδόντες βλέπουσι the teeth are turned downward ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 1; β. ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω to look forward and backward at the same time PLAT. *Crat.* 428d | **to watch** (*as a trust*) ▸ εἴς τινα *and* τι over s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 923, *Ai.* 514 || *later* **to look upon, pay attention to, look** ▸ β. τινά to watch over s.o. NT *Mark* 13.9; ▸ β. ἀπό τινος to beware of s.o. NT *Mark* 8.15; ▸ β. ἵνα to pay attention to sthg., have concern for sthg. NT *1Cor.* 16.10; β. μὴ to beware lest NT *Elo.* 2.8; βλέπετε τί ἀκούετε pay attention to what you hear NT *Mark* 2.24 || *fig.* **to direct all of one's attention, be interested** ▸ πρός τι in *or* about sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 181b | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 376, *al.*; ὀρχεῖσθαι μόνον βλέποντες caring only (having no other desire than) to dance ALEXIS 102.2 [C] **to look** *in a certain way*, **have manner** ▸ *with adv.*: πῶς βλέπων; with what sort of look? with what manner? SOPH. *Ph.* 110; φιλοφρόνως β. πρός τινα to watch over s.o. with benevolence XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.4; ἐχθρῶς in a hostile way XEN. *Symp.* 4.58 | ▸ *with ptc. or adj. adv.* β. σεμνὸν καὶ πεφροντικός to look with seriousness and concern EUR. *Alc.* 773; φθονερὰ β. to look with an envious eye PIND. *N.* 4.39; τιτανῶδες βλέπων looking like a Titan LUC. *Tim.* 54 | ▸ *with acc.* (*subst.*) β. Ἄρῃ to look like Ares *i.e.* ready for a fight ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 328; φόβον β. to watch fearfully AESCHL. *Sept.* 498; β. νᾶπυ to give a look of mustard, *i.e.* to look harshly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 631; β. κάρδαμα to give a look of watercress, *i.e.* to make an angry face ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 455 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be seen** *or* **watched**: ἐξ αὐτοῦ βλεπόμενον seen as self-evident SEXT. *S.* 1.184; *subst. ptc.* τὰ βλεπόμενα the visible universe VT *Wis.* 13.7 • *different from* ὁράω "to perceive with the eyes" || *never in* IL. *and* OD. | *pres. first in* SOL. 11.8, *impf.* BATR. 67 | *Att. usu. pres. and aor. act.* || *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* βεβλέαται ARAT. 1.174 || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* (περι)εβεβλέατο HDT. 6.24.9.

βλέπων -οντος, ὁ, *see* βλέπω.

Βλετονήσιοι -ων, οἱ **Bletonesioi**, *Iberian people* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 283f.

βλέτυς -υος **bloodsucker, leech** HSCH. *β704* HDN. 3.2, 482.26.

βλεφᾰρίζω [βλέφαρον] **to wink** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 292 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.70.1 *etc.*

βλεφαρικός -ή -όν [βλέφαρον] **for the eyelids** (*eyedrops*) CAEL. *T.P.* 4.2.17.

βλεφᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ [βλέφαρον] **eyelash**, *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 402 (*sg.*), *Eq.* 373 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 11 || **eyelid** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 29.

βλεφᾰρῖτις -ίδος [βλεφαρίς] **of the eyelids**: αἱ βλεφαρίτιδες τρίχες hairs on the eyelids, *i.e.* eyelashes PAEG. 6.13.

βλεφαροκᾰ́τοχος -ον [βλέφαρον, κατέχω] **that holds the eyelids**, *of medic. instrum.* PAEG. 6.8.

βλέφᾰρον -ου, τό [*see* βλέπω] **eyelid**, *usu. pl.* OD. 5.271 *etc.* | *dual* ὕπνος ἀπὸ βλεφάροιιν sleep from the eyelids IL. 10.187; *rar. in non-technical prose* ANTIPHO[1] B 81a PLAT. *Tim.* 45d *p*PETR. 3.12.20 (III[BCE]) | *sg.* EUR. *Or.* 302 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 19, *al.* || *extens.* **eye**: ἀμέρας βλέφαρον the eye of the day *i.e.* the sun SOPH. *Ant.* 104 (*lyr.*); νυκτὸς ἀφεγγὲς βλέφαρον the dark eye of the night EUR. *Ph.* 543 | *pl.* SOPH. *Ai.* 85, *Tr.* 107; βλεφάρων ἀπὸ κυανεάων (*fem.*: *var.* κυανεόντων) blue-eyed HES. *Sc.* 7 PLUT. *QConv.* 659c • *Dor.* γλέφαρον.

βλεφᾰρόξυστον -ου, τό [βλέφαρον, ξέω] **eyelid trimmer**, *medic. instrum.* PAEG. 3.22.12.

βλεφᾰροσπάξ [βλέφαρον, σπάω] **that arches the eyebrows** HDN. 1.43.1.

βλεφᾰροτόμον -ου, τό [βλέφαρον, τέμνω] **eyelid cutter**, *surgical instrument* AN. *in Herm.* 38.281.

βλεφύραν *f.l. for* βέφυραν, *see* βέφυρα.

Βλεψιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Βλεψίας] **Blepsiadai (Blepsiads)**, *descendants of Blepsias* PIND. *O.* 8.75.

βλεψίας -ου, ὁ *ichthyol. fish* (*cf.* κεφαλῖνος) DORIO (ATH. 7.306f.)

Βλεψίας -ου, ὁ **Blepsias**, *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 22.7 ATH. 3.113e, *al.*

Βλεψίδημος -ου, ὁ **Blepsidemos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 332.

βλέψις -εως, ἡ [βλέπω] **vision, act of seeing** PLOT. 6.2.8 || **sight, view** PLUT. *Pel.* 32.9 || **consideration** EPIC. 4.130.2.

Βλέψος -ου, ὁ **Blepsos**, *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 255a.

βλήεται *poet. aor. subj. mid. 3. sg., see* βάλλω.

βληθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* βάλλω.

βλῆμα -ατος, τό βάλλω **throw**, *of dice* EUR. *Suppl.* 330 | *of a javelin* DION. 10.16.6 || **blow**, wound HDT. 3.35.3 HP. *Prorrh.* 2.14 (*pl.*) ACH. 2.23.4 (*pl.*) || "thing thrown": **javelin** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 140, *al.* MAX.[1] 9.8 (*pl.*) | **cover** (*of a bed*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.6) | **bread** (*warm and chopped up*) SEL.[1] (ATH. 3.114d).

βλήμεναι, βλήμενος *aor. inf. act. and poet. ptc. mid., see* βάλλω.

βλῆο *poet. aor. opt. mid. 2. sg., see* βάλλω.

βλῆρ, τό *Aeol.* **bait** ALC. 404A ALCM. 167 • *for* δέλεαρ.

βλής -ητός βάλλω **thrown**, *in* βλητὶ λίθῳ with a thrown stone CALLIM. *fr.* 788 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀβλῆτι).

βλῆσθαι *aor. inf. mid. poet., see* βάλλω.

βλησκούνιον **of pennyroyal** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 128b, *see* βληχών.

βλήσκω *pres. iter. of* βάλλω (*see*) ZOS.[1] 207.6 (βλισκ- *codd.*).

βληστρίζω [βάλλω] *impf.* ἐβλήστριζον ❶ *act.* **to shake**: ἑαυτὸν β. to toss himself from side to side (*on a bed*), *of a sick person* HP. *Morb.* 3.7 | *fig.* βληστρίζοντες ἐμὴν φροντίδ' ἀν' Ἑλλάδα γῆν stirring up my thoughts throughout Greece XENOPH. B 8.2 ❷ *pass.* **to shake oneself, be shaken**, *of a sick person* ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.2.

βληστρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βληστρίζω] **tossing**, *of a sick person* HP. *Epid.* 1.26.

βλήτειρα -ας [βάλλω] **thrower**: ὀιστῶν β. shooter of arrows AL.[3] 4.5.

βλητέον [βάλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to set out** *or* **pour**, *of wine* NT *Mark* 2.22 (*v.l.*).

βλητικός -οῦ, τό [βάλλω] **striking**: *subst.* τὰ βλητικά (ζῷα) **striking animals** (*opp. to* δακετά biting) THPHR. *fr.* 178 AEL. *N.A.* 3.32 (*prob. in place of* βλητά).

βλῆτο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* βάλλω.

βλητός -ή -όν [βάλλω] **struck** CALLIM. *H.* 3.127 (*pl.*), 6.101 || *medic.* **struck by apoplexy** HP. *Acut.* 17, *Coac.* 394 || *subst.* τὰ βλητά *for* βλητικά (*see*) AEL. *N.A.* 3.32.

βλῆτρον -ου, τό [βάλλω] **nail, ring**: κολλητὸν βλήτροισι connected by rings IL. 15.678 || *bot.* **male fern** (*see* βλῆχνον) NIC. *Th.* 39.

βληχάζω AUTOCR. 3, *see* βληχάομαι.

βληχάομαι, *contr.* [βληχή] *impf.* ἐβληχώμην || *aor.* ἐβληχησάμην || *pf. ptc.* ἐβληχημένος CRINAG. (AP 7.636.3); **to bleat** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 535, *Pl.* 293, *al.* LONG. 3.13.1 || *extens.* **to cry, scream**, *of a child* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 570 | *of people* πάταγον β. to make a lot of noise PORPH. *Chr.* 35 • *contr. pres.* βληχῶμαι, *pres. opt. 3. pl.* βληχῷντο THEOCR. 16.92 (*var.* βληχοῖντο, *whence pres.* *βληχέομαι).

βληχάς -άδος [βληχάομαι] **bleating** OPP.[1] 1.145.

βληχή -ῆς, ἡ *onomat.* **bleat** OD. 12.266 EUR. *Cycl.* 48 (*lyr.*, *Dor.* βλᾱχ-) OPP.[1] 2.365 LONG. 1.23.1 || **crying** AESCHL. *Sept.* 348 (*lyr.*) • *Dor.* βλᾱχά.

βληχηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [βληχάομαι] **bleat** AEL. *N.A.* 5.51 NONN. *D.* 14.157.

βλήχημα -ατος, τό [βληχάομαι] **bleat, whimper** BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (132A) HSCH. (*pl.*).

βλήχησις -εως, ἡ [βληχάομαι] **bleating** AL. *Pr.* 4.168.

βληχητικός -ή -όν [βληχή] **bleating** BAS. *HPs.* 28.1.

βληχητόν -οῦ, τό [βληχάομαι] **bleating:** τὰ βληχητὰ (ζῷα) **bleating animals** AEL. *N.A.* 2.54 ‖ βληχητὰ τέκνα **whimpering children** EUP. 112.

βλῆχνον -ου, τό *bot.* **male fern** DIOSC.[2] 4.184 (= πτέρις) • *also* βλῆχρον.

βλήχομαι [CAES.] 1.64 (38.932) SCH. NIC. *Th.* 885 *etc.*, *see* βληχάομαι.

βλῆχρος -ου, ἡ THPHR. *C.P.* 1.7.4 DIOSC.[2] 3.31a, *see* βλήχων.

βληχρός -ά -όν [*see* βλάξ?] **weak, languid, feeble:** β. ἄνεμοι **weak winds** ALC. 319 NIC. *Th.* 446; β. πυρετός **mild fever** HP. *Aph.* 5.64; νοῦσος βληχροτέρη **relatively benign illness** HP. *Mul.* 1.36; β. ποταμός **sluggish river (of Hades)** PIND. *fr.* 130.2; ὕπνου β. ὄνειαρ **dull dream of sleep** QS 2.182 ‖ *fig.* **slight, small, little** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.65, *Epin.* 13.227 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος • *never in Hom. or Att.* | *with η in all dialects* ◆ *adv.* βληχρῶς **weakly, lightly** HP. *Mul.* 2.203, *Morb.* 2.61 CTES. 13 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

βληχώ -οῦς, ἡ βλήχων *Att. bot.* **pennyroyal** (*see* βλήχων) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.1 (*dat.* -οῖ) ‖ **hair** *of a woman* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 89 (*acc.* -ώ) • *Ion.* γληχώ -οῦς | *Boeot.* γλᾶχώ.

βληχώδης -ες [βληχή] **bleating** CAP. 8.40.3 ‖ *fig.* **sheepish, stupid, bestial** BABR. 93.5 (*v.l.*).

βλήχων -ωνος, ἡ *bot.* **pennyroyal,** *and Ion. form* γλήχων HOM. 2.209 (*dat.* -ωνι) HEROND. 9.13 (*acc.* -ωνα) DIOSC.[2] 3.31 GAL. 11.304 *and Dor.* γλάχων ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 861 (*acc.*), 869 (*gen.*) THEOCR. 5.56 (*acc.*).

βληχωνίας -ου βλήχων **preparation with pennyroyal,** *for drinking* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 712.

βλίζω HSCH. L. *E.M.* 200.33, *see* βλίττω.

βλίκανος -ου, ὁ **frog** (= βάτραχος) HSCH. L. *E.M.* 201.42.

βλῑμάζω, *impf.* ἐβλίμαζον ‖ *aor. inf.* βλιμάξαι HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβλιμάσθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to feel, finger:** ὠνοῦνται βλιμάζοντες they feel them up when they purchase (*birds*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 530 | *in erotic sense* CRATIN. 335 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1164 LUC. *Lex.* 12 ‖ *fig.* **to handle** ARISTE.[1] 188 [B] *see* βλίττω L. *E.M.* 200.47 ❷ *pass.* **to be palpated** *during a medical exam* HP. *Epid.* 5.1 • *Lac. pres. 1. pl.* βλιμάττομες *or* βλιμάδδομες ARISTOPH. *Lys. l.c.*

βλίμᾶσις -εως, ἡ [βλιμάζω] **act of palpating a woman's breast** HSCH.

βλιμάττομες *Lac.*, *see* βλιμάζω.

βλίσσω **to soften, sweeten** EROT. *fr.* 16, *see* βλίττω.

βλιστηρίς -ίδος βλίττω **that gathers honey,** *of a hand* DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.7).

βλίτᾶς -άδος, ἡ [*see* βλίτον] **worthless old woman** MEN. *fr.* 596, *cf.* L. *Sud.*

βλιτάχεα -έων, τά *ichthyol.* **molluscs, cartilaginous fish** (= κογχύλια, σελάχια) EPICHAR. 191.

βλῑτομάμ(μ)ας -ου, ὁ [βλίτον, μάμμη] **nursling, momma's boy,** dimwit ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1001 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 55.

βλίτον -ου, τό [*see* μύλη] *bot.* **orach** HP. *Vict.* 2.54, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2 THEOP. 63.1 GAL. 12.532 *etc.* • *also* βλῆτον.

βλίττω [μέλι?] *impf.* ἔβλιττον HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ἔβλῖσα ❶ *act.* **to gather honey** SOPH. *fr.* 778 PLAT. *Rp.* 564e PLUT. *Aq.* 956d *etc.* | *fig.* αὐτὸν βλίττεις **you're smoking him out** (*as if with bees*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 794; μή τις ὥσπερ σφηκιὰν βλίττῃ με κἀρεθίζῃ **may no one squeeze me** (*oth.* smoke me) **and tease me like a wasp** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 475 ❷ *pass.* **to have one's honey gathered** PLAT. *Rp.* 564e (*pres. mid.*: *v.l.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 15.

βλίτυξ -υγος, ἡ **bloodsucker, leech** HDN. 3.2, 482.26, 742.7 HSCH. β100.

βλίτυρι, τό *onomat. indecl.* **plin-plin** (*imitation of the sound of a stringed instrum.*)**: senseless talk** SEXT. *S.* 8.133 DIOG. 7.57 ARTEMID. 4.2 *etc.*

βλιτυρίζομαι [βλίτυρι] **to make a plin-plin, utter senseless talk** GAL. 8.662.

βλίχαν **frog** HSCH. (*dub.*).

βλίχᾰνώδης -ες [*βλίχανος] **slimy** DIPH. 17.15.

βλίχώδης -ες [*βλίχανος] **slimy, viscous, mucilaginous** HP. *V.C.* 19 (EROT. *s.v.*) *etc.*

Βλόσσιος -ου, ὁ **Blossios,** *Stoic philosopher* PLUT. *T.G.* 8.6.

βλοσυρόμματος -ον CERC. 5.11.3 Livrea (*prob.*), *see* βλοσυρώπης.

βλοσῠρός -ά -όν **terrible, horrifying,** *of appearance or aspect* IL. 7.212, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 147 THEOCR. 24.116 LUC. *DMort.* 20.4; βλέποντος εἰς τοὺς ξένους ἀτενὲς καὶ βλοσυρόν staring **frighteningly at the guests** PLUT. *CMi.* 2.3 | *of lions* HES. *Sc.* 175 | *of the Fates* HES. *Sc.* 250 | *of waves* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.84.2) BIAN. (AP 9.278.6) ‖ **harsh, bitter,** *of taste* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.3 (*compar.*) ‖ **grave, serious, strong, generous** PLAT. *Rp.* 535b NICOSTR. 33.2; *of a strong woman* PLAT. *Theaet.* 149a | σεμνὸν καὶ βλοσυρὸν ὁρᾶν **to have a serious and imposing look** AEL. *V.H.* 12.21 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* βλοσυρῶς **with a savage demeanor** HLD. 10.27.2 • *fem.* -ός HES. *Sc.* 250.

βλοσυρότης -ητος, ἡ [βλοσυρός] **ferocity** EUSTATH. 1194.46.

βλοσῠρόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βλοσυρός, φρήν] **cruel-spirited** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 833.

βλοσῠρώπης -ες [βλοσυρός, ὤψ] **of savage** *or* **terrible gaze** OPP.[1] 1.144.

βλοσυρῶπις -ιδος *adj. fem.* IL. 11.36, *see* βλοσυρώπης.

βλοσυρωπός -όν DION.[9] 123 NONN. *D.* 44.80, *see* βλοσυρώπης.

βλόχον -ου, τό *bot.* **aromatic gum** (*see* βδέλλιον) DIOSC.[2] 1.67.

βλυάζω **to produce, generate** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 609.

βλύζω, *impf.* ἔβλυζον ‖ *fut.* βλῦσω ‖ *aor.* ἔβλῦσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβλύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἐκ)βλυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to spurt, spout, gurgle out,** *of liquids* AP. 4.1446 OR. (PAUS. 5.7.3) *etc.* ‖ **to overflow** ▸ τινι from sthg. MACED.[2] (AP 11.58.3) ‖ **to make spurt, drain, pour** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.7) (*wine*) ORPH. *A.* 599 (*water*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.45 (*gold*) ❷ *pass.* **to be poured, gush** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.16.1.4) • *alternative pres.* βλυστάνω *and* βλύω (*see*) ‖ *poet. fut.* βλύσσω ‖ *poet. aor. opt. act. 3. sg.* βλύσσειε.

βλῦσις -εως, ἡ [βλύζω] **gurgling, effusion,** *of liquids* AP 9.819.1.

βλύσμα -ατος, τό [βλύζω] HDN. *Epim.* 11.1, *see* βλῦσις.

βλύσσω *poet. fut. ind. act.*, *see* βλύζω.

βλυστάνω [βλύζω] [A] *intrans.* **to gurgle, pour out** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.274 PROCL. *in Crat.* p. 80 *etc.* [B] **to pour, pour again** [IO.] *Iei.* 4 (9.799A), *al.*

βλύττειν *f.l.* PLAT. *Rp.* 564e, *see* βλίττω.

βλύω [βλύζω] *impf.* ἔβλυον; **to gurgle,** τινι **from** sthg. LYC. 301 | *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 19.287.

βλωθρός -ά -όν **tall, strong** IL. 16.483 (*pine*) OD. 24.234 (*pear tree*) AP. 4.1476 *etc.* • γλωθρός HES. *fr.* 204.124.

βλωμιαῖος -α -ον [βλωμός] **crumbled, in pieces,** *of bread* PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 3.114e).

βλωμίδιον -ου, τό [βλωμός] **morsel** (*of bread*) EUSTATH. 1817.55.

βλωμός -οῦ, ὁ **piece of bread** CALLIM. *fr.* 508.

βλωρός -οῦ, ὁ **fig leaf** HSCH.

βλῶσις -εως, ἡ [βλώσκω] **arrival** HSCH. ‖ **seat** TRAG. 150.

βλώσκω [*cf. Toch. A* mlosk-?; *see* μέλλω?] *impf.* ἔβλωσκον *1*SEG 37.340.16 (IV[BCE]) ‖ *fut. mid.* μολοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔμολον, *later aor*[s]. ἔβλωξα ‖ *pf.* μέμβλωκα; **to go, come** IL. 15.720 OD. 3.44 *etc.*; ποτὶ μέγαρ' **to the palace** IL. 6.286; ἐκ Διός **from Zeus** AESCHL. *Pr.* 667; ἀπὸ Στρύμονος **from the Strymon** AESCHL. *Ag.* 192; εἰς οἶκους μολεῖν **to return home** SOPH. *O.T.* 1010; πρὸς Οἰταίαν χθόνα **to the Oitaian land** SOPH. *Ph.* 479; τὸν Ἀγαμεμνόνιον ἐπὶ δόμον **to the home of Agamemnon** EUR. *Or.* 177 (*lyr.*); κατὰ γαίας **underground** EUR. *Alc.* 107 (*lyr.*) | ▸ *only with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 239, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1332 EUR. *Rh.* 223, *al.*; γῆν μολόντες Ἑλλάδα **arriving on the Greek land** AESCHL. *Pers.* 809 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* μηδέ μοι ... θάνατος μόλοι **lest death come upon me** SOL. 21.1; διὰ μάχης μολεῖν τινι **to come to fight with s.o.** EUR. *I.A.* 1392 ‖ **to arrive, pass,** *of time*: πρὶν δωδεκάτη μόλῃ ἡώς **before the twelfth dawn arrives** IL. 24.781; μέμβλωκε μάλιστα ἦμαρ **the majority of the day has already passed** OD. 17.190 • *later fut.* (κατα)βλώξω LYC. 1068 *poet. aor*[t]. μόλον | *imper.* μόλε CRATIN. 118 | *ptc.* μολών *and* βλώξας | *pf.* βέβλωκα (?) HSCH. ‖ *usu. poet., but* XEN. *An.* 7.1.33 *and later.*

βόα, ἡ *ichthyol.* **sea bream** (*see* σάλπη) PANCR. 600.2 *S.H.*

βοά -ᾶς, ἡ *Dor. see* βοή.

βοᾷ *dat. of* βοά ‖ *pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* βοάω.

βοᾴ *epic pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* βοάω.

βοάασκε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. iter.*, *see* βοάω.

βοαγίδης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ἄγω] **ox-driving,** *epith. of Herakles* LYC. 652.

βο(υ)ᾱγός *or* βο(υ)αγόρ, ὁ [βοῦα] **leader of the boua** (*see* βοῦα) *1*IG 5.1.257, 283 *etc.*

βοάγριον -ου, τό βόαγρος **shield of cowhide** *or* **oxhide** IL. 12.22 OD. 16.296 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.323.1).

Βοάγριος -ου, ὁ **Boagrios,** *river in Locris* IL. 2.533.

βόαγρος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ἀγρός] **wild ox** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.24.

βοαδρόμος *Dor.*, *see* βοηδρόμος.

βοάθοια *see* βοήθεια.

βοαθόος *Dor.*, *see* βοηθόος • *also* βοαθοῖος *in inscr.*

βόᾱμα -ατος, τό [βοάω] **cry** AESCHL. *Ag.* 920; τηλεπορόν τι β. λύρας **long-sounding strain of a lyre** LYR. *A.* 30 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 967) • *Dor. for* βόημα.

Βοαμίλκας -ου, ὁ **Bomilcar,** *Carthaginian male name* POL. 3.42.6 (*v.l.*).

βοάνθεμον -ου, τό [βοῦς, ἄνθεμον] *bot.* **chrysanthemum** (*but see* βούφθαλμον) HP. *Mul.* 1.78 NIC. *fr.* 74.38.

βοάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ἄνθρωπος] **bull-man** TZ. *Hist.* 1.492.

βόᾱξ -ακος, ὁ βοάω *ichthyol.* **boga fish** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 491 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 4 *etc.* • *Ion.* βόηξ NUM. 569 | *contr.* βῶξ.

βοαρία, ἀγορά, ἡ [*Lat.* forum boarium] **cattle market** DION. 1.40.6 DCASS. 78.25.1.

βοαρμία -ας, ἡ [βοῦς, ἁρμός] **bull-yoker,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 520.

βοάρσαι -ῶν, οἱ [βοῦς, ἀείρω] **cattle lifters** (*association of*) *1*IG 12.1.102.8.

βοᾶτις -ιδος [βοάω] *Dor.* **crier,** *fem. of* βοητής AESCHL. *Pers.* 575 (*lyr.*).

βοαύλιον -ου, τό [βοῦς, αὐλή] **stable** (*for cattle*) AP. 3.1290.

βόαυλον -ου, τό AP. 3.1290, *see* βοαύλιον.

βόαυλος -ου, ὁ THEOCR. 25.108, *see* βοαύλιον.

βοάω, *contr.* [βοή] *impf.* ἐβόων, *mid. pass.* ἐβοώμην || *later fut.* βοήσω, *Att. mid.* βοήσομαι || *aor.* ἐβόησα, *mid.* ἐβοησάμην || *pf.* βεβόηκα, *mid. pass.* βεβόημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)βεβόητο || *aor. pass.* ἐβοήθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to shout, scream:** μακρὰ βοῶν raising a loud shout IL. 2.224; ὀξὺ βοήσας raising a piercing scream IL. 17.89; σμερδνὸν βοόων crying fearfully IL. 15.687; *subst. ptc.* οἱ βοησόμενοι men always ready to shout DEMOSTH. 13.20 | *of things* οὔτε θαλάσσης κῦμα τόσον βοάᾳ ποτὶ χέρσον nor the waves of the sea crashing loudly against the shore IL. 14.394; βοᾷ δὲ πόντιος κλύδων the sea wave crashes AESCHL. *Pr.* 431; βοᾷ δ' ἐν ὠσὶ κέλαδος a clamor resounds in my ears AESCHL. *Pers.* 605 | *of Echo* IL. 17.265 | *fig.* τὸ πρᾶγμα φανερόν ἐστι, αὐτὸ γὰρ βοᾷ the thing is clear; for it proclaims itself ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 921 || **to communicate by shouting** ▸ *with acc.*: βοᾶν βοάν to let out a shout ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1153; β. μέλος to get up (to sing) a song SOPH. *Ai.* 976; β. ἄλγος to cry with pain EUR. *Tr.* 1310 (*lyr.*); βοάσαθ' ὑμέναιον ἀοιδαῖς ἰαχαῖς τε νύμφαν celebrate the bride with a hymeneal and shouting EUR. *Tr.* 335 (*lyr.*) || **to call upon by shouting, invoke** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 6.36 SOPH. *Tr.* 242 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.5 LONG. 1.28.3 || **to proclaim, declare** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.40 NONN. *Ev.* 3.62, *al. etc.* || **to order in a loud voice** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 128 EUR. *Andr.* 297 LONG. 2.25.4 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* ἐβόων ἀλλήλοις μὴ θεῖν they shouted to each other not to run XEN. *An.* 1.8.19 | ▸ *with acc.* β. τι he shouts for sthg. to be brought EUR. *Ph.* 1154 | ▸ ὡς about THUC. 6.28.2 *etc.* || **to sing at the top of one's voice** LONG. 3.21.2 ❷ *mid.* **to call, invoke** *or* **pray in a loud voice** ▸ *with acc.* Εἰλείθυιαν ἐβώσατο she invoked Eileithyia THEOCR. 17.60; βοησάμεναι δαίμονας calling upon the gods ANTONI. 25.3; βοήσομαι τὸν πατέρα I will call upon the father LUC. *DMar.* 8.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be filled with cries, resonate:** πᾶσαν δὲ χρὴ γαῖαν βοᾶσθαι μακαρίαις ὑμνῳδίαις ὑμέναιον Ἑλένης κἀμόν the whole land must resound with joyful hymns, the wedding song for Helen and me (*rather than* celebrated with hymns ... the wedding song ...) EUR. *Hel.* 1434; παραπολεῖ βοώμενος you will perish, overwhelmed with cries ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1228 || to be **proclaimed** *or* **celebrated:** πρήγματα ... βεβωμένα ἀνὰ Ἰωνίην events celebrated throughout Ionia HDT. 3.39.3; ἐβώσθησαν ἀνὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα they became famous throughout Greece HDT. 6.131.1; βεβοημένε βίβλοις celebrated in books ACER. (AP 7.138.1); *subst. ptc.* οἱ βοηθέντες ἐπὶ χρήμασι famous for their riches LIB. *Or.* 59.155; βεβοῆσθαι ἐκ τῶν ἀδικημάτων to become famous for their injustices LIB. *Decl.* 5.53 • *contr. pres.* βοῶ, *epic pres. 3. sg.* βοάᾳ, *pl.* βοόωσι | *inf. mid.* βοᾶσθαι | *epic ptc.* βοόων, *mid.* βοώμενος || *Ion. impf.* βόων *iter.* βοάσκε || *Dor. fut.* βοάσομαι || *poet. aor.* βόησα, *Ion. epic* ἔβωσα, *Dor.* βόᾱσα, *epic mid.* βοήσατο, *Ion.* ἐβώσατο | *Dor. subj.* βοάσω | *Ion. imper. 3. sg.* βῶσον | *Ion. inf.* βῶσαι | *Ion. ptc.* βώσας, *Dor.* βοάσας, *mid.* βοησάμενος || *Dor. pf.* βοᾱμαι | *Ion. ptc. mid.* βεβωμένος || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐβώσθην.

Βογαδία Bogadia, *in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.17.5.

βόγγλωτος *see* βούγλωττος.

Βόγης, ὁ **Boges,** *male name* HDT. 7.107.1, 113.1, *al.* PAUS. 8.8.9 *etc.*

Βόδεγκος -ου, ὁ **Bodenkos** = Po, *river* POL. 2.16.12.

βοεή *Ion. see* βόε(ι)ος.

βοεικός -ή -όν βοῦς **bovine:** ζεύγη βοεικά ox team THUC. 4.128.4 XEN. *An.* 7.5.2 DIOD. 2.11.5, 17.69.8.

βόε(ι)ος -α -ον [βοῦς] **bovine:** δέρμα βόειον cowhide OD. 14.24; βόεα κρέα ox meat HDT. 2.37.4, 168.2, *al.* = κρέα βόεια PLAT. *Rp.* 338c; γάλα βόειον cow milk EUR. *Cycl.* 218 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 33 | *fig.* βόεια ῥήματα **bull-size** *i.e.* enormous words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 924 || **made of cowhide,** *i.e.* **of leather:** βοέοισιν ἱμᾶσι with leather straps IL. 23.324; βόειαι ἀσπίδες leather shield IL. 12.425 || *Ion. subst.* ἡ βοέη *or* βοείη (*sc.* δορή) **cowhide** IL. 17.389, *al.* OD. 22.364 | **leather shield** IL. 18.582 | **strap:** λύειν βοείας to loosen the straps (*of a sail*) HOM. 3.487, 503 • *Ion. epic* βόεος (*s.times* -ει- *for metrical reasons*) | *Hom. gen. fem. pl.* βοῶν | *dat.* βοέῃσι.

βόες *nom. pl., see* βοῦς.

βοεύς -έως, ὁ [βοῦς] **leather belt** (*of sails*): εὐστρέπτοισι βοεῦσι with well-twisted knots OD. 2.426 • *acc. pl.* βοῆας (*corr. for* βοείας) HOM. 3.487, 503 (*see* βόειος).

βοή -ῆς, ἡ *bu- A **cry** (*of people*), *calling out* OD. 9.401, *al.* | *of pain* IL. 6.465 OD. 17.435, *al.* | *of joy* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 637 | *of war* IL. 11.500, *al.* OD. 22.77, *al.* PLUT. *Ant.* 39.5; βοὴν ἀγαθός good at the battle cry IL. 2.408, *al.*; βοᾶς δ' ἔτι μηδ' ὄνομ' εἴη and of the battle cry (*i.e.* of war) let there not even be the name THEOCR. 16.97 | *of a crowd* **shout, confused cry** PLAT. *Leg.* 700c; *with* θόρυβος confusion PLAT. *Tim.* 70e | βοὰν βοᾶν to let out a shout ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1153 = β. θωύσσειν SOPH. *Ai.* 335 = β. ἀυτεῖν EUR. *Hec.* 1092 = β. κελαδεῖν EUR. *Hel.* 370 *etc.* = βοῇ χρῆσθαι THUC. 2.84.3 = β. ἱστάναι AESCHL. *fr.* 46a 17, *al.* || *of animals* EUR. *Bac.* 1085 | *of birds* **song** SOPH. *Ant.* 1021 B *analog.* **sound,** *of an aulos* IL. 18.495 PIND. *O.* 3.8, *N.* 5.38 | *of a lyre* PIND. *P.* 10.39 | *of a salpinx* AESCHL. *Sept.* 394 | **music** PIND. *P.* 1.13 C *extens.* **song** PIND. *N.* 3.67 EUR. *El.* 879 (*lyr.*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 212 || **language** AESCHL. *Pers.* 936 (*of suppliants*) EUR. *Ph.* 1036 (*of invocations*), *Ion* 92 (*of oracles*) *etc.* | ὅσον ἀπὸ βοῆς ἕνεκα (*or* ἕνεκεν) so to speak, *i.e.*, **apparently** THUC. 8.92.9 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.31 D **help, assistance** (= βοήθεια) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 730, *Ag.* 1349 • *Dor.* βοᾱ.

βογγενής -ές [βοῦς, γίγνομαι] **born of a cow** MELEAG. (AP 9.363.13), *see* βουγενής (*see*).

βογγία -ας, ἡ [βοῦς, ἄγω] **ox race** *i*MICHEL 838.6 *i*DIDYM. 471.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βόγγια -ων, τά [βοῦς, ἄγω] **festival of oxen,** *in Miletus i*DIDYM. 441.6 (βοιή-), *i*MILET. I 3.145.71 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βογγός -οῦ, ὁ [βοῦς, ἄγω] **cattle driver,** *religious official in Didyma i*DIDYM. 199.16, 19 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

βογδόν [βοῦς, εἶδος] *adv.* **in the manner of an ox** AGATHAR. 38 AN. *Par.* 20.2.2 (*v.l.*).

Βογδρία -ας, ἡ **Boedria,** *place in Boeotia* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.9.

βογδρομέω, *contr.* [βογδρόμος] *impf.* ἐβογδρόμουν || *fut.* βογδρομήσω || *aor. inf.* ἐβογδρόμησα; **to come to aid** EUR. *Or.* 1356 PLUT. *Sert.* 19.6 || **to run screaming** (*tumultuously*) APP. 7.42, 14.119 • *Dor.* βοαδρ- || *poet. ptc. dat.* βογδρομέοντι OPP. 2.501.

Βογδρόμια -ων, τά **Boedromia,** *Athenian festival* DEMOSTH. 3.31 PLUT. *Thes.* 27.3 *etc.*

βογδρομίη -ης, ἡ [βογδρόμος] **assistance** MAX. 381 (*pl.*).

βογδρόμιος -ου, ὁ [βογδρόμος] *epith.* **savior,** *of Apollo* CALLIM. *H.* 2.69 PAUS. 9.17.2 • *Dor.* βαδρόμιος *Rhodian month* (*see* Βογδρομιών) *i*SYLL.[3] 644.19 (II[BCE]).

Βογδρομιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Boedromion,** *month of the festival of Boedromia in Athens* (= September-October) DEMOSTH. 3.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 13 *etc.* • *also* Βοιηδ- *in inscr.*

βογδρόμος -ον [βοή, δραμεῖν] **savior** EUR. *Ph.* 1432, *Or.* 1290 (*lyr.*) • *Dor.* βοᾱδ- DAMAG. (AP 7.231.1).

βοήθαρχος -ου, ὁ βοηθός **commander of auxiliary troops, boetharch** POL. 1.79.2 APP. 8.70.

βοήθεια -ας, ἡ [βοηθέω] **help, assistance** THUC. 2.22.3 *etc.*; β. τῷ λόγῳ πρός τινα to support the argument against s.o. PLAT. *Parm.* 128c | τινι against s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 | ὑπὲρ τῶν δικαίων in favor of justice DEMOSTH. 56.15 | ἡ βοήθειά μου παρὰ κυρίου the Lord (*sc.* is) my savior VT *Ps.* 120.2 | *pl.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383a 29 | *exclam.* βοήθεια (*nom. sg.*) **help!** POL. 13.8.5 || **medical cure** PLUT. *Alex.* 19.3; ἀπὸ λόγου β. cure by means of words AN. *Par.* 1.3.6 || **rescue troops, auxiliary troops, reinforcements** THUC. 4.8.5 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.20 DEMOSTH. 4.32 CHARIT. 6.8.5 • *Dor.* βοάθοια *in inscr.*

βοηθέω, *contr.* [βοηθός] *impf.* ἐβοήθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβοηθούμην || *fut.* βοηθήσω, *mid.* βοηθήσομαι || *aor.* ἐβοήθησα || *pf.* βεβοήθηκα, *mid. pass.* βεβοήθημαι || *ppf.* ἐβεβοηθήκειν, *later* βεβοηθήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐβοηθήθην || *fut. pass.* βοηθηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to come to give aid, assist** A *in war:* ▸ ἐς *or* ἐπί τι to some place to give help HDT. 6.103.1 *etc.* | ▸ β. τινι to rush to help s.o. HDT. 1.83 THUC. 1.35.4, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 79 = ▸ πρός τινα XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.3 | ▸ τινὶ ἀντία τινὸς β. to help s.o. against s.o. HDT. 5.99.1 | ▸ τινὶ πρός τι s.o. against sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.38 | ναυσὶ β. τινι to come to s.o.'s help with the fleet XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.22 | τὰ γιγνόμενα τῇ φήμῃ ... βοηθεῖν that the events bear out what has been said PLUT. *QConv.* 680c B *in other cases:* β. χρήμασι to help with money ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1130a 19 | β. τινι τὰ δίκαια to help s.o. so that justice *or* right triumphs XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.25; β. τῷ λόγῳ to lend support to the argument PLAT. *Phaed.* 88e; β. τοῖς νόμοις to come to the aid of the laws AESCHN. 1.33 | πατρὶ βοηθῶν θάνατον rescuing his father threatened by death PLAT. *Leg.* 874c || *medic.* **to cure** (*a sick person*) PLUT. *Alex.* 19.3 | *of a remedy* βοηθεῖ πρός τι it cures sthg. = it is an antidote against sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LIB. *Or.* 1.128 ❸ *pass.* **to be helped, receive assistance** ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383b 28; βοηθήσομαι I will be helped VT *Dan.* 11.34 = βοηθηθήσομαι VT *Is.* 44.2; ἐβοηθήθην I was helped VT *Is.* 10.3, *al.* || **to derive benefit,** *of a sick person* DIOSC.[2] 4.82 PLUT. *QConv.* 687f || *impers.* ἐμοὶ βεβοήθηται τῷ τεθνεῶτι I have defended the dead ANTIPHO 1.31; ταύτῃ μοι βεβοηθημένον ἐγεγόνει φιλοσοφίᾳ in this way I gave help to philosophy PLAT. *epist.* 347e | καὶ βοηθεῖται and it is proven PLUT. *QConv.* 687f • *contr. pres.* βοηθῶ, *Ion. pres.* βωθέω | *imper.* βωθεῖτε AP 12.84.1 | *ptc.* βωθέοντες HSCH. | *Dor.* βοᾱθέω, βοᾱθοέω | *Aeol.* βᾱθόημι (*see*) | *also* βοιηθέω *in inscr.* (IV-III[BCE]) || *fut. mid. usu. pass.*; *mid. signf.* LIB. *Or.* 1.128 || *Ion. aor. ptc.* βωθήσας.

βοήθημα -ατος, τό [βοηθέω] **assistance,** aid ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 7 POL. 1.22.3 *etc.*; οὐθὲν γάρ ἐστιν φόβος εἰ μὴ προδοσία τῶν ἀπὸ λογισμοῦ βοηθημάτων **fear** is nothing other than the renunciation of assistance from reason VT *Wis.* 17.11 || *medic.* **remedy, medicine** HP. *VM.* 13 DIOD. 1.25.3, 5 DIOSC.[2] 4.83 HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.37) SEXT. *P.* 3.280 *etc.*

βοηθημᾰτικός -ή -όν [βοήθημα] **that brings aid:** τινος against sthg. [DIOSC.] *Al. pref.* 26.(2)13 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.395.

βοηθήσιμος -ον [βοήθησις] **curable, correctable** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.7.

βοήθησις -εως, ἡ [βοηθέω] **assistance** AEN. 16.4 HP. *Praec.* 8.

βοηθητέος -α -ον [βοηθέω] *verb. adj.* **that should be helped** IUL. 7.229a || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to help** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.10 DEMOSTH. 1.17 *etc.*; βοηθητέα τῷ ἀνδρί it is necessary to help the man LUC. *Lex.* 20.

βοηθητικός -ή -όν [βοηθέω] **able to help, useful** ▸ τινι (to) s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 24 PLUT. *Sol.* 29.3 | ▸ πρός τι **against sthg.** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 16 = for sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 9 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

Βοηθοΐδης, ὁ **Boethoïdes**, *patron. of Eteoneus* OD. 4.31, *al.* • *voc.* -ίδη.

βοηθόος -ον βοηθός **hasty with the war cry, bellicose** IL. 13.477; β. ἅρμα war chariot IL. 17.481 || **rescuer, bringer of help** PIND. *N.* 7.33 (*dub.*) || *subst.* **auxiliary** THEOCR. 22.23 CALLIM. *H.* 4.27 • *Dor.* βοᾱθ- | *poet. for* βοηθός.

βοηθός -όν [βοηθέω] **bringer of help, rescuer** THUC. 1.45.1 LYS. *fr.* 53.1; οὐδεὶς βοηθός σοι πάρεστι there is no one to help you MEN. *Dysc.* 934 || *subst.* τὸ βοηθόν **remedy** PLUT. *Vind.* 554a || *subst.* ὁ βοηθός **auxiliary, defender** ▸ τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.77.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 566b *etc.* • *also* βοιθός.

Βόηθος -ου, ὁ **Boethos**, *male name* AND. 1.96 *etc.* || *adj.* = *Lat.* **Adiutrix**, *Rom. legion* PLUT. *Oth.* 12.4 • *also* -θός.

βοηθοῦρα -ας, ἡ **assistance** LYD. *Mag.* 3.6, 13.

βοηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [βοηλάτης] **cattle rustling, raiding** IL. 11.672 PLUT. *Thes.* 30.2 || **cattle pasture** AP 7.626.8 || **bull wrangling** HLD. 10.31.3 • *epic* -ίη.

βοηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [βοηλάτης] **to drive cattle** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 796 || **to be a herdsman** *or* **cowherd** LYC. 816 (*v.l.* πηλα-) PLUT. *Phil.* 4.4 || **to lead cattle with a shout** OPP.[1] 4.64 (*oth.* to let out a shout: βοή, ἐλαύνω) || *fig.* **to push, press** SOSITH. 4.

βοηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ἐλαύνω] **cattle driver, cattle thief** SOPH. *Ichn.* 314, 123 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.176.2) || **cattle driver, cowherd,** herdsman LYS. 7.19 PLAT. *Pol.* 261d AEL. *V.H.* 9.23; βοηλάτην μύωπα gadfly that torments cattle AESCHL. *Suppl.* 307 PLUT. *CMa.* 4.5 | *fig.* διθύραμβος β. dithyramb that leads cattle to sacrifice PIND. *O.* 13.19.

βοηλατική -ῆς, ἡ [βοηλάτης] (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of caring for cattle, herdsman's trade** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13c.

βοηλάτις -ιδος [βοηλάτης] **for prodding cattle:** ῥάβδος stick MOSCH. (AP 16.200.1).

βόημα -ατος, τό [βοή] **shout, sharp sound,** *of wind instrum.* DCASS. 51.17.5 • *later for* βόαμα (*see*).

βοηνόμος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, νόμος] **herdsman** THEOCR. 20.41, *see* βουν-.

βόηξ *Ion.*, *see* βόαξ.

βοήροτος -ον [βοῦς, ἀρόω] **plowed by oxen** NIC. *fr.* 43.

βόησις -εως, ἡ [βοάω] **cry for help** VT (Th., V) *Ps.* 21.2.

βοητής -οῦ [βοάω] **shouter, howler** HP. *epist.* 19, *SM* 15 (*prob.*) || *cf. fem.* βοᾶτις.

βοητικός -ή -όν [βοάω] **shouting, noisy** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 575.

βοητός -ή -όν [βοάω] **shouted, sung in a loud voice** *I*EG 418.7 (II[CE]).

βοητύς -ύος, ἡ [βοή] **shout** OD. 1.369.

βόθρευμα -ατος, τό [βοθρεύω] **hole** POLIORC. 212.4.

βοθρεύω [βόθρος] **to dig a hole** *or* **a ditch** GEOP. 9.6.2 || *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ βεβοθρευμένα **excavated pits** EUSTATH. 1553.1.

βοθρέω NONN. *D.* 47.69 (*aor. inf.* βοθρῆσαι), *see* βοθρεύω.

βοθρίζω [βόθρος] *aor.* ἐβόθρισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* βεβοθρισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐβοθρίσθην ROM.[1] 73.28.8; **to throw into a pit, bury,** *fig.* **overwhelm, destroy** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].415E || *pass.* **to be hollow** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.16) (*skull*).

βοθρίον -ου, τό [βόθρος] **little ditch** GEOP. 8.18.2 || *medic.* **small ulcer** (*of the cornea*) HP. *Liq.* 6.

βοθροειδής -ές [βόθρος, εἶδος] **in the form of a pit, hollow** HP. *Mul.* 2.118.

βόθρος -ου, ὁ [*see* βαθύς?] **pit, ditch,** *in the ground* IL. 17.58 OD. 6.92 | *in snow* XEN. *An.* 4.5.6 | *used in rites of the underworld gods* OD. 11.36 PORPH. *Nymph.* 6 || **well** HLD. 1.17.5 || **trap** ACH. 4.3.3.

βοθρόω, *contr.* [βόθρος] *act.* **to make a hole, dig** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.1) GAL. 8.687 || *mid.* **to become hollow** GAL. 7.725, 8.951, *al. etc.*

βοθύνιον -ου, τό [βόθυνος] **dimple** ZOS.[1] 222 B.

βόθυνος -ου, ὁ [βόθρος] **pit, ditch** CRATIN. 219 XEN. *Oec.* 19.3 *etc.* | *of a meteorological phenomenon* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 36 | *anat. of the presumed spaces of the cardiac septum* GAL. *U.P.* 6.17 (1.361.11).

βοθῦνωτής -οῦ, ὁ [βόθυνος] **laborer, peasant** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 4.25.12.

βοῖ *interjec.* **oh!** (*of scorn or disgust*), *in* αἰβοῖ βοῖ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1066.

Βοίβη -ης, ἡ **Boibe**, *in Thessaly* IL. 2.712 *etc.* | *on Crete* NONN. *D.* 13.236.

Βοιβηΐς -ίδος Βοίβη **of Boibe** (*see* Βοίβη): λίμνη lake IL. 2.711 *etc.*

Βοιβία -ας *see* Βοιβηΐς: *Dor.* Β. λίμνα **Lake Boibe** EUR. *Alc.* 590.

Βοιβιάς -άδος *see* Βοιβία: Β. λίμνη **Lake Boibe** HES. *fr.* 59.3 = *simpl.* ἡ Β. PIND. *P.* 3.34 • *only gen.* -άδος.

βοιδᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [βοῦς] **little ox** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 585, *al.*

βοίδης -ου [βοῦς] **bovine, lazy, stupid** MEN. *fr.* 470.

βοίδιον -ου, τό [βοῦς] **little ox** ANACR. (AP 9.716.1) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1036 HERMIP. 36.2 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 14 LUC. *Sacr.* 2 *etc.*

Βοίδιον -ου, ἡ **Boidion**, *female name* PLUT. *Suav.* 1097d *etc.* • *also* Βοΐδιον AP 7.169.7.

βοικέω, *contr.* [βοικία] **to give away in marriage** (*see* γαμίσκω) THEOGNOST. 19.4 (*3. sg.* βοικεῖ).

βοικία, ἡ [οἰκία] **servant** AG *Bek.* 1354 || **house** (= Φοικία) *I*SCHWYZ. 425.24 (III-II[BCE]).

βοϊκός -ή -όν βοῦς **bovine, like an ox** DIOD. 2.11.5, 17.69.8 DION. 8.87.5 ◆ *adv.* βοικῶς **like an ox** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3, *see* βοεικός.

βόινος -η -ον βοῦς **bovine,** *horn shaped like an ox head* EUSTATH. 1139.58.

Βοῖοι -ων, οἱ **Boioi**, *Gallic people* POL. 2.17.7 *etc.* • *also* Βόϊοι *and* Βοιοί.

βοιόν -οῦ, τό **fifty-year cycle** HDN. 1.376.20.

Βοιόν -οῦ, τό **Boion**, *city of the Doric tetrapolis* THUC. 1.107.2 *etc.* • *also* Βοΐον.

βοΐπις, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **hilly terrain** THEOGNOST. 19.

Βοΐσκα -ης, ἡ **Boïska**, *female name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.493.1).

Βοΐσκιον -ου, ἡ **Boïskion**, *female name* LEON. (AP 6.289.1), *dim. of* Βοΐσκα.

Βοΐσκος -ου, ὁ **Boïskos**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.8.23 *etc.*

βοϊστί βοῦς *adv.* **in the style of an ox, in the language of oxen** PORPH. *Pyth.* 24.

Βοιῶριξ, ὁ **Boiorix**, *king of the Cimbri* PLUT. *Mar.* 25.4, 5.

βοιωταρχέω, *contr.* βοιωτάρχης *impf.* ἐβοιωτάρχουν || *aor.* ἐβοιωτάρχησα; **to be leader of the Boeotian confederacy** THUC. 2.2.1, 4.91 DEMOSTH. 59.99 DIOD. 15.62.4, *al.*

βοιωτάρχης -ου, ὁ [Βοιώτιος, ἀρχή] **leader of the Boeotian confederacy, Boeotarch** HDT. 9.15.1 THUC. 4.91 *etc.*

βοιωταρχία -ας, ἡ [βοιωτάρχης] **position of Boeotarch** PLUT. *An seni* 785c *etc.*

βοιώταρχος -ου, ὁ XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.4, *see* βοιωτάρχης.

Βοιωτία -ας, ἡ **Boiotia (Boeotia)** HES. *fr.* 181 HDT. 2.49.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

βοιωτιάζω [Βοιώτιος] *pf. mid. pass.* βεβοιωτίασμαι; **to speak in the Boeotian dialect** XEN. *An.* 3.1.26 *etc.* || **to be a supporter of the Boeotians** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.34 AESCHN. 3.139 PLUT. *Pel.* 14.1.

βοιωτιακός -ή -όν [Βοιώτιος] **Boiotian** STRAB. 9.2.11 *etc.*

βοιωτίδιον -ου, τό [Βοιώτιος] **small Boeotian** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 872.

βοιωτίζω [Βοιώτιος] **to be a supporter of the Boeotians** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 575d.

βοιωτικός -ή -όν [Βοιώτιος] **Boeotian** PLUT. *Lys.* 27.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **Βοιωτικῶς in the Boeotian dialect** STRAB. 9.2.11 (*var.* -ωτιακῶς).

Βοιώτιος -α -ον [Βοιώτιος] **Boiotios (Boeotian)** IL. 17.597, *al. etc.* || = **bumpkin, stupid person** PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 995e *etc.* | = **greedy, glutton** EUB. 38.1 MNESIM. 2.1 || **Boiotios**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.2.

βοιωτιουργής -ές [Βοιώτιος, ἐργάζομαι] **made in Boeotia** XEN. *Hip.* 12.3 (*helmet*).

βοιωτίς -ίδος [Βοιωτία] **of Boeotia** STESICH. 222(2)6 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.15, 5.1.36 (*city*) MOSCH. 3.88 (*forest*).

Βοιωτός -οῦ, ὁ [Βοιωτία] **Boeotian, from Boeotia** IL. 2.494, *al. etc.* || **Boiotos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.71 *etc.*

βοιωτουργές -ές AEL. *V.H.* 3.24, *see* βοιωτιουργής.

βοκάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vocalis] **singer, cantor,** *of tightrope walkers at the circus* POXY. 2707.5, 7 (VI[CE]); *of Jewish psalmists* COSM.[1] 5.117 CHRONPASCH. 86.

Βοκόπια *or* **Βουκόπια** -ων, τά **Bokopia, Boukopia**, *festival on Lindos I*LINDOS 588, 589 (V-IV[BCE]), *al.*

Βόκχορις -ιδος *and* -εως, ὁ **Bokchoris**, *king of Egypt* DIOD. 1.45.2 *etc.*

Βόκχος -ου, ὁ **Bokchos**, *king of Mauretania* PLUT. *Mar.* 10.3 *etc.*

Βόκχωρις -εως, ὁ PLUT. *Demetr.* 27.11, *see* Βόκχορις.

Βοκώνιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* bulga] **Voconius**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 13.1, *al.*

βολαῖος -α -ον [βολή] **violent,** *of tuna* (*oth.* caught in a net) TRAG. 391 (PLUT. *Luc.* 1.5).

βολαυγέω, *contr.* [βολή, αὐγή] *astr.* **to radiate with light, dazzle** MAN.[1] 4.272, *al.*

βόλβα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* vulva] **vulva** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.410.5, 8).

βολβάριον -ου, τό [βολβός] **chives** EPICT. *Ench.* 7.

Βόλβη -ης, ἡ **Bolbe**, *lake in Macedonia* AESCHL. *Pers.* 494 THUC. 1.58.2, 4.103.1 *etc.* || *female name* ATH. 8.334e.

βολβίδιον -ου, τό βολβιτίς *ichthyol.* **small polyp (of the sea),** *with a nauseating odor* HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

βολβίνη -ης, ἡ βολβός *bot.* **star of Bethlehem,** *bulb* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.9 *etc.*

βολβίον -ου, τό [βολβός] **chives** HP. *Mul.* 2.196.

βολβίσκος -ου, ὁ [βολβός] **small onion** PHILOD. (AP 11.35.2).

βολβιτίνη -ης, ἡ *prob. f.l.* ATH. 7.318e, *see* βολβοτύνη.

Βολβιτίνη -ης, ἡ **Bolbitina**, *city in Egypt* HEC. 306.

Βολβίτινον στόμα, τό [Βολβιτίνη] **Bolbitine mouth,** *of the Nile* HDT. 2.17.6 DIOD. 1.33.7 *etc.*

βολβίτιον -ου, τό GAL. 19.89, *see* βολβίδιον.

βολβιτίς -ίδος, ἡ [βόλβιτον?] *ichthyol.* **small polyp** EPICHAR. 54.2.

βόλβῑτον, τό *or* βόλβῑτος -ου, ὁ [βόλιτον] **cattle dung** HIPPON. 95.9 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.3 DIOSC.[2] 2.167 HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2) *etc.* • *also* βόλιτον *or* -ος.

βολβιτόομαι, *contr.* [βόλβιτον] **to smell like ma-**

nure, be smelly *or* fetid GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.445 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* βεβολβιτωμένη).

βολβοειδής -ές [βολβός, εἶδος] **bulb shaped** DIOSC.[2] 2.144 *etc.*

βολβοκάστᾰνον -ου, τό [βολβός, κάστανον] *bot.* **cumin** (*see* βούνιον) AL.[6] 5.6 (2.219.16: *corr. to* βαλανοκάστανον).

βολβός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* bulla, *Skt.* balbaja-, *Lith.* burbulas] **bulb, onion:** *bot.* **tassel hyacinth** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 188, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926a 6 THEOCR. 14.17 GAL. 10.469 *etc.* ‖ β. ἐμετικός emetic bulb DIOSC.[2] 4.156 GAL. 11.852 ‖ β. ἐριοφόρος wooly bulb THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.8 ‖ *other varieties* PHAEN. 45 (ATH. 2.64d) DIOSC.[2] 3.122a, 4.158a HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2) ‖ **eyeball** PAEG. 6.17 IODAM. (*PG* 96.1380D) CYRAN. 1.16.16 ‖ **shell** TSAL. 6.10 (p. 27.13; *PG* 122.1325B).

βολβοτύνη -ης, ἡ [βολβιτίς] **small polyp** ATH. 7.318e.

βολβοφᾰκῆ -ῆς, ἡ [βολβός, φακῆ] **onion and lentil soup** COM. *CAF* 367-368 (CHRYSIPP. 709a) ATH. 13.584d.

βολβώδης -ες [βολβός] **like a bulb** *or* **an onion** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.9.

βολβωρῠχέω, *contr.* [βολβός, ὀρύσσω] **to dig for bulbs** COM. 582.

βολεός -ον **heaped up** *I*SEG 11.377.16 (II[BCE]) ‖ Βολεοί *name of a lake* PAUS. 2.26.3.

βολέω, *contr.* [βάλλω] *pf. mid. pass.* βεβόλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* βεβόλητο QS 7.726, *3. pl.* βεβολήατο IL. 9.3 *and* βεβόληντο QS 2.585 ‖ *later aor. ptc. pass.* βοληθείς OR. 14.75 ❶ *act.* **to throw, strike** IAMBL.[1] 37 *etc.* ❷ *usu. pass.* (*pf. mid.*) **to be hit,** *usu. fig.* ἄχεϊ βεβολημένος ἦτορ stricken by affliction in the heart IL. 9.9; κῆρ ἄχεϊ μεγάλῳ βεβολημένος wounded in the heart by a great affliction OD. 10.247; πένθεϊ βεβολήατο πάντες all were seized with grief IL. 9.3; ἀμηχανίῃ βεβλῆσαι you have found yourself in a difficult situation AP. 4.1318; ἀμφασίῃ βεβόλητο he was caught by surprise QS 7.726 | Βοώτης ἀντέλλει βεβολημένος Ἀρκτούροιο Boötes rises dominated by Arktouros ARAT. 609 ‖ **to throw oneself:** ἀμφ' αὐτὸν βεβολημένη hurling herself upon him AP. 1.262.

βολεών -ῶνος, ὁ [βολή] **dung pit** PHILEM. 186 *etc.*

βολή -ῆς, ἡ βάλλω **throwing** (*of stones, javelins and sim.*) THUC. 5.64.2 EUR. *Or.* 59 OPP.[1] 3.137 *etc.*; κύβων βολαί roll of the dice SOPH. *fr.* 429 ‖ **dart, arrow** EUR. *Ion* 1134 (*of the sun*) *etc.*; β. ὀφθαλμῶν cut of the eyes OD. 4.150 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27.5 = β. βλεμμάτων AESCHL. *fr.* 242 *etc.*; ἡλίου βολαί rays of the sun VT *3Macc.* 5.26; ἀφ' ἡλίου βολῶν from the east SOPH. *Ai.* 877; πρὸς ἡλίου βολάς to the west EUR. *Or.* 1259; βολαὶ εὐαγεῖς χιόνος light snowfalls EUR. *Bac.* 662; β. ἔρωτος arrow of love AP 12.160.3 ‖ **blow** (from a distance: *opp. to* πληγή a close-up blow) OD. 24.161 HES. *Th.* 683 AP. 4.201, *al.*; βολῆς ἐκτός out of range HLD. 1.32.2; βολῆς ἐντός within range HLD. 9.17.2 ‖ **labor** (*of birth*) PROC.[1] *B.* 8.22.29.

βολίζη -ης, ἡ *Cret.* **servant** SEL.[1] (ATH. 6.267c).

βολίζω [βολίς] *aor.* ἐβόλισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* βολισθείς HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 11.7.5 ❶ *act.* **to take soundings** NT *Acts* 27.28 ❷ *pass.* **to sink** (*in water*) GEOP. 6.17.

βόλιμοι δίκαι, αἱ [βόλιμος] **deferred proceedings** *I*AE 1911.33.

βόλιμον -ου, τό [βόλιμος] **deferment, postponement** *I*BCH 37.204.

βόλιμος *I*SYLL.[3] 241 *A* 25 (IV[BCE]) *etc., see* μόλιβος ‖ **lead tablet** *I*SEG 30.1175 (III[BCE]).

Βολίνη -ης, ἡ **Boline,** *city in Achaia* PAUS. 7.18.6, *al. etc.*

βόλινθος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **aurochs** (= βόνασος) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 7.

βολίς -ίδος, ἡ [βάλλω] **dart, arrow** PLUT. *Demetr.* 3.2 *etc.*; *fig.* τοῦ λιμοῦ of famine VT *Ezek.* 5.16 | **flicker, flash:** ἀστραπῶν of lightning VT *Wis.* 5.21 ‖ **roll of the dice** AGATH. (AP 9.767.4) | **dice** AGATH. (AP 9.768.2) ‖ **sounding line** SCH. IL. 24.80a.

Βόλισσος -ου, ἡ **Bolissos,** *city on Chios* THUC. 8.24.3.

βολιστικός -ή -όν [βολίζω] **that which can be caught in a net** PLUT. *Sollert.* 977f.

βολίταινα -ης, ἡ [βολιτίς] **little polyp** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 19 ‖ *cf.* βολβίδιον.

βολῖτῐνος -η -ον [βόλιτον] **of cow manure, of dung** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 295.

βόλῐτον -ου, τό *or* βόλῖτος -ου, ὁ [βόλος?] **cow manure, dung** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 658, *Ach.* 1026 *etc.* | *prov.* βολίτου δίκη **shitty** legal action, *of an oppressive charge* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 658.

βόλλα, ἡ *Aeol., see* βουλή.

Βόλλαι -ῶν, αἱ **Bolae,** *city of the Aequi in Latium* PLUT. *Cor.* 29.1.

βόλλαος *Aeol. I*IG 12.2.68.8, *see* βουλαῖος.

βολλεύω *see* βουλεύω.

βόλλομαι *Aeol.* SAPPH. 16.17, *al. etc., see* βούλομαι.

βολοκτῠπίη -ης, ἡ [βόλος, κτύπος] **noise of dice being rolled** AGATH. (AP 9.767.2).

βόλομαι *Ion. epic* IL. 11.319, *al. etc., see* βούλομαι.

βόλος -ου, ὁ [βάλλω] Ⓐ **casting** (*of a net*) OR. (HDT. 1.62.4) THEOCR. 1.40 *etc.* ‖ **netted, captured by a net** AESCHL. *Pers.* 424 ‖ **net** AEL. *N.A.* 8.3 HEROND. 7.75 | *fig.* εἰς βόλον ἔρχεσθαι *or* καθίστασθαι to fall into a net EUR. *Rh.* 730, *Bac.* 848 ‖ **hunting net** (*for birds*) ZOS. (AP 6.184.3) Ⓑ **milk teeth,** *of a horse* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 13, *al.* ‖ **dentition,** *of a horse* καταμαθεῖν τὸν β. to examine a horse's teeth HIEROCL.[2] 37.

Βολούμνιος -ου, ὁ **Volumnius,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 45.6, *al.*

βολουντάριος -ον [*Lat.* voluntarius] **voluntary, spontaneous** (*oath*) STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 296.33.

βομβάζω [βόμβος] **to mock** L. *Sud. etc.*

βομβαίνω [βόμβος] **to babble, say senseless things** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.174 (79.465B).

βομβᾰλοβομβάξ [βόμβος, βομβάξ] *interjec. of amazement* **boom! bang!** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 48.

βομβάξ [βόμβος] *interjec.* **boom!** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 45.

βομβαύλιος -ου, ὁ [βομβέω, αὐλός] **aulos player** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 866.

βομβέω, *contr.* [βόμβος] *impf.* ἐβόμβουν ‖ *fut.* βομβήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐβόμβησα; **to produce a muffled noise, rumble, resonate** IL. 15.530 (*helmet*) OD. 18.397 (*vase*) SIM. 533a (*sea*) ‖ **to buzz, hum** OD. 8.190 (*stone*) PLAT. *Crit.* 54d (*ears*) LUC. *DMer.* 9.2 *etc.* | *of bees, mosquitoes, insects* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 538 PLAT. *Rp.* 564d THEOCR. 3.13 *etc.* ‖ **to rumble, murmur,** *of thunder* NONN. *D.* 1.301 • *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* βομβεῦσιν *Dor.* βομβεῦντι ‖ *poet. impf.* ἐβόμβεον ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* βόμβησεν.

βομβηδόν [βομβός, εἶδος] *adv.* **with a buzz** AP. 2.133 LUC. *Pisc.* 42 *etc.*

βομβήεις -εσσα -εν [βομβέω] **buzzing,** *of bees* AP 16.74.2 NONN. *D.* 14.422 ‖ **roaring,** *of waves* NONN. *D.* 3.32.

βόμβησις -εως, ἡ [βομβέω] **buzz, hum, noise,** *of a crowd* VT *Bar.* 2.29 GREG. *Or.* 42.5.14 *etc.*

βομβητής -οῦ [βομβέω] *adj. in* β. ἐσμός buzzing swarm PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.236.4).

βομβητικός -ή -όν [βομβέω] **buzzing** EUSTATH. 945.23.

βομβήτρια -ας βομβέω **buzzing,** *of Nymphs* ORPH. *H.* 51.9.

βόμβο, τό ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1176 (*barb.*), *see* βόμβος.

βόμβος -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*; *cf. Skt.* bimba-?] **dull sound, rumble** PLAT. *Prot.* 316a ARISTOT. *Resp.* 475a 16 *etc.* | *of thunder* EPIC. 3.102.8, *al.* ‖ **whizzing,** *of the wind* HLD. 5.27.2 | *of bees* LONG. 1.9.1 ‖ **humming,** *of the ears* HP. *Coac.* 2.189 ‖ *medic.* **gurgling,** *of the intestine* GAL. 7.241 ‖ **singing tone, song** AGATH. (AP 5.522.4).

βομβόχυλον -ου, τό *bot.* **mandrake** DIOSC.[2] 4.75.

Βομβῦκα -ης, ἡ **Bombyka,** *female name* THEOCR. 10.27.

βομβῦκίας κάλαμος, ὁ βόμβυξ **reed for making auloss** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.3.

βομβῠκινος -η -ον [βόμβυξ] **silken, of silk** LIB. *Decl.* 33.6 [CALLISTH.] 3.28 (*v.l.*).

βομβῠκιον -ου, τό [βόμβυξ] *entom.* **mason bee** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555a 13 ‖ **buzzing insect** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 158 ‖ **cocoon of a silkworm** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 14.

βομβῠκοειδής -ές [βόμβυξ, εἶδος] **like silk** DIOSC.[2] 3.16.

βομβύλη -ης, ἡ **oil flask** SCH. AP. 2.569 HSCH.

Βομβυλία -ας, ἡ **Bombylia,** *fountain in Boeotia* HSCH.

βομβῠλιάζω ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 13 (*v.l.*), *see* βορβορύζω.

βομβυλιοειδής -ές [βομβῠλιός, εἶδος] **of the hornet family** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555a 13.

βομβύλιον -ου, τό [*see* βολβίδιον] **small polyp** GAL. 19.89 ‖ [*see* βομβίλιος] **silkworm cocoon** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10 **bis**.107.4.

βομβῠλιός *or* βομβῠλιος -ου, ὁ [βόμβος] *entom.* **buzzing insect, hornet, bee** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 107 ISOCR. 10.12 *etc.* ‖ **cocoon, silkworm larva** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 12 ‖ **vessel that makes a gurgling noise** (*through its narrow neck*) HP. *Morb.* 3.16 *I*IG 11.2.154 *A* 68 (III[BCE]).

βομβυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [βομβυλιός] **cocoon** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 12.

βόμβυξ -ῡκος, ὁ [*see* βαμβάκιον] Ⓐ *entom.* **silkworm** ATH. 7.352f ‖ **silk** ALCIPHR. 4.14.4 Ⓑ **bass aulos** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.3 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 800b 25 PLUT. *QConv.* 713a *etc.* ‖ **very low pitch** (*of the aulos*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1093b 3 Ⓒ *Lac.* **pitcher** (= στάμνος) AG *Bek.* 1354 ‖ *compar.* βομβυκέστερος that has a lower pitch NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.

βομβώδης -ες [βόμβος] **buzzing** AEL. *N.A.* 6.37 ‖ **gurgling** GAL. 7.241 (*intestinal gas*).

Βομίλκας, ὁ **Bomilcar,** *name of various Carthaginian politicians and military commanders* DIOD. 20.43.1 *etc.* • -ίλχας APP. 8.1.

βόνα(σ)σος -ου, ὁ **aurochs, bison** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 31, *al.* STRAB. 15.1.69.

Βονδελία -ας, ἡ **Bondelia,** *city in Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.47.

Βονωνία -ας, ἡ **Bononia** (*modern* **Bologna**) PLUT. *Cic.* 46.4, 5 *etc.*

βοόγληνος -ον [βοῦς, γλήνη] **that has cow eyes,** *i.e.* **large eyes** NONN. *D.* 7.260, *al.*

βοοδμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βοῦς, δμητήρ] **ox-subduing,** *of a lion* QS 1.524, 587.

βοοζῠγιον -ου, τό [βοῦς, ζυγόν] **yoke for oxen** VT *Sir.* 26.7.

βοόζυξ -γος [βοῦς, ζυγόν] **like a yoke for oxen** (*half moon*) EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.71.

βοόκλεψ -επος, ὁ [βοῦς, κλέπτω] **cattle thief** SOPH. *fr.* 318 (*Hermes*).

βοοκλόπος -ου [βοῦς, κλοπός] **cattle thief** ORPH. *A.* 1057 *etc.*

βοόκραιρος -ον [βοῦς, κραῖρα] **with ox horns** NONN. *D.* 13.314.

βοόκρημνος -ον [βοῦς, κρημνός] **with very steep banks** CALLIM. *fr.* 646 (*gen.* -οιο).

βοοκτᾰσία -ας, ἡ [βοῦς, κτείνω] **slaughter of cattle** AP. 4.1724 (*pl.*) LEON. (AP 6.263.6).

βοόκτιστος -ον **founded where there was a heifer** [CALLISTH.] 55.10, *see* βοόκτιτος.

βοόκτῐτος -ον [βοῦς, κτίζω] **founded where there was a heifer**, *of Thebes* NONN. *D.* 25.415 CHRISTOD. (AP 2.261).

βοονόμος -ου, ὁ **herdsman** CYR.[2], *see* βουνόμος.

βοοπρόσωπος -ον [βοῦς, πρόσωπον] **ox-faced** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.16.

βοορραίστης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ῥαίω] **slayer of cattle** TRYPHO 361.

βοοσκόπος -ον [βοῦς, σκοπός] **one who watches over cattle** NONN. *D.* 31.225, *al.*

Βοόσουρα -ας, ἡ **Boösoura**, *city on Cyprus* STRAB. 14.6.3.

βοοσσόος -ον [βοῦς, σεύω] **cattle-goading** QS 5.64 NONN. *D.* 15.212 ‖ *cf.* βουσόος.

βοοστάσιον -ου, τό *PFLOR.* 1.50 (III[CE]) IO. *HMt* 7.534C *etc.*, *see* βοόστᾰσις.

βοόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ **stable for cattle** CALLIM. *H.* 4.102, *see* βούστασις.

βοόστικτος -ον [βοῦς, στίζω] **where oxen are slaughtered**, *in sacrifice* NONN. *D.* 5.281.

βοόστολος -ον [βοῦς, στέλλω] **carried by a bull**, *of Europa* NONN. *D.* 1.66.

βοοσφᾰγίη -ης, ἡ [βοῦς, σφαγή] **slaughter of cattle** AP 16.101.4.

βοοτροφέω [βοῦς, τρέφω] **to feed cattle** HEPH.[1] 3.5.24.

βοοτρόφος -ον [βοῦς, τρέφω] **cattle-nourishing** DION.[9] 558 NONN. *D.* 14.377 ‖ *cf.* βουτρόφος.

βοόω, *contr.* [βοῦς] **to turn into an ox** EUSTATH. 70.28.

βοοω- *epic form of* βοάω.

βορά -ᾶς, ἡ [βιβρώσκω] **nourishment** (*of carnivores*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 583 SOPH. *Ant.* 30 *etc.* (*usu.*) ‖ **food, meal** (*of human flesh*) HDT. 1.119.5 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1220; βορᾶς τοῦ Οἰδίπου γόνου nourishment that consists of the (body) of the son of Oedipus SOPH. *Ant.* 1017; βορᾷ χαίρουσι ἀνθρωποκτόνῳ they delight in human flesh EUR. *Cycl.* 127; ὑμᾶς βορὰν ἰχθύων θήσω I will turn you into fish food LONG. 2.27.3 ‖ *extens.* **food** AESCHL. *Pers.* 490 SOPH. *Ph.* 274 *etc.* | **glutton** EUR. *Suppl.* 865.

βόραθεν *adv. f.l.* HP. *Vict.* 2.37, *see* βορρᾶθεν.

βόρασσος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Arab.* busr] *bot.* **unripe date**, *held within the spathe* DIOSC.[2] 1.109.5.

βορατίνη -ης, ἡ βόρατον *bot.* **sabine juniper** (*see* βράθυ) VT (Aq.) *Cant.* 1.17, *al.*

βόρατον -ου, τό [*see* βράθυ] *bot.* **juniper** DIOSC.[2] 1.76 ‖ *see* βορατίνη VT (Sym.) *Cant.* 1.17, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.76.

βορβορίζω [βόρβορος] **to taste like mud** DIOSC.[2] 5.75 *etc.* (*ptc.* βορβορίζων).

βορβορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βορβορίζω] *medic.* **intestinal gas** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.194.

βορβορόθῡμος -ον [βόρβορος, θυμός] **with a muddy mind**, *in* ἀπειλὰς βορβοροθύμους muddled threats ARISTOPH. *Pax* 753.

Βορβοροκοίτης -ου, ὁ [βόρβορος, κοίτη] **Mud-coucher**, *name of a frog* BATR. 230.

βορβορόπη -ης, ἡ [βόρβορος, ὀπή] **mud puddle**, *of a lascivious man* HIPPON. 158 (*prob.*).

βόρβορος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **mud, slime** (≠ πηλός "mire") AESCHL. *Eum.* 694 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c LUC. *Prom. verb.* 1 *etc.* | *fig.* τοσοῦτον β. κατήντλησάς μου you poured much mud on me LUC. *Lex.* 17.

βορβοροτάραξις -εως, ὁ [βόρβορος, ταράσσω] **mud-mixer, mud-stirrer** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 309 (*com. coinage*).

βορβοροφόρβα [βόρβορος, φέρβω] *fem. adj.* **that feeds on mud** *P*PGM 4.1402.

βορβορόω, *contr.* [βόρβορος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐβορβορούμην [IO.] *Ador.* (*PG* 62.752.34) ‖ *aor.* ἐβορβόρωσα ❶ *act.* **to sprinkle with mud** IO. *HCor.* 10.107D ‖ *fig.* **to cover with mud, dirty, contaminate** EPHR. 3.165E NILANC. *Ep.* 3.171 (79.464C) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be covered in mud** *or* **made filthy** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 763a 29 *etc.*

βορβορυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [βορβορύζω] **intestinal gas** HP. *Prog.* 11 LUC. *Lex.* 20 GAL. 7.79 *etc.*

βορβορύζω *onomat., impf.* ἐβορβόρυζον HIPPON. 118 ‖ *fut.* βορβορύξω HP. *Mul.* 1.2 ‖ *aor.* (ἀν)εβορβόρυξα ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 433; **to grumble** HIPPON. *l.c.* HP. *l.c.*, *etc.*

βορβορώδης -ες [βόρβορος] **muddy, slimy** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111d *etc.* | *of the sea* MEN. *fr.* 27 ‖ **cloudy** HP. *Aph.* 7.44 (*pus*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.3 (*pitch*) ‖ **impure** PHIL. *Agr.* 144 (*life*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

βορβόρωσις -εως, ἡ [βορβορύζω] **intestinal gas** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.40).

βορβύλα -ης, ἡ *bread made with poppy and sesame* HSCH.

βορδόνιον -ου, τό [βορδών] **young mule, baby mule** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 101.

βορδών -ῶνος, ὁ *zool.* **mule** PHILAG. (AET.[1] 12.51), *see* βουρ-.

Βορεάδης -ου, ὁ [Βορέας] **Boread, son of Boreas**, *usu. pl.* DIOD. 4.44.2 *etc.*

Βορεαῖος -ου, *masc.* [Βορέας] *subst.* ὁ Βορεαῖος (*sc.* ἄνεμος) **North Wind** *I*IG 12(3).357.

Βορέας -ου, ὁ **Boreas, North Wind** (*or* North-West Wind), *often personif.* OD. 19.200 *etc.* ‖ **northern regions, North:** πρὸς Β. ἄνεμον toward the north HDT. 2.101.2; πρὸς Β. τοῦ ὄρους to the north of the mountain THUC. 2.96.4 • *voc.* Βορέα ‖ *epic Ion.* Βορέης Βορ(ρ)ῆς, *gen.* Βορέᾱο Βορέω, *dat.* -έῃ, *acc.* -έην ‖ *Aeol.* Βορίαις ALC. 38a.13, *al.* ‖ *Dor. gen.* Βορέα ‖ *later Att.* Βορρᾶς *gen.* -ᾶ *dat.* -ᾷ *acc.* -ᾶν | *gen.* Βορροῦ ARISTON. 7.

Βορεάς -άδος [Βορέας] **northern, boreal**, *of the wind* AESCHL. *fr.* 195 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.91 ‖ *subst.* ἡ Βορεάς **Boread, daughter of Boreas** SOPH. *Ant.* 985 (*lyr.*) • *also* Βορειάς.

Βορεασμός -οῦ, ὁ **Boreasmos**, *said of participants in ceremonies in honor of Boreas at Athens* (*pl.*) HSCH. (*s.v.* Βορεασταί).

βορέηθεν [βορέας] *adv.* **from the north** DION.[9] 79, *see* Βορέας.

βορέηνδε [βορέας] *adv.* **to the north** DION.[9] 137, *see* Βορέας.

Βορέης -έω, ὁ *Ion., see* Βορέας.

βορεῆτις -ιδος *adj. fem.* DION.[9] 243, *see* Βορεάς.

βορειαῖος -η -ον LEON. (AP 16.230.6: *fem.* -αίη), *see* βόρειος.

Βορειάς -άδος, ἡ ORPH. *A.* 738 *etc.*, *see* Βορεάς.

βορεινός -ή -όν AP.[7] *Synt.* 94.15, *see* βόρειος.

βορειόθεν *adv.* **from the north** NONN. *D.* 6.127, *see* Βορέας.

Βορειόνης -εω, ἡ *Ion.* OPP.[1] 2.623, *see* Βορέας.

βόρειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Βορέας] **of the northern wind:** β. χειμών winter with prevailing winds from the north HP. *Aph.* 3.11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859b 21; β. ἔαρ spring with northern winds ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 13; *subst.* τὰ βόρεια **north wind** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944a 1; βορείων ὄντων at the time of the northerly winds ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 14 = βορείοις ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 1 ‖ **of the north, boreal, northern** HDT. 4.37, *al.* (*sea*) *etc.*; βόρειος (*fem.*) ὥς τις ἀκτά like a north-facing *prom.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1240 (*lyr.*); τὸ β. τεῖχος the north-facing wall, *at Athens* AND. 3.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 439e *etc.* • *Ion.* βορήιος | βόρεος *I*DIDYM. 27A24, 67 (III[BCE]) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ‖ *also* βοριακός *in inscr.*

βορέομαι **to feed on** NIC. *Th.* 394 (*v.l. in* POXY. 2221) SAPPH. 96.17 (*dub.*).

Βορεύς -έως, ὁ **Boreas** • *epic gen.* -ῆος NONN. *D.* 1.442, *al.* AGATH. (AP 4.6.44); *dat.* -ῆι NONN. *D.* 12.316; *acc.* -ῆα NONN. *D.* 1.228, *al.*, *see* -έας | *nom. pl.* -εῖς ALCIPHR. 1.1.1.

βορεύω [βορέας] **to blow from the north** THPHR. *Sem.* 53 (*winter*).

βορεῶτις -ιδος, ἡ DION.[9] 565 P.[1] *Soph.* 163, *see* βορεῆτις.

Βορηιάδης, ὁ ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.550.2) *etc.*, *see* Βορεάδης.

Βορηιάς, ἡ *see* Βορεάς.

βόρηιος *Ion.*, *see* βόρειος.

Βορηίς -ίδος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 33.211, *see* Βορεάς.

Βορῆς, ὁ *Ion.*, *see* Βορέας ‖ **Bores**, *dog of Aktaion* EP. *Alex.* 1.9.

Βοριάδης, ὁ **Boriades**, *male name* THUC. 3.100.1.

βοριαῖος -α -ον IO.[1] *in Phys.* 894.19, *see* βόρειος.

βοριακός -ή -όν *see* βόρειος.

βόρμος -ου, ὁ (*metath.*) DIEUCH. 15.51, *see* βρόμος.

βορολίβας -α, ὁ **Northwest** *P*PGM 4.1647.

βοροποιός -όν [βορός, ποιέω] **stimulating** (*to the appetite*) EUSTATH. 1538.30.

1. βορός -ά -όν [βιβρώσκω] **voracious, gluttonous** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 38 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 18 LUC. *Tim.* 46 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* βορῶς **voraciously** ATH. 5.186c.

2. βορός -οῦ, ὁ *Lac.* **crow** CYRAN. 1.16.16 ‖ **grape juice** HSCH.

βορράθεν [βορέας] *adv.* **from the north** THPHR. *Sem.* 11 *etc.*

βορραῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον AESCHL. *Sept.* 527 DIOD.[3] (AP 6.245.2) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.2: *fem.* -ος), *see* βόρειος.

βορραπηλιώτης -ου, ὁ [Βορέας, ἀπηλιώτης] **north-easterly wind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 60, *al.*

βορραπηλιωτικός -ή -όν [βορραπηλιώτης] **exposed to the northeast wind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 67, *al.*

Βορρᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *Att.*, *see* Βορέας.

βορρόθεν [Βορέας] *adv.* **from the north** TEUC.[1] 67.

βορρολῐβῐκός -ή -όν [Βορέας, λιβικός] **exposed to the northwest wind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 39 • *not* -ιβυ-.

βορράλιψ -ῖβος, ὁ [Βορέας, λίψ] **northwesterly wind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 60.

βόρυβος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **bitter vetch** (*see* ὄροβος) *P*OSTRAS. 606.2 (II[CE]).

βόρυες, οἱ *prob. f.l.*, *see* ὄρυς HDT. 4.192.2.

Βορυσθενείτης -ου, ὁ [Βορυσθένης] **inhabit. on** *or* **of Borysthenes** HDT. 4.17.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -εῖτης, *gen. pl.* -εἰτέων.

Βορυσθένης -ους, ὁ **Borysthenes, Dnieper**, *river* HDT. 4.17.2 DEMOSTH. 35.10 *etc.* ‖ ἡ Βορυσθένης **Borysthenes**, *city* STRAB. 7.3.17, *al. etc.* • *acc.* -η *and* -ην ‖ *Ion. gen.* -ένεος, *acc.* -ένεα.

Βορυσθενίτης -ου, ὁ MEN. *fr.* 650.2, *see* Βορυσθενείτης.

Βορυσθενῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Βορυσθενίτης] **of (the) Borysthenes** LUC. *Tox.* 61 *etc.*

Βόρχος -ου, ὁ **Borchos**, *male name* ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.622.1).

βόσις -εως, ἡ βόσκω **grazing, food**, *of fish* IL. 19.268 | *of birds and beasts* QS 1.329 | β. καὶ τροφή food and nourishment PORPH. *Nymph.* 15 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

βοσκᾰ́διος -α -ον [βοσκάς] **brought up freely** NIC. *Al.* 228 (*goose*).

βοσκάς -άδος, ἡ βόσκω *zool.* **duck** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 17 ATH. 9.395d ‖ *adj.* **well-fed** NIC. *Al.* 293 (*poultry*), *Th.* 782 (*belly*) | **naturally fed, in the wild**, *of birds* AET.[1] 9.30.

βοσκή -ῆς, ἡ βόσκω **pasture, food** AESCHL. *Eum.* 266 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Hel.* 1331 (*pl.*) *etc.*

βόσκημα -ατος, τό βόσκω **pasture animals, livestock, flocks**, *usu. pl.* EUR. *Bac.* 677 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.6 *etc.*; τὰ ἑκατὸν βοσκήματα one hundred victims *of a hecatomb* SOPH. *Tr.* 762; νὴ τὸν Δί' ἀστεῖο γε τὼ βοσκήματε by Zeus, what a charming pair of piglets ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 811 | *of horses*

EUR. *Hip.* 1356 | *of dogs* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.9 | *rar. sg.* **head of livestock** AESCHL. *fr.* 275.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 807a *etc.* || **grazing** VT *Is.* 49.11 || *fig.* **food, sthg. to eat** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 620, *Eum.* 302 SOPH. *El.* 364 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 892.

βοσκημᾰτώδης -ες [βόσκημα] **bestial, brutal** STRAB. 5.2.7 MAUR. 4.28 ARISTID.[2] 2.6 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

βόσκησις -εως, ἡ [βόσκω] **pasture, putting out to graze** VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 1.14, 4.16 HIEROCL.[2] 47.

βοσκητέον [βόσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to feed:** τὸν πατέρα the father ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1359.

βοσκήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [βόσκω] **shepherd** SCH. IL. 12.302 *etc.*

βοσκός -οῦ, ὁ βόσκω **herdsman, shepherd** AESOP. 184 MYRIN. (AP 7.703.6) *etc.* || **one who eats herbs,** *as form of asceticism* SOZ. *H.E.* 6.33.2 *etc.*

βόσκω [*cf. Lith.* gúotas] *impf.* ἔβοσκον, *mid.* ἐβοσκόμην || *fut.* βοσκήσω, *mid.* βοσκήσομαι || *aor.* ἐβόσκησα, *mid.* ἐβοσκησάμην || *pf.* βεβόσκηκα LIB. *epist.* 764, *ptc. mid.* βεβοσκημένος SCH. NIC. *Th.* 782b || *aor. pass.* ἐβοσκήθην || *fut. pass.* βοσκηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lead to pasture** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.548 OD. 14.102 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ βόσκοντες shepherds NT *Matt.* 8.33 || **to pasture, put to graze** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.124 (*goats*), 14.325 (*pers.*); β. γαστέρα to nourish the stomach OD. 17.228, *al.*; βόσκει γαῖα ... ἀνθρώπους the earth nourishes mankind OD. 11.365; πάντα βόσκουσαν φλόγα ... Ἠλίου the fire of Helios that nourishes all SOPH. *O.T.* 1425 || **to sustain, maintain:** ἐπικούρους guards of the corpse HDT. 6.39.2; ναυτικόν a fleet THUC. 7.48.5; γυναῖκας women ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 260 | *fig.* β. νόσον to feed a sickness SOPH. *Ph.* 313; ἐλπίδες βόσκουσι φυγάδας hopes keep exiles alive EUR. *Ph.* 399 || **to live on herbs,** *as form of asceticism* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 159, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to feed on,** *of animals* IL. 5.162, *al.* OD. 14.104, *al.*; β. λειμῶνι to eat (grass) in a meadow IL. 16.151 OD. 21.49 | ▸ *with acc.* β. ποίην to eat grass HOM. 4.27, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 118 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 16, *al. etc.*; *of birds* IL. 15.691 || *fig.* β. ὑγμοῖσι to feed on sobbing AESCHL. *Ch.* 26 (*lyr.*); ἐλπίσιν on hopes EUR. *Bac.* 617 | περί τι on sthg. P.[1] (AP 5.272.2) • *epic impf. 3. sg.* βόσκε, *mid.* βόσκετο, βόσκοντο, *iter.* βοσκέσκοντο || *Dor. fut. mid.* βοσκησεῦμαι || *equivalent form of fut. mid. 2. pl.* βώσεσθε you will live AP. 1.685 (*oth. see* βιόω).

βόσμορον -ου, τό *bot.* **Indian millet** STRAB. 15.1.13, 18.

Βοσπορανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Βόσπορος] **inhabit. of the Bosporos** LUC. *Tox.* 44 *etc.*

Βοσπορηνοί -ῶν, οἱ STRAB. 16.2.39, *see* Βοσπορανοί.

Βοσποριανοί -ῶν, οἱ LUC. *Alex.* 57 *etc.*, *see* Βοσπορηνοί.

Βοσπόριος -α -ον [Βόσπορος] **of the Bosporos** SOPH. *Ai.* 884, *Ant.* 969 *etc.* (*pl. of inhabit.*) • *also* -όρειος SOPH. *fr.* 707.

Βοσπορίτης -ου, ὁ [Βόσπορος] **inhabit. of the Bosporos** SOPH. *fr.* 503.

Βοσπόριχος -ω, ὁ **Bosporichos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.90.

βόσπορον -ου, τό DIOD. 2.36.3, 4 (*v.l.*), *see* βόσμορον.

Βόσπορος -ου, ὁ **Bosporos, sea strait** *of the Hellespont* AESCHL. *Pers.* 723, *al.* | *of the Bosp(h)orus strait* HDT. 4.85.1, *al.* = Β. Θρᾴκιος POL. 4.39.4 *etc.* || Β. Κιμμέριος *or* Κιμμερικός **Cimmerian Bosporos,** *strait of Kerć between the Sea of Azov and the Black Sea* HDT. 4.12.1, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.2 *etc.* | *city of Kerć* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 3.7.10 | *coast of the Cimmerian Bosporos* AESCHN. 3.171 DEMOSTH. 20.29 *etc.*

βοστρῠχηδόν [βόστρυχος] *adv.* **in the shape of curls** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19, *Philops.* 22, *see* βόστρυχος.

βοστρῠχίζω [βόστρυχος] *impf.* ἐβοστρύχιζον ❶ *act.* **to shape into curls, curl** ANAXIL. 41 | *fig.* τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ διαλόγους κτενίζειν καὶ β. to comb and decorate with curls the pages of his own dialogues DION. *Comp.* 25.32 ❷ *pass. in* ἄρρενες βοστρυχιζόμενοι curly-haired men DION. 7.9.4.

βοστρῦχιον -ου, τό [βόστρυχος] **curl** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.4) || *bot.* **tendril** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 33 || *pl.* HSCH., *see* βοστρῠχῖτης.

βοστρῠχῖτης, οἶνος, ὁ [βόστρυχος] **wine made from crushed grapes** AET.[1] 15.21.

βοστρυχῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [βόστρυχος] **precious stone** PLIN. 37.150.

βοστρυχοειδῶς [βόστρυχος, εἶδος] *adv.* **in the shape of a curl** GAL. 2.900, *see* βόστρυχος.

βοστρῠχόομαι, *contr.* [βόστρυχος] **to be curled** ACH. 1.19.1 (*ptc.* βοστρυχούμεναι).

βόστρῠχος -ου, ὁ **curl, lock of hair** ARCHIL. 114.2 AESCHL. *Ch.* 178, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) | *collect. sg.* **hair** EUR. *Hip.* 202 (*lyr.*) | *of lightning* πυρὸς ἀμφήκης β. traces of fire with two tips AESCHL. *Pr.* 1044 || *analog. bot.* **tendril** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.4 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *pl.* **seaweed** DION.[12] 2.7 (*acc.* βόστρυχας) || *zool.* **male firefly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 26 || *fig.* **crowning glory, ornament:** ἠπείρου of a continent ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 18.9 (*Smyrna*) LIB. *Or.* 61.12 (*Nikomedia*); ἑστίας of the hearth HIM. 8.7 (*son*) • *pl.* τὰ βόστρυχα P.[1] (AP 5.260.5) | *acc.* βόστρυχας DION.[12] 2.7.

βοστρῠχώδης -ες [*see* βοστρυχοειδῶς] **curled** PHILOSTRAT. *V.S.* 2.5.1.

βοτάμια -ων, τά [*see* βόσκω?] **pastures** THUC. 5.53 (*dub.*).

βοτάνη -ης, ἡ [βοτόν] **pasture** IL. 13.493 PLAT. *Prot.* 321b *etc.*; β. ἀ λέοντος the lion's pasture (= *Nemea*) PIND. *N.* 6.42 || **forage** OD. 10.411 || **grass** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.13 *etc.* || **weed** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5 *etc.* || **herb with healing properties** NONN. *D.* 37.418 || *pl.* **intertwined plants** DIOG.[5] 12.1.7 || *bot.* **verbena** (*see* περιστερεών) DIOSC.[2] 4.60 • *Dor.* βοτάνᾱ.

βοτᾰνηθεν [βοτάνη] *adv.* **from the pasture** OPP. 4.393.

βοτᾰνηφάγος [βοτάνη, φαγεῖν] **herbivore** OPP. 3.424.

βοτᾰνηφόρος -ον [βοτάνη, φέρω] **herb-bearing** NONN. *D.* 25.526.

βοτᾰνίδιον -ου, τό [βοτάνη] **small grass** SCH. PIND. *N.* 6.71a.

βοτᾰνίζω [βοτάνη] **to pluck weeds, weed** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.9 *etc.* || *pass.* GEOP. 2.24.3 (*aor. inf. pass.* βοτανισθῆναι).

βοτᾰνικός -ή -όν [βοτάνη] **of herbs** *or* **plants, botanical:** ἡ βοτανικὴ παράδοσις the science of botany DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 1 = τὰ βοτανικά DIOSC.[2] 2 *pref.*; β. ἰατρός medical herbalist GAL. *Thras.* 24 (3.62.6); οἱ β. harvester of herbs GAL. 14.9; β. φάρμακα botanical remedies (*prepared with herbs*) PLUT. *QConv.* 663c.

βοτᾰνιον -ου, τό [βοτάνη] **seedling** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.3 *etc.* || *bot.* β. Ἑρμοῦ **dog's mercury** (*see* λινόζωστις) DIOSC.[2] 4.189.

βοτᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βοτανίζω] **weeding** GEOP. 2.24 *title etc.*

βοτᾰνολογέω, *contr.* [βοτανολόγος] **to harvest herbs** H.P. *epist.* 16 (*aor. imper.* βοτανολόγησον) *PO*TAIT 1757.3 (II[CE]).

βοτᾰνολογία -ας, ἡ [βοτανολόγος] **weeding** *P*OXY. 2201 (III[CE]).

βοτᾰνολόγος -ου, ὁ [βοτάνη, λέγω] **wildcrafter of herbs** L. *Zon.*

βοτανοφάγιον -ου, τό [βοτάνη, φαγεῖν] **diet based on herbs** EPHR. 3.166F.

βοτᾰνώδης -ες [βοτάνη] **herbaceous** ATH. 2.62d *etc.* || **full of herbs** GEOP. 2.46.2 || *compar.* -έστερος.

βότειος -α -ον βοτόν *conject. in* λαιμῶν βοτείων from sheeps' throats EUR. *Her.* 822 *P*FAYUM 107.4.

βότειρα -ας, ἡ [βοτέω] *epith.* **grazer** EUSTATH. 1723.14.

βοτέω, *contr.* [βόσκω] *act.* **to graze** HSCH. || *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Th.* 394, *al.* • *only pres.* || *epic mid. 3. pl.* βοτέονται NIC. *fr.* 74.46.

βοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ βόσκω **herdsman, shepherd** OD. 15.504 *etc.*; κύων β. shepherd's dog SOPH. *Ai.* 297 | *analog.* β. οἰωνῶν birdwatcher, augur AESCHL. *Sept.* 24.

βοτήρᾰρχος -ου, ὁ [βοτήρ, ἄρχω] **leader of the shepherds of the people, chief commander** TRAG. 721.4.

βοτηρικός -ή -όν [βοτήρ] **of a shepherd,** pastoral THYIL. (AP 6.170.3) PLUT. *Rom.* 12.2 (*festival*).

βότης -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 218.42, *see* βοτήρ.

βότις -ιος, ἡ *kind of fish or plant* SOPHR. 64 (*fish*) HSCH.

βοτόν -οῦ, τό [βόσκω] **head of livestock, sheep** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1415 SOPH. *Tr.* 690 || *usu. pl.* **livestock, flocks** IL. 18.521 SOPH. *Ai.* 145; *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1427 | *of an ostrich* OPP. 4.630 • *poet.*

βότραχος *see* βάτραχος.

βοτρεύς -έως, ὁ [βότρυς] **grape harvester** *P*LOND. 2.189.58 (II[CE]).

βοτρῦδιον -ου, τό [βότρυς] **bunch of grapes** ALEXIS 178.13 LONG. 2.13.1 || *analog.* **cluster-shaped earring** COM. 783.

βοτρῡδόν [βότρυς] *adv.* **shaped like a bunch, in clusters** IL. 2.89 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4 (*var.* -υηδόν) OPP. 1.550 ORIB. *Coll. Med.* 13χ.5 *etc.* || **in knots,** *of people* LUC. *Pisc.* 42, *see* βότρυς.

βοτρυηρός -ά -όν βότρυς **shaped like a cluster** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.5.

βοτρυηφορέω PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 91 (*ptc.* βοτρυηφοροῦσαν), *see* βοτρυοφορέω.

βοτρυηφόρος -ον [βότρυς, φέρω] **cluster-producing,** *of vines* ORPH. *H.* 30.5 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.171.

βοτρύιος -ον [βότρυς] **having clusters** P.[1] (AP 6.168.3: *plant*).

βοτρυΐτης -ου, ὁ DIOSC.[2] 5.74 (*v.l.*), *see* βοτρυΐτις.

βοτρυΐτις -ιδος, ἡ [βότρυς] **calamine,** *a precious stone* PLIN. 34.101 GAL. 12.220.

βοτρυόδωρος -ον [βότρυς, δῶρον] **cluster-producing** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 520.

βοτρυοειδής -ές [βότρυς, εἶδος] **bunch-like** DIOSC.[2] 4.189 • *adv.* βοτρυοειδῶς **in the form of a cluster** ORIB. 45.18.27.

βοτρυοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* βοτρυοειδής.

βοτρυόεις -εσσα -εν [βότρυς] **heavy with bunches** ION 1.4 *PLG* (*vines*) MELEAG. (AP 9.363.12: *ivy*) || **in clusters** AP. 2.677 (*curls*) NONN. *D.* 17.265 (*flowers*).

βοτρῦοκαρποτόκος -ον **cluster-bearing** LYR. *A.* 9.

βοτρυόκοσμος -ον [βότρυς, κόσμος] **adorned with bunches** ORPH. *H.* 52.11.

βότρυον -ου, τό [βότρυς] **bunch of berries** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 || **cluster** LUC. *Bacch.* 2 (*dub.*) || *bot.* **shepherd's-purse, case-weed** (*see* θλάσπι) DIOSC.[2] 2.156a || *type of medicine* PLIN. 28.44.

βοτρυόομαι, *contr.* [βότρυς] **to form clusters,** *of vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.4.

βοτρυόπαις -αιδος [βότρυς, παῖς] **that produces bunches** THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.8 || **born from clusters:** β. χάρις grace, daughter of the grape-cluster PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.33.2).

βοτρυοστᾰγής -ές [βότρυς, στάζω] **dripping with bunches** ARCHESTR. 190.17.

βοτρυοστέφᾰνος -ον [βότρυς, στέφανος] **crowned**

with bunches, *of a wine-producing region* ARCHYT.[1] 1.

βοτρυοφορέω, *contr.* [βοτρυοφόρος] **bearing clusters** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 91 (*v.l.*) [EPIPH.] *Hom.* (*PG* 43.496.49) (*aor. ptc.* βοτρυοφορήσας).

βοτρυοφόρος -ον CYRAN. 1.1.162, *see* βοτρυηφόρος.

βοτρυοχαίτης -ου, ὁ [βότρυς, χαίτη] *epith.* **crowned with bunches** (*of grapes*), *of Dionysus* AP 9.524.3.

βότρυς -υος, ὁ **bunch of grapes** IL. 18.562 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **Jerusalem oak** DIOSC.[2] 3.115 | **artemisia** (*see* ἀρτεμισία), **ambrosia** (*see* ἀμβροσία) DIOSC.[2] 3.114 ‖ *astr.* **Pleiades** SCH. IL. 18.486 ‖ *analog.* **lock of hair** AGATH. (AP 5.287.6) NONN. *D.* 1.528 *etc.* | **pendent earrings** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.10 • *acc. pl.* -ῦς MEN. *fr.* 409.11.

1. **Βότρυς** -υος, ὁ **Botrys**, *male name* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 18.12 *etc.*

2. **Βότρυς** -υος, ἡ **Botrys**, *Phoenician city* POL. 5.68.8 *etc.*

βότρῠχος -ου, ὁ [*see* βόστρυχος] **curl** PHERECR. 202 EUR. *Or.* 1167 (*conject.*), *see* βόστρυχος ‖ **peduncle of grape-bunches** GAL. 6.577.

βοτρυχώδης -ες EUR. *Ph.* 1485 (*conject.*), *see* βοστρυχώδης.

βοτρυώδης -ες EUR. *Bac.* 12 *etc.*, *see* βοτρυοειδής.

βοτρυωτός -ή -όν [βότρυς] **adorned with bunches** *I*DÉLOS 1408A 2.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Βοττία -ας, ἡ **Bottia**, *region of Macedonia* THUC. 2.99.3 *etc.*

Βοττιαιίς -ίδος, ἡ [Βοττιαῖος] **region of the Bottians** HDT. 7.123.3, 127.1.

Βοττιαῖος -α -ον [Βοττία] **of Bottia, Bottian** HDT. 7.185.2, 8.127 (*inhabit.*) THUC. 2.100.4 (*region*) *etc.*

Βοττική, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [Βοττία] **the region of Bottia** THUC. 2.79.2 *etc.*

βου- *intens. pref. with the sense of* "very large".

βοῦα, ἡ [*see* βοῦς?] **boua**, *group of young boys at Sparta* HSCH.

Βούβα -ας, ἡ **Bouba**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.18, *al.*

βουβάλειος -α -ον [βούβαλις] **of an antelope** HDN. 2.438.13.

βουβάλιον -ου, τό [βου-, βάλλω] *bot.* **squirting cucumber** DIOSC.[2] 4.150a ‖ *pl.* τὰ β. *type of bracelet* DIPH. 58 NICOSTR. 32.1 *etc.*

βουβάλιος -ου, ὁ *bot.* HP. (GAL. 19.89), *see* βουβάλιον.

βούβᾰλις -ιος *and* -ίδος, ἡ [*see* βοῦς?] *zool.* **African antelope** HDT. 4.192.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 330 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 34 *etc.* ‖ **Indian antelope** AEL. *N.A.* 13.25 • *for the accent see* HDN. 1.90.33.

βούβαλος -ου, ὁ [*see* βούβαλις] ARISTOT. *P.A.* 633a 11 POL. 12.3.5 *etc.*, *see* βούβᾰλις ‖ **buffalo** AGATH. 1.4.5.

Βούβαλος -ου, ὁ **Boubalos**, *male name* LUC. *Alex.* 52.

βουβάρας [*see* βου-] **large** HDN. 1.57.23.

Βουβάρης -ου, ὁ **Boubares**, *male name* HDT. 5.21.2 *etc.*

βούβαρις, ἡ **boat** PHILIST. 69.

Βουβαστεῖος -α -ον [Βούβαστις] **of Boubastis**: ἡ B. *Pythagorean word for* "five" IAMBL.[1] 31 *etc.*

Βουβαστιακός -ή -όν [Βούβαστις] **of Boubastis** *p*GISS. 67.11 (II[CE]) • *also* -ικός.

βουβαστικά -ῶν, τά [βούβαστις] *medic.* **remedies for sores of the groin** AET.[1] 4.21.

Βουβάστιος -ον [Βούβαστις] **of Boubastis**: τὰ B. Boubastia, festival of Boubastis *I*OGIS 56.37 (III[BCE]) *p*HIB. 27.145 (III[BCE]).

βούβαστις, ὁ [*cf.* βουβών] **groin** AET.[1] 4.21.

Βούβαστις -εως, ἡ **Boubastis**, *goddess and city in Egypt* HDT. 2.59.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος, *dat.* -ῑ.

Βουβαστῖτης -ου, ὁ [Βούβαστις] **of Boubastis** HDT. 2.166.1 *etc.*

Βουβαστῖτις -ιδος, ἡ L. *E.M.*, *see* Βουβαστίτης.

Βούβαστος -ου, ἡ AEL. *N.A.* 12.29 *etc.*, *see* Βούβαστις • *also* Βουβαστός -οῦ POL. 15.27.6.

βουβαύκαλος *or* **βουβαυκαλόσαυλος** -ον **dissolute** ANAXAN. 42.5 (*prob.*).

βουβῆτις -ιος, ἡ [βου-?, βοῦς?] **stream of water** (*for animals*) *I*SCHWYZ. 63.13.

Βουβολκοί -ῶν, οἱ **Bubulci** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 275a, *see* Βουβοῦλκοι.

βουβόσιον -ου, τό [βούβοτος] **cattle pasture** CALLIM. *H.* 2.50 ARAT. 1120 | *as the act of grazing* STRAB. 12.4.7.

βουβότης -ου, ὁ [βούβοτος] **cowherd, herdsman** PIND. *I.* 6.32 ‖ *adj.* **that which supports cattle** PIND. *N.* 4.52.

βούβοτος -ον [βοῦς, βόσκω] **grazed by cattle** OD. 13.246 SIMIAS (AP 6.114.5).

Βουβοῦλκοι -ων, οἱ **Bubulci**, *Rom. family name* PLUT. *Publ.* 11.7, *see* Βουβολκοί.

βούβρωστις -εως, ἡ [βου-, βιβρώσκω] **consuming hunger, voracity** CALLIM. *H.* 6.102 NIC. *Th.* 785 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **famine, misery** IL. 24.532.

βουβών -ῶνος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* gavīnī] **groin** IL. 4.492 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 9 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.8) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **tumor of the groin, swollen gland, swelling, bubo** HP. *Aph.* 4.55 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 21 MEN. *Georg.* 51 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **glands** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 ‖ *ornith.* **owl** IOS. *A.I.* 18.195, 19.346.

Βουβών -ῶνος, ὁ **Boubon**, *city in Lycia* STRAB. 13.1.17 *etc.*

βουβωνίασις -εως, ἡ [βουβωνιάω] **tumor of the groin** [GAL.] 19.566.

βουβωνιασκόπος -ου, ὁ [βουβών, σκόπος] **one who cures swellings by magic** HSCH.

βουβωνιάω, *contr.* [βουβών] **to have a tumor** *or* **swelling in the groin** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1280, *Ve.* 277 CALL. 31 IOS. *Ap.* 2.22 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐβουβωνίασαν) *etc.*

βουβωνι(α)κός -ή -όν [βουβών] **related to the groin** SOR. *Fasc.* 43, 44.

βουβώνιον -ου, τό βουβών *bot.* **galbanum**, *herb used to combat tumors* DIOSC.[2] 4.119 GAL. 11.841.

βουβωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [βουβών] **bandage for the groin region** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.55 *title*) GAL. 12.473, 18(1).776.

βουβωνοειδής -ές [βουβών, εἶδος] **shaped like the groin** POLL. 4.198.

βουβωνοκήλη -ης, ἡ [βουβών, κήλη] **hernia of the groin** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.57.5) GAL. 7.730.

βουβωνοκηλικός -ή -όν βουβωνοκήλη **afflicted by a hernia of the groin** AET.[1] 4.26 *etc.*

βουβωνοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [βουβών, φύλαξ] **hernia truss** (*for the groin*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.57 *title*).

βουβωνόω, *contr.* [βουβών] ❶ *act.* **to swell** (*with blood*) PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.190.12 ❷ *mid.* **to be swollen** (by a tumor) HP. *Gland.* 8, *Epid.* 6.7.2 (*impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐβουβωνοῦτο).

βουβωνώδης -ες RUF. (ORIB. 44.17.3), *see* βουβωνοειδής.

βουγάϊος -ου, ὁ [βου-, γαίω] **braggart** IL. 13.824 OD. 18.79 • *voc.* βουγάιε.

βουγενής -ές [βοῦς, γίγνομαι] **born from a heifer** CALLIM. *fr.* 383.4 (*dub.*) PLUT. *Isid.* 364f (*Dionysus*) PHILIT. 22 (*bees*) *etc.* | *fig. of the soul* PORPH. *Nymph.* 18.

βούγλωσσον -ου, τό [βοῦς, γλῶσσα] *bot.* **starflower, borage** DIOSC.[2] 4.127 AL.[6] (2.61.11) OPP. 1.99 (= βούγλωσσος?) ‖ β. μέγα thistle (*see* κρίσσιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.118a ‖ *Boeot.* βόγγλωττον.

βούγλωσσος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, γλῶσσα] *ichthyol.* **sole** ARISTOT. *fr.* 280 *etc.* ‖ PLIN. 25.81, *see* βούγλωσσον • *fem.* ἡ β. ARCHESTR. 163.2 ‖ *Att.* βούγλωττος.

Βούδεια -ας, ἡ **Boudeia**, *city in Phrygia* NONN. *D.* 13.512.

Βούδειον -ου, τό **Boudeion**, *city in Thessaly* IL. 16.572.

Βούδειος -ου, ὁ **Boudeios**, *son of Argos* SCH. IL. 16.572 *etc.*

Βουδῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Boudinoi**, *people of Scythia* HDT. 4.21 *etc.*

Βούδιοι -ων, οἱ **Boudioi**, *people of Asia* HDT. 1.101.

βούδιον -ου, τό [βοῦς] **small ox** HERMIP. 36.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ *form criticized by* PHRYN.[2] 69.

Βουδίων Boudion, *male name* (*myth.*) SCH. PIND. *I.* 8.45, *al.*

βουδόκος -ου [βοῦς, δέχομαι] **that encloses an ox** CALLIM. *fr.* 58.2.

Βούδορον -ου, τό **Boudoron**, *at Salamis* THUC. 2.94.3, 3.51.2.

βουδόρος -ον [βοῦς, δέρω] **on which oxen are skinned** HES. *Op.* 504 (*days*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ βουδόρος **knife for skinning oxen** BABR. 97.7.

βουδύτης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, δύτης] *ornith.* **wagtail** (*prob.*) DION.[12] 3.2.

βουεργέτης braggart SCH. IL. *Gen.* 13.824.

Βουζύγης -ου, ὁ **Bouzyges**, *Attic hero* AESCHN. 2.78 *etc.*

Βουζύγια -ων, τά **Bouzygia**, *festival at Eleusis where oxen are yoked* PHIL.[2] *Hyp.* 359.

βουζύγιος -ον [βουζύγια] *subst.* ὁ βουζύγιος (ἄροτος) **plowing of the Bouzygia** (*see* Βουζύγια) PLUT. *Coniug.* 144b.

βουθερής -ές [βοῦς, θέρος] **of summertime grazing** SOPH. *Tr.* 188.

βουθήλειαι, αἱ [βοῦς, θῆλυς] **heifers** GEOP. 17.2 *title.*

βουθοίνας -α, ὁ [βοῦς, θοίνη] *Dor. epith.* **devourer of oxen**, *of Herakles* AP 16.123.1 EUSTATH. 962.7.

βουθόρος -ον [βοῦς, θρῴσκω] **that mounts heifers** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 301 (*bull*).

βουθῠσία -ας, ἡ [βούθυτος] **sacrifice of oxen** PIND. *N.* 10.23, *O.* 5.6 (*pl.*) DCASS. 46.40.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

βουθύσιον -ου, τό SCH. AP. 1.516d, *see* βουθῠσία.

βουθῠτέω, *contr.* [βούθυτος] *impf.* ἐβουθύτουν ‖ *fut. ptc.* βουθυτήσων DCASS. 77.1.5 ‖ *aor.* ἐβουθύτησα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* βουθυτηθῆναι DCASS. 37.40.2; **to sacrifice oxen** SOPH. *O.C.* 888 EUR. *El.* 785 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.14 POL. 32.15.2 *etc.* ‖ **to sacrifice** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 819 *etc.*

βουθῠτής -ου, ὁ [βουθυτέω] **sacrificer of cows**, *epith. of Pythagoras* PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 426.

βούθῠτος -ον [βοῦς, θύω] **consisting of cattle sacrifices** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 706 EUR. *Ion* 664 ‖ **at** *or* **on which cattle are sacrificed**, *of an altar* SOPH. *O.C.* 1495 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1232 | *of a day* AESCHL. *Ch.* 261 EUR. *Hel.* 1474 | *of a festival* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.15.

βουθύω [βοῦς, θύω] **to sacrifice oxen** *I*SEG. 50.1100.19 (*conject.*).

Βοῦκα -ης, ἡ **Bouka** (*modern* **Termoli**), *city in Samnium* STRAB. 5.4.2, 6.4.11.

βουκαῖος -ου, ὁ [βοῦκος] **bumpkin, cowherd** NIC. *Th.* 5 ‖ **s.o. who plows with oxen** NIC. *fr.* 90.1.

Βουκαῖος -ου, ὁ **Boukaios**, *name of a shepherd* THEOCR. 10.1, *al.*

βουκαν- *see* βυκαν-.

βουκάπη -ης, ἡ [βοῦς, κάπη] **feeding place for cattle** HSCH.

βουκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, κάπηλος] **dealer of cattle** POLL. 7.185.

βουκαρδία -ας, ἡ [βοῦς, καρδία], *miner., type of precious stone* PLIN. 37.150.

Βουκάρτερος -ου, ὁ **Boukarteros**, *mountain in Asia* NIC. *Th.* 217.

Βουκάτιος -ου, ὁ **Boukatios,** *Delphic month* PLUT. *Pel.* 25.2 *etc.*

βουκέλλιον -ου, τό [βοῦς] **small ox** PAEG. 158.21 • βουκέλιον *PCPR* 5.97.

βουκέντης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, κεντέω] **one who prods cattle, plowman** DIOGEN.[1] 7.86.

βούκεντρον -ου, τό [βοῦς, κέντρον] **cattle prod** VT *Eccl.* 12.11.

βουκέραος -ον NONN. *D.* 20.155, *see* βούκερως.

βούκερας -αος, τό [βοῦς, κέρας] *bot.* **fenugreek** (*see* τῆλις) NIC. *Al.* 424.

βούκερον -ου, τό THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.5 (*dat.* -ῳ) *etc.*, *see* βούκερας.

βούκερως -ων [βοῦς, κέρας] **with cattle horns** HDT. 2.41.2 (*statue*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 588 (*Io*) || *subst.* ὁ βούκερως, *see* βούκερον DIOSC.[2] 2.102 • *gen.* -κέρω.

Βουκεφᾶλᾶς -α, ὁ [βοῦς, κεφαλή] *Maced.* **Boukephalas,** *Alexander the Great's horse* PLUT. *Alex.* 61.1 *etc.*

βουκεφάλιον -ου, τό βουκέφαλος **miniature ox head,** *of an ornament* LYS. *fr.* 34 *I*SYLL.[3] 695.71.

βουκέφᾰλος -ον [βοῦς, κεφαλή] **with an ox-shaped head** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 43 (*horses*) || *bot.* **water chestnut** (*see* τρίβολος) DIOSC.[2] 4.15a.

Βουκέφαλος -ου, ὁ GEOP. 16.2.1 *etc.*, *see* βουκεφάλας || οἱ Βουκέφαλοι **Boukephaloi,** *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 2 44.

βουκῐνάτωρ -ορος, ὁ βούκινον **horn player** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 *etc.*

βουκινίζω βούκινον **to play the bucina** SEXT. *S.* 6.24 (*ptc.* βουκινίζοντες).

βούκινον -ου, τό [*Lat.* bucina] **bucina,** *wind instrum.* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 152.

βοῦκλεψ *see* βοόκλεψ.

βουκλόπος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, κλοπός] **cattle thief** PORPH. *Nymph.* 18.

βουκολεῖον -ου, τό βουκόλος **residence of the King Archon,** *at Athens* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.5.

βουκολέω, *contr.* [βουκόλος] *impf.* ἐβουκόλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐβουκολούμην || *fut.* βουκολήσω || *aor.* ἐβουκόλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβουκόλημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβουκολήθην | *ptc.* βουκοληθείς ❶ *act.* **to graze, cause to graze, lead to pasture:** βοῦς cattle IL. 14.445 | ▸ *abs.* PARTH. 4.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 7 || *fig.* **put to pasture:** ἐβουκολοῦμεν φροντίσιν νέον πάθος we put out fresh suffering as pasture for our concerns AESCHL. *Ag.* 669 || *of pers.* **to honor slavishly** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 10 || *extens.* **to elude, dupe** MEN. *Sam.* 596 MAX.[1] 10.3 LUC. *Am.* 38 HLD. 8.7.3; ἡμᾶς οὐκ ... ἐλπὶς ἐβουκόλησεν hope did not deceive us IOS. *B.I.* 7.380 | τὸ δήμιον the people ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 81; λύπην pain BABR. 19.7 ❷ *mid.* **to go to pasture** (*by themselves*): αἶγας goats EUP. 19 | *fig.* μὴ πρόκαμνε τόνδε βουκολούμενος πόνον do not grow tired brooding on this labor AESCHL. *Eum.* 78 || *intrans.* **to graze,** *of horses* IL. 20.221 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 153 | **to wander** (through the sky), *of meteors* CALLIM. *H.* 4.176 ❸ *pass.* **to nourish oneself, deceive oneself** ▸ τινι by *or* on sthg. ALCIPHR. 3.2.3 (*hopes*) LUC. *Am.* 2 (*desires*) *etc.* = ▸ ὑπό τινος PORPH. *Marc.* 6 • *iter. impf.* βουκολέεσκες.

βουκόλημα -ατος, τό [βουκολέω] **alleviation:** τῆς λύπης of pain BABR. 136.9.

βουκόλησις -εως, ἡ [βουκολέω] **tending** PLUT. *Praec.* 802e *etc.*

βουκολητής -οῦ, ὁ [βουκολέω] **cheater** HSCH.

βουκολία -ας, ἡ [βουκόλος] **herd** (*of large livestock*) HOM. 4.498 HES. *Th.* 445 HDT. 1.114.1 (*perhaps* stable) || *pl.* **cattle farms** AP. 1.627 || *prob.* = βουκολεῖον CRAT.[3] (ATH. 6.235c).

Βουκόλια -ων, τά **Boukolia,** *region in Egypt* HLD. 1.5.2.

βουκολιάζω [βουκόλος] ❶ *act.* **to sing** *or* **compose pastoral songs** BION 3.10.5 (*impf.* βουκολίασδον) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THEOCR. 5.44, *al.* MOSCH. 3.120 • *usu. Dor.* βουκολιασδ- || *pres. imper. mid.* βουκολιάζεο THEOCR. 9.1, βουκολιάζευ THEOCR. 9.5 *and* βουκολιάσδευ THEOCR. 5.60 || *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* βουκολιαξῇ THEOCR. 5.44 (*var. act.* βουκολιαξεῖς).

βουκολιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [βουκολιάζω] **pastoral song** ATH. 14.619a (*var.* -ισμός).

βουκολιαστάς, ὁ βουκολιάζω *Dor.* **pastoral poet** THEOCR. 5.68.

Βουκολίδης -ου, ὁ **son of Boukolos** IL. 15.338 (*gen.* -ίδαο) ORPH. *L.* 463 || *pl.* -ίδαι -ῶν **Boukolidai,** *locality on Ithaca* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294d (*corr.*).

βουκολίζω EUSTATH. 1416.39, *see* βουκολιάζω.

Βουκολικὸν στόμα, τό **Boukolic Mouth** *of the Nile* HDT. 2.17.6.

βουκολικός -ή -όν [βουκόλος] **pastoral, bucolic** THEOCR. 1.64, *al.* ARTEMID.[1] (AP 9.205.1) *etc.*; β. ποίημα pastoral, bucolic poem DIOD. 4.84.3, 4; *subst.* τὰ βουκολικά **pastoral poetry** HERMOG. *Id.* 322.17 || *metr.* β. μέτρον bucolic meter (*used in bucolic poetry*) PLUT. *Metr.* 2; β. τομή bucolic caesura *or* diaeresis, *i.e.* after the fourth foot of a hexameter PLUT. *Metr.* 3 || *medic. subst.* τὸ βουκολικόν **panacea of Asklepios** (*see* πάνακες) PLIN. 25.31.

Βουκολιοί -ῶν, οἱ *prob. fl.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294d (*gen. pl.* -ιῶν *for* -ιδῶν), *see* Βουκολίδης.

βουκόλιον -ου, τό [βουκόλος] **herd of livestock** HOM. 4.288 HDT. 1.126.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.6 *etc.* | *pl.* **cattle** LONG. 2.29.1 || **alleviation, relief:** πενίης of poverty ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.150.4), *al.*

βουκολίς -ίδος [βουκόλος] *adj. fem. in* β. πόα grasses for grazing DION. 1.39.2 || *sc.* γῆ **land for grazing, pasture** DION. 1.37.3.

βουκολίσκος -ου, ὁ βουκόλος *medic. type of bandage* GAL. 18(1).777.

βουκολισμός -οῦ, ὁ *v.l.*, *see* βουκολιασμός.

Βουκολίων -ωνος, ὁ **Boukolion,** *male name* IL. 6.22 *etc.* || *fem.* ἡ B. **Boukolion,** *city in Arcadia* THUC. 4.134.2.

βουκόλος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, πέλομαι] **herdsman,** *subst. and adj.* IL. 23.845 OD. 11.293 HDT. 1.110.1 *etc.*; β. δοῦλος servant herdsman PLAT. *Ion.* 540c | βέλει βουκόλου πτερόεντος by the arrow of the winged herdsman *i.e.* the bite of a gadfly AESCHL. *Suppl.* 557 (*lyr.*) || **guardian:** ἵππων of horses AEL. *N.A.* 12.44 || οἱ β. **herdsman,** *followers of Dionysus dressed as bulls* EUR. *fr.* 203.1 CRATIN. *title* (*fr.* 17-22) LUC. *Salt.* 79.

Βουκόλος -ου, ὁ **Boukolos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300e.

βουκόρυζα -ης, ἡ [βοῦς, κόρυζα] **severe cold** (*lit. ox's cold cf. mod.* 'sick as a dog') MEN. *fr.* 530.

βουκορυζάω, *contr.* [βουκόρυζα] **to have a serious cold** MEN. *fr.* 530 (*inf.* -ᾶν).

βουκόρυζος -ον [βουκόρυζα] **silly, snotty-nosed** HSCH.

Βοῦκος -ου, ὁ **Boukos,** *male name* THEOCR. 10.38 (*also Dor.* Βῶκος *and* βῶκος **herdsman**).

βουκράνιον -ου, τό [βοῦς, κρανίον] **ox head** L. *E.M.* 207.55 || *bot.* **black bryony** (*see* ἄμπελος μέλαινα) DIOSC.[2] 4.183a GAL. 19.82 || *surg.* **instrument for reducing dislocations** ORIB. 49.5.17.

βουκράνον -ου, τό [*see* βουκράνιον] **ox head** GEM. 3.3 || **constellation of Taurus** METH. *Symp.* 8.14.214.

βούκρᾱνος -ον [βουκράνιον] **ox-headed** EMPED. B 61.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 646 (*conject.*) PLUT. *Isid.* 358d.

βούκρῑος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, κριός] **ox-ram** [CALLISTH.] 3.17.

βουκτασία -ας, ἡ *see* βοοκτασία.

βουκτέᾰνος -ον **possessing cattle** CALLIM. (*S.H.* 260A.8).

βουλά, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* βουλή.

Βουλαγόρας, ὁ **Boulagoras,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.164.

βουλαῖος -α -ον [βουλή] **of the Boule,** *of gods whose statues stand in the Boule* AESCHN. 2.45 (*Hestia*) ANTIPHO 6.45 (*Zeus and Athena*) PLUT. *An seni* 789d (*Zeus*), *Praec.* 802b (*Themis*) *etc.*; θεοὶ β. gods of the Boule, *of stars* DIOD. 2.30.6 • *also Aeol.* βόλλαος *in inscr.*

βουλάπαθον -ου, τό [βου-, λάπαθον] *bot.* **dock** PLIN. 20.235.

βουλαπτεροῦν = τὸ βουλόμενον ἅπτειν ῥοῦν that which wishes to attach what flows PLAT. *Crat.* 417e.

βουλαρχέω, *contr.* [βούλαρχος] **to preside over the Boule** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 12 (*codd.*).

βουλαρχία -ας, ἡ [βούλαρχος] **office of the leader of the Boule** *I*G 12.2.484.7.

βούλαρχος -ου, ὁ [βουλή, ἀρχός] **leader of the Boule** *I*SYLL.[3] 622.1 *etc.* || **leader of the Senate** *I*GR 4.1230 || **counselor, inspirer** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 12, 970.

βουλαφόρος -ον *Dor.*, *see* βουληφόρος.

βοῦλβα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* vulva] **flesh of the vulva** AL.[6] 7 (2.281.17).

βούλβιον -ου, τό [βοῦλβα] AL.[6] 2 (2.27.3), 5 (2.201.19), *al.*, *see* βοῦλβα.

βούλει *pres. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* βούλομαι.

βουλεία -ας, ἡ βουλή **membership of the Boule** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 809 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.38 *etc.* || *at Rome,* **membership of the senate** DCASS. 37.30.4, *al.*

βουλεῖον -ου, τό [βουλεύω] **hall of the Boule** [HDT.] 12.

βουλεκκλησία -ας, ἡ [βουλή, ἐκκλησία] **joint meeting of the Boule and of the popular assembly** *I*PRIEN. 246.9 (III[CE]) (*pl.*).

βούλευμα -ατος, τό βουλεύω **deliberation, decision, counsel** HDT. 3.80.6 (*pl.*) *etc.* (*common*) || **session of the Boule** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.6 (*pl.*) || **significance:** τῶν τοξευμάτων of the shootings HLD. 9.5.3.

βουλευμάτιον -ου, τό [βούλευμα] **positive minor resolution** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 100.

βουλεύς -έως, ὁ [βουλεύω] *epith.* **conselor,** *of Zeus I*SYLL.[3] 1024.17 (III-II[BCE]).

Βουλεύς -έως, ὁ **Bouleus,** *son of Herakles* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

βούλευσις -εως, ἡ [βουλεύω] **deliberation, consultation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 22 || *jur.* **responsibility,** *for failure to cancel from the list of debtors to the state* DEMOSTH. 25.28 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.3 | *for conspiracy against life* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 57.3 | *for conspiracy against property* HYP. 5.18.

βουλευτέον [βουλεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to deliberate** AESCHL. *Ag.* 847 *etc.* | περί τινος about sthg. THUC. 6.90.1 ISOCR. 6.90.

βουλευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βουλεύω] PALLADAS (AP 10.97.2) HSCH., *see* βουλευτής.

βουλευτήριον -ου, τό [βουλεύω] **council chamber, tribunal** HDT. 1.170.3, 7.148.3 *etc.*; συνῆλθον εἰς β. κοινόν they came together for a joint meeting CHARIT. 1.2.1 || *in Rome,* **Curia** PLUT. *Cic.* 31.1 *etc.* | **Senate** DION. 2.12.3 || *of pers.* **adviser:** κακῶν τῶνδε of these evils AESCHL. *Sept.* 575 (*acc.*; *oth. masc. of* βουλευτήριον); δόλια βουλευτήρια treacherous advisers EUR. *Andr.* 446 || *later* **advice, deliberation** IO. *HMt* 7.603C THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 118.112 *etc.*

βουλευτήριος -ον [βουλεύω] **adviser** AESCHL. *Sept.* 575 (*see* βουλευτήριον).

βουλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [βουλεύω] **member of the**

council, adviser IL. 6.114 HDT. 9.5.1 *etc.* ‖ *in Athens,* **member of the Boule** *or* **of the Council of 500** ANTIPHO 6.45 *etc.* ‖ *in Rome,* **member of the Senate, Senator** PLUT. *Rom.* 13.2 *etc.* ‖ **author**: θανάτου *of death* ANTIPHO 4.3.4.

βουλευτικός -ή -όν [βουλεύω] **concerning the council**: β. ὅρκος oath of members of the council XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.18; β. νόμοι constitutional laws of the council DEMOSTH. 24.20; ἀρχὴ β. right to be part of the council ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 19 ‖ *in Rome,* Senatorial DCASS. 40.46.1 (*toga*), 54.17.3 (*honor*) ‖ **qualified to make political decisions** PLAT. *Rp.* 434b, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 31, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ βουλευτικόν **deliberative and judicial power** (*of the state*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329a 31 = **capacity for political decision** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260a 12 = **seats reserved for members of the council**, *in the theater* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 794 = *in Rome,* Senatorial order, Senate PLUT. *Rom.* 13.7.

βούλευτις -ιδος, ἡ [βουλεύω] **adviser** AESCHL. *fr.* 172.

βουλευτός -ά -όν [βουλεύω] **deliberate, determined** AESCHL. *Ch.* 494 ‖ **object of deliberation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 2.

βουλεύω [βουλή] *impf.* ἐβούλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐβουλευόμην ‖ *fut.* βουλεύσω, *mid.* βουλεύσομαι (*also pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐβούλευσα, *mid.* ἐβουλευσάμην ‖ *pf.* βεβούλευκα, *mid. pass.* βεβούλευμαι (*mid. signf. and rar. pass.*) ‖ *ppf.* (ἐπ)εβεβουλεύκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)βεβουλεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβουλεύθην (*also mid. signf.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* βουλευθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf. inf.* βεβουλεύσεσθαι LIB. *epist.* 802.7 ❶ *act.* [A] **to take counsel, discuss, deliberate, decide** IL. 2.347 OD. 14.491 *etc.*; εἰ δέ ποτ' ἔς γε μίαν βουλεύσομεν if we shall agree unanimously IL. 2.379 | βουλεύειν φύξιν to plan *or* contemplate escape IL. 10.398; β. ὁδόν to plan *or* decide on a trip OD. 1.444; νόον β. to formulate a thought, plan OD. 24.479; β. βουλάς to form plans IL. 10.147, *al.* | τινὶ βουλεύειν ὄλεθρον to plan the destruction of s.o. IL. 14.464, *cf.* HDT. 9.110.1; β. θάνατόν τινι to deliberate the death of s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 872a | ▶ β. περί τινος to discuss *or* deliberate sthg. OD. 16.234 HDT. 1.120.1 THUC. 3.28.1 *etc.* | β. ὅπως τι γένηται to decide if sthg. can happen OD. 9.420 | ▶ *with inf.* IL. 9.458 OD. 9.299 HDT. 1.73.5, *al.* [B] **to give advice, recommend**: τὰ λῷστα β. to give the best advice AESCHL. *Pr.* 204; β. δυνατός able to recommend PLAT. *Leg.* 694b | β. τινί to advise s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 697; ἵνα σφίσι βουλεύῃσθα so that you give them advice IL. 9.99 [C] *abs.* **to be a member of a council** HDT. 6.57.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 30 | *of the Council of 500 in Athens* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.18 *etc.* | *in Rome* **to be a senator** PLUT. *Pomp.* 14.10 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to take advice, seek a recommendation, deliberate** (*with oneself or with others*) HDT. 1.20, *al.* | ▶ περί τινος about sthg. THUC. 3.44.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231a *etc.* = ▶ περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 604c = ▶ ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 428d | ▶ πρός τι for sthg., to determine the merits of sthg. THUC. 7.47.1 | β. βουλὴν περί τινος to make a decision about sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 298b = β. βούλευμα AND. 3.29 ‖ **to deliberate, make a decision** (*as a member of a council*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 31 | **to discuss, deliberate** (= *act.*) VT 2*Kgs.* 6.8 [B] **to decide for oneself, determine, plan**: β. κακὴν ἀπάτην to plan an evil deception IL. 9.21; β. τι to decide on sthg. THUC. 2.44.3, *al.* | ▶ *with inf.* HDT. 3.134.4 PLAT. *Ch.* 176c | ▶ *with rel.* ὅ τι χρὴ ποιεῖν β. to decide what must happen XEN. *An.* 1.3.11; ▶ β. πῶς to decide how XEN. *An.* 3.4.40 = ▶ ὅπως XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 ❸ *pass.* **to be determined, be decided** HDT. 7.10. δ2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 198, *al.*; πῶς σφῷν βεβούλευται; how did you decide? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274a | ▶ *with inf.* τοῖσι δὲ ἐβεβούλευτο ... τὸ παιδίον προσουδίσαι they decided to dash the child on the ground HDT. 5.92. γ2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ βουλευόμενα matters under discussion XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.2; τὰ βεβουλευμένα the decisions taken HDT. 4.128.2 | βουλευτέον it is necessary to make a decision ACH. 5.10.7 • *epic pres. inf.* βουλευέμεν ‖ *in Att. prose usu. mid.* ‖ *also Aeol.* βολλεύω *in inscr.*

βουλή -ῆς, ἡ [βούλομαι] [A] **will** (*as in* what one wants), **decision,** *of the gods* IL. 1.5, *al.* OD. 16.402, *al. etc.* | *of people* IL. 2.340, *al.* OD. 8.506, *al.* ‖ *usu.* **reflection, deliberation, discussion, consideration** IL. 2.143, 12.213 OD. 3.128, *al. etc.* | κακὴ β. bad decision HES. *Op.* 266; ἐν βουλῇ ἔχειν τὰ γενόμενα to decide what happened HDT. 3.78.1; νυκτὶ βουλὴν διδόναι to entrust the plan to night HDT. 7.12.1; τούτοις οὐκ ἔστι κοινὴ β. they have no common plan PLAT. *Crit.* 49d; οὐδεὶς περὶ τούτων προτίθησιν βουλήν no one brings up a discussion of these facts DEMOSTH. 18.192; βουλὴν δοῦναι to give the opportunity to consider XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.26; ἐν νυκτὶ βουλὴν διδοὺς ἐμαυτῷ reflecting at night (*lit.* giving advice to myself) MEN. *Epit.* 252; μυρίας ἔστρεφε βουλάς he considered countless possibilities HLD. 6.3.1 ‖ **advice, opinion** IL. 4.323, 18.313 OD. 13.298, *al.* | *pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 219, *Sept.* 842 (*lyr.*) ‖ **plan, outline** IL. 2.55, *al. etc.* ‖ **decree** AND. 1.61, *al.* [B] **council, deliberating assembly,** *of leaders* IL. 2.53, *al.* OD. 3.127 | *for the king* AESCHL. *Ag.* 884 ‖ **Council of 500,** *at Athens* HDT. 9.5.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 590 ANTIPHO 6.40; ἐτύγχανε καὶ βουλῆς ὢν he happened also to be part of the council THUC. 3.70.5; ἡ β. οἱ πεντακόσιοι the Council of 500 AESCHN. 3.20; β. ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ κυάμου the council elected with the bean *i.e.* the Boule THUC. 8.66.1 *etc.* ‖ ἡ β. ἐν Ἀρείῳ πάγῳ the Areopagos AESCHN. 3.20 = ἡ ἄνω β. the High Council PLUT. *Sol.* 19.2 ‖ **council** HDT. 7.149.1, 2 (*in Argos*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 (*at Thebes*) *etc.* | *at Rome* **Senate** DION. 6.69.1 *etc.* • *Aeol.* βόλλα PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288b ‖ *Dor.* βωλά *and* βουλά, *gen. pl.* βουλᾶν.

βουληγορέω, *contr.* [βουληγόρος] **to speak in the Senate** APP. 15.51 (*aor.* ἐβουληγόρησα).

βουληγορία -ας, ἡ [βουληγόρος] **speech in the Senate** POLL. 4.26.

βουληγόρος -ου, ὁ [βουλή, ἀγορεύω] **s.o. who speaks in the Senate** POLL. 4.25.

βουλήεις -εσσα -εν [βουλή] **s.o. who gives good advice, sensible** SOL. 33.1.

βούλημα -ατος, τό [βούλομαι] **plan, aim, intention, will** GORG. B 11.6 ISOCR. 3.15 DEMOSTH. 18.49 HLD. 10.16.3 *etc.*; τὸ β. τοῦ ποιητοῦ the poet's intention, what the poet wants to signify HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.9, *al.* ‖ **expressed will, deliberation, vote** POL. 6.15.4 (*of an assembly*) ‖ **will of the testator, testament** *p*BGU 361.2.23 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **norm, principle, rule** ORIG. *Io.* 32.21.269 *etc.*

βούλησις -εως, ἡ [βούλομαι] [A] **will** THUC. 3.39.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 433a 23, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 32.4 HLD. 1.18.5, *al. etc.* | **intention, aim** EUR. *H.F.* 1305 | **desire** PLAT. *Gorg.* 509d, *al. etc.* [B] **purpose, meaning, sense**: ἡ β. (τοῦ ἄσματος) the general intention of a poem PLAT. *Prot.* 344b; β. ὀνόματος significance of a word PLAT. *Crat.* 421b [C] **final will, testament** *p*LIPS. 33.2.10 (IV[CE]).

βουλητέος -α -ον [βούλομαι] *verb. adj.* **that should be desired** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1208b 38 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to desire** *or* **wish for** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420b 23.

βουλητικός -ή -όν [βούλομαι] **ability to wish, endowed with will** EPIPH. *Haer.* 72.7.8 • *adv.* βουλητικῶς **voluntarily, with volition** MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.193C.

βουλητός -ή -όν [βούλομαι] **what one wants, what one should want** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.185 | *subst.* τὸ βουλητόν **what depends on will** PLAT. *Leg.* 733d, *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 4.258 *etc.*

βουληφόρος -ον [βουλή, φέρω] **one who counsels, advising,** *of leaders* IL. 2.61, *al.*; β. Τρώων adviser of the Trojans IL. 13.463 ‖ **deciding, deliberating,** *of an assembly* OD. 9.112 PIND. *O.* 12.5 ‖ *later subst.* **councilor** AGATH. 3.5.8 • *Dor.* βουλαφόρ- • *adv.* βουληφόρως **in the manner of an adviser** MEN. *Dis.ex.fr.* 2.

βουλῑμία -ας, ἡ [βούλιμος] **bulimia, consuming hunger** TIMOCL. 13.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 39.

βουλιμίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [βουλιμιάω] **attack of bulimia** PLUT. *QConv.* 695d.

βουλῑμιάω, *contr.* [βουλιμία] *aor.* ἐβουλιμίασα; **to have bulimia, be devoured by hunger** XEN. *An.* 4.5.7 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 873 PLUT. *Br.* 25.4 *etc.*

βουλιμιώδης -ες [βουλιμία] **with the nature of bulimia** GAL. 13.122 • *also* βουλιμώδης HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.15).

βούλῑμος -ου, ὁ [βου-, λιμός] **bulimia, consuming hunger** ERASISTR. *fr.* 284 (GELL. 16.3.9) PLUT. *QConv.* 693f AN. *Par.* 11.1.2 *etc.* ‖ **one who has an all-consuming hunger** ALEXIS 140.17.

Βούλιοι -ων, οἱ [Βουλίς] **Boulioi, inhabit. of Boulis** PAUS. 10.37.2, *al.*

βούλιος -ον [βουλή] **sensible, serious** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 599, *Ch.* 672 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

Βοῦλις -ιος, ὁ **Boulis,** *male name* HDT. 7.134.2, *al.*

Βουλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Boulis,** *city in Phokis* PAUS. 10.37.2, *al. etc.*

βοῦλλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* bulla] **golden stud** PLUT. *Rom.* 20.4.

βουλογράφέω, *contr.* [βουλογράφος] *aor. ptc.* βουλογραφήσας; **to make a senatorial decree** *i*OGIS 549.2 (III[CE]).

βουλογράφια -ας, ἡ [βουλογράφος] **senatorial decree** *i*IGR 3.206.

βουλογράφος -ου, ὁ [βουλή, γράφω] **one who inscribes a senatorial decree** PLIN.[1] 10.79.

βούλομαι [*see* βάλλω] *impf.* ἐβουλόμην *or* ἠβ- ‖ *fut.* βουλήσομαι ‖ *pf. mid.* βεβούλημαι ‖ *aor. only pass.* ἐβουλήθην *or* ἠβ- | *ptc.* βουληθείς ‖ *later fut. pass.* βουληθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*). [A] **to wish, desire** τί τινι | *with inf.* | *abs.* ‖ **to prefer** (*usu. with* μᾶλλον) | *with compar.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *with inf.* | *with* πολύ ... ἤ **rather than** ‖ **to aim at, tend toward** ‖ **to want to say, mean** ‖ **to desire, hope for** | *with inf.* | *with adv.* | *abs.* ‖ **to desire, consent to,** *with subj.* [B] *specific locut.* [A] **to wish, desire** ▶ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. IL. 8.204, *al. etc.*; Τρώεσσιν νίκην β. to desire victory for the Trojans IL. 16.121 | ▶ *with inf.* Τρώεσσι κῦδος ὀρέξαι β. to want to give glory to the Trojans OD. 4.275; *with fut. inf.* THGN. 184; *with acc. and inf.* εἰ βόλεσθε αὐτὸν ζώειν if you want him to live OD. 16.387 | ▶ *abs.* εἰς τὸ βαλανεῖον βούλομαι I want to go to the bath ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1279; βουλήθητε δέ you still wish (to see) MEN. *Dysc.* 46, *Sic.* 24 (*prob.*) ‖ **to prefer** (*usu. with* μᾶλλον): βουλήσῃ δειλὸς εἶναι μᾶλλον ἢ' ν ἐμοὶ θρασύς you will prefer to be a coward rather than be bold with me SOPH. *Ai.* 1314 | *with compar.* βούλεσθαι παρθενεύεσθαι πλέω χρόνον ἢ πατρὸς ἐστερῆσθαι to prefer to be unmarried for a long time rather than be deprived of her father HDT. 3.124.2 | ▶ *with acc. and inf.* βούλομ' ἐγὼ λαὸν σῶν ἔμμεναι ἢ ἀπολέσθαι I prefer my people to be saved than destroyed IL. 1.117 (*cf.* OD. 17.81 HDT. 3.40.2) | ▶

with inf. OD. 17.228 *etc.* | *with* πολύ ... ἤ rather than IL. 17.331, *al.* | *without* ἤ: πολὺ βούλομαι αὐτὴν οἴκοι ἔχειν instead I prefer to keep her at home IL. 1.112 || **to aim at, tend toward,** *of pers.*: βούλεται εἶναι **he wants to be** PLAT. *Rp.* 595c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 34, *al.* | *of things* βούλεται τὸ ὄνομα ἐπικεῖσθαι **this term tends to mean** PLAT. *Crat.* 412c; ἡ τοῦ ὕδατος φύσις βούλεται εἶναι ... **the nature of water seems to be** ... ARISTOT. *Sens.* 441a 3; ἡ φύσις βούλεται μὲν τοῦτο ποιεῖν πολλάκις, οὐ μέντοι δύναται **nature** often wants to do this but cannot ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1255b 3; ὁ θεὸς ... ταπεινῶσαι βούλεται **the god tends to** (*i.e.* is in the habit of) humiliating XEN. *An.* 6.3.18 || **to want to say, mean** PLAT. *Rp.* 362e, *al.*; τί ... ἡμῖν βούλεται οὗτος ὁ μῦθος; what meaning does this story have? PLAT. *Theaet.* 156c || **to desire, hope for** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 20.316 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 1.67 | ▸ *with adv.* ἄλλη β. to hope (that it turns out) differently IL. 15.51 | ▸ *abs.* ἔτυχεν ὧν ἐβούλετο he got what he wanted ANTIPH. 19.6; βουλοίμην ἄν I might hope PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3a || **to desire, consent to** ▸ *with subj.* βούλει ἀναγνῶμεν; do you want us to read? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e; βούλει λάβωμαι; do you want me to take it? SOPH. *Ph.* 761; βούλει φράσω; do you want me to speak? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 36 [B] *specific locut.*: εἰ βούλει if you want, if you please (*cf. Lat.* sis = si vis), *as a courteous expression* SOPH. *Ant.* 1168 XEN. *An.* 3.4.41 *etc.*; εἰ δὲ βούλει *or* ἐὰν δὲ βούλῃ or if you please (*concess.*) PLAT. *Symp.* 201a *etc.* || βουλομένῳ τινί ἐστι *and inf.* s.o. wants to THUC. 2.3.2; εἰ σοὶ βουλομένῳ ἐστὶν ἀποκρίνεσθαι if you want to answer PLAT. *Gorg.* 448d || τό τινος βουλόμενον the will (= faculty of wanting) of s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1270; τὸ βουλόμενον what a person wants, the object of desire LUC. *Am.* 37 PLUT. *Art.* 28.4 || *subst. ptc.* ὁ βουλόμενος one who wishes, whoever, the first person who comes along HDT. 1.54.2 THUC. 1.26.5 *etc.*; ὃς *or* ὅστις βούλει who wishes, whoever PLAT. *Gorg.* 527b, *Crat.* 432a *etc.* || τί βουλόμενος; with what intention? PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a DEMOSTH. 18.172; τί βουληθεὶς πάρει; with what intention have you come? (*lit.* wanting what you are here?) SOPH. *El.* 1100 || ἄνδρες τὰ Συρακοσίων βουλόμενοι supporters of the Syracusans THUC. 6.50.2 || *different from* ἐθέλω "to be willing", "to agree to": εἰ βούλει, ἐγὼ ἐθέλω if you want, I am ready PLAT. *Gorg.* 522e, *al.*; ἐὰν βούλῃ σύ ... ἐὰν θεὸς ἐθέλῃ if you want ... if the god is ready PLAT. *Alc.1.* 135d; ἂν οἱ θεοὶ θέλωσι καὶ ὑμεῖς βούλησθε if the gods wish it and you are all willing DEMOSTH. 2.20; οὔτ' ἀκούειν ἠθέλετ' οὔτε πιστεύειν ἐβούλεσθε neither were you inclined to listen nor did you want to believe DEMOSTH. 19.83 || *different from* ἐθέλω to desire: λέξαι θέλω σοι πρὶν θανεῖν ἃ βούλομαι before I die, I wish to tell you what I want EUR. *Alc.* 281 || *in* IL. OD. *for the gods* βούλομαι (*not* ἐθέλω) *because to them* to desire *is* to will • *epic Ion.* βόλομαι (*see*) | *Aeol.* βόλλομαι (*see*) | *Cret.* βώλομαι, δήλομαι | *Boeot.* βήλομαι (βεί-) | *Thess.* βέλλομαι | *Delphic, Locr.* δήλομαι *or* δεί- (*see*) || *Att. pres. 2. sg.* βούλει, *Ion. epic* βούλεαι | *subj. 2. sg.* βούλῃ, *Ion. epic* βούληαι, *epic 3. sg.* βούλεται IL. 1.67: *oth. aor.* | *Ion. opt. 3. pl.* βουλοίατο | *poet. imper.* βούλεο || *poet. impf.* βουλόμην, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐβουλέατο || *fut. act.* βουλήσω BATR. 187 || *pf. act.* βέβουλας EUDOC. 1.228 *and* (προ)βέβουλα IL. 1.113 || *aor. only pass. with mid. signf.* | *imper. 2. pl.* βουλήθητε MEN. *ll.cc.* || *augm.* ἠ- *from III*^{BCE} *in Att. inscr.*

βουλομᾰχος -ον [βούλομαι, μάχη] **desirous of combat, bellicose** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1293.

βουλῠ́σιος, ἡ ὥρη [βουλυτός] ARAT. 825, *see* βουλυτός.

βούλῡσις -εως, ἡ [βουλυτός] **cessation of labor for oxen** CIC. *ad Att.* 15.27.3.

βουλῡτός -οῦ, ὁ [βοῦς, λυτός] (*sc.* καιρός) **hour at which oxen are unyoked, sundown, evening** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1500 AP. 3.1342 LUC. *Cat.* 1 HLD. 2.19.6 ♦ *adv.* βουλυτόνδε **toward the time at which oxen are unyoked** IL. 16.779 OD. 9.58.

βούμασθος *or* **βούμαστος** -ου, ἡ [βου-, μαστός] (*sc.* ἄμπελος) **vines with heavy clusters, huge grapes** VERG. *Georg.* 2.102 PLIN. 14.15 MACR. *Sat.* 3.20.7 *etc.*

βουμελία -ας, ἡ [βου-, μελία] *bot.* **ash tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.4.

βουμέλιος -ου, ὁ THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.2 (*v.l.*), *see* βουμελία.

βουμέτρης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, μέτρον] *official responsible for sacrifices* HSCH.

βουμολγός -οῦ, ὁ [βοῦς, ἀμέλγω] **milker of cows** ERYC. (AP 6.255.2).

βούμῡκοι -ων, [βοῦς, μυκάομαι] **load roaring,** *of underground noises* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937b 39.

Βούμωδος -ου, ὁ **Boumodos,** *river in Syria* ARR. *An.* 3.8.7, 6.11.5.

Βουναία -ας, ἡ **Bounaia ("of the Hill"),** *epith. of Hera* PAUS. 2.4.7.

βούνευρον -ου, τό [βου-, νεβρός] **large fawn** AESOP. 152.2, 3 (*v.l.* -νεβρον).

βουνιάς -άδος, ἡ βουνός *bot. cruciferous vegetable* NIC. *fr.* 70.3 IOS. *A.I.* 3.174 DIOSC.^{2} 2.111 GAL. 14.308 *etc.*

βουνίζω [βουνός] *aor.* ἐβούνισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* βεβουνισμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* βουνισθείς; **to pile up, accumulate** VT *Ruth* 2.14, 16 EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272C).

βούνιον -ου, τό [βουνός] **hill, elevation** *i*PRIEN. 42.41 (II^{BCE}) || *bot.* **black cumin** DIOSC.^{2} 4.123 GAL. 11.852 || **verbena** (*see* περιστερεών) DIOSC.^{2} 4.59a.

βοῦνις βουνός **hilly,** *in voc.* βοῦνι AESCHL. *Suppl.* 776 (*lyr.*) *and acc.* βοῦνιν *ib.* 117, 128 (*lyr.*).

βουνῑ́της -ου, ὁ βουνός **hill-dwelling,** *epith. of Pan* DIOD.^{3} (AP 6.106.5) || **cowherd** CALLIM. *fr.* 251.2 (*var.* βων-).

βουνοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [βουνός, βαίνω] **to travel along hills** ALC.^{2} (AP 6.218.2) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐβουνοβάτει).

βουνοειδής -ές [βουνός, εἶδος] **like a hill, hilly, mountainous** DIOD. 5.40.5 PLUT. *Thes.* 36.2 STRAB. 11.8.4 *etc.*

βουνομέω, *contr.* [βούνομος] **to graze cattle** STRAB. 13.1.7 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐβουνόμει).

βουνομία -ας, ἡ [βούνομος] **pasture** PIND. *fr.* 52d.27.

βούνομος -ον [βοῦς, νέμω] **grazed** (by livestock) AESCHL. *fr.* 249 SOPH. *El.* 181 (*lyr.*).

βουνόμος -ον [βούνομος] **that which grazes** SOPH. *O.T.* 26 (*herd*).

βουνός -οῦ, ὁ **hill, height, high ground** HDT. 4.192.3, 199.1, *al.* PHILEM. 52, *al.* POL. 3.83.1 HLD. 6.14.1 *etc.* || **pile** VT *Gen.* 31.46 (*of stones*), *al. p*UPZ 218.1.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || **altar** HSCH.

Βοῦνος -ου, ὁ **Bounos,** *son of Hermes* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.3.10, 2.4.7.

βουνώδης -ες [βουνός] **hilly** POL. 2.15.8 *etc.*

βούπαις -αιδος, ὁ [βου-, παῖς] [A] **youth** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1206 EUP. 437 [B] [βοῦς, παῖς] *adj.* **born from a bull,** *of bees* ERYC. (AP 7.36.3).

Βουπᾰ́λειος -ον [Βούπαλος] **of Boupalos,** *i.e.* **stupid** CALLIM. *fr.* 191.4 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 7.405.3).

βούπᾰλις -εως [βοῦς, πάλη] *adj. in* β. ἀεθλοσύνη struggling fiercely like a bull AP 16.67.2.

Βούπᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Boupalos,** *male name* HIPPON. 17, *al. etc.*

βουπᾰ́μων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βοῦς, πάομαι] **rich in livestock** LEON. (AP 6.263.2, 7.740.4).

βούπεινα -ης, ἡ [βου-, πεῖνα] **all-consuming hunger, bulimia** LYC. 581, 1395 CALLIM. *fr.* 24.11.

βουπελᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, πελάτης] **herdsman** AP. 4.1342 *etc.*

βουπλᾰνόκτιστος -ον [βοῦς, πλάνος, κτίζω] **founded by a wandering heifer,** *of Troy* LYC. 29 *etc.*

βουπλάστας, ὁ [βοῦς, πλάσσω] *Dor.* **molder of oxen,** *epith. of the sculptor Myron* DIOSC.^{1} (AP 9.734.2.)

βούπλευρος -ου, ἡ [βοῦς, πλευρά] *bot.* **bupleurum** NIC. *Th.* 585.

βουπληθής -ές [βοῦς, πλῆθος] **full of cattle** EUPHOR. 52.

βούπληκτρος -ον [βουπλήξ] **that which prods cattle** AGATH. (AP 6.41.3).

βουπλήξ -ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ [βοῦς, πλήσσω] **goad, shepherd's rod** IL. 6.135 LUC. *Philopatr.* 4 (*fem.*) || **ax** (*for sacrificing cattle*) LEON.^{1} (AP 9.352.3) *etc.* | **ax** QS 1.159.

βουποίητος -ον [βοῦς, ποιέω] **born inside of cattle,** *of bees* STRAT.^{1} (AP 12.249.1).

βουποίμην -ενος, ὁ [βοῦς, ποιμήν] **cowherd** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.622.1).

βουπόλος -ον [βοῦς, πέλομαι] **cattle-breeding** HSCH.

βουπομπός -όν [βοῦς, πομπή] **celebrated with a procession of oxen** PIND. *fr.* 193 (*festival*).

Βούπορθμος -ου, ὁ **Bouporthmos,** *prom. in the Peloponnese* PAUS. 2.34.8.

βουπόρος -ον [βοῦς, πείρω] **ox-piercing,** *of a skewer* HDT. 2.135.4 EUR. *Andr.* 1134, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 CALLIM. *fr.* 110.45.

Βουπρᾰ́σιον -ου, τό **Bouprasion,** *city and river in Elis* IL. 2.615 *etc.*

βουπρηόνες -ων [βου-, πρηών] **great precipices** HSCH.

βούπρηστις -ιδος *and* -εως, ἡ [βοῦς, πρῆθω] [A] *entom.* **jewel beetles,** *poisonous beetles* (*lit.* cattle-burners) HP. *NatMul.* 32 NIC. *Al.* 346 *etc.* [B] *bot.* **bupleurum** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.3.

βουπρόσωπος -ον [βοῦς, πρόσωπον] **ox-faced** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.16 LYD. *Mens.* 4.46 IO.^{1} *in G.A.* 185.11, *see* βοοπρόσωπος.

βούπρῳρος -ον [βοῦς, πρῷρα] **ox-headed** SOPH. *Tr.* 13 (STRAB. 10.2.19) *etc.* | β. ἑκατόμβη sacrifice of a hundred sheep and one ox PLUT. *QConv.* 668c *etc.*

Βοῦρα -ης, ἡ **Boura,** *city in Achaia* HDT. 1.145 *etc.*

Βουραϊκός -οῦ, ὁ **Bouraïkos,** *river in Achaia* PAUS. 7.25.10, *al. etc.*

Βουραῖοι -ων, οἱ [Βοῦρα] **inhabit. of Boura** LYC. 591.

Βουρδίγαλα Bourdigala, *capital city of the Bituriges Vivisci, in Aquitania* STRAB. 4.2.1 *etc.*

βουρδών -ῶνος, ὁ [*Lat.* burdo] **mule** *i*EDICL. 14.10 IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 101 CHRONPASCH. 113 *etc.*, *see* βορδών.

βουρδωνάριον -ου, τό [βουρδών] **small mule** *p*RYL. 238.11 (III^{CE}).

βουρδωνάριος -ου, ὁ [βουρδών] **mule-driver** *i*EDICL. 7.17 (IV^{CE}).

βουρίδια -ων, τά AL.^{6} 7 (1.419.1), *see* βωρίδιον.

Βούρῑνα, ἡ **Bourina,** *fountain on Kos* THEOCR. 7.5.

βούρινον -ου, τό [βοῦς, ῥίς] *bot.* **wild snapdragon** [APUL.] 86.

Βοῦρις, ὁ *f.l.* Βοῦλις PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235f, *see* Βοῦλις.

βουριχάλλιον -ου, τό [βοῦς, ?] **ox-drawn wagon** LYD. *Mag.* 1.18.

Βούριχος -ου, ὁ **Bourichos,** *male name* DIOD. 20.52 ATH. 6.253a.

Βοῦρρος -ου, ὁ **Bourros,** *male name* DCASS. 61.3.3 *etc.*

βοῦς βοός, ὁ, ἡ [*IE* *gʷōu-s; *cf. Skt.* gaúḥ] Ⓐ **ox, cow,** *pl.* **cattle:** β. ἄρσην male ox IL. 7.314; ταῦρος β. bull IL. 17.389; βοῶν ἀγέλαι herds of oxen OD. 12.129; β. ἄγριος buffalo, wild ox ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 4; β. ἐν Συρίᾳ zebu, Syrian ox ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 15; β. ἐν Παιονίᾳ aurochs, ox of Paionia ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 33 | βοὸς ἄξιον worth an ox IL. 23.885 || *extens.* ἡ β. (= βοέη) **oxhide, shield** of oxhide IL. 7.238, *al.*; γέρρα λευκῶν βοῶν wicker shields covered with white oxhides XEN. *An.* 5.4.12 || *analog.* ἡ β. **heifer, mother,** *of a female* PIND. *P.* 4.142 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1125 Ⓑ *bot.* ὄμμα βοός ox-eye daisy (*see* βούφθαλμον) MELEAG. (AP 4.1.52) || *ichthyol., fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 17 | *fish of the Nile* STRAB. 17.2.4 Ⓒ **horned bread,** *half-moon-shaped pastry* CLID. 12 Ⓓ *specif. locut.* βοῦς ἐν αὐλίῳ ox in a stable, *of a worthless person* CRATIN. 34; β. λύρας bull with a lyre, *of an inept musician* MACHO *Chr.* 140; β. ἐν πόλει bull in the city, *of a coarse person in elegant surroundings* (*prob.*) DIOGEN.[1] 3.67 || *prov.* β. ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ μέγας βέβηκεν a big ox stands on my tongue, *i.e.* I am not free to speak AESCHL. *Ag.* 36 = β. μοι ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ ἐπιβαίνων an ox mounts my tongue THGN. 815 = τὸν βοῦν δὲ ἐπιτίθημι τῇ γλώττῃ I set an ox on my tongue IUL. 7.217d = β. ἐμβαίη μέγας may a big ox enter STRATT. 72 (*with various meanings: intimidation, corruption with money, an ox, and also, according to* ZENOB. 2.70, *coins bearing the image of a bull minted by Theseus:* PLUT. *Thes.* 25.3) • *Dor. nom.* βῶς THEOCR. 9.7 | *gen.* βοός *poet.* βοῦ | *dat.* βοΐ | *acc.* βοῦν *Dor. epic* βῶν *Ion. poet.* βόα || *nom. pl.* βόες βοῦς | *gen.* βοῶν *poet.* βῶν | *dat.* βουσί *epic* βόεσσι *poet.* βοσί | *acc.* βόας βοῦς *Dor.* βῶς || *dual* βόε HES. *Op.* 436.

Βουσαί -ῶν, οἱ **Bousai,** *people of Media* HDT. 1.101.

Βουσελίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Βούσελος] **Bouselidai,** *descendants of Bouselos* DEMOSTH. 43.79.

βουσέλῑνον -ου, τό [βοῦς, σέλινον] *bot.* **horse parsley** (*see* σμύρνιον) PLIN. 20.118 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.406).

Βούσελος -ου, ὁ **Bouselos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.19.

Βούσῑρις -ῐδος, ὁ **Bousiris,** *king of Egypt* ISOCR. 11.5 PLUT. *Thes.* 11.2 *etc.* || *fem.* ἡ **B. Bousiris,** *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.59.1, 61.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος, *dat.* -ι, *acc.* -ιν.

Βουσῑρῖτης -ου, ὁ [Βούσιρις] **from Bousiris** HDT. 2.165 *etc.*

βουσκᾰφέω, *contr.* [βου-, σκάπτω] **to upset, mess up completely** LYC. 434 (*aor. ptc. gen.* βουσκαφήσαντος).

βουσός -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 301 CERC. 8.2, *see* βοοσσός.

Βούσπορος -ου, ὁ **Bousporos,** *see* Βόσπορος ISYLL. 67.

βούσταθμος -ον [βοῦς, σταθμός] **of a stable** SOPH. *Ichn.* 314.14 (*feeding trough*) || *subst. pl.* οἱ β. **stable** EUR. *Hel.* 359 (*lyr.*) = τὰ β. EUR. *Hel.* 29, *I.A.* 76 LYC. 92.

βουστάς -άδος [βοῦς, στάσις] **for** *or* **of oxen:** βουστάδες αὐλαί **pens for oxen** SOPH. *fr.* 321.

βουστασία -ας, ἡ [βουστάς] **stable** LUC. *Alex.* 1.

βουστάσιον -ου, τό [βουστάς] GEOP. 2.27.2, *see* βουστασία.

βούστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [βουστάς] AESCHL. *Pr.* 653 *etc.*, *see* βουστάσιον.

βουστροφηδόν βούστροφος *adv.* **turning like oxen,** *of writing that alternates directions* (*from left to right and then from right to left*) PAUS. 5.17.6.

βούστροφος -ον [βοῦς, στρέφω] **plowed by oxen** LYC. 1438.

βουστρόφος -ον [βοῦς, στρέφω] **that which guides oxen** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.5).

βούσυκον -ου, τό [βου-, σῦκον] **giant fig** VARR. *R.R.* 2.5.4.

βουσφᾰγέω, *contr.* [βοῦς, σφάζω] **to butcher oxen** EUR. *El.* 627 (*inf.* βουσφαγεῖν).

Βουτάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **descendants of Boutis,** *Athenian family* PAUS. 1.26.5 *etc.*

Βουτακίδης -εω, ὁ **Boutakides,** *male name* HDT. 5.47.1.

βουτάνη -ης, ἡ *part of the ship to which the rudder is fixed* HSCH.

βούτης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς] **herdsman** AESCHL. *Pr.* 568 EUR. *Andr.* 280 (*lyr.*) THEOCR. 1.86 || *adj.* **bovine** EUR. *Hip.* 537 • *Dor.* βούτας, *gen.* -α.

Βούτης -ου, ὁ **Boutes,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.8 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας PLUT. *l.c.*

βούτῑμος -ον [βοῦς, τιμή] **with the value of an ox** HSCH.

βούτομον -ου, τό *or* **βούτομος** -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, τέμνω] *bot.* **sedge** THPHR *H.P.* 1.10.5 (*masc.*), 4.10.4 THEOCR. 13.35 *etc.*

βούτρᾱγος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, τράγος] **ox-goat** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.24.

βουτραγοταυράνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, τράγος, ταῦρος, ἄνθρωπος] **ox-goat-bull-man,** *monster* TZ. *Hist.* 7.276.

βουτροφέω [βοῦς, τρέφω] *contr.* **to raise cattle** *I*SEG. 1100 (B).6, 1101.19, *al.* TZ. *Hist.* 4.136, 365.

βουτροφία -ας, ἡ [βουτρόφος] **rearing of livestock** AGATHAR. 7.

βουτρόφος -ον [βοῦς, τρέφω] POLL. 1.249 (*subst.*) *etc.*, *see* βοοτρόφος.

βουτῠπος -ον [βοῦς, τύπτω] **one who strikes** (= kills) **oxen** AP. 2.91, 4.468 | *of a priest* CLID. 5 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.30 || *subst.* ὁ βουτύπος (*sc.* οἶστρος) **gadfly** (*lit.* one who stings oxen) OPP. 2.529.

βουτύρινος -ον [βούτυρον] **of butter** DIOSC.[2] 1.54.

βούτῡρον -ου, τό [βοῦς, τυρός] **butter** HP. *Morb.* 4.51 PLUT. *Col.* 1109b VT *Gen.* 18.8, *al. etc.*

βούτυρος -ου, ὁ [*Egypt.* bdd > bdr] GAL. 13.527, *see* βούτῡρον || *bot.* **butter,** *plant* ATH. 9.395a HSCH. | **watermelon** HP. *Ster.* 214.

βουτῡροφάγος -ου, ὁ [βούτυρον, φαγεῖν] **butter eater** ANAXAN. 42.8 (*f.l.* -φάγας).

Βουτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Bouto,** *city in Egypt* (*various*) HDT. 2.59.3, 75.1 *etc.*

Βουφάγιον -ου, τό **Bouphagion,** *place in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.26.8.

βουφᾰγος -ον [βοῦς, φαγεῖν] **eater of oxen** SIM. 158.4 (AP 6.247.4) ANTIP. (AP 7.426.2) LUC. *Am.* 4 (*Herakles*) *etc.*

βούφθαλμον -ου, τό [βοῦς, ὀφθαλμός] *bot.* **ox-eye daisy** DIOSC.[2] 3.139 GAL. 11.852 *etc.* || = χρυσάνθεμον DIOSC.[2] 4. 58a || = ἀείζωον DIOSC.[2] 4.88 || = βοάνθεμον GAL. 19.87.

βουφθαλμος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ὀφθαλμός] *ichthyol., fish* MARC. 8.

βουφονέω, *contr.* [βουφόνος] **to kill oxen** IL. 7.466 (*epic impf.* βουφόνεον).

βουφόνια -ων, τά [βουφόνος] (*sc.* ἱερά) **Bouphonia festival** (*with the sacrifice of an ox to Athena*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 985 *etc.*

βουφονία -ας, ἡ [βουφόνος] **sacrifice of oxen** CALLIM. *fr.* 67.6 • *epic* -ίη.

βουφόνος -ον [βοῦς, φόνος] **one who kills** (= sacrifices) **oxen** HOM. 4.436 SIM. 69.4 (ATH. 10.456) DIOD. 4.12.5; θοίναις βουφόνοις festivals in which oxen are sacrificed AESCHL. *Pr.* 531 || *subst.* ὁ βουφόνος **sacrificer of oxen,** *at Athens* PAUS. 1.28.10.

βουφόντης EUPHOR. 418.17 *SH*, *see* βουφόνος.

βουφορβέω, *contr.* [βουφορβός] **to pasture cattle** EUR. *Alc.* 8 (*impf.* ἐβουφόρβουν).

βουφόρβια -ων, τά [βουφορβός] **herds of oxen** EUR. *Alc.* 1031, *I.T.* 301.

βουφορβός -όν [βοῦς, φέρβω] **one who tends** (= breeds) **cattle** EUR. *I.T.* 462 || *subst.* ὁ βουφορβός **herdsman** EUR. *I.T.* 237 PLAT. *Pol.* 268a ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.722.1).

βούφορτος -ον [βου-, φέρω] **that carries a heavy load** (*oth.* which transports cattle), *of a boat* THEODOR. (AP 6.222.4).

βοῦφος -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, φῶς] *ornith., nocturnal bird* CYRAN. 3.8.1, 2.

Βουφρᾶς -άδος, ἡ **Bouphras,** *in Messenia* THUC. 4.118.4.

βουχανδής -ές [βου- *or* βοῦς, χανδάνω] **that has a large capacity** (*oth.* that can hold an ox), *of a container* ANYT. (AP 6.153.1).

Βούχετα -ων, τά **Boucheta,** *city in Epirus* DEMOSTH. 7.32 *etc.*

Βουχέτιος -ου [Βούχετα] **of Boucheta** CALLIM. *fr.* 509.1 *etc.*

Βούχετος -ου, ὁ POL. 21.26.8, *see* Βούχετα.

βούχῐλος -ον [βοῦς, χιλός] **rich in forage** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 540 (*meadow*) MYRIN. (AP 6.108.2: *Arcadia*).

βοώδης -ες βοῦς **like an ox** ADAM. 2.37 || **foolish** AP.[6] 52.14.

βοών -ῶνος, ὁ [βοῦς] **stable for oxen** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* P. 52 *I*SCHWYZ. 62.139.

βοῶν *pres. ptc. act.*, *see* βοάω || *gen. pl.*, *see* βοῦς.

βοωνέω, *contr.* [βοώνης] **to purchase oxen** *I*G 2[2].334.17 (IV[BCE]) (*aor. ptc.* βοωνήσας).

βοώνης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς, ὠνέομαι] **charged with the acquisition of oxen** (*for public sacrifices in Athens*) DEMOSTH. 21.171 *I*IG 2[2].334.18 *etc.*

βοώνητος -ον [βοωνέω] **bought with an ox** HSCH. | *subst.* τὰ **Βοώνητα** *market at Sparta* PAUS. 3.12.1.

βοωνία -ας, ἡ [βοώνης] **purchase of oxen** *I*IG 2.741a 8.

βοώπης, ὁ EUSTATH. 768.43, *see* βοῶπις.

βοῶπις -ιδος [βοῦς, ὤψ] **ox-eyed,** *i.e.* **that has large eyes,** *of women or goddesses* IL. 4.50, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.91 (*Harmonia*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.99 (*Artemis*), 17.110 (*Amphitrite*) *etc.*

βοωτέω, *contr.* βοώτης **to plow, work with oxen** HES. *Op.* 391 • *Lac.* βωτέω L. *Sud.*

βοώτης -ου, ὁ [βοῦς] **plowman, farm worker** LYC. 268 *etc.*

Βοώτης -ου, ὁ **Boötes,** *star Arcturus* OD. 5.272 | *constellation* ARAT. 92.

βοωτία -ας, ἡ [βοώτης] **tilth, arable land** CRIT.[2] 5 *FGrHist.*

βόωψ -ωπος, ὁ *see* βόαξ *or* βῶξ ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 409 (ATH. 7.287a).

βρᾷ *Aeol.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 163.21 HDN. 2.214.2, *see* βρᾷδιον.

βρᾰβεία -ας, ἡ [βραβεύω] **office of arbitrator, judgment, decision** EUR. *Ph.* 450 (*pl.*) LYC. 1154.

βραβεῖον -ου, τό [βραβεύω] **competition prize** MEN. *Gn.* 124 PLUT. *QConv.* 742c *etc.* || **prize, reward** NT *1Cor.* 9.24 (*for athletes*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.9 (*immortality*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ήιον.

βράβευμα -ατος, τό [βραβεύω] **decision of an arbiter** SOPH. *Ichn.* 314a.26.

βρᾰβεύς -έως, ὁ [*cf. Av.* mrav(i)?] **judge** (of a contest *or* competition) SOPH. *El.* 690, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 949a || *usu.* **judge, arbiter** EUR. *Or.* 1650 *etc.* || *extens.* **leader, commander** AESCHL. *Pers.* 302, *Ag.* 230 | *fem.* οὐχ ἥδε μόχθων τῶν ἐν Ἰλίῳ βραβεύς; was she not the author of the sufferings at Troy? EUR. *Hel.* 703 • *poet. acc.* -ῆ || *Att. pl.* -ῆς.

βρᾰβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [βραβεύω] **judge, arbiter** IS. 9.35

PLAT. *Prot.* 338b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 20 *etc.*; αἱρεῖσθαί τινα β. to select s.o. as arbiter PLUT. *CMi.* 44.9.

βρᾰβεύω [βραβεύς] *impf.* ἐβράβευον, *mid. pass.* ἐβραβευόμην || *fut.* βραβεύσω || *aor.* ἐβράβευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (παρα)βεβραβευμένος POL. 23.1.12 || *aor. pass.* ἐβραβεύθην || *fut. pass.* βραβευθήσομαι IOS. *A.I.* 6.173 ❶ *act.* **to arbitrate, judge, decide, make a decision** ISOCR. 7.23 AXIOP. 2.7 | ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 3.27 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 9.2 PLUT. *Cic.* 9.2, *al.* | ▸ β. τινί τι to decide sthg. for (in favor of) s.o. VT *Wis.* 10.12 *etc.* || **to direct, preside over** MELEAG. (AP 12.56.5) *etc.*; ὁ βραβεύων δήμαρχος the tribune of the plebs who oversees (elections) PLUT. *CMi.* 44.10; β. ἅρμα βασιλικόν to drive the chariot of empire CHARIT. 6.4.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be decided** *or* **established** ISOCR. 5.70 IOS. *A.I.* 6.31 || **to be directed, be under control** POL. 6.4.3 PLUT. *Pel.* 13.4.

βραβήιον -ου, τό *Ion. see* βραβεῖον.

βραβύλη -ης, ἡ [βράβυλον] *bot.* **scarlet anemone** (*see* ἀνεμώνη ἡ φοινικῆ) DIOSC.[2] 2.176a.

βρᾰβῦλον -ου, τό *bot.* **wild plum** THEOCR. 7.146, 12.3 GAL. 6.621 *etc.* || **plum** (*see* κοκκύμηλον) ATH. 2.50a CLEAR.[1] 100.

βρᾰβῦλος -ου, ὁ [βράβυλον] *bot.* **wild prune** (*see* βρᾰβῦλον) ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.7 GEOP. 10.39 || *see* βρᾰβῦλον PALLADAS (AP 9.377.5) || **fish** GEOP. 10.13.5 • *also* βράβιλος *and* -ηλος.

βραγχᾰλέος -η -ον [βράγχος] **hoarse** HP. *Acut.* (Sp). 55.

βραγχάω, *contr.* [βράγχος] **to be hoarse, have a sore throat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 13 DCASS. 63.26.1 *etc.*

1. βράγχη -ης, ἡ [*see* βράγχος] **anthrax** (*prob.*), *disease of pigs* XENOCR. 52.

2. βράγχη -ῶν, τά [*see* βράγχος] **gills** (*of fish*) OPP. 1.160.

βραγχιάζω [βράγχος] *aor.* ἐβραγχίασα ❶ *act.* **to be hoarse, irritated** VT *Ps.* 68.4 (*larynx*) ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (27.305.44) L. *EGud.* β 284 *etc.* | ❷ *mid.* **to feel suffocated** HSCH. β1029.

βραγχιάω, *contr.* [βράγχος] **to be irritated** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 5, *al.* AET.[1] 8.56 *etc.* • *incorrect for* βραγχάω TIM.[1] *s. v.* λιθῶντας.

Βραγχίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Βράγχιος] **Branchidai,** *priestly family attached to the cult of Apollo* HDT. 1.46.2, *al. etc.*

βραγχιοειδής -ές [βράγχιον, εἶδος] **similar to gills** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 20.

βράγχιον -ου, τό [βράγχος] **gill** (*of a fish*), *usu. pl.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589b 19, *P.A.* 696b1 THEOCR. 11.54 *etc.* || *pl.* **bronchial tubes** (*dub.*) ARISTOT. *Spir.* 483a 22, *H.A.* 603a 32 || **fin** LYR. *A.* 939.4.

Βράγχιος -ου, ὁ **Branchios,** *epith. of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.7.

βραγχιώδης -ες [βράγχιον] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 26, *see* βραγχιοειδής.

βραγχοειδής -ές ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 20, *see* βραγχιοειδής.

1. βράγχος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Olr.* brong(a)ide?] **hoarseness, sore throat** HP. *VM.* 19, *al.* THUC. 2.49.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 31 *etc.* || *see* βράγχιον PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1.

2. βράγχος -ους, τό *see pl.* βράγχη.

Βράγχος -ου, ὁ **Branchos,** *male name* LUC. *DDeor.* 6.2 LONG. 4.17.6 *etc.*

βραγχός -ή -όν [βράγχος] **hoarse** AGATH. (AP 11.382.2) | *adv. neut.* βραγχόν with a hoarse voice P.[1] (AP 6.54.5.)

βραγχώδης -ες [βράγχος] **liable to hoarseness, hoarse** HP. *Aër.* 6, *al.* || **producing hoarseness** HP. *Aër.* 7 (*superl.* -έστατος) ♦ *adv.* βραγχωδῶς **with a hoarse voice** GAL. 13.4.

βραγχωδῶς *adv., see* βραγχώδης.

Βραδάτας -ου, ὁ **Bradatas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.28 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

βραδεῖα *fem., see* βραδύς.

βραδέως *adv., see* βραδύς.

βράδινος *Aeol.* (= Γράδινος) SAPPH. 115.2, *al., see* ῥαδινός.

βράδιον *compar., see* βραδύς.

βρᾴδιον *Aeol.* (= Γράδιον) L. *E.M.* 210.43, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

βράδιστος *superl., see* βραδύς.

βράδος -ους, τό [βραδύς] **slowness** XEN. *Hip.* 11.12 *etc.*

βραδυανάφορος -ον [βραδύς, ἀναφέρω] **slow to rise,** *of Zodiac signs* AN. *in Tetr.* 3.5.4.

βρᾰδῠβᾰ́μων -ον [βραδύς, βαίνω] **that walks slowly** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 3 • *gen.* -ονος.

βραδυγαμέω [βραδύς, γαμέω] **to marry late in life** HEPH.[1] 1.1.190 (*fut. 3. sg.* βραδυγαμήσει).

βρᾰδῠ́γαμος -ον [βραδύς, γαμέω] **one who marries late** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 183.

βρᾰδυγενής -ές [βραδύς, γίγνομαι] **born late** SCH. LYC. 1276.

βραδυγλωσσία -ας, ἡ [βραδύγλωσσος] **slow to speak** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 3 *etc.*

βρᾰδύγλωσσος -ον [βραδύς, γλῶσσα] **one who speaks slowly, embarrassed to speak** VT *Exod.* 4.10 LUC. *Philopatr.* 13 *CCA* 2.167 *etc.*

βρᾰδῠδῑνής -ές [βραδύς, δινέω] **one who slowly turns** NONN. *D.* 37.482 (*v.l.*).

βραδυήκοος -ον [βραδύς, ἀκούω] **hard of hearing** L. *E.M.* 430.28.

βρᾰδυθάνατος -ον [βραδύς, θάνατος] **slow to die** GAL. 16.631.

βρᾰδῠ́θω **to move slowly** NIC. *Th.* 372 (*v.l.* μινύθ-).

βρᾰδύκαρπος -ον [βραδύς, καρπός] **that bears fruit late** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.6.

βραδυκατάφορος -ον [βραδύς, καταφέρω] **slow to set,** *of Zodiac signs* AN. *in Tetr.* 3.5.4.

βραδυκῑνησία -ας, ἡ [βραδυκίνητος] **slow movement** ARISTID.[2] 2.9.

βρᾰδῠκῐ́νητος -ον [βραδύς, κινέω] **slowly moving** GAL. 5.318 ADAM. 1.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ητότερος.

βρᾰδυλογία -ας, ἡ [βραδύς, λόγος] **slowness of speech** POLL. 2.121.

βραδυμᾰθής -ές [βραδύς, μανθάνω] **slow to learn** HSCH.

βραδυμᾰθία -ας, ἡ [βραδυμαθής] **slowness of learning** L. *Zon.*

βρᾰδύνοια -ας, ἡ [βραδύνοος] **sluggishness of mind** DIOG. 7.93.

βρᾰδῠ́νοος -οον, *contr.* βραδύνους -ουν [βραδύς, νόος] **dullness of wit** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.39.2 DAMASC. *Isid.* 81 *etc.*

βρᾰδῠ́νω [βραδύς] *impf.* ἐβράδυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐβραδυνόμην || *fut.* βραδῡ́νῶ || *aor.* ἐβράδῡνα || *ppf.* ἐβεβραδῡ́κειν LUC. *Symp.* 20 || *aor. pass.* ἐβραδύνθην ❶ *act.* **to be late, delay** (*trans. and intrans.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 730 PLAT. *Rp.* 528d VT *Is.* 46.13; μὴ βράδυνε do not be late SOPH. *Ph.* 1400; πόσον ἐβράδυνας ἐρῶν χρόνον; how long have you delayed loving me? XEN.[1] 1.9.4 || **to drag out** (*intrans.*) APP. 14.47 ❷ *mid.* **to be late, be slow** AESCHL. *Sept.* 623 ❸ *pass.* **to be delayed** *or* **deferred** SOPH. *El.* 1501, *O.C.* 1628.

βρᾰδῠπειθής -ές [βραδύς, πείθω] **slow to let oneself be persuaded** AGATH. (AP 5.287.7) || **reluctant** NONN. *D.* 4.313.

βρᾰδῠπεπτέω, *contr.* βραδύπεπτος **to digest slowly** *or* **with difficulty, have sluggish digestion** DIOSC.[2] 3.39 *etc.* (*pres. ptc.* βραδυπεπτῶν *and fut.* βραδυπεπτήσων).

βραδύπεπτος -ον [βραδύς, πεπτός] **with slow digestion** GAL. 6.770 (*v.l.*).

βρᾰδῠπεψία -ας, ἡ [βραδύς, πεπτός] **slow** *or* **difficult digestion** SOR. 1.48.3, 1.51.4 (*pl.*) GAL. 7.62, 10.579, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.38 (*pl.*).

βρᾰδῠπλοέω, *contr.* [βραδύς, πλοῦς] *fut.* βραδυπλοήσω HEPH.[1] 23.29, *al.* || *aor.* ἐβραδυπλόησα ARTEMID. 4.30; **to sail slowly** NT *Acts* 27.7 ARTEM. 4.30.

βρᾰδῠ́πνοος -οον, *contr.* βραδύπνους -ουν [βραδύς, πνέω] **that breathes slowly** ARET. *S.D.* 1.10.3, 16.5.

βρᾰδῠπορέω, *contr.* [βραδύς, πόρος] **to proceed slowly** AET. 5.18.1.

βρᾰδῠ́πορος -ον [βραδύς, πόρος] **slowly passing, slow** PLUT. *QConv.* 626a GAL. 7.341 (*humors*) || **hard to digest** HP. *Acut.* 62, *al.* RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.4) || *compar.* -ώτερος.

βραδύπορος -ον [βραδύς, πόρος] **slow** *or* **hard to cross** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941b (*the sea*).

βρᾰδῠ́πους -οδος [βραδύς, πούς] **slow-footed, slow** EUR. *Hec.* 66 LUC. (AP 10.37.1) *etc.*

βρᾰδύς -εῖα -ύ [*IE* *g^{w}ṛdu-; *cf. Lith.* gurdus, *Latv.* guŗds; *cf. Lat.* gurdus?] Ⓐ **slow** IL. 8.104 OD. 8.329 HDT. 1.185.6 (*river*) PLAT. *Tim.* 80a XEN. *Cyn.* 5.17 *etc.*; β. θεῖειν **slow at running** IL. 23.310; β. λέγειν **slow to speak** EUR. *H.F.* 237; β. τὴν τελευτήν **having a long life** ACH. 4.4.3 || **slow, easygoing, lazy,** *of character* THUC. 8.96.5 | *subst.* τὸ βραδύ **inertia** καὶ τὸ μέλλον and temporizing THUC. 1.84.1 || **slow, sluggish,** *of the mind* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 129 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239a *etc.*; προνοῆσαι β. slow to recognize THUC. 3.38.6 Ⓑ *of time* **slow, late** HP. *Prog.* 22 THUC. 7.43.5 *etc.*; σὺν χρόνῳ βραδεῖ μολών arriving late = showing up after some time SOPH. *Tr.* 395; βραδεῖαν ... ὁδόν a slow journey SOPH. *Ai.* 738 || *adv. neut.* βραδύ late: ὀψὲ καὶ β. τῆς ἡλικίας late and at an advanced age HLD. 2.29.3 || *compar.* βραδύτερος (βαρδυτ- THEOCR. 29.30) *and* βραδίων || *superl.* βραδύτατος *and* βράδιστος (βάρδιστ- IL. 23.310, 530) ♦ *adv.* βραδέως **slowly, after a delay** HES. *Op.* 528 (*compar.*) THUC. 5.70 PLAT. *Prot.* 336a *etc.* | *of the mind* THUC. 1.78.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233c || **late,** *of time* DIOG. 2.139 SOR. 2.48.2 || *compar.* βραδύτερον *and* -τέρως, *also* βράδιον HES. *Op.* 528 SOR. *l.c.* (*criticized by* LUC. *Soloec.* 7) | *superl.* βραδύτατα.

βρᾰδῠσῖτέω, *contr.* [βραδύς, σιτέω] **to eat late** AL.[6] 7.6 (2.281.22).

βρᾰδῠσῖτία -ας, ἡ [βραδυσιτέω] **late meal** AL.[6] 1.15 (2.473.17).

βρᾰδῠσκελής -ές [βραδύς, σκέλος] **that has a lame leg,** *of Hephaestus* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.101.7).

βρᾰδῠστομέω [βραδύς, στόμα] **to speak slowly** *or* **late** TRAG. 668.13.

βρᾰδῠτεκνία -ας, ἡ [βραδύς, τέκνον] **lateness in having children** *CCA* 2.163.

βρᾰδῠτής -ῆτος, ἡ [βραδύς] **slowness, lack of concern** IL. 19.411 SOPH. *Ant.* 932 THUC. 1.71.4, 5.75.3 *etc.*

βραδυτόκος -ον [βραδύς, τίκτω] **one who reproduces late** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891b 28 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

βραδυφαγία -ας, ἡ [βραδύς, φαγεῖν] **slow eating** EPHR. 3.425F.

βρᾰδῠχρόνιος -ον [βραδύς, χρόνος] **late** SCH. IL. 2.325.

βράζω [*see* βράσσω] **to bubble, froth** CALL.[1] 3 HLD. 5.16.1 AL. *Pr.* 1.104 || **to murmur, growl** POLL. 5.88 (*of a bear*) • *only pres. and impf.* ἔβραζον | *for other tenses see* βράσσω.

βράθυ -υος, τό [*Aram.* b^{e}rāt, *Heb.* b^{e}rōš, *Akk.* burāšu] *bot.* **savin** GAL. 13.606 DIOSC.[2] 1.76 AL.[6] 1 (1.565.19), *al.* || **juniper** DIOSC.[2] 1.76.

βρᾴδίως *Aeol.* (= Γραιδίως) ALC. 129.22 *etc., see* ῥᾳδίως.

βράκαι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* bracae] **breeches** DIOD. 5.30.1.

βρᾰκᾰνα -ων, τά **wild herbs** PHERECR. 14.1 LUC. *Lex.* 2 *etc.*

Βρᾰκαροι -ων, οἱ **Brakaroi**, *Spanish people* APP. 6.72.

βρᾰκελλαι -ῶν, αἱ [βράκαι] **small breeches** *PBGU* 814.29 (III^{CE}).

βράκια -ων, τά **breeches** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1082.

βράκος -εος, τό [*see* ῥάκος?] *Aeol.* **robe** (*for women*) SAPPH. 57.3 (*pl.* βράκε') THEOCR. 28.11 (*pl.* βράκη) • = Ῥάκος.

Βράμμα -ας, ἡ **Bramma**, *town in China* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.3.2.

Βρᾰσῖδας -ου, ὁ **Brasidas**, *Spartan general* THUC. 2.25.2 *etc.*

Βρασίδειοι -ων, οἱ [Βρασίδας] **soldiers of Brasidas** THUC. 5.72.3 | = *with* στρατιῶται THUC. 5.67.1.

Βρᾰσίλᾱς -α, ὁ **Brasilas**, *male name* THEOCR. 7.11.

βράσις -εως, ἡ βράζω **boiling** ORIB. 5.33.3 (*water*) || **shooting of boiling jets** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.68.5 *etc.*

βράσμα -ατος, τό [βράζω] **bubbling** AET.[1] 6.80 || **shaking** AN. *Par.* 4.3.4 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.11 || *fig.* **commotion, agitation** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.544 (*of the passions*), *al. etc.* || *prob. f.l.* DIOSC.[2] 2.159, *see* βρέγμα.

βρασμᾰτίας -ου [βράσμα] **with a shaking motion** POSID. 264 (DIOG. 7.154) AMMI.[1] 17.17.13 (*pl.*) HERACLIT.[2] 38.

βρασμᾰτώδης -ες βράσμα **gurgling, convulsive**, *of laughter* GREG. *Or.* 5.23.20.

βρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [βράζω] Ⓐ **bubbling, boiling** AET.[1] 1.131 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.15) HLD. 5.17.3 Ⓑ **agitation, jolt** ARISTOT. (ARD. *fr.* 30) ORPH. *H.* 47.3 *etc.* || **tremor**, *of an earthquake* IOS. *B.I.* 1.377 DCASS. 68.24.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **shudder, tremor** ARET. *S.A.* 2.3.5 *etc.* Ⓓ *fig.* **shiver, fermentation** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 71, *Agr.* 37, *al.*

βρασμώδης -ες [βρασμός] **bubbling, effervescent** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 12 (44.160C).

βράσσω [*cf. Latv.* murdēt, *Lith.* murdýnas?] *impf.* ἔβρασσον, *mid. pass.* ἐβρασσόμην || *aor.* ἔβρᾰσα || *pf. mid. pass.* βέβρασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβράσθην ❶ *act.* **to churn up in agitation**, *of the sea:* τινὰ εἰς ἠιόνα β. to throw sthg. on the shore TULL.[2] (AP 7.294.4); σκολόπενδραν β. ἐπὶ σκοπέλους to throw a centipede on the rocks THEODOR. (AP 6.222.2) || **to fan, winnow** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 282 PLAT. *Soph.* 226b || *intrans.* **to bubble, ferment**, *of wine* GEOP. 7.15.20 (*interpol.*) ❷ *pass.* **to boil, froth**: ὕδωρ βρασσόμενον sparkling water, *of backwash* AP. 2.323; βρασσομένη θάλασσα foaming sea OPP. 2.637 || **to be thrown**: ὀστέα βέβρασται παρ' ἠιόνι the bones were strewn on the shore ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.288.4) || **to start, shake**, *with laughter* LUC. *Eun.* 12 • *Att. pres.* βράττω HSCH. || *poet. aor. pass.* βράσθην GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.92.7 (*PG* 37.1447A).

βράσσων *compar.*, *see* βραχύς.

βραστέον [βράσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to winnow** GEOP. 3.7.1.

βραστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βράσσω] **fan** GLOSS.

βράστης -ου, ὁ [βράσσω] **violent upheaval**, *of an earthquake* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 3.

βραστικός *f.l.* CH *exc.* 15.5, *see* βλαστικός.

βραττίμης, ἄρτος, ὁ **bran bread** PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 3.114e).

βραυκᾰνάομαι **to whimper** like a baby MEN. *fr.* 668 NIC. *Al.* 221 (*v.l. for* βρυχανάομαι) | **to cry**, *of infants* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.6 (136.15) HSCH. • *3. sg.* βραυκανάαται SCH. NIC. *Al.* 221c.

Βραυρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Brauro**, *female name* THUC. 4.107.3.

Βραύρων -ωνος, ὁ **Brauron**, *village in Attica* HDT. 4.145.2 *etc.* • Βραυρών -ῶνος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 13.186.

Βραυρωνάδε [Βραύρων] *adv.* **to Brauron** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 874.

Βραυρώνιος -α -ον [Βραύρων] **of Brauron** EUR. *I.T.* 1463 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ βραυρώνια **Brauronia**, **festival of Artemis at Brauron** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 645.

Βραυρωνίς -ίδος [Βραύρων] **of Brauron** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.705.3).

Βραυρωνόθεν [Βραύρων] *adv.* **from Brauron** DEMOSTH. 54.25 *etc.*

βράχεα *neut. pl.*, *see* βράχος.

βραχέα *neut. pl.* (*or Ion. fem. sg.*), *see* βραχύς.

βρᾰχεῖν *onomat. aor.* **to roar, resound**, *of armies* IL. 12.396, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 423 *etc.* | βράχε δ' εὐρεῖα χθών the vast land resounded (*from the battle*) IL. 21.387 || **to rumble, roar** IL. 21.9 (*stream*) QS 14.527 (*sea*) || **to creak, squeak** IL. 5.838 (*chariot axle*) OD. 21.49 (*door*) || **to cry** (in pain) IL. 5.859 (*Ares*), 16.468 (*injured horse*) | *with inf.* (to order) AP. 2.573 • *only epic aor. 3. sg.* ἔβραχε *and* βράχε | *inf.* βραχεῖν HSCH.

βρᾰχείς -εῖσα -έν *ptc. aor^{t}. pass. of* βρέχω (*see*).

βραχέως *adv.*, *see* βραχύς.

βρᾰχιόλιον -ου, τό [βραχίων] **bracelet** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.571.5).

βρᾰχίονιον -ου, τό POLL. 5.99, *see* βρᾰχιονιστήρ.

βρᾰχῐονιστήρ -ῆρος, [βραχίων] **bracelet** PLUT. *Rom.* 17.2 TZ. *Hist.* 13.42.

βράχιστος *superl.*, *see* βραχύς.

βρᾰχίων -ονος, ὁ [βραχύς?] **arm** IL. 12.389 HDT. 5.12.2 XEN. *Hip.* 12.5 *etc.* | PLAT. *Tim.* 75a || **forearm** (= πῆχυς) ARISTOT. *M.A.* 698b 2 || πρυμνὸς β. upper part of the arm, *i.e.* shoulder IL. 13.532, 16.323 || *extens.* **shoulder** (*of animals*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 13 || *fig.* **strength, vigor** EUR. *Suppl.* 478, 738.

βραχίων *compar.*, *see* βραχύς.

Βραχμᾶνες -ων, οἱ **Brahmans**, *priests of India* DIOD. 17.102.7 LUC. *Tox.* 34 *etc.*

βρᾰχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [βραχύς] **shallows** PROC.[1] *B.* 1.19.6, 5.1.17 | **throat** HIPPIATR. 19.1.5 | *usu. pl.* HDT. 2.102.2, *al.* THUC. 2.91.4 *etc.* • *pl.* βράχεα *and* βράχη, *prob. for* βραχέα -ᾗ.

βρᾰχῠβᾰ́μων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [βραχύς, βαίνω] **that walks with short steps** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 5.

βρᾰχῠβῐος -ον [βραχύς, βίος] **short-lived** HP. *Art.* 41 PLAT. *Rp.* 564a DIOD. 3.29.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

βρᾰχῠβιότης -ητος, ἡ [βραχύβιος] **brief life** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 35 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.1 (*of plants*).

βρᾰχῠβλᾰβής -ές [βραχύς, βλάπτω] **that produces little** *or* **light damage** LUC. *Pod.* 323.

βρᾰχῠβωλος [βραχύς, βῶλος] **with few** *or* **small clumps**, *of dirt* APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.238.3) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.2.10).

βρᾰχῠγνώμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [βραχύς, γνώμη] **of moderate intelligence** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.18 (*compar.* βραχυγνωμονέστερος).

βρᾰχῠγραφέω, *contr.* [βραχύς, γράφω] **to write with a short syllable** TZ. *Hist.* 8.694.

βρᾰχῠδᾰκτῠλος -ον [βραχύς, δάκτυλος] **short-fingered** POLEM.[3] 86.

βρᾰχῠδρομος -ον [βραχύς, δραμεῖν] **of brief course** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.21 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

βρᾰχῠέπεια -ας, ἡ [βραχύς, ἔπος] **brevity in speech, laconic style** RUT. 2.8 (*dub.*).

βρᾰχῠῆλιξ -ικος [βραχύς, ἥλιξ] **young** EUSTATH. 1554.2.

βρᾰχῠκᾰτᾰληκτέω, *contr.* [βραχυκατάληκτος] **to terminate in a short syllable** HDN. 1.415.12 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 316 *etc.* • *aor. subj. 3. sg.* βραχυκαταληκτήσῃ HDN. *Par.* 33.30.

βρᾰχῠκᾰτᾰληκτος -ον [βραχύς, καταλήγω] *metr.* **terminating in a short syllable** AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.24 THEODOS. *Pros.* 192.20 | μέτρον β. catalectic meter, *i.e.* **missing a foot** HEPH. *Ench.* 4.3 *etc.*

βρᾰχῠκᾰτᾰλῆξις -ας, ἡ [βραχυκατάληκτος] **final short**, *of the last syllable of a line* HEPH. *Poem.* 5.4.

βρᾰχῠκέφᾰλος -ου, ὁ [βραχύς, κεφαλή] *ichthyol.* **short-headed lantern fish** XENOCR. 19.

βρᾰχῠκῑνητος -ον [βραχύς, κινέω] **accompanied by a small movement** PORPH. *Gau.* 1.3.

βρᾰχῠκομέω, *contr.* [βραχύς, κόμη] **to have short hair** STRAB. 11.11.8 (*inf.* βρᾰχυκομεῖν).

βρᾰχῠκωλία -ας, ἡ [βραχύκωλος] **shortness of members** (*of a period*) HERMOG. *Id.* 304.22.

βρᾰχῠκωλος -ον [βραχύς, κῶλον] **short-armed**, *of a shot from short range* STRAB. 3.5.1 || *rhet.* **with short members**, *of a period* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 31.

Βραχύλλης -ου, ὁ **Brachylles**, *male name* POL. 18.1.2, *al.*

Βράχυλλος -ου, ὁ **Brachyllos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.22 *etc.*

βρᾰχῠλογέω, *contr.* [βραχυλόγος] *impf.* ἐβραχυλόγουν || *aor.* ἐβραχυλόγησα || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* βραχυλογηθέν TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 324; **to speak concisely** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434b 10 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 193d, *al. etc.*

βρᾰχῠλογητέον [βραχυλογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to speak concisely** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1441a 18.

βρᾰχῠλογία -ας, ἡ [βραχυλόγος] **concision, brevity, laconic character** *of style* HP. *Dec.* 12 PLAT. *Gorg.* 449c *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

βρᾰχῠλόγος -ον [βραχύς, λόγος] **concise, expressed with brevity, laconic** PLAT. *Leg.* 641e, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 19.6 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* βραχυλόγως **concisely** POLL. 4.24.

βρᾰχῠμέρεια -ας, ἡ [βραχύς, μέρος] **composed of small parts**: β. νεφελοειδὴς nebulous aggregate = Milky Way GEM. 5.68.

βρᾰχῠμετρος -ον [βραχύς, μέτρον] **with small dimensions** ARISTE.[1] 55.

βρᾰχῠμογής -ές [βραχύς, μόγος] **that suffers briefly** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24.

βρᾰχῠνω [βραχύς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐβραχυνόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1.9.8 || *aor. pass.* ἐβραχύνθην ❶ *act.* **to abbreviate, shorten** HP. *Aph.* 1.12 || *prosod.* **to pronounce** *or* **use a short syllable** PLUT. *Per.* 4.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be abbreviated** *or* **shortened** HEPH. *Ench.* 1.1 DION.[6] 633.2 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55.

βρᾰχῠνωτος -ον [βραχύς, νῶτος] **with a small back, narrow through the shoulders** OR. (STRAB. 6.1.12) RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.9).

βρᾰχῠόνειρος -ον [βραχύς, ὄνειρος] **with few** *or* **short dreams**, *of sleep* PLAT. *Tim.* 45e; β. φαντασίαι brief visions of dreams PLUT. *QConv.* 686b.

βρᾰχῠπᾰρᾰλήκτως [βραχύς, παραλήγω] *adv.* **with a short penultimate syllable** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 253.

βρᾰχυπνοέω, *contr.* [βραχύπνοος] **to have shortness of breath** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.9).

βρᾰχύπνοια -ας, ἡ [βραχύπνοος] **shortness of breath** GAL. 7.836, 869.

βρᾰχύπνοος -οον, *contr.* βραχύπνους -ουν [βραχύς, πνέω] **that has shortness of breath** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.

βρᾰχύπολις -εως [βραχύς, πόλις] **of a small city** EUSTATH. 317.29.

βρᾰχύπορος -ον [βραχύς, πόρος] **that has a short cycle** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a (*life*) || **with a cycle of brief duration** PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.24 (*compar.*) || **of short passage** PHILOSTRAT. *Ap.* 3.48 (*flight of birds*) || **of narrow passage** PLUT. *Mar.* 15.3 (*v.l.*) || *compar.* -ώτερος.

βραχυπότης -ου, ὁ [βραχύς, πίνω] **weak drinker** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.16.

βραχύποτος -ον [βραχύς, πίνω] **drinking little** GAL. 17(1).755.

βραχύπτερος -ον [βραχύς, πτερόν] **with short wings** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644a 20.

βραχύπτολις -εως, ἡ [βραχύς, πόλις] **small city** LYC. 911.

βραχυρρεπής -ές [βραχύς, ῥέπω] **of a short weight** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.1004: *compar. neut.* -έστερον).

βραχυρρήμων -ον [βραχύς, ῥῆμα] **concise** THEM. *Or.* 26.124.5.

βραχυρριζία -ας, ἡ [βραχύρριζος] **shortness of roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.2.

βραχύρριζος -ον [βραχύς, ῥίζα] **that has short roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.1.

βραχύς -εῖα -ύ [*IE* mr̥ghu-; *cf. Skt.* múhuḥ, *OHG* merg(i), *Av.* mrzuiti-] A **brief, short, small,** *of space and time* HDT. 5.49.3 (*spear*), 7.46.2 (*life*) PIND. *P.* 4.248 (*walk*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 505 (*speech*) *etc.*; β. ὁδός short road PIND. *P.* 9.68 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a; β. χρόνος short time AESCHL. *Pr.* 939 | ἡ φάλαγξ βραχυτέρα ἐγένετο ἀναδιπλουμένη being doubled up, the phalanx became shorter XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.5; τάξιν βραχυτέραν ἢ πρόσθεν, βαθυτέραν δὲ ποιήσαντες having made a battle formation less extensive than before, but deeper POL. 1.33.10; ἐμοὶ δὲ ἡμέραι τὸ βραχύ τοῦτο πολλαί to me, this moment is equivalent to many days ACH. 5.26.7 || *prosod.* **short** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 18 *etc.*; ἡ β. προσῳδία short quantity, ⏑ sign SEXT. *S.* 1.113 || *of quantity,* **few:** βραχέα φράσαι to say a few things SOPH. *O.C.* 570; βραχεῖς τινες ἱππεῖς some few (scant) horsemen POL. 4.19.10 || *of dimensions,* **small, short:** β. μορφάν of short stature PIND. *I.* 4.53; ἐν βραχεῖ τεύχει in a small urn SOPH. *El.* 113; β. τεῖχος low wall THUC. 7.29.3; βραχύ μοι στόμα my mouth is (too) small PIND. *N.* 10.19 || *of quality,* **slight, mediocre, insignificant,** *of pers.* SOPH. *O.C.* 880 EUR. *Her.* 613 *etc.* | *of things* ἀρχὴ β. ἐλπίδος a glimmer of hope SOPH. *O.T.* 121; λόγοι βραχεῖς foolish speech SOPH. *O.C.* 294; β. πρόφασις futile pretext EUR. *I.A.* 1180; βραχὺ καὶ οὐδενὸς ἄξιον sthg. meaningless and without any value THUC. 8.76.6; β. κέρδος petty gain LYS. 7.17; β. οὐσία modest inheritance IS. 10.25; ἐν βραχυτάτῳ ἔργῳ in very insignificant work XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 B *spec. locut.*: *adv. neut.* βραχύ at a short distance XEN. *An.* 3.3.7 (*compar.* -ύτερα) = briefly, for a moment, for a little time MEN. *Dysc.* 299, *al.* XEN.[1] 1.16.6 = nearly, barely THUC. 6.12.1 ALCIPHR. 4.6.5 = little DEMOSTH. 17.4 *etc.* | ἐπὶ βραχύ just a little, at a short distance XEN. *An.* 3.3.17; ἐν βραχεῖ (*Ion.* -ἐι) in (a) short (time) HDT. 5.24.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 217a = ἐν βραχέσι PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 172e; πρὸ βραχέως a little before HLD. 10.34.1; ἐν βραχεῖ in brief PIND. *P.* 1.82 SOPH. *El.* 673; διὰ βραχέος in a short time THUC. 2.83.5; διὰ βραχέων in brief PLAT. *Prot.* 336a | κατὰ βραχύ little by little THUC. 1.64.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 241c POL. 3.88.1, *al.* = in brief, with few words PLAT. *Prot.* 329b | ἐν βραχυτέροις in fewer words PLAT. *Gorg.* 449c; ἐν βραχυτάτῳ very briefly, in the fewest words XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 = ἐν βραχυτάτοις ANTIPHO 1.18 = διὰ βραχυτάτων LYS. 16.9 DEMOSTH. 27.3 || *Aeol. adv. neut.* βρόχεα **soon, suddenly** SAPPH. 31.7 (*mss.* βροχεως = βρόχε' ὡς) || *compar.* βραχύτερος *and* βραχίων (*also* βράσσων IL. 10.226) | *superl.* βραχύτατος *and* βράχιστος • *Ion. fem.* βραχέα (= *neut. pl.*) ♦ *adv.* **βραχέως briefly** THUC. 1.141.3 *etc.* || **in sum** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.5 || **at a short distance** XEN. *An.* 3.3.7 (*compar.*) || *prosod.* **with a short quantity** MOER. α12 || *compar.* βραχύτερον, -ύτερα, -υτέρως | *superl.* -ύτατα, -ύτατον.

βραχύσημος -ον [βραχύς, σῆμα] **that has a short sign:** *metr.* **with few units,** *of a foot* ARISTID.[2] 1.24 (*compar.* -ότερος).

βραχυσίδαρος -ον [βραχύς, σίδηρος] *Dor.* **short-bladed** PIND. *N.* 3.45.

βραχυσκελής -ές [βραχύς, σκέλος] **with short legs** SOPH. *Ichn.* 314.304 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692b 5 *etc.*

βραχύσκιος -ον [βραχύς, σκιά] **that casts a short shadow** ACH.[1] 31 *etc.*

βραχυστελέχης -ες [βραχύς, στέλεχος] **that has a short stalk** *or* **stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10.

βραχύστιχος -ον [βραχύς, στίχος] **with few verses** EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9]. 1039.

βραχυστομία -ας, ἡ [βραχύστομος] **smallness of mouth** EUSTATH. 767.16.

βραχύστομος -ον [βραχύς, στόμα] **with a small mouth, with a narrow opening** PLUT. *Aud.* 47e (*pots*) STRAB. 14.1.24 (*port*) HLD. 8.16.4 (*caverns*).

βραχυσυλλάβίη -ης, ἡ [βραχύς, συλλαβή] *Ion.* **small number of syllables** CALLIM. (AP 9.566.6).

βραχυσύλλαβος -ον [βραχυσυλλαβίη] *metr.* **with short syllables** DION. *Comp.* 17.3 AN. *Subl.* 41.3; β. χρόνος the time constituting a short syllable BACCH. 94 || *medic.* **with a fast rhythm,** *of the pulse* RUF. *Sph.* 4.4.

βραχυσύμβολος -ον [βραχύς, συμβάλλω] **that makes a small contribution** ARG. (AP 9.229.3).

βραχύτατος *superl.*, *see* βραχύς.

βραχύτελής -ές [βραχύς, τέλος] **that ends shortly, brief** VT *Wis.* 15.9 (*life*) ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.31, *al. etc.*

βραχύτερος *compar.*, *see* βραχύς.

βραχύτης -ητος, ἡ [βραχύς] **brevity, shortness, smallness** PLAT. *Pol.* 283c *etc.*; β. τοῦ βάθους lack of profundity ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 18 || *prosod.* **short quantity** (*of one syllable*) PLAT. *Rp.* 400c (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 32 PLUT. *Frig.* 947e *etc.* || *rhet.* **concise** *or* **allusive expression** TRYPHO *Trop.* p. 202 DEM.[2] 9 (= κόμμα) || *fig.* **insufficiency, scarcity, lack** THUC. 1.138.3, 3.42.1, *al.*

βραχυτομέω, *contr.* [βραχύτομος] **to cut** *or* **trim short** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.2 GEOP. 5.32 (*aor. inf.* βραχυτομῆσαι).

βραχύτομος -ον [βραχύς, τέμνω] **cut short** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.3.

βραχυτονέω, *contr.* [βραχύτονος] **to have low tension,** *of torsion ballistic devices* PHIL. 53.30.

βραχύτονος -ον [βραχύς, τόνος] **little tension** (*see* βραχυτονέω) PLUT. *Marc.* 15.9 PHIL. 53.34 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

βραχυτράχηλος -ον [βραχύς, τράχηλος] **short-necked** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 26 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος DIOD. 2.51.1.

βραχύυπνος -ον [βραχύς, ὕπνος] **short of sleep, one who sleeps little** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 2, *al.*

βραχυφαγία -ας, ἡ [βραχύς, φαγεῖν] **frugal nourishment, light diet** EPHR. 3.425F *etc.*

βραχυφεγγίτης -ου, ὁ [βραχύς, φέγγος] **that gives dim light,** *of a lamp* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.251.5).

βραχύφυλλος -ον [βραχύς, φύλλον] **with few leaves** AP 9.612.1.

βραχύφωνία -ας, ἡ [βραχύς, φωνή] **weakness of voice** POLYAEN. 1.21.2.

βραχύχειρ -χειρος [βραχύς, χείρ] **short handed** EUSTATH. 610.32.

βραχυχρόνιος -ον [βραχύς, χρόνιος] **of short duration** PLAT. *Tim.* 75c *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ βραχυχρόνιον **short duration** τοῦ βίου of life PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107a || *compar.* -ιώτερος.

βραχύωτος -ον [βραχύς, οὖς] **with short ears** *or* **handles** HENIOCH. 1.2 (*pot*).

βρέβιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* brevis] **list, inventory** *IG* 12.9.907.15 (IV[CE]) COD. *Iust.* 4.21.22 (*pl.*).

Βρέγκος -ου, ὁ **Brenkos,** *male name* HEROND. 2.73 (*see* Βρεῦκος).

βρέγμα -ατος, τό [*see* βρεχμός] A **crown of the head, head** BATR. 228 HP. *V.C.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 31 ALCIPHR. 3.2.3 GAL. 12.506, 18(1).812 *etc.* || *pl.* **parietal bones** GAL. 17(2).3 B **infusion** (= ἀπόβρεγμα) DIOD. 3.32.3 || *pl.* **drenching** (*of rain*) EROT. *s.v.* ὕσματα | βύσσινον βρέγμα fine linen handkerchief (*to wipe up sweat?*) POSIDIP.[1] 36.2 C *bot.* **piperine,** *substance found in peppercorns* (*dub.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.159.

βρεκεκεκέξ *onomat., croaking of a frog* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 209, *al.*

βρεκτέον [βρέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to drench** GEOP. 3.8.

βρεκτός -ή -όν [βρέχω] **drenched** HIPPIATR. 130.134.

βρεμέθω IO.[2] *EKphr.* 2.145, *see* βρέμω.

Βρεμένιον -ου, τό **Bremenium,** *locality in Britannia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.10.

Βρέμουσα -ης, ἡ **Bremousa,** *Amazon* QS 1.43, *al.*

βρέμω [*see* μορμύρω?] ❶ *act.* **to roar, rumble,** *of a flood* IL. 4.425 || *post-Hom.* **to cause a clamor, ring out** AESCHL. *Pr.* 424 (*arms*), *Eum.* 978 (*tumult*) EUR. *Her.* 832 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* λωτὸς ὅταν ... παίγματα βρέμῃ when the aulos resounds with melodies EUR. *Bac.* 161 ❷ *mid.* **to scream, whine,** *of an infant's cries* AESCHL. *Sept.* 350 | *of music* λύρα βρέμεται καὶ ἀοιδά the lyre and the song sound out PIND. *N.* 11.7 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔβρεμον || *prob. aor. 3. sg.* ἔβραμεν (*var.* ἔβρεμεν ἔβραχεν) CALLIM. *H.* 4.140.

Βρέμων -οντος, ὁ **Bremon** XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 (*dog*) *etc.*

Βρενθεάτης -ου, ὁ **Brentheates,** *river in Elis* PAUS. 5.7.1, 8.28.7.

βρένθειος -α -ον [βρένθος] **precious:** μύρῳ βρενθείῳ with expensive unguent SAPPH. 94.19 || *subst.* τὸ βρένθειον **luxurious perfume** PHERECR. 105.2 (*corr.*, -θιον *cod.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.

Βρένθη -ης, ἡ **Brenthe,** *city in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.28.7.

βρένθις, ἡ [*see* βένθος?] **lettuce** (*see* θρίδαξ) NIC. *fr.* 120 (*acc.* -ιν).

βρένθος -ου, ὁ [*see* βρενθύομαι] *onomat.* A *ornith.* **brenthos,** *aquatic bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 23 AEL. *N.A.* 5.48 || *songbird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615a 16 (*v.l.* βρίνθος) || *fig.* **haughtiness, arrogance** ATH. 13.611e B **tomb** HSCH.

βρενθύνομαι EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.656D) [IO.] (*PG* 55.680D) PHOT. *Bibl.* 532b12, 14, *see* βρενθύομαι.

βρενθύομαι [*see* βρένθος] *impf.* ἐβρενθυόμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* βεβρενθυμένος HIPPON. 156 (*conject.*); **to be arrogant, be prideful** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 26 PLAT. *Symp.* 221b LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 PALLADAS (AP 11.305.2) *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα in conflict with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 887 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. ATH. 14.625b || **to be irritated** HIPPON. *l.c.* AEL. *N.A.* 5.36.

βρένθυς -υος, ἡ [βρένθος] **scent of costly perfumes** PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.18.

Βρέννος -ου, ὁ **Brennos,** *Gallic chieftain* CALLIM. *fr.* 379.1 *etc.*

Βρεντεσῖνος -ον Βρεντέσιον **from Brundisium** POL. 3.69.1, *al. etc.*

Βρεντέσιον -ου, τό **Brentesion (Brundisium)** HDT. 4.99.5 *etc.*

βρέντιον -ου, τό [*cf. Norw.* brund?, *Latv.* briêdis?] **stag's head** STRAB. 6.3.6 (*v.l.*).

βρέξις -εως, ἡ [βρέχω] **soaking** XEN. *Hip.* 5.9.

Βρεταν- *see* Βρεττανι-.

βρέτας -εος, τό **wooden image, crude statue,** *usu. poet.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 259, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 974, *al.* STRAB. 8.7.2 PLUT. *Arat.* 32.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **foolish**

person, idiot ANAXAN. 11 • *dat.* -ει | *pl.* βρέτεα -η, *gen.* -έων, *epic dat.* βρετάεσσιν NIC. *fr.* 74.68.

Βρεττανία -ας, ἡ **Brettania (Britannia), Great Britain** PLUT. *Caes.* 16.5 *etc.*

βρεττανική -ῆς, ἡ *bot.* **scurvy grass** DIOSC.[2] 4.2 GAL. 11.854 *etc.* ‖ **purslane** (*see* ἄλιμος) DIOSC.[2] 1.91a.

Βρεττανικός -ή -όν [Βρεττανία] **British** POL. 3.57.3 *etc.* ‖ ὁ Βρεττανικός **Britannikos**, *male name* DCASS. 60.12.5, *al. etc.*

Βρεττανίς -ίδος [Βρεττανία] **of Britannia** APP. *pref.* 5 (*island*) DCASS. 62.2.2 (*female name*) *etc.* ‖ ἡ Βρεττανίς **Brettanis**, *Adriatic island* STEPH.[1]

Βρεττανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Βρεττανία] **Brettanoi, British** DIOD. 5.21.2 *etc.*

Βρεττία -ας, ἡ **Brettia (Bruttium), Calabria** POL. 9.7.10 *etc.* ‖ *island* (*see* Βρεττανίς) STEPH.[1]

Βρεττίας -α -ον [Βρεττία] **of Bruttium, Calabrian** LUC. *Alex.* 21.

Βρέττιος -α -ον [Βρεττία] **of Bruttium, Calabrian** POL. 10.1.3 PLUT. *F.M.* 21.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ βρέττιος, *name of a runaway* DIOD. 16.15.2.

Βρεῦκοι -ων, οἱ **Breukoi**, *people of Pannonia* STRAB. 7.5.3 *etc.*

βρεῦκος -ου, ὁ [*see* βροῦχος, βροῦκος] **locust** HEROND. 2.73 (*v.l.*: *see* Βρέγκος).

Βρεῦνοι -ων, οἱ **Breunoi**, *Illyrian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.13.1 STRAB. 4.6.8.

βρεφικός -ή -όν [βρέφος] **infantile** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 6 *etc.*

βρεφόθεν βρέφος *adv.* **from childhood** EUSTATH. 14.20 *etc.*, *see* βρέφος.

βρεφοκομέω, *contr.* [βρέφος, κομέω] *act.* **to nurse children** HDN. *Epim.* 5 EUSTATH. 565.40 | *pass.* EUSTATH. 1883.38.

βρεφοκομία -ας, ἡ [βρέφος, κομέω] **raising of children** EUSTATH. 1808.24, *al.*

βρεφοκτόνος -ον [βρέφος, κτείνω] **that which kills children, infanticide** LYC. 229 *etc.*

βρεφοπρεπής -ές [βρέφος, πρέπω] **as befits a child, infantile** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.61 (79.577D) *etc.* • *adv.* **βρεφοπρεπῶς like a child, childishly** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.49 (79.221A).

βρεφοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* βρεφοπρεπής.

βρέφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *gʷer-bh-, gʷr-ebh-; *cf. AS* broegen] Ⓐ **fetus** IL. 23.266 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1052f *etc.* ‖ **newborn, infant** PIND. *O.* 6.33, *al.* SIM. 543.21 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1096 *etc.* ‖ **child, kid** THEOCR. 15.14, 24.7 Ⓑ *of animals* **young, cub** HDT. 3.153.1 AEL. *N.A.* 3.8 *etc.* ‖ **chick** (*in the nest*) HORAP. 2.99.

βρεφοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [βρεφοτροφέω] **orphanage, children's hospital** COD. *Iust.* 1.2.22 (*pl.*).

βρεφοτροφέω, *contr.* [βρέφος, τρέφω] **to raise children** TZ. *Hist.* 9.506 (*impf.* ἐβρεφοτρόφουν).

βρεφοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [βρεφοτροφέω] **official in charge of an orphanage** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.

βρεφόω, *contr.* [βρέφος] *aor.* ἐβρέφωσα ❶ *act.* **to form a fetus, generate** EUSTATH. 1535.44 ❷ *pass.* **to become a fetus** [IAMBL.[1]] 6.

βρεφύλλιον -ου, τό [βρέφος] **small child** LUC. *DMer.* 9.5 *etc.*

βρεφώδης -ες βρέφος **infantile** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 11 *etc.* • *adv.* **βρεφωδῶς in infantile manner** ORIG. 3.476c.

βρεφωδῶς *adv.*, *see* βρεφώδης.

βρεχμός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. AS* broegen] crown of the **head, head** IL. 5.586 NIC. *Th.* 219 QS 13.155.

βρέχω [*cf. Latv.* merguôt?] *impf.* ἔβρεχον, *mid.* ἐβρεχόμην ‖ *later fut.* βρέξω ‖ *aor.* ἔβρεξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* βέβρεγμαι | *inf. act.* βεβρεχέναι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐβρέχθην, *aor.*[t] ἐβράχην (-έχην *in pap.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* βραχήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wet, soak** HDT. 1.189.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a *etc.*; ἱδρῶτι πᾶσαν ἔβρεξε τὴν ψυχήν bathed the whole soul in sweat PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c; β. ἐν δάκρυσι τὴν στρωμνήν to soak the bed with tears VT *Ps.* 6.7 **to moisten** (*the throat*), **drink** ANTIPH. 279 | *fig.* βρέχε χρυσέαις νιφάδεσσι πόλιν he bathed the city with golden flakes of snow PIND. *O.* 7.33 ‖ **to (cause to) rain** NT *Matt.* 5.45 | ▸ *with acc.* VT *Gen.* 19.24 NT *Luke* 17.29; ἔβρεξε Κύριος χάλαζαν the Lord rained down hail VT *Exod.* 9.23; β. ἄρτους to rain down bread VT (Al.) *Exod.* 16.4 | *impers.* βρέχει it rains TELECL. 58 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.26 NT *Rev.* 11.6, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to bathe, get wet**: βρέχεσθαι ἐν ὕδατι to immerse oneself in water HDT. 3.104.2; βρεχόμενοι πρὸς τὸν ὀμφαλόν soaked up to the belly button XEN. *An.* 4.5.2, *cf.* 1.4.17; οὔτε νίφεται οὔτε βρέχεται it is not covered in snow nor soaked with rain POL. 16.12.3; β. τοῖς θερινοῖς ὄμβροις to be washed in summer rains STRAB. 15.1.13 | γῆ βρεχομένη inundated land (*of Egypt*) VT *Ezek.* 22.24 = βεβρεγμένη PGISS. 60.2 (II[CE]) = τὰ βρεχέντα πεδία PW.CHR. 341.6 (II[CE]) | *extens.* ἀκτῖσι βεβρεγμένος flooded with light PIND. *O.* 6.55 ‖ **to be filled up, soaked:** βεβρεγμένος soaked, full of water ARISTOT. *G.C.* 330a 17, *Meteor.* 386b 5 = full of wine, tipsy, drunk EUB. 123.2; μέθῃ βρεχθείς filled with wine, loaded EUR. *El.* 326; τις βραχεῖσα προσπόλων one of the servants is drunk MEN. *Dysc.* 950 • *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* βραχεῖσα MEN. *l.c.* (βρεχεῖσα *pap.*).

βρεχώδης -ες [βρέχω] **wet** DIOG.[5] 11.8 (*prob.*).

βρῆγμα, τό *v.l.* GAL. 19.89, *see* βῆγμα.

βρήσσω GAL. 19.89 HP. (AG *Bek.* 223), *v.l. for* βήσσω.

βρῑ- *prefix* = μέγας, ἰσχυρός, χαλεπός HSCH.

βρῑ [*see* βριαρός, βριθύς] **strong** HES. *fr.* 236 ‖ **heavy** AP.[7] *Adv.* 157.13.

βρία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Toch. A* ri, *Toch. B* riye] **city** STRAB. 7.6.1 HSCH. STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Μεσημβρία (*as false etym.*).

βρίαχχος -ου, ἡ SOPH. *fr.* 779, *see* βάκχη.

Βριαντική -ῆς, ἡ **Briantike**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.108.3.

Βριαρεύς -έως, ὁ CALLIM. *H.* 4.143 *etc.*, *see* Βρῑάρεως.

Βρῑάρεως -εω, ὁ **Briareos**, *Giant* IL. 1.403 *etc.*; Βριάρεω στῆλαι pillars of Briareos = pillars of Herakles ARISTOT. *fr.* 678; ὁ γεωμετρικὸς B. the Briareos of geometry = Archimedes PLUT. *Marc.* 17.2 • -εω- *with syneresis.*

βριάριον -ου, τό **small city**, *dim. of* βρία (*see*) [ARR.] 58 (*conject.*).

βρῑάρός -ά -όν [βρι-] **strong, vigorous** IL. 16.579 (*arms*), *al.* TRYPHIOD. 19 (*body*) NIC. *Th.* 659 (*root*) NONN. *D.* 28.172 (*pers.*) ◆ *adv.* **βριαρῶς forcefully** POSIDIP.[1] *PMil.* 19.3 Austin-Bastianini GREG. *Carm.* 37.768.6 *etc.* • *also Ion.* βριερός.

βριαρότης -ητος, ἡ [βριαρός] **force, vigor** EUSTATH. 1289.14.

βρῑάρόχειρ -χειρος [βριαρός, χείρ] **with strong, vigorous hand** EUSTATH. 586.2.

βρῑάω [βρι-] **to make strong** HES. *Op.* 5, *Th.* 447 ‖ **be strong** HES. *Op.* 5 (*ptc.* βριάοντα) • *only pres. not contr.*

Βρίγαντες -ων, οἱ **Brigantes**, *people of Britannia* PAUS. 8.43.4 *etc.*

Βρίγες -ων, οἱ **Briges**, *people of Brigia* (= Phrygia) HDT. 7.73 (*v.l.* Βρύ-) *etc.*

Βριγῆς -ου, ὁ **inhabit. of Brigia** HDN. 1.61.20.

Βριγία -ας, ἡ **Brigia**, *region* HDN. 1.61.20 (= Φρυγία).

βρίγκος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., sea fish* MNESIM. 4.38.

βριγχός -όν [*see* βρρίγκος?] **rather sour** (*of taste*) LYD. *Mens.* 4.125.

βριερός *Ion. see* βριαρός.

βρίζα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **rye** GAL. 6.514 ‖ *Aeol.* (= Fρίζα) **root** AP.[7] *Adv.* 157.20 GREG.[5] 576.

Βρίζακα Brizaka, *locality in Armenia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.13.14.

βρίζω [βρι-] *aor.* ἔβριξα Ⓐ **to be sleepy, doze off** IL. 4.223 AESCHL. *Ch.* 897 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be cloudy, dense, heavy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 275 (*intelligence*), *Eum.* 280 (*blood*) Ⓑ *trans.* **to gather** DCHR. 35.18 (*fruits*).

Βριζώ -οῦς, ἡ **Brizo**, *female name* SEMUS 4.

βριήπυος -ον [βρι-, ἠπύω] **screaming** IL. 13.521 (*Ares*).

βρῖθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* βριθύς] **weight, bulk** HP. *Mul.* 1.48 EUR. *Tr.* 1050 PLUT. *Marc.* 15.2 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

βριθοσύνη -ης, ἡ [βρῖθος] IL. 5.839, 12.460 NONN. *D.* 1.298, *see* βρῖθος.

βρῑθυεργός -ου, ὁ **tireless worker** *I*HADR. 132 (II[CE]).

βρῑθύκερως -ων [βριθύς, κέρας] **with heavy horns** OPP. 2.290 • *gen.* -ω.

βρῑθύνοος -οον, *contr.* βριθύνους -ουν [βριθύς, νοῦς] **deep-thinking, sensible** AP 9.525.3 (*Apollo*).

βρῑθύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* βρῖθω] **heavy, weighty** IL. 8.390, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 200 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ύτερος.

βρῖθω [βρι-] *impf.* ἔβριθον, *mid.* ἐβριθόμην ‖ *fut.* βρίσω ‖ *aor.* ἔβρισα ‖ *pf.* βέβριθα ‖ *ppf.* ἐβεβρίθειν ❶ *act.* **to be heavy, be weighed down**: ἔρις βεβριθυῖα oppressive discord IL. 21.385; βρίθειν Δημήτερος ἱερὸν ἀκτήν the sacred ear of Demeter weighs down HES. *Op.* 466; βεβρίθασι οἱ τιτθοί the breasts are weighed down *i.e.* are heavy with milk HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ‖ **to bend** (*from the weight*), **hang** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b PLUT. *Caes.* 44.5 *etc.*; πᾷ τύχα βρίσει how fortune will incline BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.47; β. ἐπὶ θάτερον to hang from one side ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915b 3; β. κάτω to bend down LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.91.3) ‖ **to be weighed down** *or* **heavy** ▸ *with dat.* σταφυλῇσι with clusters IL. 18.561 (*vines*); καρπῷ with fruit OD. 19.112 (*tree*); βότρυσι with clusters of grapes IUL. 2.113a | ▸ *abs.* ὑπὸ λαίλαπι βέβριθε χθών during the storm the land is saturated (with water) IL. 16.384 ‖ **to be loaded, be full** ▸ *with gen.* τράπεζαι σίτου καὶ κρειῶν ἠδ' οἴνου βεβρίθασι the tables are full of bread, meat and wine OD. 15.334; τράπεζαν ... ἄρτου ... βρίθουσαν table heavy with bread HLD. 2.22.2 | ▸ *fig. with dat.* ὄλβῳ with riches EUR. *Tr.* 216; πίνῳ with filth EUR. *El.* 305 ‖ *of pers.* **to be powerful, prevail, win out** (*in combat*) IL. 12.359 *etc.*; β. ἐέδνοισι to excel in gifts OD. 6.159; εὐδοξίᾳ in good reputation PIND. *N.* 3.40; χειρὶ ἢ πλούτου βάθει in one's hand (*i.e.* strength) and the immensity of one's wealth SOPH. *Ai.* 130 ‖ *rar. trans.* **to overload, fill up**: τάλαντα scales AESCHL. *Pers.* 346; τινὰ πλούτῳ ἔβρισε he filled s.o. with wealth PIND. *N.* 8.18 ❷ *mid. pass.* (*pres. mid.*) **to be loaded** *or* **filled** *or* **full:** μήκων καρπῷ βριθομένη poppy heavy with seed IL. 8.307; πέτηλα βριθόμενα σταχύων stalks heavy with ears of grain HES. *Sc.* 290; βριθόμενοι ἄξονες the axles (of the chariots) were overloaded AESCHL. *Sept.* 153 (*lyr.*); βριθομένη χαρίτων full of loveliness AP 5.194.4; ἐβρίθοντο ἀιόνες τὲ banks were full (*of bodies*) TIMOTH. 791.97; τῷ σθένει τοῦ νεανίου βριθόμενος overwhelmed by the vigor of the young man HLD. 10.30.4 • *poet. impf.* βρῖθον ‖ *epic fut. inf.* βρισέμεν ‖ *poet. aor.* βρῖσα ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* βεβρίθει.

βρίκελος -ου, ὁ *tragic mask* CRATIN. 218.

Βρικιννίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Brikinniai**, *fortress on Sicily* THUC. 5.4.4, 6.

βρικίσματα -ων, τά *Phrygian dance* HSCH.

Βριλησ(σ)όν, ὄρος, τό **Mt. Briles(s)on**, *in Attica* THUC. 2.23.1 *etc.*

βριλών -ῶνος, ὁ **bathing attendant** (= βαλανεύς) THEOGNOST. 35.

βρῑμάζω [βριμάω] *aor. imper.* βρίμασον; **to roar** L. *Sud.* HSCH. *p*PGM 4.2242.

βρῑμάω [βρίμη] *impf.* ἐβρίμων, *mid.* ἐβριμώμην ‖ *aor.* (ἐν)εβρίμησα, *mid.* (ἐν)εβριμησάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἐν)εβριμήθην; **to mumble** (*in anger*) HSCH. | *aor. opt. mid. 2. sg. in* εἰ σὺ βριμήσαιο if you should grumble in anger ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 855 • *pres.* βριμαίνω L. *E.M.* 213.45.

βρῖμη -ης, ἡ [*see* βρι-?] **bellowing**, roar ORPH. *fr.* 79 (*prob.*) ‖ force HOM. 28.10 AP. 4.1677.

βριμηδόν βρίμη *adv.* **with muttering** NONN. *Ev.* 11.332, *see* βρῖμη.

βρῖμημα -ατος, τό [βριμάω] **force** TULL. (AP 16.103.3: *conject.*).

βρῑμόομαι, *contr.* [βρίμη] **to grumble** (*in anger*): τινι against s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.9 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐβριμοῦτο).

Βρῖμώ -οῦς, ἡ **Brimo**, *epith. of Hekate* AP. 3.861, *al.* LUC. *Nec.* 20 *etc.* | *of Demeter* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.15.1.

βριμώδης -ες [βρίμη] **choleric** CH *exc.* 24.9 (*compar.* -έστερος).

βρίμωσις -εως, ἡ [βριμόομαι] **grumbling** (*in anger*) PHILOD. *Ir.* 8.24, *al.*

βρίννια -ων, τά **lamb meat** HSCH.

Βρῐξέλλον -ου, τό **Brixellum**, *city in northern Italy* PLUT. *Oth.* 5.5, *al. etc.*

Βριξία -ας, ἡ **Brixia**, *city in northern Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.31 STRAB. 5.1.6.

βρῖσάρμᾰτος -ον [βρίθω, ἅρμα] **that strains the chariot** (*with weight*), *of Ares* HOM. 8.1 HES. *Sc.* 441 | *of Thebes* PIND. *fr.* 70b.26.

βρισαύχην -ενος [βρίθω, αὐχήν] **that makes the neck bow** (*from weight*) HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **arrogant, full of presumption** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.101.

Βρῑσεύς -έως, ὁ **Briseus**, *male name* IL. 1.392, *al. etc.*

Βρῑσηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Briseïs**, *female name* IL. 1.184, *al. etc.*

βρίσκος -ου, ὁ **basket** (= ὕρισκος) PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 116.

Βρῑτόμαρτις -εως *and* -ιδος, ἡ **Britomartis**, *Cretan divinity, identified with Artemis* SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 146 CALLIM. *H.* 3.190, *al. etc.*

Βριτόμα(ρ)τος -ου, ὁ **Britomartos (Viridomarus)**, *Gallic chieftain* PLUT. *Rom.* 16.7, *al.*

βριττανδρα *perhaps adj. fem.* **that triumphs over men** *p*PGM *Suppl.* 42.30 (III-IV^{CE}).

Βρόγγος -ου, ὁ **Brongos**, *river* HDT. 4.49.2 | *pers.* NONN. *D.* 17.40, *al.*

βρογχεῖον -ου, τό [βρόγχος] **bronchial cartilage** SEXT. *S.* 8.252.

βρογχίη -ης, ἡ βρόγχος *Ion. anat.* **system of vessels** *connecting the heart and the liver* HP. *Anat.* 1.

βρόγχιον -ου, τό [βρόγχος] **bronchial tube** ARET. *S.D.* 1.10.3 | *pl.* HP. *Acut.* 17 *etc.* ‖ **cartilaginous rings of the trachea** GAL. 7.467, 8.284 ‖ *pl.* **canals through the ethmoid bone** HP. *Carn.* 16.

βρογχοκήλη -ης, ἡ [βρόγχος, κήλη] **tumor of the throat, goiter** SOR. 2.6.1 GAL. 11.850, 19.91 AET.[1] 15.6 *etc.*

βρογχοκηλικός -ή -όν [βρογχοκήλη] **affected by a tumor of the throat** DIOSC.[2] 4.119.

βρογχοπαράταξις -εως, ἡ [βρόγχος, παράταξις] **competition of throats**, *i.e.* of gluttony ATH. 7.298e.

βρόγχος -ου, ὁ [*see* βρόχθος?] **windpipe** HP. *Epid.* 5.68 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900a 13 *etc.* ‖ **throat** HP. *Aph.* 6.37 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **mouthful, gulp** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.17.

βρογχωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βρόγχος] **neck** (of a garment) IOS. *A.I.* 3.156, 161.

βροδοδάκτυλος -ον *Aeol.* (= Fροδ-) **with rosy fingers** SAPPH. 96.8, *see* ῥοδοδάκτυλος.

βρόδον *Aeol.* (= Fρόδον) SAPPH. 2.6, al, *see* ῥόδον.

βροδόπᾱχυς *Aeol.* (= Fροδ-) SAPPH. 53, 58.19, *see* ῥοδόπηχυς.

βρόκων, ὁ [*see* βροῦκος?] **boor** HSCH.

Βρομερός -οῦ, ὁ **Bromeros**, *male name* THUC. 4.83.1.

βρομέω, *contr.* [βρόμος] *fut.* βρομήσω HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ἐβρόμησα L. *Sud.*; **to make a dull noise, buzz**, *of flies* IL. 16.642 ‖ **to roar**, *of the wind* NIC. *Al.* 596 AP. 4.787 ‖ **to boil**, *of water* NIC. *fr.* 68.5 ‖ *fig. of haughty pers.* ἶσα Διὶ βρομέει he booms like Zeus RHIAN. 1.13 • *epic impf.* βρόμεον AP. 2.597, *epic iter.* βρομέεσκον in *compd.*

βρομιάζομαι [βρόμιος] **to be possessed** (*by Bacchic madness*) GL. (AP 9.774.2, 775.2).

βρομιάς -άδος [βρόμος] *adj.* **shouting, roaring, whispering** PIND. *fr.* 70a.11 (*banquet*) ANTIPH. 55.12 (*fountain*) ‖ *subst.* **large bowl** ATH. 11.784d.

βρόμιον -ου, τό βρόμος *medic. poultice* ORIB. *Ecl.* 89.28.

βρόμιος -α -ον [βρόμος] **booming, resonant** PIND. *N.* 9.8 (*tyre*).

Βρόμιος -ου, ὁ **Bromios**, *epith. of Dionysus* PIND. *fr.* 70b.6 *etc.*; Βρόμιον πῶμα beverage of Bromios *i.e.* **wine** EUR. *Cycl.* 123 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **wine** IUL. (AP 9.368.1) *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **Bacchic** EUR. *H.F.* 890 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 311 *etc.*

βρομιώδης -ες [Βρόμιος] **of Bromius, Bacchic** MACED.[1] (AP 11.27.3).

βρομιῶτις -ιδος [Βρόμιος] OPP.[1] 4.340, *see* βρομιώδης ‖ *subst.* **Bacchant** OPP.[1] 4.300.

1. **βρόμος** -ου, ὁ [βρέμω] **clamor, rumbling, crackle** IL. 14.396 (*of fire*) PIND. *O.* 2.25 (*of thunder*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 213 (*of a storm*) ‖ **clip clop** AESCHL. *Sept.* 476 (*of horses*) ‖ **roll** (*of drums*) SIM. (AP 6.217.7) ‖ **bell** (*of deer*) ALC. 10.5 ‖ **sound** HOM. 4.452 (*of auloi*) ‖ *usu.* **dull noise**, *of the sea, earthquake, volcano and sim.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 8, *al.* DIOD. 5.7 *etc.*

2. **βρόμος** -ου, ὁ [βρέμω] *bot.* **oats** HP. *Vict.* 2.43 DIOSC.[2] 2.94 *etc.* ‖ **wild oats** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.1, 8.9.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.137a (*also* = αἰγίλωψ) • βόρμος *by metath.* DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.20).

Βρόμος -ου, ὁ **Bromos**, *pun on Bromios* IUL. (AP 9.368.6.)

βρομώδης PLUT. *An seni* 791b (*f.l.*) *etc.*, *see* βρωμώδης.

βροντᾰγωγός, ὁ [βροντή, ἄγω] **gatherer of thunder** *p*PGM 4.182 (*voc.*).

βροντάζω HSCH. *p*PGM 4.1039, *see* βροντάω.

βρονταῖος -α -ον [βροντή] **thundering** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.17 (*of rain*) ORPH. *H.* 15.9 (*Zeus*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 17 (*Zeus*) *etc.*

βροντάω, *contr.* [βροντή] *impf.* ἐβρόντων (*3. sg.* -τα) ‖ *fut.* βροντήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐβρόντησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* βεβρόντημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* -εβροντήθην ❶ *act.* **to thunder, make lightning flash**, *of Zeus* OD. 14.305 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 374 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to thunder, speak with a thunderous voice**, *of Perikles* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 531; *of God* VT *1Sam.* 2.10 *etc.* | **to inflate** (*an excessive price*) HEROND. 7.65 ‖ *impers.* βροντᾷ **it is thundering** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 46; βροντήσαντος if it thunders ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 35 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck by lightning** ARISTOT. *Div.* 463a 13 • *epic aor. 3. sg* βρόντησε.

βροντέα -ας, ἡ βροντή, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.150.

βροντεῖον -ου, τό [βροντή] **device for reproducing thunder** (*in the theater*) POLL. 4.130.

βροντή -ῆς, ἡ [βρέμω] **thunder** IL. 13.796 *etc.*; ἀστραπὴ ἐξ αἰθρίης καὶ β. ἐγένετο lightning burst from a clear sky and there was thunder HDT. 3.86.2; βροντῇ καὶ κεραυνίᾳ φλογί with thunder and a flash of lightning AESCHL. *Pr.* 1017; βροντὰς γίγνεσθαι to thunder THUC. 6.70.1, *al.* | *frequently pl.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1514 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.28 PLAT. *Rp.* 397a *etc.* ‖ **thunderstruck** (*of s.o. struck by lightning*) HDT. 7.10.

βροντηδόν [βροντή] *adv.* **with the sound of thunder, thunderously** OR. *Sib.* 5.345.

βρόντημα -ατος, τό [βροντάω] **clap of thunder** AESCHL. *Pr.* 993.

Βρόντης -ου, ὁ **Brontes**, *Cyclops* HES. *Th.* 140.

βροντησικέραυνος -ον [βροντάω, κεραυνός] **full of thunder and lightning** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 265 (*a cloud*).

βροντήσιος -ου, ὁ [βροντή] *epith.* **thunderer**, *of Zeus* AUG.[1] 18.21.

βροντητικός -οῦ, ὁ EUSTATH. 141.27, *see* βροντήσιος.

βροντοκεραυνοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [βροντή, κεραυνός, πατήρ] *epith.* **father of thunder and lightning**, *of Kronos* *p*PGM 4.3102.

βροντόπαις -παιδος, ὁ [βροντή, παῖς] **son of thunder**, *of St. John* [CAES.] 1.29 (38.889).

βροντοποιός -ον [βροντή, ποιέω] **thunder-producing** LUC. *Philopatr.* 4, 24.

βροντοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [βροντή, σκοπία] **divination by means of thunder** LYD. *Ost.* 27 *title, al.*

βροντώδης -ες [βροντή] **full of thunder, characterized by thunder** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 94 *etc.* ‖ **thunderer** AGATH. 5.8.4.

βρόξαι [*see* βιβρώσκω] *aor.* **to swallow**, *in ind. 3. sg.* ἔβροξε POLYAEN. (AP 9.1.4) *and subj.* βρόξῃ AP 11.271.4 (*mss.* βρώξῃ) • *inf.* HSCH. ‖ *in compd.* ἀνα-, κατα- IL. OD.

βρόταχος XENOPH. 40, *o see* βάτραχος.

Βροτέας -ου, ὁ **Broteas**, *male name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.22.3 OV. *Met.* 12.262 *etc.*

1. **βρότειος** -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [βροτός] **mortal, human** AESCHL. *Pr.* 116 *etc.*; β. λαιμός human throat EUR. *I.A.* 1083 (*oth. see* βρότειος) • *Ion. fem.* -είη ARCHIL. 17.

2. **βρότειος** -α -ον [βρότος] **bloodstained**, *in* β. λαιμοί bloodstained throat EUR. *Her.* 822 (*cod.* L: *oth. see* βρότειος).

βρότεος -α -ον βροτός **that pertains to mortals, human** OD. 19.545 HES. *Op.* 416 AESCHL. *Eum.* 171 *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -έη.

βροτήσιος -α -ον [βροτός] HES. *Op.* 773 *etc.*, *see* βρότεος.

βροτοβᾰ́μων -ον [βροτός, βαίνω] **that walks on mortals** THEOCR. (AP 15.21.13: *prob. f.l. for* βοτοβάμων that mounts cows).

βροτόγηρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [βροτός, γῆρυς] **with a human voice** CRINAG. (AP 9.562.1: *of a parrot*).

βροτοειδής -ές [βροτός, εἶδος] **like a mortal in form** MAN.[1] 6.446 NONN. *D.* 2.256, *al.*

βροτοείκελος -ον [βροτός, εἴκελος] **similar to a mortal** *i*CRET. 2.24.13.12 (IV^{CE}).

1. **βροτόεις** -εσσα -εν [βρότος] **bloodstained** IL. 6.480 (*arms*), 10.528 (*booty*), *al.* HES. *Sc.* 367.

2. **βροτόεις** -εσσα -εν [βροτός] **mortal, human** NONN. *D.* 47.431 (*v.l. for* ῥοδ-).

βροτοκέρτης -ου, ὁ [βροτός, κείρω] **one who shaves mortals**, *i.e.* **barber** HERACL.[3] 5 (*mss.* -κέρης).

βροτοκλώστειρα -ας [βροτός, κλώθω] **that which weaves the destiny of mortals**, *of the motion of the stars* MAN.[1] 4.11.

βροτοκτονέω, *contr.* [βροτοκτόνος] **to commit homicide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 421 (*pres. ptc.*).

βροτοκτόνος -ον [βροτός, κτείνω] **homicidal** EUR. *I.T.* 384 (*sacrifices*) ORPH. *H.* 65.2 (*Ares*) *etc.*

βροτολοιγός -όν [βροτός, λοιγός] **deadly for mor-**

tals, *of Ares* IL. 5.455, *al.* OD. 8.115 *etc.* | *of Eros* MELEAG. (AP 5.180.1), *al.*

1. βροτόομαι, *contr.* [βρότος] **to be bloodstained**, *in pf. ptc. mid.* βεβροτωμένος **bloodstained** OD. 11.41 STESICH. 219.1 QS 1.717 *and pf. inf.* βεβροτῶσθαι SCH. OD. 11.41.

2. βροτόομαι, *contr.* [βροτός] **to become mortal, be made man**, *of Christ* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.42 (*aor. ptc. pass.* βροτωθείς), AG *Par.* 4.299 (*inf.* βροτοῦσθαι).

βροτός -όν [*IE* *mer-; *cf. Lat.* mortuus, *Skt.* mṛtá-, *Av.* mrt-, *Arm.* mard] **mortal**: β. ἀνήρ mortal man IL. 5.361, *al.* OD. 5.197 (*pl.*); βροτὸν ἔθνος human race PIND. *P.* 10.28 || *subst.* **mortal, human being**: β. θνητός mortal creature OD. 7.210 | *usu. pl. without art.* βροτοί men *trag. and com., frequently in partit. gen.* βροτῶν τις some mortal SOPH. *O.T.* 437, βροτῶν οὐδείς no mortal SOPH. *O.T.* 981 *etc.* | *pl. with art.* (*only with attrib. adj. or pron.*) τῶν πολυπόνων βροτῶν **of wretched mortals** EUR. *Or.* 175; ἡμεῖς οἱ βροτοί **we mortals** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 601, *al.* • *rar. in prose* PLAT. *Rp.* 566d ARISTOT. *Top.* 133a 31, *al.*

βρότος -ου, ὁ **blood** (which leaks from a wound): β. αἱματόεις spurt of blood IL. 7.425, *al.*; β. μέλας black blood OD. 24.189.

βροτοσκόπος -ον [βροτός, σκοπός] **that watches over mortals** AESCHL. *Eum.* 499 (*Erinyes*).

βροτοσσόος -ον [βροτός, σώζω] **that saves mortals** ORPH. *L.* 756.

βροτοστῠγής -ές [βροτός, στυγέω] **hated by mortals** AESCHL. *Pr.* 799, *Ch.* 51.

βροτοφεγγής -ές [βροτός, φέγγος] **that gives light to mortals** AP 9.399.2.

βροτόφηλος -ον [βροτός, φῆλος] **that deceives mortals** HSCH.

βροτοφθόρος -ον [βροτός, φθείρω] **that destroys mortals** AESCHL. *Eum.* 787, *Suppl.* 264 PROCL. *H.* 5.8 || **mortal** EUR. *fr.* 266.1 (*booty*).

βροτωφελής -ές [βροτός, ὠφελέω] **useful for man** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.191.

βροῦκος -ου, ὁ [*see* βρύκω?] **locust** *or* **locust larva** THPHR. *fr.* 174.4.

Βρούκτεροι -ων, οἱ **Broukteroi**, *Germanic people* STRAB. 7.1.2.

βρουλλοκύπερος -ου, ἡ *bot. plant* AET.[1] 1.131, *see* κύπερος.

βροῦμα, ἡ [*Lat.* bruma] **winter solstice** LYD. *Mens.* 4.158 (*acc.* βροῦμαν).

Βροῦμα, τά **Brouma**, *winter festival* (= Saturnalia) GEOP. 1.5.3.

βρουμάλια -ων, τά [βροῦμα] LYD. *Mens.* 4.158, *see* Βροῦμα.

βρουμαλιτικός -ή -όν βρουμάλια **wintry** GEOP. 12.1.9 (*endive*).

Βρούτειοι -ων, οἱ [Βροῦτος] **soldiers of Brutus** APP. 16.128.

Βροῦτος -ου, ὁ **Broutos (Brutus)**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 9.6 *etc.*

βροῦχος -ου, ὁ [*see* βροῦκος] VT *Lev.* 11.22, *al. etc.*, *see* βροῦκος.

βροχετός -οῦ, ὁ [βροχή] **rain** AP 6.21.3.

βροχή -ῆς, ἡ [βρέχω] **soaking** (*as in* the act of bathing) DIOSC.[2] 1.49 *etc.* || **irrigation** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.6.3 || **inundation** (*of the Nile*) HEPH.[1] 1.23.21 *P*OXY. 280.5 (I[CE]) || **rain** DEMOCR. B 14.8 VT *Ps.* 67.10, 104.32 NT *Matt.* 7.25 *etc.*

βροχηλατέω **to drive** into a trap OPP.[1] 4.64 (*v.l. for* βοηλατέω).

βροχθίζω [βρόχθος] *aor. inf.* βροχθίσαι; **to gulp, suck down** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948a 5 || **to wash the throat** ▸ τινι with sthg. CLEAR. 2 || **to give to drink** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 24.17.

βρόχθος -ου, ὁ [βρόξαι] **throat** THEOCR. 3.54 || **chug, gulp** AP 11.298.4 *etc.* | *of vomit* HP. *Morb.* 2.69, *al.*

βροχθώδης -ες [βρόχθος] **shallow, not very deep** NIC. *Th.* 366.

βροχίζω [βροχίς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐβροχιζόμην || *fut.* βροχίσω || *aor.* ἐβρόχισα || *aor. pass.* ἐβροχίσθην ❶ *act.* **to hang** *P*OXY. 850.6 || **to ensnare, enmesh** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.33.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be tied off** GAL. 4.679 (*of blood vessels*).

βροχικός -ή -όν [βροχή] **rainy** *CCA* 1.133, *al.*

βρόχιον -ου, τό [βροχή] **inkpot** *P*OXY. 326 (I[CE]).

βρόχιος μόρος, ὁ [βροχίς] **death by hanging** *or* **strangulation** NONN. *Ev.* 8.45.

1. βροχίς -ίδος, ἡ [βροχή] **inkpot** PHAN. (AP 6.295.4).

2. βροχίς -ίδος, ἡ [βρόχος] **string, slipknot**, *woven into a web* AP 9.372.5 || **net** (*for fish*) OPP. 3.595 | **mesh** *of a net* HLD. 5.18.4.

βρόχισμα -ατος, τό βροχίζω **noose, slipknot** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.226 (79.317B).

βροχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βροχθίζω] **mouthful** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.34.4.

βροχμός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* βρέγμα || L. *E.M.* 285.16, *see* βροχή.

βροχμώδης -ες [βροχμός] **wet** DEMOCR. B 133.

βρόχος -ου, ὁ **string, noose, rope** *for hanging or strangulation* OD. 11.278, *al.* HDT. 4.60.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 787 XEN.[1] 2.4.4 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐν βρόχῳ τὸν τράχηλον ἔχων νομοθετεῖ he proposes a law while he has a rope around his neck DEMOSTH. 24.139 || **weft of a net** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 729 || **snare**, *for birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 527 PLAT. *Soph.* 220c | θηρῶν βρόχοι net for animals EUR. *Hel.* 1169 | **laces** LONG. 2.12.4 • βρῶχ- *or* βροκχ- THGN. 1099.

βρόχω *see* βρόξαι.

βροχωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **neck** IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.2.

βροχωτός -όν [βρόχος] **knotted** NEOPHR. 3.2 (*string*) || **woven chain** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Exod.* 28.14.

βρῦ *see* βρῦν.

βρύα, ἡ *bot.* **tamarisk** (= μυρίκη) PLIN. 13.116.

βρυάζω [βρύω] **to swell, teem**: καρποῖσι with fruit ORPH. *H.* 53.10 *etc.*; δέπας ἀφρῷ βρυάζον cup swelling with foam, foaming TIMOTH. 780.2 || *fig.* **to strut about, be prideful** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 878 | ▸ τινι because of sthg. EPIC. 124.1; αἱ γυναῖκες ἐβρύαζον ἐν τῇ ... στολῇ the women were revelling in their clothing DUR. 24; τοῦ πότου λαμπρῶς ἤδη βρυάζοντος as the symposium clearly was starting to warm up HLD. 5.16.1 || **to be drunk**: ἐβρύαζον οἱ πλεῖστοι almost everyone was drunk MEN. *Asp.* 48 • *usu. pres. and impf.* ἐβρύαζον, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐβρυάζοντο HSCH. || *fut.* βρυάσομαι HSCH. || *aor. 3. pl.* (ἀν)εβρύαξαν ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 602.

βρυάκτης -ου, ὁ βρυάζω *epith.* **god of pleasure**, *of Pan* STOB. 1.1.30 (*poet.*).

βρυαλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ βρυάζω **clamor** HSCH.

βρῦἄλ(λ)ίκτης -ου, ὁ [βρυάζω] **one who performs a war dance** IB. 335 STESICH. 258.

Βρυάνιον -ου, τό **Bryanion**, *city in Epiros* STRAB. 7.7.9.

Βρύαξις, ὁ **Bryaxis**, *male name* LONG. 2.28.1.

βρύας, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 9 *etc.*, *see* βύας.

Βρύας -αντος, ὁ **Bryas**, *Pythagorean philosopher* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 (*dog*) *etc.*

βρυασμός -οῦ, ὁ [βρυάζω] **sensual pleasure** PLUT. *Suav.* 1107a.

βρύγδην [βρύκω] *adv.* **with a bite**, *in* πλέξασθαι β. to wrap up tightly, *of an octopus' tentacles* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.4.)

Βρυγηίς -δος, ἡ Brygean woman || **Βρυγηίδες νῆσοι, αἱ Brygean islands**, *in the Adriatic* AP. 4.330.

Βρύγης -ου, ὁ **inhabit. of Brygias** HDN. 1.61.20 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Βρύξ (*pl.*).

Βρυγίας *or* **Βρύγιον Brygias** *or* **Brygion**, *city in Macedonia* HDN. 1.359.23 STEPH.[1] 187.9.

Βρύγιος *or* Βρυγιεύς **inhabit. of Brygias** *or* **Brygion** STEPH.[1] 187.9.

Βρυγίς -δος, ἡ **Brygian woman** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Βρύξ.

βρῦγμα -ατος, τό [βρύκω] **bite** NIC. *Th.* 483.

βρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [βρύκω] **bite** EUP. 375 NIC. *Th.* 716 (*var.* βρυχμός) || **gnashing of teeth** HP. *Vict.* 3.84, *al.* NT *Matt.* 8.12, *al. etc.* | *of a lion* VT *Prov.* 19.12.

Βρύγοι -ων, οἱ **Brygoi**, *Thracian people* HDT. 6.45.1 *etc.*

βρυδαλίχα -α, ἡ [*see* βρυλλιχίζειν] *Lac.* **mask of a woman** HSCH.

βρύζα -ας, ἡ **pure gold** *t*EDIOCL. 30.1a, *see* ἄβρυζα.

βρύζω *f.l.* ARCHIL. 46.2 (*impf.* ἔβρυζε), *see* μύζω || *aor. pass.* ἐβρύσθη· ἔπεσεν HSCH., *see* μύζω.

βρύθακες **robes of silk** HSCH.

βρῦκανάομαι, *contr., fut.* βρυκανήσομαι HSCH.; *see* βρυχανάομαι.

Βρύκη -ης, ἡ **Bryke**, *daughter of Danaos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 *etc.*

βρύκω *and* βρύχω [*cf. OCS* gruzǫ?] *impf.* ἔβρῦκον *and* ἔβρῦχον || *fut.* βρύξω || *aor*[s]. ἔβρυξα | *aor*[t]. ἔβρῦχον AP 9.252 || *aor. ptc. pass.* βρυχθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bite, gnaw, eat up**: γνάθος ἱππείη βρύκει the horse's jaw chews (*the bit*) HOM. *epigr.* 13.13; κρέα β. to eat flesh EUR. *Cycl.* 358; β. δακτύλους to chew on fingers ARISTOPH. *Av.* 26; οὐ γὰρ ἄν ... ὀδάξ ἔβρυκε τὰς λήμας ἐμοῦ otherwise it would not have bitten my eyeballs ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 301; βρύξας having swallowed AP 7.624.6 (*of the sea*); ἔβρυχε δ' ἄλλος ἄλλον one was biting the other (on the tail) AP 9.252.3 || *usu.* **to devour, consume** NIC. *Al.* 489, *al.* | *fig. of evil* SOPH. *Tr.* 987 (*lyr.*); τὸ παρόν property CRATIN. 62.4; τὰ πατρῷα paternal inheritance DIPH. 42.27 Ⓑ **to grind** (*the teeth*) HP. *Mul.* 2.120 | ▸ *with acc.* τοὺς ὀδόντας the teeth HP. *Mul.* 1.7 *etc.*; τὸ στόμα the mouth BABR. 95.45; τοὺς ὀδόντας ἐπί τινα one's teeth at s.o. NT *Acts* 7.54 || *intrans.* **to grate, smash**: οἱ ὀδόντες βρύχουσι the teeth chatter HP. *Mul.* 1.36; βρῦκον στόμα clashing the mouth (by grinding the teeth) NIC. *Al.* 226, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to grind the teeth** HP. *M.S.* 1 (*pres.* -ύχονται, *s.times corr. to* βρυχῶνται they scream) ❸ *pass.* **to be devoured** SOPH. *Ph.* 745 (*pres.* -ύκομαι); βρυχθεὶς ἁλί swallowed by the sea PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.267.5) • *Att. pres.* βρύκω (*distinction between* βρύκω to bite, *and* βρύχω to grind, *is incorrect*) || *pf.* βέβρυχα, *see* βρυχάομαι.

βρυλλιχίζειν [*see* βρυδαλίχα] **to wear a mask of a woman** *conject. in* HSCH. *s.v.* βρυδαχίζειν.

βρυλλιχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [βρυλλιχίζω] **one who wears a mask of a woman** HSCH.

βρύλλω [βρῦν] **to make a cry** (*like children who want a drink*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1126 (*unc. signf.*).

βρῦν, εἰπεῖν *onomat.* **to make a cry** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1382, *cf.* βρύλλω βρῦ *or* βροῦ PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 55 AG *Bek.* 85.

βρύξ -υχός, ἡ **depth of the sea** OPP. 2.558 (*acc.* βρύχα).

Βρύξ -γός, ὁ **Bryx, Brygian**, *people* STRAB. 12.3.20 (*pl.* οἱ Βρύγες, *cf.* Φρύγες = POSID. 51) HDN. 1.396.30.

βρυόεις -εσσα -εν [βρύον] **full of weeds**, *of a river* NIC. *Th.* 208 NONN. *D.* 1.206 || **sprouting** NIC. *Al.* 371, *al.*

βρύον -ου, τό [βρύω] Ⓐ *bot.* **sea lettuce**, *marine algae* HP. *Mul.* 1.53 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 12 PLUT. *Caes.* 52.6 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **old man's beard**, *lichen* DIOSC.[2] 1.21 THEOCR. 21.7 || **liverwort** DIOSC.[2] 4.53 || **Mediterranean hartwort** (*see* καυκαλίς) DIOSC.[2] 2.139a || *wetland plant* NIC. *Th.* 415

B **catkin** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 NIC. *Th.* 71, 898 || **flowering of the kernel** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 34.

βρυόομαι [βρύον] **to be covered by algae** *or* **moss** ARISTOT. *Col.* 791b 26 (*aor. ptc. pass.* βρυωθείς).

Βρύουσα -ης, ἡ **Bryousa,** *Maenad* NONN. *D.* 14.222.

βρυοφόρος -ον [βρύον, φέρω] **that bears catkins** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.4.

Βρῦσειαί -ῶν, αἱ **Bryseiai,** *city in Laconia* IL. 2.583.

βρῦσις -εως, ἡ [βρύω] **bubbling up** L. *Sud.*

βρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [βρύω] THEODOS. *Pros.* 58.24, *see* βρῦσις.

βρύσσος -ου, ὁ **sea urchin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 5 *etc.*

Βρύσων -ωνος, ὁ **Bryson,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 13.360c *etc.*

Βρῦσωνοθρᾰσῠμᾰχεῖολῃψικέρμᾰτος -ον [Βρύσων, Θρασυμάχειος, λῆψις, κέρμα] **Brysonothrasymacheiolepsikermatos** ("one who takes money like Bryson and Thrasymachos") EPHIP. 14.3 (*iambic trimeter*).

βρυταν- *see* πρυταν-.

βρύτανα -ων, τά **knuckles, joints** HDN. 2.484.12.

βρῦτεα -ων, τά [βρῦτος] **pomace** (*of grapes*), **residue** (*of olives*) ATH. 2.56d HDN. 2.484.13 *etc.*

βρύτια -ων, τά [βρύτεα] *f.l. for* Βρύγια = Φρύγια CERC. 4.34 (*dub.*).

Βρυτίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Brytidai,** *Athenian family* DEMOSTH. 59.59.

βρῦτικός -ή -όν [βρῦτος] **drunk on beer** ANTIPH. 47.1.

βρῦτινος -η -ον [βρῦτος] **of beer** CRATIN. 103.

βρῦτον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* de-frutum, **brīsa,** *OIr.* bruth] **beer** (*from barley*) ARCHIL. 42.1 *etc.*

βρῦτος -ου, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 610, *see* βρῦτον.

βρύττος, ὁ *Att., see* βρύσσος.

βρῦχᾰνάομαι NIC. *Al.* 221 (*3. sg.* βρυχανάαται), *see* βρῦχάομαι.

βρῦχάομαι [*see* βρύκω?] *contr. onomat., impf.* ἐβρυχώμην || *fut.* βρυχήσομαι || *aor.* ἐβρῦχησάμην || *pf.* βέβρῦχα || *ppf.* (ἐ)βεβρύχειν OD. 12.242 || *aor. ptc. pass.* βρῦχηθείς; **to bellow** SOPH. *Ai.* 322 (*bull*) || **to trumpet** PLUT. *Pyr.* 33.5 (*elephant*) || **to roar,** (*lion*) IOS. *A.I.* 7.316 HSCH. AMM.[1] | (*wild beasts*) THEOCR. 25.137 || *analog.* **to cry out, scream** (*with pain*) IL. 13.393 HLD. 2.4.1 *etc.*; δεινὰ βρυχηθείς screaming horribly SOPH. *O.T.* 1265 | **to whimper** *like a child* MEN. *Sic.* 835 ALCIPHR. 4.8.2 || *extens.* **to rumble, roar,** (*waves*) IL. 17.264 OD. 5.412 *etc.* • *contr. pres.* βρυχῶμαι, *inf. act.* βρυχᾶν SCH. IL. 13.393 || *poet. aor. 3. sg.* βρυχήσατο AP. 4.19 NONN. *D.* 5.336, *al.*

βρῦχή -ῆς, ἡ [βρύχω *or* βρυχάομαι] A **roar** OPP. 2.530 QS 5.392 B **gnashing of the teeth** AP. 2.83, *al.*

βρῦχηδόν [βρυχή] *adv.* A **with bellowing** AP. 3.1374 NONN. *D.* 29.311 B **by gnashing the teeth** AP 9.371.

βρῦχηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [βρυχάομαι] A **roar,** *of waves* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 22 || **roar** MAX.[1] 31.3 AESOP. 135 B **gnashing** of teeth, **lament** MEN. *Epit.* 893.

βρῦχημα -ατος, τό [βρυχάομαι] **roar** ARCH. (AP 16.94.1) OPP.[1] 3.36 || **bleating** AESCHL. *fr.* 158 (*pl.*) || *of pers.* **scream** (*of pain or anger*) PLUT. *Mar.* 20.10, *Al.* 51.2.

βρυχητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [βρυχάομαι] **roarer,** *of the constellation Leo* DOR. (HEPH.[1] 3.40.6).

βρῦχητής -ου [βρυχάομαι] *in* βρυχητάν χόλον **roaring fury,** *of a wild beast* P.[1] (AP 6.57.6).

βρῦχητικός -ή -όν [βρυχητής] **roaring, bellowing** SCH. LYC. 730 (p. 235.22) *etc.*

βρυχιάω, *contr.* [βρυχή] **to click the teeth while talking** *CCA* 2.167 (*of a speech impediment*).

βρῦχιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον βρύξ **deep, profound, abysmal,** *of the sea* ἔπαισαν ἅλμην βρύχιον they beat the deep sea wave with their oars (*proper.* the depth) AESCHL. *Pers.* 397; βρυχίης ἁλός from the depth of the sea AP. 1.1310 | *of the land* βρυχία δ' ἠχὼ παραμυκᾶται βροντῆς a deep echo of thunder bellows in reply AESCHL. *Pr.* 1082 || *adv. neut.* βρύχιον ἀναστένουσα deeply sighing HLD. 6.9.1.

βρυχμή, ἡ *f.l.* QS 4.241, *see* βρυχή.

βρυχμός, ὁ *see* βρυγμός.

βρῦχομαι [*see* βρυχάομαι] A HP. *M.S.* 1 (βρύχονται, *s.times corr. to* βρυχῶνται), *see* βρύκω B = βρυχάομαι, *in pres. ptc.* βρυχομένη QS 14.484 (*for the meter*) | *impf. 3. pl.* ἐβρύχοντο THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1113.42) HSCH. ο1172 • βρυχόμενος *f.l. for* βρυχώμενος LUC. *DMar.* 1.4.

βρῦχω *see* βρύκω.

βρῦω, *impf.* ἔβρυον || *fut.* βρύσω, *mid. 3. sg.* βρύσεται HSCH. ε5755 || *aor.* ἔβρυσα; **to sprout, swarm, gush out, be full (of),** *usu. of vegetation:* βρύων θαλλός branch full of buds SOPH. *El.* 422; ὅταν ἡ γῆ βρύῃ when the earth sprouts XEN. *Cyn.* 5.12 || ▸ *with dat.* βρύει ἄνθεϊ λευκῷ full of white flowers, *of a branch* IL. 17.56; βρύοντα μίτραις (*Eros*) decked with garlands ANACR. 37.2; βρύει ἱερὰ βουθύτοις ἑορταῖς the temples are full of sacrificial oxen BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.15; γῆ βρύουσα φυτοῖς the land is full of plants ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 15; ταῖς κόμαις εὐθαλέστιν ... βρύοντα (plants) rich with flowering leaves LUC. *Am.* 12 | *fig.* μελίτταις καὶ προβάτοις β. gushing with bees and livestock ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 45; ἀγαθοῖσι β. full of goods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 966; θράσει β. full of daring AESCHL. *Ag.* 169; β. δόξᾳ filled with good repute BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.179; βρύουσαν ἀοιδᾶν σοφίᾳ a song full of wisdom LYR. *Al.* 20.4; ἐμπόριον πλούτῳ βρύον a market rich with goods IUL. 3.71d || ▸ *with gen.* χῶρος βρύων δάφνης, ἐλάας, ἀμπέλου a place teeming with laurel, olives, grapes SOPH. *O.C.* 16; βρύοντα στέφανον μύρτων rich crown of myrtle ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 329; β. σμαράγδου λίθου to teem *or* abound in emeralds PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.5; τόπος β. ὕλης a place full of woods IOS. *A.I.* 13.66 | *fig.* νόσου β. full of evil AESCHL. *Ch.* 69 || ▸ *with acc.* to **sprout with,** *or causat.* to **make sprout, produce, issue** [ANACR.] 46.2; βρύει τὸ γλυκὺ καὶ τὸ πικρόν it gushes out sweet and bitter water, *of a fountain* NT *Jas.* 3.11; Ὧραι δὲ λειμῶνας βρούουσι the Horai make the meadows grow HIM. 9.19 (*poet.*) || **to be drunk** (= μεθύειν) MEN. *Asp.* 48 (*f.l. for* βρυάζειν) || **to spurt,** *of water* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 19.3 (*aor. ptc. neut.* βρύσαν) • *poet. and later prose, usu. pres. and impf.* || *fut. and later aor.* -ῡσ-.

βρῦώδης -ες [βρύον] **full of algae** *or* **moss** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 1; ὅταν βρυώδεις ἐπιπάγους προσάγηται when (the ship) drags along layers of algae PLUT. *QConv.* 641e || **flabby,** *of flesh* AL. *Pr.* 2.62 *etc.* || **like a catkin,** *of a flower* DIOSC.[2] 1.87, *al.*

βρῦώνη -ης, ἡ βρύον *bot.* **black bryony** (*see* ἄμπελος μέλαινα) NIC. *Th.* 939.

βρυωνία -ας, ἡ βρύον *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.183 HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.37), *see* βρῦώνη || **white bryony** (*see* ἄμπελος λευκή) DIOSC.[2] 4.182 GAL. 11.122, 13.644 || **yellow bugle** (*see* χαμαίπιτυς) DIOSC.[2] 3.126a || β. ἀγρία **wild bryony, ajuga** (v. φύλλον) DIOSC.[2] 3.158a.

βρυωνιάς -άδος, ἡ COLUM. 10.250, *see* βρυώνη.

βρυωνίς -ίδος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 858, *see* βρυώνη.

βρύζω HEROND. 7.63, *see* βιβρώσκω.

βρωθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass., see* βιβρώσκω.

βρῶμα -ατος, τό [βιβρώσκω] A **food, sustenance** (*solid*) HP. *V.M.* 3, *al.* THUC. 4.26.5, 39.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.9 *etc.*; *pl.* τὰ βρώματα supplies, provisions VT *Gen.* 14.11 || **meal** PLAT. *Leg.* 953e || *fig.* **delight, joy** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 347.1 B *medic.* **tooth cavity** HP. *Epid.* 4.25 DIOSC.[2] 1.105 *etc.* || **chewing** (*of moths*) VT *Ep. Jer.* 10 (*pl.*) || **filth** (*prob.*) NT *Mark* 7.19 (*pl.*) C *later* **voracity** ISIDO. 5.35.6.

1. **βρωμάομαι,** *contr.* [βρέμω] *fut.* βρωμήσομαι AEL. *N.A.* 9.55 || *aor. ptc.* βρωμησάμενος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 618; **to bray** ARISTOPH. *l.c.* AEL. *l.c.* || **to bleat, bell,** *of a goat or deer* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579a 1.

2. **βρωμάομαι,** *contr.* [βρῶμα] **to suffer hunger** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* βρωμήσασθαι).

βρωμᾰτίζω [βρῶμα] *aor.* ἐβρωμάτισα, *ptc. mid.* βρωματισάμενος || *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἐμ)βρωματισθείς ❶ *act.* **to give to eat, feed:** τινα (το) s.o. VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 8.3 ❷ *mid.* **to eat, feed:** τι (on) sthg. GREG. *Or.* 29.20.30.

βρωμᾰτιον -ου, τό βρῶμα **small amount of food** ATH. 3.111a.

βρωμᾰτομιξαπᾰ́τη -ης, ἡ [βρῶμα, μίξ, ἀπάτη] **deceptive pleasure of eating a variety of foods** AGATH. (AP 9.642.4).

βρωμέω, *contr.* [βρῶμος] **to give off a stench** VT (Al.) *Exod.* 7.18 • *2. sg.* βρωμέεις LYR. *Iamb.* 59 | *ptc. neut.* βρωμοῦν.

βρώμη -ης, ἡ [βιβρώσκω] **nourishment** OD. 10.460 NIC. *Al.* 499 *etc.*

βρωμήεις -εσσα -εν [βρωμάομαι] **one who brays:** *subst.* ὁ βρωμήεις **a donkey** NIC. *Al.* 409; *fem.* ἡ βρωμήεσσα **a jenny** NIC. *Al.* 486.

βρώμησις -εως, ἡ [βρωμάομαι] **bray** AEL. *N.A.* 3.7 *etc.*

βρωμητής -οῦ, ὁ [βρωμάομαι] **brayer** *donkey* NIC. *fr.* 74.30 • *also* -ηστής L. *E.M.* 215.57.

βρωμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [βρωμάομαι] NIC. *Th.* 357, *see* βρωμητής.

βρωμολόγος -ον [βρῶμος, λέγω] **coarse, vulgar** LUC. *Pseudol.* 24.

1. **βρῶμος** -ου, ὁ [βρέμω] **stench** VT *Job* 6.7 (*v.l.*) GAL. 7.214 *etc.* • *often f.l.* βρόμος.

2. **βρῶμος** -ου, ὁ [βιβρώσκω] **food** ARAT. 1021.

βρωμώδης -ες [βρῶμος] **fetid, stinking** STRAB. 5.4.6 *etc.*

βρώξω *fut. ind. act., see* βιβρώσκω.

βρωσείω [βιβρώσκω] **to have the desire to eat** CALLIM. *fr.* 24.17.

βρώσιμος -ον [βρῶσις] **edible, comestible** AESCHL. *Pr.* 479 NT *Luke* 24.41 *etc.*; ξύλον βρώσιμον fruit tree VT *Lev.* 19.23, *al.*

βρῶσις -εως, ἡ [βιβρώσκω] A **food, sustenance** (*solid*) OD. 1.191 THUC. 2.303.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 783c *etc.* || **meal** (*action of eating*) HP. *Acut.* 28 PLAT. *Rp.* 619c XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.15 *etc.* || **flavor, taste** NIC. *Al.* 377 B **erosion, rust** NT *Matt.* 6.19.

βρωτέος -α -ον [βιβρώσκω] *verb. adj.* **that is to be eaten, comestible** LUC. *Lex.* 9 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to eat** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.4 *etc.*

βρωτήρ -ῆρος [βιβρώσκω] **one who eats, devourer** AESCHL. *Eum.* 803 (*fig.*) NIC. *Al.* 421 || *subst. pl.* οἱ βρωτῆρες **biting insects, moths** ORPH. 599 VT (Aq.) *Is.* 50.9.

βρωτικός -ή -όν [βρωτός] **voracious** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 29 PLUT. *Isid.* 352f *etc.* || **devourer, destroyer** PLUT. *QConv.* 635b; β. ἄλγημα pain which eats away at HP. *Epid.* 7.52 || **that leads to voracity** CHRYSIP. 3.199.15 *in app. crit.* (ATH. 335a) (*dub.*) • *adv.* βρωτικῶς **voraciously** AP.[9] 125.35 EUSTATH. 966.4 *etc.*

βρωτός -ή -όν [βιβρώσκω] **comestible** ARCHESTR. 159.2 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.27 || *subst.* τὸ βρωτόν (*solid*) **food** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 1110 (*pl.*) DIOD. 2.23.2, *al.*

βρωτύς -ύος, ἡ [βιβρώσκω] **meal** (*as the action*

of eating) IL. 19.205 (*acc.*) PHILOX. 836b.39 (*gen.*); βρωτὺν οὐδὲ ποτῆτα neither food nor drink OD. 18.407 || **food, sustenance** PALLADAS (AP 11.371.2) • *Ion., only gen. and acc. sg.*

βύας -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* bubo, *Arm.* bu] *ornith.* **owl** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 9 DCASS. 56.29.3 *etc. see* βρύας.

Βυβάσσιος -α -ον [Βύβασσος] **from Bybassos** HDT. 1.174.2 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Βύβασσος -ου, ἡ **Bybassos**, *city in Caria* PARTH. 3.

βύβλα τά *see* βύβλος.

βυβλάριον -ου, τό [βύβλος] **little book** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.78.2) *etc., see* βιβλαρίδιον.

βυβλιακός *see* βιβλιακός.

Βυβλιάς -άδος [Βύβλος 2] **from Byblos** NONN. *D.* 3.108 *etc.*

βυβλινοπέδιλος -ον [βύβλινος, πέδιλον] **with papyrus sandals** EUSTATH. 1913.44.

βύβλῖνος -η -ον [βύβλος] **of papyrus** OD. 21.391 (*rope*) HDT. 2.37.3 (*footwear*), 2.96.3 (*sail*), *al.* VT *Is.* 18.2 (*boat*) *etc.*

Βύβλινος -η -ον [Βύβλος] **of Byblos**, *in Egypt* AESCHL. *Pr.* 811 | *in Phoenicia* LUC. *Syr.* 8 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

βυβλιοθήκη -ης, ἡ *see* βιβλιοθήκη.

βυβλίον -ου, τό *see* βιβλίον.

Βύβλιος -α -ον PLUT. *Isid.* 357c ARCHESTR. (ATH. 1.29b) (*of wine*) *etc., see* Βύβλινος.

Βυβλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Byblis**, *fountain* THEOCR. 7.115 | *female name* NICAEN. 1.5.

βύβλος -ου, ἡ [A] *bot.* **papyrus** HDT. 2.92.5 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 761 *etc.* | β. στεφανωτρίς flowering head of papyrus THEOP.[1] 106b PLUT. *Ages.* 36.11 || **papyrus bark** PLAT. *Pol.* 288e THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4 *etc.* || *pl.* **papyrus strips, sheets** (*for writing*) HDT. 5.58.3 *etc.* [B] **book** HDT. 2.100.1 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 947 *etc.* | *often a magical or sacred book* PLAT. *Rp.* 364e DEMOSTH. 18.259 VT *Gen.* 2.4 *etc.*; ἡ β. Holy Scripture, Bible ARISTE.[1] 316 | *as a division of works* POL. 4.87.12 DIOD. 1.4.6 LUC. *Herod.* 1 *etc.* || *neut. pl.* τὰ βύβλα books STAT. (AP 9.98.4) • βίβλος (*and* βίβλινος *etc.*) *in inscr. and pap., prob. by assim.* βυβλίον > βιβλίον.

1. Βύβλος -ου, ὁ **Byblos**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 14.2 *etc.*

2. Βύβλος -ου, ἡ **Byblos**, *city in Phoenicia* NONN. *D.* 3.109 *etc.* | *in Egypt* CTES. 14.37 *etc.* || *adj.* **of Byblos** PLUT. *Isid.* 357a.

βυβός -ή -όν **full, big** SOPHR. 111.

Βυζάντειον -ου, τό SIM. 89 (ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.63: *v.l.* -άντειαν), *see* Βυζάντιον.

Βυζαντιάς -άδος [Βυζάντιον] of Byzantium AP 16.56.1 *etc.*

Βυζάντιον -ου, τό **Byzantion (Byzantium)**, *city in Asia Minor* HDT. 4.87.2 *etc.*

Βυζάντιος -α -ον [Βυζάντιον] **of Byzantium** HDT. 4.87.2 *etc.*

Βυζαντίς -ίδος [Βυζάντιον] **of Byzantium** AGATH. (AP 16.80.1).

Βύζας -αντος, ὁ **Byzas**, *male name* DIOD. 4.49.1 *etc.*

βυζάστρια -ας, ἡ **wet nurse** HDN. *Phil.* 81.

βύζην [βύζω] *adv.* **closely, nearly** THUC. 4.8.7 ARR. *An.* 2.20.8 LUC. *Lex.* 4 *etc.* || **in bulk** HP. *NatPuer.* 15, *al.*

Βύζηρες -ων, οἱ **Byzeres**, *people of Cappadocia* AP. 2.396 *etc.*

Βύζης -ου, ὁ **Byzes**, *male name* PAUS. 5.10.3 *etc.*

1. βύζω [βύω] *act.* **to hold tightly** (*dub.*) HSCH. | *mid.* **to be thick**: ἡ πτύσις βύζεται the spit is frequent ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.3.

2. βύζω [*see* βύας] **to hoot**, *in aor.* βύας ἔβυξε an owl hoots DCASS. 56.29.3, 72.24.1.

βῦθάω [βυθός] *aor.* ἐβύθησα; **to sink**, *of a root* NIC. *Th.* 505 (*pres. ptc. fem.* βυθόωσα); *of man* PGM (*Christ.*) 23.4.

βῡθίζω [βυθός] *aor.* ἐβύθισα || *pf. mid. pass.* βεβύθισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐβυθίσθην || *fut. pass.* βυθισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to sink, send down** DIOG. 5.77 *etc.* | *of ships* POL. 2.10.5 || **to submerge**, *of a flood* PLUT. *Par. min.* 306f || *fig.* **to make sink, send into ruin**: β. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους εἰς ὄλεθρον καὶ ἀπώλειαν to sink men in ruin and perdition NT *1Tim.* 6.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be sunk**, *of ships* PLUT. *Caes.* 49.8 DIOD. 11.18.5 *etc.* | *of pers.* βυθισθείς **shipwrecked** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831d (*Odysseus*) || **to be submerged** (*by a flood*) PLUT. *Daed.* 7 || *fig.* **to be ruined** PHILOD. *Mort.* 33.30 HLD. 7.12.1 *etc.*

βῦθιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [βυθός] **at the bottom, deep** APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.791.2); φλέβες blood vessels DIOC.[1] 59 (AN. *Par.* 5.1.1) || **in the depths of the sea, marine** LUC. *DMar.* 3.1 *etc.*; ἡ βυθία τέχνη the art of fishing OPP. 3.15; τὰ βύθια (*sc.* ζῷα) aquatic animals AL.[8] (AP 6.182.2) || *fig.* **deep** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 15 (*thought*) *etc.* | βύθιον φθέγγεσθαι to sound dull PLUT. *Cr.* 23.9 (*drum*); ἀνεστέναξεν βύθιον he let out a deep groan CHARIT. 8.3.5 || *compar.* -ώτερος GAL. 2.361, *al. etc.*

βυθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βυθίζω] **immersion** HLD. 9.8.6.

βῦθῖτις -ίδος [βύθιος] **that which is on the bottom** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.290.3: *sand*).

βυθοκλόνος -ον [βυθός, κλονέω] **that disturbs the deep** *P*PGM 4.1363.

βῦθοκῠμᾰτοδρόμος -ον [βυθός, κῦμα, δραμεῖν] **that traverses the deep sea**, *of sailors* LYR. *Al.* 32.1.

βῦθός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Av.* guδa?] **depth**: ἐκ βυθοῦ κηκῖον αἷμα blood dripping from a deep (wound) SOPH. *Ph.* 783; καταφέρεσθαι εἰς βυθόν to descend to the bottom ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 7; ἐν τῷ βυθῷ τῆς θαλάττης in the depths of the sea ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 8 || **bottom of the sea, depth of water** AESCHL. *Pr.* 432 SOPH. *Ai.* 1083 THEOCR. 22.17 LONG. 1.30.4 *etc.* || *extens.* **the sea** BIAN. (AP 11.248.1) LUC. *DMar.* 10.2 || *fig.* **abyss**, ἀτεχνίης of ineptitude HP. *Praec.* 7; ἀθεότητος of impiety PLUT. *Amat.* 757b | ἐν βυθῷ ἡ ἀλήθεια the truth is at the bottom DEMOCR. B 117.

βυθοταραξοκίνησος -ον [βυθός, ταράσσω, κινέω] **that upsets and moves the depths**, *of Typhon* *P*PGM 4.184 • *voc.* -κίνησε.

βυθοτρεφής -ές [βυθός, τρέφω] **living in the depths of the sea** VT *3Macc.* 6.8.

βυθόωσα *pres. ptc. fem., see* βυθάω.

βῦκᾰνάω, *contr.* [βυκάνη] **to play the bucina** POL. 6.35.12 (*inf.* βυκανᾶν: *var.* βουκ-).

βῦκάνη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* bucina] **horn-shaped trumpet** (*different from* σάλπιγξ) POL. 15.12.2, *al.* DION. 2.8.4.

βυκάνημα -ατος, τό [βυκανάω] **sound of a bucina** APP. 8.21.

βυκανητής -οῦ, ὁ [βυκανάω] **bucina player** POL. 2.29.6, 14.3.6 *etc.*

βυκανίζω *v.l.* SEXT. *S.* 6.24, *see* βουκινίζω.

βυκανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [βυκανίζω] *mus.* **low note** NICOM.[2] *exc.* 4.

βυκανιστής -οῦ, ὁ DION. 4.18.3, *see* βυκανητής.

βυκανοδορατογένειος -ον [βυκάνη, δόρυ, γενειάς] *lit.* **bearded with a spear and bucina**, *i.e. with a long beard, as a paraphrase of* σαλπιγγολογχυπηνάδαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 966.

βυκινίζω EUSTATH. 1321.33, *see* βουκινίζω.

βύκιον -ου, τό *f.l., see* βίκιον.

βύκτης -ου [βύζω] **howling**, *of wind* OD. 10.20 (*gen. pl.* -άων) ORPH. *A.* 125, 1103 || *subst.* **storm** LYC. 738, 756.

Βύλλις *or* Βυλλίς -ίδος **Byllis**, *city in Illyria* PLUT. *Br.* 26.4.

βυλλόω, *contr.* **to fill** HSCH. (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* βεβυλλῶσθαι).

βυνεύς -έως, ὁ [βύνι?] **barley cake** HSCH.

βῡνέω, *contr.* [*IE* *b(h)u-, *p<H>u-; *cf. AS* posa, *MIr.* būas] **to stuff with**, *in impf.* χρυσῷ (τινός) ἐβύνουν τὸ στόμα they stuffed (s.o.'s) mouth with money ARISTOPH. *Pax* 645.

Βῦνη -ης, ἡ **Byne** = Ino Leukothea LYC. 107 || **sea** EUPHOR. 127.

βύνητος -ου, ὁ *Egyptian garment* HDN. 1.219.19.

βύνι -εως, τό **malt, fermented barley**, *for making beer* AET.[1] 10.29 *P*CHEM.HO. 96.645, *al. etc.*

βυννεῖν **to hold in the mouth** HSCH.

βύρσα -ης, ἡ **tanned skin, leather** BATR. 127 HDT. 3.110 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531a 11 *etc.* || **art of leather-making**: περὶ βύρσας παιδεύειν to teach the art of making leather XEN. *Ap.* 29 || **skin of a drum** EUR. *Bac.* 513 || **skin** THEOCR. 25.238 (*of a live animal*) HEROND. 3.80 (*of a man*) || **goatskin** (*for wine*) LUC. *Lex.* 6 || **screen, sail** (*dub.*) LUC. *Nav.* 4.

βυρσαίετος -ου, ὁ [βύρσα, αἰετός] **eagle tanner**, *nickname of Kleon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 197.

βυρσάτονος -ον HSCH., *see* βυρσότονος.

βυρσεῖον -ου, τό [βυρσεύς] **tannery** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 724 PALL. *L.* 32.12.

βυρσεύς -έως, ὁ [βύρσα] **tanner** (*of skins*) ARTEMID. 4.56 NT *Acts* 9.43, *al. etc.* • *later for* βυρσοδέψης.

βυρσεύω [βύρσα] *act.* **to tan** EPIPH. *Anc.* 62.3 (*aor. ptc.* βυρσεύσας) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 511 | *pf. ptc. pass.* βεβυρσευμένος EPHR. 2.365.8 Phr.

βυρσικός -ή -όν [βύρσα] **of leather** GEOP. 6.2.7 (*stench*) || **used by tanners** HIPPIATR. 35.1.

βυρσῖνη -ης, ἡ [βύρσινος] **strap, leather whip** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 59 (*with allus. to Kleon*).

βύρσινος -η -ον [βύρσα] **of leather** DCASS. 48.19.1 (*boat*).

βυρσίς -δος, ἡ *dim. of* βύρσα HSCH.

βυρσοδερμάτινος -ον [βύρσα, δερμάτινος] **with skin like leather** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 1033.

βυρσοδεψέω, *contr.* βυρσοδέψης **to tan skins, work as a tanner** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 167 ARTEMID. 1.51.

βυρσοδέψης -ου, ὁ [βύρσα, δέψω] **tanner** (*of skins*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 44, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 221e *etc.*

βυρσοδέψησις -εως, ἡ [βυρσοδεψέω] tanning EUSTATH. 887.24.

βυρσοδεψικός -ή -όν [βυρσοδέψης] of a tanner, of a tannery HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.3 *etc.*

βυρσοδέψιον -ου, τό [βυρσοδέψης] **tannery** *I*IG 14.352.1.71.

βυρσόκαππος -ου, ὁ *prob.* **dealer in skins** (*for* -κάπηλος), *nickname of Kleon* COM. 297.

βυρσοπαγής -ές [βύρσα, πήγνυμι] **made of skins** PLUT. *Cr.* 23.9 (*small drums*).

βυρσοπαφλαγών -όνος, ὁ [βύρσα, παφλαγών] **Paphlagonian leather-worker** *or* **tanner**, *nickname of Kleon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 47.

βυρσοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [βύρσα, ποιέω] **tanner, leather-worker** DINAR. *fr.* 89.19.

βυρσοπώλης -ου, ὁ [βύρσα, πωλέομαι] **leather merchant** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 136.

βυρσοτενής -ές [βύρσα, τείνω] **with tightly-stretched leather** EUR. *Hel.* 1347 (*drums*).

βυρσοτομέω, *contr.* [βυρσοτόμος] **to cut skins** *or* **leather** POLL. 7.81.

βυρσοτόμος -ου, ὁ [βύρσα, τέμνω] **leather cutter** MAN.[1] 4.320 [CAES.] 3.152 (38.1105).

βυρσότονος -ον EUR. *Bac.* 124 (*lyr.*), *see* βυρσοτενής.

βυρσοφώνης -ου, ὁ [βύρσα, φωνή] **one that has the voice of a drum**, *i.e. one who simulates thunder*

by means of drums, of Salmoneus SOPH. *fr.* 10c.6.

βυρσόω, *contr.* [βύρσα] **to cover with skin** *or* **leather** ATH.[1] 12.10, *al.* L. *E.M.*, *EGen.* (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* βεβυρσῶσθαι).

βυρσώδης -ες [βύρσα] **like leather, leathery, hard,** *of the pulse* GAL. 8.456 (*compar.* -έστερος).

βύσαλον -ου, τό **brick** ALCH. 2.334.10.

βυσαύχην -ενος [βύω, αὐχήν] **that has a short** *or* **deep-set neck** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 745 (*f.l. for* μεσαύχ-) XENAR. 1.4.

Βύσιος -ου, ὁ **Bysios,** *name of a month at Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e *etc.*

βύσμα -ατος, τό [βύω] **cork** HP. *Mul.* 2.114 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *fig. pl.* **arguments to cork their mouths** SOPHIL. 3.

βυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [βύω] *disease of the eye, particularly of the eyeball* CYRAN. 1.16.17.

βύσσα -ης, ἡ [*see* βυθός, βυσσός] Ⓐ **deep** OPP. 1.453 Ⓑ *ornith.* **byssa,** *bird* ANTONI. 15.1.

βυσσαλεύω βύσσαλος ? **to reach** *or* **touch the bottom** HSCH. (*ptc.* βυσσαλεύοντι).

βύσσινος -η -ον [βύσσος] **of linen** HDT. 2.86.6 (*bandage*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 125 (*garment*) *etc.* || *fig.* **delicate:** βυσσίνοις χρῆσθαι ῥήμασι to use velvety expressions PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 174a || *subst.* τὸ βύσσινον **linen garment** VT *Esth.* 1.6 (*pl.*) NT *Rev.* 19.8.

βυσσοδομεύω [βυσσός, δομέω] **to scheme, plot:** κακά evil projects OD. 8.273; μύθους β. to plan deceitful speeches OD. 4.676; δόλον φρεσὶ β. to plot deception in the heart HES. *Sc.* 30; ὀργὴν β. to nourish resentment deep in one's heart LUC. *Cal.* 24 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ βυσσοδομευόμενα machinations HLD. 7.11.8 • *also* -έω.

βυσσόθεν [βυσσός] *adv.* **from the bottom** SOPH. *Ant.* 590 (*of the sea*) CALLIM. *H.* 4.127 (*of a river*) || *fig.* **from the depths, from deep down** ERATOSTH. *fr.* 36.4 *etc.* | **fundamentally** PLOT. 6.5.12, *see* βυσσός.

βυσσομέτρης -ου [βυσσός, μέτρον] **one who measures** *or* **explores the depths** (*of the sea*), *of a fisherman* STAT. (AP 6.193.2).

βυσσός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* βυθός] **depth** (*of the sea*) IL. 24.80 HDT. 2.96.5, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 15 *etc.*

βύσσος -ου, ἡ [*Phoen.* bs] **byssos, fine linen** EMPED. B 93 THEOCR. 2.73 PAUS. 5.5.2, 6.26.6 *etc.* || **cotton** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 *etc.* || **silk** STRAB. 15.1.20.

βυσσουργικός -ή -όν [βυσσουργός] **of a weaver of linen** *P*PSI 1401.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βυσσουργός -οῦ, ὁ [βύσσος, ἔργον] **weaver of linen** *P*PSI 1401.2, *al.* (II[BCE]) *etc.*

βυσσόφρων -ον [βυσσός, φρήν] **with deep** *or* **secret thoughts** AESCHL. *Ch.* 651 (*Erinyes*).

βύσσωμα -ατος, τό βύσσος **net** *of linen, for tuna fishing*: εὐκλώστοιο λίνου βυσσώμασι with nets of finely spun linen MAEC. (AP 6.33.3).

βύσταξ -ακος, ὁ ANTIPH. 46.4, *see* μύσταξ.

βύστρα -ας, ἡ [βύω] **cork** ANTIPH. 178, *see also* βύσμα.

Βύτος -ου, ὁ **Bytos,** *male name* LUC. (AP 11.435.1).

βύω [*see* βυνέω] *impf.* ἔβυον || *fut.* βύσω || *aor.* ἔβῡσα || *pf. mid. pass.* βέβυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐβέβυστο, *poet.* βέβυστο || *aor. pass.* -εβύσθην ❶ *act.* **to stuff, fill** ▸ τινι with sthg. HP. *Morb.* 3.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 18 *etc.* || **to stow, put away:** τί ὑπὸ τῇ πτέρυγι sthg. under the wing AEL. *N.A.* 11.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be fully packed, be blocked:** εἶμα βεβυσμένον heavily dressed HP. *Mul.* 1.1; βεβυσμένος τὴν ῥῖνα with a stuffed nose HEGESIP. 1.26; βεβυσμένος τὰ ὦτα with plugged-up ears LUC. *Cat.* 6 | ▸ *with gen.* νήματος βεβυσμένος full of thread OD. 4.134; τὸ στόμα ἐβέβυστο χρυσοῦ the mouth was filled with gold HDT. 6.125.4 | ▸ *with dat.* σφογγίῳ βεβυσμένος stuffed with sponges ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 463; κηρίῳ βεβυσμένον wax-filled ARISTOPH. *Th.* 506; ἀφραδίῃ τε βέβυστο (the city) was stuffed with senselessness TRYPHIOD. 450.

βῶ *aor*[r]. *subj. act.*, *see* βαίνω.

βωβός -ή -όν **dumb** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 223.32 || **maimed, lame** HSCH.

Βωδωναῖος -ου, ὁ **Bodonaios,** *epith. of Zeus in Thessaly* SCH. IL. 16.233.

βωθέω *Ion.*, *see* βοηθέω.

βωκάριν *f.l.* GEOP. 20.42, *see* σωκάριον.

βώκαρος, ου, ὁ **spring** L. *E.M.* 217.40.

Βώκαρος -ου, ὁ **Bokaros,** *river on the island of Salamis* STRAB. 9.1.9.

βώκκαλις -ιδος, ἡ *ornith. Indian bird* AEL. *N.A.* 13.25.

βωκολ- *Dor.*, *see* βουκολ-.

Βωκόνιος -ου, ὁ **Voconius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 27.4.

βῶκος -ου, ὁ *Dor.*, *see* βοῦκος.

βωλά, ἡ *Dor.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.32 *etc.*, *see* βουλή.

βωλάζω [βῶλος] **to move clods,** *in pf. ptc. mid.* βεβωλασμένα πεδία cloddy soil, *i.e.* fertile *or* worked ONASAN. 10.4.

βωλάκιον -ου, τό [βῶλαξ] **clump** AFRIC. p.82 || **fertile soil** HSCH. L. *Zon.*

βωλάκιος -α -ον [βῶλαξ] **full of clumps,** fertile, *of soil*, PIND. *P.* 4.228.

Βωλανός -ή -όν [*Lat.* Bolanus] **of Bola,** *city in Latium* PLUT. *Cor.* 28.5 *etc.*

βῶλαξ -ακος, ἡ [βῶλος] **clumps of earth, land** PIND. *P.* 4.37 THEOCR. 17.80 AP. 3.1334 *etc.*

βωλάριον -ου, τό βῶλος **clump, piece** STRAB. 16.4.18 (*of land*) MAUR. 4.15 (*of incense*), 6.36 (*of the universe*) AET.[1] 2.3 (*of salt*).

βωληδόν [βῶλος] *adv.* **clod-like** DIOSC.[2] 5.106.

βωληνή, ἡ (*sc.* ἄμπελος) *bot. Bithynian vine* GEOP. 5.17.5.

βωλήτης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* bōlētus] **boletus,** *mushroom* ATH. 3.113e.

βωλητῖνος, ἄρτος, ὁ βωλήτης **mushroom-shaped bread** ATH. 3.113e.

βωλήτιον -ου, τό [βωλήτης] **saucepan** *P*OXY. 1657.4 (III[CE]).

Βώλιγγες -ων, οἱ **Bolinges,** *people of India* NONN. *D.* 26.143, *al.*

βώλινος -η -ον [βῶλος] **made of clay,** *i.e.* **of bricks** HSCH.

βωλίον -ου, τό [βῶλος] **small lump** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 203 *etc.*

βωλίτης -ου, ὁ [*see* βωλήτης] **boletus,** *mushroom* GAL. 6.655 *etc.* || **maltese cross root** (*see* λυχνίς) PLIN. 21.171.

βωλοειδής -ές [βῶλος, εἶδος] **like a lump, shaped like a clod** THPHR. *Pyr.* 65 ◆ *adv.* βωλοειδῶς **in a clump** DIOSC.[2] 1.73.

βωλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* βωλοειδής.

βωλοκοπέω, *contr.* [βῶλος, κόπτω] **to break clods** HP. *epist.* 17 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 800 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* *I*G 2[2].1672.45 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* βεβωλοκόπηκεν he has broken into pieces MEN. *Dysc.* 515.

βωλοκόπος -ον [βῶλος, κόπτω] **that breaks up clods** CRATIN. 5.

βωλόκριθον -ου, τό [βῶλος, κριθή] **barley cake** *P*LOND. 1994.37 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

βώλομαι *Cret.*, *see* βούλομαι.

βωλόναι -ῶν, αἱ [βῶλος] **tumuli** SOPH. *fr.* 1035.

βωλοποιέω, *contr.* [βῶλος, ποιέω] *act.* **to form clods,** *prob. f.l.* HP. *epist.* 17 (βωλοποιεῦντες *codd.*), *see* βωλοκοπέω | *pass.* **to be turned into a mass** ALCH. 2.38.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* βωλοποιηθείς).

βῶλος -ου, ἡ (ὁ) [*see* βάλλω?] **lump** (*of earth*) OD. 18.374 SOPH. *Ai.* 1286 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.27 MEN. *Dysc.* 110, 365 ACH. 3.13.3 *etc.* || **field, soil** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.4) MOSCH. 4.37 *etc.* || **mass** (clod shaped), **ball, bowl** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 11 (*of gold*) DIOD. 3.14.3 (*of lead*) *etc.* | βῶλον ἐξ Ὀλύμπου mass hanging from Olympos EUR. *Or.* 984 (*of Tantalos*) || Ἀρμενία β. **Armenian clay** AL.[6] 5 (2.207.13), *al.*, *see* βωλίτης SCH. NIC. *Al.* 526b • *more often fem. than masc.*

βωλοστροφέω, *contr.* [βῶλος, στρέφω] **to turn up clods** (*during the second plowing*) EUSTATH. 581.16 || *pass.* GEOP. 2.23.14 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* βωλοστροφηθῇ).

βωλοστροφικός -οῦ, ὁ [βωλοστροφέω] **harrow,** *prop.* **soil-turner** *P*OXY. 3805.11 (VI[CE]).

βωλοτόμος -ον [βῶλος, τέμνω] **clod-breaking,** *of ants* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.438.1).

βωλοτρόφος -ον *or* βωλότροφος [βῶλος, τρέφω] **one who feeds on clods** *I*G 12.(5).739.176.

βωλώδης -ες THPHR. *Lap.* 42 *P*CHEM.HO. 144.1031, *see* βωλοειδής.

βωμαίνω [βωμός] **to swear** HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg.* βώμηνεν).

βωμᾶκευμα -ατος, τό βώμαξ **prank** SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 606c (*pl.*) L. *E.M.* 218.7 || *cf.* βωμολόχευμα.

βώμαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ, ἡ **joker** AGATH. 2.30.2 *etc.* (*cf.* βωμολόχος).

βῶμαξ -ᾶκος, ἡ [βωμός] **small altar** AG *Bek.* 85.

βώμευσις -εως, ἡ [βωμός] **building of an altar** HSCH.

βωμιαῖος -α -ον SOPH. *fr.* 38, *see* βώμιος.

Βωμιῆς -έων, οἱ **Bomies,** *people of Aitolia* THUC. 3.96.3 *etc.*

βώμιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [βωμός] **of an altar** SOPH. *O.T.* 183 EUR. *Ph.* 274 *etc.* || **standing near an altar** EUR. *Suppl.* 93 (*of a suppliant*); βώμιοι λιταί prayers in front of an altar EUR. *Ph.* 1749 (*lyr.*).

βωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [βωμός] **step** (of a pyramid) HDT. 2.125.1.

βωμισκάριον *and* **βωμίσκιον** -ου, τό [βωμίσκος] **small altar** *I*G 14.1030 *etc.*

βωμίσκος -ου, ὁ [βωμός] **receptacle** (*in the shape of an altar*) HERO *Pn.* 1.38, *al.* || *medic. type of bandage or dressing* GAL. 18.(1).823 || *geom.* **bomiskos,** *irregular solid* (*with rectangular and trapezoidal sides*) [HERO] *Def.* 114 THEON[2] p.41 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.16 *etc.* | *plane figure* (*analogous to a solid*) PAPP. 878 || *astr.* **Ara,** *constellation* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1 || *anat.* **base** (*of molar teeth*) POLL. 2.93.

βωμίστρια -ας, ἡ [βωμός] **priestess** NIC. *Al.* 217.

βωμῖτις γῆ [βωμός] **consecrated land** *I*PERG. 157 *D* 17.

βωμοειδής -ές [βωμός, εἶδος] **like an altar** PLUT. *Them.* 32.5 (*tomb*) *etc.*

βωμολόχευμα -ατος, τό [βωμολοχεύομαι] **prank, joke** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 902 (*pl.*), *Pax* 748 (*pl.*).

βωμολοχεύομαι βωμολόχος *fut.* βωμολοχεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐβωμολοχευσάμην; **to play pranks** (*in bad taste*), **joke** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 171 ISOCR. 7.49 *etc.* | *of the effects of music* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 969 PHILOD. *Mus.* 25.34 • *aor. inf. act.* βωμολοχεῦσαι L. *Sud.* χ296.

βωμολοχέω, *contr.* [βωμολόχος] PLUT. *Pyth.* 407c, *see* βωμολοχεύομαι || **to beg** POLL. 3.111.

βωμολοχία -ας, ἡ [βωμολόχος] **prank, joke** (**in bad taste**) PLAT. *Rp.* 606c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 24 PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.6 *etc.* || **mendacity** POLL. 3.111.

βωμολοχικός -ή -όν [βωμολόχος] **comical** LUC. *Herm.* 58 *etc.*

βωμολόχος -ον [βωμός, λοχάω] **thieving beggar** (*who hides beside altars*) PHERECR. 150.2 || **joker, charlatan** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1358, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419b 9, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 24 || **comical,**

vulgar ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 358 (*words*); β. τι ἐξευρεῖν to devise some prank ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1194 || *subst.* τὸ βωμολόχον **prank** PLUT. *Adul.* 68a || *zool.* **crow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b.18 ◆ *adv.* βωμολόχως **jokingly** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.15 *etc.*

βωμονίκης -ου, ὁ [βωμός, νίκη] **victor at the altar** (*of Artemis in Sparta, as a reward for withstanding a whipping*) *I*IG 5.1.554.1 (II-III[CE]).

βωμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* βαίνω] **base, platform, support** IL. 8.441 (*of a chariot*) OD. 7.100 (*of a statue*) *etc.* || **altar** (*different from* ἐσχάρα) IL. 8.249 VT *Hos.* 10.8 (*pagan*), *Num.* 3.10 (*Jewish*) *etc.* | *title of pattern poems* BES. *A.* (AP 15.25) DOS. *A.* (AP 15.26) || **tumulus, tomb** EPIGR. 2.281.2, 697.3 || **central fire** (*in the cosmic system of Philolaos*) AET. 2.7.7 || *altar-shaped pastry* POLL. 6.76 *etc.*

βωμόσπειρον -ου, τό [βωμός, σπεῖρα] **round base of a column** *I*CIG 2782.31.

βῶν *acc. sg. and gen. pl., see* βοῦς.

βωνίτης -ου, ὁ CALLIM. *fr.* 251.2, *see* βουνίτης.

βῶξ βωκός, ὁ *see* βόαξ.

βωρεύς -έως, ὁ [*Egyp.* br] **brined mullet** XENOCR. 76.

βωρίδιον -ου, τό βωρεύς **small brined mullet** XENOCR. 78.

βώριμος *or* βῶρμος -ου, ὁ *funeral song* POLL. 4.54.

Βῶρος -ου, ὁ **Boros**, *male name* IL. 5.44, 16.177.

βῶς *Dor., see* βοῦς.

βωσαρή *Indian* **elephant** [ARR.] 62.

βώσας *Ion. aor. ptc. act., see* βοάω.

βώσεσθε *fut. ind. mid. 2. pl.* AP. 1.685, *see* βόσκω *or* βιόω.

βῶσι *aor*r*. subj. act. 3. pl., see* βαίνω.

βωστρέω, *contr.* [*see* βοή] **to call on loudly** (*for help*) ▸ τινα S.O. OD. 12.124 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1146 THEOCR. 5.64 | ▸ *with inf.* σύρειν ... ἐβώστρεεν οἷς ἑτάροισι **he shouted to his comrades to drag** OPP.[1] 4.293 || **to call**, *of birds* LYR. *Al.* 7.8 • *Dor. pres. subj. 1. pl.* βωστρέωμες THEOCR. 5.66 || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐβώστρει BATR. 76, *poet.* ἐβώστρεε OPP.[1] *Lc.* || *Dor. fut. 1. pl.* βωστρήσομες THEOCR. 5.64 || *aor. imper. 3. sg.* βωστρησάτω ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1146.

βώταλις, ἡ **nightingale** AESOP. 48.3.1 (*v.l.* βούταλις).

βωτάριον -ου, τό **crucible** (*for slow heating*) ZOS.[1] 165 B.

βωτῐάνειρα -ης [βόσκω, ἀνήρ] **nurse of heroes**, *of a region* IL. 1.155 HOM. 3.363.

βώτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* βοτήρ] **shepherd**, *only pl.* (*often with* ἄνδρες) IL. 12.302 OD. 14.102, *al.* LEON. (AP 6.262.1).

Γ γ

Γ, γ, τό (γάμμα) *indecl.* **gamma**, *third letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* γ′ = 3; ,γ = 3,000 ‖ *s.times. erroneously in place of* F: *often in entries of* HSCH.

γ′ *elis., see* γε.

γᾶ *Boeot. and Dor. for* γε.

γᾶ, ἡ *Aeol. and Dor. for* γῆ.

Γᾶ *Dor. for* Γαῖα PIND. *P.* 9.177 *etc.*

Γάβαι -ῶν, αἱ **Gabai**, *city in Persia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.4.7 *etc.*

Γάβαιδος -ου, ὁ **Gabaidos**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5.

Γάβαλα -ων, τά **Gabala**, *city in Syria* IOS. *A.I.* 13.394 (*v.l.* Γαμ-) *etc.*

Γαβαλίτης -ου, ὁ [Γάβαλα] **of Gabala** IOS. *A.I.* 9.188 *etc.*

γαβέξ *indecl., sign used at Alexandria to indicate the number six* AMM.[5] *Io.* 19.14.

γαβεργόρ (= γαFεργός) *Lac.* **laborer**, worker HSCH.

Γαβηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Γάβαι] **inhabit. of Gabai** PLUT. *Eum.* 15.4 *etc.*

Γαβιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Gabiane**, *city of Assyria* STRAB. 16.1.18. *etc.*

Γαβινία, ὁδός, ἡ [Γάβιοι] **via Gabinia**, *from Rome to Gabii* PLUT. *Cam.* 29.5.

Γαβίνιος -ου, ὁ **Gabinius**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 33.7 *etc.*

Γάβιοι -ων, οἱ **Gabii**, *place in Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 6.2 *etc.*

Γάβιος -ου, ὁ **Gabius**, *male name* DCASS. 57.19.5.

Γαβριήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Gabriel**, *angel* NT *Luke* 1.19, 26 *etc.*

Γαβριήλιος -ου, ὁ **Gabrielios**, *male name* LEONT. (AP 16.32.3) AP 16.208.

Γάγα(ς), ἡ *or* **Γάγαι**, αἱ **Gaga(s)**, *place in Lycia* STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Γαγάτης -ου, ὁ [Γάγα(ς)] **of Gages:** ὁ Γ. λίθος stone of Gages, *i.e.* **lignite** ORPH. *L.* 474 DIOSC.[2] 5.128 GAL. 12.194, 13.497 *etc.*

γαγγαλίζω PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 77, *see* γαργαλίζω.

γάγγαλος -ου, ὁ **volatile and short-tempered person** HSCH.

γαγγᾶμη STRAB. 7.3.18, *see* γάγγᾰμον.

γάγγᾰμον -ου, τό **small round net** (*for catching oysters*) OPP. 3.81 ‖ *fig.* **net, bond** AESCHL. *Ag.* 361 (*of slavery*) | *anat.* **umbilical region** POLL. 2.169.

Γάγγης -ου, ὁ **Ganges**, *river and pers.* PLUT. *Fluv.* 4 *etc.* • *gen.* -ου *and* ους, *Ion.* -εω | *dat.* -ῃ *and* -ει | *acc.* -ην *and* -εα.

Γαγγητικός -ή -όν [Γάγγης] **of the Ganges**: *bot.* ἡ Γ. νάρδος Ganges nard [ARR.] 63.

Γαγγῆτις *or* Γαγγῖτις -ιδος DIOSC.[2] 1.7 DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.1057) *etc.*, *see* Γαγγητικός ‖ ἡ Γ. λίθος, *see* Γαγάτης STRAB. 16.1.24.

γαγγλίον -ου, τό [*see* ἄγλις, γέλγις] *medic.* **tumor on a tendon** *or* **nerve, growth, subcutaneous cyst** HERAS (GAL. 13.815) PAEG. 6.39 *etc.*

γαγγλιώδης -ες [γαγγλίον] **like a tumor on a tendon** HP. *Art.* 40.

γαγγραινικός -ή -όν [γάγγραινα] **gangrenous** DIOSC.[2] 2.107, *al.* GAL. 13.739 • *adv.* γαγγραινικῶς **with gangrene** ORIB. 47.16.1.

γαγγραίνομαι [γάγγραινα] GAL. 7.733.6, *see* γαγγραινόομαι.

γαγγραινόομαι, *contr.* [γάγγραινα] *aor. pass. inf.* γαγγραινωθῆναι ORIB. 7.26.179; **to become gangrenous** HP. *Art.* 63 GAL. 10.221 *etc.*

γαγγραινώδης -ες [γάγγραινα] **gangrenous** HP. *Epid.* 7.110 GAL. 11.49 *etc.*

γαγγραίνωμα -ατος, τό [γαγγραινόομαι] PALL.[1] *Febr.* 7.1, *see* γαγγραίνωσις.

γαγγραίνωσις -εως, ἡ [γαγγραινόομαι] **necrosis, affliction with gangrene** HP. *Fract.* 11, *al.* GAL. 13.641, 18(2).460.

γά(γ)γραινα -ης, ἡ [*see* γράω] **gangrene** HP. *Mochl.* 33 NT *2Tim.* 2.17 HERAS (GAL. 13.785) GAL. 10.218, 11.136 *etc.* | *pl.* PLUT. *Adul.* 65d ‖ *ornith.* **bee-eater** (*see* μέροψ) CYRAN. 92.

γᾰδαισία *see* γεωδαισία.

Γᾰδᾰρα -ων, τά **Gadara**, *city of Palestine* STRAB. 16.2.29.

Γαδαρεύς -έως [Γάδαρα] **of Gadara** IOS. *A.I.* 15.351 *etc.*

Γαδαρηνός -ή -όν NT *Matt.* 8.28 *etc.*, *see* Γαδαρεύς.

Γαδαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [Γάδαρα] **region of Gadara** STRAB. 16.2.29.

γάδαρος -ου, ὁ [*see* γαϊδάριον] **donkey** DIOGEN.[1] 5.36 • *see* γαϊδάριον.

Γαδάτας -ου, ὁ **Gadatas**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.10 *etc.*

Γάδειρα -ων, τά **Gadeira** (*modern* **Cadiz**), *in Spain* PIND. *N.* 4.69 *etc.* • *later* Γᾶδ-.

Γαδειραῖος -α -όν [Γάδειρα] **of Gadeira** (*modern* **Cadiz**): ὁ Γ. πορθμός **strait of Cadiz**, *modern* **of Gibraltar** PLUT. *Sert.* 8.1.

Γαδειρεύς -έως, ὁ [Γάδειρα] **of Gadeira** (*modern* **Cadiz**) DCASS. 41.24.

Γαδειρικός -ή -όν [Γάδειρα] **of Gadeira** (*modern* **Cadiz**) PLAT. *Criti.* 114b *etc.*

Γαδειρίς -ίδος [Γάδειρα]: Γ. πύλαι gates of Cadiz, *i.e.* **Strait of Gibraltar** STRAB. 3.5.5.

Γαδειρόθεν [Γάδειρα] *adv.* **from Gadeira** (*modern* **Cadiz**) METROD.[3] (AP 14.121.1) *etc.*, *see* Γάδειρα.

Γαδιτανός -ή, -όν [Γάδειρα] **of Cadiz** STRAB. 3.2.1, *al.* | ἡ Γαδιτάνα **woman of Cadiz**, *i.e.* **prostitute** *PW.CHR.* 131.28 (IV[CE]).

γάδος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **hake** (*see* ὄνος) DORIO (ATH. 7.315f).

γᾶζα -ης, ἡ [*Pers.* ganj] **treasure** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.5 DIOD. 17.35.2, *al.* VT *Esth.* 4.7, *al. etc.* ‖ **large sum** POL. 11.34.12.

Γάζα -ης, ἡ **Gaza**, *various cities* POL. 5.68.2 *etc.*

Γαζαῖος -α -ον [Γάζα] **of Gaza** POL. 16.22a.1 (*inhabit.*) *etc.*

γαζαρηνός -οῦ, ὁ [*Aram.* gāzĕrîn] **seer, diviner** VT *Dan.* 2.27, *al.* EPIPH. *Fid.* 12.5 *etc.*

γάζας *ichthyol. type of fish* HSCH.

Γαζῖτης -ου, ὁ AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.419.6) (*wine*) *etc.*, *see* Γαζαῖος.

γαζοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [γαζοφύλαξ] **to be treasurer** DIOD. 17.74.5.

γαζοφῠλάκιον -ου, τό [γαζοφύλαξ] **treasury, location of the treasure** STRAB. 7.6.1 VT *1Macc.* 3.28, *al.* NT *John* 8.20 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **offertory chest** ORIG. *Io.* 19.7.43 ‖ **collection**, *of Hebrew scriptures* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.3.8.

γαζοφῠλαξ -ακος, ὁ [γάζα, φύλαξ] **treasurer, guardian of the treasure** PHYLAR. 31 IOS. *A.I.* 11.11 PLUT. *Demetr.* 25.7 *etc.* ‖ **box for offerings** NONN. *Ev.* 8.33, *see* γαζοφύλαξ.

γᾰθ- *Dor. for* γηθ-.

γαῖα -ας, ἡ [*see* γῆ] *poet.* (= γῆ) **land, region, district** IL. 1.254 *etc.* (*also of the world*) ‖ **earth** (*as element*) SANN. 4 (*for pottery*) ‖ **soil** IL. 7.99 *etc.* • *later poet. nom.* γαίη, *Dor.* γαία | *epic gen.* γαίης, *Att.* (*trag.*) γαίας | *epic dat.* -ῃ, *Att.* -ᾳ | *acc.* γαῖαν ‖ *nom. pl.* γαῖαι | *epic gen.* γαιάων (-έων HOM. 3.46).

Γαῖα -ης, ἡ **Gaia** (**Earth**) OD. 11.576 HES. *Th.* 45 AESCHL. *Eum.* 2 *etc.* • *dat.* Γαίῃ | *acc.* Γαῖαν | *voc.* Γαῖα.

Γαϊανίτης -ου, ὁ **Gaianites**, *follower of the monophysite sect founded by Gaius* **LEONTB.** *Sect.* 7.6, *al. etc.*

γαιάοχος -ον *Dor. for* γαιήοχος.

γαϊδάριον -ου, τό **donkey** *PAMH.* 153.5 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

Γαιζῆται -ῶν, οἱ **Gaizetai (Galatians)** EUPHOR. 38.

γαιηγενής -ές AP. 3.1186, *poet. for* γηγενής.

γαίηθεν [γαῖα] *adv.* **from earth** OPP. 1.39 ‖ **out of the earth** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.2.1 *etc.*

γαιήιος -α -ον [γαῖα] **born from the earth** *or* **from Gaia** OD. 7.324 AP 14.23.1 ‖ **earthly** NONN. *D.* 37.4 *etc.* • *also* γαιεῖος *1*DIDYM. 496B4 (II[CE]).

γαιήοχος -ον [γαῖα, ἔχω] **that holds the earth** (*oth.* **that moves** *or* **shakes** *or* **carries the earth**), *epith. of Poseidon* IL. 20.34, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 310 SOPH. *O.C.* 1272 *etc.* | *subst. for* Poseidon IL. 13.125 PIND. *O.* 13.81 | ὠκεανὸς γ. the ocean that embraces the earth EPIGR. 3.209.1 ‖ **that protects the earth** *or* **the region** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 816 (*Zeus*) SOPH. *O.T.* 160 (*Artemis*) • *Dor.* γαιάοχος (-άFοχος *in inscr.*).

γαιηφάγος -ον [γαῖα, φαγεῖν] **earth-eating**, *of worms* NUM. 584.3.

γαϊκός -ή -όν [γαῖα] **concerning land** *1*SYLL[3]. 421.44 (III[BCE]).

γάινος *Dor. for* γήινος.

γαιοδάτης *or* γαιοδότης *f.l. for* γεωδαίτης.

γαιομέτρης MAN.[1] 4.210, *see* γεωμέτρης.

γαιονόμος -ον [γαῖα, νέμω] **inhabit.** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 54 • *cf.* γεωνόμος.

γᾶιος -α -ον [γαῖα] *Dor.* **of land, of the region** EPICHAR. 40.9 *etc.*; ὅδε μάρπτις νάιος γάιος here on land is the bandit from the ship AESCHL. *Suppl.* 826 ‖ τὸν γάιον ... Ζῆνα subterranenan Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 156 (*conject.*).

Γάιος -ου, ὁ **Gaius**, *male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 1.1 *etc.* • *later poet. also* Γαῖος: *voc.* Γαῖε ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.59.6).

Γαῖος -ον [Γαῖα] **of the Earth** *or* **of Gaia** PAUS. 5.14.10, *al.*

γαιοτραφής -ές [γαῖα, τρέφω] **nourished by the earth** SYN. *H.* 2.282 (*v.l.* -τρεφ-).

γαιοφάγος NIC. *Th.* 784, *see* γαιηφάγος.

γαιοφᾰνής -ές [γαῖα, φαίνω] **earth-colored** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.4) | *subst.* τὸ γαιοφανές **earthlike appearance** (*of the moon*) AET. 2.30.1 | *compar.* -έστερος • *also* γεωφανής.

γαιόω, *contr.* [γαῖα] ❶ *act.* **to make earth** TZ. *Hist.* 1.910 ❷ *mid.* **to become earth** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.6 (*v.l. for* γεοῦται).

Γαισάται -ῶν *or* Γαισάτοι -ων, οἱ **Gaisatai**, *Celtic people* POL. 2.22.1 *etc.*

γαΐσον -ου, τό [*see* γαΐσος] *type of javelin* PHIL. 99.16.

γαΐσος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Olr.* gal] POL. 6.39.3 DIOD. 13.57.3 *etc.*, *see* γαΐσον.

Γαίσυλος -ου, ὁ **Gaisylos**, *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 49.5 *etc.*

Γαίσων -ωνος, ὁ **Gaison**, *place near Mykale* HDT. 9.97 *etc.*

Γαϊτανά -ῶν, τά *medic.* **aseptic ligaments** GAL. 10.942 (Γαϊετ-) *etc.*

Γαιτουλία -ας, ἡ **Gaetulia**, *in Africa* DCASS. 43.3.4 *etc.*

Γαίτουλοι -ων, οἱ [Γαιτουλία] **Gaetuli**, *African people* APP. 8.5 *etc.*

γαίω [*see* γάνυμαι] **to rejoice**: κύδεϊ γαίων exulting in his glory IL. 1.405, *al.* • *impf.* γαίεσκον HSCH.

γαιώδης -ες POL. 2.15.8 (*v.l.*), *see* γεώδης.

γαιών *or* **γαεών** -ῶνος, ὁ [γαῖα] **embankment** *i*SCHWYZ. 62.136.

γᾶλα -ακτος, τό [*cf. Lat.* lac] Ⓐ **milk** IL. 5.902 *etc.*; ἐν γάλακτι ὤν suckling EUR. *H.F.* 1266 = ἐν γάλαξι τρεφόμενος PLAT. *Leg.* 887d; τεθραμμένη ἐν γάλακτι nourished with milk PLAT. *Tim.* 81c; διδόναι γάλα to give milk XEN. *Cyn.* 7.4 | *fig.* Ἀφροδίτης γ. milk of Aphrodite, *i.e.* wine ARISTOPH. *fr.* 613 | *prov.* ὀρνίθων γ. birds' milk (*said of sthg. rare and precious*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 508, *Av.* 734 MEN. *fr.* 880, *al.* || *extens.* ἀγαθὸν γ. good wet nurse CALLIM. (AP 7.458.1) Ⓑ *analog.* **sap** (*of plants*) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.4 *etc.* || *bot.* ὄρνιθος γ. **hen's milk** (*see* ὀρνιθόγαλον) NIC. *fr.* 71.5 *etc.* || *astr.* **Milky Way** PARM. B 11.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 12 *etc.* • *also* γάλα *indecl.* PLAT.[1] 247 | *gen.* -ακος, *dat.* -ακι CALLIM. *fr.* 260.57 *etc.*

Γαλάβριοι -ων, οἱ **Galabrioi**, *Illyrian people* STRAB. 7.5.7.

γάλαγγα -ης, ἡ [*Arab.* khalandjan] *bot.* **galingale** AET.[1] 1.131.

γαλαδοτέω, *contr.* [γάλα, δίδωμι] **to suckle** OR. *Sib.* 2.192.

γᾰλᾰθηνός -ή -όν [γάλα, θῆσθαι] **suckling, tender, young** OD. 4.336 (*fawns*) ANACR. 28.2 (*fawns*) HDT. 1.183.2 HENIOCH. 2.2 VT *i*Sam. 7.9 (*lamb*) CLEAR.[1] 61 (*babies*) *etc.*

γαλαιάγρα -ας, ἡ **trap** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.96 (79.244A).

γαλαίριον -ου, τό *bot.* **yellow bedstraw** DIOSC.[2] 4.95 • *cf.* γάλιον.

γαλακο- *see* γαλακτο-.

γαλακτίας -ου, ὁ PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.2, *see* γαλαξίας.

γᾰλακτίζω [γάλα] to be (white) like **milk** DIOSC.[2] 2.144, *al.* || to form the Milky Way IO.[2] *in Meteor.* 177.20.

γαλακτικός -ή -όν [γάλα] **of milky color** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.33.3.

γᾰλάκτινος -η -ον [γάλα] **of the color of milk, milk-white** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.193.1) *P*OXY. 267.7 (I[CE]) *etc.*

γᾰλάκτιον -ου, τό [γάλα] **small amount of milk** MAUR. 5.4 || *pl.* **milk rolls** (*oth.* dairy products) ALCIPHR. *fr.* 4.13.10.

γᾰλακτίς -ίδος, ἡ [γάλα] *bot.* **euphorbia** (*see* τιθύμαλλος) AET.[1] 1.391 (*v.l.*) || ἡ γ. πέτρα, *see* γαλακτίτης ORPH. *L.* 201.

γᾰλακτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γαλακτίζω] **suckling** ORIB. *Inc.* 32.17.1.

γᾰλακτίτης λίθος, ὁ [γάλα] *miner.* **galactite** DIOSC[2]. 5.132.

γᾰλακτοδοτέω, *contr.* [γάλα, δίδωμι] **to give milk:** *mid. pass.* **to be nourished with milk** ORIG. *SelPs.* 21.10.

γᾰλακτοδότρια -ας, ἡ [γάλα, δίδωμι] **giver of milk** [IO.] *H.P.* 5.2, LEONTB. *Hom.* 8.49.

γᾰλακτοδόχος -ον [γάλα, δέχομαι] **for containing milk,** *of a receptacle* SCH. THEOCR. 1.23-26d.

γᾰλακτοειδής -ές [γάλα, εἶδος] **like milk, milk-white** AET. 3.1.4 (*color*).

γᾰλακτοθρέμμων -ον [γάλα, τρέφω] **nourished by milk** ANTIPH. 55.4.

γᾰλακτοκράς -ᾶτος [γάλα, κεράννυμι] **mixed with milk** HDN. 1.51.13, *al.*

γαλακτόομαι, *contr.* [γάλα] *pf. ptc.* γεγαλακτωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐγαλακτώθην; **to become milk** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.7.3 PLUT. *Sollert.* 968a *etc.*

γαλακτοπαγής -ές [γάλα, πήγνυμι] (white as if) **of curdled milk** RUFIN. (AP 5.60.2) STRAT.[1] (AP 12.204.4).

γᾰλακτοποιέω, *contr.* [γαλακτοποιός] **to change into milky sap** TZ. *in Hes.* 72.

γᾰλακτοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [γαλακτοποιός] **production of milk** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 944.

γᾰλακτοποιός -όν [γάλα, ποιέω] **that creates milk** HDN. 1.395.32 (*grass*).

γᾰλακτοποσία -ας, ἡ [γαλακτοπότης] **drinking of milk** HP. *Int.* 16.

γᾰλακτοποτέω, *contr.* [γαλακτοπότης] **to drink milk** HP. *Morb.* 2.51 VT *4Macc.* 13.21 *etc.* • *Ion. subj.* γαλακτοποτέῃ HP. *l.c.* | *3. sg. imper.* γαλακτοποτεέτω HP. *Int.* 13 | *ptc.* γαλακτοποτέων HP. *Morb.* 2.51 || *aor. ptc.* γαλακτοποτήσας HP. *Epid.* 7.3.

γᾰλακτοπότης -ου, ὁ [γάλα, πότης] **milk drinker** HDT. 1.216.4, 4.186.1 EUR. *El.* 169.

γᾰλακτοπότος -όν [γαλακτοποτέω] **suckling, drinking milk** *i*EDIOCL. 4.46 (*v.l.*).

γᾰλακτορρύω -ον [γάλα, ῥέω] **to flow with milk** PROCL.[2] 29.1.8.

γᾰλακτόρῡτος -ον [γάλα, ῥέω] **flowing with milk** LYR. *Al.* 37.11 (*springs*).

γᾰλακτότης -ητος, ἡ [γάλα] **act of breastfeeding** PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87. 1736.52).

γᾰλακτοτροφέω, *contr.* [γάλα, τρέφω] *impf.* ἐγαλακτοτρόφουν || *fut.* γαλακτοτροφήσω || *aor.* ἐγαλακτοτρόφησα || *aor. pass.* ἐγαλακτοτροφήθην ❶ *act.* **to nourish with milk, suckle** VT *4Macc.* 13.21 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to suck milk** ATHANAS. *VSyn.* 28.1500A (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be nourished with milk** PHIL.[2] *Mor.* 1.9 *etc.*

γᾰλακτοτροφία -ας, ἡ [γαλακτοτροφέω] **nourishment with milk, suckling** VT *4Macc.* 16.7 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.18 *etc.*

γᾰλακτουργέω, *contr.* [γαλακτουργός] **to produce milk,** *of a wet nurse* SOR. 3.5.1 || **to make with milk** POLL. 1.251 (*cheeses*).

γᾰλακτουργία -ας, ἡ [γαλακτουργός] **suckling** IR. *Haer.* 4.38.1.

γᾰλακτουργός -όν [γάλα, ἔργον] **that prepares foods with milk** ATH. 13.608a.

γᾰλακτουχέω, *contr.* [γαλακτοῦχος] **to have milk** POLL. 3.50.

γᾰλακτουχία -ας, ἡ [γαλακτοῦχος] **weaning** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.92.4, *al.*

γᾰλακτοῦχος -ον [γάλα, ἔχω] **having milk** POLL. 3.50.

γᾰλακτοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [γαλακτοφάγος] **to feed on milk** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7.

γᾰλακτοφάγος -ον [γάλα, φαγεῖν] **feeding on milk** STRAB. 7.4.6 *etc.*

γᾰλακτοφορέω, *contr.* [γαλακτοφόρος] **to produce milk** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (265.14).

γᾰλακτοφόρος -ον [γάλα, φέρω] **that gives milk** NONN. *D.* 26.53 IOS. *B.I.* 3.50 *etc.*

γᾰλακτόχρως -ωτος [γάλα, χρόα] **of the color of milk** PHILYLL. 4.2 NAUSICR. 1.12 • *pl.* γαλακτόχροες OPP.[1] 3.478 | *neut. pl.* γαλακτόχροα DIOSC.[2] 3.47.

γᾰλακτώδης -ες [γάλα] **like milk, milky, of milk** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692a 15, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.1 *etc.* || *fig., of teachings imparted to neophytes* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.23.8 *etc.* || **lukewarm** (*proper.* warm as freshly drawn milk) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.18, 38) *etc.* || **mixed with milk** HP. *Epid.* 7.101 (*wine*).

γᾰλάκτωσις -εως, ἡ [γαλακτόομαι] **transformation into milk** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.7.

γᾰλᾱν- *Dor. for* γαλην-.

γάλαξ -ακος, ἡ [γάλα] *ichthyol.* **galax**, *shellfish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 23.

γαλαξαῖος -α -ον [γάλα] **milky, milk-white** NONN. *D.* 3.389, 6.338.

Γαλαξαύρη -ης, ἡ **Galaxaure**, *Oceanid Nymph* HOM. 2.423 *etc.*

γαλαξήεις -εσσα -εν NONN. *D.* 22.18, *see* γαλαξαῖος.

Γαλάξια -ων, τά **Galaxia festival** THPHR. *Ch.* 21.

γαλαξίας -ου, ὁ [γάλα] **Milky Way** DIOD. 5.23.2 LUC. *VH.* 1 16 MAN.[1] 2.116 = ὁ γ. κύκλος AET. 2.7.1 *etc.* || (*sc.* λίθος) **galactite**, *type of gypsum* DIOSC.[2] 5.134 • *epic gen.* -ίεω.

Γαλαξίδωρος -ου, ὁ **Galaxidoros**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1 *etc.*

Γαλάξιον -ου, τό **Galaxion**, *sanctuary of Apollo in Boeotia* PLUT. *Pyth.* 409a.

γαλαξιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Galaxion**, *month at Delphi i*IG 11.2.203 *A* 31, *al.* (III[BCE]).

γαλαποτίζω [γάλα, ποτίζω] **to nourish with milk:** *fig.* **impart the first rudiments to** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 17.

Γᾰλᾰ́ται -ῶν, οἱ **Galatai (Gauls)**, *people* POL. 2.21.1 *etc.* | **Galatians**, *in Asia Minor* POL. 30.28 *etc.*

Γᾰλᾰ́τεια -ας, ἡ **Galateia**, *Nereid* IL. 18.45 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

Γᾰλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [Γαλατία] **of Gaul, Gallic** PLUT. *Mar.* 39.2 *etc.* || **Galates**, *mountain in Phokis* PLUT. *Phoc.* 33.7 *etc.*

Γᾰλᾰτία -ας, ἡ **Galatia (Gaul)** PLUT. *Caes.* 18.1 *etc.* | *in Asia Minor* **Galatia** APP. 14.49 *etc.*

Γᾰλᾰτικός -ή -όν [Γαλατία] **of Galatia** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 27 *etc.*; ἔργα ... Γ. inhuman actions PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1049b ♦ *adv.* Γαλατικῶς **in the Gallic fashion** PLUT. *Oth.* 6.6.

γαλάτιον *see* γάλιον.

Γάλβας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Galba**, *Rom. emperor* PLUT. *Galb.* 4.5 *etc.*

γαλβιανός -ή -όν **of galbanum**, *of a poultice* SOPHRON. *Mir.* 19 (87.3477D).

γαλεάγκων -ωνος, ὁ [γαλέη, ἀγκών] **with short arms** (*proper.* with the elbows of a weasel) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 803a 31, *al.* PLUT. *Curios.* 520c.

γᾰλεάγρα -ας, ἡ [γάλα, ἄγρα] **cage** *or* **trap for weasels** HYP. *fr.* 34 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **cage** STRAB. 6.2.6 (*for animals*) PLUT. *Phoc.* 33.9 (*for prisoners*) *etc.*

γᾰλέη -έης, *contr.* γαλῆ -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* glis, *Skt.* giri-, *Wel.* bele] *zool.* **weasel, marten, polecat** BATR. 9, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 255, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 17 *etc.* (*also fig. in prov.*) THEOCR. 15.28 PLUT. *Fort.* 97d *etc.* | γ. ἀγρία wild ferret HDT. 4.192.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 26 STRAB. 3.2.6 *etc.* | γ. ἐνοικίδιος tame weasel PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446e || *ichthyol. fish* **hound fish** (*prob.*) AEL. *N.A.* 15.11.

γαλεξίας -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **small shark** GAL. 6.727.

γᾰλεόβδολον -ου, τό [γαλεός, βδόλος] *bot.* **figwort** DIOSC.[2] 4.94.

γᾰλεοειδής -ές [γαλεός, εἶδος] **member of the species of sharks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 20 (*subst. pl.*).

γᾰλεός -οῦ, ὁ [γαλέη] *ichthyol.* **shark** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 6 *etc.* || *various types*: γ. λεῖος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565b 2; γ. νεβρίας ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 26; γ. ἀστερίας ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 17 PHILYLL. 1 || *zool.* ἐνοικάδιος γ. **tame weasel** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.7.

γᾰλεοψοποιέω [γαλεός, ὀψοποιέω] **to prepare a meal of shark** ARCHESTR. 188.9 *SH* (*conject.*).

γαλερός -ά -όν HSCH., *see* γαληνός.

γαλερωπός -όν [γαλερός, ὤψ] **that gazes serenely, that has a calm face** AG *Bek.* 229.

γαλεώδης *see* γαλεοειδής.

γᾰλεώνυμος -ου, ὁ [γαλεός, ὄνομα] *ichthyol.* **shark** GAL. 6.726 *etc.*

γᾰλεώτης -ου, ὁ [γαλέη] *zool.* **gecko, tarantula** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 173 *etc.* ‖ **weasel** *or* **lizard** MEN. *fr.* 143 ‖ *ichthyol.* **swordfish** POL. 34.2.12 LUC. *V.H.* 1 35 *etc.*

γαλῆ -ῆς, ἡ *contr. see* γαλέη.

γαληναίη AP. 1.1156, *see* γαλήνη.

γαληναῖος -α -ον PHILOD. (AP 10.21.1) *etc., see* γαληνός.

γαλήνεια EUR. *I.A.* 546, *H.F.* 402, *see* γαληνεύω • *Dor.* γαλάνεια.

γαληνεύω [γαληνός] **to calm** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.183.

γαληνέω, *contr.* [γαληνός] *aor.* ἐγαλήνησα L. *Zon.* p. 696.14; **to be calm, be peaceful** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 1.

γᾰλήνη -ης, ἡ [*see* γελάω] **calm of the sea, dead calm** OD. 5.452, *al.* THUC. 4.26.7 PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c ARISTOT. *Top.* 108b 25 (*distinct from* νηνεμία calm of winds) *etc.*; ἐλόωσι γαλήνην they will plow the calm sea OD. 7.319 ‖ *fig.* **tranquility, serenity** AESCHL. *Ag.* 740 *etc.*; ἕως ἐν γαλήνῃ τῆς τύχης ἐσμέν as long as we are in fortune's calm ACH. 4.1.3 ‖ *miner.* **galena** PLIN. 33.95, *al.* ‖ *medic., type of antidote* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.32) • *Dor.* γᾰλᾶνᾱ | *Aeol.* γελήνη IO.[1] *Dial.* 3.1.

Γαλήνη -ης, ἡ **Galene,** *deity* HES. *Th.* 244 *etc.*

γᾰληνής -ές ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 38.5, *see* γαληνός.

γᾰληνιάζω [γαληνιάω] *impf.* ἐγαληνίαζον [IO.] (*PG* 61.708B) ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* γαληνιασθῆναι SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 20; HP. *Vict.* 2 *etc., see* γαληνιάω.

γαληνιάω, *contr.* [γαλήνη] *impf.* ἐγαληνίων ATHANAS. *Ant.* 87.6 ‖ *aor.* ἐγαληνίασα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* γαληνιασθῆναι SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 20.20; **to be calm** *or* **peaceful** OPP.[1] 1.115 RUFIN. (AP 5.35.7) AP 9.208.2 PROCL. *H.* 7.47 • *poet. pres. ptc. masc.* γαληνιόων, *fem.* γαληνιόωσα ‖ *poet. impf. 3. sg.* γαληνιάασκε MOSCH. 115.

γαληνίζον -οντος, τό, *see* γαληνίζω.

γᾰληνίζω [γαλήνη] *fut. 3. sg.* (ἐκ)γαληνιεῖ EUR. *Hyps.* I i.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐγαλήνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγαλήνισμαι HSCH. γ 230 ❶ *act.* **to calm, make tranquil** HP. *Vict.* 3.71 EUR. *fr.* 1079.4 ‖ *intrans.* **to become** calm, be **tranquil** ALEXIS 183.6; *subst. ptc.* τὸ γαληνίζον **calm** (of the sea) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 5 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be calm** XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.98).

γαλήνιος -ον LUC. *Halc.* 2 *etc., see* γαληνός.

γᾰληνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γαληνίζω] **calmness, serenity** EPIC. 2.83.13 *etc.*

γᾰληνός -όν [γαλήνη] **calm, tranquil, serene** EUR. *Or.* 279 (*sea*), *Hec.* 1160 (*words*), *I.T.* 345 (*pers.*) PLAT. *Ax.* 370d (*life*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 1 (*appearance*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος IOS. *B.I.* 1.558 ‖ *later superl.* -ότατος **most serene** (*as imperial title and sim.*) PCAIR.MASP. 243.2 (VI[CE]) *etc.* • *fem.* -η *CCA* 1.136 ◆ *adv.* γαληνῶς **calmly** DIOG. 9.45 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

Γαληνός -οῦ, ὁ **Galenos (Galen)** ORIB. 8.11.1, *al. etc.* (*the famous doctor*) | *oth.* QS 10.89 *etc.*

γᾰληνότης -ητος, ἡ [γαληνός] **serenity, calm, tranquility** SEXT. *P.* 1.10 DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.4 (103a) *etc.* ‖ *later* **your serenity,** *courteous form of address to those in authority* MAX.[2] *epist.* 18 POXY. 134.5 (VI[CE]) (*the emperor*) *etc., see* γαλήνη.

γαληνώδης -ες [γαληνός] **calm, tranquil** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 139.

γαλήοψις -εως, ἡ [γαλέη, ὄψις] *bot.* **hedge nettle** DIOSC.[2] 4.94 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* γαλεόβδολον • *also* γαλίοψις.

Γαληψός -οῦ, ὁ **Galepsos,** *place* (*various*) HDT. 7.122 THUC. 4.107.3 *etc.*

γαλιάγκων -ωνος, ὁ HP. *Art.* 12, *al., see* γαλεάγκων.

γαλιάω, *contr.* [γαλέη] **to be licentious** COM. 298 (*ptc. gen. fem.* γαλιώσης).

γαλίβδολον -ου, τό *plant in the nettle family* PAEG. 203.3, *see* γάλιψις.

γαλιδεύς -έως, ὁ [γαλέη] **small weasel** *or* **kitten** CRATIN. 291.

Γαλιλαία -ας, ἡ **Galilee,** *region of Syria* NT *Matt.* 2.22, *al. etc.*

Γαλιλαῖος -α -ον [Γαλιλαία] **of Galilee, Galilean** NT *Matt.* 26.69, *al. etc.* Κατὰ Γαλιλαίων **Against the Galileans,** *i.e.* **the Christians** *title* IUL. ‖ **Galilean,** *follower of the sect founded by Judas the Galilean* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 80.4 (*PG* 6.665B).

γᾰλιοβρᾰχίων -ονος, ὁ [γαλέη, βραχίων] GAL. 19.90, *see* γαλεάγκων.

γάλιον -ου, τό [γάλα?] *bot.* **cleavers, bedstraw** DIOSC.[2] 4.95.

γάλιψις -εως, ἡ *plant in the nettle family* (ἀκαλήφη) PAEG. 203.3.

γαλλάζω [Γάλλος] **to practice the cult of Kybele** *I*SCHWYZ. 633.12 (II[BCE]) ‖ *fig.* **to torment oneself** EPHR. 3.220E.

Γαλλαί -ῶν, αἱ **Gallai,** *priestesses of Kybele* LYR. *A.* 112.1.

Γᾰλλαϊκή -ῆς, ἡ **Gallaic region,** *in Thrace* HDT. 7.108.3.

Γαλλαῖος -α -ον **of Gallus** (*see* Γάλλος) RHIAN. 67.3.

γαλλερίας -ου, ὁ [*see* καλλερίας] *ichthyol.* **cod** (*see* ὀνίσκος) ATH. 7.315f • *also* γαλλερίς, γαλαρίας, γελαρία.

Γαλλήσιον -ου, τό **Gallesion,** *city or mountain* PARTH. 629.

γάλλι, τό **dropax** (*cf.* δρῶπαξ), *stimulant plaster* AET.[1] 3.180.

Γαλλία -ας, ἡ **Gallia (Gaul)** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.1.11, *al.*

γαλλιαμβικόν μέτρον, τό [γάλλος, ἰαμβικός] *metr.* **galliambic meter,** Ionic A minor tetrameter catalectic (*used in the cult of Kybele*) HEPH. *Ench.* 12.3.

Γαλλικός -ή -όν [Γαλλία] **Gallic** DCASS. 79.7.1 (*army*) *etc.*

Γαλλιναρία (ὕλη) **Gallinaria,** *wood near Cumae* STRAB. 5.4.4.

Γαλλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Gallion,** *male name* NT *Acts* 18.12, *al.*

γαλλομᾰνής -ές [Γάλλος, μαίνομαι] **possessed by frenzy like a Gallos** (*see* Γάλλος) MAN.[1] 4.221.

1. Γάλλος -ου, ὁ **Gallos,** *priest of Kybele* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.17 LUC. *Syr.* 22 | *extens.* **eunuch** IOS. *A.I.* 4.290 *etc.* ‖ *river* EUPHOR. 429.I.5 *S.H.*

2. Γάλλος -ου, ὁ **Gallus,** *male name* APP. 6.1 *etc.*

γαλουργ- *later* POLL. 1.251, *see* γαλακτουργ-.

γαλουχ- *later* IOS. *A.I.* 2.227 *etc., see* γαλακτουχ-.

γᾰλόως -οω, ἡ [*cf.* Lat. glōs] **sister-in-law** (husband's sister, *rar.* brother's wife) IL. 3.122, 22.473 *etc.* • *Att.* γάλω -ω HDN. 2.236 ‖ *Ion. dat. sg.* = *nom. pl.* -όῳ, *gen. pl.* -όων.

Γάλωρον -ου, τό **Galoron,** *city in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.3.

γᾶμαι *Dor. aor. inf. act. for* γῆμαι, *see* γαμέω.

Γαμαλιήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Gamaliel,** *male name* NT *Acts* 5.34, 22.3.

γαμβρά -ᾶς, ἡ [γαμβρός] **sister-in-law** *P*BGU 827.29 (II[CE]).

Γάμβρειος -ον [Γάμβριον] **of Gambrion** ATH. 1.30a (*mss.* -βριον).

γαμβρεύω [γαμβρός] *fut.* γαμβρεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγάμβρευσα, *mid.* ἐγαμβρευσάμην ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγεγάμβρευτο IOS. *A.I.* 14.300 ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἐπ)εγαμβρεύθην (*Byz.*) ❶ *act.* **to contract a relationship by marriage, intermarry** ▸ πρός τινα **with** s.o. VT *Deut.* 7.3, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to marry** VT *Gen.* 38.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be related by marriage** ▸ τινι to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 14.300.

γάμβρη -ης, ἡ **bush** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1 (*v.l.*).

Γάμβριον -ου, τό **Gambrion,** *city in Mysia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 *etc.*

γαμβροκτόνος -ον [γαμβρός, κτείνω] **that kills one's bridegroom** LYC. 161 NONN. *D.* 19.153.

γαμβροποιέω, *contr.* [γαμβρός, ποιέω] **to take as a son-in-law** TZ. *Hist.* 10.426 (*aor. ptc.* γαμβροποιήσας).

γαμβρός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* γαμέω] **acquired relative** (*by marriage*) PIND. *N.* 5.37 AESCHL. *Ag.* 708 *etc.* ‖ **son-in-law** IL. 6.177 HDT. 5.30.2, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 427 VT *Gen.* 19.12, *al. etc.* ‖ **brother-in-law,** *sister's husband* IL. 5.474, 13.464 HDT. 1.73.2 *etc.* | *wife's brother* SOPH. *O.T.* 70 *etc.* ‖ **father-in-law** EUR. *Andr.* 641, *Hip.* 635 VT *Exod.* 3.1, *al.* ‖ *Aeol. and Dor.* **fiancé, bridegroom, husband** SAPPH. 111.5, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.116 THEOCR. 15.129, *al. etc.* • *Aeol. and oth.* γάμβρος.

γάμελα -ων, τά [γαμέω] **offerings,** *made on the occasion of a marriage* *I*MICHEL 995 *B* 36 (IV[BCE]).

γᾶμεν *Dor. aor. ind. act. 3. sg. for* ἔγημεν, *see* γαμέω.

γᾰμετή -ῆς, ἡ [γαμέω] **married woman, (legitimate) wife** HES. *Op.* 406 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 165 PLAT. *Leg.* 841d, *al.* (*with* γυνή, *cf.* XEN. *Oec.* 3.10) *etc.* • γᾰμητή *I*BCH 4.199 *etc.*

γᾰμέτης -ου, ὁ [γαμέω] **bridegroom, husband** AESCHL. *Pr.* 897 EUR. *Tr.* 311 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.3 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -έτα.

γαμέτις -ιδος, ἡ MELEAG. (AP 5.180.3), *see* γαμετή.

γᾰμετρ- *Dor. for* γεωμετρ-.

γᾰμέω, *contr.* [*see* γαμβρός] *impf.* ἐγάμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐγαμούμην ‖ *fut.* γαμέω, *contr.* γαμῶ (= *pres.*), *later.* γαμήσω, *mid.* γαμέομαι, *contr.* (= *pres.*) γαμοῦμαι, *later* γαμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔγημα, *later* ἐγάμησα, *mid.* ἐγημάμην ‖ *pf.* γεγάμηκα, *mid. pass.* γεγάμημαι ‖ *ppf.* (*later also without augm.*) ἐγεγαμήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐγεγαμήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγαμήθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* γαμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to marry** (*said of the man*), **take as a wife** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 9.388 OD. 15.241 MEN. *fr.* 661 *etc.*; ▸ *with int. acc.*: γαμεῖ γάμον τοιοῦτον he will make such a marriage AESCHL. *Pr.* 764; τὸν Ἑλένης ... γάμον γήμας having contracted the marriage with Helen EUR. *I.A.* 467; γῆμαι ... λέκτρα βασιλέων to make a royal marriage (*i.e.* with the king's daughter) EUR. *Med.* 594; ἐγάμει γάμους πλείονας he made more marriages PLUT. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 4.1 | γάμῳ γ. to be joined (legally) in marriage DEMOSTH. 39.26 | ▸ *rar. with two acc.* γάμον *and name of the bride* HDT. 3.88.2 | *with partit. gen.* Ἀδρήστοιο δ' ἔγημε θυγατρῶν he married one of the daughters of Adrestos IL. 14.121 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐξ ἐμεῦ from my house HDT. 6.130.2; ἀπό τινος from (the family of) s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 975 = παρά τινος PLAT. *Pol.* 320c; ἐκ μείονων γαμεῖν to marry beneath oneself XEN. *Hier.* 1.28 | τὴν Καλλίου γήμας ἀδελφὴν ἐπὶ δέκα ταλάντοις having married the sister of Kallias with a dowry of ten talents AND. 4.13 | ▸ *abs.* **to get married** THUC. 6.55.1 | *iron. of the woman* γαμοῦσα taking a wife EUR. *Med.* 606 (*of Medea*) ‖ *extens.* **to take as a lover:** τινα s.o. OD. 1.36 LUC. *Asin.* 32; γαμεῖ βιαίως σκότιον ... λέχος by force he takes (Kassandra) as a secret lover EUR. *Tr.* 44 ‖ *later of the woman* **to marry, take a husband** NT *1Tim.* 5.11, *al.* CHARIT. 6.6.4 ❷ *mid. of the woman* **to take a husband, give herself in marriage** HDT. 4.117; ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 2.113, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 13 *etc.* | *iron. of the man* ANTIPH. 48; κεῖνος οὐκ ἔγημε ἀλλ' ἐγήματο he did not take a wife but a husband ANACR. 54 ‖ **to give in marriage** IL. 9.394 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to be joined,** *of a lover* CALLIM. *H.* 4.240 ❸ *pass.*

to be taken as a wife, find a husband XEN. *An.* 4.5.24 DEMOSTH. 36.32 DION. 11.34.1 *etc.* • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐγάμεε HDT. 3.88.2, *3. pl.* ἐγάμεον LUC. *Astr.* 23 || *epic. fut 3. sg.* γαμέσσεται IL. 9.394 (*cf. supra*) || *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἔγᾱμεν *and* γάμεν | *inf. act.* γῆμαι, *Dor.* γᾶμαι | *ptc. act.* γήμας, *mid. fem.* γημαμένη || *aor. ptc. pass.* γαμεθεῖσα THEOCR. 8.91 (*v.l.*).

γᾰμήλευμα -ατος, τό AESCHL. *Ch.* 624, *see* γάμος.

γᾰμήλιος -α -ον [γαμέω] **nuptial** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 805, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 673 *etc.* | *of divinities who preside over weddings* ATH. 5.185b ACH. 5.16.4 *etc.* | τὸ γ. διάγραμμα nuptial figure, *i.e. right-angled triangle with height 3, base 4, hypotenuse* 5 PLUT. *Isid.* 373f || *subst.* ὁ γαμήλιος (*sc.* πλακοῦς) **wedding cake** PHILETAER. 13.5 | ἡ γαμηλία (*sc.* θυσία) **marriage feast** (sacrifice and banquet) IS. 3.76, *al.*; γαμηλίαν τοῖς φράτερσιν εἰσήνεγκεν he gave a marriage feast to the members of his phratry DEMOSTH. 57.69.

Γαμηλιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Gamelion**, *seventh month at Athens* (= January-February) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 5 *etc.*

γᾰμησείω [γαμέω] **to have a wish to marry** LUC. *Tim.* 52 ALCIPHR. 1.16.2, *al.*

γᾰμητέον [γαμέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to marry** PLUT. *Demetr.* 14.3 (*cf.* EUR. *Ph.* 395) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.19 *etc.*

γᾰμητιάω **to desire sexual intercourse** AESOP. *Vit.* W 103.

γαμητικῶς [γαμέω] *adv.* **inclined to marry** HSCH. (*s.v.* γαμησείειν).

γαμιαῖος -α -ον [γάμος] **matrimonial** NARRPERS. (*PG* 10.105C) (*v.l.*).

γᾰμίζω [γάμος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐγαμιζόμην || *aor.* ἐγάμισα; **to give in marriage** (*a daughter*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 280.11 NT *Matt.* 24.38, *al.* || *pass.* **to be given in marriage** NT *Matt.* 22.30, *al.*

γαμικός -ή -όν [γάμος] **concerning marriage, nuptial** PLAT. *Leg.* 721a (*laws*) ATH. 4.130a (*song*), *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ γαμικά weddings THUC. 2.15.5, *but* questions of marriage THUC. 6.6.2 ◆ *adv.* γαμικῶς **in the style of a wedding** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 22 (*to feast*) *etc.*

γᾰμιος -α -ον [γάμος] **nuptial, matrimonial** MOSCH. 2.124 OPP.[1] 3.149 NONN. *D.* 8.6 *etc.*

γᾰμίσκω [γαμέω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐγαμισκόμην IO. *Hom. in Heb.* (*PG* 63.159.43) ❶ *act.* **to give in marriage** CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.18) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be given in marriage, get married** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 20 NT *Luke* 20.34, *al. etc.*

γάμμα, τό [*Heb.* gīmel, gāmāl, *Aram.* gamlā] *indecl.* **gamma** (*see* Γ, γ), *third letter of the alphabet* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.5, *Oec.* 19.9 PLAT. *Crat.* 427b *etc.*

γαμματίσκιον -ου, τό [γάμμα] **small gamma**, *ornament* LYD. *Mag.* 2.4.

γαμμοειδής -ές [γάμμα, εἶδος] **like gamma, shaped like a Γ** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.13.3) *PBGU* 1037.8 (I[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* γαμμοειδῶς **in the shape of Γ** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19.

γαμμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* γαμμοειδής.

γαμνοφόρος -ον **happy** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].379C (*v.l.* γαληνοφόρος).

γαμοδαίσια -ων, τά [γάμος, δαίω] **wedding** AEL. *N.A.* 12.34.

γαμοκλοπέω, *contr.* [γαμοκλόπος] **to commit adultery** [PHOC.[1]] 3 (*inf.* γαμοκλοπέειν).

γαμοκλοπία -ας, ἡ [γαμοκλόπος] **adultery** OR. *Sib.* 2.52, *al.*

γαμοκλόπος -ον [γάμος, κλέπτω] **adulterer** AP 9.475.5 TRIPHIOD. 45 NONN. *D.* 3.337 *etc.*

γαμοποιία -ας, ἡ [γάμος, ποιέω] **celebration of a wedding** ATH. 5.180c.

γᾱμόρος, ὁ *Dor. for* γεωμόρος.

γᾰμος -ου, ὁ [γαμέω] **marriage** IL. 5.429 *etc.* (*freq. pl.*); εἰς γάμον τινὸς ἐλθεῖν to marry s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1044; ἄγειν ἐπὶ γάμῳ to take as wife XEN. *An.* 2.4.8; Σκιπίωνος δὲ ἀδελφὴν ἠγάγετο πρὸς γάμον he married Scipio's sister PLUT. *CMa.* 24.2 | *for* γάμον γαμεῖν *see* γαμέω | *of an illegitimate union* EUR. *Hel.* 190 DEMOSTH. 18.129 LUC. *V.H.* 1 22 *etc.* || *fig., of Christ and the Church* CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.84.2 *etc.* || **wedding, bridal feast** OD. 2.196 *etc.*; δαίνυντα γάμον giving a wedding feast OD. 4.3; γάμους ... εἱστίασεν he gave wedding feasts IS. 8.9; γάμους ποιεῖν to celebrate the marriage DEMOSTH. 30.21 = γάμους ἐπιτελεῖν DIOD. 13.84.1 | ἱερὸς γ. sacred marriage, *of an Athenian ritual* MEN. *fr.* 225.2 *etc.* || **sexual union** HLD. 10.33.2 || *Pythagorean name for the number* "three" [IAMBL.[1]] 16 | *for* "five" PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338c | *for* "six" [IAMBL.[1]] 33 *etc.* • *the signf.* wife *seems to be excluded; cf.* EUR. *Andr.* 103 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.19.

Γᾶμος -ου, ὁ **Gamos** (*i.e.* Marriage), *personif.* LIB. *Or.* 5.27 *etc.* || *pers. name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.207.1) *etc.*

γαμοστολέω, *contr.* [γαμοστόλος] **to prepare a marriage** SCH. PIND. *N.* 3.97a (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐγαμοστόλησε) *etc.*

γαμοστολικός -ή -όν [γαμοστόλος] **that predisposes to marriage** VETT. 113.18 *etc.*

γᾰμοστόλος -ον [γάμος, στέλλω] **one who prepares a wedding**, *of a divinity* ORPH. *H.* 55.8 ARCH. (AP 6.207.9), THALLUS (AP 7.188.3) *etc.* | *of night* MUS.[1] 282.

γᾰμότης -τητος, ἡ **conjugal state, being married** *1*GVI 1737.5 (III[CE]).

γαμφαί -ῶν, αἱ **jaws** LYC. 152.

γαμφηλαί -ῶν, αἱ [*cf. Skt.* jabh-?] **jaws** IL. 13.200 (*of a lion*), 19.394 (*of a horse*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 357 (*of Tryphon*) *etc.* || **beak, bill**, *of birds* EUR. *Ion* 159 *etc.* • *gen. sg.* γαμφηλῆς *f.l. for dat. pl.* γαμφηλῇς MOERO 1.6.

γαμψός -ή -όν [*see* γνάμπτω] **curved, bent** HP. *NatPuer.* 31 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 2 (*beak*), *H.A.* 630a 31 (*horns*) *etc.* | γαμψοὺς οἰωνούς **birds with hooked claws** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 337 || *compar.* -ότερος.

γαμψότης -ητος, ἡ [γαμψός] **curvature** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619b 9.

γαμψόω, *contr.* [γαμψός] **to be curved** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 1.22 (*pf. 3. sg.* γεγάμψωκεν); *pres. ptc. mid.* γαμψούμενος curved ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 17.

γαμψώνυξ -υχος [γαμψός, ὄνυξ] *adj.* **with curved** *or* **hooked claws**, *usu. of birds of prey* IL. 16.428 OD. 22.302 AESCHL. *Pr.* 488 *etc. of the Sphinx* SOPH. *O.T.* 1199.

γαμψώνῠχον -ον [γαμψώνυξ] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 20 *etc.*, *see* γαμψώνῠξ | *subst.* τὸ γαμψώνυχον **beasts of prey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 517b 1, *al.*

γάνα **land** HSCH. *Dor. for* γῆ || *Sicilian Dor. for* γυνή.

γᾰνάεις -εσσα, εν [γανάω] **glorious** *prob.* PIND. *Dith.* 4(h).7.

γᾰνάω, *contr.* [γάνος] Ⓐ **to shine, glitter**, *usu. of arms* IL. 13.265 *etc.* | *of plants* OD. 7.128 HOM. 2.10 || *fig.* **to be happy, rejoice** OPP. 1.659 Ⓑ *causat. trans.* **to cause to shine** ARAT. 190 | *fig.* θεοὺς γανάοντες glorifying the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1019 (*corr. for* γαναέντες) • *only epic* | *pres.* γανοω-.

Γανδάριοι -ων, οἱ **Gandarioi**, *Indian people* HDT. 3.91.4, *al.*

Γανδαρῖται *or* Γανδαρίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Gandaritai**, *Indian people* DIOD. 2.37.2, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 62.3 *etc.* • *also* Γανδρίδαι.

Γανιάς -άδος, ἡ **Ganias**, *made-up city* AESCHN. 3.82.

γάννος -ου, ὁ **hyena** (*see* γλάνος) IO.[1] *in G.A.* 149.20.

γαννυ- *see* γάνυμαι.

Γάνος -ου, ἡ **Ganos**, *city in Asia Minor* XEN. *An.* 7.5.8 • Γάνος -ους, τό AESCHN. 3.82.

1. γᾶνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf.* γάνυμαι] **brightness, sheen**, *usu. of liquids* AESCHL. *Pers.* 483 (*spring water*) EUR. *Suppl.* 1150 (*river*), *I.T.* 634 (*honey*), *Bac.* 261 (*wine*), *al. etc.*; διοσδότῳ γάνει by the sparkle (of water) sent by Zeus, *i.e. of rain* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1392; παλαιᾶς ἀμπέλου γ. brightness of an ancient vine (= wine) AESCHL. *Pers.* 615 | = water LYC. 1365 || *fig.* **crowning glory, ornament** AESCHL. *Ag.* 579.

2. γάνος -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* gan?] **garden** L. *E.M.* 223.48 *etc.*

3. γάνος -ου, ὁ *f.l., see* γάννος.

γανοφόρος -ον [γάνος, φέρω] **bringing joy, happy** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].379A (*v.l.*), *see* γαμνοφόρος.

γᾰνόω, *contr.* [γάνος] *impf.* ἐγανούμην DID.[1] *CPs.* 217.13 || *aor.* ἐγάνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* γεγάνωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐγανώθην ❶ *act.* **to cause to shine, make bright** PLUT. *Adul.* 74e, *QConv.* 683e || **to cheer up** PHIL.[2] Leg. 3.173 ❷ *pass.* **to be made to shine, glitter** DAMASC. *Pr.* 33 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.* || **to be lacquered** *or* **plated with tin** (*pf. ptc. mid.*) GAL. 12.490 (*container*) AET.[1] 12.55 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be made happy, be joyful, exult** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 7 (*aor. pass.*) PLUT. *Amat.* 751a (*cf.* ANACR. 125) *etc.*; γεγανωμένος ὑπό τῆς ᾠδῆς charmed by the song PLAT. *Rp.* 411a.

γανοω- *epic forms of* γανάω.

Γᾰνύκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Ganyktor**, *male name* CERT. 63 (*son of Amphidamas*), 227, 241 (*son of Phegeus*) NONN. *D.* 40.226 (*singer in the train of Dionysus*) *etc.*

γᾰνῦμαι [*see* γαῦρος, γηθέω] *impf.* ἐγανύμην || *later pf. ptc.* γεγανῡμένος [ANACR.[1]] 37.3 *etc.* || *ppf. 2. sg.* ἐγεγάνυσο THEM. *Or.* 20.240c, *al.*; **to glow with joy, be happy** *or* **radiant, exult**: φρένα at heart IL. 13.493 | ▶ τινι at s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 14.504, *al.* OD. 12.43 LUC. *Pro im.* 4 *etc.* = ▶ ἐπί τινι EUR. *I.T.* 1239 = ▶ ὑπό τινος PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234d | τάδε ... ἐπικραινομένων γάνυμαι I am glad that they are accomplishing these things AESCHL. *Eum.* 970 • *usu. pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἐγάνυτο, *pl.* ἐγάνυντο || *epic. fut.* γανύσσομαι || *later s.times* γάννυμαι *and* γᾰνύσκομαι.

Γᾰνῡμήδης -εος, *contr.* -ους ὁ **Ganymedes** (**Ganymede**) HOM. 5.202 *etc.* • *Ion. poet. gen.* -ευς *and* -ου | *acc.* -εα, *contr.* η *and* -ην | *voc.* Γανύμηδες LUC. *DDeor.* 10.1.

Γάνυδ -υκος, ὁ HDN. 1.44.26, 2.142.32, *see* Γᾰνύκτωρ.

γᾰνύσκομαι THEM. *Or.* 2.26d (*v.l.*), *al. etc.*, *see* γάνυμαι • *only pres. and impf.* ἐγανύσκετο, ἐγανύσκοντο.

γάνυσμα -ατος, τό *later for* γάνος.

γανύσσομαι *epic fut. ind. mid. see* γάνυμαι.

γᾰνώδης -ες [γάνος] **splendid, flourishing**, *of land* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.4.

γᾰνωμα -ατος, τό [γανόω] **brightness, glitter** PLUT. *Aud.* 48d, *Adul.* 50a *etc.* || **lacquer, coating** AET.[1] 6.58 || *fig.* **joy, happiness** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 39, *al.* || *medic.* **coating, membrane** AL.[6] 9.3 (*of the intestine*) *etc.*

γᾰνωσις -εως, ἡ [γανόω] **polish** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287b (*of a statue*) *etc.* || **lacquering, varnish** VT (Aq.) *Amos* 7.7 || *fig.* **merrymaking** PHILOD. *Mus.* p. 30.

γανωτής, ὁ [γανόω] **tin smith** GLOSS.

γανωτός -ή -όν [γανόω] **plated with tin** AET.[1] 12.1 (*container*).

γᾱο- *Dor. for* γεω-.

γᾱοδίκαι -ῶν, οἱ [γᾶ, δίκη] judges of territorial disputes *i*SYLL[3]. 421.45 (III[BCE]).

Γάπαχοι -ων, οἱ **Gapachoi**, *African people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.34.

γάποτος -ον [γῆ, πίνω] *Dor.* **absorbed by the earth** AESCHL. *Ch.* 97, *al.*

γάρ [γε, ἄρα] *postposed partic.* Ⓐ *explicative*: *causal* **in fact, for, since** IL. 1.56 *etc.*; ὁ γὰρ προγενέστερος ἦεν since in fact (Nestor) was older IL. 2.555; λεκτέα ἃ γιγνώσκω· ἔμπειρος γάρ εἰμι τῆς χώρας I must say what I know; for I am acquainted with the region XEN. *An.* 5.6.6 (*cf. infra*) | *often anticipated, in an incidental clause* Ἀτρεΐδη ..., πολλοὶ γάρ ... τεθνᾶσι ... Ἀχαιοί ..., τῷ σε χρὴ πόλεμον ... παῦσαι O son of Atreus, since many Achaeans have died, ... it is necessary for you to halt the fighting IL. 7.328; εἶεν ... ὦ βέλτιστε, σὺ γὰρ τούτων ἐπιστήμων, τί χρὴ ποιεῖν; well then, my friend, since you know about these things, what should I do? PLAT. *Phaed.* 117a | *s.times with attraction of the subj.* τῶν δὲ πᾶν γὰρ ἦν τὸ πλῆθος μεταίτιον, οὐκ ἐδέκοντο τοὺς λόγους (= οἱ δέ, πᾶν γάρ ...) but they, since the whole population shared in the guilt, did not accept the proposals HDT. 4.200.1; τῇ δὲ κακῶς γάρ ἔδεε πανοικίῃ γενέσθαι, πρὸς ταῦτα εἶπε (= ἡ δέ, κακῶς γάρ ...) and she, since it was destined that disaster would come on her whole house, replied to this HDT. 9.109.2; τῶν δὲ Ἀθηναίων ἔτυχε γάρ πρεσβεία πρότερον ἐν τῇ Λακεδαίμονι περὶ ἄλλων παροῦσα καὶ ὡς ἤσθοντο τῶν λόγων, ἔδοξεν αὐτοῖς (= οἱ δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι, ἔτυχε γάρ ..., ὡς ...) when the Athenians, since an embassy of theirs happened to be already present at Sparta on other business, learned of these speeches, it seemed right to them THUC. 1.72.1 ‖ *confirmative* **indeed, really, surely**; ὦ πόποι· ἀνάριθμα γὰρ φέρω πήματα alas! Indeed, I bear countless sorrows (*proper.* alas! I lament because ...) SOPH. *O.T.* 168; οἴδ' οὐκέτ' εἰσί· τοῦτο γάρ σε δῄξεται they are no longer living; this will surely sting you (*proper.* I say it because ...) EUR. *Med.* 1370 | *often in ellipsis* ἐπιστεύομην δὲ ὑπὸ Λακεδαιμονίων· οὐ γὰρ ἄν με ἔπεμπον πάλιν πρὸς ὑμᾶς I gained the trust of the Spartans; for otherwise they would not have sent me back to you XEN. *An.* 7.6.33 | *usu. in responses*: καὶ δῆτ' ἐτόλμας τούσδ' ὑπερβαίνειν νόμους; οὐ γὰρ τί μοι Ζεὺς ἦν ὁ κηρύξας τάδε and you dared to transgress these laws? Evidently so, for it was not Zeus who announced these things to me SOPH. *Ant.* 450; οὐκοῦν ... ἀνάγκη ἐστί ...; ἀνάγκη γὰρ οὖν is it not perhaps necessary ...? yes, it certainly is necessary XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.7, *etc.*; ἔστι γὰρ οὕτω yes, it is just so PLAT. *Rp.* 545d, *etc.* Ⓑ *declarative* **that, namely that**: λεκτέα ἃ γιγνώσκω· ἔμπειρος γὰρ εἰμι τῆς χώρας ... ἔχει γὰρ ἀμφότερα I must say what I know; for I am acquainted with the region ...: namely that it has both things XEN. *An.* 5.6.6 (*cf. supra* a) | *usu. in giving proofs or examples* μέγα δὲ καὶ τόδε τεκμήριον· φαίνεται γὰρ Ξέρξης ... and here is a great proof, namely that Xerxes clearly ... HDT. 8.120; δηλῶ δ' · οὐ γὰρ ἄν ... εἶπον I show it to you: for I would not creep SOPH. *O.C.* 146; σαφεῖ τούτῳ τεκμηρίῳ γνοίη τις ἄν· οὐ γὰρ ἄν ἐδύναντο it could be known from this clear proof, namely that they would not have been able XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.13 | *analog. with pron. or adj.* ἐποίεε ... ἕτερα τοιαῦτα· τὸν γὰρ ποταμὸν διώρυχι ἐσαγαγών he performed similar operations: that is to say, having directed the river via a channel HDT. 1.191.3; ἀναρμοστότατον δὲ πάντων· ἥν τε γὰρ αὐτὸν μετρίως θωμάζῃς, ἄχθεται the most inconsistent thing of all is that if you admire him moderately he is offended HDT. 3.80.5; τὸ δὲ μέγιστον· τοῖς γὰρ κοινοῖς ... προσέχουσιν τὸν νοῦν the most important point is that they are interested in public affairs ISOCR. 3.21 Ⓒ *strengthening: interrogative* **ever, so**: ποιμὴν γὰρ ἦσθα; so you were a shepherd? SOPH. *O.T.* 1029; ὄλωλε γὰρ δύστηνος; so is the unfortunate man dead? SOPH. *O.C.* 1583 | *usu. with interrog. pron. or adv.*: τίς γὰρ whoever? so who? IL. 18.182; τί; γάρ; whatever? and what? (*cf. Lat.* quidnam?) SOPH. *O.C.* 539, *al.*; πῶς γάρ ...; how ever? IL. 10.424; πόθεν γάρ ...; wherever from? SOPH. *Ph.* 1159 ‖ *desiderative* **oh!**, *with opt.* κακῶς γὰρ ἐξόλοιο may you perish badly EUR. *Cycl.* 261; μὴ γάρ ... τοῦτο ποιήσαιμι may I not do this ACH. 8.3.2 | *usu.* εἰ (*epic* αἰ) γάρ *or* εἴθε (*epic* αἴθε) γάρ oh! if only (*cf. Lat.* utinam) Ⓓ *with other partic.*: ἀλλὰ γάρ **but indeed, however, on the other hand**: ἀλλ' οὐ γάρ σ' ἐθέλω βαλέειν but indeed (*proper.* but fear not because) I do not wish to strike you IL. 7.242; ἀλλ' οὐ γὰρ αὐτῆς φροντίδ' ὡς τέκνων ἔχω yet I am not concerned about her so much as my children EUR. *Med.* 1301; ἀλλὰ γάρ however, on the other hand (*to resume after digression*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 526e, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.4 *etc.* ‖ καὶ γάρ **also, indeed, even**: καὶ γὰρ τὸ πάρος μενεδήϊος ἦσθα even previously you were steadfast in battle IL. 13.228; καὶ γὰρ τὰ δεινὰ καὶ τὰ καρτερώτατα ... ὑπείκει even the most terrible powers yield SOPH. *Ai.* 669; ἀλλὰ γάρ ἐστιν ἐμοὶ χρησμός - καὶ γὰρ ἐμοί however, I have an oracle ... me too ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1088 ‖ καὶ γάρ οὖν *and* καὶ γάρ τοι **and consequently, therefore, in fact** XEN. *An.* 1.9.8, *al.* ISOCR. 5.108 *etc.* ‖ οὐδὲ γάρ **nor indeed, neither, not even** EUR. *El.* 580 XEN. *An.* 5.5.9 *etc.* ‖ γὰρ ἄρα (*epic* γάρ ῥα) **indeed, certainly, really** IL. 1.113 PLAT. *Prot.* 315d, *al. etc.* = γὰρ δή PLAT. *Theaet.* 187e *etc.* = γάρ νυ OD. 14.359 *etc.* ‖ οὐ γὰρ δήπου *and* οὐ γάρ που **surely (I suppose) not** PLAT. *Prot.* 309c, *al. etc.*; οὐ γάρ που ... φήσομεν we will surely not say, I think PLAT. *Rp.* 381c ‖ γάρ τε **and in fact, really** IL. 23.156 = τε γάρ DEMOSTH. 19.159 *etc.* • *epic s.times* ἃ *for the meter* ‖ *normally postponed to the second word in the sentence, but also third* (*cf.* LUC. *Phal.*1 2) *or fourth* (*cf.* LUC. *Pisc.* 10) *when the preceding words are closely linked or through metrical necessity; rar. fifth* MEN. *fr.* 351.2, *seventh* MEN. *Peric.* 360, *al.* ‖ *inserted in* νυνγαρί = νυνὶ γάρ EUSTATH. 45.3.

Γαραίτιον -ου, τό **Garaition**, *fortress in Libya* PLUT. *Par. min.* 311c.

Γᾰράμας -αντος, ὁ **Garamas**, *male name* AP. 4.1494 *etc.* | *esp. pl.* Γαράμαντες -ων, οἱ **Garamantes**, *African people* HDT. 4.183.1 *etc.* ‖ *ornith. species of parrot, so called from the name of the people that exported them* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.11 (42.20).

Γαράτης -ου, ὁ **Garates**, *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.54.4.

γαργαίρω [γάργαρα] **to be packed, be full** ▸ τινος **with s.o.** *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 375 CRATIN. 321 *etc.* = τινι TIMOTH. 15.96 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐγάργαιρον.

γαργαλής -ές [γάργαλος] AEL. *N.A.* 16.9 *f.l. for* δυσγαργάλης.

γαργᾰλίζω *onomat., impf.* ἐγαργάλιζον ‖ *fut.* γαργαλίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγαργάλισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγαργαλίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* γαργαλισθήσομαι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965a13 ❶ *act.* **to tickle** PLAT. *Phil.* 47a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965a 11 [ANACR.] 6.7 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to tease, excite, irritate** PHILOD. *Mus.* p. 33 LUC. *Cal.* 21 *etc.* | *of pain* PLUT. *Suav.* 1088a ❷ *pass.* **to be tickled, caused to itch** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673a 6 ‖ *fig.* **to be teased** *or* **excited** PLOT. 6.7.34.

γαργᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γαργαλίζω] **tickling, stimulation** HP. *Alim.* 26 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e, *al. etc.*

γάργαλος -ου, ὁ [*see* γαργαλίζω] ARISTOPH. *Th.* 133 LUC. *Gall.* 6, *see* γαργᾰλισμός.

γάργανον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.51, *see* τάργανον.

γάργᾰρα -ων, τά [*cf. Litu.* gurgulỹs; *see* γαργαρίζω] Ⓐ **heap, large quantity** TRAG. 442 Ⓑ **crowd, multitude** ALC.[1] 19.3 *etc.*

Γαργαρεῖς -έων, οἱ **Gargareis**, *mythical people of the Caucasus* STRAB. 11.5.1.

γαργαρεών -ῶνος, ὁ [γαργαρίζω] *anat.* **uvula** HP. *Epid.* 3.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474a 20 ‖ **trachea** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 11.

γαργᾰρίζω *onomat.* **to gargle** SCH. IL. 8.48 *etc.*

γαργαρισμάτιον -ου, τό [γαργαρίζω] **gargling** MARC.[1] 15.19, *al.*

γαργαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γαργαρίζω] **gargling** AL.[6] 5.4 (2.153.13) *etc.*

γαργαριστέον [γαργαρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to gargle** ORIB. *Ecl.* 19.2.

Γάργᾰρον -ου, τό **Gargaron**, *mountain* IL. 8.48 *etc.*

γάργᾰρος -ου, ὁ [*see* γαργαρίζω] **throat** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 41 (87.3580B).

Γᾰργᾰρος -ου, ἡ QS 10.90 *etc.*, *see* Γάργᾰρον.

Γαργαφία -ας, ἡ **Gargaphia**, *spring* HDT. 9.25.2 *etc.*

Γαργήττιος -ου, ὁ [Γαργηττός] **of Gargettos** AEL. *V.H.* 4.13 *etc.*

Γαργηττόθεν [Γαργηττός] *adv.* **from Gargettos** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 898.

Γαργηττοῖ [Γαργηττός] *adv.* **to Gargettos** PLUT. *Thes.* 13.2, 35.5 *etc.*

Γαργηττός -οῦ, ὁ **Gargettos**, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1] *etc.*

γᾰρέλαιον -ου, τό [γάρος, ἔλαιον] **sauce made of** γάρος (*see*) **and oil** GAL. 6.716.

γαρῖνος -ου, ὁ [γάρος] *ichthyol. fish* MARC. 37.

γάριον -ου, τό [γάρος] **brine** (*see* γάρος) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.29.

γαρίσκος -ου, ὁ [γάρος] *ichthyol. fish* MARC. 33.

γᾰρῑτικός -ή -όν [γάρος] **designed to hold garos** (*said of a jar*) *p*PSI 535.36 (III[BCE]).

γάρκα -ης, ἡ **rod** HSCH.

γάρκον *or* γάρνον -ου, τό **pin, toggle** HSCH. *etc.*

Γαρμαθώνη -ης, ἡ **Garmathone**, *Egyptian queen* PLUT. *Fluv.* 16.

Γάρμος -ου, ὁ **Garmos**, *king of Babylonia* IAMBL. 11.14.

γάρον -ου, τό STRAB. 3.4.6, *see* γάρος.

γᾰροπώλης -ου, ὁ [γάρος, πώλης] **seller of garos** *p*BAD. 42.9 (II[CE]).

γάρος -ου, ὁ **fish sauce, garos** (*brine with small fish*) AESCHL. *fr.* 211 SOPH. *fr.* 606 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995e *etc.* • *also* τὸ γ.

γᾰρότᾱς -α, ὁ [γᾶ, ἀρόω] *Dor.* **working ox** DION.[3] 12.

γᾱρύω SAPPH. 96.20 *Aeol. Dor. for* γηρύω.

γασβαρηνός -οῦ, ὁ **treasurer** VT 2*Esd.* 1.8.

Γάσηπτον -ου, τό **Gasepton**, *name of the temple of Gaia at Sparta* PAUS. 3.12.8.

γαστεροπλήξ -ῆγος, ὁ [γαστήρ, πλήσσω] **glutton** EUSTATH. 1837.39.

γαστερόχειρ -χειρος [γαστήρ, χείρ] **one who lives by the work of his hands** STRAB. 8.6.11 *etc.*

γαστήρ -στρός, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* grastar-] **belly, paunch** IL. 13.398 *etc.* ‖ **stomach** (*as receptacle of food*) OD. 6.133, 18.380 *etc.*; γαστέρι δ' οὔ πως ἔστι νέκυν πενθῆσαι Ἀχαιούς it is not possible for the Achaeans to mourn a dead man with the belly (*i.e.* with fasting) IL. 19.225 | *extens.* γαστρὸς ἀνάγκαις through the belly's necessity (*i.e.* driven by hunger) AESCHL. *Ag.* 726; γαστρὸς ἐγκρατής master of the belly (*i.e.* temperate

with food, sober) XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1; γαστρὸς ἥττων slave of the belly, gluttonous XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.1; γαστρὶ δουλεύειν to be a slave to the stomach XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.8 (*cf. ib.* 2.1.2); τῇ γαστρὶ μετροῦντες ... τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν measuring their happiness with the belly DEMOSTH. 18.296 | *extens.* **food, eating** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8, *Oec.* 9.11, *al.* || **belly, womb, uterus** (*as location of the fetus*) IL. 6.58 HDT. 3.32.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 792e *etc.*; ἐν γαστρὶ ἔχειν to be pregnant VT *Gen.* 16.4, *al. etc.*; ἐν γαστρὶ λαμβάνειν to conceive VT *Gen.* 30.41, *al. etc.*; ἐκ γαστρός from birth, from earliest infancy THGN. 305; τὸ κατὰ γαστρός the fetus CHARIT. 2.9.1 | *extens.* γυνὴ δέ τις ἑπτὰ ἤδη γαστέρας δυστοκοῦσα a woman who had already had seven difficult births PHILOSTRAT. *Ap.* 3.39 | αἱ τῆς ζηλοτυπίας ὠδῖνες νικῶσι καὶ τὴν γαστέρα the pains of jealousy conquer even those of birth (*sc.* of maternal love) ACH. 5.5.7 | **menstruation** ACH. 4.7.8 || *analog.* **bulge, hollow** TYRT. 11.24 (*of a shield*) CRATIN. 202 (*of a bottle*) || *esp.* **sausage** *or* **pudding** (*proper.* paunch stuffed with mincemeat) OD. 18.44, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 409 • *epic poet. gen.* γαστέρος | *dat. sg.* γαστρί *epic poet.* γαστέρι | *dat. pl.* γαστῆρσι HP. *Morb.* 4.54, γαστράσι DCASS. 54.22.2.

γάστρα -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ] **belly, bulge** (*in the lower part of a vessel on a tripod*) IL. 18.348 OD. 8.437 CALLIX. 2 *etc.* || **rounded vessel, stockpot** AEN. 4.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || *bot.* **turnip** (*see* γαστραία) HSCH. • *Ion.* γάστρη.

γαστραία -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ] *bot.* **turnip** (*see* γογγυλίς) ATH. 9.369a (*v.l.* γάστρας *or* γαστρέρας) HSCH.

γαστράσι *dat. pl., see* γαστήρ.

γαστραφέτης -ου, ὁ [γαστήρ, ἀφέτης] **large bow, crossbow** (*braced against the stomach*) HERO *Bel.* 81.2.

γαστρέω, *contr.* [γαστήρ] **to fill one's belly** MELE. (AG *Ox.* 103.22) (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* γεγάστρηται).

γάστρη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* γάστρα.

γαστρίδιον -ου, τό [γαστήρ] **small stomach** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 392.

γαστρίδουλος -ου, ὁ [γαστήρ, δοῦλος] **slave of the belly** DIOD. 8.18.1 *etc.*

γαστρίζω [γαστήρ] *impf.* (ὑπ)εγάστριζον COM. 764, *mid. pass.* ἐγαστριζόμην || *fut.* γαστριῶ ALCIPHR. 3.10.4, *fut. ptc.* γαστρισόμενος || *aor.* ἐγάστρισα, *ptc. mid.* γαστρισάμενος EUSTATH. 1482.59 || *pf. mid. pass.* γεγάστρισμαι || *aor. pass. 2. sg.* ἐγαστρίσθης IO. *Cor.* (*PG* 61.552.12) ❶ *act.* **to hit in the stomach** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 454, *Ve.* 1529 || **to fill** (*the belly*), **gobble** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *DMer.* 10.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be hit in the stomach** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 273 || **to fill one's belly, be full** MEN. *Peric.* 288 POSID. 157a *etc.*

γαστριμαργέω, *contr.* [γαστρίμαργος] *aor.* ἐγαστριμάργησα EPHR.; **to be greedy** ISID.[4] 2.135 (*bear*) *etc.*

γαστριμαργία -ας, ἡ [γαστρίμαργος] **gluttony, greed** HP. *Int.* 6 PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e LUC. *Am.* 42 VT *4Macc.* 1.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

γαστριμαργικός -ή -όν [γαστριμαργία] **greedy** METH. *Res.* 1.60.4 CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].406A *etc.*

γαστρίμαργος -ον [γαστήρ, μαργάω] **greedy, gluttonous** PIND. *O.* 1.52 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 19 PLUT. *Suav.* 1094c PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 149 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ γαστρίμαργος **glutton** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.3.2 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

γαστρίον -ου, τό [γαστήρ] **small stomach** *I*SYLL[3]. 1002.9 (V-IV[BCE]) || **sausage** ARCHESTR. 178.2 COM. 125.2 *etc.* || **rounded pot** HERM.[2] *p.* 202.

γάστρις -ιδος *and* -εως [γαστήρ] **rounded** AEL. *N.A.* 14.27 (*jar*) || *subst.* ὁ γάστρις **glutton** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1604, *Th.* 816 PHIL.[2] 1.261 (*pleasure*) *etc.* || *Cretan cake* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647f) || *compar.* -ίστερος PLAT.[1] 219.

γαστρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γαστρίζω] **gluttony** SOPHIL. 7.1.

γαστρίστερος *compar., see* γάστρις.

γαστροβαρής -ές [γαστήρ, βάρος] **pregnant** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.54.1).

γαστροβόρος -ον [γαστήρ, βιβρώσκω] **gluttonous, greedy** POLL. 2.168, *al.*

Γαστροδώρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Gastrodore,** *female name* ANACR. 48.3.

γαστροειδής -ές [γαστήρ, εἶδος] **shaped like a belly, rounded** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4 (*ship*).

γαστροιίς -ίδος, PHERECR. 152.5, *see* γαστροειδής.

γαστροκνήμη [γαστήρ, κνήνη] [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.708 (*prob. f.l.*), *see* γαστροκνημία.

γαστροκνημία -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ, κνήνη] *anat.* **calf** (*proper.* **belly of the leg**) HP. *Art.* 60 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 7 LUC. *V.H. 1* 22 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

γαστροκνήμιον HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2) POLL. 2.190 *P*BGU 975.11 (I[CE]) (καστρο-) *etc.*, *see* γαστροκνημία.

γαστρολογία [γαστήρ, λόγος] ATH. 3.104b, *al.*, *see* γαστρονομία.

γαστρομαντεύομαι [γαστήρ, μαντεύομαι] **to prophesy by means of the belly** ALCIPHR. 4.19.5 (*dub.*).

γαστρονομία -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ, νόμος] **Gastronomy,** *treatise on the culinary art by Archestratos* ATH. 1.4e, 2.56c.

γαστροπίων -ονος [γαστήρ, πίων] **potbellied** DCASS. 65.20.3.

γαστρόπτης -ου, ὁ [γαστήρ, ὀπτάω] **pan for sausages** POLL. 10.105.

γαστρορραφία -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ, ῥάπτω] *surg.* **suture of a stomach wound** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.46) GAL. 10.411, 18(2).996 *etc.*

γαστρόρροια -ας, ἡ [γαστήρ, ῥέω] *medic.* **diarrhea** LYD. *Ost.* 33 *etc.*

γαστροτόμος -ον [γαστήρ, τέμνω] **that cuts the stomach** (*for embalming*) MAN.[1] 4.267.

γαστρόφιλος -ον [γαστήρ, φίλος] **gluttonous** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.141.

γαστροφορέω, *contr.* [γαστήρ, φορέω] **to carry in the belly,** *of a bottle* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.232.2) (*impf.* ἐγαστροφόρουν).

γαστροχάρυβδις -ιος [γαστήρ, Χάρυβδις] **that has a belly like Charybdis,** *i.e.* enormous, bottomless CRATIN. 428.

γαστρόχειρ *v.l., see* γαστερόχειρ.

γαστρώδης -ες [γαστήρ] **potbellied** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 560 || **full,** convex HP. *Med.* 7. *etc.*

γάστρων -ωνος, ὁ [γαστήρ] **potbellied** ALC. 429 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 200.

γασυνδάνη -ης, ἡ *miner. precious stone* XENOCR. *Lith.* 109.

Γάτις -ίδος, ἡ **Gatis,** *queen of Syria* (*myth.*) ATH. 8.346d.

γᾶτομέω, *contr.* [γατόμος] **to cleave the earth** AP. 2.1005 (*ptc.* γατομέοντες).

γᾶτόμος -ον [γᾶ, τέμνω] **that cleaves the earth** AESCHL. *fr.* 196 ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.5) *etc.*

Γαυάνης, ὁ **Gauanes,** *male name* HDT. 8.137.1, 5.

Γαυγάμηλα -ων, τά **Gaugamela,** *place in Assyria* PLUT. *Alex.* 31.6 *etc.*

γαύδιον -ου, τό **gaudion,** *unit of measurement used in Ceylon* COSM.[1] 11.13.

Γαῦδος -ου, ἡ **Gaudos,** *island of Kalypso* CALLIM. *fr.* 13.470.

γαυλικός -ή -όν [γαῦλος] **of a cargo ship** XEN. *An.* 5.8.1 (*merchandise*).

γαυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [γαῦλος] **oil jar** OPP.[1] 1.126.

Γαυλίτης -ου, ὁ **Gaulites,** *male name* THUC. 8.85.2 *etc.*

γαυλιτικός *v.l., see* γαυλικός.

γαῦλος -ου, ὁ [*see* γαυλός] *Phoenician* **cargo ship** HDT. 3.136.1, *al.* EPICHAR. 48.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 602 PLUT. *Tranq.* 466b *etc.*

γαυλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. OHG.* kiol? *or Ugar.* gl?, *Heb.* gūllā?] **vessel** *of rounded shape,* **pail,** *for milk* OD. 9.223 LONG. 3.33.2 | *for water* HDT. 6.119.3 *etc.* || **bowl, cup** ANTIPH. 223.5 THEOCR. 5.104 *etc.* || **beehive** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.5).

γαυνάκης -ου, ὁ [*Av.* gaona-?] *type of fur coat* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.77.1, *see* καυνάκης.

Γαύρανος -ον **Gauranos,** *mountain in Campania and pers.* PLUT. *Fluv.* 24.3.

Γαυρανός (οἶνος), ὁ **Gauran wine** ATH. 1.26f.

Γαύρειον -ου, τό **Gaureion,** *port of Andros* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.22.

Γαυρεύς -έως, ὁ **wind from Gauris** ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 6 (*codd.*).

γαύρηξ -ηκος, ὁ [γαῦρος] **braggart** ALC. 429[3] HSCH.

γαυρίᾶμα -ατος, τό [γαυριάω] **arrogance, conceit** PLUT. *Aem.* 27.5, *Ant.* 2.8 VT *Sir.* 47.4, *al. etc.*

γαυριάω, *contr.* [γαῦρος] *impf.* ἐγαυρίων, *mid.* ἐγαυριώμην || *fut.* γαυριάσω, *mid.* γαυριάσομαι || *aor.* ἐγαυρίασα, *mid.* ἐγαυριασάμην EUS.[1] *Ps.* 27.6-7 (*PG* 23.249B) ❶ *act.* **to be proud** *or* **haughty** PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.1 (*horses*) *etc.*; ▸ τινι **of sthg.** DEMOSTH. 18.244 = ▸ ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.7 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *Jdt.* 9.7 || *extens.* **to be splendid** *or* **rich** CRATIN. 334 (*tables*) IUL. 11.155c (*earth*) ❷ *mid.* **to be proud, behave haughtily** XEN. *Hip.* 10.16 (*horses*) *etc.* • *epic impf.* γαυριόωντο *conject. in* THEOCR. 25.133.

γαυριόομαι, *contr.* [γαῦρος] **to be proud, rise up** VT *Num.* 23.24 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* γαυριωθήσεται).

Γαυρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Gauris,** *island* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 937a 7 (*codd.*).

γαῦρος -ον [*cf. MIr.* gūaire] **proud, exulting:** τινι **in sthg.** ARCHIL. 114.2 EUR. *Suppl.* 862 || **haughty, disdainful, arrogant** EUR. *fr.* 788.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 282 LUC. *Nigr.* 5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γαῦρον **arrogance, pride** EUR. *Suppl.* 217 BABR. 43.6 (*pl.*) || **imposing, majestic, splendid** DCASS. 68.31.3 DCHR. 67.5 *etc.* | μόσχω γαυροτέρα more puffed up (*oth.*: skittish) than a calf THEOCR. 11.21 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl. adv. neut. pl.* γαυρότατα **with great pride** MAX. 7.7.

γαυρότης -ητος, ἡ [γαῦρος] **pride, exultation** PLUT. *Marc.* 6.10, *al.*

γαυρόω, *contr.* [γαῦρος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐγαυρούμην || *aor.* ἐγαύρωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγαυρωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐγαυρώθην || *ft. pass.* γαυρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*only aor.*) **to make proud** DCASS. 55.6.5 PLUT. *Cor.* 15.7 (*prob.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be proud** *or* **exult** BATR. 262a *etc.* | ▸ τινι **in sthg.** [PHOC.[1]] 53 EUR. *Or.* 1532 = ▸ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Hier.* 2.15.

γαυρύνομαι [γαῦρος] **to be proud** *I*HADR. 24.7 (II-III[CE]).

γαύρωμα -ατος, τό [γαυρόω] **object of pride, vaunt** EUR. *Tr.* 1250.

γαυσάπης -ου, ὁ VARR. (PRISC.[1] 7.56), *see* γαύσᾰπος.

γαύσᾰπος -ου, ὁ [*see* γαυσάπης] **woolen cloth** STRAB. 5.1.12.

γαυσός -ή -όν [*see* γαυλός] **bent, crooked** HP. *Fract.* 20, *Art.* 77 *etc.* • *also* γαῦσος.

γαυσόω, *contr.* [γαυσός] ❶ *act.* **to bend** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* γαυσῶσαι) ❷ *pass.* **to be curved** *or* **bent** SOR. *Sem.* 19 (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* γεγαύσωται).

γαφάγας -α, ὁ [γᾶ, φαγεῖν] *Dor.* **earthworm** AG *Bek.* 230 HSCH.

γδουπ- *poet. for* δουπ-.

γε [*cf. Skt.* hi, ha, gha; *cf. Lith.* ne-gù? *Toch.* nṣ-

äk?, *Hitt.* ammuk?] ❶ *limitative* **at least, in any case** A *with rel.* **seeing that, since** B *in hypoth. and caus. cl.* C *in other cl.* ❷ *emphatic* **exactly, precisely, indeed** A *with pron. adj. or adv.* B *in apodosis and protasis* C *s.times. with imper.* D *in exclamations* (*usu. with adj. or adv.*) | *repeated* εὖ γ', εὖ γε very good, very good | *iron.* E *in replies* **certainly** (yes *or* no) | *with adv.* F *epexegetic* | *with rel. or ptc.* ❸ *with other partic. postponed* (*usu. separated*) *to strengthen the sense of a sentence or word* | *often disjunctive* ἤ ... γε or, or rather | *s.times placed first* γε δέ certainly, indeed | γε μέν certainly, without doubt | γέ τοι precisely, certainly | γέ που in any case, anyway *encl. partic.* ❶ *limitative* **at least, in any case** IL. 1.38, *al. etc.*; ῥεῖα θεός γ' ἐθέλων ... δωρήσαιτο a god, at least if he wished, could easily give IL. 10.556; συγχωρεῖς τοῦτό γε καὶ σύ; in this at least do you agree with me? PLAT. *Gorg.* 505a; κατά γε τὸν σὸν λόγον at least according to your reasoning XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.15 A *with rel.* seeing that, **since** (= *Lat.* ut (pote) qui, quippe qui): ὅς γ' ἐξέλυσας ἄστυ seeing that you set free the city SOPH. *O.T.* 35; πῶς γὰρ οὔ; ὦ γε εἰς τοσοῦτον αἰσχύνης ἐληλύθατον and how not? since you two have reached such a point of modesty PLAT. *Gorg.* 487b B *in hypoth. and caus. cl.* (*with* ἄν, εἰ, εἴπερ, ἐπεί, ἐπειδή = *Lat.* quippe cum, si quidem): ὡς ἔον, εἴ ποτ' ἔον γε, μετ' ἀνδράσιν so I was among men, if indeed I really was IL. 11.762; ἐπειδὴ σοί γ' ἐφῆκα πᾶν λέγειν seeing that I have allowed you to say everything SOPH. *El.* 631; εἴ γε σὺ ἀληθῆ λέγεις if at any rate you are telling the truth PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242d; ἂν δέ γε βούλῃ if you wish PLAT. *Gorg.* 448a; εἴπερ γε ... ἄδικος if indeed he is unjust PLAT. *Gorg.* 471a; εἰ μὴ κωφός γ' εἰμί at least if I am not deaf PLAT. *Gorg.* 511b; ἐπεί σοί γε δοκεῖ since to you at least it seems right PLAT. *Theaet.* 173c; ἂν ᾠφελιμώτεροί γε ὦσι τῶν βοῶν at any rate if they are more useful than the oxen XEN. *Oec.* 1.14 C *in other cl.* οὐ μὲν σφῶΐ γ' ὀΐω πρίν γ' ἀποπαύεσθαι πρίν γ' ἢ ἕτερόν γε πεσόντα αἵματος ἆσαι Ἄρηα I do not think that you two will leave off before at least one of you has fallen to sate Ares with his blood IL. 5.287; ὡς γ' ἐμοὶ ἔδοξεν as it seemed to me at least PLAT. *Prot.* 348c ❷ *emphatic* (*def. and intens.*) **exactly, precisely, indeed**: ὅθι οἱ νηός γε τέτυκτο just where his temple had been built IL. 5.446; οὐκ οἴεσθαί γε χρή you really must not believe it PLAT. *Ch.* 163b | ποίου δὲ τούτου πλήν γ' Ὀδυσσέως ἐρεῖς; of whom do you speak if not indeed of Odysseus? SOPH. *Ph.* 441; φίλους τιθέντες τούς γε πολεμιωτάτους ἐχθρούς making friends of even the most hostile enemies EUR. *Hec.* 848 | παρῆσάν τινες καὶ πολλοί γε some were present, indeed many PLAT. *Phaed.* 58d; οὔτε πόλις οὔτε πολιτεία οὐδέ γ' ἀνήρ neither a city nor a constitution nor indeed male name PLAT. *Rp.* 499b A *with pron. adj. or adv.* ἀλλ' ὅ γε but he indeed (= he therefore) IL. 1.320, *al.*; ἆρ' ἦν ταῦθ' ἃ γ' ἠσθόμην ἐγώ; was it about the very things which I have heard? EUR. *Ion* 942; ὥσπερ γε just as PLAT. *Gorg.* 484e, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.34, *al. etc.* B *in apodosis and protasis* χαλεπόν γε λόγον ... εἰρηκὼς τυγχάνεις, εἴ γε εἷς ἦν μόνον you have mentioned a doctrine that is truly dangerous, even if it remained isolated PLAT. *Leg.* 886e; εἰ δὲ δή ... ἀναγκαίως ἔχει ..., εἰμί γ' if it is necessary, well then! I will go EUR. *H.F.* 861 C *s.times. with imper.* ἔπειθ' ἑλοῦ γε θάτερ' so then, choose one of the two things SOPH. *El.* 355 D *in exclamations* (*usu. with adj. or adv.*) καλήν γε κρήνην εἶπας what a lovely spring you have spoken of! EUR. *Cycl.* 148; ἄριστά γ' ἀνθρώπων excellent! PLAT. *Theaet.* 148b | *repeated* εὖ γ', εὖ γε, νὴ Δί', εὖ γε very good, very good by Zeus! very good ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 213 (*cf. Pax* 285, *al.*) | *iron.*: καλός γε λῃστής indeed a fine robber Charit. 1.9.7 E *in replies* (*affirm. or neg.*) **certainly** (yes *or* no): ἢ που στενάζει ...; *reply* κλαίει γ' or perhaps he is lamenting ...? yes, he is mourning EUR. *Alc.* 201; οὐδείς γε certainly no one EUR. *I.A.* 1440; νὴ τὼ σιὼ ἀλλὰ τᾶς καλᾶς γ'(ε) no, by the gods, but good fortune! PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241c | *with adv.* μάλιστά γε certainly OD. 4.366 *etc.*; πάνυ γε certainly, perfectly PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b = σφόδρα γε PLAT. *Phil.* 24b = πάνυ γε σφόδρα PLAT. *Men.* 82b = πάντως γε PLAT. *Symp.* 185b, *al.*; καλῶς γε yes, certainly PLAT. *Euthyph.* 12e = ὀρθῶς γε yes, certainly PLAT. *Crat.* 431a, *al. etc.*; εἰκός γε PLAT. *Phaed.* 81d = εἰκότως γε naturally (*with limitative nuance*) PLAT. *Crat.* 437d, *al. etc.*; οὐδέν γε not at all PLAT. *Prot.* 310b, *al. etc.* = οὐδαμῶς γε PLAT. *Gorg.* 462e = μηδαμῶς γε ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1260 *etc.* = ἥκιστά γε XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.10 *etc.* = πάντων γε ἥκιστα PLAT. *Alc.1* 130b; οὐδέποτέ γε never SOPH. *Ph.* 999 *etc.* = οὐδεπώποτέ γε PLAT. *Phaed.* 74c F *epexegetic* Ὀδυσσέως, σάφ' ἴσθι, ἐμοῦ γ' ὄν εἰσορᾷς Odysseus, be sure of it, that is I whom you see SOPH. *Ph.* 977; σὸν δὴ λέγουσι παῖδά γ' οἱ σοφώτεροι Ἥβην namely your son and Hebe, say the wise EUR. *Her.* 856 | *with rel.* μάλα μυρίοι δῆτα ... οἵ γέ μοι ... παρέχουσιν certainly many tens of thousands, and they are exactly the ones who give me PLAT. *Theaet.* 170e | *with ptc.* δράσω τάδ' ὀλίγον φροντίσας γε δεσποτῶν I will do it certainly, paying little heed to the masters EUR. *Cycl.* 163 ❸ *with other partic. postponed* (*usu. separated*) *to strengthen the sense* (*whether affirm. or neg.*) *of the sentence or of the most important word in the sentence*: ἀλλά *or* ἀλλὰ μέντοι *or* ἀλλὰ μὲν δή *or* ἀλλ' οὖν *or* αλλὰ μήν ... γε but surely PLAT. *Phaed.* 58d, *al. etc.*; ἀτάρ ... γε but yet, nevertheless ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 448 *etc.*; καὶ μήν ... γε and indeed EUR. *Alc.* 713 *etc.*; καίτοι ... γε and yet surely, however PLAT. *Leg.* 663e *etc.*; οὐ μὴν *or* οὐ μέντοι *or* οὐ γάρ που *or* οὐ γὰρ δή *or* οὐ γὰρ δήπου ... γε indeed not, surely not EUR. *Alc.* 518 PLAT. *Theaet.* 188c, *al. etc.* | δέ γε *and* δέ ... γε (*and* οὐδέ *or* μηδέ γε), καί γε *and* καί ... γε, μέν γε, τέ γε: *in which* γε indeed, surely (= δή, *but more lively*) PLAT. *Euthyph.* 10e, *al. etc.* | *often disjunctive* ἤ (*or* ἤτοι) ... γε or, or rather (*with* γε *in both clauses or in one of the two*): ἤ σέ γε Μοῦσ' ἐδίδαξε ... ἢ σέ γ' Ἀπόλλων either the Muse taught you or Apollo OD. 8.488; ὀρμαίνουσ' ἢ οἱ θάνατον φύγοι υἱός ... ἦ' ὅ γ' ὑπὸ μνηστῆρσιν ... δαμείη pondering whether her son would escape death or be killed by the suitors OD. 4.789; ἤτοι κεῖνόν γε ... δεῖ ἀπόλλυσθαι ἢ σέ either he or you must die HDT. 1.11.3 | *placed first, usu. it refers to the preceding word*; *yet s.times* γε δή certainly, indeed AESCHL. *Pr.* 42 THUC. 2.62.1 *etc.* = γε δήπου PLAT. *Phaed.* 94a | γε μέν certainly, without doubt, nevertheless IL. 2.703 HDT. 7.152.3 *etc.* = γε μὲν δή AESCHL. *Ag.* 661 SOPH. *Tr.* 484 = γε μέντοι XEN. *An.* 2.3.9. *etc.* = γε μήν ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 232 *etc.*; φαμέν γε μὴν οὕτω we are asserting exactly this PLAT. *Theaet.* 208e | γέ τοι exactly, certainly, *s.times* at least ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 934, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 447b *etc.* = γέ τοι δή SOPH. *O.T.* 1171 = γέ τοί που PLAT. *Leg.* 888e | γέ που in any case, anyway PLAT. 478a, *al. etc.* | γε ... οὖν *and* γ' οὖν *see* γοῦν • *the distinction between* 1) *and* 2) *is necessarily approximate*; *s.times either meaning is equally admissible and often the nuance expressed by* γε *corresponds to a modification of the tone of voice in English and cannot be translated* || *Boeot. and Dor.* γα || *elis.* γ' *usually follows the term to which it refers, but also often immediately after the art. or a prep.*: τό γε ἀδικεῖν PLAT. *Clit.* 407d, ἔκ γε τοῦ λόγου PLAT. *Theaet.* 170e; *analog. after* δέ *and* τε || *also written in combination, usu. with pron.* (σέγε, ἔγωγε, *Dor.* τύγα *etc.*).

γέα, ἡ *see* γῆ.

Γέβαλα Gebala, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.2.66.

Γεβελέιζις, ὁ Gebeleizis, *Thracian deity, another name of Salmoxis* HDT. 4.94.1 • *acc.* -ιν.

γεγάατε, γεγάασι *pf. ind. act. pl., see* γίγνομαι.

γεγαθ- *Dor. pf. of* γηθέω.

γεγάκειν, γεγάμεν *Dor. pf. inf. act., see* γίγνομαι.

Γεγανία -ας, ἡ Gegania, *Vestal virgin* PLUT. *Nu.* 10.1 *etc.*

γεγαώς -αυῖα *pf. ptc. act., see* γίγνομαι.

γέγειος -ον [γῆ] **born from the earth, primitive, ancient** CALLIM. 277, 510, *al.* HEC. 362 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος CALLIM. *fr.* 59.5.

γεγεμισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* γεμίζω **fully** SCH. NIC. 129c.

γεγένημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* γίγνομαι.

γεγέννημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* γεννάω.

γεγεννημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* γίγνομαι **as being generated, insofar as generated** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.4 (86.1537C).

γέγηθα *pf. ind. act., see* γηθέω.

γεγηθότως [γηθέω] *adv.* **with joy** HLD. 7.5.3.

γέγονα *pf. ind. act., see* γίγνομαι.

γεγυμνωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* γυμνόω **defenseless** IOS. *Ap.* 1.191.

γεγωνέω, *contr.* A **to make oneself heard, shout** IL. 24.703 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917b 21 *etc.*; οὔ πώς οἱ ἔην βώσαντι γεγωνεῖν he was not able to make himself heard by shouting IL. 12.337; ὅσσον τε γέγωνε βοήσας as far as one can make oneself heard by shouting, *i.e.* within earshot OD. 6.294 | ▶ τινί γ. to shout to s.o. IL. 23.425 OD. 8.305 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.24; *but* οὐδέν σοι μᾶλλον γεγωνεῖν δύναμαι ἤ ... I cannot make myself heard by you any more than ... PLAT. *HipMa.* 292d B **to emit a sound, resound** ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 1 (*air*); οὐ δύνανται γεγωνεῖν they cannot emit a loud sound ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804b 24 | *pf. ptc.* γεγωνώς -υῖα *and usu. neut.* γεγωνός **resounding, sonorous, loud** AEL. *V.H.* 2.44 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.9 LUC. *Gall.* 1 *etc.*; τὸ γεγωνός sonority CORN. 21 (*of braying*) C **to sing of, celebrate**: τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 9.3, *al.* D **to tell, proclaim, announce** ▶ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 523, *al.* | ▶ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 784, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 238 *etc.*; ἐμᾷ δεσποίνᾳ τάδε ... ἐς οὖς γεγωνήσομεν shall we declare these things to the ear of my mistress? EUR. *Ion* 696 • *pres. 3. sg.* γεγωνεῖ ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 1, *al.* | *imper. 3. sg.* γεγωνείτω XEN. *Cyn.* 6.24 | *inf.* γεγωνεῖν IL. 12.337 *etc.* | *Ion. ptc.* γεγωνέοντες *IMICHEL* 1383B || *impf. see ppf.* || *fut.* γεγωνήσω || *aor. inf.* γεγωνῆσαι AESCHL. *Pr.* 990 | *ptc.* γεγωνήσας DCASS. 68.3.4 || *pf.* (*usu. pres. signf.*) *3. sg.* γέγωνε (= *them. ppf.*) | *imper.* γέγωνε | *epic inf.* γεγωνέμεν | *ptc.* γεγωνώς || *epic ppf.* (= *impf.*) (ἐ)γεγώνεον *or* (ἐ)γεγώνευν, *3. sg.* ἐγεγώνει *and* (ἐ)γέγωνεν.

γεγώνησις -εως, ἡ [γεγωνέω] **speaking in a loud voice** PLUT. *QConv.* 722e.

γεγωνητέον [γεγωνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to celebrate** PIND. *O.* 2.6.

γεγωνίσκω [γεγωνέω] **to shout** THUC. 7.76.1 DCASS. 56.14.4 || **to proclaim, announce** ▶ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 627 EUR. *El.* 809 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐγεγώνισκον.

γεγωνοκώμη -ης, ἡ [γεγωνέω, κώμη] **she who fills the village with shouting** COM. 194.

γεγωνός -όν [γεγωνέω] **sonorous, resounding** AESCHL. *Sept.* 443 (*words*) ANTIPH. 194.2

(*shout*) DION. 8.56.2 (*voice*) *etc.* ‖ **with a loud *or* clear voice** MELEAG. (AP 7.428.15) (*man*), ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.92.2) (*swans*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ‖ *compar. neut. adv.* γεγωνότερον **in a loud voice** HLD. 10.21.3, *al.*

γεγωνότερον *see* γεγωνός.

γεγωνόφωνος -ον [γεγωνός, φωνή] **that speaks in a loud voice, shouter** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.280.

γεγωνώς -υῖα -ός *pf. ptc. act., see* γεγωνέω.

γεγώς -ῶσα -ώς *pf. ptc. act., see* γίγνομαι.

Γεδεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Gedeon (Gideon)**, *male name* IOS. *A.I.* 5.213, *al.* • *indecl.* NT *Heb.* 11.32.

Γεδρωσηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Γεδρωσία] **inhabit. of Gedrosia** STRAB. 15.2.9.

Γεδρωσία -ας, ἡ **Gedrosia**, *region of Asia* PLUT. *Alex.* 66.7, 67.7 *etc.*

Γεδρώσιοι -ων, οἱ [Γεδρωσία] **inhabit. of Gedrosia** AEL. *N.A.* 15.25, *al. etc.*

γέεννα -ης, ἡ [*Heb.* gê-Hinnôm] **Gehenna, hell**, *as a place of eternal punishment* (*proper.* valley of Hinnom, *to the south of Jerusalem, where refuse fires burned continually*) NT *Mark* 9.43, *al.* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.19 *etc.*

γεεννικός -όν [γέεννια] **of Gehenna, hellish,** *of fire* [CAES.] 1.27 (38.940).

γέη OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.9.2), *see* γῆ.

γεημόρος -ου, ὁ **peasant** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.42, *see* γεωμόρος.

γεήοχος HES. *Th.* 15 (*v.l.*), *see* γαιήοχος.

γεηπον- *see* γεωπον-.

γεηρός -ά -όν [γῆ] **of earth** PLAT. *Rp.* 612a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743a 12 *etc.*

Γεθσημανί *indecl.* **Gethsemane**, *place* NT *Matt.* 26.36, *Mar.* 14.32.

γειαρότης -ου, ὁ [γῆ, ἀρότης] **plowman** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.23.1) AP 16.94.2 *etc.*

γεϊκός -ή -όν [γῆ] **of land** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.67, *al.*

γείνομαι [*see* γίγνομαι] **to be born** IL. 10.71, 23.79, *al.* OD. 4.208 HES. *Th.* 82, *Sc.* 88 • *only pres. ptc.* γεινόμενος (*var. for* γῑνόμενος *or metr. adaptation for aor.* γενόμενος) *and impf. 1. pl.* γεινόμεθα (*var.* γιν-) ‖ *aor.* ἐγεινάμην, *see* γίγνομαι.

γέϊνος *see* γήϊνος.

γειο- *poet. for* γεω-.

γειόθεν [γῆ] *adv.* **from the earth** CALLIM. *fr.* 110.49.

γειοπείνης, ὁ HDN. *Epim.* 15.6, *see* γεωπείνης.

γειοτόμος AP. 1.687 *etc.*, *see* γητόμος.

γειοφόρος -ον [γῆ, φέρω] **that carries earth** PHAN. (AP 6.297.6).

γεισηποδίζω [γεισήπους] **to provide the cornice with support** IS. *fr.* 113 (*dub. read.*).

γεισηπόδισμα -ατος, τό [γεισηποδίζω] **support of the cornice** *I*IG 2[2].463.114 (IV[BCE]) IS. *fr.* 113 (γεισιπόδισμα).

γεισήπους -οδος, ὁ [γεῖσ(σ)ον, πούς] **projecting end of the roof beam** *I*IG 2[2].463.51 (IV[BCE]) POLL. 1.81 *etc.*

γείσιον *or* **γεισίον** -ου, τό [γεῖ(σ)σον] **low parapet, low wall** IOS. *B.I.* 5.226.

γεισίπ- *v.l., see* γεισηπ-.

γεῖσ(σ)ον -ου, τό **projecting part of the roof, cornice** THPHR. *Sem.* 18 (*pl.*) DEM.[2] 108 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **projection,** *of a roof or wall* EUR. *Or.* 1570, *al.* ‖ **fringe, hem** (*of a garment*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 802 (*pl.*) *etc.*

γεῖσος -ους, τό VT *Ezek.* 52.22, *al. etc., see* γεῖσ(σ)ον.

γεισόω, *contr.* [γεῖσ(σ)ον] **to fortify with a cornice** L. *E.M.* 229.40 (*aor. inf.* γεισῶσαι).

γεισσ- *see* γεισ-.

γείσωμα -ατος, τό [γεισόω] **penthouse** POLL. 1.76.

γείσωσις -εως, ἡ [γεισόω] **eaves** HSCH. *etc.*

γείταινα -ης, ἡ [γείτων] **female neighbor** AG *Bek.* 1199.

γειτνία -ας, ἡ [γείτων] **neighborhood** HP. *epist.* 23 • *Ion.* -ίη.

γειτνιάζω *impf.* ἐγειτνίαζον HDN.[1] 5.3.9 IO. *Acts* 39.1 (*PG* 60.276.52); *see* γειτιάω.

γειτνιᾰκός -ή -όν [γειτνία] **neighboring** IOS. *A.I.* 2.314.

γειτνίαμα -ατος, τό [γειτνιάω] HSCH., *see* γειτόνημα.

γειτνίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [γειτνιάω] **proximity** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672b 28 CHARIT. 4.1.5 *etc.* ‖ **neighbors** PLUT. *Cor.* 24.9, *Per.* 19.1 *etc.* ‖ **resemblance** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 21, *Pol.* 1257a 2 IOS. *A.I.* 12.72.

γειτνιάω, *contr.* [γείτων] *impf.* ἐγειτνίων ‖ *fut.* γειτνιᾰ́σω ‖ *aor.* ἐγειτνίᾱσα; **to be neighboring** *or* **adjacent** *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 327 DEMOSTH. 55.3 POL. 6.33.10 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ γειτνιῶντες the neighbors LUC. *Symp.* 20 ‖ **to resemble** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 33 *etc.*

γείτνιος -α -ον [γειτνία] **neighboring, adjacent** *P*ERL. 71.8 (III[CE]).

γειτονεία -ας, ἡ [*see* γειτονία] PHILOD. *D.* 3.9 PLOT. 5.8.7, *see* γειτονία.

γειτονεύω [γείτων] *impf.* ἐγειτόνευον PHOT. *Bibl.* 469a18 ‖ *aor. ptc.* γειτονεύσας MAC. *Hom.* 47.127, *al.*; **to be neighboring** STRAB. 4.6.8, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Vect.* 1.8 STRAB. 3.3.8, *al.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Fract.* 18, *see* γειτονέω • *also* γειτονιάζω (*see*).

γειτονέω, *contr.* [*see* γειτονία] AESCHL. *Pers.* 311, *Suppl.* 780 PLOT. 3.9.2 (*fig.*; *aor. ptc. neut.* γειτονῆσαν) *etc.*, *see* γειτονεύω.

γειτόνημα -ατος, τό [γειτονέω] **proximity** PLAT. *Leg.* 705a AEL. *epist.* 13 PLOT. 5.1.3 *etc.*

γειτόνησις -εως, ἡ [γειτονέω] **vicinity** LUC. *Symp.* 33 *etc.*

γειτονία -ας, ἡ [γείτων] **proximity, nearness** PLAT. *Leg.* 843c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 9 *etc.* ‖ **quarter** (*of a city*) IOS. *B.I.* 7.73, *Ap.* 1.64 ‖ **neighboring region** PLOT. 4.4.19 • *also* γειτονεία.

γειτονιάζω [γείτων] SCH. ARISTID.[1] 112.19 (*pres. ind.* γειτονιάζει), *see* γειτονεύω.

γειτονιάρχης -ου, ὁ [γείτων, ἄρχω] **local administrator** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.577D.

γειτονιάω, *contr.* THEOP.[1] 264, *see* γειτνιάω.

γειτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [γείτων] **proximity** STRAB. 13.1.22.

γειτόσῠνος -ον [γείτων] **neighboring** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.407.2).

γείτων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ **neighbor** OD. 4.16, *al.* HES. *Op.* 346 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174b, *al. etc.*; ἐκ (τῶν) γειτόνων from *or* in the neighborhood, among the neighbors ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 435 *etc.* = ἀπὸ γειτόνων DIOD. 13.84.4; ἐκ τῶν γειτόνων ἐνάψασθαι to rekindle the light from the neighbors LYS. 1.14; ἐκ γειτόνων τῆς ... πατρίδος μετοικῶν living as a metic on the borders of his homeland LYCURG. 21 | ▸ τινος of *or* to s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 1451 XEN. *An.* 3.2.4 = ▸ τινι XEN. *An.* 2.3.18 *etc.* | τὸ χωρίον τὸ ἐν γειτόνων (*sc.* χωρίοις) μοι τοῦτο **the farm adjoining mine** DEMOSTH. 53.10; ἐν γειτόνων (*sc.* οἴκοις) ἡμῖν ᾤκει he lived in our neighborhood LUC. *Philops.* 25 | *fig.* ἐν γειτόνων ἐστί it is like *or* similar LUC. *Icar.* 8 ‖ *adj.* **neighboring, adjacent, contiguous,** *of places* PIND. *P.* 1.32 (*city*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 67 (*region*), *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 877b (*city*) *etc.* | *with dat.* EUR. *H.F.* 1097, *al.* • *neut.* γεῖτον HSCH.; *pl.* γείτονα *and* γείτω *in inscr.*

γ(ε)ιώρας -ου, ὁ **visitor, foreigner** (*resident in Palestine*) VT *Exod.* 12.19 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 82; *equated with a neophyte* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 122.1 (*PG* 6.760A) *etc.* • *also* γηόρ- IUSTIN. *l.c. and* γιώρ- THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 14.1.

Γέλα -ας, ἡ **Gela**, *city in Sicily* HDT. 6.3.3, *al.* THUC. 6.4.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

Γέλαι -ῶν, οἱ **Gelai**, *people* PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.6 *cf.* Γῆλαι.

γελαίσας *Aeol. pres. ptc. act. fem. for* γελώσης, *see* γελάω.

γελᾱνής -ές [γελάω] **happy, cheerful** PIND. *O.* 5.2, *P.* 4.181.

γέλανοι -ων, οἱ *zool. inferior breed of horse* HSCH.

γελᾱνόω, *contr.* [γελάω] **to cheer up, brighten, calm**, *with acc.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.80 (*aor. ptc.* γελανώσας).

Γελάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Gelanor**, *king of Argos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.4 PAUS. 2.16.1, 2.19.3.

γελαρίης, ὁ ATH. 7.315f, *see* γαλλερίας.

Γέλαρχος -ου, ὁ **Gelarchos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.149.

Γέλας -α, ὁ **Gelas**, *river and city* THUC. 6.4.3 *etc.*

γελασείω [γελάω] **to desire to laugh** PLAT. *Phaed.* 64b.

γελᾰ́σῐμος -ον [γέλασις] **laughable, ridiculous** LUC. *Somn.* 5 STRATT. 83 • *for Att.* γέλοιος PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 206.

γελασῖνος -η -ον [γελάω] **laughing, quick to laugh** AEL. *V.H.* 4.20 (*masc., of Demokritos*) ANAXAN. 26 (*fem.*) | *subst.* οἱ γελασῖνοι (ὀδόντες) **incisiors** (*revealed when one laughs*) POLL. 2.91 ‖ ὁ γελασῖνος **dimple** (*on the cheeks when laughing*) MART. 7.25 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*) = ἡ γελασίνη IOMAL. 5 p. 106 | *pl.* οἱ γελασῖνοι **furrows** *or* **dimples on the buttocks** ALCIPHR. 4.14.5 RUFIN. (AP 5.35.3).

γελάσκω AP 7.621.2, *cf.* γελάω.

γέλασμα -ατος, τό [γελάω] **smile** AESCHL. *Pr.* 90 (*of waves*) ‖ **cause of laughter** SEC. 12.

γελαστέον [γελάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to laugh** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.46.2, *al.*

γελαστής -οῦ, ὁ [γελάω] **one who laughs, mocker** SOPH. *O.T.* 1422.

γελαστικός -ή -όν [γελαστής] **laughing easily, quick to laugh** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 SEXT. *P.* 2.211 *etc.*

γελαστός -ή -όν [γελάω] **laughable, amusing** OD. 8.307 (*things*) BABR. 45.12 (*v.l.*: *pers.*).

γελάστρια -ας, ἡ [γελάω] **(female) laugher** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1059.

γελαστύς -ύος, ἡ [γελάω] **reason for laughing** CALLIM. *H.* 4.324.

γελάω, *contr.* [*cf. Arm.* całr?] *impf.* ἐγέλων, *mid. pass.* ἐγελώμην ‖ *later fut.* γελάσω, *Att. mid.* γελάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐγέλᾱσα ‖ *pf.* γεγέλακα AP-PATR. 65.372B, *mid. pass.* (κατα)γεγέλασμαι LUC. *DMort.* 1.1 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (κατα)γεγέλαστο LUC. *Icar.* 19 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγελάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* γελασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to laugh, smile** IL. 21.408 *etc.*; πρὸς ἑαυτόν to himself CHARIT. 1.13.10; κατ' ἐμαυτόν to myself LUC. *Paras.* 39; ἡ δὲ γέλασσε χείλεσιν **she smiled with her lips**, *i.e.* **a forced smile** IL. 15.101 ‖ **to laugh, mock, make fun** ▸ ἐπί τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 21.376 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινα VT *Ps.* 51.8 = ▸ τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 957 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι LUC. *Nigr.* 21; ▸ εἴς τινα of s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 79 = ▸ τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 1125 LUC. *Demosth.* 16 | ▸ *with acc.* **to mock** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 2.19 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 820 | ▸ τινα s.o. THEOCR. 20.1 ‖ *rar. causat.* **to cause to laugh** LUC. *DDeor.* 18.2 Ⓑ *of things* **to smile, shine**: γέλασσε δὲ πᾶσα περὶ χθὼν χαλκοῦ ὑπὸ στεροπῆς all around the earth shone with the glitter of bronze IL. 19.362; ἐμὸν δ' ἐγέλασσε φίλον κῆρ my heart rejoiced OD. 9.413; γελᾷ δέ τε δώματα ... Ζηνός ... θεᾶν ὀπί the house of Zeus is glad at the voice of the goddesses HES. *Th.* 40; πᾶς δ' οὐρανὸς εὐρὺς ὕπερθε γαῖά τε πᾶσ' ἐγέλασσε καὶ ἁλμυρὸν οἶδμα θαλάσσης the whole wide sky above and all the earth and the salt sea smiled HOM.

2.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be an object of laughter:** εἵνεκα τοῦ γελασθῆναι to raise a laugh DEMOSTH. 2.19 || **to be mocked, be an object of scorn** AESCHL. *Eum.* 789 SOPH. *Ant.* 839 DIOG. 1.78 *etc.* | ▸ γ. πρός τινος to be scorned by s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1023 = παρά τινος SOPH. *O.C.* 1423 • *contr. pres.* γελῶ, *epic pr.* γελόω, *Aeol.* γέλαιμι | *epic ptc.* γελοω-γελωο- γελωω- γελοιω-, *Dor. nom. fem.* γελάοισα THEOCR. 1.95, *Aeol. gen. fem.* γελαίσας SAPPH. 31.5, *Dor. dat.* γελᾶντι THEOCR. 1.90 | *Ion. inf.* γελῆν || *epic aor.* (ἐ)γέλασσα, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἐγέλαξε THEOCR. 20.1.

γέλγη -έων, τά **knick-knacks, flea market** EUP. 327.4 LUC. *Lex.* 3 • ἡ γέλγη AELD. 295 ρ 14 (295) EUSTATH. 927.54.

γελγιδόομαι, *contr.* [γέλγις] **to form a bulb,** *of garlic* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.11.

γέλγις -ῖθος, ἡ [*IE.* *gel-; *see* ἄγλις *and* γαγγλίον] **bulb, head of garlic:** *pl.* **cloves** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.12, *al.* CRINAG. (AP 6.232.5) • *gen. also* -ιδος and -ιος | *pl.* γέλγεις || *in mss. often wrongly* γελγίς -ίδος.

γελγοπωλέω, *contr.* [γελγοπώλης] **to sell knick-knacks, be a junkman** HERMIP. 11.

γελγοπώλης -ου, ὁ [γέλγη, πώλης] **seller of knick-knacks** POLL. 7.198.

γελγόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [γελγοπώλης] **female seller of knick-knacks** CRATIN. 51.

Γελέοντες -ων, οἱ [Γελέων] **Geleontes,** *Ion. tribe* PLUT. *Sol.* 23.5 • *also* Γλέοντες *ISOK.* 2.10.A35, 47 (V^BCE).

Γελέων -οντος, ὁ **Geleon,** *eponym of the prev.* HDT. 5.66.2 *etc.*

Γέλη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* Γέλα.

Γελλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Gellianus,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 9.5, 13.1.

Γέλλιος -ου, ὁ **Gellius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 26.4 *etc.*

Γελλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Gello,** *demon* L. *E.M.* 795.11 *etc.* • *Aeol.* Γέλλω -ως SAPPH. 178.

γελοιάζω [γέλοιος] *impf.* ἐγελοίαζον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 57a; **to joke,** jest PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 231c VT *Gen.* 19.14 *etc.*

γελοιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γελοιάζω] **object of derision** VT *Jer.* 31.27.

γελοιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [γελοιάζω] **jester, buffoon** VT *Job* 31.5 *etc.*

γελοιαστικός -ή -όν [γελοιαστής] **that provokes laughter** EUSTATH. 1837.8.

γελοιάστρια -ας, ἡ [γελοιάζω] **woman who causes laughter** ATHANAS. *Virg.* 13.

γελοιάω, *contr.* [γέλοιος] *aor.* ἐγελοίασα; **to laugh** HOM. 5.49 | *mid.* **to make oneself ridiculous** EPIPH. *Fid.* 11.5 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. ptc. fem.* γελοιήσασα.

γελοίος IL. 2.215 *epic for* γελοῖος.

γελοιολογία -ας, ἡ [γέλοιος, λόγος] **jesting language** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.4.

γελοιομελέω, *contr.* [γέλοιος, μέλος] **to compose comic songs** LEON. (AP 7.719.2).

γέλοιος *or* γελοῖος -α -ον [γέλως] Ⓐ **provoking mirth, amusing, laughable,** *of pers. and things* IL. 2.215 HDT. 8.25.2 *etc.*; Αἰσώπου τι γέλοιον a witty saying *or* humorous story from Aesop ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 566; *subst.* τὸ γελοῖον **comic character** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 34, *al.* | γελοῖα ... ἀλλὰ μή καταγέλαστα that that are amusing but not ridiculous PLAT. *Symp.* 189b | τὰ γελοῖα **witticisms** PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.7 Ⓑ **ridiculous, that causes mirth, absurd, paradoxical** PLAT. *Prot.* 355a *etc.*; γελοῖος ἔσομαι ... αὐτοσχεδιάζων I'll make a fool of myself if I improvise PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236d; γελοῖός εἰμι σοὶ λέγων ταῦτα I would make myself ridiculous by telling you these things LUC. *Cont.* 22 || *compar.* γελοιότερος • *adv.* γελοίως **ridiculously** PLAT. *Rp.* 527a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 12 *etc.* || *compar.* -οτέρως.

γελοιότης -ητος, ἡ [γέλοιος] **absurdity** ATH. 11.497f *etc.*

γελοίω- *epic for* γελάω.

γελοιώδης -ες [γέλοιος] **ridiculous, absurd** PORPH. *Chr.* 55 *etc.*

γελοποιός -όν [γέλοιος, ποιέω] **provoking laughter, hilarious:** *subst.* ὁ γελοποιός **buffoon,** idler NILANC. *epist.* 2.13 (79.205D).

γέλος, ὁ *Aeol. for* γέλως.

γελοωμιλίη -ης, ἡ [γέλοιος, ὁμιλίη] **fellowship in laughter** AMMI. (AP 9.573.6).

Γελχάνος **Gelchanos,** *epith. of Zeus in Crete* HSCH.

γέλω *and* γέλων *acc. sg., see* γέλως.

γελῶν *pres. ptc. act. masc., see* γελάω.

Γέλων -ωνος, ὁ **Gelon,** *male name* HDT. 7.145.2 *etc.*

Γελωνός -όν **Gelonian,** *Scythian people* HDT. 4.119.1 *etc.* || οἱ Γελωνοί **Gelonoi,** *people* HDT. 4.102.2 *etc.* | ὁ Γελωνός **Gelonos,** *eponymous hero* HDT. 4.10.1, 2 *etc.* | *city* HDT. 4.108.1.

γελωοντ- *epic pr. ptc., see* γελάω.

Γελῶος *or* **Γελῷος** -ον [Γέλα] **of Gela** HDT. 7.153.2 *etc.*

γέλως -ωτος, ὁ [*see* γελάω] Ⓐ **laughing, laughter:** ἄσβεστος ... ἐνῶρτο γέλως μακάρεσσι θεοῖσιν inextinguishable laughter arose among the blessed gods IL. 1.599; γέλω παρέχειν to provoke laughter OD. 20.8 = γέλωτα ποιεῖν *or* μηχανᾶσθαι *or* κινεῖν XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.11, 14, *Symp.* 1.14, *al.* = γέλωτα παρασκευάζειν PLAT. *Leg.* 669d | γέλων δ' ἔθηκε συνδείπνοις πολύν he caused much laughter among the guests EUR. *Ion* 1172; συντιθεὶς γέλων πολύν adding much mockery SOPH. *Ai.* 303; πολὺν γέλωθ' ὑφ' ἡδονῆς ἄγεις you laugh many laughs of joy SOPH. *Ai.* 382; οὐδὲ γὰρ αὐτὸς ἐδυνάμην τὸν γέλωτα κατέχειν and even I myself could not restrain my laughter XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5 | ἐπὶ γέλωτι for amusement, to raise a laugh HDT. 9.82.2, 6.67.2 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 405; ἅμα γέλωτι laughing PLAT. *Leg.* 789d = σὺν γέλωτι XEN. *An.* 1.2.18 = μετὰ γέλωτος PLUT. *Mar.* 18.3 | ἐν γέλωτι τίθεμαι I am made fun of PLUT. *T.G.* 17.6 Ⓑ **cause of laughter, object of derision** HDT. 3.29.2 *etc.*; γέλωτά με ἔθεο you made a mock of me HDT. 7.209.2; γέλως δ' ἐγὼ ξένῳ γένωμαι τῷδε and I may become an object of ridicule to this stranger SOPH. *O.C.* 902; γέλωτα δὴ τὸν ἐμέ ... ἀπέδειξεν he made fun of me PLAT. *Theaet.* 166a; γέλως ἔσθ' ὡς χρώμεθα τοῖς πράγμασιν our way of managing the business is ridiculous DEMOSTH. 4.25; ταῦτα γέλως ἦν τοῖς ὁρῶσιν this spectacle made the onlookers laugh LUC. *Musc.* 12.5; γέλωτά τινα ποιεῖσθαι to make fun of s.o. LONG. 4.35.5 | εἰς γέλωτα τρέπειν *or* ἐμβάλλειν to turn into laughter, ridicule HDT. 7.105 THUC. 6.35.1 DEMOSTH. 10.75 *etc.* = ἐν γέλωτι ποιήσασθαι LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32 Ⓒ *extens.* **calm, brightness** (*of the waves*) OPP. 4.334 • *Aeol.* γέλος || *Att. gen.* γέλω | *dat.* γέλωτι *epic* γέλῳ *or* -ῳ | *poet. acc.* γέλω OD. 18.350, *later prose* γέλων LUC. *Pseudol.* 2 | *gen. pl.* γελώτων | *dat.* γέλωσιν.

γελωτοποιέω, *contr.* [γελωτοποιός] *impf.* ἐγελωτοποίουν || *fut.* γελωτοποιήσω; **to provoke laughter, cause to laugh, amuse** PLAT. *Rp.* 606c XEN. *Symp.* 3.11 *etc.* || **to laugh** PLUT. *Ages.* 36.9.

γελωτοποιητέον [γελωτοποιέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to play the buffoon** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.45.4.

γελωτοποιία -ας, ἡ [γελωτοποιός] **act of causing laughter, buffoonery** XEN. *Symp.* 4.50 LUC. *Salt.* 68 *etc.*

γελωτοποιικῶς [γελωτοποιός] *adv.* **in a ridiculous way** POLL. 9.149.

γελωτοποιός -όν [γέλως, ποιέω] **provoking laughter, ridiculous** AESCHL. *fr.* 180.2 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ γελωτοποιός **buffoon** PLAT. *Rp.* 620c XEN. *An.* 7.3.33, *Symp.* 1.11 *etc.* | **frog** DIOSC.[2] 2.175a.

γελωτοφυή -ῆς, ἡ [γέλως, φύη] **frog** [APUL.] 8.

γελωτόφυλλις -ιδος, ἡ [γέλως, φύλλον] *bot.* **Indian hemp** PLIN. 24.164.

γελωωντ- *epic pr. ptc., see* γελάω.

Γέμελλα -ης, ἡ **Gemella,** *female name* CRINAG. (AP 5.119.3).

Γέμελλος -ου, ὁ **Gemellus,** *male name* LEONT. (AP 7.575.3).

γεμίζω [γέμω] *impf.* ἐγέμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐγεμιζόμην || *fut.* γεμίσω *and* γεμιῶ || *aor.* ἐγέμισα, *mid.* ἐγεμισάμην || *pf.* γεγέμικα EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.23.12, *mid. pass.* γεγέμισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐγεμίσθην | *ptc.* γεμισθείς ❶ *act.* **to fill, load** τί τινος sthg. with sthg. THUC. 7.53.4 = ▸ τί τινι VT *3Macc.* 5.47; σποδοῦ γεμίζων λέβητας filling the urns with ashes AESCHL. *Ag.* 443; γεμίσας δὲ ναῦν μεγάλην σίτου having loaded a large vessel with grain DEMOSTH. 34.36; τῶν ... στρατιωτῶν καὶ θηρίων γεμίσαντες τὰς ναῦς having filled the ships with soldiers and elephants POL. 1.18.8 | ἐγέμιζεν αὑτόν he stuffed himself MEN. *Peric.* 546 | *later* ▸ *with acc. of the thing used to fill:* γ. ὕδωρ to fill (a vessel) with water PAUS. 3.13.3 ❷ *mid.* **to be filled, carry a cargo,** *of ships* DEMOSTH. 20.31; ἐγεμιζόμην ἀνθρωπείου τροφῆς I stuffed myself with human food LUC. *Asin.* 46 ❸ *pass.* **to be full** *or* **loaded** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 2 *etc.*; σκάφος ὁλκὰς ὡς γεμισθείς full (of wine and food) in the hull (= belly) like a cargo ship EUR. *Cycl.* 505 | ▸ γ. τινος to be full of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 40, *al.* | *later with acc.* οἶνον, πῦρ γεμισθείς full of wine, of fire MELEAG. (AP 12.85.7) || **to reach the peak** ACH. 6.19.5.

Γεμίνιος -ου, ὁ **Geminius,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.6 *etc.*

Γέμινος -ου, ὁ **Geminus,** *male name* DCASS. 59.11.4 (*v.l.* Γεμίνιος) *etc.*

γεμιστός -ή -όν [γεμίζω] **full, loaded** ATH. 9.381a.

γέμμα, τό DEMOCR. B 19 *Ion. for* γάμμα.

γέμος -ους, τό [γέμω] **load** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1221 (*acc. sg.*).

γέμω [*cf. Umb.* kumiaf] **to be full** *or* **loaded,** *usu. of ships* HDT. 8.118.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 7.25.1 XEN. *An.* 4.6.27, *Oec.* 8.12 PLAT. *Criti.* 117e, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) = ▸ τινι EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).10 (*dub.*) ANTIPH. 172.6 CARC. 5; ἀληθείας γέμων (claim) laden with truth AESCHL. *Ag.* 613; θρασύτητος γέμων full of boldness PLAT. *Leg.* 649d; τὸ ἔσωθεν ὑμῶν γέμει ἁρπαγῆς καὶ πονηρίας your insides are full of greed and wickedness NT *Luke* 11.39 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔγεμον.

Γέμων, ὁ **Gemon,** *Satyr* NONN. *D.* 14.108.

γεναρχέω, *contr.* [γενάρχης] **to be the progenitor** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 10.5.

γενάρχης -ου, ὁ [γένος, ἄρχω] **progenitor, founder of the race** *or* **family** CALLIM. *fr.* 229.1 LYC. 1307 *etc.* || **leader, sovereign** CH 13.21 ORPH. *H.* 13.8 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.189 *etc.*

γεναρχής -ές [γένος, ἄρχω] **originator:** *subst.* τὰ γεναρχῆ **first principles** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 49.

γεναρχικός -ή -όν [γενάρχης] **originating** BAS. *epist.* 362.1.16.

γενεά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* γένος] Ⓐ **race, generation** IL. 1.250 *etc.*; οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν as the generation of leaves, so also is that of men IL. 6.146; ἐς δεκάτην γενεὴν until

the tenth generation OD. 19.294; πολλαῖς γενεαῖς ὕστερον after many generations THUC. 2.68.6; ἐπὶ πολλὰς γενεάς for many generations PLAT. *Tim.* 23c; ἐπὶ τῆς ἡμετέρας γενεᾶς during our generation DION. 3.15.1; εἰς γενεὰν καὶ γενεάν from generation to generation VT *Lam.* 5.19, *al.* || **race, family, descent** IL. 20.241 *etc.*; πάντων ἀνθρώπων ... γενεήν τε τόκον τε the family and offspring of all humans IL. 15.141; πάντων Ἀργείων ἐρέων γενεήν inquiring after the descent of all the Argives IL. 7.128; ἐμοὶ γενεὴ ἐξ Ἀξιοῦ I descend from the river Axios IL. 21.157; ἐγὼ γενεὴν μεγάλου Διὸς εὔχομαι εἶναι I claim to be descended from great Zeus IL. 21.187 (*cf.* OD. 15.225); ἀπέλιπε ... γενεάν he left as descendants PLUT. *Demetr.* 53.8 | γενεῇ **by birth** IL. 11.786 = by right of birth OD. 1.387 | **breed,** *of horses* IL. 5.268, *al.* | **nation, tribe** AESCHL. *Pers.* 912 *etc.* || **kind, class** PLAT. *Phil.* 66b PLOT. 5.1.7 B **origin, birth:** ἐκ γενεῆς from birth HDT. 3.33, 4.23.2 = ἀπὸ γενεᾶς XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 || **age,** *of life:* ὀπλότερος γενεῇ younger in age OD. 19.184; γενεῇ νεώτατος the youngest IL. 7.153 = ὀπλότατος γενεῇφιν IL. 9.58; γενεῇ πρότερος preceding in age, older IL. 15.166; γενεῇφι νεώτερις younger IL. 21.439 | **age, eon, historical period** HDT. 3.122.2 || **place of birth** OD. 20.193; γενεὴ δέ τοί ἐστ' ἐπὶ λίμνῃ Γυγαίῃ you were born by the Gygaian lake IL. 20.390 | **nest,** *of an eagle* OD. 15.175 C *later* **act of generation, procreation** OPP. 1.479 (*prob.*) • *Ion.* γενεὴ | *epic dat.* γενεῆφι IL. 14.112.

γενεᾱλογέω, *contr.* [γενεαλόγος] *impf.* ἐγενεαλόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐγενεαλογούμην || *fut.* γενεαλογήσω || *aor.* ἐγενεαλόγησα || *pf.* γεγενεαλόγηκα ARISTONIC. *Il.* 11.750, *inf. mid. pass.* γεγενεαλογῆσθαι EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.29.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐγενεαλογήθην || *fut. pass.* γενεαλογηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to do genealogy, trace one's lineage** PLAT. *Theaet.* 155d ISOCR. 15.180 *etc.*; γενεηλογήσας ἑαυτόν tracing his own descent HDT. 2.143.1; ἀπὸ τούτου γενεηλογέουσι αὐτῶν τὴν γένεσιν they trace their descent from this (era) HDT. 2.146.2; τοὺς ἐξ αὐτῶν γενεαλογεῖν to give the genealogy of their descendants PLAT. *Tim.* 22b; γενεαλογοῦσι τὴν συγγένειαν they demonstrate their kinship genealogically XEN. *Symp.* 4.51; ▸ τινός τινα γενεαλογῆσαι to trace the descent of s.o. from s.o. PLUT. *Plac.* 894b; γ. τινα γενέσθαι *or* εἶναι to show that s.o. descends PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.8 PAUS. 5.14.9; ἀφ' οὗ ἑαυτὸν ἐγενεαλόγει from whom (= Perseus) he claimed to be descended LUC. *Alex.* 11 | *extens.* γ. τι to research the origin of sthg. LUC. *Salt.* 34; οἱ ... ἀρχήσεως πέρι γενεαλογοῦντες those who research the origin of dance LUC. *Salt.* 7 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be traced** *or* **shown genealogically:** ταῦτα ... γεγενεηλόγηται this is their genealogy HDT. 6.54; τὰ νυνδὴ γενεαλογηθέντα the genealogies mentioned just now PLAT. *Tim.* 23b; οὐκ ἐγενεαλογήθη εἰς πρωτοτόκια he was not listed as the firstborn in the genealogy VT *Chr.* 1.5.1 | *later* ὁ δὲ μὴ γενεαλογούμενος ἐξ αὐτῶν he, although not deriving his descent from them NT *Heb.* 7.6 • *Ion.* γενεηλογ-.

γενεαλόγημα -ατος, τό [γενεαλογέω] **genealogical table** EUSTATH. 18.29.

γενεαλογία -ας, ἡ [γενεαλόγος] **genealogy** PLAT. *Crat.* 396c ISOCR. 11.8 POL. 9.2.1 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *name used to refer to the Book of Genesis* CHRONPASCH. 23 • *Ion.* γενεηλ- || γενεολογία MAX.[1] 23.1 (*dub.*).

γενεαλογικός -ή -όν [γενεαλογία] **genealogical** POL. 9.1.4 *etc.*

γενεᾱλόγος -ου, ὁ [γενεά, λέγω] **genealogist** DION. 1.13.1 *etc.*

γενεάρχης -ου, ὁ APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.4 HLD. 10.6.3 *etc.*, *see* γενάρχης.

γενεαρχικός -ή -όν [γενεάρχης] **ancestral, patrimonial** IUST. *Ed.* 3.1.1.

γενεᾶτις *v.l.*, *see* γενειᾶτις.

γενεή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion. for* γενεά.

γενεῆθεν [γενεά] *adv.* **from birth** ARAT. 260 PERSES (AP 7.445.3).

γενεηλογ- *Ion. for* γενεαλογ-.

γενέθλη -ης, ἡ [*see* γένος] A **stock, race, family,** *of pers. and animals* ▸ τινος of s.o. IL. 5.270 (*horses*) OD. 13.130 *etc.*; οἳ σῆς ἐξ αἵματός εἰσι γενέθλης who are of your stock by blood IL. 19.111; γενέθλην in origin, by birth CALLIM. *fr.* 178.7 || **offspring** HOM. 3.136 SOPH. *El.* 129, 226 *etc.*; ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους γ. descendant of Herakles OR. (HDT. 7.220.4) | **creation,** *the sum total of what is born* EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).30, *al.* B **birth** (*place and time*), **origin:** ὅθεν ἀργύρου ἐστὶ γ. where the place of origin of silver is IL. 2.857; ἐκ γενέθλης from birth DION.[9] 1044 || **generation, age:** ἐφ' ἡμετέρῃ γενέθλῃ of our time OPP. 5.459 • *Dor.* γενέθλα.

γενεθλήιος OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.2.1), *see* γενέθλιος.

γενέθλια -ων, τά *see* γενέθλιος.

γενεθλιάζω [γενέθλη] **to celebrate a birthday** APP. 16.134.

γενεθλιᾱκός -ή -όν [γενέθλιος] **of the birthday** LEON. (AP 6.321.1) *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ γενεθλιακός **one who draws a horoscope (from the day of birth)** GAL. 15.441 *etc.*

γενεθλιᾱλογέω, *contr.* [γενεθλιαλόγος] *aor. ptc.* γενεθλιαλογήσας; **to draw a horoscope** *from a day of birth* STRAB. 16.1.6 *etc.* || *mid.* = *act. CCA* 1.170.

γενεθλιαλογία -ας, ἡ [γενεθλιαλόγος] **horoscope, astrology** IOS. *A.I.* 18.216 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 54 *etc.*

γενεθλιαλογικός -ή -όν [γενεθλιαλογία] **concerning horoscopes, astrological** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 13 || *subst.* ἡ γενεθλιαλογική **art of drawing horoscopes, astrology** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 178.

γενεθλιαλόγος -ου, ὁ [γενέθλη, λέγω] **one who draws horoscopes** *from the day of birth* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 1.3.11 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.18 *etc.*

γενεθλιάς -άδος, ἡ [γενέθλη] **relating to birth** NONN. *Ev.* 9.7.

γενεθλίδιος -ον [γενέθλιος] **for a birthday,** *of gifts or offerings* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.243.2) LEON. (AP 6.325.2).

γενεθλιολογ- *see* γενεθλιαλογ-.

Γενέθλιον -ου, τό **Genethlion,** *birthplace of Theseus, in the Argolid* PAUS. 2.32.9, 8.7.2.

γενέθλιος -ον [γενέθλη] A **of a birth** *or* **birthday:** γενέθλιον δόσιν birthday gift AESCHL. *Eum.* 7 | *subst.* ἡ γενέθλιος (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **birthday** EPIC. 1.18.6 LUC. *Demosth.* 2 *etc.* = τὸ γ. ἦμαρ CRINAG. (AP 6.261.3) | ἐν τοῖς γενεθλίοις during the celebration of a birthday PLAT. *Symp.* 203c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10; γενέθλια θύειν to sacrifice to celebrate a birth (*prob. some days after*) EUR. *Ion* 653; βασιλέως γενέθλια ἅπασα θύει καὶ ἑορτάζει ἡ Ἀσία all Asia celebrates the king's birthday with sacrifices and celebrations PLAT. *Alc.1.* 121c; γενέθλια θυγατρὸς ἑστιῶν celebrating the birth of his daughter with a banquet LUC. *Herm.* 11 || *Christ.* **nativity,** *of Christ* CAP. 5.13.1 | **anniversary,** *of martyrdom, as the birthday of eternal life* AMA. *Pion.* 2.1 B **of the stock, of the family** AESCHL. *Ch.* 912 (*curses*) EUR. *Or.* 89 (*blood*) | *of gods* **tutelary, protector of the family** PIND. *O.* 8.16, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 639 *or* **that presides over procreation** PLAT. *Leg.* 729c, 879d *or* **Penates,** *at Rome* DION. 1.67.3 || **generator** PIND. *O.* 7.70 (*of the sun*) SOPH. *O.C.* 972 *etc.*; χεῦμα γενεθλίου πόρου the flow of the lifegiving current (*of Triton*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 293 • *fem.* γενεθλία LYC. 1194.

γενεθλίωμα -ατος, τό [γενέθλη] **offspring** SCH. HES. *Th.* 459.

γένεθλον -ου, τό [*see* γενέθλη] **stock, descendants** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 290 || **descendant, offspring** AESCHL. *Ag.* 784, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 453; τὰ θνητῶν γένεθλα **the children of mortals** SOPH. *O.T.* 1425.

γενειάζω [γένειον] **to have a beard, grow a beard, become male name** DION. 1.76.2 STAT. (AP 12.12.1) *etc.* • *Dor. pres. ptc.* γενειάσδων THEOCR. 11.9 || *aor.* ἐγενείασα, *pf.* γεγενείᾱκα PHILEM. 14.

γενειάς -άδος, ἡ [γένειον] **beard** OD. 16.176 (*pl.*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 316 EUR. *Suppl.* 277 *etc.* || *pl.* **cheeks** EUR. *I.T.* 1366, *al.* QS 4.548 (*of horses*) || *medic.* **bandage for the chin** GAL. 18(1).786, 18(2).997 *etc.*

γενειάσδων *Dor. pres. ptc. act.*, *see* γενειάζω.

γενείασις -εως, ἡ [γενειάζω] **growing of a beard** PLOT. 4.3.13.

γενειάσκω [γενειάζω] **to begin to have a beard** PLAT. *Symp.* 181d XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5 *etc.* • *only pres.*

γενειάτης -ου, ὁ *Ion. for* γενειήτης.

γενειᾶτις [γενειάς] **bearded,** *of a mullet* SOPHR. 30 (γενεᾶτις) ERATOSTH. 12 • *Ion.* -ῆτις.

γενειάω, *contr.* [γένειον] **to have a beard, become a man** OD. 18.176, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.6.28 THEOCR. 14.28 *etc.* || **to be bearded** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 145 PLAT. *Pol.* 270e ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 24 *etc.* • *epic aor. inf.* γενειῆσαι | *ptc.* γενειήσας OD. 18.176.

γενειήτης -ου, ὁ [γενειάς] *Ion.* **bearded** THEOCR. 17.33 CALLIM. *H.* 3.90 LUC. *Bis acc.* 28 *etc.* • *Dor. acc.* -ήταν THEOCR. *l.c.*

γενειόλης -ου, ὁ [γένειον] **bearded** CALLIM. *fr.* 199.1 (*voc.* γενειόλα), *epith. of Hermes.*

γένειον -ου, τό [γένυς] **chin** *covered with a beard* IL. 22.74, *al.* OD. 16.176, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1277 (*pl.*) *etc.*; γενείου πέρθε λευκήρη τρίχα strip the whitened hair from your chin AESCHL. *Pers.* 1056; οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν γένειόν ἐστι καὶ κέρατα they are nothing but bearded chin and horns ARISTOPH. *Av.* 901 (*of goats*); μήτε κεφαλὴν ἔτι κείρασθαι μήτε γένεια that the hair be cut no more nor the beard shorn PLUT. *CMi.* 53.1 | *of suppliants* ἔλλαβε χειρὶ γενείου he grasped his chin with his hand IL. 8.371; γενείου χειρὶ παχείῃ ἁψάμενος touching the chin with a large hand IL. 10.454 (*cf.* OD. 19.473) || *simpl.* **chin** GAL. 2.754, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **beard** HDT. 6.117.3 PAUS. 2.10.3 *etc.* || **jaw, mandible** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 17 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.5) || *pl.* **teeth,** *of a saw* NIC. *Th.* 53 • γένηον ALC. 120.9.

γενειοσυλλεκτάδαι -ῶν [γένειον, συλλέγω] **collectors of beards,** *of bearded philosophers* ATH. 4.157b.

Γενείτα Μάνα -ης, ἡ **Geneita Mana,** *divinity* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277a.

γένεο *epic aor.*[t]. *ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* γίγνομαι.

γενεολογία *see* γενεαλογία.

γενέσθαι *aor.*[t]. *inf. mid.*, *see* γίγνομαι.

γενεσιακός [γενέσιος] VETT. 19.1, *see* γενεθλιακός.

γενεσιαλόγος -ου, ὁ ACH.[1] 23 *etc.*, *see* γενεθλιαλόγος.

γενεσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [γένεσις, ἄρχω] **progenitor, creator** VT *Wis.* 13.3 *CCA* 1.136.2 *etc.*

γενεσιαρχικός [γενεσιάρχης] IUST. *Nov.* 21.2, *see* γενεαρχικός.

γενέσιος -ον [γένεσις] **of birth** (= γενέθλιος), *usu. subst.* τὰ γενέσια **anniversary of birth, celebration of a birthday** ALCIPHR. 2.15.1, 3.19.1 NT *Matt.* 14.6, *Mar.* 6.21 DCASS. 47.18.5 *etc.* | *but* τὰ γενέσια anniversary (of the birth) of the dead HDT. 4.26.2 || **tutelary, protector of the family,** *of gods* PLUT. *Pyth.* 402a PAUS. 2.38.4 (*Poseidon*) • *Ion. later for* γενέθλιος.

γενεσιουργέω, *contr.* [γενεσιουργός] *aor.* ἐγενεσι-

ούργησα; **to give birth to, generate** CH *exc.* 23.15 *etc.*

γενεσιουργία -ας, ἡ [γενεσιουργός] **generation, creation** CH 13.21 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 9, 31.

γενεσιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [γένεσις, ἔργον] **generator, creator** VT *Wis.* 13.5 CH 13.4 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **generating, concerning procreation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.228, *al.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 349 (*subst. neut.*), *al. etc.*

γένεσις -εως, ἡ [*see* γίγνομαι] Ⓐ **origin, motive cause, principle, source of life** IL. 14.302, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 180d, *al. etc.* ‖ **generation, production, creation** PLAT. *Pol.* 281b (*of garments*), *al. etc.* | *Christ.* **creation,** *of the world* CLEM. *Str.* 3.17.103.1 *etc.* | **created, creation** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.16.3 *etc.* | **the Book of Genesis** VT *title* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 20.1 (*PG* 6.517C) *etc.* ‖ **suitable to become, becoming:** ὅτι περ πρὸς γένεσιν οὐσία τοῦτο πρὸς πίστιν ἀλήθεια truth stands in the same relation to faith as does being to becoming PLAT. *Tim.* 29c (*cf. Rp.* 525b) ‖ *math.* **origin, generation** PAPP. 234.4 (*of a figure*), 272.7 (*of the spiral*), 286.22 (*of the line*) Ⓑ **birth, origin** HDT. 1.204.2, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 380 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **date of birth, horoscope** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.164.2, 183.1) *etc.* | **fate, destiny** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 14.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **organ of birth,** *bitch's genitals* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.2) Ⓒ **sum total of creation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245e, *Tim.* 29e PLOT. 6.3.2 *etc.* ‖ **stock, family, race, species** PLAT. *Pol.* 265b (*of animals*), *Leg.* 691d (*of a king*) *etc.* ‖ **generation, age, period of time** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d, *Pol.* 310d PORPH. *Aph.* 32 • *gen. dual* γενεσέοιν PLAT. *Phaed.* 71e.

γενέτειρα -ας, ἡ [*see* γενετήρ; *cf. Skt.* jánitrī, *Lat.* genitrix] Ⓐ **female parent, mother:** τινος of s.o. PIND. *N.* 7.2 PLOT. 5.8.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **female child, daughter** EUPHOR. 84.4.

γενετή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* γενεά] *in* ἐκ γενετῆς **from birth** IL. 24.535 OD. 18.6 HDT. 4.23.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144b 6 VT *Lev.* 25.47 *etc.* = ἀπὸ γενετῆς IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.171.

γενετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* γενέτωρ] **(male) parent, father** EP. *Al.* 3.10 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 4 NONN. *D.* 4.61 (*pl.*) *etc.*

γενετήριος -ον [γενετήρ] **generating** SYN. *H.* 5.41.

γενέτης -ου, ὁ [γενετή] **(pro)genitor, father** EUR. *Or.* 1011 CALLIM. *epigr.* 21.2 *etc.* ‖ **(male) child, son** SOPH. *O.T.* 470 EUR. *Ion* 916 HLD. 2.35.5 ‖ *adj.* **presiding over birth,** *of gods* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 77 EUR. *Ion* 1130 • *Dor.* -έτας.

γενετήσιος -ον [γενετή] **sexual** AP 15.12.12 (*impulse*).

γενετική (πτῶσις), ἡ [γένος] **genitive case** SCH. DION.[9] 449.

γενέτις -ιδος, ἡ [γένος] **mother** VT *Wis.* 7.12 *etc.*, *see* γενέτειρα.

Γενετυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [γενετή] **Genetyllis,** *goddess of birth* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 130 (*pl.*), *Nub.* 52 LUC. *Pseudol.* 11 (*pl.*), *al. etc.*

γενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* γίγνομαι; *cf. Lat.* genitor, *Skt.* jantár-] **(pro)genitor, father, ancestor** HDT. 8.137.1 EUR. *Or.* 986 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 21, *al. etc.* | *adj. with* πατήρ EUR. *Ion* 136.

Γενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Genetor,** *son of Lykaon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.1.

γένευ *epic aor. ind. mid. 2. sg. see* γίγνομαι.

γενεῦ *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. see* γίγνομαι.

γενή -ῆς, ἡ *poet.* CALLIM. *fr.* 203.54, *al. etc.*, *see* γενέα.

γενηθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass. see* γίγνομαι.

γενηΐτης -ου, ὁ [γένειον] **bearded** IOMAL. *Chron.* 11 p. 282.

γένημα -ατος, τό [γεννάω] **produce, fruit, harvest** VT *Gen.* 41.34, *al.* NT *Luke* 22.18 (*of the vine*), *2Cor.* 9.10 (*fig., of rectitude*), *al. 1*OGIS 262.9 *etc.*, *see* γέννημα.

γενηματικός *in* ἐπὶ γ. PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.128D, *prob. for* ἐπιγενηματικός.

γενηματογραφέω, *contr.* [γένημα, γράφω] *aor. inf. pass.* γενηματογραφηθῆναι *P*SB 10.10757.8 (II[CE]) | *ptc.* γενηματογραφηθείς *P*UPZ 363.12 (II-III[CE]); **to impound the harvest** *for lack of payment of tribute* (*pass.*) *P*SB 4512.16 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

γενηματοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [γενηματοφύλαξ] **guarding of produce** (γένημα) *P*TEBT. 27.4, *al.* (II[BCE]).

γενηματοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [γένημα, φύλαξ] **guard of produce** (γένημα) *P*PSI 344.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

γενῆς -ῆδος, ἡ [γένυς] *Att.* ax, hoe SOPH. *Ant.* 249 (*oth.* edge of an ax).

Γένης -ητος, ὁ **Genes,** *on the Black Sea* STEPH.[1]

γένησις ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.165B, *see* γέννησις.

γενήσομαι *fut. ind. mid. see* γίγνομαι.

Γενηταῖος -α -ον [Γένης] **of Genes** AP. 2.378 (*prom.*), 2.1009 (*Zeus*) • *Ion. fem.* -αίη.

γενητικός *see* γεννητικός.

γενητός -ή -όν [γίγνομαι] **generated, created** PLAT. *Tim.* 28b ARISTOT. *Cael.* 280b 15 *etc.* | *in reference to the Arian concept of the Son* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.16 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* γεννητός ◆ *adv.* γενητῶς **by means of generation** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 129, *al.*

Γένθιος -ου, ὁ **Genthios,** *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 9.6 *etc.*

γενίζω [γένος?] *prob. joc.* **to boast of one's origins** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.372.

γενικός -ή -όν [γένος] Ⓐ **of a kind, generic** ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 36 CHRYSIP. 2.28.1 (AET. 4.9.13) *etc.* | **general, principal,** *of dances* LUC. *Salt.* 22 (*superl.*), 34 (*compar.*) | **general, universal** ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.20.17 *etc.* Ⓑ **of the race, formed by families** DION. 4.14.2 VT *1Esd.* 5.39 *etc.* Ⓒ **sexual** HDN.[1] 6.1.5 (*prob.*) Ⓓ *gramm.* ἡ γενικὴ (*sc.* πτῶσις) **genitive case** STOIC. 2.59.23 (DIOG. 7.64) DION.[6] 636 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* γενικῶς **generically, in general** MAUR. 8.55 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 100 IO. *HRom.* 9.460D *etc.* ‖ **in the genitive case** HERMOG. *Inv.* 188.7.

Γενιστής -οῦ, ὁ **Genistes,** *member of a Jewish sect* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 80.4 (*PG* 6.665A).

γέννα -ης, ἡ [*see* γίγνομαι] **birth, origin** PARM. B 8.6 AESCHL. *Pr.* 892 *etc.* ‖ **race, family** AESCHL. *Pr.* 165 EUR. *Med.* 428 PLAT. *Phil.* 25d *etc.* ‖ **descendant, offspring, child** PIND. *O.* 7.23, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 748 *etc.* ‖ **generation:** πέμπτη δ' ἀπ' αὐτοῦ γέννα πεντηκοντάπαις the fifth generation of fifty daughters descended from him AESCHL. *Pr.* 853 ‖ *astr.* **birth, first rising,** *of the moon before the first quarter* ACH.[1] 21 P. 16 (33) *etc.* • γέννᾰ EMPED. B 17.27, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 853.

γεννάδας -ου [γέννα] **noble, generous** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 179 (*with* χρηστός) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243c (*with* πρᾶος) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 32 (*with* μεγαλόψυχος) *etc.* ‖ **of distinguished family, influential** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 33 ‖ **purebred** POLEM.[3] 78 (*horses*).

Γεννάδιος -ου, ὁ **Gennadios,** *male name* PALLADAS (AP 11.280.2) *etc.*

γενναιοπρεπῶς [γενναῖος, πρέπω] *adv.* **as if belonging to a decent person** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 988.

γενναῖος -α -ον [γέννα] Ⓐ **true to one's birth** *or* **lineage:** οὐ γάρ μοι γενναῖον ἀλυσκάζοντι μάχεσθαι it is not in my blood to shirk fighting IL. 5.253 (*unique in* IL. OD.) Ⓑ **noble, well born, of good family** *or* **stock,** *of pers. and animals* HDT. 1.173.5 (*children*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1469 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15, *al.* (*puppies*) *etc.*; φύσις γενναίου σκύλακος the nature of a well-bred puppy PLAT. *Rp.* 375a; γενναῖα ζῷα animals of pure breed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 16 | τινὶ γενναῖόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is noble for s.o. ... THUC. 4.92.7 ‖ **of good quality, excellent,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 844e (*grape, figs*) POL. 4.45.7 (*region: superl.*) *etc.* | πώγων γ. full beard PLUT. *Lys.* 1.1 Ⓒ **intense, violent** SOPH. *Ai.* 938 (*anguish*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.38 (*earthquake*) *etc.* Ⓓ *mor.* **high minded, noble, generous,** *of pers. and actions* HDT. 3.140.4 (*superl.*) SOPH. *El.* 129, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 361b *etc.*; γενναῖον ἔπος generous word SOPH. *Ph.* 1402 = γενναῖον ῥῆμα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 97; οὔτε καλοῦ οὔτε γενναίου πράγματος of an action neither beautiful nor noble PLAT. *Gorg.* 485c | *iron.* ἡ γένει γενναία σοφιστική the true and noble art of sophistry PLAT. *Soph.* 231b | *subst.* τὸ γενναῖον **nobility of mind** SOPH. *O.C.* 569 | *used in dialogues* ὦ γενναῖε my dear PLAT. *Euthyph.* 7e, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1510, *Ph.* 799 *etc.* (*also iron.* DION. 7.46.2); γενναῖος εἶ you are very good ARISTOPH. *Th.* 220 ‖ **strong, courageous** HLD. 7.5.2, *al.* • *distinct from* εὐγενής of excellent descent, γενναῖος true to one's birth (*cf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 21, *H.A.* 488b 19) ‖ *fem.* -αῖος EUR. *Hec.* 592 ‖ *compar.* -αιότερος | *superl.* -αιότατος ◆ *adv.* γενναίως **nobly, generously** HDT. 7.139.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1198 THUC. 2.41.5 *etc.* ‖ **intensely, strongly** EUR. *Ion* 935 | *iron.* EUR. *Cycl.* 656 (*superl.*) ‖ *compar.* -αιοτέρως | *superl.* -αιότατα (*also* -αιέστατον DINOL. 10).

γενναιότης -ητος, ἡ [γενναῖος] **nobility of mind, generosity** EUR. *Ph.* 1680 THUC. 3.82.7 *etc.* ‖ **noble origin** IOS. 19.122, *al.* ‖ **fertility,** *of land* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38 POL. 3.44.8.

γέννας -ου, ὁ [γέννα] **maternal uncle** HSCH.

γεννάω, *contr.* [γέννα] *impf.* ἐγέννων ‖ *fut.* γεννήσω, *mid.* γεννήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐγέννησα, *mid.* ἐγεννησάμην ‖ *pf.* γεγέννηκα, *mid. pass.* γεγέννημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)γεγεννήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)γεγεννήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγεννήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* γεννηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bring into being, generate,** *usu. of the father* SOPH. *El.* 1412 EUR. *I.T.* 499 *etc.* | *of the mother* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 48 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 716a.22 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ γεννήσαντες the parents XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.27 *etc.* ‖ **to cause to grow, develop:** σῶμα the body SOPH. *Ai.* 1077 ‖ *fig.* **to produce, create** PLAT. *Symp.* 209e (*virtue*) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 283b 31 (*the sky*) HLD. 2.6.4 (*pain*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to generate** *from oneself,* **produce** PLAT. *Tim.* 34b, *Menex.* 238a ❸ *pass.* **to be generated** *or* **produced, be born** HDT. 1.108.2 PIND. *P.* 5.74 DIOD. 4.9.2 NT *Matt.* 26.24 *etc.* • *Dor. fut.* γεννάσω, *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* DIOD. 19.2.3 ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἐγέννασα.

γεννήεις -εσσα -εν [γέννα] **generative** EMPED. B 29.2.

γέννημα -ατος, τό [γεννάω] Ⓐ **that which is generated,** *hence* **product, fruit, result** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).28 PLAT. *Rp.* 597e POL. 1.71.1 (*of the earth*) *etc.* ‖ **offspring, child** SOPH. *Tr.* 315, *O.T.* 1167, *Ant.* 627 *etc.*; τὸ γέννημα ... τῆς παιδός the nature of the child SOPH. *Ant.* 471 | *later* γεννήματα ἐχιδνῶν brood of vipers NT *Luke* 3.7, *al.* Ⓑ **fertilization** AESCHL. *Pr.* 850 ‖ **creation:** ὁμοιωμάτων τινῶν of certain analogies PLAT. *Soph.* 266d.

γεννηματίζω [γέννημα] **to cause to germinate** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 55.10, *al.*

γεννηματικός -ή -όν [γέννημα] IOS. *B.I.* 4.463, *see* γεννητικός.

Γεννησαρέτ *indecl.* **Gennesaret,** *lake in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 14.34, *al.* (*v.l.* Γεννησαρέθ) *etc.*

γέννησις -εως, ἡ [γεννάω] **generation, production, birth** PLAT. *Symp.* 206a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1332a 18 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **generation,** *of the Son, in*

polemics with the Arians who denied His generation as incompatible with divine essence GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.12, *al. etc.* | **spiritual birth, rebirth** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 35 *etc.* | **creation** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.25.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾶσις EUR. *I.A.* 1065 (*acc. pl.*).

γεννῆται -ῶν, οἱ [γέννα] **heads of families** (*see* γένος), *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 57.67 PLAT. *Leg.* 878d *etc.*

γεννήτειρα -ας, ἡ [γεννάω] **mother** PLAT. *Crat.* 410c *etc.*

γεννητέον [γεννάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to produce** *or* **increase** GAL. 10.198.

γεννητή GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 28 *etc.*, *see* γενετή.

γεννητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [γεννάω] **parent** EPIGR. 6.128.1.

γεννητής -οῦ, ὁ [γεννάω] **parent, father** SOPH. *O.T.* 1015 PLAT. *Crit.* 51e, *Leg.* 717e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113b 18 *etc.* || **producer** PLOT. 3.3.3.

γεννητικός -ή -όν [γεννητός] **able to generate, productive,** *of things and animate beings* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 21, *al.* DIOD. 1.85.3, *al.* | *with gen.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726b 21 EPIC. 2.48.8 *etc.* • *cf.* γενητικός ◆ *adv.* γεννητικῶς **through generation** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.35 (45b), *al. etc.*

γεννητοαγέννητος -ον [γεννητός, ἀγέννητος] *Christ.* **begotten-unbegotten**: εἰ ταὐτὸν τῷ Πατρί, φασίν, ὁ Υἱὸς κατ' οὐσίαν, ἀγέννητον δὲ ὁ πατήρ, ἔσται τοῦτο καὶ ὁ Υἱός· καλῶς, εἴπερ οὐσία θεοῦ τὸ ἀγέννητον, ἵν' ᾖ τις καινὴ μίξις γεννητοαγέννητον but, they said, if the Son is the same in substance as the Father, and if the Father is unbegotten, the Son will also be so; rightly, if indeed the substance of God is unbegotten, so that there would be a new combination, the begotten-unbegotten GREG. *Or.* 29.12.1 *ff. etc.*

γεννητός -ή -όν [γεννάω] **begotten:** υἱός ... εἴτε γεννητὸς ὢν εἴτε ποιητός a son either natural or adopted PLAT. *Leg.* 923e; γεννητὸς γυναικός born of a woman, *i.e.* human VT *Job* 15.14, *al. etc.* | **mortal** LUC. *Icar.* 2 *etc.* || **generable** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1024a 29, *al.* • *Dor.* -ᾶτός ◆ *adv.* γεννητῶς **by means of generation** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.18 *etc.*

γεννήτρια PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 62, *see* γεννήτειρα.

γεννήτριος -ον **of birth** [CALLISTH.] 13.6 (*conject.*).

γεννήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [γεννάω] **progenitor, father** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 206 EUR. *Hip.* 683 PLAT. *Leg.* 878a *etc.* || **generator,** *of numbers* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 56, *al.* • *Dor.* -άτωρ.

γεννικός -ή -όν [γέννα] **noble, generous** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 457 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a *etc.* || **of good quality, excellent,** *of things* ANTIPH. 47.2 ALCIPHR. 3.5 || **brave** XEN.[1] 5.3.1, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* γεννικῶς **nobly,** bravely ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1070 LUC. *Phal.*1 7 *etc.* || *medic.* **effectively, drastically** GAL. 11.864, *al.*

γεννοδότειρα -ας, ἡ [γέννα, δότειρα] **giver of offspring,** *of Aphrodite* ORPH. *H.* 55.12.

γενοίατο *Ion. aor*[t]. *opt. mid. 3. pl. see* γίγνομαι.

γένος, -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* γίγνομαι; *cf. Lat.* genus, *Skt.* jānas-] A **birth, origin, descent:** γένος δ' ἦν ἐκ ποταμοῖο Ἀλφειοῦ he was descended from the river Alpheios IL. 5.544 (*cf.* OD. 21.335); ποταμοῦ γένος ἔμμεναι to be descended from a river IL. 21.186; ἀμφοτέροισιν ὁμὸν γένος they both have the same descent IL. 13.354 | *with the name of a place* OD. 14.199 PLAT. *Soph.* 216a *etc.*; ἐξ Ἰθάκης γένος εἰμί I am a native of Ithaca OD. 15.267; ἐγὼ γένος μέν εἰμι τῆς περιρρύτου Σκύρου my birthplace was seagirt Skyros SOPH. *Ph.* 239 | *s.times with art.* ποδαπὸς τὸ γένος δ' εἶ; of what country are you (by birth)? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 186 || **birth** (*as a time*): ἡ καὶ γένει ὕστερος ἦεν he was also younger IL. 3.215 || **birth** (*as a place or state*): γένει πολῖται citizens by birth DEMOSTH. 23.24; γένει υἱός natural son DEMOSTH. 44.2 B **race, stock, family** (*as kinship*): ὅθι Μίνωος γένος ἐστίν where the race of Minos lives OD. 17.523; τὸν ἐκ θεῶν φανέντ' ἄναγνον καὶ γένους τοῦ Λαΐου the one revealed by the gods as unholy and belonging to the house of Laios SOPH. *O.T.* 1383; γένει προσήκων βασιλεῖ related to the king by birth XEN. *An.* 1.6.1 | τοῖς ἐν γένει to relatives SOPH. *O.T.* 1430 | *with adv.* ἐγγύτατα γένους εἶναι to be the nearest kin AESCHL. *Suppl.* 388; ἐγγυτέρω τοῦ γένους ἐστί it is more closely related IS. 8.33 || **descendant, offspring,** *and often of a single descendant,* **scion, child:** γένος βασιλήϊον royal stock OD. 16.401, *al.*; ἡ δ' ἄρ' ἔην θεῖον γένος, οὐδ' ἀνθρώπων she (Chimaira) was a descendant of the gods, not of humans IL. 6.180 (*cf.* 9.538); ἀνδρῶν γένος ἐστὲ διοτρεφέων βασιλήων you are children of kings nurtured by Zeus OD. 4.63; ἐκεῖνοι ... καὶ τὸ γένος τὸ ἀπ' ἐκείνων they and their descendants THUC. 1.126.11; αὐτὸν καὶ γένος καὶ οἰκίαν him, his offspring and his house DEMOSTH. 19.71 || **ancestry, stock:** μηδὲ γένος πατέρων αἰσχυνέμεν and to not dishonor the stock of my fathers IL. 6.209; οὐ γὰρ σφῶν γε γένος ἀπόλωλε τοκήων the stock of your fathers has not perished in you OD. 4.62 C **house, family** (*usu.* noble *or* illustrious) HDT. 1.35.1, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 523c *etc.*; μειράκιος ἀπὸ γένους young man of noble birth PLUT. *Rom.* 21.6 | **group of families** (*making up a phratry*), *at Athens and elsewhere* PLAT. *Alc.*1 120e ARISTOT. *Ath.* 21.6 *etc.* | = *Lat.* gens, *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 1.2 DIOD. 4.21.2 || **tribe, population, nation** HDT. 1.56.2, *al.* || **class, caste** HDT. 2.164.1 (*in Egypt*) PLAT. *Rp.* 434b *etc.* | *generic.* **class, group, species:** τὸ μαντικὸν γὰρ πᾶν φιλάργυρον γένος the whole class of seers is greedy for money SOPH. *Ant.* 1055; τὸ φιλόσοφον γένος the philosopher class PLAT. *Rp.* 501e; τὸ τῶν γεωργῶν γένος farmers PLAT. 17c; τὸ γ. τῶν τυράννων tyrants PLUT. *Br.* 9.1 D *extens.* **race, breed, species** (*as state or quality*): ἡμιόνων γένος ἀγροτεράων the race of wild mules IL. 2.852; ἡμιθέων γένος ἀνδρῶν the race of demigods IL. 12.23; γένος βοῶν εὐρυμετώπων breed of broad-browed cattle OD. 20.212; ἱππείῳ γένει with the offspring of horses, *i.e.* mules SOPH. *Ant.* 341; γένος Ὀλυμπίων θεῶν the race of the Olympian gods ARISTOPH. *Th.* 960 || **gender, sex** HDT. 2.85.1 EPIC. 172.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 189d; τὸ τῶν γυναικῶν γ. the female sex ACH. 5.5.1 || *zool. and bot.* **class,** *of animals or plants* HDT. 1.159.3 (*of birds*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 17, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.3, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.69, *al. etc.* || *later pl.* γένη **agricultural products, harvest** *P*BGU 1119.27 (I[BCE]) *etc.* | ἐν γένεσιν in kind (*opp. to* in money) *P*FAY. 21.10 (II[CE]) E *Hom.* **generation, age, period of time** OD. 3.245 HES. *Op.* 109 (*golden age*) *etc.* F *gramm.* **gender** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 7 *etc.* || *log.* **kind** (≠ εἶδος species) PLAT. *Parm.* 129c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 31 *etc.*; τὰ γένη εἰς εἴδη πλείω καὶ διαφέροντα διαιρεῖται the kinds are divided into a number of different species ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1059b 36 | (*opp. to* μέρη parts) γένει μέν ἐστι πᾶν ἕν as far as kind goes, all is one PLAT. *Phil.* 12e | τὰ τέτταρα γένη the four elements PLAT. *Tim.* 54b • *Ion. gen.* -εος *and* -ευς | *dual* γένεε *and* -ει.

γενούστης *f.l. for* γένους τῆς *or* τις PLAT. *Phil.* 30e.

γέντα -ων, τά **innards, intestines** CALLIM. *fr.* 322, 530 NIC. *Al.* 62.556a.

γεντιᾱνή -ῆς, ἡ *bot.* **gentian** HP. *epist.* 19 DIOSC.[2] 3.3 ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.266) GAL. 10.94, 12.356 *etc.* • *also* ᾰ GAL. 14.123.

γεντιάς -άδος, ἡ *bot.* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.41), *see* γεντιᾱνή || *other plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.5.6.

γεντῖλιοι -ων, οἱ **Gentiles** IO. *fr.Ier.* 9.26.

1. γέντο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* γίγνομαι.

2. γέντο [*see* γέμω] *epic aor.* (*or impf.*) *ind. mid. 3. sg.* **s/he seized, grasped** IL. 8.43, 13.25, 241, 18.476, 477.

Γενύκιος -ου, ὁ **Genucius,** *male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 3.5 *etc.*

γένῦς -υος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* genu-ini, *Skt.* hánu-, *Goth.* kinnus, *Olr.* giun] A *lower* **jaw, mandible,** *often* **cheek, chin** (*with mouth and teeth*), *of pers. and animals* IL. 23.688, *al.* OD. 11.320 AESCHL. *Sept.* 122 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*); φίλον φίλημα παρὰ γένυν τιθέντα σόν planting an affectionate kiss on your cheek EUR. *Suppl.* 1154; τὴν γένυν καταθείς resting the chin *or* the muzzle XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10 (*hare*) | ἡ ἄνω γ. *and* ἡ κάτω γ. upper *and* lower jaw ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 23, 24 B *analog.* **edge of an ax,** *s.times* **ax** SOPH. *Ph.* 1205, *El.* 196 | **hook** (*for fishing*) OPP. 3.539 || *pl.* **claws** (*of pliers*) NIC. *Al.* 50 • *gen. pl.* γενύων (*disyllabic*) PIND. *P.* 4.225 | *poet. dat. pl.* γένυσ(σ)ι | *acc. pl.* γένῦς.

γεοειδής -ές TIM.[2] 101a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 28, *al.*, *see* γεώδης.

γεόομαι, *contr.* [γῆ] **to become earth** DIOD. 3.40.9 (*aor. pass.* ἐγεώθην) *etc.*

γεουχικός -όν [γεοῦχος] **of a landowner** *P*OXY. 1638.15 (III[CE]) *etc.*

γεοῦχος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, ἔχω] **landowner** *P*OSTRAS. 775 (I[BCE]) APPATR. 65.181B *etc.*

γέρα *pl. see* γέρας.

Γεράδας -α, ὁ **Geradas,** *male Spartan* PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.17, *al.*

Γεραδάτας -α, ὁ **Geradatas,** *male Spartan* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228b.

γεράζω [γέρας] **to honor** L. *E.M.* 8.5, *al.* | *pass.* HSCH.

γεραιόμενα *f.l. for* -αιρόμενα NIC. *Al.* 396, *see* γεραίρω.

γεραιός -ά -όν [γέρας] **old, aged,** *of pers.* IL. 3.191, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.89 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ γεραίτεροι **elders** THUC. 6.18.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 952a XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.5 *etc.* || **old, ancient,** *of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 710 (*city*) EUR. *Hec.* 64 (*hand*) *etc.* || *referring usu. to men* (*to women* IL. 6.87, 270, 287 *in acc. pl.* γεραιάς *but with v.l.* -ράς *or* -αίρας: *see* γεραρός) *always with an idea of dignity and respect; distinct from* πρέσβυς *and* -ύτης *simply* old (*however* γεραίτατος the oldest in age THEOCR. 15.139) || *compar.* γεραίτερος HDT. 6.52.5 | *superl.* γεραίτατος.

γεραιόφλοιος -ον [γεραιός, φλοιός] **with old skin,** *i.e.* **wrinkled,** *of figs* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.1).

γεραιόφρων -ονος [γεραιός, φρήν] **with an old person's way of thinking,** *i.e.* **sensible, wise** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 361 (*conject.*).

γέραιραι *fem. pl. see* γεραρός.

γεραίρω [γεραρός] *impf.* ἐγέραιρον || *fut.* γεράρῶ || *aor.* ἐγέρᾱρα | *Ion.* ἐγέρηρα ❶ *act.* **to reward,** *with honor* ▶ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IL. 7.321 OD. 14.437, *al. etc.* || **to honor, revere, celebrate** ▶ τινα s.o. PIND. *O.* 3.2 | ▶ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. (*gifts, honors and sim.*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.13 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.33, *Cyr.* 8.1.39 LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 11; βωμοὺς ἑορταῖς the altars with festivals PIND. *O.* 5.5 | ▶ τί τινι sthg. in *or* with sthg. HDT. 5.67.5 PLAT. *Epin.* 980b; χορείαις ... γεραίρειν τήν ... θυσίαν to celebrate the sacrifice with dances PLAT. *Leg.* 799a | *but* τὰ Ἰοβάκχεια γεραρῶ τῷ Διονύσῳ I will celebrate the Bacchic feasts in honor of Dionysus DEMOSTH. 59.78 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be honored** *or* **celebrated** EUR. *Suppl.* 553 ARR. *Ind.* 8.5 *etc.*; τιμαῖς with honors XEN.

Cyr. 8.8.4 || **to be adorned:** μνίοισι with seaweed NIC. *Al.* 396 (*conject.*) • *epic impf.* γέραιρον || *aor.* (ἐ)γέρηρα GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.449.4), *al. etc.* *IG 4.783B5 *etc.*

Γεραίστια -ων, τά [Γεραιστός] **Geraistia,** *festival in honor of Poseidon Geraistios in Euboia* SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.159.

Γεραίστιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Γεραιστός] **of Geraistos** EUR. *Or.* 992, *Cycl.* 295 *etc.*

Γεραιστός -οῦ, ὁ **Geraistos,** *in Euboia* OD. 3.177 *etc.*

Γέραιστος -ου, ὁ **Geraistos** *Cyclops, son of Zeus and eponymous hero of the city Geraistos* APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.8 (*myth. figure*) STEPH.[1] (*city*).

γεραίτατος *superl.*, -αίτερος *compar.*, *see* γεραιός.

Γεράνα -ης, ἡ **Gerana,** *female name* (*myth.*) AEL. *N.A.* 15.29 *etc.*

Γεράνδας -α, ὁ **Gerandas,** *Spartan male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 25.12.

γερᾰνδρῦον -ου, τό [γέρων, δρῦς] **old tree** (**trunk**) PLUT. *An seni* 796b *etc.* | *of aged pers.* ARISTAEN. 2.1 || *adj.* **old, withered, decrepit** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.2 AP. 1.1118 *etc.* • ῠ AP. *l.c.*; ῡ ERYC. (AP 9.233.1).

Γεράνεια -ας, ἡ **Geraneia,** *chain of mountains* THUC. 1.105.3 *etc.*

γερᾰνειον -ου, τό [γέρανος] *bot.* **truffle** (*see* ὕδνον) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.9 (ATH. 2.62a) || *tuberous vegetables* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.5 (ATH. 2.61f) *etc.*

γερανίας -ου [γέρανος] **long-necked** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 55.

γερᾰνιον -ου, ὁ [γέρανος] *bot.* **geranium,** *various kinds* DIOSC.[2] 3.116 || *alch., mixture* PELAG. 256 B.

γερᾰνιος -ου, ἡ [γέρανος] *medic., poultice* AET.[1] 15.15.

γερανίς -ίδος, ἡ [γέρανος] *medic., bandage* GAL. 18.(1).814, 18.(1).823 *etc.*

γερανίτης -ου, ὁ [γέρανος] *miner.* **geranites,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.187.

γερανοβωτία -ας, ἡ [γέρανος, βόσκω] **rearing of cranes** PLAT. *Pol.* 264c • **γερανοβοσία** POLL. 9.16.

γερανογέρων, ὁ [γέρανος, γέρων] *bot.* **geranium** (*see* γεράνιον) DIOSC.[2] 3.116a.

γερᾰνομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [γέρανος, μάχη] **battle of the cranes** STRAB. 2.1.9.

γερανοπόδιον -ου, τό [γέρανος, πούς] *bot.* **campion** DIOSC.[2] 3.100a.

γέρᾰνος -ου, ἡ (ὁ) [*cf. Lat.* grūs, *Arm.* krunk, *Lith.* gérves] *ornith.* **crane** IL. 2.460, *al. etc.* | *s.times masc.* THPHR. *Sem.* 38 || *ichthyol.* ὁ γ. *fish* AEL. *N.A.* 15.9 || *mech.* **crane** (*for lifting loads*) POLL. 4.130 || *analog.* **dance** (*imitating the movements of cranes*) LUC. *Phal.*2 34 PLUT. *Thes.* 21.2 *etc.*

γερᾰνουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [γέρανος, ἕλκω] **director,** *of the so-called crane dance* HSCH.

γερανόφθαλμος -ον [γέρανος, ὀφθαλμός] **with the eyes of a crane** SCH. OPP. 1.386.

γερανώδες -ες [γέρανος, εἶδος] **like a crane** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 55.

Γεράνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Geranor,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.25.

γερᾰός -ή -όν SOPH. *O.C.* 200 *etc. poet. for* γεραιός.

γερᾰόχος -ον [γεραός, ἔχω] **enjoying privileges** SCH. IL. 10.430.

γερᾰρός -ά -όν [γέρας] **venerable, majestic, worthy of respect** IL. 3.170 PLUT. *Alex.* 26.5 *etc.* | *of things* γεραρὴ τράπεζα **table of honor** (*oth.* lavish) XENOPH. 1.9; *subst.* τὸ γεραρόν **nobility** τοῦ ἤθους of character MAUR. 1.15 || **old** (= γεραιός) AESCHL. *Ag.* 722 QS 9.90 *etc.* || *subst.* οἱ γεραροί **the revered elders** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 667 | αἱ γεραραί *or better* γέραιραι **venerable priestesses,** *of Dionysus* DEMOSTH. 59.73, *al.* • *Ion. fem.* -αρή | *fem.* γέραιρα *in acc. pl.* -αίρας (*v.l.* -αράς) IL. 6.87, 270, 287 DEMOSTH. 59.73, 78, 79 || *compar.* -ώτερος IL. 3.211.

γέρᾱς -αος, *contr.* -ως, τό [*see* γέρων; *cf. Skt.* jarás-] **sign of honor, honorific gift, prize** OD. 20.297 PLAT. *Rp.* 460b, *al. etc.* | *as part of the booty reserved for the chiefs* OD. 7.10, 11.534, *al. etc.* || **tribute, honor, offering,** *to the dead* IL. 16.675 OD. 4.197 || **privilege, prerogative** IL. 24.70, *al.* OD. 7.150, *al.* HDT. 1.114.2 *etc.*; οὐ ... Πρίαμος γέρας ἐν χερὶ θήσει Priam will not place in your hands the honor, *i.e.* his sovereignty IL. 20.182; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς γέρασι πατρικαὶ βασιλεῖαι hereditary monarchies with definite prerogatives THUC. 1.13.1; τιμαὶ δὲ καὶ ἔπαινοι ... καὶ γέρα honors, commendations and privileges PLAT. *Rp.* 516c || *later* **reward** *POXY. 1408.16 (III^{CE}) CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 6.2; οὐδὲ ἔκριναν γέρας ψυχῶν ἀμώμων they did not discern the reward of blameless souls VT *Wis.* 2.22 • *nom. acc. pl.* γέραα, *contr.* γέρᾱ SOPH. *El.* 443 *etc.*, *epic* γέρᾰ *or* γέρα', *Ion.* γέρεα, *contr.* γέρη, *later* γέρᾱτα *in inscr.* | *gen.* γερῶν THUC. 3.58.5 *etc.*, γερέων DION. 1.48.3 | *dat.* γέρασι, *epic* γεράεσσι.

Γέρασα -ης, ἡ **Gerasa,** (*modern* **Jerash**) *city in Coele Syria* IOS. *B.I.* 4.487.

Γερασηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Γέρασα] **inhabit. of Gerasa** NT *Luke* 8.26, *al. etc.*

γερᾰσμιος -ον [γεράζω] **honoring, honorific** HOM. 4.122 (*part of a sacrificed animal*) || **honored, worthy of respect, venerable** EUR. *Suppl.* 95 (*for age*), *Ph.* 923 NIC. *Th.* 613.

Γεράστιος -ου, ὁ **Gerastios,** *month* (= March) THUC. 4.119.1 *etc.* • *also* Γεραίστιος CARYST. 13.

γεραστός -ή -όν [γεράζω] **honored** L. *E.M.* 227.43.

γερασφόρος -ον [γέρας, φέρω] **that wins honor, honored** PIND. *P.* 2.43.

γεργέριμος -ον [*cf. Skt.* jarjara-?, *Heb.* garg^{e}rīm?] **(fully) ripe, ripened on the plant,** *of an olive* CALLIM. *fr.* 248.1 *etc.* | *of figs* ATH. 2.56d.

Γέργιθες -ων, οἱ HDT. 7.43.2, 5.122.2 *etc.*, *see* Γεργίθιοι.

Γεργίθιοι -ων, οἱ [Γέργις] **inhabit. of Gergis** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.22 *etc.*

1. Γέργῑς -ιθος, ἡ **Gergis,** *in the Troad* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.15, *al.*

2. Γέργις, ὁ **Gergis,** *male name* HDT. 7.82, 121.3.

γέργυρα, ἡ *Dor. for* γόργυρα.

γερδία -ας, ἡ [γερδίος] **female weaver** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 80 (p. 186.9, 11).

γερδιακός -ή -όν [γερδίος] **of a weaver** *PMICH. 5.237.7 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

γερδιός *or* **γέρδιος** -ου, ὁ **weaver** HSCH. *PTEBT. 116.48 (II^{BCE}) • *also* γέρδις *in pap.* || *fem.* ἡ γέρδιος L. *E.M.* 228.40 = γερδία *in inscr.* = γερδίαινα *in pap.*

γερδοποιόν -οῦ, τό [γερδιός, ποιέω] **weaving** GLOSS.

γέρεα *pl. see* γέρας.

γερεαφόρος -ον [γέρας, φέρω] **bearer of gifts,** *title of a religious office at Kos* *SYLL^{3}. 1025.21 (IV-III^{BCE}).

γέρηνη, ἡ [*see* γέρανος] **crane** AELD. 104 (*also* **honored**) *etc.*

Γερήνιος -ου, ὁ [Γέρηνος] **of Gerenos, Gerenian** IL. 2.601 *etc.*

Γέρηνος, ἡ *or* **Γέρηνον** -ου, τό **Gerenos,** *town in Messenia* HES. *fr.* 34 *etc.*

Γέρης, -ητος, ὁ **Geres** or **Geretes,** *comic character* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 932 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ac.* 603b, *al.* L. *Sud.*; *founder of Teos* STRAB. 14.3 PAUS. 7.3.6.

Γερητοθεόδωροι -ων, οἱ [Γέρης, Θεόδωρος] **people like Geres and Theodoros** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 605.

γερηφορία -ας, ἡ [γερηφόρος] **enjoyment of privileges, honorary position** DION. 2.10.2.

γερηφόρος *IBCH 12.282, *see* γερεαφόρος.

γερῖνος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., type of fish* MARC. 37.

Γερμᾱνία -ας, ἡ **Germania** (**Germany**) PLUT. *Caes.* 58.7 *etc.* • *Ion. poet.* -ίη AP 9.291.2.

Γερμανικός -ή -όν [Γερμανία] **of Germany, Germanic** PLUT. *Mar.* 11.5 *etc.* || ὁ Γερμανικός **Germanicus,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 87.7 *etc.* | ἡ Γερμανική **Germany** PLUT. *Caes.* 23.1 | *subst.* τὸ Γερμανικόν **German army** *or* **people** PLUT. *Cr.* 9.9, *al.* | τὰ Γερμανικά **history of Germany** PLUT. *Galb.* 22.1 *etc.* || *title of several Rom. emperors* DCASS. 55.2.3.

Γερμάνιοι -ων, οἱ **Germanioi,** *people of Persia* HDT. 1.125.4.

Γερμανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Germans** PLUT. *Mar.* 11.5 *etc.*

Γερμανολέτης -ου, ὁ [Γερμανία, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of Germany** OR. *Sib.* 14.45.

Γερμανόν -οῦ, τό **Germanon,** *place* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.6, *see* Κερμαλός.

Γερμανός Germanus MEN.[3] *fr.* 4 (*said of Justinian*).

γεροῖα -ων, τά [*see* γέρων] **stories of former times, old wives' tales** CORIN. 655.2 (*prob. for* Γεροια: *cf.* ANTONI. 25.1).

γέρον *neut. see* γέρων.

γεροντᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [γέρων, ἀγωγός] **to guide an old man** SOPH. *O.C.* 348 | ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *fr.* 487 | ἐμαυτὸν ἐπιτρέπω σοι ... γεροντᾰγωγεῖν κἀναπαιδεύειν πάλιν I entrust myself to you to guide me in my old age and educate me anew ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1098 (*cf.* PLUT. *Nic.* 2.3).

γεροντεία -ας, ἡ [γερουσία] **belonging to a γερουσία** *IEPH. 1558.

γερόντειος -α -ον [γέρων] **of old age** ANTIPH. 298.

γεροντεύω [γέρων] **to be an elder** (**of the gerousia**) *IG 5.1.254 (I^{BCE}) (*aor. ptc.* γεροντεύσας).

γεροντία XEN. *Lac.* 10.1, *Dor. for* γερουσία.

γεροντίας -ου, ὁ [γέρων] *Dor.* **paternal grandfather** SCH. IL. 14.118.

γεροντιάω, *contr.* [γέρων] **to be characteristic of an old man in his second childhood** DIOG. 3.18 (*speeches*).

γεροντικός -ή -όν [γέρων] **of an old man** PLAT. *Leg.* 761c *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γεροντικόν **senate** (*building*) STRAB. 14.1.43 POL. 6.51.2 (*v.l.*) (*at Carthage*) | τὸ (βιβλίον) γεροντικόν *or* τὰ γεροντικά **Gerontikon,** *title by which the ancients usu. designated collections of sayings of the fathers* NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.545A) DOR.[2] *Doct.* 2.4 • *adv.* **γεροντικῶς like an old man** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1132 (*v.l. in* Sch. *ad loc.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 639c *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

γερόντιον -ου, τό [γέρων] **little old man** HP. *epist.* 13 XEN. *An.* 6.3.22 *etc.* || **senate,** *at Carthage* POL. 6.51.2 (*v.l.*).

γέροντο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1199, *see* γέρων.

γεροντόδερμος -ον [γέρων, δέρμα] **that has old, wrinkled skin** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 266.

γεροντοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [γέρων, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of old men** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272c.

γεροντοειδής -ές [γέρων, εἶδος] **like an old man** EUSTATH. 1923.63.

γεροντοκομεῖον -ου, τό [γέρων, κομέω] **hospice** *or* **hospital for old men** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.1.

Γεροντοκομικόν -οῦ, τό [γέρων, κομέω] **Gerontokomikon,** *lost work of Xenophon* SCH. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240c.

γεροντοκόμος -ου, ὁ [γέρων, κομέω] **guardian of a hospice** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.1.

γεροντομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [γέρων, μανία] **dotage, confusion of old men** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 26.

γεροντόπαις -ιδος, ὁ [γέρων, παῖς] **childlike old man** SCH. CLEM. 324.1 EUSTATH. *Opusc.* 49.45.

γερουσία -ας, ἡ [γέρων] **assembly of elders,**

gerousia, senate EUR. *Rh.* 401 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.16 *etc.* | *at Sparta* DEMOSTH. 20.107 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 24 *etc.* | *at Carthage* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 37 | *at Rome* PLUT. *An seni* 789e *etc.* | *for the Jews* synedrion (= Sanhedrin) VT *Lev.* 9.1, *al.* NT *Acts* 5.21 *etc.* ‖ **embassy** EUR. *Rh.* 936.

γερουσιακός -ή -όν [γερουσία] **relating to the gerousia** *1*CIG 3080.11.

γερουσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [γερουσία, ἄρχω] **head of the elders of the synagogue** *1*CIG 9902.

γερουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [γερουσία] **member of a gerousia** POL. 7.9.1 *etc.*

γερούσιος -α -ον [γέρων] **of the elders** *or* **chiefs** IL. 4.259 (*wine*), 22.119 (*oath*) OD. 13.8 (*wine*).

γέρρον -ου, τό [*cf. ON.* kiarr] A *proper. object made of wicker-work*: **shield** HDT. 7.61.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9, *al.* PLUT. *Aem.* 32.6, *Arist.* 18.3 *etc.* ‖ **tortoise formation, protective formation of shields** POL. 8.3.3 DION. 6.92.2 (*pl.*) ARR. *An.* 1.21.3 ‖ **cover, canopy** (*for carts*) STRAB. 7.2.3 ‖ *pl.* **booths, barriers,** *in the marketplace at Athens* DEMOSTH. 18.169, 59.90 | **wattles** STRAB. 4.4.3 Ach. 3.2.3 B *fig. of the eyelashes* **cover** GAL. *U.P.* 10.6 (2.78.3) C *extens.* **stake** EUP. 440 | **dart** ALCM. 131 | **rod, penis** EPICHAR. 235 (*prob.* = ὄλισβος).

Γέρρος -ου, ὁ **Gerros,** *river and region of Sarmatia* HDT. 4.19, *al.* | *pl.* Γέρροι **Gerroi,** *people* HDT. 4.71.1, 3.

γερροφόροι -ων, οἱ [γέρρον, φέρω] **soldiers armed with shields** (*of wicker*) PLAT. *Lach.* 191c XEN. *An.* 1.8.9, *Oec.* 4.5 *etc.*

γερροχελώνη -ης, ἡ [γέρρον, χελώνη] **tortoise formation, cover formed of shields** PHIL. 98.19.

γέρῦνος NIC. *Th.* 620, *Al.* 563, *see* γύρινος.

γερωία, ἡ, *see* γερωχία.

1. γέρων -ον [*cf. Skt.* járant; *Osset.* zärond] **old,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 1.358, *al.* OD. 18.53 SOPH. *El.* 25 (*horse*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b.28 (*fish*) *etc.*; Ἀντίγονος ὁ γ. Antigonos **the old** PLUT. *Pel.* 2.4 | *of things* OD. 22.184 (*shield*) EUB. 121.2 (*wine*) THEOCR. 7.17 (*cloak*), *al. etc.*; γέροντα (*neut. pl.*) βουλεύεις the ideas you are considering are already old SOPH. *fr.* 794.

2. γέρων -οντος, ὁ [*Skt.* járant, *Arm.* cer] **old man** IL. 5.24, *al. etc.* (*common*) | οἱ γέροντες **the elders,** *i.e.* chiefs, senators IL. 2.404, *al.* OD. 2.14; *usu. at Sparta* HDT. 1.65.5, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 692a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 38 *etc.* ‖ **head of a distaff,** *resembling an old man* PHERECR. 119 • *voc. masc.* γέρον ‖ γέροντο *com. barb. for* γέροντα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1199.

γερῶν *gen. pl., see* γέρας.

γερωσία, ἡ *v.l., see* γερωχία.

γερωχία, ἡ *Lac. jocular for* γερουσία ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 980 (*v.l.* γερωσία: *conject.* γερωΓία).

Γέσκων -ωνος, ὁ **Geskon,** *male name* POL. 1.66.1, *al. etc.*

Γέσσιος -ου, ὁ **Gessios,** *male name* PALLADAS (AP 7.682.1), *al. etc.*

Γέται -ῶν, οἱ **Getai,** *people of Thrace* HDT. 4.93 *etc.*

Γέτας -α, ὁ **Getas,** *male name* APP. 16.41 *etc.*

Γέτης -ου, ὁ **Getes** (*see pl.* Γέται) THEM. *Or.* 11.146a, *al.*

Γετικός -ή -όν [Γέται] **of the Getai, Getic** AEL. *N.A.* 15.24 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Γετική **region of the Getai** LUC. *Icar.* 16 *etc.*

Γεῦδις, ὁ **Geudis,** *river* NONN. *D.* 11.37 *etc.*

γευθμός -οῦ, ὁ [γεύω] **taste** NIC. *Al.* 399.

γεῦμα -ατος, τό [γεύω] **taste, flavor** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 187 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 8 ‖ **taste, sample** EUR. *Cycl.* 150 ‖ **food** HP. *Acut.* 10 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **test, trial:** λαμβάνειν γεῦμα τῆς τῶν Ἰουδαίων εὐτολμίας to have a taste of the boldness of the Jews VT *2Macc.* 13.18.

γεύμεθα *pres. ind. mid. 1. pl. athem., see* γεύω.

γεῦσις -εως, ὁ [γεύω] **taste** (*as sense*) DEMOCR. B11 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 26, *al. etc.* ‖ **taste, flavor** DIOD. 3.16.5 GEOP. 5.7.3 *etc.* ‖ **tasting** VT *Dan.* Th. 5.2, *al.* ‖ **back of the tongue** POLL. 2.105.

Γευσιστράτη -ης, ἡ **Geusistrate,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 49.

γευστέον [γεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give a taste of:** τοὺς παῖδας ... ἄΐματος boys (to have a taste of) **blood** PLAT. *Rp.* 537a.

γευστήριον -ου, τό [γεύω] **cup,** *for tasting* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 310.2 PHERECR. 152.3.

γεύστης -ου, ὁ [γεύω] **taster, tester** *1*CIG 2214.8 *etc.*

γευστικός -ή -όν [γεύω] **able to taste:** τὸ γ. αἰσθητήριον the seat of the sense of taste ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 5; ἡ γ. αἴσθησις *or* δύναμις sense of taste DION. *Comp.* 12 AL. *Pr.* 2.60 = τὸ γ. PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990a.

γευστός -ή -όν [γεύω] **that can be tasted** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370a 23, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 38a *etc.*

γεύω [*cf. Lat.* gustus, *Skt.* juṣáte, *cf. Goth.* kiusah] *impf. mid.* ἐγευόμην ‖ *fut.* γεύσω, *mid.* γεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔγευσα, *mid.* ἐγευσάμην ‖ *pf. mid.* γέγευμαι (*m. signf.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγέγευτο THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 9.6 *and* ἐγέγευστο PORPH. *ad Il.* 6.265, *3. pl.* ἐγέγευντο THUC. 2.70.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγεύσθην ❶ *act.* **to cause to taste** *or* **try:** γλυκὺν τὸν αἰῶνα the sweetness of life HDT. 7.46.4 | ▶ τινά τι s.o. (to taste) sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 149 THEOP. 66.2 *etc.* = ▶ τινά τινος ALEXIS 184.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 634a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to taste, try, sample** ▶ *with gen.* OD. 17.413 PLAT. *Rp.* 559d *etc.* | ▶ *rar. with acc.* LEON. (AP 6.120.4) PLUT. *QConv.* 687d ‖ *fig.* **to try, experience** ▶ *with gen.* IL. 21.60 (*spear*) OD. 21.98 (*dart*) PIND. *N.* 6.24 (*pains*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1101 (*toils*) *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄγε θᾶσσον γευσόμεθ' ἀλλήλων χαλκήρεσιν ἐγχείῃσιν come on! let us quickly **try each other** with our bronze spears IL. 20.258; πρὶν χειρῶν γεύσασθαι before coming to **blows** OD. 20.181; ἐπείτε ἐγεύσατο ἀρχῆς after he **had tasted** power HDT. 4.147.3 (*cf.* 6.5.1); οἱ γευσάμενοι παῖδες τῶν νόμων the children who have experienced the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 752c ‖ **to enjoy the company** ▶ τινος of s.o. PIND. *N.* 7.86 ‖ *extens.* **to feed, eat** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.2 NT *Acts* 10.10 *etc.* | ▶ *with gen.* καί τινες καὶ ἀλλήλων ἐγέγευντο and some even fed on one **another** THUC. 2.70 • *athem. pres. mid. 1. pl.* γεύμεθα THEOCR. 14.51 ‖ *epic. aor. subj.* γεύσεται, γευσόμεθα | *poet. opt. 3. pl.* γευσαίατο.

γέφῡρα -ας, ἡ A **dyke** IL. 5.88 (*of a river*) | *fig.* πολέμοιο γέφυραι limits of the battlefield (*oth.* open space between the armies SCH. *ad loc.*) IL. 4.371, *al.* ‖ **causeway** LYR. *C.P.* 877; πόντου γέφυρ' ἀχάμαντος causeway over the untiring sea (= Isthmus of Corinth) PIND. *N.* 6.39 B **bridge** HDT. 1.75.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 736 XEN. *An.* 2.4.17 *etc.* C *later* **tunnel** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.25 ‖ *Hom. only* IL. *always pl.* • *Boeot.* βέφυρα *Lac.* δίφυρα.

Γέφῡρα -ας, ἡ **Gephyra,** *city in Boeotia* HEC. 118.

Γεφυραῖοι -ων, οἱ [Γέφυρα] **of Gephyra, Gephyraians** HDT. 5.55, *al. etc.*

γεφυρεργάτης -ου, ὁ TZ. *Hist.* 2.85, *see* γεφυροποιός.

γεφυρίζω [γέφυρα] **to mock from the causeway** (*in the procession from Athens to Eleusis*) HSCH. L. *Sud.* ‖ **to abuse coarsely** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.23, 13.1.

γεφύριον -ου, τό [γέφυρα] **small bridge** AEL. *V.H.* 8.14.

γεφυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [γέφυρα] **prostitute** HSCH. ‖ **individual who mocks in the street** (*in the procession of Athena to Eleusis*) HSCH. ‖ **foreign, temporary** L. *Sud.*

γεφυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γεφυρίζω] **coarse mockery, rudeness** STRAB. 9.1.24.

γεφυριστής -οῦ, ὁ [γεφυρίζω] **coarse mocker, insolent, boorish person** PLUT. *Sul.* 2.2.

γεφυροποιέω, *contr.* [γεφυροποιός] **to build a bridge** POL. 3.64.1.

γεφυροποιΐα -ας, ἡ [γεφυροποιός] **bridge building** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.26.

γεφυροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [γέφυρα, ποιέω] **bridge builder** (= *Lat.* pontifex) PLUT. *Nu.* 9.4.

Γέφῡρος -ου, ὁ **Gephyros,** *male name* (*myth.*) AP. 1.1042.

γεφῡρουργία -ας, ἡ [γέφυρα, ἔργον] **construction of a bridge** TZ. *Hist.* 1.934.

γεφῡρόω, *contr.* [γέφυρα] *impf.* ἐγεφύρουν ‖ *fut.* γεφυρώσω NONN. *D.* 43.130 ‖ *aor.* ἐγεφύρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* γεγεφύρωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγεφυρώθην ❶ *act.* **to dam, block:** γεφύρωσεν δέ μιν αὐτόν (the tree) dammed it, *i.e.* lying sideways it formed a barrier on the river IL. 21.245 ‖ **to form into a causeway:** ὄχθας ... ἐς μέσσον κατέβαλλε, γεφύρωσεν δὲ κέλευθον he knocked down the banks (of the ditch) into the middle and formed a passage (like a bridge) IL. 15.357 | *fig.* γεφύρωσε Ἀτρεΐδαισι νόστον he bridged a return for the Atreidai PIND. *I.* 8.51 ‖ **to make passable using a bridge, throw a bridge across** ▶ *with acc.* HDT. 4.118.1, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 115c *etc.*; γεφυρώσας τοῖς ποταμίοις πλοίοις τὴν διάβασιν having bridged the crossing using riverboats (= having built a bridge of boats) POL. 3.66.6; τοὺς ποταμοὺς γεφυρῶσαι νεκροῖς to make a bridge of corpses over the rivers (*oth.* dam the rivers with corpses) LUC. *DMort.* 25.2; γεφυρῶν τὰ δύσπορα building bridges over difficult passages LUC. *Demon.* 1 ❷ *pass.* **to be made passable** *or* **joined,** *using a bridge*: ἐγεφυρώθη ὁ πόρος the strait (*of the Hellespont*) was bridged (*with cables*) HDT. 7.36.4; γεφυρούμενον bridged over POL. 16.29.11 (*Hellespont*).

γεφύρωμα -ατος, τό [γεφυρόω] **bridge** IOS. *B.I.* 3.275 (*pl.*).

γεφύρωσις -εως, ἡ [γεφυρόω] **building of a bridge** *or* **causeway** STRAB. 1.3.18 ARR. *An.* 5.7.3 *etc.*

γεφυρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [γεφυρόω] **bridge builder** PLUT. *Luc.* 26.7.

γεωγραφέω, *contr.* [γεωγράφος] *fut. ptc.* γεωγραφήσων PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.1, 1.4.1 ‖ *aor. ptc.* γεωγραφήσας ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b20; **to describe the earth** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 20 ‖ *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ γεωγραφούμενα **geographical description** ATH. 14.657f.

γεωγραφία -ας, ἡ [γεωγράφος] **description of the earth, geography** STRAB. 1.1.16 *etc.* ‖ **geographical work** PLUT. *Thes.* 1.1 *etc.* ‖ **map** GEM. 16.4.

γεωγραφικός -ή -όν [γεωγραφία] **geographical** STRAB. 1.1.2 *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ γεωγραφικά **geographical treatise** ATH. 3.121a *etc.* ◆ *adv.* γεωγραφικῶς **geographically** STRAB. 2.1.41.

γεωγράφος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, γράφω] **geographer** STRAB. 1.1.16 *etc.*

γεωγραφούμενα -ως, τά, *see* γεωγραφέω.

γεωδαισία -ας, ἡ [γεωδαίτης] **division of the earth, geodesy** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 997b 26 *etc.* ‖ **distribution of lands** *1*IG 9²(1).609 (500^{BCE}) (γᾶδαισία).

γεωδαιτέομαι, *contr.* [γεωδαίτης] **to parcel out land** EUSTATH. 1619.2.

γεωδαίτης -ου, ὁ [γῆ, δαίομαι] **surveyor** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.65 (*v.l.*) IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 26.

γεώδης -ες [γῆ] **earthen, earthy, earth-like** PLAT. *Phaed.* 81c POL. *2.15.8* (*codd.* γαι-) *etc.*; γεῶδες καὶ ἄλιθον (mountain) with deep earth and free of stones XEN. *An.* 6.4.5; περιολισθήσεις τῶν

γεωδῶν subsidence of topsoil PLUT. *Cam.* 26.2 | *subst.* τὸ γεῶδες **earthy nature** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 25, *al.* DIOD. 3.14.1 || (*opp. to spiritual*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.46 (*opp. to celestial*) CLEM. *exc.* 50.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **slow, lethargic** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 625c (*of faculties*) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

γεωλοφία -ας, ἡ [γεώλοφος] **hill** (*of earth*), **height** STRAB. 5.4.3 AP 6.98.6.

γεώλοφος -ον [γῆ, λόφος] **that has an earthen summit,** *mountains* STRAB. 16.2.16, *al.* || *subst.* ὁ γεώλοφος **hill** (*of earth*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.28 (*v.l.*) POL. 1.75.4 *etc.* = τὸ γεώλοφον THEOCR. 1.13 *etc.* | ὁ γεώλοφος **boor** AELD. γ 10 (107).

γεωμαντεία -ας, ἡ [γεώμαντις] **divination using the earth, geomancy** VARR. (ISIDO. 8.9.13).

γεώμαντις -εως, ἡ [γῆ, μάντις] **seer** VARR. (SERV. *in Aen.* 3.59), *see* γεωμαντεία.

γεωμετρέω, *contr.* [γεωμέτρης] *impf.* ἐγεωμέτρουν || *fut.* γεωμετρήσω EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.5.9 || *aor.* ἐγεωμέτρησα || *pf.* γεγεωμέτρηκα; *act.* **to practice geometry** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162e, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **to measure** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 995 PLAT. *Theaet.* 173e XEN. *Symp.* 6.8 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be measured** LUC. *Syr.* 21.

γεωμέτρης -ου, ὁ [γῆ, μετρέω] **one who practices geometry, geometer** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.10 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143b, *al. etc.*

γεωμετρία -ας, ἡ [γεωμέτρης] **geometry** HDT. 2.109.3 PLAT. *Men.* 76a (*pl.*) *etc.* | *fig.* σπαρτίον γεωμετρίας ἐρήμου measuring cord for emptiness VT *Is.* 34.11 • *Ion.* -ίη.

γεωμετρικός -ή -όν [γεωμετρία] A **relating to geometry, geometrical** PLAT. *Rp.* 546c *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 13 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ γεωμετρική (*sc.* τέχνη) **geometry** PLAT. *Gorg.* 450d NICOM.[1] 1.18 *etc.* | τὰ γεωμετρικά **matter dealt with by geometry** ARISTOT. *APo.* 79a 9 *etc.* || **for measuring:** σχοινίον γ. measuring string VT *Zech.* 2.5 B **skilled in geometry** PLAT. *Rp.* 511d PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 579b *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* γεωμετρικῶς **according to geometry** ARISTOT. *Top.* 161a 35 STRAB. 2.1.41 PLUT. *QConv.* 643c || **by means of proof** *or* **demonstration** CIC. *ad Att.* 12.5.3 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 897, *al.*

γεωμῐγής -ές [γῆ, μίγνυμι] **mixed with earth** STRAB. 12.7.3 AEL. 3.2.6.

γεωμορέω, *contr.* [γεωμόρος] **to cultivate the land** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.22.4.

γεωμορία -ας, ἡ [γεωμόρος] **plot** of (cultivated) **land, farm** OPP.[1] 4.434 (*pl.*) NIC. *Al.* 10 || **cultivation of land** ALCIPHR. 1.4.1 *etc.* || **harvest** ADAE. (AP 6.258.4) || **division of land** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.3.

γεωμορικός -ή -όν [γεωμορία] **relating to the distribution of land, agrarian** DION. 10.39 (*law*).

γεωμόρος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, μείρομαι] A **one who obtains a plot of land, landowner** HDT. 7.155.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 737e *etc.* B **divider of lands:** οἱ γεωμόροι tresviri agris dividundis, *at Rome* DION. 9.52 C *adj.* **one that cuts the earth, plower** AP. 1.1214 (*ox*) • *Dor.* γᾱμόρος || γειόμορος AP. 3.1387.

γεωνόμης -ου, ὁ [γεωνόμος] **settler** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 57.

γεωνόμος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, νέμω] A **distributor of land** *1*IG 1^2.45.6 (V^{BCE}) B **one who receives distributed land, settler** DCASS. 38.1.4.

γεώπεδον *or* γεοπέδιον -ου, τό [γῆ, πέδον] *Ion. for* γήπεδον HDT. 7.28.3.

γεωπείνης -ου [γῆ, πένομαι] **poor in land** HDT. 2.6.2, 8.111.3 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.376.

γεωπετής -ές [γῆ, πίπτω] **stretched out on the ground** [CAES.] 2.112 (38.993).

γεωπονέω, *contr.* [γεωπόνος] *aor.* ἐγεωπόνησα PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 124, *Virt.* 98; **to cultivate the earth** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.43, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* γεηπον-, *Dor.* γᾱπον-.

γεωπονία -ας, ἡ [γεωπόνος] **cultivation of the earth** ORPH. *fr.* 280.1 [Phoc.[1]] 161 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη *also* γεηπ- *and* γηπ-.

γεωπονικός -ή -όν [γεωπονία] **concerning the cultivation of the earth:** *subst.* τὰ γεωπονικά **Treatise on Agriculture** GEOP. *title.*

γεωπόνος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, πένομαι] **cultivator, farmer** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.175.1), HERACL.[5] (AP 7.281.1) || **peasant** (*distinct from* γεωργός) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 104, *al.* • *also* γεηπ- *and* γηπ- *and* γειοπόνος AGATH. (AP 6.41.4) | *Dor.* γᾱπ- EUR. *Suppl.* 420.

γεωργέω, *contr.* [γεωργός] *impf.* ἐγεώργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐγεωργούμην || *fut.* γεωργήσω || *aor.* ἐγεώργησα || *pf.* γεγεώργηκα, *mid. pass.* γεγεώργημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐγεωργήθην ❶ *act.* **to be a farmer, cultivate the earth** PLAT. *Leg.* 805e, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 14.2, *al.* AND. 1.92 VT *1Macc.* 14.8 *etc.* | γεωργεῖς ἐκ τούτων as a result of which you have become a landowner DEMOSTH. 19.314 || **to till, plow** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 3.88.2 DEMOSTH. 18.41 *etc.* | *fig., of the work of bishops* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.92 *etc.* || **to cultivate, produce** ▸ *with acc.* (*oil, wine and sim.*) DCASS. 49.36.2 *etc.* | ἐλαίαν γ. to cultivate the olive GEOP. 9.2.6 || *extens.* **to bring fertility,** *of a river* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.5 HLD. 2.28.4 || *fig.* **to cultivate, practice** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 776b (*friendship*) HLD. 6.6.3 (*an art*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.75 (*the soul*) *etc.*; ταῦτα γεωργεῖ he practices this DEMOSTH. 25.82 | *of virtue:* γεωργοῦμεν εὐσέβειαν we practice piety IUSTIN. *Dial.* 110.3 (*PG* 6.729B) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: *subst. ptc.* οἱ γεωργούμενοι the farmers ARISTE.[1] 112 ❸ *pass.* **to be cultivated:** τὰ γεωργούμενα φυτά cultivated plants ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896a 10 || **to be produced** GEOP. 6.7.2 (*wine*) || **to be implanted:** τῇ γραφῇ γεωργούμενον θεῖον λόγον divine word expressed in Scripture [PROC.] *Prov.* 31.16.

γεώργημα -ατος, τό [γεωργέω] **agricultural labor** PLAT. *Leg.* 674c (*pl.*).

γεωργήσιμος -ον [γεωργέω] **cultivable, arable** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924a 22 POL. 1.56.4, 7.6.4 *etc.*

γεωργητέον [γεωργέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cultivate** THEM. *Or.* 30.348b.

γεωργία -ας, ἡ [γεωργός] **agriculture** THUC. 1.11.1, 2 PLAT. *Symp.* 187a *etc.*; γ. ψιλή farming of fields without trees ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 17 | *Christ. fig., of evangelism* CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.80.2, *al. etc.* || **cult,** *of pagans* AAP. *Phil.* 119 (p. 48.12) || **farm** ISOCR. 7.32 PLAT. *Leg.* 806d DEMOSTH. 30.30 LUC. *Prom.* 14 *etc.* || *later fig.* **source of income** LIB. *Or.* 39.12.

γεωργικός -ή -όν [γεωργία] **relating to agriculture, rural** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 552 (*implements*) PLAT. *Leg.* 842e (*laws*) *al. etc.*; βιβλίον γ. treatise on agriculture PLUT. *CMa.* 25.2 | *subst.* ἡ γεωργική (*sc.* τέχνη) **agriculture** XEN. *Oec.* 5.18, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 889d *etc.* | τὰ γεωργικά **cultivated lands** CHRYSIP. 3.180.5 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044d) *but* **treatise on agriculture** ATH. 14. 649d *etc.* || *of pers.* **occupied in agricultural work** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 920 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317a 25, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ γεωργικός **good farmer** PLAT. *Ap.* 20b | **fond of agriculture** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 268c || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* γεωργικῶς **agriculturally** POLL. 7.141 *etc.*

γεώργιον -ου, τό [γεωργός] **cultivated field, farm, garden, orchard** PHIL. 96.49 (*pl.*) STRAB. 14.5.6 *etc.* | *fig.* θεοῦ γ. God's field NT *1Cor.* 3.9 || **cultivation** VT *Sir.* 27.6, *al.* || **harvest** VT *Prov.* 24.5 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.30.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

Γεώργιος -ου, ὁ **Georgios,** *male name* GREG. (AP 8.154.1, *al.*)

γεώργισσα -ης, ἡ [γεωργός] **peasant woman** IUST. *Nov.* 156 *pref. etc.*

γεωργίτης -ου, ὁ [γεωργός] **farmer** RH. 7.45.

γεωργός -όν [γῆ, ἔργον] A **that works the land** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1036 (*ox*) *etc.* || **that brings fertility** LIB. *Or.* 13.39 (*Nile*) B *subst.* **farmer, cultivator** HDT. 4.18.1 *etc.* (*common*) | *of vine dressers, gardeners, and sim.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 178d AEL. *N.A.* 7.28 *etc.* | *pred.* ὧν γεωργοὶ αἵδε αἱ χεῖρες (trees) these farmer's hands of mine have cared for PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.26 | *Christ., of God as cultivator of Christ, the true vine* NT *John* 15.1 CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.2 *etc.*

γεωργώδης -ες [γεωργός] **agricultural, rustic** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8b.

γεωρυχέω, *contr.* [γεώρυχος] *impf.* ἐγεωρύχουν EUSTATH. 918.23; **to dig the earth, dig a mine** HDT. 4.200.3 AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 • *Ion. ptc.* γεωρυχέοντες HDT. *l.c.*

γεωρυχία -ας, ἡ [γεώρυχος] **act of digging** AEL. *N.A.* 6.43 *etc.*

γεώρῡχος -ον [γῆ, ὀρύσσω] **that digs the earth** STRAB. 3.2.6 *etc.*

γεωτομία -ας, ἡ [γεωτόμος] **act of plowing** CALLIM. *fr.* 276.1 MAX. 499.

γεωτόμος -ον [γῆ, τέμνω] **that cleaves the earth, that plows** BIAN. (AP 10.101.1).

γεωτραγίη -ης, ἡ [γῆ, τρώγω] **eating of earth, geophagy** HP. *Morb.* 4.55.

γεωφᾰ́γος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, ἔφαγον] **devourer of earth** PLUT. *title of a work in the catalog of Lamprias* (*vol.* 7.477.191 Bernardakis).

γεωφᾰνής -ές [γῆ, φαίνω] **earth-like** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.4) || *subst. pl.* τὰ γεωφανῆ **quarry for ocher** *or* **yellow earth,** *at Samos* THPHR. *Lap.* 61.

γεωφάν(ε)ιον -ου, τό [γεωφανής] **ocher quarry** DION. *Din.* 10.4 POLL. 7.99 *etc.*

γεωχᾰρής -ές [γῆ, χαίρω] **earth-loving,** *of plants* IUL. 8.175d.

γῆ γῆς, ἡ A **earth, world** (*also personif.*) IL. 3.104, *al.* SAPPH. 16.2 HDT. 4.36.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 12, *al. etc.* | *opp. to sun, stars, underworld* IL. 19.259 PLAT. *Leg.* 886a | *opp. to the sky* EUR. *Med.* 56 LUC. *Alex.* 54 *etc.* | *opp. to the sea* κατὰ γῆν by land, on land THUC. 1.18.2 (*opp.* τὸ ναυσί), 2.81.1 (*opp. to* ἐκ θαλάσσης) XEN. *An.* 5.6.5 *etc.* | *opp. to under ground:* ἐπὶ γῆς on the ground SOPH. *O.T.* 416 (*opp. to* νέρθε) | κατὰ γῆς under the ground AESCHL. *Ch.* 377, *al. etc.* = κάτω γῆς SOPH. *O.T.* 968 = ὑπὸ γῆς SOPH. *fr.* 572 = γᾶς ὑπένερθε PIND. *fr.* 292 | ποῦ γῆς where on earth, in what part of the earth SOPH. *O.T.* = ἵνα γῆς EUR. *Andr.* 168; ποῖ γῆς *or* γᾶς toward what part of the earth SOPH. *O.T.* 1309, *Ph.* 1211 = ὅποι γῆς SOPH. *El.* 922 B **inhabited land, region, quarter, territory** AESCHL. *Eum.* 993 *etc.*; γῆν πρὸ γῆς of earth on earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 682 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 235; ἡ γῆ ἡ ἁγία the Holy Land VT *Zech.* 2.16, *al.* || **native land, fatherland** THGN. 1213 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 890 SOPH. *O.C.* 44 *etc.* | *s.times omitted* ἡ ἡμετέρα, ἡ ἐμαυτοῦ our *or* my land (fatherland) EUR. *Her.* 140, *al. etc.* || **city** EUR. *Tr.* 868 *etc.* || *fig., of the Church as the land of God* ORIG. *Hler.* 7.3 *etc.* C **earth** (*as element*) PLAT. *Prot.* 320d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989a 5, *al. etc.* | *in submissions* γῆν καὶ ὕδωρ αἰτεῖν to demand earth and water, *of a conqueror* HDT. 5.18.1 LYCURG. 71; γῆν καὶ ὕδωρ διδόναι to yield earth and water, *of the conquered* HDT. 5.18.2, *al. etc.* || **earth, dust** SOPH. *El.* 244 (*of the dead*) VT *2Sam.* 1.2, *al. etc.* || **earth** (*of a particular type*), *usu. for washing* = smetic clay THPHR. *Ch.*

10.14 (*for cleaning*) *etc.*; Κιμωλία γῆ Kimolian earth ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 712 (*for bathing*) GAL. 13.317 *etc.* D **cultivated land, field, soil** SOPH. *O.T.* 270 *etc.*; ἐργάζεσθαι ... τὴν γῆν to work the land PLAT. *Rp.* 420e; τὰ ἐκ τῆς γῆς φυόμενα the produce of the earth XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10 ‖ **land holding, estate** LYS. 32.23; ἐπὶ γῇ καὶ συνοικίαις δεδανεικὼς ἦν he had lent with a mortgage on landed property and houses DEMOSTH. 36.6 • *epic* γαῖα (*see*), *rar.* γῆ ‖ *Ion.* γέα | *neut. pl.* γέαι | *gen.* γεῶν | *dat.* γέαις | *acc.* γέας ‖ *Aeol. Dor.* γᾶ | *gen.* γᾶς | *dat.* γᾷ | *acc.* γᾶν ‖ *Cypr.* ζᾶ ‖ *Att. rar. pl.* γαῖ | *gen.* γῶν | *acc.* γᾶς.

Γῆ -ῆς, ἡ **Earth,** *goddess* (*personif. of the earth*) IL. 3.104, *al.* HES. *Th.* 126, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Γᾶ AESCHL. *Pers.* 640, *al. etc.*

γηγενέτης -ου EUR. *Ph.* 128 TIMOTH. 801, *see* γηγενής.

γηγενής -ές [γῆ, γίγνομαι] A **born from the earth, made of earth** XENAR. 1.5 (*plant*) SOPH. *fr.* 792 (*antelope*: = *native to the country*) PLAT. *Leg.* 727e (*body*) ANTIPH. 180.3 (*vessel*) *etc.*; γηγενῆ πολλά many pieces of earthenware LUC. *Lex.* 7 | *of primitive humans* HDT. 8.5 (*Erechtheus*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 250 PLAT. *Pol.* 269b, *al. etc.*; *subst.* ὁ γηγενής **human, mortal** VT *Jer.* 39.20, *al.* CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 39.2 *etc.* | τὰ γηγενῆ **animals born from the earth** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966b ‖ son of the **Earth,** *of Titans and Giants* BATR. 7 AESCHL. *Pr.* 353 *etc.*; ὁ γηγενὴς στρατὸς Γιγάντων the earthborn army of Giants SOPH. *Tr.* 1058 | *of things* **gigantic, prodigious** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 825 B *extens.* **primitive,** crude, **boorish, ignorant** PHILOD. *St.* 339.19 ALEXIS 113.5 PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 763; παρὰ τοὺς γηγενεῖς peers of the Giants, *i.e. impious and ignorant philosophers* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 853 ‖ *later subst.* οἱ γηγενεῖς *prob.* **the dead** VT *Prov.* 2.18 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

Γήδειρα, τά *Ion. for* Γάδειρα.

γῆδιον -ου, τό [γῆ] **small plot of land, little farm** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 570 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320a 39 *etc.*; ὑπόλιθον γῆδιον a stony little farm LUC. *Tim.* 31.

γηθαλάσσιος -ον [γῆ, θάλασσα] **amphibious** *CCA* 7.208.14.

γηθᾰλέος -α -ον [γηθέω] **cheerful** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.36).

γῆθεν [γῆ] *adv.* **from the earth, from the depths** AESCHL. *Sept.* 247, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 435, *O.C.* 1591 *etc.*

Γηθεύς -έως, ὁ **Getheus,** *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

γηθέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* gaudeo; *see* γαίω] *impf.* ἐγήθουν ‖ *fut.* γηθήσω, *later mid.* γηθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐγήθησα ‖ *pf.* γέγηθα (*signf. pres.*) ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)γεγήθειν; **to be glad, rejoice** IL. 24.424 *etc.* | φρένα at heart, in the mind IL. 8.559, *al. etc.* = κατὰ θυμόν IL. 13.416 = θυμῷ IL. 7.189 *etc.* | ▶ τι at *or* for sthg. IL. 8.377, 9.77 = ▶ ἐπί τινι SOPH. *El.* 1231 *etc.* = ▶ τινι for s.o. AXIOP. 1.23 *etc.* | ▶ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* οὐδ' ἄρα τώ γε ἰδὼν γήθησεν he certainly did not rejoice to see them IL. 1.330; οὐδέ κέ τίς μιν γηθήσειε ἰδών nobody would be happy to see her OD. 12.88; σὺ μὲν γέγηθας ζῶν you are happy to be alive SOPH. *Ph.* 1021 | ▶ *with ptc. pred. of compl.* νῶι ... γηθήσει προφανέντε he will be pleased to see us both IL. 8.378; Ἀχιλλῆος ... κῆρ γηθει ἐνὶ στήθεσσι, φόνον ... Ἀχαιῶν δερκομένῳ the heart of Achilles rejoices to see the slaughter of the Achaeans IL. 14.140 | ▶ *with* ὅτι *or* οὕνεκα because, in the fact that IL. 17.567, *al.* OD. 21.414 *etc.* | ▶ *with* ὡς IOS. *B.I.* 3.27 | ▶ *rar. with a thing as subj.* (*mind, heart*) IL. 14.140 (*cf. above*) OD. 7.269 | *pf. ptc.* γεγηθώς with nothing to fear, with impunity (*see* χαίρων, *s.v.* χαίρω) SOPH. *O.T.* 368 *or* happy DEMOSTH. 18.323 • *contr. pres.* γηθῶ, *Dor. pres. 3. sg.* γαθεῖ | *Ion. ptc.* γηθεῦντας MAN.[1] 3.105 ‖ *poet. impf.* (ἐ)γήθεον, *Dor.* ἐγάθεον AP 7.425.9 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* γήθησε(ν), *Dor.* γάθησε(ν) PIND. *P.* 4.122 ‖ *Dor. pf.* γέγᾱθα | *Dor. imper.* γέγᾱθι ‖ *epic ppf.* γεγήθειν.

γῆθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* γηθέω] LUC. *Salt.* 9 *etc.*, *see* γηθοσύνη.

γηθοσύνη -ης, ἡ [γηθέω] **joy, pleasure** IL. 21.390, *al.* HOM. 2.437 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* -ύνῃσι.

γηθόσυνος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [γηθέω] **joyful, happy** IL. 7.122, *al.* Ap. 1.350, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 27.14 (*fem.* -ος) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* γηθοσύνως **with joy** HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.*

γηθυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* γήθυον] **chive** EPICHAR. 132 NIC. *Al.* 431 ATH. 9.371e *etc.* • *Dor.* γαθ-.

γήθυον -ου, τό **onion** (*see* γήτειον) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 5 PHRYN.[1] 12 *etc.*

γήθω ORPH. *H.* 16.10, *al. etc.*, *see* γηθέω • *usu. pres. mid.* QS 14.92 CRINAG. (AP 6.261.4) *etc.*, *pres. 3. pl.* γήθονται SEXT. *S.* 11.107 | *ptc.* γηθόμενος ‖ *Dor.* γάθω ‖ *later pres. of* γηθέω.

γήϊνος -η -ον [γῆ] **earthen** SEM. 7.21 XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 (*bricks*) PLAT. *Leg.* 778e (*walls*), *Phaedr.* 246c (*body*) *etc.*; οὐδὲ τὸ ξύλον γῆ ἀλλὰ γήινον wood is not earth, but derives from earth ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1049a 20 ‖ *fig.* **earthly:** γ. ἄνθρωπος **earthly man** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.31; κακά evils HLD. 3.16.4 | *subst.* τὰ γήϊνα **earthly things** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.58 *etc.* | *Christ. with idea of imperfection and sin* CLEM. *Protr.* 11.111.1 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος LYD. *Ost.* 45 • *also* γέϊνος HSCH. ‖ *Dor.* γάϊνος -ον *t*SEG 9.72.118 (V[BCE]) ◆ *adv.* γηΐνως **in earthly manner** ORIG. *Hier.* 17.4 *etc.*

γήιος *v.l.* THEON[5] (EPIGR. 3.146.7), *see* γήϊνος.

γηΐτης *or* γήτης -ου, ὁ [γῆ] **farmer** SOPH. *Tr.* 32 ‖ **indigenous, autochthonous** STEPH.[1]

γηλεχής -ές [γῆ, λέχος] **that lies** *or* **sleeps on the** earth CALLIM. *H.* 4.286.

γήλοφος -ον GEOP. 3.1.9, *see* γεώλοφος ‖ *subst.* ὁ γήλοφος **hill, height** PLAT. *Criti.* 113d XEN. *An.* 1.5.8, *al.* IUL. 3.63b (*artificial*) = τὸ γήλοφον IOS. *B.I.* 1.414, 420.

γήμασθαι *aor. inf. mid. of* γαμέω.

γημορ- *see* γεωμορ-.

γηόρας *see* γειώρας.

γηοῦχος -ον [γῆ, ἔχω] **land-owning** EUSTATH. 1392.23.

γηοχέω, *contr.* [γηοῦχος] **to own lands** HDT. 7.190 (*pres. ptc. dat. sg.* γησχέοντι).

γηπάτᾰλος -ου, ὁ [γῆ, πάταλος] **radish, oblong turnip** (*proper.* **peg of the earth**) LUC. *Lex.* 2.

γήπεδον -ου, τό [γῆ, πέδον] **plot of land, holding, garden** PLAT. *Leg.* 741c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 3 *etc.* • *Ion.* γεώπεδον (*see*) *Dor.* γάπεδον.

γηπετής -ές [γῆ, πίπτω] **fallen to earth** EUR. *Ph.* 668 • *Dor.* γᾶπετεῖς.

γηπον- *see* γεωπον- • *Dor.* γᾶπον-.

γήποτος -ον *only Dor.* γᾶπ-.

γηραιός -ά -όν [γῆρας] **old, aged** HES. *Op.* 378 PIND. *P.* 4.157 HDT. 3.64.4 *etc.*; γ. τελευτᾶν **to die old** PLAT. *Symp.* 179e XEN. *Ag.* 11.15 | *of things* γεραιᾷ φρενί in my old heart AESCHL. *Suppl.* 606 • *fem.* -ός ANTIPHO 4.1.2.

γηραλαῖος -ον [γῆρας] **old:** *subst.* τὸ γηραλαῖον **old age** SOPHRON. *Or.* 7 (87.3348D).

γηρᾰλέος -α -ον [γῆρας] PIND. *P.* 4.121 AESCHL. *Pers.* 171 IOS. *B.I.* 1.52 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* γεραιός | *of things* ANACR. 36.4 (*teeth*) AUTOM. (AP 5.129.6) (*wrinkles*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.6) (*boat*) • *also* γηράλ(ε)ιος HSCH. *and in inscr.*

γηρᾶναι *aor. inf. act. of* γηράσκω, γηράω.

γήρανις -εως, ἡ [γηράσκω] **senescence** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1065b 20, *Phys.* 201a 19.

γηράντεσσι *epic aor. ptc. act. dat. pl.*, *see* γηράσκω, -άω.

γηραός -όν *t*IG 14.1721 *etc.*, *see* γηραιός.

γηράς *aor. ptc. act. of* γηράσκω, -άω.

γῆρας -αος, *contr.* -ως, τό [*cf.* γέρας, γέρων] **old age** IL. 10.79, *al.* VT *Gen.* 15.15, *al. etc.* | *fig.* οὐκ ἔστι γ. τοῦδε τοῦ μιάσματος there is no growing old for this pollution (*of fratricide*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 682 ‖ **old skin,** *that snakes shed* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600b 20 *etc.* | *fig. of pers.* τὸ γ. ἐκδύς shedding old age ARISTOPH. *Pax* 336; ἀποσείσασθαι τὸ γ. τόδε to shake off this old age ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 670 | *fig., of sin* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 22.2, *al.* • *Ion. and later gen.* γήρους | *dat.* γήραϊ *and* γήρᾳ *later* γήρει.

γηράσκω *and* γηράω, *contr.* [γῆρας] *impf.* ἐγήρασκον, *3. pl.* ἐγήρων FAV. *fr.* 96.26.34 ‖ *fut.* γηράσω, *mid.* γηράσομαι, *aor*[s]. ἐγήρᾱσα ‖ *pf.* γεγήρᾱκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐγεγηράκειν AGATH. 2.14.10 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* γηρανθείς HSCH. *s.v.* γηράλιος ❶ *act.* **to grow old,** *aor. and pf.* **be old** IL. 24.541, *al.* VT *Gen.* 18.13, *al. etc.* | *of things* ὄγχνη ἐπ' ὄγχνῃ γηράσκει pear ages upon pear, *i.e.* they ripen in succession OD. 7.120; ὁ γηράσκων χρόνος passing time AESCHL. *Pr.* 981; τὸ τῆσδε χώρας οὐ γεγήρακεν σθένος this country's strength has not grown old SOPH. *O.C.* 727; χάριν δὲ γηράσκουσαν gratitude that grows old EUR. *H.F.* 1223 | *subst. pres. ptc.* γηράσκον that which grows old NT *Heb.* 8.13 | **to be antiquated,** *of things* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.54 *etc.* | ▶ *with int. obj.* βίον τοιοῦτον οἷον κἀμὲ γηρᾶναι a life such as that in which I have grown old SOPH. *O.C.* 870 ‖ *causat.* (*aor*[s].) **to cause to reach old age:** οὐ μ' ἔθρεψαν οὐδ' ἐγήρασαν τροφῇ they did not rear me (from childhood) nor by their nurture did they bring me to old age AESCHL. *Suppl.* 894; γηράσας πόδα having aged his foot, *i.e.* now that his foot has grown old (*oth. int. obj.*) PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.7) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HES. *fr.* 304.3 CRITI. B26 FdV *etc.* • *contr. pres.* γηρῶ ‖ *epic aor*[r]. *3. sg.* ἐγήρα (= *impf.*) | *inf.* γηράναι *and* γηρᾶναι | *ptc.* γηράς.

γήρειον -ου, τό [γῆρας] *bot.* **down,** *of a thistle and sim.* ARAT. 921 NIC. *Th.* 329, *Al.* 126.

γηροβοσκεῖα -ας, ἡ [γῆρας] **care of the old** ALEXIS 313 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 111e *etc.*

γηροβοσκέω, *contr.* [γηροβοσκός] *impf.* ἐγηροβόσκουν PLUT. *Fluv.* 2.3 ‖ *fut.* γηροβοσκήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγηροβόσκησα ❶ *act.* **to help** *or* **care for in old age** ▶ τινα S.O. EUR. *Med.* 1033, *Alc.* 663 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be cared for as an old man** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 678.

γηροβοσκός -όν [γῆρας, βόσκω] **that helps** *or* **cares for the aged,** *usu. relatives* SOPH. *Ai.* 570 EUR. *Suppl.* 923 *etc.*; τὰς γηροβοσκοὺς οὐκ ἀπέδωκα χάριτας I did not show gratitude by caring for you (= *mother*) in old age DION. 8.47.5; πολλὰς γηροβοσκοὺς ἐλπίδας many hopes for help in her old age DION. 8.51.4 (*of a mother*) | *subst.* οἱ γηροβοσκοί **helpers in old age:** γηροβοσκῶν ... τυγχάνειν to find helpers for old age XEN. *Oec.* 7.12.

γηροκομεῖον -ου, τό [γηροκομέω] **hospice for the aged** L. *Sud.* GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.609B *etc.*

γηροκομέω, *contr.* [γηροκόμος] *impf.* ἐγηροκόμουν CALLIM. *epigr.* 50.2 ‖ *fut.* γηροκομήσω ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* γηροκομηθῆναι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 24.42; EUR. F 954a | ▶ *with acc.* CALLIM. (AP 7.458.2) LUC. *Tox.* 22 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* AGATH. 2.14.9 (*v.l.*), *see* γηροβοσκέω.

γηροκομία [γηροκόμος] IOS. *A.I.* 5.336 PLUT. *CMa.* 5.2 *etc.*, *see* γηροβοσκία.

γηροκομικός -ή -όν [γηροκομία] **that relates to**

help for the elderly GAL. 7.61, 10.721.

γηροκόμος -ον [γῆρας, κομέω] **that helps** *or* **cares for** *or* **supports the aged** HES. *Th.* 605 OPP. 5.85 ALCIPHR. 2.13.3 NONN. *D.* 11.354, *al. etc.*

γῆρος -ους, τό HP. *Int.* 6 *etc., see* γῆρας.

γηροτροφεῖον -ου, τό [γηροτροφέω] **almshouse** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.612A, *see* γηροκομεῖον.

γηροτροφέω, *contr.* [γηροτρόφεω] *impf.* ἐγηροτρόφουν MELEAG. (AP 7.418.4, 7.419.6) || *fut.* γηροτροφήσω, *mid.* γηροτροφήσομαι || *aor. ptc.* ἐγηροτροφήθην; IS. 1.39 PLAT. *Menex.* 248d *etc., see* γηροβοσκέω || *pass.* ISOCR. 14.48 LYS. 13.45 DEMOSTH. 60.32.

γηροτροφία -ας, ἡ [γηροτροφέω] ANTIPHO[1] B 66 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 579e *etc., see.* γηροβοσκία.

γηροτρόφιον *or* γηροτροφεῖον, τό [γηροτροφέω] L. *Sud., see* γηροκομεῖον.

γηροτρόφος -ον [γῆρας, τρέφω] PIND. *fr.* 214.2 EUR. *Alc.* 668 Long. 3.9.1 *etc., see* γηροβοσκός.

γήρους *gen. sg. of* γῆρας.

γηροφορέω, *contr.* [γῆρας, φορέω] **to carry the old (male)**, *of the kingfisher* PLUT. *Sollert.* 983b.

γηρυγόνος -η -ον [γῆρυς, γίγνομαι] **born of sound**: κούρας γηρυγόνας **daughters of sound**, *i.e. echoes* THEOCR. *Syr.* 6.

γήρῡμα -ατος, τό [γηρύω] **sound, blast**, *of a salpinx* AESCHL. *Eum.* 569 || **voice**, cry, *of animals* PLUT. *Sollert.* 973a, *al.*

Γηρυόνειος -α -ον [Γηρυών] **of Geryon** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.5.

Γηρυονεύς -ῆος, ὁ *epic* HES. *Th.* 287, *al. etc., see* Γηρυών.

Γηρυονηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Γηρυών] **Geryoneis**, *poem of Stesichoros* PAUS. 8.3.2 ATH. 11.499e.

Γηρυόνης -ου, ὁ HDT. 4.8.1, 2 PIND. *I.* 1.13 *etc., see* Γηρυών • *Ion. gen.* -εω *Dor.* -α.

γῆρυς -υος, ἡ [*IE* *gar-; *cf. Goth.* kara, *AS* cearu, *Olr.* gāir] **voice, language, speech** IL. 4.437 SOPH. *O.T.* 186 PLUT. *Pyth.* 397c *etc.* • *Dor.* γᾶρυς BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.15, *al. etc.*

γηρύω [γῆρυς] *fut. mid.* γηρύσομαι || *aor.* ἐγήρυσα, *mid.* ἐγηρυσάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* γηρυθείς (*m. signf.*) ❶ *act.* **to sing, speak, cry** SAPPH. 96.20 *etc.* || **to say, utter** ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *N.* 6.58, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.85 *etc.*; οὗ ... ὅπα γηρύσαντος ἤκουσα whose voice I heard resound ARISTOPH. *Pax* 805 || **to celebrate, sing of** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *O.* 13.50, *N.* 7.83 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to sing** HOM. 4.426 ▸ τινι against s.o. THEOCR. 1.136 (*of birds*) || **to say, relate** ▸ τι sthg. HES. *Op.* 260 (*a thought*) PIND. *I.* 1.34 (*destiny*) || **to utter, express** EUR. *Hip.* 1074 (*speech*) *etc.*; τίν' αὐδὴν τήνδε γηρυθεῖσ' ἔσῃ what is the sense of the speech you will utter AESCHL. *Suppl.* 460 • *Aeol. Dor.* γᾱρύω | *Dor. inf.* γαρύεν, *Aeol. epic* γαρυέμεν || *Dor. impf.* γάρυον || *Dor. fut.* γᾱρύσομαι PIND. *I.* 1.34 || *Dor. aor. opt. 3. pl.* γᾱρύσαιντο THEOCR. 1.136 || *pres.* ῠ HES. PIND.; ῡ AESCHL. THEOCR. *etc.*; *fut. and aor. always* ῡ.

Γηρυών -όνος, ὁ **Geryon**, *giant* AESCHL. *Ag.* 870 *etc.*

γηρωβοσκ- *v.l. of* γηροβοσκ-.

γηρωκομ- *v.l. of* γηροκομ-.

γήρως *gen. sg. of* γῆρας.

γήτειον -ου, τό [*see* γήθυον] *bot.* **onion** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 677 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.25 LUC. *Lex.* 3 *etc.*

γήτης *see* γητίτης.

γητικά -ῶν, τά *type of cup* HSCH.

γήτιον *f.l. for* γήτειον.

γηφαγέω, *contr.* [γηφάγος] **to eat earth** L. *E.M.* 222.9 (*ptc. neut.* γηφαγοῦν).

γηφάγος -ον [γῆ, φαγεῖν] **that eats earth**, *i.e.* grass, **poor** CALLIM. *fr.* 290.

γήχυτον -ου, τό [γῆ, χέω] **soft soil** GAL. 19.91.

γιγανταῖος *f.l. for* γιγαντιαῖος.

γῐγάντειος -α -ον [γίγας] **of a giant, gigantic** LUC. *Philops.* 23 AGATH. (AP 4.3b.18.)

Γιγαντία -ας, ἡ [Γίγας] **battle of the Giants** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21.5.

γιγαντιαῖος -α -ον [γίγας] **gigantic** SYNT. 48 *etc.* • *adv.* γιγαντιαίως **like a giant** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 124 (p. 63).

Γιγαντιάς -άδος, ἡ [Γίγας] **Gigantias**, *poem* STEPH.[1]

γιγαντιάω, *contr.* [γίγας] **to be like a giant** L. *Sud.*

γιγαντικός -ή -όν PLUT. *Isid.* 360f *etc., see* γιγάντειος.

γιγάντιος -α -ον ORIG. *Cels.* 4.92.2, *see* γιγαντικός || **Gigantios**, *name of a month in* GDI 2091 *etc.*

γιγαντογενής -ές [γίγας, γένος] **descendant of a giant** CHRONPASCH. 36 || **like a giant** IOMAL. *Chron.* 17 p. 412 *etc.*

γιγαντολέτειρα L. *Sud., see* γιγαντολέτις.

γιγαντολέτης -ου, ὁ [γίγας, ὄλλυμι] **giant killer** AP 9.524.4 (*Dionysus*), 9.525.4 (*Apollo*) LUC. *Philopatr.* 4 (*Zeus*) *etc.*

γιγαντολέτις -ιδος, ἡ [γίγας, ὄλλυμι] **giant killer**, *of Athena* LUC. *Philopatr.* 8 • *acc.* -έτιν.

γιγαντολέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [γίγας, ὄλλυμι] LUC. *Tim.* 4, *see* γιγαντολέτης.

Γιγαντομαχία -ας, ἡ [γίγας, μάχη] **Gigantomachia**, *battle of the Giants* PLAT. *Rp.* 378c (*pl.*) PLUT. *Ant.* 60.4 *etc.*

γιγαντόραιστος -ον [γίγας, ῥαίω] **that brings down giants** LYC. 63.

γῐγαντορήκτης -ου, ὁ [γίγας, ῥήγνυμι] **that destroys giants** *in* SEG 33.1551 (III[CE]) *etc.* (*amulet*).

γιγαντοφθόρος -ον [γίγας, φθείρω] SCH. LYC. 63, *see* γιγαντοφόνος.

γιγαντοφόνος -ον [γίγας, φόνος] **giant killer** EUR. *H.F.* 1193 NONN. *D.* 1.516, *al.*

γιγαντοφόντις -ιδος, ἡ [γίγας, φόνος] **giant killer** CORN. 20.

γιγαντώδης -ες [γίγας] **like a giant** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.6 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.229 *etc.*

γίγαρτον -ου, τό [A] **grape pip**, seed SIM. 5 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 634 HDT[1]. (Orib. 5.31.11) *etc.* [B] *later* **olive seed** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 629.16.

Γιγαρτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Gigarto**, *Maenad* NONN. *D.* 21.77 *etc.*

γιγαρτώδης -ες [γίγαρτον] **similar to grapeseeds** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.6 *etc.*

Γίγας *and* γίγας -αντος, ὁ **giant**, *usu. pl.* **Giants** OD. 7.59, *al. etc.* || *adj.* ζεφύρου γίγαντος αὔρᾳ on the breath of a giant west wind, *i.e.* a very strong wind AESCHL. *Ag.* 692 • *dat. pl.* γίγᾶσι, *epic* γιγάντεσσι.

γιγγίδιον -ου, τό [γιγγίς] *bot.* **gingidion**, *umbelliferous plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.137, 3.52 || **cress** (*see* λεπίδιον) DIOSC.[2] 2.174.

γιγγίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **turnip, carrot** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.541.23), *al.*

γίγγλᾰρος -ου, ὁ [γίγγρος] **aulos, fife** POLL. 4.82.

γιγγλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κιχλισμός] **tickling** L. *Sud.*

γιγγλῦμιον -ου, τό [γίγγλυμος] **small hinge** ANTHEM. p. 155.

γιγγλυμοειδής -ές [γίγγλυμος, εἶδος] **like a hinge**: *medic. subst.* τὸ γιγγλυμοειδές **pivot** (of the arm) HP. *Fract.* 2 GAL. 2.735 • *adv.* γιγγλυμοειδῶς **as a hinge** GAL. 18(2).349, 860.

γιγγλυμοειδῶς *adv., see* γιγγλυμοειδής.

γιγγλυμόομαι, *contr.* [γίγγλυμος] *pf.* γεγιγγλύμωμαι; **to be hinged** *or* **fitted together**, *of vertebrae* HP. *Art.* 45 GAL. 18(1).532.

γίγγλῡμος -ου, ὁ **hinge, pivot**, *of joints* HP. *LocHom.* 6 ARISTOT. *An.* 433b 22 *etc.* | *of a cuirass* XEN. *Hip.* 12.6 | *of a door in* IG 11.2.165.15 (III[BCE]) || **clasp, buckle** IOS. *A.I.* 3.121, 130, *al.* || *way of kissing* HSCH. (*but* γιγγλυμός; *cf.* γιγγλισμός).

γιγγλυμώδης -ες ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 32, *see* γιγγλυμοειδής.

γιγγλυμωτός -όν [γιγγλυμόομαι] **fitted on hinges, hinged** PHIL. 91.29 *etc.* | *of a way of kissing* PHOT. *Lex.* p. 245.22 (*cf.* γίγγλυμος).

Γίγγλων, ὁ **Ginglon**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.146.

γιγγράινος -ον [γίγγρος] **like a pipe** ATH. 4.174f.

γιγγραντός -ή -όν [γίγγρος] **composed to be played on a pipe** AXION. 3.3 (*song*).

γίγγρας -ου, ὁ [*see* γίγγρος] [A] *mus. instrum. Phoenician* **aulos** AMPH. 14 ATH. 4.175a, 4.174f [B] **music** *of this aulos and* **dancing** *to such music* TRYPHO *fr.* 109 POLL. 4.102, *see*, Γίγγρης, γίγγρος.

γιγγρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γίγγρας] **sound** (*of an aulos*) HSCH.

Γίγγρης -ου, ὁ **Gingres**, *name of Adonis for the Phoenicians* ATH. 4.174f, *see* γίγγρας, γίγγρος.

γιγγρί [γίγγρας] *abusive interjec.* HDN. 1.506.7 HSCH.

γίγγρος -ου, ὁ *mus. instrum. Phoenician* **aulos** ANTIPH. 107 MEN. *fr.* 203 ATH. 4.174f, *see* Γίγγρης, γίγγρας.

Γίγια **Gigia**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.29.

Γίγις, ἡ **Gigis**, *female name* PLUT. *Art.* 19.2 • *acc.* -ιν.

γίγνομαι *and* γίνομαι [*cf. Lat.* gigno] *impf.* ἐγι(γ)νόμην || *fut.* γενήσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἐγενόμην, *later aor*[s]. ἐγεινάμην *and* ἐγενάμην || *pf.* γέγονα, *mid.* γεγένημαι (*m. signf.*) || *ppf.* (ἐ)γεγόνειν, *mid.* (ἐ)γεγενήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐγενήθην *and fut. pass.* γενηθήσομαι (*m. signf.*). [A] *with pred. in nom.* **to become**, *of pers. and things with pron.* || *with ptc.* || *with prep.* [B] *with prep. usu.* **to be** (*for constructions with prep. cf.* εἰμί *also impers.*) || *s.times 3. sg. also with masc. pl. and fem. subj.* (*like* ἔστι, ἦν) || *in* VT *and* NT *often* καὶ ἐγένετο *and indep. cl.* || *with adv. pred.* **to be, go, proceed** [C] *with pred. in gen.* **to become, be, belong** || **to be** *at a price*, **cost** || *of a woman* **to get married** [D] ▸ *abs. of pers.* **to be born** (*usu. pf. act.* to have been born) || *Christ.* **to be created** || *causat.* (*aor*[s]. ἐγενάμην) **to cause to be born, generate** [E] *of things* **to be born, arise, be produced, appear** || **to elapse, pass**, *of time* || **to occur, happen**, *of events* || **to result, be produced, derive** [A] ▸ *with pred. in nom.* **to become**, *of pers. and things*: αἴ κέν τι φόως Δαναοῖσι γένηαι if ever you become a light of salvation for the Danaans IL. 8.282; πάντα δὲ γινόμενος becoming all things OD. 4.417; παντοίη ἐγίνετο μή ... she used every expedient to prevent ... HDT. 3.124.2; κωλυτὴς γίγνοιτο τῆς διαβάσεως it could become an obstacle to the passage THUC. 3.23.2 || ▸ *with pron.* (*often interrog.*) τί γένωμαι; what will become of me? (*lit.* what thing shall I become?) AESCHL. *Sept.* 297 (*cf.* THEOCR. 15.51); οὐδ' ἔχω τίς ἂν γενοίμαν I do not know what my fate would be AESCHL. *Pr.* 905; οὐκ ἔχοντες ὅ τι γένωνται not knowing what was to become of them THUC. 2.52.3 || ▸ *with ptc.* ἱκνοῦμαι μὴ προδοὺς ἡμᾶς γένῃ I implore you not to betray us SOPH. *Ai.* 588; μή ... ἀπαρνηθεὶς γένῃ do not refuse PLAT. *Soph.* 217c || ▸ *with prep.* ἐγενήθη δέ μοι εἰς γυναῖκα and she became my wife VT *Gen.* 20.12 [B] ▸ *with prep. usu.* **to be** (*for constructions with prep. cf.* εἰμί *also impers.*): ἐν ἑαυτῷ γ. to be oneself *or* be in control of oneself XEN. *An.* 1.5.17 = ἐντὸς ἑαυτοῦ HDT. 1.119.6; γ. ἐν πολέμῳ to be engaged in war THUC. 1.78.1; ἐν καιρῷ γ. to be opportune *or* arrive opportunely XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.2 | ἐκ θυσίας γ. having finished the sacrifice HDT. 1.50.2; ἐκ δείπνου γ. to have dined HDT. 2.78; γ. ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν τινι to be out of *or* disappear from the sight of s.o. HDT. 5.24.3; γ. ἐξ

ἀνθρώπων to disappear from human society, die PAUS. 4.26.6 | δι' ἔχθρας γ. τινι to become an enemy of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1412 | καθ' ἓν γ. to unite, join forces THUC. 3.10.5; καθ' αὑτοὺς γ. to be left isolated DEMOSTH. 10.52 | γ. μετά τινος *or* σύν τινι to be with *or* take the side of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.27, *Ag.* 2.13 | ἐπὶ ποταμῷ γ. to be *or* arrive at a river HDT. 1.189.1; ἐπὶ τῷ ἄκρῳ γ. to be *or* arrive at the summit XEN. *An.* 3.4.49; ἐπί τινι γ. to be in *or* fall into the power of s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.1.13 *etc.*; γ. ἐφ' ἡμῶν αὐτῶν to be by ourselves AESCHN. 2.36; γ. ἐπ' ἐλπίδος to have hope PLUT. *Sol.* 14.4; *in math.* γ. ἐπὶ ἀριθμόν to be multiplied by a number IAMBL.[1] 3 | πρὸς τῇ καρδίᾳ γ. to reach the heart PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a; γ. πρός τινι to be engaged in sthg. ISOCR. 12.270 *etc.*; πρὸς ἡμέραν ἐγίγνετο day was breaking (*impers.*) XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.6; μικρὰ μὲν αὐτὸς πρὸς αὑτῷ γενόμενος having briefly pondered within himself PLUT. *Symp.* 151c | γ. ὑπό τινι to be subject to s.o. HDT. 7.11.3 THUC. 7.64.1; ἕως ὑπὸ ταῖς μηχαναῖς ἐγένοντο until they came under the protection of the machines of war XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.34 || *s.times 3. sg. also with masc. pl. and fem. subj.* (*like* ἔστι, ἦν): πάχναι καὶ χάλαζαι καὶ ἐρυσῖβαι ... γίγνεται frosts, hail and mildew occur PLAT. *Symp.* 188b; ἵνα δοκοῦντι δικαίῳ εἶναι γίγνηται ... ἀρχαί τε καὶ γάμοι so that by appearing just, one may obtain public offices and marriages PLAT. *Rp.* 363a; ἐγένετο ... ὡσεὶ ἡμέραι ὀκτώ around eight days passed NT *Luke* 9.28 || *in* VT *and* NT *often* καὶ ἐγένετο *and indep. cl.*: καὶ ἐγένετο μετὰ τεσσαράκοντα ἡμέρας ἠνέῳξεν Νῶε τὴν θυρίδα τῆς κιβωτοῦ and it came to pass that after forty days Noah opened the window of the ark VT *Gen.* 8.6; ἐγένετο δέ ... καὶ αὐτὸς ἦν ἑστώς it happened that he too was standing NT *Luke* 5.1 || ▸ *with adv. pred.* to be, go, proceed: εὖ γ. (τινι) to go well, proceed favorably (for s.o.) PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d = καλῶς ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.97 = ἡδέως VT *Tob.* 7.9 *etc.*; χρὴν γὰρ Κανδαύλῃ γενέσθαι κακῶς for it was destined to go badly for Kandaules HDT. 1.8.2; ἂν δὲ εὖ γένηταί τι if any good fortune happens XEN. *An.* 1.7.5 | σὺ δ' ἡμῖν μηδὲν ἐμποδὼν γένῃ and you, do not be a hindrance to us EUR. *Hec.* 372; εἰ ἐκποδὼν γένοιντο if the Spartans were out of the way XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.38 | τοῦ ... σώματος δίχα γένηται it is separated from the body XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.20; γίγνεται τὸ στράτευμα τρίχα the army divides into three parts XEN. *An.* 6.2.16 | ἡδέως γίγνονται they are doing well PLUT. *Sanit.* 127b C ▸ *with pred. in gen.* to become, be, belong: γενόμενον τῶν βασιληίων δικαστέων having become one of the royal judges HDT. 5.25.1; τῶν γεραιτέρων γίγνονται they join the class of elders XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15; βουλῆς γεγονώς having become a member of the senate DCASS. 36.28.2 | ὁ νοῦς ὅταν αὐτοῦ γένηται when the mind comes to itself again SOPH. *O.C.* 660; οὐκέθ' αὑτῶν γίγνονται they are no longer in control of themselves PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250a; ἂν ὑμῶν αὐτῶν ἐθελήσητε γενέσθαι if you decide to become your own masters DEMOSTH. 4.7 | ἡ νίκη Ἀγησιλάου ἐγεγένητο the victory had fallen to Agesilaos XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.20 | *later* γ. ἑαυτοῦ to rest MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 40 *etc.* || to be *at a price*, cost: αἱ τριχίδες εἰ γενοίαθ' ἑκατὸν τοὐβολοῦ if anchovies were priced at a hundred for an obol ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 662; πολλοῦ ἀργυρίου γίγνεσθαι to cost a lot of money XEN. *Oec.* 20.23 || *of a woman* to get married ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Num.* 30.7 D ▸ *abs. of pers.* to be born (*usu. pf. act.* to have been born) IL. 2.866, *al.* HES. *Op.* 175 AESCHL. *Eum.* 347 *etc.*; καὶ ἐγὼ γενόμενος ἔσπασα τὸν κοινὸν ἀέρα I too, once I was born, breathed the common air VT *Wis.* 7.3; νέον γεγαώς newly born OD. 4.144; κἀλλιόν τι γεγόνασι they are of nobler descent HDT. 1.146.1; γεγονυῖαν εὖ born of a good family HDT. 3.69.2; τοῖς καλῶς γεγονόσιν for men of noble birth ISOCR. 7.37; γέγονας κακῶς you are of low birth ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 218 | ▸ ἔκ τινος of s.o. IL. 5.548, *al.* HDT. 7.11.2 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό τινος HDT. 8.22.2 *etc.* = ▸ *rar.* τινος EUR. *Hec.* 380 | *of age* ἔτεα τρία καὶ δέκα ... γεγονώς thirteen years old HDT. 1.119.2; τοῖς ὑπὲρ τὰ στρατεύσιμα ἔτη γεγονόσι for those too old for military service XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4; πλεῖόν τι γεγονότες ἢ τὰ πεντήκοντα ἔτη ἀπὸ γενεᾶς more than fifty years of age (from birth) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13; ἀμφὶ δὲ τὰ πέντε ἢ ἑκκαίδεκα ἔτη γενομένου αὐτοῦ when he was about fifteen or sixteen years old XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16; *rar. with ord.* τέταρτον καὶ ὀγδοηκοστὸν ἔτος γεγονώς at the age of eighty-four LUC. *Dips.* 22 || *Christ.* to be created CLEM. *Str.* 5.12.81.4 *etc.*: πάντων τῶν ὑπὸ τοῦ πατρὸς διὰ Χριστοῦ γεγενημένων of all the things created by the Father through Christ ORIG. *Io.* 2.10.75; *subst. ptc.* τὰ γεγονότα the creation, the creatures HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.9.4 || *causat.* (*aor*[s]. ἐγεινάμην) to cause to be born, generate, *of the mother* IL. 1.280, *al.* OD. 6.25 *etc.* | *of the father* IL. 5.880 *etc.* | *of Zeus* OD. 20.202 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ γεινάμενοι parents HDT. 1.120.6 XEN. *Ap.* 20; ἡ γειναμένη mother HDT. 4.10.2, *al. etc.*; αἱ γεινάμεναι women who have given birth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 15; ὁ γεινάμενος father PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.236 | *fig.* ἐγείνατο μὲν μόρον αὐτῷ he fathered for himself a fate of death AESCHL. *Sept.* 751 E *of things* to be born, arise, be produced, appear PLAT. *Phil.* 27a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 14 *etc.* | *of plants and sim.* Il. 2.468 (*leaves and flowers*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.4 *etc.*; ὁ ἐκ τῆς χώρας γιγνόμενος σῖτος the grain produced by the region XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.13 | *of natural phenomena* ὅπερ ... εἰώθει γίγνεσθαι ἐπὶ τὴν ἕω (wind) which was accustomed to come up toward dawn THUC. 2.84.2; ἅμα δὲ ἕῳ γιγνομένῃ at daybreak THUC. 4.32.2; ὡς ἡ ἡμέρα ἐγένετο when day broke THUC. 7.81.1; ἕως ἂν φῶς γένηται until daybreak PLAT. *Prot.* 311a; γίνεται δὲ χειμών winter is coming LONG. 3.3.1 || to elapse, pass, *of time* ὡς δὲ τρίτη ἡμέρη ... ἐγένετο when the third day passed (*or* came) HDT. 1.113.2; ὡς διέτης χρόνος ἐγεγόνεε ταῦτα τῷ ποιμένι πρήσσοντι when two years had passed with the shepherd doing this HDT. 2.2.3; πρὶν ἓξ μῆνας γεγονέναι before six months had passed PLAT. *Prot.* 320a; ἕως ἂν δή τινες χρόνοι γένωνται until a certain time arrives PLAT. *Phaed.* 108c; χρόνου γενομένου when time had passed DION. 20.109 || to occur, happen, *of events* IL. 13.86, *al. etc.*; ἴδμεν δ' ὅσσα γένηται ἐπὶ χθονί we know everything that happens on the earth OD. 12.191; ἡ νόσος πρῶτον ἤρξατο γενέσθαι the disease first began to appear THUC. 2.47.3; τὰ Ὀλύμπια γίγνεται the Olympic games take place XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.28; ἐβούλετο ... γενέσθαι τοῦτο τὸ ψήφισμα he wished that this resolution should pass XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21; πιστὰ δ' ἠξίου γενέσθαι he thought it right that there should be pledges XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.3; ἐγίγνονθ' οἱ ὅρκοι the oaths were administered DEMOSTH. 19.158 | ▸ ἔκ τινος by *or* through s.o. HDT. *proem.*, 3.48.1 *etc.* = ▸ ὑπό τινος THUC. 6.88.7 XEN. *An.* 7.1.30 (*but* τὰ ὑπ' αὐτοῦ γιγνόμενα that which results from it PLAT. *Theaet.* 200e) = ▸ ἀπό τινος XEN. *An.* 5.6.30 = ▸ παρά τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 614a | ▸ *with dat. and ptc.* οὐκ ἂν ἐμοί γε ἐλπομένῳ τὰ γένοιτο even if I hoped for it, this would not happen to me OD. 3.228; ἡδομένοισι ἡμῖν οἱ λόγοι γεγόνασι your words have been welcome to us HDT. 9.46.3, *cf.* HDT. 2.2.3 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* λαβεῖν μοι γένοιτο may I manage to take him! XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.11; μή μοι γένοιτο ποιῆσαι τὸ ῥῆμα τοῦτο far be it from me to do such a thing! VT *Gen.* 44.17 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* γίνεται εὖ ῥεῖν ἔργ' ἀνδρῶν it happens that human affairs take a good course THGN. 639 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* γέγονεν ὥστε καὶ τοὺς μείζω δύναμιν ἔχοντας ... κρατηθῆναι it has happened that those with more power have been defeated ISOCR. 6.40; οὐδ' ἂν γενέσθαι ὥστε and that it could not happen that XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.10 || ▸ *often abs. in subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ γιγνόμενον that which happens PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b *etc.*; τὸ γενόμενον *or* τὰ γενόμενα what happened, the events, the reality of the facts THUC. 6.54.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.9 *etc.* | τὸ γενησόμενον that which will happen, the future THUC. 1.138.3 | διήγησις ... ἢ γεγονότων ἢ ὄντων ἢ μελλόντων narration of past or present or future events PLAT. *Rp.* 392d; κίνησις τῶν τε ὄντων καὶ γεγονότων καὶ ἐσομένων movement of what is, what has been, and what will be PLAT. *Leg.* 896a; τὰ γεγενημένα that which has happened, the past XEN. *An.* 6.2.14 *etc.* | *esp.* ὃ μὴ γένοιτο may it not happen! DEMOSTH. 10.27, *al. etc.*; *in math.* γεγονέτω let us suppose, let it be given EUCL. *El.* 6.23; *relig.* γένοιτο may it be so (= *Heb.* Amen) VT *Jer.* 15.11, *al.* || to result, be produced, derive: ἑκατέρων τῶν ψήφων τὸν γεγονότα ἀριθμόν the number resulting from the total of votes on either side PLAT. *Ap.* 36a; τὸ γιγνόμενον μέρος the portion resulting *or* due XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.33; τοὺς γιγνομένους δασμούς ... ἐκ τῶν πόλεων the tribute deriving from the cities XEN. *An.* 1.1.8; τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν αἰχμαλώτων γενόμενον ἀργύριον the money derived from the sale of the prisoners XEN. *An.* 5.3.4 (*cf. Cyr.* 1.1.2); τὸ ἀρχαῖον καὶ τοὺς τόκους τοὺς γιγνομένους the principal and the accrued interest ISOCR. 17.37; τοῦ τιμήματος ... τὸ γιγνόμενον the amount of the penalty DEMOSTH. 24.82; τῶν ἑκατὸν εἰκοσι στατήρων γίγνονται τρισχίλιαι τριακόσιαι ἑξήκοντα ... τὸ σύμπαν κεφάλαιον γίγνεται 120 Kyzikene staters are equivalent to 3360 Attic drachmas ... the total sum comes to ... DEMOSTH. 34.24 | *math. of products* EUCL. *El.* 7.24 PAPP. 10.13 • *Aeol. Ion. and Koine pres.* γίνομαι, *v.l. epic* γείνομαι (*see*), *Thess.* γίνυμαι, *Boeot.* γίνιουμαι || *poet. impf.* γιγνόμην || *Dor. aor*[t]. (ἐ)γενόμαν, *Ion. iter. 3. sg.* γενέσκετο; *Ion. epic 2. sg.* γένεο *and* γένευ, *epic athem. and poet. 3. sg.* ἔγεντο *and* γέντο HES. *Th.* 199, 705 SAPPH. 42.1, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.87 CALLIM. *H.* 1.50 THEOCR. 14.27 *etc.* | *Ion. imper.* γενεῦ || *aor*[s]. ἐγεινάμην (*causat.*: *but* γείνατο he became CALLIM. *H.* 6.57) || *epic pf. 2. pl.* γεγάᾱτε, *3. pl.* γεγόνᾱσι, *epic* γεγάᾱσι (γεγᾶσι EMPED. 111.1), *later* γέγοναν NT *Rev.* 21.6, *mid. 3. pl.* γεγενέανται EUSTATH. 1885.53 | *epic inf.* γεγονέναι, γεγάμεν, *Dor.* γεγάκεν | *ptc.* γεγονώς -υῖα -ός, *epic* γεγαώς -αυῖα (-αῶτες -αυῖαι), *poet.* γεγώς -ῶσα (-ῶτες *dual* -ῶτε), *mid.* γεγενημένος || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐγενόνεε.

γιγνώσκω *and* **γῑνώσκω** [*IE.* *gnō-; *cf. Lat.* nosco; *OPers.* xšnāsāhiy] *impf.* ἐγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid. pass.* ἐγι(γ)νωσκόμην || *fut.* γνώσομαι || *aor*[r]. ἔγνων || *aor*[s]. (*rar.*) ἔγνωσα | *inf. mid.* γνώσασθαι MAN.[1] 2.51 || *pf.* ἔγνωκα, *mid. pass.* ἔγνωσμαι || *ppf.* ἐγνώκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔγνωστο || *aor. pass.* ἐγνώσθην || *fut. pass.* γνωσθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid. and rar. aor*[s]. *mid.*) A to know, learn, get to know, *with acc.* | *with inf.* B to realize, recognize, understand, *with acc.* | *with gen.* | *with ptc. pred.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that | *with rel. or interrog.* | *with* εἰ | *abs.* | *later* | to recognize (as true) || *causat.* to cause to know, make known C to form an opin-

ion, believe, think, *with acc. or adv.* | περί τινος concerning sthg. | *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that ‖ **to decide, establish,** *with acc. and inf.* | *with inf.* | *with interrog.* | *abs.* D *later* **to know carnally, have sexual intercourse with,** *with acc.* E **to face,** *with acc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be known** *or* **recognized,** *usu. of pers.* E **to be decided** | *jur.* **to be pronounced** ‖ **be found guilty, be condemned** ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid. and rar. aor*^{s}. *mid.*) A **to know, learn, get to know** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.270, *al. etc.*; γνῶθι σαυτόν know yourself PLAT. *Prot.* 343b *etc.*; αἰσχυνεῖσθαί μοι δοκῶ οἵους ἡμῖν γνώσεσθε τοὺς ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ ὄντας ἀνθρώπους I think that they will feel shame (considering) the opinion you will form of the men in this country (*lit.* of what sort you will know the men to be) XEN. *An.* 1.7.4 | ▸ *with inf.* ἵνα ... γνῷ τρέφειν τὴν γλῶσσαν ἡσυχωτέραν so that he may learn to keep a quieter tongue SOPH. *Ant.* 1089 B **to realize, recognize, understand** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.235, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310b *etc.*; ἀσπίδι γιγνώσκων recognizing him by his shield IL. 5.182; γιγνώσκω σε I understand you, *i.e.* I know your intentions SOPH. *Ph.* 1388 | ▸ *with gen.* νῶι γνωσόμεθ' ἀλλήλων we will recognize each other OD. 23.109 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. in nom.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 658 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.1 *etc.*; ἔγνωκα ... φωτὸς ἠπατημένη I understand that I have been deceived by a man SOPH. *Ai.* 807; ἐπειδὰν γνῶσιν ἀπιστούμενοι when they realize that they are not trusted XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.17 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. in gen.* ὡς γνοῦ χωομένοιο when he perceived that he was angry IL. 4.357 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. in acc.* ἔγνων ... μιν ... οἰωνὸν ἐόντα I realized that this (bird) was an omen OD. 15.532; γνόντες ... οὐδεμίαν σφίσιν ... τιμωρίαν οὖσαν realizing that there was no relief for them THUC. 1.25.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.78.3 THUC. 1.43.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that IL. 22.10 OD. 22.373 AESCHL. *Pr.* 104, *al. etc.*; *with prolepsis* τούς ... Πέρσας γιγνώσκων ὅτι οὕτως ὡπλισμένοι εἰσίν realizing that the Persians are so armed XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* (*usu. with prolepsis*) IL. 5.85 *etc.*; τῶν δὲ Σωκράτην γιγνωσκόντων οἷος ἦν of those who recognized what sort of man Socrates was XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.11 | ▸ *with* εἰ: γνόμενοι εἴ μιν ἅπαντες ἀθάνατοι φοβέουσι to find out if all the immortals were pursuing him IL. 21.266 | ▸ *abs.* παθὼν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω the fool finds out the hard way (*lit.* having suffered) HES. *Op.* 218; ἔγνων I have understood, I know it SOPH. *Ai.* 36; ἔγνως you have understood, *i.e.* you say well, you are right SOPH. *Tr.* 1221 EUR. *Andr.* 883; πᾶς ... ὁ γιγνώσκων everyone who understands PLAT. *Rp.* 347d; *subst. ptc.* ὁ γιγνώσκων one who knows PLAT. *Rp.* 508e | *later* χάριν γιγνώσκειν to have gratitude, be grateful (= χάριν εἰδέναι) DCASS. 39.9.1, 44.19.4 *etc.* | **to recognize** (**as true**): θεὸν πλὴν ἐμοῦ οὐ γνώσῃ you will recognize no god except me VT *Hos.* 13.4 *cf.* NT *John* 17.3 ‖ *causat.* **to cause to know, make known:** γνώσομαι τὰν ὀλβίαν Κόρινθον I will celebrate wealthy Corinth PIND. *O.* 13.3 C **to form an opinion, believe, think** ▸ *with acc. or adv.* HDT. 9.2.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.38, *An.* 6.1.19 *etc.*; ἄλλως γ. to be of a different opinion LUC. *Tox.* 8 | ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. DEMOSTH. 1.19 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that: ὡς ... ἐμοῦ ... ἀγωνιουμένου ... οὕτως ... γίγνωσκε be aware that I will enter the contest XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.15; τοῦτο γιγνώσκων (*v.l.*, γινώσκων *corr.*) ὅτι thinking (this, namely) that MEN. *fr.* 717.2 ‖ **to decide, establish** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.74.4, *al.* ISOCR. 17.16 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἔγνωσαν τοὺς φεύγοντας καταδέξασθαι they decided to receive back the exiles AND. 1.107 | ▸ *with interrog.* γνῶθι τίνα πέμπειν δοκεῖ decide who it seems good to send AESCHL. *Sept.* 650 | *abs.* αὐτὸς γνώσει you yourself will decide PLAT. *Grg.* 505c D *later* **to know carnally, have sexual intercourse with** *with acc.* MEN. *fr.* 337.5 VT *Gen.* 4.1, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.34, *al.* PLUT. *Galb.* 9.3 *etc.* E **to face** ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 2.7.1 ❷ *pass.* A **to be known** *or* **recognized,** *usu. of pers.* DEMOSTH. 18.228 *etc.*; γνωσθήσει ποτ' Ἀθηναίοις οἷα διδάσκεις one day the Athenians will realize (*lit.* you will be recognized by the Athenians for) what sort of things you teach ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 918; εἰ γνωσθησόμεθα ξυνελθόντες if it should become known that we are meeting together THUC. 1.124.1; εἰ γνωσθεῖεν ᾧ περίεισιν if it became known in what respect they are superior PLAT. *Prot.* 342b | *subst. ptc.* τὰ γιγνωσκόμενα the objects of knowledge PLAT. *Rp.* 508e B **to be decided** LUC. *Nigr.* 3 *etc.* | ἔγνωσται ▸ *with inf.* it has been decided that XEN[1]. 3.10.3 | *jur.* **to be pronounced,** *of a sentence* THUC. 3.36.4 DEMOSTH. 33.33 *etc.*; ἡ ὑπό τῶν ἐχθρῶν ἐγνωσμένη κρίσις the judgment pronounced by the enemy ISOCR. 6.30 ‖ **to be found guilty, be condemned** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1431b 30 *etc.*; ψήφῳ πόλεως γνωσθεῖσαι condemned by a vote of the city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 7 • *Aeol. Dor. Ion. and Koine pres.* γῑνώσκω ‖ *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* γνωσεῖται CALLIM. *H.* 5.123 ‖ *epic aor*^{r}. γνῶν, *poet. 3. pl.* ἔγνων, *Dor.* ἔγνον, *3. epic dual* γνώτην | *subj.* γνῶ, γνῷς, γνῷ, *epic also* γνώω γνώῃς γνώῃ, *pl.* γνώομεν γνώωσι | *opt.* γνοίην, *pl.* γνοῖμεν *and* γνοίημεν, γνοῖτε *and* γνοίητε, γνοῖεν *and* γνοίησαν | *imper.* γνῶθι, *pl.* γνῶτε | *inf.* γνῶναι, *epic* γνώμεναι | *ptc.* γνούς.

Γίγωνος, ἡ **Gigonos,** *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.2 *etc.*

Γιζάμα **Gizama,** *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.11.

γίζειρ *or* γίζιρ, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 1.13 [ARR.] 12, *see* γιζηρά.

γιζηρά, ἡ ORIB. *Syn.* 2.56.17, *see* γιζί.

γιζί, ἡ *indecl. bot.* **cassia** GAL. 14.67, 73.

Γίλγά(μ)μαι -ων, οἱ **Gilga(m)mai,** *people of Libya* HDT. 4.169.1, *al.*

Γίλγαμος -ου, ὁ **Gilgamos,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 12.21.

Γίλλος -ου, ὁ **Gillos,** *male name* HDT. 3.138.1 *etc.*

Γινδᾶνες -ων, οἱ **Gindanes,** *people of Libya* HDT. 4.176, 177.

γιννός -οῦ *or* γίννος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **mule** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 25, *al.* (*offspring of a mare and a donkey*) STRAB. 4.6.2 (*horse or mule of abnormal size*) *etc.* • *also* γῖνος *in inscr.*

γίνομαι *see* γίγνομαι.

γινώσκω *see* γιγνώσκω.

Γίσκων -ωνος, ὁ **Giskon,** *male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 15.2 • *voc.* -ων.

γιώρας VT *Is.* 14.1, *see* γειώρας.

Γλαβρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Glabrion,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 33.4, *al.*

γλᾰγάω [γλάγος] **to be milky** *or* **juicy,** *only Ion. pres. ptc. dat.* γλαγόωντι milky, juicy AP 9.384.23.

γλᾰγερός -ά -όν [γλάγος] **full of milk** LEON. (AP 6.154.8) ‖ **soft, plump** OPP.[1] 1.200, *al.*

γλαγόεις -εσσα -εν [γλάγος] **full of milk** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.56.5) ‖ **milky, white** OPP. 4.113 *etc.*

γλαγοπήξ -ῆγος [γλάγος, πήγνυμι] **that causes milk to coagulate** *or* **curdle** LEON. (AP 6.35.5).

γλᾰ́γος -εος, τό [*see* γάλα] **milk** IL. 2.471, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 385 *etc.* • *poet. for* γάλα.

γλαγότροφος -ον [γλάγος, τρέφω] **fed on milk** *or* **that feeds on milk, suckling** LYC. 1260.

γλάζω [*onomat.*; *see* κλάζω?] *prob.* **to drip** PIND. *fr.* 97 (*pres.*).

γλακτοπᾰγής -ες [γάλα, πήγνυμι] **full of milk** *I*SMYRN. 541.

Γλακτοφάγοι -ων, οἱ **Glaktophagoi,** *myth. people* HES. *fr.* 151.

γλακτοφάγος -ον [γάλα, φαγεῖν] **living on milk** IL. 13.6 • *metrical abbr. for* γαλακτοφάγος.

γλαμάω, *contr.* [γλάμων] **to be bleary** MOER. 111 *etc.*

γλᾰμῠρός -ά -όν [*see* γλάμων] **bleary** HP. *Mul.* 2.116, *al.* (*eyes*) SOPH. *fr.* 396 (*birds*).

γλάμων -ωνος [*cf. Lith.* glêmės; *Alb.* ngl'omë] ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 588, *al. etc.*, *see* γλᾰμῠρός.

γλάνις -ου, ὁ [γλάνος] HDN. 1.94.24 *etc.*, *see* γλᾰ́νις.

γλᾰ́νις -ιδος *and* -εως, ὁ [γλάνος] *ichthyol.* **catfish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 25 *etc.* | ἡ γ. PAUS. 4.34.2 • *also* γλανίς -ίδος HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *gen.* -ιος (*v.l.* -εως) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 25 | *dat.* -ιδι *and* -ει | *acc.* -ιν | *pl.* -ιδες *and* -εις (γλάνιες MATR. 534.80).

Γλᾰ́νις -ιδος, ὁ **Glanis,** *comic name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1035 (*voc.* Γλάνι) *al.* ‖ *river* LYC. 718 *etc.*

γλάνος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **hyena** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 31.

γλᾰ́ξ -ακός, ἡ *bot.* **cress** (*see* γλαύξ) HDN. 1.395.32, *al. etc.*

γλᾰ́ρις -ίδος, ἡ **chisel, burin,** *for wood and stone* SOPH. *fr.* 529 CALLIM. *fr.* 512 (*pl.*) *etc.*

γλαυκαίνω [γλαυκός] **to be bluish gray,** *of the color of leprosy* METH. *Lepr.* 5.2, *al.*

Γλαυκέτης -ου, ὁ **Glauketes,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1008, *al.*

γλαύκη -ης, ἡ **owl** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072), *see* γλαύξ.

Γλαύκη -ης, ἡ **Glauke,** *Nereid* IL. 18.39 *etc.* ‖ *port of Mykale* THUC. 8.79.2 • *Dor.* Γλαύκα.

γλαυκηπόρος -ον [γλαυκός, πείρω] **with blue furrow,** *of waves* [EMPED.] 143.

Γλαυκίας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Glaukias,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.1, *al.*

γλαυκιάω, *contr.* [γλαυκός] A **to have a sparkling appearance, look fiercely** *or* **with flaming eyes** IL. 20.172 (*lion*) HES. *Sc.* 430 (*eyes*) DION.[9] 1121 (*stone*) MAN.[1] 5.250 (*moon*) *etc.* ‖ **to have blue eyes** HLD. 7.10.4 B *medic.* **to suffer from glaucoma** QS 12.408 • *only epic pres. 3. pl.* γλαυκιόωσι | *epic ptc. fem.* -όωσα QS 12.408.

γλαυκίδανον -ου, τό [γλαυκός] *medic. eyesalve* GAL. 12.746.

γλαυκίδιον -ου, τό ANTIPH. 221.1, *see* γλαῦκος.

γλαυκίζω [γλαυκός] *aor. inf.* γλαυκίσαι; **to be cerulean, be blue-gray** STRAB. 5.2.5 (*marble*) *etc.* ‖ **to dye blue** *P*CHEM.LE. 99.576.

γλαυκινίδιον -ου, τό [γλαύκινος] (*dim.*) AMPH. 35, *see* γλαῦκος.

γλαύκῐνος -η -ον [γλαυκός] A **gray-blue** PLUT. *Praec.* 821e, *al.* B **with** γλαύκιον, **scented with** γλαύκιον *I*EDIOCL. 36.100 (*oil*), *see* γλαύκιον.

γλαύκιον -ου, τό [γλαυκός] *bot.* **yellow hornpoppy** DIOSC.[2] 3.86, *al.* GAL. 11.857, 12.608 ‖ *ornith.* **duck** ATH. 9.395c.

γλαυκιόωσα *epic pres. ptc. fem. of* γλαυκιάω.

Γλαύκιππος -ου, ὁ **Glaukippos,** *male name* LYS. 21.1 *etc.*

γλαυκίσκος -ου, ὁ [γλαυκός] *ichthyol. fish* DAMOX. 2.18 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.185.2) *etc.* ‖ *bot. plant* HEGESAN. 35, *see* γλαύκιον (*prob.*).

γλαυκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γλαυκίζω] **dyeing in blue** *P*CHEM.HO. 122.906.

Γλαυκοθέα -ας, ἡ **Glaukothea,** *female name* DEMOSTH. 18.130, *al. etc.*

γλαυκόμματος -ον [γλαυκός, ὄμμα] **that has clear** *or* **gray-blue eyes** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e PLUT. *CMa.* 1.4 (*poet.*) *etc.*

1. γλαυκός -ή -όν [*see* γλαύξ?] **shining, gleaming, sparkling,** *usu. of the sea* IL. 16.34 HES. *Th.* 440 EUR. *Cycl.* 16 *etc.* | *of the dawn* THEOCR. 16.5 | *of*

stars HIM. 12.37 | *of the moon* TRIPHIOD. 514 | *of light* MESOM. 2.21 ‖ **glaucous, pale blue, gray-blue, bluish, blue-green, greenish:** *proper.* κυανοῦ δὲ λευκῷ κερανυμένου γλαυκὸν the color light-blue is made by mixing dark-blue with white PLAT. *Tim.* 68c | *usu. of clear eyes* HDT. 4.108.1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 13, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 754 *etc.* | *of oil or olives* SOPH. *O.C.* 701 EUR. *I.T.* 1101 | *of a vineyard* SOPH. *Tr.* 703 | *of an elder tree* EMPED. 93 | *of beryl and topaz* DION.[9] 1119 | *of vine leaves* AP 9.87.4. | γλαυκοὶ δὲ δράκοντες greenish snakes (*oth.* with sparkling eyes) PIND. *O.* 8.37 ‖ *compar.* γλαυκότερος.

2. γλαυκός *gen. sg. of* γλαύξ.

γλαῦκος -ου, ὁ [γλαυκός] *ichthyol. gray-blue fish* EPICHAR. 44, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 27 *etc.*

Γλαῦκος -ου, ὁ **Glaukos,** *male name* IL. 14.426, *al. etc.*

γλαυκότης -ητος, ἡ [γλαυκός] **gray-blue** *or* **clear color,** *of eyes* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778a 18 ‖ **brightness, flame,** *of the eyes or the glance* PLUT. *Sul.* 2.1 *etc.*

γλαυκοφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [γλαυκόφθαλμος] *medic.* **cataract** CYRAN. 106.

γλαυκόφθαλμος -ον [γλαυκός, ὀφθαλμός] DIOSC.[2] 1.125 Gal. 12.746 *etc., see* γλαυκόμματος.

γλαυκοχαίτης -ου [γλαυκός, χαίτη] **gray-haired** CHOEROB.

γλαυκόχρως -οος [γλαυκός, χρόα] **of glaucous color:** γλαυκόχροα κόσμον ἐλαίας the (pale) green ornament of olive, *of leaves in a wreath* PIND. *O.* 3.13.

γλαυκόω, *contr.* [γλαυκός] *aor. ptc.* γλαυκώσας *p*CHEM.HO. 159.2 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγλαυκωμένος THESS. 1.12.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγλαυκώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἀπο)γλαυκωθήσομαι VETT. 67.3 ❶ *act.* **to dye blue-gray** *p*CHEM.HO. *l.c.* ❷ *pass. medic.* **to suffer from glaucoma** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.113 *etc.*

γλαυκώδης -ες [γλαύξ] **of the owl species** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 26.

γλαυκώλενος -ον [γλαυκός, ὠλένη] **that has cerulean arms** (*like the sea*), *of Thetis* LYR. *Is.* 146.

γλαύκωμα -ατος, τό [γλαυκόω] *medic.* **glaucoma, cataract** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 708a.17 RUF. (ORIB. *Syn.* 8.49) *etc.*

Γλαύκων -ωνος, ὁ **Glaukon,** *male name* HDT. 9.75 *etc.*

Γλαυκωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Glaukonides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.24, *al. etc.*

Γλαυκώπιον -ου, τό [γλαυκῶπις] **temple of Glaukopis Athena** ALC. *fr.* 428 EUPHOR. 9.4.

γλαυκῶπις -ιδος [γλαύξ, ὤψ] **with the face** *or* **eyes of an owl, gray-eyed** (*oth.* shining-eyed), *epith. of Athena* IL. 1.206, *al. etc.* | *also subst.* Glaukopis PIND. *O.* 7.51 ‖ **of glaucous color, clear, bright** EUPHOR. 150 (*olive*) EMPED. B42.3 (*moon*) *etc.* • *acc.* -ῶπιν *and* -ώπιδα | *voc.* -ῶπι NONN. *D.* 12.262, *al.*

γλαυκωπός -όν AEL. *N.A.* 17.23 CORN. 20 NONN. *D.* 3.98 *etc., see* γλαυκῶπις.

γλαύκωσις -εως, ἡ [γλαυκόω] *medic.* **blindness from glaucoma** HP. *Aph.* 3.31 • *Ion. pl.* -σιες *etc.*

γλαυκώψ -ῶπος [γλαυκός, ὤψ] PIND. *O.* 6.45, *P.* 4.249 (*snakes*) *etc., see* γλαυκῶπις.

γλαυνός -οῦ, ὁ *type of tunic* POLL. 7.48.

γλαύξ *Att.* γλαῦξ -αυκός, ἡ [*see* γλαυκός?] A *ornith.* **owl, bat** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 516, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 26, *al. etc.* (*often as symbol of Athena*) | *prov.* γλαῦκ' Ἀθήναζε *or* εἰς Ἀθήνας to bring owls to Athens, *i.e.* bring water to the sea ARISTOPH. *Av.* 301 *etc.* | *analog.* γλαῦκες Λαυρειωτικαί owls of Laurion, *of coins* (*made of silver from Laurion*) *depicting an owl* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1106 | γ. θαλαττία marine owl (?) THPHR. *Sem.* 52 B *bot.* **glaux,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.138 GAL. 11.857 C *dance* ATH. 14.629f.

γλαύσσω [γλαυκός] **to shine** HSCH. *etc.*

γλάφω, τό [*see* γλαφυρός] **cave, cavern** HES. *Op.* 533.

Γλαφύραι -ῶν, αἱ **Glaphyrai,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.712.

γλαφῠρία -ας, ἡ [γλαφυρός] **finesse, elegance, clarity** PLUT. *Pyr.* 8.7 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **courtesy,** *of manners* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065d.

γλαφῠρός -ά -όν [*cf. Bulg.* glob] A *poet.* **hollow, hollowed, deep** IL. 2.88 (*rock*), 15.603 (*ships*) *al.* OD. 12.305 (*harbor*), 17.262 (*lyre*), *al. etc.* B **refined, smooth, fine, delicate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 28 (*honeycomb*), *al.* DIPH. 64.1 (*dishes*) *etc.* ‖ **polished** PIND. *N.* 9.12 (*chariots*) ‖ **smooth, hairless,** *of spiders* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 11 ‖ **expert, skilled,** *at putting the finishing touches to a piece of work* THEOCR. (AP 6.337.5) (*hand*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 8 (*spider*) ‖ *fig.* **refined, polite, courteous, elegant,** *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1272 MACHO *Chr.* 237 DION.[2] 3.2 *etc.*; γλαφυρόν τι καὶ προσαγωγὸν ἐμειδίασεν her smile is charming and inviting LUC. *Dlud.* 11 | *of style and mus.* DION. *Comp.* 13.2, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γλαφυρόν **finesse, acuteness, precision** PLUT. *Marc.* 14.9 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* **γλαφυρῶς with finesse, elegantly** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989c *etc.* ‖ **skillfully, with expertise** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 21 ALEXIS 115.20 ‖ **with subtlety, acutely** ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 8 (*compar.* -ωτέρως).

Γλάφῠρος -ου, ὁ **Glaphyros,** *male name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.266.2).

γλαφυρότης -ητος, ἡ [γλαφυρός] **finesse, precision, elegance** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 16 LUC. *Demosth.* 6 *etc.*

γλάφω [*see* γλαφυρός] *aor.* ἔγλαψα, *mid.* (ἀπ)εγλαψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* γεγλάφαται HSCH. | *ptc. fem.* γεγλαμμένη L. *E.M.* p. 233.50; **to dig:** ποσσί with the feet HES. *Sc.* 431 (*of a lion*) *etc.*

γλᾱχ- *Dor. for* γληχ-.

γλεῖνος *see* γλῖνος.

γλευκᾰγωγός -όν [γλεῦκος, ἄγω] **for transporting new wine,** *of wineskins* PHERECR. 17.

γλεύκη SCH. NIC. *Al.* 171a, *see* γλυκύτης.

γλευκινίτης -ου, ὁ **new wine** PAEG. 246.20, *see* γλευκίτης.

γλεύκινος -η -ον [γλεῦκος] **prepared with young wine** (*oth.* not fully fermented), *of oil or ointment* DIOSC.[2] 1.57 PLIN. 23.46 GAL. 12.424, 13.596 *etc.*

γλευκίτης -ου, ὁ [γλεῦκος] **young wine** (= γλεῦκος) OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 311.13.

γλευκοπότης -ου, ὁ [γλεῦκος, πότης] **drinker of young wine** AP 6.44.1 (*Satyrs*) APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.235.1) (*Pan*).

γλεῦκος -εος, *contr.* ους, τό [*see* γλυκύς] **new wine,** *not fully fermented* TRAG. *fr.* 420 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 22 NIC. *Al.* 184, *al.* LUC. *Philops.* 39 VT *Job* 32.19 *etc.* ‖ **sweetness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931a 18 ‖ **grape juice** GAL. 6.575 ‖ *fig.* γ. τῆς ἡλικίας ardor of youth CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.21.1 *etc.*

γλεῦξις -εως, ἡ HSCH., *see* γλῦξις.

γλέφαρον -ου, τό PIND. *O.* 3.12 *etc., see* βλέφαρον.

γλημώδης -ες GAL. 19.91, *see* γλαμυρός.

γλήν, ἡ **eye, pupil** (= γλήνη) HERMES. 1.

Γληνεύς -έως, ὁ **Gleneus,** *Centaur* NONN. *D.* 14.187.

γλήνη -ης, ἡ [*see* γαλήνη?; *cf. Slav.* zrěnica?] **eyeball, eye** IL. 14.494 OD. 9.390 SOPH. *O.T.* 1277 *etc.* ‖ **pupil** RUF. *On.* 24 *etc.* | *extens.* **figurine** (*like the small images reflected in the pupil*; *cf. Lat.* pupa, pupilla): ἔρρε, κακὴ γλήνη off with you, poor puppet (= doll, sissy) IL. 8.164 (*of Diomedes*) ‖ *anat.* **socket,** *of a joint* GAL. 4.410, 18(2).488 (*distinct from* κοτύλη deep socket) ‖ **cell,** *of a honeycomb AG* BEK. 233 ‖ **viscous substance** HDN. 1.330.15 (= γλίνη: *see* γλοιός) • *Dor.* γλήνα.

Γληνίς, ἡ **Glenis,** *female name* LEON. (AP 6.288.2).

Γλῆνις, ὁ **Glenis,** *male name* APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.693.1) • *acc.* -ιν.

γληνοειδής -ές [γλήνη, εἶδος] **concave** HP. *Art.* 79 GAL. *U.P.* 2.11 (1.97.10) *etc.*

γλῆνος -εος, *contr.* ους, τό [*see* γλήνη] **shiny** *or* **precious object, trinket, jewel** IL. 24.192 (*pl.*) AP. 4.428 ‖ **eye, pupil** NIC. *Th.* 228 (*pl.*) ‖ **light, star** ARAT. 318 (*pl.*).

Γλῆνος -ου, ὁ **Glenos,** *son of Herakles* (*myth.*) PAUS. 4.30.1 *etc.*

γληχώ -οῦς, ἡ HP. *Morb.* 3.17 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 874 *etc., see* γλήχων • *Dor. acc.* γλᾱχώ.

γλήχων -ωνος, ἡ [*see* βλήχων] *bot.* **pennyroyal** HOM. 2.209 THEOCR. 5.56 HEROND. 9.13 *etc.* • *Ion. for* βλήχων (*see*) ‖ *Dor.* γλᾱχ-.

γληχωνίτης -ου, ὁ [γλήχων] **flavored with pennyroyal:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.42 GEOP. 8.7.

γλία -ας, ἡ [*see* γλοιός] **glue** L. *Sud. etc.*

γλίνη -ης, ἡ [*see* γλοιός; *cf. Olr.* glenim] L. *Sud. etc., see* γλοιός.

γλῖνος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **maple** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, *al.* (*also v.l.* γλεῖνος).

γλινώδης -ες [γλίνη] GEOP. 2.6.35, *al.* (*written* γλην-) SCH. NIC. *Al.* 470 *etc., see* γλοιώδης.

Γλίσας -αντος, ὁ **Glisas,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.504 *etc.*

γλισχραίνω [γλίσχρος] *aor.* (προσ)εγλίσχρηνα HP. *Acut.* 58; *act.* **to make viscous,** GAL. 15.660 | *mid.* **to be sticky, become viscous** *or* **gluey** HP. *Art.* 55 GAL. 7.918 (*sputum*).

γλισχραντιλογεξεπίτριπτος -ον [γλίσχρος, ἀντιλέγω, ἐξεπιτρίβω] *com. in* περὶ πραγματίον π. **for a trifle made of cavils and contradictions** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1004.

γλίσχρασμα -ατος, τό [γλισχραίνομαι] **gluiness, viscosity, mucilage** HP. *Acut.* 10 ARET. *C.A.*. 1.1.7, *al. etc.* • *also* γλίχρασμα (*see*).

γλισχρεύομαι [γλισχρός] *aor. inf.* γλισχρεύσασθαι EUSTATH. 638.52; **to be attached to money, be stingy** MAUR. 5.5 *etc.*

γλισχρία -ας, ἡ [γλισχρός] **stinginess** Sch. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 193f.

γλισχρολογέομαι, *contr.* [γλίσχρος, λέγω] **to argue over trifles, cavil** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 52 ORIG. *Mart.* 2 • *only pres. ptc.* γλισχρολογούμενος.

γλισχρολογία -ας, ἡ [γλισχρολογέομαι] **pointless question, cavil** DIOG. 2.30 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107, 2.39.

γλίσχρος -α -ον [*see* γλοιός] A **sticky, viscous, gluey** HP. *V.C.* 14 PLAT. *Tim.* 82d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 34 PHERECR. 75.3 (*saliva*) *etc.* ‖ **clinging, tenacious, insistent, importunate** PLAT. *Crat.* 435c *etc.*; γενοῦ γ. προσαιτῶν λιπαρῶν τ' now be tenacious in demanding and insisting ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 451 B *fig.* **miserly, stingy,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 22 *etc.* C **trivial, petty, meager, wretched,** *of things* DEMOSTH. 23.208 (*house*) PLUT. *Aud.* 43a, (*questions*) *Isid.* 381d (*resemblances*), *Fl.* 4.2 (*land*), *Lyc.* 17.6 (*meal*) *etc.*; γ. τέχναι trades that lead to poverty LUC. *Fug.* 13 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* γλίσχρως **tenaciously, insistently** PLAT. *Crit.* 53e *etc.*; γ. εἰκάζω I make a close comparison PLAT. *Rp.* 488a ‖ **minutely, with difficulty, scarcely** PLAT. *Crat.* 414c DEMOSTH. 37.38 *etc.*; ἢ τὸ παράπαν οὐδὲν ἢ γ. either not at all or barely ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 38 ‖ **pettily, meanly** PLAT.

Rp. 553c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 26, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα • *also* γλίχρος (*see*).

γλισχρότης -ητος, ἡ [γλίσχρος] Ⓐ **viscosity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 517b 28 *etc.* | *fig.* ῥημάτων καὶ ὀνομάτων γ. birdlime of his verbiage PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 42 ‖ **slipperinesss** POL. 26.1.14 LUC. *Anach.* 29 Ⓑ *fig.* **stinginess, meanness** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 38 Ⓒ **pettiness, quibbling** PLUT. *Sanit.* 125e, *al.*

γλισχρόχολος -ον [γλίσχρος, χόλος] **viscous from bile** HP. *Epid.* 4.26.

γλισχρώδης -ες [γλίσχρος] **viscous** HP. *V.C.* 19 (*f.l. for* βλιχ-).

γλίσχρων -ωνος, ὁ [γλίσχρος] **miser, sponger** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 193.

γλίχομαι [*see* γλίσχρος?] *impf.* ἐγλιχόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐγλιξάμην PLAT.[1] 268; *proper.* **to cling** (*to sthg.*): **to aspire to, desire strongly, yearn for** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 3.72.4, 4.152.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 117a DEMOSTH. 5.22 *etc.* | γλιχομένοισι περὶ τῆς ἐλευθερίης longing for freedom HDT. 2.102 (*corr. to* μαχομένοισι) | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Hippar.* 226e | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 489d DEMOSTH. 6.11, 18.207 *etc.*; ὧν ... ἐγλίχοντο μὴ ἅψασθαι which they desired not to touch THUC. 8.15.1 | ▸ *with* ὡς *and fut. ind.* HDT. 7.161.1 | ▸ *with* ἵνα *and subj.* ALEXIS 145.7 • *ind. 2. sg.* γλίχεαι HDT. 7.161.7 ‖ *never in epic or trag.*

γλιχόνη -ης, ἡ **pennyroyal** LEONTN. *VSym.* 56.

γλίχρασμα -ατος, τό [γλίχομαι] GAL. 6.503.11, *see* γλίσχρασμα • *also* γλίσχρασμα (*see*).

γλίχρος -η -ον [γλοιός] GAL. 9.395.11, *see* γλίσχρος.

γλοία *or* γλοιά -ας, ἡ [γλοιός 1] **glue** HSCH.

γλοιάζω [γλοιός 1] **to wink, close the eyes** HP. (GAL. 19.91) *etc.*

γλοιάς -άδος [γλοιός 1] **stubborn, temperamental,** *of a mare* SOPH. *fr.* 1037.

γλοίης -ητος [γλοιός 1] Ⓐ **slippery, untrustworthy,** *of pers.* L. *E.M.* 234.44 Ⓑ **stubborn, temperamental,** *of horses* HDN. 2.680.26.

γλοιόομαι, *contr.* [γλοιός] *aor. pass.* ἐγλοιώθην; **to become viscous** DIOSC.[2] 5.79 *etc.* • *later act. in aor. ptc.* γλοιώσας ORIB. *Syn.* 2.60.28.

γλοιοποιέομαι, *contr.* [γλοιός, ποιέω] *aor. ptc. pass.* γλοιοποιηθείς; DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.2, *al.*, *see* γλοιόομαι.

γλοιοπότις, ἡ [γλοιός, πότις] **that absorbs grease** *or* **greasy sweat** (from the skin), *of a chlamys* AP 6.282.4 • *acc.* -ιν.

1. γλοιός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* gluten, *AS.* cloeg] **glutinous substance, birdlime, glue, gum** HDT. 3.112 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844a 14 GEOP. 20.13 *etc.* ‖ **greasy dirt, fat, filth,** *left on baths* SEM. 8 TEL. *p.* 41 | *on the skin of wrestlers* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 449d | γ. παιδικός substitute for butter, *for ointments* HIPPIATR. 69.1.

2. γλοιός -ά -όν [γλοιός 1] **slimy, slippery,** elusive ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 449 ‖ **slow, lazy** HSCH. ‖ **thick** PSTUD.PAL. 20.15 (II[CE]) ‖ **mean, despicable** L. *Sud.*

γλοιώδης -ες [γλοιός 1] **glutinous, viscous** PLAT. *Crat.* 427b *etc.*; ὕδωρ γλοιῶδες murky and oily water, *from a bath* MAUR. 8.24 | *subst.* τὸ γλοιῶδες **glutinousness** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.1 • *adv.* **γλοιωδῶς viscously, like gluten** SOR. 1.62.1 GAL. 19.91.

γλοιωδῶς *adv., see* γλοιώδης.

γλουκού *Boeot. neut. sg., see* γλυκύς.

γλουρός *or* γλοῦρος -ου, ὁ **gold** BES. *A.* 7 (*conject.*).

Γλοῦς, ὁ **Glous,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.4.16 *etc.* • *acc.* Γλοῦν.

γλουτία -ων, τά [γλουτός] *anat.* **edge of the epiphysis,** *in the brain* GAL. *U.P.* 8.14 (1.491.23).

γλουτός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* glaú-, *AS* clūd] *anat.* **buttock, backside** IL. 5.66 HP. *Fract.* 13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 23 | *pl.* IL. 8.340 HDT. 4.9.1 | *dual* XEN. *Hip.* 7.2 ‖ **greater trochanter** GAL. 2.773 • *neut. pl.* γλουτά SCH. THEOCR. 6.30.

γλυκάδιον -ου, τό [γλυκύς] **cake, sweet** HSCH. ‖ **vinegar** CHOEROB. *Rh.* 251.7 *etc.*

γλυκάζω [γλυκύς] ❶ *act.* **to make sweet, sweeten** ▸ τι sthg. EPICT. *Gnom.* 22 ‖ **to give a sensation of sweetness** ▸ τινα to s.o. SEXT. *P.* 1.211 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to be sweet** VT *Ezek.* 3.3 (*honey*) ATH. 1.26 (*wine*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to experience a sweet sensation** SEXT. *P.* 1.20 *etc.* ‖ **to be sweet** GEOP. 2.39.4 • *only pres.*

γλυκαίνω [γλυκύς] *impf.* ἐγλύκαινον AAP. *PTh.* 1, *mid. pass.* ἐγλυκαινόμην ‖ *fut.* γλυκᾶνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐγλύκᾶνα, *mid.* (κατ)εγλυκανάμην ATH. 14.638e ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* γεγλύκασμαι | *ptc. also* ἐγλυκασμένος IO.[1] *in An.* 144 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγλυκάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* γλυκανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make sweet, sweeten** ▸ τι sthg. DIOG. 8.70 VT *Ps.* 54.15 *etc.* | *fig.* **to make sweet, harmonious** VT *Sir.* 47.9 (*songs*) ‖ **to give a sensation of sweetness** DION. *Comp.* 15 (*to the hearer*) ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 23 (*abs. of music*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἐν τοῖς χείλεσιν αὐτοῦ γλυκανεῖ ὁ ἐχθρός the enemy has sweetness on his lips VT *Sir.* 12.16 ❷ *pass.* **to sweeten, become sweet** XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 (*grapes*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 244b 23 PLUT. *Col.* 1120e *etc.* ‖ **to experience a sweet sensation** DION. *Comp.* 12.1 *etc.*

γλυκάνισον -ου, τό *bot.* SCH. THEOCR. 7.63, *see* ἄνηθον.

γλύκανσις -εως, ἡ [γλυκαίνω] **process of sweetening** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.5.

γλυκαντικός -ή -όν [γλυκαίνω] **sweetening** OC. 1.9 • *adv.* γλυκαντικῶς **with sweetening, with a sensation of sweetness** SEXT. *S.* 7.344, *al. etc.*

γλυκασία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύς] **sweetness, affection** *PSB* 6263.29 METH. *Symp.* 2.7.48 *etc.*

γλύκασμα -ατος, τό [γλυκάζω] **sweetness, sweet taste** VT *Sir.* 11.3, *al.* ‖ **sweet wine** VT *1Esd.* 9.51, *al.*

γλυκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γλυκάζω] **sweetness** VT *Cant.* 5.16 *etc.*, *see* γλύκασμα ‖ **sweet grape juice** VT *Amos* 9.13, *al.*

γλυκεῖα *fem. of* γλυκύς.

γλύκειος *1*IG 14.1935 (*compar.* -ότερος), *see* γλυκύς.

γλυκέλαιον -ου, τό [γλυκύς, ἔλαιον] **sweet oil** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.793.

Γλῦκέρα -ας, ἡ **Glykera,** *female name* ALCIPHR. 4.18, 19 (*title*) *etc.*

Γλυκέριον -ου, ἡ **Glykerion** (*dim.*) LUC. *Cat.* 12, *al. etc.*

γλῦκερός -ά -όν [γλυκύς] **sweet** (= γλυκύς) IL. 10.4 (*sound*), 13.637 (*song*) OD. 11.590 (*figs*), 16.23 (*light*), 20.69 (*honey*) *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.32 (*return*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

γλῦκεροστᾰφῡλος -ον [γλυκερός, σταφυλή] **that has sweet grapes** OPP.[1] 1.465.

γλυκερόχρως -ωτος [γλυκερός, χρόα] **that has sweet skin** MELEAG. (AP 7.207.3).

Γλύκη -ης, ἡ **Glyke,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1343, *al. etc.*

γλυκήρατον -ου, τό [γλυκύς, ἐράω] *bot.* **licorice** (*see* γλυκόρριζα) DIOSC.[2] 3.5a.

γλυκίζω [γλυκύς] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐγλυκισμένος ZOS.[1] 216.16 ❶ *act.* **to treat generously** ▸ τινα s.o. *1*IG 7.190.17 (I[BCE]) ‖ **to have a sweet flavor** GEOP. 5.26.10, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to become sweet:** *alch.* **to form lead acetate** ZOS.[1] 248.15.

γλυκίνας -ου, ὁ [γλυκύς] *Cretan cake, made with sweet wine and oil* ATH. 14.645d HSCH.

γλύκιος -α -ον [γλυκύς] **cloying, sickly sweet** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1238a 28 *etc.*

γλυκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γλυκίζω] **serving of sweet wine** CALLIX. 2 *1*PRIEN. 108.257 (II[BCE]).

γλύκιστος *superl. of* γλυκύς.

γλυκόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Al.* 444, *see* γλυκύς.

γλυκολογέω, *contr.* [γλυκύς, λόγος] **to use polite language for, speak in softened tones about** ▸ τι sthg. EVAGR. *Eulog.* 21 (79.1120D).

γλυκόφωνος -ον [γλυκύς, φωνή] **sweet-voiced** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072).

γλυκυᾱχής -ές [γλυκύς, ἠχή] *Dor.* **sweet-voiced** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.26.7) (*acc.* γλυκυᾱχέα).

γλῠκύδακρῡς -υ [γλυκύς, δάκρυ] **that causes shedding of sweet tears,** *of Eros* MELEAG. (AP 7.419.3, 12.167.2).

γλυκυδερκής -ές [γλυκύς, δέρκομαι] **that glances sweetly** HSCH. *etc.*

γλυκυδρόμος -ον [γλυκύς, δραμεῖν] **that runs sweetly** LYR. *Al.* 32.3.

γλυκύδωρος -ον [γλυκύς, δῶρον] **with sweet gifts** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.3 (*Kleo*), *al.* RUFIN. (AP 5.22.1) (*Eros*); Μοισᾶν γλυκύδωρον ἄγαλμα sweet gift of the Muses BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.4.

γλυκυηχής -ές *see* γλυκυᾱχής.

γλυκυθυμέω, *contr.* [γλυκύθυμος] **to be pleasant** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.*. 26.11.

γλυκυθυμία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύθυμος] **sweetness of mind, indulgence** PLAT. *Leg.* 635c *etc.* ‖ **good disposition, benevolence** PLUT. *Sollert.* 970b, *Them.* 10.9 ‖ **pleasantness, affability** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.11.

γλῠκύθῡμος -ον [γλυκύς, θυμός] **that has a sweet soul, of amiable character** IL. 20.467 LUC. *Herm.* 16 (*Epicureans*) AP 9.525.4 (*Apollo*) ‖ **sweet, delightful** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 551 (*love*), *Nub.* 705 (*sleep*) *etc.*

γλυκυκάλαμον -ου, τό [γλυκύς, κάλαμος] *bot.* **scented lotus** L. *Zon.*

γλυκυκαρπέω, *contr.* [γλυκύκαρπος] **to produce sweet fruit** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.7.

γλυκύκαρπος -ον [γλυκύς, καρπός] **that produces sweet fruits** THEOCR. 11.46 CORN. 14.

γλυκύκρεος -ον [γλυκύς, κρέας] **sweet-fleshed** SOPH. 24.

γλῠκύμᾱλον -ου, τό *Aeol. Dor. for* γλυκύμηλον.

γλυκυμαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [γλυκύς, ?] *zool.* **cockle** (*or sim.*) XENOCR. 60, *al.* (*pl.*) *etc.*

γλῠκύμᾰχᾰνος -ον [γλυκύς, μηχανή] **of sweet wiles** PIND. *fr.* 52b • *Dor. for* γλυκυμήχανος.

γλῠκύμεῐλῐχος -ον [γλυκύς, μείλιχος] **sweetly smiling, seductive** HOM. 6.19 • *voc.* -ιχε.

γλυκυμή -ῆς, ἡ [γλυκύς] *bot.* **licorice** HP. (GAL. 19.91).

γλυκύμηλον -ου, τό [γλυκύς, μῆλον] *bot.* **sweet apple** (*see* μελίμηλον) SAPPH. 105a.1 CALLIM. *H.* 6.28 DIOSC.[2] 1.115 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.31.3) *etc.* | *fig.* τὶν τὸ φίλον γλυκύμαλον you, my sweet love THEOCR. 11.39 • *Aeol. Dor.* γλυκύμᾱλ-.

γλυκυμυθέω, *contr.* [γλυκύμυθος] **to speak sweetly** MELEAG. (AP 12.122.3).

γλυκυμυθία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύμυθος] **sweet speech** METH. *Symp.* 11.278.

γλῠκύμῡθος -ον [γλυκύς, μῦθος] **sweetly-spoken** MELEAG. (AP 5.195.4).

γλυκύνους -ουν [γλυκύς, νοῦς] POLEM.[3] 22, *see* γλυκύθυμος.

γλυκύνω [γλυκύς] *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* γλυκυνθείη L. *Zon. s.v.* ἡδυνθείη; *act.* **to make sweet** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 574 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐγλύκυνας) | *mid. pass.* **to experience sweetness** PHIL.[7] *Cant.* 7.27.

γλυκύοξυς -εια -υ [γλυκύς, ὀξύς] **bittersweet, sweet-and-sour** PHILOX. 836b.18 (*dub.*).

γλυκύπαις -αιδος [γλυκύς, παῖς] *adj.* **that bears sweet fruits,** *of Rhodes* MELEAG. (AP 12.52.6) (*v.l.*).

γλυκυπάρθενος -ου, ὁ [γλυκύς, παρθένος] **sweet girl,** *of the Horai* MELEAG. (AP 9.16.1).

γλυκύπικρος -ον [γλυκύς, πικρός] **bittersweet, sweetly bitter** SAPPH. 130.2 POSIDIP.[1] 123.4

MELEAG. (AP 12.109.2) PLUT. *QConv.* 681b *etc.*; γλυκύπικρον illud confirmas you confirm for me that bittersweet news CIC. *ad Att.* 5.21.4.

γλυκυπότης -ου, ὁ [γλυκύς, πότης] **drinker of sweet wine** PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.19.6).

γλυκύρριζα -ης, ἡ [γλυκύς, ῥίζα] *bot.* **licorice** DIOSC.[2] 3.5 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.24.4) GAL. 12.950, 13.15 • *Ion.* -ίζη.

γλυκύρριζον GEOP. 7.24.4, *see* γλυκύρριζα.

γλυκύρριζος HSCH., *see* γλυκύρριζον.

γλῠκύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Lat.* dulcis?] A **sweet**, *of flavor* IL. 1.598 (*nectar*); γλυκὺ ἐς γεῦσιν οἷον μέλι sweet to the taste like honey HP. *Alim.* 27 *etc.*; *of wine* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3 *etc.* | *opp. to* πικρός bitter HDT. 4.52.2 (*water*) | *opp. to* ὀξύς sharp HP. *Vict.* 2.55 | *opp. to* ἁλμυρός salty, *of water* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 355a 33 STRAB. 16.4.14; ὕδωρ ψυχρὸν καὶ γλυκύ cold sweet water HDT. 4.181.2; τὰ μὲν οὖν ὄμβρια ὕδατα γλυκύτατα rainwaters are the sweetest HP. *Aër.* 8 *etc.* | *opp. to* δριμύς spicy PLUT. *QConv.* 708e || χυμός a bodily humor HP. *V.M.* 24 || *of smells and other sensations* γλυκὺ πιεῖν *or* ὄζειν to give off a sweet odor *or* fragrance MATR. 534.90 (*dub.*) *etc.* B *fig.* **sweet, gentle, pleasant**, *of pers. and things* IL. 1.249 (*voice*), 1.610 (*sleep*) *al.* OD. 5.152 (*age*) *etc.*; γλύκηα μᾶτερ O dear mother SAPPH. 102.1; γλυκὺν καρπὸν φρενός sweet fruit of the mind PIND. *O.* 7.8; γλυκεῖα φρήν courtesy, affability PIND. *P.* 6.52; ὕπνου γλυκυτάταν χάριν the sweet grace of sleep EUR. *Or.* 158 | *of the voice and music* SOPH. *Al.* 1202 *etc.*; γ. ἀοιδά sweet song PIND. *N.* 5.3; αὐλός aulos, *mus. instrum.* PIND. *O.* 10.94; τάς γλυκείας τε καὶ μαλακὰς καὶ θρηνώδεις ἁρμονίας the sweet soft mournful harmonies PLAT. *Rp.* 411a | *of thought* PIND. *O.* 1.19; νῦν δ' ὅλωλε δὴ γλυκεῖα φροντίς but now (this) sweet thought has perished EUR. *Med.* 1036 | *in dialogue, as term of endearment* λέγε μοι, γλυκεῖα tell me, my dear MEN. *Epit.* 861; *esp. in superl.* (*also ironic*): ὦ γλυκύτατε O dearest ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 462 *etc.*; *sim. in private letters* PBREM. 48.35 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *s.times* **naïve, simple, foolish** PLAT. *HipMa.* 288b || γλυκύ ἐστι *and inf.* it is sweet, pleasant AESCHL. *Pr.* 698 *etc.* C *subst.* ὁ γλυκύς **sweet wine, grape syrup** AESCHL. *Pr.* 875b.2 *etc.* = τὸ γλυκύ ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 33 NIC. *Al.* 386 *but* τὸ γλυκύ **sweet water** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 355a 33 *and* τὸ γλυκύ **the sweet quality** ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 11 | τὰ γλυκέα **sweet fruits** HP. *Epid.* 5.58 || *fig.* τὸν ἐμὸν τὸν ἕνα γλυκύν my only sweetness (= *eye of the Cyclops*) THEOCR. 6.22 || ἡ γλυκεῖα *bot.* licorice (*see* γλυκύρριζα) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.2 HSCH. | *medic.* **bile** (*by antiphrasis*) SCH. NIC. *Th.* 594a || *compar.* γλυκύτερος *and* γλυκίων (γλύσσων XENOPH. 39.2) | *superl.* γλυκύτατος *and* γλύκιστος • *Aeol. nom. fem. sg.* γλυκῆα SAPPH. *l.c.*; *Ion.* -είη *and* -έη HP.; *Boeot. neut. sg.* γλουκού CORIN. 22 || *adv. neut. sg.* γλυκύ: ὡς γλυκὺ φωνεῖ what a sweet voice! THEOCR. 15.146 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* γλυκῶς **sweetly** POLL. 4.24.

γλῠκῠσῐ́δη -ης, ἡ [γλυκύς, σίδη] *bot.* **peony** HP. *Sup.* 33, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.6 DIOSC.[2] 3.140 *etc.*

γλύκυσμα -ατος, τό [γλυκύς] **sweetness** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.15 || **sweetmeat** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 660.

γλυκύστρυφνος -ον [γλυκύς, στρυφνός] **sweet-and-sour** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.5.

γλυκύτης -ητος, ἡ [γλυκύς] **sweetness**, *of flavor* HDT. 4.177 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.4 DIOD. 4.84.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **sweetness, pleasantness** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 30 (*of life*) DION. *Comp.* 11.2 (*of style*) PLUT. *Adul.* 67b (*pers.*) *etc.* || **love, mercy** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 14.3 *etc.*

γλυκυφαγία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύς, φαγεῖν] **eating of sweet things** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.549.18).

γλυκυφανής -ές [γλυκύς, φαίνω] **that seems alluring** *or* **seductive** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.186 (79.297A).

γλῠκῠφεγγής -ές [γλυκύς, φέγγω] **that shines sweetly** ISID.[5] 1.10 (*of the sun*).

γλῠκῠ́φρουροι -ων, οἱ [γλυκύς, φρουρός] **those who love to stay at home** HSCH.

γλυκύφυτον -ου, τό [γλυκύς, φυτόν] *bot.* **licorice** DIOSC.[2] 3.5a.

γλυκυφωνία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύφωνος] **sweet voice** *or* **speech** DIOD. 3.69.2 SCH. THEOCR. 7.82b *etc.*

γλυκύφωνος -ον [γλυκύς, φωνή] **that has a sweet sound** *or* **voice** SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.29-36 *etc.*

γλῠκῠχῡ́λος -ον [γλυκύς, χυλός] **that has sweet juice** HP. *epist.* 16 XENOCR. 24.30, *al.*

γλυκυχυμία -ας, ἡ [γλυκύχυμος] **sweet flavor** [GAL.] 14.479.

γλῠκῠχῡ́μος -ον [γλυκύς, χυμός] **that has sweet juice** *or* **flavor** GAL. 11.49 *etc.*

γλύκων -ωνος, ὁ **Glykon**, *male name* LUC. *Alex.* 18, *al. etc.*

Γλῠ́κων -ωνος, ὁ **Glykon**, *male name* LUC. *Alex.* 18, *al. etc.*

Γλυκώνειος -α -ον [Γλύκων] **of Glykon**: *subst.* τὸ Γλυκώνειον **glyconic meter** HEPH. *Ench.* 10.2 *etc.*

γλυκῶς *adv.*, *see* γλυκύς.

γλύμμα -ατος, τό [γλύφω] **carved figure, engraving, inscription** EUP. 441 STRAB. 14.1.16 POLEM.[2] (AP 11.38.5) *etc.*

γλύξις -εως, ἡ [γλυκύς] **sweet**, *i.e.* **insipid, wine** PHRYN.[1] 68 ATH. 1.31e *etc.*, *see* γλεῦξις.

γλυπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [γλύφω] **chisel, burin** IUL.[2] (AP 6.68.7).

γλύπτης -ου, ὁ [γλύφω] **engraver, sculptor** AP 16.142.5, 145.1 • *Dor.* -ας.

γλυπτικός -ή -όν [γλύφω] **of engraving** POLL. 7.209 (*art*).

γλυπτός -ή -όν [γλύφω] **carved, sculpted** AP 5.194.4 VT *Deut.* 4.16, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γλυπτόν **carved image, idol** VT *1Macc.* 5.68, *al.* | *pl.* τὰ γλυπτά **quarries** VT *Judg.* 3.19 || **suitable for carving** *or* **sculpting**, *of wood or stone* THPHR. *Lap.* 5.

γλύσσων *compar. of* γλυκύς.

γλῠ́φανος -ου, ὁ [γλύφω] **chisel, burin** HOM. 4.41 THEOCR. 1.28; γ. καλάμου penknife DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.7).

γλυφεῖον [γλυφεύς] LUC. *Somn.* 13 (*for sculpting*), *see* γλῠ́φανος.

γλυφεύς -έως, ὁ [γλύφω] **engraver, sculptor** IOS. *A.I.* 8.136 MAN.[1] 6.344 *etc.*

γλῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [γλύφω] **sculpture, engraving, carving** DIOD. 5.44.1 VT *Chr.* 2.2.6, *al. etc.* || **emblem, symbol**, *engraved on a seal* PLUT. *Sollert.* 985b || **incised hole** L. *Sud.*

γλυφίς -ίδος, ἡ [γλυφή] A **notch, groove**, *of an arrow, usu. pl.* IL. 4.122 OD. 21.419 HDT. 8.128.1 *etc.* || **arrow** EUR. *Or.* 274 B **chisel** IOS. *B.I.* 5.191 || **penknife** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.62.2) P.[1] (AP 6.64.6) C *archit.* **capital** AP. 3.218 (*pl.*) || **bas-relief, sculpture** NONN. *D.* 3.182.

γλῠ́φω [*IE* *gl(e)ubh-; *cf. OHG* klioban] *impf.* ἔγλυφον, *mid. pass.* ἐγλυφόμην || *fut.* γλύψω || *aor.* ἔγλυψα, *mid.* ἐγλυψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* γέγλυμμαι (*in compd. also* ἔγλυμμαι) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀνα)γέγλυπτο IOS. *Ai.* 12.79 *and* ἐγέγλυπτο APHTH. *fab.* 34 || *aor. pass.* ἐγλύφην | *ptc.* γλυφείς *and* γλυφθείς || *fut. pass.* γλυφήσομαι SCH. LYC. 615 *and* (ἐκ)γλυφθήσομαι EROT. *s.v.* ἐκλαπήσεται ❶ *act.* **to carve, engrave, sculpt, chisel** HDT. 7.69.1 (*seals*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 879 (*ships*) PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c (*rings*) *etc.* | *of a sculptor* HDT. 2.46.2 STRAB. 9.2.25 || **to mark**, *on wax tablets, i.e.* **write** PALLADAS (AP 11.289.2) ❷ *mid. causat.* (*aor*[s].) **to cause to be sculpted** *or* **engraved** THEOCR. (AP 6.337.4) (*statue*) PLUT. *Praec.* 806d (*image*) ❸ *pass.* **to be engraved** *or* **sculpted** PLAT. *Symp.* 216d *etc.* || **to be sharpened**, *of a pen* CRINAG. (AP 6.229.2) || **to hatch**, *of an egg* ANTIG. 97.

γλωθρός *see* βλωθρός.

γλώξ, ἡ [*cf. OCS* glogŭ?] *in pl.* γλῶχες **beards** (*of an ear of corn*), *hence* **ear of corn** HES. *Sc.* 398.

γλωσσ-, *Att.* γλωττ-.

γλῶσσα, *Att.* γλῶττα -ης, ἡ [*see* γλώξ] A *proper.* **tongue** (*anat.*): τάμνετε μὲν γλώσσας cut the tongues (*of victims*) OD. 3.332, *cf.* 341 B *usu.* **tongue** *as organ of speech, s.times* **speech**: τοῦ καὶ ἀπὸ γλώσσης μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέεν αὐδή from whose tongue flowed speech sweeter than honey IL. 1.249; γλώσσης χάριν for (the pleasure of) speaking HES. *Op.* 709 AESCHL. *Ch.* 266; ἀπὸ γλώσσης by word of mouth, verbally HDT. 1.123.4 THUC. 7.10, *or* with words THGN. 63 *or* by *or* according to words AESCHL. *Ag.* 813, *or* with freedom of speech, frankly PIND. *O.* 6.13; ἐν κερτομίοις γλώσσαις with mocking words SOPH. *Ant.* 962; γλώσσῃ θρασύς bold in speech SOPH. *Ai.* 1142; ἐν ὄμμασιν ... δεδορκὼς κοὐ κατὰ γλῶσσαν κλύων having seen with my eyes and not heard it said SOPH. *Tr.* 747; ἐκ φόβου του γλῶσσαν ἐγκλῄσας ἔχει he keeps his mouth closed out of fear SOPH. *Ant.* 180; πᾶσαν ἧης γλῶσσαν ὡς you say in all your speech that SOPH. *El.* 596; πέρας οὐδὲν μὴ διὰ γλώσσης ἰόν no result is obtained without the use of speech EUR. *Suppl.* 112; ἡ γλῶσσ' ὀμόμοχ' ἡ δὲ φρὴν ἀνώμοτος my tongue has sworn but my mind is unforsworn EUR. *Hip.* 612; οὐ τὴν γλῶτταν ... ἀλλὰ τὴν γνώμην ἐξετάζειν to consider not the words but the intention LUC. *Laps.* 18; ὅ τι κεν ἐπ' ἀκαιρίμαν γλῶσσαν ... ἔλθῃ whatever comes to an ill-timed tongue LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32 | *of pers.* **skilled speaker, good orator** CRATIN. 324 *etc.* || ἡ γ. τοῦ ταμιείου advocate of the treasury PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.29 C **language, tongue, dialect** IL. 4.438, *al.* OD. 19.175, *al. etc.*; γλῶσσαν ἰέναι to speak a language *or* dialect HDT. 1.57.1, *al.* THUC. 3.112.4 (*Dor.*); γλῶσσαν νομίζειν to use a language HDT. 1.142.3, 4.183.4 = γλώσσῃ χρῆσθαι HDT. 4.109.1; κατὰ τὴν ἀρχαίαν γλῶτταν according to the old language ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 10 | *extens.* race, people (*that speak a particular language*) VT *Dan.* 3.4, *al.* NT *Rev.* 10.11, *al.* || *gramm.* **obsolete** *or* **unusual** *or* **strange expression, gloss** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 12, *Poet.* 1457b 4 *etc.* D *analog.* **tongue, reed**, *of a wind instrum.* AESCHN. 3.229 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 24 *etc.* || **leather tongue, lace**, *for shoes* PLAT.[1] 51.1 *etc.* || **tongue of land** APP. 8.121 *al.* || **tongue**, *of fire* NT *Acts* 2.3 || **ingot**, *of gold* VT *Josh.* 7.21 || *medic.* γ. λάρυγγος **glottis** GAL. *U.P.* 7.13 (2.409.6) • *Ion.* γλάσσα HEROND. 3.84, *al. and in inscr.*

γλωσσαλγέω, *contr.* [γλώσσαλγος] *aor. ptc.* γλωσσαλγήσας (*Byz.*); **to have an aching tongue** *from talking too much*, **have a craving to speak** POLL. 4.185 | *of heretics* **to have a diseased tongue**, *as consequence of blasphemous statements* GREG. *Or.* 38.2.21 *etc.*

γλωσσαλγία -ας, ἡ [γλώσσαλγος] **eagerness to speak, endless chattering** EUR. *Med.* 525, *Andr.* 689 PLUT. *Garr.* 510a *etc.* || **blasphemy** GREG. *epist.* 41.8.

γλώσσαλγος -ον [γλῶσσα, ἄλγος] **eager to speak, garrulous, talkative** POLL. 6.119 DEMOPH. *Sent.* 7 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

γλωσσάομαι [γλῶσσα] *in Dor. pf. ptc.* γεγλωσσᾱμένα loose-tongued ALCM. 39.2 (*corr.*).

γλωσσαργία *Att.* γλιοττ- -ας, ἡ Ⓐ [γλῶσσα, ἄργος] **inactivity of the tongue, taciturnity** LUC. *Lex.* 19 Ⓑ [γλώσσαργος] **loquacity** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.52.4, *see* γλωσσαλγία • *also* γλωττ-.

γλώσσαργος -ον PIND. *fr.* 140b.13 IOS. *A.I.* 18.198 (*pleasure*), *see* γλώσσαλγος || *superl.* -ότατος.

γλωσσάριον -ου, τό [γλῶσσα] **small tongue, flap** DIOSC.[2] 3.144, *al.* GAL. 12.149.

γλώσσασπις -ιδος [γλώσσα, ἀσπίς] *fig.* **that uses the tongue as a shield** SUET. *Bl.* 6.33 L. *E.M. etc.*

γλώσσημα -ατος, τό [γλῶσσα] **point of a dart** AESCHL. *fr.* 152 || *gramm.* **antiquated** *or* **obsolete word** MAUR. 4.33 QUINT. 1.8.15.

γλωσσηματικός -ή -όν [γλώσσημα] **embellished with antiquated** *or* **strange expressions** DION. *Thuc.* 50.2, *al. etc.* • *adv.* **γλωσσηματικῶς with antiquated expressions** TIM.[1] *pref.*

γλωσσίδιον *Att.* γλωττίδιον -ου, τό [γλῶσσα] **small tongue** ZENOB. 5.65 *etc.* || **mouthpiece** (*in which the reed is inserted*), *of a wind instrum.* PORPH. *in Harm.* p. 273.

γλωσσίδος -ου, ἡ [γλῶσσα] **inflammation of the tongue,** *of horses* HIPPIATR. 130.138.

γλωσσίζω [γλῶσσα] *only* γλωττίζει he kisses with the tongue AUTOM. (AP 5.129.7).

γλωσσικός -ή -όν [γλῶσσα] *in* τὸ γλωττικόν (*sc.* ὄργανον) organ of the tongue ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 21.

γλωσσίς, *usu.* **γλωττίς** -ίδος, ἡ [γλῶσσα] **mouthpiece,** *in which the reed is inserted, of wind instrum.* LUC. *Harm.* 1 HERO *Pn.* 1.16 (*salpinx*) *etc.* || **lace, string** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 208 LYD. *Mag.* 2.13 || *anat.* (*always* -ττ-) **glottis** GAL. *U.P.* 7.13 (2.409.6), *al. etc.* || *ornith.* **rail** (*prob.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 16.

γλώσσισμα -ατος, τό [γλῶσσα] *only* γλώττισμα **refinement of language** SOZ. 3.16.2.

γλωσσισμός, *only* γλωττισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γλωττίζω] **kiss with the tongue** PHILOD. (AP 5.132.6).

γλωσσογράφος -ου, ὁ [γλῶσσα, γράφω] **one who writes** *or* **interprets unusual** *or* **difficult words, glossator** STRAB. 13.1.19 ATH. 3.114b *al.* GAL. 19.106 *etc.*

γλωσσοδεψέω, *contr.* [γλῶσσα, δέψω] **to suck the genitals** COM. 176 (γλωττο-).

γλωσσοδέψης -ες [γλῶσσα] PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 56.1 • *also* γλωττοδέψης.

γλωσσοειδής *and* γλωττοειδής -ές [γλῶσσα, εἶδος] **similar to a tongue, having the shape of a tongue** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 30 *etc.*

γλωσσοζωμός -ου, ὁ **tongue broth** AESOP. *Vit.* G 52.

γλωσσοκάτοχον -ου, τό [γλῶσσα, κατέχω] *medic.* **tongue depressor** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.13) *etc.*

γλωσσοκηλόκομπος -ου, τό [γλῶσσα, κῆλον, κόμπος] **one who wheedles with a vainglorious tongue** COM. 213.

γλωσσοκομεῖον *and* γλωττοκομεῖον -ου, τό [γλωσσόκομον] *mus.* **case** *or* **holder for mouthpieces** *of wind instrum.* LYSIP. 5 || *medic.* **sheath** *for dislocations and fractures* GAL. 10.442, *al. etc.* || *analog.* **female genitalia** EUB. 140 || **coffin** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 3.23.3 *etc.*

γλωσσόκομον *and* γλωττόκομον -ου, τό [γλῶσσα, κομέω] **box, casket** TIMOCL. 2 APOLLOD.[1] 7 IOS. *A.I.* 6.11 *etc.* || **coffin, bier** AP 11.3.4 (*prob.*) || **cage** AN. *Subl.* 44.4 (*of the soul*) || **ark** VT *2Sam.* 6.11 (*v.l.*) || **purse, money box** NT *John* 13.29, *al.* PLUT. *Galb.* 16.2 || *mech.* **compartment,** *of a hydraulic pipe-organ* HERO *Pn.* 1.42, *al.*

γλωσσοκοπέω, *contr.* [γλῶσσα, κόπτω] *aor.* ἐγλωσσοκόπησα (*Byz.*) || *aor. ptc. pass.* γλωσσοκοπηθείς GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.32 (*PL* 77.294B); **to cut out the tongue:** *pass.* **to have one's tongue mutilated** GREG.[3] *l.c.*

γλωσσολογία -ας, ἡ [γλῶσσα, λόγος] **loquacity** [PROC.] *Prov.* 10.31.

γλωσσομανία -ας, ἡ [γλῶσσα, μανία] **insane talk** TAT. *Or.* 3.6.

γλωσσοπέδη -ης, ἡ [γλῶσσα, πέδη] **gag, muzzle** IO. *epist.* 128, *al.*

γλωσσοπέτρα -ας, ἡ [γλῶσσα, πέτρα] *miner. precious stone* PLIN. 37.164.

γλωσσοποιέω [γλῶσσα, ποιέω] *in Att.* γλωττοποιεῖν **to work the tongue** (*obsc.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1283.

γλωσσοποιία -ας, ἡ [γλωσσοποιός] **manufacture of reeds** POLL. 2.108.

γλωσσοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [γλῶσσα, ποιέω] **maker of reeds,** *for wind instrum.* POLL. 7.153.

γλωσσοπυρσόμορφος -ον [γλῶσσα, πῦρ, μορφή] **shaped like a tongue of fire** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 20.57 *etc.*

γλωσσός -ή -όν [γλῶσσα] **chatty** HDN. 1.208.17.

γλωσσοστροφέω *and* γλωττοστροφέω, *contr.* [γλῶσσα, στρέφω] **to twist the tongue, chatter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 792 HSCH.

γλωσσοτέχνης -ου, ὁ [γλῶσσα, τέχνη] **skilled at using the tongue** DCHR. 7.124 (*pl.*).

γλωσσότμητος -ον [γλῶσσα, τέμνω] **that has the tongue cut out** VT *Lev.* 22.22 *etc.*

γλωσσοτομέω, *contr.* [γλῶσσα, τέμνω] *fut.* γλωσσοτομήσω VT *4Macc.* 10.19 || *aor.* ἐγλωσσοτόμησα || *aor. pass.* ἐγλωττοτομήθην; **to cut out the tongue** ▸ τινα of s.o. VT *2Macc.* 7.4, *al.* || *pass.* **to have the tongue cut out** PLUT. *VOrat.* 849c CHRONPASCH. 380.

γλωσσοχαριτέω, *contr.* [γλῶσσα, χάρις] **to flatter** VT *Prov.* 28.23.

γλωσσώδης -ες [γλῶσσα] **like a tongue:** *fig.* **loose-tongued, chattering** VT *Sir.* 8.3, *al. etc.*, *see* γλωσσοειδής.

γλωττ- *see* γλωσσ-.

γλωχίν, ἡ *see* γλωχίς.

γλωχῖνωτός -ή -όν [γλωχίς] **barbed** PAEG. 6.88.

γλωχίς -ῖνος, ἡ [*see* γλώξ] (*sharp*) **point, end, head** IL. 24.274 (*of a strap*) SOPH. *Tr.* 681 (*of an arrow*) AP 6.63.7 (*of a penknife*) NONN. *D.* 1.193 (*of horns*), 36.111 (*of a trident*), 40.314 (*of the moon*) DION.[9] 184 (*of the earth*) *etc.* || **edge, border** CALLIM. *H.* 4.235 (*of a throne*) || **stigma, stain** (*of saffron*) GEOP. 11.261 || *acute angle* HERO[1] *Def.* 15 (*Pythagorean name*).

Γνάθαινα -ης, ἡ **Gnathaina,** *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.13 *etc.*

Γναθαίνιον -ου, ὁ **Gnathainion** (*dim. of* Γνάθαινα) PLUT. *Aem.* 8.11, *Arat.* 54.7 *etc.*

γνάθιος -ον: γνάθιος λίθος *type of stone* CYRAN. 14, *see* γνάθος.

γναθμός -οῦ, ἡ [*see* γνάθος] **jaw, mandible** IL. 13.671, *al.* OD. 18.29, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1201, *Hip.* 1223 *etc.* • *poet. for* γνάθος.

γνάθος -ου, ἡ [*see* γένυς] Ⓐ **jaw** HOM. *epigr.* 14.13 (*of a horse*) HDT. 2.68.3 (*of a crocodile*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e *etc.* | *fig.* ποταμοὶ πυρὸς δάπτοντες ἀγρίαις γνάθοις ... γύας rivers of fire devouring the fields with savage jaws AESCHL. *Pr.* 368 (*cf. Ch.* 280 *of diseases*); τραχεῖα πόντου Σαλμυδησσία γνάθος the rough marine jaw (*i.e.* the strait) of Salmydessos AESCHL. *Pr.* 726 || *extens.* **cheek** HP. *V.M.* 19 DEMOSTH. 19.314 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **cutting edge, bite:** σφηνὸς αὐθάδη γνάθον the stubborn edge of the wedge AESCHL. *Pr.* 64 Ⓒ *type of hard stone* CYRAN. 13.

γνάθόω, *contr.* [γνάθος] **to slap** PHRYN.[1] 29.

Γνάθων -ωνος, ὁ **Gnathon,** *parasite* PLUT. *QConv.* 707e LONG. 4.16.1, *al. etc.*

Γναθωνάριον -ου, τό LONG. 4.16.4, *see* Γνάθων.

Γναθώνειος -α -ον [Γνάθων] **worthy of a Gnathon** PLUT. *QConv.* 707e.

Γναθωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Gnathonides** (*see* Γναθώνειος) LUC. *Tim.* 45, *Fug.* 19.

Γναῖος *and* Γνάιος -ου, ὁ **Gnaeus,** *male name* POL. 3.75.5 *etc.*

γναμπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [γνάμπτω] **jaw** (*of animals*) ANDROM. (GAL. 14.36).

γναμπτός -ή -όν [γνάμπτω] **curved, bent** IL. 11.416 (*jaws*), *al.* OD. 4.369 (*hooks*) HES. *Op.* 205 (*nails*) *etc.*; ἐν γναμπτοῖς δρόμοις on curved racecourses (*in the double-stadion race*) PIND. *I.* 1.57 || **flexible, pliant,** *of the limbs of a living pers.* (*opp. to the rigidity of a corpse*) IL. 11.669, *al.* OD. 13.398 *etc.* || *fig.* **docile, compliant** IL. 24.41.

γνάμπτω *impf. mid. pass.* ἐγναμπτόμην (*in compd.*) || *fut.* γνάμψω || *aor.* ἔγναμψα, *opt. mid. 2. sg.* (ἐπι)γνάμψαιο NIC. *Al.* 363 || *aor. pass.* ἐγνάμφθην ❶ *act.* **to bend, curve** (*also fig.*) AESCHL. *Lc.* AP. 2.965 LYC. 1247 *etc.* (IL. OD. *only in tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* (*pres. mid.*) **to be bent** PLUT. *Arat.* 13.3 NIC. *Th.* 423 • *often written* κνάμπτω (*through the influence of* κάμπτω) || *epic aor.* γνάμψα.

γναπτ- *see* κναπτ-.

γναφάδιον -ου, τό [κνάφος] HSCH., *see* γναφάλλιον.

γναφάλλιον -ου, τό [γνάφαλ(λ)ον] *bot.* **cudweed** DIOSC.[2] 3.117 GAL. 11.861 *etc.*

γναφαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [γνάφαλ(λ)ον] DIOSC.[2] 3.117a, *see* γναφάλλιον.

γνάφαλ(λ)ον *or* κνάφαλλον, *see* κνέφαλλον.

γνάφαλος -ου, ὁ [κνάφος] *ornith.* **grosbeak** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 16.

γναφαλώδης -ες [γνάφαλ(λ)ον] **downy, cottony** DIOSC.[2] 3.32 *etc.* • *also* κναφ-.

γναφει-, γναφευ-, γναφι-, γναφο- *see* κναφ-.

γναφήσιος, ἰχθῦς, ὁ [κναφεύς] *ichthyol., fish* CYRAN. 106.

γνάφω *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγναμμένος [ARR.] 7 || *aor. pass.* (ἀν)εγνάφθην | *aor*[t]. *inf.* γναφῆναι PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 52; DIOSC.[2] 4.159 (*v.l.* κνάφω), *see* κνάπτω.

γνάψιμος -ον [γνάπτω] **subjected to fulling** *P*OXY. 4004.13 (VCE).

γνάψις -εως, ἡ [κνάπτω] **dressing** (*of cloth*) PLAT. *Pol.* 282e.

γνησιάζω [γνήσιος] **to be kindred with** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.380B.

γνησιοδίδακτος -ον [γνήσιος, διδάσκω] **clearly taught** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824A.

γνήσιος -α -ον [γίγνομαι] **belonging to the race, genuine, legitimate,** *usu. of children* IL. 11.102 OD. 14.202 HDT. 3.2.2 *etc.*; νόθον φρονοῦντα γνήσια a bastard with thoughts of legitimacy EUR. *Hip.* 309; παίδων ἐπ' ἀρότῳ γνησίων for the procreation of legitimate children MEN. *Dysc.* 842, *al.* (*as betrothal formula*) | *of others* PHOC. 17.1 (*friend*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1659 (*brother*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1 (*wife*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 30 (*citizens*) *etc.* || **genuine, true, real, sincere** PIND. *O.* 2.11 (*virtue*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.83 (*songs*) HP. *Prog.* 24 (*fever*) *etc.*; γνησιωτάτη μήτηρ true mother (*of amorous speeches*) LUC. *Am.* 19 (*of Aphrodite*) | *subst.* ὁ γνήσιος **friend** ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.1 *etc.* | τὸ γνήσιον **sincerity, genuineness** NT *2Cor.* 8.8 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.61 *etc.*: | **genuine, not apocryphal,** *of writings* DION. *Lys.* 12.1 PLUT. *Br.* 53.7 *etc.* || **noble:** βίος life HLD. 4.13.2 || *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* γνησίως **genuinely, truly, sincerely** EUR. *Alc.* 678 LYS. 2.76 *etc.* || **legitimately** PHILOD. *Piet.* p. 93.21 *etc.* || **nobly** MEN. *fr.* 159.2 *etc.*

γνησιότης -ητος, ἡ [γνήσιος] **legitimate birth** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 35 || **genuineness** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.29.2 *P*OXY. 140.16 (VICE) *etc.* || **friendly relations, friendship** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.60 || **nobility,**

highness: (your) highness (*as title*) BAS. *epist.* 124.1.14 *etc.*

Γνήσιππος -ου, ὁ **Gnesippos**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.3.28 *etc.*

Γνίφων -ωνος, ὁ **Gniphon** (*lit.* "miser, parasite"), *male name* LUC. *Tim.* 58, *Vit. auct.* 23.

Γνιφωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Gniphonides**, *male name* AND. 3.17.

γνοίην *aor*ʳ. *opt. act. of* γιγνώσκω.

γνοτέρα -ας, ἡ *bot.* **black horehound** (*see* βαλλωτή) DIOSC.[2] 3.103a.

Γνοῦρος -ου, ὁ **Gnouros**, *male name* HDT. 4.76.6 DIOG. 1.101.

γνούς *aor*ʳ. *ptc. act. of* γιγνώσκω.

γνόφαλλον, τό *Aeol. for* κνέφαλλον ALC. 338.8.

γνοφεντινάκτης -ου, ὁ [γνόφος, ἐντινάσσω] **one who shakes** *or* **hurls in the darkness** *PPGM* 4.181 (*of a god of lightning*).

γνοφερός -ά -όν **dark, gloomy** VT *Job* 10.21, *see* δνοφερός.

γνοφίας -ου, ὁ [γνόφος] *wind* LYD. *Mens.* 4.119.

γνόφος -ου, ὁ **darkness** VT *Exod.* 10.22, *al. etc.*, *later for* δνόφος.

γνοφόω, *contr.* [γνόφος] *Byz. impf. mid. pass.* ἐγνοφούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐγνόφωσα ‖ *fut. pass.* γνοφωθήσομαι IUL.[6] p. 233.10; **to darken** VT *Lam.* 2.1 *etc.*

γνοφώδης -ες [γνόφος] **dark, gloomy** VT *Prov.* 7.9, *al.*, *later for* δνοφώδης.

1. **γνύθος** -ου, ὁ [*see* γνόφος?] **hollow** HSCH.

2. **γνύθος** -εος, τό **pit, cave** LYC. 485.

γνύξ [γόνυ] *adv.* **on bent kneee**: γ. ἐριπών **kneeling, on his knees** IL. 5.309, *al.* AP. 3.1310 (ἐριπόντα) = γ. ἥμενος ARAT. 591, 615 (*v.l.* νύξ).

γνύπετος -ον [γόνυ, πίπτω] **on one knee** HSCH.

γνῶ *aor*ʳ. *subj. act. of* γιγνώσκω.

γνῶθι *aor*ʳ. *imper. act. 2. sg. of* γιγνώσκω.

γνώμα, ἡ *Dor. for* γνώμη.

γνῶμα -ατος, τό [γιγνώσκω] **sign of recognition, token, countersign** HDT. 7.52.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 3 (*of a tooth that verifies the age of an animal*) *etc.* ‖ **proof, test** SOPH. *Tr.* 593 ‖ *extens.* **belief, opinion** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1352 EUR. *Her.* 407.

γνωμάτεύω [γνῶμα] *impf.* ἐγνωμάτευον ‖ *fut.* γνωματεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγνωμάτευσα, *mid.* ἐγνωματευσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγνωματεύθην; **to discern, distinguish, judge** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 516e PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.30 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. **by sthg.** THEM. *Or.* 2.49.20 | ▸ *abs.* **to discriminate, form an opinion** PLOT. 5.8.11.

γνωμεισηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [γνώμη, εἰσηγητής] **one who proposes a motion** *PBGU* 362.15.8 (III^{CE}).

γνώμεναι *epic aor*ʳ. *inf. of* γιγνώσκω.

γνώμη -ης, ἡ [γιγνώσκω] Ⓐ **faculty of knowing and judging, intellect, intelligence, thought, reason, good sense** HDT. 3.4.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 524, *al.* THUC. 3.11.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10 *etc.*; ἐκμαθεῖν ψυχήν τε καὶ φρόνημα καὶ γνώμην to know the soul, the will, and the intellect SOPH. *Ant.* 176; γνώμην ἔχειν to understand SOPH. *El.* 214 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 396; πρὸς ἑτέρῳ τινὶ τὴν γνώμην ἔχουσιν they have their minds on sthg. else AESCHN. 3.192; ἡ γνώμη ἡ τοῦ ἐπιεικοῦς ἐστιν κρίσις ὀρθή the faculty of accurately judging what is fitting is called "gnome" ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 19 | ἄτερ γνώμης **without reason**, without any knowledge AESCHL. *Pr.* 456; οὐκ ἀπὸ γνώμης not without judgment, with good sense SOPH. *Tr.* 389; παρὰ (τὴν) γνώμην without reflecting THUC. 1.70.3, *al.*; γνώμῃ with good reason, rightly XEN. *An.* 2.6.10; οἱ μὲν τύχῃ καὶ μὴ γνώμῃ σωφρονοῦντες those who are prudent by chance and not on principle ISOCR. 3.47 ‖ **disposition**, *of the spirit*, **will**, (*favorable*) **inclination, intention, mind:** φίλιαι γνῶμαι friendly **dispostions** *or* feelings HDT. 9.4.2; εὐσεβεῖ γνώμᾳ with pious intention *or* feeling PIND. *O.* 3.41; ὅστις γνώμῃ μὴ καθαρεύει whoever has not cleansed his mind ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 355 | ἐν γνώμῃ γεγονέναι τινί to be in the good graces of s.o. HDT. 6.37.1; πρὸς τὴν εἰρήνην μᾶλλον τὴν γνώμην ἔχειν to incline toward peace THUC. 5.13.2; ἐμπιμπλὰς ἁπάντων τὴν γνώμην having satisfied **the expectation** *or* desire of everyone XEN. *An.* 1.7.8; ἐκπλῆσαι τὰς γνώμας αὐτῶν to satisfy **their desires** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.15 | παρὰ γνώμην ἐμήν against my expectations AESCHL. *Suppl.* 454; κατὰ γνώμην ἐμήν according to my **will** EUR. *Andr.* 737; ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ γνώμης of his own will, voluntarily THUC. 4.68.3; πάσῃ τῇ γνώμῃ with all zeal THUC. 6.45 | *jur.* γνώμῃ τῇ δικαιοτάτῃ δικάσειν ὀμωμόκασιν they have sworn to decide by the fairest judgment DEMOSTH. 23.96; γνώμῃ τῇ ἀρίστῃ to the best of one's judgment ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375a 29 Ⓑ **considered judgment**, *i.e.* **opinion, view:** γνώμην ἀποφαίνειν *or* ἀποδείκνυσθαι *or* τίθεσθαι *or* ἐκφαίνειν to express *or* manifest an opinion HDT. 1.40.1, 207.2, 3.80.6, 5.36.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 1448 *etc.* = γνώμην ἀποφαίνεσθαι EUR. *Suppl.* 336 = γνώμην δηλοῦν THUC. 1.90.2; τῆς αὐτῆς γνώμης εἶναι *or* ἔχεσθαι to be of the same opinion THUC. 1.113.2, 140.1; τὴν αὐτὴν γνώμην εἶχεν he had the same opinion THUC. 2.55.2; ἐγὼ μὲν ὁ αὐτός εἰμι τῇ γνώμῃ I am of the same opinion THUC. 3.38.1 | *with adv.* ταύτῃ καὶ μᾶλλον τὴν γνώμην πλεῖστός εἰμι therefore I am all the more strongly of this opinion HDT. 7.220.2; οὕτως τὴν γνώμην ἔχειν to have this opinion, to be convinced of this THUC. 7.15.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.8; τὸ πλεῖστον τῆς γνώμης εἶχεν *and inf.* he was strongly inclined to the opinion that THUC. 3.31.2 | κατὰ γνώμην τὴν ἐμήν according to my opinion, in my view HDT. 2.26.1 = κατά γε τὴν ἐμήν (*with or without* γνώμην) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 153 POL. 18.18.18 *etc.* = γνώμην ἐμήν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 983, *al.*; ἄνευ γνώμης without having formed an opinion SOPH. *O.C.* 594; μιᾷ γνώμῃ unanimously THUC. 1.122.2, 6.17.4 = διὰ μιᾶς γνώμης ISOCR. 4.139 = ἐκ μιᾶς γνώμης DEMOSTH. 10.59 | ἐς τὠυτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι συνέδραμον their opinions agreed HDT. 1.53.3 = κατὰ τώυτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι συνεξέπιπτον HDT. 1.206 = ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι ἔφερον THUC. 1.79.2 ‖ **proposal, motion:** γνώμην εἰσφέρειν *or* εἰπεῖν to make a proposal HDT. 3.80.6, *al.* THUC. 8.68.1 *etc.*; γνῶμαι ἀφ' ἑκάστων ἐλέγοντο suggestions were made from both sides THUC. 3.36.6 ‖ **intention, purpose, decision:** τίνα ἔχουσα γνώμην; with what intention? HDT. 3.119.5; οἶδα δ' οὐ γνώμῃ τίνι I do not know with what intention SOPH. *O.T.* 527; γνώμην *or* γνώμας ποιεῖσθαι to propose, decide (*often with inf.*) THUC. 1.128.7, 3.36.2, *al.*; αὖθις γνώμας προθεῖναι to put the question forward for discussion again THUC. 3.36.5; ἦν δὲ τοῦ τείχους ἡ γνώμη αὕτη ... ἵνα the purpose of the wall was that THUC. 8.90.3; δύσφοροι γνῶμαι deceptive ideas SOPH. *Ai.* 52 ‖ *pl.* (**moral**) **maxims** SOPH. *Ai.* 1091 XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.9 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395a 11 *etc.*; ἔστι δ' ἡ γνώμη ἀπόφανσις, οὐ μέντοι οὔτε περὶ τῶν καθ' ἕκαστον ... ἀλλὰ καθόλου, οὔτε περὶ πάντων ... ἀλλὰ περὶ ὅσων αἱ πράξεις εἰσί now a "gnome" is a statement, but not one concerning particulars ... but general, and not all general cases either ... but only those with human actions as their objects ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394a 22 Ⓒ **sign of recognition, countersign** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 15 (*of the teeth of animals see* γνῶμα); οὔτε κακῶν γνώμας εἰδότες οὔτ' ἀγαθῶν not knowing the signs (= having no concept) either of the bad or the good THGN. 60 • *Dor.* γνώμᾱ.

Γνώμη -ης, ἡ **Gnome**, *female name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 (*bitch*) *etc.*

γνωμηδόν [γνώμη] *adv.* **opinion by opinion**: γ. ἐπυνθάνοντο they asked (the senators) individually, *i.e.* by making them vote one after the other DION. 8.43.3.

γνωμίδιον -ου, τό [γνώμη] **small opinion, little concept** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 100, *Nub.* 321 LUC. *Paras.* 42.

γνωμιδιώκτης -ου, ὁ [γνωμίδιον, διώκτης] **one who hunts for maxims** CRATIN. 342.

γνωμικός -ή -όν [γνώμη] **sententious, gnomic** HERMOG. *Inv.* 177.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γνωμικόν **maxim** SEXT. *S.* 1.278 (*pl.*) DCHR. 52.17 ‖ **intentional** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 123 *etc.* ‖ **of free will** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 118.108, *al.* • *adv.* γνωμικῶς **sententiously, with maxims** ATH. 5.191e *etc.* ‖ **by the will** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.41 (86.1501A) *etc.*

γνωμοδοσία -ας, ἡ [γνωμοδοτέω] **advice** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.427C.

γνωμοδοτέω, *contr.* [γνώμη, δίδωμι] *aor. inf.* γνωμοδοτῆσαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* (*PG* 70.964D); **to give an opinion** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 3 (*PG* 68.285A) */IG* 12.7. P. 1.

γνωμολογέω, *contr.* [γνωμολογία] *impf.* ἐγνωμολόγουν PLUT. *Frat.* 481b ‖ *aor.* ἐγνωμολόγησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγνωμολόγημαι (*Byz.*); **to speak in maxims** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394a 21, *al.* PLUT. *Frat.* 481b DIOG. 8.78 *etc.*

γνωμολογητέον [γνωμολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to speak in maxims** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1439a 3.

γνωμολογία -ας, ἡ [γνώμη, λέγω] **act of talking in maxims** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394a 19 ‖ **sententious style** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c ‖ **collection of maxims** PLUT. *CMa.* 2.6, *al. etc.*

γνωμολογικός -ή -όν [γνωμολογία] **sententious** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1439a 5 DEM.[2] 9 • *adv.* γνωμολογικῶς **sententiously** THEON 5.

γνωμονικός -ή -όν [γνώμων] Ⓐ **able to discern, wise, sensible** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.10 ‖ **skillful, expert** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 467c *etc.* Ⓑ **relating to sundials** STRAB. 1.1.20, 2.1.35 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ γνωμονικός **expert in sundials** AP 14.139.1 GAL. 5.652 *etc.* | ἡ γνωμονική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of making sundials** VITR. 1.3 ‖ *math.* **that forms a gnomon** (*see* γνώμων b) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 71 • *adv.* γνωμονικῶς **by means of a sundial** STRAB. 2.1.35 ‖ *math.* **with the shape of a gnomon** (*see* γνώμων b) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 77.

γνωμόνιον -ου, τό [γνώμων] **small gnomon**, *of a sundial* HERO *Diop.* 5 *etc.*

γνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [γνώμων] **wisdom, prudence** SOL. 16.

γνωμοτυπέω, *contr.* [γνωμοτύπος] **to coin maxims** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 55.

γνωμοτυπία -ας, ἡ [γνωμοτύπος] **coining of maxims** HSCH.

γνωμοτυπικός -ή -όν [γνωμοτυπία] **skilled at coining maxims**, *com.* **sententious** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1379.

γνωμοτύπος -ον [γνώμη, τύπτω] **coiner of maxims, sententious** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 877, *Nub.* 951 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395a 7.

γνωμοφθόρος -ον [γνώμη, φθείρω] **corruptor of the mind** PALL. *Io.* 9.167.

γνώμων -ονος, ὁ [γιγνώσκω] Ⓐ **expert, examiner, interpreter** (*also adj.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1130 (*of oracles*) *etc.*; τῶν παραχρῆμα ... κράτιστος γ. best counselor in matters of immediate urgency THUC. 1.138.3 | **inspector, overseer**, *of the sacred olive groves, at Athens* LYS. 7.25 | *of the*

tongue **discerner, judge** (*of foods*) XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.5 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990a | **perceptive,** *of the mind* LYR. *Is.* 139 [B] **indicator, index** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968f AEL. *N.A.* 6.34 *al. etc.* | **rod,** *marking the hours,* **gnomon,** *of a sundial,* **sundial** HDT. 2.109.3 PLUT. *Per.* 6.5 (*pl.*) *al. etc.* | *extens.* **clock, water clock** THPHR. *fr.* 159 (ATH. 2.42b) | *zool.* **indicator tooth** (*to determine the age of a horse*) XEN. *Hip.* 3.1 (*pl.*) | *obsc.* **pole, prick** DIOG.^{6} 35.2 || **ruler, square** (*of an artisan*) POLYAEN. 4.3.21 IAMBL.^{1} 59 | *fig.* **rule** THGN. 543 (*of life*) LUC. *Herm.* 76 *etc.* | *mech.* **point** (*of a drill*) APOLLOD.^{3} 149.4 | **tariff** *I*OGIS 674.5 (I^{CE}) *etc.* || *geom.* **gnomon** (complementary parallelogram) EUCL. *El.* 2, *def.* 2, *al.* | κατὰ γνώμονα perpendicular PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 283 || *math.* **(whole) number, index** *or* **complement,** *of a series of odd numbers* [1 + 3 + 5+ ... (2n − 1) = n^{2}] *or even numbers* [2 + 4 + 6 + ... 2n = n (n + 1)] ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203a 14 [IAMBL.^{1}] *Nic.* p. 58 THEON^{2} p. 32 *etc.*

γνῶναι *aor^{1}. inf. act. of* γιγνώσκω.

γνωνιώδης *err. for* γωνιώδης **angular** PROC. *Oct. Ex.* 87.645C.

γνωρίζω [γιγνώσκω] *impf.* ἐγνώριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐγνωριζόμην || *fut.* γνωρίσω, *mid.* γνωρίσομαι; *Att.* γνωριῶ, *mid.* γνωριοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐγνώρισα, *mid.* ἐγνωρισάμην ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1552A) || *pf.* ἐγνώρικα, *mid. pass.* ἐγνώρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγνώριστο PLAT. *Rp.* 428a || *aor. pass.* ἐγνωρίσθην || *fut. pass.* γνωρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to know, make known** ▸ τί (τινι) sthg. (to s.o.) AESCHL. *Pr.* 487 VT *1Sam.* 10.8, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 21.4; αὐτὸν τῇ βουλῇ γνωρίζοντος ἰσχυρῶς recommending him strongly to the senate APP. 9a.9.6 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *and ind.* NT *1Cor.* 12.3 || **to gain knowledge of, learn, discover** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 564 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262b *etc.* = ▸ περί τι *or* τινος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 8, 1037a 16 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἢ τοῦργον ὡς οὐ γνωρίσοιμί σου τόδε ... προσέρπον or that I would not get to know of this creeping deed of yours? SOPH. *O.T.* 538 | γ. τινά to get to know *or* become acquainted with s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 181c DEMOSTH. 35.6 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* πειρῶ γνωρίζειν τοὺς λέγοντας ὁποῖοί τινές εἰσιν try to discern the character of the speakers ISOCR. 2.28 || **to interpret, explain** VT *Dan.* Th. 2.5, *al.* (*dream*) || **to judge** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 102.4 (*PG* 6.713B) ❷ *pass.* **to become known, be known** *or* **recognized,** *of things and pers.* HDT. 2.121 β.2 THUC. 5.103.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 428a POL. 2.37.4 *etc.*; ἀνδρὸς χαρακτὴρ ἐκ λόγου γνωρίζεται the character of a person is known from his speech MEN. *fr.* 72; οὐκέτι οὐδὲ γνωρίζομαι πρὸς αὐτῶν I am no longer even recognized (= considered an acquaintance) by them LUC. *Herc.* 5 | ἐγνωρισμένοι αὐτῷ his acquaintances DEMOSTH. 35.6.

γνώρῐμος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [γνωρίζω] [A] **known, familiar, evident,** *of things* THUC. 8.66.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 558c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 3.23 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἁπλᾶ τὰ δίκαια παντάπασίν ἐστι καὶ γνώριμα μαθεῖν the legal issue is completely simple and easy to understand IS. 11.32; γνώριμόν (ἐστιν) it is known that HLD. 4.7.7 *etc.* || **knowable, object of knowledge** ARISTOT. *APo.* 83b 36, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 267 || **acquaintance** (*also subst.*), *of pers.* OD. 16.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 343e, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.1 *etc.* | *of animals* εἴ τις κύνας ... γνωριμωτέρους ἑαυτῷ ἢ σοι ποιήσειεν if s.o. were to make your dogs more familiar to himself than to you XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.28 || **pupil, disciple** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 448e DION. *Comp.* 19.13 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.24.2 *etc.* || **relative** VT *Ruth.* 2.1, 3.2 [B] **remarkable,** *of things* LUC. *Herm.* 21 || *usu. of pers.* οἱ γ. **the notables, the ruling class** XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 18 PLUT. *Nic.* 2.2 *etc.*; οἱ ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι γνωριμώτατοι καὶ προεστάναι τῶν κοινῶν ἀξιούμενοι the men of greatest prestige in the cities, considered worthy to take charge of public affairs DEMOSTH. 19.259 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *fem.* -η PLAT. *Rp.* 614e LUC. *Somn.* 9 ◆ *adv.* γνωρίμως **intelligibly, comprehensibly** EUR. *El.* 946 DEMOSTH. 24.68 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 27 *etc.* || **familiarly:** γ. ἔχειν τινί to have a friendly relationship with s.o. DEMOSTH. 53.4.

γνωρῐμότης -ητος, ἡ [γνώριμος] **acquaintance** STOB. 2.7.5.

γνώρῐσις -εως, ἡ [γνωρίζω] **knowledge, getting to know, recognition** PLAT. *Leg.* 763b (*of places*), *Soph.* 219c || **familiarity, friendly relationship** PLAT. *Leg.* 771d; χάριν ὀφείλω σοι τῆς Θεαιτήτου γνωρίσεως I am grateful to you for having made me acquainted with Theaitetos PLAT. *Pol.* 257a.

γνώρισμα -ατος, τό [γνωρίζω] **sign of recognition, token, countersign** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.27 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Herod.* 855b, *Thes.* 4.1 LUC. *DMort.* 6.4 *etc.* | τὰ γνωρίσματα tokens of recognition, *left with exposed babies* LONG. 1.3.1 *etc.* | τὰ γ. the features (of the face) ACH. 1.13.3 | **sign, symbol** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 1.6.5, *al. etc.* || **name** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.37 (86.1705D) *etc.*

γνωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γνωρίζω] **act of making known** ARISTOT. *APo.* 90b 16 || **recognition, identification** *P*TEBT. 288.15 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

γνωριστέον [γνωρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to know** *or* **recognize** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 22 *etc.*

γνωριστήριον -ου, τό [γνωρίζω] **distinctive characteristic** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1408C), *al.*

γνωριστής -οῦ, ὁ [γνωρίζω] **knower:** γνωρισταὶ γίνεσθε τῆς δίκης **take cognizance of the case** ANTIPHO 5.94 || **sage, diviner** VT *2Kgs.* 23.24 *etc.*

γνωριστικός -ή -όν [γνωριστής] **capable of grasping, cognitive** PLAT. *Def.* 414c ARISTOT. *An.* 404b 28 | ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194b 4 = ▸ περί τινος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 26 || **characteristic, distinctive** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.279 *etc.* || **capable of knowing** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Profect.* 79d ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.21 MAX.^{1} 1.5 ◆ *adv.* γνωριστικῶς **in such a way as to know** PORPH. *Gau.* 16.3.

γνωριῶ *fut. ind. act. of* γνωρίζω.

Γνωσίας -ος, ὁ **Gnosias,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.29.

γνωσῐγράφια -ας, ἡ [γνῶσις, γράφω] *jur.* **description of the effects of a sentence** APS. 304.4.

Γνωσίδημος -ου, ὁ **Gnosidemos,** *male name* AESCHN. 3.103, *al.*

Γνωσίδικος -ου, ὁ **Gnosidikos,** *male name* HP. (GAL. 11.15) *etc.*

γνωσῐμᾰχέω, *contr.* [γνῶσις, μάχομαι] *impf.* ἐγνωσιμάχουν || *fut.* γνωσιμαχήσω || *aor.* ἐγνωσιμάχησα || *pf.* ἐγνωσιμάχηκα [A] **to fight with one's own (previous) opinion,** *i.e.* **change opinions, change one's mind** HDT. 3.25.5, 7.130.2 EUR. *Her.* 706 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 555 *etc.*; γνωσιμαχέτε μὴ εἶναι ὅμοιοι ἡμῖν admit that you are not equal to us HDT. 8.29.1 | ▸ *abs.* γνωσιμαχήσαντες having recognized their error ISOCR. 5.7 [B] *later* **to dispute an opinion (of others): argue doggedly, be obstinate** PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 53, *al.* DION. 9.1.1 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* γνωσιμαχέοντες HDT. 7.130.2 || *Ion. impf.* ἐγνωσιμάχεε HDT. 3.25.5.

γνωσιμαχία -ας, ἡ [γνωσιμαχέω] **intractable quarrel** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.264 (*pl.*).

γνῶσις -εως, ἡ [γιγνώσκω] [A] **knowing, knowledge** PLAT. *Rp.* 478c, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 731a 33 VT *Ps.* 18.3, *al. etc.* | *Christ.* **contemplative and mystical knowledge** CLEM. *Str.* 3.5.44.3, *al. etc.* | *gnost.* **gnosis,** *illumination reserved for a select few* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.41.3, *al.* IR. *Haer.* 1.6.2 *etc.* || **recognition** (*of the features of s.o.*) THUC. 7.44.2 || *pl.* **means of knowing** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981b 11 || *later* **profound knowledge, wisdom** NT *Rom.* 11.33 (*of God*), *al. etc.* || **carnal knowledge, sexual relations** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.25.3 *etc.* [B] *jur.* **search for knowledge, inquiry, investigation** DEMOSTH. 18.224, 21.92 LYCURG. 141 *etc.* || **result of investigation, decision** *P*PETR. 3.42h 7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **certificate** LEONTN. *VIo.Eleem.* 11 (p. 21.15) *etc.* [C] **notoriety, fame, reputation** HDN.^{1} 7.5.5 LUC. *Herod.* 3 *etc.* | ἐναργεστέραν τὴν γνῶσιν ἔχειν to be known more clearly PLAT. *Theaet.* 206b.

γνῶσμα -ατος, τό [γιγνώσκω] **that which is knowable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 81.

γνώσομαι *fut. ind. mid. of* γιγνώσκω.

γνωστεία -ας, ἡ [γνώστης] **attestation, certificate** *P*FAY. 65.5 (II^{CE}).

γνωστέον [γιγνώσκω] *impers. verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to know** PLAT. *Rp.* 396a *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ γνωστέα **that which must be known** GAL. 17(2).1.

γνωστεύω [γνώστης] *aor. ptc.* γνωστεύσας *P*BGU 3.895.8 || *pf.* ἐγνώστευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐγνώστευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐγνωστεύθην; **to know personally** ▸ τινα s.o. *P*PSI 425.20 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **to attest the identity** (*of s.o.*) *P*UPZ 205.8 (II^{BCE}) (*pass.*) *etc.*

γνωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [γιγνώσκω] **attestor, guarantor** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.39 *P*PSI 341.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

γνώστης -ου, ὁ [γιγνώσκω] **knower** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Fl.* 4.5 *etc.* | γ. πάντων τῶν κατὰ Ἰουδαίους ἐθῶν τε καὶ ζητημάτων expert in all the customs and controversies concerning the Jews NT *Acts* 26.3 | **diviner** (*as knower of the future*) VT *Chr.* 2.35.19a, *al.*

γνωστικός -ή -όν [γνώστης] [A] **cognitive, speculative** ARISTOT. *APo.* 100a 11 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ γνωστική *or* τὸ γνωστικόν **theoretical science** PLAT. *Pol.* 258e, *al. etc.* || **capable of discerning** OC. 2.7 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γνωστικόν **cognitive faculty** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 205C [B] *Christ. in relation to the spiritual life* **wise, gnostic** PALL. *L.* 47.5 *etc.*: ἡ πίστις ἡ γ. enlightened faith CLEM. *Str.* 6.8.68.2, *al.*; *subst.* ὁ γνωστικός **gnostic, sage** CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.102.2, *al.* (*as example of Christian perfection*) *etc.* || **spiritual** CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.89.2 (*truth*), 6.15.131.3 (*of interpretation of Sacred Scripture*), *al. etc.* || **contemplative, mystical** EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 11.6.32 CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.150.4 *etc.* [C] *esp.* **relating to a Gnostic sect** IR. *Haer.* 1.11.1 | *subst.* ὁ γνωστικός **Gnostic,** *member of a Gnostic sect* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.2 *etc.* | τὸ ὑψηλότερον καὶ γνωστικώτερον higher and more gnostic gnosis IR. *Haer.* 1.11.3 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* γνωστικῶς **intellectually, concerning knowledge** CLEM. *Str.* 4.18.113.6 (*opp. to* faith), *al. etc.* || **with knowledge, wisely** CLEM. *Str.* 4.23.148.1 | **spiritually** CLEM. *Str.* 4.5.22.2, *al.*

γνωστοποιός -όν [γνωστός, ποιέω] **that produces what is knowable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 80.

γνωστός -ή -όν [γιγνώσκω] [A] **known, understood** AESCHL. *Ch.* 702 (*codd.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 361 *etc.* || **knowable, comprehensible** PLAT. *Theaet.* 205d XEN. *Hel.* 31.23 *etc.* || *subst. pl.* οἱ γνωστοί **notables** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 31.23 = acquaintances NT *Luke* 23.49, *al.* VT *Ps.* 87.9 [B] **able to know, capable of knowing:** γνωστὸν καλοῦ καὶ πονηροῦ the knowledge of good and evil VT *Gen.* 2.9 (*cf.* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.56, 60) ◆ *adv.*

γνωστῶς so as to be known, clearly, distinctly VT *Exod.* 33.13, *al. etc.*

γνωτοκτόνος -ον [γνωτός, κτείνω] **fratricide** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.39.

1. γνωτός -ή -όν [γιγνώσκω] **known, understood,** *of things* IL. 7.401 OD. 24.182 SOPH. *O.T.* 58 *etc.* || **well known, familiar,** *of pers.* SOPH. *fr.* 282 (*cf.* γνωτός) • *fem.* -ός SOPH. *O.T.* 396.

2. γνωτός -ή [γίγνομαι] (*only of pers.*) **kinsman, brother** *or* **sister** IL. 3.174, 13.697, 17.35, 22.234 AP. 1.53, *al.* NONN. *D.* 3.313, *al. etc.*

γνωτοφόνος -ον [γνωτός, φόνος] **killer of one's brother, fratricide:** ἐρίζειν Βάκχῳ γνωτοφόνῳ to struggle with Bacchus who killed his brother NONN. *D.* 26.82.

γνωτοφόντις -ιδος [γνωτοφόνος] LYC. 1318, *see* γνωτοφόνος.

γνώω *epic aor*ʳ. *subj. act. of* γιγνώσκω.

γοάασκεν *Ion. iter. impf. ind. act. of* γοάω.

Γοαισός -οῦ, ὁ **Goaisos,** *male name* ISID.[1] 4 (LUC. *Macr.* 17).

Γόαξις -ιος, ὁ **Goaxis,** *male name* THUC. 4.107.3.

Γόαρις -ιος, ὁ **Goaris,** *river in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.6, 7.1.32.

γοάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* gávate, *AS* ciegan] *later fut.* γοήσω, *mid.* γοήσομαι || *aor.* ἐγόησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* γοηθείς CRINAG. (AP 7.371.5) ❶ *act. and mid.* **to groan, lament** IL. 22.476, *al.* OD. 4.721 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.9 *etc.* | ▶ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 16.857, 21.124 *etc.* | ▶ ἀμφί τινα for s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 937 = ▶ ὑπέρ τινος MOSCH. 4.83 | ▶ *with two acc.* σ' ἐγὼ κατεῖδον ... πανδάκρυτ' ὀδύρματα τὴν Ἡράκλειον ἔξοδον γοωμένην I saw you mourning the departure of Herakles with tearful groans SOPH. *Tr.* 51 ❷ *pass.* **to be lamented** *or* **mourned** AESCHL. *Ch.* 632 (*pres. mid.*) CRINAG. *l.c.* • *contr. pres.* γοῶ || *epic pres.* γόᾱδ- *and* γοω- | *epic inf.* γοήμεναι | *ptc.* γοῶν γοῶσα, *epic* γοόων γοόωσα, *mid.* γοωμένη XEN. *l.c.* (*unique in prose*) || *epic impf.* γόων (γόον IL. 6.500 *Ion. impf. for* *γόεον *rather than aor.*), *iter.* γοάσκεν (γόασκε HOM. 5.216), *poet. mid. 3. sg.* γαᾶτο || *fut. mid.* γοήσομαι IL. 21.124, *al.* (*unique mid. in* IL. OD.) || *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* γοήσατο QS 10.465 (*v.l.*).

γογγρίον -ου, τό [γόγγρος] **small eel** SCH. OPP. 1.113.

γογγροειδής -ές [γόγγρος, εἶδος] **like an eel** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 9 || *compar.* -έστερος.

γογγροκτόνος -ον [γόγγρος, κτείνω] **killer of eels** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966a.

γόγγρος -ου, ὁ [*see* γογγύλος? *or see* γάγγραινα?] *ichthyol.* **conger, sea eel** ANTIPH. 27.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 28 *etc.* || *analog.* **tubercular node, disease of the olive** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.6.

γογγρώδης -ες [γόγγρος] **like an excrescence** HSCH. (*s.v.* γόγγρος), *see* γογγρώνη.

γογγρώνη -ης, ἡ [γόγγρος] *medic.* **excrescence** *or* **tumor on the neck** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.6 *etc.*

γογγύζω, *onomat. impf.* ἐγόγγυζον || *fut.* γογγύσω || *aor.* ἐγόγγυσα || *aor. pass.* ἐγογγύσθην; **to murmur, grumble** VT *Sir.* 10.25 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.55 *etc.*; ▶ κατά τινος against s.o. NT *Matt.* 20.11, *al. etc.* = ▶ ἐπί τινι VT *Num.* 14.29 *etc.*; ▶ (τὶ) περί τινος (sthg.) concerning s.o. NT *John* 7.32, *al.* || **coo,** *of doves* POLL. 5.89.

γογγυλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [γογγύλος] **hurler of lightning** (*proper.* of balls of fire), *of Zeus* LYC. 435.

γογγῡ́λη -ης, ἡ [γογγύλος] *bot.* **turnip** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1185 DIOSC.[2] 2.110 Gal. 1.169 STRAB. 5.4.10 *etc.* | γ. ἀγρία wild turnip DIOSC.[2] 2.110 || *analog.* **flatbread** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 28.

γογγυλίδιον -ου, τό [γογγύλη] Ⓐ **small turnip** *P*CPR 9.28 (V-VI^{CE}) (κογκυλίδ-) Ⓑ **pill** GAL. 19.91 *etc.*

γογγυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [γογγύλος] **turnip** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.3, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.20 Gal. 11.861 *etc.*, *see* γογγύλη.

γογγύλλω [γογγύλος] **to round** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 56 (*corr. for* γογγυλίζει) HSCH.

γογγυλοειδής -ές [γογγύλος, εἶδος] **roundish** Sch. NIC. *Th.* 855 • *adv.* γογγυλοειδῶς **in a roundish form** DIOSC.[2] 18.

γογγυλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* γογγυλοειδής.

γογγυλόρυγχος -η -ον [γογγύλος, ῥύγχος] **that has a rounded muzzle** *P*PGM 4.2176.

γογγύλος -η -ον [*IE* *gŋg-i, *cf. ON* kokkr; *Lith.* gungulỹsi] **round** AESCHL. *fr.* 199.7 PLAT. *Crat.* 427c POL. 12.2.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • γόγγΗDN. 1.164.7 || *never subst.*

Γογγύλος -ου, ὁ **Gongylos,** *male name* THUC. 1.128.6, 7.2.1 *etc.*

γογγυλόσκηνος -ον [γογγύλος, σκηνή] **that has a round house** *or* **body** L. *E.M.* 238.44.

γογγυλοσπάραγον -ου, τό [γογγύλος, ἀσπάραγος] *bot.* **turnip top** GEOP. 12.1.8.

γογγυλώδης -ες SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 788, *see* γογγυλοειδής.

γόγγῡσις -εως, ἡ [γογγύζω] VT *Num.* 14.27, *see* γογγυσμός.

γογγυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [γογγύζω] **murmuring, grumbling** ANAXAN. 32 MAUR. 9.37 VT *Is.* 58.9, *al.* NT *John* 7.12, *al. etc.*

γόγγῡσος -ου, ὁ VT (Th.) *Prov.* 16.28 *etc.*, *see* γογγυστής.

γογγυστής -οῦ, ὁ [γογγύζω] **murmurer, troublemaker** NT *Jude* 16 *etc.*

γογγυστικός -ή -όν [γογγυστής] **inclined to murmur, grumpy** GREG. *Or.* 40.20.25 • *adv.* γογγυστικῶς **like a grumbler** L. *E.M.* 771.11.

γογγύστριος -α -ον [γογγύζω] **cooing** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072).

γοεδνός -ή -όν [γόος] **lamentable** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 194 (*words*) *etc.*; γοεδνὰ δ' ἀνθεμίζομαι I gather the flowers of grief AESCHL. *Suppl.* 73; μάλα γοεδνά with many laments AESCHL. *Pers.* 1057 | γ. ὤν in lamentation AESCHL. *Pers.* 1047.

γοερός -ά -όν [γόος] **lamentable, painful, sorrowful** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1176 (*sufferings*) EUR. *Ph.* 1567 (*tears*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 19 (*song*) *etc.* || **that laments, that groans** EUR. *Hec.* 84 (*pers.*) CALLIM. *H.* 5.94 (*nightingale*) *etc.*; γοερόν τι φθεγγόμενος sending forth laments, groaning LUC. *Luct.* 13 • *adv.* γοερῶς **with laments, groaning** DION.[6] 629.21 *etc.*

γοήμεναι *epic pres. inf. act. of* γοάω.

γόημι ERIN. (*SH* 401.18), *see* γοάω.

γοήμων -ον [γοάω] AP 16.101.5 (*voice*) NONN. *D.* 5.454 (*dogs*) *al. etc.*, *see* γοερός.

γοηρός -ά -όν *poet. for* γοερός.

γόης -ητος, ὁ [γοάω] **enchanter, magician, sorcerer** (*proper.* one who groans while uttering incantations) HDT. 2.33.1, 4.105.1 EUR. *Bac.* 234, *Hip.* 1038 PLAT. *Rp.* 380d *etc.* || **trickster, charlatan** AESCHN. 3.137 DEMOSTH. 18.276 *etc.*; δεινὸς γόης καὶ φαρμακεὺς καὶ σοφιστής clever trickster, magician, and sophist PLAT. *Symp.* 203d; ἄπιστος γόης πονηρός an untrustworthy man, a cheat, a villain DEMOSTH. 19.109 || *adj.* ὅσῳ θαλερώτερον τοσούτῳ καὶ γοητότερον the more abundant it (the weeping of women) is, the more deceptive it is too ACH. 6.7.4.

γοητεία -ας, ἡ [γοητεύω] **magic, sorcery** PLAT. *Symp.* 203a *etc.* || **charm, enchantment** PLAT. *Rp.* 584a PLUT. *Sollert.* 961d CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.120.3 *etc.* || **deception, quackery, trickery** DIOD. 1.76.1, 20.8.1 POL. 4.20.5 LUC. *Nigr.* 15 VT 2*Macc.* 12.24 *etc.*

γοήτευμα -ατος, τό [γοητεύω] **charm, spell** PLAT. *Phil.* 44c ALCIPHR. 2.14.2 AEL. *N.A.* 3.17 *etc.*

γοήτευσις -εως, ἡ [γοητεύω] **magic, spell** PLOT. 4.4.43.

γοητευτικός PORPH. *Pyth.* 39 *etc.*, *see* γοητικός.

γοητεύτρια EUSTATH. 881.62, *see* γοῆτις.

γοητεύω [γόης] *impf.* ἐγοήτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐγοητευόμην || *fut.* γοητεύσω THEM. *Or.* 22.271c || *aor.* ἐγοήτευσα, *mid.* ἐγοητευσάμην || *pf.* γεγοήτευκα PLOT. 5.1.2, *mid. pass.* γεγοήτευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐγοητεύθην ❶ *act.* **to charm, bewitch, beguile** PLAT. *Gorg.* 484a *etc.* || ▶ *abs.* **to play the magician** DIOG. 8.59 | *fig.* ὁ δὲ ἡμέτερος διδάσκαλος οὐδέν τι τοιοῦτο ἐγοητεύσατο our teacher did not resort to any of these artifices [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 3.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be charmed** *or* **bewitched** PLAT. *Rp.* 412e *al.* DEMOSTH. 10.102 *etc.*; πότῳ γεγοητευμένῳ with a magic potion HLD. 8.7.2.

γοητής -οῦ, ὁ [γοάω] **one who laments, groaner** AESCHL. *Ch.* 822 (*gen. pl.* γοήτων *mss.*) TIMOTH. 791.102.

γοητικός -ή -όν [γόης] **of a magician** *or* **trickster** ARISTOT. *fr.* 36 • *adv.* γοητικῶς **like a magician** POLL. 4.51.

γοῆτις -ιδος [γόης] **sorceress:** γ. μορφή bewitching beauty STRAT.[2] (AP 12.192.5).

γοήτρια -ας, ἡ **sorceress, witch** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 86 (p. 44).

γοῖ γοῖ *onomat. sound imitating the grunting of pigs* ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.327.4).

Γολγοθᾶ -ᾶς, ὁ **hill of Golgotha,** *in Palestine* NT *Mark* 15.22 • *indecl.* NT *Matt.* 27.33, *Jo.* 19.17.

Γολγοί -ῶν, οἱ **Golgoi,** *city of Cyprus* THEOCR. 15.100 *etc.*

Γολόσσης -ου, ὁ **Golosses,** *male name* POL. 38.7.2 *etc.*

γομάριον -ου, τό [γόμος] **small load** *P*FLOR. 274.5 (III^{CE}).

γομόρ **gomor** VT *Exod.* 16.16 *etc.* (*unit of measurement*).

Γόμορρα -ας, ἡ **Gomorrah,** *city in Judea* NT *Rom.* 9.29, *al.*

γόμος -ου, ὁ [γέμω] **cargo,** *of a ship* HDT. 1.194.3 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 444 DEMOSTH. 32.4 *etc.* || **load,** *of beasts* BABR. 7.11 VT 2*Kgs.* 5.17, *al. etc.*

γομόω, *contr.* [γόμος] *fut. ptc. act.* γομώσων BABR. 111.9 || *aor.* ἐγόμωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* γεγόμωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐγομώθην ❶ *act. trans.* **to load:** τὸν ὄνον **the donkey** BABR. 111.9 || *intrans.* **to become full,** *of the waxing moon* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.23.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be loaded** AN. *in Theaet.* 10.39.

γομφαλγία -ας, ἡ [γόμφος, ἄλγος] *medic.* **toothache in the molars** DIOSC.[2] 4.164.

γομφάριον -ου, τό [γόμφος] *ichthyol.* **mullet** SCH. LYC. 664 (p. 221.27) *etc.*

γομφιάζω [γομφίος] **to gnash** *the molar teeth* (*oth.* to feel pain in the molar teeth) VT *Sir.* 30.10 (*fut. 2. sg.* γομφιάσεις) || **to be set on edge,** *of teeth* VT *Ezek.* 18.2 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐγομφίασαν).

γομφίασις -εως, ἡ [γομφιάζω] *medic.* **toothache in the molars, setting of the teeth on edge** (*oth.* grinding) DIOSC.[2] 2.59.

γομφιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γομφιάζω] VT *Amos* 4.6, *see* γομφίασις.

γομφιόδουπος -ον [γομφίος, δοῦπος] **that squeals under the teeth,** *of a bite* MAEC. (AP 6.233.1.)

γομφίος (*sc.* ὀδούς) -ου, ὁ [γόμφος] *anat.* **molar tooth** HDT. 9.83.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 34 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 *etc.* || *analog.* **tooth of a key** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 423.

γομφίτης -ου, ὁ [γόμφος] *spice* (*prob.* styrax) AET.[1] 1.131.

γομφόδετος -ον [γόμφος, δέω] **bound with wooden pins, nailed** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 846 (*lyr.*).

Γόμφοι -ων, οἱ **Gomphoi,** *city in Thessaly* PLUT. *Caes.* 41.7 *etc.*

γομφοπᾰγής -ές [γόμφος, πήγνυμι] **connected**

with wooden pins: ῥήματα γομφοπαγῆ iron bands of words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 824.

γόμφος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* jámbha-; *Lith.* žambas; *Latv.* zùobs] Ⓐ **peg** *of wood or iron,* **bolt** *for joining* OD. 5.248 (*for ships*) HES. *Op.* 431 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1052a 24 *al. etc.* ‖ **fastening, crosspiece** (*of wood, for boats*) HDT. 2.96.2 ‖ *anat.* **joint, articulation** PLAT. *Tim.* 43a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 21 (*of the ankle*) | **protrusion** (*on a horse's shoulder*) HIPPIATR. 26.3 ‖ *medic.* **cautery** HIPPIATR. 96.1, 4 ‖ **scab** (*formed by cauterization*) HIPPIATR. 86 ‖ **stylus,** *for writing* NONN. *Ev.* 19.95 ‖ *fig.* **bond, chain** EMPED. B87 (*of love*) *etc.*; τῶνδ' ἐφήλωται τορῶς γ. διαμπάξ with this decree the rivet has been driven home all the way AESCHL. *Suppl.* 945 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **mullet** (= γομφάριον) GLOSS.

γομφότομος -ον [γόμφος, τέμνω] **pierced with nails** NONN. *Ev.* 19.76.

γομφόω, *contr.* [γόμφος] *aor.* ἐγόμφωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* γεγόμφωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* γομφωθείς ❶ *act.* **to fasten with nails, nail down** NONN. *D.* 40.447 (*of ships*) ‖ *analog.* **to thicken, cause to curdle** EMPED. B33 (*milk*) ❷ *usu. pass.* **to be fastened with nails** *or* **nailed down** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 440 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 463 (*fig.*) BIAN. (AP 11.248.3).

γομφώδης -ες [γόμφος] **articulated** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1077).

γόμφωμα -ατος, τό [γομφόω] **frame, structure,** *of a ship* PLUT. *Marc.* 15.6 (*bridge*) LONG. 2.26.2 ‖ **peg, nail** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321d.

γόμφωσις -εως, ἡ [γομφόω] **connection** SCH. THEOCR. 7.105 ‖ **structure,** *of the body* EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 474 ‖ *anat.* **articulation** GAL. 2.738 (*v.l.*).

γομφωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [γομφόω] **carpenter,** *of ships* AP 9.31.1 ‖ *surg. instrum. for removing bone* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.15).

γομφωτήριον -ου, τό [γομφόω] **interlocking structure, tenon** HERO *Aut.* 27.1.

γομφωτικός, -ή -όν [γομφόω] **of joining with nails:** ἡ γ. τέχνη **art of carpentry** PLAT. *Pol.* 280d.

γομφωτός -ή -όν [γομφόω] **joined with nails, fastened together** STRAB. 16.1.11 (*ships*) *etc.*

γονάγρα -ας, ἡ [γόνυ, ἄγρα] *medic.* **gout in the knee** CYRAN. 95, *al.*

γοναγρός -όν [γονάγρα] *medic.* **sufferer from gout in the knee** CYRAN. 2.40.54.

γόνατα, τά *pl. of* γόνυ.

Γονατᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Gonatas,** *nickname of Antigonos king of Macedonia* POL. 2.41.10, *al. etc.*

γονατίζω [γόνυ] *aor.* ἐγονάτισα HSCH. π 1028; **to strike with the knee** CRATIN. 432 ‖ **to bend the knee,** kneel *or* **cause to kneel** VT (Al.) *Gen.* 24.11, *al. etc.*

γονάτιον -ου, τό [γόνυ] **small knee** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.66.3) *etc.* ‖ **knot, joint,** *of a reed* TZ. *Hist.* 7.733 ‖ **beam,** *of a plow* PROCL. *in Hes.* 425 ‖ *anat.* **coxofemoral joint, groin** LUC. *Asin.* 10 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 51 *etc.*

γονατίς -ίδος, ἡ [γόνυ] **knot, tangle** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.68.13.

γονάτόομαι, *contr.* [γόνυ] *pf. ptc.* γεγονατωμένος; **to form knots,** *of reeds and sim.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.4 DIOSC.[2] 3.51.

γονατώδης -ες [γόνυ] **like a knee: forming joints, divided into nodes,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3 *etc.*

γονάχιον -ου, τό *prob.* **cloak** LEONTN. *Vlo.Eleem.* 21 (p. 38.9 *ff.*).

γονεία -ας, ἡ [γονεύς] **generation** HDN. *Epim.* 16.14.

γονεύς -έως, ὁ [γίγνομαι] **parent, father,** *esp. pl.* **parents** HOM. 2.240 HES. *Op.* 235 PLAT. *Symp.* 178b VT *Prov.* 29.15, *al. etc.* ‖ **ancestor, forefather** HDT. 1.91 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 722a 8 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *acc. pl.* γονέᾶς ANTIPH. 261.2.

γονεύω [γονεύς] *fut.* γονεύσω THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.2; **to generate, produce,** *of animals and plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 980d ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 981d.

γονή -ῆς, ἡ [γίγνομαι] Ⓐ **offspring, issue, child** IL. 24.539 OD. 4.755 SOPH. *O.C.* 1192 (*pl.*) *al. etc.* | *of animals* AESCHL. *fr.* 189a *etc.* | **fruit,** *of plants* PLAT. *Ax.* 371c ‖ **stock, progeny, family** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1565 SOPH. *Ai.* 1094 (*pl.*) *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 1290 *etc.* ‖ **generation** PIND. *P.* 4.143 AESCHL. *Pers.* 818; τρίτος γε γένναν πρὸς δέκ' ἄλλαισιν γοναῖς a child belonging to the thirteenth generation AESCHL. *Pr.* 774 ‖ **birth** HP. *Epid.* 4.31 *etc.*; γονῇ πεφυκώς ... γεραιτέρᾳ being older (by birth) SOPH. *O.C.* 1294; τὴν γονὴν Ἀθηναῖος Athenian by birth (*or* of Athenian stock) AESCHR. 4.7 (*v.l. for* γενήν) Ⓑ that which generates, *hence* **childbirth** PIND. *I.* 7.7 (*pl.*) EUR. *Ph.* 355 T. 17.44 ‖ that which generates, *hence* **seed, sperm** HES. *Op.* 733 HDT. 3.101.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 950 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **genital organ** HP. *Art.* 45, *al. etc.* | *usu.* **uterus, womb** EUR. *Ph.* 1597 *etc.* ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "unity" IAMBL.[1] 6 ‖ *medic. cure for sterility* PAEG. 3.74 • *Dor.* γονά.

γόνθος -ου, ὁ **shellfish** (= κόγχος) HDN. 1.144.26.

γονίας [γόνος] *adj. of dub. signf. in* ὅδε τοι μελάθροις βασιλείοις τρίτος αὖ χειμὼν πνεύσας γονίας ἐτελέσθη see now a third storm blowing has fallen, rising suddenly (SCH.; *oth.* favorably HSCH.), on the royal palace AESCHL. *Ch.* 1067.

γονικός -ή -όν [γόνος] **genital, seminal** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879b 28 ‖ **of the family on the paternal side** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 188.

γονιμοποιός -όν [γόνος, ποιέω] **that fertilizes** DION.[21] *C.H.* 337A.

γόνϊμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [γόνος] Ⓐ **generative, productive, fertile,** *of pers. animals and things* PLAT. *Leg.* 839a (*nature*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 12 (*women*), *al. etc.*; ἐν τῇσι ἡλικίῃσι τῇσι γονίμῃσι in the childbearing years HP. *Vict.* 1.25; γονίμην φλέβα genital organ ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.1); γ. μέρεα genitals ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.1 | ▸ τινος of s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 27 THPHR. *Pyr.* 44 AN. *Subl.* 8.1 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **favorable to conception,** *of odd-numbered days* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288c ‖ *medic.* **critical,** *of phases of an illness* HP. *Epid.* 2.5.12, *al.* Ⓑ **viable** HP. *Sup.* 4 (*baby*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 31 (*embryo*) *etc.* ‖ **of legitimate birth** MAN.[1] 6.56 ‖ *fig.* **true, genuine, authentic** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 96 (*poet*) PLAT. *Rp.* 367d (*goods*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.277.6) (*water*) *etc.*; γόνιμόν τε καὶ ἀληθές sthg. authentic and true PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* γονίμως **productively, so as to generate** PORPH. *Gau.* 2.2.

γονιμότης -ητος, ἡ [γόνιμος] Ⓐ **vitality** [IAMBL.[1]] 47 (*of an embryo*) *etc.* Ⓑ **generative power, fertility** DAMASC. *Pr.* 108.

γονιμώδης -ες [γόνιμος] **fruitful, fertile** ORPH. *H.* 55.19.

Γόννος -ου, ὁ **Gonnos,** *city in Thessaly* HDT. 7.128.1, 173.4 *etc.* • *also pl.* Γόννοι -ων, οἱ POL. 18.27.2.

γονοειδής -ές [γόνιμος, εἶδος] **like semen** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.11 ARET. *S.A.* 2.12.2, *al.*

γονόεις -εσσα -εν [γόνος] **fertile** NIC. *Al.* 101 NONN. *D.* 1.8, *al. etc.*

Γονόεσσα -ης, ἡ **Gonoessa,** *city in Achaia* IL. 2.573.

γονοκτονέω, *contr.* [γόνος, κτείνω] **to kill one's children** PLUT. *Fluv.* 22.1 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐγονοκτόνησε).

γονοκτονία -ας, ἡ [γονοκτονέω] **murder of parents** GLOSS.

γονοποιέω, *contr.* [γόνος, ποιέω] **to impregnate** AET.[1] 16.17 (*fut. 3. sg.* γονοποιήσει) ‖ **to fertilize, make fertile** GEOP. 19.4 *etc.*

γονοποιία -ας, ἡ [γονοποιέω] **generation, procreation** AL. *Pr.* 2.68.

γονοπώτης -ου, ὁ [γόνος, πίνω] **drinker of sperm** MAN.[1] 4.311.

γονόρροια -ας, ἡ [γόνος, ῥέω] *medic.* **gonorrhea** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.1.5) ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.1 AN. *Par.* 47.1.1 *etc.* | **leukorrhea** ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.5.

γονορροϊκός -ή -όν [γονόρροια] *medic.* **suffering from gonorrhea** IOS. *B.I.* 6.426 (*v.l.* -ροιος) *etc.* | **condition of gonorrhea** RUF. *S.G.* 15.

γονορρυής -ές [γόνος, ῥέω] *medic.* **suffering from gonorrhea** VT *Num.* 5.2, *al. etc.*

γόνος -ου, ὁ [γίγνομαι] Ⓐ **offspring, child** (*often collect. sg.*) IL. 24.59, *al.* OD. 4.12 SOPH. *Ph.* 333 *etc.*; νεώτατος ἔσκε γόνοιο he was the youngest of the children IL. 20.409; ἄπαις ἔρσενος γόνου without male offspring HDT. 1.109.3; πρεσβύτατος παντὸς τοῦ γόνου the eldest of all his offspring HDT. 7.2.3 | *of animals* OD. 12.130 (*of livestock*) HEGEM. 1.2 (*of fish eggs*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 18 (*of bees*) *etc.* | *of plants* **produce, fruits** [ANACR.] 56.7 (*of the vine*) | γόνος γᾶς produce of the earth (= fruits *rather than silver*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 945 ‖ *extens.* τὰ ἐς ἔρσενα γόνον ἄρρητα things which may not be said to the male sex HDT. 6.135.2 ‖ **race, origin, birth** (*s.times* = father) OD. 1.216, 11.234, 19.166 Ⓑ **act of begetting, procreation** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 172 *etc.* | *often* γόνῳ **by birth,** *i.e.* natural (*opp. to* adoptive) LYS. 13.91 (*father*) DEMOSTH. 44.49 (*son*) *etc.* ‖ **seed, sperm** HP. *Genit.* 7 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 22 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **genital organs** HP. *Liq.* 2 ‖ *bot.* γ. Ἑρμοῦ ox-eye daisy (*see* βούφθαλμος) DIOSC.[2] 3.139a • *later Ion.* γοῦνος ‖ *rar.* ἡ γ. **daughter** EUR. *I.A.* 793.

γονοτύλη -ης, ἡ [γόνυ, τύλη] **callus on the knee** HSCH.

γόνυ γόνατος, τό [*cf. Lat.* genu, *Skt.* jānu, *Goth.* kniu, *Hitt.* genu, *Arm.* cunr, *Toch. B* kenīne] **knee,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 1.407, *al. etc.*; *esp. as seat of strength* (*usu. pl.*) πολλῶν ... γούνατ' ἔλυσεν he loosened the knees (*i.e.* brought low the strength) of many IL. 5.176; βλάψε δέ οἱ φίλα γούναθ' he weakened his knees IL. 7.271; ὑπὸ γούνατ' ἔλυσεν he broke his knees, *i.e.* crushed his strength IL. 13.412; ἐν δὲ βίην ὤμοισι καὶ ἐν γούνεσσιν ἔθηκε she gave him strength in his shoulders and knees IL. 17.569; ποταμὸς δ' ὑπὸ γούνατ' ἐδάμνα the river was wearing out his knees IL. 21.270; τῆς δ' αὐτοῦ λύτο γούνατα καὶ φίλον ἦτορ her knees and her heart were undone OD. 4.703; βλάβεται δέ τε γούνατ' ἰόντι his knees falter as he goes OD. 13.34; ἐμὸν κάμνει γόνυ my knee grows weary, *i.e.* I am tired EUR. *Ph.* 843 | *in relation to standing or sitting* γόνυ κάμψειν to bend the knee, *i.e.* to sit down, rest IL. 7.118, 19.72 *etc.*; γούνασιν οἷσιν ἐφέσσεσθαι to sit (a child) on one's knees IL. 9.455; ἑζόμενος δ' ἐπὶ γοῦνα leaning on his knee IL. 14.437 | *also fig.* ταῦτα θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται this lies on the knees (*i.e.* depends on the will) of the gods IL. 17.514 OD. 1.267, *al.* | *in relation to submission* (*often fig.*) ἐς γόνυ τὴν πόλιν ἔβαλε it brought the city to its knees HDT. 6.27.3; Ἀσία δὲ χθὼν ... ἐπὶ γόνυ κέκλιται the land of Asia has been brought to its knees, *i.e.* has been defeated AESCHL. *Pers.* 930; ἐμοὶ κάμψει πᾶν γόνυ every knee shall bend before me, *i.e.* will make submission to me VT *Is.* 45.23 *etc.* | *of a suppliant* γούνων λαβεῖν *or* ἅψασθαι *or* ἑλεῖν

to take, clasp, embrace the knees (of s.o., *to supplicate him*) IL. 1.500, 15.76, *al. etc.* = τῶν γουνάτων λαβέσθαι HDT. 9.76.1; γούνων λίσσεσθαι *or* ἐλλιτανεύειν to supplicate by grasping the knees IL. 9.451 OD. 10.481, *al.*; γούναθ' ἱκάνομαι *or* ἱκάνω I come to your knees as a suppliant IL. 18.457; τινὸς ἀμφὶ γούνασι χεῖρας βάλλειν to throw one's hands around the knees of s.o., embrace s.o. in supplication OD. 7.142; πίτνων πρὸς οὖδας γόνυ σὸν ἀμπίσχειν χερί throwing myself to the ground to grasp your knees EUR. *Suppl.* 165; τινὰ ἱκετεύειν πρὸς τῶν γονάτων to supplicate s.o. by grasping their knees DEMOSTH. 58.70 | *prov.* γόνυ κνήμης ἔγγιον the knee is closer than the shin, *i.e.* charity begins at home ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168b 8 ATH. 9.383b = ἀπωτέρω ἢ γόνυ κνάμα the shin is more distant than the knee THEOCR. 16.18 ‖ *analog.* **node, joint**, *of a stalk, reed, and sim.* HDT. 3.98.3 XEN. *An.* 4.5.26 *etc.* • *epic gen.* γουνός *Ion.* γούνατος | *pl.* γόνατα γονάτων γόνασι, *epic* γοῦνα γούνων γούνεσσι, *Ion. epic* γούνατα γουνάτων (*also* EUR.) γούνα(σ)σι (*also* EUR.) *and* γονάτεσσι THEOCR. 16.11 ‖ *Aeol.* γόνα γόνων SAPPH. 58.15 ALC. 44.7, 3475.

γονυαλγής -ές [γόνυ, ἄλγος] **sufferer from pain in the knee** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.11.

γονυκαμψεπίκυρτος -ον [γόνυ, κάμπτω, ἐπίκυρτος] **deforming the knees**, *of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 203 • *voc.* -ε.

γονυκαυσαγρύπνα [γόνυ, καίω, ἄγρυπνος] **that which keeps one awake with burning in the knees**, *of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 201 (*voc.*).

γονυκλινέω, *contr.* [γονυκλινής] **to kneel** PHIL.[7] *Cant.* 88 (*PG* 40.85C).

γονυκλινής -ές [γόνυ, κλίνω] **kneeling** AAL. 2.2.31 *P*OXY. 1089.31 (III[CE]) *etc.*

γονυκλισία -ας, ἡ [γονυκλιτέω] **genuflection** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.87 (79.121A) *etc.*

γονυκλιτέω, *contr.* **to kneel** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 107 IODAM. *Barl.* 30.280 (p. 468.14) (*aor. ptc.* γονυκλιτήσας) EUSTATH. 669.32.

γονύκροτος -ον [γόνυ, κρότος] **that walks with knees knocking together, with trembling knees** ANACR. 150 (*cowards*), *cf.* HSCH. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 10, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

γονυπέσος -ου, ὁ [γόνυ, πίπτω] **kneeler, hassock** HDN. 2.61 SCH. IL. *Gen.* 13.137 *etc.*

γονυπετέω, *contr.* [γονυπετής] *impf.* ἐγονυπέτουν ‖ *fut.* γονυπετήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγονυπέτησα; **to fall on one's knees, kneel** POL. 15.29.9, 32.15.7 HLD. 9.11.4 *P*CAIR.MASP. 2.3.20 (VI[CE]) *etc.*; ▸ τινα before s.o. NT *Matt.* 17.14, *Mar.* 10.17; γονυπετήσαντες ἔμπροσθεν αὐτοῦ kneeling before him NT *Matt.* 27.29.

γονυπετής -ές [γόνυ, πίπτω] **falling to one's knees** TIMOTH. 791.176 *etc.*; γονυπετεῖς ἔδρας προσπίτνω σε I fall to my knees before you EUR. *Ph.* 293 • *adv.* γονυπετῶς **by falling to one's knees** LYD. *Mag.* 110.15.

γονώδης -ες H.P. *Coac.* 2.446, *see* γονοειδής.

γόον *epic impf. ind. of* γοάω ‖ *acc. sg. of* γόος.

γόος -ου, ὁ [*see* γοάω] **lamention, groaning, weeping** OD. 4.103, 758 AESCHL. *Ch.* 449 SOPH. *Ai.* 629 (*of a nightingale*) *etc.*; γόους δακρύειν to weep with groans SOPH. *Ai.* 579 | *of a funeral lament* IL. 18.316, 23.98, *al.* | τινος for s.o. QS 3.644 *etc.* | γόους ... θησόμεσθ' ἃ πάσχομεν we will lament for our sufferings EUR. *Or.* 1121.

γοοω- *epic forms of* γοάω.

Γοργάς -άδος, ἡ **Gorgon** EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 84.2, 20 ‖ *another name of* **Hera** LYC. 1349 ‖ *sea Nymph* SOPH. *fr.* 163 (*pl.*).

Γόργασος -ου, ὁ **Gorgasos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1131.

Γόργειος -α -ον [Γοργώ] **of the Gorgon** IL. 5.741 *etc.*

γοργεύω [γοργός] *aor. subj. 1. pl.* γοργεύσωμεν EPHR. 6.116.8 Phr. | *imper.* γόργευσον HSCH. | *ptc. mid.* γοργευσάμενος MAC. *Hom.* 4.89; **to hurry** VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 10.10 *etc.*

Γόργη -ης, ἡ **Gorge**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 35.84 *etc.*

γοργιάζω [Γοργίας] **to speak like Gorgias** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.16.2 (*impf.* ἐγοργίαζον).

Γοργίας -ου, ὁ **Gorgias**, *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 447a, *al. etc.*

Γοργίδας -ου, ὁ **Gorgidas**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 12.2 *etc.*

Γοργίειος -ον [Γοργίας] **in the style of Gorgias** XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 DION. *Dem.* 5.6.

γόργιλον -ου, τό *bot.* **cicely** PAEG. 7.3.3.

Γόργιππος -ου, ὁ **Gorgippos**, *male name* DINAR. 1.43 *etc.*

Γοργίων -ωνος, ὁ **Gorgion**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6, *An.* 7.8.8.

γοργοκτόνος -ον [Γοργώ, κτείνω] **Gorgon-killing** *P*KÖLN 245.8 (III[CE]) (*Athena*).

Γοργολέων -οντος, ὁ **Gorgoleon**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 17.5.

Γοργολόφα -ης [Γοργώ, λόφος] **that has a Gorgon on the helmet** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1181 • *masc. in voc.* -όφα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 567.

γοργόμματος -ον [Γοργώ, ὄμμα] **that has eyes of a Gorgon**, *i.e.* **ferocious-eyed** HEPH[1] 3.45.3.

Γοργόνειος -α -ον [Γοργώ] A **of the Gorgon** AESCHL. *Pr.* 793 *etc.* ‖ ἡ Γοργονεία (λίθος) **coral** PLIN. 37.164 B *usu. subst.* τὸ Γοργόνειον **mask** *or* **head of the Gorgon** (*on Athena's shield*) ISOCR. 18.57 PLUT. *Them.* 10.7 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **constellation of Perseus** HIPPAR.[1] 2.3.27, *al.* = **head of Medusa** *or* **of the Gorgon** (*in that constellation*) GEM. 3.1 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 *etc.* | **moon** (*Orphic name*) ORPH. *fr.* 33 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **gromwell** (*see* λιθόσπερμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.141a ‖ *analog.* **bugbear, bogeyman** RUF. (ORIB. *Inc.* 20.27) • *also* -νιος.

γοργονεύω [γοργός] **to be diligent** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (*PG* 79.545D) (*aor. imper.* γοργόνευσον).

Γοργόνη -ης, ἡ [Γοργώ] **Gorgone**, *monster* HDN. *Epim.* 17.1 *etc.*

Γοργονία -ας, ἡ **Gorgonia**, *female name* GREG. (AP 8.136.4).

Γοργονιάς -άδος, ἡ [Γοργώ] *bot.* **Medusahead** DAMASC. *Isid.* 68.

Γοργόνιον -ου, τό A GREG. (AP 8.78.2) *etc.*, *see* Γοργονιάς. B **moon**, *see* Γοργόνειον C *bot.* **gorgonion**, *type of thistle* DIOSC.[2] 3.31a, *see* ἠρύγγιον.

Γοργονώδης -ες [Γοργώ] **like the Gorgon** Sch. EUR. *Ph.* 146.

Γοργόνωτος -ον [Γωργώ, νῶτος] **decorated with the Gorgon**: Γ. ἀσπίδος κύκλος round shield decorated with the figure of the Gorgon ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1124.

γοργόομαι, *contr.* [γοργός] **to be fiery**, *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 10.4 (*pres. ptc.* γοργούμενος).

γοργόπλοος -ον [γοργός, πλόος] **sailing swiftly** AG *Par.* 4.200.22.

γοργός -ή -όν [Γοργώ] A **terrible, fierce, vehement, impetuous, fiery, proud** EUR. *Andr.* 458 (*warrior*) XEN. *Hip.* 10.17, *al.* (*horse*) DION. *Comp.* 19.10 (*clauses of a period*) *etc.*; γοργὸν δ' ὄμμ' ἔχων with a grim look AESCHL. *Sept.* 537; ὄμμασι γ. fierce in his look EUR. *Ph.* 146; γοργὸν ἀναβλέπειν *or* βλέπειν to look with a fierce air EUR. *Suppl.* 322 AEL. *V.H.* 2.44; γοργότερον ὁρᾶσθαι to have a more terrible appearance XEN. *Symp.* 1.10; γοργότεροι ... ἰδεῖν more terrible to look upon XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.3 B *later* **swift**: ἐπινοεῖν to understand PROC.[1] *Arc.* 16.1 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* γοργῶς **impetuously, rapidly** SYR. *in Metaph.* 130.6 CHOEROB. *Rh.* 247.21 *etc.*

Γόργος -ου, ὁ **Gorgos**, *male name* HDT. 5.104.1, *al. etc.*

γοργότης -ητος, ἡ [γοργός] **vehemence, vigor, rapidity** VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 2.21 HERMOG. *Id.* 312.5, *al. etc.*

Γοργοτομία -ης, ἡ [Γοργώ, τέμνω] **cutting off of the Gorgon's head** STRAB. 8.6.21.

γοργόφθαλμος -ον [Γοργώ, ὀφθαλμός] L. *Sud.*, *see* γοργωπός.

Γοργοφόνα -ης, ἡ [Γοργοφόνος] **Gorgophona** ("Gorgon slayer"), *epith. of Athena* EUR. *Ion* 1478, *see* Γοργοφόνος ‖ **Gorgophona**, *female name* STESICH. 227.

Γοργοφόνος -ου, ὁ [Γοργώ, φόνος] **Gorgon slayer** EUR. *fr.* 985.2 NONN. *D.* 18.305, *al. etc.* (*also personal name*).

Γοργύθιων -ωνος, ὁ **Gorgythion**, *male name* IL. 8.302.

Γόργυθος -ου, ὁ **Gorgythos**, *male name* ANTIPH. *title* (*fr.* 77).

γόργῦρα -ας, ἡ **underground prison** HDT. 3.145.1, 2 *etc.* ‖ **tunnel** ALCM. 130 • *Ion.* -η | *Dor.* γεργ-.

Γοργώ -οῦς, ἡ **Gorgo** (**Gorgon**), *monster* IL. 11.36 *etc.* ‖ *female name* SIMIAS (AP 7.647.1) • *dat.* -οῖ | *voc.* -οῖ | *acc. pl.* -ούς ‖ *Aeol.* Γόργως.

Γοργών -όνος, ἡ HES. *Sc.* 230 NONN. *D.* 44.275, *al. etc.*, *see* Γοργώ.

Γοργώπας -α, ὁ **Gorgopas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.4 *etc.*

γοργῶπις -ιδος SOPH. *Ai.* 450, *al.*, *fem. of* γοργωπός.

Γοργῶπις λίμνη, ἡ **Gorgopis marsh** AESCHL. *Ag.* 302.

γοργωπός -όν [Γοργώ, ὤψ] **with terrible** *or* **terrifying look** (*oth.* with the appearance of a Gorgon) AESCHL. *Pr.* 358 EUR. *Ion* 210, *al. etc.*

γοργώψ -ῶπος EUR. *El.* 1257, *Or.* 261, *see* γοργωπός.

Γορδιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Gordianos (Gordian)**, *Rom. emperor* PORPH. *Plot.* 16, *al.*

Γορδίας -ου, ὁ **Gordias**, *male name* HDT. 1.14.2, *al. etc.*

Γόρδιον -ου, τό **Gordion**, *city in Phrygia* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.1 *etc.*

Γορδιοπριλάριος -ου, ὁ **Gordioprilarios**, *male name* PALLADAS (AP 6.85.2).

Γόρδιος -ου, ὁ **Gordios**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 5.7 *etc.*

Γορδιοτειχίτης -ου, ὁ [Γορδίου τεῖχος] **inhabit. of Gordiou Teichos** *I*BCH 96.13, 18 (II-I[BCE]) HDN. 3.277.21 STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Ἀβώνου τεῖχος, *al.*).

Γορδίου τεῖχος -ους, τό [Γόρδιος, τεῖχος] *geogr.* **Gordiou Teichos** *city founded by Midas I*BCH 96.13, 17 (II-I[BCE]) STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Ἀβώνου τεῖχος, *al.*).

Γορδυηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Gordyene**, *city in Armenia* PLUT. *Luc.* 21.2, *al.*

Γορδυηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Γορδυηνή] **inhabit. of Gordyene** PLUT. *Luc.* 26.1, *al. etc.*

Γορθυαίων, ὄρη, τά **mountains of the Gortyaioi** PLUT. *Alex.* 31.10.

Γόριλλαι -ῶν, αἱ **Gorillai**, *tribe of hairy women from Libya* HANN. 18.

Γοροθηνός -οῦ, ὁ *adherent of a sect of Samaritan origin* EPIPH. *Haer.* 12 (*title*) *ff. etc.* • *also* γορθηνός, γοραθηνός, γορθεωνός.

Γορπιαῖος -ου, ὁ **Gorpiaios**, *name of a month* IOS. *B.I.* 2.440 PLUT. *Thes.* 20.7 *etc.*

Γόρτῦν -υνος, ἡ **Gortyn**, *city of Crete* IL. 2.646 *etc.*

Γόρτυνα -ης, ἡ POL. 22.15.1, *al. etc.*, *see* Γόρτῦν.

Γορτυναία -ας, ἡ **Gortynaia**, *region of Gortyna* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.5.

Γορτυνία -ας, ἡ **Gortynia**, *city in Macedonia* THUC. 2.100.3.

Γορτυνικός -ή -όν [Γόρτυν] **of Gortyn** PLAT. *Leg.* 708a.

Γορτύνιος -ου, ὁ [Γόρτυν] **inhabit. of Gortyn** POL. 4.53.4 *etc.*, *see* Γορτυνικός.

Γοργανδις -ιος, ἡ **Goryandis**, *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.294.

γοργυνίας -ου, ὁ *bot.* **broom** (*Boeot. for* μυρσίνη ἀγρία) DIOSC.[2] 2.110a.

γοργφία -ων, τά [*Aram.* gᵉrōphūth] **sticks for knocking down olives** GEOP. 9.5.12.

Γοτθικός -ή -όν [Γότθοι] **of the Goths** THEM. *Or.* 10.140c *etc.*

Γότθοι -ων, οἱ **Goths**, *people* AP 9.805.2 THEM. *Or.* 10.140c.

γούλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* gula] **throat** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 38 (p. 76.24).

γοῦν *or* γ' οὖν [γε, οὖν] *partic.* (*usu.* = γε) A *limitative* **at least, in any case** (*s.times followed by* γε) IL. 5.258, 16.30 (*only twice Hom.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1425 PLAT. *Ap.* 21d *etc.*; κατὰ γοῦν ἐμὴν δόξαν at least in my opinion, as I believe at any rate PLAT. *Rp.* 613b *al.* B *emphatic* **exactly, certainly, indeed** (*often in replies*) SOPH. *Ant.* 45 EUR. *Ph.* 618 PLAT. *Soph.* 219d *etc.*; τὸ γοῦν ἐμόν yes indeed, for myself SOPH. *O.T.* 626; τὰς γοῦν Ἀθήνας οἶδα Athens indeed I know SOPH. *O.C.* 24 | *in apodosis* καὶ εἰ μὴ ἑώρακας, ἀκήκοας γοῦν even if you have not seen, you have surely heard PLAT. *Alc.1.* 112b || *epexegetic* **that is to say, for example** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.8; τὴν γοῦν Ἀττικήν Attica for example THUC. 1.2.5 • *the distinction between* a) *and* b) *is only approximate* (*cf.* γε) || *Hom. always* γ' οὖν ... γε | *Dor. and Ion.* γῶν HDT. 1.31.1, 7.104.5 | *rar.* (*later*) γε οὖν || *always postponed, but also immediately after the art.* (*cf. above*) || *s.times separated* (*usu.* γ' ἂν οὖν).

γοῦνα -ων, τά *epic pl. of* γόνυ.

γουνάζομαι [γόνυ] **to grasp the knees as a suppliant, supplicate** *or* **implore**, *by clasping the knees* IL. 11.130 | τινα S.O. IL. 1.427 *etc. with gen. or prep.* μή με ... γούνων γουνάζεο μηδὲ τοκήων do not supplicate me by my knees or parents IL. 22.345; σε τῶν ὄπιθεν γουνάζομαι οὐ παρεόντων, πρός τ' ἀλόχου καὶ πατρός ... Τηλεμάχου θ' I supplicate you by those left behind who are not present, by your wife, your father and Telemachos OD. 11.66 (*cf.* 13.324) *with inf.* τῶν ὕπερ ἐνθάδ' ἐγὼ γουνάζομαι οὐ παρεόντων ἑστάμεναι κρατερῶς for the sake of those who are not present here I entreat you to resist strongly IL. 15.665 • *only epic pres.* γονάζομαι STESICH. *LSG* 13.4 | *impf. 3. sg.* γουνάζετο AP. 4.1029, *3. pl.* ἐγουνάζοντο NONN. *Ev.* 4.187 || *fut.* γουνάσομαι || *later aor. 1. pl.* γουνασάμεσθα ORPH. *A.* 618 | *subj. 2. sg.* γουνάσσηαι AP. 4.747, *3. pl.* γουνάσσωνται ORPH. *A.* 943.

γουνάριος -ου, ὁ **furrier** CHRONPASCH. 337.

γούνασμα -ατος, τό [γουνάζομαι] **supplication, entreaty**, *by grasping the knees* LYC. 1243.

γουνασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γουνάζομαι] EUSTATH. 627.9, *see* γούνασμα.

γουνατ- (*dat.* γούνασι *and* -εσσι) *epic Ion., see* γόνυ.

Γουνεύς -έως, ὁ **Gouneus**, *male name* IL. 2.748 *etc.*

γουνόομαι, *contr.* [γουνός] IL. 15.660 OD. 4.433, *al.* ARCHIL. 108.1 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* AP. 2.1274, *see* γουνάζομαι • *only pres. and epic impf.* γουνούμην (*always contr.* γουνου-).

γουνοπάχης -ές [γόνυ, πάχος] **with thick** *or* **swollen knees** HES. *Sc.* 266.

1. γουνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* γόνυ?] **high point, hillock, slope**, *of a vineyard* IL. 9.534 OD. 1.193 *etc. of Athens* OD. 11.323 PIND. *I.* 4.25 | *of Cape Sounion* HDT. 4.99.4.

2. γουνός *epic gen. sg. of* γόνυ.

Γούρας, ὁ **Gouras**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 32.5.

γουργαθός *see* γυργαθός.

γοῦρος -ου, ὁ [*see* γῦρις] *type of flatbread* SOL. 32.3.

γουττᾶτον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* guttātus] *type of flatbread* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647c).

γοώδης -ες [γόος] A **groaning, mournful** PLAT. *Leg.* 800d (*superl.* -έστατος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 5 *etc.* B **magic:** *subst.* τὰ γοώδη **spells** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 9 • *adv.* γοωδῶς **by magic** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 12.

γοωδῶς *adv., see* γοώδης.

γράα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* grāha-] *zool. type of snake* [ARR.] 38 (*v.l.*).

Γραικοῖοι -ων, οἱ **Graaioi**, *people of Thrace* THUC. 2.96.3.

γράβδην [γράφω] *adv.* **grazing** EUSTATH. 852.8.

γράβιον -ου, τό [*cf. Russ.* grab] **torch** STRATT. 53 THEODOR. 739 *SH etc.*

γράδιο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1194 (*barb.*), *see* γράδιον.

γράδιον -ου, τό [γραῦς] *dim.* **little old woman** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 674 XEN. *An.* 6.3.22 DEMOSTH. 18.260 *etc.*

γραῖα -ας, ἡ [γραῦς] A **old woman** OD. 1.438 SOPH. *Tr.* 870 PLAT. *Lys.* 205d *etc.* || **skin, film, cream**, *on boiled milk and sim.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893b 32 || *medic.* **wrinkly skin** *or* **folds round the navel** RUF. *On.* 99 *etc.* || *ichthyol. marine crab* EPICHAR. 54.2 B *adj.* **old**, *of women* AESCHL. *Eum.* 150 (*Eumenides*) EUR. *Hec.* 323, *al. etc. of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 295 (*heather*) EUR. *Hec.* 877 (*hand*) *al.* THEOCR. 15.19 (*bag*) *etc.* • *later poet.* -αίη || *Dor.* γραῖα.

Γραῖα -ας, ἡ **Graia**, *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.498 *etc.* || *female name* PAUS. 9.20.2 • *Ion. gen.* -αίης NONN. *D.* 13.77.

Γραῖαι -ῶν, αἱ **Graiai**, *goddesses* (*daughters of the Titans Phorkys and Keto*) HES. *Th.* 270.

γραΐδιον -ου, τό [γραῦς] **little old woman** (= γράδιον) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 536.

γραΐζω [γραῦς] **to skim, remove the skin**, *of milk* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 461.

Γραῖκες -ων, οἱ, αἱ **Greeks** (*dub.*) ALCM. 155 SOPH. *fr.* 518.

γραικίζω [Γραικός] **to speak Greek** HDN. *Epim.* 12.7.

γραικιστί [γραικίζω] *adv.* **in Greek** L. *E.M.* 239.19.

Γραικίτης -ου, ὁ [γραικίζω] **Greek** LYC. 605.

Γραικολατῖνος -ον [Γραικός, Λατῖνος] **Greco-Latin** OR. *Tib.* 159.

γραΐκός -ή -όν [γραῦς] **of an old woman** CLEM. *Protr.* 6.67.1.1, *al.*

Γραικός -ή -όν **Greek** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 2 *etc.*

γραιόομαι, *contr.* [γραῖα] **to be old, grow old**, *of a vine* EPIGON. (AP 9.261.3), *of squill* (*medicinal plant*) SCH. THEOCR. 5.121a (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγραιωμένος).

γραῖς -ίδος, ἡ [γραῦς] **old woman** CHARIT. 6.1.11 *etc.*

γραιωπίας -οῦ, ὁ [γραῖς, ὤψ] (man) **like an old woman** HSCH.

Γρακῖνος -ου, ὁ **Grakinos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 26.4.

γραμμά, ἡ *Dor. for* γραμμή.

γράμμα -ατος, τό [γράφω] A **written sign, character, letter**, *of the alphabet, often pl.* HDT. 1.139, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 460, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a *etc.*; γράμματα μαθεῖν *or* ἐπίστασθαι to learn *or* know how to read PLAT. *Prot.* 325e, *Leg.* 689d; διδάσκειν *or* παιδεύειν γράμματα to teach reading DEMOSTH. 18.265 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 24 | ἐν γράμμασιν in writing ACH. 7.12.1 | **letter** (*as a phoneme*) PLAT. *Phil.* 18c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 8, *al. etc.* | **letter, figure** (*for drawing lots*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 277, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 63.4, *al. etc.* || *pl.* **letter, correspondence** HDT. 5.14.1 EUR. *I.T.* 594, *al. etc.*; τὰ δὲ γράμματα ἔλεγε τάδε the writing said this HDT. 1.124.1 | **imperial rescripts, imperial letter** CHRONPASCH. 341 || **inscription, epigraph, epitaph** HDT. 1.187.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.24 *etc.* || *handwritten* **document** ANTIPHO 1.30 DEMOSTH. 36.21 *etc.*; τούτων τὰ γράμματα ἀπέδειξεν he produced the documents to prove this LYS. 32.14; τὰ γράμματα τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς τραπέζης the accounts of the bank DEMOSTH. 49.59 | **list, catalog** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.12 | **receipt** NT *Luke* 16.6 || **treatise, book, section** *of a written work* PLAT. *Parm.* 127c XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.1 *etc.*; ὅλον τὰ γράμμα ὃ βούλεται the general intent of my book PLAT. *Parm.* 128a; τὰ ἱερὰ γράμματα the Sacred Scriptures NT *2Tim.* 3.15 *etc.* || **(written) norm, law** PLAT. *Rp.* 425b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 15, *al. etc.*; τοῦτο τὸ γράμμα this clause of the treaty THUC. 5.29.3 | *Christ.* **written rule, letter** NT *2Cor.* 3.6 GREG. *Or.* 31.3.6 *etc.*; διὰ γράμματος by the letter of the law (*of Moses*) NT *Rom.* 2.27 || *fig. pl.* **letters, culture** PLAT. *Ap.* 26d *etc.* || *mus.* **musical note** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.78.4) || *math.* **diagram, figure** DIOG. 8.12 (*poet.*) || *gramm.* **accent mark** L. *E.M.* 240.42 L. *Zon.* || *meas.* **gram** = 2 obols = 1/24 of an ounce (= 1.14 *grams*) ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.114) GEOP. 7.13.2 *etc.* B **drawing, picture**, *often pl.* EUR. *Ion* 1146 PLAT. *Rp.* 472d *al.* THEOCR. 15.81 *etc.* | *pl.* **painted figures** PROC. *Hor.* p. 157; γράμματα στικτά tattoos VT *Lev.* 19.28 • *Dor.* γράθμα, γράσσμα *in inscr.* || *Aeol. later pl.* γρόππατα BALB.

γραμμάριον -ου, τό [γράμμα] *meas.* **gram** (= 1.14 *grams*; *cf.* γράμμα) AET.[1] 7.116 *etc.*

γραμματεία -ας, ἡ [γραμματεύς] **office of scribe** *or* **secretary** PLUT. *Comp. Sert. Eum.* 1.6 *etc.* || **learning, culture, knowledge** VT *Ps.* 70.15, *Sir.* 44.4.

γραμματείδιον -ου, τό [γραμματεῖον] **written tablet, short piece of writing, note** DEMOSTH. 54.37 PLUT. *Br.* 5.3 *etc.* | **menu** ATH. 2.49d.

γραμματειδιοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [γραμματείδιον, ποιέω] **maker of tablets**, *for writing* APOLLOD.[1] *title* (*fr.* 5).

γραμμᾶτεῖον -ου, τό [γράμμα] A **tablet**, *for writing* ANTIPHO 1.10 PLAT. *Prot.* 326d *etc.* || **writing, note, document, contract** LYS. 32.7 DEMOSTH. 22.23 ISOS. *B.I.* 15.259 (*of divorce*) *etc.* | **account book** DEMOSTH. 45.33 | **list of citizens** DEMOSTH. 57.26 IS. 7.27 | **will** IS. 6.29 | **petition** LUC. *Peregr.* 16 B **position of scribe** POLL. 9.41; ἐπὶ τοῦ γραμματείου in charge of the secretariat POL. 4.87.8 C **school** (*proper.* place where one learns to read and write) L. *Sud.* || **public dining hall** POSID. 157a • *often written* -άτιον.

γραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [γράμμα] **scribe, secretary, clerk**, *usu. of a public official charged with drawing up, maintaining, and reading records or documents* THUC. 7.10 DEMOSTH. 18.127, *al. etc.* (*s.times derog.*); ὁ τοιοῦτος παρ' ἡμῖν γ. the writer that we carry within us PLAT. *Phil.* 39a || **designer, tracer**, *in Egypt* (*who marks the point of incision for embalming on the corpse*) DIOD. 1.91.4 || *extens.* **learned person** AESCHL. *fr.* 358 | *for the Jews* **scribe, doctor, interpreter of the law** VT *Num.* 11.16, *al.* NT *Luke* 6.7, *al. etc.* • *com. fem.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 432.

γραμματεύω [γραμματεύς] *impf.* ἐγραμμάτευον || *aor.* ἐγραμμάτευσα || *pf.* γεγραμμάτευκα; **to be a scribe, act as secretary** THUC. 4.118.11 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2 DEMOSTH. 18.265 *etc.*

γραμματηφόρος -ου, ὁ [γράμμα, φέρω] **letter carrier, courier** DION. 20.4 PLUT. *Galb.* 8.5, *Oth.* 3.2 *etc.*

γραμματίας -ου, ὁ [γράμμα] *miner. precious stone* PLIN. 37.118.

γραμματιδ- see γραμματειδ-.

γραμματίζω [γράμμα] *impf.* (ἀν)εγραμμάτιζον EUSTATH. 46.3 ‖ *aor.* (παρ)εγραμμάτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (ἀν)εγραμμάτισμαι EUSTATH. 1390.33 | *ptc.* γεγραμματισμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* -γραμματισθείς ❶ *act.* **to teach spelling** HEROND. 3.24 ‖ **to act as secretary** *I*G 5.1.1432.19 (I^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be educated** *CCA* 6.65.8 *etc.*

γραμματικεύω [γραμματικός] *act.* **to be involved with grammar** AN. *in Rh.* 26.34 | *mid.* **to be a grammarian** PALLADAS (AP 9.169.2) *etc.* • *aor. ptc. dat. sg.* γραμματικευσαμένῳ.

γραμμᾰτικός -ή -όν [γράμμα] A **that knows how to read and write, educated** PLAT. *Theaet.* 207b XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.20 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 21 *etc.* B **related to reading and writing, grammatical** ERATOSTH. *title* (CLEM. *Str.* 1.16.79.3) *etc.*; ἡ γ. τέχνη grammar PLAT. *Crat.* 431e *al. etc.*; ἡ γ. ἐπιστήμη grammatical knowledge ARISTOT. *Top.* 142b 31; ἡ γ. ἐξήγησις grammatical commentary DION. *Thuc.* 51.1 C **decorated with an inscription,** *of a cup* ATH. 11.466d LUC. *Lex.* 7 *etc.* D *subst.* ὁ γραμματικός **teacher** (*elementary*) HP. *Epid.* 4.37 PLUT. *Adul.* 59f ‖ **grammarian, critic, scholar** POL. 32.2.5 DIOG. 3.61 *etc.* | *prob.* **scribe, secretary** VT *Is.* 33.18 ‖ ἡ γραμματική **grammar** PLAT. *Soph.* 253a, *al. etc.* | **erudition, critical skill** SCH. DION.^{6} 160.7 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 210 *etc.* | **script, alphabet** STRAB. 3.1.6 PLUT. *Arist.* 1.6 *etc.*; ἡ ἱερὰ γ. hieroglyphic script *I*OGIS 56.64 (III^{BCE}) | **literate woman** ATH. 1.14d ‖ τὸ γραμματικόν **registry tax** *P*TEBT. 97.21 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* γραμματικῶς **grammatically** PLAT. *Theaet.* 207b *etc.* ‖ **as an educated person** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405a.

γραμμάτιον -ου, τό [γράμμα] **short piece of writing, note** LUC. *Merc.* 36 (*v.l.*, *see* γραμματεῖον).

γραμματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [γραμματίζω] **scribe, secretary** HDT. 2.28.1, *al. etc.* | *of memory* PLAT. *Phil.* 39b ‖ **instructor, teacher** (*elementary*) XEN. *Symp.* 4.27 *etc.*; ἐν γραμματιστοῦ at the teacher's, at school PLAT. *Ch.* 159c.

γραμματιστικός -ή -όν [γραμματιστής] **grammatical**: *subst.* ἡ γραμματιστική **elementary teaching** SEXT. *S.* 1.44 THEM. *Or.* 21.29.9 PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 148 *etc.*

γραμματοδιδασκαλεῖον -ου, τό [γραμματοδιδάσκαλος] **elementary school,** *where reading and writing are taught* PLUT. *QConv.* 712a, *al.*

γραμματοδιδασκαλίδης Timo 825.2, *see* γραμματοδιδάσκαλος.

γραμματοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [γράμμα, διδάσκαλος] **elementary teacher** TEL. p. 50 PLUT. *Alc.* 7.1.

γραμματοεισαγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [γράμμα, εἰσαγωγεύς] **official, scribe** (*lit.* **teacher**) VT *Deut.* 1.15, *al.*

γραμμᾰτοκύφων -ωνος, ὁ [γράμμα, κύπτω] **scribbler** (*proper.* one who is bent over letters) DEMOSTH. 18.209 PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 20.131.

γραμμᾰτολικρῐφίς -ίδος, ὁ [γράμμα, λικριφίς] **grammarian with confused ideas, pedantic critic** LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.140.2).

γραμματοπίναξ -ακος, ὁ [γράμμα, πίναξ] **cartographer** SCH. DION.^{9} 5.

γραμματοτρώξ -ῶγος, ὁ [γράμμα, τρώγω] **letter-devourer, pedant** HDN. 2.643.28.

γραμματοφορέω, *contr.* [γραμματοφόρος] **to carry letters** STRAB. 5.4.13.

γραμματοφόρος -ου, ὁ [γράμμα, φέρω] **letter carrier, courier** POL. 1.79.9, *al.* PLUT. *Pel.* 10.8 LUC. *Rhet.* 5 *etc.*

γραμμᾰτοφῠλᾰκεῖον -ου, τό [γραμματοφύλαξ] **archive** PLUT. *Curios.* 520b IOS. *B.I.* 2.427 SEXT. *S.* 2.27.

γραμματοφυλάκιον -ου, τό [γραμματοφύλαξ] PLUT. *Arist.* 21.4 *etc.*, *see* γραμμᾰτοφῠλᾰκεῖον.

γραμμᾰτοφῠλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [γράμμα, φύλαξ] **archivist** *I*G 5.1.32 *B* 17 *etc.*

γραμμή -ῆς, ἡ [γράφω] A *written* **line,** *for mathematical figures or letters of the alphabet* PLAT. *Rp.* 509d, *Prot.* 326d *al. etc.* ‖ **lineament, outline, plan** POL. 2.14.8 LUC. *Im.* 3 HERO *Aut.* 27.2 *etc.* ‖ (*start or finish*) **line, goal,** *in a stadium* PIND. *P.* 9.118 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 483 *etc.* | *of life* EUR. *El.* 956 DIOD. 17.118.3 ‖ **line of separation,** *in tug of war* PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a *etc.* | *of a checkerboard* (*usu.* ἡ ἱερὰ γραμμή): τὸν ἀπὸ γραμμᾶς κινεῖ λίθον he moves the counter off the line, *of a decisive move* THEOCR. 6.18 ‖ ἡ μακρὰ (γραμμή) **long line,** *as mark of condemnation:* ἅπασι τιμῶν τὴν μακράν sentencing all to death ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 106 ‖ **palate,** *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 1.20, 8.10 ‖ *medic.* λευκὴ γ. **linea alba** GAL. 2.515 B *pl.* **figures,** *math. or astr.* LEON.^{1} (AP 9.344.1) | *pl.* **checkerboard** POLL. 9.99 • *Dor.* γραμμά.

γραμμιαῖος -α -ον [γραμμή] **linear** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 262.

γραμμικός -ή -όν [γραμμή] **linear, geometric** PLUT. *Marc.* 14.9 IAMBL.^{1} 26 *etc.* | *of a number* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.7 ‖ *prob.* **grammarian** PLUT. *Exil.* 606c • *adv.* γραμμικῶς **geometrically** SEXT. *S.* 1.304, 3.92 *etc.*

Γραμμίς, ἡ **Grammis,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 13.4 (*voc.* Γραμμί).

γραμμοδιδασκαλίδης -ου, ὁ [*see* γραμματοδιδάσκαλος] **teacher** TIMO 825.2 (*derog.*).

γραμμοειδής -ές [γραμμή, εἶδος] **like a line, thin,** *of light* P. 16 (35.2) *etc.* | κατὰ τὸ γ. with respect to the linear form AFRIC. p. 13 • *adv.* γραμμοειδῶς **in a line** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 27.

γραμμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* γραμμοειδής.

γραμμοποίκῐλος -ον [γράμμα, ποικίλος] **striped** ARISTOT. *fr.* 295.

γραμμός -οῦ, ὁ [γράφω] **act of writing** HDN. 1.168.2.

γραμμοτόκος -ον [γράμμα, τίκτω] **that traces** (*lit.* engenders) **lines,** *of lampblack* DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.1).

γραμμώδης -ες **wiry** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2 | **striped** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.2, *see* γραμμοειδής.

γρανᾶτα -ων, τά [*Lat. granata*] **pomegranates** AN. *in Rh.* 74.10, *al.*

Γράνικος -ου, ὁ **Granikos,** *river and god* IL. 12.21 HES. *Th.* 342 *etc.* • *Ion.* Γρήνικος.

Γράνιος -ου, ὁ **Granios,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 16.8, *al. etc.*

γρᾰολογία -ας, ἡ [γραῦς, λόγος] **chatter of old women, gossip** SEXT. *S.* 1.141 *etc.*

γραοπρεπής -ές [γραῦς, πρέπω] **typical of an old woman** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.197C, *al.* • *adv.* γραοπρεπῶς **like an old woman** CYR.^{1} *epist.* 5^{2}.158E.

γραοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* γραοπρεπής.

γρᾰοσόβης -ου, ὁ [γραῦς, σοβέω] **tempter** *or* **lover of old women** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 811.

γραοτέρα *fem. compar. from* γραῦς **older** EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.4.1.

γραοτρεφής -ές [γραῦς, τρέφω] **reared by an old woman** EUSTATH. 971.41.

Γραουΐσκοι -ων, οἱ **Gravisci,** *city in Etruria* STRAB. 5.2.8 *etc.*

γραόφιλος -ον [γραῦς, φίλος] **lover of an old woman** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 812b.

γράπις -ιδος, ἡ A **skin** (*of a snake*) HSCH. B *ornith. bird* HSCH. C *fem. adj.* **wrinkled** SOPH. *Ichn.* 183 *etc.*

γραπτέος -α -ον [γράφω] *verb. adj.* **to be written, described, depicted** PLAT. *epist.* 341d LUC. *Im.* 17 ‖ *neut.* γραπτέον **it is necessary to write** *or* **describe** XEN. *Hip.* 2.1 STRAB. 9.4.5 *etc.*

γραπτεύς -έως, ὁ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1103, *see* γραφεύς.

γραπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [γράφω] **inscriber, tracer,** *of lead* P.^{1} (AP 6.66.1) *etc.*

γράπτης -ου, ὁ [*see* γράφω?] **wrinkled** EUSTATH. 633.56.

γραπτός -ή -όν [γράφω] **written** PLAT. *Leg.* 773e (*laws*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ γραπτά **legal documents** MAN.^{1} 3.214, *al.*; διὰ γραπτῶν in writing, through edicts VT *1Esd.* 2.1, *al.*; **painted** EUR. *fr.* 752c.2 ACHAE. 19 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ γραπτά **pictures** DION. *Comp.* 25.32 ‖ ἡ γραπτὰ ὑάκινθος the hyacinth inscribed with letters THEOCR. 10.28.

γράπτρα -ων, τά [γράφω] **fee for writing** *P*BGU 1062.20 (III^{CE}), 2134.7 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

γραπτύς -ύος, ἡ [γράφω] **scratching** OD. 24.229 ‖ *pl.* **writings** AP. 4.279 • *acc. pl.* -ῦς.

γράσος -ου, ὁ [γράω] **smell of a goat,** *usu. of armpits* EUP. 258 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879a 23 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180c *etc.* ‖ **stench, infection, filth** MAUR. 9.36 *etc.*

Γράσος -ου, ὁ **Grasos,** *locality near Troy* NIC. *Th.* 669.

γραστίζω [γράστις] **to feed with grass** HIPPIATR. 97.1 (*horses*) ‖ *pass.* GEOP. 16.1.11 (*aor. inf. pass.* γραστισθῆναι).

γράστις -εως, ἡ [γράω] *bot.* **fodder** (fresh *or* green), **grass** *P*PSI 351.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ **fodder,** *of wheat or barley* HIPPIATR. 68.1, 97.9 *etc.* • *also* γράσσις *in pap.*

γραστισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γραστίζω] **feeding with grass** HIPPIATR. 10.7.8 (*title*).

γράσων -ωνος, ὁ, ἡ [γράσος] **person who smells like a goat** ATH. 13.585e MAUR. 8.38, 11.15 *etc.*; τῷ γράσωνι μήτι ὀργίζῃ; are you not angry with the one who smells like a goat? MAUR. 5.28.

γραῦς -ιδος, ἡ *Dor. for* γραῦς CALLIM. *fr.* 513 • *dat.* γραΰδι.

Γραυκένιοι -ων, οἱ **Graukenioi,** *people of the Danube* AP. 4.321 (*v.l.*).

γραῦς γρᾱός, ἡ [*see* γέρων, γέρας] A **old woman** IL. 3.386 *etc.* | *with* γυνή woman EUR. *Tr.* 490 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 345 DEMOSTH. 19.283 ‖ *analog.* **film, skin, cream,** *on boiled milk and sim.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1206 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 7 *etc.* B *zool. locust* ZENOB. 2.94 ‖ *ichthyol.* **sea crab** ARTEMID. 2.14 • *Ion. and poet. sg.* γρηῦς *and* γρηΰς | *gen.* γρηός | *dat.* γρηΐ | *acc.* γρηῦν *and* γρῆν | *voc.* γρηῦ *and* γρηΰ (*barb.* γρᾶο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1222) ‖ *pl.* γρᾶες | *gen.* γραῶν | *acc.* γραῦς.

γραφείδιον -ου, τό [γραφεῖον] *see* γραφίδιον.

γραφειοειδής *see* γραφιοειδής.

γρᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [γραφή] **stylus,** *for writing* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248b 8 *etc.* ‖ **brush,** *for painting* PLUT. *Herod.* 859e *etc.* ‖ **scalpel, chisel** *I*EG 980.4 ‖ *later* **writing** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 10.4 *etc.* ‖ **piece of writing, book** CLEM.^{1} *Ep.* 28.2 (*psaltery*) *etc.* | **registry, archive** *I*MICHEL 595.12 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* γραφῖον *and* γράφιον *in inscr. and pap.*

γρᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [γραφή] A **scribe, secretary** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.39 PLUT. *Ages.* 13.2 ‖ **copyist** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 20 POL. 12.4a.4, 6 *etc.* ‖ **writer** DIOD. 21.17.4 B **painter** EUR. *Hec.* 807 PLAT. *Phaed.* 110b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.147 *etc.*

γρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [γράφω] A **writing** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274b *etc.*; τοὺς γραφῇ τεθέντας νόμους codified laws PLAT. *Leg.* 788b ‖ **writing** SOPH. *Tr.* 683 A 4 | **letter** THUC. 1.129.1, 137.4 HLD. 10.4.4 *etc.* | **inscription** THUC. 1.134.4 | **document** DEMOSTH. 18.55 *etc.* | **catalog, list** DIOD. 1.91.3 *P*TEBT. 24.53, *al.* (II^{BCE}) *etc.* | **treatise, book** PHILOD. *Ir.* 35.34 EPIC. 31.15.24, 36.24.5 PLUT. *Cam.* 19.4 *etc.* | **Sacred Scripture** (*usu. pl.*) NT

1Cor. 15.3, *al.* Ios. *Ap.* 2.45 Ir. *Haer.* 1.1.3 *etc.*; σήμερον πεπλήρωται ἡ γραφὴ αὕτη today this scripture is fulfilled NT *Luke* 4.21 | **written rule, law** Plat. *Leg.* 934c VT *Chr.* 1.15.15 (*of Moses*) || **way of writing, variant, reading** (*of mss.*) Strab. 1.2.25 *etc.* || *jur.* **indictment**, *written* **accusation**, *of a criminal trial* Demosth. 18.53 | **prosecution** (*in the interests of the state*) Lys. 1.44 Demosth. 21.32 *etc.*; γράφεσθαι τὴν γραφήν (τινα) to institute proceedings (against s.o.) Plat. *Leg.* 929e, *al. etc.*; εἰσῆλθον τὴν γραφήν I was indicted Demosth. 18.105; Κηφισοφῶντα γραφὴν ἱερῶν χρημάτων ἐδίωκες you indicted Kephisophon for misappropriation of sacred funds Demosth. 19.293 [Xen.] *Ath.* 3.2 *etc.* || *medic.* **prescription** Gal. 12.293, *al.* B **drawing** *or* **depicting, picture** (*as art*) Hdt. 3.24.2 Plat. *Tim.* 19b *al. etc.* | κατὰ γραφήν in outline Plat. *Symp.* 193a (*prob.*) || **drawing, figure, painting** Hdt. 2.73.1, 4.36.2 Aeschl. *Ag.* 242 (*pl.*), 1329 || **embroidery** Aeschl. *Ch.* 232 Philostr. *Im.* 2.5.2 || **rouge**, *for the cheeks* Philostr. *epist.* 22.

γραφία -ας, ἡ Gloss., *see* γραφή.

γραφίδιον -ου, τό [γραφίς] **small stylus**, *for writing* Theon[1] 100.16.

γραφικός -ή -όν [γραφή] A **for writing, of writing** Aristot. *Rh.* 1413b 8 *etc.*; γ. ῥέθρον writing fluid, **ink** Damoch. (AP 6.63.3); γ. κάλαμος reed for writing, pen Geop. 10.75.8 VT *3Macc.* 4.20; γ. ἁμάρτημα error in writing Pol. 34.3.11 | *subst.* ἡ γραφική **the art of writing** Hp. *V.M.* 20 || **skilled at writing**, *of a scribe* Arr. *EpictD.* 2.18.2 || **capable of writing** *or* **depicting** Luc. *Alex.* 3 (*faculty*) Dion. *Amm. 1.* 4.2 (*style*) *etc.*; ὑπόθεσις γραφική subject for description Plut. *Alex.* 17.6 || **relating to Sacred Scripture**: *subst.* τὸ γραφικόν **passage of scripture** Pall. *Io.* 12.2; τὰ γραφικά **Sacred Scriptures** Greg.[1] *Eun.* 3.8.43 B **pictorial, of painting**: *subst.* ἡ γραφική **painting** Plat. *Gorg.* 450c *al. etc.* || **capable of drawing** *or* **painting** Plat. *Theaet.* 144e Ael. *V.H.* 14.37, *al.* || **well drawn, painted** Plut. *Ant.* 26.2, *al.* || **picturesque**, *of appearance* Diod. 2.53.7 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* γραφικῶς **pictorially, as in a painting, well represented** *or* **described** Plut. *QConv.* 747c Luc. *Im.* 15 *etc.*

Γραφικός -οῦ, ὁ **Graphikos**, *male name* Strat.[2] (AP 12.15.1).

γραφιοειδής -ές [γραφίς, εἶδος] **like a stylus**: *anat.* γ. ἔκφυσις styloid process of the temporal bone Gal. *U.P.* 7.19 (1.430.13); γ. ἀπόφυσις styloid process of the ulna Gal. 2.252, *al.* (γραφο- *cod.*).

γραφίς -ίδος, ἡ [γραφή] A **stylus** (*for writing, drawing, or engraving*) Plat. *Prot.* 326d *etc.* || **brush** (*for painting*) Antip.[1] (AP 16.178.2) || **embroidery needle** AP 16.324.1 || **chisel, burin** VT *Exod.* 32.4, *al.* Lyr. *Is.* 11 B *extens.* **drawing, painting** Nonn. *D.* 25.433 (*pl.*) Agath. AP 4.3b.72 (*oth.* chisel) *etc.* | **embroidery** AP 5.276.2.

γραφίσκος -ου, ὁ [γραφίς] *surg.* **instrument for extracting** Cels.[1] 7.5.3.

γραφοειδής -ές *f.l. for* γραφιοειδής.

γράφος -εος, τό *1*Syll[3]. 9.7 (VI[BCE]), *see* γράμμα.

γράφω [*cf. AS* ceorfan, *OCS* žrěbíjĭ] *impf.* ἔγραφον, *mid. pass.* ἐγραφόμην || *fut.* γράψω, *mid.* γράψομαι (*also pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἔγραψα, *mid.* ἐγραψάμην || *pf.* γέγραφα, *mid. pass.* γέγραμμαι (*also mid. signf.*) *and later* γεγράφηκα, *mid. pass.* γεγράφημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)γεγράφειν *and* (ἐ)γεγραφήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)γέγραπτο || *aor. pass.* ἐγράφην *and rar.* ἐγράφθην || *fut. pass.* γραφήσομαι *and* γραφθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* γεγράψομαι ❶ *act.* A **to scratch, graze, inscribe** Il. 6.169 (*signs on a tablet*) *etc.*; γράψεν δέ οἱ ὀστέον grazed his bone Il. 17.599 || **to brand**, *animals* Opp.[1] 1.326 B *usu.* **to write** ▸ τι sthg. Hdt. 1.125.2 Plat. *Leg.* 923c *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. Hdt. 5.58.3 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι Plat. *Criti.* 120c Theocr. 18.47 *etc.* | *prov.* γ. εἰς ὕδωρ *or* ἐν ὕδατι *or* καθ' ὕδατος to write on water, *i.e.* waste effort Soph. *fr.* 811 Plat. *Phaedr.* 276c Luc. *Cat.* 21 *etc.* | ▸ γ. περί τινος to write about sthg. Xen. *Cyn.* 13.2 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος Pol. 1.1.4 *etc.* | ▸ γ. τινὶ (ὅτι) to write to s.o. (that) Thuc. 7.14.1 *etc.* | ▸ γ. πρός τινα to dedicate a work to s.o. An. *Subl.* 1.3 | ▸ γ. εἴς τινα to write against s.o. An. *Subl.* 4.3 = to write to s.o. Luc. *Syr.* 23 || **to write in prose** ▸ τι sthg. Isocr. 2.48 || **to write, carve an inscription** ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. Eur. *Ph.* 574 Demosth. 9.41 | τί καί ποτε γράψειεν ἄν σε μουσοποιὸς ἐν τάφῳ; whatever would a poet write about you on your tomb? Eur. *Tr.* 1189 || **to be a scribe** *1*Schwyz. 90.10 (III[BCE]) (*intrans.*) *P*Oxy 239.1 (I[CE]) || **to write down, enroll, number**: τοῦτον αἴτιον γράφω I write him down as the guilty one Hdt. 7.214.3; ἀν ... Ὀρθωσίᾳ ἔγραψεν ἱεράν (hind) which she had consecrated to Artemis Orthosia Pind. *O.* 3.30; τινα κληρονόμον γ. to establish s.o. as heir Plat. *Leg.* 923c (*cf.* 924a) | ἐμέ ... γράφε τῶν ἱππεύειν ὑπερεπιθυμούντων put me down among those who are very eager to be cavalrymen Xen. *Cyr.* 4.3.21; ἔγραψεν αὐτὸν τῶν πρώτων φίλων he counted him among his closest friends VT *1Macc.* 10.65 || **to draw up proposals, propose** Demosth. 18.179, *al.* | γ. πόλεμον *or* εἰρήνην to propose war *or* peace Demosth. 10.55, *al.*; γ. ψήφισμα to propose a decree Demosth. 20.92; τοὺς παράνομα γράφοντας those who propose illegal measures Demosth. 58.34 | ▸ *with inf.* Demosth. 1.19, 18.25 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.* Plut. *Sol.* 30.3 *Per.* 32.3, *al.* || **to prescribe, ordain** Pind. *N.* 6.7 (*of destiny*) VT *Esth.* 10.1; οἱ δυνάσται γράφουσιν δικαιοσύνην the rulers decree justice VT *Prov.* 8.15 | **to issue written regulations** Aeschn. 1.183 C **to trace**, **draw**, *usu. math. or mech. figures* Aristot. *Mech.* 848b 10, *al.* Archim. *SphCyl.* 1.23, *al. etc.* || **to represent, depict** Hdt. 2.41.2 Aeschl. *Eum.* 50 Plat. *Rp.* 377e *etc.*; ζῷα γ. to paint living beings Plat. *Gorg.* 453c (*cf.* ζωγραφέω) | *fig.* τοὺς λειμῶνας αἱ ὧραι γράφουσι the seasons paint the meadows Philostr. *Im. pref.* 1 | **to carve, sculpt** VT *1Kgs.* 6.29 ❷ *mid.* A **to write** *for oneself*, **note** (*also fig.*) Hdt. 2.82.2 *etc.*; γ. τι ἐν φρεσίν *or* φρενῶν ἔσω to inscribe sthg. on the mind Aeschl. *Ch.* 450 Soph. *Ph.* 1325; ἐγραψάμην ... ὑπομνήματα I made notes Plat. *Theaet.* 143a; πρόσοδον γράψασθαι πρὸς τὴν βουλήν to request an audience before the Council Demosth. 24.48; συγγραφὴν ἐγράψαντο ὑπὲρ τούτων they drew up a contract on these terms Demosth. 56.6 || **to enroll a name** Plat. *Leg.* 850b (*of colonists*); ἔνα τῶν μαθητῶν ... καὶ ἐμὲ γράφου put me down as one of your pupils too Plat. *Crat.* 428b | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. as a member of sthg. (*tribe and sim.*) *1*IG 1[2].374.16, 2[2].222.21 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || *jur.* **to institute** *criminal* **proceedings** ▸ τινά τινος against s.o. for sthg. Thuc. 8.67.2 Plat. *Leg.* 754e, *al. etc.* | γραφὴν γράψασθαί τινα to indict s.o. Aristoph. *Nub.* 1482; γραφήν σέ τις ... γέγραπται; has s.o. brought an action against you? Plat. *Euthyph.* 2b; οὐδὲν σὺ γέγραψαι you mentioned none of this in the written indictment Demosth. 18.119 | γ. τινά ὡς *and ptc.* to accuse s.o. because ... Plat. *Euthyph.* 3b | ▸ γ. τινά *and inf.* to accuse s.o. of ... Aristoph. *Ve.* 894, *Pax* 107 | *s.times* ▸ γ. τινά τι to accuse s.o. of some crime Demosth. 20.146 | ▸ *abs.* **to bring an accusation** And. 1.76 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ γραψάμενοι the accusers Aristoph. *Ve.* 881 B **to depict**, (**cause**) **to paint** Hdt. 4.88.1 (*twice*) ❸ *pass.* A **to be written** *or* **inscribed** Xen. *Cyr.* 4.5.34 *etc.*; πόθι φρενὸς ἐμᾶς γέγραπται in what part of my mind it has been written Pind. *O.* 10.3 | *in* NT *to introduce citations from the* VT: γέγραπται it is written NT *Matt.* 4.4, *al.* = γεγραμμένον ἐστίν NT *John* 2.17, *al.* || **to be branded** ▸ τι in connection with sthg. Plat. *Leg.* 854d Opp.[1] 1.322 || **to be numbered** ▸ τινος as a dependent of s.o. Soph. *O.T.* 411 || **to be described**: ὅσα δὲ συνεπιβάλλει τοῖς ὑφ' ἡμῶν γραφομένοις καιροῖς all that relates to the period being treated by me Pol. 2.56.4 || **to be decided** Plat. *Pol.* 295d | *of a decree* Demosth. 18.28 (*aor. pass.*) Dinar. 1.70 (*pf. mid.*) B *jur.* **to be accused, go on trial** Demosth. 18.103, 222 *etc.*; τὸ ψήφισμα ἐγράφη παρανόμων the decree was charged as illegal Aeschn. 3.62 || **to be instituted**: εἴ σοι γράφοιτο ... δίκη if an action was begun against you Aristoph. *Nub.* 759 | *subst. ptc.* τὴν ... τῶν γεγραμμένων τάξιν the order of the charges Demosth. 18.56; τὸ γεγραμμένον the penalty requested in the indictment Demosth. 24.83 C **to be portrayed** *or* **drawn** *or* **depicted** Aristoph. *Ran.* 537 Philostr. *Ap.* 2.20 (*with acc. of respect*) • *epic aor. 3. sg.* γράψεν, *3. pl.* γράψαν || *pf. mid. pass. 2. sg.* γέγραψαι, *3. sg.* γέγραπται, *Ion. 3. pl.* γεγράφαται || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐγεγράφατο DCass. 56.32.2 *and* γεγράφατο Cyr.[1] *Ador.* 9 (*PG* 68.620A).

Γράχκειος -ον [Γράχκος] **of the Gracchi** App. 13.27, *al.*

Γράχκος -ου, ὁ **Gracchus**, *male name* Plut. *T.G.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

γραψαῖος -ου, ὁ [γράφω] *ichthyol.* **crab** Diph.[2] (Ath. 3.106d).

γράω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* gramen, *Skt.* grásate, *OIc.* krās] **to gnaw, eat** Callim. *fr.* 551 (*v.l.* κράω) *1*Cypr. 144 Hsch. • *imper.* γρά, γράσθι || *impf.* ἔγραε.

γρᾱώδης -ες [γραῦς] **typical of old women** Strab. 1.2.3 NT *1Tim.* 4.7 Hld. 4.5.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος Gal. 5.315 ◆ *adv.* γραωδῶς **like an old woman** Orig. *Io.* 10.42.291.

γραωδῶς *adv.*, *see* γραώδης.

γρεάγρα, γρέγραν, *see* κρεάγρα.

γρεῦς, ἡ Hdn. 1.401.2, *see* γραῦς.

γρηγορέω, *contr.* [*see* ἐγείρω] *fut.* γρηγορήσω || *aor.* ἐγρηγόρησα || *aor. pass.* ἐγρηγορήθην; **to be awake, keep watch**, *also fig.* VT *2Esd.* 17.3 NT *1Cor.* 16.13 (*spiritually*) Ach. 4.17.3 *etc.* | **to lie in wait** ▸ ἐπί τινι *or* τι against s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Bar.* 2.9, *Ier.* 5.6, *al.* || *pass.* = *act.* VT *Lam.* 1.14.

γρηγόρησις -εως, ἡ [γρηγορέω] **wakefulness** VT *Song* 3.2, *al.*

γρηγορητέον [γρηγορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to watch** Eus.[1] *fr.Lu.* 24.564A.

Γρηγόριος -ου, ὁ **Gregorios**, *male name* Greg. (AP 8.8.4), *al. etc.*

γρήγορος -ον [γρηγορέω] **watchful** Or. *Sib.* 1.98 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* γρηγόρως **with vigilance** Theod.[8] *epist.* 11.18.

γρηγορούντως [γρηγορέω] *adv.* **vigilantly** Did.[1] *Zach.* 3.274.3.

γρήγορσις -εως, ἡ [γρηγορέω] **vigilance** Cyr.[1] *Ador.* 1.509B, *al.*

γρήιος -ον [γραῦς] **of an old woman** Callim. *fr.* 490.

Γρήνικος -ου, ὁ *Ion. for* Γράνικος.

Γρηστωνία -ας, ἡ **Grestonia**, *place in Macedonia* Thuc. 2.99, *al.*

γρηῦς *and* γρῆυς, ἡ *Ion. for* γραῦς.

γρῖνος -ου, ὁ *Aeol. for* ῥινός (= Fρῖνος) EUSTATH. 1926.56.

Γρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Grinos**, *male name* HDT. 4.150.

γρίντης -ου, ὁ [*see* ῥινός] **tanner** HDN. 2.429.4 || **violent person** L. *Zon.* CYRAN. || **sky** CYRAN.

γρῖπάομαι, *contr.* [γρῖπος] **to writhe**, *in convulsions* HSCH.

γρῖπεύς -έως, ὁ [γρῖπος] **fisherman** THEOCR. 1.39, *al.* ADAE. (AP 7.305.1) *etc.*

γριπεύω [γρῖπος] **to fish** L. *Zon.* (*aor. inf.* γριπεῦσαι).

γριπέω [γρῖπος] *aor.* ἐγρίπησα *1*LW 2261.5 || *pf. ptc.* γεγριφώς HSCH.; **to obtain, gain** *ll.cc.*

γριπηίς, τέχνη, ἡ [γρῖπος] **art of fishing** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.5).

γριπίζω [γρῖπος] *aor.* ἐγρίπισα; **to fish out, gain** LIB. *epist.* 14.1 (*fig.*) || **to capture, conquer** LEONTN. *VSym.* 42.

γρίπισμα -ατος, τό [γριπίζω] **catch, win** L. *Zon. etc.*

γρῖπος -ου, ὁ [*see* γρῖφος] **fishing net, casting net** AP 6.23.5 ARTEMID. 2.14 || **haul of fish** DIOG. 1.32 (*v.l.*).

γρῖπων -ωνος, ὁ [γρῖπος] **fisherman** LEON. (AP 7.504.12) (*prob. to be understood as* Γρίπων Gripon, *proper name*).

γρίσων -ωνος, ὁ [γρῦ?] *onomat.* **pig** HDN. 2.429.6.

γρῖφάνη -ης, ἡ **rake** POLIORC. 212.3.

γριφάομαι ❶ **to scratch, score** *Lac. for* γράφω HSCH. ❷ *medic.* **to suffer a cramp, contract painfully**: ἀλγήματα ... γριφώμενα shooting ... pains HP. *Prorrh.* 1.100 GAL. 16.729 EROT. 6.

γριφεύς -έως, ὁ [γρῖφος] **fisherman** OPP.[1] 4.259.

γρῖφεύω [γρῖφος] **to pose riddles, speak in riddles** DIPH. 49 *etc.*

γρῖφοειδής -ές [γρῖφος, εἶδος] **enigmatic, unapproachable** HSCH. *etc.*

γριφοπλόκος -ον [γρῖφος, πλέκω] **weaving riddles** TZ. *in Hes.* 588.

γρῖφος -ου, ὁ [*cf. ONor.* kiarf] **fishing net, casting net**, *made of rushes* OPP. 3.80 PLUT. *Tranq.* 471d || *fig.* **obscure saying, riddle, enigma** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 20 ATH. 10.448b LUC. *Pseudol.* 32 *etc.*

γρῖφότης -ητος, ἡ [γρῖφος] **obscurity** HDN. *Epim.* 16.7.

γρῖφώδης -ες [γρῖφος] **like a riddle, enigmatic, obscure** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 28 ATH. 10.456c.

γρομφάζω [γρόμφις] **to grunt** GLOSS.

γρόμφαινα -ης, ἡ [γρόμφις] GLOSS., *see* γρόμφις.

γρομφάς -άδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* γρόμφις.

γρόμφις, ἡ [*see* γρῦ, γρύζω 1] **old sow** HIPPON. 106.11 • *acc.* -ιν.

γρονθάριον -ου, τό [γρόνθος] *mech.* **small handle** APOLLOD.[3] 178.4 (*mss.*).

γρονθοκοπέω, *contr.* [γρόνθος, κόπτω] **to beat with fists** GLOSS.

γρόνθος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* gremium?, *OHG.* krimman] **fist** *P*MICH. 5.229.27 (I[CE]) SCH. IL. 2.220 || *meas.* γ. παλαιστιαῖος **span** (= 7.4 cm) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 58.4, *al.*

γρόνθων -ωνος, ὁ [γρόνθος] **preliminary grip** *or* **setting**, *for playing the aulos or lyre* POLL. 4.83 HSCH.

γρόππα, τό *Aeol. for* γράμμα BALB. (*1*EG 990.11).

γρόπτος -ον *Aeol. for* γραπτός BALB. (*1*EG 991.14).

γροσφομάχος -ον [γρόσφος, μάχη] **that fights with the javelin**, *i.e.* lightly armed (*Lat.* veles) POL. 1.33.9, *al.*

γρόσφος -ου, ὁ **javelin** (= *Lat.* pilum) POL. 6.22.4 PLUT. *Sul.* 18.10 *etc.*

γροσφοφόρος [γρόσφος, φέρω] **javelin-bearing** (= γροσφομάχος) POL. 6.21.9.

γρουνός, ὁ *v.l. of* γρυνός HOM. *fr.* 18.

γροφ- *Dor. for* γραφ- *1*SCHWYZ. 209.

γρῦ [*cf. Lat.* grunnio, *OHG.* grun(n)ian] *onomat., indecl.* Ⓐ **worthless thing, dirt under the fingernail** HSCH. || **small coin** L. *Sud.* Ⓑ *extens. with neg.* οὐδὲ γρῦ not even the smallest mention, not even a syllable ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 17 DEMOSTH. 19.39; μηδὲ γρῦ λέγε don't say a word MEN. *fr.* 412.1 | *without context of speech* οὐδὲ γρῦ not even a little, absolutely nothing MEN. *fr.* 265.1 ARISTAEN. 1.17 = μηδὲ γρῦ ANTIPH. 188.13; οὐδ' ὅσον τοῦ γρῦ καὶ τοῦ φνεῖ φροντιοῦμεν αὐτοῦ let's not pay him any attention at all LUC. *Lex.* 19 Ⓒ **gru**, *onomat., grunting noise* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 17.

γρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [γρῦ] **grunting** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.4.

1. γρύζω [γρῦ] *fut.* γρύξω, *mid.* γρύξομαι || *aor.* ἔγρυξα *and* ἔγρυσα BABR. 95.63 SEXT. *S.* 6.15; **to grunt, growl** ALCIPHR. 2.29 (*of a pig*) VT *Jdt.* 11.19, *al.* (*of a dog*) *etc.* || *analog.* **to grumble, mumble, murmur** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 97, *al.*; παιδὸς φωνὴν γρύξαντος μηδὲν ἀκοῦσαι should hear a boy not whisper even a sound ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 963; μηδὲ γρύζων without grumbling MEN. *Dysc.* 931 | ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. PORPH. *Abst.* 1.27 | ▸ *with two acc.* ἐγὼ μὲν οὔτε χρηστὸν οὔτε σε γρύζω ἀπηνὲς οὐδέν I do not speak either well or badly of you CALLIM. *fr.* 194.60 *etc.*

2. γρύζω **to liquefy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 18 (*fut.* γρύσει *dub.*).

γρυκτός -ή -όν [γρύζω] *in* ἆρα γρυκτόν ἐστιν ὑμῖν; do you have sthg. to grumble about? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 656.

γρῦλίζω [γρῦλος] **to grunt, grumble** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 307, *al.* (*of a pig*) PROC.[1] *Arc.* 17.4 (*of pers.*) *etc.* • *Dor. fut. 2. pl.* γρυ(λ)λιξεῖτε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 746 || *the form* γρυλλίζειν *often attested is not correct according to* PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 72.

γρυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γρυλίζω] **grunting** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 17.

γρυλλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γρύλλος] Ⓐ *Egyptian* **dance** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 58 Ⓑ *later for* γρυλισμός.

Γρυλλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Gryllion**, *male name* DIOG. 5.15 *etc.*

γρυλλογραφέω, *contr.* [γρύλλος, γράφω] **to draw caricatures** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.297.

γρύλλος -ου, ὁ **caricature, comic drawing** PLIN. 35.114 || *see* γρυλλισμός (dance and its performer) PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 58.

Γρύλλος -ου, ὁ **Gryllos**, *male name* XEN. *epist.* 3 DIOG. 2.54, 55 *etc.*

γρῦλος -ου, ὁ [γρῦ] **piglet** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 986b HSCH. (-ύλλ-) *etc.* || *ichthyol.* **sea eel** (*see* γόγγρος) DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356a.)

γρυμαία -ας, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* γρῦμέα.

γρῦμέα -ας, ἡ [*see* γρῦ] **sack** *or* **basket for old** *or* **dirty clothes** DIPH. 128 POLL. 10.160 *etc.* || **rubbish, old thing** SOTAD.[1] 1.3 || **rabble, scum** PHILOD. *Ir.* 31.24 THEM. *Or.* 21.38.16, 23.88.24 *etc.* • *also* -εία, -εῖα.

γρυμεοπώλης -ου, ὁ [γρυμέα, πώλης] **seller of old stuff, junk dealer** LUC. *Lex.* 3.

Γρύνεια -ας, ἡ HDT. 1.149.1, *see* Γρύνειον.

Γρύνειον -ου, τό **Gryneion**, (*various*) *localities* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 *etc.*

Γρύνειος, ὁ **Grynieos**, *epith. of Apollo* PARTH. 620.

Γρυνεύς -έως, ὁ **Gryneus**, *male name* TULL.[2] (AP 7.294.1).

γρῦνός -οῦ, ὁ **fagot**, *of wood for burning* HOM. *fr.* 18 LYC. 86, *al. also* γρουνός (*v.l.*).

γρῦνος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* γρύψ.

γρύξ [*see* γρῦ] **dirt under the nail** HSCH.

γρυπάιετος -ου, ὁ [γρυπός, ἀιετός] **griffin-eagle, winged dragon** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 929.

γρυπαλώπηξ -ηκος, ἡ [γρυπός, ἀλώπηξ] **griffin-fox**, *of pers. suffering from a deforming disease* HP. *Epid.* 6.8.29.

γρῦπᾰνίζω [γρυπός] **to crumple**, *of the earth in an earthquake* ANTIPHO[1] B 31.

γρυπάνιος -ον [γρυπός] **wrinkled** ANTIPHO[1] B 30 (*ground*) *etc.*

γρυπή -ῆς, ἡ [γρύψ] **vulture's nest** HSCH. (*pl.*).

γρυπόομαι, *contr.* [γρυπός] **to curve, become hooked**, *of nails* HP. *Prog.* 17 *etc.*

γρυπόρυγχος -ον [γρυπός, ῥύγχος] **that has an aquiline nose** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 258.

γρῦπός -ή -όν [*see* γρύψ] **hooked, curved**, *of nails* ARET. *S.A.*. 2.1.4, *al.* || **aquiline**, *of a nose* PLAT. *Rp.* 474e XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 *etc.* || **rotund, protruding** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 (*belly*) EUB. 103.3 (*crown*) || *subst.* τὸ γρυπόν **hookedness** *of the nose* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 24 || *superl.* -ότατος EUB. *l.c.*

Γρυπός -οῦ, ὁ **Grypos**, *epith. of King Antiochos VIII* ATH. 4.153b, *al. etc.*

γρῦπότης -ητος, ἡ [γρυπός] **hookedness**, *of an aquiline nose* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 27 | *of claws* PLUT. *QConv.* 641d | *of a beak* PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 994f.

γρύπτω [γρυπός] *aor[t].* ἔγρυπον; **to fold, crumple**, *of the earth* MELANTH.[1] 1 • *Dor. pf. ptc. mid. pass. acc. fem.* ἐγρυμμέναν *1*IG 4.45B2.

γρῦπωσις -εως, ἡ [γρυπόομαι] **curvature, hooked shape**, *of nails and sim.* CAEL. *C.P.* 2.168 *etc.*

γρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [γρύζω] **grunting** AGATHOC. 1a.

γρῦτάρης -ου, ὁ **seller of trinkets** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 17, *see* γρυτοπώλης.

γρῦτάριον -ου, τό [γρύτη] **casket** ZENOB. 5.54 *etc.*, *see* γρῦτη | *pl.* τὰ γ. **the few possessions** PALL. *L.* 13.2.

γρῦτη -ης, ἡ [γρῦ] Ⓐ **casket, purse** (*for perfumes and sim.*) SAPPH. 179 *etc.* || **trinkets, frippery** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 209 [ARR.] 30 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **alevin, minnow** GEOP. 20.12.2 • *Aeol.* γρῦτα SAPPH. *l.c.*

γρυτοδόκη -ης, ἡ [γρύτη, δέχομαι] **cabinet** *or* **basket** (*for clothes or trinkets*) MYRIN. (AP 6.254.6).

γρυτοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [γρυτοπώλης] **trinket shop** GLOSS.

γρυτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [γρύτη, πώλης] **seller of trinkets** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 17.

Γρύττος -ου, ὁ **Gryttos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 877.

γρῦψ -πός, ὁ [*cf. AS* crumb; *or Heb.* k[e]rūb?] **griffin**, *fabulous bird* HDT. 3.116.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 804 *etc.* || **ossifrage** VT *Lev.* 11.13, *Deut.* 14.12 || *naut.* **tackle, anchor** HSCH.

γρῶνος -η -ον [γράω] **eaten away, hollow, cavernous** LYC. 631, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 77 || *subst. fem. pl.* αἱ γρῶναι (sc. πέτραι) **caves, caverns** NIC. *Th.* 794 | *sg.* **hollow vessel, kneading trough** LEON. (AP 7.736.6).

γύαια -ων, τά [*see* γύης] *naut.* **stern ropes** LEON. (AP 10.1.5).

γυάλας, ὁ *or* γύαλα, ἡ [γύαλον] **bowl, cup** ATH. 11.467c.

γυᾰλοθώραξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [γύαλον, θώραξ] **complete cuirass**, *with a front and back part* PAUS. 10.26.6.

γύᾰλον -ου, τό [*see* γύης] **hollow, groove, concave (front) plate**, *of a cuirass* IL. 5.99, *al.* | *pl.* **plates** (*front and back*), *of a cuirass* IL. 13.507 || **hollow**, *of a bowl* EUR. *I.A.* 1052 || **cavity, cave** EUR. *Hel.* 189; ὦ κοίλας πέτρας γύαλον O recess of the hollow rock SOPH. *Ph.* 1081 || *pl.* **depressions, gorges, valleys** HOM. 3.396 HES. *Th.* 499 PIND. *N.* 10.56 *etc.*; χρυσοῦ γέμοντα γύαλα gorges full of gold EUR. *Andr.* 1093 || *pl.* **vault**, *of the sky* ORPH. *H.* 19.16 OPP.[1] 1.281.

γυαλὸς λίθος, ὁ [γύαλον] **cuboid** *or* **hollow stone** CALLIM. *fr.* 236.1, *cf.* HDN. 2.48.15 *etc.*

Γύαρος -ου, ὁ **Gyaros**, *Cycladic island* AEL. *N.A.* 5.14 *etc.*

Γυγάδας, ὁ [Γύγης] **treasure of Gyges**, *at Delphi* HDT. 1.14.3.

Γυγαίη (λίμνη), ἡ [Γύγης] **Lake Gygaie** IL. 20.391 *etc.* ‖ **Gygaie** IL. 2.865 (*Nymph*) HDT. 5.21.2 (*female name*).

γύγης -ου, ὁ *onomat. ornith.* **gyges**, *bird* DION.[12] 2.16.

Γύγης -ου, ὁ **Gyges**, *male name* HDT. 1.8.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *acc.* -εα | *voc.* -η.

Γύζαντες -ων, οἱ **Gyzantes**, *people of Libya* HDT. 4.194.

γύη -ης, ἡ, *see* γύης.

γύης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Pers.* goša] Ⓐ **crossbeam** (*of a plow*) HES. *Op.* 427, 436 Ⓑ **field, arable land**, *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 369, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 58 THEOCR. 25.30 *etc.*; ὦ τὸν Ἀργείων γύην σπείροντες O you who sow the Argive land EUR. *Her.* 839 | **field** *as measure of land*, **jugerum** HSCH. γ 980, τ 611 *IG* 14.645.2.13 *etc.* | **path** HSCH. *s.v.* γύαι, *cf. jur.* ἐπὶ γύης (judgment) of line *of familial descent* AG *Bek.* 252.28 ‖ *extens.* **furrow**, *of fem. genitals* SOPH. *Ant.* 569 (*pl.*) • *Dor. gen. pl.* γυᾶν EUR. *Alc.* 590 ‖ *also* γύη -ης, ἡ AG *Bek. l.c.* SCH. IL. 9.579 SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 643 HSCH. γ 979 L. *EGud. s.v.* γυῖον HDN. 1.306.25, *etc.*; *cf.* EUR. *Bacch.* 13 (*v.l. and indirect tradition*), *al.* | *Dor.* γύα SYN. *H.* 1.433, *al. etc.*

Γύης -ου, ὁ **Gyes**, *one of the Hundred-handers* (*sons of Gaia and Uranus*) HES. *Th.* 149 (*v.l.*).

Γύθειον -ου, τό **Gytheion**, *city in Laconia* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.11 *etc.*

Γυθιακός -ή -όν [Γύθειον] **of Gytheion** LUC. *DMer.* 14.3.

Γύθιον -ου, τό POLL. 2.69.11 *etc.*, *see* Γύθειον.

γυιαλθής -ές [γυῖον, ἀλθαίνω] **that nourishes** *or* **strengthens the limbs** NIC. *Th.* 529.

γυιαλκής -ές [γυῖον, ἀλκή] **strong-limbed** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.38, *al.* OPP. 2.277, *al.*

γυιαρκής -ές [γυῖον, ἀρκέω] **that strengthens the limbs** PIND. *P.* 3.6.

γυιοβαρής -ές [γυῖον, βάρος] **that weighs down the limbs** AESCHL. *Ag.* 63 AP 10.12.6 (*fatigue*).

γυιοβόρος -ον [γυῖον, βιβρώσκω] **that devours the limbs** HES. *Op.* 66 P.[1] (AP 9.443.5).

γυιοδάμᾱς, ὁ [γυῖον, δάμνημι] *Dor.* **athlete** (*proper.* one who tames his limbs) PIND. *I.* 5.59 • *dat. pl.* -αις.

γυιοδόνητος -ον [γυῖον, δονέω] **that has bruised limbs** PHRYN. 2.

γυιόκολλος -ον [γυῖον, κόλλα] **that binds the limbs** LYC. 1202.

γυῖον -ου, τό [*see* γύης?] **limb**: *pl.* **extremities, legs** IL. 3.34 *al.* PLUT. *Arist.* 14.6 *etc.* | γυῖα ποδῶν **feet** IL. 13.512; μητρὸς γυῖα **womb** HOM. 4.20 ‖ **hand, fist** THEOCR. 22.121 | *pl.* **hands** THEOCR. 22.81 ‖ **body** PIND. *N.* 7.73 HP. *Epid.* 6.4.26 • *never in Att. prose.*

γυιοπάγής -ές [γυῖον, πήγνυμι] **that stiffens the limbs** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.6) *etc.*

γυιοπέδη -ης, ἡ [γυῖον, πέδη] *pl.* **fetters** PIND. *P.* 2.41 AESCHL. *Pr.* 168.

γυιός -ή -όν [γυιόω] **lame, crippled** CALLIM. *H.* 3.177 LYC. 144 AP 6.203.1.

γυιοτᾰκής -ές [γυῖον, τήκω] **that slackens** *or* **wears out the limbs** MACED.[2] (AP 6.30.6) (*poverty*) ‖ **weary-limbed P.**[1] (AP 6.71.9).

γυιοτόρος -ον [γυῖον, τείρω] **that pierces the limbs** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.226).

γυιοῦχος -ον [γυῖον, ἔχω] **that restrains the limbs** LYC. 1076.

γυιοφθόρος -ον [γυῖον, φθείρω] **that destroys the limbs** NIC. *Th.* 140 (*v.l.* θυμοφθ-).

γυιόχαλκος -ον [γυῖον, χαλκός] **with limbs of copper**, *i.e.* **strong** DOS. (AP 15.26.6).

γυιόω, *contr.* [γυῖον] *fut.* γυιώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐγυίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* γεγυίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγυιώθην ❶ *act.* **to lame, cripple** IL. 8.402, 416 ‖ **to strike, wound** NIC. *Th.* 731 ‖ **to weaken** HP. *Acut.* 59, *al.* ❷ *pass.* γυιωθείς **lame, crippled** HES. *Th.* 858 *etc.*

γῡλιαύχην -ενος [γυλιός, αὐχήν] **long-** *or* **scrawny-necked** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 789.

γυλιός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* γύαλον?; *cf. OHG* kiulla?] **knapsack**, *long and narrow* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 527, *Ach.* 1097 *etc.* • γύλιος, γύλλιον HSCH.

Γύλιππος -ου, ὁ **Gylippos**, *male name* THUC. 6.93.2, *al. etc.*

Γῦλις *or* Γύλλις, ὁ **Gylis**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.21 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν.

Γύλων -ωνος, ὁ **Gylon**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 28.3 *etc.*

γυμνάδδομαι *Dor. for* γυμνάζω.

γυμνάζω [γυμνός] *impf.* ἐγύμναζον, *mid. pass.* ἐγυμναζόμην ‖ *fut.* γυμνάσω, *mid.* γυμνάσομαι (*also pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐγύμνασα, *mid.* ἐγυμνασάμην ‖ *pf.* γεγύμνακα, *mid. pass.* γεγύμνασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)γεγυμνάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγυμνάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* γυμνασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to train, exercise** PLAT. *Leg.* 720e *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 2.11 (*body, soul*); ἑαυτόν τε καὶ τοὺς ἵππους himself and his horses XEN. *An.* 1.2.7; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. for sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.10 = ▸ τινὰ περί τι ISOCR. 10.5; πρὸς τὰς τοιαύτας φαντασίας γυμνάζων ἑαυτόν exercising himself against such images ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.27 | ▸ *with inf.* γ. τοὺς παῖδας ταῦτα ποιεῖν to train the boys to do this XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.32 ‖ **to weary, pester, harass** AESCHL. *Pr.* 586 EUR. *fr.* 682.3 *etc.*; ἔρως πατρῴας τῆσδε γῆς σ' ἐγύμνασεν desire for this homeland wore you out AESCHL. *Ag.* 540 ‖ **to treat of, discuss, examine** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.7.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to train, perform gymnastic exercises** HDT. 7.208.3 THUC. 1.6.5 *etc.* ‖ **to train, exercise** (*oneself*), **practice** STRAB. 14.2.19 AEL. *V.H.* 5.6 *etc.*; γυμνάσασθαι ἱκανῶς τὴν τέχνην to practice the skill sufficiently PLAT. *Gorg.* 514e; καθορᾷ τὰς ... ναῦς γυμναζομένας he watches the ships exercising XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.16 ❸ *pass.* **to be practiced** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 635c, *al.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Pol.* 266d, *al.* = ▸ περί τι XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.23 = ▸ τινος PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.15, *al.* = ▸ τι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.9; πρὸς τὰς πολεμικὰς πράξεις ... γεγυμνασμένοι τὰς ἕξεις well trained in their dispositions for warlike action ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 22 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ γεγυμνασμένος the (orator) formed through practice and training ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 8 ‖ **to be fatigued**: τοὺς ... δρόμους ... πρὸς βίαν γυμνάζεται she is worn down with enforced wanderings AESCHL. *Pr.* 592 • *Dor. pres. mid.* γυμνάδδομαι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 82, *act.* γυμνάδδω EUSTATH. 1570.12.

γυμνάς -άδος [γυμνός] Ⓐ *adj.* **nude, naked** (*for gymnastic exercise*) EUR. *Tr.* 448 (*fem.*), *fr.* 105 (*masc.*) LUC. *Dlud.* 14 (*fem.*) *etc.* ‖ **trained, exercised** EUR. *Hip.* 1134 (*horse*) *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ γυμνάς **place for exercising, palaistra** ORPH. *H.* 28.5 (*pl.*) *IG* 12.7.447.

γυμνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [γυμνάζω] Ⓐ **training, exercise, struggle** (*also fig.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 646a *etc.*; περί τι in sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 169c = πρός τι POL. 1.1.2 = ἐν τινι POL. 4.7.6; ἡ σωματικὴ γ. physical exercise NT *1Tim.* 4.8 Ⓑ *rhet.* **arrangement, disposition** THEON[1] 96.15 *etc.*

γυμνασιαρχέω, *contr.* [γυμνασίαρχος] *impf.* ἐγυμνασιάρχουν ‖ *fut.* γυμνασιαρχήσω AAL. 7a.3.39 ‖ *aor.* ἐγυμνασιάρχησα ‖ *pf.* γεγυμνασιάρχηκα ❶ *act.* **to be head of a gymnasium** (*see* γυμνασίαρχος) [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.13 IS. 2.42 *etc.*; εἰς Προμήθεια for the festival of Prometheus LYS. 21.3 IS. 7.36; λαμπάδι for the torch race IS. 6.60 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἐν ταῖς λαμπάσι in the torch race XEN. *Vect.* 4.52 ❸ *pass.* **to be directed** *or* **maintained by a gymnasiarch** [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.13 (*people*).

γυμνασιάρχης -ου, ὁ AESCHN. 1.39 *etc.*, *see* γυμνασίαρχος.

γυμνασιαρχία -ας, ἡ [γυμνασιαρχία] **office of head of a gymnasium** XEN. *Oec.* 2.6 PLAT. *Ax.* 367 *etc.*

γυμνασιαρχικός -ή -όν [γυμνασιαρχία] **of the head of a gymnasium** PLUT. *Ant.* 33.7 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 27.130 *etc.*

γυμνασίαρχος -ου, ὁ [γυμνάσιον, ἄρχω] **head of a gymnasium, superintendent of sporting activities**, *who bears the expenses for contests or festivals* AND. 1.132 PLAT. *Eryx.* 399a DEMOSTH. 35.48 IOS. *A.I.* 12.120 *etc.*

γυμνασίδιον -ου, τό [γυμνάσιον] **small gymnasium** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.29.

γυμνᾰ́σιον -ου, τό [γυμνάζω] Ⓐ **gymnasium, palaistra** EUR. *Ph.* 368 PLAT. *Criti.* 117c *etc.*; γυμνασίων τῶν ἱπποκρότων of the racecourses for horses EUR. *Hip.* 229 | *fig.* ἐκ θήμετέρου γυμνασίου of our school ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 527 ‖ *extens.* **school** (*of any kind*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 493d (*philosophical*) LUC. *Nigr.* 19 (*of virtue*) *etc.* ‖ *collect.* **school pupils** *IPE* 2.299.8 (I-II[CE]) Ⓑ *pl.* **physical exercises** HDT. 9.33.2, 6.128.1 PIND. *fr.* 129.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 539d *etc.* ‖ *fig. sg.* **exercise, test** GAL. 19.17 (*written*); ἔμενεν ἡμᾶς καὶ ἄλλο τῆς τύχης γ. yet another test of fortune awaited us ACH. 5.2.3.

γύμνασις -εως, ἡ [γυμνάζω] **exercise** POLL. 3.153.

γυμνασιώδης -ες [γυμνάσιον] **suitable for a gymnasium** CIC. *ad Att.* 1.6.2.

γύμνασμα -ατος, τό [γυμνάζω] Ⓐ **gymnastic exercise** ATH. 10.413c LUC. *Anach.* 8 *etc.* | *fig.* **training of the soul** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 81 *etc.* Ⓑ *rhet.* **exercise** DION. *Rh.* 2.1 P. 74.1119d | *pl.* **textbooks**, *of rhetoric* THEON[1] 59.18.

γυμναστέος -α -ον [γυμνάζω] *verb. adj.* **that should be exercised** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 29 *al.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to exercise** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28 *etc.*

γυμναστήριον -ου, τό ARISTAEN. 2.3, *see* γυμνάσιον.

γυμναστής -οῦ, ὁ [γυμνάζω] **teacher of athletes, trainer** PLAT. *Leg.* 720e XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.20 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 14 *etc.*

γυμναστικός -ή -όν [γυμναστής] **of athletes** PLAT. *Gorg.* 464b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 18 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ γυμναστική (τέχνη) **gymnastics** PLAT. *Symp.* 187a *etc.* ‖ **skilled in gymnastics, athlete** HP. *Aph.* 1.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 313d *etc.* ‖ **of exercise**: *subst.* τὸ γυμναστικόν **what is achievable by** (*spiritual*) **training** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 74 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* γυμναστικῶς **gymnastically, like an athlete** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1212.

γυμνηλός -ή -όν [γυμνός] **needy, poor** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 243.14.

γυμνής -ῆτος, ὁ [γυμνός] Ⓐ *adj.* **naked** DIOD. 3.8.5; ὄχλος γ. lightly armed troop EUR. *Rh.* 313 ‖ οἱ γυμνῆτες **gymnosophists** STRAB. 15.1.70 | **serfs**, *at Argos* POLL. 3.83 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* **lightly armed soldier** HDT. 9.63.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1147 XEN. *An.* 4.1.28 *etc.*

Γυμνήσιαι νῆσοι, αἱ **Balearic islands** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 30 STRAB. 3.5.1.

Γυμνήσιοι -ων, οἱ [Γυμνήσιαι] **inhabit. of the Balearics** APP. 8.40.

γυμνητεία -ας, ἡ [γυμνητεύω] Ⓐ **light infantry** THUC. 7.37.2 Ⓑ **nudity, state of being un-**

clothed PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 170 CORN. 15.

γυμνητεύω [γυμνής] *fut.* γυμνητεύσω TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 112 ter ‖ *aor.* ἐγυμνήτευσα; **to be lightly armed** PLUT. *Aem.* 16.8 ‖ **to be lightly clothed** *or* **undressed** DCHR. 3.25.

γυμνήτης -ου, ὁ [γυμνός] A *adj.* **naked** LUC. *Bacch.* 3 LYC. 388; γυμνήτην ... βίοτον bare life (of a Cynic) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.65.2) B *subst.* **lightly armed soldier** XEN. *An.* 4.1.6, *al.* (*prob. f.l. for* γυμνής).

γυμνητία -ας, ἡ *v.l. of* γυμνητεία.

γυμνητικός -ή -όν [γυμνήτης] **of a lightly armed soldier** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Fl.* 4.9 | *subst.* τὸ γυμνητικόν **light infantry** STRAB. 7.3.17.

γυμνῆτις -ιδος [γυμνήτης] **of the gymnosophists** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332b (*wisdom*).

Γυμνιάς -άδος, ἡ **Gymnias**, *Asian city* XEN. *An.* 4.7.19 *etc.*

γυμνικός -ή -όν [γυμνός] **physical, gymnastic** HDT. 1.167.2, *al.* THUC. 3.104.3, 5.80.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 658a *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος LUC. *Nero* 2.

γυμνιτεύω [γυμνός] **to be naked** NT *1Cor.* 4.11 (*v.l.* γυμνητ-).

γυμνοδερκέομαι, *contr.* [γυμνός, δέρκομαι] **to show oneself naked** LUC. *Cyn.* 1.

γυμνόκαρπος -ον [γυμνός, κάρπος] **without a husk** *or* **casing** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.8 (*fruits*).

γυμνομάχος -ου, ὁ [γυμνός, μάχομαι] **lightly armed soldier** TYRT. 23a.14.

γυμνοπάγής -ές [γυμνός, πήγνυμι] **frozen through nudity, cold and naked** TIMOTH. 791.99.

γυμνοπαιδία -ας, ἡ [γυμνός, παιδία] **gymnopaidia, festival with nude dances** HDT. 6.67.2 (*pl.*) THUC. 5.82.2, 3 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 208d *etc.*; ἡ τῶν Λυκαίων γ. *Lat.* Lupercalia DCASS. 44.11.2.

γυμνοπαιδική -ῆς, ἡ [γυμνοπαιδία] **dance of naked boys** ATH. 14.630d *etc.*

γυμνοπερίβολος -ον [γυμνός, περιβολή] **without clothing,** *of gymnosophists* [CALLISTH.] 3.5.

γυμνοποδέω, *contr.* [γυμνόπους] **to go barefoot** SOCR.[3] 13.2.

γυμνοπόδης -ου, ὁ L. *Sud.*, *see* γυμνόπους.

γυμνοπόδιον -ου, τό [γυμνόπους] **sandal, slipper** POLL. 7.94.

γυμνόπους -οδος [γυμνός, πούς] **with bare feet, barefoot** STRAB. 7.2.3 IOS. *B.I.* 2.314.

γυμνορρύπαρος -ον [γυμνός, ῥυπαρός] **naked and dirty** DIOG. 7.16.

γυμνός -ή -όν [*cf. Lat.* nudus, *Skt.* nagná-, *Goth.* nagaþs, *OIr.* nocht, *Lith.* núogas, *Av.* magna-] A **naked, unclothed** IL. 22.510 *etc.*; γυμνὸν ἐπὶ στάδιον unarmed race PIND. *P.* 11.49 *al.* ‖ **bare, uncovered:** γυμνῇ τῇ κεφαλῇ bareheaded PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243b; γ. ἵππος unharnessed horse ARR. *Cyn.* 24.3; γ. ἵππος unharnessed horse ACH. 3.12.1 ‖ **bared, unsheathed,** *of a bow, sword, and sim.* OD. 11.607, 21.417 AP. 1.1254 THEOCR. 22.146 *etc.* B *extens.* **stripped, devoid** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 3.24 (*of trees*), *N.* 1.52 (*of a sheath*) DIOD. 1.8.5 (*of clothing*) *etc.*; ἡ ψυχὴ γυμνὴ τοῦ σώματος the soul denuded of a body PLAT. *Crat.* 403b; γ. τῆς τραγικῆς σκευῆς stripped of the tragic equipment PLAT. *Rp.* 577b ‖ ▸ *abs.* **without weapons, unprotected, unarmed** IL. 16.815 Hdt. 2.141.5 PLUT. *F.M.* 11.5 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ γυμνά **exposed parts, parts not protected by armor** THUC. 3.23.4 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.12 *or* **right side** (*unprotected by the shield*) THUC. 5.10.4 | **without a cloak, not fully clothed** (*i.e.* wearing only a tunic) HES. *Op.* 391 DEMOSTH. 21.216 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* γ. (τῇ) κεφαλῇ boldly (*with posit. and neg. signf.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.89.1 C **without hair, bald, beardless** ARCHIL. 23 (*prob.*); κοῦρος ... ἔτι γ. young man ... still unbearded AP. 2.707 D **bare, mere** NT *1Cor.* 15.37 (*of a grain*) | *fig.* **bare and unadorned, as it is,** *of facts* DIOD. 1.76 LUC. *Tox.* 42 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος PHIL.[2] *Op.* 24 ◆ *adv.* γυμνῶς **openly** METH. *Symp.* 1.3.21 ‖ **simply, merely** ORIG. *Io.* 1.39.289.

γυμνοσάνδαλος -ον [γυμνός, σάνδαλον] **without sandals** *P*PGM 4.2481.

γυμνοσοφισταί -ῶν, οἱ [γυμνός, σοφιστής] **gymnosophists,** *wise men of India* ARISTOT. *fr.* 35 PLUT. *Alex.* 64.1 LUC. *Fug.* 7 *etc.*

γυμνοσπέρματος *see* γυμνόσπερμος.

γυμνόσπερμος -ον [γυμνός, σπέρμα] *bot.* **gymnosperm** (*i.e.* with seeds lacking a covering) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.2, *al.*

γυμνότης -ητος, ἡ [γυμνός] **nudity** VT *Deut.* 28.48 NT *2Cor.* 11.27, *al. etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **pure exposition** DION. *Rh.* 10.6.

γυμνοφανής -ές [γυμνός, φαίνω] **that appears naked** LYD. *Mag.* 3.65 ‖ **manifest** CAP. 7.33.2.

γυμνόχρους *or* -ως [γυμνός, χρόα] **bare-skinned, naked** NONN. *D.* 7.124 ● *fem. dat.* -όχροϊ.

γυμνόω, *contr.* [γυμνός] *impf.* ἐγύμνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐγυμνούμην ‖ *fut.* γυμνώσω, *mid.* γυμνώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐγύμνωσα, *mid. pass.* ἐγυμνωσάμην ‖ *pf.* γεγύμνωκα, *mid. pass.* γεγύμνωμαι ‖ *ppf.* γεγυμνώκειν ARR. *An.* 6.9.4, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)γεγυμνώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγυμνώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* γυμνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to denude, make naked** HDT. 4.61 SOPH. *Ant.* 410 ‖ *later* **to lay aside** VT *Jdt.* 9.1 ‖ *fig.* **to reveal** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.87.2 | **to disregard, ignore** IO. *HCor.* 10.33A ❷ *mid. pass.* **to strip, be naked** OD. 6.222 THUC. 1.6.5 *etc.* ‖ **to be stripped** *or* **deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. OD. 22.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 524d *etc.*; γυμνωθέντα τῶν τῆς μουσικῆς χρωμάτων (poetic works) stripped of the colors of music PLAT. *Rp.* 601b ‖ **to be bared** *or* **unsheathed,** *of weapons* HDT. 3.64.3 AESCHL. *Sept.* 624 ‖ **to be uncovered, exposed, unprotected,** *of warriors* IL. 12.428, *al.* OD. 10.341 *etc.* | τεῖχος ἐγυμνώθη the wall was left undefended IL. 12.399.

γύμνωσις -εως, ἡ [γυμνόω] **denuding** PLUT. *CMa.* 20.8, *al. etc.* ‖ **uncovered part, unprotected side** (*the right*) THUC. 5.71.1 ‖ **nakedness, state of being uncovered** VT *Gen.* 9.22, 23.

γυμνωτέος -α -ον [γυμνόω] *verb. adj.* **that should be stripped,** *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 361c ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to strip** GAL. 10.448 THEM. *Or.* 23.89.20 (*pl.*).

γύναι *voc. of* γυνή.

γυναικαδέλφη -ης, ἡ [γυνή, ἀδελφός] **wife's sister, sister-in-law** PALL. *L.* 55.1.

γυναικάνηρ -ανδρος, ὁ [γυνή, ἀνήρ] **woman-man** EPICHAR. 224 ● *dat. pl.* -άνδρεσσι.

γυναικάνθη -ης, ἡ [γυνή, ἄνθος] *bot.* **black bryony** (*see* ἄμπελος μέλαινα) PLIN. 23.27.

γυναικάριον -ου, τό [γυνή] **little woman** DIOC. 11 EPICT. *Ench.* 7, *al.* MAUR. 5.11 *etc.*

γύναικεῖος -α -ον [γυνή] A **of a woman, womanly, feminine** OD. 11.437 HDT. 4.114.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 373c *etc.*; γ. ἀγορά women's market THPHR. *Ch.* 2.9 (*cf.* 22.10); ἡ γ. θεός = *Lat.* Bona Dea PLUT. *Caes.* 9.4, *Cic.* 19.4; γ. ἰατρός gynecologist SOR. 2.3; γ. πόλεμος war of women AP 7.352.6 | *medic.* γ. κόλπος female genitals SOR. 1.16.1; ῥοῦς leukorrhea SOR. 3.43.1 ‖ **effeminate** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 151 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 127a *etc.*; γυναικείας τε καὶ σμικρᾶς διανοίας of a womanish and petty mentality PLAT. *Rp.* 469d B *Ion. subst.* ἡ γυναικηίη **gynaikeion, women's quarters** HDT. 5.20.3 = τὰ γυναικεῖα VT *Tob.* BA 2.11 ‖ τὸ γυναικεῖον **eyeshadow** (= powdered antimony, *used to darken women's eyelids*) DIOSC.[2] 5.84 | **weaving** (*at which women work*) COD. *Iust.* 11.8.2, *al.* ‖ τὰ γυναικεῖα **female clothes** *P*PSI 341.7 (II-I[BCE]) | *medic.* **women's diseases** HP. *title etc.* | **medicines for women** HP. *Mul.* 1.64 | **female genitals** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 *etc.* | **menstruation** HP. *Aph.* 5.28 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 31, *al. etc.* ● *Ion.* -ήιος -ηίη -ήιον ◆ *adv.* γυναικείως **like a woman** PLAT. *Leg.* 731d DCASS. 38.18, *al. etc.*

γυναικεράστρια -ας, ἡ **lesbian** *P*OXY. 1800 *fr.* 1 i 18 (*of Sappho*).

γυναικήιος *Ion. for* γυναικεῖος.

γυναικηρός -ά -όν [γυνή] DIOC. 4 *etc.*, *see* γυναικεῖος.

γυναικ(ε)ιάριος -ου, ὁ **director of weaving** COD. *Iust.* 11.8.13.

γυναικίας -ου, ὁ [γυνή] **effeminate man** LUC. *Pisc.* 31 *etc.*

γῠναικίζω [γυνή] *impf.* ἐγυναίκιζον, *mid.* ἐγυναικιζόμην ‖ *fut.* γυναικιῶ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 268 ‖ *aor. ptc.* γυναικίσας DCASS. 79.16.4 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* γυναικισθείς; *act. and mid.* **to be effeminate, act like a woman** HP. *Aër.* 22 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 268 POL. 32.15.7 *etc.* | *in sexual relationships* LUC. *Gall.* 19 *etc.*

γυναικικός -ή -όν [γυνή] **typical of a woman** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 13, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

γυναίκιον -ου, τό *v.l. of* γύναιον.

γυναίκισις -εως, ἡ [γυναικίζω] **womanish behavior** *or* **disguise** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 863 LIB. *Or.* 64.74.

γυναικίσκιον -ου, τό [γυνή] **girl** HSCH.

γυναικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [γυναικίζω] **effeminacy, womanish weakness** *or* **timidity** POL. 30.18.5 PLUT. *Caes.* 63.11 *etc.*

γυναικιστί [γυναικίζω] *adv.* **like a woman** ATH. 12.528f.

γυναικοαρρενομανία -ας, ἡ [γυνή, ἄρρην, μανία] **erotomania** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1921D.

γυναικόβουλος -ον [γυνή, βουλή] **devised by a woman** AESCHL. *Ch.* 626 (*lyr.*).

γῠναικογήρῡτος -ον [γυνή, γηρύω] **proclaimed by a woman** AESCHL. *Ag.* 487 (*lyr.*).

γυναικοδίδακτος -ον [γυνή, διδάσκω] **taught by a woman** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 136.

γυναικόδουλος -ου, ὁ [γυνή, δοῦλος] **slave of women** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.53.

γυναικοειδής -ές [γυνή, εἶδος] **like a woman** Sch. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 289.

γυναικοθοίνας, ὁ [γυνή, θοίνη] **guest of honor of the women** (*at feasts*) *epith. of Ares* PAUS. 8.48.4.

γῠναικόθῡμος -ον [γυνή, θυμός] **of womanish mind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 ◆ *adv.* γυναικοθύμως **with a womanish mentality** POL. 2.8.12, 32.15.9.

γυναικοιέραξ -ρακος, ὁ [γυνή, ἱέραξ] **hunter of women** PALL. *L.* 65.2, *al. etc.*

γυναικόκλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [γυνή, κλώψ] **thief of women** LYC. 771.

γυναικόκοσμος -ον [γυνή, κόσμος] POLL. 8.112, *see* γυναικονόμος.

γῠναικοκρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [γυνή, κρᾶσις] **female temperament** STRAB. 3.4.18 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20a.

γῠναικοκρᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [γυνή, κρατέω] *impf.* ἐγυναικοκρατούμην DCHR. 61.10 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγυναικοκρατήθην DCASS. 60.2.4; **to be governed by women** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 24 PLUT. *Amat.* 755c *etc.*

γῠναικοκρᾰτητος -ον [γυναικοκρατέομαι] **governed by women** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 742.

γῠναικοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [γυναικοκρατέομαι] **government** *or* **rule by women** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 33 PLUT. *CMa.* 8.4 *etc.* ● *also* -κράτεια PROC.[1] *Arc.* 5.26.

γυναικοκτόνος -ον [γυνή, κτείνω] **killer of women** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 234.

γυναικομανέω, *contr.* [γυναικομανής] **to go mad for women** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 576 IOS. *B.I.* 1.439 *etc.*

γῠναικομᾰνής -ές [γυνή, μαίνομαι] **mad for women** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.79 MELEAG. (AP 12.86.1) *etc.*

γυναικομανία -ας, ἡ [γυναικομανής] **madness for women** STOIC. 3.167.5 (ATH. 11.464d: CHRYSIP.?).

γυναικόμασθος *or* γυναικόμαστος -ον [γυνή, μασθός] **having breasts like a woman:** *medic. subst.* τὸ γυναικόμασθον **megalomastia** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.444 PAEG. 6.46.

γυναικομαστοβορέω, *contr.* [γυνή, μασθός, βιβρώσκω] **to eat the breasts of women** [CAES.] 2.110 (38.985).

γῠναικόμῑμος -ον [γυνή, μιμέομαι] **that imitates women, effeminate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1005 EUR. *Bac.* 980, *fr.* 185.3 *etc.*

γυναικόμορφος -ον [γυνή, μορφή] **with the shape** *or* **appearance of a woman** EUR. *Bac.* 855 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.50.

γυναικονομέω, *contr.* [γυναικονόμος] **to be** γυναικονόμος (*see*) ARTEMID. 2.31 *etc.*

γυναικονομία -ας, ἡ [γυναικονόμος] **office of** γυναικονόμος (*see*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 39.

γυναικονόμος -ου, ὁ [γυνή, νέμω] **inspector of (the morals of) women** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 22 MEN. *fr.* 208.1 *etc.*

γυναικοπαθέω, *contr.* [γυνή, πάθος] **to be sexually passive** ATH. 12.523c.

γῠναικοπῐ́πης -ου, ὁ [γυνή, ὀπιπεύω] **one who looks lustfully at women** EUSTATH. 851.54.

γυναικοπληθής -ές [γυνή, πλῆθος] **composed of women** AESCHL. *Pers.* 122 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Alc.* 952.

γυναικόποινος -ον [γυνή, ποινή] *in* γ. πόλεμος war to avenge a woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 225 (*lyr.*).

γυναικοπρεπής -ές [γυνή, πρέπω] **befitting women, feminine** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102e PROCL. *Ptol.* 203 (*compar.* -έστερος).

γυναικοπρεπώδης -ες [γυναικοπρεπής] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 144 (*compar.*), *see* γυναικοπρεπής.

γυναικοπρόσωπος -ον [γυνή, πρόσωπον] **that has a woman's face** SCH. IL. 1.131 *etc.*

γυναικοτραφής -ές [γυνή, τρέφω] **effeminate** IO. *HCor.* 10.301D.

γῠναικοφῐ́λης -ου, ὁ [γυνή, φίλος] **lover of women** POLYZ. 11 (-φιλής *codd.*) THEOCR. 8.60 ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 6.78.2) • *Dor.* -ᾱς *voc.* -ᾱ.

γυναικοφόνος -ον [γυνή, φόνος] **that kills women** ORPH. *L.* 488.

γυναικόφρων -ον [γυνή, φρήν] **of female mentality** EUR. *fr.* 362.34.

γυναικοφυής -ές [γυνή, φύω] **of female nature** EMPED. B61.4.

γυναικόφωνος -ον [γυνή, φωνή] **that has a voice like a woman's** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 192.

γῠναικόψῡχος -ον [γυνή, ψυχή] **that has a female soul** PROCL. *Ptol.* 228.

γυναικόω, *contr.* [γυνή] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγυναικωμένος HSCH. ‖ *aor pass.* ἐγυναικώθην ❶ *act.* **to make effeminate** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 136 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become a woman** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.32 (*of a person with masculine characteristics*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.185 (*through sexual experience*).

γυναικώδης -ες [γυνή] **womanlike, feminine, effeminate** PLUT. *Sol.* 21.7 LUC. *Nigr.* 11 (*adv. neut.*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ γυναικῶδες **effeminate character** τῆς αἱρέσεως of the discussion POL. 2.56.9 ◆ *adv.* γυναικωδῶς **like a woman** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 575.

γυναικωδῶς *adv.*, *see* γυναικώδης.

γυναικών -ῶνος, ὁ [γυνή] **gynaikeion** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.2 VT *Esth.* 2.9, *al.*, *see* γυναικωνῖτις.

γυναικῶν -ῶνος, ὁ [γυνή] **gynaikeion** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.2 VT *Esth.* 2.9, *al.*, *see* γυναικωνῖτις.

γυναικωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [γυναικῶν] Ⓐ *adj.* **belonging to the gynaikeion** DIOD. 17.50.3 (*courtyard*) PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 79 (*hearth*) ‖ **of a woman** EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.4.2 ‖ **of a woolen mill** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.27.2 Ⓑ *subst.* **gynaikeion, women's quarters** LYS. 1.9 XEN. *Oec.* 9.5, 6 MEN. *fr.* 410.1 *etc.* ‖ **woolen mill** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 3.55.27) ‖ **women's courtyard,** *in the temple at Jerusalem* IOS. *B.I.* 5.199, 204 ‖ **harem, wives** PLUT. *Praec.* 819d, *CMi.* 30.5 ‖ **female population** CHARIT. 5.4.2 • *acc.* -ιν.

γυναιμανέω *only pres. ptc.* γυναιμανέων NONN. *D.* 2.125, *al.* QS 1.735, *see* γῠναιμᾰνής.

γῠναιμᾰνής -ές [γυνή, μαίνομαι] **mad for women** IL. 3.39 AEL. *N.A.* 15.14 CHARIT. 5.2.6 *etc.* ‖ **that makes women go mad** HSCH. • *cf.* γυναικομανής.

γύναιον -ου, τό [γυνή] **wifey** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 792, *Ve.* 610 ‖ **little woman, foolish woman** AND. 1.130 DEMOSTH. 25.57 *etc.* ‖ *later* **woman** MEN. *Epit.* 557, *al.* ERASISTR. *fr.* 222.5 PLUT. *Pel.* 9.4 DIOD. 17.24.2 LUC. *Icar.* 15 *etc.*

γῦναιος -α -ον [γυνή] MOSCH. 2.45, *see* γυναικεῖος; γ. δῶρα presents made to a woman OD. 11.521, 15.247.

γύνανδρος -ον [γυνή, ἀνήρ] **man-woman, hermaphrodite** SOPH. *fr.* 963 *etc.* ‖ **manly woman** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 100, *al.*

Γυνδάνης -ου, ὁ **Gyndanes,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 61.

Γύνδης -εω, ὁ **Gyndes,** *river of India* HDT. 1.189.1, *al.*

γῦνή γυναικός, ἡ [*IE* *gʷen-; *cf. Skt.* gnā-, *Goth.* qino, *OIc.* žema, *Av.* gnā, *Arm.* kanay-k'?] **woman** IL. 15.683 HDT. 1.1.3 *etc.* | *with another subst.* γ. ταμίη housekeeper IL. 6.390; δμῳαὶ γυναῖκες maids IL. 9.477, *al. etc.*; γ. δέσποινα lady of the house OD. 7.347 (*cf. with* γρηῢς, ἀλετρίς) | *of a mother* γυναῖκά τε θήσατο μαζόν he nursed at a woman's breast, *i.e.* had a mortal mother IL. 24.58 ‖ *voc.* γύναι lady EUR. *Med.* 290 THEOCR. 15.12 *etc.* ‖ **mortal woman** IL. 21.483 OD. 10.228 *etc.* ‖ **wife, bride** IL. 6.460 OD. 8.523 XEN. *An.* 3.2.25, 4.5.9 *etc.*; λαμβάνειν τινὰ εἰς γυναῖκα to take s.o. as wife VT *2Esd.* 16.18 | **concubine** IL. 24.497 ‖ **female** (*of animals*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262a 22 (*dub.*) XENAR. 14.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* γυνά *Boeot.* βανά (*see*) ‖ *gen. sg.* γυναικός | *dat.* -αικί | *acc.* -αῖκα | *voc.* γύναι ‖ *pl.* γυναῖκες | *gen.* -αικῶν (-αικείων PHOC. 2.2) | *dat.* -αιξί | *acc.* -αῖκας ‖ *dual* -αῖκε ‖ *Aeol. pl.* γύναικες -αίκεσσι ‖ *in com. also acc. sg.* γυνήν PHERECR. 96 | *voc.* γυνή ALC.[1] 32 ‖ *pl.* γυναί MEN. *fr.* 457 *etc.* | *acc.* γυνάς COM. *CAF* 1336.

γύννις -ιδος, ὁ [γυνή] **effeminate man** AESCHL. *fr.* 61 THEOCR. 22.69 AEL. *V.H.* 12.12 *etc.*

γύον -ου, τό **plow crossbeam** SCH. OD. 18.374, *see* γύης.

γύος -ου, ὁ **field** PLIPS. 106.16 (I[CE]), *see* γύης.

Γυπαιεύς -έως, ὁ **Gypaieus,** *epith. of Apollo* CON. 35.5.

γῡπᾰριον -ου, τό [γύπη?] **nest, cranny** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 793.

γύπειος -ον [γύψ] **of a vulture** BAS. *epist.* 236.4.8.

γύπεσσι *epic dat. pl. of* γύψ.

γύπη -ης, ἡ [*cf. AS* cofa?; *or see* γύψ?] **vulture's nest** HSCH. | γύπῃ ὑποχθονίῃ in an underground nest CALLIM. *fr.* 43.71.

γυπιαῖος -α -ον [γύψ] **of a vulture** TZ. *Hist.* 12 title.

γυπιάς -άδος [γύψ] **inhabited by vultures** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 796 (*rock*).

γύπινος -η -ον [γύψ] **of a vulture** LUC. *Icar.* 11 (*wing*).

γυπογίγαντες -ων, οἱ [γύψ, γίγας] **men of prey, vultures, predators** MARIN. 15.

γυποειδής -ές [γύψ, εἶδος] PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.12.3), *see* γυπώδης.

γῡπόμορφος -ον [γύψ, μορφή] **with a vulture's head** POXY. 1380.66 (II[CE]) (*of Isis*).

γυπώδης -ες [γύψ, εἶδος] **with a hooked nose** (*lit.* like a vulture) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 7.

γύπωνες -ων, οἱ [*see* γύψ] **dancers** (*Spartan*) POLL. 4.104.

Γῦραί -ῶν, αἱ **Gyrai,** *Aegean island* OD. 4.500 (*dat.* -ῇσι).

Γῦραίη πέτρη, ἡ [Γυραί] **rock of Gyrai** OD. 4.507 *etc.*

γῡρᾶλέος -α -ον [γυρός] OPP.[1] 1.57, *see* γυρός.

γυργᾰθός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* γέρρον?] **net, creel,** *of wicker* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 226 *etc.* ‖ **web** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 10 ‖ **basket** LUC. *DMer.* 14.2 *etc.* ‖ **cage,** *for mad people* PAEG. 3.14 ‖ *prov.* γύργαθον φυγὰν to blow into a basket, *of useless effort* ARISTAEN. 2.20 • *mss.* γύργαθος | γυργαθός HDN. 1.145.24 | γουργαθός AESOP. *Vit.* G 18, *al.*

γυρεύω [γῦρος] *impf.* ἐγύρευον ‖ *aor.* ἐγύρευσα; **to turn around, roam around, wander** STRAB. 6.1.8 BABR. 29.4 *etc.* ‖ **to devote oneself to** EUCH. 225.

γῡρητόμος -ον [γῦρος, τέμνω] **that traces a circle** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.274.1) (*furrow*).

γυρίζω [γῦρος] **to surround** VT (Al.) *Exod.* 13.18 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐγύρισεν).

γυρῖνη -ης, ἡ [γῦρις] *type of flatbread* LUC. *Pod.* 158.

Γυρίννω -ως, ἡ *Aeol.* **Gyrinno,** *female name* SAPPH. 144, *al.*

γῡρῖνος *or* γύρτνος -ου, ὁ [γυρός] *zool.* **tadpole** PLAT. *Theaet.* 161d ARAT. 947 *etc.*

γυρινώδης -ες [γυρῖνος] **like a tadpole** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 1.

γῦρις -εως, ἡ [*see* γυρός?] **superfine flour** DIOSC.[2] 2.85 ATH. 3.115d *etc.* • *also* γύριος *in pap.* (III[BCE]) GLOSS.

Γυρισοινοί -ῶν, οἱ **Gyrisoinoi,** *people of Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 3.6 (*v.l.*).

γῡρῖτης -ου, ὁ [γῦρις] (*sc.* ἄρτος) **bread made from superfine flour** GEOP. 20.41.

γῡροδρόμος -ον [γυρός, δραμεῖν] **that turns around,** *of a millstone* AP 9.20.5.

γυροειδῶς [γυρός, εἶδος] *adv.* **in a circle** DIOSC.[2] 2.173.

γυρόθεν [γυρός] *adv.* **in a circle** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.14.

γυρόμαντις -εως, ὁ [γῦρις, μάντις] **prophet who predicts by means of superfine flour** ARTEMID. 2.69 (*dub.*).

γῡρός -ά -όν [*IE* *gen-/*gu-; *cf. Arm.* kur-n] **rounded, curved** OD. 19.246 (*of shoulders*) ERYC. (AP 6.255.7) (*horn*), *al. etc.*; γυρὴ κόνις circular mound (*of a tomb*) APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.180.5) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

γῦρος -ου, ὁ [γυρός] **ring, circle** POL. 29.27.5 VT *Is.* 40.22, *al. etc.* ‖ **circular trench,** *around a tree* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.4.1 *etc.* ‖ *prob.* **bracelet** MEN. *fr.* 245.

γῡρόω, *contr.* [γυρός] *fut.* γυρώσω GEOP. 5.20.1, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐγύρωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγυρωμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγυρώθην ❶ *act.* **to make round, curve, bend** OPP. 2.333 HLD. 10.31.3 *etc.*; ἐγύρωσεν οὐρανὸν ἐν κυκλώσει δόξης it encircled the sky in a ring of glory VT *Sir.* 43.12 ‖ **to bind in a bundle** OPP. 4.419 | ἐπ' αὐχένι ... δεσμὰ ἀργεννοῖς ἑκάτερθε βραχίοσι γυρώσασα holding him tight around the neck with her white arms on both sides OPP. 4.159 ‖ **to plant in a round ditch** ARAT. 9 *etc.* | **to dig a circular ditch** (*around a tree*) GEOP. 4.3.1 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to wrap oneself in coils** OPP.[1] 3.440 (*of an ichneu-*

mon) ❷ *mid.* **to trench, dig** NIC. *Al.* 514 (*clods*) ❸ *pass.* **to be bent** *or* **weakened,** *of an old man* COM. *CAF* 969 (HSCH.).

Γυρτιάδης -ου, ὁ **son of Gyrtios** IL. 14.512.

Γυρτιάς -άδος, ἡ **Gyrtias,** *female name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240e.

Γυρτών -ῶνος, ὁ **Gyrton,** *eponymous hero of the city of the same name* ORPH. *A.* 145 || ἡ Γ. AP. 1.57, *see* Γυρτώνη.

Γυρτώνη -ης, ἡ **Gyrtone,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.738 *etc.*

Γυρτώνιος -ου, ὁ [Γυρτών] **of Gyrtone, inhabit. of Gyrtone** THUC. 2.22.3 *etc.*

γύρωσις -εως, ἡ [γυρόω] **digging of a circular trench** GEOP. 2.46.4 *etc.*

γυρωτέον [γυρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to encircle** GEOP. 5.21.2.

γύψ γῡπός, ὁ [*see* γύαλον?] *ornith.* **vulture** (*of various species*) IL. 11.162, 16.836 OD. 11.578 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 5 • *fem.* PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.12.3) || *dual* γῦπε | *dat. pl.* γύπεσσι.

γυψεμπλαστής -οῦ, ὁ [γύψος, ἐμπλάσσω] **plasterer, whitewasher** L. *Zon.*

γυψεμπλαστικός -ή -όν [γυψεμπλαστής] **of a plasterer** IO.[1] *in APo.* 382.16.

γυψική -ῆς, ἡ [γύψος] **tax on plasterers** *P*BGU 471.15 (II[CE]).

γύψινος -η -ον [γύψος] **of gypsum** L. *E.M.* 530.15 *etc.*

γυψοειδής -ές [γύψος, εἶδος] **like chalk, chalky** PAEG. 6.21.

γύψος -ου, ἡ **gypsum, chalk** HDT. 7.69.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c THPHR. *Lap.* 64 *etc.* || **plaster, mastic** THPHR. *Lap.* 65 DIOD. 2.10.5 *etc.*

γυψόω, *contr.* [γύψος] *fut.* γυψώσω || *aor.* ἐγύψωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* γεγυψωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* γυψωθείς ARISTOT. *fr.* 496.16; **to rub with chalk, chalk over** HDT. 3.24.2, 8.27.3 *etc.* || **to plaster, whitewash** GEOP. 4.15.13.

γυψώδης -ες SOR. 2.22.2 *etc., see* γυψοειδής.

γύψωσις -εως, ἡ [γυψόω] **whitewashing, plastering** GEOP. 18.

γυψωτής -οῦ, ὁ [γυψόω] **whitewasher, plasterer** L. *E.M.* 811.36.

Γωβάρης -ου, ὁ **Gobares,** *male name* LUC. *Cat.* 6.

Γωβρύας -ου, ὁ **Gobryas,** *male name* HDT. 3.70.1, *al. etc.*

Γῶβρυς, ὁ **Gobrys,** *male name* ARG. (AP 10.18.1) (*voc.* Γῶβρυ).

Γώγ, ὁ *indecl.* **Gog,** *power summoned by Satan for the battle with God* NT *Rev.* 20.8 *etc.*

γωλειά, τά *pl. of* γωλεός. LYC. 376.

γωλεός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lith.* guõlis, *Latv.* guol'a] **hollow, cave** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 6 (*v.l.*) • *neut. pl.* γωλεά NIC. *Th.* 125; γωλαεά LYC. 376.

γῶν *Ion. for* γοῦν.

γωνάζομαι STESICH. *SLG* 13.4, *see* γουνάζομαι.

γωνία -ας, ἡ [*see* γόνυ; *cf. Skt.* jānu] **angle** (*also geom.*) HDT. 1.51.3 PLAT. *Men.* 84d *etc.*; ἐν γωνίᾳ in a corner, in secret PLAT. *Gorg.* 485d NT *Acts* 26.26 || **square** (*carpenter's*) PLAT. *Phil.* 690a.13 PLUT. *Marc.* 19.11 || **breakwater** (*of a bridge*) DIOD. 2.8.2 || *of pers.* **chief, leader** VT *1Sam.* 14.38 || *astr.* **quarter, section** (*of the horizon*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 29, *al.* || **point, extremity** EUSTATH. 563.20 SCH. HES. *Sc.* 398.

γωνιάζω [γωνία] **to place at an angle** PORPH. *in Cat.* 132.31 (*aor. ptc. pass.* γωνιασθείς).

γωνιαῖος -α -ον [γωνία] **of a corner, angular** DION. 3.22.9 VT *Job* 38.6 *etc.* | *fig.* γ. ῥῆμα difficult word to pronounce PLAT.[1] 69.1.

γωνιακός -ή -όν [γωνία] **angular, with angles** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.454 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* γωνιακῶς **at an angle** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.217.

γωνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [γωνιάζω] **act of making square, cross checking** LYS. *fr.* 61 *etc.* | *fig.* **polishing,** of verse ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 956.

γωνίδιον -ου, τό [γωνία] *dim.* **small angle** LUC. *Nec.* 17 MAUR. 3.10, 4.3.

γωνιοβόμβυξ -ῡκος, ὁ [γωνία, βόμβυξ] **one who buzzes in a corner,** *of grammarians* HEROD. *SH* 494.3.

γωνιοειδής -ές [γωνία, εἶδος] **angular** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 319b 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.1, *al.*

γωνιοποιέομαι, *contr.* [γωνία, ποιέω] **to place oneself at an angle** EROT. (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* γωνιοποιηθῇ).

γωνιόπους -ουν [γωνία, πούς] **with feet at an angle,** *i.e.* crooked DIOG. 9.116.

γώνιος -α -ον IAMBL.[1] 3 *v.l., see* γωνιακός.

γωνιόφυλλος -ον [γωνία, φύλλον] **with angular,** *i.e.* **pointed, leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5.

γωνιόω, *contr.* [γωνία] *aor. inf.* γωνιῶσαι EUSTATH. 1350.22 || *pf. mid. pass.* γεγωνίωμαι; *act.* **to make pointed** EUSTATH. *l.c.* | *mid.* **to become angular, be made at an angle** DIOSC.[2] 3.7 PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 163.

γωνιώδης -ες [γωνία] **angular** THUC. 8.104.5 | **at a sharp angle** HP. *Art.* 47 • *cf.* γωνιοειδής.

γωνίωμα -ατος, τό [γωνιόομαι] EUSTATH. 1082.28, *see* γωνία.

γωνίωσις -εως, ἡ [γωνιόομαι] **angulation, sharp point** SCH. IL. 8.297 || *medic. type of pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 9.324).

γωνιωτός -ή -όν [γωνιόομαι] **angled, angular** PAEG. 6.88.

γωνοειδής -ές *v.l. for* γωνιοειδής.

γωρῡτός -οῦ, ὁ **scabbard, case, quiver** OD. 21.54 LYC. 458 LUC. *Herc.* 1 *etc.* • ἡ γ. RHIAN. (AP 6.34.3).

Γωσίθρης -ου, ὁ **Gosithres,** *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 15.

Δ δ

Δ, δ, τό (δέλτα) *indecl.* **delta,** *fourth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* δ' = 4; ,δ = 4,000.

δ' *elis., see* δέ.

δᾰ- *intensifying prefix,* = ζα-.

δᾶ [*Dor. for* γῆ?] *in exclam. of horror* (*perhaps* O earth!): οἶ οἶ δᾶ φεῦ ah! ah! the horror! AESCHL. *Eum.* 874 = ὀτοτοτοῖ πόποι δᾶ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1072 = φεῦ δᾶ EUR. *Ph.* 1296 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 198 ‖ *cf.* δᾶν.

Δαβία Davia, *city in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.32.

Δάβιδ, ὁ *indecl.* **David** (*see* Δαυίδ) L. *Sud. etc.*

δαγκάνω HDN. 1.451.14 *etc., see* δάκνω.

δάγκασμα -ατος, τό [δάκνω] **bite** SCH. OPP. 2.193.

δαγμός -οῦ, ὁ RUF. *fr.* 64.21, *see* δηγμός.

δᾰ́γύς -ῦδος, ἡ **wax doll** (*for magic rituals*) THEOCR. 2.110.

Δαδάκης, ὁ **Dadakes,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 304.

Δᾰδαφόρια -ων, τά [Δᾰδαφόριος] **Daidaphoria, festival of Daidaphorios** *I*MICHEL 995 *D* 4.

Δᾰδαφόριος -ου, ὁ **Daidaphorios,** *name of a month at Delphi I*SYLL[3]. 729.1 (I[CE]).

Δαδίκαι -έων, οἱ **Dadikai,** *Persian people* HDT. 3.91.4, *al.*

δᾰ́δινος -η -ον [δᾰ́ς] **made of pine wood** GAL. 12.862, 19.738, *al.*

δᾰδίον -ου, τό [δᾰ́ς] Ⓐ **little torch** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.16 *etc.* Ⓑ **splinter of pine wood** DIOSC.[2] 1.69, *al.* GAL. 12.857, *al. etc.* ‖ **wood** (*for burning*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 921 (*corr.*) Ⓒ *medic.* **dilator** HP. *Mul.* 1.13, *al.*

δᾰδίς -ίδος, ἡ [δᾰ́ς] **torchlight** LUC. *Alex.* 39.

δᾰδοκοπέω, *contr.* [δᾰ́ς, κόπτω] **to cut down** (*a pine*) **to extract the overflow of resin:** *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.2.

δᾰδόομαι, *contr.* [δᾰ́ς] *aor. pass.* ἐδᾰδώθην; **to be struck by an overflow of resin** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.11.3, 6.11.6.

δᾰδουργέω, *contr.* [δᾰδουργός] THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.2, *H.P.* 4.16.1 (*pass.*), *see* δᾰδοκοπέω.

δᾰδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [δᾰ́ς, ἔργον] **torch-maker** (from pine wood) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3.

δᾰδουχέω, *contr.* [δᾰδοῦχος] *impf.* ἐδᾰδούχουν ‖ *aor.* ἐδᾰδούχησα, *mid.* ἐδᾰδουχησάμην ❶ *act.* **to carry a torch** EUR. *Tr.* 343 LUC. *Cat.* 22 ‖ **to celebrate** (*with torches*) CLEM. *Protr.* 2.12.2; δ. τὰ μυστήρια **the mysteries** THEM. *Or.* 5.104.11 ‖ **to illuminate** [CAES.] 1.2 (38.856) ❷ *mid.* **to celebrate** (*with torches*), τι sthg. *I*GVI 950.3 (*aor.* ἐδᾰδουχήσατο) ❸ *pass.* **to be illuminated** (*by torchlight*) SOCR. 2; πυρός ... δᾰδουχουμένου a fire that shines ACH. 5.15.6.

δᾰδουχία -ας, ἡ [δᾰδοῦχος] **torch bearing** PLUT. *QConv.* 621c VT *2Macc.* 4.22 LUC. *Alex.* 38 ‖ **torchlight** ACH. 1.13.6 ‖ *Christ. fig.* **illumination** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 172.

δᾰδοῦχος -ου, ὁ [δᾰ́ς, ἔχω] **torchbearer, one who carries the torch** XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.3 (*at the Eleusinian mysteries*) APP. 14.17 *I*IG 12.5.229.23 (*Persephone*) *etc.* | *fig.* ὁ τῆς σοφίας priest of wisdom PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10e | *epith. of the sun* CLEANTH. 1.123.9 (EPIPH. *Haer.* 3.2.9) ‖ **candelabrum** *I*CIG 4647.

δᾰδοφορέω, *contr.* [δᾰδοφόρος] **to carry torches** LUC. *Peregr.* 6 (*impf.* ἐδᾰδοφόρει) ‖ **to produce** (resin for) **torches** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.8.

δᾰδοφόρος -ον [δᾰ́ς, φέρω] *see* δαϊδοφόρος.

δαδύσσομαι to be upset SOPHR. 112.

δαδώδης -ες [δᾰ́ς] **resinous** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.7, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 648d ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

δᾰ́δωσις -εως, ἡ [δᾰδόομαι] **overflow of resin** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.11.3.

δάε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* * δάω.

Δάειρα -ας, ἡ **Daeira,** *epith. of Persephone* LYC. 710 *etc.*

Δαειρίτης -ου, ὁ [Δάειρα] **priest of Daeira** POLL. 1.35.

δαείς *epic aor. ptc. pass., see* * δάω.

δαελός SOPHR. 4.13, *Syracusan for* δαλός.

δαήμεναι *epic aor. inf. pass., see* * δάω.

δαημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δαήμων] **knowledge, expertise, experience** APP. 4.1273, *al. etc.*

δαήμων -ον [*see* * δάω] **wise, expert, capable** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. IL. 15.411 = ▸ τινος OD. 8.159, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* ARR. *An.* 7.28.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* δαημονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος.

δαῆναι *epic aor. inf. pass., see* * δάω.

δᾱήρ -έρος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* levir, *Skt.* devár-, *Arm.* taygr, *OCS* dĕvĕri, *Lith.* dieverìs] **brother in law** (*husband's brother*) IL. 14.156, *al. etc.* • *voc.* δᾶερ, *gen. pl.* δαέρων (*disyll.*) IL. 24.769.

δάησις -εως, ἡ [*see* * δάω] **learning** L. *E.M.* 250.53.

δαήσομαι *epic fut. ind. pass., see* * δάω.

δάθιος *see* ζάθεος.

δαί [*see* δή] *partic.* **ever, then** (*to express amazement or curiosity in interrog.*) OD. 1.225, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 171, *al. etc.*; πῶς δαί; how ever? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1212.

δαΐ *epic dat. sg., see* * δάις.

Δαίδαλα -ων, τά **Daidala, festival of Hera** PAUS. 9.3.2, *al.*

δαιδαλέοδμος -ον [δαιδάλεος, ὀδμή] **of artificial** *or* **fabricated perfume** EMPED. B 128.5.

δαιδᾰ́λεος -α -ον [δαίδαλος] Ⓐ **artistically crafted,** *of objects* (*usu.* of metal) IL. 4.135 (*girdle*), 8.195 (*breastplate*), *al.* OD. 1.131 (*seat*) *etc.* | *of clothing* HES. *Th.* 575 EUR. *Hec.* 470 *etc.* Ⓑ **spotted, variegated** ALEXIS 17.2 (*fish*) NONN. *D.* 5.391 (*deer*) Ⓒ **resplendent** OPP.[1] 1.218 Ⓓ **capable, astute** PLAT. *epigr.* 22.1 (*hand*) AP 9.755.2 (*Hephaestus*).

δαιδαλεύομαι PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.53, *see* δαιδάλλω.

δαιδᾰλεύτρια -ας, ἡ [δαίδαλος] **skilled worker** (*fem.*) LYC. 578 (*v.l. for* δαιτ-).

δαιδᾰλικός -ή -όν [δαίδαλος] **artistically worked** SH 1062.

δαιδάλλω [δαίδαλος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδαιδαλμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* δαιδαλθείς ❶ *act.* **to craft artistically, embellish, adorn** IL. 18.479 OD. 23.200 *etc.* | *fig.* PIND. *O.* 5.21, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be signed** (*with seals*) OPP.[1] 1.324 | *fig.* **to be adorned** *or* **embellished** PIND. *O.* 2.53, *al.* δεδαιδαλμένοι ψεύδεσι ποικίλοις (stories) embellished with colorful inventions PIND. *O.* 1.29 • *act. only pres.* ‖ *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* δαιδάλλετο NONN. *D.* 19.131.

δαίδαλμα -ατος, τό [δαιδάλλω] **artistic work** THEOCR. 1.32 LUC. *Am.* 13 *etc.*

δαιδαλόγλωσσος -ον [δαίδαλος, γλῶσσα] **of artificial** *or* **crafty language** SYN. *H.* 1.257.

δαιδᾰλόεις -εσσα -εν [δαίδαλος] **capably crafted** NOSS. (AP 9.332.2) QS 1.141.

δαίδᾰλος -ον [*see* δέλτος?; *cf. Lat.* dolo, *Skt.* dár-dar(i)ti?] **skillfully crafted, ornamented** PIND. *N.* 4.59 (*sword*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 635 (*cloak*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ δαίδαλον **work of art** OD. 19.227 | *usu. pl.* IL. 18.400 PIND. *P.* 5.36 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **dappled** *or* **iridescent** OPP.[1] 1.58 (*fish*) ‖ *later subst.* τὰ δαίδαλα **statues** PAUS. 9.3.2 (*cf.* Δαίδαλα).

Δαίδᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Daidalos (Daedalus),** *male name* IL. 18.592 *etc.*

δαιδαλούργημα -ατος, τό VETT. 262.29, *see* δαίδαλμα.

δαιδαλουργία -ας, ἡ [δαίδαλος, ἔργον] **capably executed** *or* **artistic workmanship** CH 3.3.1.

δαιδαλόχειρ -ειρος [δαίδαλος, χείρ] **capable** *or* **expert with the hands** LEON. (AP 6.204.1).

δαιδᾰλόω, *contr.* [δαίδαλος] PIND. *O.* 1.105 (*fut. inf.* δαιδαλωσέμεν), *see* δαιδάλλω.

δαϊδοφόρος -ον [δᾰ́ς, φέρω] **torch-bearing,** *of Hekate* BACCHYL. *fr.* 1b.1 (*fem. voc.* -όρε).

δᾰΐ́ζω [δαίομαι 1] *impf.* ἐδᾰΐ́ζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδαΐζόμην ‖ *fut.* δαΐξω, *mid.* δαΐσομαι MAN.[1] 4.615 ‖ *aor.* ἐδᾰΐ́ξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδαΐγμαι ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δέδαικτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδαΐχθην ❶ *act.* **to split** (*in two*), **divide, separate, portion** OD. 14.434, *al. etc.*; δ. ἐννέα μοίρας to divide into nine parts ORPH. *L.* 712 ‖ **to carve up** (*with weapons*) IL. 16.841, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 396 | φίλῃσι δὲ χερσὶ κόμην ... δαΐζων tearing his hair with his own hands IL. 18.27 ‖ **to destroy, kill** IL. 11.497 AESCHL. *Ag.* 208 *etc.*; τάνδε πόλιν δαΐζων to destroy this city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 680 ❷ *mid.* **to tear at oneself** MAN.[1] *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be divided,** *fig.* **to be in doubt:** ἐδαΐζετο θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν his heart in his chest was in doubt IL. 15.629; δαϊζόμενος κατὰ θυμόν διχθάδια split between two opinions in his heart IL. 14.20 ‖ **to be carved up** *or* **killed** IL. 19.283 *etc.*; Ἄρητον ... δεδαϊγμένον ἦτορ Aretos with his chest split apart IL. 17.535; Πάριος ἐκ βελέων δαϊχθείς transfixed by the arrows of Paris PIND. *P.* 6.33 | *fig.* φρεσὶν ᾗσιν ἔχων δεδαϊγμένον ἦτορ my heart being tormented in my innards OD. 13.320 • *imper. mid. 2. sg.* δαΐζεο QS 14.185 | *epic inf.* δαϊζέμεναι IL. 21.33 *and* δαϊζέμεν QS 12.561 ‖ δᾰ- IL. 11.497 AESCHL. *Ch.* 396.

δαιθμός -οῦ, ὁ [δαίομαι] **distribution** (*of pieces of land*) *I*IG 14.352.2.23 *etc.*

Δάιθος -ου, ὁ **Daïthos,** *male name* THUC. 5.19, 24.1.

δαιθρασύς -εῖα -ύ [δᾰ́, θρασύς] **courageous, bold,** *in combat* EUPHOR. 415.I.7 *SH* • *gen. sg.* -έος.

δαϊκτάμενος -η -ον [δαΐς, κτείνω] **killed in battle** IL. 21.146, 301 QS 1.630 • *prob. for* δαΐ κτάμ-.

δαϊκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δαΐζω] **killer** ALCSAPPH. 6 (*conject. for* διακτήρ) ‖ *adj.* **heartrending, excruciating** AESCHL. *Sept.* 916 (*lament*).

δαϊκτής -οῦ [δαΐζω] **lacerating** [ANACR.] 42.10 *codd.* (*emy*).

δαϊκτός -ή -όν [δαΐζω] **to be killed** ORPH. *A.* 976 (*v.l.*).

δαΐκτωρ -ορος [δαΐζω] **shredder** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 798 (*marriage*).

Δαΐλοχος -ου, ὁ **Daïlochos,** *male name* XEN. *Hier.* 1.31 PERSES (AP 6.112.3).

Δαΐμαχος -ου, ὁ **Daïmachos,** *male name* THUC. 3.20.1 *etc.*

δαιμονάω, *contr.* [δαίμων] **to be in the power of a demon, be taken over** *or* **possessed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1001 EUR. *Ph.* 888 XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.9 PLUT. *Marc.* 20.9 IO. *HMt* 7.789E, *al. etc.*; δαιμονᾷ δόμος κακοῖς the house is prey to misfortunes (*under*

the influence of a malevolent deity) AESCHL. *Ch.* 566.

Δαιμονεύς -έως, ὁ **Daimoneus**, *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.259.2) (*v.l.*).

δαιμονέω, *contr.* [δαίμων] **to be possessed** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1001a.1 (*pres. ptc.* δαιμονοῦντες) *etc.*

δαιμονή -ῆς, ἡ [δαίομαι 1] **distribution** ALCM. 65 (*dub.*: -ᾱ) AESCHL. *Eum.* 727.

δαιμονιάζομαι [δαίμων] *PPGM* 4.3003, *see* δαιμονίζω 2 • *also mid.* δαιμονίζομαι (*see*).

δαιμονιάριος -ου, ὁ [δαίμων] **male name possessed** LEONTN. *VSym.* 34 *etc.*

δαιμονιάρχης -ου, ὁ [δαίμων, ἄρχω] **chief of the demons** LACT. 2.14.6.

δαιμονιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δαιμονιάω] ORIG. *CMt.* 13.6, *see* δαιμονισμός.

δαιμονιάω, *contr.* [δαίμων] **to be possessed by a god** PHILOD. *D.* 1.18.19 *etc.*

δαιμονίζω [δαίμων] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδαιμονιζόμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδαιμονισμένος SOPH. *fr.* 170 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδαιμονίσθην ❶ *act.* **to deify** HSCH. ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be in the power of a demon, be possessed, be rendered demonic** PLUT. *QConv.* 706d NT *Matt.* 9.32, *al.* ORIG. *fr.Io.* 79 *etc.* | ἄλλος κατ' ἄλλην δαιμονίζεται τύχην one man is in the power of a god for one fate, another man for another = each man has his own assigned destiny PHILEM. 161 ‖ **to be deified** SOPH. *fr.* 170 • *also* δαιμονιάζομαι.

δαιμονικός -ή -όν [δαίμων] A **demonic, sent by a demon,** *of things* PLUT. *Isid.* 363a, *Es. carn.* 1 996c ‖ **in the power of a demon,** *of pers. and animals* PLUT. *Isid.* 362f ‖ *Christ.* **possessed by a demon, demoniac** CLEM. *Str.* 6.12.98.1 *etc.* B **of** *or* **concerning malign spirits** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 25.3 *etc.*

δαιμονιόθυτος -ον [δαιμόνιος, θύω] **sacrificed to demons** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.21.13.

δαιμονιόληπτος -ον [δαιμόνιος, λαμβάνω] **taken over by a demon** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.18, *al.*

δαιμόνιον -ου, τό [δαίμων] A **divine power, divinity, demon** HDT. 5.87.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 382e, *al.* ISOCR. 1.13 *etc.*; τί τὸ δ. ἐστιν; ἆρ' ἢ θεὸς ἢ θεοῦ ἔργον; what kind of thing is divine power? is it not perhaps a god, or the action of a god? ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398a 16 ‖ **fate, destiny, fortune** PLAT. *Epin.* 992d DEMOSTH. 9.54 B **demon, supernatural being** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 24c *etc.*; τὸ δ. μεταξύ ἐστι θεοῦ τε καὶ θνητοῦ the position of a demon is intermediate between god and man PLAT. *Symp.* 202e ‖ **genius, inner voice,** *of Socrates* PLAT. *Ap.* 40a, *al. etc.* C *later and Christ.* **malevolent spirit, demon** VT *Deut.* 32.17, *al.* NT *Luke* 11.14, *al.* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.26 *etc.*; κύριε κύριε, ... τῷ σῷ ὀνόματι δαιμόνια ἐξεβάλομεν Lord, Lord, ... we cast out demons in your name NT *Matt.* 7.22 | **Devil, Satan:** τοῦ δαιμονίου ἡμᾶς νικήσαντος in the moment that the Devil has overcome us ORIG. *Io.* 20.36.333.

δαιμονιόπληκτος -ον [δαίμων, πλήσσω] **demoniac** (*proper.* struck by a malevolent spirit) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 169 *etc.*

δαιμονιοπληξία -ας, ἡ [δαιμονιόπληκτος] **state of being demoniac** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 170.

δαιμονιόπλοκος -ον **demoniac** RH. (*CCA* 8.4.165).

δαιμόνιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δαίμων] A **divine, sent by the gods, supernatural, marvelous, extraordinary,** *of things* HDT. 7.18.3 (*impulse*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 581 (*sufferings*) SOPH. *Ant.* 376 (*portent*) DEMOSTH. 2.1 (*kindness*) ORIG. *Cels.* 1.21.4 (*name*) *etc.*; φέρειν δὲ χρὴ τὰ δαιμόνια it is necessary to endure what is sent by the gods THUC. 2.64.2 (*cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.12); δαιμονία τις τύχη a divine curse PLAT. *HipMa.* 304c; εἰ μή τι δαιμόνιον εἴη if there were not some kind of divine intervention XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.5; ἡ φύσις δαιμονία ἀλλ' οὐ θεία nature is under the influence of the gods, but is not divine ARISTOT. *Div.* 463b 14 ‖ *of pers.* **admirable, extraordinary, excellent,** *s.times also* **divine** PLAT. *Symp.* 203a, 219b DCASS. 53.8.1 *etc.*; δαιμόνιος τὴν σοφίαν outstanding for his wisdom LUC. *Philops.* 32 | *in Att.* (*frequently in com.*) **excellent, marvelous, extraordinary,** *usu. iron. or adulatory* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 44, 175, *Av.* 1638, *Eccl.* 564 PLAT. *Gorg.* 489d, *al. etc.* ‖ *frequently voc.* (ὦ) δαιμόνιε (*Ion. fem.* -ίη) **my good sir, noble sir** *or* **madam** IL. 2.190, *al.* OD. 4.774 (*pl.*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 655; δαιμόνιε ξείνων O noble sir (*oth.* unfortunate stranger) OD. 14.443 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* δαιμόνια **admirably, extraordinarily, strongly** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 585 = *adv. dat. fem.* δαιμονίᾳ PIND. *O.* 9.110 B *s.times voc.* **stricken by (adverse) fate, miserable, unfortunate:** δαιμόνιε O unfortunate man (*or* O foolish man, *with gentle rebuke*; *oth.* good sir) IL. 6.407 (*Andromache to Hektor*); δαιμονίη unhappy one (*oth.* madam) IL. 24.194 (*Priam to Hecuba*); δαιμόνιε ἀνδρῶν unfortunate one HDT. 4.126, 7.48 C *later* **demoniac, caused by demons** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.194.15 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος DCASS. 53.8.1 • *in* IL. OD. *only voc.* ◆ *adv.* δαιμονίως **by divine power, remarkably, in an extraordinary manner** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 76, *al.* AESCHN. 1.41, 3.133 PLAT. *Tim.* 25e ORIG. *Cels.* 3.26.11 *etc.* | *superl.* δαιμονιώτατα ἀποθνήσκει he dies, clearly, at the hands of the gods XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.3.

δαιμονιοῦχος, αἰτία, ἡ [δαιμόνιος, ἔχω] **spiritual cause** (*proper.* under divine influence) PROCL. *in Parm.* P. 513.

δαιμονιόω, *contr.* [δαίμων] **to be tormented** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 337b.

δαιμονίς -ίδος, ἡ [δαίμων] **female demon** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.47, 50 HERM.[2] P. 87.

δαιμονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δαιμονίζω] **state of being possessed by a demon, possession** VETT. 2.16 ORIG. *Cels.* 8.58.17, *al.*

δαιμονιώδης -ες [δαίμων] **like a demon, demoniac** NT *Jas.* 3.15 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.113 CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.23 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δαιμονιωδῶς **in demoniac manner** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3184A *etc.*

δαιμονιωδῶς *adv.*, *see* δαιμονιώδης.

δαιμονοβλάβεια -ας, ἡ [δαίμων, βλάβη] **harm sent by the gods:** *fig.* **madness, blindness of the mind** POL. 28.9.4, 36.17.16.

δαιμονοπληγία -ας, ἡ **invocation of demons** ALCH. 2.397.15 (δη-).

δαιμονόπλοκος -ον [δαίμων, πλέκω] RHETOR. (*CCA* 8.4.163), *see* δαιμονιόπληκτος.

δαιμονοποιός -ά -όν [δαίμων, ποιέω] **creating demons** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 461.23.

1. δαίμων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ [*see* δαίομαι 1] A **divinity, god, goddess** IL. 1.222, *al.* OD. 6.172, *al.*; δαίμονι ἶσος peer of a god IL. 5.884 ‖ **divine power** (*distinct from* θεός "god in person"), *esp. Hom.*: πρὸς δαίμονα against the will of the gods IL. 17.98; σὺν δαίμονι with divine favor OD. 15.403; κατὰ δαίμονα by divine will (*or* by coincidence) HDT. 1.111.1 LUC. *Scytha* 6; τύχᾳ δαίμονος by chance PIND. *O.* 8.67; ἄμαχος δ. ineluctable divine will, *i.e.* ineluctable destiny BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.23; ἐν τῷ δαίμονι (*sc.* ἐστί) it depends on the will of the gods SOPH. *O.C.* 1443; ἡ δὲ τύχη καὶ ὁ δ. chance and divine will LYS. 13.63; τύχην τε καὶ δαίμονας fate and the gods PLAT. *Rp.* 619c ‖ *as divine power over s.o.'s fate, i.e.* **destiny, fate** (*good or bad*): τοι δαίμονα δώσω I will give you your destiny (*i.e.* your death) IL. 8.166; στυγερός ... δαίμων a cruel destiny OD. 5.396 *cf.* 11.61; ὅταν δ' ὁ δαίμων εὐροῇ when fate breathes favorably AESCHL. *Pers.* 601; πλὴν τοῦ δαίμονος but for unlucky fate SOPH. *O.C.* 76 B *post-Hom.* **demon, divine** *or* **supernatural being** (*intermediate between* θεός *and* ἥρως), *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 392a, *Leg.* 738d *etc.* | *frequently of the souls of the dead* HES. *Op.* 122 THGN. 1348 AESCHL. *Pers.* 620 EUR. *Alc.* 1003 LUC. *Luct.* 24 *etc.* | **phantom** PAUS. 6.6.8 ‖ **genius** (*individual*), **tutelary spirit** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1569 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107d PLUT. *Art.* 15.7 *etc.*; ὁ σός ... δαίμων κακός your evil spirit PLUT. *Caes.* 69.11 | ἀγαθὸς δ. good spirit (*to whom one offers a toast at the end of a meal*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 525 DIOD. 4.3.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 655e *etc.* | δαίμονες ἀγαθοί τινος = *Lat.* Di Manes *1*SYLL[3]. 1246 ‖ *astr.* ἀγαθὸς δ. *or* κακὸς δ. good *or* bad influence (*in the horoscope*) P. 24 (68.5, 70.11) C *Jewish and Christ.* **malevolent spirit, demon** IOS. *A.I.* 8.45 NT *Matt.* 8.31 IO. *HMt* 7.338A IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.58 *etc.* | *of the Antichrist* ORIG. *HIer.* 9.3 • *voc.* δαίμων SOPH. *O.C.* 1480, δαῖμον THEOCR. 2.11.

2. δαίμων -ονος [*see* διδάσκω, * δάω] **learned, expert, skilled,** *see* δαήμων: ταύτης ... κεῖνοι δαίμονές εἰσι μάχης those men are the masters of this battle ARCHIL. 9.4 (*v.l.*).

Δαίμων -ονος, ὁ **Daimon,** *male name* LEON.[1] (AP 7.548.1) (*v.l. for* Δάμ-).

δαίνῡμι *and* **δαινύω** [*see* δαίομαι] *impf.* ἐδαίνυν SCH. IL. 22.55-6b *and* ἐδαίνυον EUSTATH. 1285.47, *mid. pass.* ἐδαινύμην ‖ *fut.* δαίσω, *mid.* δαίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔδαισα, *mid.* ἐδαισάμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* δαισθείς (*not from* δαίω) ❶ *act.* **to distribute,** *of food*: δαίνυ δαῖτα γέρουσιν offer a meal to the elders IL. 9.70 | ▶ *abs.* **to distribute food,** *i.e.* **to celebrate with a banquet:** γάμον the wedding IL. 19.299 OD. 4.3 HOM. 5.141 PIND. *N.* 1.72 = ὑμεναίους EUR. *I.A.* 123 = γάμους EUR. *I.A.* 707 | ὁ τοῖσι τάφον μενοεικέα δαίνυ he offered them a delightful feast to celebrate the funeral IL. 23.29 (*cf.* OD. 3.309) ‖ *extens.* **to celebrate** ▶ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 305 *etc.*; τὸν ὁ Μήδων βασιλεύς ... ἀνόμῳ τραπέζῃ ἔδαισε whom the king of the Medes celebrated with a grisly banquet HDT. 1.162.1 ❷ *mid.* **to feast, participate in a banquet** IL. 15.99, *al.* HDT. 1.211.2 *etc.* | ▶ *with acc.* δαίνυντ' ἐρικυδέα δαῖτα they were partaking in a sumptuous banquet IL. 24.802 OD. 20.280; γάμον μὲν οὐκ ἐδαισάμην I did not take part in the marriage feast ARCHIL. 197; μίαν ἅμφω ... δαίνυντο τράπεζαν they both partook of a single table = they ate the same meal THEOCR. 13.38 ‖ **to dine, eat** HDT. 3.18; ἄλλοι δὲ θεοὶ δαίνυνθ' ἑκατόμβας the other gods dined on the hecatombs IL. 19.535; ἥμεθα δαινύμενοι κρέα τ' ἄσπετα καὶ μέθυ ἡδύ we sat and dined on endless meats and sweet wine OD. 10.184, 12.30 ‖ *extens.* **to devour, consume** PIND. *N.* 9.24 (*of fire*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1088 (*of poison*) *etc.* ❸ *pass. fig.* **to be devoured** *or* **consumed:** πυρὸς δεινᾷ φλογὶ σῶμα δαισθείς his body consumed by the terrible blaze of fire EUR. *Her.* 914 • *alternative pres. see* δαίομαι (*with pf. mid.*) | *epic subj. pres. mid. 2. sg.* δαινύῃ | *epic opt. mid. 3. sg.* δαινῦτο, *pl.* δαινύατο | *imper.* δαίνῡ, *3. sg. mid.* δαινύσθω | *ptc. acc.* δαινύντα, *mid.* δαινύμενος ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* δαίνῡ, *them.* δαίνυεν CALLIM. *H.* 6.84, *epic mid. 2. sg.* δαίνυ'(ο).

δαΐξ- *forms of* δαΐζω.

δαΐξανδρος -ον [δαΐζω, ἀνήρ] **destroying** *or* **killing men** LYR. *Is.* 45.

1. δαίομαι [*cf. Skt.* dáyate] ❶ *mid.* **to divide, portion, distribute:** κρέα meat OD. 17.332;

κτήματα riches OD. 16.385 | *fig.* ἓν παρ' ἐσθλὸν πήματα σύνδυο δαίονται βροτοῖς ἀθάνατοι the immortals allot men two evils for each good PIND. *P.* 3.81 || **to feast, dine**, *with acc.* MATR. *Conv.* 72 ❷ *pass.* **to be divided**: τοὶ διχθὰ δεδαίαται (the Ethiopians) who are divided into two regions OD. 1.23 | *fig.* μοι ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆι ... δαίεται ἦτορ my heart is split over Odysseus OD. 1.48 • *only pres. and pf. mid. ll.cc.* || *for fut. and aor.* δαισ- *see* δαίνυμι | *for fut. aor. and pf.* δασ- *see* δατέομαι.

2. δαίομαι *pres. mid., see* δαίω.

δᾴϊος *and* δᾷος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δαίω] Ⓐ **destructive, ruinous, hostile** IL. 6.481 (*pers.*), 7.119 (*war*) SOPH. *Ai.* 365 (*battles*), *O.C.* 699 (*spears*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 335 (*attack*) *etc.* | *frequently of fire* IL. 9.347, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 222 | *of fighters* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1022 *etc.* || **unlucky, wretched, unfortunate** AESCHL. *Pers.* 286, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 784 EUR. *Andr.* 838, *al.* Ⓑ *subst. pl.* οἱ δᾴιοι **enemies** IL. 2.544, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.28 *etc.* • *epic* δᾴιος -η -ον (*but* δᾳῐ- *with syneresis when a long syllable follows*), *not in trag.* | *gen. pl.* δᾳΐων ANYT. (AP 6.123.2) | *fem.* δᾷος EUR. *Tr.* 1301, *H.F.* 915.

δάιος -α -ον [*see* * δάω, διδάσκω] **skilled, expert** AP 16.119.2 (*voc.* δάιε) ◆ *adv.* δαΐως **capably, artfully** EPIC. *fr.* 99.1 (*v.l.* δαιμονίως).

δαϊόφρων -ον [δάιος, φρήν] **full of sadness** AESCHL. *Sept.* 918 (*lament*).

Δάϊππος -ου, ὁ **Daïppos**, *male name* PAUS. 6.12.6, 6.16.5 *etc.*

Δαΐρα -ας, ἡ AESCHL. *fr.* 277 *IIG* 2².1358.12, *see* Δάειρα.

δαίρω *f.l., see* δέρω, δείρω.

δαισ- *forms of* δαίνυμι.

*δάις [*see* δαίω?] *epic only dat.* δαΐ **in battle** IL. 13.286, *al.* HES. *Th.* 650 AESCHL. *Sept.* 925 | *later acc.* ἐς δάιν to battle CALLIM. *fr.* 518, 562.

δαΐς δαΐδος *and* δᾷς δᾳδός [δαίω] Ⓐ **torch, flambeau**, *usu. pl.* IL. 18.492, *al.* OD. 18.310, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1494 (*sg.*) *etc.* | ἐπὶ τὴν δᾷδα προελθεῖν to reach the point of the funereal torch, *i.e.* to the end of life PLUT. *An seni* 789a Ⓑ **resinous wood** (*of pine*) THUC. 7.53.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.23 ARISTOT. *Col.* 791b 24 *etc.* || **overflow of resin** (*in pines*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.5 Ⓒ *medic.* **dilator** HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

δαίς δαιτός, ἡ [δαίομαι] **each person's portion of a communal meal, meal, banquet, feast** IL. 18.558, *al. etc.*; δ. εἰσῃ meal divided into equal parts, fairly portioned IL. 15.95, *al.*; δ. πίειρα abundant banquet IL. 19.179, *al.* | *of a sacrificial offering* οὐ ... ποτε βωμὸς ἐδεύετο δαιτὸς ἐΐσης the altar never lacked for rightfully portioned food IL. 24.69 | *of beasts* IL. 24.43 SOPH. *Ph.* 957 || **food, nutriment** OD. 18.279 EUR. *Cycl.* 245 || *rare in prose* HDT. 1.133.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a.

Δαίσιος -ου, ὁ **Daisios**, *name of a month* PLUT. *Alex.* 16.2, *al.*

δαΐσις -εως, ἡ [δαίομαι] **apportioning** *IGDI* 4991.4.25, *al.*

δαΐσφαλτος -ον [δαΐς, σφάλλω] **in which one is overwhelmed** LYS. 170 (*fight*).

δαιταλάομαι, *contr.* [δαιταλεύς] **to feast**, *with acc.* LYC. 654.

δαιτᾰλεύς -έως, ὁ [δαίς] **banqueter, companion at the table** ARISTOPH. *title* (*pl.* -ῆς) | **devourer**, *of the eagle that gnaws on Prometheus' liver* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1024.

δαιταλουργία -ας, ἡ [δαίς, ἔργον] **culinary art** LYC. 199.

δαίτη -ης, ἡ [δαίομαι] **each person's portion of a communal meal, meal, banquet, food** IL. 10.217 OD. 3.44 EUR. *fr.* 472.12 AP. 2.761 CALLIM. 178.5, *al.* | *of beasts* OPP. 2.251 NIC. *Al.* 380.

δαίτηθεν [δαίτη] *adv.* **from a banquet, from dinner** OD. 10.216 THEOCR. 17.28.

δαιτήριον -ου, τό [δαίτη] **place of distribution** L. *Zon. etc.*

δαίτης -ου, ὁ [δαίτη] (priest) **apportioner of victims** HSCH. δ 110, ω 218.

δαιτῐκλῠτός -ά -όν **famous for feasts** PIND. *O.* 8.52.

δαΐτις, ἡ *v.l.*, v. δέτις.

δαιτρεία -ας, ἡ [δαιτρεύω] **place for butchering meat** HDN. *Epim.* 19.6.

δαιτρευτῶς [δαιτρεύω] *adv.* **dividing** L. *Zon.*

δαιτρεύω [δαιτρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδαιτρευόμην || *aor.* ἐδαίτρευσα, *mid.* ἐδαιτρευσάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* δαιτρευθείς ❶ *act.* **to divide, portion, carve**, *usu. meat or livestock* IL. 11.688 OD. 14.433, *al.* AP. 2.1176 (*horses*) *etc.* || **to tear apart, devour** (prey), *of animals* OPP. 2.294, *al.* || **to immolate** NONN. *D.* 13.118 ❷ *mid.* **to lacerate, tear apart** OPP. 2.606 NONN. *D.* 5.363, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be divided** *or* **torn apart** LYC. 160 *etc.* • *poet. impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δαιτρεύετο NONN. *D.* 45.183, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐδαιτρεῦντο HEROND. 8.69.

δαιτρόν -οῦ, τό [δαιτρός] **portion, ration** IL. 4.262.

δαιτρός -οῦ, ὁ [δαίομαι] **apportioner, carver** OD. 1.141, *al.* LYC. 35 NIC. *Al.* 258 *etc.* | *of priests* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.30.

δαιτροσύνη -ης, ἡ [δαιτρός] **art of the butcher** OD. 16.253 (*pl.*).

δαιτῠμονεύς -ῆος, ὁ [δαιτυμών] *epic* NONN. *D.* 2.666, *al.*, *see* δαιτῠμών.

δαιτῠμών -όνος, ὁ [δαιτύς] **fellow-diner, guest** OD. 17.605, *al.* (*pl.*) ALCM. 98 (*dat. pl.* -όνεσσι) HDT. 1.73.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 345c LUC. *Paras.* 10 *etc.* | **that brings the proper ration** OD. 4.621 (*pl.*).

δαιτύς -ύος, ἡ [δαίομαι] **meal** IL. 22.496.

Δαίτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Daitor**, *male name* IL. 8.275.

Δαΐφαντος -ου, ὁ **Daïphantos**, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 194c *etc.*

Δαιφέρνης -ου, ὁ **Daïphernes**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.21.

Δαΐφρων -ονος, ὁ **Daïphron**, *son of Aigyptos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.⁷ 2.1.5.

1. δαΐφρων -ον [δαΐ, φρήν] **warlike, courageous** IL. 2.23, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.122, 137 QS 1.47 *etc.*

2. δαΐφρων -ον [διδάσκω, φρήν] **wise, sensible, prudent** IL. 11.482 OD. 1.48, *al.* HOM. 2.359 PIND. *P.* 9.84 || **capable, skilled** OD. 8.373.

δαίω [*cf. Skt.* dunóti] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to set alight, strike sparks** (*pres. and impf.*): πῦρ fire IL. 18.227 OD. 7.7; φλόγα the flame AESCHL. *Ag.* 496 | δαΐδ' οἱ ἐκ κόρυθός τε καὶ ἀσπίδος ἀκάματον πῦρ she made an inexorable flame spark from his helmet and his shield IL. 5.4 (*cf.* 18.206, *al.*) | *fig.* δαΐδ' ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς γλυκερὸν πόθον he made a sweet desire shine from his eyes AP. 4.1147 || *medic.* **to cauterize** HP. *Haem.* 2 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to burn, shine** (*pf. and ppf.*) IL. 12.35, *al. etc.*; Ὄσσα δεδήει the Rumor spread like a fire IL. 2.93; πυρὶ ὄσσε δεδήει his eyes blazed with fire IL. 12.466; μάχη πόλεμός τε δέδηε battle and war flared up IL. 20.18 ❷ *mid.* **to be burned** *or* **set alight, blaze** IL. 21.343 SOPH. *Tr.* 765 *etc.*; μηδ' ὁπότ' ἂν Τροίη μαλερῷ πυρὶ πᾶσα δάηται καιομένη not even when the whole of Troy succumbs to violent fire IL. 20.316 | *fig.* ἐν δέ οἱ ὄσσε δαίεται his eyes blazed OD. 6.132; οὐκ ἐν ἔρωτι δεδαυμένον not burning from love CALLIM. *epigr.* 49.3 (*dub.*) • *impf.* ἔδαιον, *mid. 3. sg.* (ἐ)δαίετο || *aor. only subj. mid. 3. sg.* δάηται || *pf. 3. sg.* δέδηεν | *ptc. fem.* δεδᾱυῖα NONN. *D.* 6.305, *mid. masc.* δεδαυμένος SEM. 30 CALLIM. (AP 7.31.3) || *ppf. 3. sg.* δεδήει || *for aor. ptc. pass.* δαισθείς, *see* δαίνυμι.

δάκαρ DIOSC.² 1.13, *v.l. for* δάκρα.

δάκε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* δάκνω.

δᾰκέθῡμος -ον [δάκνω, θυμός] **biting at the heart, obnoxious** SIM. 74.5 (*sweat*) SOPH. *Ph.* 705 (*misfortune*) [ANACR.] 37.9.

δακετός [δάκνω] **biting**: *only neut. pl. in* δακετὰ θηρία ferocious beasts DIOD. 1.87.6, 20.42.2 VETT. 121.20 || *usu. subst. neut.* τὸ δακετόν *or* δάκετον **ferocious animal** (*oth.* rodent) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1069 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.3 *etc.*

Δᾰκία -ας, ἡ **Dakia (Dacia)**, *region of eastern Europe* PTOL.⁴ *Geog.* 3.8.1, *al. etc.*

δακκύλιος -ου, ὁ *Boeot., see* δακτύλιος.

δακνάζω [δάκνω] ❶ *act.* **to bite** LEON. (AP 7.504.6) ❷ *pass.* **to be bitten**: *fig.* στένε καὶ δακνάζου lament and eat your hearts out AESCHL. *Pers.* 571.

δακνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [δάκνω] **biting** PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 64 *etc.*

δακνηρός -ά -όν [δάκνω] **mordant** PHILOD. *Ir.* 37.19 (*speech*) | τὸ τῆς λύπης δ. the pungency of grief CH *exc.* 23.46.

δακνίζω [δάκνω] **to bite, irritate the tongue** (*said of Oitean hellebore*) ORIB. 8.2.4.

δάκνω [*cf. Skt.* dáṃśa-] *impf.* ἔδακνον, *mid. pass.* ἐδακνόμην || *fut. mid.* δήξομαι (*act. signf.*) || *aor*¹. ἔδᾰκον || *aor*². *later* ἔδηξα || *pf.* δέδηχα, *mid. pass.* δέδηγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐδεδήγμην IUL. *epist.* 82 (p. 110.2) || *aor. pass.* ἐδήχθην, *later* ἐδάκην || *fut. pass.* δηχθήσομαι ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* **to bite** IL. 18.585 (*of dogs*) BATR. 47 (*of mice*) *etc.*; χεῖλος ὀδοῦσι δακὼν biting the lips with the teeth TYRT. 10.32; δακὼν δὲ στόμιον champing at the bit AESCHL. *Pr.* 1009; δακὼν στόμα σόν biting your mouth SOPH. *Tr.* 976 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 43); δάκνων ... καὶ κατεσθίων τὸν πλησίον biting and devouring one's neighbor ORIG. *Io.* 20.37.347 | ▸ *abs.* δακὼν ἀνάσχου hold your tongue, be quiet MEN. *Sam.* 356 || *analog.* **to sting** IL. 17.572 (*of insects*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 822 (*of smoke*) *etc.* | *fig.* IL. 5.493 (*speech*) HDT. 7.16 α.2 (*pain*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 846 (*misfortune*) PLAT. *Rp.* 474d (*of love*) *etc.* || *subst. ptc.* τὸ δάκνον sense of shame, remorse PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442f ❷ *mid. - pass.* **to be bitten, stung** *or* **struck**, *usu. fig.* EUR. *Hip.* 1303 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 18 PIND. *P.* 8.87 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπό τινος by *or* for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 12 PLAT. *Symp.* 218a = πρός τι SOPH. *Ph.* 378 IOS. *B.I.* 1.208 = ▸ ἐπί τι XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.3; ὅσα δὴ δέδηγμαι τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ καρδίαν what great number of troubles are eating at my heart! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1; ἀκούσας ταῦτα ... ἐδήχθη on hearing this, he was stricken XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 • *epic aor*¹. *3. sg.* δάκε, *redupl.* δέδακε STRAT.² (AP 12.15.1, *codd., but corr. in* δέδαχε) | *epic inf.* δακέειν IL. 17.572 || *Dor. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδαγμένος.

δακνώδης -ες [δάκνω] **biting, pungent** HP. *Aph.* 5.20 GAL. 6.237 *etc.*

δάκος -εος, *contr.* ους, τό [δάκνω] **ferocious** *or* **harmful beast** AESCHL. *Pr.* 583, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 646 *etc.*; Ἀργεῖον δ. the Argive beast, *of the Trojan horse* AESCHL. *Ag.* 824 || **bite** OPP. 2.454, *al.* | *fig.* δ. κακαγοριᾶν teeth of slander PIND. *P.* 2.53.

δάκρῡ, τό [*cf. Skt.* áśru-, *Goth.* tagr, *Olr.* dēr, *Av.* asrū-, *Lith.* ãšarà-, *Toch. A* ākrum, *Toch. B* ākrūna] **tear**, *usu. pl.* IL. 2.266 OD. 4.114 AESCHL. *Pr.* 638 *etc.* || **drop** PIND. *fr.* 122.3 (*of incense*) EUR. *Med.* 1200 (of pine) • *sg. only nom. and acc.* | *pl.* δάκρη PIND. *l.c., dat.* δάκρυσι.

δακρύδιον -ου, τό [δάκρυ] **scammony** (*see* σκαμμωνία), *purgative juice* DIOSC.² 4.170a *etc.*

δάκρῡμα -ατος, τό [δακρύω] **tear, lament** AESCHL. *Pers.* 134 EUR. *Andr.* 92 (*pl.*) || **cause of weeping** OPP. (HDT. 7.169.2).

δακρυογόνος -ον [δάκρυ, γίγνομαι] **provoking tears,** *of Ares* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 682 (*lyr.*).

δακρυόεις -εσσα -εν [δάκρυ] **tearful** IL. 21.506, *al.* OD. 4.801 *etc.* | δακρυόεν γελάσασα smiling through her tears IL. 6.484 ‖ **lamentable, tear-jerking, causing laments** IL. 5.737 HES. *Th.* 227 IB. 282.7 *etc.*

δακρυολογία -ας, ἡ [δάκρυ, λόγος] **lamentable discourse** EPHR. 3.186A.

δάκρυον -ου, τό [δάκρυ] **tear** IL. 13.88, *al.* OD. 4.153, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 34c IO. *HMt* 7.95B *etc.*; ἐς δάκρυα ἔπεσε he burst into tears HDT. 6.21.1; ἴσχειν δ' οὐκέτι πηγὰς δύναμαι δακρύων I can no longer hold back the floods of tears SOPH. *Ant.* 803 ‖ *analog.* **clot, juice,** *usu. of plants* HDT. 2.96.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 28, *al.* AP 11.298.7 *etc.*; δ. κάμωνος scammony, purgative NIC. *Al.* 484 ‖ *extens.* **that which causes tears** THEODOR. (AP 7.527.1) • *sg. only nom. and acc.* | *pl.* δάκρυα -ύων -ύοις *epic* -υόφι(ν).

δακρυοπετής -ές [δάκρυ, πίπτω] **tear-jerking** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 113 (*lyr.*).

δακρυοποιός -όν [δάκρυ, ποιέω] **causing weeping** DIOSC.[2] 1.1.

δακρυότῑμος -ον [δάκρυ, τιμή] **honored in lament** ORPH. *H.* 56.6.

δακρυπλώω [δάκρυ, πλέω] **to swim in tears** OD. 19.122 (*inf.* δακρυπλώειν).

δακρυρροέω, *contr.* [δακρύρροος] *impf.* ἐδακρυρρόουν ‖ *fut.* δακρυρροήσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 509.15 ‖ *aor.* ἐδακρυρρόησα; **to stream with tears, break out in weeping** SOPH. *Tr.* 326 *etc.*; χαρᾷ for joy SOPH. *El.* 1313; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 1181 LUC. *Philopatr.* 6 | *of the eyes* HP. *Epid.* 4.25 EUR. *Alc.* 826, *al.* ‖ **to drip, ooze,** *of vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.13.2 GEOP. 5.38.

δακρύρροια -ας, ἡ [δακρύρροος] **flood of tears** [CALLISTH.] 3.3.

δακρύρροος -ον [δάκρυ, ῥέω] **streaming with tears** EUR. *Suppl.* 773 (songs); δακρυρρόους τέκνων πηγάς the floods of tears poured out by the children EUR. *H.F.* 98 • *adv.* δακρυρρόως **with many tears** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 3.121.

δακρῠσίστακτος -ον [δάκρυ, στακτός] **dripping tears** AESCHL. *Pr.* 399 (*prob. neut. adv.* δακρυσίστακτον).

δακρυστᾰγής -ές [δάκρυ, στάζω] **dropping tears** TIMOTH. 791.100 *etc.*

δακρῡτός -όν [δακρύω] **tearful complaint** AESCHL. *Ch.* 236 (*hope*) AP 7.495.5 (*death*) • *fem.* -ή IOS. *A.I.* 4.383.

δακρῠχᾰρής -ές [δάκρυ, χαίρω] **delighting in tears** *I*IG 14.769.5 MELEAG. (AP 5.166.2: *conject.*).

δακρυχέω [δάκρυ, χέω] *later epic* **to pour out tears, weep** AP. 1.250 | ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 5.532 (*inf.* -έειν), 19.184 (*ptc.* -έων) *etc.* • *derived from* δακρυχέων *erroneous reading of Hom. ptc.* δάκρυ χέων *fem.* χέουσα ‖ *poet. iter. impf.* δακρυχέεσκε NONN. *Ev.* 20.51.

δακρῠχοέω [δάκρυ, χέω] **to shed tears** *I*GVI 969.8 (I[CE]).

δακρῡ́ω [δάκρυ] *impf.* ἐδάκρυον, *mid. pass.* ἐδακρυόμην ‖ *fut.* δακρύσω, *later mid.* δακρύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδάκρυσα, *later mid.* ἐδακρυσάμην NONN. *D.* 15.382 ‖ *pf.* δεδάκρυκα, *mid. pass.* δεδάκρυμαι ❶ *act.* **to shed tears, weep** IL. 10.377, *al.* OD. 1.336, *al.* HDT. 1.87.2, *al.* ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 2.8, *al. etc.*; δ. χαρᾷ to weep for joy XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.9; ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. ISOCR. 4.168 | *of the eyes* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 5 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of thing* δακρῦσαι βλέφαρα to bathe the cheeks with tears EUR. *Hel.* 948; ὁρῶ ... πατέρα δακρύοντα συμφορὰς τίνας I see my father weeping ... over what misfortune? EUR. *H.F.* 528 (*oth. gen.* συμφορᾶς) | ▸ *with int. obj.* μηδ' ... γόους δάκρυε don't burst out in lamentation SOPH. *Ai.* 580 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1490 (*lyr.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1027 *etc.*; σφὼ δακρύω I weep for the two of you SOPH. *O.T.* 1486 ‖ *analog.* **to drip, ooze** (*sap*), *of plants* THPHR. *fr.* 121; ἤλεκτρον δ. to drip amber LUC. *Salt.* 55 ❷ *mid.* **to weep** TRIPHIOD. 431 *etc.*; τοιαῦτα χαίρειν καὶ δακρύεσθαι to rejoice and weep over such things AESCHL. *Sept.* 815 ❷ *pass.* **to be bathed in tears, weep:** τίπτε δεδάκρυσαι; why are you bathed in tears? IL. 16.7; δεδάκρυνται δὲ παρειαί his cheeks were wet with tears IL. 22.491; δεδακρυμένος in tears, in weeping PLAT. *Ax.* 364b PLUT. *Publ.* 6.6 *etc.* ‖ **to be wept over** *or* **lamented** EUR. *Hel.* 1226 (*misfortune*) • *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* δακρύσατο TRIPHIOD. 431 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* δεδάκρυντο *v.l. in* IL. 22.491 (APION 142) *and in* OD. 20.204 (AP.[9] p. 89.33, 159.6 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* p. 103) ‖ *prosod. always* ῡ (*later poet. also* ŭ).

δακρυώδης -ες [δάκρυ] Ⓐ **tear-like,** *of sap* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.8 ‖ **lamentable** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14 BAS. *Hom.* 14.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **dripping liquid** *or* **serum** HP. *Fract.* 25 (*sore*) HIPPIATR. 1.15, *al.* (*eyes*).

δάκτυλα, τά *pl. heteroclitic of* δάκτυλος (*see*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 22 THEOCR. 19.3 AP 9.365.6.

δακτυλεύς -έως, ὁ [δάκτυλος] *a fish* (*perhaps* mullet) ATH. 7.307b (*v.l.*, v. διδακτυλιαῖος).

δακτῠλήθρα -ας, ἡ [δάκτυλος] **glove** (*proper.* sleeve for the finger) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.17 CLEAR.[1] 54 ‖ **sleeve, screw ring** (*for torturing the fingers*) VT *4Macc.* 8.13.

δακτύληθρον -ου, τό [δάκτυλος] **ring** THEM. *Or.* 21.32.18.

δακτῠλιαῖος -α -ον [δάκτυλος] **measuring one finger** (*of length, breadth or thickness*) HP. *Fract.* 30 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 10 POL. 6.22.4 ‖ **endowed with fingers,** *of hands and feet* DIOD. 1.77.8 ‖ *astr.* **of the extension of one finger** (*equal to a* 1/12 *of the diameter*) CLEOM. 2.3.

1. δακτῠλῐ́διον -ου, τό [δάκτυλος] **little finger, toe** (*of the foot*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 417.

2. δακτυλίδιον -ου, τό [δακτύλιος] **ringlet** *I*IG 11.2.161 *B* 119 (III[BCE]) *P*PSI 1033.12 (II[CE]) CHARIT. 1.13.11 ‖ *subst.* τὰ δακτυλίδια **female genitalia** POLL. 2.155 • -λίδιον *in inscr.*

δακτυλίζω [δάκτυλος] *impf.* ἐδακτύλιζον HSCH. ‖ *aor.* (κατ)εδακτύλισα ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* δακτυλισθῇ EUSTATH. 874.10 ❶ *act.* **to indicate with the finger** HSCH. ❷ *pass. metr.* **to be rendered in dactylic rhythm** EUSTATH. *l.c.*

δακτῠλικός -ή -όν [δάκτυλος] **finger-wise:** αὐλὸς δ. aulos played with the finger ATH. 4.176f; δ. ψῆφος pebble for keeping score PALLADAS (AP 11.290.1) ‖ **by a finger** (*distance*) THEON[2] p. 125 ‖ *metr.* **dactylic** (*rhythm*) AN. *Subl.* 39.4 HEPH. *Ench.* 4.1-2 ‖ *medic.* **through the anus** CASS.[1] 74 *etc.*

δακτῠλιογλῠ́φία -ας, ἡ [δάκτυλος, γλύφω] **art of cutting** *or* **carving precious stones** (*for rings*) PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 128c.

δακτυλιογλύφος -ου, ὁ [δακτυλιογλυφία] **carver of rings** CRITI. B 66 *FdV* DIOG. 1.57.1, 8.1.4 GAL. 12.205 *etc.*

δακτυλιοθήκη -ης, ἡ [δακτύλιος, θήκη] **box for rings** MART. 11.59 ‖ **collection of rings** (with jewels) PLIN. 37.11.

δακτύλιον -ου, τό [δακτύλιος] **ring** *P*RYL. 154.6 (I[CE]) ‖ *medic.* **anus** AET.[1] 2.185 (*v.l.*) ‖ *bot.* **scammony** (*v.l., see* δακρύδιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.170a.

δακτῠλιος -ου, ὁ [δάκτυλος] **ring** (for the finger), **seal** ALCSAPPH. 5a HDT. 2.38.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 359e *etc.*; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ δακτυλίου consignee of the (royal) seal VT *Tob.* 1.22 | *of an amulet* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 884 | δ. φαρμακίτης therapeutic ring EUP. 96 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **ring** (*of any kind*) XEN. *Hip.* 10.9 (*of a bite*) POLL. 1.145 (*of a wheel*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **anus, sphincter** DIOSC.[2] 1.70 LUC. *Demon.* 17 *etc.*

δακτυλιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [δακτύλιος, ἔργον] **crafter of rings** PHILYLL. 14 PHERECR. 234.

δακτυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [δάκτυλος] *a type of grape* (*prob.* large like a finger) PLIN. 14.40.

δακτυλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [δακτυλίζω] **musician** (*player of stringed instruments*) *P*FAY. 112.11 (I[CE]).

δακτυλῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [δάκτυλος] *bot.* **pipe vine** (*see* ἀριστολόχεια μακρά) DIOSC.[2] 3.4 *etc.*

δακτυλοδειχτέω, *contr.* [δακτυλόδειχτος] *impf.* ἐδακτυλοδείκτουν ‖ *aor. ptc.* δακτυλοδειχτήσας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 214a ❶ *act.* **to show with the finger, indicate** DEMOSTH. 25.68 (*the villain*) DCASS. 61.17.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be shown with the finger** *or* **indicated** DIOD. 13.103.2 DION. *Rh.* 7.4 EPIPH. *Anc.* 106.1 *etc.*

δακτῠλόδειχτος -ον [δάκτυλος, δείκνυμι] **indicated with the finger, celebrated** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1332 (*v.l.* -δειχτῶν *pres. ptc. of* δακτυλοδειχτέω).

δακτυλοδειξία -ας, ἡ [δακτυλόδειχτος] **finger-pointing, indicating** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.195E.

δακτῠλόδικτος -ον [δάκτυλος, δικεῖν] **launched with the finger,** *of the hum of a spinning top* AESCHL. *fr.* 57 (*codd.* -δεικτ-).

δακτυλοδόχμη -ης, ἡ [δάκτυλος, δοχμή] *metr.* **palm** (= 7.4 cm) POLL. 2.157.

δακτυλοειδής -ές [δάκτυλος, εἶδος] **finger-like** ATH. 11.468f.

δακτῠλοκαμψόδῡνος -ον [δάκτυλος, κάμπτω, ὀδύνη] **that pains the finger by holding it bent** AP 16.18.2.

δακτυλόπους -ποδος, ὁ [δάκτυλος, πούς] **first phalanx** *CCA* 7.238.25.

δάκτῠλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* digitus; *Goth.* tekan, *Olc.* taka] **finger,** *of the hand* HDT. 6.63.2 *etc.*; ὁ μέγας δ. thumb HDT. 3.8.1 *etc.* = ὁ δ. πρῶτος *P*TEBT. 373.4 (II[CE]); ὁ δεύτερος δ. index finger *P*AMH. 113.11 (I[CE]) | ὁ μέσος δ. middle finger ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 18; ὁ ἔσχατος δ. little finger ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 17 = ὁ μικρὸς δ. *P*AMH. 110.8 (I[CE]) | *of the foot* BATR. 45 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 874 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 12 *etc.*; οἱ δάκτυλοι τῶν ποδῶν the fingers of the feet XEN. *An.* 4.5.12; ὁ μείζων δ. big toe PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.9 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502b 3 | *later* δ. θεοῦ finger of God = the hand of the Lord VT *Exod.* 8.15 NT *Luke* 11.20; δ. θεοῦ τὸ πνεῦμα λέγων τὸ ἅγιον calling the Holy Spirit the finger of God ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.60 | *pl.* δάκτυλοι *a dance* ATH. 14.629d ‖ *metr.* **finger** (= 1.85 cm) HDT. 1.60.4, *al. etc.* | *analog. of time* ALC. 346.1 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.50.5) ‖ *metr.* **dactyl** –⏑⏑ ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 651 PLAT. *Rp.* 400b *etc.* | δ. κατ' ἴαμβον iambic ⏑–⏑– ARISTID.[2] 1.17 ‖ *relig.* δάκτυλοι Ἰδαῖοι Idaean dactyls, *adepts of the cult of Kybele* HES. *fr.* 282 DIOD. 17.7.5 STRAB. 8.3.30 *etc. but bot.* peony (*see* γλυκυσίδη) DIOSC.[2] 3.140 ‖ *bot.* **date** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 10 ARTEMID. 5.89 | **weed** (*see* ἄγρωστις) PLIN. 24.182 | *a type of grape* (*see* δακτυλίς) PLIN. 14.15 COLUM. 3.2.1 ‖ *ichthyol. a crustacean* (*see* σωλήν) PLIN. 9.184 ‖ *anat. pl.* **joints** (*of a beetle*) HORAP. 1.10 ‖ *miner. a fossil* (*on Crete*) PLIN. 37.170 • *pl.* δάκτυλα (*see*).

δακτυλότριπτος -ον [δάκτυλος, τρίβω] **worn down by fingers** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.3).

δακτυλωτός -ή -όν [δάκτυλος] **equipped with finger-shaped handles,** *of a cup* ION 1.2 *TrGF* (ATH. 11.468e).

Δαλασίς -ίδος, ἡ **Dalasis,** *place in Cilicia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.8.6.

δᾱλέομαι *Dor., see* δηλέομαι.

δᾰ̈λερός -ά -όν [δαλός] **blazing, hot** EMPED. B 90.2 *(dub.)*.

δᾰλίον -ου, τό [δαλός] **little ember** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 959.

Δᾱ́λιος PIND. *P.* 9.10 *etc.*, *Dor. for* Δήλιος.

δαλιοχέω [δαλιοχός] **to have pederastic sexual relations** *or* **have an adulterous relationship** HSCH.

δαλιοχός -ου, ὁ {*dhal-, ὀχεύω or ὀχέω} **one that has pederastic sexual relations** HSCH.

Δαλίων, ὁ **Dalion**, *river in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.15.

*δαλλώ -οῦς, ἡ [*dhal, *see* θάλλω] *iron.* **floozy, woman overripe with age** HSCH.

Δαλμάται -ῶν, οἱ **Dalmatai**, *Illyrian people* APP. 9b.11.

Δαλματεῖς -έων, οἱ POL. 12.5.2 *etc.*, *see* Δαλμάται.

Δαλματία -ας, ἡ **Dalmatia**, *region of Illyria* STRAB. 7.5.3.

Δαλματικός -ή -όν **Dalmatian** (*see* Δαλματία) STRAB. 7.5.5 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Δαλματική **Dalmatic**, *garment worn by scribes and Pharisees* EPIPH. *Haer.* 15.1.5.

Δᾱλογενής -ές [Δῆλος, γίγνομαι] *Dor.* **born on Delos** LYR. *Delph.* 3a BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.58, 11.15 LYR. *A.* 950a.

δᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ [δαίω] **ember** IL. 15.421 OD. 19.69 *etc.* || **gleam** IL. 13.320 | *of a meteor* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 28 || **torch** (*burned down*) LUC. *Tim.* 2 | *fig. of an old man* MELEAG. (AP 12.41.2) • *Syracus.* δαελός.

Δᾶλος, ἡ PIND. *O.* 6.59 *etc.*, *Dor. for* Δῆλος.

δᾶλτος -ου, ἡ *Cypr. I* CYPR. 135.26, *see* δέλτος.

Δᾱμαγ- *Dor.*, *see* Δημαγ-.

δᾰμάζω [*see* δάμνημι] *impf.* ἐδάμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδαμαζόμην || *fut.* δᾰμάσω || *aor.* ἐδᾰμάσα, *mid.* ἐδαμασάμην || *later pf.* δεδᾰμάκα, *mid. pass.* δεδάμασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδαμάσθην || *fut. pass.* δαμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to tame, overcome, subjugate** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 16.845, *al.* OD. 9.59, *al.* HDT. 5.77.4 (*people*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10 (*animals*) *etc.*; βίῃ καὶ χερσὶ δαμάσσας subduing him by force HES. *Th.* 490 | Ζεὺς γάρ οἱ ὑπὸ σκήπτρῳ ἐδάμασσε Zeus tamed him with his scepter IL. 6.159 | *of the nuptial bond* (*woman*) ἐκ μὲν μ' ἀλλάων ἁλιάων ἀνδρὶ δάμασσεν instead of all the marine deities, a mortal man alone overcame me IL. 18.438 | ▸ *with obj. of thing* τὸν ἐν Χαλύβοις δαμάζεις σὺ βίᾳ σίδαρον you tame (= work) the iron of the Chalybes with your strength EUR. *Alc.* 980 | ▸ *with subj. of thing* μ' ... ἔρος ... θυμόν ... ἐδάμασσεν love subjugated my heart IL. 14.316 || **to conquer, win** (*a competition*) PIND. *P.* 8.80 [B] **to beat down, kill**: τινα s.o. IL. 21.90, *al. etc.*; μιν ... Ἀχιλῆι δαμάσσομεν we will make him die under the blows of Achilles IL. 22.176; μιν ... χερσὶν Ἀχιλλῆος δάμασε he made him die at the hands of Achilles IL. 22.446; μή τις ... τούτῳ δέ με ἶφι δαμάσσῃ so that no one may beat me down by force with this man OD. 18.57 | *of animals* (σῦν) λέων ἐδάμασσε βίηφιν the lion beat down the boar by force IL. 16.826 | ▸ with *subj. of thing* τὸν δ' οὐ βέλος ... δάμασσεν but the arrow did not kill him IL. 5.106 ❷ *mid.* **to tame** (*for oneself*), **subjugate** (*to oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.655 (*animal*), *al. etc.*; μ' ἐδαμάσατο οἴνῳ he subdued me with wine OD. 9.516 (*cf.* 454) || **to beat down, kill**: ἤ κέν με δαμάσσεται, ἢ κεν ἐγὼ τόν if he kills me or if I kill him IL. 21.226 | ▸ *with subj. of thing* τόν γε δαμάσσεται ... ὀιστός and the arrow subdued him IL. 11.478 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be tamed, subdued** *or* **subjugated** IL. 5.878, *al. etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινι by *or* in the power of s.o. OD. 3.305 | *of women* ἄλοχοι δ' ἄλλοισι δαμεῖεν their wives were subdued by other men IL. 3.301 (*cf.* OD. 3.269) | *of animals* XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 || *fig.* **to be overcome** *or* **conquered** IL. 10.2 (*by sleep*) OD. 14.318 (*by fatigue*) *etc.*; ὕπνῳ καὶ φιλότητι δαμείς conquered by sleep and love IL. 14.353; ἁλὶ γὰρ δέδμητο φίλον κῆρ his own heart was vanquished by the sea OD. 5.454 | **to be seduced** PIND. *P.* 11.24 || *fig.* **to be demonstrated** *or* **proved** PARM. B 7.1 [B] **to be beaten down** *or* **killed**: ὑπὸ Τρώεσσι by the Trojans IL. 13.668; ἐμῷ ὑπὸ δουρί by my spear IL. 5.653 | δμαθέντας ἀνίστη he raised the dead EUR. *Alc.* 127 • *alternative pres. see* δάμνημι, δαμνάω *and later* δαμάω; *3. sg.* δαμάᾳ *and* δαμᾷ, *pl.* δαμόωσι IL. 6.368 (= *later pres.* δαμάω) || *epic fut.* δαμάσσω, *3. sg.* δαμᾷ IL. 1.61 *and* δαμάᾳ IL. 22.271, *epic mid.* δαμάσσομαι QS 3.244 *etc.*; δαμοῦμαι *in pap.* || *epic aor.* (ἐ)δαμασσ-, *epic mid.* (ἐ)δαμασσάμην | *subj. act.* δαμάσ(σ)ω | *imper.* δάμασ(σ)ον | *inf.* δαμάσ(σ)αι, *mid.* δαμάσ(σ)ασθαι | *ptc.* δαμάσ(σ)ας, *fyr.* δαμάσσαις, *mid.* δαμασ(σ)άμενος || *epic pf. mid. pass.* δέδμημαι, *3. pl.* δεδμήαται || *epic ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδμήμην, *3 pl.* δεδμήατο IL. 3.183 *and* δέδμηντο TRIPHIOD. 674 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* δαμάσθη IL. 19.9 GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.772.8).

Δαμαῖος -ου, ὁ **Damaios** ("the tamer"), *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *O.* 13.69.

δᾰμᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ [*see* δάμαλις] **heifer** EUR. *Bac.* 739 THEOCR. 4.12, *al. etc.*

δᾰμᾰλήβοτος -ον [δαμάλη, βόσκω] **pastured by heifers** LEON. (AP 16.230.3).

δᾰμᾰ́λης -ου, ὁ [δαμάζω] [A] **subjugator** ANACR. 14.1 (*Eros*) (*dub. signf. otherwise*: steer) [B] **calf, bullock** (*to be tamed*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 15.

δᾰμᾰληφάγος -ον [δαμάλη, ἔφαγον] **devourer of heifers** ERYC. (AP 9.237.5: *Alcides*).

δᾰμᾰλίζω [δάμαλις] ❶ *act.* **to tame, subjugate** PIND. *P.* 5.121 (*opt.* -ίζοι) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* πώλους ... δαμαλιζομένα taming fillies EUR. *Hip.* 231.

δᾰμᾰλις -εως, ἡ [δαμάζω] [A] **heifer** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 351 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.24 AEN. 27.14 *etc.* [B] *referring to a girl* EPICR. 8.3 AGATH. (AP 5.292.10) || ὁ δ. HELLAN. 111 DION. 1.39.4.

δαμαλοπόδια -ων, τά [δάμαλος, πούς] **calf-footed** AL.[6] 7.8 (2.311.3).

δάμαλος -ου, ὁ [δαμάλη] **calf** (*prob.*) HDN. 1.159.20.

δαμαντήρ, ὁ *v.l. for Dor.* δματήρ: *see* δμητήρ.

δᾰμαρ -αρτος, ἡ [*see* δόμος?; *cf. Skt.* dārā?; *or cf. Hitt.* dammara] **wife, spouse** IL. 3.122, *al.* OD. 4.126 PIND. *N.* 4.57 LYS. 1.30 *etc.*

Δᾰμαρ- *Dor.*, *see* Δημαρ-.

δαμαρίππεως -εω, ὁ [δάμαρ, ἱππεύς?] *a type of fig* EUP. 443.

Δᾰμαρις -ιδος, ἡ **Damaris**, *female name* NT *Acts* 17.34.

Δᾰμας -αντος, ὁ **Damas**, *male name* QS 8.303 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

δαμάσανδρα -ας, ἡ [δαμάζω, ἀνήρ] **subjugatress of men**, *of the moon* LYR. *Mag.* 10.42.

δαμάσδει THEOCR. 4.55 *pres. ind. act. 3. sg. see* δαμάζω.

Δαμασήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Damasen**, *giant* NONN. *D.* 25.453, *al.*

δαμασήνωρ -ορος, ὁ [δαμάζω, ἀνήρ] **exterminator of men**, *of lions* PANCR. 2.2.3.

Δαμασήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Damasenor**, *tyrant of Miletus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298c.

Δαμασίας -ου, ὁ **Damasias**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.2 *etc.*

δᾰμᾰσίβιος -ον [δαμάζω, βίος] **life-conquering** *I* CRET. 1.16.52 (I[CE]).

Δαμασίθυμος -ου, ὁ **Damasithymos**, *male name* HDT. 7.98, 8.87.2 *etc.*

δᾰμᾰσῐκόνδῡλος -ον [δαμάζω, κόνδυλος] *epith.* **conquering with the knuckles**, *i.e.* with a punch EUP. 444.

δαμασίμβροτος -ον [δαμάζω, βροτός] **taming** *or* **killing mortals** PIND. *O.* 9.79 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.50 *etc.*

Δαμασίπτη -ης, ἡ **Damasippe**, *river deity* PLUT. *Fluv.* 3.1.

δᾰμᾰσῐππος -ου [δαμάζω, ἵππος] **horse-taming** LAMPR. 735a (*Pallas*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.23 (*Lydia*) *etc.*

Δᾰμᾰσῐππος -ου, ὁ **Damasippos**, *male name* APOLLOD.[7] 3.10.6 *etc.*

δάμασις -εως, ἡ [δαμάζω] **subjugation** SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.98.

δᾰμᾰσίφρων -ον [δαμάζω, φρήν] **overcoming the mind**, *i.e.* **the instincts**, *of gold* PIND. *O.* 13.78 (*acc.* -ονα).

δᾰμᾰσίφως -ωτος [δαμάζω, φώς] **overcoming man** SIM. 96 (*sleep*).

δᾰμᾰσίχθων -ον [δαμάζω, χθών] *epith.* **subjugating the earth**, *of Poseidon* SIM. 14 *fr.* 77.7 (*dub.*) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.19.

Δαμασκηνός -ή -όν [Δαμασκός] **inhabit. of Damascus, Damascene** IOS. *B.I.* 1.103, *al. etc.* | ἡ δαμασκηνή **region of Damascus** IOS. *A.I.* 1.160, 14.38 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ δαμασκηνή *bot.* **damson plum** AN. *Par.* 45.3.15 (- ίνη *codd.*) GEOP. 10.39 | τὸ δαμασκηνόν **plum** (*of Damascus*) ATH. 2.49d *etc.*

Δαμασκός -οῦ, ὁ **Damaskos (Damascus)** NT *Acts* 9.2, *al. etc.*

δαμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δαμάζω] **subjugation, subjection** MAC. *Hom.* 23.2 *etc.*

Δᾰμᾰσός -ου, ὁ **Damasos**, *male name* IL. 12.183 *etc.*

δαμασσ- *epic forms*, *see* δαμάζω.

δαμαστέος -α -ον [δαμάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be tamed** HSCH. | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to tame** GEOP. 16.1.11 (*colt*).

δαμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [δαμάζω] **subjugator** EPICHAR. *epigr.* (*dub.*) 299 (*Eros*).

Δαμάστης -ου, ὁ **Damastes**, *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 11.1 *etc.*

Δᾰμαστορίδης -ου, ὁ [Δαμάστωρ] **son of Damastor** IL. 16.416 (*Tlepolemus*) OD. 20.321, *al.* (*Agelaos*) *etc.*

Δαμάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [δαμάζω] *myth.* **Damastor**, *son of Nauplios and Amymone, father of Peristhenes* PHERECYD. 4 SCH. AP. 306.8 | *giant* CLAUDIAN. 53.101.

δαμασώνιον -ου, τό [δαμάζω] *bot.* **plantain** (*see* ἄλισμα) DIOSC.[2] 3.152 | **orach** (*see* ἅλιμος) DIOSC.[2] 1.91a || *medic. diuretic drug* PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.18.

Δᾰμᾰ̄τ- *Dor.*, *see* Δημητ-.

δᾰμᾰ́τειρα -ας, ἡ [δαμάζω] *epith.* **tamer, dominatrix** CALLIM. *fr.* 267 (*of hunger*) LUC. (AP 11.403.1) (*of wealth*).

δαματρίζω [Δημήτηρ] **to gather the fruits of the earth** HSCH. (*Cypr.*).

δᾰμάω *later epic only pres. 3. pl.* δαμόωσι QS 5.247; *mid.* δαμόωνται QS 5.249; THEOCR. 4.55 δαμάᾳ, δαμᾷ, *pl.* -όωσι, *see* δαμάζω.

δάμεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl.*, *see* δάμνημι.

δαμῆναι, δήμεναι *epic aor. inf. pass.*, *see* δαμάζω.

δᾶμία, ἡ *Cret.*, *see* ζημία.

Δαμία -ας, ἡ **Damia**, *goddess* (*at Epidauros*) HDT. 5.82.1, *al.* PAUS. 2.30.4 *etc.*

δᾶμι(ο)εργ-, δᾶμιοργ- *Dor.*, *see* δημιουργ-.

δᾶμιος *Dor.*, *see* δήμιος.

δᾶμιόω *Cret.*, *see* ζημιόω.

Δάμιππος -ου, ὁ **Damippos**, *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 18.3 *etc.*

Δᾶμις -ιδος, ὁ **Damis**, *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 22.7 *etc.*

Δαμναγόρας -ου, ὁ **Damnagoras**, *male name* HP. *Epid.* 6.3.5.

Δαμναμενεύς -ῆος, ὁ **Damnameneus**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.39 *etc.*

Δαμνεύς -ῆος, ὁ **Damneus**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.144, *al. etc.*

δάμνημι *and* δαμνάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* domāre, *Skt.* -dama-, *Ir.* damnain, *Hitt.* damaš-] *poet., see* δαμάζω • *pres. act. them. 2. sg.* δαμνᾷς, *3. sg.* δαμνᾷ (= *mid. 2. sg.* δαμνᾷ), *3. sg.* δάμνει HSCH. | *imper.* δάμνα, *mid.* δάμναο | *inf. mid.* δάμνασθαι | *ptc. mid.* δαμνάμενος ‖ *impf.* ἔδαμνον HSCH., *3. sg.* (ἐ)δάμνα, *iter.* δάμνασκε, *mid.* δάμνατο ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* δαμνήσει HSCH. ‖ *pf. mid.* δέδμημαι, *ptc.* δεδμημένος, δεδαμναμένα *I*GDI 4991.2.13 ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* δέδμητο *pl.* δεδμήατο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδμήθην, *Dor. 3. pl.* δμᾶθεν PIND. *P.* 8.17; ἐδάμην *epic* δάμην, *3. pl.* δάμεν IL. 8.344 | *epic subj.* δαμήω (*written* -είω) -ήῃς -ήῃ, *2. pl.* -ήετε | *opt.* δαμείην, *3. pl.* δαμεῖεν | *imper. 3. sg.* δμηθήτω | *inf.* δμηθῆναι, *epic* δαμῆναι, *later epic* δμηθήμεναι OPP. 5.16 | *ptc.* δμηθείς, *Dor.* δμᾱθείς, δᾰμείς ‖ *fut. pf.* δεδμήσομαι HOM. 3.543 **NB** *the most ancient form is* δάμνημι (*root* δαμ- *expanded with the suffix* -νᾱ-); *the contract* δαμνάω *co-occurred with the athematic verb, but the later form* δαμάζω *is the most widespread: for meanings and examples, see* δαμάζω.

δαμνῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [δάμνημι] **subjugatress** HSCH.

δάμνιον -ου, τό [δάμνημι] (sacrificial) **victim** OD. 3.444 (*v.l. for* δ' ἀμνίον) HSCH.

δάμνιππος -ον [δάμνημι, ἵππος] **horse-taming** ORPH. *A.* 740 (*v.l.*).

Δάμνιππος -ου, ὁ **Damnippos**, *male name* LYS. 12.12, *al. etc.*

δαμνογένη -ης, ἡ [δάμνημι, γίγνομαι] **subjugatress**, *epith. of the moon* LYR. *Mag.* 10.42 (*corr.*).

δαμνοδάμεια -ας, ἡ [δάμνημι] LYR. *Mag.* 10.42, *see* δαμνογένη.

δαμνώ -οῦς, ἡ LYR. *Mag.* 10.42, *see* δαμνοδάμεια.

δᾶμο- *and* Δᾶμο- *Dor., see* δημο- *and* Δημο-.

Δᾱμοκράτεια -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Damokrateia**, *female name* AP 7.181.

δᾶμος -ου, ὁ *Dor., see* δῆμος.

δᾱμόσιος *Dor., see* δημόσιος.

δᾱμοσιουργία -ας, ἡ [δημόσιος, ἔργον] *Dor.* **eligibility** (*for public office*) *I*SYLL^3. 1009.10 (δαμοσιοργ-).

δᾱμοσιοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [δημόσιος, φύλαξ] *Dor.* **guardian of the public treasury** *I*SYLL^3. 529.4 (III^{BCE}).

δᾱμότᾶς, ὁ *Dor., see* δημότης.

δᾱμότις, ἡ *Dor., see* δημότις.

δαμόωνται *later epic pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* δαμάω.

δαμόωσι *Hom. fut. ind. act. 3. pl., see* δαμάζω • *later pres. see* δαμάω.

Δάμυλος -ου, ὁ **Damylos**, *male name* LUC. *DMer.* 11.2.

Δαμυρίας, ὁ **Damyrias**, *river in Cilicia* PLUT. *Tim.* 31.3.

Δᾱμώ, ἡ *Dor.* ARISTODIC. (AP 7.473.1) *etc., see* Δημώ.

δᾱμώμᾰτα -ων, τά [δημόομαι] **popular songs** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 797, *cf.* STESICH. 212.1 • *Dor. for* δημώματα.

Δᾱ́μων, ὁ *Dor., see* Δήμων.

Δᾱμωνίδᾶς, ὁ *Dor., see* Δημωνίδας.

δᾶν [*see* δᾶ (= γῆ) *and* Δάν (= Ζεύς)] *in* οὐ δᾶν *or* οὐ Δᾶν no, by the earth! *or* no, by Zeus! THEOCR. 4.17 HDN. I.394.26.

δᾶν *Dor., see* δήν.

Δάνα -ων, τά **Dana**, *city in Cappadocia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.20.

Δανααί -ῶν, αἱ **Danaids**, *myth. women* HES. *fr.* 128.

δανάη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **laurel** (*see* δάφνη) DIOSC.^{2} 4.145a.

Δᾰνᾰ́ᾱ -ης, ἡ **Danaë**, *female name* IL. 14.319 *etc.*

Δᾰνᾰΐδης -ου, ὁ [Δαναός] **son** *or* **descendant of Danaos** HES. *Sc.* 229 (Δᾱ-) EUR. *Ph.* 466 (= Argives), *al. etc.*

δᾰναιός *Dor., see* δηναιός.

δαναΐς -ΐδος, ἡ *bot.* **fleabane** (*see* κόνυζα) DIOSC.^{2} 3.121a.

Δᾰνᾰΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Δαναός] **daughter of Danaos, Danaid** AESCHL. *title* EUR. *Or.* 874 (= Argive women), *Ph.* 1675 *etc.* ‖ **Danaïs**, *Nymph* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313e.

δᾰνᾰ́κη -ης, ἡ [*Pers.* dāna] **danake**, *Persian coin* L. *Sud. etc.* (*cf.* CALLIM. *fr.* 278.3) • *masc.* ὁ δανάκης L. *E.M.* 247.41.

Δᾰνᾰοί -ῶν, οἱ [Δαναός] **Danaoi (Danaans)**, *Hom. for* **Greeks** IL. 1.42, *al. etc.*

Δᾰνᾰός -οῦ, ὁ **Danaos**, *male name* HDT. 2.91.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *com. superl.* Δαναώτατος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 270.

δανδαλίς -ίδος, ἡ POLL. 6.77 *etc., see* δενδαλίς.

Δάνδαμις -ιδος, ὁ **Dandamis**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 8.5, *al.* LUC. *Tox.* 39 *etc.*

Δανδᾰριοι -ων, οἱ **Dandarioi**, *people of an area on the Bosphorus* PLUT. *Luc.* 16.1 *etc.*

δάνδηξ -ηκος, ὁ *a huge dog* [CALLISTH.] 2.33 (*v.l.*).

Δάνδης, ὁ **Dandes**, *male name* DIOD. 11.53.1 SIM. (AP 13.14.1).

δανειακός -ή -όν [δάνος] **as a loan** IUST. *Nov.* 134.8 *etc.* • *adv.* δανειακῶς **on loan** (*with interest*) SYNT. 36.3.

δᾰνείζω [δάνος] *impf.* ἐδανείζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδανειζόμην ‖ *fut.* δανείσω, *mid.* δανείσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδάνεισα, *mid.* ἐδανεισάμην ‖ *pf.* δεδάνεικα, *mid. pass.* δεδάνεισμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)δεδανείκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)δεδάνειστο PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25(541) *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδανείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δανεισθήσομαι HSCH. τ329 ❶ *act.* **to lend money** (*at interest*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 842 *etc.*; δ. ἐπὶ τόκῳ to make a loan with interest PLAT. *Leg.* 742c; ἐπὶ ὀκτὼ ὀβολοῖς τὴν μνᾶν δ. τοῦ μηνὸς ἑκάστου to loan at a monthly interest of eight obols per mina (= 1.3 %) DEMOSTH. 53.13 | χρήματα δανείσας Ἀρτέμωνι ... ἐς τὸν Πόντον καὶ πάλιν Ἀθήναζε having given a loan to Artemon for the return journey to Pontus and back to Athens DEMOSTH. 35.3 | ▸ ἐπί τινι guaranteed by s.o. DEMOSTH. 27.27 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 9.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to borrow money, take out a loan** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1306 *etc.* | ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. LYS. 17.2 *etc.*; δέκα τάλαντα δεδανεῖσθαι αὐτοὺς παρὰ σφῶν εἰς τὴν βοήθειαν they had borrowed ten talents from those men in order to come to their aid XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.19 | οἱ δανειζόμενοι ῥᾳδίως ἐπὶ τοῖς μεγάλοις τόκοις those that readily contract high-interest loans DEMOSTH. 1.15 ‖ *fig.* **to borrow** PLAT. *Rp.* 612c, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be borrowed**, *of money* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 756 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.28 *etc.* • *later fut.* δανειῶ.

δάνειον -ου, τό [δάνος] **money borrowed** (*at interest*), **loan** DEMOSTH. 34.12 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 32 *etc.*

δάνεισμα -ατος, τό [δανείζω] **loan** DEMOSTH. 35.9 *etc.*; δ. ποιεῖσθαι to contract a loan THUC. 1.121.3.

δανεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δανείζω] **loan** (*given or received*) PLAT. *Rp.* 573e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 3 *etc.* | *fig.* αἷμα δ' αἵματος πικρὸς δανεισμὸς ἦλθε τῷ θανόντι νῦν blood as bitter recompense (*lit.* loan with interest) for blood now reached the dead man EUR. *El.* 858.

δανειστέον [δανείζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lend money** PLUT. *Pyth.* 408c.

δᾰνειστής -οῦ, ὁ [δανείζω] Ⓐ **one who lends money, creditor** VT *Ps.* 108.11 *etc.* Ⓑ **one who borrows money** PLUT. *Sol.* 13.5 *etc.*

δανειστικός -ή -όν [δανειστής] **concerning loans:** *usu. subst.* ὁ δ. usurer *or* creditor PLUT. *Agis* 13.4 LUC. *Symp.* 5 *etc.*

δανίζω *fut.* δανιῶ, *mid.* δανιοῦμαι ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* δανίσασθαι NT *Matt.* 5.42.2 | *ptc. act.* δανίσας; VT *Prov.* 19.17 LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.309.3) *etc., later for* δανείζω.

Δανιήλ, ὁ *indecl. and* Δανιῆλος -ου, ὁ **Daniel**, *prophet* VT *title etc.*

δανιστής -οῦ, ὁ VT *2Kgs.* 4.1, *see* δανειστής.

Δανκλῆ *see* Ζάγκλη.

1. δᾶνος -εος, *contr.* ους, τό [*see* δίδωμι] **gift, present** EUPHOR. 42 ‖ **loan** (*contracted*), **debt** CALLIM. (AP 6.301.2) LYR. *Al.* 37.27 (*of time*) *etc.*

2. δάνος -ου, ὁ *Maced.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22c, *see* θάνατος.

δᾰνός -ή -όν [*see* δάος] **burning well, dry, for burning**, *of wood* OD. 15.322 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1134 (*superl.* -ότατος).

Δανούβιος -ου, ὁ **Danoubios (Danube)**, *river of central Europe* APP. 9b.22 *etc.*

δάξ [δάκνω] *adv.* **with the teeth, biting** OPP. 4.60.

δαξασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δάκνω] **irritation, pruritis** TIM.^{2} 103a.

Δάοι -ων, οἱ **Daoi**, *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.4.

Δαόριζοι -ων, οἱ **Daorizoi**, *Dalmatian people* STRAB. 7.5.6.

δάος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [δαίω] **torch, lamp** IL. 24.647 OD. 4.300 QS 9.454.

Δάος -ου, ὁ **Daos**, *male name* MEN. *Georg.* 32 (*cf. Lat.* Davus).

Δαοῦχος -ου, ὁ **Daouchos**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.29.

Δάοχος -ου, ὁ **Daochos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.

δᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [*see* δάπτω] *impf.* ἐδαπάνων, *mid. pass.* ἐδαπανώμην ‖ *fut.* δαπανήσω, *mid.* δαπανήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδαπάνησα, *inf. mid.* δαπανήσασθαι EUNAP. p. 271.6 ‖ *pf.* δεδαπάνηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδαπάνημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)δεδαπανήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ) δεδαπανήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδαπανήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δαπανηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to spend** THUC. 7.29.1 *etc.*; χρήματα πολλὰ δαπανῶντας spending enormous sums THUC. 7.47.4 ‖ *extens.* **to consume, waste, exhaust, destroy**: τι sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757a 25, *al.* APP. 13.94 *etc.*; δ. χρόνον εἴς τι to waste time over sthg. ONASAN. 1.5 | τὴν πόλιν δ. to ruin the city with expenditure (*oth. causat.* to make spend) THUC. 4.3.3 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to spend** (*on one's own account*) HDT. 2.37.4 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 33.5 AND. 4.32; τοσαύτας δαπάνας δαπανώμενος taking on such great expenses LYS. 21.3; ὅσ' εἰς ἅπαντα τὸν πρὸ τοῦ πόλεμον δεδαπάνησθε everything you have spent up to this point for everything to do with the war DEMOSTH. 1.27 ‖ *extens.* **to consume, destroy** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUNAP. p. 271 ❸ *pass.* **to be spent** HDT. 2.125.7 *etc.*; λόγον ... τῶν λαμβανομένων καὶ δαπανωμένων account of incomes and expenditures ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 5 ‖ *extens.* **to be consumed** *or* **exhausted** *or* **destroyed** APP. 8.130 (*of time*), 17.79 (*by wild animals*) PLUT. *Galb.* 17.5 (*by disease*) *etc.* | οὔτε εἰς τὴν πόλιν οὔτε εἰς τοὺς φίλους φανερὸς εἶ δαπανηθείς οὐδέν it is evident that you are not at all troubled, either for the city or for your friends IS. 5.43.

δᾰπᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [*see* δάπτω] **expense, cost, price** HES. *Op.* 723, *al.* THUC. 1.33.2, *al. etc.*; δαπάνῃ χαῖρον ἵπποις they were glad of the money spent on the horses PIND. *I.* 4.29 ‖ **spending money, capital** HDT. 1.41.1 THUC. 1.99.3 *etc.*; ἡ εἰς τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν κειμένη δ. the money intended for the year's expenses XEN. *Oec.* 7.36 ‖ *fig.* **costliness, prodigality**: οὐκ ἀναγκαζόμενος ὑπὸ τῆς ἐν τῇ φύσει δαπάνης not constrained

by my natural prodigality AESCHN. 3.218 || **consumption, expenditure** *of time* IO. *Hlo.* 8.182E || **material for consumption, food:** τοῦ πυρὸς ... δ. fuel for the fire IO. *Hlo.* 8.76E *etc.* || **forage** CHRONPASCH. 392.

δᾰπᾰ́νημα -ατος, τό [δαπανάω] **expense, cost, outlay,** *usu. pl.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.9 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 24, *al.* PHILEM. 98.6 *etc.* || *pl.* **spending money:** τῇ τῶν δαπανημάτων ἐνδείᾳ for lack of the necessary means POL. 9.42.4.

δαπανηρία -ας, ἡ [δαπανηρός] **costliness, prodigality** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222a 24.

δᾰπᾰ́νηρός -ά -όν [δαπάνη] **expensive, prodigal** PLAT. *Rp.* 564d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.2 *etc.* || **costly** DEMOSTH. 5.5 (*war*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 18 *etc.* || **consuming** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.68 (*fire*) || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* δαπανηρῶς **at great expense** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.4.

δαπάνησις -εως, ἡ [δαπανάω] **expense, consumption** ARISTE.[1] 146.

δαπανητέον *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to consume** AET.[1] 9.108(98), *see* δαπανάω.

δᾰπᾰ́νητικός -ή -όν [δαπανάω] **wearing** *or* **consuming** PHILAG. (AET.[1] 12.67) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.5, 5.11 || **destructive, ruinous** BAS. *Hom.* 7.1 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ δαπανητικόν **destruction** IO. *HRom.* 9.615C *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δαπανητικῶς **wastefully** SEXT. *P.* 1.230.

δαπανίζω [*see* δάπτω] **to consume** SCH. OD. 2.265.2 (*pres. ind.* δαπανίζουσι) *etc.*

δᾰ́πᾰνος -ον [δαπανάω] **expensive, prodigal** THUC. 5.103.1 (*expectation*) *etc.* || **consuming:** τινος sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 624d.

δᾰπᾰ́νυλλα -ης, ἡ [δαπάνη] **small expenditure** CERC. 4.17.

δᾰ́πεδον -ου, τό [*see* δέμω?; *cf. Goth.* timrjan] **surface, pavement, floor** OD. 4.627, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 515 (*of ground*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 (*of a room*) *etc.*; νηός ... δαπέδοισι on the deck of a ship HOM. 3.416; τὸ δ. τῆς πόλιος the city's soil HDT. 4.200; ἐν Πυθίοις δαπέδοις on Pythian soil PIND. *N.* 7.34; ἐν σοῖς δαπέδοις on your plains EUR. *Hip.* 230 (*cf.* AP 7.245.4, 12.131.2).

δᾰπίδιον -ου, τό [δάπις] **rug, mat** HIPPAR. 1.3.

δάπις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* τάπης] **carpet** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 528 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 (*v.l.*) MEN. *Dysc.* 922 *etc.*

δάπτης -ου, ὁ [δάπτω] **devourer:** δάπται αἱμοπῶται bloodsucking mosquitoes LYC. 1403.

δάπτριος -α -ον [δάπτω] **devouring, consuming** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.121, *al.*

δάπτω [*IE* *dH$_2$-p-; *cf. Lat.* daps, *Skt.* dāpayati?] *impf.* ἔδαπτον || *fut.* δάψω || *aor.* ἔδαψα ❶ *act.* **to devour** IL. 16.159 (*of beasts*), 23.183 (*of fire*) PIND. *fr.* 222.2 (*of worms*) *etc.*; ὅ τοι χρόα ... δάψει (*spear*) that will devour flesh IL. 13.831; δάπτω τὰν ἀπαλάν ... παρειάν I consume (with the nails: = I lacerate) my soft cheeks AESCHL. *Suppl.* 70; ποταμοὶ πυρὸς δάπτοντες ... γύας torrents of fire consuming the plains AESCHL. *Pr.* 368 || **to gnaw, consume,** *usu. fig.* ALC. 70.7 (*of a tyrant*) PIND. *N.* 8.23 (*of envy*) SOPH. *O.T.* 682 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be devoured** συννοίᾳ δὲ δάπτομαι κέαρ I am consumed in my heart by a thought AESCHL. *Pr.* 437 • *epic inf.* δαπτέμεν IL. 23.183 || *poet. aor. 3. sg.* δάψεν PIND. *N.* 8.23.

Δαράδαξ -ακος, ὁ **Daradax,** *river in Asia* XEN. *An.* 1.4.10 (*v.l.*).

Δάραδος -ου, ὁ **Darados,** *river in Libya* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.6.

δάρατος -ου, ὁ *or* δάρατον -ου, τό *Thess.* **bread** SEL.[1] (ATH. 3.114b) | *a type of bread* NIC. *fr.* 134.

δάρδα -ης, ἡ **bee** HSCH.

Δάρδαι, οἱ **Dardai,** *people of India* NONN. *D.* 26.61 *etc.*

Δαρδάνειος -α -ον [Δάρδανος] **Dardanian,** *i.e.* **Trojan** EUR. *Tr.* 840.

Δαρδανεύς -έως, ὁ [Δάρδανος 2] **inhabit. of Dardania** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10 || *pl.* Δαρδανεῖς -έων **Dardanians,** *people* HDT. 1.189.1 PLUT. *Aem.* 9.5 *etc.*

Δαρδᾰνία -ας, ἡ [Δάρδανος 1] **Dardania,** *region and city in the Troad* (*in Asia Minor*) IL. 20.216 AP. 1.931 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -ίη.

Δαρδᾰνίδης -ου, ὁ [Δάρδανος 1] **son** *or* **descendant of Dardanos** IL. 7.366, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -ίδας *gen. pl.* -ιδᾶν.

Δαρδανικός -ή -όν [Δάρδανος 1] **Dardanian,** *i.e.* **Trojan** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.2.8), *al.*

Δαρδᾰνιος -α -ον [Δάρδανος 1], **Dardanian** *i.e.* **Trojan** NONN. *D.* 28.61 *etc.* || οἱ Δαρδάνιοι **Dardanians** (= Trojans) IL. 2.819 *etc.* • *epic fem.* -ίη.

Δᾰρδανίς -ίδος, ἡ [Δάρδανος 1] **Dardanian woman,** *i.e.* **Trojan** IL. 18.122, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10 *etc.*

Δαρδανίωνες -ων, οἱ [Δάρδανος 1] **sons of Dardanos** IL. 7.414, *al.*

Δᾰρδᾰνοι -ων, οἱ [Δάρδανος 2] **Dardanians** (*inhabit.*) IL. 7.348, *al.*

1. Δᾰρδᾰνος -ου, ὁ **Dardanos,** *male name* IL. 20.215, *al.*

2. Δάρδᾰνος -ου, ἡ **Dardanos,** *city in the Troad* HDT. 5.117, 7.43.2.

3. Δᾰρδᾰνος -ον **Dardanian,** *i.e.* **Trojan** IL. 2.701, 16.807.

δαρδάπτω [*see* δάπτω?] *impf.* ἐδάρδαπτον || *fut.* δαρδάψω || *aor.* ἐδάρδαψα || *pf.* δεδάρδαφα HSCH.; **to devour** IL. 11.479 (*of beasts*) *etc.* | *fig.* **to gnaw, consume** OD. 14.92, 16.315 (*patrimony, substance*) LUC. *Nec.* 14 *etc.*; με δαρδάπτει πόθος Εὐριπίδου a yearning for Euripides is gnawing away at me ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 66 • *aor. subj. 3. sg.* δαρδάψῃ OPP. 4.628 | *inf.* δαρδάψαι HSCH.

Δάρδας -ατος, ὁ **Dardas,** *river in Asia* XEN. *An.* 1.4.10 (*v.l.*).

Δαρειαῖος -ου, ὁ **Dareios (Darius)** (= Δαρεῖος) XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.9.

δᾰρεικός -οῦ, ὁ [Δαρεῖος] **daric** (*proper.* of Darius), *Persian coin* (8.40 gr. of gold) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 602 XEN. *An.* 1.1.9 = στατὴρ δ. stater of Darius HDT. 7.28.2 THUC. 8.28.4 = χρυσὸς δ. golden stater ALCIPHR. 1.5.2 | δαρεικοὶ ἀργύρειοι silver darics PLUT. *Cim.* 10.9.

Δᾰρειογενής -ές [Δαρεῖος, γένος] **descendant of Darius** AESCHL. *Pers.* 6.

1. Δᾰρεῖος -ου, ὁ **Darius (Darius),** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 156 HDT. 1.130.2, *al. etc.*

2. Δαρεῖος -ον [Δαρεῖος] **of Darius** PLUT. *Fluv.* 7.2.

δαρείς *aor. ptc. pass. see* δέρω.

Δαρεῖται, οἱ **Dareitai,** *Persian people* HDT. 3.92.2.

Δάρεμμα **Daremma,** *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.13.

Δάρης -ητος, ὁ **Dares,** *male name* IL. 5.9, *al. etc.*

δαρήσομαι *fut. ind. pass., see* δέρω.

δαρθάνω [*cf. Lat.* dormio, *Skt.* drāti] **to sleep** OD. 20.143 (*aor^t. 3. sg.* ἔδρᾰθ') HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 19.5 *v.l.* • *pres. inf.* δραθάνειν EUSTATH. 68.33 || *aor^t.* ἔδραθον *and more rar.* ἔδαρθον | *inf.* δραθεῖν, δραθέειν, δαρθεῖν || *usu. in compd., esp.* ἀπο-, καταδαρθάνω (*see*).

Δαριάν, ὁ **Darian (Darius),** *male name* (= Δαρεῖος) AESCHL. *Pers.* 650 (*acc.* -ᾶνα).

Δαριήκης -ου, ὁ **Dariekes (Darius),** *male name* (= Δαρεῖος) STRAB. 16.4.27.

δᾰρικός -ή -όν HEROND. 7.102, *see* δαρεικός.

δαρκνά *see* δραχμή.

δᾶρο- *Dor., see* δηρο-.

δάρσις -εως, ἡ [δέρω] **skinning** HEROPH. (GAL. 2.349) *etc.*

δαρτός -ή -όν [δέρω] **skinned** CHOER. 6.5 PAEG. 6.61 || **to be skinned** *or* **peeled,** *usu. subst. neut.* MNESITH. (ATH. 8.357c: *fish*) GAL. 2.644 (*animals*) *etc.*

δᾱ́ς δᾰδός ἡ *see* δαΐς.

δασα- *forms of aor., see* δατέομαι.

δασέως *adv., see* δασύς.

δάσκιλλος -ου, ὁ *a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 14.

δάσκιος -ον [δᾰ-, σκιά] **with thick shadows, shaded, densely forested** OD. 5.470 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.93 *etc.* | *of mountains* PIND. *N.* 6.43 EUR. *Bac.* 218 | *analog. of a beard* AESCHL. *Pers.* 316 SOPH. *Tr.* 13.

Δασκύλ(ε)ιον -ου, τό **Daskyl(e)ion,** *city in Bithynia* HDT. 3.120.2, *al.* etc.

Δασκυλίδης -εω, ὁ [Δάσκυλος] **son of Daskylos** AL.[3] (AP 7.709.6) (*v.l.*).

Δασκυλῖτις -ιδος [Δασκύλ(ε)ιον] **of Daskylion** THUC. 1.129.1 *etc.*

Δάσκῠλος -ου, ὁ **Daskylos,** *male name* HDT. 1.8.1 AP. 2.776 *etc.*

Δάσκων -ωνος, ὁ **Daskon** THUC. 6.5.3 (*pers.*), 6.66.2 (*place in Sicily*).

δάσμα -ατος, τό [δατέομαι] **portion** HSCH.

δάσμευσις -εως, ἡ [δατέομαι] **distribution** XEN. *An.* 7.1.37.

δασμογράφος -ου, ὁ [δασμός, γράφω] **tax collector** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.64.

δασμολογέω, *contr.* [δασμολόγος] *impf.* ἐδασμολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδασμολογούμην || *fut.* δασμολογήσω ISOCR. *epist.* 7.4 || *aor.* ἐδασμολόγησα || *pf. ptc.* δεδασμολογηκώς DCASS. 50.20.4 ❶ *act.* **to collect** (*as tribute*): τὸ ἀργύριον ὃ παρὰ τῶν ἄλλων ἐραστῶν ἐδασμολόγησεν the money that he had collected from the other lovers DEMOSTH. 59.31 || **to submit to a tribute** ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 4.132 HYP. 3.36 PLUT. *Sert.* 25.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be imposed a tribute, pay a tribute** ISOCR. 4.123.

δασμολογία -ας, ἡ [δασμολόγος] **collection of tribute** PLUT. *Ant.* 23.1.

δασμολόγος -ου, ὁ [δασμός, λέγω] **tribute collector** STRAB. 10.4.8.

δασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δατέομαι] **distrbution** (*of booty*) IL. 1.166 HOM. 2.86 *etc.* || **tribute, duty** ISOCR. 10.27 *etc.*; σκληρᾶς ἀοιδοῦ δ. tribute owed to a cruel singer (*i.e.* to the sphinx) SOPH. *O.T.* 36; δασμόν ... τίνει he pays a tribute SOPH. *O.C.* 635; δασμὸν φέρειν to mete out, pay a tribute XEN. *An.* 5.5.10 = ἀποδιδόναι XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.14 = ἀποφέρειν XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.9.

δασμοφορέω, *contr.* [δασμοφόρος] *impf.* ἐδασμοφόρουν ❶ *act.* **to pay tribute, be a tributary** AESCHL. *Pers.* 586 (*pres.*) | ▸ τινι to s.o. DIOD. 15.79.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be meted out as tribute** ὅπως δασμοφορῆται αὐτοῖς so that the tributes were paid to them XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.4.

δασμοφορία -ας, ἡ [δασμοφόρος] **payment of tribute** AGATH. 5.2.3.

δασμοφόρος -ου, ὁ [δασμός, φέρω] **tribute-paying, tributary** HDT. 3.97.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.79 *etc.*

δάσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* δατέομαι.

δάσος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [δασύς] **grove, bush** STRAB. 9.3.13, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 7.2 HLD. 2.19.7 *etc.* || **hairiness, shagginess** ALCIPHR. 2.25.2 *etc.*

δάσοφρυς -υ [δασύς, ὀφρύς] **with bushy brows** ADAM. 2.26.

δασπλής -ῆτος **terrible, horrible** SIM. 17.1 (*Charybdis*) EUPHOR. 94.1 (*Eumenides*) NONN. *D.* 21.63, *al.* (*weapons*) *etc.*; δασπλῆτα διάστασιν terrible separation P.[1] (AP 5.241.3) • δασπλῆτα *prob. acc.* (*not nom.*) *in* CALLIM. *fr.* 30.

δασπλῆτις -ιδος [δασπλής] OD. 15.234 (*Erinyes*) THEOCR. 2.14 (*Hekate*), *see* δασπλής.

Δασσαρῆται -ῶν *and* Δασσαρήτιοι -ων, οἱ **Dassaretai,** *people of Illyria* APP. 9b.2 *etc.*

Δασσαρῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [Δασσαρῆται] **region of the Dassaretai** POL. 5.108.2, *al.*

δάσσασθαι *epic aor. inf. mid., see* δατέομαι.

δασυγένειος -ον [δασύς, γένειον] **thick-bearded** SCH. LYC. 307.

δᾰσύθριξ -ῑχος [δασύς, θρίξ] **of thick hair** *or* **skin, shaggy, hairy** SIMIAS (AP 6.113.1) (*goat*), CYRUS (AP 9.136.1), *al.* (*flocks*) NONN. *D.* 48.673 POLEM.[3] 5 (*pers.*) *etc.*

δᾰσύκερκος -ον [δασύς, κέρκος] **thick-tailed** THEOCR. 5.112 (*fox*).

δασύκλωνον -ου, τό [δασύς, κλών] *bot.* **male fern** DIOSC.[2] 4.184a, *see* πτερίς.

δασυκνήμις -ιδος [δασύκνημος] NONN. *D.* 14.81, *see* δᾰσύκνημος.

δᾰσύκνημος -ον [δασύς, κνήμη] **shaggy-legged** AGATH. (AP 6.32.1) (*Pan*) NONN. *D.* 13.45 (*old person*) • *Dor. dat.* -κνάμῳ AGATH. *l.c.*

δασυκνήμων -ον [δασύκνημος] THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.37) (*Pan*), *see* δᾰσύκνημος • *Dor.* -κνᾱ-.

Δασύλλιος -ου, ὁ **Dasyllios**, *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 1.43.5 | *warrior of Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 30.188.

δασυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [δασύς] **she-bear** L. *E.M.* 248.55.

δᾰσῦμα -ατος, τό [δασύς] *medic.* **trachoma** SEV.[1] (AET.[1] 7.45).

δᾰσύμαλλος -ον [δασύς, μαλλός] **thick-fleeced, woolly**, *of sheep* OD. 9.425 EUR. *Cycl.* 360.

δασυμέτωπος -ον [δασύς, μέτωπον] **shaggy-browed** GEOP. 18.1.3.

δασυντέον [δασύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pronounce with the aspirate** ATH. 3.107f *etc.*

δασυντής -οῦ, ὁ [δασύνω] **aficionado of the aspirated pronunciation**, *of the inhabit. of Attica* MOER. 179, *al.*

δᾰσύνω [δασύς] *impf.* ἐδάσυνον, *mid.* ἐδασυνόμην || *aor.* ἐδάσυνα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδάσυ(μ)μαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* δεδάσυντο HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐδασύνθην || *fut. pass.* δασυνθήσομαι SCH. IL. 21.38 ❶ *act.* **to make bristly** *or* **shaggy** DIOSC.[2] 1.125 *etc.* || **to make dense, cover** (with clouds): οὐρανόν the sky THPHR. *Vent.* 51, *Sem.* 36 || *gramm.* **to pronounce with the aspirate** TRYPHO *fr.* 5 AP.[7] *Pron.* 12.21 *etc.* ❷ *mid. - pass.* **to become** *or* **be hirsute, shaggy** *or* **covered in hair** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 66 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.12 *etc.* || **to fog up, become hoarse**, *of the voice* DIOSC.[2] 3.80 || *medic.* **to become cloudy** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.95 (*of urine*) | **to thicken** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.22) (*of breathing*) • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδασυσμένος NONNOS. 2.90.

δασυπόδειος -α -ον [δασύπους] **leporine, harelike** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574b 13 (*of animal species*).

δασυπόδιον -ου, τό [δασύπους] *bot.* **violet** DIOSC.[2] 4.121a.

δᾰσύπους -οδος, ὁ [δασύς, πούς] *zool.* **hare** (*proper.* "shaggy-footed") CRATIN. 434 ALC.[1] 17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 511a 31 *etc.* || **cony** PLIN. 8.219, *al.*

δασύπρωκτος -ον [δασύς, πρωκτός] **with shaggy anus** PLAT.[1] 3.1.

δᾰσῠπώγων -ωνος [δασύς, πώγων] **thick-bearded** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 33.

δᾰσύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Lat.* densus?, *Alb.* dënt, *Hitt.* daššuš] Ⓐ **fleecy, hairy** OD. 14.51 HP. *Aph.* 6.34 (*pers.*) HDT. 3.108.3 (*hare*) *etc.*; γέρρα ... δασειῶν βοῶν ὠμοβόεια shield (*made of wicker*) covered in raw oxhides with the fur still on XEN. *An.* 4.7.22 *cf.* 5.4.12 || *extens.* **thick, bushy** OD. 14.49 HDT. 3.32.3 *etc.*; γῆν ... πᾶσαν δασέαν ὕλῃ παντοίῃ the whole land covered with woods of all kinds HDT. 4.21; δασέα ... ἐλάαις land covered with olive trees LYS. 7.7; ἐγγὺς παραδείσου ... δασέος παντοίων δένδρων near a park thickly wooded with all kinds of trees XEN. *An.* 2.4.14 | *s.times subst.* τὸ δασύ **grove, bush** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 325 XEN. *An.* 4.7.7 MEN. *Epit.* 66 *etc.*; κάτω εἰς τὸ δασύ down through the grove MEN. *Dysc.* 120 || **thick, dense** DIOD. 3.45.6 (*clouds*) PHILEM. 134.1 (*cloak*) || *medic.* **cloudy** HP. *Epid.* 7.112 (*urine*) | **hoarse, breathless** GAL. 18(1).574 (*breathing*) Ⓑ *gramm.* **aspirated**, *opp. of* ψιλός *in every sense*: ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804b 8 DION.[6] 631.22 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δασεῖα (*sc.* προσῳδία) **spiritus asper** AP.[7] *Synt.* 319.20 *etc.* | τὰ δασέα **aspirated consonants** (θ, φ, χ) DION. *Comp.* 14.22, *al.* || *compar.* -ύτερος | *superl.* -ύτατος • *Ion. fem.* -έα ◆ *adv.* δᾰσέως **with fur**: δ. ἔχειν to be hairy ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 15 || *gramm.* **with aspiration** (*or* rough breathing) AP.[7] *Pron.* 78.16 DION. *Comp.* 14.26 *etc.*

δασυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [δασύνω] **hoarseness, harshness** (*of voice*) DIOSC.[2] 1.64.

δασύστερνος -ον [δασύς, στέρνον] **hairy-** *or* **shaggy-chested** HES. *Op.* 514 SOPH. *Tr.* 557 *etc.*

δασύστηθος -ον [δασύς, στῆθος] PROCL. *Ptol.* 202, *see* δασύστερνος.

δασύστομος -ον [δασύς, στόμα] **hoarse-voiced** GAL. 16.509.

δᾰσύτης -ητος, ἡ [δασύς] **shagginess** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 11 DIOD. 3.35.4 *etc.* || **aspiration** (*in pronunciation*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 32 POL. 10.47.10 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009e *etc.*

δασύτριχος -ον [δασύς, τρίχη] **with a hairy behind** MELEAG. (AP 12.41.3).

δασύφλοιος -ον [δασύς, φλοιός] **with a rough** *or* **furry peel** NIC. *Al.* 269 (*v.l.*).

δασυχαίτης -ου [δασύς, χαίτη] **thick-furred**, *of a goat* AGATH. (AP 6.32.1).

Δατάμας, ὁ **Datamas**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.38, *al.*

δᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [*see* δαίομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to divide, share, distribute** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.368 (*booty*), *al.* OD. 2.335, *al.* PIND. *O.* 7.55 (*land*) *etc.*; ἀμφότεροι μένος Ἄρηος δατέονται both sides shared in the frenzy of Ares IL. 18.264; χθόνα ποσσὶ δατεῦντο (the mules) split the earth with great steps = ate up the street IL. 23.121; τρεῖς μοίρας ... δασάμενος πάντα τὸν πεζὸν στρατόν having divided the whole infantry into three parts HDT. 7.121.2 | **to portion, cut in pieces, distribute**, *usu. meat at banquets* IL. 23.21 OD. 1.112 EUR. *Tr.* 450 *etc.* | **to assign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.216.4 DEMOCR. B 279 *etc.*; τοῦ στέργειν τὰ νεογνὰ βρέφη πλεῖον αὐτῇ ἐδάσατο ἢ τῷ ἀνδρί he assigned more affection for newborns to the woman than to the man XEN. *Oec.* 7.24, *cf. Cyr.* 4.2.43 || **to cut to pieces, tear up**: τὸν μέν ... ἵπποι ἐπισσώτροις δατέοντο the horses cut him to pieces under the wheels of the chariot IL. 20.394 ❷ *pass.* **to be divided** *or* **shared** *or* **distributed** IL. 1.125, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 1329 *etc.*; ἡ ἰητρικὴ κατά τάδε σφι δέδασται the art of medicine among them is divided in the following manner HDT. 2.84 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* δατέοντο IL. 20.394 PIND. *O.* 7.55 *and* δατεῦντο IL. 23.121 OD. 1.112 || *fut.* (κατα)δάσομαι (*tmesis*) || *aor.* ἐδασ(σ)άμην, *epic* δασ(σ)άμην, *iter.* διὰ ... δασάσκετο (*tmesis*) || *pf. mid. pass.* δέδασμαι || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδάσθη HSCH. | *inf.* δασθῆναι HSCH. || *epic and Ion., rar. trag.*

δᾰτήριος -ον [δατέομαι] **dividing**, *with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 711.

δάτησις -εως, ἡ [δατέομαι] **distribution** POLL. 8.136.

δᾰτητής -οῦ, ὁ [δατέομαι] **divider, apportioner**: χρημάτων of patrimony AESCHL. *Sept.* 943 (*of Ares*) || *jur.* **liquidator** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.6 *etc.* • *Dor.* -τάς AESCHL. *l.c.*

Δᾶτις -ιδος, ὁ **Datis**, *male name* HDT. 6.94.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος, *dat.* -ι.

Δάτον -ου, τό **Daton**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 9.75 *etc.*

δᾰτύσσω [δατέομαι] **to devour** HSCH. || **to gulp, swallow** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.4 (*v.l.*).

Δαυΐδ, ὁ *indecl.* **David** *king* VT *Ruth.* 4.22, *al.* CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.209B *etc.*

Δαυϊτικός -ή -όν [Δαυΐδ] **of David, Davidic** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.18 (22b) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* Δαυϊτικῶς **in the words of David, in the style of David** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.13 (86.1452B) *etc.*

δαύκειον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 858, *al., see* δαῦκος.

δαυκίτης -ου, ὁ [δαῦκον] **perfumed with Cretan parsnip**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.60 (*cf.* δαῦκος).

δαῦκον -ου, τό [*see* δαῦκος] *bot.* **wild carrot** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.5 | *other species* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.8, 9.20.2.

δαῦκος -ου, ὁ [*see* δαίω?] *bot.* **Cretan parsnip** HP. *Acut.* 23 DIOSC.[2] 3.72 GAL. 12.63 *etc.* | **daucus**, *name of a variety of plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.72 || **carrot** (*see* δαῦκον) GAL. 11.862.

Δαυλάντιον, ἔθνος, τό **people of Daulantion** NONN. *D.* 44.1 (*v.l. for* Γαυλ-).

Δαυλία -ας, ἡ *see* Δαύλιος.

Δαυλιάς -άδος, ἡ [Δαυλίς] **woman of Daulis**, *Prokne* (*nightingale*) THUC. 2.29.

Δαυλιεύς -έως, ὁ [Δαυλίς] **Daulian**, *Orestes* AESCHL. *Ch.* 674.

Δαύλιος -α -ον [Δαυλίς] **inhabit. of Daulis** HDT. 8.35.1 *etc.* | ἡ Δαυλία (*sc.* γῆ) **region of Daulis**, *i.e.* **Phokis** SOPH. *O.T.* 734 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437f (*v.l.* -εία-) *etc.*

Δαυλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Daulis**, *city and area in Phokis* IL. 2.520 *etc.* || **woman of Daulis**, *Philomela* (*swallow*) PLUT. *QConv.* 727e.

δαυλός -όν [δασύς?; *or* δᾰ- ὕλη?] **woody, hirsute, shaggy** AESCHL. *fr.* 27 NONN. *D.* 6.160 *etc.* | *fig.* **intricate** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 93 • δαῦλος AESCHL. *fr.* 27 PAUS.[2] 8 5 (117).

Δαύνιος -α -ον **of Daunia** LYC. 592 *etc.* | ἡ Δαυνία **Daunia**, *region* POL. 3.88.4, *al. etc.*

Δαυνίτης -ου, ὁ [Δαυνία] **inhabit. of Daunia** LYC. 1063.

δαυνός *adj. perhaps* **ferocious** AESCHL. *fr.* 41a.

Δαυρίσης, ὁ **Daurises**, *male name* HDT. 5.116, *al.*

δαύω [*see* ἰαύω] *aor.* ἔδαυσα HSCH.; **to sleep** SAPPH. 126 (*opt.* δαύοις *or fem. ptc.* δαύοισ').

Δάφα **Dapha**, *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.19.6.

Δαφναγόρας -ου, ὁ **Daphnagoras**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.8.9 *etc.*

δαφναῖος -α -ον [δάφνη] **of laurel** NONN. *D.* 19.75 || **adorned with laurel**, *of Apollo* AP 9.477.1 NONN. *D.* 13.82, *al.* || *subst.* ἡ δαφναία *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.157.

Δαφναῖος -ου, ὁ **Daphnaios**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 26 *etc.*

δαφνέλαιον -ου, τό [δάφνη, ἔλαιον] **laurel oil** (*prepared from the berries*) DIOSC.[2] 1.40 *etc.*

δάφνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* laurus?] *bot.* **laurel** OD. 9.183 STESICH. 185.5 *etc.* || δ. Ἀλεξανδρεία Alexandrian laurel THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.8, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.145 || **white mangrove** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2 || **periwinkle** (*see* χαμαιδάφνη) DIOSC.[2] 4.147a • *Dor.* δάφνᾱ || δᾰ- THEOCR. 11.45.

Δάφνη -ης, ἡ **Daphne**, *Nymph* LUC. *DDeor.* 9.2, *al. etc.* || *pl.* αἱ Δάφναι **Daphnai**, *in Egypt* HDT. 2.30.2, *al.*

δαφνήεις -εσσα -εν [δάφνη] **of laurel, rich in laurel** NONN. *D.* 12.209, 13.76 *etc.* • *nom. masc. contr.* δαφνῆς CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.360.25, *al.*

δαφνηρεφής -ές [δάφνη, ἐρέφω] **covered with laurels** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.3.1).

δαφνηφάγος -ον [δάφνη, φαγεῖν] **laurel-eating** LYC. 6.

δαφνηφορεῖον -ου, τό [δαφνηφορέω] **sanctuary of Apollo** (*see* δαφνηφόρος) THPHR. *fr.* 119.

δαφνηφορέω, *contr.* [δαφνηφόρος] *impf.* ἐδαφνηφόρουν ‖ *aor.* ἐδαφνηφόρησα; **to wear a crown** *or* **branches of laurel** PAUS. 9.10.4 PLUT. *Aem.* 34.7 *etc.*

δαφνηφορία -ας, ἡ [δαφνηφόρος] **Daphnephoria**, *festival in honor of Apollo* PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 321B).

δαφνηφορικός -ή -όν [δαφνηφορία] **of the Daphnephoria**: *subst.* τὰ δαφνηφορικά **songs for the Daphnephoria** PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 321A) *etc.*

δαφνηφόρος -ον [δάφνη, φέρω] **wearing** *or* **producing laurel** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 706 EUR. *Ion* 422 HDN.[1] 1.12.2, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 9.10 4 *etc.*

δαφνιακός -ή -όν [δάφνη] **of laurel**: Δαφνιακῶν βίβλων Ἀγαθιὰς ἐννεάς the collection of nine "Daphniac" books of Agathias AGATH. (AP 6.80.1).

δάφνῐνος -η -ον [δάφνη] **of laurel** THPHR. *Od.* 28 (*oil*) DIOSC.[2] 1.40 *etc.*; δ. ὄρπηξ laurel branch CALLIM. *H.* 2.1.

δάφνιος [δάφνη] HP. *Morb.* 2.13, *see* δάφνῐνος ‖ **crowned with laurel** STRAB. 8.3.12 (*Artemis*) • *prob. f.l. for* δάφνῐνος.

δαφνίς -ίδος, ἡ [δάφνη] **laurel berry** HP. *Morb.* 2.12, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3 *etc.*

Δάφνις -ιδος, ὁ **Daphnis**, *male name* HDT. 4.138.1 THEOCR. 27.42, *al. etc.* • Δᾶ- THEOCR. 1.113, *al.*

δαφνίτης -ου, ὁ [δάφνη] **flavored with laurel**: οἶνος wine GEOP. 8.8 ‖ **crowned with laurel** HSCH. (*Apollo*).

δαφνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [δάφνη] *bot.* **cassia** (*see* ἄχυ) DIOSC.[2] 1.13 GAL. 14.72 ‖ **periwinkle** (*see* χαμαιδάφνη) DIOSC.[2] 4.147a ‖ **spurge-laurel** DIOSC.[2] 4.146a.

δαφνογηθής -ές [δάφνη, γηθέω] **that delights in laurel** AP 9.525.5 (*Apollo*).

δαφνοειδής -ές [δάφνη, εἶδος] **like laurel** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.1 (*of coral*), *al.* ‖ *subst. bot.* τὸ δαφνοειδές **spurge-laurel** HP. *NatMul.* 33 DIOSC.[2] 4.146 | **periwinkle** (*see* κληματίς) DIOSC.[2] 4.7.

δαφνόκοκκον -ου, τό [δάφνη, κόκκος] **laurel berry** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.351.1, 8) *etc.*

δαφνοκόμης -ου, ὁ OPP.[1] 1.365, *see* δαφνόκομος.

δαφνόκομος -ον [δάφνη, κόμη] **crowned with laurel** AP 9.505.11.

δαφνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [δάφνη, πώλης] **laurel-seller** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 805 (*epith. of Apollo*).

δάφνος -ου, ἡ [*see* δάφνη] *bot.* **laurel**: Σαμοθρᾳκικὴ δ. Alexandrian laurel DIOSC.[2] 4.145a.

Δάφνος -ου, ὁ **Daphnos**, *river in Locris* PLUT. *Symp.* 162d.

δαφνόσκιος -ον [δάφνη, σκιά] **shaded by laurels** DIOG.[2] 1.

δαφνοστεφής -ές [δάφνη, στέφω] *adj.* **crowned with laurel** EUDOC. *Cypr.* B 12.

Δαφνοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ **Daphnous**, *place in Locris* THUC. 8.23, *al.*

δαφνόω, *contr.* [δάφνη] **to crown with laurel** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 307 (*pass.*).

δαφνώδης -ες [δάφνη] **similar to laurel** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.1 ‖ **full of laurels** EUR. *Ion* 76.

δαφνών -ῶνος, ὁ [δάφνη] **laurel grove** STRAB. 16.4.14 GELL. 2.20.9 [ARR.] 11 *etc.*

δαφνωτός -ή -όν [δάφνη] **flavored with laurel** GEOP. 12.39.6 (*v.l.*).

δαφοινεός -όν IL. 18.538 HES. *Sc.* 159, *see* δαφοινός.

Δαφοινεύς, ὁ **Daphoineus**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.80.

δαφοινήεις -εσσα -εν [δαφοινός] NONN. *D.* 1.425, *see* δᾰφοινός.

δᾰφοινός -όν [δᾰ-, φοινός] **intense red**, **flame-** *or* **blood-red**, **tawny** IL. 2.308 (*serpent*), 10.23 (*lion*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1022 (*eagle*) *etc.* | *fig.* **bleeding**, *of the Fates* HES. *Sc.* 250 | δαφοινὸν δαλόν reddish *or* blazing ember AESCHL. *Ch.* 607 • *fem.* -ή OPP.[1] 3.440 CORN. 32 (*etym. of* δάφνη).

δάχανος -ου, ὁ **south** (= νότος) [ARR.] 50.

δάχμα -ατος, τό [δάκνω] **bite** NIC. *Th.* 119, *see* δῆγμα.

δαψίλεια -ας, ἡ [δαψιλής] **abundance** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 3, *al.* POL. 2.15.4, *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 20.3 *etc.* ‖ **liberality**, **prodigality** IO. *HGen.* 4.21B.

δαψιλεύομαι [δαψιλής] *aor.* ἐδαψιλευσάμην ‖ *pf.* δεδαψίλευμαι ‖ *fut. pass.* δαψιλευθήσομαι APOM. p. 189.3 ❶ *mid.* **to be abundant**: τινι in sthg. PHIL.[5] 3.2 ‖ *fig.* **to be anxious** *or* **preoccupied**: διά τινα about s.o. VT *1Sam.* 10.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be prodigal** ANDR. p. 577 EUSTR. *in E.N.* 91.20 *etc.*

δαψιλέως *poet. adv.*, *see* δαψῐλής.

δαψῐλής -ές [*see* δάπτω] A **generous**, **prodigal**, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1280b 25 PLUT. *Per.* 16.5 *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Affect.* 500e B **abundant**, **copious** HP. *Acut.* 65 (*water*) HDT. 2.121 δ.5 (*drink*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774b 26 (*food*), *al.* PLUT. *Nu.* 15.2 (*springs*) *etc.* | **rich**, **magnificent** HDT. 3.130.5 (*gift*) PLUT. *Nu.* 16.4 (*region*) *etc.* C **spacious**, **vast** LYC. 957 (*desert*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* δαψιλῶς **in abundance** THEOCR. 7.145 DIOD. 5.14 *etc.* | **generously**, **prodigally** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6, *Cyr.* 1.6.17 *etc.* ‖ **immeasurably** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.329 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα • *poet. adv.* δαψιλέως.

δαψιλός -ή -όν [*see* δαψιλής] **ample**, **vast** EMPED. B 39.1, *see* δαψῐλής.

δαψιλῶς *adv.*, *see* δαψιλής.

*δάω [*see* διδάσκω] *epic poet.*, *attested only in* ❶ *act.* A *aor*[1]. δέδαε, ἔδαε: *causat. signf.* **to make learn**, **teach**, **instruct** ▸ *with acc.* τί τινα to teach sthg. to s.o. *or* instruct s.o. in sthg.: ὃν Ἥφαιστος δέδαεν ... τέχνην παντοίην to whom Hephaestus taught all kinds of skills OD. 6.233 | ▸ *with inf.* δάε ζυγὰ μετρήσασθαι he taught to measure the banks of rowers AP. 1.724 B *epic pf.* δεδάηκα **to have learned**, *i.e.* **to know** OD. 8.146; εἴ τιν' ἄεθλον οἶδέ τε καὶ δεδάηκε if he knows and is acquainted with (*i.e.* is practiced in) this competition OD. 8.133; δεδαὼς ἔπε' ἱμερόεντα βροτοῖσι skilled in words that enchant mortals OD. 17.519 ❷ *pass.* (*epic aor. pass.* ἐδάην, *fut. pass.* δαήσομαι) **to receive education**, **be instructed**, *frequently* **to learn**, **come to know** ▸ *with gen.*: εἰ δ' ἐθέλεις πολέμοιο δαῆναι if you wish to be instructed in war IL. 21.487; πῶς ... ἐμεῦ σύ ... δαήσεαι how can you know of me? OD. 19.325 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐδάη λαγοδαίτας πομπούς τ' ἀρχάς he recognized in the devourers of hares (= eagles) the heads of the expedition (the Atreidae) AESCHL. *Ag.* 124; πόλλ' ἐδάη ... φάρμακα he learned (= knew *or* was trained in) many drugs THEOCR. 28.19 | ▸ *abs.* δαέντι to one who knows PIND. *O.* 7.53; τέχνῃ καὶ σοφίῃ δεδαημένος instructed with skill and wisdom HOM. 4.483 • *epic aor*[t]. *3. sg. Hom.* δέδαε (*redupl.*), *later epic* ἔδαε, δάε | *inf. mid.* δεδάασθαι OD. 16.316 ‖ *pf.* δεδάηκα *and 3. pl.* δεδάᾱσι CALLIM. *H.* 2.46 *etc.*, *mid.* δεδάημαι | *inf. mid.* δεδαῆσθαι AP. 2.1154 *etc.* | *ptc.* δεδαηκώς *and* δεδαώς, *mid.* δεδαημένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδάην | *subj. 1. pl.* δαῶμεν | *opt.* δαείην | *inf.* δαήμεναι *and* δαῆναι | *ptc.* δαείς ‖ *fut. pass.* δαήσομαι ‖ *for suppletive forms of other tenses*, *see* διδάσκω.

δαῶμεν *aor*[t]. *subj. act. 1. pl.*, *see* * δάω.

δέ [*see* δή?] *partic.* ❶ *connective* A *adversative* **but**, **yet**, **on the contrary** | *frequently with pron.* ὁ μέν ... ὁ δέ the one ... the other | *with* μέν *omitted* | *s.times strongly advers.* B *copulative* **and** C *explicative* **in fact** ‖ **consequently**, **and so** ‖ *rar. in interrog.* **or** D *in questions* **and**, **but** E *s.times pleonastic* ❷ *apodotic* (*in correlat. between subordinate and postposed main clause*) A *with rel. cl.* ‖ *temp. cl.* | *with* μέν ‖ *rar. with caus. cl.* ‖ *with compar. cl.* ‖ *with hypoth. cl.* B *after participle* C *to reprise the thread of the discussion*, *usu. after embedding and with anacoluthon* D *frequently repeated in* μέν ... δέ ... δέ, *see* μέν 2 f) | *s.times with rel.* ❸ *with other partic.* ❶ *connective* A *adversative* **but**, **yet**, **on the contrary** (*to contrast two concepts simpl.*: *different from* ἀλλά *which tends to negate the opposed concept*), *usu. preceded by* μέν (*see*): τὴν νῦν μὲν Βοιωτίαν, πρότερον δὲ Καδμηΐδα γῆν καλουμένην ᾤκησαν they settled in the region now called Boeotia but formerly Kadmeis THUC. 1.12.3 | *frequently with pron.* ὁ μέν ... ὁ δέ (*or* ὃ μέν ... ὃ δέ) the one ... the other: τὴν μὲν ... τὴν δὲ ... τὴν δέ the one ... the other ... still another PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c (*of land*) | *with* μέν *omitted* οὐκ εἶ κακὸς σύ, πρὸς κακῶν δ' ἀνδρῶν μαθὼν ἔοικας ἥκειν αἰσχρά you are not a bad man yourself, but you seem to have arrived with slanders learned from bad men SOPH. *Ph.* 971; πολλοὶ ἀνδρεῖοί εἰσιν, ἄδικοι δέ, καὶ δίκαιοι αὖ, σοφοὶ δὲ οὔ many of them are courageous, but unjust, and then again just, but not wise PLAT. *Prot.* 329e | *s.times strongly advers.* (*in protest or objection*) SOPH. *O.T.* 379, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 212e, *al.* B *copulative* **and**: Ἀγαμέμνων, ἐμὸς πόσις, νεκρὸς δὲ τῆσδε δεξιᾶς χερός Agamemnon, my husband, and dead by my hand AESCHL. *Ag.* 1405; εὗδε, βρέφος, εὕδέτω δὲ πόντος sleep, baby, and let the sea sleep SIM. 38.21 *etc.* C *explicative* **in fact** (= γάρ): ἦ ῥά νύ μοί τι πίθοιο, κασίγνητος δέ τοί εἰμι you ought to obey me, and after all, I am your brother IL. 7.48; εὐεργέτει καὶ Σωκράτη τόνδε, δίκαιος δ' εἶ, καὶ ἐμέ do a favor to Socrates here, because you are just, and to me PLAT. *Crat.* 428a ‖ **consequently**, **and so** (= οὖν *or* δή): ἐγὼ δὲ σῷ ... ἑσπόμην πόσει and so I followed your husband SOPH. *Ant.* 1192 (*in narrat.*); σὺ δ' αὐτὸς αὐτὴν εἴσαγε introduce her yourself, then EUR. *Alc.* 1112 ‖ *rar. in interrog.* **or** (= ἤ): Νύσας ... ἢ κορυφαῖς Κωρυκίαις; τάχα δ' ἐν ταῖς ... Ὀλύμπου θαλάμαις at Nysa or on Korykian peaks? Or perhaps in the chambers of Olympos? EUR. *Bac.* 560 D *in questions* **and**, **but**: τίς δ' ἄλλος; and who else? EUR. *Or.* 435; σὺ δ' εἶ τίς; and who are you? EUR. *Ion* 308; λέγεις δέ ... τίνας τούτους ...; but what do you say to those ...? PLAT. *Leg.* 664d E *s.times pleonastic*: τὸν δ' Ἑλένη ... ἀμείβετο ... · οὗτος δ' Αἴας ἐστί and Helen answered him: that one is Ajax IL. 3.229; εἶπεν· ἡμεῖς δὲ ... ἤκομεν he said: we have come XEN. *An.* 5.5.13 ❷ *apodotic* (*in correlat. between subordinate and postposed main clause*) A *with rel. cl.*: οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν just like the generation of leaves, even so is that of men IL. 6.146; ἃ δὲ ἠπείλησας ..., ἡμεῖς δὲ ... πολεμήσομεν insofar as you have made threats ..., we will make war XEN. *An.* 5.5.22 ‖ *temp.* ἐπεὶ δὲ γῇ ἔκειτο τλήμων, δεινὰ δ' ἦν τἀνθένδ' ὁρᾶν when the wretched woman was laid in the earth, what followed was a thing terrible to see SOPH. *O.T.* 1267 | *with* μέν: ἐπεὰν μέν ἐκρέῃ ἔξω, ἡ δὲ τότε when (the water) flowed out, then the lake ... HDT. 2.149.5 ‖ *rar. caus.* ἐπεὶ τοίνυν οὐ δύναμαί σε πείθειν ..., σὺ δὲ ὧδε ποίησον since I cannot persuade you ..., do this HDT. 1.112.2 ‖ *compar.* ὅσσον ... ὡς δέ as much ... as OD. 7.109; ὥσπερ ... ὡς δὲ as if ... so PLAT. *Prot.* 326d *etc.* ‖ *hypoth.* εἰ μὲν δή με κελεύεις ..., ἐγὼ δέ κε καὶ τὸ τελέσσω if you command me ..., I will also accomplish it IL. 23.559; εἰ μέν ... δοκέεις ..., σὺ δέ ... μάχεσθαι· εἰ δὲ συγγινώσκεαι

..., σὺ δέ ... ἐλθὲ ἐς λόγους if you think ..., fight; if, however, you recognize that ..., come to terms HDT. 4.126 B *after a participle*: ποτε ὄντος πάγου οἵου δεινοτάτου ..., οὗτος δ' ... ἐξῄει on a day that was unprecedentedly freezing cold ..., that man went outside PLAT. *Symp.* 220b; ἐρωτώντων ..., τὸν δ' εἰπεῖν when they asked them (the ephors), he responded XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.7 C *to reprise the thread of the discussion, usu. after embedding and with anacoluthon* (= δή) HDT. 1.29.1, 7.141.2 *etc.*; νῦν δ' ἐπεὶ κυρῶ ἐγώ ..., νῦν δ' now, since I find myself at ..., now SOPH. *O.T.* 263 D *frequently repeated in* μέν ... δέ ... δέ, *see* μέν 2 f) | *s.times with rel.* ταῦτα ἀγαθός ... ἅπερ σοφός, ἃ δὲ ἀμαθής, ταῦτα δὲ κακός he is good in what he is wise, bad in what he is ignorant PLAT. *Lach.* 194d ❸ *with other partic.*: μέν ... δέ, *see* μέν *and above* || *with neg.*, *see* οὐδέ *and* μηδέ || *Hom.* καὶ δέ (*Att.* καί ... δέ) but also, indeed IL. 24.370, *al. etc.* | *in a series* πελταστὰς πολλοὺς καὶ τοξότας καὶ σφενδονήτας καὶ ἱππέας δέ many light-armed soldiers and archers and slingers and (also *or* finally) cavalry XEN. *An.* 5.6.15 (*cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 833b) || δὲ ἄρα *or* δ' ἄρα well, therefore IL. 5.336, *al.* OD. 2.13, *al. etc.* || δὲ γάρ but in fact, and consequently IL. 10.188 || δέ γε but surely, certainly, by all means SOPH. *O.T.* 570, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 74c, *al. etc.* | δέ γέ που but certainly, by all means PLAT. *Phaed.* 65, *al.* || δὲ δή but surely, indeed PLAT. *Prot.* 312a, *al. etc.* | *of time* but now, and now IL. 7.94 SOPH. *Ant.* 80 PLAT. *Phaed.* 64a, *al. etc.* || δ' οὖν well, therefore SOPH. *O.T.* 310, *al. etc.*; ἐγὼ δ' οὖν καὶ αὐτός well, I myself PLAT. *Ap.* 17a | but all the same PLAT. *Symp.* 180c, *al.* || δέ που but in this way PLAT. *Parm.* 148b, *al.* || δέ τε but further, and also IL. 2.210, *al.* OD. 1.53, *al. etc.* | on the other hand IL. 24.17 || δέ τοι and certainly, indeed PLAT. *Theaet.* 184d *etc.* • *elis.* δ' || *ordinarily follows the word in counterposition or its art. or its prep.* | *s.times it is postponed further, either to avoid splitting a thought or for metrical reasons*: ὁ ξεῖνος δὲ OD. 17.14; γυναῖκα πιστὴν δ' AESCHL. *Ag.* 606; ὡς τὰ πολλὰ δὲ PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e; ὅ τι ἂν τύχῃ δὲ γενησόμενον ISOCR. 8.8 | *after neg.* (*to avoid* οὐ δέ *or* μὴ δέ): μὴ κακὸς δ' AESCHL. *Sept.* 411; οὐχ ὑπ' ἐραστοῦ δὲ PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227c; οὐκ ἐκ τούτων δὲ μόνον IS. 4.7.

δε *or* **-δε** [*cf. Lat.* -de, *AS* to, *OCS* do, *Av.* - da] ❶ **to, toward** A *with acc. of motion*: ἅλαδε toward the sea IL. 1.308; οἶκόν δε (*Att.* οἴκαδε, *see*) homewards IL. 1.606 HES. *Op.* 554; πόλεμόν δε to war IL. 2.443; θάνατόν δε to death IL. 16.693; Αἴγυπτόν δε into Egypt OD. 17.426; Ἐλευσῖνά δε to Eleusis XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.24 *etc.*; πρὶν Πηλεΐωνάδ' ἱκέσθαι before reaching the son of Peleus IL. 24.338 | *with pron. subst.* ἡμέτερόνδ' ἐλθόντες coming to my house OD. 8.39 (*cf.* IL. 23.86) | *repeated* ὄνδε δόμονδε to his house IL. 16.445 | *s.times with prep.* εἰς ἅλαδε into the sea OD. 10.351 || *rar. of time* βουλυτόν δε (*see*) | *fig.* μή τι φόβονδ' ἀγόρευ' don't try to talk me into fleeing IL. 5.252 B *with gen.* "Αιδόσδε (*sc.* οἶκον) toward the house of Hades IL. 7.330, *al. etc.* ❷ *reinforcing, joined with a demonstr. pron.*: *see* ὅδε, τοιόσδε, τοσόσδε, τηλικόσδε • *by graphic convention, can be written detached or joined to the word to which it refers*: *cf.* πόλεμόν δε *or* ἅλαδε *etc.* || *s.times the attachment to the end of the word to which it is added gives rise to phonetic phenomena*: *with acc. pl.* -ας δε > -ζε: θύραζε to the gates, Ἀθήναζε to Athens, Θήβαζε to Thebes *etc.* (*see*); *from which, by reanalysis, the termination* - (α)ζε *arose in the sg. with the value of motion toward a place*: ἔραζε, χαμᾶζε, Ὀλυμπίαζε, Μουνιχίαζε (*see*).

δέᾶται [*cf. Skt.* dídeti; *see* δῆλος] *impers.* **it seems** HSCH. *1G* 5.2.6.10, *al.* | *impf.* δέᾶτο *in* μοι ἀεικέλιος δέατ' εἶναι he seemed a vulgar person to me OD. 6.242 | *aor.* δοάσσατο IL. 14.23 OD. 5.474, *al.*; *subj. in* ὡς ἂν πλήμνη δοάσσεται ... ἰκέσθαι so that the nave of the wheel seems to touch IL. 23.339.

δέατος *gen. sg.*, *see* δέος.

δέγμενος *athem. pres. ptc.*, *see* δέχομαι.

δέδαε *Hom. aor*^{t}. *ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* * δάω.

δεδάηκα, δεδάημαι *Hom. pf. ind. act. and mid.*, *see* * δάω.

δεδαίαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* δαίομαι.

δεδαϊγμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* δαΐζω.

δέδακε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* δάκνω.

δεδακρυμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* δακρύω **in tears** CYR.[1] (*PG* 70.1253.31).

δεδαρμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* δέρω.

δέδασται *poet. pf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* δατέομαι.

δεδαυΐα, δεδαυμένος *poet. pf. ptc.*, *see* δαίω.

δεδαώς *Hom. pf. ptc. act.*, *see* * δάω.

δέδεγμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* δέχομαι.

δεδέηκα, δεδέημαι *pf. ind. act. and mid.*, *see* δέω.

δέδειγμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* δείκνυμι.

δεδειγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* δείκνυμι **clearly** [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1445D.

δεδείξομαι *fut. pf. ind. mid.*, *see* δείκνυμι.

δέδεκα, δέδεμαι *pf. ind. act. and mid.*, *see* δέω.

δεδέξομαι *fut. pf. ind. mid.*, *see* δέχομαι.

δέδηγμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* δάκνω.

δέδην, δεδήει *pf. and ppf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* δαίω.

δεδημευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* δημεύω **in a popular manner, vulgarly, commonly** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 880.

δεδήσομαι *fut. pf. ind. mid.*, *see* δέω.

δεδηχώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* δάκνω.

δεδῄωκα, δεδῄωμαι *pf. ind. act. and mid.*, *see* δηιόω.

δέδια, δεδίασι *pf. ind. act.*, *see* * δίω.

δεδίδαχα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* διδάσκω.

δεδιῄτημαι *pf. ind. act.*, *see* διαιτάω.

δέδιθι, δέδιμεν, δέδιτε, δεδίμεν, δεδιώς *forms of pf.*, *see* * δίω.

δέδιξις -εως, ἡ [δείδω] **dread, fear** SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3244B).

δεδιότως [δείδω] *adv.* **fearfully** DION. 11.47.2 DCASS. 42.17.3 *etc.*

1. δεδίσκομαι *in ptc.* δεδισκόμενος δὲ προσηύδα and greeting him, he said OD. 15.150, *see* δειδίσκομαι.

2. δεδίσκομαι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 564 (*impf.* ἐδεδίσκετο *corr. to* -ίττετο), *see* δεδίσσομαι.

δεδίσσομαι *Att.* **δεδίττομαι** [δείδω] *impf.* ἐδεδίσσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* δεδίξομαι || *aor.* ἐδεδιξάμην ❶ *causat.* **to cause fear, terrify** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.184, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245b LUC. *Bis acc.* 7, *al. etc.*; μὴ δὴ ἐπέσσί με ... ἔλπεο δειδίξεσθαι don't think you can terrify me with words IL. 20.201; τουτουσὶ δεδιξάμενος having terrified them DEMOSTH. 19.291 | ▸ *with inf.* φευγέμεν ἄψ ὀπίσω δειδίσσετο having scared them, he made them turn back (*lit.* he frightened them into fleeing away) THEOCR. 25.74 || **to make flee, make go away**: "Εκτορα ἀπὸ νεκροῦ Hektor from the dead IL. 18.164 ❷ *intrans.* **to be afraid, fear** IL. 2.190 HP. *Mul.* 1.25 AP. 2.1219 *etc.*; καθάπερ ἱερεῖον ... δεδιττόμενον ἀπέσφαξαν as a sacrificial victim ... they slaughtered him while he trembled in fear PLUT. *Di.* 57.4 || **to panic**: τι over sthg. ORPH. *A.* 56 *etc.* • *epic* δειδίσσομαι || *poet. fut.* δειδίξομαι HES. *Sc.* 111 | *inf.* δειδίξεσθαι IL. 20.201 || *aor. subj. 1. pl.* δειδιξώμεθα [GREG.[1]] *Occurs.* (*PG* 46.1168.57) | *inf.* δειδίξασθαι IL. 18.164 | *ptc.* δειδισάμενος MEN. *Dysc.* 387 (*dub.*) APP. 17.79.

δεδιττέον [δεδίσσομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fear** THEMIST. 8.

δέδμημαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* δαμάζω *and* δέμω.

δεδμήσομαι *fut. pf. ind. mid.*, *see* δαμάζω.

δέδογμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* δοκέω.

δέδοικα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* * δίω.

δεδοικότως [δέδοικα] *adv.* **fearfully** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.20.

δεδοίκω [δέδοικα] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐδέδοικε CATENA *Ac.* (p. 160.20) || *fut.* δεδοικήσω MAGR. *Gram.* p. 610; **to fear** THEOCR. 15.18.

δεδοκημένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* * δοκάω.

δέδοκται, δέδοκτο *pf. and ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* δοκέω.

δεδολιευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* δολιεύομαι **deceitfully** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1063.

δέδομαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δέδορκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* δέρκομαι.

δεδουπώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* δουπέω.

δεδραγμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* δράσσομαι.

δεδράμηκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* τρέχω.

δέδυκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* δύω.

δεδύνημαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* δύναμαι.

δέδωκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δεδώνη -ης, ἡ **raven** CYRAN. 3.22.2.

δέελος -η -ον *epic* IL. 10.466, *see* δῆλος.

δέημα -ατος, τό [δέω] **prayer, request** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1059.

δέησις -εως, ἡ [δέω] A **need, necessity** PLAT. *Eryx.* 405e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 23, *al. etc.* B **prayer, request, demand** PLAT. *Parm.* 126a, *al.* ISOCR. 8.138 DEMOSTH. 29.4 *etc.*; δέησιν *or* δεήσεις ποιεῖσθαι to address a prayer *or* entreaties PLUT. *T.G.* 6.5 NT *Luke* 5.33 IO. *HTim.1* 11.579B *etc.* || **petition, appeal** (*written*) IOS. *B.I.* 7.103 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 276 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.8 *etc.*

δεήσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* δέω.

δεητέον [δέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to request** ARISTID.[2] 3.9.

δεητικός -ή -όν [δέω] **inclined to demand** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 10 || **pleading** PLUT. *Cor.* 18.3 (*discourse*) DIOD. 17.44.3 (*voice*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

δεητός -όν [δέω] **necessary** PLUT. *QConv.* 687e.

δεῖ *impers.* **it is necessary**, *see* δέω.

Δεῖα -ων, τά [Ζεύς] **Deia, festival of Zeus** (= Δῖα) *1JHS* 37.89 (III^{CE}).

δεῖγμα -ατος, τό [δείκνυμι] **demonstration, assay, proof** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).29 EUR. *Suppl.* 354 *etc.*; δεῖγμα προφέρειν to bring, present, furnish, offer, give demonstration *or* proof PLAT. *Leg.* 718b = δ. ἐκφέρειν DEMOSTH. 19.12, *al.* = δ. ἐκτίθεσθαι POL. 4.24.9 = δ. παρασχεῖν DION. *Rh.* 6.5; ὥσπερ εἰ δείγματος εἵνεκα for the purpose of demonstration, by way of example DEMOSTH. 23.65; δ. τῆς φιλοσοφίας τῆς Ἀττικῆς assay of Attic philosophy LUC. *Scytha* 7; δ. ψυχῆς sign of life LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 (*v.l.*) || **sample**, *of goods* PLUT. *Demosth.* 23.6 || **exposition, display, market**, *com.* δικῶν of trials ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 979 | *at Piraeus* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 DEMOSTH. 35.29 *etc.* | *elsewhere* POL. 5.88.8 DIOD. 19.45 *etc.*

δειγμᾰτίζω [δεῖγμα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδειγματιζόμην IO. *HIo.* (*PG* 59.84.38) || *aor.* ἐδειγμάτισα || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δεδειγμάτιστο ORIG. *CMat.* 12.40.26 || *aor. pass.* ἐδειγματίσθην ❶ *act.* **to give demonstration** *or* **proof, use as an example** NT *Matt.* 1.19, *Col.* 2.15 *PCAIR.ZEN.* 484.18 (III^{BCE}) || *intrans.* **to show oneself, appear** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 41.19 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be demonstrated** *or* **proved** *PRYL.* 28.32 (IV^{CE}).

δειγματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δειγματίζω] **verification, inspection** *PSOC.* 358.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **exposition, unmasking** VETT. 43.28 *etc.*

δειγμᾰτοάρτης -ου, ὁ [δεῖγμα] **market inspector** *P*LOND. 3.1159.37 (III^{CE}).

*δείδεγμαι [*see* δέχομαι; *cf. Skt.* dāśnóti] *epic pres.* **to receive, greet:** τοὶ δὲ χρυσέοις δεπάεσσι δειδέχατ' ἀλλήλους and they greeted one another with golden cups in their hands IL. 4.4; πλησάμενος δ' οἴνοιο δέπας δείδεκτ' Ἀχιλῆα having filled a cup with wine, he pledged Achilles with it IL. 9.224; τοὺς μὲν ἄρα χρυσέοισι κυπέλλοις ... δειδέχατ' they received them (greeted them) with cups in hand IL. 9.671; δειδέχαται μύθοισιν they welcomed her with greetings OD. 7.72 • *attested only pres. 3. pl.* δειδέχαται *and impf. 3. sg.* δείδεκτο, *3. pl.* δειδέχατο, *according to others, to be written* δηδε-: *forms that are linked by etym. and signf. with* δειδίσκομαι, δείκνυμαι, δεικανάομαι.

δειδήμων -ον [δείδω] **fearful, cowardly** IL. 3.56 *etc.*

δείδια, δείδιθι, δείδιμεν *forms of pf., see* * δίω.

Δείδιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Didius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 56.6, *al. etc.*

1. *δειδίσκομαι [*see* δέχομαι] **to greet,** *epic pres. and impf.* OD. 3.41; δέπαϊ χρυσέῳ δειδίσκετο he greeted him with a golden cup in hand OD. 18.121; δεξιτερῇ δειδίσκετο χειρί he greeted him with the right hand OD. 20.197 • *s.times written* δεδίσκ- *(see), according to some, should be written* δηδισκ-: *forms linked by etym. and signf. to* δεικανάομαι, δείκνυμαι, δείδεγμαι.

2. *δειδίσκομαι [*see* δείκνυμι] **to show:** *impf. 3. sg.* δειδίσκετο AP. 1.558.

δειδίσσομαι *epic, see* δεδίσσομαι.

δείδοικα *epic pf. ind. act., see* * δίω.

δείδω *epic pf. ind. act. 1. sg., see* * δίω.

δειελιάω, *contr.* [δείελος] *in aor. ptc.* σὺ δ' ἔρχεο δειελιήσας and you, come, when you have eaten your evening meal OD. 17.599.

δειελινός -ή -όν [δείελος] **evening-time, at dusk** THEOCR. 13.33 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.12.

δείελος -ον [*see* δείλη] **evening-time, late** OD. 17.606 (*day*) THEOCR. 25.86 (*day*) AP. 3.417 (*hour*) || *subst.* ἡ (*or* ὁ) δείελος **late afternoon, evening** IL. 21.232 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.55; ποτὶ *or* ὑπὸ δείελον toward evening AP. 1.1160 AP 9.650.5 | τὸ δείελον *or* -όν **evening meal, dinner** CALLIM. *fr.* 238.20 • *epic poet. for* δειλινός.

δεικανάομαι, *contr.* [*see* δέχομαι] **to receive, greet** HSCH. | *only epic impf. in* δεικανόωντο δέπασσιν they exchanged greetings with cups in hands IL. 15.86; δεικανόωντ' ἔπεσσι they welcomed him with these words OD. 18.111; δαίμονα λυσιπόνοισιν ἐδεικανόωντο κυπέλλοις they welcomed the goddess with the cups that banish grief NONN. *D.* 6.29 • *forms that are linked to* δειδίσκομαι, δεικνύμενος, δειδέχαται, *should perhaps be written* δεκ- *or* δηκ- || *3. sg.* δεκανᾶται HSCH. | *inf.* δεικανᾶσθαι HSCH. EUSTATH. 746.28 *and* δεικανάασθαι L. *E.M.* p. 142.39.

δεικάνάω, *contr.* [*see* δείκνυμι] **to show, indicate** THEOCR. 24.57 (*iter. impf.* δεικανάασκεν) ARAT. 209 (*pres. 3. pl.* δεικανόωσι).

δείκελον -ου, τό [*see* δείκηλον] **figure, image** DEMOCR. B 123 HEGESIAN. 467.2 || **sculpture, statue** AGATH. (AP 9.153.4) NONN. *D.* 48.697 *etc.*

δεικηλίκτας -α, ὁ [δείκηλον] **comic actor, mime** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 212f, *Ages.* 21.8 ATH. 14.621e • *Dor. for* * δεικηλίστης.

δείκηλον -ου, τό [δείκνυμι] Ⓐ **representation, spectacle** HDT. 2.171.1 || **image** (reflected) AP. 1.746 Ⓑ **phantasm** AP. 4.1672 Ⓒ **sculpted figure** LYC. 1179 IOS. *B.I.* 2.170, 195 *etc.*

*δείκνῡμαι [*see* δέχομαι] **to receive,** *only in Hom. pres. ptc.* δεικνύμενος: τὼ καὶ δεικνύμενος προσέφη welcoming them both, he said IL. 9.196 OD. 4.59; νέκταρ ἔδωκε πατὴρ δέπαι χρυσείῳ δεικνύμενος φίλον υἱόν his father gave him nectar in a golden cup, greeting (welcoming) his son HOM. 3.11 • *forms that are linked by etym. and signf. with* δειδίσκομαι, δεικανάομαι, δείδεγμαι, *according to some, should be written* δηκν- *or* δεκν- || *for* δεικνύμενος *in* IL. 23.701, *see* δείκνῡμι δείκνυμι.

δείκνῡμι *and* δεικνύω [*IE* *d(e)ik-; *cf. Lat.* dico, *Skt.* diśati, *Goth.* ga-teihan] *impf.* ἐδείκνυον *and* ἐδείκνυν, *mid. pass.* ἐδεικνύμην, *rar. later* ἐδεικνυόμην || *fut.* δείξω, *mid.* δείξομαι || *aor.* ἔδειξα, *mid.* ἐδειξάμην || *pf.* δέδειχα, *mid. pass.* δέδειγμαι || *ppf.* ἐδεδείχειν GAL. 5.753, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδείγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδείχθην || *fut. pass.* δειχθήσομαι || *fut.pf.* δεδείξομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to show, make see** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 6.170 (*sign*) OD. 3.174 (*portent*) EUR. *Tr.* 802 (*olive branch*) *etc.*; αὐτὸ δείξει the matter itself will show PLAT. *HipMa.* 288b | *analog. without subj.* δείξει δὴ τάχα it will soon be seen ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1261 || **to indicate, make known** OD. 12.25 (*the street*) *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. IL. 10.476 | δ. ἕς τινα to point out s.o. (with the hand) HDT. 4.150.3; δεικνύς ... ἐς γῆς τὴν περίοδον indicating the layout of the territory HDT. 5.49.5 || **to reveal, explain:** σφιν ἀντολὰς ἐγὼ ἄστρων ἔδειξα I showed them the rising of the stars AESCHL. *Pr.* 458 | ▸ *with interrog.* τέρμα ... δείξον τίς ἔσται ... χρόνος reveal to me what time will be the end AESCHL. *Pr.* 623 | **to designate, report** SOPH. *O.T.* 278 *etc.* Ⓑ **to demonstrate, prove:** προθυμίαν δ. to give proof of readiness *or* good will THUC. 1.74.2 (*cf.* 6.11.4) | ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *O.* 9.74 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that AESCHL. *Sept.* 176 THUC. 1.143.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.1, 3.5.21 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* ἔδειξαν ἑτοῖμοι ὄντες showing themselves ready THUC. 4.73; ▸ *with ptc. pred. of obj.* δείξω πολλῶν θανάτων οὐχ ἑνὸς ὄντα ἄξιον I will show that he is worthy not just of one death, but of many DEMOSTH. 21.21 || *math.* ὅπερ ἔδει δεῖξαι as it was necessary to prove EUCL. *El.* 1.4, *al.* Ⓒ **to represent, portray,** *of artists* LUC. *Im.* 5 | **to recite** ACH. 3.20.4 || **to cause to become, render** MEN. *fr.* 74.2 DIOD. 34.2.21 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* **to show:** θῆκεν ἄεθλα δεικνύμενος Δαναοῖσι he set out the prizes, showing them to the Greeks IL. 23.701 || **to indicate:** δείξατο δ' εἰς Κρονίωνα he indicated the son of Kronos with his hand HOM. 4.367 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be shown** *or* **caused to be seen** EUR. *Suppl.* 1209 *etc.* || **to be indicated** *or* **signed:** τῷ δακτύλῳ with the finger LUC. *Harm.* 1 || **to be made known** ISOCR. 5.1; ὁ μέλλων δειχθήσεσθαι λόγος the discourse about to be expounded ISOCR. 12.4 Ⓑ **to be demonstrated** *or* **proved** PLAT. *Leg.* 896b *etc.*; ἡμῖν δέδεικται ὅτι having had the proof that PLAT. *Phaed.* 66d | ▸ *with ptc.* εἰ ... δειχθήσεται τοῦτο πεποιηκώς if it will be proved that he has done this DEMOSTH. 21.160 • *Ion.* δέκνυμι; *other pres., see* δεικανάω, δειδίσκομαι | *imper.* δείκνυ *and* -νυε || *poet. impf. 3. sg.* δείκνυ *and* -νυε, *pl.* ἐδείκνυσαν *and* -νυον || *Ion. fut.* δέξω, *Ion. mid.* δέξομαι || *epic aor.* δεῖξα *Ion.* ἔδεξα, *Ion. mid.* ἐδεξάμην, *epic 3. sg.* δείξατο || *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δέδεκται || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐδέχθην || *for the mid. are equivalent to those of* δέκομαι *the Ion. forms of fut. and aor.* -δεξ-, *aor. pass.* -δεχθ-, *pf. mid.* δεδεκτ-; *these are to be linked in turn to the stem of* δέκομαι, δέχομαι: δέχεται, ἐδέγμην, δέγμενος, *see* δέχομαι | δειδέχαται, -ατο, δείδεκτο, *see* δείδεγμαι | δεικνύμενος (*Hom. for* δεκν-), *see* δείκνυμαι | δεικανόωντο, *see* δεικανάομαι | δειδίσκετο, *see* δειδίσκομαι.

δεικτέον [δείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to demonstrate** XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.8 DEMOSTH. 18.58 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.5 *etc.*

δεικτηριάς -άδος, ἡ [δείκνυμι] **actress** (= *Lat.* mima) POL. 14.11.4.

δεικτήριον -ου, τό [δείκνυμι] **place for demonstrations** *or* **expositions** L. *E.M.* 261.9 *etc.*

δείκτης -ου, ὁ [δείκνυμι] **one that shows** ORPH. *H.* 8.16 (*voc.* δεῖκτα).

δεικτικός -ή -όν [δεικτός] **suitable to demonstrate,** *log.* **direct,** *of syllogisms* ARISTOT. *APr.* 45a 24, *Rh.* 1396b 24 | **categorical,** *of proposit.* STOIC. 2.85.12 (AL. *in APr.* 262.32) || *gramm.* **demonstrative,** *of pron. or art.* DION.^{6} 636.12 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 5.19, 9.17 || *subst.* ὁ δεικτικός **index finger** CAEL. *T.P.* 5.21 • *adv.* **δεικτικῶς with demonstration,** *log.* **directly** ARISTOT. *APr.* 29a 31 || *gramm.* **demonstratively** PLUT. *QConv.* 747c *etc.*

δεικτός -ή -όν [δείκνυμι] **demonstrable** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 27 || **perceptible** IO.^{1} *in Cat.* 88.21.

δειλαίνω [δειλός] *impf. mid.* ἐδειλαινόμην [CALLISTH.] 1.37.1 *etc.* || *aor. inf.* δειλάσαι HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐδειλάνθην; **to be fearful, base, cowardly** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 18, *al.* || *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Ocyp.* 153 *etc.*

δείλαιος -α -ον [δειλός] **unhappy, wretched, unfortunate,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ch.* 517 SOPH. *El.* 758 AESCHN. 1.172 *etc.*; δειλαία δειλαίων κυρεῖς you are unfortunate and prey to misfortunes SOPH. *El.* 849 | ▸ *with gen.* δείλαιε τοῦ νοῦ τῆς τε συμφορᾶς ἴσον O wretched man, both for your mind (*i.e.* for your awareness of evil) and for your misfortune SOPH. *O.T.* 1347.

δειλαιότης -ητος, ἡ [δείλαιος] **unhappiness** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1151.

δειλακρίνας, ὁ L. *E.M.* 261.38, *see* δειλακρίων.

δειλακρίων -ωνος, ὁ [δείλακρος] **poor wretch, miserable one** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 193, *Av.* 143.

δείλακρος -α -ον [δειλός, ἄκρος] **totally wretched, unfortunate** LYR. *C.P.* 7.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 973 *etc.*

δειλανδρέω, *contr.* [δείλανδρος] *fut.* δειλανδρήσω || *aor.* ἐδειλάνδρησα; **to be fearful, cowardly** *or* **alarmed** VT *2Macc.* 8.13, *al.* CYR.^{1} *HDiv.* 11 (5^{2}.382C) *etc.*

δειλανδρία -ας, ἡ [δείλανδρος] **cowardice** L. *Sud.*

δείλανδρος -ον [δειλός, ἀνήρ] **fearful, cowardly** HDN. 1.204.28.

δεῖλαρ -ατος, τό CALLIM. *fr.* 177.17 (*pl.* -ατα), *see* δέλεαρ.

δείλη -ης, ἡ [*see* δῆλος?] **afternoon** IL. 21.111 THUC. 8.26.1 DEMOSTH. 57.9 *etc.*; περὶ δείλην πρωΐην γινομένην around early afternoon HDT. 8.6.1; δείλην ὀψίην γινομένην τῆς ἡμέρας φυλάξαντες having kept guard until evening *or* late afternoon HDT. 8.9 || **early afternoon** HDT. 9.101.2 THUC. 4.69.2 XEN. *An.* 1.8.8, *al. etc.*; τῆς δείλης during the afternoon XEN. *An.* 7.3.10 || **late afternoon, evening** XEN. *An.* 3.3.11; ἀπ' ἠοῦς μέχρι δείλης from dawn until dusk PLAT. *Def.* 411a = μέχρι δείλης ἐξ ἑωθινοῦ XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.5; δείλαν ... καὶ ἐκ μέσω ἄματος in the evening and at midday THEOCR. 10.5 || *later* **late hour:** περὶ μεσημβρίαν δείλην around the end of midday = a little after midday ACH. 3.2.2.

δειλία -ας, ἡ [δειλός] Ⓐ **baseness, cowardice, idleness** HDT. 1.37.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 536 PLAT. *Leg.* 648, *Tim.* 87a *etc.* Ⓑ **unhappiness** PROC.^{1} *B.* 8.32.29.

δειλιαίνω [δειλία] **to be afraid,** *with acc.* VT *Deut.* 20.8.

δειλίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [δειλιάω] **fear** PLUT. *F.M.* 17.1.

δειλιάω, *contr.* [δειλία] *impf.* ἐδειλίων || *fut.*

δειλιάσω || *aor.* ἐδειλίασα || *pf.* δεδειλίακα; **to be afraid, fear** DIOD. 20.78.1 (*v.l.*) VT *Deut.* 1.21, *al. etc.* • *later also* δειλιόω EPHR. 2.22.13 Phr. (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐδειλιώθησαν).

δειλινός -ή -όν [δείλη] **noontide, of the afternoon** COM. 869 PLUT. *Adul.* 70e STRAB. 17.3.8 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* τὸ δειλινόν in the evening VT *Gen.* 3.8 LUC. *Lex.* 2, *al.* LONG. 4.4.3 *etc.* || **western** STRAB. 9.2.41 || *subst.* τὸ δειλινόν **evening** (*or* **midday**) **meal** ATH. 1.11e *etc.*

δειλοκαταφρόνητος -ον [δειλός, καταφρονέω] **base and insolent** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 66.

δειλοκομπέω, *contr.* [δειλός, κομπέω] **to frighten** HERMIP. 85 (*codd.*, δειλοκοπ- *corr.*).

1. δείλομαι [δείλη] **to move toward setting,** *of the sun* OD. 7.289 (*impf.* δείλετο).

2. δείλομαι *Delphic, see* βούλομαι.

δειλός -ή -όν [*see* δείδω] Ⓐ **base, cowardly** IL. 13.278 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239a *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δειλόν **cowardice** EUR. *H.F.* 316, *Or.* 783 || **timid, fearful** HDT. 3.108.2 (*animals*) THUC. 2.62.4 THEOCR. 27.51 *etc.*; τί δειλοί ἐστε, ὀλιγόπιστοι; why are you afraid, O ye of little faith? NT *Matt.* 8.26 | πρός τι in respect of sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 530f; φυτά ... δειλὰ πρὸς χειμῶνας plants that fear the cold of winter PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939c | δ. τινος that is afraid of sthg. TULL.[3] (AP 9.410.2) | *of things* γυναικῶν δειλόν ... λόγον timid talk of women EUR. *Andr.* 757 Ⓑ **vile, contemptible, vulgar,** *of pers. and things* IL. 1.293 OD. 8.351 THGN. 307, *al. etc.*; τὰ δειλὰ κέρδη πημονὰς ἐργάζεται contemptible profits bring about misfortunes SOPH. *Ant.* 326 || **wretched, unhappy, unfortunate** IL. 17.201, *al.* OD. 10.431 *etc.*; ἆ δειλὲ ξείνων O unhappy stranger OD. 14.361; δειλὸν γῆρας wretched old age HES. *Op.* 113 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* δειλῶς **timidly** BUC. *Ad.* 15 | **like a coward** PLUT. *Comp. Dem. Ant.* 6.4.

δειλότης -ητος, ἡ [δειλός] HSCH., *see* δειλιά.

δειλοψυχέομαι, *contr.* [δειλόψυχος] **to be discouraged** [ATHANAS.] *Pat.* 26.1304B.

δειλόψῡχος -ον [δειλός, ψυχή] **fearful, pusillanimous** VT *4Macc.* 16.5.

δεῖμα -ατος, τό [*see* δείδω] **fear, dread** IL. 5.682 PIND. *P.* 4.97 *etc.*; ἐν δείματι μεγάλῳ κατεστεῶτες reduced to a state of panic, thoroughly frightened HDT. 8.36.1; ἐς δεῖμα πεσόντα affrighted HDT. 8.118.2 | *frequently pl.* THUC. 2.102.5 SOPH. *O.T.* 294 *etc.*; φόβοι καὶ δείματα fears and panics THUC. 7.80.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 791c *etc.* || **object of fear, bogey, horror** SOPH. *Ph.* 927, *El.* 410 *etc.* | *pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 621, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 700 AP. 4.735 *etc.*; δεινὰ δειμάτων ἄχη dreadful torments of horrors AESCHL. *Ch.* 586.

δειμαίνω [δεῖμα] ❶ *act.* **to be afraid, fear** HOM. 3.404 HDT. 3.51.3 *etc.*; ▸ τι (of) sthg. HDT. 1.159.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 41, *al.*; ▸ *with int. obj.* τὸ νῦν σου δεῖμ' ὃ δειμαίνεις ἄγαν your current fear that is terrifying you unnecessarily EUR. *Andr.* 868 | ▸ δ. περί τινι to fear for s.o. HDT. 8.99.2 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος HDT. 8.140.3 = ▸ ἀμφί τινι SOPH. *O.C.* 492 = ἐπί τινι IUL. 3.82a || ▸ *with* μή to be afraid that HDT. 1.165.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 481 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Rh.* 933 | ▸ *with inf.* MOSCH. 3.56 ❷ *pass.* **to be tormented with fear** QS 2.499 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐδείμαινον, *poet. mid. pass. 3. pl.* δειμαίνοντο QS *l.c. poet. iter.* δειμαίνεσκε QS 2.439.

δειμᾰλέος -α -ον [δεῖμα] **dreadful, terrible** BATR. 287 || **timorous, timid** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 23 MOSCH. 2.20 OPP.[1] 1.165 ◆ *adv.* δειμαλέως **timidly** OR. *Sib.* 1.228 • *Ion. fem.* -έη.

δειμάσθην *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. dual, see* δέμω.

δειμᾰτηρός -ά -όν [δεῖμα] **timorous** AP.[7] *Synt.* 189.25.

Δειματίας -ου, ὁ **Deimatias** ("terrifying"), *epith. of Zeus* DION. 6.90.1.

δείματο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* δέμω.

δειματόεις -εσσα -εν [δεῖμα] **timid, fearful** APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.244.1).

δειματοποιός -όν [δεῖμα, ποιέω] **terrifying** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 70.

δειμᾰτοστᾰγής -ές [δεῖμα, στάζω] **dripping with terror** AESCHL. *Ch.* 842.

δειμᾰτόω, *contr.* [δεῖμα] *impf.* ἐδειμάτουν, *mid.* ἐδειματούμην || *fut.* δειματώσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Plut.* 423 || *aor.* ἐδειμάτωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐδειματώθην || *fut. pass.* (ἐκ)δειματωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to frighten, terrify** HDT. 6.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 144 LUC. *Philops.* 32 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be frightened** *or* **terrified** AESCHL. *Ch.* 845 EUR. *Andr.* 42 PLAT. *Ax.* 370a *etc.*

δειματώδης -ες [δεῖμα] **fearful** ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6, *al. etc.*

δείμομεν *epic aor. subj. act. 1. pl., see* δέμω.

δεῖμος -ου, ὁ [*see* δεῖμα] **fear, terror** IOS. *Ap.* 2.248 CHRYSIP. 3.123.28 (GAL. 4.376) (*pl.*) || *personif.* Δεῖμος, ὁ **Deimos (Terror)** IL. 4.440, *al. etc.*

δεῖν *pres. inf. act., see* δέω.

δεῖνα, ὁ, ἡ, τό *pron.* **this one,** *always with art.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 918, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 23 *etc.*; τὸν δεῖνα τὸν τοῦ δεῖνα this one the son of that one ARISTOPH. *Th.* 622; ὁ δεῖνα τοῦ δεῖνος τὸν δεῖν' εἰσήγγειλεν this one the son of that one accused this other one DEMOSTH. 13.5; ὁ δεῖν' ἢ ὁ δεῖνα this one or that one DEMOSTH. 2.31; ἐμὸς ἢ τοῦ δεῖνος mine or this one's (s.o. else's) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262a 3 | τὸ δ. the thing, sthg. like this ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1149, *al. etc.* || *s.times in com. as interjec.* **actually** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 524 • *Syracusan Dor.* ὁ δεῖν SOPHR. 58 || *sg. indecl. or gen.* δεῖνος (δείνατος AP.[7] *Pron.* 60.12), *dat.* δεῖνι (δείνατι L. *E.M.* 614.51), *acc.* δεῖνα | *pl. only masc.* δεῖνες, *gen.* δείνων, *acc.* δεῖνας.

δεινάζω [δεινός] *impf.* ἐδείναζον; **to be in distress, be troubled** VT *2Macc.* 4.35, *al.*

Δείναρχος -ου, ὁ **Deinarchos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.*

Δεινιάδας, ὁ **Deiniadas,** *male name* THUC. 8.22.1.

δεινιάς -άδος, ἡ [Δεινίας] **shoes in the style of Deinias** (*male name*) CLEANTH. 1.133.5 (ATH. 11.467e).

Δεινίας -ου, ὁ **Deinias,** *male name* THUC. 3.3.2 *etc.*

Δεῖνις -ιδος *or* -ιος, ὁ **Deinis,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 8.16 (*cf. title*).

δεινοβίης -ου [δεινός, βία] **of dreadful might** ORPH. *A.* 65.

δεινοθέτας, ὁ [δεινός, τίθημι] *Dor.* **villain** MOSCH. *fr.* 3.7.

δεινοκᾰθεκτος -ον [δεινός, κατέχω] **difficult to restrain** ORPH. *H.* 10.6.

Δεινοκράτης -ου, ὁ **Deinokrates,** *male name* POL. 23.5.2, *al.* (*voc.* -η) *etc.*

δεινολεχής -ές [δεινός, λέχος] **of an atrocious** *or* **unhappy marriage** ORPH. *A.* 906.

δεινολέων -οντος, ὁ [δεινός, λέων] **terrible lion** CALLIM. (*S.H.* 258.21).

δεινολογέομαι, *contr.* [δεινός, λέγω] *impf.* ἐδεινολογούμην **to lament, complain, be indignant** HDT. 4.68.2 (*pres.* -έεται) *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι that HDT. 1.44.1 (*impf.* ἐδεινολογέετο) | ▸ *with* εἰ whether PLUT. *Sert.* 6.6 • *usu. pres. and impf.* || *fut.* δεινολογήσουσι L. *Sud.* π2641 || *aor. ptc.* δεινολογήσας PORPH. *ad Il.* 18.609.

δεινολογία -ας, ἡ [δεινολογέομαι] **complaint, description of an atrocity** POL. 33.11.3.

Δεινόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Deinolochos,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 6.51 *etc.*

Δεινομᾰ́χη -ης, ἡ **Deinomache,** *female name* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 105d, *al.* PLUT. *Alc.* 1.1 LUC. *DMer.* 7.2 *etc.*

Δεινόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Deinomachos,** *male name* LUC. *Philops.* 6 *etc.*

Δεινομένειος [Δεινομένης] **of Deinomenes** PIND. *P.* 2.18.4 (*voc.* -ειε).

Δεινομένης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Deinomenes,** *male name* HDT. 7.145.2 PIND. *P.* 1.58, *al. etc.*

δεινοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [δεινοπαθέω] **excessive complaining** POLL. 6.201.

δεινοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [δεινός, πάθος] *impf.* ἐδεινοπάθουν || *fut.* δεινοπαθήσω APOM. p. 48.24 || *aor.* ἐδεινοπάθησα; **to lament, complain, play the victim** DEMOSTH. 40.53 POL. 12.16.9 | ἐπί τινι about sthg. DIOD. 19.75 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781a • *Ion. ptc.* δεινοπαθέων LUC. *Syr.* 24.

δεινοπαθῶς [δεινός, πάθος] **in mournful manner** PHILOSTORG. *H.E. fr.* 9.8.10.

δεινοποιέω, *contr.* [δεινός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐδεινοποίουν EUST.[1] *Eng.* 17.1 || *fut.* δεινοποιήσω SOP.[2] 8.353.23 || *aor.* ἐδεινοποίησα; **to employ dreadful expressions** PORPH. *Chr.* 30 || *rhet.* **to amplify, exaggerate** DION. *Thuc.* 23.8 *etc.*

δεινοποίησις -εως, ἡ [δεινοποιέω] **frightening composition,** *of the books of the Manichean heresy* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.4.2.

δεινόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [δεινός, πούς] **of terrible feet:** δ. ἀρά curse that struts on terrible feet SOPH. *O.T.* 418.

δεινοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [δεινός, πρόσωπον] **to maintain a dread composure, be inflexible** EUR. *Ph. argum.* EPIGR. 4.84.6 (*aor. ptc.* δεινοπροσωπήσας).

δεινός -ή -όν [*see* δείδω] **that inspires fear,** *i.e.* Ⓐ **dreadful, terrible, tremendous, terrifying,** *of pers. and things* IL. 1.49 (*sound*), 2.321 (*portents*), 3.172 (*gods*), *al.* OD. 23.327 (*Charybdis*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 2.64 (*wars*) *etc.* | *s.times of reverent fear, usu. directed at a divinity: cf.* δεινή τε καὶ αἰδοίη θεός tremendous (awe-inspiring, mighty) and august goddess IL. 18.394 | ▸ *with inf.* δ. ἰδέσθαι terrible to see OD. 22.405; δεινόν τῳ ἀκοῦσαι sthg. terrible for anyone to hear THUC. 1.122.2; δ. μὲν ὁρᾶν, δ. δὲ κλύειν dreadful to see, terrifying to hear SOPH. *O.C.* 141 || *adv. neut.* δεινὸν δερκομένη with a dreadful glance IL. 11.37; ἤυσε θεὰ μέγα τε δεινόν τε the goddess let out a mighty and dreadful cry IL. 11.10; δεινὰ δ' ὑπόδρα ἰδών looking fearsomely askance IL. 15.13 | *subst. neut.* τὸ δεινόν **dreadful action** AESCHL. *Ch.* 634 *but* **terror** AESCHL. *Eum.* 517 | δεινὰ ἡγούμεθα ἃ δέος παρέχει we consider δεινά that which produces fear PLAT. *Lach.* 198b || **dangerous** HDT. 1.155.4 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἦν δεινόν ... μή for there was no danger (= no reason to fear) that HDT. 1.84.2 (*cf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 520d); δεινὸν γίνεται μή it is to be feared that HDT. 7.157.2 | δεινὸν ἦν ... ἐλθεῖν it was dangerous to intervene LYS. 12.87 || **evil, bad, deathly** HDT. 9.116.1 THUC. 3.12.2, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 308a, *al. etc.*; δεινὰ ποιεῖν to complain, protest, be in despair HDT. 3.14.6, 5.41.2 *etc.*; δεινὸν ποιεῖσθαι to make a big deal of, be indignant HDT. 1.127.1 (▸ *with inf.*) THUC. 1.102.4 *etc.*; δεινὸν *or* δεινὰ πάσχειν to suffer mistreatment *or* injuries HDT. 7.11.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 317b DEMOSTH. 51.19 *etc.*; δεινόν τι ἔσχε ἀτιμάζεσθαι πρὸς Πεισιστράτου he deeply resented the insult from Peisistratos HDT. 1.61.2 Ⓑ **extraordinary, amazing, strong, potent** IL. 7.266 (*shield*) HDT. 9.3.1 (*desire*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 169c (*love*) *etc.*; δεινὸν τὸ κοινὸν σπλάγχνον οὗ πεφύκαμεν it is remarkable (= a strange mystery), the common womb from which we were born AESCHL. *Sept.* 1031; δεινὸν τὸ τίκτειν ἐστίν it is a strange thing to

be a mother SOPH. *El.* 770; δεινόν γ' εἶπας what an extraordinary thing you said SOPH. *Ai.* 1127; οὔκουν δεινὸν εἰ perhaps it is not remarkable if EUR. *Hec.* 592; δεινόν ... πρᾶγμα strange matter PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298c; δεινὸν καὶ ἄλογον strange and nonsensical PLAT. *Theaet.* 203d (*cf.* 184d); δεινὰ ἐποιοῦντο (*with acc. and inf.*) they considered it extraordinary that XEN. *An.* 6.1.11 | *rhet., of style,* **vehement, harsh** DEM.[2] 7, *al.* || **marvelously endowed, extraordinarily capable, expert, wise, intelligent, excellent,** *of pers.* HDT. 5.23 EUR. *Suppl.* 903 (*sophist*) PLAT. *Prot.* 341a, *al. etc.* | *s.times* capable in practice PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* γλώσσῃ δεινοῦ καὶ σοφοῦ capable with language and astute SOPH. *Ph.* 440 (*Odysseus*) | ▸ δ. τι capable in sthg. ARISTOT. *Ec.* 364 etc. = ▸ εἴς τι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 968 = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 405c *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Ion* 531a *etc.* = ▸ ἀμφί τι ARR. *Tact.* 9.5 = ▸ ἔν τινι TIMOCL. 4.7 = ▸ κατά τι AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 | ▸ *with inf.* **able, capable of** εὑρεῖν discovering AESCHL. *Pr.* 59 SOPH. *O.T.* 545 PLAT. *Rp.* 334a, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* δεινῶς Ⓐ **dreadfully:** δ. δ' ἔχει μοι ταῦτα τολμῆσαι it is dreadful for me to dare this EUR. *I.A.* 1257; δ. δὲ καὶ ἀπόρως ἔχει μοι περὶ τοῦ πράγματος I am terribly discomfited by this matter ANTIPHO 1.1 | δ. φέρειν to complain, be indignant HDT. 2.121γ.2; ὑπ' ἐμοῦ δ. διατεθῆναι τυπτόμενος that has been stamped by me for the festival LYS. 3.27 | εἶχον δ. τῇ ἐνδείᾳ they were in a grave situation (= were ill) because of famine XEN. *An.* 6.4.23 Ⓑ **extraordinarily,** *usu. with adj.* = greatly HDT. 2.76.1, *al. etc.*; δ. ἦσαν ἐν φυλακῇσι they were vigilant on guard HDT. 3.152 || *compar.* -οτέρως | *superl.* -οτάτως.

1. δεῖνος *a type of receptacle* HSCH., *see* δῖνος.

2. δεῖνος *gen. sg., see* δεῖνα.

δείνοσμος -ου, ἡ [δεινός, ὀσμή] *bot.* **fleabane** DIOSC.[2] 3.121a, *see* κόνυζα (*proper. adj.* "ill-smelling").

δεινότης -ητος, ἡ [δεινός] Ⓐ **fearsomeness, harshness, roughness, severity** THUC. 3.46.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **remarkable** *or* **extraordinary appearance** PLAT. *Phaed.* 82e || **ability, sagacity, craftiness** DEMOSTH. 18.144 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144a 23 *etc.*; δ. συγγραφική stylistic virtuosity LUC. *Pisc.* 23 | *of an orator* THUC. 3.37.5, 8.68.1 DEMOSTH. 18.242, *al.* ISOCR. 1.4 | *of discourse* PLUT. *Pomp.* 77.6 || *rhet.* **potency, vigor, vehemence** DION. *Comp.* 18.15, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 34.4 *etc.*

δεινόω [δεινός] *impf.* ἐδείνουν IOS. *A.I.* 17.9.5 (237) || *fut.* δεινώσω || *aor.* ἐδείνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδείνωμαι || *aor. inf. pass.* δεινωθῆναι EUSTATH. 1035.2 ❶ *act.* **to make terrible, exaggerate, amplify, exalt** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.74.3 PLUT. *Per.* 28.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be exaggerated** AN. *Subl.* 3.1.

Δεινώ, ἡ **Deino,** *one of the Graiai* (*daughters of the Titans Phorkys and Keto*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.2 *etc.*

δείνωμα -ατος, τό [δεινόω] **exaggerated opinion, excess** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.286.

Δείνων -ωνος, ὁ **Deinon,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.33 *etc.*

δεινωπός -ή -όν [δεινός, ὤψ] **of terrible gaze** (*or* **appearance**), *of the Fates* HES. *Sc.* 250 (*fem. pl.* -αί, *v.l.* -οί).

δείνωσις -εως, ἡ [δεινόω] Ⓐ **exaggeration, excessive development, exaltation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a DION. *Lys.* 19.15 AN. *Subl.* 11.2, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **indignation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417a 13, *al.* PLUT. *Ant.* 14.7 *etc.* | **forbidding appearance, frown** HP. *Acut.* 42.

δεινώψ -ῶπος SOPH. *O.C.* 84 (*Erinyes*), *see* δεινωπός.

δεῖξαι *aor. inf. act., see* δείκνυμι.

δεῖξις -εως, ἡ [δείκνυμι] Ⓐ **showing, exposition, exhibition** ATH. 3.98c, *al. etc.* | *of anatomy* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.627 || **evocation** (*of the gods*) ALCIPHR. 2.4.15 Ⓑ **demonstration, proof** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 26, *al. etc.* || **assay** HDN.[1] 1.15, *al.* || *gramm.* **demonstrative value** AP.[7] *Pron.* 9.8, 1.15, *al. etc.*

δεῖος *see* δῖος.

δείους *epic gen. sg., see* δέος.

δειπνάριον -ου, τό [δεῖπνον] **small meal, snack** DIPH. 64.1 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.10.1).

Δειπνεύς -έως, ὁ **Deipneus,** *deified hero* ATH. 2.39d.

δειπνέω, *contr.* [δεῖπνον] *impf.* ἐδείπνουν || *fut.* δειπνήσω, *ptc. mid.* δειπνησόμενος || *aor.* ἐδείπνησα || *pf.* δεδείπνηκα || *ppf.* ἐδεδειπνήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδεδείπνητο LUC. *Tox.* 25; **to have a meal,** *Hom. in the morning, noon or evening* IL. 19.304 OD. 17.359, *al.* || **to dine,** *Att. always of the main meal* THUC. 3.112.2 AND. 1.45 *etc.*; παρ' ἀνδρὶ ἑταίρῳ αὐτοῦ δειπνῶν dining with a friend of his ANTIPHO 1.18 | ▸ *with acc.* τὸ ἄριστον τοῦτο δειπνήσαντες having had this breakfast instead of a meal XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.11 || **to eat** (*at a meal*): ἄρτον bread HES. *Op.* 442; μοσχίον veal EPHIP. 15.13; ἀπὸ τῶν ἐμῶν at my expense ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 890; τἀλλότρια at another's expense XEN. *Symp.* 1.11 • *Dor. ptc.* δειπνεῦντες THEOCR. 21.40 || *Ion. impf.* ἐδείπνεε HP. *V.M.* 10 || *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* δειπνησεῦντι CALLIM. *H.* 5.115 || *epic aor.* δείπνησα || *Att. pf. 1. pl.* δειδείπναμεν ALEXIS 114 *etc.* | *Att. inf.* δεδειπνάναι PLAT.[1] 157 *etc.* || *Hom. ppf.* δεδειπνήκειν.

δείπνηστος -ου, ὁ [δεῖπνον] **mealtime** OD. 17.170 NIC. *Th.* 761 (*f.l.*) • δείπνηστος meal *different from* δειπνηστός mealtime EUSTATH. 1814.36.

δειπνηστός -ύος, ἡ [δείπνηστος] **mealtime** HSCH.

δειπνητήριον -ου, τό [δειπνέω] **dining room** PLUT. *Luc.* 41.7 IOS. *B.I.* 2.129 *etc.*

δειπνητής -οῦ, ὁ [δειπνέω] **banqueter, guest** POL. 3.57.7.

δειπνητικός -ή -όν [δειπνητής] **lover of dinners** or **of a well spread table** ANAXIP. 1.36 | ἐπιστολαὶ δειπνητικαί letters on the culinary art ATH. 4.128a ◆ *adv.* δειπνητικῶς **of a banqueter, of a good conoisseur of meals** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1016.

Δειπνιάς -άδος, ἡ **Deipnias,** *city in Thessaly* CALLIM. *fr.* 87.

δειπνίζω [δεῖπνον] *impf.* ἐδείπνιζον || *Att. fut. inf.* δειπνιεῖν DIPH. 62.4 (*conject.*) || *aor.* ἐδείπνισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδειπνισμένος ❶ *act.* **to give as a dinner, offer a dinner** *or* **sustenance** OD. 4.535, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινα to s.o. HDT. 7.118 | δ. τινὰ δεῖπνον to offer a dinner to s.o. MATR. 534 ❷ *pass.* **to be invited to dinner:** *pf. ptc.* δεδειπνισμένοι bought with dinners PLUT. *Util.* 92e (*of a claque at the theater*) • *poet. aor. 3. sg.* δείπνισεν MATR. *Conv.* 2 | *Hom. ptc.* δειπνίσσας.

δειπνίον -ου, τό [δεῖπνον] **light dinner** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 499.

δειπνιστήριον -ου, τό *IG* 5.2.268.36 (I[BCE]-I[CE]), *see* δειπνητήριον.

δειπνιστός -οῦ, ὁ L. *E.M.* 262.45, *see* δείπνηστος.

δειπνῖτις -ιδος [δεῖπνον] *in* ἐν τῇ στολῇ τῇ δειπνίτιδι dressed for dinner DCASS. 69.18.3.

δειπνοθήρας -ου, ὁ [δεῖπνον, θηράω] **dinner-hunter, parasite** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.51.

δειπνοκλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [δεῖπνον, κλήτωρ] **inviter to dinners, host** NT *Matt.* 20.28 (*v.l.*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.113D *etc.* || **one who announces the courses** (at dinners), **head waiter** ARTEMID. (ATH. 4.171b).

δειπνολογία -ας, ἡ [δειπνολόγος] **treatise on dining, art of dining** ARCHESTR. *title* (ATH. 1.4d).

δειπνολόγος -ου, ὁ [δεῖπνον, λέγω] **expert in dining, doctor of gastronomy,** *of Archestratos* ATH. 1.29a.

δειπνολόχος -η -ον [δεῖπνον, λόχος] **waiting in ambush at dinners,** *of wives* HES. *Op.* 704.

δειπνομᾰνής -ές [δεῖπνον, μαίνομαι] **crazy over dinners** TIMO *Sill.* 16.

δεῖπνον -ου, τό **meal,** *Hom. in the morning, midday or evening* IL. 2.381 (*morning*), 11.86 (*midday*) OD. 17.176 (*evening*), *al.* || **supper, dinner,** *Att. usu. in the evening* SOPH. *O.T.* 779 (*pl.*) ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 652 (*but* ἄριστον breakfast, δεῖπνον lunch, δόρπον dinner AESCHL. *fr.* 182) | ἀπὸ δείπνου right after a meal *or* after dinner IL. 8.54 HDT. 1.126.3, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.17 *etc.* || *Christ.* **holy supper, eucharist** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 10 (5[2].371B) *etc.* || *extens.* **food, forage, fodder,** *of animals* IL. 2.383 (*horses*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 801 (*bird*) AEL. *V.H.* 12.27 (*dogs*) *etc.*

δειπνοπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [δεῖπνον, πίθηκος] **parasite** *Com. fr.* 321.

δειπνοποιέω, *contr.* [δειπνοποιός] *impf.* ἐδειπνοποίουν, *mid.* ἐδειπνοποιούμην || *fut. ptc.* δειπνοποιησόμενος || *aor. mid.* ἐδειπνοποιησάμην | *ptc. act.* δειπνοποιήσας POLYAEN. 6.7.2 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδειπνοποιημένος ❶ *act.* **to hold a dinner, give a banquet** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.6 (*v.l. impf. mid.*) ALCIPHR. 4.16.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to dine** THUC. 4.103.1, *al.* XEN. *Hippar.* 7.12 *etc.* • *Ion. impf.* ἐδειπνοποιέοντο ARR. *Ind.* 27.7.

δειπνοποιία -ας, ἡ [δειπνοποιός] **preparation of a dinner** DIOD. 17.37.2.

δειπνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [δεῖπνον, ποιέω] **one who gives a meal** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1206a 27.

δεῖπνος -ου, ὁ *later* AESOP. 283.3γ DIOD. 4.3.4 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* δεῖπνον.

δειπνοσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [δεῖπνον, σοφιστής] **scholar of dining:** Δ., οἱ **Sophists at a Banquet** ATH. *title* (*pl.*).

δειπνοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δεῖπνον] **meal** MATR. 534.10 (*pl.*).

δειπνοφορία -ας, ἡ [δειπνοφόρος] **procession with offerings of food** (*to Herse, Pandrosos and Aglauros*) IS. *fr.* 151 | *in honor of Artemis* MEN. *Cith.* 95.

δειπνοφόρος -ον [δεῖπνον, φορός] **carrying food,** *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 34, *al.* | **bringing offerings of food** LYS. *fr.* 311 PLUT. *Thes.* 23.4 *etc.*

δειραγχής -ές *v.l., see* δεραγχής.

Δειράδες -ων, αἱ **Deirades,** *Attic deme* L. *Sud. etc.*

Δειραδιώτης -ου, ὁ **of Deirades** (*see* Δειράδες) PLUT. *Alc.* 25.6 || **of Deiras** (*see* Δειράς) PAUS. 2.24.1 (*Apollo*).

δειραῖος -α -ον [δειράς] **hilly** LYC. 994.

δειράς -άδος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* dṛṣád-?; *see* δειρή?] **mountain crest, ridge** HOM. 3.281 SOPH. *Ph.* 491 *etc.*; τέγγει ὑπ' ὀφρύσι παγκλαύτοις δειράδας she pours out mountains beneath her brows all soaked with tears SOPH. *Ant.* 832 (*of Niobe petrified on Mount Sipylos*) of the isthmus of Corinth PIND. *O.* 8.52, *I.* 1.10 • *Cret.* δηράς THEOCR. 15.30 (*v.l.*).

Δειράς -άδος, ἡ **Deiras,** *place in the Argolid* PAUS. 2.24.1.

δειραχθής -ές [δειρή, ἄχθος] **that burdens the neck:** δειραχθὲς εὔβροχον ἅμμα πετεινῶν a well-tied noose for strangling the necks of birds ARCH. (AP 6.179.3).

δειρή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* grīvā́, *Russ.* grīvá, *Latv.* grîva; *see* βιβρώσκω?] *Ion.* **neck, throat** IL. 3.371, *al.* OD. 12.90 (*pl.*), *al. etc.*; τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς δειρῆς necklaces HDT. 1.51.5 | εὔτριχα δειρὰν feathered

neck, *of a bird* THEOCR. 18.57 || **hills, canyon,** *usu. pl.* PIND. *O.* 3.27, *al. etc.* • *Att.* δέρη, *Aeol.* δέρα, *Dor.* δειρά.

δειροκύπελλον -ου, τό [δεῖρος, κύπελλον] **long-necked vase** *or* **cup** LUC. *Lex.* 7.

δειρόπαις -ιδος [δεῖρος, παῖς] **narrow-throated,** *of a weasel* LYC. 843.

δειροπέδη -ης, ἡ [δεῖρος, πέδη] **necklace** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.229.

δεῖρος -εος, τό [*see* δειρή] **neck** EUPHOR. 38 (*pl.*) || **hills** HSCH.

δειροτομέω, *contr.* [δείρος, τέμνω] *impf.* (ἀπ)εδειροτόμουν || *fut.* δειροτομήσω || *aor.* ἐδειροτόμησα || *aor. pass.* ἐδειροτομήθην || *fut. pass.* δειροτομηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1225.19; **to cut the throat** ▸ τινα of s.o. IL. 21.89, *al.* OD. 22.349.

δείρω *see* δέρω.

***δείς** *see neut.* δέν.

δεῖσα -ης, ἡ **undergrowth** *P*RYL. 583.15 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

δεῖσαι *aor. inf. act., see* * δίω.

δεισαλέος -α -ον [δεῖσα] **muddy, dirty** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.75.3.

δεισαλίᾱ -ας, ἡ [δεῖσα] VT (Th.) *Is.* 28.13, *see* δεῖσα.

δεισήνωρ -ορος [δείδω, ἀνήρ] **one that honors** (= respects) **her husband** AESCHL. *Ag.* 154.

Δεισήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Deisenor,** *male name* IL. 17.217.

δεισία -ας, ἡ [*see* δαίομαι?] **allocation, distribution** *I*IG 2^2.1356.

δεισῐδαιμονέω, *contr.* [δεισιδαίμων] *impf.* ἐδεισιδαιμόνουν || *fut. inf.* δεισιδαιμονήσειν DIOG. 2.91 || *aor.* ἐδεισιδαιμόνησα; **to fear the divine, be religious** STOB. 4.2.19 || *usu.* **to be superstitious** POL. 9.19.1, 10.2.9 DIOD. 12.59.1, *al. etc.*; δεισιδαιμονοῦντες despite their religious scruples HLD. *10.9.5* || **to have faith in false religious beliefs** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 18 (37a) *etc.*

δεισῐδαιμονία -ας, ἡ [δεισιδαίμων] **fear of the gods, religious sentiment** POL. 6.56.7 DIOD. 1.70, *al. etc.* || **superstition** THPHR. *Ch.* 16 (*title*) POL. 12.24.5 DIOD. 1.83.4 PLUT. *title etc.*; ἀθεότης καὶ δ. atheism and superstition CLEM. *Protr.* 2.25.1.

δεισῐδαίμων -ον [δείδω, δαίμων] **afraid of the gods, religious** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58, *Ag.* 11.8 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315a 1 *etc.* || **superstitious** THPHR. *Ch.* 16.1 DIOD. 1.62 *etc.* • *adv.* **δεισιδαιμόνως religiously** *or* **superstitiously** PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 18 CORN. 27 *etc.*

δεισῐθεος -ον [δείδω, θεός] POLL. 1.21 *etc., see* δεισῐδαίμων.

δείσοζος -ον [δεῖσα, ὄζω] **stinking of muck** LEON. (AP 6.305.2, *corr. to* δεισίθεος).

δείσω *fut. ind. act., see* * δίω.

δέκᾰ [*IE* *dekm; *cf. Lat.* decem, *Skt.* dáśa] *indecl. masc. fem. neut. pl.* **ten** IL. 2.372 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ὁπλιτῶν τὰ δ. ἀφ' ἥβης the ten youngest classes in the infantry (= from 20 to 30 years old or with 10 years in the service, *i.e.* thirty-year olds) XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.23; οἱ δ. the ten tyrants, *in Athens* ISOCR. 18.6 *etc.*; the ten Attic orators PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14; *Lat.* decemviri APP. 7.56 *etc.* • *arch.* δέκο.

δεκᾰβάθμος -ον [δέκα, βαθμός] **of ten stages** PHIL.^{5} 6.2.

δεκᾰβάμων -ον [δέκα, βαίνω] **of ten spaces** *or* **intervals,** *of an n-stringed lyre* ION B 5 *FdV.*

δεκάβοιος -ον [δέκα, βοῦς] **worth ten oxen,** *of a coin* PLUT. *Thes.* 25.3.

δεκαγονία -ας, ἡ [δέκα, γονή] **tenth generation** LUC. *Herm.* 77.

δεκαγράμματος -ον [δέκα, γράμμα] **of ten letters** ATH. 10.455b (*f.l. for* ἑνδεκαγράμματος).

δεκαγώνιον *or* **δεκάγωνον** -ου, τό [δέκα, γωνία] *geom.* **decagon** [HERO] *Geom.* 21.21, *al.* | *adj. of numbers* THEON^2 p. 40.

δεκαδακτυλιαῖος -ον [δεκαδάκτυλος] HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.8.5), *see* δεκαδάκτυλος b).

δεκαδάκτυλος -ον [δέκα, δάκτυλος] A **furnished with ten fingers** DCASS. 47.40.3 *etc.* B **ten fingers long** *or* **broad** HP. *Morb.* 3.14.

δεκαδαρχέω, *contr.* [δεκαδάρχης] **to be a decurion** HSCH.

δεκαδάρχης -ου, ὁ [δεκάδαρχος] **decurion** (*at Rome*) IOS. *B.I.* 2.578, *al.* ARR. *An.* 7.23.3 *etc.* | οἱ δεκαδάρχαι decadarchs, *divine beings* HERM.^{2} p. 134 *etc.*

δεκαδαρχία -ας, ἡ [δεκάδαρχος] **government by the ten** (tyrants), *at Athens* ISOCR. 4.110 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | **decemvirate,** *at Rome* DION. 11.27.7, *al. etc.* || *milit.* **detachment of ten cavalrymen** ARR. *Tact.* 42.1.

δεκάδᾰρχος -ου, ὁ [δεκάς, ἄρχω] **commander of ten men, decurion** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.14 POL. 6.25.2 *etc.* || **decemvir,** *at Rome* DION. 10.60.2.

δεκαδεύς -έως, ὁ [δεκάς] **member of a decury** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.30.

δεκαδικός -ή -όν [δεκάς] **of ten** HERM.^{2} p. 137 *etc.* • *adv.* **δεκαδικῶς in groups of ten, in tens** SYR. *in Metaph.* 106.15.

δεκαδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [δεκάς] **one who celebrates the tenth day of the month, decadist** THPHR. *Ch.* 27.11 (*pl.*) *etc.*

δεκαδοῦχος -ου, ὁ [δεκάς, ἔχω] **one of the ten,** *at Athens* HARP.^{1}

δεκάδραχμος -ον [δέκα, δραχμή] **of the value of ten drachmas** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 15 *etc.*

δεκαδρομέω, *contr.* [δέκα, δραμεῖν] **to be numerically superior to ten** GEORGP. *Sev.* 120.

δεκᾰδύο [δέκα, δύο] *indecl.* **twelve** (= δώδεκα) PLUT. *CMi.* 44.8 *etc.*

δεκάδωρος -ον [δέκα, δῶρον] **of ten palms** (= 74 cm.) HES. *Op.* 426 (*chariot*) NONN. *D.* 10.395 (*emblem*).

δεκαείς -μία -έν [δέκα, εἷς] *later* **eleven** (= ἕνδεκα): πρὸ δεκαμιᾶς καλανδῶν Μαΐων = *Lat.* a. d. XI Kal. Mai., *i.e.* **April 21** PLUT. *Nu.* 3.6 *etc.*

δεκαέννατος -η -ον [δεκαεννέα] **nineteenth** LYD. *Ost.* 18.

δεκαεννέα [δέκα, ἐννέα] *indecl.* **nineteen** DIOD. 12.71.1 *etc.*

δεκαέξ [δέκα, ἕξ] *indecl.* **sixteen** VT *Josh.* 15.41 *etc.*

δεκαεπτά [δέκα, ἑπτά] *indecl.* **seventeen** DIOD. 14.84.7 IOS. *B.I.* 2.293, 3.154 *etc.*

δεκαετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [δεκαέτης] **decade** PLAT. *Leg.* 772b (*conject.*) VETT. 241.4 *etc.* | *adj.* δ. πανήγυρις decennial festival (= celebrated every ten years) DCASS. 57.24.2, 141.15.

δεκαέτηρος -ον [δεκαετηρίς] **decennial** PLAT. *Leg.* 772b (*codd.*: *see* δεκαετηρίς).

δεκαέτης -ες *or* **δεκαετής** -ές [δέκα, ἔτος] **of ten years,** *of age* HDT. 1.114.1 HP. *Epid.* 1.10 | *of duration* THUC. 5.25.1, 26.3 *etc.* • *prob. Att.* -έτης, *Koine* -ετής.

δεκαετία -ας, ἡ [δεκαέτης] **decade** STRAB. 15.1.43 DION. 1.71.5 PLUT. *Nu.* 10.2, *al. etc.*

δεκάζω [*see* δέχομαι?] *impf.* ἐδέκαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδεκαζόμην || *fut.* δεκάσω HEPH.^{1} 322.7 || *aor.* ἐδέκασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδεκασμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐδεκάσθην ❶ *act.* **to bribe with money** (*judges*) ISOCR. 8.50 AESCHN. 1.87 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bribed,** be **corrupted** LYS. 29.12 PLUT. *CMi.* 44.7 || *fig.* **to be seduced** PLOT. 6.8.13 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.1 *etc.*

δεκάκις [δέκα] *adv.* **ten times** IL. 9.379, *al.* ARG. (AP 5.118.1) *etc.*

δεκάκλινος -ον [δέκα, κλίνη] **of ten couches,** *of a dining room* XEN. *Oec.* 8.13 || **of ten couches' length** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 8.

δεκᾰκοτύλος -ον [δέκα, κοτύλη] **of ten cups' capacity** (= 2 or 2.7 liters), *of a receptacle* STRAB. 3.2.7.

δεκᾰκῡμία -ας, ἡ [δέκα, κῦμα] **tenth wave** = enormous wave LUC. *Merc.* 2 • *prob. from Lat.* fluctus decumanus.

δεκάλιτρος -ον [δέκα, λίτρα] **of ten pounds** (= 3.274 kg.), *of weight or value* EPICHAR. 10 ARISTOT. *fr.* 510 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δεκάλιτρον **ten-pound coin** SOPHR. 36.

δεκάλογος -ου, ἡ [δέκα, λόγος] **decalogue** = the ten commandments CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.89.1, *al.* IUL. *Gal.* 152b *etc.*

δεκάμετρον -ου, τό [δέκα, μέτρον] *metr.* **decameter verse** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 498a.

δεκαμηναῖος -α -ον [δεκάμηνος] **of the tenth month** TZ. *Hist.* 2.195.

δεκαμηνιαῖος -α -ον [δεκάμηνος] PLUT. *Nu.* 12.3 AL. *Pr.* 1.40 (*of a newborn*) *etc.*, *see* δεκάμηνος.

δεκάμηνος -ον [δέκα, μήν] **of ten months,** *of age or duration* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.6 THEOCR. 24.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δεκάμηνος **period of ten months** AET. 5.18.1 || **of** *or* **in the tenth month** HDT. 9.3.2 *etc.*

δεκαμία *fem., see* δεκαεῖς.

δεκαμν(αι)αῖος -α -ον [δεκάμνους] POL. 13.2.3 PHIL. 51.49, *see* δεκάμνους.

δεκάμνους -ουν [δέκα, μνᾶ] **of ten minas** (= 6.0 kg. *of weight or* 4.32 kg. *of monetary value*; *later* from 3.4 kg. to 6.5 *according to the system*), *of weight or value* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1224, *al. I*IG 2^2.1013.55.

δεκαμοιρία -ας, ἡ [δέκα, μοῖρα] **interval of ten degrees** (of the Zodiac) IOS. *A.I.* 3.182 *etc.*

δεκαμοιραῖος -ον [δεκαμοιρία] **of ten degrees** HEPH.^{1} 1.1.12.

δεκάμοιρον -ου, τό *prob. f.l.* ORIB. (AET.^{1} 12.62), *see* δεκάμυρον.

δεκάμυξος -ον [δέκα, μύξος] **with ten wicks** (*lamp*) *I*DÉLOS 1442A 72 (II^{BCE}).

δεκᾰμῦρον -ου, τό [δέκα, μύρον] **an ointment** AL.^{6} 7.8 (2.303.23).

δεκάμφορος -ον [δέκα, ἀμφορεύς] **of ten amphorae** (= 393 liters) EUR. *Cycl.* 388 SOSITH. 2.8.

δεκᾰνᾱῖα -ας, ἡ [δέκα, ναῦς] **naval squadron of ten ships** POL. 22.7.4 DIOD. 14.103 *etc.*

δεκανδρικός -ή -όν [δέκανδρος] **of the decemvirs** LYD. *Mag.* 1.34.

δέκανδρος -ου, ὁ [δέκα, ἀνήρ] **decemvir** *I*OGIS 482.3 (*prob.*).

δεκάνευρος -ον [δέκα, νεῦρον] **of ten sinews** ORIG. *SelPs.* 32.2.

δεκανία -ας, ἡ [δεκανός] **decury** (*at Rome*) ARR. *Tact.* 6.1 || **division** (*of territories*) *I*GR 4.1675.

δεκανικός -ή -όν [δεκανός] **of the decanos** P. 4 (15.4), *al. P*RYL. 196.6 (II^{CE}) || *subst.* ὁ δεκανικός **decurion** *P*HIB. 96.21 (III^{BCE}) | τὸ δεκανικόν **tax on decurions** *P*BGU 1.1 (II-III^{CE}).

δεκανομέω, *contr.* [δέκα, νόμος] **to possess ten gold coins** THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 513.57.

δεκᾶνός -οῦ, ὁ [δέκα] **dean:** *astr. divinity that presides over ten degrees of the Zodiac* HEPH.^{1} 1.1.12 GAL. 11.797 *etc.* || **decurion** (*at Rome*) *I*GR 1.1046 | **police inspector** *P*TEBT. 27.31 (II^{BCE}).

δεκαοκτώ [δέκα, ὀκτώ] *indecl.* **eighteen** NT *Luke* 13.11 *etc.*

δεκᾰολυμπῐονίκης -ου, ὁ [δέκα, Ὀλυμπιονίκης] **holder of ten Olympic victories** *P*SB 5225.23 (III^{CE}).

δεκᾰπάλαι [δέκα, πάλαι] *adv.* **long ago** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1154 PHILON. 8 *etc.* • *as com. superl. of* πάλαι.

δεκάπεδος -ον [δέκα, πέδον] **of ten feet** *I*IG 4^{2}1.108.146 (IV^{BCE}) || *subst.* τὸ δεκάπεδον **distance of ten feet** *I*DELPH. 3(4).42.12 *etc.*

δεκᾰπεντᾰετής -ές [δεκαπέντε, ἔτος] **of fifteen years** *I*GVI 988.5 (II-III^{BCE}).

δεκαπέντε [δέκα, πέντε] *indecl.* **fifteen** POL. 3.56.3 *etc.*

δεκαπηχυαῖος -α -ον [δεκάπηχυς] GEOP. 9.9.10, 15.2.22, *see* δεκάπηχυς.

δεκάπηχυς -υ [δέκα, πῆχυς] **of ten cubits** (= 4.436 m.) HDT. 9.81.1 POL. 18.16.2 LUC. *Tim.* 4 *etc.*

δεκαπλασιάζω [δεκαπλάσιος] *aor.* ἐδεκαπλασίασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδεκαπλασιάσθην; **to increase tenfold** VT *Bar.* 4.28 *etc.*

δεκαπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δεκαπλασιάζω] **tenfold increase** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (463.9) *etc.*

δεκαπλάσιος -α -ον [δέκα, *see* διπλάσιος] **tenfold** HP. *VM.* 16 PLAT. *Rp.* 615b *etc.*; εἰς τὸ δεκαπλάσιον ten times as much PLUT. *CMa.* 18.2 ◆ *adv.* δεκαπλασίως **ten times** HP. *VM.* 6.

δεκάπλεθρος -ον [δέκα, πλέθρον] **of ten plethra** (= 295.7 m.), *of a fortification wall* THUC. 6.102.2.

δεκάπλευρος -ον [δέκα, πλευρά] **ten-sided** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 422.

δεκάπληγος -ου, ἡ [δέκα, πληγή] **of ten plagues** (of Egypt) [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.297A *P*PGM 4.3037.

δεκάπλοκος -ον [δέκα, πλέκω] **interwoven** *or* **folded ten times** PAEG. 6.65.

δεκαπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [δέκα] **tenfold** DEMOSTH. 24.83 (*neut. pl.* -πλᾶ) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.2 *etc.*

δεκάπολις -εως, ἡ [δέκα, πόλις] **region of ten cities, Decapolis** IOS. *B.I.* 3.446 NT *Matt.* 4.25 *etc.*

δεκάπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [δέκα, πούς] **of ten feet** (= 2.957 m.) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 652 CALLIM. *fr.* 24.6 *etc.* • *acc.* -ποδα *later* -πουν.

δεκαπρωτεία -ας, ἡ [δεκάπρωτος] **function of the dekaprotos** *I*GR 3.802.10, *see* δεκαπρωτεύω.

δεκαπρωτεύω [δεκάπρωτος] *fut.* δεκαπρωτεύσω ASTR. *Or.* 54 ‖ *aor. ptc.* δεκαπρωτεύσας; **to be dekaprotos** *I*CIG 2929.7 *etc.*

δεκάπρωτος -ου, ὁ [δέκα, πρῶτος] **dekaprotos, one of ten foremen** (*of the municipal council*), *usu. pl. I*IG 12.7.395.5 ‖ **decemvir** (*at Rome*) LYD. *Mag.* 1.34 *title.*

δεκάπτυχος -ον [δέκα, πτύσσω] **enfolded** *or* **contained in ten** (tables) ORPH. *fr.* 247.21.

δεκάργυρος -ου, ὁ *or* δεκάργυρον -ου, τό [δέκα, ἄργυρος] *name of a coin P*OXY. 3874.46 (IV^{CE}).

δεκάρουρος -ον [δέκα, ἄρουρα] **of ten fields** (of area = 27562 m.^{2}) *P*TEBT. 5.44 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

δεκάρταβος -ον [δέκα, ἀρτάβη] **of ten artabai** (= 393 liters) *P*RYL. 119.23 (I^{CE}).

δεκάρχης -ου, ὁ HDT. 7.81 *etc.*, *see* δεκάδαρχος.

δεκαρχία -ας, ἡ XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.2 *etc.*, *see* δεκαδαρχία.

δέκαρχος -ου, ὁ ARR. *Al.* 22 *etc.*, *see* δεκάδαρχος.

δεκάς -άδος ἡ [δέκα] **ten, group** *or* **detachment** *or* **squadron of ten** IL. 2.126 HDT. 3.25.6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 340 (*ships*) XEN. *Hippar.* 2.3 (*of cavalry*) *etc.*; ἡ Ἀττικὴ δ. the canon of ten Attic orators LUC. *Scytha* 10 ‖ **the number ten** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1084.12, *al. etc.* | *of ten as a sacred number* CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.140.2 ‖ *extens.* **company, group** EUR. *Suppl.* 219 | Λύκου δ. company of Lykos = corrupt judges, *whose corruptors are located beside the statue of Lykos* ERATOSTH. Harp.[1] ‖ **decury** HLD. 9.11.1.

δεκάσημος -ον [δέκα, σῆμα] *metr.* **of five syllables in length** *or* **of the first ten measures** MARV. 6.49.15-16 ‖ *mus.* **of ten beats** ARISTID.[2] 1.18.

δεκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δεκάζω] **corruption** (for money) DION. 7.64.5 PLUT. *Cic.* 29.6 (*pl.*), *CMi.* 47.1 *etc.*

δεκάσπορος χρόνος, ὁ [δέκα, σπείρω] **period of ten sowings,** *i.e.* ten years EUR. *Tr.* 29, *al.*

δεκασταδιαῖος -α -ον [δεκαστάδιον] **of ten stadia** (= 1.774 km.) THEON.[2] p. 125, *al.*

δεκαστάδιον -ου, τό [δέκα, στάδιον] **hippodrome** (*of ten stadia in length*) *I*IG 4.951.79.

δεκαστάτηρος -ον [δέκα, στατήρ] **paid ten staters** ARR. *An.* 7.23.3 | *subst.* τὸ δεκαστάτηρον **sum** *or* **weight of ten staters** *I*IG I^2.918.

δεκάστεγος -ον [δέκα, στέγη] **of ten levels,** *of fortified turrets* STRAB. 15.3.7 *etc.*

δεκάστομος -ον [δέκα, στόμα] **of ten mouths** TRAG. 653 (*or* [δω] δεκάστομος **of twelve mouths**).

δεκάστῡλος -ον [δέκα, στῦλος] **of ten columns** (of a facade) VITR. 3.2.8.

δεκασύλλαβος -ον [δέκα, συλλαβή] *metr.* **of ten syllables,** *of verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 7.8.

δεκάσχημος -ον [δέκα, σχῆμα] *metr.* **of ten patterns,** *of verses* PLUT. *Metr.* p. 471.

δεκᾶταῖος -α -ον [δεκάτη] **of** *or* **on the tenth day** PLAT. *Rp.* 614b PLUT. *Sol.* 6.1 *etc.* ‖ **of ten days,** *of age* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a 26 (*egg*) LUC. *Halc.* 5 *etc.*

δεκαταλαντία -ας, ἡ [δεκατάλαντος] **sum of ten talents** POLL. 9.52.

δεκᾰτᾰλαντος -ον [δέκα, τάλαντον] **of ten talents** (= 364 kg. *of weight or* 260 kg. *of monetary value; later from* 204 kg. to 393 *depending on the system*), *of weight or value* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 286 (*rock*) AESCHN. 2.99 (*process*).

δεκαταρχ- *usu. v.l., see* δεκαδαρχ-.

δεκαταρχίς ίδος, *fem. adj.* [δεκαδάρχης] **of a decurion** *I*GVI 370 (III^{CE}).

δεκατεία -ας, ἡ [δεκατεύω] **decimation** PLUT. *Ant.* 39.9.

δεκατέσσαρες -α [δέκα, τέσσαρες] **fourteen** POL. 1.36.11 *etc.*

δεκάτευμα -ατος, τό [δεκατεύω] **tithe** CALLIM. (AP 13.25.6) (*pl.*).

δεκάτευσις -εως, ἡ [δεκατεύω] **decimation** DION. 1.24.2.

δεκατευτήριον -ου, τό [δεκατευτής] **office of tithe collection, customs post** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.22.

δεκατευτής -οῦ, ὁ [δεκατεύω] **collector of tithes** HARP.[1]

δεκᾰτεύω [δεκάτη] *impf.* ἐδεκάτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐδεκατευόμην ‖ *fut.* δεκατεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδεκάτευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδεκατεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δεκατευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to pay** *or* **offer a tithe** (*i.e. the tenth part of goods or income*): τῷ θεῷ to the god HDT. 7.132.2 (*cf.* POL. 9.39.5) ‖ **to impose** *or* **levy a tithe** ▸ τι on sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.3.9 | αὐτοὺς δεκατεύοντες imposing tithes on themselves, tithing from among themselves DEMOSTH. 22.77 | **to be a tithe collector** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 472 ‖ **to divide into ten groups** APP. 13.19 (*dub.*) ‖ *milit.* **to decimate, kill one in ten** DCASS. 48.42.2 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to be superior** MAN.[1] 6.279 ❷ *pass.* **to be offered as a tithe:** τῷ Διΐ to Zeus HDT. 1.89.3 ‖ **to be subjected to tithing** XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.20, *al.*

δεκάτη -ης, ἡ [δέκα] **tithe,** *see* δέκατος.

δεκατηλογία -ας, ἡ [δεκατηλόγος] **collection of the tithe** POLL. 1.169.

δεκατηλόγιον -ου, τό [δεκατηλόγος] POLL. 9.28, *see* δεκατευτήριον.

δεκατηλόγος -ου, ὁ [δεκάτη, λέγω] DEMOSTH. 23.177, *see* δεκατευτής.

δεκατημορία -ας, ἡ [δεκατημόριον] IUST. *Ed.* 7.5, *see* δεκατημόριον.

δεκατημόριον -ου, τό [δεκάτη, μόριον] **tenth part, tithe** PLAT. *Leg.* 924a.

δεκατηφόρος -ον [δεκάτη, φέρω] **to whom one offers a tithe** CALLIM. *H.* 4.278 (*first-fruits*) ‖ **one who receives a tithe** PAUS. 1.42.5 (*Apollo*) • *Dor.* δεκατᾱφ- *in inscr.*

δεκατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δέκατος] **formation of decuries** THEM. *Or.* 5.96.6 (*v.l.*).

δέκᾰτος -η -ον [δέκα; *cf. OCS* desetŭ] **tenth** IL. 2.329, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.10 *etc.* | *s.times to indicate an indeterminate round number* IL. 12.15, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ δεκάτη (*sc.* μοῖρα *or* μερίς) **tenth part, 1/10, tithe, 10%** HDT. 2.135.4 SIM. (AP 6.214.4) DEMOSTH. 20, 60 *etc.* = τὸ δέκατον (*sc.* μέρος) VT *Lev.* 23.13, 17, *al. etc.* ‖ ἡ δεκάτη (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **tenth day** OD. 9.83, *al.* | **ceremony of the tenth day** (*from birth, on which the baby is named*) DEMOSTH. 39.22; θύω τὴν δεκάτην I make the sacrifice for the tenth day ARISTOPH. *Av.* 922; φησὶ τὸν πατέρα μου δεκάτην ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ ἑστιᾶσαι he says that my father celebrated the tenth day for him DEMOSTH. 40.28 | *in calendars* δεκάτη προτέρα the 10th of the month, δεκάτη ὑστέρα *or* δεκάτη φθίνοντος the 21st day of the month HSCH.

δεκατόσπορος -ον [δέκατος, σπείρω] **in the tenth generation** EPHOR. 122a.

δεκατόω, *contr.* [δέκατος] *pf.* δεδεκάτωκα, *mid. pass.* δεδεκάτωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (*Byz.*) δεκατωθείς ❶ *act.* **to impose** *or* **cause to pay the tithe** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Heb.* 7.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be levied a tithe** NT *Heb.* 7.9 • *for the other tenses, see* ἀποδεκατόω.

δεκατρεῖς -ία [δέκα, τρεῖς] **thirteen** DEMOSTH. 47.64, *al.* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1019a *etc.*

δεκατώνης -ου, ὁ [δέκατος, ὠνέομαι] **contractor** *or* **collector of the tithe** ANAXIL. 7.

δεκατώνιον -ου, τό [δεκατώνης] **office of the tithe collector** ANTIPH. 28.

δεκάτωσις -εως, ἡ [δεκατόω] **collection of tithes** EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.1.5, *al.*

δεκάφυιος -ον [δέκα, φύω] **tenfold** CALLIM. *fr.* 516.

δεκᾰφῡλος -ον [δέκα, φυλή] **division into ten tribes** HDT. 5.66.2.

δέκαχα *and* δεκαχῇ [δέκα] *adv.* **in ten parts** HDT. 5.69.2 (*corr.*) DCASS. 55.24.6 *etc.*

δεκάχαλκον -ου, τό [δέκα, χαλκός] **coin of ten units of bronze** (*Lat.* denarius) PLUT. *Cam.* 13.1.

δεκαχῇ *adv., see* δέκαχα.

δεκᾰχῑλοι -αι -α [δέκα, χίλιοι] **ten thousand** IL. 5.860, *al.* • *v.l.* -χειλοι ARISTAR.[2] (IL. 14.148).

δεκάχορδος -ον [δέκα, χορδή] **having ten strings,** *of a lyre* VT *Ps.* 91.4, *al. etc.*

δεκάχους -ουν [δέκα, χοῦς] **of ten choes** (= 32.4 liters *or later* 24.5), *of a clepsydra* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 62.2.

δεκαχρονίζω [δέκα, χρονίζω] **to reach ten years, be ten years old** THEOD.[8] *Cat.* 8 (p. 50.19) = *SermCat.* 111 (p. 148.20).

Δεκέβαλος -ου, ὁ **Dekebalos,** *male name* DCASS. 67.6.1 *etc.*

Δεκελέη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* Δεκέλεια.

Δεκελεῆθεν [Δεκέλεια] *adv.* **from Dekeleia** HDT. 9.73.1.

Δεκέλεια -ας, ἡ **Dekeleia,** *Attic deme* HDT. 9.15.1, 73.3 THUC. 6.93.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ελέη.

Δεκελείαζε [Δεκέλεια] *adv.* **toward Dekeleia** STEPH.[1] 2.

Δεκελείᾶσιν [Δεκέλεια] *adv.* **at Dekeleia** ISOCR. 8.84.

Δεκελεικός -ή -όν [Δεκέλεια] **of Dekeleia** ISOCR. 8.37 *etc.*

Δεκελειόθεν [Δεκέλεια] *adv.* **from Dekeleia** LYS. 23.2.

Δεκελεύς -έως, ὁ [Δεκέλεια] **inhabit. of Dekeleia** HDT. 9.73.1 *etc.* • Δεκελε(ι)εύς. *in inscr.*

Δέκελος -ου, ὁ **Dekelos,** *male name* HDT. 9.73.2 *etc.*

δεκέμβολος -ον [δέκα, ἔμβολον] **equipped with ten rostra** AESCHL. *fr.* 133 (*ship*).

δεκέμβριος -α -ον [*Lat.* december] **of December** DION. 8.55.4, *al. etc.*; ὁ δ. (*sc.* μήν) December PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 268b, *al. etc.*; ταῖς δεκεμβρίαις εἰδοῖς on the Ides of December PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287a *P*OXY. 42.3018.10 (III^{CE}), *al.* • *also* δεκάβριος.

δεκετηρικός [δεκετηρίς] *in* δ. λόγος speech (in

celebration of) a decennial THEM. *Or.* 11.141d.
δεκετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [δεκέτηρος] **decennial** DCASS. 53.16.2 *etc.*
δεκέτηρος -ον [δεκέτης] AP 9.474.3, *see* δεκέτης.
δεκέτης -ες [δέκα, ἔτος] **of ten years** SOPH. *Ph.* 715 PLAT. *Leg.* 682d, *al. etc.*; ἀμφὶ Τροΐαν δεκέτεις ἀλάληντο νέοι λόγχαις young men wandered around Troy under arms for ten years EUR. *Andr.* 306 • δεκέτης *IGVI* 678.8 (III-II^{BCE}); *see* δεκαέτης.
δεκέτις -ιδος [δεκέτης] ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 644 DCASS. 56.28.1 *etc.*, *see* δεκέτης; δ. ἔστω let it last for ten years PLAT. *Leg.* 784b.
δεκήρης -ες [δέκα, ἐρέσσω] **of ten rowers** *or* **with ten banks of rowers,** *of a ship* POL. 16.3.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 64.1 *etc.* (*also subst.*).
Δεκίαται PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.10.8, *see* Δεκίηται.
Δεκίηται -ων *or* Δεκίητοι -ων, οἱ **Dekietai,** *Ligurian people* STRAB. 4.6.2.
Δέκιμος -ου, ὁ **Decimus,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 64.1 *etc.*
Δέκιος -ου, ὁ **Decius,** *male name* APP. 15.80 *etc.*
Δέκμος -ου, ὁ **Decimus,** *male name* APP. 9b.19, *al. etc.*
δέκο *see* δέκα.
δέκομαι *Aeol. Ion.*, *see* δέχομαι.
δεκουρίων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* decurio] **decurion** POL. 6.25.2 (*pl.*) AP 4.3 (*lemma to title*).
δέκρετον -ου, τό [*Lat.* decretum] **decree** IUST. *Nov.* 67.4, *al.*
Δεκριανός -οῦ, ὁ **Decrianus,** *male name* LUC. *Asin.* 2 *etc.*
δεκτέος -α -ον [δέχομαι] *verb. adj.* **to be received** *or* **accepted** LUC. *Herm.* 74 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to admit** *or* **understand** STRAB. 10.2.22 *etc.*
δεκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δέχομαι] **receiver,** *title of a functionary* HSCH. *IG* 5.2.274.3 *etc.*
δεκτήριον -ου, τό [δεκτήρ] **receptacle** GEL. 3.19.19.
δέκτης -ου, ὁ [δέχομαι] one who receives, *i.e.* **beggar** OD. 4.248.
δεκτικός -ή -όν [δέχομαι] **suitable for receiving** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 27 (*belly*), *P.A.* 647a7 (*senses*), *al. etc.* ‖ **fit, capable** ARISTOT. *An.* 414a 10, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Def.* 415a *etc.* • *adv.* **δεκτικῶς in a hospitable manner, kindly** [CLEM.^{1}] *Hom.* 4.1.
δέκτο *impf.* (*aor.*) *ind. mid. 3. sg. athem.*, *see* δέχομαι.
δεκτός -ή -όν [δέχομαι] **acceptable, accepted, welcome, appreciated** VT *Prov.* 10.24, *al.* NT *Luke* 4.24, *al.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Job* 33.26 NT *Phil.* 4.18 ‖ **admissible, admitted, understood** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.269 *etc.* ‖ **to be apprehended** IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21.19.
δέκτρια -ας [δέχομαι] **receiving, welcoming** ARCHIL. (ATH. 13.594b-d) LUC. (AP 11.400.6).
δέκτωρ -ορος ὁ [δέχομαι] **receiver:** ὑπέστης αἵματος δ. νέου you have taken upon yourself the recent blood (*of the slaughter carried out by Orestes*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 204.
δεκώρυγος -ον [δέκα, ὄρυγα] **of ten orygai** (= 17.74 m.) XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5.
δελεάζω [δέλεαρ] *impf.* ἐδελέαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδελεαζόμην ‖ *fut.* δελεάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδέλεασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδελεασμένος EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.30.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδελεάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δελεασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bait, put out as bait:** νῶτον ὑὸς περὶ ἄγκιστρον the back of the hog around the hook HDT. 2.70.1 | δ. τὸ ἄγκιστρον ἰσχάδι to bait the hook with a fig LUC. *Pisc.* 47; ὡς δὴ καὶ ἐπ' ἄλλους δελεάσωμεν so that we may be able to bait (the hook) for others also LUC. *Pisc.* 48 ‖ *fig.* **to lure, seek to seduce** ▸ τινα s.o. ANTIPH. 47.2 HDN.^{1} 2.15.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be caught with bait** ISOCR. 8.34 (*animals*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be lured, caught** *or* **seduced:** τινι with *or* through sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.4 DEMOSTH. 18.45 *etc.*; ὑπό τινος by sthg. LUC. *Ap.* 9 *etc.*
δέλεαρ -ατος, τό [*see* βλῆρ?; *cf. Lat.* gula?] **bait** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.4 POL. 15.21.6 *etc.* (*also fig.*); τοιόνδ' ἔχω σου δέλεαρ I have the kind of bait that works well on you EUR. *Andr.* 264 | ἡδονήν, μέγιστον κακοῦ δ. pleasure, the greatest incitement to evildoing PLAT. *Tim.* 69d ‖ *fig.* **flattery, enticement:** (*in posit. sense*) τὸ τῆς δικαιοσύνης δ. enticement of justice CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.14.1; (*in neg. sense*) τῆς ἐπιθυμίας τὰ δ. the enticements of passion CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.40.2 • *epic* δεῖλαρ (*see*) ‖ *later epic gen.* δελείατος NUM. 584.1 | *pl.* δελέατα > δέλητα THEOCR. 21.10 (*dub.*); *dat.* δελέασσιν OPP. 3.437.
δελεάρπαξ -ᾰγος [δέλεαρ, ἅρπαξ] **taking the bait,** *of fish* LEON. (AP 7.504.3).
δελέασμα -ατος, τό [δελεάζω] **bait** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 789 PLUT. *Arat.* 17.2 (*pl.*) ‖ *fig.* **enticement, seduction, temptation:** μακάριος ὁ μὴ περιτραπεὶς ἐκ τῶν τῆς ἡδονῆς δ. blessed is he who is not overwhelmed by the temptations of pleasure BAS. *HPs.* 1.5.
δελεασμάτιον -ου, τό [δελέασμα] **little bait** PHILOX. b.5 (*fig.*).
δελεασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δελεάζω] **capture with bait** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 7 ‖ *fig.* **flattery, enticement** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 41.1.
δελεαστάς -ᾶ [δελεάζω] **angler** CERC. 6a.4 Livrea (*conject.*).
δελεαστικός -ή -όν [δελεάζω] **enticing** CYR.^{3} *Cat.* 12.34 *etc.* • *adv.* **δελεαστικῶς in an enticing manner** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.120.3.
δελεαστός -ή -όν [δελεάζω] *f.l. in* IOS. *Ap.* 2.284, *see* δελεαστικός.
δελεάστρα -ας, ἡ [δελεάζω] **trap** (with bait) CRATIN. 231.
δελεαστρεύς -έως, ὁ [δελέαστρον] **fisherman** (*lit.* angler) NIC. *Th.* 793.
δελέαστρον -ου, τό [δελεάζω] NICOPH. 4, *see* δελεάστρα.
δελεουχίς -ίδος [δέλεαρ, ἔχω?] **enticing** CHOER. 21.2.
δέλετρον -ου, τό [δελεάζω] OPP. 2.431, *al.* NUM. (ATH. 7.287c, 306c: *v.l.*) *see* δέλεαρ ‖ **torch** ATH. 15.699e.
δελήτιον -ου, τό [δέλεαρ] **little bait** SOPHR. 113.
δέλητον -ου, τό THEOCR. 21.10 (*dub.*), *see* δέλεαρ.
δελκανός -οῦ, ὁ *a fish* (*in Thrace*) ATH. 3.118b.
Δέλλιος -ου, ὁ **Dellius,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 25.3, *al. etc.*
δέλος -εος, τό EUSTATH. 235.7 *etc.*, *see* δέλεαρ.
δέλτα, τό [*Heb.* dāleth] *indecl.* **delta** (*see* Δ, δ), *fourth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 427a ACHAE. 33 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **delta** *of a river* HDT. 2.13.2, *al.* (*Nile*) STRAB. 15.1.33 (*Indus*) *etc.* | **pubis** *of a woman* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 151 (*oth. adv.* in the shape of a delta) • *gen.* δέλτατος DEMOCR. B 20.
δελτάριον -ου, τό [δέλτος] POL. 29.27.2, *see* δελτίον.
δελτίον -ου, τό [δέλτος] (written) **tablet** HDT. 7.329.3.
δελτογράφημα -ατος, τό [δελτογράφος] **rescript** *IOGIS* 458.62 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}).
δελτογράφος -ον [δέλτος, γράφω] **one who notes** (on a tablet): *fig.* δελτογράφῳ δὲ πάντ' ἐπωπᾷ φρενί he observes all things with his remembering mind AESCHL. *Eum.* 275.
δελτοειδής -ές [δέλτος, εἶδος] **shaped like a delta, triangular** HSCH. ‖ *anat.* **deltoid** GAL. 2.534 • *adv.* δελτοειδῶς **in the shape of a delta** RUF. *Os.* 10 (*anat.*).
δελτοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* δελτοειδής.
δελτόομαι, *contr.* [δέλτος] **to write on a tablet:** *fig.* τἄμ' ἔπη δελτουμένας noting my words (in your mind) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 179.
δέλτος -ου, ἡ [*see* δαιδάλλω, *cf. Lat.* dolo?; *or Phoen.* dlt?] Ⓐ **tablet** (for writing) BATR. 3 HDT. 8.135.3 *etc.* | *fig.* δέλτοις φρενῶν on the tablets of the mind = in memory AESCHL. *Pr.* 789 = ἐν φρενὸς δέλτοισι SOPH. *fr.* 597 | *for voting* PLUT. *CMi.* 46.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **text, message, letter** PLAT. *epist.* 312d *etc.* | **testament** LUC. *Tim.* 22 | **book, opus** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.2.1, *al.*) *etc.* | αἱ δώδεκα δέλτοι the Twelve Tables DION. 2.27 • *Cypr.* δάλτος.
δελτωτός -ή -όν [δέλτα] **arranged as a delta:** *subst.* τὸ Δελτωτόν **Triangle,** *constellation* ARAT. 235 *etc.*
δελφάκειος -ον [δέλφαξ] **of a pig** PHERECR. 113.16 ALEXIS 129.2 *etc.*
δελφᾰκίνη -ης, ἡ EPICHAR. 122.2, *see* δέλφαξ.
δελφάκιον -ου, τό [δέλφαξ] **piglet** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 237, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 674c *etc.* ‖ **female genitalia** HSCH.
δελφακόομαι, *contr.* [δέλφαξ] *Dor. pres. ptc.* δελφακουμένα becoming an (adult) piglet ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 786 *etc.*
δέλφᾰξ -ακος, ἡ, ὁ [*see* δελφύς?] **pig** *or* **sow** HIPPON. 136 HDT. 2.70.2 HIPPAR. *SH* 496.2 *etc.*
Δελφικός -ή -όν [Δελφοί] **of Delphi, Delphic** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Δελφικόν **sanctuary of Delphi** APP. 9b.5 ‖ *metr.* *see* διδυμαῖος.
δελφίν -ῖνος, ὁ *see* δελφίς.
δελφινάριον -ου, τό [δελφίς] **little dolphin** (of metal), *mooring cleat* HERO *Aut.* 27.2.
δελφίνειος -α -ον [δελφίς] **of a dolphin** CYRAN. 108.
δελφινέλαιον -ου, τό [δελφίς, ἔλαιον] **dolphin oil** CYRAN. 107.
δελφῑνηρός -ον **rich in dolphins** AESCHL. *fr.* 150 (*v.l.*).
δελφινιάς -άδος, ἡ [δελφίς] *bot. a plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.73a, *see* δελφίνιον.
δελφινίζω [δελφίς] **to plunge like a dolphin:** κάρα δελφινίσαντες ducking the head LUC. *Lex.* 5.
δελφίνιον -ου, τό [δελφίς] *bot.* **delphinium, larkspur** DIOSC.^{2} 3.73a GEOP. 20.2.2.
Δελφίνιος -α -ον, **Delphinios,** *epith. of Apollo* HOM. 3.495 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Δελφίνιος **month of Delphinios** SCH. PIND. *N.* 5.81 *etc.* | τὸ Δελφίνιον **temple of Apollo Delphinios** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 57.3 PLUT. *Thes.* 14.1, *al. etc.* | τὰ Δελφίνια **festival of Apollo Delphinios** SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.155 *etc.*
δελφινίς, τράπεζα, ἡ [δελφίς] **table with legs shaped like dolphins** LUC. *Lex.* 7 (*gen.* ίδος).
δελφινίσκος -ου, ὁ [δελφίς] **little dolphin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 17.
δελφινοειδής -ές [δελφίς, εἶδος] **dolphin-like** DIOSC.^{2} 3.73a.
δελφινόσημος -ον [δελφίς, σῆμα] **having a dolphin as insignia** LYC. 658.
δελφινοφόρος -ον [δελφίς, φέρω] **bearing dolphins:** δ. κεραῖαι yard-arms (of ships) armed with dolphins (*see* δελφίς) THUC. 7.41.2 *etc.*
δέλφιξ -ῖκος, ὁ [*see* Δελφοί] **small three-legged table, tripod** PLUT. *T.G.* 2.4 (*dub.*) *etc.*
Δέλφιον -ου, τό **Delphion,** *mountain* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839b 1.
δελφίς -ῖνος, ὁ [*see* δελφύς?] Ⓐ *zool.* **dolphin** IL. 21.22 ARCHIL. 122.7 PIND. *P.* 2.51 HDT. 1.24.6 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **Dolphin,** *constellation* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 355b 22 ARAT. 316 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **dolphin-shaped lead weight** (*hung from a ship's yard-arm as missile*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 762 | **weight, ballast** (*to stabilize a boat under sail*)

Opp. 3.290 *etc.* ‖ *mech.* **lock, ratchet** Orib. 49.4.44 • *later nom.* δελφίν.

Δελφίς -ίδος [Δελφοί] **of Delphi** Pind. *P.* 4.60 Soph. *O.T.* 463 *etc.*

Δέλφις -ιδος, ὁ **Delphis,** *male name* Theocr. 2.21, *al. etc.*

Δελφίων -ωνος, ὁ **Delphion,** *male name* Xen. *Hel.* 5.3.22 *etc.*

Δελφοί -ῶν, οἱ **Delphoi (Delphi),** *city in Phokis (city, oracle, games)* Hom. 27.14 Hdt. 1.13.1, *al.* Thuc. 1.25.1, *al. etc.*

δέλφον *conjectural ancient Greek term for "one", alluded to as etym.* of ἀδελφός Num.[1] *fr.* 54.

Δελφός -οῦ, ὁ **Delphian, inhabit. of Delphi** Hdt. 1.14.3 *etc.* (*see* Δελφοί) ‖ **Delphos,** *son of Poseidon* Aeschl. *Eum.* 16.

Δελφύνης -ου, ὁ *and* **Δελφύνη** -ης, ἡ **Delphyne(s)** Ap. 2.706 (*v.l.*) Maeandr. 10 *etc.* • Δέλφυνα Callim. *fr.* 54.

δελφύς -ύος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* gárbha-, *Av.* grbuš] **root, womb** Hp. *Ster.* 222 Aristot. *H.A.* 510b 13 *etc.*

δέμα -ατος, τό [δέω] **link, tether:** ἐμπλεκόμενοι τοῖς δέμασι entangled in their harnesses, *of horses* Pol. 6.33.11 ‖ **cable, hawser** (*for towing*) Phil. 73.24.

δέμας, τό [δέμω] **body, stature** (*proper.* structure of the body) Il. 1.115, *al.* Od. 22.206, *al. etc.* | *frequently in paraphrases with gen. or adj.* (*usu. lyr. and trag.*) μητρῷον δ. maternal body = mother Aeschl. *Eum.* 84; του φίλων ... οἰκετῶν δ. a beloved servant Soph. *Tr.* 908; Ἡράκλειον δ. Herakles Eur. *H.F.* 1037 | *of corpses* Batr. 106 Soph. *Ant.* 205 Eur. *Or.* 40, *al. etc.* | *rar. of animals* Od. 10.240 (*pigs*), *al.* Pind. *O.* 1.20 (*horse*) *etc.* | *of plants and things* οἰνάνθης δ. vine shoot Soph. *fr.* 255.4; τ' ἀστερωπὸν οὐρανοῦ δ. and the starry vault of the sky Criti. 19.33 *TrGF*; ὕλης δ. thick of the forest Orph. *L.* 238 ‖ *analog.* **penis** Plat.[1] 189.10 ◆ *adv.* **δέμας** *and gen.* **in the manner of, in the shape of** Il. 17.366, *al.* • *only nom. sg. and acc.* (Il. Od. *only acc.*) *and dat.* δέμαϊ Pind. *Pae.* 6.80.

δεμάτιον -ου, τό [δέμα] **little binding, bundle, sheaf** Hippiatr. 22.22 Sch. Theocr. 4.18b *etc.*

δέμνιον -ου, τό [*see* δέμω?; *or see* δέω?] **bed** (*proper.* bed-frame), *usu. pl.* Il. 24.644 Od. 11.189 Pind. *N.* 1.3 (*sg.*) *etc.*

δεμνιοπετής -ές [δέμνιον, πίπτω] **confined to bed** Nicol.[1] 44.

δεμνιοτήρης -ες [δέμνιον, τηρέω] **guarding the bed:** δεμνιοτήρη πόνον ὀρταλίχων the toil of guarding the little ones in the nest, *of vultures* Aeschl. *Ag.* 53; τίς ... μὴ περιώδυνος μηδὲ δ. ... μοῖρα such a death ... without long suffering and without lengthy confinement to bed Aeschl. *Ag.* 1449.

δέμω [*cf. Goth.* timrjan; *see* δόμος] *impf.* ἔδεμον Eustath. 1993.63 ‖ *aor.* ἔδειμα, *mid.* ἐδειμάμην | *ptc.* δείμας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δέδμημαι | *ptc.* δεδμημένος ❶ *act.* **to build** ▸ *with acc.* Il. 14.32, *al.* Hdt. 2.124.3 (*street*) Eur. *Rh.* 232 (*walls*) *etc.*; δέμων ἀνθοῦσαν ἀλωήν while he arranged *or* crafted a flourishing vineyard Hom. 4.87 ❷ *mid.* (*aor.*) **to build** (for oneself) ▸ *with acc.* Od. 6.9 (*houses*) Plat. *Ax.* 370b (*city*) ❸ *pass.* (*pf. mid.*) **to be built** *or* **crafted** Il. 6.245, *al.* Hdt. 7.59.1, *al. etc.* • *poet. impf.* δέμον ‖ *epic aor.* δεῖμα, *epic mid. 3. sg.* δείματο | *epic subj. 1. pl.* δείμομεν Il. 7.337 ‖ *Dor. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* δέδμανθ' Theocr. 15.120 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. epic and Ion.* (ἐ)δέδμητο.

δέν δενός, τό [*see* οὐδέν] **sthg.:** μὴ μᾶλλον τὸ δὲν ἢ τὸ μηδὲν εἶναι "sthg." exists no more than "nothing" Democr. B 156 | κ' οὐδὲν ἐκ δενὸς γένοιτο nothing could be born from sthg. (*oth.* from nothing) Alc. 320.

δενδᾰλίς -ίδος, ὁ **barley flatbread** Eratosth. 10.2 *etc.*

δενδίλλω to turn the gaze, glance with the eyes Soph. *fr.* 1039 Ap. 3.281 | ἐς ἕκαστον at each one Il. 9.180.

δενδραῖος -η -ον [δένδρον] **of a tree** Nonn. *D.* 26.198 (*sap*).

δενδράς -άδος [δένδρον] **of trees, woody** Nonn. *D.* 2.639, *al.*

δενδράχᾰτης -ου, ὁ **tree agate** Orph. *L.* 3.1 Plin. 37.139 *etc.*

δένδρειον -ου, τό [δένδρον] *later epic* Arat. 1008 *etc.*, *see* δένδρον.

δένδρειος -α -ον [δένδρον] **of a tree** Strab. 15.1.60 (*v.l.*) Nonn. *D.* 12.57 (*v.l.*).

δενδρεόθρεπτος -ον [δένδρεον, τρέφω] **nourishing trees** Emped. B 111.8 (*rain*).

δένδρεον -ου, τό *Ion. epic* Il. 3.151, *al.* Hdt. 4.22.2 *etc.*, *see* δένδρον • *syneresis in* -έω, -εω-.

δενδρήεις -εσσα -εν [δένδρεον] **tree-lined, wooded** Od. 1.51, *al.* Ap. 3.1244 Theocr. 25.30 *etc.* ‖ **of a tree, arboreal** Opp. 4.270 ‖ **with marks of trees** Orph. *L.* 236.

δενδριακός -ή -όν [δένδρον] Diod.[3] (AP 6.22.6), *see* δενδρικός.

δενδρίζω [δένδρον] **to be like a tree** Diosc.[2] 5.122.

δενδρικός -ή -όν [δένδρον] **of a tree, arboreal** Thphr. *C.P.* 5.18.1 *etc.*

δένδριον -ου, τό *Aeol.* Alc. 342 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* δένδρον.

δενδρίον -ου, τό [δένδρον] **shrub, small tree** Agathoc. 4 *etc.*

δενδρίτης -ου [δένδρον] **of a tree, arboreal** Thphr. *Vent.* 13 *etc.* | *epith. of Dionysus* Plut. *QConv.* 675f.

Δενδρίτης -ου, ὁ **Dendrites,** *people born from trees* Luc. *V.H. 1* 22 (*pl.*).

δενδρῖτις -ῖδος [δένδρον] **arboreal, suitable for trees** Dion. 1.37.1 (*terrain*) *etc.* | ἄμπελος δ. climbing vines Strab. 5.3.5; νύμφη δ. Nymph of the groves Agath. (AP 9.665.3) | *epith. of Helen* Paus. 3.19.10 ‖ *subst. a precious stone* Plin. 37.192.

δενδροβατέω, *contr.* [δένδρον, βαίνω] **to climb trees** Antiph.[1] (AP 11.348.4).

δενδρογάλην̃ος -ου, ὁ [δένδρον, γαλήνη] **flavored with myrtle,** *wine* Geop. 5.2.10.

δενδροέθειρα -ας [δένδρον, ἔθειρα] **of arboreal hair, woody:** δενδροέθειραι πτυχαί woody ravines Timoth. 15.116.

δενδροειδής -ές [δένδρον, εἶδος] **tree-like** Diosc.[2] 4.164.9.

δενδρόκλων -ωνος, ὁ **sprig** Orph. *L*[2]. 19.

δενδροκολάπτης -ου, ὁ [δένδρον, κολάπτω] *ornith.* **woodpecker** Cyran. 3.12, *al.* Gloss. 2.150, *see* δρυοκολάπτης.

δενδροκόμης -ου Rufin. (AP 5.19.5), *see* δενδρόκομος.

δενδροκομικός -ή -όν [δενδροκόμος] **concerning the care of trees, of woodsmen** Ael. *N.A.* 13.18.

δενδροκόμος -ον [δένδρον, κομέω] **caring for trees** Nonn. *D.* 47.182, 199.

δενδρόκομος -ον [δένδρον, κόμη] **timbered, woody, adorned with trees** Eur. *Hel.* 1107 Aristoph. *Nub.* 280 (*lyr.*).

δενδροκοπέω, *contr.* [δένδρον, κόπτω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδενδροκοπημένος Diod. 12.45.4 ❶ *act.* **to cut** *or* **fell trees** Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be cut down,** *of trees* Diod. *l.c.* Corn. 30 • *pres. ptc.* δενδροκοπέοντος Demosth. 18.90 (*decr.*).

δενδρολάχανα -ων, τά [δένδρον, λάχανον] **weeds** *or* **legumes that climb on trees** Thphr. *H.P.* 1.3.4.

δενδρολίβᾰνον -ου, τό [δένδρον, λίβανος] *bot.* **rosemary** Gal. 12.67 Geop. 11.15 *title etc.*

δενδρομᾰλάχη -ης, ἡ [δένδρον, μαλάχη] *bot.* **tree mallow** Geop. 15.5.6 *etc.*

δένδρον -ου, τό [*cf. Goth.* triu, *AS* treow; *see* δρῦς] **tree, plant** (*woody*), *usu. of fruit, cultivated or wild* Pind. *O.* 3.23 Hdt. 1.193.3; δ. ἐλάας olive tree Aristoph. *Av.* 617; δένδρεον αὖον dry tree, *i.e.* staff Callim. *fr.* 260.52 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* δένδρεον; *Aeol.* δένδριον *later epic* δένδρειον | *see also* δένδρος.

δενδροπήμων -ον [δένδρον, πῆμα] **deathly for trees** Aeschl. *Eum.* 938 • *gen.* -ονος.

1. δένδρος -ου, ὁ *later* Ath.[2] (Orib. *Inc.* 23.5.1), *see* δένδρον.

2. δένδρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό Hdt. 6.79.2 *etc.*, *Ion. for* δένδρον • *dat.* δένδρεϊ | *pl.* δένδρεα > -δρη, *dat.* δένδρεσι (*Att. and Ion. prose*), *later* δενδράσι ‖ *the nom.* δένδρεα *and gen.* δενδρέων *can also be linked to* δένδρεον.

δενδροτομέω, *contr.* [δενδροτόμος] *impf.* ἐδενδροτόμουν ‖ *fut. inf.* δενδροτομήσειν Eustath. 395.39 ‖ *aor.* ἐδενδροτόμησα; **to cut** *or* **fell trees,** *usu. for* **to devastate** Thuc. 1.108.2 Strab. 14.6.5 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐδενδροτόμησε τὸ νῶτον; did (the horsewhip) devastate your back? Aristoph. *Pax* 747.

δενδροτομία -ας, ἡ [δενδροτόμος] **cutting of trees, devastation** Phil.[2] *Virt.* 150 Sch. Hes. *Op.* 421a *etc.*

δενδροτόμος -ον [δένδρον, τέμνω] **cutting trees** Hsch. *s.v.* δρυοτόμος.

δενδροτρόφος -ον [δένδρον, τρέφω] **nourishing trees** Max.[1] 31.7 (*mountains*).

δενδροφορέω, *contr.* [δενδροφόρος] **to carry plants** (*in procession*) Artemid. 2.37.

δενδροφορία -ας, ἡ [δενδροφόρος] **act of carrying plants** (*see* δενδροφορέω) Strab. 10.3.10 (*pl.*) ‖ **production of trees** Geop. 2.9.3.

δενδροφόρος -ον [δένδρον, φέρω] **producing trees, planted in trees, timbered** Pol. 3.55.9 Plut. *Sul.* 12.4 (*superl.*) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δενδροφόρος **land planted in trees** Phil.[2] *Abr.* 138, *Legat.* 249 ‖ ὁ δενδροφόρος **bearer of plants** (*in religious ceremonies*) Lyd. *Mens.* 4.59 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

δενδροφυέω, *contr.* [δενδροφυής] **to produce trees** Thphr. (Porph. *Abst.* 2.5).

δενδροφυής -ές [δένδρον, φύω] **growing into a tree** Lyr. *A.* 985b.7.

δενδρόφυτος -ον [δένδρον, φύω] **planted in trees, timbered** Plut. *Cam.* 16.2 | δ. πέτρα (precious) stone with marks of trees, *of agate* Orph. *L.* 232.

δενδρόω, *contr.* [δένδρον] *aor.* ἐδένδρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (συν)δεδένδρωμαι Lib. *Pr.* 11.11.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδενδρώθην ❶ *act.* **to turn into a tree:** γυῖα the limbs Nonn. *D.* 43.234 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἑὴν δενδρώσατο μορφήν she changed her shape into a tree Nonn. *D.* 12.190 ❸ *pass.* **to turn into a tree, become a tree** Thphr. *H.P.* 1.9.4, *al.* Plot. 3.4.2 • *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* δενδρώσατο Nonn. *D.* 36.308, *al.*

1. δενδρυάζω [δένδρον] **to be hidden among trees** Aeld. δ 7 (119).

2. δενδρυάζω [δενδρύω] **to be submerged in water** L. *E.M.* 256.4.

δενδρύφιον -ου, τό [δένδρον] **sapling, shrub** Maur. 4.20, 7.23 (*corr.*) *etc.* | *of coral* Thphr. *H.P.* 4.7.2.

δενδρύω [*see* δρῦς? *cf. Lith.* neriù, *OCS* vŭnĭrǫ] **to be under water** *IG* 4.952.20.

δενδρώδης -ες [δένδρον] **tree-like** Aristot. *Long.* 467b 1 Dioscr.[2] 4.173, *al. etc.* ‖ **timbered, woody** Hp. *Aër.* 13 ‖ δενδώδεσι Νύμφαις to the Nymphs of the trees Meleag. (AP 7.195.5).

δενδρώεις -εσσα -εν *v.l.*, *see* δενδρήεις.

δένδρωμα -ατος, τό [δένδρον] **plantation, grove** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.22.6.

δενδρών -ῶνος, ὁ [δένδρον] VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 21.33, *Reg.* 1.31.13, *see* δένδρωμα.

δένδρωσις -εως, ἡ [δενδρόω] **growth** *or* **accretion on a tree** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.5.

δενδρώτης -ου [δένδρον] **woody** THEOGNOST. 44.

δενδρῶτις -ιδος EUR. *H.F.* 790, *see* δενδρώτης.

Δένθις, ὁ **Denthis**, *male name* ALCM. 92d NONN. *D.* 32.222 (*acc.* -ιν) *etc.*

δεννάζω [δέννος] *fut.* δεννάσω || *aor.* ἐδέννασα; **to outrage, injure** ▸ *with acc.* THGN. 1211 SOPH. *Ant.* 759 *etc.*; κακὰ δεννάζων ῥήματα insulting him with outrageous words SOPH. *Ai.* 243.

δενναστός -ή -όν [δεννάζω] **injured, mocked** HSCH.

δέννος -ου, ὁ **insult, outrage, censure** HDT. 9.107.1 LYC. 777 HEROND. 7.104 *etc.*

δέξαι *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* δέχομαι || *Ion. for* δεῖξαι: *aor. inf. act.*, *see* δείκνυμι.

δεξαμενή -ῆς, ἡ [δέχομαι] **cistern, barrel** (for water) HDT. 3.9.3, 6.119.3 *etc.* || **pool** PLAT. *Criti.* 117a | ἰχθύων δ. fish hatchery MAUR. 7.3 || **receptacle** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.177 *etc.* | **vein** DEMOCR. B 135 (*pl.*) || *philos.* **receiving part**, *of material with respect to form* PLAT. *Tim.* 53a.

Δεξαμένη -ης, ἡ **Dexamene** ("she who receives"), *Nereid* IL. 18.44.

Δεξαμενός -οῦ, ὁ **Dexamenos**, *male name* CALLIM. *H.* 4.102 *etc.*

Δέξανδρος -ου, ὁ **Dexandros**, *male name* AP 12.69.2 *etc.*

δεξιά -ᾶς, ἡ **right hand**, *see* δεξιός.

Δεξιάδης -ου, ὁ [Δέξιος] **son of Dexios** IL. 7.15.

δεξιάζω [δεξιός] ❶ *mid.* **to approve** *P*LIPS. 41.5 (IV[CE]) ❷ *pass.* VT 2*Macc.* 4.34 (*aor. ptc. pass.* δεξιασθείς), *see* δεξιόομαι.

δεξίαμα -ατος, τό SOPH. *O.C.* 619 (*v.l.*) EUR. *fr.* 324.1 (*v.l.*), *see* δεξίωμα.

δεξή *Ion. for* δεξιά, *see* δεξιός.

Δεξιθέα -ας, ἡ **Dexithea**, *female name* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.118 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.2 *etc.*

Δεξίθεος -ου, ὁ **Dexitheos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 14 *etc.*

Δεξικράτης -ους, ὁ **Dexikrates**, *male name* ATH. 3.124b *etc.*

Δεξικρέων -οντος, ὁ **Dexikreon**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303c.

δεξίμηλος -ον [δέχομαι, μῆλον 2] **that receives flocks** = rich in sacrificial victims EUR. *Ph.* 632, *Andr.* 129, *al.*

δέξιμος -η -ον [δέξις] **acceptable** *P*FLOR. 368.8, *al.* (I[CE]).

Δεξίνικος -ου, ὁ **Dexinikos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 800.

δεξιοβόλος *v.l.*, *see* δεξιολάβος.

δεξιόγυιος -ον [δεξιός, γυῖον] **agile-limbed, deft, capable** PIND. *O.* 9.111.

δεξιοκοιτέω [δεξιός, κοιτέω] **to sleep on the right side** *PhMG* 2.195.

δεξιολάβος -ου, ὁ [δεξιός, λαμβάνω] **lancier, guard** NT *Acts* 23.23 (*v.l.* δεξιοβόλος).

Δεξιόνικος -ου, ὁ **Dexionikos**, *male name* AP 12.142.1.

δεξιόομαι, *contr.* [δεξιός] *impf.* ἐδεξιούμην || *fut.* δεξιώσομαι || *aor.* ἐδεξιωσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδεξιώθην || *Byz. fut. ptc. pass.* δεξιωθησόμενος ❶ *mid.* **to greet** (*with the right hand*), **receive, welcome** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 753 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.53 LYS. 2.37 *etc.*; χερσὶ ἐδεξιόωντο they received *or* greeted him, stretching out their hands HOM. 6.16; δ. ἐπαίνοις to receive with praises SOPH. *El.* 976; δώροις with gifts ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 8; μηδένα τῷ αὐτοῦ στόματι δεξιοῦσθαι μηδὲ φιλήματι ἀσπάζεσθαι no one (could) greet him either by embracing *or* kissing him LUC. *Alex.* 41 | θεοῖσι πρῶτα δεξιώσομαι before all else I will greet (= I will honor) the gods (raising my right hand) AESCHL. *Ag.* 852 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* πυκνὴν ἄμυστιν ... δεξιούμενοι greeting with many pledges, receiving with brimming cups EUR. *Rh.* 419 || *later* δ. τὸν δῆμον to present oneself to the people to solicit their votes PLUT. *CMi.* 49.5 || **to honor** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (121.16) ❷ *pass.* (*aor.*) **to be greeted, receive a welcome:** δοκεῖ σοι χρῆναι ... δεξιωθῆναι; do you think it would be necessary to receive a welcome? PLAT. *Rp.* 468b.

δεξιόπηρος -ον [δεξιός, πηρός] **blind in the right eye** HIEROCL.[2] 63.

δεξιός -ά -όν [*see* δέχομαι?; *cf. Skt.* dakṣiṇá-, *Goth.* taihswa, *OIr.* dess] A **right, located on the right** IL. 4.481, *al. etc.*; τὸ δεξιόν (*sc.* κέρας) the right wing, *of an army* XEN. *Ag.* 2.9 *etc.* | *adv. with prep.* ἐπὶ (τὰ) δεξιά on the right IL. 12.239 *etc.* = εἰς *or* ἐπὶ (τὰ) δεξιὰ χειρός PIND. *P.* 6.19 SOPH. *fr.* 598 THEOCR. 25.18 = κατὰ δεξιὰ χειρός ARAT. 707; ἐπὶ δεξιόφιν toward the right IL. 13.308 = εἰς *or* πρὸς δεξιά HDT. 4.42.4, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 43b *etc.*; ἀπὸ *or* ἐκ (τῶν) δεξιῶν from the right ARISTOT. *Cael.* 284b 28 NT *Matt.* 20.21 *etc.* = ἐκ δεξιῆς Hdt. 1.75.4 || *extens.* **well-augured, favorable, fortunate**, *of the flight of birds or of other auspices* (*aimed toward the right, i.e. to the east when looking north*) IL. 13.821 OD. 2.154 AESCHL. *Pr.* 489 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.3 (*thunder*) *etc.* || *astr.* **northward** CLEOM. 1.1 B *analog. of pers.* **dextrous, capable, skilled, industrious** PIND. *I.* 5.61 THUC. 3.82 *etc.*; ▸ περί τι skilled at sthg. PLAT. *Hippar.* 225c | τινὶ πρός τι δεξιός that shows oneself kindly in favor of s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Nec.* 13 || *of things* λέγω τι δεξιόν I say sthg. sensible ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 96; οἰομένη δεξιὸν ποιεῖν thinking that he would be doing a smart thing ANTIPHO 1.19 C *subst. fem.* δεξιά -ᾶς, ἡ **right hand, right:** ἐν δεξιᾷ (*Ion.* -ῇ) to the right, on the right HDT. 7.217.1, *al.* THUC. 2.19.2, *al. etc.*; Ἐπίδαμνός ἐστι πόλις ἐν δεξιᾷ ἐσπλέοντι τὸν Ἰόνιον κόλπον Epidamnos is a city located on the right side as one sails through the Ionian Gulf THUC. 1.24.1; ἐν δεξιᾷ λαβόντες τὴν Σικελίαν taking Sicily on the right THUC. 7.1.1 | ἐκ δεξιᾶς from the right ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 639 | ἐπὶ δεξιᾷ τινος to the right of sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192f || *extens. as a sign of greeting, friendship, commitment and sim.*: δεξιᾷ ἠσπάζοντο ἔπεσσί τε μειλιχίοισι they greeted them with (= stretching out) their right hands with placating words IL. 10.542; (τὴν χεῖρα) δεξιὰν διδόναι *or* ἐμβάλλειν *or* ἀνατείνειν *or* προτείνειν to give, offer, extend the right hand ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 81 *etc.*; δεξιὰν ἔλαβον καὶ ἔδωκα I took his right hand and gave him mine XEN. *An.* 1.6.6 (*cf.* 7.3.1) | *pl.* **pledge:** σπονδαί τ' ἄκρητοι καὶ δεξιαί libations of unmixed wine and right hands, *i.e.* pacts and pledges IL. 4.159; δεξιὰς ἔνιοι παρὰ βασιλέως ἔφερον some were bringing assurances from the king XEN. *An.* 2.4.1 || *Christ. of the right hand of God as a symbol of honor, glory and power* [ATHANAS.] *QuScr.* 45 | *of Jesus Christ*: δ. ... τοῦ Θεοῦ ... ὁ Υἱός the right hand of God (*sc.* is) the Son CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.76A || *compar.* -ιώτερος | *superl.* -ιώτατος ◆ *adv.* **δεξιῶς well-omened, favorably** HDN.[1] 3.9.12 || **expertly, capably** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 148 (*superl. neut. pl.*), *al. etc.*; δεξιῶς ἔχειν πρός τι to be suitable for sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 660a || *superl.* -ώτατα ARISTOPH. *l.c.* • *Ion. fem.* δεξιή.

Δέξιος -ου, ὁ **Dexios**, *male name* DIOG. 9.18 *etc.* (*also* -ίος).

δεξιόσειρος, ὁ [δεξιός, σειρά] (*sc.* ἵππος) **horse on the right** (*in a team of four*), *i.e.* the quickest: *fig.* μέγας Ἄρης δ. the great, impetuous *or* propitious Ares = bulwark of our city SOPH. *Ant.* 140 (*lyr.*).

δεξιοστάτης -ου, ὁ [δεξιός, ἵστημι] **one who stands on the right side of the chorus** POLL. 2.161, 4.106.

δεξιότης -ητος, ἡ [δεξιός] A **dexterity, ability, capacity** HDT. 8.124.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 719, *al.* THUC. 3.37.3 *etc.* B **propitiousness, opportunity** LYD. *Mag.* 1.3 C **affability, kindness** PAUS. 7.7.5 *etc.* D **rectitude** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.54.12.

δεξιότοιχος -ον [δεξιός, τοῖχος] *naut.* **starboard** AG *Bek.* 91 *etc.*

δεξιοφανής -ές [δεξιός, φαίνω] **looking erect, not inverted**, *of an image in a mirror* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930b | **reflecting a straight image** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 28.17.

δεξιόφιν *epic*, *see* δεξιός.

Δεξίοχος -ου, ὁ **Dexiochos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 28.56.

δεξιόχωλος -ον [δεξιός, χωλός] **lame in the right leg** MART. 12.39.9 (*Lat.*).

Δέξιππος -ου **Dexippos**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.1.16, *al. etc.*

Δεξίπυρος -ον [δέχομαι, πῦρ] **Dexipyros** ("he who receives fire"), *male name* EUR. *Suppl.* 64.

δέξις -εως, ἡ [δέχομαι] **reception, welcome** EUR. *I.A.* 1182 PLAT. *Leg.* 761b.

δεξίστρατος -ον [δέχομαι, στρατός] **receiving** *or* **containing the army**, *of a marketplace* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.43.

δεξίτερός -ά -όν [δεξιός; *cf. Lat.* dexter] **right, on the right** (of the two) IL. 4.519 (*leg*), *al.* OD. 18.258 (*hand*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.96 (*foot*) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δεξιτερά **right hand** IL. 1.501, *al. etc.* • *epic* δεξιτερῆφι (*with* χειρί).

δεξίωμα -ατος, τό [δεξιόομαι] **acceptable** *or* **pleasing thing** EUR. *fr.* 324.1 || **good welcome, friendly relationship** SOPH. *O.C.* 419 (*pl.*) DCASS. 58.5 (*pl.*).

δεξιώνυμος -ον [δεξιός, ὄνομα] **of right** *or* **favorable name:** χερσὶ δεξιωνύμοις with the right hand AESCHL. *Suppl.* 607.

δεξίωσις -εως, ἡ [δεξιόομαι] A **greeting, welcome, amiability** PLUT. *Alex.* 9.13, *Pomp.* 79.3 *etc.* || **hospitality** GREG. *Or.* 8.12 B **sollicitation** (of votes), **political maneuver** PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.9 (*pl.*).

δεξιωτικός -ή -όν [δεξιός] **welcoming** EUSTATH. 782.56.

δέξο *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. athem.*, *see* δέχομαι.

δέξομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* δέχομαι.

δέξω *Ion. fut. ind. act.*, *see* δείκνυμι.

Δεξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Dexo** ("she who welcomes"), *female name, com. coinage* CRATIN. 435.

δέομαι *pres. ind. mid.*, *see* δέω.

δέον -οντος, τό *subst. pres. ptc. act. neut.*, *see* δέω (δεῖ) 1 d).

δεόντως [δέω] *adv.* **opportunely**, as **needed** PLAT. *Clit.* 409c POL. 1.12.7, *al. etc.*

δέος -ους, τό [δείδω] A **fear, dread** HDT. 4.115.2 DEMOSTH. 21.124, *al.* VT 2*Macc.* 12.22, *al. etc.*; ἀδεὲς δέος δεδιέναι to be afraid of sthg. that is not fearsome PLAT. *Symp.* 198a | ▸ τινὸς of s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 581 THUC. 1.26.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* τεθνᾶσι τῷ δέει τοὺς τοιούτους ἀποστόλους they die of fear for such an expedition DEMOSTH. 4.45 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐδέ τί τοι παθέειν δέος you will have no more fear of suffering OD. 5.347 | ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* that ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 650 THUC. 3.33.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog. or rel.* ALEXIS 115.6; δέος ἴσχετε μηδὲν ὅσ' αὐδῶ have no fear of what I am telling

you SOPH. *O.C.* 223 ‖ **reverential fear, respect** AESCHL. *Pers.* 703 SOPH. *Ai.* 1079 *etc.* [B] **motive for fear** IL. 1.515 ‖ **means to inculcate fear** THUC. 3.45.4 • *epic gen.* δείους (*i.e.* δFέος) IL. 10.376, *al.* | *gen.* δέατος SOPH. *fr.* 328 *etc.*

δέπας -αος, τό [*cf. Luv.* tepas?] **vase, cup, goblet** IL. 1.471, *al.* OD. 3.46, *al. etc.*; δ. οἴνου goblet of wine IL. 18.545, *al.*; δ. ἐκ κεράμοιο clay cup ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.333.3); *of the golden ship on which the sun sails from the west to the east during the night* STESICH. 185.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 69 *etc.* • *dat. sg.* δέπᾳ | *pl.* δέπᾰ *epic dat.* δεπάεσσι *and* δέπασσι.

δεπαστραῖος -α -ον [δέπαστρον] **of a goblet** LYC. 489.

δέπαστρον -ου, τό [δέπας] ANTIM. 25, *al. etc.*, *see* δέπας.

δέρα, ἡ *Aeol.*, *see* δειρή.

δεράγχη -ης, ἡ [δέρη, ἄγχω] **noose** (for hunting) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.3).

δεραγχής -ές [δεράγχη] **constricting the neck, strangling** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.4: *acc. pl.* -έας).

δέραιον -ου, τό [δέρη] **necklace** EUR. *Ion* 1431 *etc.* ‖ **collar** (*for a dog*) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.1.

δεραιοπέδη -ης, ἡ [δέραιον, πέδη] **net** (*for birds*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.14.4: *Dor. acc.* -αν, 9.76.4).

δεραιοῦχος -ον [δέραιον, ἔχω] **strangling,** *of nooses for hanging* ARISTODIC. (AP 7.473.4: *conject.*).

δεράς -άδος, ἡ *f.l.* SOPH. *Ph.* 491, *see* δειράς.

δέρας -ατος, τό [*see* δέρος] **skin** EUR. *Bac.* 835.

Δέρας, τό **Deras,** *fortress at Sikyon* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.22.

Δερβαῖος -α -ον [Δέρβη] **of Derbe, inhabit. of Derbe** NT *Acts* 20.4.

Δέρβη -ης, ἡ **Derbe,** *city in Lykaonia* NT *Acts* 14.6, *al.*

Δέρβῑκες -ων; οἱ **Derbikes,** *Scythian people* NONN. *D.* 26.339.

δέργμα -ατος, τό [δέρκομαι] **gaze** AESCHL. *Pers.* 82 EUR. *Med.* 187 *etc.* ‖ **view** ORPH. *L.* 339.

Δέρδας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Derdas,** *male name* THUC. 1.57.3, 59.2 *etc.*

δέρη -ης, ἡ [*see* δειρή] *Att.* ANACR. 80a AESCHL. *Ag.* 329, *al. etc.*, *see* δειρή.

δέριον -ου, τό [δέρη] **necklace** CHARIS. p. 46.

δέρις -ιος, ἡ POLL. 2.235, *see* δέρρις.

δεριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δέρη] **collar for a horse** HSCH.

Δερκεταῖος -ου, ὁ **Derketaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 78.1.

Δερκέτης -ου, ὁ **Derketes,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1028.

Δερκετώ -οῦς, ἡ **Derketo,** *goddess* LUC. *Syr.* 14.

δερκευνής -ές [δέρκομαι, εὐνή] **sleeping with open eyes** NIC. *Al.* 67.

δερκιάομαι, *contr.* HES. *Th.* 911 (*pres. ind. 3. pl.* δερκιόωνται), *see* δέρκομαι.

δέρκομαι [*cf. Goth.* ga-tarhjan, *AS* torht, *Umb.* terkantur] *impf.* ἐδερκόμην ‖ *fut.* δέρξομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔδρᾰκον AP. 4.928, *mid.* ἐδρακόμην ‖ *pf.* δέδορκα (*usu.* = *pres.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδέρχθην | *ptc.* δερχθείς *and aor*[t]. δρακείς; **to watch, assess, observe** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 13.86, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἔς τινα HES. *Sc.* 169 EUR. *H.F.* 951 = ▸ πρός τινα DIOD. 18.27.1 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 602 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τι AESCHL. *Pr.* 679; οὐδ' ἐδέρχθης ὀλιγοδρανίαν ἄκικυν do you not see the impotence of a wretched force ...? AESCHL. *Pr.* 547 | ▸ *frequently with adv. neut. or impl. obj.* δ. δεινόν *or* δεινά to watch with a dreadful look IL. 11.37 AESCHL. *Eum.* 34 *etc.*; δ. ὀξύτατον to have the keenest gaze *or* sight IL. 23.477; πῦρ δ' ὀφθαλμοῖσι δεδορκώς watching with a gaze of fire OD. 19.446; λεόντων ὡς Ἄρηι δεδορκότων like lions with the fury of Ares in their eyes AESCHL. *Sept.* 53 | ▸ *abs.* δεδορκὸς βλέπειν to look with a keen eye CHRYSIP. 3.198.15 (GELL. 14.4.4) ‖ **to perceive** = **to have the perspective:** δεδορκώς that sees SOPH. *O.T.* 454; σκότον δεδορκώς that sees darkness = blind EUR. *Ph.* 377 ‖ *extens.* **to see the light** = **be alive** IL. 1.88 OD. 16.439; δρακεῖσ' ἀσφαλές looking peacefully, *i.e.* living calmly PIND. *P.* 2.20; δεδορκώς alive AESCHL. *Eum.* 322 SOPH. *El.* 66 | *fig.* **to be vivid, shine:** δέδορκεν φέγγος the light of glory shines PIND. *N.* 3.84 (*cf.* 9.41) ‖ *analog.* **to discern, notice, perceive** OD. 10.197 *etc.*; κτύπον δέδορκα I perceive a clamor AESCHL. *Sept.* 103 • *poet. and later prose, always with act. signf.* ‖ *rar. and esp. later act.*: *pres. inf.* δέρκειν ATHANAS. (*PG* 28.544.19) HSCH. | *ptc.* δέρκων ‖ *impf.* ἐδέρκεν HSCH. *and poet.* δέρκεν PIND. *Pae.* 22 (53wi 1) ‖ *epic iter. impf.* δερκέσκετο ‖ *poet. aor*[s]. *3. sg.* δέρξατο AP 16.166.2.

Δερκυλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Derkylis,** *female name* AP 5.95.2.

Δερκυλ(λ)ίδας -ου, ὁ **Derkylidas,** *male name* THUC. 6.81.1, 62.1 *etc.*

Δέρκυλ(λ)ος -ου, ὁ **Derkyl(l)os,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 78 *etc.*

Δέρκυνος -ου, ὁ **Derkynos,** *son of Poseidon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.10.

δέρμα -ατος, τό [δέρω] **skin** (*detached from the body*), *s.times* **leather,** *of animals* IL. 9.548, *al.* OD. 13.436, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.161 *etc.*; δ. λέοντος lionskin (*as a cloak*) IL. 10.177 | δ. κελαινόν black leather (*of a shield*) IL. 6.117; δέρμασιν ἐν πυκινοῖσιν in bags of stout leather (*for wheat*) OD. 2.291 | *of flayed men* HDT. 4.64.3, *al.* ‖ **hide, skin,** *of a live man or animal* IL. 16.341 OD. 13.431 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 98d *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **shell,** *of a turtle* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 429, 1292 ‖ *extens.* **hide, husk, peel** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.6 (*of a pericarp*), 4.14.10 (*of fruit*).

δερμᾰτηρά -ᾶς, ἡ [δέρμα] **tax on leather** PETR. 3.32d 3 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

δερμᾰτικός -ή -όν [δέρμα] **of skin, skin-like,** *s.times* **leathery** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 8, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δερματικόν (*sc.* ἀργύριον) **money received from the sale of skins** (*of sacrificed animals*) LYCURG. *fr.* 1 *etc.*

δερμᾰτῖνος -η -ον [δέρμα] **of skin, of leather** OD. 4.782, *al.* HDT. 7.79 (*shield*) *etc.*; δ. χιτών leather tunic (*of human skin*) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.46.

δερμᾰτιον -ου, τό [δέρμα] **little skin** PLAT. *Eryx.* 400a ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 18.

δερμᾰτόκολλα -ας, ἡ [δέρμα, κόλλα] **adhesive extracted from skins** ALCH. 2.380.10.

δερματομαλάκτης -ου, ὁ [δέρμα, μαλάσσω] **curer of skins** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 517e.

δερματόπτερος -ον [δέρμα, πτερόν] **with wings of skin,** *of a bat* ARISTOPH.[2] 120.7.

δερματουργικός -ή -όν [δέρμα, ἔργον] **concerning the working in skin:** θεραπεία δ. craft of tanning skins PLAT. *Pol.* 280c.

δερματοφαγέω, *contr.* [δέρμα, φαγεῖν] **to eat the skin** (with the meat) STRAB. 16.4.17.

δερματοφόρος -ον [δέρμα, φέρω] **dressed in skins** STRAB. 16.4.17.

δερματόω, *contr.* [δέρμα] *impf.* (ἀπ)εδερμάτουν ‖ *aor.* ἐδερμάτωσα *in compd.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδερμάτωμαι L. *E.M.* HSCH.; **to dress in skins** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1381 *etc.*

δερμᾰτώδης -ες [δέρμα] **skin-like** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 7, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.4 (*compar.* -έστερος) *etc.*

δερμηστής -οῦ, ὁ [δέρμα, ἔδω] **worm that gnaws on skin** *or* **leather** SOPH. *fr.* 449 LYS. *fr.* 104 *etc.*

δερμοκουκούλιον -ου, τό [δέρμα, *Lat.* cuculium] **skin cap** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.178 (79.292C).

δερμόπτερος -ον [δέρμα, πτερόν] **with membranaceous wings** (*as of a bat*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 2, *al. etc.*

Δέρνης, ὁ **Dernes,** *satrap of Arabia* XEN. *An.* 7.8.25.

Δερξίας -ου, ὁ **Derxias,** *male name* AP 7.544.5.

δέρξις -εως, ἡ [δέρκομαι] **sight** (*as sense*) OR. (PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432b).

δέρον *epic impf. ind. act.*, *see* δέρω.

δέρος -ους, τό [δέρω] **skin** (= δέρμα) EUR. *Med.* 5, *al.* AP. 1.245 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* δέρας (*see*) ‖ *always nom. sg. and acc.* | *gen.* -ους (*var.* -ατος) *only* DIOD. 4.56.3.

δερρῐδόγομφος -ον [δέρρις, γόμφος] **lined** (*proper.* nailed with a covering) **of skins,** *of doors* COM. 307.

δέρριον -ου, τό [δέρρις] **hide** (of oxen) ANACR. 82.3 (*conject.*).

δέρρις -εως, ἡ [δέρω] **cover** *or* **protection** *or* **shelter of skin** *or* **leather** EUP. 357 (*of a corset*) PLAT.[1] 267 (*of a tent*) *etc.* | *milit. usu. pl.* **screens** (of skins), *for protection from arrows and sim.* THUC. 2.75.5 ALCIPHR. 2.34.1 DIOD. 20.9.1 *etc.* ‖ **skin, coat** VT *Zech.* 13.4 MELEAG. (AP 12.33.2).

Δερσαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Dersaioi,** *Thracian people* THUC. 2.101 NONN. *D.* 26.149 *etc.*

δερτόν -οῦ, τό [δέρω] **skinned sheep** *I*SYLL[3]. 1024.25.

δέρτρον -ου, τό [δέρω] **membrane** (of the intestines) = **peritoneum, omentum,** *extens.* **entrails** OD. 11.579 HP. *Epid.* 5.26 *etc.* ‖ **beak** (of a vulture), **sharpened point** LYC. 880 • *anciently interpreted as* beak *in* OD. *l.c.* (*cf.* L. *E.M.* 257.31 *and* LYC. *l.c.*).

δέρω [*cf. Skt.* dár-ti, *OCS* deroˇ, *Lith.* derù] *impf.* ἔδερον ‖ *fut.* δερῶ ‖ *aor.* ἔδειρα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δέδαρμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδᾰ́ρην | *ptc. pass.* δαρείς *and* δαρθείς NICOCH. 11 ‖ *fut. pass.* δᾰρήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to flay, skin, remove the skins** (*of animals*) IL. 1.459, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.167 OD. 19.421, *al. etc.* | *of pers.* δερῶ σε θύλακον I will skin you and turn you into a bag (= I'll make a bag of your skin) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 370; ἀσκὸν δείρειν to skin (the body) to make a wineskin ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 442 ‖ *analog.* **to mistreat, shake** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 485 (*see below*); ἀνέχεσθε ... εἴ τις εἰς πρόσωπον ὑμᾶς δέρει forbear if s.o. strikes you in the face NT *2Cor.* 11.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be skinned** SOL. 33.7 PHERECR. 193 *etc.* ‖ **to be mistreated** *or* **beaten:** δέρεσθαι καὶ δέρειν δι' ἡμέρας to receive and give beatings all day long ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 485; ὁ μὴ δαρεὶς ἄνθρωπος οὐ παιδεύεται a man does not learn if he is not beaten MEN. *Gn.* 422 • *Att. and Ion. pres. also* δείρω ‖ *epic impf.* δέρον.

δεσαύχην -ενος [δέω, αὐχήν] **with the neck bound** (*corpses*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 745 (*v.l. ancient for* μεσαύχ-).

δέσις -εως, ἡ [δέω] **binding, ligature** PLAT. *Crat.* 418e *etc.* ‖ *theatr.* **knot, plot entanglement** (*of a drama*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 26 ‖ **mounting** (*of precious stones*) VT *Sir.* 45.11.

δέσμα -ατος, τό [δέω] **binding** OD. 1.204, 8.278 (*pl.*) ‖ **bandage, ribbon** (*for the hair*) IL. 22.468.

δεσμά, *τά pl.*, *see* δεσμός.

δέσμευσις -εως, ὁ [δεσμεύω] **binding** *in bundles* PCAIR.ZEN. 180.2 (III[BCE]).

δεσμευτής -οῦ, ὁ [δεσμεύω] **one who binds** SCH. OPP. 3.373.

δεσμευτικός -ή -όν [δεσμεύω] **for binding:** δ. κτῆμα roping PLAT. *Leg.* 847d.

δεσμεύω [δεσμός] *impf.* ἐδέσμευον, *mid. pass.* ἐδεσμευόμην ‖ *fut.* δεσμεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδέσμευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδέσμευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδεσμεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δεσμευθήσομαι; **to bind, chain, join tightly** HOM. 7.17 EUR. *Bac.* 616 PLAT. *Leg.* 808e

NT *Luke* 8.29 *etc.* | *of sheaves* HES. *Op.* 481 | ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. POL. 3.93.4 APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.3 || **to lay traps** *or* **ambushes**: σὺ δεσμεύεις τὴν ψυχήν μου you are ensnaring my life VT *1Sam.* 24.12 • *aor. ind. 3. dual* ἐδεσμευσάσθην HSCH.

δεσμέω, *contr.* [δεσμός] *impf.* ἐδέσμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδεσμούμην || *fut.* δεσμήσω || *aor.* ἐδέσμησα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδέσμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδεσμήθην || *fut. pass.* δεσμηθήσομαι APOM. 106.23 ❶ *act.* **to bind** HLD. 8.9.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bound** LUC. *Bis acc.* 20 | *medic.* **to be anchylosed** GAL. 15.410.

δέσμη -ης, ἡ [δέω] **bundle, bunch, pack** DEMOSTH. 35.34 (*text.*) ALEXIS 122.2 ARISTOT. *fr.* 140 *etc.*

δέσμημα -ατος, τό [δεσμέω] TZ. *in Hes.* 479, *see* δέσμη.

δεσμίδιον -ου, τό [δέσμη] **small bundle, handful** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.65 *etc.* || **bandage, headband** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.74).

δέσμιον -ου, τό [δεσμός] **binding** AP 9.479.1 (*pl.*).

δέσμιος -ον [δεσμός] A *pass. signf.* **bound, chained, prisoner** SOPH. *Ai.* 299, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 226, *al. etc.*; ποιεῖν τινα δ. to take s.o. prisoner POL. 24.7.7 B *act. signf.* **that binds**: ὕμνος ἐξ Ἐρινύων δ. φρενῶν hymn to the Erinyes that enchains the mind AESCHL. *Eum.* 332 (*cf.* 306).

δεσμίς -ίδος, ἡ HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.2, *see* δέσμη.

δεσμόβροχος -ου, ὁ [δεσμός, βρόχος] **knot, noose** MAN.[1] 5.133.

δεσμολύτης -ου, ὁ [δεσμός, λύω] **one who loosens the bindings, liberator** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 447.

δεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [δέω 1] A that which serves to bind: **string, rope, cable, strap, chain** IL. 6.507, *al.* OD. 13.100, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.5.10 *etc.* | **leash** LONG. 2.2.6 || *pl.* δεσμοί (*never* -ά) **bindings, chains, prison** AESCHL. *Pr.* 509, *al.* THUC. 7.82 *etc.*; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν δεσμῶν gaoler LUC. *Tox.* 29 || *sg.* **imprisonment** HDT. 3.145.2 LYS. 6.21 *etc.*; οἱ δουλείαν καὶ δεσμὸν φοβούμενοι those who fear servitude and prison XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.24; δεσμόν ... καταγιγνώσκειν to sentence to prison DEMOSTH. 24.151, *al.* | *extens.* ἐν δημοσίῳ δεσμῷ in public prison PLAT. *Leg.* 864e B *analog.* **binding, ligature, bond, connection, union**, *also fig.* (*pl.* δεσμά *and* -οί) HDT. 6.91.2 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 9a (*of chains*), *Soph.* 253a (*of vowels*), *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 13, *al. etc.* | *medic. of joints* HP. *Fract.* 37 *etc.* || *later* **allure, charm** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.27 C **bundle, packet**, *see* δέσμη POLL. 2.135 *p*OXY. 1212.4 (II^{CE}) *etc.*; δ. ἀργυρίου mass (*or* ingots) of money VT *Gen.* 42.27 • *pl.* δεσμοί *and* δεσμά (*also in Att. prose*).

δεσμοφυλακεῖον -ου, τό [δεσμοφύλαξ] **prison** *p*FLOR. 2.100 (III^{CE}).

δεσμοφυλακέω, *contr.* [δεσμοφύλαξ] **to be guardian of a prison** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 354.11 (III^{BCE}) (*aor. ptc.* δεσμοφυλακήσας).

δεσμοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [δεσμοφύλαξ] **prison surveillance** *p*FLOR. 2.44, *al* (III^{CE}) || **tax for the upkeep of prisons** *p*FAY. 53.6 (III^{CE}).

δεσμοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [δεσμός, φύλαξ] **prison guard, gaoler** NT *Acts* 16.23 LUC. *Tox.* 30 ARTEM. 2.60 *etc.*

δέσμωμα -ατος, τό [δεσμός] *pl.* **bindings, chains** AESCHL. *Pers.* 745 SOPH. *fr.* 29.

δεσμωτήριον -ου, τό [δεσμός] **prison** HDT. 3.23.4 THUC. 6.60.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 486a VT *Gen.* 39.22 *etc.*

δεσμώτης -ου, ὁ [δεσμός] *subst. and adj.* **enchained, prisoner** HDT. 3.143.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* (*title*), 119 THUC. 5.35.4 *etc.* || **gaoler** CRATIN. 201.2.

δεσμωτικός -ή -όν [δεσμός] **of prison** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.10.11.

δεσμῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* δεσμώτης] *subst. and adj.* **enchained, prisoner** (*fem.*) SOPH. *Ai.* 234 HLD. 8.8.3 *etc.*

δεσπόζω [δεσπότης] *impf.* ἐδέσποζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδεσποζόμην CYR.[1] *Io. fr.* 17 || *fut.* δεσπόσω || *aor.* ἐδέσποσα ❶ *act.* **to be absolute master, dominate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 210 PLAT. *Phaed.* 80a, *al.* EPHR. 3.526E *etc.*; ▸ δ. τινός to rule over s.o. *or* sthg. HOM. 2.365 HDT. 3.142.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 576a *etc.* (*also fig.*) | ▸ *with acc.* τήνδε δεσπόζων πόλιν master of this city EUR. *H.F.* 28 || *astr.* **to be dominant**, *of planets in the horoscope* VETT. 72.11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dominated, be governed despotically** HP. *Aër.* 16 PLAT. *Leg.* 712e DIOD. 18 60 *etc.* • *epic fut.* δεσπόσσω HOM. *l.c.*

δέσποινα -ης, ἡ [*see* δεσπότης] **mistress, lady** OD. 3.403 (*with* ἄλοχος), 7.347 (*with* γυνή), *al. etc.* | *frequently of goddesses* SOPH. *El.* 626 (*Artemis*) PLAT. *Leg.* 796 (*Persephone*) *etc.* | *Christ., of the Madonna* LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.9 (86.1641D) *etc.* || **princess, queen** PIND. *P.* 4.11, *al. etc.* | *at Rome* **empress** *p*PSI 76.1 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

δεσποινικός -ή -όν [δέσποινα] **of the imperial house** *p*CAIR.MASP. 88.10 (VI^{CE}).

δεσποσιναῦται -ῶν, οἱ [δεσπόσιος, ναῦται] **liberated helots**, *at Sparta* (*for service in the fleet*) MYRO 1.

δεσπόσιος -ον AESCHL. *Suppl.* 845, *see* δεσπόσυνος.

δέσποσμα -ατος, τό [δεσπόζω] **sovereign act** MAN.[1] 4.38 (*pl. of the Fates*).

δεσποστός -ή -όν [δεσπόζω] **despotic** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 38.

δεσποσύνη -ης, ἡ [δεσπόσυνος] **absolute power, despotism** HDT. 7.102.1.

δεσπόσυνος -ον [δεσπότης] **of the owner, of the master** HOM. 2.144 (*bed*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 942 (*house*) XEN. *Oec.* 9.16 (*property*) *etc.*; κιόνεσσιν δεσποσύναισιν (with) columns of the master's house PIND. *P.* 4.267; δεσποσύνοισιν ἀνάγκαις through the compelling of the masters AESCHL. *Pers.* 587 | *subst.* τὰ δεσπόσυνα **master's goods** XEN. *Oec.* 14.2 || ὁ δεσπόσυνος **master** TYRT. 5.2 PLUT. *Lyc.* 28.10 *etc.* | **young master, son of the master** APP. 16.44 | **slave born in the house** (of the master) EUSTATH. 846.13 (= *Lat.* verna) • *dat. fem. pl.* -αισιν PIND. *l.c.*

δεσποτεία -ας, ἡ [δεσπότης] **authority of a master, dominion**, *over slaves* PLAT. *Parm.* 133e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 18, *al.* | *over wives* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 167, *al.* || *Christ., of the power of God* IO. *Hlo.* 8.253B *etc.* || **absolute power, despotism** PLAT. *Leg.* 689a ISOCR. 5.154 *etc.* || **property** IUST. *Nov.* 2.2 *pref. etc.*

δεσπότειος -α -ον [δεσπότης] **of the master** LYC. 1183.

δεσπότειρα -ας [δεσπότης] **mistress** SOPH. *fr.* 1040.

δεσποτεύω [δεσποτεία] *aor.* ἐδεσπότευσα || *aor. pass.* ἐδεσποτεύθην LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1980C); VT *3Macc.* 5.28 DCASS. 60.28.1 HLD. 5.28.2 *etc.*, *see* δεσποτέω.

δεσποτέω, *contr.* [δεσπότης] ❶ *act.* **to be master, dominate**: τῶν ἐν ἡμῖν πάντων over everything that is in us PLAT. *Tim.* 44d ❷ *pass.* **to be dominated, be governed despotically** AESCHL. *Eum.* 527 (*life*); πρὸς ἄλλης χερός from another's hand AESCHL. *Ch.* 104; σῇ δεσποτούμενον χερί enslaved to your hand EUR. *Her.* 884 • *pres. ptc. neut.* δεσποτοῦν.

δεσπότης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* dámpati-, *Av.* dng paitiš] A **master** (*of a house*) SAPPH. 95.8 AESCHL. *Pers.* 169, *Eum.* 60 PLAT. *Parm.* 133 (*of slaves*), *al. etc.*; δοῦλοι καὶ δεσπόται οὐκ ἂν ποτε γένοιντο φίλοι slaves and masters can never be friends PLAT. *Leg.* 757a | (ὦ) δέσποτ' ἄναξ O lord and master ARISTOPH. *Pax* 90 MEN. *fr.* 258.5 Kö = ὦναξ δέσποτα ARISTOPH. *Pax* 389 || **owner, possessor** PIND. *O.* 1.22 SOPH. *Ph.* 262 *etc.* || *extens.* **lord, chief** AESCHL. *Sept.* 27 EUR. *Suppl.* 636 *etc.* | *pl.* **masters, lords** AESCHL. *Ag.* 32, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **dominant planet** VETT. 5.15 B **absolute master, sovereign, despot** HDT. 3.89.3 THUC. 6.77.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 869a *etc.* | **emperor**, *at Rome* DCASS. 55.12.2, *al.* HDN.[1] 1.6.4 *etc.* || *analog. of things* ἔπεστι ... σφι δεσπότης νόμος law is sovereign over them HDT. 7.104.4; οὐ μὴν ὕπνῳ γε δεσπότῃ ἀλλ' ἀρχομένῳ ὑπὸ τῶν πράξεων ἐχρῆτο he slept, considering sleep not as a master but as subordinate to action XEN. *Ag.* 5.2 *cf.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 209f || **omnipotent lord**, *of gods* PIND. *N.* 1.13 (*Zeus*) EUR. *Hip.* 88 XEN. *An.* 3.2.13 *etc.* | *of the Christian God*: δέσποτα, σὺ ὁ ποιήσας τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ τὴν γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν καὶ πάντα τὰ ἐν αὐτοῖς Lord, you who have made the heaven, the earth, the sea, and everything that is in them NT *Acts* 4.24 | *of Jesus Christ* NT *Jude* 4 IO. *HGen.* 4.294B *etc.* • *gen.* δεσπότεω *i*GVI 380.2 (II^{CE}) | *voc.* δέσποτᾰ | *Ion. acc.* -ότεα.

δεσποτίδιον -ου, τό [δεσπότης] **young master** ARISTAEN. 1.24.

δεσποτικός -ή -όν [δεσπότης] A **of the master** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.64 (*misfortunes*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 8 (*right*) *etc.* | **worthy of a master** CHARIT. 1.12.10 || *Christ.* **of the Lord** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.245D *etc.* B **from the master, authoritarian, despotic, tyrannical**, *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 344c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 3 PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.29 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* δ. τινος that exercises absolute power over s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 13.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279b 16 || *subst.* ἡ δεσποτική **absolute power, despotism** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 37 = τὸ δεσποτικόν PLAT. *Leg.* 697c || *at Rome* **of the Emperor, imperial** *p*LOND. 2.234.1 (IV^{CE}) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* ὡτατος ◆ *adv.* δεσποτικῶς **as absolute master, despotically** ISOCR. 4.104 XEN. *Oec.* 10.10 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 24.2, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ωτέρως.

δεσπότις -ιδος, ἡ [δεσπότης] SOPH. *Tr.* 407, *al. etc.* *see* δέσποινα • *acc.* -ιν | *voc.* δεσπότι LIM. 39.

δεσποτίσκος -ου, ὁ [δεσπότης] **young master** EUR. *Cycl.* 267.

δετέον [δέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bind** GEOP. 4.12.16.

δετή -ῆς, ἡ [δετός] **bindle of wood**: καιόμεναι δεταί burning brushwood (*to scare away a lion*) IL. 11.554 || *pl.* **torches** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1361.

δέτης -ου, ὁ [δέω] **binder** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.51.

δέτις -ιδος, ἡ [δετός] **torch** GAL. 19.92 *etc.* || **head of garlic** (*like a bundle*) GAL. 19.92.

δετός -ή -όν [δέω] **able to be bound** OPP.[1] 4.289.

δευ-, δευε-, δευη - *see* δέυω [δεF-.]

Δευκαλίδης -ου, ὁ [Δευκαλίων] **son** *or* **descendant of Deukalion** IL. 12.117, *al.* AP. 4.266 (*dat. pl.* -ίδῃσι) *etc.*

Δευκαλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Deukalion**, *male name* IL. 13.451, *al. etc.* | *pl.* THEOCR. 15.141 LUC. *Tim.* 4.

Δευκαλιωνεία -ας, ἡ **Deukalioneia** HELLAN. 6a (*title*).

δεύκης -ες [*see* ἀδευκής] **sweet** NIC. *Al.* 328.

δεῦκος -εος, τό [*see* ἀδευκής] SCH. AP. 1.1037-1038b, *see* γλεῦκος.

δεῦμα -ατος, τό [δεύω 1] *pl.* **boiled pieces** (*of meat*) PIND. *O.* 1.50 (*conject. for* δεύτατα: *see* δεύτατος).

Δεύνυσος -ου, ὁ *Ion.* ANACR. 14.11, *al.*, *see* Διόνυσος.

δεύομαι *pres. ind. mid.*, *see* δεύω [δεF-.]

δεύρε, δευρεί, δευρί, *see* δεῦρο.

δεῦρο *adv.* A *of place* **this way, over here**, *usu.*

of motion IL. 3.173, *al.* PIND. *O.* 8.51 *etc.*; *s.times strengthd. from pron.*: δ. κατ' Οὐλύμπου τόδ' ἰκάνω I have come here down from Olympos IL. 14.309; νῦν δ. τόδ' ἵκω now I have come here OD. 17.444 ‖ *in exhortation to s.o.* δεῦρ' ἴθι come hither! IL. 3.130, *al.*; δεῦρ or ἴθι come here IL. 13.235; ἄγε δ. (over here) come on! OD. 11.561, *al.* = δ. ἄγε OD. 8.145 | *rar. with verb in pl.* (*for which usu.* δεῦτε *is used*) δ. ἴτε come hither AESCHL. *Eum.* 1041; δ. ἕπεσθε follow from here EUR. *H.F.* 724 | *without verb* δ., φίλη come here, my dear OD. 8.292; δ., σύ you, get over here! ARISTOPH. *Pax* 881; δ. παρὰ Σωκράτη over here by Socrates PLAT. *Theaet.* 144d | *fig. in dialogue* δ. σου στέψω κάρα come here, I will crown your head EUR. *Bac.* 341; καί μοι δεῦρο ... εἰπέ and now come here and tell me PLAT. *Ap.* 24c ‖ *implying movement, but with a stative verb* νῦν δεῦρο ... παρέστης here you are now (you have arrived) IL. 3.405; πάρεστι δ. Πολυνείκης ὅδε Polyneikes is present here (having arrived) SOPH. *O.C.* 1253 | *pred. without verb* τῆς δ. ὁδοῦ (coming) on this road SOPH. *O.C.* 1165; τὸ τῇδε καὶ τὸ κεῖσε καὶ τὸ δ. from here, from there, from here ARISTOPH. *Av.* 426 ‖ **hereto, up to this point**, *in argumentation*: δεῦρ' ἀεὶ προεληλύθαμεν we have reached this point PLAT. *Pol.* 292c; τὸ μέχρι δεῦρ' ἡμῖν εἰρήσθω let what has been said so far suffice PLAT. *Leg.* 814d; μέχρι δ. τοῦ λόγου up to this point in the discourse PLAT. *Symp.* 217e ‖ *later* **here, over here**, *of state* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 269b 15 MAX.[1] 14.7 *etc.*; τὰ δεῦρο the sensible objects ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 991b 30 B *of time* **up to now** PLAT. *Tim.* 21d *etc.*; μέχρι (τοῦ) δ. until now THUC. 3.64 PLAT. *Leg.* 811c = δ. ἀεί AESCHL. *Eum.* 596 EUR. *Med.* 670, *al. etc.* • *strengthd. Att.* δευρί ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 323 AND. 2.10 *etc.* | *later* δευρεί | *s.times* δεῦρε *in* (*Att.*) *inscr.* | *Aeol.* δεῦρυ HDN. 2.933.10.

δεύρω *adv.* IL. 3.240 (*read. of* HDN. 2.933.8), *see* δεῦρο.

Δεύς, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 911 *etc.*, *Boeot. for* Ζεύς.

δευσοποιέω, *contr.* [δευσοποιός] *aor. ptc.* δευσοποιήσας ORIG. *Cels.* 1.52 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* δευσοποιηθείς ORIG. *Cels.* 3.65; **to dye, put on make-up** ALCIPHR. 2.8.3 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 427 (*fig.*) *etc.*

δευσοποιός -όν [δεύω, ποιέω] **infused with color, well** *or* **durably dyed, of indelible color** PLAT. *Rp.* 429e ALEXIS 145.9 (*subst.*) δευσοποιόν **indelible color** AEL. *N.A.* 16.1 *etc.*; δευσοποιοῖς τισι φαρμάκοις with ingredients indelibly colored LUC. *Im.* 16 ‖ *fig.* **indelible, insuppressible, immortal** PLAT. *Rp.* 430a (*glory*) DINAR. 2.4 (*evilness*) PLUT. *Alex.* 74.6 (*fear*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ δευσοποιός **dyer** HSCH. ◆ *adv.* **δευσοποιῶς in an enduring manner** SIMP. *in Cat.* 8.253.28.

δευτᾶτιος -α -ον **last** MAX. 350 (*fem.* -ίη) P.[1] *Soph.* 836, *see* δεύτατος.

δεύτᾰτος -η -ον [δεύτερος] **last** IL. 19.51 PIND. *P.* 1.50 (*dub.*) MOSCH. 4.65.

δεῦτε [*see* δεῦρο] *adv.* **here, over here**, *usu. with exhortations to pl.* δεῦτ' ἄγετε come on! IL. 7.350, *al.*; δεῦτ' ἴομεν πόλεμόνδε rise up! let us go to battle IL. 14.128 (*cf.* 22.450 OD. 2.410, *al.*); δεῦτ' ἄγε, Φαιήκων ἡγήτορες come! over here, you chiefs of the Phaeacians OD. 8.11; ὦ τέκνα τέκνα, δεῦτε λείπετε στέγας O my sons, come here, leave this house EUR. *Med.* 894; δεῦτε ἴδετε τὸν τόπον come here, keep watch on the place NT *Matt.* 28.6 | *without verb* δεῦτε, φίλοι over here, to me, O friends! IL. 13.481; δεῦτε δή over here, come here! MEN. *Dysc.* 866.

δευτεραγωνιστέω, *contr.* [δευτεραγωνιστής] **to be the second actor** POLL. 4.124 SCH. HERMOG. 7.377.

δευτεραγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [δεύτερος, ἀγωνιστής] **second actor**, *and by extens.* **second defender**, *supporting advocate for the principal defender* DEMOSTH. 19.10 LUC. *Peregr.* 36 HSCH.

δευτεραῖος -α -ον [δεύτερος] **of** *or* **on the second day**, *in agreement with the pers. or the thing* HDT. 6.106.1 *etc.*; δευτεραῖοι γίγνονται they arrive on the second day XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.2 ‖ **second, following**, *sc.* ἡμέρα day: τῇ δὲ δευτεραίῃ the following day HDT. 4.113.3 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

δευτεράριος -ου, ὁ [δεύτερος] **assistant, substitute** [ATHANAS.] *Ant.* 18 *etc.*

δευτερεῖος -α -ον [δεύτερος] **secondary, of second quality** DIOSC.[2] 1.49 GEOP. 2.32.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δευτερεῖον **secondary action** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921b 36 ‖ *pl.* τὰ δευτερεῖα **second place** *or* **prize**, *in a contest* HDT. 1.32.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 22c *etc.* | *later also sg.* DIOG. 2.133 *and in inscr.*

δευτερέσχατος -ον [δεύτερος, ἔσχατος] **penultimate** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.23).

δευτερεύω [δεύτερος] *impf.* ἐδευτέρευον ‖ *fut.* δευτερεύσω TRYPHO *Path.* 3.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐδευτέρευσα; **to be second** *or* **of lower prestige** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 18.55.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.39 *etc.* | ▸ μετά τινα after s.o. DIOD. 1.73.5 *etc.* ‖ **to arrive** *or* **be second** *in time* GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 143.9 *etc.* ‖ **to play a secondary role, be subordinate** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Eum.* 13.4 *etc.*

δευτερέω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἐδευτέρουν; VT *Jer.* 52.24 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* δευτερεύω.

δευτεριάζω [δεύτερος] **to be second** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 634.

δευτερίας -ου, ὁ [δεύτερος] (*sc.* οἶνος) **second wine** (*made from grapes already pressed once*) DIOSC.[2] 5.6 POLL. 1.248, 6.17.

δευτέριος -α -ον [δεύτερος] A **of second quality**, *of wine* (*see* δευτερίας) NICOPH. 11 B *subst.* τὸ δευτέριον *or* τὰ δευτέρια **placent** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 28.57.

δευτεροβαθρέω, *contr.* [δευτέρος, βάθρον] **to be second** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 139.17.

δευτεροβόλος -ον [δεύτερος, βάλλω] **putting out the second teeth**, *of a horse* HIEROCL.[2] 4 HIPPIATR. 20.4 *etc.*

δευτερογαμέω, *contr.* [δευτερόγαμος] *aor. ptc.* δευτερογαμήσας; **to marry a second time** EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.11.10 *etc.*

δευτερογαμία -ας, ἡ **second marriage** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.10.

δευτερόγαμος -ον [δεύτερος, γάμος] **one who has married a second time** EPIPH. *Fid.* 21.8.

δευτερογενής -ές [δεύτερος, γίγνομαι] **born again** (*or* a second time) ANTIG. 109.

δευτερόγονος -ον [δεύτερος, γίγνομαι] **second-born** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 30.42.

δευτερογραφέω, *contr.* [δεύτερος, γράφω] **to copy** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.10.

δευτεροκοιτέω, *contr.* [δεύτερος, κοίτη] **to have a bedfellow** ATH. 13.584b (*impf.* ἐδευτεροκοίτουν).

δευτερόλεπτον -ου, τό [δεύτερος, λεπτόν] *astr.* **second**, *of a minute degree* RHETOR. (*CCA.* 7.194.22).

δευτερολογέω, *contr.* [δευτερολόγος] **to say for the second time, repeat** VT *2Macc.* 13.22 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐδευτερολόγησεν) *etc.*

δευτερολογία -ας, ἡ [δευτερολόγος] **second discourse**, *of an orator* (*see* δευτερολόγος) HERMOG. *Meth.* 444.13 *etc.*

δευτερολόγος -ου, ὁ [δεύτερος, λέγω] **orator who speaks second** TEL. p. 5.

Δευτερονόμιον -ου, τό [δεύτερος, νόμος] **Deuteronomion (Deuteronomy)**, *5th Book of the Pentateuch* VT *title etc.*

δευτεροπάθεια -ας, ἡ [δευτεροπαθέω] **secondary affliction** GAL. 8.31.

δευτεροπαθέω, *contr.* [δεύτερος, πάθος] **to have a secondary affliction** GAL. 8.31.

δευτερόπρωτον σάββατον, τό [δεύτερος, πρῶτος] *prob.* **the first Saturday after Easter** NT *Luke* 6.1 (*prob. f.l.*).

δεύτερος -α -ον [*see* δεύω 2] A **second**, *ord. num.* IL. 20.273, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.99 *etc.* | *with the concept of compar.* οἵ κεν ἐμεῖο δεύτεροι ἐν νήεσσι ... λίπησθε you who will remain on the ships after me IL. 23.248 | *of two pers. or things*: τὴν Ἀμαζόνα εὗρε δευτέρην αὐτὴν ὑπομένουσαν he found the Amazon that was waiting with a companion HDT. 4.113.3 | *analog.* δ. καὶ τρίτος two or three POL. 26.1.1; εἷς ἢ δεύτερος one or two IUL. 6.190d ‖ *math.* δ. ἀριθμός number with odd prime factors NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.12 ‖ *adv.* δεύτερον (αὖ, αὖτε, αὖτις) for the second time, again, *or* a second time IL. 1.513, *al.* OD. 9.354, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 260d *etc.* = δεύτερα HDT. 3.53.2, *al. etc.*; τὸ δεύτερον for the second time, anew, again SAPPH. 15.11 HDT. 1.79.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1082 *etc.* = τὰ δεύτερα THUC. 6.78.4 = *later* ἐκ δευτέρου NT *Mark* 14.72 *etc.* = ἐκ δευτέρης BABR. 114.5 *etc.* B *fig.* **second, secondary, inferior, subordinate**, *of prestige* HDT. 1.31.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 1442 *etc.*; οὐδενὸς δ. second *or* inferior to none HDT. 1.23 POL. 31.27.16; δεύτερ' ἡγεῖται τὰ τῆς οἴκοι διαίτης he considers the sweetness of domestic life secondary SOPH. *O.C.* 351; πολὺ δ. μετά τι far inferior to sthg. THUC. 2.97.5; τὰ δ' ἄλλα πάντα δεύτερά τε καὶ ὕστερα λεκτέον it is necessary to declare all the rest secondary and inferior PLAT. *Phil.* 59c; δεύτερα ποιεῖσθαι to place second, consider secondary *or* subordinate PLUT. *Symp.* 162e = δεύτερον ἄγειν LUC. *Symp.* 9; ἐν δευτέρῳ καὶ γονεῖς καὶ παῖδας ἀεὶ τῶν τῆς πατρίδος καλῶν τιθέμενοι always subordinating fathers and sons to the good of the fatherland PLUT. *F.M.* 24.4; τὴν σωτηρίαν ... ἐν δευτέρᾳ τάξει τοῦ καλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι to consider salvation less important than honor PLUT. *Demosth.* 13.6 | ἐν δευτέροις at an inferior level HLD. 2.35.2 C **second, following, subsequent, later**, *of time* PIND. *O.* 1.43 (*time*) HDT. 1.82.6 (*day*), 6.46.1 (*year*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ δεύτερος **the younger** (*of two brothers with the same name*) PGEN. 8.5 (II[CE]) | ἡ δευτέρα σαββάτου the second day of the week VT *Ps.* 47.1 (*title*) D *subst.* τὰ δεύτερα **second place** *or* **prize** (*see* δευτερεῖα) IL. 23.538; φερόμενον δὲ οὐ τὰ δεύτερα ... παρὰ βασιλέι that held the very first place in the king's esteem HDT. 8.104 ‖ **second rank** CHARIT. 1.1.3 ‖ *medic.* **placenta** DIOSC.[2] 1.48, 50 ◆ *adv.* **δευτέρως for the second time, again** PLAT. *Leg.* 955e *etc.* ‖ **in second place** *or* **time** PLAT. *Leg.* 696e SAL. 18.2 ORIG. *Io.* 13.16.96 *etc.*

δευτεροστάτης -ου, ὁ [δεύτερος, ἵστημι] **that stands in the second rank** ARR. *Al.* 17 (*of soldiers*) THEM. *Or.* 13.251.8 (*of a chorus*).

δευτεροστρατηλατιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [δεύτερος, στρατηλάτης] **imperial troops defending the borders** (*Lat.* comitatenses) LYD. *Mag.* 2.7.

δευτεροταγής -ές [δεύτερος, τάσσω] *math.* **arranged in the second rank** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.13.

δευτεροτόκος -ον [δεύτερος, τίκτω] **one who gives birth for the second time** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 12.

δευτερότοκος -ον [δεύτερος, τίκτω] **second-born** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.4 (166b) *etc.*

δευτερουργής -ές [δευτερουργός] **patched together** POLL. 7.777 (*see* δευτερουργός).

δευτερουργός -όν [δεύτερος, ἔργον] **secondary,**

of movements PLAT. *Leg.* 897a *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ δευτερουργός **patcher** (who makes clothing like new again) POLL. 7.77.

δευτεροῦχος -ον [δεύτερος, ἔχω] **occupying second place** LYC. 204.

δευτεροφανῶς [δεύτερος, φαίνω] *adv.* **through a second manifestation** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240B, *al.*

δευτερόφωνος -ον [δεύτερος, φωνή] **repeating sound,** *of Echo* NONN. *D.* 2.119.

δευτερόω, *contr.* [δεύτερος] *impf.* ἐδευτέρουν || *fut.* δευτερώσω || *aor.* ἐδευτέρωσα Ⓐ **to do for the second time, renew, repeat** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Sir.* 7.14, *al.* || **to change:** ὁδόν path VT *Jer.* 2.36 || **to give a second blow** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *2Sam.* 20.10, *al.* | *extens.* **to kill** ▸ *with acc.* VT *1Kgs.* 21.20 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to recur, happen again** VT *Gen.* 41.32.

δευτερωδέομαι, *contr.* [δεύτερος] *math.* **to be secondary,** *of numbers produced by repetition* IAMBL.[1] 22 | δευτεροδούμεναι μονάδες secondary unities NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 • *frequently written* δευτεροδ-.

δευτερωδία -ας, ἡ [δευτερωδέομαι] *math.* **repetition, secondary series,** *of numbers* IAMBL.[1] 34.

δευτέρωμα -ατος, τό [δευτερόω] **repetition** EUSTATH. 80.10.

δευτέρωσις -εως, ἡ [δευτερόω] Ⓐ **second line** *or* **position** VT *2Kgs.* 23.4 || **repetition** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (257.10) *etc.* Ⓑ **Judaic tradition** (*Hebr.* mishna) IUST. *Nov.* 146.1.2 *etc.*

δευτερωτής -οῦ, ὁ [δευτερόω] **exegete, commentator** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.5.3.

δευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δεύω 1] **cauldron** POLL. 10.105.

1. δεύω *impf.* ἔδευον || *fut.* δεύσω, *mid.* (ἀνα)δεύσομαι GAL. 10.867 || *aor.* ἔδευσα, *inf. mid.* δεύσασθαι POLL. 6.37 || *pf.* δέδευκα, *mid. pass.* δέδευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδεύθην ❶ *act.* **to bathe, soak, impregnate:** γαῖαν the earth IL. 21.119; παρειάς the cheeks OD. 8.522; γλάγος ἄγγεα δεύει the milk soaks the pitchers IL. 16.643 | εἵματα ... δάκρυσι δεύεσκον they bathed their clothes with tears OD. 7.260 | αἵματος ἔδευσε γαῖαν he soaked the ground with blood EUR. *Ph.* 674 (*lyr.*) || *causat.* ἐρεμνὸν αἷμ' ἔδευσα I caused black blood to flow (= I spilled black blood) SOPH. *Ai.* 376 || *extens.* τὸ δεῦσαι καὶ μάξαι to soak the grain and knead it XEN. *Oec.* 10.11 || *analog.* ἀλφίτοις δεύοντας soaking (= scattering) with barley meal (first-fruits) DION. 7.72.17 ❷ *mid.* **to bathe** (*for oneself*): πτερὰ δεύεται ἅλμῃ he bathes his feathers in the ocean OD. 5.53; πᾶν δὲ δέμνιον ... δεύεται πλημμυρίδι she soaked the whole bed with floods of tears EUR. *Alc.* 184 | ἀμφὶ μελαίνῃ δευόμεναι σποδιῇ ... πλόκαμον scattering black blood on her hair AP 7.10.4 (*in tmesis*) ❸ *pass.* **to be bathed** *or* **soaked** ▸ τινι with sthg. IL. 9.570 (*tears*), 17.361 (*blood*) *etc.*; μέλιτι καρποὶ δεδευμένοι fruits soaked in honey PLAT. *Leg.* 782c; ὕδατι δεδευμένον τὸν ἄρτον the bread kneaded with water XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.28; δᾷδας πίττῃ δεδευμένας torches dipped in pitch HDN.[1] 8.4.11 | *fig.* ἀργέτι δεύεται αὐγῇ it is inundated with splendid light EMPED. B 21.4 • *poet. impf.* δεῦον, *iter.* δεύεσκον.

2. δεύω [*see* δέω 2] ❶ *act.* **to lack, need:** ἐδεύησεν δ' οἰήιον ἄκρον ἱκέσθαι it just missed the tip of the rudder OD. 9.483, 540 ❷ *mid.* **to feel the lack of, need:** δευόμενος driven by necessity IL. 22.492; δευομένα βάκτρου needing a stick EUR. *Tr.* 276 | *with acc. and inf.* ἐδεύετο δ' ἤματος ὥρη ἀψ οἶκόν δε νέεσθαι ... κούρην the time of the day mandated that the girl return home AP. 3.1138 || *epic* **to lack** ▸ *with gen.*: θυμοῦ δευομένους deprived of life IL. 3.294; οὔτ' οὖν ἐσθῆτος δεήσεαι you will not lack for clothing, at least OD. 6.192 | *later with num.* τετράδος εἰς ἑκατὸν δεύοιτό κεν he would lack four to reach a hundred = he would have ninety-six AP. 2.974 || **to be defective, be lesser** *or* **inferior** ▸ *with gen.*: δεύεσθαι πολέμοιο to be inferior in the combat IL. 13.310; μάχης ... πολλὸν ἐδεύεο you were far inferior in battle IL. 17.142; ἄλλα τε πάντα δεύεαι Ἀργείων you are inferior to the Argives in everything else IL. 23.484; οὔ τευ δευόμενον, οὔτ' ἄρ φρένας οὔτε τι εἶδος inferior to no one, neither in spirit nor appearance OD. 4.264 • *Aeol. and epic*: *Aeol. pres. ptc. gen. act.* δεύοντος ALC. 119.5, *epic pres. mid.* δεύομαι, *fut.* δευήσομαι, *aor.* ἐδεύησεν, δεύησεν OD. 9.483, 540.

δεφένσωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* defensor] **protector** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.4.

δέφω [*see* δέψω] *impf.* ἔδεφον ❶ *act.* ἑαυτὸν δ. **to masturbate** EUB. 118.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 24, *al.*

δεχάμματος -ον [δέκα, ἄμμα] **with ten links,** *of a net* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.2.

δεχάς -άδος, ἡ [δέχομαι] **repository** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 23 IAMBL.[1] 59 *etc.* • *as explanat. of* δεκάς.

δέχαται *pres. ind. mid. 3. pl. athem.*, *see* δέχομαι.

δεχεπτά [δέκα, ἑπτά] *indecl.* **seventeen** IOS. *B.I.* 5.466.

δεχήμερος -ον [δέκα, ἡμέρα] **of ten days** (in duration) THUC. 5.26.2, *al.* (*truce*) PLAT. *epist.* 349d (*sacrifice*) POL. 20.9.5, 10.12 (*armistice*) *etc.* || *oth. s.times* renewable every ten days.

δέχνῦμαι *later pres.* AP 9.553.6 ORPH. *A.* 564, *al.* NONN. *D.* 10.11, *al.* COLLUTH. 159 QS 12.585 *etc.*, *see* δέχομαι.

δεχοκτώ [δέκα, ὀκτώ] *indecl.* **eighteen** *IG* 14.1648.1.

δέχομαι [*Lat.* decet, dignus, *Skt.* dáśti, *Toch. A* täk, *OCS* desiti, *OIr.* dech] *impf.* ἐδεχόμην || *fut.* δέξομαι || *aor.* ἐδεξάμην || *epic athem. aor.* ἐδέγμην || *ppf.* ἐδεδέγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδέχθην || *fut. pass.* δεχθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* (*epic*) δεδέξομαι. ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to receive, accept:** τι sthg. τινος from s.o. | *with inf.* || **to accept, undergo, endure** | *later* **to take upon oneself, assume** Ⓑ **to receive** (*in the mind*), **accept** | *extend.* **to intend, consider** || **to receive, contain, admit** *with subj. of thing* || *geom.* **to contain, circumscribe** Ⓒ **to receive favorably, welcome** | *with acc. and pred.* | *with dat. of manner with adv.* | *extens. poet.* **to await** | *with inf.* || **to accept willingly, appreciate:** τι sthg. | *frequently of gods with respect to offerings and sim.* Ⓓ **to receive hostilely, withstand steadfastly** Ⓔ *intrans.* **to succeed, follow** | *of places* || *later epic* **to await, stand guard** *with gen.* ❷ *rar. later pass.* **to be received** *or* **accepted** ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to receive, accept** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.20 (*ransom*) THUC. 1.96 (*tribute*) PLAT. *Rp.* 416e (*reward*) *etc.*; Θέμιστι δέκτο δέπας he took the cup from Themis IL. 15.88; δεκόμεθα ... τὰ διδοῖς we accept what you give HDT. 8.137.5 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. IL. 1.596, *al. etc.* = ▸ τὶ παρά τινος IL. 19.10 *etc.* = ▸ τὶ ἔκ τινος SOPH. *O.T.* 1107 | *but* χρυσὸν φίλου ἀνδρὸς ἐδέξατο she received gold in exchange for her husband OD. 11.327 | ▸ δ. τι πρό τινος to accept = choose sthg. in exchange for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 729d | μᾶλλον δ. τι ἀντί τινος to prefer sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 475d | μᾶλλον ἢ τὸ Δαρείου χρυσίον κτήσασθαι δεξαίμην πολὺ πρότερον ἑταῖρον I would far rather have a friend than the gold of Darius PLAT. *Lys.* 211e | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Ap.* 41a, *Phil.* 63b *etc.*; οὐδεὶς ἂν δέξαιτο ... τὴν αὐτοῦ φεύγειν no one would consent to become an exile THUC. 1.143.2; δεξαίμην ἂν αὐτὸς μᾶλλον δύο ἡμέρας ἄσιτος ἢ ὑμᾶς μίαν γενέσθαι I would accept (I would prefer) to go without food for two days rather than you go without for just one XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.14 || **to accept, undergo, endure** IL. 18.115 (*death*) OD. 20.271 *etc.* | *later* **to take upon oneself, assume:** τὴν δαπάνην the expense POL. 31.28.5 Ⓑ **to receive** (*in the mind*), **accept:** πῶς ἂν ... μύθων αὐδαθέντων δέξαιτ' ὀμφάν; how could he receive the sound of (= hear) our words? EUR. *Med.* 175; ὡσὶν ἠχὴν οὐ σαφῶς δεδεγμέναι not having received the cry distinctly with his ears (= not having heard) EUR. *Bac.* 1086; τὰς ἀκοάς ... ἀβασανίστως παρ' ἀλλήλων δέχονται they accept the oral traditions from one another without examination THUC. 1.20.1; τὰ παραγγελλόμενα ὀξέως δεχόμενοι immediately accepting what was commanded = obeying the orders THUC. 2.11.9 | *extens.* **to intend, consider:** μηδὲ συμφοράν δέχου τὸν ἄνδρα do not consider the presence (*or* the sight) of this man a misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 68; τὰ σκόλι' ὅπως δέξει καλῶς take care to grasp the songs well ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1222; ὅπῃ βούλει δέξασθαι ταύτῃ δέχου take this as you wish to take it PLAT. *epist.* 315c || **to receive, contain, admit,** *with subj. of thing* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531a 23, *al.* DION. *Isocr.* 2.6 *etc.* (*also fig.*); *of meter* τὸ δακτυλικὸν δέχεται δακτύλους καὶ σπονδείους the dactylic rhythm admits feet formed from dactyls and spondees HEPH. *Ench.* 7.1 || *geom.* **to contain, circumscribe** EUCL. *El.* 3 *def.* 11, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **to receive favorably, welcome:** τινὰ ἐν μεγάροισι s.o. into the house *or* palace IL. 18.331 = τινὰ ἐν δόμοισιν *or* δόμοις OD. 17.110 SOPH. *O.T.* 818; δέξαι μ' ἐς τὸ σὸν τόδε στέγος receive me in this shelter of yours SOPH. *El.* 1165; μήθ' ἡμᾶς στέγαις μὴ πυρὶ δέχεσθαι not to receive us neither under their roof nor at the hearth EUR. *Or.* 47 | μιν κηώδεϊ δέξατο κόλπῳ she took him to her fragrant bosom IL. 6.483; δ. τινα πόλει *or* ἀγορᾷ *or* ἄστει *or* εἴσω to receive *or* admit s.o. into the city, the marketplace, inside THUC. 4.103.4, 6.44.2 | ▸ *with acc. and pred.* τινὰ ξύμμαχον s.o. as ally THUC. 1.43.3 | ▸ *with dat. of manner* δ. ἀγαθῷ νόῳ to receive with kindly spirit HDT. 1.60.5; τὸν πλανήτην Οἰδίπουν ... δέξεται δωρήμασιν he will receive the wandering Oedipus with gifts, *i.e.* giving him charity SOPH. *O.C.* 4 | ▸ *with adv.* δ. τινα φίλως to accept s.o. amicably SOPH. *Tr.* 628; τόποι ... τοὺς ἀεὶ κατοικιζομένους ἵλεῳ δεχόμενοι places that receive kindly the colonists who constantly arrive PLAT. *Leg.* 747e | *extens. poet.* **to await:** δεδεγμένος εἰς ὅ κεν ἔλθῃς having awaited your arrival IL. 10.62; δεδεγμένος ἐν προδοκῇσι waiting in the way (to kill him) IL. 4.107; δεδεγμένος ὁππόθ' ἵκοιτο waiting for him to arrive THEOCR. 25.228 | *with inf.* αἰεί τινα φῶτα ... ἐδέγμην ἐνθάδ' ἐλεύσεσθαι always waiting for some man to come here OD. 9.513, *cf.* 12.230 || **to accept willingly, appreciate** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.63.1 (*oracle*), *al.* SOPH. *El.* 668 XEN. *An.* 1.8.17 *etc.*; δεξάμενος τὸν λόγον having accepted the proposal HDT. 9.5.1; ἐδέξαντο τοὺς λόγους they accepted (*or* approved) the proposals THUC. 1.95.2; δέχῃ δὴ τοῦτον τόν ... λόγον; are you ready, then, to accept this thesis? PLAT. *Phil.* 11c | *frequently of gods with respect to offerings and sim.* IL. 2.420 (*sacrifices*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 204 (*victims*) *etc.* Ⓓ **to receive hostilely, withstand steadfastly:** τόνδε δ' ἐγὼν ἐπιόντα δεδέξομαι ὀξέϊ δουρὶ I will meet the attack of this man with a sharp spear IL. 5.238; δ. τινα to face s.o. (enemy) resolutely, withstand the assault *or* resist the attack of some enemy HDT. 3.54.2 THUC. 4.43.3

etc.; τοῖς τὴν πρώτην ἔφοδον δεξαμένοις to those who resisted (= drove back) the first attack THUC. 4.126.6; ὑμᾶς ... ἂν ἐπιόντας δέξαιτο ῥᾳδίως he could easily withstand an attack of yours THUC. 7.77.4; τὸ εἰς χεῖρας δέχεσθαι to come to hands = close combat, hand to hand XEN. *An.* 4.3.31 E *intrans.* **to succeed, follow:** ὡς μοι δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ αἰεί see how one evil always comes right after another for me! (= the evils always follow one another) IL. 19.290 (*cf.* HES. *Th.* 800) | *of places* ἐκ δὲ τοῦ στεινοῦ τῆς Εὐβοίης ἤδη τὸ Ἀρτεμίσιον δέκεται αἰγιαλός from the strait the shore of Artemision follows on the coast of Euboia HDT. 7.176.1 || *later epic* **to await, stand guard,** *with gen.* (*cf.* δοκεύω) *in pf. inf.* (= *imper.*) δειδέχθαι ARAT. 795, 907, 928 ❷ *rar. later pass.* **to be received** *or* **accepted** VT *Lev.* 22.25 (*fut. pass.*) IOS. *A.I.* 18.90 (*aor. pass.*) • *Aeol. Ion. pres.* δέκομαι | *epic athem. pres.* *δέγμαι, *whence 3. pl.* δέχαται | *other pres. see* *δείδεγμαι, δείκνυμαι, δεικανάομαι, δειδίσκομαι || *Aeol. impf.* ἐδεκόμην, *athem.* ἐδέγμην = *aor'.* || *poet. aor.* δεξάμην || *epic athem. aor. 3. sg.* ἔδεκτο *and* δέκτο | *imper.* δέξο, *pl.* δέχθε | *inf.* δέχθαι | *ptc.* δέγμενος || *pf. 3. pl.* (ἀπο)δέδεχαται HDT. 2.43.2, *al.* | *imper.* δέδεξο *pl.* δέδεχθε | *inf.* δεδέχθαι | *ptc.* δεδεγμένος || *the forms of fut. and aor.* -δεξ- *in Ion. are equivalent to* δείκνυμι (*see*).

δέψω [*see* δέφω] **to handle, rub:** κηρὸν δεψήσας having softened the wax OD. 12.48; δέψει τῇσι χερσί he softens (the skin) rubbing it between the hands HDT. 4.64.2.

1. δέω [*cf. Skt.* ditá-, dāman] *impf.* ἔδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδούμην || *fut.* δήσω, *later mid.* δήσομαι || *aor.* ἔδησα, *mid.* ἐδησάμην || *pf.* δέδεκα, *mid. pass.* δέδεμαι || *ppf.* ἐδεδέκειν, *mid.* ἐδεδέμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδέθην || *fut. pass.* δεθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* δεδήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bind, attach:** δεσμῷ τινα s.o. with a strap OD. 22.189, *al.*; δῆσε δ' ὀπίσσω χεῖρας ... ἱμᾶσιν he bound the hands behind the back with thongs IL. 21.30 | δησάντων σ' ... χεῖράς τε πόδας τε having bound you hand and foot OD. 12.50 | ▸ δ. τινὰ ἔκ τινος to bind *or* attach s.o. to sthg. IL. 10.475, *al.* = ▸ ἔν τινι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 619 = ▸ τινι IL. 10.443 = ▸ πρός τινι AESCHL. *Pr.* 15 = ▸ πρός τι SOPH. *Ai.* 108 *etc.* | **to bind, enchain, imprison** AESCHL. *Eum.* 641 THUC. 1.30.1 *etc.*; πῶς ἂν ἐγώ σε δέοιμι how can I bind you (*oth.* obligate you)? OD. 8.352 || *extens.* **to delay, distract:** τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. OD. 4.380, 469 || *medic.* **to confirm, reinforce** HP. *Off.* 17, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to bind** *or* **attach** (for oneself *or* to oneself) IL. 18.553, *al. etc.*; ποσσὶ δ' ὑπό ... ἐδήσατο καλὰ πέδιλα he bound his fine sandals to his feet IL. 10.22; Ἕκτορα δ' ἕλκεσθαι δησάσκετο δίφρου ὄπισθεν he bound Hektor over and over behind the chariot to drag him IL. 24.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be bound** *or* **attached** ▸ *frequently with acc. of relat.* OD. 24.229 EUR. *Hip.* 160 *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος *or* ἔν τινι to sthg. IL. 10.475 *etc.* | δεδεμένους πρὸς ἀλλήλους bound to one another THUC. 4.47.3 || **to be enchained** *or* **imprisoned:** ἐν δημοσίῳ δεσμῷ in public jails PLAT. *Leg.* 864e || *fig.* **to be bound** *or* **engrossed:** γλῶσσα δέ οἱ δέδεται but his tongue was tied THGN. 178; κέρδει καὶ σοφίᾳ δέδεται wisdom too can be enthralled by gain PIND. *P.* 3.54 • *pres. and impf. contr. in prose* (*usu. in compd.*) *usu. also with non-homophonous vowels; other pres. see* δίδημι | *ptc. fem.* δοῦσα, *neut.* δοῦν, *dat.* δοῦντι || *impf. 3. sg.* ἔδει || *poet. aor.* δῆσα, *mid. iter. 3. sg.* δησάσκετο || *pf.* δέδηκα AESCHN. 2.134 (*v.l.*) ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 118.61 || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐδεδήκει AND. 4.17 (*dub.*), *epic mid. pass. 3. sg.* δέδετο, *3. pl.* δέδεντο, *Ion.* ἐδεδέατο.

2. δέω [*cf. Skt.* doṣa-] *impf.* ἔδεον, *mid.* ἐδεόμην || *fut.* δεήσω, *mid.* δεήσομαι || *aor.* ἐδέησα || *pf.* δεδέηκα, *mid.* δεδέημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδεδέητο || *aor. pass.* ἐδεήθην (*mid. signf.*) || *fut. pass.* δεηθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*). ❶ *act.* A **to lack, need,** *with gen.* || *Att.* πολλοῦ *or* μικροῦ δέω *and inf.* **I am far from** *or* **a little way from,** *i.e.* **(I) fall a long way** *or* **a little short of ...** | *with acc.* | *abs.* B *impers.* δεῖ **there is need, one must, it is necessary, it is right,** *with acc. and inf.* | *with nom. and inf.* | *with dat. and inf.* | *with inf.* | *alone with implied inf.* | *rar. with* ὅπως that || **there is need of,** *with gen.* | *with dat. and gen.* | *with acc. and gen.* | *with acc.* (*or nom.?*) *neut.* || *Att.* πολλοῦ *or* ὀλίγου δεῖ **it is far from** *or* **almost,** *with inf.* to ... || *analog. in inf. with num.* | *inf. abs.* μικροῦ δεῖν **as if** C *in pres. ptc.* **lacking** | *in gen. abs.* D *frequently ptc.: adj.* δέων δέουσα **convenient, suitable, appropriate** | *subst. neut.* δέον -οντος, τό **that which is necessary** *or* **fitting, necessary, opportune** | *later* δέον ἐστί there is need, it is necessary || *acc. abs.* δέον **it being necessary** *or* **convenient** ❷ *mid.* δέομαι A *usu.* **to feel the lack, have need of** | *usu.* τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. | *with inf.* B *post-Hom.* **to ask, demand, request:** τινός τινος sthg. of s.o. (*or* to ask s.o. for sthg.) | *with int. obj.* | *alone* τι sthg. | *only* τινος s.o. | τινὸς δ. *and inf.* to ask *or* request s.o. to ... C *impers.* δεῖται **there is a need, it is necessary,** *with gen.* | *with inf.* ❶ *act.* A **to lack, need** ▸ *with gen.*: ἐμεῖο δὲ δῆσεν ἀρῆς ἀλκτῆρα γενέσθαι they lacked me to preserve them from ruin IL. 18.100; παραδείγματος ... αὖ μοι καὶ τὸ παράδειγμα αὐτὸ δέδεηκεν my example, too, has need of an example in turn PLAT. *Pol.* 277d; ἐδέησα κινδύνῳ περιπεσεῖν I just missed falling into danger ALCIPHR. 3.2.2 || *Att.* πολλοῦ *or* μικροῦ δέω *and* ▸ *inf.* **I am far from** *or* **a little way from,** *i.e.* **(I) fall a long way** *or* **a little way short of ...:** πολλοῦ δεῖς ... ἀγνοεῖν you are far from unaware PLAT. *Lys.* 204e; παντὸς δεῖ τοιοῦτος εἶναι and every other one must be like this PLAT. *Soph.* 221d; μικροῦ ἔδεον ἤδη ... εἶναι they were now almost ... XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.11; τοσούτου δέουσιν μιμεῖσθαι ... ὥστε they are so far from imitating ... that ISOCR. 14.17 | ▸ *with acc.* τοσοῦτον δέω ... εἰδέναι ὥστε I am so far from knowing ... that PLAT. *Men.* 71a; ὀλίγον ἐδέησεν ἀνατρέψαι τὰ πράγματα it came close to overturning the situation PLUT. *Pyr.* 17.3; μικρὸν ἐδέησε ... διακόψαι he just missed cutting PLUT. *Pyr.* 30.9 | *abs.* τοῦ παντὸς δέω I am removed from everything AESCHL. *Pr.* 1006 B *impers.* δεῖ **there is need, one must, it is necessary, it is right** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* τί δὲ δεῖ πολεμιζέμεναι Τρώεσσιν Ἀργείους; what need is there for the Argives to fight with the Trojans? IL. 9.337; ὅτι τρὶς ἐννέα ἔτη δέοι γενέσθαι αὐτὸν that it (the war) must last twenty-seven years THUC. 5.26.4 | ▸ *with nom. and inf.* ἡγούμην ... αὐτὸς περιεῖναι δεῖν αὐτῶν καὶ μεγαλοψυχότερος φαίνεσθαι I considered it necessary to be superior to them and show myself more magnanimous DEMOSTH. 19.235 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* οἱ ἔδεε κακῶς γενέσθαι it was necessary (= destined) that they would come to a bad end HDT. 2.161.3; θεοῖσι προσβαλεῖν χθονὶ ἄλλην δεήσει γαῖαν the gods will have to add another earth to the world EUR. *Hip.* 941; δεῖ ἐπισάξαι τὸν ἵππον Πέρσῃ ἀνδρί the Persian man must put the caparison on the horse XEN. *An.* 3.4.35 | ▸ *with inf. alone* μανθάνειν δεῖ it is necessary to learn HDT. 1.8.4 (*cf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 567, *al.*) | ▸ *with implied inf.* THUC. 1.44.2 *etc.*; μὴ πεῖθ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ do not advise me to do what is not fitting SOPH. *O.C.* 1442 | ▸ *rar. with* ὅπως that SOPH. *Ph.* 54; δεῖ σ' ὅπως ... δείξεις you must show SOPH. *Ai.* 556 || **there is need of** ▸ *with gen.* ταῦτα δεῖ μακροῦ λόγου εἰπεῖν this needs a long account to tell it AESCHL. *Pr.* 875 (*cf.* 870); οὐδὲν ἂν δέοι πολλοῦ ἀργυρίου we would not need a lot of money PLAT. *Crit.* 45a; τί δεῖ τῆς ἀρετῆς; what need is there for virtue? ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 10 | ▸ *with dat. and gen.* δεῖ μοί τινος I have need of sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 848 EUR. *Med.* 565 *etc.*; πρὸς πολλὰ δε ἀναγκαζομένοις ἰέναι πολλῆς καὶ τῆς ἐπιτεχνήσεως δεῖ for one forced to be involved in many situations, there is also need of much inventiveness THUC. 1.71.3 | ▸ *with acc. and gen.* αὐτὸν ... σε δεῖ προμηθέως you yourself have need of one who will foresee AESCHL. *Pr.* 86; οὐ πόνου πολλοῦ με δεῖ I don't have need for a great effort EUR. *Hip.* 23 | ▸ *with acc.* (*or nom.?*) *neut.* ἓν δεῖ μόνον μοι I'm lacking one single thing EUR. *Suppl.* 594; εἴ τι δέοι τῷ χορῷ if the chorus needs sthg. ANTIPHO 6.12; *frequently in prolepsis* τοῦτο μὲν οὐδὲν δεῖ indeed, there is no need for this, that is to say ... PLAT. *Gorg.* 491d || *Att.* πολλοῦ *or* ὀλίγου δεῖ **it is far from** *or* **almost** ▸ *with inf.* to ...: πολλοῦ γε δεῖ ... οὕτως ἔχειν it is far from being so PLAT. *Prot.* 341d; ἔδοξάν μοι ὀλίγου δεῖν ... ἐνδεεῖς εἶναι they seemed to me to be virtually all lacking PLAT. *Ap.* 22a; τοὺς Πλαταιᾶς ... ἐλαχίστου ἐδέησε διαφθεῖραι it very nearly happened that (the blaze) destroyed the Plataeans THUC. 2.77.5 || *analog. in inf. with num.* περὶ τὰ ἑνὸς δεῖν πεντήκοντα around 49 years (*lit.* 50 years minus one) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 11 | *inf. abs.* μικροῦ δεῖν **as if:** οὐ φανερῶς οὑτωσὶ μικροῦ δεῖν τρία τάλαντα ταῦτ' ἀνηρπάκασιν; have they not thus blatantly subtracted around three talents? DEMOSTH. 27.29 C *in pres. ptc.* **lacking,** *frequently in format. with numbers ending in 8 and 9, like* δυοῖν δέοντες εἴκοσιν ἄνδρες eighteen men (*lit.* two men short of 20) *and sim.*; πεντήκοντα δυοῖν δέοντα ἔτη forty-eight years THUC. 2.2; ἑνὸς δέον εἰκοστὸν ἔτος nineteenth year THUC. 2.2; δυοῖν δεούσαις εἴκοσι ναυσίν with eighteen ships XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.5; ἑξήκοντα ἑνὸς δέοντα ἔτη for fifty-nine years PLUT. *Pomp.* 79.5 | *in gen. abs.* τροφαλίδες μιᾶς δεούσης εἴκοσι nineteen cheeses ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 31 | *analog.* μικροῦ δέοντα τέτταρα τάλαντα a little under four talents DEMOSTH. 27.35 D *frequently ptc.: adj.* δέων δέουσα **convenient, suitable, appropriate** ARISTOT. *APr.* 48b 36 HIEROCL. p. 61A. *etc.* | *subst. neut.* δέον -οντος, τό **that which is necessary** *or* **fitting, necessary, opportune** THUC. 1.22.1 (*pl.*) ISOCR. 3.25 *etc.*; ἐν (τῷ) δέοντι at an opportune moment, timely HDT. 2.159.2 EUR. *Med.* 1277 *etc.*; παραγινόμεναι ἐς τὸ δέον arriving at the right moment *or* at the necessary time, *of seasons* HDT. 1.32.3; ἐς τὸ δέον οὐκ ἂν ἔχοιεν αὐτοῖσι χρᾶσθαι they could not make use of them in a situation of need HDT. 2.173.3; ἐς δέον πάρεστι ὅδε this one is here (= arrives) opportunely SOPH. *O.T.* 1416; μάλιστ' εἰς δέον λέγουσιν they are speaking very much to the purpose DEMOSTH. 4.14; ἀνηλώκαμεν εἰς οὐδὲν δέον we have spent to no benefit DEMOSTH. 3.28 | πρὸ τοῦ δέοντος before it is necessary SOPH. *Ph.* 891; θᾶττον γοῦν τοῦ δέοντος surely more quickly than would be opportune PLAT. *Symp.* 195b; μᾶλλον τοῦ δέοντος more than convenient XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8 | *later* δέον ἐστί there is need, it is necessary POL. 2.37.5 *etc.* ||

acc. abs. δέον **it being necessary** *or* **convenient** PLAT. *Prot.* 355d DEMOSTH. 21.90 *etc.* | *fut.* ὡς αὐτίκα δεῆσον διώκειν saying that it would be necessary to pursue immediately XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.8 | *aor.* ἄν τέ που δεῆσαν αὐτοὺς ἐκπέμψαι βοήθειαν it would have been necessary for them to have sent assistance ISOCR. 12.180 (*cf.* PLUT. *F.M.* 9.4) | *later gen. abs.* δέοντος *and inf.* it being necessary CORN. 17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* δέομαι A *usu.* **to feel the lack, have need of:** οἷα κάρτα δεόμενος as one in great need HDT. 8.59; *subst. ptc.* οἱ δεόμενοι the destitute ISOCR. 6.67; πρὸς τὸ δεόμενον toward the threatened area (*proper.* the area that needed help) POL. 15.15.7 | ▸ *usu.* τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.36.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 1148 *etc.*; ἤν τι δέωνται βασιλέως if they have (any) need of a king THUC. 8.43.4; οὐδὲ τῆς τροφῆς ... δεῖσθαι οὐδέν nor, indeed, to lack for necessities of life THUC. 8.43.4; οὐδὲν ἐμοῦ δέονται they have no need of me PLAT. *Theaet.* 151b | ▸ *with inf.* τοῦτο ... δέομαι σαφέστερον μαθεῖν this I need to understand more clearly ... PLAT. *Rp.* 392d; οὐδέν ... τῶν πράττεσθαι δεομένων nothing of what needs to be done XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.3 B *post-Hom.* **to ask, demand, request** ▸ τινός τινος sthg. of s.o. (*or* to ask s.o. for sthg.) HDT. 3.157.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 1170 *etc.* = ▸ τί (*usu. pron. neut.*) τινος PLAT. *Ap.* 17d *etc.*; εἴ μου δυνατὰ δέοιο if you ask me for things that are possible PLAT. *Prot.* 335e; δεήσομαι δὲ καὶ δίκαια καὶ μέτρι' ὑμῶν ἁπάντων I will make you all a just and moderate proposal DEMOSTH. 38.2 | ▸ *with int. obj.* τὸ δέημα τῆς νύμφης ὃ δεῖταί μου the request that my wife makes of me ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1059; ἐμοῦ δὲ καὶ δέησιν ἰσχυρὰν ἐδεήθη he also made an insistent request of me AESCHN. 2.43 | ▸ *only* τι sthg. THUC. 1.32 | ▸ *only* τινος s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.108 | ▸ τινὸς δ. *and inf.* to ask *or* request s.o. to ... HDT. 1.59.4 *etc.* = ▸ ὥστε *or* ὅπως that THUC. 1.119.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 84.3 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc.* ἐδέοντο Βοιωτοὺς ὅπως παραδώσουσι they asked the Boeotians to hand over THUC. 5.36.2 C *impers.* δεῖται **there is a need, it is necessary** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Pel.* 26.1 *etc.*; δεῖται οὖν σοι πάλιν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ... τῆς αὐτῆς ἐρωτήσεως then you must go back to the beginning of the same question PLAT. *Men.* 79c | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 570 (*mss.*) *etc.*; τήν μευ γλῶσσαν ἐκτεμεῖν δεῖται it is necessary to cut out my tongue HEROND. 6.41 • *contr. pres. with homophonous vowels* (δεε- > δει-); *for the forms* (ἐ)δευ- *see* δεύω 2 | *ptc.* δέων δέουσα δέον, *mid.* δεόμενος (δεύμενος SOPHR. 35) || *impf. 3. sg.* ἔδει, *Ion.* ἔδεε || *Dor. fut.* δεοῦμαι EPICHAR. 118 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* δῆσεν IL. 18.100.

3. δέω *Aeol.* ALC. 375, *see* δήω.

δή [*IE* *dē; *cf. Lat.* de?] *partic.* ❶ *connective* **so, then, already, now, therefore,** *varying between temporal and consequential significance* ❷ *emphatic* **indeed, precisely, certainly** A *with nouns* (*subst. and adj.*) || *with num.* B *with adv.* C *with pron.* (*and adv. pron.*) || *with indef.* (*usu. preposed*) || *with interrog.* (*s.times preposed*) *or interrog. cl.* || *with rel. or rel. cl.* D *with verbs frequently with imper. or hort. subj., s.times with opt.* || *with verbs of saying* || *apodotically* (*to put the governing clause in relief with respect to the preceding subordinate*), *after temp., caus., fin., condit., rel., ptc.* E *in sub. cl.* (*frequently iron.*): *in obj. and declar.; temp. and caus.; fin.; compar.; condit.* F *asseverative, in affirm.* || *in neg.* G *to reprise the thread of the discourse* H *to highlight* (*as if with quotation marks*) ❸ *with other partic.* ❶ *connective, varying between temporal and consequential significance* (*s.times* = οὖν)

A *underlining an idea of time, also conjoined with other partic. and adv.*, **then, already, now:** Ἕκτωρ δὴ παρὰ νηυσὶ ... πολεμίζει Hektor ... is already fighting at the ships IL. 13.122, *al.*; ὅσας δὴ μάχας νενικήκατε so many battles you have won already XEN. *An.* 6.5.23 *etc.*; νῦν δή in this very instant ARISTOPH. *Av.* 923 PLAT. *Thaeat.* 145b *etc.* B *underlining a sense of consequence* **so, now, therefore** *varying between temporal and consequential significance* (*s.times* = οὖν): αἱρέεται αὐτὸς περιεῖναι· ἐπειρώτα δὴ λέγων τόδε he chooses to survive; and now he makes this request HDT. 1.11.4; ἔστι δὲ νέος· φοβούμεθα δὴ περὶ αὐτῷ he is young; therefore we fear for him PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275b | *in enumerations or logical progressions* τὸν ἕβδομον δή ... λέξω I will now (*or* therefore) say the seventh AESCHL. *Sept.* 631; πρώτη γε καὶ μεγίστη τῶν χρειῶν ... δευτέρα δή ... τρίτη δὲ ... first and greatest imperative ... then second ... and third PLAT. *Rp.* 369d; ἐννοεῖτε δὴ καὶ τόδε now reflect on this also XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 ❷ *emphatic* **indeed, precisely, certainly** A ▸ *with nouns* (*subst. and adj.*) κάρτιστοι δή very brave (men) indeed IL. 1.266; ἄλλοισιν δὴ ταῦτ' ἐπιτέλλεο and indeed, give these orders to the others IL. 1.295; γήραϊ δὴ πολέμοιο πεπαυμένοι having ceased to fight purely because of old age IL. 3.150; μείζονα δὴ κρητῆρα ... καθίστα set in the midst ... a bigger mixing bowl indeed IL. 9.202; πολλῷ δὴ ἦν ἀσθενέστατον he was surely the weakest by far HDT. 1.143.2; κακῶν δὴ πέλαγος ἔρρωγεν μέγα indeed, a great sea of misfortunes broke over him AESCHL. *Pers.* 433; μόνον δὴ τοῦτο this alone, in truth THUC. 5.26.3; ἐν παντὶ δὴ ἀθυμίας ἦσαν they were definitely at the height of their discouragement THUC. 7.55.1; δῆλον δὴ τοῦτό γε certainly, this at least is clear PLAT. *Gorg.* 502a (*see also* δηλαδή); ὥρα δή ... δειπνεῖν surely it is time for dinner XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.1 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1228, *al.*) || ▸ *with num.* ἐννέα δὴ βεβάασι ... ἐνιαυτοί really, nine years have gone by IL. 2.134 B ▸ *with adv.* τάχα δή almost certainly IL. 13.120; νῦν δὴ νῦν ἐλεύθεροι πόνων now, now for certain (you will be) free from punishment EUR. *Her.* 873; τότε δὴ τότε καὶ μισεῖ καὶ ἀπιστεῖ then, then for certain he hates and is mistrustful DEMOSTH. 18.47; ἐνταῦθα δή right here XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.15; μακαριώτατα δή in a truly triumphant manner XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.3 C ▸ *with pron.* (*and adv. pron.*) σοί δή, Μενέλαε, κατηφείη καὶ ὄνειδος ἔσσεται for certain, O Menelaos, dishonor and shame will fall down on you IL. 17.556; ἤδε δὴ ἠὼς εἶσι look: the dawn is rising now OD. 19.571; ὑμεῖς δὴ λέγεσθε εἶναι you are certainly said to be HDT. 9.48.1; εἰς σὲ δὴ βλέπω I am looking right at you SOPH. *Hel.* 954; οὕτω δὴ γεννᾷ thus exactly it comes about PLAT. *Theaet.* 156d; αὖτη δή ... ἡ Σωκράτους σοφία see here ... the wisdom of Socrates PLAT. *Rp.* 338b || ▸ *with indef.* (*usu. preposed*) δή τις = *Lat.* aliquis: ἐπ' αἰτίῃ δή τινι οὐ σμικρῇ for some fault, and not a small one at that HDT. 3.69.5; εἰς δή τινα τόπον in just such a place PLAT. *Phaedr.* 107d | = *Lat.* quidam: ἦν δή τις there was one such SOPH. *Ph.* 573; ἐς δή τιν' ἥκομεν λόγον we have reached a certain consideration EUR. *I.T.* 578 | δή ποτε = *Lat.* olim: φαῖσι δή ποτα they say that once SAPPH. 166.1 | = *Lat.* aliquando: ἰδεῖν δή κοτε δένδρεα finally, they saw trees HDT. 2.32.6 | = *Lat.* unquam: ὅσον τις καὶ ἄλλος πλεῖστον δή ποτε ἔδωκε as much as anyone else ever gave XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.26 || ▸ *with interrog.* (*s.times preposed*) *or interrog. cl.* τίς δή who indeed? (*s.times* who then? *as if connective*); πῇ δή τοι μένος οἴχεται where (ever) has your fighting spirit gone? IL. 5.472; πότε δὴ πότε ... ἵξετ' οἴκους; when, whenever (*or* then) did you reach home? EUR. *Hec.* 930; οἶσθα οἷα δὴ γίγνεται you know how it happens PLAT. *Rp.* 429e; καὶ τί δή ... ἐπαινεῖς; and why are you praising? DEMOSTH. 19.336 || ▸ *with rel. or rel. cl.* ὅς δή this one exactly, precisely that IL. 2.117 *etc.*; οἷος δή exactly so (*frequently iron.*); οἷα δή exactly so, precisely as HDT. 1.122.1 *etc.* = ἅτε δή HDT. 2.172.2 *etc.* | ὅστις δή *and* ὁποῖος δή (*or* δή ποτε, δή ποτ' οὖν, *frequently written conjoined*) precisely the one that, anyone who, whatsoever *see* ὅστις *and* ὁποῖος; τὸ ζῆν ὁπόσον δὴ χρόνον the fact of living for a shorter or longer time PLAT. *Gorg.* 512e | *s.times* = *Lat.* nescio quis: σιτία παρακαταλιπόντες ὅσων δὴ μηνῶν having left a cache of food for a certain number of months HDT. 4.151.3; ῥήγνυται ὁποία δὴ φλέψ some vein is ruptured XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 | *s.times* ὅσος δή around, in measure HP. *Mul.* 75.200 *etc.* D ▸ *with verbs* πείθεις δή μευ θυμόν you have surely persuaded my spirit OD. 23.230; ὄλωλα δὴ δείλαιος I'm completely done for, unhappy me! SOPH. *El.* 1482 | ▸ *frequently with imper. or hort. subj.*: φέρε δή up! come on! PLAT. *Phaed.* 63b = ἄγε δή PLAT. *Soph.* 235a (*cf. also* εἶα δή *and* δεῦρο δή); ὄρα δή you! watch out PLAT. *Euthyph.* 12d = σκόπει δή PLAT. *Phaed.* 80a; ἄκουε δή νυν (*or* δὴ νῦν) now you, listen EUR. *Cycl.* 441, *al. etc.*; λέγε δή come, tell PLAT. *Prot.* 312c | ▸ *with opt.* βάλε δὴ βάλε κηρύλος εἴη oh would that I were a seagull! ALCM. 26.2 || ▸ *with verbs of saying* ὡς δή φασιν (precisely) as they say HDT. 2.45.3; ὡς δὴ λέγεται exactly as it is said HDT. 3.105.1 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐν νόῳ δὴ ἔχοντες having, indeed, the intention HDT. 9.11.1; κρατεῖτε καὶ δοκεῖτε δή you rule and believe, in truth AESCHL. *Pr.* 955 || *apodotic* (*to put the governing clause in relief with respect to the preceding subordinate*), *after temp.* ἥμος δ' ἠέλιος κατέδυ ... δὴ τότε κοιμήσαντο when the sun set, that was when they lay down IL. 1.476 | *after caus.* ἐπειδὴ οὐδέν ... ἐστίν, οὐδὲ δή because it is nothing at all ..., nothing indeed ... PLAT. *Phaedr.* 93d | *after fin.* μὴ δὴ ..., δοκεῖ δή μοι χρῆναι to avoid that ..., it certainly seems to me that it would be necessary PLAT. *Leg.* 893a | *after conditionals* εἰ ἀδύνατον ..., ἀδύνατον δὴ καί if it is impossible ..., certainly it is also impossible PLAT. *Parm.* 127e | *after rel.* ὃ δ' οὖν ἐρωτᾶτε ..., τοῦτο δὴ σαφηνιῶ what you are now asking ..., I will make clear to you right away AESCHL. *Pr.* 227 | *after ptc.* αὐτοὶ δὴ ἡγούμενοι οὐ δεῖν ..., ταύτῃ δὴ τρέπονται considering that they ought not to ..., they turned straight to this PLAT. *Phaed.* 82d E *in sub. cl.* (*frequently iron.*): *in obj. and declar.* τί σεμνομυθεῖς ... ὡς δὴ σὺ σώφρων why are you making grand speeches saying that (= as if) you truly (*but it is not true*) are chaste? EUR. *Andr.* 235; τὸ δὴ εἰκὸς διωκτέον one really must pursue what is likely PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272e || *in temp. and caus.* ὅτι δή precisely because PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268d; ὅτε δή right when *or* precisely because IL. 4.446, 5.65, *al.* HES. *Th.* 58, *al.*; πρὶν δή right before EUR. *Andr.* 1147; ἕως δή right up until XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.13 || *in fin.* ἵνα δή precisely in order that (*s.times derog.*) IL. 23.207 PLAT. *Men.* 86d *etc.*; λόγου ἕνεκα ... λέγεις τὸν λόγον, ἵνα δὴ ἄτοπον λέγεις are you maintaining the argument just for the sake of talking, with the sole aim of saying sthg. nonsensical? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 286d || *in compar.* ὡς δή just as (if), *usu.* = as if truly IL. 1.110 PLAT. *Prot.* 342c = ὥσπερ δή XEN. *An.* 7.4.17 || *in condit.* εἰ *or* ἐὰν δή if truly, if it is true that (*s.times repeated in apodosis, cf. above* d) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 242 PLAT. *Ch.* 165b F *asseverative, in affirm.* ναὶ δὴ ταῦτά

γε πάντα ... κατὰ μοῖραν ἔειπες yes indeed, you have said everything as it should be said IL. 1.286; ἔστι δὴ ταῦτα it really is so PLAT. *Rp.* 381a ‖ *in neg.* οὐ δή certainly not (= οὐ δῆτα) SOPH. *Ph.* 246; μὴ δὴ σὺ κέλευε no, do not bid me XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.41; τοσοῦτοι ... οὐκ ἂν γένοιντό ποτε, μή τι δὴ βασιλῆς γε there would never have been so many, and certainly far fewer kings PLAT. *Pol.* 292e, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 2.23 G *to reprise the thread of the discourse* ἀκούων γάρ ... ταῦτα δὴ ἀκούων for hearing ... hearing this, I said PLAT. *Leg.* 642c (*cf.* IL. 6.395-8); οἱ δ' ἐπὶ τοῦ εὐωνύμου ἔσχατοι, οὗτοι δὴ οἱ τριάκοντα those at the far edge of the left wing, those, I said, are the thirty XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.13 H *to highlight (as if with quotation marks)* τοὺς Ἀθηναίους φίλους δὴ ὄντας the Athenians who are your "friends" THUC. 6.80.2; τὸ γὰρ λεγόμενον, καλὰ δὴ πάντα λέγεις to use a ready expression, "everything's fine" with your speech PLAT. *Euthyd.* 293d; ἅρματα ... τὰ δὴ δρεπανηφόρα καλούμενα the chariots called "scythed" XEN. *An.* 1.8.10 ❸ ▸ *with other partic. usu. reinforcing the value of the preceding partic., as in* ἀλλὰ δή, γὰρ δή, γε δή *(as well as limitative, also simply emphatic)*, μὲν δή ... δὲ δή *(adversative and connective)* ‖ καὶ δή *(and* καί ... δή*)* and certainly, too, and also, and furthermore IL. 1.161, *al.* HDT. 5.67.5 *etc.* | and now, and look AESCHL. *Eum.* 894 EUR. *Med.* 386 *etc.* | καὶ δὴ καί and also, and in particular HDT. 1.30.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 187c ‖ τε δή and *or* or HDT. 2.21 δ, *al.* | εἴτε δή or that PLAT. *Rp.* 493d • *s.times poet. in synizesis (for ex.* δὴ αὖτε, *cf.* δηὖτε*)* ‖ *normally postposed: it follows the term to which it refers and takes second position in the phrase as connective | s.times it is postposed further, either to avoid splitting a concept or for metrical reasons* (τίνος νόμου δή SOPH. *Ant.* 908; ἐν ξείνᾳ χθονὶ δή EUR. *Hec.* 480) | *in emphatic sense indef. pron. and interrog. and temp. adv. (cf.* δή τις, δὴ τί, δὴ νῦν, δὴ τότε, *etc.) or is inserted right after the prep.* (ἐν δὴ τῷ τελευταίῳ HDT. 1.98.5) ‖ *in connective sense it frequently precedes* τε, μέν, γάρ ‖ *also written conjoined, usu. to pron. (cf.* ὁστισδή ὁστισδηποτοῦν, ὁποσοσδή, *etc.; cf. also* δηλαδή*)*.

δηάλωτος -ον *see* δηιάλωτος.

Δῆβα -ης, ἡ **Deba**, *city (various)* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.10, 5.18.9.

Δήβορος *(or* Δόβηρος*)* **Deboros**, *city in Macedonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.13.28.

δῆγμα -ατος, τό [δάκνω] **bite, sting**, *also fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 791 *(of grief)* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 21 *etc.*

δηγματικῶς [δῆγμα] *anv.* **by biting, with bites** ὀδάξ ἤτοι δηγματικῶς καὶ τμητικῶς συμπλακεῖσα τῷ ἄρρενι by biting and tearing it enthralled the male SCH. NIC. *Th.* 131c.

δηγμός -οῦ, ὁ [δάκνω] **bite, puncture** CHRYSIP. 3.51.4 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1039a) *(of a fly)* ‖ **suffering** *(phys. and mental)* HP. *Coac.* 626 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.5 PHILOD. *L.L.* VIIIb 11, *al. etc.*; δηγμοὺς καὶ φάρμακα grievous operations and medications PLUT. *Per.* 15.1 | παρρησίαν καὶ δηγμόν harsh and biting liberty of speech PLUT. *Adul.* 69a • δηχμός NIC. *Al.* 119.

δήδεγμαι *see* * δείδεγμαι.

δηδίσκομαι *see* * δειδίσκομαι.

δηθά [*see* δήν] *epic adv.* **at length, for a long time** OD. 16.313, *al. etc.*; οὐ μετὰ δ. not long after AP. 2.651 • *elid.* δήθ'.

δηθαγόρος -ον [δηθά, ἀγορά] **prolix** HSCH.

δηθαίων -ωνος [δηθά, αἰών] **long-lived** HSCH.

δηθάκι(ς) [δηθά] *adv.* **many times, frequently** NIC. *Al.* 215, *al.* OPP.[1] 1.27, *al. etc.*

δῆθε(ν) [δή] A *partic.* **indeed, really** *(see* δή*), frequently iron.* HDT. 6.138.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 382 *etc.*; οἵ μιν ... ἠθέλησαν ἀπολέσαι δῆθεν who wanted to kill him, according to him HDT. 1.59.4; οὐδὲ γὰρ ἐπὶ κωλύμῃ ἀλλὰ γνώμης παραινέσει δῆθεν τῷ κοινῷ ἐπρεσβεύσαντο having sent the embassy not to make obstacles, but really to make what was, in their opinion, a suggestion in the interests of everyone THUC. 1.92.1; οὐδὲ ἄρτι δῆθεν κατέμαθον I haven't understood it, I presume PLAT. *Pol.* 297c | *usu.* ὡς ... δῆθεν exactly as (if) HDT. 1.73.5 AESCHL. *Pr.* 204 *etc.*; ὡς κατασκόπους δῆθεν ἐόντας exactly as if they were (= treating them as) spies HDT. 3.136.2 | *s.times inverted* εἴσιμεν ἐς οἴκους δῆθεν ὡς θανούμενοι we will go into the house like people going to their deaths EUR. *Or.* 1119 B *later adv.* **thence, from then** (= ἐντεῦθεν) [ANACR.] 1.16 HSCH. • δῆθε EUR. *El.* 268 ‖ *Ion. and trag., rar. in prose (five times* THUC., *once* PLAT., *once* XEN.*)*.

δηθύνω [δηθά] **to delay, hesitate** IL. 6.503, *al.* OD. 17.278, *al.* AP. 2.75 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* in sthg. NONN. *D.* 7.334 | δ. οὔασι to be slow in hearing ORPH. *L.* 467 ‖ **to be protracted**, *of an illness* ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.1 • *only pres. and poet. impf.* δήθυνον.

δηιάσκον *iter. impf.* AP. 2.142, *see* δηιόω.

δηιάλωτος -ον [δήιος, ἁλίσκομαι] **taken by the enemy, prisoner** AESCHL. *Sept.* 72 (δηάλ-) EUR. *Andr.* 105 *etc.*

Δηιάνειρα -ας, ἡ **Deianeira**, *wife of Herakles* SOPH. *Tr.* 49 (Δηαν-) *etc.*

Δηιάρης *acc.* -ην, ὁ **Deiares**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.71.

Δηϊδάμεια -ας, ἡ **Deidameia**, *female name* PLUT. *Thes.* 30.3 *etc.*

Δηϊκόων -ωντος, ὁ **Deikoön**, *male name* IL. 5.534.

Δηϊλέων -οντος, ὁ **Deileon**, *male name* AP. 2.956 *etc.*

Δηΐμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Deimachos**, *male name* AP. 2.955 *etc.*

Δηιόκης -ου, ὁ **Deiokes**, *male name* HDT. 1.16.2 *(gen.* -εω*)*, *al. etc.*

Δηιονεύς -έως, ὁ **Deioneus**, *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 8.5 *etc.*

Δηιονίδης -αο, ὁ [Δηιονεύς] **son of Deioneus** CALLIM. *H.* 3.209.

Δηϊοπίτης -ου, ὁ **Deiopites**, *male name* IL. 11.420 *etc.*

δήιος -α -ον *epic* ARCHIL. 89.3, *al. etc.*, *see* δάιος.

Δηιόταρος -ου, ὁ **Deiotaros**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 17.2, *Ant.* 63.5.

δηιοτής -ῆτος, ἡ [δήιος] **slaughter, carnage, bloody battle** IL. 7.40, *al. etc.*; ἐν αἰνῇ δηιοτῆτι in horrendous struggle *(with Scylla)* OD. 12.257 ‖ **destruction, disaster, ruin** OD. 6.203, *al.*

δηιοῦσα -ης, ἡ [δηιόω] *bot.* hemlock *(see* κώνειον*)* DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

Δηιοφόντης -ου, ὁ **Deiophontes**, *male name* QS 8.317.

Δηίοχος -ου, ὁ **Deiochos**, *male name* IL. 15.341 QS 1.529 *etc.*

δηιόω *and* δηόω, *contr.* [δήιος] *impf.* ἐδήουν, *mid.* ἐδηούμην ‖ *fut.* δηώσω, *inf. mid.* δηώσεσθαι AP. 2.117 *(pass. signf.)* ‖ *aor.* ἐδήωσα, *mid.* ἐδηωσάμην ‖ *later pf.* δεδήωκα, *mid.* δεδήωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδηώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δηωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to kill, slaughter** IL. 13.675, *al.* | ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 22.218 | ▸ τινι with some weapon IL. 23.176, *al. etc.* ‖ **to tear in pieces, lacerate**: δῄουν ἀλλήλων ... ἀσπίδας they tore each other's shields to shreds IL. 12.425 | *of weapons* διὰ δ' ἕντερα χαλκὸς ἄφυσσε δηώσας the bronze pierced and lacerated the intestines IL. 14.518 ‖ **to tear apart**, *of animals* IL. 16.158, 17.65 ‖ *post-Hom.* **to devastate, sack** HDT. 5.89.2 *(coast)*, *al.* THUC. 1.81.1 *(region)*, *al. etc.*; τὸ Θήβης ἄστυ δηώσειν πυρί to destroy the city of Thebes with fire SOPH. *O.C.* 1319 ❷ *rar. aor. mid.* = *act.* OPP. 5.350 QS 5.567 ❸ *pass.* **to be killed** *or* **torn to pieces** IL. 4.417 AP. 2.117 *etc.* ‖ **to be devastated** *or* **sacked** HDT. 7.133.2 *etc.* | τὸν πώγωνα δεδηωμένος with the beard torn LUC. *DMort.* 20.11 • *contr. pres.* δῇῶ | *ptc.* δῃῶν *(also* IL. 17.65*)*, *epic* δηιόων ‖ *epic impf.* δῄουν, *Ion.* ἐδήιουν, *later iter.* δηιάασκον ‖ *Ion. aor. ptc.* δηιώσας ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐδηιώθην ‖ *in* IL. OD. δῃ- *following a long syllable.*

Δηΐπῠλος -ου, ὁ **Deipylos**, *male name* IL. 5.325 *etc.*

Δηΐπῠρος -ου, ὁ **Deipyros**, *male name* IL. 9.83, *al.* OD. 4.276 *etc.*

δηιφόβος -ον [δήιος, φόβος] **that terrifies the enemy:** *f.l. in* ALCSAPPH. 6.

Δηΐφοβος -ου, ὁ **Deiphobos**, *male name* IL. 13.156, *al.* OD. 4.276 *etc.*

Δηΐφονος -ου, ὁ **Deiphonos**, *male name* HDT. 9.92.2, *al. etc.*

δηίω *epic impf.* ἐδήιον AP. 3.1374 • *prob. in place of* δῃ- *followed by a long also in* IL. OD. (*e.g.* δήιον *for* δήουν*)*, *see* δηιόω.

Δηιώνη -ης, ἡ *f.l.*, *see* Δηωίνη.

δηκανόωντο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic*, *see* δεικανάομαι.

δηκνύμενος *epic pres. ptc. mid.* IL. 9.196 OD. 4.59, *see* * δείκνυμαι.

δηκόκτα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* decocta] **decoction** GAL. 10.467.

δήκοτε *Ion.*, *see* δήποτε.

δηκτήριος -ον [δάκνω] **biting:** καρδίας the heart EUR. *Hec.* 235 *(fig.)*.

δήκτης -ου, ὁ [δάκνω] *subst. and adj.* **biting, caustic** CALLIM. *fr.* 99.5 M (239.5 *SH*) PLUT. *Adul.* 55b *(discourse)* etc.; δήκτᾳ στόματι *(neut.)* with biting mouth AP 16.266.7.

δηκτικός -ή -όν [δάκνω] **biting, caustic, pungent** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 31 *(fishes)*, 622b 28 *(insects)* LUC. *Nigr.* 37 *(medicine)* etc. | *fig.* PHILOD. *Ir.* 38.7 LUC. *Demon.* 50 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121a).

δηλᾰδή [δῆλα, δή] *adv.* **manifestly, evidently, without a doubt** *(also iron.)* HDT. 4.135.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1501 EUR. *I.A.* 1366 *etc.* | *frequently in responses* yes, sure, naturally ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 441 PLAT. *Prot.* 309a, *al. etc.* • *also written* δῆλα δή.

δηλαϊστός -ή -όν VT *Ezek.* 5.15, *see* δείλαιος.

δηλέομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* dolo?] *fut. mid.* δηλήσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐδηλησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδήλημαι ❶ *mid.* (*and act. later*) **to wrong, damage, harm, ruin** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.156 *(harvest)*, 23.428 *(horses)* HDT. 4.115.2 *(land)* etc.; μή με ... δηλήσεται *(aor. subj.)* ὀξέϊ χαλκῷ don't kill me, then, with the sharp bronze OD. 22.368 (*cf.* 278 *with subj.* χαλκός); πλεῖστον γάρ σφεας ἐδηλέετο ἡ ἐσθής their clothing did them the most damage HDT. 9.63.3; τὼς δ' οὔτι ποτῷ δαλήσατο Κίρκα but Circe was unable to harm them with her potion THEOCR. 9.36 | *with neut. pron.* ὅσ' ... ἄνδρες ἐδηλήσαντο all the wrongs the men have done you (*lit.* as many ways as they have harmed you) OD. 10.459 | ▸ *abs.* σὴ βουλὴ δηλήσεται your counsel will bring destruction IL. 14.102; μή τίς τοι καθ' ὁδὸν δηλήσεται may no one harm you (= rob you) on your journey OD. 8.444 | *fig.* μή τις ὑπερβασίῃ Διὸς ὅρκια δηλήσηται let no one violate the oaths of Zeus with arrogant transgression IL. 3.107, *cf.* 4.72 ❷ *pass.* (*pf.*) **to be damaged** HDT. 4.198.2, 8.100.4; τί δεδήληται δέμας ... βασιλείας how has the body of the queen been damaged *(perhaps*

better mid. what thing has devastated the body of the queen)? EUR. *Hip.* 174 • *Ion. ptc.* δηλεύμενος THGN. 793 | *impf. 3.* ἐδηλέετο HDT. 9.63.2, *3 pl.* ἐδηλέοντο HDT. 5.83.2 || *Dor.* δᾱλέομαι || *epic aor. mid.* δηλησάμην, *Dor. 3. sg.* δαλήσατο THEOCR. 9.36 | *Dor. inf.* δαλήσασθαι HSCH. || *later also act.*: *fut.* δηλήσω OR. *Sib.* 7.44 *and aor. ptc.* δηλήσας OR. 7.28.

δηλήεις -εσσα -εν ORPH. *A.* 923 *etc.*, *see* δηλήμων.

δήλημα -ατος, τό [δηλέομαι] **cause of harm, ruin**: τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 12.286 AESCHL. *fr.* 123 | τινι for s.o. HOM. 3.364.

δηλήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [δηλέομαι] **harmful, noxious, fatal** IL. 24.33 | τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 18.85, *al.* HDT. 2.74, *al. etc.*

δήλησις -εως, ἡ [δηλέομαι] **harm** HDT. 1.41.2, 4.112 (*from thieves*) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.4 *etc.*

δηλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δηλέομαι] **destroyer** HOM. *epigr.* 14.8.

δηλητήριος -α -ον [δηλέομαι] **noxious, fatal**, *usu. of drugs* IOS. *B.I.* 1.272, *al.* GAL. 11.611, 12.902 HDN.[1] 3.5.5 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ δηλητήριον **poison** PLUT. *QConv.* 662c *etc.*

δηλητηριώδης -ες [δηλητήριος] **noxious** DAV. *Prol.* 32.26 *etc.*

Δηλιάδης -ου, ὁ **Deliades**, *son of Glaukos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.3.1.

Δηλιακός -ή -όν [Δῆλος] **of Delos** THUC. 3.104.5 *etc.*

Δηλιάς -άδος [δηλητήριος] HOM. 3.157 EUR. *I.T.* 1235, *al. etc.*, *see* Δηλιακός; ἡ Δ. θεωρία procession (= sacred deputation) sent to Delos PHILOCH. 9.

Δηλιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Δηλιάς] **members of the sacred deputation** (*see* Δηλιάς) LYCURG. *fr.* 14.7 ATH. 6.234e *etc.*

Δήλιον -ου, τό **Delion**, *city in Boeotia* HDT. 6.118.2, 3 *etc.* || *neut. adj.*, *see* Δήλιος -α -ον.

1. Δήλιος -ου, ὁ **Delios**, *male name* PLUT. *Col.* 1126d.

2. Δήλιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Δῆλος] **Delian, inhabit. of Delos** HDT. 4.33.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 9 *etc.* (*frequently epith. of Apollo*); τοῖς Δηλίοις καὶ ταῖσι Δηλίαισι to the gods and goddesses of Delos ARISTOPH. *Th.* 334 || *subst.* τὸ Δήλιος **sanctuary of Apollo Delios** *1*SCHWYZ. 688 *A* 7 (V[BCE]) *etc.* | τὰ Δήλια **festival of Apollo at Delos** THUC. 3.104.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾶλ-.

δήλομαι *Dor.* THEOCR. 5.27 TIM.[2] 94d PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 219d STOB. 3.1.105 *etc.*, *see* βούλομαι.

δηλονότι [δῆλον, ὅτι] *adv.* **evidently** PLAT. *Crit.* 53a, *Gorg.* 487d *etc.* || **that is, namely** PLAT. *Symp.* 199a XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.6 *etc.*

δηλοποιέω, *contr.* [δῆλον, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐδηλοποίουν || *fut.* δηλοποιήσω || *aor.* ἐδηλοποίησα || *aor. pass.* ἐδηλοποιήθην || *fut. pass.* δηλοποιηθήσομαι (*Byz.*); **to clarify, reveal** [PROC.] *Prov.* 3.11 || **to celebrate** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.1 (*pass.*) || δηλοποιήσαντος *f.l. for* δηλοῖ π. PLUT. *Per.* 33.

Δηλόπτης -ου, ὁ **Deloptes**, *Thracian god 1*IG 2[2].1324.

δῆλος -η -ον [*see* δέατος] **visible, manifest, clear, evident** IL. 10.466 (*epic* δεελ-) OD. 20.333 *etc.*; ἔστι δέ ... τὰ ἴχνη ... δῆλα the tracks are visible XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1; δῆλα γὰρ τοῖς μὴ τυφλοῖς ταῦτα this is clear to anyone who is not blind LUC. *Salt.* 29 | δῆλον ποιεῖν to make evident, demostrate clearly THUC. 3.64.1 (▸ *with ptc. pred.*), 6.34.4 (▸ *with* ὅτι that) || *Att. pers.* δῆλός εἰμι it is clear that I am ...: ▸ *with* ὅτι that HDT. 2.62.2, *al.* THUC. 1.93.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 333 LYS. 12.50 *etc.*; δῆλοι ἦσαν ὅτι ἐπικείσονται it was obvious that they would fall down XEN. *An.* 5.2.26 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* δῆλος ... ἐστιν ἀλγεινῶς φέρων it is evident that he is suffering SOPH. *Ph.* 1011; ▸ *with* ὡς *and ptc.* δῆλός ἐστιν ὥς τι δρασείων κακόν it is clear that he is contemplating sthg. evil SOPH. *Ai.* 326; δῆλοι ἔσεσθε ὡς ὀργιζόμενοι τοῖς πεπραγμένοις it is evident that you are angry because of what has happened LYS. 12.90; δῆλος ἦν Κῦρος ὡς σπεύδων it was clear that Cyrus was in a hurry XEN. *An.* 1.5.9 | δῆλος ὁρᾶσθαι ... ὧν it is clear to see that he is ... EUR. *Or.* 350 | ▸ *abs.* καταγελᾷς μου, δῆλος εἶ you're making a joke of me, I can tell ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1407 (*cf.* THUC. 5.10.5) || *impers.* δῆλον (*with and without* ἐστι) **it is clear, it is evident** SOPH. *Ai.* 906 *etc.* | *s.times parenthetic, adv.* δῆλον (ἐστι) **evidently** THEOCR. 10.13 *etc.* = δῆλον γάρ SOPH. *fr.* 63 = δῆλον δέ THUC. 1.11.1 *etc.* = δῆλα δή PLAT. *Crit.* 48b *etc.* (*cf.* δηλαδή) = δῆλον ὅτι THUC. 3.38.2 NT *1Cor.* 15.27-28 *etc.* (*cf.* δηλονότι); τὰ μὲν δὴ Κύρου δῆλον ὅτι οὕτως ἔχει it is clear that (= evidently) the position of Cyrus is thus XEN. *An.* 1.3.9 || οἱ δῆλοι the symbols of divine revelation VT *1Sam.* 28.6 • *adv.* **δήλως clearly** POLL. 6.207 (*never Att.*) IO. *HMt.* 7.769C • *epic also* δέελος || *fem.* -ος EUR. *Med.* 1197.

1. Δῆλος -ου, ἡ **Delos**, *one of the Cycladic islands* OD. 6.162 HDT. 1.64.3 *etc.*

2. Δῆλος -ου, ὁ **Delos**, *mountain* PLUT. *Pel.* 16.6.

δηλοφανής -ές [δῆλος, φαίνω] **evident**, *f.l. in compar.* -έστερος POLUS (STOB. 3.9.51).

δηλόω, *contr.* [δῆλος] *contr. pres.* δηλῶ, *mid. pass.* δηλοῦμαι || *impf.* ἐδήλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδηλούμην || *fut.* δηλώσω, *mid.* δηλώσομαι || *aor.* ἐδήλωσα, *mid.* ἐδηλωσάμην HSCH. || *pf.* δεδήλωκα, *mid. pass.* δεδήλωμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)δεδηλώκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδηλώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδηλώθην || *fut. pass.* δηλωθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* δεδηλώσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make evident, manifest, show**, *with acc.* ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 616, *Ai.* 462 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 792 || *usu.* **to make known, cause to know, reveal, demonstrate, narrate** AESCHL. *Pers.* 519 SOPH. *O.T.* 77, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 22.4 *etc.*; δηλῶσαι λόγῳ to reveal in speech SOPH. *O.T.* 1041 | ▸ τί πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 369 = ▸ εἴς τινα THUC. 1.90.2 *etc.* | ▸ δ. τινὶ περί τινος to explain *or* inform s.o. about sthg. LYS. 10.7 = ▸ περί τι ISOCR. 11.9 = ὑπέρ τινος POL. 2.22.11 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and pred.* ὥς σε δηλώσω κακόν to show that you are a bad man SOPH. *O.C.* 783 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that HDT. 2.149.2 SOPH. *El.* 1106 THUC. 1.72.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* SOPH. *El.* 334 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* δηλώσω πατρὶ μή τοι φύσιν γ' ἄσπλαγχνος ἐκ κείνου γεγώς I will show my father that I, his son, was not a born coward SOPH. *Ai.* 471; ἀνὴρ οὐδαμοῦ δηλοῖ φανείς the man is nowhere to be seen (*lit.* he shows himself to view nowhere) SOPH. *Ai.* 878; δηλοῖς δ' ὥς τι σημαίνων νέον you show that you wish me to sign sthg. new SOPH. *Ant.* 242; δηλώσει ... μείζων γεγενημένος (the war) will prove to have been greater THUC. 1.21.2; δηλώσω οὐ παραγενόμενος I will show that I was not present ANTIPHO 2.4.8 || *intrans. or impers.* **to be clear** *or* **evident** HDT. 2.117, 9.68 PLAT. *Rp.* 497c *etc.*; ἐδήλωσε δέ it was evident XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.32 ❷ *pass.* **to be displayed, be demonstrated** HP. *Art.* 45 (*fut. pf.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 581 (*fut. mid.*) THUC. 1.144.2 (*fut. pass.*).

δήλωμα -ατος, τό [δηλόω] **means for displaying** PLAT. *Leg.* 792a PLUT. *Adul.* 62d (*pl.*), *Profect.* 78e *etc.* || **communication, account** CHRON. PASCH. 392.

δήλωσις -εως, ἡ [δηλόω] Ⓐ **manifestation, demonstration, explanation** THUC. 1.73.3 PLAT. *Pol.* 287a, *al. etc.*; δήλωσιν ποιεῖσθαι to display THUC. 4.40.2 || **annunciation** HLD. 10.19.1 Ⓑ **indication, order** PLAT. *Leg.* 942b (*of magistrates*) Ⓒ **interpretation** VT *Dan.* 2.27 || **divine revelation** VT *Lev.* 8.8.

δηλωτέον [δηλόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reveal** *or* **declare** PLAT. *Tim.* 48b PHIL.[2] *Op.* 97, *al.*

δηλωτικός -ή -όν [δηλωτός] **declarative, indicative, revelatory** ▸ *with gen.* HP. *Acut.* 42 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 30 IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.17C *etc.* || **expressive** POLL. 4.96 || **evident, visible** *P*PGM 1.259 • *adv.* **δηλωτικῶς manifestly** AEN. 14.2.

δηλωτός -ή -όν [δηλωτός] **revealable, demonstrable** ARISTOT. *Mel.* 979a 13 AGATHAR. 97.21 *etc.*

δῆμα -ατος, τό SCH. AP. 2.533-536b, *see* δέμα.

Δημάγητος -ου, ὁ **Demagetos**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 7.17 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμάγητος.

Δημαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Demagoras**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 3.9 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμαγόρας.

δημᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [δημαγωγός] *impf.* ἐδημαγώγουν, *mid.* ἐδημαγωγούμην PLUT. *Luc.* 7.3, *Eum.* 15.4 || *fut.* δημαγωγήσω || *aor.* ἐδημαγώγησα || *pf. ptc. mid.* δεδημαγωγημένος IOS. *A.I.* 16.2.5 (65) || *aor. pass.* ἐδημαγωγήθην ❶ *act.* **to lead the people, govern** (democratically) ISOCR. 2.16, 10.37 | *s.times* **to be a demagogue** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 423 || **to win the favor** ▸ τινα of s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.6.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 26 | *later* **to win over, captivate, hoard, attract** ▸ τι sthg. HIM. 31.6, 66.3 CHARIT. 5.1.8 || **to make oneself popular**: τι by doing sthg. DION. *Dem.* 17.1 (*codd.*) VT *1Esd.* 5.70 (*v.l.*) || *causat.* **to make popular** ▸ τινα s.o. APP. 17.53, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to win over the people**: *pf. mid.* δεδημαγωγημένος one who has popular favor IOS. *l.c.*

δημαγωγία -ας -ή [δημαγωγός] **art of leading the people, government**, *s.times* **demagogy** THUC. 8.65.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 191 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b, 23 POL. 2.21.8, 38.11.11 *etc.*

δημαγωγικός -ή -όν [δημαγωγία] **demagogic** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 217 (*neut. pl.*) POL. 15.21.1 *etc.*

δημᾰγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [δῆμος, ἄγω] **chief of the people**, (democratic) **governor**, *s.times* **demagogue, politician, intriguer** THUC. 4.21.3 ISOCR. 27.10 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.27 POL. 30.80.3 *etc.*; τοὺς μὲν λόγους δημαγωγοῦ τὰ δ' ἔργα τυράννου παρέχων displaying the speech of a demagogue and the behavior of a tyrant AND. 4.27; ἔστι γὰρ ὁ δ. τοῦ δήμου κόλαξ for the demagogue is the flatterer of the people ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 40.

Δημάδειος -ον [Δημάδης] **of Demades** DEM.[2] 282.

Δημάδης -ου, ὁ **Demades**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.285, *al. etc.*

Δημαινέτη -ης, ἡ **Demainete**, *female name* LUC. *Philops.* 27 DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.434.1) *etc.*

Δημαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Demainetos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.10 *etc.*

δημαίτητος -ον [δῆμος, αἰτέω] **requested by the people** SYN. *epist.* 13.

Δημακίδιον -ου, τό [Δῆμος] **People-ling** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 823.

Δημᾰρᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Demaratus**, *male name* HDT. 5.75.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Δημάρητος.

Δημᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ **Demarete**, *female name* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.167.2) *etc.*

Δημάρετος -ου, ὁ **Demaretos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 38.10, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμάρετος HEGESIP.[2] (AP 6.266.7).

Δημάριον -ου, ἡ [Δημώ] **little Demo** PHILOD. (AP 12.173.5).

Δημαρίστη -ης, ἡ **Demariste**, *female name* PLUT. *Tim.* 3.4 (*v.l.*).

Δημάρμενος -ου, ὁ **Demarmenos**, *male name* HDT. 5.41.3, 6.65.2, *al. etc.*

δημαρχέω, *contr.* [δήμαρχος] *impf.* ἐδημάρχουν || *fut. ptc.* δημαρχήσων DCASS. 60.16.8 || *aor.*

ἐδημάρχησα || *pf.* δεδημάρχηκα; **to be demarch,** *at Athens* Is. 12.11 DEMOSTH. 57.26 || **to be tribune of the plebs,** *at Rome* APP. 13.2, *al. etc.*

δημαρχία -ας, ἡ [δήμαρχος] **office of demarch,** *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 57.63 || **tribunate of the plebs,** *at Rome* PLUT. *F.M.* 9.2 *etc.* || **official position** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 33.

δημαρχικός -ή -όν [δημαρχία] **of the tribune of the plebs, tribunician** PLUT. *CMi.* 40.1 *etc.*; δ. ἐξουσία tribunician power (*Lat.* tribunicia potestas) DION. 6.89 *etc.*

δήμαρχος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, ἄρχω] **chief of the people, governor, magistrate** HDT. 3.6.2 (*in Egypt*) POL. 26.1.5 (*in Syria*) STRAB. 5.4.7 (*at Naples*) || **head of a deme, demarch,** *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 50.6 *etc.* || **tribune of the plebs,** *at Rome* POL. 6.12.2 DION. 6.89.3 PLUT. *Cor.* 7.1 *etc.*

Δήμαρχος -ου, ὁ **Demarchos,** *male name* THUC. 8.85 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾶμ-.

Δημᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Demas,** *male name* NT *Col.* 4.14 *etc.*

Δημέας -ου, ὁ **Demeas,** *male name* THUC. 5.116.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 *etc.*

δημεραστέω, *contr.* [δημεραστής] **to love the people** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* p. 385.

δημεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [δῆμος, ἐραστής] **lover** *or* **friend of the people** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 132a DCASS. 47.38.3.

δημεραστία -ας, ἡ [δημεραστής] **love of the people** POLL. 3.65.

δημεραστικός -ή -όν [δημεραστία] **loving the people, favoring the people** PROCL.[1] *in Alc.* p. 146.

δήμευσις -εως, ἡ [δημεύω] **impoundment** PLAT. *Prot.* 325c DEMOSTH. 17.15 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 6 *etc.*

δημεύω [δῆμος] *impf.* ἐδήμευον, *mid. pass.* ἐδημευόμην || *fut.* δημεύσω || *aor.* ἐδήμευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδήμευμαι || *later ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δεδήμευτο || *aor. pass.* ἐδημεύθην || *fut. pass.* δημευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to confiscate** ▸ τι sthg. (*goods, possessions, territories and sim.*) THUC. 5.60.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320a 5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 8.69, *al.* B **to make public, divulge, broadcast** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 4.1 || *fig.* τῷ ὅλῳ τὴν νόσον to propagate the disease throughout the body AN. *Par.* 45.1.3 C **to admonish publicly** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.593B, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be confiscated** DEMOSTH. 23.45 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.4 *etc.* | *later of pers.* HDN.[1] 2.14.3; ἐδημεύθη τὴν οὐσίαν their patrimony was confiscated PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.2 || **to be made public, become common knowledge** PLAT. *Phil.* 14de; ἢ δεδήμευται κράτος; or is this a democratic government? (*lit.* is the power in the hands of the people?) EUR. *Cycl.* 119; δεδημευμένα ὀνόματα common parlance, hackneyed and well-worn AMM. *in Int.* 66.3 • δαμ- *IG* 4.554.5 (VI-V[BCE]).

δημεχθής -ές [δῆμος, ἔχθος] **hateful to the people** TRAG. 337a CALLIM. *fr.* 486.

δημηγερσία -ας, ἡ [δῆμος, ἐγείρω] **sedition, agitation** *PFLOR.* 295.5 (VI[CE]).

δημηγορεύω [δημηγόρος] SCH. OD. 1.174 (*aor. imper.* δημηγόρευσον), *see* δημηγορέω.

δημηγορέω, *contr.* [δημηγόρος] *impf.* ἐδημηγόρουν, *mid.* ἐδημηγορούμην DEMOSTH. 19.43 || *fut.* δημηγορήσω || *aor.* ἐδημηγόρησα || *pf.* δεδημηγόρηκα, *mid.* δεδημηγόρημαι || *later ppf.* δεδημηγορήκειν IODAM. *Barl.* 29.263 || *aor. ptc. pass.* δημηγορηθείς EUSTATH. 1451.47, 1805.35; **to speak in public** *or* **in the popular assembly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 956 DEMOSTH. 18.60 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. LYS. 14.45 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινας addressing s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 817c NT *Acts* 12.21 | δ. λόγον to give a speech DEMOSTH. 23.110 *cf.* 19.15 || **to speak like demagogue** (*to win popular favor*), **to give popular speeches** PLAT. *Gorg.* 503b, *al. etc.* | πρὸς χάριν to obtain consent DEMOSTH. 3.3; πρὸς ἡδονήν to placate the public DEMOSTH. 4.38 | ταῦτα δημηγορεῖς give this speech in the style of a political orator PLAT. *Gorg.* 482c • *also* δημηγορεύω (*see*).

δημηγορία -ας, ἡ [δημηγόρος] **public** *or* **political discourse** AESCHN. 2.243 (*in assembly*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 28 *etc.* || **popular oratory, demagogic eloquence** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162d, *al.* | *pl.* **triumphs of a political orator** PLAT. *Ap.* 36b.

δημηγορικός -ή -όν [δημηγορία] **well-suited for public discourse, popular** PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.48 *etc.* | **skilled at haranguing the crowd** XEN. *Symp.* 4.6 || *subst.* ἡ δημηγορική **political eloquence** PLAT. *Soph.* 222c | τὰ δημηγορικά **political discourses** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 28.

δημηγόρος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, ἀγορεύω] **political** *or* **popular orator,** *s.times* **demagogue,** of the **marketplace** PLAT. *Gorg.* 520b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.15 *etc.* || *adj.* δημηγόρους ... εὐπιθεῖς στροφάς persuasive oratorical subtleties AESCHL. *Suppl.* 623; δημηγόρους ... τιμάς honors of the marketplace orator EUR. *Hec.* 254.

δημηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [δημήλατος] **exile** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 6.

δημήλατος φυγή, ἡ [δῆμος, ἐλαύνω] **exile** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 614.

Δημήτηρ -τρος, ἡ **Demeter,** *goddess* IL. 2.696, *al. etc.*; Δημήτερος ἀκτή fruit of Demeter, grain IL. 21.76, *al.* = Δήμητρος καρπός HDT. 1.193.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6 *etc.* | **harvests** LYR. *Auct.* 1139 | **bread** OPP. 3.463 || ἡ Δ. Αἰγυπτίη Egyptian Demeter = Isis HDT. 2.59.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμᾱ́τηρ *gen.* Δάματρος *and* -άτερος *etc.* | *Aeol.* Δωμάτηρ *in inscr.* || *gen.* Δήμητρος *Ion.* Δημήτερος, *dat.* Δήμητρι *Ion.* -ήτερι, *acc.* Δήμητρα *Ion.* -ήτερα *later also* Δημήτραν PAUS. 1.37.2 (*poet.*) *and* Δήμητραν PLUT. *Alc.* 22.4 DIOD. 1.13.5 *etc.*, *voc.* Δήμητερ *epic* Δημῆτερ *later* Δημήτηρ.

Δημήτρειος -α -ον [Δημήτηρ] **of Demeter:** τοὺς νεκροὺς Ἀθηναῖοι Δημητρείους ὠνόμαζον the Athenians called the dead "Demetrians" PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943b • *frequently v.l., see* Δημήτριος.

Δημητρία -ας, ἡ **Demetria,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 684 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμᾱτρία.

Δημητριακός -ή -όν A [Δημήτρ] **of Demeter** (*cereals*) DIOD. 2.36.3, *al. etc.* B [Δημήτριος 1] **of Demetrios** PHILOD. *Sign.* 28.13.

Δημητριάς -άδος, ἡ A [Δημήτριος 1] **Demetrias** (*i.e.* of Demetrios Poliorketes) POL. 3.6.4 (*city*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 10.6 (*tribe*), 12.2 (*final day of the month*) *etc.* B *bot.* **vervain** (*see* περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος) DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.

Δημητριεύς -έως, ὁ [Δημητριάς] **inhabit. of Demetrias** POL. 5.99.3.

1. Δημήτριος -ου, ὁ **Demetrios,** *male name* POL. 2.10, 8, *al. etc.*

2. Δημήτριος -α -ον [Δημήτηρ] **of Demeter** AESCHL. *fr.* 44.5 *etc.*; δ. καρπός fruit of Demeter, grain, cereal THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.5 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ Δημήτριον **sanctuary of Demeter** HDT. 9.62.2, 101.1 *etc.* | τὰ Δημήτρια **festival of Demeter** POLL. 1.37 *etc.*; **festival of Demetrios** (Poliorketes) PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.2.

Δημητριών -ῶνος, ὁ [Δημήτριος 1] **Demetrion** = month of Munychion (*so named in honor of Demetrios*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.

Δημήτρουλοι -ων, οἱ [Δημήτηρ, οὖλος] **hymns in honor of Demeter** ATH. 14.618e (*dub.*).

Δημίδιον -ου, τό [Δῆμος] **little Demos** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 726, *al.*

δημίζω [δῆμος] **to pretend to be a friend of the people** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 699.

δημιοεργείη -ης, ἡ PROCL. *Hym.* 7.20, *see* δημιουργία.

δημιοεργός -όν *see* δημιουργός.

δημιοπληθής -ές [δήμιος, πλῆθος] **that the people have in abundance** AESCHL. *Ag.* 129 (*livestock*).

δημιόπρᾶτα -ων, τά [δῆμος, πιπράσκω] **goods confiscated for auction** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 659 PLUT. *Comp. Nic. Cr.* 1.1.

δημιοπράτης *see* δημοπράτης.

δήμιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δῆμος] **of the people, public** (*opp. to* ἴδιος private) OD. 3.82, *al. etc.* | αἰσυμνῆται δὲ κριτοί ... δήμιοι judges *or* arbiters chosen from among the people OD. 8.259 || *adv. neut. pl.* δήμια: πίνειν to drink at public expense IL. 17.250 | ἰατρὸς δ. public doctor PHOENIC. 4.13 || *subst.* ὁ δήμιος **public executor, executioner** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 81 (*codd.*: *corr. to* τὸ δήμιον the people) PLAT. *Rp.* 439e AESCHN. 2.126 *etc.*; ὁ τῆς πόλεως κοινὸς δ. the official executioner of the city PLAT. *Leg.* 872b || τὸ δήμιον **power of the people** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 370, 699 || *Dor.* δᾶμ- • *fem.* -ία AESCHL. *Ch.* 57 ◆ *adv.* δημίως, δημιωστί **publicly** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 160 EUSTATH. 1899.57.

δημιουργεῖον -ου, τό [δημιουργός] **workshop** APP. 8.93.

δημιουργέω, *contr.* [δημιουργός] *impf.* ἐδημιούργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδημιουργούμην || *fut.* δημιουργήσω || *aor.* ἐδημιούργησα, *mid.* ἐδημιουργησάμην || *pf.* δεδημιούργηκα, *mid.* δεδημιούργημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδημιούργήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδημιουργήθην || *later fut. pass.* δημιουργηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to work** (*for the public*), **practice a** (*manual*) **craft, be an artisan** PLAT. *Pol.* 288d *etc.* | ▸ τινι for s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 846e *etc.* || **to fabricate, produce, create** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 288e ARISTOT. *I.A.* 711a 18, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 16 (*of God*) IO. *HMt* 7.589B *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ δημιουργήσασα φύσις nature the creatress ARISTOT. *P.A.* 645a 9; δ. τὸν υἱὸν εἰς ἀρετήν to shape his son for virtue PLUT. *CMa.* 20.9 B **to hold public office** ARTEM. 2.22 || **to be a magistrate** (*i.e.* δημιουργός) *IG* 9.1.330 ❷ *pass.* **to be fabricated** *or* **produced** PLAT. *Rp.* 414d, *al.* PROCL. *Theol.* 207 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ δημιουργούμενα the products of arts and crafts ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 14.

δημιούργημα -ατος, τό [δημιουργέω] **(manual) labor, work, product** (*of an artisan or artist*) PLUT. *Vind.* 559d AN. *Subl.* 13.4 DION. *Comp.* 1.2 GREG.[1] *Instit.* 76.10 *etc.* || **creation, universe** ZAL. (STOB. 4.2.19) *etc.* || **creature** HIEROCL. 1.11 *CPF* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.5.1 (*of man*) || **creative act** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.5, 2.7.

δημιουργία -ας, ἡ [δημιουργός] A **(manual) labor, craft, profession** PLAT. *Rp.* 401a, 495d *etc.* || **fabrication, production** PLAT. *Tim.* 41c, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 13.1 *etc.* || **physical function** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 13 || **creative activity, creation** IUL. 4.144b, *al. etc.* | *Christ., of the divine Creation* IO. *HMt* 7.438A *etc.* | *of the spiritual creation in Christ* IO. *HIo.* 8.144C, *al.* B **public office, magistracy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310b 22.

δημιουργικός -ή -όν [δημιουργία] A **of an employee, of an artisan** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248e (*life*), *Prot.* 322b (*craft*), *Leg.* 846d (*labors*) *etc.* | δημιουργικὸν ἔθνος working class, artisan (*or* professional) class PLAT. *Gorg.* 455; πλῆθος ... δημιουργικόν population of artisans POL. 10.8.5 || **creative, creator** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.26, 10.6 EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.38.10 IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 12.25 *etc.* || **relative to creation** divine CYR.[1] *Ps.* 19.8 B **of a public official:** τὸ δ. the magistrate class ARISTOT. *Pol.*

1291a 34 ◆ *adv.* δημιουργικῶς **like a capable artisan** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 429 || *Christ.* **through the Creation** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.809E.

δημιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [δήμιος, ἔργον] Ⓐ **laborer** (*public*), **artisan, employee** OD. 17.383, 19.135 HDT. 7.31 (*cook*) PLAT. *Rp.* 529e (*sculptor*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 3 (*empirical doctor*) *etc.*; ἀγαθὸς ἂν εἴη δ. he would be a capable professional PLAT. *Symp.* 186d; ἰδιωτῶν καὶ δημιουργῶν of private individuals and artisans PLAT. *Ion* 531c (*cf. Pol.* 298c, *al.*); οἱ δημιουργοί artisan class ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.2 PLUT. *Thes.* 25.2 | *adj.* τάχα δ' ὄρθρος ἐγίγνετο δημιοεργός and immediately dawn appears industrious (*insofar as it signals the beginning of the work*) HOM. 4.98 || *fig.* **fabricant, producer, creator** PLAT. *Symp.* 188d, *Tim.* 40c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273b 32 *etc.*; πειθοῦς δημιουργός ἐστιν ἡ ῥητορική rhetoric is the architect of persuasion PLAT. *Gorg.* 453a; ὁ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ δ. architect (*or* creator) of the sky PLAT. *Rp.* 530a; δ. λόγων architect of discourses AESCHN. 3.215 | *Christ., of God* IR. *Haer.* 5.17.1 *etc.*; δ. τῆς φύσεως creator of nature IO. *HMt* 7.277D || **creator god, demiurge** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.76 CH 1.9 *etc.* (*also adj.*) Ⓑ **public magistrate** THUC. 5.47.3 (*at Mantinea*) DEMOSTH. 18.157 (*in the Peloponnese*) POL. 23.5.16 (*of the Achaean league*) *etc.* • *epic* δημιοεργ- | *Ion.* δημιοργ- | *Dor.* δᾱμιουργ-, δᾱμιωργ-, δᾱμιεργ- *in inscr.*

Δημιουργός -οῦ, ὁ **Demiourgos (Demiurge)** AP 7.52 *title.*

δημοβορέω, *contr.* [δημοβόρος] *aor. inf.* δημοβορῆσαι SCH. IL. 18.312-3b; **to devour the people** EUSTATH. 1143.46.

δημοβόρος -ον [δῆμος, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of the people** (*i.e.* of public goods) IL. 1.231 (*king*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 108 (*Caligula*).

δημογέρων -οντος, ὁ [δῆμος, γέρων] **elder of the people, chief,** *usu. pl.* **notables, nobles** IL. 3.149, 11.372 EUR. *Andr.* 300 PLOT. 6.4.15 *etc.* • *Dor.* δᾱμ- EUR. *l.c.*

Δημογέρων -οντος, ὁ **Demogeron,** *male name* GEOP. 11.30 (Δαμ-).

δημογραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [δῆμος, γραμματεύς] *title of an official of provincial government* δ. φῦλης *p*GENOVA 71.1, 6 (VI[CE]).

δημοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, διδάσκαλος] **master of the people, advocate** SYN. *epist.* 154 (*pl.*).

Δημοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Demodike,** *female name* CALLIM. (AP 6.147.2).

Δημόδικος -ου, ὁ **Demodikos,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 309d *etc.*

Δημόδοκος -ου, ὁ **Demodokos,** *male name* OD. 8.44, *al. etc.*

δημοειδής -ές [δῆμος, εἶδος] **vulgar** HP. *Art.* 78.

δημόθεν [δῆμος] *adv.* **at public expense** (*proper.* from the public goods) OD. 19.197 || **from** *or* **among the people** AP. 1.7.

δημοθοινέω, *contr.* [δημοθοινία] *fut. inf.* δημοθοινήσειν || *aor.* ἐδημοθοίνησα; **to give a public banquet** *I*IG 12.7.389.18 *etc.*

δημοθοινία -ας, ἡ [δῆμος, θοίνη] **public banquet** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 21 LUC. *Demosth.* 16 *etc.*

δημοθόρυβος -ον [δῆμος, θόρυβος] **disturbing the people** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072).

δημόθροος -οον, *contr.* δημόθρους -ουν [δῆμος, θρέομαι] **expressed by the people** AESCHL. *Ag.* 938, 1409, 1413; δ. ἀναρχία uproarious sedition (of the people) AESCHL. *Ag.* 883.

δημοκατάρατος -ον [δῆμος, καταράομαι] **cursed by the people** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 11.26.

δημοκηδής -ές [δῆμος, κήδομαι] **caring for the people** STRAB. 14.2.5 | = *Lat.* Publicola DION. 5.19.5 PLUT. *Publ.* 10.9.

Δημοκήδης -ους, ὁ **Demokedes,** *male name* HDT. 3.125.1 *etc.*

Δημοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Demokleides,** *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 8.2, *al.*

Δημοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Demokles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 25.47 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμ-.

δημόκοινος -ον [δῆμος, κοινός] Ⓐ **vulgar, common** LYC. *fr.* 2.4 (*food*) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ δημόκοινος **executioner** (*cf.* δήμιος) SOPH. *fr.* 780 ANTIPHO 1.20 ISOCR. 17.15 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828f.

δημοκόλαξ -ακος, ὁ [δῆμος, κόλαξ] **flatterer of the people** DION. 6.60.2 LUC. *Demosth.* 31.

δημοκοπέω, *contr.* [δημοκόπος] *impf.* ἐδημοκόπουν || *aor.* ἐδημοκόπησα ❶ *act.* **to buy popular favor, pay court to the masses** PLUT. *Praec.* 802d, *C.G.* 9.3 *etc.* | ἔς τινας intriguing for s.o. APP. 11.16 | ▸ *with acc.* δ. τὸ πλῆθος to placate the plebs APP. 16 94 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.380.

δημοκόπημα -ατος, τό [δημοκοπέω] **maneuver aimed at winning popular favor for oneself** APP. 13.24.

δημοκοπία -ας, ἡ [δημοκόπος] **search for popular favor, corrupt action** DION. 6.60.2 PLUT. *Di.* 47.3 *etc.*

δημοκοπικός -ή -όν [δημοκοπία] **suitable for winning popular favor** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248e (*life*) MAUR. 1.16 (*neut. subst.*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος APP. 6.4 ◆ *adv.* **δημοκοπικῶς like a demagogue** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 21.

δημοκόπιος -ίου, ὁ [δῆμος, κόπτω] SCH. HERMOG. 5.147.28, *al.*, *see* δημοκόπος.

δημοκόπος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, κόπτω] **one who seeks popular favor, demagogue** DIOD. 18.10.1 DION. 5.65.1 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 35, *al. etc.* • *also* δημοκόπιος (*see*).

Δημοκόων -όωντος, ὁ **Demokoön,** *male name* IL. 4.499 *etc.*

δημόκραντος -ον *corr. for* δημόκρατος (*see*).

δημοκρᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [δῆμος, κράτος] *impf.* ἐδημοκρατούμην || *fut.* δημοκρατήσομαι || *pf. ptc.* δεδημοκρατημένος DCASS. 52.13.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐδημοκρατήθην || *fut. pass.* δημοκρατηθήσομαι; **to be governed democratically, have a democratic constitution** HDT. 4.137.2, 6.43.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 642 THUC. 5.29.1, *al. etc.* || *impers.* δημοκρατεῖσθαι δὲ κατὰ τὴν ἐφόρων ἀρχήν saying that the democratic constitution can be seen in the institution of the ephors ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 38 • *Ion. inf.* δημοκρατέεσθαι HDT. 4.137.2 || *later also act.: aor. 3. sg.* ἐδημοκράτησεν IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 244 *etc.*

Δημοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Demokrates,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.4.15 *etc.* • *acc.* -η *and* -ην || *Dor.* Δᾱμ-.

δημοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [δῆμος, κράτος] **government by the people, democracy** HDT. 6.43.3, 131.1 *etc.* || *personif.* **Δημοκρατία,** ἡ **Democracy** PAUS. 1.3.3 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Δημοκρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Demokratides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.20 *etc.*

δημοκρατίζω [δημοκρατία] **to be a supporter of the democracy** APP. 8.68 (*impf.* ἐδημοκράτιζον), 70 (*pres. ptc.*).

δημοκρατικός -ή -όν [δημοκρατέομαι] **of the democracy, democratic** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 952 PLAT. *Rp.* 338e (*laws*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 9 (*neut. subst.*) *etc.* || **supporter of the democracy** (= δημοτικός) LYS. 25.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 571a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 27 ◆ *adv.* **δημοκρατικῶς democratically** DIOD. 2.32.2 STRAB. 6.3.4.

δημοκρατορικός -ή, -όν [δημοκράτωρ] *adj.* = δημοκρατικός PHOT. *Bibl.* 317b 38.

δημόκρατος, ἁρά, ἡ [δημοκρατέομαι] **curse arisen from the people** (conspired) AESCHL. *Ag.* 457 • *see* δαμόκραντος.

Δημοκρίτειος -α -ον [Δημόκριτος] **of Demokritos** PLUT. *Col.* 1108e (*followers*) SEXT. *V.H.* 12.25 *etc.*

Δημοκρίτη -ης, ἡ **Demokrite,** *female name* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775b (*Dor.* Δᾱμ-).

Δημόκρῐτος -ου, ὁ **Demokritos,** *male name* HDT. 8.46.3 *etc.* | *pl.* DIOG. 9.49 • *Dor.* Δᾱμ-.

δημολάλητος -ον [δῆμος, λαλέω] **notorious, famous** HSCH. *etc.*

δημόλευστος -ον [δῆμος, λεύω] **stoned by the people** LYC. 331 | φόνον ... δημόλευστον death by public stoning SOPH. *Ant.* 36.

Δημολέων -οντος, ὁ **Demoleon,** *male name* IL. 20.395 *etc.*

δημολογέω, *contr.* [δημολόγος] *in aor. inf.* μείλιχα δημολογῆσαι to give silver-tongued speeches (to the people) LEON. (AP 7.440.5).

δημολογικός -ή -όν [δημολόγος] **speaking to the people, popular orator** PLAT. *Soph.* 268b.

Δημολογοκλέων, ὁ [δημολόγος, Κλέων] **People-Ruffling-Kleon** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 342 (*com. coinage*).

δημολόγος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, λόγος] **popular orator** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.12.

Δημομέλης -ους, ὁ **Demomeles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.223, *al. etc.*

Δημομένης -ους, ὁ **Demomenes,** *male name* THEOCR. (AP 6.339.1) (*v.l.*).

Δημόνησος -ου, ὁ **Demonesos,** *island in the Aegean* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 18 *etc.*

Δημόνῑκος -ου, ὁ, **Demonikos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.115, *al. etc.*

Δημόνοος -ου, ὁ **Demonoös,** *male name* HDT. 7.195.

Δημόξενος -ου, ὁ **Demoxenos,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 1.3 (Δᾱμ-) *etc.*

δημόομαι, *contr.* [δῆμος] *fut. see infra* || *pf.* δεδήμωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδημώθην ❶ *mid.* **to make public** *or* **popular:** γλυκύ τι δαμωσόμεθα we will pour forth a sweet song PIND. *I.* 8.8; δημούμενον λέγειν to speak with popular intonation PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e | *prob.* **to show off** (*clothes*) IUL. *epist.* 89b (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be made public** DCASS. 53.19 *etc.* • *Dor.* δᾱμ-.

δημοπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, πίθηκος] **ape of the people, charlatan** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1085.

δημοποίητος -ον [δῆμος, ποιέω] **made a citizen, naturalized** PLUT. *Sol.* 24.4, *al.* LUC. *Scytha* 8 *etc.*

Δημόπολις, ὁ *acc.* -ιν **Demopolis,** *male name* PHYLAR. 76.

δημόπρακτος -ον [δῆμος, πράσσω] **made** *or* **decided by the people** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 942 (*vote*).

δημοπρᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [δῆμος, πιπράσκω] **seller at auction** POLL. 9.10 • *also* δημιοπρᾰ́της (*v.l.*).

δημόπρᾰτος -ον [δῆμος, πιπράσκω] **sold as public goods** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 150.

Δημοπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Demoptolemos,** *male name* OD. 22.242, *al.*

δημορρῐφής -ές [δῆμος, ῥίπτω] **thrown by the people** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1616 (*curses*).

δῆμος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Ir.* dām; *see* δαίομαι?] Ⓐ *Hom. of inhabited places* **region, land, country** IL. 5.710, *al. etc.*; Λυκίης ἐν πίονι δήμῳ in the rich soil of Lycia IL. 16.514, *al.*; ἐν δήμῳ Ἰθάκης in the land of Ithaca OD. 15.534; δ. ὀνείρων country of dreams OD. 24.12 | *frequently in a sense ambiguous between* "region" *and* "inhabits." (= people) IL. 6.158, 24.706 OD. 2.291, 6.3, *al.* Ⓑ *usu. of inhabit.* **population, people, nation,** *in an ethnic* (*or hierarchical*) *sense* IL. 2.198, *al.* OD. 8.157, *al.* HES. *Op.* 261 *etc.*; ἔφυγον ἄνδρες τῶν παχέων ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου the men of the well-to-do class were exiled by the people HDT. 5.30.1; τοῦ πολλοῦ δήμου εἷς one from the masses LUC. *Sat.* 2 | *of an individual* δῆμον

ἐόντα being a member of the community IL. 12.213; δῆμος prostitute ARCHIL. 207 | *with pl. verb* μοι νηόν ... τευχόντων πᾶς δῆμος let the whole people build me a temple HOM. 2.271 || *milit.* **troop** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.14 || *at Rome* **plebs** DION. 6.88.1 *etc.* | *later* **party, faction** (*in the circus*) BAS. *HPs.* 61.4 *etc.* || *extens.* **multitude, class, race** ANTIPH. 204.7 (*of fish*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.15.1 (*of tyrants*), *Ap.* 3.4 (*of monkeys*) ALCIPHR. 2.27.1 (*of birds*) *etc.* C *in political sense* **people, totality of citizens** AESCHL. *Sept.* 199 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 42 (*personif.*), *al. etc.* || *usu.* **popular government, democratic party, democracy** HDT. 3.82.4 AND. 1.106 *etc.*; ὁ δ. τὴν γῆν ἐπενόει ἀναδάσασθαι the democractic government had plans for the redistribution of land THUC. 5.4.2; οἱ ... τῶν Σαμίων ἐπαναστάντες τοῖς δυνατοῖς καὶ ὄντες δῆμος those of the Samians who had rebelled against the oligarchs and constituted the democratic party THUC. 8.73.2 (*cf.* 1.115); δῆμον καταστῆσαι to install a democratic regime XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.3; τοῦ δήμου κατάλυσις destruction of the democratic regime XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.28 | *pl.* δῆμοι democracies DEMOSTH. 20.15 *etc.* || **assembled people, popular assembly:** λέγειν ἐν τῷ δήμῳ to speak in the popular assembly PLAT. *Rp.* 565b; ἀποδικεῖν ἐν τῷ δήμῳ to exculpate oneself before the assembly of the people XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.20; χρή ... εἰς τὸν δῆμον παραδοθῆναι, ἡ βουλὴ ἔδησε (having said) that they should defer to the assembly, the council had him put in chains XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.3 || *extens.* **community, deme,** *of political districts in Attica and elsewhere* HDT. 9.73.2, *al.* ANTIPH. 209.1 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b, *al. etc.*; διελόμενοι τὴν μὲν πόλιν κατὰ κώμας, τὴν δὲ χώραν κατὰ δήμους having subdivided the city (Athens) into quarters and the surrounding regions into demes ISOCR. 7.46 D *bot.* **vetch** (*see* κατανάγκη) DIOSC.[2] 4.131a E *personif.* **Δῆμος, ὁ Demos** ARISTOPH. (*as a character in the* 'Knights' *etc.*) • *Dor.* δᾶμος.

δημός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Alb.* dhjamë; *Arm.* tam-uk] **fat,** *of animals* OD. 17.241, *al.* HES. *Th.* 538 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 40 *etc.* | *of man* IL. 8.380.

δημοσάριος -ον [δῆμος] *adj.* **public** (*said of a boat*) *P*OXY. 3423.13 (IV[CE]).

Δημοσάτυροι -ων, οἱ **Demosatyroi** TIMOCL. *title* (*frag.* 5).

Δημοσθένειος -α -ον [Δημοσθένης] **of Demosthenes** AN. *Subl.* 34.2.

Δημοσθένης -ους, ὁ **Demosthenes,** *male name* THUC. 3.91.1, *al. etc.* • *poet. gen.* -εος | *acc.* -η *and* -ην.

Δημοσθενίζω [Δημοσθένης] *fut.* δημοσθενίσω GREG. *epist.* 190.5; **to imitate Demosthenes** PLUT. *Cic.* 24.6 *etc.*

Δημοσθενικός -ή -όν [Δημοσθένης] **of Demosthenes, like Demosthenes** DION. *Rh.* 11.10 PLUT. *Comp. Cic. Demosth.* 1.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **Δημοσθενικῶς in the manner of Demosthenes** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 67.18 *etc.*

Δημοσθενίς -ίδος, ἡ **Demosthenis,** *female name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.266.1).

δημοσία *adv., see* δημόσιος.

δημοσίευσις -εως, ἡ [δημοσιεύω] **publication, public declaration** IO. *HMt* 7.541A, *al. etc.*

δημοσιευτής -οῦ, ὁ [δημοσιεύω] **broadcaster** IO. *Neg.* 8.139B.

δημοσιεύω [δημόσιος] *impf.* ἐδημοσίευον, *mid. pass.* ἐδημοσιευόμην || *fut.* δημοσιεύσω, *mid.* δημοσιεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐδημοσίευσα || *pf.* δεδημοσίευκα, *mid. pass.* δεδημοσίευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδημοσιεύθην || *fut. pass.* δημοσιευθήσομαι SYN. *epist.* 72 A *trans.* **to make public, confiscate** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.10 || **to publish, divulge** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34c *etc.* || **to prostitute** DION. 1.84.4 B *intrans.* **to be a public figure, hold political office** PLAT. *Ap.* 32a, *Gorg.* 515b *etc.*; ταῖς φροντίσι δ. to devote oneself to the public good PLUT. *Praec.* 823c || **to be in public service** *or* **dependent on the State,** *usu. of doctors* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1030 PLAT. *Gorg.* 514d | **to frequent** *public baths* PLUT. *Phoc.* 4.3.

δημοσιόπρακτος -ον [δημόσιος, πράσσω] **busy with public affairs** *CCA* 1.150.

δημόσιος -α -ον [δῆμος] A **of the State, public** HDT. 5.29.2 THUC. 1.80.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 34, *al. etc.*; δ. εἶναι to be confiscated THUC. 2.13.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 742b *etc.* | δ. ἀγών public contest PLAT. *Leg.* 865a *but* political process AESCHN. 1.2; δ. δίκη action in public law ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320a 12; δ. ὁδός public street MEN. *Dysc.* 115; δ. βαλανεῖον public bath POL. 26.1.12; εἰς τὸ δημόσιον in public CHARIT. 1.1.6 || **common** ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 35 (*manner*), *S.E.* 165a 5 (*place*) || *usu. adv.* δημοσίᾳ (*Ion.* -ίῃ) **in public, publicly, officially** THUC. 1.128.3, *al. etc.*; δ. τεθνάναι to be executed as a result of a public trial DEMOSTH. 45.81 | **at public expense** HDT. 1.30.5 *etc.* | **by public consent** DEMOSTH. 21.50 | **in service to the State** DEMOSTH. 45.3 B *subst. masc.* ὁ δημόσιος **public official** *P*FAY. 12.34 *etc.* || **broadcaster** HDT. 6.121.2 | **official scribe, notary** DEMOSTH. 19.129 *etc.* || **guard** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 436 | **executioner** DIOD. 13.102.1 PLUT. *Phoc.* 36.6 || **public slave** PLUT. *CMa.* 6.3 | **public victim** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1136 C *fem.* ἡ δημοσία **tent of the king** (*of Sparta*): οἱ περὶ δαμοσίαν royal council XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8, *Lac.* 13.7 D *neut.* τὸ δημόσιον **State** HDT. 1.14.2 AESCHN. 3.58 *etc.*; τοὺς ἐκ δημοσίου government employees XEN. *Lac.* 3.3 || **public building** HDT. 6.52.7 | **public prison** THUC. 5.18.7 | **State archive** DEMOSTH. 18.142 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*) || **treasury, State finances** THUC. 6.31.3 DEMOSTH. 21.182, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἐκ τοῦ δημοσίου τροφή maintenance at the expense of the State PLAT. *Rp.* 465d || *pl.* τὰ δημόσια **public affairs** HDT. 5.29.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 5.3 *etc.* | **public revenues, State funds** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 554 | **taxes** *P*SB 10532.17 (II[CE]) || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **δημοσίως publicly, officially** AP.[7] *Adv.* 151.12 *etc.* • *Dor.* δᾱμ-.

δημοσιόω, *contr.* [δημόσιος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδημοσιούμην DCASS. 58.16.1 || *fut. inf.* δημοσιώσειν IOS. *V.* 371 || *aor.* ἐδημοσίωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδημοσιωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐδημοσιώθην || *fut. pass.* δημοσιωθήσομαι HEPH.[1] 12.3 ❶ *act.* **to make public, confiscate** THUC. 3.68.3 *etc.* || **to publish** DIOG. 8.55 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made public, be confiscated** DION. 8.74.3 | *of prostitutes* PLUT. *Curios.* 519e || **to be published** PLAT. *Soph.* 232d PLUT. *Garr.* 507f • *Dor.* δᾱμ-.

δημοσιώνης -ου, ὁ [δημόσιος, ὠνέομαι] **tax-collector, publican** STRAB. 12.3.40 DIOD. 34.38.1, *al. etc.*

δημοσιωνία -ας, ἡ [δημοσιώνης] **tax collection** MEMN. 27.5.

δημοσιώνιον -ου, τό [δημοσιώνης] **office** (of collector) **of taxes** PLUT. *Praec.* 820c.

Δημοστρατίς -ίδος, ἡ **Demostratis,** *female name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.240.1).

Δημόστρατος -ου, ὁ **Demostratos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 18.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμόστρατος.

δημοτελής -ές [δῆμος, τέλος] **done at the public expense** HDT. 6.57.1 THUC. 2.15.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 935b VT *3Macc.* 4.1 *etc.*

Δημοτέλης -ους, ὁ **Demoteles,** *male name* THUC. 4.25.11 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμοτέλης.

δημότερος -α -ον [δῆμος] **popular, vulgar** AP. 1.783, 3.606 CALLIM. *fr.* 228.71 *etc.* | **public** AP 9.693.4 | **common** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.2) • *Dor.* δᾱμ-.

δημοτερπής -ές [δῆμος, τέρπω] **delighting the people, attractive, popular** PLAT. *Min.* 321a (*superl.* -έστατος) DION. *Rh.* 1.8 (*compar.* -έστερος).

δημοτεύομαι [δημότης] **to belong to a community** *or* **deme** (*in Attica*) LYS. 23.3 DEMOSTH. 57.49 • *ptc. act.* δημοτεύων THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 8.7.10 || *Dor.* δᾱμ.

δημότης -ου, ὁ [δῆμος] A **plebeian, member of the populace** (*also adj.*) HDT. 2.172.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.7, *al. etc.* B **fellow-citizen** PIND. *N.* 7.65 EUR. *Alc.* 1057 | τὸν δημότην ὅμιλον καὶ τὸν γεωργικὸν λεών the people of the city and country ARISTOPH. *Pax* 921 || **member of a deme, of the same deme,** *in Attica* SOPH. *O.C.* 78 PLAT. *Ap.* 33e, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.261 *etc.* || **member of a party** *or* **faction** (*in the circus*) CHRONPASCH. 337, *al.* C **profane** HP. *V.M.* 2, *al.* • *Dor.* δᾱμ-.

δημοτικός -ή -όν [δημότης] A **of the people, popular, common, vulgar, ordinary,** *of pers. and things* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 DEMOSTH. 21.209 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 *etc.*; διφασίοισι δὲ γράμμασι χρέωνται καὶ τὰ μὲν αὐτῶν ἱρά, τὰ δὲ δημοτικὰ καλέεται (the Egyptians) use two scripts, one called sacred (hieroglyphic), the other popular (demotic) HDT. 2.36.4; δημοτικῆς ἀγωγῆς τετευχώς having received a vulgar education POL. 24.7.1 | *subst.* τὸ δημοτικόν **popular rank** CHARIT. 5.4.1 || **public:** *subst.* τὰ δημοτικά **public affairs** ALCIPHR. 1.4 B **favorable to the people, democratic** PLAT. *Rp.* 572d THUC. 6.28 ISOCR. 16.37 *etc.*; οὐδὲν δημοτικὸν πράττειν to do nothing for the people XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.39 || *extens.* **humanitarian, well disposed, kind** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303d XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60 DEMOSTH. 21.183 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ δημοτικόν **sentiments favorable to the people** PLUT. *Rom.* 26.1, *al.* C *in Attica* **belonging to a deme, of a deme** DEMOSTH. 43.71 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **δημοτικῶς in plebeian manner, popularly** LUC. *Scytha* 5 *etc.* || **as a (free) citizen, democratically** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 11, *al.* LUC. *Nero* 9 || **benevolently, kindly** DEMOSTH. 24.59, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.4 || *compar.* -ώτερον.

Δημότιμος -ου, ὁ **Demotimos,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμότιμος.

δημότις -ιδος, ἡ [δῆμος] **plebeian woman, woman of the people** POL. 22.20.2 DCASS. 62.15.4 || **fellow citizen, woman of the same deme** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 333 THEOCR. 28.22 • *Dor.* δᾱμότις.

Δημοτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Demotion,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.4 *etc.*

δημοῦχος -ον [δῆμος, ἔχω] **holding** (= ruling) **the people** *or* **deme:** ταῖς σεμναῖσι δημούχοις θεαῖς to the reverend goddesses protectresses of this deme SOPH. *O.C.* 458 || **chief** (of the people), **ruler,** *of men* SOPH. *O.C.* 1087, 1348 (*of the people of a colony*) DIOD. 4.29.4 (*at Thespiae*).

Δημοῦχος -ου, ὁ **Demouchos,** *male name* IL. 20.457.

δημοφάγος -ον [δῆμος, φαγεῖν] THGN. 1181, *see* δημοβόρος.

δημοφανής -ές [δῆμος, φαίνω] **visible to the people, public, solemn** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.224 (*festival*) || **notorious** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 64.

Δημοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Demophanes,** *male name* LYS. 25.25 (*acc.* -ην) *etc.*

Δημόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Demophantos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.159 PLUT. *Phil.* 7.8 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμόφαντος.

δημοφθόρος -ον [δῆμος, φθείρω] **ruining the people** CALLISTR.[2] 14 (*prob. f.l. for* θυμοφθόρος).

Δημοφίλη -ης, ἡ **Demophile**, *female name* ALCIPHR. 1.6.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δαμοφίλη.

δημοφιλής -ές [δῆμος, φίλος] **friend of the people** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 550.

Δημόφιλος -ου, ὁ **Demophilos**, *male name* HDT. 7.222 PIND. *P.* 4.281 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμόφιλος.

Δημοφόων -όωντος, *contr.* Δημοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Demophon**, *male name* HOM. 2.234 EUR. *H.F.* 115 PLAT. *Lys.* 207d *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμοφῶν.

Δημοφωντίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Δημοφόων] **descendants of Demophon** PLUT. *QConv.* 643a.

δημοχαρής -ές [δῆμος, χαίρω] **pleasing to the people** P. 24 (67.3) EPHR. 3.450D.

Δημοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Demochares**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 47.22, *al.* PLUT. *Agis* 18.7, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμοχάρης.

Δημόχᾰρις -ιδος, ὁ **Democharis**, *male name* P.[1] (AP 7.588.1) *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμόχαρις.

δημοχᾰριστής -οῦ, ὁ [δῆμος, χαρίζομαι] **admirer** *or* **flatterer of the people** EUR. *Hec.* 132.

δημοχαριστικῶς [δημοχαριστής] *adv.* **in the manner of a flatterer of the people** SCH. IL. 2.350.

Δημύλος -ου, ὁ **Demylos**, *male name* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051c *etc.*

Δημώ -οῦς, ἡ **Demo**, *female name* HOM. 2.109 PLUT. *Demetr.* 24.1, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμώ ‖ *acc.* -ώ *and* -οῦν.

δημώδης -ες [δῆμος] **popular, common, vulgar** PLAT. *Phaed.* 61a, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.217 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ δημῶδες πλῆθος **popular crowd**, *i.e.* **civilians** HDN.[1] 1.4.8; οἱ δημώδεις **mass** HDN.[1] 1.15.7 | τὰ δημώδη γράμματα popular script, *i.e.* demotic (*in Egypt*; *cf.* δημοτικός) DIOD. 3.3.5 ‖ **common, known to everyone** PLUT. *Per.* 30.4 AEL. *V.H.* 3.3, *al. etc.* | **one who gives herself to everyone, public**, *of a woman* AESCHR. 4.6 ◆ *adv.* **δημωδῶς publicly, vulgarly** AP.[5] 1 ORIG. *Cels.* 2.63.14, *al. etc.*

δημωδῶς *adv.*, *see* δημώδης.

δήμωμα, τό *see* δαμώματα.

Δήμων -ωνος, ὁ **Demon**, *male name* PLAT. *Lach.* 180d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.11, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμων.

Δημῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Demonax**, *male name* HDT. 4.161.2, 162.2 *etc.*

Δημώνασσα -ης, ἡ **Demonassa**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 5.2, *al. etc.*

Δημωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Demonides**, *male name* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18d, *Per.* 9.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* Δᾱμωνίδᾱς.

δημωφελής -ές [δῆμος, ὄφελος] **useful to the people, of public utility** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227d (*discourses*) PLUT. *Sul.* 30.6 (*commander*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δημωφελές **public good** HDN.[1] 2.3.8 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.278.

δήν [*cf. Lat.* dudum, *Skt.* dávīyāṃs-, *Hitt.* tuwaz, *Arm.* tev] **at length, for a long time** IL. 9.30, *al.* OD. 2.164, *al. etc.*; οὔ τι μάλα δήν not for very long IL. 1.416; οὐδέ ... δὴν ἦν he did not live for long IL. 6.131; οὐδ' ἐπὶ δὴν μετέπειτα for not long after AP. 1.516 | δὴν οἰχόμενος absent for a long time OD. 2.215, 20.216 • *epic* οὐδέ δήν IL. 16.736 (*for* δFήν), *al.* ‖ *Dor.* δάν *and* δοάν ALCM. 132.

Δήν Δῆνος, ὁ *Cret.* = Ζεύς *I*SCHWYZ. 193.16 (III-II[BCE]).

δηναιός -ά -όν [δήν] **long-lived, of long duration** *or* **life, aged** IL. 5.407 (*pers.*) AP. 4.1547 (*time*) THEOCR. 16.54 (*glory*) ARCH. (AP 6.39.7) (*life*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* δηναιόν for a long time AP. 3.590 ‖ **having existed for a long time, ancient, antique** AESCHL. *Pr.* 794 (*pers.*), 912 (*throne*) CALLIM. *H.* 1.60 (*songs*), *frag.* 100.2 *etc.* ‖ **late arriving, late** OPP. 4.154 *etc.* δηναιοὶ δ' ... εἰσαφίκοντο they arrived after a great while AP. 4.645 • *Dor.* δᾶν-.

δηναιότης -ητος, ἡ [δηναιός] **long life** DEMOCR. B 201.

Δηναιών -ῶνος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Denaion**, *name of a month at Eretrea I*SYLL[3]. 1014.24 (III[BCE]).

δηνάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* denarius] **money** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.16 (*pl.*), 1.20.16 PLUT. *Cic.* 8.3, *al.* AET. 4.11.5 *etc.* • *also* δινάριον.

δῆνος -εος, τό [*cf. Skt.* dáṃsas-, *Av.* darhah-?] **counsel** HSCH. | *pl.* τὰ δήνεα **projects, plans, proposals** IL. 4.361 OD. 10.289, *al.* HES. *Th.* 236 AP. 4.559, *al. etc.*

Δῆνσος -ου, ὁ **Densus**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 26.8 *etc.*

δῄξ δηκός, ὁ (ἡ) [δάκνω] **woodworm** TZ. *in Hes.* 418.

δηξίθῡμος -ον [δάκνω, θυμός] **biting** *or* **gnawing on the mind** AESCHL. *Ag.* 743 (*love*) SOP. 20.2 (*sauce*: *com.*).

δῆξις -εως, ἡ [δάκνω] **bite, insect bite, sting, puncture** (*also fig.*) HP. *V.M.* 19 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 1 PLUT. *Lyc.* 14.6 (*of sharp witticisms*) *etc.*

δήξομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* δάκνω.

δῄόω *see* δηιόω.

δή ποθεν *adv.* **from some** *or* **whatever part** PLAT. *epist.* 331e *etc.* • *frequently written* δήποθεν.

δή ποτε *adv.* **sometime, now and again, once** OD. 6.162 THUC. 8.73.5 *etc.* | **one last time, finally** AESCHL. *Ag.* 577 | εἰ δή ποτέ τοι ... ἔκηα **if ever** (any time) I burned victims in your honor IL. 1.40 ‖ ▸ *with rel.* = *indef.*: ὅστις δή ποτε anyone, whoever, whosoever PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273c *etc.*; ὅτι δή κοτε πρήξοντα to do I don't know what (= some action or another) HDT. 6.134.2; ὅτι δή ποθ' ἑκάστῳ ἐστ' ὄνομα each one has whatever name DEMOSTH. 21.32; ὁπόθεν δή ποτε from whatever quarter DEMOSTH. 35.6 ‖ ▸ *with interrog.* **ever** (= *Lat.* umquam): τί δή ποτε and what ever? what then? why ever? PLAT. *Gorg.* 450b DEMOSTH. 4.35 *etc.*; πόσοι δή πότ' εἰσιν however many are they? DEMOSTH. 20.21 • *Ion.* δή κοτε | *Dor.* δή ποκα ‖ *frequently written* δήποτε.

δή ποτ' οὖν *see* δή ποτε | ▸ *with rel.*: ὄντινα δή ποτ' οὖν τρόπον in whatsoever way (I don't care how) DEMOSTH. 40.8 *etc.* • *frequently written* δηποτοῦν.

δή που *epic adv.* **probably, perhaps** IL. 24.736 ‖ *Att.* **certainly, without doubt** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1064 THUC. 1.121.4 *etc.*; ἴστε γὰρ δή που you certainly know DEMOSTH. 2.25; οὐδεὶς ἀγνοεῖ δή που surely no one is unaware DEMOSTH. 21.156 | ▸ *with interrog.* τὴν αἰχμάλωτον ... κάτοισθα δή που; you know the prisoner, I think? SOPH. *Tr.* 418 (*frequently ambiguous between interrog. or affirm.*; *cf. e.g.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 159b) • *frequently written* δήπου.

δήπουθε(ν) *adv.* **certainly** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 140, *al.* LYS. 6.36 PLAT. *Phil.* 62e, *al. etc.*; οὐδαμῶς δήπουθεν certainly in no way DEMOSTH. 27.59 *Att. usage.*

Δήραινος -ου, ὁ **Derainos**, *epith. of Apollo* LYC. 440.

Δηριάδης -ου, ὁ **Deriades**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.6, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -αο, -ῆος | *dat.* -ῃ, -ῆι | *acc.* -ην, -ῆα.

δηριάζομαι PIND. *fr.* 52f (*integrat.*), *see* δηρίομαι.

δηριάω, *contr.* [δῆρις] **to contend, compete** PIND. *N.* 11.26 AP. 1.752 *etc.*, *see* δηρίομαι • *pres. ptc.* δηριῶντες PIND. *N.* 11.26, *epic* δηριόωντες AP. 1.752 | *pres. mid. 3. dual* δηριάασθον | *subj. 3. pl.* δηριόωνται | *imper. 3. pl.* δηριαάσθων | *inf.* δηριάασθαι ‖ *impf. mid. 3. pl.* δηριόωντο, *iter. impf. act.* δεριάασκον QS 5.443 OPP.[1] 1.230.

Δηριμάχεια -ας, ἡ **Derimacheia**, *Amazon* QS 1.45, *al.*

δηρῑνθ- *aor. pass.*, *see* δηρίομαι.

Δηρῖνόη -ης, ἡ **Derinoe**, *Amazon* QS 1.42, *al.*

δῆρις -ιος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* -dāri-] **contest, conflict, combat** IL. 17.158 OD. 24.515 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 412, *Ag.* 942 *etc.* • *only acc.* -ιν *in* IL. OD. | *gen.* -εως L. *Sud.*

δηρῐφᾰτος -ον [δῆρις, θείνω] **killed in combat** THEODOR. (AP 7.722.1: *corr.*).

δηρίω [δῆρις] *later fut. act.* δηρίσω LYC. 1306, *mid.* δηρίσομαι THEOCR. 22.70 ‖ *aor.* ἐδήρισα THEOCR. 25.82 THGN. 1.995, *inf. mid.* δηρίσασθαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδηρίνθην | *inf.* δηρινθῆναι AP. 2.16 EUSTATH. 1085.14 *and* δηριθῆναι EUSTATH. 1085.14; *usu. mid.* **to contend, compete, struggle, fight** (*also with words*) IL. 16.756 (*aor. pass. 3. dual* δηρινθήτην) OD. 8.76 (*aor. mid.*) PIND. *O.* 13.44 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*; τοὺς ἐὰν πεδίον κάτα δηριάασθαι to leave them to fight on the plain Il. 16.96 • *pres. mid. only* PIND. *l.c.* ‖ *poet. aor. 3. pl.* δήρισαν ORPH. *A.* 418 *and* δήρισσαν ORPH. *A.* 1277, *mid. 3. sg.* δηρίσατο OPP.[1] 2.111, *3. sg.* δηρίσαντο OD. 8.76 *etc.* ‖ *same signf. in act. mid. and pass.* ‖ *fut. and aor.* -ῑσ-.

δηρόβιος -ον [δηρός, βίος] **long-lived, eternal** AESCHL. *Sept.* 524 (*gods*: *Dor.* δᾱρ-).

δηρός -ά -όν [*see* δήν] **long** (*of duration*) IL. 14.305, *al.* (*time*) HOM. 2.282 *etc.* | ἐπὶ δηρόν for a long time IL. 9.415 *etc.* = *adv.* δηρόν OD. 8.33, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* δᾱρ-.

Δηρουσιαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Derousiaioi**, *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.4.

δησάσκετο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. iter.*, *see* δέω.

δῆσε *poet. aor. ind. act.*, *see* δέω.

δησέρτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* disertor] **deserter** IGN. *Polyc.* 6.2 *etc.*

δησιστᾰχύς -υός, ὁ **machine for binding sheaves** (of grain) PAUS. 8.42.6 (*conject.*).

δῆτα [δή] *partic.* A *connective* **therefore, so, then** (*see* δή) HDT. 2.22.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 121, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 208e, *al. etc.* ‖ *in interrog.* τί δῆτα; and what then? why so? AESCHL. *Pr.* 627 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1087; πῶς δῆτα; how ever? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1211; κότερα δῆτα τοῦτον ἑῶμεν ... ἐκπλέειν ἢ ... then should we let them sail away or ... HDT. 2.114.2; πότερα δῆτ' ἐγὼ ... προσπέσω then should I prostrate myself? AESCHL. *Sept.* 95; πόσον τιν' ἤδη δῆθ' ... χρόνον for how long already? SOPH. *O.T.* 558; τί δῆτα σ' ἠδίκηκα; what wrong have I ever done to you? EUR. *Alc.* 689; ἆρα δῆτ' ἐκεῖ μ' ἔφυσας; was it then that you made me? EUR. *Andr.* 1279 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.35 *etc.* B *emphatic* **truly, exactly, certainly**, *frequently in dialogue, usu. neg.*: οὐ δῆτα certainly not, no indeed EUR. *Med.* 1048 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 870, *al. etc.* | *esp.* μὰ Δί' οὐ δῆτα no indeed, by Zeus! PLAT. *Gorg.* 470e *etc.* ‖ *in exhortative or optative contexts* μή δῆτα, μὴ δῆτ' ... ἴδοιμι ταύτην ἡμέραν oh! no, may I never see such a day SOPH. *O.T.* 830; μὴ δῆτα πρὸς θεῶν τὸν γέροντά μ' αἰκίσῃ no, by the gods! don't mistreat me, old as I am SOPH. *O.T.* 1153 ‖ *asseverative* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 359, *al. etc.*; νὴ τὸν Δία ... δῆτα yes indeed, by Zeus! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1548 | *frequently to stress a concept* οἴμοι μοι ... ὥς μ' ἀπώλεσας· ἀπώλεσας δῆτ' ah me! how you have killed me! killed me, indeed! SOPH. *El.* 1163; οἴκτιρέ θ' ἡμᾶς ... οἴκτιρε δῆτα have pity on us ... do take pity ... EUR. *El.* 673; ἐσπέρας γε ... ἐσπέρας δῆτα, μάλα γε ὀψέ yesterday evening ... yesterday evening, indeed, and very late PLAT. *Prot.* 310c C *with other partic. usu. reinforcing the value of the preceding partic., as in* ἀλλὰ

δῆτα, οὖν ... δῆτα (*rar.* οὖν δῆτα), *and frequently substituting for* δή (*see*) || *frequently ambiguous between senses* a) *and* b) • *never epic or lyr., rar. in Ion., frequent in Att.* (*usu. trag. and* PLAT.).

δηῦτε *crasis for* δὴ αὖτε, *see* αὖτε.

δηχμός *see* δηγμός.

1. δήω *epic* **to find, encounter** IL. 9.685, *al.* OD. 4.544, *al.* AP. 4.591 *etc.* • *Aeol.* δέω (*see*) || *only pres. with fut. signf.*: *ind.* δήεις δήομεν δήετε δήουσι | *subj. 1. pl.* δήωμεν | *opt. 1. pl.* δήοιμεν AP. 4.1460 || *impf.* ἔδηεν HSCH.

2. δήω [*see* δαίω?] **to burn** L. *E.M.* 265.7.

Δηώ Δηόος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ **Deo,** *another name of Demeter* HOM. 2.47, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1121 CALLIM. *H.* 2.110 (*dat.* Δηοῖ) *etc.*

Δηωίνη -ης, ἡ [Δηώ] **daughter of Deo,** *Persephone* CALLIM. *fr.* 302.2.

Δηῷος -η -ον [Δηώ] **of Deo** *or* **Demeter** NONN. *D.* 6.3 (*Persephone*) *etc.*

Δί, Δία *see* Ζεύς.

διά [*IE* *dis-; *cf. Lat.* dis-, *AS* te-, *Alb.* tsh-] **I** **A** *adv. or prevb.* **through, from one side to the other** **B** *in composition* [A] **through,** *of place or time* || *of intervals* **among, between** [B] **in different directions** || **separately** || **differently, diversely** [C] **reciprocally** [D] **from top to bottom, completely** [E] *s.times with adj.* **in part** **II** *prep. with gen.* **A** *of place* [A] **through, across,** *of motion* [B] **amid, among, between,** *of state* || **at, to,** *of distance* || **along,** *of extension* **B** *of time* [A] **for, during** [B] **amid, after,** *of interval* || **after, every,** *of successive intervals* | *with num.* **C** *fig. of manner* **through, in** **D** *instrum.* [A] **through, by means of, with, by,** *of means or agent* || *later* **in the name of** [B] *s.times later of material* **(made) of** **III** *prep. with acc.* **A** *of place* [A] **through, across** (= *with gen.*), *only poet.* [B] **among, between, in** **B** *of time* **during,** *only poet.* **C** [A] *usu. instrum. and caus.* **through, by means of, on account of, with the help of, thanks to** [B] *s.times of goal* **for, with the goal of** **I** **A** *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **through, from one side to the other:** διὰ δ' ἀμπερές passing through IL. 11.377, *al.* (*cf.* OD. 21.422) | *with other prep. see* διαπρό *and* διέκ | *frequently proper. prevb. in tmesis in* IL. *and* OD. **B** *in composition* [A] **through,** *of place*: διαβαίνω, διέχω *etc.* | *of time* διατρίβω *etc.* || *of interval* **among, between**: διαλείπω *etc.* [B] **in different directions:** διαπέμπω, διαφορέω *etc.* || **separately**: διαιρέω, διαλύω, διατίθημι *etc.* || **differently, diversely**: διαπρέπω, διαφέρω, διαφωνέω *etc.* [C] **reciprocally**: διαγωνίζομαι, διαλέγομαι, διαφιλοτιμέομαι *etc.* [D] **from top to bottom, completely**: διαβιόω, διεργάζομαι, διαπράττω, διαφθείρω *etc.* [E] *s.times with adj.* **in part**: διάλευκος, διάχρυσος *etc.* **II** ▸ *prep. with gen.* **A** *of place* [A] **through, across,** *of motion*: διὰ μὲν ἀσπίδος ἦλθε ... ἔγχος the spear pierced through the shield IL. 3.357; δι' αὐχένος ἔλυθ' ἀκωκή the point (of the weapon) passed through his neck IL. 17.49; τιτρώσκει διὰ τοῦ θώρακος it wounds (him) through his cuirass XEN. *An.* 1.8.26; διὰ τοῦ ὀρόφου ἐφαίνετο πῦρ the fire appeared across the roof XEN. *An.* 7.4.16 | *without direction* αἴγλη ... δι' αἰθέρος οὐρανὸν ἵκε the splendor throughout the ether reached to heaven IL. 2.458; ἑπόμεσθα διά ... πεδίοιο we followed over the plain IL. 11.754; τεῦχε βοὴν διὰ ἄστεος he raised the alarm throughout the city OD. 10.118; πέταται δ' ἐπί τε χθόνα καὶ διὰ θαλάσσας it flies over the earth and across the sea PIND. *N.* 6.48; ῥέων ... διὰ πάσης Εὐρώπης flowing through all of Europe HDT. 2.33.4; θορύβου ἤκουσε διὰ τῶν τάξεων ἰόντος he heard a noise running through the ranks XEN. *An.* 1.8.16 [B] **amid, among, between,** *of state*: πολλοὶ δὲ σύες ... τανύοντο διὰ φλογὸς Ἡφαίστου many pigs were stretched out in the fire of Hephaestus IL. 9.468; κεῖτ' ... τανυσσάμενος διὰ μήλων he lay stretched out among his flocks OD. 9.298 | *of pre-eminence* ἔπρεπε καὶ διὰ πάντων he stood out among all of them IL. 12.104; θέης ἄξιον διὰ πάντων ... ἀναθημάτων worth seeing among all the offerings HDT. 1.25.2; εὐδοκιμέων διὰ πάντων δὴ τῶν βασιλέων renowned among all the kings HDT. 6.63.3 || **at, to,** *of distance*: διὰ εἴκοσί κου σταδίων ἄλλος ποταμός ... κεῖται at a distance of twenty stadia there is another river HDT. 7.198.2; διὰ πλείστου at a very great distance THUC. 2.97.2; δι' ἐλάσσονος at a lesser distance THUC. 3.51.2; διὰ πολλοῦ at a great distance THUC. 3.94.4; δι' ἐγγυτάτου at a very short distance, very close by THUC. 8.96.3 | *with succession* διὰ τριήκοντα δόμων πλίνθου at intervals of thirty (= every thirty) layers of brick HDT. 1.179.2; διὰ δέκα ἐπάλξεων every ten arrow slits THUC. 3.21.3 || **along,** *of extension*: διὰ τῆς θαλάσσης along the sea HDT. 4.39.2; κατιδὼν δέ τινα λόφον ... δι' οὗ having noticed a hill along which ... XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.22 **B** *of time* [A] **for, during**: δι' ἡμέρης during the (whole) day HDT. 1.97.1; διὰ παντὸς τοῦ χρόνου for the whole time HDT. 9.13; δι' αἰῶνος for one's whole life SOPH. *El.* 1024 = δι' ὅλου τοῦ αἰῶνος THUC. 1.70.8; διὰ νυκτός (all) through the night THUC. 2.4.2 XEN. *An.* 4.6.22 = *later* by night NT *Acts* 5.19; δι' ὅλης τῆς νυκτός for the whole night XEN. *An.* 4.2.4 *etc.* | διὰ τέλους from beginning to end, right to the end, completely AESCHL. *Pr.* 275 PLAT. *Rp.* 519c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.35 *etc.* | *with adj. alone* διὰ παντός continually, completely AESCHL. *Ch.* 862 *etc.*; δι' ὀλίγου for a short time THUC. 1.77.6 [B] **amid, after,** *of interval*: διὰ χρόνου πολλοῦ after a long time HDT. 3.27.3 = διὰ πολλοῦ χρόνου ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1045 = διὰ μακρῶν χρόνων PLAT. *Tim.* 22d; διὰ χρόνου after some time PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.28 *etc.* | *with adj. alone* δι' ὀλίγου a little later THUC. 5.14.1; οὐ διὰ μακροῦ after a little while THUC. 6.15.4; διὰ πολλοῦ after a long time LUC. *Nigr.* 2 *etc.* | *with num.* δι' ἐτέων εἴκοσι twenty years later HDT. 6.118.3 || **after, every,** *of successive intervals*: ὁ μὲν χρόνος δὴ διὰ χρόνου προύβαινέ μοι my time passed, hour after hour SOPH. *Ph.* 285; ἄλλον δι' ἄλλου one after the other EUR. *Andr.* 1248 | *with num.*: διὰ τρίτης ἡμέρης every two days HDT. 3.97.2; διὰ πεντετηρίδος every four years HDT. 3.97.4 = δι' ἔτους πέμπτου ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 584; *also* δι' ἐνιαυτοῦ every year, annually [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.16 | *but* διὰ ἑνδεκάτου ἔτεος in the eleventh year HDT. 1.62.1; διὰ τῆς ἑβδόμης up to the seventh day LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 **C** *fig. of manner* **through, in** (*frequently* = *adv. of manner*): δι' ἡσυχίης εἶναι to be at peace HDT. 1.206.2; διὰ μάχης ἐλεύσονται they will go to battle HDT. 6.9.4; διὰ τάχους in haste, rapidly SOPH. *Ai.* 822 (*cf.* XEN. *An.* 1.5.9); παίω δι' ὀργῆς I beat in anger SOPH. *O.T.* 807; δι' οὐδενὸς ποιῇ you think nothing of SOPH. *O.C.* 584; σέ ... δι' οἴκτου χεῖρα θ' ἱκεσίαν ἔχω I take pity on you and your supplicant hand EUR. *Hec.* 851; διὰ σπουδῆς περᾷ go in haste EUR. *Bac.* 212; δι' ὄχλου τοῦτ' ἐστί this is awkward ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 888; δι' αἰτίας ἔχειν *or* ἄγειν τινά to consider culpable *or* accuse s.o. THUC. 2.60 AEL. *V.H.* 9.32; διὰ φόβου ἦδη μᾶλλον ὤν being already very much afraid THUC. 6.59.2; θηρίοις διὰ λόγων ... συγγίγνεσθαι to entertain oneself by talking to animals PLAT. *Pol.* 272b; διὰ μακρῶν τοὺς λόγους ποεῖσθαι to prolong the discussion PLAT. *Gorg.* 449b; διὰ βραχυτάτων very briefly PLAT. *Gorg.* 449d; διὰ σιγῆς in silence PLAT. *Gorg.* 450c; δι' ἀκριβείας with exactitude PLAT. *Tim.* 23d, *al.*; διὰ βραχέων ἂν ἐποιησάμεθα τοὺς λόγους we made the discussions brief ISOCR. 14.3; αὐτοῖς διὰ φιλίας ἰέναι to proceed in friendship with them; διὰ παντὸς πολέμου αὐτοῖς ἰέναι to make war on them with no quarter XEN. *An.* 3.2.8 **D** *instrum.* [A] **through, by means of, with, by,** *of means or agent*: διὰ χειρὸς ἔχων holding in hand SOPH. *Ant.* 1258; δι' ὁσίων χειρῶν θιγών touching with cleansed hands SOPH. *O.C.* 470; αἱ διὰ τοῦ σώματος ἡδοναί the pleasures of (= perceived by means of) the body XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.6; διὰ τῶν ἐπιστολῶν through letters NT *2Cor.* 10.9; τὶ διὰ μνήμης ἔχειν to hold sthg. in memory LUC. *Cat.* 9 | *of pers.* δι' ἀγγέλου *or* δι' ἀγγέλων through a messenger *or* messengers HDT. 1.69.3, *al. etc.*; δι' ἑρμηνέως through an interpreter XEN. *An.* 2.3.17; δι' ἑαυτῶν κτησάμενοι that they had acquired for themselves (power) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.4; πρῶτον μὲν ἐκ θεῶν γεγονότι, ἔπειτα δὲ διὰ βασιλέων πεφυκότι (you who are) in the first place a descendant of the gods, and in the second place born of a line of kings XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.24; οὐδ' ἂν εἰ δι' αὐτῶν εἶχον τὴν πόλιν not even if they were masters of the city DEMOSTH. 15.14; τὸ ῥηθὲν ὑπὸ κυρίου διὰ τοῦ προφήτου what was said by the Lord through the prophet NT *Matt.* 1.22 || *later* **in the name of:** παρακαλῶ ὑμᾶς διὰ τῶν οἰκτιρμῶν τοῦ θεοῦ I beseech you by the mercy of God NT *Rom.* 12.1; παρακαλῶ ὑμᾶς διὰ τῆς πραΰτητος ... τοῦ Χριστοῦ I supplicate you by the kindness of Christ NT *2Cor.* 10.1 [B] *s.times later of material* **(made) of:** εἴδωλα δι' ἐλέφαντος καὶ χρυσοῦ images made of ivory and gold DIOD. 17.115; βρώματα διὰ μέλιτος καὶ γάλακτος γιγνόμενα foods made of honey and milk ATH. 14.646e. **III** ▸ *prep. with acc.* **A** *of place* [A] **through, across** = *with gen., see above* II a), *only poet.*: ἕξ δὲ διὰ πτύχας ἦλθε ... χαλκός the bronze penetrated through six layers IL. 7.247; διὰ σκόλοπας καὶ τάφρον ἔβησαν (the Achaeans) crossed through the stakes and ditch IL. 8.343; βῆ διὰ δῶμα she went through the room OD. 7.139 (*cf.* IL. 1.600); ἐρατὴν δὲ διὰ στόμα ὄσσαν ἰείσαι sending out a gorgeous voice through their mouths HES. *Th.* 65; ἐπὶ χθόνα καὶ διὰ πόντον βέβακεν it spread over the earth and throughout the sea PIND. *I.* 4.41 (*cf. above* A 1 a) PIND. *N.* 6.48) [B] **among, between, in:** ἄραβος δὲ διὰ στόμα γίνετ' ὀδόντων the teeth in his mouth were chattering IL. 10.375; ἐρχόμενον κατὰ ἄστυ διὰ σφέας passing among them through the city OD. 7.40; ᾤκεον ἐν σπήεσσι δι' ἄκριας ἠνεμοέσσας they lived in caves among the windy peaks OD. 9.400 **B** *of time* **during,** *only poet.*: διὰ νύκτα during the night IL. 10.41, *al. etc.*; διὰ γλυκὺν ὕπνον in sweet sleep MOSCH. 4.91 **C** [A] *usu. instrum. and caus.* **through, by means of, on account of, with the help of, thanks to**: νικῆσαι ... διὰ μεγάθυμον Ἀθήνην to win with the aid of great-spirited Athena OD. 8.520; ἔχω ... ἄχω διὰ σὲ κοὐκ ἄλλον βροτῶν I have what I have because of you and no other mortal SOPH. *O.C.* 1129; ἔχων δὲ δι' ὑμᾶς ... εὔκλειαν having renown through your achievements XEN. *An.* 7.6.33; διὰ Περικλέα βελτίους γεγονέναι to have become better thanks to Perikles PLAT. *Gorg.* 515e; εἰ μὴ διὰ τὸν πρύτανιν if not for the opposition of the prytany PLAT. *Gorg.* 516e | *of things* δι' ἐμὴν ἰότητα through my will IL. 15.41; Καδμείων ἤνασσε θεῶν διὰ βουλάς he ruled over

the Kadmeians by will of the gods OD. 11.276; δι' ἀτασθαλίας because of stupidity OD. 23.67; δι' ἔνδειαν on account of necessity XEN. *An.* 7.8.6; διὰ δέος out of fear [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.3; εἰ μὴ διὰ τὴν ἐκείνου μέλλησιν if not for his delaying THUC. 2.18.4 | *with pron.* διὰ τοῦτο *or* διὰ ταῦτα because of this, because; δι' ὅ *or* δι' ἅ because of such a thing, consequently; διὰ τί why?, for what motive? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 111 *etc.* B *s.times of goal* **for, with the goal of** (*see* ἕνεκα): δι' ἀχθηδόνα to torment, with the goal of tormenting THUC. 4.40, *al.*; διὰ τὴν τούτου σαφήνειαν in order to clarify this point PLAT. *Rp.* 524c • *poet. also* διαί | *Aeol.* ζά (*see*) || *epic* δῑᾰ *init. of verse* | *s.times poet.* δι᾽ά *monosyll.* || *elis.* δι' || *position: poet. frequently postposed* (*in anastrophe*), *but with the accent. unchanged* || *frequently in tmesis* (*prevb.* = *adv.*).

1. **Δῖα** -ας, ἡ **Dia,** *island in the Aegean* OD. 11.325 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* Δίη.

2. Δία *acc. sg., see* Ζεύς.

δῖα *fem., see* δῖος.

Δῖα -ων, τά [Ζεύς] **Dia, festival of Zeus** *I*SYLL.[3] 38.30 (V[BCE]) • *cf.* Δεῖα *and* Διάσια.

διαβᾰδῐ́ζω [διά, βαδίζω] *impf.* διεβάδιζον || *later fut.* διαβαδίσω, *Att.* διαβαδιῶ, *mid.* διαβαδιοῦμαι || *aor.* διεβάδισα; **to cross, pass** THUC. 6.101.3 *etc.* || **to come and go, ramble** APP. 13.25 LUC. *Demosth.* 1 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc.* to wander through ACH. 5.17.3.

διαβάθρα -ας, ἡ [διαβαίνω] **ladder** STRAB. 16.2.40 DION. 5.41.4 *etc.* || **gangplank, drawbridge** APOLLOD.[3] 170.1, *al.* || **beam** (*of a loom*) VT *2Sam.* 23.21.

διάβαθρον -ου, τό [διαβαίνω] **slipper, light shoe** ALEXIS 103.8 HEROND. 7.61 ALCIPHR. 3.10.3 *etc.*

διαβαίνω [διά, βαίνω] *impf.* διέβαινον || *fut.* διαβήσομαι || *aor*[r]. διέβην | *imper.* διάβηθι | *inf.* διαβῆναι | *ptc.* διαβάς || *pf.* διαβέβηκα | *ptc.* διαβεβηκώς || *ppf.* διεβεβήκειν A **to go across, cross, go beyond** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.50 (*ditch*) HDT. 1.75.4 (*river*) *etc.*; ποταμόν, ... δι' οὗ ἔδει διαβῆναι the river which they had to cross XEN. *An.* 4.8.2 | *abs.* (*sc.* θάλασσαν *or* ποταμόν) to make the crossing *or* the portage HDT. 1.186.1 THUC. 1.114.3 *etc.*; Ἦλιδ' ἐς εὐρύχορον διαβήμεναι to go (by ship) to Elis of the broad plains OD. 4.635 | *fig.* τῷ λόγῳ διέβαινε he passed with discourse = addressed himself (to s.o.) HDT. 8.62.1; δ. ἐπὶ τὰ μείζω to pass on to more important matters ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.18 || **to mount, climb** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.3) | *fig.* διαβέβηκε τὸ ἀργύριον the money is formed (= accrues) PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829e B **to splay the legs, hold the legs astraddle,** *i.e.* **to stand firm on one's feet** *or* **advance with great steps,** *usu. pf. ptc.* διαβεβηκώς ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 77 XEN. *Hip.* 1.14 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 779e *etc.*; εὖ διαβάς firmly planted on his feet IL. 12.458; οὕτω μεγάλα διαβαινόντων ἐπ' αὐτούς proceeding against them with such great steps LUC. *Anach.* 32 | *fig.* ὀνόματα διαβεβηκότα εἰς πλάτος words developed in breadth DION. *Comp.* 22.3; διαβεβηκώς prolonged, long, *of feet in metr.* DION. *Comp.* 17.8; ἐξερείσματα τῶν χρόνων πρὸς ἑδραῖον διαβεβηκότα μέγεθος (long) tempi that support the stable grandeur of the verse's rhythm AN. *Subl.* 40.4 • *Aeol. aor*[r]. *ptc.* ζάβαις ALC. 38a.3 || *aor*[s]. (*or impf.?*) *later 3. pl.* διέβαιναν VT *2Sam.* 2.29 || *aor*[s]. *subj. 3. pl.* διαβήσωμαι [ATHANAS.] *Caec.* 2 (*PG* 28.1004A) | *inf.* διαβήσασθαι CATENA *Cath. Rom.* 9.5 (p. 313.1) || *epic aor*[r]. *inf.* διαβήμεναι OD. 4.635 || *pf. ptc.* διαβεβώς HP. *Art.* 43.

διαβάλλω [διά, βάλλω] *impf.* διέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* διεβαλλόμην || *fut.* διαβαλῶ, *mid.* διαβαλοῦμαι || *aor*[r]. διέβαλον, *mid.* διεβαλόμην || *pf.* διαβέβληκα, *mid.* διαβέβλημαι || *ppf.* διεβεβλήκειν XEN. *An.* 7.5.8, *mid. pass.* διεβεβλήμην || *aor. pass.* διεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* διαβληθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* διαβεβλήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to throw across, make cross:** διέβαλον ἐκ τῆς Χίου τὰς νέας ἐς τὴν Νάξον they made the ships cross from Chios to Naxos HDT. 5.34.3 || ▸ *abs.* (*sc.* νῆας *or* ἑαυτόν) **to cross, pass:** γεφύρας bridges EUR. *Rh.* 117; τὸν Ἰόνιον the Ionian sea THUC. 6.30.1; τὸ πέλαγος the sea DEM. 1.2 | ▸ *with compl. of place only:* ὡς ἐνθεῦτεν ... ἐς τὴν Νάξον διαβάλοι to make the crossing from there to Naxos HDT. 5.33.1; ἐκ Πατρῶν τῆς Ἀχαιίας πρὸς τὴν ἀντιπέραν ἤπειρον διαβαλλόντων making the crossing from Patras in Achaia to the mainland opposite THUC. 2.83.3 || **to set in the midst, insert:** διαβαλόντα τῆς θύρας τὸ δάκτυλον slipping his finger into the door opening DIOG. 1.118 B **to separate, disunite, put into discord:** τινα s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 222c, *Rp.* 498c; τινὰς ἀλλήλοις some people from one another ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 16 || **to advise against, dissuade, divert:** τινὰ πρός τι s.o. from sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 727d, *al.* || **to put in a bad light, discredit, slander** ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. HDT. 5.96.1 = ▸ τινά τινι SOPH. *Ph.* 582 = ▸ τινὰ ἔς τινα THUC. 3.109.2 *etc.*; διαβάλλοντες τῇ πόλει putting him in a bad light to the city PLAT. *Rp.* 566b | εἴς τι for sthg. LUC. *Demon.* 30 | ▸ *with neut. pron.* ἅττα διαβάλοι τις αὐτῇ, ταῦτ' ἂν ἥδιστ' ἤσθιεν whatever slander anyone cast, she gladly swallowed down ARISTOPH. *Pax* 643 | ▸ *with obj. of thing* διαβάλλοντας αὐτοῦ τὴν μετριότητα blaming his moderation PLUT. *Oth.* 3.12 | *with* ὡς *declar.*: διέβαλλον τοὺς Ἴωνας ὡς δι' ἐκείνους ἀπολοίατο αἱ νέες they blamed the Ionians, saying that it was because of them that they lost their ships HDT. 8.90.1; ἐν τῷ δήμῳ διαβαλὼν αὐτοὺς ὡς οὐδὲν ἀληθὲς ἐν νῷ ἔχουσιν accusing them before the assembly of having no sincere intentions THUC. 5.45.1; τὸν μὲν ἰατρὸν διαβάλλουσιν ὡς φαρμακέα, τὸν πλούσιον δὲ ὡς τύραννον they accuse the doctor of being a poisoner, and the rich man of being a tyrant LUC. *Cal.* 13 | **to be an adversary** THUC. 3.4 || **to lead into error, trick** HDT. 8.110.1, *al. etc.* | *abs.* ὡς οὗτος διέβαλλεν and so he went on making insinuations DEMOSTH. 18.20 || **to consider false** *or* **spurious** (*a verse*) PLUT. *Thes.* 34.2 | **to disapprove** (*of a theory*) GAL. 5.289 ❷ *mid.* **to trick** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.116.2 *etc.*; διαβάλλεταί σ' ὁ θεῖος your uncle is making a fool of you ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1648 || **to be an opponent** (*in a game*): διαβάλλεται πρὸς τοὺς ἐντυχόντας he plays (at astragaloi) with whomever he meets PLUT. *Symp.* 148d; διαβαλέσθαι τοῖς κύβοις πρός αὐτόν to play at dice with him PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 272f ❸ *pass.* A **to be thrown across, be set in the midst of** HERO *Bel.* 101.12, *al. etc.*; τύλος διαβεβλημένος διὰ τοῦ ῥυμοῦ peg inserted in the attachment of the yoke (of a chariot) ARR. *An.* 2.3.7 B **to be in discord, bear a grudge, be averse** HDT. 5.35, *al.* THUC. 8.81, *al. etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα with *or* to s.o. HDT. 8.22.3 POL. 30.19.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινι PLAT. *Phaed.* 67e; τοὺς διαβεβλημένους πρὸς αὐτήν those that are her enemies ISOCR. 15.175; πᾶσα δὲ ψυχὴ λογικὴ φύσει διαβέβληται πρὸς μάχην every rational soul is averse to contradiction by nature ARR. *EpictD.* 2.26.3 || **to be blamed** *or* **discredited** *or* **slandered** ▸ ἐπί τινι for *or* in sthg. HDN.[1] 2.6.6, *al.* = ▸ πρός τι LUC. *Macr.* 14 *etc.* | διεβλήθη αὐτῷ ὡς διασκορπίζων τὰ ὑπάρχοντα αὐτοῦ he was criticized by him for having squandered his possessions NT *Luke* 16.1 || **to be tricked** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255a PLUT. *Vind.* 563c *etc.* || **to be considered false, be disapproved,** *of things* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930b GAL. 5.480 • *pf. opt. mid. pass. 2. pl.* διαβεβλῆσθε AND. 2.24.

διαβαπτίζομαι [διά, βαπτίζω] **to throw oneself into struggle** ▸ πρός τινα **with** (= against) s.o. POLYAEN. 4.2.6 | *fig.* ἐπίστανται τούτῳ διαβαπτίζεσθαι they know how to fight with him DEMOSTH. 25.41.

διάβαρος λίθος, ὁ **volcanic rock** THPHR. *Lap.* 20 (*conject.* διάβορος λ. porous rock).

διαβᾰσᾰνίζω [διά, βασανίζω] **to put to the test, examine thoroughly** (through every expedient) PLAT. *Leg.* 736c, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.13 IOS. *A.I.* 5.266.

διαβᾰσείω [διαβαίνω] **to wish to cross** DCASS. 40.32.2 (*v.l.*) • *desid. of* διαβαίνω.

διαβᾰσῐλίζομαι [διά, βασιλίζω] **to be a pretender to the throne** COM. 203.

διάβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [διαβαίνω] A **crossing, passage** HDT. 1.186.3, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **passage, succession** (*of seasons*) AEL. *N.A.* 9.46 || **crossing point, ford** THUC. 7.74.2 XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 *etc.* || **means for crossing, gangplank, bridge** HP. *epist.* 14 XEN. *An.* 2.3.10 PLUT. *Cim.* 12.2 || **ferryboat** VT *2Sam.* 19.19 B *rhet.* **interval, pause** (*in pronunciation due to long syllables*) DION. *Comp.* 20.13, *al.* || *gramm.* **transitive value,** *of verbs* AP.[7] *Synt.* 202.7 *etc.* C *among the Jews* **Passover** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.154.

διαβασκαίνω [διά, βασκαίνω] **to envy** ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 5.9.7 (*pres. ptc.* διαβασκαίνοντες) *etc.*

διαβάσκω [διά, βάσκω] **to advance, proceed:** ὥσπερ βασιλεὺς ὁ μέγας διαβάσκει he walks (strutting) like the Great King (of Persia) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 486.

διαβαστάζω [διά, βαστάζω] ❶ *act.* **to transport** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 51.18, (Sym.) *Ex.* 15.13 || *fig.* **to weigh, value, consider** PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.3 *etc.* || *later* **to contain** VETT. 211.5 || **to support, tolerate** IO. *HRom.* 9.720C, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be transported** VETT. 154.11.

διαβᾰτέος -α -ον [διαβαίνω] *verb. adj.* **to be crossed** XEN. *An.* 2.4.6 (*river*), 6.5.12 (*valley*) || *impers. neut.* -έον **it is necessary to cross** *or* **pass** POL. 5.51.5 PLUT. *Luc.* 31.5 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

διαβᾰτήριος -ον [διαβαίνω] **that protects crossings,** *of Zeus* CTES. 13.21 || τὰ διαβατήρια (*sc.* ἱερά) **sacrifices for crossings,** *i.e. to obtain safe passage across borders, rivers and sim.* THUC. 5.54.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 24.5 *etc.* | **Passover** (*Jewish*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.145, *al.*; (*Christian*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.598D *etc.*

διαβάτης -ου, ὁ [διαβαίνω] **that crosses** *or* **ferries** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 806.

διαβᾰτικός -ή -όν [διαβατός] **suitable to cross** *or* **surmount** GREG. *Or.* 4.124.17 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *gramm.* **transitive,** *of verbs* AP.[7] *Synt.* 43.18.

διαβᾰτός -ή -όν [διαβαίνω] **crossable, passable, wadable** HDT. 1.75.5 THUC. 2.5.2 *etc.* | δ. ἐκ τῆς ἠπείρου accessible by wading from the mainland, *of an island* HDT. 4.195.1 • *Aeol.* ζάβατος SAPPH. 181.

διαβεβαιόομαι, *contr.* [διά, βεβαιόω] ❶ **to confirm, reinforce, assure** DEMOSTH. 17.30 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 16 DIOD. 13.90 *etc.*; διαβεβαιούμενος περὶ τούτων giving confirmation about them POL. 12.11.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be confirmed** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.226.

διαβεβαίωσις -εως, ἡ [διαβεβαιόω] **confirmation, assurance** PHILOD. *Sign.* 24.36, *al. etc.* || *rhet.* **affirmation** [HDN.] 96.13.

διαβεβαιωτικός -ή -όν [διαβεβαιόω] **confirming, convincing, sure** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 7 *etc.* || *gramm.* **affirmative, asseverative** AP.[7] *Con.* 235.26, *al.*

etc. ◆ *adv.* διαβεβαιωτικῶς **affirmatively** AP.[7] *Synt.* 318.28 SEXT. *P.* 1.233, *al. etc.*

διάβημα -ατος, τό [διαβαίνω] **pace, step** (*also fig.*) VT *Job* 31.4, *al.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 423 *etc.*

διαβηματίζω [διάβημα] **to step along, walk** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 2.6.13 (*aor. 3. pl.* διεβημάτισαν).

διαβησείω *later* AGATH. 2.4.7, *see* διαβασείω.

διαβήτης -ου, ὁ [διαβαίνω] A **compass** (*proper.* that splays the legs) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 178, *Av.* 1003 PLAT. *Phil.* 56c PLUT. *Praec.* 802f (*oth.* plumb-line) *etc.* B *mech.* **siphon** HERO *Pn.* 1.29 COLUM. 3.10 C *medic.* **diabetes** ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.4 GAL. 8.400 PHILAGR. (ORIB. 5.19.9) *etc.*

διαβιάζομαι [διά, βιάζω] *aor.* διεβιασάμην; **to force, constrain** EUR. *I.T.* 1365 VT *Num.* 14.44 *etc.*; δ. τὴν γῆν to penetrate the soil, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.7; δ. τὴν ἀσθένειαν to do violence to weakness POL. 23.12.2 • *poet. impf. 1. pl.* διεβιαζόμεσθα EUR. *l.c.*

διαβῑβάζω [διά, βιβάζω] *impf.* διεβίβαζον, *mid. pass.* διεβιβαζόμην ‖ *fut.* διαβιβάσω, *Att.* διαβιβῶ ‖ *aor.* διεβίβασα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεβεβίβαστο SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* διεβιβάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαβιβασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to transport** *from the other side,* **ferry, make pass:** τὸν στρατὸν κατὰ γεφύρας the army over bridges HDT. 1.75.3; ἐς τὴν νῆσον τοὺς ὁπλίτας the hoplites to the island THUC. 4.8.9 | ▸ *with acc. of place* PLAT. *Leg.* 900c PLUT. *Pel.* 24.4 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to carry, drive** ▸ τινὰ *or* τι ἐπί *or* εἴς τι s.o. *or* sthg. to sthg. STOIC. 2.31.39 (PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34b: CHRYSIP.?) HLD. 2.24.4 *etc.*; διαβιβάσαντας καὶ εἰς τὸ γένος τὴν τιμωρίαν extending the punishment to the offspring also HLD. 4.20.2 ‖ *mus.* **to transport** (of a tone) PLUT. *Mus.* 1134f ❷ *pass.* **to be transported** *or* **led** AP.[5] 8 ‖ *gramm.* **to be (used as) transitive** AP.[7] *Synt.* 277.10, *al.*

διαβιβάσκω HP. *Fract.* 4 *etc.*, *see* διαβῑβάζω.

διαβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαβιβάζω] **passage,** *gramm.* **transitive value** AP.[7] *Pron.* 113.21.

διαβιβαστικός -ή -όν [διαβιβάζω] **transitive** AP.[7] *Synt.* 298.15.

διαβιβρώσκω [διά, βιβρώσκω] *Byz. aor.* διέβρωσα ‖ *pf.* διαβέβρωκα, *mid. pass.* διαβέβρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεβέβρωτο HP. *Epid.* 7.117 ‖ *aor. pass.* διεβρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαβρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to devour, corrode, consume** GAL. 13.553 ❷ *usu. pass.* **to be corroded** *or* **consumed** HP. *Morb.* 2.24 PLAT. *Tim.* 83a PLUT. *Garr.* 508d (*fig.*) *etc.*

διαβιόω, *contr.* [διά, βιόω] *impf.* διεβίουν ‖ *fut.* διαβιώσω, *mid.* διαβιώσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. *later* διεβίωσα | *inf.* διαβιῶσαι | *ptc.* διαβιώσας ‖ *aor*[r]. διεβίων | *inf.* διαβιῶναι | *ptc.* διαβιούς ‖ *pf.* διαβεβίωκα; **to live, spend one's life:** δικαίως exercising justice PLAT. *Gorg.* 526a | ▸ *with ptc.* ἀπολογεῖσθαι μελετῶν διαβεβιωκέναι to have spent the whole of one's life preparing to defend oneself XEN. *Ap.* 3 | ▸ δ. ἀπό τινος to live on sthg. PLUT. *Publ.* 3.1 ‖ **to spend, pass:** τὸν βίον life PLAT. *Men.* 81b; χρόνον time PLAT. *Leg.* 730 ‖ *later* **to survive** PROC.[1] *B.* 2.5.33, *al.*

διαβίωσις -εως, ἡ [διαβιόω] **course of life** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.832D *etc.*

διαβιώσκω [διαβιόω] **to survive** AGATH. *pref.* 3.

διαβιωτέον [διαβιόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to spend one's life** PLAT. *Leg.* 803e.

διαβλαστάνω [διά, βλαστάνω] *aor*[s]. διεβλάστησα ‖ *aor*[t]. διέβλαστον ‖ *pf. ptc.* διαβεβλαστηκώς THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.6; **to sprout** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.1 *etc.*

διαβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [διαβλαστάνω] **germination** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.10, *al.*

διαβλέπω [διά, βλέπω] **to watch intently** *or* **attentively** PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d ARISTOT. *Ins.* 462a 13 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τινα s.o. PLUT. *Vind.* 548b, *Al.* 14.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **to see distinctly, discern well** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.252 LUC. *Merc.* 22 *etc.*; διαβλέψεις ἐκβαλεῖν τὸ κάρφος ἐκ τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ σου you will see to take out the straw from your brother's eye NT *Matt.* 7.5.

διάβλεψις -εως, ἡ [διαβλέπω] **clear vision** ORIG. *CMt.* 11.14.

διάβλημα -ατος, τό [διαβάλλω] **string, lace** (*threaded through the clasp of the shoe*) LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

διαβλητέον [διαβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to trick** CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.30.1 *etc.*

διαβλητικός -ή -όν [διαβάλλω] **slandering** POLL. 5.118 | *subst.* ἡ διαβλητική **art of slander** PHILOD. *Vit.* P. 42.

διαβλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [διαβάλλω] **slanderer** MAN.[1] 4.236.

διαβλύζω [διά, βλύζω] **to make flow** *or* **gush:** τινος from sthg. NONN. *D.* 22.21 (*pres. ptc.*).

διαβοάω, *contr.* [διά, βοάω] *impf.* διεβόων [IO.] (*PG* 50.748.15) ‖ *fut.* διαβοήσω ‖ *aor.* διεβόησα ‖ *pf.* διαβεβόηκα CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* (*PG* 69.85B), *mid. pass.* διαβεβόημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* δι(ε)βεβοήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διεβοήθην ❶ *act.* **to cry, proclaim, divulge** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 638 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that THUC. 8.53.2, 78.1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Am.* 17 ❷ *mid.* **to call to contest, clamor** DEMOSTH. 26.19 (*pres. inf.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be divulged, be in the public domain** PLAT. *epist.* 312b | **to be celebrated** *or* **renowned** PLUT. *Sol.* 11.1 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Per.* 19.2 | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. LUC. *Nec.* 6 *etc.* • *fut. and aor.* -ησ- ‖ *Dor. aor. subj.* διαβοάσω ‖ *aor. compar. redupl.* διαβεβόησεν CATENA *Cath. Heb.* 7.1 (p. 526.31) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διαβεβόητο DIOD. 14.20.4 *and later.*

διαβόησις -εως, ἡ [διαβοάω] **crying out in a loud voice, clamor** PLUT. *Cohib.* 455b.

διαβόητος -ον [διαβοάω] **shouted, proclaimed, divulged** PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.4 HDN.[1] 4.4.8, *al. etc.* ‖ **celebrated, renowned** XEN.[1] 1.2.7 *etc.* | ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 6.2 LUC. *Alex.* 4 *etc.*

διαβολή -ῆς, ἡ [διαβάλλω] A **false accusation, slander** HDT. 7.10η.2 THUC. 8.91.3, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἐμὴ δ. the slander against me PLAT. *Ap.* 19b = δ. εἰς ἐμέ AND. 1.30; καθ' ἑαυτοῦ against himself PLUT. *Them.* 4.4 | ἐπὶ διαβολῇ εἰπεῖν to say in slander HDT. 3.66.3; διαβολὰς ἐνδέχεσθαι *or* προσίεσθαι to accept *or* give ear to slanders *or* false accusations HDT. 3.80.4, 6.123.1; ὀνείδους καὶ διαβολῆς τυγχάνειν to be hit with blame and slander LYS. 25.6; τοὺς ἀδίκως ἐν ταῖς διαβολαῖς καθεστηκότας those who are unjustly implicated in false accusations LYS. 25.6; διαλύσειν τὴν διαβολήν to put an end to slanders THUC. 1.131.2 = διαβολὰς ἀπολύεσθαι DION. 6.59.2; διαβολὴν λῦσαι καὶ ποιῆσαι to eliminate and create calumnies *or* discredit (against s.o.) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 27; ἐν διαβολαῖς εἶναι to be slandered *or* discredited POL. 2.11.4 (*cf.* 12.15.9); διαβολὴν εἶχεν ὡς τῇ Πασιφάῃ πλησιάζων he was accused of having had relations with Pasiphaë PLUT. *Thes.* 19.5 ‖ **accusation** (*founded*), **imputation** ISOCR. 1.17 *etc.*; ἔκ τ' ἐκείνου διαβολαῖς τε ταῖς ἐμαῖς because of his accusations and mine EUR. *Andr.* 1005 ‖ **bad reputation** MEN. *fr.* 630.2 B **enmity, hostility, aversion** THUC. 2.65.11 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Frat.* 479b = ▸ τινος PLUT. *Cohib.* 456b; δ. πρὸς θάνατον repulsion (= fear) of death PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 110a; δ. τινος aversion (*i.e.* opposition) to s.o. VT *Num.* 22.32.

διαβολία -ας, ἡ [διάβολος] THGN. 324 PIND. *P.* 2.76 (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* διαβολή • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ διᾰβολ- *prob. to be corrected in* διαιβολ-.

διαβολικός -ή -όν [διάβολος] **one that slanders** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 98 ‖ *later* **diabolical** IO. *HMt* 7.527A, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* διαβολικῶς **diabolically** IO. *HCor.* 10.256E.

διάβολος -ον [διαβάλλω] **slandering** *or* **bad-mouthing, backbiter** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 45 *etc.* | διάβολόν τι some resentment AND. 2.24 ‖ *subst.* τὸ διάβολον **slander, gossip** PLUT. *Adul.* 61d ‖ ὁ διάβολος **slanderer** XEN. *Ag.* 11.5 ARISTOT. *Top.* 126a 31 *etc.* | *later* **enemy** = Satan VT *Esthg.* 7.4, *al.* | *Christ.* **devil** NT *Matt.* 13.39, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* διαβόλως **slanderously, injuriously** THUC. 6.15.2 *etc.*

διαβομβέομαι, *contr.* [διά, βομβέω] **to let out a sound devoid of sense** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.11.

διαβορβορύζω [διά, βορβορύζω] **to make rumblings** HP. *Aph.* 4.73.

διαβόρειος -ον [διά, βόρειος] **exposed to the North** STRAB. 2.1.33 (*v.l.*).

διαβόρος -ον [διαβιβρώσκω] **devouring, gnawing** *or* **consuming** SOPH. *Ph.* 7, *Tr.* 1084.

διάβορος -ον [διαβιβρώσκω] **devoured, corroded, consumed** SOPH. *Tr.* 676 | *of rock* THPHR. *Lap.* 20 (*cf.* διάβαρος).

διαβόσκω [διά, βόσκω] *impf.* διέβοσκον PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.15 ‖ *fut.* διαβοσκήσω SOCR.[3] 19; **to pasture, feed** ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap. l.c.*; τὴν γαστέρα the stomach ALCIPHR. 3.4.6.

διαβοστρυχόομαι, *contr.* [διά, βόστρυχος] *in pf. ptc.* διαβεβοστρυχωμένος with hair standing on end ARCHIL. 239.

διαβουκολέω, *contr.* [διά, βουκολέω] ❶ **to feed, beguile** (with vain hopes) LUC. *DMort.* 15.2 ❷ *mid.* **to delude oneself,** *with dat.* THEM. *Or.* 21.36.21.

διαβουλεύω [διά, βουλή] ❶ *act.* **to complete the discussions:** ἡ βουλὴ ... πρὶν διαβουλεῦσαι διελύθη the assembly was dissolved before having completed their discussions ARISTOT. *Ath.* 32.1 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to discuss, deliberate, decide** THUC. 2.5.5, *al.* AND. 2.19 IOS. *A.I.* 19.249 | ▸ *with* εἴτε ... εἴτε whether ... or PLAT. *Pol.* 304e | ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Pisc.* 24 ‖ *host.* **to conspire, plot** VT *Gen.* 49.23.

διαβουλία -ας, ἡ *f.l. for neut. pl. of* διαβούλιον.

διαβούλιον -ου, τό [διαβουλεύω] **deliberation, discussion** POL. 3.20.1 VT *Wis.* 1.9, *al. etc.* ‖ **decision, decree** POL. 4.24.2 *etc.* ‖ **debate, assembly** POL. 2.39.6, *al.*

διαβρᾰβεύω [διά, βραβεύω] **to compensate, concede** AESOP. 21.1.7 = 21.2.9 (*aor. 3. sg.* διεβράβευσεν).

διάβραγχος -ου, ὁ [διά, βράγχος] *prob.* **trachea** HIPPIATR. 20.2.

διάβρεγμα -ατος, τό [διαβρέχω] **extract obtained by maceration** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.11).

διαβρεκτέον [διαβρέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to let soak** GEOP. 18.19.9 (*of cheese*).

διαβρέχω [διά, βρέχω] *impf.* διέβρεχον, *mid. pass.* διεβρεχόμην SCH. IL. 11.98a ‖ *aor.* διέβρεξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διαβέβρεγμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* διεβράχην *and rar. aor*[s]. *in ptc.* διαβρεχθείς ❶ *act.* **to soak, bathe:** τι sthg. AESCHL. *fr.* 306 | *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be permeated, bathed, soaked, macerated** GEOP. 17.17.2 (*legumes*) AEL. *N.A.* 1.23 (*wheat*) *etc.* | *of a drunken pers.* PORPH. *Chr.* 30 HLD. 5.31.1.

διαβριθής -ές [διά, βρῖθος] **laden:** καρποῖς ὡραίοις διαβριθής freight of ripe fruit CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.151C ‖ **heavy, burdensome** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 69 *etc.*

διαβρῑμάομαι, *contr.* [διά, βριμάομαι] **to shudder** THEM. *Or.* 21.45.13.

διαβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [διαβρέχω] **soaking, maceration** DIOSC.[2] 2.107 (*v.l.*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.2, 9.23.1).

διαβροχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διά, βρόχος] **connection, entanglement** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.6) GAL. 18(2).679.

διάβροχος -ον [διαβρέχω] **humid, bathed, soaked** EUR. *Bac.* 1051, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.48 HLD. 1.26.2 *etc.*; δ. μέθῃ dead drunk LUC. *Bis acc.* 17 | *fig.* δ. ἔρωτι drunk with love LUC. *Tox.* 15 || **leaking water,** *of a ship* THUC. 7.12.3 *etc.*

διάβρωμα -ατος, τό [διαβιβρώσκω] **corroded** (*of parchment and sim.*) STRAB. 13.1.54.

διάβρωσις -εως, ἡ [διαβιβρώσκω] **corrosion** PLUT. *Sollert.* 967f *etc.* || *medic.* **erosion, ulceration** IOS. *B.I.* 7.453 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.8, *al.* GAL. 8.262 *etc.*

διαβρωτικός -ή -όν [διαβιβρώσκω] **corrosive** AL. *Pr.* 1.99 GAL. 11.711 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος GAL. 1.280.

διαβύνω and διαβυνέω, *contr.* [διαβύω] (*mid.and pass.*), *see* διαβύω.

διαβύω [διά, βύω] ❶ *act.* **to drive, plunge:** τὸν δάκτυλον ἐς τὸ στόμα the finger in the mouth HP. *Sup.* 5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: διὰ τῆς ἀριστερῆς χειρὸς ὀιστοὺς διαβυνέονται they pierce their left hands with arrows HDT. 4.71.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be driven:** διὰ τῆς τρόπιος διαβυνέεται (*var.* -ύνεται) (the rudder) passes through the keel (of the boat) HDT. 2.96.3.

διαγᾰλᾱνίζω [διά, γαληνίζω] **to calm oneself,** *in aor.* τὰ πρόσωπα διεγαλήνισεν the faces relaxed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 646.

διᾰγᾰνακτέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀγανακτέω] *impf.* διηγανάκτουν || *fut.* διαγανακτήσω || *aor.* διηγανάκτησα; **to disdain, be full of indignation** DEMOSTH. 27.63 PLUT. *Adul.* 74b, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **to be irritated** *or* **gravely stricken** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.1) SOR. 2.49.1, *al.*

διαγανάκτησις -εως, ἡ [διαγανακτέω] **disdain** PLUT. *Mar.* 16.6 *etc.*

διαγγελία -ας, ἡ [διάγγελος] **disclosure, notification** IOS. *B.I.* 3.361.

διαγγέλλω [διά, ἀγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to announce, proclaim** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 436 PLAT. *Prot.* 317a *etc.*; ἀπελθὼν διάγγελε τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ θεοῦ go forth and proclaim the kingdom of God NT *Luke* 9.60; διαγγέλλουσα τὴν πρᾶξιν ἐπὶ τὰς πόλεις spreading word of the event through the cities PLUT. *Cam.* 24.1 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PIND. *N.* 5.3 || **to refer, transmit** (*report, opinion*) DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 22 || **to send an announcement through a messenger, send a message** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 7.73.4 XEN. *An.* 1.6.2 = ▸ πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 12.16 || **to order** ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *I.A.* 353 ❷ *mid.* **to pass the watchword** XEN. *An.* 3.4.36 (*pres. ptc.*: *oth. pass.* to receive the order).

διάγγελμα -ατος, τό [διαγγέλλω] **message, notification, order** VT *1Kgs.* 4.20.

διάγγελος -ου, ὁ [διαγγέλλω] **messenger, negotiator, secret intermediary** THUC. 7.73.3 || *milit.* **scout** PLUT. *Galb.* 24.1 | **adjutant** PLUT. *QConv.* 678d.

διάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [διαγγέλλω] CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].144A, *see* διάγγελμα.

διαγγελτέον [διαγγέλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make known:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.316.

διαγγελτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διαγγέλλω] OR. *Sib.* 7.33, *see* διάγγελος.

διαγελάω, *contr.* [διά, γελάω] **to laugh, deride, make a fool of** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Bac.* 272, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.6.26 PLUT. *Col.* 1118c *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 16 || **to smile, have a joyful appearance, be serene** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.4, *al.* (*of time*) PLUT. *Caes.* 4.8 (*of the sea*), *al.* HLD. 1.1.1 (*of a day*) *etc.*

διάγευσις -εως, ἡ [διαγεύω] **a tasting** GEOP. 7.7 *title.*

διαγεύω [διά, γεύω] ❶ *act.* **to make taste:** *fig.* **give a proof** ▸ τινά τινος to s.o. of sthg. EUNAP. p. 247 ❷ *mid.* **to taste, try** PLUT. *Tranq.* 469c, *al.* GEOP. 7.7.1.

διάγηοχα *pf. act.* HSCH. η235, *see* διάγω.

διαγιγγράζω [διά, γίγγρας] **to allow, match:** *fig. in aor.* διεγίγγρασ' ὑποκρούσας γλυκεῖ he married (the flavor) with a touch of sweetness ATHENI. 1.31 (*of a cook*).

διαγίγνομαι *and* διαγίνομαι [διά, γίγνομαι] *impf.* διεγι(γ)νόμην || *fut.* διαγενήσομαι || *aor*[1]. διεγενόμην || *pf.* διαγέγονα, *mid.* διαγεγένημαι || *ppf.* διεγεγόνειν; **to be in the midst, elapse, pass,** *of time* LYS. 1.15 IS. 11.9 PLUT. *Rom.* 22.5 *etc.*; δέκ' ἐτῶν διαγενομένων ten years having gone by DEMOSTH. 27.63; ὀλίγων δὲ ἡμερῶν διαγενομένων after a few days had passed PLUT. *Ant.* 22.5 | ▸ *with dat.* ἤδη τῇ κρίσει ἐκείνῃ διαγεγονότα ἔτη ὀκτώ (we know) that that trial has already gone on for eight years DEMOSTH. 21.82 (*text.*) || **to pass time** (*or* one's life), **live** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 45 THUC. 5.16.1 *etc.* | ▸ δ. ἀπό τινος to live on sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268a 31 | ▸ *with acc.* ἆρ' οὖν ἂν με οἴεσθε τοσάδε ἔτη διαγενέσθαι do you really think that I could have lived so many years? PLAT. *Ap.* 32e; ταύτην ... τὴν νύκτα οὕτω διεγένοντο they passed that night in this way XEN. *An.* 1.10.19 | ▸ *with ptc.* κολακεύων καὶ φενακίζων ὑμᾶς διαγέγονεν he has not ceased to flatter and trick you DEMOSTH. 23.179; οὐδὲν ἄλλο ποιῶν διαγεγένηται ἢ διασκοπῶν (he said that) he had spent his life doing nothing but asking questions XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.4; κἂν ὁπόσον οὖν χρόνον ἄρχοντες διαγένωνται for however long a time they have continued in power XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 || **to live sufficiently** (long), **survive** HP. *Epid.* 1.2 (*v.l.*) DIOG.[5] 117.8, 11 *etc.* || **to behave oneself:** τῶν γενναίως καὶ καλῶς ἐν ταῖς τῶν ἀναγκαίων τελευταῖς διαγενομένων of those who behave themselve nobly and with dignity on the death of their parents PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119d.

διαγιγνώσκω *and* διαγινώσκω [διά, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* διεγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid. pass.* διεγινωσκόμην || *fut.* διαγνώσομαι || *aor*[r]. διέγνων | *ptc.* διαγνούς || *pf.* διέγνωκα, *mid. pass.* διέγνωσμαι || *ppf.* διεγνώκειν, *mid. pass.* διεγνώσμην || *aor. pass.* διεγνώσθην || *fut. pass.* διαγνωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to recognize, discern, distinguish** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 7.424, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 91 *etc.*; ὁ διαγιγνώσκων ... τὸν καλόν τε καὶ αἰσχρὸν ἔρωτα one who recognizes the good kind of love and the bad kind PLAT. *Symp.* 186c | ▸ *with* εἰ *or* πότερον whether (*interrog.*) HDT. 1.134.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389a 5 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἂν ... διαγνοίη λίνου ἢ κανάβιος he could not tell whether it was made of flax or hemp HDT. 4.74 || **to realize, understand:** ἐν τῷ διέγνως τοῦτο τῶν εἰρημένων; from which of my words did you understand that? SOPH. *El.* 1186; οἱ ... διεγνωκότες ὅτι μέγιστόν ἐστι τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀρετή those who have understood that virtue is the greatest of goods ISOCR. 3.47 || **to decide** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.138.3 *etc.* || *jur.* **to settle, decide:** δίκην a trial AESCHL. *Eum.* 709; τὰς φονικὰς δίκας ὀρθῶς διαγιγνώσκειν to judge rightly in homicide trials ANTIPHO 6.3 | ▸ δ. περί τινος to pass judgment on sthg. THUC. 4.46.2 LYS. 7.22 *etc.*; τοὺς ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων τῶν ἀμφισβητουμένων ταῖς πόλεσι διαγνωσομένους those who decided on all the disagreements among the cities POL. 21.24.5 || *medic.* **to diagnose, make a diagnosis** ERASISTR. *fr.* 161 (GAL. 8.14) ❷ *pass.* **to be recognized** *or* **distinguished:** τὸν κανόνα ... ᾧ διαγιγνώσκεται the rule that allows one to distinguish AESCHN. 3.119; τὸν χαλκὸν μὴ διαγινώσκεσθαι ... πρὸς τὸν χρυσόν that brass is not distinguished from gold ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 2 (*cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.2) | *fig.* διαγινώσκομαι μὲν ἀρεταῖς I distinguish myself through virtue PIND. *fr.* 52d 22 || **to be decided:** τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις διέγνωστο λελύσθαι τὰς σπονδάς the Spartans decided that the treaty had been broken THUC. 1.118.3 || *jur.* **to be judged** *or* **sentenced** DEMOSTH. 21.94 (*decr.*) *etc.*; διεγνωσμένην κρίσιν sentence already passed THUC. 3.53.4 || διαγιγνώσκω to read *is prob. f.l. for* διαναγιγνώσκω POL. 3.32.2 AEL. *V.H.* 14.43 *etc.*

διαγκυλάομαι, διαγκυλέομαι, διαγκυλίζομαι *v.l.*, *see* διαγκῠλόομαι.

διαγκῠλόομαι, *contr.* [διάγκυλος] **to brandish the javelin by the strap:** *only pf. ptc.* διηγκυλωμένος ready to throw (*proper.* holding the strap of the javelin in one's hand) XEN. *An.* 4.3.28 (*var.* -υλισμέν- *from* -ίζομαι); διηγκυλημένος (*from* -άομαι *or* -έομαι) τόξον ready to launch an arrow HDN.[1] 1.14.9; κεραυνὸν διηγκυλωμένος (*mss.* -υλημένος) ready to hurl the thunderbolt LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 15.

διάγκῠλος -ον [διά, ἀγκύλος] **equipped with two attachments** *or* **straps** *or* **knots** HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.16.1) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ διάγκυλον **double noose** *or* **knot** SOR. *Fasc.* 7.

διαγκωνίζομαι [διά, ἀγκών] **to lean on one's elbow** DAMASC. *Isid.* 134 | *pf. ptc.* διηγκωνισμένος *of a type of pulsation* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.651).

διαγκωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαγκωνίζομαι] **leaning on one's elbow** PLUT. *QConv.* 644a.

διαγλαύσσω [διά, γλαύσσω] **to gleam, shine** AP. 1.1281.

διαγλάφω [διά, γλάφω] **to dig out** OD. 4.438 (*aor. ptc.* -γλάψασα, *var.* -γνάψασα).

διάγλυμμα -ατος, τό [διαγλύφω] **scraping, remnant** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 819 (*pl.*) *etc.*

διάγλυπτος -ον [διαγλύφω] **incised, carved,** *of a feather* CRINAG. (AP 6.227.3).

διαγλυφή -ῆς, ἡ [διαγλύφω] **incision, excavation** ORIB. 49.4.28.

διάγλυφος -ον [διαγλύφω] **hollowed, coffered** L. *E.M.* 789.18 (*ceiling*) || **chiseled** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (112.3) *etc.*

διαγλύφω [διά, γλύφω] ❶ *act.* **to dig, incise, carve, chisel, sculpt** AEL. *V.H.* 2.33 (*statue*), 12.30 (*rings*) *etc.* || *medic.* **to carve out, form** GAL. 12.348 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be incised** *or* **sculpted:** οἷον εἰ διαγλυφέντες καὶ διατορευθέντες as if they had been sculpted and well turned, *of the bodies of Spartan youths* AEL. *V.H.* 14.7; ὀροφὴ φάτναις διαγεγλυμμένη vaulted ceiling DIOD. 1.66.4.

διαγνεύω [διά, ἀγνεύω] **to purify completely** METH. *Symp.* 5.4.119.

διαγνίζω [διά, ἁγνίζω] **to clean thoroughly** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.442C.

διαγνοέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀγνοέω] **to ignore:** *pass. prob. in* PHILOSTR. *Her. praef.*

διάγνοια -ας, ἡ [διαγιγνώσκω] **deliberation** IOS. *A.I.* 17.231 (*dub.*).

διαγνώμη -ης, ἡ [δία, γνώμη] **deliberation, decision** THUC. 1.87.6; περί τινος about s.o. THUC. 3.42.1; διαγνώμας ποιήσεσθε take definitive decisions THUC. 3.67.7.

διαγνωμονέω, *contr.* [διαγνώμων] **to consider well** EUSTATH. 1237.21.

διαγνώμων -ον [διαγιγνώσκω] **recognizing:** ἀνοσίων ἔργων τιμωροί, ὁσίων δὲ διαγνώμονες avengers of impious acts, able to recognize the pious ones ANTIPHO 3.3.3.

διαγνωρίζω [διά, γνωρίζω] **to make known, let know, divulge** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 97 *etc.*; διεγνώρισαν

περὶ τοῦ ῥήματος they spread the news about the word (said by him) NT *Luke* 2.17 (*v.l.*).

διαγνωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαγνωρίζω] **distinction** GAL. 17(1).141.

διάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [διαγιγνώσκω] **recognition, distinction, discernment** (*as action or capacity*) EUR. *Hip.* 696 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 27 *etc.*; διάγνωσιν φρενῶν discerning faculty of the mind EUR. *Hip.* 926; οὐ ῥᾳδίως τὴν διάγνωσιν ἐποιοῦντο they did not easily distinguish ... THUC. 1.50.2; ἡ καλῶν ἢ μὴ τοιούτων τίς διάγνωσις; how to distinguish what is good and what is not so? DEMOSTH. 18.128 || **deliberation, decision** ISOCR. 1.34 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος to do with sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.7 || **judgment, evaluation, consideration** PLAT. *Leg.* 865c *etc.*; ἐν ἡμέρᾳ διαγνώσεως on the day of judgment VT *Wis.* 3.18; εἰς τὴν τοῦ Σεβαστοῦ διάγνωσιν to the judgment of Augustus NT *Acts* 25.21 || *medic.* **diagnosis** HP. *V.C.* 10 *etc.*

διαγνώσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* διαγιγνώσκω.

διαγνωστέον [διαγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to distinguish** LUC. *Herm.* 16 *etc.*

διαγνώστης -ου, ὁ [διαγιγνώσκω] **investigating magistrate** GLOSS.

διαγνωστικός -ή -όν [διαγνωστός] **capable of distinguishing, suitable for discerning** LUC. *Herm.* 69, *Salt.* 74 GAL. 1.271 *etc.*

διαγνωστός -ή -όν [διαγιγνώσκω] **recognizable, able to be distinguished** GAL. 8.940 *etc.*

διαγογγύζω [διά, γογγύζω] **to mutter among oneselves, grumble** NT *Luke* 15.2, *al.* HLD. 7.27.4 *etc.* | κατά τινος against s.o. VT *Exod.* 16.7 = ἐπί τινα VT *Num.* 14.2.

διαγογγυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαγογγύζω] **murmuring** VT *Exod.* 16.8 (*v.l.*).

Διαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Diagoras,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 7.13 *etc.*

Διαγόρειοι -ων, οἱ [Διαγόρας] **familiars of Diagoras** AESCHN. *epist.* 4.4.

διαγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [διαγορεύω] **declaration, edict, order** PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.42) *etc.*

διαγορευτικός -ή -όν [διαγόρευσις] **prescriptive** IO. *HTim.*1 11.557C.

διᾰγορεύω [διά, ἀγορεύω] ❶ *act.* **to declare, prescribe, order** PLUT. *F.M.* 8.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf. or acc. and inf. or dat. and inf.* PLUT. *C.G.* 16.2 PHIL.2 *Spec.* 4.143, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* μή to prohibit APP. 13.54 || μεγάλῃ τῇ φωνῇ διαγορεύει κακῶς Πλάτωνα he speaks ill of Plato in a loud voice LUC. *Pisc.* 26 ❷ *pass.* **to be declared** *or* **recognized:** ἐν ἴσαις τιμαῖς by the same standards PLAT. *Leg.* 757a (*pres. ptc.*) || **to be referred** *or* **explained** *in a detailed manner* DION. 11.19.1.

διάγραμμα -ατος, τό [διαγράφω] Ⓐ **writing, design, figure** (*usu. geometrical*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 73b, *Rp.* 529e, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.3 *etc.* | **geometrical theorem** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 21, *al.* || **register, inventory** DEMOSTH. 14.21, 47.36 *etc.* || **edict, ordinance** POL. 22.10.6 PLUT. *Marc.* 24.13 *etc.* || **geographical map** IUL. *epist.* 10 || *astr.* **horoscope** PLUT. *Mar.* 42.7 Ⓑ *mus.* **scale** PHAEN. 32 (ATH. 352c) | **note, tone** PLUT. *Adul.* 55d, *Demosth.* 13.4.

διαγραμματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διάγραμμα] **game** POLL. 9.99 *etc.*

διαγραμμίζω [διάγραμμα] **to play chess** *or sim., on a marked board* PHILEM. 175.

διαγραμμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαγραμμίζω] **game of chess** *or sim.* HSCH. EUSTATH. 633.64.

διαγραπτέον [διαγράφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cancel** PHRYN.2 *Att.* 368.

διαγραφεύς -έως [διαγράφω] **describer** MARCEL.1 51 || **recorder** HARP.1

διαγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [διαγράφω] Ⓐ **feature, design, figure** PLAT. *Rp.* 501a *etc.*; ἡ δ. τῶν φύλλων the shape of the leaves THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.1; τὰς ἐπὶ τοῖς πινακίοις διαγραφάς the designs on the tablets, the maps PLUT. *Phil.* 4.9 || **description, sketch, prospectus** ARISTOT. *Top.* 105b 13, *E.N.* 1107a 33 AN. *Subl.* 32.5 *etc.* Ⓑ **register, list** DIPH. 42.7 || **edict, ordinance:** περὶ τῶν ἱερῶν concerning religious rites DION. 3.36.4 || **imposition, tax** IUST. *Nov.* 131.5, *al.* Ⓒ **cancellation,** *i.e.* **payment** (*of debts*) POL. 31.27.7 *etc.* || **receipt** *P*BGU 1739.15 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

διαγράφω [διά, γράφω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to outline, design, describe** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 500e *etc.*; οἰκήσεις χρὴ διαγράφειν τῷ λόγῳ it is necessary to give an outline of the plan of the buildings in the discourse, *i.e.* to establish the land use of the city PLAT. *Leg.* 778a || **to describe** PLUT. *Nic.* 23.9 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.2.7 || **to draw up** DION. 6.88.4 (*a law*) *etc.* || **to register, list** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378a 28 | *milit.* **to enlist** POL. 6.12.6 || **to assign, distribute:** χώρας territories PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.9; διέγραψε τῶν ... φίλων οἷς μὲν σατραπείας οἷς δὲ στρατηγίας he assigned some of his friends to governorships of provinces and others to military commands DIOD. 18.50.5; διαγράφων αὐτοῖς τοὺς ὀψωνιασμούς assigning (= registering for pay) to them (the soldiers) the money DION. 5.28.2 || **to pay** VT 2*Macc.* 4.9 *etc.* Ⓑ **to cancel, annul** (*proper. drawing a line through*) PLAT. *Rp.* 387b *etc.*; διάγραφ' ὡς οὖσαν κακήν cancel her, as a dishonorable woman, *i.e.* remove her from the list of honorable women EUR. *El.* 1073; διέγραψεν ὁ ἄρχων ... τὴν τουτουί ... ἀμφισβήτησιν the archon annulled the demand of that man DEMOSTH. 48.26; εἰ μὴ διαγράψειε τὸ δόγμα if he had not annulled (*or* abrogated) the decree PLUT. *Mar.* 4.3 || **to degrade, reduce** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. PLUT. *Isid.* 360a, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. jur.* **to retract a lawsuit, renounce a cause** LYS. *fr.* 17.5 DEMOSTH. 20.145 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be outlined** *or* **described, be registered** *or* **listed** ARISTOT. *APr.* 46a 8 *etc.* || **to be drawn up,** *of agreements* POL. 1.62.7 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be canceled** *or* **annulled:** πεντετάλαντος διαγέγραπταί μοι δίκη my five-talent trial has been annulled ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 774; διαγραφείσης δὲ ταύτης (τῆς ἀμφισβητήσεως) this claim having been annulled DEMOSTH. 48.26.

διαγρηγορέω, *contr.* [διά, γρηγορέω] **to be awake, keep vigil** HDN.1 3.4.4 | διαγρηγορήσαντες having awakened NT *Luke* 9.32.

διαγριαίνω [διά, ἀγριαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to infuriate, irritate, exasperate** PLUT. *Ant.* 86.3, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to harden, be irritated** PLUT. *Tranq.* 465c, *Br.* 20.10.

διαγρυπνέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀγρυπνέω] **to be awake, be sleepless** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 931 DIOD. 14.105.1, *al.* LUC. *Nec.* 6 *etc.*

διαγρυπνητής -οῦ, ὁ [διαγρυπνέω] **sleepless** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 277a.

διάγυιος παιών, ὁ [διά, γυῖον] *metr.* **diagyan paion,** *metrical foot shaped* –⏑⏑– ARISTID.2 1.16.

διαγυμνάζω [διά, γυμνάζω] ❶ *act.* **to keep in training, exercise constantly** POLYAEN. 6.1.7 GAL. 6.163 ❷ *mid.* **to exercise, exercise regularly** GAL. *SM* 1.100.2 (5.907).

διαγυμνασία -ας, ἡ [διαγυμνάζω] **exercise, procedure** *P*SB 7033.29 (V^{CE}).

διαγυμνόω, *contr.* [διά, γυμνόω] **to denude, strip completely bare:** τὴν ἀλήθειαν the truth EUNAP. P. 250 (*impf. 3. sg.* διεγύμνου).

διάγχω [διά, ἄγχω] **to suffocate, strangle** LUC. *Anach.* 31 (*pres. subj.*).

διάγω [διά, ἄγω] *impf.* διῆγον, *mid. pass.* διηγόμην || *fut.* διάξω, *rar. mid.* διάξομαι || *aor.*^{s} *later* διῆξα; *usu. aor.*^{t} διήγαγον || *rar. pf.* διῆχα, *mid. pass.* διῆγμαι || *aor. pass.* διήχθην || *fut. pass.* διαχθήσομαι PAPP. *Syn.* 6 p. 588.23 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead across** *or* **past, transport** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 20.187 THUC. 4.78.1 *etc.*; δ. διὰ τῶν ἐξόδων to make pass through the ducts PLAT. *Tim.* 79a; διῆγον ἐπὶ σχεδίαις ... ἄρτους, τυρούς, οἶνον they transported breads, cheese and wine XEN. *An.* 2.4.28 | ▸ *abs.* τοῖς ναυκλήροις ἀπεῖπε μὴ διάγειν he forbade the helmsmen to transport the troops XEN. *An.* 7.2.12 | *of elephants* διαγαγόντα τὴν προβοσκίδα moving *or* elongating the proboscis PLUT. *Sollert.* 968d || *fig.* **to administer:** κάλλιστα πάντα διάγει he administers every thing for the better PLAT. *Pol.* 273c; διῆγε τὰ κατὰ τὴν ἀρχήν he held power, he ruled POL. 5.34.3 || *geom.* **to lead, draw** (*a line*) EUCL. *El.* 1.21 Ⓑ **to pass, elapse** ▸ *with acc.* (*time, life, old age, day, night and sim.*) HOM. 20.7 AESCHL. *Pers.* 711 PLAT. *Rp.* 579d XEN. *An.* 6.5.1, *al. etc.* | *later of festivities* **to celebrate:** δ. ἑορτήν to celebrate a festival ATH. 8.363f; δ. τὸ σάββατον to celebrate the sabbath VT 2*Macc.* 12.38 || *abs.* (*with implied obj.*) **to pass time** *or* **life, live** DEMOSTH. 18.254, *al. etc.*; δ. ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ to live a life dedicated to philosophy PLAT. *Theaet.* 174b, *al.*; δ. ἐν εὐδαιμονίᾳ to live in happiness DEMOSTH. 25.82; δ. ἐν προαστείῳ to reside in a suburb HDN.1 1.12.5 | *with adv.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.15 (*optimally*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 23 (*well*) *etc.*; σε οὐκ ἤγειρον ἵνα ὡς ἥδιστα διάγῃς I did not awaken you in order to leave you to spend time in the most pleasant possible way PLAT. *Criti.* 43b | ▸ *with adv. acc.* εὐσεβῆ δ. τρόπον περί τινα to behave piously toward s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 457 | ▸ *with ptc.* διάγειν λιπαρέοντας they continued to live in the same way as before HDT. 1.94.3; εἰς τὰ διδασκαλεῖα φοιτῶντες διάγουσι μανθάνοντες δικαιοσύνην they dedicate themselves to learning justice, frequenting the schools XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.6 | **to continue, persist:** ἐπιμελόμενος ὧν δεῖ διάξω I will continue to care for myself as is necessary XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.85; ἐλπίδας λέγων διῆγε he continued to talk of (= gained time by talking of) hopes XEN. *An.* 1.2.11 | ▸ *with dat.* σιωπῇ διῆγεν he stayed silent XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 Ⓒ *analog.* **to let time pass, draw out at length, defer, delay** THUC. 1.90.5 DCASS. 57.3.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* οὐδὲ διῆγε τοὺς λόγους he did not draw out his discourses at great length PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.17 || *extens.* **to make live, make last, maintain:** τὰς πόλεις ἐν ὁμονοίᾳ πειρᾶσθαι διάγειν to strive to keep the cities in harmony ISOCR. 3.41; ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς κατὰ τὸν βίον ἀφθονωτέρους καὶ εὐνωτέρους διῆγεν ὑμᾶς he allowed you to go forward with all the most abundant and least expensive means of life DEMOSTH. 18.89 | **to sustain, nurture** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4 Ⓓ *later* **to separate, detach:** τὰ σκέλη the legs VT *Ezek.* 16.25; τοὺς ὀδόντας the teeth ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.4 || *fig.* **to divert, distract** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.2 *etc.*; διῆγον ἀπὸ τῶν τοῦ προφήτου πρὸς ἅπερ ἤθελον they distorted the words of the prophet to what they wanted to say IOS. *A.I.* 10.105; τὸν δῆμον ἐν θέαις ... διῆγον I distracted the people with spectacles LUC. *Phal.*1 3 ❷ *mid.* **to spend life, live** PLAT. *Rp.* 344e *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be sustained, nourish oneself** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.42 • *pf.* διαγήοχα HSCH. η235.

διᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [διάγω] **guide of souls,** *of Hermes* L. *E.M.* 268.24.

διαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [διάγω] Ⓐ **transport, ferry** *P.* 5.2.6 (*of ships*) ‖ *fig.* **management, treatment** PLAT. *epist.* 343e (*of degrees of acquaintance*); δ. τῶν πραγμάτων handling of affairs DCASS. 48.5.1 Ⓑ **way of passing time, manner of living, life** PLAT. *Theaet.* 177a IO. *Ho.* 8.56A *etc.*; δ. βίου course of life PLAT. *Rp.* 344e; ἐζήλωσε τὴν διαγωγὴν τὴν Διονυσίου ... τυράννου he emulated the behavior of the tyrant Dionysius DIOD. 15.81.5 ‖ **pastime, amusement** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 34, *al. etc.*; διαγωγαὶ τοῦ συζῆν group distractions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 37 ‖ **deferment, delay** DCASS. 57.3.5 ‖ docking place (for ships) *is f.l. in* HDN.[1] 4.2.8.

διαγωγικός -ή -όν [διαγωγή] **of transit:** τὸ δ. τέλος tax on transit (*see* διαγώγιον) STRAB. 4.3.2.

διαγώγιον -ου, τό [διαγωγή] **tax on transit, toll** POL. 4.52.5.

διαγωνία -ας, ἡ [διά, ἀγών] **contest** MAX.[1] 1.1 (*dub.*).

διᾰγωνιάω, *contr.* [διαγωνία] **to struggle** (deep within oneself), **be agitated** *or* **anxious:** διαγωνιάσας τοὺς Ῥωμαίους μή ... κύριοι γένωνται anxious that the Romans would become masters of them POL. 3.102.10; διαγωνιάσας μὴ σφαλῶσι τοῖς ὅλοις concerned that everything would come crashing down = fearing a complete disaster POL. 3.105.5.

διᾰγωνίζομαι [διά, ἀγών] ❶ *mid.* **to struggle, compete** (*to the finish*): μάχῃ in battle THUC. 5.10.3; λόγῳ in a discussion PLAT. *Gorg.* 456b, *al. etc.*; διαγωνίζεται ... Φθίαν τὸ περὶ τὸν κόλπον τοῦτον ὀνομάζεσθαι he affirms that the territory around this gulf is called Phthia HLD. 2.34.5 | τηλικαύτας δυνάμεις εὑρεῖν ἐν θαλάττῃ διηγωνισμένας to learn that such great forces have done battle by sea POL. 1.63.8 | τὸν μέντοι χορὸν οὐκ ἐξήγαγον ἀλλὰ διαγωνίσασθαι εἴων but they did not bring the chorus on stage, but let them complete the spectacle XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.16 | ▸ τινι with (against) s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.2 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.26 *etc.*; διαγωνιζομένων πρὸς τὴν τοῦ ποταμοῦ βίαν struggling against the violence of the river POL. 3.43.7 | ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. POL. 2.20.10, 2.35.8, *al. etc.*; οὐ περὶ τοῦ κύριος ἑτέρων εἶναι ἀγωνίζεται, ἀλλ' ἤδη περὶ τῆς τοῦ σώματος σωτηρίας he does not fight to dominate others, but already for his own salvation AESCHN. 3.132 ❷ *pass.* **to be contrasted** *or* **discussed** SOCR.[3] 30.9 *etc.* | *impers.* διηγώνισται it is disputed PLUT. *Vind.* 556e.

διαγώνιος -ον [διά, γωνία] **diagonal** ARISTID.[2] 3.3 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.23.3) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διαγωνίως **diagonally** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.12 *etc.*

διαγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαγωνίζομαι] **great force** *or* **tension** AET.[1] 9.30.

διαγωνιστέον [διαγωνίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exert great force** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 1.

διαγωνοθετέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀγωνοθετέω] **to set at odds:** τὰ κατὰ τοὺς Ῥοδίους καὶ Λυκίους διαγωνοθετεῖν to drive Rhodes and Lycia to war (*oth.* to make oneself arbiter between Rhodes and Lycia) POL. 25.4.7.

διαδάκνω [διά, δάκνω] ❶ *act.* **to bite** *with tearing* MAX.[1] 6.2 | *fig.* POL. 4.87.5 (*slander*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to bite** (*reciprocally*) MAUR. 5.33 | τῷ Κερβέρῳ with Kerberos PLUT. *Suav.* 1105a.

διαδακρύω [διά, δακρύω] **to shed tears** DION. 10.17.5 (*aor. ptc.*).

διαδάπτω [διά, δάπτω] **to tear, slash** IL. 5.858, *al.* (*in tmesis*).

διαδᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [διά, δατέομαι] *aor.* διεδασάμην ❶ *mid.* **to be divided among oneselves, share out** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.158 (*in tmesis*) HDT. 8.121.2 | ▸ τινος from sthg. PIND. *O.* 1.50 ‖ **to apportion, distribute** IL. 9.333 (*in tmesis*); ἐς φυλὰς διεδάσαντο they were divided among the tribes HDT. 4.145.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be divided,** *of land* APP. 13.1 (*pres. ptc.*) • *epic aor. 2. sg.* διεδάσσαο HES. *Th.* 544, *3. sg.* διεδάσσατο HES. *Th.* 885 AP 14.118.1, *epic iter.* διά ... δασάσκετο (*in tmesis*).

διαδείκνῡμι [διά, δείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to show clearly, cause to be well seen** HDT. 2.162.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι that HDT. 7.172.1, *al.* | ▸ *with ptc.* νῦν τις διαδεξάτω ὑμέων βασιλέος κηδόμενος now each one of you should show that you care for the king HDT. 8.118.3 ‖ *Ion. intrans.* (*aor.*) διέδεξε it was evident HDT. 3.82.3, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* *PBGU 778.6 (II[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be shown, show oneself, declare oneself** LIB. *Or.* 11.105 *etc.* | *with ptc.* διαδεικνύσθω ... ἐὰν πολέμιος let him show himself an overt enemy HDT. 3.72.5.

διαδεκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διαδέχομαι] **transmitter** (*of signals*) AEN. 6.4, 7.2.

διαδέκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [διαδέχομαι] **heir** MAX.[1] 4.223 ‖ *adj.* **inherited** EUR. *Ion* 478 (*wealth*).

διαδέλλω **to break, tear into pieces** HSCH.

διαδέξιος -ον [διά, δεξιός] **well-omened** HDT. 7.180.

διάδεξις -εως, ἡ [διαδέχομαι] **passage, transit** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.14 ARET. *C.D.* 1.1.1 ‖ **transmission** (*hereditary*) ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.1 | δ. γένεος procreation ARET. *C.D.* 2.5.1.

διαδέρκομαι [διά, δέρκομαι] *impf.* διεδερκόμην CYP. 15.3 ‖ *aor*[t]. διέδρακον THEOCR. 25.233 | *opt. 3. sg.* διαδράκοι IL. 14.344; **to spot** *or* **see through** IL. *l.c.* ‖ **to espy** (from a distance) CYP. 11.3 (*island*) ‖ **to watch, scrutinize** THEOCR. 25.233.

διαδέρω [διά, δέρω] ❶ *act.* **to remove, strip** (the skin) PAEG. 6.50 ❷ *pass.* **to be stripped** PAEG. 6.68.

διάδεσις -εως, ἡ [διαδέω] **binding, bandage** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.8.7) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.3).

διάδεσμα -ατος, τό [διαδέω] *bot.* **mallow** DIOSC.[2] 2.118a.

διαδεσμεύω *and* διαδεσμέω (*or* διαδεσμόω), *contr.* [διάδεσμος] **to tie, bind** LYD. *Mens.* 1.20 SOR. 1.50 *etc.*

διάδεσμος -ου, ὁ [διαδέω] **binding, band, bandage** HP. *NatPuer.* 14 ARET. *C.A.* 1.9.1 *etc.*

διαδετέον [διαδέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bind** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.5) *etc.*

διάδετος -ον [διαδέω] **bound across** *or* **around, tightly bound:** τὸν μὲν κύκλον ἠλέκτρῳ διάδετον the circle (of the ring) bound with amber HLD. 5.13.3; δ. ταινίαις τὰς κόμας with hair tied with ribbons LIB. *Decl.* 12.27 ‖ διάδετοι *f.l. for* διὰ δέ τοι *in* AESCHL. *Sept.* 122.

διαδέχομαι [διά, δέχομαι] ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to receive** (*through succession*), **inherit** ▸ τὶ παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. LYS. 24.6 *etc.*; δ. τὴν ἀρχὴν παρά τινος to receive power from s.o. = to succeed to s.o. in command POL. 9.28.8; δ. λόγον παρά τινος to follow s.o. in a discussion DION. *Rh.* 8.14; δ. πλοῦτον παρά τινος to inherit wealth from s.o. LUC. *DMort.* 21.3 | ▸ *with acc. only* ἔφη διαδεξάμενος τὸν λόγον he spoke, taking his turn in the discussion PLAT. *Rp.* 576b; τὴν δὲ βασιλείαν ... διαδεξαμένη (the wife) succeeding to the throne POL. 2.4.7 | ▸ *abs.* διαδεξάμενοι ἔλεγον they spoke, taking their turns in the discussion HDT. 8.142.1; ἀποκρινόμενοι διαδέχεσθε take your turn in response PLAT. *Leg.* 900c Ⓑ **to succeed, substitute, take the place** ▸ τινι to *or* of s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 758b XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.18 *etc.* = ▸ *later* τινα ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 4 HLD. 3.2.1 *etc.*; τοὺς τούτους διαδεξαμένους their successors POL. 18.3.6; οἱ τὰ τοῦ Πύρρου διαδεξάμενοι the successors to the kingdom of Pyrrhos APP. 9b.7 | ▸ *with obj. of thing* οὔτε οὗτος ἤθελέ μοι τὴν ναῦν διαδέχεσθαι and he was unwilling to replace me in command of the ship DEMOSTH. 50.38 | *frequently ptc.* successor: μείζω τὴν πόλιν τοῖς διαδεχομένοις στρατηγοῖς παρέδοσαν they handed down a greater city to the succeeding generals LYS. 13.62; *subst. ptc.* οἱ διαδεξάμενοι the successors (*to Alexander the Great*) POL. 9.34.11 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to succeed** (*in turn*), **take one's turn:** νὺξ εἰσάγει καὶ νὺξ ἀπωθεῖ διαδεδεγμένη πόνον successively, night brings me and takes away from me the pain SOPH. *Tr.* 30; οὐκ ἦν λαβεῖν, εἰ μὴ διαστάντες οἱ ἱππεῖς θηρῷεν διαδεχόμενοι τοῖς ἵπποις they would not have caught him, had the horsemen not spread out and hunted him down, taking fresh horses in succession XEN. *An.* 1.5.2 Ⓒ *later* **to substitute, replace, give a successor to** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 24.1.5 EUNAP. P. 231 ‖ *subst. fut. ptc. neut. pl.* τὰ διαδεξόμενα future reception HLD. 7.12.3 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be substituted:** διεδέχθη τῆς στρατηγίας he was removed from command EUNAP. p. 243.

διαδέω [διά, δέω 1] *impf.* διέδεον ‖ *fut.* διαδήσομαι GAL. 11.178 ‖ *aor.* διέδησα, *mid.* διεδησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διαδέδεμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεδέδετο LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* διεδέθην ❶ *act.* **to bind** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.29.2 | τινὰ σχοινίοισι s.o. with ropes HDT. 4.154.4 | τὶ ταινίᾳ sthg. with a band ARISTOT. 802a 40 ‖ *medic.* **to bandage** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.2) ❷ *mid.* **to bind, wrap:** τί τινι sthg. around sthg. APP. 12.86 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to bind on** (*one's head or hair*) PLUT. *Frat.* 489f, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be bound** *or* **enclosed:** διαδήματι τὴν κεφαλὴν διεδέδετο his head was crowned with a diadem LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 (*cf.* DIOD. 4.4.4) | *fig.* διαδεδεμένην ἐν τῷ σώματι (the soul) imprisoned in the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 82e.

διαδηλέομαι, *contr.* [διά, δηλέομαι] **to break in pieces, lacerate, shred** OD. 14.37 THEOCR. 24.85 AP. 2.284 *etc.*

διάδηλος -ον [διά, δῆλος] **clearly visible, instantly recognizable** THUC. 4.68.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 474b POL. 6.22.3, *al. etc.* • *fem.* -η ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 1.

διαδηλόω, *contr.* [διάδηλος] **to manifest, make evident, make known** PLUT. *Caes.* 6.2 DIOG. 4.46 DCASS. 40.17.2 *etc.*

διάδημα -ατος, τό [διαδέω] **ribbon, band** (*around a royal tiara*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.13 PLUT. *Frat.* 488d ‖ **diadem, royal crown** PLUT. *Amat.* 753d HDN.[1] 1.3.3 *etc.* | δ. τῆς Ἀσίας the crown (= empire) of Asia VT *1Macc.* 13.32 ‖ *bot.* δ. Ὀσίριδος diadem of Osiris, **atriplex** (*see* ἅλιμον) DIOSC.[2] 1.91a.

Διαδημάτας, ὁ **Vittatus,** *cognomen of a consul, the son of Caecilius Metellus Macedonicus* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318c.

διαδηματίζομαι [διάδημα] **to wear a diadem** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 21.13.

διαδηματοφόρος -ον [διάδημα, φορός] **carrying the diadem, ribboned,** *of a hat* PLUT. *Ant.* 54.8.

διαδιδράσκω [διά, διδράσκω] *impf.* διεδίδρασκον ‖ *aor*[r]. διέδραν | *inf.* διαδρᾶναι | *ptc.* διαδράς ‖ *later aor*[s]. διέδρασα | *inf.* διαδρᾶσαι | *ptc.* διαδράσας ‖ *pf.* διαδέδρακα ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* διαδεδράκεσαν HDN.[1] 3.4.7; **to run away, escape, flee** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 8.75.4 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 601 THUC. 7.85.2 *etc.* | οἱ ... ἀπιστοῦντες τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ δίκην διεδίδρασκον ἑαυτούς those who did not believe in the justice of God were put to flight VT *2Macc.* 8.13 • *Ion.* διαδιδρήσκω ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.6, *al.*

διαδίδωμι [διά, δίδωμι] *impf.* διεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* διεδιδόμην ‖ *fut.* διαδώσω ‖ *aor.* διέδωκα | *ptc.* διαδούς ‖ *pf.* διαδέδωκα, *mid.* διαδέδομαι ‖ *ppf.* διεδεδώκειν LUC. *Alex.* 35, *mid. pass.* διεδεδόμην

LUC. *Peregr.* 39 || *aor.* διεδόθην || *fut. pass.* διαδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to transmit, allot** PIND. *fr.* 524.21 *etc.*; λαμπάδια ἔχοντες διαδώσουσιν ἀλλήλοις holding torches, they pass them from one to the other PLAT. *Rp.* 328a || **to distribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 4.38.4, 8.29.1 XEN. *An.* 1.10.18, *al.* DEMOSTH. 49.14 *etc.* | *extens.* διαδόντες κόρας casting their gazes around EUR. *Ph.* 1371 || **to spread, diffuse:** λόγον story, saying PLUT. *Them.* 19.4 || **to secrete, expel, exude,** *of the intestine* HP. *Coac.* 1,67; *of blood vessels* HP. *Morb.* 1.20 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to expand, diffuse** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 8 || **to mitigate, diminish** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 5 ❷ *pass.* **to be transmitted** *or* **transferred** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 270b 17 *etc.* | ἐν παροιμίᾳ διαδοθῆναι to be given as a proverb STRAB. 6.2.4 || **to be distributed:** τὸ διαδιδόμενον εἰς τὰς φλέβας the nutriment is diffused in the veins ARISTOT. *P.A.* 678a 18 || **to be propagated, spread,** *usu. of rumor, news and sim.* ISOCR. 5.7, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.10 (*v.l.*) POL. 1.32.3, *al. etc.*; λόγος εἰς τὴν πόλιν ... διεδόθη the story spread through the city PLUT. *Sol.* 8.1; τῇ σάλπιγγι δὲ σιωπῆς εἰς ἅπαντας διαδοθείσης having spread silence throughout all (the spectators) by sounding the trumpet PLUT. *Fl.* 10.5 • *Ion. pres. them.* διαδιδώ HP. *ll.cc.*

διαδῐκάζω [διά, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* **to judge, pass sentence** (*as judge between the parties*) AND. 1.28 PLAT. *Rp.* 614c || **to be judge, settle, decide:** τι sthg. (*trial and sim.*) [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.4 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 57.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* δ. ἀστρατείας to judge in a trial for failure to report for military service *or* desertion [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.5 | δ. εἰ to investigate (*as judge*) if [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.4 || **to serve as judge** (*for a year*) CRITI. B 71 *FdV* ❷ *mid.* **to initiate a trial, dispute** ▸ περί τινος for *or* over sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 175e DINAR. 2.1 *etc.* | ἐν τοῖς φίλοις διαδικάσασθαι τὰ πρὸς ἐμέ to judge the controversy regarding me with a committee of friends DEMOSTH. 30.2 || **to get judged, submit to judgment** PLAT. *Phaed.* 107d, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.10 ❸ *pass.* **to be judged, be submitted to trial** PLAT. *Leg.* 916b *etc.* || *later* (*aor. pass.*) **to submit to judgment, resort to arbitration** DCASS. 48.12.3; διαδικασθῆναι περί τινος πρός τινα to seek arbitration against s.o. with regard to sthg. DIOG. 1.74.

διαδῐκαιόω, *contr.* [διά, δικαιόω] **to consider just, justify, approve** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.106.2; τὰ τοῦ Καίσαρος Caesar's actions DCASS. 40.62.2 *etc.* || **to justify, defend,** ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ διεδικαίουν they took on his defense DCASS. 39.60.1.

διαδῐκασία -ας, ἡ [διαδικάζω] **judgment, sentence, decision** (*over a controversy and sim.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.18 *etc.* | εἰς τῶν ἀριστείων διαδικασίαν for the judgment over merits PLAT. *Leg.* 952d || **case, judicial action** (*to settle a question of rights*) DEMOSTH. 24.13 (*for public duty*), 44.17 (*over heredity*), *al. etc.* | διαδικασίαν ἔφη γράψειν τῷ βήματι πρὸς τὸ στρατήγιον he said that he would have passed judgment in favor of the orators against the generals AESCHN. 3.146 | εἰσήγγον ... τὰς διαδικασίας εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον περὶ τῶν σκευῶν they presented the actions over the equipment to the tribunal DEMOSTH. 47.26 || *later* **question, matter under dispute** DION. 11.21.1.

διαδῐκασμα -ατος, τό [διαδικάζω] **matter under dispute** (*in a trial, see* διαδῐκασία) LYS. 17.10.

διαδικασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαδικάζω] **challenge, controversy** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 48.28, *al.*

1. διαδικέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀδικέω] **to commit a grave injustice** DCASS. 58.16.3 (*v.l.*).

2. διαδικέω, *contr.* [διάδικος] **to be in court** *PREIN. 18.25 (II^{BCE}); *subst. ptc.* οἱ διαδικοῦντες the parties in the trial PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 196c || **to judge a case:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ διαδικοῦντες the jurors DCASS. 40.55.2.

διάδικος -ου, ὁ [διά, δίκη] **opponent** (*in a trial*), **counterpart** IOS. 6.806 ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.92 *etc.*

διαδιφρεύω [διά, διφρεύω] **to drive** (*a chariot*), *in aor.* ποτανὸν μὲν δίωγμα ... πελάγεσι διεδίφρευσε he drove the winged rush (of horses) over the sea EUR. *Or.* 990.

διαδοκέω, *contr.* [διά, δοκέω] *in ppf. mid.* διαδέδοκτο the story had been spread IOS. *V.* 59 (*v.l.* διεδέχετο).

διαδοκῐμάζω [διά, δοκιμάζω] **to distinguish, verify** XEN. *Oec.* 19.16 (*coins*).

διάδοκίς -ίδος, ἡ [διά, δοκίς] **crossbeam** HSCH.

διαδονέω, *contr.* [διά, δονέω] **to shake violently** DION.[21] *epist.* 8.6 (1100A) *etc.*

διαδοξάζω [διά, δοξάζω] ❶ *act.* **to form an opinion** PLAT. *Phil.* 38b IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.5.

διαδορατίζομαι [διά, δορατίζομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to fight with the spear, contend** POL. 5.84.2 *etc.* | *fig.* οἱονεὶ διαδορατιζόμενος as if playing with the weapons AN. *Subl.* 13.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be armed with a spear:** διαδορατισθέντες with a spear MAUR. 4.3.

διαδορατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαδορατίζομαι] **combat** (*see* διαδορατίζομαι) MAUR. 7.3.

διαδόσιμος -ον [διαδίδωμι] **transmitted** SYN. *epist.* 42.

διάδοσις -εως, ἡ [διαδίδωμι] **distribution, allocation** DEMOSTH. 44.37; τῆς τροφῆς of nutrition ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705a 32; χώρας of territories POL. 2.23.1, *cf.* 3.67.6 || **expansion, spread** [DIOSC.[2]] *Al.* 2(61) (*of poison*) *etc.* || **transmission, communication** EPIC. 3.105.9 (*of movement*) MAUR. 1.17.6 (*pl.*) *etc.*; δ. ἐκ θεῶν εἰς ἀνθρώπους communication from gods to men ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.6 || **contagion** PLUT. *Vind.* 558e || *medic.* **evacuation** (*of urine*) HP. *Epid.* 3.4 || *astr.* **transmission, influence** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 105, *al.*

διαδοτέος -α -ον [διαδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* **to be distributed, to be spread** ISOCR. 12.233 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to distribute** PLAT. *Tim.* 19a.

διαδότης -ου, ὁ [διαδίδωμι] **dispenser** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 2 (p. 8.18), *al.*

διαδοτικός -ή -όν [διαδίδωμι] **transmitted** DION.[21] *C.H.* 301B.

διαδοχεύω [διαδοχή] **to pour:** τι ἐπί τινα sthg. over s.o. GEL. 2.17.18.

διαδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [διαδέχομαι] **reception** (*through succession*), **succession** *or* **superseding, takeover, exchange:** ἄλλος παρ' ἄλλου διαδοχαῖς πληρούμενοι following one another in continual succession, *of torch-bearers* AESCHL. *Ag.* 313; διαδοχαῖς δ' Ἐρινύων ἠλαυνόμεθα we were driven by successive attacks from the Furies (*oth.* Furies taking turns, alternating) EUR. *I.T.* 79; διαδοχῇ τῶν ἐπιγιγνομένων through the succession of generations THUC. 2.36.1; δ. νεώς succession to the command of the ship DEMOSTH. 50.1 || **course** *of time* SYN. *epist.* 74 | κατὰ διαδοχὴν (χρόνου) in turn, periodically THUC. 7.27.3, 28.2 = κατὰ διαδοχάς ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 33; ἐκ διαδοχῆς in turn ANTIPH. 8 = successively ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228a 28; ἐκ διαδοχῆς ἀλλήλοις succeeding one after the other DEMOSTH. 4.21 || **succession** (*concr.*), **series, successors** LUC. *Nigr.* 38 | *usu. of philosophical schools* SEXT. *S.* 7.190 DIOG. 1.2, 2.12 *etc.*; ἡ Στωικὴ δ. the Stoic school PLUT. *Exil.* 605b || *milit.* ἡ δ. τῆ πρόσθεν φυλακῇ the changing of the guard XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.17.

διάδοχος -ον [διαδέχομαι] Ⓐ **succeeding, successor** ▸ τινί τινος to s.o. in sthg. HDT. 5.26, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 655 *etc.*; θνητοῖς μεγίστων διάδοχοι μοχθημάτων (animals) the successors of mortals in most grievous toils AESCHL. *Pr.* 464 | ▸ *with gen. of thing and instrum. dat.* λύπῃ τις ἄλλη δ. κακῶν κακοῖς another grief that follows evils with (other) evils EUR. *Hec.* 588 | ▸ *with gen. only* (*of pers. or thing*) ὦ φέγγος ὕπνου διάδοχον O light, successor of sleep SOPH. *Ph.* 867; ἀγὼν ὅδ' ἄλλος ἔρχεται γόοιν γόων δ. see, another attack of laments following laments arrives EUR. *Suppl.* 71; δ. τῆς Ἀστυόχου ναυαρχίας successor to Astyochos in the admiralty THUC. 8.85.1; δ. τῆς κληρονομίας successors in heredity ISOCR. 19.43 | ▸ *with dat. only* (*of pers. or thing*) κακὸν κακῷ διάδοχον ill that follows ill EUR. *Andr.* 803 (*cf.* 743); δ. Κλεάνδρῳ successor of Kleander XEN. *An.* 7.2.5 | ▸ *abs.* διάδοχοι δ' ἐφοίτων they followed, they took their turn HDT. 7.22.1; πεντήκοντα τριήρεις διάδοχοι fifty triremes sent to relieve them THUC. 1.110.4 | *frequently subst.* οἱ διάδοχοι **the successors** (*of Alexander the Great*) DIOD. 18.42.1; (*of the leaders of a school of philosophy*) PHILOD. *ISt.* 53.1, *al.* | **substitute, placeholder** *PBAD. 37.6 (II^{CE}) | **heir** *PBGU 1739.7 (I^{BCE}) || *adv. neut. pl.* διάδοχα in my turn EUR. *Andr.* 1200 Ⓑ *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.157.

διαδραμ- *forms of aor., see* διατρέχω.

διαδρᾰμᾰτίζω [διά, δραματίζω] **to end by representing** (*on stage*) MAUR. 3.8 (*aor. inf.* -ίσαι) DIOG. 3.56 (*impf.*).

διαδράς *aor. ptc. act., see* διαδιδράσκω.

διαδρᾰσῐπολῖται -ῶν, οἱ [διάδρασις, πολίτης] **citizens who shirk** (*public burdens*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1014.

διάδρᾰσις -εως, ἡ [διαδιδράσκω] **flight, running away** IOS. *A.I.* 17.76, *al.*

διαδράσσομαι [διά, δράσσομαι] **to seize,** *with gen.* POL. 1.58.8 (*aor. subj.* -άξωνται) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.175 (*aor. inf.* -άξασθαι).

διαδρηστεύω [διαδιδράσκω] **to flee** HDT. 4.79.4 (*corr. for* διεπρήστευσε; *oth.* διεδρηπέτευσε).

διαδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [διατρέχω] Ⓐ **running across, coming and going, course, evolution** HP. *Epid.* 7.122 AESCHL. *Sept.* 351 (*pl.*) POL. 15.30.2 *etc.*; πολλῆς ... διαδρομῆς δεῖ it is necessary to go forward and continue back LUC. *Merc.* 10 || **movement, trajectory,** *of stars* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341a 33, *al.* || **propagation, diffusion,** *of disease* PLUT. *Praec.* 825d || *medic.* **sensation** SOR. 3.17.3 *etc.* | δ. πνευμάτων bloating DIOSC.[2] 5.45 Ⓑ **free space** (*of fish*) PLUT. *Luc.* 39.3 • *Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν AESCHL. *l.c.*

Διαδρόμης -εω, ὁ **Diadromes,** *male name* HDT. 7.222.

1. διάδρομος -ου, ὁ [διατρέχω] **passage** LUC. *Hipp.* 6.

2. διάδρομος -ον [διατρέχω] **running hither and thither, wandering:** διαδρόμους φυγάς haphazard flight AESCHL. *Sept.* 191 | *fig.* διαδρόμου λέχους of a misplaced, *i.e.* illegal marriage (*oth.* that breaks the nuptial bond) EUR. *El.* 1156; τὰ λάινα κίονιν ἔμβολα διάδρομα the rock architrave that totters above the columns EUR. *Bac.* 592.

διαδύνω *pres.* HP. *Flat.* 13 *etc.*, *see* διαδύω.

διάδῠσις -εως, ἡ [διαδύω] **passage** TIM.[2] 219.19 THPHR. *Od.* 50 *etc.* || **subterranean passage, burrow, gallery,** *usu. pl.* DIOD. 5.36.4 STRAB. 13.1.43 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || *fig.* **roundabout means, subterfuge, loophole** DEMOSTH. 24.139 PLUT. *Demosth.* 6.1 HLD. 6.2.2 *etc.*

διαδῠτικός -ή -όν [διαδύω] **penetrating** *or* **spreading** (*oth.* penetrable), *of air* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.1 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

διαδύω *and* δύνω [διά, δύω] *impf. mid.* διεδυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* διαδύσομαι PLAT. *Soph.* 231c ‖ *aor².* διέδυν | *inf.* διαδῦναι | *ptc.* διαδύς ‖ *aor.s. ptc.* διαδύνας ‖ *pf.* διαδέδυκα ‖ *aor.t. pass.* διεδύην; *act. and mid.* **to penetrate, insinuate** (*also fig.*) HDT. 2.66.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 212 *etc.* | ▸ διά τινος through sthg. *or* s.o. THUC. 4.110.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22 *etc.* ‖ **to escape, remove oneself** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Soph.* 231c LYS. 21.12 DEMOSTH. 18.133, *al. etc.*

διᾄδω [διά, ἀείδω] *act. and mid.* **to sing competitively, participate in a singing contest** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1462a 7 | ▸ τινι with s.o. THEOCR. 5.22 ‖ **to sing separately,** *i.e.* not in unison, in dissonance HERACLIT. B 10 • *poet.* διαείδω ‖ *aor. mid. 3. sg.* διαείσατο EUSTATH. 454.45 | *aor. inf. mid.* διᾄσασθαι PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 65.8.

διαδωρέομαι, *contr.* [διά, δωρέομαι] **to distribute in gifts** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.6 POSID. 171a ‖ **to distribute, allocate** IOS. *B.I.* 6.418.

διαειδής -ές [διαείδομαι] **transparent, limpid** THEOCR. 16.62 (acqua) • *see* διειδής.

διαείδομαι [διά, εἶδω] *for* διαFειδ-, *see* * διείδω.

διαειμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* διίημι.

διαειπ- *poet., see* διεῖπον.

διαείρω **to divide** [διαιρέω] OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.9.2).

διαεισ- *forms of fut. see* διᾄδω *and* διείδομαι.

διᾰέριος -ον [διά, ἀήρ] **passing through the air, arial, winged** (*also fig.*) AP. 2.227 LUC. *Salt.* 42 *etc.*; τοξεύει ... με διαέριον τὸ πτερόν the wings launch me like an arrow through the air ACH. 2.22.3 ‖ *Ion.* διηέριος.

διαζάω [διά, ζάω] *impf.* διέζων -έζης ‖ *fut.* διαζήσω, *later mid.* διαζήσομαι ‖ *aor.* διέζησα; **to spend one's life, live** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.8 | ▸ *with acc.* ὀρθῶς διαζῆν τὸν βίον to live an upright life EUR. *I.A.* 923; διαζῇ τὸ καθ' ἡμέραν οὕτω χαριζόμενος τῇ προσπιπτούσῃ ἐπιθυμίᾳ he lives in this way, following the desire that presents itself each day PLAT. *Rp.* 561c ‖ **to live, derive sustenance** ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 3.25.6 | ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 535 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1434 (*cf. Pl.* 906) *etc.* = ▸ τινι PLAT. *Leg.* 679a = ▸ ἔκ τινος STOIC. 3.187.27 (SEXT. *P.* 3.201) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ζώω ‖ *iter. impf.* διαζώεσκον AP. 1.1074.

διάζευγμα -ατος, τό [διαζεύγνυμι] **pier** THPHR. *Ch.* 23.2 *etc.*

διαζευγμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαζεύγνυμι] **separation** POL. 10.7.1.

διαζεύγνῡμι *and* διαζευγνύω [διά, ζεύγνυμι] *impf.* διεζεύγνυν HERACLIT.[2] 65.5 *and* διεζεύγνυον DIOD. 20.4.3, *mid. pass.* διεζευγνύμην ‖ *fut.* διαζεύξω ‖ *aor.* διέζευξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διέζευγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* διεζεύγμην IOS. *B.* 3.8.1 (341) ‖ *aor.s. pass.* διεζεύχθην ‖ *aor.t. pass.* διεζύγην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαζευχθήσομαι *and* διαζυγήσομαι HEPH.[1] *epit.* p. 117.11 ❶ *act.* **to separate, uncouple, divide** EUR. *El.* 1323 (*in tmesis*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.70, *al.* LIB. *Or.* 30.38 *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to be separated** *or* **uncoupled** ▸ τινος from s.o. AESCHN. 2.179 = ▸ ἀπό τινος XEN. *An.* 4.2.10 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 26 *etc.*; διαζεύγνυσθαι to divorce PLAT. *Leg.* 784b | *philos.* τὸ διεζευγμένον (ἀξίωμα) disjunctive proposition STOIC. 2.68.20 (DIOG. 7.71), *al.* GELL. 16.8.12 *etc.* | *mus.* τὸ διεζευγμένον σύστημα disjunct harmonic scale (*in two tetrachords in which the first note of one is one tone lower than the last note of the other*) CLEONID. 10 EUCL. *Can.* 15 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1029b, *al. etc.* | *math.* διεζευγμένη μεσότης (*or* ἀναλογία) proportional mean NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.12 | *math.* **to calculate disjunctively** *or* **with exclusion** GAL. 9.901.

διαζευκτικός -ή -όν [διαζεύγνυμι] **disjunctive** STOIC. 2.88.4 (AL. *in APr.* 20.18.2) (*syllogism*) AP.[7] *Con.* 216.10 (*conjunction*) *etc.* • *adv.* διαζευκτικῶς **disjunctively** AP.[7] *Synt.* 9.27.

διάζευξις -εως, ἡ [διαζεύγνυμι] **separation, disjunction** PLAT. *Phaed.* 88b, *Leg.* 930b *etc.*; δ. τῶν γυναικῶν sequestration of women ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 23 ‖ *mus.* **harmonic disjunction** (*of tetrachords: see* διαζεύγνυμι) CLEONID. 10 PLUT. *Frat.* 491a, *al. etc.* ‖ *philos.* (logical) **disjunction** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011a ‖ *gramm.* **disjunction** AP.[7] *Synt.* 125.12, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **calculation done by separation** *or* **exclusion** GAL. 18(2).232, *al.*

διαζηλεύομαι [διά, ζῆλος] **to emulate, be full of admiration** HP. *Praec.* 13 (*ptc.* διαζηλευόμενος).

διαζηλοτυπέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ζηλοτυπέω] **to be a rival** *or* **jealous:** πρός τινα of (to) s.o. POL. 36.8.2 = τινι ATH. 13.588e.

διάζησις -εως, ἡ [διαζῶ] **standard of living, resources** PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.40) *etc.*

διαζητέω, *contr.* [διά, ζητέω] ❶ *act.* **to inquire carefully, research, examine** PLAT. *Pol.* 258b *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be carefully examined:** λόγους ... εὖ διεζητημένους arguments researched with great care ARISTOPH. *Th.* 439.

διάζομαι [διά, ἄττομαι] **to plot, begin the plot** NICOPH. 13 VT *Judg.* A 16.14 *etc.*

διαζῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαζεύγνυμι] **division** CH 13.12 (*pl.*).

διαζῠγία -ας, ἡ [διαζεύγνυμι] **separation** RUFIN. (AP 5.9.4).

διαζῠγιον -ου, τό [διαζεύγνυμι] **separation, divorce** EUSTATH. 893.51, 1667.33, *etc.*

διαζῶ *contr., see* διαζάω.

διαζωγραφέω, *contr.* [διά, ζωγραφέω] **to depict fully,** *i.e.* **in full color** PLAT. *Tim.* 55c PLUT. *QPlat.* 1003d *etc.*

διαζωγράφησις -εως, ἡ [διαζωγραφέω] **activity of painting, representation in painting** SCH. DION.[6] 490.19.

διάζωμα -ατος, τό [διαζώννυμι] **girdle, shorts** (*for competitive sport*) THUC. 1.6.5 ‖ **isthmus** PLUT. *Phoc.* 13.7 ‖ **zone, layer** (*of the atmosphere*) CH *exc.* 26.8 ‖ **veining, striation,** *of rocks and minerals* DIOSC.[2] 5.74, 126 ‖ **passage, aisle** (*around a theater*) VITR. 5.6.7 *etc.* ‖ **belt** PLUT. *Sanit.* 132a ‖ *medic.* **bandage** HP. *Fist.* 9 ‖ *anat.* **diaphragm, compartment** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 22 (*of the pelvis*), 497a 23 (*of the thorax*), *al.* ‖ *archit.* **cornice, frieze** THPHR. *Lap.* 7.

διαζωμεύω [διά, ζωμεύω] **to make a broth:** τὰ κρέα of meat HP. *Int.* 9 (*v.l.*).

διαζώνη -ης, ἡ [διαζώννυμι] **belt, binding** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 29.9.

διαζώννῡμι *and* διαζωννύω [διά, ζώννυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* διεζωννύμην LYD. *Mag.* 1.44, 2.9 ‖ *aor.* διέζωσα, *mid.* διεζωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διέζω(σ)μαι ‖ *aor. pass.* διεζώσθην ❶ *act.* **to bind, tie, surround** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Br.* 31.3, *al.* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.715 HLD. 10.32.2 *etc.*; τὸν αὐχένα διασώσας ἑρύμασι having surrounded the isthmus (*of the Chersonnese*) with fortifications PLUT. *Per.* 19.1 ❷ *mid.* **to bind on, wrap around oneself:** τὸ τριβώνιον the cloak LUC. *Phal.*1 6 *etc.* | διαζωννυμένους τὰ σκάφη having bound the hulls (*of the ships*) with a belt APP. 17.91 ❸ *pass.* **to be bound, surrounded, enfolded:** διεζωμένοι wearing girdles (*for competitive sports*) THUC. 1.6.5 | διεζωσμένη τὴν ἐσθῆτα dressed in her garment LUC. *Somn.* 6; τὴν ἀρχὴν διεζωσμένους invested with power IOS. *A.I.* 14.165 | *of regions* μέση διέζωσται ὄρεσιν the central part (of Attica) is surrounded by mountains XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.25; ῥάχει ... διεζῶσθαι (the coast of Lebanon) is surrounded by a chain of peaks POL. 5.69.1.

διάζωσις -εως, ἡ [διαζώννυμι] **belt, zone** THEON[2] p. 198 (*of the Zodiac*) *etc.*

διάζωσμα -ατος, τό [διαζώννυμι] CALLIX. 1, *see* διάζωμα.

διαζώστρα -ας, ἡ [διαζώννυμι] **girdle, shorts** PERSAE. 4 (ATH. 13.607c).

διαζωτικός -ή -όν [διαζῶ] **life-sustaining, vital** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 576.

διαζώω *Ion., see* διαζῶ.

διάημι [διά, ἄημι] *epic* **to breath through,** *with acc.* OD. 5.478 HES. *Op.* 517 | ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Op.* 514 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* διάη (*f.l.* -άει).

διαθαλασσεύω [διά, θαλασσεύω] *in pf. ptc. mid. fem.* διατεθαλασσευμένη separated by the sea ALCIPHR. 2.18.12.

διαθάλπω [διά, θάλπω] **to heat** PLUT. *Praec.* 799b (*pres. ptc.*).

διαθαρρέω, *contr.* [διά, θαρρέω] **to take courage** AEL. *N.A.* 4.14 (*pres. ptc.*).

διαθεάομαι, *contr.* [διά, θεάομαι] **to consider, examine** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 424d, *al. etc.* | *with rel.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.19.

διαθεατέον [διαθεάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider** PLAT. *Rp.* 611c.

διαθειόω, *contr.* [διά, θειόω] **to fumigate** (*with sulfur for purification*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 22.494 (*aor.* διεθείωσεν).

διαθέλγω [διά, θέλγω] **to coax, quiet** AN. (L. *Sud.*)

διάθεμα -ατος, τό [διατίθημι] **arrangement** (*of the stars at the moment of birth*) SEXT. *S.* 5.53, *al.* HEPH.[1] 2.18.33 *etc.*

διαθερμαίνω [διάθερμος] ❶ *act.* **to heat** (through) PLAT. *Tim.* 65e (*aor. ptc. neut.* διαθερμῆναν) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880b 11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be heated** *or* **overheated** HP. *Art.* 50 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.3 *etc. of beverages* DEMOSTH. 19.197 PLUT. *QConv.* 622e.

διαθερμασία -ας, ἡ [διαθερμαίνω] **heating** EPIC. 21.1.3 *etc.*

διάθερμος -ον [διά, θερμός] (internal) **heat** HP. *V.M.* 16 *etc.* ‖ **fiery,** *of temperament* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 19, *Pr.* 947b 24.

διαθέρομαι [διά, θέρω] **to be heated** AGATH. 5.7.4.

διάθεσις -εως, ἡ [διατίθημι] A **disposition, ordering, systematization** PLAT. *Leg.* 710b, *al. etc.*; δ. λέγεται τοῦ ἔχοντος μέρη τάξις the ordering of sthg. that has parts is called disposition ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1022b 1 ‖ **mode of arrangement, composition** (*in works of art*), **representation, description, argument** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236a POL. 34.4.1 STRAB. 1.1.16 (*of geography*) HERO *Aut.* 20.2 (*of the theater*) *etc.*; μετ' αὐξήσεως καὶ διαθέσεως ἐξηγήσατο he treated it with rhetorical amplifications and elaborations POL. 2.61.1 ‖ **testamentary deposition** LYS. *fr.* 74 PLAT. *Leg.* 922b ‖ **availability** (of sthg. for sale) ISOCR. 11.14 PLUT. *Sol.* 24.1 *etc.* | *fig.* διαθέσεις εὔποροι inventive resources ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 33 ‖ *rhet.* δ. τῶν λεγομένων the manner of extending PLUT. *Demosth.* 7 B **disposal, disposition, state, condition, way of being** (*of body or spirit*) HP. *V.M.* 7 PLAT. *Phil.* 11d (*with* ἕξις) ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 28, *al.* (different from ἕξις) GAL. 12.531, *al. etc.* | *medic. frequently* **(bad) state, affliction** AN. *Par.* 6.3.4, *al. etc.* | *Stoic. philos.* διάθεσις permanent state, ἕξις transitory state STOIC. 1.50.2 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441c), *al. etc.* ‖ (*good*) **disposition** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 489a CIC. *ad Att.* 14.3.2 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **diathesis, verbal voice** (*act. mid. pass.*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 210.19, *al.* DION.[6] 638.8 | **value, function** DION.[6] 637.29 (*of a noun*) *etc.*; διαβατικὴ δ. transitive value AP.[7] *Synt.* 43.18.

διαθεσμοθετέω, *contr.* [διά, θεσμοθετέω] **to order** (by law), **prescribe,** *with acc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 42d *etc.*

διαθεσμοθέτησις -εως, ἡ [διαθεσμοθετέω] **ordinance** HERM.[2] p. 149 (*pl.*).

διαθετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διατίθημι] PLAT. *Leg.* 765a *etc.*, *see* διαθέτης.

διαθέτης -ου, ὁ [διατίθημι] **officer** HDT. 7.6.3 *etc.*

διαθετικός -ή -όν [διατίθημι] **concerning** *or* **interesting**: τινος sthg. AN. *Lond.* 2.14.

διαθέω [διά, θέω] **to run** (through *or* from different directions) THUC. 8.92 *etc.*; ἀστέρες διαθέοντες falling stars ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 21 ‖ **to race, compete in a running race** PLAT. *Theaet.* 148c | ▸ τινι in competition with s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 335e = ▸ πρός τινα PLUT. *Adul.* 58e | οἱ τὴν ἱερὰν λαμπάδα διαθέοντες those who compete in the race of the sacred flame PLUT. *Sol.* 1.7 ‖ *fig.* **to spread, propagate** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.13 (*panic*), *Oec.* 20.3 (*news*) • *usu. pres.* (*contr. only with homophonous vowels*: ε ε > ει) *and impf.* διέθεον ‖ *aor. ptc.* διαθεύσας VETT. 322.8.

διαθεωρέω, *contr.* [διά, θεωρέω] **to examine** (*thoroughly*) PHILOD. *Oec.* 19.6 SEXT. *S.* 7.438.

διαθήγω [διά, θήγω] **to stimulate** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].187E.

διαθήκη -ης, ἡ [διατίθημι] **disposition, state** (= διάθεσις) DEMOCR. B 9 (*of the body*) ‖ **testamentary deposition, testament** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 584, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.13 *etc.* | ἀπόρρητοι διαθῆκαι secret arrangements DINAR. 1.9 (*codd.*) ‖ **pact, accord, agreement** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 440; στήσω τὴν διαθήκην μου πρὸς σέ I will establish an agreement with you VT *Gen.* 6.18, *al. etc.*; ἡ παλαιὰ δ. the Old Agreement *or* Testament NT *2Cor.* 3.14 *etc.*; ἡ καινὴ *or* νέα δ. the New Testament NT *Luke* 22.20 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **eye drops** AET.[1] 7.117.

διαθηκιμαῖος -α -ον [διαθήκη] **testamentary** *P*SB 5294.17 (III[CE]) *etc.* • *also* διαθηκιμαῖος.

διαθηλύνω [διά, θηλύνω] **to make** (totally) **effeminate, weaken, cause to degenerate** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.6.

διαθηράω, *contr.* [διά, θηράω] **to hunt** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.5, *al.*

διαθηριόομαι, *contr.* [διά, θηριόω] **to become enraged** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330b.

διαθιγή -ῆς, ἡ [διά, θιγγάνω] (reciprocal) **contact** LEUCIP. *A* 6 (ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 15) DEMOCR. *A* 38 (ARISTOT. *G.C.* 327a 17) *etc.*

διαθλάω, *contr.* [διά, θλάω] ❶ *act.* **to chop in pieces** AEL. *N.A.* 4.21 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be broken in pieces, be bruised** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.10.4) *etc.*

διαθλεύω [διά, ἆθλος] **to compete**, *with acc.* VETT. 344.31.

διαθλέω, *contr.* [διά, ἆθλος] **to fight desperately** ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 5.6 | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. CON. 10 ‖ **to struggle** (*through*) ▸ *with acc.* HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 14.1; τὸν ληστρικὸν διαθλήσεις βίον you will spend your life as a bandit with continuous struggles HLD. 7.5.5.

διαθλητέον [διαθλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to subdue** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 1.

διαθλίβω [διά, θλίβω] **to crush** CALLIM. *fr.* 714.1.

διαθολόω, *contr.* [διά, θολόω] ❶ *act.* **to obscure** PLUT. *Eum.* 16.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be muddied** PLUT. *Sollert.* 978b (*sea*) • *aor. subj. 3. sg.* διαθολώσῃ PLUT. *fr.* 157 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διατεθολωμένος ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* διαθολωθείς PLUT. *Sollert.* 978b.

διαθορῠβέω, *contr.* [διά, θορυβέω] **to upset, disturb, disquiet** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 5.29.3 LUC. *Alex.* 31 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to make a great noise, be in uproar** PLUT. *Galb.* 18.9.

διαθραύομαι [διά, θραύω] *pass.* **to be crushed** PLAT. *Tim.* 57b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 27 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.3 *etc.*

διάθραυστος -ον [διαθραύω] **fragile** THPHR. *Lap.* 11.

διαθρέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀθρέω] **to observe attentively, examine** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 700, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 3.28 LUC. *Am.* 13 *etc.*

διάθρησις -εως, ἡ [διαθρέω] **perspicacity** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 476.

διαθρητέον [διαθρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to observe** CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.1.1.

διαθριαμβεύω [διά, θριαμβεύω] **to celebrate** (solemnly) **a triumph** ▸ *with int. obj.* θρίαμβον APP. 8.135 (*impf.* διεθριάμβευε).

διαθρίζω [διά, θερίζω] **to cut in two, sever** QS 8.322 (*aor.* διέθρισε) NONN. *D.* 46.216, *al.*

διαθροέω, *contr.* [διά, θροέω] ❶ *act.* **to spread, diffuse, divulge**, *news* ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that THUC. 6.46.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be divulged** DCASS. 53.19.4, *al.*

διαθροίζω [διά, ἀθροίζω] **to collect** GAL. 12.185, *al.* (*also pass.*).

διαθρύλέω, *later also* διαθρυλλέω [διά, θρυλέω] *impf.* διεθρύλ(λ)ουν ‖ *aor*[s]. διεθρύλ(λ)ησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διατεθρύλ(λ)ημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* διετεθρυλ(λ)ήμην ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* διεθρυλ(λ)ήθη ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to speak of repeatedly, divulge, go around saying, spread** *news, stories* ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 48.44.5 *etc.* ▸ *with* ὅτι IO. *Cor.* (*PG* 61.45.42) | **to speak, treat of** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.474, 2.363 PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.3 *etc.* | **to badmouth, tease** HSCH. ε1831 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 5.27.6 Ⓑ **to daze with chatter, deafen** POLL. 6.119 PORPH. *Plot.* 17 IUL. *epist.* 12.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be repeated, be divulged, spread** *of stories or rumors*: διετεθρύλητο ὡς ... the story was spread that ..., the rumor went about that ... XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.2, *al.* ISOC. 15.55; διατεθρύλῆται it is repeated (the common citation) PLUT. *Cim.* 15.4 DCASS. 39.15.4 | **to be said** ▸ ἐπί τινος of s.o. DION.[21] *D.N.* 123 | **to be teased** PHOT. *Lex.* κ166 | *pf.* διατεθρύλῆται **to be known, famous** STRAB. 8.3.31 AEL. *V.H.* 2.21 Ⓑ **to be deafened** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.37; ὑπ' ἐμοῦ ἀεὶ ἀκούων διατεθρύλῆται he is deafened by my constant repetition PLAT. *Lys.* 205b; διατεθρυλημένος τὰ ὦτα with unreceptive ears PLAT. *Rp.* 358c *etc.*

διαθρυμμᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [διαθρύπτω] ANTIPH. 90.2, *see* θρυμματίς.

διαθρύπτω [διά, θρύπτω] *impf.* διέθρυπτον, *mid. pass.* διεθρυπτόμην ‖ *fut.* διαθρύψω VT *Lev.* 2.6 ‖ *aor.* διέθρυψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διατέθρυμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διετέθρυπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* διετρύφην IL. 3.363, *later* διεθρύφθην *and* διεθρύβην ❶ *act.* **to break in pieces, break** LUC. *DMort.* 6.2 PROC.[1] *B.* 2.17.24; διάθρυπτε πεινῶντι τὸν ἄρτον σου break (share) your bread for the hungry VT *Is.* 58.7 ‖ *fig.* **to exhaust, weaken, sap, emasculate** PLAT. *Lys.* 210e XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 ❷ *mid.* **to give oneself airs**, *of a girl*: διαθρύπτεται she acts like a silly girl (*oth.* an owl) THEOCR. 6.15 = strikes a pose THEOCR. 15.99 (*codd.*) | *of a doctor* **to adopt a reassuring manner** GAL. 17(2).148 ❸ *pass.* **to be broken** *or* **smashed**, *usu. of weapons* IL. 3.363 XEN. *Ag.* 2.14 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be weakened, enervated, sapped**: πλούτῳ by wealth AESCHL. *Pr.* 891; διὰ τὸν πλοῦτον by wealth XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.35; διατεθρύφθαι τῷ βίῳ *or* τὸν βίον to be worn out by life = lead a soft *or* unregulated life PLUT. *Pomp.* 18.2 AEL. *V.H.* 13.8; διατεθρυμμένος τὰ ὦτα with ears worn out by flattery PLUT. *Di.* 8.3.

διάθρυψις -εως, ἡ [διαθρύπτω] **affectation** IO. *Sac.* 6.2.25.

διαθρῴσκω [διά, θρῴσκω] **to jump, sally forth** EMPED. B 84.5 (*light*) OPP. 1.549 (*egg*) *etc.* | τινος from sthg. NONN. *D.* 8.397.

διάθυρα -ων, τά [διά, θύρα] **lattice in the arch of the gate** VITR. 6.7.5.

διαθῶ *aor. subj. act.*, *see* διατίθημι.

διαί *epic poet.* = διά • *also* διαι- *in compd.*

διᾰΐγδην [διαΐσσω] *adv.* **rushing** (through), **with impetus** OPP. 3.119.

διαίθομαι [διά, αἴθω] **to be kept warm** ARET. *S.D.* 1.11.2.

διαιθριάζω [δίαιθρος] **to clear up**: ἐδόκει διαιθριάζειν the weather seemed to brighten (*oth.* it seemed like a good idea to camp there) XEN. *An.* 4.4.10.

δίαιθρος -ον [διά, αἴθρα] **clear, calm**, *of weather* PLUT. *Sul.* 7.6.

διαιθύσσω [διά, αἰθύσσω] **to agitate, overturn, shake** ▸ *with acc.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 20b.8 NONN. *D.* 3.406, *al.*; διαθύσσουσα δὲ πέπλου ... ῥόδου ... ὀδμήν spreading a scent of rose from her garments NONN. *D.* 11.498 ‖ *intrans.* **to squall, blow**, *of winds* PIND. *O.* 7.95 *etc.*

δίαιμος -ον [διά, αἷμα] **bleeding, bloody** HP. *Dent.* 17 EUR. *Hec.* 656 POL. 8.12.5 *etc.*; ἀναπτύσας δίαιμον having spat blood PLUT. *Arat.* 52.4.

διαίνω [*see* διερός] *impf.* ἐδίαινον MOSCH. 4.59, *mid.* ἐδιαινόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐδίηνα, *mid.* ἐδιηνάμην ❶ *act.* **to bathe** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.202 *etc.* | δίαινε, δίαινε πῆμα bathe with tears (= lament) this misfortune AESCHL. *Pers.* 1038 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: διαίνου δ' ὅσσε bathe the eyes with tears AESCHL. *Pers.* 1064 | ▸ *abs.* διαίνεσθε lament AESCHL. *Pers.* 258 ❸ *pass.* διαίνετο ... ἄξων the axle was bathed IL. 13.30 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* διαίνετο IL. 13.30 ‖ *epic aor. 2. sg.* δίηνας QS 3.475, *3. pl.* δίηναν QS 3.733 | *inf.* διᾶναι ATH. 45d HSCH.

Δίαιξις, ὁ **Diaixis**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 995 (*acc.* -ιν).

διαιολάω, *contr.* [διά, αἰόλος] **to cheat** HSCH.

Δίαιος -ου, ὁ **Diaios**, *male name* POL. 38.10.8, *al.*

διαιπετής -ές [διά, πίπτω] **falling** ALCM. 3.67 (*star*).

διαίρᾱσις *see* διέρασις.

διαίρεμα *see* διέραμα.

διαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [διαιρέω] Ⓐ **division, partition, distribution** HDT. 7.144.1, 8.123.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.55 VT *Jdt.* 9.4 *etc.*; ἐν διαιρέσει in division *or* attribution (*of the votes*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 749 | **divisibility** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1016b 4 ‖ **distinction** PLAT. *Soph.* 267b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 34 Ⓑ *log.* **subdivision** (*of genus into species*) PLAT. *Soph.* 267d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 46a 31 | *of a sophism* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 177a 33 | **separation** (*of subject and predicate*) ARISTOT. *Int.* 16a 12 ‖ *math.* **division** EUCL. *El.* 5, *Def.* 15 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **partition, distribution** HERMOG. *Prog.* 16.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **separation, diaeresis** AP.[7] *Pron.* 87.2, *al.* (*of diphthongs*) ATH. 11.492a (*of two words*) *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **diaeresis, caesura** (*at the end of a foot*) ARISTID.[2] 1.24 Ⓒ *medic.* **incision, dissection** GAL. 4.664 | **phlebotomy** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.9.1) | **surgical intervention** PHILOD. *L.L.* XVII 5 *etc.* Ⓓ *milit.* **division** (= Rom. cohort) IOS. *A.I.* 7.370 Ⓔ *later* **interpretation, explanation** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.22 (79b).

διαιρετέον [διαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to divide** *or* **distinguish** PLAT. *Rp.* 412b, *Leg.* 874e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 12 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **it is necessary to cut** (*a vein*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7 *title*) *etc.*

διαιρέτης -ου, ὁ [διαιρέω] **distributor** DAMASC. *in Parm.* p. 273.

διαιρετικός -ή -όν [διαιρετός] Ⓐ **divisible, able to be broken down logically** PLAT. *Soph.* 226c ‖

dividing, separating, distinctive ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884b 35 PLUT. *Frig.* 952b, *al.* B *log.* **accomplished by divisions,** *of definitions* ARISTOT. *APo.* 91b 39 *etc.* | **disjunctive,** *of a syllogism* STOIC. 2.87.44 (AL. *in APr.* 19.4) || *rhet.* **concerning partition, distributive** HERMOG. *Inv.* 132.5 *etc.* C *gramm.* **often causing diaeresis** (*in diphthongs*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 95.4 (*superl.*: *of the Ionians*) || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* διαιρετικῶς **dividing, with distinction** PLUT. *Praec.* 802f *etc.*

διαιρετός -ή -όν [διαιρέω] **divided, distinct, separate** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.20 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312b 37 *etc.* || **distributed** SOPH. *Tr.* 163 || **divisible** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 231b 16, *al. etc.*; πλοῖα διαιρετά removable boats DIOD. 2.16.6 || **distinguishable** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.3; τὰς προσπιπτούσας τύχας οὐ λόγῳ διαιρετάς the blows of fortune not determinable by (= that escape from) reason THUC. 1.84.3 • *fem.* -ός SOPH. *Lc.* ◆ *adv.* διαιρετῶς **separately, distinctly** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 174 G. 2.28a *etc.*

διαιρέω, *contr.* [διά, αἱρέω] *impf.* διῄρουν, *mid. pass.* διῃρούμην || *fut.* διαιρήσω, *mid.* διαιρήσομαι *and* διελῶ, *mid.* διελοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. διεῖλον, *mid.* διειλόμην || *aor*[s]. διεῖλα, *mid.* διειλάμην || *pf.* διῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* διῄρημαι || *ppf.* διῄρήκειν HDN.[1] 8.4.2, *mid. pass.* διῃρήμην || *aor. pass.* διῃρέθην || *fut. pass.* διαιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to divide, partition, separate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.94.5, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253c, *al. etc.*; πρὸς πόδα διαιρῶν καὶ ὑποκρούων singing, while beating time with the foot PLUT. *Demosth.* 20.3 || **to detach, remove, cut** HDT. 1.123.4 THUC. 6.51.1 *etc.*; κατὰ μέλεα διελών having cut to pieces or dismembered (the baby) HDT. 1.119.3; διελόντες τοῦ τείχους having breached the walls THUC. 2.75.6; διελόντες τὴν ὀροφήν having removed the roof THUC. 4.48.2; τήν ... πυλίδα διῄρουν they beat down the small gate THUC. 4.110.2; τοὺς σταυροὺς ... διῄρουν they tore out the stakes XEN. *An.* 5.2.21 || **to distinguish** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 742; *with acc.* τυραννίδος εἴδη δύο two species of tyranny ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 8 | *with interrog.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.26 B **to determine, define, decide** HDT. 4.23.5 (*controversies*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 472 (*trials*) XEN. *Vect.* 3.3 (*ambiguity*) *etc.*; κλήρῳ διελόντας τὸν νικῶντα having chosen the victor by lot PLAT. *Leg.* 946b | ▸ περί τινος to do with s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 630 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 239b 13 *etc.* | *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1100 C *extens.* **to judge, explain, consider** HDT. 7.16.γ1, 103.1 D *log.* **to divide, subdivide** (*into kinds*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273e ARISTOT. *APo.* 96b15 *etc.* || *rhet.* **to distinguish** (*in discourse*) ISOCR. 12.17 *etc.* || *gramm.* **to separate** (*a diphthong*), **be in diaeresis** AP.[7] *Pron.* 38.17 CORN. 5 *etc.* || *math.* **to divide** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.6, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to divide** (*for oneself*), **portion, allot, distribute, assign** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Th.* 112 HDT. 9.85.1 THUC. 2.78.1, *al.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 7.5 *etc.*; πρὸς τοσαύτας φροντίδας διῃρημένος torn between so many preoccupations LUC. *Bis acc.* 2 | ▸ *abs.* διελόμενοι κατὰ πόλεις (τὸ ἔργον) dividing the labor among the cities THUC. 5.114.1 *cf.* THUC. 7.19.1 || **to distinguish** PLAT. *Theaet.* 182c | *later* **to interpret** DION. 4.60.2, *al.* (*prodigies and sim.*) | *log.* **to subdivide** ARISTOT. *PA.* 642b 5 || *extens.* **to explain, consider,** *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 7.47.1 ❸ *pass.* A **to be divided** *or* **portioned, be separated** *or* **detached** PLAT. *Pol.* 261c DEMOSTH. 10.51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 18 *etc.*; διῃρημένοι κατ' ἀναπαύλας divided into watches THUC. 2.75.3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ διῃρημένον **breach** (*in the wall*) THUC. 2.76.1; διαιρεθῆναι ταύτῃ ᾗπερ συνετέθη to be taken apart just as it was put together PLAT. *Phaed.* 78c | *math.* ἀριθμὸς διαιρούμενος εἰς ἴσα δύο μέρη number that can be divided into two equal parts, *i.e.* even number PLAT. *Leg.* 895e B **to be distinct** *or* **determinate** *or* **definite** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 18, *al. etc.* C **to be torn to pieces** LONG. 4.3.2 (*Pentheus*).

διαίρημα -ατος, τό [διαιρέω] **piece** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 201 || *log.* **division** SIMP. *in Cat.* 425.1.

διαίρω [διά, αἴρω] *fut.* διαρῶ, *ptc. mid.* διαρούμενος || *aor.* διῆρα | *inf.* διᾶραι | *ptc.* διάρας || *pf. mid. pass.* διῄρμαι || *aor. pass.* διήρθην | *ptc.* διαρθείς ❶ *act.* A **to raise, lift**: ἄνω τὸν αὐχένα up the neck XEN. *Hip.* 10.3 | *fig.* **to exaggerate** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 202 B **to remove, separate, detach, distance**: δ. τὸ στόμα to open the mouth DEMOSTH. 19.112, *al.*; τὸν πόλεμον διάρας ἀπὸ τῆς ... θαλάσσης having moved the war away from the sea PLUT. *Ages.* 15.1 || **to throw oneself** (*proper. sc.* ἑαυτόν): τὸ πέλαγος toward the sea in flight ARISTOT. *fr.* 344 (*of swans*) | *analog.* **to make the crossing** ▸ εἴς τι to some place POL. 1.24.5, *al. etc.* C **to cross, pass through**: τὸν πόρον the strait POL. 1.37.1; διῆρε τὴν ἀκτήν he crossed the peninsula DION. 1.35.2 ❷ *medic.* A **to lift** (*for oneself*), **raise, take**: τὴν βακτηρίαν the staff PLUT. *Lys.* 15.7 | *fig.* τοσόνδε ἂν ἤρατο he was so impressed PLAT. *Ax.* 370b B **to detach, separate** (*sc.* τοὺς πόδας): διαράμενον ἀπαλλάττεσθαι to depart with great steps THPHR. *Ch.* 3.6 || **to raise oneself, lift oneself** (*also fig.*) HP. *Gland.* 16 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be raised** *or* **elevated** (*usu. fig.*): πρός *or* εἴς τι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 118, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 116e *etc.* | *rhet.* διῃρμένος high, elevated, sublime DION. *Rh.* 6.6 AN. *Subl.* 2.2 *etc.*

διαισθάνομαι [διά, αἰσθάνομαι] **to perceive, distinguish** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250b | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 253d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 17, *al. etc.*

διαίσθησις -εως, ἡ [διαισθάνομαι] **perception** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.9.2) *etc.*

διαίσιον -ου, τό **repudiation, divorce** IUST. *Nov.* 22.6, *al.*

διαΐσσω, *Att.* διᾴσσω *and* διαΐττω [διά, ἀΐσσω] *aor.* διῆιξα *and* διῆξα | *ptc.* διαίξας; **to throw oneself** (**through** *or* **across**), **pounce, burst in** (*also fig.*): ἐς τὸ μέσον into the midst HDT. 4.134.1; διὰ τοῦ σώματος across the body HP. *Mul.* 1.35 | ▸ *with gen.* διῆξε πλευρῶν (the pang) pierced my sides SOPH. *Tr.* 1083 | ▸ *with acc.* διῆξεν ἄντρων μυχόν (the echo) broke out in the recesses of the cave AESCHL. *Pr.* 133; Λύκι' ὄρεα διάσσει rushes over the mountains of Lycia SOPH. *O.T.* 208 | ▸ *abs.* πυρός ... διάισσεν μένος the fury of the fire blazed BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.54; ταχεῖα διῆξε φήμη the rumor spread rapidly EUR. *I.A.* 426; οἱ δοκοῦντες ἀστέρες διάττειν γίγνονται they look like shooting stars ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 35 *etc.* • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* διαίσσεν || *s.times erroneously* διάττω.

διαϊστόω, *contr.* [διά, αἰστόω] **to make disappear, annihilate,** *in aor.* αὐτὴν διῃΐστωσεν she killed herself SOPH. *Tr.* 881.

διαισχύνομαι [διά, αἰσχύνω] **to be ashamed** PMICH.ZEN. 46.4 (III[BCE]) | *in aor. ptc. pass.* διαισχυνθείς ashamed, covered in confusion LUC. *Electr.* 3.

δίαιτα -ης, ἡ [διαιτάω] A **kind of life, lifestyle, standard of living** PIND. *P.* 1.93 *etc.*; δίαιταν τῆς ζόης μεταβάλλειν to change lifestyle HDT. 1.157.2; ξυνήθη τὴν δίαιταν μεθ' ὅπλων ἐποιήσαντο it was their custom to live under arms THUC. 1.6.1; περὶ τὸ σῶμα καὶ τὴν δίαιταν ἐξήλλασεν αὐτόν he changed his behavior and habits PLUT. *Praec.* 800c | *frequently of board and lodging* SOPH. *O.C.* 352, 751 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 *etc.*; ἐπὶ διαίτῃ during the meal, at table APP. 12.46 = ἐπὶ τῆς διαίτης APP. 13.91 = παρὰ τὴν δίαιταν ATH. 12.519b B **abode, residence, home, accommodation** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 114 PLUT. *Curios.* 515e, *Publ.* 15.5 *etc.*; παρὰ τῆσι γυναιξὶν δίαιταν ἔχει (the baby) stays with the women HDT. 1.136.2 | **lair** (*of fish*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 32 | **cabin** (*of a ship*) ATH. 5.207c C *medic.* **regimen, diet** HP. *Vict.* 1.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 404a *etc.* D **arbitration** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 524 ISOCR. 18.13 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 20 *etc.*; τοῖς φίλοις ἐπιτρέψαι δίαιταν to turn to friends for an arbitration LYS. 32.2; ὤφλεν τὴν δίαιταν he was condemned in arbitration DEMOSTH. 29.58 || *extens.* **function of an arbiter** HYP. 3.31 || *later* **examination, research** STRAB. 1.1.7, *al.*

διαιτάριος *and* διατάρχης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* diaetarius] **butler, attendant** LYD. *Mag.* 3.21 GLOSS. *etc.*

διαιτάω, *contr.* [διά, ἰτητέον?; *or* διά, αἶτιος?; *or* διά, αἶσα?] *impf.* διῆτων, *mid. pass.* διητώμην || *fut.* διαιτήσω, *mid.* διαιτήσομαι || *aor.* διῆτησα *and* -εδιήτησα || *pf.* δεδιήτηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδιήτημαι, *later* διῄτημαι || *ppf.* (κατ)εδεδιητήκειν DEMOSTH. 21.85, *mid. pass.* (ἐξ)εδεδιητήμην THUC. 1.132.2 || *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) διητήθην || *fut. pass.* διαιτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to be an arbiter, judge** *or* **decide as arbiter** IS. 2.29; ▸ τινι for s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.84 | ▸ *with inf.* IS. 2.31 | ▸ *with int. obj.* δίαιταν ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.5 || *analog.* **to consider, judge, decide** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 12.34 (*kisses*) DION. 7.52.5 (*contests*) | *of pers.* δ. τινά τινι to reconcile s.o. with s.o. APP. 17.93 | ▸ *abs.* κεῖν' ἅμαρ διαίτασεν the day that decided everything PIND. *P.* 9.68 || *extens.* **to administer, rule, govern** LUC. *Tox.* 23 HLD. 3.10.3, *al. etc.*; πόλιν δ' ὥπασεν λαόν τε διαιτᾶν he gave him the city and its people to govern PIND. *O.* 9.66; διαιτῆσαι ... τὸ αἰδούμενον to vanquish modesty HLD. 4.6.1 || *later* **to examine, discuss, criticize** STRAB. 2.2.1, *al.* B *mid.* **to put on a diet, submit to a cure** ▸ τινα s.o. HP. *Aph.* 1.7, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 23.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to lead one's life, live,** *with adv.* δ. ἀκριβῶς to lead a regulated life AND. 4.32; δ. ἀνειμένως to live without constraints THUC. 2.39 | ▸ *with acc.* πολλὰ ἐς θεοὺς νόμιμα δεδιήτημαι I have lived with full observance of the gods' worship THUC. 7.77.2 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἀνδρὶ κάμνοντι καὶ δίαιταν διαιτωμένῳ μοχθηράν to a sick man who is following a harmful regimen PLAT. *epist.* 330c || **to live, reside, inhabit**: ἐπ' ἀγροῦ in the countryside HDT. 1.120.2 = ἐν τοῖς ἀγροῖς THUC. 2.14.2; ▸ παρά τινι near s.o. HDT. 2.112.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 928; ἄνω *and* κάτω δ. to live on a higher level *or* on the earthly level LYS. 1.9 | τοὺν δόμοισιν ... διαιτᾶσθαι living in my house SOPH. *O.C.* 769 B *mid.* **to be placed on a diet** *or* **regimen** HP. *Art.* 58 *etc.* • *impf. 3. sg.* (κατ)εδιήτα DEMOSTH. 49.19, *rar.* ἐδιαίτων AG *Bek.* 1 p. 91.18, *Ion. mid.* διαιτώμην 2. *sg. later* ἐδιητῶ LIB. *Or.* 64.93 || *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* διαίτᾱσεν || *pf.* δεδιαίτηκα PHILOCH. 38 (ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.4) || *Ion. aor. pass.* διαιτήθην.

διαίτημα -ατος, τό [διαιτάω] **rules for life, regimen, diet** HP. *VM.* 3, *al.* (*pl.*) || **food, nourishment** XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.5 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866b 3 || *pl.* **institutions, habits and costumes** THUC. 1.6.2 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.8 || *later* **abode** HLD. 2.26.2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 116 (*v.l.*).

διαιτηματώδης -ες [διαίτημα] **to be cured with diet,** *of disease* HP. *epist.* 19.

διαιτήσιμος -ον [διαιτάω] **of an arbiter, arbitral** IS. *fr.* 153.

διαίτησις -εως, ἡ [διαιτάω] **lifestyle** PLIPS. 64.58 (IV^{CE}).

διαιτητέον [διαιτάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cure** HP. *Vict.* 1.27 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

διαιτητήριον -ου, τό [διαιτάω] **room, chamber** XEN. *Oec.* 9.4 (*pl.*) ‖ **abode** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.9.9, *al.*

διαιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [διαιτάω] **arbiter, referee** HDT. 5.95.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 956c DEMOSTH. 21.83 *p*HAMB. 168a 1, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

διαιτητικός -ή -όν [διαιτάω] **concerning the structuring of life:** ἡ διαιτητική **dietetic** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 54 = τὸ διαιτητικόν POL. 12.25d.3 *etc.* ‖ λόγος δ. critical discussion STRAB. 10.2.24.

διαιτία -ης, ἡ **way of life** *r*SEG 30.86.B36.

διαιτοχορηγία -ας, ἡ [δίαιτα, χορηγία] **maintenance** (*of the sick*) *p*CAIR.MASP. 151.185 (VI^{CE}).

διαιωνίζω [διαιώνιος] A *trans.* **to perpetuate** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.113 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.41 *etc.* B *intrans.* **to endure forever, be perpetual, be eternal** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 58, *al.* IO. *HRom.* 3.141D (*of eternal life*) *etc.* C **to be regularly distributed** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 289 (*bread*) CHRONPASCH. 263.

διαιώνιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [διά, αἰών] **perpetual, eternal** PLAT. *Tim.* 39e PHILOD. *Piet.* 80.6 (p. 110), *al.* IUL. 11.144c *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διαιωνίως **eternally** PROCL. *Plat.* 5.37 *etc.*

διαιωρέομαι, *contr.* [διά, αἰωρέω] **to rise, spread through the air,** *of fire* PLAT. *Tim.* 78e (*pres. ptc.*).

διακαής -ές [διακαίω] **hot, blazing** THPHR. *Vent.* 21 (*conject.*) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.20) GAL. 11.21 LUC. *Dom.* 31 (*fig.*), *al.* ◆ *adv.* διακαῶς **ardently** ALCIPHR. 3.5.2 *etc.*

διακάθαιρω [διά, καθαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to purify, purge** (*also fig.*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 847 PLAT. *Rp.* 399e *etc.* | διακαθᾶραι τὴν ἅλωνα to cleanse the threshing floor NT *Luke* 3.17 ‖ **to cleanse, prune** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 162 ‖ **to clarify, explain, define** IO. *HCor.* 10.317A *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to purify** (*for oneself*), **cleanse by selecting** (*livestock*) PLAT. *Leg.* 735c ❸ *pass.* **to be cleansed** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.2.

διακαθαρίζω NT *Matt.* 3.12 (*fut.* -καθαριεῖ), *see* διακάθαίρω.

διακάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [διακαθαίρω] **purification, purging, cleaning** PLAT. *Leg.* 735d *etc.* ‖ **pruning, clipping** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.2, *al.* CORN. 27.

διακαθέζομαι [διά, καθέζομαι] **to take one's place** *or* **position** IOS. *B.I.* 1.300 (*of an army: impf.* διεκαθέζοντο) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 412f (*of pers.: pres. ptc.*).

διακάθημαι [διά, κάθημαι] IOS. *A.I.* 14.469 (*of an army*), *see* διακαθέζομαι ‖ **to perch** PLUT. *Cic.* 47.9 (*birds*).

διακαθιζάνω [διακαθίζω] **to keep apart, withdraw** VT *Deut.* 23.13 ‖ **to be conflicted** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.27, 28 (*mind*).

διακαθίζω [διά, καθίζω] **to besiege, surround** ▸ ἐπί τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. VT *2Sam.* 11.1 ‖ *causat.* **to keep apart, separate** XEN. *Oec.* 6.6, *see* διακαθιζάνω.

διακαίω [διά, καίω] ❶ *act.* **to burn** (*severely*), **heat thoroughly** HDT. 2.26.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to inflame, arouse** PLUT. *Thes.* 6.8, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to cauterize** HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned** *or* **inflamed** (*also fig.*) THPHR. *Vent.* 21 LUC. *Cal.* 14 *etc.* | *frequently pf. ptc. mid.* διακεκαυμένος burned, scorched ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906b 13, *al. etc.*; δ. ἐς τὸ μελάντατον burned completely black *i.e.* carbonized LUC. *Herc.* 1; ἡ διακεκαυμένη ζώνη torrid zone STRAB. 1.2.24, *al.* HLD. 2.28.3 ‖ *medic.* **to be cauterized** HP. *Art.* 40.

διακαλέομαι, *contr.* [διά, καλέω] ❶ *medic.* **to encourage, incite:** σύριγμα with a whistle SOPH. *Ichn.* 173 ❷ *pass.* **to be called, have the name** *or* **title of** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.599E, *al.*

διακᾰλοκᾰγᾰθίζομαι [διά, καλοκάγαθος] **to compete in virtue:** τινι with s.o. STOB. 3.4.111.

διακαλύπτω [διά, καλύπτω] *impf.* διεκάλυπτον, *mid. pass.* διεκαλυπτόμην ‖ *fut.* διακαλύψω PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 106 ‖ *aor.* διεκάλυψα, *ptc. mid.* διακαλυψάμενος AEL. *V.H.* 5.19 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* διακαλυφθείς IOS. *B.I.* 1.31.2 (606) ‖ *fut. pass.* διακαλυφθήσομαι DEMOSTH. 11.13 ❶ *act.* **to unveil, reveal** DION. 5.54.1 P. 47.764a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to uncover, open:** τὸ ἱμάτιον the cloak AEL. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be revealed** DEMOSTH. *l.c.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.606, *al.*

διακάμπτω [διά, κάμπτω] **to fold, bend, stoop:** ἐπί τινα over s.o. VT *2Kgs.* 4.34.

διάκαμψις -εως, ἡ [διακάμπτω] **bending, curvature** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 12.1: *of the body*) *etc.*

διακανάσσω [διά, κανακέω] *in aor.* μῶν τὸν λάρυγγα διεκάναξέ σου καλῶς; did it gurgle through your throat nicely? EUR. *Cycl.* 157.

διακᾰπηλεύω [διά, καπηλεύω] **to retail, peddle** DCHR. 8.9.

διακαπνίζω [διά, καπνίζω] **to fumigate** IOS. 6.99, *al. etc.*

διακᾰρᾰδοκέω, *contr.* [διά, καραδοκέω] **to await anxiously** DIPH. 34 (*the night*) PLUT. *Ant.* 56.3 (*the war*).

διακάρδιος -ον [διά, καρδία] **heart-rending** IOS. *A.I.* 19.346 (*grief*).

διακαρτερέω, *contr.* [διά, καρτερέω] **to stand firm, resist** (*to the end*) HDT. 3.52.2, 7.107.1 IOS. *A.I.* 15.87 *etc.*; δ. ἐν τῇ συμμαχίᾳ to persist in alliance XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐὰν διακαρτερῶμεν πολεμοῦντες if we continue to make war XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.8 | ▸ *with inf.* διακαρτεροῦντες μὴ λέγειν τἀληθῆ insisting on not speaking the truth ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 4 ‖ **to endure patiently,** *with acc.* POL. 36.16.4 *etc.*

διακαρτέρησις -εως, ἡ [διακαρτερέω] **resistance, perseverance** MARIN. 26 (*pl.*).

διακαταπονέω, *contr.* [διά, καταπονέω] *pass.* **to be exhausted** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.777A.

διακατελέγχομαι [διά, καταλέγχω] **to refute fully** ▸ τινι s.o. NT *Acts* 18.28.

διακατέχω [διά, κατέχω] **to hold firm, block, close** POL. 2.51.2, *al.* AET.[1] 15.14 *etc.*; δ. τὰς ἀναβάσεις τῆς ὀρεινῆς to block *or* seize the routes to the mountains VT *Jdt.* 4.7 ‖ **to draw out at length** DIOD. 15.82.1 (*war*) ‖ **to hold, seize, inhabit** POL. 2.17.5, *al.* DIOD. 14.32.4 *etc.*

διακατοχή -ῆς, ἡ [διακατέχω] **possession** *p*SB 9862.11 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.83.9.

διακάτοχος -ον [διακατέχω] **possessor** GLOSS. *etc.*

διακαυλέω, *contr.* [διά, καυλός] **to form the stem** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.4.

διάκαυμα -ατος, τό *f.l. for* διὰ κῦμα AP 6.291.3.

διακαυνιάζω [διά, καῦνος] **to decide** *or* **draw by lot** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1081 (*aor. inf.* διακαυνιάσαι).

διάκαυσις -εως, ἡ [διακαίω] **cauterizing** HP. *Art.* 40 *etc.* ‖ **burning:** ἀστέρος δ. burnt residue (*or* ashes) of a star AET. 3.1.2 (*of the Milky Way*).

διακαυτέον [διακαίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to burn** GEOP. 17.25.

διακαῶς *adv., see* διακαής.

διακεδάννῡμι [διά, κεδάννυμι] **to spread,** scatter, *only in tmesis* AP. 2.1126 (*aor.* ἐκέδασσαν) NIC. *Al.* 458.

διάκειμαι [διά, κεῖμαι] *impf.* διεκείμην ‖ *fut.* διακείσομαι A **to have a disposition, be disposed, be** ▸ *with adv.* ὡς διάκειμαι in the state in which I find myself EUR. *Tr.* 113; ὁρᾶτε δὴ ὡς διάκειμαι ὑπὸ τῆς νόσου you see in what condition I am because of the disease THUC. 7.77.2; σώματι κάμνοντι καὶ μοχθηρῶς διακειμένῳ to a body that is sick and in a bad state PLAT. *Gorg.* 504e | κακῶς δ. πρός τινα to be ill-disposed toward s.o. LYS. 16.2; πρός τινα οἰκείως δ. to be favorably disposed toward (= treat in friendly fashion) s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.5.16 | ▸ *with dat.* οὐκ εὖ διακείμενοι τοῖς συγγενέσιν not well disposed toward their parents IS. 4.18 | ▸ *with gen.* ἐρωτικῶς διάκειται τῶν καλῶν he is enamored of beautiful people PLAT. *Symp.* 216d | *without adv.* δ. πρός τινα to be well disposed toward s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 ‖ **to be in a situation with respect to others,** *i.e.* **to be treated** ▸ *with adv. and dat.* HDT. 2.162.6; ἐπιφθόνως δ. τινι to be envied by s.o. THUC. 1.75.1; ὑπόπτως τῷ πλήθει ... διακείμενος suspected by the people THUC. 8.68.1; δῆλός τ' ἦν πάνυ φιλικῶς οἰόμενος διακεῖσθαι τῷ Τισσαφέρνει it was clear that he thought he had the complete friendship of Tissaphernes XEN. *An.* 2.5.27 B **to be disposed** *or* **arranged, be put** *or* set (= *pass. of* διατίθημι) XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.1 *etc.*; νῦν οὕτω διάκειμαι ὑφ' ὑμῶν ὡς now you have placed me in such a position that ... XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.33; διάκεινται ἰχθῦς καὶ ὄρνιθες fish and fowl are arranged on the table (*i.e.* are served for a meal) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.28 ‖ **to be organized, fixed, established,** *of things* HES. *Sc.* 20 *etc.*; ἐπὶ διακειμένοισι on established terms HDT. 9.26.3; ἄμεινον ὑμῖν διακείσεται (the gift) will be organized *or* arranged better through you XEN. *An.* 7.3.17 | *gramm. subst. ptc.* τὸ διακείμενον **intransitive** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 166b 14 • *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* διακέαται HDT. 1.105.4 | *Aeol. subj. 3. sg.* διάκηται SAPPH. 3.9.

διακείμενον -ου, τό, *see* διάκειμαι.

διακείρω [διά, κείρω] ❶ *act.* **to chop off** (*completely*), **cut** ▸ τι sthg. AP. 1.430 *etc.* | *fig.* διακέρσαι ἐμὸν ἔπος to break my order IL. 8.8 ‖ **to sack, destroy** GREG. (AP 8.245.1) ❷ *pass.* **to be robbed** *or* **pillaged** *or* **deprived:** τὰ σκευάρια διακεκαρμένος despoiled of his gear ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1313.

διακεκομμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* of διακόπτω **separately** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.307B.

διακεκρῐμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διακρίνω **differently** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600a 18 ‖ **superiorly, specially** PAUS. 10.33.7 ‖ **separately, distinctly** IUL. 8.164d *etc.*

διακέλευμα -ατος, τό [διακελεύω] **incitement, order, command** PLAT. *Leg.* 805c • *v.l.* -ευσμα.

διακελευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [διακελεύω] **exhortation, encouragement** THUC. 7.71.5 IOS. *A.I.* 3.53.

διακελευστέον [διακελεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to warn** PLAT. *Leg.* 631d.

διακελεύω [διά, κελεύω] ❶ *act.* **to exhort** L. *Sud.* ❷ *mid.* **to incite, recommend, order, command** ▸ *with dat. and inf.* HDT. 1.36.3 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6d *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 8.97.3 | ▸ *with* ὅπως that, in order that PLAT. *Rp.* 549e | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Soph.* 218a *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ὡς σὺ διακελεύῃ as you command PLAT. *Theaet.* 148e ‖ **to advise, warn** ▸ τινί περί τινος s.o. of sthg. ISOCR. 9.78 ‖ **to incite, encourage one another** (*in turn*) HDT. 1.1.4, *al. etc.*; ἀλλήλοις διεκελεύοντο they were encouraging each other XEN. *An.* 4.8.3; διακελευσάμενος ἑαυτῷ τολμᾶν rousing himself to an act of daring XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13.

διακενῆς *or better* διὰ κενῆς (*sc.* πράξεως) [διά, κενός] *adv.* **in vain, for nothing, uselessly** EUR. *Tr.* 758 THUC. 4.126.5 HP. *Epid.* 7.5 *etc.*; μάτην ... διὰ κενῆς completely in vain PLAT.[1] 188.21 = διὰ κενῆς ἄλλως ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 929 • *frequently written* διακενῆς.

διακενόομαι, *contr.* [διάκενος] *pass.* **to be completely empty** HP. *NatPuer.* 30.

διάκενος -ον [διά, κενός] Ⓐ **empty, hollow** SOR. 2.24.4 ‖ *adv. neut.* διάκενον δεδορκότων with empty gaze, *of skeletons* LUC. *Nec.* 15 | *frequently subst.* τὸ δ. breach, aperture THUC. 4.135.1, *al.* = *mus.* **interval** ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 26; ‖ **cavity** PLAT. *Tim.* 58b, *al.* ‖ **porous** GAL. 8.672 Ⓑ **subtle, gaunt, thin** PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.8, *Publ.* 15.4 ‖ **light, inconsistent,** *of food* VT *Num.* 21.5 Ⓒ *fig.* **vain, useless** PLAT. *Leg.* 820e *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διακένως **with visible holes, in a transparent style,** *of the weaving of a girdle* IOS. *A.I.* 3.154.

διακεντέω, *contr.* [διά, κεντέω] ❶ *act.* **to pierce, make a puncture** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 61 ❷ *pass.* **to be studded,** *i.e.* **adorned with piercings** CORN. 24.

διακέντησις -εως, ἡ [διακεντέω] **perforation** *1*APF 2.2; *of teeth* HP. *Dent.* 11.

διακεντητέον [διακεντέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to perforate** *or* **prick** GEOP. 17.19.2 *etc.*

διακέντητον -ου, τό *a kind of eyedrops* AET.[1] 7.79 (*v.l.*), *see* δικέντητον.

διακένωμα -ατος, τό [διακενόω] **space, interstice** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 66.13.

διακένωσις -εως, ἡ [διακενόω] **emptying** HSCH.

διᾰκέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀκέω] **to repair** *1*IG 11.2.154 *A* 10, *al.* (III[BCE]).

διακεράννῡμαι [διά, κεράννυμι] **to be mixed** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.12.2.

διακερμᾰτίζομαι [διά, κερματίζω] **to change into coins** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 789 (*impf.* διεκερματίζετ').

διακέρσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* διακείρω.

διακερτομέω, *contr.* [διά, κερτομέω] **to taunt, tease** DCASS. 43.20.2.

διακεχλῐδώς [διαχλίδω] *prob. f.l. for* διακεχλοιδώς **soft, effeminate** ARCHIP. 48.2, *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* διακεχλοιδώς, διακεχλοιδέναι.

διακεχρημένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* διακράω 2.

διακεχυμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαχέω **immoderately** L. *Sud.*

διακεχωρισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαχωρίζω **distinctly** SCH. OPP. 1.498 *etc.*

διακηρῡκεύομαι [διά, κηρυκεύω] **to treat by means of a herald, negotiate** ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. THUC. 4.38.2 DIOD. 16.50.3, 17.25.2 HLD. 8.1.3.

διακήρυξις -εως, ἡ [διακηρύσσω] **sale at auction** GLOSS.

διακηρύσσω [διά, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to put up for auction, sell at auction:** τὴν οὐσίαν the patrimony PLUT. *Cic.* 33.1 ‖ **to proclaim, make famous:** τινα s.o. IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 6.30 (*of a proverb*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.225C *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to negotiate through a herald, send a herald** ▸ πρός τινα with *or* to s.o. DIOD. 18.7.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be proclaimed** (*by a herald*): ἐν διακεκηρυγμένοις in open warfare PLUT. *Arat.* 10.4 ‖ **to be sold at auction** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.21.1 (*house*).

διακιβδηλεύω [διά, κιβδηλεύω] **to corrupt** L. *Sud.*

διακιγκλίζω [διά, κιγκλίζω] **to move abruptly, cause a sprain** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 29 HP. *Art.* 79.

διακινδῡνευτέον [διακινδυνεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to risk** PLAT. *Tim.* 72d = *pl.* -έα ARR. *An.* 1.1.8.

διακινδῡνεύω [διά, κινδυνεύω] ❶ *act.* **to risk, make a risky** *or* **desperate attempt** THUC. 8.27.2 | ▸ ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος for Greece LYS. 2.20 | ▸ πρό τινος for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.4 | ▸ περί τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.12 | ▸ πρός *or* ἔς τι against sthg. THUC. 1.142.8 (*ships*), 7.47.3 (*place*) | πρὸς πολλοὺς μετ' ὀλίγων δ. to fight against a numerous enemy with few men PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225b | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 7.1.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 313a ❷ *pass.*: διακεκινδυνευμένα φάρμακα desperate remedies ISOCR. 11.22.

διακῑνέω, *contr.* [διά, κινέω] ❶ *act.* **to move lightly:** ἄρθρον a joint HP. *Art.* 9 ‖ **to agitate, disturb, upset** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 5.25.1 PLUT. *C.G.* 10.3 *etc.* ‖ **to excite** ▸ τινά περί τινος s.o. over sthg. SOSIP. 1.22; διακίνει τὸν νοῦν αὐτοῦ it shakes his mind ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 477 | **to incite, provoke** ▸ τι sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 4.10.77.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be set in motion, move** HDT. 3.108.4 HP. *Art.* 30 *etc.*; διακινηθεὶς τῷ σώματι squirming (with the body) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 688.

διακίνημα -ατος, τό [διακινέω] *medic.* **luxation** (*light*) HP. *Fract.* 37 (*pl.*) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.461 *etc.*

διακίνησις -εως, ἡ [διακινέω] **light movement** GAL. 18(1).742.

διακιρνάω, *contr.* [διά, κιρνάω] **to mix** (*mix*) ▸ τὶ (ἔν) τινι sthg. with *or* in sthg. HP. *Vict.* 2.56, *Int.* 45.

διακιχράω, *contr.* [διαχράω 2] **to lend** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 74, *al.*

διακλαπέν *aor. ptc. pass. neut.*, *see* διακλέπτω.

διάκλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [διακλάω] **rupture, interruption, weakening** PROCL. *Hyp.* 7.14 (*of rays of light*) IO. *HMt* 7.422E *etc.*

διακλάω, *contr.* [διά, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to split** (*in two*), **smash:** τόξα arrows IL. 5.216 (*aor. ptc.* -άσσας) XEN. *An.* 7.3.22 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be broken, weak, enervated** DION. *Dem.* 43.13, *Comp.* 17.9 (*of rhythms*) LUC. *Dlud.* 18 (*pf. ptc.* διακεκλασμένος) *etc.* | διεκλῶντ' they pose languidly ARISTOPH. *Th.* 163 (*conject.*).

διάκλεισις -εως, ἡ [διακλείω] **closure, block** IOS. *A.I.* 18.164.

διακλείω [διά, κλείω] ❶ *act.* **to close, bar** APP. 12.12 ‖ **to block the way, exclude, impede** ▸ τί τινι s.o. from sthg. POL. 1.82.13 | διακλείσαντες ἀπὸ τῆς χώρας τοὺς Καρχηδονίους having excluded the Carthaginians from the region POL. 1.73.6; διέκλεισάν με τῆς εἰσόδου they kept me away from the entrance DION. 11.14.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be excluded:** διεκλείσθη ... ὑπὸ τῆς Κλεοπάτρας συμμετασχεῖν he was kept from participating by Kleopatra IOS. *B.I.* 1.365.

διακλέπτω [διά, κλέπτω] ❶ *act.* **to rob, subtract,** *usu. fig.* **to escape, disguise** DION. *Comp.* 18.2 *etc.*; διακλέπτοντα τῇ ἀπολογίᾳ τὴν κατηγορίαν evading the charge with his defense LYS. 26.3; διακλέπτοντα τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ λόγοις τὴν ἀλήθειαν τῶν πεπραγμένων seeking to hide the truth of the matter with his talk DEMOSTH. 29.5 | δ. τὸν χρόνον to steal time, *i.e.* to spend time without doing one's tasks DION. *Comp.* 10.54 ‖ **to rescue** (*from death*), **preserve, save:** σε you HDT. 1.38.2; ἑαυτήν herself PLUT. *Sul.* 22.2 ‖ **to remove from view, hide** CHARIT. 5.2.9 ❷ *mid.* **to escape, slip away** VT *2Sam.* 19.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be stolen** *or* **removed:** τὸ δὲ διακλαπὲν πολύ the part (of the army) that had been removed (*i.e.* that scattered) was very numerous THUC. 7.85.3; ὅσα ... διακλέπτεται how much (of the patrimony) had been stolen on several occasions (*i.e.* squandered) DEMOSTH. 27.12.

διακληρονομέω, *contr.* [διά, κληρονομέω] **to distribute** (*by lot*): *pass. in pres. ptc.* -ούμενον spread, diffuse AN. *Subl.* 12.4.

διακληρόω, *contr.* [διά, κληρόω] *impf.* διεκλήρουν, *mid. pass.* διεκληρούμην ‖ *fut.* διακληρώσω ‖ *aor.* διεκλήρωσα, *mid.* διεκληρωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διακεκλήρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* διεκεκληρώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διεκληρώθην ❶ *act.* **to draw, assign by lot** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 978 *etc.* ‖ **to choose by lot, draw by lot** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.36 APP. 9b.26 | ▸ *with inf.* τὸ δέκατον διακληρώσω θανεῖν I will draw a tenth by lot and put them to death (*i.e.* I will decimate) APP. 14.47 ❷ *mid.* **to draw by lot** THUC. 8.30.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.34 DEMOSTH. 59.103 DIOD. 4.63.3 | ▸ *with acc.* APP. 14.18 *etc.* ‖ **to be allotted, obtain** DIOG.[6] 28.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned by lot:** τούτοις δὲ διακληρωθήτω let it be assigned to them by lot PLAT. *Leg.* 760c ◆ *Dor.* -κλᾱρ-.

διακλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [διακληρόω] **allocation, distribution** APP. 13.14 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.3 *etc.*

διακλῑμᾰκίζω [διά, κλιμακίζω] **to trip** PLAT.[1] 132.1 (*conject.*).

διακλῑνω [διά, κλίνω] **to turn away, withdraw, absent oneself** ▸ ἀπὸ τῶν πυλῶν from the gates POL. 6.41.11 *etc.* | ▸ τῆς ἀγορᾶς from the marketplace POL. 11.9.8 ‖ **to shun, avoid, refute** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 35.4.6 PLUT. *Alex.* 54.6 ‖ **bend** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.4 (*elbow*).

διάκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [διακλίνω] *milit.* **retreat** PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.9.

διακλονέω, *contr.* [διά, κλονέω] **to shake violently** HSCH.; τὴν ψυχήν the soul GREG.[1] *Virg.* 3.6.31.

διακλύζω [διά, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* **to soak, bathe, wash** EUR. *I.T.* 107 (*of the sea*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself, cleanse one's mouth** HP. *Epid.* 7.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948a 2 ‖ *medic.* **to take an enema** HP. *Aff.* 27 ❸ *pass.* **to be washed** *or* **cleansed** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739b 12.

διάκλυσις -εως, ἡ [διακλύζω] **washing** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 552.43.

διάκλυσμα -ατος, τό [διακλύζω] **liquid for rinsing the mouth** *or* **suitable for rinsing the mouth** DIOSC.[2] 1.43, *al.* (*for toothache*) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.7) (*to freshen up*) GAL. 11.839 (*as toothpaste*) *etc.*

διακλυσμάτιον -ου, τό [διακλυσμός] **little enema** GAL. 17a.610.

διακλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [διακλύζω] **enema** DIOSC.[2] 2.156.

διακλώθω [διά, κλώθω] **to spin:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid. fem.* διακεκλωσμένη knotted GREG. *Or.* 19.8 (1052b).

διακναίω [διά, κναίω] ❶ *act.* **to scratch, tear** (*with the nails*), **consume, destroy** (*also fig.*) HP. *Morb.* 1.13 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 957 *etc.*; λαμπρὰν ὄψιν διακναίσει he will tear out his luminous eye (*or* sight) EUR. *Cycl.* 486 ❷ *pass.* **to be torn** *or* **lacerated, be destroyed** *or* **annulled** HP. *Mul.* 2.120 AESCHL. *Pr.* 94, 541 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 251 *etc.*; διακναιομένης ... κάμακος the spear being shattered AESCHL. *Ag.* 65; τὸ χρῶμα διακεκναισμένος discolored, wan ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 120.

διακνίζω [διά, κνίζω] ❶ *act.* **to pluck:** ἄνθεα flowers MELEAG. (AP 4.1.32) *etc.* ‖ **to scratch, carve** ORIB. 9.40.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be lacerated** *or* **torn** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 18, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to crush, tear apart** (*with speech*) DION. *Dem.* 35.3 *etc.*

διακοιλαίνω [διά, κοιλαίνω] **to dig** SCH. OD. 4.438.

διάκοιλος -ον [διά, κοῖλος] **hollow, empty** DIOD. 17.115.4.

διακοινοποιέω, *contr.* [διά, κοινοποιέω] **to use interchangeably** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.25.

διακολᾰκεύομαι [διά, κολακεύω] **to compete in flattering** ISOCR. 12.159 (*pres. ptc.*).

διακολλάω, *contr.* [διά, κολλάω] ❶ *act.* **to glue, attach together** LUC. *Indoct.* 16 ❷ *pass.* **to clad** λίθῳ διακεκολλημένος made *or* clad with marble (cemented together) LUC. *Hipp.* 6.

διακόλλημα -ατος, τό [διακολλάω] **infarction** EUP. 445.

διᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀκολουθέω] **to follow** SEXT. *S.* 7.275 (*v.l.*).

διακολυμβάω, *contr.* [διά, κολυμβάω] **to dive, swim across:** τὸν Τίβεριν the Tiber DIOD. 14.116.4 | πρός τινα toward s.o. POL. 5.46.8; εἴς τι toward sthg. VT *1Macc.* 9.48 *etc.*

διακομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [διακομίζω] **transport, ferry**: ἐς τὴν νῆσον to the island THUC. 3.76 POL. 3.45.6, 4.10.4 • *Dor.* -ῐδά.

διακομίζω [διά, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to transport, ferry** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.31.2 THUC. 3.75.5 *etc.* || **to restore, revive** HP. *Morb.* 2.51 ❷ *mid.* **to transport** (*for oneself*), **bring back**: παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας children and women THUC. 1.89.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be transported** THUC. 1.136.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 905b *etc.* | *intrans.* ὁ δὲ διακομιζόμενος αἰεί as each one passed (*from the other side*) THUC. 3.23.2; διεκομίσθησαν they were repatriated (*from Sicily*) AND. 3.30.

διακομιστής -οῦ, ὁ [διακομίζω] **bearer, messenger** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 47.4, *al.* SYN. *epist.* 8 *etc.*

διάκομμα -ατος, τό [διακόπτω] **cut, scar, wound** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.15 *etc.*

διακομπάζω [διά, κομπάζω] **to take turns boasting**: *in aor.* πολλὰ δὴ διεκόμπασας σὺ κἀγώ we've made a contest of talking big, you and I ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1248 (*v.l.* -όμισας).

διακομπέω, *contr.* [διά, κομπέω] **to boast, glory** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *fr.* 157 (*pres. ptc.* -έων) POSID. 247 (*impf. 3. pl.* -εκόμπουν).

διακονέστερος *compar., see* διάκονος.

διᾱκονέω, *contr.* [διάκονος] *impf.* ἐδιακόνουν, *later* διηκόνουν, *mid. pass.* διηκονούμην || *fut.* διακονήσω, *mid.* διακονήσομαι || *later aor.* διηκόνησα, *mid.* διηκονησάμην || *pf.* δεδιακόνηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδιακόνημαι || *aor. Att. pass.* ἐδιακονήθην || *fut. pf.* δεδιακονήσομαι IOS. *A.I.* 18.293 ❶ *act.* **to serve, be a servant** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1323 | ▸ δ. τινι to be s.o.'s servant DEMOSTH. 19.69 *etc.* | παρά τινι for s.o. POSIDIP. 2.2 | ▸ πρός τι in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 371d | ▸ *with acc.* δ. διακονικὰ ἔργα to do servants' work ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333a 8 | *subst. ptc.* ἡ διακονοῦσα the handmaid PLUT. *QConv.* 628c || **to perform as service, procure** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. HDT. 4.154.3 PLAT. *Pol.* 290a || **to come to help** (*with services or provisions*) ▸ τινι s.o. NT *Luke* 8.3 HLD. 7.9.4 *etc.* || *eccl.* **to be a deacon** NT *1Tim.* 3.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be a servant, serve, render service** SOPH. *Ph.* 287 | αὑτῷ to oneself ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1017 | ▸ τί τινι in sthg. to s.o. LUC. *Asin.* 53 *etc.* | διακονοῦντές τε καὶ διακονούμενοι ἑαυτοῖς rendering service to others and to oneself PLAT. *Leg.* 763a || **to serve oneself**: τι with sthg. ACH. 3.10.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be served, be furnished** *or* **procured** DEMOSTH. 50.2 (*aor. pass.*) IOS. *A.I.* 18.194 (*fut. mid.*) *etc.*; τῶν δὲ καλῶς δεδιακονημένων ... χάριν ὑμᾶς ἔχειν that you are recognized for good services rendered DEMOSTH. 51.7; οὐκ ἦλθεν διακονηθῆναι ἀλλὰ διακονῆσαι he did not come to be served, but to serve NT *Matt.* 20.28 • *Ion.* διηκ- || *aor. 3. sg.* ἐδιηκόνησεν CYR.[4] *VIoHesych.* p. 222.7.

διᾱκόνημα -ατος, τό [διακονέω] **servants' work, service** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e *etc.* | **instrument** HLD. 7.16.1 || *pl.* **utensils, tools** (*for serving*) ATH. 6.274b.

διακόνησις -εως, ἡ [διακονέω] **rendering of service** PLAT. *Leg.* 633c.

διακονητής -οῦ, ὁ [διακονέω] **slave, servant, aide** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 138, APPATR. 65.104A, *al. etc.*

διακονητικός -ή -όν [διακονέω] **concerning service** AL. *An.* 59.14.

διᾱκονία -ας, ἡ [διάκονος] **serving, service** THUC. 1.133.1 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 371c AESCHN. 3.13 *etc.* || **fulfillment, execution** (*of tasks and sim.*) DEMOSTH. 18.206 NT *Acts* 6.4 || *collect.* **service, serving personnel** POL. 15.25.21 *etc.* || *pl.* **utensils, tools** (*for serving*) MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208b) || *eccl.* **service** *or* **office of a deacon, diaconate** NT *Rev.* 2.19, *al.* CAP. 8.18.14 *etc.*

διᾱκονικός -ή -όν [διάκονος] **of a servant, servile, serviceable** PLAT. *Gorg.* 517b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259b 23, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ διακονική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of serving** PLAT. *Pol.* 299d || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* διακονικῶς **servilely, serviceably** SOR. 2.11.4 *etc.* || **as a slave** MEN. *fr.* 110.1.

διᾱκονίομαι [διά, κονίω] **to be dusty, roll in the dust**, *of a horse* HP. *epist.* 27 || *extens.* **to prepare for competition** PLUT. *Sollert.* 970f.

διακόνιον -ου, τό [*see* διάκονος?] *a type of flatbread* PHERECR. 167.2.

διακόνισσα -ης, ἡ [διάκονος] *eccl.* **deaconess** COD. *Iust.* 1.2.13, *al.*

διᾱκονος -ον [κονία?] A *adj.* **servile**: ἐπιστήμη δ. servile science PLAT. *Pol.* 290c B *usu. subst.* ὁ διάκονος **servant** HDT. 4.71.4, *al. etc.*; ὁ ἐπὶ τούτων δ. the attendant in charge of this CHARIT. 6.9.7 | **messenger** AESCHL. *Pr.* 942 SOPH. *Ph.* 497 *etc.* | **accomplice** HLD. 6.2.3 | *eccl.* **deacon** NT *1Tim.* 3.8 CAP. 8.22.4 *etc.* || *fem.* ἡ διάκονος **servant** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1116 DEMOSTH. 24.197 | *eccl.* **deaconess** NT *Rom.* 16.1 CAP. 2.26.6 *etc.* || *compar.* διακονέστερος L. *Sud. etc.* • *Ion.* διήκονος.

διακοντίζομαι [διά, ἀκοντίζω] **to compete at javelin-throwing** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 | ▸ τινι with s.o. THPHR. *Ch.* 27.13 || **to launch missiles** IOS. *B.I.* 4.200, 5.312.

διακόντωσις -εως, ἡ AEL. *N.A.* 12.43, *see* κόντωσις.

διακοπή -ῆς, ἡ [διακόπτω] A **cut, scar, wound** (*deep*) HP. *V.C.* 7, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 19.9, *Br.* 20.4 *etc.* B **narrow passage** VT *Job* 28.4, *al. etc.* | **gap, canal** (*of an isthmus*) STRAB. 1.3.18 (*pl.*) *etc.* C *fig.* **breach, rupture, quarrel** VT *Judg.* 21.15 *etc.* | **separation, divorce** VT (Sym.) *Deut.* 24.3 || **divergence, discrepancy** (*between the Evangelists*) ORIG. *Io.* 6.2.11, *al. etc.* D *rhet.* **confutation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.11, *al.* E *gramm.* **tmesis** CHARIS. p. 275.

διάκοπος -ου, ὁ [διακόπτω] **split, crack** *PIAND.* 139.20 (II[CE]) *etc.* || ὁ δ. (λόγος) (magic) formula to provoke separation (of spouses) *PPGM* 7.429.

διάκοπρος -ον [διά, κόπρος] **spattered with dung, fertilized** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.3.

διακοπτέον [διακόπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cut** *or* **shorten** PLUT. *Praec.* 819a.

διακοπτικός -ή -όν [διακόπτω] **capable of cutting, trimming** *or* **suppressing** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.11.96.2, *al.*

διακόπτω [διά, κόπτω] *impf.* διέκοπτον, *mid. pass.* διεκοπτόμην || *fut.* διακόψω || *aor.* διέκοψα || *pf.* διακέκοφα, *mid. pass.* διακέκομμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διεκεκόμμην || *aor*[1]. *pass.* διεκόπην || *fut. pass.* διακοπήσομαι *and* διακοφθήσομαι SCH. IL. 2.417 ❶ *act.* **to cut** (*deeply*), **break, split** (*in two*), **slash** THUC. 2.4.4 XEN. *An.* 7.1.17 *etc.*; ὡς διακόπτειν ὅτῳ ἐντυγχάνοιεν ready to break in pieces whatever they encountered XEN. *An.* 1.8.10; διακέκομμαι τὸ στόμα my mouth has been split MEN. *Sam.* 679 | **to make a hole, open a passage** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. VT *2Kgs.* 3.26 || *milit.* **to break through, cut down** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.23, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 1.8.10 (*ranks*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 7.10 (*phalanxes*); δ. τὰς πύλας to break through the gates VT *2Macc.* 10.36 | **to destroy, devastate** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. VT *Jdt.* 2.23 || *fig.* **to break, interrupt** POL. 1.69.5, *al.* (*negotiations, pacts and sim.*) AEL. *N.A.* 3.37 (*sleep*) PLUT. *Fl.* 9.11 (*war*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be cut, be wounded** *or* **scarred** HP. *Aph.* 6.18, *al.* POL. 2.30.7 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be interrupted** *or* **blocked** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 9 GAL. 8.459 (*pulse*) *etc.* || *rhet.* **to be confuted** PHILOD. *Sign.* 11.31 • *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* διακεκόφαται.

διακόρευσις -εως, ἡ [διακορεύω] SOR. 1.25.1 (*v.l.*), *al., see* διακόρησις.

διακορεύω [διά, κορεύομαι] **to deflower** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 480 LUC. *DMer.* 11.2 ARTEMID. 1.65 *etc.*

διακορέω, *contr.* [διά, κορέω 2] *act.* **to deflower** LUC. *Tox.* 25 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be deflowered** AEL. *N.A.* 11.16.

διακορής -ές [διάκορος] **sated, satisfied** PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.10 | *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 629b *etc.*

διακόρησις -εως, ἡ [διακορέω] **defloration** IOS. *A.I.* 7.170 (*dub.*) SOR. 1.33.6 *etc.*

διακορκορῠγέω, *contr.* [διά, κορκορυγέω] **to rumble** (*the stomach*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 387 (*aor.* διεκορκορύγγησεν).

διάκορος -ον [διά, κόρος] **sated, saturated** HDT. 3.117.6 (*with rain*) PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 995f (*body*) *etc.*; διάκοροι ἀλλήλων sated with one another XEN. *Lac.* 1.5 • *adv.* διακόρως **to repleteness, immoderately** DCASS. 68.7.4 (*to drink*).

Δῖακός -ή -όν **of the Dioi** (*tribe*) THUC. 7.27.1.

διακοσιάκις [διακόσιοι] *adv.* **two hundred times** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.11).

διᾱκόσιοι -αι -α [δίς, *see* ἑκατόν] **two hundred** HDT. 1.32.3, *al. etc.* | *sg.* διακοσίαν ἵππον two hundred horsemen THUC. 1.62.3 • *Ion.* διηκ- | *also* διακάσιοι.

διακοσιοκαιτεσσαρακοντάχους -ουν [διακόσιοι, καί, τεσσαράκοντα, χοῦς] **two hundred and forty times as much** STRAB. 17.3.11.

διακοσιοντάκις *adv.* AL. *in Top.* 586.8, *see* διακοσιάκις.

διακοσιοντάχους -ουν [διακόσιοι, χοῦς] **two hundred times as much** STRAB. 15.3.11.

διᾱκοσιοστός -ή -όν [διακόσιοι] **two hundredth** DION. 8.83.1 IOS. *A.I.* 1.83 *etc.*

διακοσκῐνεύω [διά, κοσκινεύω] **to sift**; *pass.* **to be explored** GAL. 10.355 (*corr.*).

διακοσμέω, *contr.* [διάκοσμος] ❶ *act.* **to set in order, dispose, arrange, organize** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.476 HDT. 1.100.1, 7.161.3 THUC. 1.20.2, *al. etc.* || **to adorn** CROB. 10 THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 1.31.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to set in order, rearrange** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 22.457 HP. *Vict.* 1.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be arranged** *or* **ordered** IL. 2.655 (*in tmesis*) *etc.*; ἐς δεκάδας διακοσμηθεῖμεν we were arranged in groups of ten IL. 2.126 | *Stoic philos.* **to be put back in order** *or* **reintegrated**, *of the world* STOIC. 2.184.36 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.19.1) *etc.* || *later* **to be adorned** PHILUM. *Ven.* 21.1; τινι by *or* with sthg. VT *2Macc.* 3.25.

διακόσμησις -εως, ἡ [διακοσμέω] **disposition, organization** PLAT. *Symp.* 209a, *al.* POL. 2.31.6 *etc.* || *philos.* **order** (*of the world*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986a 6 PLUT. *Per.* 4.6 *etc.* | *Stoic* **reordering, reintegration** (*of the world*) ZEN.[1] 1.28.16 (STOB. 1.17.3) *etc.* || **category, class** PROCL. *Theol.* 144 *etc.* || **embellishment, decoration** VT *2Macc.* 2.29.

διακοσμητικός -ή -όν [διακοσμέω] **ordinal** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 10.6.

διακοσμιος -ον [διά, κόσμος] **spread throughout the cosmos** SIMP. *in An.* 28.3.

διάκοσμος -ου, ὁ [διά, κόσμος] **disposition, ordering** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 16, *al.* DIOG. 9.46 *etc.* || **battle order** THUC. 4.93.5 || **catalogue** (*of ships, in* IL. 2) STRAB. 12.3.5 *etc.*

διακουστής -οῦ, ὁ [διακούω] **listener** *PPGM* 12.220.

διακουφίζω [διά, κουφίζω] **to cheer up, be relieved** (*at times*) HP. *Epid.* 1.7 || **to alleviate**, *with acc.* RUF. (ORIB. 45.30.69).

διακούω [διά, ἀκούω] A **to listen, hear** (*right to the end*) ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 11.1, *al. etc.* || **to hear said, learn** ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. THEOP.[1]

253 *etc.* | ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Parm.* 126c POL. 6.58.8, *al.* | διήκουε περὶ τῶν ἐνεστώτων he listened to the urgent news (*communicated by the ambassadors*) POL. 3.15.4 [B] *extens.* **to learn**: τὰ γεωμετρικὰ Ἀρχύτα geometry from Archytas DIOG. 8.86 | **to be a disciple**: τινος of s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 4.1.

διάκοψις -εως, ἡ [διακόπτω] **cutting** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 (*pl.*).

διακραδαίνω [διά, κραδαίνω] **to shake** (*violently*) TIMOTH. 791.24.

διακράζω [διά, κράζω] **to shout** (*in competition*), **clamor**, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 306 (*pf. ptc.* -κεκραγότες); τινὶ διακεκραγέναι to have a shouting contest with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1403 || **to cry, proclaim** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.150A, *al.*

διακραν- *Dor. see* διακρην-.

διάκρασις -εως, ἡ [διά, κράσις] **mixture** AN. *Lond.* 14.23 [ARCHYT.] 43.18 (STOB. 2.31.120.68.)

διακρᾰτέω, *contr.* [διά, κρατέω] ❶ *act.* **to hold firm, retain, hold, control** ▸ τι sthg. PHYLAR. 25 (*weapons*) DION. 1.79.12 (*territory*) *etc.* | *fig.* διεκράτησεν αὐτὸν τὴν ἑορτήν he stayed alive until the festival DIOG. 9.43 || **to control, govern, direct** METH. *Symp.* 8.14.39, *al. etc.* || **to maintain, preserve** METH. *Res.* 1.61.3 IO. *HMt* 7.237B *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be held** *or* **sustained** *or* **retained** DIOSC.[2] 2.152 APP. 14.8 ATH. 11.492 *etc.*

διακράτημα -ατος, τό [διακρατέω] **that which is held** (*together*) SEC. 1 || *medic.* **remedy to be retained** (*in the mouth*) GAL. 12.268.

διακράτησις -εως, ἡ [διακρατέω] **hold** *or* **retaining** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9 *etc.* || *medic.* **retention** SOR. 1.36.5 *etc.*

διακρατητέον [διακρατέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hold** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.176) PAEG. 3.9.3.

διακρατητικός -ή -όν [διακρατέω] **suitable for holding** SEXT. *S.* 9.72.

διακρατυντικός -ή -όν [διακρατύνω] **confirming, consolidating** DIOSC.[1] 1.30.

διακρατύνω [διά, κρατύνω] **to reinforce**: *pass. meaning in pf. ptc. mid.* διακεκρατυσμένος consolidated SOR. 1.46.8 (*corr.*).

διακρέκω [διά, κρέκω] **to make resound** (*the strings*), **to sound**: χέλυν the lyre LEON. (AP 16.307.5).

διακρημνίζω [διά, κρημνίζω] **to hurry** IOS. *B.I.* 1.57 (*fut. inf.* -κρημνιεῖν: *v.l.*).

διακρηνάω *or* διακρηνόω [διά, κρήνη] *in Dor. aor.* διεκρανάσατε (*v.l.* -ώσατε) you made spring THEOCR. 7.154.

Διάκρια -ων, τά **Diakria**, *mountain range in Euboea* LYC. 375 *etc.*

διακριβάζομαι [διά, ἀκριβής] **to observe with diligence, be perfectly observant** (*of laws*) VT *Sir.* 51.19.

διακρῐ́βεια -ας, ἡ [διακριβάζομαι] **perfect observance** (*of laws*) VT *1Kgs.* 11.33.

διακριβεύω **to plan** *or* **determine exactly** HEPH.[1] 2.11.120.

διακριβολογέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀκριβολογέομαι] **to examine thoroughly, investigate** PLAT. *Soph.* 235e *etc.*

διακρῐβόω, *contr.* [διά, ἀκριβόω] ❶ *act.* **to execute to perfection, represent well** ▸ *with acc.* SIM. (AP 16.204.1) || **to examine thoroughly, discuss in great detail** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.27 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 23, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to examine minutely** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 184d | ▸ περί τινος δ. to make an in-depth examination of sthg. ISOCR. 4.18 || **to carry out** HLD. 7.7.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be followed** *or* **carried out to perfection, be perfect** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 6 ATH. 12.511d *etc.* || **to be examined thoroughly** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366a 21 *etc.*

διακρῐβωσις -εως, ἡ [διακριβόω] **accurate inquiry** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.1.

διακριβωτέον [διακριβόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to examine in depth** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.9.

διακρῐδά *adv.* OPP.[1] 2.496, *see* διακρῐδόν.

διακρῐδόν [διακρίνω] *adv.* **above all, particularly** IL. 12.103, 15.108 HDT. 4.53.2 *etc.* || **minutely, precisely** AP. 4.721 NIC. *Th.* 955 *etc.* || **distinctly, separately** AP. 1.567, *al.* APP. 17.9; διακριδὸν δ' ἠσκημένη κόμη hair combed in a parting LUC. *Am.* 3 *etc.*

διακρῑ́νω [διά, κρίνω] *impf.* διέκρινον, *mid. pass.* διεκρινόμην || *fut.* διακρινῶ, *mid.* διακρινοῦμαι || *aor.* διέκρινα, *mid.* διεκρινάμην || *pf.* διακέκρικα, *mid.* διακέκριμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διεκεκρίμην || *aor. pass.* διεκρίθην *and epic* διεκρίνθην || *fut. pass.* διακριθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to separate, disconnect, divide** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.179 HDT. 8.114.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 388b *etc.* | περὶ δὲ πάξαις Ἄλτιν ... διέκρινε he marked off the territory of Altis with stakes PIND. *O.* 10.46 || **to distinguish, discern** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 8.195 HDT. 3.39.4 *etc.* | ἄστρων διακρίνει φάη (the moon) distinguishes (itself), *i.e.* is superior in splendor to the stars BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.28 [B] **to decide, judge**: ὀρθᾷ φρενί with an upright mind PIND. *O.* 8.24 | ▸ τι sthg. (*trials and sim.*) HDT. 1.11.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 719 | ▸ *with* εἰ if HDT. 7.54.3 || *extens.* **to judge, interpret**, *dreams and sim.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 90 *etc.* || *medic.* **to determine the critical phase** (*of a fever*) HP. *Coac.* 137 | **to have a crisis**, *of disease* HP. *Morb.* 2.71 || *later* **to consult** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.148 (*doctors*) | *rar.* **to hesitate**: μηδὲν διακρίναντα with no hesitation NT *Acts* 11.12 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to separate, distinguish**: τὰς ἡδονάς the pleasures PLAT. *Phil.* 52c (*pf. mid.* διακεκρίμεθα) [B] **to decide, judge** ▸ τι sthg. HES. *Op.* 35 PLAT. *Phil.* 46b; διακρινώμεθ' Ἄρῃ let us decide it with weapons THEOCR. 22.175 | ▸ *with* ὅπως how DEMOSTH. 32.28 || *later* μηδὲν διακρινόμενος with no hesitation NT *Acts* 10.20 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be separated, disconnected, divided** IL. 3.98, *al.* OD. 18.149 (*fut. mid.*) THUC. 1.105.6 *etc.* (*usu. of fighters*) || **to be distinct** BACCHYL. *fr.* 34.1 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διακεκριμέναι); διεκέκριτο οὐδὲν ἔτι no further distinction was made THUC. 1.49.7 || *philos.* **to be analyzed** ANAXAG. B 12 PLAT. *Phaed.* 71b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 28 *etc.* [B] **to be decided** *or* **judged, reach a decision** *or* **conclusion** IL. 20.212 HDT. 7.206.2 THUC. 5.79.4 *etc.*; πρὸς τοὺς ... ἀρίστους ... μάχῃ διακριθῆναι to come to decisive battle against the strongest men HDT. 9.58.2; ὅπλοις ἢ λόγοις διακρίνεσθαι to reach a decision with weapons or with words DEMOSTH. 12.17; διακριθῆναι περὶ τῶν ὅλων to give decisive battle POL. 3.111.2; τούτων διακριθέντων when these things were resolved HLD. 7.26.6 | *analog.* ▸ δ. πρός τινα περί τινος to measure oneself against s.o. in deciding sthg. VT *Joel* 3.2 || **to be scrutinized** HLD. 1.14.1 (*ballots*) || *later* **to doubt, hesitate** NT *Rom.* 4.20 (*aor. pass.*); μὴ διακριθῆτε do not hesitate NT *Matt.* 21.21 • -κρῐ-; *only pres. and aor*^{s}. -κρῑ-. || *Ion. fut. inf.* διακρινέεσθαι || *aor. ptc. mid.* διακρινησάμενος THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp.* (*PG* 82.204B) || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* διακεκρίδαται DCASS. 42.5.7 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διακέκριτο IOS. *A.I.* 19.86 LONG. 4.2.5 || *aor. pass.* ἐδιακρίθη ZOS.[1] 2.122.4 | *epic inf.* διακρινθήμεναι IL. 3.98 | *ptc.* διακρινηθείς GREG.[1] (*PG* 45.225B).

Διάκριοι -ων, οἱ **Diakrioi** (*proper.* = mountain-dwellers), *political party at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1223 *etc.*

διακρῐσις -εως, ἡ [διακρίνω] [A] **separation, dissociation, dissolution, deconstruction** EMPED. B 58 ANAXAG. B 10 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 3, *al. etc.*; διακρίσεις καὶ συγκρίσεις principles of dissociation and association PLAT. *Soph.* 243b || **distinction, discrimination** NT *Heb.* 5.14, *al. etc.* | **division** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.58 *etc.* || **distance, interval** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 (*between the eyes of a dog*) || *medic.* **detachment** (*of a tumor*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.10) | **secretion** (*of urine*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.1 *etc.* | *a bandage* GAL. 18(1).777 [B] **decision, judgment** PLAT. *Leg.* 765a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.27 NT *Rom.* 14.1 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *analog.* **contest** (*with weapons*), **struggle, dispute** POL. 18.28.3, 35.1.5 EPIC. 2.78.7 ARAT. 109 || *extens.* **interpretation** (*of dreams and sim.*) PAUS. 1.34.5 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 93 [C] *medic.* **judgment, diagnosis** SOR. 3.23.1 | **crisis** (*of disease*) HP. *Genit.* 3 (*pl.*) || *later* **doubt, hesitation** BAS. *Hom.* 51.2 *etc.*

διακρῐτέος -α -ον [διακρίνω] *verb. adj.* **to be separated** *or* **distinguished** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 33 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to separate** *or* **distinguish** DIOSC.[2] 5.106 SOR. 4.40.2 *etc.* | **it is necessary to decide** THUC. 1.86.3 (*pl.* -έα) DIOG. 9.92.

1. διακριτής -ές [διακρίνω] **one who distinguishes, who knows how to discern**, *with gen.* EPIPH. *Anc.* 76.6.

2. διακριτής -οῦ, ὁ [διακρίνω] **reviser of taxes** *P*GISS. 58.2.11 (II^{CE}).

διακριτικός -ή -όν [διακρίνω] **separative, dissociative, penetrating** PLAT. *Tim.* 67e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1057b 8 *etc.*; ἡ συγκριτικὴ τε καὶ διακριτικὴ art of associating and separating PLAT. *Pol.* 282b || **suitable to be distinguished, distinctive** PLAT. *Crat.* 388c LUC. *Herm.* 69 *etc.* | **one who knows how to distinguish, who is capable of discerning**, *with gen.* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.36.5 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ διακριτικόν **capacity for discerning** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 2.39 | **interpretative faculty** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 8 | **hesitation, doubt** IO. *HPhil.* 11.258C ♦ *adv.* διακριτικῶς **in a divisive manner, separately** DEMOCR. B 164 *etc.*

διακριτικότης -ητος, ἡ [διακριτικός] **separative power, capacity to distinguish** PROCL.[1] *in Parm.* P. 793.

διάκρῐτος -ον [διακρίνω] **separate, distinct, choice, excellent** THEOCR. 22.163 OPP. 3.441 *etc.*

Διάκρῐτος -ου, ὁ **Diakritos**, *male name* THUC. 2.12.1 *etc.*

διακροβολίζομαι [διά, ἀκροβολίζω] **to engage in a skirmish** IOS. *B.I.* 4.396 *etc.*

διακροβολισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διακροβολίζομαι] **skirmish** STRAB. 3.3.7.

διάκροκος -ον [διά, κρόκος] **containing saffron** (*drug*) GAL. 12.608.

διακροτέω, *contr.* [διά, κροτέω] **to break down** (*into elements*) PLAT. *Crat.* 421c | τῶν πεδῶν τοὺς κρίκους διακροτῆσαι to decompose (*i.e.* break) the links of the fetters PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304b || *sex.* **to fuck** EUR. *Cycl.* 180.

διάκρουσις -εως, ἡ [διακρούω] **deferment, postponement** DEMOSTH. 54.27 || **delay, means of escape** PLUT. *Cor.* 19.1, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ διακρούσει μόνῃ τῇ ἐμῇ only by keeping me distant HLD. 7.28.6.

διακρουστικός -ή -όν [διακρούω] **overthrowing**: *fig.* δ. ἀποριῶν resolving doubts CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.156.3 || **expressing subterfuge** *or* **cunning**, *of verbs* AP.[7] *Synt.* 284.20.

διακρούω [διά, κρούω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to beat, strike**: *fig.* τὴν φερομένην ταύτην οὐσίαν διακρούοντα

εἴτε ὑγιὲς εἴτε σαθρὸν φθέγγεται touching on this elusive substance to see whether it rings healthy or rotten PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d [B] **to break, crack** ▸ τι sthg. PAUS. 4.17.1 (*v.l.*) DION. *Comp.* 22.39 (*fig.*) || **to break down:** ἑαυτὸν διέκρουεν ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι he impeded himself in his affairs PLUT. *Profect.* 80d [C] *intrans.* **to get away, escape** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.18.24) ❷ *mid.* **to remove** (*from oneself*), **get rid of, push away** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.168.4 PLUT. *Nic.* 6.2 *etc.* || **to avoid, elude, escape** DEMOSTH. 19.33 (*time*), 34.13 (*creditors*) SOR. 1.58.4 (*argument*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 41.8 (*difficulty*) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἐὰν διακρούσηται if he makes a fool of you DEMOSTH. 21.201 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be beaten** *or* **struck:** διακρουόμεναι μὴ σαθρὸν ἀποφθέγγωνται (vases) struck to see if they sound cracked LUC. *Paras.* 4 [B] **to be beaten** *or* **embedded,** *of wedges* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.4 (*aor. pass.*) [C] **to be eluded:** διακρουσθῆναι τῆς τιμωρίας to be deprived of the ability to punish DEMOSTH. 24.132.

διακρύπτω [διά, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to hide** (*completely*) DIOG. 4.16 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 6.209.

διακτενίζω [διά, κτενίζω] **to comb well:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διεκτενισμένα μειράκια well-groomed girls PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.

διακτενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διακτενίζω] **elaborate combing** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.16.2.

διακτορία -ας, ἡ [διάκτορος] **role** *or* **job of a messenger** IUL.[2] (AP 6.68.8) *etc.*

Διακτορίδης -εω, ὁ **Diaktorides,** *male name* HDT. 6.71.2, 6.127.4 *etc.*

διάκτορος -ον **messenger, guide,** *usu. subst.* ὁ διάκτορος IL. 2.103, *al.* (*of Hermes*) OD. 5.94 (*of Hermes*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.161.1: *of an eagle*) NONN. *D.* 30.250 (*of Athena*), *al.* LUC. *Alex.* 33 (*of a poet*) *etc.* | *neut.* διάκτορα δηιοτῆτος ἔγχεα the spears, messengers (*i.e.* bearers) of slaughter NONN. *D.* 39.82 || **aiding, assisting** NONN. *Ev.* 6.46, *al.*

διακτῡπέω, *contr.* [διά, κτυπέω] **to make noise** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.509C.

διάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ BIAN. (AP 10.101.3), *see* διάκτορος.

διακῡβερνάω, *contr.* [διά, κυβερνάω] ❶ *act.* **to pilot, direct, guide** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 42e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859a 18 PLUT. *QConv.* 712b, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be directed** *or* **piloted** *or* **guided** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.3.

διακυβέρνησις -εως, ἡ [διακυβερνάω] **direction, guidance** METH. *Res.* 2.10.4 *etc.*

διακυβερνητικός -όν [διακυβερνάω] **directing, guiding** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.25.3 (*wisdom*).

διακῡβεύω [διά, κυβεύω] **to play dice** PLUT. *Sanit.* 128a | ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Rom.* 5.1 | *fig.*: περὶ τῆς βασιλείας καὶ τοῦ σώματος δ. to put the kingdom and his life at risk PLUT. *Adul.* 70e.

διακῡκάω, *contr.* [διά, κυκάω] *act.* **to mix up, disturb, confuse** DEMOSTH. 18.111 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be confused** AGATH. 4.17.7.

διακῡλινδέω, *contr.* [διά, κυλινδέω] **to roll** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 26 ARISTAEN. 1.10 (*aor. 2. sg.* διεκύλισας).

διακῡμαίνω [διά, κυμαίνω] **to agitate, make turbulent with storms** (*the sea*) LUC. *DMar.* 15.4; ὁ δὲ Ζέφυρος τὸν Ἀδρίαν διακυμαινέτω Zephyros upsets the Adriatic LUC. *Icar.* 26.

διακυμβαλίζω [διά, κυμβαλίζω] **to resound** (*like cymbals*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.16.

διακῡνοφθαλμίζομαι [διά, κυνοφθαλμίζομαι] **to look at grimly** COM. 187.

διακύπτω [διά, κύπτω] **to bend to look, peep, look out** HDT. 3.145.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 78, *al.* VT *Judg.* 5.28, *Reg.* 2.24.20, *al. etc.* || **to watch** *or* **be interested in:** πρός τινα s.o. THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 34.7 (149r), *al. etc.* || **to observe attentively** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.455A.

διακῡρίττομαι [διά, κυρίσσω] **to lock horns** ▸ τινι with s.o. SYN. *Opusc.* 5.13 (*fig.*) HSCH. • *only pres.*

διακῡρόω, *contr.* [διά, κυρόω] **to ratify** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 62.

διακυσοσαλεύω [διά, κυσός, σαλεύω] **to bugger** COM. 1105.96.

διακωδωνίζω [διά, κωδωνίζω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to sound by beating:** διακωδωνίσας τὸ συμπόσιον filling the dining room with resonant sounds PLUT. *QConv.* 704d | *fig.* **to try out, test, interrogate** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.167 IAMBL. 70.6; ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 19.262 [B] **to dismiss at the sound of a bell** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27.5 [C] **to spread the story, divulge** STRAB. 2.3.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be tried** *or* **tested** LYS. *fr.* 116 *etc.*

διακωθωνίζομαι [διά, κωθωνίζομαι] *pass.* **to be inebriated** *or* **drunk:** διακωθωνιζομένη drunken woman GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.96.

διακώλῡμα -ατος, τό [διακωλύω] **impediment, obstacle** PLAT. *Leg.* 807d.

διακώλῡσις -εως, ἡ [διακωλύω] **hindrance, impediment** PLAT. *Rp.* 469e ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 22.

διακωλυτέον [διακωλύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to prevent** PLAT. *Rp.* 401b.

διακωλῡτής -οῦ, ὁ [διακωλύω] **hinderer,** obstructer HDT. 6.56 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a.

διακωλυτικός -ή -όν [διακωλύω] **suitable to impede, preventative** PLAT. *Pol.* 280d *etc.*

διακωλῡ́ω [διά, κωλύω] ❶ *act.* **to impede, obstruct** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.130.1, *al.* NT *Matt.* 3.14 | ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1771 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινα sthg. for s.o. *or* s.o. from doing sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 315d DIOD. 20.79.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.*: τὰ διακωλύοντα ταῦτα μὴ ποιεῖν the considerations that prevent us from doing this HDT. 8.144.2 | ▸ *without* μή: σε λιταὶ διακωλύσουσ' ὀρφανὸν εἶναι your prayers will prevent you from being bereft EUR. *Hec.* 148; διακωλύων πολλὰ ἄδικα ... γίγνεσθαι preventing many injustices from taking place PLAT. *Ap.* 31e ❷ *pass.* **to be prevented** *or* **obstructed** THUC. 1.101.2, 7.18.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with neut. pron.* ἅ ... διεκωλύθη which he was prevented from doing DEMOSTH. 18.60 | ▸ *with inf.* διακωλυθεὶς τοῦ σκοποῦ τυχεῖν having been prevented from reaching his goal ANTIPHO 3.2.7.

διακωμῳδέω, *contr.* [διά, κωμῳδέω] **to ridicule** PLAT. *Gorg.* 462e ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 6 *etc.*

διάκων -ωνος, ὁ *PBGU 597.4 (I[CE]), *see* διάκονος.

διακωνέω, *contr.* [διά, κῶνος] **to smear with tar** HSCH.

διακωχή -ῆς, ἡ *see* διοκωχή.

διαλᾰβή -ῆς, ἡ [διαλαμβάνω] **catching s.o. in the act** DION. 20.11.2.

διαλαγχάνω [διά, λαγχάνω] *impf.* διελάγχανον || *aor*[t]. διέλᾰχον || *pf.* διείληχα [A] **to divide by lot** HDT. 4.68.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.1 *etc.* | διαλαχόντες having divided up the tasks ACH. 2.10.2 || **to tear, break, crush** EUR. *Bac.* 1291, *Ph.* 68 || **to allocate, distribute** PROCL.[1] *B.* 8.18.20 [B] **to obtain by lot** DION. 3.48.2 ACH. 1.5.1 *etc.*

διαλαιμοτομέομαι, *contr.* [διά, λαιμοτομέω] **to have one's throat cut** *or* **be slaughtered** MNESIM. 4.16.

διαλᾰκέω, *contr.* [διά, ληκέω] **to crack, burst** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 410 (*aor. ptc. fem.* διαλακήσασα).

διαλακτίζω [διά, λακτίζω] **to kick, push back** PLUT. *QConv.* 648b *etc.*; ποσὶν διελάκτισε χλαῖναν he kicked back the blanket with his feet THEOCR. 24.25.

διαλᾰλέω, *contr.* [διά, λαλέω] ❶ *act.* **to converse, chatter** ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. POL. 1.85.2 | ἐν αὑτῇ within herself PLUT. *Coniug.* 141d | διαλαλήσωμέν τί σοι let us talk with you a little EUR. *Cycl.* 175 || **to talk, discuss:** ἐν αὑτοῖς διαλαλοῦντας ὑπὲρ τῶν προειρημένων discussing among themselves what had been said before POL. 9.32.1 | ▸ *with interrog.* διελάλουν πρὸς ἀλλήλους τί ἂν ποιήσαιεν τῷ Ἰησοῦ they were discussing among themselves what they would do to Jesus NT *Luke* 6.11 || **to recount** ▸ τι sthg. CHARIT. 6.1.5 ❷ *pass.* διελαλεῖτο πάντα τὰ ῥήματα ταῦτα there was talk about all these sayings NT *Luke* 1.65.

διαλαλητός -ή -όν [διαλαλέω] **widely discussed, on everyone's lips** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.849A *etc.*

διαλαλία -ας, ἡ [διαλαλέω] **verbal order** LYD. *Mag.* 3.67 || **proclamation** (*Lat.* interlocutio) IUST. *Nov.* 126.1, *al.* || **discourse** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.73.1.

διαλαμβάνω [διά, λαμβάνω] *impf.* διελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* διελαμβανόμην || *fut.* διαλήψομαι, *later* διαλήμψομαι || *aor*[t]. διέλᾰβον || *pf.* διείληφα, *mid. pass.* διείλημμαι || *aor. pass.* διελήφθην || *fut. pass.* διαληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) [A] **to take, receive** (*on one's own account*) ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.1 LYS. 12.8 || **to seize, hold** HDT. 4.94.2 PLUT. *Ant.* 33.7 *etc.* | **to squeeze in the middle:** βρόχῳ with a strap GAL. 2.634, *al.* | **to take possession** ▸ τινος of sthg. EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.9, *al. etc.* || **to arrest** HDT. 1.114 PLAT. *Rp.* 615e || *fig.* **to embrace, comprehend** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.6 *etc.* [B] **to separate, divide, distinguish** HDT. 1.190.1 (*a river*) ISOCR. 4.16 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 11 (*people*), *al. etc.* | *extens.* **to determine, define** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 15.5.2 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 30.9.2 || **to mark** *or* **sign at intervals:** τὰ δὲ μεταξύ ... διαστήματα φυλακαῖς διέλαβον they marked with guardposts (*i.e.* they fortified) the intervening space POL. 1.18.4; τὰ δὲ μεταξὺ τῶν στρατοπέδων τάφρῳ καὶ διπλῷ χάρακι διαλαβών having marked (*i.e.* blocked) the space between encampments with a ditch and a double palisade POL. 5.99.9 || **to interrupt** *or* **pause** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880b 22; διαλαβεῖν λέγοντα (one should) pause (*i.e.* point out a change of phrase) in speaking PLAT. *Prot.* 346e | ▸ *abs.* διαλαβών at intervals HP. *Mul.* 1.68 | **to interrupt, intervene** METH. *Res.* 1.25.4 || *rhet.* **to spread** (*through variation*), **diversify** ▸ τι sthg. DION. *Comp.* 2.5 (*discourse*), 26.3 (*poetry*) *etc.*; ἐπεισοδίοις διαλαμβάνει τὴν ποίησιν he litters the poem with episodes ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459a 36 [C] **to distinguish** (*with the mind*), **take a side, decide** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 777a *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 31 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος POL. 2.42.7; διαλήψομαι περὶ τῶν καθ' ὑμᾶς I will stand firm in my behavior where it concerns you DEMOSTH. 12.23 | ▸ *with interrog.* τί δεῖ δ. what should one do? POL. 4.25.1 || *s.times* **to believe, consider** IOS. *A.I.* 2.348 *etc.* [D] **to grasp, perceive** EPIC. 2.38.7, *al.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι that PHILOD. *Sign.* 29.4 || **to explain clearly** ▸ δ. περί τινος to give a clear explanation of sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 22.8 *etc.* [E] *later* **to take in hand, begin** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.20.1, *al. etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to catch fire** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 69 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to lay out clearly, explain** AP.[7] *Synt.* 162.27 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be taken, grasped, held** HDT. 4.68.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 81c *etc.* [B] **to be separated** *or* **divided** HDT. 3.117.2 *etc.*; διειλημμένοι τὸ βάρος being divided as to weight XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 || **to be marked at intervals:** τὰ τῶν ὡρῶν ... ἐναυτοῖς τε καὶ μησὶν διειλημμένα the alternation of the seasons distributed into years and months PLAT. *Leg.* 886a; τὰ δὲ τείχη διειλῆφθαι φυλακτηρίοις ... κατὰ τόπους ἐπι-

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καίρους that the walls are fortified with guard-posts in appropriate places ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 18 C **to be distinct** PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.7 *etc.*; ποικίλη χρώμασι διειλημμένη many-colored, distinguished with diverse colors PLAT. *Phaed.* 110b; λειμῶσι φυτοῖς παντοδαποῖς διειλημμένοις from meadows laid out with all kinds of trees LUC. *Patr.* 10 • *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διαλελαμμένος HDT. 4.68.2, διαλελημμένος ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1090.

διαλαμπής -ές [διαλάμπω] **refulgent, splendid** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.6.7 *etc.*

διάλαμπρος -ον [διαλάμπω] **gleaming, white** DEMOPH. *Sim.* 25.

διαλαμπρύνω [διάλαμπρος] **to make shine, illustrate, illuminate** PLUT. *QConv.* 734f *etc.*

διαλάμπω [διά, λάμπω] **to gleam, shine** (*also fig.*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 20, *E.N.* 1100b 30 PLUT. *Isid.* 382d *etc.* || **to appear, arise** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 744 (*day*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.8 (*sun*) || **to be distinguished, stand out** ISOCR. 12.2 (*concepts*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922a 36 (*singers*) | **to be illustrious** *or* **eminent** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.9 IO. *HRom.* 9.491A *etc.* || **to be clear** *or* **evident** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.342 || *causat.* **to make shine** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.5 *etc.*

1. **διάλαμψις** -εως, ἡ [διαλάμπω] **splendor, distinction, prominence** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 15 *etc.*

2. **διάλαμψις** -εως, ἡ *Aeol. Dor.*, *see* διάλημψις, διάλησις.

διαλανθάνω [διά, λανθάνω] *impf.* διελάνθανον || *fut.* διαλήσω, *mid.* (= *act.*) διαλήσομαι || *aor*[t]. διέλαθον, *mid.* διελαθόμην TABR. A 4.40 || *pf.* διαλέληθα, *later mid.* διαλέλησμαι; **to be hidden, be ignored, escape** (*notice*): διαλαθὼν ἐσέρχεται he comes in unnoticed THUC. 3.25.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* διαλήσει χρηστός ὢν he will not be recognized as a good person ISOCR. 3.16 | ▸ *with acc.* σὲ τοῦτο διαλέληθε this has escaped you PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278a; μηδὲν ἂν ποτε ... θεούς διαλαθεῖν that nothing would ever escape the gods' notice XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.19.

διαλαφύσσω [διά, λαφύσσω] **to squander** HSCH. (*aor.* διελάφυξα).

διαλαχαίνω [διά, λαχαίνω] **to split, plow** OPP. 5.264 (*in tmesis*).

διαλγέω, *contr.* [διαλγής] **to experience** (intense) **pain** POL. 4.4.2 PLUT. *Adul.* 70b *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. POL. 16.34.10.

διαλγής -ές [διά, ἄλγος] **grievous, bringing pain** AESCHL. *Ch.* 68 (*misfortune*) || **saddened, experiencing deep pain** PLUT. *Alex.* 75.5 ◆ *adv.* **διαλγῶς in a grievous manner**; *in* δ. ἔχειν to be aggrieved PHILOD. *D.* 3, *fr.* 77.7.

διαλγῶς *adv.*, *see* διαλγής.

διαλεαίνω [διά, λεαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to chew, grind** *with the teeth* ORIG. *Hom. in Iob.* (17.73.38) | *rhet.* **to attenuate, soften** τὸν ὄλκον the emphasis of the style PHOT. *Bibl.* 116a 38 ❷ *pass.* **to be massaged** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.169).

1. **διαλέγω** [διά, λέγω] *impf.* διέλεγον || *fut.* διαλέξω || *aor.* διέλεξα; **to select, choose** HDT. 8.107.1, 113.3, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 8.9 *etc.* | διαλέγουσαν τὴν ὀπήν who chose the hole (to escape by) = who opened a passage ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 720 || **to selection, distinguish** PLAT. *Leg.* 735b.

2. **διαλέγω** [διά, λέγω] *impf. mid.* διελεγόμην || *fut. mid.* διαλέξομαι || *aor. mid.* διελεξάμην || *pf. mid.* διείλεγμαι *and* διαλέλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διειλέγμην || *aor. pass.* διελέχθην *and* διελέγην || *fut. pass.* διαλεχθήσομαι, *rar.* διαλεγήσομαι *1*PERG. 5.8 || *fut. pf.* διαλελέξομαι HSCH. ❶ *rar. act.* **to discourse, reason** HERMIP. 41 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to talk, converse, explain, discuss, say** ▸ τινι *and* τινί τι to s.o. (sthg.) IL. 17.97 HDT. 3.51.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 425 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα PLAT. *Pol.* 272c XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.1 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 3.8 DEMOSTH. 18.252 | ▸ *with inf.* διελεγέσθην μὴ ποιεῖν μάχην they discussed not (*i.e.* they dissuaded him from) going to battle THUC. 5.59.5 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.12 *etc.*; *frequently of dialect.* οὐκ ἐρίζειν ἀλλὰ διαλέγεσθαι not to litigate but to discuss PLAT. *Rp.* 454a | οἱ διαλεγόμενοι πρός τινα negotiators with s.o. VT *Exod.* 6.27 | *sex. euphem.* **to have intercourse** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1082, *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 20.3 *etc.* || **to speak** (*a language*): κατὰ ταὐτὰ διαλεγόμεναι σφίσι (cities) having the same dialect as these HDT. 1.142.3; διαλέγεσθαι φοινικιστί to speak in Phoenician POL. 1.80.6 | **to narrate** *or* **write** (in prose) DION. *Comp.* 20.25 ❸ *rar. pass.* (*ppf.*) **to be discussed**: κἀμοὶ μὲν τὰ προειρημένα διείλεκτο the above-mentioned matters have been discussed by me also LYS. 9.5 • *Dor. aor. mid.* διελεξάμαν THEOCR. 30.11. **NB** *all the forms have act. signf. except for the ppf. that also has pass. signf.*

διάλειμμα -ατος, τό [διαλείπω] **space, interstice** PLAT. *Tim.* 59c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 680b 34 || **interval, pause** POL. 1.66.2 *etc.*; οὐθὲν διάλειμμα ποιεῖν without any pause PLUT. *QConv.* 624c; ἐκ διαλειμμάτων at intervals PLUT. *Per.* 7.7 *etc.* | *mus.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921b 10 | *medic. of fever* GAL. 7.714, *al.*

διαλεῖπον -οντος, τό, *see* διαλείπω.

διαλειπτικός -ή -όν [διαλείπω] **intermittent** GAL. 9.284, *al.*

διᾰλείπτόν -οῦ, τό [διαλείφω] **liniment, ointment** HP. *Mul.* 1.97.

διαλείπω [διά, λείπω] *impf.* διέλειπον || *fut.* διαλείψω, (*Byz.*) *mid. pass.* διαλείψομαι || *aor*[s]. διέλειψα || *aor*[t]. διέλιπον || *pf.* διαλέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* διαλέλειμμαι || *ppf.* διελελοίπειν APP. 13. *prooem.* 3, *mid. pass.* διελελείμμην HDT. 7.40.1 DCASS. 51.20.4 || *aor. pass.* διελείφθην ❶ *act.* A **to leave a space** *or* **interval, interrupt, suspend** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.157.3 (*of time*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 226b 28 (*of place*) *etc.*; χρόνον ὀλίγον ... διαλιποῦσα having let a brief interval elapse ISOCR. 5.9; ἐνιαυτὸν διαλιπών having left a year in between DEMOSTH. 20.8; διαλείπειν πολὺν χρόνον to leave a large space of time in between ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 37; δ. ἑσπέραν to let the evening pass HLD. 7.22.1 | ▸ *later with gen.* μιᾶς ἡμέρας δ. to have one day intervening HDN.[1] 7.8.9 | ▸ *abs.* οὐ πολὺ διαλιπών after not very much time THUC. 5.10.11; οὐκ ... εὐθύς; διαλιπὼν δ'; not immediately? after how much time? MEN. *Sam.* 413 B *intrans.* **to be spaced out at intervals, be distant**, *of place* XEN. *An.* 4.7.6 *etc.*; διαλειπούσας δὲ τὰς ὁλκάδας ὅσον δύο πλέθρα ἀπ' ἀλλήλων κατέστησεν he arranged the ships at a distance of around two plethra from one another THUC. 7.38.3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ διαλεῖπον the intervening space XEN. *An.* 4.8.13 | *impers.* διαλείπει there are empty spaces ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 36 || **to stand between, be interposed**: διαλιπόντων ἐτῶν τριῶν after an interval of three years THUC. 1.112.1 (*cf.* 3.74.1); *subst. ptc.* τὸ διαλεῖπον **interval of time** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 4 | *frequently in ptc.* = intermittent HP. *Aph.* 4.43, *al.* (*fever*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 28, *al.* (*winds*) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.22) || **to cease**, *with ptc. pred.* οὐ πώποτε διέλειπον καὶ ζητῶν καὶ μανθάνων I never ceased to research and learn XEN. *Ap.* 16; οὐδένα διαλέλοιπα χρόνον ὑπὸ τῶν σοφιστῶν ... διαβαλλόμενος there has not been a moment that I have not been slandered by the sophists ISOCR. 12.5; οὐ διαλείπει γελῶν he does not stop laughing LUC. *Vit. auct.* 13 ❷ *pass.* **to be left as space** *or* **interval, be interposed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 34 (*of place*) *etc.*; διελέλειπτο a space was left in between HDT. 7.40.1.

διᾰλείφω [διά, ἀλείφω] **to anoint, spread** HP. *Mul.* 1.64 *etc.* || **to scratch, cancel** PLUT. *Arat.* 13.5 *etc.*

διαλείχω [διά, λείχω] **to lick**, *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 904, *al.*

διάλειψις -εως, ἡ [διαλείπω] **interval, interstice** HP. *Art.* 35 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 37 *etc.* || *bot.* **internode** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11.

διαλεκτέον [διαλέγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to talk** *or* **discuss** (*dialectically*) ISOCR. 12.134, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 211c ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 13, *al. etc.*

διαλεκτικεύομαι [διαλεκτικός] **to employ dialectic, cavil** MAUR. 8.13 *etc.*

διαλεκτικός -ή -όν [διάλεκτος] **of** *or* **for conversation** DEM.[2] 167 | διαλεκτικὰ ὄργανα organs of speech GAL. 16.204 || **concerning discussion, dialectic** PLAT. *Rp.* 534b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995b 23, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ διαλεκτική **dialectic** PLAT. *Rp.* 534e *etc.* = τὸ διαλεκτικόν PLAT. *Soph.* 253e | ἡ διαλεκτική **calculus of probability** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 25, *al.* | *of pers.* τὸν δὲ ἐρωτᾶν καὶ ἀποκρίνεσθαι ἐπιστάμενον ἄλλο τι σὺ καλεῖς ἢ διαλεκτικόν; what do you call s.o. who knows how to ask questions and respond other than skilled in dialectic? PLAT. *Crat.* 390c || *compar.* -ώτερος PLAT. *Men.* 75d (*subst. neut.* διαλεκτικώτερον) XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.1 | *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.12 ◆ *adv.* **διαλεκτικῶς dialectically, with discussion** *or* **argumentation** PLAT. *Phil.* 17a ARISTOT. *Top.* 105b 31 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

διάλεκτος -ου, ἡ [διαλέγω] A **colloquium, conversation, discussion** (*dialectic*) HP. *Art.* 30 PLAT. *Symp.* 203a, *al. etc.* B **language** (*articulate*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 28; ἡ εἰωθυῖα δ. the common language ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 24 || **manner of speaking, inflection** DEMOSTH. 37.55 *etc.* || **language, dialect** POL. 1.80.6 DION. *Comp.* 3.11, *al.* DIOD. 5.6.5 *etc.* C **style, diction** DION. *Dem.* 33.2, *al. etc.* || *mus.* **language, expression**, *of mus. instrum.* ARISTOT. *An.* 420b 8 D **locution** (particular to a place) PLUT. *Alex.* 31.7 | **passage**: ἡ ... ἐν Φαίδρῳ δ. the passage in the Phaedrus PLUT. *An. procr.* 1016a.

διαλελαμμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* διαλαμβάνω.

διαλελῠμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαλύω **loosely, in a relaxed manner** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900a 24 || **freely, in loose prose** (*of rhythm*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 941a SCH. HEPH. 115.14 || **in asyndeton, without conjunctions** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 192 || **in loose form, without contraction** MOER. 414 SCH. IL. 14.221b *etc.* || **in a separate** *or* **uncomposed form** SCH. IL. 6.257 EUSTATH. 64.22 *etc.*

διαλεπτολογέομαι, *contr.* [διά, λεπτολογέω] **to split hairs, discuss with subtle distinctions**, *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1496.

διάλεπτος -ον [διά, λεπτός] **thin, narrow** EUSTATH. 1157.18.

διαλεπτουργέω, *contr.* [διά, λεπτουργέω] **to treat with subtlety** ▸ *with acc.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.241.

διαλέπτυνσις -εως, ἡ [διαλεπτύνω] **attenuation** AET.[1] 16.55.

διαλεπτύνω [διάλεπτος] ❶ *act.* **to make thin,**

attenuate, refine HP. *Fract.* 11 || **to diminish, reduce** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.321.10 ❷ *pass.* **to become subtle, watery, fluid** RUF. *S.G.* 15 || **to be deprived:** τινος of sthg. GREG.[1] *Cant.* 7 (226.11).

διαλεσχαίνω [διά, λεσχαίνω] **to chatter** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 36.

διαλευκαίνω [διάλευκος] **to whiten** PHILOSTR.[1] 12.4 || *fig.* **to illustrate, clarify** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 4.2, *al. etc.*

διάλευκος -ον [διά, λευκός] **white, whitish** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 834a 39 STRAB. 17.1.31 PLUT. *Alex.* 51.5 *etc.* || **stained, spotted with white** VT *Gen.* 30.32, *al.* (*sheep*) || *compar.* -ότερος.

διαλῑκάομαι, *contr.* [διά, λῑκάω] **to deride** AELD. δ 18 (125).

διάλημψις *see* διάληψις.

διαληπτέον [διαλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to divide** *or* **distinguish** PLAT. *Pol.* 258b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 9 || **it is necessary to consider** *or* **think** POL. 6.44.1, *al.* || **it is necessary to treat** *or* **discuss** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.57.

διαληπτικός -ή -όν [διαληπτός] **distinguishing** *or* **determining** EPIC. 34.22.10; τὴν ἐφ' ἕκαστα διαληπτικὴν ἐπίστασιν the attitude for determining *or* judging everything precisely MAUR. 10.8.

διαληπτός -ή -όν [διαλαμβάνω] **distinguishable** EPIC. 2.57.6.

διαληρέω, *contr.* [διά, ληρέω] **to talk nonsense** EUNAP. P. 265.

διάληψις -εως, ἡ [διαλαμβάνω] **division, distinction, part** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 647b 2, *al. etc.* || **digression** IAMBL. 17 || **grasp:** οὐκ ἐκ καταφορᾶς ἀλλ' ἐκ διαλήψεως not from the side but from the top POL. 2.33.6 || **capacity** (*to contain*) DIOD. 3.37.1 (*of regions*) || **concession, opinion, judgment** POL. 2.50.11, *al.* VT *2Macc.* 3.32, *al. etc.* • *later* διάλημψις, *Aeol. Dor.* διάλαμψις.

διάλῐθος -ον [διά, λίθος] **adorned with precious stones** MEN. *Epit.* 396, *al.* STRAB. 15.1.54 DCASS. 44.6.3 *etc.*

διαλιμπάνω [διά, λιμπάνω] **to interrupt, suspend** GAL. 17(1).220 NT *Acts* 8.24 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

διαλῑνάω, *contr.* [διά, λίνον] ❶ *act.* **to slip through the net** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 64 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUSTATH. 574.31.

Διάλιος, ἱερεύς, ὁ = *Lat.* flamen Dialis **priest of Jupiter** DCASS. 44.6.4.

διαλῐχμάομαι, *contr.* [διά, λῐχμάω] **to lick** IAMBL. 3 *etc.*

διαλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαλλάσσω] Ⓐ **exchange** EUR. *Suppl.* 209 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **change** (*in relationships*), **reconciliation, agreement** HDT. 1.22.2, 4 EUR. *Ph.* 375 (*pl.*) VT *Sir.* 22.22 *etc.* | ▸ δ. πρός τινα reconciliation with s.o. ISOCR. 4.94 DEMOSTH. 2.1 Ⓒ **turnover, succession** DCASS. 47.5.3, *al.* (*of kings and sim.*) *etc.* Ⓓ **difference** DION. *Isocr.* 11.1 Ⓔ *personif.* **Διαλλαγή, ἡ Diallage (Reconciliation)** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 989 *etc.*

διάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [διαλλάσσω] **thing exchanged, exchange, substitution** EUR. *Hel.* 586 || **difference** DION. 7.64.6.

διαλλακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διαλλάσσω] **mediator, conciliator** AESCHL. *Sept.* 908 DION. 2.76.3 *etc.*

διαλλακτήριος -ον [διαλλακτήρ] **conciliatory** DION. 5.31.1.

διαλλακτής -οῦ, ὁ [διαλλάσσω] EUR. *Ph.* 468 THUC. 4.60.1, 64.4 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 38.4 *etc.*, *see* διαλλακτήρ.

διαλλακτικός -ή -όν [διαλλάσσω] **conciliatory** DION. 7.34.1.

διάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [διαλλάσσω] **separation** EMPED. B 8.3 *etc.* || **attempt to reconcile** PLAT. *epist.* 350d.

διαλλάσσω, *Att.* διαλλάττω [διά, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* διήλλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* διηλλασ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* διαλλάξω, *ptc. mid.* διαλλαξόμενος LIB. *epist.* 1286.3 || *aor.* διήλλαξα, *mid.* διηλλαξάμην || *pf.* διήλλαχα, *mid. pass.* διήλλαγμαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* διηλλάχεσαν POSID. 127.24, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* διήλλακτο PLUT. *Symp.* 156f || *aor. pass.* διηλλάχθην *and* διηλλάγην || *fut. pass.* διαλλαχθήσομαι *and* διαλλᾰγήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to exchange, give** *or* **take in exchange:** ἄλλον διαλλάξαντα τοῖς κάτω νεκρόν giving another dead one to those below in exchange EUR. *Alc.* 14; ἀντί ... ἀργυρίου διαλλάττειν to give in exchange for money PLAT. *Rp.* 371d; ἀετοῦ διαλλάξαι βίον to take the life of an eagle in exchange PLAT. *Rp.* 620b; ἐσθῆτα δ. to change clothing PLUT. *Cic.* 19.3; περὶ ὧν διήλλαξαν τοὺς ... αἰχμαλώτους in exchange for which they released the prisoners DION. 10.24.8; τὴν σκευήν ... πρὸς τὸν δεσπότην διαλλάξας having exchanged clothes with his master DCASS. 47.10.3 | ▸ *abs.* τό ... ἐκ ἄλλης εἰς ἄλλην πόλιν διαλλάττον the trade between one city and another PLAT. *Soph.* 223d || **to change, shift, alter** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434a 38 (*discourse*) *etc.* | διαλλάττειν τοὺς ναυάρχους to change (substitute) the admirals XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4 || **to change** (*place*): διαλλάξας Μακεδονίαν after having crossed Macedonia XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.3 | δ. τὸν βίον to die VT *2Macc.* 6.27 | ▸ *analog. abs.* **to die** LYCURG. *fr.* 6.7 CORN. 35 || **to change** (*relationships*), **reconcile, bring into agreement** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 436 DEMOSTH. 24.91 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. THUC. 2.95.2, *al. etc.* | διαλλάξας τὰς πόλεις πρὸς ἀλλήλας having brought the cities into agreement ISOCR. 5.111 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to differ, be different** THUC. 3.10.1 (*subst. ptc. neut.*) *etc.* | ▸ τινός τινι from s.o. in sthg. POL. 2.37.11 | ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 5 = ▸ ἔν τινι LUC. *Pisc.* 23 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* διαλλάσσοντες εἶδος μὲν οὐδὲν τοῖσι ἑτέροισι in no way different from the others in appearance HDT. 7.70.1 | *ptc.* διαλλάττων different, diverse PHILOD. *Sign.* 3.16 = διηλλαχώς AP.[7] *Synt.* 70.11 || **to be discordant:** ἀπ' ἀλλήλων from one another HP. *Vict.* 1.6 || **to be superior, excel:** τῇ ἀρετῇ in virtue ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 24 ❷ *mid.* **to exchange** (*for oneself*), **change over:** τὰς τάξεις the dispositions HDT. 9.47; ἦθος character PIND. *O.* 11.20 | ▸ *abs.* οὕτω διηλλάξαντο so they made the exchange (*of the horses*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.32 || **to take in exchange:** ἀντὶ κρείττονος χώρας ... τὴν χείρονα τύχην the worse lot in exchange for their better region DION. 2.3.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be reconciled, become friends** AESCHL. *Sept.* 885 PLAT. *Prot.* 346b *etc.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 9.63 | πρὸς ἡμᾶς ... τῷ μὲν λόγῳ διηλλαγμένου being in agreement with you in words once again ISOCR. 3.33 | διαλλάχθηθ' ἅμα πρόσθεν ἔχθρας ἐς φίλους reconcile yourselves from (= abandon) the former enmity among friends EUR. *Med.* 896 || **to be different** ▸ τινι in sthg. THUC. 3.82.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) | πρὸς τὸν αὐτὸν καιρὸν διαλλαττομένους to behave differently faced with the same circumstance LUC. *Salt.* 19.

διάλληλος -ον [διά, ἀλλήλων] **interchangeable, reciprocal, permutable** STOIC. 2.90.30 (SCH. HERMOG. *St.* 7.383) AP.[7] *Adv.* 126.2 *etc.*; δ. τρόπος vicious circle SEXT. *P.* 1.11, *al.* || **interdependent** PLOT. 6.8.14 || **confused** AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.20 (*argument*).

διαλλοιόω, *contr.* [διά, ἀλλοιόω] **to change completely** THPHR. *Od.* 59, *C.P.* 5.6.12 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διηλλοιωμένος).

διάλλομαι [διά, ἅλλομαι] **to leap** (*across*), **cross with one jump:** τάφρον a ditch XEN. *Hip.* 8.8 *p*UPZ 64.4 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *Rom.* 10.2.

διαλοάω, *contr.* [διά, ἁλοάω] **to riddle with blows** ▸ τινα s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 1.9 (*pres. 3. pl.* διαλοῶσι).

διαλογή -ῆς, ἡ [διαλέγω] **enumeration, precise evalutation** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 17, *E.E.* 1222b 5 || **conversation, dialogue** [HDT.] 36 || **reasoning, argumentation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.3.8, *al.*

διαλογίζομαι [διά, λογίζομαι] **to reckon** ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. DEMOSTH. 52.3 || **to calculate exactly, consider attentively** ▸ τι sthg. ISOCR. 6.90 *etc.*; διαλογίζεσθαι τὰ καλά καὶ τὰ μή to distinguish good from bad AESCHN. 1.18 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* DIPH. 42.15 *etc.* | πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτούς among yourselves IS. 7.45 || **to make projects, plot:** ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. VT *Ps.* 139.9 || **to discuss** ▸ περί τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.1 || **to impute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. VT *2Sam.* 19.19.

διαλογικός -ή -όν [διάλογος] **dialogic, in the form of a dialogue** DEM.[2] 19 *etc.* • *adv.* διαλογικῶς **dialogically** THEON 4.

διαλόγισις -εως, ἡ [διαλογίζομαι] POLYSTR. p. 81, *see* διαλόγισμα.

διαλόγισμα -ατος, τό [διαλογίζομαι] **calculation, consideration** EPIC. 2.68.2, 3.85.3.

διαλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαλογίζομαι] **computation, calculation** DEMOSTH. 36.23 *etc.* || **consideration, reasoning** PLAT. *Ax.* 367a STRAB. 5.3.7 *etc.* || **discussion, debate, conversation** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180c; μετά τινος with s.o. VT *Sir.* 9.15.

διαλογιστέον [διαλογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to calculate** SOR. 2.27.2.

διαλογιστικός -ή -όν [διαλογίζομαι] **calculating** *or* **reasoning:** *subst.* ἡ διαλογιστική **faculty of reasoning** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004d.

διαλογογράφος -ου, ὁ [διάλογος, γράφω] **writer of dialogues** SYR. *in Herm.* 1.95.

διάλογος -ου, ὁ [διαλέγω] **dialogue, colloquium, conversation, discussion** PLAT. *Prot.* 335d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 78a 12 *etc.* || **chatter** CIC. *ad Att.* 5.5.2.

διαλοιδορέω, *contr.* [διά, λοιδορέω] *act., mid. and pass.* **to injure, insult** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.121 δ.3 (*pres. inf. mid.* -έεσθαι) | *abs.* DEMOSTH. 21.86 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ηθείς) LIB. *Decl.* 40.11 (*pres. act.*).

διαλοιδόρησις -εως, ἡ [διαλοιδορέω] **insult** VT *Sir.* 27.15.

διάλοιπος -ον [διαλείπω] **that remains, remaining** PALL. *L.* 5.3.

διαλοξεύω [διάλοξος] **to turn slantwise** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.16 (*aor. ptc. act.* -εύσασα).

διάλοξος -ον [διά, λοξός] **oblique** LIB. *Pr.* 12.12.12.

διαλῡμαίνομαι [διά, λυμαίνομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to damage severely, ruin, destroy** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.112 EUR. *Or.* 1515 (*aor.* διελυμήνατο) *etc.* | *fig.* ἱμερός με διαλυμαίνεται desire is destroying me ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 59 || **to cheat** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 436 || **to alter, falsify** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 348, *Ran.* 1062 PLUT. *Herod.* 861a ❷ *pass.* **to be damaged, wasted, ruined** HDT. 9.112 (*pf. ptc. mid.* -λελυμασμένος) EUR. *Hip.* 1349 (*aor. pass.* διελυμάνθην).

διαλῡπέω, *contr.* [διά, λυπέω] **to aggrieve:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διαλελυπημένος profoundly afflicted PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 578c.

διάλῡσις -εως, ἡ [διαλύω] Ⓐ **dissolution, separation, decomposition** PLAT. *Gorg.* 524b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304b 29 *etc.*; τὴν τῶν γεφυρῶν ... διάλυσιν cutting *or* disruption of bridges THUC. 1.137.4 || **dissolution** (*of unions and sim.*) HDT. 3.104.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 758d | δ. τοῦ γάμου divorce PLUT. *Sul.* 35.2 *etc.* || **expiation,** *of sins* IO. *HMt* 7.131E || **liquidation** (*of debts*) PLAT. *Leg.* 684d || **solution** (*of problems and sim.*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 243.11 LUC. *Alex.* 49 Ⓑ **confutation** SEXT. *P.* 2.238, *al.*

C **cessation of hostilities, composition, reconciliation** DEMOSTH. 21.119 *etc.*; δ. πολέμου end of a war THUC. 4.19.1 *etc.* D *rhet.* **asyndeton** AL.[1] *Fig.* 2.12 *etc.* || *gramm.* **decomposition** (*of words*) DION. *Comp.* 14.1 | **uncomposed form, diaeresis** (*of diphthongs*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 29.13.

διαλῡσῐφῐλος -ον [διαλύω, φίλος] **destroying friendship** *or* **love** RUFIN. (AP 5.21.2).

διαλῠτέον [διαλύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dissolve** *or* **destroy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 17.

διαλῠτης -ου, ὁ [διαλύω] **dissolver, destroyer** THUC. 3.82.5 *etc.*

διαλῠτικός -ή -όν [διαλύω] **dissolving, destructive** PLAT. *Tim.* 60b, *al.* PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.338 *etc.* || *medic.* **weakening, relaxing** HP. *Aph.* 3.5 ◆ *adv.* διαλυτικῶς **in such a way as to dissolve** ARISTOT. *Top.* 153b 32.

διάλῠτος -ον [διαλύω] **dissolved, relaxed** PLUT. *Sanit.* 136b LUC. *Pod.* 222 || *subst. rhet.* τὸ διάλυτον **asyndeton** CHARIS. p. 283.

διαλῠτός -ή -όν [διαλύω] **dissoluble** PLAT. *Phaed.* 80b, *al. etc.* || **collapsible, able to be dismantled** PLUT. *Arat.* 6.3 (*ladders*).

διαλύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [διαλύω] **ransom** POL. 6.58.11, *al.*

διαλύω [διά, λύω] *impf.* διέλυον, *mid. pass.* διελυόμην || *fut.* διαλύσω, *mid.* διαλύσομαι || *aor.* διέλυσα, *mid.* διελυσάμην || *pf.* διαλέλυκα, *mid.* διαλέλυμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διελελύμην || *aor. pass.* διελύθην || *fut. pass.* διαλυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to dissolve, loosen, detach, separate** HDT. 4.67.2 THUC. 2.12.1 *etc.*; τοὺς ... ἀγωνιζομένους νὺξ ἐπελθοῦσα διέλυσε the arrival of night separated the combatants HDT. 8.11.3; δ. τὸ ναυτικόν to disband the fleet THUC. 2.93.1; δ. τὴν συνουσίαν to dissolve the union PLAT. *Lys.* 223b (*cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.10) || **to dissociate, decompose, ruin, destroy** PLAT. *Rp.* 609a, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ἑνὸς εἰς πολλὰ διαλύειν to decompose from a whole into many parts PLAT. *Tim.* 68d; τὰς οἰκήσεις διαλύων demolishing the houses POL. 4.65.4 || **to break, put an end to, make cease** THUC. 8.46.1 (*war*) ISOCR. 4.175 (*agreements*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 10 (*alliance*) *etc.* || *metr.* **to resolve** *a long into two shorts* ARISTID.[2] 1.28 B **to reconcile:** τινὰ ἐκ διαφορᾶς s.o. from discord POL. 1.87.4 | πρὸς ἔμ' αὐτὸν διαλύειν to reconcile with me DEMOSTH. 21.122 || *of difficulty* **to resolve** PLAT. *Soph.* 252d *etc.*; δ. τὸ συμβεβηκός to solve the problem PLUT. *Superst.* 168c C **to dismiss, confute:** χρήμασι τὴν διαβολήν the charge with money THUC. 1.131.2; τὰς ἀπολογίας the arguments in defense DEMOSTH. 27.58 || *of debts and sim.* **to liquidate, pay** HDT. 5.30.6 DEMOSTH. 20.12 POL. 31.27.4 *etc.*; δ. τινά to settle accounts with s.o. DEMOSTH. 49.29 D **to weaken, exhaust:** τὸ σῶμα the body HP. *Aph.* 3.17 || *extens.* **to make smooth** *or* **loose:** ἅρθρων ἶνας the muscles of the joints ARISTOPH. *Pax* 85 | δ. τὸ φάρμακον to make the poison harmless PLUT. *Garr.* 509e ❷ *mid.* A **to dissolve** (*for oneself*), **loosen, break:** ξεινίην bonds of hospitality HDT. 4.154.4 | ▸ *abs. of friendship* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 25 || **to put an end to, make cease** (*war and sim.*) ▸ *with acc.* IS. 7.11 ISOCR. 4.172, *al. etc.* || **to destroy, eliminate, annul** THUC. 1.140.2, *al.* LYS. 18.15 ISOCR. 11.37, *al. etc.* B **to confute** SEXT. *P.* 2.238 (*sophism*) || **to pay, settle** (*a debt*) ARR. *An.* 7.10.3 (*pf. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* (*and act. intrans.*) A **to be dissolved** *or* **loosened, disperse, detach, separate** HDT. 1.128.1, *al.* THUC. 2.12.3 (*fut. mid.*) *etc.* | **to be detached** ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. PLUT. *Fl.* 2.4 | *extens.* διαλυομένου δὲ ἀνθρώπου when a man is dissolved (*i.e.* dies) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.20 || **to be dissociated** *or* **decomposed** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 325b 19, *al. etc.* B **to be broken, be made to stop,** *of enmity and sim.* THUC. 4.19.2 *etc.* | *extens.* **to be eliminated** *or* **thwarted:** διαλυθέντων ... τῶν γάμων having averted the danger of marriage ACH. 2.18.6 C **to be pacified, reconcile** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.25 AESCHN. 1.66 (*text.*) *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος over sthg. LYS. 4.1; πρός τινα with s.o. DEMOSTH. 38.24 | ▸ *with gen.* νείκους διαλύεσθε reconcile yourselves from your disagreement (*v.l.* νεῖκος δ. put an end to ...; *cf. supra mid.* 2 a) EUR. *Or.* 1679 D **to be tired** *or* **exhausted** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 33 *etc.* | *rhet.* διαλελυμένη λέξις concise style DION. *Lys.* 9.4 || *milit.* τὸν ἀνάπλουν αὐτῶν γενέσθαι διαλελυμένον that they sailed in scattered order POL. 16.2.6 • *later ppf. mid. pass.* διαλέλυντο IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.34 (327).

διαλῡτός, *contr.* [διά, ἅλφιτον] **to fill with grain** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 669 (*fut.* -ώσω).

διαλωβάω, *contr.* [διά, λωβάω] ❶ *act. later* = *mid.* MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 503.21 ❷ *mid.* **to waste, mutilate, ruin** POL. 11.7.2 ❸ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διαλελωβημένος ruined, mutilated, corrupt PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 986e (*fig.*), *Caes.* 68.1 *etc.*

διαμᾰγεύω [διά, μαγεύω] **to bewitch** (*with magical arts*): *pass.* LUC. *Am.* 41 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* -ευθῇ).

διᾰμᾰθῡ́νω [διά, ἀμαθύνω] **to pulverize, destroy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 824, *fr.* 244 • *only impf.* διημάθυνον.

διαμᾰ́λαξις -εως, ἡ [διαμαλάσσω] **maceration** GAL. 11.714.

διαμᾰλάσσω, *Att.* διαμαλάττω [διά, μαλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to soften, macerate** LUC. *Prom.* 13 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Ster.* 221.

διαμανθάνω [διά, μανθάνω] **to learn, inquire** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.16 (*impf. 3. sg.* διεμάνθανε).

διαμαντεία -ας, ἡ [διαμαντεύομαι] **oracular response** *I*SYLL[3]. 987.39.

διαμαντεύομαι [διά, μαντεύομαι] **to prophesy, establish by means of an oracle** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 696a || **to divine, give oracles** PLAT. *Sis.* 387e PLUT. *Cam.* 32.7, *T.G.* 17.1 *etc.* || **to consult an oracle, take the auspices** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302d DION. 3.69.3.

διαμάρανσις -εως, ἡ [διά, μάρανσις] **wear and tear** AL. *in Meteor.* 121.28.

διᾰμαρτάνω [διά, ἁμαρτάνω] *impf.* διημάρτανον, *mid. pass.* διημαρτανόμην PLAT. *Pol.* 276c || *fut.* διαμαρτήσω, *mid.* διαμαρτήσομαι || *aor*[t]. διήμαρτον, *aor*[s]. *later* διημάρτησα || *pf.* διημάρτηκα, *mid.* διημάρτημαι || *ppf.* διημαρτήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* διημάρτητο || *aor. pass.* διημαρτήθην || *fut. pass.* διαμαρτηθήσομαι THEON.[3] p. 593.24 ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to err, miss completely,** stray ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d DEMOSTH. 21.192, *al. etc.*; διαμαρτὸν τῆς ὁδοῦ having missed the road THUC. 1.106.1, *cf.* 7.44.8; διαμαρτόντος τοῦ ποδός having set out on the wrong foot LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 || **to be in error, be wrong** ▸ τινι *or* ἔν τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098.28, 1163a 3 = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 10 | γνώμῃ διαμαρτὼν ἀποτυχεῖν to fail through an error of judgment DEMOSTH. 24.49 || **to fail, not succeed** (*in obtaining*), **be unsuccessful** PLAT. *Theaet.* 178a | ▸ τινος in sthg. THUC. 2.78.1 ISOCR. 4.93, *al. etc.* | *prov.*: ἐν πλοίῳ πεσών δ. to miss the wood falling inside a ship LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 ❷ *pass.* **to be wrong** *or* **mistaken,** *usu. in pf. ptc.* διημαρτημένος wrong AN. *Subl.* 33.1 DEM.[2] 114 *etc.* | **to come to nothing** ACH. 8.17.3 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ διημαρτημένα grave failings PLAT. *Leg.* 639e.

διαμάρτημα -ατος, τό [διαμαρτάνω] **error, mistake** *P*OXY. 1235.64 (II[CE]) *etc.*

διαμαρτητέον [διαμαρτάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to err** AGATH. 1.5.9.

διαμαρτία -ας, ἡ [διαμαρτάνω] **serious error, mistake** PLUT. *Symp.* 153b | ▸ *with gen.* δ. ἡμερῶν error in the calculation of days THUC. 4.89.1; δ. τοῦ Ἀννίβου error of Hannibal, τοῦ τόπου in respect of place PLUT. *F.M.* 6.1, 5 || **failure, defeat:** τινος in sthg. LUC. *Sacr.* 1 DCASS. 49.28.2.

διαμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [διά, μαρτυρέω] ❶ *act.* **to testify, oppose** (*with evidence*) ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. DEMOSTH. 44.27, *al.* | ▸ δ. μή *and inf.* to oppose, maintaining that not IS. 3.3 ❷ *mid.* **to testify against** ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 9.167 ❸ *pass.* **to be declared in opposition** (*with witnesses*) ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* LYS. 23.13 IS. 3.5 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ διαμαρτυρηθέντα the testimony produced in opposition ISOCR. 18.15.

διαμαρτῠρία -ας, ἡ [διαμαρτυρέω] **opposition with evidence, prejudicial opposition** (*to impede the debate over the trial*) DEMOSTH. 44.58, *al. etc.* || **testimony, attestation, solemn declaration** VT *Gen.* 43.3, *4Macc.* 16.16 *etc.*

διαμαρτῠ́ρομαι [διά, μαρτύρομαι] *impf.* διεμαρτυρόμην || *fut.* διαμαρτυροῦμαι || *aor.* διεμαρτυράμην A **to claim as witness** (*gods and men*), **protest solemnly, firmly maintain** DEMOSTH. 18.23, *al.* DIOD. 15.43.2 PLUT. *Cor.* 19.3 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Phaed.* 101a *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* AESCHN. 2.89 DEMOSTH. 33.20 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.* DEMOSTH. 42.28 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 1.33.5, *al.* B **to warn, admonish** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.17 NT *Acts* 2.40; τινι s.o. VT *Exod.* 19.21, *al.* C *later* **to testify, declare solemnly** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. VT *Zech.* 3.6 | διαμαρτύρασθαι τὸ εὐαγγέλιον to bear witness to the Gospel NT *Acts* 20.24 || **to claim as evidence** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. VT *Deut.* 4.26 D **to expound, explain** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. sthg. VT *Exod.* 18.20 • *aor.* -μαρτῦρ-.

διαμᾰ́σαομαι, *contr.* [διά, μασάομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to chew** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 1 HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2) APOLLOPH. 5.3 VT *Sir.* 34.16 LUC. *Alex.* 12 *etc.* | δ. τὴν γλῶτταν to bite the tongue ALCIPHR. 3.21.2 || *fig.* **to criticize** PHILOSTR. *V.S. pref.* ❷ *pass.* **to be chewed** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 25 GEOP. 12.33.

διαμάσημα -ατος, τό [διαμασάομαι] **that which is chewed** HP. *Aff.* 4.

διαμάσησις -εως, ἡ [διαμασάομαι] **mastication** DIOSC.[2] 1.18.

διαμασητέον [διαμασάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to masticate** GAL. 12.999.

διαμασητός -ή -όν [διαμασάομαι] **chewable** HP. *Aff.* 4.

διαμάσσω, *Att.* διαμάττω [διά, μάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to knead** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 463 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be kneaded** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1105 (*pf. ptc.* -μεμαγμένας).

διαμαστῐ́γόω, *contr.* [διά, μαστιγόω] ❶ *act.* **to lash, whip** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.298 ❷ *pass.* **to be scourged,** *of the soul* PLAT. *Gorg.* 524e (*pf. ptc.* διαμεμαστιγωμένην).

διαμαστῐ́γωσις -εως, ἡ [διαμαστιγόω] **flagellation** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239d (*of boys at Sparta*).

διαμαστροπεύω [διά, μαστροπεύω] **to prostitute:** *fig. pass.* γάμοις διαμαστροπευομένης τῆς ἡγεμονίας the command having been sold off with a marriage PLUT. *Caes.* 14.8.

διαμᾰσχαλίζω [διά, μασχαλίζω] **to place under the armpit** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 264.2.

διαμᾰχετέον [διαμάχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight** *or* **struggle persistently** PLAT. *Rp.* 380b, *al.*

διαμαχέω, *contr.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.433 (*aor. ptc.* διαμαχήσας), *see* διαμάχομαι.

διαμάχη -ης, ἡ [διά, μάχη] **ferocious battle,**

dogged struggle PLAT. *Leg.* 633d PLUT. *Adul.* 74c *etc.*

διαμάχησις -εως, ἡ [διαμαχέω] GAL. 9.921, *see* διαμάχη.

διαμαχητέον *verb. adj. neut.* PLAT. *Soph.* 241d *etc.*, *see* διαμαχετέον.

διαμαχίζομαι [διαμάχη] **to struggle, engage:** ἔν τινι for *or* in sthg. VT *Sir.* 51.19 (*pf. 3. sg.* διαμεμάχισται).

διαμάχομαι [διά, μάχομαι] *impf.* διεμαχόμην || *fut.* διαμαχήσομαι || *aor.* διεμαχεσάμην *and later* διεμαχησάμην || *pf. ptc.* διαμεμαχημένος || *later fut. pass.* διαμαχεσθήσομαι; **to fight, contend, struggle persistently** ▸ τινὶ περί τινος against s.o. for sthg. HDT. 4.11.2 | ▸ τινι *or* πρός τινα against s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 374a *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι against sthg. DEMOSTH. 17.18 (*v.l.*) | ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 86c, *Symp.* 207b *etc.*; αὐτὸ περὶ τοῦ πρότερος εἰπεῖν πρῶτα διαμαχοῦμαι first I will fight to be the first to speak ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 339 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅπως that, so that (*usu. neg.*) LYS. 4.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 325d; δ. ὅπως τοῦτο μὲν μὴ ἐρεῖ to do everything not to say that PLAT. *Gorg.* 502b | ▸ *abs.* σιδήρῳ διεμάχονθ' they were fighting with iron, *i.e.* they fought a duel amongst themselves EUR. *Suppl.* 678 || **to quarrel:** ταῖς γυναιξί with the women PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609b || **to declare** *or* **maintain energetically** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 158d | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* THUC. 3.42.2 | ▸ *with* ὅτι οὐκ *or* ὡς οὐκ that not PLAT. *Phaed.* 106c, *Parm.* 127e *etc.* || **to contest, confute** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 261a (*problem*) • *fut. 1. pl.* διαμαχεσόμεθα *v.l. in* HDT. 9.49.4.

διαμάω, *contr.* [διά, ἀμάω] ❶ *act.* **to tear, lacerate** IL. 7.253 (*tunic*) EUR. *El.* 1023 (*cheek*) *etc.* || **to scratch:** ἄκροισι δακτύλοισι διαμῶσαι χθόνα scratching the earth with the fingertips EUR. *Bac.* 709 ❷ *mid.* **to scratch, scrape** (to clean) IOS. *A.I.* 3.10 (*sand*) *etc.*; διαμώμενοι τὸν κάχληκα digging at the gravel shore (to find water) THUC. 4.26.2; διαμησάμενος τήν ... χιόνα having swept up the snow POL. 3.55.6 | **to dig** HLD. 2.6.4.

διαμεθίημι [διά, μεθίημι] **to let go:** διαμεθεὶς τόνδε μόχθον letting go of this burden EUR. *Bac.* 627; διαμεθεὶς ξίφος throwing away the sword EUR. *Bac.* 635; τῷ ... διαμεθεὶς τιμωρίαν; leaving the punishment for whom? EUR. *El.* 978.

διἄμείβω [διά, ἀμείβω] ❶ *act.* **to exchange** ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 289e *etc.* | Ἀσιήτιδα γαῖαν Εὐρώπας διαμείψας having exchanged the land of Asia for Europe, *i.e.* having passed into Asia from Europe EUR. *I.T.* 397 | *analog.* διαμεῖψαι ... στυγερὸν ὁδόν to traverse an odious road, undertake an unpleasant journey AESCHL. *Sept.* 335 || *later* **to cross, traverse** PROCL.[1] *B.* 8.13.3 (*mountains*) ❷ *mid.* **to exchange** (for oneself), **change** ▸ τὶ ἀντί τινός τινι sthg. for sthg. with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 915e | ▸ τὶ πρός τινα sthg. with s.o. PLUT. *Cim.* 10.2 | ἡμεῖς αὐτοῖσ' οὐ διαμειψόμεθα τῆς ἀρετῆς τὸν πλοῦτον we would not exchange wealth for virtue with them SOL. 6.2 | ▸ *abs.* διαμειψάμενος having changed his mind HDT. 9.108.2 || **to trade goods:** διαμειβομένων τὰς διαποντίους ἀγοράς taking part in maritime trade DION. 5.66.3 | *analog.* δ. τινα to compensate s.o. DCASS. 56.6.3 || **to pass, cross** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 543, *fr.* 150 | ἥκω δολιχῆς τέρμα κελεύθου διαμειψάμενος πρὸς σέ I am arrived at the end of a long road, having traversed it (*or* completed it) as far as you AESCHL. *Pr.* 285.

διαμειδιάω, *contr.* [διά, μειδιάω] **to smile** PLAT. *Tim.* 21c *etc.*

διἄμειπτος -ον [διαμείβω] **changed, mutable** (*oth.* communicable) SAPPH. 41.2.

διαμειρᾰκιεύομαι [διά, μειρακιεύομαι] **to compete with youthful vigor:** τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 2.2.

διάμειψις -εως, ἡ [διαμείβω] **exchange** PLUT. *F.M.* 7.6, *Pyr.* 17.3 *etc.*

διαμελαίνω [διά, μελαίνω] **to blacken, make black** PLUT. *Fl.* 4.12 || **to become black** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921f.

διαμελετάω, *contr.* [διά, μελετάω] ❶ *act.* **to care, train, practice with care** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Parm.* 126c ❷ *mid.* **to have care** MAX.[1] 7.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be an expert already** PLAT. *Leg.* 830b.

διαμελίζομαι [διά, μελίζω 2] **to have a singing contest** PLUT. *Sollert.* 973b.

διαμελίζω [διά, μελίζω 1] ❶ *act.* **to dismember, break in pieces** DIOD. 3.65.3 IOS. *A.I.* 3.227 ❷ *pass.* **to be dismembered** PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 993b.

διαμελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαμελίζω] **dismemberment** PLUT. *Isid.* 355b.

διαμέλλησις -εως, ἡ [διαμέλλω] **delay, hesitation, deferment** THUC. 5.99 DCASS. *fr.* 40.21.

διαμέλλω [διά, μέλλω] *impf.* διέμελλον || *fut. inf.* διαμελλήσειν THUC. 6.49.4 || *aor.* διεμέλλησα, *later* διημέλλησα | *ptc.* διαμελλήσας ❶ *act.* **to delay, temporize, defer** THUC. 1.71.1, *al.* LUC. *Nigr.* 10, *al. etc.* ❷ *medic.* **to delay, waste time** THUC. 8.54.4.

διαμεμερισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαμερίζω **separately** SCH. DION.[6] 191.18 (*to write*).

διαμέμφομαι [διά, μέμφομαι] **to censure harshly** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.89.2 ISOCR. 3.1 | ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι s.o. for sthg. DCASS. 46.51.1 | ▸ τινὰ ὅτι s.o. because ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 35.

διαμένω [διά, μένω] **to persist, endure, continue** HP. *Aph.* 3.28 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.7 POL. 3.55.1 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 344b = ▸ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Ap.* 30 = ▸ τινι DIOD. 14.48.4 (*v.l.*) | ἐν ἑαυτῷ διέμεινε stand firm in his plan POL. 10.40.6 | ▸ *with ptc.* δ. λέγων to continue to say DEMOSTH. 8.71 = ▸ *with inf.* DION. 1.23.2 || **to resist** DEMOSTH. 4.15, 21.216 | **to bear** ISOCR. 8.51 | **to stay, remain** DIOD. 4.16.3 *etc.* || *impers.* **the usage persists, the custom continues** ▸ *with inf.* PAUS. 7.17.14 (*pres.* διαμένει), 7.27.8 (*pf.* διαμεμένηκε), 9.36.6 (*aor.* διέμεινε).

διαμερίζω [διά, μερίζω] ❶ *act.* **to portion, distribute, divide** PLAT. *Phil.* 15e ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 18 *etc.* || **to separate** MEN. *fr.* 650.1 ❷ *mid.* **to portion among oneselves, divide up** NT *Matt.* 27.35 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be cut to pieces** PLAT. *Leg.* 849d (*beasts: aor. ptc. pass.* -μερισθέντων) || **to be divided, be set at odds** NT *Luke* 12.52 (*fut. pf.* ἔσονται μεμερισμένοι), 12.53 (*fut. pass.* διαμερισθήσονται).

διαμέρισις -εως, ἡ [διαμερίζω] **separation, division** EPIPH. *Mens.* 22 (43.276C).

διαμερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαμερίζω] **portioning, division** PLAT. *Leg.* 771d DIOD. 11.47.2 VT *Ezek.* 48.29 *etc.* || **dissent, discord** NT *Luke* 12.51.

διαμερίστρια -ας, *adj. fem.* **that allots** (ἡμέρα) [IO.] *H.P.* 2.6.

διάμεσος -ον [διά, μέσος] **intermediate:** *subst.* οἱ διάμεσοι **middle class** HSCH.

διάμεστος -ον [διά, μεστός] **full** ANTIPH. 240.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 36 | *of the pulse* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.404.

διαμεστόω, *contr.* [διάμεστος] **to fill, load** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939a 4 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* -μεστώσῃ).

διαμετρέω, *contr.* [διάμετρος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to measure:** χῶρον the field (*of combat*) IL. 3.315 | ▸ *abs.* DCHR. 40.7 | **to pass in review** COLLUTH. 237, *al.* || **to measure** (*into parts*), **distribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.1.40, *al.* DEMOSTH. 34.39 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **to pass through, cross** NONN. *D.* 23.149, *al.* Ⓒ *fig.* **to pass an eye over** (*from head to toe*) NONN. *D.* 5.306, 42.448 Ⓓ *astr.* **to be diametrically opposite, be in opposition** MAN.[1] 4.74 *etc.* | τὸν ἥλιον to the sun CLEOM. 1.11 ❷ *mid.* **to measure, take the measure of** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 6.41.3 *etc.*; πόλιας διαμετρήσαντο they measured the plan of the city CALLIM. *H.* 2.55 || **to measure for oneself, divide among oneselves** OR. (HDT. 1.66.2) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.9 CALLIM. *H.* 3.36; διεμετροῦντο τὰ ἄλφιτα they received the rations of barley-meal DEMOSTH. 34.37 || *later* δ. τὸν βίον to die PROC.[1] *Aed.* 3.1.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured** *or* **marked:** πρὸς διαμεμετρημένην ἡμέραν for the entire legal day DEMOSTH. 19.120 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 67.3.

διαμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [διαμετρέω] **measurement, distribution** PLUT. *An seni* 785d VT *Ezek.* 42.15, *al. etc.* || **diameter** VT *Chr.* 2.4.2 || *astr.* **opposition** (*diametrical*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 195 *etc.*

διαμετρητός -ή -όν [διαμετρέω] **measured** IL. 3.344 || **diametral** DAMASC. *Pr.* 87.

διαμετρικός -ή -όν [διάμετρος] **diagonal:** ἀριθμοί numbers [IAMBL.[1]] 3.59.

διάμετρον -ου, τό [διάμετρος] **ration** PLUT. *Demetr.* 40.4.

1. διάμετρος -ου, ἡ [διά, μέτρον] (*proper.* ἡ δ. γραμμή transverse line) **diagonal** PLAT. *Men.* 85b, *al.* (*of a parallelogram*) | **hypotenuse** PLAT. *Tim.* 54d (*of a triangle*) | **diameter** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271a 12 (*of a circle*) *etc.* | **axis** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 699a 29 (*of a sphere*) ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 2.10 (*of a cylinder*) *etc.* || κατὰ διάμετρον κινεῖσθαι to move with the diagonal ARISTOT. *I.A.* 712a 25, *al.* || *astr.* ἐκ διαμέτρου in opposition PPGM 4.2221 | *fig.* ἐκ διαμέτρου ἡμῖν οἱ βίοι our lives are diametrically opposed LUC. *Cat.* 14 || *extens.* **miter square** (to measure a 45° angle) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 801.

2. διάμετρος -ον [διά, μέτρον] *astr.* **diametrically opposed** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 195 *etc.*

διαμήδομαι [διά, μήδομαι] **to have much care** HOM. *epigr.* 4.12 (*aor. 3. sg.* διεμήσατο).

διαμηκίζω [διάμηκος] **to be in direct opposition** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 125, *al.*

διάμηκος -ον [διά, μῆκος] **extensive, broad** HIPPIATR. 14.3 (*dub.*).

διαμηνύω [διά, μηνύω] **to demonstrate clearly** STRAB. 11.14.4 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.388E.

διαμηρίζω [διά, μηρός] *fut.* διαμηριῶ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1254 || *aor.* διεμήρισα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 706 || *pf.* διαμεμήρικα ZEN.[1] 1.59.19 (SEXT. *S.* 11.190); (*sex.*) **to expand** *or* **spread the legs** ▸ τινα for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 669 *etc.*

διαμηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαμηρίζω] **sexual intercourse** STOIC. 1.59.25 (PLUT. *QConv.* 653e: ZEN.[!?]).

διαμηρύω [διά, μηρύω] **to put in knots, entwine** HERO *Aut.* 10.3.

διαμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [διά, μηχανάομαι] **to try by all means** ▸ *with* ὅπως to do ... ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 917 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Symp.* 179d.

διαμηχανητέον [διαμηχανάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to try in every way** PLUT. *Sanit.* 131e.

διαμίγνῡμι *and* διαμιγνύω [διά, μίγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to intermingle, mix** PLUT. *Mus.* 1132e ❷ *pass.* **to be mixed** PLAT.[1] 188.9 (*pf. ptc.* -μεμιγμέναι *codd.*).

διαμικρολογέομαι, *contr.* [διά, μικρολογέομαι] **to murmur** ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 30.5.

διἄμιλλα -ης, ἡ [διά, ἅμιλλα] **contest** HIEROCL. 2.11, 3.25 *CPF.*

διαμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [διάμιλλα] ❶ *mid.* **to fight, compete** ▸ τινι against s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 516e = ▸

πρός τινα POL. 16.21.6; μέχρι δέκα πρὸς δέκα διαμιλλωμένους ἀλλήλοις competing with one another ten against ten PLAT. *Leg.* 833e | ▸ περί τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 517d | ▸ τινὶ ἔν τινι with s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 563a | ▸ τινὶ περί τι with s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Them.* 5.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be fought over:** ταῦτα ... διημίλληταί σοι these contests are upheld by you LUC. *Paras.* 58.

διαμιλλητέον [διαμιλλάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to contend** PLUT. *Praec.* 817d.

διαμιμνήσκω [διά, μιμνήσκω] ❶ *act.* **to remember, mention** LYD. *Mag.* 1.7 *etc.* ❷ *pf. mid.* διαμέμνημαι **to hold in the memory** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.13 DION. 4.9.2.

διαμίμνω [διά, μίμνω] **to persist** DEMOCR. (THPHR. *Sens.* 55).

διαμῑνύρομαι [διά, μινύρομαι] **to sing in a feeble voice** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 100 (*pres. 3. sg.* -ύρεται).

διαμίσγω HP. *Mul.* 1.64 *etc.*, *see* διαμίγνυμι.

διαμῑσέω, *contr.* [διά, μισέω] ❶ *act.* **to detest** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 34 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be detested** PLAT. *Tim.* 35.1 *etc.*

διαμισθόω, *contr.* [διά, μισθόω] ❶ *act.* **to contract out** *P*TEBT. 72.450 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* APP. 14.10.

διαμίσθωσις -εως, ἡ [διαμισθόω] **contract** *P*BGU 1216.149 (II^{BCE}).

διαμισθωτικόν -οῦ, τό [διαμισθόω] **rent** (*for public land*) *P*BGU 475A 1 (II^{CE}).

διαμιστύλλω [διά, μιστύλλω] **to cut into tiny pieces** HDT. 1.132.2 (*aor. 3. sg.* διεμίστυλε).

διάμιτρος -ον [διά, μίτρα] **bound with a miter** POLL. 4.151, 154.

διᾰμματίζω [διά, ἀμματίζω] **to tie:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διημματισμένος tangled ORIB. 49.23.8 (*rope*).

διαμμοιρηδά [διαμοιράω] *adv.* **in equal parts** AP. 3.1029.

δίαμμος -ον [διά, ἄμμος] **sandy, of sand** POL. 34.10.3 *etc.*

διαμνημονευτέον [διαμνημονεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to remember** AEN. 31.35.

διαμνημονεύω [διά, μνημονεύω] ❶ *act.* **to remember** HDT. 3.3.3 LYS. 23.16 *etc.* | ▸ τινος s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 180c | ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.1 *etc.*; τὸ πρόσφορον ἑκάστῳ δ. to remember what is appropriate in every circumstance PLAT. *Epin.* 976c || **to mention** THUC. 1.22.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be remembered** DIOD. 12.13.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔχων διαμνημονεύεται he is remembered (*or* is reported) as having XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.2.

διαμνημονικός -ή -όν [διαμνημονεύω] **of powerful memory** L. *Sud.*

διαμοιράζω [διαμοιράω] **to divide into equal parts** AET.[1] 1.135 (*v.l.*).

διαμοιρασία -ας, ἡ [διαμοιράζω] **division into equal parts** TZ. *in Hes.* 56.

διαμοιράω, *contr.* [διά, μοιράω] ❶ *act.* **to split** (in two), **tear, rend** EUR. *Hip.* 1376 ❷ *mid.* **to tear, break in pieces** EUR. *Hec.* 717 (*aor. 2. sg.* διεμοιράσω) *etc.* || **to apportion, distribute** OD. 14.434 (*impf.* διεμοιρᾶτο) ❸ *pass.* **to be divided:** εἰς ἴσον διαμεμοιραμένον (bread) broken into equal parts ATH. 1.12e.

διαμοιρέομαι, *contr.* [διά, μοῖρα] **to divide up, share** AP. 1.395 CRINAG. (AP 7.645.5) METROD.[3] (AP 14.116.2), *al.*

διαμολύνω [διά, μολύνω] **to smear** (*by writing*) PLUT. *Garr.* 504d.

διαμονή -ῆς, ἡ [διαμένω] **persistence, permanence, endurance** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 481a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.5 *etc.* | *of wine* **aging** PLUT. *QConv.* 676b.

διαμόνιμος -ον [διαμένω] **constant, firm** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.52 ◆ *adv.* διαμονίμως **permanently** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.4.33.

διαμονομαχέω, *contr.* [διά, μονομαχέω] **to fight in a duel** *or* **in single combat, duel** ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Frat.* 482c = ▸ τινι HLD. 7.16.3.

διάμονος -ον [διαμένω] **remaining, enduring** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.19.

διάμορφος -ον [διά, μορφή] **of various forms** EMPED. B 21.7 || *bot. subst.* τὸ δ. **mandrake** (*see* μανδραγόρας) DIOSC.[2] 4.75a.

διαμορφοσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [διά, μορφοσκόπος] **to compete in beauty:** τινι with s.o. ATH. 5.188d.

διαμορφόω, *contr.* [διάμορφος] ❶ *act.* **to give form, shape** PLUT. *Rom.* 16.4 *etc.* || **to represent allegorically** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.11D, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διαμεμορφωμένος articulated PLUT. *QConv.* 722c.

διαμόρφωσις -εως, ἡ [διαμορφόω] **formation** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1023c *etc.* || **expressiveness with gestures** DEM.[2] 195.

διαμορφωτικός -ή -όν [διαμορφόω] **formative** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 142.

διάμοτον -ου, τό [διά, μότος] **gauze** PAEG. 4.54.

διαμοτόω, *contr.* [διάμοτον] **to stuff with gauze** (*a wound to keep it open*) HP. *V.C.* 14 *etc.*

διαμότωσις -εως, ἡ [διαμοτόω] **gauze plug** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.18.5, 10) *etc.*

διαμπάξ [διά, ἀνά, *see* πήγνυμι] *adv.* **from one side to the other, through** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.23 LUC. *DMort.* 22.4 *etc.*; στέρνων δ. from one side of the chest to the other AESCHL. *Pr.* 65 | *of place* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 548 || **directly** HLD. 7.9.2.

διαμπείρω QS 1.614, *see* διαναπείρω.

διαμπερές *see* διαμπερής.

Διαμπερές -οῦς, τό **Diamperes,** *gate of Argos* PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.1, 2.

διαμπερέως *adv.*, *see* διαμπερής.

διαμπερής -ές [διά, ἀναπείρω] Ⓐ **passing from one side to the other, piercing** HP. *Mul.* 2.125 (*pain*) Ⓑ *usu. adv. neut.* διαμπερές **from one side to the other, through,** *with gen.* IL. 12.429 SOPH. *Ph.* 791 | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.284 AESCHL. *Ch.* 380 XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **in a continuous manner, without interruption** IL. 12.398 OD. 14.11, *al.*; ἐκ κεφαλῆς ... δ. ἐς πόδας ἄκρους from head to toe without interruption IL. 16.640 || *of time* **from beginning to end, without pause, continuously** IL. 22.264 OD. 8.245 HES. *Th.* 402 *etc.*; αἰέν ... διαμπερὲς εἰς ὅ κ' Ἀχαιοὶ Ἴλιον ἕλοιεν always and continually until the Achaeans conquer Troy IL. 15.70 • *tmesis* διὰ δ' ἀμπερές IL. 11.377, *al.* ◆ *adv.* διαμπερέως **continually** HP. *Int.* 8 THEOCR. 25.20 NIC. *Th.* 495 • διαμερές *I*ICEG 108.6 (V^{BCE}).

διαμῡδαίνω [διαμυδάω] **to putrefy** AG *Bek.* 238 *etc.*

διαμῡδᾰλέος [διά, μυδαλέος] **soaking,** *of tears* AESCHL. *Pers.* 539 (-έοις: *v.l.* -έους = wet).

διαμῡδάω, *contr.* [διά, μυδάω] **to putrefy** HP. *V.C.* 21.

διαμῦδησις -εως, ἡ [διαμυδάω] **gangrene** SOR. 4.16.3.

διαμυθολογέω, *contr.* [διά, μυθολογέω] **to express** (*in words*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 889 | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 632e || **to speak, converse:** πρὸς ἀλλήλους with one another PLAT. *Ap.* 39e | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 70b || **to recount** ACH. 8.18.5.

διαμυκτηρίζω [διά, μυκτηρίζω] **to mock,** tease DIOG. 9.113.

διαμυλλαίνω [διά, μύλλον] **to twist the mouth, make faces** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1315 (*impf. 3. sg.* διεμύλλαινεν).

διᾰμύσσω [διά, ἀμύσσω] **to prod, stimulate** PAEG. 3.9.

διᾰμφάδην [διά, ἀμφάδην] *adv.* **clearly** POLL. 2.129.

διαμφιβάλλω [διά, ἀμφιβάλλω] **to hesitate** SIMP. *in Cat.* 417.5.

διαμφίδιος -ον [διαμφίς] **totally different** AESCHL. *Pr.* 555 (*lyr.*).

διαμφίς [διά, ἀμφίς] *adv.* **separately** DION.[9] 903, *al.*

διαμφισβητέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀμφισβητέω] ❶ *act.* **to disagree, contrast, discuss:** πρὸς ἀλλήλους περί τινος with one another about sthg. POL. 23.4.9 | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. ATH. 8.351a = ▸ τινί τινος PLUT. *An seni* 787d | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 14 | ▸ πρός τι over sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 35 | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be contested** *or* **discussed** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 32; *subst. ptc.* τὰ διαμφισβητούμενα the controversial points DEMOSTH. 44.57 (*cf. sg.* POL. 12.16.7).

διαμφισβήτησις -εως, ἡ [διαμφισβητέω] **dispute, controversy, discussion** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 14 PLUT. *Aem.* 1.6 *etc.* || **controversial** *or* **discussed point** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 35.2.

διαμφοδέω, *contr.* [διά, ἄμφοδος] **to miss the right way, take the wrong road** SEXT. *S.* 9.31 (*fig.*) *etc.*

διαμφόδησις -εως, ἡ [διαμφοδέω] **missing the right road** EUSTATH. 789.51.

διαμωκάομαι, *contr.* [διά, μωκάομαι] **to mock, deride** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.59 DCASS. 59.25.4 *etc.*

διαμώκησις -εως, ἡ [διαμωκάομαι] **taunting, derision** ATH. 5.200b.

διαμωμάομαι [διά, μωμάομαι] **to blame** SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.124.

διαναβάλλω [διά, ἀναβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to defer, procrastinate** *P*TEBT. 50.27 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* *P*TEBT. 957.13 (II^{BCE}) HSCH. *etc.*

διαναβολή -ῆς, ἡ [διαναβάλλω] **deferment** L. *E.M.* 80.23.

διαναγιγνώσκω [διά, ἀναγιγνώσκω] *act.* **to read** (*completely*) ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 12.201 POL. 31.13.9 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be read** DCASS. 58.10.7.

διᾰναγκάζω [διά, ἀναγκάζω] ❶ *act.* **to force,** *medic.* **to reposition** (*a dislocation*) HP. *Mochl.* 38 | **to widen by force** (*the pores*) HP. *Vict.* 2.64 ❷ *pass.* **to be forced** *or* **compelled** PLAT. *Leg.* 836a (*pf. ptc. mid.* διηναγκασμένη) || *medic.* **to be dilated** HP. *Fist.* 4.

διανάγκασις -εως, ἡ [διαναγκάζω] *medic.* **repositioning** (*of a dislocation*) HP. *Mochl.* 38.

διαναγκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαναγκάζω] *medic.* **tool for repositioning** HP. *Art.* 47.

διανάγω [διά, ἀνάγω] **to reposition** GAL. 18(1).421, *prob. f.l. for* διαναγκάζω.

διᾶναι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* διαίνω.

διαναίω [διά, ναίω] **to live in various places** HES. *fr.* 33(a).3 (*aor.* διένασσα).

διᾰνᾰκᾰθίζω [διά, ἀνακαθίζω] **to seat** HP. *Mul.* 2.201.

διανακαλύπτω [διά, ἀνακαλύπτω] **to reveal in full** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.598.

διανακλάομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀνακλάω] **to be reflected** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 943a 22 (*of light*).

διανακύπτω [διά, ἀνακύπτω] **to raise the head** ARISTE.[1] 19.

διαναλίσκω [διά, ἀναλίσκω] **to consume, waste** DCASS. *fr.* 55.1 (*v.l.*).

διανάπαυμα -ατος, τό [διαναπαύω] **interruption** AG *Bek.* 1167.

διανάπαυσις -εως, ἡ [διαναπαύω] **resting place, stop, pause** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485a 20 *etc.*

διαναπαύω [διά, ἀναπαύω] ❶ *act.* **to give a break, stop** (*to rest*) HP. *Aph.* 2.48 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339b 30 HLD. 10.1.2 *etc.* || **to suspend, interrupt** LUC. *Am.* 7 *etc.* || **to satisfy, indulge** IO. *Ilo.* 8.296C

(*passions*) ‖ *intrans.* = *mid.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.17 ❷ *mid.* **to rest a little, break off** PLAT. *Leg.* 625b *etc.*

διαναπείρω [διά, ἀναπείρω] **to pierce, run through** QS 1.614 (*pres. subj. 3. sg. epic* διαμπείρῃσιν).

διαναπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [διά, ἀναπνοή] **transpiration** GAL. 18(2).899, *prob. f.l. for* διαπνοή.

διανάπτω [διά, ἀνάπτω] **to inflame, arouse, stimulate** IO. *HCor.* 10.654A (*v.l.*).

διαναρκάω, *contr.* [διά, ναρκάω] **to go to sleep** CORN. 35 (*pres.*).

διαναρτάομαι, *contr. f.l. in* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 13, *see* ἀναρτάω.

διανάσσω, *Att.* διανάττω [διά, νάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to seal, caulk** (*ships*) STRAB. 4.4.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be blocked,** *of the pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.662: *pf. ptc. mid.* διανεναγμένος).

διανάστασις -εως, ἡ [διανίστημι] **rising, raising, upright position** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.18 POL. 3.55.5, 5.70.8 IO. *HMt* 7.737B, *HCor.* 10.477B, *al. etc.*

διαναυμάχέω, *contr.* [διά, ναυμαχέω] **to give battle at sea** HDT. 8.63 THUC. 8.27.1, *al.* ISOCR. 4.97 *etc.*

διανάω, *contr.* [διά, νάω] **to flow, seep, exude** THPHR. *fr.* 171.11 PLUT. *Aem.* 14.7.

διάνδῖχα [διά, ἄνδιχα] *adv.* **in two** (*parts, senses, ways*) IL. 1.189 (*fig.*) EUR. *H.F.* 1029 AP. 2.1109, *al. etc.* | σοὶ δὲ δ. δῶκε he gave you half of his gifts IL. 9.37 • *tmesis* διὰ δ' ἄνδιχα HES. *Op.* 13 THEOCR. 25.256.

διᾱνεκής *see* διηνεκής.

διανέμησις -εως, ἡ [διανέμω] **distribution** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 13 PLUT. *Ant.* 54.5 *etc.*

διανεμητέον [διανέμω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to distribute** XEN. *Oec.* 7.36 *etc.*

διανεμητής -οῦ, ὁ [διανέμω] **distributor** L. *E.M.* 249.43.

διανεμητικός -ή -όν [διανέμω] **distributive, sharing** PLAT. *Tim.* 55a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 27, *al. etc.* ‖ **distributable, divisible** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033c.

διανεμόομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἄνεμος] **to be shaken** *or* **carried off by the wind, undulate in the wind** LUC. *Im.* 7 (*pf. inf. mid.* διηνεμῶσθαι) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.777.3) *etc.*

διανέμω [διά, νέμω] *impf.* διένεμον, *mid. pass.* διενεμόμην ‖ *fut.* διανεμῶ, *mid.* διανεμοῦμαι *and* διανεμήσω, *mid.* διανεμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* διένειμα, *mid.* διενειμάμην ‖ *pf.* διανενέμηκα, *mid. pass.* διανενέμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* διενενεμήμην *and later* διανενεμήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διενεμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διανεμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to distribute, apportion, divide** PLAT. *Leg.* 756c (*parts*) | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 3.27.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 830e *etc.* | δ. ἑαυτόν **to devote oneself completely** (*to friends*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 3, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 510 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ διανέμων the distributor ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1136b 26 ‖ **to assign** PLAT. *Crat.* 430b *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to administer, rule, govern** PIND. *P.* 4.261, 8.62 ❷ *mid.* **to share, divide among oneselves** ▸ *with acc.* AND. 1.135 PLAT. *Gorg.* 523a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 15 | διανειμάμενοι δίχ' ἑαυτούς being divided in two PLAT.[1] 168.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be distributed** *or* **divided** HDT. 3.57.2 THUC. 3.21.2; κατὰ δώδεκα μέρη into twelve parts PLAT. *Leg.* 758e (*pf. mid.*) CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.120.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) ‖ **to be spread** *or* **divulged:** εἰς τὸν λαόν **among the people** NT *Acts* 4.17 ‖ **to spread** ACH. 2.29.2.

διανενοημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διανοέω **with circumspection** SCH. AP. 1.1336.

διανέστην *aor*r. *ind. act., see* διανίστημι.

διάνευμα -ατος, τό [διανεύω] **incitement** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.38E *etc.*

διανεύμενος -η -ον [διά, νέομαι] *Ion. pres. ptc.* **covering, completing,** *with acc.* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.34).

διάνευσις -εως, ἡ [διανεύω] **inclination** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 172.

διανεύω [διά, νεύω] *impf.* διένευον, *mid.* διενευόμην ‖ *fut.* διανεύσω CYR.[1] *Trin.* p. 480.7 Au. ‖ *aor.* διένευσα; **to nod** (*moving the head*) DIOD. 3.18.6 | ▸ τινι to s.o. ALEXIS 263.12 LUC. *V.H.* 2 25 *etc.* ‖ **to dodge** (*moving the head*), **avoid:** τι sthg. POL. 1.23.8 PLUT. *fr.* 27.

διανέω [διά, νέω] *impf.* διέneον HDT. 8.89.1 ‖ *aor.* διένευσα ‖ *pf.* διανένευκα ❶ *act.* **to swim** (*across*), **cross by swimming:** ἐς Σαλαμῖνα to Salamis HDT. *l.c.* | ποταμόν a river AEL. *N.A.* 3.6 (*cf.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19) | *fig.* διανεῦσαι τοιοῦτόν τε καὶ τοσοῦτον πέλαγος λόγων to cross such a vast sea of discourse PLAT. *Parm.* 137a; ταῦτα ... μόγις διανενεύκαμεν we have overcome this problem with difficulty PLAT. *Rp.* 441c ❷ *mid.* **to ooze** ▸ τινος with sthg. MARC. 75.

διανήθω [διά, νήθω] **to weave:** *pf. ptc. mid.* διανενησμένον woven (*with purple*) VT *Exod.* 28.8, *al. etc.*

διάνημα -ατος, τό [διανήθω] **yarn, plot** PLAT. *Pol.* 309b.

διάνηξις -εως, ἡ [διανήχομαι] **swimming, swim** CH *exc.* 23.23 EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.3.

διανηστεύω [διά, νηστεύω] **to fast** HP. *Aff.* 27 IOS. *A.I.* 3.240, 6.22.

διανηστισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διά, νῆστις] **breakfast** ATH. 1.11d.

διανήφω [διά, νήφω] **to be sober** *or* **balanced** *or* **sensible** MAC. *Hom.* 4.17 ‖ **to sober up, regain consciousness, return to oneself** EUS.[1] *Is.* 24.6 *etc.*

διανήχομαι [διά, νήχω] **to swim across** HELLAN. 111 PLUT. *Luc.* 10.1 AEL. *N.A.* 6.15 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *analog.* **to penetrate,** *of sound* ERIN. 402.1, *see* διανέω.

διανθεμίζω [διά, ἀνθεμίζω] **to flower** EUB. 104.2 (*conject.*, διηνθημένων *cod.*).

διανθέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀνθέω] **to bloom again** SCH. ARAT. 1068.

διανθής -ές [διά, ἄνθος] **in double bloom,** *i.e.* **with corolla and stamens** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.2 (*oth.* with dappled flowers) NIC. *Th.* 534 (*oth.* that blooms in succession).

διανθίζω [διανθής] ❶ *act.* **to adorn** (*with flowers*): τοὺς ὀρόφους καὶ τοὺς τοίχους τοῖς ἐγκλειομένοις χρυσῷ λίθοις διανθίσας having adored the ceilings and walls with rocks (*or* marble) gilded with gold IOS. *A.I.* 8.139 ❷ *usu. pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* διηνθισμένος adorned, decorated, variegated, chased DIOD. 5.30.1 PLUT. *Phil.* 9.9 (*embroidered cloak*) LUC. *Bis acc.* 16 (*of a crown*) PAUS. 6.19.12 (*of gold*) *etc.*

διανιάομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀνιάομαι] **to grieve** AEL. *V.H.* 1.24 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

διανίζω [διά, νίζω] ❶ *act.* **to wash, cleanse** CRAT. 16.7 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself** HP. *Mul.* 2.112 (*aor. imper.* διανιψάσθω).

διανίημι [διά, ἀνίημι] **to melt, dissolve** HIPPIATR. 22.1 (*v.l.*) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.1.2.

διανίσομαι [διά, νίσομαι] **to cross** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 12.25 OPP. 1.550 *etc.* • *frequently f.l.* -νισσ-.

διανίστημι [διά, ἀνίστημι] ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*s. *act. and mid.*) **to make rise, awaken** DION. 4.2.4, *al.* HLD. 2.18.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to arouse, incite** IO. *HMt* 7.48C *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. toward *or* to sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.66.3 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*r. διανέστην *and pf. act.* -ηκα) **to arise:** τῆς κλίνης from bed CHARIT. 4.1.4; νύκτωρ by night ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 16 | **to rebound,** *of luck* DION. 3.20.3 (*fut. ptc.* διαναστησομένης) | **to leap up** POL. 3.74.1 (*from ambush*) ‖ *fig.* **to separate, detach** ▸ τινος from sthg. THUC. 4.128.5 (*corr. in* διαστάς *with dat.*) | **to divide into factions** PLUT. *Frat.* 487f (*v.l.*).

διάνιψις -εως, ἡ [διανίζω] **ablution** HP. *Hum.* 1 | **purifying** *or* **cleansing of humors** ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.4.

διανοέω, *contr.* [διά, νοέω] *impf.* διενόουν, *mid.* διενοούμην ‖ *fut.* διανοήσομαι ‖ *aor. act.* (*rar.*) διενόησα, *mid.* διενοησάμην ‖ *pf. act.* διανενόηκα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 836, *mid.* διανενόημαι ‖ *ppf. mid.* διενηνοήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διενοήθην (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* διανοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to have in mind, think** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.4 ❷ *usu. mid.* (*and aor. pass.*) [A] **to have in mind, propose, plan** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 2.121δ.4, *al.* THUC. 7.56.1, *al. etc.*; διανοήθητε ἢ ὑπακούειν ... ἤ ask yourselves whether to yield or ... THUC. 1.141.1 [B] **to ponder, meditate, reflect:** λέγω νοῦν ᾧ διανοεῖται ἡ ψυχή I call the mind the organ with which the soul thinks ARISTOT. *An.* 429a 23 | ▸ τι (about) sthg. HP. *V.M.* 7 PLAT. *Theaet.* 184a *etc.* = ▸ περί τι *or* τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 644d, 686d = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 628d | πρὸς αὑτόν within himself PLAT. *Phil.* 38e | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 324b *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς *and ptc.* διανοεῖσθαι ὡς διαλλαγησομένων to think that they will be reconciled PLAT. *Rp.* 470e ‖ **to plot** ACH. 7.3.4 ‖ *with adv.* **to think** (good *or* bad), **be disposed** ▸ πρός τινα *or* toward s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 343b | ὁ κακῶς διανοηθεὶς περὶ τῶν οἰκείων one who is not in a good position to take care of his own business ISOCR. 1.35 [C] *later* **to reconsider, repent** VT *Gen.* 6.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be thought:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ διανοηθέν the result of the inquiry PLAT. *Leg.* 654c | τὰ διανοηθέντα plans, projects PLAT. *epist.* 328b • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.* διενοεῦντο HDT. 6.133.3 ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. pl.* διενένωντο HDT. 7.207.1.

διανόημα -ατος, τό [διανοέω] **thought, idea, notion, concept** PLAT. *Prot.* 348d, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.19 PLUT. *Aud.* 40c, *al. etc.* ‖ **significance** (*of words*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.123, 2.190 ‖ **imagination, fantasia** HP. *Epid.* 1.23.

διανόησις -εως, ἡ [διανοέω] **thought** (*as faculty*) PLAT. *Pol.* 306e, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 961d PLOT. 5.8.6 *etc.* ‖ **way of thinking, opinion** PLAT. *Leg.* 888c.

διανοητέον [διανοέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to think** PLAT. *Leg.* 626d *etc.*

διανοητικός -ή -όν [διανοέω] **of thought, intellectual** PLAT. *Tim.* 89a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 14, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004d *etc.* | ἐν τοῖς ἀργοῖς μέρεσιν καὶ μήτε ἠθικοῖς μήτε διανοητικοῖς in the parts lacking in action that are irrelevant either to character or content ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος DAMASC. *in Parm.* 219 ◆ *adv.* **διανοητικῶς with the mind** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7.

διανοητός -ή -όν [διανοέω] **thought, thinkable** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1012a 2, *al.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1081a *etc.*

διάνοια -ας, ἡ [διανοέω] [A] **thought, intellectual faculty, intelligence, faculty of comprehension** PLAT. *Rp.* 395b, *al. etc.* | *esp. as activity of thinking:* ὁ μὲν ἐντὸς τῆς ψυχῆς πρὸς αὑτὴν διάλογος ἄνευ φωνῆς γιγνόμενος τοῦτ' αὐτὸ ἡμῖν ἐπωνομάσθη διάνοια the inner dialogue of the soul with herself, unmediated by the voice, is rightly what we have named as thought PLAT. *Soph.* 263e; ἐν διανοίᾳ ἔχειν to keep sthg. in mind PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118b ‖ **thought, concept, notion** HDT. 2.169.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 63 DEMOSTH. 18.210 *etc.* ‖ **significance, sense** (*as expressed*

A

thought) PLAT. *Crat.* 418a ARISTOT. *An.* 404a 17 PLUT. *QConv.* 713b *etc.* [E] **intention, proposal** HDT. 1.46.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 797, *al. etc.*; τὴν διάνοιαν ἔχειν ▸ *with gen.* to have the plan of ... THUC. 5.9.6 = ▸ *with* ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 5.14; ἐξ ὅλης τῆς διανοίας without (mental) reservations ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.13 • διανοία EUSTATH. 1679.29.

διανοίγω [διά, ἀνοίγω] *impf.* διήνοιγον, *mid. pass.* διηνοιγόμην || *fut.* διανοίξω || *aor.* διήνοιξα, διηνέῳξα EPHR. *and* διανέῳξα CATENA *Mat.* (p. 339.11) || *pf. ptc.* διανεῳγώς, *mid. pass.* διανεῳγμένος PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.36 || *aor. pass.* διηνοίχθην || *fut. pass.* διανοιχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to disclose, open** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Lys.* 210a *etc.* | **to open by bringing into contact:** τὸν Ἰνδικὸν καὶ Περσικὸν κόλπον the Indian and Persian Gulfs ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 3 || **to give birth, give rise to** VT *Job* 38.32 (*star*) || *fig.* **to explain, reveal** NT *Luke* 24.32, *Acts* 17.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to open, extend, spread** ▸ ἐπί τι on *or* toward sthg. VT *Job* 29.19 ❸ *pass.* **to be hatched** *or* **opened** VT *Gen.* 3.5, *al. etc.* | **to be dissected,** *of corpses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 21.

διανοικίζομαι [διά, ἀνοικίζω] *pass.* **to be restored** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.9.2.

διάνοιξις -εως, ἡ [διανοίγω] **aperture** RUF. *Anat.* 23 *etc.*

διανομεύς -έως, ὁ [διανέμω] **distributor** PLUT. *Cim.* 9.5 *etc.*

διανομή -ῆς, ἡ [διανέμω] **distribution, allocation** PLAT. *Rp.* 353a, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.39 PLUT. *Per.* 9.2, *al. etc.* || **division** (*into factors*), *of numbers* PLAT. *Leg.* 717a, *al.* || **rule, norm** PLAT. *Leg.* 714a, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102e || **modulation** ACH. 8.6.5.

διανομία -ας, ἡ [διανέμω] **distribution** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 148.4.

διανομοθετέω, *contr.* [διά, νομοθετέω] ❶ *act.* **to propose laws, legislate** DCASS. 37.50.4 || **to propose:** νόμους laws PLAT. *Leg.* 628a; νόμον a law DCASS. 36.40.1 || **to regulate with laws** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 38.7.5 ❷ *mid.* **to establish by law,** *with interrog.* PLAT. *Leg.* 833e (*aor.* διενομοθετήσαντο).

διάνομος -ου, ὁ [διά, νομός] **canal** *I*IG 1[2].325.19.

διανοσέω, *contr.* [διά, νοσέω] *fut.* διανοσήσω GAL. 16.782 || *aor.* διενόσησα; **to fall ill, contract a disease** HP. *Epid.* 3.6 *etc.* • *Ion. impf.* διενόσεον HP. *Epid.* 3.3.13.

διανοσφίζω [διά, νοσφίζω] ❶ *act.* **to separate, detach** DION.[9] 19 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* **to set aside for oneself, appropriate** (*with embezzlement*) DIOD. 19.71.4.

δίανσις -εως, ἡ [διαίνω] **moistening** GAL. 11.740.

δίαντα [διά, ἄντα] *adv.* **across** EMPED. B 84.9 (*dub.*).

διανταῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δίαντα] **going straight** (*or* extends) **across** *or* **along** HP. *Art.* 45 || **that pierces** (directly *or* from one side to the other), **piercing** AESCHL. *Ch.* 184 (*arrow*) EUR. *Ion* 766 (*grief*); διανταία Μοῖρα Fate that penetrates everywhere (*oth.* that goes straight, *i.e.* inflexible) AESCHL. *Eum.* 334 | *adv. acc. fem.* (*sc.* πληγήν *or* ὁδόν) διανταίαν ... δόμοισι καὶ σώμασιν πεπλαγμένους stricken right in their homes and bodies AESCHL. *Sept.* 895; ξίφος διανταίαν ὀξυπευκὲς οὐτᾷ a sharp sword wounds from one side to the other AESCHL. *Ch.* 640 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* διανταίως **straight** (through) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.14).

διανταίρω [διά, ἀνταίρω] **to make war** PHILOD. *IAc.* 15.43.

διαντικός -ή -όν [διαίνω] **bathing** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387a 26.

διαντλέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* **to exhaust, endure to the end** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.293 (*disease*) EUR. *Andr.* 1217 (*punishments*), *al.* DION. 6.21.3 (*old age*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be borne until the end:** οὕτος ... πάσῃ τῇ πόλει διηντλήθη ὁ πόλεμος this war was endured by the whole city right until the end PLAT. *Menex.* 241e.

διαντλίζομαι [διαντλέω] **to be exhausted, be spent** HP. *Praec.* 7.

διαντός -ή -όν [διαίνω] **bathed, able to bathe** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 10.

διανυκτέρευσις -εως, ἡ [διανυκτερεύω] **night watch** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.9.2 *etc.*

διανυκτερεύω [διά, νυκτερεύω] **to spend the night** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 4, *Flacc.* 36 PLUT. *Aem.* 16.1, *al.* NT *Luke* 6.12 *etc.* | διενυκτέρευσαν ἐκείνην τὴν νύκτα they spent that night XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.3 || **to stand watch, keep vigil** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.20.17 *etc.* || **to remain awake** ACH. 2.20.1.

διάνυσις -εως, ἡ [διανύω] **route** (*of a journey*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.8.1, *al.* || **completion** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.3.

διάνυσμα -ατος, τό [διανύω] **route, stage** POL. 9.14.8, *al.*

Διάνυσος -ου, ὁ **Dianysos** (*etym. of Dionysus*) CORN. 30.

διανύσσω, *Att.* διανύττω [διά, νύσσω] **to strike** ARISTAEN. 1.19 (*aor.* διένυξε) *etc.* || **to stimulate, excite, waken** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 149 *etc.*

διανυστέον [διανύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to complete** AGATH. 2.2.2.

διανυστικῶς [διανύω] *adv.* **deductively** AMM. *in APr.* 25.24.

διάνῡω *and* διανύτω [διά, ἀνύω] *impf.* διήνυον, *Byz. mid. pass.* διηνυόμην || *fut.* διανύσω, *mid.* διανύσομαι SCH. OPP. 550 || *aor.* διήνυσα, *mid.* διηνυσάμην || *pf.* διήνυκα, *mid. pass.* διήνυσμαι || *ppf.* διηνύκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* διήνυστο || *aor. pass.* διηνύσθην, *rar.* διηνύθην || *fut. pass.* διανυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to complete, bring to term, finish** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. journey, voyage and sim.*) HOM. 2.380, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.7, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: οὔ πω κακότητα διήνυσε ἣν ἀγορεύων he had not yet finished recounting his woes to me OD. 17.517 || **to traverse** ▸ *with acc.* (*of place*) ARISTOT. *L.I.* 968a 25 POL. 4.11.7 *etc.* || **to arrive** VT 2*Macc.* 12.17; ▸ εἴς τι at some place POL. 3.53.9 || *extens.* **to continue** ▸ *with ptc.* σε μυρίοις πόνοις διδοῦσα δεῦρ' ἀεὶ διήνυσεν she has not yet ceased to give you unending toils EUR. *Or.* 1663 ❷ *pass.* **to be completed** *or* **finished** POL. 3.63.7 (*pf. ptc.* διηνυσμένη) HSCH. (*aor. inf. pass.* διανυσθῆναι) *etc.* • *pres. 3. pl.* -ύτουσι SOPH. *Ichn.* 70 XEN. *l.c.*.

διανωθέω [διά, ἀνωθέω] **to interrupt** *exercises* GAL. 6.177 (*pass.*).

διαξαίνω [διά, ξαίνω] *impf.* διέξαινον L. *Sud.* δ49, ι429 || *aor.* διέξᾱνα *and* διέξηνα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διεξασμένος *and* διεξαμμένος GAL. 8.415 || *aor. pass.* διεξάνθην ❶ *act.* **to card** (*well*), **beat, scrape** (*in every direction*), *frequently fig.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 578 STRAB. 11.14.8 (*garments, to clean them*) GEOP. 2.6.42 *etc.*; δ. θάλασσαν πτερύγεσσι to beat the sea with the wings OPP. 5.306; δ. κόμην to dishevel the hair, *of wind* HLD. 3.3.6; δ. νεῦρον εἰς ἴνας to separate a nerve into fibers AL. *Pr.* 2.52 || **to analyse** (*in details*) IO. *Hlo.* 8.143B ❷ *pass.* **to be carded** (*and sim.*) PAEG. 3.61 (*wool*) DIOSC.[2] 5.106 (*alum*) *etc.* || **to be scattered** *or* **broken into pieces** SIMP. *in Cael.* 571.6 || **to be beaten** *or* **punished** AEL. *fr.* 130.

διαξέω, [διά, ξέω] ❶ *act.* **to smooth** *I*IG 3073.138 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be corroded** AET.[1] 5.41.

διαξηραίνω [διάξηρος] **to desiccate** DIOD. 1.10.7 (*aor. subj.* -άνῃ).

διάξηρος -ον [διά, ξηρός] **completely dry** GEOP. 6.2.4 *etc.*

διάξιμος -ον [διάγω] **to be transferred** COD. *Iust.* 1.15.2.

διαξιφίζομαι [διά, ξιφίζω] **to cross swords, fight** ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 781 (*aor.* 2. *sg.* διεξιφίσω).

διαξιφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαξιφίζομαι] **battle** (*with the sword*) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597f.

διαξόος -ου, ὁ [διαξέω] **honer** *I*DELPH. 3(5).25.2 *B* 2 (IV[BCE]).

διάξυλον -ου, τό [διά, ξύλον] **wooden beam** APOLLOD.[3] 177.12 || *bot.* **aloes-wood,** *spiny plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.20 (*see* ἀσπάλαθος).

διαξῠράομαι, *contr.* [διά, ξυράω] **to shave** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.29 (*pres. mid. and aor. imper.* διαξύρησαι).

διάξυσμα -ατος, τό [διαξύω] **shaving, filing** CHRYSIP. 3.85.28 (PLUT. *Nob.* 12) (*fig.*) || **fluting** (of a column) DIOD. 13.82.3.

διαξυσμένα -ων, τά, *see* διαξύω.

διαξῠ́ω [διά, ξύω] ❶ *act.* **to shave, remove, strip** AEL. *fr.* 85 || **to graze, touch** NONN. *D.* 39.258, *al.* ❷ *subst. ptc. pass.*: τά διεξυσμένα **ridges** (*of the brow*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 18.

διαπαγκρατιάζω [διά, παγκρατιάζω] **to fight** *or* **compete in the pankration** PLUT. *Praec.* 811d (*aor.* διεπαγκρατίασεν).

διαπαιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [διά, παιδαγωγέω] **to oversee** (*education*), **guide** PLAT. *Tim.* 89d | δ. ἡδοναῖς τὴν πόλιν to guide the city to pleasures, *i.e.* to entertain PLUT. *Per.* 11.4 || *fig.* δ. τὸν καιρόν to kill time PLUT. *Sert.* 16.11.

διαπαιδεύομαι [διά, παιδεύω] *pass.* **to be educated** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 (*aor. ptc. pass. dat. pl.* διαπαιδευθεῖσιν).

διαπαίζω [διά, παίζω] **to play** IOS. *Ap.* 2.263 (*dub.*) GAL. 8.569 *etc.* || **to play games with, tease,** *with acc.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.22 IOS. *B.I.* 5.322 *etc.* | διαπεπαιχώς having jokingly imitated (*Aeschylus*) PLUT. *Profect.* 79b.

διαπᾰλαίω [διά, παλαίω] **to fight** (*to the finish*), **resist** (*strongly*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 573 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 188 IOS. *A.I.* 1.331 *etc.* | πρός τινα against s.o. ACH. 4.19.

διαπάλη -ης, ἡ [διά, πάλη] **strenuous contest** PLUT. *Adul.* 50f, 2*Cor.* 1.

διαπάλλω [διά, πάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to brandish** AESCHL. *fr.* 304.4 (*fut.* -παλῶ) || **to distribute by lot:** χθόνα ναίεν διαπήλας having been allotted land to dwell in AESCHL. *Sept.* 731 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven hither and thither** OPP. 2.620 (*of a hunted stag*).

διαπᾰλύνω [διά, παλύνω] **to crush, pulverize** EUR. *Ph.* 1159 (*impf.* διεπάλυνε).

διαπαννυχίζω [διά, παννυχίζω] **to spend the whole night** PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775d (*impf.* διεπαννύχιζον).

διαπαννυχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαπαννυχίζω] **vigil** (*all night*) DION. 2.19.2.

διαπαντάω, *contr.* [διά, ἀπαντάω] **to meet** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.10.

διαπαντός *adv., later spelling for* διά παντός: *see* πᾶς.

διαπαπταίνω [διά, παπταίνω] **to glance around** (*with trepidation*) ▸ πρός τινα at s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 11.6 (*impf.* διεπάπταινεν).

διαπαράγω [διά, παράγω] **to bring to term** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.144.20.

διαπαραδίδωμι [διά, παραδίδωμι] **to hand over, entrust** *I*IG 9.2.1109.64, *al.*

διαπαρατηρέομαι, *contr.* [διά, παρατηρέω] **to wait in ambush, spy** ▸ *with acc.* VT 2*Sam.* 3.30 (*impf.* διεπαρατηροῦντο).

διαπαρατριβή -ῆς, ἡ [διά, παρατριβή] **quarrel** NT *1Tim.* 6.5 *etc.*

διαπαρείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* διαπείρω.

διαπαρθένευσις -εως, ἡ [διαπαρθενεύω] **deflowering** HDN. *Epim.* 20.1 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.259B, *al.*

διαπαρθενεύω [διά, παρθενεύω] ❶ *act.* **to deflower** DIOG. 16 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be deflowered, lose one's virginity** HDN. 4.168.2 (*pres. mid.*) VT *Ezek.* 23.3.

διαπαρθένια δῶρα, τά [διά, παρθένος] **marriage gifts** (*lit.* **deflowerment gifts**) AMPH. 48.

διάπαρσις -εως, ἡ [διαπείρω] **stabbing** ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.8.

διάπασμα -ατος, τό [διαπάσσω] **perfumed powder, powder** (*proper.* that which is sprinkled) THPHR. *Od.* 8 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990c LUC. *Am.* 39 *etc.*

διαπασσάλεύω, *Att.* διαπατταλεύω [διά, πασσαλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to nail, crucify:** ζώοντα πρὸς σανίδα διεπασσάλευσαν they nailed him alive to a board HDT. 7.33 | τό ... δέρμα χωρὶς διαπατταλεῦσαι to stretch out his skin separately PLUT. *Art.* 17.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be nailed:** διαπατταλευθήσει χαμαί you will be nailed to the ground ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 371.

διαπάσσω, *Att.* διαπάττω [διά, πάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to scatter, sprinkle** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUB. 125.2 ALC.[1] 17.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἐς τὰς τρίχας τῆς κεφαλῆς διαπάσας τοῦ ψήγματος having sprinkled the hair with gold dust HDT. 6.125.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled** ▸ τινι *or* τι with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 12, *al.* (*pf. ptc. mid.* διαπεπασμένος).

διαπασῶν *adv. for* διὰ πασῶν (χορδῶν), *see* πᾶς.

διᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [διά, ἀπατάω] ❶ *act.* **to fool completely** PLAT. *Leg.* 738e *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be completely fooled** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 5 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117a.

διαπᾰτέω, *contr.* [διά, πατέω] **to walk through, kick:** τὴν χιόνα the snow POL. 3.55.2.

διάπαυμα -ατος, τό [διαπαύω] **pause, rest** PLAT. *Leg.* 824a.

διάπαυσις -εως, ἡ [διαπαύω] **pause, suspension** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 894a 26.

διαπαύω [διά, παύω] ❶ *act.* **to stop, put an end** ▸ τι (to) sthg. VT *Lev.* 2.13 *1SYLL*[3]. 494.14 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make pause, suspend, interrupt** PLAT. *Symp.* 191c, *Rp.* 336b ❸ *pass.* **to cease to exist, be abandoned** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.14 (*ppf. mid.* διεπάπαυντο).

διαπαφλάζω [διά, παφλάζω] **to boil** NONN. *D.* 31.24 (*aor.* διεπάφλασεν).

διαπεζεύω [διάπεζος] **to cross on foot,** *with acc.* EPIPH. *Fid.* 2.1.

διάπεζος -ον [διά, πέζα] **reaching to the feet** (*oth.* hemmed), *of female dress* CALLIX. 2.

διᾰπειλέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀπειλέω] ❶ *act.* **to threaten violently** HDT. 7.15.2 | ▸ *with* ὡς *and fut. ind.* HDT. 2.21 γ.2 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* PLUT. *Oth.* 16.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESCHN. 1.43 *etc.* | ▸ *with fut. inf.* DIOD. 17.40.3 || **to prohibit with threats** *with pres. inf.* POL. 1.78.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be threatened** HLD. 5.25.2.

διαπεινάω, *contr.* [διά, πεινάω] **to compete as to who is hungriest, be dead from hunger** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 751 (*Dor. pres. 1. pl.* διαπεινᾶμες).

διάπειρα -ας, ἡ [διά, πεῖρα] **attempt, experiment** HDT. 1.47.1 *etc.*; διάπειρά τοι βροτῶν ἔλεγχος experience puts mortals to the test PIND. *O.* 4.18; τινὸς ἐς διάπειραν ἀπικέσθαι to have arrived at proof of sthg. HDT. 2.28.4, 77.1; διάπειραν ὑμῶν λαμβάνειν βουλόμενος wishing to put you to the test DEMOSTH. 56.18.

διαπειράζω [διάπειρα] **to put to the test, try:** τινα s.o. VT *3Macc.* 5.40 || **to attempt** ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.97.

διαπειραίνω [διά, πειραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to transfix, stab** HOM. 4.48 (*aor. ptc.* πειρήνας *in tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to be stabbed** MAN.[1] 2.106 (*pres. mid.*).

διαπειράω, *contr.* [διάπειρα] ❶ *act.* **to try:** διαπειρῶν ταῖς δωροδοκίαις making attempts at corruption PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.3 ❷ *usu. mid. and pass.* **to make trial, prove, attempt** PLAT. *Ap.* 27a, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 5.109.2, *al. etc.*; μόνον αὐτοῦ ... τῶν ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ οὐ διαπεπειρᾶσθαι not having experience of this one thing among the actions of war THUC. 6.91.6 | ▸ *with inf.* διαπειραθέντα ... τὰ ψευδῆ λέγειν having tried to lie systematically ANTIPHO 5.34.

διαπείρω [διά, πείρω] ❶ *act.* **to transfix, stab, pierce** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Art.* 14.4 (*aor. inf.* -πεῖραι) DIOSC.[2] 2.61 *etc.* || **to drive** ▸ τί τινος sthg. through sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 26 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be transfixed** ▸ τινι by sthg. PLUT. *Vind.* 567f (*pf. ptc. mid.* -πεπαρμένος) | ▸ *with acc.* τὴν χεῖρα in the hand IOS. *A.I.* 10.7 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διαπαρείς).

διάπεμπτος -ου, ἡ [διά, πεμπτός] **period of five days** [GAL.] 19.551 *etc.*

διαπέμπω [διά, πέμπω] *impf.* διέπεμπον, *mid.* διεπεμπόμην || *fut.* διαπέμψω, *mid.* διαπέμψομαι || *aor.* διέπεμψα, *mid.* διεπεμψάμην || *ppf.* διεπεπόμφειν XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.7 || *aor. pass.* διεπέμφθην || *fut. pass.* διαπεμφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to send in various directions, send:** ἄλλους ἄλλῃ some here, some there HDT. 1.46.2 THUC. 8.64.1 || **to send through, emit** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 32, *al.* || **to send** ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 398 = ▸ τινά τινι THUC. 4.123.4 | ἐπιστολήν a letter THUC. 1.129.1 ❷ *mid.* **to send, dispatch** THUC. 3.75.5 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 14 | **to send messages** ▸ πρός τινα περί τινος to s.o. about sthg. POL. 5.72.1.

διάπεμψις -εως, ἡ [διαπέμπω] **message, transmission, distribution** HP. *Vict.* 1.9 (*of nutrition*) THEMIST. 16 (*of a letter*).

διαπενθέω, *contr.* [διά, πενθέω] **to be aggrieved, be in mourning** PLUT. *Publ.* 23.4 (*aor. ind. 3. pl.* διεπένθησαν).

διαπενταθλέω, *contr.* [διά, πενταθλέω] **to compete in the pentathlon** SCH. LYC. 866 (p. 280.25).

διαπεπονημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαπονέω **with great effort, accurately** ISOCR. *epist.* 6.6.

διαπεραίνω [διά, περαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to bring to term, complete** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 333 PLAT. *Leg.* 625b || **to explain** *or* **describe completely** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 47b *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* διαπέραινέ μοι tell me EUR. *Andr.* 1056 || *later* **to pass through** ▸ *with acc.* ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.2 ❸ *medic.* **to bring to term** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 26 *etc.*; λόγον διεπεράνετο he brought the discourse to an end PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263e ❷ *pass.* **to be brought to term** *or* **completed** PLAT. *Soph.* 261c (*pf. mid. 3. pl.* διαπεπέρανται) *etc.*

διαπεραιόω, *contr.* [διά, περαιόω] ❶ *act.* **to transport** (*across*), **ferry** *Pol.* 3.44.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 27.5 (*soldiers*) ❷ *mid.* διαπεραιώσασθαι πελάγη to cross the seas PLAT. *Ax.* 370b ❸ *pass.* **to be transported** *or* **ferried** HDT. 5.23.1 *etc.*; διαπεραιωθέντας τὸν ποταμὸν πλοίοις (rocks) transported across the river on boats HDT. 2.124.2; ἐπεὶ πάντες διεπεπεραίωντο when they had all been ferried across THUC. 3.23.3 || **to be pulled out:** χερσὶν κολεῶν ... διεπεραιώθη ξίφη the swords were drawn (*lit.* pulled from the sheaths with the hands) SOPH. *Ai.* 730.

διαπεραίωσις -εως, ἡ [διαπεραιόω] **transport, ferry, crossing** MARCI. *Per.* 1.44 SCH. THUC. 3.76.

διαπέρᾱμα -ατος, τό [διαπεράω] **arm of the sea, strait** STRAB. 6.1.5 [ARR.] 32 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.13.8.

διαπεραντέον [διαπεραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bring to term** PLAT. *Leg.* 715e.

διαπερᾱσιμος -ον [διαπεράω] **penetrating** EUSTATH. 709.48 *etc.*

διαπεράω, *contr.* [διά, περάω] **to pass through, pass beyond, cross** ▸ *with acc.* (*of place*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1264 (*city*) EUR. *Suppl.* 117 (*Greece*) ISOCR. 1.19 (*seas*) *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* δ. εἰς Ἰταλίαν to cross (by sea) to Italy ARISTOT. *fr.* 485 || **to pass through** ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.2 (*of a vein*) | **to pierce:** κνήμην the leg EUR. *Ph.* 1394 (*with a spear*) || *fig.* **to come to a head** (*of a problem*) PLAT. *Soph.* 261a | σὺ τοί νιν οἶσθα διαπερῶν you surely know it from experience AESCHL. *Sept.* 989 | δ. τὸν βίον to pass one's life XEN. *Oec.* 11.7 | ▸ *abs.* βασιλέα ... ἄλλον δι' ἄλλου διαπερᾶν Μολοσσίας εὐδαιμονοῦντας to reign happily over Molossia one after the other (*lit.* to pass their lives happy as kings of Molossia) EUR. *Andr.* 1248 (*corr. for* δ. Μολοσσίαν) || *rar.* **to transport, ferry** LUC. *DMort.* 6.1 *etc.*

διαπερδῐκίζω [διά, πέρδιξ] **to escape like a partridge** COM. 313 (*aor. inf.* -ίσαι).

διαπέρθω [διά, πέρθω] *impf.* διέπερθον QS 13.353 || *aor*[s]. διέπερσα || *aor*[t]. διέπραθον, *mid. see below* | *epic inf.* διαπρᾰθέειν ❶ *act.* **to destroy completely, devastate, sack** (*city*) IL. 1.367, 7.32 PIND. *fr.* 52f ❷ *mid.* **to be destroyed** *or* **devastated:** διεπράθετο πτόλις the city was destroyed OD. 15.384.

διαπεριπᾰτέω, *contr.* [διά, περιπατέω] **to walk around here and there** ATH. 4.157e, 12.539c (*pres. ptc.* -περιπατῶν).

διαπερονάω, *contr.* [διά, περονάω] ❶ *act.* **to thread** (*a peg*), **perforate, pierce** DIOD. 4.64.1 (*aor. ptc.* -ήσας) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be perforated** DION. 9.64.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ηθείς) LUC. *Im.* 22 (*pf. mid.* -πεπερονημένος).

διαπέρχομαι [διά, ἀπέρχομαι] **to leave in dribs and drabs, defect,** *of deserters* DEMOSTH. 49.14, 50 (*aor. ptc.* -ελθόντων).

διαπετάννῡμι [διά, πετάννυμι] *fut. ptc.* διαπετούσης DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.105 || *aor.* διεπέτασα || *pf.* διαπεπέτακα, *mid. pass.* διαπεπέτασμαι *and* διαπέπταμαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1203 || *aor. pass.* διεπετάσθην ❶ *act.* **to deploy, extend** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 732 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 5 DIOD. 17.115.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be extended** DIOD. 17.10.2 *etc.* • *also inf.* διαπετανύειν EUSTATH. 861.62, *al.* || *impf. 3. sg.* διεπετάννυεν EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1061B).

διαπετής -ές [διαπετάννυμι] **deployed, open** HP. *Cord.* 10.

διαπέτομαι [διά, πέτομαι] *fut.* διαπτήσομαι MAX.[1] 37.8b || *aor*[r]. διέπτην, *mid.* διεπτάμην || *aor. pass.* διεπετάσθην; **to fly** (*through*), **pass by flying** IL. 5.99 (*in tmesis*) | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Med.* 1 ACH. 2.22.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Suppl.* 860 | διὰ τῆς πόλεως through the city ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1217 || **to spread,** *of news* HDN.[1] 2.8.7 || **to fly away, vanish, disappear** PLAT. *Phaed.* 70, *al. etc.* | *of time* EUR. *H.F.* 507.

διαπεττεύω [διά, πεττεύω] **to modify according to the dice:** τὴν ἐλπίδα their expectations LUC. *Am.* 16 (*impf.*).

διαπέττω [διά, πέττω] **to digest** (*well*), *with acc.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 766b 13.

διαπεύθομαι **to inquire** AESCHL. *Ag.* 807 (*pres. ptc.*) • *poet. for* διαπυνθάνομαι.

διαπεφωνημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαφωνέω **in divergent manner** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.22.16.

διάπηγα -ων, τά [διαπήγνυμι] *prob.* **panels** VT *1Kgs.* 7.31.

διαπήγιον -ου, τό [διαπήγνυμι] **beam** *PBGU* 781.3.8 (I^CE), *cf.* διάπηγμα.

διάπηγμα -ατος, τό [διαπήγνυμι] **beam, timber, prop** PHIL. 54.19 HERO *Bel.* 83.8 *etc.* ‖ *archit.* **molding** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 4.16.17, *al.* (*v.l., see* διάπηγα).

διαπηγμάτιον -ου, τό [διάπηγμα] **small beam** (*see* διάπηγμα) PHIL. 64.7.

διαπήγνῡμι [διά, πήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to thrust**: ἀκόντιον διὰ πλευρῶν **a javelin** into the flanks ANTIPHO 3.3.5 ‖ **to make firm** *or* **solid, congeal** THPHR. *Vent.* 54 | *pf.* διαπέπηγα **to be congealed** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 30 ‖ *fig.* **to establish, define** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 214B *etc.* ❷ *mid.*: σχεδίας διαπηξαμένους having built rafts LUC. *DMort.* 25.5 (*v.l.* πηξαμένους).

διαπηδάω, *contr.* [διά, πηδάω] **to leap** (*across*), **cross with one jump** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1178 XEN. *Hip.* 3.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to leap** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 (*of a horse*) ‖ **to compete at jumping** DCHR. 8.12 ‖ **to shake,** *of the earth* LYD. *Ost.* 54 ‖ *medic.* **to exude,** *blood* HP. *Hum.* 11 (*corr. prob. for* διαπιδύω).

διαπήδησις -εως, ἡ [διαπηδάω] *medic.* **exudation, diapedesis,** *of blood and sim.* HP. *NatPuer.* 21 (*v.l.*) SOR. 1.23.2.

διαπηνηκίζω [διά, πηνηκίζω] **to falsify,** *in aor.* διαπηνήκισας λόγον having falsified the reasoning with a trick CRATIN. 304.

διάπηξ -ηγος [διαπήγνυμι] **transverse,** *of a bar* PHIL.[5] 4.2 ‖ *subst.* ὁ διάπηξ **transverse** APOLLOD.[3] 172.7.

διάπηξις -εως, ἡ [διαπήγνυμι] **build, structure**: σωματικὴ of the body CH *exc.* 26.14.

διαπῑαίνομαι [διά, πιαίνω] *pass.* **to be very fat** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.7 THEOCR. 16.91 • *aor. ptc. pass.* διαπιανθείς.

διαπιδάω, *contr.* [διά, πιδάω] **to make leak** *or* **flow** (*water*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 8 (*pres. 3. pl.* -πιδῶσι).

διαπῐ́δῡσις -εως, ἡ [διαπιδύω] HP. *NatPuer.* 21 (*conject.*), *see* διαπήδησις.

διαπῑδύω [διά, πιδύω] **to leak, exude** HP. *NatPuer.* 21 (*conject.*): διὰ τῶν πόρων through the pores ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743a 9.

διαπιέζω [διά, πιέζω] **to compress** LUC. *Lex.* 11 (*aor.* διεπίεσα).

διαπῑθᾰνεύομαι [διά, πιθανεύομαι] **to set convincing arguments against each other interchangeably** SEXT. *S.* 8.324.

διαπικραίνομαι [διάπικρος] **to be very bitter** *or* **harsh**: πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Cohib.* 457a (*pres. 3. pl.*).

διάπικρος -ον [διά, πικρός] **very bitter,** *of water* DIOD. 2.48.7, 19.98.1.

διαπῐ́μελος -ον [διά, πιμελή] **very fat** RUF. *On.* 175.

διαπίμπλημι [διά, πίμπλημι] *impf. mid. pass.* διεπιμπλάμην ‖ *fut.* διαπλήσω ‖ *aor.* διέπλησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διαπεπλησμένος AND. 1.125 ‖ *aor. pass.* διεπλήσθην THUC. 7.85.3 EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.1.5 ❶ *act.* **to fill** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.27.3 | **to fulfill, complete** NONN. *D.* 5.194 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. NONN. *D.* 22.350 ❷ *pass.* **to be filled, be full** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. *l.c.* ‖ *fig.* **to be satiated** *or* **bored** ▸ τινος with s.o. AND. *l.c.*

διαπίμπρημι [διά, πίμπρημι] ❶ *act.* **to burn** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 21.44.3 (*aor. inf.* διαπρῆσαι) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to swell** NIC. *Al.* 341 (*pres. mid.*) HIPPIATR. 27.2 (*pf. mid.* διαπέπρηνται).

διαπῑ́νω [διά, πίνω] ❶ *act.* **to have a drinking contest** HDT. 5.18.2, 9.16.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 420e ‖ **to toast** EPIGEN. 8 ‖ **to drink at intervals** ANAXAN. 58.2 ❷ *mid.* **to have a drinking contest** ▸ *with s.o., with dat.* HEDYL. (EPIGR. 1.115.1) = ATH. 11.486b ❸ *pass.* **to be drunk** *or* **quaffed in one gulp** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 27 (*pres. mid.*).

διαπιπράσκω [διά, πιπράσκω] **to sell** (*at auction*), **liquidate** PLUT. *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3.5 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.*

διαπίπτω [διά, πίπτω] *impf.* διέπιπτον ‖ *fut.* διαπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. διέπεσον, *later and more rar. aor*[s]. διέπεσα ‖ *pf.* διαπέπτωκα ‖ *ppf.* διεπεπτώκειν EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.21 *and* διαπεπτώκειν EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1253A) A **to fall across, pass** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313b 1 ‖ *extens.* **to open a passage,** *s.times* **escape** ▸ εἴς τι toward some place POL. 1.34.11 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ μάχῃ διαπεσόντες opening up a space during the battle XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4; διαπεσεῖν βουλόμενοι πρὸς τοὺς ἑαυτῶν wishing to open up a passage toward their (allies) XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.18 ‖ *of time* **to fly,** pass ARISTOT. *Ath.* 35.4 ‖ *fig.* **to spread**: εἰς τὰ στρατεύματα among the troops PLUT. *Galb.* 22.10 (*of news*) B **to fall apart, disband** PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 12 ‖ **to burst,** *of boils* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 5 ‖ **to rot** VT *Num.* 5.21 ‖ **to die** VT *Deut.* 2.14 C **to be intermittent,** *of pulse* [GAL.] 19.636 D *extens.* **to fail, not succeed, miss** PHILOD. *Ir.* 35.35 CHARIT. 1.4.1 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.6 | ▸ περί τινος with regard to sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.36 SOCR.[3] 22.2 *etc.* | *of things* τὸ συκοφάντημα ... διέπιπτεν αὐτῷ **their informing** was no use AESCHN. 2.39; διαπεσούσης αὐτῷ τῆς ἐπιβολῆς his initiative having failed POL. 5.27.1 ‖ *for the Jews* ὁ διαπίπτων τόπος *or subst. ptc.* ἡ διαπίπτουσα **hell** (*Hebr.* tophet) VT *Jer.* 19.12, *al.*

διαπιστεύω [διά, πιστεύω] ❶ *act.* **to entrust, confide** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHN. 3.8 *etc.* | τούτῳ περὶ τῶν μεγίστων διαπιστεύσομεν we will entrust our most **important** business to him AESCHN. 1.188 ‖ **to believe with full faith** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673a 17 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be believed** AEN.[1] *Thphr.* 17.24 *etc.*; διεπιστεύετο he was trusted DEMOSTH. 10.51.

διαπιστέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀπιστέω] ❶ *act.* **to have no faith, distrust** ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 19.324 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to mistrust for oneself, not believe** POL. 18.46.7.

διαπιστόομαι [διά, πιστόω] **to confirm, prove** ARISTOD.[1] 1.16.2.

διαπλακόω, *contr.* [διά, πλακόω] **to cover, clothe** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 3 (325.5).

διαπλᾰνάω, *contr.* [διά, πλανάω] ❶ *act.* **to mislead, bring into error** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917e ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.10 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to fail, err** DIOD. 17.116.7 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διαπλανηθείς) *etc.*

διαπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δύο] **duplication** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 1.5.

διάπλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [διαπλάσσω] **formation, conformation** AL. *Pr.* 2.72 *etc.* | **formation, creation** CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.99.4 (*of man*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.453 (*of the fetus in the mother's belly*) *etc.* ‖ **distortion** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 28.19 (*of mirrors*) ‖ *medic.* **repositioning** (*of a dislocation*) GAL. 18(2).332.

διάπλασμα -ατος, τό [διαπλάσσω] **forming, modeling** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 616b BAS.[1] *Or.* 6.2 *etc.*

διαπλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαπλάσσω] *medic.* **action to shape** (*a newborn*) SOR. 2.32.2 ‖ *v.l. for* διάπλασις AET. 1.3.18.

διαπλάσσω, *Att.* διαπλάττω [διά, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to form, model, shape,** *frequently fig.* DIOD. 2.57.2 IOS. *B.I.* 7.259 AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 IUL. 3.78d *etc.* | *usu.* **to make**: ἄρτους bread PLUT. *Caes.* 39.2 ‖ **to spread, cover** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.2 ‖ *medic.* **to set** (*fractures and sim.*) GAL. 18(1).479 ❷ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **shaped** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 740a 36 EPIC. 3.90.8 *etc.*

διαπλαστικός -ή -όν [διαπλάσσω] **formative** AL. *Pr.* 2.47 *etc.*

διαπλᾰτύνω [διά, πλατύνω] ❶ *act.* **to expand, widen** XEN. *Lac.* 2.5 ‖ **to fatten** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.648a) ❷ *mid.* **to broaden, expand** VT *Ezek.* 41.7.

διάπλεα *neut. pl., see* διάπλεως.

διαπλέκω [διά, πλέκω] *impf.* διέπλεκον ‖ *fut.* διαπλέξω ‖ *aor.* διέπλεξα, *mid.* διεπλεξάμην PAUS. 10.5.10 ‖ *pf.* διαπέπλοχα HP. *Os.* 16, διαπέπλεχα GAL. *U.P.* 9.8(3.721) *and* διαπέπλωκα GAL. 19.103, *mid. pass.* διαπέπλεγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεπέπλεκτο AEL. *V.H.* 14.39 ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* διεπλάκην | *ptc.* διαπλᾰκεῖσα PLAT. *Tim.* 36e *etc. and* διαπλεκεῖσα HP. *Alim.* 5 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to entwine, interweave,** *also fig.* HOM. 4.80 (*sandals*) HDT. 4.67.2 PIND. *P.* 2.82 *etc.*; οὔλιον θρῆνον διαπλέξαισα composing her deathly song PIND. *P.* 12.8 | *milit.* διαπλέξαι ... τὸν στρατόν to throw the army into confusion PLUT. *Ant.* 46.1 ‖ *extens.* **to spend, pass** (*life*) ALCM. 1.38 PIND. *N.* 7.99 *etc.*; διαπλέξαντος τὸν βίον εὖ having led a happy life all the way to the end HDT. 5.92ζ.1; ἀσκητικὸν δή τινα βίον δ. to live a laborious life PLAT. *Leg.* 806a | ▸ *abs.* δ. ζῶν ἡδέως τὸ λοιπόν to pass the rest of one's life happily ARISTOPH. *Av.* 754 ❷ *mid.* **to entwine** (*for oneself*): διαπλέξασθαι κόμας to braid one's hair ARISTAEN. 1.25 ❸ *pass.* **to be entwined** *or* **interwoven** PLAT. *Tim.* 36e *etc.*

διαπλευρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διά, πλευρισμός] **secondary, cross dam,** *to connect two basins and permit irrigation, section by section, of a field* PLILLE I.i.6, ii.5 (III^BCE).

διαπλέω [διά, πλέω] *impf.* διέπλεον, *mid.* διεπλεόμην ‖ *fut.* διαπλεύσω ‖ *aor.* διέπλευσα | *ptc. mid.* διαπλευσάμενος EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.9.2 ‖ *pf.* διαπέπλευκα; **to sail across, cross** THUC. 4.24.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206c; *fig.* διαπλεῦσαι τὸν βίον to complete the passage of life PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d ‖ **to transport** (*by sea*): εἰς Αἴγιναν to Aegina ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 122; Μέγαρά δε to Megara LYS. 12.17 ‖ *mid.* **to flow, pass** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.4 • *Ion.* -πλώω (*see*) ‖ *Dor. fut. inf.* διαπλευσεῖσθαι APP. 16.8.63, 17.12.112 | *Dor. ptc.* διαπλευσούμενος APP. 13.14.118.

διάπλεως -ων [διά, πλέως] **completely full,** *with gen.* CRATIN. 312 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.4 (*neut. pl.* -πλεα) PLAT. *Tim.* 11.6 (*fem. pl.* -πλεαι).

διαπληκτίζομαι [διά, πληκτίζομαι] *impf.* διεπληκτιζόμην ‖ *aor.* διεπληκτισάμην; **to clash, beat against, fight,** *also fig.* VT *Exod.* 2.13 | ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Amat.* 760a = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Tim.* 14.3 LUC. *Anach.* 11 | δ. τοῖς σκώμμασι to fight in jest PLUT. *Sul.* 2.4 | *milit.* τοῖς ἱππεῦσι τῶν Ῥωμαίων διαπληκτισάμενοι having run up against the Rom. cavalry PLUT. *Luc.* 31.7 • *aor. ptc. act.* διαπληκτίσας HORAP. 1.70.

διαπληκτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαπληκτίζομαι] **fight, scuffle, contest** PLUT. *QConv.* 710c *etc.*

διαπληρόω, *contr.* [διά, πληρόω] **to fill completely**: *pass.* AEN. 16.8 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

διαπλήσσω [διά, πλήσσω] **to break** IL. 23.120 (*v.l.* -πλισσ-) OD. 8.507 (*aor. inf.* διαπλῆξαι).

διαπλίσσομαι [διά, πλίσσομαι] ❶ *act.* **to detach, open,** *in pf. ptc.* στόμα διαπεπλῐ́χός gaping mouth HP. *Mul.* 2.167 ❷ *pf. ptc. mid.* διαπεπλιγμένος loose-limbed, of flexible gait (*as if trotting*) ARCHIL. 114.1.

διαπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [διαπλέκω] **interweaving, mixture** HP. *Alim.* 11 ‖ *pl.* **torturous ways** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 124.5.

διαπλόκινος -ον [διάπλοκος] STRAB. 17.1.50, *see* διάπλοκος.

διάπλοκος -ον [διαπλέκω] **entwined, interwoven** HLD. 2.3.2.

1. διάπλοος -όου *contr.* διάπλους -ου, ὁ [διαπλέω] **navigation, crossing** THUC. 3.93.1, 6.31.6 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.666.1) *etc.* ‖ **navigable passage, canal** THUC. 4.8.6 PLAT. *Criti.* 118e.

2. διάπλοος -οον, *contr.* διάπλους -ου [διαπλέω] **sailing, in crossing** *adj.*: διάπλοον καθίστασαν ... ναυτικὸν λεών they set under navigation (*i.e.* caused to intersect) the naval army AESCHL. *Pers.* 382.

διαπλόω, *contr.* [διά, ἁπλόω] ❶ *act.* **to deploy, develop** VT (Heb.) *Gen.* 38.29 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to deploy, be deployed** XEN. *Symp.* 2.25 (*v.l. in* ATH. 11.504d) GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (95.7), *al.* (*pf. ptc. mid.* διηπλωμένος).

διαπλύνω [διά, πλύνω] **to wash** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 708 (*aor. inf.* -ῦναι).

διαπλώω CALLIM. *H.* 4.288 AP. 2.629 NIC. *Al.* 558, *Ion. for* διαπλέω; ὦ ... πάντα διαπλώσας ... βίον O you who have spent your whole life AP 7.23bis.2.

διαπνείω *poet.* NONN. *D.* 29.101, *see* διαπνέω.

διάπνευσις -εως, ἡ [διαπνέω] **exhalation** GEOP. 5.28.1, *al.*

διαπνευστικός -ή -όν [διαπνέω] **exhaling** *or* **evaporating** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.11.

διαπνευστός -όν [διαπνέω] **volatile** AL. *in Sens.* 36.4 (*air*).

διαπνέω [διά, πνέω] *impf.* διέπνεον SCH. OD. 19.440, *mid. pass.* διεπνεόμην GAL. 11.28, *al.* ‖ *aor.* διέπνευσα ‖ *pf.* διαπέπνευκα ‖ *aor. pass.* διεπνεύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαπνευ(σ)θήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to breathe through** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 3, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to send air through** HERO *Pn.* 2.21 ‖ **to breathe at intervals, take breath** PLUT. *Cim.* 12.1 *etc.*; διαπεπνευκότες ἐκ τῆς ... δυσχερείας having taken some respite from the difficult situation POL. 31.4.1 | **to fart** PHOT. *Lex.* α2732 L. *Sud. s.v.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to evaporate** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 20, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **to vanish, disappear** ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.4 (*inflammation*) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to take air, be ventilated** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 16 *etc.*; ταῖς αὔραις διαπνεῖσθαι to be penetrated by breaths of wind (= be influenced by climate) XEN. *Symp.* 2.25 (*of plants*) Ⓑ **to transpire, exude an odor,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.1.3 *etc.* ‖ **to sweat** MAUR. 3.1 *etc.* ‖ **to evaporate, dissolve into vapor,** *of corpses and sim.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c ARISTOT. *An.* 411b 9 • *epic* διαπνείω.

διαπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [διαπνέω] **air passage, outlet, vent** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 9 ‖ **transpiration, evaporation, exhalation** HP. *Alim.* 28 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.6 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **respiratory apparatus** ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.7 (*pl.*) | *pl.* **pores** ARET. *C.A.* 2.7 ‖ *medic.* **emission of vapors** *or* **humors** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.20, *al.*

διάπνοια -ας, ἡ [διαπνέω] **air passage** (*see* διαπνοή) GEOP. 7.6.10 *etc.* ‖ **aperture** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 74.11.

διαποβλέπω [διά, ἀποβλέπω] **to look with a penetrating stare** IO. *Hlo.* 8.282A.

διαποδίζω [διά, ποδίζω] **to pace off with the foot** HSCH. *etc.*

διαποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαποδίζω] **diapodismos,** *a type of dance* POLL. 4.99.

διαποζεύγνῡμαι [διά, ἀποζεύγνυμι] **to separate** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 156 (*pres. inf. mid.*).

διαποθνήσκω [διά, ἀποθνήσκω] **to resist to the death:** πρός τινα against s.o. POL. 16.31.8 (*pres. inf.*).

διαποιέω, *contr.* [διά, ποιέω] **to complete, conclude** *PBGU* 1734.13 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

διαποικίλλω [διαποίκιλος] ❶ *act.* **to variegate, adorn, embroider,** *also fig.* ISOCR. 9.9, *al.* PLUT. *Sert.* 14.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be spotted** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 5 *etc.* | διαπεποικιλμένος adorned: τινι with sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.126, 159 | διαπεποικιλμέναι variously formed PLAT. *Leg.* 693d (*of forms of government*).

διαποίκῐλος -ον [διά, ποικίλος] **variegated, spotted, striated, varied** HP. *Coac.* 7.603 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 12 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ **clothed in embroidered garments** LUC. *Nec.* 12.

διαποιμαίνω [διά, ποιμαίνω] **to pasture, nourish** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.61D, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to direct, guide,** *with acc.* MAN.[1] 4.419.

διαποιπνύω *corr.* HERMES. 7.19 (*corr.*), *see* διαπομπεύω.

διαπολεμέω, *contr.* [διά, πολεμέω] ❶ *act.* **to fight, pursue** (*to the end*) *or* **conclude the war** HDT. 7.158.4; διαπολεμῆσαι to continue (*oth.* to conclude victoriously) the war THUC. 6.37.1 | ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.3.3 POL. 3.2.3 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα DIOD. 14.99.5, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* πάντα τὸν πόλεμον δ. to endure the whole war from beginning to end PLAT. *Tim.* 108e ❷ *pass.* **to be concluded,** *of war*: διαπεπολεμήσεται αὐτοῖς the war will be concluded (victoriously) for them THUC. 7.14.3, *cf.* 25.9.

διαπολέμησις -εως, ἡ [διαπολεμέω] **end of the war** THUC. 7.42.5.

διαπολιορκέω, *contr.* [διά, πολιορκέω] **to pursue the siege right to the end** THUC. 3.17.3.

διαπολιτεία -ας, ἡ [διαπολιτεύομαι] **political dissent, partisan struggle** PLUT. *Garr.* 510c CIC. *ad Att.* 9.4.2.

διαπολῑτεύομαι [διά, πολιτεύω] **to be a rival** *or* **political adversary** AESCHN. 3.194 *etc.*

διαπολιτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [διαπολιτεύομαι] **adversary** (*see* διαπολῑτεύομαι) APP. 6.8 (*v.l.*).

διαπόλλῡμι [διά, ἀπόλλυμι] **to destroy completely, annihilate** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.3 (*pres. 3. sg.* -όλλυσι).

διαπομπεύω [διαπομπή] **to lead the procession** (*right to the end*) HERMES. 7.19 (*corr.*) LUC. *Nec.* 16 ‖ **to carry around, circulate** CRITI. B 1.7 *FdV* (*water*).

διαπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [διά, πομπή] **reciprocal dispatch, exchange of messengers, negotiation** THUC. 6.41.4 APP. 17.71, *al. etc.*

διαπόμπησις -εως, ἡ [διαπέμπω] **exorcism** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 651 (*cf.* ἀποδιοπόμπ-).

διαπόμπιμος -ον [διαπέμπω] **transmitted, exported** DIOD. 2.49.2 OPP.[1] 3.47.

διαπονέω, *contr.* [διά, πόνος] *impf.* διεπόνουν, *mid. pass.* διεπονούμην ‖ *fut.* διαπονήσω ‖ *aor.* διεπόνησα, *mid.* διεπονησάμην ‖ *pf.* διαπεπόνηκα, *mid. pass.* διαπεπόνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* διεπεπονήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διεπονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαπονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to busy oneself over, strive, work carefully** ISOCR. 5.85 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339a 8 *etc.* | ▸ περί τι for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 846d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 26 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Symp.* 2.17 ‖ **to care diligently, exercise, practice** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 810b, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.10 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.17.2) PLUT. *Lyc.* 14.3 *etc.* ‖ **to cultivate appropriately** (*the earth*) POL. 4.45.7 ❷ *mid.* **to busy oneself over, take care, work tirelessly** XEN. *Lac.* 5.8 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) *etc.* | ▸ περί τινα for s.o. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 759b 1 | ▸ *with inf.* δ. τό ... λαβεῖν to make sure to take PLAT. *Leg.* 966c ‖ **to exercise** (*oneself*), **practice** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 846d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.33 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be cared** *or* **directed** *or* **administered** AESCHL. *Ag.* 19 (*house*) PLAT. *Criti.* 118c (*plain*), *al. etc.* ‖ **to be exercised** *or* **practiced** *or* **expert** PLUT. *Luc.* 40.1 *etc.*; διαπεπονημένοι veterans DIOD. 11.7.2; μουσικὴν διαπονηθῆναι to have been trained in music PLUT. *Per.* 4.1 Ⓑ **to tire, be bored** NT *Acts* 4.2 (*pres. ptc. mid.*), 16.18 (*aor. pass.* διαπονηθείς) *etc.* • *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* διαπονᾱθέντι [ARCHYT.] 35.18 *PTH.*

διαπόνημα -ατος, τό [διαπονέω] **exercise** (*strenuous*), **hard work** PLAT. *Criti.* 114e, *Leg.* 813d ‖ **work** (*completed*) PROC.[1] *B.* 8.19.20, *Aed.* 4.9.5.

διαπονηρεύομαι [διά, πονηρεύομαι] **to treat badly:** πρὸς τὸν ἀντίδικον the adversary DION. *Isae.* 3.7 (*pres. 3. sg.*).

διαπόνησις -εως, ἡ [διαπονέω] **laborious preparation** PLUT. *QConv.* 693d ‖ **tireless work, strenuous exercise** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.10.49.2.

διαπονητέον [διαπονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make efforts** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.149.

διάπονος -ον [διά, πόνος] **exercised** (*to the point of fatigue*), **resistant** PLUT. *Mar.* 26.10 *etc.* ‖ **worn out, tired** ▸ πρός τι of sthg. PLUT. *Sanit.* 135f • *adv.* **διαπόνως laboriously** PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5.

διαπόντιος -ον [διά, πόντος] **transmarine, beyond the sea** AESCHL. *Ch.* 352 (*land*) THUC. 1.141.3 (*wars*) *etc.* | πέτεται δ. it flies over the sea ALEXIS 213.2; πλευσοῦμαι κἠγὼν δ. I too will sail beyond (*or* across) the sea THEOCR. 14.55 ‖ **on the other side of the waters** (*of the Nile*) HLD. 9.5.2.

διαποντοπλᾰνής -ές [διά, ποντοπλάνος] **wandering over the sea** LYR. *Al.* 20.13 (*acc. fem. sg.* -ῆ).

διαπορεία -ας, ἡ [διαπορεύω] **course, arc, motion,** *of stars* PLAT. *Epin.* 982c | *fig.* ἐκ τῆς τοῦ λόγου διαπορείας from the development of the discourse PLAT. *Criti.* 106a ‖ **mediation, intervention** PLAT. *Epin.* 984e.

διαπορευτός -όν [διαπορεύω] **traversable** SCH. XEN. *An.* 1.2.21.

διαπορεύω [διά, πορεύω] *impf. mid.* διεπορευόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* διαπορεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* διεπόρευσα, *mid.* διεπορευσάμην IODAM. *Barl.* 32.301 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διαπεπόρευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* διεπορεύθην ❶ *act.* **to bring across, lead through** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 2.5.18 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to pass, cross** ▸ *with acc.* (*of place*) THUC. 5.52.2 XEN. *An.* 3.3.3 *etc.* | ἐς Εὔβοιαν to Euboia HDT. 4.33.2 | διὰ τῆς Ῥώμης through Rome POL. 3.68.12 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.107.4 *etc.*; οἱ τῶν ὀρνίθων διαπορευόμενοι the migrating birds PLAT. *Leg.* 952e; *fig.* διαπορευθῆναι to traverse the road of life PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d | οἱ τρέχοντες διαπορευόμενοι πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως the runners who pass from city to city VT *Chr.* 2.30.10 ‖ **to walk** HLD. 3.13.2 ‖ *extens.* **to describe minutely** POL. 16.26.2 | **to execute** POL. 30.22.5.

διᾰπορέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀπορέω] *impf.* διηπόρουν, *mid. pass.* διηπορούμην ‖ *fut.* διαπορήσω, *mid.* διαπορήσομαι [IO.] (*PG* 56.209.18) ‖ *aor.* διηπόρησα ‖ *pf.* διηπόρηκα, *mid. pass.* διηπόρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* διηπορήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαπορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be in confusion** *or* **difficulty, be uncertain** ▸ *with interrog.* PLAT. *Leg.* 777c | ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. POL. 4.71.5 ‖ **to need, lack** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353a 26 ‖ **to make a difficulty, raise a problem** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 11 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 4.20.2 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be in confusion** *or* **difficulty** (*usu.* = *act.*) PLAT. *Soph.* 217a (*aor. pass.* διαπορηθείς) PLUT. *Alex.* 25.2 (*pf. mid.* διηπορημένος) *etc.* | *s.times* **to go wrong, be confused, lose the thread** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237a AESCHN. 2.34 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* ‖ **to be posed as a problem, be the object of discussion:** τοῦτο ... κείσθω διηπορημένον let this be the problem under discussion PLAT. *Soph.* 250e | *impers.* διαπορεῖται περί τινος the problem arises about sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 2 | *ptc.* τὸ νῦν διαπορούμενον the argument now under discussion PLAT. *Leg.* 799e; τὸ πάλαι διαπορηθέν the old problem ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 8.

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διαπόρημα -ατος, τό [διαπορέω] **difficult question, uncertainty** *part of the tit. of a work of Aristotle* (Περὶ τῶν ἁπλῶν διαπορημάτων DIOG. 5.46.14, *cf.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 20, *Metaph.* 1053b 10, 1076b 1, *al. etc.*); *also* THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1.1.1, *Phys.* p. 19.10 *etc.* || *medic.* **restlessness** HP. *Acut.* 42.

διαπόρησις -εως, ἡ [διαπορέω] **confusion, doubt** POL. 28.3.6, 35.5.1.

διαπορητέον [διαπορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to raise the question** *or* **lay out for discussion** POL. 36.17.12 AN. *Subl.* 2.1 *etc.*

διαπορητικός -ή -όν [διαπορέω] **uncertain, in confusion, dubious** PLUT. *Pyth.* 395a *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διαπορητικῶς **with uncertainty, dubiously** HERMOG. *Inv.* 179.8 *etc.*

διαπορθέω, *contr.* [διά, πορθέω] *act.* **to destroy completely** IL. 2.691 THUC. 6.102.2 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be completely destroyed** AESCHL. *Pers.* 714 SOPH. *Ai.* 896 PAUS. 7.17.1 *etc.*

διαπόρθμευσις -εως, ἡ [διαπορθμεύω] **transport** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.9.9 || **that which is transported, cargo** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.11 (*fig.*).

διαπορθμευτής -οῦ, ὁ [διαπορθμεύω] **transporter, carrier** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.20 (86.1485B).

διαπορθμεύω [διά, πορθμεύω] **to convey, transport across** (*or* beyond) HDT. 4.141 *etc.* || **to transmit** HDT. 9.4.1 (*messages*) PLAT. *Symp.* 202e (*fig.*) *etc.* || **to cross, ferry,** *of boats* HDT. 1.205.2, *al. etc.*

διαπόρθμιος -ον [διαπορθμεύω] **intermediary** PROCL. *in Alc.* p. 69, *in Crat.* p. 33 *etc.*

διαπορία -ας, ἡ [διαπορέω] **question, problem,** *usu. pl.* EPIC. *title* (DIOG. 10.27 *etc.*) GAL. 5.721 *etc.*

διαπορπάω, *contr.* [διά, πορπάω] **to attach together, conjoin, compose** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.205.18 *etc.*

διαπόρφυρος -ον [διά, πορφύρα] **mixed with purple** DIOSC.[2] 1.11 *etc.*

διαποστέλλω [διά, ἀποστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to send, dispatch** DEMOSTH. 35.54 DIOD. 19.30.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* *I*SYLL[3]. 692.55 (III[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be sent** POL. 5.42.7 (*letter*), *al. etc.*

διαποστολή -ῆς, ἡ [διαποστέλλω] **dispatch** *or* **exchange of messages** POL. 5.437.3 (*pl.*) DION. 7.12.4 *etc.*

διαποσῴζω [διά, ἀποσῴζω] **to save:** *pass.* διαπεσῴθησαν **they were rescued** ARR. *Ind.* 37.5 (*v.l.*).

διαπραγματεύομαι [διά, πραγματεύομαι] **to treat** *or* **examine in depth** PLAT. *Phaed.* 77d, *al.* || **to fulfill, realize** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.16 *etc.* || **to obtain by trading, gain** NT *Luke* 19.15.

διαπραθέειν *epic aor*[t]. *inf. act.*, *see* διαπέρθω.

διαπρακτέος -α -ον [διαπράσσω] *verb. adj.* **feasible, to be done** ISOCR. *epist.* 6.8.

διαπρακτικός -ή -όν [διαπράσσω] **efficacious, efficient** DAMASC. *Pr.* 34.

διάπραξις -εως, ἡ [διαπράσσω] **fulfillment, realization, success** PLAT. *Symp.* 184b || **action** IOS. *A.I.* 17.9, 232 *etc.*

διάπρασις -εως, ἡ [διαπιπράσκω] **sale** (*to various pers.*), **liquidation** DION. 7.29.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 33.3 *etc.*

διαπράσσω, *Att.* διαπράττω [διά, πράσσω] *impf.* διέπρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* διεπρατ(σσ)όμην || *fut.* διαπράξω, *mid.* διαπράξομαι || *aor.* διέπραξα, *mid.* διεπραξάμην || *pf.* διαπέπραχα, *mid.* διαπέπραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διεπεπράγμην || *aor. pass.* διεπράχθην || *fut. pass.* διαπραχθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* διαπεπράξομαι ❶ *act.* **to complete, execute, bring into effect:** κέλευθον a journey OD. 2.429 | ▸ *with gen.* διέπρησσον πεδίοιο **they crossed over the plain** IL. 2.785, 23.364 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἤματα ... διέπρησσον πολεμίζων **I spent the day fighting** IL. 9.326; οὔ τι διαπρήξαιμι λέγων **I would not finish recounting** OD. 14.197 || ▸ *abs.* **to see a matter to its conclusion** HDT. 9.94.1 *etc.*; ὡς αὐτὸς πάντα διαπρήξει **that he would have brought everything to a good conclusion** HDT. 3.61.3 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Symp.* 5.9 ❷ *mid.* **to complete** (*for oneself*), **do** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.2.2 *etc.*; τὸ αὐτὸ διαπεπραγμένοι εἰσίν **they have reached the same conclusion** PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a; οὐδὲν καινὸν διαπράττονται **they are doing nothing new** DEMOSTH. 35.1 || **to finish one's business, treat** *or* **carry out** (*to its conclusion*) **a matter, treat** (*sthg.*), **make certain, accomplish** HDT. 1.2.2, 4.14 THUC. 3.82.8, *al. etc.*; διαπρήσσεσθαι ποιεῦντας τάδε **to organize their affairs by doing these things** HDT. 9.41.2 | ▸ *with acc.* ἅ ... διεπράττοντο **that they have treated** *or* **negotiated** XEN. *An.* 3.5.5; φιλίαν διαπραξόμενοι πρός τινα **by treating of alliance with s.o.** XEN. *An.* 7.3.16 | ▸ *with inf.* δ. γενέσθαι **to succeed in becoming** PLAT. *Rp.* 360a | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf. or ind.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 478e *etc.*; διεπραξάμην ὥστε τῆς πρώτης τεταγμένος μάχεσθαι τοῖς πολεμίοις **I have made sure to be in the front line to fight the enemy** LYS. 16.15; διεπράξαντο ὥστε ... ἀποδοῦναι **they concluded the negotiations so as to restore** XEN. *An.* 4.2.23 | **to make efforts to succeed:** τῷ διαπραξαμένῳ **to the one intriguing** AESCHN. 3.232 || **to succeed in getting, obtain** ▸ τι παρά τινος sthg. **from s.o.** XEN. *An.* 6.2.17; πολλοῖς δὲ πολλά ... παρὰ τοῦ πάππου ἀγαθὰ διεπέπρακτο **having obtained many favors for many people from his grandfather** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.10 || *of sexual relationships* ▸ δ. τινα **to make love with a woman** PLUT. *Pyth.* 404a ❸ *pass.* **to be completed, be concluded** AESCHL. *Ch.* 739 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.* || **to be brought to an end, be destroyed** *or* **annihilated** AESCHL. *Pers.* 260 (*pf. mid.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 784 *etc.*; διαπεπράγμεθα **we are lost** EUR. *Hel.* 858; διαπέπρακται τὰ Καρχηδονίων **it is the end for the Carthaginians** PLUT. *F.M.* 5.4 • *Ion.* διαπρήσσω || *Ion. aor.* διέπρηξα HDT. 3.62.2, *al.* | *opt.* διαπρήξαιμι OD. 14.197 *etc.* | *ptc. mid.* διαπρηξάμενος HDT. 1.2.10.

διαπρᾰΰνω [διά, πραῦνω] **to mollify, placate** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.14, *V.S.* 1.21.5.

διαπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [διαπρέπω] **magnificence, glory** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 28.2, *al.*

διαπρεπής -ές [διαπρέπω] **distinct, notable, eminent** PIND. *I.* 5.44 (*island*) THUC. 2.34.5 (*virtue*) *etc.* | ▸ τινι for sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 841 = ▸ τι EUR. *I.A.* 1588 | *subst.* τὸ διαπρεπές **magnificence** THUC. 6.16.2 || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* διαπρεπῶς **with splendor** *or* **magnificence** PLUT. *Alc.* 12.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

Διαπρέπης -ους, ὁ **Diaprepes,** *male name* PLAT. *Criti.* 114c.

διαπρεπόντως [διαπρέπω] *adv.* **notably** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1483.

διαπρέπω [διά, πρέπω] Ⓐ **to be distinguished, stand out, be noticeable** HOM. 4.351 PIND. *O.* 1.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **because of** sthg. PLUT. *Amat.* 771e = ▸ ἔν τινι CRINAG. (AP 9.513.1) = ▸ ἐπί τινι LUC. *Salt.* 9 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* πάντων διαπρέπεις ἀψυχίᾳ **you stand out among everyone for your cowardice** EUR. *Alc.* 642 Ⓑ **to suit, be appropriate** PLAT. *Soph.* 219c Ⓒ *trans.* **to embellish** EUR. *fr.* 185.3.

διαπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* διαπρεπής.

διαπρεσβεία -ας, ἡ [διαπρεσβεύομαι, πρεσβεύομαι] **reciprocal embassy** POL. 5.67.11, *al.*

διαπρέσβευσις -εως, ἡ *see* διαπρεσβεία.

διαπρεσβεύω [διά, πρεσβεύω] *impf. mid.* διεπρεσβευόμην || *aor.* διεπρέσβευσα, *mid.* διεπρεσβευσάμην ❶ *act.* **to send ambassadors** POSID. 206 (DIOD. 36.10.2) | **to be an ambassador** *P*PETR. 3.53j 2 (III[BCE]) | *fig.* **to proclaim, announce** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.34 CYR. *Io.* (2.692.21) PHOT. *Bibl.* 127b ❷ *mid.* **to send embassies** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.24 POL. 1.11.11 *etc.* • *act.* -εύω *P*PETR. 3.53j 2 (II-I[BCE]).

διαπρήσσω *Ion.*, *see* διαπράσσω.

διαπρηστεύω [διά, πίμπρημι] **to catch fire,** *fig.* διεπρήστευσε ... λέγων **he took the trouble to say** HDT. 4.79.4 (*usu. corr.*, *see* διαδρηστεύω).

διαπρίζω *and* διαπρῑ́ω [διά, πρίω] *impf.* διέπριον, *mid. pass.* διεπριόμην || *aor.* διέπρισα || *pf. mid. pass.* διαπέπρισμαι || *aor. pass.* διεπρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to saw** (*through*), **split** ARISTOPH. *Pax.* 1262 PAEG. 6.18 *etc.* || *extens.* δ. τοὺς ὀδόντας **to gnash the teeth** LUC. *Cal.* 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be sawn** *or* **cut** HP. *V.C.* 21 *etc.* | *fig.* διεπρίοντο ταῖς καρδίαις αὐτῶν **they were tortured in their hearts** NT *Acts* 7.54.

διάπριστος -ον [διαπρίζω] **sawn** (*in two*) POLL. 10.24 *etc.*

διαπρῑ́ω *see* διαπρίζω.

διαπρῑ́ωσις -εως, ἡ [διαπρίζω] **sawing into many pieces** *I*SYLL[3]. 248 N 8 (IV[BCE]).

διαπρῑωτός -όν [διαπρίω] HP. *V.C.* 21, *see* διάπριστος.

διαπρό *and* διὰ πρό *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **from end to end** IL. 7.260, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **through** διαπρὸ δὲ εἵσατο καὶ τῆς **and it passed through that too** IL. 4.138; δ. δομάτων **across the residence** EUR. *Or.* 1495; πλατὺ φάσγανον ὧσε ... λαγόνος τε καὶ ὀμφάλου **he pushed the broad sword through the side and navel** THEOCR. 22.201.

διαπροαιρέομαι SCH. PIND. *O* 6.140, *see* προαιρέομαι.

διάπροθι [διαπρό] *adv.* NIC. *Al.* 3, *see* διαπρό.

διαπροκρίνω [διά, προκρίνω] **to judge beforehand** COLLUTH. 75 (*f.l.*).

διαπροστατεύω [διά, προστατεύω] **to continue to propose:** τι sthg. POL. 4.13.7 (*aor. ptc.* -εύσαντος).

διαπρύσιος -α -ον Ⓐ **stretching over** *or* **in front of,** *esp. adv. neut.*: πρών ... πεδίοιο διαπρύσιον τετυχώς **a hillock that rises up,** blocking the plain IL. 17.748 | *of sound* ἤυσεν δὲ διαπρύσιον **he cried with a thunderous voice** (*so as to project over a long distance*) IL. 17.247; δ. κιθαρίζων **playing the kithara with a penetrating** *or* **sharp sound** HOM. 5.80 Ⓑ *post-Hom. adj.* **broad:** ἀπείρῳ διαπρυσίᾳ **on the vast earth** PIND. *N.* 4.51 || *of sound* **penetrating, sharp, strong** HOM. 5.19 SOPH. *O.C.* 1479 *etc.* || *extens.* **genuine, out and out** HOM. 4.336 (*thief*); πόλεμος δ. **open** (*or* tireless) **war** DIOG. 2.143 ◆ *adv.* διαπρυσίως **strongly, in a loud voice** DIOD. 11.38.6.

διαπταίω [διά, πταίω] **to stumble:** *fig.* **to stammer** LUC. *Somn.* 8 (*pres. ptc.*) || **to fall** *morally,* **sin** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 14.3, *al. etc.* || **to err, be in error** (*of doctrine*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 33.3.3.

διαπτερόω, *contr.* [διά, πτερόω] HP. *Acut.* 58 (*aor. opt.* -πτερώσειε) *etc.*

διαπτερύσσομαι [διά, πτερύσσομαι] **to flutter, twirl** PLUT. *Fluv.* 6.4 (*aor. ptc.* -υξάμενοι).

διαπτέρωσις -εως, ἡ [διαπτερόω] **cleansing,** *v.l. in* HP. *Acut.* 58, *see* διαπτερόω.

διαπτοέω, *contr.* [διά, πτοέω] *impf.* διεπτόουν ASTAM. *Hom.* 8.18.2 || *aor.* διεπτόησα || *pf. mid. pass.* διεπτόημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διεπτοήμην || *aor. pass.* διεπτοήθην ❶ *act.* **to frighten, terrify** OD. 18.340 EUR. *Bac.* 304 (*of panic fear*) AP. 3.1345 PLUT. *Cl.* 5.1 *etc.* | **to put to flight** NONN. *D.* 27.238, *al.* | **to excite** NONN. *D.* 11.289 ❷ *pass.* **to be terrified, be appalled, be panic-stricken**

PLAT. *Rp.* 336b POL. 3.51.5 (*of horses*) *etc.* || **to be upset** *or* **excited** PLUT. *Fl.* 5.4 (*ppf. mid. 3. pl.* διεπτόηντο) • *contr. pres.* διαπτοῦ *and* διαπτῶ | *also* -πτοιέω, *contr.* -πτοιῶ || *epic aor. 3. sg.* διεπτοίησε.

διαπτόησις -εως, ἡ [διαπτοέω] **consternation, excitement** PLAT. *Leg.* 783c (*sexual*).

διάπτυξις -εως, ἡ [διαπτύσσω] **deployment, distribution, articulation** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).30 | **deployment** (*fanning out*) PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.110 || **explanation, interpretation** GAL. 1.305 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.131.3 *etc.*

διαπτύσσω, *Att.* διαπτύττω [διά, πτύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to deploy, perform, open** EUR. *Hip.* 985 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **to split** DIOD. 17.20.6 || **to interweave, twist** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 720b 17 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be deployed** *or* **disclosed:** *of pers.* διαπτυχθέντες ὤφθησαν κενοί once opened, they appeared empty SOPH. *Ant.* 708.

διαπτῦχή -ῆς, ἡ [διαπτύσσω] **fold, bundle** EUR. *I.T.* 727, 793.

διαπτυχής -ές [διαπτύσσω] **unfolded, open** PHILOX. 836.29.

διαπτύω [διά, πτύω] ❶ *act.* **to spit** PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101c (*food*) GAL. 13.46 | ▸ τινος on s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 4.22 | ▸ *fig.* δ. τινά to despise s.o. | *of horses* δ. τὸν χαλινόν to refuse (*oth.* cover with froth) the bit PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5.2 | δ. γάμον to reject a marriage proposal HLD. 3.17.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown away** DCHR. 38.38.

διάπτωμα -ατος, τό [διαπίπτω] **fall, misstep, slip, error** PHILEM. 63.4 (*fig.*) POL. 16.17.8, *al.*; δ. τοῦ λογισμοῦ calculation error PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1047d.

διάπτωσις -εως, ἡ [διαπίπτω] **fall, failing, slip, error** STOIC. 3.98.40 (STOB. 2.7.10c) PLUT. *Praec.* 800a SEXT. *S.* 7.423 *etc.*

διαπῦέω, *contr.* [διά, πῦον] **to suppurate** HP. *Aph.* 4.82 *etc.*

διαπύημα -ατος, τό [διαπυέω] **mass of pus** HP. *Prog.* 7 (*pl.*).

διαπύησις -εως, ἡ [διαπυέω] **suppuration** HP. *Prog.* 7 *etc.*

διαπυητικός -ή -όν [διαπυέω] **suppurative** GAL. 11.118.

διαπυΐσκω [διά, πῦον] ❶ *act.* **to make suppurate** ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.8 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become suppurative** H.P. *V.C.* 2 MAUR. 4.39.

διάπυκνος -ον [διά, πυκνός] **thick, compact** *v.l.* DIOSC.[2] 4.114, *see* διάκοιλος.

διαπυκτεύω [διά, πυκτεύω] **to beat against, struggle, combat** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.53 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.11 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.23 | ▸ *abs. of roosters* LUC. *Anach.* 37 | *fig.* LUC. *Gall.* 22.

διαπύλιον -ου, τό [διά, πύλη] **tariff** (*for passing through the gates of the city*), **toll** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 26 *etc.*

διαπυνθάνομαι [διά, πυνθάνομαι] **to inquire** PLAT. *HipMi.* 369d || **to demand, ask** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 172a XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 16.2 | ▸ *with interrog.* δ. τινὸς πῶς to ask s.o. how PLAT. *Rp.* 469a; δ. τινὸς εἰ to ask s.o. if PLUT. *Rom.* 8.5.

διάπῦος -ον [διά, πῦον] **suppurating** HP. *Aph.* 7.45.

διαπῦόω, *contr.* [διάπυος] **to suppurate** HIPPIATR. 16.1, 20.1.

διαπῦριάω, *contr.* [διά, πῦρ] *pass.* **to warm up** HP. *Ster.* 234 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* -πυριηθῇ).

διαπυρίζομαι [διά, πῦρ] **to warm up, chafe** HSCH.

διαπύρινα -ων, τά [διά, πῦρ] *medic.* **instruments for cauterization** GAL. 18(1).376.

διαπῦρόομαι, *contr.* [διάπυρος] ❶ *mid.* **to set fire, inflame:** Τροίαν Troy EUR. *Cycl.* 694 (*aor. mid.*) ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be inflamed** *or* **irritated** PLUT. *Phoc.* 6.2 || **to be burning with thirst** VT *4Macc.* 3.15.

διάπυρος -ον [διά, πῦρ] **red hot, burning** HP. *Aër.* 17, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 631 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 18 AN. *Par.* 23.3.1 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς διαπύροις in the embers PLAT. *Tim.* 58c || *fig.* **ardent, inflamed** PLAT. *Rp.* 615e, *al.* PLUT. *Arat.* 3.1 (*hatred*) *etc.* | πρός τι for sthg. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577a, *al.* • *adv.* διαπύρως **ardently** AEL. *V.H.* 2.4 *etc.*

διαπυρπάλᾰμάω, *contr.* [διά, πυρπαλαμάω] **to play skilfully** (*with fire*) HOM. *H.* 4.357 (*aor.* διαπυρπαλάμησε).

διάπυρρος -ον [διά, πυρρός] **vivid red** XENOCR. 15.

διαπυρσαίνω *v.l.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.22, *see* διαπυρσεύω.

διαπυρσεύω [διά, πυρσεύω] ❶ *act.* **to signal with fire, communicate** APP. 12.79 | *fig.* **to signal, divulge** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 8 | ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.22 (*see* διαπυρσαίνω) ❷ *mid.* **to make signals with fire** POL. 1.19.7.

διαπύρωσις -εως, ἡ [διαπυρόομαι] **grave inflammation** SOR. 2.13.1.

διάπυστος -ον [διαπυνθάνομαι] **well known** HDN.[1] 2.12.2.

διαπῦτίζω [διαπτύω] **to spit** ARCHEDI. 3.12 (*fut.* -ιῶ) *etc.*

διαπωλέω, *contr.* [διά, πωλέω] **to sell** XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.6 PLUT. *Oth.* 4.10.

διαπωρόομαι, *contr.* [διά, πωρόω] **to form a callus** HP. *Art.* 21 (*bones*).

διαπωτάομαι to **turn one's flight** SOPH. *O.T.* 1310 (*pap.*, διαπέταται *codd.*).

διάρ(ρ)αντος -ον [διαρραίνω] **stained** VT *Gen.* 30.32.

διαράομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀράομαι] **to curse** ARISTE.[1] 311.

διᾰράσσω [διά, ἀράσσω] **to beat, smash**, *with gen.* HES. *Sc.* 364 (*aor.* ἄραξα *in tmesis*) | τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. DCHR. 8.31.

διάργεμος -ον [διά, ἀργός] **mottled with white** BABR. 85.15.

διάρδομαι [διά, ἄρδω] *pass.* **to be irrigated** IOS. *B.I.* 3.45, 519 (*pres. mid.*).

διαρετίζομαι [διά, ἀρετή] **to compete in virtue** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.25.

διάρημα -ατος, τό [διαρρέω?] **boat** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 6.1.3.

διαρθρέω, *contr.* [διά, ἄρθρον] GAL. 18(1)626 (*pres. ind.* διαρθρεῖ), *see* ἐξαρθρέω.

διαρθρόω, *contr.* [διά, ἀρθρόω] *impf. mid. pass.* διηρθρούμην || *fut.* διαρθρώσω, *mid.* διαρθρώσομαι || *aor.* διήρθρωσα, *mid.* διηρθρωσάμην || *pf.* διήρθρωκα, *mid. pass.* διήρθρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διήρθρωτο || *aor. pass.* διηρθρώθην || *fut. pass.* διαρθρωθήσομαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 1190.5 ❶ *act.* **to articulate, furnish with joints,** *with acc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 191a *etc.* || **to release** (*in clear pronunciation*) PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.1; γλῶτταν διαρθρῶσαι to loosen the tongue LUC. *Demosth.* 14 || **to distinguish, describe** *or* **perceive distinctly** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.103 PHILOD. *D.* 1.22.3 (*dub.*) *etc.* || **to refine in detail** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 22 (*fig.*); δ. σάρκα τῇ γλώττῃ to mold the flesh (of a puppy) with the tongue AEL. *N.A.* 6.3 ❷ *mid.* **to articulate:** φωνὴν καὶ ὀνόματα (*aor. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be well structured** HP. *Aër.* 24 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 7, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) || **to be distinct, clearly described** *or* **perceived** PLAT. *Leg.* 645c, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.43 *etc.* || **to be refined, be accomplished organically** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 10, *al. etc.*

διάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [διαρθρόω] Ⓐ **articulation** HP. *NatPuer.* 18 | **mobile articulation, synovial joints** GAL. 2.735, *al.* Ⓑ **distinction, differentiation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 23 *etc.* Ⓒ **articulated stream** (*of the voice*), **clear pronunciation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 31, *al.* Ⓓ *extens.* **clear exposition, clarity** CHRYSIP. 2.8.28 (DIOG. 7.189) PORPH. *Plot.* 20 *etc.*

διαρθρωτέον [διαρθρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to define precisely** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1248a 10 *etc.*

διαρθρωτικός -ή -όν [διαρθρόω] **suitable for articulating, that distinguishes** *or* **explains clearly** EPICT. *Ench.* 52 *etc.*

διαριθμέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* **to enumerate, count** (*one by one*) EUR. *I.T.* 966 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 33 *etc.* || **to pay** APP. 16.101 ❷ *mid.* **to enumerate, classify, distinguish** PLAT. *Crat.* 437d, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 633a ❸ *pass.* **to be enumerated** *or* **distinguished** AESCHN. 3.207 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 322b 30 *etc.*

διαρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [διαριθμέω] **enumeration, account** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27c *etc.*

διᾰριστάομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀριστάω] **to eat for breakfast:** βοῦν τινι an ox on a bet with s.o. ATH. 9.412f.

διᾰριστεύομαι [διά, ἀριστεύω] **to contest:** περὶ πρωτείων πρὸς Ὅμηρον for the Homeric palm AN. *Subl.* 13.4.

διάρκεια -ας, ἡ [διαρκέω] **sufficiency** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.6.

διαρκέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀρκέω] *impf.* διήρκουν || *fut.* διαρκέσω || *aor.* διήρκεσα || *aor. pass.* διηρκέσθην VT *3Macc.* 2.26 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to suffice, be sufficient** PIND. *N.* 7.48; ἑαυτῷ to himself LUC. *Demon.* 4 | ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι for sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.26 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.4 | ▸ τινι to the needs of s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 22.3 | ▸ τινὰ δ. to be sufficient to sustain s.o. AESCHN. *epist.* 5.3 Ⓑ **to be capable of resisting** ISOCR. 2.19 | ▸ πρός τι sthg. LUC. *Luct.* 24 *etc.* || **to resist, persist, endure,** *of time* AESCHL. *Sept.* 842 PLAT. *Tim.* 21d; ἐπὶ πολὺν χρόνον for a long time ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 4; ἑς ἑβδόμην to the seventh day LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 | οὐ διήρκεσε τῷ βίῳ πρὸς τὸ τοῦ πολέμου τέλος he did not live to see the end of the war PLUT. *F.M.* 27.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* τὸν διπλάσιον τοῦ εἰκότος χρόνον πολιορκούμενοι διήρκεσαν they held out against the siege for twice as long as might have been expected XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.21 ❷ *mid.* **to content oneself, be satisfied:** τινι with sthg. VT *3Macc.* 2.26 • *Ion. inf.* διαρκέειν HP. *Acut.* 11 | *Ion. ptc.* διαρκεῦντες EROT. p. 65.17 *and* διαρκέοντες HP. *epist.* 27 || *rar. fut.* διαρκήσω *and aor. inf.* διαρκῆσαι ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 144.15.

διαρκής -ές [διαρκέω] Ⓐ **sufficient, enough** THUC. 1.15.1, 6.90.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **capable of resisting** DEMOSTH. 3.33 DION. 6.54.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* διαρκῶς **in sufficient** *or* **lasting manner** SEXT. *P.* 3.115 *etc.* | εἰς τὸ γῆρας διαρκέστατα (to live) with means quite adequate for one's old age XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6.

διαρκούντως [διαρκέω] *adv.* **sufficiently** IOS. *A.I.* 14.362 (*dub.*).

διαρκῶς *adv.*, *see* διαρκής.

δίαρμα -ατος, τό [διαίρω] Ⓐ **crossing** (*by sea*), **ferry** POL. 10.8.2 STRAB. 4.5.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **elevation,** *of style* PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853c AN. *Subl.* 12.1 | *of the soul* DIOG. 9.7 Ⓒ **alleviation** HSCH.

διαρμένιος -ον [δίς, ἄρμενον] **of two sails** SYN. *Ep.* 4.

διαρμόζω *or* **διαρμόττω** [δίς, ἁρμόζω] ❶ *act.* **to arrange** (*in various places*), **separate** EUR. *Or.* 1451 (*aor. ptc.* -όσας) ❷ *mid.* **to arrange, systematize** POL. 8.25.5; διαρμόζεται τὸν βίον he regulates his life PLUT. *Util.* 88a ❸ *pass.* **to be**

Δ

situated POL. 8.5.1 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διηρμοσμένοι).

διαρνέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἀρνέομαι] **to deny** IUST. *Nov.* 18.10 *etc.*

διαρόω [διά, ἀρόω] **to plow** AP. 3.1053 (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* ἀρόσσῃς *in tmesis*).

διαρπᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαρπάζω] **sack** HDT. 9.42.3 *etc.*; τὰ ἐκ τῆς διαρπαγῆς booty, prey POL. 10.16.6 = *abs.* διαρπαγή VT *Num.* 14.3, *al.*

διαρπάζω [διά, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* διήρπαζον, *mid. pass.* διηρπαζόμην ‖ *fut.* διαρπάσω, *mid.* διαρπάσομαι ‖ *aor.* διήρπασα, *mid.* διηρπασάμην ‖ *pf.* διήρπακα, *mid.* διήρπασμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* διηρπάκεισαν PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.7, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* διήρπαστο ‖ *aor. pass.* διηρπάσθην *and* διηρπάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαρπασθήσομαι *and* διαρπαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to break in pieces, savage** IL. 16.355; διαρπασόμενος having torn apart PLAT. *Rp.* 336b ‖ **to sack, devastate** HDT. 1.88.3, *al.* (*city, goods*) *etc.* ‖ **to disappear, cancel:** τὰ ἴχνη the tracks XEN. *Cyn.* 6.2 (*of wind*) ‖ **to tear** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. NONN. *D.* 48.920 ❷ *mid.* **to sack, devastate** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 1.174 ❸ *pass.* **to be savaged** PLAT. *Pol.* 274b ‖ **to be sacked** *or* **devastated** THUC. 8.36 DEMOSTH. 18.213 | διηρπασμένα (*wall*) conquered by assault IUL. 5.279a • *impf. 3. pl.* διηρπάζοσαν VT *Song* 8.11 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* διαρπάξει VETT. 63.25 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* διήρπαξαν BAS. *epist.* 139.1 | *subj. 3. pl.* διαρπάξωσι THEODORET.[1] (*PG* 80.1305B), *mid. 3. pl.* διαρπάξωνται [IO.] (*PG* 64.441.44) | *ptc.* διαρπάξασα NONN. *D.* 48.920 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διηρπαγμένος IOS. *A.I.* 6.357 *and s.times v.l.* ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* διηρπάχθη VETT. 80.31.

διαρραγείης *aor. opt. pass. 2. sg., see* διαρρήγνυμι.

διαρρᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαρρήγνυμι] **fracture** HP. *Coac.* 2.184.

διαρραίνω [διά, ῥαίνω] *impf. mid. pass.* διερραινόμην ‖ *aor.* διέρρανα THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 191.9, *al.* ‖ *pf.* διέρραγκα, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέρρανται PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.27.2 ❶ *act.* **to sprinkle, scatter, spread** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 56; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. VT *Prov.* 7.17 LYD. *Ost.* 10a *etc.* | *intrans.* LYD. *Ost.* 9b ❷ *pass.* **to be scattered** PHILOSTR. *Im. l.c.* ‖ **to spread, flow** SOPH. *Tr.* 14 *etc.*

διαρραίω [διά, ῥαίω] ❶ *act.* **to break in pieces, destroy** IL. 11.713 (*aor. inf.* -αῖσαι) OD. 2.49 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be destroyed, perish** IL. 24.355 (*fut. mid.* -αίσεσθαι) AESCHL. *Pr.* 236 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -αισθέντας).

διάρραμμα -ατος, τό [διαρράπτω] **sewing, suture** PLUT. *Sollert.* 978a.

διαρραπίζω [διά, ῥαπίζω] ❶ *act.* **to slap** HLD. 7.7.6 (*aor.* διερράπισεν) ❷ *pass.* **to be slapped** HLD. 8.9.1 (*aor. inf. pass.* διαρραπισθῆναι).

διαρραπτέον [διαρράπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suture** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.5).

διαρράπτω [διά, ῥάπτω] **to sew** (*together*) STRAB. 15.1.67 PLUT. *Sollert.* 978a, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to suture** GAL. 18(2).746.

διαρράσσω [διά, ῥάσσω] **to knock down, topple** LYR. *A.* 935.13 (*rocks*).

διαρραφή -ῆς, ἡ [διαρράπτω] **suture** SOR. 3.40.2.

διαρρᾰχίζομαι [διά, ῥαχίζω] *pass.* **to be carved,** *of meat* EUB. 14.4 (*pf. mid.* διερράχισται).

διαρραψῳδέω, *contr.* [διά, ῥαψῳδέω] **to declaim** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.93.

διαρρέπω [διά, ῥέπω] **to oscillate, vacillate** HP. *Art.* 55.

διαρρέω [διά, ῥέω] *impf.* διέρρεον, *mid. 3. sg.* διερρεῖτο HLD. 4.11.1 ‖ *fut. inf.* διαρρεύσειν AEL. *V.H.* 14.30 ‖ *aor.* διέρρευσα ‖ *pf.* διερρύηκα ‖ *aor.*[t] *pass.* διερρύην ‖ *fut. pass.* διαρρυήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to flow** (*through*): τὴν χώραν through the region ISOCR. 11.14 | διὰ μέσου through the middle HDT. 7.108.2 AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 ‖ **to exude** THPHR. *Pyr.* 41 (*of soil*) ‖ **to seep** ACH. 1.1.4 (*of light*) ‖ **to leak,** *of a ship* LUC. *DMort.* 20.1 | *analog.* (*prob.*) τοῖσι χείλεσιν διερρυηκόσιν with lips spread ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 873 ‖ **to flow away, slip:** τῶν χειρῶν out of one's hands LUC. *Anach.* 28; διὰ τῶν δακτύλων through the fingers LUC. *DMort.* 7.1 ‖ **to escape, dissolve, vanish** SOPH. *Ai.* 1267 *etc.*; δ. ἐκ τῆς στρατοπεδείας to disperse from the camp POL. 1.74.10 (*of soldiers*); μή ... κατὰ πόλεις ἕκαστοι διαρρυῶσι (fearing) that each would flee to his own city PLUT. *Sul.* 27.5 | *of things* μὴ λαθεῖν διαρρυὲν αὐτόν τἀργύριον that the money would not all be spent without his noticing DEMOSTH. 37.54; διερρύη τὰ τῆς φήμης they suppressed (*or* stopped) the rumors PLUT. *Aem.* 23.9 ‖ *extens.* **to be enervated, soft, dissolute** ▸ ὑπό τινος for sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32f, *al. etc.*; δ. τῷ βίῳ to lead a dissolute life AEL. *V.H.* 9.24 ❷ *medic. pass.* **to be traversed:** ποταμοῖς διαρρεῖσθαι to be bathed with rivers PLUT. *Frig.* 951f (*of regions*) | ἱδρῶτι διερρεῖτο he dripped (*or* was bathed) with sweat HLD. 10.13.1 ‖ **to be deprived of strength** HLD. 3.4.4 • *contr. with harsh homophones* (ε ε > ει) ‖ *impf.* διέρρεεν HSCH. ε7504.

διαρρήγνῡμι *and* διαρρηγνύω [διά, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* διερρήγνυν DCASS. 41.57.4 and διερρήγνυον, *mid. pass.* διερρηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* διαρρήξω ‖ *aor.* διέρρηξα, *mid.* διερρηξάμην ‖ *pf.* διέρρωγα, *mid.* διέρρηγμαι | *ptc. act.* διερρωγώς and διερρηχώς ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* διερρώγεσαν APP. 16.10.77 ‖ *aor. pass.* διερράγην *and* διερρήχθην ❶ *act.* **to tear, break** HDT. 3.12.1 *etc.*; πλευράν διαρρήξαντα τῷδε φασγάνῳ having rent my flank with this sword SOPH. *Ai.* 834; διατέμῃ καὶ διαρρήξῃ τὰς χορδάς he cuts and makes the strings (*of the lyre*) leap PLAT. *Phaed.* 86a ‖ *intrans.* (*pf. act.*) **to be lacerated, be torn** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 18 PLUT. *Profect.* 82b *etc.*; διερρωγυιῶν τῶν χορδῶν the strings having been broken (*of a lyre*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 86a ❷ *rar. mid.* **to break** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.308 (*aor. in tmesis*) ❸ *pass.* **to break, burst, crack** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 340 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 DEMOSTH. 18.21, *al. etc.*; διαρραγείης may you croak! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 2 | *later* τὸ διερρηγμένον τοῦ τείχους the breach in the wall IUL. 3.64c • *pf. ptc.* διερραγώς IO. (*PG* 64.50.36) *fem.* διερρηκυῖα L. *EGud. s.v.* λεπρός ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl.* διερράγησαν EPHR. 7.153.8 Phr.

διαρρήδην [διά, ῥῆμα] *adv.* **explicitly, in precise terms** HOM. 4.313 DEMOSTH. 19.6 *etc.*

διάρρηξις -εως, ἡ [διαρρήγνυμι] **rupture, laceration** EPIC. 3.106.10 *etc.*

διάρρησις -εως, ἡ [διά, ῥῆσις] **clear exposition, explanation** PLAT. *Leg.* 932e.

διαρρήσσω [CALLISTH.] 1.46 (*pass.*) BABR. 38.7 NT *Luke* 8.29 *etc.*, *see* διαρρήγνυμι.

διαρρικνόομαι, *contr.* [διά, ῥικνόομαι] **to twist and straighten** (*in dance*) CRATIN. 234 (*pres. imper.* διαρρικνοῦ).

διάρριμμα -ατος, τό [διαρρίπτω] **unleashing, coursing,** *of a hunting dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4.

διαρρῑνάω *or* διαρρῑνέω, *contr.* [διά, ῥινάω] ❶ *act.* **to perforate by filing** HERO *Aut.* 25.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be perforated:** ἐπίθημα διερρινημένον slotted cover (*to post voting cards*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.3; *fig.* διερρινημένος τὴν γαστέρα polished (*lit.* perforated in the stomach) MAX.[1] 36.4.

διαρρίνησις -εως, ἡ [διαρρινάω] **perforation** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.17.4).

διαρριπίζω [διά, ῥιπίζω] ❶ *act.* **to blow away, scatter** HLD. 3.7.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to spread in flashes,** *of light* HLD. 9.14.1 (*impf. mid.*) ‖ **to be exposed to currents of air** HP. *epist.* 16.

διαρρίπτω, διαρριπτέω *and* διαρίπτω, *contr.* [διά, ῥίπτω] *impf.* διέρριπτον, *mid. pass.* διερριπτόμην ‖ *fut.* διαρρίψω ‖ *aor.* διέρριψα ‖ *pf. ptc.* διερριφώς PLUT. *Aem.* 23.9, *mid. pass.* διέρριμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέρριπτο BAS. (*PG* 31.501C) ‖ *aor. pass.* διερρίφθην *and aor.*[t] διερρίφην ❶ *act.* **to launch, throw** (across *or* here and there) HP. *Coac.* 2.214 *etc.* (*frequently fig.*); διαρρίπτασκεν ὀιστόν he kept hurling arrows through (*the darkness*) OD. 19.575; δούλω διαρριπτοῦντε τοῖς θεωμένοις two slaves throwing (nuts) among the spectators ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 59; διερρίπτουν εἰς τὴν ὁδόν they threw (the furniture) in the street AESCHN. 1.59; τὰ τέτταρα δ. to reject the four modes of expression PLAT. *epist.* 343d; διαρριπτοῦσαι τὰς οὐρὰς wagging the tail XEN. *Cyn.* 6.23 (*of bitches*); τὸν περίβολον διαρρίψας having torn down the precinct POL. 16.1.6 ‖ *intrans.* ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ διαρριπτῶν throwing into the sea XEN. *Cyn.* 5.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown** *or* **hurled** (here and there) HP. *Prog.* 3 *etc.*; διερριμμένα separated in confusion PLAT. *Leg.* 860c; κόμας διερριμμένας hair in dissaray POL. 2.56.7; οὐ διερριμμένην ... ποιήσασθαι τὴν περὶ αὐτῶν μνήμην not mentioning it here and there (*in a disordered manner*) POL. 3.57.5; ἐκ ταπεινοῦ καὶ διερριμμένου from abasement and thrown about (*hither and thither*) PLUT. *Phil.* 8.1; τοὺς ἀστέρας ... τοῦ οὐρανοῦ διερριμμένους the stars spread out over the sky LUC. *Icar.* 4 ‖ *fig.* **to be bewildered** HLD. 5.7.7 (*of a look*) • διαρριπτέω *only pres. and impf.* ‖ *Ion. 3. pl.* διαρριπτεῦνται HP. *Flat.* 3 ‖ *epic impf.* διαρρίπτασκε OD. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* διαριφέν DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 146.

διαρρῐφά -ᾶς, ἡ [διαρρίπτω] *Dor.* **agitation, movement:** ποδός of the foot (*in dance*) PRAT. 708.14.

διάρριψις -εως, ἡ [διαρρίπτω] **scattering, dispersal** XEN. *An.* 5.8.7 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.4 *etc.*

διάρροδος -ον [διά, ῥόδον] **made of rose** (*drug*) GAL. 12.765, *al. etc.*

διαρροή -ῆς, ἡ [διαρρέω] **canal, duct:** τέμνει σιδήρῳ πνεύματος διαρροάς he cuts the air passages with iron EUR. *Hec.* 567 ‖ *later* **flow,** *of the tide* DCASS. 39.41.1.

διαρροθέω, *contr.* [διά, ροθέω] **to make a spreading sound,** *in aor.* πολίταις ... διερροθήσατ' ἄψυχον κάκην you poured out cowardly baseness among the citizens with your shout AESCHL. *Sept.* 192.

διάρροια -ας, ἡ [διαρρέω] **flux, diarrhea** HP. *Aph.* 3.21 THUC. 2.49.6 *etc.* | δ. εἰς οὖρα diabetes GAL. 7.81.

διαρροιζέω, *contr.* [διά, ροιζέω] *in aor.* εἰς δὲ πλεύμονας στέρνων διερροίζησεν (the arrow) passed whistling through the chest, reaching the lungs SOPH. *Tr.* 568.

διαρροΐζομαι [διάρροια] **to have diarrhea** DIOSC.[2] 4.88 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.11 AL. *Pr.* 1.98 *etc.*

διαρροϊκός -ή -όν [διάρροια] **suffering from diarrhea, diarrheal** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.6) *etc.*

διαρρομβέομαι, *contr.* [διάρρομβος] **to assume the form of a rhombus** HERO *Metr.* 1.16.

διάρρομβος -ον [διά, ρόμβος] **shaped like a rhombus, rhomboid,** *of a binding* HIPPIATR. 74.1.

διάρρους -ου, ὁ [διαρρέω] **canal** DIOD. 13.47.5 STRAB. 4.1.2 *etc.*

διαρρύδᾱν [διαρρέω] *adv.* **flowing away, disappearing** AESCHL. *Ch.* 67 (*lyr.*) • *Dor. for* -ύδην.

διαρρυέν *aor*[t]. *ptc. act. neut. sg., see* διαρρέω.

διαρρυθμίζω [διά, ρυθμίζω] **to set in order** ▸ τι sthg. VT 2*Macc.* 7.22.

διαρρύομαι [διά, ῥύομαι] **to liberate, save** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.42.

διαρρυπτικός -ή - όν [διαρρύπτω] **purifying, detergent** GAL. 11.744.

διαρρύπτω [διά, ῥύπτω] **to clean, cleanse** GAL. 6.261 *etc.*

διάρρυσις -εως, ἡ [διαρρέω] **canal, drain** HERO *Pn.* 1.1, *al.*

διάρρυτος -ον [διαρρέω] **criss-crossed with currents** *or* **canals** STRAB. 5.1.7 *etc.*

διαρρωγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαρρήγνυμι] **split, interstice** HP. *Art.* 35 (*of a bandage*).

διαρρώξ -ῶγος [διαρρήγνυμι] **split, hollow:** κυμάτων ... σάλῳ from the breaking of the tides EUR. *I.T.* 262 (*cf.* OPP. 3.212) || *subst.* ἡ διαρρώξ **rift,** *of the straits of Messina* OPP. 5.216.

διάρσις -εως, ἡ [διαίρω] **raising:** δ. ἱστίων hoisting of the sails DIOD. 3.40.5 | τὴν ἐκ διάρσεως μάχην combat with cutting swords POL. 2.33.5 || **elevation,** *of style* AN. *Subl.* 8.1.

διαρτάζω [διαρτίζω] **to speak with propriety** AESCHL. *fr.* 318 (*aor. imper.* διάρτασον, *perhaps for* -ισον).

διαρτᾰμάω *or* **διαρταμέω,** *contr.* [διά, ἀρταμέω] **to tear, lacerate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1023 (*fut.*) ANAXAN. 6.1 *etc.*

διαρτάω, *contr.* [διά, ἀρτάω] ❶ *act.* **to separate, detach, interrupt** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.23, *al.* DION. *Dem.* 40.12 *etc.* | τὴν δύναμιν ἀπὸ τῶν Συρακουσῶν the troops from Syracuse PLUT. *Tim.* 25.5 || **to cheat, trick** MEN. *fr.* 533; ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Num.* 23.19 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be separated** *or* **detached, be dismembered** *or* **torn apart** (*frequently fig.*) ▸ τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 114 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό τινος STRAB. 5.3.7 | ▸ *abs.* **to lack connection** *or* **coherence** DEM.[5] 1014.45f (*pf. mid.*) SEXT. *P.* 2.153, *al.* || **to be diverted:** διηρτημένων τειχομαχίᾳ τῶν πολεμίων the enemies having been diverted by (*i.e.* engaged in) the assault on the wall DION. 1.46.3.

διάρτης -ου, ὁ [διαίρω] **lifter:** ποταμῶν of water from rivers TEUC.[1] 46.9 (*pl.*).

διάρτησις -εως, ἡ [διαρτάω] **interruption, inconsequence, incoherence** STOIC. 2.79.14 (SEXT. *S.* 8.429) *etc.*

διαρτία -ας, ἡ [διαρτίζω] **model, form** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 227c.

διαρτίζω [διά, ἀρτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to speak with propriety** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **modeled:** ἐκ πηλοῦ from clay VT *Job* 33.6 (*pf. mid. 2. sg.* διήρτισαι).

διαρτύω [διά, ἀρτύω] **to prepare:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid. fem.* διηρτυμένη predisposed EUNAP. p. 248.

διάρχω [διά, ἄρχω] **to hold office to full term** DCASS. 40.66.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* δ. στρατηγίαν to hold the generalship until the end DCASS. 36.41.1.

διασαικωνίζω ARISTOPH. *fr.* 882, *see* διασαλακωνίζω.

διασαίνω [διά, σαίνω] **to shake, wag:** ταῖς οὐραῖς the tail XEN. *Cyn.* 4.3 (*of dogs*).

διασαίρω [διά, σαίρω] **to sneer** (*with sarcasm*), **laugh scornfully** PLUT. *Mar.* 12.4 (*pf. ptc.* διασεσηρώς).

διασᾰλᾰκωνίζω [διά, σαλακωνίζω] **to walk in an affected manner** *or* **haughtily** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1169 (*aor. imper.* -ώνισον).

διασάλευσις -εως, ἡ [διασαλεύω] **agitation** MARCEL. 500.

διασᾰλεύω [διά, σαλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to agitate, shake** (violently) POL. 1.48.2 (*of wind*) *etc.*; τοῖς πετροβόλοις τύπτοντες διεσάλευσαν striking them with the catapults, they put (the war machines) out of action POL. 16.30.4 || **to upset, confound, disturb** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. DION. *Comp.* 22.38, *al.* LUC. *Alex.* 31 || *intrans.* **to shake, be upset** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 32 || **to roll** (*of ships*): ἐπ' ἀγκυρῶν διεσάλευεν he stood by with the ships at anchor APP. 17.89 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be shaken** *or* **disturbed,** *usu. fig.*: διασεσαλευμένος τὸ βλέμμα with an uncertain glance LUC. *Merc.* 33; διασεσαλευμένος τὸ βάδισμα with a wavering *or* sloppy gait LUC. *Rhet.* 11.

διασάττω [διά, σάττω] *fut.* διασάξω ORIB. *Ecl.* 97.39 || *aor. ptc.* διασάξας || *pf. mid. pass.* διασέσαγμαι ❶ *act.* **to stuff, cram** ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 1.32 ❷ *pass.* **to be filled** *or* **crammed** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.931) | ▸ τινι with sthg. RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.13) = ▸ ὑπό τινος MACHO *Chr.* 36 = ▸ τινος GEOP. 19.9.5.

διασαυλόομαι, *contr.* [διά, σαυλόομαι] **to live daintily** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 635 (*pres. ptc.*).

διασᾰφέω, *contr.* [διά, σαφής] ❶ *act.* **to clarify, show clearly** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 398 PLAT. *Leg.* 916e *etc.* | **to give clarification** *or* **precise instructions** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 404b 1 *etc.* = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος POL. 2.19.13 | ▸ *with* ἵνα *or* ὅπως so that POL. 4.26.3 VT *2Macc.* 1.18 *etc.* | εἴτε δώσει λόγον εἴτε μὴ διασαφεῖν to say clearly whether he wishes to discuss or not PLAT. *Prot.* 348b ❷ *pass.* **to be clarified** *or* **demonstrated** *or* **cited** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 12 *P*TEBT. 729 mg. (II[BCE]) *etc.*

διασαφηνέω, *contr.* [διασαφέω] HP. *epist.* 12, *see* διασᾰφέω.

διασαφηνίζω [διασαφέω] XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.11, *Ap.* 1 HERO *Bel.* 98.6 (*pass.*) *etc.*, *see* διασαφηνέω.

διασάφησις -εως, ἡ [διασαφέω] **explanation, interpretation** VT *Gen.* 40.8 (*of dreams*).

διασαφητέον [διασαφέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to clarify** ARISTOT. *An.* 416b 30 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.5.

διασαφητικός -ή -όν [διασαφέω] **explanatory** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 824 *etc.* || *gramm.* **declarative** AP.[7] *Con.* 221.16 *etc.*

διάσεισις -εως, ἡ [διασείω] **shock:** *medic.* **succussion** GAL. 18(1).520 (*of the vertebral column*) || **concussion** *P*TEBT. 41.30.

διάσεισμα -ατος, τό [διασείω] **damage** *P*BGU 1138.11 (I[BCE]).

διασεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασείω] **abuse, concussion** *P*UPZ 162.4.36 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

διάσειστος -ον [διασείω] **shaken, agitated,** *of dice or knucklebones* AESCHN. 1.59 MEN. *fr.* 319 *etc.*

διασείω [διά, σείω] *impf.* διέσειον, *mid. pass.* διεσειόμην || *fut.* διασείσω, *mid.* διασείσομαι || *aor.* διέσεισα, *mid.* διεσεισάμην || *pf. ptc.* διασεσεικώς LIB. *Or.* 18.93, *pf. mid. pass.* διασέσεισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεσέσειστο LIB. *epist.* 405.11 || *aor. pass.* διεσείσθην ❶ *act.* **to shake, agitate, wag** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Morb.* 1.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 85e PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435c *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* δ. τοῖν χεροῖν to wring the hands AESCHN.[1] 50; δ. τῇ οὐρᾷ to wag the tail XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15 || **to upset, disturb** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 6.109.5 POL. 18.45.2 *etc.*; τὰ παρόντα διασεῖσαι to upset the political situation PLUT. *Cic.* 10.2 || **to intimidate, terrify** POL. 10.26.4 *etc.*; μηδένα διασείσητε do not extort money by intimidation NT *Luke* 3.14 | **to oppress** *P*UPZ 162.8.13 (II[BCE]) || *fig.* **to sound out** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580d, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to shake off, free oneself** (*from s.o.*) DION. 1.56.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be shaken, upset, intimidated, oppressed** *P*UPZ 191.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. VT *3Macc.* 7.21 || **to be aroused** DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

διασεσηρώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* διασαίρω.

διασεύομαι [διά, σεύω] **to leap, jump,** *usu. Hom. only in aor. 3. sg.* διέσσῠτο IL. 5.661 | τάφροιο across the ditch IL. 10.194; στέρνοιο through his chest IL. 15.542 (*of a spear that penetrates*) | μεγάροιο through the hall OD. 4.37 | λαόν among the people IL. 2.450 • *impf. 3. sg.* διεσσεύετο HSCH. || *aor[t]. 3. sg.* διέσσυτο || *pf. mid.* διέσσυται OPP. 1.455 (*in tmesis*), 2.259 AP. 3.670 (*in tmesis*) | *ptc.* διεσσύμενος QS 3.641 (*with Aeol. accent.*), *Aeol. gen.* διεσσυμένοιο NONN. *D.* 1.53, *al.*

διασήθω [διά, σήθω] ❶ *act.* **to sift, seep** HP. *V.M.* 3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be precipitated** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.16 • *impf. 3. sg.* διεσήθετο POLL. 6.74 || *aor. imper.* διάσησον PAEG. 3.82.9 | *inf.* διασῆσαι HP. *Int.* 1, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* διασήσας HP. *V.M.* 3, *al. etc.* || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέσησται ORIB. *Ecl.* 79.6 || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* διεσήθη AET.[1] 3.35. | *ptc.* διασηθείς GAL. 12.924.

διασημαίνω [διά, σημαίνω] *impf.* διεσήμαινον || *fut.* διασημανῶ || *aor.* διεσήμηνα *and later* διεσήμᾱνα, *mid.* διεσημηνάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διασεσημασμένος RUF. *On.* 28 || *aor. pass.* διεσημάνθην GREG.[1] *Nat.* 252.15 || *fut. ptc. pass.* διασημανθησόμενος PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.5.4 ❶ *act.* **to signal, indicate** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 5.86.2 XEN. *An.* 2.1.23 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Oec.* 12.11 || *intrans.* **to manifest, show the symptoms** HP. *Aph.* 6.41 ❷ *mid.* **to observe the characteristics** ▸ τι of sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 17 || **to mark with a sign, signal, signify** STRAB. 17.1.6 | *extens.* **to give signs of favor, approve, applaud** DIOG. 19.15.4.

διασημασία -ας, ἡ [διασημαίνω] **distinguishing mark** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.4, *al.*

διάσημος -ον [διά, σῆμα] **distinct:** *neut. pl.* διάσημα: *adv.* διάσημα θροεῖ he speaks clearly SOPH. *Ph.* 209 || **notable, illustrious** PLUT. *Di.* 54.1, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος XEN.[1] 5.4.8.

διασήπω [διά, σήπω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to putrefy** STRAB. 15.1.37 *etc.* || *intrans.* (*pf.* διασέσηπα) **to become putrid, be putrefied** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.5 LUC. *Luct.* 18 ❷ *pass.* **to putrefy** (= *intrans.*) LUC. *Alex.* 59 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διασᾰπείς).

διασθενέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀσθενέω] **to be exhausted** *P*OXY. 1502 *v* 6 (III[CE]).

Διάσια -ων, τά [Διός] **Diasia, festival of Zeus** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 408 *etc.*

διασιαίνω [διά, σιαίνω] **to detest utterly** SCH. LUC. *Tim.* 7.

διασίζω [διά, σίζω] **to whistle** AESCHN.[1] 50 *etc.*

διασιλλαίνω [διά, σιλλαίνω] **to tease, mock** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Lex.* 24 ALCIPHR. 3.26.1 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.31.

διασιλλόω, *contr.* DCASS. 59.25.5, *al. etc.*, *see* διασιλλαίνω.

διασιωπάω, *contr.* [διά, σιωπάω] **to be silent, be quiet** EUR. *Hel.* 1551 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.4 PLUT. *Cl.* 24.6 *etc.* || *trans.* **to pass over in silence, downplay,** *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 13.91 EUR. *Ion* 1566.

διασκαίρω [διά, σκαίρω] **to hop, jump** AP. 1.574 (*pres. ptc.*).

διασκᾰλεύω [διασκάλλω] PLUT. *Sollert.* 980e, *see* διασκάλλω.

διασκάλλω [διά, σκάλλω] **to weed, disarrange** ARISTOT. *fr.* 354.

διασκανδῐκίζω [διά, σκάνδιξ] **to chew on chervil** TELECL. 40.2 | μὴ διασκανδικίσῃς not to talk like Euripides (*the son of a produce-seller*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 19.

διασκάπτω [διά, σκάπτω] **to dig** (through), **open by digging** DIOD. 4.18.6, *al.* PAUS. 2.1.5 *etc.*; δ. τὰ τείχη to open a breach in the walls LYS. 13.14 = δ. τοῦ τείχους PLUT. *Pyr.* 33.1.

διασκᾰρῐφάω, *contr.* [διά, σκαριφάομαι] ❶ *act.* **to scratch the ground** HSCH. (*of birds*) ❷ *mid.* **to spoil** ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 7.12 (*aor.* διεσκαριφησάμεθα).

διασκατόομαι, *contr.* [διά, σκῶρ] **to be soiled:** *pf.*

ptc. mid. διεσκατωμένος dirty DIOG.[3] 1 *TrGF.*

διασκεδάννῡμι *and* διασκεδάζω [διά, σκεδάννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to spread, scatter, spatter** OD. 5.370, *al.* THUC. 1.54.1 *etc.* | στρατόν ... πάντα ἀπεὶς διεσκέδασε he discharged the army and allowed them all to disband HDT. 1.77.4 || **to spread, separate, unravel, destroy** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 7.275 (*raft*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 77e (*soul*) *etc.* | *fig.* νόμους διασκεδῶν by destroying the laws SOPH. *Ant.* 287 || *later* **to reject, refute** VT *2Sam.* 15.31 || *intrans.* **to withdraw, go away** ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. VT *Chr.* 2.16.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be scattered, spread** HDT. 1.63.2, *al.* THUC. 3.98.1 *etc.* || **to spread,** *of news* HDN.[1] 7.6.9; *of the wind* VT *Job* 38.24.

διασκέδασις -εως, ἡ [διασκεδάννυμι] **dispersal** VT (Th.) *Is.* 24.19.

διασκεδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασκεδάννυμι] HSCH. *etc.*, *see* διασκέδασις.

διασκεδαστής -οῦ [διασκεδάννυμι] **wasteful, reckless** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.12.

διασκεδαστικός -ή -όν [διασκεδαστής] **dispersing** (*in order to assimilate*), **aiding digestion, digestive** DIOSC.[2] 3.80, *al.*

διασκεδῶ *fut. ind. act.*, *see* διασκεδάννυμι.

διάσκεμμα -ατος, τό [διασκέπτομαι] **observation** GAL. 1.293 (*pl.*).

διασκεπάζω [διά, σκεπάζω] **to cover, hide** DCASS. 60.26.3 (*aor.* διεσκέπασεν).

διασκεπτέον [διασκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider** PLAT. *Leg.* 859b *etc.*

διασκέπτομαι [διά, σκέπτομαι] *impf.* διεσκεπτόμην || *fut.* διασκέψομαι || *aor.* διεσκεψάμην || *pf.* διέσκεμμαι ❶ *mid.* **to consider, examine** HDT. 3.38.1 EUR. *Cycl.* 557 LUC. *VH.* 2 18, *al.* | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 350e *etc.* | πρὸς ἑαυτόν within himself PLAT. *Ch.* 160e || **to look around, pay attention** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.3 | ▸ *with inf.* **to decide** HLD. 1.19.7 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be examined:** ἡμῖν ἅπαντά πως διεσκέφθαι καλῶς that we have paid careful attention to everything ARISTOPH. *Th.* 687 • *usu. pres. suppletive* διασκοπέω (*see*).

διασκευάζω [διά, σκευάζω] *impf.* διεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* διεσκευαζόμην || *fut.* διασκευάσω || *aor.* διεσκεύασα, *mid.* διεσκευασάμην || *pf.* διεσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* διεσκεύασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεσκεύαστο HLD. 1.1.6 || *aor. pass.* διεσκευάσθην || *fut. pass.* διασκευασθήσομαι EUSTATH. 445.19 ❶ *act.* **to arrange, put in order** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 15.27.9 || **to equip, clothe:** τινὰ βασιλικῶς s.o. like a king LUC. *Nec.* 16 || **to compile** (*collecting from others*): τὰς βίβλους the books DIOD. 1.5.2 | ἐκ πολλῶν from many (*books*) GAL. 15.10 || *rhet.* **to elaborate** HERMOG. *Inv.* 122.16 ❷ *mid.* **to arrange** (*for oneself*), **prepare, provide** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.38.4 | διασκευασάμενος τὴν οὐσίαν making arrangements for his patrimony DEMOSTH. 29.3 || **to prepare, make preparations:** ὡς εἰς μάχην as if for battle XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.19 | ▸ πρός τινα for s.o. DINAR. 1.70 (*for the people*) [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.7 (*for the judges*) ❸ *pass.* **to be equipped** *or* **furnished** ▸ τινι with sthg. AEN. 26.1 *etc.*; εἰς τὸν πόλεμον for the war VT *1Macc.* 6.33 | εἰς Σατύρους καὶ Πᾶνας ... διεσκευασμένοι cross-dressing, like Satyrs and Pan PLUT. *Ant.* 24.4.

διασκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [διασκευάζω] **arranger, reviser** (*of texts*) SCH. IL. 6.441.

διασκευαστικός -ή -όν [διασκευάζω] **of clothing** EUSTATH. 169.31.

διασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [διασκευάζω] A **disposition, construction** ARISTE.[1] 71, *al.* B **equipment, outfit** POL. 8.29.7 DIOD. 4.38.3 | *milit.* ἐν διασκευῇ under arms, armed VT *2Macc.* 11.10 || **furniture** POL. 30.26.3 (*for a refectory*) VT *Exod.* 31.7 C *rhet.* **elaboration** HERMOG. *Inv.* 166.20 *etc.* | **revision** (*of texts*) ATH. 3.110b | **modification, improvement** ARISTE.[1] 310 || *pl.* **set expressions:** τὰς τερατείας καὶ διασκευάς the sensational elements and the narrative devices POL. 15.34.1 D *medic.* **compounding** (*of a drug*) DIOSC.[2] 5.116 HLD. 4.6.5 E *theatr.* **execution, representation** DCHR. 32.94.

διασκευωρέω, *contr.* [διά, σκευωρέομαι] ❶ *act.* **to reorganize, review, recast** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 316a ❷ *mid.* **to order, administer** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 540e (*aor. subj.* -ωρήσωνται).

διάσκεψις -εως, ἡ [διασκέπτομαι] **investigation, inquiry** PLAT. *Leg.* 697c *etc.* | *pl.* **questions for examination** PLUT. *Tim.* 38.5.

διασκέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* **to exercise, train** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9 || **to exercise, practice** ▸ τι sthg. DIOG. 4.49 ❷ *mid.* **to be elaborated:** διησκημένοι τὰς κόμας χρυσῷ κόσμῳ with hair adorned with gold PHYLAR. 66 ❸ *pass.* **to be trained** *or* **prepared** LUC. *Peregr.* 17.

διασκηνέω, *contr.* [διά, σκηνέω] **to encamp** *or* **take up quarters** (*individually*) XEN. *An.* 4.4.8, *al.* || **to cross the tent** (*to leave it*), **leave the tent** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.38 (*oth.* to enter the tent) || *later* **to shelter, shade** LYD. *Mag.* 3.70.

διασκηνητέον [διασκηνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to take up residence:** εἰς στέγας in houses XEN. *An.* 4.4.14.

διασκηνίπτω **to crush, destroy** NIC. *Th.* 193 (*aor.* διεσκήνιψε).

διασκηνόω, *contr.* [διά, σκηνόω] ❶ *act.* **to camp** (= διασκηνέω) XEN. *An.* 4.4.10 (*pres. inf.* -οῦν) ❷ *pass.* **to be laid out in tents:** τὰ καπηλεῖα ἐπὶ τῶν τειχῶν διασκηνωθῆναι that the taverns should be arranged in tents by the walls AEL. *VH.* 3.14.

διασκηρίπτω [διά, σκηρίπτω] **to support** LAC. (AP 6.203.4: *impf.*).

διασκίδνημι [διά, σκίδνημι] *Ion. pres.* IL. 5.526 (*3. pl.* -νᾶσι) HDT. 2.25.2 (*ptc. pl.* -νάντες) PLUT. *F.M.* 12.4 (*3. sg.* -νησι) | LUC. *Sacr.* 13, *al.* (*pres. mid.*), *see* διασκεδάννυμι.

διασκιρτάω, *contr.* [διά, σκιρτάω] **to jump hither and thither** VT *Wis.* 19.9 PLUT. *Eum.* 11.8 PHILOSTR.[1] 10 *etc.*

διασκοπέω, *contr.* [διά, σκοπέω] *impf.* διεσκόπουν, *mid.* διεσκοπούμην || *later fut.* διασκοπήσω, *mid.* διασκοπήσομαι || *later aor.* διεσκόπησα || *later ppf.* διεσκοπήκειν ❶ *act.* **to consider, examine, inquire** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ap.* 21c XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.4 | ▸ περί τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 7.71.6 PLAT. *Phaed.* 61e *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to inquire, research** THUC. 6.59.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 259c • *usu. pres. and impf. suppletives from* διασκέπτομαι.

διασκοπητέον [διασκοπέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to examine** *or* **consider carefully** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.19.

διασκοπιάομαι, *contr.* [διασκέπτομαι] **to explore, spy:** ἕκαστα each thing IL. 10.388 || **to discern, distinguish:** ἕκαστον each one IL. 17.252 • *only pres. inf.* διασκοπιᾶσθαι, *v.l.* διασκοπιάασθαι.

διασκορπίζω [διά, σκορπίζω] ❶ *act.* **to dissipate, waste, squander** NT *Luke* 15.3, *al. etc.* || **to dispel, scatter:** τινα s.o. VT *Deut.* 30.3, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dispersed** VT *Num.* 10.34 POL. 1.47.5 *etc.*

διασκόρπισις -εως, ἡ [διασκορπίζω] ZOS.[1] 178 B., *see* διασκορπισμός.

διασκορπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασκορπίζω] **dispersal** VT *Ezek.* 6.8 *etc.*

διασκορπιστικός -ή -όν [διασκορπίζω] **dispersive,** *of trash* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.30).

διασκώπτω [διά, σκώπτω] ❶ *act.* **to tease, joke** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Profect.* 82b *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ταῦτα μὴν δὴ οὕτω διεσκώπτοντο this is how they joked about those things XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.23 (*v.l. pass.* -σκώπτετο).

δίασμα -ατος, τό [διάζομαι] **warp** CALLIM. *fr.* 520 NONN. *D.* 6.151.

διασμάω, *contr.* [διά, σμάω] **to clean, rinse** HDT. 1.27.3, 2.37.1 (*pres. ptc.*).

διασμήχω [διά, σμήχω] ❶ *act.* **to rub, clean** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 21.7 NONN. *D.* 30.92 ❷ *pass.* **to be rubbed:** ἁλσὶν διασμηχθείς rubbed down with salt ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1237 PLUT. *QConv.* 693d.

διασμιλεύω [διά, σμιλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to polish, touch up** COMET. (AP 15.38.3: *fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be touched up:** *fig.* διεσμιλευμέναι φροντίδες refined thoughts ALEXIS 223.8.

διάσμυρνον -ου, τό [διά, σμύρνα] **of myrrh,** *a kind of eyedrops* GAL. 12.257, *al.* | *a poultice* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.967).

διασμύχομαι [διά, σμύχω] **to blaze, burn up** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.56.

διασοβέω, *contr.* [διά, σοβέω] ❶ *act.* **to terrify, put to flight** PLUT. *Sanit.* 133a ❷ *pass.* **to be put to flight:** ὁ γάμος διασεσόβηται the marriage has fallen apart HLD. 7.26.8 || **to be aroused** *or* **exalted** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32d.

διασόβησις -εως, ἡ [διασοβέω] **trepidation** MAUR. 11.22.

διασοφίζομαι [διά, σοφίζω] **to employ sophisms, have recourse to hair-splitting** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1619 (*pres. subj.* -ίζηται).

διασπαθάω, *contr.* [διά, σπαθάω] ❶ *act.* **to waste, squander** PLUT. *Cic.* 27.6 (*aor. ptc.* -ήσας) ❷ *mid.* **to strip** *POxy.* 71.2.12 (IV[CE]).

διασπαθίζω [διασπαθάω] **to waste** (*see* διασπαθάω) LYD. *Mag.* 1.36 (*pass.*), 2.19.

διασπαραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασπαράσσω] **laceration** LEONTN. *VSym.* 24 *etc.*

διασπάρακτός -ή -όν [διασπαράσσω] **broken in pieces, torn apart, lacerated** EUR. *Bac.* 1220 AEL. *N.A.* 12.7.

διασπαράσσω, *Att.* διασπαράττω [διά, σπαράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to break in pieces, tear apart** AESCHL. *Pers.* 195 LUC. *Icar.* 21 (*fig.*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 982d || **to stretch, swell** SOR. 4.7.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be lacerated** *or* **torn apart** MEMN. 8.8 (*aor. pass.* -αχθείς) *etc.*

διάσπασις -εως, ἡ [διασπάω] **sprain, tear, detachment** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313b 20 *etc.* || **gash, breach** PLUT. *QConv.* 721a.

διάσπασμα -ατος, τό [διασπάω] **tear, gash, interruption** PLUT. *Aem.* 20.7 *etc.*

διασπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασπάω] **tear, interruption, interval, lacuna** PHILOD. *Piet.* 96.17 (p. 47) PLUT. *Alex.* 27.3, *al.* HLD. 5.18.4 *etc.* || **rending, tearing,** *of dogs* VT *Jer.* 15.3.

διασπαστέον [διασπάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to interrupt** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 17.

διασπάω, *contr.* [διά, σπάω] *impf.* διέσπων, *mid. pass.* διεσπώμην || *fut.* διασπάσω, *mid.* διασπάσομαι || *aor.* διέσπασα, *mid.* διεσπασάμην || *pf.* διέσπακα, *mid. pass.* διέσπασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέσπαστο || *aor. pass.* διεσπάσθην || *fut. pass.* διασπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to detach, separate forcibly** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.13 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.45 || **to tear, break:** τὸ σταύρωμα the palisade XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.10; τὴν γέφυραν the bridge POL. 6.55.1 || **to break apart, overturn:** τὴν πόλιν the State PLAT. *Rp.* 462a; νόμους the laws XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.25 || *milit.* **to detach, divide** HDT. 7.236.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.19 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to break in pieces, tear apart, rend** EUR. *Hec.* 1126, *Bac.* 339 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 477, *Ec.* 1076 ❸ *pass.* **to be detached** *or* **separated** HDT. 1.59.1 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τῶν

φίλων from friends ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 10 || to be torn apart *or* rent DEMOSTH. 5.5 *etc.* | to be lacerated ACH. 7.1.1 || to be distracted, diverted, disturbed LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1, *al.* || *milit.* to be scattered (*in disorderly flight*) THUC. 6.98.3, *al. etc.* | *but* τῷ διεσπάσται τὰς δυνάμεις ἀσθενής weak because his troops were scattered XEN. *An.* 1.5.9 || to be interrupted, marked: χωρία ... διεσπασμένα πολλαχοῦ places interrupted at several points PLUT. *Alex.* 20.6.

διασπείρω [διά, σπείρω] *impf.* διέσπειρον, *mid. pass.* διεσπειρόμην || *fut.* διασπερῶ || *aor.* διέσπειρα, *mid.* διεσπειράμην PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.4 (p. 80.8) || *pf. mid. pass.* διέσπαρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέσπαρτο || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* διεσπάρην || *fut. pass.* διασπαρήσομαι ❶ *act.* to disseminate, scatter, disperse ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.68.5; ἐπὶ πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν over the whole earth VT *Gen.* 9.19 || to distribute: τι τῇ στρατιῇ sthg. to the army HDT. 3.13.4 || to dissipate, squander SOPH. *El.* 1291 || to spread: λόγον the rumor XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.25; τοὔνομα the name ISOCR. 5.104 ❷ *pass.* to be disseminated, scattered, dispersed SOPH. *Tr.* 782, *al.* THUC. 1.11.1, 3.30.2 *etc.* || to be distributed PLAT. *Rp.* 455d, *al.* || to be spread EPIC. 2.42.3, *al. etc.* | to be drawn out, *of battle* VT *1Sam.* 14.23.

διασπεύδω [διά, σπεύδω] to be zealous, act with commitment POL. 4.33.9 || to incite ▸ *with inf.* POL. *fr.* 126.

διάσπιλος -ον [διά, σπίλος] rocky [ARR.] 43.

διασπλεκόομαι, *contr.* [διά, σπλεκόω] *in pf. ptc. mid.* διεσπλεκωμένη worn out by debauchery ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1082.

διασποδέω, *contr.* [διά, σποδέω] *sex.* to fuck ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 939 (*aor. inf.* -ῆσαι).

διασπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [διασπείρω] dispersion PLUT. *Suav.* 1105a *etc.* || *collect.* scattered *or* dispersed people VT *Ps.* 146.2 (*Jews*), *al.* NT *John* 7.35 (*Greeks*) *etc.*

διασποράδην [διασπορά] *adv.* piecemeal, here and there CLEM. *Str.* 1.12.56.3.

διασπορεύς -έως, ὁ [διασπείρω] one who scatters POLL. 3.129.

διασπουδάζω [διά, σπουδάζω] ❶ *act.* to be engaged, be zealous ▸ περί τινος in sthg. DION. *Lys.* 14.2 || to intrigue (*to obtain office*), be engaged in corruption during elections DCASS. 36.38.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: διασπουδάσονται they will intrigue to obtain office DCASS. 52.20.3 ❷ *pass.* to be done with care, to be attended to in particulars DEMOSTH. 20.157, *al.*; τίνος ποθ' εἵνεκα ταῦθ' οὕτω διεσπούδασται; whyever were such precautions taken? DEMOSTH. 23.79.

διασσάω *see* διαττάω.

διάσσω *see* διαΐσσω.

διαστἄδόν [διίστημι] *adv.* at a distance, apart, separately AP. 2.67 | ἀλλήλῃσι from one another AP. 4.942.

διαστάζω [διά, στάζω] *fut.* διαστάξω; to drip, leak GEOP. 7.8.4 || to ooze NONN. *D.* 37.463 (*sweat*) || *trans.* to pour ▸ τί τινι sthg. into sthg. NONN. *D.* 44.136.

διασταθμάομαι, *contr.* [διά, σταθμάομαι] to distinguish, regulate: βίοτον life EUR. *Suppl.* 202 (*aor.* -ήσατο).

διαστάθμησις -εως, ἡ [διασταθμάομαι] rule PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 89.14.

διασταθμίζω VT (Sym.) *Is.* 33.18, *see* διασταθμάομαι.

διασταλάσσω [διά, σταλάσσω] to pour, shed (*tears*) LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.16 (*aor.* -ἄλαξ-).

διάσταλμα -ατος, τό [διαστέλλω] command, rule CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.51.4.

διασταλμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαστέλλω] delineation of taxes *p*LOND. 1686.17 (VI^{CE}).

διάσταλσις -εως, ἡ [διαστέλλω] agreement, pact VT *2Macc.* 13.25.

διασταλτέον [διαστέλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to distinguish PLOT. 1.3.1 NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.18 *etc.*

διασταλτικός -ή -όν [διαστέλλω] distinguishing, distinctive AP.^{7} *Adv.* 185.10 *etc.* || antithetical AP.^{7} *Pron.* 24.12 || exciting, *of mus.* ARISTID.^{2} 1.19 (*v.l.*) ◆ *adv.* διασταλτικῶς so as to distinguish AP.^{7} *Pron.* 49.24.

διαστἄσιάζω [διάστασις] Ⓐ *trans.* to set at odds, separate into opposing parties ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 26, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 36.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* to be at odds ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Arist.* 7.4 | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος in sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 7.1 | ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. POL. 1.82.4 = ▸ τινι DCASS. 54.17.5 *etc.*

διαστἄσις -εως, ἡ [δίίστημι] Ⓐ detachment, separation, division HDT. 7.129.4 (*of mountains*) HP. *Art.* 20 (*of bones*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 36 (*of the land*) *etc.* || discord, dissent, opposition PLAT. *Leg.* 744d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 8 *etc.*; δ. τοῖς νέοις ἐς τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους dissent between young and old men THUC. 6.18.6 || contraposition, contrast, difference PLAT. *Rp.* 360e ARISTOT. *Cael.* 312a 13 || separation, divorce PLUT. *Aem.* 5.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *of space and time* interval, extension, dimension PLAT. *Tim.* 36a ARISTOT. *Top.* 142b 5 SEXT. *S.* 3.19, *al. etc.*; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἐν διαστάσεσι μεγάλαις at great distances from one another PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 925a || *mus.* interval ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 4, *al.* || expansion, decompression, *of air* PHIL. 77.23 Ⓒ *gramm.* separation, *of words written discontinuously* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 114.11 | diaeresis, *of vowels* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 87.4 Ⓓ *medic.* tension, expansion ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.2 (*of veins*) GAL. 8.736 (*of pulse*) *etc.* | δ. κεφαλῆς severe headache ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.8 | δ. κενεή retching to vomit ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.4 • *frequently confused with* διάτασις.

διαστατικός -ή -όν [διαστατός] separating *or* dissolving, disintegrative TIM.^{2} 219.16 PLUT. *Frig.* 952b || distinguishing clearly, *in speaking* DIOG. 4.33 || *fig.* causing dissent *or* discord PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.7 ◆ *adv.* διαστατικῶς in extension PORPH. *Aph.* 2 (*v.l.* διαστατῶς) || *gramm.* separately, with diaeresis AP.^{7} *Adv.* 150.7 (*compar.* -ότερον).

διαστᾰτός -ή -όν [δίίστημι] extending, having dimension PLUT. *An. procr.* 1023b *etc.*; σῶμα δ' ἐστίν ... τὸ τριχῇ διαστατόν a body is that which has three dimenions APOLLOD.^{4} 3.259.25 (DIOG. 7.135) ◆ *adv.* διαστατῶς in extension, dimensionally PORPH. *Aph.* 2.33 *etc.* || separately, apart CYR.^{1} *Thess.* 5^{1}.49D • *fem.* -ή LYD. *Mens.* 4.76.

διάστᾰτος -ον [δίίστημι] divided into factions, discordant MEN. *fr.* 406 (*city*).

διασταυρόω, *contr.* [διά, σταυρόω] ❶ *act.* to protect with a palisade, fortify DCASS. 41.50.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: διασταυρωσάμενος τὸν ἰσθμόν having cut off the isthmus with a palisade THUC. 6.97.2.

διαστείβω [διά, στείβω] to pass, voyage PIND. *fr.* 221.5 (*dub.*) NONN. *D.* 23.187, *al.* || to trample, *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 36.239.

διαστείχω [διά, στείχω] *impf.* διέστειχον || *aor*^{t}. διέστῑχον; *poet.* to go through, traverse, cross ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Andr.* 1090, 1092 NONN. *D.* 23.152, *al.* | *fig.* ▸ *with gen.* πλούτου διέστιχον (*corr.* -στειχ-) τετραοριᾶν πόνοις they lived a wealthy life, dedicated to the four-horse chariot race PIND. *I.* 3.17 || to proceed, walk THEOCR. 27.69 (*codd.*) MELEAG. (AP 12.85.5) *etc.*; θαλάσσης on water (*Christ*) NONN. *Ev.* 6.75 || to go away, leave ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *Ev.* 11.155 *etc.*

διαστέλλω [διά, στέλλω] *impf.* διέστελλον, *mid.* διεστελλόμην || *fut.* διαστελῶ, *mid.* (ἐν)διαστελοῦμαι STOB. 2.7.4a || *aor.* διέστειλα, *mid.* διεστειλάμην || *pf.* διέσταλκα, *mid. pass.* διέσταλμαι || *ppf.* διεστάλκειν [CLEM.^{1}] *Hom.* 6.24 (p. 80.36) || (*Byz.*) *aor*^{s}. *pass.* διεστάλθην || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* διεστάλην || *fut.*^{2} *pass.* διασταλήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to detach, separate, divide HP. *Off.* 11 PLAT. *Pol.* 265e *etc.*; δ. τὸν ἀέρα ταῖς πτέρυξιν to split the air with the wings ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 12; δ. τι τοῖς ὄνυξι to lacerate sthg. with the claws PLUT. *Thes.* 36.2 (*of an eagle*); δ. τινὰ ἔκ τινος to separate s.o. from s.o. VT *Num.* 8.14 || to open HLD. 10.23.4 Ⓑ to distinguish, define ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 295d ARISTOT. *Top.* 134b 22 *etc.* | δ. ἀνὰ μέσον τινός to distinguish *or* draw distinctions between VT *Lev.* 11.47; *but* to interpose, get in the way VT *2Kgs.* 2.11 | ὅρασις διαστέλλουσα distinct *or* well defined vision VT *1Sam.* 3.1 | δ. χείλεσι to make distinct with the lips *i.e.* to pronounce VT *Lev.* 5.4 Ⓒ *extens.* to give orders (*precise*) ▸ ὑπέρ τινος about sthg. POL. 3.23.5; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος to s.o. about sthg. DIOD. 28.15.2 Ⓓ *intrans.* to disagree, be in dissent ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. POL. 18.47.11 Ⓔ *gramm.* to be distinctive *or* characteristic AP.^{7} *Pron.* 39.1 ❷ *mid.* to define, make distinctions, *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 535b | ▸ περί τινος to do with sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 32 *etc.* || to give orders ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Jdt.* 11.12, *al. etc.*; διεστείλατο αὐτοῖς πολλὰ ἵνα he gave them precise orders to NT *Mark* 5.43 (*cf. Matt.* 16.20, *Acts* 15.24) | to warn, advise: δ. τῷ δικαίῳ τοῦ μὴ ἁμαρτεῖν to warn the just man not to sin VT *Ezek.* 3.21 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be detached *or* broadened *or* spread ARISTOT. *Aud.* 800b 2 *etc.* | to be divided HLD. 3.15.3 | to be separated *or* dispersed ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. VT *Gen.* 25.23 Ⓑ to expand, spread ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891a 2 *etc.* Ⓒ *gramm.* to be definite *or* determined AP.^{7} *Synt.* 37.7, *al.*

διάστενος -ον [διά, στενός] very narrow [GAL.] *Def.* 19.444.

διάστερος -ον [διά, ἀστήρ] studded: λίθοις with precious stones LUC. *Merc.* 41.

διαστήκω [διά, στήκω] to remain GEL. 2.20.4.

διάστημα -ατος, τό [δίίστημι] Ⓐ distance, interval, extension, dimension, *of space and time* XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209a 4 ZEN.^{1} 1.26.11 (STOB. 1.7.40e) PLOT. 6.4.2 *etc.*; τοῦ τετραετοῦς διαστήματος in the space of four years POL. 9.1.1 | truce LUC. *Asin.* 10 | postponement CHARIT. 5.8.9 Ⓑ aperture, space ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787b 4, *al.* AEN. 31.35 (*of the finger*) *etc.* || *medic.* diastasis (*of the bone*) HP. *Off.* 23 (*pl.*) *etc.* Ⓒ relationship, proportion ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 18 *etc.* || relationship (*between two terms*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 6 *etc.* || difference NICOM.^{1} 1.22 || *mus.* interval (*between sounds*) PLAT. *Rp.* 531a ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 4, *al. etc.* || duration XEN.^{1} 1.14.7 Ⓓ *geom.* radius EUCL. *El.* 1.1 (*of a circle*) AUTOL. 1.6 (*of a sphere*) *etc.* Ⓔ *rhet.* distinction, elevation (*of style*) AN. *Subl.* 40.2.

διαστηματικός -ή -όν [διάστημα] extended, endowed with dimensions, spatial PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 24 PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.249 *etc.* || endowed with temporal dimensions ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.57 *etc.* | measured in intervals, *of time* PORPH. *Aph.* 44 || *mus.* proceeding by intervals (*of sound*) ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 9 *etc.* || *gramm.* indicating distance, distal, *of pron.* ἐκεῖνος AP.^{7} *Pron.* 57.10 ◆ *adv.* διαστηματικῶς temporally, in time GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.1.355, *al. etc.*

διαστηρίζω [διά, στηρίζω] ❶ *act.* to reinforce,

consolidate LAC. (AP 6.203.9: *bad leg*) ‖ **to fix firmly** NONN. *D.* 2.659, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to hold oneself up** (*in walking*), **be sure-footed** HP. *epist.* 17 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

διάστησις -εως, ἡ HLD. 3.13.2 *v.l.*, *see* διάστασις.

διαστήτην *epic aor. ind. act. 3. dual*, *see* δίϊστημι.

Διαστί [Ζεύς] *adv.* **in the language of Zeus** DCHR. 11.23.

διαστίζω [διά, στίζω] *fut.* διαστίξω THEM. *in Phys.* p. 141.28, *mid.* διαστίξομαι IO.[1] *in Phys.* p. 704.15, *al.* ‖ *aor.* διέστιξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διεστιγμένος; **to punctuate** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 13 ‖ **to distinguish** STOB. 2.7.3c ‖ **to dapple, streak** NONN. *D.* 28.130 ‖ **to mark** IUST. *Nov.* 115.4.

διαστικός -ή -όν [διάζομαι] **of weaving** ‖ *subst.* ἡ διαστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of weaving** THEODOS.[2] p. 53 (*of spiders*).

διαστικτέον [διαστίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to punctuate** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 878.

διαστίλβω [διά, στίλβω] **to gleam, shine** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 567, *al.* PLUT. *Am. prol.* 497e *etc.*

διάστιξις -εως, ἡ [διαστίζω] **marking** IUST. *Nov.* 115.4.

διαστοιβάζω [διά, στοιβάζω] **to insert, intersperse** HDT. 1.179.2.

διαστοιχίζομαι [διά, στοιχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to arrange** (*in ranks*), **distinguish** (*hierarchically*): ἀρχήν the command AESCHL. *Pr.* 230 (*impf. mid.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be arranged in order** BIT. 111 (*pres. imper.* -ιζέσθω).

διαστολεύς -έως, ὁ [διαστέλλω] **dilator** GAL. 19.110 PAEG. 6.78 ‖ **separator** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.28.2 | **discriminator** CAP. 2.5.6.

διαστολή -ῆς, ἡ [διαστέλλω] Ⓐ **separation, detachment** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.3 *etc.* | ἐν τῷ πέρατι τῆς ῥινός ... διαστολήν a notch (like a chickpea) at the end of his nose PLUT. *Cic.* 1.4 | **interval**: παροικοδομῶν εἰς διαστολάς constructing a wall at intervals PLUT. *Nic.* 19.8 Ⓑ **distinction, clarification, explanation** CHRYSIP. 2.158.29 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1079b) POL. 1.15.6, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **order, injunction, precept** VT *Num.* 19.2, *al. etc.* Ⓓ *gramm.* **separation, distinction** DION.[6] 629 (*of words*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.28 (*of kinds*) *etc.* | **opposition** AP.[7] *Pron.* 41.24 Ⓔ *mus.* **distinction** (*of sounds*) NT *1Cor.* 14.7 Ⓕ *medic.* **dilation, diastole** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 800a 35 (*of the lungs*) GAL. 2.597 (*of the heart*), *al. etc.*

διαστόλιον -ου, τό HIPPIATR. 16.2, *see* διαστολεύς.

διαστομόω, *contr.* [διά, στομόω] **to open, gape**: *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635a 9 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διεστομωμένον).

διαστόμωσις -εως, ἡ [διαστομόω] **opening, expansion** AL. *Pr.* 1.93.

διαστομωτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [διαστομόω] **dilator** GAL. 19.122, *al.*

διαστράπτω [διά, ἀστράπτω] **to blaze** VT *Wis.* 16.22 (*fire*).

διαστρατεύομαι [διά, στρατεύω] **to perform military service**: *subst. ptc.* οἱ διαστρατευσάμενοι **veterans** DCASS. 58.18.3.

διαστρᾰτηγέω, *contr.* [διά, στρατηγέω] **to act as general** PLUT. *Phoc.* 25.2, *al.* ‖ *at Rome* **to reach the rank of praetor** DCASS. 54.33.5 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to employ stratagems**: ταῦτα δὲ διεστρατήγει he considered these strategems POL. 16.37.1; διεστρατήγουν τοὺς Ῥωμαίους they employed stratagems against the Romans POL. 21.39.9 | ὃν οὐχ ἑώρακε διαστρατηγεῖ πόλεμον he conducted (*or* made efforts to bring to an end) a war that he had not foreseen PLUT. *Sul.* 23.7.

διαστρεβλόω, *contr.* [διά, στρεβλόω] **to torture** AESCHN. 3.224 (*v.l.*).

διάστρεμμα -ατος, τό [διαστρέφω] **distortion, dislocation** HP. *Off.* 23.

διαστρεπτέον [διαστρέφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to divert** *or* **mislead**: τινα s.o. CLEM. *Str.* 3.6.45.3.

διαστρέφω [διά, στρέφω] *impf.* διέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* διεστρεφόμην ‖ *fut.* διαστρέψω ‖ *aor.* διέστρεψα ‖ *pf.* διέστροφα AP.[5] 3, *mid. pass.* διέστραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέστραπτο IO. *Cor.* (*PG* 61.247.52) ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐστράφην ‖ *ft*^{2}. *pass.* διαστραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to distort, contort** XEN. *Symp.* 7.3 (*the body*) PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535a (*the face*) *etc.* | **to torture** EUP. 99,1, *al.* | **to turn** HLD. 7.9.3 (*the body*) ‖ **to distract, remove** ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. from sthg. VT *Exod.* 5.4 ‖ *fig.* **to distort, deform, corrupt** IS. 11.4 (*laws*) DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 46.2 (*truth*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 24 (*judge*), *al. etc.* | ἴχνος ... οὐ διαστρέφω φρενός I do not divert the track of my mind, *i.e.* I do not change plan AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1017 | **to ruin, devastate** HLD. 7.23.6 SCH. IL. 1.1b ❷ *pass.* **to be distorted, contorted, deformed**, *of organs or limbs* HP. *Aph.* 4, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 524c *etc.* | *of wood* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 6 | *of pers. with crossed eyes or a crooked neck* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 175, *al. etc.*; τὰ ὄμματα διαστρέφεσθαι to be cross-eyed ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960a 13 = *only* διαστρέφεσθαι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960a 9, *al.*; διεστραμμένος cross-eyed EUP. 298.3; διεστραμμένος τοὺς πόδας crippled PAUS. 5.18.1 | *milit.* φάλαγγος ἐν μετώπῳ διαλελυμένης καὶ διεστραμμένης of a phalanx with a disunited and deformed front POL. 12.20.6 | *fig.* διαστραφῆναι τὴν διάνοιαν to be intellectually distorted LUC. *V.H.* 2 24; γενεὰ διεστραμμένη perverse generation VT *Deut.* 32.5 ‖ **to be corrupt** *or* **interpolated**, *of a text* ORIG. *Io.* 6.41.212.

διαστροβέω, *contr.* [διά, στροβέω] **to agitate, disturb** TRAG. 391.

διαστροφεύς -έως, ὁ [διαστρέφω] **distorter, pervert** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.56.7 *etc.*

διαστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [διαστρέφω] **twisting, distortion, contortion**, *of fractured limbs* HP. *Fract.* 16, *al. etc.* | *of crossed eyes* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 6, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **distortion, perversion, corruption** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1227a 21 POL. 2.21.8 *etc.*; κατὰ διαστροφήν as a result of mental perversion, out of madness DIOG. 2.89 | **forgery, alteration**, *of the minting of coins* IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 486 ‖ *extens.* **tergiversation** IUST. *Nov.* 17.8.1.

διάστροφος -ον [διαστρέφω] **distorted, contorted, twisted, deformed** HDT. 1.167.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 673 SOPH. *Tr.* 794, *Ai.* 447 *etc.* | δ. τὸ σῶμα with deformed body ATH. 8.339f; δ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς cross-eyed LUC. *Indoct.* 7 ‖ *fig.* **corrupt, perverted** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.30.1 (*heterodoxy*), *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* διαστρόφως **incorrectly** SEXT. *S.* 1.152, 279 | **in distorted manner** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3.

διαστρώμα -ατος, τό [διαστρώννυμι] **registry** (*of a cadastre*) *P*OSL. 107.8 (II^{CE}).

διαστρώννῡμι, -στορέννυμι *and* -στόρνυμι [διά, στρώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to stretch** VT *1Sam.* 9.25 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be extended** *or* **prepared** PHYLAR. 44 (*impf. mid.*) ‖ **to be registered** (*in the cadastre*) *P*OSL. 107.11 (II^{CE}) • *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεστρώννυτο PHYLAR. 44 *and* διεστόρνυτο EUS.[1] *Mart.* 9.10 ‖ *aor.* διέστρωσα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* διαστορεσθείς [BAS.] *VTh.* 1.8.

διαστρωφάομαι, *contr.* VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 54.5, *pass. of* διαστρέφω.

διαστυγνάζω [διά, στυγνάζω] **to make severe** *or* **forbidding** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 503 (*the face*).

διαστῦλιον -ου, τό [διάστυλος] *archit.* **intercolumnar, space between columns** BIT. 54.3 ‖ *perhaps a monument placed between columns* *1*EPH. 3865a (*a dedication*).

διάστῡλος -ον [διά, στῦλος] **with an intercolumnar of three diameters** VITR. 3.3.1 ‖ *subst.* τὸ διάστυλον *1*EPH. 444.10, 2080.7, *see* διαστύλιον.

διαστῡλόω, *contr.* [διάστυλος] ❶ *act.* **to support with pillars at intervals** POL. 5.100.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be supported by spaced pillars** POL. 5.4.8 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διεστυλωμένος) DIOD. 20.23.1 (*ppf. mid.* διεστύλωτο).

διαστύφομαι [διά, στύφω] **to be constipated** *or* **costive** HIPPIATR. 35.1 (*aor. pass.* διεστύφθην).

διασυγχέω, *contr.* [διά, συγχέω] **to confuse completely** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078a.

διασυγχύνω [διασυγχέω] AP.[7] *Adv.* 202.15, *see* διασυγχέω.

διασυνιστάνω [διασυνίστημι] PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 164, *see* διασυνίστημι • *only pres.*

διασυνίστημι [διά, συνίστημι] *aor*^{s}. διασυνέστησα ❶ *act. causat. trans.* **to expound, designate clearly, make known** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 130, *al.* DIOG. 3.79 ‖ **to introduce** (*s.o. to speak*) PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 77, *al.* ‖ **to establish as successor** (*in sthg.*) *1*SYLL^{3}. 1014.155 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *mid. intrans.* **to be present** (*to the mind*) MAUR. 3.2 (*v.l.*) PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 132.

διασῠρίζω *and* διασυρίττω [διά, συρίζω] **to whistle** VT *Dan.* 3.50 (*of the wind*) LIB. *Decl.* 40.59 (*fig.*) ‖ *extens.* **to waste uselessly** LYD. *Mag.* 2.26.

διασυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [διασύρω] **disrepute, ridicule** (*subst.*) DIOD. 14.109.6 AN. *Subl.* 38.6 *etc.*

διάσυρσις -εως, ἡ [διασύρω] *medic.* **traction** (*of surgical dressing*) PAEG. 6.62 ‖ = διασυρμός CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.81.1.

διασυρτέον [διασύρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ridicule** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1443a 9.

διασύρτης -ου, ὁ [διασύρω] **denigrator** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 164 EPHR. 1.114A.

διασυρτικός -ή -όν [διασύρτης] **denigratory** PHILOD. *L.L.* 37.8 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διασυρτικῶς **in denigrating manner** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 923.

διάσυρτος -ον [διασύρω] **drawn tight**, *of a bandage* PAEG. 6.34.

διασύρω [διά, σύρω] ❶ *act.* **to draw, stretch** (*in length*) PAEG. 6.25 *etc.* | *fig.* **to prolong, retard, delay** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 338 *etc.* ‖ **to tear apart**: *fig.* **to discredit, denigrate, ridicule** DEMOSTH. 13.12, *al.* POL. 4.3.13 *etc.* | *extens.* διασῦραι τὴν σύνοδον αὐτῶν to disband their alliance POL. 10.42.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be drawn** (*from one side*) HIPPIATR. 26.5 ‖ **to be discredited** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433b 6 (*pf. inf. mid.* διασεσύρθαι).

διασύστασις -εως, ἡ [διασυνίστημι] **recommendation, designation** (*of the successor to an office*) *1*SYLL^{3}. 1014.14 (III^{BCE}) | **presentation** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 106, *Prob.* 58 | **prescription** CLEM. *Str.* 4.21.131.4 *etc.*

διασυστατικός -ή -όν [διασυνίστημι] **recommending** *or* **prescribing** CLEM. *Str.* 1.2.19.4.

διασφαγή -ῆς, ἡ [διά, σφαφή] **gash, breach** VT *Neh.* 4.7; ἔν τινι in sthg. EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.12.1 *etc.* ‖ **fissure**, *of the liver* HEROPH. *fr.* 60 (GAL. 2.570).

διάσφαγμα -ατος, τό [διά, σφάζω] **cleft, vagina** HIPPON. 4b.

διασφαιρίζω [διά, σφαῖρα] **to bounce a ball**, *in* διεσφαίριζε σάρκα (the band) threw around the scraps of flesh as if they were playing ball EUR. *Bac.* 1136.

διασφαιρόομαι [διά, σφαῖρα] **to be rounded off, rise into a dome** NONN. *D.* 3.137.

διασφακτήρ -ῆρος [διά, σφάζω] **slaughtering** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.493.5).

διασφᾰλίζομαι [διά, ἀσφαλίζω] *impf.* διησφαλιζόμην ‖ *aor.* διησφαλισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* διησφαλισμένος ❶ *mid.* **to secure firmly, fortify** POL. 5.69.2

PHIL.[5] 4.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be firmly fixed** IOS. *A.I.* 15.399.

διασφάλλω [διά, σφάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to overturn, ruin** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Abd.* 17 ❷ *pass.* **to miss, fail, be frustrated** ▸ τινι *or* ἔν τινι **in sthg.** POL. 5.81.7, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* τῶν γεγραμμένων διεσφάλη he lost the thread of the written discourse AESCHN. 2.35; πολὺ δὲ διεσφάλησαν τῆς ἀληθείας they did not at all succeed in surmising the truth DIOD. 20.10.2.

διασφάξ -άγος, ἡ [διά, σφάζω] **crack, gully, crevice** HDT. 2.158.3, *al. etc.* || *anat.* **vagina** EUSTATH. 897.60 || *ichthyol.* **gill cavity** OPP. 1.744 || *medic.* **subdivision** (*of blood vessels*) HP. *LocHom.* 3.

διάσφαξις -εως, ἡ [διά, σφάζω] **division** (*of veins*) HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8 (*pl.*).

διασφάττω [διά, σφάττω] **to slaughter:** *f.l. in* LIB. *Pr.* 7.1.8.

διασφενδονάω, *contr.* [διά, σφενδονάω] ❶ *act.* **to throw** *or* **scatter as with a slingshot** DIOD. 17.83.9 || **to dismember, quarter** PLUT. *Alex.* 43.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck with missiles from a catapult** AGATH. 3.25.5, *al.* || *extens.* πταίοντες διεσφενδονῶντο when they collided they broke into pieces XEN. *An.* 4.2.3.

διασφετερίζομαι [διά, σφετερίζω] **to appropriate, usurp** PHIL. 2.130 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

διασφηκόω, *contr.* [διά, σφηκόω] ❶ *act.* **to bind tightly** NONN. *D.* 25.189, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to turn into a wasp:** μ' ὁρῶν μέσον διεσφηκωμένον seeing me with a wasp's waist ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1072.

διασφηνόω, *contr.* [διά, σφηνόω] **to expand with a wedge:** *medic.* **to dilate** MEGES (ORIB. 44.20.2).

διασφήνωσις -εως, ἡ [διασφηνόω] *medic.* **filling** (*with plugs*) SOR. 3.40.2 (*pl.*).

διασφίγγω [διά, σφίγγω] *act.* **to tighten, bind tightly** GELL. 16.3.8 ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.3 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be bound tight** EUNAP. p. 234, *al.*

διασφιγκτέον [διασφίγγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bind tight** AN. *Par.* 7.3.3 PAEG. 3.44.

διάσφιγξις -εως, ἡ [διασφίγγω] **binding** (*tight*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.9.3) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.1) ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.5 AN. *Par.* 5.3.2 *etc.*

διάσφυξις -εως, ἡ [διά, σφύζω] **pulse, pulsation** (*of blood vessels*) HP. *Alim.* 48 *etc.*

διασχάζω [διά, σχάζω] **to open a vein** ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.6.

διάσχημα -ατος, τό [διά, σχῆμα] **interval** SCH. DION.[6] 191.13.

διασχηματίζω [διά, σχηματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to give form** *or* **shape, form, mold** PLUT. *Vitios.* 499e LUC. *Icar.* 6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to shape** (*in creation*) PLAT. *Tim.* 53b ❸ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **molded** PLAT. *Tim.* 50c *etc.*

διασχημάτισις -εως, ἡ [διασχηματίζω] **molding, formation** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.19.

διασχίδής -ές [διασχίζω] **exhausted, tired** ATH. 11.488e.

διασχίζω [διά, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to split, break, lacerate** OD. 9.71 (*aor.* διέσχῐσεν) PLAT. *Phaed.* 97a *etc.* || **to divide, separate** VT *Wis.* 18.23 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be split** *or* **broken** IL. 16.316 (*aor. pass.* διεσχίσθη) PLAT. *Gorg.* 469d, *al. etc.* || **to be separated** *or* **divided** (*also fig.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.13 CHARIT. 6.1.2 (*ppf.* διέσχιστο) *etc.*

διασχίς -ίδος, ἡ [διασχίζω] **division** HP. *Fract.* 44 (*of veins*) *etc.*

διάσχῐσις -εως, ἡ [διασχίζω] **split, fissure, division** ATH. 11.488e THEM. *Or.* 20.7.14.

διάσχισμα -ατος, τό [διασχίζω] *mus.* **interval of a quarter-tone** PHILOL. B 6.

διασχισμός -οῦ, ὁ SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 131, *see* διάσχισις.

διασχοινίζω [διά, σχοινίον] **to separate:** *pass.* **to be separated** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.283E, *al.*

διασχολέομαι, *contr.* [διά, σχολή] **to be entirely occupied:** περί τι with sthg. HDN.[1] 7.6.7 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

διασῴζω [διά, σῴζω] ❶ *act.* **to preserve, save** HDT. 2.156.4, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 783 *etc.* | τινὰ ἐκ κινδύνων s.o. from dangers ISOCR. 1.23 || **to conserve, maintain, remain faithful to** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 395b ISOCR. 10.63 *etc.*; δ. πίστιν τινί to keep one's word to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.17 | **to record** XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.22 LONG. 3.22.1 ❷ *mid.* **to save** (*for oneself*), **bring to safety** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28 || **to conserve** (*for oneself*), **safeguard** THUC. 3.39.4, *al.* LYS. 2.69 | τὴν τῶν Μήδων μαλακίαν διασῴζονται they maintained the softness of the Medes XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be preserved** *or* **saved, save oneself, arrive safe and sound** THUC. 4.113.2 XEN. *An.* 5.4.5 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς ὄρεσιν διασῴζονται they reached safety on the mountains PLAT. *Tim.* 22d; τοὺς διασωθέντας those who were saved PLAT. *Rp.* 540a; ▸ δ. ἀπό τινος to be saved from (= subtracted from) s.o. VT *Num.* 10.9 | ἐπιμεληθῆναι ὅπως διασωθῇ to make efforts to be saved (*from destitution*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.2.

διασωπάσομαι *fut. ind. mid.* PIND. *O.* 13.91, *see* διασιωπάω.

διασωστέον [διασῴζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to conserve** PLAT. *epist.* 306b *etc.*

διασωστής -οῦ, ὁ [διασῴζω] **policeman** IUST. *Nov.* 130.1.

διασωστικός -ή -όν [διασῴζω] **preservative, conservative** IAMBL.[1] 5 MAX.[1] 20.5, *al. etc.*

διασωφρονίζομαι [διά, σωφρονίζω] **to grow in wisdom** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.25.

διασώχω [διά, σώχω] **to grate** NIC. *Th.* 696 (*imper. in tmesis*).

διαταγεύω [διαταγή] **to order** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.33 (*v.l.* διατάσσω).

διατᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαταγή] **order, ordinance, disposition, prescription** VT *2Esd.* 4.11 NT *Acts* 7.53, *al.* RUF. (ORIB. 6.38.13) *etc.*

διάταγμα -ατος, τό [διαταγή] **ordinance, edict** DIOD. 18.64.5 VT *Wis.* 11.7 NT *Heb.* 11.23 PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.5 *etc.*

διατακτέον [διαταγή] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to arrange** DEM.[2] 59.

διατάκτης -ου, ὁ [διαταγή] **officer, distributer** (*of the disposition of souls*) CH *exc.* 26.3.

διατακτικός -ή -όν [διαταγή] **ordering, arranging** PHILOD. *Oec.* 17.43 *etc.*

διατάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ ORPH. *fr.* 54 *etc.*, *see* διατάκτης.

διατᾰλαντόομαι, *contr.* [διά, ταλαντόομαι] **to oscillate, fluctuate,** *of a ship* ACH. 3.1.5.

διατᾰμιεύω [διά, ταμιεύω] ❶ *act.* **to administer** PLAT. *Leg.* 805e ❷ *mid.* **to put in reserve, store** PLAT. *Criti.* 111d.

διατανύω [διά, τανύω] **to stretch out** (*wings*) AP. 4.601 (*in tmesis*).

διάτᾰξις -εως, ἡ [διατάσσω] **setting in order, ordering, disposition, distribution** HDT. 9.26.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 53b ARISTOT. *Cael.* 300b 25 | **disposition of the soul** HLD. 8.4.2 || **order, command** POL. 4.19.10 *etc.* || **testamentary disposition** POL. 4.87.5 || **pact** POL. 8.16.12 || **constitution** IUST. *Nov. title etc.* || *rhet.* **disposition** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 24 || **rule, regulation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 45.4.5, *al.*

διατᾰράσσω, *Att.* διαταράττω [διά, ταράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to perturb, upset** PLAT. *Leg.* 693c XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.40 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** ▸ ἐπί τινος for sthg. DIOD. 19.73.7 (*aor. ptc.*) *etc.*

διατᾰραχή -ῆς, ἡ [διαταράσσω] **perturbation, confusion** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317b (*v.l.*).

διάτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [διατείνω] **distension, dilation** PLAT. *Rp.* 407c (*dub.*) *etc.* || **tension, force** (*also fig.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885b 23, *al.* THPHR. *Sud.* 32 *etc.* || **contest, dispute** DIOD. 38/39.2 (*prob. f.l.*) || *medic.* **extension** (*of dislocated or fractured limbs*) HP. *Off.* 15 | **diaphragm** HP. *Coac.* 394, *al.* | **vaginal obstruction** PAEG. 6.72.

διατάσσω, *Att.* διατάττω [διά, τάσσω] *impf.* διέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* διετασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* διατάξω, *mid.* διατάξομαι || *aor.* διέταξα, *mid.* διεταξάμην || *pf.* διατέταχα, *mid. pass.* διατέταγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διετετάγμην || *aor. pass.* διετάχθην *and aor.*[t] διετάγην || *fut. pass.* διαταχθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* διατετάξομαι EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.62.3 ❶ *act.* **to set in order, arrange** HES. *Th.* 74, *al.* HDT. 1.114.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 45b *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* πρὸς τὸ συμπῖπτον ἀεὶ διατάττων taking steps (for what was to come) according to circumstances XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.16 || *milit.* **to draw up** (*the army*) HDT. 6.107.2, *al.* THUC. 4.130.3 *etc.* || **to assign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 11.18 ❷ *mid.* **to arrange** (*for oneself*), **classify** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271b *etc.* || **to make arrangements** ▸ τινὶ πῶς for s.o. so that POL. 3.33.6 | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος for s.o. about sthg. POL. 5.21.1 | *of testaments of will* PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1129a LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.133.3) || **to make a commitment:** διατεταγμένοι πρὸς τὸν Ἀπελλῆν πάσαις ἐμποδιεῖν ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς having committed to Apelles that they would impede all (the king's) initiatives POL. 5.14.11 || *milit.* **to form up** (*in battle order*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 360 THUC. 8.104.3 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.20 ❸ *pass.* **to be arranged** *or* **ordered** PLAT. *Leg.* 932a *etc.* || **to receive orders** HDT. 1.110.3 (*dub.*) *etc.* || *milit.* **to be drawn up in order** HDT. 7.178.1 THUC. 4.31.2 *etc.*

διατατικός -ή -όν [διατείνω] **tending, aiming** POL. *fr.* 29 (*compar.* -ώτερος) ◆ *adv.* διατατικῶς **extensively, with extension of significance** SEXT. *S.* 1.45 (*corr. for* διατακτικώτερον).

διαταφρεύω [διά, ταφρεύω] ❶ *act.* **to separate** *or* **fortify with a ditch** POL. 3.105.11 PLUT. *Pomp.* 62.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be fortified with a ditch** IOS. *B.I.* 5.150.

διατεθρυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαθρύπτω **with daintiness:** δ. ἔχομεν we are in a weakened state PLAT. *Leg.* 922c.

διατείνω [διά, τείνω] *impf.* διέτεινον, *mid.* διετεινόμην || *fut.* διατενῶ, *mid.* διατενοῦμαι DIOG.[4] 3.239.21 || *aor.* διέτεινα, *mid.* διετεινάμην || *pf.* διατέτακα, *mid. pass.* διατέταμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* διετετάμην || *aor. pass.* διετάθην || *fut. pass.* διαταθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to extend, stretch** HDT. 3.35.3 (*the bow*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 9 *etc.*; δ. τὰς χεῖρας ἐπί τι to stretch the hands to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 | **to prolong, extend, continue** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Ps.* 84.6 B *intrans. of space and time* **to tend, reach** ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι to s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 5.86.4 DIOD. 12.70.4 *etc.*; διέτεινεν εἰς Σκιπίωνα he reached (*or* lived) up until the time of Scipio PLUT. *CMa.* 15.6 || **to extend, be prolonged:** διὰ παντὸς τοῦ βίου for the whole of one's life ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 23; καθ' ἅπαν τὸ σῶμα for the whole body ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 21 | διατείνει κατὰ τὸ συνεχὲς ἀπὸ τῆς καθ' ἡμᾶς θαλάττης ἕως εἰς τὴν ἐκτός (the Pyrenees) extend continuously from the Mediterranean Sea to the Atlantic Ocean POL. 3.37.9 || *fig.* **to concern, be related** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. POL. 9.5.4 = ▸ εἴς τι PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038a | ἐλπίζων καὶ πρὸς αὐτόν τι διατείνειν hoping that sthg. would pertain to him also POL. 8.29.6 ❷ *mid.* **to stretch** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.9.5, 9.18.1 POL. 15.28.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διατεταμένοι) *etc.*; διατεινάμενοι οἱ μὲν τὰ παλτὰ οἱ δὲ τὰ τόξα εἱστήκεσαν they stood firm, some of them brandishing spears and others bows XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23 || **to reach** ANAXAN. 41 ❸ *mid. pass.* **to be in ten-**

sion, make efforts, endeavor ▸ πρός τι for sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.9 | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1169a 9 | διετείναντο αὐτὸν μή εἰσελθεῖν εἰς ὑμᾶς they sought to prevent him from entering your presence ANTIPHO 5.46 | ▸ *abs.* τί οὖν ... διετεινάμην οὐτωσὶ σφοδρῶς; why have I gotten myself so involved? DEMOSTH. 18.142 | *ptc.* θεῖν διατεταμένους to run with full effort PLAT. *Rp.* 474a; διατεινταμένους φεύγειν to flee at full speed XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.23; πὺξ διατεινάμενος boxing at full effort THEOCR. 22.67 ‖ **to sustain energetically** (*an opinion*): *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that PLAT. *Soph.* 247c THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.1 *etc.* | **to oppose:** πρός τινα to s.o. GAL. 4.773 • *ppf. 3. sg.* διατετάκει GAL. *U.P.* 10.5 (3.782).

διατειχίζω [διά, τειχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to separate** *or* **fortify with a wall** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 818 LYS. 2.44 *etc.*; διατειχίσαι τὴν πόλιν ἀπὸ τῆς ἄκρας to isolate the city from the citadel with the surrounding wall POL. 8.32.2 | *fig.* ἡ δὲ ὑψηλὴ ῥίς ... διατετείχικε τὰ ὄμματα the high nose raises a wall between the eyes XEN. *Symp.* 5.6 ‖ **to obstruct** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1077) ❷ *pass.* **to be separated:** *fig.* διατετείχισται ἡ ἱστορία πρὸς τὸ ἐγκώμιον there is a divide between history and encomium LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 7.

διατείχιον -ου, τό [διατειχίζω] DIOD. 16.12.1 (*v.l.*), *see* διατείχισμα.

διατείχισμα -ατος, τό [διατειχίζω] **place surrounded by walls** *or* **fortifications** THUC. 3.34.2, 3 ‖ **wall** (*for surrounding or separating*), **fortification** THUC. 7.60.2 *I*SYLL[3]. 421.45 (II-I[BCE]) POL. 8.34.9 LUC. *DMer.* 11.4 (*fig.*).

διατειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διατειχίζω] **fortification** *I*G 4.757 *B* 25 (III[BCE]).

διατεκμαίρομαι [διά, τεκμαίρομαι] *aor.* διετεκμηράμην; **to designate, assign** HES. *Op.* 398 ‖ **to mark, trace** AP. 4.284 ‖ **to determine** MAN.[1] 6.750.

διατελεστέον [διατελέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to persevere** CLEM. *Str.* 3.5.42.6.

διατελευτάω, *contr.* [διά, τελευτάω] **to bring to completion** IL. 19.90 (*pres.* τελευτᾷ *in tmesis*).

διατελέω, *contr.* [διά, τελέω] *impf.* διετέλουν ‖ *fut.* διατελέσω, *contr.* διατελῶ (= *pres.*) ‖ *aor.* διετέλεσα ‖ *pf.* διατετέλεκα, *mid. 3. sg.* διατετέλεσται IODAM. (*PG* 95.364C) Ⓐ **to bring to term, complete** HDT. 6.52.8 EUR. *Her.* 434 XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.4 *etc.*; διατετελεκὼς τὰ ἐν τοῖς ἐφήβοις δέκα ἔτη having completed his ten years (of instruction) among the young men XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.4 Ⓑ **to persevere, continue** (*being*), **continue,** *s.times* **to spend one's life:** διατέλει ὥσπερ ἤρξω continue as you began PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c; οἱ διατελοῦντες μετ' ἀλλήλων διὰ βίου those who spend their whole life in one another's company PLAT. *Symp.* 192c; ἐὰν ἐκ νέων πόρρω διατελέσωσιν if they develop all of a sudden PLAT. *Rp.* 395d | δ. ἐν ὕπνῳ to stay asleep ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779a 24; δ. ἐν θαλάττῃ to remain at sea ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933a 14; δ. ἐν ἀγρῷ to live in the country MEN. *Georg.* 4 | ▸ *with adv.* χαριέντως διατελοῦσιν they spend their lives in cheerful manner PLAT. *Rp.* 426a | ▸ *with pred. adj.* ἀσφαλέστατος δ. to live in complete security THUC. 1.34.3; ἀνυπόδητός τε καὶ ἀχίτων διατελεῖς you always go out with no shoes or tunic XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.2 | ▸ *usu. with ptc. pred.* HDT. 6.117.2, *al. etc.*; τὸν λοιπὸν βίον καθεύδοντες δ. staying asleep for the rest of their lives PLAT. *Ap.* 31a; γεγανωμένος ὑπὸ τῆς ᾠδῆς δ. τὸν βίον ὅλον to spend one's whole life delighting in song PLAT. *Rp.* 411a; τοῦτ' αὐτὸς γεωργῶν διατελεῖ he spends his time cultivating this (power) personally MEN. *Dysc.* 328; διετέλει χρώμενος he continues to use PLUT. *Thes.* 8.1 | οὐδὲν ἄλλο μανθάνων διετέλεσας ἢ ... διαγιγνώσκειν πειρώμενος your one effort, during your studies, was that of attempting to discern PLAT. *Theaet.* 206a • *Dor. ind. 1. pl.* διατελέομες SOCR.[4] 16.1, *Ion. 3. pl.* διατελεῦσι HP. *Acut.* 3 ‖ *Ion. impf.* διετέλεε HDT. 4.162.1.

διατελής -ές [διά, τέλος] **continual, incessant, permanent, perennial** SOPH. *O.C.* 1514 (*tones*) PLAT. *Rp.* 618a (*tyrannies*) AEL. *V.H.* 13.1 (*waters*) *etc.*

διατέμνω [διά, τέμνω] ❶ *act.* **to cut** (*in two*), **split, cleave** IL. 17.618 (*in tmesis*) *etc.* | *with* διχῇ in two AESCHL. *Suppl.* 545 = δίχα PLAT. *Symp.* 190d ‖ **to divide:** τὴν μὴν διετέμομεν ἀπ' αὐτῆς we detached this from that PLAT. *Pol.* 280b | *fig.* διατετμηκότα τὴν πολιτείαν that has disrupted the State AESCHN. 3.207 ❷ *pass.* **to be cut, butchered:** βοὸς διατετμημένου the butchered oxen HDT. 2.41.3.

διατενής -ές [διατείνω] **tending** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.2.

διατέρπομαι [διά, τέρπω] **to delight** ▸ τινι in s.o. APP. 12.27.

διατερσαίνω [διά, τερσαίνω] **to dry out** PRISCUS 8.344 HSCH. δ 1378 L. *Sud.* δ 785 L. *Zon.* p. 539.14 *etc.*

διατεταμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διατείνω **at full stretch, energetically** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 28, *al.* PLUT. *CMi.* 26.5 *etc.*

διατετραίνω [διά, τετραίνω] *fut.* διατρήσω ‖ *aor.* διέτρησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διατετρημένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* διατρηθείς *in pap.* ❶ *act.* **to perforate, puncture** HDT. 3.12.1 PLUT. *Isid.* 370b *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 18 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be perforated** APOLLOD.[3] 152.2 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.* • *alternative pres.* διατιτράω *with impf.* διετίτρων APP. 6.77, *3. sg.* διετίτρα GAL. 14.18 ‖ *ind. mid.* διατιτραίνομαι THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.9 | *athem. ptc.* διατιτράντες DCASS. 69.12.3 ‖ *impf. 3. sg. athem.* διετίτρη APP. 8.122 ‖ *Ion. fut. 2. sg.* διατετρανέεις HDT. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. mid. 3. sg.* διετετρήνατο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 18 CALLIM. *H.* 4.258 (*in tmesis*) | *opt. act. 2. sg.* διατετραναίης SYN. 5.13 | *mid. 2. sg.* διατρήσαιο GAL. 4.708.

διατήκω [διά, τήκω] ❶ *act.* **to liquefy, melt, soften** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 149 (*wax*) *etc.* ‖ **to soak, macerate** THPHR. *Od.* 29 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to relax** (*the intestines*) HP. *Aër.* 7 ❷ *pass.* (*with intrans. pf.* -τέτηκα) **to liquefy, dissolve, melt** XEN. *An.* 4.5.6 (*snow*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 28 *etc.* ‖ **to be macerated** PHIL. 89.20 (*aor. ptc. fem.* διατηχθεῖσα).

διατηρέω, *contr.* [διά, τηρέω] ❶ *act.* **to be attentive, survey, observe** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 836d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 28 *etc.* | δ. μή τι πάθωσι to take care that nothing happened to them DEMOSTH. 9.20 ‖ **to conserve, guard, maintain** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 13 POL. 1.7.7 *etc.* | *with acc. and pred.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 18 *etc.*; δ. τι ἀβλαβές to keep sthg. unharmed POL. 7.8.7 ‖ *analog.* **to persist in, pursue:** τὸν πόλεμον the war PLUT. *Di.* 33.5 ‖ *later* **to keep free:** ἐξ ὧν διατηροῦντες ἑαυτοὺς εὖ πράξετε you do well to refrain from this NT *Acts* 15.29 ❷ *mid.* **to observe, survey** PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 77.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be observed** AESCHN. 3.6 (*laws*) *etc.* ‖ **to be conserved** EPIC. 3.97.5 (*divine nature*) *etc.*

διατήρησις -εως, ἡ [διατηρέω] **conservation, preservation** DIOD. 2.50.7 VT *Exod.* 16.33, *al. etc.* ‖ **observance,** *of dogmas* IO. *HMt* 7.491C, *al.*

διατηρητέον [διατηρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to conserve** *or* **maintain** GEOP. 9.11.10 *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to observe** *or* **respect:** τι sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.89.1 (*prescription*).

διατηρητικός -ή -όν [διατηρέω] **conservative, suitable for maintaining,** *with gen.* MAUR. 1.16 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.53 *etc.*

διατίθημι [διά, τίθημι] *impf.* διετίθην, *mid.* διετιθέμην ‖ *fut.* διαθήσω, *mid.* διαθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* διέθηκα, *mid.* διεθέμην ‖ *pf.* διατέθηκα *and later* διατέθεικα, *mid. pass.* διατέθειμαι ‖ *ppf.* διατεθείκειν ACH. 8.4.1, *mid. pass.* διετεθείμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διετέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διατεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to arrange, set, distribute, allocate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.132.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.27 *etc.*; διαθεῖναι τὸ μὲν ἐπὶ δεξιὰ τῆς ὁδοῦ τὸ δ' ἐπ' ἀριστερά to put one half (of the body) to the right of the road and the other to the left HDT. 7.39.3; δ. οἶνον εἰς ὀστράκια to share the wine among the cups ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 11 ‖ **to establish, organize:** τοὺς ἀγῶνας the contests XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.30 Ⓑ **to expound, recite, declaim** PLAT. *Ch.* 162d, *Leg.* 658d | **to narrate, describe** STRAB. 1.1.16 *etc.* Ⓒ **to treat, arrange, lead** ▸ *with acc. and adv.*: σεωυτὸν ἀνηκέστως διαθεῖναι that you have gotten yourself into an irremediable condition HDT. 3.155.3; κράτιστα δ. τὰ τοῦ πολέμου to arrange the conduct of the war in the best possible way THUC. 6.15.4; καλὸν πρᾶγμα φύσει κακῶς διέθηκαν they conducted badly a matter intrinsically good DEMOSTH. 19.88 ‖ **to put in a disposition** ▸ *with acc. and adv.* ISOCR. 5.80 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 3 *etc.*; δ. τινα ἀπίστως πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς to dispose s.o. to perfidy against us DEMOSTH. 20.22 (*cf.* 18.168) Ⓓ *gramm.* **to act, be the subject** AP.[7] *Synt.* 12.15, *al.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to arrange** (*for oneself*), **draw up, do:** τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 834a (*laws*) *etc.* | διαθήκην τινί *or* πρός τινα an agreement with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 440 NT *Acts* 3.25 Ⓑ *extens.* **to arrange, systematize** ISOCR. 12.140 DEMOSTH. 2.16 *etc.*; τὴν δὲ θυγατέρα ταύτην ἐπιτρέπω διαθέσθαι ὅπως ἂν σὺ βούλῃ I entrust to you this daughter of mine for you to do with as you wish XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.7; τὴν ἔριν ... συμφερόντως ἀλλήλοις διατίθεσθαι to systematize the point of conflict in manner fitting for each side XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.23 | διαθήκην *or* διαθήκας δ. to make a will PLAT. *Leg.* 922c LYS. 19.39; διέθετο ... τὴν οὐσίαν ἑτέρῳ he testified in favor of the other man IS. 7.1; κἂν ἀποθάνῃ μὴ διαθέμενος also if s.o. dies intestate ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270a 28; *subst. ptc.* ὁ διαθέμενος the one making a will NT *Heb.* 9.16 ‖ **to arrange** *or* **place** (*merchandise*), **sell** HDT. 1.1.2, 194.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.10 PLAT. *Leg.* 849d *etc.*; τριπλασίας τιμῆς ἢ πρότερον διατιθέμενοι selling at three times the former rate DEMOSTH. 42.31 Ⓒ **to expound, recite** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 3.108.2 DIOD. 12.17.5 *etc.*; πολλοὺς ἐπαίνους τῶν νεανίσκων διαθέμενος having sung many praise of the youths DION. 3.17.6 | **to cite** PLUT. *Arat.* 1.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be arranged, be treated, be in a situation,** *with adv.* PLAT. *Criti.* 121b *etc.*; οὐ ῥᾳδίως διετέθη he was not well treated THUC. 6.57.4; ἀπόρως διατεθέντας reduced to despair LYS. 18.23 ‖ **to be put in a disposition, be disposed** (= διάκειμαι) ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 151c ISOCR. 8.14 *etc.* = ▸ τινι ISOCR. 12.160 | δ. τὸν εἰρημένον τρόπον to be disposed in the aforementioned manner ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302a 35 ‖ *gramm.* **to be acted upon, be passive** AP.[7] *Synt.* 12.15 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ διατιθέμενον object AP.[7] *Synt.* 127.22 • *impf. 3. pl.* διετίθουν AESOP. 74(3).5 ‖ *later aor. pl.* διεθήκαμεν, διεθήκατε, διέθηκαν.

διατῑλάω, *contr.* [διά, τιλάω] **to defecate** HIPPIATR. 31.2, *al.* (*aor.*).

διατίλλω [διά, τίλλω] *act.* **to depilate, strip** (*hair or skin*) VT *Job* 16.12 ‖ *pass.* **to be depilated** SOPH. *fr.* 659.7 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διατετιλμένη).

διάτιλμα -ατος, τό [διατίλλω] **torn off piece,** *pl.*

remnants (*of torn leaves*) P.[1] (AP 6.71.1).

διατῑμάω, *contr.* [διά, τιμάω] ❶ *act. later = mid.* ▸ τινα s.o. VT (Sym.) *Lev.* 27.14 ❷ *mid.* **to consider, evaluate** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 4.21.4, 16.29.2 IOS. *A.I.* 13.263 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be judged** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1047 (*pf. mid.* διατετίμηται).

διατίμησις -εως, ἡ [διατιμάω] **estimation, evaluation** ATH. 6.274e.

διατιμητικός -όν [διατιμάω] **carrying a penalty, penal** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.20.3 (*of laws*).

διατῑνάσσω [διά, τινάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to shake, shatter, break into pieces** OD. 5.363 (*a boat: in tmesis*) EUR. *Bac.* 606 (*palace*) *etc.*; κάρα διετίναξ' ἄνω κάτω he shook his head up and down EUR. *I.T.* 282 || **to make vibrate:** χόρδας strings ACH. 1.5.4 ❷ *mid.* **to collapse:** τὰ Πενθέως μέλαθρα διατινάξεται πεσήμασιν the palace of Pentheus fell down in ruin EUR. *Bac.* 588.

διατινθᾰλέος -α -ον [διά, τινθαλέος] **blazing,** *of lightning* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 329.

διατιτράω, *contr., mid.* διατιτραίνομαι *see* διατετραίνω.

διατιτρώσκω [διά, τιτρώσκω] *act.* **to pierce through, wound** HP. *Fract.* 11 DCASS. 63.3.2 || *pass.* **to be pierced through** IOS. *B.I.* 6.185.

διατμέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀτμός] **to evaporate** HP. *Morb.* 4.45 (*Ion. pres.* -έει) *etc.*

διατμήγω [διά, τμήγω] *fut.* διατμήξω || *aor*^{s}. διέτμηξα || *aor*^{t}. διέτμᾰγον || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* διετμάγην ❶ *act.* **to cut, split, plow** IL. 21.3 OD. 5.409, *al.* (*sailing*) MOSCH. 2.81 (*plowing*) || **to separate, divide** OD. 3.291 | Ἀπόλλωνα ... Ἠελίοιο χῶρι διατμήγουσι they distinguish Apollo from Helios CALLIM. *fr.* 302.2 ❷ *rar. mid.* διατμήξασθαι ἀρούρας to furrow (*with a plow*) the fields AP. 1.628 ❸ *pass.* **to separate** IL. 1.531 OD. 13.439 | ἐν φιλότητι διέτμαγεν ἀρθμήσαντε they parted after having been joined in friendship IL. 7.302; ποιμένος ἀφραδίῃσι διέτμαγεν they were separated (*from the herd*) through the stupidity of the shepherd IL. 16.354 • *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* διέτμαγεν IL. 16.354 *etc.*

διάτμημα -ατος, τό [διατέμνω] **separate space** LYD. *Mag.* 3.37.

διατμίζω [διά, ἀτμίζω] *aor. ptc.* διατμίσας || *aor. pass.* διητμίσθην ❶ *act.* **to evaporate, give off:** ἱδρῶτα sweat PLUT. *QConv.* 695c | ▸ *abs.* (*intrans.*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344b 23, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* (*intrans.*) **to evaporate** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305b 14 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.29.

διατοιχέω, *contr.* [διάτοιχος] **to be tossed,** *of a ship* EUB. 50 (*conject.*) *etc.*

διάτοιχος -ον [διά, τοῖχος] **crosswise to the wall,** *of a beam or rock* IG 11.2.144 *A* 57, *al.* (*also subst.* ὁ δ.) *etc.*

διατομή -ῆς, ἡ [διατέμνω] **cut, separation, division** AESCHL. *Sept.* 934 AEL. *N.A.* 13.20 | δ. ὀδόντων thread cutting the teeth AEL. *N.A.* 1.31 || **hole** DIOD. 2.10.6.

διάτομος -ον [διατέμνω] **cut in two** MART C. 8.864 (*v.l.*).

διατόναιον -ου, τό [διάτονος] **beam, rod** *or* **pole** (*for a tent*) CALLIX. 1 *etc.*

διατονθορύζω [διά, τονθορύζω] **to mutter** (*between the teeth*) DCASS. 73.8.4 (*aor. 3. pl.* διετονθόρυσαν).

διατονικός -ή -όν [διάτονος] *mus.* **diatonic** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 137 ARISTID.[2] 2.19 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διατονικῶς **diatonically** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.2; ψυχή ἐστιν οὐσία ... ἁρμοσθεῖσα διατονικῶς the soul is an essence ... attuned to the diatonic scale PROCL. *In Tim.* 3.254.17.

διατόνιον -ου, τό [διάτονος] **hook** *or* **ring** (*for a tent*) VT *Exod.* 35.11, *cf.* διατόναιον.

διάτονος -ον [διατείνω] **intense, vehement, strong** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.1 (*wind*) || *mus.* **diatonic** ALCIPHR. 1.21.2 DION. *Comp.* 19.4 *etc.*; τὸ δ. (γένος) diatonic scale ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 19, *al.* (*different from* chromatic *and* harmonic) || *archit.* **transversal,** *i.e.* that extends along a wall VITR. 2.8.7.

διατοξεία -ας, ἡ [διατοξεύω] **archery contest** *I*OGIS 339.82.

διατοξεύσιμος -ον [διατοξεύω] **by drawing the bow** PLUT. *Luc.* 28.1.

διατοξεύω [διά, τοξεύω] A **to compete at archery** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4; ▸ τινι with s.o. PARTH. 4.4 B *fig.* **to let fly:** λόγον a word HLD. 5.32.5 (*aor.* διετόξευσεν, *v.l.* ἐτόξ-).

διατόρευμα -ατος, τό [διατορεύω] **work with the chisel** VT *1Kgs.* 7.17 (*v.l.*).

διατορεύω [διάτορος] *act.* **to incise, chisel** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1083e PHIL.[2] 1.105 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be chiseled** AEL. *V.H.* 14.7 (*fig.*) *etc.*

διατορέω, *contr.* [διάτορος] **to perforate** L. *Sud.*

διατορία -ας, ἡ [διάτορος] **high-pitched music** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.4 (*v.l.*).

διατορνεύω [διά, τορνεύω] **to turn (on a lathe)** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.6 || **to rotate around** (*of the moon*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.206E.

διάτορος -ον [διά, τείρω] A **penetrating, sharp, acute** AESCHL. *Pr.* 76 (*fetters*), 181 (*fear*), *Eum.* 567 (*trumpet*) IOS. *A.I.* 10.8 (*voice*) || *adv. neut.* διάτορον **acutely** LUC. *Gall.* 1 (*to cry*) *etc.* B *pass.* **perforated, pierced** SOPH. *O.T.* 1034 ◆ *adv.* διατόρως **perforating** SOPH. *Ichn.* 316.

διατραγεῖν *aor*^{t}. *inf. act., see* διατρώγω.

διατραγῳδέω, *contr.* [διά, τραγῳδέω] **to declaim with tragic emphasis** DEMOSTH. 18.22 (*interpol.*).

διάτρᾰμις -εως [διά, τράμις] **smooth-buttocked** STRATT. 84 HSCH.

διατρᾰνόω, *contr.* [διά, τρανόω] **to articulate distinctly, express clearly** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 7 (*aor.* διετράνωσεν) [IAMBL.[1]] 47 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διατετρανωμένον) *etc.*

διατρανῶς [διατρανόω] *adv.* **clearly** PHILOD. *L.L.* XIXa 4.

διατρᾰχηλίζομαι [διά, τραχηλίζω] **to put the neck under the yoke** TEL. p. 10 || **to hurl down** (*head over heels*) PLUT. *Affect.* 501e.

διατρᾰχηλισμός -ου, ὁ [διατραχηλίζομαι] **state of being under the yoke** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317b (*v.l.*) (*fig.*).

διατρᾰχύνομαι [διά, τραχύνω] **to become rough** PLUT. *Sollert.* 979b (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

διατρεμέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀτρεμέω] **to be immobile** *or* **calm,** *of the sea* ARR. *Eux.* 6.1 (*aor. inf.* διατρεμῆσαι).

διατρεπτικός -ή -όν [διατρέπω] **diversive, dissuasive** PLUT. *An seni* 788f (*discourse*) ◆ *adv.* διατρεπτικῶς **dissuasively** CLEM. *Str.* 2.10.47.4 (*superl.* -ώτατα).

διατρέπω [διά, τρέπω] *impf. mid. pass.* διετρεπόμην || *fut.* διατρέψω || *aor.* διέτρεψα || *pf.* διατέτροφα, *mid. pass.* διατέτραμμαι || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* διετράπην || *fut.*[2] *pass.* διατραπήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to distract, dissuade** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PLUT. *Util.* 87f | ▸ τινὰ τοῦ μή s.o. from *and inf.* POL. 5.4.10 = ▸ τινὰ πρὸς τὸ μή ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.10 || **to demolish, eliminate** SEXT. *P.* 2.212 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be distracted, be disturbed, be perplexed** *or* **dismayed** DEMOSTH. 25.95 EPIC. 1.119.3 POL. 3.86.6, *al. etc.* || **to be afraid:** ὄχλον of a crowd EPICT. *Gnom.* 65 | τοὺς ἑτέρους διατραπέντες avoiding encountering the others PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532e || **to be eliminated** SEXT. *P.* 2.194, *al.*

διατρέφω [διά, τρέφω] *impf.* διέτρεφον, *mid. pass.* διετρεφόμην || *fut.* διαθρέψω || *aor.* διέθρεψα || *pf. ptc.* διατετροφώς HIERON. 13 *FHG*, *ptc. mid. pass.* διατεθραμμένος NICOL.[1] 2 || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* διετράφην || *fut. pass.* διατραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to nurture, sustain, maintain** ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 25 DCASS. 63.27.2 *etc.* | ἀπὸ δὲ ἀρτοποιίας ... τὴν οἰκίαν πᾶσαν διατρέφει she supports the whole family by making bread XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be supported** *or* **sustained, be nurtured:** τοῖς ἐσπλέουσι λάθρᾳ διετρέφοντο they supported themselves by bringing in contraband THUC. 4.39.2; ἀπὸ ἐξωμιδοποιίας διατρέφονται they support themselves by making tunics XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6.

διατρέχω [διά, τρέχω] *impf.* διέτρεχον || *fut. mid.* διαδρᾰμοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. διέδρᾰμον *and aor*^{s}. διέθρεξα || *Byz. pf. ptc.* διαδεδραμηκώς || *Byz. ppf.* διεδεδραμήκειν; **to run through, traverse, cross** (*of a race*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 3.177, 5.100 (*sea*) THUC. 2.52.2 (*encampment*) PLAT. *Leg.* 802a (*life*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 (*pleasures*) *etc.* | ἵνα ὅτι τάχιστα διαδράμω τὸν λόγον so that I reach the end of the discourse as quickly as possible PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237a || **to run** (*also fig.*), **to spread** CHARIT. 1.1.2; εἰς ἀγρόν to the fields ARISTOPH. *Pax* 536; θροῦς διέδραμε τῆς ἐκκλησίας a buzz (of approval) ran through the assembly PLUT. *Pyr.* 13.10 | *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 838 (*stars*) THEOCR. 22.20 (*clouds*) *etc.* || **to reach, penetrate:** μέχρι τῶν κάτω to the bottom PLUT. *Pyr.* 24.5 (*of blame*) || *later* **to win a race** DCHR. 8.12 || *of time* **to elapse** HDN.[1] 2.6.3.

διατρέω, *contr.* [διά, τρέω] *aor.* διέτρεσα; **to flee in panic, scatter in terror** IL. 11.486, *al.* PLUT. *Marc.* 29.15, *al.*

διάτρημα -ατος, τό [διατετραίνω] **hole, foramen** GAL. 2.848.

διάτρησις -εως, ἡ [διατετραίνω] **perforation, hole, pore** HP. *LocHom.* 10 HLD. 1.29.2 *etc.*

διατρητάριος -ου, ὁ [διατετραίνω] **maker of inlaid cups** COD. *Iust.* 10.66.1.

διάτρητον -ου, τό [διάτρητος] **inlaid cup** (*with gold or jewels*) MART. 12.70.9 (*Lat. neut. pl.* diatreta).

διάτρητος -ον [διατετραίνω] **perforated** GAL. 2.668.

διατρῑβή -ῆς, ἡ [διατρίβω] **passage** (*of time*): A **waste of time, hold-up, delay** (*with and without* χρόνου) EUR. *Ph.* 751 THUC. 5.82.4 *etc.*; (χρόνου) διατριβὴν ἐμποιεῖν *or* παρέχειν *or* ἐμβαλεῖν to cause to waste time, cause a delay THUC. 3.38.1 XEN. *Oec.* 8.13 PLUT. *Nic.* 20.1 *etc.*; μηδεμίαν ποιεῖσθαι διατριβήν to waste no time ISOCR. 4.164 || **pastime, diversion** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 923, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.71 PLUT. *Tim.* 11.1 *etc.* B **way of passing time, way of life,** *s.times* **sojourn:** ἐν ἀγορᾷ in the public marketplace ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1055; ἐν δικαστηρίοις in the lawcourts AND. 4.32; ἡ ἐν Σικελίᾳ δ. sojourn in Sicily PLAT. *epist.* 337e; ποιεῖσθαι ἐν τῷ ὑγρῷ *or* ἐν τῇ γῇ τὴν διατριβήν to live in water *or* on land ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 20, *Resp.* 474b 26 | τὰς διατριβάς ... ἃς μετ' ἀλλήλων ζῶντες διέτριβον the meetings that took place between them in life AESCHN. 1.147 C **duration, continuity** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 374a 12 D **occupation, activity, effort** PLAT. *Theaet.* 172c, *al. etc.*; διατριβὰς ποιεῖσθαι ▸ περί τι to dedicate oneself to sthg., be busy with sthg. LYS. 16.11 IS. 11.37 = ▸ πρός τι AESCHN. 2.38 = ▸ ἐπί τινι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1498 = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *QConv.* 731c | περὶ Διόνυσον καὶ Ἀφροδίτην πᾶσα ἡ διατριβή every occupation revolves around Dionysus and Aphrodite PLAT. *Symp.* 177e || *analog.* **conversation, discourse, instruction,** *usu. literary or philosophical* PLAT. *Ap.* 37d, *al.* ISOCR. 12.19 *etc.* | τὰς πολιτικὰς διατριβὰς political discussions (*or* contrasts) DION. 10.15.6 ||

Δ

philos. **treatment, reading,** *usu. of Stoic ethics* ZEN.[1] 1.59.12 (SEXT. *P.* 3.245) *title (pl.) etc.* | *rhet.* **opportunity to dwell** (*on some argument*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418a 27 | *extens.* **school** (*philosophical*) ATH. 5.211d, *al.* LUC. *Alex.* 5 *etc.* || *of place* **seat, position** (*for philosophical dialogue*) PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2a, *Ch.* 153a | *later* **school** EPIC. 1.17.8, *al.* LUC. *Nigr.* 25 *etc.*

διατριβικός -ή -όν [διατρίβω] **scholarly, pedantic,** *of things and pers.* POL. 12.26d.6, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.65, *al. etc.*

διατρίβω [διά, τρίβω] *impf.* διέτριβον, *mid. pass.* διετριβόμην || *fut.* διατρίψω, *ptc. mid.* διατριψόμενος GAL. 6.86 || *aor.* διέτριψα, *mid.* διετριψάμην || *pf.* διατέτριφα, *mid. pass.* διατέτριμμαι || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* διετρίφθην *and aor*^{t}. διετρίβην || *fut.*^{2} *pass.* διατριβήσομαι IO. (*PG* 56.367.52) ❶ *act.* [A] **to consume, wear out, ruin** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.265 THGN. 921 THUC. 8.87.2 *etc.* | ἐπὶ δὲ ῥίζαν βάλε πικρὴν χερσὶ διατρίψας he threw on top a bitter root, having crushed it in his hands IL. 11.847 | διέτριβε κέλευθα ... πέλωρα he followed a prodigious path HOM. 4.348 || **to twist:** τὼ χεῖρε τὴν hands HLD. 7.28.5 [B] *of time* **to pass, elapse:** τὴν θερείην πᾶσαν the whole of the summer HDT. 1.189.4; ἓξ ἔτη six years ISOCR. 4.141; τινὰς ἡμέρας some days XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.49 | ▸ *frequently with* χρόνον LYS. 3.11 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.15 *etc.*; τὸν πολλὸν τοῦ χρόνου διατρίβοντα παρὰ Περιάνδρῳ passing the greater part of the time with Periandros HDT. 1.24.1 || **to spend time, live, sojourn** ▸ ἔν τινι in some place ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1002 ANTIPHO 1.14 *etc.*; διατρίβοντες μετ' ἀλλήλων entertaining each other PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d; ἐτῶν οὐκ ὀλίγων ἐν Ῥώμῃ δ. to live at Rome for several years HDN.[1] 3.10.2 || **to allot one's own time, dedicate oneself, be engaged** ▸ ἔν τινι to *or* in sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 29c, *al.* = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Phaed.* 90c *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 3.19 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινι PLAT. *Parm.* 126c *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12 || **to lose** *or* **waste time, delay** IL. 19.150 HP. *V.C.* 19 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 515, *al. etc.*; ἀλλὰ λέγε καὶ μὴ διάτριβε come on! speak up and don't waste time PLAT. *Rp.* 472b | *with gen.* μὴ δηθὰ διατρίβωμεν ὁδοῖο let's not waste time on the journey OD. 2.404 | ▸ *with ptc.* ISOCR. 3.35 *etc.* || **to defer:** διατέτριφα δεῦρο I have postponed up to now PLAT. *Theaet.* 143a || *extens.* **to put some time in between, delay, hold back, impede:** ἐμὸν χόλον my anger IL. 4.42; μητρὸς γάμον my mother's wedding OD. 20.341; πέντε ... ἄλλων ἡμερῶν διατρίβειν to be held up for another five days ACH. 3.24.3 | ▸ *with two acc.* ὄφρα κεν ἥ γε διατρίβῃσιν Ἀχαιοὺς ὃν γάμον so long as she puts off the Achaeans, delaying her marriage OD. 2.204 ❷ *rar. mid. with gen.*: μή τι διατριβώμεθα πείρης let us not delay in our attempt AP. 2.883 ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed** *or* **ruined, perish** HDT. 7.120.2 (*v.l.*) THUC. 8.78 || ἐνιαυτὸς μὲν οὐ διετρίβη not a year passed THUC. 1.125.2.

διατρίζω [διά, τρίζω] **to shout, squeak** AGATH. 5.7.4 (*pf. inf.* διατετρῑγέναι) | ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994e (*pres.* -ίζει).

διατριπτέον [διατρίβω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to rub** *or* **wipe** HIPPIATR. 1 || **it is necessary to spend time** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417a 10 *etc.*

διατριπτικός -ή -όν [διατρίβω] **suitable for rubbing** (*oth.* for wasting time) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 943.

διατριταῖος -α -ον [διάτριτος] CAEL. *C.P.* 1.35 (*Lat.*), *see* διάτριτος.

διατριτάριος -ον, [διάτριτος] **one who prescribes a three-day fast:** ἰατρός doctor GAL. 10.582.

διάτριτος -ον [διά, τρίτος] **of three days** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 151 || *subst.* ἡ διάτριτος (*sc.* περίοδος) **period of three days** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.23) SEXT. *P.* 2.237 *etc.*

διατρῐχᾶ [διά, τρίχα] *adv.* **in three** (parts *or* ways) IL. 2.655 HOM. 2.86 CALLIM. *H.* 1.61 AP. 2.997 • *tmesis* διὰ τρίχα *in* HOM.

διάτριψις -εως, ἡ [διατρίβω] **trituration, grinding** DIOSC.[2] 4.45 SOR. 2.24.3.

διατροπή -ῆς, ἡ [διατρέπω] **upheaval, confusion, perturbation** POL. 1.16.4, *al.* DIOD. 17.41.7 *etc.*; διατροπαὶ ναυτιώδεις upheavals (of the stomach) due to nausea PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442f || **failure, defeat** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.13.7.

διάτροπος -ον [διατρέπω] **changeable** EUR. *I.A.* 559 (*codd.*).

διατροφή -ῆς, ἡ [διατρέφω] **nourishment, sustenance** XEN. *Vect.* 4.49 MEN. *Epit.* 139, *al. etc.* | *pl.* **livelihood** NT *1Tim.* 6.8.

διατροχάζω [διά, τροχάζω] **to trot,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 7.11 || **to ride up and down,** *of pers.* APP. 16.125 || **to run, hurry** APP. 13.69, *al. etc.*

διατρῠγιος -ον [διά, τρύγη] **harvested in succession,** *only in* δ. δὲ ἕκαστος ἦην each (row of vines) bore grapes *in succession, i.e.* was harvested at different times OD. 24.342.

διατρῠπάω, *contr.* [διά, τρυπάω] *act.* **to perforate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 33 || *pass.* **to be perforated** LUC. *Sat.* 24 (*pf. inf. mid.* διατετρυπῆσθαι).

διατρῠφάω, *contr.* [διά, τρυφάω] **to be dainty** *or* **delicate,** *of education* PLAT. *Leg.* 695c (*pres. ptc.*).

διατρυφέν *aor. ptc. pass. neut., see* διαθρύπτω.

διατρῠφής -ές [διαφρύπτω] **pulverized** NIC. *Th.* 709 (*v.l.*).

διατρώγω [διά, τρώγω] *impf.* διέτρωγον || *fut. mid.* διατρώξομαι || *aor*^{t}. διέτραγον ❶ *act.* **to gnaw, chew, eat** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 164, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401b 16 *etc.* = ▸ τινος AEL. *V.H.* 1.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be chewed** HP. *Mul.* 1.107.

διαττάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* titaü, *Lith.* tvóju] ❶ *act.* **to sift, screen** HP. *Ulc.* 21 PLAT. *Soph.* 226b, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be screened** PLAT. *Crat.* 402c THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5 *etc.* • *aor. inf.* διαττῆσαι | *ptc.* διαττήσας || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διεττημένος *in inscr. and* διηττημένος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728a 28 *etc.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* διαττηθείς GAL. 6.270.

διάττησις -εως, ἡ [διαττάω] **sifting** PLUT. *QConv.* 693e (*dub.*).

δίαττος -ου, ὁ [διαττάω] **sieve** HSCH.

διάττω *see* διαΐσσω.

διατῠλίττω [διά, τυλίσσω] **to unfold** SEXT. *S.* 1.281.

διάτῠλος -ον [διά, τύλος] **callous** MEGES (ORIB. 44.20.6: *fistula*).

διατῠπόω, *contr.* [διά, τυπόω] ❶ *act.* **to form, shape, draw up, fix** LUC. *Bacch.* 5 (*laws*) *etc.*; τοὺς χαρακτῆρας διατυπῶσαι to fix the form of the letters of the alphabet DIOD. 3.67.1 || **to represent, imagine** LUC. *Sacr.* 4 *etc.*; φαντασίᾳ with fantasy CHOR. 35.26; χρώμασι in colors LIB. *Pr.* 11.27.2 | **to represent, symbolize** IR. *Haer.* 1.18.3 CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.17C || **to dispose** IUST. *Nov.* 1.2.2 (*by will*), 3 *pref.* (*by law*) ❷ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **molded** VT *Wis.* 19.6 DIOD. 1.10.2 (*pf. inf. mid.* διατετυπῶσθαι), *al. etc.* **to be imprinted,** *of seals* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 5 || **to be arranged** *or* **regulated** IUST. *Nov.* 6.1.1 *etc.*

διατύπωσις -εως, ἡ [διατυπόω] **perfect form** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 2 || **conformation, figure** PLUT. *Alex.* 72.6 || *rhet.* **diatyposis, plastic representation** (*in exposition*) AN. *Subl.* 20.1 || *mech.* **system** [HERO] *Metr.* 23 || *later* **disposition, rule** IUST. *Nov.* 1.1.2 (*testamentary*), 117.13 (*legislative*) *etc.* | **rule** (*monastic*) PALL. *L.* 33.1 || **significance** BAS. *epist.* 2.2.28 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

διατυπωτέον [διατυπόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to represent** *or* **describe** DION. *Rh.* 2.6.

διατυπωτικός -ή -όν [διατυπόω] **formative** [IAMBL.[1]] 34.

διατύφομαι [διά, τύφω] **to be smoky** (*unc. signf.*): *pass.* διατεθυμμένη confused, stunned LIB. *Or.* 1.95 (*prob. f.l. for* -τεθρυμμένη).

διατωθάζω [διά, τωθάζω] **to tease, mock** ALCIPHR. 2.4.

διαυγάζω [διαυγής] ❶ *act.* **to shine through, show through** AET. 3.3.3 (*with dat.*) || **to appear:** ἕως οὗ ἡμέρα διαυγάσῃ until the break of day NT *2Pet.* 1.19 | ἅμα τῷ διαυγάζειν at daybreak POL. 3.104.5 || **to be transparent** ORIB. *Inc.* 32.11 || **to shine, make resplendent** NONN. *D.* 48.319 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be illuminated** (*by the light of truth*) IOS. *A.I.* 5.349 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διαυγασθείς).

διαύγασμα -ατος, τό [διαυγάζω] **splendor** VT (Aq.) *Hab.* 3.4.

διαυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαυγάζω] **splendor, brightness** AET. 3.3.1.

διαύγεια -ας, ἡ [διαυγής] **splendor, luster** THEM. *Or.* 13.251.3 *etc.* | *fig.* **splendor, glory,** *of God* DION.[21] *C.H.* 144A *etc.* || **transparency, clarity** (*also fig.*) PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914b, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **hole, chink,** *through which light filters* DIOD. 17.82.3 *etc.*

διαυγέω, *contr.* [διαυγής] ❶ *act.* **to appear, begin,** *of day* DION. 5.49.4 PLUT. *Arat.* 22.9 | *medic. of a tumor* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 46.28.4) ❷ *mid.* **to be transparent** GAL. 7.88.

διαυγής -ές [διά, αὐγή] **splendid, bright, lustrous, vivid** AP. 1.221 (*feathers*), 2.1104 (*stars*) CALLIM. *H.* 5.21 (*mirror*) *etc.* || **pellucid, transparent, limpid** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 34 (*water*) CRINAG. (AP 9.227.1: *fountain*) PLUT. *QConv.* 692f (*wine*) *etc.* | *of style* DION. *Dem.* 5.2 || *adv. neut.* διαυγές **clearly** IO. *HCor.* 10.636D || *superl.* -έστατος.

διαυγίζω VT (Aq.) *Job* 25.5, *see* διαυγάζω.

διαύγιον -ου, τό [διαυγής] **orifice, chink** HERO *Pn.* 1.18, *al. etc.* || *cf.* διαύγεια.

διαυθεντέω, *contr.* [διά, αὐθεντέω] **to declare with certainty, be well informed** SEXT. *S.* 7.425 || **to dominate** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.778E.

διαυλέω, *contr.* [διά, αὐλέω] **to accompany with auloi** *P*BGU 1125.20 (I^{BCE}).

διαυλία -ας, ἡ [δίς, αὐλός] **duet on auloi** HSCH. *etc.*

διαυλικός -ή -όν [δίαυλος] **of a two-stage race** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 89.

διαύλιον -ου, τό [διαυλέω] **interlude played on auloi** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1264 HSCH. • -λειον L. *Sud.*

διαυλοδρομέω, *contr.* [διαυλοδρόμης] *aor. ptc.* διαυλοδρομήσας; **to run a two-stage race** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 292 || **to return to the point of departure** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 741b 21 *etc.*

διαυλοδρόμης -ου, ὁ [δίαυλος, δραμεῖν] **runner in the two-stage race** PIND. *P.* 10.9 (*Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν).

διαυλοδρομία -ας, ἡ [διαυλοδρόμος] **running back** *and* **forth** LYD. *Mens.* 1.12.

διαυλοδρόμος -ον [διαυλοδρόμης] **running the two-stage race** *1*IG 7.1772.5 (III^{BCE}) || **running back and forth,** *of a rooster* ARTEMID. 4.22 (*interpol.*) • *also* -αδρόμος *in inscr.*

δίαυλος -ου, ὁ [δίς, αὐλή] **double race,** *i.e.* course traveled both there and back (= 384m. *at Olympia*) PIND. *O.* 13.37 *etc.* | *fig.* κάμψαι διαύλου θάτερον κῶλον πάλιν to bend back along the second turn of the race, *i.e.* to return AESCHL. *Ag.* 344; δισσοὺς ἂν ἔβαν διαύλους they would run a second lap, *i.e.* they would live for a second time EUR. *H.F.* 662; πολλοῖς διαύλοις κυμάτων φορούμενος shaken by many

fluctuations of waves EUR. *Hec.* 29; τὸν ὕστατον τρέχων δίαυλον τοῦ βίου running the final lap of life ALEXIS 237.2; τινὰς περιπατήσας διαύλους having gone around and about a few times over ACH. 1.6.6 || *extens.* **strait** EUR. *Tr.* 435 (*of Messina*) | *pl.* **canals** (*of the nostrils*) OPP.[1] 2.181, 342.

διαυλωνίζω [διά, αὐλών] **to pass through a canal, squeeze in, penetrate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366a 27, *al.* || **to admit currents of air, be ventilated** ATH. 5.189b (*pres. inf.* -ίζειν *prob. for* -ίζεσθαι).

διαυξάνω [διά, αὐξάνω] **to grow, expand** AET.[1] 7.1.

διαυχενίζομαι [διαυχένιος] **to hold the neck stiff, strut** EUNAP. p. 263, *al.*

διαυχένιος -ον [διά, αὐχήν] **passing through the neck,** *of the marrow* PLAT. *Tim.* 74a.

διαφαγεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* διεσθίω.

διαφάδην [διαφαίνω] *adv.* **clearly, openly** SOL. 31.1 ALCM. 1.56 (*Dor.* -άδᾶν).

διαφαίνω [διά, φαίνω] *impf.* διέφαινον, *mid. pass.* διεφαινόμην || *fut.* διαφανῶ, *mid.* διαφανοῦναι || *aor.* διέφηνα || *pf.* διαπέφηνα || *ppf. mid. pass.* διαπεφηνάμην AG *Bachm.* 1.47 || *aor*[t]. *pass.* διεφάνην || *fut. pass.* διαφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to allow to be seen, reveal, show** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 735b 20 THEOCR. 18.26 POL. 12.24.1 | **to make seen, communicate** (*to the reader*) PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.35.22 || **to bring to light, illuminate** HERO *Aut.* 27.1 B *intrans.* **to show oneself, appear, begin** HDT. 7.219.1 (*day*), 8.83.1 (*dawn*), *al. etc.*; τῆς ἡμέρας διαφαινούσης at daybreak POL. 18.19.5 || **to separate, divide, split:** αὐτῷ διέφαινε πυρά the flames opened up in front of him PIND. *P.* 3.44 || **to be transparent** PHILEM. 84.1 (*garments*) CALLIM. *H.* 5.20 (*water*) || *fig.* **to sweat:** διὰ τοῦ προσώπου from his face XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be seen through, transpire:** νεκύων διεφαίνετο χῶρος an open space showed up amid the corpses IL. 10.199; διαφαίνεται ὁ νέκυς the corpse is visible in transparency HDT. 3.24.3; διαφαινόμενος transparent ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780a 34, *al. etc.* || **to send off sparks,** *of a glowing ember* OD. 9.379 || *fig.* **to be evident** *or* **notable, manifest, be distinguished** PIND. *N.* 3.71 THUC. 1.18.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor. aor.* διέφανα.

διαφαιρέω, *contr.* [διά, ἀφαιρέω] **to remove completely** PAEG. 6.35 (*aor. mid.* διαφειλόμην) VT *1Sam.* 17.39 (*dub.*).

διαφάνεια -ας, ἡ [διαφαίνω] **transparency** PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d.

διαφᾰνής -ές [διαφαίνω] **diaphanous, pellucid, transparent, limpid** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 768 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b MEN. *fr.* 471.1 *etc.* || **sparkling, glowing** HDT. 2.92.5, *al.* HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.* || **clearly visible, clear, evident, manifest** (*also fig.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 754 (*words*) PLAT. *Rp.* 544d, *al. etc.* || **notable, illustrious** PLAT. *Rp.* 600b, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ διαφανές **talcum** GAL. 13.633 *etc.* • *adv.* **διαφανῶς clearly, evidently** THUC. 2.65.8 XEN. *An.* 6.1.24 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατα.

Διαφανής -έος, *contr.* -οῦς, ὁ **Diaphanes,** *male name* APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.642.2).

διαφανῶς *adv., see* διαφανής.

διαφαρμακεύω [διά, φαρμακεύω] **to administer medicines,** *with acc.* PLUT. *Symp.* 157c (*v.l.*).

διάφαρος χιτών, ὁ [διά, φᾶρος] **two-piece tunic** L. *E.M.* 175.39.

διαφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [διαφαίνω] **transparency, limpidity** THPHR. *Lap.* 30 PLUT. *Isid.* 354b (*fig.*) *etc.*

διαφαυλίζω [διά, φαυλίζω] **to disdain, denigrate** PLAT. *Leg.* 804b HIEROCL. 59.22 (STOB. 4.27.20.21): *aor. inf.* διαφαυλίσαι.

διάφαυσις -εως, ἡ [διαφαύσκω] **state of shining through transparency** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929b.

διαφαύσκω [διά, φάω] *fut.* διαφαύσω PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929b || *aor.* διέφαυσα; **to transpire, shine** (*through*), **arise** DION. 9.63.3 *etc.*; ἅμ' ἡμέρῃ διαφωσκούσῃ at daybreak HDT. 3.86.1, 9.45.2 | *abs.* ἄρτι διαφαύσκοντος when dawn had just broken POL. 31.14.13 • *Ion.* (*and later*) διαφώσκω || *impf.* διέφωσκε DION. 9.63.3 || *aor. inf.* διαφῶσαι VT *Judg.* 19.26.2 (cod. Vat.).

διαφεγγής -ές [διά, φέγγος] **translucent, transparent, clear** LUC. *Am.* 26 (*compar.* -έστερος).

διαφειμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* διαφίημι.

διαφερόντως [διαφέρω] *adv.* **diversely, in a different manner** *or* **level** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 29 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἤ (*Lat.* quam) than, from LYS. 31.20 PLAT. *Rp.* 538b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 8.68.3 PLAT. *Crit.* 52b || **above all, especially** THUC. 1.38.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 862d *etc.*

διαφέρω [διά, φέρω] *impf.* διέφερον, *mid. pass.* διεφερόμην || *fut.* διοίσω, *mid.* διοίσομαι || *aor*[s]. διήνεγκα, *ptc. mid.* διενεγκάμενος SCH. IL. 4.141a || *aor*[t]. διήνεγκον || *pf.* διενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* διενήνεγμαι, *later* διήνεγμαι || *ppf.* διενηνόχειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* διενήνεκτο HLD. 7.15.2 || *aor. pass.* διηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* διενεχθήσομαι. ❶ *act. trans.* A **to transport** || **to carry, bring, give** || **to carry, disseminate** || **to carry permanently, possess** B **to carry hither and thither** | **to place here and there** || *extens.* **to throw into confusion, upset, disturb** (*also fig.*) C *of time* **to bring to term, elapse, pass** | *of sufferers and diseases* **to last** || *extens.* **to carry out** (*to the end*), **pursue** || *analog.* **to endure:** τι sthg. D **to reflect, think, meditate** E *intrans.* **to differ, be diverse:** τινι (εἴς τι, πρός τι) in sthg. | τινός τινι (ἔν τινι) from s.o. in sthg. | *frequently with neut. adv.* | *rar. with inf.* | *s.times* **to be in discord** *or* **in conflict** || **to make a difference** || *impers.* **it makes a difference, it matters** *abs.* | τινι to s.o. | *rar.* δ. εἴς *or* πρός τι to be important for sthg. || *ptc.* διαφέρων **different** *or* **important** | *of time frequently subst.* τὸ διαφέρον difference F *intrans.* **to stand out, be superior:** τινος to (from) s.o. | τινι (ἔν τινι, εἴς τι, πρός τι, κατά τι) in sthg. | *frequently with neut. adv.* | *rar.* (*as if trans.*) δ. τινά τινι to be superior to (*i.e.* to surpass) s.o. in sthg. | *with comparative terms* | *abs.* || *s.times* **to prevail** G *later intrans.* **to be pertinent, pertain, refer:** τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. || **to help:** πρός τι in sthg. ❷ *mid.* (*also aor. pass.*) A **to spend time, last** B **to differ** (*in opinion*), **be in disagreement, quarrel:** περί τινος over sthg. | τινι with s.o. | *rar. with dat. of thing* | *with inf.* | *abs.* ❸ *pass.* A **to be transported** *or* **carried** || **to be disseminated** B **to be borne hither and thither, be shaken** || **to be upset** *or* **perturbed** ❶ *act. trans.* A **to transport:** ναῦς τὸν ἰσθμόν the ships across the isthmus THUC. 8.8.3 | τινὰ ἐς Σικελίαν s.o. to Sicily (*by ship*) APP. 16.48 || **to carry, bring, give:** ψῆφον the vote EUR. *Or.* 49 THUC. 4.74.3 XEN. *Symp.* 5.8 *etc.*; οἱ διαφέροντες τὴν ψῆφον those who participated in the voting HDT. 4.138.1 | τοὺς ἐράνους διενεγκεῖν to give *or* distribute the shares LYCURG. 22 | διαφέρειν τὰς ἀγγελίας to bring the messages LYC. 79.4.1 || **to carry, disseminate:** εἰς ἅπαντας τὴν ἐκείνου μνήμην his memory to everyone DEMOSTH. 61.46 | *analog.* διαφέρει Ἰόλαον ὑμνητὸν ἐόντα (the report) makes Iolaos famous PIND. *P.* 11.60 || **to carry permanently, possess:** σκῆπτρα the scepter EUR. *I.A.* 1195 | γαστρὸς διήνεγκ' ὄκγον she carried the burden of her belly, *i.e.* was pregnant EUR. *Ion* 15 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 B **to carry hither and thither** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 570 *etc.* | ὅπλισμα ... διαφέρων brandishing *or* rolling the weapon in every direction EUR. *Suppl.* 715; διήνεγκαν κόρας they rolled their eyes around EUR. *Bac.* 1087 (*cf. Or.* 1261) | **to place here and there:** εἰς τὰς χώρας τὰς προσηκούσας ἕκαστα διηνέγκομεν we placed each item in a convenient position XEN. *Oec.* 9.8 || *extens.* **to throw into confusion, upset, disturb** (*also fig.*) EUR. *Bac.* 754 PLUT. *Coniug.* 133d *etc.*; Ἄτα διαφέρει τὸν αἴτιον Ate overturns (*oth.* brings to justice) the guilty AESCHL. *Ch.* 68 C *of time* **to bring to term, elapse, pass:** τὸν αἰῶνα the time HDT. 3.40.2; νύκτα the night EUR. *Rh.* 600 | *abs.* ἅπαις διοίσει he will spend his life childless EUR. *Rh.* 982 | *of sufferers and diseases* **to last:** ἐννέα ἔτεα nine years HP. *Int.* 12; ἕως τῶν εἰκοσιτεσσάρων ἡμερέων up to 24 days HP. *Int.* 40 || *extens.* **to carry out** (*to the end*), **pursue:** τὸν πόλεμον the war HDT. 1.25.1, 1.74.2 THUC. 1.11.2, *al. etc.*; τοὺς πολέμους διέφερον they bore the weight of the wars THUC. 6.54.5 || *analog.* **to endure:** τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 321 EUR. *Hip.* 1143 PLUT. *Amat.* 771b *etc.* (*usu. with adv.*) D **to reflect, think, meditate:** πολλά ... ἐν ἑαυτῷ διήνεγκε he meditated on many thoughts within himself PLUT. *Caes.* 32.6 E *intrans.* **to differ, be diverse** ▸ τινι in sthg. PIND. *N.* 7.54 *etc.* = ▸ τι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 503 = ▸ εἴς τι XEN. *Hier.* 1.2 = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 21, *al. etc.* = ▸ κατά τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486a 22, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Or.* 251 THUC. 5.86 *etc.*; ▸ τινός τινι from s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Alc.1.* 124c = ▸ τινὸς ἔν τινι DEMOSTH. 18.189 | ▸ *frequently with neut. adv. like* οὐδέν in no way PLAT. *Prot.* 329d; πολὺ very much *and sim.* | ▸ *rar. with inf.* LUC. *Alex.* 15 | *s.times* **to be in discord** *or* **in conflict** TELECL. 22 (*dub.*) PLILLE 1.16.5 (III[BCE]) (*cf. infra mid.*) || **to make a difference:** ἆρ' οἱ τεκόντες διαφέρουσιν ἢ τροφαί; is it the parents or the education that makes the difference? EUR. *Hec.* 599; τρεῖς δὲ μόναι ψῆφοι διήνεγκαν τὸ μὴ θανάτου τιμῆσαι it was decided not to condemn him to death by just three votes DEMOSTH. 23.167; ἀνὴρ εἷς παρὰ τοὺς δέκα διαφέρει τῷ ἐν ὥρᾳ ἐργάζεσθαι a single man in ten men makes a difference in as much as he works steadily XEN. *Oec.* 20.16 (*bis*); ῥᾳδίως τὸ ἥμισυ διαφέρει τοῦ ἔργου παντός it easily makes a difference of as much as half of all the (missed) work XEN. *Oec.* 20.17 (*cf.* 19 *and* 20) || *impers.* **it makes a difference, it matters:** πλεῖστον very much HP. *Aph.* 5.22; οὐδέν not at all PLAT. *Phaed.* 89c *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 349a, *al. etc.*; οὐδέ τί οἱ διέφερε ... ἀποθανεῖν dying didn't matter to him at all HDT. 1.85.3; τοῖς θανοῦσι διαφέρειν βραχὺ εἰ ... it matters little to the dead if EUR. *Tr.* 1248; ἰδίᾳ τι αὐτῷ διέφερε it was of private importance to him THUC. 3.42.2 | ▸ *rar.* δ. εἴς *or* πρός τι to be important for sthg. GAL. 15.420, *al.* || *ptc.* διαφέρων **different** *or* **important:** ὑπὲρ πραγμάτων μεγάλων καί σοι διαφερόντων about serious business, important to you PLUT. *Caes.* 65.2 | *s.times of time* οὔτε χρόνος πολὺς ὁ διαφέρων there is not much time intervening ANTIPHO 5.94 | *frequently subst. ptc.* τὸ διαφέρον difference PLAT. *Phil.* 45d *etc.*; τὰ διαφέροντα points of divergence HDT. 4.42.2 THUC. 1.70.1 *or frequently* important matters, vital interests THUC. 6.92.5 LYS. 31.5 *etc.* F *intrans.* **to stand out, be superior** ▸ τινος to s.o. ISOCR. 1.48 *etc.*; ▸ τινι in sthg. THUC. 2.39.1, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι ISOCR. 3.39 = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Ap.* 35b = ▸ πρός τι AESCHN. 1.181 = ▸ κατά τι XEN. *Lac.* 1.10 *etc.* | ▸ *frequently with neut. adv. such as* οὐδέν in no way *and sim.* | ▸ *rar.* (*as if*

trans.) δ. τινά τινι to be superior to (*i.e.* surpass) s.o. in sthg. DIOD. 11.67.2, *al.* | *with comparative terms* πολύ ... διέφερεν ... ἀλέξασθαι ἢ ... μάχεσθαι it was much better (it was a very different matter) to repel than to fight XEN. *An.* 3.4.33; πλούτῳ ... μέγα τι παρὰ τὰς ἄλλας ... διενηνοχέναι πόλεις to be greatly superior to other cities in wealth POL. 10.27.5 | *abs.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.9 *etc.*; *in ptc.* τὶ πεπραχέναι διαφέρον to have done sthg. of note, to have performed acts of valor POL. 6.39.2 || *s.times* **to prevail**: ἐπὶ πολὺ διήνεγκεν he gained the upper hand THUC. 3.83.1 G *later intrans.* **to be pertinent, pertain, refer** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. *P*PSI 1100.15 (II^{CE}) *P*OXY. 2130.16 (III^{CE}); εἴς τι to sthg. *P*M.CHR. 372.5.3 (II^{CE}); μνῆμα διαφέρον τινός tomb commemorating s.o. *I*SCHWYZ. *App.* 2.7 || **to help** ▸ πρός τι with sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 10.2 ❷ *mid.* (*also aor. pass.*) A **to spend time, last** HP. *Art.* 56 *etc.*; σοῦ διοίσεται μόνος he will live far away from you SOPH. *Ai.* 511 B **to differ** (*in opinion*), **be in disagreement, quarrel** ▸ περί τινος over sthg. HDT. 1.173.2 *P*LOND. 2.232.7 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. ANTIPHO 5.42 *etc.*; ἀλλήλοις with one another PLAT. *Euthyph.* 7b *etc.* = πρός ἀλλήλους LYS. 18.17 LUC. *Pisc.* 23 *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. THUC. 5.31.1; ▸ ἀμφί τινος about sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.5.17 = ▸ ἔν τινι XEN. *Oec.* 17.4 | ▸ *rar. with dat. of thing* γνώμῃ διενειχθέντας differing in opinion, in disagreement HDT. 7.220.4 | ▸ *with inf.* διαφέρονται ὡς ... they argue that ... DEMOSTH. 56.46 | ▸ *abs.* διαφερόμενον ἀεὶ συμφέρεται discord is always in agreement PLAT. *Soph.* 242e (*cf.* HERACLIT. 10.51); μηδὲν διὰ τοῦτο διαφέρου don't dispute this LYS. 10.17; οὐ διαφέρομαι I do not oppose (*oth.* it doesn't matter to me) DEMOSTH. 9.8 ❸ *pass.* A **to be transported** *or* **carried** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836b 6 *etc.* || **to be disseminated** PLUT. *Symp.* 163c (*rumor*) B **to be borne hither and thither, be shaken** PLUT. *Galb.* 26.5 (*litter*) *etc.*; διαφερομένων ἡμῶν ἐν τῷ Ἀδρίᾳ since we went adrift in the Adriatic Sea NT *Acts* 27.27 || **to be upset** *or* **perturbed**, *frequently fig.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 34 PLUT. *Fort.* 97f DCHR. 32.46 *etc.* | τελευτᾶν οὐ διαφέρομαι I do not care if I die HLD. 4.6.6 • *never in epic* || *aor*^{s}. *ptc.* διαφείρας GAL. 18(2).813.

διαφεύγω [διά, φεύγω] *impf.* διέφευγον || *fut.* διαφεύξομαι *and later* διαφεύξω || *aor*^{t}. διέφυγον || *pf.* διαπέφευγα || *ppf.* διεπεφεύγειν, *later* δια- || *aor. pass.* διεφεύχθην IOS. *A.I.* 18.309, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to escape, flee, avoid** HDT. 1.10.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 5.92 ε.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 39a (*death*) ISOCR. 2.6 (*danger*) *etc.*; διαπέφευγέ μ' ὁ ξένος the stranger has escaped me EUR. *Bac.* 642 | ἐκ τῆς Μήλου δ. to escape from Melos THUC. 8.39.3 | ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας δ. to flee to Athens THUC. 3.24.2 | ▸ ἔκ τινος δ. εἴς τι to get out of the frying pan and into the fire PLAT. *Leg.* 815e || ἵνα μή τι διαφύγῃ ἡμᾶς so that nothing may escape us PLAT. *Phaed.* 95e; πολλά με διαπέφευγεν I have forgotten many ideas ISOCR. 4.187 || **to miss**: τὸν καιρόν the opportunity PLUT. *Pel.* 8.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be avoided** IOS. *A.I.* 18.309 (*aor. pass.* διεφεύχθη) • *aor*^{s}. *subj. mid. 3. sg.* διαφεύξηται | *inf.* διαφεύξασθαι HP. *epist.* 25.

διαφευκτέον [διαφεύγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to avoid** GAL. 13.27.

διαφευκτικός -ή -όν [διαφεύγω] **elusive** LUC. *Tim.* 29.

διάφευξις -εως, ἡ [διαφεύγω] **escape** THUC. 3.23.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 977e *etc.* || **fleeing, avoidance** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.192.

διαφῆκα *aor. ind. act., see* διαφίημι.

διαφημίζω [διά, φημίζω] *impf.* διεφήμιζον, *later mid. pass.* διεφημιζόμην || *aor.* διεφήμισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διαπεφημισμένος AP.^{9} p. 130.28 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεπεφήμιστο AMA. *IgnAnt.* 6.1 || *aor. pass.* διεφημίσθην || *fut. pass.* διαφημισθήσομαι VETT. 202.27 ❶ *act.* **to make known, divulge** DION. 11.46 NT *Mark* 1.45 *etc.* || **to call, denominate** ARAT. 221 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DION.^{9} 26, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be divulged** ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.651 || **to be** (made) **illustrious** VETT. 239.5 • *aor. mid. 3. pl.* διεφημίξαντο DION.^{9} 26, 50.

διαφθαρτικός -ή -όν [διαφθείρω] **destructive, ruinous** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865a 8 *etc.*

διαφθέγγομαι [διά, φθέγγομαι] **to express, say** PORPH. *Chr.* 63, *al. etc.*

διαφθείρω [διά, φθείρω] *impf.* διέφθειρον, *mid. pass.* διεφθειρόμην || *fut.* διαφθερῶ, *mid.* διαφθεροῦμαι || *aor.* διέφθειρα || *pf.* διέφθαρκα *and* διέφθορα (*intrans. in Ion. and Koine*), *mid. pass.* διέφθαρμαι || *ppf.* διεφθάρκειν *and* διεφθόρειν PLUT. *Comp. Agis Cl.* 1.3, *mid. pass.* διεφθάρμην || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* διεφθάρην || *fut. pass.* διαφθαρήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to destroy** (*completely*), **ruin, cause to die**, *of pers. also* **to kill** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 13.625 (*city*) THUC. 1.29.4 (*ships*), *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1055 (*hand*); ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.88, *al. etc.*; ἥδ' ἡμέρα φύσει σε καὶ διαφθερεῖ this day will bring you to birth and destroy you SOPH. *O.T.* 438; τάς ... ἐλπίδας διέφθορεν it has shattered my hopes SOPH. *El.* 306 B **to damage, alter, falsify** ISOCR. 17.33 (*document*), 18.11 (*laws*) *etc.* | τὰς φρένας διέφθορεν θνητῶν it has altered the minds of mortals EUR. *Hip.* 1014; οὐδέν ... διαφθείρας οὔτε τοῦ χρώματος οὔτε τοῦ προσώπου without altering the color or expression of the face in any way PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b || *extens.* **to corrupt, seduce** HDT. 5.51.2 LYS. 1.16, *al. etc.* C **to lose** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Sollert.* 968a || *medic.* **to abort** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Aph.* 5.53 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 242c | ▸ *abs.* **to abort** HP. *Epid.* 7.73 IS. 8.36 D *intrans.* (*pf.* διέφθορα) **to die, be lost**: διέφθορας you are lost IL. 15.128 | *frequently in ptc.* διεφθορός gone bad, rotten HP. *Mul.* 2.134 (*blood*) *or* curdled IOS. *A.I.* 5.207 (*milk*) *or* putrefied PLUT. *Util.* 87c (*corpses*) *etc.* || *rar. aor.* διέφθειρα to become corrupt VT *Judg.* 2.19 ❷ *pass. and fut. mid.* **to be destroyed** *or* **ruined, be rendered useless** (*of things*), **be killed** (*of pers.*) HDT. 1.38.2, *al.* AND. 1.142 ANTIPHO 2.2.5 *etc.* || **to be damaged** *or* **stricken** *usu. with infirmity* HDT. 8.28 *etc.*; τὴν ἀκοὴν διεφθαρμένος deaf HDT. 1.82.8; διέφθαρμαι δέμας τὸ πᾶν my whole body is ruined SOPH. *Tr.* 1056; σὰς διέφθαρσαι φρένας you have lost your wits (*with grief*) EUR. *Hel.* 1192; διεφθαρμένος ... τὰ ὄμματα blinded PLAT. *Rp.* 517a; τὴν φρόνησιν διαφθαρείς one who has lost his reason ISOCR. 12.196 | *subst. ptc.* τό ... διαφθαρέν befuddlement φρενῶν of the mind EUR. *Or.* 297 | *abs.* διέφθαρτο he was disabled, *of a deaf-mute* HDT. 1.34.2 | **to be ill**: τὴν γαστέρα in the stomach HLD. 2.19.6 || **to be corrupt** *or* **rotten** *or* **putrid** GAL. 15.297 (*blood*) PLAT. *Rp.* 614b (*corpse*) *etc.* | **to be altered** *or* **falsified** ISOCR. 17.24 (*document*) *etc.* || *medic.* **to abort** HP. *Mul.* 1.72 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.*) • *Ion. iter. impf.* διαφθείρεσκε || *epic fut. 3. sg.* διαφθέρσει IL. 13.625, *Ion. mid.* διαφθαρέομαι || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* διεφθαρέατο.

διαφθονέομαι, *contr.* [διά, φθονέω] ❶ *mid.* **to envy** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.486C IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 35 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be envied** AGATH. 1.16.8 || **to be deprived** IOS. *A.I.* 2.135.

διαφθορά -ᾶς [διαφθείρω] A **destruction, ruin, loss** HDT. 4.164.2 THUC. 8.86.3, 98.2 *etc.* | διαφθορὰν μορφῆς disfigurement of my bodily shape AESCHL. *Pr.* 643; Λαΐου διαφθορᾶς the end of Laios SOPH. *O.T.* 573; τὰς αἱματηρὰς ὀμμάτων διαφθορᾶς the bloody destruction of your eyes SOPH. *O.C.* 552 || **corruption** XEN. *Ap.* 19 (*of youth*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 34 (*of judges*) B *concr.* **attraction** (*as* a thing that corrupts) ▸ τινι for s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1297 EUR. *H.F.* 459 C *medic.* **abortion** HP. *Mul.* 1.3, *al.* | **gastric disturbance** ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.2 • *Ion.* -ορή.

διαφθορεύς -έως, ὁ [διαφθείρω] **destroyer, violator, corrupter** PLAT. *Crit.* 53c (*of laws, of men*) *etc.* | *fem.* ὦ παγκακίστη καὶ φίλων διαφθορεῦ O most wicked one, O scourge of your friends EUR. *Hip.* 682.

διαφίημι [διά, ἀφίημι] *fut.* διαφήσω || *aor.* διαφῆκα | *inf.* διαφεῖναι | *ptc.* διαφείς || *pf. ptc.* διαφεικώς, *mid.* διαφειμένος || (*Byz.*) *aor. pass. inf.* διαφεθῆναι | *ptc.* διαφεθείς; **to let go, dismiss, dissolve** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.32.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.24 (*army*) DEMOSTH. 23.171 (*troops*) POL. 3.63.14 (*assembly*) *etc.*

διαφιλονεϊκέω *and* **διαφιλονικέω**, *contr.* [διά, φιλονεικέω] **to conflict, dispute hotly** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 13 PLUT. *Alex.* 29.3 DIOG. 3.34.

διαφιλοτεχνέω, *contr.* [διά, φιλοτεχνέω] **to employ every artifice, use all of one's skills** PHILOD. *L.L.* 10.2, *St.* 19.1.

διαφῑλοτῑμέομαι, *contr.* [διά, φιλοτιμέομαι] **to emulate, rival** DIOD. 17.9.5, *al.*; τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος with s.o. for sthg. PLUT. *Arist.* 16.3 || **to contend, make efforts** (*with emulation*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.1.

διαφλέγω [διά, φλέγω] ❶ *act. trans.* **to burn, blaze** VT *Ps.* 82.15 || *fig.* **to inflame** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Mar.* 16.5 (*souls*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to catch fire**: πρὶν ἢ διαφλέγεσθαι τὰ ἱμάτια before the clothes caught fire PLUT. *Alc.* 39.5 | *fig.* διεφλέχθη τὸν θυμόν his spirit was inflamed PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335a.

διαφλύζω *or* **διαφλύω** [διά, φλύζω] ❶ *act.* **to be in rude health** GAL. 19.92 ❷ *pass.* -ύομαι **to be permeated** (*with heat*) HP. *Mul.* 1.77.

διάφλυξις -εως, ἡ [διαφλύζω] **exuberance, outpouring** GAL. 19.92.

διαφοιβάζομαι [διά, φοιβάζω] **to be aroused to fury, be beside oneself, go crazy**: κακοῖς over the evils SOPH. *Ai.* 332 (*pf. inf. mid.* διαπεφοιβάσθαι).

διαφοινίσσομαι [διά, φοινίσσω] **to become red** HP. *Coac.* 2.458.

διαφοιτάω, *contr.* [διά, φοιτάω] *impf.* διεφοίτων || *aor.* διεφοίτησα || *pf.* διαπεφοίτηκα || *ppf.* διεπεφοιτήκειν XEN.^{1} 1.12.1 *and* διαπεφ- IOS. *Ap.* 1.166; **to go back and forth, run in every direction, circulate, wander** SAPPH. 96.15 HDT. 1.60.5, 186.3, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3, *Cyr.* 6.2.12 *etc.* | διὰ τῆς χώρας through the country ARISTOPH. *Av.* 557; τῆς Ἰταλίας through Italy PLUT. *Caes.* 33.1 | ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.12, *al.* || **to spread**, *of news* PLUT. *F.M.* 8.4 LUC. *Alex.* 7 *etc.* | *of impetus* MAUR. 8.54 | *of the soul* PLOT. 1.1.4 • *Aeol. pres. ptc. fem.* ζαφοίταισ(α) SAPPH. *l.c.*; *Ion. pl.* διαφοιτέοντες HDT. 1.60.5 • *pf. inf. mid.* διαπεφοιτάσθαι SOPH. *Ai.* 332 (*v.l.* in SCH.).

διαφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [διαφέρω] A **difference, diversity** THUC. 3.10.1 *etc.*; διαφορὰν ἔχειν to be different MEN. *fr.* 688.1; ▸ περί τι in sthg. DION. *Comp.* 15.11; θεοῦ πρὸς ἄνθρωπον of God in relation to man PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1075c | περὶ οἴνων δ. preferences in the making of wines PLUT. *QConv.* 708c || **variety, species** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 1, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 719e *etc.* || **distinction, superiority** PLAT. *Tim.* 23a *etc.* || *s.times* **advantage** ANTIPHO 2.3.3 || *log.* **difference**, *of genera or species* ARISTOT.

Metaph. 1057b 7, *al.* [B] **divergence, discord, contrast, dissent** HDT. 1.1.1, *al. etc.*; τινὶ διαφορὰν ἔχειν to be in litigation with s.o. EUR. *Med.* 75 = ἐν διαφορᾷ καταστῆναι ANTIPHO 1.1; πατέρων πρὸς αὐτῶν παῖδας of fathers with their sons PLAT. *Leg.* 928d; φιλοσοφίᾳ καὶ ποιητικῇ between philosophy and poetry PLAT. *Rp.* 607b; περί τινος πρός τινα δ. disagreement with s.o. about sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 29.1 [C] **movement** (back and forth) EUR. *fr.* 360.9 | *fig.* **bewilderment** (*of the mind*): διανοίας δ. state of being beside oneself [DIOSC.^{2}] *Th.* 7 [D] *medic.* **dislocation** (*of the shoulder*) HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.9 *title, al.*).

διαφορέω, *contr.* [διαφέρω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to transport, carry, spread, disperse** OD. 19.333 (*in tmesis*) DIPH. 100.2 PLUT. *Isid.* 366c, *al. etc.* [B] **to carry off, sack, devastate** HDT. 1.88.3 (*wealth*) PLUT. *Br.* 6.11 (*provinces*) *etc.* | *fig.* τὰ πράγματα δίκην σκηπτοῦ πάντα διεφόρησεν (the sublime) overturned everything in the form of the thunderbolt AN. *Subl.* 1.4 || *extens.* **to break in pieces, rend, kill** EUR. *H.F.* 571, *Bac.* 739 [C] *medic.* **to dispel, eliminate, cause to evaporate** (*with drugs and sim.*) DIOSC.^{2} 1.30 (*abs.*), *al. etc.* | **to exhaust, debilitate** DIOG.^{5} 117.7 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* **to carry off** (*for oneself*), **sack** *P*PSI 522.5 (II-I^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be transported** *or* **carried** THUC. 6.91.7 (*supplies*) || **to be borne hither and thither, be scattered** *or* **put in disorder** ARISTOT. *Div.* 464b 13 *etc.* [B] **to be devastated** *or* **sacked** HDT. 3.52.3 (*house*) DEMOSTH. 19.315 (*region*) | *fig.* διεφορήθη τῆς ψυχῆς τὴν γνώμην he was robbed of his wits PLAT. *Leg.* 672b || *extens.* **to be broken in pieces** *or* **torn apart** HDT. 7.10 ϑ.3 *etc.* | **to break, shatter,** *of ice* GEOP. 19.6.4 [C] *medic.* **to disperse, evaporate** AL. *Pr.* 1.68 GAL. 10.657, *al. etc.* | **to undergo dispersion** (*sick person*) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.735 AN. *Par.* 10.3.9 [D] *log.* **to be uncertain:** διαφορούμενον ἀξίωμα ambiguous proposition STOIC. 2.65.38 (DIOG. 7.68) SEXT. *S.* 8.108, *al. etc.* (*but prob. f.l., see* διαφορέω).

διαφόρημα -ατος, τό [διαφορέω] **prey, booty** VT *Jer.* 37.16.

διαφόρησις -εως, ἡ [διαφορέω] **sack** PLUT. *Cor.* 9.1, *Cic.* 14.2 || *fig.* **disturbance, perplexity** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389a || *medic.* **dispersal, evaporation** SOR. 1.22.4 *etc.* | **elimination** GAL. 10.919 *etc.* | **sweat** CIC. *Fam.* 16.18.1.

διαφορητέον [διαφορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dispel** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.676).

διαφορητικός -ή -όν [διαφορέω] **dispersive:** *medic.* **that eliminates** (*drug etc.*) GAL. 13.925 *etc.* | **that sweats** CAEL. *C.P.* 2.189 (*Lat.*) | **that causes sweating** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.30) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

διαφόρητος -ον [διαφορέω] **lacerated, torn to pieces,** *of flesh* EUR. *Cycl.* 344 (*corr.*).

διαφορία -ας, ἡ [διάφορος] **difference** DION. *Rh.* 11.10 (*f.l.*).

διάφορος -ον [διαφέρω] [A] **different, diverse** HDT. 2.83 PLAT. *Leg.* 964a *etc.*; τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 61d, *al. etc.* || **various** (*in number*) PHILOD. *Sign.* 24.1 *etc.* [B] **diverse** (*in opinion*), **dissenting, discordant, in dissent, in disagreement, in contrast** ▸ τινι to *or* with s.o. HDT. 5.75.1, *al.* LYS. 14.44 PLAT. *Leg.* 679b *etc.*; πολλὰ πολλοῖς εἰμι δ. βροτῶν I am in disagreement with many mortals in many ways EUR. *Med.* 579 | πρὸς ἑαυτόν with himself PLUT. *Sul.* 6.14 || *of things* **disagreeable, hostile** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 843c || *subst. masc.* ὁ διάφορος **adversary** DION. 6.36.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. DEMOSTH. 29.15 *etc.* [C] **that stands out, superior, notable** ANTIPH. 173.3 ▸ τινι in sthg. DIOD. 2.57.3 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Cl.* 16.8 | διαφορώτερον παρ' αὐτοῖς superior (name) among them NT *Heb.* 1.4 || **advantageous, important** THUC. 4.3.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 779b [D] *subst. neut.* τὸ διάφορον **difference** HDT. 2.7.2 DEMOSTH. 1.27 (*pl.*) *etc.* | **divergence, discord, contrast, dissent** THUC. 2.37.1 *etc.*; ἕνεκα τῶν αὐτοῖς ἰδίᾳ διαφόρων λέγουσιν they speak on behalf of their contrasting personal interests THUC. 1.68.2; τὸ Ἀθηναίων δ. the disagreement with the Athenians THUC. 2.27.2 || **interest, advantage, importance** THUC. 4.87.1 DEMOSTH. 19.68 *etc.* || **differential balance, balancing,** *of accounts* HYP. 3.17 EPICT. *Ench.* 25.4 | **expenditure** DEMOSTH. 32.18 (*pl.*) | **sum of money** POL. 4.18, 8, *al.* | **price** LUC. *Herm.* 81 *etc.* | *a tax on grain transportation* PFAY. 86.2 (II^{CE}) || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* διαφόρως **differently, diversely** PLAT. *Ion* 531b *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς ... νόμοις ... ἥκιστα διαφόρως without contravening the laws (*or* departing from the laws to the least extent possible) THUC. 6.18.7 | ▸ *with gen.* GEOP. 10.37.1 | δ. ἔχειν to be in opposition PLAT. *Phil.* 25e | ὁ δὲ πεζὸς οὐκέτι δ. the infantry hesitates no longer THUC. 7.71.6 | δ. ἔχων being hostile (to me) DEMOSTH. 33.18 || **in a variant manner** PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.4 || **in a superior** *or* **excellent manner, with distinction** DEMOSTH. 24.196 POL. 13.7.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

διαφορότης -ητος, ἡ [διάφορος] **difference** PLAT. *Rp.* 587e, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.19 *etc.*

διαφορτόομαι [διά, φορτόω] **to transport** AESOP. *Vit.* G 18.

διάφραγμα -ατος, τό [διαφράσσω] **barrier, partition, separation** THUC. 1.133 DIOD. 1.33.11 *etc.* || *anat.* **diaphragm** PLAT. *Tim.* 70a *etc.* | **velum** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 | **cartilage of the nasal septum** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 16 | **septum pellucidum** GAL. 2.719.

διαφράγνῡμαι [διαφράσσω] **to barricade** PLUT. *Cam.* 34.2 (*impf. mid. 3. pl.* διεφράγνυντο) • *for other tenses, see* διαφράσσω.

διαφρᾰδέως [διαφράζω] *adv.* **distinctly** HP. *LocHom.* 2.

διαφράζω [διά, φράζω] **to explain, say** IL. 20.340 OD. 6.47 AP. 1.848 *etc.* • *epic aor^t. 3. sg.* διεπέφραδε IL. 18.9 *etc. and* διαπέφραδε EUSTATH. 118.16 || *aor^s. imper.* διάφρασον CH 2.201 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διαπεφρασμένος PHOT. *Lex.* p. 637.5.

διαφρακτέον [διαφράσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to separate** (*with a partition*) PHIL. 95.34.

διάφραξις -εως, ἡ [διαφράσσω] **membrane, diaphragm** HP. *Virg.* 1.

διαφράσσω, *Att.* διαφράττω [διά, φράσσω] *impf.* διέφραττον HLD. 9.3.7 || *aor.* διέφραξα, *ptc. mid.* διαφραξάμενος AGATH. 3.20.5 || *pf. mid. pass.* διαπέφραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεπέφρακτο *and* διαπέφρακτο ERASISTR. 289 || *aor. ptc. pass.* διαφραχθείς GAL. 7.640 and διαφράγείς RUF. *Anat.* 30 ❶ *act* **to barricade, fortify** DIOD. 17.96.4, 20.86.1 THEM. *Or.* 20.6.16 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be separated** (*with a partition*), **be divided** (*by a diaphragm*), **be defended** *or* **obstructed** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.2 PLUT. *Aem.* 13.5 DIOSC.^{2} 2.24 *etc.*

διαφρέω [διά, φρέω] **to let through** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 193 (*fut.* διαφρήσετε) THUC. 7.32.1 (*aor. subj.* -φρήσωσι).

διαφρίσσω POLL. 1.107, *see* φρίσσω.

διαφρονέω, *contr.* [διά, φρονέω] **to meditate** HSCH. | **to dispute, quarrel** LYR. *Al.* 37.2 (*pres. inf.*).

διαφροντίζω [διά, φροντίζω] **to meditate** EPICR. 10.22 || **to think about, be occupied with, consider:** τι sthg. HP. *Aër.* 1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262b 20 AEL. *V.H.* 2.21.

δίαφρος -ον [διά, ἀφρός] **thoroughly foaming** GAL. 19.93.

διαφρουρέω, *contr.* [διά, φρουρέω] **to take one's turn on watch:** *fig. pass.* διαπεφρούρηται βίος the watch of life has ended AESCHL. *fr.* 265.

διαφρύγω [διά, φρύγω] **to toast** HIPPIATR. 103.17 *etc.*

διαφυάς -άδος, ἡ DIOD. 1.47.4 (*v.l.*), *see* διαφυή.

διαφυγγάνω THUC. 7.44.8 AESCHN. 3.10 IOS. *A.I.* 19.126, *see* διαφεύγω.

διαφῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [διαφεύγω] **escape** THUC. 8.11.2 | τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 836b, *al.* = ἔκ τινος PLUT. *Alc.* 25.9.

διαφυή -ῆς, ἡ [διαφύω] [A] **natural division, separation, interstice, split** PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c (*of bones*) XEN. *An.* 5.4.29 (*membrane of a nut*) PLUT. *Cic.* 1.4 (*of a chickpea*), *al.* LONG. 1.10.2 (*between nodes of a reed*) *etc.* || *miner.* **grain** THPHR. *Lap.* 63 DIOD. 3.12.2, 5.22.2 [B] **original distinction** PLAT. *Pol.* 259d.

διαφῡλακτέος -α -ον [διαφυλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **to be guarded, to be protected** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.43 (*v.l.*) || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to conserve** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423a 31.

διαφυλακτικός -ή -όν [διαφυλάσσω] **tending to protect, conservative** PLAT. *Def.* 412a PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276a *etc.*

διαφῡλάσσω, *Att.* διαφυλάττω [διά, φυλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to survey, protect** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 6.101.2, *al.* THUC. 2.65.2 LYS. 2.30 *etc.* || **to observe, uphold** HDT. 2.121 α.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 951b (*laws*) DEMOSTH. 18.78 (*peace*) *etc.* || **to be attentive, take care** ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Criti.* 112d | ▸ *with* τὸ μή *and inf.* to avoid that PLAT. *Pol.* 261e || **to conserve memory, remember** LUC. *Cont.* 7, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to survey** (*for oneself*) EUR. *I.A.* 369 ❸ *pass.* **to be observed** (*of rules or procedures*) *P*TEBT. 25.3, *al.* (II^{BCE}).

διαφύομαι [διά, φύω] (*with aor^r., pf. and ppf. act.*) *fut. mid.* διαφύσομαι PHILOSTR.^{1} *Im.* 13.2 || *aor^r.* διέφῡν | *ptc.* διαφύς || *pf.* διαπέφῡκα || *ppf.* διεπεφύκειν [A] **to detach, separate** EMPED. B 17.10 || **to sprout** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.7 || **to develop, grow** (*in the mid. of sthg., in an interstice*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 335 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.9 || **to interpose,** *of time* HDT. 1.61.4 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be different:** ἀπ' ἀλλήλων from one another PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.32.2 [B] **to be intimately connected, have a tight relationship, be identified** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Di.* 12.1 PHILOSTR.^{1} 13.2 || *analog.* **to be well informed** ▸ τινος about sthg. DCASS. 72.6.5, 48.50.2, *al.* || *extens.* διαπεφυκότες ὅλης τῆς Ἰταλίας being scattered all over Italy PLUT. *Cic.* 14.2 • *pres.* -ύεται *for the meter* ERATOSTH. 8.

διαφύρω *or* διαφυράω, *contr.* [διά, φύρω] **to mix** [DIOSC.^{2}] *Al.* 2 *etc.*

διαφῡσάω, *contr.* [διά, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* **to disperse by blowing** PLAT. *Phaed.* 77d (*of wind*) || **to blow** (*through*), **breathe** LUC. *Herm.* 68 || **to fill with air, swell** HP. *Ster.* 228 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to scatter** (*in the wind*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 80d (*pf. mid.* διαπεφύσηται: *of the soul*) || **to be blown** PLUT. *Frig.* 950b (*pres. mid.*).

διαφῡσησις -εως, ἡ [διαφυσάω] **exhalation** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 17 (*pl.*) || **inflation** GAL. 7.266.

διαφῡσῐκεύομαι [διά, φυσικεύομαι] **to be devoted to the study of nature** *f.l. in* IUL.^{5} (GAL. 18(1).256).

διάφῡσις -εως, ἡ [διαφύομαι] **germination** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.6 || **natural division, separation, interstice, crevasse** HP. *Mochl.* 1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 9, *al.* PHIL. 102.21 *etc.* || *bot.* **separation, attachment** (*of the peduncle to the*

Δ

branch) HP. *Oct.* 12 || *anat.* **spiny process of the tibia** HP. *Fract.* 12 *etc.* | **connection** (*fibrous*) GAL. 2.350, 476, *al.*

διᾰφύσσω [διά, ἀφύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to draw** (*away*), **tear** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.508; πολλὸν δὲ διήφυσε σαρκὸς ὀδόντι he tore off a great piece of meat with his teeth OD. 19.450 | *extens.* διήφυσε ... χίμετλα it made the chilblains disappear NIC. *Th.* 682 ❷ *mid.* **to be drawn off continuously:** οἶνον διαφυσσόμενον my wine wasted OD. 16.110.

διαφῡτεύω [διά, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* **to plant** (*trees*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 113 | δ. νῆσον δένδρεσι to make a plantation on an island PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be transplanted** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.3.

διαφῶ *aor. subj. act., see* διαφίημι.

διαφωνέω, *contr.* [διαφωνία] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *mus.* **to sound false, be dissonant** *or* **discordant** PLAT. *Gorg.* 482b (*lyre*) ARISTOT. *Harm.* p. 45 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **to be in discord, disagree, dissent** ▸ τινι from s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 101d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 12, *al. etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1085b 36 | *of money* ἐὰν δέ τι διαφωνήσῃ τῶν ἀποδιδομένων χρημάτων if there were a discrepancy in the sums paid, *i.e.* if the accounts did not tally POL. 21.42.23 Ⓒ **to be missing** (*from the roll call*), **disappear, get lost, be lost** *or* **scattered** *of pers. and things* VT *Ezek.* 37.11, *al.* DIOD. 16.3.8 SEXT. *S.* 1.267 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be discordant:** τοῖς δὲ διαπεφώνηται ὁ περὶ αὐτοῦ λόγος for the others there is no consistency in (*i.e.* other historians are not in agreement in) giving an account of this DION. 1.45.4.

διαφωνία -ας, ἡ [διά, φωνή] **dissonance, discord, dissent** PLAT. *Leg.* 689a, *al. etc.* (*also mus.*).

διάφωνος -ον [διαφωνία] **dissonant, discordant, dissenting** DIOD. 4.55.3 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1039d *etc.* (*also mus.*) | τινι from s.o. LUC. *Cyn.* 16 ◆ *adv.* διαφώνως **in disagreement** PLUT. *Mus.* 1137c *etc.*

διαφώσκω *Ion., see* διαφαύσκω.

διαφωτίζω [διά, φωτίζω] **to illuminate, light up** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Profect.* 76b LUC. *Icar.* 21 *etc.* | *analog.* βίᾳ μεγάλῃ διαφωτίσας τὸν τόπον having scoured (*lit.* cleared) the place with great effort (to retrieve a weapon in battle) PLUT. *CMa.* 20.11 || *abs.* **to dawn** VT *Neh.* 8.3.

διάφωτος -ον [διά, φῶς] **illuminated** IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 360.

διαχάζομαι [διά, χάζομαι] **to break through, withdraw** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.31 (*aor. inf.* διαχάσασθαι) ◆ *act. in ptc.* διαχάζοντας *corr. for* διχάζ- (*see*) *in* XEN. *An.* 4.8.18.

διαχαίνω [διά, χαίνω] *aor*^{t}. διέχᾰνον || *pf.* διακέχηνα; **to open** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 533 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980b *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to open the mouth wide** PLUT. *Sollert.* 976b (*of crocodiles*).

διαχᾰλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [διαχαλάω] **detachment, interruption** (*in cranial sutures*) HP. *V.C.* 12.

διαχάλασμα -ατος, τό [διαχαλάω] **relaxation, slackening** DION. *Comp.* 22.40.

διαχαλαστέον [διαχαλάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to relax** SOR. 1.56.7.

διαχᾰλάω, *contr.* [διά, χαλάω] **to relax, loosen, dissolve** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886b 2 *etc.* || **to hatch, open** EUR. *I.A.* 1340 || **to make flexible** *or* **agile** XEN. *Hip.* 7.11 || *medic.* **to be detached, come apart,** *of a bone* HP. *V.C.* 12.

διαχᾰράσσω, *Att.* διαχαράττω [διά, χαράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to detach, remove, scrape away** (*skin*) AGATH. 4.23.3 || **to pierce** (*the eye*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 974b || **to write, draw up** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.3.4 BAS. *epist.* 45.1.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid. fig.* **to scratch** (*referring to the sound of the lyre*) SOPH. *Ichn.* 261 ❸ *pass.* **to be detached** *or* **divided** DION. *Dem.* 43.9 || **to be incised** *or* **sculpted** PLUT. *QConv.* 636c *etc.*

διαχᾰρίζομαι [διά, χαρίζομαι] **to distribute as a gift:** τι sthg. DIOD. 19.20.4 (*aor. ptc.* -ισάμενος).

διαχαυνόω, *contr.* [διά, χαυνόω] **to slacken, soften** IO. *HEph.* 11.105A.

διαχειμάζω [διά, χειμάζω] **to winter over, spend the winter** THUC. 7.42.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.21 *etc.*

διαχειραγωγέω, *contr.* [διά, χειραγωγέω] **to lead by the hand, guide:** ἐπί τι toward some place CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.145.2, *al.*

διαχειρίζω [διά, χειρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to manage, treat** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 526b AND. 1.147 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 8; οἱ διακεχειρικότες τὰ ἱερὰ χρήματα those who have already managed *or* utilized the sacred goods XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.34 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to treat, cure** HP. *Mul.* 2.111 *etc.* || **to lay hands on, kill** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 8.21.8 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220b NT *Acts* 5.30 HLD. 1.12.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be treated** *or* **administered** XEN. *An.* 1.9.17 (*impf. mid.*).

διαχείρισις -εως, ἡ [διαχειρίζω] **management, administration** THUC. 1.97.1 *etc.* || *rhet.* **treatment** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 55.7 • *written* διαχείρησις ARISTID.[1] *l.c.*

διαχειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαχειρίζω] **handling, manipulation** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.2.

διαχειριστικόν -οῦ, τό [διαχειρίζω] **expense for the measurement** *of grain on naval transports* PLOND. 1940.23, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

διαχειροτονέω, *contr.* [διά, χειροτονέω] ❶ *act.* **to choose between two** (*pers. or things, by a show of hands*) DEMOSTH. 47.43 *etc.* || **to vote:** τινά πότερον to decide whether s.o. ... ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.2 IOS. *B.I.* 4.592 ❷ *pass.* **to be designated** PLAT. *Leg.* 755d XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.34.

διαχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [διαχειροτονέω] **election** DEMOSTH. 24.25 *etc.* | διαχειροτονίαν διδόναι τῷ δήμῳ to put to the vote in the popular assembly AESCHN. 3.39.

διαχείρως *adv.* [διά, χείρ] **appropriately handling** ZOS.[1] 108 B.

διαχέω [διά, χέω] *impf.* διέχεον, *mid. pass.* διεχεόμην || *fut.* διαχεῶ, *later* διαχύσω || *aor*^{s}. διέχεα *and later* διέχυσα || *pf. mid. pass.* διακέχυμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεκέχυτο || *aor. pass.* διεχύθην *and later* διεχέθην || *fut. pass.* διαχυθήσομαι, *later* διαχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pour** (*dissolving or diffusing*), **expand** HDT. 2.150.4 (*heap of earth*) || **to disintegrate** PLAT. *Phil.* 46e *etc.* | **to melt, liquefy** PLAT. *Tim.* 46d PAUS. 9.41.1 Ⓑ **to dispel, destroy, eliminate** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.3 (*traces*) THPHR. *Od.* 59 (*abscesses*) AP. 3.320 (*ships*) *etc.* | *fig.* διαχέαι τὰ βεβουλευμένα to annull the previous decisions HDT. 8.57.2 || *extens. Hom.* **to cut into pieces, butcher, quarter** IL. 7.316 OD. 14.427, *al.* THEOCR. 22.203 Ⓒ *analog.* **to put in a good mood, pacify, sweeten** PLUT. *Adul.* 47d DION. *Comp.* 15.12 (*of sound*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to dissolve** NIC. *Al.* 373 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be poured** HDT. 6.119.3 | **to be spread, expand** THUC. 2.75.2 (*embankment*), 76.1 IOS. *A.I.* 19.44 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **to dissolve, disintegrate** HDT. 3.16.2 (*corpse*) *etc.* | *of soldiers* **to disband** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.34 | **to melt, liquefy** XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 (*snow*) *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **to relax, be pacified, be placated** PLAT. *Symp.* 206d (*pers.*) EPIC. 5.30.12 (*desires*) HLD. 8.13.3 (*gaze*) *etc.*; τῶν σωμάτων διακεχυμένων ὑπὸ μέθης when the bodies fall down in drunkenness PLAT. *Leg.* 775c; φαιδρῷ τῷ προσώπῳ καὶ διακεχυμένῳ with cheerful and serene face PLUT. *Alex.* 19.7 • *Ion. impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διεχέετο HDT. 3.16.2 || *epic aor.* διέχευα, *mid. 3. sg.* διεχεύατο NIC. *l.c.*

διαχλαινόω, *contr.* [διά, χλαινόω] **to cover:** οὐρανὸν ἀστερόεντι χιτῶνι the sky with a cloak of stars NONN. *D.* 2.166.

διαχλευάζω [διά, χλευάζω] **to mock, deride** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ax.* 364b DEMOSTH. 50.49 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* POL. 30.22.12 || **to make a fool of, cheat,** *with acc.* GEOP. 7.7.5.

διαχλιαίνω [διά, χλιαίνω] **to warm up** HP. *Mul.* 2.208 (*aor. ptc.* -χλιάνας: *v.l.*).

*διαχλιδάω *or* *διαχλίδω *only in* διακεχλιδώς debauched, *dub. read.* ARCHIP. 48.2, *cf.* διακεχλοιδώς, διακεχλοιδέναι HSCH.

διάχλωρος -ον [διά, χλωρός] **off-green, greenish** PHIL.[5] 2.3.

διάχολος -ον [διά, χόλος] **bilious** HP. *Hebd.* 19.74.

διαχόω, *contr.* [διά, χόω] **to heap up:** χῶμα ... διαχοῦν to construct a barricade of earth HDT. 8.97.1 || πορθμὸν διαχῶσαι to block the strait (with a mole *or* embankment) STRAB. 9.1.13.

διαχράομαι, *contr.* [διά, χράομαι] *impf.* διεχρώμην || *fut.* διαχρήσομαι || *aor.* διεχρησάμην || *pf.* διακέχρημαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* διεκέχρηντο PHOT. *Bibl.* 537a 29 || *aor. pass.* διεχρήσθην ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ ▸ *with dat.* **to use habitually, experience, undergo** HDT. 1.58, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 609 *etc.*; τῇ ἀληθείῃ δ. to tell the truth HDT. 3.72.4; συμφορῇ μεγάλῃ δ. to experience a great misfortune HDT. 3.117.4, *cf.* 1.167.3, 2.13.3; λιμῷ δὲ ὅσαπερ ὄψῳ διαχρῆσθε take hunger as a sauce XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 Ⓑ *with acc. extens.* **to consume, cause to die, kill** HDT. 1.24.3, 110.3 THUC. 3.36.3, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.23 *etc.*; λαβὴν ... διαχρωμένην τὸ σῶμα an attack (of plague) that consumed the body PLUT. *Per.* 38.1 || *later* **to treat** STRAB. 6.1.8 LUC. *Cyn.* 1 ❷ *pass.* **to be killed** DIOG. 1.102 • *Ion. ind.* διαχρεω- (*for* -χρηο-).

1. διαχράω, *contr.* [διά, χράω 3] **to give an oracle** PHLEG. 1.6 (*aor. 3. sg.* διέχρησε).

2. διαχράω, *contr.* [διά, χράω 4] **to loan out:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ὁμοῦ τι τάλαντον διακεχρημένον by and large, a talent given out on loan to various persons DEMOSTH. 27.11.

διαχρέμπτομαι [διά, χρέμπτομαι] PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 126 B, *strengthd. from* χρέμπτομαι (*see*) || **to clear the throat** THEOCR. 15.99 (*v.l.*).

διαχρέομαι *Ion. for* διαχράομαι (*see*).

διαχρησμῳδέω, *contr.* [διά, χρησμῳδέω] **to prophesy** CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.817.39) (*pf. ind.* διακεχρησμῴδηκεν).

διάχρῑσις -εως, ἡ [διαχρίω] **anointment** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.39) || **coating, smearing with pitch** GEOP. 6.9.2.

διάχρισμα -ατος, τό [διαχρίω] **unguent** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.27) || **coating with pitch** GEOP. 6.9 *title.*

διαχριστέον [διαχρίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anoint** SOR. 3.16.2.

διάχριστος -ον [διαχρίω] **anointed, spread,** *of bread* LYNC. (ATH. 3.109e) | *subst.* τὰ διάχριστα **unguents, balms** DIOSC.[2] 1.30 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.20 *etc.*

διαχρίω [διά, χρίω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint, spread** HP. *Fist.* 3.9 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 30 (*of bees*) ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed** *or* **spread** *or* **sprinkled** ▸ ἔν τινι with sthg. VT *Lev.* 2.4, *al.*

διάχρῡσος -ον [διά, χρυσός] **woven** *or* **inlaid** *or* **embroidered with gold** DEMOSTH. 21.22 (*cloak*) POL. 6.53.7 (*clothes*) PLUT. *Coniug.* 142c (*shoes*) LONG. 1.15.3 *etc.*

διαχυλόομαι, *contr.* [διάχυλος] **to be made juicy** *or* **syrupy** HIPPIATR. 32.5 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διακεχυλωμένη).

διάχῡλος -ον [διά, χυλός] **juicy, succulent** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 20 (*flesh*).

διάχῡσις -εως, ἡ [διαχέω] Ⓐ **diffusion, expansion,**

extension PLAT. *Crat.* 419c PLUT. *Mar.* 37.5 *etc.* || **dispersal, loss** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.7 *etc.* | **melting, liquefaction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382a 30 [E] *analog.* **relaxation, hilarity, cheer** PLUT. *CMi.* 46.5, *al.* PHILOD. *L.L.* 79.9 *etc.* | τῶν ὀμμάτων τὴν διάχυσιν the languor of the gaze PLUT. *Alex.fort.* 335b [C] *bot.* **comfrey** DIOSC.[2] 3.73a, *see* δελφίνιον.

διαχῠτικός -ή -όν [διαχέω] **dissolving, capable of melting** PLAT. *Tim.* 60a THPHR. *Sens.* 84.

διαχυτλάζω [διά, χυτλάζω] **to sprinkle, bathe** HSCH.

διάχυτον -ου, τό [διαχέω] **wine made from raisins** PLIN. 14.84.

διάχωμα -ατος, τό [διαχόω] **embankment** *P*CAIR. ZEN. 111.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

διαχωρέω, *contr.* [διά, χωρέω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to go through, pass** ▸ διά τινος through sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 78a | *of excrement* HP. *Vict.* 2.45 || **to defecate** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Morb.* 4.44 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 20 = ▸ *abs.* κάτω δ. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268b | *impers.* κάτω διεχώρει αὐτοῖς they suffered from diarrhea XEN. *An.* 4.8.20 || **to have currency,** *of a coin* LUC. *Luct.* 10 || *fig.* **to succeed, be successful:** παρὰ τοῖς ἄλλοις beyond the rest POL. 18.40.3 [B] **to separate, divide** ARR. *An.* 1.1.8 (*of soldiers*) || **to open:** ἐς πλάτος wide, to the plain ARR. *An.* 2.8.2 (*of mountainous places*) || **to start from** *P*PSI 359.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be defecated** HP. *Vict.* 2.45.

διαχώρημα -ατος, τό [διαχωρέω] **excrement** HP. *Aph.* 2.14 *etc.*

διαχώρησις -εως, ἡ [διαχωρέω] **secretion, evacuation, defecation** HP. *Aph.* 2.18 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 22 *etc.*

διαχωρητικός -ή -όν [διαχωρέω] **laxative** HP. *Aër.* 7, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

διαχωρίζω [διά, χωρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to separate** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Oec.* 8.11, 9.7 | ▸ τί ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 262b = ▸ τί τινος VT *1Macc.* 12.36; καὶ διεχώρισεν ὁ θεὸς ἀνὰ μέσον τοῦ φωτὸς καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον τοῦ σκότους and God divided the light from the darkness VT *Gen.* 1.4 | **to distinguish** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Sir.* 33.11 || **to break in pieces** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 69 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to separate, be divided** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 14 PLAT. *Tim.* 59c, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. VT *Gen.* 13.11, *al.* | *of a woman* διαχωρισθεῖσα divorced IOS. *A.I.* 15.259 || **to be distinct** VT *Sir.* 33.8 | διακεχώρισται ἀνὰ μέσον ὕδατος καὶ ὕδατος there is a difference between one water and the other HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.27.3.

διαχώρῐσις -εως, ἡ [διαχωρίζω] **separation** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723b 15 THEOD.[8] *epist.* 135.6 HSCH. δ1008 (*s.v.* διάζευξις), σ3031 (*s.v.* σχισμή) L. *Zon. s.v.* διαστολή L. *Sud.* δ881 (*s.v.* διαίρεσις).

διαχώρισμα -ατος, τό [διαχωρίζω] **separation, interruption, interval** LUC. *V.H.* 2 43.

διαχωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαχωρίζω] **separation** IOS. *A.I.* 6.241 *etc.*

διαχωριστής -οῦ, ὁ [διαχωρίζω] **separator** GLOSS.

διαχωριστικός -όν [διαχωρίζω] **separating** EPIPH. *Fid.* 9.23 *etc.*

διάχωσις -εως, ἡ [διαχόω] **heaping up** (*of earth*), **construction of an embankment** *or* **dike** DIOD. 13.47.4.

διαψαθάλλω [διά, ψαθάλλω] **to touch, graze** HSCH.

διαψαίρω [διά, ψαίρω] **to sweep away, disperse,** *of wind* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1717 HERMIP. 5.2 || **to clean** EUR. *fr.* 926 || **to scratch, fumble** ▸ *with acc.* OPP. 2.115 (*of birds*) || **to sway through the air, flutter** NIC. *Al.* 127.

διαψᾰλίζω [διά, ψαλίζω] *act.* **to clip** *or* **cut with scissors** PAEG. 4.48 || *pass.* **to be shorn** GAL. 11.130.

διαψάλλω [διά, ψάλλω] **to pluck, sound** (*a stringed instrum.*) EUP. 88.2; τὴν λύραν the lyre HIM. 63.2 (*aor. subj.* -ψήλῃ).

διάψαλμα -ατος, τό [διαψάλλω] **interlude** VT *Ps.* 2.2, *al.*

διαψαμμόω, *contr.* [διά, ψάμμος] **to scour with sand** *I*IG 12.2.11.25.

διαψαύω [διά, ψαύω] **to touch, brush against** HP. *Art.* 20 (*act.*), 57 (*pass.*) • *act. f.l. for* Δία ψαύειν *in* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1080e.

διαψάω, *contr.* [διά, ψάω] **to scrape, cleanse, clean** (*nose, ears*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.7 *etc.* || **to massage** MAX.[1] 12.2.

διαψέγω [διά, ψέγω] **to censure harshly** PLAT. *Leg.* 639a *etc.*

διαψεύδω [διά, ψεύδω] ❶ *act.* **to trick** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.34 || **to defraud:** *fig.* ὧν (ἐλπίδων) ὑμεῖς αὐτὴν (πατρίδα) μὴ διαψεύσητε do not disappoint these hopes for our fatherland POL. 3.109.12 || **to negate, refute** AP.[7] *Synt.* 115.24, *Pron.* 81.17 ❷ *mid.* **to trick** AND. 1.42 PLUT. *F.M.* 7.7 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be deceived, be tricked, be wrong** ISOCR. 5.1 DEMOSTH. 1.22 *etc.* | ▸ τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.27 DEMOSTH. 23.19 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος in sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 351d = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144a 35 = ▸ τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323a 33; ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς λογισμοῖς in calculations *or* preparations POL. 3.16.5; ▸ *with gen.* οὐ διεψεύσθη τῶν λογισμῶν he made no mistake in his planning PLUT. *Lyc.* 29.10.

διάψευσις -εως, ἡ [διαψεύδω] **deception, lie** STOB. 2.7.11 l.

διάψευσμα -ατος, τό [διαψεύδω] **falsehood, deceit** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 61.5.

διαψευστῶς [διαψεύδω] *adv.* **deceptively, with fraudulent intentions** STOB. 2.7.11m.

διαψηλᾰφάω, *contr.* [διά, ψηλαφάω] **to feel, palpate** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.10); τι sthg. VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 31.34, *al. etc.*

διαψηλάφημα -ατος, τό [διαψηλαφάω] *mus.* **nonrhythmic melodic passage** AN. *Bell.* 3.85.

διαψηλαφητέον [διαψηλαφάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to palpate** PAEG. 2.43.

διαψηφίζω [διά, ψηφίζω] ❶ *act. later* **to count, keep accounts** (*of tributes*) ▸ *with acc.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.46 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to decide by vote** (*with pebbles*) THUC. 4.88.1 ANTIPHO 5.8 HYP. 3.40 AND. 4.3 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 937a | ▸ δ. τι to decide on sthg. by voting LYS. 26.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be voted on** *or* **put to the vote** LIB. *Decl.* 16.29 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διαψηφισθείς).

διαψήφῐσις -εως, ἡ [διαψηφίζω] **vote** PLAT. *Leg.* 855d, *al. etc.*; προτιθέναι τὴν διαψήφισιν to put to the vote, hold a ballot XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.14 || *jur.* **vote audit** (*of the list of enrolled citizens*) DEMOSTH. 57.26 (*pl.*) *etc.*

διαψηφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διαψηφίζω] ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.5 *etc.*, *see* διαψήφῐσις.

διαψηφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [διαψηφίζω] **one who keeps the accounts** (*of tribute*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.7 *etc.*

διαψηφιστός -ή -όν [διαψηφίζω] **voted, elected** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1424b 2.

διαψήχω [διά, ψήχω] **to consume, wear out** PLUT. *Lys.* 23.7 (*v.l.*).

διαψῐθῠρίζω [διά, ψιθυρίζω] **to whisper, sough, murmur** THPHR. *Ch.* 2.10 POL. 15.26.8 LUC. *Gall.* 25 *etc.*

διάψῑλος -ον [διά, ψιλός] **fruitless, sterile** *P*HAMB. 71.30 (II[CE]) *etc.*

διάψυγμα -ατος, τό [διαψύχω] **parched, sterile land** *P*BGU 277.2.15 (II[CE]).

διαψυκτικός -ή -όν [διαψύχω] **refreshing** HP. *Vict.* 2.65.

διάψυξις -εως, ἡ [διαψύχω] **refreshment** PLUT. *Sollert.* 967f *etc.*

διαψύχω [διά, ψύχω] *impf.* διέψυχον || *aor.* διέψυξα || *pf. mid. pass.* διέψυγμαι || *aor. pass.* διεψύχθην *and aor.*[t] διεψύγην ❶ *act.* **to refresh** HP. *V.M.* 16 || **to air, expose to the air** (*for drying and cleaning*) THUC. 7.12.4 (*ships*) LUC. *Cont.* 23 (*boat*) *etc.* | *fig.* **to preserve** (*from humidity*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 (*hoard*) ❷ *pass.* **to be sensitive to cold** HP. *Acut.* 30 || **to wither** *P*PSI 603.11 (II-I[BCE]) • *v.l. in* PLUT. *Lys.* 23.7 (*see* διαψήχω).

δῐβᾱμος -ον [δίς, βῆμα] **two-legged, biped** EUR. *Rh.* 215.

δῐβᾰφής -ές VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 25.4, *see* δῐβᾰφος.

δῐβᾰφος -ον [δίς, βάπτω] **twice dyed, double-dyed,** *of a garment* VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 28.5 CIC. *ad Att.* 2.9.2.

δῐβολέω, *contr.* [δίβολος] **to harrow, hoe** *P*PSI 422.20 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

δῐβόλητρος -ου, ὁ [διβολέω] **hoeing** *P*FAY. 112.4 (I[CE]) • *also* -βόλητος *P*AMH. 91.11 (II[CE]) *etc.*

διβολία -ας, ἡ [δίβολος] *dub. signf.* **double-pointed spear** *or* **pair of javelins** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 492 MEN. *Col.* 31 PLUT. *Mar.* 25.11 *etc.* || **double cloak** PLUT. *Amat.* 754f.

διβολίς -ίδος, ἡ **double cloak** [CALLISTH.] 24.15, *see* διβολία.

δῐβολος -ον [δίς, βόλος] **double-ended** EUR. *Rh.* 374 *etc.* || **double, folded back,** *of a cloak* POLL. 7.47 *etc.*

δῖβος *or* δῖβος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* dīvus] **square,** *on a checkerboard* AGATH. (AP 9.482.12).

δῐβουλος -ον [δίς, βουλή] **of two minds** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.56B HSCH. *s.v.* διάβουλοι.

δῐβρᾰχυς -εια -υ [δίς, βραχύς] *metr.* **with two short syllables** THEODOS.[2] *Pros.* 92.7 TERM. 6.366.1365 *etc.*

δῐβροχος -ον [δίς, βρέχω] **double-infused** DIOSC.[2] 1.55 (*of oil*).

δῐγαμέω, *contr.* [δίς, γαμέω] *aor. inf.* δῐγαμῆσαι | *ptc.* δῐγαμήσας; **to marry a second time, remarry** ORIG. *Hier.* 20.4 *etc.*

δῐγαμία -ας, ἡ [δίς, γαμέω] **second marriage** METH. *Symp.* 3.12.35 *etc.*

δῖγαμμα, τό [δίς, γάμμα] *indecl.* **digamma** (*see* F *after the letter* ε), *ancient letter of the Greek alphabet* AP.[7] *Pron.* 76.32, *al.* HSCH. *etc.*

δῐγαμμον -ου, τό QUINT. 1.4.7 *etc.*, *see* δῖγαμμα.

δῐγαμμος -ου, ἡ TERM. 163, *al. etc.*, *see* δῐγαμμον.

δῐγᾰμος -ον [δίς, γάμος] **bigamist, adulterer** MAN.[1] 5.291 *etc.* || *later* **married twice** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.12.22 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.22.60 *etc.*

Δίγημα *or* Δίσιμα **Digema** *or* **Disima,** *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.30.

δῐγλήνος -ον [δίς, γλήνη] **having two pupils** *or* **bulbs:** δῐγλήνους ὤπας the two eyes THEOCR. (AP 9.432.2).

δῐγλυφος -ον [δίς, γλύφω] **double-chiseled** *or* **chiseled on two sides** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.136 *etc.*

δῐγλωσσος, *Att.* δῐγλωττος -ον [δίς, γλῶσσα] [A] **bilingual, speaking two languages** THUC. 4.109.4, 8.85.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ δῐγλωσσος **interpreter** PLUT. *Them.* 6.3 || **having two tongues,** *cicada* BIAN. (AP 9.273.2) [E] *later* **with forked tongue, sly, cunning** VT *Prov.* 11.13, *al.*

δῐγλώχῖς -ινος **two-pointed:** βέλη δῐγλώχινα two-pointed javelin PAEG. 130.1 (*neut. pl.*).

δῐγνωμος -ον [δίς, γνώμη] **of two minds, hesitant, irresolute** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 134 DIOGEN.[1] 4.32.

δῐγομία -ας, ἡ [δίς, γόμος] **double burden** VT *Judg.* 5.16.

δῐγόνᾰτος -ον [δίς, γόνυ] **double-jointed** *or* **with two articulations** DIOSC.[2] 4.189.

δῐγονέω, *contr.* IO.[1] *in G.A.* 17.24, *see* δισσογονέω.

διγονία -ας, ἡ [δίγονος] **generation in two stages** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719a 24.

δίγονος -ον [δίς, γίγνομαι] **twice-born**, *epith. of Dionysus* EUR. *Hip.* 560 AP 9.524.5 ‖ **double** EUR. *El.* 1178 (*bodies*) *etc.*

διγόνος -ον [δίς, γίγνομαι] **that generates twice** EMPED. 69 ‖ **that gives birth to twins** MAN.[1] 5.291.

δίγυιος -ον [δίς, γυῖον] **two-limbed** MARTC. 9.989, *al.*

δῖδαγμα -ατος, τό [διδάσκω] **instruction, reading** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 668 XEN. *Hip.* 6.13, 9.10 *etc.* ‖ **test** PLUT. *Galb.* 17.4.

διδακτέον [διδάσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to instruct** PLAT. *Rp.* 451e DIOD. 1.89.4 *etc.*

διδακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διδάσκω] **goad for oxen** VT (Aq.) *Judg.* 3.31.

διδακτήριον -ου, τό [διδάσκω] **indication, proof** HP. *Acut.* 39.

διδακτικός -ή -όν [διδακτός] **instructive, didactic** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 27, *al.* NT *1Tim.* 3.2, *al. etc.*

διδακτός -ή -όν *and* -ός -όν [διδάσκω] Ⓐ *of things* **taught, learned** SOPH. *El.* 344 EUR. *Hip.* 79 *etc.* ‖ **able to be taught, to be taught** PIND. *N.* 3.41 SOPH. *Tr.* 64, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274e, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *of pers.* **instructed, literate, expert**: τινος in *or* of sthg. VT *1Macc.* 4.7, *al.* ◆ *adv.* διδακτῶς **didactically, with instruction** *or* **education** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 44.1, *Io.* 4.223A, *al. etc.*

διδάκτρια -ας, ἡ [διδάσκω] **female schoolteacher** IO. *HGen.* 6.547A, *al.*

δίδακτρον -ου, τό [διδάσκω] **instructor's fee** THEOCR. 8.86 (*pl.*) *etc.*

δῐδακτῠλιαῖος -α -ον [διδάκτυλος] **two fingers long** (= 3.7 cm.) SEXT. *S.* 10.156 *etc.*

διδάκτυλος -ον [δίς, δάκτυλος] HP. *Art.* 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.3 *etc.*, *see* δῐδακτῠλιαῖος.

δίδαξις -εως, ἡ [διδάσκω] **education** EUR. *Hec.* 601 *etc.*

διδάξω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* διδάσκω.

δῐδασκᾰλεῖον -ου, τό [διδάσκαλος] Ⓐ **school** THUC. 7.29.5 *etc.*; εἰς τὰ διδασκαλεῖα φοιτῶντες those who frequent the schools XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.6; εἰς τὸ δ. ἰέναι to go to school AESCHN. 1.9 ‖ *later* **school** (*philosophical*) DION. *Dem.* 2.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *later* **instruction, doctrine** IR. *Haer.* 1.27.2 *etc.* ‖ **rank** *or* **office of schoolmaster** [METH.] *Palm.* 9 (18.385B) ‖ *pl.* **instructor's fee** [HDT.] 26.

διδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [διδάσκαλος] **education, explanation, lecture, instruction** PIND. *P.* 4.102 PLAT. *Rp.* 493b *etc.*; διδασκαλίαν ποιεῖσθαι to teach (*with acc. and inf.*) THUC. 2.42.1; διδασκαλίαν παρέχειν to serve as a lesson THUC. 2.87.7; ἄνευ διδασκαλίας without intstruction *or* elucidation ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 5 ‖ *theatr.* **rehearsal**, *usu. of the chorus* PLAT. *Grg.* 501e PLUT. *Suav.* 1096a *etc.* | **representation, drama** PLUT. *Cim.* 8.8, *al. etc.* | **catalogue of representations** DIOG. 5.26 *etc.*

δῐδασκᾰλικός -ή -όν [διδάσκαλος] **having to do with education, instructive, didactic** PLAT. *Crat.* 388b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.21 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ διδασκαλική **the art of education** PLAT. *Soph.* 231b; τὸ διδασκαλικόν **instruction, method of teaching** PLAT. *Leg.* 813b *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* τόπος δ. **classic passage** SCH. IL. 5.857b ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ● διδεσκαλική *pap.* ◆ *adv.* δῐδασκαλικῶς **in instructive manner, methodically** PLAT. *Crat.* 388c POL. 6.3.5 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

δῐδασκᾰλιον -ου, τό [διδάσκαλος] **material that can be taught, knowledge** HDT. 5.58.1 *etc.* ‖ **lesson** XEN. *Hip.* 11.5 ‖ *pl.* **instructor's fee** PLUT. *Alex.* 7.2 ● *later* = διδασκαλεῖον (*due to spelling error*).

δῐδάσκᾰλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [διδάσκω] **instructor, schoolmaster** *usu.* | *frequently with gen. implying* οἶκος "at the house of, beside": ἐν διδασκάλων among the masters, at school PLAT. *Alc.1.* 110b; εἰς διδασκάλου φοιτᾶν to frequent the school PLAT. *Alc.1.* 109d *etc.*; διδασκάλων ἀπαλλαγῆναι to leave school PLAT. *Grg.* 514c = ἐκ διδασκάλων ἀπαλλαγῆναι PLAT. *Prot.* 326c | *of things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 110 (*fem.*) *etc.*; ὁ δὲ πόλεμος ... βίαιος διδάσκαλος war is the teacher of violence THUC. 3.82.2; μόνην διδάσκαλον τοῦ ... ὑποφέρειν τὴν τῶν ἀλλοτρίων περιπετειῶν ὑπόμνησιν the only way to teach endurance is the reminder of the calamities suffered by others POL. 1.1.2 ‖ *theatr.* **chorus master**, *i.e.* **producer** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 912, *al. etc.*

δῐδάσκω [*IE* *dn̥s-; *cf. Skt.* dámsas-; *see* δῆνεα] *impf.* ἐδίδασκον, *mid. pass.* ἐδιδασκόμην ‖ *fut.* διδάξω, *mid.* διδάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδίδαξα, *mid.* ἐδιδαξάμην ‖ *pf.* δεδίδαχα (*causat.*), *mid. pass.* δεδίδαγμαι ‖ *later ppf. mid. pass.* δεδιδάγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδιδάχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διδαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *causat.* **to cause to learn, teach, instruct** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.442, 11.832 *etc.*; ▸ δ. τί τινα to teach sthg. to s.o. *or* instruct s.o. in sthg. OD. 8.481 PIND. *N.* 3.55 PLAT. *Theaet.* 201b (*read.* τούτους) *etc.*; σε ... ἱπποσύνας ἐδίδαξαν παντοίας they taught you every kind of horsemanship IL. 23.307 | ▸ δ. τινὰ περί τινος to instruct s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 382 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 5.51 PIND. *P.* 3.45 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* OD. 1.384 = ▸ *rar. with dat. and inf.* PLUT. *Marc.* 12.4 | ▸ *with implied inf.* CHARON 1 *etc.*; τούτους ... ἱππέας to be horsemen PLAT. *Men.* 94b; πολλοὶ τοὺς υἱοὺς ῥήτορας διδάσκουσιν many men teach their sons to become orators STOB. 3.4.105 Ⓑ **to explain, demonstrate** AESCHL. *Eum.* 431 THUC. 2.60.6 *etc.*; λέγων διδασκέτω let him speak, and it will prove the matter XEN. *An.* 5.7.11 | ▸ *with interrog. or rel.* AESCHN. 3.238 *etc.*; περὶ τῶν πεπραγμένων διδάξοντας ὡς ξυνέφερε giving a version of events that suited them THUC. 3.71.2 ‖ **to be a sign** ▸ *with gen.*: χειμῶνος συναγειρομένοιο διδάσκοι (the moon) signals a gathering storm ARAT. 793 ‖ *theatr.* **to represent, put on stage** HDT. 1.23 (*dithyramb*), 6.21.2 (*drama*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1026 PLAT. *Prot.* 327d *etc.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *causat.* (*usu.* = *act.*) **to cause to learn, teach, instruct** PIND. *O.* 8.59 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Menex.* 238b *etc.* διδαξάμενος χορὸν ἀνδρῶν having instructed your chorus of men SIM. (AP 6.213.3) | ▸ τινά τι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 325b *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 467e | ▸ *with implied inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.5; τὸν ὑὸν ἱππέα ἀγαθόν to teach one's son to be a good horseman PLAT. *Men.* 93d ‖ **to reveal** PIND. *fr.* 122.16 Ⓑ **to learn** (*for oneself*), **instruct oneself** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 127 | ▸ *with acc.* φθέγμα καί ... φρόνημα καί ... ὀργὰς ἐδιδάξατο he learned word, thought and passions from himself SOPH. *Ant.* 355 ❸ *pass.* **to receive instruction, be instructed**, *frequently* **to learn, understand** ▸ *with gen.*: διδασκόμενος πολέμοιο being instructed (*i.e.* expert) in war IL. 16.811 | ▸ *with acc.* τά σε ... φασιν Ἀχιλλῆος δεδιδάχθαι that they say you have learned from (= in which they say you were instructed by) Achilles IL. 11.831; οὔτ' ἐδιδάχθη οὔτε εἶδε καλὸν οὐδέν he neither learned nor saw anything good HDT. 3.81.2; διδάξω καὶ διδάξομαι λόγους I will explain my reasons and learn theirs EUR. *Andr.* 739 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 2.69.2 EUR. *Suppl.* 914 *etc.* | διδασκόμενος ὡς being informed *or* knowing that XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.45 ● *aor. inf. also* διδασκῆσαι HES. *Op.* 64 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐδεδιδάχατο AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.11.13 ‖ *cf.* *δάω *for epic forms connected by signf. and etymol.*

δῐδᾰχή -ῆς, ἡ [διδάσκω] **instruction, education, doctrine** HDT. 3.134.4, *al.* THUC. 1.120.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 536d *etc.*; διδαχὴν ποιεῖσθαι to give explanations THUC. 4.126.1.

δῐδημι [δέω] **to tie**, *pres. redupl. of* δέω (*see*) ● *pres. 3. pl.* διδέασι XEN. *An.* 5.8.24 | *imper. 3. pl.* διδέντων OD. 12.54 ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* δίδη IL. 11.105.

Δίδιος -ου, ὁ **Didius**, *male name* DCASS. 43.14, *al. etc.*

Διδνᾰσῐδης -ου, ὁ [Δίδνᾰσος] **son of Didnasos** NONN. *D.* 26.73 (*v.l.*).

Δίδνᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Didnasos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.79 (*v.l.*).

δίδραγμον -ου, τό [δίδραχμος] **weight of two drachmas** [HERO] *Metr.* 60.4.

διδράσκω [*see* δραμεῖν; *cf.* drắti] *aor. imper. 3. pl.* δράντων *1DEFIX.AU. 26 (III^{BCE}) | *ptc.* δράσας *POXY. 1423.6 (IV^{CE}) ‖ *pf. ptc.* δεδρακώς; **to run away, escape** EUNAP. p. 255 HSCH. *etc.* ● *usu. in compd.*

δίδραχμα -ατος [δίς, δραχμή] **two drachma coin** [CALLISTH.] 2.18 [GREG.[1]] *Occurs.* 46.1165.57, *al.* ● δίδραγμα [CALLISTH.] *l.c.*

διδραχμία -ας, ἡ [δίδραχμος] **tax of two drachmas** *PTEBT. 281.9 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

διδραχμιαῖος -α -ον [δίδραχμος] **of two drachmas** CRITI. B 58 *FdV* (*masc. pl.*); διδραχμιαῖος τόκος interest of two drachmas *PHAMB. 28.5 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

δίδραχμος -ον [δίς, δραχμή] **of the value** (*weight or price*) **of two drachmas** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353a 17 *etc.* | δίδραχμοι ὁπλῖται soldiers paid two drachmas THUC. 3.17.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ δίδραχμον **two drachma coin** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 10.7 *etc.* | **half a shekel** VT *Num.* 3.47, *al.* NT *Matt.* 17.24 ● *v.l.* δίδραγμον.

Δῐδῦμα -ων, τά **Didyma**, *at Miletus* HDT. 6.19.2, 3 *etc.*

διδυμαῖον -ου, τό [δίδυμος] **testicle** HP. *Int.* 30.

διδυμαῖος -ον [δίδυμος] *metr.* δ. παίων third paeon ⏑⏑–⏑ CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.11, 303.18.

Διδυμαῖος -ον [Δίδυμα] **of Didyma, Didymaean**: *subst.* ὁ Διδυμαῖος **Didymaios**, *epith. of Zeus and Apollo* NIC. *fr.* 1 *etc.* | τὸ Διδυμαῖον **temple of Didyma**, *at Miletus* PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.6.

δῐδῠμᾰνωρ -ορ [δίδυμος, ἀνήρ] **concerning two men** AESCHL. *Sept.* 849 (*neut. pl., f.l.*).

δῐδῠμᾰτόκος -ον THEOCR. 1.25 LONG. 2.34.1 *etc.*, *Dor. and later for* διδυμοτόκος ‖ *cf.* διδυμητόκος.

δῐδῠμᾰ́ων -ον [δίδυμος] *epic* **twin** IL. 5.548 (*dual* -άονε), 16.672 (*dat. pl.* -άοσι), *al.* NONN. *D.* 3.390, *al.*

Διδυμεύς -έως, ὁ **Didymeus**, *epith. of Zeus* ORPH. *H.* 34.7, *see* Διδυμαῖος.

διδυμεύω [δίδυμος] *aor. ptc.* διδυμεύσας PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87.1644.17); **to beget twins** VT *Cant.* 4.2, 6.6.

διδύμη -ης, ἡ [δίδυμος] **testicle** GAL. 19.93.

Διδύμη -ης, ἡ **Didyme**, *island* (*of the Lipari group*) THUC. 3.88.2 *etc.* ‖ *female name* CALLIM. (AP 7.521.2) *etc.*

Διδυμήιος -α -ον [Δίδυμα] **of Didyma**, *at Miletus* OPP.[1] 3.283.

διδυμητοκέω, *contr.* [διδυμητόκος] SCYMN. 379, *see* διδυμοτοκέω.

διδυμητόκος -ον [δίδυμος, τίκτω] CALLIM. *H.* 2.54, *see* διδυμοτόκος ‖ MAN.[1] 4.455, *see* διδυμογενής.

δῐδῠμια -ων, τά [δίδυμος] **offshoots of the epiphysis** (*of the brain*) GAL. 2.729 ‖ **testicles** PAEG. 6.68.

Διδυμίας -ου, ὁ **Didymias**, *male name* AND. 4.32 *etc.*

δῐδῠμογενής -ές [δίδυμος, γένος] **twin** EUR. *Hel.* 206 *p*PSI 1104.8 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also spelled* -μαγενής *in pap.*

διδυμόγονος -ον PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 110, *see* δῐδῠμογενής.

δῐδῠμόζῠγος -ον [δίδυμος, ζυγόν] **double** (*proper.* double yoked) NONN. *D.* 15.21, *al.*

διδυμόζυξ -υγος NONN. *D.* 21.212, *al.*, *see* δῐδῠμόζῠγος.

διδυμόθροος -ον [δίδυμος, θρέομαι] **double-voiced** NONN. *D.* 10.234, *al.*

δῐδῠμόκτῠπος -ον [δίδυμος, κτυπέω] **of double sound** NONN. *D.* 20.307 (*drums*), 36.12 (*echo*).

δῐδῠμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [δύο?] A **double, two-fold**, *s.times* **two** OD. 19.227 *etc.*; δίδυμον φῦμα double descent EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).27; χερὶ διδύμᾳ with both hands PIND. *P.* 2.9 = διδύμαιν χεροῖν SOPH. *El.* 206; διδύμας ἁλός of the two seas (*the Black Sea and the Bosphorus*) SOPH. *Ant.* 967; δίδυμον ξύλον bifurcated wood, fork VT *Josh.* 8.29 | *pl.* **both** NONN. *D.* 10.419, *al.* ‖ **twin** PIND. *N.* 1.36 SOPH. *O.C.* 1683 *etc.*; δίδυμοι υἱοί twin sons (*Herakles and Iphikles*) PIND. *P.* 9.86 = δίδυμοι παῖδες PIND. *O.* 3.35 (*Castor and Pollux*), N. 9.4 (*Apollo and Artemis*) B *subst. pl.* οἱ δίδυμοι **twin (brothers)** IL. 23.641 *etc.* = τὰ δίδυμα (*sc.* τέκνα) HDT. 6.52.2 = δύο διδύμω EUR. *Or.* 1401 | *astr.* **Gemini** ARAT. 147 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **testicles** PHILOD. (AP 5.126.6) GAL. 13.317 *etc.* | *of a woman* **ovaries** HEROPH. *fr.* 61 (GAL. 4.596) SOR. 1.12.3 *etc.*

Δῐδῠμος -ου, ὁ **Didymos**, *grammarian* PLUT. *Sol.* 1.1 *etc.*

δῐδῠμόστροφος -ον [δίδυμος, στρέφω] **turning to both sides** MAN.^{1} 4.590.

διδυμότης -ητος, ἡ [δίδυμος] **gemination, doubling, duality** PLAT. *Phil.* 57d ARISTID.^{2} 2.26 *etc.*

διδυμοτοκέω, *contr.* [διδυμοτόκος] **to give birth to twins** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537b 30.

διδυμοτοκία -ας, ἡ [διδυμοτόκος] **birth of twins** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772b 14.

δῐδῠμοτόκος -ον [δίδυμος, τίκτω] **tending to give birth to twins** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 32.

διδυμόχροος -ον [δίδυμος, χρόα] **bicolor** MUS.^{1} 59 (*rose*).

διδυμόχρως NONN. *D.* 11.378 (*dat.* -όχροϊ), 21.216 (*acc. pl.* -όχροας), *see* διδυμόχροος.

Διδύμων -ωνος, ὁ **Didymon**, *male name* DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.484.1).

διδυμωτός -ή -όν [δίδυμος] **forked** CYRAN. 14 (*tongue*).

Δῖδώ -οῦς, ἡ **Dido** APP. 8.1 *etc.*

δίδωμι *and* διδόω, *contr.* [*IE* *deH$_3$-, *do; *cf. Lat.* dare, *Skt.* dádāmi, *Osc.* didest, *Vestin.* didet, *Hitt.* dā-, *Av.* dadā^{i}ti] *impf.* ἐδίδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδιδόμην ‖ *fut.* δώσω, *mid.* δώσομαι (*in compd.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔδωκα, *mid.* ἐδόμην ‖ *pf.* δέδωκα, *mid. pass.* δέδομαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐδεδώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐδεδόμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δοθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to give, donate, offer** *with acc.* | τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ‖ **to be inclined to give, offer** (*in pres. and impf.*) | **to offer, consecrate** ‖ *with inf.* **to give to ...** ‖ **to give, furnish, bring, render** | **to transmit, teach** B **to grant, assign, accord** *of evils* **to bring, cause** ‖ *with inf.* **to accord, concede, permit** (*frequently in aor. imper.* δός) *with acc.* | *with acc. and inf.* ‖ **to concede, permit**, *s.times* **to condone, pardon**: τί τινι s.o. for sthg. C *with acc. of pers.* **to give, entrust**, *s.times* **to give as booty, leave to the mercy of**: τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. *or* s.o. | *with final - consec. inf.* ‖ *reflex.* δ. ἑαυτόν τινι to entrust oneself to s.o. | *with dat. of thing* ‖ **to be inclined to give** D **to give in marriage, marry off**: τινι to s.o. | *with inf.* ‖ *abs.* **to give as wife** E *abs.* **to devote oneself, dedicate oneself** ‖ **to concede, permit** ‖ *with adv.* ❷ *pass.* **to be given** *or* **donated, be conceded** | *frequently in math. and geom.* δεδόσθω granted that | *in ptc.* ‖ *later* **to be ordered** ❶ *act.* A **to give, donate, offer** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.96 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. OD. 24.274 *etc.*; δόντος βασιλέως αὐτῷ Μαγνησίαν μὲν ἄρτον when the king had given him Magnesia for his bread-basket THUC. 1.138.5; χρήματά τινι διδόναι to grant s.o. a sum of money DEMOSTH. 18.103 | δός τι καὶ λάβε τι give sthg. and receive sthg. (*i.e.* give and you will receive) PLAT. *Ax.* 366c ‖ **to be inclined to give, offer** (*in pres. and impf.*) IL. 9.519 HDT. 5.94.1 *etc.* | **to offer, consecrate**: ἑκατόμβας hecatombs IL. 12.6; κεχαρισμένα ἱρά pleasing sacrifices OD. 16.184 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to give to ...**: δῶκε ... θεράποντι φορῆναι he gave it to his servant to carry IL. 7.149; διδοῖ πιεῖν he gives to drink HDT. 4.172.4; δίδου μασᾶσθαι give to eat EUP. 271 ‖ **to give, furnish, bring, render**: ὀξεῖαν ἀκοὴν τοῖς ἐμοῖς λόγοις διδούς lending an attentive ear to my words SOPH. *El.* 30; δ. ψῆφον to give the vote DEMOSTH. 21.87; δ. γνώμην to advance a proposition DEMOSTH. 24.13; δ. ὅρκον to swear an oath DEMOSTH. 39.3 IS. 9.24 | χάριν δ. τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 1354 *etc.* | *jur.* δίκην *or* δίκας δ., *see* δίκη c) | **to transmit, teach**: τέχνην ῥητορικήν rhetoric PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271a B **to grant, assign, accord**: νίκην Τρώεσσι victory to the Trojans IL. 17.596, *al.*; οἱ Ζεὺς κῦδος ἔδωκε Zeus granted him the glory IL. 8.216; λόγον τινί to give the word to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.20 *etc.* (*but* ἐδίδοσαν σφίσι λόγον they conferred among themselves HDT. 1.97.2); οὐδὲ τῷ ἀέρι δίδωσι ἀνάμιξιν it never allows it to mix with the air PLUT. *QConv.* 702b | *of evils* **to bring, cause**: μοὶ Κρονίδης Ζεὺς ἄλγε' ἔδωκε Zeus son of Kronos has brought me troubles IL. 24.241; μεγάλας ἄτας ἀνδρεσσι διδοῖσθα you caused grave misfortunes to men IL. 19.270 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to accord, concede, permit** (*frequently in aor. imper.* δός) IL. 1.338, *al. etc.*; δός ... εἰς χεῖρας λαβεῖν let me take in my hand (*the urn*) SOPH. *El.* 1119; ὁ νόμος αὐτῷ δέδωκεν καὶ δώσει προσλαμβάνειν the law has granted him and will grant him the right to assume PLAT. *Leg.* 813c | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 3.322 AESCHL. *Ch.* 18 *etc.*; ἃ εἴ μοι δίδως τε καὶ ξυγχωρεῖς εἶναι ταῦτα if you yield to me and admit that these things are thus PLAT. *Phaed.* 100b ‖ **to concede, permit**, *s.times* **to condone, pardon** ▸ τί τινι s.o. for sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 296 DEMOSTH. 18.139 *etc.* C ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to give, entrust**, *s.times* **to give as booty, leave to the mercy of** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 5.397 (*to grief*), 23.21 (*to dogs*) OD. 17.567 (*to suffering*), 24.65 (*to fire*) *etc.*; δοῦναι σφίσι τὼ ἄνδρε to entrust the two men to them XEN. *An.* 6.6.31 | ▸ *with final - consec. inf.* τοῦτον ... ὁ ἐμὸς πατὴρ ἔδωκεν ὑπήκοον εἶναι ἐμοί my father gave this man to me to be my subject XEN. *An.* 1.6.6 ‖ *reflex.* δ. ἑαυτόν τινι to entrust oneself to s.o., put oneself in s.o.'s hands HDT. 6.108.1 THUC. 2.68.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. of thing* τοῖς δεινοῖς αὑτοὺς διδόναι to expose themselves to danger DEMOSTH. 18.97 | δοὺς αὐτὸν εἰς ἔντευξιν paying him attention, giving him audience POL. 3.15.4; δ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς τρυφήν *or* εἰς λῃστείας to give oneself up to luxury *or* to brigandage DIOD. 17.108.4, 18.47.2 ‖ **to be inclined to give**: ὁμήρους δὲ οὐκ ἐδίδοσαν they were not willing to give hostages XEN. *An.* 6.3.9 D **to give in marriage, marry off**, *usu. of a woman*: δ. θυγατέρα τινί to give his daughter in marriage to s.o. IL. 6.192, *al. etc.*; ἀνέρι μητέρα δώσω I will marry off my mother OD. 2.223; τὴν μὲν ... Σάμηνδε ἔδοσαν they married her off to Same OD. 15.367; οὐδενὶ διδοῖ γυναῖκα he did not give her as wife to anyone HDT. 1.107 | ▸ *with inf.* τοι Χαρίτων μίαν ... δώσω ὀπυιέμεναι I will give you one of the Graces to be your wife IL. 14.268 | *rar. of a man* ἐδίδου ... κάρᾳ ... ἄνδρα he gave a husband to his daughter PIND. *P.* 9.117 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to give as wife**: ἐδίδοσαν δὲ καὶ ἤγοντο ἐξ ἀλλήλων they married and took as wives each other's daughters HDT. 5.92.β.1; τὸν δόντα καὶ γήμαντα καὶ γαμουμένην the one who gives (his daughter) in marriage and the one marrying her and the one married, *i.e.* the father, the son in law, and the wife EUR. *Med.* 288 E ▸ *abs.* **to devote oneself, dedicate oneself** (*sc.* ἑαυτόν): ἡδονῇ to pleasure EUR. *Ph.* 21 *etc.*; ἡδοναῖς to pleasures PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.12; δρόμῳ to racing ALCIPHR. 3.11.1 | εἰς δημοκοπίαν to currying popular favor DIOD. 25.8 ‖ **to concede, permit**: δόντων αὐτῷ τῶν νόμων since the laws have granted him the right IS. 7.2 ‖ ▸ *with adv.* εὖ δ. τινι to do good *or* be favorable to s.o. POL. 4.21.11 *etc.*; διδοίης τοῖσι τοιούτοισιν εὖ may you be favorable to men such as these SOPH. *O.C.* 642 | ▸ *without dat.*: παῖδα τῆς τύχης ... τῆς εὖ διδούσης son of favorable fortune SOPH. *O.T.* 1081; εὖ δὲ δοίης may you be propitious EUR. *Alc.* 1004 ❷ *pass.* **to be given** *or* **donated, be conceded**, *of things and pers.* (*corresponding to the act.*) IL. 5.428 *etc.*; ἔμοιγ' εἰ τοῦτο δοθείη παρ' ὑμῶν ..., μείζων ἂν δοθείη δωρεὰ συμπασῶν ὧν τοῖς ἄλλοις δεδώκατε if you were to concede this to me, I would be given a gift superior to all those that you have granted to others DEMOSTH. 18.293; ἄλλῃ ... δέδομαι παρθένῳ I have been promised in marriage to another girl ACH. 1.11.2 | *frequently in math. and geom.* δεδόσθω granted that ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.6 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ διδόμενα the offerings DEMOSTH. 18.119; τὰ δεδομένα the data (*i.e.* fundamental elements) EUCL. *title*; οἱ δεδομένοι those dedicated to God, *of priests at the temple of Jerusalem* (*Hebr.* nethinim) VT *Neh.* 5.3, *al.* ‖ *later* **to be ordered**: ἐδόθη αὐταῖς ἵνα μὴ ἀποκτείνωσιν αὐτούς the order (*or* duty) was given to them not to kill him NT *Rev.* 9.5 • *mid. signf. only in compd.* ‖ *epic and Ion. them. pres. 2. sg.* διδοῖς *and* -οῖσθα, *3. sg.* διδοῖ, *pl.* -οῦσι | *imper.* δίδου (*for* -δω), *epic* δίδωθι | *inf.* διδόναι, *Ion. epic* διδοῦναι *and them.* διδοῦν, *Aeol.* δίδων | *ptc.* διδούς, *Aeol.* δίδοις ‖ *impf. sg. always them.* ἐδίδουν -ους -ου, *epic* δίδου (*but prob.* -ου *in place of* -ω), *3. pl.* ἐδίδοσαν, *epic* δίδον, *Ion.* ἐδίδουν *or* -ων ‖ *epic fut. also* διδώσω | *epic inf.* δωσέμεναι ‖ *aor. ind. sg.* ἔδωκα -ωκας -ωκε, *pl.* ἐδώκαμεν ἔδομεν, ἐδώκατε *and* ἔδοτε, ἔδωκαν *and* ἔδοσαν, *dual* ἔδοτον ἐδότην | *subj.* δῶ, *epic 3. sg.* δώῃ *and* δώῃσι (δῷσι OD. 2.144), *pl. 1.* δώομεν, *3.* δώωσι | *opt.* δοίην | *imper.* δός δότω, *pl.* δότε | *inf.* δοῦναι, *epic* δόμεναι *and* δόμεν | *ptc.* δούς | *iter. aor.* δόσκον IL. 9.331, *al.*

δῖε *epic aor^{r}. and impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* δίω.

δῖε *voc. sg.*, *see* δῖος.

διέ *Thess.* = διά.

διεγγυάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐγγυάω] ❶ *act.* **to give a guarantee** PLUT. *Caes.* 11.2; διεγγυήσαντες τὰ σώματα χρημάτων having posted bail for their bodies, *i.e.* to have their freedom (on the condition that they appear in court) DION. 7.12.2 ‖ **to make a pledge, confiscate** *1*SYLL^{3}. 629.20 (II^{BCE}) ‖ **to take a mortgage** VT *Neh.* 5.3 ❷ *mid.* **to be a guarantor**: αὐτὸν ἑπτὰ ταλάντων διηγγυήσατο he served as guarantor for him

with a payment of seven talents ISOCR. 17.14 ❸ *pass.* **to be guaranteed:** ὀκτακοσίων ταλάντων τοῖς προξένοις διηγγυημένοι having guaranteed with the proxenoi a payment of eight hundred talents THUC. 3.70.1 • *aor. 1. pl.* διενεγυήσαμεν HSCH.

διεγγύημα -ατος, τό [διεγγυάω] **pledge, guarantee, mortgage** *P*SB 6800.28 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

διεγγύησις -εως, ἡ [διεγγυάω] **guarantee, deposit** DEMOSTH. 24.73 DCHR. 11.18 *etc.* || **payment of a deposit, bail:** τοῦ σώματος to walk free DION. 11.32.3.

διεγείρω [διά, ἐγείρω] *impf.* διήγειρον, *mid. pass.* διηγειρόμην || *fut.* διεγερῶ || *aor.* διήγειρα || *aor*^{r}. διεγρόμην || *pf.* διεγρήγορα, *mid. pass.* διεγήγερμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* διεγήγερτο || *aor. pass.* διηγέρθην || *fut. pass.* διεγερθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to awaken, arouse, stimulate** ANAXIP. 1.47 HDN.^{1} 2.1.5 VT *2Macc.* 7.21 (*fig.*) *etc.*; δ. τὴν αὔξησιν φυτοῦ to favor the growth of a plant GEOP. 9.3.7 || **to lift up, raise** IOS. *B.I.* 6.5, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to wake up, be aroused** *or* **stimulated** HP. *epist.* 15 LONG. 2.35.2 *etc.*; ἐξ ὕπνοιο διέγρετο he awoke from sleep P.^{1} (AP 5.275.5) || **to be lifted up** *or* **raised** VT *Jdt.* 1.4 *etc.*

διέγερσις -εως, ἡ [διεγείρω] **arousal, stimulation, excitement** HIPPIATR. 129.10 *etc.*

διεγερτέον [διεγείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to stimulate** *or* **excite** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.176) *etc.*

διεγερτικός -ή -όν [διεγείρω] **stimulating, exciting** SEXT. *S.* 6.19 DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 2.64b) *etc.*

διεγκόπτω [διά, ἐγκόπτω] **to shake, knock** STOB. 1.36.2.

διεδάσαντο *aor. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* διαδατέομαι.

διέδεξε *Ion. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* διαδείκνυμι.

διέδην [δίημι] *adv.* **to the end** HSCH.

διέδραμον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* διατρέχω.

διέδρασαν *aor. ind. 3. pl.*, *see* διαδιδράσκω.

διεδρεία *or* διεδρία -ας, ἡ [δίεδρος] **separate treatment,** *of birds of ill omen* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 27, *al.*

διέδριον -ου, τό [δίεδρος] **two-seater couch** AN. (L. *Sud.*)

δίεδρος -ον [διά, ἕδρα] **secluded, separate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 28 || *subst.* τὸ δίεδρον **support, tripod** CALLIX. 2. | **chaise longue** HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 10.37.5) *etc.*

διέεργον *epic impf. ind. act.*, *see* διείργω.

διεζευγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαζεύγνυμι **distinctly, with transposition of terms,** *of proportion* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.24.

διέζωσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* διαζώννυμι.

διεθείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* δίημι.

διέθηκα, *mid.* διεθέμην *aor. ind.*, *see* διατίθημι.

διεθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* δίημι.

διεθίζω [διά, ἐθίζω] *medic.* **to become habitual** *or* **chronic** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.1.

δίει *pres. ind. act. 2. sg. see* δίειμι.

διειδέναι, *pf. inf.*, *see* διείδω.

διειδής -ές [διείδομαι] **transparent, limpid** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.2 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Bacch.* 6 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 33 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος.

διείδομαι *see* * διείδω.

διεῖδον *see* * διείδω.

*διείδω [διά, *εἴδω] ❶ *act.* (*only aor. and pf.*) *aor.* διεῖδον **to see** (*through*), **notice, discern,** *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264c, *al. etc.* || *pf.* δίοιδα **to know through and through, recognize, distinguish:** ἀνδρῶν δ' ὅτῳ χρὴ τὸν κακὸν διειδέναι οὐδεὶς χαρακτὴρ ἐμπέφυκε σώματι there is no sign on the body of men by which this evil can be recognized EUR. *Med.* 518; ὅστις δίοιδε τοὔντερον τῆς ἐμπίδος one who knows even the innards of a mosquito ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 168 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262a | **to judge, decide:** ἄνακτας ἀρκεῖ ταῦτά μοι διειδέναι it is enough for me that the chiefs have decided this SOPH. *O.C.* 295 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass. usu. pres.*: διείδομαι **to be noticed, appear, be visible, be seen** CALLIM. *H.* 4.191 LYR. *APap.* 965.8 *etc.*; ἀρετὴ διαείδεται ἀνδρῶν the valor of the men is apparent IL. 13.277, *cf.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.1.2; ἀτραπὸς ὡς ... διειδομένη πεδίοιο like a path that can be seen winding through the plain AP. 1.546 || *fut. mid.* διείσομαι **to know through and through, recognize, distinguish** ORIB. 8.36.6; αὔριον ἦν ἀρετὴν διαείσεται tomorrow it will be possible to get a good idea of his valor IL. 8.535 • *epic pres. and fut.* διαει- *for* δια- || *aor*^{t}. *inf.* διιδεῖν | *ptc.* διιδών || *pf.* δίοιδα | *inf.* διειδέναι, *epic* διίδμεναι AP. 4.1360 || *suppl. pres. see* διοράω.

διεικάζομαι *in pf. inf. mid.* διείκασται **to be similar** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.19.4.

διείλεγμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* διαλέγω.

διειλέω, *contr.* [διά, εἰλέω] **to unwind, unroll** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1039e.

διείλημμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* διαλαμβάνω.

διειλημμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαλαμβάνω **distinctly, with precision** XEN. *Oec.* 11.25 *etc.*

διείληφα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* διαλαμβάνω.

διειλκυσμένον -ένον -ου, τό, *see* διέλκω.

διεῖλον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* διαιρέω.

διειλύομαι [διά, εἰλύω] *only aor. ptc. pass. fem.* διειλυσθεῖσα **escaped** AP. 4.35 (*dub.*) | **slipped** NONN. *D.* 4.364.

διειμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* δίημι.

δίειμι [διά, εἶμι] *impf.* διῄειν διῄεις διῄει, *1. pl.* διῆμεν (*v.l.* -διήειμεν) ARISTID.^{1} 42.30 *3. pl.* διῆσαν THUC. 3.21.3 || *later fut.* διείσομαι NIC. *Th.* 494, *al.* [A] **to go through, cross, traverse:** ἅπαντα δίειμί σοι τὸν ἀέρα I will go all through the air for you ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1392; δι' αὐτῶν μέσων διῆσαν they passed between them (*towers*) THUC. 3.21.3 || **to escape** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307b 13 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.12 | **to spread,** *of news* PLUT. *Ant.* 56.10 | **to pass,** *of time* THPHR. *Sem.* 46 || **to proceed,** *of dramatic action* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 920 [B] *fig.* **to treat, narrate, explain** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Crit.* 47c, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 33.2, *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 3 *etc.* • *pres.* (*with fut. signf.*) *2. sg.* δίει | *subj.* δίιωμεν | *inf.* διιέναι.

διεῖπα *aor.*, *see* διεῖπον.

διειπετής -ές *epic*, *see* διιπετής.

διεῖπον [διά, εἶπον] *aor*^{t}. ❶ *act.* **to say** (*clearly*), **explain** IL. 10.425 | τὸ αἴνιγμα the riddle SOPH. *O.T.* 394 | **to declare, predict** SOPH. *O.T.* 854 (*of Apollo*) *etc.* || **to speak, converse:** ἀλλήλοισιν with one another OD. 4.215 ❷ *mid.* **to determine** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 5 (*ptc.* διειπάμενος) *etc.* • *also aor.* διεῖπα | *inf. mid.* διείπασθαι | *ptc. mid.* διειπάμενος ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 5 || *epic inf.* διαειπέμεν || *pres., see* διαγορεύω.

διείργω [διά, εἴργω] *impf.* διεῖργον || *fut.* διείρξω || *aor.* διεῖρξα AEL. *N.A.* 3.47 || *pf. ptc.* διειργμένος L. *Sud.* γ25 ❶ *act.* [A] **to separate, detach, divide** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.424 HDT. 1.180.1 THUC. 3.107.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg.: ποταμοὶ δὲ διείργον (*sc.* αὐτούς) ... τῆς οἴκαδε ὁδοῦ the rivers blocked (their) way home XEN. *An.* 3.1.2 [B] **to impede** ACH. 4.12.8 | ▸ *with* τοῦ μή *and inf.* διείργει τοῦ μὴ συγκεχύσθαι it prevents the blending ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 25 ❷ *pass.* **to be separate** THUC. 8.33.2; βραχεῖ πόρῳ διείργεται τῆς Ἀττικῆς ἡ νῆσος the island is separated from Attica by a narrow arm of sea PLUT. *Them.* 13.1 || **to be obstructed** *or* **impeded,** *with inf.* POLYAEN. 2.2.4 *etc.* || **to be distant:** τινος from sthg. HLD. 8.1.2 • *Ion. epic* διέργω, *impf.* διέεργον.

διείρηκα, *mid.* διείρημαι *pf. ind.*, *see* * διείρω.

διείρομαι [διά, εἴρομαι] **to ask** IL. 1.550 PLAT. *Phil.* 42e *etc.*; τί με ταῦτα διείρεαι; why do you ask me these things? OD. 11.463 • *imper. 2. sg.* διείρεο || *aor. 3. sg.* διήρετο | *inf.* διερέσθαι.

διειρύω *or* **διειρύσσω** [διά, ἐρύω] *Ion. epic* **to draw** *or* **drag:** τὰς νέας τὸν ἰσθμόν the ships across the isthmus HDT. 7.24; νειοῖο ἄροτρον the plow over fallow land AP. 1.687.

διείρω [διά, εἴρω 1] ❶ *act.* **to insert, introduce** ▸ τί διά τινος sthg. into sthg. HP. *Art.* 11 | XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.10 *etc.* = ▸ τί εἴς τι ATH. 11.46 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.166 *etc.*; δ. παττάλους to sink posts THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.4 || *fig.* **to interweave, compose** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.12 (*account*) ❷ *pass.* **to be inserted** *P*CHEM.HO. 11.98 *etc.* || **to be developed** DION. *Comp.* 26.14 (*discourse: f.l.*) • *impf.* διεῖρον, *mid. 3. sg.* διείρετο || *aor. imper.* δίειρον | *inf.* διεῖραι *and* διέρσαι | *ptc.* διείρας || *pf.* διεῖρκα | *ptc. mid. pass.* διῃρμένος (διειρ- *in pap.*).

*διείρω [διά, εἴρω 2] *pres. not attested* || *fut.* διερῶ || *pf.* διείρηκα, *mid. pass.* διείρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διείρητο PHIL.^{2} *Flac.* 185 || *aor. pass.* διερρήθην || *see aor.* διεῖπον ❶ *act.* **to say, establish clearly** PLAT. *Leg.* 809e DEMOSTH. 20.28 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be established clearly** PLAT. *Leg.* 813a, *al. etc.*; *pf. ptc. abs.* διειρημένου (*corr.* -ένου) having been clearly established DEMOSTH. 17.28.

διειρωνόξενος -ον [διά, εἴρων, ξένος] **one who cheats strangers** *or* **guests** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 623.

διείς *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* δίημι.

διεισδύω *or* **διεισδύνω** [διά, εἰσδύνω] **to penetrate:** τι *and* εἴς τι in sthg. AL. *Pr.* 1.127, *al. etc.*

διεισέρχομαι [διά, εἰσέρχομαι] **to open an entryway** (*through*) STEPH.^{2} *in Hp.* 1.165, *al.*

διεισκρίνομαι [διά, εἰσκρίνω] STEPH.^{2} *in Hp.* 1.165, *see* διεισέρχομαι.

Διειτρέφης -ους, ὁ **Dieitrephes,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 798, *al. etc.*

διέκ *and* **διέξ** [διά, ἐκ] *prep.* [A] ▸ *with gen.* **through** IL. 15.124 OD. 18.101, *al.* HOM. 2.281, 379 ARCHIL. 46 HIPPON. 86.12 AP. 2.351, 3.158, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418b *etc.*; ὧρτο διὲκ προθύρου IL. 15.124; νῦν δή σ' οὐκέτι καλὰ διέκ μεγάροιο γ' ὄϊω ἄψ ἀναχωρήσειν right now I think that you will no longer be able to leave unharmed from the hall OD. 17.460; φεύγουσι διὲκ θυρῶν τοῦ ἱεροῦ they flee through the doors of the temple PLUT. *l.c.*; ἀσβέστοιο διὲκ πυρὸς οἶμον ἔχουσα having a stripe of unquenchable fire NIC. *Ther.* 819 || *with gen. or in tmesis* OD. 10.388, 17.61, *al. etc.*; διὲκ μεγάροιο βεβήκει he has walked out of the hall OD. *ll.cc.*; διὲκ προθύροιο περήσειν to pass out the doorway HOM. 4.158 || **away from:** χαροπῶν φεῦγε διὲξ ὀφίων flee from the serpents with the shining eyes BIAN. (AP 10.22.2); *dub., conject.* δ' ὑπὲξ [B] ▸ *with acc.* διὲξ τὸ μύρτον ARCHIL. 32; βῆ δὲ διὲκ μεγάλοιο Διὸς πάγκαρπον ἀλωήν he crossed the fruitful garden of great Zeus AP. 3.159; νῆα διὲκ πέτρας, αἵ τε Πλαγκταὶ καλέονται, ῥυσόμεναι to protect the ship across the so-called Wandering Rocks AP. 4.860; μογέεσκον ... ὀχλίζουσαι νῆα διὲκ πέτρας πολυηχέας they strained to take the ship across the echoing rocks AP. 4.963 || *with acc. or in tmesis* AP. 3.73 *al. etc.*; ἵν' ἔπειτα διὲκ πέτρας ἐλάσειαν to pass on across the rocks AP. 2.558 (*cf.* διεξελάῃσι κολώνας AP. 3.879), *al.* [C] *in tmesis* ὅς τε διὲκ Πελοπόννησον πίειραν ἐέργει that separates (from the mainland) the fertile Peloponnese HOM. 3.432; τόθι λεπτὰ διὲκ ποσὶν ἑρπετὰ νήχει that small reptiles cross swimming with their legs NIC. *Al.* 589-90; ὅτε μή με διὲξ εἰῶσι νέεσθαι in case they do not let me pass freely AP. 4.409; (*cf.* διὲξ ... νέοντο AP. 4.659), *al.*

• *norm.* διέκ *before cons.,* διέξ *before vowels* (*cf.* AP. 1.1328, 2.351, 642, 744, *al.* BIAN. *l.c.*); *but* διέξ *before cons.,* ARCHIL. 32, 46.

διεκβαίνω [διά, ἐκβαίνω] **to go out through, escape by crossing,** *with acc.* STRAB. 12.2.4.

διεκβάλλω [διά, ἐκβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to insert** HERO *Bel.* 98.10 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to slip through, advance, proceed** STRAB. 16.1.13 (*of a river*) VT *Josh.* 15.8, *al.* (*of borders*) *etc.* | *milit.* διεκβαλὼν τὴν Στυμφαλίαν marching through the region of Stymphalia POL. 4.68.5 *cf.* PLUT. *Pel.* 17.2 ‖ **to pay** *P*BGU 1854.8 (I^{BCE}) ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be paid** *P*BGU 1200.23 (I^{BCE}).

διεκβλητέον [διεκβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to thread the needle** (*through*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.9).

διεκβολή -ῆς, ἡ [διεκβάλλω] **threading,** *a needle* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.7.5) ‖ **traverse** (*of mountains*) ONASAN. 7.1 | **pass** (*of a mountain*), **crossing** POL. 1.75.4, *al.* DIOD. 17.68.4 ‖ **mouth** (*of a river*), **estuary** STRAB. 9.5.22 ‖ **source:** τοῦ Ἰορδάνου of the Jordan EPIPH. *Haer.* 4.1.12 *etc.* | *fig.* **origin** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.205C ‖ **exit** (*of a city*) VT *Ezek.* 48.30 IOS. *A.I.* 15.264 ‖ *fig.* **payment** (*through a bank*) *P*SB 7465.1 (I^{CE}).

διεκβόλιον -ου, τό [διεκβάλλω] *medic.* **abortifacient** HP. *Mul.* 1.91.

διεκδίδωμι [διά, ἐκδίδωμι] **to distribute** HP. *Mul.* 1.91.

διεκδικέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκδικέω] ❶ *act.* **to vindicate, defend** ZOS.^{1} 112 B CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.571E *etc.* ‖ **to collect, reclaim, demand** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 8.1.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be claimed** COD. *Iust.* 10.16.1.

διεκδικητής -οῦ, ὁ [διεκδικέω] **vindicator, defender** COD. *Iust.* 10.11.8.7a.

διεκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [διεκτρέχω] **course, passage** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 102 (*v.l.*) (*of stars*) EZ. 199 | *milit.* **incursion** IOS. *B.I.* 1.349.

διέκδῡσις -εως, ἡ [διεκδύω] **way out, escape** ATH. 3.98d PLUT. *Sert.* 13.

διεκδύω [διά, ἐκδύω] *fut. mid.* διεκδύσομαι PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 219 ‖ *aor*^{r}. διεξέδυν | *inf.* διεκδῦναι | *ptc.* διεκδύς; **to escape** (*through*), **escape by crossing** HP. *M.S.* 7 PLUT. *Tim.* 10.5 *etc.*

διεκθέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκθέω] **to run** (*through*), **extend over** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 22 ‖ **to run across** PLUT. *Di.* 30.7 | (διά) τινος sthg. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589d, *QConv.* 666b ‖ *medic.* **to flush, be expelled,** *of bile* ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.1.

διεκθλίβω [διά, ἐκθλίβω] **to press, constrain, oppress:** *pass.* [CAES.] 4.191 (38.1169).

διεκθρῴσκω [διά, ἐκθρῴσκω] **to leap out, jump** OPP. 4.674 (*aor. inf.* διεκθορέειν) METH. *Symp.* 6.3.31.

διεκκύπτω [διά, ἐκκύπτω] **to lean out, peep** VT *2Macc.* 3.19.

διεκλάμπω [διά, ἐκλάμπω] **to shine out from** HLD. 2.31.3.

διεκλανθάνομαι [διά, ἐκλανθάνω] **to forget completely** QS 13.380 (*in tmesis*).

διεκλύω [διά, ἐκλύω] *act.* **to dissolve, relax,** *s.times* **to eliminate** GAL. 19.70 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be dissolved** AL. *Pr.* 1.135.

διεκμηρύομαι [διά, ἐκμηρύομαι] **to thread, disentangle** PHIL. 57.44.

διεκμυζάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκμυζάω] **to suck** GEOP. 7.15.2.

διεκνέομαι, *contr.* [διέκ, νέω] **to move out** (*crossing*), **cross** AP. 4.409, 659 (*always in tmesis*).

διεκπαίω [διά, ἐκπαίω] ❶ *act.* **to bump** *or* **push aside, open a gap:** (▸ διά) τινος through sthg. *or* s.o. APP. 17.34 IOS. *B.I.* 5.55 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Tox.* 61 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DION. 11.37.7 PLUT. *Sert.* 21.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* IOS. *B.I.* 7.208 POLYAEN. 4.2.14 IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 35.249 *etc.*

διέκπαυσις -εως, ἡ [διά, ἐκπαύω] **interruption** VETT. 199.18.

διεκπεραίνω [διά, ἐκπεραίνω] *act.* **to bring to term, finish** XEN. *Oec.* 6.1 ‖ *pass.* **to be brought to term** SOPH. *fr.* 646 (*aor. subj. pass.* -ανθῇ).

διεκπεραιόομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐκπεραιόω] **to pass beyond** STRAB. 12.2.3.

διεκπεράω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκπεράω] **to pass beyond, cross** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.4.3, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 954 (*fig.*) *etc.* | διεκπερῶμεν ἐς Φωκέων χθόνα we reach the land of the Phokians AESCHL. *Pers.* 485 | ▸ *abs.* **to pass,** *of food through the intestine* PLAT. *Tim.* 73a ‖ **to pass over, neglect, disdain** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 283.

διεκπηδάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκπηδάω] **to jump, start** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.5) ARISTAEN. 2.13 (*of the heart*).

διεκπίπτω [διά, ἐκπίπτω] **to fall out** (*across*), **find an outlet** *or* **escape, flee** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 910a 17 *etc.* | ▸ (διά) τινος through sthg. *or* s.o. EPIC. 3.101.9 PLUT. *Adul.* 51a *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* διεκπεσεῖν τὸν περίβολον τοῦ στρατοῦ to escape through the barrier formed by the army HLD. 10.28.2 | ▸ εἴς τι to some place DIOD. 4.54.7, *al.* ‖ **to fail** EPHR. 3.456E *etc.*

διεκπλέω [διά, ἐκπλέω] *impf.* διεξέπλεον ‖ *fut.* διεκπλεύσω EUSTATH. 1712.12, *Dor. mid. 3. pl.* διεκπλευσοῦνται EUSTATH. 1712.17 ‖ *aor.* διεξέπλευσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* διεκπεπλευκώς DIOD. 14.75.5; **to sail through, cross** *or* **traverse** (*by ship*) ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.29.3, *al. etc.* = ▸ διά τινος HDT. 4.42.2 ‖ *milit.* **to open up a gap** (*between the enemy ships*), **to break through the line** (*from the back or side of the fleet*) HDT. 6.15.2 THUC. 1.50.1, 7.36.2 POL. 1.51.9 *etc.* • *Ion.* διεκπλώω ‖ *Ion. aor.* διεξέπλωσε HDT. 7.101.1, 7.122.1 | *Ion. inf.* διεκπλῶσαι HDT. 2.11.2, *al.* | *ptc.* διεκπλώσας HDT. 2.29.4, *al.* ARR. *Ind.* 22.4, *al.*

διέκπλοος -όου, *contr.* διέκπλους -ου, ὁ [διεκπλέω] **sailing** (*across*), **passage** HDT. 4.179.3, 7.36.2 PLAT. *Criti.* 115e ‖ *milit.* **breaking of the formation** (*of the enemy fleet*) HDT. 6.12.1, 8.9 THUC. 1.49.3, *al.*

διεκπλώω *Ion., see* διεκπλέω.

διεκπνέω [διά, ἐκπνέω] **to breathe** (*continuously*), **blow,** *of winds* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 35.

διεκπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [διεκπνέω] **exhalation** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.12 AET. 2.24.2 ‖ **chink** (*for ventilation*) HERO *Bel.* 87.4.

διεκπονέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκπονέω] **to calculate** [GAL.] 19.529, *al.*

διεκπορεύομαι [διά, ἐκπορεύω] **to leave through, cross** DION. 9.26.5 (*aor. inf. pass.* -ευθῆναι) MAUR. 7.19 (*pres.*).

διεκπτύω [διά, ἐκπτύω] **to spit** (*out*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.3 (*v.l.*).

διέκπτωσις -εως, ἡ [διεκπίπτω] **passage, exit, outlet** GAL. 8.57, *al.*

διεκρέω [διά, ἐκρέω] **to make flow** (*out*) ARET. *C.A.* 1.13.5.

διέκροος -ου, ὁ [διεκρέω] **outlet, estuary** HDT. 7.129.3.

διεκσεύω [διέκ, σεύομαι] **to drive through** AP. 2.620 (*in tmesis*).

διέκτασις -εως, ἡ [διεκτείνω] **tension** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.5.

διεκτείνω [διά, ἐκτείνω] *act.* **to extend** HP. *Mochl.* 38 (*dub.*) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be extended** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 71 (*fut. pass.* διεκτᾰθήσομαι).

διεκτέλλω [διά, ἐκ, τέλλω] **to rise, increase** NIC. *fr.* 74.30.

διεκτέμνω [διά, ἐκτέμνω] **to cut in two** IOS. *B.I.* 3.515 (*v.l.*).

διεκτετραίνω [διά, ἐκ, τετραίνω] *v.l. in pf. ptc. mid.* (δι)εκτετρημένος HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.24.15), *see* διατετραίνω.

διεκτρέχω [διά, ἐκτρέχω] *impf.* διεξέτρεχον ‖ *aor*^{t}. διεξέδραμον; **to cross** (*at a run*) PHIL. 77.36 *etc.* ‖ **to run** *or* **leap out** IOS. *A.I.* 5.161 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Frat.* 490d.

διέκτρησις -εως, ἡ [διεκτετραίνω] **perforation, hole** GAL. *U.P.* 10.5 (2.72.13).

διεκτυλόω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκτυλόω] **to cut away a callus** SOR. 1.46.8 (*v.l.*).

διεκφαίνω [διά, ἐκφαίνω] PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.14.2 (*v.l. for* διαφαίνω) EUSTATH. 1538.17, *see* ἐκφαίνω.

διεκφέρω [διά, ἐκφέρω] AP. 3.73 (*in tmesis*), *see* ἐκφέρω.

διεκφεύγω [διά, ἐκφεύγω] **to escape** PLUT. *Cam.* 27.6 (*v.l.*) CH 12.7 *etc.*

διεκφυγγάνω [δία, ἐκφυγγάνω] **to escape** (from an illness) HP. *NatMul.* 38.

διεκφύομαι [διά, ἐκφύω] *with aor*^{r}. διέκφυν, **to derive, be an offshoot** GAL. 2.786, 18(1).446 (διεκφυέντας *ed., corr.* -φύντας).

διεκχέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐκχέω] **to pour out over** ARET. *C.A.* 2.5.1.

διέλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [διελαύνω] **drive forward: charge,** *of cavalry* XEN. *Hippar.* 3.4 ‖ **penetration,** *of a point* PLUT. *QConv.* 659d.

διελαύνω [διά, ἐλαύνω] ❶ *act.* A **to drive** (*through*), **cause to pass through:** τάφροιο διήλασε ... ἵππους he drove the horses across the ditch IL. 10.564; λαπάρης δὲ διήλασε ... ἔγχος he plunged the point (of the spear) into his side IL. 16.318; πέραν δὲ διελάσαντες ἀλλήλων ὄχους having hurled their chariots past one another, *i.e.* in such a way as to overshoot as they crossed each other's path EUR. *Suppl.* 676 ‖ **to pierce, transfix:** τινὰ λόγχῃ διὰ τῶν πλευρῶν s.o. with a spear in the side PLUT. *Marc.* 29.15 (*cf. Pomp.* 35.4) B **to drive through, cross:** ὄρη ... καὶ αὐλῶνας ... καὶ πεδία mountains, valleys and plains HOM. 4.96 ‖ **to ride through** (*proper. sc.* ἵππον), **go by on horseback** XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 *etc.*; διήλασε παρὰ τὸν ποταμὸν κατὰ τοὺς Ἕλληνας he passed through the Greek troops along the river with the cavalry XEN. *An.* 1.10.7 | ὁδὸν δ. to travel the road (*on horseback*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.4 (*bis*) ❷ *mid.* **to cross, traverse** (*also fig.*) *I*IG 12.81.12 (V^{BCE}) HSCH. ❸ *pass.* **to be pierced** LUC. *DMort.* 22.4 ‖ **to be blamed** HLD. 8.9.18 ‖ *medic.* **to branch** ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.2 (*of arteries*) | **to well up,** *of grief* ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.3.

διελεγκτέον [διελέγχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to refute** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 450b.

διελεγκτικός -ή -όν [διελέγχω] **suitable to refute:** τινος sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.90.4 ◆ *adv.* διελεγκτικῶς **in full refutation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.37.2.

διελέγχω [διά, ἐλέγχω] ❶ *act.* **to refute** PLAT. *Gorg.* 457e POL. 7.3.3 *etc.* ‖ **to convince, demonstrate** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437b *etc.* ‖ **to investigate** IUL. 2.118b ❷ *mid.* **to discuss** VT *Is.* 1.18, *Mich.* 6.2 (*fut. pass.* διελεγχθήσεται *prob. for* διαλεχθ-) ❸ *pass.* **to be demonstrated** *or* **proven** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 17 *etc.*

διελεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* διαιρέω.

διελευθερόω, *contr.* [διά, ἐλευθερόω] **to liberate** PORPH. *Pyth.* 46 (*aor.* -ῶσαι).

διέλευσις -εως, ἡ [διέρχομαι] **passage** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 134.

διελεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* διέρχομαι.

διελήλυθα *pf. ind. act., see* διέρχομαι.

διελῑνύω [διά, ἐλινύω] **to stop all activities, rest** HP. *Acut.* 45 (*aor. ptc.* -ύσας).

διελίσσω, *Att.* διελίττω [διά, ἑλίσσω] ❶ *act.* **to unroll, deploy** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 411b (*fig.*) DCASS. 74.5.5 (*milit.*) ❷ *mid.* **to grind,** pass **over** (*with wheels*) QS 6.565 (*impf. mid.*).

διελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [διέλκω] **traction** DION. *Comp.* 20.14 || **turmoil** ARISTOPH. *Ach. argum.* 1.

διελκυστίνδα [διέλκω] *adv. with* παίζειν to play at dragging, *as in tug of war* POLL. 9.112.

διέλκω *and* διελκύω [διά, ἕλκω] *impf.* διεῖλκον PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7 *fr.* 4c.23, *mid. pass.* διειλκόμην DIOD. 15.9.1 || *fut.* διελκύσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Plut.* 1037 || *aor.* διεῖλκυσα || *pf. mid. pass.* διείλκυσμαι || *aor. pass.* διειλκύσθην ❶ *act.* **to drag** (*across*), **draw** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1036 DIOD. 4.56.3 (*ships*) *etc.* | *fig.* βίον life PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033d || **to take up, absorb:** πρὸς πῦρ διέλκων drinking by the fire ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1131 || *extens.* **to open, gape** PLAT. *Rp.* 440a (*eyes*) DIOG. 7.20 (*mouth*) | *subst. ptc.* τὸ διειλκυσμένον **distortion of the face** (*by a singer*) ACH. 3.15.3 ❷ *mid.* **to draw out at length, defer** HSCH. (*aor.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn, be protracted** *or* **prolonged** POL. 28.2.4, 31.18.4 *etc.* • *aor. mid. 2. dual* διηλκύσασθον HSCH.

διελών *aor. ptc. act., see* διαιρέω.

δίεμαι *see* δίομαι.

διεμβάλλω [διά, ἐμβάλλω] **to push through, insert:** τι sthg. VT *Exod.* 40.18, *Num.* 4.6, *al.* GAL. 2.574 *etc.*

διέμενος *aor. ptc. mid., see* διίημι.

διεμμένω [διά, ἐμμένω] **to remain** GAL. 18(1).828.

διέμπιλος -ον [διά, ἐμπιλέομαι] **well covered,** *of the head* LUC. *Lex.* 13.

διεμπί(μ)πλημι [διά, ἐμπίμπλημι] **to fill up, gorge** VT *2Macc.* 4.40.

διεμπίπτω [διά, ἐμπίπτω] **to fall, give in:** εἰς τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ἀλλοτριότητα to hostility toward the Romans POL. 38.9.4 (*aor. ptc.* διεμπεσόντας).

διεμπολάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐμπολάω] **to trade, sell** EUR. *Bac.* 512 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 973 | *fig.* με ... διεμπολᾷ makes a market of me SOPH. *Ph.* 579.

Διέμπορος -ου, ὁ **Diemporos,** *male name* THUC. 2.2.

διεμφαίνω [διά, ἐμφαίνω] **to show** (*through*), **make shine** LUC. *Alex.* 3 (*dub. of eyes*).

διεμφανίζω [διά, ἐμφανίζω] **to let see** ARISTAEN. 2.16.

διενεγκ- *forms of aor., see* διαφέρω.

διενεικ- *Ion. forms of aor., see* διαφέρω.

διενειλέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐνειλέω] **to wrap:** *pass.* λόγον ... διενειλημένον complicated discourse LUC. *Philopatr.* 1.

διενείργω [διά, ἐνείργω] **to enclose:** *pass.* GAL. 17(1).453 (*aor. ptc. pass.* διενειρχθέντα).

διενεκτέον [διαφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to distinguish oneself** *or* **excel** LUC. *Astr.* 1 SYN. *Opusc.* 1.21.

διένεξις -εως, ἡ **difference** SCH. THUC. 2.37 (*conject.*).

διενεργέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐνεργέω] **to work energetically** STOB. 3.3.64.

διενεχθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* διαφέρω.

διενηνεγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαφέρω **separately** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.46E.

διενήνοχα *pf. ind. act., see* διαφέρω.

διενθυμέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐνθυμέομαι] **to reflect, consider** NT *Acts* 10.19 CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.5) *etc.*

διενιαυτίζω [διά, ἐνιαυτίζω] **to live through the end of the year** HDT. 4.7.2 || **to spend the whole year** *P*OXY. 899.11 (II[CE]).

διενίημι [διά, ἐνίημι] **to insert** ORIB. 10.24.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

δίενος -ον [δίς, ἔνος] **of two years** (*of age*) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.5.

διενοχλέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐνοχλέω] **to obstruct, cause annoyance** LUC. *Symp.* 14 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 301 ARISTAEN. 1.5 IOS. *A.I.* 14.230 *etc.*

δίενται *pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* δίομαι.

διεντέρευμα -ατος, τό [διά, ἔντερον] **inspection of the intestines** (*by a gnat*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 166 (*com. coinage*).

διέξ *adv., see* διέκ.

διεξάγω [διά, ἐξάγω] *impf.* διεξῆγον, *mid. pass.* διεξηγόμην || *fut.* διεξάξω || *aor*[t]. διεξήγαγον || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* διεξῆχθαι POL. 20.6.1 || *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* διεξαχθείη GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.100A ❶ *act.* [A] **to lead** (*through*), **guide** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 14.20.2 *etc.* || **to bring to term, put an end to, systematize, complete** VT *Sir.* 3.17 *etc.*; ἀμφισβήτησιν a controversy POL. 5.1.5 || *extens.* **to direct, administer, treat** STOIC. 2.265.28 (DIOG. 7.149) *etc.*; τὰ κατὰ τὴν ἀρχὴν διεξῆγε he exercised power POL. 1.9.6; τοὺς δὲ συμμάχους αὐτῶν ... ἐν τῇ πάσῃ φιλανθρωπίᾳ διεξῆγε he treated their allies with every courtesy POL. 3.77.4 [B] **to lead one's life** ▸ *abs. or with acc.*: τοὺς μὲν κατ' ἰδίαν βίους ἀεὶ διεξαγαγόντες ἀπὸ τῶν ἐκ τῆς χώρας γεννημάτων drawing their personal means of sustenance from the produce of the region POL. 1.71.1 | ▸ *abs.* ἄφοβον καὶ ἀκύμονα διεξαγαγεῖν to spend a life with no fear or toil PLUT. *Suav.* 1090b || *medic.* τροφὴ διεξάγουσα laxative diet ARET. *C.A.* 2.5.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be brought** (*to term*), **be directed** *or* **administered** POL. 4.73.8 (*justice*) PLUT. *Fat.* 568d *etc.*

διεξαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [διεξάγω] **bringing to an end, systematization** (*of controversy*) POL. 5.102.3 || **execution** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.431C || **conduct, way of life** DIOD. 4.30.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.21 *etc.* || **administration, direction, government:** τινος of sthg. MAX.[2] *Amb.* 142b, *al.*

διεξαιρέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐξαιρέω] **to remove, abolish** DEM.[2] 299.

διεξαΐσσω, *Att.* διεξάττω [διά, ἐξαΐσσω] **to dart out** (*across*) THEOCR. 13.23 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 15, *al.*

διεξᾰμείβομαι [διά, ἐξαμείβω] *pass.* **to be spent,** *only in* ἐτῶν διεξάμειπτο διπλόα δεκάς twenty years had passed *I*GVI 2038.11 (II-I[BCE]).

διεξάνθημα -ατος, τό [διά, ἐξάνθημα] *medic.* **pustule** ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.1.

διεξανθίζω [διά, ἐξανθίζω] **to flourish** EUB. 104.2 (*conject.*, διεξηνθημένων *cod.*).

διεξανίσταμαι [διά, ἐξανίστημι] **to bind about:** ▸ ἐπί τι on sthg. EUNAP. p. 263.

διεξανύω [διά, ἐξανύω] **to complete, terminate** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.16 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.17 (*life*), *al.*

διεξάπτω [δία, ἐξάπτω] **to put to the flame, burn** GAL. 8.415.

διεξαρκέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐξαρκέω] **to suffice** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 192, *Spec.* 2.199 *etc.*

διεξαρτάομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐξαρτάω] **to depend:** τινος on sthg. PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 68.

διεξατμίζω [διά, ἐξατμίζω] **to evaporate** HP. *Morb.* 4.47.

διεξάττω *Att., see* διεξαΐσσω.

διέξειμι [διά, ἔξειμι] *impf.* διεξήειν, -ήεις, ήει, -ήειμεν *and* -ῆμεν, -ήεισαν [A] **to leave** (*through*): τῇ ἄρ' ἔμελλε διεξίμεναι πεδίονδε through which he planned to go out to the plain IL. 6.393; ἐξ αὐλῆς ἐς τὰ οἰκήματα διεξιοῦσι for those that leave the courtyard for the rooms HDT. 2.148.6 || **to cross, traverse, pass** ▸ διά τινος through sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 2.26.2, *al.* THUC. 2.49.7, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.25.1, *al.* POL. 4.25.4 PLUT. *Symp.* 149a, *al. etc.*; κύπτειν τὰς πύλας τοῦ τείχους διεξιών to stoop down to get through the gates of the wall XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.7; διεξιέναι τὴν γραμμὴν τήνδε κἀκείνην to pass through this or that line ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 34 [B] *fig.* **to narrate, explain, explain in detail** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.116.5, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 84c, *al.* POL. 4.1.3; ἐπαινῶν καὶ διεξιὼν τὸν Κερσοβλέπτην καὶ τὸν Χαρίδημον ὡς φιλανθρώπως ἔχουσι πρὸς ὑμᾶς praising and speaking of Chersobleptes and Charidemos as persons of good intentions toward you DEMOSTH. 23.13 | περί τινος δ. to give explainations of sthg. ISOCR. 5.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 361e *etc.* | διεξιών examining EUR. *Hip.* 1024; ἐν ταῖς μετὰ ταῦτα διέξιμεν we will examine in the subsequent books EPIC. 23.51.8 | δ. ἐγκώμιον to pronounce the encomium PLUT. *Ant.* 14.6 • *epic pres. inf.* διεξίμεναι || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* διεξίει.

διεξέλασις -εως, ἡ [διεξελαύνω] **penetration, charge** (*of cavalry*) PLUT. *Sul.* 18.5 HLD. 9.18.2.

διεξελαύνω [διά, ἐξελαύνω] *impf.* διεξήλαυνον || *fut.* διεξελῶ, *and later* διεξελάσω || *aor.* διεξήλασα; **to ride** (*across*), **to pass on horseback, cross, proceed** HDT. 1.187.4, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* (*of place*) HDT. 3.11.1, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* (*of place*) PLUT. *Cam.* 7.1 | διεξελαύνων ἐπὶ ἅρματος proceeding in a chariot HDT. 7.100.1.

διεξελέγχω [διά, ἐξελέγχω] ❶ *act.* **to refute completely** LUC. *Alex.* 61 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be convinced** THEM. *Or.* 21.42.10.

διεξελεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* διεξέρχομαι.

διεξελίσσω [διά, ἐξελίσσω] **to unroll, untie** HDT. 4.67.1 (*Ion.* διεξειλισσ-).

διεξεργάζομαι [διά, ἐξεργάζομαι] **to perform, do** PLAT. *Leg.* 798d || **to eliminate, cause the death of** DION. 6.35.2 (*aor. opt.* -άσαιτο); δ. ἑαυτόν to kill oneself ACH. 44.27.

διεξερέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐξερέω] **to ask:** τί τινα sthg. of s.o. IL. 10.432 (*2. pl.* -ερέεσθε) AP. 1.327 (*inf.* -ερέεσθαι).

διεξερευνάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐξερευνάω] ❶ *act.* **to explore, examine** PIND. *N.* 3.24 (*corr.*: *in tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Phil.* 58d, *Leg.* 763a.

διεξέρπω [διά, ἐξέρπω] **to move** (*through*), **cover the distance** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 33 (*fut.* -ύσει), 399a 24.

διεξερύγησις -εως, ἡ [διά, ἐξερυγγάνω] **eruptive capacity** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.3.1).

διεξέρχομαι [διά, ἐξέρχομαι] *impf.* διεξηρχόμην || *fut.* διεξελεύσομαι || *aor*[t]. διεξῆλθον || *pf.* διεξελήλυθα || *ppf.* διεξεληλύθειν [A] **to go** (*through*), **cross, traverse,** (*entirely*) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.29.6, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*); ὅσους πονήσας καὶ διεξελθὼν πόνους having suffered and undergone such sufferings SOPH. *Ph.* 1419; πάντας δ' ἐλέγξας καὶ διεξελθὼν φίλους having quizzed and questioned all his friends EUR. *Alc.* 15 | διά τινος through sthg. PLUT. *Pel.* 17.10 [B] **to expound, narrate, report** (*in detail*) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.75.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 893a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.21 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 857e | **to go through to the end,** *of discourse* PLAT. *Leg.* 805b || **to pass successively** ▸ διά τινος through s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.11.3, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 315a [C] **to pass, elapse,** *of time* HDT. 2.52.2 PLUT. *Arist.* 16.7 *etc.* | πάντα δ' ἤδη διεξεληλύθει ταῦτα τὰκ τῶν νόμων all legal expedients had already been exhausted DEMOSTH. 21.84 • *aor*[s]. διεξῆλθαμεν OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* p. 76.31, *al.*

διεξετάζω [διά, ἐξετάζω] ❶ *act.* **to research** (*with care*) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 88 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be researched** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 499 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διεξητασμένος).

διεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐξηγέομαι] **to recount** (*in detail*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.12 (*v.l.*).

διεξῆμεν *impf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* διέξειμι.

διεξιείς *pres. ptc. act., see* διεξίημι.

διεξιέναι *pres. inf. act., see* διέξειμι.

διεξίημι [διά, ἐξίημι] **to let pass:** διεξῆκαν αὐτοὺς διὰ τοῦ ἄστεος they let them pass through the

town HDT. 4.203.1 || **to tumble, fall:** ἐς θάλασσαν into the sea THUC. 2.102.2 (*of a river: v.l.*).

διεξικνέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐξικνέομαι] **to reach:** ▸ εἴς τι to some place POL. 10.29.3 (*aor. opt.* -ἱκοιτο).

διεξίμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* διέξειμι.

διεξιππάζομαι [διά, ἐξιππάζομαι] **to travel on horseback** POLYAEN. 5.16.5 (*aor.* -ιππάσαιτο, *prob. f.l. for* -επαίσατο).

διεξιτέον [διέξειμι] *impers. verb. adj.* **it is necessary to recount** *or* **describe** PLAT. *Tim.* 44d ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1425b 2.

διεξιχνεύω [διά, ἐξιχνεύω] **to search through:** δικαιώματα the decrees *p*CAIR.MASP. 167.35 (VI^{CE}).

διεξιών *pres. ptc. act., see* διέξειμι.

διεξοδεύω [διέξοδος] ❶ *act.* **to clear a path, escape** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.8 || **to leave** IOS. *B.I.* 7.123 || *fig.* δ. λόγον to pursue the thread of the discourse, discuss SEXT. *S.* 2.9 *etc.* || **to investigate, inquire** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 191a *etc.* | **to meditate** ORIG. *Io.* 2.32.193 || **to narrate in detail, make a report** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.3, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be routed** *or* **ruled** SEXT. *S.* 7.166 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διεξωδευμένη).

διεξοδικός -ή -όν [διέξοδος] **passing along the street:** *fig.* **in full detail** POL. 12.25b.4 (*narration*) PLUT. *F.M.* 16.6 (*history*) || *geom.* **obtained by crossing** PAPP. 662.2 (*a line or surface*) || *subst.* τὸ διεξοδικόν **anus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 23 ◆ *adv.* **διεξοδικῶς in full detail, extensively** IOS. *B.I.* 1.18 (*compar.*) PORPH. *Pyth.* 36 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον.

διέξοδος -ου, ἡ [διά, ἔξοδος] Ⓐ **way out, exit, passage** HP. *Aph.* 7.51 HDT. 3.117.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 84d *etc.* || *medic. of feces* HP. *Prog.* 11 *etc.* || *fig.* **escape, way out** PLAT. *Rp.* 405c *etc.*; τοῦ θανάτου from death VT *Ps.* 67.21 | *extens.* **outcome, result** POL. 2.1.3, *al.* Ⓑ **way, route, course** SOPH. *fr.* 477 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a *etc.* | *of stars* HDT. 2.24.1 EUR. *Andr.* 1086 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 3 *etc.* | *milit.* **progression** PLAT. *Leg.* 813e *etc.* || *fig.* **detailed narrative, description** PLAT. *Prot.* 326a, *al.* PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.29, *al. etc.* | κατὰ διέξοδον in detail ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 60.21.

διεξοίγω [διά, ἐξοίγω] **to open, gape** QS 13.41 (*aor. 3. sg.* διεξῴξε).

διεξοιδέω (*or* διεξοιδάω), *contr.* [διά, ἐξοιδέω] **to swell** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.10 (*pf. ptc. act.* διεξωδηκώς, *dat.* -ότι).

διεξουρέω, *contr.* [διά, ἐξουρέω] **to urinate, expel in the urine** HP. *Int.* 14 *etc.*

διεξυσμένα -ων, τά, *see* διαξύω.

διεορτάζω [διά, ἑορτάζω] ❶ *act.* **to celebrate** (*all the way to the end*) THUC. 8.9.1 PLUT. *Pyr.* 20.10 DCASS. 47.20.2 (*ppf.* διεωρτάκει) ❷ *pass.* **to be celebrated** DCASS. 51.21.7 (*aor. pass.* διεωρτάσθη).

διεπέφραδε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* διαφράζω.

διεπιβουλεύω [διά, ἐπιβουλεύω] **to plan to compete** ▸ τινι for sthg. MAX.[1] 20.4 (*v.l.* δὴ ἐπι-).

διεπιστέλλομαι [διά, ἐπιστέλλω] *pass.* **to be sent** *p*LIPS. 10.2.22 (III^{CE}).

διεπιφώσκω *prob. f.l. for* διαφώσκω DION. 9.63.3.

διέπραθον, *mid.* διεπραθόμην *aor. ind., see* διαπέρθω.

διέπτατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* διαπέτομαι.

διέπω [διά, ἔπω] ❶ *act.* **to be engaged with, care for, lead, guide, govern** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.16, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 105 HDT. 3.53.1 (*affairs*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 18 *etc.*; καθαρῷ σκάπτῳ διέπων governing (Syracuse) with a pure scepter PIND. *O.* 6.93, *cf.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.21, *al.*; τὰ κατ' ἀνθρώπους ... διέπειν to rule over human events AESCHL. *Eum.* 931; δ. τὰ πράγματα to handle the government PLUT. *VOrat.* 834f || **to cross:** ἅλα the sea CRINAG. (AP 10.24.2) ❷ *mid.* **to be engaged with** ▸ *with dat.*: οἷς ἀεί ... διέπομαι to which (*laments*) I constantly give myself up EUR. *El.* 146.

διέραμα -ατος, τό [διεράομαι] **filter** PLUT. *Suav.* 1088e || **port of shipment** *p*BREM. 48.27 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* διάραμα, διαίρεμα, διέρεμα *and* διάρημα.

διεράομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐράω] **to be filtered** PLUT. *QConv.* 692c.

διέρασις -εως, ἡ [διά, ἐράω] **transport** *of grain by ship, see* διέραμα, *p*TEBT. 328.4 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • διαίρασις *p*OXY. 2568.16 (III^{CE}) | διάρασις *p*MIL.VOGL. 189.8, 11 (208^{CE}).

διεργάζομαι [διά, ἐργάζομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to bring to term, complete, do** ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 10.69 POL. 3.73.7 || **to cause to perish, destroy, kill** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.213 EUR. *Hec.* 369 *etc.*; μὴ σέ τ' αὐτὸν καὶ πόλιν διεργάσῃ do not put an end both to yourself and the city SOPH. *O.C.* 1417 ❷ *pass.* **to be worked over with care** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.1 (*earth: pf. ptc. mid.* διειργασμένη) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931a 15 (*wool: aor. ptc. pass.* διεργασθέν) || **to be destroyed** *or* **killed** HDT. 7.10 γ.2 (*ppf. mid.* διέργαστο) EUR. *Her.* 174 (*aor. pass.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 865c (*pf. inf. mid.* διειργάσθαι).

διεργάτινος -η -ον [διεργάζομαι] **busy, active,** *said of the hands* *1*IG 12.2.129.7.

διέργω *Ion., see* διείργω.

διερεθίζω [διά, ἐρεθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to excite, irritate, provoke** POL. 9.18.9 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 159, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to become irritated** PLUT. *Oth.* 4.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be irritated** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 17 *etc.*

διερέθισις -εως, ἡ [διερεθίζω] **stimulation** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 196.33.

διερέθισμα -ατος, τό [διερεθίζω] **provocation** APP. 17.53.

διερεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διερεθίζω] **irritation** PHILOD. *Ir.* 8.23 *etc.* || *medic.* **provocation** PAEG. 3.66.

διερεθιστέον [διερεθίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to provoke** *or* **stimulate** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.28).

διερεθιστικός -ή -όν [διερεθίζω] **provocative, exciting, irritating** ORIB. 5.30.23 IO.[1] *in G.A.* 197.18.

διερείδω [διά, ἐρείδω] *impf.* διήρειδον, *mid.* διηρειδόμην PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341e || *aor.* διήρεισα, *mid.* διηρεισάμην || *pf. mid.* διερήρεισμαι || *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* διήρειστο APOLLOD.[7] 1.140 || *aor. ptc. pass.* διερεισθείς GAL. 6.179 ❶ *act.* **to lean** (*between*) PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 529c *etc.* | **to prop** HLD. 9.3.7 || **to keep apart, separate** DION. *Comp.* 22.19 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to lean** (*to support oneself*): τὸ σχῆμα τῇ βακτηρίᾳ the body on the stick ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 150 || **to lean** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Hec.* 66 *etc.* || **to offer resistance, compete** ▸ πρός τι against sthg. POL. 21.24.14 PLUT. *Phil.* 17.3, *al.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 5.84.3.

διερείκω [διά, ἐρείκω] *impf.* διήρεικον *v.l. in* HES. *Sc.* 287 || *aor*^{s}. *ptc.* διερείξας HSCH. || *aor*^{t}. διήρῐκον; **to break, split** EUPHOR. 41 *etc.*

διέρεισμα -ατος, τό [διερείδω] **supporting beam** *1*IG 11.2.287 *A* 84 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

διερεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διερείδω] **separation** DION. *Comp.* 22.26, *al.* (*between words*).

διερειστέον [διερείδω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lean** SOR. 2.45.1.

διερέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* διείρομαι.

διερέσσω [διά, ἐρέσσω] *epic aor.* διήρεσ(σ)α; **to row** (*across*), **split the water:** χερσί with the arms OD. 12.444, 14.351 || *extens.* **to flail** (*like oars*): χέρας the arms EUR. *Tr.* 1258.

διερεύγομαι [διά, ἐρεύγομαι] **to emit, send forth** NONN. *D.* 5.57.

διερευνάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐρευνάω] ❶ *act.* **to examine, scrutinize** PLAT. *Soph.* 241b, *al. etc.* || **to interrogate** CHARIT. 3.9.5 ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Menex.* 240b, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 10.7 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be investigated** *or* **examined** POL. 14.2.1 (*ppf. mid.* διηρεύνητο) *etc.*

διερεύνησις -εως, ἡ [διερευνάω] **inquiry, investigation** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 22 STRAB. 16.4.5 *etc.*

διερευνητέον [διερευνάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to scrutinize** *or* **investigate** PLAT. *Soph.* 260e, *Leg.* 654e.

διερευνητής -οῦ, ὁ [διερευνάω] **scout, lookout, spy** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.4, 6.3.2 DION. 4.43.3.

διερευνητικός -ή -όν [διερευνάω] **scrutinizing, suitable to investigate** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 57 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διερευνητικῶς **investigating** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 7.

διερέω, *contr.* [διερός] **to dampen, moisten** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939a 28 (*pres. inf.* διερεῖν *v.l.*).

διερίζω [διά, ἐρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to be in conflict:** περί τι about sthg. IAMBL. 4 ❷ *mid.* **to quarrel:** τινι with s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 15.6.

διερμήνευσις -εως, ἡ [διερμηνεύω] **interpretation** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.5 || *pl.* **talks, negotiations** PLAT. *Tim.* 19c.

διερμηνευτέον [διερμηνεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to interpret** *or* **explain** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 63.

διερμηνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [διερμηνεύω] **interpreter** NT *1Cor.* 14.28 *etc.*

διερμηνευτικός -ή -όν [διερμηνεύω] **interpretive, that explains** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 17.

διερμηνεύω [διά, ἑρμηνεύω] ❶ *act.* **to interpret, explain** POL. 3.22.3 EPIC. 36.25.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be interpreted** *or* **explained, signify** VT *2Macc.* 1.36 *etc.*

Δίερνα **Dierna,** *city in Dacia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.10.

διέρομαι *see* διείρομαι.

διερός -ά -όν [*see* διαίνω] Ⓐ **moist, soaked, wet, liquid, watery** ANAXAG. B 4, *al.* (*opposite of* ξηρός dry) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.2 (*ground*) *etc.*; διεροῖς μέλεσιν with fluid song ARISTOPH. *Av.* 213 (*codd.: corr. to* δ' ἱεροῖς); ἀερίας διερᾶς aerial, moist, *of clouds* (*oth.* agile: *see infra*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 337; διερῇ ... κελεύθῳ on the watery path, *of the sea* AP. 1.184; διερὸν βλέπειν to gaze with moist eyes LUC. *Lex.* 4; διεροῦ πυρός of watery fire *or* of the river of fire, *of Eridanos = Milky Way* NONN. *D.* 23.301 Ⓑ **rapid, agile, active, lively,** *in* ἀνὴρ δ. βροτός a vigorous mortal man OD. 6.201; διερῷ ποδί with rapid step OD. 9.43; διερῇ φλογί with agile flame DIOG. (AP 7.123.1).

διέρπω *and* **διερπύζω** [διά, ἕρπω] **to creep** *or* **pass through,** *with acc.* SOPH. *Ant.* 265 OPP. 2.261 HLD. 6.1.2 | *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 13.565, *al.* = διά τινος PLUT. *Curios.* 517a | *abs.* **to infiltrate, spread** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.83 (*of disease*) || *trans.* **to extend, apply** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.413C.

διερρήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* * διείρω 2.

διερριμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαρρίπτω **in confusion, in disorder** POL. 3.58.3 CLEM. *Str.* 1.12.56.3, *al.*

διερρυη- *forms of* διαρρέω.

διέρρωγα *pf. ind. act., see* διαρρήγνυμι.

δίερσις -εως, ἡ [διείρω 1] **insertion** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915a 9 (*dub.*) AEN. 31.18 *etc.*

διερυθρος -ον [διά, ἐρυθρός] **reddish, ruddy** DIOSC.[2] 3.9.

διερύκω [διά, ἐρύκω] **to hold back, impede** ARAT. 299 (*in tmesis*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 2.6.

διέρχομαι [διά, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* διηρχόμην || *fut.* διελεύσομαι (*suppl. see* δίειμι) || *aor*^{t}. διῆλθον || *pf.* διελήλυθα || *ppf.* διεληλύθειν Ⓐ **to go across, cross** IL. 23.876 | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.198, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 6.304 *etc.* | δ. διὰ τῆς νήσου to cross the island HDT. 6.31.2 | *fig.* **to spread,** *of news and sim.* THUC. 6.46.4 XEN. *An.* 1.4.7 *etc.* | ▸

with acc. SOPH. *Ai.* 999 | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 256 ‖ **to pursue** (*to the end*), **complete** HDT. 3.25.4 (*voyage*) PLAT. *Rp.* 365b (*life*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1 (*education*) *etc.* ‖ **to reach, strike, impress, affect** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 477, *al. etc.*; κἀμέ ... διῆλθέ τι sthg. affected me EUR. *Suppl.* 288 [B] *extens.* **to narrate, expound, recount** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 4.72 THUC. 1.21.1 PLAT. *Crit.* 48b *etc.* | ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος about sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 347a ISOCR. 4.66, *al.* POL. 1.13.10 *etc.* | ▸ τὶ πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Aem.* 31.3; δίελθε πρὸς αὐτόν consider this ISOCR. 11.47 | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 14 ‖ **to intone:** τὸν ὕμνον the hymn HLD. 3.2.3 [C] *intrans.* **to pass, elapse,** *of time* HDT. 1.8.2, *al.* POL. 20.10.17 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* διελθὼν δ' ἐς βραχὺν χρόνον μονῆς having stopped for a short time EUR. *H.F.* 957 • *aor*^{s}. *imper. 3. sg.* διελθάτω VT *Amos* 6.2, *2. pl.* διέλθατε VT *Exod.* 32.27 | *epic aor*^{t}. *inf.* διελθέμεν IL. 20.100, *al. etc.*

διερῶ *fut. ind. act., see* * διείρω.

διερωτάω, *contr.* [διά, ἐρωτάω] **to interrogate** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 458a *etc.* | ▸ τινά τι s.o. about sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 315c *etc.*; μή ... if not POL. 5.50.12 ‖ **to interrogate insistently** ▸ *with interrog.* DEMOSTH. 3.22.

διέσει *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* δίειμι (εἶμί): *prob. f.l. for* διοίσει (διαφέρω) *in* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24.

δίεσθαι *pres. inf. mid., see* δίομαι.

διεσθίω [διά, ἐσθίω] *impf. mid.* διησθιόμην IO. *Laz.* (*PG* 59.593.59) ‖ *fut.* διέδομαι PLUT. *Superst.* 170a ‖ *aor*^{t}. διέφαγον ❶ *act.* **to eat, devour, consume,** *also fig.* HDT. 3.109.1, 2 PLUT. *Superst.* 170d DIOG. 5.76 (*of envy*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.^{2} 2.541.

διεσιαῖος -α -ον [δίεσις 1] *mus.* **of a quarter tone** *or* **of a semitone** ARISTID.^{2} 3.11 CLEONID. 6 *etc.*

1. δίεσις -εως, ἡ [διΐημι] **letting through, passage, discharge, release** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 720b 33 PLUT. *Art.* 3.6 *etc.* ‖ *mus.* **diesis,** *minimal tonal interval* ARISTOT. *APo.* 84b 39 *etc.* | **semitone,** *in the diatonic scale* PHILOL. 6 *etc.* | **quarter tone,** *in the enharmonic scale* ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 21 *etc.*

2. δίεσις -εως, ἡ [διερός] **soaking, humidity** HP. *Ulc.* 14 DIOSC.^{2} 1.26.

διεσκεμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασκέπτομαι **circumspectly** XEN. *Oec.* 7.18.

διεσμιλευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασμιλεύω **finely, in elegant style** POLL. 6.150 *etc.*

διεσπαρμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασπείρω **in a discontinuous manner** ARISTID.^{2} 1.2.

διεσπασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασπάω **at times, at intervals** HP. *Epid.* 1.1, *al.* GAL. *U.P.* 16.1 (2.375.17) *etc.* ‖ *later* **separately** BAS. *Spir.* 25.58.20 ‖ **at different times** IO. *Acts* 9.9D.

διεσπουδασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασπουδάζω **diligently, with care** DION. 1.6.1 (*v.l.*).

διεσσυ- *forms of* διασεύομαι.

διεσταλμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαστέλλω **separately, apart** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Am.* 2 *etc.*

διεστραμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαστρέφω **athwart, distortedly, perversely** VT *Sir.* 4.17 HLD. 2.19.1 *etc.*

διεσφαλμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διασφάλλω **erroneously, incorrectly** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.3.

διετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [διετής] **biennium, period of two years** VT *2Sam.* 13.23 *etc.*

διετήρων -ον *I*EG 1035.21, *see* διετής.

διετής -ές [δίς, ἔτος] **biennial, of two years** (*of duration*) HDT. 2.2.3 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 777b 15, *al. etc.* | ἐπὶ διετὲς ἡβᾶν to be two years past adolescence AESCHN. 3.122 | διετῆ χρόνον for two years IOS. *A.I.* 2.74 ‖ **of two years** (*of age*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 11.

διετήσιος -ον [διά, ἔτος] **annual, lasting the whole year** THUC. 2.38.1 (*sacrifices*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* διετησίως **annually** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 807.

διετία -ας, ἡ [διετής] NT *Acts* 24.27, *al. etc., see* διετηρίς.

διετίζω [διά, ἐτίζω] **to spend a year, last** *or* **live more than a year** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 29 (*wasp*) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2 (*plant*).

διέτμαγεν, -ον *aor. ind. act., see* διατμήγω.

διετοιμασία -ας, ἡ [διά, ἑτοιμάσια] **preparation** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.7 (79.369A).

διευθετέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐθετέω] **to set in order** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.5.2 (*dub.*) PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 8.8 (109.11) *etc.*

διευθέτησις -εως, ἡ [διευθετέω] **good order** EUSTATH. 26.27.

διευθηνέω, *contr. f.l. for* διευθύνω PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 194.

διευθυδρομέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐθυδρομέω] **to persevere** *CCA* 7.218.23.

διευθυμέομαι, *contr.* [διά, εὐθυμέω] **to be joyful, rejoice** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.590D, *al. etc.*

διευθυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διευθύνω] **director, controller, governor** MAN.^{1} 4.106 *etc.*

διευθυντής -οῦ, ὁ **director** VETT. 42.24, *see* διευθυντήρ.

διευθύνω [διά, εὐθύνω] ❶ *act.* **to hold power, direct, regulate, correct** PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 177 LUC. *Prom.* 19 MAN.^{1} 4.90 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be prosperous, flourish** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.113 (79.249A).

διευκρῑνέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐκρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to sift, examine in detail, clarify** ▸ τι sthg. DION. *Comp.* 20.25 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 2.56.4, *al.* ‖ **to judge, decide** ▸ τι sthg. (*usu. controversy*) POL. 31.8.1 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 31.1.7, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to distinguish, examine carefully** PLAT. *Parm.* 135b DEMOSTH. 27.15 ‖ **to decide, resolve** ▸ *with acc.* CIC. *ad Att.* 7.9.2, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be ranked in order,** *of soldiers* XEN. *Oec.* 8.6 ‖ **to be examined** *or* **treated with care** POL. 6.5.1 *etc.*

διευκρινημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διευκρινέω **distinctly, tidily** VETT. 296.7 *etc.*

διευκρῑνής -ές [διά, εὐκρίνω] **distinct, clear** L. *Sud.* GEL. 2.22.7.

διευκρίνησις -εως, ἡ [διευκρινέω] **careful examination, analysis, explanation** PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 12.3 *etc.*

διευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [διά, εὐλαβέομαι] *impf.* διηυλαβούμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* διηυλαβημένος PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e ‖ *aor. pass.* διηυλαβήθην (*mid.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* διευλαβηθήσομαι PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.50; **to be on guard** (*to avoid*)**, take precautions** ▸ τι for *or* about sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 797a, *al.* POL. 14.2.7 *etc.* = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 843c | ▸ *with* μή that PLAT. *Leg.* 789e, *al.* ‖ **to respect, revere** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 879c VT *2Macc.* 9.29 ‖ **to fear:** τὶ ἀπὸ προσώπου τινός sthg. from s.o. VT *Deut.* 28.60.

διευλαβητέον [διευλαβέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be on guard** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 536a.

διευλυτέω, *contr.* [διά, εὔλυτος] **to clear, pay** IOS. *A.I.* 16.291.

διευλύτησις -εως, ἡ [διευλυτέω] **payment** (*of debts or fines*) POSL. 130.13 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

διευλυτόω, *contr. P*TEBT. 381.18 (II^{CE}), *see* διευλυτέω ‖ **to release:** ἑαυτόν τινος himself from sthg. IUST. *Nov.* 123.22.

διευνάω, *contr.* [διά, εὐνάω] **to put to sleep:** *fig.* διά τ' εὐνᾶσαι τὸν ἐμὸν βίοτον to put an end to my life EUR. *Hip.* 1377.

διευπραγέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐπραγέω] **to enjoy constant success** IOS. *A.I.* 6.196.

διευριπιδίζω [διά, εὐριπιδίζω] **to favor, be on the side of Euripides** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 19.

διευριπίζω [διά, Εὔριπος] **to behave** (*i.e. change*) **like the current of the Euripos** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940a 3 (*dub.*).

διευρύνω [διά, εὐρύνω] **to broaden, dilate:** *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 4.52 ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 3, *al. etc.*

διευστοχέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐστοχέω] **to hit the mark, reach the goal** DION. *Comp.* 11.12.

διευσχημονέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐσχημονέω] **to conserve decorum, maintain self-control** PLUT. *Ages.* 29.2.

διευτακτέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐτακτέω] ❶ *act.* **to pay regularly** (*debts*) *I*MYLAS. 801.15, 830.5 ❷ *pass.* **to have a disposition suited to order** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 46, *al.*

διευτελίζω [διά, εὐτελίζω] **to disdain** AEL. *V.H.* 14.48.

διευτονέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐτονέω] **to push on** (*to reach*)**, cover ground** (*across*) THPHR. *Sens.* 7 POL. 4.43.8 *etc.* ‖ **to gain strength** SOR. 2.26.5.

διευτῠχέω, *contr.* [διά, εὐτυχέω] **to be** (always) **fortunate** *or* **happy** ▸ τινι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 42.4 = ▸ τινος AEL. *N.A.* 17.27 = ▸ περί τι THEOP.^{1} 114 | *abs.* MEN. *fr.* 602.3.

Διευτυχίδας -ου, ὁ **Dieutychidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.8.

Διευχίδας -ου, ὁ **Dieuchidas,** *male name* ATH. 6.262e *etc.*

διεφθάρατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* διαφθείρω.

διεφθαρμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαφθείρω **corruptly, perversely** PALL. *L.* 47.6 (*v.l.*).

δίεφθος -ον [διέψω] **well cooked, boiled, heated through** HP. *Int.* 40 PHILOX. 836b.30 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

διεφικνέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἐφικνέομαι] EUNAP. p. 261 (*pf.* διέφικται *dub. for* διέσφιγκται), *see* ἐφικνέομαι.

διέχεια -ας, ἡ [διέχω] **interruption** ARISTID.^{2} 3.10 *etc.*; κατὰ διέχειαν after a break HEPH. *Poëm.* 10.

διεχής -ές [διέχω] **discontinuous, interrupted** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115f, *al.* ARISTID.^{2} 3.10 *etc.*

διεχθραίνω [διά, ἐχθραίνω] SEXT. *S.* 1.49, *see* διεχθρεύω.

διεχθρεύω [διά, ἐχθρεύω] **to be an enemy** *or* **hostile** ▸ *with dat.* DION. 4.70.5 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ διεχθρεῦον the hostile state of mind ALCIPHR. 4.18.13.

διέχω [διά, ἔχω] *impf.* διεῖχον ‖ *fut.* διέξω ‖ *aor*^{t}. διέσχον, *ptc. mid.* διασχόμενος AP. 3.283 ‖ *pf. ptc.* διεσχηκώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 77 ‖ *aor. pass.* διεσχέθην GREG.^{1} *Hex.* (*PG* 44.96A) [A] **to detach, sever, separate:** τοὺς μαχομένους the combatants PLUT. *Caes.* 20.8; τὴν φάλαγγα the phalanx ARR. *An.* 1.1.10 | διέχων ἀπ' ἀλλήλων τὰ ῥέεθρα ὅσον περ τρία στάδια (the river) separating them from one another with its currents for about three stadia HDT. 9.51.2; κελεύσαντος ἐκείνου διασχεῖν τὸ πλῆθος after he had ordered the crowd to be dispersed (*oth.* for the crowd to spread out) PLUT. *T.G.* 18.3 | *frequently* δ. τὰς χεῖρας to spread the arms, *to separate combatants or block the way* POL. 4.52.1 PLUT. *Cim.* 19.3, *Ant.* 20.5 *etc.* | *of time* παιδὸς δὲ βλάστας οὐ διέσχον ἡμέραι τρεῖς three days did not separate (= not three days had passed since) the birth of the baby SOPH. *O.T.* 717 | ▸ *with gen.* τῆς ἐσθῆτος διασχών having spread out *or* opened the garment PLUT. *Aem.* 31.8 [B] *intrans.* **to penetrate** IL. 5.100 (*of an arrow*), *al.* (*frequently in tmesis*) *etc.* | ▸ διά τινος through sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 31 | **to infiltrate, spread** HDT. 7.122 *etc.*; τὴν ἐκ τοῦ Νείλου διέχουσαν ἐς τὸν Ἀράβιον κόλπον (canal) that stretches from the Nile to the Arabian Gulf HDT. 4.42.2 ‖ **to separate, be detached** *or* **distant** THGN. 970 XEN. *An.* 3.4.20 *etc.*; διεῖχε δὲ ὁ Ἑλλήσποντος ταύτῃ σταδίους ὡς πεντεκαίδεκα

at this point the Hellespont was about fifty stadia wide XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.21 | (ἀπ') ἀλλήλων from one another THUC. 2.81.3 XEN. *An.* 1.10.4 || **to differ, be diverse** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 12 *etc.*; οὐθὲν ἂν διέχοι φαγεῖν ἢ μὴ φαγεῖν there would be no difference between eating or not eating ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1063a 31 | **to distinguish oneself, be superior** ▸ τινι in *or* for sthg. APP. 8.132 || *signf.* to hold firm *and f.l. for* κοντοὺς δύο ἔχων *in* PAUS. 10.25.2.

διεψευσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαψεύδω **falsely, erroneously** STRAB. 1.3.1 (*dub.*) MAUR. 2.17.

διέψω [διά, ἕψω] **to toast, tan** HP. *Aër.* 6.

δίζημαι *and* δίζομαι *di-dyā *impf.* ἐδιζήμην || *fut.* διζήσομαι || *aor.* ἐδιζησάμην; **to seek, go in search,** *with acc.* IL. 4.88, *al.* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.281.4) || **to seek** (*to obtain*)**, research, desire** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 21.22, *al.* HES. *Op.* 428, *al.* THEOCR. 25.37 COLLUTH. 80 *etc.*; ἕκαστος μνάσθω ἐέδνοισιν διζήμενος let each one pay her court, seeking to win her (*as his wife*) with gifts OD. 16.391; νόστον ἑταίροισιν διζήμενος ἠδ' ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ seeking (to obtain) a homecoming for my companions and for myself OD. 23.253; μιν ὡς ἐὸν υἷα δίζοντο they inquired for (*or* longed for) him like a son of their own QS 4.16 | ▸ *with inf.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.177 *etc.*; πλέον τι δίζησθαι ἔχειν to seek *or* desire to have more HDT. 2.147.3; βίαια δίζηνται λαβεῖν they sought to take me by violence AESCHL. *Suppl.* 820 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* σὲ δέ γε δίζηται εἴκοσι εἶναι ἀντάξιον I request (*i.e.* I claim *or* expect) that you are worth twenty (men) HDT. 7.103.2 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* HDT. 3.41.1 THEOCR. 16.68 *etc.* || **to seek** (*to understand*)**, investigate:** ἀγγέλους διζημένους εἰ messengers to inquire if HDT. 4.151.2; διζημένων τὸ μαντήιον of those who sought to interpret the oracle HDT. 7.142.1 • *epic Ion. and lyr.*; *them.* δίζομαι *later Ion. and poet.* | *opt. 3. sg.* δίζοιτο | *imper.* δίζεο | *inf.* δίζησθαι *and* -εσθαι | *ptc.* διζήμενος *and* -όμενος, *Cret.* διττάμενος HSCH. || *epic impf.* δίζητο AP. 1.1208, *them. 3. sg.* δίζετο, *3. pl.* δίζοντο QS 12.22 NONN. *Ev.* 11.228 || *aor. act.* ἐδίζησα HSCH.

διζήμων -ον [δίζημαι] **researcher** NONN. *Ev.* 8.42.

Δίζηρος -ου, ὁ **Dizeros,** *river* LYC. 1026.

δίζησις -εως, ἡ [δίζημαι] **research, inquiry** PARM. 2.2, *al. etc.*

διζήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [δίζημαι] **seeker** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.92 (*of gold*).

δίζομαι *see* δίζημαι.

διζῡγής -ές [δίζυξ] **double** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.26).

διζῡγία -ας, ἡ [δίζυξ] **double yoke** GEOP. 2.23.14.

δίζῡγος -ον [δίζυξ] NONN. *D.* 15.55, *al.*, *see* δίζυξ.

δίζυξ -ῡγος [δίς, ζεύγνυμι] **double yoked,** *of a draught team of two* IL. 5.195, *al.* || **double** AP 4.3b.40 NONN. *D.* 22.352 *etc.* | *of cymbals* CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.139.2).

δίζυφον -ου, τό PALLADAS (AP 9.503.1, 2), *see* ζίζυφον • δίδυφον *P*SB 9907.19 (388[CE]).

δίζω [δίς] ❶ *act.* **to be in doubt, hesitate** IL. 16.713 (*impf. 3. sg.* δίζε) OR. (HDT. 1.65.3) ❷ *mid. later* = *act.* EUS.[2] 58 *etc.* • *not to be confused with* δίζομαι, *for which see* δίζημαι.

δίζωδος -ον [δίς] **stamped with two figures,** *of a coin* PLIPS. 13.10 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

δίζωος -ον [δίς, ζωή] **that has a double life, that lived twice** DOS. *A.* 17 (*Odysseus*).

δίζως -ων [δίζωος] **of double form** THEOCR. *Syr.* 5 (*Pan*).

διηγέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἡγέομαι] **to expound in detail, narrate, describe** ▸ τι sthg. HERACLIT. B 1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 198 PLAT. *Prot.* 310a, *al. etc.*; δ. εἰς τὰ ὦτά τινος to recount *or* report to s.o. VT *Exod.* 10.2, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 6.54.1 | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 144c | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590b || **to explain, interpret** ORIG. *Io.* 13.38.247, 45.298, *al. etc.*

διήγημα -ατος, τό [διηγέομαι] **narration, recount** POL. 1.14.6 VT *Ezek.* 17.2, *al. etc.* | *iron.* δ. τῆς Ἀσίας ... γέγονα I am already the talk of Asia CHARIT. 5.5.3.

διηγηματικός -ή -όν [διήγημα] **narrative, descriptive** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459a 17, *al.* POL. 38.6.1 *etc.* • *adv.* διηγηματικῶς **in narrative form** DIOG. 9.103 *etc.*

διηγημάτιον -ου, τό [διήγημα] **brief account** STRAB. 14.2.3.

διήγησις -εως, ἡ [διηγέομαι] **exposition, narration** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 29 *etc.* || **interpretation, explanation** ORIG. *Io.* 13.50.337, *al. etc.*

διηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [διηγέομαι] **expositor, narrator** ACH. 4.15.3.

διηγητικός -ή -όν [διηγέομαι] **that loves to narrate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 34 PLUT. *Garr.* 513d || **narrative** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 33 (*v.l., see* διηγηματικός).

διήγρετο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* διεγείρω.

Διήγυλις -ιος, ὁ **Diegylis,** *male name* STRAB. 13.4.2 *etc.*

διηέριος -ον *Ion.*, *see* διαέριος.

διηθέω, *contr.* [διά, ἠθέω] ❶ *act.* **to filter, strain** HP. *Acut.* 7 PLAT. *Soph.* 226b, *al. etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101c || *extens.* **to purify, cleanse** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HDT. 2.86.4 || *intrans.* **to filter, drain,** *of liquids* HDT. 2.93.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be filtered** *or* **refined** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 22 *etc.* | *of gold obtained by panning* VT *Job* 28.1.

διήθησις -εως, ἡ [διηθέω] **filtering** *or* **draining,** *of seepage* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.1 EPIC. 3.101.10 PLUT. *Ant.* 3.6 *etc.*

διηθητέον [διηθέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to filter** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.

διῆκα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* διίημι.

διηκον- *Ion.*, *see* διακον-.

διηκόσιοι *Ion.*, *see* διακόσιοι.

διηκριβωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διακριβόω **exactly, accurately** PLAT. *Leg.* 965a (*conject.*) ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420a 10 *etc.*

διήκω [διά, ἥκω] *impf.* διήκον || *fut.* διήξω || *aor.* διῆξα; **to reach, arrive, extend, spread** ▸ ἔκ τινος ἔς τι from sthg. (up) to sthg., *of place* HDT. 2.106.4, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος ἐπί τι HDT. 6.31.2 = ▸ ἀπό τινος πρός τι LUC. *V.H.* 1 19; ▸ μέχρι τινός to reach to (as far as) some place HDT. 4.185 = ▸ ἔς τι THUC. 3.21.3 | διὰ πάντων to spread among everyone ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396b 29 | μέσον πόρον διῆκε (the sun) penetrated in the midst of the passage AESCHL. *Pers.* 505 || *fig.* **to expand, pervade,** *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 476, *Sept.* 900 SOPH. *O.C.* 306 *etc.* • *impf. 3. sg.* διῆκε = *aor. of* διίημι.

διηλιάω, *contr.* [διά, ἥλιος] **to expose to the sun:** *pass.* **to be heated by the sun** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.1.

διηλῐφής -ές [διά, ἀλείφω] **anointed, dewy with perfume** SOPH. *fr.* 564.

διηλλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαλλάσσω **differently** DIOD. 2.31.1 STRAB. 13.1.3 *etc.*

διηλόω, *contr.* [διά, ἠλόω] *act.* **to pierce through with nails, nail** VT *Judg.* 5.26 || *pass.* **to be pierced through with nails** IUL. 3.76a (*of a wall*).

διήλῠσις -εως, ἡ [διέρχομαι] **passage** AP. 4.1573 (*by sea*).

διημαρτημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαμαρτάνω **erroneously, through error** HIPPAR.[1] 1.1.4, *al. etc.*

διημερεύω [διά, ἡμερεύω] **to spend the day** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι (engaged) in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.86 DIOD. 16.46.9 *etc.* = ▸ *with ptc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 16 | ▸ *with adj.* δ. ἀνάριστον καὶ ἄδειπνον to go the whole day without breakfast or lunch PLUT. *Symp.* 157d || **to last all day,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947a 25.

διήμερον -ου, τό [διά, ἡμέρα] **day** (*of twenty four hours*) LYD. *Ost.* 66.

διημερόω, *contr.* [διά, ἡμερόω] **to cultivate:** *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.6.

διήμισυς -υ [διά, ἥμισυς] **in half:** τέλεον καὶ οὐ διήμισυν δεῖν τὸν νομοθέτην εἶναι a legislator ought to act thoroughly and not by halves PLAT. *Leg.* 806c.

διηνεκέως *Ion. for* διηνεκῶς, *see* διηνεκής.

διηνεκής -ές [διά, ἐνεγκεῖν] **continuous, uninterrupted,** *s.times* **extended, long** IL. 12.134 (*roots*), 297 (*sticks*) OD. 18.375 (*furrow*) STRAB. 3.1.3 (*mountain*) *etc.*; νώτοισιν ... διηνεκέεσσι (the oxen) with their backs fully extended OD. 14.437 || **continual, perpetual,** *of time* AP. 2.391 (*v.l.*: *adv. neut.*) LUC. *V.H.* 1 19 (*night*) *etc.*; νόμος δ. abiding law PLAT. *Leg.* 839a; ἐς τὸ διηνεκές for ever APP. 13.4 HLD. 1.14.1 = πρὸς τὸ δ. IOS. *B.I.* 1.427 • *adv.* διηνεκῶς **in a continuous manner, uninterruptedly, from beginning to end** OD. 7.241, 12.56 AESCHL. *Ag.* 319 *etc.* || **clearly, distinctly** OD. 4.836 • *Aeol. Dor.* διαν- (*also* PLAT. *HipMa.* 301b, e) || *Ion. adv.* διηνεκέως | *Dor.* (*also Att.*) διᾱνεκῶς CORIN. 4 *etc.*

Διηνέκης, ὁ **Dienekes,** *male name* HDT. 7.226.1, 2 (*acc.* -κεα).

διηνεκῶς *adv.*, *see* διηνεκής.

διήνεμος -ον [διά, ἄνεμος] **exposed to the wind** SOPH. *Tr.* 327.

διηπειρόω, *contr.* [διά, ἠπειρόω] **to change into solid ground** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.708.3).

διήρεσ(σ)α *aor. ind. act.*, *see* διερέσσω.

διηρεφής -ές [διά, ἐρέφω] **double roofed, covered twice** QS 6.325.

διῃρημένον, ου, τό, *see* διαιρέω.

διῃρημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* of διαιρέω **separately** MAUR. 3.11, 16 HLD. 10.23.1 *etc.*

διήρης -ες [δίς, ἐρέσσω] **double,** *usu. subst.* τὸ διῆρες (*with and without* ὑπερῷον) **upper story** (*of a building*) EUR. *Ph.* 90 PLAT.[1] 120 | *abs.* PLUT. *Profect.* 77e || *subst.* ἡ διήρης (*sc.* ναῦς) **bireme** POLL. 1.82.

διηρθρωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διαρθρόω **articulated clearly, distinctly** [IAMBL.[1]] 49 GAL. 17(2).160 *etc.*

διηυκρῑνημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διευκρινέω **exactly, accurately** DIOD. 1.93.2 (*v.l.*).

διηχέω, *contr.* [διηχής] *act.* **to echo, resound** ▸ τι with sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 21.6 | ▸ *abs.* AET. 4.16.2 || *pass. in pf. ptc.* διηχημένος sthg. commonly said ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.579.)

διηχής -ές [διά, ἦχος] **resounding** PLUT. *QConv.* 721e *etc.* || **strong,** *of tone* LYD. *Ost.* 22 (*superl.* -έστατος).

διηχητικός -ή -όν [διηχής] **sonorous** PRISC. 16.6.

δῐθᾰλασσος, *Att.* διθάλαττος -ον [δίς, θάλασσα] **situated between two seas, washed by sea on two sides** NT *Acts* 27.41 || **located at the meeting of two sea currents,** *of the Syrtes* DCHR. 5.9 || **divided into two seas** STRAB. 1.1.8 (*Atlantic*), 2.5.22 (*Black Sea*) *etc.*

δίθαλλος -ον [δίς, θαλλός] **of two types of nourishment** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 16b 27.

διθεΐα -ας, ἡ [δίς, θεός] **ditheism** GREG. *Or.* 26.18.3, *al. etc.*

διθεΐτης -ου, ὁ [διθεῖα] **ditheist** GREG. *Or.* 31.13.12.
δίθεος -ον HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.11.3, *see* διθεΐτης.
δῐ́θηκτος -ον [δίς, θήγω] **double-edged** AESCHL. *Pr.* 863.
δίθρονος -ον [δίς, θρόνος] **of two thrones, of two kings** AESCHL. *Ag.* 43, 109.
δίθροος -ον [δίς, θρόος] **of two sounds** NONN. *D.* 47.26, *al.*
δῐ́θῠμος -ον [δίς, θυμός] **in disagreement** VT *Prov.* 26.20.
διθυραμβέω, *contr.* [διθύραμβος] **to sing a dithyramb** PHILOCH. 172.
δῐθῠραμβικός -ή -όν [διθύραμβος] **dithyrambic** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 26 (*subst. neut. pl.*) DION. *Thuc.* 29.4, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* διθυραμβικῶς **in dithyrambic style** DEM.[2] 91.
διθυραμβιστής -οῦ, ὁ [διθύραμβος] **dithyrambic**, *i.e.* **emphatic poet** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.159.
δῐθῠραμβογενής -ές [διθύραμβος, γένος] **son of the dithyramb**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.5.
δῐθῠραμβογράφος -ου, ὁ [διθύραμβος, γράφω] **writer of dithyrambs** TZ. *Hist.* 10.832.
δῐθῠραμβοδῐδάσκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [διθύραμβος, διδάσκαλος] **teacher** *or* **poet of dithyrambs** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 829.
δῐθῠραμβοποιητική -ῆς, ἡ [διθύραμβος, ποιητικός] **poetic art of the dithyramb** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 14.
δῐθῠραμβοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [διθύραμβος, ποιέω] **dithyrambic poet** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 21 PLUT. *Frig.* 952f *etc.*
δῐθῠ́ραμβος -ου, ὁ **dithyramb**, *poetic genre* ARCHIL. 120.2 *etc.* | *epith. of Dionysus* EUR. *Bac.* 526 | *fig.* **emphatic language** *or* **style** PLAT. *Crat.* 409c DION. *Dem.* 29.5, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* διθυραμβωδῶς **in dithyrambic** *i.e.* **emphatic manner** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15.
διθυραμβωδῶς *adv.*, *see* διθυραμβώδης.
δῐθῠραμβώδης -ες [διθύραμβος] **similar to** *or* **in the form of a dithyramb** PLAT. *Crat.* 409c DION. *Dem.* 29.5, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* διθυραμβωδῶς **in dithyrambic** *i.e.* **emphatic manner** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15.
δῐ́θῠρος -ον [δίς, θύρα] **with two gates** PLUT. *Nu.* 20.1 PORPH. *Nymph.* 3 *etc.* || **bivalved**, *of a snail* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 12 | **two-lobed**, *of seeds* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.2 *etc.* | **two-leaved, double**, *of a writing tablet* MEN. *fr.* 238.2 *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ δίθυρα **(official) seat** τῶν Ῥωμαίων of the Romans (= *Lat.* tribunal) POL. 27.1.6.
δῐ́θῠρσον -ου, τό [δίς, θύρσος] **double thyrsus** AP 6.172.1.
Διΐ *dat. sg.*, *see* Ζεύς.
διίαμβος -ου, ὁ [δίς, ἴαμβος] *metr.* **di-iambic**, *i.e. composed of two iambs* HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 ARISTID.[2] 1.22 *etc.*
διιδεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* διείδομαι.
δίιδρος -ον [διά, ἱδρώς] **sweating, sweaty** GAL. 19.93.
διιδρόω, *contr.* [δίιδρος] *act.* **to exude, sweat** HP. *LocHom.* 27 || *pass.* **to be exuded** GAL. 8.644.
διιέναι *aor. inf.*, *see* δίειμι *and* διίημι.
διίημι [διά, ἵημι] *fut.* διήσω || *aor.* διῆκα | *imper.* δίες | *inf.* διεῖναι | *ptc.* διείς, *mid.* διέμενος || *pf. mid. pass.* διεῖμαι | *ptc.* διειμένος ❶ *act.* **to pass through**: σιδήρου through the iron OD. 21.328 (*in tmesis*) | **to penetrate, embed**: ξίφος λαιμῶν the sword in the throat EUR. *Ph.* 1092 | λόγχην στέρνα the spear in the chest EUR. *Ph.* 1398 || **to let pass** XEN. *An.* 3.2.23 | *fig.* συμφορὰς τοῦ σοῦ διῆκας στόματος you have let calamities fly from your mouth SOPH. *O.C.* 963 || **to let go, dismiss**: στράτευμα the army XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.39 | **to release** IOS. *A.I.* 15.356 *etc.* || **to open**: τοὺς ὀδόντας the teeth DIOD. 10.18.6 || *extens.* **to soak** *or* **dilute** HP. *Acut.* 21; ἐλαίῳ with oil ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 24 ❷ *mid.* **to dilute**: ὄξει with vinegar ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 720 ❸ *pass.* **to pass** (*through*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 20 *etc.* || **to be set free** *or* **released** PLUT. *Demetr.* 39.6 || **to be diluted** ALEXIS 193.3 • *pres. inf.* διιέναι | *ptc.* διιείς || *impf.* διίεις HSCH. δ 1777 || *fut.* διαήσω HSCH. || *later epic pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διαειμένος AP. 2.372.
διϊθῦντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ MAN.[1] 4.40, *see* διευθυντήρ.
διϊθύνω [διά, ἰθύνω] **to direct, guide** LEON. (AP 9.107.2) *etc.*
δικμάζω [διά, ἰκμάζω] **to moisten, bathe**: *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.4.3 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).
δικμάω, *contr.* [διά, ἰκμάω] **to sift**: *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.9.
δικνέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ἰκνέομαι] *impf.* διικνούμην || *fut.* διίξομαι || *aor*[t]. διικόμην || *pf.* δίῑγμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* δίῑκτο; **to pass, cross, penetrate, reach** PLUT. *Nic.* 27.7 | ▸ εἴς τι up to sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.4; ▸ μέχρι τινός up to sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *Demosth.* 20.4 DCHR. 12.35; ▸ ἀπό τινος εἴς τι from sthg. to sthg. VT *Exod.* 26.28 | ▸ *abs.* **to reach the goal** THUC. 7.79.2 || *extens. epic* **to recount, narrate** IL. 9.61, *al. etc.* || *later of time* **to elapse** LONG. 1.4.1 (*v.l.*) • *ptc. fem.* διικνεομένη HP. *epist.* 27 *and* διικνεύμενος HP. *NatPuer.* 20 || *epic aor*[t]. *2. sg.* δίικεο || *fut. act. 1. pl.* διίξομεν DOR. (HEPH.[1] 2.18.20 (p. 339.3), 2.21.27 (p. 341.15)).
δῐῐξις -εως, ἡ [διικνέομαι] **penetration** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 215 PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.88 *etc.*
Δίιος -ον [Ζεύς] **of Zeus** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252e (*v.l.*) *etc.*
δῐῐπετής -ές [Ζεύς, πίπτω] **that falls from the sky, that comes from Zeus**, *of river water or rain water* IL. 17.263 OD. 4.477 PLUT. *Mar.* 21.8 *etc.* || **celestial, divine** EMPED. B 100.9 EUR. *Bac.* 1267, *al. etc.* | οἰωνοὺς διιπετέας birds that fly in the sky HOM. 5.4; διιπετέων ἀνέμων of celestial winds *or* winds sent from Zeus NONN. *D.* 5.220 || *extens.* **flowing, in continuous motion, limpid** HP. *Mul.* 1.24 • διειπετ- ZENOD.[2] (SCH. OD. 4.477).
Διιπολ- *see* Διπολ-.
διίππευσις -εως, ἡ [διιππεύω] **cavalcade, charge of the cavalry** (*through*) ASCLEPIOD. 7.3.
διιππεύω [διά, ἱππεύω] **to ride** (*across*), **cross, pass** DIOD. 19.30 | ▸ τι (through) sthg. PORPH. *Chr.* 69, *al.* | διὰ τῆς θαλάσσης across the sea DCASS. 59.17.9.
διίπταμαι *impf.* διιπτάμην IOS. *B.I.* 3.228; ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 23 HLD. 5.1.2 *etc.*, *see* διαπέτομαι.
διισθμίζω [δίισθμος] **to portage** *or* **drag across the ishthmus**: λέμβους boats POL. 4.19.7 (*aor. ptc.* -ίσαντα).
διιστάνω *later pres.* DIOD. 19.46.1 *etc.*, *see* διίστημι.
διιστάω, *later contr. pres.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.54 DION.[6] 642.31 *v.l. but cf.* SCH. DION.[6] 104.18, *al. etc.*, *see* διίστημι.
διιστέον [*διείδω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to get to know thoroughly** EUR. *Hip.* 491.
διίστημι [διά, ἵστημι] *impf.* διίστην, *mid.* διιστάμην || *fut.* διαστήσω, *mid.* διαστήσομαι || *aor*[s]. διέστησα, *mid.* διεστησάμην || *aor*[r]. διέστην || *pf.* διέστηκα, *mid.* διέσταμαι || *ppf.* διειστήκειν *and later* διεστήκειν || *aor. pass.* διεστάθην || *fut. pass.* διασταθήσομαι BAS. *epist.* 150.2, *al.* || *fut.pf.* διεστήξω CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.732.10 P., *al.*, *mid.* διεστήξομαι ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ **to set apart, detach, separate, divide, distinguish** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 4.74.3 (*parties*) *etc.*; κατ' εἴδη according to kinds PLAT. *Phil.* 23d; εἰς μέρη πολλά into many parts DEMOSTH. 18.61 | ▸ τι (ἀπό) τινος sthg. from sthg. ATH. 7.305d *etc.* | *rar. pres. mid.*: γεώδη γένη διιστάμενοι separating out the earthy kinds of things PLAT. *Tim.* 63c || **to divide** (*into factions*), **to set in contrast** *or* **at odds**: τὴν Ἑλλάδα Greece HDT. 9.2.3 | ἐὰν διαστησώμεθα τόν τε δικαιότατον καὶ τὸν ἀδικώτατον if we contrast the most just man with the most unjust PLAT. *Rp.* 360e | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from s.o. THUC. 6.77.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **to stretch the web**: ἀράχνια ... διαστήσαιντο they would spin cobwebs THEOCR. 16.97 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. *and pf. act., rar. aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to be apart, be detached** *or* **separated, open up** HDT. 7.129.4 SOPH. *O.C.* 1662 *etc.*; θάλασσα διίστατο the sea opened up IL. 13.29; *subst. ptc.* τὰ διεστῶτα fissures HLD. 9.3.7 | *milit.* διέστησαν χωρὶς ἑκάτεροι they parted, each one withdrawing among his own men HDT. 8.16.3, *cf.* 1.76.4, *al.*; καταπλαγέντες διέστησαν panic-stricken, they withdrew POL. 10.3.6 | *analog. of litigants* **to separate, be reconciled** ISOCR. 5.38 || **to be at a distance, be at intervals**, *usu. milit.* HDT. 3.72.1, 8.98.1 THUC. 4.32.3 *etc.* | *of columns* CALLIX. 2 (*aor. pass.*) | *geom.* ἴσα δ. to be equidistant ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.6 (*pf. act.*) Ⓑ **to be divided** (*into factions*), **to be in contrast** *or* **at odds**, *s.times* **to be diverse** IL. 1.6 DEMOSTH. 18.18 *etc.*; πλούτου ἀρετὴ διέστηκεν virtue is a separate thing from wealth PLAT. *Rp.* 550e; πρὸς ἄλληλα between one another ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 29, *al.*; ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 3.
διιστορέω, *contr.* [διά, ἱστορέω] **to recount, report** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.150 *etc.*
διισχαίνω [διά, ἰσχνός] **to exhaust** HP. *LocHom.* 38 (*f.l.*).
διισχάνω *poet. pres.* AP. 4.1696 (*impf.*), *see* διέχω.
διισχυρίζομαι [διισχυρίζομαι] **to desire** *or* **intend to declare** HP. *Art.* 1.
διισχῡρίζομαι [διά, ἰσχυρίζομαι] **to draw strength, depend, insist, be based** ▸ τινι on sthg. ANTIPHO 5.33 *etc.*; ἑτέρῳ νόμῳ δ. to be based on a different law HLD. 5.31.4 || **to uphold strongly, affirm** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 63c *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. LYS. 13.85 PLAT. *epist.* 317c (▸ *with* ὡς that) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 114d | ▸ *with* ὡς that PLAT. *Theaet.* 154a *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 158d *etc.*
διισχύρισις -εως, ἡ [διισχυρίζομαι] **affirmation** EPIC. 31.1.1, 21.8.
διισχυριστέον [διισχυρίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to maintain** STRAB. 6.3.8.
διισχύω PHIL.[2] *Hyp.* 356 (*corr.*), *see* ἰσχύω.
διιτέον [δίειμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to traverse, examine** PLAT. *Rp.* 545a *etc.*
διῑτητικός -ή -όν **penetrable** IO.[1] *in G.C.* 214.27.
διιτικός -ή -όν [δίειμι] **penetrable** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 905b 13 (*compar.* -ώτερος).
Διῑτρέφης -ους, ὁ **Diitrephes**, *male name* PAUS. 1.23.3, *al. etc.*
διιχνεύω [διά, ἰχνεύω] **to follow the tracks, investigate** POL. 4.68.3 OPP. 3.37.
δίκα, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* δίκη.
δῐκάζω [δίκη] *impf.* ἐδίκαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδικαζόμην || *fut.* δικάσω, *mid.* δικάσομαι || *aor.* ἐδίκασα, *mid.* ἐδικασάμην || *pf.* δεδίκακα, *mid. pass.* δεδίκασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδικάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδικάσθην || *fut. pass.* δικασθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* δεδικάσομαι LUC. *Bis acc.* 14 ❶ *act.* **to be a judge, judge, decide** IL. 18.506 HDT. 1.14.3 DEMOSTH. 21.75 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* Τρωσί τε καὶ Δαναοῖσι between Trojans and Greeks IL. 8.431; ἐς μέσον ἀμφοτέροισι between the two (*lit.* in the

midst between both) IL. 23.574; κατὰ μέγαθος τοῦ ἀδικήματος ἑκάστῳ δικάζειν to pronounce sentence on each according to the gravity of the crime HDT. 2.137.3 | ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.542 *etc.*; δίκην δ. to judge a trial, pronounce sentence HES. *Op.* 39 *etc.* (*frequently*); δ. δίκην ἄδικον to pronounce an unjust sentence HDT. 5.25; τόδε (πρᾶγμα) δ. to judge this (matter) AESCHL. *Eum.* 471; τὰς τῶν παρανόμων γραφὰς δ. to judge the charges of illegality LYCURG. 7 | ▸ *with gen. only* δικάζουσι ... ἀχαριστίας they judge (*or* go to court) out of ingratitude XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.7 | τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι δίκας δικάζουσι they administer justice to the Persians HDT. 3.31.3; δικάζεις ἐκ πόλεως φυγὴν ἐμοί you decide on banning from me the city = you condemn me to exile AESCHL. *Ag.* 1412 | *analog.* δικάζει τόν ... γάμον he condemns the marriage SOPH. *O.T.* 1214 | θέλω ... σοὶ δικάσαι I wish to give you reasons ACH. 1.11.3 || **to decide, establish, order** ▸ *with* ὡς that HDT. 1.84.3 | φόνον ... ἐμᾶς ματέρος the killing of my mother EUR. *Or.* 164 || *rar.* **to defend a case** DCASS. 69.18.3 | φόνον δικάζων defending me from a charge of homicide EUR. *Or.* 580 ❷ *mid.* **to support a cause** (*for oneself*), **initiate a trial** OD. 11.545, *al.* HDT. 1.96.3 THUC. 1.77.2 *etc.* | δίκην δικάζεσθαί τινι to initiate a trial against s.o. LYS. 12.4 = ▸ δ. πρός τινα THUC. 3.44.4 = ▸ δ. τινι PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4e | ▸ δ. τινὶ περί τινος to initiate a trial against s.o. for sthg. DEMOSTH. 33.26 = ▸ τινί τινος LYS. 10.12 DEMOSTH. 22.27 *etc.*; ἐδεδίκαστο ἄν μοι τῆς ἐγγύης they would have sued me for the guarantee DEMOSTH. 33.27 ❸ *pass.* **to be judged** *or* **decided** THUC. 1.28.2 LYS. 17.3 *etc.*; τὰς δίκας τὰς δικασθείσας the sentences pronounced PLAT. *Crit.* 50b | αἰσχρὰς δίκας δεδίκασμαι they have initiated infamous trials against me LYS. 21.18 • *epic inf.* δικαζέμεν || *Ion. fut.* δικῶ || *epic aor.* δίκασ(σ)α.

Δικαία -ας, ἡ **Dikaia**, *city* HDT. 7.109.1 *etc.*

δῖκαιἄδῖκος -ον [δίκαιος, ἄδικος] **just-unjust, neither just nor unjust** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.63.

Δικαιάρχεια -ας, ἡ **Dikaiarcheia** (*modern* Pozzuoli) ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.379.1) *etc.*

Δικαιαρχ(ε)ίτης -ου, ὁ [Δικαιάρχεια] **of Dikaiarcheia** POL. 3.91.4 *etc.*

Δικαιαρχία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Sul.* 37.4 (*corr.*) *etc.*, *see* Δικαιάρχεια.

Δικαίαρχος -ου, ὁ **Dikaiarchos**, *male name* POL. 34.5 PLUT. *Thes.* 21.2 *etc.*

δικαίη -ης, ἡ *poet.* CERC. 18.2.5, *see* δίκη.

δικαῖϊκός -ή -όν [δίκη] **inclined to justice** MAUR. 5.34 (*v.l.*), 9.22.

Δικαιογένης -ους, ὁ **Dikaiogenes**, *male name* IS. 5.42, *al.*

δικαιοδοσία -ας, ἡ [δικαιοδότης] **delivery of justice, administration of justice** DIOD. 37.8.3 *etc.* || **judgment, trial** POL. 4.16.4, *al.* || **jurisdiction** POL. 20.6.2, *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 10.3 *etc.* | **international convention**, *by which the defendant is judged in his native land according to its laws* POL. 32.7.4.

δικαιοδοτέω, *contr.* [δικαιοδότης] *fut.* δικαιοδοτήσω STRAB. 3.4.20; **to render justice, administer justice** STRAB. 11.3.6 PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 779a *etc.*

δικαιοδότης -ου, ὁ [δίκαιος, δίδωμι] **judge, magistrate**, *at Alexandria* (= *Lat.* iuridicus) STRAB. 17.1.12 *etc.* || **governor** (*of a province*) IOS. *A.I.* 18.1 *etc.*

δικαιοκρισία -ας, ἡ [δικαιοκρίτης] **just** *or* **fair judgment** NT *Rom.* 2.5 *etc.*

δικαιοκρίτης -ου, ὁ [δίκαιος, κριτής] **just** *or* **fair judge** VT *2Macc.* 12.41, *al.*

δικαιοκριτικός -όν [δικαιοκρίτης] **of right judgment** CAP. 2.6.4.

δικαιοκτόνος -ου, ὁ [δίκαιος, κτείνω] **slayer of the just** *or* **of innocents**, *of Herod* [IO.] *Syn.* 8[2].286A.

δικαιολογέω, *contr.* [δικαιολόγος] *impf. mid.* ἐδικαιολογούμην || *fut. mid.* δικαιολογήσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἐδικαιολογησάμην || *pf. inf. mid.* δεδικαιολογῆσθαι DCASS. 11.43.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐδικαιολογήθην (*mid.*) || *fut. pass.* δικαιολογηθήσομαι (*mid.*) ❶ *act.* **to speak in judgment:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ δικαιολογοῦντες **advocates** LUC. *Tim.* 11, *Ap.* 12 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to dispute a judgment, present a case, contend** AESCHN. 2.21 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. LYS. *fr.* 34 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος LUC. *Prom.* 4 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα with *or* against s.o. POL. 4.3.12, *al. etc.*; ἐδικαιολογεῖτο πρός με he disputed *or* protested against me LUC. *Alex.* 55 || **to defend oneself, be justified** IO. *Acts* 9.386C, *al. etc.*

δικαιολογία -ας, ἡ [δικαιολόγος] **judiciary discourse, defense, justification** DEMAD. 7 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438a 25 POL. 3.21.3, *al. etc.* || *rhet.* **forensic speech** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 13, *al.*

δικαιολογικός -ή -όν [δικαιολόγος] **judicial, forensic, as a lawyer** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 237 (*also compar. adv. neut.* δικαιολογικώτερον).

δικαιολόγος -ου, ὁ [δίκαιος, λέγω] **forensic orator, advocate** THEODOS. *Pros.* 89.19 *etc.*

δικαιολογοῦντες -ως, οἱ, *see* δικαιολογέω.

δικαιόμετρον -ου, τό [δίκαιος, μέτρον] (*sc.* ἀγγεῖον) **just measure**, *of a receptacle that dispenses an equal amount of liquid each time* HERO *Pn.* 2.1.

δικαιονομέω, *contr.* [δικαιονόμος] **to administer justice** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.197 *etc.*

δικαιονομία -ας, ἡ [δικαιονόμος] **administration of justice** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.176 *etc.*

δικαιονόμος -ου, ὁ [δίκαιος, νέμω] DCASS. 78.22.1 (= *Lat.* iuridicus), *see* δικαιοδότης.

δικαιοποιέω, *contr.* [δίκαιος, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* δικαιοποιῆσαι ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1148B); *later* SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 129 *etc.*, *see* δικαιοπραγέω.

δικαιόπολις -ι [δίκαιος, πόλις] **of a just city:** δ. νᾶσος island of the just city, *Aegina* PIND. *P.* 8.22.

Δικαιόπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Dikaiopolis**, *character in the* Acharnians ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 749, *al.*

δῖκαιοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [δικαιοπραγής] *impf.* ἐδικαιοπράγουν || *fut.* δικαιοπραγήσω || *aor.* ἐδικαιοπράγησα ❶ *act.* **to exercise justice, act** *or* **behave rightly** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135a 16, *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 5.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be treated rightly, receive satisfaction** POSL. 40.18 (II[CE]) • *Ion. ptc.* δικαιοπραγέων DIOTOG. 76.26 (STOB. 4.1.133.8) || *Dor. inf.* δικαιοπραγέν METOP. p. 119.1.

δικαιοπράγημα -ατος, τό [δικαιοπραγέω] **just** *or* **right action** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135a 12 *etc.*

δῖκαιοπρᾱγής -ές [δίκαιος, πράσσω] **acting rightly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1354 *etc.*

δικαιοπραγητέον [δικαιοπραγέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to act rightly** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.19.

δικαιοπραγία -ας, ἡ [δικαιοπραγής] **right behavior** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133b 30 *etc.*

δικαιοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ HERACLIT.[4] 2 *v.l.*, *see* δικαιοπραγία.

δῖκαιος -α -ον [δίκη] *proper.* **conforming to the laws** (*toward gods and men*): Ⓐ **just, honest, civil, courteous, hospitable**, *of pers.* IL. 11.832, *al.* OD. 6.120, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 598 *etc.* | δικαίην ζόην an honest living HDT. 2.177.2 || **just, right, fitting**, *of actions and things* OD. 20.322 *etc.* | αἷμα δίκαιον innocent blood VT *Joel* 4.19 || *with* εἰμί **just**, *usu. pers.* (δικαιός εἰμι = it is right that I ...): δίκαιοί ἐστε ὑμεῖς ... ἰέναι it is right (*or* fitting) that you go HDT. 9.60.2; σὲ μὲν δ. εἰμ' ἐγὼ κολάζειν I have the right to punish you ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1434; δίκαιοί εἰσιν ἀπιστότατοι εἶναι they are right to be very mistrustful THUC. 4.17.5; δίκαιός ἐστ' ἀπολωλέναι he deserves to die DEMOSTH. 6.37 | *impers.* δίκαιόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is just HDT. 1.39.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 611 *etc.* = δίκαια SOPH. *Ai.* 1126, *al.* Ⓑ *frequently subst.* τὸ δίκαιον *or* τὰ δίκαια **right, justice** HDT. 1.96.2 *etc.*; δικαίων ὧν ἐπραξάμην πόλιν Πριάμου of the just punishment that I inflicted on the city of Priam AESCHL. *Ag.* 812; τούμὸν δίκαιον my right EUR. *I.A.* 810; τὰ δίκαια ἔχειν to receive one's due XEN. *An.* 7.7.14; ἐπὶ πᾶσιν ἥκειν τοῖς δικαίοις to offer perfectly fair proposals PLUT. *Nic.* 10.4 | ἐκ τοῦ δικαίου justly, in accordance with justice ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1435 THUC. 2.89.3; ξὺν τῷ δικαίῳ on the side of right *or* of justice SOPH. *Ph.* 1251 = μετὰ τοῦ δικαίου LYS. 2.12 || *extens.* **obligation, agreement** DION. 3.51.2 *etc.*; θεωρία τῶν ... δικαίων Ῥωμαίοις καὶ Καρχηδονίοις πρὸς ἀλλήλους an examination of the treaties between the Romans and the Carthaginians POL. 3.21.10 Ⓒ **just, standard, regular, suitable**, *of pers. and things* HP. *Art.* 69 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1604, *al. etc.*; ἅρμα δίκαιον balanced, *i.e.* perfect chariot XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26; δ. συγγραφεύς impartial historian LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 39 || **just, exact, precise**, *with num.* HDT. 2.149.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* δικαίως Ⓐ **justly, in a convenient** *or* **appropriate manner** OD. 14.90 HDT. 6.137.1, *al. etc.*; δ. κἀδίκως rightly and wrongly AND. 1.135 *etc.* Ⓑ **really, truly** SOPH. *Ai.* 547 *etc.* || **precisely, exactly** DEMOSTH. 21.3, *al.* || *compar.* δικαιότερον *and* δικαιοτέρως | *superl.* δικαιότατα • δίκαιος -ον EUR. *I.T.* 1202 *etc.*

Δίκαιος -ου, ὁ **Dikaios**, *male name* HDT. 8.65.1, 6.

δῖκαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δίκαιος] **justice, rectitude** THGN. 147 HDT. 1.96.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 433a AP 9.164.1 (*personif.*) *etc.* || **function of the judge** PLAT. *Grg.* 464b, *al.* || *Pythag. name for* "four" IAMBL.[1] 23.

δικαιόσυνος -ου, ὁ [δικαιοσύνη] **guardian of justice**, *epith. of Zeus* COM. 586 *etc.*

Δῖκαιοτέλης -ους, ὁ **Dikaioteles**, *male name* LEON.[1] (AP 7.548.2).

δῖκαιότης -ητος, ὁ [δίκαιος] **justice** PLAT. *Prot.* 331b XEN. *An.* 2.6.26 *etc.*

δικαιοφανής -ές [δίκαιος, φαίνω] **justifying itself, plausible** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.149.

δικαιόφρην -ενος [δίκαιος, φρήν] **of just thoughts** *IAEM.* 19.109.

δῖκαιόω, *contr.* [δίκαιος] *impf.* ἐδικαίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδικαιούμην || *fut.* δικαιώσω, *mid.* δικαιώσομαι || *aor.* ἐδικαίωσα, *ptc. mid.* δικαιωσάμενος || *pf.* δεδικαίωκα, *mid. pass.* δεδικαίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δεδικαίωτο EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.4.13 || *aor. pass.* ἐδικαιώθην || *fut. pass.* δικαιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make just, submit to justice** ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *fr.* 169.3 (*pres. ptc.*) || **to consider just, think legitimate, claim as one's right, claim, demand** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.89.1, *al.* THUC. 2.41.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* δίκας διδόναι τῶν ἐποίησαν ταύτας τὰς ἂν αὐτὸς ἕληται καὶ δικαιοῖ to pay such penalties for what they had done as he would choose and consider right HDT. 9.93.4 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* δικαιῶν ὥστ' ἐμοῦ κλύειν λόγους considering it right to listen to my words SOPH. *O.C.* 1350 | **to consider right, consent:** τοιούτῳ μὲν τρόπῳ προσηγάγετο τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους ὥστε δικαιοῦν δουλεύειν in this way he won over the Egyptians, so that they consented to be his subjects HDT. 2.172.5 || **to exact justice, condemn, punish:** εἴ τινα πυνθάνοιτο ὑβρίζοντα, τοῦτον ... κατ' ἀξίην ἑκάστου ἀδικήματος ἐδικαίευ if he learned that s.o. had committed a crime,

he punished him in manner suitable for the crime HDT. 1.100.2 || **to justify** VT *Exod.* 23.7, *al.* NT *Luke* 16.15 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to exact justice, condemn** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 3.40.4 (*fut. mid.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be judged** *or* **put to the test** AESCHL. *Ag.* 393 | **to be condemned** *or* **punished** HDT. 3.29.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 934b *etc.* || **to be treated in accordance with justice** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1136a 18, *al.* || **to be justified** NT *Luke* 7.35 *etc.* || **to be ordered:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ δικαιωθέν that which has been ordered DION. 10.1.2.

δίκαιρον -ου, τό *ornith., an Indian bird* AEL. *N.A.* 4.41 *etc.*

δἰκαίωμα -ατος, τό [δικαιόω] **act of justice** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359a 25 *etc.* | **reparation** (*of wrong*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135a 25 || **claim of a right, just complaint** THUC. 1.141.1 ISOCR. 6.25 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279b 9 *etc.* || **judgment, sentence, penalty** PLAT. *Leg.* 864e || **ordinance, decree** VT *Gen.* 26.5, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.32, *al.* || **justification** NT *Rom.* 4.25, *al.* HLD. 8.3.7 *etc.* || **rectitude** METH. *Res.* 2.8.6.

δἰκαίωσις -εως, ἡ [δικαιόω] **claim of a right, just claim** THUC. 1.141.1 PLUT. *Demetr.* 18.6 *etc.* || **justification, defense** LYS. 9.8 *etc.* || **treatment according to justice, condemnation, punishment** THUC. 8.66.2 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421c (*codd.*) DCASS. 40.43.3 || τῇ δικαιώσει to arbitration THUC. 3.82.4.

δικαιωτήριον -ου, τό [δικαιόω] **place of punishment, prison** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a *etc.* || **place of judgment** IUNC. (STOB. 4.53.35).

δικαιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [δικαιόω] **judge** PLUT. *Art.* 23.5, *al. etc.*

δἴκαμπής -ές [δίς, κάμπτω] **two-turned,** *of bracelets* PBGU 1065.8 (I^{CE}).

δικᾶν *Ion. fut. inf., see* δικάζω.

δἴκᾱνικός -ή -όν [δικανός] **expert in law, capable sponsor** PLAT. *Theaet.* 201a, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.48 *etc.* || **judicial, forensic** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 534 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δικανική **forensic oratory** PLAT. *Rp.* 405a *etc.* || *extens.* **litigious, hair-splitting, fastidious, prolix,** *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Theaet.* 175d LUC. *Somn.* 17 *etc.* • *compar.* -ώτερος DION. *Imit.* 2.5.2 ◆ *adv.* δικανικῶς **in forensic manner** CHARIT. 5.4.11.

δικανός -ή -όν [δίκη] **practiced in trials** HSCH.

δικάρᾱνος -ον *Dor.* ARISTO^{2} (A P. 6.306.7), *see* δικάρηνος.

δικάρδιος -ον [δίς, καρδία] **having two hearts** AEL. *N.A.* 11.40 *etc.* || *bot. subst.* τὸ δ. **double lettuce** GEOP. 12.1.2.

δἴκἄρηνος -ον [δίς, κάρηνον] **two-headed** BATR. 298.

δικαρπέω, *contr.* [δίκαρπος] **to bear fruit twice** (*in a year*), **yield two harvests** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.9.

δίκαρπος -ον [δίς, καρπός] **giving two harvests** STRAB. 17.3.11.

δικαρράφος -ου, ὁ [δίκη, ῥάπτω] **one who instigates trials, litigious person** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.831E.

δικασα- *epic aor., see* δικάζω.

δικασία -ας, ἡ [δικάζω] **trial** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 1.12, *al.*

δἴκἄσιμος -ον [δικάζω] **on which courts are in session** PLAT. *Leg.* 958b (*months*) MEN. *fr.* 628 (*day*).

δικασκόπος -ου, ὁ [δίκη, σκοπός] **judge,** *at Mytilene* SCHWYZ. 620.12 (IV^{BCE}).

δικασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δικάζω] **judgment** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.233.

δικασπολέω, *contr.* [δικασπόλος] **to judge** DIOTOG. 71.23 (STOB. 4.7.61.8), *al.* (*Dor. inf.* δικασπολέν).

δικασπολία -ας, ἡ [δικασπόλος] **judgment** AGATH. (AP 11.376.2) MAN.^{1} 2.261 *etc.* || **function of a judge** ORPH. *A.* 381 *etc.*

δικασπόλος -ον [δίκη, πέλομαι] **one who renders justice, judge** IL. 1.238 (*subst. masc. pl.* δικασπόλοι) OD. 11.186 ORPH. *H.* 69.15 (*subst. fem. pl.* δικασπόλοι) AP. 4.1178 (*neut.*) *etc.*

δικασταγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [δικαστής, ἀγωγός] **guide of judges,** *functionary who escorts foreign judges* SCHWYZ. 623.12, *al.* (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

δικαστεία -ας, ἡ [δικαστής] **function of a judge** IG 12.9.4.8 (I^{BCE}).

δικαστέον [δικάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put on trial** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.13.

δικαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δικάζω] BABR. 118.3 *etc., see* δικαστής.

δικαστηριακός -ή -όν [δικαστήρ] **of the court** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.212.

δικαστηρίδιον -ου, τό [δικαστήριον] **little court, courtlet** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 803.

δἰκαστήριον -ου, τό [δικαστήρ] **court** HDT. 6.72.2 *etc.* || **court** *i.e.* **judges** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 624 PLAT. *Leg.* 880d DEMOSTH. 21.221 *etc.* || **judgment** IO. *HMt* 3.6D, *al. etc.*

δἰκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [δικάζω] **judge, juror** HDT. 1.96.2, *al. etc.* | δ. αἵματος avenger of blood EUR. *H.F.* 1150 | *of the stars* DIOD. 2.31.4.

δἰκαστικός -ή -όν [δικάζω] **concerning judges, court practice, judiciary, forensic** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.38 PLUT. *C.G.* 5.2 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ δικαστική **activity of a judge** PLAT. *Pol.* 303e *etc.* | τὸ δικαστικόν **power of the court** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 13; *but* **judge's stipend** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320a 26 • *adv.* δικαστικῶς **in the manner of a judge** LUC. *Herm.* 47.

δἰκαστοφὐλἄκέω, *contr.* [δικαστής, φύλαξ] **to be a guardian of judges** *or* **jurors** *i*MAGN. 93a 23 (*aor. ptc.* δικαστοφυλακήσας).

δικάστρια -ας, ἡ [δικάζω] **female judge** LUC. *Pisc.* 9.

δἴκαστύς, -ύος, ἡ [δικάζω] **judgment** *i*BABH. 1909.62.

δἰκατάληκτος -ον [δίς, καταλήγω] *metr.* **dicatalectic,** *i.e.* verse containing two cola, both of them catalectic HEPH. *Ench.* 15.23, 24.

δικαταληξία -ας, ἡ [δικατάληκτος] *metr.* **dicatalexis,** *of verses with two different cola, of which the second is catalectic* MARV. p. 62.

δικαυλέω, *contr.* [δίς, καυλός] **to have two stalks** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.8.

δικεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* δίκω.

δἴκελλα -ης, ἡ [δίς, κελεΐς? *or* σκάλλω?] **two-pronged fork** [PHOC.^{1}] 158 SOPH. *Ant.* 250 MEN. *Georg.* 65 ACH. 4.12.1 *etc.*

δικελλίτης -ου, ὁ [δίκελλα] **one who uses a two-pronged pitchfork, digger** LUC. *Tim.* 8.

δικέντητον -ου, τό [διά, κεντάω] *medic. a kind of eyedrops* DEMOSTH.^{2} (AET.^{1} 7.114).

δίκεντρος -ον [δίς, κέντρον] **double-goaded** AEL. *N.A.* 6.20, *al.*

δικέραιος -ον [δίκερας] **two horned** *or* **pointed** ANTIP.^{1} (A P. 6.111.5).

δίκερας -ατος, τό [δίς, κέρας] **double horn** CALLIX. 2 THEOCL. 6.

δικέρατος -ον [δίκερας] **two horned** ANTIG. 53 *etc.*

δίκερκος -ον [δίς, κέρκος] **having two tails** AEL. *N.A.* 12.3.

δίκερως -ων [δίκερας] **having two horns** HOM. 19.2 (*acc. sg.* -ωτα) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 18 AGATH. (A P. 6.32.1: *acc. sg.* -ωτα) *etc.*

δἴκέφἄλος -ον [δίς, κεφαλή] **two-headed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 3, *al.* DCASS. 50.8.4 *etc.* || *anat.* **biceps,** *muscle* PAEG. 6.114.1.

δίκη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* diś-; *Lat.* dicis causa; *see* δείκνυμι] A **rule, custom, use, manner** OD. 19.43, *al. etc.*; αὕτη δ. ἐστὶ βροτῶν this is the condition of mortals OD. 11.218 | *esp. adv. acc.* δίκην *and gen.* in the manner of, in the way of, like PIND. *P.* 2.84 (*a wolf*) PLAT. *Leg.* 705e (*an archer*) *etc.*; ἀμαχέτου δίκαν ὕδατος ὀροτύπου like irresistible water thundering down the mountain AESCHL. *Sept.* 85; δίκην ἀγγείου like a vessel PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235d B *usu.* **right, justice** IL. 16.388, *al.* OD. 14.84 *etc.*; δίκη ἐστί it is right, *i.e.* it is just AESCHL. *Ag.* 259 | *adv. locut.*: δίκῃ with justice, rightly IL. 23.542 *etc.* = ἐν δίκῃ SOPH. *Tr.* 1069 *etc.* = σὺν δίκῃ PIND. *P.* 9.96 AESCHL. *Sept.* 444 *etc.* = μετὰ δίκης PLAT. *Leg.* 643e *etc.*; κατὰ δίκην in accordance with justice, justly HDT. 7.35.2 *etc.*; πρὸς δίκης rightly SOPH. *O.T.* 1014; *but* ἔχει δέ μοι ... πρὸς δίκας τι I have some justification (*lit.* sthg. from the side of justice) SOPH. *O.C.* 546; ἔξω τῆς δίκης contrary to justice PLAT. *Leg.* 876e; ἐν δίκᾳ τε καὶ παρὰ δίκαν in accordance with justice and contrary to justice PIND. *O.* 2.16; ἄνευ δίκης without justice, unjustly AESCHL. *Eum.* 554 = πέρα δίκης AESCHL. *Pr.* 30 *etc.*; βίᾳ δίκας with violence to justice AESCHL. *Suppl.* 430 C **judgment, decision** IL. 18.508 OD. 3.244 HES. *Op.* 219, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.153 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *esp. Att. jur.* **legal action** (private, *opp. to* γραφή public), **trial** LYS. 1.44 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2a *etc.*; πρὸ δίκης instead of (*or* before) a legal process THUC. 1.141.1 = before the trial IS. 5.10; δίκα δίκης without trial PLUT. *Ages.* 32.11; ἀμφὶ δίκας ἔχων τὰ πολλά being involved first with one trial, then with another LUC. *Pseudol.* 5 | δίκην εἰπεῖν to sponsor a trial XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.1; *but* to pronounce judgment IL. 18.508 (*cf. above*) || *extens. of a trial and its consequences* **sentence, conviction, penalty,** *usu. in phrases*: δίκην *or* δίκας διδόναι to serve the term, pay the penalty, be punished HDT. 1.2.3, *al. etc.* (*but* to come to agreement *or* arbitration AESCHL. *Suppl.* 703); δίκας ἤθελον δοῦναι ἐν Πελοποννήσῳ they wanted to go on trial in the Peloponnese THUC. 1.28.2 | δίκην ἐκτίνειν to serve the term, pay the penalty, undergo condemnation, be punished *or* condemned HDT. 9.94.1 = τίνειν SOPH. *Ai.* 113 = ὑπέχειν HDT. 2.118.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 552 = ὀφείλειν DEMOSTH. 21.77; ὑφ' ὑμῶν θανάτου δίκην ὀφλών condemned to death by you PLAT. *Ap.* 39b; ἔφευγε θανάτου δίκην he was condemned to death PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 194a | δίκην διώκειν to pursue in the courts, accuse LYS. 32.2 DEMOSTH. 54.41 | δίκην φεύγειν to be accused, defend oneself DEMOSTH. 38.2 *etc.* | εἰς δίκην ἄγειν to lead before the court, initiate a trial PLAT. *Leg.* 767b, *al. etc.* | δίκην *or* δίκας λαμβάνειν to serve the term, be condemned HDT. 1.115.3 EUR. *Bac.* 1312, *al.* to avenge oneself, punish LYS. 1.29 DEMOSTH. 9.2, *al. etc.* | δίκην ἔχειν to have satisfaction HDT. 1.45.2 *etc.* = to receive sentence, be punished PLAT. *Rp.* 529c ANTIPHO 3.4.9 | δίκας αἰτέειν τινός to request satisfaction for sthg. HDT. 8.114.1, 2 | δίκην ἐπιτιθέναι to exact punishment, τινι on s.o. HDT. 1.120.1; τινος for sthg. ANTIPHO 4.1.5 | δίκας ... ἐδίδοσάν τε καὶ ἐλάμβανον παρ' ἀλλήλων they initiated and underwent trials with each other, they made their causes public HDT. 5.83.1 | τινὶ ἀποδοῦναι τὴν δίκην to pay the penalty to s.o. PLUT. *Vind.* 551e || *s.times* **court, judges** ANTIPHO 6.6 D *Pythagorean name for* "three" PLUT. *Isid.* 381f | *for* "two" IAMBL.^{1} 12 | *for* "five" IAMBL.^{1} 31 E *personif.* Δίκη, ἡ **Dike (Justice)** HES. *Th.* 902 AESCHL. *Sept.* 662, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* δίκα *and* Δίκα.

δικήγορος -ου, ὁ [δίκη, ἀγοράομαι] **advocate** LYD. *Mag.* 3.66 *etc.*

δίκηλος -ον [δίς, κήλη] *medic.* **one who has a**

double hernia HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.42.3) || **one who has a double hydrocele** PAEG. 6.62.

δίκησις -εως, ἡ [δίκη] **vengeance** VT *Sir.* 47.25.

δῐκηφόρος -ον [δίκη, φορός] **bringer of justice, avenger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 525 (*Zeus*), 1577 (*day*), *Ch.* 120.

δῐκῐ́διον -ου, τό [δίκη] **little trial** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 347, *al.*

δίκλῃρος -ον [δίς, κλῆρος] **having two κλῆροι** *I*IG 14.352.1.69 (*Dor.* -κλαρος).

δικλίς -ίδος [δίς, κλίνω] **with two knockers, double**, *usu. pl. of doors and sim.* IL. 12.455 OD. 2.345, *al. etc.* | *fem. subst.* THEOCR. 14.42 (*sg.*) ERATOSTH.[2] (A P. 5.242.4) *etc.* • *spelled* δικλειδ- HP. *Art.* 7.

δικογραφία -ας, ἡ [δικογράφος] **redaction** (*in writing*) **of forensic discourse** ISOCR. 15.2.

δικογραφικῶς [δικογράφος] *adv.* **in the writing style of forensic discourse** POLL. 8.24.

δικογράφος -ου, ὁ [δίκη, γράφω] **writer of forensic discourses** (*for others*) HYP. *fr.* 234 DIOG. 6.15.

δικοδίφης -ου, ὁ [δίκη, διφάω] **one who goes looking for excuses to litigate** LUC. *Lex.* 9.

δίκοκκος -ον [δίς, κόκκος] **of two kernels** *or* **nuts** DIOSC.[2] 2.89 | *subst.* τὸ δίκοκκον **kernel of wheat** DIOSC.[2] 2.96a.

δικολέκτης -ου, ὁ PALLADAS (AP 10.48.3,) *al.*, *see* δικολόγος.

δικόλλυβον -ου, τό [δίς, κόλλυβος] **two small coins** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 3 (*dub.*).

δικολογέω, *contr.* [δικολόγος] *impf.* ἐδικολόγουν CATENA *Ac.* p. 375.29; **to speak in court, sponsor trials** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 20.

δικολογία -ας, ἡ [δικολόγος] **act of speaking in court** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 29.

δικολόγος -ου, ὁ [δίκη, λέγω] **sponsor, advocate** PLUT. *Luc.* 1.7, *al. etc.*

δικόλουρος -ον [δίς, κόλουρος] **doubly truncated**, *of a pyramid* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.14.

δίκολπος -ον [δίς, κόλπος] **of two breasts** GAL. 2.890.

δικολύμης -ου, ὁ [δίκη, λυμαίνω] **one who ruins trials** COM. 591.

δικομαχέω, *contr.* [δίκη, μάχομαι] **to contend in court** ALCIPHR. 2.26.1 (*conject.*).

Δικόμης -ου, ὁ **Dikomes**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 63.7.

δικομήτρα -ας, ἡ [δίκη, μήτηρ] **mother of trials** COM. 590.

δικόνδυλος -ον [δίς, κόνδυλος] **double-jointed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 30 *etc.*

δικορία -ας, ἡ [δίκορος] **double pupil** CYRAN. 34.

δικορίασις -εως, ἡ [δικορία] **state of having a double pupil** CYRAN. 75 (*pl.*) *etc.*

δίκορμος -ον [δίς, κορμός] **having two trunks** ARTEMID. 5.74 (*dub.*).

δίκορος -ον [δίς, κόρη] **having a double pupil** PTOL.[3] p. 192 *etc.*

δικορράπτης -ου, ὁ PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 62, *see* δικορράφος.

δῐκορρᾰ́φέω, *contr.* [δικορράφος] **to stitch** (*i.e.* put on) **trials** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1483 *etc.*

δικορραφία -ας, ἡ [δικορράφος] **stitching of trials** MAN.[1] 2.296 *etc.*

δῐκορράφος -ου, ὁ [δίκη, ῥάπτω] **stitcher of trials, wrangler, pettifogger** ARISTAEN. 2.3 DCHR. 7.123 *etc.*

δικόρυμβος -ον [δίς, κόρυμβος] **having twin peaks** LYR. *P.D.* 1.4 LUC. *Cont.* 5.

δῐκόρῡφος -ον [δίς, κορυφή] **having two peaks** *or* **points** *or* **summits** EUR. *Bac.* 307 (*mountain*), *Ph.* 227 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 7 (*hair*) GEOP. 10.75.7 *etc.*

δικόρωνον -ου, τό [κορώνη] **pair of crows** AESOP. *Vit.* G 77.

δικοτέχνης -ου, ὁ [δίκη, τέχνη] **jurisconsult, advocate** DCHR. 7.124 *etc.*

δικοτύλιον -ου, τό [δικότυλος] **double cup** ORIB. *Ecl.* 82.8, *see* δῐκότῠλος.

δῐκότῠλος -ον [δίς, κοτύλη] **holding two cups** (= 0.40 *or* 0.55 liters *depending on the period*) HP. *Int.* 12 SOTAD.[1] 1.33 PLUT. *Cl.* 14.6 *etc.* || **with two sets of tentacles** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 19, *al.*

δικραιόομαι, *contr.* [δίκραιος] **to be divided in two, ramify** HP. *Epid.* 2.4.1 EROT. p. 70.7 HSCH. (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδικραιώθη).

δίκραιος -ον [δίς, κεραία] **bifurcated** HP. *LocHom.* 6, *al.*

δικραιότης -ητος, ἡ [δικραιόομαι] **bifurcated shape, separation, division** HP. *LocHom.* 6.

δίκραιρος -ον [δίς, κραῖρα] **two-horned**, *epith. of Pan* AGATH. (A P. 6.32.1) || **bifurcated** AP. 4.1613.

δίκρᾱνος -ον [δίς, κάρα] **two-headed** PARM. B 6.5 | *subst.* τὸ δίκρανον **pitchfork** LUC. *Tim.* 12.

δικρᾰτής -ές [δίς, κράτος] **doubly powerful** SOPH. *Ai.* 252 (*Atreidai*), *Ant.* 146 (*spears of Eteokles and Polyneikes*).

δίκρεας -ατος, τό [δίς, κρέας] **double** (portion of) **meat** *I*SCHWYZ. 251A 54 (IV-III^{BCE}).

δίκρεως μερίς, ἡ *I*SCHWYZ. 694.8 (IV^{BCE}), *see* δίκρεας.

δίκροος -όα -οον, *contr.* δικροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν [δίς, κέρας] **bifurcated, split, pointed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 25, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δικρόα *and* τὸ δίκρουν (*or* -οῦν) **bifurcation, fork, point** HP. *Coac.* 2.225 XEN. *Cyn.* 2.7, 9.19 *etc.*

δίκρος -α -ον *v.l.* XEN. *Cyn.* 2.7, 10.7 *etc.*, *see* δίκροος.

δικρόσσιον -ου, τό [δίκροσσος] **cloak with a fringe** *or* **double hem** [ARR.] 6.

δίκροσσος -ον [δίς, κροσσοί] **double-fringed** POLL. 7.72, *see* δικρόσσιον.

δικροτίζω [δίκροτος] **to have a double beat** [GAL.] 19.640 (*pulse*).

δίκροτος -ον [δίς, κρότος] **beating doubly** EUR. *I.T.* 408 (*oars*) GAL. 8.537 (*pulse*) *etc.* || **doubly beaten**, *of a two-lane road* EUR. *El.* 775 || *extens. of a ship* **that has two groups of rowers** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.28 | **bireme** ARR. *An.* 6.5.2 LUC. *Am.* 6 = *subst.* ἡ δ. ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.640.4) = τὸ δ. POL. 5.62.3 APP. 12.17 *etc.*

δίκρουνος -ον [δίς, κρουνός] **double-yielding**, *of a vessel from which two kinds of wine are poured* DAMOX. 1.3.

δίκρους *or* δικροῦς *see* δίκροος.

Δικταῖος -α -ον **of Dikte** AP. 1.509 CALLIM. *fr.* 22.3, *al.* STRAB. 10.4.12 *etc.*

δικταμνίτης -ου, ὁ [δίκταμνον] **flavored with dittany**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.47.

δίκταμνον -ου, τό [Δίκτη?] *bot.* **dittany** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 4, *al. etc.* | **false dittany** DIOSC.[2] 3.32 • *also* δίκταμον.

δικτατορεύω [δικτάτωρ] *impf.* ἐδικτατόρευον || *aor.* ἐδικτατόρευσα DCASS. 43.1.1; **to be dictator** *l.c.*, *al. etc.*

δικτατορ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [δικτάτωρ] **dictatorship** PLUT. *F.M.* 3.7 DION. 6.22.3 *etc.*

δικτάτωρ -ωρος *and* -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* dictator] **dictator** POL. 3.87.7 DIOD. 12.80.7 *etc.*

Δίκτη -ης, ἡ **Dikte**, *on Crete* NONN. *D.* 13.245 *etc.*

Δίκτον -ου, τό **Dikton** (*prob. for* Δίκτη) ARAT. 33.

δίκτυ, τό L. *E.M.* 275.27, *see* δίκτυον.

δικτυαγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [δίκτυον, ἄγω] **one who pulls the nets** POLL. 5.17.

δικτυάλωτος -ον [δίκτυον, ἁλίσκομαι] **caught in the net**, *of a wild animal* SYN. *Opusc.* 4.14.

δικτῠαρχέω, *contr.* [δίκτυον, ἄρχω] *aor. ptc.* δικτυαρχήσας; *lit.* "to guide the fishing", *i.e.* **to serve as a priest** *in the cult of Isis I*IGR 1.817.

δικτυβολέω, *contr.* [δικτυβόλος] **to cast nets** AP 6.186.3 (*dub.*).

δικτυβόλος -ου, ὁ [δίκτυον, βάλλω] **fisherman** APOLLON.[1] (A P. 6.105.2) OPP. 4.578.

δικτύδιον -ου, τό [δίκτυον] **little net** POLL. 7.179 *etc.*

δικτυεύς -έως, ὁ [δίκτυον] **fisherman** *with nets* STRAB. 8.7.2 AEL. *N.A.* 1.12.

δικτυ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [δίκτυον] **fishing with nets** AEL. *N.A.* 12.43.

δικτῠίσκος ὁ **that closes with a grill** AG *Par.* 4.21.14.

Δίκτῡνα -ης, ἡ **Diktyna**, *Nymph* CALLIM. *H.* 3.198.

Δικτυννα -ης, ἡ **Diktynna**, *epithet of Artemis* HDT. 3.59.2 *etc.*

δικτυοβολ- *see* δικτυβολ-.

δικτυοειδής -ές [δίκτυον, εἶδος] **net-like**: *medic.* δ. πλέγμα arterial network, *cerebral arterial plexus* GAL. 5.155, *al.*

δικτυοθηρευτική -ῆς, ἡ [δίκτυον, θηρευτικός] **fishing with nets** POLL. 7.139.

δικτυόκλωστος -ον [δίκτυον, κλωστός] **netted** *or* **knitted fabric** SOPH. *Ant.* 347.

δίκτυον -ου, τό [*see* δικεῖν?] **net**, *for fishing* OD. 22.386 AESCHL. *Ch.* 506 *etc.* | *for hunting* HDT. 1.123.4 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1083 *etc.* | *fig.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1078, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **grate, railings** VT *Cant.* 2.9 || **balustrade**, *placed at the boundary of the altar to divide the sancta sanctorum from the rest of the church* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.44.

δικτυόομαι, *contr.* [δίκτυον] *pf. ptc.* δεδικτυωμένος VT *Kgs* 3.7.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐδικτυώθην BABR. 107.11; **to be worked with nets** VT *l.c.* || **to be caught in the net** BABR. 107.11.

δικτυοπλόκος -ον [δίκτυον, πλέκω] **one who weaves nets** POLL. 7.139.

δικτῠουλκέω [δίκτυον, ἕλκέω] **to pull nets** CALLIM. *fr.* 197 (*p*MIL.VOGL. 1.18.8.14).

δικτυουλκός -όν [δίκτυον, ἕλκω] **one who pulls nets** POLL. 7.137 | *subst.* ὁ δικτυουλκός **fisherman** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 8.36.

δίκτῠπος -ον [δίς, κτύπος] **with double sound** NONN. *D.* 10.225, *al.*

δίκτυς -υος, ὁ *zool. an unidentified African animal* HDT. 4.192.2 || *grating* AL.[5] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.34.11), *see* δίκτυον.

Δίκτυς -υος, ὁ **Diktys**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.6, *al.* PAUS. 2.18.1 *etc.*

δικτύφιον -ου, τό [δίκτυον] **little net** CLEM. *Hom.* 20.3.

δικτυώδης POLL. 4.116 *etc.*, *see* δικτυοειδής.

δικτυωτός -ή -όν [δικτυόομαι] **made from netting, reticulated, grilled** POL. 15.30.8 DIOD. 18.26.6 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δικτυωτόν **window with grills** *or* **railings** VT 2*Kgs.* 1.2.

δίκυκλος -ον [δίς, κύκλος] **two-wheeled** LIB. *Or.* 1.33 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δίκυκλον **two-wheeled chariot** DCASS. 76.7.2.

1. δῐ́κῡμος -ον [δίς, κῦμα] **one who begets twins** L. *Sud.*

2. δῐκῡμος -ον [δίς, κῦμα] **beaten by the waves on two sides** OR. *Sib.* 12.84, *al.*

δίκυρτος -ον [δίς, κυρτός] **with two humps** GEOP. 16.22.4 *etc.*

δίκω [δικεῖν] **to launch, throw** ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *P.* 9.123 AESCHL. *Ch.* 99 *etc.*; μᾶκος ... ἔδικε ... ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων he hurled (the stone disc) further than anyone else PIND. *O.* 10.72; κράδεμνα δικοῦσα κόμας ἀπ' ἐμᾶς throwing the veils over my hair EUR. *Ph.* 1490 • *later pres.* ARISTAEN. 2.1 (*dub.*) CORN. 34 || *usu. aor*^{t}. ἔδῐκον *poet.* δῖκον | *imper. 2. pl.* δίκετε | *ptc.* δικών.

δικωλία -ας, ἡ [δίκωλος] *gramm.* **period comprised of two parts** MARV. p. 182.

δίκωλος -ον [δίς, κῶλον] **of two members** *or* **limbs** *or* **parts** LYC. 636 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10

etc. | *gramm. of a period or strophe* DEM.[2] 34 HERMOG. *Inv.* 180.5 *etc.*

Δίκων -ωνος, ὁ **Dikon**, *male name* CALLIM. (AP 7.451.1), *al.*

δῑκωπέω, *contr.* [δίκωπος] **to row with a pair of oars** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1091 (*sex.*).

δικωπία -ας, ἡ [δίκωπος] **double oar** *or* **a pair of oars** LUC. *Cont.* 1 *etc.*

δίκωπος -ον [δῖς, κώπη] **two-oared** EUR. *Alc.* 252 POL. 34.3.2.

διλήκυθον -ου, τό [δῖς, λήκυθος] **double ampoule** ATH. 4.129c.

δίλημμα -ατος, τό [δῖς, λῆμμα] **ambiguous proposition, dilemma** ROM. 2 *etc.*

διλήμματος -ον [δίλημμα] **containing two propositions, ambiguous** GAL. *Inst.* 6.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ διλήμματον **dilemma** HERMOG. *Inv.* 192.6.

διλήμνιον -ου, τό [δῖς, λημνίσκος] **double bandage** *I*IG 12.1.155.56.

διλιτραῖος -ον [δίλιτρον] **of two pounds** TZ. *Hist.* 9.335.

διλιτρόμηλα -ων, τά [δίλιτρον, μῆλον] **two-pound apples** TZ. *Hist.* 9.340.

δίλιτρον -ου, τό [δῖς, λίτρα] **weight of two pounds** GLOSS.

διλογέω, *contr.* [δίλογος] *aor. inf.* διλογῆσαι SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 784 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* διλογηθέν DEM.[2] 267; *act.* **to say twice, repeat** XEN. *Hip.* 8.2 DIOD. 16.46.5, 20.37.1 || *pass.* **to be repeated** DEM.[2] 267.

διλογητέον [διλογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to repeat** DEM.[2] 197.

διλογία -ας, ἡ [δίλογος] **repetition** XEN. *Hip.* 8.2 DEM.[2] 211.

δίλογος -ον [δῖς, λόγος] **of double language, questionable, unfaithful** NT *1Tim.* 3.8.

δίλογχος -ον [δῖς, λόγχη] **double pointed, double** AESCHL. *Ag.* 643 | *of Artemis Bendis* CRATIN. 85.

δίλοφος -ον [δῖς, λόφος] **twin-peaked** SOPH. *Ant.* 1126 *etc.*

διλοχία -ας, ἡ [δῖς, λόχος] *milit.* **double band, two companies** POL. 10.23.4 ASCLEPIOD. 2.8 *etc.*

διλοχίτης -ου, ὁ [διλοχία] *milit.* **commander of two companies** ASCLEPIOD. 2.8 *etc.*

διμάτωρ ALEXIS 285.2, *Dor. for* διμήτωρ.

διμάχαιρος -ον [δῖς, μάχαιρα] **fighting with two daggers**, *of gladiators* ARTEMID. 2.32.

διμάχης -ου, ὁ [δῖς, μάχομαι] **fighting in two styles**, *prob.* infantryman on horseback DIOD. 5.33.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

διμέδιμνον -ου, τό [δῖς, μέδιμνος] **measure comprising two medimnoi** HSCH.

διμερής -ές [δῖς, μέρος] **bipartite, in two parts** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667b 32, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.96 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **διμερῶς in two parts** GEOP. 10.9 *etc.*

διμερῶς *adv.*, *see* διμερής.

διμέτρητος -ον [δίμετρος] **containing two amphorae** CALLIX. 2.

δίμετρος -ον [δῖς, μέτρον] *metr.* **formed of two meters** HEPH. *Ench.* 5.3 (*subst.* τὸ δ.) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δίμετρον **double measure** VT *2Kgs.* 7.1, *al.*

διμέτωπος -ον [δῖς, μέτωπον] *milit.* **on two fronts** APP. 17.33.

διμηναῖος CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].84E, *see* διμηνιαῖος.

διμηνιαῖος -ον [διμηνία] **of two months** HP. *NatMul.* 19 *etc.*

δίμηνος -ον [δῖς, μήν] **two-monthly, of two months**, *of duration* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.4 POL. 18.10.4 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δίμηνος **bimester** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 12, *al.* POL. 6.34.3 *etc.*

δῑμήτωρ -ορος [δῖς, μήτηρ] **one who has two mothers, twice-born** ORPH. *H.* 52.9, *al. etc.* ● *Dor.* διμάτωρ.

δίμιτρος -ον [δῖς, μίτρα] **double-banded** PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.6.

διμνάαιος -α -ον THEM. *Or.* 23.84.26 (*pl.*), *see* διμναῖος.

διμναῖος -α -ον [δῖς, μνᾶ] **worth two minai** HDT. 5.77.3 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 23 *etc.* ● *Ion.* δίμνεως.

δίμνους -ουν PHIL. 69.13 *etc.* (*also subst. neut.*), *see* διμναῖος.

διμόδιον -ου, τό [δῖς, μόδιος] **measuring two modioi** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 278.

διμοιραῖος -ον [δίμοιρος] **of a double share** HSCH. | δ. τόκος interest of two thirds (*of the legal maximum*) IUST. *Nov.* 136.4 *etc.*

διμοιρία -ας, ἡ [δίμοιρος] **double portion** XEN. *An.* 7.2.36, *al. etc.* || **double pay** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.6 || **two thirds** DION. 8.77.3 || *milit.* **half section** AEL.[1] 5.2 *etc.*

διμοιριαῖος -α -ον [δίμοιρος] **of two thirds** APOLLOD.[3] 162.7.

διμοιρίτης -ου, ὁ [δίμοιρος] **one who receives double pay** *or* **rations** ARR. *An.* 7.23.3, *al.* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48 || *milit.* **commander of half a regiment** LUC. *DMer.* 9.5 *etc.* || *Christ. of Apollinarios and his followers in denying one of the three parts of the human nature of Christ* EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.1.1 || = *Lat.* duplarius ARR. *Tact.* 42.1.

δίμοιρος -ον [δῖς, μοῖρα] **two thirds**, *usu. subst.* τὸ δ. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1070 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10 *etc.* || **half drachma** PLAT. *Ax.* 366c | **half pound**, *at Rome* PLUT. *C.G.* 17.5.

δίμορφος -ον [δῖς, μορφή] **of two forms** LYC. 111, 892 *etc.* || **androgynous** DIOD. 32.12.1.

διμόρφωτος -ον [δίμορφος] **biform, dual** MAN.[1] 4.452.

δίμυξος -ον [δῖς, μύξα] **of two wicks** PLAT.[1] 90.2 *etc.*

δινάζω ATH. 8.333f, *see* δινέω.

Δίναρχος -ου, ὁ **Dinarchos**, *male name* NICAR.[1] (A P. 11.169.1) || *cf.* Δείναρχος.

Δίνδυμα -ων, τά LEON. (AP 6.281.1), *see* Δίνδυμον.

Δινδῡμη -ης, ἡ **Dindyme**, *female name* (*myth.*) DIOD. 3.58.1 *etc.*

Δινδυμήνη -ης, ἡ [Δίνδυμον] **of Dindymon**, *usu.* μήτηρ mother, *i.e.* **Kybele** HDT. 1.80.1, *al. etc.*

Δινδῡμίη -ης, ἡ AP. 1.1125, *see* Δινδυμήνη.

Δινδῡμίς -ίδος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 15.387, *see* Δινδῡμίη.

Δίνδῡμον -ου, τό **Dindymon**, *mountain in Phrygia* LUC. *Pod.* 30 *etc.* | *at Kyzikos* AP. 1.985. || *adj. neut.* **of** (Mt.) **Dindymon, of Phrygia** NONN. *D.* 48.241 *etc.*

δινέμεν *epic pres. inf.*, *see* δίνω.

δινεύεσκον *epic iter. impf.*, IL. 24.12, *see* δινεύω.

δῖνευμα -ατος, τό [δινεύω] **rotatory** *or* **circular movement, rotation, gyre** XEN. *Hip.* 3.11 (*dub.*) ORPH. *H.* 8.7, *al.*

δῑνεύω *and* **δινέω**, *contr.* [*see* δίνη] *impf.* ἐδίνευον, *mid.* ἐδινούμην *and* ἐδινευόμην NONN. *D.* 7.70, *al.* || *fut.* δινήσω || *aor.* ἐδίνησα, *mid.* ἐδινησάμην ERYC. (*SH* 407) | *ptc.* δινεύσας AP. 3.310 || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδίνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδινήθην *and ptc.* δινευθείς BIT. 7 ❶ *act.* **to rotate, spin, move** (*in a circle*) IL. 18.543, *al.* OD. 9.388, *al.* SAPPH. 1.11 *etc.*; ἧκε δὲ δινήσας he hurled (the discus) after setting it spinning IL. 23.840; δίνασεν ὄμμα he turned his gaze EUR. *Or.* 1459 | *extens.* **to persecute** GREG. (AP 8.199.1) || *intrans.* **to spin, turn, move** (*in a circle*) IL. 18.606, *al.* OD. 19.67 *etc.*; δινεύσκ' ἀλύων παρὰ θῖν' ἁλός he circled about, wandering along the seashore IL. 24.12; ἀνὰ νῆσον ἐδίνεον they circled through the island AP. 2.695 ❷ *mid. pass. intrans.* **to spin, whirl, turn, twirl, move** IL. 17.680 XEN. *An.* 6.1.9 (*in the dance*) EUR. *Rh.* 353 (*of a river*) *etc.*; ἐπὶ τροχοῦ δινεῖσθαι to turn on a wheel PLAT. *Euthyd.* 294e | **to prowl, wander** OD. 9.153, *al. etc.* | ἀμφὶ χαίταις ... δίνηντο ταινίαι they twirled ribbons through their hair BACCHYL. *Epin.* 17.107 ● *Aeol. pres.* δίν(ν)ημι *in ptc.* δίννεντες SAPPH. *l.c.* | *poet. impf.* δίνευον EUR. *Or.* 1459a, *iter.* δινεύεσκον, *epic mid. 1. pl.* ἐδινεόμεσθα OD. 9.153 (ἐδινεόμεθα EUSTATH, ἐδινεῦμεσθα SCH. OD. 9.153), *3. pl.* δινεῦντο ORPH. *A.* 981, *Aeol.* δίνηντο (*oth. ppf.*) BACCHYL. *l.c.* || *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* δίνασε, *epic mid. 3. pl.* δινήσαντο QS 5.619.

δῖνη -ης, ἡ **vortex, eddy, swirl**, *usu. of water* IL. 21.239 HDT. 2.28.5, 111.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 439c VT *Job* 28.10 *etc.* | *of wind* EUR. *Alc.* 244 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀνάγκης ... δίναις in the toils of fatal necessity AESCHL. *Pr.* 1052 (*cf. Ag.* 997) || **celestial spin** EMPED. B 35.4, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 99b *etc.* || **circular motion** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1198 (*of wings*) PLAT. *Rp.* 620e ● *Dor.* δίνα.

δῖνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [δῖνη] **spinning, whirling** IL. 2.877 OD. 6.89 EUR. *Cycl.* 46 *etc.* || **round** MOSCH. 2.55 NONN. *D.* 2.456 ● *Dor.* δινάεις | *Aeol.* διννάεις ALC. 38a.8.

δίνημα -ατος, τό [δινέω] **rotation** MAN.[1] 4.553.

δίν(ν)ημι SAPPH. 1.11 ALC. 38a.8, *see* δινέω.

δίνησις -εως, ἡ [δινέω] **circular motion, rotation** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 295a 10, *al.* EPIC. 3.90.9 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **vertigo** ARET. *S.D.* 1.4.10.

δῑνητός -ή -όν [δινέω] **revolving**: δινητὸν πέτρον millstone PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.394.2).

Δινία -ας, ἡ **Dinia**, *city in Germania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.19 *etc.*

Διννομένης -ους, ὁ **Dinnomenes**, *male name* ALC. 376, 383.1.

δινοποιέω, *contr.* [δῖνος, ποιέω] **to cause to spin** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 51.9 (*aor. ptc.* δινοποιήσας).

δῖνος -ου, ὁ [*see* δίνη] **vortex, eddy** EPIC. 3.90.2, 105.3 PLUT. *Pyth.* 404e *etc.* || **rotation** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 828, *al.* (*personif.*) CLEM. *Str.* 2.4.14.2 *etc.* || **(round) goblet** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 619 | **round receptacle** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1473 DION.[2] 5 STRATT. 35 *etc.* | **basin for foot-washing** (*at Kyrene*) PHILIT. *gl.* 32 || **threshing floor** TELESIL. 7 XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 (*conject.*) || *medic.* **vertigo** HP. *V.C.* 11 || *a* (*circular*) *dance* APOLLOPH. 1 HDN. 2.492.17 ● *frequently v.l.* δεῖνος.

δινόω, *contr.* [δῖνος] *fut.* δινώσω || *imper. aor. pass. 3. sg.* δινωθήτω ORIB. 44.21.12; **to turn** EUSTATH. 412.31 *etc.* | **to spin on an axis** PORPH. *in Herm.* 31.22, *see* δινεύω.

δίνω [*see* δίνη] ❶ *act.* **to turn, beat on the threshing floor** (*grain*) HES. *Op.* 598 ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten**: δινομένην ὑπὸ (*v.l.* πέρι) βουσὶν ἐμὴν ... ἄλωα my threshing floor trampled by oxen CALLIM. *Hec.* 42.1 (*v.l.* δ(ε)ινουμένην) ● *Aeol.* δίννω HDN. 2.492.19 || *pres. inf.* δινέμεν.

δῑνώδης -ες [δῖνος] **full of eddies, whirling** DCASS. 68.13.2 | *subst.* τὰ δινώδη **whirlpools** PLUT. *CMa.* 20.6.

δῑνωτός -ή -όν [δινόω] **turned, rounded** IL. 3.391 OD. 19.56 *etc.*; ῥινοῖσι βοῶν καί ... χαλκῷ δινωτήν (shield) covered all over with oxhide and bronze IL. 13.407 || **turning, rotating** PARM. B 1.7 *etc.*

δίξεστον -ου, τό [δῖς, ξέστης] *meas.* **two bushels** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 347.

δίξοος -οον, *contr.* δίξους -ουν [δῖς, ξέω] **split, bifurcated** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.9.

διξός -ή -όν HDT. 2.44.5, *al. etc.*, *Ion. for* δισσός.

δίξυλος -ον [δῖς, ξύλον] **of two kinds of wood** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.9.9).

διό = δι' ὅ **for which reason, wherefore** HDT. 7.6.4, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 538d *etc.*

Διο- *in compd.* = **from Zeus** *or* (similar) **to Zeus.**

Διόβλητος -ον [Ζεύς, βάλλω] **stricken by Zeus, thunderstruck** AEL. *N.A.* 6.62 NONN. *D.* 21.223

etc. ‖ NONN. *D.* 2.511 *etc.*, *see* Διόβολος.

Διόβολος -ον [Ζεύς, βάλλω] **hurled by Zeus** SOPH. *O.C.* 1464 *etc.*

Διογείτων -ονος, ὁ **Diogeiton**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.45 *etc.*

1. Διογένεια -ας, ἡ **Diogeneia**, *female name (myth.)* PAUS. 1.38.3 *etc.*

2. Διογένεια -ων, τά [Διογένης] **Diogeneia, festival of Diogenes** *I*G 2^2.1028.4.

Διογενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [Ζεύς, γενέτωρ] **birthplace of Zeus**, *of a cave* EUR. *Bac.* 122.

διογενής (*or* Διογενής) -ές [Ζεύς, γίγνομαι] **born** *or* **descended from Zeus** IL. 10.340, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **divine** EUR. *Med.* 1258 (*light*) • *epic* δῖ-.

Διογένης -ους, ὁ **Diogenes**, *male name* DIOG. 6.20 *etc.*

Διογενιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Diogenianos**, *male name* PLUT. *Pyth.* 395d, *al. etc.*

διογενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Διογένης] **living in the style of Diogenes** IUL. 9.187c.

Διογενισταί -ῶν, οἱ [Διογένης] **followers of Diogenes** ATH. 5.186a.

διογκόω, *contr.* [διά, ὀγκόω] *impf. mid. pass.* διωγκούμην PLUT. *Cam.* 3.3 ‖ *aor.* διώγκωσα AEL. *N.A.* 5.54 ‖ *pf. ptc.* διωγκηκώς (= διογκέω) EUS.[1] *Mart.* 4.12, *mid. pass.* διωγκωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* διωγκώθην ❶ *act.* **to (cause to) swell, dilate** PLUT. *QConv.* 676b *etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be dilated, swell up** HP. *Acut.* 10, *al. etc.* | *of a lake* PLUT. *Cam.* 3.3 | *frequently fig.* ARTEMID. 1.14 *etc.*

διογκύλλομαι [διογκόω] **to swell**, *with pride* EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 502.

διόγκωσις -εως, ἡ [διογκόω] *medic.* **swelling, tumor** PLUT. *Amat.* 771b GAL. 1.185 *etc.* ‖ **diastole** MARCEL. 478.

διόγνητος -ον HES. *Sc.* 340, *see* διογενής.

Διόγνητος -ου, ὁ **Diognetos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 38.27 *etc.*

διόγονος -ον *f.l. for* δίγονος EUR. *Hip.* 560.

διοδεία -ας, ἡ [δίοδος] **passage** L. *Sud. etc.*

διόδευσις -εως, ἡ [διοδεύω] HP. *Flat.* 9, *see* διοδεία.

διοδεύω [δίοδος] ❶ *act.* **to journey** *or* **march through, traverse** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 2.15.5 LUC. *DMort.* 22.2 PLUT. *Ages.* 17.4 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.389 ‖ ▸ *with prep.* διά τινος through some place VT *Jer.* 27.13 = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *1Macc.* 12.32 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to pass, walk** XEN.[1] 4.1.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to pass, cease** GAL. 8.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be traversed** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.708.7).

διόδμητος -ον [δῖος, δέμω] **built in a marvelous style** P.[1] *Soph.* 570.

διοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [διά, ὁδοιπορέω] **to traverse** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 8.129.2 *etc.* • *aor. inf.* διοδοιπορῆσαι IOS. *Ap.* 1.90 *etc.* ‖ *ppf. ind. 3. pl.* διοδοιπορήκεσαν, *v.l.* διωδ- HDT. *l.c.*

διοδοποιέω, *contr.* [διά, ὁδοποιέω] THPHR. *Ign.* 59 (*dub.*), *see* διοδεύω.

δίοδος -ου, ἡ [διά, ὁδός] **road** (*across*), **pass, passage** HDT. 7.201, *al.* THUC. 2.102.4, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255d *etc.*; ἄστρων διόδους orbits of the stars AESCHL. *Pr.* 1050 (*oth.* intersections) ‖ **right to travel, safe-conduct** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 189 AESCHN. 3.151 ‖ *medic.* **passage** *through the intestines*, **evacuation** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.127.

Διόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Diodotos**, *male name* PIND. *I.* 7.31 *etc.*

Διοδώρειος -ον [Διόδωρος] **of Diodoros** DIOD.[4] (A P. 6.348.2).

Διόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Diodoros**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 24.64 *etc.*

διόζυγος -ον [δίζυγος] *fig.* **having two nodes**, *divided into two branches* HIPPON. 95.5.

διοζόομαι, *contr.* [διόζος] **to ramify, extend** HP. *NatPuer.* 19.

δίοζος -ον [δίς, ὄζος] **having two nodes** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.3.

Διόθεν [Ζεύς] *adv.* (coming) **from Zeus** IL. 15.489, *al. etc.* = ἐκ Διόθεν HES. *Op.* 765 *etc.*

Δῖοι -ων, οἱ **Dioi**, *people* THUC. 2.96.2.

διοίγνῡμι *and* διοίγω [διά, οἴγνυμι] *aor. subj. 2. sg.* διοίξῃς | *inf.* διοῖξαι | *ptc.* διοίξας ‖ *pf. ptc. neut.* διεωγός PAEG. 3.27.1 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* διοιχθῆναι | *ptc.* διοιχθείς ❶ *act.* **to open, uncover** SOPH. *Ai.* 346 EUR. *Suppl.* 1205 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be uncovered** SOPH. *O.T.* 1295 PLAT. *Symp.* 222a *etc.*

δῖοιδα *pf. ind.*, *see* * διεῖδω.

διοιδαίνω [διά, οἰδαίνω] *pres.* HDN.[1] 7.3.6, *al.* (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* διοιδέω.

διοιδέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰδέω] ❶ *act.* **to swell** LUC. *Nec.* 18, *al. etc.* | *of the sea* STRAB. 3.5.8 | *fig.* DION. 9.48.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: διοιδουμένη puffed up with anger HLD. 7.7.7.

διοιδής -ές [διοιδέω] **swollen, turgid** NIC. *Al.* 90.

διοίδησις -εως, ἡ [διοιδέω] **swelling** PHILOD. *Ir.* 8.22.

διοιδίσκομαι GAL. 5.523, *see* διοιδέω.

διοικέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰκέω] *impf.* διῴκουν, *mid. pass.* διῳκούμην ‖ *fut.* διοικήσω, *mid.* διοικήσομαι ‖ *aor.* διῴκησα, *mid.* διῳκησάμην ‖ *pf.* διῴκηκα, *mid. pass.* διῴκημαι *and rar.* δεδιῴκημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διῴκητο ‖ *aor. pass.* διῳκήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διοικηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to administer, rule, govern** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 8.21 PLAT. *Men.* 91a *etc.*; τὰ τῆς πόλεως public affairs ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 305 = τὰ πρὸς τὴν πόλιν DEMOSTH. 27.60 | δ. τὸν κόσμον to rule the universe PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246c; δ. τὰ ἀνθρώπινα to govern human matters PLAT. *Leg.* 713c; δ. τὸν αὑτοῦ βίον to regulate one's own life ISOCR. 1.10; δ. πολέμους to wage war DINAR. 1.69 | ▸ δ. περί τι to behave oneself in regard to sthg. MEN. *Dysc.* 68 | ▸ *abs.* **to govern** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313a 2 | δ. πρεσβείας to guide embassies PLUT. *Di.* 5.8; δ. τὸ μειράκιον to direct the youth PLUT. *Cic.* 45.5 ‖ **to pursue, seek to obtain** DION. *Rh.* 9.3 ‖ **to provide** ▸ τινα for s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.202 MEN. *Dysc.* 739 ‖ *rar.* **to inhabit** (*separately*): οἰκήσεις ἰδίας private dwellings PLAT. *Tim.* 19e ‖ *rhet.* **to order, expound** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.34 (*v.l.*) ‖ *medic.* **to digest** DIOG. 6.34 ❷ *mid.* **to administer** (*for oneself*), **rule, regulate** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 8.13, *al. etc.*; ὅπως βούλεσθε διοικήσεσθε (*sc.* πράγματα) organize affairs as you wish DEMOSTH. 4.12 | *analog.* ὑπὲρ μὲν τῶν ἰδίων ... διοικεῖσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους for the private issues ... to regulate their own affairs amongst themselves DEMOSTH. 59.20 | εἴ τι λείπεται διοκησάμενος having provided for whatever will be left over to you HLD. 10.33.3 ‖ **to treat** ▸ τινα s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.17.1 ‖ **to attain, realize, obtain** DEMOSTH. 18.247, *al.* DION. *Rh.* 9.4 *etc.*; ἃ βουλόμεθ' ὦμεν διῳκημένοι let us succeed in obtaining that which we desire DEMOSTH. 18.178 ❸ *pass.* **to be administered** *or* **ruled** *or* **governed** HP. *V.M.* 1 AESCHN. 1.4 PLUT. *Galb.* 13.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be maintained** *or* **nourished** *or* **sustained** STRAB. 14.2.24 ATH. 2.46e • *pres. opt. mid.* διοικοῖντο *corr. to fut.* διοικιοῖντο (*see* διοικίζω) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 ‖ *pf.* δεδιῴκηκα ARISTOT. *fr.* 469.

διοίκησις -εως, ἡ [διοικέω] Ⓐ **administration, direction, government** THUC. 8.70.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 455b, *al.* LYS. 30.22 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.2 *etc.* ‖ **ordering** (*universal*) ARISTID.[2] 2.2, *al.* ‖ **administrative district**, *usu. for judiciary activity* (= *Lat.* conventus) CIC. *Fam.* 13.53.2, *al.* STRAB. 13.4.12 | *later* **province, prefecture** *I*OGIS 458.65 (I^{BCE}) SYN. *epist.* 73 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **diocese** PALL. *Io.* 7.95 *etc.* Ⓑ **digestion** AAP. *Io.* 9.

διοικητής -οῦ, ὁ [διοικέω] **administrator, governor** MEN. *Peric.* 280 POL. 27.13.2 *etc.* | = *Lat.* procurator STRAB. 17.3.25 *etc.* | *astr. of the planets* CH 1.9 ‖ **treasurer, steward** VT *Tob.* 1.22, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 179f.

διοικητικός -ή -όν [διοικέω] **administrative, directive, controling** *or* **regulating** CHRYSIP. 2.264.15 (STOB. 1.5.15) CORN. 20 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **digestive** PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.17.)

διοικήτωρ -ορος, ὁ CH 1.14 (*planets*), *see* διοικητής.

διοικίζω [διά, οἰκίζω] *impf. mid. pass.* διῳκιζόμην ‖ *fut.* διοικιῶ, *mid.* διοικιοῦμαι XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 ‖ *aor.* διῴκισα, *mid.* διῳκισάμην L. *Sud.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διῴκισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διῴκιστο CYR.[1] (*PG* 77.656D) ‖ *aor. pass.* διῳκίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* διοικισθήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 150 ❶ *act.* **to cause to dwell apart, separate** (*into different residences*), **divide** ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 5.43 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 14 *etc.*; δ. τὴν δὲ Θηβαίων πόλιν to take the Theban state apart DEMOSTH. 5.10; ἐκ μιᾶς πόλεως εἰς πλείους αὐτοὺς διοικίσαντες transferring them from one single city into several cities POL. 4.27.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be separated** *into different residences*, **be divided** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.7 *etc.*; διοικιοῦντο κατὰ κώμας they would be divided into villages XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5; διῳκισμένοι κατὰ κώμας dispersed into villages DEMOSTH. 19.81 ‖ **to be divided, detached, separate**: ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ by act of god PLAT. *Symp.* 193b | τινος by s.o. LUC. *Charid.* 19 ‖ **to move house, relocate**: ἐκ Κολλυτοῦ εἰς τὴν Φαίδρου οἰκίαν from Kollytos' place to the house of Phaidros LYS. 32.14 • *fut. 2. sg.* διοικίσεις MAX.[1] 13.5.1 (*conject.*).

διοίκισις -εως, ἡ [διοικίζω] **change of residence, removal** LYS. 32.14.

διοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διοικίζω] **distribution** *of pop.*, **separation, dispersal** DION. 6.81.1 PLUT. *Cam.* 9.1 *etc.*

διοικοδομέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰκοδομέω] *aor.* διῳκοδόμησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διῳκοδόμημαι; **to build across, separate with a building, surround, enclose** THUC. 4.69.2, 8.90.5 PLAT. *Tim.* 69e (*isthmus*) *etc.* ‖ **to obstruct, barricade** DIOD. 13.56.6 (*streets*).

διοικοδομή -ῆς, ἡ [διοικοδομέω] **building** ARISTE.[1] 87.

διοικοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [διοικοδομέω] **fortification** *I*G 4.757A 42, *al.* (II^{BCE}).

διοικονομέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰκονομέω] ❶ *act.* **to administer** PHILOD. *Oec.* 3a 12 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be administrated** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 32.

διοινόομαι, *contr.* [διά, οἰνόω] **to be a drunkard** *or* **drunk** PLAT. *Leg.* 775c (*pf. ptc.* διῳνωμένος).

διοινοχοέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰνοχοέω] **to pour wine**: *pass.* POSID. 82 (*pres. mid.*).

δίοιξις -εως, ἡ [διοίγνυμι] **opening** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.3 (*of flowers*).

διοιστέον [διαφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to circulate** *or* **turn**: ὄμμα the gaze EUR. *Ph.* 265.

διοΐστεύω [διά, οἰστεύω] *fut.* διοιστεύσω OD. 21.97, *al.* ‖ *aor. opt. 2. sg.* διοιστεύσειας | *inf.* διοιστεῦσαι OD. 19.587 | *ptc.* διοιστεύσας OR. *Sib.* (PHLEG. 37.5.2) ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* διοιστευθῶσιν EUSTATH. 1904.32; **to pierce with an arrow** OD. 12.102 ‖ **to shoot an arrow through**: πελέκεων through the axes OD. 21.76, *al.*

διοιστρέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰστρέω] *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* διοιστρήσοντι THEODOR. 744 *SH* (*conject.*) ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* διοιστρηθῆναι; **to prick, goad**: *pass.* DIOD. 4.12.4 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.33.

διοίσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* διαφέρω.

διοίχηνται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* διοίχομαι.

διοιχνέω, *contr.* [διά, οἰχνέω] **to wander, roam** HOM. 19.10 ‖ **to pass, traverse**: αἰῶνα one's life AESCHL. *Eum.* 315.

διοίχομαι [διά, οἴχομαι] **to pass** HDT. 4.136.3 (*days*) EVAGR.[1] 2.12 (p. 63.21) (*years*) ‖ **to be gone, finished, dead,** *of pers. and things* SOPH. *Ai.* 973 EUR. *Or.* 181, *al. etc.*; χὠ λόγος διοίχεται and so the conversation is over SOPH. *O.C.* 574 (*v.l.*) • *fut.* διοιχήσομαι ‖ *pf. ptc.* διᾠχηκώς EVAGR.[1] *l.c.* | *Ion. mid. 3. pl.* διοίχηνται HDT. *l.c.*

Διόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Diokleia,** *female name* ARG. (A P. 5.102.1).

Διοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Diokleides,** *male name* AND. 1.37, *al.* • *Dor.* -ας.

Διοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Diokles,** *male name* IL. 5.542 (*gen.* -ῆος) CALLIM. (AP 12.51.1) (*gen.* -έος) *etc.*

Διοκλητιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Diocletianus,** *Rom. emperor* ZOS.[2] 2.7.2, *al.*

Δίοκλος -ου, ὁ **Dioklos,** *male name* HOM. 2.153.

διοκνέω, *contr.* [διά, ὀκνέω] **to be afraid** ANTIG. (ATH. 13.607e).

διοκωχή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* διοχή] **suspension, truce, armistice** THUC. 3.87.1 DCASS. 39.47.2 *etc.*

διολεσ- *forms of fut. or aor., see* διόλλυμι.

διολισθάνω and διολισθαίνω [διά, ὀλισθάνω] *impf.* διωλίσθανον POL. 4.32.2 *and* διωλίσθαινον LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.3 *etc.* ‖ *fut.* διολισθήσω ‖ *aor*[s]. διωλίσθησα *and aor*[t]. διώλισθον ‖ *pf.* διωλίσθηκα; **to slip, slide:** ὑπὸ τοὺς δακτύλους through the fingers HP. *Art.* 40; ἐπ' ἄκρων κυμάτων on the crests of the waves LUC. *Dom.* 12 (*of a ship*) | *analog.* τὴν γλῶτταν διολισθαίνων **slipping** or stumbling with the tongue, *of a drunk* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 12 ‖ **to slip away, escape** ▸ *with acc.*: διολισθαίνει καὶ διαδύεται ἡμᾶς it slips out of our hands and escapes us PLAT. *Lys.* 216d; τοὺς χρήστας διολισθεῖν to escape one's creditors ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 434; ἐὰν διολίσθῃ τὸν παρόντα καιρόν **if** he manages to extricate himself from the current situation POL. 18.37.11 (*cf.* 20.7.1) • *pres.* διολισθαίνω *usu. later.*

διολκή -ῆς, ἡ [διέλκω] **traction, dragging** PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.33.14 *etc.* ‖ **divergence of opinion, discord** SEXT. *S.* 8.322, 335 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **extraction** (*of a fetus*) SOR. 4.10.1.

δίολκος -ου, ὁ [διέλκω] **furrow, track for dragging** (*ships across the isthmus of Corinth*) STRAB. 8.2.1 | *a mouth of the Nile* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5 *etc.*

διόλλῡμι *and* διολλύω [διά, ὄλλυμι] *impf.* διώλλυν *and* διώλλυον, *mid.* διωλλύμην ‖ *fut.* διολέσω, διολῶ, *mid.* διολοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[s]. διώλεσα | *aor*[t]. *mid.* διωλόμην ‖ *pf.* διόλωλα *and* διολώλεκα IS. 5.43, *al.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 5 ‖ *ppf.* διωλώλειν ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *causat.* (*pres., fut., aor*[s].) **to cause to die, destroy completely, annihilate** ▸ *with acc.* EMPED. B 139 SOPH. *O.T.* 442, *al.* PLAT. *Crit.* 47 *etc.*; διολέσας δάμαρτά του having corrupted s.o.'s wife. EUR. *El.* 921 ‖ **to lose:** ταῦτα καλῶς ἐγὼ εἰδὼς διώλεσα I knew this well, but I forgot it SOPH. *O.T.* 318 Ⓔ *intrans.* (*pf., act.*) **to die, go to perdition, be annihilated** AESCHL. *Pers.* 590 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* (*fut., aor*[t].) **to die, go to perdition** (= *intrans. act.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 846 THUC. 3.40.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 680e *etc.*; ἀνδρὸς ἐκ τίνος διώλετο he died at the hand of some man SOPH. *O.T.* 225.

διόλου *adv.* = δι' ὅλου, *see* ὅλος.

διολοφύρομαι [διά, ὀλοφύρομαι] **to lament:** διωλοφύρετο πρὸς αὐτόν he lamented to himself POL. 21.26.11.

διολῶ *fut. ind. act., see* διόλλυμι.

δίομαι *and athem.* δίεμαι [*see* δίω] Ⓐ *trans.* **to put to flight, pursue, chase away, repel** ▸ *with acc.* οὐ γάρ τίς με ... δίηται no one can put me to flight IL. 7.197; δηίους προτὶ ἄστυ δίεσθαι to chase the enemy toward the city IL. 12.276; προτὶ ἄστυ δίηται he makes (the horses) run toward the city IL. 15.681; ἐπεί κ' ἀπὸ ναῦφι μάχην ... δίηται when he had driven the battle back from the ships IL. 16.246; ὅν ... ἀπὸ σταθμοῖο δίωνται (a lion) that they drive away from the stable IL. 17.110; δείδω μή ... "Εκτορα δῖος Ἀχιλλεὺς ... πεδίονδε δίηται I am afraid that the noble Achilles will pursue Hektor to the plain IL. 22.456; τὸν ξεῖνον ἄνωγας ἀπὸ μεγάροιο δίεσθαι you urge me to drive the stranger from the hall OD. 17.398 (*cf.* 20.343); μή σε ... ἀγρόνδε δίωμαι take care that I don't chase you out into the fields OD. 21.370 | *fig.* διόμεναι λάχῃ pursuing our allotted task AESCHL. *Eum.* 385 (*lyr.*) ‖ ▸ *with prep.* ἐπὶ τὸν ὦ διόμεναι oh! pursuing him (= giving chase to him) AESCHL. *Eum.* 357 (*lyr.*) Ⓔ *athem. intrans.* **to hurry, run away,** *in* οὔ ῥα τ' ἀπείρητος μέμονε σταθμοῖο δίεσθαι he did not, indeed, have the intention of fleeing wtihout having tried (to enter) the stall IL. 12.304; αἱ ἄνευθεν ἵπποι ... πεδίοιο δίενται the horses, far off, hurried over the plain IL. 23.475 ‖ *them.* **to fear,** *only in* δίομαι μὲν χαρίσασθαι, δίομαι δ' ἀντία φάσθαι I am afraid (*or* cautious) to please you and to speak before you AESCHL. *Pers.* 700 (*also corr. in* δίεμαι) • *only pres. and epic impf.* (*and* AESCHL. *ll.cc.*) ‖ *for aor*[t]. δίον *see* * δίω NB διε/η *disyll.* (*cf.* ἐνδίημι) > διο/ε *for them. transformation* (*cf.* διώκω) (*prob. in collusion with* Fίεμαι to launch oneself (*see* ἵημι), *and with* δFι, δFει to fear, *see* * δίω).

διομᾰλίζω [διά, ὁμαλός] *aor. inf.* διομαλίσαι ‖ *pf.* διωμάλικα; **to remain unchanged, stay always the same** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.264, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 4.3 AN. *Subl.* 33.4 *etc.*

διομᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διομαλίζω] **uniformity, stability, coherence** SEXT. *P.* 3.244, *S.* 11.206 ATH.[2] (ORIB. 9.12.13) *etc.*

διομᾰλύνω [διά, ὁμαλός] **to equalize, distribute uniformly** PLUT. *Sanit.* 130d.

διομβρέω, *contr.* [δίομβρος] **to soak** *P*PETR. 2.6.12 (III[BCE]).

δίομβρος -ον [διά, ὄμβρος] **soaked, bathed** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 25 ‖ **rainy** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.5).

Διομέδων -οντος, ὁ **Diomedon,** *male name* THUC. 8.19.2, *al. etc.*

Διομε(ι)εύς -έως, ὁ [Διόμεια] **of Diomeia** PLUT. *VOrat.* 852a *etc.*

Διόμεια -ων, τά **Diomeia,** *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 651.

Διομειᾰλαζών -όνος, ὁ [Διόμεια, ἀλαζών] **boaster from Diomeia** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 605.

Διομένης -ους, ὁ **Diomenes,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.123.

Διομήδειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Διομήδης] **of Diomedes** HSCH. *etc.* | Διομήδεια νῆσος island of Diomedes (*modern* Tremiti) AEL. *N.A.* 1.1 *etc.* (*also pl.*) | Διομήδεια or -εία ἀνάγκη necessity of Diomedes, *i.e.* absolute, essential PLAT. *Rp.* 493d *etc.*

Διομήδη -ης, ἡ **Diomede,** *female name* IL. 10.559 *etc.*

Διομήδης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Diomedes,** *male name* IL. 2.567 *etc.*

Διομηΐς πύλη, ἡ **Diomeian gate,** *at Athens* ALCIPHR. 3.15.4.

Διομηνίη -ης, ἡ [Ζεύς, μῆνις] **wrath of Zeus** ORPH. *fr.* 284.21.

διομήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [Ζεύς, μήτηρ] *Pythag. name for* "two" IAMBL.[1] 12.

Διόμιλος -ου, ὁ **Diomilos,** *male name* THUC. 6.96.3, 97.3.

Διόμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Diomnestos,** *male name* LYS. 18.21 *etc.*

διόμνῡμι *and* διομνύω [διά, ὄμνυμι] *impf. mid.* διωμνυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* διομοῦμαι DEMOSTH. 23.67 ‖ *aor.* διώμοσα, *mid.* διωμοσάμην ‖ *pf.* διομώμοκα LYCURG. 127 | *ptc. mid. pass.* διομωμοσμένος PROC.[1] *B.* 2.10.10 ‖ *ppf.* διομωμόκειν NINUS A 20 ❶ *act.* **to swear, take an oath, declare under oath** ▸ *with fut. inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 255 LYCURG. 127 ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1233, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Nu.* 2.4, *Cam.* 39.4 | *with* ὡς ACH. 5.20.2 | ▸ *with acc.* οὐκ ἔνοχός εἰμι οἷς Σίμων διωμόσατο I am not implicated in the oath sworn by Simon LYS. 3.4; καὶ ταῦτα καὶ διωμόσω and I will also swear this to him PLAT. *Ap.* 27c; τὸν αὐτὸν ὅρκον σοὶ διομοσάμενος having offered the same oath as yours ANTIPHO 5.12 | δ. τοὺς θεούς to swear by the gods DINAR. 1.47; τὸν υἱόν on the head of one's son DEMOSTH. 47.73.

διομολογέω, *contr.* [διά, ὁμολογέω] *impf.* διωμολόγουν, *mid. pass.* διωμολογούμην ‖ *fut.* διομολογήσω, *mid.* διομολογήσομαι ‖ *aor.* διωμολόγησα, *mid.* διωμολογησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* διωμολόγημαι, *later act.* διωμολόγηκα ‖ *ppf.* διωμολογήκειν, *mid. pass.* διωμολογήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* διωμολογήθην ❶ *act.* **to make an accord, come to agreement** ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Ag.* 3.5 ‖ **to accord, admit** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* LUC. *Nigr.* 26 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to come to agreement, be in accord, admit** ▸ τι (over) sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 507a = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e *etc.*; ἅπαντα διωμολογημένος πρὸς τὸν πατέρα being in agreement on everything with my father DEMOSTH. 28.14 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 350d | ▸ *with inf.* IS. 3.28, *al.* | ▸ *with interrog.* PLAT. *Rp.* 394d, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be agreed** *or* **admitted** PLAT. *Rp.* 456c (*aor. inf. pass.*) *etc.*; τοῦτο ... οὔπω διωμολογημένον ἐμοί τε καὶ σοί on this subject, we don't yet have agreement between you and me PLAT. *Euthyd.* 282c; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς διομολογουμένοις to the original agreements POL. 31.19.1; διωμολογημένων αὐτῷ πρὸς Ἀντίγονον τῶν μεγίστων after having reached agreement with Antigonos on the most important matters PLUT. *Cl.* 17.2 | *frequently pf. mid.* διωμόλογηται *with acc. and inf.* it is accepted or recognized that ISOCR. 4.137 *etc.*

διομολόγησις -εως, ἡ [διομολογέω] **agreement, pact** POL. 3.27.9 *etc.*

διομολογητέος -έα -έον [διομολογέω] *verb. adj.* **to be admitted** PLAT. *Parm.* 142b | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to agree** *or* **admit** PLAT. *Rp.* 527b, *al. etc.*

διομολογία -ας, ἡ [διομολογέω] **accord, agreement** IS. 11.21, *al. etc.*

Δίομος -ου, ὁ **Diomos,** *male name* ATH. 14.619a *etc.*

διομοσία -ας, ἡ [διόμνυμι] **oral pledge** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.2.

δῖον *epic aor. ind. act., see* δίω (*and* περιδίω).

δῖον *neut. sg., see* δῖος.

Δῖον -ου, τό **Dio,** *various places* IL. 2.538 *etc.*

Διόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Dionikos,** *male name* LUC. *Nav.* 24, *al. etc.*

διονομάζω [διά, ὀνομάζω] ❶ *act.* **to name** PLAT. *Pol.* 263d ❷ *pass.* **to be named** *or* **called** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 20, *al.* ‖ **to be nominated, known, famous** ISOCR. 20.19 *etc.*

Διονῦ [Διόνυσος] *voc.* **O Dionysus** PHRYN.[1] 10.1.

διόνυξ -υχος, ὁ [δίς, ὄνυξ] *metr.* **two nails,** *of a surface* [HERO] *Ster.* 1.95.

Διονυσαλέξανδρος -ου, ὁ [Διόνυσος, Ἀλέξανδρος] **Alexander-Dionysus** (**Alexander-Dionysus**) CRATIN. *title* (*frag.* 39-51).

Διονῦσια -ων, τά [Διόνυσος] **Dionysia, festival of Dionysus** THUC. 5.23.4 *etc.*; τὰ Δ. ἀστικά *or* ἐν ἄστει *or* μεγάλα city Dionysia *or* great Dionysia THUC. 5.20.1 *etc.*; τὰ κατ' ἀγροὺς Δ. rural Dionysia ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 202 *etc.*; τὰ ἀρχαιότατα Δ. ancient Dionysia (Anthesteria) THUC. 2.15.4 *etc.*; τῇ τῶν Διονυσίων ἑορτῇ on the

anniversary of the festival of Bacchus (= *Lat.* Liberalia) PLUT. *Caes.* 56.5.

διονῡσιάζω [Διονύσια] **to celebrate the festival of Dionysus** ATH. 6.223b *etc.*: Διονυσιάζουσαι "Women at the festival of Dionysus" TIMOCL. *title* (*frag.* 6) || *extens.* **to lead a merry** *or* **spendthrift** *or* **extravagant life** LUC. *Demosth.* 35 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* ἐδιονυσίαζον.

Διονῡσιακός -ή -όν [Διόνυσος] **Dionysiac, of Dionysus, concerning Dionysus** *or* **the Dionysia** THUC. 8.93.1 (*theater*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.29.2) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* Διονυσιακῶς **like during the festival of Dionysus** DAMASC. *in Phil.* p. 160.

Διονῡσιάς [Διόνυσος] -άδος A *adj.* **Dionysiac, of Dionysus** EUR. *H.F.* 894 *etc.* B *subst.* ἡ Διονυσιάς **Bacchant** PAUS. 3.13.7 *etc.* || **Dionysias** = island of Naxos CALLIM. *fr.* 75.41 || *bot.* **dionysias,** *plant* (*see* ἀνδρόσαιμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.156 | **vetch** (*see* κατανάγκη) DIOSC.[2] 4.12a || *medic. poultice* AET.[1] 16.38 *etc.*

Διονυσιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Διονυσιάζω] **followers of Dionysus** *IG* 2[2].1325.20 *etc.*

Διονύσιον -ου, τό *see* Διονῦσιος.

1. Διονῡσιος -α -ον [Διόνυσος] **of Dionysus** BACCHYL. *fr.* 20b.9 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ Διονύσιον **temple of Dionysus** THUC. 8.93.3 *etc.* | *bot.* **fruit of the ivy** DIOSC.[2] 2.179 | *pl. see* Διονύσια.

2. Διονῦσιος -ου, ὁ **Dionysios (Dionysius),** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.12 *etc.*

Διονυσοδότης -ου, ὁ [Διόνυσος, δίδωμι] **giver of Dionysus** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 111.

Διονυσόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Dionysodotos,** *male name* ATH. 15.678c.

Διονυσόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Dioysodoros,** *male name* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a *etc.*

Διονῡσοκόλᾱκες -ων, οἱ [Διόνυσος, κόλαξ] **flatterers of Dionysus,** *of people at the theater* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 23 *etc.* || **flatterers of Dionysus** (the tyrant), *of the Platonic school* EPIC. 101.18 *etc.*

Διονῡσομᾰνέω, *contr.* [Διόνυσος, μαίνομαι] **to be possessed with Bacchic madness** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.32.

Διονυσονυμφάς -άδος, ἡ [Διόνυσος, νύμφη] *bot.* **pimpernel** PLIN. 24.165.

Διόνῡσος -ου, ὁ **Dionysos, Bakchos (Dionysus, Bacchus),** *deity* OD. 24.74 *etc.*

Διονυσοφανής -οῦς, ὁ **Dionysophanes,** *male name* HDT. 9.84.2 *etc.*

διοξειῶν *written for* δι' ὀξειῶν: *see* ὀξύς.

Διόπαις -αιδος, ὁ [Ζεύς, παῖς] **son of Zeus** AP 9.525.5.

Διοπείθης -ους, ὁ **Diopeithes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3 *etc.*

Διΐοπεμπτος -ον [Ζεύς, πέμπω] **sent from Zeus,** *of dreams* EUSTATH. 48.29.

διόπερ = δι' ὅπερ (exactly) **therefore** THUC. 1.71.3, *al. etc.* || **because** XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.7.

διοπετής (or Διοπετής) -ές [Ζεύς, πίπτω] **fallen from Zeus, coming from the sky, of celestial origin** EUR. *I.T.* 977 (*statue*) DION. 2.66.5, *al.* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.3 (*shields*) *etc.*

διοπεύω [δίοπος 1] **to steer, command as navigator,** *a ship* DEMOSTH. 35.20, 34 (*text*).

διόπη -ης, ἡ [δίς, ὀπή] **earrings** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.10 *etc.* || **footwear** HSCH.

διοπλήξ, *gen.* -ῆγος [Ζεύς, πλήσσω] **struck by Zeus** HIPPON. 33.1 (*oth.*: one that strikes strongly).

διοπλίζομαι [διά, ὁπλίζω] **to arm oneself meticulously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.70.4.

διοπόμπησις -εως, ἡ [*see* ἀποδιοπομπεύομαι] **removal** (*of evil*) CLEM. *Str.* 7.6.33.4.

Διόπομπος -ον [Ζεύς, πομπός] **sent from Zeus** SCH. PIND. *I.* 6.53.

Διόπομπος -ου, ὁ [Ζεύς, πομπός] **Diopompos,** *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 840a.

1. δίοπος -ου, ὁ [διέπω] **ruler, chief, commander** AESCHL. *Pers.* 44 EUR. *Rh.* 741 *etc.*; δίοποι βασιλικοί royal inspectors PLUT. *Rom.* 6.4 || *naut.* **navigator** HP. *Epid.* 7.36, *al. etc.*

2. δίοπος -ον [δίς, ὀπή] **having two openings** ATH. 4.176f *etc.*

διοπτάω, *contr.* [διά, ὀπτάω] **to roast** ZOS.[1] 247 B.

διοπτεία -ας, ἡ [διοπτεύω] **observation** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.17, *al.* || **use of a level** HERO[1] *Def.* 135.8.

διόπτευσις -εως, ἡ [διοπτεύω] **observation using a level** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.1, *al.*

διοπτεύω [διόπτης] *impf. mid. pass.* διωπτευόμην || *fut.* διοπτεύσω || *aor.* διώπτευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* διώπτευμαι IO.[1] *Astr.* p. 144.28, *al.* || *aor. pass.* διωπτεύθην || *fut. pass.* διοπτευθήσομαι IO.[1] *Astr.* p. 142.27 ❶ *act.* **to observe, scrutinize, spy** IL. 10.451 | ▸ *with interrog.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.10 | ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 52.37.2 *etc.* || **to notice, see** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 307 *etc.* || **to look at, watch** HERO *Bel.* 86.7 | *using a level* HERO *Diop.* 4 ❷ *pass.* **to be spied** *or* **surveyed** AGATH. 5.6.8 • *aor. 1. pl.* ἐδιοπτεύσαμεν IO.[1] *Astr.* p. 143.14 || *also v.l. for* διοπεύω.

διοπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διοπτεύω] **observer, explorer, spy** IL. 10.562 HSCH. (διοτήρ) *etc.* || *at Rome* **runner, courier** (*Lat.* tesserarius) PLUT. *Galb.* 24.1.

διόπτης -ου, ὁ [διοράω] **observer, explorer, spy** EUR. *Rh.* 234 DCASS. 78.14.1 *etc.* | ὦ Ζεῦ διόπτα καὶ κατόπτα πανταχῇ O Zeus who watches and observes from every place ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 435.

διόπτιον -ου, τό [διόπτης] **optical target,** *instrum. of a siege machine* BIT. 53.

δίοπτος -ον [διοράω] **transparent** AL. *in Sens.* 45.12, 46.17.

διόπτρα -ας, ἡ [διοπτήρ] **level, target, diopter,** *to measure angles, distances and sim.* EUCL. *Ph.* p. 10 POL. 10.46.1, 2 *etc.* || **viewfinder** PHIL. 64.9, *al.* || **slab of talc** (*transparent, for a window*) STRAB. 12.2.10 || *medic.* **speculum, dilator** (*for inspection*) AET.[1] 16.89, 105 *etc.*

διοπτρεία -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* διοπτεία.

διοπτρίζω [δίοπτρον] *medic.* **to use a speculum** AET.[1] 16.89 PAEG. 6.73.1.

διοπτρικός -ή -όν [διόπτρα] **of a level** *or* **diopter** STRAB. 2.1.35 | *subst.* ἡ διοπτρική **diopter** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 42 = τὰ διοπτρικά PLUT. *Suav.* 1093e.

διόπτριον -ου, τό [διόπτρα] *medic.* **little speculum** PAEG. 6.78.

διοπτρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διοπτρίζω] **use of the speculum** PAEG. 6.73 *etc.*

δίοπτρον -ου, τό [διοπτήρ] HSCH., *see* διόπτρα | οἶνος ἀνθρώπου δ. wine reveals the man, "the truth's in the wine" ALC. 333.

διορᾱτικός -ή -όν [διοράω] **seeing clearly, perspicacious** LUC. *Salt.* 4 (*compar.*) MAX.[1] 16.3 *etc.* || **prophetic** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.92.6 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ διορᾱτικόν **intuition, discernment** CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.11.4 (*of the soul*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος. ◆ *adv.* διορατικῶς **discerningly** ORIG. *Io.* 20.33.288 (*compar.*) *etc.* | **with clear perception** BAS. *Is.* 182.

διοράω, *contr.* [διά, ὁράω] *fut.* διόψομαι || *aor.* διεῖδον | *ptc.* διιδών || *pf. mid. pass.* διώμμαι THGN. 2.1311 (*conject.*); **to see** (*through*), **notice, discern, distinguish** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264c, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.2.30 ISOCR. 2.28 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 390a 20 || *cf. also* διείδομαι.

διοργᾰνίζομαι [διά, ὄργανον] **to be appropriately organized** ZOS.[1] 251 B *etc.*

διοργανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διοργανίζομαι] **equipment** ZOS.[1] 252.17.

διοργᾰνόομαι, *contr.* [διά, ὄργανον] **to be endowed with organs** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.66 *etc.*

διοργάνωσις -εως, ἡ [διοργανόομαι] **organic structure, endowment with organs, formation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.67 *etc.*

διοργίζομαι [διά, ὀργίζω] *pf. ptc. mid.* διωργισμένος || *ppf. 3. sg.* διώργιστο APP. 15.5.31 || *aor. pass.* διωργίσθην; **to get irritated, be angry** POL. 2.8.13 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Ages.* 6.11 *etc.*

διοργυιόομαι, *contr.* [διόργυιος] **to stretch out the arms** DAMASC. *Pr.* 123 *bis* (*fig., of fate*) | *pf. ptc. mid.* διωργυιωμένος with hands on hips and elbows sticking out HIPPAR.[1] 1.7.21, 2.2.58.

διόργυιος -ον [δίς, ὄργυα] **of two measures** (= 3.55m) HDT. 4.195.3 *etc.*

διορθεύω [διά, ὀρθός] **to straighten, set in order:** μὴ διορθεύων λόγους not reasoning rightly EUR. *Suppl.* 417, *see* διορθόω.

διορθόω, *contr.* [διά, ὀρθός] ❶ *act.* **to straighten, correct** HP. *Art.* 38 | διορθῶσαι λόγον to give the proper version of the story PIND. *O.* 7.21 || **to restore to order, rectify, correct, review** ISOCR. 9.47 PLUT. *Alex.* 8.2 (*the Iliad*) *etc.* | διορθῶσαι λόγοις σὰν ἔριν to smooth out your quarrel with discussion EUR. *Hel.* 1159; δ. ἀδικήματα to redress the injustices POL. 4.24.4 || **to reconcile** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.17.2 || **to pay, settle up** *p*BOUR. 13.4 (I[CE]) ❷ *mid.* **to straighten up** (*for oneself*), **restore to order, correct** ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 4.181 POL. 3.16.4 *etc.* | ἐκεῖνα ... διωρθοῦτο he rectified things thus AESCHN. 2.112; διορθοῦσθαι παρὰ τοῖς συμμάχοις τὴν αὑτῶν πίστιν to restore or renew their trust in their allies POL. 1.7.12 || **to pay, settle up** *p*HIB. 63.13 (III[BCE]) POL. 11.28.5 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to put in place, take all precautions** ▸ περί τινος around s.o. DEMOSTH. 9.6; ὑπὲρ ἐμαυτοῦ καὶ τοῦ ξένου for myself and for the stranger DEMOSTH. 33.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be straightened up,** *fig.* **to be (re)established** VT *Is.* 16.5 (*throne*), *al.* | *fig. of steps* **to be turned toward** VT *Prov.* 15.29b.

διόρθωμα -ατος, τό [διορθόω] **straightening** HP. *Art.* 33 || **instrument** *or* **means for straightening** *or* **correcting** HP. *Art.* 37 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 20 || **correction, revision, reform** PLUT. *Nu.* 17.5 *etc.*

διόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [διορθόω] **straightening, restoration of order** HP. *Off.* 16, *al.* || **ordering, adequate treatment** PLAT. *Leg.* 642a || **reparation, restoration** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 21 || **correction, punishment** POL. 2.56.14 DION. 6.20.1 || **correction, rectifying, amelioration,** *of pers. and things* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317a 35, *al.* POL. 3.58.4, *al. etc.* | μὴ βλάβης διορθώσεως δὲ μᾶλλον ... αἴτιον not because of harm but rather because of gain POL. 5.88.2 || **payment, settlement** POL. 5.50.7 *etc.* || *gramm.* **emendation, (critical) revision** DIOG. 3.66 *etc.*

διορθωτέος -α -ον [διορθόω] *verb. adj.* **to be put back in place** HP. *Mochl.* 38 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to correct** *or* **emend** ORIB. *Inc.* 21.2 *etc.*

διορθωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διορθόω] *IG* 9.1.694.138 (II[BCE]), *see* διορθωτής a).

διορθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [διορθόω] A **corrector, reformer** PLUT. *Sol.* 16.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.1 VT *Sap.* 7.15 *etc.* B *gramm.* **reviser, editor** DIOD. 15.6.1 GAL. 8.758.

διορθωτικός -ή -όν [διορθόω] **corrective** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 1, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* διορθωτικῶς **in corrective mode** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.42.4 PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.204.2 *etc.*

διορία -ας, ἡ **interval** AESOP. *Vit.* G 82.

διορίζω [διά, ὁρίζω] *impf.* διώριζον, *mid. pass.* διωριζόμην || *fut.* διορίσω, *contr.* διοριῶ, *mid.* διορίσομαι, *contr.* διοριοῦμαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* διώρισα, *mid.* διωρισάμην || *pf.* διώρικα, *mid. pass.* διώρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διώριστο || *aor. pass.* διωρίσθην || *fut. pass.* διορισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to delimit, separate, divide** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.42.1 DIOD. 1.55.4 *etc.*; τὶ δ. δίχα to divide sthg. in two PLAT. *Soph.* 267a | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 4.45.2 VT *Exod.* 26.33, *al.*; τὸν ποταμὸν τὸν διορίζοντα διὰ τῆς πόλεως the river that flows through the middle of the city VT *Chr.* 2.32.4 || **to distinguish, define** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 489, *al. etc.*; τοῦτό μοι αὐτὸ σαφῶς διόρισον define this clearly for me PLAT. *Gorg.* 488d; διοριεῖς αὐτοῖς ἀκούσιά τε καὶ ἑκούσια ἀδικήματα you will make for them the distinction between voluntary and involuntary injustices PLAT. *Leg.* 860e | ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1048a 26 | ▸ κατά τι according to sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 146b 20 || **to determine, explain, declare** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 723 | ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 20.158 *etc.*; με μικρὸν καὶ μέγαν (*sc.* εἶναι) διώρισαν they made me appear (*proper.* they determined that I was) small and great SOPH. *O.T.* 1083 [B] **to carry** *or* **drive beyond** (*the limits*) EUR. *Ion* 46, *al.* ISOCR. 4.174 *etc.*; ἐκ γῆς διορίσαιμεν ἂν πόδα; could we leave the country? EUR. *Hel.* 828; δ. ἔξω τῶν ὅρων τῆς χώρας to cast out beyond the boundaries of the country PLAT. *Leg.* 873e || **to send out:** βραχὺ μὲν εἰς τὸν κόλπον αὐτοῦ διορίζει τὸν καλούμενον Κέρας (the current of the Bosphoros) sends out a small channel into the gulf called the (golden) Horn POL. 4.43.7 ❷ *mid.* **to separate in speaking, pronounce distinctly** ▸ *with acc.* ALEXIS 304.2 || **to determine, explain, show clearly** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 24.192 (*pf. mid.*) | ▸ *with* ὅτι that DEMOSTH. 18.40 | ▸ *with* ὅπως as DEMOSTH. 56.11 | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323a 15 || **to make distinctions, give definitions** ▸ περί τινος for, about sthg. AND. 3.12 ISOCR. 3.5 *etc.* || **to determine:** αὐτὸς τὴν δίκην διωρίσω you yourself should establish the format of the trial ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 364; διωρίσατο πρὸς τοὺς Κορινθίους he established in agreement with the Corinthians PLUT. *Thes.* 25.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be delimited** *or* **separated, be distinct:** διώρισται ἡ ἱστορία πρὸς τὸ ἐγκώμιον history is sthg. distinct from encomium LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 7 || **to be defined, established, decided, prescribed** AND. 4.8 DEMOSTH. 59.93 *etc.* | *ptc. abs.* διωρισμένον to have been prescribed LYS. 30.4 | *impers.* **to be given rules** *or* **precepts** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. HP. *Art.* 9 (*fut. mid.* διοριεῖται) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 20 (*pf. mid.* διώρισται) || *rar.* **to be interrupted** *or* **discontinued** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 4b 20, 28 • *Ion.* διουρίζω || *Ion. aor. ptc.* διουρισάντων HDT. *l.c.*

διόρισις -εως, ἡ [διορίζω] **separation, distinction** PLAT. *Leg.* 777b ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213b 26 *etc.*

διόρισμα -ατος, τό [διορίζω] **prescription** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.7.

διορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διορίζω] **distinction, division** PLAT. *Tim.* 38c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 33 *etc.* || *log.* **definition** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 168a 23 *etc.* || *math.* **statement** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 203 | **definition of parameters,** *of a problem* ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.4 PHILOD. *IAc.* Y 15 *etc.*

διοριστέον [διορίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to distinguish** PLAT. *Leg.* 874d AN. *Subl.* 11.3 *etc.*

διοριστικός -ή -όν [διορίζω] **suitable to distinguish** *or* **define** SEXT. *S.* 7.64, 10.128 *etc.* || **limiting** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 88, 89.

διορκίζω [δίς, ὁρκίζω] ❶ *act.* **to exorcise** *PSB* 4324.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be sworn** (*oath*) *PW.CHR. 110.27 (II[BCE]).

διορκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διορκίζω] **sworn assurance** POL. 16.26.6.

διορμάω [διά, ὁρμάω] *later impf.* διώρμων || *aor.* διώρμησα || *pf.* διώρμηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* διωρμημένος ❶ *act. intrans.* **to jump out, leap** SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.181b *etc.* | **to be oriented,** *of veins* HP. *Os.* 17, 18 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to throw oneself forward, be incited,** *with inf.* MAX.[1] 41.5.

διορμίζω [διά, ὁρμίζω] ❶ *act.* **to anchor, make harbor** ▸ *with acc.* LONG. 2.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be led into harbor** HIEROCL. 56.18 (STOB. 4.24a.14.40) (*fig. of life*); τὰ διωρμισμένα πλοῖα the moored boats DIOD. 20.88.2.

διόρνῡμαι [διά, ὄρνυμι] **to leap, swoop:** δι' ὀρῶν through the mountains AESCHL. *Suppl.* 552 (*lyr.*).

δίορον -ου, τό [διά, ὅρος] **dividing line,** *between day and night on a sundial* HERO *Diop.* 304.

διορόω, *contr.* [διά, ὀρός] ❶ *act.* **to change into serum** HP. *Morb.* 1.30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become serous** HP. *Ster.* 213 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 13 (*blood*), 521b 34 (*milk*).

διορυγή ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.490, *see* διορυχή.

διόρυγμα -ατος, τό [διορύσσω] **ditch, canal** THUC. 4.109.2 | **breach,** *through the wall of a house* VT *Exod.* 22.1: οὐκ ἐν διορύγμασιν εὗρον αὐτούς I did not catch him in the act of burglary VT *Jer.* 2.34, *al.* || **cavity, ravine** VT *Zeph.* 2.14 || *milit.* **tunnel** (*for siege*) DIOD. 20.94.3 | **opening, breach** AEN. 32.12, *al.*

Διόρυκτος -ου, ὁ *the* **Canal** *of Leukas* POL. 5.5.12 *etc.*

διορυκτρὶς χελώνη, ἡ [διορύσσω] *milit.* **battering-ram** APOLLOD.[3] 138.19.

διόρυξις -εως, ἡ [διορύσσω] **act of digging** SCH. THEOCR. 1.67a.

διορύσσω, *Att.* διορύττω [διά, ὀρύσσω] *impf.* διώρυττ(σσ)ον, *mid.* διωρυττόμην || *fut.* διορύξω || *aor.* διώρυξα, *mid.* διωρυξάμην SOP.[2] 8.82.16 || *pf.* διορώρυχα PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.1, *mid. pass.* διορώρυγμαι *and* διώρυγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διωρώρυκτο XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 || *aor. pass.* διωρύχθην || *fut. pass.* διορυχθήσομαι LUC. *Tim.* 53 ❶ *act.* **to dig** *through,* **perforate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 21.120 (*in tmesis*) HDT. 9.37.3 THUC. 2.3.3 *etc.* || **to infiltrate through, penetrate** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Util.* 87c *etc.* || *fig.* **to undermine, ruin, destroy** DEMOSTH. 45.30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dug, burgled,** *of a house* NT *Luke* 12.39, *al.* || **to be sunken** *or* **closed in** DIOD. 4.43.3 | *extens.* διορωρύγμεθα κατὰ πόλεις we were shut up in the city DEMOSTH. 9.28 || **to be ruined** *or* **corrupted** PLUT. *Phoc.* 12.2 *etc.*

διορῡχή -ῆς, ἡ [διορύσσω] **excavation, ditch, canal** DEMOSTH. 7.39 (*v.l.* διωρ-) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.39 *etc.* || *fig.* **failure, ruin** LIB. *Or.* 63.21.

διορχέομαι, *contr.* [διά, ὀρχέομαι] *fut. ptc.* διορχησόμενος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1499 || *aor.* διωρχησάμην ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1481 SCH. *ad loc.*; **to dance** ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.* OPP. 5.440 • *epic 3. pl.* διορχεῦνται OPP. *l.c.*

Διός *gen. sg., see* Ζεύς.

δῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [*IE* *dei-; *cf. Lat.* dius, *Skt.* divá-; *see* Ζεύς] **of Zeus** (*like the sky*), **celestial, divine** IL. 10.429, *al. etc.* | *epic frequently of goddesses* IL. 10.290, *al.*; δῖα θεάων divine among goddesses IL. 18.388, *al.* || **divine, noble, illustrious,** *of men, women, nations and sim.* IL. 3.120, *al.* OD. 3.326 (*Sparta*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 991 | *of animals* IL. 8.185, *al.* || **divine, marvelous, magnificent,** *of things* IL. 1.141 (*sea*), 14.347 (*land*), *al.* OD. 12.104 (*Charybdis*), *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 5 (*fire*) *etc.* || *proper.* **of Zeus** AESCHL. *Pr.* 619, *al. etc.* • *inscr.* δεῖος | *epic fem.* δῖᾰ, *Ion.* δίη HES. *Th.* 260, *Att.* δία EUR. *I.T.* 404, *al. and* δῖος EUR. *Bac.* 599.

Δῖος -ου, ὁ **Dios,** *male name* IL. 24.251 *etc.* | *name of a month* IOS. *B.I.* 2.555, *A.I.* 1.80 *etc.*

διόσανθος -ου, ὁ [Ζεύς, ἄνθος] *bot.* **carnation** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.1, *al. etc.*

Διοσᾰτᾰβῡρῐασταί -ῶν [Ζεύς, Ἀταβυριασταί] **worshipers of Zeus Atabyrios** *I*IG 12.1.161.

διοσβᾰλᾰνος -ου, ἡ [Ζεύς, βάλανος] *bot.* **chestnut** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.1, *al. etc.*

διόσδοτος -ον [Ζεύς, δίδωμι] **given by Zeus, sent from heaven** PIND. *P.* 8.96, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 626, *al. etc.*

διοσηλᾰκᾰτη -ης, ἡ [Ζεύς, ἡλακάτη] *bot.* **wild basil** (*see* πολύκνημον) DIOSC.[2] 3.94a | **vervain** (*see* περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος) DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.

διοσημασία LYD. *Ost.* 47, *see* διοσημία.

διοσημειακός -ή -όν [διοσημία] **giving portents** LYD. *Ost.* 15.

διοσημία -ας, ἡ [Ζεύς, σημεῖον] **sign of Zeus, celestial portent** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 171 *etc.* • *frequently mss.* -μεία DIOD. 5.40.2, *al.*

διοσκέω, *contr.* [διά, ?] **to gaze intensely** ANACR. 5.3.

Διοσκόρειον -ου, τό [Διόσκοροι] **temple of the Dioscuri** THUC. 4.110.1 DEMOSTH. 19.158 *etc.* • *later* Διοσκούρειον.

Διοσκορίδης -ου, ὁ **Dioskorides,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.9 *etc.*

Διόσκοροι -ων, οἱ [Ζεύς, κοῦροι] **Diosko(u)roi (Dioscuri), sons of Zeus,** *of Castor and Pollux* HOM. 33.1 *etc.* || *astr.* **Dioscuri,** *i.e.* **Gemini,** *constellation* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 10 || *medic.* **parotid glands** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.440 *etc.* • *epic* Διὸς κοῦροι HOM. *l.c.* | *Ion. and later* Διόσκουροι.

Διοσκουρ- *see* Διοσκορ-.

διοσκύᾰμος -ου, ὁ [δῖος, κύαμος] *bot.* **henbane** DIOSC.[2] 4.68a || *see* ὑοσκύαμος.

δίοσμος -ον [διά, ὄζω] **emiting odors** AL. *in Sens.* 89.2 THEM. *in An.* 62.32 *etc.*

διόσπυρον -ου, τό [Ζεύς, πυρός] *bot.* **nettle seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.3.

διόσπυρος -ου, ὁ [Ζεύς, πυρός] *bot.* **lithosperm** (*see* λιθόσπερμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.141.

διοσπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [Ζεύς, πώγων] *bot.* **houseleek** (*see* χρυσοκόμη) DIOSC.[2] 4.55a.

διόστεος -ον [δίς, ὀστέον] **having two bones** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 5.

διοσφραίνω [διά, ὀσφραίνω] **to emit odor** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1075.

διοτήρ *see* διοπτήρ.

διότι = δι' ὅτι **because,** *dir. and indir.* HDT. 1.44.2, *al.* THUC. 1.52.3 *etc.* || = ὅτι that HDT. 2.43.2, *al.* ISOCR. 4.48 *etc.* | *with inf.* POL. 31.12.4 *etc.*

διοτιδήποτε [διότι, δήποτε] **for whatever reason** SIMP. *in Phys.* 50.20.

Διοτίμα -ης, ἡ **Diotima,** *female name* PLAT. *Symp.* 201d *etc.*

Διότῑμος -ου, ὁ **Diotimos,** *male name* THUC. 1.45.2 *etc.*

διότιπερ [διότι, περ] **(exactly) because** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 83.

Διότονος -ου, ὁ **Diotonos,** *male name* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 595e.

διοτρεφής (*and* Διοτρεφής) -ές [Ζεύς, τρέφω] **nourished by Zeus, divine, illustrious** IL. 9.607, *al.* OD. 5.378, *al. etc.*

Διοτρέφης -ους, ὁ **Diotrephes,** *male name* THUC. 4.53.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

διοτροφής -ές [δῖος, τρέφω] **nourishing the gods** PTOL.[4] (AP 9.577.4).

διούγκιον -ου, τό [δίς, οὐγκία] **two ounces** ORIB. *Ecl.* 88 (*in the forms* -γγιον).

διουρέω, *contr.* [δίς, οὐρέω] ❶ *act.* **to urine** HP.

Aër. 9 || **to expel with the urine** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.65 ❷ *pass.* **to be urinated** HP. *Aër.* 7 || **to be a diuretic** HP. *Int.* 48.

διουρητικός -ή -όν [διουρέω] **diuretic** HP. *Acut.* 50 *etc.*

διουρίζω *Ion. for* διορίζω.

διούσιος -ον [δίς, οὐσία] **of two natures,** *of Christ* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.24 (86.1492B).

Διοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Diophanes,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.123 *etc.*

Διόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Diophantos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.137 *etc.*

Διοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Diophon,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.192.2) *etc.*

διοχετεία -ας, ἡ [διοχετεύω] **chaneling, irrigation work, acqueduct** STRAB. 10.2.19.

διοχετεύω [διά, ὀχετεύω] ❶ *act.* **to channel** LUC. *V.H. 1* 33 | τὸ σῶμα αὐτὸ ἡμῶν διωχέτευσαν they channeled out our very body PLAT. *Tim.* 77c ❷ *pass.* **to be channeled** DIOD. 20.8.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **to be irrigated** STRAB. 5.1.5.

διοχεύομαι [διά, ὀχεύω] **to be fertilized** PLUT. *in Hes.* 84 (*aor. ptc. pass. dat. sg. fem.* διοχευθείσῃ *corr. for* -οιχηθείσῃ).

διοχή -ῆς, ἡ [διέχω] **interval, distance** PHIL. 75.6.

διοχλέω, *contr.* [διά, ὀχλέω] *impf.* διώχλουν || *fut.* διοχλήσω || *aor.* διώχλησα || *pf.* διώχληκα || *aor. pass.* διωχλήθην || *fut. pass.* διοχληθήσομαι CEB. 26.2 ❶ *act.* **to disturb, bother, annoy** ▸ *with acc.* LYS. 6.6 DEMOSTH. 19.329 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Cim.* 18.1 LONG. 3.20 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** LUC. *Am.* 50 *IG* 3.48.20 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

διόχλησις -εως, ἡ [διοχλέω] **trouble, disturbance** *IG* 3.48.26 (III^{CE}).

διοχλίζω [διά, ὀχλίζω] **to split, open** NIC. *Al.* 226 (*in tmesis*).

διοχῠρόω, *contr.* [διά, ὀχυρόω] **to fortify solidly:** *pass.* POL. 5.46.3.

δίοψις -εως, ἡ [διόψομαι] **a seeing through, transparency, perspicacy** PLUT. *Pyth.* 408e, *al. etc.* || **vision, examination:** ἄνευ διόψεως without seeing PLAT. *Tim.* 40d (*v.l.* δι' ὄψεως).

διόψομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* διόσσομαι *and* διοράω.

Δίπαια -ας, ἡ **Dipaia,** *place in Arcadia* ISOCR. 6.99 *etc.*

Διπαιεύς -έως, ὁ [Δίπαια] **of Dipaia** HDT. 9.35.2 *etc.*

δίπαις -αιδος [δίς, παῖς] **that has two sons** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 319 *etc.* | δ. ... ἐπιτύμβιος θρῆνος funeral lament for two sons AESCHL. *Ch.* 335.

διπαλαιστιαῖος -α -ον [διπάλαιστος] GEOP. 9.10.2 *etc., see* δῐπάλαιστος.

δῐπάλαιστος -ον [δίς, παλαιστή] **of two palms** (= 15 cm.) XEN. *Cyn.* 2.4 POL. 27.11.2 • διπάλαστος *IDÉLOS* 1442.A.47 (II^{BCE}).

δῐπαλτος -ον [δίς, πάλλω] **of two hands, held** *or* **thrown with both hands** EUR. *Tr.* 1103 (*thunderbolt*) *etc.* | πᾶς στρατὸς δ. the whole army with a spear in hand SOPH. *Ai.* 408; δίπαλτα πολεμίων ξίφη the two swords brandished by the enemy EUR. *I.T.* 323.

δίπελμος -ον [δίς, πέλμα] **with a double sole** *IEDIOCL.* 9.12a, *al.*

διπενθημιμερής -ές [δίς, πενθημιμερής] *metr.* **double penthemimeral,** *i.e. verse consisting of two sequences of two feet and a half each* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.10.

διπενθημιμερικός SAC. p. 512 *etc., see* διπενθημιμερής.

δίπετρος -ον [δίς, πέτρα] **placed between two rocks** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 10 (43.300D).

διπηχυαῖος [δίπηχυς] DIOSC.[2] 1.28 SEXT. *S.* 8.459, *see* δῐπηχῠς.

δῐπηχῠς -υ [δίς, πῆχυς] **of two cubits** (= 88.7 cm) HDT. 2.78, *al. etc.*

δῐπλάδιος -ον [*see* διπλάσιος] *poet.* **double** ANTIP.[2] (A P. 11.158.4).

διπλάζω [διπλάσιος] ❶ *act.* **to redouble,** *with acc.* AND. 4.11 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to be double** *or* **two-fold** SOPH. *Ai.* 268 ❷ *pass.* **to be redoubled** EUR. *Suppl.* 781 MEN. *fr.* 224.10.

δίπλαξ -ᾰκος [*cf. Lat.* duplex; δίς, *πλάξ, *see* πλάξ *and* πλυγή] **double, two-fold** IL. 23.253 (*of layers of fat*) *etc.* | *prob.* πλαγκτοῖς ἐν διπλάκεσσιν between the two clashing sides AESCHL. *Pers.* 277 || *subst.* ἡ δίπλαξ **double mantle** IL. 3.126 OD. 19.241 *etc.*

διπλασιάζω [διπλάσιος] *impf.* ἐδιπλασίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδιπλασιαζόμην || *fut.* διπλασιάσω, *mid.* διπλασιάσομαι EUSTATH. 1151.7 || *aor.* ἐδιπλασίασα || *rar. later pf. act.* δεδιπλασίακα, *mid. pass.* δεδιπλασίασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδιπλασιάσθην || *fut. pass.* διπλασιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to double** PLAT. *Leg.* 920a *etc.* (*also gramm.*) | διπλασίασον ῥομφαίαν take another sword VT *Ezek.* 21.19 | ▸ *abs.* ἐδιπλασίασεν he doubled his capital LYS. 32.25 || **to be double:** τινος of sthg. DIOD. 4.84.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be doubled** XEN. *Ag.* 5.1 *etc.* (*also gramm.*) || **to be repeated** ARISTID.[2] 1.24.

διπλᾰσίᾰσις -εως, ἡ NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.13 *etc., see* διπλᾰσίᾰσμα.

διπλᾰσίᾰσμα -ατος, τό [διπλασιάζω] VT (Al.) *Lev.* 25.36, *see* διπλασιασμός.

διπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διπλασιάζω] **doubling** PLAT. *Sis.* 388e PLUT. *QConv.* 718f *etc.* (*also gramm., math. and milit.*) || *anat.* **double action** (*of the muscles*) GAL. 18(2).974.

διπλασιαστικός -ή -όν [διπλασιάζω] **to be doubled** AL. *in Metaph.* 756.24.

διπλασιεπιδιμερής [διπλάσιος, ἐπιδιμερής] **of two and two thirds the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

διπλασιεπιδίμοιρος [διπλάσιος, ἐπιδίμοιρος] GAUD. 10, *see* διπλασιεπιδιμερής.

διπλασιεπιδίτριτος -ον [διπλάσιος, ἐπιδίτριτος] NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23, *see* διπλασιεπιδίμοιρος.

διπλασιεπίεκτος -ον [διπλάσιος, ἐπίεκτος] **of two and a sixth times the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

διπλασιεπίπεμπτος -ον [διπλάσιος, ἐπίπεμπτος] **of two and a fifth times the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

διπλασιεπιτέταρτος -ον [διπλάσιος, ἐπιτέταρτος] **of two and a quarter times the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

διπλασιεπιτετραμερής -ές [διπλάσιος, ἐπιτετραμερής] NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23, *see* διπλασιεπιτετράπεμπτος.

διπλασιεπιτετράπεμπτος -ον [διπλάσιος, ἐπιτετράπεμπτος] **of two and four fifths the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

διπλασιεπιτριμερής -ές [διπλάσιος, ἐπιτριμερής] NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23, *see* διπλασιεπιτριτέταρτος.

διπλασιεπιτριτέταρτος -ον [διπλάσιος, ἐπιτριτέταρτος] **of two and three quarters the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

διπλασιεπίτριτος -ον [διπλάσιος, ἐπίτριτος] **of two and a third times the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22 THEON[2] p. 110.

διπλασιεφήμισυς -υ [διπλάσιος, ἐπί, ἥμισυς] **of two and a half times the size** *of sthg.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

διπλασιημιόλιος, ἀναλογία, ἡ [διπλάσιος, ἡμιόλος] **ratio of five to two** THEON[2] p. 110.

διπλασιολογία -ας, ἡ [διπλάσιος, λόγος] **repetition** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c.

διπλασιόομαι, *contr.* [διπλάσιος] **to be doubled** THUC. 1.69.4 *etc.*

διπλασιόπλευρος -ον [διπλάσιος, πλευρόν] **with one side twice as long as another:** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 856a 39, 856b 4 (*of a bed*), 856b 27 (*of a rectangle*).

διπλάσιος -α -ον [δίς, πλέκω; *see* διπλόος] **double, twice as much, duplex** HDT. 4.68.3 *etc.* | *with* ἤ than HDT. 6.57.1 THUC. 1.10.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ διπλασία (*sc.* ζημία) **double,** *of a punishment or fine* PLAT. *Leg.* 762b | *Ion.* τὸ διπλήσιον **double** (*of men*) HDT. 7.103.1 • *Ion.* διπλήσιος.

διπλασίων -ον [διπλάσιος] **double, duplex** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923a 3 PLUT. *Mus.* 1138e *etc., see* διπλάσιος ◆ *adv.* διπλασίως **doubly, twice** (as **much**) THUC. 8.1.2 MEN. *fr.* 793.2 *etc.*

διπλασμός PLOT. 6.1.9 (*v.l.*), *see* διπλασιασμός.

διπλεθρία -ας, ἡ [δίπλεθρος] **measure of two plethra** *ISYLL*[3]. 940.20.

δίπλεθρος -ον [δίς, πλέθρον] **of two plethra** (= 59 m.) POL. 34.12.4 (*subst. neut.*) LUC. *V.H. 1* 16 *etc.*

δίπλειος -εία *or* -ηία -ειον [διπλόος] **double** *IGDI* 4991.6.42 *etc.*

δίπλευρος -ον [δίς, πλευρόν] **two-sided** AEL.[1] 36.4 *etc.*

διπλῆ *fem. sg. of* διπλόος || *subst.* διπλῆ -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* γραμμή) **double line, diple,** *critical sign* (> *or* <, *s.times* >: *or*:<, *with the two points called* diple periestigmene) CIC. *ad Att.* 8.2.4 HEPH. *Sem.* 1 *etc.* | **double cloak** AP.[6] 3 | *a dance* POLL. 4.105 || *a type of staff, i.e.* **staff paper** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.584B, *al.*

διπλῇ *dat. fem. sg., see* διπλόος ◆ *adv.* **twice as much:** δ. ἢ οἱ ἄλλοι twice as much as the rest PLAT. *Rp.* 330c | **twice** EUR. *Ion* 760.

διπληγίς -ίδος, ἡ POLL. 7.47, *see* διπλοῖς.

διπλήθης -ες [δίς, πλῆθος] **of double quantity** NIC. *Al.* 153 (*v.l.*).

διπλήσιος -η -ον *Ion. for* διπλάσιος.

δίπλινθος -ον [δίς, πλίνθος] **of two bricks** *IG* 2^2.463.55.

διπλόγραμμος -ον [διπλόος, γράμμα] **of a double line** POLIORC. 233.5.

διπλοείλητος -ον *unc. signf., perhaps* **doubly wrapped** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.77.

διπλοείματος -ον [διπλόος, εἷμα] **of a double cloak** CERC. 1.3 (*codd.*).

διπλόη *fem. sg. of* διπλόος || *subst.* διπλόη -ης, ἡ **crack, leak, defect** PLAT. *Soph.* 267e (*of metal*) PLUT. *QConv.* 715f (*of the soul*) *etc.* || **recondite** *or* **obscure** *or* **ambiguous** PLUT. *Pyth.* 407c || **sting** AEL. *N.A.* 9.4 (*of a scorpion*) | *anat.* **spongy tissue,** *between bony plates* HP. *V.C.* 1, *al.* GAL. 10.445; **folds,** *between layers of the intestine* ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.9.

διπλόθριξ -τρῐχος [διπλόος, θρίξ] **with double** *or* **coupled leaves,** *of the pine* DION.[12] 1.27.

διπλοῖδον -ου, τό [διπλοῖς] **double cloak** POLL. 7.49.

διπλοίζω [διπλόος] **to double** AESCHL. *Ag.* 835.

διπλοῖς -ίδος, ἡ [διπλόος] **double cloak** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.65.3) VT *Ps.* 108.29, *al. etc.* || **abscess** (*in the ear*) HIPPIATR. 17.1 (*of a horse*).

διπλοϊσότης -ητος, ἡ [διπλόος, ἰσότης] **double equation** DIOPH. p. 96.

διπλοκαρδία -ας, ἡ [διπλόος, καρδία] **double-dealing, bad faith** BARN. 20.1.

διπλόος -όη -όον, *contr.* διπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [*see* ἁπλόος] A **dual, double, folded,** *of a breastplate* IL. 4.133 | *of garments and sim.* IL. 10.134 OD. 19.226 *etc.* | διπλῇ μάστιγι with a double lash AESCHL. *Ag.* 642; διπλοῖς κέντροισι with a double whip SOPH. *O.T.* 809; οἰκίδιον ἔστι μοι διπλοῦν I have a house on two levels LYS. 1.9 | ἐκπεφευγὼς διπλόον θάνατον having escaped from death twice HDT. 6.104.1; παῖσον ... διπλῆν (*sc.* πληγήν) strike another time SOPH. *El.* 1415 | *medic. of a compound fever* GAL. 7.472, *al.* | *Christol., of the dual nature of Christ* ἀπεστάλη μέν, ἀλλ' ὡς

ἄνθρωπος· δ. γὰρ ἦν he was sent, but as man; in fact, he has two natures GREG. *Or.* 38.15.1 | **folded, curved back,** *of a dorsal spine* EUR. *El.* 492 XEN. *Hip.* 1.11 || **duplex,** *i.e.* **changeable, reciprocal:** δυοῖν ἀδελφοῖν ... μιᾷ θανόντων ἡμέρᾳ διπλῇ χερί of two brothers dead in one day through mutual killing SOPH. *Ant.* 14 || *pl.* **two** AESCHL. *Pr.* 950, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 960, *al.* || *gramm.* **double, compound,** *of words or consonants* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 29, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **dual, of double nature** *or* **activity** PLAT. *Rp.* 397e, *al. etc.* || **double, ambiguous,** *of things* PIND. *N.* 10.89 *etc.* | **double minded, equivocal, false, treacherous,** *of pers.* EUR. *Rh.* 395 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.32 *etc.* B **twice as much,** *of size, extension and sim.* PLAT. *Tim.* 75b, *al. etc.* | δ. τινος double sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 35b C *subst.* τὸ διπλοῦν **double vase** GAL. 13.29, *al.* || *fem.* ἡ διπλόη (*see*) and ἡ διπλῆ (*see*) • *Ion. fem.* -πλῆ *or* -πλή (*see* διπλός), *perhaps also* -πλέη HDT. 3.42.2.

διπλός -ή -όν HDT. 3.28.3, 3.42.2, 5.90.1, *al.* OPP.[1] 2.449 APP. *pref.* 10 (*compar.*) *etc., Ion., poet. and later for* διπλόος | *compar. adv. neut.* διπλότερον double: διπλότερον ὑμῶν twice as much as you NT *Matt.* 23.15.

διπλοσήμαντος -ον [διπλόσημος] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 225, *see* διπλόσημος.

διπλόσημος -ον [διπλόος, σῆμα] **of double meaning** EUSTATH. 1356.60.

διπλόω, *contr.* [διπλόος] *impf.* ἐδίπλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδιπλούμην POLYAEN. 8.7.2 || *aor.* ἐδίπλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδίπλωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐδεδιπλώμην XEN. *see below* || *aor. pass.* ἐδιπλώθην || *fut. pass.* (ἐπανα)διπλωθήσομαι IO.[1] *in G.A.* 8.25 ❶ *act.* **to repeat, renew** ARISTOT. *APo.* 91a 21 || **to double, fold** DIOG. 6.22 || **to multiply by two** VETT. 151.19 | διπλώσατε τὰ διπλᾶ pay back double NT *Rev.* 18.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be doubled:** ἐδεδίπλωτο ἡ φάλαγξ the phalanx was doubled in its depth XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.19 | *medic. of fever* GAL. 7.472 || **to be folded** *or* **bent back** PLUT. *Cam.* 41.5 *etc.*

διπλῷ *dat. sg. of* διπλόος || *adv.* **twice as much, double** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 722b.

διπλῳδέομαι, *contr.* [διπλόος, ᾠδή] *mus.* **to repeat, recur** THEON[2] p. 93.

διπλωμα -ατος, τό [διπλόω] **duplicity** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 24 (*of the Milky Way*) || *medic.* **retraction** (*of the fetus*) SOR. 4.8.14 *etc.* || *extens.* **fold, letter** *or* **tablet** (*folding*), **passport** CIC. *Fam.* 6.12.3, *al. etc.* | **credentials, authorization document** PLUT. *Galb.* 8.5 *etc.* | **certificate** *P*BGU 1113.9 (I[BCE]) || **tax** *P*AMH. 92.21 (II[CE]) || **double vessel** (*for a bain-marie*) DIOSC.[2] 2.77 *etc.*

διπλωσις -εως, ἡ [διπλόω] **composition of words** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 6 || *medic. alch.* **doubling** ZOS.[1] 183 B. *etc.* || **retraction** EUSTATH. 633.20 *etc.*

δίπνοος -οον, *contr.* δίπνους -ουν [δίς, πνοή] **equipped with two vents** *or* **apertures** GAL. 19.93.

διπόδης -ου [δίπους] **of two feet** (= 59 cm.) XEN. *Oec.* 19.3.

διποδία -ας, ἡ [δίπους] **state of being a biped** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 643a 3 *etc.* || **passo doble, dance** CRATIN. 173 || *metr.* **dipody** HEPH. *Ench.* 4.3 *etc.*

διποδιάζω [διποδία] **to dance the passo doble** (*see* διποδία) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1243 (*fut.* διποδιάξω).

Δίποινα -ης, ἡ **Dipoina,** *city in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.27.4.

Δῐπόλ(ε)ια -ων, τά **festival of Dipoleia,** *in honor of Zeus Polieus* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 420 (Διιπολ-) *etc.*

δίπολις -εως [δίς, πόλις] **of two cities, divided into two cities** STRAB. 3.4.8, *al.*

διπολίτης -ου, ὁ [δίπολις] **citizen of two cities** MAN.[1] 5.291.

Διπολιώδης -ες [Διπόλ(ε)ια] **of the festival of Dipoleia,** *i.e.* of old style ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 984.

δίπολος -ον [δίς, πολέω] **twice plowed** PROCL. *in Hes.* 460.

δίπορος -ον [δίς, πόρος] **with two accesses, open to two seas** EUR. *Tr.* 1097 (*isthmus*).

δίπος -ον IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.144, *see* δίπους.

δῐπόταμος -ον [δίς, ποταμός] **located between two rivers** EUR. *Suppl.* 621 (*lyr.*).

δῐπους -ουν, *gen.* δίποδος [δίς, πούς] **biped, two-footed** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1258 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ δίποδα **bipedal animals** PLUT. *QConv.* 636e || **of two feet** (= 59 cm.) PLAT. *Men.* 83d, *al. etc.* • *acc.* δίποδα *and* δίπουν.

διπρόσωπος -ον [δίς, πρόσωπον] **two-faced** HDN. 1.16.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **two-way, ambiguous** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 43 || *gramm.* **indicating two persons** *or* **relationships** AP.[7] *Pron.* 17.1 || *medic. subst.* ἡ δ. **two-faced,** *a poultice* GAL. 11.127 || *Christol.* **of two persons** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.16 (86.1572C) *etc.*

δίπρυμνος -ον [δίς, πρύμνα] **with two poops** CALLIX. 1.

δίπρῳρος -ον [δίς, πρῷρα] **with two prows** CALLIX. 1 *etc.*

δίπτερος -ον [δίς, πτερόν] **two-winged, dipteran** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 16, *al.* || *subst.* ὁ δίπτερος **temple with a double peristyle** VITR. 3.2.7.

διπτέρῠγος -ον [δίς, πτέρυξ] **two-winged** MELEAG. (AP 5.151.2), *al.*

δίπτῡχᾰ [*see* δίπτυχος] *adv.* **in two,** *in Hom.* δίπτυχα ποιήσαντες having made a double layer IL. 1.461, *al.* | δ. λώπην double cloak AP. 2.32 | δ. ὀρχεῖσθαι to dance a double figure ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.129.

διπτυχής -ές ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 8, *see* δίπτῡχος.

δίπτῡχος -ον [δίς, πτύσσω] **folded in half, folded, double** OD. 13.224 (*cloak*) HDT. 7.239.3 (*tablet*) *etc.* || **dual, double** EUR. *Ion* 1010, *al.* || *pl.* **two** SOPH. *fr.* 152 EUR. *I.T.* 242, *al. etc.* || *cf.* δίπτυχα.

δίπτωτος -ον [δίς, πίπτω] *gramm.* **of one termination for two cases** AP.[7] *Pron.* 91.7.

δῐπῠλος -ον [δίς, πύλη] **of two gates** SOPH. *Ph.* 952 | *subst.* τὸ δίπυλον **double gate,** *of the Thriasian gate at Athens* POL. 16.25.7 PLUT. *Per.* 30.3; *of the temple of Janus at Rome* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322a.

διπυργιαῖος -α -ον [διπύργιος] *P*OXY. 1703.12 (II-I[CE]), *see* διπύργιος.

διπύργιος -α -ον [δίς, πύργος] **two-winged:** διπυργία οἰκία building with two wings *P*PSI 1159.20 (II[CE]) *etc.*

δῐπῠρηνος -ον [δίς, πυρήν] **with two knobs:** *subst. medic.* τὸ διπύρηνον **probe with two knobs** SOR. 4.36.1 (*v.l.*) GAL. 2.574, *al. etc.*

διπυρίτης -ου, ὁ [δίπυρος] **twice-baked bread, biscuit** HP. *Int.* 25.

δῐπῠρος -ον [δίς, πῦρ] **of two fires** *or* **lights** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1361 || *subst.* ὁ δ. (*sc.* ἄρτος) ALEXIS 178.10 ALC.[1] 2 *etc.*, *see* διπυρίτης.

δίπωλος -ον [δίς, πῶλος] **two-horse,** *said of chariots* HSCH. *s.v.* συνωρίδα.

διριγεύω [*Lat.* dirigo] **to escort** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 322.

δίρκαία -ας, ἡ [Δίρκη?] *bot.* **swallow wort** (*see* κιρκαία) DIOSC.[2] 3.119.

δίρκαῖον -ου, τό [Δίρκη?] *bot.* **Cretan parsnip** DIOSC.[2] 3.72a (= δαῦκος) | **belladonna** (*see* στρύχνον ὑπνωτινόν) DIOSC.[2] 4.72a.

Δίρκαῖος -α -ον [Δίρκη] **of Dirke** PIND. *P.* 9.88 *etc.*

Δίρκη -ης, ἡ **Dirke,** *fountain near Thebes* PIND. *I.* 8.20, *al. etc.* | *eponymous heroine of the fountain* EUR. *H.F.* 27, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 23 *etc.* | *fountain* PIND. *I.* 8.20, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Δίρκα.

δίρραβδος -ον [δίς, ῥάβδος] **with two strips** *or* **sticks** ARISTOT. *fr.* 294.

δίρρυθμος -ον [δίς, ῥυθμός] *metr.* **Punic dimeter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 616b.

διρρῠμία -ας, ἡ [δίρρυμος] **double wheel** (*of a chariot*) AESCHL. *fr.* 324.

δίρρυμος -ον [δίς, ῥυμός] **of two wheels,** *of a three-horse chariot* AESCHL. *Pers.* 47.

δί(ρ)ρυτος -ον [δίς, ῥυτός] **that flows in two directions** POLIORC. 214.9.

Δίρφυς -υος, ἡ **Dirphys,** *mountain in Euboia* EUR. *H.F.* 185 *etc.*

δίς [*cf. Lat.* bis, *Skt.* dviḥ] *adv.* **twice** ▸ *with adj.* δ. τόσσον twice as much OD. 9.491 | ▸ *with subst.* δ. παῖς ... ὁ γέρων the old man is a child twice over CRATIN. 28 | ▸ *usu. with verbs* HDT. 8.104 AESCHL. *Pers.* 173, *al. etc.*; δ. καὶ τρίς φασι they say twice and three times PLAT. *Gorg.* 498e; δειπνεῖν δ. τῆς ἡμέρας to dine twice in the day PLAT.[1] 296 | *with prep.* ἐς δίς up to two times APP. 12.78 || *in compd.* δι-; δισ- *bef. a vowel and usu.* π μ τ θ κ χ || *Dor.* δίρ *11*G 5(1).302.5.

-δις *suff. indicating motion toward a place* (= δε).

Δίς, ὁ **Zeus** RHINTH. 11 (*nom.*), *cf.* Ζεύς.

δῐσᾰβος -ον [δίς, ἥβη] **twice youthful** DOS. *A.* 2 • *Dor. for* δίσηβος.

δισακκίδιον -ου, τό [δισάκκιον] **little double saddlebag** *P*OXY. 741.2 (II[CE]).

δισάκκιον -ου, τό [δίς, σάκκος] **double saddlebag** *P*STUD.PAL. 67 *r* 28 (II-III[CE]) COSM.[1] 11.3.

δῐσάρπᾰγος -ον [δίς, ἁρπάζω] **twice snatched** LYC. 513.

δισεβδομηκοντάπηχυς -υ [δίς, ἑβδομηκοντάπηχυς] **of one hundred and forty cubits** TZ. *Hist.* 3.945.

δισέβδομος -ον [δίς, ἕβδομος] **fourteenth** TZ. *Hist.* 9.774.

δισέκγονοι -ων, οἱ [δίς, ἔκγονος] **second cousins** ASP. 184.26.

δισεξαδέλφη -ης, ἡ [δίς, ἐξαδέλφη] **second (female) cousin** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1893D.

δισεπίτριτος -ον [δίς, ἐπίτριτος] **two and two thirds the size** (= ratio of 8: 3) THEON[2] p. 56.

δίσευνος -ον [δίς, εὐνή] **who has two beds** *or* **wives** DOS. *A.* 7.

δίσεφθος -ον [δίς, ἑφθός] **twice boiled** GAL. *CMG* 5.4(2).206, *al.*

δίσημος -ον [δίς, σῆμα] *metr. mus.* **of two** *or* **conjoined tempi** ARISTID.[2] 1.14 *etc.* | **of uncertain quantity** SCH. DION.[6] 38.18, *al.* || **double hemmed** (*of a garment*) *P*ROSS. 2.25.2 (II[CE]).

δισθάνής -ές [δίς, θνήσκω] **twice dead** OD. 12.22.

δισιγνατεύω [*Lat.* designo] *aor.* ἐδισιγνάτευσα **to designate** IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 182, *al.*

δισιτέομαι, *contr.* [δίς, σιτέω] **to make two meals** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.13).

δίσκαλμος -ον [δίς, σκαλμός] **endowed with a double bank of oars** SYN. *epist.* 4.

δισκάριον -ου, τό [δίσκος] **diskette** ORIB. *Syn.* 7.44.1.

δισκεύς -έως, ὁ [δίσκος] **comet disc** LYD. *Ost.* 10a, *al.*

δισκεύω *and* δισκέω, *contr.* [δίσκος] *impf.* ἐδίσκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐδισκευόμην ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 3.5 || *fut.* δισκεύσω || *aor.* ἐδίσκευσα | *inf.* δισκεῦσαι *and* δισκῆσαι || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δεδίσκηται HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐδισκεύθην ❶ *act.* **to throw a discus** OD. 8.188 PIND. *I.* 2.35 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 7 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ δισκεύων the diskobolos (of Myron) LUC. *Philops.* 18 || δ. αὐτόν to launch oneself, throw oneself DIOG. 1.118 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown** EUR. *Ion* 1268

ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.5) | **to be struck by a discus** *of Hyacinthos* 1GVI 815.4 (II^{CE}) • *frequently v.l.* -σκευ- *or* -σκη-.

δίσκημα -ατος, τό [δισκέω] **discus-throwing** SOPH. *fr.* 380 || **thrown thing, projectile** EUR. *Tr.* 1121.

δίσκηπτρος -ον [δίς, σκῆπτρον] **of double scepter** AESCHL. *Ag.* 43.

δισκοβολέω, *contr.* [δισκοβόλος] **to throw a discus** GAL. *Thras.* 33 (3.79.13) || **to hurl** (*like a discus*) 1GVI 1098.6 (I-II^{CE}) (*aor. 3. sg.* δισκοβόλησε).

δισκοβολία -ας, ἡ [δισκοβόλος] **discus-throwing** GAL. 6.325.

δισκοβόλος -ου, ὁ [δίσκος, βάλλω] **discus-thrower, diskobolos**, *of statues* LUC. *Philops.* 18 *etc.*

δισκοειδής -ές [δίσκος, εἶδος] **like a discus, shaped like a discus** DIOSC.^{2} 2.156 AET. 2.27.3 *etc.*

δισκόομαι, *contr.* [δίσκος] **to be shaped like a discus** LYD. *Ost.* 6 (*aor. pass.* δισκωθείς).

δισκόραξ -ακος, ὁ [δίς, κόραξ] **double Korax** (= double crow) LUC. *Pseudol.* 30 (*v.l.*).

δίσκος -ου, ὁ [*see* δικεῖν] **discus** (*of rock, metal or wood*) IL. 2.774 OD. 4.626 *etc.* || *analog.* **round platter** PALLADAS (AP 11.371.1) *etc.* | **round mirror** IUL.^{2} (AP 6.18.6) | **disc** *solar* AET. 2.24.1, *al. etc.* | **gong** PLUT. *Per.* 6 *etc.* | **reliquary** PROC.^{1} *Aed.* 1.7.14 || *bot.* **marigold** AL.^{6} 12 (2.545.2).

δίσκουρα -ων, τά [δίσκος, οὖρον] **brought** *or* **drawn by a discus** IL. 23.523.

δισκούρσωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* discursor] **inspector**, *of public finances* SOPHRON. *Mir.* 68 (87.3657B).

δισκοφόρος -ον [δίσκος, φέρω] **one who holds a discus** LUC. *Philops.* 18.

δισμυρίανδρος πόλις, ἡ [δισμύριοι, ἀνήρ] **city of twenty thousand inhabits.** STRAB. 12.7.3.

δισμυριάς -άδος, ἡ [δισμύριοι] **two tens of thousands: δισμυριάδες μυριάδων two hundred million** NT *Rev.* 9.16.

δισμῡριεπτᾰκισχιλιοστός -ή -όν [δισμύριοι, ἑπτακισχίλιοι] **of twenty-seven thousand** GAL. 14.294.

δισμύριοι -αι -α [δίς, μύριοι] **twenty thousand** HDT. 1.32.3 *etc.* | *collect. sg.* ἵππος δισμυρία corps of twenty thousand cavalry LUC. *Zeuxis* 8.

δισπιθαμαῖος DIOSC.^{2} 2.144, *see* δισπίθᾰμος.

δισπίθᾰμος -ον [δίς, σπιθαμή] **of two spans** (= 44 cm.) DIOSC.^{2} 2.156.

δισπόνδειος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* πούς) [δίς, σπονδή] *metr.* **double spondee** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 HERMOG. *Id.* 254.1 *etc.* • *v.l.* -όνδιος.

δισπορέω, *contr.* [δίς, σπόρος] *act.* **to sow twice** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 155.2 (III^{BCE}) (*aor. inf.* δισπορῆσαι) || *pass.* **to be seeded twice** STRAB. 16.4.2 (*pres. mid.*).

δισσάκι(ς) [δισσός] *poet. adv.* **twice** ARAT. 968 *etc.* | δ. τετρόγυιον of eight measures (= 14 m.) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.223.3).

δισσάρχης -ου, ὁ [δισσός, ἀρχή] **of double power:** δισσάρχαι βασιλεῖς kings ruling jointly SOPH. *Ai.* 390.

δισσᾰχῇ [δισσός] *adv.* **in two positions** ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 32.

δισσαχοῦ *Att.* διτταχοῦ [δισσός] *adv.* THPHR. *Lap.* 25, *see* δισσᾰχῇ.

δισσογονέω, *contr.* [δισσός, γίγνομαι] **to give birth in two modes**, *i.e.* to be viviparous and oviparous ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719a 14.

δισσογραφία -ας, ἡ [δισσός, γράφω] **dittography**, *i.e.* repetition in the spelling SIMP. *in Cat.* 88.24.

δισσολογέω, *Att.* διττολογέω, *contr.* [δισσολόγος] *aor.* ἐδιττολόγησα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδισσολόγημαι EPIPH. || *aor. pass.* ἐδιττολογήθην || *fut. pass.* διττολογηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1730.17; **to say twice, repeat** VETT. 238.23 *etc.* || **to call into question** SIMP. *in Cael.* 194.17.

δισσολογία -ας, ἡ [δισσολόγος] **repetition** SCH. OD. 1.406.

δισσολόγος -ον [δισσός, λέγω] **speaking two languages** MAN.^{1} 5.291.

δισσόλογος -ον [δισσός, λέγω] **ambiguous, deceptive** CAP. 3.5.1.

δισσοποιός -όν [δισσός, ποιέω] **casting into doubt** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 645.

δισσόπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [δισσός, πούς] **two-footed** OR. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.14.8).

δισσός *Att.* διττός -ή -όν, [*see* δίς] **dual, double** HDT. 2.44.5, *al. etc.* || *pl. and dual* **two** PIND. *N.* 1.44 HDT. 5.40.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 57 *etc.* | *rar.* δισσαῖσιν ἀπείροις on one of the two continents SOPH. *Tr.* 100 || *fig.* **disunited, discordant** AESCHL. *Ag.* 122 | **doubtful, ambiguous** SOPH. *El.* 645 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ δισσόν **ambiguity** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261b 29 • *Ion.* διξός ◆ *adv.* **δισσῶς doubly, twice, in two ways** EUR. *Ph.* 1337 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 2, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **ambiguously** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 180a 15.

δισσοτόκος -ον [δισσός, τίκτω] **giving birth twice** NONN. *D.* 5.199.

δισσότοκος -ον [δισσός, τίκτω] **twice-born**, *of Bacchus* NONN. *D.* 1.4.

δισσοτόμος -ον [δισσός, τέμνω] **double-edged** NONN. *D.* 17.165 (*arrow*), *al.*

δισσοφυής -ές [δισσός, φύω] **of dual nature** NONN. *D.* 14.97, *al. etc.*

δισσόω, *contr.* [δισσός] **to double** IO. (*PG* 50.733.21-2) (*aor.* ἐδίσσωσα) | *pass.* MAX.^{2} *Amb.* 256a.

δισσυλλ- *see* δισυλλ-.

δίσταγμα -ατος, τό [διστάζω] PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.111, *see* δισταγμός.

δισταγμός -οῦ, ὁ [διστάζω] **doubt**, uncertainty PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214f *etc.*

διστάδιον -ου, τό [δίς, στάδιον] **double stadium** POSIDIP.^{1} 90.4.

διστάδιος -ον [δίς, στάδιον] **of two stadia** (= 355 m.) APP. 7.37.

διστάζω [δίς] *impf.* ἐδίσταζον || *fut.* διστάσω *and* διστάξω || *aor.* ἐδίστασα *and* ἐδίσταξα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδίσταγμαι RH. 3.642.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐδιστάχθην ❶ *act.* **to doubt, hesitate** PLAT. *Theaet.* 190a, *al. etc.* | ▸ περί τι about sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 8 = ▸ περί τινος PLUT. *Adul.* 62a | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112b 2, *al.* | ▸ *with* εἰ whether PLAT. *Leg.* 897b | ▸ *with* μή that PLAT. *Soph.* 235a POL. 12.26c.2 *etc.* = ▸ ὡς οὐ AN. *Subl.* 28.1 || *Christ.* **to doubt**, *through lack of faith* CLEM. *Str.* 7.10.55.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be in doubt** *or* **perplexity** DIOD. 4.8.3, 17.9.1 *etc.*

διστακτικός -ή -όν [διστάζω] *gramm.* **dubitative** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 264.18 (*of the subjunctive*) *etc.* || **uncertain:** φωνή voice ORIG. *Io.* 6.59.303 *etc.* || *Christ.* **doubter, non-believer** MAX.^{2} *Amb.* 251B ◆ *adv.* **διστακτικῶς dubiously, hesitantly** SCH. IL. 1.100 *etc.*

διστάξιμος -ον [διστάζω] **dubious** PTOL.^{4} (PAPP. p. 93R.)

διστασιάζω [διστάσιος] **to be in disagreement:** πρὸς ἑαυτόν with himself NILANC. *Ep.* 2.50 (79.221C).

διστάσιος -ον [δίς, στάσις] **of double value** PLAT. *Hippar.* 231d *etc.*

δίστασις -εως, ἡ [δίς, στάσις] **doubt, uncertainty** ORIG. *Io.* 1.31.216.

διστεγία -ας, ἡ [δίστεγος] **second story** POLL. 4.130.

δίστεγος -ον [δίς, στέγη] **of two stories** STRAB. 15.3.8 IOS. *B.I.* 5.165, 211 *etc.* || **of two rooms** (*on the same story*) IOS. *B.I.* 5.209 || *subst.* τὸ δίστεγον **room on the upper story** GEOP. 8.25.1.

διστεφής -ές [δίς, στέφω] **crowned twice, with double crown** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.24.

διστιχής -ές [δίστιχος] **of two rows** ARISTOPH.^{2} 120.9 (*teeth*).

διστιχία -ας, ἡ [δίστιχος] **double row** IOS. *A.I.* 8.78 *etc.* || *metr.* **pair of verses, distich** HEPH. *Metr.* 1 *etc.* || *medic.* GAL. 14.767, *see* διστιχίασις.

διστιχίασις -εως, ἡ [δίστιχος] *medic.* **distichiasis, doubling of the eyelashes** PAEG. 6.8 *etc.*

δίστῐχος -ον [δίς, στίχος] **in two rows** *or* **ranks** AET. 5.10.2 || *metr.* **of two verses** CYR. (AP 9.369.1); τὸ δ. pair of verses, distich LEON. (AP 6.329.3).

διστοιχία -ας, ἡ [δίστοιχος] **double row** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.6 *etc.*

δίστοιχος -ον [δίς, στοῖχος] **in two rows** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 24, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2.

δίστολος -ον [δίς, στόλος] **in pairs, both** (*oth.* that go together) SOPH. *O.C.* 1055 (*of Antigone and Ismene*).

δίστομος -ον [δίς, στόμα] **with two mouths, with two outlets** *or* **entrances** SOPH. *Ph.* 16 (*cave*), *O.C.* 900 (*street*) POL. 34.10.5 (*rivers*) *etc.* || **doubled-edged** EUR. *Hel.* 983, *al.* VT *Ps.* 149.6, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ δίστομος **ax** NONN. *D.* 30.141.

δίστροφος -ον [δίς, στρέφω] **twisted, with a double braid** MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.12) || **with two coils** PAPP. 1110.15.

δισυλλαβέω, *contr.* [δισύλλαβος] *aor.* ἐδισυλλάβησα; **to be disyllabic** HDN. 2.908.6 *etc.*

δισυλλαβία -ας, ἡ [δισύλλαβος] **state of being disyllabic: pair of syllables, disyllable** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1263 *etc.*

δισύλλαβος -ον [δίς, συλλαβή] **of two syllables, disyllabic** DION. *Comp.* 11.17, *al.* LUC. *Gall.* 29 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **δισυλλάβως in two syllables** ATH. 10.446e *etc.*

δισύναπτος -ον [δίς, συνάπτω] **double woven**, *of a garland* PHILOX. 836a.2.

δισύπαρχος -ον [δίς, ὕπαρχος] **governor for the second time** GREG. *Or.* 21.28.3.

δισύπατος -ου, ὁ [δίς, ὕπατος] **twice consul** PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.6 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.1.

δισυπόστατος -ον [δίς, ὑφίστημι] **of two hypostases** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.5 (86.1544B).

δισχέλιοι ALC. 69.2, *al.*, *Aeol. for* διςχίλιοι.

δισχῐδής -ές [δίς, σχίζω] **divided in two, cloven** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 9 (*animals' hooves*) TRAG. 338 (*street*) CALLISTR.^{2} 7 (*hair*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **δισχιδῶς dividing into two** DOSITH. p. 412.

δισχιδῶς *adv.*, *see* δισχιδής.

δισχίλιάς -άδος, ἡ [δισχίλιοι] **two thousand** VT 1*Macc.* 9.4 (*v.l.*).

δισχίλιοι -αι -α [δίς, χίλιοι] **two thousand** HDT. 2.44.3 *etc.* | *collect. sg.* δισχιλία ἵππος corps of two thousand cavalry HDT. 7.158.4 VT *Is.* 36.8 *etc.* • *Aeol.* δισχέλιοι ALC. 69.2, *al.* | *sg.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

δίσχιστος -ον [δίς, σχίζω] **split, divided:** *fig.* **contradictory** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1015.

δίσχοινος -ον [δίς, σχοῖνος] **of two cords** (= circa 12 km.) STRAB. 12.3.34.

δισώματος -ον [δίς, σῶμα] **of two bodies** DIOD. 4.12.5 *etc.*

δίσωμος -ον SEXT. S. 5.6 VETT. 7.19 *etc.*, *see* δισώματος.

δισώνυμος -ον [δίς, ὄνομα] **of two names** SCH. OD. 12.22.

δῐτᾰ́λαντος -ον [δίς, τάλαντον] **of two talents**, *of weight or value* HDT. 1.50.2, 2.96.4 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ διτάλαντον **sum of two talents** VT 2*Kgs.* 5.23.

διτοκεύω [διτοκέω] NIC. *fr.* 73.1 (*aor. ptc.* διτοκεύσας), *see* διτοκέω.

διτοκέω, *contr.* [δίτοκος] **to give a double birth,** *i.e.* twice ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 23 NIC. *fr.* 73.1 | *of twins* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772a 35.

δίτοκος -ον [δίς, τίκτω] **twice a mother** ANACR. 151 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774b 9 *etc.* ‖ *see* δίτοκος.

διτονέω, *contr.* [δίτονος] *aor.* ἐδιτόνησα; **to have two accents** *or* **double accentuation** AP.[7] *Pron.* 60.16 SYNT. 307.15.

διτονιαῖος -α -ον [δίτονος] ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 66, *see* δίτονος.

δίτονος -ον [δίς, τόνος] *mus.* **of two tones** GAUD. 3 (*interval*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δίτονον **major third** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430a *etc.*

διτορμία -ας, ἡ [δίς, τόρμος] **double joint** *or* **juncture** HERO *Bel.* 92.9, *Pn.* 1.42.

διτρῐχιάω, *contr.* [δίς, τριχιάω] *medic.* **to have distichiasis,** *i.e.* double eyelashes GAL. 14.771 ‖ *cf.* διστιχίασις.

διτρόχαιος, -ου, ὁ [δίς, τροχαῖος] *metr.* (*sc.* πούς, foot) **double trochee** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 ARIST.[2] 1.22, *al. etc.*

διτροχία -ας, ἡ [δίτροχος] **winch with two wheels** BIT. 63.10.

δίτροχος -ον [δίς, τρόχος] **two-wheeled** MEN.[3] p. 51 (*chair*) *etc.*

διττός *Att. for* δισσός.

διττότης -ητος, ἡ [δισσός] **ambiguity** AN. *in S.E.* 57,25.

Δῐτῦλας -ου, ὁ **Ditylas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 608.

δῐτῦλος -ον [δίς, τύλος] **two-humped** DIOD. 2.54.6 (*camel*).

διϋγιαίνω [διά, ὑγιαίνω] **to be always in good health** PLUT. *Sanit.* 135c IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 22.102.

διυγραίνω [δίυγρος] ❶ *act.* **to moisten, soak** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be moistened** HP. *Aph.* 7.51.

δίυγρος -ον [διά, ὑγρός] **moist, wet, liquid** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 25 HLD. 9.8.6 *etc.* ‖ **pale, watery, pallid** HP. *Int.* 43 ‖ **languid** MELEAG. (AP 12.68.7).

διυδατίζω [διά, ὕδωρ] **to water** SCH. IL. *Gen.* 2.307 (*pass.*).

δίυδρος -ον [διά, ὕδωρ] **full of water** HP. *Int.* 26.

διυλάττω [διά, ὑλάσσω] **to yell** EPHR. 2.236C.

διϋλίζω [διά, ὑλίζω] *impf.* διύλιζον, *mid. pass.* διυλιζόμην HSCH. δ1731 ‖ *aor.* διύλισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διυλισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* διυλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to filter, sift, purify,** *with acc.* DIOSC.[2] 5.72 PLUT. *QConv.* 692d (*wine*) *etc.*; ὁδηγοὶ τυφλοί, οἱ διϋλίζοντες τὸν κώνωπα **blind guides,** you who sift a gnat NT *Matt.* 23.24 ❷ *pass.* **to be purified** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.108) (*virtue*) CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.32.1 (*in baptism*) *etc.* ‖ **to be selected** *or* **predisposed** PLAT. *Tim.* 69a (*v.l.* διυλασμένα).

διύλισις -εως, ἡ [διυλίζω] **filtration, purification** L. *Sud.*

διύλισμα -ατος, τό [διυλίζω] **filtered liquid** GAL. 12.836.

διυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διυλίζω] **purification** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.32.1.

διυλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διυλίζω] **filter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 535b.

διυλιστήριον -ου, τό [διυλίζω] EPIPH. *Haer.* 75.5.5, *see* διυλιστήρ.

διυλιστός -ή -όν [διυλίζω] **filtered, strained** GAL. 19.688.

Δίυλ(λ)ος -ου, ὁ **Diyllos,** *male name* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 345e, *Herod.* 862b.

διυπερτίθημι [διά, ὑπερτίθημι] **to postpone** *P*OXY. 1479.6 (I[BCE]).

διυπνίζω [διά, ὑπνίζω] ❶ *act.* **to awaken** AEL. *N.A.* 7.46 ‖ **to wake up** LUC. *Ocyp.* 108 ‖ *later* **to sleep** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1258.25 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to wake up, be awoken** DIOC.[1] 141 PALLADAS (AP 9.378.5) *etc.*

διυποβάλλομαι [διά, ὑποβάλλω] **to be clasped body to body,** *of wrestlers* THEON[2] p. 122.

διυποπτεύω [διά, ὑποπτεύω] **to suspect** ZOS.[1] 208 B. (*dub.*).

διϋφαίνω [διά, ὑφαίνω] *aor.* διύφηνα *and* διύφανα BAS. (*PG* 31.1505C) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* διυφασμένος ❶ *act.* **to twine, weave** LUC. *V.H.* 1 15 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be interwoven** AEL. *N.A.* 9.17 *etc.*

διϋφή -ῆς, ἡ [διυφαίνω] **fabric** ARISTE.[1] 86.

διυφίεμαι [διά, ὑφίημι] **to be let fall** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.118 (*pf. ptc. mid.* διυφειμένα: *v.l.*).

διφαλαγγάρχης -ου, ὁ [διφαλαγγία, ἄρχω] **commander of a double phalanx** L. *Sud.*

διφαλαγγαρχία -ας, ἡ [διφαλαγγάρχης] **command of a double phalanx** AEL.[1] 9.9 *etc.*

διφαλαγγία -ας, ἡ [δίς, φάλαγξ] *milit.* **double phalanx,** *i.e.* phalanx of two divisions POL. 2.66.9, 12.20.7 AEL.[1] 36.6 *etc.*

δῐφᾰλέος -α -ον [διφάω] **sensible** LYR. *Is.* 10 (*v.l.*).

δίφας, ἡ [διφάω] *a snake* ARTEMID. 2.13.

δῐφᾰσιος -α -ον [δίς, φάσις] **of two kinds, dual** HDT. 2.36.4, 3.122.1 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **two** HDT. 1.18.1, *al.*

δῐφάω, *contr., aor.* ἐδίφησα; **to search, research, scrutinize** IL. 16.747 HES. *Op.* 374 THPHR. *Ch.* 10.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* διφέω CRINAG. (AP 9.559.3).

δῐφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [διφάω] **researcher** OPP. 2.435 (*dub.*) | **seeker** GREG. (AP 8.230c.1) (*of gold*).

διφθέρα -ας, ἡ [*see* δέψω?] A **tanned hide, leather** HDT. 1.194.2, *al.* THUC. 2.75.5 ‖ **garment made of hides** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 72 PLAT. *Crit.* 53d *etc.* ‖ **hides for a tent** XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 (*pl.*) PHYLAR. 41 ‖ **skin sack, knapsack** XEN. *An.* 5.2.12 *etc.* ‖ **skin for covering** (*books*) LUC. *Indoct.* 16 ‖ **skin of a drum** HERO *Aut.* 20.4. B **skin for writing, parchment, page** HDT. 5.58.2 EUR. *fr.* 627.1; *analog.* ἐν διφθέραις χαλκαῖς γεγράφασι they have written on bronze plates SOCR.[1] 5a | **register** DIOD. 2.32.4.

διφθερίας -ου, ὁ [διφθέρα] (**person**) **clad in skins** LUC. *Tim.* 8 *etc.*

διφθέρινος -η -ον [διφθέρα] **of skin** *or* **leather** XEN. *An.* 2.4.28 STRAB. 3.3.7.

διφθέριον -ου, τό [διφθέρα] **little skin** THEOGNOST. 125.25.

διφθερίς -ίδος, ἡ [διφθέρα] **skin,** *for covering* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.546.2).

διφθερῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [διφθέρα] **clad in leather** POLL. 4.138.

διφθεροόομαι, *contr.* [διφθέρα] **to be clad in leather** STRAB. 17.3.11 L. *EGud.* p. 505.2.

διφθεροπώλης -ου, ὁ [διφθέρα, πώλης] **leather-seller** NICOPH. 10.2.

διφθέρωμα -ατος, τό VT (Th.) *Is.* 8.1, *see* διφθέρα.

διφθογγίζω [δίφθογγος] *aor.* ἐδιφθόγγισα; **to write with a diphthong** EUSTATH. 1571.29 *etc.*

διφθόγγισμα -ατος, τό [δίς, φθόγγος] **sound formed from two vowels** HERACL.[3] *fr.* 59.

διφθογγιστέον [διφθογγίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to write with a diphthong** TZ. *Hist.* 5.692.

διφθογγογραφέω, *contr.* [δίφθογγος, γράφω] **to write with a diphthong,** *not with a simple vowel* SCH. THEOCR. 1.13e *etc.* • *also* διφθογγογράφω (*see*).

διφθογγογράφω [δίφθογγος, γράφω] TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 412, *see* διφθογγογράφεω.

διφθογγόομαι, *contr.* [δίφθογγος] **to be written with a diphthong** HDN. *Epim.* 276.2.

δίφθογγος -ον [δίς, φθόγγος] **composed of two sounds** TZ. *Hist.* 5.696 ‖ *subst.* ἡ δίφθογγος **diphthong** DION.[6] 639.15 *etc.* = τὸ δίφθογγον HDN. *Epim.* 245.11.

Δίφῐλος -ου, ὁ **Diphilos,** *male name* PLUT. *Nic.* 1.1 *etc.*

διφορέω, *contr.* [δίφορος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδιφορούμην EUSTATH. 1413.31 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* διφορηθείς ❶ *act.* **to produce doubly,** *i.e.* **twice a year** (*fruit*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.1 | *fig.* τό τε πρὸς βίον, διφορεῖ as far as returns, it produces twice a year (= is rich) MEN. *Dis ex.* 57 ❷ *pass.* **to be written** *or* **pronounced in two ways** HDN. 2.543.9 *etc.* ‖ *log.* διφορούμενος συλλογισμός syllogism with identical premise STOIC. 2.87.42 (AL. *in APr.* 18.17).

δίφορος -ον [δίς, φέρω] **producing twice per year,** *fruit* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 708 ANTIPH. 196 *etc.* ‖ **producing two types of fruit** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.203, 208 • διφόρος THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.1.

δίφρα -ων, τά *pl. of* δίφρος.

δίφραξ -ακος, ἡ [δίφρος] **seat, bench** THEOCR. 14.41 | **litter** VT 2*Macc.* 14.21.

διφράς -άδος, ἡ [δίφρος] HOM. *epigr.* 15.8, *see* δίφραξ.

διφρεία -ας, ἡ [διφρεύω] **chariot-driving** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.27 LIB. *Decl.* 12.14 *etc.*

διφρελάτειρα -ας, ἡ [διφρεύω] **(female) charioteer** AP 16.359.1.

διφρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [διφρεύω] **charioteer** SOPH. *Ai.* 857.

διφρευτικός -ή -όν [διφρεύω] **concerning chariot-driving** EPHOR. 97.

διφρεύω [δίφρος] *impf.* ἐδίφρευον EUR. *Suppl.* 991 ‖ *aor.* ἐδίφρευσα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἐκ)διφρευθείς LUC. *DDeor.* 24.2, *al. etc.*; **to drive the chariot** EUR. *Andr.* 108 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* κυανέαις ἵπποις διφρεύων ἅλιον πέλαγος that you traverse the expanse of sea with your blue-green horses EUR. *Andr.* 1013 ‖ *extens.* τίν' αἴγλαν ἐδίφρευε ... Ἅλιος the chariot of Helios emitted such splendor EUR. *Suppl. l.c.*

διφρηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [διφρηλάτης] **chariot-driving** PIND. *O.* 3.38.

διφρηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [διφρηλάτης] *aor. ptc.* διφρηλατήσας IODAM. (*PG* 96.549C); **to drive a chariot:** τὸν οὐρανόν through the sky SOPH. *Ai.* 845 (*of the sun*) | ἵππους a horse-drawn chariot EUR. *Rh.* 781.

διφρηλάτης -ου, ὁ [δίφρος, ἐλαύνω] **chariot-driver, charioteer, coachman** PIND. *P.* 9.82 AESCHL. *Eum.* 156 LUC. *DDeor.* 24.1 *etc.*

διφρήλατος -ον [διφρηλάτης] **borne by chariot** EUR. *Rh. argum.*

Διφρίδας -ου, ὁ **Diphridas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.21 *etc.*

διφρίον -ου, τό [δίφρος] **little cart** TIM.[1]

δίφριος -α -ον [δίφρος] **of a chariot:** *adv. neut. pl.* δίφρια συρόμενον attached to a chariot AP 7.152.6.

διφρίσκος -ου, ὁ [δίφρος] **little cart** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 31.

δίφροντις -ιδος [δίς, φροντίς] **divided between two thoughts, dubious** AESCHL. *Ch.* 196.

διφροπηγία -ας, ἡ [δίφρος, πήγνυμι] **chariot-building** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6.

δίφρος -ου, ὁ [δίς, φέρω] A **chariot, carriage,** *for war* IL. 11.103, *al. etc.*; *for travel* OD. 3.324 | *of the sun* EUR. *Ph.* 2 CALLIM. *H.* 3.111 | *fig., of the State* PLAT. *Rp.* 566d; *of the Muses* PIND. *O.* 9.81, *I.* 2.2 ‖ **litter** DCASS. 60.2.3 B *extens.* **seat, chair, bench** IL. 24.578, *al.* OD. 19.97 PLAT. *Rp.* 328c *etc.*; φιλοσοφεῖν τοὺς ἀπὸ τοῦ δίφρου διαλεγομένους those who converse seated on their chairs are philosophers PLUT. *An seni* 796c | = *Lat.* sella curulis POL. 6.53.9 PLUT. *Marc.* 23.3 *etc.* | **little chair** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.19 • *heter. pl.* δίφρα -ων, τά CALLIM. *H.* 3.135 NONN. *D.* 27.238 | *Dor.* δρίφος SOPHR. 10 THEOCR. 15.2 *etc.*

διφρουλκέω, *contr.* [δίφρος, ἕλκω] **to draw a chariot** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.285.4).

διφρουλκία -ας, ἡ [δίφρος, ἕλκω] **transport by chariot** SCH. LYC. 261.

διφρουργία -ας, ἡ [δίφρος, ἔργον] **work of a wheelwright** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1.

διφροῦχος -ον [δίφρος, ἔχω] **equipped with a bench**, *of a chariot* MELANIP. 757.3.

διφροφορέω, *contr.* [διφροφόρος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδιφροφορούμην L. *Sud.* υ169 ❶ *act.* **to carry a seat** *or* **stool** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1552 || **to bear by chariot** *or* **litter** DCASS. 47.10.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried** *or* **travel by chariot** *or* **litter** HDT. 3.146.3 DCASS. 60.2.3 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc. mid.* διφροφορεόμενος HDT. 3.146.3.

διφροφόρος -ον [δίφρος, φέρω] **bearing a seat** *or* **stool**, *usu. for the Kanephorai* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 734 HERMIP. 25.3 *etc.*

διφρῦγής -ές [δίς, φρύγω] **twice-roasted:** *subst.* τὸ διφρυγές **filings, zinc oxide** (*oth.* pyrites from copper mining) DIOSC.[2] 5.103, *al.* GAL. 12.214.

δίφυής -ές [δίς, φύω] **of dual nature** *or* **form** HDT. 4.9.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 1095 (*Centaurs*) PLAT. *Crat.* 408d (*Pan*) *etc.* | *Christol. of the dual nature of the Son* LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.43 (86.1716D) *etc.* || **dual, double** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 14, *al.* NONN. *D.* 14.49, *al. etc.* • *neut. pl.* διφυῆ *and* -ᾶ.

διφυΐα -ας, ἡ [διφυής] **bipartition** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 22.

δίφυιος -ον [διφυής] **of dual nature** ANTAG. 1.7 || *pl.* **dual** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1469.

διφυσίτης -ου, ὁ [διφυής] *Christ.* **Diphysite**, *one who believes in the dual nature of the Son* APPATR. 65.432B.

δίφυσος -ον [διφυής] **of two natures** EPHR. 3.184C.

δίφωνος -ον [δίς, φωνή] **bilingual** PHILIST. 72 DIOD. 17.110.5.

δίχᾰ [δίς] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **in two parts** *or* **ways, (divided) in two,** *fig.* **diversely, in a discordant manner** IL. 18.510, *al.* OD. 3.150, *al.* THUC. 4.100.2, *al. etc.*; δ. πάντας ... ἑταίρους ἠρίθμεον I counted all my comrades, dividing them into two groups OD. 10.203; τοῖσι ... στρατηγοῖσι ἐγίνοντο δ. αἱ γνῶμαι the opinions of the generals were divided HDT. 6.109.1; ὅσον τό τ' ἄρχειν καὶ τὸ δουλεύειν δ. how different it is to rule than to serve AESCHL. *Pr.* 927; δ. τὸ στράτευμα ποιεῖν to split the army in two XEN. *An.* 6.4.11 | *of hesitation* (*between two things*) δ. θυμὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μερμηρίζει the spirit in his breast hesitates between two desires OD. 16.73; δ. δὲ φρεσὶ μερμήριζεν he was indecisive in his heart OD. 22.333 || **separately, apart** HDT. 4.180.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 602 *etc.* || **beyond** DION. 7.19.4 (*dub.*; *corr.* δίχα πόνου without effort) Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **diversely, in disagreement, in dissent** *or* **contrast** SOPH. *El.* 547 *etc.*; δ. δ' ἄλλων μονόφρων εἰμί I am my own solitary mind separate from the rest AESCHL. *Ag.* 757; πόλεως δ. without the consent of the city SOPH. *O.C.* 48 | **separately, far from** THEOCR. 25.107 *etc.* || **without** AESCHL. *Sept.* 25, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 31, *al. etc.*; οἷος Ἀτρειδῶν δ. alone without the Atreidai SOPH. *Ai.* 750 || **except** AESCHL. *Pr.* 162 | **besides:** δ. τῶν ἐν Ῥώμῃ besides those in Rome PLUT. *Marc.* 30.6 • *in trag. usu. the gen. precedes for metrical reasons.*

διχάδε [δίχα] *adv.* PLAT. *Symp.* 215b, *see* δίχᾰ.

δῐχάζω [δίχα] *impf.* (κατ)εδίχαζον IODAM. (*PG* 94.1401D), *mid. pass.* ἐδιχαζόμην || *fut.* διχάσω PLOT. 5.3.10 || *aor.* ἐδίχασα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδίχασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδιχάσθην || *fut. pass.* διχασθήσομαι IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 21.18 ❶ *act.* **to divide in two, separate** PLAT. *Pol.* 264d *etc.*; διχάσαι ἄνθρωπον κατὰ τοῦ πατρὸς αὐτοῦ to separate the man from his father NT *Matt.* 10.35 || *rar. intrans.* διχαζούσης ἡμέρας at midday L. *Sud.* (*cf. interpol. in* XEN. *An.* 4.8.18) ❷ *pass.* **to be divided** *or* **separated** NONN. *D.* 3.33, *al.* VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 14.6 *etc.*; ποσσὶ διχαζομένοισιν astride NONN. *D.* 28.26 || *math.* **to be divided by two** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.7 *etc.*

δίχαιος [δίχα] **one who settles** (*controversies*), *as etym. of* δίκαιος ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132a 32.

διχαίω [δίχα] ARAT. 495, 807 *etc.* (*pass.*), *see* διχάζω.

δίχαλκον -ου, τό [δίς, χαλκός] **two pieces** (of copper) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.165.1) (*coin*) DIOSC.[2] 4.150 (*weight*) *etc.*

δῐχᾶλος *Dor. for* δίχηλος || *subst. medic.* ἡ διχάλα **bifurcation,** *of the legs* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.707.

δῐχάς -ᾰ́δος, ἡ [δίχα] **half** ARAT. 807 || *meas.* **double palm,** *meas. of length* DIOD. 18.42.4.

δῐχᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [διχάζω] **division** ARAT. 737.

διχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [διχάζω] **bipartition** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 14.6 || *math.* **division by two** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.10.

διχαστής -οῦ, ὁ [διχάζω] **divider,** *as etym. of* δικαστής ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132a 32.

διχαστός -ή -όν [διχάζω] **divisible by two** [IAMBL.[1]] 35.

δῐχάω, *contr.* [δίχα] *later epic for* διχάζω • *only pres.* | *ind. mid. 3. pl.* διχόωνται ARAT. 856 | *ptc. act. dat. masc.* διχόωντι ARAT. 512, *nom. fem.* διχόωσα | *impf. mid. 3. pl.* διχόωντο AP. 4.1616.

διχή -ῆς, ἡ [δίχα] **bisection** ASCL. 34.19.

δῐχῇ *adv.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 544 PLAT. *Rp.* 445d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 1.18 *etc.*, *see* δίχα.

διχηλεύω *v.l. of* διχηλέω.

διχηλέω, *contr.* [δίχηλος] **to be divided:** δ. ὁπλήν to have cloven hooves VT *Deut.* 14.6, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.106, *al. etc.*

διχήλησις -εως, ἡ [διχηλέω] **state of having a cloven hoof** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 142.

διχηλία -ας, ἡ [δίχηλος] ARISTE.[1] 161, *see* διχήλησις.

δῐχηλος -ον [δίς, χηλή] **having divided hooves** *or* **cloven feet** HDT. 2.71 EUR. *Bac.* 740 *etc.* || **with two hooks** *or* **teeth,** *of pliers or a fork* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.3) HERO *Bel.* 76.10, *al. etc.* || *subst.* δίχηλα ὕεια **pigs' feet** LUC. *Lex.* 6 • *Dor. and later* δίχαλος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 31 *etc.* | *false accent.* -ός.

δῐχήρης -ες [δίχα, ἀραρίσκω] **that divides in two, that signals the middle** (*of the month*), *of the full moon* EUR. *Ion* 1156.

διχθᾷ [δίς] *epic* IL. 16.435 OD. 1.23, *see* δίχα.

διχθάδιος -ον [διχθά] **dual, double** IL. 9.411 AP 16.15.3 AP. 3.397 *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* διχθάδια: ὥρμαινε ... διχθάδι(α) he oscillated between two impulses IL. 14.21 || **two** LEON. (AP 6.4.6) *etc.*

διχθάς -άδος [διχθά] **dual** MUS.[1] 298.

διχίτων -ον [δίς, χιτών] GAL. 2.816, 4.728 (*of arteries*), *see* δῐχίτωνος.

δῐχίτωνος -ον [διχίτων] **with a double tunic:** *medic.* **doubled-walled** [GAL.] 19.366.

διχόβουλος -ον [δίχα, βουλή] **of uncertain opinion,** *i.e.* **ambiguous** PIND. *O.* 8.86.

διχογνωμονέω, *contr.* [διχογνώμων] *impf.* ἐδιχογνωμόνουν DCASS. 55.34.1 || *aor. ptc.* διχογνωμονήσας DCASS. 43.16.1, *al.*; **to be of different** *or* **contrary opinion** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21 DCASS. 44.25.3 *etc.* || **to hesitate, doubt** LIB. *Decl.* 43.43.

διχόγνωμος -ον [διχογνώμων] **ambiguous** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 889.

διχογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [διχογνώμων] **discord** POLL. 8.153.

διχογνώμων -ον [δίχα, γνώμη] **divided** *or* **hesitating between two contrary opinions** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11c.

διχογραφέω, *contr.* [δίχα, γράφω] **to write in two styles:** *pass.* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Δώτιον.

διχόζωνος [δίχα, ζώνη] *CCA* 2.82, *see* διχόμηνος.

δῐχόθεν [δίχα] *adv.* **from two sides, in both ways** AESCHL. *Pers.* 76 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 477 THUC. 2.44.3 *etc.*

δῐχόθῡμος -ον [δίχα, θυμός] **uncertain** LOB. 524.4 (*dub.*).

δῐχοίνῐκον -ου, τό [δίς, χοῖνιξ] *metr.* **two choinikes** (= around 2.4 liters) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 640 (*of flour*).

δίχολος -ον [δίς, χόλος] **having two gallbladders** AEL. *N.A.* 11.29 || *fig.* **bitter, contrary, hostile** ACHAE. 23a *etc.*

διχόμην -ηνος ARAT. 78, *al.*, *see* διχόμηνος.

διχομηνία -ας, ἡ [διχόμηνος] **middle of the (lunar) month, full moon** PLUT. *Di.* 23.3 VT *Sir.* 39.12 L. *Sud. etc.* || *medic.* **middle of the menstrual cycle** HP. *Oct.* 13.

διχομηνιαία (ἡμέρα), ἡ [διχομηνία] **day of the full moon** GAL. 9.908 (*corr.*) || **Ides,** *cf. Lat.* Idus L. *Sud.*

διχομηνιάς -άδος [διχομηνία] MAX. 454, *see* διχόμηνις.

διχόμην -ηνος ARAT. 78, *al.*, *see* διχόμηνος.

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διχομηνιάς -άδος [διχομηνία] MAX. 454, *see* διχόμηνις.

διχόμηνις -ιδος *or* διχομηνίς -ίδος [διχόμηνος] PIND. *O.* 3.19 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.29 *etc.*, *see* διχόμηνος; ἐν διχομηνίδεσσιν δὲ ἑσπέραις on the eve of the full moon PIND. *I.* 8.44 || *later* δ. ἡμέρα Ides (*Lat.* Idus) DION. 1.38.3 *etc.*

διχόμηνος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [δίχα, μήν] **of the middle of the (lunar) month, of the full moon** HOM. 32.11 PLUT. *Fl.* 4.7 GEOP. 10.48.2 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ διχόμηνος **full moon** ARAT. 808 *etc.* = ἡ διχομήνη GEOP. 2.14.7 *etc.*

διχόμητις -ιδος [δίχα, μῆτις] **of uncertain** *or* **ambiguous mind** NONN. *Ev.* 7.167, *al.*

δῐχόμῡθος -ον [δίχα, μῦθος] **of double speech** *or* **thought, deceptive, false** Lob. 52 4.4 (*see* διχόθυμος) ANTONI. 23.6 | ἔλεξε ... διχόμυθα held an ambiguous discourse EUR. *Or.* 890.

διχονίον -ου, τό [δίς, χοῦς] **vessel of two congii** *POXY.* 3942.20, 22, 38 (VII[CE]).

διχονοέω, *contr.* [διχόνοος] *impf.* ἐδιχονόουν || *aor.* ἐδιχονόησα || *aor. inf. pass.* διχονοηθῆναι EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.9.3; DIOD. 2.29.6 *etc.*, *see* διχογνωμονέω.

διχόνοια -ας, ἡ [διχόνοος] **divergence of opinions, discord** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 126c PLUT. *Adul.* 70c APP. 17.33 *etc.*

διχόνοος -οον, *contr.* διχόνους -ουν [δίχα, νοῦς] **of double mind, uncertain, ambiguous, false** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 154, *Sacr.* 32 • *adv.* διχονόως **in a discordant manner** EPHR. 2.243C.

διχοποιός -όν [δίχα, ποιέω] **producing division** AL. *in Metaph.* 58.11.

δῐχορδος -ον [δίχα, χορδή] **two-stringed** SOP. 12.2 || *subst.* τὸ δίχορδον **two-stringed instrument** EUPHR. 1.34.

διχόρειος -ου, ὁ [δίς, χορεῖος] AN. *Subl.* 41.1, *see* διτρόχαιος.

διχορία -ας, ἡ [δίς, χορός] **division of the chorus (into two semichoruses)** POLL. 4.107 *etc.*

δῐχορρᾰγής -ές [δίχα, ῥήγνυμι] **split in two** EUR. *H.F.* 1008.

διχόρροπος -ον [δίχα, ῥέπω] **oscillating** TRAG. 341 • *adv.* διχορρόπως **in an uncertain manner, dubiously,** *always with neg.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 349, *al.*

δῐχοστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [διχοστατέω] **dissent, discord** HDT. 5.75.2 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20c, *al. etc.* || **sedition** SOL. 3.37 THGN. 78 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

δῐχοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [δίχα, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἐδιχοστάτουν SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 812 || *fut.* διχοστατήσω || *aor.* ἐδιχοστάτησα; **to be in dissent, disagree** AESCHL. *Ag.* 323 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. EUR. *Med.* 15 PLAT. *Rp.* 465b || **to be in doubt** AL. *Pr. praef.*

διχοστάτης -ου, ὁ [διχοστατέω] **biased person** HERMAS *Sim.* 8.7.6.

διχόστομος -ον [δίχα, στόμα] **double-ended** SOPH. *fr.* 152.

διχότμητος -ον [δίχα, τέμνω] **dual,** *of the doctrine of Nestorius* LEONTH. *Nest. pref.* (86.1400A).

διχοτομέω, *contr.* [διχοτόμος] *impf.* ἐδιχοτόμουν || *fut.* διχοτομήσω || *aor.* ἐδιχοτόμησα || *pf.* δεδιχοτόμηκα CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* (*PG* 69.124D), *mid.* δεδιχοτόμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδιχοτομήθην || *fut. pass.* διχοτομηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cut in two, bisect** PLAT. *Pol.* 302e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 22 POL. 6.28.2 *etc.*; ἡ σελήνη διχοτομοῦσα the moon cutting (the month) in two, *i.e.* the full moon PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929f || **to separate** *from everyone else, i.e.* **to punish** NT *Luke* 12.46 ❷ *pass.* **to be cut in two** *or* **divided** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 913b 21 *etc.*

διχοτόμημα -ατος, τό [διχοτομέω] **middle** *of sthg. cut in two,* **divided part, portion** VT *Ezek.* 24.4, *al. etc.*

διχοτόμησις -εως, ἡ [διχοτομέω] SEXT. *S.* 9.284, *al.*, *see* διχοτομία.

διχοτομία -ας, ἡ [διχοτόμος] **division into two, bisection, dichotomy** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644a 9, *al. etc.* || **point of division** *or* **bisection** ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.6, *al. etc.*

διχοτομιαῖος -α -ον [διχοτομία] **divided into two, biphasic,** *of the moon* P. 16 (35.7).

διχοτόμος -ον [δίχα, τέμνω] **cutting in two** AMM.[1] p. 44.

διχότομος -ον [δίχα, τέμνω] **cut in two, halved** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 911b 36 (*of the moon*), *al. etc.* | *of phases or quarters of the moon* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.1 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.3.2) PLUT. *Isid.* 368b.

δῖχοῦ [δίχα] *adv.* HDT. 4.120.1 *etc.*, *see* δίχα.

δίχους -ουν [δίς, χοῦς] *metr.* **of two choes** (= around 6.5 liters) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 67.2 | *subst.* τὸ δίχουν **two-choes measure** DIOSC.[2] 5.57 • *neut. pl.* δίχοα.

διχοφορέω, *contr.* [δίχα, φορέω] **to be uncertain** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 447d.

διχοφρονέω, *contr.* [διχόφρων] **to differ in opinion** PLUT. *Amat.* 763e POLL. 8.152.

διχοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [διχόφρων] **dissent** PLUT. *Praec.* 824d, *al.*

δῖχόφρων -ον [δίχα, φρήν] **full of discord** AESCHL. *Sept.* 899 (*oth. doubtful*).

διχοφυής -ές [δίχα, φύω] **forked** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.707.

διχοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [διχοφυής] *medic.* **bifurcation** (of hairs at the extremities) [GAL.] 19.430.

διχοφωνέω, *contr.* [διχοφωνία] **to be discordant** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 73 (*ptc.* διχοφονέων).

διχοφωνία -ας, ἡ [δίχα, φωνή] **discord** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 7.34.

διχοω- *epic forms of* διχάω.

δίχροια -ας, ἡ [δίχροος] **double color** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 751a 32, *al.*

διχρονία -ας, ἡ [δίχρονος] *metr.* **two times** SCH. HEPH. 110.5 || *Pythagorean name for "six"* IAMBL.[1] 37.

δίχρονος -ον [δίς, χρόνος] *metr.* **of two units of time** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.1 LGN. *Heph.* 87.14 *etc.* | **anceps,** *which has two possible lengths* (*of vowels*) DION. *Comp.* 14.7, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 737e *etc.* || *medic.* **of double pulsation** RUF. *Sph.* 4.4.

δίχροος -οον, *contr.* δίχρους -ουν [δίς, χρόα] **of two colors** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 14.

δίχρωμος -ον [δίς, χρῶμα] **of two colors** LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4 *etc.* || *subst. medic.* ἡ δίχρωμος **two-colored poultice** AET.[1] 15.13 | *bot.* τὸ δίχρωμον **vervain** (*see* περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος) DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.

δίχρως -ων ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564b 24, *see* δίχρωμος.

δῖχῦτος -ον [δίς, χυτός] **formed from the fusion of two types of metal** MARIA (ZOS.[1] 146.16).

δίχωρον -ου, τό [δίς, χῶρον] **dichoron,** *measure of wine, proper.* "that contains two χῶρα" (= around 8.5 liters) *p*BGU 531.2.8 (I[CE]) *etc.*

δῖχῶς [δίχα] *adv.* **dually, in two ways** AESCHL. *Ch.* 915 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 24 *etc.*

δίψα -ης, ἡ **thirst** IL. 21.541 *etc.*; ▶ τινος of *or* for sthg. PIND. *P.* 9.104 (*fig.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 437d • *Ion.* δίψη OPP.[1] 4.339.

διψάκιον -ου, τό **thistle** ALCH. 2.20.3, *see* δίψακος.

δίψακος -ου, ὁ [δίψα] *medic.* **diabetes** (*prob.*; *proper.* furious thirst) GAL. 8.394 *etc.* || *bot.* **thistle** DIOSC.[2] 3.11 *etc.*

Διψᾶκός -οῦ, ὁ **Dipsakos,** *male name* AP. 2.653.

διψᾰλέος -α -ον [δίψα] **thirsty,** *also fig.* BATR. 9 LUC. *Tim.* 14 (*lamp*), 60.6 (*grief*) *etc.* || **dry** AP. 4.678 *etc.* || **that causes thirst** PALLADAS (AP 9.487.2); δεῖπνα ... διψαλέα meals that leave one a little thirsty PLUT. *QConv.* 643d.

Διψαναπαυσίλυπος -ου, ὁ [δίψα, ἀναπαύω, λύπη] **Dipsanapausilypos** ("thirst the respite from grief"), *name of a parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.31 (*title*).

διψᾰ́ς -άδος, [δίψα] **thirsty** IOS. *B.I.* 2.381, 3.49 OPP.[1] 4.322 *etc.* || **arid** MUS.[1] 228 (*v.l.*) || *subst.* ἡ διψάς, *zool.* **dipsad,** *a reptile* (*whose bite provokes violent thirst*) NIC. *Th.* 334 *etc.* | *bot.* δ. ἄκανθα 'thirsty' acacia THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.1.

διψάω, *contr.* [δίψα] *impf.* ἐδίψων || *fut.* διψήσω, *mid.* διψήσομαι ROM.[1] 19.9.4 || *aor.* ἐδίψησα || *pf.* δεδίψηκα ❶ *act.* **to be thirsty, be dry** *or* **arid,** *also fig.* **to need** OD. 11.584 HDT. 2.24.2 *etc.*; γῆ διψῶσα **arid** ground VT *Is.* 35.6, *al.* | ▶ τινος of *or* for sthg. *or* s.o. PIND. *N.* 3.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 562c *etc.* = ▶ τινι VT *Exod.* 17.3, *Ps.* 62.2 = ▶ τι IOS. *B.I.* 1.628 NT *Matt.* 5.6 (*of justice*) *etc.* | ▶ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.1 AEL. *V.H.* 2.41 *etc.* | ἐδίψησεν ἡ ψυχή μου πρὸς τὸν θεὸν τὸν ζῶντα my soul thirsted for the living God VT *Ps.* 41.3 | *Christ.* **to be thirsty,** *as hope for salvation* NT *John* 7.37 ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* HERMIP. 24.1 (*pres. mid.*) • *Ion.* διψέω ARCHIL. 125.1 | *Aeol. 3. pl.* δίψαισι ALC. 347.2 | *later epic* διψάω TRIPHIOD. 548 *etc.* | *contr. pres. in* -η (< ηε), *later in* -α.

δίψη *see* δίψα.

διψήρης -ες [δίψα, ἀραρίσκω] **provoking thirst** NIC. *Th.* 371.

διψηρός -ά -όν [δίψα, ἀραρίσκω] **thirsty** HP. *Aër.* 7 *etc.*

δίψησις -εως, ἡ [διψάω] **thirst, desire** ATH. 1.10b *etc.*

διψητικός -ή -όν [διψάω] **thirsty** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 2 || **causing thirst** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 39 DIOSC.[2] 1.128 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

δίψιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δίψα] **thirsty, dry, arid,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 495 (*dust*) EUR. *Alc.* 560 (*ground*) *etc.* || **causing thirst** IOS. *Ap.* 1.164 | δ. σήψ dipsas (*see* διψάς) NIC. *Th.* 147.

διψοποιός -όν [δίψα, ποιέω] **provoking thirst** DIOSC.[2] 5.6 *etc.*

δίψος -ους, τό [δίψα] **thirst** PLAT. *Phaed.* 94b XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.36 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28 *etc.*, *see* δίψα.

διψοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δίψος] OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.2), *see* δίψος.

διψυχέω, *contr.* [δίψυχος] **to doubt, hesitate:** πάντες οἱ μὴ διψυχοῦντες καθαρισθήσονται ἀπὸ πάντων τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων all those who do not doubt their faith will be purified of all their sins HERMAS *Vis.* 3.2.2.

διψυχία -ας, ἡ [δίψυχος] **uncertainty, doubt** HSCH. *etc.*

δίψῡχος -ον [δίς, ψυχή] **uncertain, hesitant, dubious** NT *Jas.* 1.8, *al.*

διψώδης -ες [δίψα] **thirsty** HP. *Aph.* 4.54 PLUT. *Sanit.* 129b, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) || **provoking thirst** HP. *Acut.* 50 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ διψώδη **thirst** VT *Prov.* 9.12c; *fig.* τοῦ πάθους ... τὸ δ. the thirst of passion PLUT. *Vind.* 555e.

διψώω *later epic for* διψάω.

*δΐω [*cf. Lat.* dīrus?; *cf. Arm.* erkiwl, *Av.* dvaēθā] *no pres., later epic fut.* δείσω, *Hom. mid.* δείσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἔδεισα || *pf.* (*signf. pres.*) δέδοικα *and* δέδια || *ppf.* ἐδεδοίκη *or* -ειν *and* ἐδεδίειν Ⓐ **to fear, be afraid,** *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 448 THUC. 2.57.1, *al. etc.*; μήτε αἰσχύνεσθαι μήτε δεδιέναι τοὺς γονέας to have no respect or fear of one's parents PLAT. *Rp.* 562e; ὁ δὲ θεοὺς δεδιὼς πάντα δέδιε male name who fears the gods (out of superstition) is afraid of everything PLUT. *Superst.* 165d | *with* φοβέομαι: τοὺς Ἀθηναίους ἡγούμενοι ἅπερ ἐδέδισαν φοβεῖσθαι expecting that the Athenians would be afraid of what they had always been afraid of up to that point THUC. 4.117.1; φοβεῖσθαι δὲ καὶ δεδιέναι to fear and be afraid ISOCR. 12.48; οὐ πεφόβηταί τε καὶ δέδοικεν ἅμα δόξαν πονηρίας; has he not simultaneously feared and been afraid of a bad reputation? PLAT. *Euthyph.* 12c; οὐδὲ δέδοικα οὐδὲ φοβοῦμαι τόν ... ἀγῶνα I have no fear and am not afraid of the trial DEMOSTH. 21.200 || ▶ *with dat.* δείσαντα τῷ θορύβῳ being afraid of the upheaval PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.1 || ▶ *with prep.* περὶ γὰρ δίε νηυσὶν Ἀχαιῶν he feared for the Achaean ships IL. 9.433, 11.557 (*oth. tmesis: see* περιδίω); ἔδεισεν δὲ περὶ ξανθῷ Μενελάῳ he feared for blond Menelaos IL. 10.240; δεδοικὼς τῆς τυραννίδος πέρι in fear for his control EUR. *Suppl.* 446 | ἐδείσατε ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν καὶ οὐχ ἡμῶν you were afraid for yourselves and not for us THUC. 1.74.3 | δέδια δ' ἀμφὶ σαῖς τύχαις I fear for your fate AESCHL. *Pr.* 182 | δείσαντες ἐκ τῶν ὕπνων afraid as a result of their dreams POL. 5.52.13 || ▶ *with* μή that (= *Lat.* ne) *frequently with subj. of the depend. cl. anticipated as compl. of the governing verb* IL. 1.555, *al.* OD. 5.300 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12 *etc.*; περὶ γὰρ δίε ποιμένι λαῶν μή τι πάθοι for he was afraid that sthg. would happen to the shepherd of the people IL. 5.566 (*oth. tmesis: see* περιδίω); ὃν ... δέδοικ' ἐγὼ μή μοι βεβήκῃ I am afraid that he will not come for me, *i.e.* that he is dead SOPH. *Ph.* 493; δεδιότες ... τοὺς Συρακοσίους ... μή καὶ ἄνευ σφῶν περιγένωνται fearing that the Syracusans would be victorious even without them THUC. 6.88.1; δείσας περὶ τῇ τοῦ υἱοῦ καὶ τοῦ Κύρου μή ... πάθοιέν τι fearing that sthg. would happen to his son and to Cyrus XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22 | ▶ *with* μὴ οὐ that not (= *Lat.* ne non, ut) HDT. 7.163.1 EUR. *Andr.* 626 THUC. 3.57.4 *etc.*; δέδοικα ... μὴ οὐκ ἔχω ἐγὼ τοσαύτην σοφίαν I am afraid that I am not so very wise XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.10 | *with* ὡς *or* ὅπως that: ἦν σὺ μὴ δείσῃς ποθ' ὡς ... τοὐμὸν ... ὄψεται κάρα and don't you be afraid that she will ever see my face ... SOPH. *El.* 1309; μὴ δείσητε ὡς οὐχ ἡδέως καθευδήσετε don't be afraid that you won't sleep well XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.30; τὴν θεὸν δ' ὅπως λάθω δέδοικα καὶ τύραννον I am afraid I won't succeed in tricking (*lit.* I fear for how I can escape the attention of) the goddess and the king EUR. *I.T.* 995; δέδοιχ' ὅπως μή ... ἡμῖν ἀνάγκη γενήσεται I am afraid that we will be compelled DEMOSTH. 9.75 (*cf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1074 *etc.*) || ▶ *with inf.* (*and acc. and inf.*) IL. 7.93; θανεῖν σὲ δείσας fearing that you would die EUR. *Ion* 1564; δεδιέναι δὲ φασκόντων Κερκυραίων ἔχειν αὐτόν as the Kerkyreans said they were afraid to hold him THUC. 1.136.1; οὐκ ἐδέδισαν βασανισθῆναι they were not afraid to submit to torture LYS. 13.27 || *subst. ptc.* τὸ δεδιός fear THUC. 1.36.1 Ⓑ **to escape,** *only in* οὐ σ' ἔτι ... φοβήσομαι ὡς τὸ πάρος περ τρὶς περὶ ἄστυ μέγα Πριάμου δίον I will not escape you as formerly I escaped you three times around the great city of Priam IL. 22.251 (*oth.* I rushed, ran: *see* δίομαι) • *different from* φοβέομαι to be afraid, panic, *of sudden fear with-*

out pres., unless connected with the pres. mid. δίομαι I fear *in* AESCHL. *Pers.* 700 (*but see* δίομαι) *and if* δίον I was afraid *is considered impf. instead of aor*$^{t.}$ || *aor*$^{s.}$ *Hom.* ἔδδεισα (< ἐδF-) | *Hom. aor*$^{t.}$ *3. sg.* δίον (= *impf.*) *in* περὶ γὰρ δίε (*see* περιδίω) || *epic pf.* δείδοικα *and* δείδια, *Hom.* δείδω (< δε-δFοι-α), *2. sg.* δέδοικας δέδιας, *3. sg.* δέδοικε, δέδιε, *epic* δείδιε, *1. pl.* δέδιμεν, *rar.* δεδοίκαμεν, *epic* δείδιμεν, *2. pl.* δέδιτε, *rar.* δεδοίκατε, *epic* δείδιτε, *3. pl.* δεδίασι(ν), *rar.* δεδοίκασι(ν) | *subj. 3. sg.* δεδίῃ, *pl.* δεδίωσι *and* δεδοίκωσι | *opt. 3. sg.* δεδιείη (*prob. f.l. for* ἐδεδίει PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a) | *imper.* δέδιθι [δῐ; *later* δῐ BABR. 75.2] *epic* δείδιθι [δῐ; *later* δῐ NIC. *Al.* 443] | *inf.* δεδοικέναι *and* δεδιέναι, *epic* δεδίμεν | *ptc.* δεδοικώς *and* δεδιώς, *epic* δειδιότ-, *fem.* δεδιυῖα *or* δειδυῖα PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e AP. 3.753 || *later epic ppf.* ἐδείδιον -ες -ε, *Hom. 3. sg.* δείδιε (= *pf.* IL. 18.34), *Hom. 1. pl.* ἐδείδιμεν, *3. pl.* ἐδεδίεσαν ἐδέδισαν ἐδεδοίκεσαν *Hom.* (ἐ)δείδισαν.

διωβελία -ας, ἡ [διώβολον] **allowance of two obols**, *at Athens* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 2 *etc.* • *f.l.* διωβολία.

διωβολιαῖος -α -ον [διώβολον] **of two obols** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.264) *etc.* • *also* διωβελιαῖος.

διώβολον -ου, τό [δίς, ὀβολός] **two obols** (= 2 gr.), *of weight and money* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 3 ALEXIS 191.6 *etc.*

δίωγμα -ατος, τό [διώκω] **pursuit, hunt** AESCHL. *Eum.* 139 (*pl.*) POL. 1.34.9 *etc.*; μετέλθῃ πωλικοῖς διώγμασιν that he chase me with pursuits of horses, *i.e.* send horses in my pursuit EUR. *Andr.* 992 | *extens.* ξιφοκτόνον δ. strike of a deathly sword EUR. *Hel.* 354 | *fig.* τὰ μὲν πλούτων καὶ δυνάμεων ... διώγματα the pursuit of wealth and power PLAT. *Pol.* 310b || **hunted thing, prey, booty** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.9.

διωγμητικά -ῶν, τά [δίωγμα] **tax** (= *Lat.* persecutiones) COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.4.

διωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [διώκω] **pursuit, hunt** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21 DIOD. 4.13.1, *al. etc.* || **persecution, torment** (*also pl.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 148, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 412 NT *Rom.* 8.35, *al. etc.*

διώδῦνος -ον [διά, ὀδύνη] **very painful** SOPH. *Tr.* 777.

διωθέω, *contr.* [διά, ὠθέω] *impf.* διώθουν, *mid.* διωθούμην *and* διεωθούμην || *fut.* διώσω, *mid.* διώσομαι, *and later* διωθήσομαι || *aor.* διῶσα *and* διέωσα, *mid.* διωσάμην *and* διεωσάμην, *later* διώθησα, *mid.* διωθησάμην || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* διέωσται ATH.[1] 34 || *aor. pass.* διώσθην || *fut. pass.* διωσθήσομαι BIT. 6 ❶ *act.* **to drive away, repel, detach:** τοὺς ἐχθροὺς the enemy EUR. *Her.* 995; κρημνὸν ἅπαντα διῶσεν he made the whole bank (*of the river*) crash down IL. 21.244; αὐτὰς τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν τὰς διεξόδους βίᾳ διωθοῦσαν forcibly driving through the very passages of the eyes PLAT. *Tim.* 68a || **to drive** *through*, **set, insert** ▸ τὶ διά τινος sthg. into sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.8 POL. 21.28.14 HERO *Aut.* 24.3 ❷ *mid.* **to drive** *away from oneself*, **to drive off, remove** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.102.1 (*army*) DEMOSTH. 58.65 (*envy*), *al. etc.*; τοῖς κοντοῖς διεωθοῦντο they warded off (*the ships*) with gaffs THUC. 2.84.3 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπεποίθεσαν διώσεσθαι they were convinced they would repel the danger HDT. 9.88 || **to disdain, refute** HDT. 7.104.2 THUC. 4.108.4 DEMOSTH. 19.139 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to give a refutation, refuse** HDT. 6.86 β.2 PLUT. *Br.* 52.3 *etc.* || **to push through, open up a passage, break** ▸ τι in *or* through sthg. HDT. 9.102.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 POL. 11.1.12 *etc.*; αἱ ῥύσεις τῶν ποταμῶν ... διωθοῦνται τὴν θάλατταν the currents of the rivers drive into the sea POL. 4.41.4; τὸ πῦρ in the midst of the flames PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 583a.

διώθησις -εως, ἡ [διωθέω] **drive, impulse** HERO *Pn.* 1.11.

διωθίζομαι [διωθέω] **to collide, run into** APP. 14.117 *etc.*

διωθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [διωθίζομαι] **collision** PLUT. *Cam.* 29.4.

διωκάθω PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15d, *al. etc., see* διώκω • *impf.* (*or aor*$^{t.}$) ἐδιώκαθες PLAT. *Gorg.* 483a *etc.* | *inf.* διωκάθειν (*or aor*$^{t.}$ -αθεῖν).

διωκτέος -α -ον [διώκω] *verb. adj.* **to be chased** *or* **pursued** HDT. 9.58.4 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 221 *etc.* || *neut.* -έον it **is necessary to pursue** PLAT. *Gorg.* 507d, *al. etc.*

διωκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διώκω] BABR. 128.14, *see* διώκτης.

διώκτης -ου, ὁ [διώκω] **one who pursues, persecutor** NT *1Tim.* 1.13 *etc.*

διωκτικός -ή -όν [διώκω] **capable of removing** CAP. 8.29.3.

διωκτός -ή -όν [διώκω] **pursued, exiled** SOPH. *fr.* 1041 || **punishable, worthy of research** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097a 31 CHRYSIP.? *SH* 337 (ATH. 1.8c).

διώκτρια -ας, ἡ [διώκω] **persecutress** SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 206.

διωκτύς -ύος, ἡ [διώκω] CALLIM. *H.* 3.194, *Ion. for* δίωξις.

διώκτωρ -ορος, ὁ BIAN. (AP 10.101.3) (*conject.*), *see* διώκτης.

δῐ́ωκω [*see* δίεμαι?] *impf.* ἐδίωκον, *mid. pass.* ἐδιωκόμην || *fut.* διώξω, *mid.* διώξομαι (*also pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐδίωξα, *ptc. mid.* διωξάμενος *1*IG 5.1.1355.10 || *pf.* δεδίωχα, *mid. pass.* δεδίωγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδιώχθην || *fut. pass.* διωχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cause to move, urge, drive** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.332 (*ship*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 84 (*chariot*) *etc.*; διώκουσ' ἦλθον ἄτρυτον πόδα they came, moving their tireless feet AESCHL. *Eum.* 403; φόρμιγγα ... πλάκτρῳ διώκων causing the phorminx to vibrate with the plectrum PIND. *N.* 5.24; βέλος διώξει χερί he will let the weapon fly with his hand PIND. *I.* 8.35 | *fig.* διώκεις μ' ᾗ μάλιστ' ἐγὼ 'σφάλην you touch me where I am most mistaken, *i.e.* you have touched on a sore point EUR. *Suppl.* 156 | *intrans.* **to thrust, throw, run** IL. 23.499, *al.* OD. 12.182 XEN. *An.* 7.2.20 *etc.*; ἅμα διώκοντος en route PLUT. *Caes.* 17.4 || **to drive away, chase off, exile** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 18.409 HDT. 9.77.3, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to chase, pursue** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 22.200, *al. etc.*; θέεις ἀκίχητα διώκων ἵππους you run after the horses, without any possibility of catching them IL. 17.75 | πεδίοιο ... διωκέμεν ἠδὲ φέβεσθαι to chase and flee over the plain IL. 8.107; σῶσόν με ἐκ πάντων τῶν διωκόντων με save me from all my persecutors VT *Ps.* 7.2 | δ. ὀπίσω τινός to chase s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Gen.* 31.23, *al.* || **to pursue, follow, research** THUC. 2.63.1 (*honors*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e (*truth*), *al. etc.*; δ. τοὺς ξηροὺς τόπους to seek out dry places, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.2 | ▸ δ. τινά to follow (with love) s.o. (*as a friend, master and sim.*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 *etc.* | **to follow, treat:** ὑμετέρας ἀρετὰς ὕμνῳ διώκειν to sing your praises PIND. *I.* 4.3 || **to persecute** NT *1Cor.* 15.9, *al. etc.*: εἰ ἐμὲ ἐδίωξαν, καὶ ὑμᾶς διώξουσιν if they have persecuted me, they will persecute you too NT *John* 15.20 Ⓒ *esp. jur.* **to pursue in court, accuse:** ὁ διώκων the accuser (*opp. to* ὁ φεύγων the defendant) HDT. 6.82.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 583 *etc.* | ▸ δ. τινά τινος to accuse or incriminate s.o. of sthg. HDT. 6.104.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τινος εἵνεκεν HDT. 6.136.1 | τοὺς ἀποκτείναντας Εὔφρονα διώκομεν περὶ θανάτου we accuse the killers of Euphron, seeking the death penalty XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.6 | γραφὴν *or* δίκην δ. τινά to initiate a trial against s.o. ANTIPHO 2.1.5 DEMOSTH. 59.69 *etc.* | τὸν Ἑλένης φόνον διώκων avenging the murder of Helen EUR. *Or.* 1534 | ▸ *with inf.* APP. 16.50 ❷ Ⓐ *mid.* **to chase:** Ὀδυσῆα ... οἷο δόμοιο Odysseus from his house OD. 18.8 || **to run after:** τινὰ πεδίοιο s.o. over the plain IL. 21.602 || **to pursue, research** DION. 1.87.1 (▸ *with inf.*) *etc.* | σὲ μὲν διώξονται καὶ φιλήσουσιν they will seek you out and love you PLAT. *Theaet.* 168a Ⓑ **to pursue in court:** διώξομαί σε δειλίας I will charge you with cowardice ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 368 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to drive on, run** VT *Amos* 6.12, *al.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be driven** *or* **urged,** *also fig.* OD. 13.162 (*ship*) *etc.*; ὑφ' ἡδονῆς ... διώκομαι ... μολεῖν I am driven by pleasure to come SOPH. *El.* 871 | δεδιωγμένος hurrying, rapid ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.5 (*of pulsation*) Ⓑ **to be persecuted** NT *1Cor.* 4.12, *al.* | **to be chased:** ὁ λόγος εἰς ἄλλον ἐξ ἄλλου διωκόμενος the story pursued from one source to another PLUT. *Aem.* 25.6 Ⓒ *jur.* **to be pursued in court, be accused** XEN. *Ap.* 21 *etc.*; ὁ διωκόμενος the defendant ANTIPHO 2.1.5 • *epic pres. inf.* διωκέμεν(αι) || *for aor*$^{t.}$ ἐδιώκαθον *see* διωκάθω.

διωλένιος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [διά, ὠλένη] **with open arms** ARAT. 202 | διωλένιον φλόγα πεύκας dual (*i.e.* held in both hands) flame of the torch ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.711.3).

διωλύγιος -ον [διά, ἠλυγή?] **immense, enormous** (*perhaps* strongly resounding) PLAT. *Theaet.* 162a, *Leg.* 890e CALLIM. *fr.* 713 ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.641.4) *etc.*

διωμοσία -ας, ἡ [διόμνυμι] **preliminary oath** (*for the first part of the beginning of a trial*) ANTIPHO 5.88 LYS. 10.11 DEMOSTH. 23.69.

διώμοτος -ον [διόμνυμι] **bound by oath** SOPH. *Ph.* 593 (*with inf.*) *etc.*

Δίων -ωνος, ὁ **Dion (Dio),** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.13 *etc.*

Διώνα, ἡ *Dor. for* Διώνη.

Διωναῖος -α -ον [Διώνη] **of Dione,** *usu. fem.* Διωναία **daughter of Danaos,** *Aphrodite* THEOCR. 15.106 *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -αίη.

Διώνασσα -ης, ἡ **Dionassa,** *female name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.8, *al.* • *also* Διάν-.

Διώνδας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Diondas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.222, *al. etc.*

Διώνειος -ον [Δίων] **of Dio** PLAT. *epist.* 334c.

Διώνη -ης, ἡ **Dione,** *mother of Aphrodite* IL. 5.381, *al.* HOM. 3.93 *etc.* | *Aphrodite* THEOCR. 7.116 *etc.* | *female name* AP 7.333.3 • *Dor.* Διώνα.

διωνῡμέω, *contr.* [διώνυμος 1] **to have two names** EUSTATH. 288.20.

διωνυμία -ας, ἡ [διώνυμος 1] **double name** MAN.[1] 4.376 *etc.*

1. διώνῡμος -ον [δίς, ὄνομα] **having two names, invoked together** EUR. *Ph.* 683 (*goddesses*) *etc.*

2. διώνῡμος -ον [διά, ὄνομα] **nominated, celebrated, famous** PLUT. *Tim.* 30.7 IOS. *B.I.* 5.17 APP. 16.54, *al. etc.*

Διώνῡσος -ου, ὁ *epic for* Διόνυσος.

δῐωξῐ́κέλευθος -ον [διώκω, κέλευθος] **that goads the path** PHILOD. (AP 6.246.1) (*prods*).

διώξιππος -ον [διώκω, ἵππος] **one who guides horses, charioteer** PIND. *P.* 9.4 (*Kyrene*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.44 (*Ares*) MAEC. (AP 6.233.5), *al. etc.*

Διώξιππος -ου, ὁ **Dioxippos,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 10.22, 12.58 *etc.*

δίωξις -εως, ἡ [διώκω] **pursuit** THUC. 3.33.3, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **persecution** PLAT. *Symp.* 192e PLUT. *Vind.* 550e *etc.* || *jur.* **legal action, trial** DEMOSTH. 45.50 PLUT. *Per.* 10.8 *etc.*

διωργισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διοργίζομαι

angrily PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.200.

Διώρης -εος, ὁ **Diores,** *male name* IL. 2.622, *al. etc.*

διωρία -ας, ἡ [διά, ὥρα] **interval** (*of time*) IOS. *B.I.* 1.633, 5.348 (*oth.* deadline) || **appointed time** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.213 (79.480C).

διωρισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* διορίζω **in determined fashion, distinctly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 15 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 415b *etc.*

διώροφος -ον [δίς, ὄροφος] **of two levels** APP. 8.95 *etc.*

διωρῠ́γιον -ου, τό [διώρυξ] **little canal** *P*LOND. 1.131 *r* 633 (I^{CE}).

δῐ́ωρῠγος XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5, *see* διόρυγιος.

διώρυξ -ῡχος *or* -ῡγος, ἡ [διορύσσω] **excavation, canal** HDT. 1.75.5 THUC. 1.109.4, 4.109.3 *etc.*; κρυπτὴ δ. underground tunnel HDT. 3.146.2 | = *Lat.* fossa PLUT. *F.M.* 1.2 || ὁ δ. *P*BGU 644.34 (I^{CE}) • διώρυγ- *in* VT.

διωρυχή -ῆς, ἡ *v.l. for* διορυχή.

δίωσις -εως, ἡ [διωθέω] **emission, expiration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 22 || **discarding** *or* **avoiding:** *jur.* **postponement** *indefinitely* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 33, 35.

διωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [διωθέω] **thrust, forced entry** ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.10 || **insertion, penetration** PAEG. 6.88.

διωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διωθέω] **rod that runs between rings** VT *Exod.* 38.4, *al.* || *surg.* **extractor** (*of arrows from wounds*) PAEG. 6.88.

διώστρα -ας, ἡ [διωθέω] *mech.* **ejecter** (*of missiles*) HERO *Bel.* 77.9, *al.* PHIL. 74.22.

δίωτος -ον [δίς, οὖς] **two-eared** *or* **-looped** PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d (*of a vase*) *etc.*

διωχής -ές [δίς, ἔχω] **that transports two, two-seater,** *of a carriage* PHERECR. 3 PAUS.^{2} δ 21 (132).

δμᾶ- *Dor. for* δμη-.

δμηθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* δαμάζω.

δμήσις -εως, ἡ [δαμάζω] **taming, subjugation** IL. 17.476 (*of horses*).

δμήτειρα -ας [δμητήρ] (female) **tamer** IL. 14.259 (*night*).

δμητήρ -ῆρος [δαμάζω] **that tames, tamer** HOM. 22.5 (*of horses*) ALCM. 2iv.6 *etc.* • *Dor.* δματ-.

Δμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Dmetor,** *male name* OD. 17.443.

δμῳά -άδος, ἡ [δμῳή] MAN.^{1} 2.276, *see* δμῳή.

δμῳή (*or* **δμωή**) -ῆς, ἡ [δμώς] **slave, servant,** *captured in war* IL. 6.376, *al.* SIM. 113 AESCHL. 908, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1189 *etc.* • *usu. pl. and poet.*

δμωιάς -άδος, ἡ [δμώς] QS 3.684, *al., see* δμῳή.

δμώιος -ον [δμώς] **slavish, servile** ANTIP^{2}. (A P. 9.407.1).

δμωίς -ίδος, ἡ [δμώς] AESCHL. *Suppl.* 335, *al. etc., see* δμῳή.

δμώς -ώός, ὁ [*see* δόμος?, *or see* δάμνημι?] **slave, servant** (*proper.* prisoner of war) IL. 19.333 OD. 9.206, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 578 *etc.* • *usu. pl. and poet.* (*frequent in* EUR.).

δνοπᾰλίζω [δονέω?, πάλλω?] *impf.* ἐδνοπάλιζον IL. 4.472 || *fut.* δνοπαλίξω || *aor.* ἐδνοπάλιξα *v.l. in* IL. 4.472 ❶ *act.* **to shake, jostle, beat** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.472 OD. 14.512 ❷ *mid.* **to stir, move oneself** OPP. 2.295 (*pres. mid.*).

δνοπάλιξις -εως, ἡ [δνοπαλίζω] **shaking** SCH. OPP. 2.295.

δνοφέος [δνόφος] BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.32 *etc., see* δνοφερός.

δνοφερός -ά -όν [δνόφος] **dark, obscure, gloomy** IL. 16.4 (*water*) OD. 13.269 (*night*) PIND. *P.* 4.112 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δνοφερόν **obscurity** HP. *M.S.* 16.

δνοφερώδης [δνοφερός] HP. *M.S.* 16, *v.l. for* δνοφερός.

δνοφόεις -εσσα -εν [δνόφος] EMPED. B 21.5 (*rain*), *see* δνοφερώδης.

δνόφος -ου, ὁ **obscurity, darkness** SIM. 543.12 AESCHL. *Ch.* 52 *etc.* • *poet.; later prose* γνόφος (*see*).

δνοφώδης [δνόφος] EUR. *Tr.* 79 *etc., see* δνοφερός.

δοάν *Dor. for* δῆν ALCM. 132.

δοασσ- *forms of Hom. aor., see* δέαται, *later see* δοιάζω.

Δόβηρες -ων, οἱ [Δόβηρος] **Doberes,** *inhabit. of Doberos* HDT. 5.16.1, 7.113.1, *al.*

Δόβηρος -ου, ἡ **Doberos,** *city in Paionia* THUC. 2.98.2, *al. etc.*

δόγμα -ατος, τό [δοκέω] **opinion, belief** (*proper.* what seems) PLAT. *Rp.* 358c, *al. etc.* || **doctrine** *philosophical* EPIC. 29.28.5, *al. etc.* || **belief** *religious,* **religion** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 2.13.2 (*Christian*) *etc.* || **decision, decree** PLAT. *Leg.* 926d DEMOSTH. 5.19, *al. etc.* | ἄνευ δόγματος on one's own initiative (without official permission) PLUT. *Praec.* 817e || δ. ποιήσασθαι ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to take the decision to XEN. *An.* 3.3.5 | δόγμα κοινὸν ἦν Ἑλλήνων *and inf.* it was law for all the Greeks that ... PLUT. *Thes.* 19.8 | *at Rome* δ. συγκλήτου decree of the senate (*Lat.* senatus consultum) POL. 6.13.2 = δ. τῆς βουλῆς DION. 8.87.3 • *distinct from* ψήφισμα decree of the assembly.

δογματίας -ου, ὁ [δόγμα] **opinionated man** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.16.4.

δογμᾰτίζω [δόγμα] *impf.* ἐδογμάτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδογματιζόμην || *fut.* δογματίσω *and Att. inf.* δογματιεῖν DIOG. 10.121b || *aor.* ἐδογμάτισα || *pf.* δεδογμάτικα VT *1Esd.* 6.33, *mid.* δεδογμάτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδογματίσθην || *fut. pass.* δογματισθήσομαι GREG. *Or.* 18.16 ❶ *act.* **to express an opinion, maintain, declare** SEXT. *P.* 1.13, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.18 *etc.* | τινὰ καλήν that a woman is beautiful NICAR.^{1} (AP 9.576.4) || **to decide, decree** ▸ *with inf.* DIOD. 4.83.7 VT *1Esd.* 6.33 *etc.* | *of the Rom. senate* IOS. *A.I.* 14.249, 251 || **to profess a doctrine** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.2 (*philosophical*) GREG. *Or.* 28.5.14 (*Christian*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be declared, decided, decreed** SEXT. *P.* 1.18 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ δογματισθέντα decrees *1*IG 12.3.173.53 || **to be subject to rules:** τί ὡς ζῶντες ἐν κόσμῳ δογματίζεσθε; why do you let rules be imposed, as if you were still living in the world? NT *Col.* 2.20.

δογμᾰτικός -ή -όν [δόγμα] **to do with opinions** *or* **doctrines, didactic** QUINT. 2.15.26 || **founded on principles, dogmatic,** *usu. of philosophers and philosophy* SEXT. *S.* 7.1, *P.* 1.4 DIOG. 9.70 *etc.* | **theoretical, rational,** *of doctors and medicine* [DIOSC.^{2}] *Th. pref.* (p. 54) GAL. 1.65 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **δογματικῶς in a dogmatic** *or* **doctrinaire manner** (*see* δογμᾰτίζω) DIOG. 9.74 SEXT. *P.* 1.197, *al.* BAS. *Ep.* 210.5.11 *etc.*

δογματισμός -οῦ, [δογματίζω] **dogmatic principle** METH. *Res.* 1.26.1.

δογματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [δογματίζω] **advocate of a doctrine** *or* **principle, doctor** GREG. *Or.* 31.18.3 *etc.*

δογματογραφέω, *contr.* [δογματογράφος] *aor.* ἐδογματογράφησα || *pf.* δεδογματογράφηκα; **to compile decrees** *1*EPH. 2020a (II^{CE}) *etc.* **to hold the office of δογματογράφος** *1*MAMA 9.15.

δογματογράφος -ου, ὁ [δόγμα, γράφω] **compiler of decrees** *1*IGR 4.259.2.

δογματολογία -ας, ἡ [δόγμα, λόγος] **exposition of a doctrine** SEXT. *S.* 8.367 (*pl.*).

δογματοποιέω, *contr.* [δόγμα, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐδογματοποίησα, *mid.* ἐδογματοποιησάμην L. *Sud.* λ384; **to make a decree** POL. 1.81.4.

δογματοποιία -ας, ἡ [δογματοποιέω] **assertion of doctrines** *or* **principles** EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 13.12.1 *etc.*

δοθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* δίδωμι.

δοθιήν -ῆνος, ὁ **boil, bleb, little abscess** HP. *Hum.* 20 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1172 DIOSC.^{2} 1.128.6 *etc.*

δοθιηνικόν -οῦ, τό [δοθιήν] **remedy for boils** PAEG. 4.23.

δοθιών -όνος, ὁ HDN. 2.923.25 *etc., see* δοθιήν.

δοιάζω [δοιός] ❶ *act.* **to be in doubt** (*between two things*), **be uncertain, hesitate** ▸ τι on sthg. AP. 3.819 | δοίαξε δὲ φάσγανον ... ἐν στέρνοισι πᾶξαι he was on the point of (*or* was thinking of) stabbing himself in the chest with his sword BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.87; ὁππότε δοῦπον ... δοάσσαι whenever he was uncertain about (*i.e.* it seemed to him he heard) a sound AP. 3.955 ❷ *mid.* **to doubt, hesitate** AP. 3.770 | λεύσσειν οὔρεα δοιάζοντο Κεραύνια they imagined (*or* deluded themselves) that they were seeing the Keraunian mountains AP. 4.576 • *iter. impf.* δοιάζεσκε, *poet. mid. 3. pl.* δοιάζοντο AP. 4.576 || *poet. aor. 3. sg.* δοίαξε BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.87, *mid.* δοάσσατο | *opt. 3. sg.* δοάσσαι | *inf.* δοιάσαι HSCH., *mid.* δοιάσασθαι EUSTATH. 942.7 || *the forms of aor.* δοασσ- *are due to confusion with Hom.* δέατο (*see* δέαται) *in aor.* δοάσσατο.

δοιᾰ́κις twice *1*SEG 33.891.11 (II^{BCE}).

Δοιάντιον πεδίον, τό [Δοίας] **plain of Doias** AP. 2.988.

Δοίας -αντος, ὁ **Doias,** *male name* SCH. AP. 158.22, 159.1, 200.20 NONN. *D.* 13.516 STEPH.^{1} 235.1 *etc.*; Δοίαντος πεδίον **plain of Doias** AP. 2.988.

δοιδῡκοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [δοῖδυξ, ποιέω] **maker of pestles** PLUT. *Phoc.* 4.2.

δοιδυκοφόβα, ἡ [δοῖδυξ, φόβος] **one that fears pestles** LUC. *Pod.* 201 *epith. of gout.*

δοῖδῡξ -ῡκος, ὁ **pestle** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 984 *etc.*

δοῖεν *aor. opt. act. 3. pl., see* δίδωμι.

δοιή -ῆς, ἡ [δοιός] **doubt,** *usu.* ἐν δοιῇ in doubt IL. 9.230 CALLIM. *H.* 1.5 ANTAG. 1.1.

δοίην *aor. opt. act., see* δίδωμι.

δοιός -ά -όν [*see* δύο; *cf. Skt.* dvayá-, *Lith.* dvejì] **dual, double** EMPED. B 17.3 CALLIM. (AP 7.89.3) ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.46.2) || *pl. and dual* **two, both** IL. 23.194, *al.* HES. *Op.* 432 *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* δοιά **in two ways** OD. 2.46 • *epic and later prose.*

δοιοτόκος -ον [δοιός, τίκτω] **giving birth to twins** APOLLON.^{1} (AP 7.742.2).

δοιώ THEOCR. 22.138, *dual masc.* and *neut.of* δοιός.

δοιώδεκα twelve QS 2.595 (*v.l.*) (*poet.*), *see* δυώδεκα.

δοκάζω [*see* δοκεύω] **to await, spy** SOPHR. 52.2 *etc.*

δόκᾰνα -ων, τά [δοκός] **conjoined parallel rods,** *symbol of the Dioscuri at Sparta* PLUT. *Frat.* 478a.

δοκάνη -ης, ἡ [δοκός] **forked rod** (*for nets*) HSCH.

***δοκάω** [*see* δοκεύω] *epic* **to await, spy, observe,** *only in pf. ptc. mid.* δεδοκημένος (*act. signf.*) IL. 15.730 HES. *Sc.* 214 AP. 4.900 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Th.* 122 | ▸ *with gen.* ARAT. 559 | ▸ *with interrog.* AP. 4.1660 • *other forms in compd.* (*cf.* προσδοκάω *etc.*).

δοκεύω [*see* δοκέω] *fut.* δοκεύσω LYC. 1168 || *aor.* ἐδόκευσα; **to be in wait, expect** (*at the gate*), **to spy, observe** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.340, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.30 EUR. *Bac.* 984 *etc.*; Ἀμφικλον ἐφορμηθέντα δοκεύσας ἔφθη having seen Amphiklos rushing on, he stopped him IL. 16.313; Ὠρίωνα δοκεύει (the Bear) looks toward Orion IL. 18.488 (*cf.* OD. 5.274) || **to anticipate** ARAT. 813 (▸ *with gen.*), 987 (▸ *with acc.*) || **to watch, see** IR.^{1} (AP 5.253.1) NONN. *D.* 1.530, *al. etc.* • *epic inf.* δοκευέμεν AP. 4.755 | *epic ptc.* δοκεύμενος OPP.^{1} 4.109 ORPH. *A.* 1351 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* δόκευεν NONN. *D.* 265.

δοκέω, *contr.* [*see* δέχομαι] *impf.* ἐδόκουν ‖ *fut.* δόξω *and* δοκήσω ‖ *aor.* ἔδοξα *and* ἐδόκησα ‖ *pf.* δεδόκηκα, *mid. pass.* δέδογμαι *and* δεδόκημαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐδεδόχεσαν DCass. 44.26.5, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδέδοκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδοκήθην | *ptc.* δοχθείς *and* δοκηθείς ‖ *fut. pass. 3. sg.* (προσ)δοκηθήσεται Cyr.[1] *Thess.* (*PG* 75.164.43). ❶ *act.* [A] **to seem, have the appearance** ‖ **to seem** (*to be sthg.*), **to be considered** *or* **known** ‖ **to appear, have the air,** *usu. with neg.* ‖ **to appear, be present** (*to view*) ‖ **to seem, emerge** (*following reflection*), *usu. with dat. and inf.* | *jur.* ‖ **to seem good,** *frequently* **to decide, decree,** *of public deliberations* | *impers.* | *rar. without dat.* | *incidental* ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ | *abs. inf.* ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖν | *subst. ptc.* | *abs. ptc.* [B] **to expect, imagine, think, believe,** *with inf.* ‖ **to consider** (*following reflection*), **to think, believe, hold,** *with prep.* | *usu. with inf.* | *with two incidental acc.* | ὡς δοκῶ ‖ **to think, propose** ‖ **to establish, decide,** *with dat. and inf.* ‖ *combination of senses* a) *and* b) ❷ *rar. mid.* **to imagine, believe, hope** ❸ *pass.* **to be held** *or* **considered** *or* **thought, appear, emerge** | *jur.* ‖ **to be established** *or* **decided,** *usu. pf. mid.* | *rar. with dat. of advantage* | *subst. ptc.* | *abs. ptc.* ❶ *act.* [A] **to seem, have the appearance:** οὐ γὰρ δοκεῖν ἄριστος ἀλλ' εἶναι θέλει for he does not want to seem the best but to be the best Aeschl. *Sept.* 592; ἀνδρὶ μελετητέον οὐ τὸ δοκεῖν εἶναι ἀγαθὸν ἀλλὰ τὸ εἶναι male name should take care not to seem to be good but to be good Plat. *Gorg.* 527b; φύλακες ... μὴ ὄντες ἀλλὰ δοκοῦντες not effective but apparent guardians Plat. *Rp.* 421a ‖ **to seem** (*to be sthg.*), **be considered** *or* **known** Thuc. 3.10.1 *etc.*; τερπνὸν δέ τι καὶ φίλων ἆρ' εὐτυχίαν ἰδέσθαι τῶν πάρος οὐ δοκούντων it is pleasing, too, to see the prosperity of friends who had no reputation beforehand Eur. *Her.* 897; ἔκ τ' ἀδοξούντων ἰὼν κάκ τῶν δοκούντων coming from obscure people as well as from known (*or* renowned) people Eur. *Her.* 295; τὰ μὲν πυργοῦσ' ἄνω τὰ μηδὲν ὄντα, τὰ δὲ δοκοῦντ' ἀπώλεσαν (the gods) raise up worthless things like a tower and destroy things reputed to be worth sthg. Eur. *Tr.* 613; ὑπὸ πολλῶν καὶ δοκούντων εἶναί τι by many who have the reputation of being valuable Plat. *Gorg.* 472a; τὸ φρονεῖν ἐδόκει τις εἶναι περιττός he had the reputation of being a person of superior good sense Plut. *Arist.* 1.7 ‖ **to appear, have the air,** *usu. with neg.* Xen. *Hel.* 4.5.6 *etc.*; οὔτε ἀνέβωσε ... οὔτε ἔδοξε μαθεῖν he neither cried out nor showed that he had noticed Hdt. 1.10.2; ἤκουσά του λέγοντος οὐ δοκῶν κλύειν I heard s.o. speaking without realizing that I heard Eur. *Med.* 67; μή νυν ὁρᾶν δοκῶμεν αὐτόν let's pretend not to see him Aristoph. *Pax* 1051 ‖ **to appear, be present** (*to view*), *frequently with* φαίνεσθαι Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.22, *al. etc.*; ἐδοξάτην μοι δύο γυναῖκ' ... εἰς ὄψιν μολεῖν two women seemed to be present to my view (in a dream) (*i.e.* I seemed to see ...) Aeschl. *Pers.* 181 ‖ **to seem, emerge** (*following reflection*) ▸ *usu. with dat. and inf.* Od. 5.342; δοκέει δέ μοι ὧδε καὶ αὐτῷ λώιον ἔσσεσθαι it also seems to me that this would be better Il. 6.338; ὥς μοι δοκεῖ εἶναι ἄριστα as it seems best to me Il. 13.735; ὥς τέ μοι ὑβρίζοντες ... δοκέουσι δαίνυσθαι it seems that they are dining in insult to me Od. 1.227; τί δ' ἂν δοκεῖ σοι Πρίαμος (*sc.* ποιῆσαι) what do you think Priam did Aeschl. *Ag.* 935; ἄξιοι ... νομίζοντες εἶναι καὶ ὑμῖν δοκοῦντες thinking themselves worthy and seeming so to you Thuc. 1.76.2 | *jur.* ἂν δ' ἁλῷ καὶ δοκῇ τοὔργον εἰργάσθαι if he is caught and it turns out he did it Demosth. 23.71 ‖ **to seem good,** *frequently* **to decide, decree,** *of public deliberations* Hdt. 1.3.2, *al.* Aeschl. *Suppl.* 605, *al.* Thuc. 4.118.9 *etc.*; εἰ δοκεῖ σοι ταῦτα if this is your decision Aeschl. *Ag.* 944; τοιαῦτ' ἔδοξεν τῷδε Καδμείων τέλει so decreed the magistrates of Kadmeis who were present Aeschl. *Sept.* 1025 | *impers.* ἔδοξε τῇ βουλῇ the council decided Aristoph. *Th.* 372 *etc.*; ἔδοξε τῷ δήμῳ the popular assembly decided Thuc. 4.118.11 *etc.*; ἔδοξε ... τῇ βουλῇ ἢ τῷ δήμῳ ἢ ἀμφοτέροις the council or the assembly or both decided Plat. *Phaedr.* 258a | *rar. without dat.* ἐδόκει πορευτέον εἶναι they decided to march Xen. *An.* 4.5.1 | *incidental* ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ as it seems to me, as I think Aeschl. *Sept.* 369 *etc.* | *abs. inf.* ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖν *or* ὡς δοκεῖν ἐμοί as it seems right to me, in my view Hdt. 2.124.4 *etc.* = *without* ὡς: οἱ δὲ Καῦνοι αὐτόχθονες δοκέειν ἐμοὶ εἰσι the Kaunoi seem to me indigenous Hdt. 1.172.1; ἀλλ' ἐμοὶ δοκεῖν τάχ' εἴσῃ but in my view, it will soon be the case Aeschl. *Pers.* 246; *later* (*not incidental*) ἄκων μὲν δοκεῖν τὸ δ' ἀληθὲς καὶ βουλήσει τῇ αὐτοῦ apparently against his will, but in truth also by his will Ios. *A.I.* 19.166 | τὸ δοκεῖν in appearance Charit. 3.7.7 Hld. 3.14.2 | *subst. ptc.* παρὰ τὸ δοκοῦν ἡμῖν against our opinion Thuc. 1.84.2; τὰ δοκοῦντα περὶ τῆς ἀληθείας λέγειν to say your opinion about truth Plat. *Rp.* 349a; τὸ σοὶ δοκοῦν ἡδέως ἂν ἀκούοιμι I would gladly hear your opinion Plat. *Rp.* 487d | *abs. ptc.* δόξαν δέ σφι having decided thus Hdt. 2.148.1; δόξαν αὐτοῖς ... ὥστε διαναυμαχεῖν having decided to fight at sea Thuc. 8.79.1; δόξαν ἡμῖν ταῦτα ἐπορευόμεθα having so decided, we set off Plat. *Prot.* 314c; δόξαντος δὲ τούτου having taken this decision Xen. *Hel.* 1.1.36; δόξαντα δὲ ταῦτα καὶ περανθέντα having taken this decision and carried it out Xen. *Hel.* 3.2.19 [B] **to expect, imagine, think, consider** ▸ *with inf.* Hdt. 1.11.1, *al.* Antipho 2.4.5 *etc.*; δοκέω νικησέμεν Ἕκτορα I think we can conquer Hektor Il. 7.192; οὐ γάρ σε δοκέω πείθεσθαί μοι I don't think you believe me Hdt. 1.8.2; ἡμῖν δὲ ποιοῦσιν δοκεῖν σφᾶς παντοδαποὺς φαίνεσθαι (the gods) make us believe that they appear in various forms Plat. *Rp.* 381e | *of dreams or visions* Eur. *I.T.* 44 Aristoph. *Ve.* 15 *etc.*; τεκεῖν δράκοντ' ἔδοξεν it seemed (*in a dream*: *cf. supra* a) to give birth to a snake Aeschl. *Ch.* 527; ἔδοξ' ἰδεῖν τρεῖς ... κόρας he seemed to see three girls Eur. *Or.* 408 ‖ **to consider** (*following reflection*), **to think, believe, hold,** *with prep.* δοκέω δέ, εἴ τι περὶ τῶν θείων πρηγμάτων δοκέειν δεῖ in my opinion (*incidental*: *cf. infra*), if it is appropriate to express an opinion on divine matters Hdt. 9.65.2 | ▸ *usu. with inf.* ὁρᾷς γὰρ οὐδὲν ὧν δοκεῖς σάφ' εἰδέναι you see nothing of what you think you know well Eur. *Or.* 259; ἡδέως ἄν μοι δοκῶ κοινωνῆσαι I think I would be glad to participate Xen. *Cyr.* 8.7.25; ταῦτ' ἄν μοι δοκῶ ἡδέως ... ἀκούειν σου I would be glad to listen to you Xen. *Oec.* 6.11; ἐκεῖνό μοι δοκῶ μὴ παρήσειν ἄρρητον I think we should not pass over this in silence Plut. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 1.2 | ▸ *with two acc.* καὶ τούτους τί δοκεῖτε; and what do you think of these things? Xen. *An.* 5.7.26 | *incidental* ὡς δοκῶ as I see it Plat. *Phaedr.* 264e; δοκῶ μοι I think, in my view Plat. *Theag.* 121d = *only* δοκέω δέ Hdt. 9.65.2 (*cf. supra*) *or* δοκῶ δέ Soph. *El.* 61, *al. or* δοκῶ Plat. *Parm.* 126b *etc.*; τοῦτον λαβοῦσα, πῶς δοκεῖς; καθύβρισεν (Aphrodite) having seized him, she did him a mischief, God knows how! (*lit.* how do you think?) Eur. *Hip.* 446; ὁ δῆμος ἀναβοᾷ, πόσον δοκεῖς the people cry out, can you imagine how loud Aristoph. *Ec.* 399; τότε, δοκεῖς, παῖς πατρὶ συνεύξεται; at that time, you believe, a son would pray with his father? Plat. *Leg.* 687e ‖ **to think, propose:** ὅταν δ' ἀείδειν ἢ μινύρεσθαι δοκῶ when I think of singing or groaning Aeschl. *Ag.* 16 (*cf. v.l.* δοκεῖς *Sept.* 650) ‖ **to establish, decide** ▸ *with dat. and inf.* Aristoph. *Ve.* 177, *al. etc.*; καὐτός μοι δοκῶ ... ἐνθάδ' αὐτοῦ καταμένειν I am quite decided that I'm staying here Aristoph. *Pl.* 1186; ταῦτα ... μοι δοκῶ ... ὑπερβήσεσθαι I've decided to pass over these things Aeschn. 3.53 ‖ *combination of senses* a) *and* b): πόσους δοκεῖς ... νοσοῦνθ' ὁρῶντας λέκτρα μὴ δοκεῖν ὁρᾶν; how many people do you suppose pretend not to see when they see their marriage going bad? Eur. *Hip.* 462; τὰ ἀεὶ δοκοῦντα ... τῷ δοκοῦντι εἶναι ἀληθῆ opinions are true for the one that believes (that they are true) Plat. *Theaet.* 158e ❷ *rar. mid.* **to imagine, believe, hope** Opp.[1] 4.109 (*pres. ptc.* δοκεύμενος), 296 (*impf.* δοκέοντο) ❸ *pass.* **to be held** *or* **considered** *or* **thought, appear, emerge** Eur. *Med.* 763 (*pf. mid.* δεδόκησαι) Plat. *Rp.* 612d (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*; τὰ δοκηθέντ' οὐκ ἐτελέσθη what was expected did not come about Eur. *Med.* 1417; σύ ... νῦν μοι νικᾶν πολλῷ δεδόκησαι now I'm sure that you're right, without a doubt Aristoph. *Ve.* 726; τοῖς νῦν δοκουμένοις περὶ αὐτοῦ to current opinions about him Plat. *Rp.* 490a | *jur.* τοὺς ἑαλωκότας καὶ δεδογμένους ἀνδροφόνους those who have been caught and considered guilty of homicide Demosth. 23.28 ‖ **to be established** *or* **decided** (*in so far as it seemed good*), *usu. pf. mid.*: εἰ δέ τοι δεδόκηται γίνεσθαι but if you have decided thus (*lit.* it has been established that it will happen) Hdt. 7.16 γ.3; εἴ τοι δέδοκται μὴ παραμένειν if you have decided not to stay Hdt. 8.100.5; ἐπαινῆσαι ... δεδόκηται (*sc.* μοι) I have decided to praise Pind. *N.* 5.19; δεδογμέν'(α ἐστί) ... τήνδε κατθανεῖν it is decided that she will be killed Soph. *Ant.* 576; πάλαι ποτ' ἐστὶ τοῦτ' ἐμοὶ δεδογμένον this has been my decided opinion long since Eur. *Her.* 1; δεδόχθω μὲν δή ... τὸ ἄτοπον τοῦτο let this absurdity stand, then Plat. *Leg.* 799e | ▸ *rar. with dat. of advantage* δέδοκται τοῖσι πρώτοισι τῶν μαντίων ... ἀπόλλυσθαι it is established that the first seers died Hdt. 4.68.4 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ δεδογμένα that which has been decided Hdt. 3.76.2 = τὰ δοχθέντα Pol. 21.10.8 | *abs. ptc.* δεδογμένον δὲ αὐτοῖς having been decided (thus) by them Thuc. 1.125.2 *etc.* • *iter. impf.* δοκέεσκον Agath. (AP 5.299.3), *Ion. 1. pl.* ἐδοκεῦμεν Orph. *A.* 1083, *Dor. 1. pl.* ἐδοκεῦμες Theocr. 13.1 ‖ *Dor. fut.* δοκησῶ *or* δοκασῶ ‖ *epic aor.* δόκησα ‖ *the forms in* δοκη- *are usu. trag. com. and later prose for* δεδοκημένος, *see* δοκάω.

δοκή -ῆς, ἡ [δοκέω] Hdn. 1.313.23, *see* δόκημα ‖ Hdn. 2.493.24, *see* ὑπόνοια ‖ Hsch., *see* δοχή | ἐν δοκῇ in ambush Hsch.

δόκημα -ατος, τό [δοκέω] **apparition, vision** Eur. *H.F.* 111, *Tr.* 411 ‖ **opinion, expectation** Eur. *H.F.* 771.

δοκησῐδέξιος -ον [δόκησις, δεξιός] **considered capable** Pherecr. 163.1 Call. 34.

δοκησῐ́νους -ουν [δόκησις, νοῦς] **reputedly intelligent** Call. 34.

δόκησις -εως, ἡ [δοκέω] **opinion, appearance, suspicion** Hdt. 7.185.1 Soph. *Tr.* 426, *al.* Thuc. 2.35.2 *etc.*; δ. ἀγνὼς λόγων vague suspicion of certain sayings (*oth.* words poorly understood) Soph. *O.T.* 681; παρέχειν δόκησιν ὅτι ... to

give the impression that ... PLUT. *Pomp.* 54.7 || **reputation, rumor** THUC. 4.18.5, *al. etc.* || **apparition, vision** EUR. *Hel.* 36, *al.* || **appearance** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 162, *al.* | *Christol. in reference to the heresy of docetism, which reduced the human element of Christ to pure appearance* IR. *Haer.* 1.24.2 CLEM. *Str.* 6.9.71.2 | **docetism** CLEM. *Str.* 3.13.91.1 || **decision** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.52.8.

δοκησισοφέω, *contr.* [δοκησίσοφος] **to consider oneself wise, vaunt one's wisdom** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.110A.

δοκησισοφία -ας, ἡ [δοκησίσοφος] **state of believing oneself wise** POLL. 4.9.

δοκησίσοφος -ον [δόκησις, σοφός] **one who considers himself wise, know-it-all, wise guy** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 44 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.179, *al. etc.*

δοκητής -οῦ, ὁ [δοκέω] **docent** (*cf.* δόκησις) CLEM. *Str.* 7.17.108.2 *etc.*

δοκιανή -ῆς, ἡ [*Lat.* ducianus] **position of commander** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 213a.

δοκιδή -ῆς, ἡ *a kind of* **meteor** THEODORET.[1] *QuGen.* 1.18.

δοκικῶ HERMIP. 12, *com. coinage for* δοκέω.

δοκικῶς [δοκίς] *adv.* **shaped like a beam** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.39.38.

δοκῐμάζω [δόκιμος] *impf.* ἐδοκίμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδοκιμαζόμην || *fut.* δοκιμάσω, *later* δοκιμῶ || *aor.* ἐδοκίμασα, *inf. mid.* δοκιμάσασθαι MEN. *fr.* 804.11 || *pf.* δεδοκίμακα, *mid.* δεδοκίμασμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)δεδοκιμάκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* δεδοκίμαστο EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.9.6, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐδοκιμάσθην || *fut. pass.* δοκιμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to put to the test, prove, try** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.38.1 (*animals*) ISOCR. 12.39 (*gold*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 28 (*wines*), *al. etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 6.53.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.1 ISOCR. 2.50 *etc.* | **to examine** (*for admission to a social class*): δοκιμάζει τοὺς ἐγγραφέντας ἡ βουλή the council examines those enlisted (*in the class of ephebes*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.2 || **to approve, ratify** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.4 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11f, *al. etc.* | **to judge suitable** (*for office, command and sim.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 759d ARISTOT. *Ath.* 45.3 *etc.*; δέομαι ὑμῶν ἐμὲ μὲν δοκιμάζειν I entreat you to accept my nomination LYS. 16.3 | **to consider capable,** *s.times* **to think right** ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.176 LUC. *Bis acc.* 31 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to approve** (*for oneself*), **choose:** χώραν τὴν προσήκουσαν the appropriate position XEN. *Oec.* 8.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be approved** *or* **ratified** *or* **sanctioned** THUC. 2.35.3, 3.38.5, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 407c *etc.* | **to be judged suitable** LYS. 15.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 765b *etc.* | *milit.* δεδοκιμασμένος declared capable LYS. 14.22; ἵπποι δὲ καὶ ἱππεῖς ἐδοκιμάσθησαν horsemen and horses were selected (as suitable) following an examination XEN. *An.* 3.3.20 || **to be examined** *for admission,* **be admitted** (*to an office, position, category and sim.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 578 ISOCR. 12.28 DEMOSTH. 27.5 *etc.*; ὑπὲρ τοῦ στεφανωθῆναι δοκιμάζομαι I am subject to investigation for the granting of the crown DEMOSTH. 18.266; βουλεύειν μου λαχόντος δοκιμαζομένου κατηγόρει when I was picked to participate in the council, he accused me while I was being examined DEMOSTH. 21.111.

δοκῐμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [δοκιμάζω] **proof, examination, assay** IS. 7.34 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 14 POL. 3.31.8 *etc.*; λίθος δοκιμασίας touchstone VT *Sir.* 6.21 || **examination, verification** (*for admission to office, position, and sim.*) LYS. 15.2 (*of generals*) PLAT. *Leg.* 759d (*of priests*) DEMOSTH. 44.41 (*of ephebes*) AESCHN. 1.2 (*of orators*) *etc.* | *milit.* **control, inspection** (*for suitability*) XEN. *Hippar.* 3.9 (*of horsemen*) *etc.*

δοκιμαστέος -α -ον [δοκιμάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be proved** *or* **examined** LUC. *Eun.* 8 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to prove** *or* **examine** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3d *etc.*

δοκιμαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δοκιμάζω] POL. 24.7.5, *al.*, *see* δοκιμαστής.

δοκιμαστήριον -ου, τό [δοκιμαστήρ] **proof, means of examining** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.6.10 ARTEMID. 4.27 *etc.*

δοκιμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [δοκιμάζω] **examiner, inspector** LYS. 26.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 802b AESCHN. 2.146 *etc.* | αὐτοὺς δοκιμαστὰς τοῦ πράγματος γενομένους when you have formed a personal opinion on this issue DEMOSTH. 48.3 || **approver** DEMOSTH. 21.127 DCASS. 38.4.6.

δοκιμαστικός -ή -όν [δοκιμάζω] **suitable to prove** *or* **test:** τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.1 SEXT. *S.* 1.64, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* **δοκιμαστικῶς with approval** STOIC. 3.160.25 (STOB. 2.7.11i).

δοκιμαστός -ή -όν [δοκιμάζω] **approved** DIOG. 7.105 *etc.*

δοκιμεῖον -ου, τό [δόκιμος] **proof, means of examining** *or* **testing** PLAT. *Tim.* 65c DION. *Rh.* 11.1 NT *Jas.* 1.3, *al. etc.* | γλῶσσαν δὲ γεύσεως δ. the tongue is the means for exercising taste AN. *Subl.* 32.5 • *frequently* δοκίμιον *mss.*

δοκιμεῖος *and* **δοκίμιος** *in pap. and inscr.*, *see* δόκιμος.

δοκιμή -ῆς, ἡ [δόκιμος] **proof, experience** NT *2Cor.* 13.3, *al. etc.* || **proven virtue, faith** NT *Rom.* 5.4, *al.*

Δοκιμία -ας, ἡ **Dokimia,** *place in Phrygia* STEPH.[1]

δοκίμιον -ου, τό VT *Ps.* 11.7, *al.*, *see* δοκιμεῖον.

δοκίμιος -ον [δόκιμος] **approved:** *subst.* τὸ δοκίμιον **reliability** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.77.

Δοκιμίτης λίθος, ὁ [Δοκιμία] **Dokimian marble** STRAB. 12.8.14 • *also* Δοκιμαῖος.

δόκῐμος -ον [δοκέω] **proven, tried, valid, esteemed, considerable,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.65.2, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 277 DEMOSTH. 35.24 (*money*) *etc.* | δόκιμος δ' οὔ τις ... εἴργειν no one has the power to restrain AESCHL. *Pers.* 87 (*lyr.*) | χρυσίον δόκιμον pure gold VT *1Kgs.* 10.18, *al.* || **approved, accepted, welcome** PIND. *N.* 3.11 (*hymn*) *etc.* || *extens.* **considerable, notable, distinguished, excellent** HDT. 7.129.2 (*river*), 162.2 (*spring*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **δοκίμως truly, sincerely, loyally** AESCHL. *Pers.* 547 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.7.

Δόκῐμος -ου, ὁ **Dokimos,** *male name* PLUT. *Eum.* 8.8 *etc.*

δοκιμότης -ητος, ἡ [δόκιμος] **excellence** IO. *Acts* 9.197C.

δοκῐμόω, *contr.* [δόκιμος] PARM. B 1.32 THEOCR. 30.25 *etc.*, *see* δοκιμάζω • *Aeol.* δοκίμωμι SAPPH. 56.1, *al.* BALB. 991.7.

δοκίον -ου, τό [δοκίς] **little beam** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 21 DIOD. 18.42.4 *etc.*

δοκίς -ίδος, ἡ [δοκός] **board, joist, beam** HP. *Fract.* 13 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.15 *etc.* || **sickle** PHIL. 81.28 || *a meteor* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 4 DIOD. 15.50.2 NONN. *D.* 2.199 *etc.* || *math.* **number na²** (*in which* n > a) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17 *etc.*

Δοκλέα -ας, ἡ **Doklea,** *city in Dalmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16(17).12, *al.*

δοκοθήκη -ης, ἡ [δοκός, θήκη] **rock with a hole in which a beam can be inserted** *1*IG 11.2.161 *A* 55 (III[BCE]).

δοκόομαι, *contr.* [δοκός] *pf.* δεδόκωμαι; **to be equipped with beams, have a framework** SEXT. *P.* 3.99 *etc.*

δοκός -οῦ, ἡ [*see* δέχομαι] **beam, post** IL. 17.744 OD. 19.38 THUC. 2.76.4, 4.112.2 *etc.* || bar ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 201 || *a meteor* LYD. *Ost.* 10b *etc.* • ὁ δ. LUC. *V.H.* 2 1.

δόκος -ου, ὁ [δοκέω] **opinion** (= δόκησις) XENOPH. B 35.4 CALLIM. *fr.* 224 *etc.* || = ἀγχόνη ARISTOPH. *fr.* 528.

δοκώ -οῦς, ἡ [δοκέω] **appearance, illusion** EUR. *El.* 747.

δόκωσις -εως, ἡ [δοκόομαι] **truss, framework for a roof** VT *Eccl.* 10.18 SEXT. *P.* 3.99 *etc.*

δολερός -ά -όν [δόλος] **deceptive, untrustworthy,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 2.151.3 (*mind*), 3.22.1 (*garments*) SOPH. *El.* 124 (*pers.*), *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 205d (*love*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **δολερῶς deceptively** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.86.

δόλευμα -ατος, τό [δολόω] **stratagem, deception** AEN. 39 title.

δολία -ας, ἡ [δόλιος] *bot.* **hemlock** (v. κώνειον) DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

Δολιεῖς -έων, οἱ ORPH. *A.* 502 (*v.l.*), *see* Δολίονες.

δολιεύομαι [δόλιος] *aor.* ἐδολιευσάμην || *pf. ptc.* δεδολιευμένος; **to act deceptively** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 37.18, *al.* | λόγος δεδολιευμένος sophism SEXT. *P.* 2.229 • *also act. 3. sg.* δολιεύει SCH. OPP. 312.

δολίζω [δόλος] **to falsify, adulterate** DIOSC.[2] 1.64 *etc.*

δολιμήτης LYR. *A.* 925d.2, *see* δολιόμητις.

δολιόμητις -ιδος [δόλιος, μῆτις] **of perfidious mind, fraudulent** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 750 (*pl.* -ήτιδες).

Δολίονες -ων, οἱ **Doliones,** *Thracian people* AP. 1.947 *etc.*

Δολιόνιος -α -ον [Δολίονες] **of the Doliones** AP. 1.1029, *al.* | ἡ Δολιονίη **region of the Doliones** AP. 2.765.

δολιοπλόκος -ον [δόλος, πλέκω] **one who weaves trickery** OR. *Sib.* 12.48.

δολιόπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [δόλιος, πούς] **of deceptive feet, of furtive step** SOPH. *El.* 1392 (*lyr.*).

δόλιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δόλος] **deceptive, fallacious, unfaithful,** *of things and pers.* OD. 4.455, *al.* (*always of things*) PIND. *P.* 2.82 AESCHL. *Pr.* 569 *etc.*; δ. κύκλος betraying circle, *of a hunting net* OD. 4.792; ζυγοὶ δόλιοι false balance VT *Prov.* 11.1 | *of the gods* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.116 SOPH. *Ph.* 133 EUR. *Hel.* 238 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος POL. 6.47.5 | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **δολίως deceptively, astutely** BATR. 93 DIOG. 9.35 VT *Jer.* 9.3 *etc.*

Δολίος -ου, ὁ **Dolios,** *male name* OD. 4.735 *etc.*

δολιότης -ητος, ἡ [δόλιος] **trickery, cunning** VT *Ps.* 37.13, *al.*

δολιότροπος -ον [δόλιος, τρόπος] **crafty, cunning** TZ. *Hist.* 3.446.

δολιόφρων -ον [δόλιος, φρήν] **one who plans deceptions, cunning, sly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 947 EUR. *I.A.* 1300.

δολιόω, *contr.* [δόλιος] *impf. 3. pl.* ἐδολιοῦσαν VT *Ps.* 5.10 || *aor. mid.* ἐδολιωσάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδολιωμένος ORIG. *Io.* 28.15.122 ❶ *act. trans.* **to trick** VT *Num.* 25.18, *al.* || *intrans.* **to act deceptively, be untrustworthy** VT *Ps.* 5.10, *al.* NT *Rom.* 3.13, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to behave deceptively:** ▸ ἔν τινι toward s.o. VT *Ps.* 104.25.

δόλις -εως [δόλος] THEOGNOST. *Can.* 12.5, *see* δόλος.

δολῐχαίων -ωνος [δολιχός, αἰών] **long-lived, immortal,** *of the gods* EMPED. B 21.12, *al.*

δολῐχάορος -ον [δολιχός, ἀορ] **of the long spear** *or* **sword** PHILIT. 674.2 (*Athena*).

δολίχαυλος -ον [δολιχός, αὐλός] **with a long tube** *or* **stalk** (*for the juncture for the point*), *of a javelin* OD. 9.156.

δολῐχαύχην -ενος [δολιχός, αὐχήν] **long-necked** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.6 EUR. *I.A.* 793, *Hel.* 1487.

δολῐχεγχής -ές [δολιχός, ἔγχος] **with a long spear** IL. 21.155.

δολῐχεύς -έως, ὁ [δολιχός] **participant in the long race** PIND. *O.* 12 (*title*) *etc.*

δολῐχεύω [δολιχός] *aor. ptc.* δολιχεύσας AEL. *fr.* 71; **to run in the long race** (*see* δόλιχος) NICAR.[1] (AP 11.82.1) ‖ **to elongate, prolong** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 44, *al.* (*life, time and sim.*) | δ. πολλοὺς πλοῦς to undertake many long sea voyages AEL. *l.c.*

Δολῐχη -ης, ἡ **Doliche,** *island in the Sporades* CALLIM. *H.* 3.187 *etc.* | *city in Perrhaibia* POL. 28.13.1.

δολιχήπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [δολιχός, πούς] **long-footed** NUM. 584.4.

δολῐχήρετμος -ον [δολιχός, ἐρετμός] **with long oars** OD. 13.166 *etc.* ‖ **that uses long oars** OD. 8.191 (*Phaeacians*) PIND. *O.* 8.20 (*Aegina*).

δολῐχήρης -ες [δολιχός, ἀραρίσκω] **long** NIC. *Th.* 183 OPP.[1] 1.408.

δολῐχογραφίη -ης, ἡ [δολιχός, γραφή] *Ion.* **extended writing** LEON. (AP 6.327.2) | ἐκ δολιχογραφίης for writing at length P.[1] (AP 6.65.6).

δολῐχόδειρος -ον [δολιχός, δειρή] **long-necked,** *of swans* IL. 2.460 (*epic gen. pl.* δουλιχοδείρων).

δολιχοδρομέω, *contr.* [δολιχοδρόμος] *fut. ptc.* δολιχοδρομήσων PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 32 ‖ *aor. ptc.* δολιχοδρομήσας AESCHN. 3.91; **to run the long race** AESCHN. *l.c. etc.*

δολιχοδρόμος -ον [δολιχός, δραμεῖν] **competitor in the long race** PLAT. *Prot.* 335e XEN. *Symp.* 2.17 • *Aeol. and Dor.* δολιχαδρ-.

δολιχόεις -εσσα -εν [δολιχός] **long** LEON. (AP 6.4.1) (δουλιχ-).

δολιχόουρος *or* δολίχουρος -ον [δολιχός, οὐρά] **long-tailed,** *of a hypermetric verse* (*resulting from syneresis*) SCH. HEPH. 290.1.

δολιχός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* dirghá-, *Av.* darγa-, *OCS* dlŭgŭ, *Hitt.* dalug-] **long** IL. 4.533, *al.* (*usu. of weapons*) OD. 3.169 (*sailing*) 11.172 (*illness*), 17.263 (*road*) AP. 1.914 (*oars*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* δολιχόν **long** IL. 10.52.

δόλῐχος -ου, ὁ [δολιχός] **long race** *or* **race to the line** (= 4.258 km.) *I*CEG 374.3 (VI[BCE]) | *usu. in acc. with* ἀμιλλᾶσθαι to participate PLAT. *Leg.* 833b; θεῖν to run XEN. *An.* 4.8.27; νικᾶν to win LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 30 *etc.* | *fig.* δόλιχον κατατείνουσι τοῦ λόγου they stretch out an interminable discourse PLAT. *Prot.* 329b | *as a measure of length* [HERO] *Geom.* 4.13 ‖ *bot.* **runner bean** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.2, 8.11.1 *etc.*

Δόλῐχος -ου, ὁ **Dolichos,** *male name* HOM. 2.155.

δολῐχόσκιος -ον [δολιχός, σκιά] **casting a long shadow** IL. 6.44, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* **long, far-reaching** OPP.[1] 1.411 (*tail*) NONN. *D.* 2.612 (*arrow*), *al. etc.*

δολῐχούᾶτος -ον [δολιχός, οὖας] **long-eared** OPP.[1] 3.186.

δολίχουρος *see* δολιχόουρος.

δολῐχόφρων -ον [δολιχός, φρήν] **going far,** *of concerns* EMPED. B 11.1.

Δολίων -ονος, ὁ **Dolion,** *male name* (*myth.*) AL.[3] 6.2.

Δολοβέλλας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Dolabella,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 29.8, *al. etc.*

Δόλογκοι -ων, οἱ **Dolonkoi,** *people of Thrace* HDT. 6.34.1, *al.*

δολόεις -εσσα -εν [δόλος] **deceitful, untrustworthy, sly, crafty,** *of pers. and things* OD. 7.245, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1527 AP. 2.423 *etc.*

δολοεργής [δολοεργός] MAN.[1] 4.394, *see* δολοεργός.

δολοεργός -όν [δόλος, ἔργον] **fraudulent, perfidious** MAN.[1] 4.57, *al.*

δολοκτᾰσία -ας, ἡ [δόλος, κτείνω] **treacherous killing** AP. 4.479 (*pl.*).

δολομάχᾰνος *Dor. for* δολομήχανος.

δολομέτρης -ου, ὁ [δόλος, μέτρον] **one who falsifies measurements** CAP. 4.6.5.

δολομήδης -ες SIM. 70 (*Aphrodite*), *see* δολομῆτα • *gen.* δολομήδεος, *v.l. voc.* δολόμηδες.

δολομῆτα IL. 1.540 (*voc.*), *see* δολόμητις.

δολόμητις -ι [δόλος, μῆτις] **of sly thoughts, deceitful, untrustworthy** OD. 3.198 AESCHL. *Pers.* 93 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν.

δολομήχᾰνος -ον [δόλος, μηχανή] **deviser of trickeries,** *of Eros* THEOCR. 30.25 (*Dor.* -μάχ-) • *corr.* in SIM. 575.2.

δολόμῦθος -ον [δόλιος, μῦθος] **of false words, liar** SOPH. *Tr.* 840.

Δόλοπες -ων, οἱ **Dolopes,** *Thessalian people* IL. 9.484, *al. etc.*

δολοπεύω [δόλοψ] **to devise, plot** HSCH.

Δολοπήιος -α -ον [Δόλοπες] **of the Dolopes** AP. 1.585.

Δολοπηίς -ίδος, ἡ AP. 1.68, *see* Δολοπία.

Δολοπία -ας, ἡ [Δόλοπες] **country of the Dolopes** THUC. 2.102.2 *etc.*

Δολοπῑονίδης -αο, ὁ [Δολοπίων] **son of Dolopion** EUPHOR. 44.3.

Δολοπίων -ονος, ὁ **Dolopion,** *male name* IL. 5.77.

δολοπλᾰνής -ές [δόλος, πλάνη] **unfaithful, disloyal** NONN. *D.* 8.126.

δολοπλοκία -ας, ἡ [δολοπλόκος] **intrigue, craftiness** THGN. 226 *etc.*

δολοπλόκος -ον [δόλος, πλέκω] **deviser of deceits** SAPPH. 1.2 (*voc.* δολόπλοκε) SIM. 36.9 | **deceitful** TRIPHIOD. 264 (*account*) *etc.*

δολοποιός -όν [δόλος, ποιέω] **deceitful, perfidious** SOPH. *Tr.* 832.

δολορραφέω, *contr.* [δολορραφής] *impf.* ἐδολορράφουν PRAXAG.[1] 1.26 ‖ *aor. inf.* δολορραφῆσαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 538/39; **to devise deceptions** CTES. 9.4 *etc.*

δολορράφής -ές [δόλος, ῥάπτω] **one who plots** (*lit.* stitches) **deceptions** NONN. *D.* 20.377, *al.* ‖ **insidious** OPP. 3.84 (*dub.*).

δολορρᾰφίη -ης, ἡ [δολορραφής] *Ion.* **cunning** P.[1] (AP 5.286.6).

δόλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* dolus, *OIc.* tal?] **bait** (*for fish*) OD. 12.252 ‖ *extens.* **ambush, stratagem, plot, trap** (*concr.*) OD. 8.282 (*Hephaestus' net*), 494 (*Trojan horse*), *al.* BATR. 116 (*mousetrap*) *etc.*; ἀν ... τούτων γυμνώσῃς δόλων if you were stripped of these tricks, *i.e.* cosmetics ACH. 2.38.2 ‖ *fig.* **deception, artifice, trickery, fraud** IL. 23.725, *al.* OD. 9.406 AESCHL. *Pr.* 215 *etc.*; ἔπεφνε δόλῳ, οὔ τι κράτεῖ γε he killed him with cunning, not strength IL. 7.142; δόλοις with deceptions AESCHL. *Ch.* 888 SOPH. *O.T.* 960 *etc.*; σὺν δόλῳ with *or* through deception, treacherously AESCHL. *Pers.* 775 = ἐκ δόλου SOPH. *El.* 279 = ἐν δόλῳ SOPH. *Ph.* 102 = μετὰ δόλου ISOCR. 9.36; δόλῳ πονηρῷ = *Lat.* dolo malo *I*SEG 1.161.53 (I[CB]) • *also* δόλις (*see*).

δολότροπος -ον [δόλος, τρόπος] **insidious** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 4 (43.481B).

δολουργός -όν *see* δολοεργός ◆ *adv.* δολουργῶς **insidiously** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.142 (79.449B).

δολοφονέω, *contr.* [δολοφόνος] *fut.* δολοφονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδολοφόνησα ‖ *pf.* δεδολοφόνηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐδεδολοφονήκειν DCASS. 61.6.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδολοφονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δολοφονηθήσομαι LYD. *Ost.* 41 ❶ *act.* **to kill treacherously,** *s.times simpl.* **to kill, assassinate** STRAB. 5.3.2, *al.* APP. 11.69 PLUT. *Arat.* 3.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be treacherously assassinated** DEMOSTH. 19.194 POL. 32.5.11 *etc.*

δολοφόνησις -εως, ἡ [δολοφονέω] APP. 11.69, *see* δολοφονία.

δολοφονία -ας, ἡ [δολοφόνος] **murder by treachery** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 7 POL. 6.13.4 *etc.*

δολοφόνος -ον [δόλος, φόνος] **that kills with treachery** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1129 (*bathtub*).

δολοφρᾰδής -ές [δόλος, φράζομαι] **one who plots deceptions, of cunning mind** HOM. 4.282 PIND. *N.* 8.33.

δολοφράδμων -ον NONN. *D.* 4.68, *al.*, *see* δολοφρᾰδής.

δολοφρονέων -ουσα -ον [δολόφρων] IL. 14.197, *al.* OD. 10.339, *al.* ARCHIL. 184.2 *etc.*, *see* δολοφράδμων.

δολοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [δολόφρων] **cunning, fraud, slyness** IL. 19.97, *al.* AP. 4.687 *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* -ύνῃσι.

δολόφρων -ον [δόλος, φρήν] AESCHL. *Suppl.* 750 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 7.145.4), *see* δολοφρᾰδής.

δόλοψ -οπος, ὁ [δόλος] **lying in ambush** HSCH.

Δόλοψ -οπος, ὁ **Dolops,** *male name* IL. 11.302, *al. etc.*

δολόω, *contr.* [δόλος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδολούμην DIOSC.[2] 4.64.6 ‖ *fut.* δολώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδόλωσα ‖ *pf.* δεδόλωκα EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.317.18), *mid. pass.* δεδόλωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδολώθην ❶ *act.* **to cheat, take fraudulently** HDT. 1.212.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 273, 1636 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 *etc.* | **to capture:** λύκους καὶ ἄρκτους to capture wolves and bears PLUT. *Amat.* 757d ‖ **to dissemble, falsify, adulterate** SOPH. *Ph.* 129 DIOSC.[2] 1.81 LUC. *Herm.* 59 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* **to trick** *I*GDI 4991.2.36 ❸ *pass.* **to be tricked** HES. *Th.* 494 SOPH. *Ph.* 1288 ‖ **to be adulterate by corrupting** GAL. 14.48 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* δόλωσε HES. *fr.* 33a 18.

δόλωμα -ατος, τό [δολόω] **trick, trap** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1003 *etc.*

δόλων -ωνος, ὁ [δόλος] **dagger, stiletto** PLUT. *T.G.* 10.9 ‖ *naut.* **mobile sail** (*of a parakeet*), **shaft** POL. 16.15.2 *etc.* | **shaft of a bow** POLL. 1.91 ‖ *prob.* **fishing rod** ARTEMID. 2.14.

Δόλων -ωνος, ὁ **Dolon,** *hero* IL. 10.314, *al. etc.*

Δολώνεια -ας, ἡ **Doloneia** IL. 10 *title etc.*

Δολωνία AEL. *V.H.* 13.14, *see* Δολώνεια.

δολῶπις -ιδος [δόλος, ὤψ] **of deceiful gaze, untrustworthy** SOPH. *Tr.* 1050.

δόλωσις -εως, ἡ [δολόω] **fraud, deception** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 ‖ **alteration, corruption** GAL. 14.48.

δόμα -ατος, τό [δίδωμι] **gift** PLAT. *Def.* 415b PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182e VT *Gen.* 25.6, *al. etc.*

δομαῖος -α -ον [δομή] **for building** (*rocks*) AP. 1.737 AP 16.279.3.

δόμεν(αι) *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δομέστικος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* domesticus] *title of a palace or imperial appointment* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.300 (*title*) *P*OXY. 16.1982.4 (497[CE]) *P*SB 1.5273.1 (478[CE]) *etc.*

Δομετιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Domitianus,** *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 19.7 *etc.*

Δομέτιος -ου, ὁ **Domitius,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.4.

δομέω, *contr.* [δόμος] *fut. mid.* δομήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδόμησα, *mid.* ἐδομησάμην ‖ *pf.* δεδόμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)δεδόμητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδομήθην ‖ *Byz. fut. pass.* δομηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* δεδομήσομαι OR. *Sib.* 3.384 ❶ *act. and mid.* **to build** OR. *l.c.* HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be built** ARR. *An.* 7.22.2 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.64 *etc.*

δομή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* δόμος] **construction** IOS. *A.I.* 15.399 (*dub.*) ‖ **structure of the body, body** AP. 3.1.1395 NIC. *Th.* 153 LYC. 334, *al. etc.*

δόμημα -ατος, τό [δομέω] **edifice** IOS. *B.I.* 5.189.

δόμησις -εως, ἡ [δομέω] **construction** IOS. *B.I.* 1.411, *al.*

δομήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [δομέω] **builder** MAN.[1] 6.415 (*dub.*).

Δομίτιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Domitius**, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.4 *etc.*

δόμνα *or* Δόμνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* domina] **mistress** OPP.[1] 1.4.

Δομνῖνος -ου, ὁ **Domninos**, *male name* P.[1] (AP 9.658.3), *al. etc.*

δόμον δέ *and* δόμονδε [δόμος] *adv.* **homeward**, *of motion* IL. 24.717, *al.*; ὄνδε δόμονδε to his house IL. 16.445 *etc.*

δόμος -ου, ὁ [*see* δέμω; *cf. Lat.* domus, *Skt.* dáma-] Ⓐ **edifice, house, palace**, *usu. poet.* IL. 10.267 PIND. *O.* 9.44 *etc.* | **apartment, room** OD. 8.57, *al. etc.* | *of gods* **abode, temple** IL. 3.322 (*of Hades*), 8.375 (*of Zeus*) PIND. *N.* 7.46, *al. etc.* ‖ *of animals* **sheepfold, burrow, nest** IL. 12.169 (*of wasps and bees*) OD. 6.134 (*of flocks*) AEL. *N.A.* 2.9 (*of snakes*) Ⓑ *extens.* **structure, building**: δ. πλίνθου layer of bricks HDT. 1.179.2 (*cf.* POL. 10.24.7); δ. λίθου Αἰθιοπικοῦ base of Ethiopian rock HDT. 2.127.3; ἐκ ... κεδρίνων δόμων from closets of cedarwood EUR. *Alc.* 160; ξύλινος δ. pyre BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.49 ‖ *mech.* **coil** *or* **line of rope**, *of a machine* PHIL. 65.42 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* (*usu. trag. pl.*) **abode, homeland, family, house** AESCHL. *Pr.* 665, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 496, *O.C.* 370, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 70, *al.*

δομοσφάλής -ές [δόμος, σφάλλω] **causing the house to collapse** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1533 (*lyr.*).

δονᾰκεύομαι [δόναξ] **to catch with reeds and lime**, *a cicada* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.264.6) (*Ion. aor.* δουνακεύσατο).

δονᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ [δονακεύομαι] **thicket of reeds** IL. 18.576 OPP. 4.507 ‖ **reed** P.[1] (AP 6.64.3) ‖ **fowler** OPP.[1] 1.73 • *epic acc.* -ῆα *pl.* -ῆας, *gen. pl.* -ήων.

δονακηδόν [δόναξ] *adv.* **shaped like a reed** AP.[7] *Adv.* 197.19.

δονᾰκῖτις -ῖδος [δόναξ] **of cane** PHAN. (AP 6.307.3: *acc.* -ιν) ‖ *subst.* ἡ δονακῖτις **acacia** DIOSC.[2] 3.12a.

δονᾰκογλύφος -ον [δόναξ, γλύφω] **carving reeds** (*for writing*) PHAN. (AP 6.295.1) (*of a knife*).

δονᾰκοδίφης -ου, ὁ [δόναξ, διφάω] **that seeks reeds** *or* **among the reeds** BIAN. (AP 10.22.3) • δουν- BIAN. *l.c.*

δονᾰκόεις -εσσα -εν [δόναξ] **full of cane** EUR. *Hel.* 210; δόλος δ. ambush made of canes (*for birds*) BIAN. (AP 9.273.3) • δουν- BIAN. *l.c.*

δονακοτρεφής -ές [δόναξ, τρέφω] **grown among reeds** *or* **shaped like reeds**, *of aloe* NONN. *Ev.* 19.207.

δονᾰκοτρόφος -ον [δόναξ, τρέφω] **cane-producing** THGN. 785 EUR. *I.A.* 179 CORIN. 684 *etc.*

δονᾰκόχλοος -οον, *contr.* δονακόχλους -ουν [δόναξ, χλόα] **verdant with canes**, *of the Eurotas* EUR. *I.T.* 399.

δονᾰκώδης -ες [δόναξ] **full of reeds** BACCHYL. *fr.* 30.2 (*Nile*) AP. 2.818 (*river*) ‖ **of cane, reed-like** NONN. *D.* 1.440 (*melody*), 42.385 (*appearance*).

δονᾰκών -ῶνος, ὁ [δόναξ] **cane thicket** PAUS. 9.31.7 *etc.*

δόναξ -ᾰκος, ὁ *bot.* **cane** IL. 10.467 *etc.*; δόνακες καλάμοιο cane stalks HOM. 4.47 | *extens.* **shaft** *of an arrow* IL. 11.584 ‖ **flageolet, shepherd's pipe** PIND. *P.* 12.25 AESCHL. *Pr.* 574 (*lyr.*) *etc.* | δ. ὑπολύριος *see* ὑπολύριος ‖ **fishing rod** APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.2) ‖ **bed of reeds** APP. 15.67, 16.109 ‖ *ichthyol. a crustacean* (*see* σωλήν) DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.90d) • *Ion.* δουν- | *Dor.* δων- THEOCR. 20.29.

δονέω, *contr., impf.* ἐδόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδονούμην ‖ *fut.* δονήσω, *mid.* δονήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδόνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδόνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)δεδόνητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδονήθην ❶ *act.* **to shake, agitate, set in motion**, *of wind* IL. 12.157 (*clouds*), 17.55 (*tree*) | *of nagging worry* OD. 22.300 (*oxen*) | δονέουσι τὸ γάλα they churn the milk HDT. 4.2.2; ἄκοντ' ... δονέων brandishing the javelin PIND. *P.* 1.44 | *extens.* θρόον ὕμνον δόνει he makes his voice ring with song PIND. *N.* 7.81 ‖ *fig.* **to agitate, disturb, arouse** SAPPH. 130.1 PIND. *P.* 4.219 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 954 (*lyr.*) *etc.*; κουφόταται θυμὸν δονέουσι μέριμναι the lightest concerns agitate the mind BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.179 ‖ *medic.* **to perform with percussion** ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.6 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be shaken** *or* **agitated, stir, move** HOM. 3.270 (*fut. mid.*) THEOCR. 24.90 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005e (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **to turn, perform maneuver** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 9 ‖ *extens.* **to vibrate, resound** PIND. *P.* 10.39 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1183 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be agitated** *or* **tormented, be in ferment** *or* **in tumult** HDT. 7.1.2 CORIN. 22e APP. 16.52 *etc.*; δονηθεῖσα φρὴν βόασε παῖδα ὅν the erring mind (of the old man) called out for his son PIND. *P.* 6.36 • *poet. Ion. and later prose* ‖ *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* δόνει | *Ion. ptc.* δονεύμενος.

δόνημα -ατος, τό [δονέω] **shaking, agitation, undulation** LUC. *Salt.* 19 (*of a tree*) *etc.*

δόξα -ης, ἡ [δοκέω] Ⓐ **opinion, belief, expectation**: οὐδ' ἀπὸ δόξης (I will) not disappoint your expectation, *i.e.* I will not deceive you IL. 10.324 (*cf.* OD. 11.344); οἱ παρὰ δόξαν ἔσχε τὰ πρήγματα ἢ ὡς αὐτὸς κατεδόκεε the events took a turn completely different from what he had expected HDT. 1.79.2; ἀπὸ τῆς δόξης πεσεῖν to be thwarted in his expectations HDT. 7.203.2; δόξαν παρεῖχε τοῖς πολεμίοις μὴ ποιήσεσθαι μάχην he gave the enemy the impression that he was unwilling to give battle XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.21 ‖ **opinion** *pure and simple*, **conjecture, supposition** HDT. 8.132.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 275 THUC. 5.105.2, *al. etc.* | *of a dream* EUR. *Rh.* 780 | *pl.* **imaginings, fantasies** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1053 PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e ‖ **opinion** *based on reflection*, **view, notion** AESCHL. *Pers.* 28 SOPH. *Tr.* 718, *al. etc.*; δόξαι ἀληθεῖς ἢ ψευδεῖς true or false opinions PLAT. *Phil.* 36c; κατὰ τὴν ἐμὴν δόξαν in my opinion, in my view PLAT. *Gorg.* 472e, *al. etc.* (*also without* δόξαν) ‖ *philos.* **opinion, theory** PLAT. *Rp.* 478c (*opp. to* γνῶσις knowledge), 506c (*opp. to* ἐπιστήμη science), *al. etc.*; αἱ κοιναὶ δόξαι commonly accepted theories, axioms ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 996b 28; κύριαι δόξαι fundamental maxims EPIC. *title* ‖ *Christ.* **doctrine, creed** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.7.5 *etc.* Ⓑ **opinion, reputation, rumor** SOL. 1.4 THUC. 2.11.2 *etc.*; ἔσχε δόξαν ... εὐψυχίας he had a reputation for boldness EUR. *H.F.* 157; δ. ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ reputation for wisdom ISOCR. 13.2 (*cf.* POL. 35.4.8) | ▸ *with inf.* δόξαν εἶχον Πέρσαι ἄμαχοι εἶναι the Persians had the reputation of being unbeatable PLAT. *Menex.* 241b | ▸ *with* ὡς *and ind.* DEMOSTH. 2.17 ‖ *usu.* **good name, glory, renown, honor** ALC. 72.12 AESCHL. *Eum.* 368 ISOCR. 4.51 (*pl.*) *etc.*; τὴν τοῦ διαπράξασθαι ταῦθ' ἃ μηδεὶς πώποτε ἄλλος ... δόξαν ἀντὶ τοῦ ζῆν ἀσφαλῶς ἠρημένος having chosen the reputation for achieving what no one ever had before to living in peace DEMOSTH. 2.15 | οἱ ἐπὶ δόξης celebrities, illustrious characters HLD. 7.19.1, *al.* ‖ *rar.* **bad reputation** DEMOSTH. 20.10, *al. etc.*; τὴν ἐπ' ἀσεβείᾳ δόξαν reputation for impiety POL. 15.22.3 Ⓒ *later concr.* **magnificence, splendor** VT *1Esd.* 6.9 (*of a building*), *Mac.* 1.10.58 (*of a celebration*), *al.* NT *Matt.* 4.8 (*of kingdoms*), *al. etc.* ‖ *Hebr. and Christ.* **glory, power**, *as the essence of God and manifestation of his presence* VT *Is.* 30.30, *Ps.* 101.16, *al.*: δόξα κυρίου περιέλαμψεν αὐτοὺς the glory of the Lord shone around them NT *Luke* 2.9 | **honor, praise, glory**, *rendered to God* VT *Jer.* 13.16, *al.* IGN. *Eph.* 13.1 *etc.* | *liturg.* **Gloria**, *prayer of praise* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.65 (*to God*): Δόξα ἐν ὑψίστοις Θεῷ gloria in excelsis Deo NT *Luke* 2.14 ATHANAS. *Virg.* 20 *etc.* ‖ **doxology** [BAS.] *Myst.* 35 ‖ *Christ. pl.* δόξαι **celestial beings** NT *2Pet.* 2.10, *Elu.* 8.

δοξάζω [δόξα] *impf.* ἐδόξαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδοξαζόμην ‖ *fut.* δοξάσω, *mid.* δοξάσομαι PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2468C) ‖ *aor.* ἐδόξασα, *mid.* ἐδοξασάμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.266.5 P. ‖ *pf.* δεδόξακα, *mid. pass.* δεδόξασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδοξάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδοξάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δοξασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to think, opine, suppose, imagine** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1043 *etc.*; ἐκείνους ταῦτ' ἔχειν δοξάζομεν we believe that they are in this situation AESCHL. *Ag.* 673 | ▸ *with implied* εἶναι (= *two acc.*) πῶς ταῦτ' ἀληθῆ ... δοξάσω; how can I consider this true? AESCHL. *Ch.* 844; δοξάζοντες βελτίους ἑαυτούς considering themselves better PLAT. *Phil.* 48e | ▸ *with ptc.* δοξάσει ... ἀκούων he will believe when he hears AESCHL. *Suppl.* 60 (*but corr. to* ἀκούειν) ‖ **to consider** *upon reflection*, **believe, think, judge** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. of adj. neut. pl.*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 189c *etc.*; ὀρθά ποτ' ἂν ... ἐδόξαζεν ἄνευ ἐπιστήμης he could never have made right judgments without knowledge PLAT. *Theaet.* 201c; ἃ μὴ οἶδε δοξάζειν to hold opinions on that which he does not know about XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.6 | ▸ *with int. obj.* τῶν δοξῶν ἃς οἱ ἄνθρωποι δοξάζουσιν of the opinions that men hold PLAT. *Crit.* 46d | ▸ *with obj. of pers.* ἕκαστος ἀλογίστως ἐπὶ πλέον τι αὐτὸν ἐδόξασεν each one irrationally thought too much of himself THUC. 3.45.6 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to have** *or* **form an opinion** THUC. 1.120.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 476d ARISTOT. *APo.* 89a 7 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 461b; παρὰ τὰ ὄντα contrary to the reality PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262b | ▸ *with adv.* οὐ κακῶς δοξάζεις you are not mistaken in your opinion, *i.e.* you are right PLAT. *Rp.* 327c ‖ *later* **to glorify, magnify, celebrate** VT *1Sam.* 2.29, *al.* NT *Luke* 7.16 (*God*), *al.* IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1889A *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be thought, supposed, imagined** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 46, *al. etc.* (*frequently with implied* εἶναι) ‖ **to be considered, held, believed** XENOPH. B 36 *etc.* | ▸ *frequently with nom.* (*sc.* εἶναι) PLAT. *Rp.* 588b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with adv.* τὰ δοξαζόμενα ἀληθῶς the matters rightly interpreted, on which one has the right opinion PLAT. *Pol.* 278b ‖ **to be celebrated, have renown** *or* **glory, be distinguished** VT *Exod.* 15.1, *al.* NT *John* 13.31, *al. etc.*; τῶν ἐπ' ἀρετῇ δεδοξασμένων ἀνδρῶν of men renowned for their virtue POL. 6.53.10 (*cf.* ▸ ἔν τινι for sthg. DIOD. 16.82.7, *al.*) ‖ **to reveal one's glory** *or* **power** VT *Is.* 33.10 ‖ **to become radiant** VT *Exod.* 34.29.

δόξαν *acc. sg. of* δόξα ‖ *aor. ptc. act. neut. of* δοκέω.

δοξάριον -ου, τό [δόξα] **small renown, little glory** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.11, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 26.2, *al.* ‖ **contemptible opinion** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.175A *etc.*

δοξασία -ας, ἡ [δοξάζω] **opinion, conjecture** DCASS. 53.19.6.

δόξασις -εως, ἡ [δοξάζω] **formation of an opinion** SIMP. *in Phys.* 268.16 (*pl.*).

δόξασμα -ατος, τό [δοξάζω] **opinion, notion, belief** THUC. 1.141.7 PLAT. *Theaet.* 158e, *al. etc.*; κενῶν δοξασμάτων πλήρεις full of vain prejudices EUR. *El.* 383 ‖ **glory** VT *Lam.* 2.1, *al.*

δοξασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δοξάζω] CHRYSIP. 2.107.11 (*pHERC.* 307.10n.27 *conject.*), *see* δόξασις ‖ **glory, glorification** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 13.3, *al.*

δοξαστέον [δοξάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to believe** *or* **think** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 19 *etc.*

δοξαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δοξάζω] **glorifier** BAS. *epist.* 50.1.15.

δοξαστής -οῦ, ὁ [δοξάζω] **one who has an opinion** ANTIPHO 5.94 *etc.*; αὐτοῦ ἐπιστήμων γεγονὼς ἔσται οὗ πρότερον ἦν δ. he will have acquired knowledge of sthg. on which previously he only had an opinion PLAT. *Theaet.* 208e.

δοξαστικός -ή -όν [δοξάζω] Ⓐ **that has** *or* **is based on an opinion:** ἐπιστήμη wisdom PLAT. *Soph.* 233c ‖ **to do with opinion** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140b 26 EPIC. 5.24.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **that has ideas, sharp:** ψυχῆς ἀνδρικῆς καὶ δοξαστικῆς of vigorous and quick-witted soul ISOCR. 13.17 ◆ *adv.* δοξαστικῶς **arguably, by conjecture** ARISTOT. *APr.* 43b.8 SEXT. *S.* 11.156 *etc.*

δοξαστός -ή -όν [δοξάζω] **arguable, conjectured, presumed** PLAT. *Rp.* 478b, 534a ARISTOT. *APo.* 88b 30 PLUT. *Amat.* 756d, *al. etc.*; τροφῇ δοξαστῇ χρῶνται they feed themselves on opinions PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b ‖ **glorified, honored** VT *Deut.* 26.19 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δοξαστῶς SEXT. *S.* 2.53, *see* δοξαστικῶς.

δοξικός -ή -όν [δόξα] **splendid, magnificent** VT *2Macc.* 8.35 (*garment*).

δόξις -εως, ἡ DEMOCR. B 7, *see* δόξα.

δοξοκαθαιρετικός -ή -όν [δόξα, καθαιρέω] **that suppresses a rumor** *or* **removes suspicion** PAEG. 2.12.

δοξοκαλία -ας, ἡ [δόξα, καλός] **false conception** *or* **presumption of beauty** PLAT. *Phil.* 49d *etc.*

δοξοκομπέω, *contr.* [δόξα, κομπέω] SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 86 (*dub.*), *see* δοξοκοπέω.

δοξοκοπέω, *contr.* [δοξοκόπος] **to aspire to glory, seek honors** *or* **popularity** POL. 12.25e.3 PLUT. *Per.* 5.3 *etc.*

δοξοκοπία -ας, ἡ [δοξοκόπος] **aspirations for glory, desire for honors** *or* **popularity** PHILOD. *L.L.* XVIIIb 3 PLUT. *Per.* 5.3 APP. 14.44, *al. etc.*

δοξοκοπικός -ή -όν [δοξοκοπία] **covetous of glory** STOB. *App.* p. 14.

δοξοκόπος -ον [δόξα, κόπτω] **ambitious, seeker after glory** *or* **honors** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 TEL. p. 39 DCHR. 32.24.

δοξολογέω, *contr.* [δοξολόγος] *impf.* ἐδοξολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδοξολογούμην ‖ *fut.* δοξολογήσω *patrist.* ‖ *aor.* ἐδοξολόγησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδοξολόγημαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 479.35 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδοξολογήθην *patrist.*; **to glorify** VT *Od.* 14.7 CAP. 7.47.2 (*God*) *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to recite** *or* **sing the "gloria" to God** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 29.10 *etc.*

δοξολογία -ας, ἡ [δοξολόγος] **glorification, eulogy, hymn of praise** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.10 *etc.* ‖ **gloria, prayer of praise to God** BAS. *Is.* 93 *etc.*

δοξολογικός -ή -όν [δοξολογία] **glorifying, eulogistic** GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 65.11 *etc.*

δοξολόγος -ον [δόξα, λέγω] **that glorifies, that sings the praises** CLEM. 5.6.36.3, *al. etc.*

δοξομᾰνέω, *contr.* [δοξομανής] **to be crazy for glory** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 30, *Somn.* 2.114 *etc.*

δοξομᾰνής -ές [δόξα, μαίνομαι] **crazy for glory** STOIC. 3.167.7 (ATH. 11.464c: CHRYSIP.?) PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 126, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 12.58.

δοξομανία -ας, ἡ [δοξομανής] **mad desire for glory** PLUT. *Sul.* 7.1 *etc.*

δοξοματαιόσοφος -ον [δόξα, μάταιος, σοφός] **one who vainly considers himself wise, self-styled philosopher** HEGESAN. 2 (*poet.*).

δοξομιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [δόξα, μιμητής] **imitator of an opinion** *or* **appearance** PLAT. *Soph.* 267e.

δοξομιμητικός -ή -όν [δοξομιμητής] **that imitates an opinion:** τὴν μετὰ δόξης μίμησιν δοξομιμητικὴν προσείπωμεν let us call the sort of imitation that is based on opinion "doxomimetic" PLAT. *Soph.* 267e.

δοξόομαι, *contr.* [δόξα] *pf. mid.* δεδόξωμαι HDT. 9.48.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδοξώθην HDT. 8.124; **to have a reputation,** *with inf.* HDT. 7.135.2, *al.*

δοξοπαιδευτικός -ή -όν [δόξα, παιδευτικός] **ostensibly educational,** *of art* PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

δοξοποιέω, *contr.* [δόξα, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* δοξοποιήσας PPGM 2.176 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδοξοποίημαι POL. *see infra* ❶ *act.* **to glorify** PPGM *l.c.* ‖ **to establish a doctrine** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.53.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be valued,** *pf. ptc.*: καίπερ δεδοξοποιημένον while being capable of formulating judgments (*oth.* while being highly valued) POL. 18.15.16.

δοξοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [δοξοποιέω] **elaboration of a doctrine** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.27.5.1.

δοξοσοφία -ας, ἡ [δοξόσοφος] **appearance** *or* **presumption of wisdom** PLAT. *Phil.* 49a, *Soph.* 231b PLUT. *QPlat.* 999e.

δοξόσοφος -ον [δόξα, σοφός] **one who believes himself wise, ostensibly wise** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1387b 32.

δοξοφαγία -ας, ἡ [δόξα, φαγεῖν] **eagerness for glory** *or* **honors** POL. 6.9.7.

δοξοφόρος -ον [δόξα, φέρω] **that brings renown** MAN.[1] 4.514.

δόξω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* δοκέω.

δορά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* δέρω] **skin** (*stripped or worked*) HDT. 4.175.1, 7.70.2 (*of birds*) EUR. *Cycl.* 330 (*of animals*) PLAT. *Euthyd.* 285c (*of a man*), *al. etc.* ‖ **skin,** *of a living organism* HLD. 9.18.8 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **skinning** GAL. 2.423.

δορατίζομαι [δόρυ] *pf. ptc.* δεδορατισμένος DICT. 10.46 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. in compd.* δορατισθείς; **to fight with spears** HSCH. *etc.* • *later also act.* HDN. *Epim.* 23.13 *etc.*

δορᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [δόρυ] **light spear, javelin, dart** HDT. 1.34.3 THUC. 4.34.3, *al.* LUC. *Zeuxis* 10 *etc.*

δορατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δορατίζομαι] **fighting with spears** PLUT. *Pyr.* 7.8, *Tim.* 28.1 LIB. *Pr.* 12.1.6 (*dub.*).

δορατοδέξιος -ον [δόρυ, δεξιός] **that holds the lance in the right hand** PKÖLN 245.9 (III[CE]) (*poet.*).

δορατοδόκη -ης, ἡ [δόρυ, δέκομαι] **scabbard for a spear** SCH. IL. 10.153b • *cf.* δουροδόκη OD. 1.128.

δορατοθήκη -ης, ἡ [δόρυ, θήκη] **spear case** L. *E.M.* 736.29.

δορατομαχέω, *contr.* AG *Bek.* 357 *etc.* (*fut. 3. pl.* δορατομαχήσουσι(ν)), *see* δορατίζομαι.

δορατοξόος -όον, *contr.* δορατοξοῦς -οῦν NIC. *Th.* 170, *see* δορυξόος.

δορατοπαχής -ές [δόρυ, πάχος] **of a spear's thickness** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3.

δόρᾰτος *gen. sg. of* δόρυ.

δορατοφόρος -ον LYR. *Chor.* 22 ASCLEPIOD. 1.3 VT *Chr.* 1.12.25 *etc.*, *see* δορυφόρος.

Δόρβητα *or* Δούρβητα **Dorbeta** *or* **Dourbeta,** *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.9.

Δορδομάνα **Dordomana,** *city in Parthia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.5.2.

δόρει *poet. dat. sg. of* δόρυ.

δορεύς -έως, ὁ [δορά] **skinner** HEROND. 8.64 ‖ *a roll of the dice* EUB. 57.5.

δόρη *nom. pl. poet. of* δόρυ.

δορήιος -α -ον [δόρυ] **wooden** THEOPH. (AP 15.14.6).

δορί *poet. dat. sg. of* δόρυ.

δορι- *frequent v.l. for* δορυ-.

δορίαλλος -ου, ὁ **female genitalia** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 382.

δοριαλωσία -ας, ἡ [δοριάλωτος] **conquest by assault, conquest** APP. 16.52.

δορῐᾰ́λωτος -ον [δόρυ, ἁλίσκομαι] **capturated with the spear, taken in war, conquered,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 8.74.2, 9.4.2 EUR. *Tr.* 518 ISOCR. 4.177 *etc.* | *subst.* POL. 24.13.4 • *Ion.* δουριαλ- SOPH. *Ai.* 211 ‖ *frequent v.l.* δορυαλ-.

δορῐγάμβρος [δόρυ, γαμβρός] **in** τὰν δορίγαμβρον ἀμφινεικῆ θ' Ἑλέναν Helen, contested wife and cause of the war (*lit.* wife of the spear) AESCHL. *Ag.* 686 (*lyr.*).

δορίδαπτος -ον [δόρυ, δάπτω] **that devours** *or* **consumes the spear** TRAG. 720i.

δορίδιον -ου, τό [δόρυ] **little dart:** *medic.* **point,** *of a probe or speculum* ORIB. 47.17.5.

δορῐθήρᾱτος -ον [δόρυ, θηράω] **conquered with the spear, captured in war** EUR. *Hec.* 103, *Tr.* 574.

δορῐκᾰ́νής -ές [δόρυ, καίνω] **killed by a spear,** *in* δορικανεῖ μόρῳ θανών killed by the fate of death-dealing spear AESCHL. *Suppl.* 987 (*dub.*).

δορικός -ή -όν [δορά] **made of skin** HP. *NatPuer.* 24.

δορίκρᾱνος -ον [δόρυ, κάρα] **sharp-pointed** (*proper.* that has a dart for its head), *of a spear* AESCHL. *Pers.* 146 • *v.l.* δορυ-.

δορίκτητος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [δόρυ, κτάομαι] **conquered with the spear** *or* **in war** IL. 9.343 EUR. *Andr.* 155 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 232a *etc.* • *fem.* δουρικτήτη *epic and later prose* ‖ *v.l.* δορυ-.

δορίκτῠπος -ον [δόρυ, κτυπέω] **ringing with spears** PIND. *N.* 3.60.

δορίληπτος -ον [δόρυ, λαμβάνω] **taken by the spear, conquered in war** SOPH. *Ai.* 146 *etc.* • *Ion.* δουρ-.

δορῐλῠ́μαντος -ον [δόρυ, λυμαίνομαι] **destroyed with the spear** *or* **in war** AESCHL. *fr.* 131.2.

δορῐμᾰνής -ές [δόρυ, μαίνομαι] **mad for the spear, war-crazed** EUR. *Suppl.* 485 • *Ion.* δουριμ- *or* δουρομ- AP 9.485.5 (*cf.* HLD. 3.2.4).

δορῐ́μαργος -ον [δόρυ, μάργος] **spear-crazed:** δ. ἄτα **blind impulse of battle madness** AESCHL. *Sept.* 687.

δορῐμᾰχος -ον [δόρυ, μάχομαι] **fighting with the spear** TIMOTH. 6b (*valor*) • *Ion.* δουρ- OR. (SCH. IL. 2.543) ‖ *v.l.* δορυ-.

Δορίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Dorimachos,** *male name* DIOD. 26.7 *etc.*

δορῐμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [δόρυ, μήστωρ] **master of the spear, warlike,** *epith. of Ares* EUR. *Andr.* 1016 (*lyr.*).

δορῐ́παλτος -ον [δόρυ, πάλλω] **that brandishes** *or* **shakes the spear** AESCHL. *Ag.* 117 (*hand:* δορυπ- *codd.*).

δορῐπετής -ες [δόρυ, πίπτω] **caused** (*proper.* felled) **by a blow from a spear** EUR. *Andr.* 653; δ. ἀγωνία combats with death-dealing spears EUR. *Tr.* 1003.

δορίπληκτος -ον [δόρυ, πλήσσω] **stricken by a spear** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 653 • *Ion.* δουρίπληκτος.

δορῐ́πονος -ον [δόρυ, πόνος] **beleagured by spears** *or* **war** AESCHL. *Sept.* 169, 628 EUR. *El.* 479, *I.A.* 771 *etc.*

δοριπτοίητος -ον [δόρυ, πτοιέω] **stricken** *or* **scattered by the spear** *or* **war** POLYSTR.[1] (AP 7.297.3).

δορίς -ίδος, ἡ [δορά] **sacrificial knife** (*for scalping*) ANAXIP. 6.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.11.

δορισθενής -ές [δόρυ, σθένος] **mighty with the spear** AESCHL. *Ch.* 158 (*lyr.*: *v.l.* δορυ-) AP 9.475.1 • *v.l.* δορυ-.

δορίσκηπτρος -ον [δόρυ, σκῆπτρος] **that rules with the spear** ANTIP.[1] 3616 *H.E.*

Δορίσκος -ου, ἡ **Doriskos,** *place in Thrace* HDT. 5.98.4, *al. etc.*

δορίστεπτος -ον [δόρυ, στέφω] LIM. 46, *see* δοριστέφᾰνος.

δοριστέφᾰνος -ον [δόρυ, στέφανος] **crowned for daring,** *of Sparta* AP 9.596.1.

δορῐτῐ́νακτος -ον [δόρυ, τινάσσω] **shaken by the spear** AESCHL. *Sept.* 155 (*ether*).

δορίτμητος -ον [δόρυ, τέμνω] **pierced by a spear** AESCHL. *Ch.* 347.

δορῐτολμος -ον [δόρυ, τόλμα] **bold with the spear, daring in war** AP 16.46.1.

δορκᾰ́δειος -α -ον [δορκάς] **of a deer** *or* **gazelle**, *of dice made from their bones* THPHR. *Ch.* 5.9 POL. 26.1.8 *etc.*

δορκαδίζω [δορκάς] **to leap like a deer**, *of a "galloping" pulse* HEROPH. *fr.* 169 (GAL. 8.556, *al.*) GAL. 9.81.

δορκάδιον -ου, τό [δορκάς] **little deer** *or* **gazelle** VT *Is.* 13.14 *etc.*

δορκάζω [δέρκομαι] **to look about oneself** HSCH. δ 2216; ὁ πῶλος ... σκιρτῶν δορκαζέτω HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 93.17.

δορκᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [δορκάς] CALLIM. *epigr.* 31.2 *etc.*, *see* δορκάς | *of a girl* AGATH. (AP 5.291.12) || *pl.* **dice** (*see* δορκάς) HEROND. 3.19 || **whip** (*made of deerhide, for torture*) GREG. *Or.* 5.40.11.

δορκάς -ᾰ́δος, ἡ [δόρξ] *zool.* **antelope, gazelle**, *in Africa and Asia Minor* HDT. 7.69.1, 4.192.1, *al. etc.* | **deer**, *in Greece* EUR. *Bac.* 699 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 *etc.* || *pl.* **dice** *for games, made from the anklebones of deer and sim.* HEROND. 3.63.

Δορκᾰ́ς -ᾰ́δος, ἡ **Dorkas**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 9 *etc.*

δόρκειος -α -ον [δορκάς] **deer-like** THEOGNOST. 185.29.

δόρκη, ἡ *in Dor. acc.* δόρκαν EUR. *H.F.* 376 (*dub.*), *see* δόρξ.

Δορκία -ας, ἡ **Dorkia**, *female name* ATH. 8.361c.

Δορκίον -ου, ἡ **Dorkion** ("Little Gazelle"), *female name* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.161.1), *see* Δορκία.

Δορκίς -ίδος, ἡ **Dorkis**, *female name* ALEXIS *title* (*frag.* 57-59).

Δόρκις -ιδος, ὁ **Dorkis**, *male name* THUC. 1.95.6 *etc.*

δορκός *gen. sg. of* δόρξ.

δόρκος -ου, ὁ DIOSC.[2] 2.75 *etc.*, *see* δορκάς.

δόρκων -ωνος, ὁ VT *Cant.* 2.17 ATH. 11.397a, *see* δορκάς || *type of* **boat** LEONTN. *VIo.Eleem.* 10 (p. 19.6), *al.*

Δόρκων -ωνος, ὁ **Dorkon**, *male name* LONG. 1.15.1 *etc.*

δόρξ δορκός, ἡ [*cf. Bret.* iourc'h] CALLIM. *H.* 5.91 LUC. *Am.* 16 *etc.*, *see* δορκάς.

δοροεργής -ές [δορός, ἔργον] **one who works hides, tanner, leather-worker** MAN.[1] 4.320.

1. δορός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* δέρω] **leather bag, goatskin** OD. 2.354, *al.*

2. δορός *poet. gen. sg. of* δόρυ.

δορόω, *contr.* [δορός] **to cover, plaster** *1*IG 2[2]. 463. 68, *al.*

δορπέω, *contr.* [δόρπον] *impf.* ἐδόρπουν || *fut.* δορπήσω || *aor.* ἐδόρπησα, *inf. mid.* δορπήσασθαι POLL. 6.102 || *pf.* δεδόρπηκα SCH. OD. 8.539; **to dine** IL. 23.11 OD. 8.539, 15.302 • *pres. 1. pl.* δορπέομεν, *dual* δορπείτην || *poet. impf.* ἐδόρπεον OD. 15.302 || *epic aor.* δόρπησα QS 6.185.

δορπήιον -ου, τό [δόρπον] **food, meal** NIC. *Al.* 166.

δορπηστός -οῦ, ὁ [δορπέω] **dinner-time, evening** HP. *Epid.* 5.22 XEN. *An.* 1.10.17 *etc.*; ἀπὸ δορπηστοῦ after dinner ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 103.

δορπία -ας, ἡ [δόρπον] **day of the meal** (public banquet, *on the first day of the Apaturia*) PHILYLL. 7.2 || τῆς ὀρτῆς τῇ δορπίῃ on the eve of the festival (of Dionysus) HDT. 2.48.1.

δορπιάζω [δόρπον] **to take the evening meal, dine** HSCH.

δόρπον -ου, τό [*cf. Alb.* darkë?] **evening meal, dinner** IL. 18.298 OD. 4.429, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 182.3 *etc.* || *later* **meal, food, nutriment** HOM. 3.511 QS 4.278 OPP. 1.26. *etc.*

δόρπος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 66 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.4) *etc.*, *see* δόρπον.

δορποφόρος -ον [δόρπον, φέρω] **bearing the meal** *1*IG 12.5.244 (*altar*).

δόρυ δορός *and* δόρατος, τό [*cf. Skt.* dā́ru, *Av.* dāᵘru, *Hitt.* taru-] A **shaft, tree trunk** (*upright*) OD. 6.167 || **beam, plank, wooden tablet** (*for construction*) IL. 24.450 OD. 17.384 *etc.*; δούρατα πύργων buttresses of towers IL. 12.36; δούρατ' ἁμάξης boards of a chariot HES. *Op.* 456 | *extens.* κοῖλον δ. hollow wood, *of the Trojan horse* OD. 8.507; ἐν δουρὶ τιθεὶς αὐχένα putting the neck to the yoke ANACR. 82.7 || *naut. frequently* **boat, ship**: δούρατα μακρά long boards, *of a raft* OD. 5.370; δ. νήϊον keel of a ship, ship IL. 17.744 = νῆια δοῦρα OD. 9.498; γομφοδέτῳ δόρει with the nailed wood, *i.e.* with the ship AESCHL. *Pers.* 846 (*lyr.*); εὐθύνειν δ. to steer the ship AESCHL. *Pers.* 411 EUR. *Hel.* 1611; δ. ποντοπόρον wood that plows the sea SOPH. *Ph.* 721 (*lyr.*); ἐπ' Αργῴου δορός on the ship Argo EUR. *Andr.* 793 B **shaft** (*of a weapon*) IL. 5.694, *al. etc.* | *usu.* **spear, javelin, pike** (*for combat and hunting*) IL. 12.303, *al.* OD. 1.256, *al. etc.*; ἐς μάχην τε καὶ δορὸς τάξιν μολεῖν to come to battle and the array of spears EUR. *Ph.* 694; εἰς δόρυ ἀφικόμενοι having reached the point of spear-throwing XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.17; εἰς δόρατος πληγήν at the blow of a spear XEN. *Hip.* 8.10 | εἰς δόρυ on the spear side, *i.e.* on the right (*opp.* ἐπ' ἀσπίδα on the shield side, *i.e.* on the left) XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.18 = ἐπὶ δόρυ XEN. *An.* 4.3.29 = παρὰ δόρυ XEN. *Lac.* 11.10 || *extens.* **combat, war**, *s.times* **troops** IL. 20.187, *al.* THUC. 1.128.7 APP. 16.8 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; συμμάχῳ δορί with an allied army AESCHL. *Eum.* 773 *cf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1525 | τὸ δ. καὶ τὸ κηρύκειον ἅμα πέμπειν to send the spear and the herald's staff at the same time, *i.e.* to offer war or peace POL. 4.52.4 || *analog.* **scepter** EUR. *Hec.* 9 | **shaft**, *of a flag* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.4 | ὑπὸ δόρυ at auction, *of sail* DION. 4.24.2 STRAB. 4.6.7 C *medic.* **stick, pliers** HP. *NatPuer.* 24 • *forms in* δορατ- *usu. in prose* δορ- *poet.*; δουρατ- *and* δουρ- *epic and Ion.* (*but* HDT. δορατ-) | *gen. sg.* δόρατος *and* δούρατος, δορός *and* δουρός; *dat.* δόρατι *and* δούρατι, δορί *and* δουρί, *rar.* δόρει | *pl.* δόρατα *and* δούρατα, δοῦρα, *rar.* δόρη; *gen.* δοράτων, δούρων (δορῶν HSCH.); *dat.* δόρασι (δοράτεσσι QS 6.363), δούρασι *and* δούρεσσι (δούροις OPP. 3.573) | *epic dual* δοῦρε.

δορυ- *see also* δορι-.

δορυάλωτος -ον [δόρυ, ἁλίσκομαι] **captured in war** HLD. 8.1.2.

δορυβόλος -ου, τό [δόρυ, βάλλω] *subst. neut.* **dart-shooter**, *of a war machine* IOS. *A.I.* 9.221 PHIL. 95.20.

δορυδρέπανον -ου, τό [δόρυ, δρέπανον] **shaft with a scythe, halberd** PLAT. *Lach.* 183d STRAB. 4.4.1 POL. 21.27.4.

δορυθαρσής -ές [δόρυ, θάρσος] **courageous in war** HERMOD. (AP 16.170.3).

δορυθᾰρσής -ές NONN. *D.* 17.100, *al.*, *see* δορυθαρσής.

δορυκέντειρα -ας, ἡ [δόρυ, κεντέω] *epith.* **that pierces with a spear** CORN. 20 (*conject.*).

Δορύκλειοι -ων, οἱ **Dorykleioi**, *name of a group of Megarian exiles* PAUS. 1.40.5.

Δόρυκλος -ου, ὁ **Doryklos**, *male name* IL. 11.489 *etc.* || *first victor in boxing* PIND. 10.67.

δορυκνίδιον -ου, τό [δορύκνιον] **convulvulus** GAL. 11.864.

δορύκνιον -ου, τό [*see* δόρυ?] *bot.* **convulvulus** PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.74 GAL. 13.356 || **lemon balm** NIC. *Al.* 376 || **pyrethrum** DIOSC.[2] 3.73a (*see* πύρεθρον) || **jimsonweed** DIOSC.[2] 4.72a (*see* στρύχνον μανικόν).

δορῠκοίρᾰνος -ον [δόρυ, κοίρανος] **that rules with the spear** OR. *Sib.* 14.261.

Δορῠλᾶος -ου, ὁ **Dorylaos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 20.4 *etc.*

δορυμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [δόρυ, μήστωρ] **expert at maneuvering with spears** HSCH.

δορύξενος -ον [δόρυ, ξένος] **friend in war, ally**, *frequently subst.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 880, *Ch.* 562 SOPH. *El.* 46 *etc.*; ἐς δόμους δορυξένους in the houses of foreigners AESCHL. *Ch.* 914; δ. ἑστία hospitable hearth SOPH. *O.C.* 632 || *erroneously* **prisoner of war** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295b, *see* δορυάλωτος.

δορυξόος -όον, *contr.* δορυξοῦς -οῦν [δόρυ, ξέω] **one who polishes spears**, *subst.* **maker of spears** PLUT. *Pel.* 12.1.

δορυξός -οῦ, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 447, 1213, *see* δορυξόος.

δορῠπᾰγής -ές [δόρυ, πήγνυμι] **connected** *or* **built with beams**, *of ships* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 743 (*corr. to* δοριπ-) • *Ion.* δουροπ- OPP. 1.358.

δορύπυρος -ον [δόρυ, πῦρ] **of flaming spear**: στρατός army LYR. *A.* 128 *PLG* (DEM.[2] 91).

δορυσσόητος -ον [δορυσσός] *see* δορυσσός: δορυσσοήτων μάχθων of toils in war SOPH. *Ai.* 1188.

δορυσσόος -όον, *contr.* δορυσσοῦς -οῦν [δόρυ, σεύω] **that brandishes** *or* **shakes the spear** HES. *Sc.* 54 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 182, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1313 *etc.*; δορυσσόον ἐς πόνον ἀνδρῶν armed with the spear to fatigue men (*i.e.* among warriers *or* in battle) THGN. 987.

Δόρυσσος -ου, ὁ **Doryssos**, *male name* HDT. 7.204.

δορῦφόνος -ον [δόρυ, φόνος] **that kills with the spear** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 203 TELECL. 31 (*dub.*).

δορῦφορέω, *contr.* [δορυφόρος] *impf.* ἐδορυφόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδορυφορούμην || *fut.* δορυφορήσω || *aor.* ἐδορυφόρησα ❶ *act.* **to be a lancer, protect as bodyguard** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.168.2, *al.* THUC. 1.130.1 = ▸ τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.84 POL. 32.8.6 *etc.* || **to protect, safeguard** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 23.123, 124 *etc.* || *extens.* **to stand by, accompany, escort**, *of planets and satellites* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 114 *etc.* | *of numbers in series* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 77 ❷ *mid.* **to protect** ▸ *with acc.* THEM. *Or.* 1.8.19 ❸ *pass.* **to be guarded** *or* **protected** ▸ τινι by *or* with sthg. ISOCR. 10.37 DEMOSTH. 17.12 *etc.* | δορυφορεῖται ὑπὸ μανίας is carried along by madness PLAT. *Rp.* 573a || *extens.* **to be accompanied** *or* **escorted**, *of stars* SEXT. *S.* 5.33, 38 | *of numbers* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 29.

δορυφόρημα -ατος, τό [δορυφορέω] **bodyguard, escort**, *usu. with theatr. ref.* **non-speaking characters, extras** PLUT. *An seni* 791e, *Al.* 77.7, *al.*

δορυφόρησις -εως, ἡ [δορυφορέω] **service as guard (bodyguard)** MAUR. 1.17 (*pl.*).

δορυφορία -ας, ἡ [δορυφόρος] **protection, escort** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.10 HLD. 7.19.4 *etc.* | δ. φίλων προσποιητῶν τὴν ἀπ' αὐτοῦ χάριν θεραπευόντων escort of false friends who cultivate his favors BAS. *Hex.* 5.2 (97D) || **detachment of bodyguards** VT *2Macc.* 3.28 || *astr.* **accompaniment, escort**, *of planets* AET. 2.23.6 || *extens.* **display, pomp** IO. *CGal.* 10.728D *etc.*

δορυφορικός -ή -όν [δορυφόρος] **of** *or* **for the (body) guard** PLAT. *Tim.* 70b, *al. etc.* | *later of the praetorians* DCASS. 60.35.1 || *subst.* τὸ δορυφορικόν **guardhouse** DCASS. 42.52.3 LUC. *Gall.* 24.

δορῠφόρος -ον [δόρυ, φέρω] A **armed with a spear, lancer, bodyguard**, *usu. subst.* HDT. 1.59.1 XEN. *An.* 5.2.4 *etc.*; δορυφόρους ὀπάονας lance-wielding followers AESCHL. *Ch.* 769 || *fig.* **one who is in service** *or* **employed** LUC. *Tyr.* 4; δούλαις τισὶ δορυφόροις ἡδοναῖς συνοικεῖ he lives with servile pleasures that accompany

him PLAT. *Rp.* 587c ‖ *later* **praetorian**, *at Rome* PLUT. *Galb.* 13.1 *etc.* [B] *theatr.* **non-speaking character, extra** HSCH. *etc.* • *Ion.* δουροφ-.

δόρωμα -τος, τό [δορόω] **plastering** *p*MICH.ZEN. 37.9 (III^{BCE}).

δορώσιμος -η -ον [δόρωσις] **of** *or* **for plastering** *p*PETR. 346.3 (III^{BCE}).

δόρωσις -εως, ἡ [δορόω] **plastering** *p*PETR. 346.3, 7 (III^{BCE}).

δός *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* δίδωμι.

Δοσιθεηνός -οῦ, ὁ **follower of Dositheos,** *founder of an ascetic sect* ORIG. *Io.* 13.27.162, *al. etc.* • *also* δοσιθεανός *or* -θιανός *and other spellings.*

δόσις -εως, ἡ [δίδωμι] [A] **gifting, donation** HDT. 1.61.3 THUC. 1.143, 2.137.3 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14d *etc.*; δ. καὶ λῆψις (*and vice versa*) giving and taking (*or* receiving), *s.times* **debit and credit** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 8 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.12 (*pl.*), 2.22.30 *etc.* ‖ **gift** IL. 10.213, *al. etc.* | **donation, largesse** (*given to the people*) HDN.[1] 6.8.8 (= *Lat.* congiarium) ‖ **bequest:** κατὰ δόσιν **through** testamentary donation (*opp.* κατὰ γένος by right of inheritance) ISOCR. 19.45 IS. 4.7 [B] **portion** PLUT. *Arat.* 13.6 VT *Gen.* 47.22, *al. etc.* | *medic.* **dose** DIOSC.[2] 2.171 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **fate, destiny** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.3 | *of the influence of stars* PLOT. 2.3.2, *al.* [C] *fig.* **attention, engagement** ▸ τινος in sthg. DION. *Dem.* 18.9; τῆς ἐν τοῖς νοήμασιν οἰκονομίας πολλῆς ἐποιεῖτο δόσιν he was very attentive to the organization of ideas DION. *Dem.* 51.4 [D] *naut.* **ramming** DIOD. 13.10.3.

δόσκον *iter. aor. of* δίδωμι.

δοσοληψία -ας, ἡ [δίδωμι, λαμβάνω] **exchange, barter** ORPH. *fr.* 278 VETT. 372.5 ‖ τῆς πνοῆς respiration AGATHANG. *Greg.* 48 (p. 27).

Δοτάμας, ὁ **Dotamas,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 959.

δότε *aor. imper. act. 2. pl., see* δίδωμι.

δότειρα -ας, ἡ [δίδωμι] donatress HES. *Op.* 356 PIND. *fr.* 109.4 NIC. *Al.* 612.

δοτέος -α -ον [δίδωμι] *verb. adj.* **to be given** *or* **conceded** HDT. 8.111.2 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to give** *or* **concede** PLAT. *Rp.* 452e LUC. *Abd.* 9 *etc.*

δοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δίδωμι] **giver, donator, gifter, dispenser** IL. 19.44 AESCHL. *Pr.* 612 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.9 *etc.*; ὀιστοὶ ... θανάτοιο ... δοτῆρες death-bearing darts HES. *Sc.* 131 • *usu. poet. and later prose.*

δότης -ου, ὁ *later* VT *Prov.* 22.8a NT *2Cor.* 9.7, *see* δοτήρ.

δοτικός -ή -όν [δίδωμι] **inclined to give, one that gifts, generous** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 16 ‖ *gramm.* ἡ δοτική (*sc.* πτῶσις) **dative** STRAB. 14.1.41 AP.[7] *Synt.* 28.23 *etc.*

δοτός -ή -όν [δίδωμι] **given, conceded, agreed** VT *1Sam.* 1.11 PHIL.[2] 1.273 ‖ **that can** *or* **should be given** MAX.[1] 11.7.

Δοῦβις -ιος, ὁ **Doubis,** *river in Gaul* STRAB. 4.18.6, *al. etc.*

δουκάτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* ducatus] **office of commander** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 56 (p. 150.1) *etc.*

δουκηνάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* ducenarius] **official that receives a salary of two hundred thousand sesterces** *1*EPH. 627.9 *p*OXY. 1711.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* δωκενάριος *1*SEG 7.1097.

δουκικός -ή -όν [δουξ] **relative to, of the** δούξ (*see*) IUST. *Ed.* 13.2, *cf. Lat.* ducianus.

δουλαγωγέω, *contr.* [δοῦλος, ἀγωγή] *impf.* ἐδουλαγώγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδουλαγωγούμην THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 72 ‖ *fut.* δουλαγωγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδουλαγώγησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδουλαγωγημένος ZOS.[1] 231.18 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδουλαγωγήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δουλαγωγηθήσομαι CH *exc.* 23.48 (STOB. 1.49.44.381); **to enslave, cause to become a slave, subject** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 12.24.3 (*dub.*), 17.70.6 AN. *Subl.* 44.6 (*fig.*) CHARIT. 2.7.1 *etc.*; ὑπωπιάζω μου τὸ σῶμα καὶ δουλαγωγῶ I mistreat and mortify my body NT *1Cor.* 9.27.

δουλαγωγία -ας, ἡ [δουλαγωγέω] **enslavement** *p*OXY. 38.10 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

δουλαπατία -ας, ἡ [δοῦλος, ἀπάτη] **corruption** *or* **incitement of a slave** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 7.

δουλάριον -ου, τό [δοῦλος] **little slave** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 537 *p*SB 7607.35 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ **slave,** *usu. of women* LUC. *Lex.* 25.

Δουλγούμνιοι -ων, οἱ **Doulgoumnioi,** *or in Lat.* Dulgubnii *or* Dulgibini *Germanic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.17.

δουλεία -ας, ἡ [δουλεύω] [A] **servitude, slavery** ANACR. 75.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 253, *Ag.* 360 HDT. 6.12.3 *etc.*; δουλείας ζυγά yoke of servitude SOPH. *Ai.* 944 | *collect.* **servants, slaves** EUR. *Bac.* 803 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 776d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 36 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **service, submission, dependence** THUC. 1.8.3, *al.* | *fig.* **service:** τῶν ἀνθρώπων of men VT *Ps.* 103.14, *al.* [B] *later* **rental service, hire** VT *1Kgs.* 5.20, *al.* • δουλία PIND. *P.* 1.75 | *Ion.* δουληΐη ANACR. HDT. *ll.cc.*

δουλειανός -οῦ, ὁ [δουλεία] **Douleian,** *adherent of an Arian sect that considered Christ the "servant of God"* THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.359.

δούλειος -α -ον [δοῦλος] **servile, slavish** OD. 24.252 EUR. *Hec.* 56, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 770e *etc.* • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Tr.* 1330.

δουλέκβουλος -ον [δοῦλος, ἐκ, βοῦλος] **born a slave** ATH. 6.267d.

δουλελεύθερος -ου, ὁ [δοῦλος, ἐλεύθερος] **freedman** VETT. 7.4, *al.*

δούλεος AP. *fr.* 12.13, *see* δούλειος.

δούλευμα -ατος, τό [δουλεύω] **servile condition** EUR. *Or.* 221 ‖ **servant, slave** SOPH. *Ant.* 756 EUR. *Ion* 748 (*collect.*).

δούλευσις -εως, ἡ [δουλεύω] **servitude** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.8 (*dub.*).

δουλευτέον [δουλεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to serve** *or* **be a slave** EUR. *Bac.* 366, *al.* ISOCR. 9.7.

δουλευτός -ή -όν [δουλεύω] **servile** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 23.7.

δουλεύτρια -ας, ἡ [δουλεύω] **handmaiden** EUSTATH. 1661.47.

δουλεύω [δοῦλος] *impf.* ἐδούλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐδουλευόμην ‖ *fut.* δουλεύσω, *mid.* δουλεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδούλευσα, *mid.* ἐδουλευσάμην EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1317A) ‖ *pf.* δεδούλευκα, *ptc. mid.* δεδουλευμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδουλεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δουλευθήσομαι HEPH.[1] 20.19; **to be a slave, serve, be subjected,** *frequently fig.* HDT. 2.56.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 927 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.8 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.129 | ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. VT *Ezek.* 29.18 | ▸ *with int. obj.* δουλείαν *or* δουλείας δ. to be a slave, submit to servitude PLAT. *Symp.* 183a XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be enslaved, be subjugated, be subjected** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 1.81.6 (*to the earth*) PALLADAS (AP 9.441.6) (*to circumstances*) *etc.* ‖ *of editors and translators* **to faithfully follow,** *a text* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.4.2 *etc.*

δούλη *fem. of* δοῦλος.

δουληΐη, ἡ *Ion.* HDT. 6.12.4 *etc., see* δουλεία.

δουλία, ἡ PIND. *P.* 1.75, *see* δουλεία.

δουλικός -ή -όν [δοῦλος] **servile, of** *or* **from a slave** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.15 (*superl.*) DEMOSTH. 57.45 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 20 (*compar.*) *etc.*; δ. πόλεμος Slave War PLUT. *Cr.* 10.6 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **δουλικῶς servilely** XEN. *Oec.* 10.10 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.25 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

δούλιος -α -ον [δοῦλος] **servile, of slavery, for a slave** OD. 14.340 (*day*) HDT. 7.8 γ.3 (*yoke*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 953 (*yoke*) *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* δούλειος | *fem.* -ος CRINAG. (AP 7.401.4) | *Ion. fem.* δουλίη *with v.l.* δουληΐη HDT. 3.14.2.

δουλίριον -ου, τό [λῶρος] **reins** *or* **harness** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 107, *prob. f.l. for* λωρίδιον.

δουλίς -ίδος, ἡ [δοῦλος] **servant, slavewoman** HYP. *fr.* 235 RUFIN. (AP 5.18.1).

Δουλιχιεύς -ῆος, ὁ [Δουλίχιον] **of Doulichion** (*see* Δουλίχιοι) OD. 18.127, *al.*

Δουλίχιοι -ων, οἱ [Δουλίχιον] **inhabit. of Doulichion** EPIGR. 2.72.2.

Δουλίχιον -ου, τό **Doulichion,** *island* IL. 2.625 *etc.*

Δουλιχιόνδε [Δουλίχιον] *adv.* **toward Doulichion** IL. 2.629 *etc.*

δουλιχο- *Ion. for* δολιχο-.

Δουλκίτιος Dulcitius, *male name* AP 7.570.1.

δουλόβοτος -ον [δοῦλος, βόσκω] **devoured by slaves,** *of patrimony* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.4.

δουλόγαμος -ον [δοῦλος, γάμος] *CCA* 8.4.127, *see* δουλοκοίτης.

δουλογάστριος -ον [δοῦλος, γαστήρ] **slave to the stomach, gourmand** EPHR. 3.405C.

δουλογνώμων -ον [δοῦλος, γνώμη] **of servile mind** AG *Bek.* 393.

δουλοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [δοῦλος, διδάσκαλος] **master of slaves** PHERECR. *title* (*frag.* 43-55) | *fem.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 15.16.

δουλοκοίτης -ου [δοῦλος, κοίτη] **one who conjoins with slaves, of servile amours** P. 24 (72.9).

δουλοκρατέομαι, *contr.* [δοῦλος, κρατέω] *pres. ptc.* δουλοκρατούμενος LIB. *Decl.* 43.35 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδουλοκρατήθην DCASS. 60.2.4; **to be dominated by slaves** DCASS. *l.c.* ‖ **to be governed like a slave** LIB. *l.c.*

δουλοκρατία -ας, ἡ [δουλοκρατέομαι] **rule by slaves** IOS. *A.I.* 19.14, 261.

δουλομαχία -ας, ἡ [δοῦλος, μάχη] **slave war** LYD. *Ost.* 34.

δουλομίκτης -ου [δοῦλος, μίγνυμι] TZ. *Hist.* 6.461, *see* δουλοκοίτης.

δουλομιξία -ας, ἡ [δουλομίκτης] **union with slaves** TZ. *Hist.* 6.462.

δουλόμορφος -ον [δοῦλος, μορφή] **of servile appearance** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.129.

δουλοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [δουλοπαθής] **enslavement to passions** EPHR. 1.209F.

δουλοπαθής -ές [δοῦλος, πάσχω] **slave to passions** EPHR. 1.237E.

δουλοποιέω, *contr.* [δουλοποιός] **to enslave** CH *exc.* 24.7 *etc.*

δουλοποιός -ον [δοῦλος, ποιέω] **that enslaves** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 488.

δουλοπόνηρος -ον [δοῦλος, πονηρός] **bad like a slave** TELECL. 3.

δουλοπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [δουλοπρεπής] **servility** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 135c *etc.*; πρὸς τὸ κέρδος in pursuit of gain LUC. *Merc.* 40.

δουλοπρεπής -ές [δοῦλος, πρέπω] **fit for slavery, servile** HDT. 1.126 PLAT. *Gorg.* 485b XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.4 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **δουλοπρεπῶς in servile fashion** DCASS. 61.15.3 GAL. 17(2).146 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα.

δουλοπρεπῶς *adv., see* δουλοπρεπής.

δοῦλος -η -ον [*see* δίδωμι?] [A] **servant, slave,** *of pers. and things* (*also fig.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 764 (*man*), *O.C.* 917 (*city*) EUR. *Andr.* 328 (*woman*), *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 577d (*soul*), *al. etc.* ‖ **servile, slavish** SOPH. *Tr.* 53 (*opinions*), 302 (*life*) EUR. *Tr.* 678 (*yoke*) *etc.* ‖ **subordinate, secondary** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 996b 11 (*science*) [B] *subst. masc.* ὁ δοῦλος **servant, slave** XEN. *Oec.* 1.22, *al. etc.*; Αἴγυπτον πᾶσαν πολλὸν δουλοτέρην ποιήσας having imposed a much harsher servitude on

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the whole of Egypt HDT. 7.7; τὰ ἀνδράποδα πάντα καὶ δοῦλα καὶ ἐλεύθερα all the prisoners of war, both slaves and free THUC. 8.28.4 AESCHL. *Pers.* 242 EUR. *Hec.* 865 (*fig.*) | *fem.* ἡ δούλη **servant, slavewoman, handmaid** IL. 3.409 OD. 4.12 PLAT. *Rp.* 395e *etc.* ‖ *neut.* τὸ δοῦλον **servile condition, slavery** EUR. *Ion* 556 | *collect.* **servants, the help** EUR. *Ion* 983 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

δουλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δοῦλος] **servitude, slavery** OD. 22.423 HDT. 1.129.1 *etc.* • *poet. and Ion. for Att.* δουλεία.

δουλόσυνος -ον [δουλοσύνη] **servile** EUR. *Hec.* 448.

δουλότροπος -ον [δοῦλος, τρόπος] **of servile manners** ASTAM. *Hom.* 14 (40.380D).

δουλοφανής -ές [δοῦλος, φαίνω] **of servile appearance** IOS. *B.I.* 2.107.

δουλόψυχος -ον [δοῦλος, ψυχή] **of servile soul** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 66 *etc.*

δουλόω, *contr.* [δοῦλος] *impf.* ἐδούλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδουλούμην ‖ *fut.* δουλώσω, *mid.* δουλώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδούλωσα, *mid.* ἐδουλωσάμην ‖ *pf. act.* (*rar.*) δεδούλωκα, *mid.* δεδούλωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδουλώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδουλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δουλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make a slave, enslave** HDT. 1.27.4 AESCHL. *Sept.* 254 THUC. 2.61.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to enslave** (*to oneself*), **subject** THUC. 1.18.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 838d, *al. etc.*; δεδουλῶσθαι to have been enslaved THUC. 6.82.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be enslaved** *or* **reduced to slavery, be subdued** HDT. 1.94.7 THUC. 1.98.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 4.34.1 MEN. *Sam.* 625 *etc.*; δεδούλωτο ... τῷ πάθει he was enslaved to passion HLD. 3.19.1.

δούλωσις -εως, ἡ [δουλόω] **enslavement** THUC. 1.141.1, 3.10.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 791d PLUT. *Publ.* 21.5 *etc.*

δουλωτικός -ή -όν [δουλόω] **servile** PLUT. *Nob.* 2.

δοῦμος -ου, ὁ **religious association** PHILOD. (AP 7.222.3) (*corr. to* δοῦπος).

δοῦναι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δουναξ- *poet. for* δοναξ-.

δοῦναξ -ακος, ὁ *Ion. poet. for* δόναξ.

δούξ δουκός, ὁ [*Lat.* dux] **general, military governor** IUST. *Ed.* 13.18 *pref. etc.*

δουπέω, *contr.* [δοῦπος] *impf.* ἐδούπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδουπούμην PHILOSTR. *Her.* 53.11 (p. 68.11) ‖ *fut.* δουπήσω AP 9.427.4 ‖ *aor.* ἐδούπησα ‖ *pf.* δέδουπα ❶ *act.* **to resound hollowly** *falling,* **reverberate, make a noise,** *of a falling warrior* IL. 5.42, *al. etc.* | *of an oar* BARB. (AP 9.427.4) | *of a collapsing wall* LUC. *Tim.* 22 | οὐ νεολαία δουπεῖ χεὶρ γυναικῶν the youthful hand of woman does not ring hollow (*beating their breasts*) EUR. *Alc.* 104; ταῖς ἀσπίσι πρὸς τὰ δόρατα ἐδούπησαν they made noise, beating their shields against their spears XEN. *An.* 1.8.18; τοῖς δόρασι δουπῆσαι πρὸς τὰς ἀσπίδας to pound the spears against the shields ARR. *An.* 1.6.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten**: δουπήθησαν ἀολλέες they fell in crowds during the fighting CRINAG. (AP 9.283.5) • *epic aor.* δούπησα *and* ἐγδούπησα IL. 11.45 ‖ *poet. aor. pass. 3. pl.* δουπήθησαν AP 9.283.5.

δούπημα -ατος, τό [δουπέω] **crash,** *of thunder* OR. *Sib.* 8.432.

δουπήτωρ -ορος [δουπέω] **resounding** AGATH. (AP 4.4.13: *copper*).

δοῦπος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Latv.* dupêtiês] **hollow sound, noise, rumble, uproar** IL. 9.573 (*of falling towers*), 16.10 (*of steps*), 20.451 (*of arrows*), 16.635 (*of battle*) OD. 10.556 (*of madness*) *etc.* | *of the sea or of torrents* IL. 4.455 OD. 5.401 | *of broken bones* PIND. *fr.* 169.25 | χερόπλακτοι δ' ἐν στέρνοισι πεσοῦνται δοῦποι dull thuds from the hands rain down on the chest SOPH. *Ai.* 633; τῶνδ' ἀκούομεν πυλῶν δοῦπον we hear the din of this gate EUR. *Ion* 516; καὶ θόρυβος καὶ δ. ἦν there was noise and hubbub (*of soldiers*) XEN. *An.* 2.2.19 • *rar. in prose.*

δοῦρα *epic neut. pl. of* δόρυ.

δοῦρας, τό ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.97.5: *voc.*), *later for* δόρυ.

δούρατα *Ion. neut. pl. for* δόρυ.

δουράτεος -α -ον [δοῦρα] **of wood, wooden, made of wooden beams** OD. 8.493, *al.* AP. 2.381 *etc.*

δουρατογλύφος -ον [δοῦρα, γλύφω] **sculpted in wood** LYC. 361.

δουρατοδόχος -ον [δόρυ, δέχομαι] *adj.* **guarding the spear** EUSTATH. 1189.18 (*of the* σῦριγξ *in* IL. 19.387).

δοῦρε *poet. dual of* δόρυ.

δούρειος EUR. *Tr.* 14 PLUT. *Them.* 5.2 *etc.*, *see* δουράτεος.

δούρεσσι *poet. dat. pl. of* δόρυ.

δουρηνεκής -ές [δόρυ, ἡνεκής] **the length of a spear's cast** IL. 10.357 (*adv. neut.* δουρηνεκές).

δουρί *poet. dat. sg. of* δόρυ.

δουρι- *Ion. for* δορι- (*see*).

δουριαλής -οῦ, ὁ [δόρυ, ἁλίσκομαι] **captured with the spear, prisoner of war** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.335.

δουρικλειτός -όν [δόρυ, κλείω] **famous for his spear, stalwart in war** IL. 5.55 OD. 17.147.

δουρικλῠτός -όν [δόρυ, κλύω] IL. 2.645 OD. 15.544 ARCHIL. 9 *etc.*, *see* δουρικλειτός • *dat. pl.* -ύτοις AESCHL. *Pers.* 85.

δουρικμής -ῆτος [δόρυ, κάμνω] **killed by the spear** *or* **in battle** AESCHL. *Ch.* 365.

δούριος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1128 *etc.*, *see* δουράτεος.

δουρίπηκτος -ον [δόρυ, πήγνυμι] **transfixed on a spear** AESCHL. *Sept.* 278 (*corr. for* -πληκτ-).

Δοῦρις -ιδος, ὁ **Douris,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 28.2, *al. etc.*

δουρῐτῠπής -ές [δόρυ, τύπτω] **that beats wood,** *of a hammer* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.1) ‖ **struck by a spear** *I*PE 2.298.8 (I-II[CE]).

δουρῐφᾰτος -ον [δόρυ, θείνω] **killed with a spear** OPP. 4.556.

δουροδόκη -ης [δόρυ, δέκομαι] **storage for spears** OD. 1.128.

δουρομᾰνής -ές [δόρυ, μαίνομαι] AP 9.553, *see* δοριμανής.

δουροπᾰγής -ές [δόρυ, πήγνυμι] OPP. 1.358 NONN. *D.* 4.230, *al.*, *see* δορυπαγής.

δουρός *poet. gen. sg. of* δόρυ.

δουροτόμος -ον [δόρυ, τέμνω] **wood-cutting** PERSES (AP 7.445.4: *ax*) | *subst.* ὁ δουροτόμος **woodcutter** OPP. 5.198.

δουροφόρος -ου, ὁ [δόρυ, φέρω] **lancer** OR. *Sib.* 11.193.

δούς *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δοχαῖος -α -ον [δοχή] **that holds, capacious** NIC. *Th.* 618 *etc.*

δοχεῖον -ου, τό [δοχός] **container, receptacle** P.[1] (AP 6.66.5) LUC. *Am.* 19 *etc.* • *Ion.* δοχήιον.

δοχεύς -έως, ὁ [δοχός] **that receives** HERM.[2] p. 105, *al. etc.* ‖ **host, marshal** *I*BCH 51.220 SYN. *epist.* 151.

δοχή -ῆς, ἡ [δέχομαι] **container, receptacle** PLAT. *Tim.* 71c; δοχαὶ χολῆς bile duct EUR. *El.* 828 ‖ **party, banquet** MACHO *Chr.* 106 VT *Gen.* 26.30, *al.* NT *Luke* 5.29, *al. etc.* ‖ **received impression** GEORGP. *Hex.* 689.

δοχήιον -ου, τό *Ion. for* δοχεῖον.

δοχμαϊκός *f.l.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 936, *see* δοχμιακός.

δοχμάς -αδος **sloping** *I*DELPH. 3(4).42.8 (*of a street*).

δοχμή -ῆς *or* δόχμη -ης, ἡ [δοχμός] *metr.* **palm** (= 7.4 cm) CRATIN. 441 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 441 *etc.*

δοχμιάζω [δόχμιος] **to use the dochmiac meter** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 140.

δοχμιακός -ή -όν [δόχμιος] *metr.* **dochmiac,** *of the rhythm* ⏑ – ⏑⏑ – HEPH. *Ench.* 10.2 ARISTID.[2] 1.17 (*v.l.* δοχμικός) L. *E.M.* 285.25 *etc.*

δοχμικός *see* δοχμιακός.

δόχμιος -α -ον [δοχμός] **transverse, oblique** EUR. *Rh.* 372; δοχμιὰν διὰ κλιτύων across the slopes of the hills EUR. *Alc.* 575; δοχμίαν κέλευθον by a slanting *or* tortuous path EUR. *Alc.* 1000; πέσε δόχμιος he fell back sideways AP. 1.1169 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* δόχμια **crosswise, to the side** IL. 23.116 EUR. *Or.* 1261 ‖ *metr.* **dochmiac** ARISTID.[2] 1.17 CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.14 (*of the first epitrite*), *see* δοχμιακός.

δοχμόλοφος -ον [δοχμός, λόφος] **with undulating crest** *or* **crest that bends to the side** AESCHL. *Sept.* 114.

δοχμός -όν [*cf. Skt.* jihmá-?] **askew, oblique** IL. 12.148 HP. *Mul.* 2.141 THEOCR. 22.120 *etc.* • *fem.* -ά *in* ‖ *metr. inscr.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 284a.

δοχμόω, *contr.* [δοχμός] ❶ *rar. act. and mid.* **to turn across** *or* **to the side** ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 37.254, 42.192 ❷ *pass.* **to set across, roll over** NONN. *D.* 17.348 *etc.*; δοχμωθείς ... ἔδυνεν it penetrated through HOM. 4.146; δοχμωθείς with bowed head HES. *Sc.* 389 • *aor. act. 3. sg.* δόχμωσε (ν) NONN. *D.* 3.371, *al.*, *mid. 3. sg.* δοχμώσατο NONN. *D.* 34.190, *3. pl.* ἐδοχμώσαντο NONN. *D.* 18.253 *and* δοχμώσαντο NONN. *Ev.* 4.90 | *ptc. act.* δοχμώσας NONN. 14.288, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδοχμώθην NONN. 32.159, *al.* | *ptc.* δοχμωθείς.

δοχός -όν [*see* δοκός] THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.12, *see* δοχαῖος.

δράβη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **Arab mustard** DIOSC.[2] 2.157.

Δραβησκός -οῦ, ἡ **Drabeskos,** *city in Thrace* THUC. 1.100.3, 4.102.2, *al.*

Δράβος -ου, ὁ **Drabos,** *city in Thrace* STRAB. 7.331 (*frag.* 52) | *river in Pannonia* STRAB. 7.5.2.

δράγδην [δράσσομαι] *adv.* **grasping, holding tight** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418e QS 13.91.

δράγμα -ατος, τό [δράσσομαι] **handful, sheaf** (*that the reaper grips with his left hand*) IL. 11.69, *al.* ‖ **sheaf** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8 PLUT. *Publ.* 8.2 *etc.* ‖ *later* **grain not** *yet* **cut, harvest** AGATH. (AP 11.365.10) LUC. *Hes.* 7 ‖ *extens.* **first fruits** (*of the harvest*) AP 6.44.2 *etc.*

δραγμᾰτεύω [δράγμα] EUSTATH. 1162.17, *al.*, *see* δραγμεύω.

δραγμᾰτηγέω, *contr.* [δραγματηγός] *aor. inf.* δραγματηγῆσαι *P*FLOR. 2.185.17; **to carry sheaves** *P*BGU 1511.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

δραγμᾰτηγία -ας, ἡ [δραγματηγός] **transportation of sheaves** *P*BGU 1513.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

δραγμᾰτηγός -όν [δράγμα, ἄγω] **gatherer of sheaves** *P*BGU 698.23 (II[CE]).

δραγμᾰτηφόρος -ον [δράγμα, φέρω] **that carries sheaves** BABR. 88.16.

δραγμεύω [δράγμα] *aor. inf.* δραγμεῦσαι EUSTATH. 1162.39; **to gather into sheaves,** *grain* IL. 18.555 *etc.*

δραγμίς -ίδος, ἡ [δράγμα] **grip** *with the finger,* **pinch** HP. *Morb.* 2.55 (*v.l.* δραχμίς).

δραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [δράσσομαι] **grasping** EUR. *Cycl.* 170.

δρᾰθεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* δαρθάνω.

δραίνω [δράω] **to be ready** *or* **disposed to act** IL. 10.96 ‖ **to have strength, assert** HEROND. 1.15, 2.95.

δράκαινα -ης, ἡ [δράκων] **serpent** HOM. 3.300 AESCHL. *Eum.* 128 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 414a *etc.* ‖ **whip** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 808.

δρᾰκαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [δράκαινα] *ichthyol.* **dragon fish** EPHIP. 12.6 MNESIM. 4.42 *etc.*

Δράκανον -ου, τό **Drakanon,** *city and island of Ikaria* THEOCR. 26.33.

Δράκανος -ου, ὁ EUPHOR. 141.3 (AP 7.651.3), *see* Δράκανον.

δρᾰκαυλος -ον [δράκων, αὐλή] **dwelling with serpents**, *of the daughters of Kekrops* SOPH. *fr.* 643.

δρᾰκείς, δρᾰκῆναι *aor. ptc. and inf. pass.*, *see* δέρκομαι.

Δράκης -ητος, ὁ **Drakes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 254, *al.*

Δρᾰκιος -ου, ὁ **Drakios**, *male name* IL. 13.692.

δρᾰκον *poet. aor. ind. act.*, *see* δέρκομαι.

δρᾰκονθόμῐλος -ον [δράκων, ὁμιλέω] **teeming with serpents** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 267.

δρᾰκόντειος -ον [δράκων] **of a serpent** EUR. *Ph.* 1315 MELEAG. (AP 12.257.7) AP 16.90.1 LUC. *Philops.* 24 *etc.* ‖ ἡ δρακοντ(ε)ία (*sc.* βοτάνη) *bot.* **cankerweed** DIOSC.[2] 2.166a GEOP. 13.8.7, *see* δρακόντιον.

Δρᾰκόντειος -ον [Δράκων] **Draconian** (*laws*) XENAR. 4.23.

δρᾰκοντέλιξος -ον (*covered*) **with coiling serpents** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 42.2, 63 (III-IV^{CE}).

Δρᾰκοντιᾰδης -ου, ὁ **Drakontiades**, *male name* MATR. *SH* 534.75.

1. δρακοντίας -ου [δράκων] **snake-like, of a dragon**, *i.e.* **enormous** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.2 (*of grain with huge stalks*) NIC. *fr.* 73.1 (*of a pigeon*) ATH. 3.74b (*of a squirting cucumber*) ‖ **rock in the head of a snake** PLIN. 37.158.

2. δρακοντίας -ᾰδος, ὁ [δράκων] **pigeon**, *a specific breed* NIC. *fr.* 73.

δρᾰκοντίᾰσις -εως, ἡ [δρακοντίας] *medic.* **filariosis, dracontiasis** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.790.

Δρᾰκοντίδης -ου, ὁ [Δράκων] **descendant of Draco** *or* **of a serpent** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 438 ‖ **Drakontides**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.* • *voc.* -ίδη.

δρακόντιον, ου, τό [δράκων] *zool.* **snake** *I*IG 11.2.203 *B* 44 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.* **spider fish** HP. *Int.* 21 ‖ *bot.* **cankerweed** HP. *Int.* 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.2 DIOSC.[2] 2.166a GAL. 11.839, 13.578 | *a type of fig* ATH. 3.78a ‖ *zool. and medic.* **filaria**, *a worm* PLUT. *QConv.* 733b [GAL.] *Def.* 19.449 *etc.* ‖ **dragon's blood**, *of coloring* AL. *in Meteor.* 161.5.

Δρᾰκόντιον -ου, τό **Drakontion**, *female name* TIMOCL. *title* (*frag.* 8).

Δρᾰκόντιος -ου, ὁ **Drakontios**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.8.25, *al.*

δρακοντιοῦς [δράκων] **snake-colored** [CALLISTH.] Γ17.1 • *perhaps to be interpreted as participle of* δρακοντιόω **to change into a snake**.

δρᾰκοντίς -ίδος, ἡ [δράκων] *ornith., a bird* ANTONI. 9.3 ‖ *medic. pl.* **blood vessels close to the heart** HP. (RUF. *On.* 202).

δρακοντίτης (λίθος), ὁ [δράκων] **serpent stone** PTOL.[3] p. 192.

δρᾰκοντοβόλος -ον [δράκων, βάλλω] **that hurls snakes** NONN. *D.* 36.177.

δρᾰκοντοβότος -ον [δράκων, βόσκω] **that feeds snakes** NONN. *D.* 4.356.

δρακοντογενής -ές [δράκων, γίγνομαι] **born from a snake** *or* **dragon** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 126 (*of the Thebans*).

δρακοντοέθειρα -ας, ἡ [δράκων, ἔθειρα] *epith.* **with hair made of snakes, serpent-tressed**, *of the Gorgons* ORPH. *L.* 542.

δρακοντοειδής -ές [δράκων, εἶδος] **serpent-like** [ARR.] 55 ORIG. *Cels.* 6.30.16 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δρακοντοειδῶς **like a snake, sinuously** STRAB. 9.3.16 EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.1.2.

δρακοντοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* δρακοντοειδής.

δρακοντοκέφαλος -ον [δράκων, κεφαλή] **with a snake's head** *P*BGU 1065.9 (II^{CE}).

δρακοντόκομος -ον [δράκων, κόμη] NONN. *D.* 1.18, *al.*, *see* δρακοντοέθειρα.

δρᾰκοντολέτης -ου, ὁ [δράκων, ὄλλυμι] **dragon-slayer** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.5.

δρᾰκοντόμαλλος -ον [δράκων, μάλλος] **clothed in snakes, serpent-tressed**, *of the Gorgons* AESCHL. *Pr.* 799.

δρᾰκοντόμῐμος -ον [δράκων, μῖμος] **mimicking a serpent, serpentine, sinuous** SOP. 18.2.

δρᾰκοντόμορφος -ον [δράκων, μορφή] **shaped like a serpent** LYC. 1043 *P*OXY. 490.11 (II^{CE}).

δρακοντόομαι, *contr.* [δράκων] **to be turned into a serpent, become a serpent** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.47 (86.1600C).

δρακοντοπνίκτης -ου, ὁ [δράκων, πνίγω] **strangler of serpents**, *of Herakles* AGATHANG. *Greg.* 140. (p. 71).

δρακοντόπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [δράκων, πούς] **snake-footed, having serpents for feet** SCH. LYC. 63 (p. 42.7) *etc.*

δρᾰκοντόστηθος -ον [δράκων, στῆθος] **with chest adorned with serpents** *P*KÖLN 245.9 (III^{CE}), *of Athena.*

δρᾰκοντοφόνος -ον [δράκων, φόνος] **that kills serpents** ORPH. *L.* 158 *etc.*

δρᾰκοντοφόρος -ον [δράκων, φέρω] **serpent-bearing**, *of hair* NONN. *D.* 25.221 (*v.l.*) ‖ *milit. subst.* οἱ δρακοντοφόροι **bearers** (of the sign of the dragon: *Lat.* draconarii) LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

δρακοντόφρουρος -ον [δράκων, φρουρός] **guarded by a dragon** LYC. 1311.

δρᾰκοντώδης -ες EUR. *Or.* 256 (*Gorgons*) PLUT. *Vind.* 551e (*fig.*), *see* δρακοντοειδής.

1. δράκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [δέρκομαι] **eye** NIC. *Al.* 481 (*dat. pl.* δρακέεσσι).

2. δράκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [δράσσομαι] **handful** VT *3Macc.* 5.2.

Δρᾰκυλλος -ου, ὁ **Drakyllos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 612.

δρακών *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* δέρκομαι.

δρᾰκων -οντος, ὁ [δέρκομαι] Ⓐ **serpent, snake** (*impropr.* dragon) IL. 11.39, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **bracelet** *or* **necklace shaped like a snake** ALCM. 1.66 LUC. *Am.* 41 Ⓒ *astr.* **Draco**, *constellation* ARAT. 46, *al. etc.* Ⓓ *ichthyol.* **dragon fish** EPICHAR. 53 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 11 *etc.* | *prob.* **water snake** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602b 25 Ⓔ *medic.* **sinuous** *or* **crossover bandage** (*for the ankle*) ORIB. 48.5.1 Ⓕ *milit.* **insignia with dragons** *or* **serpents** LIB. *Ir.* 1.144 *etc.* | **detachment of a thousand men** (*among the Parthians*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29.

Δράκων -οντος, ὁ **Drakon**, *male name* PLAT. *Ax.* 365d XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.11 *etc.*

δρακωνάρι(ο)ς -ου, ὁ [δράκων] **standard-bearer** THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 59 (61 v).

δρᾶμα -ατος, τό [δράω] **event, action** AESCHL. *Ag.* 533 ‖ **function, office** PLAT. *Rp.* 451c, *al.*; τὸ δ. δρᾶν to fulfill the role PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b ‖ *theatr.* **dramatic action, drama** (*tragedy and comedy*) HDT. 6.21.2 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 920 PLAT. *Symp.* 222d ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 28 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **theatrical effect** PLAT. *Ap.* 35b ‖ **fantasy**, *of heretics* CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.64) ‖ *later* **tragic event, tragedy** POL. 23.10.12 *etc.*

δρᾰμᾰτικός -ή -όν [δρᾶμα] **dramatic, theatrical** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 37 DION. 1.84.1 ◆ *adv.* δραματικῶς **dramatically** EUSTATH. 6.11 *etc.*

δραμάτιον -ου, τό [δρᾶμα] **little drama** PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.6 *etc.*

δραματοποιέω, *contr.* [δρᾶμα, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* δραματοποιήσας ‖ *Byz. aor. ptc. pass.* δραματοποιηθείς; **to express in dramatic form**, *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 37 *etc.*

δραματοποιία -ας, ἡ [δραματοποιός] **dramatic composition, representation** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 351 *etc.*

δραματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [δρᾶμα, ποιέω] **dramatic poet, dramaturgist** HEPH. *Ench.* 8.1 LUC. *Philopatr.* 13 *etc.*

δραματουργέω, *contr.* [δραματουργός] *impf.* ἐδραματούργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδραματουργούμην IO. (*PG* 60.261A) ‖ *aor.* ἐδραματούργησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* δεδραματούργημαι PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.10, 7.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδραματουργήθην ❶ *act.* **to dramatize, give dramatic form** ▸ τι (to) sthg. ATH. 1.1f *etc.* | *fig.* **to stage** IOS. *B.I.* 1.471 *etc.* ‖ **to invent, create** EPIPH. *Haer.* 23.1.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be plotted** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.16 *etc.*

δραματούργημα -ατος, τό [δραματουργέω] HSCH., *see* δραματουργία.

δραματουργία -ας, ἡ [δραματουργός] **dramatic representation** LUC. *Salt.* 68 (*tragic*) ‖ **action, plot** STRAB. 1.2.27 ‖ *fig.* **drama**, *of life* SOP.[2] (STOB. 4.5.52) ‖ **machination, trickery** AAP. *Io.* 74 *etc.*

δρᾰμᾰτουργός -οῦ, ὁ [δρᾶμα, ἔργον] **dramaturgist**: *fig.* **producer, inventor** IOS. *B.I.* 1.530.

δραμεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* τρέχω.

δρᾰμημα -ατος, τό [δραμεῖν] **race** HDT. 8.98.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 247 SOPH. *O.T.* 193 *etc.* ‖ *cf.* δρόμημα.

δρᾰμητέον [δραμεῖν] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to run** SEXT. *S.* 8.271.

δράμιξ, ἡ *pl.* -ικες ATH. 3.114b, *see* δράμις.

δράμις, ἡ *a type of bread* ATH. 3.114b • *acc.* -ιν, *pl.* -εις.

δρᾱμοσύνη -ης, ἡ **ceremony** *I*IG 2^2.1358.2.34, *al.* (IV^{BCE}).

δραμοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* τρέχω.

δρᾶνος -ους, τό [δράω] **action, effort** HSCH.

δράξ -ᾰκός, ἡ [δράσσομαι] **handful, fistful** BATR. 237 VT *Lev.* 2.2 *etc.* ‖ **palm, hand** VT *Ezek.* 10.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *a measure* DIOSC.[2] 5.87 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **claw** (*of Leo, the constellation*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5.

δράξομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* δράσσομαι.

δρᾰπετᾰγωγός -όν [δραπέτης, ἄγω] **one who brings back fugitive slaves** ANTIPH. *title* (*fr.* 87).

δραπετεία -ας, ἡ [δραπέτης] **escape**, *of slaves* [CAES.] 2.112 (38.992) ‖ **exorcism**, *of demons* [CAES.] 1.43 (38.912).

δρᾰπέτευμα -ατος, τό [δραπετεύω] **escape** DIOC. 12.

δρᾰπετεύω [δραπέτης] *impf.* ἐδραπέτευον ‖ *fut.* δραπετεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδραπέτευσα ‖ *pf.* δεδραπέτευκα ‖ *aor.* ἐδραπετεύθην AMPHIL. 7.3; **to escape, flee, avoid, shrink** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.16, *Mem.* 2.1.16 *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 98a (*from the soul*) LUC. *Peregr.* 21 (*from life*) *etc.* | ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. LUC. *Somn.* 12 | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 216b | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Ag.* 1.23.

δρᾰπέτης -ου, ὁ [*see* διδράσκω] **fugitive, runaway, deserter** HDT. 6.11.2 (*slave*) *etc.*; ἄνδρα βασιλέος δρηπέτην γενόμενον a man who ran away from the king HDT. 3.137.2; δραπέτην τὸν κλῆρον ἐς μέσον καθείς having cast in the fugitive lot, *i.e.* that of a coward SOPH. *Ai.* 1285; δραπέτην ... πόδα fugitive foot EUR. *Or.* 1499; βίος δ. fugitive life AP 10.87.1 • *Ion.* δρηπ-.

δρᾰπετΐδᾱς, ὁ MOSCH. 1.3, *Dor. for* δρᾰπέτης.

δρᾰπετικός -ή -όν [δραπέτης] **concerning fugitives** PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.13 (*slaves*).

δραπετίνδα [δραπέτης] *adv.* **in flight** *or* **chase**: παίζειν to play L. *E.M.* 286.48.

δραπέτις -ιδος, ἡ [δραπέτης] *subst. and adj.* **fugitive, of runaways** SOPH. *fr.* 174 (*house*) MELEAG. (AP 12.80.6) (*soul*) LUC. *Asin.* 25 (*subst.*) *etc.* | αἱ δ. the fugitives CRATIN. *title* (*fr.* 53-68).

Δ

δραπετίσκος -ου, ὁ [δραπέτης] **little runaway slave** LUC. *Pod.* 33.

δραπετοδούλως [δραπέτης, δοῦλος] *adv.* **like a runaway slave** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.457B).

δραπετοποιός -όν [δραπέτης, ποιέω] **that makes one a fugitive** (*wealth*) IO. *HPs.* 48.17 (5.522B).

δραπέτρια -ας, ἡ [δραπέτης] **runaway slave-woman** IO. *HEph.* 11.113B.

δρᾱσείω [δράω] **to desire** *or* **have the intention of doing** SOPH. *Ai.* 326, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 93, *Ph.* 1208 *etc.*

δρᾱστῐμος -ον [δράω] **that must be done** AESCHL. *Sept.* 554.

δρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [δράω] **efficacy, strength** LUC. *DMer.* 276 ‖ **action, activity** MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 275.8 ‖ *gramm.* **active value** (*of a verb*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 44.1, *Synt.* 283.23.

δρασκάζω [*see* διδράσκω] *aor.* ἐδράσκασα; **to attempt to escape** LYS. 10.17 (*laws*) *etc.*

δρασματικός -ή -όν [δρασμός] *CCA* 2.165, *see* δραστήριος.

δρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* διδράσκω] **flight** HDT. 5.124.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 360, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1374, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* δρησμός.

δράσσομαι, *Att.* δράττομαι [*cf. MIr.* dremm?, *Arm.* trc-ak?] *impf.* ἐδρασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* δράξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐδραξάμην ‖ *pf.* δέδραγμαι; **to grasp** *with the hand,* **take a handful, take up, gather** (*frequently fig.*) ▸ *with gen.* IL. 13.393, *al. etc.*; τί μοι δέδραξαι χερσί why have you clutched me with your hands? EUR. *Tr.* 750; δραξάμενοι τῶν ἁλῶν having taken a handful of salt PLAT. *Lys.* 209e; δραξάμενος φάρυγος having grabbed (him) by the throat THEOCR. 24.28; μείζονος οἴκου δράξασθαι to acquire *or* pursue a better patrimony (through a rich marriage) CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.14; δράξασθαι βραχείας ἐλπίδος to clutch at a slender thread of hope POL. 36.15.7; καιροῦ δραξάμενοι seizing the opportunity DIOD. 12.67.5 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* HDT. 3.13.4 NT *1Cor.* 3.19 *etc.* • *later act. ptc.* δράττων CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.331C.

δράστας, ὁ PIND. *P.* 4.287, *Dor. for* δράστης.

δραστέος -α -ον [δράω] *verb. adj.* **to be done** SOPH. *Tr.* 1204 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to do** SOPH. *O.T.* 1443 *etc.*

δραστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δράω] **cook,** HSCH.

δραστήριος -ον [δρηστήρ] Ⓐ **active, busy, efficacious, energetic,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1046 (*means*) EUR. *Ion* 1185 (*poison*), *al. etc.*; ἀνὴρ δ. ἐς τὰ πάντα a man ready for anything THUC. 4.81.1 | *subst.* τὸ δραστήριον **activity, energy** THUC. 2.63.3 | ▸ *with inf.*: καιρὸν διαθέσθαι δραστήριος ready to seize the opportunity HLD. 5.26.2 Ⓑ *gramm.* **active** DION. *Thuc.* 24.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δραστηρίως **actively, effectively, energetically** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.86 IUL. *epist.* 10 *etc.*

δραστηριότης -ητος, ἡ [δραστήριος] **activity, energy** EUSTATH. 123.46.

δραστηριώδης -ες [δραστήριος] GAL. 12.123 (*compar.* -έστερος), *see* δραστήριος.

1. δράστης -ου, ὁ [δράω] *subst. and adj.* **that acts, industrious, active, ready** (*for eventualities*) MAN.[1] 5.85 *etc.*; θεράπων δέ οἱ, οὐ δράστας ὀπαδεῖ he accompanies him as a squire, not as a laborer (= slave; *oth.* fugitive slave: *see* δράστης) PIND. *P.* 4.287; αὐτουργὸν γενέσθαι καὶ δράστην to have been agent and actor POL. 12.25h.6 ‖ **violent** APPATR. 65.148A • *Ion.* δρήστης | *Dor.* δράστας.

2. δράστης -ου, ὁ [διδράσκω] PIND. *P.* 4.287 (*see* δράστης) HSCH., *see* δραπέτης.

δραστικός -ή -όν [δράω] Ⓐ PLAT. *Leg.* 815a PLUT. *2iCor.* 2 *etc.*, *see* δραστήριος Ⓑ *philos.* **efficient, active** STOIC. 2.133.40 (GAL. 1.251) (*superl.*), 134.13 (GAL. *N.F.* 106.16) *etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* **potent, drastic,** *of remedies* GEOP. 13.14.5 *etc.* Ⓓ *gramm.* **active** AP.[7] *Pron.* 115.6 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

δρᾰτός -ή -όν [δέρω] **skinned, flayed** IL. 23.169, *see* δαρτός.

δράττομαι *Att. for* δράσσομαι.

δραχμαῖος NIC. *Th.* 519, *see* δραχμιαῖος.

δραχμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* δράσσομαι] *metr.* **drachma** (= 6 gr. *as weight*; 4.32 gr. *and later* 3.41 gr. *as coin*) HDT. 7.144.1 *etc.*; μίαν οἰκοθεν δραχμὴν οὐκ ἔχοντας without having even a drachma of their own, without a penny in their pockets PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1058c • *in inscr. also* δαρκνά, δαρκμά, δαρχμά, θραχμά.

δραχμήιος NIC. *Th.* 604, *Ion. for* δραχμή.

δραχμιαῖος -α -ον [δραχμή] **of the value of one drachma** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 438 PLAT. *Crat.* 384b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 33.

δραχμίον -ου, τό [δραχμή] **little drachma** *P*STUD. PAL. 20.23.

δράψ, ὁ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 809 (*prob.*), *see* δραπέτης.

1. **δρᾰ́ω,** *contr.* [*cf. Lith.* daraũ?, *Latv.* darît?] *impf.* ἔδρων, *mid. pass.* ἐδρώμην ‖ *fut.* δράσω, *later mid.* δράσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔδρᾱσα | *inf.* δρᾶσαι | *ptc.* δράσας ‖ *pf.* δέδρᾱκα, *mid.* δέδρᾱμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)δεδράκειν, *mid. pass.* δεδράμην AEL. *V.H.* 5.6 (ἐδρ- *codd.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδράσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to act, do, fulfill, execute,** *frequently with adv.*: αἶψά κεν εὖ δρώοιμι μετὰ σφίσιν ἄσσ' ἐθέλοιεν I would immediately do well by them in whatever way they wished OD. 15.317; κακῶς δράσαντες οὐκ ἐλάσσονα πάσχουσι having done bad things, they suffer no less AESCHL. *Pers.* 813; εὖ δρῶσαν, εὖ πάσχουσαν performing and receiving good things AESCHL. *Eum.* 868; πόλλ' ἐγώ ... δρῶν ἀντιπάσχω χρηστά performing many good offices, I receive such in return SOPH. *Ph.* 584; τά γ' ἔργα μου πεπονθότ' ἐστὶ μᾶλλον ἢ δεδρακότα my actions have happened to me rather than my performing them SOPH. *O.C.* 267 | ▸ δ. τι to do sthg., come to terms with sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 744 *etc.*; ὥς τι δράσων εἶρπε κοὐ θανούμενον he made as if to do sthg. (*i.e.* in the direction of success) and not to die (*i.e.* go to death) SOPH. *Tr.* 160 | ▸ δ. τινά τι to do sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 976 = ▸ δ. τινί τι SOPH. *O.T.* 1402; τί ποτε ... ἀγαθὸν ἂν δράσειεν ἡμᾶς; what good could it do us? PLAT. *Leg.* 641a | εὖ δ. τινα to do good to s.o. THGN. 108; μὴ δρᾶ τοὺς τεθνηκότας κακῶς do not mistreat the dead SOPH. *Ai.* 1154 | *of doubt* τί πάθω; τί δὲ δρῶ; what will become of me? what should I do? AESCHL. *Sept.* 1057; τί δράσω; what shall I do? SOPH. *Ai.* 809; οἶσθ' ὃ δρᾶσον; do you know what you need to do? (*lit.* you know what (you need to do): do it!) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1061 | *s.times of things* τουτὶ τί δρᾷ τὸ Χαλκιδικὸν ποτήριον; what is this Chalcidian cup doing? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 237, *cf.* LUC. *Im.* 1 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to act, make a decision** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1359 *etc.* | *with neg. signf.* **to commit a crime,** *usu. in subst. ptc.* ὁ δράσας the guilty party PLAT. *Leg.* 879a = ὁ δεδρακώς SOPH. *O.T.* 246 *etc.* Ⓑ **to offer a sacrifice, sacrifice** PAUS. 1.43.2 *etc.*; οἱ παλαιοὶ τὸ θύειν δρᾶν ὠνόμαζον the ancients called sacrificing δρᾶν ATH. 14.660a Ⓒ **to act, have an effect,** *of poison* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258c ❷ *pass.* **to be done** *or* **fulfilled,** *usu. in subst. ptc.* τὸ δρώμενον fact, event SOPH. *El.* 40, *O.C.* 1644 (*pl.*) THUC. 5.102 *etc.* = τὸ δρασθέν THUC. 3.38.4, 6.53.2 (*pl.*) = τὸ δεδραμένον THUC. 3.54.1 (*pl.*) | τὰ δρώμενα **ceremony** HLD. 10.4.5 • *contr. pres.* δρῶ ‖ *Dor. orig. for Att.* πράττω (*according to* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 1); *s.times* = ποιέω ‖ *Aeol. pres. 3. pl.* δραῖσι ALC. 76.11 | *subj.* δρῶ -᾽ᾳς -᾽ᾷ | *opt.* δρῴμην, *epic* δρώοιμι | *imper.* δρᾶ | *inf.* δρᾶν, *Ion.* δρῆν ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἔδρησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδρασμένος *v.l. in* THUC. 3.54.1.

2. δράω, *contr.* = ὁράω AP.[7] *Adv.* 139.8 *etc.*

Δρεῖνος -ου, ὁ **Dreinos,** *river in Dalmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16(17).7.

Δρέπανα -ων, τά **Drepana,** *city in Sicily* (*mod.* Trapani) POL. 1.46 *etc.*

δρεπᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [δρέπω] **sickle** IL. 18.551 HES. *Sc.* 292 PLUT. *Cl.* 26.1 *etc.* • *poet. and later prose.*

Δρεπᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ **Drepane,** *island in the Aegean* AP. 4.990 *etc.*

δρεπανηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [δρεπάνη] **sickle** NIC. *fr.* 21.

δρεπανηφόρος -ον [δρεπάνη, φέρω] **armed with sickles, bladed,** *of a chariot* XEN. *An.* 1.7.10 POL. 5.53.10 DIOD. 17.53.1 *etc.*

δρεπάνιον -ου, τό [δρέπανον] **little sickle** ATH. 4.155e.

δρεπᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [δρεπάνη] *ornith.* **swift** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 27 • δραπηνίς HSCH.

δρεπᾰνοειδής -ές [δρέπανον, εἶδος] **like a sickle, shaped like a sickle, falciform** THUC. 6.4.5 STRAB. 8.2.3.

δρεπᾰνομᾰ́χαιρα -ας, ἡ [δρέπανον, μάχαιρα] **scimitar** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1127.

δρέπᾰνον -ου, τό [δρέπω] **sickle** OD. 18.368 *etc.* ‖ **scimitar** HDT. 5.112.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **little knife,** *for pruning* PLAT. *Rp.* 333d *etc.*

Δρέπανον -ου, τό **Drepanon,** *city in Sicily* DIOD. 23.4 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.4 ‖ *prom. in Achaia* STRAB. 8.2.3 *etc.*

δρεπανουργός -οῦ, ὁ [δρέπανον, ἔργον] **maker of sickles** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 548 PHERECR. 137.2.

δρεπανώδης -ες AGATH. 5.22.9 *etc.*, *see* δρεπανοειδής.

δρεπτεύς -έως, ὁ [δρέπω] **harvester** HSCH.

δρεπτός -ή -όν [δρέπω] **picked:** *subst.* τὸ δρεπτόν *a type of kiss* TELECL. 14.

δρέπτω MOSCH. 2.69, *poet. for* δρέπω ‖ *mid.* OPP.[1] 2.38 ANYT. (AP 16.231.4) *etc.*

δρέπω [*see* δέρω? *or* δρύπτω?] *impf.* ἔδρεπον, *later mid. pass.* ἐδρεπόμην ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔδραπον | *ptc.* δρᾰπών ‖ *aor*[s]. ἔδρεψα, *mid.* ἐδρεψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δέδρεπται SCH. EUR. *Hipp.* 73 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδρέφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δρεφθήσομαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 333-335b ❶ *act.* **to strip, gather, reap** ▸ *with acc.* (*flowers, fruits and sim.*) HOM. 2.425 HDT. 2.92.2, 3.110, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to gather, enjoy, delight in** PIND. *P.* 1.49 (*honor*), 6.48 (*youth*) *etc.*; λειμῶνα Μουσῶν ... δρέπων reaping the meadow of the Muses ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1300 ❷ *mid.* **to gather** (*for oneself*), **harvest** ▸ *with acc.* (*frequently fig.*) OD. 12.357 PIND. *N.* 2.9 PLAT. *Ion* 534b, *al. etc.* | *analog.* αὐτάδελφον αἷμα δρέψασθαι to reap the blood of (*i.e.* kill) his own brother AESCHL. *Sept.* 718; αἱ δὲ βάτοι ... αἷμα δρέπονται the brambles absorb the blood BION 1.22 ❸ *pass.* **to be picked** *or* **harvested** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.5 *etc.* • *epic impf.* δρέπον, *Dor. mid.* ἐδρεπόμαν ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.723.) MELEAG. (AP 12.125.4) ‖ *Dor. fut. mid. in ptc.* δρεψεύμεναι THEOCR. 18.40 ‖ *Aeol. aor*[t]. *subj. 3. pl.* δρόπωσιν ALC. 119.15.

Δρεσίη -ης, ἡ **Dresie,** *city in Phrygia* NONN. *D.* 13.514.

δρεψεύμενος *Dor. fut. ptc. mid.*, *see* δρέπω.

δρηπέτης *Ion. for* δραπέτης.

Δρησαῖος -ου, ὁ **Dresaios,** *male name* QS 1.291.

δρησμός *Ion. for* δρασμός.

1. δρησμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δράω] **performance:** ἱερῶν of sacred rites HOM. 2.476.

2. δρησμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [διδράσκω] **flight** MAX. 351.

Δρῆσος -ου, ὁ **Dresos,** *male name* IL. 6.20.

δρήστειρα -ας, ἡ [δράω] **female laborer, servant-woman** OD. 10.349.

1. δρηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δράω] *Ion.* **laborer, servant** OD. 18.76, *al.*
2. δρηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [διδράσκω] **fugitive** BABR. 128.14.

δρήστης -ου, ὁ *Ion. for* δράστης.

δρῆστις -ιος, ἡ CALLIM. *epigr.* 41.4, *Ion. for* δραπέτις.

δρηστοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δράω] **service, servant's work** OD. 15.321 || *cf.* δρησμοσύνη.

δρία, τά *pl. of* δρίος.

Δρῖλ(λ)αι -ῶν, οἱ **Dril(l)ai,** *Asiatic people* XEN. *An.* 5.2.1 *etc.*

δρῖλος -ου, ὁ **stripling** (*prob.* earthworm) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.197.2) *etc.* • δρεῖλος *in inscr.*

Δρίλων -ωνος, ὁ **Drilon,** *river in Dalmatia* CALLIM. *fr.* 744 NIC. *Th.* 607 *etc.*

δρῖμεύω [δριμύς] **to pluck** AN. *in E.N.* 448.3.

δριμέως *adv., see* δριμύς.

δρῑμυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [δριμύσσω] **bitterness, spicy taste** TZ. *Hist.* 11.367.

δριμυλέων -οντος [δριμύς, λέων] *epith.* **"violent lion"** GAL. *Subf.* 11 (*of empirical doctors*), *see* δριμύμωρος.

δρῑμῠλος -ον [δριμύς] **acute, penetrating** MOSCH. 1.8.

Δριμύλος -ου, ὁ **Drimylos,** *male name* LUC. *Gall.* 14.

δριμύμωρος -ον [δριμύς, μωρός] *epith.* **"arrogant-mad"** (*of dogmatic doctors*) GAL. *Subf.* 11, *see* ὀξύμωρος.

δρίμυξις -εως, ἡ [δριμύσσω] **piercing grief** ORIB. *Ecl.* 63.7 *etc.*

δριμυποιέομαι [δριμύς, ποιέω] **to become acrid** (*phlegm*) AN. *Par.* 5.1.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* δριμυποιηθέντος, δριμο- *codd.*).

δρῑμύς -εῖα -ύ A **harsh, acrid, penetrating, sharp, piquant,** *of smell, taste and sim., but frequently fig.* IL. 11.270 (*of labor pains*), 15.696 (*battle*), *al.* OD. 24.319 (*commotion*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 146 (*smoke*) ARISTOT. *An.* 421a 30, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 18 (*wine*) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* δριμὺ βλέπειν **to look with** an irritable stare ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 562 ACH. 5.3.5, *but* to have penetrating vision PLAT. *Rp.* 519a LUC. *Symp.* 16; δριμὺ ἀποβλέπειν to turn a penetrating gaze LUC. *Pseudol.* 32; δριμὺ ἐνορᾶν *or* ἐνιδεῖν to have acute vision *or* a penetrating gaze AEL. *V.H.* 14.22 DCASS. 59.26.2 *etc.* || *of pers.* **harsh, violent, exasperated** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1501 *etc.* B **sharp, subtle, cunning** PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a ARISTOT. *Top.* 156b 37 *etc.*; δριμὺν καὶ δικανικὸν cunning and litigious PLAT. *Theaet.* 175d | *analog.* κρόταλον δριμύ petulant squeaky chatterer (*proper.* kettledrum), *of Odysseus* EUR. *Cycl.* 104 || *compar.* -ύτερος | *superl.* -ύτατος ◆ *adv.* δριμέως **harshly, strongly, vividly** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 13 (*to smell*) AEL. *N.A.* 7.15 (*to be loved*), *al. etc.* || *compar.* δριμύτερον | *superl.* δριμύτατα.

δριμύσσω, *Att.* δριμύττω [δριμύς] *impf.* ἐδρίμυττον, *mid. pass.* ἐδριμυττόμην || *fut.* δριμύξομαι || *aor.* ἐδρίμυξα, *mid.* ἐδριμυξάμην EUSTATH. 1061.5, 1591.16 ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* **to irritate, cause to burn** AL.[6] 2 (2.67.29) | *fig.* **to treat harshly** LIB. *Decl.* 43 *pref.* 4 *etc.* ❷ *pass. medic.* **to be inflamed, have burning:** τι in sthg. AET.[1] 7.100.

δρῑμύτης -ητος, ἡ [δριμύς] A **bitterness, acrid odor, spicy taste, itching** H.P. *V.M.* 18 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.9 POL. 21.28.16 (*of smoke*) AN. *Par.* 27.2.1 (*of innate heat*) *etc.* B *fig.* **sharpness, acumen** PLAT. *Rp.* 535b, *al. etc.* | **finesse** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.40 (*of style*) *etc.* | **intensity,** *of affection* PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608c | **vehemence,** *of rhetorical effect* PHILOD. *Piet.* 15.12 (p. 82) *etc.* | **harshness, bite** PLUT. *Aud.* 48a (*of satire*) *etc.* | **severity, grim appearance** APP. 13.70.

δριμυφαγέω, *contr.* [δριμύς, φαγεῖν] *aor. imper. 3. sg.* δριμυφαγησάτω ORIB. *Ecl.* 76.5 | *ptc.* δριμυφαγήσας PAEG. 4.1.2; **to eat bitter** *or* **spicy foods** AN. *Par.* 42.23 *etc.*

δριμυφαγία -ας, ἡ [δριμυφαγέω] **eating of bitter foods** DIOSC.[2] 2.31 AN. *Par.* 10.3.2 *etc.*

δρίος -εος, τό **grove, wood, thicket** OD. 14.353 SIMIAS (AP 7.193.1) *etc.* • *pl.* τὰ δρία HES. *Op.* 530 SOPH. *Tr.* 1012 EUR. *Hel.* 1326.

Δρίος -ους, τό **Drios,** *mountain in Achaia* DIOD. 5.50.

δρίφος *see* δίφρος.

Δρόγγιλον -ου, τό **Drongilon,** *place in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 8.44.

δροίτη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* dróṇa-?] A **bathtub** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1540, *Eum.* 633 NIC. *Al.* 462 LYC. 1108 || *analog.* **coffin** PARTH. *fr.* 44 *etc.*; νεκροῦ ποδένδυτον δροίτης κατασκήνωμα drape for a coffin that covers the feet of the corpse AESCHL. *Ch.* 999 | **cradle** AL.[3] 16 P. B *a type of dance* HSCH.

δρομάασκε *iter. impf., see* δρομάω.

δρομᾰγετέω, *contr.* [δρόμος, ἡγέομαι] *Dor.* **to preside over a race** *I*G 12.2.134.2 *etc.* (*Aeol. aor. ptc.* δρομαγετήσαις, δρομαγετήσαντος).

δρομαδάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* dromedārius] **dromedary** POXY. 1652a 6 (III[CE]) • *also* -μιδάριος *and* -μεδάριος.

δρομᾰδηγ [δρόμος] *adv.* **racing, at a run** HSCH.

δρομαῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [δρόμος] **(that goes) at a run, speedy, agile,** *of pers. and animals* SOPH. *Tr.* 927 EUR. *Hel.* 543, *al. etc. of things* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 160 (*wing*), *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 245 (*cloud: fem.* -ος) *etc.* || **to do with the race:** ἴχνη δρομαῖα tracks of the chase (*of a hare*) XEN. *Cyn.* 3.8 | **patron of races,** *epith. of Apollo* PLUT. *QConv.* 724c.

δρόμαξ -ακος [δρόμος] **strong at running,** *of camel* GEOP. 16.22.7.

δρομαρχέω, *contr.* [δρόμος, ἄρχω] **to be first in the race** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 139.7 (*pres. ptc.* δρομαρχοῦντος).

δρομάς -άδος [δρόμος] **that runs, swift, agile,** *of pers. and animals* EUR. *Suppl.* 1000, *al. etc.* | δ. κάμηλος dromedary PLUT. *Alex.* 31.7 DIOD. 19.37.6 | *of things* SOPH. *Ph.* 678 (*wheel*) *etc.*; δρομάσι ... βλεφάροις with wandering eyes, with errant gaze EUR. *Or.* 837 || **migratory,** *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 6 || *fig.* **delirious, possessed** EUR. *Hip.* 549 *etc.*; μεθῆκ' Ἀπόλλων δρομάδα Κασάνδραν Apollo endowed Kassandra with prophetic madness EUR. *Tr.* 42 || *subst.* ἡ δρομάς **streetwalker, prostitute** PHRYN.[1] 34.

δρομάω, *contr.* [δρόμος] *fut.* δρωμήσω || *aor. inf.* δρομῆσαι | *ptc.* δρομήσας; **to run** HES. *fr.* 62.2 *etc.* • *iter. impf.* δρομάασκε.

δρομεδάριος *see* δρομαδ-.

δρομεύς -έως, ὁ [δρόμος] **runner** EUR. *El.* 824 PLAT. *Leg.* 822b VT *Prov.* 6.11, *al.* LUC. *Cal.* 12 *etc.* || **boy who has reached adulthood** *I*CRET. 4.72.1.41, *al.* • *dat. pl.* δρομέσι CALLIM. *fr.* 441.

δρομή HDN. 1.325.12, *see* δρόμος.

δρόμημα EUR. *Bac.* 1091 *etc., see* δράμημα.

δρομίας -ου, ὁ [δρόμος] **runner, traveler,** *of fish* ERATOSTH. *fr.* 12.3 (*Ion. acc.* δρομίην) | *of crabs* AEL. *N.A.* 7.24.

δρομικός -ή -όν [δρόμος] **capable of running, swift, rapid,** *of pers. and animals* PLAT. *Theaet.* 148c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 16 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ δρομικός **signed up for the races** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.21 | τὸ δρομικόν **running race** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.29 (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 61.24 (*pl.*) DCASS. 67.8.1 ◆ *adv.* δρομικῶς **racing** PLAT. *Leg.* 706c.

δρομικότης -ητος, ἡ [δρομικός] **ability to run** SIMP. *in Cat.* 214.18 (*as a new coinage*).

δρόμιος -ου, ὁ [δρόμος] *metr.* **dromius,** *another name for the* third paeon ⏑⏑⏑– CHOEROB. *Heph.* p. 218.12 || Δ. **protector of the race,** *epith. of Hermes at Crete I*GDI 5115.

Δρομιχαίτης -ου, ὁ **Dromichaites,** *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 39.6, 52.6.

δρομοκῆρυξ -υκος, ὁ [δρόμος, κῆρυξ] **courier** AESCHN. 2.130 DCASS. 78.35.1 POLYAEN. 5.26 *etc.*

Δρομοκλείδης -ους, ὁ **Dromokleides,** *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 13.1, 34.6, *al.*

δρόμος -ου, ὁ [*see* δραμεῖν] A **running,** *of pers. and horses* IL. 23.300, *al. etc.*; δρόμῳ μετὰ τοῦ λέγειν ἅμα χρησάμενος running and talking at the same time PLUT. *Nic.* 8.6 | *of a sparrowhawk* δρόμῳ πτεροῖς ἐφορμαίνοντα swooping at speed on its wings AESCHL. *Pers.* 207 | *of things* EUR. *Ph.* 163 (*of clouds*) PLAT. *Ax.* 370b (*of the sun*) | *frequently* δρόμῳ **at a run** (*with verbs of motion*) HDT. 3.77.3, *al.* THUC. 4.31.1 *etc.*; ἅπαντι ... χρῆται τῷ δρόμῳ to run at full speed LUC. *Dom.* 10; δρόμῳ ... θέοντες running at breakneck speed PLUT. *Praec.* 817a || ὡς δρόμου ἔχειν as fast as possible HLD. 1.3.4 | **race** (*competitive*) IL. 23.758 OD. 8.121 PLAT. *Leg.* 625d *etc.* | **circuit** (*of a race*) SOPH. *El.* 726 *etc.* || *extens.* πλαγὰν δρόμον race of blows *i.e.* boxing PIND. *I.* 5.60 || *as a place* **place for running, track, stadium** OD. 4.605 (*for animals*) HDT. 6.126.3 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐκ δρόμου πεσὼν τρέχω I run, going off track AESCHL. *Ag.* 1245; οὐδέν ἐστ' ἔξω δρόμου this is not irrelevant to my proposition AESCHL. *Ch.* 514; ἐκτὸς δρόμου φερόμενον drawn away from the line of inquiry PLAT. *Crat.* 414b (*cf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 883) | *extens.* **place for walking, promenade, avenue** EUP. 36 (*of the Academy*) STRAB. 17.1.28 (*at the entry to a temple*) *etc.* | ἐν τῷ ἔξω δρόμῳ in the outside track (*of the stadium*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 144c; ἐν τῷ καταστέγῳ δρόμῳ in a covered passageway (*of the palaistra*) PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a; οὔπω τούτω δύ' ἢ τρεῖς δρόμους περιεληλυθότε ἤστην you have not yet made even two or three circuits of the covered passageway PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a B **course, distance,** *of space or time* HDT. 2.5.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.273 || **canal, means of communication:** καθαρὸν τῷ πνεύματι τὸν δρόμον φυλάττουσα keeping the passage clear for breathing PLUT. *QConv.* 698c || **route** CHARIT. 3.5.9 C *fig.* **contest, struggle, risk:** τὸν περὶ τοῦ παντὸς ἤδη δρόμον θέοντες who were already running the ultimate risk HDT. 8.74.1; τὸν περὶ ψυχῆς δρόμον δραμεῖν to run for one's life ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 375; περὶ ψυχῆς ὁ δρόμος the contest has life as its reward PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a D *rhet.* **rapid exposition** LGN. *Rh.* 197.10 | ἐν τῷ τῆς ποιήσεως δρόμῳ in the momentum of poetic creation LUC. *Hes.* 5 E *later* δ. δημόσιος public mail for travelers *cf. Lat.* cursus publicus PROC.[1] *B.* 3.16.12, *al. etc.*, δ. ὀξύς fast post for travelers, *cf. Lat.* cursus velox LYD. *Mag.* 2.3.

δρομόω, *contr.* [δρόμος] **to hurry** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 67.32.

δρόμων -ωνος, ὁ [δρόμος] **light boat** (*for racing*) PROC.[1] *B.* 3.11.15, 16 *etc.*

Δρόμων -ωνος, ὁ **Dromon,** *male name* LUC. *Merc.* 25, *al. etc.*

δρομωνάριος κάμηλος, ὁ [*see* δρομαδάριος] **dromedary** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 300.

δροπά -ῶν, τά SOPH. *fr.* 481 (*dub.*), *see* δρεπτά.

Δροπικοί -ῶν, οἱ **Dropikoi,** *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.4.

δρόσαλλις -ιδος, ἡ [δρόσος] *a type of vine* GEOP. 5.17.3.

Δροσερή -ῆς, ἡ **Drosere**, *Nymph* NONN. *D.* 40.365, *al.*

δροσερός -ά -όν [δρόσος] **moist, dewy, humid** EUR. *Bac.* 865, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 338 *etc.* || **fresh, tender, delicate** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 298 (*legumes*) P.[1] (AP 5.244.6) (*mouths*).

δροσία -ας, ἡ [δρόσος] **dew** *CCA* 1.172 || **foam at the mouth** (*of a horse*) OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 53) • *Ion.* -ίη.

δροσίζω [δρόσος] *impf.* ἐδρόσιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐδροσιζόμην || *aor.* ἐδρόσισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδροσισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐδροσίσθην || *fut. pass.* δροσισθήσομαι CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.104 ❶ *act.* **to form dew** *or* **droplets, exude** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939b 38 *etc.* || **to be flaccid** *or* **soft** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 48 *etc.* || *trans.* **to bedew, sprinkle with dew** POSID. 179 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to spray, moisten** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1312 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be dewy, humid, moist** HP. *Ulc.* 12 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 913e DIOG. 7.152 *etc.* • *epic ptc. dat. pl.* δροσιζομένοισι NONN. *D.* 6.45.

δρόσιμος -ον [δρόσος] **dewy** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 918a.

δροσινός PHILOD. (AP 9.570.3), *see* δρόσιμος.

Δροσίς -ίδος, ἡ **Drosis**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.121 *etc.*

δροσοβολέω, *contr.* [δροσοβόλος] **to spray dew** PLUT. *QConv.* 659b.

δροσοβόλος -ον [δρόσος, βάλλω] **that sprays dew, dewy** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.4, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917f.

δροσογόνος -ον [δρόσος, γίγνομαι] **that produces dew** *CCA* 7.209 (*of Aquarius*).

δροσοειδῶς [δρόσος, εἶδος] *adv.* **dew-like** PAEG. 4.17 *etc.*

δροσοείμων -ον [δρόσος, εἷμα] **dew-clad**, *of clouds* ORPH. *H.* 21.6, 51.6.

δροσόεις -εσσα -εν [δρόσος] **dewy, wet with dew** SAPPH. 71.8, *al.* AP. 1.1282 *etc.* || **fresh, delicate, soft** EUR. *Tr.* 833 (*baths*) P.[1] (AP 5.270.7) (*lips*) *etc.*

δροσόλιθος -ου, ὁ [δρόσος, λίθος] **"dew stone"**, *a precious stone* ISIDO. 16.12.2.

δροσόμελι -λιτος, τό [δρόσος, μέλι] **manna** (*proper.* dewy honey) GAL. 6.739.

δροσόομαι, *contr.* [δρόσος] *pf. ptc.* δεδροσωμένος; **to be wet with dew** [ANACR.] 55.31.

δροσοπάγής -ές [δρόσος, πήγνυμι] **nourished by dew** (*proper.* on which dew condenses) PHIL.[5] 1.

δροσοπάχνη -ης, ἡ [δρόσος, πάχνη] **frost** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 26.

δρόσος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ **dew** HDT. 2.68.1 *etc.* | *extens.* (*usu. poet.*) **liquid, water**, *of rivers and the sea* AESCHL. *Eum.* 904 EUR. *Hip.* 78, *al. etc.* | δ. ἀμπέλου liquid of the vine, *i.e.* wine PIND. *O.* 7.2; δ. φοινία liquid of slaughter, *i.e.* blood AESCHL. *Ag.* 1390 || **honey** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.19 | **sugar** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.27.19) Ⓑ *fig.* **newborn, puppy, cub** AESCHL. *Ag.* 141 (*pl.*) CALLIM. 1.33, 260.19 || *analog.* **first coat, down** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 978 *etc.*

δροσώδης -ες [δρόσος] **dew-like, dewy, moist, tender** PHERECR. 114.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 695c, *al. etc.*; δ. ὕδατος ἐκπηδᾷ νοτίς a fresh flood of water spurts out EUR. *Bac.* 705.

δρουῦγγος -ου, ὁ **battalion** IO. *epist.* 9.2 (*of monks*) *etc.*

Δρούσαιος -ου, ὁ **Drousaios**, *name of a month at Cyprus CCA* 2.144.14.

Δρουσίλλα -ης, ἡ **Drousilla**, *female name* NT *Acts* 24.24 *etc.*

Δροῦσος -ου, ὁ **Drusus**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 1.2, *al. etc.*

Δρύαλος -ου, ὁ **Dryalos**, *Centaur* HES. *Sc.* 187.

Δρυαντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Δρύας] **son of Dryas** NONN. *D.* 20.187.

δρυάς -άδος, ἡ [δρῦς] *a snake* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.33) || **tree** METH. *Res.* 2.9.8.

Δρῠάς -άδος, ἡ **Dryas** (**Dryad**), *Nymph of the trees* PLUT. *Caes.* 9.4 LONG. 3.23.1 *etc.*

Δρύας -αντος, ὁ **Dryas**, *male name* IL. 1.263, *al. etc.*

δρῠᾰχαρνεύς -έως, ὁ [δρῦς, Ἀχαρνεύς] **rustic Acharnian** COM. 498.

δρυηκόπος -ον [δρῦς, κόπτω] **woodcutter** LYC. 1378.

Δρυΐδης -ου, ὁ **Druid** ARISTOT. *fr.* 35 | *pl.* STRAB. 4.4.4 *etc.*

δρῠΐνας -ου, ὁ [δρῦς] **serpent that lives in the hollows of oak trees** NIC. *Th.* 411 (*gen.*) *etc.*

δρύϊνος -η -ον [δρῦς] **oaken, of oak wood** OD. 21.43 EUR. *Bac.* 1103 (*boughs*) THEOCR. 9.19 (*fire*) ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.72.2) (*honey*) *etc.*

δρυΐτης -ου, ὁ [δρῦς] *bot., a type of cypress* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.2 || δ. λίθος *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.188.

δρῠκαρπον -ου, ὁ [δρῦς, καρπός] **fruit of the oak, acorn** LYC. 83 *etc.*

δρυκολάπτης *see* δρυοκολάπτης.

δρῠμά -ῶν, τά *pl. of* δρυμός.

δρυμάζω *or* δρυμάττω COM. 782, *see* δρύπτω • *fut. 2. sg.* δρυμάξεις || *aor. 3. sg.* ἐδρύμαξεν *and inf.* δρυμάξαι HSCH.

Δρύμας, ὁ **Drymas**, *epith. of Apollo* LYC. 522.

δρυμείτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [δρῦς] **wooded terrain** *P*PSI 1047.12 (II[CE]) *etc.*

δρυμίς -ίδος, ἡ [δρῦς] (*Nymph*) **of the woods** AG *Ox.* 1.225.

Δρύμνιος -ου, ὁ **Drymnios**, *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 536.

δρυμόθεν [δρυμός] *adv.* **from the woods** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.191.

δρυμόνιος -α -ον [δρυμός] **of the woods, sylvan**, *epith. of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 36.12.

δρῡμός -οῦ, ὁ [δρῦς] **wood, thicket, forest** IL. 11.118 OD. 10.150, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1399 POL. 2.15.2 *etc.* • *Hom. only pl.* τὰ δρῡμά -ῶν.

Δρυμός -οῦ, ἡ **Drymos**, *area in Phokis* HDT. 8.33 *etc.*

Δρυμοῦσ(σ)α -ης, ἡ **Drymou(s)sa**, *island* THUC. 8.31.3 *etc.*

δρυμοχἀρής -ές [δρυμός, χαίρω] **delighting in the woods** ORPH. *H.* 51.13 (*v.l.*).

δρῡμόχορος -ον [δρυμός, χορός] **with woody places for dancing** *P*OXY. 3723.12.

δρυμώδης -ες [δρυμός] **woody** DIOD. 3.26.1, 54.7 STRAB. 8.3.25 *etc.*

δρυμών -ῶνος, ὁ [δρυμός] IOS. *A.I.* 8.169, *al.* OPP.[1] 2.78 BABR. 45.11, *see* δρυμός.

δρῡοβᾰ́λᾰνος -ου, ἡ [δρῦς, βάλανος] **acorn** (*from an oak*) STRAB. 3.3.7, 15.3.18.

δρυογόνος -ον [δρῦς, γίγνομαι] **producing oaks** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 114 (*of mountains*).

δρυόεις -εσσα -εν [δρῦς] **full of oaks, woody** IL. 2.783a NONN. *D.* 5.60 | **made of oak wood** NONN. *D.* 17.322, *al.*

δρυοκοίτας [δρῦς, κοίτη] **that lies** *or* **dwells among oaks** AP 7.190.1 (*of the cicada*) (*Dor. dat. sg.* -οίτᾳ).

δρυοκολάπτης -ου, ὁ [δρῦς, κολάπτω] *ornith.* **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 5, *al.* STRAB. 5.4.2 DION. 1.14.5 *etc.*

δρυοκόπος -ου, ὁ [δρῦς, κόπτω] ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 7, *see* δρυοκολάπτης.

δρυοπᾰγής -ές [δρῦς, πήγνυμι] **made of oak wood** SOPH. *fr.* 702 (*cf.* EUSTATH. 1726.16).

Δρύοπες -ων, οἱ **Dryopes**, *people of Ionian origin* HDT. 1.146.1 *etc.*

δρυοπετής -ές GAL. 6.608 *etc.*, *see* δρυπετής.

Δρυοπίς -ίδος, ἡ **Dryopis**, *place in the Peloponnese* HDT. 1.56.3.

δρυοπτερίς, ὁ [δρῦς, πτέρις] *bot.* **oak fern** DIOSC.[2] 4.187 *etc.*

δρυός *gen. sg. of* δρῦς.

δρύος -ου, ὁ [δρῦς] **boscaglia** *P*OXY. 1044.8 (II[CE]).

Δρύος -ου, ὁ, **Dryos**, *male name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d.

Δρυός κεφαλαί, αἱ **Oak Heads**, *on Kithairon* HDT. 9.39.1 THUC. 3.24.1.

δρυοτομία -ας, ἡ [δρυοτόμος] **timber** PLAT. *Leg.* 678d.

δρυοτομική -ῆς, ἡ [δρυοτόμος] **art of cutting trees, craft of the woodcutter** PLAT. *Pol.* 288d *etc.*

δρυοτόμος -ου, ὁ [δρῦς, τέμνω] AESOP. 22, *al. etc.*, *see* δρυτόμος.

δρύοχα, τά *neut. pl. heter., see* δρύοχος.

δρύοχος -ου, ὁ [δρῦς, ἔχω] **support, beam, prop** (*for a ship's infrastructure*), *usu. pl.* OD. 19.574 AP. 1.723 *etc.*; ἐκ δρυόχων ... ναυπηγεῖσθαι σκάφη to build keeled ships, set in the dockyard POL. 1.38.5 || *fig.* δρυόχους τιθέναι δράματος ἀρχάς to lay the support-beams, the principle of a drama ARISTOPH. *Th.* 52; οἷον ἐκ δρυόχων right down to the beams, so to say PLAT. *Tim.* 81b || *extens.* οἱ δ. **woods** ARCH. (AP 6.16.6) = τὰ δρύοχα EUR. *El.* 1163.

δρύοψ -οπος, ὁ [δρῦς] *ornith.* **woodpecker** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304.

Δρύοψ -οπος, ὁ **Dryops**, *male name* IL. 20.455 *etc.*

δρῠπεπής -ές [δρῦς, πέπτω] **tree-ripened, well-ripened** CHIONID. 7 EUP. 338 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 564 *etc.* (*also fig.*) • *frequently v.l. of* δρῠοπετής.

δρῠπετής -ές [δρῦς, πίπτω] **falling from the tree, ripe** *v.l. of* δρῠοπεπής • *also* -έτης.

δρῠπεψ -επος, ἡ [*see* δρυπεπής] **ripe**, *i.e.* **black olive** CORNL. (AP 6.191.4) • *acc.* -επα.

δρυπίς -ίδος, ἡ [δρύπτω] *bot.* **spear grass** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6.

δρύππᾱ -ας, ἡ [*see* δρυπεπής] **ripe olive** PHAN. (AP 6.299.4).

δρύπτω [*see* δέρω, δρέπω] *impf.* ἔδρυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐδρυπτόμην || *fut. mid.* δρύψομαι EUSTATH 1438.65-6 || *aor.* ἔδρυψα, *mid.* ἐδρυψάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδρυμμένος QS 4.396 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δέδρυπτο QS 14.391 || *aor. pass.* ἐδρύφθην ❶ *act.* **to lacerate, scratch, tear** IL. 16.324 AP. 3.672 HEROND. 8.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*; δρύπτε κάρα tear your hair EUR. *El.* 150 (*in grief*) ❷ *mid.* **to lacerate oneself, scratch oneself** (*frequently as a sign of grief*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.153 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.13 ❸ *pass.* **to be lacerated** *or* **scratched** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.2.8) QS *l.c. etc.* • *poet. impf.* δρύπτετο TIMOTH. 15 col. 4.166 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* δρύψε(ν) AP. 2.109, 3.672, *mid. 3. sg.* δρύψατο NONN. *D.* 2.642.

δρῦς -υός, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* triu, *OCS* drěvo] *orig.* tree: **oak, holm oak** IL. 14.398, *al. etc.*; αἱ προσήγοροι δρύες the talking oaks AESCHL. *Pr.* 832 (*of the oracle of Dodona*); πρὸς τῆς πατρῴας καὶ πολυγλώσσου δρυός from the paternal oak of many voices SOPH. *Tr.* 1168 | *in expressions*: οὐ μέν πως νῦν ἔστιν ἀπὸ δρυὸς οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης τῷ ὀαριζέμεναι now is not the time to trade blandishments with him as from oak and rock (like two lovers), *i.e.* make idle chatter IL. 22.126; οὐ γὰρ ἀπὸ δρυὸς ἐσσι παλαιφάτου οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης you were not born from a fabled oak nor from a rock OD. 19.163; ἀλλὰ τίη μοι ταῦτα περὶ δρῦν ἢ περὶ πέτρην; but how do these words of oak and rock do me any good? (*i.e.* they are idle chatter) HES. *Th.* 35; διὰ πέτρας καὶ διὰ δρυὸς ὁρᾶν to see through a rock and an oak, *i.e.* to have very sharp eyes PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1083d || *of other trees* **pine** SOPH. *Tr.* 766 | **olive** EUR. *Cycl.* 615 | δ. ποντία **sargasso** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.9 | δ. θαλασσία sea oak [DEMOCR.] *Symp.* p. 5 || *fig.*

old, worn out *or* **softened, lacking in spine,** *of pers.* MYRIN. (AP 6.254.1) ARTEMID. 2.25 • *acc. sg.* δρῦν *poet.* δρύα | *nom. pl.* δρύες *and* δρῦς, *acc.* δρύας *and* δρῦς | *dual* δρύε ‖ *usu. prosod.* ŭ; ū *in* δρῦς *and* δρῦν (δρῡ́ς *init.* HES. *Op.* 436).

Δρῦς -υός, ἡ **Drys,** *city in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 23.132.

δρῠτόμος -ον [δρῦς, τέμνω] **woodcutter** IL. 23.315 THEOCR. 5.64 *etc.* • ῡ QS 9.163, *al.*

δρῠφάδες -ων, αἱ **pains, hardships** HSCH.

δρῠφακτος -ου, ὁ [δρῦς, φράσσω] **enclosure, fence, barrier, balustrade,** *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 675, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.55 APOLLOD.[3] 172.1 (*sg.*) *etc.* ‖ **balcony, terrace** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 ‖ **railing, parapet** POL. 1.22.6, 10 • δρύφρακτοι LIB. *Or.* 11.217.

δρυφακτόω, *contr.* [δρύφακτος] **to equip with a parapet, fortify** POL. 8.4.4 (*aor. ptc.* δρυφακτώσας).

δρυφάκτωμα -ατος, τό [δρυφακτόω] **fence, enclosure** STRAB. 13.4.14.

δρῠφάσσω [δρύφακτος] *in pf. ptc. mid.* δεδρυφαγμένος enclosed, protected, defended LYC. 758.

δρῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [δρύπτω] **laceration** HSCH.

δρύφη -ῶν, τά [δρύπτω] **fragments** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

δρύφω *dub. signf.* ❶ *act.* **to cross** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed** HSCH.

δρύψελον -ου, τό [δρύπτω] **crumb, scrap** PARTH. *fr.* 25 | **leaf** PARTH. *fr.* 26.

δρύψια -ων, τά [δρύπτω] **τυρῶν δ.** *prob.* **rinds of cheese** PHAN. (AP 6.299.4), *see* δρύψελον.

δρώμενα -ων, τά, *see* δράω.

Δρῶοι -ώων, οἱ **Dröoi,** *people in Thrace* THUC. 2.101.3.

δρώοιμι *epic pres. opt. act. of* δράω.

δρωπάζω [δέρκομαι, ὄπωπα?] **to look, stare** AP.[7] *Adv.* 139.8 *etc.*

δρωπᾰκίζω [δρῶπαξ] ❶ *act.* **to apply a depilatory ointment** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.799) ORIB. *Eup.* 4.7 ❷ *mid.* **to use a depilatory, depilate oneself** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.10 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be depilated** LUC. *Demon.* 50 • *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐδρωπακίσατο HIEROCL.[2] 64.2 | (*Byz.*) *inf. act.* δρωπακίσαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* δρωπακισθῆναι.

δρωπακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δρωπακίζω] **use of a depilatory ointment** (*to avoid irritation*) [DIOSC.[2]] *Th.* 3.

δρωπακιστέον [δρωπακίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use depilatory ointments** ORIB. *Ecl.* 74.3.

δρωπακιστής -οῦ, ὁ [δρωπακίζω] **depilatory** GLOSS. ‖ *extens.* **that peels** *or* **strips** *gold leaf from statues with wax* SCH. IUV. 13.150.

δρωπακιστός -ή -όν [δρωπακίζω] *medic.* **irritant** GAL. 18(2).894.

δρωπακίστρια -ας, ἡ [δρωπακίζω] **depilatress** PHOT. *Lex.*

δρῶπᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* δρέπω; *cf. Russ.* drapa-ti] **resinous unguent** (*depilatory or irritant*) GAL. 6.416 ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.180) *etc.*

Δρωπίδης -ου, ὁ **Dropides,** *male name* PLAT. *Tim.* 20e, *al. etc.*

δρώπτω AESCHL. *fr.* 278, *see* διακόπτω *or* διασκοπέω.

δρώψ, ὁ [*see* ἀνήρ?] **man** HSCH. *etc.*

δυ' *elis., see* δύο.

δῦ *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* δύω.

δύα, ἡ *Dor. for* δύη.

δυαδίζομαι [δυάς] **to transform into a dyad** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 147 (*of a monad*).

δυαδικός -ή -όν [δυάς] **of two, binary** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1025d *etc.* • *adv.* **δυαδικῶς in binary fashion** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 915 *etc.*

δυαδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δυαδίζομαι] **transformation into a dyad** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 193.

δυάζω [δυάς] *aor.* ἐδύασα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* δεδυάσθαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυάσθην ❶ *act.* **to duplicate, double** THEON[2] p. 29 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to express in the dual** EUSTATH. 47.28 ❷ *pass.* **to be transformed** *or* **divided into two** ASCL. 432.12 *etc.* ‖ **to be halved,** *of the moon* IAMBL.[1] 12 ‖ *extens.* **to receive double images, see double** SEXT. *S.* 7.193.

δυάκις [δύο] *adv.* **twice** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 810.

δυᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [δύο] **number two, duality, dyad** PLAT. *Phaed.* 101c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1081a 14 *etc.*; αἱ δύω δυάδες τὸν τέτταρα ἀριθμὸν ἀποτελοῦσιν two and two **make four** LUC. *Herm.* 35 ‖ *later* **pair, couple** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.3 *etc.*

δῠ́ασμα -ατος, τό [δύο] **duplication** *p*GLP (Schubart) 36.31.

δυάω, *contr.* [δύη] ❶ *act.* **to make unhappy** OD. 20.195 (*pres. ind. 3. pl.* δυόωσι) ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* δεδυημένη unhappy HSCH.

δύβρις sea ASCLEP.[2] (SCH. THEOCR. 1.118).

δύγαστρον *see* ζύγαστρον.

δῦγός, ὁ *Aeol., Boeot. and Dor. for* ζυγόν.

δυειδής -ές [δύο, εἶδος] **analogous to a dyad** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 189.

δυεῖν *gen. and dat. of* δύο.

δυερός -ά -όν [δύη] **unhappy, miserable** MAX. 65.182.

δύη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* dăva-] **unhappiness, misfortune** OD. 18.53, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 746, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 938 APP. 16.42 *etc.* ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "two" [IAMBL.[1]] 12 • *Dor.* δύα.

δυηπᾰθέω [δυηπαθής] **to suffer misfortune, be oppressed by evils** NONN. *D.* 26.113 • *pres. ptc.* δυηπαθέων.

δυηπᾰθής -ές [δύη, πάθος] **afflicted with evils, wretched** AP. 4.1165 *etc.* | δυηπαθὲς ἐργάτα μύρμηξ O ant, patient laborer AP 7.209.1; δυηπαθέων γένος ἀνδρῶν the wretched race of men NONN. *D.* 7.9.

δυηπᾰθίη -ης, ἡ [δυηπαθής] *Ion.* **affliction, unhappiness** AP. 4.1395 IUL.[2] (AP 16.113.8) • -άθεια L. *E.M.* 291.10.

δυήπαθος HOM. 4.486, *see* δυηπαθής.

δυθμή *see* δυσμή.

δυϊκός -ή -όν [δύο] *gramm.* **of two, dual** DION.[6] 635.30 | *subst.* τὸ δυϊκόν **dual number** AP.[7] *Pron.* 10.28 *etc.* • *adv.* **δυϊκῶς in the dual** PHOEB. 1.4 *etc.*

δύιος -α -ον [δύη] **unhappy** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 829.

Δῦμαι -ῶν, αἱ PLUT. *Cl.* 14.4, *al., see* Δύμη.

Δύμαινα -ης, ἡ **Dymaina,** *tribe* CALLIM. *fr.* 703 (*v.l.*).

Δυμαῖος -α -ον [Δύμη] **of Dyme** PLUT. *Arat.* 11.1 *etc.*

Δυμᾶν -ᾶνος, ὁ **Dyman,** *male name* EPHOR. 15 | *also pl., of the Dorian tribe* TYRT. 19.8 STEPH.[1]

Δυμανᾶται -ῶν, οἱ **Dymanatai,** *inhabit. of Sikyon* HDT. 5.68.2.

Δῦμᾱνίς -ιδος, ἡ **Dymaina** *SH* 1173, *see* Δύμαινα.

Δῦμάντειος -ον [Δύμας] **of Dymas** LYC. 1388.

Δῦμας -αντος, ὁ **Dymas,** *male name* IL. 16.718 *etc.*

δύμεναι *epic aor. inf. act., see* δύω.

Δύμη -ης, ἡ **Dyme,** *place in Achaia* HOM. 3.425 HDT. 1.145 *etc.* • *also pl.* Δῦμαι (*see*).

Δύμιος -ον [Δύμη] **of Dyme** ANTIM. 28.2.

δῦναι *aor. inf. act., see* δύω.

δύνᾰμαι [*see* δύναμις] *impf.* ἐδυνάμην *and* ἠδυνάμην ‖ *fut.* δυνήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. (*epic and later prose*) ἐδυνησάμην ‖ *pf.* δεδύνημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐδεδυνήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυνήθην *and* ἠδυνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* δυνηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* δεδυνήσομαι SOP.[2] 8.97.24. A **to be able, be capable, have ability,** *with inf.* | *with adj. or pron. neut.* | *with superl.* ‖ *mor.* **to be able, feel, dare,** *with inf.* ‖ *abs.* **to be powerful, have power** | πρός τινα over s.o. | *with dat.* | *later with acc.* **to support, sustain:** τι sthg. ‖ *impers.* δύναται **it is possible** B **to have the value, have sense, signify** ‖ **to be worth, be equivalent** ‖ *metr.* **to be worth** ‖ *math.* **to be a power** *or* **square root, to be the square** *or* **square root | to yield as product** | *subst. ptc.* ἡ δυναμένη **hypotenuse** A **to be able, be capable, have ability** ▸ *with inf.* (*usu. pres. or aor.*) IL. 1.562 PIND. *O.* 2.100 *etc.*; οὐδὲ δυνάμενοι πολιορκεῖσθαι not being able to sustain a siege THUC. 3.52.1 | ▸ *with implied inf.* IL. 6.229 OD. 4.612 *etc.* | ▸ *with neg.* οὐ δύναμαι μὴ (οὐ) *and inf.* I cannot forgo: οὔ τοι ... δύναμαι μὴ γελᾶν I cannot refrain from laughing ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 42 *etc.* | ▸ *with adj. or neut. pron.*: δύναται γὰρ ἅπαντα (Zeus) is omnipotent OD. 4.237 | ▸ *with superl.* THUC. 7.50.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 367b *etc.*; ὅσους ἐδύνατο πλείστους αὐτῶν ἀθροίσας having gathered together the greatest possible number of men XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.9; ἐπορεύοντο ᾗ ἐδύναντο τάχιστα they marched as fast as they could XEN. *An.* 6.3.21; ποιήσομαι δ' ὡς ἂν δύνωμαι διὰ βραχυτάτων τοὺς λόγους I will speak as briefly as possible DEMOSTH. 27.3 ‖ *mor.* **to be able, feel, dare** ▸ *with inf.* OD. 1.250 SOPH. *Ant.* 455 *etc.*; σε καὶ οὐ δύναμαι προλιπεῖν δύστηνον ἐόντα I cannot abandon you in your misfortune OD. 13.331; μᾶτερ, οὔ τοι δύναμαι κρέκειν τὸν ἴστον πόθῳ δάμεισα παΐδος mother, I am not able to weave at the loom because desire for a youth overcomes me SAPPH. 102.1; οὐκέτι ἐδύνατο ἐν τῷ καθεστῶτι τρόπῳ βιοτεύειν he could no longer live in a regular manner THUC. 1.130.1 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be powerful, have power** OD. 16.127, *al.* HDT. 9.9.1, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ δυνάμενοι those in power EUR. *Or.* 889 THUC. 6.39.2 *etc.*; οἱ μέγιστον δυνάμενοι those with the greatest power XEN. *An.* 7.6.37; *s.times* οἱ δυνάμενοι those who can support themselves, who have the means for living LYS. 24.12 | δ. παρά τινι to be powerful with respect to s.o., have authority over s.o. HDT. 7.5.1 AND. 4.26 *etc.*; μέγα γὰρ δύναται ... παρά τ' ἀθανάτοις τοῖς θ' ὑπὸ γαῖαν (the Erinyes) have great power with the immortals and with those in the Underworld AESCHL. *Eum.* 950 | ▸ δ. πρός τινα to have power over s.o., resist s.o. VT *Jer.* 45.5 = ▸ δ. τινι VT *Ps.* 128.2 | ▸ *with dat.* πλουτῶν καὶ δυνάμενος τοῖς χρήμασι being rich and powerful in their possessions LYS. 6.48; τῷ σώματι δύνασθαι to have a healthy constitution LYS. 24.4; τῷ τε πράττειν καὶ εἰπεῖν δυνάμενοι powerful in actions and words DEMOSTH. 49.9 | ▸ *later with acc.* **to support, sustain** ▸ τι sthg. VT *1Kgs.* 8.64 ‖ *impers.* δύναται **it is possible,** *usu. with neg.*: τοῖσι Σπαρτιήτῃσι καλλιερῆσαι θυομένοισι οὐκ ἐδύνατο it was not possible for the Spartans to obtain favorable omens when they sacrificed HDT. 7.134.2, *cf.* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 440d (*with v.l.*) B **to have the value, have sense, signify** HDT. 2.30.1, *al. etc.*; αὗται αἱ ἀγγελίαι τοῦτο δύνανται these announcements had this value, *i.e.* this is what they meant THUC. 6.36.2; δύναται δὲ νεοδαμώδες ἐλεύθερον ἤδη εἶναι "neodamodes" signifies being already free THUC. 7.58.3; τὸ κολάζειν ... τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας τί ποτε δύναται consider what punishing wrongdoers means PLAT. *Prot.* 324a; τοῦτο γὰρ δύναται ὁ λόγος for this is the sense of the reasoning PLAT. *Euthyd.* 286c ‖ **to be worth, be equivalent:** τριηκόσιαι μὲν ἀνδρῶν γενεαὶ δυνέαται μύρια ἔτεα three hundred generations of men is equivalent to ten thousand years HDT. 2.142.2; ὁ δὲ σίγλος δύναται ἕπτ' ὀβολοὺς καὶ ἡμιωβέλιον Ἀττικούς the siglos is worth seven and a half obols in Attic currency XEN. *An.* 1.5.6; δύναται παρ' ἐκείνοις ... ὀβολός the obol has currency

among them LUC. *Luct.* 10 || *metr.* **to be worth** ARISTID.[2] 1.20 || *math.* **to be a power** *or* **square root, to be the square** *or* **square root** EUCL. *El.* 10.17, *Def.* 4 *etc.*; τοῖς δ' ἐπιπέδοις ἃ δύνανται with regard to the surfaces that result in a square PLAT. *Theaet.* 148b; αὐξήσεις δυνάμεναί τε καὶ δυναστευόμεναι progressions of roots and powers PLAT. *Rp.* 546b; τριγώνου ὀρθογωνίου ἡ τὴν ὀρθὴν γωνίαν ὑποτείνουσα ἴσον δύναται ταῖς περιεχούσαις in a right angle triangle the square of the hypotenuse is equivalent to the sum of the squares of the two catheti (*lit.* the side that subtends the right angle is worth the square of the other two sides) ATH. 10.418f *cf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 720a | **to yield as product** PAPP. 1.24, *al.* | *subst. ptc.* ἡ δυναμένη **hypotenuse** AL. *in Metaph.* 75.31 • *pres. 2. sg.* δύνασαι *and* δύνῃ, *Aeol. Dor.* δύνᾳ, *Ion. 3. pl.* δυνέαται | *subj.* δύνωμαι, *Aeol.* δύνᾱμαι SAPPH. 4.3, *2. sg.* δύνῃ, *Ion.* δύνηαι || *impf. 2. sg.* ἐδύνω, *later* ἐδύνασο, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐδυνέατο || *Dor. fut.* δυνᾱσομαι *and* δυνασοῦμαι || *aor*^{s}. *subj. 3. pl.* δυνήσωνται SEM. 1.17 || *ppf. mid. pass.* δεδυνήμην CYR.[1] *Trin.* (PG 77.1160.31) *etc.* || *Dor. aor. pass.* ἐδυνᾱθην, *epic Ion. lyr.* (ἐ)δυνάσθην || *augm.* ἠδ- *s.times v.l. in Att. and frequently in later prose* (*only from III*^{BCE} *in inscr.*) || *prosod.* ῡ OD. 1.276, 11.414 *etc.* (*for the meter*).

δυναμένη -ης, ἡ, *see* δύναμαι.

Δῡνᾰμένη -ης, ἡ **Dynamene,** *Nereid* IL. 18.43 *etc.*

δῡνᾰμῐκός -ή -όν [δύναμις] **potent, sound, effective, strong** CHRYSIP. 2.90.11 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036c) ATH. 1.26b (*wine*) *etc.* | ▶ πρός τι for *or* in sthg. POL. 22.21.4 *etc.* = ▶ κατά τι POL. 36.16.3 || *philos.* **potential** DAMASC. *Pr.* 61 || *gramm.* **of possibility** SCH. THEOCR. 1.3-4k || *compar.* -ώτερος DIOD. 15.33.1 | *superl.* -ώτατος.

δῦνᾰμις -εως, ἡ Ⓐ **power, potency, force** (*physical and moral*), **strength** IL. 23.891, *al.* OD. 2.62, *al. etc.*; πὰρ δύναμιν beyond their own strength IL. 13.787; σωματικὴν δύναμιν physical force POL. 1.69.4; κατὰ τὰς σωματικὰς καὶ θυμικὰς δυνάμεις according to the force of body and soul POL. 6.7.3 | *Christ., of spiritual force* IGN. *Tral.* 3.2 *etc.* || **power, authority, influence** HDT. 1.90.4 AESCHL. *Pers.* 174, *Ag.* 779 *etc.*; ἐν δυνάμει εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι to be **in** power XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.5 DEMOSTH. 13.29 || *concr.* **potency, power** (*celestial or divine*) VT *2Kgs.* 21.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 59 NT *Acts* 8.10 ATHENAG. *Leg.* 16.2, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **power, possibility, ability, capacity** HP. *V.M.* 14 *etc.*; κατὰ δύναμιν according to what is possible, as far as is possible HES. *Op.* 336 (κἀδ δ.) HDT. 3.142.3 *etc.* = πρὸς τὴν δύναμιν PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231a; εἰς δύναμιν παντὶ τρόπῳ as far as possible **in** every way PLAT. *Rp.* 427e; εἰς δύναμιν ἀνθρωπίνην as far as is humanly possible PLAT. *Leg.* 697b; εἰς *or* κατὰ δύναμιν ὅτι μάλιστα as **much** as possible PLAT. *Rp.* 458e, *Pol.* 279c | παρὰ δύναμιν beyond their ability THUC. 1.70.3 = ὑπὲρ δύναμιν DEMOSTH. 18.193 | διὰ τῶν τοῦ σώματος δυνάμεων through the capacities of the body PLAT. *Theaet.* 185e; ἡ τῆς ὄψεως δ. the faculty of sight PLAT. *Rp.* 532a; ἡ τῶν λεγόντων δ. the ability of orators DEMOSTH. 22.11 | δ. τινος ability in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 35, *al. etc.* = ἔν τινι POL. 2.56.5 || **power, property, quality, endowment** HP. *V.M.* 13, *al. etc.* | *frequently of nature, plants and sim.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.14, *Oec.* 16.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 662e *etc.* || **faculty, art, profession** PLAT. *Rp.* 532d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1018a 30, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.1 *etc.* Ⓒ **value,** *of money* THUC. 6.46.3, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.2, *al.* || **sense, significance,** *of words* LYS. 10.7 PLAT. *Crat.* 394b IUSTIN. *Dial.* 125.1 (*PG* 6.765C) *etc.* || **phonetic value, sound,** *of letters* POL. 10.47.8 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 5, *al. etc.* | *mus.* **value, function,** *of a note* CLEONID. 14 *etc.*; *in metr.* ARISTID.[2] 1.21 Ⓓ *milit.* **force, troop, army** HDT. 5.100 PLAT. *Menex.* 240d POL. 1.41.2 *etc.*; ἔχει δὲ δύναμιν καὶ πεζὴν καὶ ἱππικὴν καὶ ναυτικήν he has infantry, cavalry and naval forces XEN. *An.* 1.3.12 Ⓔ *particular senses*: *philos.* **potentiality, possibility of being** *or* **doing** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1047b 31, *al. etc.* | *frequently* δυνάμει potentially, virtually ARISTOT. *APo.* 86a 28, *al. etc.* || *math.* **power** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019b 33 | *usu.* **second power, square** PLAT. *Tim.* 54b ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.9 *etc.*; ἡ δυνάμει δεκάς the series 1-10 squared ($1^2+2^2+\dots 10^2$) IAMBL.[1] 64 | **square of a number** (x^2) DIOPH. 2, *al.* | *s.times* **square root** *or* **irrational number** PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d, *al.* | **product** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 4 *etc.* || *medic.* **efficacy, action,** *of drugs* GAL. *title etc.* | *pl.* **remedies, prescriptions** ORIB. 10.23.11; δυνάμεις ἁπλαῖ simple drugs HP. *Dec.* 9 *etc.* = δυνάμεις ἀσύγκρατοι PLUT. *Sanit.* 134d || *rel.* **expression of** (*divine*) **power, miracle** NT *Matt.* 7.22, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 11.4 (*PG* 6.500A) *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* δυνάμιος.

δυναμοδύναμις -εως, ἡ [δύναμις, δύναμις] *math.* **fourth power** (square of a square = x^4) DIOPH. 2, *al. etc.*

δυναμοδυναμοστόν -οῦ, τό [δύναμις, δυναμοστόν] *math.* **fraction** $1/x^4$ DIOPH. 3, *al.*

δυναμοειδής -ές [δύναμις, εἶδος] **that reflects power** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240A.

δῦνᾰμόκῡβος -ου, ὁ [δύναμις, κύβος] *math.* **fifth power** (square x cube = x^5) DIOPH. 1, *al. etc.*

δυναμοκυβοστόν -οῦ, τό [δυναμόκυβος] *math.* **fraction** $1/x^5$ DIOPH. 3, *al.*

δυναμοστόν -οῦ, τό [δύναμις] *math.* **fraction** $1/x^2$ DIOPH. 3, *al.*

δῦνᾰμόω, *contr.* [δύναμις] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδυναμούμην || *fut.* δυναμώσω || *aor.* ἐδυνάμωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδυνάμωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδυναμώθην || *fut. pass.* δυναμωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, reinforce** VT *Eccl.* 10.10, *al.* IO. *HCor.* 10.397E *etc.* || **to endow with magic power** *PGM* 4.197, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be reinforced** NT *Col.* 1.11 *etc.*

δυναμωνυμία -ας, ἡ [δύναμις, ὄνομα] **the name of power** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.1 (*PG* 3.889C).

δυνάμωσις -εως, ἡ [δυναμόω] **potentiation, reinforcement** PLOT. 4.6.3 (*of the soul*).

δυναμώτης -ου, ὁ [δυναμόω] **one who reinforces** EPHR. 3.463A.

δυναμωτικός -ή -όν [δυναμόω] **that reinforces** DAMASC. *Pr.* 61 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

δῦνᾱσις -εως, ἡ *poet.* **force** PIND. *P.* 4.238 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.49 SOPH. *Ant.* 604 *etc.*, *see* δύναμις.

δῦναστεία -ας, ἡ [δυναστεύω] Ⓐ **power, potency, dominion** SOPH. *O.T.* 593 DEMOSTH. 18.67 *etc.*; δ. ὀλίγων ἀνδρῶν dominion of a few men = oligarchy THUC. 3.62.3 | *pl.* **political power,** government ISOCR. 2.8 POL. 3.18.1 *etc.* | *Christ., of divine authority* GEL. 2.7.26 || **rule, oligarchy** (restricted) THUC. 4.78.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.46 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 10 *etc.* | *of the Rom. Senate* DCASS. 52.1.1 || *pl.* **strong actions, exploits** VT *2Kgs.* 13.8, *al.* Ⓑ *later* **love of power** IO. *HCor.* 10.622E.

δυνάστευμα -ατος, τό [δυναστεύω] *pl.* **resources, natural riches,** *of a region* VT *1Kgs.* 2.46c.

δυναστευτικός -ή -όν [δυναστεύω] **of absolute power, oligarchic** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 3, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.140,145 *etc.*; δυναστευτικὴ ὀλιγαρχία absolute oligarchy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 32 || **befitting a despot** PLUT. *Praec.* 818a || **tyrannical** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.8.

δυνάστευε [δυνάστης] *impf.* ἐδυνάστευον, *mid.* ἐδυναστευόμην || *fut.* δυναστεύσω || *aor.* ἐδυνάστευσα, *mid.* (κατ)εδυναστευσάμην IODAM. (*PG* 95.384A) || *pf. ptc.* δεδυναστευκώς || *aor. pass.* ἐδυναστεύθην || *fut. pass.* δυναστευθήσομαι HEPH.[1] 221.15 ❶ *act.* **to be master, exercise power, rule** HDT. 5.97.1 *etc.*; τῇ τῶν δυναστευόντων ἡγεμονίᾳ under the guidance of those who exercise absolute power PLAT. *Leg.* 711c | ▶ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. DIOD. 4.31.1 PHIL.[2] 1.19 = ▶ τινι ATH. 14.624d | ▶ ἔν τινι in some place *or* among some people HDT. 9.2.3 ISOCR. 12.82 *etc.* | ▶ *with int. obj.* πᾶσαν δυναστείαν δ. to exercise all authority PLAT. *Leg.* 777e || **to predominate, be prevalent,** *of winds and sim.* HP. *Aph.* 3.5, *al. etc.* | *of authors who are distinguished for their style* DION. *Dem.* 8.1 | τὰς δυναστευούσας ἐν αὐταῖς πόλεις the most imposing cities in those (parts) POL. 2.5.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be governed** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 80 || *math.* αὐξήσεις δυνάμεναί τε καὶ δυναστευόμεναι progressions of roots and powers PLAT. *Rp.* 546b.

δῦνάστης -ου, ὁ [δύναμαι] **master, sovereign, chief, governor** HDT. 2.32.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 608 (*Zeus*) PLAT. *Rp.* 473d, *al. etc.* | *fig. of stars* AESCHL. *Ag.* 6 || **prince, princeling** THUC. 7.33.4 POL. 9.23.5, *al. etc.*

δυναστικός -ή -όν [δυνάστης] **authoritarian, despotic** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 31 (*superl.* -ώτατος) || **powerful, strong** GAL. 6.396 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

δυνάστις -ιδος, ἡ [δυνάστης] **female sovereign** DEM.[2] 292.

δυναστρία -ας, ἡ [δύναμαι] **lady, sovereign, queen** CYRAN. 1.1.130-131.

δῦνάστωρ -ορος, ὁ EUR. *I.A.* 280 (*lyr.*), *see* δυνάστης.

δυνατεύω [δυνατός] **to dominate** ORION 185.7.

δυνατέω, *contr.* [δυνατός] **to be powerful** NT *2Cor.* 13.3 *etc.*

δῦνάτης -ου, ὁ AESCHL. *Pers.* 675, *see* δυνάστης.

δῦνᾰτός -ή -όν [δύναμαι] Ⓐ **one who can, capable, able, suitable, powerful, vigorous, strong** HDT. 9.31.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 351a *etc.*; (νῆες) δυναταί seaworthy ships THUC. 7.60.2; δ. ἵππος suitable horse XEN. *Hippar.* 3.9; προτείχισμα δυνατόν strong fortification POL. 10.31.8; χώρα δυνατωτέρα εἰς τὴν καρπῶν ἔκφυσιν terrain better suited to fruit production GEOP. 2.21.5 | ▶ τινι for *or* in sthg. PIND. *N.* 9.39 = ▶ εἰς *or* κατά *or* πρός τι PLAT. *HipMi.* 366a, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.23 *etc.*; δ. τοῖς σώμασι καὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς strong in body and soul XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.19 | ▶ *with inf.* HDT. 1.97.3 *etc.*; λέγειν τε καὶ πράσσειν δυνατώτατος most capable of speaking and doing THUC. 1.139.4 | *later* δ. πολέμου skilled in war VT *Chr.* 2.17.18 || **powerful, influential, important** SOPH. *El.* 219 THUC. 2.65.8 *etc.* (*frequently subst.*); τοὺς δὲ Ἕλλήνων δυνατωτάτους the most powerful of the Greeks HDT. 1.53.3 | ▶ τινι for sthg. THUC. 1.13.5 *etc.*; χρήμασιν ἐμοῦ δυνατώτεροι wealthier than me PLAT. *Lach.* 186c || *philos.* **potential** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1048a 27 Ⓑ **possible, achievable,** *of things* THUC. 5.89 PLAT. *Leg.* 839c PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8f *etc.*; οἷόν τε ὂν καὶ δυνατόν as far as was possible and achievable PLAT. *Crit.* 46a; σκόπει τὸ δυνατὸν consider what is possible PLUT. *Symp.* 151c; πρὸς τὸ δυνατόν to the limits of possibility PLUT. *Sol.* 21.2 | ▶ *usu. neut. with inf.* SAPPH. 16.21 AESCHL. *Ag.* 97 *etc.*; δυνατὴν καὶ ὑποζυγίοις πορεύεσθαι ὁδόν a street passable even by draught animals XEN. *An.* 4.1.24 | ▶ *with acc. and inf.* ἀτυχῆσαι τὸν χρῄζοντα οὔ σφι δυνατόν ἐστι it is not possible in their culture to not grant s.o.'s request HDT. 9.111.1 | ▶ *with dat.* ποῖ γὰρ μολεῖν μοι δυνατόν; where can I go? SOPH. *Ai.* 1006 || *adv. neut. with prep.* εἰς *or* κατὰ

τὸ δυνατόν as is possible, as far as possible HDT. 3.24.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 422d, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.8 *etc.* = ἐκ τῶν δυνατῶν XEN. *An.* 4.2.23 | ▸ *with pron.* ὅσον δυνατόν as much as possible EUR. *I.A.* 997 *etc.*; ὅσον καθ' ἡμᾶς δυνατόν as far as we are able EUR. *Bac.* 183; εἰς ὅσον ἀνθρώπῳ δυνατὸν μάλιστα as much as a man is able to do PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277a | ▸ *with* ὡς *and superl.:* ὡς δυνατὸν πλεῖστον as much as possible ISOCR. 12.248; ὡς δυνατὸν κακίστους the worst possible XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.5; γνώμην ὡς δυνατὸν δικαιοτάτην the most just opinion possible DEMOSTH. 24.13 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Aeol.* δύνατος ‖ *fem.* -ός PIND. *N.* 2.14 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυνατῶς **powerfully, by force** AESCHN. 2.48 PLAT. *Rp.* 516d *etc.* ‖ δ. ἔχει it is possible HDT. 7.11.3 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα.

δυνέαται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* δύναμαι.

δύνῃ *pres. ind. or subj. mid. 2. sg., see* δύναμαι ‖ *pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* δύνω.

δύνηαι *Ion. pres. subj. mid. 2. sg., see* δύναμαι.

δυνητικός -ή -όν [δύναμαι] *gramm.* **potential, of possibility** AP.[7] *Synt.* 205.5, *al. etc.*

δῦνω *pres.* and *aor., see* δύω.

δύο *and* δύω [*IE* *d(u)u̯ō; *cf. Lat.* duo, *Skt.* duvā, *Goth.* twai, *Olr.* dō, *Arm.* erku] *dual* **two** IL. 5.519, *al. etc.*; ἕνα καὶ δύο one or two IL. 2.346; δύ' ἢ τρεῖς two or three ARISTOPH. *Pax* 829 = δύο ἢ τρία XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.20; εἰς δύο for two XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.17; δύο δύο *prob.* two by two VT *Gen.* 6.19; ἐπὶ τοὺς δύο ἐπανιστάμενον setting me straight on my two feet LUC. *Asin.* 48 | δυοῖν ... θάτερον ἢ ... ἤ of two things the one: either ... or DEMOSTH. 18.139; δύο ποιεῖν τὴν πόλιν to divide the State in two ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310a 4 • δύο *frequently indecl.* (*always* IL. *and* Od.) | δύω *epic eleg. and later* ‖ *gen. and dat. dual* δυοῖν *rar.* δυεῖν | *Ion. and Dor. gen. pl.* δυῶν, *dat.* δυσί HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 67 (*v.l.*) THUC. 8.101.1 (*mss.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 27 *etc. and* δυοῖσι(ν) HDT. 1.32.6, 7.104.3 | *rar.* δυοῖς *in inscr.* ‖ *in agreement with dual and pl.* ‖ δυοῖν *monosyll. in* SOPH. *O.T.* 640 ‖ *in inscr. also* διούο *and* διού.

δυογόν, τό *etym. of* ζυγόν PLAT. *Crat.* 418d.

δυοδεκ- δωδεκ-.

δυοειδής -ές [δύο, εἶδος] **of two forms, of dual appearance** PORPH. *Pyth.* 50 HERM.[2] p. 167 (*neut. subst.*) ◆ *adv.* δυοειδῶς **dually** DAMASC. *Pr.* 55.

δυοειδῶς *adv., see* δυοειδής.

δυοκαίδεκα [δύο, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* **twelve** (= δώδεκα) IL. 2.557 *etc.* • *gen.* δυοκαιδέκων ALC. 349c.

δυοκαιδεκάδελτος -ου, ὁ [δυοκαίδεκα, δέλτος] **laws of the twelve tables** LYD. *Mag.* 1.26, *al.*

δυοκαιδεκάζῳδος κύκλος, ὁ [δυοκαίδεκα, ζῴδιον] **Zodiac** VETT. 163.26.

δυοκαιδεκάμηνος -ον SOPH. *Tr.* 648, *see* δωδεκάμηνος.

δυοκαιδέκατος -η -ον [δυοκαίδεκα] **twelfth** HP. *Morb.* 3.16, *al.*

δῠοκαιεβδομηκοστός -ή -όν [δύο, καί, ἑβδομηκοστός] **seventy-second** *I*SYLL[3]. 1011.21 (III-II[BCE]).

δυοκαιεικοσίπηχυς -υ [δύο, καί, εἰκοσίπηχυς] **of twenty two cubits** EUSTATH. 644.39.

δυοκαιεικοστός -ή -όν [δύο, καί, εἰκοστός] **twenty-second** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 4 *etc.*

δυοκαιπεντηκοστός -ή -όν [δύο, καί, πεντηκοστός] **fifty-second** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 14 (*Dor.* -πεντᾶκ-).

δυόμισυ [δύο, μέσος] **two and a half** *I*SEG 2.705.31.

δυοποιός -όν [δύο, ποιέω] **that produces two** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1083b 36 *etc.*

δυοστός -ή -όν [δύο] **second:** *subst.* τὸ δυοστόν **midpoint** (= second part) SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 32.

δυόωσι *epic pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* δυάω.

δύπτης -ου, ὁ [δύπτω] **diver,** *of birds* CALLIM. *fr.* 522.1 LYC. 387 *etc.* | *of pers.* OPP. 2.436 *etc.*

δύπτω [δύω] *aor.* ἔδυψα | *ptc.* δύψας AP. 1.1326; **to dive, plunge** AP. *l.c.* | ▸ τι into sthg. LYC. 164 = ▸ πρός τι LYC. 715 = ▸ ἔς τι ANTIM. 71 ‖ **to submerge:** τὰς κεφαλὰς καὶ στήθεα the head and chest AP. 1.1008.

Δύρας -α, ὁ **Dyras,** *river in Thessaly* HDT. 7.198.2 *etc.*

Δύρις, ὁ **Dyris,** *wind* THPHR. *Vent.* 53.

δύρομαι *poet. pres., see* ὀδύρομαι.

Δυρρᾰχιον -ου, τό **Dyrrhachion,** *city in Illyria* PLUT. *CMi.* 53.3, *al.*

Δυρραχίς -ίδος [Δυρράχιον] **of Dyrrhachion** AP 9.215.2.

δῦσ- [*IE* *dus; *cf. Lat.* di(s)-, *Skt.* duṣ-, *Goth.* tuz-, *AS* tor-, *Olr.* du-, *Av.* duš, *Arm.* t-] *prefix indicating* "bad, difficult" (*cf. Eng.* dys-, *but s.times with stronger neg. signf.*).

δύς δῦσα δύν *aor. ptc. act., see* δύω.

δυσάγγελος -ον [δυσ-, ἄγγελος] **bearer of bad news, messenger of misfortune** NONN. *D.* 20.184.

δυσαγέω, *contr.* [δυσαγής] **to be impious** *I*G 14.432.4.

δῠσᾰγής -ές [δυσ-, ἅγος] **impious** MAN.[1] 5.180 *etc.*

δυσαγκάλιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀγκαλίζομαι] **difficult to embrace** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.4 (163b) (*fig.*).

δυσαγκόμιστος -ον *poet. see* δυσανακόμιστος.

δῠσάγκρῐτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνακρίνω] **difficult to discern** *or* **understand** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 126 (*troubles*) • *poet. for* δυσανάκρ-.

δύσαγνος -ον [δυσ-, ἁγνός] **unchaste, impure** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 751.

δυσαγρέω, *contr.* [δυσαγρής] **to have bad luck at fishing** PLUT. *Ant.* 29.5 (*pres. ptc.* δυσαγρῶν).

δυσαγρής -ές [δυσ-, ἄγρα] **having fished with no luck** OPP. 3.272.

δυσαγρία -ας, ἡ [δυσαγρής] **bad fishing** *or* **hunting** POLL. 5.13.

δῠσάγωγος -ον [δυσ-, ἄγω] **difficult to guide, intractable, reluctant** DION. 9.8.1, *al.* LUC. *Abd.* 3 *etc.*

δυσάγων -ωνος [δυσ-, ἀγών] **full of conflicts** *or* **difficulty** PLUT. *Tim.* 36.4.

δυσαγωνίστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀγωνίζω] **impregnable** POLL. 3.141, 5.79.

δῠσᾰ́δελφος -ον [δυσ-, ἀδελφός] **unfortunate in one's brothers** AESCHL. *Sept.* 971 (*superl.* -όταται) VETT. 17.11.

δῠσᾰέθλος -ον [δυσ-, ἆθλος] **tiring** EUSTATH. 740.54.

δυσαερία -ας, ἡ [δυσάερος] **bad air quality, unhealthy climate** STRAB. 5.1.7 *etc.* | *pl.* **mists** STRAB. 4.1.8.

δῠσάερος -ον [δυσ-, ἀήρ] **of bad air quality** DCHR. 30.11 ‖ **unwholesome,** *of atmosphere* PROCL. *Ptol.* 122 *etc.*

δῠσᾱής -ές [δυσ-, ἄημι] **that blows violently, tempestuous, harmful,** *of wind* IL. 5.865 OD. 5.295 *etc.* ‖ **violent, excessive** CALLIM. *H.* 3.115 (*cold*) QS 13.134 (*heat*) *etc.* ‖ **of unpleasant odor** OPP. 4.662 (*drugs*) OPP.[1] 3.114 (*seal*) • *epic gen.* -αέος, *pl.* -αήων OD. 13.99.

δυσάθεος -ον [δυσ-, ἄθεος] **thoroughly godless** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.175E.

δυσάθλιος -ον *and* δυσάθλιος -α -ον [δυσ-, ἄθλιος] **very unhappy, unfortunate** SOPH. *O.C.* 330 *etc.*

δυσαίακτος -ον [δυσ-, αἰάζω] **deplorable, lamentable** VT *3Macc.* 6.31.

δῠσαιᾱνής -ές [δυσ-, αἰανής] **very sad, gloomy** AESCHL. *Pers.* 281 (*lyr.*).

δυσαίθριος -ον [δυσ-, αἰθρία] **dark, obscure** EUR. *Her.* 857.

δῠσαιμορρᾰ́γητος -ον [δυσ-, αἱμορραγέω] **that bleeds with difficulty** AET.[1] 8.44.

δυσαίνητος -ον [δυσ-, αἰνέω] **of ill repute** ORPH. *A.* 1340.

δυσαίρετος -ον [δυσ-, αἱρέω] **impregnable** POLL. 1.170.

δυσαισθησία -ας, ἡ [δυσαίσθητος] **lack of sensitivity** TIM.[2] 222.6 GAL. 7.55 *etc.*

δυσαισθητέω, *contr.* [δυσαίσθητος] **to be insensitive** AL.[6] 1.13 (1.511.14).

δυσαίσθητος -ον [δυσ-, αἰσθάνομαι] **lacking sensitivity, insensitive** AL. *Pr.* 1.72 ADAM. 1.7 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσαίσθητον **insensitivity** GAL. 4.784 ‖ **barely perceptible** AL. *in Sens.* 85.24.

δυσαιτιολόγητος -ον [δυσ-, αἰτιολογέω] **difficult to explain, inexplicable** PHIL.[2] *Prov.* 51 *etc.*

δυσαίων -ωνος [δυσ-, αἰών] **that has an unhappy life** SOPH. *O.C.* 151 *etc.* ‖ **unhappy, unfortunate,** *of life* EUR. *Hel.* 213, *Suppl.* 960.

δυσάκεστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀκέομαι] **difficult to heal** HP. *Fract.* 29.

δυσαλγής -ές [δυσ-, ἄλγος] **very painful** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1165 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106d, *al. etc.*

δυσάλγητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀλγέω] **very painful** EUP. 446 ‖ **insensitive, hard-hearted** (*proper.* that has difficulty experiencing pain) SOPH. *O.T.* 12, *fr.* 952.

δυσαλθής -ές [δυσ-, ἀλθαίνω] **difficult to heal, incurable** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσαλθές **incurability** PLAT. *Ax.* 367b ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* δυσαλθέα **incurably, irremediably** QS 12.408 ‖ **mortal** NIC. *Al.* 12, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσαλθῶς **incurably** PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.36).

δυσάλθητος -ον [δυσαλθής] **difficult to cure** *or* **heal** MAN.[1] 6.624 QS 9.388 *etc.*

δυσαλθῶς *adv., see* δυσαλθής.

δυσάλιος -ον *Dor., see* δυσήλιος.

δυσαλλοίωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀλλοιόω] **difficult to change** *or* **digest** HP. *Alim.* 49 AL. *Pr.* 1.83 *etc.*

δῠσᾰ́λυκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀλύσκω] **difficult to avoid** NIC. *Al.* 251 VT *Wis.* 17.16 MAN.[1] 3.247.

δῠσᾰ́λωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἁλίσκομαι] Ⓐ **difficult to catch** *or* **capture,** *of hunting or fishing* PLAT. *Lys.* 206a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 25, *al. etc.* ‖ **difficult to conquer** *or* **take** AESCHL. *Pr.* 167 CHARIT. 8.8.9 (*city*) *etc.* Ⓑ **unassailable, immune** ▸ τινος to sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1723 (*lyr.*) = ▸ τινι GAL. 4.742 Ⓒ **difficult to understand** PLAT. *Tim.* 51a ‖ *compar.* -ωτότερος | *superl.* -ωτότατος.

δῠσᾰμάρτητος -ον [δυσ-, ἁμαρτάνω] **somewhat prone to sin** BAS. *Ren.* 2.202D ‖ **that fails disgracefully** VETT. 11.16.

δυσάμβατος -ον *poet., see* δυσανάβατος.

δῠσᾱμερία -ας, ἡ *Dor., see* δυσημερία.

δυσάμμορος -ον [δυσ-, ἄμμορος] **very unhappy** IL. 19.315, *al.* AP. 2.218.

δῠσᾰνᾰβᾰ́τος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναβαίνω] **difficult to mount, inaccessible** SIM. 74.2 (δυσαμβ-) CORN. 14.

δυσανάγνωστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **difficult to read** POL. 3.32.1 (*corr. for* δύσγνωστος).

δυσανάγωγος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνάγω] **difficult to expel** *or* **reject** DIOSC.[2] 1.1 *etc.* ‖ **difficult to lead** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.6 IO. *Hlo.* 8.23B, *al. etc.*

δυσανάδοτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναδίδωμι] **difficult to assimilate** *or* **digest** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.91e) HIPPIATR. 1.4 *etc.*

δυσαναθετέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, ἀνατίθημι] **to be discouraged** EPHR. 3.292D.

δῠσᾰνᾰθῡμί̄ατος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναθυμιάω] **that evaporates with difficulty** ARTEMID. 1.1.

δυσανακάθαρτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνακαθαίρω] **difficult to cleanse** *or* **cure** GAL. (ORIB. *Syn.* 9.3.8).

δυσανάκλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνακαλέω] **difficult to call back** PLUT. *Adul.* 74e IOS. *B.I.* 2.498

etc. ‖ **difficult to convoke** PLUT. *Thes.* 24.1 ‖ **difficult to restore to normality** *or* **to calm** MAX.[1] 33.6 SOR. 3.29.11 (*hysterics*) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.741 (-κλιτος *ed.*) *etc.*; δ. τὸ βάρβαρον ἦθος the character of a barbarian is difficult to restrain HLD. 1.30.6 ◆ *adv.* δυσανακλήτως **irrevocably**; *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to recall to mind *or* revive [DIOSC.[2]] *Al.* 16; πιέζεσθαι to be irrevocably oppressed AN. *Par.* 2.2.2.

δῠσᾰνᾰκόμιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνακομίζω] **difficult to retrieve**: αἷμα μητρῶιον χαμαὶ δυσαγκόμιστον the blood of a mother poured out on the ground cannot be redeemed AESCHL. *Eum.* 261 ‖ **that rises with difficulty** (to heaven), *of the soul* PLUT. *Rom.* 28.9.

δυσανάκρατος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνακεράννυμι] **difficult to mix** *or* **amalgamate** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1024d, *al.*

δυσανάληπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναλαμβάνω] **difficult to regain** *or* **reacquire** ALCID. *Soph.* 19 ‖ **difficult to heal** *or* **restore to a normal state** IUL. 9.181a ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 17.6) ◆ *adv.* δυσαναλήπτως **in manner difficult to heal**; *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to heal RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.11.)

δυσαναληψία -ας, ἡ [δυσανάληπτος] **difficult convalescence** VETT. 225.15.

δῠσᾰνᾰ̆λῠτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναλύω] **difficult to resolve** *or* **analyze** PORPH. *in Cat*[2]. 132.9 ◆ *adv.* δυσαναλύτως **in manner difficult to analyze** SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.16.

δῠσᾰνᾰ̆λωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναλίσκω] **difficult to destroy** *or* **wear down** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 90.

δυσανάπαυστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναπαύω] **incessant** EUSTATH. 1296.58.

δυσανάπειστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναπείθω] **difficult to persuade** PLAT. *Parm.* 135a.

δυσανάπλους -ουν [δυσ-, ἀναπλέω] **difficult to sail back from** STRAB. 4.1.14.

δυσανάπλωτος -ον STRAB. 5.2.5, *see* δυσανάπλους.

δυσανάπνευστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναπνέω] **difficult to breathe** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443b 12 (*odors*) ‖ **that breathes with difficulty** GAL. 7.287.

δυσαναπόρευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναπορεύομαι] **difficult to cross** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.103, *al.*

δυσανασκεύαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνασκευάζω] **difficult to restore, that recovers with difficulty** AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.433.26).

δυσανάσφαλτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνασφάλλω] **that heals with difficulty** HP. *Alim.* 28.

δυσανασχετέω, *contr.* [δυσανάσχετος] *impf.* δυσανησχέτουν PALL. *L. prooem.* ‖ *fut.* δυσανασχετήσω PHIL.[2] *QuGen.* 4 fr. 52c ‖ *aor. ptc.* δυσανασχετήσας; **to bear malice** *or* **endure fatigue** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.71.6 *etc.* ‖ **to be annoyed** *or* **discontented** *or* **disgusted** ▸ πρός τι with sthg. POL. 16.12.5 = ▸ ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Cam.* 35.3 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PHALAR. 37.2 = τινι IOS. *A.I.* 13.411 • *Ion. ptc.* δυσανασχετέων EUS.[2] 59.

δυσανασχέτησις -εως, ἡ [δυσανασχετέω] **inability to endure** AN. *Par.* 2.3.3.2.

δυσανάσχετος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνέχω] **difficult to bear, insupportable** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.72 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.20 *etc.* • *poet.* δυσάνσχετος AP. 2.272 ◆ *adv.* δυσανασχέτως **in unbearable manner**; *with* ἔχειν to endure with difficulty AP.[7] *Synt.* 218.9 *etc.*

δυσανάτρεπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνατρέπω] **difficult to break down** PLUT. *Caes.* 4.7 *etc.*

δυσανάφορος -ον [δυσ-, ἀναφέρω] **difficult to carry, weighty, heavy, profound** BAS. *Hom.* 14.3 *etc.* **slow to rise**, *of stars* SERV. Sch. Dan. *in Georg.* 1.32.

δυσανδρία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἀνήρ] **scarcity of men** APP. 13.7.

δυσάνεκτος -ον XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.8, *see* δυσανάσχετος.

δῠσάνεμος -ον [δυσ-, ἄνεμος] **weather-beaten** SOPH. *Ant.* 591 (*lyr.*) • *Dor. for* δυσήνεμος.

δυσανεύρετος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνευρίσκω] CYRAN. 21, *see* δυσεύρετος.

δυσανθής -ές [δυσ-, ἄνθος] **that flowers with difficulty** POLL. 1.231.

δῠσᾰ́νιος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνία] **malcontent, constantly discontented** CRITI. B 42 *FdV* (*corr.*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 805b 6 *etc.*

δυσανίως -ων [δυσ-, ἀνία] **malcontent** CRITI. B 42 (*codd.*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ δυσανίων **discontentment** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106d (*mss.* -ανιῶν).

δυσάνολβος -ον [δυσ-, ἄνολβος] **totally unlucky** EMPED. B 124.1.

δυσάνσχετος -ον *poet.*, *see* δυσανάσχετος.

δυσανταγώνιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνταγωνίζομαι] **difficult to fight against** DIOG. 2.134.

δυσαντής -ές *or* - ης -ες [δυσ-, ἀντάω] **difficult to face, unpleasant to encounter, adverse, hostile** OPP.[1] 3.262 MUS.[1] 324 NONN. *D.* 6.310, *al. etc.* ‖ **difficult to climb** OPP.[1] 4.432 *etc.*

δυσάντητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀντάω] **unpleasant to encounter, ill-omened** LUC. *Tim.* 5 *etc.* ‖ **difficult to bear, terrible, deathly**, *of pain and sim.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118c MAX.[1] 5.3 NONN. *D.* 42.406 *etc.*

δυσαντίβλεπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀντιβλέπω] **difficult to look at, terrible** PLUT. *Marc.* 23.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **difficult to face, oppose, emulate** SYR. *in Metaph.* 178.30 PHILOSTR.[1] *pref. etc.*

δυσαντίλεκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀντιλέγω] **difficult to contradict, counteract, oppose** DION. 5.18.1, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.342 (*fig.*).

δυσαντίρρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀντιρρέω] **difficult to dispute** HSCH. ◆ *adv.* δυσαντιρρήτως **in manner hard to refute** POL. 9.31.7.

δυσαντοφθάλμητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀντοφθαλμεύω] **irresistible** POL. 22.8.13.

δυσάνυστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνύτω] **difficult to fulfill** *CCA* 8.1.250.

δυσάνωρ γάμος, ὁ [δυσ-, ἀνήρ] **marriage to a bad husband** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1064.

δῠσαξίωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀξιόω] **inexorable** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 334.

δῠσαπᾰ́λειπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπαλείφω] **difficult to erase** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 682.

δυσαπαλλακτία -ας, ἡ [δυσαπάλλακτος] **difficulty in getting free** (*of sthg.*) PLAT. *Phil.* 46c.

δυσαπάλλακτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπαλλάσσω] **that from which it is difficult to extricate oneself, persistent** HP. *NatMul.* 40 (*illness*) SOPH. *Tr.* 959 (*pains*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 9, *al. etc.* ‖ **that gets free with difficulty** ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 1 | ᾗ δ. ἀφ' ἑκάστου λόγου he would not manage to extricate himself from each of the arguments PLAT. *Theaet.* 195c ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* δυσαπαλλάκτως **with difficulty in getting free**; *with* ἔχειν τινός not to succeed in getting free of sthg. EUSTATH. 1389.46 *etc.*

δυσαπάντητος -ον EUSTATH. 1054.30, *see* δυσάντητος.

δῠσᾰ́πιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἄπιστος] **that does not keep faith** (*with an agreement*), **disobedient** AP 12.179.3.

δυσαποβίβαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποβιβάζω] **difficult to reject** GAL. 6.535 (*v.l.* δυσυπο-).

δυσαπόβλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποβάλλω] **difficult to repel** AL. *Febr.* 19 (*fever*) *etc.* ‖ **difficult to throw away** *or* **lose** OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 116.25 *etc.*

δυσαπόδεικτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποδείκνυμι] **difficult to prove** PLAT. *Rp.* 488a.

δυσαποδίδακτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποδιδάσκω] **difficult to unlearn** *or* **forget** IOS. *A.I.* 16.44.

δυσαπόδοτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποδίδωμι] **difficult to define, show, express** SEXT. *S.* 7.241 *etc.*

δυσαπόθετος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποτίθημι] **difficult to set aside** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 101.

δυσαποκατάστασις -εως, ἡ [δυσαποκατάστατος] **condition that is hard to heal, mortal illness** EROT. *s.v.* δυσθεσίην.

δυσαποκατάστατος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποκαθίστημι] **difficult to re-establish** *or* **reinstate** MAUR. 11.8 *etc.* ‖ **difficult to heal** PHILOD. *Ir.* 30.18 (*temper tantrums*).

δυσαπόκριτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποκρίνω] **to which it is difficult to respond** LUC. *V.H.* 2 22 ‖ **that responds with difficulty** PAEG. 3.9 ◆ *adv.* δυσαποκρίτως **in manner hard to respond to**; *with* ἔχειν to be the kind that is hard to respond to, *of a letter* MITHR. 1.

δυσαπόληπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπολαμβάνω] **difficult to catch** AL. *in Sens.* 26.18.

δυσαπολόγητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπολογέομαι] **difficult to justify** *or* **excuse** POL. 1.10.4 IOS. *A.I.* 16.101 *etc.* | **to which it is difficult to respond** ARISTE. 213 | **difficult to explain** STRAB. 4.1.7 ◆ *adv.* δυσαπολογήτως **in manner hard to explain**; *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to explain EUSTATH. 147.23.

δυσαπόλυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπολύω] **difficult to resolve** *or* **release** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 51 ◆ *adv.* δυσαπολύτως **in manner difficult to resolve** *or* **detach** GAL. 8.284.

δυσαπόνιπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπονίζω] **difficult to wash** *or* **cleanse** *or* **erase** IAMBL.[1] 22 (*compar.*).

δυσαπόπλυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποπλύνω] SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 429e, *see* δυσαπόνιπτος.

δυσαπόπτωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποπίπτω] **that falls with difficulty, that does not fall** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.8 (*fruit*).

δυσαπόρρυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπόρρυτος] **that flows with difficulty** GAL. 11.529.

δυσαπόσπαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποσπάω] **difficult to strip** *or* **detach** POSID. 170 *etc.* | **from which one detaches** *or* **separates with difficulty** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 67.88, *al.* CHARIT. 5.8.7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσαποσπάστως **in manner difficult to remove**; *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to strip PLAT. *Ax.* 365b DIOD. 20.51.3 *etc.*

δυσαπόσχετος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπέχω] **from which one abstains with difficulty** SEXT. *S.* 9.152, *al.*

δυσαποτέλεστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποτελέω] **difficult to accomplish** EUSTATH. 1956.18.

δυσαπότρεπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποτρέπω] **difficult to divert** *or* **dissuade** XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.4 ARISTAEN. 1.28.

δυσαπότριπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀποτρίβω] **difficult to eliminate, difficult to get rid of** PLUT. *Adul.* 55e GAL. 10.252, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 239 (*superl.*), *al.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσαπούλωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀπουλόω] **that forms a scar with difficulty** DIOSC.[2] 4.41 HIPPIATR. 26.12, 71.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτότερος • δῡσαφούλωτος PAEG. 79.8.

δῠσᾰρεστέω, *contr.* [δυσάρεστος] *impf.* δυσηρέσπουν, *mid.* δυσηρεστούμην ‖ *fut.* δυσαρεστήσω SEXT. *S.* 9.141 ‖ *aor.* δυσηρέστησα, *mid.* δυσηρεστησάμην POL. 11.28.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* δυσηρεστήθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to be discontented** *or* **upset** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 24 | ▸ τινι about *or* over sthg. POL. 4.22.9 DIOD. 5.9.1 *etc.* [B] **to displease**, *of things* ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 7.5.6 DIOD. 18.62.3 LUC. *Nec.* 4 *etc.* [C] *medic.* **to be ill, have an illness** GAL. 10.551 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* [A] **to be discontented, not be satisfied** ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 5.94.2 *etc.* [B] **to displease** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.255; δυσαρεστουμένην φιλίαν unpleasant friendship PLUT. *Mult.* 94d • *Ion. 3. pl. mid.* δυσαρεστέονται *and* -εῦνται HP. *epist.* 17.

δυσαρέστημα -ατος, τό [δυσαρεστέω] *medic.* **illness, disease** ANTYLL. (STOB. 4.37.15) *etc.*

δυσαρέστησις -εως, ἡ [δυσαρεστέω] **discontentment, ill humor** PLAT. *Ax.* 366d | ▸ τινι *or* ἐπί τινι over sthg. POL. 4.21.7, 23.7.5, *al.* || *medic.* **illness** SOR. 2.39.2 *etc.*

δυσαρεστία -ας, ἡ [δυσάρεστος] **ill humor, illness** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.25 *etc.*

δυσαρεστικός -ή -όν [δυσάρεστος] **troublesome, unpleasant** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.21).

δῡσάρεστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀρέσκω] **difficult to pacify, ill-humored, grumpy, always discontented** EUR. *El.* 904 ISOCR. 1.31, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.3 *etc.*; μεγάλας καὶ δυσαρέστους δαίμονας powerful and implacable demons AESCHL. *Eum.* 928; δυσάρεστον οἱ νοσοῦντες sick people are always discontented EUR. *Or.* 232 | ▸ δ. τινι discontented with sthg. LUC. *Nav.* 46 || *subst.* τὸ δυσάρεστον **ill humor** PLUT. *Sol.* 25.6 IOS. *A.I.* 15.251 | **antipathy** PLUT. *Symp.* 148a || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* δυσαρέστως **moodily, unpleasantly:** δ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be discontented about sthg. PLUT. *Tranq.* 467b.

δυσαρίθμητος -ον [δυσ-, ἀριθμέω] **difficult to count, innumerable** APP. 14.73.

δῡσἄριστοτόκεια -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἄριστος, τίκτω] *epith.* **unfortunate mother of a hero,** *of Thetis* IL. 18.54.

δύσαρκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἄρχω] **difficult to govern** *or* **rule** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1024 PLUT. *Luc.* 2.5 (*compar.*), *al.* APP. 14.149 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσαρμοστία -ας, ἡ [δυσάρμοστος] **disunity, discord** PLUT. *Aem.* 5.4.

δυσάρμοστος -ον [δυσ-, ἁρμόζω] **disunited, discordant** PLUT. *Eum.* 13.10 || **unsafe** APP. 12.34 (*tower*).

δυσαρχία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἄρχω] **unruliness, indiscipline** APP. 17.17.

δυσαυγής -ές [δυσ-, αὐγή] **that causes difficulty in seeing, obscuring** AN. *Herb.* 65 (*acc. pl.* -έας).

Δυσαύλης -ου, ὁ **Dysaules,** *male name* PAUS. 1.14.3, *al. etc.*

δυσαυλία -ας, ἡ [*see* δύσαυλος 1] **uncomfortable dwelling** (open to the elements), **bivouac** AESCHL. *Ag.* 555 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 19 (*pl.*).

1. δύσαυλος -ον [δυσ-, αὐλή] **that makes the stay difficult** (exposure to the elements), **inhospitable** SOPH. *Ant.* 365.

2. δύσαυλος -ον [δυσ-, αὐλός] **unfortunate on the aulos:** ἔρις contest AP 9.266.6.

δυσαυξής -ές [δυσ-, αὐξάνω] **that grows with difficulty** *or* **slowly** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 25 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.4, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.9.

δυσαύξητος -ον [δυσαυξής] THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.2, *see* δυσαυξής.

δυσαυχής -ές [δυσ-, αὐχέω] **excessively proud, vainglorious** AP. 3.976.

δυσαφαίρετος -ον [δυσ-, ἀφαιρέω] **difficult to remove** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 26 *etc.*

δυσαφής -ές [δυσ-, ἅπτω] **difficult** *or* **unpleasant to touch** GAL. 6.100 *etc.*

δῡσαφούλωτος *see* δυσαπούλωτος.

1. δῡσᾱχής -ές [δυσ-, ἄχος] **very painful, grievous** AESCHL. *Eum.* 145 (*lyr.*).

2. δῡσᾱχής -ές *Dor., see* δυσηχής.

δυσαχθής -ές [δυσ-, ἄχθος] **very onerous, unbearable** TRIPHIOD. 42 MAX. 308.

δυσβᾰσᾰ́νιστος -ον [δυσ-, βασανίζω] **difficult to put to the test** OR. *Sib.* 7.128.

δυσβάστακτος -ον [δυσ-, βαστάζω] **difficult to bear, intolerable** VT *Prov.* 27.3 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 915f NT *Matt.* 23.4 *etc.* | *of a pers.* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 28.

δυσβατοποιέομαι, *contr.* [δύσβατος, ποιέω] **to make the march difficult:** ἵπποις for the horses XEN. *Hippar.* 8.9 (*prob. f.l. for* δύσβατον *or* δύσβατα ποιούμενον).

δύσβατος -ον [δυσ-, βαίνω] **difficult to access, impracticable** PIND. *N.* 7.97 PLAT. *Rp.* 432c XEN. *Hippar.* 8.9 (*see* δυσβατοποιέομαι) *etc.* (*also fig.*) | *subst.* τὰ δύσβατα **difficult and dangerous places** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.27 || Περσὶς αἶα δ. Persian land traversed with grief AESCHL. *Pers.* 1074 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

δυσβάυκτος -ον [δυσ-, βαῦζω] **of ill-omened howl** AESCHL. *Pers.* 574 (*voice*).

δύσβιος -ον [δυσ-, βίος] AG *Bek.* 323, *see* δυσβίοτος.

δυσβίοτος -ον [δυσ-, βίος] **that makes life unhappy** LEON. (AP 7.648.4: *poverty*).

δυσβοήθητος -ον [δυσ-, βοηθέω] **difficult to help** *or* **cure** HP. *Coac.* 4.491 DIOD. 3.47.3, *al.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.159 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* δυσβοηθήτως **in a way difficult to cure** GAL. 5.122.

δύσβολος -ον [δυσ-, βάλλω] **of unhappy cast** POLL. 9.94.

δυσβούλευτος -ον [δυσ-, βουλή] **inconsiderate** L. *E.M.* 3.51.

δυσβουλία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, βουλή] **bad counsel, foolish decision** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1609, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 95, *al. etc.*

δύσβουλος -ον [δυσ-, βουλή] **inconsiderate** OR. *Sib.* 7.115.

δυσβρᾰ́κᾰνος -ον [δυσ-, βρακεῖν] **difficult to treat** *or* **understand** CRATIN. 442.

δύσβωλος -ον [δυσ-, βῶλος] **having poor dirt, unproductive, sterile** HOM. *epigr.* 7.3 CRINAG. (AP 7.401.1).

δυσγαμέω, *contr.* [δύσγαμος] *fut.* δυσγαμήσω HEPH.[1] *epit.* p. 137.6; **to have an unhappy marriage** HEPH.[1] 1.1.13.

δυσγαμίη -ης, ἡ [δύσγαμος] **unhappy marriage** MAN.[1] 1.19, *al.*

δύσγᾰμος -ον [δυσ-, γάμος] **of unhappy marriage** EUR. *Tr.* 1114, *al.* LYC. 1089 LUC. *Pod.* 49 *etc.* | γάμους δυσγάμους deathly nuptials EUR. *Ph.* 1048.

δυσγάργᾰλις -ι [δυσ-, γαργαλίζω] **ticklish, unwilling to be touched, skittish** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 44 XEN. *Hip.* 3.10 (*horse*) AEL. *N.A.* 16.9 *etc.* • *gen.* -εως.

δυσγαργάλιστος -ον [δυσγάργαλις] GEOP. 16.2.1 *etc., see* δυσγάργᾰλις.

δυσγάργαλος -ον [δυσγάργαλις] LIB. *epist.* 234.1 (*codd.*) *etc., see* δυσγαργάλιστος.

δυσγένεια -ας, ἡ [δυσγενής] **ignoble birth, humble origins** SOPH. *O.T.* 1079 EUR. *I.A.* 446 PLAT. *Rp.* 618d *etc.* | **shabbiness, baseness** EUR. *H.F.* 663 PLUT. *Alex.* 62.9.

δυσγενής -ές [δυσ-, γένος] **of humble origins** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1219 EUR. *Ion* 1477 *etc.* || **shabby, ignoble** EUR. *El.* 363, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσγενῶς **in cowardly fashion:** δ. ἔχειν to be fearful *or* cowardly AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.5).

δυσγενῶς *adv., see* δυσγενής.

δυσγεφύρωτος -ον [δυσ-, γεφυρόω] **place where it is difficult to build a bridge** STRAB. 4.3.3.

δυσγεώργητος -ον [δυσ-, γεωργέω] **difficult to cultivate** STRAB. 17.3.25.

δύσγνοια -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, γιγνώσκω] **ignorance, doubt** EUR. *H.F.* 1107.

δυσγνώριστος -ον [δυσ-, γνωρίζω] **difficult to recognize** GAL. 7.804, *al. etc.*

δυσγνωσία -ας, ἡ [δύσγνωστος] **difficulty in recognizing:** προσώπου the face EUR. *El.* 767.

δύσγνωστος -ος [δυσ-, γιγνώσκω] **difficult to know** *or* **recognize** *or* **understand** PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 147c POL. 3.78.4 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσγοήτευτος -ον [δυσ-, γοητεύω] **difficult to bewitch** PLAT. *Rp.* 413e.

δύσγονος -ον [δυσ-, γόνος] **that produces offspring with difficulty** VETT. 18.24 *etc.*

δυσγράμματος -ον [δυσ-, γράμμα] **difficult to write** ARISTID[1]. Or. 2.360 || **illiterate** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.10.

δυσγρίπιστος -ον [δυσ-, γριπίζω] **eager** (*for gain*) LIB. *epist.* 3.13.1 *etc.*

δυσδαιμονέω, *contr.* [δυσδαίμων] **to be unhappy** *or* **unfortunate** AN. *Subl.* 9.7 (*pres. ptc. dat. pl.* -ονοῦσιν).

δυσδαιμονία -ας, ἡ [δυσδαίμων] **unhappiness, misfortune** EUR. *I.T.* 1120 AND. 2.7.

δυσδαίμων -ον [δυσ-, δαίμων] **unhappy, wretched, unfortunate** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 827, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1302, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 305c *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος AND. 2.9.

δυσδάκρυτος -ον [δυσ-, δακρύω] **most lamentable, worthy of bitter lament** AESCHL. *Ag.* 442 (*lyr.*) | **that laments bitterly** MELEAG. (AP 12.80); δάκρυα δυσδάκρυτα bitter tears (of lament) MELEAG. (AP 7.476.3).

δυσδᾰ́μαρ -αρτος [δυσ-, δάμαρ] **badly married, that has a wicked wife** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1319.

δυσδάμαστος -ον [δυσ-, δαμάζω] **difficult to tame** SCH. HES. *Sc.* 122 (*iron*).

δύσδεικτος -ον [δυσ-, δείκνυμι] **difficult to show** *or* **prove** GAL. 15.139.

δυσδέρκετος -ον [δυσδερκής] OPP.[1] 2.607, *see* δυσδερκής.

δυσδερκής -ές [δυσ-, δέρκομαι] **difficult to look at, unsightly, deformed** OPP. 1.47 OPP.[1] 3.263.

δύσδηλις -ιδος [δυσ-, δηλέομαι?] **poisonous** HSCH.

δύσδηρις -ι [δυσ-, δῆρις] **difficult to fight against,** *of a wasp* NIC. *Th.* 738.

δυσδιάβατος -ον [δυσ-, διαβαίνω] **difficult to cross** POL. 1.39.13 DIOD. 17.93.1.

δυσδιαγνωστικός -ή -όν [δυσδιάγνωστος] **difficult to recognize:** *medic.* τὸ δ. difficulty of diagnosis AL.[6] 8.2 (2.335.10).

δυσδιάγνωστος -ον [δυσ-, διαγιγνώσκω] **difficult to discern** *or* **distinguish** DION. 2.71.2 *etc.*

δυσδιάγωγος -ον [δυσ-, διάγω] **in** *or* **with which it is difficult to be** *or* **live, unpleasant** STRAB. 16.2.23 (*city*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 168 (*compar. neut.* -ότερον) *etc.*

δυσδιάθετος -ον [δυσ-, διατίθημι] **difficult to arrange** *or* **order** PLUT. *Caes.* 11.1, *al.* DCASS. 73.15.1 *etc.* | **difficult to sell** CHARIT. 1.12.1, *al.* | **difficult to marry,** *of the daughter of a husband* MEN. *fr.* 22.

δυσδιαίρετος -ον [δυσ-, διαιρέω] **difficult to apportion** *or* **divide** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928a 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3 *etc.*

δυσδιαίτητος -ον [δυσ-, διαιτάω] **difficult to decide** PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 3.6, *Cor.* 35.7 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.1.

δυσδιακόμιστος -ον [δυσ-, διακομίζω] **difficult to transport** HSCH.

δυσδιακόντιστος -ον [δυσ-, διακοντίζω] **difficult to pierce** (with an arrow) AEL. *N.A.* 17.44.

δυσδιάκριτος -ον [δυσ-, διακρίνω] **difficult to discern** *or* **adjudicate** CLYT. 1 STRAB. 13.4.12 PLUT. *QConv.* 617d (*corr.*) *etc.* | *of contestants* DIOD. 33.28a.3 || **difficult to digest** XENOCR. 9.

δυσδιάλλακτος -ον [δυσ-, διαλλάσσω] **difficult to reconcile** L. *Sud.* ◆ *adv.* δυσδιαλλάκτως **in manner difficult to reconcile** AMM.[1] 63.

δυσδιάλῡτος -ον [δυσ-, διαλύω] **difficult to dissolve** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 31 || **difficult to reconcile** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 20 || *milit.* **difficult to disband** *or* **separate** POL. 1.26.16 || **difficult to perforate** PLUT. *Sollert.* 983d || *medic.* **difficult**

to digest ATH. 2.53f GAL. 16.760 || *compar.* -ώτερος.

δυσδιάνοικτος -ον [δυσ-, διανοίγω] difficult to open HIPPIATR. 1.3.

δυσδιάπλαστος -ον [δυσ-, διαπλάσσω] difficult to mold: *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσδιάπλαστος deformity, unsightliness IO. *Virg.* 62.2.

δυσδιάπνευστος -ον [δυσ-, διαπνέω] difficult *or* slow to evaporate THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.4 DIOSC.[2] 5.6 || *medic.* that has difficulty breathing HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.3).

δυσδιαπορεύτος -η -ον [δυσ-, διαπορευτός] passable with difficulty EVAGR.[1] 65.15.

δυσδιάσπαστος -ον [δυσ-, διασπάω] difficult to strip *or* breach *or* pluck out PHIL. 82.35 (*palisade*) POL. 15.15.7 (*battle line*) *etc.*

δυσδιάτηκτος -ον [δυσ-, διατήκω] difficult to liquefy *or* melt THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.2.

δυσδιάτμητος -ον [δυσ-, διατέμνω] difficult to cut *or* separate IO. *HRom.* 9.527A.

δυσδιατύπωτος -ον [δυσ-, διατυπόω] difficult to form IO. *HTim.*2 11.753A (*character*).

δυσδιάφθαρτος -ον [δυσ-, διαφθείρω] difficult to break down (*foods*) GAL. 7.209.

δυσδιαφορησία -ας, ἡ [δυσδιαφόρητος] difficulty in dispersing CASS. 66.

δυσδιαφόρητος -ον [δυσ-, διαφορέω] difficult to disperse GAL. 11.119 | that evaporates with difficulty GAL. 10.657 | that sweats with difficulty GAL. 17(1).188 *etc.*

δυσδιάφ(ε)υκτος -ον [δυσ-, διαφεύγω] difficult to escape L. *Sud.* HSCH.

δυσδιαχώρητος -ον [δυσ-, διαχωρέω] difficult to digest, indigestible ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927b 21 *etc.* || styptic AL. *Pr.* 1.90 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσδίδακτος -ον [δυσ-, διδάσκω] difficult to teach HP. *epist.* 17.

δυσδιέγερτος -ον [δυσ-, διεγείρω] difficult to rouse [GAL.] *Def.* 19.413 *etc.*

δυσδιέξακτος -ον [δυσ-, διεξάγω] difficult to see through PORPH. *Abst.* 4.18 (*life*).

δυσδιεξίτητος -ον [δυσ-, διέξειμι] difficult to pass through SYN. *epist.* 104 *etc.*

δυσδιεξόδευτος -ον [δυσδιέξοδος] GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.924D *etc.*, *see* δυσδιέξοδος.

δυσδιέξοδος -ον [δυσ-, διέξοδος] difficult to cross DIOD. 5.34.7 DCASS. 60.20.6 HLD. 2.19.3 | difficult to move through, indigestible GAL. 6.535.

δυσδιερεύνητος -ον [δυσ-, διερευνάω] difficult to inquire *or* research PLAT. *Rp.* 432c DCASS. 51.26.4 *etc.*

δυσδιήγητος -ον [δυσ-, διηγέομαι] difficult to explain VT *Wis.* 17.1 || of difficult interpretation ORIG. *Io.* 10.39.265.

δυσδιόδευτος -ον [δυσδίοδος] *medic.* SOR. 2.26.1, *see* δυσδίοδος.

δυσδίοδος -ον [δυσ-, δίοδος] difficult to cross *or* penetrate POL. 3.61.3, 5.7.10 *etc.*

δυσδιοίκητος -ον [δυσ-, διοικέω] difficult to administer IOS. *B.I.* 2.391 *etc.* || difficult to digest XENOCR. 31 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσδιόρατος -ον [δυσ-, διοράω] difficult to see *or* in which it is difficult to see ALCIN. 35.1.

δυσδιόρθωτος -ον [δυσ-, διορθόω] difficult to straighten *or* correct IO. *HMt* 7.606A HSCH. *etc.*

δυσδιόριστος -ον [δυσ-, διορίζω] difficult to define *or* delimit *or* distinguish SEXT. *S.* 5.74, 7.416.

δυσδοκίμαστος -ον [δυσ-, δοκιμάζω] difficult to put to the test *or* prove DIOSC.[2] 3.82.

δύσδωρος -ον [δυσ-, δῶρον] of unlucky gift: δῶρα δύσδωρα deathly gifts OPP. 3.303.

δυσεγκαρτέρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐγκαρτερέω] difficult to bear *or* support SEXT. *S.* 9.512 *etc.*

δυσεγχείρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐγχειρέω] difficult to undertake, uncomfortable IOS. *A.I.* 15.388.

δυσέγχωστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐγχώννυμι] difficult to obstruct *or* block STRAB. 16.1.10 (*prob.*).

δύσεδρος -ον [δυσ-, ἕδρα] of deathly residency *or* propinquity, deathly comrade AESCHL. *Ag.* 746 (*Erinyes*) || bad counsel, error DION. *Comp.* 6.3.

δυσείδεια -ας, ἡ [δυσειδής] unsightliness, deformity DIOG. 2.33.

δυσειδής -ές [δυσ-, εἶδος] unsightly, deformed HDT. 6.61.3 SOPH. *fr.* 88.9 PLAT. *Soph.* 228a *etc.* | difficult to discern PROCL. *Plat.* 5.23 || *superl.* -έστατος.

δυσείκαστος -ον [δυσ-, εἰκάζω] difficult to surmise *or* understand, obscure DION. *Lys.* 4.2, *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 4 *etc.*

δύσεικτος -ον [δυσ-, εἴκω] unyielding, obstinate, intractable PAEG. 2.11.21 IO. 1.1061 *etc.*

δυσείκτως [δύσεικτος] *adv.* obstinately, in a way resistent to treatment PAEG 6.122.3.

δυσειματέω, *contr.* [δυσείματος] to be poorly clad PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299e.

δύσείματος -ον [δυσ-, εἷμα] poorly clad EUR. *El.* 1107.

δυσειμονία -ας, ἡ [δυσείμων] wretched garment SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 240.

δυσείμων -ον [δυσ-, εἷμα] *poet.* ATH. 3.116a, *see* δυσείματος.

δυσειρεσία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, εἰρεσία] difficulty in rowing L. *Sud.*

δυσείσβολος -ον [δυσ-, εἰσβάλλω] difficult to invade, difficult to access, impenetrable EUR. *fr.* 727e.5 THUC. 3.101.2 (*superl.*) STRAB. 4.1.8 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος THUC. *l.c.* • δυσεσβ- EUR. *l.c.*.

δύσείσοδος -ον [δυσ-, εἴσοδος] difficult to access ITAM 2.1.174 *C* 13.

δυσείσπλους -ουν [δυσ-, εἰσπλέω] difficult to access by ship STRAB. 4.1.8 (*neut. pl.* -πλοα).

δύσεκβᾶτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκβαίνω] difficult to exit DCASS. 56.19.5 *etc.* | that struggles to find a way out NONN. *D.* 2.487 || difficult to see through to the end CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].203A || difficult to escape OR. *Sib.* 7.100.

δυσεκβίαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκβιάζω] difficult to drive off *or* overcome (by force) PLUT. *Sanit.* 127a, *2Cor.* 1 *etc.*

δυσέκδεκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκδέχομαι] difficult to bear, intolerable GAL. 19.2.

δυσέκδρομος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκτρέχω] difficult to elude (*by running*) NIC. *Al.* 14.

δυσέκδυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκδύω] difficult to remove (*cloak*) AESCHL. *fr.* 375 HSCH. *s.v.* νήδυμον.

δυσεκθέρμαντος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκθερμαίνω] difficult to heat PLUT. *QConv.* 625a GAL. 6.608 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσεκθερμάντως in manner difficult to heat ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.29.3) *etc.*

δυσέκθυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκθύω] difficult to avert with sacrifices, of ill omen PLUT. *Cr.* 18.5.

δυσεκκάθαρτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκκαθαίρω] difficult to purify *or* wash DION. 4.24.6.

δυσεκκαρτέρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκκαρτερέω] (*s.times v.l.*) PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.6 *etc.*, *see* δυσεγκαρτέρητος.

δυσεκκένωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκκενόω] difficult to empty GAL. 8.192.

δυσέκκριτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκκρίνω] difficult to dispose of *or* move through *or* digest DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.69e) XENOCR. 38 *etc.* || that secretes *or* evacuates with difficulty GAL. 6.462 ◆ *adv.* δυσεκκρίτως in manner difficult to secrete GAL. *U.P.* 10.10 (2.89.22).

δυσεκκρουστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκκρούω] difficult to shake *or* drive off SEXT. *S.* 7.23.

δυσεκλάλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκλαλέω] difficult to express (*in words*) DION. *Lys.* 11.1 *etc.*

δυσέκλειπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκλείπω] difficult to abandon, that cannot be escaped any longer, continual PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829b *etc.* | difficult to drive away ACH. 6.11.1.

δυσεκλόγιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκλογίζομαι] difficult to calculate L. *Sud.*

δύσεκλῦτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκλύω] difficult to melt AESCHL. *fr.* 375 (*codd.*) PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσεκλύτως insolubly AESCHL. *Pr.* 60.

δυσεκμόχλευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκμοχλεύω] difficult to remove (*with a lever*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.29.3).

δυσεκμύζητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκμυζάω] difficult to suck SOR. 2.18.3.

δυσέκνευστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκνέω] a place hard to escape by swimming MAX.[1] 17.10.

δυσέκνιπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκνίπτω] difficult to wash *or* cleanse *or* wipe away PLAT. *Rp.* 378d AEL. *N.A.* 1.48 *etc.*

δύσεκπέρᾱτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπεραίνω] difficult to pass *or* surmount, impassable EUR. *Hip.* 678, 883 (*v.l.* -έραντος).

δυσέκπληκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπλήσσω] difficult to frighten ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 7.

δύσεκπλήρωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπληρόω] difficult to satiate *or* calm PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.9.

δυσέκπλους -ουν [δυσ-, ἐκπλέω] hard to escape by ship POL. 34.2.5 (*dat. pl.* -πλοις) *etc.*

δυσέκπλυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπλύνω] difficult to wash *or* cleanse PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 85 (*fig.*), *al.* PLUT. *Frat.* 488b, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.48 *etc.* || *s.times v.l.* -υντος.

δυσέκπνευστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπνέω] difficult to breathe out SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1438.

δυσεκπόρευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπορεύω] difficult to leave *or* escape from IOS. *A.I.* 13.60 PHIL. 79.25.

δυσέκπτωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπίπτω] *medic.* dislocated in a difficult way PAEG. 6.114.

δυσεκπύητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκπυέω] *medic.* difficult to fester out GAL. 11.119 PAEG. 4.18.

δυσεκρίζωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκριζόω] difficult to eradicate PHIL.[2] *fr.* 105.

δυσεκρίπτως [δυσ-, ἐκρίπτω] *adv.* in manner difficult to displace ORIB. 49.23.17 (*corr.*).

δυσέκρυπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκρύπτω] difficult to cleanse XENOCR. 58.

δυσέκτηκτος -ον HP. *Alim.* 51 (*dub.*), *see* δύστηκτος.

δυσέκφευκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκφεύγω] difficult to escape *or* avoid POL. 1.77.7 MAN.[1] 4.477 *etc.* || that escapes with difficulty TIMOTH. 15.129 || difficult to reach with flight TIMOTH. 15.119.

δυσεκφόρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκφορέω] DION. *Comp.* 22.21 (*v.l.*), *see* δυσέκφορος.

δυσέκφορος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκφέρω] difficult to pronounce *or* express DION. *Comp.* 12.3, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* δυσεκφόρως with difficult pronunciation STRAB. 14.2.28.

δυσέκφραστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκφράζω] difficult to explain CYR.[1] *Iul.* 1 (6[2].20A).

δυσεκφύκτως [*see* δυσέκφευκτος] *adv.* in such a way as to escape with difficulty MAEC. (AP 16.198.1).

δυσεκφώνητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκφωνέω] EUSTATH. 76.33, *see* δυσέκφορος.

δυσέκφωνος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκ, φωνή] harshly expressed MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.21.

δυσέλεγκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐλέγχω] difficult to refute *or* convince STRAB. 1.2.1, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 17 || *compar.* -ότερος STRAB. *l.c.*

Δυσελένα -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, Ἑλένη] *Dor.* deathly Helen EUR. *Or.* 1388 (*lyr.*).

δυσέλικτος -ον [δυσ-, ἑλίσσω] difficult to unwind *or* unmake IUL. 7.227b *etc.*

δυσελκής -ές [δυσ-, ἕλκος] ill-suited to the

healing of sores *or* **ulcers, difficult to heal** HP. *Acut.* 46, *al. etc.*

δυσελκίη -ης, ἡ [δυσελκής] *Ion.* **incurability of ulcers** HP. *Epid.* 2.10, *see* δυσελκής.

δυσελπίζω [δύσελπις] POL. 16.33.1, 21.13.2 *codd.* (*aor. ptc.* δυσελπίσας), *al.*, *see* δυσελπιστέω.

δύσελπις -ι, *gen.* -ιδος [δυσ-, ἐλπίς] **that finds it difficult to hope, lacking in hope, desperate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 412 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.31 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390a 4 *etc.* | **barely hoped for** ONASAN. 38.2 (*victory*).

δυσελπιστέω, *contr.* [δυσέλπιστος] *aor. ptc.* δυσελπιστήσας POL. 16.33.1, 21.13.2 ❶ *act.* **to have little hope, despair** POL. 2.10.8, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass. in* τὰ πρότερον δυσελπιστούμενα (the goods) formerly unhoped for EPIC. 6.17.4.

δυσελπιστία -ας, ἡ [δυσέλπιστος] **distrust, discouragement, desperation** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 25 POL. 1.39.14 *etc.*

δυσέλπιστος -ον [δύσελπις] **unexpected:** ἐκ δυσελπίστων **unexpectedly** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.47 || **lacking in hope** *or* **faith, desperate** LYR. *Chor.* 8 PLUT. *F.M.* 17.7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **δυσελπίστως without hope** POL. 1.87.1, 2.9.8.

δυσέμβατος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμβαίνω] **difficult to access, impracticable, thorny** THUC. 4.10.3 (*subst. neut.*) DION.[9] 1150 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

δυσέμβλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμβάλλω] **difficult to set in place,** *of a dislocation* HP. *Art.* 71.

δυσέμβολος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμβάλλω] HP. *Fract.* 38, *see* δυσέμβλητος | **difficult to invade** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 41 POL. 3.49.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

δυσέμετος -ον SYN. *epist.* 120, *see* δυσεμής.

δυσεμέω, *contr.* [δυσεμής] **to vomit with difficulty** PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.23) L. *Sud.*

δυσεμής -ές [δυσ-, ἐμέω] **that vomits with difficulty, difficult to make vomit** GAL. 17(2).329 *etc.*

δυσεμπέλαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμπελάζω] **difficult to approach** AG *Par.* 1.179 (*sea*).

δυσέμπρηστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμπίμπρημι] **difficult to burn, incombustible** PHIL. 82.23.

δυσέμπτωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐμπίπτω] **that falls with difficulty, not much inclined** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. GAL. 5.433 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11 ◆ *adv.* **δυσεμπτώτως little inclined** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4.

δυσένδοτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐνδίδωμι] **difficult to concede** IO. *HMt* 7.606D *etc.*

δυσενέδρευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐνεδρεύω] **not suitable for ambushes** APP. 6.88.

δυσενέργεια -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἐνεργής] **lassitude, slackening** DIOSC.[2] 5.49.

δυσενέργητος -ον [δυσενέργεια] **loosened, inert** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 313 || *medic.* **poorly digested** SOR. 1.34.4 (*v.l.*).

δυσεντερία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἔντερον] **dysentery** HDT. 8.115.3 HP. *Aph.* 3.12 PLAT. *Tim.* 86a, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ιη.

δυσεντεριάω, *contr.* [δυσεντερία] *Byz. aor. inf.* δυσεντεριάσαι | *ptc.* δυσεντεριάσας; **to have dysentery** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.437.28) *etc.*

δυσεντερικός -ή -όν [δυσεντερία] **concerning dysentery** EPIC. 52.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.51 *etc.* || **dysenteric, afflicted with dysentery** HP. *Coac.* 2.451 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.22 *etc.*

δυσεντέριον -ου, τό [δυσεντερία] *later* **dysentery** NT *Acts* 28.8.

δυσεντεριώδης -ες [δυσεντερία] **afflicted with dysentery** HP. *Epid.* 1.5, *al.* | **to do with dysentery** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.10.

δυσέντερος -ον [δυσεντερία] **afflicted with dysentery** NIC. *Al.* 382.

δυσεντευκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐντυγχάνω] **unapproachable, not affable, antipathetic, unpleasant** THPHR. *Ch.* 19 POL. 5.34.4 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27e *etc.*

δυσεντευξία -ας, ἡ [δυσέντευκτος] **standoffish conduct, antipathetic** *or* **unpleasant bearing** DIOD. 19.9.7 *etc.*

δυσένωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἑνόω] **difficult to join** MAUR. 11.8.

δυσεξάγγελτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαγγέλλω] **of bad reputation** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.247.

δυσεξάγωγος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξάγω] **difficult to lead away** *or* **eliminate** HP. *Ins.* 89 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 19 || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσεξάκουστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξακούω] **difficult to hear** AEL.[1] 35.3.

δυσεξάλειπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαλείφω] **difficult to remove** *or* **cancel,** *usu. fig.* POL. 39.3.1 DIOD. 3.26 AN. *Subl.* 7.3 *etc.*

δυσεξάλυκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαλύσκω] **difficult to avoid** HSCH.

δυσεξανάλωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαναλίσκω] HP. *Alim.* 49, *see* δυσανάλωτος.

δυσεξάντλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαντλέω] **difficult to reach** [PROC.] *Prov.* 20.5.

δυσεξαπάτητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαπατάω] **difficult to fool** PLAT. *Rp.* 413c XEN. *Ag.* 11.12 PLUT. *Ages.* 38.3 *etc.*

δυσέξαπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξάπτω] **difficult to untie** *or* **release, that comes apart with difficulty** PLUT. *Rom.* 28.9 *etc.* | **difficult to kindle** GAL. 7.341 *etc.*

δυσεξαρίθμητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξαριθμέω] **difficult to calculate, innumerable** POL. 3.58.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 667e.

δυσεξάτμιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξατμίζω] **difficult to make evaporate** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.776.

δυσεξέλεγκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξελέγχω] **difficult to refute** *or* **convince** PLAT. *Phaed.* 85c *etc.* | **difficult to uncover** DION. 3.5.1 || *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσεξέλευστος -ον TZ. *Hist.* 11.549 (*in crit. app.*), *see* δυσέξιτος.

δυσεξέλικτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξελίσσω] **difficult to unfold, involuted, inextricable** DION. *Thuc.* 24.8 PLUT. *Br.* 13.2 *etc.* | **contorted, distorted** AEL. *N.A.* 14.8.

δυσεξέργαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξεργάζομαι] **difficult to elaborate** EUSTATH. 1394.7.

δυσεξερεύνητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξερευνάω] **difficult to explore** *or* **trace** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 26.

δυσεξέταστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξετάζω] **difficult to seek** *or* **discover** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.8.

δυσεξεύρετος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξευρίσκω] **difficult to find** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 26 PLUT. *Pyth.* 407f.

δυσεξήγητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξηγέομαι] **difficult to explain** DIOG. 9.13 *etc.*

δυσεξημέρωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξημερόω] **difficult to tame** *or* **domesticate** PLUT. *Art.* 25.4.

δυσεξήνυστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξανύτω] **difficult to extricate, indissoluble** EUR. *Hip.* 1237.

δυσεξίλαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξιλάσκομαι] **difficult to placate** *or* **calm** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609f.

δυσεξίλλητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξίλλω] **inextricable** CIC. *ad Att.* 5.10.3 (*v.l.*).

δυσεξίτηλος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξίτηλος] **difficult to destroy, that dies hard** PLUT. *QConv.* 696d STRAB. 11.8.7 *etc.*

δυσεξίτητος -ον HSCH. *etc.*, *see* δυσέξιτος.

δυσέξιτος -ον [ἔξειμι] **difficult to exit from** DIOD. 3.44.1 (*v.l.*), *al.*

δυσεξόδευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξοδεύω] PROCL. *Ptol.* 153, *see* δυσδιέξοδος.

δυσέξοδος -ον [δυσ-, ἔξοδος] **difficult to exit from** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 26 LYC. 1099 PAUS. 2.31.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980f *etc.* (*also fig.*) | *medic.* **difficult to remedy** *or* **cure** HP. *Epid.* 4.30.

δυσέξοιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐκφέρω] **difficult to explain** HSCH. L. *Sud.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσέξοιστον **difficulty in explanation** PORPH. *Pyth.* 48.

δυσεξυβωτός -όν [δυσ-, ἐξ, ὑβάομαι] *medic.* **difficult to move out** SOR. 2.33.4.

δυσεξώθητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐξωθέω] **difficult to remove** *or* **dislodge** SIMP. *in Phys.* 677.29.

δύσεο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* δύω.

δυσέπακτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπάγω] **difficult to drag away** PHIL. 58.23.

δυσεπανόρθωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπανορθόω] **difficult to straighten** *or* **correct** *or* **reform** THEON 12 *etc.*

δυσεπέκτατος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπεκτείνω] **difficult to stretch** *or* **distend** GAL. 8.288, *al.*

δυσεπίβατος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιβαίνω] **difficult to access** DIOD. 1.69.4, 17.82.2.

δυσεπίβολος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιβάλλω] **difficult to reach** *or* **assault** AEN. 8.1 | **difficult, dangerous** [ARR.] 39 (*sea voyage*).

δυσεπιβούλευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιβουλεύω] **difficult to ensnare** *or* **catch in ambush** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.11, *Ag.* 6.7 | **difficult to harm** *or* **render ineffectual** APOLLOD.[3] 139.7 (*siege machine*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσεπίβουλος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιβουλή] **ill-suited for plotting** *or* **making plans** P. 24 (69.18).

δυσεπίγνωστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιγιγνώσκω] **difficult to recognize** *or* **discover** APP. 13.18 SYN. *Opusc.* 4.17 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσεπίθετος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιτίθημι] **difficult to assault** AEN. *pref.* 2.

δυσεπιθύμως [δυσ-, ἐπί, θυμός] *adv. with* ἔχειν to be ill-disposed GREG. *fr.* 36.676B.

δυσεπικούρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπικουρέω] **difficult to help** *or* **meet with** ALCID. *Soph.* 21.

δυσεπίκριτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπικρίνω] **difficult to decide** AP.[6] 19.

δυσεπίληπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιλαμβάνω] **difficult to grasp** SOR. 2.19.9 || **difficult to understand** IO. *Obsc.* 6.172A.

δυσεπιλόγιστος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιλογίζομαι] **difficult to conceive of** DIOG.[5] 44.1.8, 44.3.11 PTOL[4] *Alm.* vol. 1(2).209.20 *etc.*

δυσεπίμικτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιμίγνυμι] **not inclined to relationships, antisocial** STRAB. 3.3.8, 11.2.2 *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσεπίμικτον **unsociableness** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917c.

δυσεπινόητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπινοέω] **difficult to understand** MAUR. 6.17 | **difficult to think** *or* **imagine** IUL. 1.12b.

δυσεπίστροφος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπίστροφος] **difficult to turn** *or* **steer** APP. 12.42 (*chariots*).

δυσεπίσχετος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπέχω] **difficult to restrain** *or* **check** [GAL.] *Intr.* 19.457 (*hemorrhage*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **δυσεπισχέτως in manner difficult to restrain** AN. *Par.* 10.2.1 GAL. 7.725 *etc.*

δυσεπίτευκτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιτυγχάνω] **difficult to fulfill** DIOD. 17.93.4 || **ineffective** VETT. 42.22, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* **δυσεπιτεύκτως in inefficient manner** VETT. 185.4.

δυσεπιτήδευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιτηδεύω] **difficult to put into practice** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].143A.

δυσεπιτίμητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιτιμάω] **difficult to criticize** AL. *in Top.* 543.5.

δυσεπιχείρητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπιχειρέω] **difficult to try** *or* **prove** ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 31 || **difficult to attack** *or* **damage** ARISTOT. *Top.* 159a 3, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.162, *A.I.* 15.161 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281a *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσέποπτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐφοράω] **obscure** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.202B.

δυσεπούλωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐπουλόω] **difficult to scar over, that heals with difficulty** GAL. 6.751.

δυσέραστος -ον [δυσ-, ἔραμαι] **unfortunate in love**

MAX.[1] 3.5 | **unfavorable to love** MELEAG. (AP 5.172, 173).

δυσεργασία -ας, ἡ [δυσέργαστος] **difficulty in execution** ARTEMID. 1.67.

δυσέργαστος -ον [δυσεργής] **difficult to complete** *or* **construct** IOS. *B.I.* 5.359.

δυσέργεια -ας, ἡ [δυσεργής] **difficulty** (*in functioning*), **defect** PAEG. 6.42 ORIB. 45.18.14 *etc.*

δυσέργετος -ον [δυσ-, ἐγείρω] **difficult to arouse** PAEG. 3.9 *etc.*

δυσεργέω, *contr.* [δυσεργής] *medic.* **to be sluggish** *or* **scant** HP. *epist.* 21 (*of dysmenorrhea*).

δυσέργημα -ατος, τό [δυσεργέω] **difficulty, impediment, obstacle** [DIOSC.[2]] *Ther. pref.* (p. 56).

δυσεργής -ές [δυσ-, ἔργον] **difficult, complicated** APP. 6.71, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.23) *etc.* | **that hinders the action** *or* **activity** PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1129d || *compar.* -έστερος.

δυσεργία -ας, ἡ [δύσεργος] **difficulty** (*in acting or doing or working*), **inability, incapacity** PLUT. *Aem.* 16.9 APP. 11.19 *etc.* | *of pronunciation* PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 42.14 | *of machines* δυσεργίαν ἔχειν *or* παρέχειν to present difficulty, be difficult to maneuver HERO *Aut.* 23.8 PHIL. 56.42 • *frequently v.l.* -έργεια.

δύσεργος -ον [δυσ-, ἔργον] **difficult to work** *or* **maneuver, unwieldy, unsuitable** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1 POL. 28.8.3 PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.3, *al. etc.* || **incapable of working, inept, inactive, sluggish** APP. 11.16 PLUT. *Alex.* 33.10 *etc.*; χεῖμα δύσεργον inactive winter, *i.e.* not suitable for field work BION 3.2.5 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **δυσέργως with difficulty, slowly** PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.6.

δυσερεύνητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐρευνάω] **difficult to inquire** *or* **search out** IOS. *B.I.* 1.315.

δυσέρημος -ον [δυσ-, ἐρῆμος] **very solitary, desolate** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.1) (*hill*).

δύσερις -ι, *gen.* -ιδος [δυσ-, ἔρις] **litigious, argumentative** ISOCR. 1.31 PLAT. *Leg.* 864a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 30, *al. etc.* || **that arouses contention** PLUT. *Pel.* 4.4 *etc.*

δυσεριστία -ας, ἡ [δυσέριστος] **litigiousness** PROCL. *in Parm.* P. 539 *etc.* | **incompatibility** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.2.

δυσέριστος -ον [δύσερις] **of deathly contention** SOPH. *El.* 1385 (*oth.* implacable) *etc.*

δυσερμήνευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἑρμηνεύω] **difficult to interpret** *or* **explain** *or* **describe** DIOD. 2.52.5 NT *Heb.* 5.11 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.188 *etc.*

δυσερμία -ας, ἡ [δύσερμος] **misfortune** HSCH. *etc.*

δύσερμος -ον [δυσ-, Ἑρμῆς] **not favored by Hermes, unfortunate** L. *Sud.*

δυσερνής -ές [δυσ-, ἔρνος] **difficult to sprout** POLL. 1.231.

δυσέρως -ωτος [δυσ-, ἔρως] **ruinously besotted, madly in love** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Hip.* 193 THUC. 6.13.1 XEN. *Oec.* 12.13 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* LYS. 4.8 (*v.l.*) CALLIM. *epigr.* 41.6 *etc.*; δ. ἔρως unlucky love PLUT. *Per.* 20.4 || **awkward in love, incapable of loving** THEOCR. 1.85 (*nom. sg. propar.* δύσερως), 6.7.

δυσερωτιάω, *contr.* [δύσερως] **to be unhappily** *or* **ruinously besotted** PLUT. *fr.* 21.2; δ. πρὸς τὴν ὄξιν not to manage to satisfy the desire to see ACH. 5.1.5.

δυσέσβολος -ον *see* δυσείσβολος.

δυσετηρία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἔτος] **bad season** POLL. 1.52.

δύσετο *epic aor. and fut. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* δύω.

δυσετυμολόγητος -ον [δυσ-, ἐτυμολογέω] **of difficult derivation** *or* **etymology** CORN. 20.

δυσεύναστος -ον [δυσ-, εὐνάω] **difficult to appease** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.184B.

δύσευνάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [δυσ-, εὐνάω] *Dor.* **deathly companion of the bed** *or* **couch** AESCHL. *Sept.* 293.

δυσευπόριστος -ον [δυσ-, εὐπορίζω] **difficult to procure** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.557.7).

δυσεύρετος -ον [δυσ-, εὑρίσκω] **difficult to find** *or* **discover** AESCHL. *Pr.* 816 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.7, *Vect.* 4.13 PLUT. *Mult. virt.* 97b *etc.* | ἐν ὕλῃ ... δυσευρέτῳ in an impassable wood (*proper.* in which it is difficult to find the way) EUR. *Bac.* 1221.

δύσεφθος -ον [δυσ-, ἑφθός] **that is difficult to boil** AET.[1] 267.14.

δυσέφικτος -ον [δυσ-, ἐφικνέομαι] **difficult to reach** POL. 31.25.3 PLUT. *Adul.* 65e *etc.* | **difficult to understand** VETT. 260.12, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσέφοδος -ον [δυσ-, ἔφοδος] **difficult to access, inaccessible** DIOD. 1.57.3 (*superl.*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

δυσέψητος -ον [δυσ-, ἕψω] **difficult to cook** GAL. 6.541 || **difficult to digest** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 33 || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσζηλία -ας, ἡ [δύσζηλος] **mad jealousy** ATH. 13.589a.

δύσζηλος -ον [δυσ-, ζῆλος] **jealous, envious** OD. 7.307 PLUT. *Alex.* 9.5 (*in love*) *etc.* | **surly, severe** AP. 4.1089 (*of a father toward his son*) || **passionate** EMPED. B 114.3 || **stunted**: βίον δύσζηλον life of hardship *or* deprivation HOM. *epigr.* 8.2 ◆ *adv.* **δυσζήλως enviously**: δ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to be jealous *or* envious of s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 77.6.

δυσζήτητος -ον [δυσ-, ζητέω] **difficult to seek** *or* **track down** XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 *etc.*

δύσζωος -ον [δυσ-, ζωή] **that has an unhappy life**: δύσζωον κοὐ βίοτον βίοτον wretched and unlivable life AP 9.574.2.

δυσηβόλιος -ον [δυσ-, ἀβολέω] **deathly** CALLIM. *SH* 257.29, *see* δυσηβόλος.

δυσηβόλος -ον [δυσ-, ἀβολέω] **deathly** HSCH., *see* δυσάντητον.

δυσήκεστος -ον [δυσ-, ἀκέομαι] **difficult to heal** *or* **cure** HP. *Fract.* 29 AP 3.19.4.

δυσηκοέω, *contr.* [δυσήκοος] **to be hard of hearing** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.5).

δυσηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [δυσήκοος] **hardness of hearing** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1073d *etc.* | *fig.* **intractableness, disobedience** PLUT. *An seni* 794d.

δυσήκοος -οον [δυσ-, ἀκοή] A **hard of hearing** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 240 *etc.* | *fig.* **indocile, disobedient** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13f B **difficult** *or* **unpleasant to hear** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.12 DEM.[2] 48 *etc.*

δυσηλάκατος -ον [δυσ-, ἠλακάτη] **of deathly distaff, that spins misfortunes, of deathly destiny** NONN. *D.* 1.367, 4.321.

δυσήλατος -ον [δυσ-, ἐλαύνω] **difficult to drive** POLL. 1.186.

δυσηλεγής -ές [δυσ-, ἄλγος] **very grievous, painful, pitiless, cruel** IL. 20.154 (*war*) OD. 22.325 (*death*) THGN. 795 (*pers.*) *etc.*

δυσήλιος -ον [δυσ-, ἥλιος] **poorly lit, sunless, obscure** AESCHL. *Eum.* 396 EUR. *Rh.* 247 PLUT. *Mar.* 11.9 *etc.* | **too sunny, arid** TRAG. 340 • *Dor.* δυσᾶλιος.

δυσημερέω, *contr.* [δυσημερία] *aor.* ἐδυσημέρησα PAEAN. 2.26; **to have a bad day, be unlucky** PHERECR. 104 DION. 1.57.2 *etc.*

δυσημερία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ἡμέρα] **bad day, misfortune, bad luck, unhappiness** AESCHL. *fr.* 236 SOPH. *fr.* 591 PLUT. *Eum.* 9.2 • *Dor.* δυσᾱμερία.

δυσήμερος -ον [δυσ-, ἥμερος] **difficult to tame, wild, ferocious** STRAB. 3.3.8 (*subst. neut.*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 56.

δυσήμετος -ον HP. *Epid.* 6.8.26, *see* δυσεμής.

δυσημής -ές HP. *Aph.* 4.7, *see* δυσεμής.

δυσήνεμος -ον HSCH. PLUT. *in Hes.* 82 *etc.* • *Dor.* δυσάνεμος (*see*).

δυσηνίαστος -ον [δυσ-, ἡνιάζω] **difficult to harness** TIMOTH.[2] 124.11 ◆ *adv.* **δυσηνιάστως reluctantly** SYN. *epist.* 41 (*fig.*).

1. δυσήνιος -ον EPICT. *Gnom.* 63, *see* δυσηνίαστος.

2. δυσήνιος -ον HP. *Epid.* 3.17.11 (*mss.*) MEN. *fr.* 812 (*v.l.*), *see* δυσάνιος.

δυσηνιόχητος -ον [δυσ-, ἡνιοχέω] **difficult to hold** (with the bridle), **indocile, restive** LUC. *Abd.* 17.

δυσήνυτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀνύω] **difficult to accomplish** IOS. *B.I.* 5.501, *al. etc.*

δυσήρης -ες [δυσ-, ἀραρίσκω] **difficult** L. *Sud.*

δύσηρις -ι PIND. *O.* 6.19 *etc.*, *see* δύσερις.

Δύσηρις -ιδος, ἡ **Dyseris**, *female name* ANACR. 199 (AP 6.136) *etc.*

δυσήροτος -ον [δυσ-, ἀρόω] **difficult to plow, not cultivable** CALLIM. *H.* 4.268 *etc.*

δυσήττητος -ον [δυσ-, ἡττάομαι] **difficult to overthrow** POLL. 1.157.

δυσηχής -ές [δυσ-, ἠχή] **ugly echoing, deadful-sounding, terrible**, *of war or death* IL. 7.376, 16.442, *al.* EMPED. B 136.1 ANACR. 202 *etc.* | *of pers.* εἰμι δ. ἀνδράσιν I have a bad reputation among men HOM. 3.64 || **hollow-ringing** PLUT. *QConv.* 721c (*metals*) DION. *Comp.* 14.13 (*vowel*) *etc.*

δυσηχία -ας, ἡ [δύσηχος] **unpleasant sound** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 24.14 (*prob.*).

δύσηχος -ον [δυσηχής] **bad-sounding** HERMOG. *Id.* 259.24.

δυσθάλασσος -ον [δυσ-, θάλασσα] **that suffers at sea** SOR. 2.40.1.

δυσθάλής -ές [δυσ-, θάλλω] **that blooms** *or* **grows with difficulty** CRATIN. 443 ATH. 9.393a.

δυσθαλία -ας, ἡ [δυσθαλής] **misfortune, calamity** SOPHR. 79.

δυσθαλπής -ές [δυσ-, θάλπω] **difficult to heat, frozen** IL. 17.549 | **excessively hot** QS 11.156.

δυσθανατάω, *contr.* [δυσθάνατος] *aor. inf.* δυσθανατῆσαι | *ptc.* δυσθανατήσας; **to long for death** IOS. *B.I.* 5.365, *al. etc.* || *frequently confused with the next entry* PHIL.[2] *Vict.* 92 *etc.*

δυσθάνᾰτέω, *contr.* [δυσθάνατος] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐδυσθανάτει POLL. 3.106; **to die a painful death, suffer lengthy death-throes** HDT. 9.72.2 PLUT. *Oth.* 2.2 | **to struggle against death** PLAT. *Rp.* 406b *etc.* || *transf.* **to die** (*of desire, fear and sim.*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.123, 2.211, *al.* • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐδυσθανάτεε HDT. 9.72.2.

δυσθᾰνᾰτος -ον [δυσ-, θάνατος] **of painful death** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.55 *etc.* | δυσθανάτων κρατήρων πληρώματα contained in lethal cups EUR. *Ion* 1050.

δυσθᾰνής -ές [δυσ-, θνῄσκω] **unhappy in death** CRINAG. (AP 9.81.6).

δυσθεάτος -ον [δυσ-, θεάομαι] **painful to look at, horrible** AESCHL. *Pr.* 69 SOPH. *Ai.* 1004 | **difficult to see, obscure** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966b AEL. *N.A.* 9.61.

δυσθενέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, σθένος] **to be weak** *or* **lacking in strength** • *3. sg.* δυσθενεῖ HP. *Morb.* 2.58 *and Ion.* δυσθενέει HP. *Morb.* 2.54.

δύσθεος -ον [δυσ-, θεός] **godless, impious, hateful to the gods** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1590, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 289 *etc.*

δυσθεράπεία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, θεραπεία] **difficulty of a cure** H.P. *Aff.* 20, 22 AET.[1] 297.17.

δυσθεραπευσία -ας, ἡ [δυσθεράπευτος] **difficulty of a cure** CASS. 1.

δυσθεράπευτος -ον [δυσ-, θεραπεύω] **difficult to cure** HP. *Med.* 10 SOPH. *Ai.* 609 (*lyr.*).

δυσθέρμαντος -ον [δυσ-, θερμαίνω] **difficult to heat up, cold** SCH. IL. D. 17.549 *etc.*

δύσθερος -ον [δυσ-, θέρος] very warm, arid POLL. 5.110.

δυσθεσίη -ης, ἡ [δύσθετος] *Ion.* bad disposition *or* humor, irritability HP. *Fract.* 33.

δυσθετέω, *contr.* [δύσθετος] *impf.* ἐδυσθέτουν SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 102 col. 4.40 || *aor.* ἐδυσθέτησα POL. *fr.* 128 AP.[6] 27 ❶ *act.* to be ill-humored, discontented, preoccupied DIOD. 14.113.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to be preoccupied *or* in difficulty XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5 (*v.l.*) POL. 8.5.4, *al.*

δύσθετος -ον [δυσ-, τίθημι] run down, in poor condition PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.53 *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ δύσθετον bad condition IOS. *A.I.* 15.334 | *medic.* difficult to set in position HP. *Fract.* 38 || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσθεώρητος -ον [δυσ-, θεωρέω] difficult to observe *or* consider ARISTOT. *H.A.* 511b 13 *etc.* | difficult to prove *or* understand POL. 3.31.7 PHIL. 49.19 PLUT. *QConv.* 718c *etc.*

δυσθήρατος -ον [δυσ-, θηράω] difficult to capture *or* grasp *or* seize (*also fig.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615a 22 PLUT. *Per.* 13.16, *Pomp.* 38.6 *etc.*

δυσθήρευτος -ον [δυσ-, θηρεύω] PLAT. *Soph.* 218d, 261a, *see* δυσθήρατος.

δύσθηρος -ον [δυσ-, θήρα] unlucky in the catch OPP. 3.431 (*of a fisherman's efforts*) *etc.*

δυσθησαύριστος -ον [δυσ-, θησαυρίζω] difficult to conserve PLAT. *Criti.* 115b ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 5.

δύσθλαστος -ον [δυσ-, θλάω] difficult to crush *or* break THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.1 (*compar.*) *etc.*

δυσθνήσκω [δυσ-, θνήσκω] to die a grievous death EUR. *El.* 843, *Rh.* 791.

δυσθνητέω, *contr.* NICOL.[1] p. 36, *see* δυσθνήσκω.

δύσθραυστος -ον [δυσ-, θραύω] difficult to shatter DIOSC.[2] 4.154 *etc.*

δυσθρήνητος -ον [δυσ-, θρηνέω] most lamentable SOPH. *Ant.* 1211 EUR. *I.T.* 144 || AP.[6], *see* δύσθρηνος.

δύσθρησκος -ον [δύσ-, θρησκεύω] heretical EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.8.

δύσθροος -οον, *contr.* δύσθρους -ουν [δυσ-, θρόος] of unhappy sound, sad PIND. *P.* 4.63 AESCHL. *Pers.* 637, *al.*

δύσθρυπτος -ον [δυσ-, θρύπτω] difficult to break PLUT. *fr.* 127.7 ORIB. 5.25.1.4 *etc.*

δυσθῡμαίνω HOM. 2.362, *see* δυσθυμέω.

δυσθυμέω, *contr.* [δύσθυμος] *aor.* ἐδυσθύμησα ❶ *act.* to be discouraged, break down HDT. 8.100.3 PLUT. *Tim.* 34.3 ❷ *mid.* to be sad *or* ill-humored EUR. *Med.* 91 *etc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* δυσθυμέει HP. *Mul. 1-2* 174bis | *Ion. imper.* δυσθύμεε HDT. 8.100.3 | *Ion. ptc.* δυσθυμεόμενος DEMOCR. 286.

δυσθῡμία -ας, ἡ [δύσθυμος] discouragement, mistrust, sadness SOPH. *fr.* 663 EUR. *Suppl.* 696, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 666b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954b 35 *etc.*

δυσθυμικός -ή -όν [δυσθυμία] melancholic, prey to ill humor *or* sadness ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 33.

δύσθῡμος -ον [δυσ-, θυμός] discouraged, sad, in bad humor SOPH. *El.* 218, 550 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.34 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 955a 17 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* δυσθύμως sadly: δ. ἔχειν to be sad *or* discouraged PLAT. *Phaed.* 85b POL. 1.87.1 = δ. διακεῖσθαι PLUT. *F.M.* 6.6 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον PLAT. *l.c.*

δυσί *dat. pl.*, *see* δύο.

δυσιατέω, *contr.* [δυσίατος] to be incurable PAEG. 3.18 (*pres. ptc.* -οῦντας).

δῠσῐ́ατος -ον [δυσ-, ἰάομαι] difficult to cure, incurable, *also fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1103 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Med.* 520 PLAT. *Leg.* 916a *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος • *Ion.* -ίητος ◆ *adv.* δυσιάτως in incurable manner GAL. 12.340.12 *etc.*

δύσιδρως -ωτος [δυσ-, ἱδρώς] that has difficulty sweating THPHR. *Sud.* 18.

δυσιερέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, ἱερόν] to sacrifice with unfavorable auspices PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587c (*pres. ptc.*), *Caes.* 63.12 (*inf.*).

δῡσῐθάλασσος -ον [δύω, θάλασσα] that sinks in the sea, *of nets* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.38.1).

δύσικμος -ον [δυσ-, ἰκμάς] *medic.* that secretes sparsely, dry HP. *Mul.* 1.34 *etc.*

δῡσῐ́μερος -ον [δυσ-, ἵμερος] that suffers unhappy desire (for love), tortuous, *of the pains of love* AP. 3.961, *al.* | tormented by love, *of pers.* NONN. *D.* 42.202, *al.*

δύσιππος -ον [δυσ-, ἵππος] not suitable for horses *or* cavalry XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.1, *Ag.* 1.15 PLUT. *Phil.* 14.10.

δῦσις -εως, ἡ [δύω] Ⓐ setting, *of sun and stars* HERACLIT. B 120 *etc.*; δ. ἰσημερινή sunset at the equinox CLEOM. 1.9; δ. τροπική sunset at the solstice STRAB. 2.4.7; δύσεις θεριναί summer sunsets CLEOM. 1.88; χειμερινή wintry POL. 3.37.5 (*pl.*) || *extens.* region of the setting sun, occident, west, *frequently pl.* THUC. 2.96.4, 3.78.4 (*sg.*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 18 POL. 1.42.5, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* hiding place, refuge OPP. 1.330.

Δύσις, ἡ Dysis, *female name* NONN. *D.* 41.284.

δυσίχνευτος -ον [δυσ-, ἰχνεύω] difficult to trace SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 32.

δῠσῐ́ωτος -ον [δυσ-, ἰόομαι] rust-resistant HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.3.5: *compar.* -ότερος).

δυσκαής -ές [δυσ-, καίω] that burns poorly *or* with difficulty PLUT. *Frig.* 952c.

δυσκαθαίρετος -ον [δυσ-, καθαιρέω] difficult to overthrow *or* beat down *or* conquer PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.6, *Mos.* 1.8 IOS. *B.I.* 2.418, 419.

δυσκάθαρτος -ον [δυσ-, καθαίρω] difficult to purify *or* cleanse PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 991b *etc.* || inexpiable, implacable ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1250; δ. Ἅιδου λιμήν inexpiable gate of Hades, *i.e.* that constantly demands more victims SOPH. *Ant.* 1284.

δυσκάθεκτος -ον [δυσ-, κατέχω] difficult to hold back, fiery, unruly XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 (*horses*), 4 (*men*) PLUT. *Nu.* 4.12 (*madness*) LUC. *Tim.* 29 (*wealth*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσκάθοδος -ον [δυσ-, κάθοδος] difficult to descend CON. 35.1.

δυσκαμπής -ές [δυσ-, κάμπτω] difficult to bend PLUT. *QConv.* 650d ORIB. 9.19.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

δύσκαμπτος -ον CASS. 61 *etc.*, *see* δυσκαμπής.

δύσκαπνος -ον [δυσ-, καπνός] smoked, smoky AESCHL. *Ag.* 774 (*houses*) || producing an unpleasant smoke THPHR. *Pyr.* 72 *etc.*

δυσκαρτέρητος -ον [δυσ-, καρτερέω] difficult to bear PLUT. *Phoc.* 4.4, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσκαρτερήτως insupportable PORPH. *Marc.* 8 *etc.*

δυσκαταγωγός -όν [δυσ-, κατάγω] difficult to land *or* maneuver AN. *Stad.* 114 *etc.*

δυσκαταγώνιστος -ον [δυσ-, καταγωνίζομαι] difficult to fight *or* overcome *or* conquer POL. 15.15.8 DION. 3.7.2; δ. τῇ θεραπείᾳ non-compliant with the treatment LUC. *Abd.* 17 | difficult to rebut *or* refute DION. *Rh.* 8.3 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ δυσκαταγώνιστον impregnability CORN. 20.

δυσκατάθετος -ον *f.l. for* δυσσυγκάθετος.

δυσκάτακτος -ον [δυσ-, κατάγνυμι] difficult to shatter THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 *etc.*

δυσκατάληπτος -ον [δυσ-, καταλαμβάνω] difficult to grasp *or* understand DIOD. 1.3.8 MAUR. 5.10 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσκαταληψία -ας, ἡ [δυσκατάληπτος] difficulty in understanding CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.458B *etc.*

δυσκατάλλακτος -ον [δυσ-, καταλλάσσω] difficult to modify *or* reconcile, intractable PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d ATH. 14.625b.

δυσκατάλυτος -ον [δυσ-, καταλύω] difficult to destroy *or* beat down IOS. *B.I.* 4.193, 352 | difficult to bring to an end STRAB. 14.1.28 (*war*).

δυσκαταμάθητος -ον [δυσ-, καταμανθάνω] difficult to learn *or* understand ISOCR. 10.11 PLAT. *Pol.* 303d DION. *Thuc.* 9.9 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* δυσκαταμαθήτως in manner difficult to understand; *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to understand ISOCR. 2.33.

δυσκαταμάχητος -ον [δυσ-, καταμάχομαι] difficult to defeat *or* conquer DIOD. 3.35.7 LIB. *Decl.* 34.4 (*fig.*) HLD. 4.7.1.

δυσκατανόητος -ον [δυσ-, κατανοέω] difficult to comprehend DIOD. 5.14.3, 13.35.3 PLUT. *Aud.* 47c.

δυσκατάνυκτος -ον [δυσ-, κατανύσσω] difficult to sting ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.460.

δυσκατάπαυστος -ον [δυσ-, καταπαύω] difficult to calm *or* mollify AESCHL. *Ch.* 470 (*grief*) EUR. *Med.* 109 (*soul*) PLUT. *Alex.* 31.3 (*pers.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσκατάπεπτος -ον [δυσ-, καταπέσσω] difficult to digest THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.4.

δυσκατάπληκτος -ον [δυσ-, καταπλήσσω] difficult to terrify *or* keep under subjugation POL. 1.67.4.

δυσκαταπολέμητος -ον [δυσ-, καταπολεμέω] difficult to conquer (*in war*) DIOD. 2.48.4.

δυσκαταπόνητος -ον [δυσ-, καταπονέω] difficult to bring into effect *or* execute MAUR. 6.19 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.8 | *medic.* difficult to digest SOR. 3.32.1.

δυσκαταποσία -ας, ἡ [δυσκατάποτος] difficulty in drinking *or* swallowing AN. *Par.* 7.2.1 PHILUM. (AET.[1] 8.48).

δυσκαταποτέω, *contr.* [δυσκατάποτος] to have difficulty in swallowing HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5. 30. 12) *etc.*

δυσκατάποτος -ον [δυσ-, καταπίνω] difficult to drink *or* swallow ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443b 12 *etc.*

δυσκατάπρακτος -ον [δυσ-, καταπράσσω] difficult to accomplish XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.12 (*compar.* -ότερος).

δυσκατάρτιστος -ον [δυσ-, καταρτίζω] difficult to set in the right position HIPPIATR. 14.1.

δυσκατάσβεστος -ον [δυσ-, κατασβέννυμι] difficult to extinguish DIOD. 4.54.5 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417b.

δυσκατάστατος -ον [δυσ-, καθίστημι] difficult to calm *or* remedy XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.43 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

δυσκατάσχετος -ον [δυσ-, κατάσχετος] difficult to check (*of hemorrhage*) AFRIC. *Cest.* 2.9.5 ◆ *adv.* δυσκατασχέτως AFRIC. *Cest.* 2.9 *title.*

δυσκαταφρόνητος -ον [δυσ-, καταφρονέω] difficult to despise, not contemptible XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.42 (*compar.* -ότερος).

δυσκατεργασία -ας, ἡ [δυσκατέργαστος] indigestion AN. *Lond.* 6.10.

δυσκατέργαστος -ον [δυσ-, κατεργάζομαι] difficult to work STRAB. 17.1.33 *etc.* | difficult to carry out XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.7 | maturing with difficulty *or* slow to mature THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.4 (*compar.*) | difficult to domesticate *or* tame AGATHAR. 76 (*superl.*) | difficult to beat down LUC. *Tyr.* 15 (*tyrant*) | difficult to digest, indigestible DIOSC.[2] 2.93 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσκάτοπτος -ον [δυσ-, καθοράω] difficult to comprehend CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.61C.

δυσκατόρθωτος -ον [δυσ-, κατορθόω] difficult to reach (successfully) *or* obtain DEM.[2] 127 CHIO 15.3 (*compar.*) *etc.* | difficult to correct *or*

remedy IOS. *A.I.* 2.85 || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσκατούλωτος -ον [δυσ-, κατουλόω] **resistant to scarring** *or* **healing** DIOSC.[2] 5.81 AP.[2] 42.

δύσκαυστος -ον [δυσ-, καίω] **difficult to burn** APOLLOD.[3] 139.8.

δύσκε *iter. aor., see* δύω.

δυσκέλᾰδος -ον [δυσ-, κέλαδος] **crashing tremendously, with unhappy clamor, of unlucky sound** IL. 16.357 (*flight*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 867 (*hymn of the Erinyes*) *etc.* | **of malevolent language, malign** HES. *Op.* 196 (*envy*) EUR. *Ion* 1098 (*Muse*).

Δυσκέλᾰδος -ου, ἡ **Dyskelados,** *island in the Adriatic* AP. 4.565.

δυσκένωτος -ον [δυσ-, κενόω] **difficult to empty** *or* **secrete** GAL. 18(1).580 (*superl.* -ότατος).

δυσκέρᾱστος -ον [δυσ-, κεράννυμι] **difficult to mix** *or* **temper, unaccommodating** PLUT. *Amat.* 754c, *Di.* 52.6.

δυσκερδής -ές [δυσ-, κέρδος] **badly earned, ill-gotten** OPP. 2.417.

δύσκερκος -ον [δυσ-, κέρκος] **with twisted tail** SCH. THEOCR. 2.58.

δυσκηδής -ές [δυσ-, κῆδος] **full of preoccupations, sad, painful** OD. 5.466 (*night*).

δύσκηλος -ον [δυσ-, κηλέω] **difficult to care for, incultivable,** *of land* AESCHL. *Eum.* 825 (*oth.* malevolent).

δυσκινησία -ας, ἡ [δυσκίνητος] **difficulty moving** HP. *Aph.* 3.17 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780a 25, *al.* DIOD. 3.10.5, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

δυσκίνησις -εως, ἡ [δυσκίνητος] **tossing, shaking** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 7 (87.3440B).

δυσκίνητος -ον [δυσ-, κινέω] **difficult to move, slow-moving,** *also fig.* PLAT. *Tim.* 56a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686a 30 (*thought*) POL. 1.22.3 *etc.* | **difficult to shift, that resists being moved** ▸ πρός τι for *or* from sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 503d = ▸ ὑπό τινος ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 5 | **resolute, firm** PLUT. *Thes.* 36.6; τὸ δ. firmness PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5 | **inflexible, inexorable** AP 7.221.5 (*epith. of Hades*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Dor.* -ίνᾶτος ◆ *adv.* δυσκινήτως **in an inflexible manner;** *with* ἔχειν to be difficult to move ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294b 17 (*by winds*) | to be slow (to learn) PLAT. *Rp.* 503d.

δυσκλεής -ές [δυσ-, κλέος] **inglorious, of bad reputation, infamous** IL. 2.115 AESCHL. *Pr.* 241 (*spectacle*), *Pers.* 444 (*destiny*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.53 *etc.* || *superl.* -εέστατος • *epic acc. sg.* -κλέᾰ IL. *l.c.* = *neut. pl.* MAN.[1] 2.181 ◆ *adv.* δυσκλεῶς **ingloriously, without repute** *or* **honor** SOPH. *El.* 1006 EUR. *Hel.* 993 PLUT. *Superst.* 169a.

δύσκλεια -ας, ἡ [δυσκλεής] **lack of repute, faint praise** DEMOSTH. 60.24 || **bad reputation, ignominy** SOPH. *fr.* 188 THUC. 3.58.2 EUR. *Med.* 218 PLAT. *Leg.* 663a PLUT. *CMi.* 73.5 *etc.* | ἐπὶ δυσκλείᾳ to dishonor *or* put in a bad light SOPH. *Ai.* 143.

δυσκλεῶς *adv., see* δυσκλεής.

δυσκληδόνιστος -ον [δυσ-, κληδών] **ill-augured, deathly** LUC. *Am.* 39.

δυσκληρέω, *contr.* [δύσκληρος] *aor. ptc.* δυσκληρήσας EUSTATH. 703.21; **to be unfortunate** PLAT. *Leg.* 690c *etc.*

δυσκλήρημα -ατος, τό [δυσκληρέω] **bad fate, misfortune, infelicity** POL. 30.20.9 DIOD. 32.22.

δυσκληρία -ας, ἡ [δύσκληρος] BAS. *Hom.* 8.5 *etc., see* δυσκλήρημα.

δύσκληρος -ον [δυσ-, κλῆρος] **unfortunate** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 61.

δυσκλήρωμα -ατος, τό [δυσκληρέω] **misfortune** TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 687.

δυσκλής *poet.* SIMIAS *Pel.* 6 (AP 15.22.6), *see* δυσκλεής.

δύσκλητος -ον [δυσ-, καλέω] **notorious** ATH. 3.120d.

δύσκλυτος -ον [δυσ-, κλύω] HSCH., *see* δύσκλητος.

δυσκοίλιος -ον [δυσ-, κοιλία] **bad** *or* **harmful for the intestines** PLUT. *Sanit.* 137a *etc.* || **styptic** PAEG. 1.44.

δυσκοινώνητος -ον [δυσ-, κοινωνέω] **unsociable, difficult to share** PLAT. *Rp.* 486b PLUT. *Demetr.* 3.3 (*power*).

δυσκοιτέω, *contr.* [δύσκοιτος] **to be sick in bed, sleep badly** HP. *V.M.* 10, *Acut.* 30.

δύσκοιτος -ον [δυσ-, κοίτη] **that makes the bed unpleasant, that causes bad sleep** ARISTAEN. 2.7.

δυσκολαίνω [δύσκολος] *impf.* ἐδυσκόλαινον || *fut.* δυσκολανῶ ISOCR. 15.149 || *aor.* ἐδυσκόλανα; **to be constantly discontented, be morose** *or* **easily irritated** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 36 PLAT. *Phil.* 26d XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.8 *etc.*; οἱ σφόδρα δυσκολαίνοντες αὐτοῖς those who are violently annoyed with them PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938c | **to give trouble, provoke grief** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.109 (*pres. ptc.*).

δυσκολέω [δύσκολος] **to be unpropitious** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 466.3 (*aor. ptc. gen. sg.* δυσκολήσαντος).

δυσκολία -ας, ἡ [δύσκολος] **discontentment, moroseness, difficult temper** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 106 PLAT. *Rp.* 411c XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.6 | **difficulty,** *of things* DEMOSTH. 5.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 14 *etc.*

δυσκόλλητος -ον [δυσ-, κολλάω] **difficult to stick on** GAL. 11.124, *al.* | *fig.* **poorly stuck on, disunited** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 11.

δυσκολόκαμπτος -ον [δύσκολος, κάμπτω] **badly modulated, grating, excruciating,** *of trills* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 971.

δυσκολόκοιτος -ον [δύσκολος, κοίτη] **that makes the bed unpleasant, that precludes sleep** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 420.

δύσκολος -ον [A] **difficult to please, always discontented, morose, bad humored, irritable,** *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 942 EUR. *Bac.* 1251 (*old age*) PLAT. *Leg.* 649e (*soul*) *etc.* | **troublesome, unpleasant** HP. *Coac.* 1.38 (*fevers*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b DEMOSTH. 18.176, *al. etc.* | **picky** (*eater*) ATH. 6.262a [B] *extens.* **difficult** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1001b 1, *al.* NT *Mark* 10.24, *al.* PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 2.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: δ. μαθεῖν difficult to learn XEN. *Oec.* 15.10 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* δυσκόλως [A] **in fault-finding manner:** *usu.* with ἔχειν *or* διακεῖσθαι to be ill-disposed PLAT. *Phaed.* 84e *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα *and* τι with respect to s.o. *or* sthg. ISOCR. 3.33 DEMOSTH. 19.132 *etc.* [B] **with trouble** HP. *Epid.* 3.8 [C] *extens.* **with difficulty** NT *Luke* 18.24 *etc.* | **hardly, with effort** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115f || *compar.* -ώτερον.

δύσκολπος -ον [δυσ-, κόλπος] **of unhappy womb** AGATH. (AP 7.583.4).

δυσκόμιστος -ον [δυσ-, κομίζω] **difficult to bear, intolerable** SOPH. *Ant.* 1346 EUR. *H.F.* 1422.

δύσκοπος -ον [δυσ-, κόπτω] **difficult to pound** *or* **crush** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.636).

δυσκρᾱής -ές [δυσ-, κεράννυμι] **immoderate, excessive** OPP. 2.517 (*dat. sg.* -αεῖ).

δυσκρασία -ας, ἡ [δύσκρατος] **bad mixture, bad temperament, perturbation, disturbance** PLUT. *Di.* 2.4 (*of physical malaise*) *etc.* | **perturbation, intemperance** PLUT. *Alex.* 58.1 (*of climate*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη MAN.[1] 4.543.

δυσκρατής -ές [δυσ-, κράτος] STOB. 3.33.10 (*superl.* -έστατος), *see* δυσκράτητος.

δυσκράτητος -ον [δυσ-, κρατέω] **difficult to rule over, uncontrollable, undisciplined** IOS. *A.I.* 19.243 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δυσκράτητον **insurmountable difficulty** τῆς ἐπιβολῆς of an undertaking DIOD. 3.3.1.

δύσκρᾱτος -ον [δυσ-, κεράννυμι] **badly mixed** *or* **tempered, insalubrious** STRAB. 2.3.1 (*climate*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσκράτως **in insalubrious manner** GAL. 10.518 *etc.*

δυσκρινής -ές [δυσ-, κρίνω] **difficult to discern, indistinct** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922a AET.[1] 5.10.

δύσκριτος -ον [δυσ-, κρίνω] **difficult to judge** *or* **recognize** *or* **interpret** AESCHL. *Pr.* 458, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 949 PLAT. *Rp.* 433c *etc.* | **obscure, dubious** HP. *Aph.* 3.8, *Epid.* 3.12, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσκρίτως **in dubious manner, obscurely** AESCHL. *Pr.* 662 *etc.*; δ. ἔχειν to be in doubt ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1433.

δυσκρότως [δυσ-, κροτέω?] *adv.* (*dub. read.*) **ill-disposed:** δ. διακεῖσθαι to be in bad condition AN. *Lond.* 13.20, 19.29 (*conject.* δυσκράτως *pap.*), *cf.* εὔκροτος.

δύσκτητος -ον [δυσ-, κτάομαι] **difficult to acquire** *or* **obtain** POL. 3.32.1 CLEM. *Hom.* 17.3 *etc.*

δυσκυβέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, κύβος] **to have bad luck in a game of dice** ATH. 15.666d *etc.*

δυσκυλίστως [δυσ-, κυλίνδω] *adv.* **rolling with difficulty** PHILOSTR.[1] 10.19 (*conject.*).

δυσκύμαντος -ον [δυσ-, κυμαίνω] **caused by rough waves,** *of sickness* AESCHL. *Ag.* 653.

δυσκωφέω, *contr.* [δύσκωφος] *aor. inf.* δυσκωφῆσαι PHOT. *Lex.* α21; **to be deaf** LEON. (AP 7.731.3) *etc.*

δυσκωφία -ας, ἡ [δύσκωφος] **deafness** (*total*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.61.

δύσκωφος -ον [δυσ-, κωφός] **hard of hearing, deaf** HP. *Coac.* 193 ARISTOT. *Ins.* 459b 21 STRAB. 14.2.21 *etc.*

δυσλέαντος -ον [δυσ-, λεαίνω] **difficult to pound** *or* **crush** *or* **grind** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.184).

δυσλείωτος -ον [δυσ-, λειόω] ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.677), *see* δυσλέαντος.

δύσλεκτος -ον [δυσ-, λέγω] **difficult to say** AESCHL. *Pers.* 702.

δύσλεκτρος -ον [δυσ-, λέκτρον] **of bad marriage** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 492.

δυσλεπής -ές [δυσ-, λέπω] **difficult to peel** *or* **skin** NIC. *Al.* 271.

δύσληπτος -ον [δυσ-, λαμβάνω] **difficult to catch** *or* **grasp,** *also fig.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.185 LUC. *Anach.* 27 *etc.* | **difficult to understand** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17d, *al. etc.*

δυσλόγιστος -ον [δυσ-, λογίζομαι] **one who calculates** *or* **reasons badly, inconsiderate** SOPH. *Ai.* 40 | **difficult to calculate** PLUT. *Sollert.* 981e GAL. 18(2).631 *etc.*

δύσλοφος -ον [δυσ-, λόφος] **heavy to carry,** *usu. fig.* **difficult to bear, intolerable, painful** AESCHL. *Pr.* 931 (*fig.*) THGN. 848, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.46 *etc.* || **that bears the yoke poorly, intolerant** AEL. *N.A.* 16.9 (*mules*) || *compar.* -ώτερος AESCHL. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* δυσλόφως **intolerantly** EUR. *Tr.* 303.

δύσλῡτος -ον [δυσ-, λύω] **difficult to melt, insoluble** AESCHL. *Pr.* 19 EUR. *Andr.* 121 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **insoluble** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 12 *etc.* | **difficult to refute** AL. *in Metaph.* 223.2 ◆ *adv.* δυσλύτως **insolubly:** δ. ἔχειν to be difficult to melt *or* unfasten XEN. *Oec.* 8.13.

δυσμᾰθέω, *contr.* [δυσμαθής] **to barely recognize** AESCHL. *Ch.* 225.

δυσμᾰθής -ές [δυσ-, μανθάνω] [A] **difficult to understand** *or* **recognize** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1255 EUR. *Med.* 1196 | *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσμαθές **the unknown:** ἐς τὸ δ. toward the unknown EUR. *I.T.* 478 [B] **slow to learn, late** PLAT. *Rp.* 358a PLUT. *Sollert.* 968c || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* δυσμαθῶς **obtusely:** δ. ἔχειν to be

slow to catch on PLAT. *Rp.* 503d.

δυσμαθία -ας, ἡ [δυσμαθής] **difficulty learning, obtuseness** PLAT. *Rp.* 618d, *al. etc.* • *also* -άθεια.

δυσμαθῶς *adv., see* δυσμαθής.

δυσμάλακτος -ον [δυσ-, μαλάσσω] **difficult to calm** *or* **soften** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.22).

δυσμᾰνής -ές [δυσ-, μανός] **difficult to rarefy, dense, thick** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.2 (*water*).

δυσμάραντος -ον [δυσ-, μαραίνω] **that barely withers, imperishable** TRAG. 339.

δυσμαρής -ές [δυσ-, μαραίνω] **difficult** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.119.

δυσμάσητος -ον [δυσ-, μασάομαι] **difficult to chew** GAL. 16.760.

δυσμᾰ́τωρ -ορος [δυσ-, μήτηρ] *Dor.* **of a bad mother** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 67.

δυσμᾰχέω, *contr.* [δύσμαχος] *aor. ptc.* δυσμαχήσας PLUT. *fr.* 157.114; **to fight a difficult** *or* **desperate** *or* **fruitless battle**: θεοῖσι against the gods SOPH. *Tr.* 492; ▶ πρός τι against sthg. PLUT. *Isid.* 371a | ▶ *abs.* PLUT. *QConv.* 661c.

δυσμαχής -ές [δύσμαχος] **rebellious** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 30.17.

δυσμαχητέον [δυσμαχέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight a hopeless fight** SOPH. *Ant.* 1106.

δυσμᾰ́χητος -ον [δυσμαχέω] **difficult to fight, pitted in relentless struggle** LYR. *Chor.* 86.2 B (BACCHYL. *fr. dub.* 55.2).

δύσμᾰχος -ον [δυσ-, μάχομαι] **difficult to combat, invincible**, *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 921 PLAT. *Leg.* 863b XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.10 *etc.*; δύσμαχα δ' ἐστὶ κρῖναι for it is difficult (*proper.* thwarted) to make a judgment AESCHL. *Ag.* 1561; κατενεχθῆναι πρὸς ἔρωτα δ. it is impossible to fight against capture by love HLD. 3.17.5 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

δύσμεικτος -ον [δυσ-, μείγνυμι] **difficult to mix, not congenial** PLAT. *Tim.* 35a • *also* -μικτος ◆ *adv.* δυσμείκτως **with difficulty mixing**: δ. ἔχειν to be unsociable *or* asocial PLUT. *QConv.* 640d • *also* -μίκτως.

δυσμείλικτος -ον [δυσ-, μειλίσσω] **difficult to soften** *or* **placate** PLUT. *Vind.* 553a, *Art.* 19.7.

δυσμελῴδητος -ον [δυσ-, μελῳδέω] *mus.* **difficult to insert into the melody** THEON[2] p. 56 (*superl.* -ητότατος).

δυσμεναίνω [δυσμενής] **to be adverse, hostile, indignant** ▶ τινι toward s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Med.* 874 DEMOSTH. 18.217 *etc.* | ▶ τινος about sthg. APP. 8.60.

δυσμένεια -ας, ἡ [δυσμενής] **aversion, hostility, animosity** SOPH. *El.* 619, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 991 PLAT. *Rp.* 500c VT *2Macc.* 6.29 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ενίη.

δυσμενέων [δυσμενής] *only masc.* **adverse, hostile** OD. 2.72, *al.* • *only nom. sg. pl.* -έοντες.

δυσμενέως *Ion. adv., see* δυσμενῶς.

δυσμενής -ές [δυσ-, μένος] **adverse, hostile, malevolent**, *of pers. and things* IL. 6.453, *al.* HDT. 3.82.2, 7.237.2 EUR. *Med.* 297, *al. etc.* | ▶ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1193 EUR. *Suppl.* 429 *etc.* = ▶ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 187 || *subst. pl.* οἱ δυσμενεῖς **the enemy** IL. 16.521 (δυσμενέεσσιν) AESCHL. *Sept.* 234, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* δυσμενῶς **adversely, hostilely, as an enemy** PLAT. *Theaet.* 168b *etc.*; τῶν ὑπούλως καὶ δ. ἐχόντων of those who harbored a secret aversion PLUT. *Di.* 54.4 • *Ion.* -έως.

δυσμενίδης -ου, ὁ AEL. *V.H.* 3.7 *etc., see* δυσμενής.

δυσμενικός -ή -όν [δυσμενής] **adverse**, *of things* POL. 6.7.8, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος POL. 15.3.1.

δυσμενῶς *adv., see* δυσμενής.

δυσμέριστος -ον [δυσ-, μερίζω] **difficult to divide** *or* **chew** AET.[1] 9.23 (*dried fruit*).

δυσμεταβλησία -ας, ἡ [δυσμετάβλητος] **difficulty of modifying** *or* **digesting** SOR. 2.22.1 *etc.*

δυσμετάβλητος -ον [δυσ-, μεταβάλλω] **difficult to modify** HP. *Alim.* 51 PLUT. *Frig.* 952c | **difficult to digest** *or* **assimilate** AL.[6] *Febr.* 1 (1.305.6).

δυσμεταβόλος -ον [δυσ-, μεταβάλλω] DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.1003), *see* δυσμετάβλητος ◆ *adv.* δυσμεταβόλως **in a way that is difficult to assimilate** GAL. 13.1004.

δυσμετᾰ́γωγος -ον [δυσ-, μετάγω] **difficult to domesticate** *or* **tame** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.6.21.

δυσμετάδοτος -ον [δυσ-, μεταδίδωμι] **that distributes** *or* **makes partake with difficulty** STRAB. 17.1.29 *etc.*

δυσμετάθετος -ον [δυσ-, μετατίθημι] **difficult to shift** *or* **change** PLUT. *Praec.* 799b *etc.* | *of pers.* **obstinate** POL. 12.26d.5.

δυσμετακίνητος -ον [δυσ-, μετακινέω] **difficult to move** *or* **change** IOS. *A.I.* 16.403 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσμετακινήτως so as to be difficult to move AL.[6] 1.16 (1.579.27).

δυσμετάκλητος -ον [δυσ-, μετακαλέω] **difficult to call back** *or* **cause to change habits** GEOP. 19.2.13.

δυσμετακόμιστος -ον [δυσ-, μετακομίζω] **difficult to transport** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.67B.

δυσμετάστρεπτος -ον [δυσ-, μεταστρέφω] **difficult to divert** *or* **distract** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.489.

δυσμεταχείριστος -ον [δυσ-, μεταχειρίζω] **difficult to maneuver** *or* **treat** PLAT. *Leg.* 808d (*pers.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6 (*nets*) AEL. *N.A.* 4.44 (*animals*) *etc.* || *milit.* **difficult to attack** HDT. 7.236.2 (*fleet*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

δυσμέτρητος -ον [δυσ-, μετρέω] **difficult to measure** ANTIPHO[1] B 106 || *extens.* **difficult to cross** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.15 (*sea*).

δυσμή -ῆς, ἡ [δύω] **setting**, *usu. pl., of the sun and starts* HDT. 3.104.3 LYS. 1.39 *etc.* || *fig.* **decline** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 25 DION. 4.79.3 SEXT. *P.* 3.66, *S.* 9.90 *etc.* || *extens.* **region of the setting sun, occident, West** HDT. 2.31, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 232 *etc.* • δυθμή CALLIM. *H.* 6.10.

δύσμηνις -ι [δυσ-, μῆνις] **irate, indignant** AP 9.69 *etc.*

δυσμηνῖτης -ου, ὁ [δυσ-, μηνίτης] **angry** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

δυσμήνῖτος -ον [δύσμηνις] AP 7.141 *etc., see* δύσμηνις.

δυσμήτηρ -ερος, ἡ [δυσ-, μήτηρ] **bad mother** OD. 23.97 (*voc.* δύσμητερ) LYC. 1174 *etc.*

δυσμηχᾰνέω, *contr.* [δυσμήχανος] **to be in difficulty** *or* **in an impossible situation**, *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1360.

δυσμήχᾰνος -ον [δυσ-, μηχανή] **difficult** (to accomplish) DIOG. 1.113 *etc.* || **embarrassed** THEM. *Or.* 10.208.18 || **ill-intentioned, malignant**, *of pers. and things* OPP. 3.404 NONN. *D.* 35.273, *al.* • *Dor.* δυσμάχανος ◆ *adv.* δυσμηχάνως **with difficulty** CYR.[1] *Io.* 3.33.27.

δυσμιγής -ες [δυσ-, μείγνυμι] **mingled with difficulty** SCH. CALLIM. (*SH* 251.25.)

δυσμικός -ή -όν [δυσμή] **occidental** STRAB. 2.1.32, *al.* HLD. 8.15.1 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος STRAB. *l.c.*

δυσμικτ- *see* δυσμεικτ-.

δυσμίμητος -ον [δυσ-, μιμέομαι] **difficult to imitate** DIOD. 1.61.2 LUC. *Alex.* 20 *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσμίμητον **inimitability** PLUT. *CMi.* 8.5.

δυσμίσητος -ον [δυσ-, μισέω] **much hated, hateful** LYC. 841.

δυσμνημόνευτος -ον [δυσ-, μνημονεύω] **difficult to remember** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 22 DIOD. 1.3.4 PLUT. *Pyth.* 408b || **having difficulty remembering, forgetful** PLAT. *Tim.* 74e (*compar.* -ότερος).

δυσμογέω [δυσ-, μογέω] **to be afflicted, anguished** LYR. *A.* (*SLG* 458 i 3).

δυσμοιρία *see* δυσμορία.

δύσμοιρος -ον SOPH. *O.C.* 327, *see* δύσμορος.

δυσμορία -ας, ἡ [δύσμορος] **misfortune, unhappy destiny** AP 9.351.2.

δύσμορος -ον [δυσ-, μόρος] **unfortunate, wretched, unhappy** OD. 1.49, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1109, *al.* LYC. 897 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσμόρως **unfortunately** AESCHL. *Sept.* 837 (*v.l.*).

δυσμορφής -ές [δυσ-, μορφή] **deformed** LYR. *Is.* 115 Peek, *see* δύσμορφος.

δυσμορφία -ας, ἡ [δύσμορφος] **deformity** HDT. 6.61.3 PHILOD. *Mort.* 29.30 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

δύσμορφος -ον [δυσ-, μορφή] **deformed, ugly** EUR. *Hel.* 1204 PLUT. *QConv.* 670a (*poet.*) LYC. 692.

δύσμουσος -ον [δυσ-, Μοῦσα] **not beloved by the Muses**, *of the aulos* HONEST. (AP 9.216.5).

δυσμόχλευτος -ον [δυσ-, μοχλεύω] **difficult to remove** AET.[1] 3.35 SIMP. *in Cat.* 236.27.

δυσνῑ́κητος -ον [δυσ-, νικάω] **difficult to conquer** PLUT. *Comp. Pel. Marc.* 2.1 DCASS. 43.28.1 MELEAG. 5.179.9 (*of Eros*) *etc.*

Δυσνῑ́κητος -ου, ὁ **Dysniketos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 46.13 *etc.*

δύσνιπτος -ον [δυσ-, νίζω] **difficult to wash** *or* **wipe out** SOPH. *Tr.* 683.

δύσνῐφος -ον [δυσ-, νίφα] **snow-covered, snowy** NONN. *D.* 2.685 *etc.* || **cold, wintry** NONN. *D.* 3.210, *al.*

δυσνοέω, *contr.* [δύσνοος] **to be adverse** *or* **hostile, to wish ill**: ▶ τινι (το) s.o. VT *3Macc.* 3.24 PLUT. *Cic.* 38.5.

δυσνόητος -ον [δυσνοέω] **difficult to comprehend** DIOG. 9.13 NT *2Pet.* 3.16 *etc.*

δύσνοια -ας, ἡ [δύσνοος] **aversion, hostility, malevolence** SOPH. *El.* 654 EUR. *Hec.* 973 PLAT. *Theaet.* 151d *etc.*

δυσνομία -ας, ἡ [δύσνομος] **bad legislation** HES. *Th.* 230 (*personif.*) SOL. 3.32 • *Ion.* -ίη.

δύσνομος -ον [δυσ-, νόμος] **iniquitous** NICOD. (AP 6.316.2).

δύσνοος -οον, *contr.* δύσνους -ουν [δυσ-, νοῦς] **malevolent, hostile, bearing ill will** EUR. *I.T.* 350 *etc.* | ▶ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ant.* 212 THUC. 2.60.6 *etc.* = ▶ πρός τι XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.2.

δύσνοστος -ον [δυσ-, νόστος] **from which there is no return** EPIGR. 4.54 || δ. νόστος unlucky *or* deathly return EUR. *Tr.* 75 (*v.l.*).

δυσνουθέτητος -ον [δυσ-, νουθετέω] **difficult to admonish** *or* **correct** MEN. *Georg.* 78.

δύσνους -ουν *see* δύσνοος.

δυσνύμφευτος -ον [δυσ-, νυμφεύω] **ill-wedded**, *of earth* CRINAG. (AP 7.401.7).

δύσνυμφος -ον [δυσ-, νύμφη] **ill-wed** *or* **betrothed**, *of a woman* EUR. *I.T.* 216, *Tr.* 144 (*lyr.*).

δύσξενος -ον [δυσ-, ξένος] **inhospitable** POLL. 9.22.

δυσξήραντος -ον [δυσ-, ξηραίνω] **resistant to drying out** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.4.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 627d *etc.*

δύσξυ- *Att., see* δυσσυ-.

δύσογκος -ον [δυσ-, ὄγκος] **very** *or* **overly heavy** PLUT. *Aem.* 12.11.

δυσόδευτος -ον [δυσ-, ὁδεύω] **difficult to traverse** APP. 11.21.

δυσοδέω, *contr.* [δύσοδος] **to march with difficulty, make slow progress** PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.19.3 || *fig.* **to proceed** *or* **function with difficulty**, *of the respiratory apparatus* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 126.

δυσοδία -ας, ἡ [δύσοδος] **difficulty of a march** *or* **road** APP. 11.21 *etc.* || *fig.* **difficulty** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 448a PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 183, *al.*

δυσοδμ- *see* δυσοσμ-.

δῠσοδοπαίπᾰλος -ον [δύσοδος, παίπαλα] **with impassable street, lacking escape route** AESCHL. *Eum.* 387 (*fig.*).

δύσοδος -ον [δυσ-, ὁδός] **hard to pass through, impracticable** THUC. 1.107.3 *etc.*

δυσοίζω [δυσ-, ὀΐζω] *aor.* ἐδύσοιξα HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to be afflicted, groan** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1316 (*oth.* to tremble) EUR. *Rh.* 724 ❷ *mid.* **to be afraid, fear** EUR. *Rh.* 805.

δυσοίκητος -ον [δυσ-, οἰκέω] **difficult to live in, uninhabitable** HP. *Aër.* 19 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.21.

δυσοικονόμητος -ον [δυσ-, οἰκονομέω] **difficult to administrate:** *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσοικονόμητον **difficulty in administration** ARTEMID. 2.58 || **difficult to digest, indigestible** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.70a) XENOCR. 73.

δύσοιμος -ον [δυσ-, οἶμος] **of unlucky** *or* **sad outcome** AESCHL. *Ch.* 945 (*oth.* gloomy, sad).

δύσοινος -ον [δυσ-, οἶνος] **yielding bad wine** POLL. 6.21.

δύσοιστος -ον [δυσ-, φέρω; *see* δυσφερής] **difficult to bear, intolerable** HP. *Mul.* 2.181 AESCHL. *Pr.* 690, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 508, *al. etc.*

δυσοιωνέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, οἰωνός] **to augur ill** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 62.

δυσοιώνιστος -ον [δυσ-, οἰωνίζομαι] **ill-augured** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 177 LUC. *Eun.* 6 DCASS. 41.49.3.

δυσοκνέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, ὄκνος] *aor. ptc.* δυσοκνήσας; **to be lazy** *or* **slow** EPHR. 2.96C *etc.*

δυσόκνως [δυσ-, ὄκνος] *adv.* **barely, grudgingly** MAUR. 5.1 HDN.[1] 6.7.1.

δυσόλισθος -ον [δυσ-, ὀλισθαίνω] **that slips** (*or* falls) **with difficulty** PAEG. 3.76.

δύσομβρος -ον [δυσ-, ὄμβρος] **of troublesome** (*oth.* violent): **rain** βέλη arrows = showers SOPH. *Ant.* 358.

δυσομίλητος -ον [δυσ-, ὁμιλέω] **awkward company, antisocial** HIEROCL. 59.20 (STOB. 4.27.20.18) *etc.*

δὔσόμῐλος -ον [δυσ-, ὅμιλος], *see* δυσομίλητος || *subst. neut.* τὸ δυσόμιλον **unsociableness** PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.1 || **deathly companion,** *of the Erinyes* AESCHL. *Ag.* 746.

δὔσόμμᾰτος -ον [δυσ-, ὄμμα] **unseeing** (= dead) AESCHL. *Eum.* 387.

δυσόμοιος -ον [δυσ-, ὅμοιος] **dissimilar** STRATT. 85 *etc.*

δυσόνειρος -ον [δυσ-, ὄνειρος] **full of bad dreams** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15b (*sleep*) || **that causes bad dreams** PLUT. *QConv.* 734e (*foods*) DIOSC.[2] 2.105.

δύσοπτος -ον [δυσ-, ὁράω] **difficult to see** GAL. *SM* 1.56.17 | *subst.* τὸ δύσοπτον **obscurity** POL. 18.21.2.

δυσορασία -ας, ἡ [δυσόρατος] **weak vision** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.15).

δυσόρατος -ον [δυσ-, ὁράω] **difficult to see** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.40 *etc.* | ἐν τοῖς δυσοράτοις **in the hidden folds** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.18 || **painful to see, horrible** APP. 6.97.

δυσοργησία -ας, ἡ [δυσόργητος] **attack of anger** HP. *Hum.* 9.

δυσόργητος -ον [δυσ-, ὀργάω] **choleric, irascible** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811a 31 BABR. 11.12 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσοργήτως **angrily** DION. 6.47.4.

δυσοργίη -ης, ἡ [δύσοργος] *Ion.* HP. *V.M.* 10 (*v.l.*), *see* δυσοργησία.

δύσοργος -ον [δυσ-, ὀργή] SOPH. *Ai.* 1017, *Ph.* 377 *etc.*, *see* δυσόργητος || **angry** SOPH. *Tr.* 1118.

δυσορεξία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, ὀρέγω] **lack of appetite** GAL. 7.128.

δυσάριστος -ον [δυσ-, ὁρίζω] **difficult to delimit** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378b 24, *al.* || **difficult to define** DION. *Din.* 5.1 (*of style*).

δυσόρμιστος -ον [δυσ-, ὁρμίζω] POLL. 1.101, *see* δύσορμος.

δύσορμος -ον [δυσ-, ὅρμος] **difficult to moor in, unsafe harbor** AESCHL. *Pers.* 448 PLUT. *Caes.* 58.10 *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ δύσορμα **places difficult to access** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 || **that makes mooring difficult** *or* **impedes mooring** AESCHL. *Ag.* 194 (*winds*).

δύσορνις -ῐθος [δυσ-, ὄρνις] **ill-augured, with unfavorable auspices** AESCHL. *Sept.* 838 EUR. *Hip.* 759 PLUT. *Marc.* 4.3 *etc.*

δυσόρφναιος -ον [δυσ-, ὄρφνη] **dark, gloomy, murky** EUR. *Ph.* 325 (*lyr.*).

δυσοσμία -ας, ἡ [δύσοσμος] **bad odor, stench, fetor** SOPH. *Ph.* 876 LUC. *Tox.* 29 *etc.*

δύσοσμος -ον [δυσ-, ὀσμή] **evil-smelling, malodorous, fetid** HDT. 3.112 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908b 29 *etc.* || **difficult to smell, odorless** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.3 (*earth*) || **that has little smell** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 459b 22 || *bot.* τὸ δ. **caladium** (*see* σκόρδιον) DIOSC.[2] 3.111a || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion.* δύσοδμος.

δυσούλωτος -ον [δυσ-, οὐλόω] **difficult to scar over** AL.[6] 4.1 (2.139.11).

δυσουρέω, *contr.* [δυσουρία] *act.* **to suffer from retention of urine** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.7) *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Vict.* 2.54 • *Ion. 3. sg.* δυσουρέει HP. *Morb.* 2.3 ARET. *S.A.* 2.4.3, *mid. 3. sg.* δυσουρέεται HP. *Int.* 13 GAL. 15.867.

δυσουρία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, οὖρον] **difficulty of urination, retention of urine** HP. *Aph.* 3.31 ARISTOT. *fr.* 486 PLUT. *QConv.* 733c *etc.*

δυσουρίασις -εως, ἡ [δυσουριάω] ARISTOPH.[2] 146.5 *etc.*, *see* δυσουρία.

δυσουριάω, *contr.* [δυσουρία] *aor. inf.* δυσουριᾶσαι HIPPIATR. 33.10; DIOSC.[2] 1.33 HIPPIATR. 31.4, *see* δυσουρέω.

δυσούριστος -ον [δυσ-, οὐρίζω] **driven by too-strong winds, unlucky, fatal** SOPH. *O.T.* 1315 (*fig.*).

δυσόφθαλμος -ον [δυσ-, ὀφθαλμός] **horrible to see** TELEST. 1.3.

δυσπάθεια -ας, ἡ [δυσπαθής] **profound affliction** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112b || **insensitivity to pain, resistance, steadfastness** PLUT. *QConv.* 666b, *al. etc.* || **insensitivity** AL. *Pr.* 1.39.

δυσπάθέω, *contr.* [δυσπαθής] *aor. ptc.* δυσπαθήσας; **to suffer deeply, have an adverse fate** MOSCH. 4.84 NIC. *Th.* 381 || **to be in an ugly situation** POL. 29.7.4 || **to bear malice, be intolerant** ▸ ἐπί τινι of sthg. PLUT. *Profect.* 77e = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Aem.* 36.2 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Per.* 33.5 | δ. εἰ to disdain the fact that PLUT. *Caes.* 38.7 • *poet. ptc.* δυσπαθέων.

δυσπᾰθής -ές [δυσ-, πάθος] **having strong feelings, overly sensitive** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102d || **difficult to move, insensitive, impassive** PLUT. *Cohib.* 454c, *QConv.* 651c LUC. *Anach.* 24 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

δυσπαίπᾰλος -ον [δυσ-, παίπαλος] **fraught, steep, impervious, impracticable** ARCHIL. 190 (*dub.*: *ravines*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.26 (*waves*) NIC. *Th.* 145 *etc.* || **shaggy, hirsute** OPP. 2.369.

δυσπᾰλαιστος -ον [δυσ-, παλαίω] **hard to fight against, ineluctable, inevitable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 692, *Suppl.* 468 EUR. *Suppl.* 1108, *A.I.* 889 *etc.* || **irresistible, invincible** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.18 || **inexpert at wrestling** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 40.

δυσπᾰλᾰμος -ον [δυσ-, παλάμη] **against which it is hard to struggle** *or* **resist** AESCHL. *Eum.* 846 (*tricks*) || **difficult to beat** TZ. (L. *Sud.*) ◆ *adv.* δυσπαλάμως **without being able to resist:** εἰ γὰρ δ. ὄλοιο may you die unable to defend yourself AESCHL. *Suppl.* 867.

δυσπᾰλής -ές [δυσ-, πάλη] **hard to fight against, irresistible** AESCHL. *Eum.* 559 (*eddy*) || **difficult** PIND. *O.* 8.25, *al. etc.* || **perilous, harmful** AP. 4.52 || **obstinate** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3.

δυσπαράβλητος -ον [δυσ-, παραβάλλω] **incomparable** PLUT. *Ant.* 27.3.

δυσπαραβοήθητος -ον [δυσ-, παραβοηθέω] **difficult to help** POL. 5.22.7.

δυσπαράβουλος -ον [δυσ-, παρά, βουλή] **difficult to persuade, stubborn** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 108 (*lyr.*).

δυσπαράγγελτος -ον [δυσ-, παραγγέλλω] **difficult to enunciate** *or* **determine** POL. 12.25i.7 (*opportunity*).

δυσπαράγραφος -ον [δυσ-, παραγράφω] **difficult to define** *or* **establish** POL. 16.12.10, *al. etc.*

δυσπαράγωγος -ον [δυσ-, παράγω] **difficult to divert** POLL. 8.10.

δυσπαραδεκτέω, *contr.* [δυσπαράδεκτος] **to accept** *or* **admit grudgingly** ORIG. *Io.* 2.29.179.

δυσπαράδεκτος -ον [δυσ-, παραδέχομαι] **difficult to admit** SEXT. *S.* 9.42 *etc.* || **one who admits grudgingly** SOR. 4.10.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσπαραδέκτως: δ. ἔχειν **to be skeptical** POL. 12.4.7 *etc.*

δυσπαράθελκτος -ον [δυσ-, παραθέλγω] **difficult to mitigate, that is soothed with difficulty** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 386.

δυσπαραίτητος -ον [δυσ-, παραιτέομαι] **inexorable, implacable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 34 POL. 30.31.13 PLUT. *CMi.* 1.5, *al.* || **difficult to refute** PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531d, *al.*

δυσπαράκλητος -ον [δυσ-, παρακαλέω] **inexorable, implacable** IOS. *A.I.* 16.5.4 (151) SCH. IL. 1.225c *etc.*

δυσπαρακολούθητος -ον [δυσ-, παρακολουθέω] **difficult to follow** *or* **understand** MEN. *fr.* 380 DION. *Isae.* 14.4, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.10 *etc.* || **following with difficulty, slow-witted** MAUR. 5.5 (*compar.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ητότερος.

δυσπαρακόμιστος -ον [δυσ-, παρακομίζω] **difficult to transport** PLUT. *Demetr.* 19.4 | πλοῦς δ. difficult navigation POL. 3.61.2.

δυσπαραμύθητος -ον [δυσ-, παραμυθέομαι] **difficult to calm** PLAT. *Tim.* 69d PLUT. *Mar.* 45.11 || **inconsolable** IOS. *A.I.* 2.208 (*misfortune*) *etc.*

δυσπαράπειστος -ον [δυσ-, παραπείθω] **difficult to dissuade** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 35 (*compar.* -ότερος).

δυσπαράπλευστος -ον [δυσ-, παραπλέω] **difficult** *or* **dangerous to skirt** (while sailing) STRAB. 16.4.18.

δυσπαράπλους -ουν DIOD. 3.44.4, *see* δυσπαράπλευστος.

δυσπαραποίητος -ον [δυσ-, παραποιέω] **difficult to counterfeit** GAL. 14.52 *etc.*

δυσπαραστάτως [δυσ-, παρίστημι] *adv.* **in obscure manner** ORIG. *Io.* 13.54.367.

δυσπαρατήρητος -ον [δυσ-, παρατηρέω] **difficult to observe** ANTIG. 126 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.4.

δυσπαράτρεπτος -ον [δυσ-, παρατρέπω] **difficult to seduce** POLL. 8.10.

δυσπάρευνος -ον [δυσ-, πάρευνος] **of unlucky couch, deathly, fatal** SOPH. *Tr.* 791 (*bed*).

δυσπαρηγόρητος -ον [δυσπαρήγορος] **difficult to calm** IOS. *A.I.* 16.206 *etc.* || **inconsolable** PLUT. *Adul.* 74e *etc.*

δυσπαρήγορος -ον [δυσ-, παρήγορος] **implacable, inexorable** AESCHL. *Eum.* 384.

δυσπάρθενος -ον [δυσ-, παρθένος] **unfortunate virgin** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.197) | **cruel virgin** NONN. *D.* 16.324, *al.*

Δύσπᾰρις -ῐδος, ὁ [δυσ-, Πάρις] **unfortunate** *or* **deathly Paris** IL. 3.39, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 27.1 *etc.*

δυσπάρῐτος -ον [δυσ-, πάρειμι] **difficult to cross** XEN. *An.* 4.1.25 (*v.l.*).

δυσπάροδος -ον [δυσ-, πάροδος] **difficult to access** ATH. 15.682d.

δυσπαροξύνομαι [δυσ-, παροξύνω] **to have a violent attack of fever** AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.315.14) (*aor. inf. pass.* δυσπαροξυνθῆναι).

δυσπάτητος -ον [δυσ-, πατέω] **difficult to walk on** LUC. *Pod.* 227 (*street*).

δύσπαυστος -ον [δυσ-, παύω] **difficult to make stop** *or* **to calm** GAL. 1.334.

δυσπείθεια -ας, ἡ [δυσπειθής] **disobedience, insubordination** APP. 13.48.

δυσπειθέω, *contr.* [δυσπειθής] *aor. ptc.* δυσπειθήσας EUSTATH. 981.58; **to be refractory, disobey** POXY. 44.6 (I^{CE}) GAL. 13.597 *etc.*

δυσπειθής -ές [δυσ-, πείθω] **difficult to persuade** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271b ‖ **disobedient, undisciplined** PLAT. *Leg.* 880a XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 (*dogs*) PLUT. *Sanit.* 127a *etc.* ‖ **difficult to believe** PHILOD. *D.* 3.12.39 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **δυσπειθῶς intolerantly** PLUT. *Galb.* 25.7 ‖ **with difficulty, barely** HERO *Bel.* 75.9.

δυσπειθῶς *adv., see* δυσπειθής.

δυσπειρίη -ης, ἡ [δυσ-, πεῖρα] *Ion.* **difficulty in experimenting** HP. *Hum.* 1.

δυσπειστέω, *contr.* [δύσπειστος] **to not believe** TZ. *Hist.* 7.30 (*aor. ptc.* δυσπειστήσας).

δύσπειστος -ον [δυσ-, πείθω] **difficult to persuade, obstinate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 6 PLUT. *CMi.* 1.8 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* ‖ **disobedient** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.23 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **δυσπείστως** (δυσπίστως *codd.*) **without being persuaded:** δ. ἔχειν to be incredulous ISOCR. 4.18.

δυσπέλαστος -ον [δυσ-, πελάζω] **difficult** *or* **dangerous to approach** SOPH. *fr.* 924 (*codd.*).

δύσπεμπτος -ον [δυσ-, πέμπω] **difficult to send away** *or* **chase** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1190.

δυσπέμφελος -ον [δυσ-, πέμφιξ?] **tempestuous, gusty,** *of the sea* IL. 16.748 HES. *Th.* 440 | ναυτιλίη δ. tempestuous crossing HES. *Op.* 618 | δ. αὔρη tempestuous wind NONN. *D.* 2.550 ‖ *fig.* **crude, ill educated, intractable** HES. *Op.* 722 MAX. 88.

δυσπενθέω, *contr.* [δυσπενθής] **to be gravely afflicted** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106a.

δυσπενθής -ές [δυσ-, πένθος] **causing affliction, painful, horrendous** PIND. *P.* 12.10, *al. etc.* ‖ **very regrettable** OPP. 4.261 ◆ *adv.* **δυσπενθῶς painfully** SCH. PIND. *P.* 12.5.2.

δυσπεπτέω, *contr.* [δύσπεπτος] *act.* **to have difficulty digesting** DIOSC.^{2} 5.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be digested with difficulty** DIOSC.^{2} 4.82.

δύσπεπτος -ον [δυσ-, πέπτω] **difficult to cook** *or* **digest** *or* **assimilate** PLAT. *Tim.* 83a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 12, *al. etc.* ‖ **uncooked, immature** NIC. *Al.* 297 (*v.l.*) *etc.* (*also medic.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **δυσπέπτως in manner difficult to digest** GAL. 11.851.3.

δυσπεραίωτος -ον [CALLISTH.] 3.10, *see* δυσπέρατος.

δυσπέρατος -ον [δυσ-, περάω] **difficult to cross** *or* **overcome** EUR. *Med.* 646 (*fig.*) STRAB. 4.6.6, 15.1.26 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ατότερος.

δυσπεριάγωγος -ον [δυσ-, περιάγω] **difficult to make spin** ARR. *Tact.* 16.8.

δυσπεριαίρετος -ον [δυσ-, περιαιρέω] **difficult to peel** *or* **skin** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1.

δυσπεριγένητος -ον [δυσ-, περιγίγνομαι] **difficult to overcome** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.8.

δυσπερίγραφος -ον [δυσ-, περιγράφω] **difficult to treat** *or* **develop** (completely) SOR. 2.9.1.

δυσπερίκτητος -ον [δυσ-, περικτάομαι] **unable to acquire** (goods) *or* **make a fortune** P. 22 (46.22), *al.*

δυσπερίληπτος -ον [δυσ-, περιλαμβάνω] **difficult to surround** *or* **encircle** *or* **embrace** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 3 POSID. 126 STRAB. 15.1.21 *etc.* ‖ **difficult to take** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.200.1) (*kisses*) PLUT. *Galb.* 27d (*severed head*) ‖ *fig.* **difficult to include together** (*in a single treatise*) DIOD. 1.3.4.

δυσπερινόητος -ον [δυσ-, περινοέω] **difficult to conceive** *or* **understand** PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 164.

δυσπεριόριστος -ον [δυσ-, περιορίζω] **difficult to define** RH. 8.421.

δυσπερίτρεπτος -ον [δυσ-, περιτρέπω] **difficult to shift** GAL. *U.P.* 3.9 (1.157.10), 11.15 (2.163.8 *compar.*) *al.* ◆ *adv.* **δυσπεριτρέπτως in manner difficult to shift** GAL. 18(1).591.

δυσπερίψυκτος -ον [δυσ-, περιψύχω] **difficult to chill** DIOSC.^{2} 1.30 *etc.*

δυσπετέω, *contr.* [δυσπετής] *impf.* (ἀπ)εδυσπέτουν ‖ *fut.* (ἀπο)δυσπετήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσπέτησα; **to have a bad outcome, be unfortunate** L. *Sud. etc.*

δυσπετέως *Ion. adv., see* δυσπετῶς.

δυσπέτημα -ατος, τό [δυσπετέω] **misfortune** VT *2Macc.* 5.20.

δυσπετής -ές [δυσ-, πίπτω] **that has a bad** *or* **difficult outcome, uncomfortable, difficult** SOPH. *Al.* 1046 ◆ *adv.* **δυσπετῶς with difficulty** HDT. 3.107.1 HP. *Morb.* 1.22, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 752 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έως.

δυσπετῶς *adv., see* δυσπετής.

δυσπεψία -ας, ἡ [δύσπεπτος] **difficult digestion, indigestion** MACHO *Chr.* 69 GAL. 7.66 *etc.*

δυσπήματος -ον [δυσ-, πημαίνω] **causing pain, grievous, ruinous** AESCHL. *Eum.* 481.

δυσπίνής -ές [δυσ-, πίνος] **sordid, squalid** SOPH. *O.C.* 1597 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 426.

δυσπιστέω, *contr.* [δύσπιστος] *impf.* ἐδυσπίστουν ‖ *fut.* δυσπιστήσω PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593a ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσπίστησα; **to disbelieve, distrust** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593a.

δυσπιστία -ας, ἡ [δύσπιστος] **incredulity** AET.^{1} 7.117 *etc.*

δύσπιστος -ον [δυσ-, πίστις] **difficult to believe** PALAEPH. 30 DCHR. 32.64 PALL. *L.* 17(43.6) | **devoid of hope** HEDYLE (ATH. 7.297a) ◆ *adv.* **δυσπίστως without believing;** *with* ἔχειν to be incredulous *or* distrustful PLAT. *Eryx.* 405b (*corr. to* δυσπείστως).

δύσπλᾶνος -ον [δυσ-, πλάνη] **miserably wandering, unhappy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 608, 900.

δύσπληκτος -ον [δυσ-, πλήσσω] **difficult to strike** SIMP. *in Cat.* 247.7.

δυσπλήρωτος -ον [δυσ-, πληρόω] **difficult to fill** Poll. 9.21.

δυσπλοέω, *contr.* [δύσπλοος] *fut.* δυσπλοήσω HEPH.^{1} *epit.* p. 23.27; **to have a difficult sailing** BAS. *Hom.* 14.4.

δυσπλοΐα -ας, ἡ [δύσπλοος] **difficult sailing** STRAB. 1.2.31, 16.4.23 PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 150, *Somn.* 1.150 ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.630.2) • *Ion.* -οΐη.

δύσπλοος -οον, *contr.* **δύσπλους** -ουν [δυσ-, πλοῦς] **difficult to sail, dangerous for ships** GAET. (AP 7.275.1) *etc.*

δύσπλυτος -ον [δυσ-, πλύνω] **difficult to wash** HP. *Mul.* 2.122.

δυσπλωΐα -ας, ἡ *CCA* 2.178, *see* δυσπλοΐα.

δύσπλωτος -ον AP 7.699.7, *see* δύσπλοος.

δυσπνέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, πνέω] **to have difficulty breathing** GAL. 18(1).77.12 (*impf.* ἐδύσπνουν).

δυσπνοέω, *contr.* [δύσπνοος] *impf.* ἐδυσπνόουν ‖ *fut.* δυσπνοήσω GAL. 7.954 ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσπνόησα; **to have difficulty breathing** ARET. *S.D.* 1.11.1 HIPPIATR. 27.2 *etc.* ‖ **to emit a bad smell** P.^{1} *Pyth.* 30.

δυσπνόητος -ον [δυσπνοέω] **that has difficulty breathing** HP. *Iud.* 35 (*dub.*).

δύσπνοια -ας, ἡ [δύσπνοος] **difficulty breathing, shortness of breath** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.20 ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.2 *etc.* ‖ **contrary winds** SCH. AP. 4 *topic.*

δυσπνοιέω *Ion., see* δυσπνοέω.

δυσπνοϊκός -ή -όν [δύσπνοος] **having difficulty breathing, suffering shortness of breath** DIOSC.^{2} 4.134 (*v.l.*) HIPPIATR. 27.9 *etc.*

δύσπνοος -οον, *contr.* **δύσπνους** -ουν [δυσ-, πνέω] Ⓐ **having difficulty breathing, breathless, gasping** HP. *Prog.* 17 SOPH. *Ant.* 224 *etc.* ‖ **difficult** *or* **burdensome to breathe** THPHR. *Pyr.* 24 (*air*) Ⓑ **blowing contrarily,** *of winds* SOPH. *Ant.* 488 (*lyr.*); δύσπνοον ἐκφέρεται it is breathed out with difficulty *or* scarcely NIC. *Al.* 572 (*breath*) ‖ *compar.* -ούστερος.

δυσπολέμητος -ον [δυσ-, πόλεμος] **on whom it is difficult** *or* **impossible to make war, hard to fight against, invincible** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 648 ISOCR. 4.38 DEMOSTH. 4.4 *etc.*

δυσπόλεμος -ον [δυσ-, πόλεμος] **unfortunate in war** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1013.

δυσπολιόρκητος -ον [δυσ-, πολιορκέω] **difficult to storm, impregnable** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.5 POL. 5.3.4 VT *2Macc.* 12.21 IOS. *A.I.* 2.249 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσπολίτευτος -ον [δυσ-, πολιτεύω] **unsuitable for public affairs** PLUT. *Di.* 32.5.

δυσπονέως *adv., see* δυσπονής.

δυσπονής -ές [δυσ-, πόνος] **painful, laborious** OD. 5.493 ◆ *adv.* **δυσπονέως with effort** MAX. 194.

δυσπόνητος -ον [δυσ-, πονέω] SOPH. *O.C.* 1614, *see* δυσπονής ‖ **that causes pain** *or* **toils** AESCHL. *Pers.* 515.

δυσπονίη -ης, ἡ [δυσπονής] *Ion.* **pain, travail** MAN.^{1} 4.260.

δύσπονος -ον SOPH. *Ant.* 1276 (*lyr.*), *see* δυσπονής.

δυσπόρευτος -ον [δύσπορος] **difficult to cross, impracticable** XEN. *An.* 1.5.7 DCASS. 53.22.1 *etc.*

δυσπορέω, *contr.* [δύσπορος] **to march laboriously** IOS. *B.I.* 3.118.

δυσπορία -ας, ἡ [δύσπορος] **difficulty crossing, difficult passage** XEN. *An.* 4.3.7 (*over a river*).

δυσπόριστος -ον [δυσ-, πορίζω] **difficult to obtain** EPIC. 4.130.9, 5.26.7 DION. 1.37.4 PLUT. *Symp.* 156f *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ δυσπόριστον **difficulty in obtaining, lack** PLUT. *Sol.* 23.2 *etc.*

δύσπορος -ον [δυσ-, πόρος] **difficult to cross** PLAT. *Crat.* 420c XEN. *An.* 6.5.12 *etc.*

δυσποτμέω, *contr.* [δύσποτμος] **to be unhappy, afflicted, desperate** POL. 33.17.1 *etc.*

δυσποτμία -ας, ἡ [δύσποτμος] **misfortune, disaster** DION. 9.28.5 *etc.*

δύσποτμος -ον [δυσ-, πότμος] **unfortunate, unhappy, ill-starred,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 119, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 888, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 1144 PLUT. *Per.* 20.4 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ότατος (*or* -ώτ-) ◆ *adv.* **δυσπότμως unhappily, wretchedly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 272 PLUT. *F.M.* 18.4 (*superl.* -ότατα).

δύσποτος -ον [δυσ-, πίνω] **difficult** *or* **burdensome to drink** AESCHL. *Eum.* 266.

δύσπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [δυσ-, πούς] **slow-footed** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.63 (*acc. pl.* δύσποδας).

δυσπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [δυσπραγής] *impf.* ἐδυσπράγουν EUSTATH. 631.20 ‖ *fut.* δυσπραγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσπράγησα; **to be unhappy** *or* **unfortunate** AESCHL. *Ag.* 790 PLUT. *Ant.* 63.5 *etc.*

δυσπρᾱγής -ές [δυσ-, πράσσω] **unfortunate** VETT. 15.31 *etc.*

δυσπραγία -ας, ἡ [δυσπραγής] **misfortune, calamity** GORG. B 11.9 ANTIPHO 2.49 *etc.*

δυσπραγμάτευτος -ον [δυσ-, πραγματεύομαι] **difficult to treat** *or* **handle** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348e *etc.*

δύσπρακτος -ον [δυσ-, πράσσω] **difficult to do** Poll. 3.131, *al.*

δυσπραξία -ας, ἡ AESCHL. *Pr.* 966, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 759, *al.* ISOCR. 6.102 *etc., see* δυσπραγία.

δύσπρᾱτος -ον [δυσ-, πιπράσκω] **difficult to sell** ANTIPH. *title* (*frag.* 89-90).

δυσπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [δυσπρεπής] **impropriety, in-**

decency Ios. *A.I.* 3.161.

δυσπρεπής -ές [δυσ-, πρέπω] **inappropriate, indecent** Eur. *Hel.* 300.

δύσπριστος -ον [δυσ-, πρίω] **difficult to saw** Thphr. *H.P.* 5.6.3.

δυσπρόκοπος -ον [δυσ-, προκόπτω] **that makes progress with difficulty** Vett. 73.21.

δυσπρόσβατος -ον [δυσ-, προσβαίνω] **difficult to access** *or* **approach** Thuc. 4.129.4 DCass. 56.12.4.

δυσπρόσβλητος -ον [δυσ-, προσβάλλω] **difficult to strike** Cyr.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6[2].98C).

δυσπρόσδεκτος -ον [δυσ-, προσδέχομαι] **difficult to accept, unpleasant, regrettable** Plut. *Aud.* 39d, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ δυσπρόσδεκτον **non-acceptance** τῆς διαβολῆς of the slander Maur. 1.5.

δυσπροσήγορος -ον [δυσ-, προσηγορέω] **unaffable** DCass. *fr.* 11.6 ◆ *adv.* δυσπροσηγόρως **in unfriendly fashion** Poll. 5.139.

δυσπρόσιτος -ον [δυσ-, πρόσειμι] **difficult to approach** *or* **assault, difficult to access** *or* **approach** Dion. 4.54.2 (*city*) Ios. *B.I.* 4.612 (*harbor*) DCass. 40.34.1 (*wall*) *etc.* | *of pers.* Eur. *I.A.* 345.

δυσπρόσμαχος -ον [δυσ-, προσμάχομαι] **difficult to fight** Plut. *Tim.* 21.2.

δυσπρόσμεικτος -ον [δυσ-, προσμίγνυμι] **inaccessible** Poll. 1.101.

δυσπρόσοδος -ον [δυσ-, πρόσοδος] **difficult to access** Thuc. 5.65.1 *etc.* ‖ **difficult to assault** Pol. 1.26.10, *al.* Plut. *Rom.* 17.2 *etc.* ‖ **unapproachable,** *of pers.* Thuc. 1.130.2 Xen. *Ag.* 9.2.

δυσπρόσοιστος -ον [δυσ-, προσφέρω] **difficult to approach, inaccessible** Soph. *O.C.* 1277 (*mouth*).

δυσπρόσοπτος -ον [δυσ-, προσοράω] **difficult to look at, horrible, fearful** Soph. *El.* 460, *O.C.* 286 Plut. *Aem.* 12.5 ◆ *adv.* δυσπροσόπτως **horribly** Agathar. 26.

δυσπροσόρμιστος -ον [δυσ-, προσορμίζω] **difficult to land on, of few harbors** Pol. 1.37.4 | δ. ἀπόβασις difficult landing Diod. 1.31.2.

δυσπρόσορμος -ον Scymn. 726, *see* δυσπροσόρμιστος.

δυσπροσπέλαστος -ον [δυσ-, προσπελάζω] **difficult to approach** *or* **reach** Plut. *Pomp.* 28.2.

δυσπροσπόριστος -ον [δυσ-, προσπορίζω] **hard-scrabble, difficult to procure the means of life** Aen. 8.1.

δυσπρόσπτωτος -ον [δυσ-, προσπίπτω] **difficult to apply** Orib. 44.12.21 (*unguent*).

δυσπρόσωπος -ον [δυσ-, πρόσωπον] **of ugly** *or* **terrible appearance** Artemid. 3.47 *etc.*

δυσπρόφορος -ον [δυσ-, προφέρω] **difficult to pronounce** MartC. 5.514.

δυσραγής -ές [δυσ-, ῥήγνυμι] **difficult to break** Luc. *Anach.* 24 (*compar.* -έστερος).

δυσραχῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [δυσ-, ῥάχις] *a poultice* Crit.[2] (Gal. 13.797).

δύσρευστος -ον [δυσ-, ῥέω] **flowing scantily,** *of water* Sext. *S.* 5.75 (*compar.* -ότερος).

δύσρηκτος -ον [δυσ-, ῥήγνυμι] **difficult to break** *or* **break through** DCass. 62.8.3 *etc.*

δύσρητος -ον [δυσ-, * εἴρω] **not to be mentioned, unsayable** Dem.[2] 302 ‖ **difficult to name** Gal. 12.501.

δύσῥῑγος -ον [δυσ-, ῥῖγος] **intolerant of cold, chilly** Hdt. 5.10 Aristot. *H.A.* 605a 20, *al.* Plut. *Aet. phys.* 916a, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* δυσρίγως **with shivers** Aristot. *Pr.* 863a 2 Ruf. (Orib. 8.24.61) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως.

δυσροέω, *contr.* [δύσροος] **to have unfavorable flow, be unfortunate** Arr. *EpictD.* 1.28.30, *al. etc.*

δυσροητικός -ή -όν [δυσροέω] **leading to disaster** Arr. *EpictD.* 4.1.58.

δύσροια -ας, ἡ [δύσροος] **failure, misfortune** Arr. *EpictD.* 2.17.18 ‖ **bad flux** *or* **circulation** An. *Lond.* 6.17.

δύσροος -οον, *contr.* δύσρους -ουν [δυσ-, ῥέω] *medic.* **slow-flowing, late, lazy** Orib. 8.35.7 *etc.*

Δύσσαιοι -ων, οἱ **Dyssaioi,** *people* Nonn. *D.* 26.90.

δῠσσάρκωτος -ον [δυσ-, σαρκόω] **that scars over with difficulty** Gal. 12.188 *etc.*

δυσσέβεια -ας, ἡ [δυσσεβής] **impiety** Aeschl. *Ch.* 704, *al.* Soph. *El.* 1383, *al.* Isid.[4] *epist.* 1.243 *etc.* | **reputation for impiety** Soph. *Ant.* 924 • *Ion.* δυσσεβίη Nonn. *D.* 20.404 | *lyr. also* -βία.

δυσσεβέω, *contr.* [δυσσεβής] *impf.* ἐδυσσέβουν ‖ *fut.* δυσσεβήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσσέβησα ‖ *pf.* δεδυσσέβηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* δεδυσσεβημένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* δυσσεβηθείς; to be impious Aeschl. *Eum.* 910 Soph. *Tr.* 1245 Eur. *Med.* 755 Athanas. *ExpPs.* 27.265C *etc.*

δυσσέβημα -ατος, τό [δυσσεβέω] **impious deed** Dion. 7.44.4 VT *2Macc.* 12.3 *etc.*

δυσσεβής -ές [δυσ-, σέβας] **impious, wicked,** *of pers. and things* Aeschl. *Sept.* 598, *al.* Soph. *Ant.* 514, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* δυσσεβῶς **impiously** Eur. *fr.* 825.2 *etc.*

δυσσεβία -ας, ἡ, *Ion.* δυσσεβίη, *see* δυσσέβεια.

δυσσεβῶς *adv.*, *see* δυσσεβής.

δύσσειστος -ον [δυσ-, σείω] **difficult to shake** Hsch.

δύσσηπτος -ον [δυσ-, σήπω] **slow to suffer decomposition** *or* **corruption** Plut. *QConv.* 725b *etc.*

δύσσοος -οον, *contr.* δύσσους -ουν [δυσ-, σόος] **difficult to save, unfortunate** Theocr. 3.24 ‖ **wretched** Theocr. 4.45.

δυσστ- *see* δυστ-.

δυσσύλληπτος -ον [δυσ-, συλλαμβάνω] **not suitable for conception** Sor. 1.41.2.

δυσσυλλόγιστος -ον [δυσ-, συλλογίζομαι] **difficult to weigh up, difficult to calculate** Gal. 8.882.

δυσσύμβατος -ον [δυσ-, συμβαίνω] **difficult to agree on** Plut. *QConv.* 661c.

δυσσύμβλητος -ον [δυσ-, συμβάλλω] **difficult to understand** DCass. 56.29.2 *etc.* • *also* δυσξυμ-.

δυσσύμβολος -ον [δυσ-, συμβάλλω] **difficult to work with, intractable** Plat. *Rp.* 486b Xen. *Mem.* 2.6.3 Plut. *Phoc.* 5.1 | *of animals* Artemid. 4.56 (*v.l.*) • *also* δυσξυμ-.

δυσσυμβούλευτος -ον [δυσ-, συμβουλεύω] *v.l.* Artemid. 4.56, *see* δυσσύμβολος.

δυσσυμπτωσία -ας, ἡ [δυσσύμπτωτος] **difficulty in joining** [Gal.] *Def.* 19.401.

δυσσύμπτωτος -ον [δυσ-, συμπίπτω] **resistant to joining** Gal. 8.873.

δυσσύμφυτος -ον [δυσ-, συμφύω] **that resists developing** *or* **growing together** (*for healing*) Sor. 1.38.6 *etc.*

δυσσυναίσθητος -ον [δυσ-, συναισθάνομαι] **difficult to feel** *or* **comprehend together** Simp. *in Phys.* 1272.13.

δυσσύνακτος -ον [δυσ-, συνάγω] **difficult to bring together** Ios. *B.I.* 4.293.

δυσσυνάλλακτος -ον [δυσ-, συναλλάσσω] **intractable** Bas. *Reg.fus.* 39.

δυσσυνείδητος -ον [δυσ-, συνείδησις] **that has a bad conscience, remorseful** Vett. 37.5, *al.*

δυσσύνετος -ον [δυσ-, συνίημι] **difficult to understand** Eur. *Ph.* 1506 Xen. *Mem.* 4.7.3 Plut. *Sollert.* 975f (*corr. for* δυσξύνθετον) *etc.* • *usu.* δυσξυν-.

δυσσύνοπτος -ον [δυσ-, συνοράω] **difficult to consider comprehensively** *or* **to take in with one's gaze** Pol. 3.84.2, 8.26.6 Iambl.[1] *Pyth.* 30.182 (*fig.*) *etc.*

δυσσώστως [δυσ-, σώζω] *adv.* **difficult to save:** δ. ἔχειν **to be difficult to save** *or* keep alive Hippiatr. 71.4.

δύστακτος -ον [δυσ-, τάσσω] **difficult to regulate, disorderly** Plat. *Leg.* 781a.

δυστᾰ́λας -αινα -αν [δυσ-, τάλας] **totally wretched, unfortunate** Soph. *Ai.* 410, *al.* Eur. *Hip.* 1407, *al.*

δύσταλτος -ον [δυσ-, στέλλω] **difficult to harness** *or* **bridle** Hippiatr. 9.1.

δυσταμίευτος -ον [δυσ-, ταμιεύω] **difficult to administer** *or* **control** Aristot. *Aud.* 800b 31.

δύστᾰνος -ον *Dor., see* δύστηνος.

δυστᾰ́ρᾰχος -ον [δυσ-, ταραχή] **very agitated** Hsch. *s.v.* δυσήνεμον.

δυστατέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, ἵστημι] **to be unstable** Plut. *Col.* 1124b.

δυστέκμαρτος -ον [δυσ-, τεκμαίρω] **difficult to argue** *or* **conjecture** *or* **foretell, obscure** Aeschl. *Pr.* 497 Soph. *O.T.* 109 Eur. *Hel.* 712 Plut. *CMi.* 72.1 *etc.*

δυστεκνία -ας, ἡ [δύστεκνος] **unfortunate in one's children** Man.[1] 2.179.

δύστεκνος -ον [δυσ-, τέκνον] **unfortunate in one's children** Soph. *O.T.* 1248.

δυστερπής -ές [δυσ-, τέρπω] **unpleasant, distressing** Aeschl. *Ch.* 277.

δύστευκτος -ον [δυσ-, τεύχω] **lacking in success** *CCA* 2.174.

δυστευξία -ας, ἡ [δύστευκτος] **difficulty in ensuring** Heph.[1] 4.38.13.

δύστηκτος -ον [δυσ-, τήκω] **difficult to melt** *or* **liquefy** *or* **soften** Hp. *Alim.* 51 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

δύστηνος -ον [δυσ-, ἵστημι?] **unfortunate, unhappy, wretched, deathly,** *of pers. and things* Il. 21.151 Aeschl. *Pers.* 909 Pind. *P.* 4.268 *etc.* ‖ *mor.* **miserable** Soph. *El.* 121, *al.* Eur. *H.F.* 1346 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *Dor.* -ᾶνος ‖ *rare in prose* ◆ *Dor. superl. adv.* δυστανωτάτως **totally wretchedly, in complete desolation** Eur. *Suppl.* 967.

δυστήρητος -ον [δυσ-, *τλάω] **difficult to guard** *or* **maintain** [Phoc.[1]] 217 Plut. *Cl.* 36.4.

δυστίβευτος -ον [δυσ-, στιβεύω] **difficult to track** Plut. *Aet. phys.* 917e, *al.*

δυστιθάσευτος -ον [δυσ-, τιθασεύω] **difficult to tame** *or* **domesticate** Plut. *Vit. pud.* 529b Strab. 15.1.42 *etc.*

δυστλήμων -ον [δυσ-, τλήμων] **very unhappy, unfortunate, wretched** Hom. 3.532 *etc.*

δύστλητος -ον [δυσ-, *τλάω] **hard to bear, most grievous** Emped. B 116 Aeschl. *Ag.* 1571 *etc.*

δυστοκεύς -έως [δυστοκέω] **suffering in childbirth** Callim. *H.* 4.242 ‖ **unfortunate in one's children** *I*GVI 1243.4 (*pl.*).

δυστοκεύω [δυσ-, τίκτω] Hp. *Mul.* 77.1 (*aor. subj.* δυστοκεύσῃ), *see* δυστοκέω.

δυστοκέω, *contr.* [δύστοκος] *impf.* ἐδυστόκουν ‖ *aor.* ἐδυστόκησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* δυστοκηθείς Sor. 4.8.16; **to have difficulty giving birth** Plat. *Theaet.* 149d VT *Gen.* 35.16 *etc.* ‖ **to be unfortunate in one's children, derive displeasure from one's children** Aristoph. *Ran.* 1423 (*city*) *etc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* δυστοκέει Hp. *Sup.* 2 | *subj. 3. sg.* δυστοκέῃ Hp. *NatMul.* 32 | *ptc.* δυστοκέων ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐδυστόκεον Hp. *Epid.* 1.2.8, 4.1.7 • *also* δυστοκεύω (*see*).

δυστοκής -ές [δυσ-, τίκτω] **of unhappy** *or* **grievous childbirth** Callim. *H.* 4.242 (*nom. pl.* -έες) ‖ *cf.* δυστοκεύς *and* δύστοκος.

δυστοκία -ας, ἡ [δύστοκος] **difficult birth** Aristot. *H.A.* 587a 10 Thphr. *H.P.* 9.16.1 ‖ Man.[1] 1.46, *see* δυστεκνία.

δύστοκος -ον [δυσ-, τίκτω] **disastrously begotten, deathly** EUR. *fr.* 863.2.

δυστομέω, *contr.* [δύστομος] **to badmouth:** σέ ... ἐμὲ κείνην τε ταῦτα δυστομεῖν that you badmouth me and her in this way SOPH. *O.C.* 986 (*better* δυσστ-).

δυστομία -ας, ἡ [δύστομος] **difficulty in pronunciation** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 24.17.

1. δύστομος -ον [δυσ-, στόμα] **difficult to pronounce** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 15.4 || **hard in the mouth** AP 16.361.4.

2. δύστομος -ον [δυσ-, τέμνω] **difficult to cut** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1.

δύστονος -ον [δυσ-, στένω] **lamentable** AESCHL. *Sept.* 998, *Ch.* 469.

δυστόπαστος -ον [δυσ-, τοπάζω] **difficult to guess** EUR. *Suppl.* 138 PLUT. *Rom.* 21.6 *etc.* | δ. εἰδέναι impossible to understand EUR. *Tr.* 885 (*of Zeus*).

δύστοπος -ον **difficult** SCH. CLEM. 1.296.31 || *adv. neut. pl.* δυστοπώτατα **with difficulty** L. *Sud.*

δύστος -ον [*cf. Skt.* duḥstha-?] HDN. 1.217.24, *see* δύστηνος.

δυστόχαστος -ον [δυσ-, στοχάζομαι] **difficult to reach** *or* **gather** *or* **assess** PLUT. *Ant.* 28.6 [DIOSC.^{2}] *Th. pref.* (p. 47).

δυστράπεζος -ον [δυσ-, τράπεζα] **that makes a dreadful meal** *or* **banquet** EUR. *H.F.* 385 (*of human flesh*).

δυστραπέλεια -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* δυστραπελία.

δυστραπελία -ας, ἡ [δυστράπελος] **difficulty** (*in maneuvering*) DIOD. 4.11.6, *al. etc.* || **insalubrity** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 19.92.

δυστράπελος -ον [δυσ-, τρέπω] **difficult to turn** *or* **treat, intractable, obstinate,** *of pers. and things* HP. *Os.* 16 SOPH. *Ai.* 914 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419a *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυστραπέλως **badly, clumsily** XEN. *Oec.* 8.16 *etc.* || **with difficulty** GAL. 14.114.

δυστρατοπέδευτος -ον [δυσ-, στρατοπεδεύω] **unsuitable for camping** AEN. 8.1.

δυστραχηλέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, τράχηλος] **to be resistant to bending the neck, be obstinate** TZ. *Hist.* 1.430.

δύστριπτος -ον [δυσ-, τρίβω] **difficult to grind** *or* **mill** ARTEMID. 1.70 HIPPIATR. 1.16.

δυστροπεύω [δύστροπος] **to have a difficult character** BAS. *epist.* 299.17 *etc.*

δυστροπία -ας, ἡ [δύστροπος] **awkward behavior, irritability,** *of pers. and things* IUL. 12.365b AL.^{6} 7.9 (2.319.6) *etc.* || **moral perversity, wicked character** IO. *HMt* 7.817E *etc.*

δύστροπος -ον [δυσ-, τρόπος] **rough-mannered, of irritable character, contrary, intractable** EUR. *Hip.* 161 DEMOSTH. 6.30 PLUT. *Isid.* 361b *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυστρόπως **in an unpleasant manner, with ill will** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.19.2.

Δύστρος -ου, ὁ **Dystros,** *name of a month* NICAR.^{1} (AP 11.243.2) *etc.*

δύστροφος -ον [δυσ-, τρέφω] **difficult to nourish** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.4 (*of plants*) *etc.*

δυστρύπητος -ον [δυσ-, τρυπάω] **difficult to pierce** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3 (*compar.* -ότερος).

δύστρωτος -ον [δυσ-, τιτρώσκω] **difficult to wound** *or* **damage** PLUT. *Sollert.* 983d APOLLOD.^{3} 139.8 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δυστύπωτος -ον [δυσ-, τυπόω] **difficult to impress** *or* **mark** GAL. 1.322.

δυστῡχέω, *contr.* [δυστυχής] *impf.* ἐδυστύχουν || *fut.* δυστυχήσω || *aor.* ἐδυστύχησα || *pf.* δεδυστύχηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδυστύχημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδυστυχήθην ❶ *act.* **to be unhappy, unfortunate, wretched, unlucky** HDT. 8.105.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for *or* in sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 424 = ▸ περί τινος EUR. *Andr.* 713 = ▸ περί τι PLUT. *Cam.* 11.2 = ▸ ἔν τινι LUC. *DDeor.* 16.1 = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Lach.* 183c, *al.* = ▸ τι EUR. *Hec.* 429; κατὰ γῆν καὶ κατὰ θάλατταν by land and sea PLAT. *Alc.2.* 148d ❷ *pass.* **to be tested by misfortune** PLAT. *Leg.* 877e (*aor. pass., but corr. to aor. act.*) | *impers.*: μοι δεδυστύχηται calamity has raged over me CHARIT. 3.8.9 || **to be unsuccessful, fail,** *of things* LYS. 2.70 PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.3 *etc.* • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐδυστύχεε HDT. 8.105.2.

δυστύχημα -ατος, τό [δυστυχέω] **misfortune, disaster, failure** LYS. 24.3 AND. 2.9 PLAT. *Crat.* 395d *etc.* || *milit.* **defeat, reversal** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.18, 7.5.16.

δυστῡχής -ές [δυσ-, τύχη] **unfortunate, unhappy, unlucky, wretched,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 339 THUC. 7.87.5 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 832a, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τι relative to sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 36.5 | *subst.* τὸ δυστυχές **misfortune** AESCHL. *Ch.* 913 || **deathly, bearing bad tidings,** *of the Erinyes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 791 (*lyr.*) || *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* δυστυχῶς **unfortunately, unhappily** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1660 PLAT. *Leg.* 687e *etc.*

δυστῡχία -ας, ἡ [δυστυχής] **misfortune, disaster, ill luck** EUR. *Bac.* 388 THUC. 6.55.4, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 25a *etc.* | **defeat** PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5.

δυστυχῶς *adv., see* δυστυχής.

δύσυδρος -ον [δυσ-, ὕδωρ] **scarcity of water** IOS. *Ai.* 2.258 *etc.*

δυσυπέρβατος -ον [δυσ-, ὑπερβατός] **difficult to surpass, impassable** PHIL. 82.35.

δυσυπνέω, *contr.* [δύσυπνος] **to have difficulty sleeping** PLAT. *Leg.* 790d.

δυσυπνήτως [δυσυπνέω] *adv.* **sleeping poorly:** δ. ἔχειν to suffer from insomnia AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.27).

δύσυπνος -ον [δυσ-, ὕπνος] **that has difficulty sleeping** *or* **sleeps badly** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.10).

δυσυποβίβαστος -ον [δυσ-, ὑποβιβάζω] **difficult to expel** (*with purgatives*) DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 3.74c) *etc.*

δυσύποιστος -ον [δυσ-, ὑποφέρω] **difficult to bear** MELEAG. (AP 5.163.3) IOS. *A.I.* 15.208; ὀδυξασμός itching AN. *Par.* 33.2.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσυποίστως **in manner difficult to bear:** δ. ἔχειν to be hard to bear AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.27, *v.l.*).

δυσυπομένητος -ον [δυσ-, ὑπομένω] **difficult to endure, intolerable** SEXT. *S.* 9.154, *al.*

δυσυπομόνητος -ον [δυσ-, ὑπομένω] PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.90, *al. etc., see* δυσυπομένητος.

δυσυπονόητος -ον [δυσ-, ὑπονοέω] **difficult to recognize** *or* **discover** PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 32, *Dec.* 125, *al.*

δυσυπόστατος -ον [δυσ-, ὑφίστημι] **difficult to oppose, irresistible** DIOD. 17.11.4 PLUT. *Cor.* 8.3.

δυσφαής -ές [δυσ-, φάος] **scanty in light** *or* **splendor** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 431f (*sun*).

δύσφᾰμος -ον *Dor., see* δύσφημος.

δυσφᾰνής -ές [δυσ-, φαίνω] **obscure, dark** PLUT. *Luc.* 9.1 (*night*) THEM. *Or.* 1.5.5 (*fig.*) || *compar.* -έστερος.

δυσφάνταστος -ον [δυσ-, φαντάζομαι] **difficult to prove** *or* **imagine** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432c.

δύσφᾰτος -ον [δυσ-, φημί] **unsayable, of deathly sound** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1152 || **difficult to explain** LYC. 10.

δυσφεγγής -ές [δυσ-, φέγγος] **dim** POLL. 5.109.

δυσφερής -ές [δυσ-, φέρω] **unbearable** HSCH.

δύσφευκτος -ον [δυσ-, φεύγω] **difficult to escape** *or* **avoid** MEN. *Georg.* 12 PHIL.^{2} 2.268.

δυσφημέω, *contr.* [δύσφημος] *impf.* ἐδυσφήμουν || *fut.* δυσφημήσω || *aor.* ἐδυσφήμησα || *pf.* δεδυσφήμηκα, *Byz. mid. pass.* δεδυσφήμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐδυσφημήθην ❶ *act.* **to speak ill-omened words** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1078 SOPH. *El.* 905 PLUT. *Cic.* 22.4 | ▸ δ. τινα to address ill-omened words to s.o., speak ill of s.o. SOPH. *El.* 1183 EUR. *Her.* 600, *Hec.* 181 *etc.* || **to abuse, insult** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 11.4 (79.909A) *etc.* || **to blaspheme** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.8 *etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be abused** PHILOD. *Mort.* 36.32.

δυσφήμημα -ατος, τό [δυσφημέω] **ill-omened word, insult, blasphemy** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065e *etc.*

δυσφημία -ας, ἡ [δύσφημος] SOPH. *Ph.* 10 *etc., see* δυσφήμημα || **curse** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587f || **calumny, defamation** DION. 6.48.3 *etc.* || **blasphemy** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.9 *etc.* || **unsavory detail** DEM.^{2} 302 || **bad reputation** SOPH. *fr.* 178 *etc.*

δύσφημος -ον [δυσ-, φήμη] **ill-omened** HES. *Op.* 735 EUR. *Andr.* 1144 PLAT. *HipMa.* 293a *etc.* || **insulting, defamatory** THGN. 307 PLUT. *Luc.* 18.8 *etc.* || **blasphemous** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.11 *etc.* || **of ill repute** PIND. *N.* 8.37 • *Dor.* δύσφᾱμος.

δυσφημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [δύσφημος] **calumny, malignancy** PHILOD. *St.* 22.9.

δύσφθαρτος -ον [δυσ-, φθείρω] **difficult to destroy** SEXT. *S.* 9.19 || **difficult to break down** (*food*) DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 3.121c) || *medic.* **difficult to ferment, impervious to acidity** HICES. (ATH. 3.87d) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

δύσφθογγος -ον [δυσ-, φθόγγος] **harsh-sounding** DEM.^{2} 246.

δυσφιλής -ές [δυσ-, φιλέω] **odious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1232, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1258 *etc.*

δυσφορέω, *contr.* [δύσφορος] *impf.* ἐδυσφόρουν, *mid.* ἐδυσφορούμην PROC.^{1} *B.* 8.13.29, *al.* || *fut.* δυσφορήσω || *aor.* ἐδυσφόρησα || *pf.* δεδυσφόρηκα || *aor. pass.* ἐδυσφορήθην ❶ *act.* **to bear ill will, to be intolerant** *or* **irritable** HDT. 5.19.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι for sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 1234 = ▸ ἐπί τινι AESCHL. *Sept.* 780 *etc.* = ▸ διά τι DIOD. 4.61.6 | *of sick people* HP. *Epid.* 3.1.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.8 (*v.l.*) PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 10.6, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be irritated** SOPH. *l.c.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5 (*v.l.*).

δυσφόρητος -ον [δυσφορέω] **difficult to bear** HSCH.

δυσφορία -ας, ἡ [δύσφορος] **malaise, suffering** HP. *Acut.* 54, *al. etc.* || **anguish, torment** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 117 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

δυσφόρμιγξ -ιγγος [δυσ-, φόρμιγξ] **unsuitable for the lyre, sad, grievous** EUR. *I.T.* 225.

δύσφορος -ον [δυσ-, φέρω] **difficult to bear, heavy** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 (*breastplate*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 967f || **heavy, oppressive** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17 (*food*) || **difficult to bear, burdensome, intolerable** PIND. *N.* 1.55 AESCHL. *Ag.* 859, *al. etc.* | δυσφόρους ... γνώμας **false opinions** SOPH. *Ai.* 51 | *of sound* **unpleasant** DEM.^{2} 70 || **deathly** SOPH. *Ai.* 643 | *subst.* τὰ δύσφορα **affliction, grief** SOPH. *El.* 144, *al.* || **heavy, dull, slow-moving** PLAT. *Tim.* 74e XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* δυσφόρως **in manner hard to bear** *or* **intolerably** HP. *Epid.* 5.95, *al. etc.* | τά γ' ἐν σοὶ δ. ἔχοντα your sufferings SOPH. *O.T.* 770 || **with intolerance** *or* **disdain** SOPH. *O.T.* 783 *etc.*

δύσφορτος -ον [δύσφορος] **difficult to transport** *1CIG* 3127 (*unc. signf.*).

δυσφράδεια -ας, ἡ [δύσφραστος] **difficulty in pronouncing** EUSTATH. 852.58.

δύσφρακτος -ον [δυσ-, φράσσω] **close-fitting** STEPH.^{2} *in Hp.* 1.298.

δύσφραστος -ον [δυσ-, φράζω] **difficult to say** *or* **explain, mysterious** PLAT. *Tim.* 50c || **difficulty** OPP. 2.60 || **having difficulty speaking** EZ. 114 (*tongue*) ◆ *adv.* δυσφράστως **expressed with difficulty** LYC. 1466.

δυσφρόνη -ης, ἡ [δύσφρων] HES. *Th.* 102 (*gen.*

pl. -ονέων) PIND. *O.* 2.52 (*gen. pl.* -ονᾶν), *see* δυσφροσύνη.

δυσφρόνως [δύσφρων] *adv.* **recklessly, rashly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 552.

δυσφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [δύσφρων] **unease, preoccupation** HES. *Th.* 528 EUR. *Tr.* 597 *etc.* • *Ion. gen. pl.* -άων.

δύσφρων -ον [δυσ-, φρήν] **sad, distressing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 547 SOPH. *O.C.* 202 EUR. *Andr.* 1043 ‖ **malevolent, deathly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 608 (*pers.*), *Suppl.* 511 (*snakes*), *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 288 *etc.* ‖ **insensate, mad** AESCHL. *Sept.* 875 SOPH. *Ant.* 1261.

δυσφυής -ές [δυσ-, φύω] **that sprouts with difficulty** *or* **slowly** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.3 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

δυσφυΐα -ας, ἡ [δυσφυής] **delayed development, slow germination** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.2.

δυσφύλακτος -ον [δυσ-, φυλάσσω] **difficult to keep watch on** *or* **guard** ALEXIS 340.2 POL. 2.55.2 STRAB. 9.3.8 *etc.* ‖ **difficult to guard against** EUR. *Andr.* 728, *Ph.* 924 STRAB. 11.4.2 PLUT. *Adul.* 49b *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα δυσφυλακτότατον the hardest thing to avoid AN. *Subl.* 3.3.

δυσφωνία -ας, ἡ [δύσφωνος] **roughness of voice, ugly sound** DEM.[2] 48 *etc.*

δύσφωνος -ον [δυσ-, φωνή] **rough-voiced, unpleasant-sounding** BABR. 33.4 DEM.[2] 69, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

δυσφώρατος -ον [δυσ-, φωράω] **difficult to surprise** *or* **catch red handed** PLUT. *Adul.* 51d ‖ **obscure, difficult to understand** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 213.26.

δυσχάλινος -ον [δυσ-, χαλινός] IO. *Stat.* 1.4, *see* δυσχάλῑνωτος.

δυσχάλῑνωτος -ον [δυσχάλινος] **difficult to bridle** *or* **control** GAL. 19.94.

δυσχάριστος -ον [δυσ-, χαρίζω] **ungrateful, thankless** AESCHL. *fr.* 135.

δυσχειμερινός -ή -όν [δυσχείμερος] THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.1, *see* δυσχείμερος.

δυσχείμερος -ον [δυσ-, χεῖμα] **of harsh climate, wintry, tempestuous** IL. 16.234, *al.* HDT. 4.28.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 15, *Suppl.* 962 *etc.* | *fig.* **tempestuous, terrible** AESCHL. *Pr.* 746, *Ch.* 271 ‖ **intolerant of the winter cold** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 5 GEOP. 19.2.8.

δυσχείμων -ον [δυσ-, χεῖμα] **tempestuous** (*lake*) AP. 4.635, *see* δυσχείμερος.

δυσχείρωμα -ατος, τό [δυσ-, χειρόω] **difficult endeavor** SOPH. *Ant.* 126.

δυσχείρωτος -ον [δυσ-, χειρόω] **difficult to subdue** *or* **conquer** HDT. 7.9. β2 (*superl.*) DEMOSTH. 61.37 PLUT. *Alc.* 4.4 (*superl.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος DIOD. 5.34.6.

δυσχεραινόντως [δυσχεραίνω] *adv.* **with disgust** *or* **disdain** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 17 (*v.l.*).

δυσχεραίνω [δυσχερής] *impf.* ἐδυσχέραινον ‖ *fut.* δυσχερανῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσχέρανα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυσχεράνθην ❶ *act.* **to bear ill will, be unable to tolerate, dislike, detest** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phil.* 66e, *al.* ISOCR. 14.46 DEMOSTH. 19.116 *etc.*; οὐ δυνάμενος δυσχεραίνειν θεούς being unable to blame the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 900a; ἐδυσχέραινον ... τό ... γενέσθαι they were tired of being XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* τίς ... οὐκ ἐδυσχέρανε Κηφισόδωρον ... διεφθαρκότα; who did not detest Kephisodoros, who ruined ...? AESCHN. 1.158; οὐδὲν ἐδυσχέραινες ἡμᾶς συμπλέοντας you did not at all disdain to have us as companions on your voyage LUC. *Nav.* 15 ‖ *intrans.* **to be discontented** *or* **indignant, be discomfited** *or* **disgusted** ▸ τινι by sthg. DEMOSTH. 55.11 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 1.26 *etc.* = ▸ περί *or* πρός τι PLAT. *Rp.* 475b PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.2 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος AND. 3.35 = ▸ κατά τινος LUC. *Nav.* 10 | ▸ *with inf.* δ. ποιεῖν to despise doing PLAT. *Rp.* 388a | ▸ *with ptc.* ἃ δὴ πάντα καθορῶν ... ἐδυσχέραινα I felt disgust seeing all of this PLAT. *epist.* 327a | ▸ *abs.* εἰ βούλοιτο δυσχεραίνειν ἐν τοῖς λόγοις if he wished to make cavillations PLAT. *Gorg.* 450e ‖ *causat.* **to outrage, discomfit** SOPH. *O.C.* 1282 | τὴν ὁδὸν δ. to make the road difficult APP. 9b.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be unpleasant** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432b 19, *al.* ‖ **to be odious** *or* **hated** PLUT. *Publ.* 1.4, *Cic.* 24.1 *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐδυσχέρηνα SCH. NIC. *Th.* 484c ‖ *aor*[t]. *3. pl.* ἐδυσχέρανον IO. *16Cor.* 1 (*PG* 61.129.50).

δυσχέρανσις -εως, ἡ [δυσχεραίνω] **displeasure, bother** PLOT. 1.9 *etc.*

δυσχεραντέον [δυσχεραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be indignant** *or* **discomfited** ▸ εἰ if PLAT. *Leg.* 859b ‖ **it is necessary to hold in antipathy** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 828b.

δυσχεραντικός -ή -όν [δυσχεραίνω] **disdainful, irritable** MAUR. 1.8 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 444 • *adv.* δυσχεραντικῶς **irritably** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 35.

δυσχέρασμα -ατος, τό [δυσχεραίνω] **sign of ill humor** PLAT. *Phil.* 44d (*pl.*) ‖ **nuisance** DAMASC. *Isid.* 66 (*pl.*).

δυσχερασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δυσχεραίνω] **irritation, anger** PHILOD. *L.L.* 80.

δυσχέρεια -ας, ἡ [δυσχερής] Ⓐ **nuisance, annoyance, contrariness** SOPH. *Ph.* 473, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 654b *etc.* ‖ **difficulty** PLAT. *Rp.* 502d ISOCR. 5.12 (*pl.*) POL. 1.20.10, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **harshness, coarse character, irksomeness** PLAT. *Phil.* 44c, *Prot.* 334c ‖ **unpopularity** PLAT. *Leg.* 967c (*pl.*) Ⓒ *extens.* **annoying behavior, slovenliness** THPHR. *Ch.* 19.

δυσχερής -ές [δυσ-, χείρ? *or* δυσ-, χαίρω?] Ⓐ **troublesome, annoying, unpleasant, painful,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 802 SOPH. *Ant.* 254 DEMOSTH. 19.308 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 929 = ▸ πρός τινα EUR. *Ion* 398 | δ. περὶ τὰ σιτία difficult to content with food PLAT. *Rp.* 475c | δυσχερὲς ποιούμενοι considering it unpleasant (*oth.* raising difficulties) THUC. 4.85.6 ‖ **odious, unpopular,** *of actions* ISOCR. 12.63 *etc.* Ⓑ **difficult,** *of things* LYS. 24.6 DEMOSTH. 60.24, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὰ δυσχερῆ **difficulty** DEMOSTH. 10.58, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 6, *al.* ‖ **difficult, captious,** *of argumentations* PLAT. *Prot.* 333d DEMOSTH. 20.113 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* δυσχερῶς **with trouble** *or* **pain** *or* **difficulty** HP. *Aph.* 1.25 *etc.*; δυσχερῶς ἔχειν πρός τινα *or* τι to be discontented *or* annoyed *or* ill disposed toward *or* with s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 332a POL. 1.68.12 = ἐπί τινι AMPH. 34.

δυσχερῶς *adv.*, *see* δυσχερής.

δύσχῑμος -ον [δυσ-, χεῖμα] **of bad weather, of harsh climate, tempestuous** AESCHL. *fr.* 342 EUR. *Bac.* 15, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **tempestuous, violent, tremendous, dangerous** AESCHL. *Sept.* 503, *al. etc.*

δύσχιστος -ον [δυσ-, σχίζω] **difficult to split** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.4.

δυσχλαινία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, χλαῖνα] **ugly cloak, dirty clothing, rags** EUR. *Hec.* 240, *Hel.* 416 (*pl.*).

δυσχορήγητος -ον [δυσ-, χορηγέω] **difficult** (*or* too expensive) **to put on stage** PLUT. *QConv.* 712e.

δύσχορτος -ον [δυσ-, χόρτος] **sparsely vegetated, poor,** *of an inhospitable area* EUR. *I.T.* 219.

δυσχρηστέω, *contr.* [δύσχρηστος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδυσχρηστούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐδυσχρήστησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδυσχρηστήθην ❶ *act.* **to be in difficulties, in distress, embarrassed** POL. 4.60.8, *al.* | ▸ διά *or* περί τι over sthg. POL. 1.51.6, 75.7 ‖ **to raise difficulties, be intractable** POL. 27.7.10 ❷ *mid.* **to be in difficulties:** ▸ τινι over sthg. POL. 1.18.7, *al.* = ▸ ἔν τινι POL. 1.87.7 = ▸ περί τι POL. 21.5.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be put in a difficult situation, be frustrated, be unsuccessful** ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. POL. 8.6.5 DIOD. 19.77.7 *etc.*

δυσχρήστημα -ατος, τό [δυσχρηστέω] *philos.* **handicap, inconvenience** STOIC. 3.23.10 (CIC. *Fin.* 3.21.69).

δυσχρηστία -ας, ἡ [δύσχρηστος] **difficult situation, difficulty, embarrassment** POL. 5.26.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **handicap, inconvenience, nuisance** POL. 5.46.5 PLUT. *Exil.* 600a *etc.* ‖ **scarcity of liquid assets** (*proper.* difficulty obtaining loans) CIC. *ad Att.* 17.7.6.

δύσχρηστος -ον [δυσ-, χράομαι] Ⓐ **difficult to use, inconvenience, disadvantageous, useless** HP. *Aph.* 2.54 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.26 POL. 4.11.8 (*troops*) *etc.* | *fig.* **difficult to treat well, delicate** ISOCR. 8.103 Ⓑ **unsuitable, intractable, touchy** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.11 (*dogs*) PLUT. *Alex.* 6.1 (*horses*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* δυσχρήστως **without benefit, uselessly** POL. 4.64.7 STRAB. 17.2.4 *etc.* | δυσχρήστως διακεῖσθαι to be in difficulties, be in an embarrassing situation *or* lack an escape route POL. 1.61.4 = δ. ἔχειν MEN. *Dysc.* 249 (*prob.*) PLUT. *Aem.* 19.8.

δύσχροια -ας, ἡ [δύσχροος] **ugly color** GAL. 17(2).215 *etc.*

δύσχροος -οον, *contr.* δύσχρους -ουν [δυσ-, χρόα] HP. *Aph.* 5.42, *see* δύσχρως.

δύσχρως -ωτος [δυσ-, χρόα] **of an ugly color, discolored** HP. *Coac.* 1.136.

δύσχυλος -ον [δυσ-, χυλός] **having an unpleasant flavor** XENOCR. 12.

δυσχυμία -ας, ἡ [δύσχυμος] **bad taste** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.12.12.

δύσχυμος -ον [δυσ-, χυμός] **having an unpleasant flavor** (*proper.* juice) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 30 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.12.4, *al. etc.*

δυσχώρητος -ον [δυσ-, χωρέω] **inextricable** POL. 23.1.13 (*v.l.*) ‖ *medic.* **difficult to digest** AET.[1] 9.30.

δυσχωρία -ας, ἡ [δυσ-, χώρα] **difficult terrain, impassable country** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 (*pl.*), *al.* ISOCR. 6.80 *etc.* ‖ **lack of room** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 127 *etc.* ‖ **difficulty** AL. *Fat.* 200.23.

δυσχώριστος -ον [δυσ-, χωρίζω] **difficult to separate** *or* **disentangle** POL. 23.1.13 (*v.l.*) GAL. 2.700 (*compar.*) ‖ **difficult to distinguish** PLUT. *Adul.* 51a ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

δύσψυκτος -ον [δυσ-, ψύχω] **difficult to chill** GAL. 1.346.

δυσωδέω, *contr.* [δυσώδης] **to stink** CYR.[1] (*PG* 69.301.48) (*pres. ptc.* δυσωδοῦντας) *etc.*

δυσώδης -ες [δυσ-, ὄζω] **evil-smelling, fetid, noisome** HP. *Prog.* 7 HDT. 2.94.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 1032 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 27 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

δυσωδία -ας, ἡ [δυσώδης] **bad smell, fetor, stink** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 20, *al.* PLUT. *Util.* 90b *etc.* ‖ **dirt, filth** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.8 (*fig.*) | *of sin* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.107.

δυσωδιακός -ή -όν [δυσωδία] **fetid** BAS. *Exorc.* 31.1684C.

δυσώδινος -ον [δυσ-, ὠδίς] **very painful,** *of labor* PERSES (AP 6.272.3).

δυσωδῶς [δυσώδης] *adv.* **stinkingly** CYRAN. 3.42.6.

δυσώλεθρος -ον [δυσ-, ὄλεθρος] **difficult to destroy, resistant,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

δυσωνέω, *contr.* [δυσώνης] ❶ *act.* **to be a difficult buyer, drive a hard bargain** PLAT.[1] 246 NICAR.[1] (AP 11.169.3) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐδυσώνει) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 558.

δυσώνης -ου, ὁ [δυσ-, ὠνέομαι] **difficult buyer** LYNC. (ATH. 6.228c) *etc.*

δύσωνος -ον [δυσ-, ὠνέομαι] **difficult to buy** HDN. *Epim.* 213.5.

δυσωνυμέω, *contr.* [δυσώνυμος] **to have a bad name** HDN. *Epim.* 203.9.

δύσώνῠμος -ον [δυσ-, ὄνομα] **of ill repute, odious** IL. 6.255, *al.* OD. 19.571 SOPH. *O.C.* 528 *etc.* | **of ill-omened name** SOPH. *Ai.* 914 (*Ajax*) || *compar.* -ώτερος.

δυσωπέω, *contr.* [δυσ-, ὤψ] *impf.* ἐδυσώπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδυσωπούμην || *fut.* δυσωπήσω, *mid.* δυσωπήσομαι || *aor.* ἐδυσώπησα || *pf.* δεδυσώπηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδυσώπημαι CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* (*PG* 69.76D), *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐδυσωπήθην || *fut. pass.* δυσωπηθήσομαι ❶ *act. later* A **to see poorly** *or* **with difficulty, have poor vision** LUC. *Lex.* 4 || **to look on badly** *or* **suspiciously** DION. *Lys.* 11.8 B *fig.* **to dismay, disturb, confuse** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418e LUC. *Asin.* 38 XEN.[1] 4.5 *etc.* | δυσωποῦντα τὴν ὄψιν (waters) that disgust the eye (by their filthiness) PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.8 C *extens.* **to lay an obligation** (with prayers), **importune, induce, constrain** IOS. *B.I.* 1.136, *al.* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532d (*cf. infra*) HLD. 10.2.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to be disconcerted** *or* **disturbed** *or* **confused** *or* **intimidated** PLAT. *Pol.* 285b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* μή for fear that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242c | πρὸς ἀλλήλους reciprocally PLAT. *Leg.* 933a | ▸ τινι over sthg. POL. 20.12.6 = ▸ ἐπί τινι PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.124 = ▸ τι PLUT. *Cor.* 15.1 | αἰσχυνόμενοι γὰρ ἀντιλέγειν τοῖς ἀγνωμόνως δυσωποῦσιν ὕστερον δυσωποῦνται τοὺς δικαίως ἐγκαλοῦντας being ashamed to speak against those who obligated them with insistent entreaties, they were later obligated to suffer the embarrassment in which they placed those who justly spoke against them PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532d || **to be timid** *or* **fearful,** *of animals* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.4 B **to have consideration** *or* **shame** ▸ πρός τινα in the face of s.o. HLD. 5.7.3 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532e (*aor. pass.*) C **to escape, keep a distance, have an aversion** ▸ τι from *or* to sthg. PLUT. *Sol.* 14.7 DION. *Comp.* 12.11 AEL. *fr.* 182 *etc.* D *extens.* **to yield to insistence** (*of prayers*), **be induced** *or* **constrained** PLUT. *Br.* 6.9 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to be induced to admit that IUL. *epist.* 189 *etc.*

δυσώπημα -ατος, τό [δυσωπέω] **correction, remedy** IOS. *B.I.* 1.509 *etc.* || **propitiatory offering** PROC. *Is.* 87.2561C.

δυσώπησις -εως, ἡ [δυσωπέω] **shame, sense of shame** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.1.7.

δυσωπητέον [δυσωπέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to abstain from** *or* **avoid** *with acc.* EUSTATH. 173.12.

δυσωπητικός -ή -όν [δυσωπέω] **that produces shame** *or* **confusion** BAS. *Spir.* 29.71.21 *etc.* || **importunate, insistent, pleading** EUSTATH. 105.15 GREG. *Or.* 19.13 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* δυσωπητικῶς **with shame** *or* **confusion** CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.81.1 *etc.* || **insistently, with entreaties** ORIG. *Io.* 32.10.112 *etc.*

δυσωπία -ας, ἡ [δυσωπέω] **grim** *or* **suspicious look, horrible appearance** CIC. *ad Att.* 16.15.2 *etc.* || **reason for shame** PLUT. *QConv.* 707e CIC. *ad Att.* 13.33.2 || **perturbation, confusion** PHILOD. *L.L.* 50.2 *etc.* || **false modesty** PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528e, *al.* || **complaisance, condescendence** (*excessive*) PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532d || **respect, reverence** CLEM. *Hom.* 22.6 (p. 174.26; *PG* 9.628B).

δυσωρέομαι, *contr.* [δυσ-, ὦρος] **to be restive, be agitated** (*while being on guard*), *of dogs* IL. 10.183 (*aor. subj. or fut. ind.* -ήσονται; *but subj. act.* δυσωρήσωσιν in AP.[9] *s.v.*, *cf.* δυσωρεῖν EUSTATH. 797.27).

Δύσωρον -ου, τό **Dysoron,** *mountain in Macedonia* HDT. 5.17.2.

δύτης -ου, ὁ [δύω] **diver** HDT. 8.8.1 *etc.*

δυτικός -ή -όν [δύω] A **inclined to dive** ARISTOT. *fr.* 496 (*animal*) B **west** IOS. *Ai.* 20.192 NONN. *D.* 12.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ δυτικός **western** EUCL. *Ph.* p. 10 C *bot.* τὸ δυτικόν **bindweed** DIOSC.[2] 4.13a (*see* κλύμενον) | **darnel** DIOSC.[2] 4.43a (*see* φοῖνιξ).

1. δύω *and* δύνω [*cf. Skt.* upā-du-?] *impf.* ἔδυον, *mid.* ἐδυόμην || *fut.* δύσω, *mid.* δύσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἔδυσα *and* ἔδυνα, *mid.* ἐδῡσάμην || *aor*[r]. ἔδῡν || *pf.* δέδῡκα, *mid. pass. in compd.* δέδυμαι || *ppf.* ἐδεδύκειν, *mid. pass. in compd.* ἐδεδύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδύθην *and fut. pass.* δυθήσομαι *in compd.*; *act. and (mid.)* A **to plunge, penetrate, enter, descend** ▸ *with prep.* IL. 3.36, *al.* OD. 5.352, *al.* HDT. 8.8.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 905a, *al. etc.*; δῦναι δόμον Ἄιδος εἴσω to go down to the house of Hades IL. 3.322; βέλος δ' εἰς ἐγκέφαλον δῦ the arrow penetrated his brain IL. 8.85; δύσκεν εἰς Αἴαντα he kept ducking down beside Ajax (*i.e.* behind his shield) IL. 8.271; ὑπὸ πόντιον ἐδύσετο κυμαίνοντα he plunged into the billowy sea OD. 4.425; ἐς δόμους ... δυσόμεθ' Ἡρακλέους we shall enter the house of Herakles EUR. *H.F.* 873; δὺς κατὰ τῆς γῆς sinking beneath the earth PLAT. *Phaed.* 113c (*of the Styx*); δεδυκυίας διὰ φλεβῶν (spikes) pierced through the veins PLUT. *Cr.* 25.5 | ▸ *with acc.* γαῖαν ἐδύτην they went down below the earth IL. 6.19; τὴν μάχην ... δύμεναι to join the battle IL. 6.185; δῦνε δὲ πόντον he plunged into the sea IL. 15.219; δῦτε θαλάσσης εὐρέα κόλπον dive into the broad gulf of sea IL. 18.140; πόλιν δύσεσθαι to enter the city OD. 7.18; δῦνε ... δόμον he went into the house OD. 7.81; δῦναι ... εἰς μέσα τὰ δεινά to leap into the midst of danger PLUT. *Art.* 8.3 | ▸ *abs.* πᾶν δ' εἴσω ἔδυ ξίφος the sword pierced right through (the body) IL. 16.340; δύου πάλιν come back ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 148 | *fig. of pain, passion and sim.* IL. 9.239 OD. 18.348 *etc.*; ὀξεῖαι δ' ὀδύναι δῦνον μένος Ἀτρεΐδαο sharp anguish pierced the spirit of Atreides IL. 11.268; Μελέαγρον ἔδυ χόλος anger possessed Meleager IL. 9.553 B *of the sun and stars* **to sink, set:** ἠέλιος μὲν ἔδυ the sun set IL. 18.241 = δύσετό τ' ἠέλιος OD. 3.487; ἔδυ φάος ἠελίοιο the light of the sun went down OD. 13.35; ἐς οὗ δύεται ὁ ἥλιος until the sun sets HDT. 4.181.4; πρὸ δύντος ἡλίου before sunset HDT. 7.149.3 DEMOSTH. 15.22; ἅμα ἡλίῳ δύνοντι at sunset XEN. *An.* 2.2.13 = ἠελίοιο δὲ δυομένου CALLIM. *epigr.* 20.2; Ἐρίφων ... δυομένων when Capricorn sets (*constellat.*) CALLIM. *epigr.* 18.6; μετὰ ἥλιον δύναντα after sunset PAUS. 2.11.7 (*cf.* POL. 9.15.9) | *analog.* βίου δύντος when life has set (reached its end) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1123 C *extens.* **to enter** (*into armor*), **gird oneself:** ἐς τεύχεα in *or* with weapons OD. 22.201 = ἐν τεύχεσσι OD. 24.496 = ἐνὶ τεύχεσι AP. 1.638; ὅπλοισιν ἔνι δεινοῖσιν ἐδύτην they put on their formidable weapons IL. 10.272 || *usu.* **to put on, get dressed** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.845 (*helmet*), 7.193 (*weapons*), 18.416 (*tunic*) OD. 15.61 (*tunic*) *etc.*; ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἐδύσετο τεύχεα καλά he put his fine armor about his shoulders IL. 3.328 (*cf.* 16.64); χρυσόν ... ἔδυνε περὶ χροΐ she put on gold about her body IL. 13.25 | *fig.* εἰ μή σύ γε δύσεαι ἀλκήν so long as you don't lose your strength IL. 9.231 | *analog.* ἀνάγκας ἔδυ λέπαδνον he took on the yoke of necessity AESCHL. *Ag.* 218 (*lyr.*) • *pres.* δύω *and* δύνω, *mid.* δύομαι (*Hom.* ῠ, *later epic* ῡ), *rar.* δύνομαι || *epic impf.* δῦνον, *mid. 3. pl.* δύοντο || *fut. act. esp. in compd.* || *epic aor. 2. sg.* ἐδύσεο, *3. sg.* ἐδύσετο | *epic ptc.* δυσόμενος || *aor*[r]. ἔδῡν ἔδῡς ἔδῡ, *epic* δῦ, *iter. 3. sg.* δύσκεν, *pl.* ἔδῡμεν ἔδῡτε ἔδυσαν, *epic* ἔδυν IL. 11.263, *3. dual* ἐδύτην | *subj.* δύω *epic 3. sg.* δύῃ HES. *Op.* 728 | *epic opt. 3. sg.* δύῃ | *imper.* δῦθι | *inf.* δῦναι, *epic* δύμεναι | *ptc.* δύς δῦσα || *Dor. pf. inf.* δεδυκεῖν || *rar. aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐδύην *usu. in compd.*

2. δύω *num.* **two,** *see* δύο.

δῠωβολιαῖος -α -ον [δύο, ὀβολιαῖος] **that weighs two obols** GAL. 13.92, *al.*

δυώδεκα [δύο, δέκα; *cf. Lat.* duodecim, *Skt.* dvá-daśa] **twelve,** *Ion. epic lyr. for* δώδεκα OD. 9.159 PIND. *N.* 4.28 HDT. 1.16.1, *al. etc.*

δυώδεκα- *see also* δώδεκα-.

δυωδεκάβοιος -ον [δυώδεκα, βοῦς] **worth twelve oxen** IL. 23.703.

δυωδεκαδικός -ή -όν [δυωδεκάς] **belonging to the group of twelve gods** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 276.

δυωδεκάδρομος -ον [δυώδεκα, δρόμος] **making twelve circuits** (*of the stadium*), *of the four-horse chariot* PIND. *O.* 2.50.

δυωδεκαΐς -ίδος, ἡ [δυώδεκα] *see* δωδεκαΐς.

δυωδεκάμοιρος -ον [δυώδεκα, μοῖρα] **(divided) into twelve parts** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.641.1).

δυωδεκάπαις [δυώδεκα, παῖς] **with twelve children** AP 16.132.

δῠωδεκάπηχυς -υ [δυώδεκα, πῆχυς] **of twelve cubits** OPP. 2.143.

δυωδεκάπολις -ι [δυώδεκα, πόλις] **member of the confederation of twelve cities** HDT. 7.95.1 (*Ionian: pl.* -ιες).

δυωδεκάριθμος -ον [δυώδεκα, ἀριθμός] **twelve in number** NONN. *Ev.* 2.67.

δυωδεκάς -άδος, ἡ *see* δωδεκάς.

δυωδεκατ- *see* δωδεκατ-.

δυωκαίδεκα *s.times written for* δύω καὶ δέκα.

δυωκαιεικοσΐμετρος -ον [δύο, καί, εἴκοσι, μέτρον] **that holds twenty-two measures,** *of tripods* IL. 23.264.

δυωκαιεικοσίπηχυς -υ [δύο, καί, εἴκοσι, πῆχυς] **of twenty-two cubits** (= 9.76 m.) IL. 15.678 || *cf.* δυοκαιδεκάπηχυς.

1. δῶ, τό [*IE* *dō; cf. *Lat.* en-do, *AS* tō, *Hitt.* an-da; *see* δῶμα?] *epic* **house, abode** IL. 21.438 (*acc. sg.*) OD. 1.392 (*nom. sg.*) HES. *Th.* 933 (*acc. pl.*).

2. δῶ *aor. subj. act., see* δίδωμι.

3. δῶ *pres. ind. act., see* δέω.

δώδεκα [*see* δυώδεκα] *indecl. num.* **twelve** PIND. *O.* 10.49, *P.* 4.25, *al. etc.* • *also* δυόδεκα *and* δυώδεκα.

δωδεκάβοιος -ον [δώδεκα, βοῦς] **of twelve oxen,** *description of sacrifices in* IGR 4.555.23.

δωδεκάβωμος -ον [δώδεκα, βωμός] **of twelve altars** LYD. *Mens.* 4.2.

δωδεκάγναμπτος -ον [δώδεκα, γνάμπτω] **around which one must turn twelve times,** *of the mid-point of a race* PIND. *O.* 3.33.

δωδεκαγώνιος -ον [δωδεκάγωνον] **twelve-sided** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.14.4.

δωδεκάγωνον -ου, τό [δώδεκα, γωνία] **dodecagon** PLUT. *Isid.* 363a.

δωδεκαδάκτυλος -ον [δώδεκα, δάκτυλος] **twelve fingers long** (= 22.2 cm.) APOLLOD.[3] 178.3 *etc.* || *anat. subst.* ἡ δωδεκαδάκτυλος (ἔκφυσις) **duodenum** Heroph. 97a (GAL. 2.572) *etc.*

δωδεκάδαρχος -ου, ὁ [δωδεκάς, ἄρχω] **commander of** (a detachment of) **twelve men** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.11.

δωδεκάδραχμος -ον [δώδεκα, δραχμή] **of twelve drachmas** (*in price*) DEMOSTH. 42.20 (*wine*).

δωδεκάδωρος -ον [δώδεκα, δῶρον] **twelve palms in length** (= 89 cm.) ERYC. (AP 6.96.4) (*horn*).

δωδεκάεδρον -ου, τό [δώδεκα, ἕδρα] **dodecahedron** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 16 *etc.*

δωδεκάεθλος -ον [δώδεκα, ἄεθλον] victor of twelve tests *or* labors, *of Herakles* (AP 16.99.1) NONN. *D.* 35.335 (δυωδ-).

δωδεκαετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [δωδεκαετής] twelve-year cycle GEOP. 1.12 *title etc.*

δωδεκαετής -ές *or* δωδεκαέτης -ες [δώδεκα, ἔτος] of twelve years PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 4.2 (*of age*) IOS. *A.I.* 15.341 (*time*) *etc.*

δωδεκαετία -ας, ἡ [δωδεκαετής] period of twelve years PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 206 *etc.* || age of twelve years *p*BGU 592.3 (II[CE]).

δωδεκαζῴδιος -ον [δώδεκα, ζῴδιον] of twelve signs (of the Zodiac) LYD. *Mens.* 4.67.

δωδεκαήμερος -ον [δώδεκα, ἡμέρα] of twelve days EUSTATH. 128.13.

δωδεκάθεος -ον [δώδεκα, θεός] of twelve gods SUET. *Caes.* 2.70 (*dinner*) || *subst.* τὸ δωδεκάθεον temple to the twelve gods *i*DÉLOS 401.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | *medic.* medication containing twelve ingredients PAEG. 7.11 | *bot.* blanket flower PLIN. 25.28.

δωδεκαΐς -ίδος, ἡ [δώδεκα] twelve-victim sacrifice PORPH. *Abst.* 1.22 *i*SCHWYZ. 323 *D* 34, 333.9 *etc.* | *adj. of sacrifices* EUSTATH. 1386.48 • *Ion.* δωδεκηΐς *and* δωδεκής | δυωδω-.

δωδεκάκις [δώδεκα] *adv.* twelve times ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 852 ARISTOT. *fr.* 347 *etc.*

δωδεκάκιστος -η -ον one of twelve *p*PGM *Suppl.* 47 (II-III[CE]).

δωδεκάκλινος -ον [δώδεκα, κλίνη] of twelve beds *or* couches ANAXAN. 42.11.

δωδεκάκλωνος -ον [δώδεκα, κλών] of twelve branches (*offspring*) [IO.] *Asc.* 3.783A.

δωδεκάκρουνος -ον [δώδεκα, κρουνός] that has twelve fountains CRATIN. 198.2.

δωδεκάκτινος -ον [δώδεκα, ἀκτίς] with twelve rays LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (86.1992A).

δωδεκακτινονίκης -ου, ὁ [δώδεκα, Ἄκτιον, νικάω] victor at the Actium Games twelve times *i*BGU 1074.23 (III[CE]).

δωδεκάκωλος -ον [δώδεκα, κῶλον] twelve-limbed SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 821.

δωδεκάλινος -ον [δώδεκα, λίνον] that has twelve flaxen threads XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5.

δωδεκαμελής -ές [δώδεκα, μέλος] that has twelve members IR. *Haer.* 1.14.9.

δωδεκάμηνος -ον [δώδεκα, μήν] of twelve months HES. *Op.* 752 (*of age*) PIND. *N.* 11.10 (*term of office*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ δωδεκάμηνον twelve-month period *p*UPZ 112.1.2 (III[BCE]) • *also* δυωδ-.

δωδεκαμήχανος -ον [δώδεκα, μηχανή] one who knows twelve tricks *or* artifices EUR. *fr.* 765b ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1327 *etc.*

δωδεκαμναῖος -α -ον [δώδεκα, μνᾶ] of twelve minas (*of weight*) HSCH. *etc.*

δωδεκάμορφος -ον [δώδεκα, μορφή] of twelve forms OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 199.

δωδεκαόργυιος -ον [δώδεκα, ὄργυια] of twelve spans (= 21.29 m) HERO[1] *Geom.* 4.12.

δωδεκάπαλαι [δώδεκα, πάλαι] *adv.* long ago twelve times over ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1154.

δωδεκάπηχυς -υ [δώδεκα, πῆχυς] of twelve cubits (= 5.32m) HDT. 2.153 ANAXAN. 42.28 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.16 *etc.* • *also* δυωδ-.

δωδεκαπλασιάζω [δωδεκαπλάσιος] *aor. ptc.* δωδεκαπλασιάσας || *aor. ptc. pass.* δωδεκαπλασιασθείς; to multiply by twelve HEPH.[1] 2.2.23 *etc.*

δωδεκαπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [δωδεκαπλασιάζω] multiplication by twelve *CCA* 4.44.

δωδεκαπλάσιος -ον [δώδεκα, *see* διπλάσιος] twelve times as much PLUT. *An. procr.* 1028c *etc.* • *also* -πλασίων *and* -άπλους.

δωδεκάπους -ουν, *gen.* -οδος [δώδεκα, ποῦς] of twelve feet (= 3.55 m) MEN. *fr.* 265.3 *etc.*

Δωδεκαπρόφητον -ου, τό [δώδεκα, προφητής] book of the Twelve Minor Prophets EPIPH. *Mens.* 4 (43.244C).

δωδεκάπυλος -ον [δώδεκα, πύλη] that has twelve gates CHRONPASCH. 254.

δωδεκάρχης *or* δωδέκαρχος -ου, ὁ *see* δωδεκάδαρχος.

δωδεκάς -άδος, ἡ [δώδεκα] dozen, group of twelve PLAT. *Leg.* 756b P.[1] (AP 9.782.2) *etc.* • *also* δυωδ-.

δωδεκάσημος -ον [δώδεκα, σῆμα] *mus.* of twelve beats ARISTID.[2] 1.14 || *prosod.* of twelve short syllables MARV. p. 49 (δυωδε-).

δωδεκάσκαλμος -ον [δώδεκα, σκαλμός] of twelve oars PLUT. *Caes.* 38.1.

δωδεκάσκυτος -ον [δώδεκα, σκῦτος] of twelve hides (*of leather*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 110b *etc.*

δωδεκαστάδιος -ον [δώδεκα, στάδιον] of twelve stadia (= 2.129 km) POSID. 170 STRAB. 13.1.36 *etc.*

δωδεκαστάσιος -ον [δώδεκα, στατός] weighing twelve times as much PLAT. *Hippar.* 231d.

δωδεκάστεγος -ον [δώδεκα, στέγη] of twelve levels [CALLISTH.] 2.18.

δωδεκάστολος -ον [δώδεκα, στόλος] composing a fleet of twelve, EUR. *I.A.* 277 (*v.l.*), *of ships.*

δωδεκασύλλαβος -ον [δώδεκα, συλλαβή] *metr.* dodecasyllable HEPH. *Ench.* 14.4, *al.* (*Alcaic stanza*).

δωδεκαταῖος -α -ον [δωδέκατος] of *or* on the twelfth day PLAT. *Rp.* 614b THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.3 THEOCR. 2.157 *etc.* || twelve days old HES. *Op.* 751 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567a 5 • *also* δυωδ-.

δωδεκατημόριος -ον [δωδέκατος, μόριον] MAN.[1] 4.167, *see* δυωδεκάμοιρος || *subst.* τὸ δωδεκατημόριον twelfth part, 1/12 PLAT. *Leg.* 843c | *astr.* sign of the Zodiac (*one of the twelve*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 93.

δωδέκατος -η -ον [δώδεκα] twelfth IL. 1.425 *etc.* • *also* δυωδ-.

δωδεκάτροπος -ου, ἡ [δώδεκα, τροπή] *astr.* cycle of twelve signs (*of the Zodiac*) VETT. 170.21 *etc.*

δωδεκαφόρος -ον [δώδεκα, φέρω] that produces twelve times a year LUC. *V.H.* 2 13.

δωδεκάφυλλος -ον [δώδεκα, φύλλον] of twelve leaves *or* petals THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.4 (*roses*) *etc.*

δωδεκάφῡλος -ον [δώδεκα, φυλή] of twelve tribes OR. *Sib.* 3.249, 11.36 || *subst.* τὸ δωδεκάφυλον the twelve tribes (*of Israel*) NT *Acts* 26.7.

δωδεκάχορδος -ον [δώδεκα, χορδή] twelve-stringed L. *E.M.* 813.43.

δωδεκαχῶς [δώδεκα] *adv.* in twelve ways AG *Ox.* 2.3.

δωδεκάωρος -ον [δώδεκα, ὥρα] of twelve hours SEXT. *S.* 10.182 || *subst.* ἡ δωδεκάωρος circle depicting the twelve hours TEUC.[1] (*CCA* 7.195).

δωδεκέμβριος -ου, ὁ [δώδεκα, δεκέμβριος] "Dodecember" DCASS. 54.21.5 (*v.l.*: *invented by Licinus for* December).

δωδεκετ- *see* δωδεκαετ- PLUT. *Aem.* 35.2 *etc.*

δωδεκέτηρος -ον [δώδεκα, ἔτος] twelve-year anniversary *i*GVI 665.5 (I[CE]).

δωδεκέτις -ιδος LEON. (AP 11.70.2), *see* δωδεκαετής.

δωδεκηΐς -ίδος, ἡ *Ion., see* δωδεκαΐς.

δωδεκήμερος -ου, ἡ [δώδεκα, ἡμέρα] twelve-day period *i*IG 1[2]. 374.89.

δωδεκήρης -ους, ἡ [δώδεκα, ἐρέσσω] twelve-oared ship (*i.e.* twelve banks of oars *or* maneuvered by groups of twelve men) CALLIX. 1.

δωδεκής -ῆδος, ἡ *see* δωδεκαΐς.

Δωδών -ῶνος, ἡ SOPH. *Tr.* 172 *etc.*, *see* Δωδώνη.

Δωδώνᾶθεν *Dor. adv.* PIND. *N.* 4.53, *see* Δωδώνηθε.

Δωδωναῖος -α -ον [Δωδώνη] of Dodona IL. 16.233 *etc.*

Δωδώνη -ης, ἡ Dodone, *place in Epiros* IL. 2.750, *al. etc.*

Δωδώνηθε [Δωδώνη] *adv.* from Dodona CALLIM. *H.* 4.284.

Δωδωνίς -ίδος [Δωδώνη] of Dodona HDT. 2.53.3 *etc.*

δώῃ *and* δώῃσι *epic aor. subj. act. 3. sg., see* δίδωμι.

δωκενάριος *see* δουκηνάριος.

δῶλος, ὁ *Dor.* THEOCR. 5.5 (*voc.* δῶλε) *etc., see* δοῦλος.

δῶμα -ατος, τό [*see* δόμος? *cf. Arm.* tun?; *see* δῶ?] A house, abode (*also pl. = sg.*), *of gods and men* IL. 1.533, *al.* HDT. 2.62.1 *etc.* (*usu. poet. and later prose*); δῶμ' Ἄϊδαο house of Hades (= the Underworld) OD. 12.21 = δ. Ἀΐδου SOPH. *El.* 110 = Πλούτωνος δ. EUR. *H.F.* 808 || room, central hall IL. 6.316 OD. 22.23 *etc.* || temple PIND. *P.* 4.53 AESCHL. *Eum.* 242 *etc.* || residence: Καδμεῖον of Kadmos = Thebes SOPH. *O.T.* 29 || *later* terrace, flat roof VT *Deut.* 22.8, *al.* NT *Matt.* 24.17 *etc.* B *fig.* stock, family AESCHL. *Ag.* 1468 SOPH. *O.T.* 1226 *etc.*

δωμᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [δῶμα] cottage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 100 *etc.* || chamber (*usu. bedroom*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 160 PLAT. *Rp.* 390c *etc.* || small temple, chapel PLUT. *Cl.* 8.3 || building, edifice EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.58 || terrace, flat roof IOS. *B.I.* 2.610 *etc.*

δωματῖτης -ου, ὁ [δῶμα] *epith.* of the household, domestic PAUS. 3.14.7 (*Poseidon*) SCH. PIND. *N.* 5.81 (*Apollo*).

δωματίτις -ιδος [δῶμα] domestic AESCHL. *Ag.* 968 (*hearth*).

δωματόομαι, *contr.* [δῶμα] *in pf. mid.* δεδωμάτωμαι a house has been made for me (*i.e.* I own a house) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 958.

δωματουργία -ας, ἡ [δῶμα, ἔργον] construction of a building EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.36 (*title*).

δωματοφθορέω, *contr.* [δῶμα, φθείρω] to destroy the house AESCHL. *Ag.* 948 (*corr. for* σωματοφθορεῖν).

δωμάω, *contr.* [δῶμα] *fut.* δωμήσω, *mid.* δωμήσομαι LYC. 593, *al.* || *aor.* ἐδώμησα, *mid.* ἐδωμησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* δεδώμημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* δωμηθείς ❶ *act.* to build, construct AP. 2.531 *etc.* ❷ *mid. = act.* LUC. *epigr.* (AP 11.400.3) ORPH. *A.* 570 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ❸ *pass.* to be built ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.7) || to be erected EPIGR. 2.534.4 (*statue*) • *poet. aor. pass.* δωμήθη CALLIM. *H.* 3.249 NONN. *D.* 6.385.

δώμησις -εως, ἡ [δῶμα] building, edifice HSCH. *etc.*

δωμητύς -ύος, ἡ [δῶμα] HSCH., *see* δώμησις.

δωμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [δῶμα] builder MAN.[1] 6.415.

δωμός, ὁ *Dor.* EPIL. 4.4 (*dub.*), *see* ζωμός.

δῶναξ -ᾶκος, ὁ *Dor. for* δόναξ THEOCR. 20.29.

Δωνατιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Δωνάτος] followers of Donatos, Donatists EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.13.6.

Δωνάτος -ου, ὁ Donatos EPIPH. *Haer.* 2.378.27.

δώομεν *epic aor. subj. act. 1. pl., see* δίδωμι.

δωράκινον -ου, τό [*Lat.* duracinum] (*sc.* μῆλον) *bot.* cling-flesh peach GEOP. 3.1.4, *al.* • *also* δωράκιον *p*RYL. 630.419 (IV[CE]).

δωρεά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* δῶρον] present, gift HDT. 2.140.1 *etc.*; δωρεάν διδόναι *or* ποιεῖν *or* δωρεῖσθαι to give *or* offer as a gift, make a present of HDT. 6.130.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 338, 616 PLAT. *Pol.* 290c *etc.*; δωρεάν δέχεσθαι to receive as a gift ISOCR. 6.31, *al.*; δ. λαμβάνειν to take as a gift DEMOSTH. 21.165 *etc.* | προσένειμαν ἐν δωρεᾷ τοὺς Λυκίους they assigned the Lycians as a gift POL. 22.5.4 | *of the gifts of God* IO. *HPhil.* 11.316B || donation, legacy DEMOSTH. 27.41, *al.* || privilege, immunity PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.4 || *adv. acc.* δωρεάν (*Ion.* -εήν) as a gift, freely, gratis HDT. 5.23.1 POL. 18.34.7 VT *Gen.* 29.15 NT *Matt.* 10.8 *etc.* || in vain, for nothing VT *Job* 1.9, *al.* NT *Gal.* 2.21 *etc.* • *Ion.* -εή | *Att.* -ειά *in inscr.*

δωρεαῖος -α -ον [δωρεά] **obtained via donation** (*gifts*): δωρεαία γῆ land granted by the king *PMICH.* 2.182.17 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

δωρεαστικός -ή -όν [δωρεά] **to do with donations** *PMON.* 13.26 (VI^{CE}).

δωρέω, *contr.* [δῶρον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐδωρούμην || *fut.* δωρήσομαι || *aor.* ἐδώρησα, *mid.* ἐδωρησάμην || *pf. act.* (*rar.*) δεδώρηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδώρημαι (*rar. pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)δεδωρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐδωρήθην || *fut. pass.* δωρηθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* δεδωρήσομαι PROC.[1] *B.* 7.14.33 ❶ *act.* **to donate, give as gift** HES. *Op.* 82 *etc.*; ἐδώρησαν ... θυσίαις ... Ἑρμᾶν they offered sacrifices to Hermes PIND. *O.* 6.78 ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* IL. 10.557 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 2.126.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 251 XEN. *An.* 7.3.20 *etc.* = ▸ τινί τινα HDT. 1.54.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 778 PLUT. *Pyth.* 402a | δωρησάμενος δὲ τοὺς Δελφούς having given gifts to the Delphians HDT. 1.55.1 || *pres. conative* **to wish to give in gift**: φίλων δὲ χρυσὸν πολλάκις δωρουμένων while his friends frequently offer him gold EUR. *Suppl.* 875 ❸ *pass.* **to be given**: δῶρα ἡμῖν δεδώρηται we are given gifts PLAT. *Pol.* 274c • *Ion. pres. mid. pass. 3. sg.* δωρέεται || *Ion. impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδωρέετο HDT. 3.130.5.

δώρημα -ατος, τό [δωρέω] **gift, present** HDT. 7.38.1, *al.* XEN. *Hier.* 8.4 *etc.* | δ. τινι gift given to s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 523, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 668 *etc.*

δωρημαῖος -α -ον [δώρημα] **freely given**: *subst.* τὸ δωρημαῖον **free gift** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 13.36.

δωρηματικός -ή -όν [δώρημα] **munificent, generous** DION. 8.60.2.

δωρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δωρέω] **donor** LEON. (AP 6.305.7).

δωρητής -οῦ, ὁ [δωρέω] **donor, benefactor** *I*IG 12.2.645b 64.

δωρητικός -ή -όν [δωρέω] **to do with gifts** PLAT. *Soph.* 223c || **giving, generous** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 151, *al.* PLUT. *Amat.* 762b.

δωρητός -όν [δωρέω] **that accepts gifts, receptive to gifts** IL. 9.526 || **endowed, gifted** SOPH. *O.T.* 384 PLUT. *Cor.* 16.1 *etc.* | δωρητόν ... μᾶλλον ἢ κτητόν inborn rather than acquired AN. *Subl.* 9.1.

δωριάζω [Δώριος] **to dress in Doric style**, *of women* ANACR. 115 || **to speak Doric** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.24 *etc.*

Δωριακός -ή -όν [δωριάζω] **Doric, Dorian** OR. (THUC. 2.54.2).

δωριαρχέω, *contr.* [Δώριος, ἄρχω] **to hold the supreme magistracy in Dorian society** *I*SYLL^{3}. 668.12 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* • *ptc.* δωριαρχέων.

Δωριεύς -έως, ὁ [A] *adj.* **Doric, Dorian** PIND. *O.* 8.30, *al.* || *usu. pl.* οἱ Δωριεῖς *or* -ιῆς *or* -ιέες **Dorians**, *people* OD. 19.177 HDT. 1.146.1 *etc.* | *frequently used of* **Spartans** *or* **Peloponnesians** HDT. 3.56.2, *al. etc.* | ἐς Δωριᾶς τὴν Λακεδαιμονίων μητρόπολιν against Doris, mother city of the Spartans THUC. 1.107.2 [B] **Dorieus**, *male name* HDT. 5.41.3 *etc.* • *Ion. epic pl.* -έες | *epic dat.* -ιέεσσιν | *acc.* -ιέας > -ιᾶς, *later* -ιεῖς.

δωρίζω [Δωρίς] *impf.* ἐδώριζον || *aor.* ἐδώρισα ❶ *act.* **to imitate the Dorians**, *usu.* **to speak Doric** THEOCR. 15.93 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421b *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be written in Doric** AP.[7] *Synt.* 279.25 • *Dor.* δωρίσδω.

Δωρικός -ή -όν [Δωριεύς] **Doric, Dorian** HDT. 1.56.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **Δωρικῶς in Doric** SEXT. *S.* 1.78 *etc.*

Δώριον -ου, τό [Δωριεύς] **Dorion**, *place* (*various*) IL. 2.594 *etc.*

Δώριος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Δωριεύς] **Dorian, Doric** PIND. *O.* 3.5, *al. etc.* | *of the Isthmus of Corinth* PIND. *N.* 5.37 | *of the Isthmian Games* PIND. *I.* 2.15, 8.64.

Δωρίς -ίδος, ἡ [Δωριεύς] [A] *adj. fem.* **Dorian, Doric** PIND. *N.* 3.3 (*island*) HDT. 5.88 (*garment*) EUR. *Hec.* 934 (*girl*) *etc.* [B] *subst.* **Doris**, *female name* IL. 18.45 *etc.* || *sc.* γῆ **Doris**, *region* HDT. 8.31 PLUT. *Them.* 9.3 *etc.* || *sc.* κοπίς **Doric knife** (*for sacrifices*) EUR. *El.* 819 [C] *bot.* **echium** *or* **viper grass** DIOSC.[2] 4.27 (*see* ἔχιον) | **leontice** DIOSC.[2] 3.96a (*see* λεοντοπέταλον) • *voc.* Δωρί (*adj.*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.151.1); Δῶρι (*subst.*) SIMIAS 13.2.

δωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [δωρίζω] **Doric language** DEM.[2] 177.

δωριστί [δωρίζω] *adv.* **in the Dorian manner** PLAT. *epist.* 336c *etc.* || **in the Doric dialect** CALLIM. *fr.* 203.18 *etc.* || *mus.* **in Dorian harmony** *or* **mode** PLAT. *Rp.* 399a *etc.*

δωρίτης, ἀγών, ὁ [δῶρον] **competition for prizes** PLUT. *Praec.* 820d *etc.*

Δωρίχα -ας, ἡ **Doricha**, *female name* SAPPH. 15b.11, *al.*

Δωρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Dorion**, *male name* LUC. *DMer.* 14 *etc.*

δωρόδειπνος παῖς, ὁ [δῶρον, δεῖπνον] **waiter** (*proper.* boy who serves dinner) ATH. 15.701b.

δωροδέκτης -ου, ὁ [δῶρον, δέχομαι] **one who accepts gifts, who receives bribes** VT *Job* 15.34.

δωροδοκέω, *contr.* [δωροδόκος] *impf.* ἐδωροδόκουν, *mid. pass.* ἐδωροδοκούμην || *fut.* δωροδοκήσω || *aor.* ἐδωροδόκησα || *pf.* δεδωροδόκηκα, *mid. pass.* δεδωροδόκημαι || *ppf.* ἐδεδωροδοκήκειν DCASS. 37.46.3, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐδωροδοκήθην || *fut. pass.* δωροδοκηθήσομαι APOM. p. 186.13 ❶ *act.* [A] **to receive as gift** (as a bribe) ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 6.72.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 590a *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to accept gifts, be corrupted** (with bribes) HDT. 6.82.1 DEMOSTH. 18.45 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι for s.o. LYS. 21.22 *etc.* | δωροδοκοῦσι κατὰ πεντήκοντα τάλαντα they take bribes fifty talents at a time ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 669 [B] *later* **to corrupt** (*with gifts*) ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 13.64.6, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.148 LUC. *Pisc.* 9 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to endow, offer**: οὕτω Τυδείδης Γλαύκον ἐδωροδόκει Tydeides made the same gift to Glaukos STRAT.[2] (AP 12.204.6) | **to make a votive offering** LEON. (AP 9.335.3) ❷ *pass.* **to be corrupted** (*with gifts*), **take bribes** POL. 6.56.2, *al. etc.* | *of things* **to be taken as a bribe**: τὰ περὶ τὴν Εὔβοιαν δωροδοκηθέντα the bribery around Euboea AESCHN. 3.221; ταῦθ' ἁπλῶς δεδωροδόκηται that was brought about purely by bribery DEMOSTH. 19.329; τὸ δεδωροδοκημένον χρυσίον the price of a bribe DINAR. 1.66.

δωροδόκημα -ατος, τό [δωροδοκέω] **receipt of gifts, corruption** (*by receiving*) DEMOSTH. 18.20 *etc.* || **gift** (*as a bribe*) PLAT.[1] 127.2.

δωροδοκία -ας, ἡ [δωροδόκος] **acceptance of gifts** (*in bribes*), **corruption** (*by receiving*), **venality** LYS. 21.21 AESCHN. 2.3 *etc.* || **corruption** (*act., by giving*) DCASS. 39.55.1, *al.*

δωροδοκιστί [δωροδόκος] *adv.* **in a corrupting mode** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 996 (*word play on* δωριστί in Dorian mode).

δωροδόκος -ον [δῶρον, δέχομαι] **that accepts gifts, that takes bribes, corrupt** PLAT. *Rp.* 390d PLUT. *Praec.* 819e *etc.* || **that corrupts, corrupter** SCH. PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 150a | **munificent, generous** ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.13.

δωροδότας, ὁ [δῶρον, δίδωμι] *Dor.* **donor** MELEAG. (AP 12.49.2).

δωροδοτέω, *contr.* [δωροδότας] **to give gifts** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 16.33.

Δωροθέα -ας, ἡ **Dorothea**, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 5.198.4).

Δωρόθεος -ου, ὁ **Dorotheos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13 *etc.*

δωροκοπέω, *contr.* [δωροκόπος] *act.* **to corrupt** (*with gifts*) VT *Sir.* 35.11, *al.* || *pass.* **to be bribed** VT *3Macc.* 4.19 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* δεδωροκοπημένος).

δωροκοπία -ας, ἡ [δωροκόπος] **corruption** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 10.17, *al.*

δωροκόπος -ον [δῶρον, κόπτω] **corrupter** GLOSS.

δωρολήμπτης -ου, ὁ [δῶρον, λαμβάνω] **one who takes gifts, greedy** VT *Prov.* 15.27.

δωροληψία -ας, ἡ [δῶρον, λαμβάνω] **acceptance of gifts** DCASS. 39.55.3.

δῶρον -ου, τό [δίδωμι; *cf. Alb.* dorë?] [A] **gift, present** IL. 9.576, *al. etc.*; ἐχθρῶν ἄδωρα δῶρα gifts from the enemy are not gifts SOPH. *Ai.* 665 | ▸ τινος of sthg. (*obj. gen.*) IL. 7.482 *etc.* = of s.o. (*subj. gen.*) IL. 20.265, *al. etc.* | *of the gifts of God* BAS. *Hom.* 13.3 *etc.* || **offering** (*votive*) IL. 6.293, *al. etc.* | *to God* VT *Gen.* 4.4, *al.* NT *Mark* 7.11, *al.* || **tribute** IL. 17.225 || *pl.* **gifts** (*for corruption*) DEMOSTH. 18.109 *etc.* | *jur.* δώρων γραφή charge of corruption AESCHN. 3.232 *etc.*; δώρων κριθῆναι to be on trial for corruption LYS. 27.3; τινὰ δώρων ἑλόντες καὶ κλοπῆς having accused s.o. of corruption and theft ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 591; δώρων ὀφλεῖν to be found guilty of corruption AND. 1.74 || *later fig. pl.* **gifts, good qualities** LIB. *epist.* 19.11 [B] *metr.* **palm** (= 7.4 cm) NIC. *Th.* 398 *etc.*

δωροξενίας γραφή [δῶρον, ξένος] **charge of corruption against a foreigner** (*for having bribed the judges in order to obtain Athenian citizenship*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.3 *etc.*

Δῶρος -ου, ὁ **Doros**, *male name* HDT. 1.56.3 *etc.*

δωροτελέω, *contr.* [δῶρον, τελέω] **to bring offerings, fulfill a vow** OR. (DEMOSTH. 43.66).

δωροφάγος -ον [δῶρον, φαγεῖν] **devourer of gifts, greedy** HES. *Op.* 221, *al.* POL. 6.9.7.

δωροφορέω, *contr.* [δωροφόρος] *impf.* ἐδωροφόρουν || *fut.* δωροφορήσω || *aor.* ἐδωροφόρησα; **to bear gifts** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266c *etc.* = ▸ τινα AEL. *VH.* 1.32 || **to bring as a gift** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 675 *etc.*

δωροφορία -ας, ἡ [δωροφόρος] **gift-offering** ALCIPHR. 1.6.3 *etc.* | *Christ., of the Eucharist* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.54 *etc.*

δωροφορικός -ή -όν [δωροφόρος] **bearing gifts** PLAT. *Soph.* 222d || **given as a gift** AEL. *VH.* 1.22.

δωροφόρος -ον [δῶρον, φέρω] **that brings gifts** PIND. *P.* 5.86 *etc.* || **tributary** EUPHOR. 78.

δωρύττομαι *Dor.* THEOCR. 7.43, *see* δωρέω.

Δωρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Doro**, *goddess* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 529.

δώς, ἡ [δίδωμι] *only nom.* **act of giving, gift** (*see* δόσις) HES. *Op.* 356 *etc.*

Δώς, ἡ **Dos** *i.e.* **Dono** (= Demeter) HOM. 2.122 (*mss.*).

δωσέμεν(αι) *epic fut. inf. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δῶσι *aor. subj. act. 3. pl.*, *see* δίδωμι.

δῷσι *epic aor. subj. act. 3. sg.*, *see* δίδωμι.

Δωσιάδης -ου, ὁ **Dosiades**, *male name* LUC. *Lex.* 25 *etc.*

δωσιδικία -ας, ἡ [δωσίδικος] **administration of justice** *I*GR 3.563.15.

δωσίδῐκος -ον [δίδωμι, δίκη] **that has recourse to the courts, seeking justice** HDT. 6.42.1 | δωσιδίκους παρασχεῖν to put before the judge POL. 4.4.3.

Δωσῐ́θεος -ου, ὁ **Dositheus**, *male name* AP 12.130.2.

δώσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* δίδωμι.

Δωσώ -οῦς, ἡ **Doso**, *i.e.* **Giver**: *name of Aphrodite* LYR. *APap.* 983.6 = 984.6 | *name of Demeter* HOM. 2.122 (*conject.*).

Δώσων -ωνος, ὁ **Doson** PLUT. *Cor.* 11.3 ("one who will give", "who promises always to give", *surname of Antigonos II*).

δώτειρα -ας, ἡ [δίδωμι] **giver** LIN. 89.9 *etc.*

δωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [δίδωμι] **giver, dispenser** OD. 8.325 *etc.*

δώτης -ου, ὁ [δίδωμι] HES. *Op.* 355, *see* δωτήρ.

Δωτιάς -άδος [Δώτιον] **of Dotion** SOPH. *fr.* 452 ANTIM. 72 AP. *fr.* 10.

δωτινάζω [δωτίνη] **to receive offerings, take a collection** HDT. 2.180.2 (*impf.* ἐδωτίναζον) HSCH.

δωτίνη -ης, ἡ [δώτης] **gift, present, offering** IL. 9.297 OD. 9.268 HDT. 1.61.3 || *adv. acc.* δωτίνην **as a gift, gratis** HDT. 1.69.4 THEM. *Or.* 21.44.14, 23.94.27.

Δώτιον -ου, τό **Dotion,** *place in Thessaly* HOM. 16.3 LYC. 410 *etc.*

Δῶτος -ου, ὁ **Dotos,** *male name* HDT. 7.72.2.

Δωτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Doto,** *Nereid* IL. 18.43 HES. *Th.* 248.

δώτωρ -ορος, ὁ OD. 8.335 THGN. 134 *etc.*, *see* δωτήρ.

δώω *see* ζώω.

δώωσι *epic aor. subj. act. 3. pl., see* δίδωμι.

Ε ε

E, ε,35.2 τό (ἓ ψιλόν) *indecl.* **epsilon**, *fifth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* ε′ = 5; ,ε = 5,000 • *orig. name* εἶ; *later* ἓ ψιλόν simple e *(see* ψιλός*)* *to distinguish from the diphth.* αι, *pronounced in the same way.*

1. ἔ *interjec.* **ah! ai!**, *of pain, usu. repeated* ἔ ἔ *(up to four times)* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1114 *etc. (often written* ἐέ*)* | = *s.times* ἐή SOPH. *O.C.* 149 *etc. (see* ἤ*).*

2. ἔ *and encl.* ἑ *acc. pron. see* οὗ.

ἑ- [*cf. Skt.* á-, *Arm.* e-] *verbal prefix (as augm. and redupl.) prothetic vowel.*

ἑᾷ *pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐάω.

1. ἔᾱ *interjec.* **ah! oh!**, *of surprise (usu. unpleasant)* AESCHL. *Pr.* 298 EUR. *Hec.* 501 PLAT. *Prot.* 314d *etc. often repeated* AESCHL. *Pr.* 687 *etc.* • *rar. in prose.*

2. ἔᾱ [ἐάω] *pres. imper. act. 2. sg.* = *poet. impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐάω.

3. ἔᾱ *epic Ion. impf. ind. act. 1. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἐαα- *epic forms, see* ἐάω.

ἔᾰγα *pf. ind. act., see* ἄγνυμι.

ἐᾰ́γην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἄγνυμι.

ἔᾰδα *pf. ind. act., see* ἀνδάνω.

ἔᾰδον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνδάνω.

ἐᾰ́λην *aor. ind. pass., see* εἴλω.

ἐαλω- *forms of aor. or pf., see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἐάν [εἰ, ἄν] A = εἰ + ἄν > ἐάν > ἤν *or* ἄν, *in protasis with pres. or aor. subj.* **if** *(perhaps)*, **in the event that** (= *Hom.* εἴ κε *or* αἴ κε *or* ἤν, *rar.* εἴ περ ἄν *or* εἴ δ᾽ ἄν), *to express* eventuality, *i.e. a possibility offered as speculation pending its actual occurrence, usu. with ind. in the apodosis (pres. or pf. or more often fut.)*: ἢν ἐγγὺς ἔλθῃ θάνατος, οὐδεὶς βούλεται θνῄσκειν in the event that death should approach, no one wants to die EUR. *Alc.* 671; κᾆν τοῦτο νικῶμεν, πάνθ᾽ ἡμῖν πεποίηται if we should prevail in this, we have accomplished everything XEN. *An.* 1.8.12; ἐὰν μὲν ἄρα σοφὸς γένῃ ..., πάντες σοι φίλοι ... ἔσονται if you should become wise, everyone will become your friend PLAT. *Lys.* 210c ‖ *Hom. with potential subj. in the apodosis (with* κε = ἄν*)*: εἰ δέ κε μὴ δώωσιν, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἕλωμαι in the event that they should not give (Briseis) to me, I shall take (her) for myself IL. 1.137 ‖ *with opt. of wish in the apodosis (without* ἄν*)*: μὴ γὰρ οὖν ζῴην ἔτι, ἢν μὴ ᾽π᾽ ἐκείνῃ φάσγανον σπασάμεθα if we should not draw the sword against that woman, may I live no longer EUR. *Or.* 1147 | *with potential opt. in the apodosis (with* ἄν*)*: ἐὰν οὖν κατὰ μέρος φυλάττωμεν ..., ἧττον ἂν δύναιντο ἡμᾶς θηρᾶν οἱ πολέμιοι if we should stand guard in turns, the enemy would have less chance of taking us by surprise XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 ‖ *with imper. in the apodosis*: ἢν δὲ εἰρήνης δοκῆτε δεῖσθαι, ἄνευ ὅπλων ἥκετε if, however, you should decide to ask for peace, come unarmed XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.13 ‖ *see* εἰ *II A c and* ἄν *B I a* ‖ *for the other cases in which* ἐάν *equals* εἰ + ἄν, *see* εἰ *(espec. II B, with concessive force; C b, with decl. -caus. force; III B a, in indir. interrog.; etc.)* B *later with rel.* = ἄν: ὅς ἐάν whosoever VT *Gen.* 15.14 *etc.* C *with partic.*: ἐάν τε ... ἐάν τε whether ... or PLAT. *Leg.* 761b *etc.* = ἤν τε ... ἤν τε XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5, *al. etc.* ἐὰν δέ τοι ληφθῇ τε καὶ μή whether he should be caught or not SOPH. *Ant.* 327 ‖ ἐάν περ (*or* ἐάνπερ) if indeed, if however AESCHL. *Pers.* 529 *etc.* = ἤν περ (*or* ἤνπερ) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 926, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.8 *etc.* ἤν περ γε βούλεται if at least *or* given that he wants XEN. *Hip.* 10.11 ‖ ἐὰν *or* ἤν ἄρα if indeed, if by chance THUC. 4.8.5, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.1.13 ‖ ἐάν *or* ἤν πως if somehow, if by chance SOPH. *Tr.* 584 PLAT. *Rp.* 455b *etc.* ἐὰν *or* ἤν καί if even, even if, even when THUC. 5.91.1 *etc.* = καὶ ἐάν *or* ἤν THUC. 3.46.3, *al. etc.* ἐὰν *or* ἤν μή unless EUR. *Med.* 30 *etc.* = ἢν μή περ HDT. 6.57.4 D ἐὰν (ἤν, ἄν) θᾶττον, *see* ταχύς • *contr.* ἤν *and* ἄν *(see* ἄν*) Att. spelling also* εἰάν *1*IG 2².28.17 (IV^BCE).

ἐᾶν *pres. inf. act., see* ἐάω.

ἐάνδανε *Ion. impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἀνδάνω.

ἐᾰνηφόρος -ον [ἐανός, φέρω] **wearing a fine dress** ANTIM. 117 (*of Dawn*).

1. ἐᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἔννυμι] **fine dress, brilliant mantle** (*woman's*) IL. 3.385, *al.* HOM. 2.176 AP. 4.169 HSCH. (ἰανόν) **sail** LYR. *Al.* 20.9 • *gen.* εἰανοῦ IL. 16.9 (*metri causa*).

2. ἑᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ *epic* **flexible, pliable, soft** (*oth.* fine, brilliant) IL. 5.734 (*mantle*), 18.613 (*tin*), 23.254 (*linen*).

ἐάνπερ *see* ἐάν.

ἔαξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἄγνυμι.

1. ἔᾱρ, ἔαρος, τό [*cf. Lat.* ver, *Skt.* vasantá-, *OCS* vesna, *Arm.* garun, *Lith.* vasarà] **spring** IL. 6.148 GAL. 17(2).385 *etc.*; ἅμα τῷ ἔαρι with the coming of spring HDT. 5.31.4 *etc.*; πρὸς (τὸ) ἔαρ around springtime THUC. 5.17.2, *al.* = περὶ τὸ ἔαρ THUC. 3.116.1 ‖ *extens.* **first flower, first fruits, the very best** HDT. 7.162.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 3 *etc.*; τὸ πρῶτον γενύων ... ἔαρ the first flower of the cheeks, *i.e.* the first beard CRINAG. (AP 6.242.4) | *fig.* **freshness, brightness** THEOCR. 13.45 LUC. *Dom.* 11 *etc.* • *Hom. only gen.* ἔαρος | ἔαρ *monosyll.*, ἐαρι *disyll.* ἔᾱ *(by synaer.)* HES. *Op.* 462, 492 ‖ *poet.* εἶαρ *(later)* | *gen.* εἴαρος *or* ἤαρος | *dat.* εἴαρι *or* ἤαρι ‖ *Att contr. (rar. lyr. and Ion.)* ἦρ | *gen.* ἦρος | *dat.* ἦρι.

2. ἔαρ, ἔαρος, τό [*cf. Lat.* aser, *Skt.* ásṛk, *Hitt.* ešḫar, *Toch. A/B* ysar] *later poet.* **blood** CALLIM. *fr.* 328.2, 523 NIC. *Al.* 314 OPP. 2.618 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **juice**, *usu. olive, therefore* **oil** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.22 NIC. *Al.* 87 • *more often* εἶαρ εἴαρ- NIC. *l.c.*

Ἔᾰρες -ων, οἱ **Eares**, *eastern people* NONN. *D.* 26.166.

ἐαρίδροπος -ον [ἔαρ 1, δρέπω] **plucked in the spring** PIND. *fr.* 75.6 (*gen. pl.* -δρόπων, *v.l.* -δρέ(π)των).

ἐαρίζω [ἔαρ 1] *impf.* ἠάριζον ‖ *aor.* ἠάρισα ALCIPHR. 4.13.18 POLL. 1.62 ❶ *act.* **to pass the spring** XEN. *An.* 3.5.15 *etc.* **to be like the spring, flourish as in springtime** PHIL.² *Mos.* 1.118 *etc.* ‖ *dub.* **to speak about spring** L. *Sud.* CHOEROB. *Spir.* p. 199.31 ❷ *mid.* **to have a springlike appearance, flourish**, *of meadows* PLAT. *Ax.* 371c *etc.*

ἐᾰρινός -ή -όν [ἔαρ 1] **vernal, of spring** IL. 2.89, *al. etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐαρινόν **in spring** EUR. *Hip.* 77, *al.* = ἐαρινά ARISTOPH. *Pax* 800 • *epic* εἰαρ- *or* ἠαρ- | *contr.* ἠρ- ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

ἐαρόν -οῦ, τό **pitcher** *1*IG 12.3.450.16 HSCH. (ἐαρόν).

ἐαροτρεφής -ές [ἔαρ 1, τρέφω] **nurtured in spring time, vernal, flourishing** MOSCH. 2.67 *etc.*

ἐαρόχροος -οον, *contr.* ἐαρόχρους -ουν [ἔαρ 1, χρόα] **having the color of spring, bright** *or* **verdant** ORPH. *L.* 267.

ἐάρτερος -α -ον NIC. *Th.* 380, *see* ἐαρινός.

ἐᾷς *pres. ind. act. 2. sg., see* ἐάω.

ἔας *Ion. impf. ind. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἔᾱσα *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἐάω.

ἔᾱσι *epic pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* εἰμί.

ἔασκον *iter. impf., see* ἐάω.

ἔαται, ἔατο *Ion. epic pres. / impf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἧμαι.

ἐᾰτέος -α -ον [ἐάω] *verb. adj.* **to be allowed** *or* **permitted** HDT. 8.108.4 EUR. *Ph.* 1210 | **to be left alone** EUR. *Hel.* 905 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to allow** *or* **permit** EUR. *H.F.* 173 *etc.* | **it is necessary to leave alone** *or* **put aside** PLAT. *Grg.* 512e STRAB. 2.5.18 *etc.*; τὴν πόλιν ἑατέον τῆς κατοικίσεως we must give up founding the city PLAT. *Leg.* 969c.

ἑαυτότης -ητος, ἡ [ἑαυτοῦ] **personality** PROCL. *Plat.* 5.37.

ἑαυτοῦ -ῆς -οῦ [ἑ, αὐτός] *reflex. pron.* A **himself, herself, itself, oneself** ALC. 363 (*dub.*) HDT. 1.8.1 *etc.* | *strengthd.* τὸ γιγνώσκειν αὐτὸν ἑαυτόν knowing oneself PLAT. *Ch.* 165b; μὴ οἷός τέ ἐστιν αὐτὸς αὑτῷ βοηθεῖν μηδὲ ἄλλῳ he is able to help neither himself nor another PLAT. *Grg.* 483b | *with compar. and superl.* τῇ δὲ αὐτὸ ἑωυτοῦ ἐστι μακρότατον where it (*the mountain*) is highest, at the point of its greatest extension HDT. 2.8.1; ὡς πλουσιώτεροι ἑαυτῶν γιγνόμενοι feeling that they were growing ever richer THUC. 1.8.3 | *in particular expressions*: τὸ ἑαυτοῦ μόνον σκοπῶν looking only to his own interest THUC. 6.12.2; ἐν ἑαυτῷ ἐγένετο he came to his senses XEN. *An.* 1.5.17 (*opp. to* ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ out of one's senses); παρ᾽ ἑαυτῷ at home, in one's own house XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.3 *etc.*; ἀφ᾽ ἑαυτοῦ *or* -ῶν of himself, itself, oneself *or pl.* themselves THUC. 5.60.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.3; αὐτὸ ἐφ᾽ ἑαυτό *or* ἐφ᾽ ἑαυτοῦ *or* καθ᾽ αὑτό per se, in itself PLAT. *Theaet.* 152b, 160b, 157a B *pl.* **among themselves, one another** (= ἀλλήλων) HDT. 3.49.1 THUC. 4.25.9, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.10, *al. etc.*; φθονοῦντες ἑαυτοῖς μισοῦσιν ἀλλήλους being envious among themselves, they hate one another XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.20 C *s.times* **I myself** AESCHL. *Ch.* 221 SOPH. *O.T.* 138 *etc.* | **you yourself** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1297 *etc.* ‖ *usu. pl.* **we ourselves** THUC. 1.82 VT *1Sam.* 14.9 NT *2Cor.* 7.1 *etc.* | *rar.* **yourselves** *P*PAR. 63.128 (II^BCE) • *without nom.*: *gen. sg.* -οῦ -ῆς-οῦ | *dat.* -ῷ -ῇ -ῷ | *acc.* -όν -ήν -ό ‖ *gen. pl.* -ῶν | *dat.* -οῖς -αῖς -οῖς | *acc.* -ούς -άς -ά ‖ *Ion.* ἑωυτ-, *rar.* ωὑτ- ‖ *contr.* αὑτ- *common in Att. (in inscr. from III^BCE)* ‖ *later* αὐτ- *confused with* αὐτ- *(see* αὐτός*).*

ἐᾰφθη [*see* ἰάπτω?] *Hom. aor. of uncertain signf.*: ἐπὶ αὐτῷ δ᾽ ἀσπὶς ἐάφθη καὶ κόρυς on him hung his shield and helmet IL. 13.543 (*oth.* to him were fastened his shield and helmet) = ἐπ᾽ αὐτῷ δ᾽ ἀσπὶς ἐάφθη IL. 14.419 • *also* ἑ-.

ἐάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* sino?] *impf.* εἴων ‖ *fut.* ἐάσω, *mid.* ἐάσομαι (*pass. meaning*) ‖ *aor.* εἴᾱσα, *rar. mid.* εἰασάμην ‖ *pf.* εἴᾱκα, *mid. pass.* εἴᾱμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰάθην ❶ *act.* A **to allow, permit, consent to** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 16.96 OD. 13.359 *etc.*; ἐπεί με πρῶτον ἔασας αὐτόν τε ζώειν καὶ ὁρᾶν φάος ἠελίοιο since first you allowed me to live and to see the light of the sun IL. 24.557 | ▸ *often with neg.*: OD. 19.25 *etc.*; τρεῖν μ᾽ οὐκ ἐᾷ Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη Pallas Athena does not permit me to tremble IL. 5.256; πόρον δ᾽ Ἰσμηνὸν οὐκ ἐᾷ περᾶν ὁ μάντις but the seer does not consent

to their fording the Ismenus AESCHL. *Sept.* 378; κἂν μηδεὶς ἐᾷ even if no one allows it *i.e.* in the face of universal opposition SOPH. *Ai.* 1184; εἰ μή τις ἐᾷη αὐτονόμους τὰς πόλεις εἶναι if anyone should not respect the independence of the cities XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.2 | *of laws* οὐκ ἐᾷ does not permit, forbids, prohibits AESCHN. 3.21 *etc.* B **to leave alone, let go, put aside** ▸ *with acc.*: ἔα χόλον let go of your anger IL. 9.260; ἐάσας ἤδη φιλοσοφίαν having by now renounced philosophy PLAT. *Gorg.* 484c; τὴν μαρτυρίαν ταύτην ἐάσας if you should leave this testimony alone ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1439 | ▸ *with inf.* κλέψαι μὲν ἐάσομεν let us give up the idea of stealing IL. 24.71; ἐπὶ Σκύθας ... ἰέναι ἔασον give up marching against the Scythians HDT. 3.134.5 | ▸ *with implied inf.* θεὸς δὲ τὸ μὲν δώσει, τὸ δ' ἐάσει the god will grant one thing and deny another OD. 14.444; ἐᾶν δ' ἄκλαυτον ἄταφον (*sc.* εἶναι) to be left *or* to be abandoned without tears and without burial SOPH. *Ant.* 29 ❷ *pass.* **to be allowed** *or* **permitted** SOPH. *O.C.* 368 *etc.* | ▸ *with neg. and inf.* THUC. 1.142.7 (*fut. mid.*) ISOCR. 4.97 (*aor. pass.*) DEMOSTH. 45.22 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*; καίπερ οὐκ ἐωμένοις (στείχειν) even if we were not allowed (to go) EUR. *I.T.* 1344 ‖ **to be left alone**: ἡ δ' οὖν ἐάσθω let her be left in peace SOPH. *Tr.* 329 • *contr. pres.* ἐῶ, *epic also* εἰῶ IL. 4.55; *sg.* ἐᾷς ἐᾷ | *inf.* ἐᾶν, *epic* ἐάαν ‖ *epic Ion. impf. also* ἔων; *iter.* ἐᾶσκον *and* ἔασκον ‖ *epic aor.* ἔᾱσα ‖ *always without augm. in* HDT. ‖ ᾰ *pres. and impf.*; ᾱ *other tenses* (*s.times v.l.* -ασσ-) ‖ *synaer. in pres. ind.* ἐᾷς ἐᾷ IL. 5.256 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 734; *subj.* ἐῶμεν IL. 10.344, *al.*; *imper.* ἔα SOPH. *O.T.* 1451, *al. etc.*; *prob. fut.* ἐάσουσι OD. 21.233.

ἐάων *gen. fem. pl., see* ἐύς.

ἔβαλον *aor. ind. act., see* βάλλω.

ἔβαν *aor. ind. act., see* βαίνω.

ἑβδεμ- *Dor., see* ἑβδομ-.

ἑβδομαγενής -ές [ἕβδομος, γίγνομαι] **born on the seventh day** (*of the month*), *epith. of Apollo* PLUT. *QConv.* 717e.

ἑβδομαγέτης -ου, ὁ [ἕβδομος, ἡγέομαι] **lord of the seven days** *or* **of the seventh day** (*oth.* chief of the Seven), *epith. of Apollo* AESCHL. *Sept.* 800 PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.200d • *Dor.* ἑβδομαγέτᾱς.

ἑβδομάδικός -ή -όν [ἑβδομάς] **of seven, sevenfold** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.107, *al. etc.* ‖ **weekly** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.3.1) *etc.* ‖ **of the seventh day, of the sabbath** GREG. *Or.* 15.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἑβδομαδικῶς **in** *or* **by sevens** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 263 ‖ **weekly** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.198.

ἑβδομάζω [ἑβδομάς] **to observe the sabbath** VT (Th.) *Ezek.* 21.23 *etc.*

ἑβδομαῖος -α -ον [ἕβδομος] **of** *or* **on the seventh day** HP. *Aph.* 4.36 THUC. 2.49.6 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 *etc.*; ἑ. πυρετός seven-day periodic fever HP. *Epid.* 1.24 ‖ **seven days old** HORAP. 1.48 ‖ τὰ ἑ. seventh-day festival, *in honor of Apollo* (*usu. pl.*) *1*SCHWYZ. 726.6 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

ἑβδομάκις [ἑβδομάς] *adv.* **seven times** CALLIM. *H.* 4.251.

ἑβδομάς -άδος, ἡ [ἕβδομος] **number seven** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 90, *al.* IR. *Haer.* 1.14.6 *etc.* ‖ **group of seven** AP 16.131.4 ‖ **period of seven days, week** HP. *Aph.* 2.24 VT *Exod.* 34.22, *al.*; ἡ μεγάλη ἑβδομάς Holy Week CAP. 8.33.3 *etc.* ‖ **seventh day of the week, sabbath** CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.105.2 *etc.* ‖ **period of seven years** SOL. 27.7 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 40 AET. 4.11.4 *etc.*; δεκάδα ἐτῶν πρὸς ἑβδομάδι πληροῦν complete seventeen years HLD. 10.23.4.

ἑβδοματικός -ή -όν PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 162 IOS. *A.I.* 11.343, *see* ἑβδομαδικός.

ἑβδόμᾰτος -η -ον IL. 10.81, *al. etc., see* ἕβδομος.

ἑβδόμειος -ου, ὁ [ἕβδομος] **revered for seven days,** *epith. of Apollo 1*IG 2.1653.

ἑβδομεύομαι [ἕβδομος] **to receive one's name on the seventh day** (*after one's birth*) LYS. *fr.* 95.

ἑβδομηκονθεβδόμαδος -ον [ἑβδομήκοντα, ἑβδομάς] **of seventy weeks** TZ. *Hist.* 8.46.

ἑβδομηκόνθεκτος -ον [ἑβδομήκοντα, ἕκτος] **seventy-sixth** GEM. 8.59.

ἑβδομήκοντα [ἕβδομος] *indecl.* **seventy** HDT. 1.32.2 VT *Gen.* 5.12, *al.* NT *Luke* 10.1, *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἑβδομήκοντα **the Seventy,** *translators of the Bible into Greek* IR. *Haer.* 3.21.2 *etc.*

ἑβδομηκοντάβιβλος -ου, ἡ (*sc.* πραγματεία) [ἑβδομήκοντα, βίβλος] **treatise in seventy books,** *work of Oribasius* PAEG. *pref.* (p. 4.6).

ἑβδομηκονταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑβδομηκονταέτης] **period of seventy years** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.2.85.

ἑβδομηκονταέτης -ες [ἑβδομήκοντα, ἔτος] **of seventy years, septuagenarian** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.140.7 *etc.* • *alternative accent.* -ετής.

ἑβδομηκονταεκαιεκατονταπλασίων -ον [ἑβδομήκοντα, καί, ἑκατονταπλασίων] **one hundred and seventy times as much** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.104.

ἑβδομηκοντάκις [ἑβδομήκοντα] *adv.* **seventy times** VT *Gen.* 4.24 NT *Matt.* 18.22.

ἑβδομηκοντάπηχυς -υ [ἑβδομήκοντα, πῆχυς] **of seventy cubits** (= *31. 05 m*) PHIL.[5] 4.3.

ἑβδομηκοντάς -άδος, ἡ [ἑβδομήκοντα] **group of seventy, seventy years** TZ. *Hist.* 1.977.

ἑβδομηκονταστάδιος -ον [ἑβδομήκοντα, στάδιον] **of seventy stadia** (= *12. 418 km*) STRAB. 9.5.13.

ἑβδομηκοντούτης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἑβδομηκονταέτης] **septuagenarian** LUC. *Alex.* 34 GAL. 2.644.

ἑβδομηκοντοῦτις -ιδος, ἡ LUC. *Rhet.* 24 *etc., see* ἑβδομηκοντούτης.

ἑβδομηκοστόδυος -ον [ἑβδομηκοστός, δύο] **seventy-second:** τὸ ἑ. μόριον 1/72 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 932a.

ἑβδομηκοστόμονος -ον [ἑβδομηκοστός, μόνος] **seventy-first:** *subst.* τὸ ἑβδομηκοστόμονον 1/71 ARCHIM. *Circ.* 3.

ἑβδομηκοστόπεμπτος -ον [ἑβδομηκοστός, πέμπτος] **seventy-fifth** TZ. *Hist.* 12.902.

ἑβδομηκοστός -ή -όν [ἑβδομήκοντα] **seventieth** HP. *Epid.* 7.7 *etc.* ‖ **of seventy years** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 119.5.

ἑβδομηκοστότριτος -ον [ἑβδομηκοστός, τρίτος] **seventy-third** TZ. *Hist.* 13.433.

ἕβδομος -η -ον [ἑπτά] **seventh** IL. 19.117 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ ἑβδόμη **seventh day** (*of the month*) HDT. 6.57.2 *etc. or* **sabbath** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.123 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* τὸ ἕβδομον seven times IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 73.

ἑβέλινος -η -ον IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 286, *see* ἐβένινος.

ἐβένη -ης, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.6, *see* ἔβενος.

ἐβένινος -η -ον [ἔβενος] **of ebony** STRAB. 15.1.54 *etc.*

ἐβενῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἔβενος] *bot.* **oak-hulwort** DIOSC.[2] 3.110a, *see* πόλιον.

ἔβενος -ου, ἡ [*Egyp.* hbnj] **ebony** HDT. 3.97.3, 114 THEOCR. 15.123 *etc.* | ἔ. ἡ μέλαινα black ebony ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 17 DIOSC.[2] 1.98.1; ἔ. Ἰνδική Indian ebony DIOSC.[2] 1.98.1.

ἐβένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔβενος] **process of making black like ebony** ALCH. 419.22.

Ἔβεσσος -ου, ἡ **Ebessos** STRAB. 3.5.1, *see* Ἔβυσος.

ἔβην *aor. ind. act., see* βαίνω.

ἐβήσετο *epic aor. mid. 3. sg., see* βαίνω.

ἐβίσκος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **marsh-mallow** (*see* ἀλθαία) GAL. 11.868 *etc.*

ἐβίων *aor. ind. act., see* βιόω.

Ἐβιωναῖος -ου, ὁ **Ebionite,** *member of a Jewish sect that did not recognize the virginity of Mary, the Pauline epistles and the Gospels other than that of Matthew* IR. *Haer.* 1.26.2, *al.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.8 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.27.1 *etc.*

ἔβλαβεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* βλάπτω.

ἐβλάστηκα *pf. ind. act., see* βλαστάνω.

ἐβλήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* βάλλω.

ἔβλητο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* βάλλω.

Ἐβόρα **Ebora,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.63, *al. etc.*

ἐβουλήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* βούλομαι.

ἑβραΐζω [ἑβραῖος] **to speak in Hebrew** IOS. *B.I.* 6.96 ‖ **to be a supporter of the Jews** GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 95.15, 102.24 *etc.*

Ἑβραϊκός -ή -όν [ἑβραῖος] **Hebrew, Jewish** NT *Luke* 23.38 CLEM. *Str.* 1.17.87.2 (*prophets*) *etc.*

Ἑβραῖος -α -ον **Jewish, Hebrew** *adj. and subst.*: PAUS. 1.5.5 NT *Acts* 6.1, *al.* IO. *Acts* 9.111D EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.13.6, *al. etc.*

Ἑβραΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Jewish, Hebrew** (*adj. and subst.*) NT *Acts* 21.40, *al.* (*language*) IOS. *A.I.* 2.226 (*women*) *etc.*

ἑβραϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑβραΐζω] **Hebrew language** ORIG. *Hler.* 18.6.

ἑβραϊστί [ἑβραΐζω] *adv.* **in Hebrew** NT *John* 5.2, 19.13, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 10.8, 11.159 *etc.*

ἔβραχε *see* βραχεῖν.

ἐβράχην *aor. ind. pass., see* βρέχω.

ἔβρος -ου, **he-goat** HSCH.

Ἔβρος -ου, ὁ **Hebros,** *river in Thrace* HDT. 4.90.2, 7.59.1 *etc.*

ἔβρων *aor*r. *ind. act., see* βιβρώσκω.

Ἔβυσος -ου, ἡ **Ebysos,** *Balearic island* STRAB. 3.5.1, *al. etc.* • *also* Ἔβεσσος.

ἔβωσα, ἐβώσθην *Ion. aor. ind. act. / pass., see* βοάω.

ἐγ- = ἐν *in compd.* (*before* κ γ χ ξ; *s.times* = ἐκ *bef.* *a* λ μ δ *in pap. and inscr.*).

ἔγγαιος -α -ον [ἐν, γῆ] A **terrestrial, of the earth** PLAT. *Rp.* 491d (*animals*), *Tim.* 90a | **subterranean, within the earth** LEON. (AP 7.480.7) (*deity*) PLUT. *Frig.* 953a (*darkness*) ‖ **of earth, earthen, earthy** PLUT. *QConv.* 701c *etc.* ‖ **consisting in land, landed,** *of property* DEMOSTH. 36.5 POL. 6.45.3 *etc.*; ἄλλου δὲ συμβολαίου οὐκ ὄντος ... οὔτε ναυτικοῦ οὔτ' ἐγγείου since you have no contract with respect either to shipping or real estate DEMOSTH. 33.3 | πλὴν τῶν ἐγγείων except for the fixtures (of the property) DEMOSTH. 30.30 B **of the region, indigenous** AESCHL. *Pers.* 922, *Suppl.* 59 | τῶν ὑπερορίων στέρομαι καὶ τὰ ἔγγεια οὐ καρποῦμαι I am deprived of my foreign property and I do not receive the income of the land in my native country XEN. *Symp.* 4.31 • *usu.* ἔγγειος -ον.

ἐγγαληνίζω [ἐν, γαληνίζω] **to live peacefully** EPIC. 2.37.4.

ἔγγᾰλος -ον [ἐν, γάλα] **giving milk** HSCH.

ἐγγαμέω, *contr.* [ἔγγαμος] **marry within one's family** HSCH. *etc.*

ἐγγαμίζω [ἔγγαμος] **to give in marriage** EUSTATH. 758.54 *etc.*

ἐγγάμιος -ον [ἔγγαμος] **nuptial** *P*PSI 220.17 (III[CE]).

ἔγγαμος -ον [ἐν, γάμος] **married** EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.2.6 *etc.*

ἐγγαστριμάχαιρα -ας [ἐγγάστριος, μάχαιρα] **one who has a sword in the belly, glutton** HIPPON. 126.2 (*v.l.* HSCH.).

ἐγγαστρίμυθος -ον [ἐγγάστριος, μῦθος] **ventriloquist,** *usu. of women prophesying* HP. *Epid.* 5.63 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 414e LUC. *Lex.* 20 *etc.* | *of the spirit that speaks within* VT *1Sam.* 28.8 ‖ *subst.*: οὐκ ἐπακολουθήσετε ἐγγαστριμύθοις do not give heed to the ventriloquists VT *Lev.* 19.31, *al.*

ἐγγάστριος -ον [ἐν, γαστήρ] **in the belly** MAN.[1] 1.189.

ἐγγαστρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, γαστήρ] **to make pregnant, impregnate** IoMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 179 *etc.*

ἐγγε(ι)άτοκος -ον [ἔγγειος, τίκτω] **appearing** *or* **growing in the earth** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.9 (*truffles*).

ἐγγέγαα *epic pf. ind. act., see* ἐγγίγνομαι.

ἐγγείνωνται *epic aor. subj. mid. 3. pl., see* ἐγγίγνομαι.

ἔγγειος -ον *see* ἔγγαιος.

ἐγγειόφυλλος -ον [ἔγγειος, φύλλον] **having leaves on the ground** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.7.

ἐγγείσωμα -ατος, τό [ἐν, γείσωμα] *medic.* **fracture** (*of the skull*) **in the manner of a roof tile,** *i.e.* **with an overlap** SOR. *Sem.* 1, 5 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.782 *etc.*

ἐγγελαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγγελάω] **derider** EUR. *Hip.* 1000.

ἐγγελάω, *contr.* [ἐν, γελάω] *impf.* ἐνεγέλων ‖ *fut.* ἐγγελάσω, *mid.* ἐγγελάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνεγέλασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγγεγέλασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεγελάσθην ❶ *act.* **to deride, mock, make fun of** SOPH. *El.* 807 EUR. *Med.* 1362 *etc.* | ▸ τινι (of) s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *El.* 277 EUR. *Med.* 1355 = ▸ κατά τινος SOPH. *O.C.* 1339 = ▸ εἴς τινα HEROND. 1.77 | *extens.* ἐγγελῶσα κύμασιν smiling *or* joking amid the waves, *of the wind* SOSICR. 2.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be derided** LUC. *Indoct.* 15; ἱκανῶς γὰρ ἐγγεγέλασαι you have been mocked enough *p*MICH.ZEN. 72.12 (III^{BCE}).

ἐγγενέτης -ου, ὁ [ἐγγενής] **native, indigenous** AP. 4.1549.

ἐγγενής -ές [ἐν, γίγνομαι] Ⓐ **native, indigenous, of the region** HDT. 2.47.1, 4.72.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 582 SOPH. *O.T.* 1168; οὐκ ἐγγενὴς ὤν although I am not a native here (*i.e.* Athenian) EUR. *Ion* 63 Ⓑ **innate, ingrained, natural,** *of things* PIND. *N.* 10.51 AESCHL. *Ch.* 466 SOPH. *El.* 1328, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἐγγενῶς **like relatives** *or* **compatriots** SOPH. *O.T.* 1225.

ἐγγενικός -ή -όν [ἐγγενής] **hereditary** (*priest*) *I*OGIS 583.5 (I^{CE}).

ἐγγεννάω, *contr.* [ἐν, γεννάω] *impf.* ἐνεγέννων [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.1000.9), *mid. pass.* ἐνεγεννώμην [ATHANAS.] *VSyn.* (*PG* 28.1488.30) ‖ *fut.* ἐγγεννήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεγέννησα ‖ *pf.* ἐγγεγέννηκα PLUT. *fr.* 177, *mid. pass.* ἐγγεγέννημαι EUSTATH. 1100.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεγεννήθην ❶ *act.* **to beget** THEM. *Or.* 13.166d | τῷ σώματι ... δριμύτητας ἐ. beget bitterness in the body PLUT. *Sanit.* 132e ❷ *pass.* **to be begotten** DIOD. 3.30.3 ◆ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐγγέννησεν SOPHON. p. 101.29 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγγεννήθην IoDAM. *Barl.* p. 538.28, *al. etc.*

ἐγγέννησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγγεννάω] **procreation** PLAT. *Leg.* 776a.

ἐγγενῶς *adv., see* ἐγγενής.

ἐγγεότοκος -ον *see* ἐγγειότοκος.

ἔγγεταυθι *adv.* **here** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 646.

ἐγγεύομαι [ἐν, γεύω] **to taste, sample:** αἵματος blood POL. 7.13.7 (*aor. ptc.* ἐγγευσάμενος).

ἐγγήραμα -ατος, τό [ἐγγηράσκω] **employment for old age** *or* **of an old man** CIC. *ad Att.* 12.25.2 PLUT. *CMa.* 24.11.

ἐγγηράσκω [ἐν, γηράσκω] *impf.* ἐνεγήρασκον POL. 6.7.4 ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐγγηράσομαι THUC. 6.18.6 ‖ *aor.* ἐνεγήρᾱσα ‖ *pf.* ἐγγεγήρακα; **to grow old** ▸ τινι in sthg. HP. *Aph.* 2.54 POL. 6.7.4 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to grow old, grow weak** THUC. *l.c.* PLUT. *Nic.* 14.4 ◆ *aor^{t}. inf.* ἐγγηρᾶναι POLL. 2.14.

ἐγγηράω, *contr., impf.* ἐνεγήρων LIB. *Or.* 61.9; AN. *in E.N.* 237.2, *see* ἐγγηράσκω.

ἐγγιάω, *contr.* [ἐγγύς] **to be akin** *or* **allied** VT *Neh.* 13.4 (*v.l.*).

ἐγγίγνομαι [ἐν, γίγνομαι] *impf.* ἐνεγι(γ)νόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγγενήσομαι ‖ *aor^{t}.* ἐνεγενόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγγέγονα, *mid.* ἐγγεγένημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεγενήθην Ⓐ **to be born, be found,** ▸ τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 13.233 HDT. 3.80.3 *etc.*; τοὶ Ἰλίῳ ἐγγεγάασι those who were born at Ilium IL. 17.145; ἵνα μήτε φθείρ ... ἐγγίνηται σφι lest a louse should be found on them HDT. 2.37.2 ‖ **to arise, appear, be inherent** *or* **congenital** ▸ ἔν τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.83.1 EUR. *I.A.* 1244 PLAT. *Rp.* 351d *etc.* = ▸ τινι EUR. *Ion* 1524 THUC. 2.49.6 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.21 *etc.* ‖ *causat.* (*aor^{s}.*) εὐλὰς ἐγγείνωνται causes worms to appear (*in wounds*) IL. 19.26 Ⓑ **to become, elapse, pass,** *of time* HDT. 1.190.2 THUC. 1.113.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 339e, *al. etc.* ‖ **to intervene** HDT. 2.121. δ4 (*narratives*) Ⓒ *impers.* **it is permitted, it is possible** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.132.2, *al.* ANTIPHO 5.17 PLAT. *Phaed.* 66c *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἐγγενόμενον ἡμῖν when it was possible for us IS. 5.19 ◆ *Ion. and later* ἐγγίν- ‖ *poet. pf. 3. pl.* ἐγγεγάασι, *3. dual* ἐγγέγατον *v.l.* OD. 10.138 *in* L. *E.M., EGud.* | *ptc.* ἐγγεγαώς -ῶτος, *fem.* ἐγγεγαυῖα EPIGR. 6.166.4.

ἐγγιγνώσκω [ἐν, γιγνώσκω] **to recognize,** *with acc.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.8.

ἐγγίζω [ἐγγύς] *impf.* ἤγγιζον ‖ *fut.* ἐγγιῶ *and* ἐγγίσω ‖ *aor.* ἤγγισα ‖ *pf.* ἤγγικα ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἠγγίσθην Ⓐ **to cause to approach, bring near** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. POL. 8.4.7 ACH. 2.37.7; ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. VT *Gen.* 48.10 ‖ **to hasten** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Is.* 5.19 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to approach, come near** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 20 | ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 18.4.1 *etc.* = ▸ τινος POL. 4.62.5 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι VT *Exod.* 19.21 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι VT *Job* 33.2 = μέχρι τινός NT *Phil.* 2.30 ‖ **to be next of kin** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Lev.* 21.3 ‖ **to be about to** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Gen.* 12.11 | **to approach, be imminent** NT *Jas.* 5.8 *etc.* ◆ *aor. imper.* ἐγγισάτω VT *Ps.* 118.169 (*v.l. aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐγγίσατο and ἐγγίσατο ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 169,172).

ἐγγιν- *see* ἐγιγν-.

ἔγγιστος -ή -όν [ἐγγύς] *superl.* **closest, nearest** HP. *Vict.* 1.33, *al.* POL. 8.36.7 *etc.* ‖ *usu. adv. neut.* ἔγγιστα (*see* ἐγγύς) **most closely** ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἔγγιστα **relatives** ANTIPHO 4.4.11 ‖ *with num.* **approximately** VETT. 24.26 *etc.*

ἐγγίσωμα -ατος, τό ἐγγίζω **displaced skull fracture,** with dislocation of one fragment below another [GAL.] *Def.* 19.431.14, *al.*

ἐγγίων -ον [ἐγγύς] *compar.* **closer** VT *1Kgs.* 21.2, *al.* PROCL. *in Alc.* 6.5 | ἐξ ἐγγίονος more closely APP. 16.108 ‖ *usu. adv. neut.* ἔγγιον (*see* ἐγγύς).

ἔγγλαυκος -ον [ἐν, γλαυκός] **blueish** DIOD. 1.12.8.

ἐγγλυκαίνω [ἐν, γλυκαίνω] **to sweeten** EUS.[1] *Is.* 60.6.

ἔγγλυκυς -υ [ἐν, γλυκύς] **sweetish** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.

ἔγγλυμμα -ατος, τό [ἐν, γλύμμα] **engraving, carving** THEM. *Or.* 4.62b *etc.*

ἐγγλύσσω [ἔγγλυκυς] **to have a sweetish taste, be very sweet** HDT. 2.92.3.

ἐγγλυφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, γλυφή] **carving** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.16.12.

ἐγγλύφω [ἐν, γλύφω] *aor.* ἐνέγλυψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγγέγλυμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεγέγλυπτο DCASS. 42.18.3 ‖ *aor^{t}. pass.* ἐνεγλύφην ❶ *act.* **to engrave, carve, sculpt** HDT. 2.4.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be engraved** HDT. 2.124.4, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 19.185 *etc.*

ἐγγλωττογάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐν, γλῶττα, γαστήρ] *epith.* **living by one's tongue** ("belly-tongue") πανοῦργον ἐγγλωττογαστόρων γένος clever race of belly-tongues ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1696, 1702 ◆ ἐγγλωσσογάστωρ, *of an orator* COM. (POLL. 2.108).

ἐγγλωττοτῠπέω, *contr.* [ἐν, γλῶττα, τύπτω] **to boast loudly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 782 (*pres. inf.*).

ἐγγνάμπτω [ἐν, γνάμπτω] *only aor. in tmesis* **to bend:** ἐν δὲ γόνυ γνάμψεν he bent his (another's) knee (causing him to trip) IL. 23.731.

ἐγγογητεύω [ἐν, γογητεύω] **to enchant** (*by magic*), **bring about with magic spells,** *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.8 *etc.*

ἐγγομφόω, *contr.* [ἐν, γομφόω] **to wedge in, fix** GAL. 2.336, 754 (*pass.*).

ἐγγόμφωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγγομφόω] **a fixing** *or* **driving in** GAL. 12.851 (*of teeth*) *etc.*

Ἐγγόνασιν, ὁ [ἐν, γόνυ] *indecl.* **Engonasin** (*proper.* "on his knees", kneeling), *constellation of Herakles* ARAT. 66, *al.* GAL. 9.936 *etc.*

ἐγγόνη -ης, ἡ [ἔγγονος] **granddaughter** ARTEMID. 4.69 *etc.*

ἐγγονία -ας, ἡ [ἔγγονος] **grandchildren** *I*SEG 33.765 (III-II^{BCE}).

ἐγγονίον -ου, τό [ἔγγονος] **grandchild** *I*SYRIE 1335 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

ἔγγονος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἐγγίγνομαι] **grandson, granddaughter** DION. 6.37.1 PLUT. *Per.* 3.2 *etc.* ‖ **descendant** PLAT. *Rp.* 364e DEMOSTH. 19.48, *al. etc.* ‖ **fruitful** CALLISTR.[2] 10 ◆ *often v.l.* ἔκγονος *with which it is confused inasmuch as* ἐγγ- *can be equivalent to* ἐκγ-.

ἐγγορτυνόομαι [ἐν, Γόρτυν] **to be a simpleton, stupid** *like a Cretan of Gortyn* LEUC. 5 (*pf. ptc. pass.* ἐγγεγορτυνωμένος).

ἐγγράμματος -ον [ἐγγράφω] **put in writing, written** PLAT. *Def.* 414d ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.4 *etc.* ‖ **describing the letters of the alphabet** ATH. 10.454b ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.15.

ἐγγραπτέον [ἐγγράφω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to write** *or* **inscribe** ▸ τὶ ἔν τινι sthg. on sthg. CLEM. *Protr.* 10.107.1 *etc.*

ἔγγραπτος -ον [ἐγγράφω] **written** POL. 12.9.3 (*agreements*), *al.* STRAB. 6.1.8 (*laws*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἔγγραπτα **written clauses** (*of a treaty*) POL. 3.27.1.

ἐγγραυλίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **anchovy** AEL. *N.A.* 8.18 ◆ *also* ἔγγραυλις, *pl.* -αύλεις OPP. 4.470.

ἐγγράφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐγγράφω] **inscription, registration,** *of pers.* DEMOSTH. 39.5 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *geom.* **inscribing,** *of figures* PAPP. 150.8, *al.*

ἔγγρᾰφος -ον [ἐγγράφω] **written** POL. 3.21.4, 26.4 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἔγγραφα **writings, documents** *I*OGIS 335.137 (II^{BCE}) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.13.6 (*of heretical writings*) *etc.* ‖ **inscribed, registered** *I*G 1^{2}.949.76 (V^{BCE}) | πατέρες ἔγγραφοι = *Lat.* patres conscripti DION. 2.12.3 ‖ *Christ.* **written in the Bible, scriptural** METH. *Symp.* 10.2.3 [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 3.10 (*commandments*) ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.106 (*opp. to unwritten laws*) ‖ **educated, literate** NONN. *Ev.* 7.55 ◆ *adv.* ἐγγράφως **in writing** IOS. *B.I.* 1.535 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.36.4 IR. *Haer.* 3.1.1 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **in Scripture** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 149.9 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.25 *etc.*

ἐγγράφω [ἐν, γράφω] *impf.* ἐνέγραφον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεγραφόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγγράψω, *mid.* ἐγγράψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνέγραψα, *mid.* ἐνεγραψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐγγέγραφα, *mid. pass.* ἐγγέγραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεγέγραπτο *and rar.* ἐγγέγραπτο POL. 16.36.5 *etc.* ‖ *aor^{t}. pass.* ἐνεγράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγγραφήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐγγεγράψομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to inscribe, write, engrave:** γράμματα an inscription (*on a stele*) HDT. 4.91.1; νόμους laws LYS. 30.2 | ἐνέγραφε ἐν τῇσι στήλῃσι he carved inscriptions on the stelai HDT. 2.102.5; τάδ' ἐστὶ τάν δέλτοισιν ἐγγεγραμμένα these are the signs incised on the tablet EUR. *I.T.* 787 | ἐ. τὸ στέλεχος make carvings in the trunk THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2 ‖ **to draw, embroider:** ζῷα ἐς τὴν ἐσθῆτα animals on the garment HDT. 1.203.2 Ⓑ **to inscribe, register:** εἴς τι on *or* in sthg. IS. 7.1 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τινα among a group DEMOSTH. 39.4 PLUT. *Them.* 6.4 *etc.*; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐγγράψαι (τὸν υἱόν) to have (his son) enrolled among the men DEMOSTH.

19.230 C *geom.* **to inscribe** (*a figure*) EUCL. *El.* 4.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: *fig.* ἣν ἐγγράφου σὺ μνήμοσιν δέλτοις φρενῶν write it in the mindful book of your thought AESCHL. *Pr.* 789 | **to transcribe for one's own personal use** GAL. 13.996, *Ind.* 13 (*conject. for* ἀνεγρ-), 19 ❸ *pass.* A **to be inscribed** *or* **written** *or* **engraved** (*on sthg.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 946 SOPH. *Tr.* 157 THUC. 1.128.6 *etc.* || *medic.* **to be prescribed** (*or* included in a prescription) ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.17 || **to be painted** ACH. 1.1.13 B **to be inscribed** *or* **registered** DEMOSTH. 18.261, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 15 *etc.*; εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους among the ephebes PLAT. *Ax.* 366e; Μαντίθεος δ' ἐνεγεγράμμην ἐγώ I had been enrolled under the name of Mantitheos DEMOSTH. 39.4 || **to be registered** *or* **enlisted** VT *1Macc.* 13.40 C *geom.* **to be inscribed**, *of a figure* ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.13 *etc.* • *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐγγεγράφαται CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.97.2 AGATH. p. 182.22 || *aor*^{s}. *pass. inf.* ἐγγραφθῆναι L. *Zon. s.v.* ἀδοκίμαστος.

ἐγγροφ- *Dor., see* ἐγγραφ-.

ἐγγυᾰλίζω [ἐν, γύαλον] **to put in the palm of one's hand, hand over, deliver, give over, grant** ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to s.o. IL. 23.278 OD. 8.319, *al. etc.* | *often of gods* IL. 11.207, *al. etc.* • *epic and lyr.* || *fut.* ἐγγυαλίξω || *aor.* ἐγγυάλιξα.

ἐγγυάω, *contr.* [ἐγγύη] *impf.* ἠγγύων, *mid. pass.* ἠγγυώμην || *fut. mid.* ἐγγυήσομαι || *aor.* ἠγγύησα, *mid.* ἠγγυησάμην || *pf.* ἠγγύηκα, *mid.* ἠγγύημαι || *ppf.* ἠγγυήκειν, *mid.* ἠγγυήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠγγυήθην ❶ *act.* **to give as a pledge, entrust** XEN. *An.* 4.1.17 DEMOSTH. 29.47 *etc.* || **to promise in marriage, betroth** (*usu. of the father*): θυγατέρα τινί his daughter to s.o. HDT. 6.57.4 | *of Zeus* EUR. *I.A.* 703 | ἐγγυῶ παίδων ἐπ' ἀρότῳ ... τὴν θυγατέρ' ... σοι I entrust to you my daughter for the bearing of children MEN. *Dysc.* 842 (*cf.* 762, 841) ❷ *mid.* A **to accept as a pledge** *or* **surety**: δειλαί τοι δειλῶν γε καὶ ἐγγύαι ἐγγυάασθαι even the sureties of wretches are wretched to accept OD. 8.351 (*unique in Hom.*) || **to receive as one's fiancée** *or* **wife**, *s.times* **marry** HDT. 6.130.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* IS. 3.70 *etc.*; ἐγγυᾶται ... τὴν μητέρα ἐμὴν παρὰ τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ αὐτῆς from her brother, he receives my mother as his wife DEMOSTH. 57.41; εἰ μὴ ἠγγύητο παρὰ τοῦ Ἐνδίου ... τὴν γυναῖκα unless he had received the woman in marriage from Endios IS. 3.55 B *usu.* **to vouch for, sponsor** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 855b *etc.*; εἰ ἦν ἠγγυημένος ἐγὼ τὸν Παρμένοντα if I had given my guarantee for Parmeno DEMOSTH. 33.24 | ▸ τινά τινι for s.o. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 33.28 | ▸ πρός τινα ὑπέρ τινος to s.o. for s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 661a | ▸ *with int. acc.* ἐγγύας ἐγγυᾶσθαι give a guarantee AND. 1.73 *etc.*; ἐγγυήσασθέ με πρὸς Κρίτωνα ... τὴν ἐναντίαν ἐγγύην ἣ ἦν οὗτος πρὸς τοὺς δικαστὰς ἠγγυᾶτο give to Crito on my behalf a guarantee opposite to the one which he already gave the judges PLAT. *Phaedo* 115d; ἐγγύην ἣν ἂν ἐγγυᾶταί τις διαρρήδην ἐγγυάσθω the guarantee that one gives, let him give explicitly PLAT. *Leg.* 953e | ▸ *with* (*acc. and*) *fut. inf.* PIND. *O.* 11.16 LYS. 13.23, 23.9 XEN. *An.* 7.4.13 *etc.*; ἐγγυᾶσθαι τὰ μέλλοντ' ἔσεσθαι stand surety for the future DEMOSTH. 18.191; ἐγγυωμένη δώσειν promising to give BABR. 58.10; ἐνεγυήσατο αὐτὸν ἔχειν καὶ παρέξειν εἰς τὸν δῆμον he vouched that he would hold me in custody and turn me over to the people ACH. 7.16.2 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274b | ▸ *with* ὡς *and fut. ptc.*: ᾗ μὲν ἂν ἐγγεγυημένος ὡς ἀνὴρ ἐσόμενος ᾖ (for the daughter) for whom you have s.o. pledged to become her husband = who is engaged PLAT. *Leg.* 923b • *Dor. fut. mid.* ἐγγυάσομαι || *form with augm.* ἐνεγ- *and redupl.* ἐγγεγ- (*as if a compound* ἐγ-γυάω) *frequent in MSS.* (*but usu. corrected*): *aor.* ἐνεγύησα PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.82 PLUT. *Art.* 27.9, *al. etc.*, *mid.* ἐνεγυησάμην *PELEPH.* 27.9 (III^{BCE}) VT *Prov.* 6.3 *etc.* || *pf. mid.* ἐγγεγύημαι PLAT. *Leg.* 923d *etc.* || *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐγγεγύητο IOS. *A.I.* 14.351 *etc.*

ἐγγύη -ης, ἡ [*see* γύης] A **pledge, surety, guarantee**: ἐγγύην τιθέναι *or* ἀποτίνειν *or* ἀποδιδόναι AESCHL. *Eum.* 898 ANTIPHO 2.2.12 DEMOSTH. 53.27; ἐγγυᾶσθαι accept OD. 8.351 *etc.*; τὴν ἐγγύην ὁμολογεῖτε περὶ αὐτῆς εἰς τὴν αὔριον ἡμέραν take on the commitment that she will be present tomorrow DION. 11.32.4 | *prov.* ἐγγύη, πάρα δ' ἄτη a guarantee brings trouble PLAT. *Ch.* 165a B **promise of marriage, engagement** PLAT. *Leg.* 774a *etc.*; τὴν ἐγγύην ποιεῖσθαί τινος contract marriage with s.o. IS. 3.28 • ῡ AP 9.366.8.

ἐγγύημα -ατος, τό [ἐγγυάω] **guarantee** *P*VIND. 3.10.9 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐγγύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγγυάω] **guarantee** *P*MICH. 2.121 *v* 7.4 (I^{CE}) *etc.* || **promise of marriage, engagement** IS. 3.53 ALCIPHR. 1.11.1 (*codd.*).

ἐγγυητή -ῆς [ἐγγυάω] **engaged, married** DEMOSTH. 59.60 IS. 3.77.

ἐγγυητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγγυάω] **guarantor, surety**: ἐγγυητὴν παρέχειν *or* καθιστάναι *or* διδόναι give *or* furnish a guarantor HDT. 1.196.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 871e POL. 12.16.3 *etc.*; λαβόντα ἐμὲ ἐγγυητήν taking me as a guarantor DEMOSTH. 33.7 | ἐπ' ἐγγυητῶν on bail XEN. *Vect.* 3.14.

ἐγγυητικός -ή -όν [ἐγγυητής] **giving a guarantee** HEPH.^{1} 2.30.18, *al.*

ἐγγύθεν [ἐγγύς] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **close, nearby, alongside**, *of position and motion* IL. 11.396 OD. 6.279 PLAT. *Pol.* 289d *etc.*; σκοπεῖν ἐ. to look closely SOPH. *Ph.* 467 B *prep.* **near** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 11.723; ἦν θνήσκοντος ἐ. παρών he was close to death AESCHL. *Ch.* 852 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 22.295, *al.* | *of kinship* σφισιν ἐ. εἰμέν we are their blood relations OD. 7.205.

ἐγγυθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἐγγύς, θήκη] **wardrobe, large chest** LYS. *fr.* 34 LUC. *Somn.* 2 *etc.* • *v.l.* ἐγγυοθήκη.

ἐγγύθι [ἐγγύς] *adv. and prep.* A *adv. of location* **close, near** IL. 7.341 HES. *Op.* 288 || *of time*: ἐγγύθι δ' ἠώς dawn is near IL. 10.251 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 16.71 HES. *Op.* 343 THEOCR. 21.8 = ▸ *with dat.* IL. 22.300.

Ἐγγύιοι -ων, οἱ [Ἐγγύιον] **inhabits. of Engyion** POSID. 93 (*v.l.*).

Ἐγγύιον -ου, τό **Enguion**, *in Sicily* POSID. 93.

ἐγγυμνάζω [ἐν, γυμνάζω] ❶ *act.* **to train** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. LUC. *Salt.* 6 *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* **to train oneself** ▸ τινι in sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 28.3 LUC. *Lex.* 22 *etc.* = ▸ ἐν τινι DCASS. 36.32.2; ἐν σοὶ ὡς ἐγγυμνασόμενος in order to practice *or* train myself on you PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e ❸ *pass.* **to be trained** HP. *Vict.* 2.63 *etc.*

ἐγγύμνασμα -ατος, τό [ἐγγυμνάζω] **preliminary exercise** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.275.

ἐγγυμναστέον [ἐγγυμνάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to train oneself in:** ▸ τι sthg. THEM. *Or.* 4.51b.

ἐγγυμναστήριον -ου, τό [ἐγγυμνάζω] **place of training** GREG. *epist.* 116.1.

ἐγγυοθήκη -ης, ἡ *see* ἐγγυθήκη.

ἔγγυος -ον [ἐγγυάω] **guaranteed, secured** LYS. 32.15 || **guarantor, surety** XEN. *Vect.* 4.20 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a AESCHN.^{2} 11.12 (*fem.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐγγύς [ἐν, *see* γύης, γύαλον] *adv. and prep.* || *compar.* ἐγγύτερον, ἐγγυτέρω *and* ἔγγιον | *superl.* ἐγγύτατα, ἐγγυτάτω *and* ἔγγιστα A *adv.* **near, close, beside**, *of position or motion* IL. 3.344, *al.* || *of time* OD. 10.86 *etc.* || *of kinship, usu.* οἱ ἔγγιστα relatives ANTIPHO 4.4.11 || *of similarity* νῦν μοι δοκεῖς δηλῶσαι ... ἐγγύτατα τὴν ῥητορικήν, ἥντινα τέχνην ἠγῇ εἶναι now it seems to me that you have shown very nearly what sort of art you consider rhetoric to be PLAT. *Gorg.* 452e | **almost, more or less** DEMOSTH. 18.288 *etc.*; ἐ. τι καὶ παραπλήσιον sthg. similar and almost identical PLAT. *Gorg.* 520a; οὐκ ἐποίουν τοῦτο οὐδ' ἐ. they were not doing this at all DEMOSTH. 18.96; ἔχει δ' οὐχ οὕτω ταῦτα οὐδ' ἐ. it is not like this at all DEMOSTH. 21.30 B *prep.* **near, close, beside**, *of position or motion* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 7.225, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1217 (*fig.*) *etc.*; τοὺς ἔγγιστα τῆς Ἀττικῆς τόπους the places nearest to Attica DEMOSTH. 18.165 (*decr.*) | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 22.453, 24.365 EUR. *Her.* 37 *etc.* || **near, next**, *of kinship, usu.* ▸ *with gen. or dat.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 388 PLAT. *Ap.* 30a, *al. etc.* | *of similarity* ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 1.13.2, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 116b *etc.*; ἐγγύτατα τοῦ νῦν τρόπου in a way very similar to the present one THUC. *l.c.*; ἐ. τι τείνειν τοῦ τεθνάναι to verge almost on dying PLAT. *Phaed.* 65a; ἐ. φαίνονται τυφλῶν they seem almost blind PLAT. *Rp.* 508c; οὐχ οἷός τ' ἔσομαι οὐδ' ἐ. τούτων οὐδὲν καλὸν εἰπεῖν I will not be able to say anything beautiful that even comes close to (*or* resembles) this PLAT. *Symp.* 198b || **about, nearly**, *of num.* THUC. 6.5.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.28 *etc.*; ἐ. μυρίων about ten thousand XEN. *An.* 5.7.9.

ἐγγύτατος -α -ον [ἐγγύς] *superl.* **very near** AEN. 28.3 (*v.l.*) | *subst.* οἱ ἐγγύτατοι **closest relatives** τινος of s.o. VT *Job* 6.15 | δι' ἐγγυτάτου very closely THUC. 8.96.3 || *usu. adv. neut.* ἐγγύτατον (*see* ἐγγύς).

ἐγγύτερος -α -ον [ἐγγύς] *compar.* **nearer** PROC. *epist.* 62 || *usu. adv. neut.* ἐγγύτερον (*see* ἐγγύς).

ἐγγύτης -ητος, ἡ [ἐγγύς] **closeness** STRAB. 8.6.19 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 24.4 AL. *Pr.* 2.35 *etc.*

ἐγγώνιος -ον [ἐν, γωνία] **forming an angle** (*usu.* a right angle) HP. *Art.* 22 THUC. 1.93.5 *etc.* || **angular** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.4 (*ivy leaves*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἐγγωνίως **at an angle** PAEG. 6.115.

ἐγγωνοειδής -ές [ἐγγώνιος, εἶδος] **like an angle, angular** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

ἐγδ- *in pap. and inscr., see* ἐκδ-.

ἐγεινάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* γίγνομαι.

ἐγείρω [*cf. Skt.* jāgāra, *Av.* ja-gāra] *fut.* ἐγερῶ || *aor.* ἤγειρα *and aor*^{t}. *epic mid.* ἠγρόμην || *pf.* ἐγήγερκα *and intrans.* ἐγρήγορα, *mid. pass.* ἐγήγερμαι || *ppf.* ἐγρηγόρειν, ἐγηγέρκειν IOS. *A.I.* 17.167 DCASS. 42.48.2 *and* ἠγρηγόρειν MEN. *fr.* 545, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγήγερτο || *aor. pass.* ἠγέρθην || *fut. pass.* ἐγερθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to awaken, rouse, cause to arise** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.48, *al.* HDT. 4.119 *etc.*; ἐ. τινὰ ἐξ ὕπνου awaken s.o. from sleep IL. 5.413; ἐ. τινὰ εὐνῆς make s.o. get out of bed EUR. *H.F.* 1050 | ἤγειρεν ἄλλην ἐκδοχὴν πομποῦ πυρός awakened another succession of messenger fire AESCHL. *Ag.* 299 | ἐ. (*sc.* ἑαυτόν) rouse oneself ACH. 7.3.6 || *analog.* **resuscitate**: νεκροὺς the dead NT *Matt.* 10.8 *etc.* B *fig.* **to excite, stimulate, provoke** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.208, *al.* HES. *Op.* 20 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινὰ ἐπί τι incite s.o. to do sthg. PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.5 | ἐ. μηχανήν devise a plot HLD. 2.24.3 || *often of songs vel sim.* **to waken, give voice to, raise, make resonate** PIND. *P.* 9.104 (*song*), *N.* 10.21 (*lyre*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1778 (*dirge*) PLAT. *Pol.* 272d (*myth*) *etc.* C *extens.* **to erect, raise** CALLIM. *H.* 2.64 DCASS. 42.48.2 (*trophy*) XEN.^{1} 5.15.4 (*tomb*) *etc.* | *also mid.* EPIGR. 1.328.1 D *intrans. in pf.* ἐγρήγορα **to be awake** IL. 10.67, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310b, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.20

etc.; εὐδόντων ὕπερ ἐγρηγορὸς φρούρημα a guard always wakeful for the protection of those who sleep AESCHL. *Eum.* 706, *Ag.* 346 || *later fig.* **to be sober** *or* **level-headed** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.925B ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to wake up, be awakened** IL. 2.41 OD. 20.100 HDT. 4.9.1 *etc.* | ἐγειρομένου χειμῶνος with the storm rising HDT. 7.49.2 || *fig.* **to bestir onself, be roused** HES. *Sc.* 176 DEMOSTH. 19.305 | **to take heart:** ἠγέρθη took heart ACH. 6.17.5 Ⓔ *extens.* **to be raised** LUC. *Alex.* 19 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἐγέρρω, *in inf.* ἐγέρρην ALC. 48.12 || *fut. inf. mid.* ἐγερεῖσθαι POLYAEN. 1.30.5 || *epic aor.* ἔγειρα, *mid.* ἠγειράμην EPIGR. 1.328.1 (= *act.*) || *aor*[r]. *poet. mid.* (*intrans. pass.*) (ἐξ)ηγερόμην ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 51, *epic 3. sg.* ἔγρετο (ἔγρετο *v.l. for* ἤγρετο, *see* ἀγείρω) IL. 7.434, 24.789 | *subj. mid. 2. sg.* ἔγρῃ | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἔγροιτο | *imper. mid.* ἔγρεο | *inf. mid.* ἐγρέσθαι (*often written* ἔγρεσθαι) | *ptc. mid.* ἐγρόμενος || *epic pf. 3. pl.* ἐγρηγόρθασι | *epic imper.* ἐγρήγορθε | *epic inf.* ἐγρήγορθαι || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἔγερθεν || *forms with* ἠγ- *identical in* ἀγείρω.

ἐγέλαξα *and* ἐγέλασσα *aor. ind. act., see* γελάω.

Ἐγέλαστα -ας, ἡ **Egelasta**, *city in Spain* STRAB. 3.4.9 *etc.*

ἐγενόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* γίγνομαι.

ἔγεντο *Aeol. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* γίγνομαι.

ἔγερθεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* ἐγείρω.

Ἐγερία -ας, ἡ, *see* Ἠγερία.

ἐγερσιβόης -ου, ὁ [ἐγείρω, βοάω] **raising a shout** *IEG* 928.4 (II[CE]).

ἐγερσιβόητος -ον [ἐγερσιβόης] **awakening with a shout** NONN. *Ev.* 13.160.

ἐγερσίβροτος -ον [ἐγείρω, βροτός] **awakening** *or* **rousing mortals** PROCL. *Hym.* 7.18.

ἐγερσίγελως -ωτος [ἐγείρω, γέλως] **raising laughter** P.[1] (AP 11.60.1) *etc.*

ἐγερσῑθέᾱτρος -ον [ἐγείρω, θέατρον] **exciting the theater** (= the spectators) AP 16.361.1.

ἐγερσίμᾰχᾱς -ου, ὁ [ἐγείρω, μάχη] *Dor.* **rousing battle** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.424.4) • *contr. dat. fem.* -άχᾳ NICIAS (AP 6.122.2).

ἐγερσίμοθος -ον [ἐγείρω, μόθος] OPP.[1] 1.207 NONN. *D.* 3.39, *see* ἐγερσῑμάχᾱς.

ἐγέρσῑμος -ον [ἐγείρω] **from which one can awaken** THEOCR. 24.7 (*sleep*) *etc.*

ἐγερσίνεκρος -ον [ἐγείρω, νεκρός] **awakening from death** METH. *Symp.* 11.285.

ἐγερσῖνοος -οον [ἐγείρω, νοῦς] **exciting the mind** *or* **stirring the soul** NONN. *D.* 12.376 *etc.*

ἔγερσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγείρω] Ⓐ **awakening** HP. *Coac.* 1.82 *etc.* | *analog.* **resurrection** NT *Matt.* 27.53 IR. *Haer.* 1.10.1 *etc.* || *extens.* **erection, raising up** HDN.[1] 8.5.4 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.45 (*statues*) *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **excitation, irritation** PLAT. *Tim.* 70c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116b 30 || *extens.* **recovery** (*of health*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.5.

ἐγερσῐφαής -ές [ἐγείρω, φάος] **causing light to spring forth,** *of flint* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.5).

ἐγερσῐχορος -ον [ἐγείρω, χορός] **quickening the dance** OPP.[1] 4.236.

ἐγερτέον [ἐγείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to raise** EUR. *Rh.* 690.

ἐγερτήριον -ου, τό [ἐγείρω] **excitation, means of stimulating** AEL. *N.A.* 13.14, *V.H.* 2.44.

ἐγέρτης -ου, ὁ [ἐγείρω] **one who awakens** LEONTB. *Hom.* 8.94.

ἐγερτῑ́ [ἐγείρω] *adv.* **with alertness, attentively** EUR. *Rh.* 524 *etc.* | ἐ. κινῶν on the alert, on the look-out SOPH. *Ant.* 413.

ἐγερτικός -ή -όν [ἐγείρω] **awakening** *or* **rousing, provocateur** PLAT. *Rp.* 523e, *al.* || *gramm.* **enclitic** (*proper.* producing an acute accent on the preceding word) AG *Bek.* 1147.

ἐγερτός -ή -όν ARISTOT. *S.V.* 454b.14, *see* ἐγέρσιμος.

Ἔγεστα -ης, ἡ **Egesta (Segesta)**, *city in Sicily* THUC. 6.2.3, *al. etc.*

Ἐγεσταῖοι -ων, οἱ [Ἔγεστα] **inhabits. of Segesta** HDT. 5.46.1, *al. etc.*

ἐγήγερμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἐγείρω.

ἔγημα *aor. ind. act., see* γαμέω.

ἐγήρα *aor. | impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* γηράσκω, γηράω.

ἐγκαγχάζω BAS. *Reg.fus.* 17.1, *see* καγχάζω.

ἐγκαθαρμόζω [ἐν, καθαρμόζω] **to fit into:** ἐς τετρημένον ξύλον ἐγκαθαρμόσαι ... τὸν αὐχένα to fit the neck into a pillory ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 681.

ἐγκαθέζομαι [ἐν, καθέζομαι] *impf.* ἐνεκαθεζόμην MAC. *Hom.* 6 (*PG* 34.521B); **to wait for:** εἰς ἐνέδραν in ambush ARR. *Tact.* 15.5 || **to settle down, encamp** THUC. 3.1.1, 4.2.1 *etc.* • *pres. subj. 1. pl.* ἐγκαθεζώμεσθα ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 98.

ἐγκαθείργω *and* ἐγκαθείργνυμι *and* ἐγκατείργω [ἐν, καθείργω] *pres. mid. pass.* ἐγκαθείργνυμαι || *aor.* ἐγκαθεῖρξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐγκαθειργμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐγκαθείρχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐγκατειρχθήσομαι CH *exc.* 23.34 ❶ *act.* **to contain, enclose** PLUT. *Cohib.* 456c IOS. *A.I.* 5.13, *al.* XEN.[1] 2.6.5 AGATH. 1.11.5 (ἐγκατ-), *al. etc.* ▸ τινι in sthg. CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.192.4 Pusey ❷ *pass.* **to be contained** *or* **enclosed, imprisoned** ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.7 IUL. 7.206b ▸ τινι in sthg. TRYPHO *fr.* 1.5 (ATH. 9.398a) *etc.*; εἰς ἄτιμα ... ἐγκατειρχθησόμεθα σκηνώματα we shall be imprisoned in lowly tents CH *l.c.*; ἐγκαθειργνυμένη being closed from within PLUT. *Frig.* 951b • *pres. ptc. act.* ἐγκαθειργνύων ORIG. *fr.Iez.* (*PG* 13.580.10).

ἐγκαθειρκτέον [ἐγκαθείργω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to enclose** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.97.

ἐγκάθειρκτος -ον [ἐγκαθείργω] **enclosed** SYNT. 17.

ἐγκάθετος -ον [ἐγκαθίημι] **insinuated, introduced secretly** PLAT. *Ax.* 368e POL. 13.5.1 NT *Luke* 20.20 *etc.* || **supposed, pretended** HYP. *fr.* 56 || **resident** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 319 | *subst.* ὁ ἐγκάθετος **settler, inhabit.** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.8.5, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἐγκαθέτως **insidiously** DIOD. 16.68.6.

ἐγκαθεύδω [ἐν, καθεύδω] **to sleep** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 1 *etc.* | ἐν τοῖς τείχεσιν upon the walls PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 190f || **to stay in bed, remain inactive** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 614.

ἐγκαθέψω [ἐν, καθέψω] **to cause to cook** *or* **boil in** HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

ἐγκαθηβάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κατά, ἡβάω] **to spend one's youth** (*in some place*) EUR. *Hip.* 1096 (*pres. inf.*).

ἐγκαθηλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, καθηλόω] **to be fixed** *or* **fastened** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.25).

ἐγκάθημα -ατος, τό [ἐγκάθημαι] **that which lies** *or* **is deposited** (*like foreign matter in the eye*) ORIB. *Eup.* 4.31.2.

ἐγκάθημαι [ἐν, κάθημαι] Ⓐ **to lie on, sit upon** XEN. *Hip.* 1.11 POL. 18.11.6 *etc.* | **to inhabit** VT *Exod.* 23.31, *al.* | **to stagnate** ACH. 4.12.4 (*of the Nile*) || **to wait secretly** *or* **in ambush** AESCHN. 3.206; ἀλλ' ὅπως μὴ 'ν τοῖς τρίβωσιν ἐγκάθηνται που λίθοι but let stones not lie in ambush in your cloaks ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 343 Ⓑ *fig.* **to persist, remain embedded** PLAT. *Parm.* 156d POL. 2.23.7 *etc.* | ἐν ἡμῖν ὥσπερ ἐν δουρείοις ἵπποις αἰσθήσεις ἐγκάθηνται the senses are seated within us as in wooden horses (*like that of the Greeks at Troy*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 184d.

ἐγκαθιδρύω [ἐν, καθιδρύω] ❶ *act.* **to establish, erect, place** ▸ τί τινι *or* ἔν τινι sthg. in *or* on sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 978 ATH. 11.473b *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be established** *or* **placed** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 27 *etc.* | **to live, reside** HLD. 5.13.4.

ἐγκαθίζω [ἐν, καθίζω] *fut. mid.* ἐγκαθεδοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐνεκάθισα || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκαθέσθην *and ptc.* ἐγκαθισθείς CATENA *Cath. Heb.* p. 591.13 ❶ *act.* **to cause to sit, set, put, place:** τινὰ εἰς θρόνον s.o. on the throne PLAT. *Rp.* 553c; τὴν στρατιὰν ἐν τοῖς ... τόποις troops in position POL. 16.37.4 | *eccl.* ἐ. θρόνῳ enthrone, *a bishop* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 5.1 (67.9) *etc.* | ἐ. ταῖς ἀκοαῖς τινος expose *or* call to s.o's attention ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.194 || **to cause to take a hip bath** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.18) *etc.* || **to cause to settle** LYD. *Ost.* 54 (*v.l.*) (*earth*) || *intrans.* **to sit, be seated** PIND. *P.* 4.153; ἐπὶ θρόνου on a throne VT *1Macc.* 10.52 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* **to sit, be seated** εἴς τι on sthg. HDT. 5.26 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1523 *etc.* || *trans.* ναὸν Κύπριδος ἐγκαθείσατο founded a temple of Cypris EUR. *Hip.* 31 ❸ *pass.* **to be made to sit** *or* **be put in a hip bath** HP. *Mul.* 1.35 || **to be used for a hip bath** DIOSC.[2] 5.13, *al.* || **to live, reside** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.380D *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐγκατίζω || *poet. aor. 3. sg.* ἐγκαθείσατο (*v.l.* ἐγκαθΐσατο) EUR. *l.c.* | *ptc. mid.* ἐγκαθισάμενος *v.l. in* IOS. *Bl.* 5.1.2.

ἐγκαθίημι [ἐν, καθίημι] ❶ *act.* **to cause to enter, introduce, place into** ▸ τί ἔς τι sthg. into sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 308 (*aor. ptc.* ἐγκαθέντες) *etc.* | τινα s.o. PLUT. *Pyr.* 11.9 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐγκαθίει) || *fig.* **to entrust** AESCHL. *fr.* 86 (*pres. 3. sg.* ἐγκαθίει) ❷ *pass.* **to be introduced** *or* **inserted,** *of a catheter* RUF. *N.C.* 7.11.

ἐγκαθίννῡμαι [ἐν, καθίννυμαι] **to take a hip bath** HP. *Mul.* 2.210.

ἐγκάθισμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκαθίζω] **hip bath** DIOSC.[2] 3.113 *etc.* || *gramm.* **pause, rest** *while speaking* DION. *Comp.* 22.44, *see* ἐγκαθισμός.

ἐγκαθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκαθίζω] **break** *or* **hesitation in speaking** (*because of a difficulty*) DION. *Dem.* 43.9.

ἐγκαθιστάω [ἐν, καθιστάω] **to establish** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.3 IUST. *Nov.* 57.2.

ἐγκαθιστέον [ἐγκαθίζω] *neut. verb. adj.* **it is necessary to administer a hip bath** SOR. 3.11.3 *etc.*

ἐγκαθίστημι [ἐν, καθίστημι] *impf.* ἐγκαθίστην GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1088.12), *Byz. mid. pass.* ἐγκαθιστάμην || *fut.* ἐγκαταστήσω, *inf. mid.* ἐγκαταστήσεσθαι SCH. EUR. *Hipp.* (*argum.*) || *aor*[s]. ἐγκατέστησα, *mid.* ἐγκατεστησάμην || *aor*[r]. ἐγκατέστην || *pf.* ἐγκαθέστηκα | *ptc. also* ἐγκαθεστώς || *ppf.* ἐγκαθειστήκειν || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐγκατασταθείς ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) **to establish, place** EUR. *I.T.* 982 DEMOSTH. 9.15 PLUT. *Alc.* 30.10 *etc.* | τινὰ ἡγεμόνα *or* τύραννον s.o. as leader, tyrant *and sim.* THUC. 1.4.1 DEMOSTH. 17.10 *etc.* || *in aor*[s]. *mid.* **to establish, institute** (*for oneself*) HELLAN. 79a ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. *and pf. act.*) **to establish oneself, be instituted** THUC. 1.122.3, 5.70 *etc.*; τύραννοι δ' ἐγκαθεστῶσιν tyrants are establishing themselves LYS. 2.59 ❸ *pass.* **to be placed, be appointed:** ἐγκατασταθεὶς ὑπὸ τοῦ βασιλέως φρούραρχος appointed garrison commander by the king STRAB. 12.3.11.

ἐγκαθοράω, *contr.* [ἐν, καθοράω] **to look at intensely, regard attentively** PLAT. *Epin.* 990e | τινὸς τῷ προσώπῳ s.o.'s face PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.3 || **to notice:** ἐγκατιδὼν τῷ τοῦ Λαίνα σχήματι having observed in Laenas's expression PLUT. *Br.* 16.4.

ἐγκαθορμάω, *contr.* [ἐν, καθορμάω] **to moor, berth** (*fig.*) PALL. *Io.* 20.563 *etc.*

ἐγκαθορμίζω [ἐν, καθορμίζω] ❶ *act. later* **to anchor, moor** ▸ *with acc.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.204.10 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be berthed, come into port** THUC. 4.1.4 DCASS. 48.49.5 (*aor. mid.*) *etc.*; ἐς τῶν λιμένων τινὰ ἐγκαθορμισθῆναι come into one of the harbors (*of a fleet*) ARR. *An.* 2.20.8.

ἐγκαθόρμισις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαθορμίζω] **entrance into port** ARR. *An.* 1.18.5.

ἐγκαθυβρίζω [ἐν, καθυβρίζω] **to go to extremes, let oneself go:** ταῖς σαῖς τρυφαῖς in your luxuriousness EUR. *Tr.* 997.

ἐγκαθυφαίνω VT *Exod.* 28.17 (*v.l.*), *see* καθυφαίνω.

ἐγκαίνια -ων, τά [ἐν, καινός] **feast for an inauguration, consecration** VT *Neh.* 12.27, *al.* NT *John* 10.22.

ἐγκαινίζω [ἐγκαίνια] ❶ *act.* **to renovate, restore, remake** VT *1Sam.* 11.14, *al. etc.* ‖ **to inaugurate, consecrate** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Deut.* 20.5 (*house*), *al.* NT *Heb.* 10.20 ‖ **to dedicate, consecrate** ORIG. *Or.* 24.4.11 (*one's soul to God*) ‖ **to celebrate** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 31 ❷ *pass.* **to be consecrated** NT *Heb.* 9.19 (*pf. mid.* ἐγκεκαίνισται).

ἐγκαίνισις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαινίζω] **consecration** VT *Num.* 7.88 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκαινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκαινίζω] VT *Chr.* 2.7.9, *Num.* 7.10, *al.*, *see* ἐγκαίνισις ‖ **renewal** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.2.3 *etc.* | **inauguration** THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp. Heb.* 10.20 (*PG* 87.752a).

ἐγκαίνωσις -εως, ἡ VT *Num.* 7.88 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐγκαινισμός.

ἐγκαιρία -ας, ἡ [ἔγκαιρος] **favorable occasion** PLAT. *Pol.* 305d *etc.*

ἐγκαίριος -ον PLAT. *Tim.* 51d (*superl.* -ιώτατος), *see* ἔγκαιρος.

ἔγκαιρος -ον [ἐν, καιρός] **opportune, timely, propitious, favorable** PLAT. *Pol.* 282e, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 26.331a *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐγκαίρως **opportunely, seasonably, at the right moment** ARISTAEN. 1.15 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα THEM. *Or.* 9.120c.

ἐγκαίω [ἐν, καίω] *impf.* ἐνέκαιον, *later mid. pass.* ἐνεκαιόμην ‖ *Dor. fut. ptc.* ἐγκαυσουμένος [GAL.] 14.372 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέκαυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκέκαυμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκέκαυτο GREG.[1] *Mel.* 448.1 *and* ἐγκέκαυτο THEM. *Or.* 23.284c ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεκαύθην ❶ *act.* **to burn, scorch,** *of the sun* GEOP. 18.17.1 | *fig.* VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 38.4 (*codd.*) ‖ **to mark with fire, brand** LUC. *Pisc.* 46 (*aor. imper.* ἐγκαυσάτω) | **to paint with encaustic** VT *2Macc.* 2.29 PLIN. 35.122 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to burn sacrificial victims, sacrifice:** τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι ἐνέκαεν he was sacrificing to Apollo PAUS. 1.42.6 ‖ *mid.* **to cauterize** HIPPIATR. 40.3 *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned** *or* **be red-hot,** πυρί from fire EUR. *Cycl.* 393 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) ‖ **to be branded with fire** ARR. *An.* 5.3.4 ‖ **to be heated:** τῷ κινναμώμῳ ἐγκαιόμενοι (bath chambers) in which cassia wood is burned LUC. *V.H.* 2 11 | *medic.* **to be overheated** GAL. 2.870 *etc.* ▸ *with acc. of relation* τὴν κεφαλήν AL.[6] 1.467.20 • *Att.* ἐγκάω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐγκέας *1*IG I[2].374.96.

ἐγκακέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κακός] **to behave culpably** (with respect to sthg.), **neglect, fail to do** ▸ *with inf.* POL. 4.19.10 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* τὸ δὲ καλὸν ποιοῦντες μὴ ἐγκακῶμεν let us not neglect to do well NT *Gal.* 6.9 ‖ *abs.* **to be negligent, fail, be discouraged** NT *Luke* 18.1 *etc.* ‖ **to loathe, move away from** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 7.16, *al.* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.1.48.

ἐγκακοπαθέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κακοπαθέω] **to suffer,** *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 5.437.2.

ἐγκᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καλέω] *impf.* ἐνεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνεκαλούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγκαλέσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεκάλεσα, *rar. mid.* ἐνεκαλεσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐγκέκληκα, *mid.* ἐγκέκλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεκεκλήκειν DEMOSTH. 41.22 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεκλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγκληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to demand, claim** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.7.33 ISOCR. 17.44 DEMOSTH. 31.6, *al.* ‖ **to call upon, appeal to, entreat** STRAB. 14.1.44 B **to charge, reproach, blame** EUR. *Rh.* 878; ▸ τί τινι s.o. for sthg. (*i.e.* accuse s.o. of sthg.) EUR. *Her.* 251 SOPH. *El.* 778 PLAT. *Ap.* 26c *etc.* = ▸ τι κατά τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 328 | *rar.* ▸ τινί τινος ἐ. accuse s.o. of sthg. PLUT. *Arist.* 10.7 | ▸ ἐ. τινὶ ὅτι ... blame s.o. because ... XEN. *An.* 7.5.7 | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 4.123.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἵνα αὐτοῖς ἀμελοῦσιν αὐτῶν μὴ ἐγκαλῶσιν οἱ ἄνθρωποι in order that the people should not blame them for neglecting (*their parents or their country*) PLAT. *Prot.* 346a | ▸ *freq.* τινὶ ἐ. accuse s.o. ANTIPHO 4.2.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινί περί τινος s.o. of sthg. PLUT. *Col.* 1115b = τινί ἐπί τινι HIEROCL.[2] 90 | ▸ τὶ ἐ. assign blame for sthg., criticize sthg. THUC. 5.46.3 *etc.*; τὸ νεῖκος ἐγκαλῶν presenting a charge concerning (*i.e.* assigning responsibility for) the argument SOPH. *O.T.* 702 | *abs.* **to complain** EUR. *Rh.* 878 PLUT. *Thes.* 35.2 | πρὸς τὸ ἐγκαλεῖν for complaining ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.43 ‖ *jur.* **to bring a case against, charge** DEMOSTH. 34.1 (*cf. infra*) MEN. *Peric.* 250 *etc.* | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος s.o. for sthg. ISOCR. 4.40 *etc.* | τὰς δίκας ἃς μοι ἐνεκάλουν the charges that they were bringing against me DEMOSTH. 40.19 | *abs.* **to endure accusation** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1455 ❷ *pass.* **to be blamed** *or* **charged** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. DION. 7.46.1 = ▸ τινος DCASS. 58.4.5 | = περί τινος ATHANAS. *EpEpisc.* 25.561A | = ἐπί τινι ATHANAS. *Hist.* 25 | *jur.* οὔτ' ἐγκαλοῦντες οὔτ' ἐγκαλούμενοι ὑφ' ἑτέρων neither as accusers nor as men accused by others (= defendants) DEMOSTH. 34.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐγκαλούμενα accusations, charges POL. 5.27.5, *al.* | *impers.* ἐγκαλεῖται τῇ τύχῃ the blame is given to fortune ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120b 17.

ἐγκαλινδέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, καλινδέομαι] **to roll, turn over** ▸ τινι in *or* on sthg. ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.18 ATH. 6.262b (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ **to go in a circle, wander** THEM. *Or.* 29.346b.

ἐγκαλλωπίζω [ἐν, καλλωπίζω] ❶ *act. later* **to adorn, embellish, glorify** ❷ *mid.* **to beautify oneself, be proud, boast** ▸ τινι of sthg. PLUT. *Ant.* 36.6 IOS. *A.I.* 18.73 | ▸ τινι before s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 9.35 *etc.* ‖ **to adorn oneself, become more attractive** τινι with sthg. GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6.154.5.

ἐγκαλλώπισμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκαλλωπίζω] **ornament, boast, source of pride** THUC. 2.62.3 PLOT. 3.5.9 *etc.*

ἐγκᾰλοσκελής -ές [ἐν, κᾶλον, σκέλος] **having one's legs in the stocks** *Dor.* COM. 11.

ἐγκαλυμμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκαλύπτω] **disguise, unusual clothing** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1496 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκαλυπτέος -α -ον [ἐγκαλύπτω] *verb. adj.* **to be hidden** AP.[6] 18.

ἐγκαλυπτήρια -ίων, τά [ἐγκαλύπτω] **ritual of covering with a veil** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.25.4 (*opp. to* ἀνακαλυπτήρια).

ἐγκᾰλύπτω [ἐν, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to veil, wrap, conceal, cover** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 911 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to veil oneself, wrap oneself, conceal oneself** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 707 AND. 1.17 *etc.* ‖ **to cover one's face,** *at the point of death* PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.26 *etc.* | *for shame vel sim.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.42 *etc.*; ἐγὼ δὲ ἐγκαλύπτομαι and I cover my face (*so as not to see*) AESCHN. 2.107 | with *acc. of relation* τὴν κεφαλήν ἐγκαλυψάμενος with his head covered PLUT. *Cor.* 23.1 ‖ *extens.* **to hide oneself, be ashamed** ▸ τινά τινος before s.o. for sthg.: θεοὺς ἐγκαλυπτόμενος ὧν ἔμελλε δράσειν being ashamed before the gods because of what he was about to do APP. 13.16 | ▸ πρός τι over sthg. GREG.[1] *Usur.* 9.203.33 ‖ *fig. with ptc.* νεμεσῶν ἐνεκαλύπτετο he was concealing his indignation APP. 14.69 ❸ *pass.* **to be veiled, wrapped, covered, concealed** PLAT. *Prot.* 315d, *al. etc.*; ἐντυγχάνουσιν ... τοῖς στρατιώταις ἐγκεκαλυμμένοις they came upon the soldiers wrapped in their cloaks XEN. *An.* 4.5.19 ‖ *philos.* ἐκεκαλυμμένος λόγος enveloped argument, sophism CHRYSIP. 2.8.11 (DIOG. 7.189), *al. etc.*

ἐγκᾰ́λυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαλύπτω] **veiling** *or* **concealment** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 266e, *al.* | ἐ. ποιεῖν **to conceal** STRAB. 10.2.12; ἐν τοιαύτῃ τρόπον τινὰ ἐγκαλύψει ἐστίν it is wrapped up, so to speak, in such a dark veil MAUR. 5.10.

ἐγκάμνω [ἐν, κάμνω] *impf.* ἐνέκαμνον IOS. *A.I.* 2.329 ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐνέκαμον IOS. *A.I.* 15.341 ARET. *S.A.* 1.15.6 **to grow weary, get weak** ▸ τινι in *or* by doing s.thg. IOS. *B.I.* 3.474, *al.* = ▸ ἔς τι ARET. *l.c.*

ἐγκάμπτω [ἐν, κάμπτω] **to bend, bend inward** XEN. *Hip.* 1.8 *etc.*

ἐγκαμψικήδαλος -ον **eating onions** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

ἐγκᾰνάσσω [ἐν, καναχή] **to pour** (*causing to gurgle*) EUR. *Cycl.* 152 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 105 ALCIPHR. 3.43.3 • *pres. inf.* ἐγκανάσσειν ‖ *aor. imper.* ἐγκάναξον | *inf.* ἐγκανάξαι | *ptc.* ἐγκανάξας ALCIPHR. *l.c.*

ἐγκᾰνᾰχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καναχέω] *in aor. mid.* ἐγκαναχήσατο κόχλῳ he began to make a sound by blowing into a conch THEOCR. 9.27.

ἐγκάνθιος -ον [ἐν, κανθός] **located at the corner of the eye** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.8 *etc.*

ἐγκανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐν, κανθός] *medic.* **lacrimal caruncle** CELS.[1] 7.7.5 *etc.*

ἐγκάπτω [ἐν, κάπτω] *aor.* ἐνέκαψα ‖ *pf.* ἐγκέκᾰφα LEON. (AP 9.316.6); **to swallow** (*eagerly*), **gulp down** ὅλην ἐνέκαψε he swallowed it whole ARISTOPH. *Pax* 7; ἐγκάψαντες αἰθέρα γνάθοις swallowing the air with our jaws (*i.e.* holding our breath) EUR. *Cycl.* 629.

ἐγκαρδία -ας, ἡ [ἐν, καρδία] **enkardia,** a precious stone with a raised heart-shaped mark PLIN. 37.159.

ἐγκαρδιαῖος -α -ον IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.7, *see* ἐγκάρδιος.

ἐγκάρδιος -ον [ἐν, καρδία] **in** *or* **at the heart, close to one's heart** DIOD. 1.45.2 PHILOD. *L.L.* 28.6 *etc.* ‖ τὰ ἐγκάρδια **feelings, secret thoughts, the depths of one's heart** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.3.9.2 ‖ *astr.* **very near,** *of planets CCA* 8.3.105 ‖ *bot. subst.* τὸ ἐγκάρδιον **heart, core** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5, *al.* = **marrow** GEOP. 12.25.3 *etc.*

ἔγκᾰρος -ου, ὁ [ἐν, κάρα] **brain** ALC.[2] (AP 9.519.3) LYC. 1104.

ἐγκαρπίζω [ἔγκαρπος] *aor.* ἐνεκάρπισα; **to cause to enjoy** *or* **benefit** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. OR. (SYN. *Opusc.* 4.4).

ἐγκάρπιος -ον [ἔγκαρπος] **containing seed, ripe,** *of fruit* HP. *Vict.* 2.55.

ἔγκαρπος -ον [ἐν, καρπός] **containing fruit** SOPH. *O.T.* 25 ‖ **laden with fruit** DCASS. 48.52.3 ‖ **bearing fruit, productive** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b (*seed*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.2 (*soil*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e (*trees*), *Max. cum princip.* 776b (*fig.*) *etc.*; βωμοὺς τέλη τ' ἔγκαρπα ... Διί altars and offerings of fruit to Zeus SOPH. *Tr.* 238 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἔγκαρπα **crops** AEN. 8.4 | *archit.* **festoons of fruit,** *on friezes or capitals* VITR. 4.1.7 (*Lat.* encarpa) | *superl. subst.* τὸ ἐγκαρπότατον **the most fertile period, the flower of youth** LUC. *Merc.* 39 ‖ τὰ ἐγκάρπα **harvests** AEN. 8.4.

ἐγκαρπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔγκαρπος] **fruitfulness** GAL. 13.570.

ἐγκάρσιος -α -ον [ἐν, κάρσιος] **transverse, oblique** THUC. 6.99.3 (*wall*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 12 (*ecliptic*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐγκαρσίως **obliquely** GAL. 18(2).328 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.781 *etc.* ‖ **perpendicularly** GREG.[1] *Res.* 1 (*PG* 46.625A *etc.*)

ἐγκαρτερέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καρτερέω] **to be strong, persevere, persist, continue, hold out** THUC. 2.61.2; ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22 (*v.l.*) |

ἐνεκαρτήρει τῷ σιωπᾶν continued to remain silent PLUT. *Pomp.* 79.5 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι against sthg. HLD. 10.19.1; πρὸς δίψαν ἐ. hold out against thirst PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987e | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. θάνατον hold out steadfastly in the face of death, confront death fearlessly EUR. *Andr.* 262, *H.F.* 1351 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐνεκαρτέρησε μὴ φιληθῆναι he would have held out against being kissed (*i.e.* he would have had the strength to refuse his kisses) PLUT. *Ages.* 11.10 | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἐγκαρτερητέον [ἐγκαρτερέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to resist** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.66.

ἐγκάς [*see* ἔγκατον?] *adv.* **at bottom, deeply, profoundly** HP. *V.C.* 5 *etc.*

ἔγκασι *dat. plur., see* ἔγκατον.

ἐγκαταβαίνω [ἐν, καταβαίνω] **to descend into** *or* **within** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 1.38 (*Dor. aor.* -κατέβα) | ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 14.28.5 (*v.l.*) ▸ εἴς τι GAL. 3.143 | ▸ *abs.* GAL. 8.686, *al.*

ἐγκαταβάλλω [ἐν, καταβάλλω] *act.* **to throw:** μέσῃ δ' ἐνὶ κάββαλε δίνῃ he threw it into the middle of the whirlpool AP. 1.1239 || *pass.* **to be thrown,** *with* εἰς *and acc.* AL. *Pr.* 2.67 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐγκαταβληθῆναι) || **to be fixed in writing** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.7.11, *al.*

ἐγκαταβιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταβιόω] **to pass one's life** ▸ τινι in doing sthg. PLUT. *An seni* 783d (*aor. inf.* -βιῶσαι), *Agis* 17.6 (*aor*[r]. *inf.* -βιῶναι) AN. *Subl.* 44.11 (*pres. ind.* -βιοῦμεν).

ἐγκαταβρέχω [ἐν, καταβρέχω] **to wet, soak, moisten,** *with dat.* GEOP. 13.1.7 (*aor. subj.* -βρέξῃς).

ἐγκαταβυσσόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κατά, ἄβυσσός] **to penetrate deeply** ▸ εἴς τι into s.thg. PLUT. *QConv.* 735a.

ἐγκαταγέλαστος -ον [ἐν, κατά, γέλος] **ridiculous, laughable** AMA. *Pion.* 18.14.

ἐγκαταγηράσκω [ἐν, καταγηράσκω] **to grow old** ▸ τινι in doing sthg. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 17.1 = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Phoc.* 30.5 (*aor.* -κατεγήρασε) *etc.*; ἐγκαταγεγηρακυῖα inveterate DINAR. 2.3.

ἐγκαταγηράω, *contr.* THEM. *Or.* 19.232c (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐγκατεγήρων), *see* ἐγκαταγηράσκω.

ἐγκαταγί(γ)νομαι [ἐν, καταγίγνομαι] **to be occupied** *hence* **be possessed** IR. *Haer.* 1.2.3 (*by the passions*).

ἐγκατάγομαι [ἐν, κατάγω] **to put into** POLL. 1.73 *etc.* || **to take shelter, seek shelter** NICOL.[1] 132.3.

ἐγκαταγράφω [ἐν, καταγράφω] **to inscribe among** AEL. *fr.* 67 | **to enroll, enlist** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.132A || **to portray, make a likeness of** AEN.[1] 12 || **to engrave, carve into one's memory** AAP. *ThomA.* 108.

ἐγκαταδαμάζω [ἐν, καταδαμάζω] **to overwhelm:** *only pass.* ὑπὸ κωνώπων ἐγκαταδαμασθείς overwhelmed by mosquito bites HP. *Epid.* 7.79 (*conject.*).

ἐγκαταδαρθάνω [ἐν, καταδαρθάνω] **to sleep, go to sleep in** *or* **on** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 647f | ἐ. τῷ διψῆν go to sleep thirsty PLUT. *QConv.* 688e.

ἐγκαταδείκνῡμι [ἐν, καταδείκνυμι] **to indicate, point out** OR. *Sib.* 8.359.

ἐγκαταδεύω [ἐν, καταδεύω] **to immerse** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.108.

ἐγκαταδέχομαι [ἐν, καταδέχομαι] **receive, accept** EPIPH. *Anc.* 107.2.

ἐγκαταδέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταδέω] *act.* **bind firmly** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a OPP. 3.201 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *pass.* **be bound, be tied** THEM. *Or.* 23.297a.

ἐγκαταδύω *or* **ἐγκαταδύνω** [ἐν, καταδύω] *impf. mid.* ἐγκατεδυόμην || *fut. mid.* ἐγκαταδύσομαι || *aor*[r]. ἐγκατέδυν *and later aor*[s]. ἐγκατέδυσα MAC. *Hom.* 5.46 || *pf.* ἐγκαταδέδυκα ❶ *act. intrans.* **to sink, plunge** HP. *Aër.* 6 (*of the sun*) | ▸ τινι into sthg. ISID.[2] (AP 7.523.4) = ▸ τι OPP. 1.153 || ▸ *abs.* **to be absorbed** GAL. 7.217 *etc.* ❷ *mid. fig.* **to be immersed** *or* **occupied** ▸ τινι in sthg. PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.13 (*v.l.*) • *Dor. pf. 3. pl.* ἐγκαταδεδύκαντι PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 3.4.

ἐγκαταζεύγνῡμι [ἐν, καταζεύγνυμι] **to fit, adjust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to *or* on sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 736 (*aor. ptc.* -ζεύξας).

ἐγκαταθετέον [ἐγκατατίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to arrange** *or* **allocate** ORIG. *Or.* 31.1.7.

ἐγκαταθνήσκω [ἐν, καταθνήσκω] *only epic aor.* χείρεσσι δ' ἑῶν ἐνὶ κάτθαν' ἑταίρων he died in the arms of his companions AP. 2.834.

ἐγκατακαίω [ἐν, κατακαίω] **to burn** (*internally*), **inflame** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.504A.

ἐγκατάκειμαι [ἐν, κατάκειμαι] **to lie, rest:** κλισμῷ βασιληΐῳ on a royal bed THGN. 1191 || **to stay in bed, sleep** ▸ παρά τινι beside s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 742.

ἐγκατακενόω, *contr.* [ἐν, κατακενόω] **to empty into** HIPPIATR. 74.9.

ἐγκατάκλειστος -ον [ἐγκατακλείω] **shut in, locked in** EUR. *fr.* 1132.39 | **imprisoned** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 150 *etc.*

ἐγκατακλείω [ἐν, κατακλείω] *act.* **to enclose** *or* **shut up in** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.2 *etc.* || *pass.* HP. *Acut.* 16 *etc.*

ἐγκατακλίνω [ἐν, κατακλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to lay down, stretch out** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 621 ❷ *pass.* **to lie down, be laid down** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 122 (*aor. inf. pass.* -κλῑθῆναι) HYP. 3.14 (*aor. inf. pass.* -κλῑθῆναι) PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989f *etc.*

ἐγκᾰτᾰκνᾰκομῐγής -ές [ἔγκατον, κνῆκος, μίγνυμι] *Dor.* **compounded of entrails and saffron** PHILOX. *e.* 12.

ἐγκατακοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κατακοιμάω] **to lie down, sleep, pass the night** HDT. 8.134.2 (*aor. inf. pass.* -κοιμηθῆναι).

ἐγκατακρούω [ἐν, κατακρούω] **to beat in** *or* **among:** ἐ. ποδί ... μύσταις χορείαν marking with your foot the tempo of the dance among the inititates ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 330.

ἐγκατακρύπτω [ἐν, κατακρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to conceal in,** *with dat.* LYC. 1231 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to conceal oneself in** IOS. *B.I.* 7.399.

ἐγκατακύπτω [ἐν, κατακύπτω] **to thrust one's head forward so as to look inside** BAS. *HPs.* 32.1.

ἐγκαταλαμβάνω [ἐν, καταλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to take by surprise, catch, ensnare, bind** (*freq. fig.*) THUC. 4.19.2 (*with oaths*), 116.1 *etc.*; ὁ τῆς ἀληθείας λογισμὸς ἐγκαταλαμβάνῃ τὸν Δημοσθένην (if) the enumeration of facts should convict Demosthenes with no possibility of escape AESCHN. 3.60 || *later* **to follow immediately** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.84, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stuck, blockaded, stopped** THUC. 3.33.5 (*aor. ptc.* -ληφθεῖσαι) *etc.*

ἐγκαταλέγω [ἐν, καταλέγω] *impf.* ἐγκατέλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐγκατελεγόμην || *fut.* ἐγκαταλέξω || *aor*[s]. ἐγκατέλεξα, *mid.* ἐγκατελεξάμην DCASS. 79.2.4 || *pf. mid.* ἐγκατείλεγμαι *and ptc. pass.* ἐγκαταλελεγμένος IOEPIPH. 5 (p. 276) || *aor*[s]. *pass.* ἐγκατελέχθην *and aor*[r]. ἐγκατελέγην || *ft*[2]. *pass.* ἐγκαταλεγήσομαι LUC. *Cat.* 11 ❶ *act.* **to gather together, list, enumerate, enroll** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. LUC. *Paras.* 3 | ▸ τινὰ εἴς τινας s.o. among s.o. DCASS. 43.47.3, *al.* || ▸ *abs.* **to enroll, enlist** (*as a soldier*) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.265.3) | ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 1.19.5 || **to admit, include, comprehend:** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.40.1, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be gathered** *or* **heaped up** THUC. *l.c.* • *for epic aor.* -έλεκτο, *see* ἐγκαταλέχομαι.

ἐγκατάλειμμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκαταλείπω] **remainder, residue, relic, trace** ARISTOT. *fr.* 13 EPIC. 2.50.7 *etc.* || *prob.* **kneading-trough** VT *Deut.* 28.5, *al.*

ἐγκαταλείπω [ἐν, καταλείπω] ❶ *act.* **to leave** (behind), **abandon** HES. *Op.* 378 (*a son*) THUC. 4.44.5 (*the dead*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.13 (*acropolis*), *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c (*a bee's stinger*) *etc.*; τὸ κέντρον ἐγκατέλιπε τοῖς ἀκρωμένοις he left his sting in the listeners EUP. 102.7 (*of Perikles*) | ἐν τῇ νήσῳ τεῖχος ἐγκαταλιπὼν καὶ φρουράν having left a fortification and garrison on the island THUC. 3.51.4; ἐ. τὴν μάχαιραν ἐν τῇ σφαγῇ leave the knife in the wound ANTIPHO 5.68; μή μ' ἐγκαταλίπῃς do not abandon me MEN. *Epit.* 934 || **to escape:** τὸν κίνδυνον danger PLUT. *Herod.* 872f || **to leave out, omit** HDT. 3.119.5 || **to leave in the lurch** *or* **in danger** PLAT. *Symp.* 179a DEMOSTH. 57.58 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be left, remain behind** HDT. 8.59 *etc.* | **to be left alone** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577e || **to remain as an aftereffect,** *of an illness* HP. *Epid.* 6.2.6, *al.*

ἐγκαταλείφω [ἐν, καταλείφω] **to anoint,** smear **onto** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 33.

ἐγκατάλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαταλείπω] **abandonment** IO. *HCor.* 10.432A CYR.[1] *Ps.* 41.10 *etc.* || HP. *Epid.* 6.2.7, *see* -λῃψις.

ἐγκαταλεκτέος -α -ον [ἐγκαταλέγω] *verb. adj.* **to be reckoned among,** *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.24.1.

ἐγκαταλέχομαι [*see* ἐγκαταλέγω] **to lie among** AP. 4.431 (*epic aor.* ἐγκατέλεκτο).

ἐγκαταληπτικός -ή -όν [ἐγκαταλαμβάνω] **comprehending** *or* **including** [GAL.] 19.235.

ἐγκατάληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαταλαμβάνω] **act of taking, catching,** *or* **being caught or trapped** THUC. 5.72.4 *etc.* | *medic. of a kidney blockage* HP. *Epid.* 6.2.7 || **conception** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.685, *al.*

ἐγκαταλιμπάνω *act.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b 19, *see* ἐγκαταλείπω || *pass.* HP. *Aph.* 2.12.

ἐγκαταλογίζομαι [ἐν, καταλογίζομαι] **to reckon among** IS. 11.45.

ἐγκαταμένω [ἐν, καταμένω] **to remain, stop in** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.4 HLD. 1.33.4, *al. etc.*

ἐγκαταμ(ε)ίγνῡμι *and* **ἐγκαταμειγνύω** [ἐν, καταμίγνυμι] *act.* **to mix in, intermingle** ▸ *with dat.* DION. 6.2.2 HDN.[1] 7.12.7 LUC. *Lex.* 25 *etc.* || *pass.* HP. *Aër.* 6 ISOCR. 15.10 *etc.*

ἐγκαταμικτέον [ἐγκαταμίγνυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to mix** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.24.1.

ἐγκατάμιξις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαταμίγνυμι] **mixing, mixture** AL. *in Sens.* 74.26 *etc.*

ἐγκαταμίσγω *act.* **to combine in a profound way** DION. *Thuc.* 7.3, *see* ἐγκαταμείγνυμι || *pass.* DION. *Dem.* 22.7 *etc.*

ἐγκαταναίω [ἐν, καταναίω] **to cause to dwell** ▸ τινι in some place MOERO 1.8 AP. 3.116 • *only aor. 3. sg.* ἐγκατέναασσεν.

ἐγκατανέμω [ἐν, κατανέμω] **to grant, make concessions:** τινι with respect to sthg. IUL. 8.179b (*aor.* ἐγκατένειμεν).

ἐγκαταντλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταντλέω] **to wash, cleanse** HIPPIATR. 26.16.

ἐγκατάντλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαταντλέω] *medic.* **washing, fomentation, poultice** HP. *Dec.* 8.

ἐγκατανωτίζομαι [ἐν, κατανωτίζομαι] **to have one's back upon** TZ. *Hist.* 6.961.

ἐγκατάξηρος -ον [ἐν, κατάξηρος] **dry,** arid GEOP. 2.13 *title.*

ἐγκαταπαίζω [ἐν, καταπαίζω] **to mock, treat as a joke** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Job* 40.14 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.13.18 *etc.*

ἐγκαταπήγνῡμι [ἐν, καταπήγνυμι] **to thrust, stick, insert, fasten** IL. 7.441 (*in tmesis*) PLUT. *Par. min.* 313e *etc.*; ξίφος ... κουλεῷ ἐ. insert the sword into its sheath OD. 11.98; τὴν κεφαλὴν δόρατι ἐ. stick the head upon a pole HDN.[1] 1.13.4.

ἐγκαταπίμπρημι [ἐν, καταπίμπρημι] **to burn:** ▸ *τινά τινι* s.o. in sthg. PHALAR. 122.4.

ἐγκαταπίνομαι [ἐν, καταπίνω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκαταπέπομαι DAMASC. *Pr.* 1.146 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγκατεπόθην; **to be soaked** *or* **swallowed up,** *freq. fig.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.86 (*ship*), 300 (*pers.*), *al. etc.*

ἐγκαταπίπτω [ἐν, καταπίπτω] *in epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐνικάππεσεν **to fall, throw onseself** ▸ τινι into *or* onto sthg. AP. 3.655 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.82.3).

ἐγκαταπλέκω [ἐν, καταπλέκω] *act.* **to interweave** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 494a *etc.* ‖ *pass.* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκαταπεπλεγμένος).

ἐγκαταπνίγω [ἐν, καταπνίγω] *act.* **to suffocate in** GAL. 7.763 ‖ *pass.* DIOC.[1] 55 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐγκαταπνιγῆναι).

ἐγκατάποσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαταπίνομαι] **swallowing** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.146.

ἐγκαταρδεύω [ἐν, κατάρδω] **to water,** *with dat.* POLYSTR. *pass.* 87 (*fig.*).

ἐγκαταριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταριθμέω] *act.* **to count, number** ▸ *with dat.* HERMOG. *Prog.* 23.20 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 167b 24.

ἐγκαταρράπτω [ἐν, καταρράπτω] *aor. ptc.* ἐγκαταρράψας AEN. 31.4bis ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐγκατερραμμένος XEN. *Cyn.* 6.2 POLYAEN. 7.16.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγκατερράφην AEN. 31.8; *act.* **to sew** AEN. *l.c. etc.* ‖ *pass.* XEN. *l.c. etc.* • *poet. aor. 2. sg.* ἐγκατέραψας ORPH. *H.* 48.3.

ἐγκαταρριζόω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταρριζόω] **to take root** ▸ τινι in sthg. *or* s.o. BAS. *Spir.* 29.71.13 (*aor.* ἐγκατερρίζωσα) *etc.*

ἐγκαταρρίπτω [ἐν, καταρρίπτω] *f.l., see* ἐγκατερείπω HLD. 9.5.1.

ἐγκαταρρωστέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταρρωστέω] **to be ill, suffer from** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.523A.

ἐγκατασβέννῡμι [ἐν, κατασβέννυμι] **to extinguish,** *only pass.* **to be extinguished** PLUT. *Sollert.* 975c (*pf. mid.* ἐγκατέσβεσται), *Bruta. anim.* 987d (*aor. subj. pass.* ἐγκατασβεστῇ).

ἐγκατασήπομαι [ἐν, κατασήπω] **to rot, decay** HP. *Mul.* 1.63 STOB. 3.41.6 (*aor. pass.* ἐγκατεσάπη).

ἐγκατασκάπτω [ἐν, κατασκάπτω] **to demolish** TZ. *Hist.* 1.790.

ἐγκατασκευάζω [ἐν, κατασκευάζω] **to prepare, arrange in advance** DIOD. 16.54.4, *al. etc.*

ἐγκατάσκευος -ον [ἐν, κατασκευή] **artificial, elaborate, ornate,** *of style* DION. *Comp.* 18.14, *al.* DEM.[2] 15. *etc.* • *adv.* ἐγκατασκεύως **elaborately** SEXT. *S.* 2.56, 57.

ἐγκατασκήπτω [ἐν, κατασκήπτω] **to cast down, cause to fall** AESCHL. *Pers.* 514 (*evils*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1087 (*lightning*) ‖ *intrans.* **to fall** THUC. 2.47.3 (*plague*) DCASS. 49.15.5 (*thunderbolt*) PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐγκατάσκηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκατασκήπτω] **irruption, sudden attack** PHILUM. *Ven.* 4-5 *etc.*

ἐγκατασκιρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κατά, σκῖρος] **to harden, be grainy** *or* **fibrous** HIPPAR.[2] p. 91.9 (STOB. 4.44.81.72: *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατεσκιρωμένος).

ἐγκατασπείρω [ἐν, κατασπείρω] ❶ *act.* **sow, scatter in** *or* **among** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1001b CHARIT. 3.3.16 *etc.* ‖ **to introduce, spread,** *heresy in the Church* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.37.89 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispersed** *or* **disseminated** AEN.[1] *Thphr.* 62.5; ἐγκατεσπαρμένοι πόλεσιν scattered among the cities PLUT. *Cic.* 14.2 ‖ **to be introduced** *or* **spread,** *of doctrine* ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.143.

ἐγκατασπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐγκατασπείρω] **diffusion, introduction:** τινος of sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 7.18.111.3 (*dogmas*).

ἐγκαταστηρίζω [ἐν, καταστηρίζω] **to fix** *or* **fasten securely:** *pass.* **to be fixed** *or* **fastened** CORN. 6.

ἐγκαταστοιχειόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, καταστοιχειόω] **to be inculcated** *or* **introduced as a principle** *or* **fundamental element** PLUT. *Isid.* 353e (*impf.* -κατεστοιχειοῦτο), *Lyc.* 13.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατεστοιχειωμένα).

ἐγκαταστρέφω [ἐν, καταστρέφω] **to return** (*the ball*) ANTIPH. 231.6.

ἐγκατασφάζω [ἐν, κατασφάζω] *impf.* ἐγκατέσφαζον DIOD. 34/35.12.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐγκατέσφαξα; **to slaughter** PLUT. *Demosth.* 31.6 *etc.*

ἐγκατασχάζω [ἐν, κατασχάζω] **to strip the flesh:** *pass.* **to be stripped of flesh** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 19.

ἐγκαταταράσσω [ἐν, καταταράσσω] **to disturb, agitate:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατατετεραγμένος confused PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 592a (*corr. to* τεταραγ-).

ἐγκατατάσσω, *Att.* ἐγκατατάττω [ἐν, κατατάσσω] *act.* **to arrange, dispose** AN. *Subl.* 10.7 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be arranged, disposed, designated** DION. *Comp.* 25.9 *etc.*; *later* ἐγκαταταγῆναι be designated CLEM. *Str.* 6.13.3 ‖ **to be assigned to,** *with dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.111.

ἐγκατατείνω [ἐν, κατατείνω] **to augment, increase, intensify** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.37A.

ἐγκατατέμνω [ἐν, κατατέμνω] *act.* **to cut into** *or* **within** HP. *FExs.* 1 ‖ *pass.* PLAT. *Rp.* 565d (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατατετμημένος).

ἐγκατατίθημι [ἐν, κατατίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to lay, place in,** *with dat.* ORPH. *H.* 25.9 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to lay** (*for oneself*), **put on, put away** ▸ τινι in sthg. IL. 14.223 OD. 11.614, 23.233; γλυφίδας μέσσῃ ἐνικάθεντο νεύρῃ they nocked their arrows at mid-string AP. 3.282 *etc.*; τοῦτον ἱμάντα τεῷ ἐγκάθεο κόλπῳ put on this girdle at your breast IL. 14.219; ταῦτα τεῷ ἐνικάθεο θυμῷ keep these things in mind HES. *Op.* 27 ὅτε φρεσὶν ἐγκατάθοιτο βουλάν when he placed in his mind an idea THEOCR. 17.14.

ἐγκατατίλλω [ἐν, κατατίλλω] **to unravel** (*gauze*) HP. *Mul.* 2.205.

ἐγκατατομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐγκατατέμνω] **cut, internal incision** (*of the fetus*) HP. *FExs. tit.*

ἐγκατατρίβομαι [ἐν, κατατρίβω] **to be consumed, train oneself** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. SYN. *epist.* 121 *etc.*

ἐγκαταφλέγω [ἐν, καταφλέγω] **to burn in,** *with dat.* GEOP. 9.6.3.

ἐγκαταφυσάω, *contr.* [ἐν, καταφυσάω] **to blow, spray** ▸ *with dat.* HIPPIATR. 26.15.

ἐγκαταφυτεύω [ἐν, καταφυτεύω] **to plant, implant,** *fig.* **to introduce, instill** ▸ τινι in s.o *or* sthg. CLEM. *Protr.* 2.13.5 CAP. 8.6.5 *etc.*

ἐγκαταχέω [ἐν, καταχέω] **to pour out, scatter** PLUT. *Marc.* 30.8.

ἐγκαταχρίω [ἐν, καταχρίω] **to smear** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.118 (*imper.* ἐγκατάχριε).

ἐγκαταχώννῡμι [ἐν, καταχώννυμι] *act.* **to heap up, cover, submerge, bury** DION. 9.21.5 GEOP. 4.3.3 ‖ *pass.* **to be buried** παντὸς μνήμη τάχιστα ἐγκαταχώννυται τῷ αἰῶνι the remembrance of each thing is very quickly buried in eternity MAUR. 7.10.

ἐγκαταχωρίζω [ἐν, καταχωρίζω] **to situate, position, dispose:** *pass.* **to be situated** DION. *Dem.* 50.6 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατακεχωρισμένοι).

ἐγκατείδον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐγκαθοράω.

ἐγκατειλέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κατειλέω] **to be wrapped up** *or* **involved, plunge into** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 33 *etc.*

ἐγκατείργω *see* ἐγκαθείργω.

ἐγκατέλεκτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐγκαταλέχομαι.

ἐγκατέπαλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐγκατεφάλλομαι.

ἐγκατερείδω [ἐν, κατερείδω] **to support firmly** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 31.

ἐγκατερείπομαι [ἐν, κατερείπω] **to collapse, crash down** HLD. 9.5.1.

ἐγκατέρχομαι [ἐν, κατέρχομαι] **to go down into a place** *P*MIL.VOGL. 279.10 (I[CE]).

ἐγκατεφάλλομαι [ἐν, κατεφάλλομαι] **to leap, throw oneself:** πόντῳ δ' ἐγκατέπαλτο he jumped into the sea OPP. 4.661.

ἐγκατέχω [ἐν, κατέχω] **to contain, hold** ❶ *act.* SOR. 1.46.9 *I*GVI 1776.2 (III[CE]) ❷ *mid.* **to be κάτοχος in a temple** *P*UPZ 6.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be held** PLUT. *QConv.* 691f.

ἐγκάτθετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐγκατατίθημι.

ἐγκατίλλω *f.l., see* ἐγκατατίλλω HP. *Mul.* 2.205.

ἐγκατιλλώπτω [ἐν, κατιλλώπτω] **to wink:** *fig.* ὑμῖν ἐγκατιλλώψας μέγα having brought fierce derision upon you AESCHL. *Eum.* 113.

ἐγκατόεις -εσσα -εν [ἔγκατον] **containing the intestines, intestinal** NIC. *Th.* 580.

ἐγκατοικέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κατοικέω] **to inhabit** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.204 EUR. *fr.* 188.6 NT *2Pet.* 2.8 *etc.*

ἐγκατοικίζω [ἐν, κατοικίζω] *act.* **to cause to reside, situate, establish in** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Asin.* 25 (*aor. subj.* -ίσωμεν) LYC. 1262 (*fut.* -ιεῖ) ‖ *pass.* PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 779e (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ισθείς).

ἐγκατοικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κατοικοδομέω] *aor.* ἐγκατῳκοδόμησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκατῳκοδόμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγκατῳκοδόμητο LIB. *Pr.* 12.8.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐγκατῳκοδομήθην ❶ *act.* **to enclose within walls:** ἐγκατῳκοδόμησεν αὐτὴν μεθ' ἵππου εἰς ἔρημον οἰκίαν he walled her up with a horse in a desolate house AESCHN. 1.182 ❷ *pass.* **to be built** *or* **constructed in** THUC. 3.18.4 ‖ **to be shut in** *or* **confined** (*also fig.*) ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 9 PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.6 *etc.*

ἔγκατον -ου, τό **intestine, entrails** VT *1Kgs.* 17.22 LUC. *Lex.* 3 | *usu. pl.* IL. 18.583 OD. 9.293 NONN. *D.* 14.381 *etc.* • *dat. pl.* ἔγκασι.

ἐγκατοπτρίζομαι [ἐν, κατοπτρίζω] **to regard as in a mirror** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[5] *pref.* ‖ **to look at one's reflection:** ▸ τινι in sthg. ARTEMID. 3.30 ‖ *aor.* ἐγκατωπτριξάμην.

ἐγκατορύσσω [ἐν, κατορύσσω] **to bury in,** *also fig.*: *pass.* **to be buried** DION. *Rh.* 6.5 (*pf. inf. mid.* -κατωρύχθαι) IUL. 9.189c (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκατορωρυγμένη) *etc.*

ἐγκατοχέω, *contr.* [ἐγκάτοχος] **be secluded, withdrawn** *I*GR 4.1403.2 (III[CE]).

ἐγκατοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐγκάτοχος] **divine seclusion** *P*UPZ 63.1 (II[BCE]).

ἐγκάτοχος -ον [ἐγκατέχω] **keeping, holding, fastening, fixing** OLYMP. p. 74 (*subst. neut.*) ‖ **held, possessed:** ἐ. ἱερῶν anchorite PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 169 = ἐν ἱεροῖς VETT. 62.14 ‖ **prisoner of the gods,** *of believers who voluntarily shut themselves up in the area of the temple* *P*UPZ 6.19 (III[BCE]), *cf.* κάτοχος.

ἐγκαττύω [ἐν, καττύω] **to sew into the sole of a shoe:** *pass.* ALEXIS 103.8 (*pf. mid.* ἐγκεκάττυται).

ἐγκαυλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, καυλός] **to have a stem** *or* **stalk** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926a 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2 (*conject.*).

ἔγκαυμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκαίω] **burn, scald** LUC. *DDeor.* 15.2 (*of a sore*) ‖ **encaustic painting** PLAT. *Tim.* 26c PLUT. *Amat.* 759c *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **ulceration of the eye** AET.[1] 7.27 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκαύσιμος -ον [ἔγκαυσις] **painted in encaustic** *I*G $4^2$109 iii 63 (III[BCE]).

ἔγκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαίω] **burning sensation, inflamation, heat stroke** DIOSC.[2] 5.13 PLUT. *Sanit.* 127b *etc.* || **process of painting in encaustic** *i*SYLL[3]. 977a.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐγκαυστήρια -ων, τά [ἐγκαίω] **tools for painting in encaustic** *i*IG 11.2.287 *A* 44 (III[BCE]).

ἐγκαυστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκαίω] **painter in encaustic** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348f.

ἐγκαυστικός -ή -όν [ἐγκαίω] **associated with inflammation** AET.[1] 5.133 (*fever*) || ἡ ἐ. (τέχνη) **art of painting in encaustic** PLIN. 35.122.

ἔγκαυστος -ον [ἐγκαίω] **painted in encaustic** MART. 4.47 *etc.*

ἐγκαυχάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, καυχάομαι] *impf.* ἐνεκαυχώμην || *fut.* ἐγκαυχήσομαι || *aor.* ἐνεκαυχησάμην; **to pride oneself, boast:** τινι *or* ἔν τινι of sthg. VT *Ps.* 51.3 *etc.* • 2. *sg.* ἐγκαυχᾶσαι ROM.[1] 38.7.6 || *also* ἐγκαύχομαι *in ptc.* ἐγκαυχόμενοι ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 96.7.

ἔγκἄφος, τό [ἐγκάπτω] **bite, mouthful** EUP. 360.

ἐγκαψικίδαλος -ον [ἐγκάπτω, κίδαλον] **eating onions** LUC. *Lex.* 10 (*corr. to* ἐγκαμψικήδαλος).

ἔγκειμαι [ἐν, κεῖμαι] *impf.* ἐνεκείμην || *fut.* ἐγκείσομαι Ⓐ **to lie, be situated:** μετώπῳ in the middle of the forehead HES. *Th.* 145 | *fig.* ▸ τινι amid sthg. (*evil, misfortune, vel sim.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1318 EUR. *Ion* 181, *Hel.* 269 POL. 14.9.5 *etc.*; ἔγκειμαι πόθῳ I am sunk in love's desire ARCHIL. 193.1 || **to be innate** ▸ τινι to s.o. CLEM. *Protr.* 10.90.2 || **to be wrapped up** (*in clothing*) IL. 22.513 HDT. 2.73.4 (*v.l.*) | *fig.* **be involved, be committed** ▸ τινι with *or* against s.o. VT *Gen.* 34.19 || ▸ *abs.* **to be inserted** PLAT. *Crat.* 402e, *al.* Ⓑ **to be upon, press upon, insist:** ὡς ἐνέκειτο πρὸς τὴν ἀπόκρισιν because he insisted on having your answer HLD. 6.9.4 | *freq.* ▸ *with pred. adj.* THUC. 4.22.2; πολλὸς ἐνέκειτο λέγων τοιάδε he was very insistent, saying these words HDT. 7.158.1; πολὺς τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν ἔγκειται he lays great stress on what has happened DEMOSTH. 18.199 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: ἐνέκειτο πυνθανόμενος he insisted on inquiring LONG. 3.25.4 || **to be inclined** ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. VT *Gen.* 8.21 || **to be dedicated to a person** THEOCR. 3.33 HEROND. 5.3 || **to oppose, attack** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 2.59.2, *al. etc.* || *milit.* **to pursue, harry** THUC. 1.49.7, *al. etc.* • *pres. opt.* ἐγκέοιτο PLAT. *Rp.* 616d | *imper.* ἔγκεισο LIB. *epist.* 1266.8, 1331.3 | *Ion. inf.* ἐγκέεσθαι HP. *Morb.* 2.59, *al.* || *fut.* 2. *sg.* ἐγκείσεαι IL. 22.513.

ἐγκειμένως [ἔγκειμαι] *adv. of the pres. ptc. mid.* **insistently** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.60) (*v.l.*).

ἐγκείρω [ἐν, κείρω] **to shave:** *pass.* ἐν κεκαρμένῳ κάρᾳ on her shaven head EUR. *El.* 108.

ἐγκέκαυμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἐγκαίω.

ἐγκεκτημένοι -μένων, οἱ, *see* ἐγκτάομαι.

ἐγκέλαδος -ον [ἐν, κέλαδος] **resounding within, resonant** EUSTATH. 1452.53 | *subst.* ὁ ἐγκέλαδος *type of buzzing insect* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 158, *al.*

Ἐγκέλαδος -ου, ὁ **Enkelados,** *giant* EUR. *H.F.* 908 *etc.*

ἐγκέλευ(σ)μα -ατος, τό [ἐγκελεύω] XEN. *Cyn.* 6.24 *etc.* | **signal** IOS. *A.I.* 19.110, *see* ἐγκέλευσις.

ἐγκέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκελεύω] **exhortation, encouragement** STRAB. 13.1.35 THEM. *Or.* 19.232b AP.[7] *Synt.* 256.20 *etc.*

ἐγκελευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκελεύω] ARR. *An.* 2.21.9, *see* ἐγκέλευ(σ)μα.

ἐγκελευστικός -ή -όν [ἐγκελεύω] **encouraging** MAX.[1] 23.5 || *gramm.* **hortatory** AP.[7] *Synt.* 258.11 (*adverb*).

ἐγκέλευστος -ον [ἐγκελεύω] **encouraged, urged:** ὑπ' ἐκείνου by him XEN. *An.* 1.3.13 || **instructed, prompted** DION. 4.12.1 || **commanded, imposed** IOS. *B.I.* 2.6.

ἐγκελεύω [ἐν, κελεύω] ❶ *act.* **to exhort, encourage, incite** AESCHL. *Pr.* 72 *etc.* | κυσί dogs XEN. *Cyn.* 9.7 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DION. 3.20.3 PLUT. *Pomp.* 70.1, *al. etc.* || **to give orders** ARISTOT. *fr.* 11. *etc.*

ἐγκέλλω [ἐν, κέλλω] **to rest, fit** ▸ ἔς τι onto *or* into sthg. HP. *Fract.* 30 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἐγκέλσῃ).

ἐγκεντρίζω [ἐγκεντρίς] ❶ *act.* **to graft** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.5 (*of plants*) EUOD. (AP 16.116.2: *of a centaur*) *etc.* || **concentrate** DAMASC. *Pr.* 74 ❷ *pass.* **to be grafted** PORPH. *Gau.* 10.1 NT *Rom.* 11.17 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **to be concentrated** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 263 || **to be prodded** *or* **goaded** VT *Wis.* 16.11.

ἐγκέντριον -ου, τό [ἐγκεντρίς] **graft** MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 105.9 || *pl.* **spurs** HSCH.

ἐγκεντρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐν, κέντρον] **sting** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 427 || **goad** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.1 *etc.* || **spur** PHERECR. 54 || **stylus** (*for writing*) ARISTAEN. 1.20 || **iron spike, crampon, climbing-iron** (*applied to the feet for the purpose of scaling walls*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 84.

ἐγκέντρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκεντρίζω] **grafting** COLUM. 3.9.6, *al. etc.*

ἐγκεντρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκεντρίζω] GEOP. 4.12.2 *etc.*, *see* ἐγκέντρισις.

ἐγκεντριστέον [ἐγκεντρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to graft** GEOP. 9.16.2.

ἐγκεντρόομαι, *contr.* [ἔγκεντρος] **to be furnished with a sting** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1075 || **to be securely fixed** HSCH.

ἔγκεντρος -ον [ἐγκεντρίς] **furnished with a sting** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 27 || *astr.* **located at a cardinal point** VETT. 56.26 *etc.* || *math.* **concentric,** *in the center* THEON[2] 162, *al.*

ἐγκεράννῡμι *and* ἐγκεραννύω [ἐν, κεράννυμι] *aor.* ἐνεκέρασα, *mid.* ἐνεκερασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκέκραμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκέκρατο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκράθην *and* ἐνεκεράσθην ❶ *act.* **to mix,** *usu. wine* IL. 8.189 *etc.* || **to blend** PLAT. *Crat.* 427c ❷ *mid.* **to mix** (for oneself), **pour in, blend in,** *usu. fig.* PLAT. *Pol.* 268d LUC. *Am.* 19 *etc.*; ἐγκερασάμενος πρήγματα μεγάλα having stirred up great events HDT. 5.124.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be blended** *or* **poured in** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17c, *al.* | *fig.*: μὴ διὰ βάθους ἐγκραθέντα τοῖς φυσικοῖς λόγοις who is not thoroughly familiar with the principles of physics PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035c || *math.* **to be multiplied together** IAMBL.[1] 45.

ἐγκέραστος -ον [ἐγκεράννυμι] **blended, mixed** PLUT. *QConv.* 660c.

ἐγκερτομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κερτομέω] **to mock** EUR. *I.A.* 1006 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐγκέρχνω [ἐν, κέρχνω] **to make hoarse** HP. *Acut.* 58.

ἐγκεύθω, *poet.* ἐνικεύθω [ἐν, κεύθω] **to conceal, contain** *i*SEG 6.635 (II[CE]).

ἐγκεφαλίτης -ου [ἐγκέφαλος] **relating to the brain, cerebral** GAL. *U.P.* 8.4 (1.454.19: *medulla*).

ἐγκέφᾰλος -ου, ὁ [ἐν, κεφαλή] **brain** IL. 3.300 HP. *M.S.* 1 GAL. 2.707 *etc.* | *prov.* Διὸς ἐ. brain of Zeus, *i.e.* **choice morsel** EPHIP. 13.6 *etc.* | *bot.* **heart of palm** XEN. *An.* 2.3.16 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.2.

ἐγκέχοδα *pf. ind. act., see* ἐγχέζω.

ἐγκηδεύω [ἐν, κηδεύω] **to bury in** IOS. *A.I.* 9.104 *etc.* | *pass.* VT *4Macc.* 17.9.

ἐγκηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐν, κηρός] **ball of wax** GAL. 13.693, *al.*

ἐγκηρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, κηρός] **to wax** GEOP. 10.21.5.

ἐγκήρυκτος -ον [ἐγκηρύσσω] **proclaimed** THEOGNOST. 83.

ἐγκηρύσσω [ἐν, κηρύσσω] **to solicit offers,** *for a contract* PPETR. 3.41B 2 (III[BCE]).

ἐγκιθαρίζω [ἐν, κιθαρίζω] **to play the kithara** HOM. 3.201, 4.17.

ἐγκίκρα *Dor. pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἐγκεράννυμι SOPHR. 47.

ἐγκιλίκίζω [ἐν, Κιλικίζω] **to act like a Cilician,** *i.e.* like a swindler PHERECR. 176 *etc.*

ἐγκινδυνεύω [ἐν, κινδυνεύω] **to be at risk in** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.39 *etc.*

ἐγκινέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κινέω] **to upset, disturb,** *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 74 (*pres. ptc.* -ούμενος).

ἐγκίνῡμαι [ἐγκινέομαι] **to be moved** QS 13.245 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκίρνημι [ἐν, κίρνημι] *pres. act.* = ἐγκεράννυμι PIND. *N.* 9.50 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.77 *etc.* || *pass.* COM. *CAF* 1203.3 (*in tmesis*) *etc.* • *Dor. pres. 3. pl.* -ᾶντι | *Aeol. ptc.* ἐν δὲ κέρναις (*tmesis* = ἐγκιρνάς) ALC. 338.6 || *impf. mid.* ἐν δ' ἐκίρνατο (*tmesis*).

ἔγκιρρος -ον [ἐν, κιρρός] **yellowish, reddish-yellow, tawny** DIOSC.[2] 1.13.

ἐγκισσάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κισσάω] **to conceive** VT *Gen.* 30.39 EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.5.1 | **to generate, produce** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 1.18.4 *etc.*

ἐγκισσεύομαι [ἐν, κισσός] **to twine like ivy:** *medic.* form a plexus HP. *Os.* 14.

ἐγκίσσημα -ατος, τό [ἐγκισσάω] **desire, craving** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.17.4.

ἐγκλάζω [ἐν, κλάζω] **to screech, clamor** SCH. OPP. 3.248 *v.l.* IL. 1.46 (*aor. ind.* ἔγκλαγξαν).

ἐγκλαστρίδια -ων, τά [ἐγκλάω] *type of earring* POLL. 5.97.

ἐγκλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κλάω] *impf.* (ἐπ)ενέκλων DCASS. 51.12.4 || *aor.* ἐνέκλασα AP. 3.307 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκέκλασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκλάσθην APP. 13.4.33 ❶ *act.* **to break, interrupt** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 AP. 3.307 (*fig.*) CALLIM. *H.* 1.90 (*fig.*) *etc.*; μοι ἔωθεν ἐνικλᾶν ὅττι κεν εἴπω she has the habit of hindering me in whatever I say IL. 8.408 || ▸ *abs.* τις ἄτη σωμένοις μεσσηγὺς ἐνέκλασεν; has some misfortune interrupted your journey? AP. 3.307 ❷ *pass.* **to be bent** *or* **inclined** PLUT. *QConv.* 671a APOLLOD.[3] 187.16 *etc.* | φωνὴ ἐγκεκλασμένη **broken voice,** *i.e.* weak PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.15.25 • *epic* ἐνικλάω || *aor.* ἐνέκλασ(σ)α CALLIM. *l.c.*

ἐγκλεισμός -ου, ὁ [ἐγκλείω] **enclosing, shutting in** EUSTATH. 1391.63 *etc.* | **seclusion,** *hermitic and monastic* PALL. *L.* 45.2 *etc.*

ἐγκλειστέον [ἐγκλείω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to enclose** *or* **shut in** GEOP. 14.7.18.

ἔγκλειστος -η -ον [ἐγκλείω] **secluded:** *subst.* ὁ ἔγκλειστος **hermit, anchorite** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 45, *al.*; ἡ ἐγκλείστη **enclosed nun** MAX.[2] *Ep.* 31.

ἐγκλείω, *Att.* ἐγκλήω [ἐν, κλείω] *impf.* ἐνέκλειον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεκλειόμην HERMIP.[1] 87 || *fut.* ἐγκλείσω OR. *Sib.* 8.70 | *Att. opt.* ἐγκλήσοι SOPH. *Ant.* 505 || *aor.* ἐνέκλεισα || *pf.* ἐγκέκλεικα PLUT. *Arat.* 7.3, *mid. pass.* ἐγκέκλημαι *and later* ἐγκέκλεισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγκέκλειστο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκλείσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐγκλεισθήσομαι SCH. HERM. (RH. 4.390.13) ❶ *act.* **to close, enclose, shut in, confine** HDT. 4.78.4 (*doors*) SOPH. *Ant.* 505 (*tongue*) EUR. *Hec.* 1284 (*mouth*) *etc.*; ἐκ φόβου του γλῶσσαν ἐγκλήσας ἔχει he keeps his mouth closed for fear of s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 180 ❷ *mid.* **to keep closed for one's own sake** LUC. *Sacr.* 41 || **to shut oneself inside, confine oneself** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.9 PLUT. *Caes.* 12.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be closed** *or* **shut away** PLAT. *Prot.* 314d (*door*) *etc.*; δόμοις ἦν ... ἐγκεκλῃμένον καλῶς it was securely shut away in the house SOPH. *Tr.* 579; ἑρκέων ... ἐγκεκλῃμένους besieged within the fortified camp SOPH. *Ai.* 1274; τί οὖν οὐκ ἔνδον ἐγκεκλειμένη μαίνει; why then do you not act the madwoman remaining shut away at home? MEN. *Th.* 22 • *epic* ἐνικλείω | *Ion.* ἐγκληίω ||

Ion. aor. ἐνεκλήισσα | *epic ptc.* ἐνικλείσας, *Att.* ἐγκλήσας || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγκέκλειται AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.1.71.

ἐγκληθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* ἐγκαλέω.

ἐγκληίω *Ion., see* ἐγκλείω.

ἔγκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐγκαλέω] **accusation, imputation, charge:** ἔ. ἔχειν accuse, bring a charge SOPH. *Ph.* 323 *etc.* = ποιεῖσθαι THUC. 1.126.1 = ἐπιφέρειν EUR. *Or.* 766 | ἐν ἐγκλήματι γίγνεσθαι stand accused DEMOSTH. 18.251; γίγνεται ... καὶ παισὶ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ὥσπερ ἀνδράσι ἐγκλήματα children, too, bring charges against one another like men XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.6 | τὰ ἐγκλήματα διαλύεσθαι dispel *or* refute the charges THUC. 1.140.2 = ἔ. λύειν POL. 2.52.4 || *jur.* **indictment** (*written*) DEMOSTH. 34.16, *al. etc.* | *fig. of pers.* οὐ μὴν πολὺν χρόνον ὁ Κάλλιππος ἔ. τῆς τύχης καὶ τῶν θεῶν περιῆν Kallippos did not long remain as a living indictment against fortune and the gods PLUT. *Di.* 58.3.

ἐγκληματίζω [ἔγκλημα] *pFLOR.* 58.16 (III^{CE}) *etc., see* ἐγκαλέω.

ἐγκληματικός -ή -όν [ἔγκλημα] **accusatory, characteristic of a charge** *or* **an accuser, criminal** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 16 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐγκληματικῶς **as an accuser** VETT. 281.12 *etc.*

ἐγκλημᾰτογραφέω, *contr.* [ἔγκλημα, γράφω] **to present a charge in writing** τινα against s.o. *pUPZ* 124.25.

ἐγκλήμων -ον [ἐγκαλέω] **guilty, culpable** LEON. (AP 5.188.6).

ἐγκληρόομαι, *contr.* [ἔγκληρος] **to fall to one's lot, be given by lot** AEL. *V.H.* 8.1.

ἔγκληρος -ον [ἐν, κλῆρος] **sharer in an inheritance, heir** EUR. *I.T.* 682 *etc.*; ἔγκληρα πεδία plains held through inheritance EUR. *H.F.* 468; ἔγκληρον εὐνήν heir's bed *i.e.* marriage with an heiress EUR. *Hip.* 1011 | ὑμεναίων ἔ. sharer in wedding songs, *i.e.*, in marriage SOPH. *Ant.* 814 || *astr.* **located in a degree of the Zodiac** *CCA* 8.4.225.

ἔγκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκαλέω] **accusation, blame** MAN.[1] 1.221 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.60 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐγκλητέος -α -ον [ἐγκαλέω] *verb. adj.* **to be blamed** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051c | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to reproach** *or* **blame,** *with dat.* POL. 4.60.9 MAUR. 12.24.

ἔγκλητος -ον [ἐγκαλέω] **liable to a charge, blameworthy** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1051b (*accented* ἐγκλητάς τινας) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐγκλήτως **in a blameworthy fashion** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.35.5.

ἐγκλήω *Att., see* ἐγκλείω.

ἐγκλῑδόν [ἐγκλίνω] *adv.* **at an angle, askew, crosswise, sideways** HOM. 23.3 AP. 3.1008 *etc.*

ἔγκλῑμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκλίνω] **incline, slope, grade** POL. 5.59.9 BIT. 55.10 *etc.* || *milit.* **retreat, rout, defeat** POL. 1.19.11 *etc.* || *astr.* **latitude** VETT. 304.26 || *gramm.* **declined** *or* **conjugated form** AP.[7] *Synt.* 83.2 | **enclitic form** (*proper.* with a grave accent) AP.[7] *Pron.* 90.12.

ἐγκλιματικός -ή -όν [ἔγκλιμα] **enclitic** AG *Bek.* 1144.

ἐγκλινόμενα -μένων, τά, *see* ἐγκλίνω.

ἐγκλίνω [ἐν, κλίνω] *impf.* ἐνέκλινον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεκλινόμην || *fut.* ἐγκλινῶ || *aor.* ἐνέκλινα, *Byz. mid.* ἐνεκλινάμην || *pf.* ἐγκέκλῐκα, *mid. pass.* ἐγκέκλῐμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκλίθην || *fut. pass.* ἐγκλιθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to lean, bend, curve** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857b 36 *etc.* | **to cause to lean** *or* **tilt:** τι εἰς δεξιάν sthg. to the right PLAT. *Rp.* 436e | **to turn:** μοι προσώπῳ νῶτον ἐγκλίνασα σόν turning your back to me EUR. *Hec.* 739 | **to lower:** φωνήν one's voice LUC. *Philops.* 6 || *gramm.* **to pronounce with a grave accent** *i.e.* **without accent,** *as an enclitic or proclitic* AP.[7] *Synt.* 120.10, *Con.* 255.16 [B] *intrans.* **to lean, tip, turn** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 16, *Pol.* 1266a 7, *al. etc.* || *milit.* **to fall back, retreat, flee** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.14, *al.* POL. 1.57.8 PLUT. *F.M.* 12.4 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινί retreat before s.o. DION. 5.54.5 = ▸ τινα POL. 14.8.8 | *milit.* **to turn, wheel,** *in maneuvering* ARR. *Tact.* 21.3 || *fig.* **to decline, worsen** PLUT. *Sul.* 1.5 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be leant, be bent, be turned** IL. 6.78 (*fig.*) HP. *Art.* 38 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; εἰς τὰ δεξιά to the right ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 17; σκέλη ἐγκεκλιμένα μικρὸν ἔξω legs bent slightly outwards XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30; ἐνεκλίθη αὐτῷ he turned to him XEN. *Symp.* 3.13 || **to fall back, retreat** SOPH. *fr.* 684.5 || *gramm.* **to be pronounced with a grave accent** *i.e.* **without accent** AP.[7] *Pron.* 35.26 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐγκλινόμενα **inflected forms** DION. *Comp.* 5.9 *etc.* • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐγκεκλισμένος GAL. 18(1).479.

ἔγκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκλίνω] [A] **inclination, slope** PLAT. *Am.* 132b ARISTOT. *G.C.* 336b 4 (*of the ecliptic*), *al. etc.*; ἐγκλίσεις τῆς κεφαλῆς εἰς τὰ δεξιά tilting of the head to the right ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 13; πρὸς ἕω τὴν ἔγκλισιν ἔχουσαι oriented toward the east ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 39 || **inflection** DCHR. 32.49 (*vocal*) || *medic.* **dislocation** HP. *Fract.* 39 *etc.* [B] *gramm.* **inflection, conjugation, verbal mood** DION. *Comp.* 6.7, *al.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 248.14 *etc.* || **grave accent** AP.[7] *Adv.* 169.23 | **throwing back of the accent** *of an enclitic* AP.[7] *Pron.* 8.7, *al.* || **derivation of forms** SIMP. *in Cat.* 37.11.

ἐγκλιτέον [ἐγκλίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to treat as an enclitic** SCH. IL. 12.204b *etc.*

ἐγκλιτικός -ή -όν [ἐγκλίνω] *gramm.* **enclitic** AP.[7] *Con.* 255.11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐγκλιτικῶς **as an enclitic** AP.[7] *Synt.* 222.22 (*reading*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐγκλοιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, κλοιός] **to enclose in a collar** VT *Prov.* 6.21 (*aor. inf.* -οιῶσαι).

ἐγκλονέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κλονέω] **to be agitated, gurgle, seethe** HP. *Mul.* 1.2 (*Ion. pres. ptc.* -ονεύμενος).

ἐγκλυδάζομαι [ἐν, κλυδάζομαι] **to gurgle** HP. *Morb.* 1.15.

ἐγκλύδαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκλυδάζομαι] **gurgling noise** DIOC.[1] 43.

ἐγκλυδαστικός -ή -όν [ἐγκλυδάζομαι] **rippling, gurgling** HP. *Acut.* 62.

ἐγκλύζω [ἐν, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* **to cleanse internally, rinse out:** οἴνῳ with wine DIOD. 1.91.5 (*v.l. for* κύζω) || **to administer an enema:** τινα to s.o. DIOSC.[2] 4.154 || **to drench, soak** DIOSC.[2] 5.75 ❷ *pass.* **to be administered as an enema** *or* **injection** DIOSC.[2] 1.73, *al. etc.*

ἔγκλυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκλύζω] **enema** *or* **injection** DIOSC.[2] 4.3, *al.*

ἐγκλυστέον [ἐγκλύζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to perform an irrigation** *or* **a douche** PAEG. 3.66.

ἐγκνήθομαι [ἐν, κνήθω] **to scrape, grate:** ῥίζας roots (*for an infusion*) NIC. *Th.* 911, *Al.* 368 • *only pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.* ἐγκνήθεο *or* ἐνικνήθεο *and inf.* ἐγκνήθεσθαι SCH. NIC. *Th.* 911.

ἔγκνισμα -ατος, τό [ἐν, κνίζω] **bit of meat** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296f.

ἐγκνώσσω [ἐν, κνώσσω] **to sleep inside:** *epic* ὑπωροφίοισιν ἐνὶ κνώσσουσα δόμοισι sleeping in the chambers under the roof MOSCH. 2.6.

ἐγκοιλαίνω [ἔγκοιλος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐγκοιλανθείς; **to hollow out, dig into:** *pass.* **to be hollowed out** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.4 • *aor. ptc. act.* ἐγκοιλήνας *f.l. for* ἐκκοιλήνας HDT. 2.73.4.

ἐγκοιλάομαι, *contr.* [ἔγκοιλος] **to be hollowed out** PAEG. 6.118.2 (*pres. ind.* ἐγκοιλᾶται).

ἐγκοίλιον -ου, τό [ἐν, κοιλία] **intestine,** *usu. pl.* DIOD. 1.35.11 (*sg.*), 91.5 VT *Lev.* 1.9 *etc.* || *pl.* **ribs, internal supports,** *of the sides of a ship* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.8 ATH. 5.206f.

ἐγκοιλόομαι [ἔγκοιλος] **be made responsible** PAEG. 176.10.

ἔγκοιλος -ον [ἐν, κοῖλος] **hollowed out, hollow, sunken** HP. *Prog.* 2 (*eyes*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 28 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἔγκοιλα **hollow part** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111c || **concave** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1 || *compar.* -ότερος VT *Lev.* 13.30.

ἐγκοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κοιμάω] **to go to sleep, sleep in** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 3 *etc.* | *freq. of one who sleeps in a sanctuary so as to experience prophetic dreams or a cure for illness* STRAB. 11.7.1, 16.2.35 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 109c | *of sleep after meals* HP. *Acut.* 29.

ἐγκοίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκοιμάομαι] **act of sleeping in** *or* **on** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.77 *etc.* | *in sanctuaries* (*see* ἐγκοιμάομαι) DIOD. 1.53.8.

ἐγκοιμητήριος -ον [ἐγκοιμάομαι] **for sleeping** POLL. 6.11 *etc.*

ἐγκοίμητρον -ου, τό [ἐγκοιμάομαι] **bedspread** *pPETR.* 1.16.20 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐγκοιμήτωρ χιτών, ὁ [ἐγκοιμάομαι] **nightshirt, nightgown** POLL. 10.123.

ἐγκοιμίζω [ἐν, κοιμίζω] *act.* **to put to sleep** CARP. (AP 7.260.5) HERO *Aut.* 16.2 (*fig.*) || *pass. IG* 4^{2}1.123.130 (IV^{BCE}).

ἐγκοισυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, Κοισύρα] **to play the part of Koisyra,** *i.e.* **of a famously lecherous woman** (*oth.* of a coquette) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 48 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκεκοισῦρωμένη).

ἐγκοιτάζομαι [ἐγκοιτάω] **to be laid** *or* **embedded** APOLLOD.[3] 161.4 *etc.*

ἐγκοιτάς -άδος [ἐγκοιτάω] **serving as a bed** AP 7.626.7.

ἐγκοιτάω *or* ἐγκοιτέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κοίτη] **to sleep in** ▸ *with dat.* DCASS. 65.8.2 (*pf. ptc. act.* ἐγκεκοιτηκότες).

ἐγκολαβίζω *dub.* **to swallow** HDN. 2.507.5 = HSCH. *s.v.* ἐνεκολάβισεν, *cf.* EUSTATH. 1817.58 • *prob. f.l. for* ἐνεκολήβασεν.

ἐγκόλαμμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκολάπτω] **engraving** VT *Exod.* 36.13 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκόλαπτος -ον *and* -ός -ή -όν [ἐγκολάπτω] **engraved, carved** ATH. 11.781e VT *1Kgs.* 6.28.

ἐγκολάπτω [ἐν, κολάπτω] *impf.* ἐνεκόλαπτον || *aor.* ἐνεκόλαψα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκεκόλαμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκεκόλαπτο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκολάφθην; *act.* **to engrave, carve** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. on sthg. HDT. 1.187.1 *IG* 11.2.145.15 (IV^{BCE}) PLUT. *Per.* 21.3 = ▸ κατά τινος LIB. *Decl.* 43.49 (*fig.*) = ▸ τινι LUC. *Zeuxis* 11 || *pass.* ▸ τινι on sthg. HDT. 1.93.3 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι HDT. 2.106.4, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι HDT. 5.59.

ἐγκόλαψις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκολάπτω] **engraving** *IG* 4^{2}1.102 *B* 1.15 (V-IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐγκολήβάζω *unc. signf., perhaps* **to swallow,** *see* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 263: *fig.* ἀποστρέψας τὸν ὦμον αὐτὸν ἐνεκολήβασας you turn him on his back and make him enter it (*caus.?*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 263.

ἐγκόλλᾱσις -ιος, ἡ [ἐγκολλάω] *Dor.* **sticking together, glueing, soldering** *IG* 4.1485.167.

ἐγκολλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κολλάω] *act.* **to stick onto, attach, conjoin** HERO *Aut.* 24.2 *etc.* || *pass.* VT *Zech.* 14.5 *etc.*

ἔγκολλος -ον [ἐν, κόλλα] **stuck on, attached** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 211, *al.*

ἐγκόλοβος -ον [ἐν, κολοβός] **rather short** (*of stature*) *pOXY.* 3477.9 (270^{CE}).

ἐγκολπίας [ἐν, κόλπος] **of the gulf:** ἐ. ἄνεμος a wind from the gulf ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 15 SEN. 5.8.1.

ἐγκολπίζω [ἐν, κόλπος] ❶ *act.* **to form a gulf** STRAB. 5.4.5 ‖ **to enter into a gulf** STRAB. 9.5.22 ‖ *medic.* **to inject into the vagina** AET.[1] 3.153 ❷ *mid.* **to hold in one's bosom, embrace,** *freq. fig.* PLUT. *Garr.* 508d DION. *Dem.* 4.5 (*of a period*) ALCIPHR. 1.21.1 (*of a net*) HLD. 2.26.2 *etc.*

ἐγκόλπιος -ον [ἐν, κόλπος] **in the bosom,** *with dat.* HERACLIT.[2] 39 *etc.*

ἐγκολπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκολπίζω] **vaginal irrigation, douche** AET.[1] 3.153.

ἐγκολπόω, *contr.* [ἐν, κόλπος] *fut. mid.* ἐγκολπώσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐνεκολπωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκεκόλπωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκεκόλπωτο DCASS. 62.2.4 ❶ *act.* **to make sinuous,** *i.e.* **swell:** ὀθόνας the sails ORPH. *A.* 1183 (*tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* **to wrap oneself in folds, wear** DCASS. *l.c.* (*a tunic*) MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 603.24 (*virtue*) ‖ **to take into one's bosom,** *fig.* **take possession:** τι of sthg. DCASS. 48.52.4 | **to enclose, comprehend** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.8 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be curved into inlets, form a gulf** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 23.

ἐγκομβόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κόμβος] *mid.* **to fasten upon oneself, wear** APOLLOD.[1] 4 NT *1Pet.* 5.5 (*fig.*) ‖ *pass.* **to be wrapped up** EPICHAR. 7 *etc.* | ἐγκομβωθείς: δεθείς HSCH.

ἐγκόμβωμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκομβόομαι] **tied-on garment, apron,** *usu. of slaves* LONG. 2.33.3 *etc.*

ἔγκομμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκόπτω] **obstacle** *P*PSI 500.7 (III[BCE]) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.54, *al. etc.*

ἐγκονέω, *contr.* [*see* διάκονος; *cf. Lat.* conor?] *fut.* ἐγκονήσω ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1324; **to work energetically, bustle, hurry** IL. 24.648 OD. 23.291 SOPH. *Ai.* 811, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* κέλευθον ἥνπερ ἦλθες ἐγκόνει πάλιν hasten once more through the street by which you came AESCHL. *Pr.* 962 | ▸ *with inf.* OPP. 4.103 QS 1.157 ‖ **to stimulate, urge on, incite:** κυσί dogs MNASALC. (AP 6.268.4) • *rar. in prose:* LUC. *Anach.* 4 ‖ *epic impf.* ἐγκονέεσκον EUPHOR. 415.I.16 SH QS 7.326.

ἐγκονητί [ἐγκονέω] *adv.* **quickly, fast** PIND. *N.* 3.36.

ἐγκονίομαι [ἐν, κόνις] **to cover onself with dust** (*before wrestling*) XEN. *Symp.* 3.8 (*aor. inf.* -ίσασθαι) LUC. *Am.* 45 (*pres.*) *etc.*

ἐγκοπεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐγκόπτω] **chisel** LUC. *Somn.* 3.

ἐγκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐγκόπτω] **incision, cut** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.12. *title*) GAL. 7.38 *etc.* ‖ **fracture** SOR. *Sem.* 3 (*of the skull*) ‖ **interruption, impediment, obstacle,** *freq. fig.* DIOD. 1.32.8 DION. *Comp.* 22.21 NT *1Cor.* 9.12 *etc.*

ἐγκοπιάω, *contr.* [ἔγκοπος] **to work ceaselessly** *1*IPE I[2].40.21 (II-III[CE]).

ἔγκοπος -ον [ἐν, κόπος] **tired, exhausted** MAEC. (AP 6.33.7) VT *Job* 19.2, *al.* ‖ **cut, interrupted** *CCA* 2.161 • *adv.* **ἐγκόπως in an interrupted fashion, discontinuously** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.23.

ἐγκοπτικός -ή -όν [ἐγκόπτω] **interrupting** *or* **obstructing, impeding** ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 39.8.7) *etc.*

ἐγκόπτω [ἐν, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **strike, drive in** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6 (*nail*) | *fig.* χιλίας ἐς τὸ νῶτον ἐγκόψαι αὐτῷ I let him have a thousand blows on his back HEROND. 5.33 ‖ **cause to engrave, carve** *1*SYLL[3]. 279.33 (IV[BCE]) Ⓑ **oppose, counterpose** HP. *Praec.* 13 *etc.* | **interrupt, obstruct, impede** NT *Acts* 24.4 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **stop oneself** VETT. 249.17 ❷ *mid.* **engrave** *1*IG 12.3.536 ❸ *pass.* **be incised** *or* **cut** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.141 ‖ **be impeded** NT *Rom.* 15.22.

ἐγκορδύλέω [ἐν, κορδύλη] **to wrap up:** *pass.* ἐν πέντε σισύραις ἐγκεκορδυλημένος wrapped up in five coats ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 10.

ἐγκορύπτω [ἐν, κορύπτω] **to butt:** *fut. mid.* ἐγκορύψεται πληγὴν ἐπί τινι he will strike a blow against s.o. with his head LYC. 558.

ἐγκοσμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κοσμέω] ❶ *act.* **to put in order, arrange in** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 15.218 ❷ *pass.* **to be arranged** SIMP. *in Phys.* 28.21 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to be adorned** VT *4Macc.* 6.2 *etc.*

ἐγκόσμιος -ον [ἐν, κόσμος] *of* **or in the world, world-wide, universal** PORPH. *Nymph.* 9 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.3 *etc.* ‖ **earthly, material, physical,** *as opposed to spiritual and celestial* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.59.18 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.264A *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐγκοσμίως in the world** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 588, *al.*

ἐγκοσμογενής -ές [ἐν, κόσμος, γίγνομαι] **earth-born, earthly** SYN. *H.* 2.224 (*beni*).

ἐγκοτέω, *contr.* [ἔγκοτος] ❶ *act.* **to be angry** *or* **indignant** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 41 SOPH. *fr.* 1042 VT *Gen.* 27.41, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be regarded** *or* **treated with anger** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.11.3.

ἐγκότημα -ατος, τό [ἐγκοτέω] **anger, indignation** VT *Jer.* 31.39.

ἐγκότησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκοτέω] VT (Aq.) *Hos.* 9.7, *al.*, *see* ἐγκότημα.

ἐγκότιος -ον *1*SEG 6.802 (II-III[CE]), *see* ἔγκοτος.

ἔγκοτος -ον [ἐν, κότος] **enraged, furious, indignant** AESCHL. *Eum.* 924, *al.* AP 7.40.4; ἔγκοτον στύγος a hatred born of repressed anger AESCHL. *Ch.* 392 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἔγκοτος **indignation, rancor** ▸ τινὶ διά τι toward s.o. on account of sthg. HDT. 6.73.1 = ▸ τινί τινος HDT. 8.29.1; *later also* τὸ ἔγκοτον DION. 9.7.3 • *adv.* **ἐγκότως rancorously:** ἐ. ἔχειν experience rancor PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 19.

ἐγκοτύλη -ης, ἡ [ἐν, κοτύλη] *prob. f.l. for* ἐν κοτύλῃ *scil.* ἡ ἐν κοτύλῃ παιδιά ATH. 11.479a *mss.*, *see* κοτύλη b).

ἐγκουράς -άδος [ἐν, κουρά] **ceiling-painting** AESCHL. *fr.* 142.

ἐγκράζω [ἐν, κράζω] *aor*[s]. ἐνέκραξα [IO.] (*PG* 55.667.15) ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐνέκρᾰγον ‖ *pf. in ptc.* ἐγκεκραγώς; **to cry out** (*with anger*) ▸ τινι against s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 428 = ▸ ἐπί τινα THUC. 8.84.3 (*dub.*) | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 5 PLUT. *Isid.* 357c.

ἐγκραιπαλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κραιπαλάω] **to be drunk** HDN.[1] 2.10.6.

ἐγκραιπαλίζω [ἐν, κραιπάλη] PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.173 (*dub.*), *see* ἐγκραιπαλάω.

ἐγκράνιον -ου, τό GAL. *U.P.* 8.6 (1.461.16), *see* ἐγκρᾰνίς.

ἐγκρᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐν, κρανίον] **cerebellum** GAL. *U.P.* 8.11 (1.483.8).

ἔγκρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκεράννυμι] **mixing, blending,** *of sounds* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2 | *math.* κατ' ἔγκρασιν **in multiplication** [Iambl.[1]] 9, *al.*

ἐγκρᾰσίχολος -ου, ὁ *prob.* **anchovy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569b 27 CALLIM. *fr.* 406 AEL. *N.A.* 8.18 *etc.*

ἐγκρᾰτεια -ας, ἡ [ἐγκρατής] **self-control, moderation, temperance** XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 8, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 430e ISOCR. 1.21 *etc.* = ▸ πρός *or* περί τι XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 21, *al.* | ἐ. ἑαυτοῦ mastery of oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 390b.

ἐγκράτευμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκρατεύομαι] **indication** *or* **example of self-control** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.

ἐγκρατεύομαι [ἐγκρατής] **to be in control of oneself** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1223b 12 VT *Gen.* 43.31 NT *1Cor.* 7.9, *al.* ‖ **to compel oneself** VT *1Sam.* 13.12 ‖ **to abstain** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.29 | *of sexual desire, thus* **to be chaste** METH. *Symp.* 11.301.

ἐγκρατευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκρατεύομαι] **ascetic,** *said esp. of those who fast* EUSTATH. 554.8.

ἐγκρατέω, *contr.* [ἐγκρατής] **to be master, have dominion** ▸ *with gen.* STOB. 3.1.115 VT *Exod.* 9.2.

ἐγκρατέως *Ion. adv.*, *see* ἐγκρατῶς.

ἐγκρᾰτής -ές [ἐν, κράτος] Ⓐ **strong, vigorous, robust, powerful** AESCHL. *Pr.* 55 SOPH. *Ant.* 474 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.23, *al. etc.* | ἐ. ἔτι he still has the power = he is still upon the throne SOPH. *O.T.* 941 | διὰ τὴν ἐγκρατῆ σου σιωπὴν because of your obstinate silence CHARIT. 4.3.6 ‖ **master, lord** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 8.49.1, 9.106.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 715 *etc.*; ἔα με γενόμενον τοῦ παιδίου ἐγκρατῆ ... ἀκοῦσαι let me take the child and hear him MEN. *Sam.* 573 Ⓑ *fig.* **in control of onself, temperate, moderate** PLAT. *Def.* 415d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 13 *etc.*; ἐγκρατεῖς αὑτῶν in control of themselves PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256b; ἐ. τινος moderate *or* temperate in s.thg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1, *al.* | **practicing continence, continent** IR. *Haer.* 1.28.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **ἐγκρατῶς forcefully, vigorously, with firmness** THUC. 1.76.1, 6.92.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 40 *etc.* ‖ **with self-control, with moderation** PLAT. *Leg.* 710a DCHR. 2.53 PLUT. *Cohib.* 464c *etc.* • *Ion. adv.* ἐγκρατέως.

ἐγκράτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκρατέω] **mastery, dominion:** τὴν τοῦ πνεύματος ἐγκράτησιν the holding of one's breath DIOG. 6.77 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκρατιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκρατέω] **moderating oneself, ascetic** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.26.3.

ἐγκρατούντως [ἐγκρατέω] *adv.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.62, *see* ἐγκρατῶς.

ἐγκρατῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐγκρατής.

ἐγκραυγάζω [ἐν, κραυγάζω] **to cry out:** *pass.* **to be assailed by shouts** PHILOD. *L.L.* 7.7.

ἐγκρέμαμαι [ἐν, κρέμαμαι] **to be hung up, hang** AAP. *Thom. A* 55.9 (*impf.* ἐνεκρέμαντο).

ἐγκρεμάννῡμι [ἐν, κρεμάννυμι] *aor*[s]. ἐνεκρέμασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεκρεμάσθην GEOP. 10.54.2, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to hang up** DIOSC.[2] 5.79.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be suspended, hang, depend** GEOP. 2.4.2, *al. etc.*

ἐγκρέμασις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκρεμάννυμι] **suspension** HP. *Art.* 76 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκρῐδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἐγκρίς, πώλης] **seller of cakes** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 269 *etc.*

ἐγκρικόω, *contr.* [ἐν, κρικόω] **to enclose as in a ring, bind, connect** HP. *Os.* 18 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐνεκρίκωσε).

ἐγκρῑμνᾶμαι **to be suspended** HP. *Art.* 76 (*v.l.* ἐκκρ-).

ἐγκρῑνω [ἐν, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to choose, select, admit** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 952a *etc.*; ἐροῦ τίν' ἄνδρ' ἄριστον ἐγκρίνειαν ἄν ask what man they would choose as the best EUR. *H.F.* 183 (*corr.*) | ψυχὴν ἐν ταῖς ... φιλοσόφοις a soul among those philosophers PLAT. *Rep.* 486d ‖ **to accept, approve** PLAT. *Leg.* 936a PLUT. *Lib. educ.* Lib. educ. 11f *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be chosen** *or* **admitted:** εἰς τὴν αἵρεσιν to eligibility PLAT. *Leg.* 755d; εἰς τὴν γερουσίαν into the senate DEMOSTH. 20.107; εἰς τὸ στάδιον into the stadium XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.40 | *later* ἐνικρινθῆναι ὁμίλῳ be admitted into *or* place oneself in the company (*of the Argonauts*) AP. 1.48, 227 ‖ **to be approved** *or* **adopted** POL. 9.2.4 *etc.* ‖ **to be accepted as valid** (*coins*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.256s.

ἐγκρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐγκεράννυμι?; ἐγκρίνω?] **sweet, cake** (*with oil and honey*) PHERECR. 99 VT *Exod.* 16.31, *al. etc.*

ἔγκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκρίνω] **selection, examination** (*for admission to games*) LUC. *Pro im.* 11 ARTEMID. 1.59 *etc.* ‖ **junction** (*of the legs with the buttocks*) ALCIPHR. 4.14.5 (*codd.*).

ἐγκρῑτέον [ἐγκρίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to admit, accept, approve** PLAT. *Rp.* 413d, *al. etc.*

ἔγκριτος -ον [ἐγκρίνω] **admitted** (*as the result of an examination*), **approved** PLAT. *Leg.* 966d ‖

admitted, chosen, selected EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.5 *etc.* ‖ **choice, excellent** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.109 *etc.* ‖ **actual, true, genuine** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 33.2.

ἐγκροτέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κροτέω] ❶ *act.* **to strike** (*the ground*): πᾶσαι ἐς ἓν μέλος ἐγκροτέοισαι ποσσὶ περιπλέκτοις all the women in unison striking their feet in the dance-step THEOCR. 18.7 ❷ *mid.* **to strike one another**: πυγμαὶ δ' ἦσαν ἐγκροτούμεναι their fists were colliding EUR. *I.T.* 1368 ❸ *pass.* **to be riveted** *or* **fastened with nails** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20.

ἐγκρούω [ἐν, κρούω] **to strike, hammer** (*nails*) ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 432 (*corr.*, ἐκκ- *codd.*); ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 130 THPHR. *Ch.* 4.13 *etc.*; ἐγκρούουσα φίλοις ποσσὶ λάλους πτέρυγας striking with your feet your sounding wings, *of a locust* MELEAG. (AP 7.195.4) ‖ **to dance rhythmically** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 374.

ἐγκρύβομαι [ἐγκρύπτω] **to conceal oneself, be concealed** DIOD. 1.80.5 GAL. 6.620 *etc.* ‖ *later for* ἐγκρύπτω.

ἔγκρυμμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκρύπτω] **ambush** EUSTATH. 932.17 *etc.*

ἐγκρυπτέον [ἐγκρύπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to conceal, bury** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.10).

ἐγκρύπτω [ἐν, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to conceal** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. OD. 5.488 = ▸ ἔν τινι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619b 15 = ▸ εἴς τι DIOD. 364.5 NT *Matt.* 13.33 | τὸ πῦρ ἔγκρυπτ' ἀεί always preserve the fire beneath the ashes ARISTOPH. *Av.* 841 ❷ *mid.* **to conceal oneself**: θαλάσσῃ in the sea NONN. *D.* 1.277; τοῖς νεκροῖς among the corpses HLD. 6.15.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be concealed** APOLLOD.[7] 1.5.1 *etc.*

ἐγκρύφιάζω [ἐγκρύφιος] **to keep oneself concealed, act in secret**: με ... ἐλελήθης ἐγκρυφιάζων you're doing it to me secretly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 822 ‖ *later* **to conceal, hide** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.36, *al.*

ἐγκρυφίας -ου [ἐγκρύφιος] **cooked under ashes**: ἄρτος bread HP. *Vict.* 2.42 VT *Gen.* 18.6, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 6.4 *etc.*

ἐγκρύφιος -ον [ἐγκρύπτω] **concealed, hidden**: πῦρ τύφεται ἐγκύφιον the hidden fire smolders PHILOD. (AP 5.124.4).

ἔγκρυφις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκρύπτω] **concealment, act of covering** (*the fire*) ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 12.

ἔγκρυφος -ον NONN. *D.* 28.295, *see* ἐγκρύφιος.

ἐγκρύφω NONN. *D.* 6.135 QS 14.556, *see* ἐγκρύπτω • *only impf.* ἐνέκρυφεν.

ἔγκρυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, κρύψις] **act of covering** ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a12 *P*MICH. 3.149 (II[CE]).

ἐγκτάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, κτάομαι] **to acquire** (*property*), **possess** HDT. 5.23.2 (*dub.*) XEN. *Vect.* 2.6 VT *Gen.* 34.10 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐγκεκτημένοι **property-holding outsiders**, *i.e.* those not having membership in the deme DEMOSTH. 50.8.

ἔγκτᾶσις -εως, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* ἔγκτησις.

ἐγκτερεΐζω [ἐν, κτερεΐζω] **to perform the funeral ceremony**: τύμβῳ over the grave AP. 1.1060 TRIPHIOD. 179 • *only aor. 3. pl.* ἐνεκτερέϊξαν.

ἔγκτημα -ατος, τό [ἐγκτάομαι] **land owned by an outsider** *to the the deme* DEMOSTH. 7.42 APP. 12.47 *etc.*

ἔγκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκτάομαι] **acquisition** *or* **possession of land** (*on the part of an outsider to the deme*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.19 *etc.* | **owned land** VT *Lev.* 25.16, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **conquest, occupation** (*of a region*) POL. 28.20.8 • *Dor.* ἔγκτασις.

ἔγκτητος -ον [ἐγκτάομαι] **acquired, possessed** VT *Lev.* 14.34, *al.*

ἐγκτίζω [ἐν, κτίζω] *act.* **to found** *or* **establish in** *or* **among** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 328e ‖ *mid.* = *act.*: ἐγκτίσασθαι πόλιν ἐν Θρηίκῃ found a city in Thrace HDT. 5.23.2 (*v.l.* -ήσασθαι: *see* ἐγκτάομαι).

ἐγκυανίζω [ἐν, κυάνεος] **to be bluish white in color** CYRAN. 6.7.1.

ἐγκυβιστάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κυβιστάω] **to dive headlong**: τινι into sthg. L. *Sud. etc.*

ἐγκυέω, *contr.* [ἐν, κυέω] **to conceive**: ἐγκεκύηκε χόλον they are heavy with hatred (*trees*) AP 7.385.4 (*corr. for* ἐκκ-) ‖ *subst. pres. ptc. pass.*: τὸ ἐγκυούμενον **fetus** THEON 2 ‖ **to engender**: ἔν τινι in s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.1.10.

ἐγκύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκυέω] *bot.* **germination** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.3.

ἐγκυητήριον -ου [ἐγκυέω] *medic.* **drug to promote conception** HP. *Ster.* 231.

ἐγκυΐσκω [ἐγκυέω] *pass.* **to be impregnated** GREG.[1] *Theod. PG* 46.741D.

ἐγκῠκάω, *contr.* [ἐν, κυκάω] *act.* **to mix, blend** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 2 LYC. 674 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 939 (*pres. inf.* -ᾶσθαι).

ἐγκυκλέομαι, *contr.* [ἔγκυκλος] **to rotate, spin** HP. *Arte* 10 | *fig.* ἐγκεκύκλησαι you have been tricked ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 699 ‖ **to stand around**: ἀμφὶ πλουσίαν τράπεζαν a richly laden table PLUT. *Adul.* 50d ‖ **to encircle**: στράτευμα the army PLUT. *T.G.* 5.3.

ἐγκύκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐγκυκλέομαι] *pl.* **movable property** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346a 13 (*corr.* for ἐγκλημ- *or* ἐγκλιμ-).

ἐγκυκλίζω [ἐγκύκλιος] **to rotate, turn** HIPPIATR. 30.4.

ἐγκύκλιος -ον [ἐν, κύκλος] **round, circular** EUR. *I.T.* 429 AESCHN. 1.10 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 286a 11, *al. etc.*; ἐπιστολή ἐ. **encyclical** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.15.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **recurrent, periodic** DEMOSTH. 20.21 (*liturgies*) ‖ **common, ordinary** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 35 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς ἐγκυκλίοις in the ordinary course of life ISOCR. 3.22; τῶν ἐγκυκλίων δικαίων μετουσίαν participation in ordinary privileges DEMOSTH. 25.74 ‖ **general, comprehensive**, *of education, knowledge vel sim.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7c DION. *Comp.* 25.29 STRAB. 1.1.22 *etc.*: *subst.* τὰ ἐγκύκλια **general studies, standard instruction** PLUT. *Alex.* 7.2 ‖ *philos.* **exoteric** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 3, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐγκύκλιον **sales tax** *P*LOND. 2188.272 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -ίη ORPH. *A.* 981 ◆ *adv.* ἐγκυκλίως **in a circle, around** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339a 12 HERO *Aut.* 11.8 *etc.*

ἔγκυκλος -ον [ἐν, κύκλος] **circular, round** EPIC. 3.112.3 MATR. *Conv.* 116 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἔγκυκλον **cloak** (*for women*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 113, *Th.* 261.

ἐγκυκλόω, *contr.* [ἔγκυκλος] ❶ *act.* **to turn, turn around**: ὀφθαλμόν one's eye, one's gaze EUR. *I.T.* 76 ‖ **to encircle, surround** STRAB. 2.5.24 ❷ *mid.* **to surround, envelop** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Bac.* 292 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 395 (*pf. mid.*) PLUT. *Marc.* 6.9 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to wander, travel through** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 4.23.1, *al.* (*also aor. pass.*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be surrounded** DCASS. 56.12.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐγκύκλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκυκλόω] **circuit** STRAB. 2.1.36.

ἐγκυλίνδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκυκλόω] **rolling around, wallowing** PLUT. *Oth.* 2.2 (*fig.*).

ἐγκυλίνδω *and* ἐγκυλίω [ἐν, κυλίνδω] *pres.* ἐγκυλίω HP. *Mul.* 1.75 ‖ *impf. mid. pass.* ἐνεκυλιόμην HSCH. ε3008 ‖ *fut.* ἐγκυλίσω ORIB. 8.6.22 ‖ *aor.* ἐνεκύλισα, *rar. mid.* ἐνεκυλισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκεκύλισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεκυλίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγκυλισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wrap, envelop, involve** ▸ τί ἔς τι HP. *l.c.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. PHERECR. 156.2 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to wrap oneself, be involved** *or* **implicated**, *usu. fig.* ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.22 DION. 11.36.4 = ▸ ἔν τινι PORPH. *Chr.* 26 *etc.* = ▸ τινι VT *Prov.* 7.18 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 6.

ἐγκυλίνδωτος -ον [ἐγκυλίνδω] **wrapped up** HP. *Mul.* 1.75.

ἐγκυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκυλίνδω] VETT. 112.25, *see* ἐγκυλίνδησις.

ἐγκυμαίνω [ἐν, κῦμα] *act.* **to undulate, fluctuate** BAS. *Hex.* 2.3 (36B) ‖ *mid.* = *act.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.22.3.

ἐγκυματίζομαι [ἐγκύματος] GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 59.28 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ισθείς), *see* ἐγκυμαίνω.

ἐγκυματόομαι, *contr.* [ἐγκύματος] GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 39.35 (*pres. inf. mid.* -οῦσθαι), *see* ἐγκυμαίνω.

ἐγκύματος -ον [ἐγ, κῦμα] **amid the waves** SEC. 17.

ἐγκυμονέω, *contr.* [ἐγκύμων] ❶ *act.* **to be pregnant** GEOP. 14.26.2 | ἐ. τινα be pregnant with, conceive s.o. APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried in the womb** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.27.1 (*of Christ*), *al. etc.*

ἐγκύμων -ον [ἐν, κῦμα] **pregnant**, *of women and animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.2 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **full, replete** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Tr.* 11 (*the Trojan horse*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **full, fertile** PLAT. *Symp.* 209b (*in spirit*) *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινός full of sthg. AP 9.210 (*book*).

Ἐγκύμων -ονος, ὁ **Enkymon** ALCIPHR. 1.17 *title.*

ἐγκυοποιέω, *contr.* [ἔγκυος, ποιέω] *alch.* **to impregnate** ZOS.[1] 211 B.

ἔγκυος -ον [ἐν, κυέω] HDT. 1.5.2, 6.131.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301a, *see* ἐγκύμων *etc.* | *of plants* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 27.

ἐγκυούμενον -ου, τό, *see* ἐγκυέω.

ἐγκύπτω [ἐν, κύπτω] **to stoop, bend over, lean over** (*to look at sthg.*) HDT. 7.152.2 THUC. 4.4.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 359d, *al. etc.*; τί γὰρ οἵδε δρῶσιν οἱ σφόδρ' ἐγκεκυφότες; what are they doing all bent over? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 191 ‖ **to investigate, study** COSM.[1] praef. 1.6 METH. *Res.* 1.45.4 (*the Scriptures*) *etc.*

ἐγκῠρέω, *contr.* [ἐγκύρω] *fut.* ἐγκυρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεκύρησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐγκεκυρηκώς; **to come across, meet with, encounter** ▸ *with dat.* ARCHIL. 132 DION. 3.59.3 *etc.* = ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 7.208.3 (*v.l.*).

ἐγκύρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγκυρέω] **encounter, meeting** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.71 SEXT. *P.* 1.37.

ἐγκυριεύω [ἐν, κυριεύω] **to be under control** CALLISTR.[1] 5 (*aor. ptc.*).

ἔγκυρμα -ατος, τό [ἐγκύρω] **event, occurrence** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz.* I 63.15.

ἐγκυρσεύω HERACLIT. 17 (*corr. to Ion. 3. pl.* ἐγκυρεῦσιν), *see* ἐγκυρέω.

ἐγκύρτιον -ου, τό [ἔγκυρτος] **neck of a fish-trap**: *analog. pl.* **curved ducts** (*in the throat*) PLAT. *Tim.* 78b, *al. etc.*

ἔγκυρτος -ον [ἐν, κυρτός] **curved, crooked** HP. *Mochl.* 1 *etc.*

ἐγκύρτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔγκυρτος] **curvature** CASS. 38.

ἐγκύρω [ἐν, κύρω] *fut.* ἐγκύρσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνέκυρσα; **to come across, encounter, collide with**, *with dat.* IL. 13.145 HDT. 3.77.2, 4.125.1 *etc.*; ἐγκύρσας ἄτῃσιν when he meets with misfortunes HES. *Op.* 216 • *aor. ptc.* ἐγκύρσαις PIND. *P.* 4.282.

ἐγκυσίχωλος -ον [ἐν, κυσός, χωλός] **lame** *through malformation of the pelvis* COM. *Com.* 6.

ἐγκῠτί [ἐν, κύτος] *adv.* **down to the skin** ARCHIL. 217 CALLIM. *fr.* 281 (-ῐ̆).

ἐγκύφωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, κύφωσις] **curvature** GAL. 8.246.

ἐγκωλύω [ἐν, κωλύω] *in aor.* ἐνεκώλυσα *f.l. for* ἐνεκόλλησα: *see* ἐγκολλάω HERO *Aut.* 24.2.

ἐγκωμιάζω [ἐγκώμιος] *impf.* ἐνεκωμίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεκωμιαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγκωμιάσω, *mid.* ἐγκωμιάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνεκωμίασα ‖ *pf.* ἐγκεκωμίακα, *mid. pass.* ἐγκεκωμίασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνε-

κωμιάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐγκωμιασθήσομαι HYP. 6.11.26 (*conject.*); *act.* **to commend, praise, extol** ▸ τινά τι *or* ἐπί τινι *or* κατά τι *or* περί τι s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 363d, *Euthyph.* 9b, *Lach.* 191b, *Theaet.* 142b *etc.* || *pass.* **to be praised, be extolled** HDT. 5.5 PLAT. *Symp.* 181a *etc.*

ἐγκωμιαστέον [ἐγκωμιάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to praise** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.219 SEXT. *S.* 2.101 *etc.*

ἐγκωμιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγκωμιάζω] **one who praises, encomiast** STRAB. 15.1.68 PLUT. *Exil.* 605a *etc.*

ἐγκωμιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐγκωμιαστής] **encomiastic, laudatory** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 9 POL. 8.11.2, 10.21.8 *etc.*; ἐ. τρόποι encomiastic tropes DEM.[2] 120.

ἐγκωμιαστός -ή -όν [ἐγκωμιάζω] **praiseworthy, laudable** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 110.

ἐγκωμιογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἐγκώμιον, γράφω] **writer of praises, panegyrist** ARTEMID. 1.56 *etc.*

ἐγκωμιολογικός -ή -όν [ἐγκώμιον, λέγω] **encomiastic**: *subst., metr.* τὸ ἐγκωμιολογικόν **encomiologic verse**, *consisting of a hemiepes and an iamb* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.10 *etc.*

ἐγκώμιον -ου, τό [ἐγκώμιος 1] **encomium, eulogy, panegyric** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1205 DEM.[2] 170, 301 *etc.*; ὁ μὲν ἔπαινος τῆς ἀρετῆς ... τὰ δ' ἐγκώμια τῶν ἔργων praise of virtue, encomia for deeds ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 33 | πρός τινα concerning s.o. MEN. *fr.* 825.2 || **grounds for praise, merit** DION. 7.66.4.

1. ἐγκώμιος -ον [ἐν, κῶμος] **laudatory, celebratory** (*proper.* pertaining to a festival), *of songs vel sim.* PIND. *O.* 2.52, *al. etc.*

2. ἐγκώμιος -ον [ἐν, κώμη] **in the village, local** HES. *Op.* 344 (*v.l.* ἐγχώριον).

ἔγκωπον -ου, τό [ἐν, κώπη] *naut.* **space dedicated to oars** CALLIX. 1.

ἔγλυμμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* γλύφω.

Ἐγνατία -ας, ἡ **Egnatia**, *city in Apulia* STRAB. 6.3.7, *al. etc.* || Ἐ. ὁδός Via Egnatia, *stretch of the Via Appia from Dyrrachium to Thessalonica* STRAB. 7.7.4 *etc.*

ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα *aor. and pf. ind. act., see* γιγνώσκω.

ἐγξέω, *contr.* EUR. *fr.* 298 (*conject.*) SCH. OD. 4.438, *see* ἐγξύω.

ἐγξηραίνω [ἐν, ξηραίνω] **to (cause to) dry up** HP. *Mul.* 1.104 (*pres. inf.*).

ἔγξυλος -ον [ἐν, ξύλον] **wooden** AEN. 31.14 (*f.l.*) TZ. *Hist.* 10.495.

ἐγξύρω [ἐν, ξύρω] **to shave** TZ. *Hist.* 3.515.

ἐγξύω [ἐν, ξύω] **to scrape** *or* **grate into** HP. *Int.* 42 (*aor. inf.* -ῦσαι) EUR. *fr.* 298.1 || **to grate** *or* **crumble onto** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.3 (*aor. ptc.* -ύσαντα).

ἐγό *see* ἐγώ.

ἐγρεκύδοιμος -ον [ἐγείρω, κυδοιμός] **inciting turmoil** *or* **warlike ardor** HES. *Th.* 925 (*Athena*) QS 1.180 (*Eris*) NONN. *D.* 34.140 (*sound of the aulos*), *al. etc.*

ἐγρεμάχᾱς, ὁ [ἐγείρω, μάχη] *Dor.* **inciting to battle** SOPH. *O.C.* 1054 (*Theseus*) • *acc. masc.* -αν.

ἐγρεμάχη -ης HOM. 2.424 (*Athena*), *see* ἐγρεμάχᾱς.

ἐγρέμοθος -ον [ἐγείρω, μόθος] **inciting strife** NONN. *D.* 20.291, *al.*

ἔγρεο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρεσίκωμος -ον [ἐγείρω, κῶμος] **exciting to revelry** *or* **to dancing** AP 9.524.6 (*Dionysus*).

Ἐγρέτιος -ου, ὁ **Egretios**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 30.306, *al.*

ἔγρετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρήγορα *pf. ind. act., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρηγορέω *see* γρηγορέω.

ἐγρηγόρησις *see* γρηγόρησις.

ἐγρηγόρθασι *epic pf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρηγορικός -ή -όν [ἐγείρω] **relating to wakefulness** *or* **to one who is awake** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456a 28, *al.* GAL. 10.493 *etc.* || *later* **awake, vigilant** BAS. *epist.* 28.2 • *adv.* ἐγρηγορικῶς **wakefully** ORIB. 7.26.155 *etc.*

ἐγρήγορος -ον [ἐγείρω] **awake, vigilant** ADAM. 2.28 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐγρηγόρως PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.1956.51) MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 70.2, *al. etc., see* ἐγρηγορότως.

ἐγρηγορότως [ἐγείρω] *adv.* **wakefully, watchfully** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32a *etc.*

ἐγρηγορόων [ἐγείρω] *epic ptc. in* κεῖτ' ἐγρηγορόων he remained awake OD. 20.6.

ἐγρηγόρσιος -ον [ἐγείρω] **staying awake** PHERECR. 237.

ἐγρήγορσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγείρω] **being awake, state of wakefulness** HP. *Hum.* 9 ARISTOT. *title etc.*

ἐγρηγορτέον [ἐγείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to stay awake** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.6.3).

ἐγρηγορτί [ἐγείρω] *adv.* **wakefully, watchfully, alert** IL. 10.182.

ἐγρηγορώς -ῶτα -ός *pf. ptc. act., see* ἐγείρω.

ἐγρήσσω [ἐγείρω] **to be awake, keep watch** IL. 17.660, *al.* OD. 20.33, *al.* AP. 2.308 *etc.*

ἔγρω *later poet. for* ἐγείρω • *only pres.: 3. sg.* ἔγρει CALLIM. *fr.* 260.67, *mid.* ἔγρεται OPP. 5.241, *pl.* ἔγρεσθε EUR. *Rh.* 532, ἔγρονται EUR. *fr.* 773.29 | *imper.* ἐγρέτω SOP. 10 (*conject.*).

ἐγχαίνω [ἐν, χαίνω] *fut. mid.* ἐκχᾰνοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐνέχᾰνον || *pf.* ἐγκέχηνα; **to gape, stand open-mouthed** (*looking at sthg.*) ▸ πρός τι before sthg. LUC. *Icar.* 13 || **to guffaw at, mock** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1197, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 14 *etc.*; ἐγχάσκειν σοι to laugh at you ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 721 | ▸ *with ptc.* μὴ ἐγχάνοι ... ἐκφυγὼν Ἀχαρνέας so that he may not mock us because he has escaped the Acharnians ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 221.

ἐγχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, χαλάω] **to release**: *pass.* PLUT. *QConv.* 690a.

ἐγχᾰλῑνόω, *contr.* [ἐν, χαλινόω] ❶ *act.* **to put a bit in the mouth of, bridle**, *with acc.* BABR. 76.14 (*horse*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.155 (*fig.*) LUC. *Bacch.* 3 (*elephants*) || *medic.* **to be shaped like a bit** HP. *Os.* 19 ❷ *pass.* **to be bridled** *or* **curbed** XEN. *An.* 7.2.21 (*horses*) PLUT. *Lys.* 21.7 (*pop.*) *etc.*; τὰ στόματα ἐγκεχαλινωμένους gagged HDT. 3.14.4 (*pers.*).

ἔγχαλκος -ον [ἐν, χαλκός] **of copper**, *i.e.* **having the taste of copper** DIOSC.[2] 5.103 || **having money, rich, moneyed** AP 11.425.2 || **able to be bought, for sale** ATH. 13.584e.

ἐγχανδάνω [ἐν, χανδάνω] **to contain** EPICHAR. 113.4 (*aor[t].* ἐνέχαδον).

ἐγχανδής -ές NIC. *Al.* 63, *f.l. for* εὐχανδής.

ἐγχάραγμα -ατος, τό POL. 12.20.4, *see* ἔκρηγμα.

ἐγχαρακτέον [ἐγχαράσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to scarify** PAEG. 3.27.

ἐγχάραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχαράσσω] **scarification, incision** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.10 *etc.* || *extens.* **crash, clamor** PLUT. *Adul.* 56e (*of drums*).

ἐγχαράσσω, *Att.* ἐγχαράττω [ἐν, χαράσσω] *impf.* ἐνεχάραττ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεχαραττόμην || *fut.* ἐγχαράξω, *mid.* ἐγχαράξομαι THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 69 || *aor.* ἐνέχαραξα, *mid.* ἐνεχαραξάμην POLL. 9.84 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκεχάραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐνεκεχαράγμην *and* ἐγκεχ- || *aor. pass.* ἐνεχαράχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐγχαραχθήσομαι ORIB. 7.18.5 ❶ *act.* **to engrave, incise, carve**: τοὔνομα the name PLUT. *Mar.* 27.7; ▸ εἴς τι onto sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 21.3 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τινος PLUT. *Them.* 9.2 || *fig.* **to imitate, copy**, *with acc.* IUL. 7.217a || *medic.* **to scarify** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.3) | *later* **to make an incision** GEOP. 5.38.2 || **to depict** IO. *Hlo.* 8.79C || **to trace, delineate** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be engraved, bear an engraving**, *of coins* LUC. *Alex.* 58 [ARR.] 47; ἐγκεχαραγμένος μεγάλως in high relief CHARIT. 2.6.3 || **to be enrolled**, *of soldiers* AGATH. 5.15.5.

ἐγχαρίζομαι *f.l. for* ἐν κεχάριστο AP 9.114.4.

ἐγχάσκω *see* ἐγχαίνω.

ἐγχέαι *aor. inf. act., see* ἐγχέω.

ἐγχέζω [ἐν, χέζω] *pf.* ἐγκέχοδα; **to defecate, foul oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 479 | ▸ τινα from fear of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 627.

ἔγχει 2. *sg. pres. imper. act., see* ἐγχέω || *dat. sg. of* ἔγχος.

ἐγχειβρόμος -ον [ἔγχος, βρέμω] **thundering with the spear, of the quivering lance**, *epith. of Athena* PIND. *O.* 7.43.

1. ἐγχείη -ης, ἡ [ἔγχος] *epic* **spear, lance** IL. 7.261, *al.*

2. ἐγχείη *epic pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* ἐγχέω.

ἐγχειικέραυνος -ον [ἔγχος, κεραυνός] **hurling the lighting** (*proper.* whose spear is the thunderbolt), *of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 13.77, *al.*

ἐγχειμάζω [ἐν, χειμάζω] **to pass the winter, winter** IUL. *epist.* 185 *etc.*

ἐγχειρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, χείρ] *impf.* ἐνεχείρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνεχειρούμην || *fut.* ἐγχειρήσω || *aor.* ἐνεχείρησα, *mid.* ἐνεχειρησάμην || *pf.* ἐγκεχείρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐγκεχείρημαι || *ppf.* ἐνεκεχειρήκη PLAT. *Symp.* 217c, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκεχείρητο SYN. *epist.* 72 || *aor. pass.* ἐνεχειρήθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐγχειρηθησόμενος SEXT. *S.* 6.59 ❶ *act.* **to turn one's hand to, undertake, set about** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Med.* 377 XEN. *Vect.* 6.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310c XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.12 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 1026 THUC. 4.4.2 *etc.* || **to lay hands on, attack** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 4.122.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.16 = ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα POL. 2.22.11, *al.* || **to take up, deal with, discuss** PLUT. *Cic.* 21.3 || *medic.* **to treat, cure** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Arte* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be dealt with** *or* **discussed** PLUT. *QConv.* 687d (*v.l.*).

ἐγχείρημα -ατος, τό [ἐγχειρέω] **enterprise, attack, act of violence** SOPH. *O.T.* 540 PLAT. *Pol.* 290d *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ τοιούτοις τισὶν ἐγχειρήμασι πρὸς διάνοιαν λόγοι γίνονται in fact it is not with such assaults upon the intellect that rational arguments come into existence EPIC. 37.11.1-3.

ἐγχειρής -ές [ἐν, χείρ] **possessing** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.11.

ἐγχείρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχειρέω] **undertaking, operation** THUC. 6.83.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 66 2 *etc.* || **incitement**: τῆς ἀσεβείας to impiety BAS. *Eun.* 1.5.109.

ἐγχειρητέον [ἐγχειρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to undertake** *or* **set about** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Ag.* 1.1, *Hippar.* 5.11 PLAT. *Pol.* 304a *etc.* • *also* -τέα.

ἐγχειρητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγχειρέω] **one who undertakes, one who initiates**: καινῶν ἔργων new ventures ARISTOPH. *Av.* 257 *etc.*

ἐγχειρητικός -ή -όν [ἐγχειρητής] **enterprising, venturesome, bold** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.22 (*compar.* -ώτερος) • *adv.* ἐγχειρητικῶς **boldly** *or* **adventurously** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.50.2).

ἐγχειρία -ας, ἡ [ἐν, χείρ] **handling, treatment** HP. *Art.* 35 (*v.l.*) || **pledge, commitment** PHILOD. *Hom.* 31.18 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐγχειρίδιος -ον [ἐν, χείρ] A **held in the hand** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 21 (*oth. subst.* dagger) HERMIP. 47.5 B *subst.* τὸ ἐγχειρίδιον **dagger** HDT. 1.12.1, *al. etc.* || **handle** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.4 CALLIX. 1 || *of books* **manual** EPICT. *title* HEPH. *title* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14 *etc.* || **tool, utensil** VT *Exod.* 20.25.

ἐγχειρίζω [ἐν, χείρ] *impf.* ἐνεχείριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεχειριζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγχειριῶ *and* ἐγχειρίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεχείρισα, *mid.* ἐνεχειρισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐγκεχείρικα, *pass.* ἐγκεχείρισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐγκεχειρίκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐγκεχείριστο *and rar.* ἐνεκεχείριστο ‖ *aor. mid. pass.* ἐνεχειρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγχειρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hand over, deliver, commit, entrust** ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to s.o. HDT. 5.72.1, *al. etc.*; διὰ πίστεως αὐτοῖς ἑαυτοὺς ἐνεχείρισαν they committed themselves to them because they trusted them XEN. *An.* 3.2.8 ‖ *later* **to operate** (*surgically*) HIPPIATR. 18.4 ❷ *mid.* **to undertake, confront** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 5.108 (*risks*) DCASS. *fr.* 29.6 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be committed** *or* **entrusted** ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 5.44.1 *etc.* ‖ **to take charge, receive responsibility** ▸ τι for sthg. LUC. *Prom.* 3 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDN.[1] 8.7.5.

ἐγχειρίβετος -ον [ἐν, χείρ, τίθημι] **put into one's hands, delivered, entrusted** HDT. 5.106.5.

ἐγχειριστέον [ἐγχειρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to entrust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. GREG.[1] *epist.* 17.21 THEODORET.[1] *Aff.* 1.35 ‖ **it is necessary to undertake** AET. 6.22.

ἐγχειρογάστωρ -ορος [ἐν, χειρογάστωρ] **living by one's own labor** ATH. 1.4d | *pl.* NICOPH. *title* (*fr.* 6-12) *etc.*

ἐγχειροτονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, χειροτονέω] **to elect** POLL. 2.150.

ἐγχειρουργέω, *contr.* [ἐν, χειρουργέω] **to mold, fashion, execute manually** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 30 (44.253D).

ἐγχείω *Hom. epic, see* ἐγχέω.

ἐγχέλειον -ου, τό [ἔγχελυς] *ichthyol.* **little eel** ANTIPH. 221.4 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1043 PHERECR. 113.12 *etc.*

ἐγχέλειος -ον [ἔγχελυς] **of an eel** PHERECR. 50.2-3 | *subst. pl.* τὰ ἐγχέλεια **eel-meat** (*oth. see* ἐγχέλειον).

Ἐγχελεῖς -έων, οἱ **Encheleis,** *people of Illyria* HDT. 5.61.2, 9.43.1 *etc.*

ἐγχελεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἔγχελυς] **eel-trap** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 4, *al.* • *var.* -υών.

ἔγχελις, ἡ [ἔγχελυς] ARISTOT. *fr.* 311, *see* ἔγχελυς.

ἐγχελύδιον -ου, τό [ἔγχελυς] **little eel** AMPH. 35 EPHIP. 15.6.

ἐγχελυοτρόφος -ον [ἔγχελυς, τρέφω] **feeding** *or* **raising eels** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 2, *al.*

ἔγχελυς -υος *and* -εως, ἡ [*see* ἔχις?] *ichthyol.* **eel** IL. 21.353, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 880 *etc.* • *Ion. sg.* -υος -υϊ -υν, *Att.* -εως | *Ion. pl.* -υες *or* -υς -ύων -υσι -υας, *Att.* -εις -εων -εσι -εις.

ἐγχελυών, ὁ *see* ἐγχελεών.

ἐγχελυωπός -όν [ἔγχελυς, ὤψ] **with the face of an eel** LUC. *V.H.* 1 35.

ἐγχεσίμαργος -ον [ἔγχος, μάργος] **raging with the spear** HSCH.

ἐγχεσῐ́μωρος -ον [ἔγχος, μάρναμαι?] *prob.* **fighting** *or* **raging with the spear** IL. 2.840, *al.* OD. 3.188 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος AMMI. (AP 11.16.2).

ἐγχεσίχειρ -ειρος [ἔγχος, χείρ] **living by war** (*oth.* **armed with a spear**) ORPH. *fr.* 285.18.

ἐγχέσπᾰλος -ον [ἔγχος, πάλλω] **brandishing the lance, shaking the spear** IL. 2.131, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.69 *etc.*

ἐγχεσφόρος -ον [ἔγχος, φέρω] **bearing a lance** PIND. *N.* 3.61.

ἐγχέω [ἐν, χέω] *impf.* ἐνέχεον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεχεόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγχέω (= *pres.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐνέχεα, *mid.* ἐνεχεάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκέχυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεχύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐγχυθήσομαι HERO *Pn.* 1.24, *al.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pour into** ▸ *with acc. of the thing poured* (*usu. wine*) OD. 3.40 (*tmesis*), *al.* ACH. 2.3.2 *etc.*; σπονδήν wine for libations ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1102 ANTIPHO 1.19; φάρμακα poison XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 *etc.* | μέθυ ἐ. δεπάεσσι pour wine into cups OD. 9.10; ὄξος τ' ἀλειφά τ' ἐγχέας ταὐτῷ κύτει having poured vinegar and oil into the same container AESCHL. *Ag.* 322 | ἐς κύλικα οἶνον ἐγχέαντες having poured wine into a cup HDT. 4.70; ἐς τὰς ῥῖνας ὄξος ἐγχέων pouring vinegar into the nostrils ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 620 ‖ *of the klepsydra used to keep track of speakers' time* ἐγχεῖ ὕδωρ οὐδεὶς ἐμοί no one is pouring water for me (*into the klepsydra*) DEMOSTH. 19.213 | ▸ *abs.* ἔγχει τῷ ἀπολογουμένῳ fill the klepsydra for the defendant LUC. *Pisc.* 28 ‖ *rar. of solids* ἐν δέ μοι ἄλφιτα χεῦον ... δοροῖσιν pour meal into the bags for me OD. 2.354 (*in tmesis*) | *com.* τοῖς κοψίχοισιν ἐς τὰς ῥῖνας ἐγχεῖ τὰ πτερά he sticks their feathers into the blackbirds' noses ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1081 Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* **to pour a drink, fill s.o.'s glass, pour wine** ▸ τινι for s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 214a XEN. *An.* 4.3.13 *etc.*; *s.times with inf.* σοι πιεῖν ἐγχέας having poured (wine) for you to drink XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 | ▸ τινος in honor of MELEAG. (AP 5.137.1, *al.*); ἔγχει καὶ πάλιν εἰπὲ Διοκλέος pour a drink and repeat "to Diokles' health" CALLIM. *epigr.* 29.1 ‖ **to fill** (*by pouring wine*): κρατῆρα the krater SOPH. *fr.* 563; ὁ παῖς ἐγχεάτω μοι τὴν μεγάλην φιάλην let the slave fill the big cup with wine for me XEN. *Symp.* 2.23 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to pour** (= *act.*) OD. 19.387 (*water*) ‖ **to pour for oneself** *or* **cause to be poured:** τὸ ποτόν the drink (= wine) XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 Ⓑ **to pour oneself some wine, fill a glass for oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 617 | εἰς τὴν ἀριστερὰν χεῖρα ἐγχεάμενοι pouring wine into the left hand for themselves (*of cup-bearers*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be poured,** *of the speakers' klepsydra* AESCHN. 3.197 ‖ *fig.* **to flow, trickle, be infused** *or* **mixed** PLAT. *Phil.* 47a *etc.* • *pres. contracted with unvoiced homophones* (εε > ει) | *imper.* ἔγχει | *inf.* ἐγχεῖν, *Ion.* -έειν ‖ *epic aor.* ἐνέχευα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐνεχεύατο | *imper.* ἔγχεον, *3. sg.* ἐγχεάτω | *inf.* ἐγχέαι | *ptc.* ἐγχέας, *mid.* ἐγχεάμενος.

ἐγχθόνιος -ον [ἐν, χθών] **in the earth, of the earth** LEON. (AP 7.740.2: *prob. for* ἐν χθονίοις) *etc.* ‖ **native** APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.235.6).

ἐγχλαινόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, χλαῖνα] **to be cloaked, wrapped, clothed** LYC. 974 (*pres. ptc. mid.*), 1347.

ἐγχλιαίνομαι [ἐν, χλιαίνω] **to grow warm** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.228.

ἐγχλίω [ἐν, χλίω] **to behave insolently:** Ἕλλησιν toward the Greeks AESCHL. *Suppl.* 914 (*pres.*).

ἐγχλοάω, *contr.* [ἔγχλοος] **to grow green** NIC. *Th.* 154 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἔγχλοος -ον [ἐν, χλόος] NIC. *Th.* 506, *al.*, *see* ἔγχλωρος • *acc. sg.* -οα.

ἔγχλωρος -ον [ἐν, χλωρός] **greenish** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *l.c.*

ἔγχνοος -οον, *contr.* ἔγχνους -ουν [ἐν, χνοῦς] **covered with down** NIC. *Th.* 762 *etc.*

ἐγχονδρίζω [ἔγχονδρος] **to form into grains** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.661: *aor. ptc.* -ίσας).

ἔγχονδρος -ον [ἐν, χόνδρος] **in grains, granular** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6.

ἔγχορδος -ον [ἐν, χορδή] **furnished with strings** POLL. 4.58.

ἐγχορεύω [ἐν, χορεύω] **to dance** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332b ‖ **to enjoy oneself** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 33, *al. etc.*

ἔγχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό Ⓐ **lance, spear** IL. 6.306, *al. etc.* ‖ **sword** SOPH. *Ai.* 287, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 76, *Rh.* 576 *etc.* ‖ **javelin, dart** EUR. *H.F.* 1098 (*pl.*) ‖ *usu.* **weapon** PIND. *P.* 9.28 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἔγχη σταδαῖα arms for close combat AESCHL. *Pers.* 240 ‖ *fig.* οὐδ' ἔνι φροντίδος ἔ. ᾧ τις ἀλέξεται there is no weapon of thought with which one can defend oneself SOPH. *O.T.* 170 Ⓑ *meton.* **armed force, army** CALLIM. *fr.* 613.

ἔγχουσα -ης, ἡ *Att.* XEN. *Oec.* 10.2 *etc.*, *see* ἄγχουσα.

ἐγχόω, *contr.* [ἐν, χόω] *act.* **to fill with earth, pour earth** APP. 17.36 (*aor.* ἐνέχωσαν) DIOD. 4.22.2 (*aor. inf.* ἐγχῶσαι) STRAB. 7.4.7 (*impf.* ἐνέχουν) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* POL. 4.40.4 (*fut. inf. pass.* ἐκχωσθήσεσθαι) STRAB. 9.2.18 (*pres. ptc. mid.* ἐγχούμενοι) ‖ *cf.* ἐγχώννυμι.

ἐγχραύω [ἐν, χραύω] **to direct against, inflict** ▸ *with acc.*: ἐνέχραυε ἐς τὸ πρόσωπον τὸ σκῆπτρον he would knock against him (= he would strike him with) his scepter in the face HDT. 6.75.1; οἷσι κεράστης ... κακοεργὸν ἐνιχραύσῃ κυνόδοντα he upon whom the asp may have inflicted (*i.e.* whom he may have bitten with) his poisonous tooth NIC. *Th.* 7.277.

ἐγχράω *see* ἐγχραύω; *only pf. ptc.* ἐγκεχρημένοι HDT. 7.145.1 HSCH. (*f.l. for* ἐγκεκερημένοι, *see* ἐγκεράννυμι).

ἐγχρεμετίζω [ἐν, χρεμετίζω] **to neigh** POLL. 10.56.

ἔγχρεμμα -ατος, τό [ἐγχρέμπτομαι] **spit, sputum** PLUT. *Profect.* 82b (*dub.*).

ἐγχρέμπτομαι [ἐν, χρέμπτομαι] **to expectorate, spit** LUC. *Gall.* 10.

ἐγχρῄζω [ἐν, χρῄζω] **to need,** *with gen.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.3 *p*BGU 226.9 (I[CE]) ‖ **to be necessary** *or* **indispensable** AP.[2] 36 *p*SB 7814.10 (III[CE]) GEOP. 20.19; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐγχρῄζοντα the necessary things LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 (*a condemned usage*).

ἐγχρηματῐ́ζω [ἐν, χρηματίζω] **to fulfill a contract** *p*PETR. 2 p. 43.

ἐγχρίμπτω [ἐν, χρίμπτω] *impf.* ἐνέχριμπτον EUS.[1] *L.C.* 2.3, *mid.* ἐνεχριμπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐγχρίμψω POLL. 6.125 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέχριμψα, *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἐγχρίμψαιτο SCH. LUC. 31.17 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεχρίμφθην ❶ *act.* **to push against** *or* **near, bring close** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. IL. 23.334 (*chariot*) HDT. 2.60.2 (*boat*), *al. etc.*; ἐ. (τὴν ναῦν) ἐς τὴν γῆν bring close to land APP. 17.81; τὸν ἵππον τῇ ἵππῳ the stallion to the mare HDT. 3.85.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to approach,** *of pers.*: μή πού τις ἡμῖν ἐγγὺς ἐγχρίμπτῃ βροτῶν let no one among mortals approach me SOPH. *El.* 898 | **to attack, strike** NIC. *Th.* 445, 719 (*of a snake*) OPP.[1] 2.535 (*of elephants*) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to hit, attack, strike** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 7.272, *al. etc.*; αἰχμή ... ὀστέῳ ἐγχριμφθεῖσα the point, having struck the bone IL. 5.662; στῆ ῥα μάλ' ἐγχριμφθείς he stopped, having crashed against them IL. 13.146 | *fig. of diseases* ἐ. ἔς τι attack some part of the body HP. *Mul.* 2.137 ARET. *S.D.* 2.12 ‖ **to come near** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 4.113.1 *etc.* | ἐν νύσσῃ ... ἵππος ἀριστερὸς ἐγχριμφθήτω let the left-hand horse graze the turning-post IL. 23.331 | *abs.* ἐγχριμπτόμενοι staying near the bank (*of fish*) HDT. 2.93.4 ‖ **to pursue, harry:** ἐλάφοις deer EUR. *Hip.* 218 (*of dogs*) • *epic* ἐνιχρ-: *fut. inf. mid.* ἐνιχρίμψεσθαι AP. 4.939.

ἐγχρίπτω PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.19, *see* ἐγχρίμπτω.

ἔγχρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχρίω] **unction, anointing** HP. *Dec.* 8 ‖ **bite, puncture-wound** AEL. *N.A.* 3.22 (*of an asp*).

ἔγχρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐγχρίω] **unguent, salve** HP. *Hum.* 5.

ἐγχριστέον [ἐγχρίω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to anoint** GEOP. 16.6.1 *etc.*

ἔγχριστος -ον [ἐγχρίω] **that which is smeared on** (*or* needs to be smeared on) **like an unguent** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 9 THEOCR. 11.2 GAL. 12.447, *al. etc.*

ἐγχρῐ́ω [ἐν, χρίω] *impf.* ἐνέχριον AET. 7.114, *mid. pass.* ἐνεχριόμην PAUS.[2] ε 43 (166) ‖ *fut.* ἐγχρίσω HP. *Carn.* 17 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέχρισα, *later mid.*

ἐνεχρισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐγκέχρικα HSCH., *mid. pass.* ἐγκέχρι(σ)μαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεχρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to anoint, smear** (*of unguent*) ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o *or* sthg. AP 11.117.1, *al.* LYC. 1455 (*fig.*) *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. VT *Jer.* 4.30 = τι: κολλούριον ἐγχρῖσαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς σου to smear your eyes with eye-salve NT *Rev.* 3.18 (*aor. inf. act.*) ‖ **to prick**: τῇ διεξόδῳ within the passage PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d ‖ **to drive in**: τὸ κέντρον the sting AEL. *N.A.* 6.20 ❷ *mid.* **to anoint oneself, smear oneself** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.20 *etc.*; ἰξῷ with birdlime STRAB. 15.1.29 ❸ *pass.* **to be anointed** *or* **smeared** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 47 *etc.* ‖ **to be injected** *or* **inoculated** AEL. *N.A.* 1.54 (*of poison*).

ἐγχρονίζω [ἐν, χρόνος] ❶ *act.* **to let time pass, linger, delay, be tardy** THUC. 3.27.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι in doing sthg. POL. 15.36.6 | ἔν τινι in some place DCASS. 44.46.2 | **to continue, persevere** ▸ τινι in sthg. VT *Prov.* 10.28 ‖ **to become chronic** HP. *Prog.* 17 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to cause to waste time** ▸ τινα s.o. VETT. 142.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be delayed** PLAT. *epist.* 362a ‖ **to become chronic**: ἐγχρονισθὲν τὸ νόσημα the illness having become chronic PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b.

ἐγχρονίη -ης, ἡ [ἔγχρονος] *Ion.* **prolongation, chronic state**, *of an illness* HP. *Praec.* 14 (*dub.*).

ἐγχρόνιος -ον [ἔγχρονος] **temporal** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 638.

ἐγχρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγχρονίζω] **prolongation, prolonged use** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.10) *etc.*

ἔγχρονος -ον [ἐν, χρόνος] **temporary, lasting a short time** APP. *fr.* 3 ‖ **temporal** OC. 1.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐγχρόνως **in time** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.39 (86.1500C) *etc.*

ἔγχρῡσος -ον [ἐν, χρυσός] **golden, gilded** Philostrat. *Im.* 1.2.2 DIOD. 3.39.5 *etc.*

ἐγχρώζω [ἐν, χρώζω] *aor. ptc.* ἐγχρώσας HSCH. ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐγκέχρωσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεκέχρωστο ALCIPHR. 4.13.17 (*conject.*) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐγχρωσθείς GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1201.8) ❶ *act.* **to color, smear** HSCH. ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be colored** *or* **dyed, be imbued** *or* **permeated**, *usu. fig.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 3, *al.* STOB. 4.1.138 *etc.*

ἐγχρωμάτιστος -ον [ἐν, χρῶμα] **colored** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.13 (86.1560B).

ἐγχρωτάζω **to be spotted** *or* **dappled** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 337a.

ἐγχῡλίζω [ἔγχυλος] **to turn into juice, press out the juice from** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.14.

ἐγχῡλόομαι, *contr.* [ἔγχυλος] **to be transformed into chyle** GAL. 8.369 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐγκεχυλωμένα).

ἔγχῡλος -ον [ἐν, χυλός] **juicy** HP. *Aff.* 59 *etc.* ‖ **succulent, tasty** ALEXIS 129.12, 194.3 DIOD. 3.18.2 (*fish*) ‖ **in the shell, à la coque**, *of an egg* GAL. 6.707 ◆ *adv.* ἐγχύλως **in the form of juice** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.931).

ἐγχύλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχυλόομαι] **contents** *of a vessel* PAEG. 2.11 *etc.*

ἔγχῠμα -ατος, τό [ἐγχέω] **infusion, instillation** GAL. 12.649 ‖ **contents, capacity** HP. *Cord.* 8 *etc.*

ἐγχῠματίζω [ἔγχυμα] ❶ *act.* **to infuse, instill, inject** SOR. 1.64.1, 2.13.2 *etc.*; ἐ. τινά give s.o. an injection HIPPIATR. 29.8, 54.2 (*to animals*) ‖ **to prepare an infusion** GEOP. 4.7.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be injected** DIOSC.[2] 1.45.

ἐγχυματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐγχυματίζω] **infusion, instillation, injection** HIPPIATR. 68.2, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.26.1) *etc.*

ἐγχυματιστά -ῶν, τά [ἐγχυματίζω] **injections** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.55.

ἐγχυματιστέον [ἐγχυματίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to prepare an infusion** GEOP. 18.17.1 ‖ **it is necessary to inject** SOR. 2.4.4 *etc.*

ἔγχῡμος -ον [ἐν, χυμός] **juicy, full of juice** PLAT. *Tim.* 74d (*meat*) *etc.* | ἔ. χυμῷ moist with juice HP. *Off.* 11 | τὸ ἔγχυμον ὑγρόν the sapid moist ARISTOT. *Sens.* 442b 29.

ἐγχῡμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔγχυμος] **diffusion of juices, revitalization** (*of the body*) HP. *Epid.* 2.4.4.

ἔγχῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχέω] **act of pouring in, infusion** HERO *Pn.* 1.12 PLUT. *Aud.* 38e.

ἐγχῠτέον [ἐγχέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pour in** GEOP. 6.7, *al.*

ἐγχυτ(ρ)ίστρια -ας, ἡ [ἐν, χυτρίς] **woman who collects in an urn** (*the blood or bones of a dead person*) PLAT. *Min.* 315c.

ἐγχυτλόω, *contr.* [ἐν, χυτλόω] **to offer libations**: τοῖς καμοῦσιν to the dead HEROND. 5.84 (*aor. subj.* -ώσωμεν).

ἔγχῠτος -ον [ἐγχέω] **poured, infused** ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.4 | τὸ ἔ. injection HP. *Mul.* 1.34 ‖ ὁ ἔ. (πλακοῦς) **flat-bread cake** (poured into the mold) MEN. *fr.* 409.9 *etc.*

ἐγχυτρίζω [ἐν, χυτρίς] **to expose in an urn**, *of children* HSCH. ‖ *extens.* **to kill** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 289 (*fut. 2. sg.* -ιεῖς).

ἔγχωμα -ατος, τό [ἐγχόω] **earthen mound** *or* **embankment** POL. 4.39.9, 40.9.

ἐγχώννῡμι *and* ἐγχωννύω [ἐν, χώννυμι] *later, see* ἐγχόω: ἐς τὴν τάφρον αὐτὸ ἐνεχώννυον they were toppling it (*i.e.* the wall) into the ditch APP. 14.75.

ἐγχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, χωρέω] **to provide space** *or* **time for, permit** HDT. 2.135.4 *etc.*; ἂν ἐγχωρῇ τὸ ὕδωρ if the water (in the klepsydra) permits it *i.e.* if there is time available DEMOSTH. 44.45 | ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 26.6 *etc.* ‖ **to allow for** ▸ *with acc.* ARR. *Tact.* 11.4 ‖ *impers.* **it is permitted, it is licit, it is possible** ▸ *with inf. or dat. and inf.* LYS. 24.15 PLAT. *Prot.* 321d XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.16, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἔτι γὰρ ἐγχωρεῖ there is still time PLAT. *Phaed.* 116e; ἐφ' ὁπόσον ἂν ἐγχωρῇ insofar as possible DION. *Comp.* 6.9 = κατὰ τὸ ἐγχωροῦν PAEG. 6.99 | *ptc.* ἐγχωροῦν ἐστιν it is possible PAUS. 3.24.11.

ἐγχωρίζω *f.l., see* χωρίζω IOS. *Ap.* 1.235.

ἐγχώριος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐν, χώρα] **in** *or* **of a place, indigenous, native** (*also subst.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 14, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 183 THUC. 2.74.2 *etc.* ‖ **characteristic of a region, local, national**, *of things* HDT. 6.35.2 (*clothing*) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.11 (*winds*) *etc.*; ἐγχωρίαν λίμναν the region's lake PIND. *O.* 5.11 | *extens.* εἰ ... χρῆμ' ἐγχώριον ... γένηται if sthg. happens in the village HES. *Op.* 344 ‖ *adv. neut.* τὸ ἐγχώριον according to national tradition THUC. 4.78.3 (*prob. f.l. for* ἐγχωρίῳ).

ἔγχωρος -ον SOPH. *Ph.* 692 LYC. 509 *etc.*, *see* ἐγχώριος.

ἔγχωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐγχόω] **burial, silting up, earthen obstruction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 34 POL. 4.39.10, 4.40.4 STRAB. 5.3.8 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐγχωστήριος -ον [ἐγχόω] **suitable for heaping up** *or* **filling with earth** APP. 17.36 (*machines*).

ἐγώ [*IE* *eg(h)om; *cf. Lat.* ego, *Skt.* ahám, *Goth.* ik, *OIc.* ek, *Av.* azə̄, *Latv.* es] *pers. pron.* **I** ARCHIL. 1.1 *etc.* | *s.times with art.* τὸν ἐμέ me, my person PLAT. *Theaet.* 166a, *al.*; ὁ ἐγὼ the ego DAMASC. *in Parm.* 144 | *with another pron.* οὗτος ἐγώ here I am PIND. *O.* 4.24 *etc.* = ὅδ' ἐκεῖνος ἐγώ SOPH. *O.C.* 138 (*proper.* I am that man); τίς ὢν οὗτος ὁ ἐγὼ τυγχάνω; whoever am I? PLUT. *Col.* 1119a ‖ *dual* νώ **we two** (*see*) ‖ *pl.* ἡμεῖς **we** (*see*) • *sg.* ἐγώ *strengthd.* ἔγωγε *epic* ἐγών(ν) *Aeol.* ἔγω *Dor.* ἐγών (γα) *Boeot.* ἰών (γα) *and* ἰώ (γα); ἐγό POXY. 2331.17, 19 (III^{CE}) | *gen.* ἐμοῦ *Ion. epic* ἐμεῖο ἐμέο ἐμεῦ *and* ἐμέθεν *Aeol.* ἔμεθεν *Dor.* ἐμέος ἐμεῦς (*or* ἐμοῦς ἐμῶς) *and procl.* μεθέν *Boeot.* ἐμοῦς; *encl.* μου *Ion. epic* μευ | *dat.* ἐμοί *strengthd.* ἐμοιγε (*also Ion. epic*) *Aeol.* ἔμοι *Dor.* ἐμίν; *encl.* μοι *rar.* μ' | *acc.* ἐμέ (*also Ion. epic Dor.*) *Aeol.* ἔμε; *encl.* με *and* μ' ‖ *pl.* ἡμεῖς (*also epic Ion.*) *Aeol. epic* ἄμμες *Dor.* ἁμές | *gen.* ἡμῶν *Ion.* ἡμείων *and* -έων *Aeol. epic* ἀμμέων *Dor.* ἁμέων (*or* ἀμίων ἁμῶν); *encl.* ἧμων | *dat.* ἡμῖν (*also Ion.*) *Aeol. epic* ἄμμῐ(ν) *rar.* ἄμμ' *and* ἄμμεσι *Dor.* ἁμῖν; *encl.* ἦμιν *Hom. also* ἤμῑν *Dor.* ἄμιν | *acc.* ἡμᾶς *Ion.* ἡμέας *Aeol. epic* ἄμμε *Dor.* ἁμέ; *encl.* ἧμας *epic Ion.* ἥμεας *and* ἧμας ‖ *dual* νώ *epic* νῶι *rar.* νῶε ANTIM. 50 CORIN. 8 | *gen. dat.* νῷν *epic* νῶιν ‖ *crasis* καὶ ἐγώ > κἀγώ *and* κἠγώ; ἃ ἐγώ > ἁγώ; ἐγὼ οἶδα > ἐγᾧδα; ἐγὼ οἶμαι > ἐγᾦμαι; *rar.* ὁ ἐγώ > ὠγώ THEOCR. 2.54 | καὶ ἐμ- > κἀμ- *and* κἠμ-; μοί ἐστι > μοὔστί | καὶ ἄμμ- > κἄμμ- ‖ *reverse elis.* μὴ ἐγώ > μὴ 'γώ; οἴ ἐγὼ > οἳ 'γώ ‖ *reflex. with* αὐτός *see* ἐμαυτοῦ.

ἔγωγε [ἐγώ, γε] (= *see* ἐγὼ *strengthd.*) **I, indeed, I, at least, as for me** IL. 1.173, *al. etc.* | *in responses* **yes indeed** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6e, *al. etc.*

ἐγᾧδα *crasis* = ἐγὼ οἶδα.

ἐγᾦμαι *crasis* = ἐγὼ οἶμαι.

ἐγών *epic, see* ἐγώ.

ἐγώγγα *Dor.* = ἔγωγε, ἐγώ.

ἔδαε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* διδάσκω.

ἐδάην *aor. ind. pass., see* διδάσκω.

ἔδακον *aor. ind. act., see* δάκνω.

ἐδάμασσα *epic aor. ind. act., see* δαμάζω.

ἐδάμην *epic aor. ind. pass., see* δαμάζω.

1. ἐδᾰνός -ή -όν [ἔδω] **edible**: *subst.* τὸ ἐδανόν **food** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1407.

2. ἐδᾰνός -ή -όν *dub. signf.* **pleasant** (*oth.* fragrant), *of oil* IL. 14.172 HOM. 5.63.

ἐδᾰφιαῖος -α -ον [ἔδαφος] **of a floor** TZ. *Hist.* 3.214.

ἐδᾰφίζω [ἔδαφος] *impf.* ἠδάφιζον HSCH. η666 *and* ἐδάφιζον [IO.] (*PG* 64.15.42) ‖ *fut.* ἐδαφιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἠδάφισα *and later* ἐδάφισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠδάφισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠδαφίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐδαφισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to provide with a floor** *1*IG 11.2.158A 66 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **smooth, level** (*the ground*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.1 POL. 6.33.6 ‖ *extens.* **to make level with the ground, raze, make prostrate** VT *Is.* 3.26 NT *Luke* 19.44 ❷ *pass.* **to be smoothed** *or* **levelled** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.2 *etc.*

ἐδᾰφικός -ή -όν [ἔδαφος] **relating to land** PLOND. 2.163.19 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

ἔδᾰφιον -ου, τό [ἔδαφος] **base, foundation**, *fig.* **foundational text, sacred text** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.27 (36a) *etc.*

ἐδαφῖτης TZ. *Hist.* 1.909, *see* ἐδαφιαῖος.

ἔδᾰφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἕδος, ἕζομαι] Ⓐ **base, foundation, bottom** DEMOSTH. 32.5 (*of a ship*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.18 (*of a river*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 11 (*of the sea*) PHERECR. 152.2 (*of a drinking-glass*) *etc.*; ἔ. νηός ... φορτίδος εὐρείης the bottom of a spacious cargo ship OD. 5.249 *cf.* HDT. 1.194.2 | **base, floor** HDT. 8.137.5 (*of a house*) *etc.* | **backdrop** (*of a theater*) HERO *Aut.* 30.1, *al.* Ⓑ **earth, ground** AESCHN. 3.134 DEMOSTH. 26.11 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.1, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἐδάφη lands, landholdings IS. 11.42; ἐχθρὸς τῷ τῆς πόλεως ἐδάφει an enemy of his native soil DEMOSTH. 8.39, *al.*; ἔπεσα εἰς τὸ ἔ. I fell to the ground NT *Acts* 22.7 | *extens.* καθελόντες αὐτὴν ἐς ἔδαφος πᾶσαν ἐκ τῶν θεμελίων having razed it (the city) to the ground completely from its foundations THUC. 3.68.3 Ⓒ **text, manuscript** GAL. 16.837, *al.* | *fig.* **foundational text** *i.e.* **sacred** (*Christian*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.22.25 EPIPH. *Mens.* 7 (43.248B) *etc.*

ἔδδεισα *epic aor. ind. act., see* * δίω.

ἐδέατρος, ου, ὁ [*see* ἔδω?; *or avest.* vī-daē-tar?] **food-taster** (*at the Persian court*) PHYLAR. 44 ‖ **steward** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 31.18 (III^{BCE}).
ἐδέγμην *epic aor. ind. mid., see* δέχομαι.
ἐδεδέατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* δέω 1.
ἐδεδμήατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* δέμω.
ἐδεδοίκει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* * δίω.
ἐδεη- *forms of* δέω 2.
ἐδέθλιον -ου, τό [ἔδεθλον] CALLIM. *H.* 2.62 AP. 4.630 LYC. 800 *etc., see* ἔδεθλον.
ἔδεθλον -ου, τό [*see* ἔδος] **base, foundation** CALLIM. *H.* 2.72 AP. 4.331 *etc.* | τὰ χρυσόπαστα δ' ἔδεθλα homes radiant with gold AESCHL. *Ag.* 776 (*corr.*) ‖ **sanctuary** *i*SYLL^3. 364.21 (III^{BCE}).
ἐδειδι- *forms of ppf., see* * δίω.
ἔδειμα *aor. ind. act., see* δέμω.
ἔδειξα *aor. ind. act., see* δείκνυμι.
ἔδειρα *aor. ind. act., see* δέρω.
ἔδεισα *aor*^{s}., *see* * δίω.
ἔδεκτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* δέχομαι.
ἔδεσκε *iter. impf. act. 3. sg., see* ἔδω.
ἔδεσμα -ατος, τό [ἔδω] **nourishment, food, victuals** BATR. 31 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 559b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 19 (*fig.*) *etc.* | **choice food, delicacy** VT *Gen.* 27.4, *al.*
ἐδεσμάτιον -ου, τό [ἔδεσμα] **a bit of food** PROCL. *in Hes.* 41.
Ἔδεσσα -ης, ἡ **Edessa,** *cities* (*various*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 10.2, *al. etc.*
Ἐδεσσαῖος -α -ον [Ἔδεσσα] **of Edessa, Edessan** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 24.
ἐδεστέον [ἔδω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to eat** PLAT. *Crit.* 47b, *al.*
ἐδεστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἔδω] **eater** HDT. 3.99.1.
ἐδεστός -ή -όν [ἔδω] **eaten, consumed** SOPH. *Tr.* 677, *Ant.* 206 ‖ **edible, good to eat** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 41 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἐδεστά **nourishment** (solid) PLAT. *Tim.* 72e.
ἐδεύησα *aor*^{s}. *1. sg., see* δεύω.
ἐδηδ- *forms of pf., see* ἔδω.
ἔδησα *aor. ind. act., see* δέω 1.
ἐδητύς -ύος, ἡ [ἔδω] **nourishment, food** IL. 2.432, *al.* OD. 3.473, *al.*
ἐδήχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* δάκνω.
ἐδίδαξα *aor. ind. act., see* διδάσκω.
ἐδίδουν *impf. ind. act., see* δίδωμι.
ἔδικε *aor*^{t}. *3. sg., see* δίκω.
ἔδικτον -ου, τό, *see* ἤδικτον PLUT. *Marc.* 24.
ἔδμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἔδω.
ἐδνήστις, ἡ **wedding gifts** CALLIM. *fr.* 383.1.
ἔδνον -ου, τό [*IE* *wed-no-; *AS* weotuma] **gift,** *usu. pl.* **wedding gifts,** *given by the suitor in exchange for the bride* IL. 16.190, *al.* OD. 8.318, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 559 *etc.* | *given by the bride's family, s.times* **dowry** OD. 1.277, *al.* PIND. *O.* 9.10 EUR. *Andr.* 2 | *given to the couple by guests* PIND. *P.* 3.94 ORPH. *A.* 873 DCASS. 79.12.1 • *epic pl.* ἔδνα and ἕεδνα.
ἐδνοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐδνοφόρος] **to bring wedding gifts** EUSTATH. 1414.49.
ἐδνοφόρος -ον [ἔδνον, φέρω] **one who brings wedding gifts** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 1 (24.10).
ἐδνόω, *contr.* [ἔδνον] *fut.* ἐδνώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔδνωσα, *mid.* ἐδνωσάμην QS 13.510 ❶ *act.* **to give as a bride** (*in exchange for gifts*), **betroth** THEOCR. 22.147 ❷ *mid.* **to give in marriage,** *of the woman's father* OD. 2.53 EUR. *Hel.* 933 (*corr.*) ‖ **to take to wife, marry** ▸ *with acc.* LEON. (AP 7.648.3) *etc.* ‖ **to court, aspire to:** τινὸς ὑμέναιον marriage with s.o. NONN. *D.* 6.3 • *epic* ἐεδν- ‖ *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἐεδνώσαντο HES. *fr.* 190.5 (*conject.*) NONN. *D.* 6.3.
ἐδνωτής -οῦ [ἐδνόω] **determining** *or* **appraising the groom's gifts** (*given in exchange for the bride*) IL. 13.382 ‖ **having received the dowry** QS 5.525 HSCH • *nom. pl.* ἐεδνωταί IL. *l.c.*
ἐδοκεύμες *Dor. impf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* δοκέω.
ἔδομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἔδω.
ἔδον *epic impf. ind. act., see* ἔδω ‖ *epic aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* δίδωμι.
ἔδοντι *Dor. pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἔδω.
ἔδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἕζομαι; *cf. Skt.* sádas, *anc. Pers.* hadiš] A **seat, chair** IL. 1.534 HP. *Art.* 7 *etc.* B **base, foundation** HES. *Th.* 117 *etc.* C **seat, residence, home,** *of gods* IL. 5.868, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 870 THEOCR. 7.116 *etc.* | *of cities, regions vel. sim.* IL. 4.406 OD. 11.263 AESCHL. *Pr.* 412 *etc.* | *in periphrasis* Τροίας ἕδη the seats of Troy = Troy EUR. *I.A.* 1527 ‖ *later* **temple** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.89, *al. etc.* D **likeness, statue** (*seated*), *of gods* SOPH. *O.T.* 886 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b ISOCR. 4.155 LYCURG. 143 *etc.*; προκύσανθ' ἕδη θεῶν revering the likenesses of the gods SOPH. *El.* 1374; τοῦ ἕδους κατακεκαλυμμένου τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς with the statue of Athena being covered XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.12 E *extens.* **the act of sitting:** οὐχ ἕ. (ἐστί) this is not the time for sitting still IL. 11.648, 23.205 ‖ *fig.* **delay** ACH. 5.12.1.
Ἕδουοι -ων, οἱ **the Aedui,** *people* PLUT. *Caes.* 26.5.
ἕδρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἕζομαι] A **place to sit, seat, chair, bench** IL. 19.77 OD. 16.42 *etc.* | **place of honor** IL. 8.162, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 855 *etc.* | **throne** AESCHL. *Pr.* 201 | *analog.* ἡ ἕ. τοῦ ἵππου the horse's back XEN. *Hip.* 5.5, *Hippar.* 4.1 ACH. 1.12.4 ‖ *extens.* **seat, place, home, residence,** *of gods* (= temple, sanctuary) *and pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 596, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1441, *al. etc.*; Πιερία μούσειος ἕδρα Pieria, seat of the Muses EUR. *Bac.* 410 | *in periphrasis* Παρνησοῦ ἕδραι the seats of Parnassus = Parnassus AESCHL. *Eum.* 11; Περγάμων ἕδραι the seats of Pergamum = Pergamum EUR. *Tr.* 557 | *of things* PLAT. *Tim.* 67b, *al.* (*of the liver vel sim.*) PLUT. *F.M.* 3.2 (*of rivers*) DCASS. 57.21.6 (*of a portico*) *etc.*; ὁ ἥλιος ἐκλιπὼν τὴν ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἕδρην the sun having left his place in the sky HDT. 7.37.2; ναυλόχους λιπὼν ἕδρας leaving the naval station, *i.e.* the fleet beached before Troy SOPH. *Ai.* 460; ἐξ ἕδρας σοι πλόκαμος ἐξέστηχ' ὅδε this lock of your hair is out of place EUR. *Bac.* 928 | *of a part of the sky* (*for taking auspices*) παμπρέπτοις ἐν ἕδραις in a clearly visible quarter AESCHL. *Ag.* 118; οὐκ ἐν αἰσίοις ἕδραις in an ill-omened quarter EUR. *H.F.* 596 | *of physiological processes* GAL. 18(2).105 B **act of remaining seated,** *thus* **humble position,** *of supplicants* SOPH. *O.T.* 13, *O.C.* 112 ‖ **sedentary condition, inactivity, delay** HDT. 9.41.1 THUC. 5.7.2 *etc.*; οὐχ ἕδρας ἀκμή it is not the time for staying seated, *i.e.* inactive SOPH. *Ai.* 811; οὐχ ἕδρας ἀγών it is not a matter of remaining motionless EUR. *Or.* 1291 ‖ *extens.* **session, meeting** SOPH. *Ai.* 780 AND. 1.111 *etc.* C **buttocks, anus,** *of pers. and animals* HDT. 2.87.2 HP. *Aph.* 5.22 *etc.* | **rump,** *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633b 8 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **base** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 436a (*of a cup*), *Demetr.* 21.1 (*of an engine of war*) GEOP. 5.9.9 (*of a plant*) ‖ *geom.* **face** (*of solids*) IAMBL.^{1} 37 D *rhet.* **clause** (*of a colon or period*) DEM.^{2} 183 • *Ion. epic* ἕδρη.
ἑδράζω [ἕδρα] *impf.* ἥδραζον, *mid. pass.* ἡδραζόμην IO. (*PG* 52.429A) ‖ *fut.* ἑδράσω ‖ *aor.* ἥδρασα, *mid.* ἡδρασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἥδρασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἥδραστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡδράσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἑδρασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to sit, place, arrange, establish** DION. *Comp.* 6.3 SIMIAS (AP 15.24.1) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be seated, be placed** *or* **firmly established** CALLIX. 1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 982f PORPH. *Marc.* 19 *etc.* ‖ **to be established** *or* **constituted, be created** VT *Prov.* 8.25 • *later aor.* ἕδρασα IO. *EpIn.* (*PG* 52.532.43), *al.* ‖ *later aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἑδράσθη POLL. 9.156 CATENA *Ac.* p. 23.12.
ἔδραθον *aor*^{t}. *ind. act., see* δαρθάνω.
ἑδραῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἕδρα] **for** *or* **of sitting,** *of a horse's back* EUR. *Rh.* 783 ‖ **sedentary,** *of pers. and things* HP. *Art.* 53 PLAT. *Rp.* 407b XEN. *Lac.* 1.3 *etc.* ‖ **stable, firm, solid** TIM.^{2} 216.8 (*superl.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 59d *etc.*; ἑ. ὕπνος deep sleep HP. *Epid.* 6.4.15 ‖ **established** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.448A ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **ἑδραίως firmly, securely** HDN.^{1} 3.14.5 ATH.^{1} 36.10 *etc.*
ἑδραιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἑδραῖος] **stability, steadiness** CORN. 14 CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.400A *etc.* ‖ **sedentary occupation** DCHR. 7.110.
ἑδραιόω, *contr.* [ἑδραῖος] *impf.* ἡδραίουν SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 228, *mid. pass.* ἡδραιούμην RH. 1.610.13 ‖ *fut.* ἑδραιώσω ‖ *aor.* ἡδραίωσα, *mid.* ἡδραιωσάμην SCH. OPP. 2.184 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡδραίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἑδραιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἑδραιωθήσομαι VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 88.3 (ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 88.2,3) ❶ *act.* **to stabilize** HDN. 1.453.10 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stable** LUC. *Philopatr.* 16 *etc.*
ἑδραίωμα -ατος, τό [ἑδραιόω] **basis, support, foundation** NT *1Tim.* 3.15; ἀληθείας of the truth EPIPH. *Haer.* 44.4.14 *etc.*
ἔδρακον *aor*^{t}. *ind. act., see* δέρκομαι.
ἔδραμον *aor*^{t}. *ind. act., see* τρέχω.
ἔδρᾰνον -ου, τό [ἕδρα] **seat, home** HES. *fr.* 319 AESCHL. *Pers.* 4 SOPH. *O.C.* 176, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 1078 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*); εἰς ἕδρανα λάϊνα ... Πάλλαδος to the marble seats of Pallas EUR. *Tr.* 539 ‖ **support** IUL.^{2} (AP 6.28.6).
ἕδρασμα -ατος, τό [ἑδράζω] **seat** EUR. *fr.* 305.1 *etc.* ‖ *Pythag. name for the number eight* IAMBL.^{1} 55.
ἑδρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑδράζω] **act of putting in place, arranging** GEOP. 6.2 *title etc.* ‖ **sitting** ORIG. *CMt.* 16.4.
ἑδραστέον [ἑδράζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to arrange** GEOP. 6.2.2 ‖ **it is necessary to sit** SCH. IL. 23.205a.
ἑδραστικός -ή -όν [ἑδράζω] **stabilizing, strengthening** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.138 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **anal** ORIB. *Eup.* 4.12.12.
ἕδρη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ἕδρα.
ἕδρησα *Ion. aor. ind. act., see* δράω.
ἑδρίας -ου, ὁ **continuous blowing,** *of the wind* HSCH.
ἑδριάω, *contr.* [ἕδρα] *epic act.* **to sit, be seated** THEOCR. 17.19 AP. 3.170 (*pres. ptc.* ἑδριόωντες) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 10.198 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἑδριόωντο) OD. 3.35 (*pres. inf.* ἑδριάασθαι) HES. *Th.* 388 (*pres. 3. pl.* ἑδριόωνται).
ἑδρικός -ή -όν [ἕδρα] *medic.* **anal** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 48.58.7) *etc.*
ἑδριοω- *epic forms of* ἑδριάω.
ἑδροδιαστολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἕδρα, διαστολεύς] *surg.* **anal dilator** PAEG. 6.78 GAL. 19.110 *etc.*
ἑδροστρόφος -ου, ὁ [ἕδρα, στρέφω] **one who twists the buttocks** (*prob. of one's adversary in a wrestling match; oth.* able to turn the hips) THEOCR. 24.111.
ἔδυν *aor*^{r}. *ind. act., see* δύω.
ἐδύσετο *epic aor*^{t}. *mid. 3. sg., see* δύω.
ἔδω [*IE* *ĕd-mi, *cf. Lat.* edo, *Skt.* ád-mi, *Hitt.* ed-mi, *Lith.* ės-ti, *Arm.* utem] *fut.* ἔδομαι (= *pres.*) *later* ἐδοῦμαι *in compd.* ‖ *pf.* ἐδήδοκα, *mid. pass.* ἐδήδε(σ)μαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐδηδόκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐδέσθην ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 29 ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to eat, devour,** *of pers. and animals* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.283, *al.* OD. 3.480, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 245 *etc.*; οἱ μὲν ὀλίγον ἐδηδοκότες those who had eaten a little of it XEN. *An.* 4.8.20 | *of worms* IL. 22.509 OD. 21.395 | ▸ *abs.* εἰωθότες ἔδμεναι ἄδην accustomed to eating in quantity IL. 5.203 ‖ *fig.*

to devour, gnaw, consume (*mind, substances vel sim.*) OD. 13.419, *al. etc.*; σὴν ἔδεαι κραδίην you will gnaw at your heart IL. 24.129; ὑμὰ κτήματ' ἔδοντες consuming your substance OD. 1.375; ἡμέτερον κάματον ... ἔδουσιν they devour our toil = they live off our labor OD. 14.417; φθινύθουσιν ἔδοντες οἶκον ἐμόν they consume my house in feasting OD. 1.250 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be eaten** *or* **devoured** HP. *Vict.* 2.54 (*dub.*) *etc.*; ὅσσα τοι ἐκπέποται καὶ ἐδήδοται ἐν μεγάροισι everything that has been drunk and eaten in your house OD. 22.56 • *epic athem. inf.* ἔδμεναι || *epic impf.* ἔδον *iter. 3. sg.* ἔδεσκε || *aor. mid.* (κατ)ηδεσάμην GAL. 5.752 || *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐδήδοται | *epic ptc.* ἐδηδώς ἐδηδυῖα || *other pres. see* ἔσθω *and* ἐσθίω || *for suppl. aor.* ἔφαγον *see* φαγεῖν.

ἐδωδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἔδω] **nourishment, food** IL. 19.167 OD. 5.95, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 350, *al. etc.* || **pasture, forage** IL. 8.504 || **bait** (*for fish*) THEOCR. 21.43 || **act of eating, meal** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 4, *H.A.* 596a 4 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά.

ἐδώδιμος -ον [ἐδωδή] **edible, good to eat** HDT. 2.92.3, 3.108.2 LUC. *Tox.* 16 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἐδώδιμα **victuals** THUC. 7.39.2 *etc.* || **cooked** ORIB. 15.1.8, *al.* • *fem.* -η HDT. 3.108.2.

ἐδωδός -όν [ἐδωδή] **partial to food, eating** HP. *Aër.* 4, *al.*

ἔδωκα *aor. ind. act., see* δίδωμι.

ἐδωλιάζω [ἐδώλιον] *aor.* ἠδωλίασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠδωλιασμένος; *act.* **to furnish with seats** LYCURG. *fr.* 2 *I*IG 11.2.287 *A* 81 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *pass. I*IG 2^2.1176.12.

ἐδώλιον -ου, τό [*see* ἕζομαι; *cf. Lat.* sella, *Goth.* sites, *Russ.* sedló, *Arm.* eth] Ⓐ **seat,** *usu. pl.* POLL. 4.132 (*in a theater*) HSCH. (*for rowers*) *etc.* || *extens. pl.* **rooms, home, residence** AESCHL. *Sept.* 455, *Ch.* 71 SOPH. *El.* 1393 Ⓑ *naut. pl.* **sterncastle,** *of a ship* HDT. 1.24.4, 5 SOPH. *Ai.* 1277 EUR. *Hel.* 1571, *al. etc.* || *sg.* **base, mast step** (*of a ship*) ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851a 40.

ἔδωλον -ου, τό [*see* ἕζομαι] *naut.* **bench, castle** (*of a ship*) LYC. 1320.

1. **ἐέ** *see* ἑ.

2. **ἑέ** *poet. acc. sing., see* οὗ.

ἐεδν- *epic, see* ἑδν-.

ἐειν- *see* εἰκ-.

ἐειλ- *see* εἰλ-.

ἔειξα *epic aor. ind. act., see* εἴκω.

ἐειπ- *epic poet., see* εἶπον.

ἔεις *nom. masc. sg.* = εἷς **uno** HES. *Th.* 145 *etc.*

ἐεισάμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* εἴδομαι.

ἐεισάσθην *epic aor. ind. pass., see* ἵημι.

ἐείσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἵημι.

ἐελδ- *epic, see* ἐλδ-.

ἔελμαι, ἐέλμεθα, ἐελμένος *forms of pf. mid., see* εἴλω.

ἐέλπομαι *epic, see* ἔλπομαι.

ἐέλσαι *epic aor. inf. act., see* εἴλω.

ἐεργ- *epic forms, see* εἰργ-, ἐργ-.

ἐερμένος *epic pf. ptc. mid., see* εἴρω.

ἐερσ- *epic, see* ἐρσ-.

ἔερτο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* εἴρω.

ἐέρχατο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* εἴργω, ἔργω.

ἐέσσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἕννυμι *and* (ἐφ)ίζω.

ἔεστο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἕννυμι.

Ἑζεκ(ε)ίας -ου, ὁ **Hezekiah,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 1.9 *etc.*

ἕζευ *epic pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἕζομαι.

ἕζευγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ζεύγνυμι.

ἕζην *athem. impf. ind., see* ζῶ.

ἕζομαι [*IE* *sed-; *cf. Lat.* sedēre, *Skt.* sídati, *Goth.* satjan, *OCS* sěděti] **to seat onself, sit, be** *or* **remain seated:** εἰνὶ θρόνῳ upon a throne IL. 15.150 = ἐς θρόνους OD. 4.51; ἐπὶ δίφρῳ on a chair IL. 6.354; κατὰ κλισμούς τε θρόνους τε on chairs and thrones OD. 1.145; ποτὶ βωμόν near the altar OD. 22.379; ἑζομένη δελφῖνι seated upon a dolphin NONN. *D.* 1.73 | ▸ *with acc.* τόδ' ἕζετο μαντεῖον she sat upon this oracular seat AESCHL. *Eum.* 3; εἰρεσίας ζυγὸν ἑζόμενον seated at this rowers' bench SOPH. *Ai.* 249 | ▸ *abs.* ἄμφω ἕζονται both are seated, *of statues* LUC. *Syr.* 31 | **to squat, crouch** IL. 22.275 OD. 14.31 | **to collapse:** ἐν χερσὶν ἑταίρων in the arms of his companions IL. 13.653 || *extens.* **to settle, rest:** ἐπὶ χθονί upon the earth (*of a fate in the balance*) IL. 8.74; ἀμφὶ κλάδοις among the branches (*of birds*) EUR. *Ph.* 1516 • *epic trag. and later prose* (HDT. 8.22.2, *al.*) || *only pres. and impf.* ἑζόμην *which can have the same meaning as aor*^{t}. *of* ἵζω (*see*) | *epic 2. sg.* ἕζεαι OD. 10.378 (*in tmesis.* κατ') | *epic imper.* ἕζευ | *ptc.* ἑζόμενος || *for other tenses see* ἵζω.

ἐζύγην *aor. ind. pass., see* ζεύγνυμι.

ἕζων *impf. ind. act., see* ζῶ.

1. **ἐή** *interjec., see* ἔ.

2. **ἔῃ** *Ion. pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* εἰμί.

3. **ἑή** *fem., see* ἑός.

ἔηκα *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἵημι.

ἔην *epic impf. ind. act., see* εἰμί.

ἐήνδανον *epic impf. ind. act., see* ἀνδάνω.

ἑήος *epic gen. masc. sg., see* ἑός (*oth.* ἑήος *see* οὗ).

ἑῆς *epic gen. fem. sg., see* ἑός.

ἔῃς *epic gen. fem. sg., see* ὅς.

ἔησθα *epic impf. ind. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἐῆσι *epic dat. fem. pl., see* ἑός.

ἔῃσι *or* **ἕῃσι** *epic pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἔθ' *elis., see* ἔτι.

ἔθανον *aor*^{t}. *ind. act., see* θνήσκω.

ἐθάς -άδος [ἔθος] *adj.* **habitual, customary, usual, familiar,** *of pers. and things* HP. *M.S.* 12, *al.* THUC. 2.44.2 PLUT. *Oth.* 5.8 *etc.* || **domestic, tame** THEM. *Or.* 22.273c.

ἔθειρα -ας, ἡ *poet.* **hair** PIND. *I.* 5.9 AESCHL. *Pers.* 1062, *Ch.* 175 EUR. *Hel.* 632 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* || **mane, fleece, coat** IL. 13.24 (*of a horse*) THEOCR. 25.244 (*of a lion*) *etc.* | **feathers** OPP.^{1} 3.123 (*of a brood-hen*) | **quills** OPP.^{1} 3.395 (*of a porcupine*) | **stigmas** MOSCH. 2.68 (*of saffron*) || *extens.* **crest** IL. 16.795, *al.* • *in* IL. (*never in* OD.) *always pl.*

ἐθειράζω [ἔθειρα] **to have long hair** THEOCR. 1.34.

ἐθειράς -άδος, ἡ [ἔθειρα] **hair** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.235).

ἐθείρω ❶ *act.* **to care for, cultivate** IL. 21.347 (*pres. subj. 3. sg.* -είρῃ) ❷ *mid.* **to be adorned** ▸ τινι with sthg. ORPH. *A.* 929.

ἐθελακρίβεια -ας, ἡ [ἐθελακριβής] **pretense of exactitude, affected diligence** SCH. LUC. 22.32.

ἐθελακριβής -ές [ἐθέλω, ἀκριβής] **pretending to be diligent** SCH. LUC. 27.21.

ἐθελάστειος -ον [ἐθέλω, ἀστεῖος] **mannered, affected** HLD. 7.10.5.

ἐθέλεσκον *iter. impf., see* ἐθέλω.

ἐθελεχθρέω, *contr.* [ἐθέλεχθρος] **to harbor bitterness, hold a grudge** STOB. 4.2.24.

ἐθέλεχθρος -ον [ἐθέλω, ἐχθρός] **holding a grudge, spiteful** CRATIN. 445 PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 32 • *adv.* ἐθελέχθρως **rancorously:** ἐ. ἔχειν be spiteful *or* hostile DEMOSTH. 39.36 PAUS. 4.4.4 *etc.*

ἐθελημός -όν [ἐθέλω] **willing, consenting, gracious** HES. *Op.* 118 AP. 2.656 CALLIM. *H.* 3.31.

ἐθελήμων -ον [ἐθέλω] PLAT. *Crat.* 406a, *see* ἐθελημός.

ἐθελοδικαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐθέλω, δικαιοσύνη] **affected rectitude** EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.14.4, *al.*

ἐθελοδόκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐθέλω, δόκησις] **arbitrary judgment** *or* **interpretation:** τῶν τοῦ Παύλου ἐπιστολῶν on *or* of the letters of Paul EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.7.

ἐθελοδουλεία -ας, ἡ [ἐθελόδουλος] **voluntary servitude** PLAT. *Symp.* 184c LUC. *Hipp.* 23, *al. etc.* • *also* -λία L. *Sud.*

ἐθελοδουλέω, *contr.* [ἐθελόδουλος] *aor. inf.* ἐθελοδουλῆσαι DCASS. 45.35.2; **to be a willing slave** DCASS. *l.c., al.*

ἐθελόδουλος -ον [ἐθέλω, δοῦλος] **willingly a slave** PLAT. *Rp.* 562d PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 122 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐθελοδούλως **as a willing slave:** ἐ. ἔχειν be a willing slave PLUT. *Arat.* 25.5.

ἐθελοευλάβεια -ας, ἡ [ἐθέλω, εὐλάβεια] **affected piety** [BAS.] *Const.* 25.

ἐθελοθρησκεία -ας, ἡ [ἐθέλω, θρησκεία] **arbitrary form of worship, superstition** NT *Col.* 2.23 EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 6.12.1, *al. etc.*

ἐθελοκακέω, *contr.* [ἐθελόκακος] *impf.* ἐθελοκάκουν || *fut.* ἐθελοκακήσω || *aor.* ἐθελοκάκησα; **to be intentionally cowardly, willingly cause oneself to be defeated** HDT. 1.127.3, *al.* PAUS. 1.35.2 *etc.* || **to do wrong on purpose** PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 40, *al.* LUC. *Somn.* 18 *etc.* || **to be deliberately malevolent** POL. 5.1.7 *etc.* • *Ion. imper. 2. pl.* ἐθελοκακέετε HDT. 8.22.2 *inf.* ἐθελοκακέειν HDT. 8.69.2 | | *ptc.* ἐθελοκακέων || *Ion. impf.* ἐθελοκάκεον HDT. 1.127.3, *al.*

ἐθελοκάκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐθελοκακέω] **deliberately cowardly conduct, cravenness** POL. 3.68.10, *al.* | εἰς ἐθελοκάκησιν ἄγοντος attributing to deliberate malice POL. 27.15.13.

ἐθελόκακος -ον [ἐθέλω, κακός] **deliberately bad** *or* **cowardly** DION. 9.7.3 *ecc* • *adv.* ἐθελοκάκως **with deliberate cowardice, willingly causing oneself to be defeated** APP. 2.7.

ἐθελοκίνδυνος -ον [ἐθέλω, κίνδυνος] **gladly confronting danger, reckless** POLL. 3.134 • *adv.* ἐθελοκινδύνως **recklessly** APP. 8.120.

ἐθελοκωφέω, *contr.* [ἐθελόκωφος] *aor. ptc.* ἐθελοκωφήσας PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2373.29); **to feign deafness, pretend not to hear** VT *Sir.* 19.27 STRAB. 1.2.30 *etc.*

ἐθελοκωφία -ας, ἡ [ἐθελόκωφος] **pretended deafness** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.118.

ἐθελόκωφος -ον [ἐθέλω, κωφός] **feigning deafness** L. *Sud.*

ἐθελοντηδόν [ἐθέλω] *adv.* **voluntarily, spontaneously** THUC. 8.98.2 DCASS. 53.8.2 *etc.*

ἐθελοντήν [ἐθέλω] *adv.* HDT. 1.5.2, 6.25.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.3 *etc., see* ἐθελοντηδόν.

ἐθελοντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐθέλω] **volunteer** OD. 2.292.

ἐθελοντής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐθέλω] *also adj.*) HDT. 5.104.1, *al.* THUC. 1.60.1 DEMOSTH. 18.99 *etc., see* ἐθελοντήρ; ἐθελοντής, οὐ βίᾳ from love, not necessity MEN. *Inc.* 47.

ἐθελοντί [ἐθέλω] *adv.* **voluntarily, spontaneously** THUC. 8.2.1 DIOD. 18.53.7, *al. etc.*

ἐθελόντως *adv.* SCH. IL. 19.79-80b, *see* ἐθελοντί.

ἐθελοπερισσοθρησκεία -ας, ἡ [ἐθέλω, περισσός, θρησκεία] **excessive religious observance,** *of the Pharisees* EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.1.7.

ἐθελόπονος -ον [ἐθέλω, πόνος] **industrious, one who works willingly** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22 AEL. *N.A.* 4.43 | *neut. subst.* τὸ ἐθελόπονον industriousness MUSON. 20 (p. 112.15).

ἐθελόπορνος -ον [ἐθέλω, πόρνη] **willingly prostituting oneself** ANACR. 82.5.

ἐθελοπρόξενος -ον [ἐθέλω, πρόξενος] **voluntarily serving as proxenos** THUC. 3.70.3.

ἐθελορήτωρ -ορος [ἐθέλω, ῥήτωρ] **eager to play the orator** AG *Bek.* 95.18.

ἐθελοσοφία -ας, ἡ [ἐθέλω, σοφία] **alleged wisdom,** *of the heretics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 13.1.4, *al.*

ἐθελόσυχνος -ον [ἐθέλω, συχνός] **loving to repeat oneself, boring, tiresome** CRATIN. 446.

ἐθελουργέω, *contr.* [ἐθελουργός] **to be a tireless worker** AEL. *N.A.* 7.13 ‖ **to act freely** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hag.* 10 *etc.*

ἐθελουργία -ας, ἡ [ἐθελουργός] **freedom of action** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].79A.

ἐθελουργός -όν [ἐθέλω, ἔργον] **willing, tireless, active worker** XEN. *Hip.* 10.17 AEL. *N.A.* 4.43, *al. etc.*

ἐθελούσιος -ον [ἐθέλω] **willing, voluntary, spontaneous** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.11, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 4.2 *etc.* ‖ **optional, by choice** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.10 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 71 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐθελουσίως **voluntarily** XEN. *Hier.* 11.12.

ἐθέλω *and* θέλω [*cf. Skt.* želejǫ] *impf.* ἤθελον *and* ἔθελον ‖ *fut.* ἐθελήσω *and* θελήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠθέλησα *and* ἐθέλησα ‖ *pf.* ἠθέληκα *and later* τεθέληκα, *mid. pass.* τεθέλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠθελήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* τεθέλητο [Cyr.[1]] (*PG* 77.1161.30) ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐθελήθην. A **to want, wish, desire, be willing, consent** | *with inf.* | *with neg. in imper.* | *with* ὥστε **that** | *with subj. only* | τι sthg. | *s.times of things* | *freq. in ptc.* | *repeated* θέλεις οὐ θέλεις whether you should wish it *or* not, willing *or* unwilling ‖ **to have the will** *or* **capacity**, *s.times* **to be able**, *usu. neg.* B **to be inclined by nature, be wonted** *or* **accustomed**, *with inf.* ‖ **to be destined, have to**, *with inf., usu. of things in the fut.* | *of pers.* C **to hold, claim, assert, maintain**, *with inf.* D *later* **to desire, love:** τινα s.o. ‖ **to have pleasure, find delight:** ἔν τινι in s.o. A **to want, wish, desire, be willing, consent** IL. 23.894, *al.* OD. 11.566, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* (*usu. pres. or aor., s.times implied*) IL. 1.554, 4.380, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.9 *etc.*; ἐγὼ δ' οὖν ἐθέλω ... τάδε μὲν στέργειν therefore I am willing to ... resign myself to such a situation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1569 | *with neg. in imper.* (*cf. Lat.* noli *and inf.*) μήτε σύ ... ἔθελ' ἐριζέμεναι βασιλῆϊ do not wish to contend with a king IL. 1.277 (*cf.* 7.111, *al.*) | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 19.274 HDT. 1.3.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὥστε that EUR. *Hip.* 1327 = *later with* ἵνα NT *Matt.* 7.12 *etc.*; θέλω ἵνα ... δῷς μοι ἐν πίνακι τὴν κεφαλὴν Ἰωάννου I desire that you should give me John's head on a platter NT *Mark* 6.25 | ▸ *with subj. only* θέλεις μείνωμεν αὐτοῦ do you wish us to remain here? SOPH. *El.* 80 | ▸ τι sthg, (*but usu. with ellipsis of inf. deducible from context*) EUR. *Suppl.* 740 *etc.*; ἐθελήσεις τί μοι ... ἦν σού τι δεηθῶ; will you consent to satisfy me (*proper.* will you consent to grant sthg.), if I ask sthg. of you? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 291; οὐδὲ ταῦτα ἤθελον they were refusing this too (*proper.* they did not wish to do *or* accept even this) THUC. 5.50.2 | *s.times of things* θέλει σημαίνειν *or* λέγειν *or* εἶπαι wish to signify, wish to say, mean HDT. 1.78.2, 4.131.2, 6.37.2 = θέλει εἶναι NT *Acts* 2.12, 17.20 *etc.* | *freq. in ptc.* οὐκ ἐθέλων unwillingly IL. 23.88; τὴν δ' ἐθέλων ἐθέλουσαν ἀνήγαγεν ὅνδε δόμονδε he, willing, led her, willing (*i.e.* he led her consensually *or* with mutual consent) to his house OD. 3.272; τί δὴ θέλων; with what intention? for what purpose? AESCHL. *Pr.* 118; γενοῦ δὲ σύμμαχος θέλων ἐμοί be allied to me willingly AESCHL. *Ch.* 19; *s.times subst. ptc.* ὁ (ἡ)θέλων he who wishes = anyone SOPH. *Ai.* 1146, *Ph.* 619 PLAT. *Gorg.* 508c *etc.* (*cf.* βουλόμενος) | *repeated* θέλεις οὐ θέλεις whether you should wish it *or* not, willing *or* unwilling ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.16 = θέλει οὐ θέλει MAUR. 11.15 *etc.* ‖ **to have the will** *or* **capacity**, *s.times* **to be able**, *usu. neg.*: οὐδ' ἔθελε προρέειν he was unable to go forward, *of the river Xanthus* IL. 21.366 (*cf.* OD. 8.223, *al.*) B **to be inclined by nature, be wonted** *or* **accustomed** ▸ *with inf.* HP. *Art.* 41 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 5, *al. etc.*; ἄνευ ἀναγκαίης ἰσχυρῆς συμβάσιες ἰσχυραὶ οὐκ ἐθέλουσι συμμένειν without a strong bond of kinship agreements do not usually remain strong HDT. 1.74.4; οὐκ ἐθέλουσιν αἱ γνῶμαι ... ὁμοῖαι εἶναι (in the event of defeat) opinions do not usually remain the same THUC. 2.89.11 ‖ **to be destined, have to**, *in the fut.* ▸ *with inf., usu. of things* HDT. 1.109.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 370b *etc.*; εἰ ἐθελήσει ἐκτρέψαι τὸ ῥέεθρον ὁ Νεῖλος if the Nile one day must bend its course HDT. 2.11.4 | *of pers.* εἴπερ ... οὗτος σ' ἐθέλει κρατῆσαι if that man must someday overcome you ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 536 C **to hold, claim, assert, maintain** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Plac.* 883e PAUS. 1.4.6 *etc.* D *later* **to desire, love:** τινα s.o. VT *Ps.* 17.20, *al.* ‖ **to have pleasure, find delight:** ἔν τινι in s.o. VT *1Sam.* 18.22 • *epic pres. almost always* ἐθέλω, *trag.* θέλω (ἠθελ- *in historical tenses*), *com.* ἐθέλω, *Att. prose usu.* ἐθέλω, *both Ion. prose and Koine* ‖ *iter. impf.* ἐθέλεσκον | *aor. subj.* (ἐ)θελήσω | *opt.* (ἐ)θελήσαιμι | *imper.* (ἐ)θέλησον | *ptc.* (ἐ)θελήσας ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐτεθελήκεσαν DCASS. 44.26.5 (*codd.*) ‖ ≠ βούλομαι (*see*).

ἐθέλωμι *Hom. pres. subj. act. 1. sg., see* ἐθέλω.

ἔθεμεν -τε -σαν *aor. ind. act. pl., see* τίθημι.

ἐθέμην *aor. ind. mid., see* τίθημι.

ἔθεν *epic poet. gen. sg., see* οὗ.

ἔθετο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* τίθημι.

ἐθης-, ἐθηγ- *Ion. forms, see* θεάομαι.

ἔθηκα *aor. ind. act., see* τίθημι.

ἐθημολογέω, *contr.* [ἐθήμων, λογεύω] **to gather habitually** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.4) (*impf. 3 sg.* ἐθημολόγει).

ἐθήμων -ον [ἔθος] **habituated, accustomed** MUS.[1] 312 *etc.* ‖ **habitual, usual** NONN. *D.* 1.433, *al.*

ἔθην *aor*[8]. *pass. of* ἵημι.

ἔθην *aor*[4]. *act. of* τίθημι.

ἐθησάμην *see* θῆσθαι.

ἐθίζω [ἔθος] *impf.* εἴθιζον ‖ *fut.* ἐθιῶ XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.53 *and* ἐθίσω ‖ *aor.* εἴθισα ‖ *pf.* εἴθικα, *mid. pass.* εἴθισμαι, *later* ἤθισμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* εἰθίκεσαν GAL. 7.129, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἴθιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰθίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐθισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to habituate, accustom** ▸ τινά τι s.o. to sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.15, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινὰ πρός τι LUC. *Anach.* 20 | *with int. obj.* τοῦτο τὸ ἔθος ὑμᾶς εἴθικεν he has given you this habit PLAT. *Men.* 70b; ἔθη πονηρὰ οὐδέποτε ἐθίζειν δεῖ one must never allow people to acquire bad habits PLAT. *Leg.* 706d | *with inf.* ISOCR. 3.57 APP. 7.44 *etc.*; ἐθίζειν αὐτὸν τοῖς αὐτοῖς χαίρειν to accustom himself to having the same enjoyments PLAT. *Gorg.* 510d ‖ *later intrans.* **to accustom oneself** MAUR. 10.22, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to accustom oneself, be habituated** *or* **accustomed** *or* **inured** ▸ τι *or* πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119a 25, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινι THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἔθη ... ἃ εἰθίσθησαν the habits that they acquired PLAT. *Leg.* 681b | ▸ *usu. with inf.* HP. *Art.* 41 THUC. 1.77.3 AND. 2.4 *etc.*; πείθεσθαι γὰρ εἴθισμαι σέθεν indeed, I am accustomed to obey you EUR. *I.A.* 726 | *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐθισθείς habituated (*of pers.*): σὺν τοιούτῳ ἔθει ἐθισθέντες inured to this habit XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.33; *pf. ptc. mid.* εἰθισμένος habituated, accustomed (*of pers.*) AND. 2.4 = habitual, usual (*of things*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.10; κατὰ τὰ εἰθισμένα as usual ACH. 2.10.1 • *poet. imper. mid.* εἰθίζου [PYTHAG.] 35 ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* εἰθίδαται.

ἐθικός -ή -όν [ἔθος] **habitual, usual** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3a (*virtue*).

ἔθιμος -ον [ἔθος] **habitual, usual** DIOD. 29.32 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἔθιμον **practice, habit, usage** AP.[7] *Synt.* 77.27 ATH. 4.151e (*pl.*), *see* ἐθικός ◆ *adv.* ἐθίμως **habitually** AP.[7] *Pron.* 78.25.

ἔθισμα -ατος, τό [ἐθίζω] **habit, usage, custom** PLAT. *Leg.* 793d *etc.*

ἐθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐθίζω] **process of habituation, accustoming** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 4, *al. etc.* ‖ **habit, usage, custom**, *usu. pl.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331b 6 POL. 1.17.11 EPIC. 31.10.11, *al. etc.*

ἐθιστέον [ἐθίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to habituate** *or* **accustom** PLAT. *Rp.* 396a XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28 *etc.*

ἐθιστός -ή -όν [ἐθίζω] **capable of being acquired through habit** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 9, *al. etc.* ‖ **acquired through habit** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 16 *etc.*

ἐθνάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἔθνος, ἄρχω] **leader of a people** *or* **of a nation** LUC. *Macr.* 17 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 279 (*Abraham*) ‖ **governor, prefect**, *among the Jews* VT *1Macc.* 14.47 NT *2Cor.* 11.32 IOS. *A.I.* 13.214 *etc.* ‖ **ruler**, *of gods* IUL. *Gal.* 115d.

ἐθναρχία -ας, ἡ [ἐθνάρχης] **office of prefect** (*see* ἐθνάρχης) IOS. *A.I.* 17.339.

Ἐθνέσται -ων, οἱ [Ἐθνέστης] **Ethnestai**, *people of Thessaly* RHIAN. 28.

Ἐθνέστης -ου, ὁ **Ethnestes**, *son of Neoptolemus, founding ancestor of the Ethnestai* RHIAN. 28.

ἐθνηδόν [ἔθνος] *adv.* **by nations, en masse** VT *4Macc.* 2.19.

ἐθνικός -ή -όν [ἔθνος] A **national** POL. 4.21.2, *al.* DIOD. 18.13.4 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.154 *etc.* ‖ **"gentile", foreign** (*relative to the Jews*) NT *Matt.* 5.47 *etc.* ‖ **provincial** (*of the Rom. Empire*) COD. *Iust.* 12.63.2.6 B *gramm.* **ethnic, gentilitial**, *i.e.* **indicating nationality** STRAB. 14.2.28 DION.[6] 636.11 AP.[7] *Synt.* 190.20 ‖ **dialectal** AP.[7] *Synt.* 46.1 C **ordinary, common** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.49.1 ◆ *adv.* ἐθνικῶς **in accordance with the character of a people** DIOG. 7.56 AP.[7] *Synt.* 190.5 *etc.* ‖ **in the manner of the "gentiles"** *or* **outsiders** NT *Gal.* 2.14 *etc.*

ἐθνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἔθνος] **member of the same nation, compatriot** EUSTATH. 901.9 *etc.*

ἐθνόμυθος -ον [ἔθνος, μῦθος] **of pagan fables, mythological** EPIPH. *Haer.* 3.5.11, *al. etc.*

ἐθνοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἔθνος, πατήρ] **founding ancestor** VT *4Macc.* 16.20 (*dub.*).

ἐθνόπληθος -ους, ὁ [ἔθνος, πλῆθος] **nation, people, multitude** VT *4Macc.* 7.11.

ἔθνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἔθος] A **group, multitude, host**, *of pers.* IL. 3.32, *al.* OD. 11.34 (*of the dead*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 56 (*of soldiers*) *etc.* | *of animals* (*s.times* = flock, herd, swarm) IL. 2.87 (*of bees*), 459 (*of birds*), 469 (*of flies*), 15.691 (*of birds*) SOPH. *Ant.* 44 (*of beasts*), *al. etc.* B **nation, people, stock, race** HDT. 1.101, *al. etc.*; ἀνέρων ἔ. human race PIND. *O.* 1.66 = βρότεον ἔ. PIND. *N.* 3.74 = θνατὸν ἔ. PIND. *N.* 11.42; Λαμνιᾶν ἔ. γυναικῶν nation of the women of Lemnos PIND. *P.* 4.252; πανδάκρυτ' ἐφαμέρων ἔθνη miserable races of short-lived mortals EUR. *Or.* 977 | *of animals* PLAT. *Tim.* 92b ‖ *extens.* **foreign** *or* **barbarian people**, *i.e.* not Greek ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 10 *etc.* | **"gentile" people**, *i.e.* not Jewish VT *Ps.* 2.1, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.45 *etc.* | **population of a province**, *s.times* **province** (*of the Rom. Empire*) DCASS. 36.41.1, *al.* DCHR. 43.11 *etc.* C **class** (*social*), **order** PLAT. *Gorg.* 455b (*of artisans*), *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 (*of rhapsodes*) DIOD. 17.102.7 (*of the Brahmins*) *etc.*; λῃστὰς ἢ κλέπτας ἢ ἄλλο τι ἔ. bandits or thieves or any other similar group PLAT. *Rp.* 351c; ἓν τι ἔθνος ... ὅλη ἡ πόλις one class of persons only ... the whole city PLAT. *Rp.* 420b ‖ **sex:** τὸ ἔ. τὸ θῆλυ ἢ τὸ ἄρρεν the female sex or the male one XEN. *Oec.* 7.26.

ἐθνυμών -ονος, ὁ HDN. 1.33, 2.735, *see* ἔθνος.

Ἐθοδαΐα -ας, ἡ **Ethodaia**, *female name (myth.)* APOLLOD.^{7} 3.5.6.

ἔθορον *aor. ind. act., see* θρώσκω.

ἔθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* εἴωθα; *cf. Lat.* sodalis, *Skt.* svadhā-, *Goth.* sidus] **habit, usage, custom, tradition** AESCHL. *Ag.* 728 (*corr.*) EUR. *Suppl.* 340 *etc.*; ταῦτα ἐν ἔθει τῇδε τῇ πόλει ἦν this was the custom (*or* traditional) in this city THUC. 2.64.2; ἔ. ἔχειν have the habit PLUT. *Them.* 4.1; ὡς ἔθος as custom requires LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30; ἔ. ἐστί *and inf.* it is customary to VT *1Macc.* 10.89 || *adv.* ἔθει from habit *or* usage, habitually ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 21 = ἐξ ἔθους ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 17 = δι' ἔθος ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1154a 33.

ἔθου *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* τίθημι.

ἔθραξα *aor. ind. act., see* θράσσω.

ἔθρεξα *aor. ind. act., see* τρέχω.

ἐθρέφθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τρέφω.

ἔθρισε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* θερίζω.

ἔθω [*see* ἔθος] **to be habituated** *or* **accustomed, be wont**: κακὰ πόλλ' ἔρδεσκεν ἔθων he did much damage as was his wont IL. 9.540 (*cf.* 16.260) | *usu. pf.* ▸ *with inf.* (*s.times implied*) OD. 17.394, *al.* HDT. 3.31.2, *al.* THUC. 1.99, *al. etc.* | *freq. pf. ptc.* εἰωθώς accustomed, habituated, *of pers.* IL. 5.231 *etc.* = usual, regular, *of things* PLAT. *Ap.* 27b *etc.*; παρὰ τὴν ἄγνοιαν τῶν εἰωθότων ἐν τῷ βίῳ συμβαίνειν in consequence of our ignorance of that which regularly happens in life PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 116e | παρὰ τὸ εἰωθός contrary to custom THUC. 4.17.2 PLUT. *Sanit.* 129b; κατὰ τὸ εἰωθός according to custom THUC. 4.67.4; τὰ εἰωθότα as usual HLD. 2.35.2 • *pres. only epic ptc.* ἔθων, *pl.* ἔθοντες IL. 16.260 (*which the ancient scholiasts interpreted as* devastating, destroying, *just as inf.* ἔθειν *v.l. in* CALLIM. *fr.* 55.2) || *pf.* εἴωθα (*with pres. sense*) *epic Ion.* ἔωθα | *ptc.* εἰωθώς -υῖα -ός *Ion.* ἐωθ- || *ppf.* εἰώθειν (*with impf. sense*), *Ion.* ἐώθεα.

εἰ [*IE* *e-/o-?] *procl. partic.* **I** *in main cl.* **A** *interjec. with imper.* **come now!**, *freq. with* ἄγε, ἄγετε **B** *modal particle of wish or desire* **if only!** (*usu.* εἰ γάρ *or* εἴθε) A *with opt.* B *post-Hom. with ind.* C *rar.* αἴ γάρ *and inf.* **II** *conditional* **A** **if,** *in a conditional sentence* A *with ind. of all tenses* (=actuality, *as in simple and future emotional conditionals*) || *with subj. in apodosis, opt., imper.* B *with ind. impf., aor.* **and** *ppf.* (= unreality, *as in unreal or contrary-to-fact conditionals*) C *with subj. aor. or pres. with* ἄν (= contingency, *as in present general and future more vivid conditionals*), *see* ἐάν D *with opt. without* ἄν, *less freq. with* ἄν *but separated from* εἰ (= possibility, *as in past general and future less vivid conditionals*) || *with ind. pres., fut., pf. in apodosis* || *rar. with subj. or imper. in apodosis* E *in indir. disc. with opt.* (*in place of subj. or ind.*) *when dependent on historical tenses* **B** *concessive* εἰ καί *and* καὶ εἰ **even if, although,** *with ind.* || *with opt.* (*with and without* ἄν) **C** *declarative-causal* **if, because, since,** *after verbs of emotion* A *with ind.* B *in indir. disc. with subj.* (*with* ἄν, *and thus* ἐάν) *and opt.* **D** *with ellipsis of the apodosis* A εἰ **in case, in the expectation that,** *s.times* **to see** *or* **learn if,** *with conditional subj.* (*with* ἄν, *and thus* ἐάν) *or opt.* (*rar. also with* ἄν) B ὡς (*and* ὥσπερ) εἰ **as if,** *in a hypothetical comparison* C *for rhetorical effect* **E** *in particular locut., which freq. involve omission of the verb* A *neg.* εἰ μή **unless** || *without a verb* εἰ μή **if not, except** | εἰ μὴ εἰ **unless** | εἰ δὲ μή **if not, otherwise** B *with pron.* εἴ τις **if s.o., whoever** || *without a verb* εἴ τις (*usu. with* ἄλλος) **as much as any other, more than any other** C *with adv.*: εἴ ποτε **if ever, given that, if it is true that** | *without a verb* εἴ (*or* εἴπερ) ποτε **as much as ever** || εἴ που **if somewhere** *or* **somehow** *or* **on some occasion** | *without a verb* εἴ (*or* εἴπερ) που **more than anywhere** || εἴ ποθεν **if from anywhere** || εἴ πως **if in any way, if perchance** **F** *in oaths and affirmations* (= *Hebr.* im) **surely.** **III** *interrogative* **if, whether,** *in indir. interrog.* (*also repeated*: εἰ ... ἤ whether ... or, εἴ *or* εἴτε ... εἴτε **if** ... **or if**) **A** *as main clause* A *with ind.* B *with deliberative subj.* (*with* ἄν) C *with potential opt.* (*with* ἄν) **B** *in indir. form* A *with conditional subj.* (*with* ἄν, *and thus* ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν), *freq. Hom.* (εἴ *or* αἴ κεν) B *with opt.* (*without* ἄν) *when dependent on aor. impf. and ppf.* **I** *in main cl.* **A** *interjec.* ▸ *with imper.* **come now!**, *freq. with* ἄγε, ἄγετε IL. 1.524, *al.* OD. 4.832, *al.*; εἰ δ' ἄγε μοι ... νημερτέα μυθήσασθε come now, tell me the truth! IL. 6.376; εἰ δὲ σύ μέν μευ ἄκουσον come now, listen to me! IL. 9.262 **B** *functioning as a modal particle* (*to express a wish or desire*) **if only!**, *usu.* εἰ γάρ *or* εἴθε A ▸ *with opt.* (*without distinction between realizable and unrealizable*) IL. 10.111, *al.* OD. 2.33, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 863, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310d *etc.*; αἴ γὰρ δὴ οὕτως εἴη if only it were thus! IL. 4.189; εἴθ' ὡς ἡβώοιμι if only I were still young! IL. 7.157; ἀλλ' εἴ τις καλέσειε ... Θέτιν if only s.o. would call upon Thetis! IL. 24.74; εἰ γὰρ γενοίμην ... ἀντὶ σοῦ νεκρός if only I were dead instead of you! EUR. *Hip.* 1410; εἰ γὰρ γένοιτο would that it might happen! XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.38 B *post-Hom.* ▸ *with ind.* (*aor. and impf., unrealizable*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 152 *etc.*; εἰ γάρ ... δύναμιν εἶχον if only I had the power! EUR. *Alc.* 1072; εἴθ' εἶχες ... βελτίους φρένας if only you had better feelings! EUR. *El.* 1061; εἴθε σοι ... τότε συνεγενόμην if only I had been with you then! XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.46 || = *with* ὤφελον (*Ep.* ὤφελλον) *and inf.* αἴθ' ὤφελλες ... σημαίνειν if only you had commanded (*proper.* you should have commanded) IL. 14.84; εἰ γὰρ ὤφελον (ἰδεῖν) would that I could see! PLAT. *Rp.* 432c C *rar.* αἴ γάρ ▸ *and inf.* OD. 7.311, 24.376 (*only these two times in Hom.*) *and later poet.*: CRINAG. (AP 9.284.3) *etc.* || *s.times confused with* εἰ *conditional* (*see infra II A*) *when it is considered as governing the following cl.*: εἰ γὰρ ἐγὼ τάδε ᾔδη ... οὐκ ἂν ὑπεξέφυγε if only I had known this! (*or conditional* if I had known this) ... he would not have escaped IL. 8.366 (*cf.* OD. 15.536, *al.*). **II** *conditional* **A** **if,** *in a conditional sentence* A ▸ *with ind. of all tenses* (= actuality, *i.e. a situation presented as pure conjecture without considering its relation to reality, as in simple and future emotional conditionals*), *with ind. in apodosis*: εἰ παρὰ τοὺς ὅρκους ἔλυε τὰς σπονδάς, τὴν δίκην ἔχει if he broke the truce in contravention of his oaths, he has his punishment XEN. *An.* 2.5.41 | *with unreal ind. with* ἄν *in apodsois*: εἰ γὰρ ἐκεῖν' ἀνήλωται ὀρθῶς, οὐδὲν ἂν τῶν νῦν παραδοθέντων ἐξήρκεσεν if those sums were spent properly, none of those handed over now would be sufficient DEMOSTH. 27.63 || *with subj. in apodosis* (*hortatory without* ἄν): εἰ δοκεῖ, πλέωμεν if it seems good, let us sail SOPH. *Ph.* 526 || *with opt. in apodosis*: *of wish* (*without* ἄν): εἴ τί που ἔστι, πίθοιό μοι if possible, may you heed me OD. 4.193 (*cf.* 9.532) | *potential* (*with* ἄν): εἰ μὲν ταῦτα λέγων διαφθείρω τοὺς νέους, ταῦτ' ἂν εἴη βλαβερά if by saying this I corrupt the youth, this may be harmful PLAT. *Ap.* 30b || *with imper. in apodosis*: εἰ δ' ἔχεις εἰπεῖν ὅ τι λοιπὸν πόνων, σήμαινε if you can tell of the pains that still remain for me to suffer, speak AESCHL. *Pr.* 683; εἰ ψεύδομαι, ἐξέλεγχε if I lie, refute me PLAT. *Symp.* 217b B ▸ *with ind. impf., aor.* and *ppf.* (= unreality, *i.e., a situation treated as real but represented as unrealizable, as in unreal or contrary-to-fact conditionals*): *always with unreal ind. with* ἄν *in apodosis*: οὐκ ἂν οὖν νήσων ... ἐκράτει, εἰ μή τι καὶ ναυτικὸν εἶχεν he would not have ruled over the islands, if he had not also had some sort of naval force THUC. 1.9.4; εἰ μὲν γὰρ εἷς ἦν ὁ Ἔρως, καλῶς ἂν εἶχε if love were singular, all would be well PLAT. *Symp.* 180c; οὐδ' ἂν ἔγωγε ἐστασίαζον, εἰ ἄλλον εἵλεσθε I would not have rebelled, if you had chosen another XEN. *An.* 6.1.32 | *without* ἄν *with verbs that in themselves express unreality* εἰ γὰρ ἐπ' ἡμέας μούνους ἐστρατηλάτεε ὁ Πέρσης, χρῆν αὐτόν ... ἰέναι οὕτω ἐπὶ τὴν ἡμετέρην if indeed the Persians were marching against us alone, he ought to come straight to us HDT. 4.118.4 C ▸ *with subj. aor. or pres. with* ἄν (= contingency, *i.e. a situation presented as speculative, pending it actually taking place, as in present general and future more vivid conditionals*), *and thus* εἰ + ἄν > ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν (= *Hom.* εἴ κε *or* αἴ κε *or* ἤν, *rar.* εἴ περ ἄν *or* εἰ δ' ἄν), *see* ἐάν a) | *with ind.* (*pres., pf. or more freq. fut.*) *in apodosis* EUR. *Alc.* 671 XEN. *An.* 1.8.12 *etc.*; ἐὰν μὲν ἄρα σοφὸς γένῃ, πάντες σοι φίλοι ... ἔσονται if you should become wise, all men will be your friends PLAT. *Lys.* 210c | *Hom. with conditional subj. in apodosis* (*with* κε = ἄν): εἰ δέ κε μὴ δώωσιν, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἕλωμαι in the event that they should not give it to me, I shall take it myself IL. 1.137 | *with opt. of wish* (*without* ἄν) *in apodosis* EUR. *Or.* 1147 | *with potential opt.* (*with* ἄν) *in apodosis* XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 | *with imper. in apodosis* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.13 D ▸ *with opt. without* ἄν, *less freq. with* ἄν *but separated from* εἰ (= possibility, *i.e. a situation presented as subjective conjecture in contrast to objective reality, as in past general and future less vivid conditionals*), *usu. with in potential opt.* (*with* ἄν) *in apodosis*: εἰ οὖν τις ἡμᾶς ἔροιτο ..., τί ἂν αὐτῷ ἀποκριναίμεθα if s.o. were to ask us ..., what could we answer him? PLAT. *Prot.* 311d | *rar. opt. of wish* (*without* ἄν): εἰ μὲν ξυμβουλεύοιμι ἃ βέλτιστά μοι δοκεῖ εἶναι, πολλά μοι κἀγαθὰ γένοιτο if I give what seems to me to be the best advice, may all turn out well for me XEN. *An.* 5.6.4 || *with ind. pres., fut., pf. in apodosis*: εἰ ... με ... διδάξειεν ὡς ..., τί μᾶλλον ἐγὼ μεμάθηκα if he should teach me that ..., what more have I learned? PLAT. *Euthyph.* 9c; οὐδ' εἴ τι οἷός τ' ἂν εἴην εὑρεῖν, οὐ συντείνω even if I should be able to discover it, I do not attempt it PLAT. *Crat.* 398e; εἰ δ' οὗτοι χρήματ' ἔχοντες μὴ πρόοιντ' ἄν, πῶς ὑμῖν καλὸν τὸν ὅρκον προέσθαι; if they, having money, do not renounce it, how would it be seemly for you to renounce your oath? DEMOSTH. 21.212 | *rar. unreal past* (*with* ἄν *in apodosis*): εἴ τις ἕνα νόμον ἐξαλείψειεν ..., ἆρ' οὐκ ἂν ἀπεκτείνατ' αὐτόν, if s.o. had struck out a single law, would you not perhaps have put him to death? LYCURG. 66 || *rar. with hortatory subj.* (*without* ἄν) *in apodosis*: δόρυ ... ἥρωϊ πόρωμεν, εἰ σύ γε σῷ θυμῷ ἐθέλοις let us present the spear to the hero, if you agree in your heart IL. 23.893 | *Hom. also conditional subj.* (*with* ἄν) *in apodosis*: πληθὺν δ' οὐκ ἂν ἐγὼ μυθήσομαι οὐδ' ὀνομήνω, οὐδ' εἴ μοι δέκα μὲν γλῶσσαι ... εἶεν I could not speak of the multitude of the soldiers nor tell their names, even if I had ten tongues IL. 2.488 || *rar. with imper. in apodosis* εἴ τις τάδε παραβαίνοι ..., ἐναγὴς ἔστω if s.o. (= anyone) should violate these agreements, let him be cursed AESCHN. 3.110 E *in indir. disc.* ▸ *with*

opt. (*in place of subj. or ind.*) *when dependent on historical tenses*: ἐλογίζοντο ὡς εἰ μὴ μαχοῖντο ἀποστήσοιντο they reckoned that, if they should not give battle, (the cities) would rebel (= *dir.* εἰ μὴ μαχούμεθα, ἀποστήσονται) XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.6; εἶπεν ὅτι Δέξιππον μὲν οὐκ ἐπαινοίη, εἰ ταῦτα πεποιηκὼς εἴη he said that he did not approve of Dexippus, if he had done this (= *dir.* οὐκ ἐπαινῶ, εἰ ταῦτα πεποίηκε) XEN. *An.* 6.6.25 ‖ ▸ *with inf. in Ion. prose*: εἰ γάρ δὴ δεῖν πάντως ..., δικαιότερον εἶναι (he said) that if it was really necessary ..., it would have been more just HDT. 1.129.4 (*cf.* 2.64.2, 3.105.1, *al.*) **B** *concessive* εἰ καὶ *and* καὶ εἰ **even if, although** ▸ *and neg.* οὐδ' εἰ **not even if**, *with ind.*: εἰ καὶ μὴ βλέπεις, φρονεῖς δ' ὅμως even if you do not see, you nevertheless understand SOPH. *O.T.* 302; κεἰ μὴ πέποιθα, τοὔργον ἔστ' ἐργαστέον even if I do not trust you, the deed must be accomplished AESCHL. *Ch.* 298; καὶ γὰρ εἰ μυθώδης ὁ λόγος γέγονεν, ὅμως ... προσήκει even if the story is a legend, it is fitting nonetheless ... ISOCR. 4.28 ‖ ▸ *with conditional subj.* (*with ἄν, and thus* ἐὰν καί, καὶ ἐάν, κἄν, κἤν): τὰ μὲν δίκαια πάντες, ἐὰν καὶ μὴ βούλωνται, ... αἰσχύνονται μὴ πράττειν all people are ashamed, even if they should not wish to be, of not having performed just actions DEMOSTH. 16.24; καὶ ἐὰν μὴ ἡμεῖς παρακελευώμεθα, ἱκανῶς ἐπιμελήσεται even if we do not exhort her, she will take sufficient care PLAT. *Menex.* 248d ‖ ▸ *with opt.* (*with and without ἄν as in a protasis expressing possibility*; *cf. supra II A d*): οὐδ' εἰ πάντες ἔλθοιεν Πέρσαι, πλήθει οὐχ ὑπερβαλοίμεθ' ἂν τοὺς πολεμίους even if all the Persians should come, we would not be able to surpass our enemies in numbers XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.8 ‖ *the concessive meaning is not proper, different from the conditional* (*supra* 1), *but needs to be distinguished in cases in which καί preserves its usual meaning*: εἰ καὶ ἐγώ *if* even I IL. 16.623; κεἰ τάδ' εἴσεται and if he learns this SOPH. *Ant.* 229 **C** *declarative-causal* **if, because, since**, *after verbs of emotion* (*wonder, joy, anger, fear vel sim.*) A ▸ *with ind.*: δεινὸν ἂν εἴη εἰ ... οὐκ ἀπεροῦσι it would be strange that they should not refuse THUC. 1.121.5; οὐκ ἀγαπᾷ εἰ μὴ δίκην δέδωκεν, ἀλλ' εἰ μή ... στεφανωθήσεται ἀγανακτεῖ he is not content to remain unpunished, but is indignant about not being (if he will not be) crowned AESCHN. 3.147 (*cf.* PLAT. *Crit.* 43b); ἔγωγ' ἀγανακτῶ καὶ αὐτὸ τοῦτο ..., εἰ τὰ μὲν χρήματα λυπεῖ τινὰς ὑμῶν εἰ διαπασθήσεται I am vexed at this also, namely that some of you are upset by the thought that the public money may be squandered DEMOSTH. 8.55 B *in indir. disc.* (*also when implied*) ▸ *with subj.* (*with ἄν, and thus* ἐάν) *when dependent on pres. fut. and pf., with opt. when dependent on aor. impf. and ppf.*: ἐν ὑπηρέτου ... μέρει γεγένησθε, ἀγαπῶντες ἐὰν μεταδιδῶσι θεωρικῶν ὑμῖν you are reduced to a servile condition, contenting yourselves that they distribute to you some of the funds earmarked for shows DEMOSTH. 3.31; ἔγωγε ἔχαιρον ἀγαπῶν εἴ τις ἐάσοι I was delighted, content that it should be accepted PLAT. *Rp.* 450a; ᾤκτιρον εἰ ἁλώσοιντο they pitied them, thinking that they would be captured XEN. *An.* 1.4.7 ‖ *s.times without subordinate function*: τέρας λέγεις, εἰ οἱ μέν ... οὐκ ἂν δύναιντο λαθεῖν ἀποδιδόντες ..., Πρωταγόρας δέ ... ἐλάνθανεν διαφθείρων you speak a prodigy, if you mean to say that they (tailors and shoemakers) could not pass unseen when returning ..., but Protagoras meanwhile remained undetected when ruining PLAT. *Men.* 91d **D** *with ellipsis of the apodosis* A εἰ **in case, in the expectation that**, *s.times* **to see** *or* **learn if** ▸ *with conditional subj.* (*with ἄν, and thus* ἐάν) ▸ *or opt.* (*rar. also with ἄν*): παρέζεο καὶ λαβὲ γούνων, αἴ κέν πως ἐθέλῃσιν ἐπὶ Τρώεσσιν ἀρῆξαι sit by him and embrace his knees (*sc.* so as to persuade him), in case he should wish to bring help to the Trojans IL. 1.407; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν, εἰ ἐπιβοηθοῖεν, ἐχώρουν they headed toward the city, (to block the way) in case *or* in the expectation that (the citizens) would come out to counterattack THUC. 6.100.1; ἄκουσον καὶ ἐμοῦ, ἐάν σοι ἔτι ταὐτὰ δοκῇ listen to me too, (so as to agree) in case you should be still of the same opinion PLAT. *Rp.* 358b; ἐδόκει καλέσαι ἐκείνους, εἰ βούλοιντο ξυμμαχίαν ποιήσασθαι he resolved to summon them, to see *or* learn if they should wish to make an alliance XEN. *An.* 5.4.3; τοῦτο πρὸς σὲ ἀποβλέπω εἴ μοι ἐθελήσαις ἂν ἐξηγήσασθαι I look to you, in case *or* to see if you should wish to explain this to me XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.30 B ὡς (*and* ὥσπερ) εἰ **as if**, *in a hypothetical comparison*: ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ ἐπενόεις as if it occurred to you (*proper.* as would be the case [*sc.* ἦν] if ...) PLAT. *Prot.* 311b; *see* ὡς, ὥσπερ *with* εἰ C *for rhetorical effect*: εἴ περ γὰρ κ' ἐθέλῃσιν Ὀλύμπιος ... · ὁ γὰρ πολὺ φέρτατός ἐστιν if the Olympian actually wanted to ..., [he could]; since he is by far the strongest IL. 1.580 | *often in two opposed conditionals in succession*: εἰ μὲν δώσουσι γέρας ... εἰ δέ κε μὴ δώωσι, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἕλωμαι if they give me a gift ... (well and good); but if they should not give it to me, I will take one myself IL. 1.135; ἐὰν μὲν ἑκὼν πείθηται· εἰ δὲ μή, ... εὐθύνουσιν if he should obey willingly, [well and good]; otherwise, they correct him PLAT. *Prot.* 325d (*cf. infra* 5 a): XEN. *An.* 7.7.15 **C** *in particular locut., which often involve omission of the verb* A *neg.* εἰ μὴ **unless** (*s.times iron.*) XEN. *Oec.* 1.13 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ ἄρα ἡ τῆς ἀρετῆς ἐπιμέλεια διαφθορά ἐστιν unless the study of virtue should be a means of corruption XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.8 ‖ *without a verb* εἰ μὴ **if not, except** (*cf. Lat.* nisi): οὐδὲν ἄλλο σιτέονται εἰ μὴ ἰχθῦς μοῦνον they do not eat anything other than fish HDT. 1.200; ἐγὼ μέν μιν οὐκ εἶδον εἰ μὴ ὅσον γραφῇ I have not seen it except as a painting HDT. 2.73.1; πρίασθαι οὐκ ἦν εἰ μὴ ἐν Λυδίᾳ ἀγορᾷ it was not possible to buy (provisions) except at the Lydian market XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 | εἰ μὴ εἰ **unless** (*cf. Lat.* nisi si): οὐ χρήσιμος οὐδὲν ἡ ῥητορικὴ ἡμῖν, εἰ μὴ εἴ τις ὑπολάβοι rhetoric is not at all useful to us unless one assumes PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b | εἰ δὲ μή **if not, otherwise** (*cf. Lat.* sin minus, sin alter): θήλεια γὰρ φρήν. εἰ δὲ μή, τάχ' εἴσεται his mind is womanish; if not, it will soon be known AESCHL. *Ch.* 305; ἀναδιδάξαι ... μάλιστα μὲν ὡς καὶ ξύμφορα δέονται, εἰ δὲ μὴ ὅτι γε οὐκ ἐπιζήμια above all to show that they seek things that are advantageous or, if not, at least not harmful THUC. 1.32.1; ἢν μὲν δυνώμεθα ... · εἰ δὲ μή ... if we should be able to ...; otherwise ... XEN. *An.* 3.2.3; εἰ μὲν σύ τι ἔχεις πρὸς ἡμᾶς λέγειν· εἰ δὲ μή, ἡμεῖς πρὸς σὲ ἔχομεν if you have sthg. to say to us, [speak]; otherwise we have sthg. to say to you XEN. *An.* 7.7.15 | = εἰ δὲ (*usu. with* βούλομαι): ἀπολλύτω με, καὶ εἰ μὲν βούλεται ἐψέτω, εἰ δ', ὅ τι βούλεται τοῦτο ποιείτω let him kill me and cook me if he wishes; otherwise, let him do what he wants PLAT. *Euthyd.* 285c | = *s.times* εἰ δ' οὖν SOPH. *Ant.* 722 B ▸ *with pron.* εἴ τις **if s.o., whoever**, *usu. in a conditional sentence* ‖ *without a verb* εἴ τις (*usu. with* ἄλλος) **as much as any other, more than any other**: ὄκνον ἄλγιστον ἔσχον εἴ τις Αἰτωλὶς γυνή I have experienced the most painful distress that a woman of Aetolia has ever known SOPH. *Tr.* 8; νῦν δ', εἴ τις ἄλλη, δυστυχεστάτη γυνή now there most unfortunate of all women (*proper.* if there is any other) EUR. *Andr.* 6; ἐπίσταται δ' εἴ τις καὶ ἄλλος he knows better than anyone else XEN. *An.* 1.4.15 C ▸ *with adv.*: εἴ ποτε **if ever, given that, if it is true that** IL. 2.97, *al. etc.* | *without a verb* εἴ (*or* εἴπερ) ποτε **as much as ever**: ὑμᾶς δὲ δεῖ παρασκευάζεσθαι ὡς μαχουμένους εἴ ποτε καὶ ἄλλοτε you ought to prepare yourselves for combat now more than ever XEN. *An.* 6.4.12 ‖ εἴ που **if somewhere** *or* **somehow** *or* **on some occasion** IL. 4.88, *al. etc.* = εἴ ποθι OD. 12.96 SOPH. *Ai.* 885 *etc.* | *without a verb* εἴ (*or* εἴπερ) που **more than anywhere**: ὡς ἐνταῦθα εἴπερ που ἐλέγξων τὸ μαντεῖον to put the oracle to the test here more than anywhere else PLAT. *Ap.* 31c ‖ εἴ ποθεν **if from anywhere** IL. 18.322, *al. etc.* | *without a verb* εἴ ποθεν from anywhere: ξίφος, εἴ ποθεν προπέμψατε pass me a sword from anywhere (that you can) SOPH. *Ph.* 1204 ‖ εἴ πως **if in any way, if perchance** OD. 9.317, *al. etc.* | *freq. with ellipsis of the apodosis*: Θήβας δ' ἡμᾶς ... πέμψον, ἐάν πως διακωλύσωμεν send us to Thebes, in case we may be able to prevent SOPH. *O.C.* 1770 (*cf. supra* 4 a) ‖ εἰ θᾶττον, *see* ταχύς **D** *in oaths and affirmations* (= *Hebr.* im) **surely** VT *Ps.* 94.11, *al.* NT *Mark* 8.12, *al.* ‖ *neg.* εἰ μή (*but* οὐ *if partial*); *concessive* εἰ καὶ μή, καὶ εἰ μή *and* καὶ μηδέ, οὐδ' εἰ; *declarative-causal* εἰ μή *and* εἰ οὐ; *with ellipsis* εἰ μή. **III** *interrogative* **if, whether**, *in indir. interrog.* (*also repeated*: εἰ ... ἤ whether ... or, εἴ *or* εἴτε ... εἴτε if ... or if) **A** *as main clause* A ▸ *with ind.*: εἰ ξυμπονήσεις καὶ ξυνεργάσῃ σκόπει consider whether you wish to collaborate and cooperate SOPH. *Ant.* 41; ψῆφον ἐβούλοντο ἐπαγαγεῖν εἰ χρὴ πολεμεῖν they wanted to decide by vote whether it was necessary to go to war THUC. 1.119; σκοπῶμεν εἰ ἡμῖν πρέπει ἢ οὔ let us consider whether it suits us or not PLAT. *Rp.* 451d | *unreal* (*with ἄν*) σὺ δὲ τί οἶσθα εἰ ἡμεῖς ἂν τούτου κατεψηφισάμεθα; but how can you know whether we would have condemned him? AESCHN. 1.80 B ▸ *with deliberative subj.* (*without ἄν*): ἐβουλεύοντο εἴτε κατακαύσωσιν ... ἐμπρήσαντες τὸ οἴκημα εἴτε τί ἄλλο χρήσωνται they were discussing whether they should burn them up by setting fire to the building or whether they should employ some other means THUC. 2.4.6; τὰ δ' ἐκπώματα ... οὐκ οἶδ' εἰ Χρυσάντᾳ τούτῳ δῶ I do not know if I should give the cups to this man Chrysantas XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.16 C ▸ *with potential opt.* (*with ἄν*): ἠρώτων ἐκεῖνοι εἰ δοῖεν ἂν τούτων τὰ πιστά those men were asking whether they might give pledges of this XEN. *An.* 4.8.7; οὐκ οἶδ' εἴ τις οὕτως ἂν ὀλίγα ἐργάζοιτο I do not know whether one could work so little XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.5 **B** *in indir. form* A ▸ *with conditional subj.* (*with ἄν, and thus* ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν), *freq. Hom.* (εἴ *or* αἴ κεν) IL. 1.420, *al. etc.* | *usu.* ὅρα *or* σκόπει *or* σκέψαι ἐάν *or* ἄν see, observe, consider whether PLAT. *Rp.* 432c, *al. etc.* (*but capable of being understood as elliptical, see supra II D a*) B ▸ *with opt.* (*without ἄν*) *when dependent on aor. impf. and ppf.* (*without distinction between deliberative and declarative forms, freq. through conjunction with supra II D a*): τὸν θεὸν ἐπηρώτων εἰ παραδοῖεν Κορινθίοις τὴν πόλιν they were asking the god whether they should hand over the city to Corinth (= *dir.* παραδῶμεν *deliberative subj.*) THUC. 1.25.1; ἤρετο ... εἴ τις ἐμοῦ εἴη σοφώτερος he asked whether there existed anyone wiser

than I (= *dir.* ἐστί) PLAT. *Ap.* 21a; ἠρώτων αὐτὸν εἰ ἀναπλεύσειεν ἔχων ἀργύριον ... ἢ οὔ I asked him whether he had embarked with money or not DEMOSTH. 50.55 ‖ *neg.* εἰ οὐ *or* εἰ μή *when corresponding to dir. form; in the second clause neg.* μή *and* οὐ *without a difference*: εἰ δὲ ἀληθὲς ἢ μή, πειράσομαι μαθεῖν I will seek to learn whether it is true or not PLAT. *Rp.* 339a; εἴτε θυγάτηρ ἦν Κίρωνος εἴτε μή, καὶ εἰ παρ' ἐκείνῳ διῃτᾶτο ἢ οὔ, καὶ γάμους εἰ διττοὺς ὑπὲρ ταύτης εἱστίασεν ἢ μή whether she was the daughter of Kiron or not, whether she had lived with him or not, whether he twice provided the wedding feast for her or not IS. 8.9 • *epic* εἰ *and* αἰ, *Aeol. Dor.* αἰ; *for* ἐάν *epic Aeol.* αἴ κε(ν) *Dor.* αἴ κᾱ ‖ *crasis* εἰ ἄν > ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν | καὶ εἰ > κεἰ | καὶ ἐάν > κἄν.

1. εἶ *pres. ind. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί *and* εἶμι.

2. εἶ, τό *indecl.* **e** (*see* E, ε), *fifth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 393d, *al. etc.* • *also simpl.* ε.

εἶ **where** *Dor. for* ᾗ.

εἶα *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐάω.

εἶα *ed* εἴα [*see* εἶεν?] *interjec.* **hey!, let's go!, come on!,** *with imper. sg. or pl.* EUR. *Med.* 820, *al. etc.* | = *strengthd.* εἶα δή AESCHL. *Ag.* 1650 *etc.* = ἄγ' εἶα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 396 = ὦ εἶα *and* εἶα ὦ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 459, *al.* = ἀλλ' εἶα δή PLAT. *Soph.* 239b | *in interrog. with hortatory force* οὐκ εἶα ... δραμεῖσθε come on! won't you hurry up? EUR. *I.T.* 1423 • *also* εἴα.

εἰάζω [εἶα] **to shout "hey!"** EUR. *fr.* 844.

εἴακα *pf. ind. act., see* ἐάω.

εἰᾰμενή (*or* εἰ-) -ῆς, ἡ **grassy hollow, meadow, pasture** IL. 15.631 THEOCR. 25.16 CALLIM. *H.* 3.193 *etc.*

εἰανός -ή -όν *epic, see* ἐανός.

εἶαρ, τό *see* ἔαρ.

εἰαριήτης -ου, ὁ [ἔαρ 2] **hematite** AGL. (*S.H.* 18.19).

εἰαρινός -ή -όν *epic, see* ἐαρινός.

εἰᾰρόεις -εσσα -εν [ἔαρ 1] **of springtime, vernal** MAN.[1] 4.275.

εἰᾰρόμασθος -ον [ἔαρ 1, μασθός] **with youthful** *or* **burgeoning breasts** RUFIN. (AP 5.76.1).

εἰαροπῶτις [ἔαρ 2, πίνω] **blood-drinking** IL. 19.87 (*v.l. for* ἠεροφοῖτις).

εἰᾰροτερπής -ές [ἔαρ 1, τέρπω] **delighting in the springtime** ORPH. *H.* 51.15.

εἴας *impf. ind. act. 2. sg., see* ἐάω.

εἴασα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐάω.

εἴασκον *iter. impf., see* ἐάω.

εἴαται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἧμαι.

εἴατο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* εἰμί OD. 20.106 (*v.l. for* ἧατο; Sch. *l.c.* = ἦσαν).

εἵατο *Ion. impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἧμαι ‖ = *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἵνυμι.

εἰάω *epic Ion., see* ἐάω.

εἰβην- *see* ἰβην- *and* ἴβην-.

εἴβω [*see* λείβω?] ❶ *act.* **to cause to run in drops, spill, pour,** *usu. tears* IL. 16.11, *al.* (*in tmesis with* κατὰ) OD. 8.531, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESCHL. *Pr.* (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 527 (*v.l.* λειβομένη) ❸ *pass.* **to pour, drip** AP. 2.664 (*sweat*) | *fig.* ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ἔρος εἴβετο love poured from her eyelids HES. *Th.* 910 • *only pres. and impf.* εἶβον, *mid. 3. sg.* εἴβετο.

εἴγε *see* γε 1, b.

εἰ δ' ἄγε *see* εἰ I A.

εἰδαίνομαι [εἴδομαι] **to resemble,** *with dat.* NIC. *Al.* 76, 600 (*aor. 3. sg.* εἰδήνατο).

εἰδαίνω [εἴδομαι] **to know** [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.1065.17) (*pres. ptc.* εἰδαίνων).

εἰδᾰλίμος -η -ον [εἶδος] **of beautiful appearance, attractive** OD. 24.279 ‖ **resembling, like,** *with gen.* MNASALC. (AP 7.491.4).

εἶδαρ -ατος, τό [*see* ἔδω] *epic* **food, nourishment** IL. 13.35, *al.* OD. 4.56, *al.* THEOCR. 15.115 *etc.*

εἴδε *see* ἴδε.

εἰδέα -ας, ἡ *later for* ἰδέα.

εἴδεησα *aor*[s]. *ind. act., see* * εἴδω.

εἰδείην *pf. opt. act., see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

εἰδέναι *pf. inf. act., see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

εἴδεος -ον [εἶδος] **having form** ZOS.[1] 205.8.

εἴδεσθαι *pres. inf. mid., see* εἴδομαι.

εἰδέχθεια -ας, ἡ [εἰδεχθής] **ugly** *or* **hateful appearance** VT *Wis.* 16.3 IO. *HEph.* 11.37A *etc.*

εἰδεχθής -ές [εἶδος, ἔχθομαι] **ugly, hateful, horrible** COM. *CAF* 21 THPHR. *Ch.* 28.4 POL. 36.15.1 PLUT. *Mult.* 94d *etc.* ‖ **fetid, rotten** HP. *Mul.* 2.115, *al.*

εἰδέω *epic pf. subj. act., see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

εἴδημα -ατος, τό [*see* οἶδα] **knowledge** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21).

εἰδημονικός -ή -όν [εἴδημα] **relating to knowledge** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 2.31.120).

εἰδήμων -ον [*see* οἶδα] **wise, knowledgable, experienced,** *with gen.* AP 9.504.4 DIOG. 6.14 *etc.*

εἴδησα *aor*[s]. *ind. act., see* * εἴδω.

εἰδησέμεν *epic fut. inf. act., see* * εἴδω.

εἴδησις -εως, ἡ [*see* οἶδα] **knowledge, science** ARISTOT. *An.* 402a 1, *al.* VT *Sir.* 42.18 *etc.*

εἰδήσω *fut. ind. act., see* * εἴδω.

εἰδητικός -ή -όν [εἰδητός] **concerning the appearance** (*or* the form *or* the shape), **formal** AL. *in Metaph.* 124.9 PROCL. *Theol.* 178 *etc.* | εἰ. ἀριθμός number representing an ideal shape ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1086a 5, *al.* = number capable of being represented geometrically (with a figure) IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 19 ♦ *adv.* εἰδητικῶς **formally** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.110.19, *al.*

εἰδητός -ή -όν [* εἴδω] **knowable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 81 *etc.*

εἰδικός -ή -όν [εἶδος] **concerning the species, specific** SEXT. *S.* 1.39, *al.* DION.[6] 636.14 *etc.* ‖ **special, particular** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 4.27 (*comp.*) ‖ **formal** PLOT. 5.7.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* εἰδικῶς **specifically** DIOSC.[2] 5.75 *etc.*

εἰδογράφος -ου, ὁ [εἶδος, γράφω] **classifier** SCH. PIND. *P.* 2 *inscr.*

Εἰδοθέα -ας, ἡ **Eidothea,** *goddess and female name* OD. 4.366 GAET. (AP 5.17.4) *etc.* • *epic* -θεη *and* -θεείη.

εἰδοί -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* idus] **Ides,** *in the Rom. calendar* DION. 6.89.2 PLUT. *Rom.* 23.7, *al. etc.* • *also* ἰδοί (*see*).

εἰδομᾰλίδης -ου [εἶδος, μᾶλον] **plump** (*proper.* honey-cheeked) ALC.[1] 38.

Εἰδομένη -ης, ἡ **Eidomene,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.2.2.

Εἰδομενή -ῆς, ἡ **Eidomene,** *in Macedonia* THUC. 2.100.3.

εἶδον *aor*[t]. *ind. act., see* * εἴδω.

εἰδοποιέω, *contr.* [εἶδος, ποιέω] *impf. mid. pass.* εἰδοποιούμην ‖ *fut.* εἰδοποιήσω ‖ *aor.* εἰδοποίησα ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰδοποιήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰδοποιηθήσομαι IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 61.27 ❶ *act.* **to give form to, shape, fashion, mold,** *with acc.* PLUT. *Alex.* 1.3 HLD. 3.13.1 *etc.* ‖ **to specify, characterize** GAL. 1.161 *etc.* ‖ **to represent, describe** CALLISTR.[2] 8 ❷ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **shaped** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.327 PLOT. 1.8.5, *al. etc.*

εἰδοποίημα -ατος, τό [εἰδοποιέω] **model, copy** IAMBL.[1] 9.

εἰδοποίησις -εως, ἡ [εἰδοποιέω] **creation of a model** *or* **of a type** [Iambl.[1]] 34, *al. etc.*

εἰδοποιητικός -ή -όν [εἰδοποιέω] = εἰδοποιός OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 297.28 | *subst.* τὸ εἰδοποιητικόν **formal cause** PLOT. 1.8.3.

εἰδοποιία -ας, ἡ [εἰδοποιός] **formation, structure** PHIL. 50.51 *etc.* ‖ **specific form** STRAB. 1.1.18 ‖ *philos.* **creation of forms** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 14 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **conformity** (*of figures*) AN. *Subl.* 18.1.

εἰδοποιός -όν [εἶδος, ποιέω] **constituting a species, specific,** *usu. in log.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 143b 7, *al. etc.* ‖ **creating a form, a type, a model** PROCL. *Theol.* 157 [Iambl.[1]] 10, *al. etc.*

εἶδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* védas, *OHG* wīsa, *OCS* vidŭ, *Lith.* véidas; *see* ἰδεῖν, οἶδα] Ⓐ **appearance, form, shape,** *of pers., animals and things* OD. 6.152, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἄρα σοί γ' ἐπὶ εἴδεϊ καὶ φρένες ἦσαν you do not have a mind that matches your appearance OD. 17.454; οὔτ' εἶδος οὔτε θυμὸν οὐδ' ὅπλων σχέσιν μωμητός blameworthy neither in appearance nor courage nor armor AESCHL. *Sept.* 507; οὐ ταὐτὸν εἶδος φαίνεται τῶν πραγμάτων πρόσωθεν ὄντων ἐγγύθεν θ' ὁρωμένων the appearance of things is not the same when they are far away and when one looks at them from close up EUR. *Ion* 585 ‖ **beauty** HDT. 1.199.5, *al. etc.*; τοὺς τὰ εἴδη βελτίστους the most beautiful of them (in appearance) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.57; θαυμαζομένου κατ' εἶδος admired for his beauty PLUT. *Cam.* 15.5 ‖ *medic.* **physical condition, constitution, physique** HP. *NatHom.* 9, *al. etc.* ‖ *concr.* **person, body** SOPH. *El.* 1177 | **decorative figure** PLUT. *Them.* 29.4 ‖ *geom.* **figure** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203a 15 *etc.* Ⓑ **kind, type, species, nature, character** (*of sthg.*) HDT. 1.94.3 THUC. 2.50.1 *etc.*; ἐν ἁρμονίας εἴδει οὖσα since it has the appearance of harmony PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d; ὡς ἐν φαρμάκου εἴδει as a sort of drug PLAT. *Rp.* 389b | **mode of being, situation** THUC. 3.62.3 | **mode of action, method** THUC. 6.77.2, 8.56.2 *etc.* ‖ **species, class, category** PLAT. *Pol.* 262e, *al.* ISOCR. 15.280 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2b 7, *al. etc.* (*freq. in log.*) | *medic.* **species, type** HP. *Epid.* 3.12 (*of fevers*), *al. etc.* Ⓒ *philos.* **ideal form, idea, prototype** PLAT. *Phaed.* 103e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 990b 9, *al. etc.* | **form,** *opp.* substance ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187a 18, *al.* | **formal cause, essence** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032b 1 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **form, style** ISOCR. 13.17 *etc.* | **type** *or* **example of style** ISOCR. 15.74 *etc.* | *later* **literary genre** PROCL.[1] *pass.* 243 *etc.* ‖ *mus.* **form** (*of a scale*) ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 74 Ⓓ *rar.* **vision, apparition** HLD. 1.1.6 Ⓔ *later* **merchandise, payment in kind** IUST. *Nov.* 17.8, *al. etc.* ‖ **spice** LYD. *Mag.* 3.61 | *medic.* **drug, specific** HIPPIATR. 129.54 | *alch.* **reagent** ZOS.[1] 205 B.

εἰδοσύνη -ης, ἡ [*see* *εἴδω] **knowledge** *1*EPH. 452 (III[CE]).

εἰδότης -ητος, ἡ [εἶδος] **quality of form** DAMASC. *Pr.* 65.

εἰδότως [εἰδώς] *adv.* **knowingly, with full awareness** AESCHN. 1.111 ‖ **with knowledge** *or* **understanding, scientifically** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 188a 5.

εἰδοφορέω, *contr.* [εἰδοφόρος] **to represent, express** (*with a dance figure*) DION. 7.72.6.

εἰδοφόρος -ου, ὁ [εἶδος, φέρω] **tomb panel bearing the image** (of the dead) *1*CIG 2840.

Εἰδυῖα -ας, ἡ **Eiduia,** *female name* (*myth.*) AP. 3.243 *etc.*

εἰδῠλίς -ίδος [*see* οἶδα] **wise woman** CALLIM. *fr.* 282.2.

εἰδύλλιον -ου, τό [εἶδος] **sketch, idyll,** *of pastoral poetry* SCH. THEOCR. *Prol.* Ea-d *etc.*

εἰδύλλομαι [εἴδομαι] **to resemble** PEMP. 142.12 (*corr.*).

εἰδύλος -ον [*see* οἶδα] **wise man, expert** L. *E.M.* 295.30 *etc.*

*εἴδω [*see* εἶδος] *fut.* εἰδήσω, *mid.* εἴσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. εἶδον, *Ion. later poet.* (*in compd. also Att.*) *mid.* εἰδόμην ‖ *aor*[s]. *later* εἴδησα *and* εἶδα ORPH.

A. 118, *epic mid.* εἰσάμην ‖ *pf. with pres. sense* οἶδα ‖ *ppf. with impf. sense* ᾔδη *and* ᾔδειν. ❶ *poet. pres.* **εἴδομαι** *and aor*^{s}. εἰσάμην Ⓐ **to be visible, appear** | *with ptc.* ‖ **to appear, have the appearance** *or* **the air of, seem** | *with inf.* Ⓑ **to become like** *or* **similar:** τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. ‖ *usu. pres. ptc.* εἰδόμενος (or ἐειδ-) *and aor. ptc.* εἰσάμενος (or ἐεισ-) **similar, like** ❷ *aor*^{t}. **εἶδον** *mid.* εἰδόμην (*with Dor. fut.* ἰδησῶ) *act. and mid.* Ⓐ **to see,** *with acc.* ‖ *with ptc. pred.* | *rar. with ptc. gen.* ‖ *with rel. or interrog.* | *with* εἰ ‖ *in inf.* ‖ *rar. with adv.* Ⓑ **to see, perceive** ‖ see, *i.e.* **try, test** ‖ *of pers.* **to see, meet** Ⓒ **to look at, regard, observe,** *with acc.* ‖ **to observe, look over, review** ‖ *extens.* **to look for** (*seek*), **provide** Ⓓ *freq. in imper. abs.* ἴδε, *Att.* ἰδέ **look here, behold, voilà** ‖ = *more freq. mid.* ἰδού (≠ ἰδοῦ), *with ind.* | *with imper.* | *abs. in responses* | *later with nom.* (*with forms of the verb* to be *underst.*) Ⓔ *intrans.* **to look, turn one's eyes,** *with prep.* | *with adv.* ‖ *fig.* **to consider, pay attention to** | *with rel. or interrog.* ‖ **to have the look** *or* **appearance of, have the air of,** *with adv. acc.* ❸ *pf. with pres.* **οἶδα** *and fut.* εἴσομαι Ⓐ **to be informed about, know, understand,** *with acc.* | *freq. strengthd. by adv.* ‖ *with ptc. pred.* ‖ *with acc. and inf.* ‖ *with acc. and* ὡς *or* ὅτι that ‖ *with rel. or interrog.* | *with ellipsis of the dependent verb* | *followed by imper.* (*in trag. and com.*) ‖ *incidental* οἶδα I know ‖ *imper.* ἴστω let him know, let him witness ‖ *subst. ptc.* εἰδώς **knowing, well informed** | *as adj.* Ⓑ **to know, understand, be experienced,** *with gen.* ‖ **to know, be competent, be capable, be able,** *with inf.* ‖ **to learn** Ⓒ **to experience feelings, be minded** *or* **disposed,** *with adv. neut.* ‖ *analog.* ❹ *fut.* εἰδήσω *and aor*^{s}. εἴδησα **to know, see, understand.** ❶ *epic lyr. pres.* **εἴδομαι** *and aor*^{s}. εἰσάμην Ⓐ **to be visible, appear:** πάντα δὲ εἴδεται ἄστρα all the stars are visible IL. 8.559; νῦν δὴ εἴδεται ἦμαρ ὑπὸ Τρώεσσι δαμῆναι now the day of submission to the Trojans appears (= has arrived) IL. 13.98; ὣς εἰποῦσα θεὰ σκέδασ' ἠέρα, εἵσατο δὲ χθών so saying, the goddess dispersed the mist, and the land was seen OD. 13.352 | ▶ *with ptc.* εἵσατο δέ σφι δεξιὸς ἀΐξας he appeared to them as he darted past on the right IL. 24.319; εἵσατο γάρ οἱ πόντον ἐπιπλώων he was seen by him to sail upon the sea OD. 5.283 ‖ **to appear, have the appearance** *or* **the air of, seem:** εἵσατο δ' ὡς ὅτε ῥινὸν ἐν ... πόντῳ (the mountains) appeared to him as when a shield (appears) in the sea; *i.e.* they looked like *or* presented themselves in the manner of a shield OD. 5.281 | ▶ *with inf.* εἵσατ' ἴμεν ἐς Λῆμνον he pretended to be going to Lemnos OD. 8.283; ▶ *usu. with* εἶναι (*freq. implied*): οἱ γάρ οἱ εἴσαντο διακριβὸν εἶναι ἄριστοι these seemed to him to be clearly the best men IL. 12.103; ἀλλ' ἄγε μοι τόδε εἰπέ, τί τοι φρεσὶν εἴδεται εἶναι; come now, tell me this, how does it seem to your mind? IL. 24.197; οἱ τό γε κέρδιον εἴσατο θυμῷ this seemed best to him in his heart OD. 19.283 (*cf.* IL. 14.472) Ⓑ **to become like** *or* **similar** ▶ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. (*in appearance, voice vel sim.*): εἰσάμενος Κάλχαντι δέμας καί ... φωνήν resembling Kalchas in body and in voice IL. 13.45 ‖ *usu. pres. ptc.* εἰδόμενος (or ἐειδ-) *and aor. ptc.* εἰσάμενος (*or* ἐεισ-) **similar, like** IL. 2.280, *al.* PIND. *N.* 10.15 *etc.*; δαίμονά τε τὰν ἄμαχον ... εἰδομέναν τοκεῦσιν and the invincible goddess, like her parents AESCHL. *Ag.* 771 (*lyr.*); ἦλθε μοι φάσμα εἰδόμενον Ἀρίστωνι there came to me in a dream a specter in the likeness of Ariston HDT. 6.69.1 ❷ *aor*^{t}. **εἶδον** *mid.* εἰδόμην (*and Dor. fut.* ἰδησῶ) *act. and mid.* Ⓐ **to see** ▶ *with acc.*: οὔτί πω τοιόνδ' ἐναργὲς εἰδόμην I never saw a dream so clear AESCHL. *Pers.* 179; σ' ἰδοῦσ' ἐν ὄμμασιν seeing you before my eyes EUR. *Or.* 1020; ἆρά γ' ἰδησῶ αὐτάν; then shall I see her? THEOCR. 3.37 ‖ ▶ *with ptc. pred.* πρίν γ' αὐτὴν ἐλθοῦσαν ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἴδωμαι before I see her return with my own eyes (*or* before my eyes) IL. 18.190; μήποτ' ἐμ' ... εὐνάτειραν ἴδοισθε πέλουσαν may you never see me a bride AESCHL. *Pr.* 896 | ▶ *rar. with ptc. gen.* οὐδεὶς πώποτε Σωκράτους οὐδὲν ἀσεβές ... οὔτε πράττοντος εἶδεν οὔτε λέγοντος ἤκουσεν no one ever saw Socrates do or heard him say anything impious (*by attraction from* ἀκούω *and gen.*) XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11; μέχρι βορῆος ἀπαστράψαντος ἴδηαι until you see the northern sky brighten (*lit.* the North Wind shine) ARAT. 430 ‖ ▶ *with rel. or interrog.* ἴδωμ' ὅτιν' ἔργα τέτυκται let me see what has happened IL. 22.450; ἀλλ' ἄγε θάσσον ἰδώμεθα ὅττι τάδ' ἐστίν come! let us quickly see what this is OD. 10.44 | ▶ *with* εἰ: ὄφρα ἴδητ' αἴ κ' ὔμμιν ὑπέρσχῃ χεῖρα Κρονίων to see whether the son of Kronos may stretch forth his hand for you IL. 4.249 ‖ *in inf. fin. - consec.* θαῦμα ἰδέσθαι a wonder to behold IL. 10.439; τοῖσι δὲ δεινὸν ἰδεῖν terrible for these men to behold SOL. 1.6; οἰκτραῖσιν δ' ἰδεῖν pitiable to see AESCHL. *Pr.* 238; ἐκφανεῖς ἰδεῖν plain to see, *i.e.* they were clearly visible AESCHL. *Pers.* 398 (*cf. ib.* 387, *Ch.* 174, 176); τευχηστὴν ἰδεῖν a warrior to behold, *i.e.* in appearance AESCHL. *Sept.* 644; πρέπουσι ... ἰδεῖν they are outstanding to behold, they are distinctive in appearance AESCHL. *Suppl.* 720; μὴ διχορρόπως ἰδεῖν in manner not doubtful to see, *i.e.* indisputably AESCHL. *Ag.* 349; τὴν θέαν ἀξίαν εἶναι ἰδεῖν that it was worth one's while to see the sight (*lit.* it was worthy to behold) PLAT. *Rp.* 619e (*cf.* 620a); κάλλιστοι μὲν ἰδέσθαι τὴν ὄψιν splendid in appearance PLUT. *Them.* 13.2 ‖ *rar. with adv.* με ... ὁ βασιλεὺς κακῶς εἶδεν the king looked at me with the evil eye PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.42 Ⓑ **to see, perceive:** οἴνου ὀσμὴν ἰδεῖν to perceive the scent of wine ALEXIS 224.4 | *fig.* αὐτὰ ἐκεῖνα ἰδεῖν ἃ οὐκ ἂν ἄλλως ἴδοι τις ἢ τῇ διανοίᾳ to perceive that very reality which one could not perceive except by means of thought PLAT. *Rp.* 510e ‖ **to see,** *i.e.* **try, test:** ἧς οὔ τι χάριν ἴδε (a wife) whose favors he had not experienced at all IL. 11.243 | *with* πειράω: ἀλλ' ἄγ', ἐγὼν αὐτὸς πειρήσομαι ἠδὲ ἴδωμαι come! let me try it and see OD. 6.126; ἐπὴν τόξου πειρήσεται ἠδὲ ἴδηται when he has tried the bow and seen for himself OD. 21.159 | *analog.* ἵνα νόστιμον ἦμαρ ἴδηαι so that you may see the day of your return OD. 6.311; πῶς ὅδ' ἂν ἀέλιον ἕτερον ἢ τανῦν ἴδοι; how may he see a sun different from this one? *i.e.* live until tomorrow SOPH. *Tr.* 835 (*lyr.*); τὴν δίκην ἰδεῖν to see (= acknowledge) the punishment SOPH. *Ant.* 1270 (*lyr.*); δούλειον ἦμαρ εἶδες you saw the day of servitude EUR. *Hec.* 56 ‖ *of pers.* **to see, meet:** πρὶν τὸν Βρασίδαν ἰδεῖν before encountering Brasidas THUC. 4.125.1; ποῦ ἂν ἴδοι Πρόξενον where he might meet Proxenos XEN. *An.* 2.4.15 Ⓒ **to look at, regard, observe** ▶ *with acc.* ἴδε πῶμα regard (= pay attention to) the lid OD. 8.443; ἴδεσθέ μ' οἷα πρὸς θεῶν πάσχω θεός look at what I, a god, suffer at the hands of gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 92; ἴδεσθ' Ἀτρειδᾶν τὰ λοίπ' ἀμηχάνως ἔχοντα observe the remnants of the Atreidai, lacking in resources AESCHL. *Ch.* 407 ‖ **to observe, look over, review:** τοκεῦσιν ἅμ' ἕσπετο μῆλα ἰδέσθαι she was following her parents to review their flocks IL. 4.476; ἐπὴν πάσας ... ἴδηται when he has reviewed them all (= his seals) OD. 4.412 ‖ *extens.* **to look for** (*seek*), **provide:** κέρδος ἰδών looking out for profit AESCHL. *Eum.* 541 (*lyr.*); σπεῦσον κοίλην κάπετόν τιν' ἰδεῖν τῷδε hasten to provide a grave for him SOPH. *Ai.* 1165; πρόσταττε ... ἡμεῖς μὲν ἴδωμεν ταῦτα you command, and I will see to it LUC. *DDeor.* 2.4 Ⓓ *freq. in imper. abs.* ἴδε, *Att.* ἰδέ **look here, behold, voilà** IL. 17.179, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 350 SOPH. *Tr.* 222, *al. etc.*; ἰδὲ τοίνυν οὕτως ... ὅτι and here is why (*lit.* therefore look at it in this way, namely that) PLAT. *Phaed.* 72a ‖ = *more freq. mid.* ἰδού (≠ ἰδοῦ), *with ind.* EUR. *Or.* 143 (*lyr.*) VT *Gen.* 24.15, *al.*; ἰδοὺ ἰδοὺ δοῦπον αὖ κλύω τινά lo and behold! this time I hear a noise SOPH. *Ai.* 870; καὶ ἰδοὺ τὸ καταπέτασμα τοῦ ναοῦ ἐσχίσθη and behold, the veil of the temple was torn NT *Matt.* 27.51 | ▶ *with imper.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 366; ἰδοὺ θεᾶσθε πάντες ἄθλιον δέμας look here: gaze, everyone, at this wretched body SOPH. *Tr.* 1079; ἰδοὺ δέχου, παῖ here, take (the bow), child SOPH. *Ph.* 776 | ▶ *abs. in responses* ἰδού· τί ἐστιν; see here, what is it? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 825, *Eq.* 157; *accompanying repetition in a reply* ἰδοὺ ἄκρατον look at that! unmixed wine! ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 87; ἰδοὺ λέγειν here now! speaking! ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 344 (*cf. Th.* 206, *Ec.* 136) | ▶ *later with nom.* (*with form of the verb* to be *underst.*) VT *Gen.* 27.1, *al.*; κύριε ἰδοὺ ἡ μνᾶ σου lord, here is your mina NT *Luke* 19.20 Ⓔ *intrans.* **to look, turn one's eyes** ▶ *with prep.*: κατ' ἐνῶπα ἰδὼν Δαναῶν looking the Danaans in the face IL. 15.320; ἰδὼν ἐπί ... πόντον looking toward the sea IL. 23.143; ἰδὼν ἐς πλησίον ἄλλον looking to his neighbor OD. 10.37; πρὸς τὴν ἴδομεν we looked toward her (Charybdis) OD. 12.244; οὐδέ τι προσφάσασθαι δύναμαι ἔπος ... οὐδ' εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι ἐναντίον I can neither speak a word to him ... nor look him in the face OD. 23.106 | ▶ *with adv.* ἄντα ἰδών looking in the face *or* forward IL. 13.404 = ἐσάντα ἰδὼν OD. 11.143 = ἄντην ἰδοῦσα OD. 5.78 ‖ *fig.* **to consider, pay attention to:** ἰδέσθω δ' εἰς ὕβριν let him fix his attention upon violence AESCHL. *Suppl.* 104 (*lyr.*) | ▶ *with rel. or interrog.* ὄφρα ἴδωμαι ἐνὶ φρεσίν ... ἢ so that I may see in my heart whether IL. 21.61; ἴδωμεν ἆρα οὑτωσὶ γίγνεται πάντα let us consider whether everything is engendered in this way PLAT. *Phaed.* 70d; ἰδὲ δὴ ἐάν τι μᾶλλον νῦν ἐπίσπῃ see whether you can now follow a little further PLAT. *Theaet.* 192e; φέρε δή, ἴδωμεν τί ποτε καὶ λέγομεν come now! let us consider what we are saying PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a ‖ **to have the look** *or* **the appearance of, have the air of** ▶ *with adv. acc.*: ὑπόδρα ἰδών with a grim look IL. 1.148; ἀχρεῖον ἰδών with a dazed expression IL. 2.269 ❸ *pf.* **οἶδα** *and fut.* εἴσομαι Ⓐ **to be informed about, know, understand** ▶ *with acc.*: τι sthg. IL. 1.70, *al.* OD. 2.122, *al. etc.*; τινα s.o. OD. 4.551 PLAT. *Rp.* 365e *etc.* | οὔτε θεῶν πρότερος τόν γ' εἴσεται not even one of the gods will know this before (you) IL. 1.548; τάς γ' οὖν Ἀθήνας οἶδα I know of Athens (by name) SOPH. *O.C.* 24; οἴεταί τι εἰδέναι οὐκ εἰδώς he believes he knows sthg. when he does not know it PLAT. *Ap.* 21d | *freq. strengthd. by adv.* οἶδα γὰρ εὖ περὶ κείνου I am well informed about him OD. 17.563; σάφ' οἶδα I know clearly AESCHL. *Pr.* 504; εὖ τόδ' ἴσθι know this well EUR. *Med.* 593 ‖ ▶ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* ἴστω ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀδελφεοῦ ἀποθανών let him know that he died by the hand of his brother HDT. 4.76.6; ἴσθι μοι δώσων ἄποινα know that you will pay me compensation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1670; οὐ ... οἶδα δεσπότας κεκτημένος I am not aware of having masters EUR. *Hec.* 397 | ▶ *with ptc. pred. of. obj.*

τοὺς φιλτάτους ... οἶδα νῷν ὄντας πικρούς I know that our dearest (relatives) are bitter toward the two of us AESCHL. *Ch.* 234; ὡς μηδὲν εἰδότ' ἴσθι μ' ὧν ἀνιστορεῖς know that I understand nothing of what you are talking about SOPH. *Ph.* 253; τόν Μῆδον αὐτοὶ ἴσμεν ἐκ περάτων γῆς ... ἐλθόντα we ourselves know that the Medes came from the ends of the earth THUC. 1.69.5; γῆν γάρ αὐτὰ οἶδεν ἀμφότερα indeed he knows that the two things are earth IUL. 7.226a ‖ ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: ἂν σάφ' ἴσθ' ... βαρβάρον ναῦς ἂν κρατῆσαι know well that the ships of the barbarians would have prevailed AESCHL. *Pers.* 337; εὖ τόδ' ἴσθι, μηδάμ' ... πλῆθος τοσοῦτ' ... ἀνθρώπων θανεῖν know this well, that so great a multitude of men never died AESCHL. *Pers.* 431 (*cf.* EUR. *I.A.* 1005); εὖ ἴσθι τοῦτον ... ἰσχυρῶς ἀνιᾶσθαι know well that this man is greatly distressed XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.44 ‖ ▸ *with acc. and ὡς or ὅτι* that: τοσοῦτόν γ' οἶδα κάμαυτὴν ὅτι ἀλγῶ I know only this, that I too am saddened SOPH. *El.* 332; ἐάν τινα καὶ εἰδῶσιν ὅτι ἄδικός ἐστιν if they also know that s.o. is unjust PLAT. *Prot.* 323b; ἤδει αὐτὸν ὅτι μέσον ἔχοι τοῦ Περσικοῦ στρατεύματος he knew that he held the center of the Persian line XEN. *An.* 1.8.21 ‖ ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* οὐκ οἶδ' ἥ *and* οὐκ οἶδ' εἰ I do not know whether IL. 10.342 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ οἶδ' ἂν εἰ πείσαιμί σε indeed I do not know if I can persuade you EUR. *Alc.* 48; εἴσομαι δ' ὑμῶν τάχ' ὅστις ἀνθράκων τι κήδεται soon I shall know which of you has concern for the coals ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 332; οὐκ ἂν οἶδ' ὅ τι ἄλλο εἶχον ψηφίσασθαι I do not know if I could have voted differently DEMOSTH. 45.7 | ▸ *with ellipsis of the depend. verb* οὐκ οἶδ' εἴ τις perhaps no one (*lit.* I do not know if anyone) ISOCR. 6.1, *al.*; οὐκ οἶδα ὅπως διακοσμοῦντος arranging things in I don't know what fashion PLAT. *Rp.* 400b; ἥ ἐμοί ... προσπέπτωκεν ἄρτι οὐκ οἶδ' ὁπόθεν (wisdom) which has fallen upon me just now, I know not whence PLAT. *Crat.* 396d | ▸ *followed by imper.* (*in trag. and com.*) οἶσθ' οὖν ὃ δράσον; do you know then what you should you? EUR. *Cycl.* 131, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1158; οἶσθ' ὡς πόησον; do you know how you should act? SOPH. *O.T.* 543 (*cf. O.C.* 75); οἶσθά νυν ἅ μοι γενέσθω; do you know what you should do for me? (*lit.* what thing should happen for me) EUR. *I.T.* 1203 ‖ *incidental* οἶδα I know AESCHL. *Pers.* 838 *etc.* = οἶδ' ὅτι SOPH. *Ant.* 276 DEMOSTH. 9.1, *al. etc.*; σάφ' οἶδα I know it well AESCHL. *Pr.* 504 EUR. *Med.* 94; οἶδ' ἐγώ I know it well, I am sure of it EUR. *Med.* 948 = σάφ' οἶδ' ἐγώ EUR. *Med.* 963; σάφ' ἴσθ' ὅτι know it well ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 889 ‖ *imper.* ἴστω let him know, let him witness, *in formulas of solemn affirmation*: ἴστω νῦν τόδε Γαῖα καὶ Οὐρανός now let Earth and Heaven be my witnesses of this IL. 15.36; ἴστω νῦν Ζεὺς πρῶτα now let Zeus, first of all, know well (now let him be my witness) IL. 19.258; ἴστω Ἡρακλῆς let Herakles bear witness ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 860 (*Boeot.*; *cf.* 920, ‖ *subst. ptc.* εἰδώς **knowing, well informed** IL. 1.365 *etc.*; εἰδόσι ... τοι ταῦτα μετ' Ἀργείοις ἀγορεύεις you speak among the Argives who know these things IL. 10.250; μακρηγορεῖν ἐν εἰδόσιν οὐ βουλόμενος not wishing to speak at length among those who know, *i.e.* are familiar with the facts THUC. 2.36.4; μαθεῖν παρὰ τοῦ εἰδότος to learn from one who knows PLAT. *Rp.* 337d | *with adj.* Ἥφαιστος ... ἰδυίῃσι πραπίδεσσι Hephaestus with his circumspect intelligence IL. 1.608 [B] **to know, understand, be experienced** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 15.412 *etc.*; τόξων ἐῢ εἰδώς well experienced with bows IL. 4.196; μάχης εὖ εἰδότε πάσης well experienced in every (kind of) battle IL. 5.11; δύω κύνε εἰδότε θήρης two dogs experienced in the chase IL. 10.360; ὃς σάφα θυμῷ εἰδείῃ τεράων who was well acquainted in his heart with prodigies IL. 12.228; οὔτ' οἰωνῶν σάφα εἰδώς nor much experienced in augury OD. 1.202 ‖ **to know, be competent, be capable, be able** ▸ *with inf.*: εὖ μὲν τόξον οἶδα ... ἀμφαφάασθαι I know how to handle a bow well OD. 8.215; οὐδὲν ἤδει πλὴν τὸ προσταχθὲν ποεῖν he was not capable of doing anything except what he had been ordered SOPH. *Ph.* 1010; προοίμιον κάλλιον οὐδεὶς οἶδε προσφωνεῖν φίλους no one can address a better preamble to his friends EUR. *Med.* 664; προβάλλεσθαι δ' ἢ βλέπειν ἐναντίον οὔτ' οἶδεν οὔτ' ἐθέλει he neither knows nor wishes (to know) how to defend himself or look (his opponent) in the face DEMOSTH. 4.40; οἶδε γὰρ ἐκπέμπουσα δάκνειν indeed (the festival) can cause suffering by sending forth CHOR. 2.75 ‖ **to learn**: ἵν' εἰδῇ μὴ 'πὶ τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς ὑψηλὸς εἶναι so that you learn not to take pride in my misfortunes EUR. *Hip.* 729; ἵν' εἰδῇ μὴ πατεῖν so that you learn not to trample ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 376 (*lyr.*) [C] **to experience feelings, be minded** *or* **disposed** ▸ *with adv. neut.*: εἴ μοι ... ἤπια εἰδείη if he were well disposed toward me IL. 16.73; ἄγρια οἶδεν he has savage feelings in his heart IL. 24.41; φίλα εἰδότες ἀλλήλοισιν cherishing feelings of mutual friendship OD. 3.277; κεχαρισμένα εἰδώς experiencing feelings of devotion OD. 8.584; πεπνυμένα εἰδώς who has wise sentiments OD. 24.442 ‖ *analog.* χάριν εἰδέναι τινί to be grateful to s.o., feel gratitude toward s.o., thank s.o. IL. 14.235 HDT. 3.21.3 PLAT. *Menex.* 241e, *al. etc.* ❹ *fut.* εἰδήσω *and aor*^{s}. εἴδησα **to know, see, understand**: Ἥρη, μὴ δὴ πάντας ἐμοὺς ἐπιέλπεο μύθους εἰδήσειν Hera, do not hope to gain understanding of all my plans! IL. 1.545; εἰδήσεις δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς ἐνὶ φρεσίν you yourself will understand (*or* see) in your heart OD. 7.327; τήν ... τούτων χρείαν ῥᾳδίως εἰδήσεις you will readily understand their usefulness ISOCR. 1.44; εἰδῆσαι εἰ ὀρθῶς λέγω to see whether I speak rightly THPHR. *Ch. pref.* 4; οὔτε ἄλλος οὔτε ὁ φέρων εἰδήσει neither the bearer not anyone else will understand (the message), *i.e.* be able to see *or* read it AEN. 31.5 | *prov.* οὐκ ἔστιν εἰδῆσαι ἀλλήλους πρὶν τούς ... ἅλας συναναλῶσαι it is not possible to understand one another before having eaten salt together ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156b 27 • *epic lyr. pres.* (*only mid.*) εἴδομαι *3. sg.* ἐείδεται | *Dor. pres.* ἴσαμι (*see*) | *ptc.* εἰδόμενος *and* ἐειδ- ‖ *Dor. fut.* ἰδησῶ | *epic inf.* εἰδησέμεν ‖ *aor*^{s}. *later* εἴδησα *and* εἶδα ORPH. *A.* 118, *epic mid.* εἰσάμην | *subj.* εἰδήσωσιν *in inscr.* | *imper.* εἴδησον *in pap.* (III^{BCE}) | *inf.* εἰδῆσαι | *ptc. mid.* εἰσάμενος, *epic* ἐεισάμενος ‖ *aor*^{t}. *epic* ἴδον *iter.* ἴδεσκε *Aeol.* εὔιδον BALB. 990.11, *epic mid.* ἰδόμην | *subj.* ἴδω, *epic* ἴδωμι, *mid.* ἴδωμαι | *opt.* ἴδοιμι, *mid.* ἰδοίμην | *imper.* ἴδε (*Att.* ἰδέ *adv.*), *mid.* ἰδοῦ (*Att.* ἰδοὺ *adv.*) | *inf.* ἰδεῖν, *mid.* ἰδέσθαι *epic* ἰδέειν *and* ἰδέμεν *Aeol.* ἴδην SAPPH. 16.18, *al.* | *ptc.* ἰδών, *mid.* ἰδόμενος ‖ *used also as suppl. of* ὁράω ‖ *pf.* οἶδα οἶσθα οἶδε(ν) ἴσμεν ἴστε ἴσασι, *Aeol. 1. sg. also* ὄϊδα ALC. 420 *2. epic poet.* οἶδας *and* οἶσθας *pl. 1. epic* (*Ion.*) *Aeol. Dor.* ἴδμεν *Ion.* οἴδαμεν *2. Ion. poet.* οἶδατε *3. Ion.* οἴδᾶσι (*also* XEN. *Oec.* 20.14: *mss.*) *dual* οἴδατον | *subj.* εἰδῶ, *epic* εἰδέω *and* ἰδέω *rar.* εἴδω *epic pl.* εἴδομεν -ετε *Ion. 3. pl.* εἰδέωσι *in inscr.* (V^{BCE}) | *opt.* εἰδείην, *1. pl.* εἰδεῖμεν | *imper.* ἴσθι, *3. sg.* ἴστω | *inf.* εἰδέναι, *epic* ἴδμεν(αι) | *ptc.* εἰδώς εἰδυῖα, *epic also* ἰδυῖα ‖ *Ion. epic ppf. sg. 1.* ᾔδεα *and* ᾔδη, *later epic* ἠείδειν, *2. sg.* ᾔδησθα (*mss. freq.* ἤδεισθα) *and* ᾔδεις *epic* ἠείδης *or* ἠείδεις, *3. sg.* ᾔδει(ν), *epic* ἠείδη *or* ἠείδει *pl. 1.* ἤδειμεν *and* ᾔδεμεν, *rar.* ἦσμεν, *2. pl.* ᾔδειτε *and* ᾔδετε, *rar.* ἦστε *Ion.* (συν)ηῖδέατε, *3. pl.* ᾔδεσαν, *later* ᾔδεισαν, *epic* ἴσαν *poet.* ἦσαν.

εἰδῶ *and* εἴδω *pf. subj. act., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

Εἰδώ, ἡ **Eido (Ido)** *female name* (*myth.*) EUR. *Hel.* 11 (*corr.*).

εἰδωλεῖον -ου, τό [εἴδωλον] **temple of idols** VT *1Macc.* 1.47, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 8.10 • *also* εἰδώλιον.

εἰδωλιανός -οῦ [εἴδωλον] **"Idolian"** (*i.e.* idolater), *nickname of the emperor Julian* GREG. *Or.* 4.77.20.

εἰδωλικός -ή -όν [εἴδωλον] **imaginary** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 453 *etc.* ‖ **symbolic** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 452a ‖ **phantasmal, spectral** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.13 ‖ **of idols, idolatrous** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.37 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.484C *etc.* • *adv.* εἰδωλικῶς **symbolically** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 456a *etc.*

εἰδώλιον, τό *see* εἰδωλεῖον.

εἰδωλόθυτον -ου, τό [εἴδωλον, θύω] **offerings** *or* **victims sacrificed to idols** VT *4Macc.* 5.2 NT *Acts* 15.29, *1Cor.* 8.1 *etc.*

εἰδωλολατρ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [εἰδωλολάτρης] **worship of idols, idolatry** NT *Gal.* 5.20, *1Cor.* 10.14 IR. *Haer.* 5.29.2 *etc.*

εἰδωλολατρέω, *contr. and* εἰδωλολατρεύω [εἰδωλολάτρης] *impf.* εἰδωλολάτρουν ‖ *fut.* εἰδωλολατρήσω ‖ *aor.* εἰδωλολάτρησα *and* εἰδωλολάτρευσα; **to worship idols, be an idolater** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.22 EPIPH. *Haer.* 9.2.4, *al. etc.*

εἰδωλολάτρης -ου, ὁ [εἴδωλον, λάτρον] **idolater** NT *1Cor.* 5.10 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.372 *etc.*

εἰδωλολατρία, ἡ *var., see* εἰδωλολατρεία.

εἰδωλομανέω, *contr.* [εἰδωλομανής] **to have a madness for idols** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.203 *etc.*

εἰδωλομανής -ές [εἴδωλον, μαίνομαι] **having a madness for idols, idolatrous** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 1 MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 40 *etc.*

εἰδωλομανία -ας, ἡ [εἰδωλομανής] **mania for idols, idolatrous madness** EPIPH. *Haer.* 32.3.8 *etc.*

εἰδωλόμορφος -ον [εἴδωλον, μορφή] **in the form of a figure** *or* **image** GEOP. 10.9.1 ‖ **having the form of an idol** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 25 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **like an apparition** *or* **phantasm**, *of a comet* AN. *in Tetr.* 75.

εἴδωλον -ου, τό [*see* εἶδος] [A] **apparition, specter, phantasm** IL. 5.451 OD. 4.796 HDT. 5.92. η4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 958b *etc.*; ψυχαί, εἴδωλα καμόντων the spirits, specters of the dead OD. 24.14 [B] **appearance, pure form** AESCHL. *Ag.* 839 SOPH. *Ai.* 126 *etc.* ‖ **likeness, simulacrum** EUR. *El.* 1283 *etc.*: οὐκ ἦλθον ἐς γῆν Τρῳάδ', ἀλλ' εἴδωλον ἦν it was not I who went to the Trojan country: it was a simulacrum EUR. *Hel.* 582 ‖ *philos.* **simulacrum** (*which produces the impression of an image*) EPIC. 2.46.7, *al. etc.* [C] *extens.* **image, figure** HDT. 1.51.5, 6.58.3 *etc.* | εἴδωλα οὐράνια constellations AP. 3.1004 | **reflected image** (*in water or a mirror*) ARISTOT. *Div.* 464b 9 ‖ **abstract image, idea** XEN. *Symp.* 4.21 | **imagination, fancy** PLAT. *Phaed.* 66c, *Theaet.* 150c ‖ *later* **image of a god, false god, idol** VT *Gen.* 31.19, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 12.2 *etc.*

εἰδωλοπλαστέω, *contr.* [εἰδωλόπλαστος] **to represent as an image, model, fashion, shape** HERACLIT.[2] 66.7 SCH. OD. 4.456 (*aor. ptc.* εἰδωλοπλαστήσας).

εἰδωλόπλαστος -ον [εἴδωλον, πλάσσω] **modeled, fashioned, imaginary, ideal** LYC. 173.

εἰδωλοποιέω, *contr.* [εἰδωλοποιός] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἀν)ειδωλοποιούμην EUSTATH. 1549.52 ‖ *aor.* εἰδωλοποίησα ‖ *pf.* εἰδωλοπεποίηκα SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.106b, *al., mid. pass.* εἰδωλοπεποίημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰδωλοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to form an**

image, *usu. in the mind* ARISTOT. *An.* 427b 20 *etc.*; εἴδωλα εἰδωλοποιοῦντα fashioning (illusory) appearances PLAT. *Rp.* 605c ‖ **to represent, portray, describe** AN. *Subl.* 15.7. *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be portrayed** DIOD. 31.25.2 *etc.*

εἰδωλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [εἰδωλοποιέω] **formation of images** (*in the mind*) SEXT. *P.* 2.222.

εἰδωλοποιητικός -ή -όν [εἰδωλοποιέω] **of** *or* **for the summoning of apparitions** *or* **phantasms**: ἡ εἰ. τέχνη the art of summoning apparitions IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.28.

εἰδωλοποιία -ας, ἡ [εἰδωλοποιός] **formation** *or* **production of images** PLAT. *Tim.* 46a, *al. etc.*; *in the mind* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.10 ‖ **imagination** DIOD. 1.96.5 AN. *Subl.* 15.1 ‖ **act of causing the spirit of a dead person to speak** HERMOG. *Prog.* 20.14 ‖ **production of cult objects** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.28 GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.289.21 *etc.*

εἰδωλοποιικός -ή -όν [εἰδωλοποιία] **producing images**: ἡ εἰ. (*sc.* τέχνη) art of producing images PLAT. *Soph.* 235b, *al.* ‖ *Epicurean philos.* **producing simulacra** DIOG.[5] 7.

εἰδωλοποιός -όν [εἴδωλον, ποιέω] **producing images** PLAT. *Soph.* 239d *etc.* (*also subst.*) ‖ **making idols, idolatrous** EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.7.3 IR. *Haer.* 1.15.6 (*subst.*) *etc.*

εἰδωλοπρεπής -ές [εἴδωλον, πρέπω] **suited to idolatry** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.229C.

εἰδωλουργικός -ή -όν [εἴδωλον, ἔργον] PLAT. *Soph.* 266d, *see* εἰδωλοποιικός.

εἰδωλοφανής -ές [εἴδωλον, φαίνω] **appearing as an image, like an image** AET. 5.19.5.

εἰδωλοχαρής -ές [εἴδωλον, χαίρω] **delighting in images** *or* **cult objects** SYN. *H.* 1.92 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 453.

εἰδώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

εἶελος -ου, ὁ [εἰλέω] **vertigo, dizziness, intestinal upheaval** HSCH. *s.v.* SCH.ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 581.

εἶεν *aor. opt. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἵημι.

1. εἶεν [*cf. Skt.* evám] *interjec.* **well!, so!, come now!**, *in dialogue and especially to mark transitions* EUR. *Med.* 386 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 176, *al.* ANTIPHO 4.2.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with imper.* εἶεν, δίδαξον δή με come then! instruct me! SOPH. *El.* 534 • *written* εἴἐν *mss. and gramm.*

2. εἶεν *pres. opt. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

εἴημεν *pres. opt. act. 1. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

εἴην *pres. opt. act.*, *see* εἰμί.

εἴην *aor. opt. act.*, *see* ἵημι.

εἴητε *pres. opt. act. 2. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

εἴητε *aor. opt. act. 2. pl.*, *see* ἵημι.

εἶθαρ *adv.* **immediately, right away** IL. 20.473 THEOCR. 25.213 AP. 2.408 *etc.*

εἴθε [εἰ, -θε?] *partic.* **if only!**, *see* εἰ I B a), b) • *epic* αἴθε.

εἴθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* ἵημι (*in compd.*).

εἰθίζω [PYTHAG.] 9, *al.*, *poet.*, *see* ἐθίζω.

εἰθισμένως [ἐθίζω] *adv. of the pf. ptc. mid.* **in a habitual way** ARCES.[1] (DIOG. 4.35) *etc.*

εἶκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἵημι.

Εἰκάδιος Eikadios, *male name* PIND. *fr.* 52e.3.

εἰκαδισταί -ῶν, οἱ [εἰκάς] **celebrators of the twentieth day** (*of the month of Gamelion*), *anniversary of the death of Epicurus* ATH. 7.298d.

εἰκάζω [*see* ἔοικα] *impf.* εἴκαζον *and* ᾖκαζον, *mid. pass.* εἰκαζόμην ‖ *fut.* εἰκάσω ‖ *aor.* εἴκασα, *Att.* ᾔ κασα ‖ *pf.* εἴκακα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 151c, *mid. pass.* εἴκασμαι *and* ᾔκασμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* εἰκάκεισαν L. *Sud.*, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἴκαστο ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰκάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰκασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to portray, represent, depict, make similar to**: Κενταύροις ᾔκασαν αὐτάς they made themselves like Centaurs ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 350; καλὴν εἰκάσας γραφῇ γυναῖκα having done a beautiful woman's portrait XEN. *Oec.* 10.1 ‖ **to liken, compare** SAPPH. 115.1 HDT. 7.162.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 633, *al. etc.* [B] **to imagine, surmise, infer** HDT. 1.68.4, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1504, *al.* ISOCR. 3.26 *etc.*; οἷον σὺ εἰκάζεις as you imagine LUC. *Herm.* 5; εἰκάζοντες hazarding a guess LUC. *Herm.* 66 | *freq.* ὡς εἰκάσαι insofar as one can surmise HDT. 1.34.1, *al. etc.* = *rar.* εἰκάσαι SOPH. *O.T.* 82 | ▸ τἰ ἔκ *or* ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 356 THUC. 3.204, 4.126.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 4.132.2 THUC. 5.9.3 *etc.*; *sc.* εἶναι AESCHL. *Suppl.* 288 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be portrayed** *or* **represented** HDT. 3.28.3 EUR. *Alc.* 349 *etc.*; εἰκόνα ἑωυτοῦ γραφῇ εἰκασμένην his own painted portrait HDT. 2.182.1 ‖ **to be imagined** LONG. 1.31.4 [B] **to look like, be similar to** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 942, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 783 • *Aeol.* ἐΐκάσδω SAPPH. 115.1.

εἰκαθ- *poet. form of aor.*, *see* εἴκω.

εἰ καί **even if, although**: *see* εἰ.

εἰκαιοβουλία -ας, ἡ [εἰκαιόβουλος] **rashness, foolishness** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 85 HSCH. *etc.*

εἰκαιόβουλος -ον [εἰκαῖος, βουλή] **foolish, stupid** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].39E *etc.*

εἰκαιοδάπανος -ον [εἰκαῖος, δαπάνη] **extravagant** CAP. 2.24.5.

εἰκαιολατρεία -ας, ἡ [εἰκαῖος, λατρεία] **vain worship** (*of idols*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.181D.

εἰκαιολογέω, *contr.* [εἰκαιολόγος] *aor. inf.* εἰκαιολογῆσαι DION.[21] *D.N.* 140.3; **to talk without thinking** DOSITH. p. 431 *etc.*

εἰκαιολογία -ας, ἡ [εἰκαιολόγος] **act of talking without thinking, disordered** *or* **rambling speech** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.115 *etc.*

εἰκαιολόγος -ον [εἰκαῖος, λέγω] **talking at random**, *i.e.* **without reflection** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.191 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

εἰκαιομυθ- HSCH. L. *Sud.*, *see* εἰκαιολογ-.

εἰκαιορημονέω [εἰκαῖος, ῥῆμα] L. *Sud.*, *see* εἰκαιολογέω.

εἰκαιορημοσύνη, ἡ [εἰκαῖος, ῥῆμα] L. *Sud.*, *see* εἰκαιολογία.

εἰκαῖος -α -ον [εἰκῇ] **fortuitous, accidental**, *of things* SOPH. *fr.* 308 *etc.*; ὡς εἰκαῖον ὄν as if it were a matter of no importance LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 6 ‖ **ineffectual** *of an argument* PHILOD. *Sign.* 13.28 (*conject.*) ‖ **taken at random, common, ordinary** IOS. *B.I.* 2.191 LUC. *Am.* 33 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εἰκαῖον **the common people** IOS. *B.I.* 4.327 ‖ **rash, thoughtless**, *of pers.* POL. 7.7.5 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* εἰκαῖα **in vain, uselessly** LYC. 748 • *adv.* εἰκαίως **by chance, fortuitously** SEXT. *S.* 1.276 (*compar.* -ότερον) DIOG. 2.128 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

εἰκαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εἰκαῖος] **recklessness** TIMO 36.

εἰκαιότης -ητος, ἡ [εἰκαῖος] PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.190 *etc.*, *see* εἰκαιοσύνη.

Εἴκανδρος -ου, ὁ **Eikandros**, *male name* NICAR.[1] (AP 11.332.1).

εἰκάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* εἴκοσι] **twentieth day of the month** HES. *Op.* 792 *etc.* | ἥκτει μετ' εἰκάδας the 26th of the month *i*IG 2[2].890.3 (II[BCE]); ἡ δευτέρα μετ' εἰκάδας the 22nd of the month MEN. *fr.* 225.3 | the 20th of the month of Boedromion, *sixth day of the Eleusinian Mysteries* EUR. 1076 PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.2.

ἐικάσδω *Aeol.*, *see* εἰκάζω.

εἰκασία -ας, ἡ [εἰκάζω] **representation, visualization** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1; τὰ δὲ πολλὰ καὶ αὐτὸς προὐλάμβανον εἰκασίᾳ I would anticipate most of them in my imagination LUC. *Am.* 8 ‖ **comparison, simile** PLUT. *Them.* 29.5 | *rhet.* **comparison** DEM.[2] 80, *al.* ‖ **conjecture** PLAT. *Rp.* 511e, *al.* | **doubt** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.249.

εἴκασμα -ατος, τό [εἰκάζω] **figure, image** AESCHL. *Sept.* 523 PLUT. *Col.* 1123c ‖ **conjecture, probability** MAX.[1] 9.3.

εἰκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰκάζω] **conjecture** DION. 6.71.2 PLUT. *Mar.* Sanit. 12 LUC. *Herm.* 16 *etc.*

εἰκαστέον [εἰκάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to liken** *or* **compare** PLUT. *Isid.* 374a *etc.*

εἰκαστήριον -ου, τό [εἰκάζω] *perhaps* **place for an image** NONN. *D.* 13.517 (*cod.* ικ-).

εἰκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [εἰκάζω] **one who conjectures, diviner, fortune-teller** THUC. 1.138.3 *etc.* ‖ **one who portrays** DION. *Isocr.* 11.5.

εἰκαστικός -ή -όν [εἰκάζω] **figurative**: ἡ εἰ. τέχνη art of portraying *or* copying PLAT. *Soph.* 235d *etc.* ‖ **conjectural** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 116, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ εἰκαστικόν **conjecture** VETT. 299.26 *but* **faculty of divination** LUC. *Sacr.* 22 • *adv.* εἰκαστικῶς **by conjecture** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.91 *etc.*

εἰκαστός -ή -όν [εἰκάζω] **comparable, similar** SOPH. *Tr.* 699 ‖ **perceived by means of an image** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8, *al. etc.*

εἴκατι *see* εἴκοσι.

εἴ κε *epic* = εἰ ἄν > ἐάν, *see* εἰ.

εἰκελόνειρος -ον [εἴκελος, ὄνειρος] **dreamlike** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 687 (*men*).

εἴκελος -ον [*see* ἔοικα] **resembling, similar** IL. 14.386 OD. 21.411 HDT. 8.8.3 *etc.*

εἰκελόφωνος -ον [εἴκελος, φωνή] **similar in voice**: χελιδόσιν to swallows AP 6.247.1.

εἰκέναι *pf. inf. act.*, *see* ἔοικα.

εἰκῇ [* ἐ(F)εκῇ] *adv.* **by chance, at random, fortuitously, unintentionally** XENOPH. 2.13 AESCHL. *Pr.* 450, 885 EUR. *El.* 379 *etc.*; αἱ δ' ἐν δρυὸς φύλλοισι πρὸς πέδῳ κάρα εἰκῇ βαλοῦσαι others stretched out upon oak leaves, resting their heads at random upon the ground EUR. *Bac.* 686 ‖ **in a haphazard manner** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 471 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.23 *etc.* ‖ **without good reason** DCASS. 30.20 ISOCR. 15.157 *etc.* ‖ **purposeless, in vain** NT *Gal.* 3.4, *al.* ‖ *analog.* εἰκός **reasonably, probably** AESCHN. 2.22 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 733.

1. εἰκοβολέω, *contr.* [*see* εἰκάζω, βάλλω] **to conjecture, infer** EUR. *fr.* 913.6 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 710 *etc.*

2. εἰκοβολέω, *contr.* [εἰκῇ, βάλλω] **to shoot projectiles at random** POL. *fr.* 35.

εἰκόνη -ης, ἡ [εἰκών] **image** *p*MIL. VOGL. 150.11 (II[CE]).

εἰκονίζω [εἰκών] *impf.* εἰκόνιζον, *mid. pass.* εἰκονιζόμην ‖ *fut.* εἰκονίσω *and* (ἐξ)εικονιῶ CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.561A), *al.* ‖ *aor.* εἰκόνισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* εἰκόνισμαι *and ptc.* ᾐκονισμένος IUL.[6] p. 237.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰκονίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰκονισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to portray, represent** AET. 1.10.1 *etc.* ‖ **to draw, copy** *p*PAR. 65.11 (II[BCE]) ‖ **to symbolize, signify** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 24.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to picture for oneself, imagine** ▸ *with acc.* VETT. 215.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be described formally**, *of a person in official documents p*SB 7515.778 (II[CE]) *etc.*

εἰκονικός -ή -όν [εἰκών] **portraying** CALLIX. 1 *etc.*; Λυσάνδρου δ' ἐστὶν εἰκονικός it represents Lysander PLUT. *Lys.* 1.1 | **representational, presenting images** PLOT. 3.6.18 (*imagination*) *etc.* ‖ **symbolic** IR. *Haer.* 1.14.5 *etc.* ‖ **counterfeit, simulated** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.233.4) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* εἰκονικῶς **in a representational manner** (*of images*) PROCL. *in Eucl. p.* 16, 140 *etc.*

εἰκόνιον -ου, τό [εἰκών] **little image** POLEM. 18 PLUT. *Amat.* 753b *etc.*

εἰκόνισμα -ατος, τό [εἰκονίζω] **image, representation, portrait** TRAG. 700.3 HEROND. 4.38 PHAL. (AP 13.6.1) *etc.*

εἰκονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰκονίζω] **representation, description** PLUT. *Adul.* 54b | **descriptive record**

SEN. *epist.* 95 *etc.* || **likeness** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.227D, *al.* || **symbol** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.381B || **image,** *divine* CLEM. *Str.* 6.9.72.2 *etc.*

εἰκονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [εἰκονίζω] **official with the duties of a secretary** *P*OXY. 34.1.12 (II[CE]).

εἰκονογραφέω, *contr.* [εἰκονογράφος] *fut.* εἰκονογραφήσω IODAM. *Im.* 1.18.6 || *aor.* εἰκονογράφησα (*patrist.*); **to describe, depict, represent** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 290 AN. *Subl.* 10.6 *etc.*

εἰκονογραφία -ας, ἡ [εἰκονογράφος] **description, sketch** STRAB. 15.1.69.

εἰκονογράφος -ου, ὁ [εἰκών, γράφω] **painter, portraitist** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 9 THEM. *Or.* 24.309b *etc.*

εἰκονολογία -ας, ἡ [εἰκών, λόγος] **figurative language** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c, *al.*

εἰκονόμορφος -ου, ὁ [εἰκών, μορφή] **sculptor, portraitist** MAN.[1] 3.343.

εἰκονοποιία -ας, ἡ [εἰκονοποιός] **production of images** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 341.

εἰκονοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰκών, ποιέω] **portraitist** (*painter or sculptor*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 9.

εἰκονοστάσιον -ου, τό [εἰκών, στατός] **altar, shrine** AN. *in Rh.* 78.2.

εἰκονοφόρος -ου, ὁ **bearer of the emperor's image** LYD. *Mag.* 48.4 *I*MAMA 9.131, *see Lat.* imaginifer.

εἰκός -ότος, τό *subst. pf. ptc. act. neut., see* ἔοικα.

εἰκοσάβοιος -ον [εἴκοσι, βοῦς] **worth twenty oxen** OD. 1.431 • *only epic* ἐεικ- || **εἰκοσόβοιον** SH 991.79 (III[BCE]).

εἰκοσαγράμματος -ον [εἴκοσι, γράμμα] **of twenty letters** *P*PGM 4.2634.

εἰκοσάγωνος -ον [εἴκοσι, γωνία] **icosagonal** (*lit.* with twenty angles) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 34.247 (*subst. neut.*).

εἰκοσάεδρος -ον [εἴκοσι, ἕδρα] **icosahedral** (*lit.* with twenty faces) PLUT. *QComv.* 719e (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*

εἰκοσαετηρικός -όν [εἰκοσαετηρίς] **for the twentieth anniversary** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.1, *al.*

εἰκοσαετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [εἰκοσαετής] **period of twenty years** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 205 || **vigentennial,** *festival for the twentieth anniversary of a reign* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.47, *al. etc.*

εἰκοσαετής *or* **εἰκοσαέτης** -ες [εἴκοσι, ἔτος] **of twenty years** HDT. 1.136.2 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113d || *cf.* εἰκοσιετίς.

εἰκοσαετία -ας, ἡ [εἰκοσαετής] **period** (*or* **age**) **of twenty years** PHIL. 2.224 IOS. *A.I.* 8.141 *etc.*

εἰκοσάκις [εἴκοσι] *adv.* **twenty times** IL. 9.379 *etc.*

εἰκοσάκλινος -ον AELD. ε 13 (*cf.* EUSTATH. 947.7), *var. see* εἰκοσίκλινος.

εἰκοσάκωπος -ον [εἴκοσι, κώπη] **with twenty oars** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἐεικοσόροιο).

εἰκοσάμηνος -ον [εἴκοσι, μήν] **of twenty months** AP 7.662.3.

εἰκοσαμναῖος -α -ον [εἴκοσι, μνᾶ] **of twenty minae** (*in weight*) PHIL. 95.10.

εἰκοσάπηχυς -υ [εἴκοσι, πῆχυς] **of twenty cubits** (= *8. 87 mid.*) ATH. 12.538d LUC. *DMort.* 22.4 *etc.*

εἰκοσαπλάσιος -α -ον [εἴκοσι, *see* διπλάσιος] **twenty times as much** ARISTAR.[1] 7 *etc.*

εἰκοσαπλασίων -ον [εἴκοσι, *see* διπλάσιος] PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 925c *etc., see* εἰκοσαπλάσιος.

εἰκοσάπρωτοι -ων, οἱ [εἴκοσι, πρῶτος] **members of the council of twenty** *I*OGIS 629.10 (II[CE]).

εἰκοσάρουρος -οῦ, ὁ [εἴκοσι, ἄρουρα] **owner of twenty ἄρουραι** (*of land*) *P*TEBT. 61a 65 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

εἰκοσάς -άδος, ἡ [εἴκοσι] **a score, the number twenty** OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 11) SEXT. *S.* 4.32 *etc.*

εἰκοσασταδιος -ον [εἴκοσι, στάδιον] **of twenty stades** (= *3. 548 km*) STRAB. 9.4.4.

εἰκοσάστεγος -ον [εἴκοσι, στέγος] **with twenty levels** *or* **stories** ATH.[1] 12.4.

εἰκοσετ- *see* **εἰκοσαετ-** *or* **εἰκοσιετ-.**

εἰκοσήρης -ες [εἴκοσι, ἐρέσσω] **with twenty banks of rowers** ATH. 5.230d || *cf.* τριήρης.

εἴκοσι(ν) [*IE* *wī-kmt-ī, *cf. Lat.* vīgintī, *Skt.* viṃśati-, *Av.* vīsaiti] *indecl.* **twenty** IL. 13.260, *al. etc.* • *epic* ἐείκοσι(ν) | *Dor.* F(ε)ίκατι, εἴκατι *in inscr.*

εἰκόσι *dat. pl., see* εἰκών.

εἰκοσῐδύω *or* **εἰκοσιδύο** [εἴκοσι, δύο] **twenty-two** EUSTATH. 726.13 *etc.*

εἰκοσίεδρος -ον TIM.[2] 98d, *see* εἰκοσάεδρος.

εἰκοσίεις -ενός [εἴκοσι, εἷς] **twenty-one** *P*UPZ 81.2.14 (II[BCE]) IOS. *Ap.* 1.95.

εἰκοσίεκταῖος -α -ον [εἴκοσι, ἕκταῖος] **on the twenty-sixth day** GAL. 7.501.

εἰκοσίεννεαέτης -ες [εἰκοσιεννέα, ἔτος] **twenty-nine years old** *I*GVI 816.4 (III[CE]).

εἰκοσίεννέα [εἴκοσι, ἐννέα] **twenty-nine** ATH. 13.608a *etc.*

εἰκοσιέξ [εἴκοσι, ἕξ] **twenty-six** VT *Chr.* 1.7.40 *etc.*

εἰκοσίεπτά [εἴκοσι, ἑπτά] **twenty-seven** HP. *Os.* 1 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1017d *etc.*

εἰκοσιεπτάς -άδος, ἡ [εἰκοσιεπτά] **the number twenty-seven** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.213.32, 215.22.

εἰκοσίετίς *or* **εἰκοσιέτις** -ιδος, ἡ [εἴκοσι, ἔτος] **age of twenty years** PLAT. *Rp.* 460e DCASS. 55.9.2 *etc.*

εἰκοσίκαιτετραπλασίων -ον [εἴκοσι, καί, τετραπλασίων] **twenty-four times as much** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.51.

εἰκοσίκλινος -ον [εἴκοσι, κλίνος] **that which holds twenty couches** DIOD. 1.49.4 ATH. 12.548a, *see* εἰκοσάκλινος.

εἰκοσίμετρος -ον [εἴκοσι, μέτρον] **containing twenty measures** NONN. *D.* 37.548, *al.*

εἰκοσίμνως -ων LYS. *fr.* 19, *see* εἰκοσαμναῖος.

εἴκοσιν *see* εἴκοσι.

εἰκοσίνήριτος -ον [εἴκοσι, νήριτος] **twenty times as much** IL. 22.349 (*ransom*).

εἰκοσίοκτώ [εἴκοσι, ὀκτώ] **twenty-eight** DIOD. 14.102.4 *etc.*

εἰκοσίπεντάετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [εἰκοσιπέντε, ἔτος] **period of twenty-five years** *CCA* 11(2).112.1, 113.12 (*pl.*).

εἰκοσίπενταέτης -ες [εἰκοσιπέντε, ἔτος] **of twenty-five years** *P*SB 6659.4 • *fem.* -έτις.

εἰκοσίπενταπλάσιος -ον [εἰκοσιπέντε] **twenty-five times as great** *P*MICH. 3.144.2.15 (II[CE]).

εἰκοσίπεντάρουρος -ου, ὁ [εἰκοσιπέντε, ἄρουρα] **owner of twenty-five ἄρουραι** *P*HIB. 87.4 (II-I[BCE]).

εἰκοσίπέντε [εἴκοσι, πέντε] **twenty-five** DEMOSTH. 35.10 *etc.*

εἰκοσίπηχυς -υ HDT. 3.60.2, *see* εἰκοσάπηχυς.

εἰκοσίστάδιος -ον [εἴκοσι, στάδιον] **of twenty stades** THUC. 6.1.2 (*codd. also* εἴκοσι στ.).

εἰκοσίτέσσαρες -α [εἴκοσι, τέσσαρες] **twenty-four** HP. *Os.* 1 *etc.*

εἰκοσίτρεῖς -τρία [εἴκοσι, τρεῖς] **twenty-three** ATH. 13.585b.

εἰκοσίφυλλος -ον [εἴκοσι, φύλλον] **with twenty petals** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.4.

εἰκοσόβοιος *see* **εἰκοσάβοιος.**

εἰκόσορος -ον [εἴκοσι, ἐρέσσω] **with twenty oars** OD. 9.322 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.161) MELEAG. (AP 5.204) || *subst.* ἡ εἰκόσορος (*sc.* ναῦς) **ship with twenty oars** DEMOSTH. 35.18 THEODOR. (AP 6.222) • *epic* ἐεικ-.

εἰκοσταῖος -α -ον [εἰκοστός] **on the twentieth day** HP. *Prog.* 15 ANTIPHO 1.20 *etc.*

εἰκοστόγδοον -ου, τό [εἰκοστός, ὄγδοος] **the twenty-eighth part,** 1 / 28 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.16.

εἰκοστοέβδομος -ον [εἰκοστός, ἕβδομος] **twenty-seventh** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1027f.

εἰκοστοεκταῖος -ον [εἰκοστός, ἕκταῖος] **on the twenty-sixth day** GAL. 7.501.

εἰκοστολόγος -ου, ὁ [εἰκοστός, λέγω] **collector of the twentieth part** (*as a tax*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 363.

εἰκοστόμονος -ον [εἰκοστός, μόνος] *subst. adj.* τὸ εἰκοστόμονον **the twentieth part, twentieth** [DIOPH.] *fr.* vol. 2.5 [HERO] *Ster.* 1.1.2.

εἰκοστόπεμπτος -ον [εἰκοστός, πέμπτος] **twenty-fifth** GEOP. 8.23.2 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.12.

εἰκοστόπρωτος -ον [εἰκοστός, πρῶτος] **twenty-first** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.12.

εἰκοστός -ή -όν [εἴκοσι] **twentieth** OD. 16.206 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ εἰκοστή **tax of one twentieth,** 5% THUC. 6.54.5, 7.28.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.26 *etc.* • *epic* ἐεικ-.

εἰκοστοτεταρταῖος -α -ον [εἰκοστός, τεταρταῖος] **on the twenty-fourth day** GAL. 7.501.

εἰκοστοτέταρτος -ον [εἰκοστός, τέταρτος] **twenty-fourth** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935e.

εἰκοστώνης -ου, ὁ [εἰκοστός, ὠνέομαι] **farmer of the one twentieth** *or* **5% tax** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.33.

εἰκοσώρυγος -ον [εἴκοσι, ὄργυα] **of twenty fathoms** (*mid. 35, 48*) XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5.

εἰκοτολογέω, *contr.* [εἰκώς, λόγος] *aor. inf.* εἰκοτολογῆσαι PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 58 *etc.* || *aor. subj. pass.* εἰκοτολογηθῇ EUSTATH. 1736.4; **to speak in terms of likelihood, infer from probability** STRAB. 13.3.2 *etc.*

εἰκοτολογία -ας, ἡ [εἰκοτολογέω] **likely explanation, probable conjecture** STRAB. 13.3.1 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.80 STOB. 1.41.5 *etc.*

εἰκοτολογικός -ή -όν [εἰκοτολογία] **based upon a likely explanation** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.284.5.

εἰκότως [ἔοικα] *adv.* A **probably, reasonably, justly, appropriately** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 403 EUR. *Ion* 611 PLAT. *Phaed.* 63e *etc.* | *s.times at the end of a phrase* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 214b 23, *al.* || ▸ *with dat.* **in an appropriate** *or* **proportionate manner:** ἀπουσίᾳ ... ἐμῇ (suitable) to my absence AESCHL. *Ag.* 915 B *freq. at the end of a sentence* **and rightly so, naturally** THUC. 1.77.5 PLAT. *Lach.* 183b *etc.*; εἰκότως ἔχει it follows logically, it is natural EUR. *I.T.* 911; οὐκ εἰκότως without reason *or* justification THUC. 1.37.1.

Εἴκουρ Eikour (Icur) *city of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.91.

εἰκοῦς *gen. sg., see* εἰκώ (= εἰκών).

εἰκτέον [εἴκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to yield** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 192.

ἑίκτην *epic ppf. ind. act. 3. dual, see* ἔοικα.

εἰκτικός -ή -όν [εἴκω] **yielding, compliant, weak** PHILOD. *Sign.* 18.2, *al.* THEM. *in An.* 92.36 *etc.*

ἔικτο *epic ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔοικα.

ἔικτον *epic pf. ind. act. 3. dual, see* ἔοικα.

1. **εἰκτός** -ή -όν [εἴκω] **yielding** AL. *Quaest.* 62.4.

2. **εἰκτός** -ή -όν [ἔοικα] **similar** THEOGNOST. 15.

εἰκυῖα *pf. ptc. act. fem. sg., see* ἔοικα.

εἴκω [*IE* *weik-; *cf. Skt.* vijáte, *AS* wīcan] *impf.* εἶκον || *fut.* εἴξω || *aor.* εἶξα || *pf. ptc.* ἐοικώς *in inscr.* A **to yield, retreat, withdraw, fall back** OD. 2.14; οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι φερόμενοι πρὸς τὸ εἶκον the Romans borne against the point of least resistance, *i.e.* where the enemy line was falling back PLUT. *FM.* 16.2; πολέμου (withdraw) from combat IL. 5.348; ▸ τινι (retreat) before s.o. IL. 13.321; ▸ τινί τινος (yield) sthg to s.o. HDT. 2.80.1 *etc.*; μηδ' εἴκετε χάρμης Ἀργείοις do not retreat from battle before the Argives IL. 4.509 | *with adv.* εἰ. ὀπίσσω fall back IL. 5.606 || **to collapse, give way** HLD. 9.8.2 B **to yield, be inferior** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg OD. 11.515 *etc.* = τινί τινι OD. 14.221 | ▸ *with acc. only* εἴκοντας ἃ δεῖ yielding when (*lit.* in respect to that in which)

it is necessary SOPH. *O.C.* 172; οὐκ ὀρθῶς τοῦτο εἴξαντος τοῦ νομοθέτου the legislator having yielded, not rightly, on this point PLAT. *Leg.* 781a ‖ **to yield** ▸ τινι to sthg AESCHL. *Ag.* 1071 (*necessity*), *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.21 (*punishments*) *etc.* | **to yield, give free rein** ▸ τινι to sthg (*passion, anger, impulses, vel sim.*) IL. 9.110 OD. 18.139, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 80 *etc.* C *impers.* ▸ *with inf.* **to be conceded, acknowledged, possible** IL. 18.520 SAPPH. 31.8 *etc.* D **to yield, let go, abandon** ▸ τί τινι sthg to s.o. IL. 23.337 OD. 5.332 ‖ **to concede, grant:** πλοῦν ἡμῖν to us our sailing SOPH. *Ph.* 465 • *poet. aor.* ἔειξα (*or* ἔFειξα), *iter.* εἴξασκε OD. 5.332.

εἰκώ -οῦς, ἡ *poet. and Ion.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 559 EUR. *Hel.* 77, *al. etc.* • *only gen.* -οῦς, *acc.* -ώ *and acc. pl.* -ούς, *see* εἰκών.

εἰκών -όνος, ἡ [*see* ἔοικα] A **image, figure,** *of a picture or statue* HDT. 2.130.2, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1117c *etc.*; οὐκ ἐάσει ... εἰσαμεῖψαι θηρὸς ἐχθίστου δάκους εἰκὼ φέροντα πολεμίας ἐπ' ἀσπίδος ἔξωθεν εἴσω he will not permit to pass from the outside to the inside one who carries the image of an abhorred monster on his hostile shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 559; εἰκόνας ἀνιστᾶν τινος to erect statues of s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 210d | *of embroidery* EUR. *I.T.* 223 (*acc. see* εἰκώ) | *of an image reflected in a mirror* EUR. *Med.* 1162 PLAT. *Rp.* 402b | *of a bust* LUC. *Alex.* 18 *etc.* ‖ **image of a god, idol** VT *2Kgs.* 11.18 B **image** (*in the mind*), **simulacrum, apparition, likeness** EUR. *H.F.* 1002 PLAT. *Rp.* 588b *etc.*; εἰκὼν τοῦ νοητοῦ θεὸς αἰσθητός a perceptible god made in the image of an intelligible god PLAT. *Tim.* 92c ‖ **model, archetype** TIM.[2] 217.24 C **resemblance, comparison, analogy** PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b, *al. etc.*; τὰς εἰκοὺς τῶν ἐγχέλεων τὰς ἐμὰς μιμούμενοι copying my analogy of the eels ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 559, *al.* • *gen.* εἰκοῦς EUR. *Hel.* 77 | *acc.* εἰκώ HDT. 7.69.2, εἰκώ AESCHL. *l.c. etc.* ‖ *acc. pl.* εἰκούς EUR. *Tr.* 1178 ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

εἰκώς *pf. ptc. act. masc. sg., see* ἔοικα.

εἰλαδόν *adv., see* ἰλαδόν HDT. 1.172.1 *etc.*

εἰλαπῑνάζω [εἰλαπίνη] **to banquet, dine** IL. 14.241 PIND. *P.* 10.40 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to eat** ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 12.49, *al. etc.* • *only pres., epic impf.* εἰλαπίναζον *and aor. inf.* εἰλαπινάσαι EUSTATH. 1448.28.

εἰλαπῑνάστης -οῦ, ὁ [εἰλαπινάζω] **guest, dinner companion** IL. 17.577 *etc.* | *epith. of Zeus* HEGESAN. 30.

εἰλᾰπίνη -ης, ἡ **banquet, solemn feast** IL. 23.201 OD. 1.226 AESCHL. *fr.* 424 EUR. *Med.* 193 PLAT. *Ax.* 371d *etc.*

εἰλαπινουργός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰλαπίνη, ἔργον] **preparer of banquets** MAN.[1] 4.300.

εἶλαρ, τό [*see* εἰλέω?] **shelter** IL. 7.437 *etc.*; κύματος from the waves OD. 5.257.

Εἰλαρίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἔλαρα] **son of Elara** HES. *fr.* 78 • *acc.* -ην.

εἰλαρχ- *see* ἰλαρχ-.

Εἰλατίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἔλατος] **son of Elatos** (*various*) PIND. *O.* 6.33, *al.* AP. 1.41 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας -α.

εἰλάτινος -η -ον *epic, see* ἐλάτινος.

Εἰλατίων -ωνος, ὁ **Eilation,** *male name* LUC. *Salt.* 14.

εἴλεγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* λέγω.

Εἰλείθυια -ας, ἡ **Eileithyia,** *goddess of childbirth* IL. 11.270 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* | *extens.* **childbirth** OPP. 1.477, *al. etc.* ‖ Εἰλειθυίας πόλις city of Ilithyia, *in Egypt* PLUT. *Isid.* 380d • *Ion.* -υίη ‖ *variant spellings:* Εἰλείθυα, Εἰλήθυα, Ἐλευθία, Ἐλεύθυια *etc. in inscr.*

εἰλεοδῶς *adv., see* εἰλεώδης.

εἰλεός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰλέω] A **hole, den. lair** THEOCR. 15.9 ‖ *bot., a type of vine* HIPPYS 4 B *medic.* **intestinal obstruction** HP. *Aph.* 3.22 *etc.* | **nephritis** HP. *Int.* 44 | **jaundice** HP. *Int.* 45 | **scurvy** HP. *Int.* 46 | **dizziness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 30 • *also* ἰλεός.

Εἰλέσιον -ου, τό **Eilesion,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.499.

εἰλετίας -ου, ὁ [εἴλω] *bot.* **reed** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.13.

εἵλευ *Ion. aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* αἱρέω.

εἰλευ- *Ion. forms, see* εἰλέω, εἴλω.

εἰλέω *or* **εἰλέω,** *contr.* [*IE* *wel-, *see* εἰλέω 2 *and* εἰλύω; *cf. OCS* velĭmi, *Lith.* veliù] *fut.* εἰλήσω, *mid.* εἰλήσομαι AN. *Med.* 1.295.8 ‖ *aor.* εἴλησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* εἴλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* εἴληντο IOS. *A.I.* 12.68 ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to press, drive, confine, block** IL. 8.215, *al.* OD. 19.200, *al. etc.*; ὅν περ ἄελλαι χειμέριαι εἰλέωσιν whom the winter storms hold back IL. 2.293; Τρῶες ἐπὶ πρύμνῃσιν ἐείλεον the Trojans were pressing them (*or* shutting them up) against the sterns of the ships IL. 18.447; Κύκλωψ εἴλει ἐνὶ σπῆϊ γλαφυρῷ the Cyclops was keeping us confined in his deep cave OD. 12.209; εἴλεον ἐν στείνει they shut them up (*or* enclosed them) in the narrow space OD. 22.460 B **to turn, rotate:** νῆα ... πέριξ εἴλει ῥόος the current was causing the ship to spin around AP. 2.571 ‖ **to wrap up** VT *2Sam.* 2.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to be pressed** *or* **held** *or* **enclosed** PLUT. *Cr.* 25.5 *etc.*; ἐς ποταμὸν εἰλεῦντο they had been driven into the river IL. 21.8; εἰλουμένης (sc. τῆς τροφῆς) the nourishment being concentrated THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.8; δάκρυα τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ἔνδον εἰλούμενα the tears that linger in the eyes ACH. 6.7.2 B **to be wrapped up, turn, rotate, spin** HP. *Morb.* 4.52 VT *1Sam.* 21.9 LYC. 1202 *etc.*; τῶν δ' ἐν ποσὶν μᾶλλον εἰλεομένων τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι (the appearance of the ibises) which wander among men's feet (= are at home with men) HDT. 2.76.1; περὶ δ' αὐτόν ... εἰλεῖτο φλόξ the flame was wrapping itself around him MOSCH. 4.104; οἱ ἀστέρες ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ ... εἰλέονται the stars turn in the sky LUC. *Astr.* 29 • *alternate forms pres. see* εἴ(λ)λω, ἴλλω ‖ *epic impf.* εἴλεον *and* ἐείλεον IL. 18.447, *3. sg.* εἴλει, *mid. 3. pl.* εἰλεῦντο **NB** *the verbs* εἰλέω 1, εἰλέω 2 *and* εἰλύω *represent different historical evolutions of the same root* *wel-.

εἰλέω, εἴλω *and* ἴλλω [*IE* *wel-, *see* εἰλέω 1 *and* εἰλύω, *cf. Russ.* válom; *see* εἰλύω?] ❶ *act.* A **to press, compress, confine** IL. 18.294, *al. etc.*; ἕλσαν δ' ἐν μέσσοισι they enclosed him in their midst IL. 11.413; ὑπ' ἀσπίδος ἄλκιμον ἦτορ ἕλσας having beneath his shield (= protecting) a valiant heart CALLIN. 1.11 ‖ **to collect, gather:** στρατόν the army PIND. *O.* 10.43 B *rar.* **to turn, cause to rotate:** νῆα ... κεραυνῷ Ζεὺς ἕλσας ἐκέασσε Zeus, having made the ship spin with his thunderbolt, shattered it OD. 5.131, 7.250 (*but* ἐλάσας having struck ZENOD.) | *intrans.* περὶ τὴν γῆν ἀεὶ εἴλειν to circle around the earth forever, *of the sun* PLAT. *Crat.* 409a ‖ *fig.* μή νυν περὶ σαυτὸν ἴλλε τὴν γνώμην ἀεί do not forever brood over (*oth.* confine) your thought within yourself ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 762 ‖ *prob.* πῦρ δέ νιν οὐκ ἐόλει the fire did not cause him to waver PIND. *P.* 4.233 (*corr. for* αἰόλλει: *dub., see* αἰολέω) ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to be pressed** *or* **held** IL. 5.203, *al.* AP. 2.27 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ βίην Διομήδεος ... εἱλόμενοι held around the mighty Diomedes IL. 5.782; εἱλλομένην δὴ τὴν περὶ τὸν διὰ παντὸς πόλον τεταμένον (the earth) held around the axis extended across the whole PLAT. *Tim.* 40b (*cf.* PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.136; *but* revolving *according to* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 31); πάλιν ἐντὸς ὑπὸ τὸ δέρμα εἰλλόμενον once more contained beneath the skin PLAT. *Tim.* 76b | *fig.* Διὸς βουλῇσιν ἑελμένος held by the will of Zeus IL. 13.524 ‖ **to be enclosed, shut oneself in** IL. 18.286, *al. etc.*; εἰς ἄστυ ἄλεν they shut themselves in the city IL. 22.12; χειμέριον ἀλὲν ὕδωρ ἐξέρρηξεν ὁδοῖο the rainwater lying in pools (= being confined) had blocked the road IL. 23.420; κατὰ ἄστυ ἐέλμεθα we are blockaded in the city IL. 24.662; ἐντὸς δὲ εἰλλόμενοι shut in (*oth.* turning inward) PLAT. *Tim.* 86e ‖ **to compress oneself, curl oneself up, crouch down, bend inward,** *usu. to gather strength* IL. 16.403, *al. etc.*; ἐάλη τε χανών, περί τ' ἀφρὸς ὀδόντας γίγνεται (the lion) arches his back with his jaws wide and the foam issues through his teeth IL. 20.168; Αἰνείας δ' ἐάλη Aeneas crouched IL. 20.278; οἴμησεν δὲ ἀλείς having bent down (*to gather strength*) he hurled himself IL. 22.308 OD. 24.538 | *s.times to protect oneself* τῇ ὕπο πᾶς ἐάλη behind it (his shield) he crouched down (*or* sheltered himself) completely IL. 13.408 ‖ **to come together, gather:** Ἀργείους ἐκέλευσα ἀλήμεναι ἐνθάδε πάντας I ordered that all the Argives should gather here IL. 5.823 B **to turn around, spin:** ἰλλομένων ἀρότρων ἔτος εἰς ἔτος the plows being turned (= revolving *or* moving through the fields) each year SOPH. *Ant.* 340 | *cf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 40b *supra* a) ‖ *later* **to be wrapped up** AP. 1.329 ‖ *fig.* **to be troubled** AP. 3.471 (*ppf. mid.* ἐόλητο, *dub., see* αἰολέω); ἐόλητο θυμόν ... ὑποδμηθεὶς βελέεσσι Κύπριδος he was troubled in his heart, having been subdued by the darts of Cyprian MOSCH. 2.74 (*dub., see* αἰολέω) • *Att. pres.* εἴλλω (*and* εἴλλω), ἴλλω ‖ *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἠίλλοντο HSCH. ‖ *epic aor.* ἔλσα, *mid.* ἡλσάμην (*or* ἡλ-) SEM. 17 | *epic inf.* ἐέλσαι | *ptc.* ἔλσας, *lyr.* ἔλσαις ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐόλει PIND. *P.* 4.233 (*corr.*), *epic mid. pass. 1. pl.* ἐέλμεθα IL. 24.662, *ptc.* ἐελμένος; *later 3. sg.* ἐόληται HSCH. ‖ *later epic ppf. mid. pass.* ἐόλητο (*v.l.* αἰ-) ‖ *epic aor. pass.* ἐάλην | *inf.* ἀλῆναι *and* ἀλήμεναι.

εἰλέω *and Ion.* **εἰλέω,** *contr.* [εἴλη] *act.* **to set in the sun, expose to the sun** EUSTATH. 1573.45 ‖ *pass.* HP. *Int.* 45 (*aor. ptc. pass.* εἰληθέντες).

εἰλεώδης -ες [εἰλεός] *medic.* **afflicted with an intestinal obstruction** *or* **colic** DIOSC.[2] 1.30, *al.*; τὰ εἰ. symptoms of intestinal colitis HP. *Epid.* 3.1.9 ‖ **causing intestinal obstruction** ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.2 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* **εἰλεωδῶς in the form of colic** SOR. 3.29.2 AN. *Par.* 14.2.1.

εἰλεωδῶς *adv., see* εἰλεώδης.

εἴλη -ης, ἡ *see* ἴλη HDT. 1.73.3.

εἴλη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *swelä; *cf. AS* swelan, *Lith.* svìlti] **the sun's heat, hot weather** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 772 (*dub.*) LUC. *Lex.* 2 *etc.*

εἰληδά *adv.* ARAT. 917, *see* ἰλαδόν.

εἰληδόν [εἰλέω] **winding oneself** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.6) • *also* εἰ-.

εἰληθερέω, *contr.* [εἰληθερής] *aor. ptc.* εἰληθερήσας HSCH.; *act.* **to warm oneself in the sun** HP. *Morb.* 2.68, *al.* XENAR. 4.5 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Rhet.* 17 • *Ion. imper.* εἰληθερεέτω HP. *Morb.* 2.70.

εἰληθερής -ές [εἴλη, θέρος] **warmed by the sun, warm** HP. *Morb.* 2.30 GAL. 11.389 *etc.* • *also* ἐλαιθερής LYR. *Auct.* 1019 *and* ἐλᾱθερής HSCH.

εἴληθι *pf. imper. 2. sg., see* ἰλάσκομαι.

Εἰλήθυια -ας, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 4.132 *etc., see* Εἰλείθυια.

εἰληλουθ- *epic forms of pf., see* ἔρχομαι.

εἴλημα -ατος, τό [εἰλέω] **wrapping, winding, roll, spiral** SEXT. *S.* 7.187 STOB. 3.28.18a *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **intestinal obstruction** HP. *Flat.* 9 ‖ *archit.* **arch, vault** *I*CIG 2782.30 *P*OXY. 2041 (VI[CE]).

εἴλημμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* λαμβάνω.
εἵλησις (*also* εἰ-) -εως, ἡ [εἰλέω] **rotation, swirl, vortex** PLOT. 1.8.14 POLL. 4.156 *etc.*
εἴλησις -εως, ἡ [εἰλέω] **heat of the sun, hot weather** PLAT. *Rp.* 380e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 197a 23 *etc.*
εἰλητάριον -ου, τό [εἰλέω] **wrapping** AET.[1] 15.13.
εἰλητικός -ή -όν [εἰλέω] **wrapping oneself** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 21 (*v.l. for* ἰλυσπαστικός).
εἰλητός (*Att. also* εἰ-) -ή -όν [εἰλέω] **wrapped, wrapping oneself** GAL. 18(1).813 *etc.*
εἴληφα *pf. ind. act., see* λαμβάνω.
εἴληχα *pf. ind. act., see* λαγχάνω.
εἰλιγγ- *see* ἰλιγγ-.
εἰλίγδην [εἰλέω] *adv.* **wriggling** OR. (EPIGR. 6.140.10).
εἴλιγμα -ατος, τό HORAP. 1.59 *etc., see* εἰλιγμός.
εἱλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion.* ORPH. *H.* 38.12 *etc., see* ἑλιγμός.
εἰλικόεις -εσσα -εν *poet.* NIC. *Th.* 201 *etc., see* ἕλιξ.
εἰλίκόμορφος -ον [ἕλιξ, μορφή] **spiral-shaped, sinuous** OPP.[1] 2.98.
εἰλικρίνεια -ας, ἡ [εἰλικρινής] **purity, limpidity** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793a 10 SEXT. *S.* 9.73 *etc.* || **candor, sincerity** NT *1Cor.* 5.8, *al.* IO. *HRom.* 3.171B *etc.*
εἰλικρινέομαι, *contr.* [εἰλικρινής] *pf. ptc.* (ἀπ)ειλικρινημένος; **to be pure** *or* **purified** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 35 || **to be clearly distinct** BUTH. (STOB. 1 *pref.* 5).
εἰλικρινέως *Ion. adv. for* εἰλικρινῶς, *see* εἰλικρινής.
εἰλικρῑνής -ές [εἴλη *or* εἴλω, κρίνω] **unmixed, pure, clear, distinct** HP. *VM.* 19, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.14 PLAT. *Symp.* 211e *etc.* || **pure, simple, absolute** PLAT. *Phaed.* 66a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176b 20 *etc.*; εἰ. ἀδικία absolute injustice XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.3 DIOD. 19.9.1 (*autonomy*) || *later* **candid, sincere** NT *Phil.* 1.10 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εἰλικρινῶς **without admixture, purely, distinctly, clearly** HP. *Epid.* 4.7 PLAT. *Menex.* 245d *etc.*; εἰ. γεωργὸς Ἀττικός an authentic farmer of Attica MEN. *Dysc.* 604 || **simply, absolutely** PLAT. *Rp.* 477a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187b 4 *etc.* || **purely, truly** METH. *Res.* 1.42.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έως.
εἰλικρινῶς *adv., see* εἰλικρινής.
εἰλικτός -ή -όν *Ion.* [DEMOCR.] 50, *see* ἑλικτός.
εἰλινδ- *later, see* ἀλινδ-.
Εἰλιόνεια -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277b, *see* Εἰλείθυια.
εἰλιπόδης -ου, ὁ [εἰλίπους] NONN. *D.* 1.60, *al. etc., see* εἰλίπους.
εἰλίπους -ουν [εἴλω, πούς] **with rolling feet, with a twisting** *or* **tottering gait,** *usu. of bovines (which move their feet in a circle)* IL. 16.488, *al.* HP. *Art.* 8 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ εἰλίποδες **oxen** THEOCR. 25.131 | *of prostitutes* **swaying the hips** EUP. 174.3 • *Hom. only acc. pl.* -ποδας *and dat.* -πόδεσσι.
Εἰλισσός -οῦ, ὁ **Eilissos** QS 1.228 • *f.l. for* Ἰλι(σ)σός PAUS. 1.19.5 *etc.*
εἰλίσσω *see* ἑλίσσω.
εἰλιτενής -ές [ἕλος *or* εἴλω, τείνω?] **spreading through watery ground** (*oth.* twining as it spreads): εἰ. ἄγρωστις swamp couch THEOCR. 13.42.
εἰλίχατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἑλίσσω.
εἰλίων -ονος *see* ἰλίων, -ονος.
εἶλκον *impf. ind. act., see* ἕλκω.
εἴλλω *or* ἐίλλω *see* εἰλέω 2.
εἰλοθερής -ές [*see* εἰληθερής] **suntanned** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 70 (*corr. for* Νειλοθερῆ).
εἷλον *mid.* εἱλόμην *aor. ind. act., see* αἱρέω.
εἰλύαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* εἰλύω.
εἰλυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰλύω] **lair, den** NIC. *Th.* 285.
εἴλῡμα -ατος, τό [εἰλύω] **wrapping, covering, cover** OD. 6.179 ANACR. 82.4 AP. 2.1129 *etc.*
εἰλῡός -οῦ, ὁ XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16 (*v.l.*) AP. 1.1144 • *also written* ἴλῡός NIC. *Th.* 143, *see* εἰλυθμός.
εἴλῡσις -εως, ἡ [εἰλύω] **contortion, twisting** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1229.22.
εἰλυσπάομαι *impf. 3. sg.* εἰλυσπᾶτο HSCH. || *aor. ptc. pass.* εἰλυσπασθείς HP. *Morb.* 4.5, *see* ἰλυσπάομαι.
εἰλυσπόα -ας, ἡ [εἰλυσπάομαι] *bot. prob.* **couch grass** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7, *cf.* εἰλιτενής.
εἰλῠφάζω [εἰλύω] *impf.* εἰλύφαζον, *mid.* εἰλυφαζόμην HSCH.; *epic causat.* **to cause to gyrate:** ἄνεμος φλόγα εἰλυφάζει the wind makes the flame gyrate IL. 20.492 || *intrans.* **to gyrate:** ἀπ' αἰθομένων δαΐδων σέλας εἰλύφαζε the glare of the lit torches gyrated HES. *Sc.* 275.
εἰλῠφόων [εἰλύω] *epic* **causing to gyrate** IL. 11.156 HES. *Th.* 692 (*pl.* -όωντες) NONN. *D.* 30.81 (*intrans.*) *etc.*
εἰλῠ́ω [*IE* *wel-, *see* εἰλέω 1 *and* 2, *cf. Lat.* volvo, *Skt.* vṛṇóti, *Goth.* walwjan] *impf.* εἴλυον, *mid.* εἰλυόμην || *fut.* εἰλύσω || *aor. ptc.* εἰλύσας AET. 9.42 || *pf. mid. pass.* εἴλῡμαι || *epic ppf. 3. sg.* εἴλῡτο || *aor. pass.* ἐλύσθην | *ptc.* ἑλυσθείς *and* εἰλῡθείς ❶ *act.* **to enfold, envelop,** *with acc.* IL. 21.319 ARAT. 432 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* A **to be wrapped, enveloped, covered, concealed** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 17.492, *al.* OD. 5.403; νεφέλῃ εἰλυμένος ὤμους with his shoulders wrapped (*or* concealed) in a cloud IL. 5.186; εὗδον δ' εὖκηλοι, σάκεσιν εἰλυμένοι ὤμους they slept soundly, with their shoulders covered by their shields OD. 14.479 | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg AP. 1.254 OPP.[1] 3.418 *etc.* | διὰ φλογός ... ἐλυσθείς wrapped in flame AP. 3.1313 | *fig.* ἔρως ὑπὸ καρδίην ἑλυσθείς love concealed in the heart ARCHIL. 24 = ὑπὸ κραδίῃ εἰλυμένος ... ἔρως AP. 3.296 B **to roll, be rolled up** IL. 23.393 AP. 1.1034, *al. etc.*; προπάροιθε ποδῶν Ἀχιλῆος ἑλυσθείς huddled at the feet of Achilles IL. 24.510; λασίην ὑπὸ γαστέρ' ἑλυσθείς curled up (*oth.* concealed) beneath his hairy belly OD. 9.433; εἰλυθέντος ὑπὸ λαγόνας τε καὶ ἰξύν crouched on his flanks and belly, *of a lion* THEOCR. 25.246 || *fig.* **to writhe, wriggle forward, drag oneself along with difficulty** SOPH. *Ph.* 291 (*impf. mid.*), 702 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) | *of fish* METAG. 6.4 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) • *usu. prosod.* ῡ; *later also* ῠ || *pres. ptc. mid.* εἰλυόμενος || *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* εἰλῠ́αται || *Hom. pass.: pf. mid. in signf.* a), *aor. pass.* ἑλυσθ- *in signf.* b).
1. εἴλως *see* ἵλαος.
2. εἴλως -ωτος, ὁ **helot,** *slave at Sparta, usu. pl.* THUC. 1.101.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.18 *etc.*
εἰλωτεία -ας, ἡ [εἰλωτεύω] **condition** *or* **organization of the helots** PLAT. *Leg.* 776c || **the class of helots** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 12, *al.*
εἰλωτεύω [εἴλως] *impf.* εἱλώτευον SYN. *Opusc.* 1.21; **to be a helot** *or* **slave** ISOCR. 4.131 *etc.*
εἰλωτικός -ή -όν [εἴλως] **of** *or* **relating to the helots** PLUT. *Sol.* 22.2 | *subst.* τὸ εἱλωτικόν **the helots** PAUS. 4.23.1.
εἰλωτίς (*or* εἰ-) -ίδος, ἡ [εἴλως] **helot woman** PLUT. *Ages.* 3.2.
εἷμα -ατος, τό [ἕννυμι] **piece of clothing, garment,** *usu. pl.* IL. 2.261, *al. etc.*; ἀνθηρὸς μὲν εἱμάτων στολῇ flourishing in his rich apparel EUR. *I.A.* 73 | *freq.* **mantle, cloak** HDT. 1.155.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 81 SOPH. *O.T.* 1268 *etc.* || **cloth, rug** AESCHL. *Ag.* 921, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1145 • *Aeol.* ἔμμα ALC. 58.21 | *Cret.* Ϝῆμα *in inscr.*
εἶμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἔννυμι || *see* ἵημι.
εἱμαρμένος *pf. ind. mid., see* μείρομαι.
εἱμάρσην -ενος, ἡ [εἷμα, ἄρσην] **woman dressed in men's clothing** DOS. *A.* 1.
εἵμαρται, εἵμαρτο *pf. and ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* μείρομαι.
εἱμαρτός -ή -όν [μείρομαι] **destined, fated** PLUT. *Alex.* 30.13 *etc.*
εἱματ- *var., see* ἱματ-.
εἱμάτανωπερῐ́βαλλος -ου [εἷμα, ἄνω, περιβάλλω] **one who wraps himself in a cloak** HEGESAN. 2.
εἱματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἷμα] **apparel, clothes** PELEPH. 1.4 (IV^{BCE}).
εἰμέν *Ion. pres. ind. act. 1. pl., see* εἰμί.
εἶμεν *pres. opt. act. 1. pl., see* εἰμί || *Dor. pres. inf., see* εἰμί.
ἔμεν *aor. opt. act. 1. pl., see* ἵημι.
εἴμεναι *epic pres. inf., see* εἰμί.
εἱμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ἕννυμι.
εἰμί [*IE* *es-mi; *cf. Lat.* sum, es, est; *Skt.* ásmi, ási, ásti; *Goth.* im, is, ist; *Hitt.* ešmi, ešši, ešzi; *Lith.* esmì, esi, ẽsti] *pres.*: *sg. 1.* εἰμί; 2. εἶ; 3. ἐστί(ν); *pl. 1.* ἐσμέν; *2. pl.* ἐστέ; *3. pl.* εἰσί(ν); *dual* ἐστόν || *subj. sg. 1.* ὦ, *mid.* ὦμαι *in pap.*; *2. sg.* ᾖς; *3. sg.* ᾖ, *mid.* ἦται *in inscr.* | *pl. 1.* ὦμεν; 2. ἦτε; *3.* ὦσι(ν), *mid.* ἦνται *in inscr.* | *dual* ἦτον || *opt. sg. 1.* εἴην; 2. εἴης; *3.* εἴη; *pl. 1.* εἶμεν; 2. εἶτε εἴητε; *3.* εἶεν εἴησαν | *dual* 2. εἶτον; *3.* εἴτην || *imper. sg.* 2. ἴσθι; *3.* ἔστω; *pl. 2.* ἔστε; *pl. 3.* ὄντων ἔστωσαν ἔστων || *inf.* εἶναι || *ptc.* ὤν οὖσα ὄν || *impf.*: *sg. 1.* ἦ *and* ἦν (*usu. mss.*), *later mid.* ἤμην (*v.l. also* LYS. 7.34 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.9); *2. sg.* ἦσθα; *3. sg.* ἦν, *later mid.* ἦστο *in inscr.*; *pl. 1.* ἦμεν, *later mid.* ἤμεθα; 2. ἦτε ἦστε; *3.* ἦσαν, *dual* 2. ἦστον; *3.* ἤστην || *fut.*: *sg. 1.* ἔσομαι; 2. ἔσῃ ἔσει; *3.* ἔσται (*orig. pres. mid.*); *pl. 1.* ἐσόμεθα; 2. ἔσεσθε; *3.* ἔσονται; *dual* ἔσεσθον | *opt. sg.* ἐσοίμην ἔσοιο ἔσοιτο, *pl.* ἐσοίμεθα ἔσοισθε ἔσοιντο, *dual* ἔσοισθον ἐσοίσθην | *inf.* ἔσεσθαι | *ptc.* ἐσόμενος. ❶ **to be,** *copulative* A *with nom. pred.*: *of adj.* || *of pres. ptc.* | *with the def. art.* || *of pf. ptc.* (*periphrastic of pf., ppf. and fut. pf.*) || *of aor. ptc.* | *with the def. art.* B *with adv. pred.* C *with gen.*: *of origin* || *of quality* (*age, material, size, talents vel sim.*) || *of price and value* || *of membership* || *possessive* (*of dependence, function, obligation vel sim.*) | *later* **to be a matter of** D *with dat.* || *with double dat.* (*or dat. and* πρός) | *with* ἐστι *implied* || *with dat. and ptc.* E *with prep.* F **to be equal to, be equivalent to, signify** | *with num.* ❷ *as verbal pred.* A **to be, exist** (*opp. to* γίγνομαι become), **be alive** (*opp. to* τέθνηκα be dead), *of pers.* | *freq. in subst. ptc.* | *with* ζῷ live | *with* τέθνηκα be dead || *of things* | *philos.* B **to be, happen, occur** C **there is,** *followed by rel.* || *with rel. adv.* || *with emphatic repetition* D *sg.* ἔστι **there are** *and more freq.* ἦν **there were,** *init. of phrases with masc. pl. or fem. subj.* | *with dual subj.* E **to be in reality** (*opp. to* δοκεῖν seem) || *freq. ptc.* ὢν οὖσα ὄν **what really is, what is true** || *adv.* τῷ ὄντι in reality F *impers.* **to be** || *usu.* **be possible,** *with inf.* (*and dat.*) | *neg.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *rar. with* ὥστε *and inf.* | *s.times pers.* || *imper.* ἔστω *concess.* **so be it!** | *opt.* εἶεν **let it be!** ❸ *particular uses* A *inf.* εἶναι *pleonastic: abs.* ἐκὼν εἶναι **willingly** || *depend.* || *later* ἐγὼ εἰμι **it is I,** *strengthd.* | ἔσται **it shall be thus,** *referring to what follows* B *omission of* ἐστι: *in common locut.: with subst.* || *with verbs* || *with rel. pron.* ὅστις *and* ὅσος || *in indir. interrog.* || *in prov.* || *in lapidary style* || *rar. other forms* C *impf.* ἦν = *pres.* ἐστί *with* ἄρα || *with reference to a preceding thought* || *with other impf.* ❶ **to be,** *copulative* A ▸ *with nom. pred. of adj.*: ἀδύνατα ἦν τοὺς Λοκροὺς ἀμύνεσθαι it was impossible to drive off the Lokrians THUC. 4.1.3; φιλομαθὴς γάρ εἰμι since it pleases me to learn PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230d; φανερὰ ἦσαν καὶ ἵππων καὶ ἀνθρώπων ἴχνη πολλά many traces of horses and men were visible XEN. *An.* 1.7.17; Ἀγησίλαος ἔτι νέος ὢν ἔτυχε τῆς βασιλείας Agesilaos obtained the kingship

when he was still young XEN. *Ag.* 1.6 || ▸ *with nom. pred. of pres. ptc.*: ἦσαν οἱ Πελασγοὶ βάρβαρον γλῶσσαν ἱέντες the Pelasgians spoke an alien language HDT. 1.57.2; φεύγων Ὀρέστης ἐστίν Orestes is in exile AESCHL. *Ch.* 136; ἦν προκείμενον it was established AESCHL. *Pers.* 371; ἡ γὰρ εἴην οὐκ ἂν εὖ φρονῶν I would not be very sensible SOPH. *Ai.* 1330; λέγων ἐστίν τις s.o. says (*lit.* is saying) EUR. *Hec.* 1179; πόρρω ἤδη εἶ πορευόμενος you are already proceeding further, *i.e.* you have gone beyond the initial steps PLAT. *Lys.* 204b; φανερὸς ἦν δημοτικὸς καὶ φιλάνθρωπος ὤν it was clear that he was a friend of the people and of mankind XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60 | *with the def. art.*: αὐτὸς ἦν ὁ μαρτυρῶν it was himself who was testifying AESCHL. *Eum.* 798; ἐγώ εἰμι ὁ ὑμᾶς σῴζων it is I, your savior (*lit.* I am he who saves you) XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.14; οὔτε πλῆθός ἐστι οὔτε ἰσχὺς ἡ ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ τὰς νίκας ποιοῦσα it is neither numbers nor strength that gives victories in war XEN. *An.* 3.1.42 || ▸ *with nom. pred. of pf. ptc.* (*periphrastic forms of pf., ppf. and fut. pf.*): αἰεί τοι ῥίγιστα θεοὶ τετληότες εἰμέν we gods are always enduring (= τέτλαμεν) the gravest sufferings IL. 5.873; ἦν τεθνηκώς he was dead (= ἐτεθνήκει) AESCHL. *Ag.* 869; εἰμὶ γεγώς I was born (= γέγονα) SOPH. *Ai.* 1299; ἔλεγον ὅτι Λακεδαιμόνιοι ὧν δέονται πάντων πεπραγότες εἶεν παρὰ βασιλέως they were saying that the Spartans had obtained (= πεπράγοιεν) from the king all that they were asking for XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.2; ἄνδρα κατακεκονότες ἔσεσθε you will have killed (= *fut. pf.*) male name XEN. *An.* 7.6.36 || ▸ *with nom. pred. of aor. ptc.*: βλήμενος ἦν he was (= he had been) wounded IL. 4.211; γηρυθεὶς' ἔσῃ you will have uttered (= *fut. pf.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 460; προδείσας εἰμί I was frightened (= *pf.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 90; οὐ σιωπήσας ἔσει; will you not remain silent? (= *fut. pf.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1146; ἦσαν δέ τινες καὶ γενόμενοι λόγοι some discussions also had taken place (= *ppf.*) THUC. 4.54.3; λεχθὲν ἡμῖν ἦν it had been said (= *ppf.*) by us PLAT. *Leg.* 961b | *with the def. art.*: Κᾶρές εἰσι οἱ καταδέξαντες the Karians are those who taught HDT. 1.171.4; ὅστις ἦν ἐκείνου ὁ κτανών whoever his assassin is (*lit.* whoever was the one who killed him) SOPH. *O.T.* 139 [B] *with adv. pred.*: ὧδ' ἔστω let it be thus IL. 8.523; διαγνῶναι χαλεπῶς ἦν ἄνδρα ἕκαστον it was difficult to recognize each warrior IL. 7.424; σοὶ δ' αὐτῷ φημὶ σχεδὸν ἔμμεναι, ὁππότε ... I say to you that the time is near when ... IL. 13.817; οὔτω πῃ τάδε γ' ἐστί ... ὡς ἀγορεύεις surely this is as you say IL. 24.373; ἀκὴν ἔσαν they remained silent OD. 2.82; σῖγα πᾶς ἔστω λεώς let the whole people remain silent EUR. *Hec.* 532; εἴτ' ἐγγὺς εἴτε πόρρω εἴη whether near or far PLAT. *Prot.* 356e; ἐγγὺς ἦσαν οἱ ὁπλῖται the hoplites were nearby XEN. *An.* 5.4.24 | *impers.* Κουρήτεσσι κακῶς ἦν it was going badly for the Kouretes IL. 9.551; εὖ ἔσται it will go well EUR. *Med.* 89 = καλῶς ἔσται XEN. *An.* 7.3.43; ἡδέως ἂν αὐτοῖς εἴη it would be pleasant for them DEMOSTH. 59.30 [C] ▸ *with gen. of origin*: ταύτης τοι γενεῆς ... εὔχομαι εἶναι I boast my origin from this lineage IL. 6.211; αἵματός εἰς ἀγαθοῖο you are of noble blood OD. 4.611; τὸν εὕρισκε οἰκίης μὲν ἐόντα ἀγαθῆς τρόπου δὲ ἡσυχίου he found that he was of good family and mild character HDT. 1.107.2; μητρὸς δ' ὁποίας ἐστίν from what mother was he born EUR. *Ion* 803; τοιούτων ἐστὲ προγόνων you come from such forebears as these XEN. *An.* 3.2.13; σὺ πόλεως μεγίστης εἶ you come from a great city XEN. *An.* 7.3.19 || ▸ *with gen. of quality* (*age, material, size, talents vel sim.*) XEN. *An.* 3.4.10: ἡ κρηπὶς μέν ἐστι λίθων μεγάλων the base is (made) of large stones HDT. 1.93.2; τοιοῦτο μὲν ὑμῖν ἐστι ἡ τυραννὶς καὶ τοιούτων ἔργων such a thing for you is tyranny, and capable of such deeds HDT. 5.92. η4; ἐγὼ δὲ τούτου τοῦ τρόπου πώς εἰμ' ἀεί I am always of this character ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 246; τῆς αὐτῆς γνώμης ἦσαν they were of the same opinion THUC. 5.46.4; οὗτος ἄλλοτε ἄλλων ἐστὶ λόγων, ἡ δέ φιλοσοφία ἀεὶ τῶν αὐτῶν this man now says one thing and now another, but philosophy always says the same things PLAT. *Gorg.* 482a; ἦν ἐτῶν πλέον ἢ τετταράκοντα she was more than forty years old XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.14; τοῦ δὲ Μαρσύου τὸ εὖρός ἐστιν εἴκοσι καὶ πέντε ποδῶν the river Marsyas is twenty-five feet in width XEN. *An.* 1.2.8; ἐπὶ τὸν Εὐφράτην ποταμὸν ὄντα τὸ εὖρος τεττάρων σταδίων to the Euphrates river, which was four stadia in width XEN. *An.* 1.4.11; ὅτε ἀπέθνησκεν ἦν ἐτῶν ὡς τριάκοντα when he died he was around thirty years old XEN. *An.* 2.6.20; ὥσπερ ἴων ἢ ῥόδων ὄντας ἀλλ' οὐ χρυσίου as if (the crowns) were of violets or roses but not of gold DEMOSTH. 22.70 || ▸ *with gen. of price and value*: ἦν ἀσθενέστατον τῶν ἐθνέων τὸ Ἰωνικὸν καὶ λόγου ἐλαχίστου the Ionic was weakest among the races and of the least importance HDT. 1.143.2; τὸ τίμημά ἐστι τὸ τῆς χώρας ἑξακισχιλίων ταλάντων the value of the region is six thousand talents DEMOSTH. 14.19 || ▸ *with gen. of membership*: εἰ γὰρ τῶν φίλων indeed you are among my friends ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 345; ἐτύγχανε βουλῆς ὤν he happened to be part of the council THUC. 3.70.5; οὐδετέρων ὄντες being on neither side, *i.e.* neutral THUC. 5.84.2; τῶν λαμβανόντων εἰσὶν οἱ μανθάνοντες those who learn belong among those who receive PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277c; ἔστι τῶν αἰσχρῶν, μᾶλλον δὲ τῶν αἰσχίστων it is among the shameful things, or rather among the most shameful DEMOSTH. 2.2; ἦσαν ἐν Ὀλύνθῳ τῶν ἐν τοῖς πράγμασί τινες μὲν τοῦ Φιλίππου, τινὲς δ' οἱ τοῦ βελτίστου at Olynthos there were among the politically active some who were aligned with Philip and others of the most virtuous party (*i.e.* devoted to the public good) DEMOSTH. 9.56 || ▸ *with possessive gen.* (*of dependence, function, obligation vel sim.*): τοῦτο τὸ πεδίον ἦν μέν κοτε Χορασμίων this plain once belonged to the Chorasmians HDT. 3.117.1; Τροίαν Ἀχαιῶν οὖσαν that Troy is in the hands of the Achaeans AESCHL. *Ag.* 269; ἔστιν ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ πλέον, ἀλλὰ δαπάνης war is not for the most part a matter of armaments but of expenditure THUC. 1.83.2; τὸ δὲ ναυτικόν τέχνης ἐστίν sailing is a matter of professional skill (*or* of technique) THUC. 1.142.9; τῶν ... νικώντων τὸ ἄρχειν ἐστίν rule belongs to the victors XEN. *An.* 2.1.4; νομίζει δὲ καὶ ὑμᾶς ἑαυτοῦ εἶναι (the king) believes that you too are in his power XEN. *An.* 2.1.11; οἰκονόμου ἀγαθοῦ εἶναι εὖ οἰκεῖν τὸν ἑαυτοῦ οἶκον that it is proper for a good manager to manage his property well XEN. *Oec.* 1.2; παντὸς εἶναι to be within reach of everyone DEMOSTH. 1.16 | *later* to be busy with sthg.: ἦσαν τοῦ θύειν they were intent upon sacrificing VT *Chr.* 2.30.17; ἐσόμεθα τοῦ σῶσαί σε we will occupy ourselves with saving you VT *2Sam.* 10.11 [D] ▸ *with dat.*: ἐστί μοι I have: εἰσίν μοι παῖδες I have children IL. 10.170; τὸ δέ οἱ κλέος ἔσσεται ὅσσον ἐμοί περ but he will have as much glory as I IL. 17.232; εἰσί μοι ὀφθαλμοί τε καὶ οὖατα καὶ πόδες ἄμφω I have my eyes, my ears, and my two feet OD. 20.365; ἦν ἡμὶν Λάϊός ποθ' ἡγεμών we once had Laios as our leader SOPH. *O.T.* 103 || *with double dat.* (*or dat. and* πρός): σφίσι τε καὶ Ἀθηναίοισι εἶναι οὐδὲν πρῆγμα that between them and the Athenians there was no business in common HDT. 5.84.2; μηδὲν εἶναί σοι καὶ Φιλίππῳ that there was not any connection between you and Philip DEMOSTH. 18.283 | *with* ἐστι *implied*: ἐμοὶ δ' οὐδὲν πρὸς τοὺς τοιούτους I have nothing to do with such people ISOCR. 4.12; τί τῷ νόμῳ καὶ τῇ βασάνῳ; what do law and torture have in common? DEMOSTH. 29.36; τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοί; what do you and I have in common? NT *Mark* 5.7 *etc.* || ▸ *with dat. and ptc.*: ἐμοὶ δέ κεν ἀσμένῳ εἴη I would be happy (*lit.* it would be for me happy) IL. 14.108; θέλοντι κἀμοὶ τοῦτ' ἂν ἦν this would be in accordance with my desire also (*lit.* for me wishing) SOPH. *O.T.* 1356; τῷ μὲν Νικίᾳ προσδεχομένῳ ἦν τὰ παρὰ τῶν Ἐγεσταίων the situation at Egesta was not unexpected to Nikias THUC. 6.46.2; εἶπον οὐκ ἂν σφίσι βουλομένοις εἶναι they said that it would not happen with their consent THUC. 7.35.2; εἴ σοι ἡδομένῳ ἐστίν if it does not displease you (*lit.* if it is for you being pleased) PLAT. *Phaed.* 78b; εἰ δὲ βουλομένοις ὑμῖν ἐστι if you wish (*lit.* if it is for you wishing) PLAT. *Lach.* 187c; εἰ καὶ ἐκείνῳ βουλομένῳ ταῦτ' ἐστί if he also agrees to this (*lit.* if this is also for him wanting) XEN. *Hell.* 4.1.11 [E] ▸ *with prep.*: εἶναι ἀμφὶ τὰ ἱερά be occupied in making sacrifices XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1 || εἶναι ἀπό τινος be descended from s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.9 *etc.*; εἰσὶ μὲν ἀπ' ἐναντίων αὗται πραγμάτων these (pleasures) result from opposite conditions PLAT. *Phil.* 12d | *geom.* εἶναι ἀπό τινος be constructed upon sthg. ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.9, *al. etc.* || εἶναι διὰ φόβου be apprehensive, fear THUC. 6.34.2; εἶναι διὰ μόχθων be troubled XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.25 (*v.l.*) | *geom.* εἶναι διά τινος pass through sthg. ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 20 || πατρὸς δ' ἐξ ἀγαθοῦ καὶ ἐγὼ γένος εὔχομαι εἶναι and I too boast a descent from a noble father IL. 14.113; εἰμὶ μὲν ἐξ Ἀλύβαντος I am from Alybas OD. 24.304; ἔστιν ἐξ ἀνάγκης it is necessary, it is inevitable PLAT. *Soph.* 256d *etc.* || ▸ ἔν τινι: ἐν σοί ἐστι it depends on you HDT. 6.109.3 *etc.*; ἐν σοὶ γὰρ ἐσμέν indeed we are in your hands SOPH. *O.T.* 314; εἶναι ἐν ἀξιώματι be esteemed *or* held in regard THUC. 1.130.1; οἱ ἐν τέλει ὄντες those who are in office = the magistrates THUC. 4.65.2; ὡς ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ ἡμῶν ὄντων as if we were occupied with philosophy PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a; ἐν θυσίαις ἦμεν we were engaged in sacrifices DEMOSTH. 18.218; ἐν οἵαις ἦν ταραχαῖς he was in such confusion DEMOSTH. 18.218 || ▸ ἐπί τινι εἶναι be in the power of *or* depend on s.o.: ἐπὶ σοὶ ἔσται it will depend on you XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.14; βουλεύεται ὅπως μή ποτε ἔτι ἔσται ἐπὶ τῷ ἀδελφῷ he is seeking a way to be no longer dependent on his brother XEN. *An.* 1.1.4; ὡς δ' ἦν ἥλιος ἐπὶ δυσμαῖς given that the sun was setting XEN. *An.* 7.3.34 | ἐγὼ μέν εἰμ' ἐπὶ τοὐνόματος τούτου πάντα τὸν χρόνον I have always had this name DEMOSTH. 39.21 || πολὺ πένθος ἦν κατὰ τὸ Λακωνικὸν στράτευμα there was great mourning in the Spartan army XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10; ὡς ἦν ... κατ' αὐτοὺς ἐκείνους when she arrived where they were PLUT. *Pel.* 22.1 || ὁ Ἰνδῶν βασιλεύς ... μετὰ τοῦ ἠδικημένου ἔσεσθαι (that) the king of the Indians will side with the injured party XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.7; εἰ μέλλουσι μετ' ἀλλήλων ἡδέως ἔσεσθαι if they wish their association with one another to be pleasurable PLUT. *Symp.* 147f || ἦσαν δὲ καὶ ἄλλαι κῶμαι πολλαί ... παρὰ τὸν ποταμόν there were also many other villages along the river XEN. *An.* 3.5.1 | οἱ παρὰ βασιλεῖ

ὄντες those who are close to the king XEN. *An.* 1.5.16 ‖ οὗτοι μὲν περὶ ταῦτα ἦσαν they were occupied with this XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.4 | περὶ τούτων ἐστίν it is a matter of this MEN. *Epit.* 247 ‖ ἐπεὶ δὲ πρὸς ἑσπέραν ἦν since it was nearly evening XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.22; ὄντων δὲ τῶν μὲν πρὸς τὸ κωλύειν with some giving their attention to preventing POL. 1.26.3 | πρὸς τοῖς εἰρημένοις ἦμεν we pondered what had been said PLUT. *Suav.* 1100e; ἀεὶ πρὸς ᾧ εἴη ἔργῳ τοῦτο ἔπραττεν he always accomplished whatever deed he undertook XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.22; πρὸς Βαβυλῶνι ἦν ὁ Κῦρος Cyrus was near Babylon XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.1; πρὸς τοῖς ἰδίοις εἶναι to give thought to one's own affairs ARISTOT. *Ath.* 16.3, *al.* | πρὸς γὰρ Διός εἰσιν ἅπαντες ξεῖνοί τε πτωχοί τε indeed, all strangers and beggars are under the protection (*lit.* by the side) of Zeus OD. 14.57; ἐγὼ δὲ καὶ τὰ πλείω ὁρῶ πρὸς ἡμῶν ὄντα and I see also that the situation is for the most part favorable for us THUC. 4.10.2; πρὸς τῶν πολεμίων τοῦτο ἐνόμιζε μᾶλλον εἶναι he supposed that this would be more advantageous to his enemies THUC. 4.29.3 (*cf.* 4.92); οὐ γὰρ ἦν πρὸς τοῦ Κύρου τρόπου ἔχοντα μὴ ἀποδιδόναι indeed it was not part of Cyrus's nature not to pay when he had means XEN. *An.* 1.2.11 ‖ σὺν τοῖς ἀδικουμένοις ἡμεῖς ἐσόμεθα we will side with the injured parties XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.22 ‖ ▸ εἶναι ὑπό τινι *or* ὑπό τινα be subject to s.o.: οἱ ... ὑπὸ βασιλεῖ ὄντες those who are under the dominion of the king, the king's subjects XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.6 [F] **to be equal to, be equivalent to, signify:** τοῦτό ἐστι *or* τοῦτ' ἐστί that is to say, namely: τὸ γὰρ εἴρειν λέγειν ἐστίν talking is equivalent to (= is synonymous with) speaking PLAT. *Crat.* 398d; αὐτῷ γενέσθαι τὸν Σκαιόλαν ἐπίκλησιν, ὅπερ ἐστὶ Λαιόν he had the surname Scaevola, which means "left handed" PLUT. *Publ.* 17.5 | ▸ *with num.*: τὰ δὶς πέντε δεκά ἐστι two times five is ten XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.7 ‖ εἶναί τις *or* τι to be somebody, be worth sthg.: ἐθελοδούλους τε καὶ οὐδὲν ὄντας servile persons and those who count for nothing PLAT. *Rp.* 562d ❷ *as verbal pred.* [A] **to be, exist** (*opp.* γίγνομαι become), be **alive** (*opp.* τέθνηκα be dead), *of pers.*: θεοὶ αἰὲν ἐόντες the gods that exist forever IL. 1.494; οὐδέ ... δὴν ἦν he did not live long IL. 6.131; ἔτ' εἰσί they are still alive OD. 15.433; ἦν ποτε χρόνος ὅτε θεοὶ μὲν ἦσαν, θνητὰ δὲ γένη οὐκ ἦν there was a time when the gods existed but the generations of mortal men did not exist PLAT. *Prot.* 320c | *freq. in subst. ptc.* ἐσσόμενοι (*with and without* ἄνθρωποι) IL. 2.119, *al.* OD. 8.580, *al. etc.*; ὁ οὐκ ὤν who is no more THUC. 2.45.1; οἱ ὄντες the living POL. 9.29.2; ὁ ὤν **he who is, the eternal being,** *i.e.* **God** VT *Exod.* 3.14, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 110, *al. etc.*; οἱ οὐκ ὄντες the dead THUC. 2.44.3 | *with* ζῶ live: ζώντων καὶ ὄντων Ἀθηναίων while the Athenians live and breathe DEMOSTH. 18.72 | *with* τέθνηκα be dead: τεθνηῶτος ... μηδ' ἔτ' ἐόντος dead and gone OD. 2.220 ‖ *of things* εἰ ἔστι ἀληθέως if it (the table of the sun) really exists HDT. 3.17.2; τῶν τε ὄντων χρημάτων καὶ τῶν προσιόντων of present resources and of those which will come in addition *IG* I[2].91.25 (V[BCE]); ὄλωλεν οὐδ' ἔτ' ἔστι Τροία Troy has perished and exists no more EUR. *Tr.* 1292; δοκεῖ δέ μοι καὶ Καρχηδόνα μὴ εἶναι furthermore, my opinion is that Carthage should no longer exist PLUT. *CMa.* 27.3 | *philos.* οὐδὲν γίνεται ἐκ τοῦ μὴ ὄντος nothing comes from nothing (*proper.* arises from what does not exist) EPIC. 2.38.8 [E] **to be, happen, occur,** *of events and circumstances* τά τ' ἐόντα τά τ' ἐσσόμενα πρό τ' ἐόντα the present, the future, and the past (*lit.* the things that were before) IL. 1.70; ἔστι δ' ὅπῃ νῦν ἔστι the situation is what it is (*lit.* it is as it now is, *euphem. for* it is unfavorable) AESCHL. *Ag.* 67; τί ἐστιν; what is it? what is this? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 193 *etc.*; ἕως ἂν ὁ ... πόλεμος ᾖ while the war continues THUC. 1.58.2; αὐτίκα βοὴ ἦν suddenly the alarm was raised THUC. 3.22.5; τῆς προδοσίας οὔσης given that there was treachery THUC. 4.103.5; αἱ σπονδαὶ ἐνιαυτὸν ἔσονται the truce will last a year THUC. 4.118.10; τί οὖν ἦν τοῦτο; how did this happen? how did it occur? PLAT. *Phaed.* 58a *etc.*; τὸ τῆς παροιμίας ἔσται γελοῖον the situation ridiculed in the proverb will be realized PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830a; οὐκ ἔστιν ἄλλως things stand thus LUC. *DMort.* 12.2 [C] **there is** ▸ *followed by rel.*: οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅς τις θάνατον φύγῃ there is no one who can escape death IL. 21.103; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ there is no one to whom AESCHL. *Pr.* 291 XEN. *Oec.* 3.12 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδεὶς ὅς τις *or* ὅστις there is no one who EUR. *El.* 903; οὐδεὶς ἦν ὅστις οὐκ ᾤετο there was no one who did not believe (=everyone believed) XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.26; ἔστιν ὅστις κατελήφθη s.o. was surprised XEN. *An.* 1.8.20 | *freq.* εἰσὶν οἵ there are some who, certain people; *cf. Lat.* sunt qui) THUC. 6.88.6, *al. etc.*; εἰσί τινες οἵ there are some who THUC. 3.24.2; ἦσαν οἵ there were some who XEN. *An.* 5.2.14 | ▸ *with rel. neut.* ἔστιν ἃ χωρία certain lands, some regions THUC. 1.12.4; ἔστιν ἃ καὶ πολίσματα even a certain number of villages THUC. 1.65.3; ἔστιν ἃ εἰπεῖν to say sthg. THUC. 2.67.4 | ▸ *sg. also with masc. and fem. pl. rel.* ἔστιν οἵ *or* αἵ there are some men *or* some women who, some people: τὰ ῥέεθρα τῶν ποταμῶν ἔστιν ὧν the courses of some rivers HDT. 7.187.1; αὐχμοὶ ἔστι παρ' οἷς μεγάλοι great droughts in some regions (*or* among certain people) THUC. 1.23.3; ἔστιν ἀφ' ὧν χωρίων from some places THUC. 8.65.1; ἔστιν οὕς ἐπαινῶ there are some people whom I praise (= I praise some people) PLAT. *Prot.* 346e; ἔστιν οὕστινας ἀνθρώπους τεθαύμακας; are there men whom you admire? XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.2 ‖ ▸ *with rel. adv.* ἔστιν ἔνθα *or* ἔστιν οὗ *or* ἔστιν ὅπου there are places *or* circumstances in which (= in certain places *or* circumstances; *lit.* there is where = *Lat.* est ubi) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 28 *etc.* | ἔστιν ὅπῃ in a certain way PLAT. *Prot.* 331d | ἔσθ' ὅπως there is a way in which, perhaps, in some way PLAT. *Theaet.* 154c; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως it is not possible that, in no way HDT. 7.102.2 *etc.* = οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως XEN. *An.* 2.4.3 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως οὐκ it is not possible that not = in every way, necessarily ARISTOPH. *Pax* 188 *etc.* | ἔστιν ὡς there is a chance that, it may happen that PLAT. *Theaet.* 208d; οὐκ ἔστιν ὡς is not possible that PLAT. *Men.* 76e *etc.* | ἔστιν ὅτε s.times (*lit.* it happens when) THUC. 7.21.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 62a *etc.* = ἔσθ' ὅτε SOPH. *Ai.* 56; πόλεις ἔστιν ὅτε ὅλας σῴζει s.times he saves whole cities PLAT. *Gorg.* 512b ‖ *with emphatic repetition* ἔστιν τις ἔστιν ὅς σε κωλύσει τὸ δρᾶν there is, there is s.o. who will prevent you from doing it SOPH. *Ph.* 1241 [D] *sg.* ἔστι **there are** *and more freq.* ἦν **there were,** *beginning of phrases with pl. masc. or fem. subj.* τῆς δ' ἦν τρεῖς κεφαλαί there were three heads of it = (the Chimaira) had three heads HES. *Th.* 321; ἔστι δὲ μεταξύ ... ἑπτὰ στάδιοι there is a distance of seven stadia HDT. 1.26.2; ἦν δ' ἀμφίπλεκτοι κλίμακες there were handholds being clutched SOPH. *Tr.* 520 (*lyr.*); ἔστι ἄρχοντές τε καὶ δῆμος there are rulers and a people PLAT. *Rp.* 463a | *with dual subj.* εἰ ἔστιν τούτω διττὼ τὼ βίω if there are these two sorts of life PLAT. *Gorg.* 500d | *but Dor.* ἦν *may also be 3. pl.* EPICHAR. 46 [E] **to be in reality** (*opp.* δοκεῖν seem): οὐ δοκεῖν ἄριστος ἀλλ' εἶναι θέλει he does not wish to seem but to be the best man AESCHL. *Sept.* 592; διπλασίαν ἂν τὴν δύναμιν εἰκάζεσθαι ... ἢ ἔστιν their power would appear to be double what it is THUC. 1.10.2 ‖ *freq. ptc.* ὢν οὖσα ὄν **what really is, what is true:** τὸν ἐόντα λόγον λέγειν tell the truth, give a truthful account HDT. 1.95.1 = τῷ ἐόντι χρήσασθαι HDT. 1.30.3; πᾶν τὸ ἐόν the whole truth HDT. 9.11.3; σκῆψιν οὐκ οὖσαν an empty *or* false pretext SOPH. *El.* 584; οὐκ ὄντα λόγον an untruthful *or* fictitious account ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1052; τὰ ὄντα ἀπαγγέλλειν report the actual situation THUC. 7.8.2; τι τῶν ὄντων sthg. of what actually exists, *i.e.* the reality of an entity PLAT. *Phaed.* 65c; ὀρέγεται τοῦ ὄντος it aspires to the real PLAT. *Phaed.* 65c; τὸ τοῦ ὄντος τυγχάνον that which attains the real PLAT. *Symp.* 202a; τοῦ ὄντος τε καὶ ἀληθείας ἐραστὰς εἶναι τοὺς φιλοσόφους philosophers are lovers of existence (= of reality) and of the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 501d; ἀλήθεια τε καὶ τὸ ὄν the truth and the real PLAT. *Rp.* 508d; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὄντα the things that really exist, reality PLAT. *Phaed.* 249e = goods, resources PLAT. *Gorg.* 511a PLUT. *Ant.* 24.5, *al. etc.* | κατὰ τὸ ἐόν in keeping with reality HDT. 1.97.1; ἐν τῷ ὄντι within reality PLAT. *Theaet.* 176e ‖ *adv.* τῷ ὄντι in reality PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6b [F] *impers.* **to be:** ἦν ἀμφὶ ἀγοράν πλήθουσαν it was around the time when market is open, *i.e.* morning XEN. *An.* 1.8.1 = ἦν περὶ πλήθουσαν ἀγοράν XEN. *An.* 2.1.7 ‖ *usu.* **to be possible** ▸ *with inf.* (*and dat.*): ἔστι γὰρ ἀμφοτέροισιν ὀνείδεα μυθήσασθαι it is possible to hurl insults at both IL. 20.246; ἔστι μὲν εὕδειν, ἔστι δὲ τερπομένοισιν ἀκούειν it is possible to sleep and it is possible to listen while enjoying oneself OD. 15.392; μυρία ἂν εἴη λέγειν it would be possible to say an infinite number of things PLAT. *Pol.* 271e; ἔστι μὲν ἃ οἷδε μὴ αἰσθάνεσθαι, ἔστιν δὲ αἰσθάνεσθαι it is possible not to perceive what one knows and it is also possible to perceive it PLAT. *Theaet.* 192e; ὅπως ἂν ᾖ δρᾶν so that it may be possible to do *IG* 2.1054.91 (IV[BCE]); ἔστι τεκμήρια ὁρᾶν it is possible to see the evidence XEN. *An.* 3.2.13; ἔμοιγε εἴη μηδέν ... τοιοῦτο σφάλλεσθαι let it be granted to me not to commit any such error LUC. *Laps.* 17 | *neg.* οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ἔστιν ἀποσταδὸν Ἀργείοισι μάρνασθαι it is not possible to contend with the Argives from afar IL. 15.556; οὐκ ἔστι πέρσαι σοι τὸ Δαρδάνου πέδον it is not possible for you to lay waste the land of Dardanos SOPH. *Ph.* 69 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: οὐ γάρ πως ἔστιν ἀΰπνους ἔμμεναι αἰὲν ἀνθρώπους men cannot remain sleepless forever OD. 19.591; ἀδόντα δ' εἴη με τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς ὁμιλεῖν may I live among the good and be pleasing to them PIND. *P.* 2.96; ἔστι ἐκπεσεῖν ἀρχῆς Δία it is possible for Zeus to fall from power AESCHL. *Pr.* 757; οὐκ ἔστι τοὺς θανόντας ἐς φάος μολεῖν it is not possible for the dead to come into the light EUR. *Alc.* 1079; τὰς ναῦς οὐκ ἔστι ἀνελκύσαντας διαψῦξαι it is not possible to dry the ships by dragging them onto land THUC. 7.12.4 | ▸ *rar. with* ὥστε *and inf.* ἆρ' ἔστιν ὥστε κἀγγύθεν θέαν λαβεῖν; is it permitted for me to look at it up close? SOPH. *Ph.* 656 | *s.times pers.*: θάλασσα δ' οὐκέτ' ἦν ἰδεῖν it was not possible to see the sea AESCHL. *Pers.* 419 ‖ *imper.* ἔστω *concess.* **so be it!,** *in argumentation* ἔστω γάρ even if PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1072d; ἔστω δέ let us admit that PLUT. *Suav.* 1092a, *al.*; ἔστω τοῦτο ἀληθὲς εἶναι so be it! let us admit that this is true DION. *Comp.* 25.17; ἔστω γὰρ εἶναί τινα τοιοῦτον very well! let us

admit that such a man exists DCHR. 74.24 | *opt.* εἴεν let it be! LUC. *DMort.* 20.4 ❸ *particular uses* Ⓐ *inf.* εἶναι *pleonastic:* ▸ *abs.* ἐκὼν εἶναι willingly HDT. 7.104.3, *al. etc.*; τὸ σύμπαν εἶναι in short HDT. 7.143.3 (*v.l.* εἶπ-); τὸ ἐπ' ἐκείνοις εἶναι as for them THUC. 8.48.6; οὐκ ᾤμην ὑπὸ σοῦ ἑκόντος εἶναι ἐξαπατηθήσεσθαι I did not believe that you would deceive me deliberately PLAT. *Gorg.* 499c; εἰς δύναμιν εἶναι insofar as is possible PLAT. *Pol.* 300c = κατὰ δύναμιν εἶναι IS. 2.32; τὸ δὲ νῦν εἶναι τὴν συνουσίαν διαλύσωμεν for the present let us dissolve the meeting PLAT. *Lach.* 201c; τὸ μὲν τήμερον εἶναι for today PLAT. *Crat.* 396e; τὸ ἐπ' ἐκείνοις εἶναι ἀπολώλατε insofar as it depended on them, you were lost XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.9; τὸ κατὰ τοῦτον εἶναι insofar as it concerns him XEN. *An.* 1.6.9 || *depend.:* τόν ποτέ οἱ Κινύρης δῶκε ξεινήϊον εἶναι (the breastplate) that Kinyras once gave him as (*lit.* to be) a gift among guest-friends IL. 11.20; σύμμαχόν μιν εἵλοντο εἶναι they chose him as an ally HDT. 8.134.2; μάτρως δ' ἐκάλεσσέ νιν ἰσώνυμον ἔμμεν he gave him the same name as his maternal grandfather PIND. *O.* 9.64; σοφιστὴν δή τοι ὀνομάζουσι τόν ἄνδρα εἶναι they give to our man the name of sophist PLAT. *Prot.* 311e || *later* ἐγὼ εἰμι it is I, *strengthd.* VT *Ruth.* 4.4, *al. etc.*; ἐγώ εἰμι οὐχ ἥμαρτον as for me, I have not done wrong VT *Judg.* 11.27 | ἔσται it shall be thus, *referring to what follows* VT *1Macc.* 7.35, *al. etc.*; καὶ ἔσται πᾶς ὁ εὑρίσκων με ἀποκτενεῖ με and it shall come to pass (*pleon.*): whoever finds me will kill me VT *Gen.* 4.14 Ⓑ ▸ *omission of* ἐστί: *in common locut.: with subst. like* ἀνάγκη, ἐλπίς, σχολή, χρεία, ὥρα, *vel sim.* | *with adj. like* ἄξιος, δεινός, δυνατός, ἕτοιμος, ῥᾴδιος, *vel sim.* | *with* εἰκός it is likely, it is natural | *with* οἷός τε he is capable, he is able; οἷόν τε it is possible || *with verb:* θεραπευτέον τοὺς θεούς it is necessary to revere the gods XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28; ἡμῖν γ' ὑπὲρ τῆς ἐλευθερίας ἀγωνιστέον we must fight for freedom DEMOSTH. 9.70 || ▸ *with rel. pron.* ὅστις *and* ὅσος: οὐδεὶς ὅστις οὐ there was no one who did not PLAT. *Euth.* 278e; νῆσοι ὅσαι ἐντὸς Πελοποννήσου καὶ Κρήτης all the islands that are between the Peloponnese and Crete THUC. 2.9.5; ἀπὸ τῶν ἡρώων ἀρξάμενοι ὅσων λόγοι λελειμμένοι μέχρι τῶν νῦν ἀνθρώπων beginning from the heroes whose discourses we possess, down to the men of today PLAT. *Rp.* 366e || *in indir. interrog.* ὅρα εἴ σοι βουλομένῳ ἃ λέγω consider whether what I say pleases you PLAT. *Rp.* 358d; ἐρωτῶντος ὅπου Ἀγάθων the one who was asking where Agathon was PLAT. *Symp.* 212d || *in prov.* μηδενὶ συμφορὰν ὀνειδίσῃ· κοινὴ γὰρ ἡ τύχη καὶ τὸ μέλλον ἀόρατον reproach no one for his misfortune, for fortune is common to all and the future cannot be seen ISOCR. 1.29 || *in lapidary style:* ὅρος τεμένους (this is the) boundary of the sanctuary *1*IG 1^2.860 (V^{BCE}); ἐποίκων εἰς Ποτείδαιαν (this is a votive statue) of the colonists (sent) to Poteidaia *1*IG 1^2.397 (V^{BCE}) *etc.* || *rar. other forms: pres.* εἰμί SOPH. *Ai.* 813, *O.T.* 92; εἶ IL. 24.376, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 400, *O.C.* 141 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143d, *al.*; ἐσμὲν IL. 9.226 SOPH. *Ant.* 634; ἐστέ OD. 10.462; εἰσί SOPH. *O.T.* 449 *etc.* | *subj.* ᾖ IL. 1.547, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 370b *etc.* | *fut.* ἔσονται OD. 14.394 Ⓒ *impf.* ἦν = *pres.* ἐστί *with* ἄρα *in a sentence which expresses a permanent truth:* δέρμα δὲ ἀνθρώπου καὶ παχὺ καὶ λαμπρὸν ἦν ἄρα so the skin of a man is thick and glossy HDT. 4.64.3; Κύπρις οὐκ ἄρ' ἦν θεός so Cyprian is not a goddess EUR. *Hip.* 359; ἆρ' ἦσθ' ἐμὸς πατὴρ ὀρθῶς then you are truly my father EUR. *Hip.* 1169; ἦ πολύμοχθον ἄρ' ἦν γένος surely this is a much-tormented race EUR. *I.A.* 1330; εἰ ἄρα τὰ ὀφειλόμενα ἑκάστῳ ἀποδιδόναι φησίν τις δίκαιον εἶναι, τοῦτο δὲ δὴ νοεῖ αὐτῷ τοῖς μὲν ἐχθροῖς βλάβην ὀφείλεσθαι παρὰ τοῦ δικαίου ἀνδρός τοῖς δὲ φίλοις ὠφελίαν, οὐκ ἦν σοφὸς ὁ ταῦτα εἰπών therefore if s.o. says that it is just to render to each man his due, and to him this means that harm is owed by the just man to his enemies and advantage to his friends, he who says this is not wise PLAT. *Rp.* 335e; ἦ στωμύλος ἦσθα you are certainly a blabbermouth THEOCR. 5.79 || *with reference to a preceding thought:* εἰπέ μοι τουτὶ τί ἦν tell me, what is this? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 157; οὐκοῦν καὶ τὸ ὀνομάζειν πρᾶξίς τίς ἐστιν εἴπερ καὶ τὸ λέγειν πρᾶξίς τις ἦν περὶ τὰ πράγματα; is it not perhaps also an action to bestow a name, if it is true that speaking is an action connected with things? PLAT. *Crat.* 387c; τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι the essence (*lit.* the being that had to be) ARISTOT. *APr.* 67b 12, *al.* || ▸ *with another impf.* ἆρ' οὐ τόδε ἦν τὸ δένδρον ἐφ' ὅπερ ἤγες ἡμᾶς; is (= was) this not the tree to which you were leading us? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a • *accent: pres. ind. always encl. in disyllabic forms* (*thus all except 2. sg.* εἶ; *but Ion. also* εἰς) || *3. sg.* ἔστι *init. of a sentence* | *after* οὐκ, καί, ἀλλά, εἰ, ὡς, τοῦτ' | *in the sense of* there exists (there is, it happens that), it is possible || *crasis* καὶ ἔστι > κἀστί | μοί ἐστι > μοὐστί || *inverse elis.* ποῦ ἐστι > ποῦ' στι || *pres.: sg. 1.* εἰμί (*also epic Ion. Dor.*), *Aeol.* ἔμμι, *Cret.* ἠμί; *2. Ion. epic* εἰς, *Dor. epic* ἐσσί ἐσσ', *Aeol.* ἔσσι, *rar.* ἐσί *in inscr.*; *3. Dor.* ἐντί; *pl. 1. Ion. epic* εἰμέν, *Dor.* εἰμές, *rar.* ἐμέν CALLIM. *fr.* 561 *and* ἠμέν *in inscr.*; *3. pl. Ion. epic* ἔασι(ν), *Dor.* ἐντί || *subj. sg. 1. epic* ἔω -είω; *3. sg. epic* ἔῃ (*also written* εἴῃ) ἔῃσι ᾖσι(ν); *3. pl. Ion. epic* ἔωσι, *Dor.* ὦντι ἔωντι || *opt. 2. sg. epic* ἔοις, *Ion.* εἴῃσθα; *3. epic* ἔοι || *imper. sg. 2. rar.* ἔσθι HEC. 361, *epic lyr. mid.* ἔσσο, *later* ἔσο; *3. later* ἤτω (*v.l.* ἴτω PLAT. *Rp.* 361c), *Dor.* εἴτω *or* ἤτω; *Dor. 3. pl.* ἐόντων || *Aeol. epic lyr. inf.* ἔμμεν(αι) ἔμμεν' ἔμεν(αι), *rar.* ἔμειν *in inscr., Dor.* εἶμεν ἦμεν *and Cret.* ἦμεν ἤμην *in inscr., Meg.* εἴμεναι ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 775 *and* εἴμειν εἶν *in inscr.* || *Ion. epic ptc.* ἐών ἐοῦσα ἐόν, *Aeol.* ἔων ἔοισα; *Dor. fem. lyr.* ἐοῖσα PIND. *P.* 4.265, ἔσσα THEOCR. 28.16, ἔασσα LYR. *Al.* 9.1, ἐᾶσα TIM.^{2} 96d, ἴαττα *and Boeot.* ἰῶσα *in inscr.*; *acc. masc. sg.* ἐῦντα THEOCR. 2.3 | *also sg.* εἴς, *pl.* ἔντες; *gen.* -έντων ALCM. 111, *dat.* ἔντασσι *in inscr.* || *impf. sg. 1. Ion. epic* ἦα, *Aeol. epic* ἔον (*with var.* ἔην IL. 11.762), *Ion.* ἔᾶ, *iter.* ἔσκον; *2. sg. epic* ἔησθα, *Ion.* ἔᾶς, *later* ἦς *and poet.* ἦσθας, *later mid.* ἦσο *in inscr.*; *3. sg. epic* ἦεν ἦην, *Ion. epic* ἔην (*or* ἔεν *bef. cons.*), *Dor. Aeol.* ἦς, *iter.* ἔσκε(ν) *and Dor.* ἦσκε | *pl. 1. Dor.* ἦμες; *2. Ion.* ἔατε; *3. Ion. epic* ἔσαν, *Dor.* ἦν *Aeol.* ἔον || *fut.: sg. 1. Aeol. epic* ἔσσομαι; *2. epic* ἔσσεαι, *Ion. epic* ἔσεαι, *Dor.* ἐσσῇ, *Aeol.* ἔσσῃ ALC. 396 (*mss.* ἐσ(σ)ῃ); *3. Aeol. epic* ἔσσεται ἔσσετ', *Ion. epic* ἔσεται, *Dor. epic* ἐσσεῖται | *pl. 1. epic* ἐσσόμεθα, *poet.* ἐσόμεσθα; *pl. 3. poet.* ἔσοντ', *epic* ἔσσονται || *Aeol. epic inf.* ἔσσεσθαι ἔσσεσθ', *Dor.* ἐσσεῖσθαι SOPHR. 57 || *epic ptc.* ἐσσόμενος || *for the same meanings the forms of* γίγνομαι *are also used, cf. aor.* ἐγενόμην *pf.* γέγονα.

εἶμι [*IE* *e(i)-; *cf. Lat.* eo, is, it; *Skt.* émi, éṣi, éti; *Hitt.* pa-imi, pa-iši, pa-izi; *Lith.* eimì, eisì, eĩti] *pres. sg.: 1.* εἶμι; *2.* εἶ; *3.* εἶσι(ν) | *pl. 1.* ἴμεν ἴτε ἴᾶσι(ν) | *dual* ἴτον || *subj. sg.: 1.* ἴω; *2.* ἴῃς; *3.* ἴῃ; *pl. 1.* ἴωμεν; *2.* ἴητε; *3.* ἴωσι(ν); *dual* ἴητον | *opt. sg. 1.* ἰοίμι ἰοίην; *2.* ἴοις; *3.* ἴοι; *pl.* ἴοιμεν ἴοιτε ἴοιεν; *dual* ἴοιτον ἰοίτην | *imper. sg. 2.* ἴθι; *3.* ἴτω; *pl. 2* ἴτε; *3.* ἴτων ἰόντων ἴτωσαν; *dual 2.* ἴτον; *3.* ἴτων | *inf.* ἰέναι | *ptc.* ἰών ἰοῦσα ἰόν || *impf. sg.: 1.* ἦα ἤειν; *2.* ἤεισθα ἤεις; *3.* ἤει(ν); *pl. 1.* ἦμεν; *2.* ἦτε; *3.* ἦσαν; *dual 2.* ἦτον; *3.* ἤτην. Ⓐ **to go, come,** *of pers.* | *with acc. of place* | *with int. obj.* | *fig.* || *with acc. or gen. of motion through a place* | *with prep.* | *fig.* | *with inf.* | *with ptc.* | *with adv.* || *of animals* || *of things* | *analog. of songs, voices, rumors vel sim.* | *fig. of time, fate, events vel sim.* || *ptc.* ἰών *with another verb* Ⓑ *imper. 2. sg.* ἴθι *and pl.* ἴτε (*with or without* δή) **come now!, come on!,** *with another imper.* | *with subj. 1. pl.* || *imper. 3. sg.* ἴτω **all right!, very well!** Ⓐ **to go, come,** *of pers.*: οἴκαδ' ἴμεν we are going home IL. 1.170; οὐδέ μιν οἴω νῦν ἰέναι but I do not believe that he will come now IL. 17.709; οἱ δέ τοι αὐτίκ' ἰόντι κακὰ φράσσονται they will begin plotting wickedness as soon as you leave OD. 2.367; πόλινδ' ἴμεν we are going to the city OD. 7.14; εἶσθα θύραζε you will go to the door OD. 19.69; ἀλλ' εἶμι καὶ σὴν ἀγγελῶ παρουσίαν but I go to announce your presence EUR. *Alc.* 209 | ▸ *with acc. of place:* πολλοὶ ἴσαν ἀνέρες ἡμέτερον δῶ ἄλλοι many other men came to our house OD. 1.176; εὖτ' ἂν ἴῃ Χαρίτων χορόν when she goes to the dance of the Graces OD. 18.194; οὐκ εἶ σύ τ' οἶκους; and will you not go back into the house? SOPH. *O.T.* 637; αὐτὴ δὲ γαῖαν εἶμι τὴν Ἐρεχθέως and I shall go to the land of Erechtheus EUR. *Med.* 1384 | ▸ *with int. obj.:* οἱ δ' ἴσαν' ἐκβάντες λείην ὁδόν having disembarked, they were going along a well-trodden road OD. 10.103; τὴν αὐτὴν ὁδὸν ἰέναι to go down the same road PLAT. *Leg.* 821b; ἴθι τὴν ὀρεινήν (*sc.* ὁδόν) go by the mountain road XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.22 | *fig.* ἄδικον ὁδὸν ἰέναι to travel down the path of injustice THUC. 3.64.4 || ▸ *with acc. or gen. of motion through a place:* ἰὼν ... πεδίοιο going across the plain IL. 5.597; ὄφρ' ἂν μέν κ' ἀγροὺς ἴομεν while we are going (= passing) through the fields OD. 6.259 | ▸ *with prep.:* ἐπί τινα ἰέναι go toward *or* against s.o. IL. 10.55, *al. etc.*; ἴομεν καθ' ὅμιλον let us enter the fray! IL. 11.469; εἶμ' ὑπὸ γαῖαν I shall go under the earth IL. 18.333; ἐπὶ νηὸς ἰέναι to go aboard a ship, to embark OD. 2.332, *al.*; διὰ νήσου ἰών going across the island OD. 2.335 | *fig.* ἰόντες οἱ ἄνθρωποι ἐς τοὺς πολέμους when men go to war THUC. 1.78.3; ἐς χεῖρας ἦσαν they came to blows THUC. 2.3.4 (*cf.* 2.81.8); ἦσαν ἐς λόγους they entered into discussions THUC. 3.80.1; ἰέναι ἐς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν to enter into the alliance THUC. 5.30.5 | *with inf.*: ἀλλά τις εἴη εἰπεῖν Ἀτρεΐδῃ let s.o. go to say to Atreides OD. 14.496 | ▸ *with ptc., espec. fut.* Ἑλένην καλέουσ' ἴε she went to call Helen IL. 3.383; εἴσι μαχησόμενος (no one) goes to fight IL. 17.147; ἴτω θύσων let him go to sacrifice PLAT. *Leg.* 909d; ἦα ἐρῶν I was about to say, I wanted to say PLAT. *Theaet.* 180c; ἴοι κακουργήσων (if) he should attempt to do harm PLAT. *Tim.* 17d | ▸ *with adv.:* ἰέναι πάλιν to come back, return IL. 16.87 = ἂψ ἰέναι OD. 10.405 = ἂψ πάλιν ἰέναι IL. 18.280 || *of animals* IL. 2.87 (*bees*), 22.309 (*eagle*); ἐξ Ἰθάκης ἐπὶ νηὸς ἰὼν δολιχηρέτμοιο departing from Ithaca on a ship with long oars OD. 23.176 || *of things* IL. 4.278 (*clouds*), 13.796 (*storm*), 18.207 (*mists*), 22.27 (*stars*) HDT. 2.26.2 (*sun*); εἶσιν διὰ δουρός it goes into the wood, *of an axe* IL. 3.61 | *analog. of songs, voices, rumors vel sim.* OD. 23.362 *etc.*; ἴτω κλαγγά let the song go up SOPH. *Tr.* 209 (*lyr.*); ἴτω ἴτω δὲ Πυθιὰς βοά let the Pythian cry go forth, go forth ARISTOPH. *Av.* 857 (*lyr.*); θορύβου ἤκουσε διὰ τῶν τάξεων ἰόντος he heard a murmur pass through the ranks XEN. *An.* 1.8.16 | *fig. of time, fate, events vel sim.* OD. 2.89 *etc.*; ἡ μὲν ἡμῶν μοῖρ' ὅποιπερ εἶσ' ἴτω let my fate lead wherever it must lead SOPH. *O.T.* 1458; ἰόντα φόνον the crime progressing SOPH. *O.C.* 1771 (*lyr.*); τοῦτο μέν ἴτω ὅπῃ τῷ θεῷ φίλον

let this proceed in whatever way is pleasing to God PLAT. *Ap.* 19a ‖ *ptc.* ἰών *with another verb:* φρονείτω μεῖζον ἢ κατ' ἄνδρ' ἰὼν let him go and be proud beyond what is permitted to a man SOPH. *Ant.* 768; ἐξάγγελλ' ἰών go and proclaim SOPH. *O.C.* 1393; βακχεύσεις δ' ἰὼν you will go (= go away) to participate in Bacchic revels EUR. *Bac.* 343 B *imper. 2. sg.* ἴθι *and pl.* ἴτε *(with or without* δή*)* **come now!, come on!,** *with another imper.*: ἴθι ἐξήγεο come now! tell the story HDT. 3.72.1; ἴθι, ἰκοῦ come on, approach AESCHL. *Pers.* 657; ἴθ' ἐγκόνει, σύγκαμνε come on! hurry up, help us! SOPH. *Ai.* 988 (*cf.* 1003); ἴτ' ἀξιώσατ' ἀνδρὸς ἀθλίου θιγεῖν come now! deign to touch an unhappy man! SOPH. *O.T.* 1413; ἴτε νεύσατε come on! agree! SOPH. *O.C.* 248; ἴθι δὴ παρίστασθον παρὰ τὼ πλάστιγγ' ἰδού come on! you two place yourselves by the two pans of the balance there ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1378 | ▸ *with subj. 1. pl.*: ἴθι δὴ ἀναλογισώμεθα come now! let's sum up PLAT. *Prot.* 332d; ἴτε δὴ ἀκούσωμεν come on! let's listen PLAT. *Leg.* 797d; ἴθι οὖν ἐπισκεψώμεθα come on then, let's investigate XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.4 ‖ *imper. 3. sg.* ἴτω **all right!, very well!** SOPH. *Ph.* 120 EUR. *Med.* 798 • *pres. sg.*: *2. Ion. epic* εἶς εἶσθα ‖ *subj. sg.*: *1. Ion.* εἴω SOPHR. 47; *2. epic* ἴῃσθα; *3. epic* ἴῃσι | *pl. 1. epic* ἴομεν ‖ *opt. sg. 1. 3. epic* ἰείη εἴη ‖ *imper. sg. 2. in compd.* (ἔξ)ει ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 633 ‖ *epic inf.* ἴμεν(αι) *and* ἴμμεν(αι) *(or* ἰμ-*)* IL. 20.365, ἰέμεν ARCHYT. (STOB. 3.1.106), *later* ἶναι STRAB. 9.2.23 *(prov.)* ‖ *impf. sg.*: *1. Ion. epic* ἤια, *later* ἤιον; *3. Ion. epic* ἤιε(ν) ἦε ἴε(ν) | *pl. 1. epic* ἦομεν; *3. Ion. epic* ἤισαν ἦιον ἴσαν | *dual 2. epic* ἴτον; *3. epic* ἴτην ‖ *pres.* εἶμι *with fut. sense in Ion. and Att. prose; usu. pres. in epic (and Koine) | other forms of the pres.* ἴσκω *and* ἰτόω *(see)* ‖ *for epic fut.* εἴσομαι *and aor.* (ἐ)είσατο *see* ἵημι (*but later epic* διείσομαι *see* δίειμι) ‖ *suppl. paradigm: pres.* ἔρχομαι | *fut.* εἶμι, ἤξω, ἀφίξομαι, ἐλεύσομαι | *aor.* ἦλθον | *pf.* ἐλήλυθα ‖ *prosod.* ῐ- *except epic subj.* ἴομεν *at the beg. of a verse and epic inf.* ἶμεναι.

εἰν *epic lyr. for* ἐν IL. 22.52, *al. etc.*

εἶν *Megar. pres. inf. act., see* εἰμί.

ἔἶν *Boeot. dat.* = οἱ **to himself, to him** CORIN. 28.

εἰναέτης -ες **of nine years** ORPH. *L.* 348 ‖ *adv. neut.* εἰνάετες **for nine years** IL. 18.400 • *also* εἰναετής -ές ‖ *Ion. for* ἐνναέτης *(see)* ‖ ἰανάτερα *I*TAM 5(1).682, 754.

εἰναετίζομαι [εἰναέτης] **to be nine years old** CALLIM. *H.* 3.179 *(pres. ptc.* -ιζόμεναι*)*.

εἰναέτις -ιδος CRINAG. (AP 7.643.2), *see* εἰναέτης.

εἶναι *pres. inf. act., see* εἰμί.

εἶναι *aor. inf. act., see* ἴημι.

εἰνακ- *see* ἐνακ-.

εἰνᾰλίδῐνος -η -ον [ἐν ἁλί δινεύω] **wheeling above the sea** ARAT. 918 *(fem. pl.* -διναι*)*.

εἰνάλιος -η -ον *poet., see* ἐνάλιος.

εἰνᾰλίφοιτος -ον [ἐν ἁλί φοιτάω] **wandering in the sea, seafaring,** *of nets* ARCH. (AP 6.16.4).

εἰνάνῠχες [ἐννέα, νύξ] *adv.* **for nine nights** IL. 9.470.

εἰνάπηχυς -υ LYC. 860, *see* ἐννεάπηχυς.

εἰνάς -άδος, ἡ **ninth day** HES. *Op.* 810, *al.* • *poet. for* ἐννεάς.

εἰνᾰ́τερες -ων, αἱ [*cf. Lat.* ianitrīcēs, *Skt.* yā-tar-, *Russ. act.* jatry] **sisters-in-law** (wives of brothers *or* brothers-in-law) IL. 24.769, *al.* (*never in* OD.) • *sg.* ἑνάτηρ *in inscr.*; *gen.* εἰνάτερος voc. εἶνατερ HDN. 1.419.12, *al.*

Εἰνατίη -ης, ἡ **Einatie,** *city* CALLIM. *fr.* 524 (*acc.* -ην) *I*CRET. 4.174.76 (II^{BCE}).

εἴνατος -η -ον *poet., see* ἔνατος.

εἰνᾰφώσσων -ον [ἐννέα, φώσσων] **with nine sails** LYC. 101.

εἴνεκα *or* εἵνεκεν *see* ἕνεκα.

εἰνέτης -ες **of nine years** CALLIM. *H.* 3.14, 43 (*acc. fem. pl.* -εας)*, see* ἐνναέτης.

εἶνι *epic* = ἐνι, *see* ἐν.

εἰνόδιος -ον *poet., see* ἐνόδιος.

εἰνοσίγαιος -ον *see* ἐννοσίγαιος.

εἰνοσίφυλλος -ον [ἔνοσις, φύλλον] **shaking its leaves, with moving branches** IL. 2.632, *al.* OD. 11.316 *etc.* • *epic for* ἐν (ν) οσι-.

εἶξα *aor. ind. act., see* εἴκω.

εἴξασι *poet. pf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἔοικα.

εἴξασκε *iter. aor. act. 3. sg., see* εἴκω.

εἶξις -εως, ἡ [εἴκω] **act of yielding** *or* **giving up, concession, surrender** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 447a, *al.* DIOG. 10.43 *etc.*

εἶο *epic gen. sg., see* οὗ.

εἰοικυῖα *epic pf. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg., see* ἔοικα.

εἶος *epic, see* ἕως.

εἶπα *aor. ind. act., see* εἶπον.

εἰπεῖν, *epic* -έμεν *aor. inf. act., see* εἶπον.

εἴ περ (*or* εἴπερ) = εἰ *strengthd.*: **if indeed, if however, if it is true that** (*cf. Lat.* si quidem) IL. 4.261, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 303 *etc.* ‖ *concess.* **even if, although** IL. 7.117, *al. etc.* = εἴπερ γε AESCHL. *Ch.* 198 EUR. *Hip.* 98, *I.T.* 1200, *al. etc.* = εἴπερ γε δή PLAT. *Theaet.* 182c ‖ ▸ *with ellipsis of the verb:* ἀπὸ ταρροῦ τοὺς θεοὺς ὑπερφρονεῖς, ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς, εἴπερ; you look down upon the gods from the height of your basket, not from earth, yes? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 227; ἐν μὲν ὅλῳ ἄρα τῷ ἑνὶ οὐκ ἂν εἴη σμικρότης, ἀλλ' εἴπερ ἐν μέρει smallness surely could not exist in the entirety of the one, but in a part of it only, if at all PLAT. *Parm.* 150b ‖ *cf. also* εἰ.

εἴπεσκον *iter. aor., see* εἶπον.

εἰπηγσθα *epic aor. subj. act. 2. sg., see* εἶπον.

εἰπόμην, *impf. of* ἔπω.

εἶπον [*see* ἔπος] *aor*^{t}. A **to say, speak,** *abs.* IL. 22.106, *al.* SAPPH. 44.11 *etc.* | ▸ *with only one compl.*: τι sthg. IL. 1.85, *al. etc.* (*freq. with neut. pron. or int. obj. like* ἔπος, μῦθος *vel sim.*); τινι to s.o. IL. 1.282, *al.* = τινα IL. 17.651 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* μετά *or* ἔν τισι among *or* **in the presence of** s.o. IL. 3.85 OD. 8.433, *al.*; περί τινος *or* ἀμφί τινι about *or* with regard to s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 14.364, *al. etc.*; εἴς τινα to s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 303 *etc.* | ▸ *with (acc. and) inf.* HDT. 2.30.4 *etc.*; εἶπον οὐκ ἂν σφίσι βουλομένοις εἶναι they said that they would not permit THUC. 7.35.2; εἶπον ἐγώ ... τὸ ἀδικεῖν τοῦ ἀδικεῖσθαι κάκιον εἶναι I asserted that to commit injustice is worse than to suffer it PLAT. *Gorg.* 473a | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that IL. 17.655 OD. 15.158 *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.*: εἶπ' ἄγε μοι καὶ τόνδε ... ὅς τις δ' ἐστί come, tell me also who this is IL. 3.192 ‖ ▸ *with two compl.*: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. OD. 1.168 *etc.*; πολλάκι δή μοι τοῦτον Ἀχαιοὶ μῦθον ἔειπον often the Argives have made this speech to me IL. 19.85; μοι εἰπὲ τεὸν γένος tell me about your family OD. 19.162 | = ▸ τί εἴς *or* πρός τινα OD. 20.128; ὁ δ' εἶπε πρός με βαιά he said few words to me SOPH. *Ai.* 292; λόγους οὓς εἶπας ἐς τήνδε the words that you said to this woman SOPH. *Tr.* 487 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. about s.o.: καί ποτέ τις εἴποι ... ἐκ πολέμου ἀνιόντα and may s.o. speak of him one day when he returns from the war IL. 6.479; οὐ ... τινά φημι γυναικῶν ... εἰπεῖν οὐδέ τι ῥέξαι ἀτάσθαλον I declare that I have neither said nor done anything injurious to any of the women OD. 22.313; ποτέρους εἴποι κακὰ πολλά to which of the two of them did (the poet) speak his mind (*lit.* say many bad things) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 649 (*cf. Nub.* 834) | *rar.* ▸ τινί τινος s.o. about s.o. *or* sthg. | *rar.* εἰπὲ δέ μοι πατρός τε καὶ υἱέος speak to me about my father and my son OD. 11.174 | *with adv.* ἵνα τίς σε ... ἐῦ εἴπῃ so that s.o. may speak well of you OD. 3.200 B **to say, call** ▸ *with two acc.* EUR. *Med.* 465 *etc.*; πολλοί τέ μιν ἐσθλὸν ἔειπον and many say that he is capable OD. 19.334; τεθνεῶτ' Ὀρέστην εἰπέ say that Orestes is dead, speak of Orestes as dead AESCHL. *Ch.* 682; Εὐμενίδας ὅ γ' ἐνθάδ' ἂν εἴποι λεώς νιν the people here would call them Eumenides SOPH. *O.C.* 43; εὐτυχεστέρας εἰπὼν νῦν ἡμᾶς τυχεῖν θαλάσσης bidding us now to meet with a more favorable sea ACH. 5.15.1 C **to say, order** ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to OD. 4.682, *al. etc.*; ἡμῖν ἐξελθὼν ὁ θυρωρός ... εἶπεν ἐπιμένειν the doorkeeper having come out told us to wait there PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e | = ▸ πρός τινα *and inf.* OD. 16.151 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* εἶπον ... τὰς παῖδας ... δεῦρ' ἄγειν τινά I said (= I gave orders) that s.o. should bring the children here SOPH. *O.C.* 933 | ▸ *later with* ἵνα that: εἰπὲ ἵνα οἱ λίθοι οὗτοι ἄρτοι γένωνται command that these stones should become bread NT *Matt.* 3.3 D **to name, mention:** οὐδ' ἢν Ἀγαμέμνονα εἴπῃς not even if you should name Agamemnon IL. 1.90 | **to refer to:** οὐ τοῦτον εἶπον I did not refer to him SOPH. *Ph.* 442; τὰς αἰχμαλώτους εἶπας; are you referring to the prisoners? EUR. *Hec.* 881 ‖ *s.times* **to offer, promise:** χρυσὸν εἶφ' ὅς ἂν κτάνῃ he promised gold to whoever should kill him EUR. *El.* 33 E *extens.* **to say, argue, advocate, defend:** ὅς μετὰ τοῖσι δίκην ἰθύντατα εἴποι who among them should support the most just position (*lit.* justice in the most upright fashion) IL. 18.508 | *of forensic orators* εἴ που δικίδιον εἶπας εὖ if perhaps you have pleaded a trivial case well ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 347 | **to say, propose,** *of political orators*: εἰπὼν τὰ βέλτιστα having made the best proposals DEMOSTH. 3.12 (*cf.* 3.15); εἶπε ψήφισμα he proposed a decree DEMOSTH. 24.11 ‖ **to say, recite, declaim:** ἔπη epic verses PLAT. *Ion* 535b ‖ **to celebrate, sing,** *of poets* τὰν Αἴαντος ναύμαχον εἶπε βίαν (Homer) sang strong Ajax fighting by the ships ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.2.6) F *in particular locut.*: *inf. abs.* εἰπεῖν (*usu. with* ὡς): ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν so to speak AESCHL. *Pers.* 714 PLAT. *Rp.* 341b (*opp.* ἀκριβεῖ λόγῳ strictly), *Leg.* 656e (*opp.* ὄντως actually) *etc.* (*common in Att.*) | = ὡς εἰπεῖν THUC. 3.38.7; ὡς ἀξίως εἰπεῖν μυελόν a true and proper marrow (a marrow worth speaking about) ARISTOT. *PA.* 651b 36 | *without* ὡς: οὐ πολλῷ λόγῳ εἰπεῖν to speak briefly, not to go on at length HDT. 1.61.4; τὸ σύμπαν εἶναι in sum, in conclusion HDT. 7.143.3 = τὸ ξύμπαν εἰπεῖν THUC. 1.138.3; ἐς τὸ ἀκριβὲς εἰπεῖν strictly speaking, to speak with precision THUC. 6.82.3; σχεδὸν εἰπεῖν very nearly, I would almost say PLAT. *Soph.* 237c; καθόλου εἰπεῖν speaking generally ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12a 27; ἁπλῶς εἰπεῖν in a word, to speak simply ARISTOT. *APo.* 75b 23 ‖ *opt.* ὡς (*or* ὥσπερ) εἴποι τις so to speak (*lit.* as one might say) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 180 *etc.* ‖ *imper.* εἰπέ μοι *in an interjected phrase referring to pl.*: εἰπέ μοι, τί μέλλετε tell me, why do you intend (to kill them)? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 366 (*cf.* ACH. 328); ἢ βούλεσθ', εἰπέ μοι or, tell me, do you perhaps wish DEMOSTH. 4.10 • *only aor.*: *sg. 1.* εἶπον *and* εἶπα *epic lyr.* ἔειπον, *rar.* ἔειπα EMPED. B 17.5 THEOCR. 22.153; *2. sg.* εἶπες *and* εἶπας *epic* ἔειπες; *3. sg.* εἶπε(ν)*, epic lyr.* ἔειπε, *iter.* εἴπεσκεν, *Dor.* ἦπε *in inscr.* | *pl. 1.* εἴπομεν *and* εἴπαμεν; *2. pl.* εἴπετε *and* εἴπατε; *3. pl.* εἶπον *and* εἶπαν, *later* εἴπασαν | *dual* εἴπετον *also* εἰπέτην PLAT. *Symp.* 189c; *3. dual 2.* εἰπέτην ‖ *subj.* εἴπω *epic* εἴπωμι; *2. sg. epic* εἴπῃσθα; *3. sg. epic* εἴπῃσι ‖ *opt.* εἴποιμι; *2. sg.* εἴπαις THEOCR. 15.25; *1. pl.* εἴπαιμεν PLAT. *Soph.* 240d | *freq. with var.* -οι- *and* -αι- *in mss.* ‖

imper. εἰπέ *and* εἶπον; *3. sg.* εἰπέτω *and* εἰπάτω; *2. pl.* εἴπετε *and* εἴπατε; *dual* εἴπετον *and* εἴπατον; *3. dual* εἰπέτων *later* εἰπέτωσαν ‖ *inf.* εἰπεῖν *epic* εἰπέμεν(αι) *Ion.* εἶπαι, *Aeol.* εἴπην ‖ *ptc.* εἰπών, *Ion.* εἴπας, *Aeol. lyr.* εἴπαις ‖ *forms in -α- usu. in Ion. prose* ‖ *for the mid. see* ἀπείπον *and* διείπον ‖ *for pres. 3. pl. later* ἔπουσι *see* ἔπω ‖ *common in Att.: pres.* φημί, λέγω | *fut., aor. pass. and pf., see* εἴρω 2.

εἴ ποτε *or* **εἴποτε if ever,** *condit. and interrog., see* εἰ.

εἴ που *or* **εἴπου if in some place** *or* **on some occasion,** *see* εἰ *II E.*

εἴπωμι *epic aor. subj. act., see* εἶπον.

εἰπών *aor. ptc. act., see* εἶπον.

εἴ πως if in some way, *see* εἰ *II E.*

Εἶρα -ας, ἡ **Eira,** *mountain range in Messenia* PAUS. 4.17.10, *al.*

εἰράνα *and* **Εἰράνα,** ἡ *Dor., see* εἰρήνη.

Εἰραφιώτης -ου **Eiraphiotes,** *epith. of Dionysus* HOM. 1.2 *etc.*

εἰργάθ- *forms of aor*^{t}., *see* εἴργω.

εἰργασ- *forms of aor*^{s}., *see* ἐργάζομαι.

εἶργμαι (*and* εἷ-) *pf. ind. mid., see* εἴργω.

εἰργμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἴργω] **confinement, prison** PLAT. *Phaed.* 82e, *al.* ‖ **bond, grip, imprisonment** PLUT. *Profect.* 84f IOS. *A.I.* 18.14 AEL. *N.A.* 17.37 *etc.* • *also* εἱ-.

εἰργμοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [εἰργμός, φύλαξ] **prison guard, jailer** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.8 • *also* εἱ-.

εἴργω, ἔργω *and* **εἴργνῡμι, εἰργνύω** [*IE* *ṷerg-; *cf. Lat.* urgeō, *Av.* varaz-yan, *Lith.* veržiù] *impf.* εἶργον, *mid. pass.* εἰργόμην ‖ *fut.* ἕρξω (εἷ-) *and* ἔρξω, *mid.* εἴρξομαι *and* ἔρξομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. εἶρξα (εἷ-) *and* ἔρξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* εἰργμαι (εἷ-) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἶρκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* εἴρχθην (εἷ-) *and* ἔρχθην ❶ *act.* A **to shut in, enclose, confine** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.845, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 330 *etc.* (*freq. with* ἐντός *or* ἔνδον within); ἀψ ἐπὶ νῆας ἔεργε παλιμπετές he hemmed in (the Trojan ranks), forcing them back toward the ships IL. 16.395; κατὰ συφεοῖσιν ἐέργνυ she confined them in pigsties OD. 10.238; τοὺς Πέρσας εἶρξε he confined the Persians in prison HDT. 3.136.2; κατὰ πρόσωπον εἶργον τοῖς ὁπλίταις they enclosed them from the front with their hoplites, *i.e.* with a barrier of troops facing them THUC. 1.106.2; εἶρξαι τῷ δικτάτορι ... ἔξεστι the dictator has the power of imprisoning PLUT. *F.M.* 9.1 | *of things* PLAT. *Pol.* 285b *etc.*; κτῆσιν ὅσην πτολίεθρον ἐπήρατον ἐντὸς ἔεργεν the wealth that the lovely city enclosed within IL. 18.512 B **to shut out, exclude, push away, keep at a distance** IL. 13.706, *al. etc.*; τῆλέ με εἴργουσι they keep me at a distance IL. 23.72 | ▸ τινά *or* τί τινος s.o. *or* sthg. from sthg. *or* s.o. HES. *Op.* 335 HDT. 3.48.3 *etc.*; ὡς ὅτε μήτηρ παιδὸς ἐέργῃ μυῖαν as when a mother keeps a fly away from her child IL. 4.131 | ▸ *with prep.* ἔεργεν ἀπὸ χροός she kept (the arrow) away from your body IL. 4.130; κεῖνον βιόωνται ἐέργουσίν τ' ἀπὸ τιμῆς they insult him and exclude him from honor OD. 11.503; ἀπὸ τοῦ ὕδατος εἶργον αὐτούς they kept them away from *or* cut off their access to the water XEN. *An.* 6.3.8; ἀπὸ τῶν πονηρῶν ἀνθρώπων εἴργουσιν they keep (their children) away from bad company XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20 | ▸ *rar. with dat.* εἴργειν τεκούσῃ μητρὶ πολέμιον δόρυ to keep the hostile spear far from the mother who bore him AESCHL. *Sept.* 416 ‖ **to remove, separate,** *in epic aor*^{t}. ἀπὸ δ' αὐχένος ὦμον ἐέργαθεν ἠδ' ἀπὸ νώτου he tore the shoulder away from the neck and back IL. 5.147; πάντα δ' ἀπὸ πλευρῶν χρόα ἔργαθεν it ripped all the flesh from his side IL. 11.437 ‖ **to exclude, block, hold back, deny** THGN. 686 *etc.* | ▸ εἰ. τινά τι exclude s.o. from sthg. *or* deny sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 334 *etc.*; ἡμᾶς τοῦτό γε μηδὲν μηδαμῇ εἴρξῃ let absolutely nothing deny us this PLAT. *Soph.* 242a | ▸ *with ptc.* σ' ὀκνῶ χαίρουσαν εἰργαθεῖν I hesitate to restrain (*or* put a stop to) your joy SOPH. *El.* 1271 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1407 *etc.*; εἰ τοῦτό τις εἴργει δρᾶν ὄκνος if some scruple holds us back from doing this PLAT. *Soph.* 242a; παῖδα δὲ ἰδεῖν ὑπὸ τῆς νυκτὸς μόνης εἰργόμενος because only this night separates you from seeing your child HLD. 5.33.4 | = ▸ *with* μή *or* μὴ οὐ *and inf.* HDT. 8.98.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1027 (*lyr.*) *etc.*; εἴργει δὲ δή τις τόνδε μὴ θανεῖν νόμος; perhaps some law prevents his death? (*lit.* prohibits him from dying) EUR. *Her.* 963; μηδ' ἂν τὸ σεμνὸν πῦρ νιν εἰργαθεῖν Διὸς τὸ μὴ οὐ ... ἐλεῖν πόλιν that not even the sacred fire of Zeus would keep him from taking the city EUR. *Ph.* 1175 | = ▸ *with* ὥστε *or* ὥστε μή *and inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.13, *An.* 3.3.16 ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to be shut in** *or* **confined** IL. 21.289, *al.* OD. 9.221, *al.* LYCURG. 112 *etc.*; τὸν δ' οὔτ' ἄρ τε γέφυραι ἐεργμέναι ἱσκανόωσιν the enclosed (on land, *i.e.* solid; *oth.* in the water, *i.e.* submerged) embankments cannot hold it back (= the torrent) IL. 5.89; σάκεσσι γὰρ ἔρχατο πάντῃ indeed they were shut in by shields on every side IL. 17.354; ἐνὶ Κίρκης ἔρχαται, ὥς τε σύες they are confined as pigs in the house of Circe OD. 10.282 ‖ *medic.* **to be contained** *or* **retained** HP. *Mul.* 1.4, *al. etc.* B **to be excluded** *or* **kept away, be held apart** *or* **considered alien** ▸ τινος from s.o. HDT. 7.197.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 890 LYS. 6.24 PLAT. *Leg.* 732c, *al. etc.*; καὶ ἐργομένη μάλα περ χροός (the fly) though kept away from the skin IL. 17.571; ἔργετο ἑκὼν τῆς ... πόλιος of his own accord he kept away from the city HDT. 4.164.3; καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις βαρβάροις εἴργεσθαι τῶν ἱερῶν ... προαγορεύουσιν they prescribed also that the other foreigners should stay away from the sacred rites ISOCR. 4.157 | ▸ *with prep.* εἰρξόμεθα ἐκ τῶν Ἑλληνίδων πόλεων we will be excluded from the Greek cities XEN. *An.* 6.6.16 ‖ **to refrain, avoid:** εἰργόμενον θανάτου καὶ τοῦ ἀνάπηρον ποιῆσαι avoiding death or the causing of permanent injury AESCHN. 1.183 • *epic* ἐέργω, *Ion. epic* ἔργω; *epic* ἐέργνυμι, *Att. and later* εἰργνύω *in signf.* a) ‖ *epic impf.* ἔεργον ‖ *epic aor*^{t}. *3. sg.* ἐέργαθεν *and* ἔργαθεν *with poet. inf.* (*trag.*) εἰργαθεῖν ‖ *Ion. epic pf. mid. pass.* ἔργμαι, *epic 3. pl.* ἔρχαται | *epic ptc. mid.* ἐεργμένος ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐέρχατο *and* ἔρχατο ‖ *aspiration prob. from* ρ *in* ἐρκτ-, ἐρξ-; *but* εἰ- *in signf.* a) *and* εἰ- *in signf.* b) *according to* EUSTATH. 1387.3 ‖ *standard forms in fut. and aor.* ἐρξ-, *see* ἔρδω.

εἰρέαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* εἴρω 2.

εἰρελάω *1*IG 12.9.90.11 (IV^{BCE}), *Eretrian for* εἰσελάω.

Εἰρέμης -ου, ὁ **Eiremes,** *etym. of Hermes* PLAT. *Crat.* 408a *etc.*

εἴρερος -ου, ὁ **captivity, servitude** OD. 8.529 (*acc.* -ον).

εἰρεσία -ας, ἡ [ἐρέτης] A **act of rowing** OD. 10.78, *al.* HDT. 1.203.1, *al. etc.* | ξυνέχοντες τὴν εἰρεσίαν maintaining the rhythm of the oars THUC. 7.14.1 B **oar** PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 152, *Ebr.* 182, *al.* ‖ *collect. sg.* **rowers, crew** EUR. *Hel.* 1453 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.287.6) ‖ *pl.* **banks of rowers** POL. 1.21.2 ‖ *extens.* **rowers' song** (*to maintain the rhythm*) PLUT. *Alc.* 32.2 LUC. *V.H.* 1 40 (rowers' song) C *fig.* **rhythmic motion, beating, throbbing** EUR. *Tr.* 570 (*of the breast*) LUC. *Tim.* 40 (*of wings*) DION.^{1} 4.3 (*of the tongue*) • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εἰρεσίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Eiresiai,** *place in Thessaly* HOM. 3.32.

εἰρεσιώνη -ης, ἡ [*see* εἶρος] **branch** (of olive *or* laurel) **wound with wool,** *carried with fruit in the Pyanopsia and Thargelia festivals at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 729, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **song of the branch wound with wool** PLUT. *Thes.* 22.6 ‖ *later* **garland, crown,** *for a dead person* ALCIPHR. 2.35.1 *etc.*

Εἰρέτρια -ας, ἡ *epic* IL. 2.537, *see* Ἐρέτρια.

εἰρέω *epic* = ἐρέω 2 *in pres. ptc.* εἰρεῦσαι saying HES. *Th.* 38.

εἴρη -ης, ἡ [*see* εἴρω 2] **meeting place, assembly,** *only epic pl.* IL. 18.531 (*gen.* -άων) HES. *Th.* 804 (*acc.* -ας) • *also written* ἰρά (ἰ-) L. *Sud. etc.*

εἴρηκα, *mid.* **εἴρημαι** *pf. ind., see* εἴρω 2.

εἰρήν *or* **ἰρήν** -ένος [*see* ἔρσην?] **young man twenty years of age,** *who has completed his education at Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 2.11 PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.2 *etc.* • *also* εἴρην *or* ἴρην.

εἰρηναγωγέω, *contr.* [εἰρήνη, ἄγω] **to lead** *or* **rule in peace** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.66.1.

εἰρηναῖος -α -ον [εἰρήνη] **of peace, peaceful** HDT. 2.68.4 (*with dat.*) THUC. 1.29.4 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ εἰρηναῖα **prerogatives (of the king) in time of peace** HDT. 6.57.1 | *later* τὸ εἰρηναῖον **temple of Peace,** *at Rome* DCASS. 72.24.1 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εἰρηναίως peacefully** HDT. 3.145.1 *etc.*

Εἰρηναῖος -ου, ὁ **Eirenaios,** *male name* AP 6.251, *al. etc.*

εἰρηναρχεῖον -οῦ, τό [εἰρηνάρχης] **police bureau** *P*OXY. 141.5 (VI^{CE}).

εἰρηνάρχης -ου, ὁ [εἰρήνη, ἄρχω] **official of the police,** *magistrate who presides over the peace* *P*OXY. 80.1 (III^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 10.77 *etc.* ‖ **prince** *or* **author of peace,** *of Christ* [METH.] *Palm.* 6 (18.393D) *etc.*

εἰρήναρχος -ου, ὁ *P*OXY. 1507.1 (III^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 10.1.9 *etc., see* εἰρηνάρχης.

εἰρήνευσις -εως, ἡ [εἰρηνεύω] **pacification, reconciliation** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 33.229.

εἰρηνεύω [εἰρήνη] *impf.* εἰρήνευον, *mid. 3. sg.* εἰρηνεύετο IO. *CIob* p. 198.19 ‖ *fut.* εἰρηνεύσω, *mid.* εἰρηνεύσομαι IO. *HTi.* (*PG* 62.683.37) ‖ *aor.* εἰρήνευσα, *mid.* εἰρηνευσάμην PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2585.20) ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰρηνεύθην ❶ *act.* **to live in peace, be at peace** PLAT. *Theaet.* 180b *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα **toward** *or* **with** s.o. DIOD. 21.16.1 = τινι VT *Job* 5.23 = μετά τινος NT *Rom.* 12.18 | **to live in prosperity** VT *Job* 5.24 ‖ *trans.* **to restore peace, reconcile** DCASS. 77.12.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be at peace** ▸ πρός τινα **with** s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 39 | εἰρηνευομένης ἐκ παλαιοῦ τῆς χώρας the region having been peaceful for a long time POL. 5.8.7.

εἰρηνέω, *contr.* [εἰρήνη] *impf.* εἰρήνουν DCASS. 45.11.2, *al.* ‖ *fut. inf.* εἰρηνήσειν L. *Sud.* ‖ *aor.* εἰρήνησα DCASS. 44.28.5, *al.* **to be at peace** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 29 DIOG. 2.5 *etc.*

εἰρήνη -ης, ἡ A **peace** (*both opp. to* πόλεμος war *and in the sense of* peace of mind, calm) IL. 9.403, *al. etc.*; ἐπ' εἰρήνης in time of peace IL. 22.156; ἔθηκε πᾶσιν εἰρήνην φίλοις he established peace for all his friends AESCHL. *Pr.* 769; εἰρήνη δὲ τἀκεῖθεν τέκνοις from that house your children have peace EUR. *Med.* 1004; εἰρήνην ἔχειν to be at peace, live in peace PLAT. *Rp.* 465b = ἄγειν XEN. *An.* 2.6.6 = διαπράξασθαι XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.4 = πράττειν AND. 3.17 = κατεργάζεσθαι AND. 3.8 *etc.*; εἰρήνην βουλόμενος ποιῆσαι Ἀρμενίοις καὶ Χαλδαίοις wishing to make (= restore) peace between the Armenians and Chaldeans XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12 | *in greeting s.o.* εἰρήνη ὑμῖν peace be with you NT *Luke* 24.36, *al.* B **public**

order: ὁ τῆς εἰρήνης τῆς ἐν Κιλικίᾳ προεστώς the magistrate charged with public order in Cilicia XEN.[1] 2.13.3 C *Jewish* **health, condition** VT *1Sam.* 17.22, *al.*; ἐπηρώτησεν Δαυῒδ εἰς εἰρήνην Ἰωὰβ καὶ εἰς εἰρήνην τοῦ λαοῦ καὶ εἰς εἰρήνην τοῦ πολέμου David asked after the health of Joab and the army, and how the war was going VT *2Sam.* 11.7 D *Pythag. name for* "three" IAMBL.[1] 16 | *for* "six" IAMBL.[1] 37 • *Dor.* εἰράνα *and trag.* εἰρήνα.

Εἰρήνη -ης, ἡ **Peace,** *goddess* HES. *Th.* 902 EUR. *Or.* 1683, *Bac.* 419 ARISTOPH. *Pax title etc.* || **Eirene,** *female name* ATH. 13.576e *etc.* • *Dor.* Εἰράνα.

εἰρηνικός -ή -όν [εἰρήνη] **of peace, concerning peace** ISOCR. 5.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 32 *etc.* | *subst.* αἱ εἰρηνικαί (*sc.* θυσίαι) **sacrifices offered for peace** VT *1Sam.* 11.15 ‖ **at peace, peaceful** XEN. *Oec.* 6.1 (*works*) PLAT. *Leg.* 829a, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **εἰρηνικῶς peacefully** ISOCR. 5.46, *al. etc.*; εἰρηνικῶς ἔχοντος τοῦ Φιλίππου while Philip was disposed toward peace PLUT. *Phoc.* 16.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον LUC. *Fug.* 5.

Εἰρήνιον -ου, ἡ [Εἰρήνη] **little Irene** AP 5.194.1.

Εἰρηνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Eirenis,** *female name* LYCURG. 17.

εἰρηνοδίκης -ου, ὁ [εἰρήνη, δίκη] **envoy, fetial,** *at Rome* APP. 3.4.1 DION. 2.72.5, *al. etc.* (*usu. pl.*).

εἰρηνόδωρος -ον [εἰρήνη, δῶρον] **bestowing peace,** *of Providence* DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.3 *etc.*

εἰρηνοπάτριος, ὁ [εἰρήνη, πατήρ] *epith.* **father of peace** MEN.[3] p. 16.

εἰρηνοποιέω, *contr.* [εἰρηνοποιός] *fut.* εἰρηνοποιήσω ‖ *aor.* εἰρηνοποίησα ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰρηνοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to procure peace, reconcile** VT *Prov.* 10.10 NT *Col.* 1.20 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make peaceful** CH *exc.* 24.6.

εἰρηνοποίησις -εως, ἡ [εἰρηνοποιέω] **peacemaking, reconciliation** CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.40.3.

εἰρηνοποιία -ας, ἡ [εἰρηνοποιός] BAS. *epist.* 156.1.7, *al. etc.*, *see* εἰρηνοποίησις.

εἰρηνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰρήνη, ποιέω] **peacemaker** XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.4 *etc.* | μακάριοι οἱ εἰρηνοποιοί blessed are the peacemakers NT *Matt.* 5.9 ‖ *pl.* **Fetiales,** *at Rome* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 279b.

εἰρηνόφρων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ [εἰρήνη, φρήν] **having a peaceful mind** *1*MAMA 8.31.

εἰρηνοφυλακέω, *contr.* [εἰρηνοφύλαξ] **to guard** *or* **maintain peace** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 178.

εἰρηνοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [εἰρήνη, φύλαξ] **guardian of peace** AESCHN. 3.159 XEN. *Vect.* 5.1 *etc.* ‖ **official of the police** LIB. *Or.* 48.9 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **Fetiales,** *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 12.5.

εἰρήσεται *fut. pf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* εἴρω 2.

Εἰρία -ας, ἡ **Eiria** (*modern* **Voghera**), *city of Cispadane Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.35.

εἰρίνεος -η -ον *Ion.*, *see* ἐρίνεος.

εἴριον -ου, τό *Ion.*, *see* ἔριον.

εἰριπόνος -ον SIM. 113, *see* εἰροπόνος.

εἱρκτέον [εἴργω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to prevent** SOPH. *Ai.* 1250 • *also* εἰ-.

εἰρκτή -ῆς, ἡ [εἴργω] **enclosure, prison** HDT. 4.146.2, 148.2 EUR. *Bac.* 497 (*pl.*), 549 THUC. 1.131.2 *etc.* | *of the body* IOS. *B.I.* 2.154 (*pl.*) ‖ **inner part of a house** (*for women*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.5 • *also* εἰ- | *Ion.* ἐρ-.

Εἰρκτή -ῆς, ἡ **Eirkte,** *place in Sicily* POL. 1.56.3 ‖ *pl.* Εἰρκταί -ῶν, αἱ **the Enclosures,** *in Argolid* XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.7 • *also* Εἰ-.

εἱρκτοφυλακέω, *contr.* [εἱρκτοφύλαξ] **to be a jailer** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 115.

εἱρκτοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [εἱρκτή, φύλαξ] **prison guard, jailer** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 115 IOS. *A.I.* 17.185.187 *etc.*

εἱρμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἴρω] **chain, series, sequence, succession** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 916a 31 AET. 1.28.4 PLOT. 3.1.2 *etc.* ‖ *rhet., of a sentence* DEM.[2] 182.

εἰρξις -εως, ἡ [εἴργω] **enclosure, precinct** *1*IG I[2].94.8 *etc.*

εἰροκόμος -ον [εἶρος, κομέω] **working with wool** IL. 3.387 | *subst.* ἡ εἰροκόμος **woolworker, spinner** *or* **weaver** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.8).

εἴρομαι [*see* ἐρέω] *impf.* (*freq.* = *aor.*) εἰρόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠρόμην A **to ask, question, interrogate** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.332, *al.* OD. 1.284, *al.* HDT. 1.32.5 *etc.*; ἐρόμενος Κλεαίνετον making a request to Cleaenetus ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 574; αὐτὸν βούλομαι ἐρέσθαι I want to question him LYS. 12.24 | ▸ *with interrog.* (*indir. and dir.*) OD. 8.133 PLAT. *Prot.* 355c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19 *etc.*; εἴρετο ... Μενέλαος ὅττευ χρῃΐζων ἱκόμην Menelaos asked me what I came to seek OD. 17.120; ἤρετο ὅ τι θαυμάζοι he asked what he was wondering at THUC. 3.113.3; ἠρόμην ὅπου αὐτὸς εἴη I asked where he was PLAT. *Rp.* 327b; ἐρομένου δὲ τοῦ Ἀγησιλάου· ἆρ' ἄν ... ἐν καιρῷ γένοιτο ...; when Agesilaus asked: would it not perhaps be opportune ...? XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.2 | ▸ τινα *and interrog.* (*indir. and dir.*) OD. 9.251 EUR. *Or.* 763 *etc.*; ἀλλήλους τ' εἴροντο τίς εἴη καὶ πόθεν ἔλθοι they asked one another who he was and whence he came OD. 17.368; ἤρετο Ξενοφῶντα· εἰπέ μοι - ἔφη - ὦ Ξενοφῶν he questioned Xenophon: "tell me, - he said - O Xenophon, ..." XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9; ἄξιον δὲ ἐρέσθαι αὐτάς· τί τοίνυν ...; it is worth asking them: "what then ...?" IUL. 7.229b | ▸ τινά τι s.o. sthg. *or* s.o. about sthg. OD. 19.104, *al. etc.*; καὶ τότε μ' εἰρέσθω πόσιος πέρι νόστιμον ἦμαρ and then let her ask me about the day of return of (*lit.* with regard to) her husband OD. 17.571; ἅπαντας ἐν οἴκῳ εἴρετο παῖδα he questioned everyone in the house about the child PIND. *O.* 6.49; πρῶτ' ἐρήσομαί σε τουτί first of all I will ask you about this ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1409; αὐτοὺς τὸ ἐναντίον εἰ ἐροίμεθα if we should ask them the opposite PLAT. *Prot.* 354a | ▸ τινὰ περί τινος s.o. about sthg. *or* sthg. of s.o. OD. 1.135, *al.* HDT. 4.76.5, *al.* EUR. *El.* 548 = τινὰ ἀμφί τι OD. 11.570 = ἀμφί τινι OD. 19.95 B **to ask about, inquire after** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 10.416 *etc.*; θέον ... εἰρόμεναι παῖδας they ran to inquire after their children IL. 6.239; εἴρεαι Ἕκτορα δῖον you ask me about divine Hektor IL. 24.390; ἔστασαν ἀχνύμεναι, εἴροντο δὲ κήδε' ἑκάστη they stood sorrowing and each asked for news of what worried her OD. 11.542 (*oth.* they told their griefs: *see* εἴρω 2); νῦν δ' ἄγε ... εἴρεο μορφάς come now! ask about knowledge of forms NIC. *Th.* 359 • *Ion. epic pres.* εἴρομαι, *2. sg.* εἴρεαι *etc.* | *imper.* εἴρεο, *3. sg.* εἰρέσθω ‖ *epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐρέοντο IL. 1.332, *al. etc.* ‖ *Ion. epic fut.* εἰρήσομαι ‖ *aor. subj.* ἔρωμαι, *Ion.* εἴρωμαι (= *pres.*) | *opt.* ἐροίμην | *imper.* ἐροῦ *epic* ἔρειο IL. 11.611 | *inf.* ἐρέσθαι | *ptc.* ἐρόμενος ‖ *freq. impf.* = *aor. through confusion between* εἰρ- *and* ἠρ-; *in the moods of the Ion. aor.* εἰρ- = *pres.* | *also Ion. fut.* εἰρήσομαι = *fut. pf. of* εἴρω 2 ‖ *in mss. freq. in inf.* ἔρεσθαι *for aor.* ἐρέσθαι, *for which one postulates a pres.* *ἔρομαι *attributing to it also the moods of the aor. and the ptc.* ‖ *alternative pres. see* ἐρέω 1.

εἰρόμενον -ου, τό, *see* εἴρω.

εἰρομένως [εἴρω 1] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **in succession, in continuation** AP.[3] 2.

εἰροπόκος -ον [εἶρος, πόκος] **wooly, shaggy,** *usu. of sheep* IL. 5.137 OD. 9.443 THEOCR. 8.9 *etc.*

εἰροπόνος -ον **working with wool** L. *Sud.*

εἶρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἀρήν?; *cf. Lat.* vervēx?] **wool** OD. 4.135, *al.* ‖ *bot.* **cottonweed,** *wooly plant* (*see* γναφάλλιον) DIOSC.[2] 3.117a.

εἰρούισσα *see* ἠρώισσα.

εἴρους *see* ἤρως.

εἰροφόρος -ον [εἶρος, φέρω] **wearing wool** HDN. *fr.* 29.

εἰροχᾰρής -ές [εἶρος, χαίρω] **delighting in wool,** *of a basket* ARCH. (AP 6.39.6).

εἴροψ -οπος, ὁ *Boeot. ornith.* **bee-eater** (*see* μέροψ) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 4.

εἰρύαται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐρύω *and* ἔρυμαι.

εἴρυμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐρύω *and* ἔρυμαι.

εἰρύμεναι *athem. epic pres. inf.*, *see* ἐρύω.

εἰρύσιμον -ου, τό *epic*, *see* ἐρύσιμον NIC. *Th.* 894.

εἰρύω *Ion.*, *see* ἐρύω.

εἴρῳ' *impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἔρπω.

1. εἴρω [*IE* *ser-; *cf. Lat.* sero, *Osc.* aserum, *OIr.* sernaid, *Toch. A* sark, *Toch. B* serke] *aor.* εἶρα *in ptc.* εἴρας (*in compd. also inf.* -εῖραι *and* -έρσαι) ‖ *pf. ptc.* (δι)ειρκώς XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.10 | *ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐν)ερμένος (*v.l.*) HDT. 4.190, διηρμένος HP. *Art.* 70 *and* διειρμένος *p*CHEM.HO. 3.14 ❶ *act.* (*postHom.*) **to string together, tie together, braid** ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *N.* 7.77 (*crowns*) *etc.*; τὰ θεῖα divine things PLUT. *An. procr.* 1029c; εἰς βρόχον εἶρας τὸν τράχηλον having tied a noose around the neck (*lit.* the neck in a noose) ZAL. (STOB. 4.2.19) ‖ **to string together, connect** (*in speech*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 188 IOS. *B.I.* 6.305, 308 *etc.*; οἱ μηδὲ δύο σχεδὸν ῥήματα δεξιῶς εἴρειν δυνάμενοι those who are unable to string even two words together skilfully SEXT. *S.* 1.98 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be strung, strung together, braided:** μετὰ δ' ἠλέκτροισιν ἔερτο (the gold necklace) was strung with beads of amber OD. 15.460 (*cf.* ἐερμένον OD. 18.296) | *fig.* εἰρομένη λέξις strung-together style, continuous style ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 29; τοῦ εὖ εἰρομένου of the well-connected system PLOT. 2.3.7 (*mss.* εἰρημένου) | *subst. ptc.* τὸ εἰρόμενον **file, dossier** *p*PSI 688.108 (II[CE]) *p*M.CHR. 184.9 (III[CE]) • *epic pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐερμένος ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔερτο.

2. εἴρω [*cf. Lat.* verbum, *Goth.* waurd, *Hitt.* -weriya-, *Russ.* vratĭ, *Lith.* varrdas] *fut.* ἐρῶ | *inf.* ἐρεῖν | *ptc.* ἐρῶν ‖ *pf.* εἴρηκα, *mid. pass.* εἴρημαι | *ptc. mid.* εἰρημένος ‖ *ppf.* εἰρήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἴρητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρρήθην | *subj.* ῥηθῶ | *inf.* ῥηθῆναι | *ptc.* ῥηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* εἰρήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to speak, say, tell** ▸ τί τινι sthg to s.o. IL. 1.297, *al. etc.*; ὑμέων δ' ἀνδρὶ ἑκάστῳ ... τάδε εἴρω but now I will say this to each of you OD. 13.7; τὰ δέ τοι νημερτέα εἴρω I tell you these truths OD. 11.137 | = ▸ τι πρός τινα *in Att.* (*fut. and pf.*): δίκαια πρὸς αὐτοὺς ἐροῦμεν we will tell them what is just PLAT. *Rp.* 520a | ▸ ἔν τισι among s.o. IL. 9.528; ἐρέει δ' ἐν πᾶσιν he will speak in the presence of everyone OD. 16.378 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. about s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 954; τί ἐροῦσι οἱ πολλοὶ ἡμᾶς what will the people say about us? PLAT. *Crit.* 48a | *with adv.* ἄλλος τοί σε κακῶς, ἄλλος ἀμείνονα ἐρεῖ one man will speak badly of you, another will speak well (*lit.* better) THGN. 796 | ▸ *abs.* **to speak:** οὐδὲ πάλιν ἐρέει nor will he speak in response (= contradict) IL. 9.56; τὸ γὰρ εἴρειν λέγειν ἐστίν indeed speaking is equivalent to (*i.e.* is synonymous with) saying PLAT. *Crat.* 398d ‖ *extens.* **to proclaim, announce, command:** τί τινι s.o. to do sthg. IL. 1.419 ARCHIL. 185.1 *etc.*; ἦμος δ' ἐωσφόρος εἶσι φόως ἐρέων ἐπὶ γαῖαν when the morning star goes forth to announce light to the world IL. 23.226 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.6 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.*: ἦλθον ... Δερκυλίδᾳ ἐροῦντες μένοντι ἄρχειν καὶ τὸν ἐπιόντα ἐνιαυτόν they came to announce (*or* give orders) to Derkylidas that he was to stay

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and hold his command for the next year too XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.6 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be said** IL. 8.524 OD. 12.453 *etc.*; ἐπὶ ῥηθέντι δικαίῳ because of a just word = when a just thing has been said OD. 18.414; ὅδ' οὐ πεπλασμένος ὁ κόμπος ἀλλὰ καὶ λίαν εἰρημένος this vaunted threat is not an invention (*i.e.* false) but is even said in excess (*i.e.* all too true) AESCHL. *Pr.* 1031; ἡμῖν πρὸς τὸν διδάσκαλόν σου εἰρήσεται it will be said by us (= we will say it) to your teacher PLAT. *Theaet.* 179a (*cf. Rp.* 595b); περὶ ἀνδρείας ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον εἰρήσθω this is sufficient (*lit.* let so much be said) with regard to courage ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 21 | **to be mentioned** HDT. 4.181.1 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 27 | **to be announced** *or* **commanded** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 7.26.1 *etc.* || **to be arranged** *or* **promised in advance:** εἰρημένος μισθός the payment arranged *or* promised HES. *Op.* 370 HDT. 6.23.5 | ▸ *ptc. abs.* εἰρημένον *and inf.* it having been arranged that THUC. 1.140.2 • *opt. 3. sg.* ἐροίη XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.14 *etc.* || *impf.* (*with sense of aor.*) *3. sg.* εἶρεν BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.20, 74 || *Ion. epic fut.* ἐρέω, *epic 3. sg.* ἐρέει, *epic pl.* ἐρέουσι | *epic inf.* ἐρέειν | *epic ptc. fem.* ἐρέουσα, *epic dual* ἐρέοντε || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἴρηται, *later* εἴρεται ARAT. 172, 261, *Ion. 3. pl.* εἰρέαται | *ptc. mid. Arg.* ϝεϝρημένος, *Cret.* Ϝερημένος || *Ion. aor. pass.* εἰρήθην | *Hom. ptc. only dat.* ῥηθέντι || *pres. only act.* (εἴρεται *is pf. mid.*); *for impf. mid.* εἴρετο IL. 1.513 *and* εἴροντο OD. 11.542 *see* εἴρομαι || *for later pres.* ἐρέω, *impf.* ἤρεον, *see* ἐρέω || *in Hom. only pres. ind. act. 1. sg., fut. act. and fut. pf., aor. ptc. pass., pf. and ppf. mid. 3. sg. and ptc.* εἰρημένος || *in Att. suppl. pres.* φημί, λέγω; *suppl. aor.* εἶπον.

εἴρων -ωνος [*see* εἴρομαι? *or see* εἴρω] **dissembling, feigning, ironic** (*proper.* asking while feigning ignorance; *oth.* saying less than one thinks) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 449 THPHR. *Ch.* 1.1, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 18 *etc.* | *opp.* ἀλαζών ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 23.

εἰρωνεία -ας, ἡ [εἴρων] **dissimulation, pretense, irony** (*proper. see* εἴρων) PLAT. *Rp.* 337a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 30 *etc.* | **hypocrisy** HLD. 1.11.2 | **false modesty** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 22 (*opp.* ἀλαζονεία) | *rhet.* **irony, sarcasm** HERMOG. *Id.* 365.7, *al.* DEM.[2] 291 || **loophole, pretext** DEMOSTH. 4.7.

εἰρώνευμα -ατος, τό [εἰρωνεύομαι] **ironic speech, irony** MAX.[1] 24.5, 38.4.

εἰρωνεύομαι [εἴρων] *impf.* εἰρωνευόμην || *fut.* εἰρωνεύσομαι || *aor.* εἰρωνευσάμην || *pf.* εἰρώνευμαι EUSTATH. 1435.60; **to dissemble, feign ignorance, practice irony** PLAT. *Ap.* 38a DEMOSTH. 60.18 *etc.*; ἤκουσας αὐτῆς οἷον εἰρωνεύεται; do you hear how she pretends not to understand? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1211 | εἰρωνεύεται πρός με he handles me with irony PLAT. *Crat.* 384a || **to mock, make fun of** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 27 | *later* **to treat with sarcasm:** τινα s.o. HIM. 1.13.

εἰρωνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [εἰρωνεύομαι] TIMO 25.3, *see* εἴρων.

εἰρωνίζω [εἴρων] PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.7.1 (*v.l.*), *see* εἰρωνεύομαι.

εἰρωνικός -ή -όν [εἴρων] **feigning ignorance, false, ironic** PLAT. *Soph.* 268a *etc.* | τὸ εἰ. εἶδος the dissembling kind PLAT. *Leg.* 908e • *adv.* **εἰρωνικῶς with dissimulation** *or* **feigned ignorance** PLAT. *Symp.* 218 *etc.*; οἵαν πρόφασιν καθῆκεν, ὡς εἰρωνικῶς what a lovely excuse he has found, (and) how well recited! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 174.

εἰρωτάω *and* εἰρωτέω *Ion., see* ἐρωτάω.

1. εἰς *or* **ἐς** I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **to, into** B *in composition* **to, into, toward.** II *prep.* ▸ *with acc.* A *of place* **to, into, toward** [A] *of motion* || *with acc. implied* [B] *of direction* || *with ellipsis of the idea of direction or motion* [C] *of condition* [D] *of boundary or limit* B *of time* [A] *def.* **at, in, for** [B] *of boundary or limit* **to, toward, up to** C *extens.* [A] *of boundary or limit* **to, up to** [B] *with num.* **up to, about** [C] *of destination or goal* **to, for** [D] *of relation* **toward, regarding, with respect to** || *in adv. locut.* [E] *of means* **according to, in conformity with** || *in adv. locut.* I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **to, into,** *only poet.* ἐς δ' ἐρέτας ἁλιῆας ἀγείρομεν let us gather seaman-rowers OD. 16.349 *etc.* B *in composition* **to, into, toward:** εἰσάγω, εἰσπίπτω, εἰσφέρω *etc.* II *prep. with acc.* A *of place* **to, into, toward** [A] *of motion:* νῆες ... ἐρύσσομεν εἰς ἅλα let us draw the ships into the sea IL. 14.76; εἰς ἐλάτην ἀναβάς having climbed into a pine tree IL. 14.287; πέμψω ... ἐς Σπάρτην τε καὶ ἐς Πύλον I will send him to Sparta and to Pylos OD. 1.93; ἐμβαλοῦ μ' ... εἰς ἀντλίαν, εἰς πρῷραν, εἰς πρύμνην toss me in the bilge, the prow, the stern SOPH. *Ph.* 482; ἐκ Ῥόδου εἰς Ἑλλήσποντον εἰσέπλει sailing from Rhodes he entered the Hellespont XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.2; καταβαίνειν εἰς τὸ ἴσον ἡμῖν to descend to the same level with us XEN. *An.* 4.6.18; ἐμβαλεῖν εἰς τὴν Ἀττικήν to invade Attica XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.4 | *also with* -δε *added in* εἰς ἅλαδε (*or* ἅλα δέ) toward the sea OD. 10.351 | *toward pers.* (*sg. pl. or collect.*): εἰς Ἀγαμέμνονα ... ἄγον they led him to Agamemnon IL. 23.36; βήτην εἰς Ὀδυσῆα the two returned to Odysseus OD. 22.202; ἦλθον ἐς τοὺς Βοιωτούς they arrived among the Boeotians THUC. 5.39.2; ἐς τὸν δῆμον παρελθόντες having advanced into the midst of (= presented themselves to) the people THUC. 5.45.4; εἰς Πέρσας ἔπεμπε he sent to the Persians XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.4; ἀφίκετο ὁ Κῦρος εἰς Μήδους πρὸς Κυαξάρην Cyrus arrived among the Medes at the house of Cyaxares XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.2; ἰέναι εἰς αὐτούς to march toward (*or* against) them XEN. *An.* 3.2.16; εἰς ὑμᾶς εἰσῆλθον I presented myself before you (jurors) DEMOSTH. 18.103; εἰς ἑαυτὸν γενέσθαι to return to oneself HLD. 2.6.1 || ▸ *with acc. implied* (*usu.* dwelling, house, temple *vel sim.*): οὔτ' ἐς Ἀθηναίης ἐξοίχεται and she has not gone to the temple of Athena IL. 6.384; οἱ δ' εἰς Ἀλκινόοιο κίον and so they returned to the palace of Alkinoos OD. 13.23; εἰς *or* ἐς ἡμετέρου to our house OD. 2.55, 7.301, *al.*; ἐς πατρός to her father's house OD. 2.195; φέρων ἐς σεωυτοῦ bringing it to your house HDT. 1.108.4; ἠγάγετο ἐς ἑωυτοῦ he took to his house HDT. 9.108.2; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον εἰς Ἀγάθωνος to dinner with *or* at the house of Agathon PLAT. *Symp.* 174a | *analog.* ἐπειδὰν εἰσέλθω οἴκαδε εἰς ἐμαυτοῦ when I go into (my) house PLAT. *HipMa.* 304d B *of direction:* εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι to look into his face OD. 23.107, *al.*; ὁ μὲν δὴ ἀπόστολος ἐς τὴν Μίλητον ἦιε the envoy was on his way to Miletus HDT. 1.21.1; ἦν ... μεγάλη ξύνοδος ἐς τὴν Δῆλον there was a great concourse of people at Delos THUC. 3.104.3; παραγγέλλει εἰς τὰ ὅπλα he calls to arms XEN. *An.* 1.5.13 | *analog.* ἐπὶ νῆας Ἀχαιῶν ἐλθέμεν ... ἀνδρὸς ἐς ὀφθαλμούς to go to the ships of the Achaeans to meet (*lit.* before the eyes of) a man IL. 24.204; οὐκ ἀπικνέεται ἐς ὄψιν τῷ πατρί he does not arrive in sight of (= he does not present himself to) his father HDT. 1.136.2; καλέσας ἐς ὄψιν having summoned into his presence HDT. 5.106.1; τὸ ἐς Παλλήνην τεῖχος the wall facing toward Pallene THUC. 1.56.2; τὴν εἰς Βοιωτοὺς ὁδόν by the road that leads to Boeotia XEN. *An.* 5.3.6 || *with ellipsis of the concept of direction or motion:* ἀθανάτῃσι θεῇς εἰς ὦπα ἔοικεν she is like the immortal goddesses to one who looks (*sc.* ἰδόντι) into her face IL. 3.158 (*cf.* OD. 1.411); ἦν ἐς τὸν δῆμον ταὐτὰ λέγωσι if they say the same things (in presenting themselves) to the people THUC. 5.45.1 (*cf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 312a); τοῖς στρατηγοῖς τοῖς εἰς Σικελίαν for the generals sent to Sicily AND. 1.11; εἰς Λακεδαίμονα γράμματα πεμφθέντα ἑάλωσαν εἰς Ἀθήνας a message sent to Sparta was intercepted (and diverted) to Athens XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23; ταύτην τὴν πόλιν ἐξέλιπον ... εἰς χωρίον ὀχυρὸν ἐπὶ τὰ ὄρη they abandoned this city to escape to a fortified place in the mountains XEN. *An.* 1.2.24; ἔλεξεν ... εἰς τὸ μέσον τῶν ταξιάρχων he spoke standing in the midst of the officers XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.7 [C] *of a state, as the result of motion:* τὼ δ' οὐ λάθον ... Ζῆν ἐς πεδίον προφανέντε the two did not escape Zeus's notice when they appeared on the plain IL. 24.332; ἐς θρόνον ἷζε παρ' Ἀλκίνοον βασιλῆα she seated herself on a throne next to King Alcinous OD. 8.469; συλλεγόμενοι ... εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον gathering at the court PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d; παρῆσαν εἰς Σάρδεις they found themselves at Sardis XEN. *An.* 1.2.2; εἰς τὰς ἐγγυτάτω κώμας ... κατεσκήνωσεν he waited in the nearest villages XEN. *An.* 2.2.16; στὰς εἰς τὸ μέσον standing in (their) midst XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.1; εἰς σάρκα ... γινόμεναι κινήσεις the movements that occur in the organism PLUT. *An seni* 786c || *later* = ἐν VT *Num.* 35.33, *al. etc.*; οἰκεῖν ἐς τὰ Ὕπατα dwell at Hypata LUC. *Asin.* 1; ἐς Ἐκβάτανα ἀπέθανε he died at Ecbatana AEL. *V.H.* 7.8 [D] *of boundary or limit* (*freq.* = as far as, up to): ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς from head to feet IL. 18.353, *al. etc.*; ἐς δίσκουρα λέλειπτο he was left behind by a distance equal to a discus throw IL. 23.523; χάλκεοι μὲν γὰρ τοῖχοι ἑλιηλέατ' ... ἐς μυχὸν ἐξ οὐδοῦ walls of bronze stretched from the doorstep to the interior OD. 7.86 | ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν ἐς τὴν κεφαλήν σοι πάντ' ἐρῶ I will tell you everything from the feet all the way to the head ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 650 B *of time* [A] *def.* **at, in, for:** εἰς ἐνιαυτόν for a (whole) year IL. 19.32, *al. etc.*; τρὶς ... εἰς ἐνιαυτόν three times a year OD. 4.86; αἰεὶ εἰς ὥρας always in the seasons = in all seasons OD. 9.135; ἐς τέλος at the end, finally HDT. 3.40.3; ἐς καιρόν at an opportune moment, in time HDT. 4.139.2 *etc.*; εἰς τρίτην ἡμέραν on the third day = within two days PLAT. *HipMa.* 286b; ὅπως μὴ εἰς τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν κειμένη δαπάνη εἰς τὸν μῆνα δαπανᾶται so that the expenditure allocated to the whole year should not be spent in a month XEN. *Oec.* 7.36 || *with adv.* ἐς αὔριον until tomorrow OD. 11.351 PLAT. *Leg.* 858b *etc.*; ἐς (τὸ) ὕστερον later OD. 12.126 *etc.*; ἐς (τὸ) ἔπειτα later, hereafter THUC. 2.64.5 *etc.* (*see* εἰσέπειτα); ἐς αὖθις (*see* εἰσαῦθις) at another time, for another time THUC. 4.63.1; ἐς ὄψε late THUC. 8.23.2; εἰς τότε at that time, then PLAT. *Leg.* 830b DEMOSTH. 14.24 *etc.*; εἰς ἅπαν always PLUT. *Marc.* 12.7; κτῆμα ἐς ἀεί a possession for all time THUC. 1.1.1 [B] *of boundary or limit* **to, toward, up to:** ἐκ νεότητος ... ἐς γῆρας from youth to old age IL. 14.86; ἐς ἡέλιον καταδύντα at *or* toward evening OD. 3.138 = until evening OD. 9.161; ἐς ἠῶ until dawn OD. 11.375; ἔτι ἐς ἐμέ still in my time HDT. 1.92.1; ἐκ παιδὸς εἰς γῆρας from infancy to old age AESCHN. 1.180 || *with adv.* ἐς τί until when?, how long? IL. 5.465 = εἰς πότε SOPH. *Ai.* 1185 = εἰς ὁπότε AESCHN. 3.99; εἰς ὅτε until (the time) when, until OD. 2.99 = ἐς ὅ *or* ἐς οὗ HDT. 1.67.5, 93.4, *al. etc.* C *extens.* [A] *of boundary or limit* **to, up to:** ἐς τὰ μάλιστα to the greatest degree HDT. 1.20.1; ἐς τοσοῦτο

to such a point HDT. 1.124.1 LYS. 27.10 *etc.* = εἰς τοῦτο DEMOSTH. 21.194 | ἐς δραχμὴν Ἀττικὴν ἑκάστῳ πάσαις ταῖς ναυσὶ διέδωκε he distributed to all the ships the equivalent of one Attic drachma for each THUC. 8.29.1; εἰς δύο τάλαντα worth two talents THPHR. *Ch.* 23.8 || *analog.* ἐς τοῦτο ἐτελεύτησαν they finished on this, *i.e.* they reached this conclusion HDT. 3.125.4 (*cf.* 1.120.3, *al.*); εἰς ἄνδρας ἐκ μειρακίων τελευτῶσι they finish (= they pass) from adolescence into manhood PLAT. *Theaet.* 173b; μάταν εἰς ἄνδρα γενειῶν having put on the beard of manhood (= becoming a man) in vain THEOCR. 14.28 | *later* εἶναι *or* γίνεσθαι εἴς τινα *or* τι to be *or* to become s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Gen.* 17.16, *Ex.* 2.10, *al.*; ηὔξησεν καὶ ἐγένετο εἰς δένδρον it grew and became a tree NT *Luke* 13.19 B *with num.* **up to, about**: ἦν ὁ πᾶς ἀριθμὸς ἐς τριακάδας δέκα ναῶν the total number of the ships reached three hundred AESCHL. *Pers.* 339 || *with adv.* ἐς τρίς (*or* ἐστρίς) three times HDT. 1.86.3 *etc.* || *with distributive meaning* ἐς δεκάδας by groups of ten IL. 2.126; ἡγεῖτο εἰς δύο he led them two by two XEN. *An.* 2.4.26 C *of destination or goal* **to, for**: τεύχεσιν ἐς πόλεμον θωρήσσετο she arrayed herself for battle IL. 5.737; ἐς φόβον ἀνδρῶν to put men to flight IL. 15.310; ἴμεν ἐς θήρην to go to the hunt OD. 19.429; ἐς τοῦτο ἐπιτηδεότατος well adapted to this HDT. 1.115.2 (*cf.* 2.116.1); πέμψον εἰς κατασκοπήν sent to explore SOPH. *Ph.* 45; εἰς κέρδος for profit SOPH. *Ph.* 111; εἰς γράμματα for the learning of letters PLAT. *Leg.* 809e; τῶν εἰς τὸν πόλεμον ἔργων of military exercises XEN. *An.* 1.9.5; ἀγαθοὺς εἰς πόλεμον skilled in combat XEN. *An.* 1.9.14; κόσμον γυναικὸς τὸν εἰς ἑορτάς ..., ἐσθῆτα ἀνδρὸς τὴν εἰς ἑορτὰς καὶ πόλεμον women's apparel for festivals, men's clothing for festivals and war XEN. *Oec.* 9.6; ὁ ἄνθρωπος ... γέγονεν εἰς τὸ ἀποθανεῖν man is born to die PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 116b; οὐ μικρόν ἐστι εἰς διαβολὴν τοῦ πάθους contributes not a little to provoking distaste for such a state of mind PLUT. *Cohib.* 456b D *of relation* **toward, regarding, with respect to**: ἡ ἔχθρη ἡ ἐς Δημάρητον the enmity toward Demaratus HDT. 6.65.3; τὸν ἐξαμαρτόντ' ἐς θεούς that you have committed an offense regarding (= against) the gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 945; οὔτε πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους οὔτε ἐς ἡμᾶς τοιοίδε εἰσίν they are like this neither toward others nor with respect to us THUC. 1.38.1; αἰτίαι ... ἐς ἀλλήλους charges against one another THUC. 1.66 (*cf.* 2.9); ἐς Συρακοσίους δέος fear of the Syracusans THUC. 6.85.3; τῆς ἐς γῆν καὶ θάλασσαν ἀρχῆς dominion on land and sea THUC. 8.46.2; πόλεως τῆς μεγίστης καὶ εὐδοκιμωτάτης εἰς σοφίαν καὶ ἰσχύν of a city which is the biggest and the most renowned for wisdom and power PLAT. *Ap.* 29d; τοῖς εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας ἁμαρτήμασιν for offenses with respect to the Greeks ISOCR. 8.96; τῆς εἰς ὑμᾶς εὐνοίας for benevolence toward you AND. 1.141; ἐπαινεῖν εἰς τὸ κάλλος to praise (me) for my beauty LUC. *Pro im.* 23 || *freq. in adv. locut.*: ἐς τὰ πάντα in everything AESCHL. *Pr.* 736; τό γ' εἰς ἑαυτόν regarding himself, insofar as it concerns him SOPH. *O.T.* 706 (*cf.* EUR. *I.T.* 691); ἐς τὰ ἄλλα as for the rest THUC. 1.1.2 E *of means* **according to, in conformity with**: ἐς τὸν νῦν τρόπον in the current way THUC. 1.6.4; εἰς νόμον according to the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 733d; εἰς δύναμιν in accordance with possibility, as far as possible XEN. *An.* 2.3.23 = εἰς τὸ δυνατόν XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22; ἐς τὸν πωλικὸν τρόπον like a colt LUC. *Zeuxis* 4; εἰς πλῆθος in great number HLD. 4.19.1; εἰς τὸ παντελὲς through and through HLD. 9.12.1 || *in adv. locut. where* εἰς *and acc.* = *adv. in* -ως, *such as* ἐς κοινόν in common AESCHL. *Pr.* 844, *Eum.* 408; εἰς καλόν well (= καλῶς) SOPH. *O.T.* 78, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 76e *etc.*; ἐς τάχος quickly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 686 *etc.* • *Ion. Aeol. epic poet.* εἰς *and* ἐς *according to the meter*; *Att. usu.* εἰς (*but* ἐς THUC.) || *position*: *poet. rar. postponed* IL. 15.59 OD. 3.137, *al. etc.* | *s.times separated from acc.* τὼ δ' εἰς ἀμφοτέρω Διομήδεος ἅρματα βήτην they both got into Diomedes' chariot IL. 8.115 || *poet. in tmesis.*

2. εἰς *epic pres. ind. act. 2. sg. see* εἶμί.

εἷς *Ion. epic pres. ind. act. 2. sg. see* εἶμι.

εἷς μία ἕν [*IE* *sem-; *cf. Lat.* sem-el, sem-per, *Goth.* sin-teins, *Toch. A* sas, *Toch. B* ṣeme, *Arm.* mi]

❶ *num.* A *card.* **one** IL. 2.204, *al. etc.* || *in the formation of num. it precedes or less freq. follows, with and without* καί, *accompanying nouns in the pl.* (*later also sg.*): μίαν καὶ εἴκοσι νεῶς twenty-one ships THUC. 8.8.4; τριάκοντα καὶ ἓν ἔτος thirty-one years VT *2Kgs.* 22.1 | δέκα εἷς, δέκα μία, δέκα ἕν eleven (*later for* ἕνδεκα) || *in num. ending in* nine (*cf. also* δέω 2) *expressed as the next higher num.* "but one": ἑνὸς δέον εἰκοστὸν ἔτος the nineteenth year THUC. 8.6.5; νῆες ... μιᾶς δέουσαι τεσσαράκοντα thirty-nine ships THUC. 8.7; μιᾶς δεούσαις εἴκοσι ναυσίν with nineteen ships THUC. 8.17.3 | *gen. abs.*: τροφαλίδες μιᾶς δεούσης εἴκοσι nineteen cheeses ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 31; ἑξήκοντα ἑνὸς δέοντα ἔτη fifty-nine years PLUT. *Pomp.* 79.5 || *repeated*: μίαν μίαν one by one SOPH. *fr.* 201; εἷς εἷς one each VT *Chr.* 1.24.6 B *ord.* **first** (= πρῶτος): τῷ ἑνὶ καὶ τριηκοστῷ ἔτει in the thirty-first year HDT. 5.89.2; ἓν καὶ εἰκοστὸν ἔτος the twenty-first year THUC. 8.109.2 | *later alone*: εἷς first VT *Gen.* 1.5, *al.* C ▸ *with neg.*: σῶμα ἓν οὐδέν no body (all by itself) HDT. 1.32.8; οὐκ ἐν ἄλλῳ ἑνί γε χωρίῳ Ἑλληνικῷ in no other area of Greece (considered in isolation) THUC. 1.80.3 | οὐχ εἷς more than one, some, several AESCHL. *Sept.* 103 EUR. *Andr.* 96 CALLIM. *H.* 3.33; οὐχ εἷς οὐδὲ δύο ταῦτ' ἴσασιν many people know it (*lit.* not one or two only) DEMOSTH. 29.12 | *later* οὐ μίαν οὐδὲ δύο not just once or twice VT *2Kgs.* 6.10 || *freq.* οὐδὲ *or* μηδὲ εἷς none (*see* οὐδείς *and* μηδείς) = εἷς οὐ *or* μή ... XEN. *An.* 5.6.12 *etc.* D *with art.*: **one (only), the only** OD. 20.110 PLAT. *Crit.* 48a THEOCR. 6.22, *al. etc.*; τὴν μὲν ἓαν νύμφησι καὶ Ἑρμῇ ... θῆκεν he offered the one (*oth.* the first) to the Nymphs and Hermes OD. 14.435 || *philos. and math. subst.* τὸ ἕν **the number one, unity** Heraclit. B 10 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207b 7, *Metaph.* 1056b 21 (*pl.* ἕνα) *etc.* | *Christ., of God* CLEM. *Str.* 5.12.81.6 *etc.* | *later also indecl.* PLOT. 6.6.14, *al.* E *with adj.* (*or pron.*): εἷς μόνος *or* οἷος one only, only IL. 4.397 OD. 2.412 HDT. 1.119.2 (εἷς μοῦνος) *etc.* = εἷς καὶ μόνος DION. 1.74.3 | = *s.times alone* εἷς ὢν being alone SOPH. *O.T.* 247; μίας ἡμέρας ἀπώλοντο they died the same day LONG. 4.24.2 | εἷς ἕκαστος each (by himself, singly) HDT. 1.123.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 332c, *al. etc.*; ἓν ἕκαστον each individual thing PLAT. *Rp.* 491b || εἷς καὶ ὁ αὐτός (*or* αὐτός) one and the same, the same thing, identical, equal (*cf. Lat.* unus et idem) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201b 3 (ταὐτὸν καὶ ἕν), *Metaph.* 1039a 28 (ἓν καὶ ταὐτόν) *etc.* = ἓν καὶ ὅμοιον PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271a | *analog.* εἷς ἀρκεῖ καὶ κοινός ... ἀμφοτέροις one equivalent (*or* common) to both is sufficient PLUT. *QConv.* 699f || *strengthd. with superl.* HDT. 6.127.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 460, *al.* THUC. 8.68.1 *etc.*; εἷς οἰωνὸς ἄριστος the best of all the omens IL. 12.243 | *freq. with* ἀνήρ: ἐξὸν αὐτῷ θησαυροὺς χρυσοῦ πλείστους ἑνί γε ἀνδρὶ ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ καταθέσθαι it being possible for him to store away in his house more treasures of gold than any other man XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.15; εἷς ἀνὴρ τῶν μεγίστων αἴτιος κακῶν the one man responsible for the greatest evils DEMOSTH. 18.143 F *with prep.*: ἀπὸ μιᾶς πάντες all in agreement *or* together NT *Luke* 14.18 || ἓν ἀνθ' ἑνός one by one PLAT. *Rp.* 331b, *al.* || ἐς μίαν βουλεύειν deliberate with a single will, *i.e.* unanimously IL. 2.379; ἐς μίαν βουλήν unanimously THUC. 5.111.5; εἷς ἕν together, united, as a group EUR. *Ph.* 465; εἷς ἕν ... συνήγαγον made them clash EUR. *Or.* 1640 || ἓν ἐξ ἑνός one after another, continually ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.10.5 || ἐπὶ μίαν ἑκάστην ῥάβδον each rod separately, *i.e.* one after another HDT. 4.67.1; ἓν ἐφ' ἑνί one after another, in succession PLAT. *Leg.* 758b, *al.* || καθ' ἕν one by one PLAT. *Soph.* 217a *etc.*; καθ' ἓν εἶναι be united *or* assembled XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.27, 5.2.16 | *freq. with* ἕκαστος (*cf. supra* f): τῶν ἱματίων κατὰ ἓν ἕκαστον each of her garments one by one HDT. 1.9.2; καθ' ἕν' ἕκαστον each of us (individually) DEMOSTH. 21.142 || παρ' ἕνα one after another, alternately LUC. *Salt.* 12 = ἓν παρ' ἕν PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106e || ὕδωρ γε ἓν πρὸς ἓν συμβάλλειν to compare the amount of water HDT. 4.50.1; ἓν πρὸς ἕν in comparison, all things considered PLAT. *Leg.* 647b; πρὸς ἕνα εἷς one on one, one man alone in competition with another DEMOSTH. 21.131 || ὑφ' ἕν at the same time, contemporaneously SEXT. *S.* 10.124; ὑφ' ἓν θέσθαι put together *or* in the same category PLOT. 6.2.1 ❷ *pron.* A *demonstr.* (*in oppositions*) **one, another**: ὁ μέν ... εἷς δέ ... εἷς δ' αὖ one ... another ... another OD. 3.421; εἷς μέν ... ἕτερος δέ one ... another XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.23; τρία ..., ἓν μὲν τῶν Συρακοσίων, ἓν δὲ τῶν ἄλλων Σικελιωτῶν, ἓν δὲ τῶν ξυμμάχων three (encampments), one of the Syracusans, one of the other Sicilians and one of the allies THUC. 7.43.4; ἓν μέν ... ἓν δέ one ... another ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 6, *al.* B *indef.* **one, some**: Κάδμου θυγατέρων ... μιᾷ to one of the daughters of Cadmus EUR. *Bac.* 917; εἷς ... στρατηγός one general THUC. 4.50.1; εἷς Ἀθηναίων one Athenian DEMOSTH. 21.87 *etc.* (*almost like indef. art.*) || *with pron.* εἷς τις s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 118 *etc.* = τις εἷς SOPH. *Ant.* 269 *etc.*; ἐξ ἑνός γέ του τρόπου in some (other) way, in any way THUC. 6.34.2 = ἑνί γε τῳ τρόπῳ PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242b | εἷς ὁστισοῦν anyone ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325b 28 || *with ord.* εἷς ὁ πρῶτος the first DEMOSTH. 1.9 IS. 8.33 *etc.* || *with neg. see* οὐδείς *and* μηδείς • *rar. epic* ἕεις HES. *Th.* 145 *etc.* | *Dor.* ἥς RHINTH. 13 || *Att. declar. gen.* ἑνός μιᾶς ἑνός *etc.* | *rar. pl. neut.* ἕνα (*in compd. also* -ένες -ένων *etc.*) || *fem.* μΐᾰ *Ion. prose later* μίη | *Aeol. epic* (*Ion.*) ἴα *gen.* ἰῆς *dat.* ἰῇ *and neut.* ἰῷ IL. 6.422 *acc.* ἴαν.

εἶσα *aor. ind. act. see* ἵζω.

εἰσάγαν [εἰς, ἄγαν] *adv.* **very much, too much** TZ. *Hist.* 1.14, *al.*

εἰσαγγελεύς -έως, ὁ [εἰσαγγέλλω] **herald, chamberlain**, *in eastern courts* HDT. 3.84.2 DIOD. 16.47.3 PLUT. *Alex.* 46.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐσαγ-.

εἰσαγγελία -ας, ἡ [εἰσαγγέλλω] **announcement, notice, proclamation** POL. 9.9.7 || *jur.* **denunciation, impeachment, accusation**, *at Athens* LYS. 30.22 ISOCR. 8.130 PLUT. *Adul.* 63e *etc.* | **trial before the archon** *for acts of mistreatment* IS. 3.47.

εἰσαγγέλλω [εἰς, ἀγγέλλω] *impf.* εἰσήγγελλον, *mid. pass.* εἰσηγγελλόμην || *fut.* εἰσαγγελῶ || *aor.* εἰσήγγειλα || *pf.* εἰσήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* εἰσήγγελμαι || *ppf.* εἰσηγγέλκειν DCASS. 38.9.3, 14.6 || *aor. pass.* εἰσηγγέλθην ❶ *act.* **to announce, introduce by announcing** HDT. 3.118.2 *etc.*; εἰσαγ-

γέλλετε πρὸς ἐμέ come report him to me XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.20 ‖ **to notify, inform** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.5 (*pers.*) ARISTOT. *Sens.* 437a 2 (*of the senses*) *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to denounce, impeach** (*see* εἰσαγγελία) DEMOSTH. 18.13 | ▸ τινὰ περί τινος s.o. for sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.79 | ▸ τινὰ τῇ βουλῇ s.o. before the Council AND. 2.21; πρὸς τοὺς ἄρχοντας before the magistrates PLAT. *Leg.* 763e; εἰς τὸν δῆμον before the people DION. 8.77.1 | περὶ ὧν εἰσήγγειλα εἰς τὴν βουλήν against such men I brought an impeachment before the Council ANTIPHO 6.35 | εἰσαγγελίαν εἰ. present an impeachment ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.2 | ▸ *with inf.* Θεόμνηστον εἰσήγγελλε ... δημηγορεῖν he accused Theomnestus of addressing the people LYS. 10.1 ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* *I*SYLL^{3}. 742.21 (I^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be announced** *or* **reported** THUC. 3.3.3, *al. etc.*; ἐσαγγελθέντων ὅτι a rumor being heard that THUC. 1.116.3; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐσαγγελλόμενα reports, news THUC. 6.41.2 ‖ **to be denounced** *or* **impeached** DEMOSTH. 18.250 *etc.* • *also* ἐσαγγέλλω ‖ *impf.* ἐσήγγελλον, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσηγγέλλετο THUC. 1.131.1, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐσήγγειλα ‖ *pf.* ἐσήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* ἐσήγγελμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσηγγέλθην.

εἰσάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσαγγέλλω] **announcement** PLAT. *Def.* 414c.

εἰσαγγελτικός -ή -όν [εἰσαγγέλλω] **concerning denunciation, relating to impeachment** DEMOSTH. 24.63 HYP. 3.3 *etc.*

εἰσαγείσχα *and* **εἰσαγήσχα** *pf. act.*, *see* εἰσάγω.

εἰσαγείρω [εἰς, ἀγείρω] ❶ *act.* **to gather, assemble, call together:** ἐς δ' ἐρέτας ἁλιᾶας ἀγείρομεν let us call together sailors (to serve) as rowers OD. 16.349 (*in tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* **to gather** (*for oneself*) IL. 21.417; νέον δ' ἐσαγείρετο θυμόν he gathered new courage IL. 15.240 ❸ *pass.* **to be called together:** ἐσαγείρετο λαός the people was called together OD. 14.248.

εἰσάγω [εἰς, ἄγω] *impf.* εἰσῆγον, *mid. pass.* εἰσηγόμην ‖ *fut.* εἰσάξω ‖ *aor*^{t}. εἰσήγαγον, *mid.* εἰσηγαγόμην ‖ *pf.* εἰσῆχα, *mid. pass.* εἰσῆγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἰσῆκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰσήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰσαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead in, bring in** ▸ *with double acc.*: Κρήτην εἰσήγαγ' ἑταίρους he led his companions back to Crete OD. 3.191; αὐτοὺς δ' εἰσῆγον θεῖον δόμον they led them into the divine palace OD. 4.43 | ▸ τινὰ *or* τὶ εἴς τι lead s.o. *or* sthg. into some place HDT. 1.196.1 *etc.*; τινὰ ἐς τὰς σπονδὰς ἐσαγαγεῖν make s.o. join in a truce THUC. 5.35.5; δεινότατον πάντων ἔθος εἰς τὴν πολιτείαν εἰσάγων introducing the worst of customs into political life DEMOSTH. 19.2; εἰ. τινὰ εἰς τὴν πολιτείαν cause s.o. to enter government ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 8; αὐλὸν καὶ ῥυθμὸν εἰς τὸν πόλεμον ἀντὶ σάλπιγγος εἰ. introduce the aulos and rhythm into war in place of the trumpet POL. 4.20.6 | ▸ *with dat.* τινὰ δόμοις s.o. into the house EUR. *Alc.* 1112 (*codd.*); εἰσάγων γλυκεῖαν ψυχᾷ χάριν inspiring sweet pleasure in the soul EUR. *Hip.* 526; τινὶ ἰατροὺς εἰ. fetch a doctor for s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.3; εἰς τοὺς φράτορας ... εἰσαγαγών after having enrolled him among the members of the phratry HLD. 1.13.1 | ὅταν σε εἰσάγῃ δόμων εἴσω τῶνδε when the occasion causes (*or* allows) you to enter this palace SOPH. *El.* 39 | ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1408, *Bac.* 260 *etc.*; εἰ. τὰ εἴδη introduce the doctrine of forms ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 13 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to bring to one's house,** *i.e.* **marry:** γυναῖκα a woman HDT. 5.40.2 Ⓑ *jur.* **to introduce, present** (*to a court, judges, vel sim.*) ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 24.10 *etc.*; | εἰσάγω δὲ τὴν δίκην I open the debate AESCHL. *Eum.* 582; οὐδείς κατ' ἐμοῦ τεθνεῶτος εἰσάξει δίκην no one will sue me if I am dead ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 782 | ▸ *abs.* σὺ δ' εἴσαγε begin the trial AESCHL. *Eum.* 580; οἱ δὲ θεσμοθέται εἰσαγόντων εἰς τὴν ἡλιαίαν let the thesmothetes bring the case before the heliastic court DEMOSTH. 21.47 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.* ἐμὲ εἰσάγεις δεῦρο ὡς διαφθείροντα τοὺς νεωτέρους you bring me here on the charge of corrupting the youth PLAT. *Ap.* 25d; ἄν με δικαίως εἰσάγοι τις εἰς δικαστήριον ὅτι one might have justly brought me before the court because (= on a charge of) PLAT. *Ap.* 29a | ▸ *with gen.* τῶν τοιούτων ... ἀμαρτημάτων οὐ δεῦρο νόμος εἰσάγειν ἐστίν the law does not prescribe bringing s.o. here (before the court) on such charges PLAT. *Ap.* 26a | *analog.* οὐδέν σοι μεμέληκεν περὶ ὧν ἐμὲ εἰσάγεις you have not cared about the thing of which you have accused me PLAT. *Ap.* 25c ‖ *in a performance* **to introduce, bring on stage, present** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 11 PLAT. *Rp.* 381d CHARIT. 5.8.2 *etc.*; τοῦ τὰ ἐλεεινὰ ταῦτα δράματα εἰσάγοντος of the one who presents these sorrowful spectacles PLAT. *Ap.* 35b ‖ **to celebrate:** τὸν Ἄρήιον a triumph PLUT. *Marc.* 22.4 Ⓒ **to bring, carry, carry in:** νύξ ... εἰσάγει ... πόνον night brings suffering SOPH. *Tr.* 29; ἐς τὴν νῆσον ἐσάγειν σῖτον to carry grain to the island THUC. 4.26.5; οἶνον Ἀθήναζε ἐκ τοῦ Πόντου κατ' ἐμπορίαν εἰ. to import wine for sale from the Pontus to Athens DEMOSTH. 35.35 ❷ *mid.* **to bring in** (*for one's own sake*): Ὀτάνης ... ἐσάγεται Ἰνταφρένεα Otanes brings Intaphernes (into the conspiracy) with him HDT. 3.70.2; ὁπλίτας ἐσηγάγοντο ἐς τὴν πόλιν they brought (their) hoplites into the city THUC. 8.108.4 (*cf.* 16.3); εἰσάγονταί γ' ἐφ' ἑαυτοὺς οἱ ἰατροὶ κάμνοντες ἄλλους ἰατρούς doctors when they are sick have other doctors come for them ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 41 ‖ **to lead into one's house, marry:** τὴν τρίτην ἐσηγάγετο γυναῖκα he married his third wife HDT. 6.63.1 ‖ **to import** (*opp.* ἐξάγεσθαι export) DEMOSTH. 18.145 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be led in** *or* **introduced** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. HDT. 2.49.2 THPHR. *Ign.* 38 *etc.* | εἰς τοὺς φράτερας εἰσήχθη he was admitted to the phratry LYS. 30.2 ‖ **to be imported** HDT. 3.6.1 *etc.*; εἰσαγόμενα καὶ ἐξαγόμενα imports and exports ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 22 ‖ **to be presented** CORN. 28, *al. etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to be brought** (*to judgment*): εἰσαχθεὶς εἰς δικαστήριον dragged into court PLAT. *Grg.* 521c | μάρτυς εἰσαχθεὶς summoned as a witness PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206a ‖ *later* **to be instructed** (*in sthg.*), **be a novice** PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 74, 75 *etc.* • *also* ἐσάγω ‖ *impf.* ἐσῆγον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐσήγετο ‖ *fut.* ἐσάξω ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἐσήγαγον, *mid.* ἐσηγαγόμην ‖ *later pl. also* εἰσαγήσχα *and* εἰσαγείσχα ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσῆκται HDT. 2.149.4 | *inf. mid. pass.* ἐσῆχθαι DCASS. 64.8.1 | *ptc.* ἐσηγμένος HDT. 2.49.2 PAUS. 7.18.8 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσῆκτο DCASS. 55.25.6, 77.21.2.

εἰσαγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [εἰσάγω] **one who brings in, introducer** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.32 *I*SCHWYZ. 784a 7 (*into a phratry*) | **director** (*of a chorus*) PLAT. *Leg.* 765a ‖ *jur.* **magistrate who introduces cases,** *s.times* **president of a court** DEMOSTH. 37.33 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 52.2 *etc.*

εἰσαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσάγω] **introduction, admission** IS. 10.9 ‖ **importation** PLAT. *Leg.* 847d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 14 *etc.* ‖ **bringing in, intake,** *of water* STRAB. 5.3.8 *etc.* | **entrance channel** (*to a port*) STRAB. 17.1.18 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **introduction of a case** PLAT. *Leg.* 855d IS. 4.12 ‖ *extens.* **introduction** (*to a discipline*), **introductory teaching, elementary treatise** DION. *Amm.* 2. 1.2 PLUT. *Aud.* 43f ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.23, 2.16.34 *etc.*

εἰσαγωγικός -ή -όν [εἰσαγωγή] **for bringing in, imported** STRAB. 17.1.13 ‖ *extens.* **introductory** (*to a discipline*), **elementary** CHRYSIP. 2.7.15 (DIOG. 7.189) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 16 *etc.* • *adv.* **εἰσαγωγικῶς in an introductory** *or* **elementary fashion** DID.^{1} *fr.Prov.* (*PG* 39.1632.13), *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

εἰσαγώγιμος -ον [εἰσάγω] **able to be brought in, capable of being imported** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 21; *subst.* τὰ εἰσαγώγιμα **imports** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 39 ‖ **imported, foreign** PLAT. *Leg.* 847d *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **able to be brought** (*to judgment*), **tenable** DEMOSTH. 33.3, *al.* DINAR. 1.46 LUC. *Pseudol.* 12 *etc.*

εἰσαγώγιον -ου, τό [εἰσάγω] **entrance fee** *I*SYLL^{3}. 1106.51 (IV-III^{BCE}).

εἰσαγωγός -όν [εἰσάγω] **introducing** *I*CIG 2932.4 ‖ **presiding over imports,** *epith. of Hermes I*CIG 2932 (II^{BCE}) ‖ **introductory, elementary** BAS. *HPs.* 33.10.

εἰσαεί *or* **ἐσαεί** *adv. for* εἰς ἀεί **forever,** *see* ἀεί.

εἰσαείμνηστος -ον [εἰσαεί, μιμνήσκω] **of eternal remembrance** *P*SB 6138.1 *etc.*

εἰσαείρομαι *see* εἰσαίρομαι.

εἰσαθρέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἀθρέω] *fut.* ἐσαθρήσω ‖ *aor.* ε(ἰ)σάθρησα; **to look upon, catch sight of** ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 25.215 PLAT. *epigr.* 14 *etc.*; εἴ που ἐσαθρήσειεν Ἀλέξανδρον if he should ever see Alexander somewhere IL. 3.450 • *usu.* ἐσα-.

εἰσαίρομαι [εἰς, αἴρω] ❶ *mid.* **to pick up** THGN. 976 (*aor. ptc.* ἐσαειρόμενος: *v.l. for* ἐπαειρόμενος) ❷ *pass.* **to be brought** *or* **gotten ready,** *of a table* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 518 (*impf. 3. sg.* εἰσήρετο).

εἰσαΐσσω *and* **εἰσάσσω,** *Att.* εἰσαΐττω [εἰς, ἀίσσω] *aor.* εἰσῇξα; **to hurl oneself into** *al.* ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 49.16 *etc.*; οὐδ' εἰσῇξε δᾳδας ἔχουσα she has not run on stage carrying torches ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 543.

εἴϊσαιτο IL. 2.215 *epic aor. opt. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* * εἴδω.

εἰσαΐω [εἰς, ἀΐω] **to hear, listen to** SAPPH. 62.7, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* THEOCR. 7.88 AP. 1.764 NONN. *D.* 16.229 | ▸ *with acc.* AP 9.189.6 NIC. *Al.* 220 NONN. *D.* 8.324 *etc.* ‖ **to perceive, feel, be affected** (*by sthg.*) HP. *Morb.* 4.37 • *poet. for* εἰσακούω ‖ *conjectural forms fut. 3. sg.* ἐσᾰ́σει HP. *Morb.* 4.45 | *aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἐσᾰ́σειεν HP. *Morb.* 4.36.

εἰσακοή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσακούω] **hearing** PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 99, *Somn.* 2.33.

εἰσακοντίζω [εἰς, ἀκοντίζω] *impf.* εἰσηκόντιζον ‖ *pf. ptc.* εἰσηκοντικώς ❶ *act.* **to hurl darts** *or* **javelins** ▸ τινα at s.o. HDT. 1.43.1, 9.49.2, *al.* EPIN. 2.10; εἴς τι at sthg. THUC. 3.23.4 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* εἰσηκόντιζον they threw javelins XEN. *An.* 7.4.15 ‖ *intrans.* **to gush, spurt,** *of blood* EUR. *Hel.* 1588 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to dart, flit,** *of a fly* PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.131.

εἰσακουστός -ή -όν [εἰσακούω] **heeded, fulfilled** BAS. *HPs.* 33.5.

εἰσᾰκούω [εἰς, ἀκούω] *impf.* ε(ἰ)σήκουον, *mid. pass.* εἰσηκουόμην ‖ *fut.* εἰσακούσω, *mid.* εἰσακούσομαι ‖ *aor.* ε(ἰ)σήκουσα, *mid.* εἰσηκουσάμην ‖ *pf.* εἰσακήκοα, *later mid. pass.* εἰσήκουσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ε(ἰ)σηκούσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εἰσακουσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give ear to, hear, listen to:** οὐδ' ἐσάκουσε ... Ὀδυσσεύς but Odysseus did not hear IL. 8.97 | ▸ τι sthg SOPH. *El.* 38 *etc.*; τοῦ δὲ κασίγνηται φωνὴν ἐσάκουσαν ἐλεεινήν but the sisters heard the child's imploring cry HOM. 2.284 | ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 789, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1368 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442c *etc.*; τοῦ Ἀλκιβιάδου ... καταβοῶντος τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων ἐσήκουον they hearkened to Alcibiades who inveighed against the Spartans THUC. 5.45.4 ‖ **to heed, obey** THUC. 1.126.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 1.214.1; ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. HDT. 9.60.3 Ⓑ **to hear it said, learn** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *El.*

884 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ζῶντ' εἰσακούσας παῖδα finding out that the boy is alive EUR. *El.* 416 || *medic.* **to perceive, sense** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.14 | **to respond** (*to a treatment*) HP. *Mul.* 1.75, 2.153, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be heard** *or* **listened to** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903b 13 *etc.* || **to be heeded** *or* **fulfilled** NT *Luke* 1.13 (*prayer*), *Mat.* 6.7 (*pers.*) • *also* ἐσακούω.

εἰσακτέον [εἰσάγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to introduce** (*in argument vel sim.*) SEXT. *S.* 6.36 *etc.* || *jur.* **it is necessary to bring into court** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 840; ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Hippar.* 1.10.

εἰσακτικός -ή -όν [εἰσάγω] **introductory** PROC. *Is.* 87.2632A *etc.*

εἰσᾰλείφω [εἰς, ἀλείφω] *aor. ptc.* εἰσαλείψας ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.48; **to anoint, smear on** HP. *NatMul.* 9. *etc.* • *also inf.* ἐσαλείφειν HP. *l.c.*

εἰσᾰλλομαι [εἰς, ἄλλομαι] *impf.* εἰσηλλόμην DIOD. 13.99.4 || *aor*^{s}. ε(ἰ)σηλάμην | *opt.* εἰσαλοίμην SOPH. *fr.* 756 | *ptc.* ἐσαλάμενος APP. 12.74.321 || *athem. aor. 3. sg.* ἐσᾶλτο IL. 12.466, 13.679; **to leap, spring, hurl oneself** ▸ τι into *or* onto sthg. PIND. *O.* 8.38 *etc.*; ὃς πρῶτος ἐσήλατο τεῖχος Ἀχαιῶν who first leapt upon the Achaeans' wall IL. 12.438 | ἐς τὸ πῦρ into the fire HDT. 2.66.3 | ἐπὶ κρατί μοι πότμος ... εἰσήλατο a fate has struck me on the head SOPH. *Ant.* 1345 | κατὰ τὸ τεῖχος ... εἰσαλέσθαι to make an assault on the wall PLUT. *Cl.* 21.5 • *also* ἐσαλ-.

εἰσάμα [εἰς, ἅμα] *adv.* **contemporaneously** *P*ROSS. 3.4.19 (III^{CE}).

εἰσᾰμείβω [εἰς, ἀμείβω] **to go into, enter** AESCHL. *Sept.* 558 (*aor. inf.* εἰσαμεῖψαι).

εἰσάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* * εἴδω.

εἰσαναβαίνω [εἰς, ἀναβαίνω] **to climb, go up to** *or* **toward** IL. 17.337, *al.* OD. 19.594 MIMN. 12.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 876 (*codd.*) *etc.*; κεν αὖτε Τρῶες ... Ἴλιον εἰσανέβησαν the Trojans would have gone back up to Ilium IL. 17.320; ὅτε Ἴλιον εἰσανέβαινον when they embarked for Ilium OD. 2.172.

εἰσᾰναγκάζω [εἰς, ἀναγκάζω] ❶ *act.* **to compel** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 292 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 49a ❷ *pass.* **to be forced** *or* **compelled**, *of a thing* HP. *Art.* 47.

εἰσᾰνάγω [εἰς, ἀνάγω] ❶ *act.* **to lead**: εἴρερον into servitude OD. 8.529 | ψυχὴν οὐρανόν the soul into heaven MARIAN. (AP 16.201.8) || **to collect** (*a fine*) *P*TEBT. 702.10 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be led**: ζωγρίᾳ πρὸς αὐτὸν εἰσαναχθέντας the prisoners led to him POL. 1.82.2.

εἰσαναίρω [εἰς, ἀναίρω] **to take away** *P*FAY. 108.16 (II^{CE}).

εἰσᾰνᾰλίσκω [εἰς, ἀναλίσκω] **to spend**: τὶ εἰς ἑαυτόν sthg. on himself ANTIPH. 202.10.

εἰσανδρόω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἀνδρόω] **to populate** AP. 1.874 (*v.l.*).

εἰσανείδομαι [εἰς, ἀνά, εἴδομαι] **to look to**: *only aor. ptc.* οὐρανὸν εἰσανιδών looking *or* turning his eyes to heaven IL. 16.232, 24.307.

εἰσᾰνέιμι [εἰς, ἄνειμι] **to climb into** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Th.* 761 AP. 1.1092; οὐρανὸν εἰσανιών climbing into heaven IL. 7.423.

εἰσανέχω [εἰς, ἀνέχω] **to hold high, raise** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 4.1578 || **to rise up, rise** ▸ *with gen.* AP. 1.1360, *al.*

εἰσανορούω [εἰς, ἀνορούω] **to climb**: οὐρανόν into heaven QS 2.658, 14.2 (*aor. 3. sg.* εἰσανόρουσε(ν)).

εἰσάντα *and* **ἐσάντα** [εἰς, ἄντα] *adv.* **in front, facing** IL. 17.334 OD. 17.239, *al.* • εἰσάνταν BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.110.

εἰσαντλέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἀντλέω] **to pour in** CLEAR.[1] 52.

εἰσαπαντάω [εἰς, ἀπαντάω] **to meet** *P*MERT. 65.8 (II^{CE}).

εἰσάπαξ *adv. for* εἰς ἅπαξ **one time (only), once and for all** HDT. 6.125.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 750 EUR. *Andr.* 943, *al.* THUC. 5.85 *etc.*

εἰσαποβαίνω [εἰς, ἀποβαίνω] **to disembark**: Στοιχάδας ... νήσους on the Stoichades islands AP. 4.650 *etc.*

εἰσαποδίδωμι [εἰς, ἀποδίδωμι] **to pay back, reimburse** *P*BGU 190.2.3.

εἰσαπόλλῡμι [εἰς, ἀπόλλυμι] **to cause to perish**: *in pf. act.* μικροῦ γε ... αὐτὸν εἰσαπολώλεκα I nearly did him in MEN. *Dysc.* 681 (*corr. in* ἐξαπ-).

εἰσαποστέλλω [εἰς, ἀποστέλλω] **to send** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. ANTONI. 41.2 *etc.*

εἰσαράσσω, *Att.* **εἰσαράττω** [εἰς, ἀράσσω] **to drive pell-mell, chase, press**: τὴν ἵππον the cavalry HDT. 4.128.3; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι into *or* toward s.o. *or* sthg. DCASS. 5.26.1, *al.* • *usu.* ἐσαρ- || *aor.* ἐσήραξα *and 3. sg.* εἰσήραξεν SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1252 | *ptc.* ἐσαράξας HDT. *l.c.* || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐσαραχθῆναι DCASS. 68.31.3.

εἰσαρπάζω [εἰς, ἁρπάζω] *act.* **to ravish, carry off violently** LYS. 3.11 (*aor. opt.* -άσαιεν) || *pass.* LYS. 1.27 (*aor. ptc.* -ασθείς).

εἰσαρτίζω [εἰς, ἀρτίζω] **to fit onto, join** ▸ ἔς τι to sthg. HP. *Morb.* 2.33 (*pres. inf.* ἐσαρτίζειν).

εἰσᾰρύομαι [εἰς, ἀρύω] **to take, draw upon** HP. *Gland.* 12 (*dub.*).

εἵσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* * εἴδω, εἶμι *and* ἵημι.

εἵσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἵζω.

εἰσᾴττω (*and* -άττω) *Att. for* εἰσαΐσσω.

εἰσαυγάζω [εἰς, αὐγάζω] **to look at, turn one's eyes to** DIOT.[2] (AP 5.106.5).

εἰσαῦθις [εἰς, αὖθις] *adv.* **again, once more, subsequently** (= αὖθις) EUR. *Suppl.* 415 PLAT. *Prot.* 347b, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐσαῦθις, εἰς αὖθις, ἐς αὖθις.

εἰσαυτίκα *or* **εἰς αὐτίκα** *adv.* **immediately** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 367.

εἰσάφασμα -ατος, τό [εἰσαφάσσω] **touch, grasp** AESCHL. *fr.* 204.

εἰσαφάσσω [εἰς, ἀφάσσω] **to feel**: τῷ δακτύλῳ with a finger HP. *NatMul.* 36, *al.* | ἐσαφάσσειν τὸν δάκτυλον to feel by inserting a finger HP. *NatMul.* 11 • *Ion.* ἐσαφάσσω | *aor. subj.* ἐσαφάσῃς EROT. | *inf.* ἐσαφᾶσαι GAL. 19.128 | *ptc.* ἐσαφάσας HP. *NatMul.* 96.

εἰσαφίημι [εἰς, ἀφίημι] *act.* **to let enter, admit** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.14 (*aor. 3. pl.* -αφῆκαν) STRAB. 15.1.42 (*pres. 3. pl.* -αφιᾶσι) IOS. *B.I.* 1.254 (*aor. inf.* -αφεῖναι), *al. etc.* || *pass.* AEN. 32.9.

εἰσαφῑκάνω [εἰσαφικνέομαι] *impf.* εἰσαφίκανον; **to reach, arrive at** HES. *Sc.* 45 THEOCR. 22.29 OPP. 2.291; Λῆμνον δ' εἰσαφίκανε he arrived at Lemnos IL. 14.230.

εἰσᾰφικνέομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, ἀφικνέομαι] *fut.* εἰσαφίξομαι || *aor*^{t}. εἰσαφικόμην | *inf.* εἰσαφικέσθαι; **to reach, arrive at, come to, enter**: δούλη ... Ἑλλάδ' εἰσαφίξομαι I will reach Greece as a slave EUR. *Tr.* 490, *Andr.* 13 | ▸ εἰ. εἴς τι *and* τινα at some location *or* s.o.'s home HDT. 1.1.1 = ▸ *with acc.*: μή ... δόμον Ἄϊδος εἰσαφίκεαι lest you go down to the house of Hades IL. 20.336; ἀνθρώπους θέλγουσιν, ὅτις σφέας εἰσαφίκηται they delight men, whoever should come near them OD. 12.40 = ▸ *with dat.*: φήμη τοῖσι Ἕλλησι ... ἐσαπίκετο the news reached the Greeks HDT. 9.100.2 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 9.101.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐσαπικνέομαι | *fut. inf.* ἐσαφίξεσθαι HP. *Sept*^{t}. p. 124.3 || *epic aor. subj. 2. sg.* εἰσαφίκηαι HES. *fr.* 283.2 | *inf.* ἐσαφικέσθαι EUSTATH. 1793.30.

εἰσᾰφῐξις -εως, ἡ [εἰσαφικνέομαι] **access, entry** *I*SYLL^{3}. 273.7 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

εἰσᾰφύσσω [εἰς, ἀφύσσω] **to draw**, *in aor. mid.* ὕδωρ τ' εἰσαφύσαντο they drew water AP. 4.1692.

εἰσβαίνω [εἰς, βαίνω] *impf.* εἰσέβαινον || *fut. mid.* εἰσβήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.19.20 P., *al.* || *aor*^{s}. εἰσέβησα || *aor*^{r}. εἰσέβην | *inf.* εἰσβῆναι | *ptc.* εἰσβάς || *pf.* εἰσβέβηκα [A] **to go into** *or* **toward, enter** ▸ πρός τι some location SOPH. *Ant.* 1205; *with acc.* δόμους into the temple EUR. *I.T.* 1079; *fig.* ἄτης ... πέλαγος ... τόδ' ἐσβέβηκα I have entered upon this sea of misfortunes AESCHL. *Suppl.* 470; τοιαῦτα ... εἰσέβην κακά I have fallen into such evils SOPH. *O.C.* 997; χορεῖον εἰσέβαινε ῥυθμόν I entered into the rhythm of the dance MEN. *Dysc.* 951 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἱδρῷ πολλὸν ἀπονίζοντο θαλάσσῃ ἐσβάντες they wash away much sweat going into the sea IL. 10.573; ἐμοί ... οἷκτος δεινὸς εἰσέβη a strange pity came over me SOPH. *Tr.* 298 [B] *esp.* **to go aboard** (*a ship*), **embark** OD. 11.683, *al.* THUC. 1.18.2, *al. etc.* = *with* ἐς νῆα HDT. 3.41.2, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* ναὸς εἰσέβην σκάφος I have gone on board a ship EUR. *Tr.* 686 || *causat.* (*aor*^{s}. εἰσέβησα) **to cause to get on** (*a ship*), **embark** (*trans.*) ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.310 (*in tmesis*) EUR. *Bac.* 466, *al.* AP. 2.167 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐσβ-: *impf.* ἐσέβαινον || *caus. fut. act.* ἐσβήσω EUR. *I.T.* 742, *mid.* ἐσβήσομαι || *aor*^{r}. ἔσβην | *ptc.* ἐσβάς || *pf.* ἐσβέβηκα.

εἰσβάλλω [εἰς, βάλλω] *impf.* εἰσέβαλλον, *mid.* εἰσεβαλλόμην PALAEPH. 2 || *fut.* εἰσβαλῶ || *aor*^{t}. εἰσέβαλον | *ptc.* εἰσβαλών || *pf.* εἰσβέβληκα || *aor. pass.* εἰσεβλήθην ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to throw, hurl, cause to enter**: στρατιὴν ἐς Μίλητον the army into the territory of Miletus HDT. 1.14.4 ἐσβάλλει ... ἐς τὸν Εὐφράτην ποταμὸν τὸ ῥέεθρον it empties its stream into the Euphrates River HDT. 1.179.4; ἄνδρα ... εἰσέβαλλον εἰς ἕρκη κακά I was casting the man into fatal snares SOPH. *Ai.* 60; ἐσ. φάρμακα ἐς φρέατα to put poison in the wells THUC. 2.48.2; ἀπέκτειναν πάντας καὶ ἐς φάραγγα ἐσέβαλον they killed them all and threw them in a ravine THUC. 2.67.4 | *fig.* τινὰ εἰς πῆμα s.o. into grief AESCHL. *Pr.* 1075; φέρε ... τὸν λόγον εἰσβάλωμεν let us begin the story HLD. 3.4.11 | ▸ *with two acc.* βοῦς ... πόντον εἰσεβάλλομεν we made the oxen go into the sea EUR. *I.T.* 261 [B] *intrans.* **to throw oneself, flow, enter**, *of rivers* HDT. 4.48.3, *al. etc.*; εἰσβάλλουσι δὲ εἰς τὸν Εὐφράτην (the canals) flow into the Euphrates XEN. *An.* 1.7.15; τοῦ Ἴστρου ... ἀπὸ τῆς Εὐρώπης εἰς τὸν Πόντον εἰσβάλλοντος the Danube flowing from Europe into the Black Sea POL. 4.41.1 || *milit.* **to hurl oneself, stage a raid, invade**: εἰς τὴν Ἀττικήν Attica THUC. 1.109.2; ἐς τοὺς ὁπλίτας against the hoplites THUC. 6.70.3; ἐς τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας τῶν Ἀθηναίων against the Athenians' right flank THUC. 6.101.5; μῶν ὑστριχὶς εἰσέβαλέν σοι εἰς τὰς πλευρὰς πολλῇ στρατιᾷ perhaps the whip has made an incursion in force against your back ARISTOPH. *Pax* 746 | *abs.* ἐσβεβληκότων δὲ τῶν Πελοποννησίων ἡ νόσος ἤρξατο εὐθύς after the invasion of the Peloponnese, the plague at once broke out THUC. 2.54.5 || *extens.* **to penetrate, break out, spread**, *of sickness* ARET. *C.D.* 1.1.1, *al. etc.*; *of an odor* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.1; *of heat* GEOP. 2.3.4 || *analog.* **to begin**, *of spring* GAL. 18(1).470 ❷ *mid.* **to throw** (*for one's own sake*), *esp.* **embark** HDT. 1.1.4; ἵππους ἐς νέας horses on ships HDT. 6.95.2; τὰ δὲ ἐσβαλόμενοι ἀπέπλευσαν after having taken these things on board they set sail THUC. 8.31.4 • *Ion.* (*and* THUC.) ἐσβάλλω: *impf.* ἐσέβαλλον || *fut.* ἐσβαλῶ || *aor.* ἐσέβαλον || *pf.* ἐσβέβληκα, *inf. mid.* ἐσβεβλῆσθαι PHILOSTR. *Her.* 45.8 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐσβληθείς PAUS. 1.44.8.

εἴσβασις -εως, ἡ [εἰσβαίνω] **entry, ingress** EUR. *I.T.* 101 (*pl.*) || **embarkation** THUC. 7.30.2 DCASS. 41.42.5 • *also* ἔσβασις.

εἰσβατός -ή -όν [εἰσβαίνω] **accessible** THUC. 2.41.4 (ἐσβ-).

εἰσβιάζομαι [εἰς, βιάζω] *impf.* εἰσεβιαζόμην DIOD. 14.86.4, *al.* || *aor.* εἰσεβιασάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* εἰσβιασθείς CHOR. 3.2.76; **to commit violence** (*so as to enter*), **force one's way in** ▸ πρός τινα into s.o.'s home DIOD. 14.9.3; εἰς τὰ πρῶτα γένη καὶ τοὺς ἐπιφανεστάτους οἴκους into the leading families and the most illustrious houses PLUT. *Nu.* 1.2; ἐς τὸν Βόσπορον into the Bosporus DCASS. 42.47.5 | *extens.* ὧν οὐκ ἀστὸς ἐσβιάζεται not being a citizen, he wants to become one by force ARISTOPH. *Av.* 32; κατὰ τῶν αὐτοὺς εἰσβιαζομένων ἄκοντας ποιεῖσθαι **against those who have themselves adopted by force** (*lit.* do violence so as to be adopted unwillingly) DEMOSTH. 39.33 • *also* ἐσβιάζομαι || *impf. 3. pl.* ἐσεβιάζοντο DCASS. 47.17.6 || *aor. 3. pl.* ἐσεβιάσαντο DCASS. 64.9.2 | *inf.* ἐσβιάσασθαι THUC. 4.9.2 DCASS. 75.12.1 | *ptc.* ἐσβιασάμενος APP. 16.10.78.

εἰσβίβάζω [εἰς, βιβάζω] *impf.* εἰσεβίβαζον ISOCR. 8.48 || *aor.* εἰσεβίβασα | *ptc.* εἰσβιβάσας XEN. *An.* 5.3.1; **to cause to go in** *or* **get on**: γυναῖκα ἐς ἅρμα a woman onto a chariot HDT. 1.60.4, 7.60.3 || ▸ *with dat.*: σπηλαίῳ εἰσεβίβαζεν αὐτοῦ ἐξοπισθίως he made them enter his cave by walking from the back TZ. *Hist.* 5.104 || *esp.* **to embark**: τὸν πεζὸν στρατὸν ἐς τὰς νέας the infantry on ships HDT. 6.95.2 | ▸ *abs.* εἰ. τινά embark s.o. THUC. 7.60.2, 4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.24, *al. etc.*; τοὺς μὲν ξένους καὶ τοὺς δούλους ναύτας εἰσεβίβαζον they embarked the foreigners and slaves as sailors ISOCR. 8.48 • *also* ἐσβ-: *impf.* ἐσεβίβαζον THUC. 7.60.4 || *fut. inf.* ἐσβιβάσειν PROC[1] *B.* 1.14.12 || *aor.* ἐσεβίβασα | *ptc.* ἐσβιβάσας HDT. 1.60.4, *al.* THUC. 1.53.1, *al.* LUC. *Syr.* 12 *etc.*

εἰσβλέπω [εἰς, βλέπω] *fut.* εἰσβλέψω LYD. *Mag.* 42 (p. 132.5) || *aor.* εἰσέβλεψα; **to look at, fix one's gaze** ▸ εἴς τινα *and* τι (on) s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.77.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.23, 10.12 *etc.* = τι EUR. *Or.* 105 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Symp.* 4.3 *etc.* • *also* ἐσβλέπω: *ptc.* ἐσβλέπων HDT. 7.147.2 || *impf.* ἐσέβλεπον THEOCR. 6.35 || *aor. inf.* ἐσβλέψαι EUR. *Or.* 105 | *ptc.* ἐσβλέψας HDT. 8.77.1.

εἰσβλητέον [εἰσβάλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to throw in** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.

εἰσβοηθέω [εἰς, βοηθέω] **to bring help** *I*SEG 38.1476.96 (206/5[BCE]).

εἰσβολή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσβάλλω] **raid, invasion, attack** HDT. 6.92.1 EUR. *Ion* 722 *etc.* | *medic. of fever* ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.12 *etc.* || **entrance, passage, pass** (*of a mountain*) HDT. 2.75.2, *al.* THUC. 3.112.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1075 *etc.* | *fig.*: εἰ. τῆς πολιτείας entry into politics PLUT. *Praec.* 804c || **introduction, beginning** EUR. *Suppl.* 92, *al.* | *extens.* **preface** ANTIPH. 189.21 DION. *Lys.* 17.1, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 38.2 || **mouth,** *of a river* HDT. 7.182 (*v.l.* ἐκβ-) | *fig.* ἐσβολαί ... εἰσι πολλαί ... σοφισμάτων the outlets for your cleverness are many ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1104 • *Ion.* ἐσβολή | *Dor.* εἰσβολά.

εἰσγίγνομαι [εἰς, γίγνομαι] **to arrive at, reach** AESCHN. epist. 11.8 (*dub.*) *pp*GISS. 69.17 *etc.*

εἰσγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσγράφω] **enrollment, registration** DCASS. 59.2.2 (ἐσ-) *etc.*

εἰσγράφω [εἰς, γράφω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσεγραφόμην DCASS. 37.9.2, *al.* || *fut.* ἐσγράψω DCASS. 47.6.5, *al.* || *aor.* ε(ἰ)σέγραψα, *mid.* ε(ἰ)σεγραψάμην || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσεγέγραπτο DCASS. 38.34.3, *al.*, *3. pl.* ἐσεγεγράφατο DCASS. 53.26.2 || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ε(ἰ)σεγράφην ❶ *act.* **to inscribe, enroll, record, designate**: τινὰ εἰς τοὺς φίλους s.o. among the friends DCASS. 36.53.6 ❷ *mid.* **to inscribe** (*for one's own sake*): ἃ ... εἰσεγραψάμην πρὸς τῆς ... δρυός (oracles) that I wrote down at the dictation of the oak SOPH. *Tr.* 1167; οὐδὲ ἐσεγράψαντο ἑαυτούς ... ἐς τὰς σπονδάς they had not enrolled *or* had themselves listed in the alliances THUC. 1.31.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be inscribed** DCASS. 61.21.2 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τι in *or* on sthg. DCASS. 37.9.2 • *also* ἐσγράφω.

εἰσδᾰνείζω [εἰς, δανείζω] **to lend** (*money*) **at interest** PLAT. *Rp.* 555c.

εἰσδεκτός -ή -όν [εἰσδέχομαι] **acceptable, welcome** VT *Lev.* 22.29 (*v.l.*).

εἴσδεξις -εως, ἡ [εἰσδέχομαι] **admission, entry** EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.1.4.

εἰσδέρκομαι [εἰς, δέρκομαι] *impf.* εἰσεδερκόμην EUR. *Hip.* 908 || *aor*[t]. ε(ἰ)σέδρᾰκον *and aor*[s]. εἰσέδρακα ORPH. *A.* 132 || *pf.* ἐσδέδορκα EUR. *Andr.* 615, *El.* 558; **to catch sight of, see, look at** IL. 24.223 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *El.* 558, *al. etc.*; τὴν νῆσον ἐσέδρακεν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν he saw the island with his own eyes OD. 9.146.

εἰσδέχομαι [εἰς, δέχομαι] *impf.* ε(ἰ)σεδεχόμην || *fut.* ε(ἰ)σδέξομαι || *aor.* ε(ἰ)σεδεξάμην || *pf.* εἰσδέδεγμαι || *aor. pass.* ε(ἰ)σεδέχθην ❶ *act.* **to accept, admit, receive**: ἐς τὸ ἱρόν into the temple HDT. 1.144.1; ▸ *with acc.* οἶκον into the house EUR. *Suppl.* 876 *etc.* | ▸ εἰ. τινα to receive s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 238 | ▸ *with dat.* ἄντροις τινά s.o. into the cave EUR. *Cycl.* 35 | ▸ *with gen.* τόνδ' εἰσεδέξω τειχέων you received this man within the walls EUR. *Ph.* 451 | ▸ *with acc. and pred.*: τίν' εἰσδέδεγμαι πημονὴν ὑπόστεγον what disaster have I received under my roof SOPH. *Tr.* 376 | σκῆψιν ... οὐκ εἰσδέξεται it will not admit consideration ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 392; εὐνομίαν εἰ. receive devotion to law PLAT. *Rp.* 425a; οὐδ' ὥστε εἰσδέξασθαι τὸ ὕδωρ so as not to cause the water to come in HLD. 9.5.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be accepted** LUC. *Merc.* 10, 57.30 • *also* ἐσδέχομαι.

εἰσδημέω, *contr.* [εἰς, δῆμος] **to go** (*on a journey*) EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 491.

εἰσδίδωμι [εἰς, δίδωμι] ❶ *act.* **to give**: πεῖραν εἰσδέδωκε he has given proof MEN. *Dysc.* 722 (*pap., f.l. for* εἰς δέδωκε) || **to present** ▸ τι sthg. (*written document*) *p*PETR. 2.12.3.3 (III[BCE]) || **to denounce** ▸ τινα s.o. *p*PSI 417.4 (III[BCE]); *subst. ptc.* οἱ εἰσδόντες informers *p*SB 5233.14 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *esp.* **to propose for a liturgical obligation** *p*BGU 619.8 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *extens.* **to reveal, report, discuss** IOS. *A.I.* 12.34 (*prob.*) *etc.* || *intrans.* **to debouch, flow into,** *of a river* HDT. 4.49.1, 50.1 (*dub.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be given** *or* **presented** *of a document p*TEBT. 72.462 (II[BCE]) || **to be proposed for a liturgical obligation** *p*PSI 1121.4 (III[CE]) *etc.*

εἴσδοσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσδίδωμι] **report, account** ARISTE.[1] 28, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.35 (*see* εἰσδίδωμι).

εἰσδοχή, ῆς, ἡ [εἰσδέχομαι] **reception, welcome** EUR. *El.* 396 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 5.6 *etc.*

εἰσδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰστρέχω] **incursion, assault** EUR. *Rh.* 604 THUC. 2.25.2 *etc.* • *also* ἐσδ-.

εἴσδυσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσδύω] **entry, ingress** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 28 GEOP. 15.2.26 *etc.*

εἰσδύω *and* εἰσδύνω [εἰς, δύω] *impf.* εἰσέδυον *and* εἰσέδυνον AESOP. 174(1), *mid.* εἰσεδυόμην || *fut.* εἰσδύσομαι || *aor.* εἰσέδυσα, *mid.* εἰσεδυσάμην SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 544a || *aor*[r]. εἰσέδυν | *inf.* εἰσδῦναι | *ptc.* εἰσδύς || *pf.* εἰσδέδυκα; *act. and mid.* **to go in, enter** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. HDT. 2.121. β2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 DEMOSTH. 11.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* οὐδ' ἔτ' ἀκοντιστὺν ἐσδύσεαι you will no longer enter the javelin competition IL. 23.622 || *fig.* **to enter into, come over, become felt by** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 6.138.3 = τινα SOPH. *O.T.* 1317 | εἰς τὰς ψυχάς into the soul POL. 13.5.5 • *also* ἐσδ- || *usu. pres.* -ύνω *and more freq. mid.* -ύομαι || *fut.* ἐσδύσομαι QS 2.612, *epic 2. sg.* εἰσδύσεαι EUSTATH. 1320.27 *and* ἐσδύσσεαι EUSTATH. 1319.38 || *aor*[r]. ἐσέδῡν | *inf.* ἐσδῦναι PAUS. 6.20.5 OPP. 3.580 | *ptc.* ἐσδύς.

εἴσεαι *epic fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* * εἴδω.

εἰσεάω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἐάω] **to let in** GEOP. 15.2.27 (*aor. inf.* εἰσεᾶσαι).

εἰσεγγίζω [εἰς, ἐγγίζω] **to approach** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 12.19.6 (*dub. for* ἐγγίζοντα).

εἰσέδρακον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* εἰσδέρκομαι.

εἰσέδραμον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* εἰστρέχω.

εἰσέδυν *aor. ind. act.*, *see* εἰσδύω.

εἰσεῖδον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* εἰσοράω.

εἴσειμι [εἰς, εἶμι] A **to go in, enter, appear**: Ἀχιλῆος ὀφθαλμούς before Achilles' eyes IL. 24.463; δόμους at a house EUR. *Hip.* 1067, *al.*; εἰσῄει τῶν ὄντων ὑποψία a suspicion crept in of what had really happened HLD. 1.13.5 | ▸ *usu. with prep.* μετ' ἀνέρας among men OD. 18.184; ἐς τὸ μέγαρον into the hall HDT. 1.65.2; ▸ παρά *or* πρός τινα at s.o.'s home HDT. 1.99.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 953 XEN. *An.* 1.7.8, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* εἰσιών entering ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 177; τὸν εἰσιόντα μῆνα the coming month AND. 1.42; τὸν εἰσιόντα ἐνιαυτόν the coming year ARISTOT. *Ath.* 31.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ εἰσιόντα **food** (*proper.* what enters into the body) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17 | **to appear** (*in public*): εἰς ἀγοράν in the marketplace DEMOSTH. 24.60 || **to take office**: ὁ ἐσιών (the king) who takes office HDT. 6.59.1; εἰ. τὴν ἀρχήν take office DEMOSTH. 59.72 | **to appear on stage** PLAT. *Leg.* 664c; τὸ τοὺς τυράννους ... εἰσιέναι **play the part of the tyrant** DEMOSTH. 19.247 B *jur.* **to appear** *in court, of judges* ὅταν τὰ δημόσι' εἰσίητε κρινοῦντες when you appear in court to judge public cases DEMOSTH. 18.210 || **to appear for trial, go before judges** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc., of the opposing parties* ANTIPHO 5.80 PLAT. *Ap.* 17c; οὐκέτ' ἐβούλετ' αὖθις εἰσιέναι he did not wish to present himself again DEMOSTH. 19.211; ἐμὲ πρὸς τὸν οὐδ' ἀψάμενον ... εἰσιέναι to go to court against one who had never touched me DEMOSTH. 54.32 | *freq.* δίκας εἰ. bring suit DEMOSTH. 28.17 *etc.*; ὅταν κατ' αὐτοῦ τὴν δίκην ἡμεῖς εἰσίωμεν if we should bring suit against him IS. 8.44 | ἡ τῶν ψευδομαρτυρίων δίκη εἰσῄει the trial for perjury took place IS. 5.17 C *fig.* **to come into the mind, occur to, come over** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.116.1 EUR. *Or.* 1668 *etc.*; ἔλεος εἰσῄει με compassion came over me PLAT. *Phaed.* 58e | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *I.A.* 1580; οὐδὲν πάνυ μοι ἐλεεινὸν εἰσῄει no feeling of compassion occurred to me (= I experienced no feeling of compassion) PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a; εἰσέρχεται αὐτῷ δέος καὶ φροντὶς περὶ ὧν ἔμπροσθεν οὐκ εἰσῄει fear and concern come over him concerning what never occurred to him before PLAT. *Rp.* 330d | *s.times impers.*: ▸ *with inf.* οὐδενὸς εἰσῄει μοι φθονεῖν it did not cross my mind to envy anyone DEMOSTH. 23.188 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.* εἰσῄει αὐτοὺς ὅπως ἄν ... οἴκαδε ἀφίκωνται they began to consider how they might return to their homeland XEN. *An.* 6.1.17 • *inf.* εἰσιέναι | *ptc.* εἰσιών || *impf.* εἰσῄειν || *pres. aor. and suppl. pf. see* εἰσέρχομαι.

εἰσέλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσελαύνω] **momentum, onrush, charge,** *of chariots* PLUT. *Art.* 7.6.

εἰσελαστικός -ή -όν [εἰσελαύνω] **with a triumphal entrance,** *of competitions or sim. I*GR 3.370.6 PLIN.[1] 10.118.

εἰσελαύνω *and* εἰσελάω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* εἰσήλαυνον || *fut.* εἰσελάσω || *aor.* εἰσήλᾰσα *and later* ἐσήλασα || *aor. pass.* εἰσελαθῆναι HIPPIATR. 1.13 *and* ἐσελαθῆναι PAUS. 2.35.8 A *trans.* **to drive in** *or* **to, push, lead** ▸ *with acc.* OD.

10.83 (*of a shepherd*) *etc.*; ἵππους δ' εἰσελάσαντες spurring the horses IL. 15.385 | ▸ τινά εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. AESCHL. 1.176, *al.* (*fig.*) | ▸ τινά τι s.o. to some location OPP. 4.378 | τὴν θῆλειαν ... ὁ ἄρρην εἰσελαύνει πρὸς τὰ ᾠὰ καὶ τοὺς νεοττούς the male pushes the female toward the eggs and the young PLUT. *Sollert.* 962f [B] *intrans.* **to go, proceed, arrive**: εἰσέλασαν they arrived OD. 13.113; εἰσήλασεν εἰς τὴν πόλιν he entered the city XEN. *An.* 1.2.26; λιμέν' εἰσελάσαντες having entered the port AP. 2.672 || *extens.* **to make a triumphal entrance** PLUT. *Marc.* 8.1; τεθρίππῳ on a quadriga (chariot with four horses) PLUT. *Publ.* 9.9; εἰς τὰς Ἀθήνας into Athens AEL. *V.H.* 12.58 | *analog.* θρίαμβον εἰ. enter in triumph, celebrate a triumph PLUT. *Mar.* 12.3, *al. etc.* • *contr. pres.* **εἰσελῶ**, *epic pres.* εἰσελάω | *ptc.* εἰσελάων ARAT. 1.1111 || *epic aor.* εἰσέλασα.

εἰσέλευσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσέρχομαι] **entrance, arrival** VETT. 215.15.

εἰσελεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* εἰσέρχομαι.

εἰσέλκω *and* **εἰσελκύω** [εἰς, ἕλκω] *aor.* εἰσεῖλκυσα, *ptc. mid.* εἰσελκυσάμενος THEM. *Or.* 20.236a || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐσελκυσθῆναι HDT. 2.175.5; **to draw, drag in** HDT. 2.175.5 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 379 XENAR. 4.13 • *aor. inf.* ἑσελκύσαι HDT. *l.c.*

εἰσεμβαίνω [εἰς, ἐμβαίνω] **to board** (*from one ship to another*), **go aboard, embark** ARG. (AP 7.374.8: *v.l.* εἰσανέβην).

εἰσεμπορεύομαι [εἰς, ἐμπορεύομαι] **to go to trade** (*in a region*) *IG* I^2.57.20 (V^{BCE}).

εἰσέν̓θωμες *Dor. for* εἰσέλθωμεν, *see* εἰσέρχομαι.

εἰσέπειτα *adv. for* εἰς ἔπειτα **subsequently, later** SOPH. *Ai.* 35 *etc.*

εἰσεπιδημέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἐπιδημέω] **to come from abroad**: τὸν εἰσεπιδημήσαντα foreign visitor PLAT. *Leg.* 952d.

εἰσέργνῡμι *and* **εἰσεργνύω** [εἰς, εἴργω] **to enclose** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.86.7 (*pres.* ἐσεργνύουσι).

εἰσέρπω [εἰς, ἕρπω] *aor.* εἰσεῖρπῡσα; **to creep in, enter** ▸ εἴς τι *and* τινα to sthg. *or* s.o. HP. *Vict.* 1.7 PLUT. *Cl.* 8.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 48 | ▸ διά τινος through sthg. LUC. *DMort.* 10.2.

εἰσερρύη *aor^r. ind. act. see* εἰσρέω.

εἰσέρρω [εἰς, ἔρρω] **to go in, slip in** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 4 (*aor.* εἰσῆρρησεν), *Th.* 1075 (*pf.* εἰσήρρηκας) *etc.*

εἰσερύω [εἰς, ἐρύω] **to draw, drag**: νῆα ... σπέος εἰσερύσαντες having dragged the ship into a cave OD. 12.317.

εἰσέρχομαι [εἰς, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* εἰσηρχόμην || *fut.* εἰσελεύσομαι || *aor.* εἰσῆλθον, *later* εἰσῆλθα || *pf.* εἰσελήλυθα || *ppf.* εἰσεληλύθειν [A] **to go in, enter, present oneself** ▸ τι into some location OD. 17.275, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1167 EUR. *Alc.* 563 *etc.* (*poet.*) | οἴκαδε into the house XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.28 *etc.* | ▸ *usu. with prep.* εἴς τι into some location THUC. 1.134.1, *al. etc.*; ἐς θάλαμον δ' εἰσῆλθε it entered the room OD. 4.802; οἴκαδε εἰς ἐμαυτοῦ to my house PLAT. *HipMa.* 304d; ἐς μὲν Πελοπόννησον οὐκ ἐσῆλθεν (the plague) did not pass into the Peloponnese THUC. 2.54.5; ἐς τὰς Ἀττικὰς σπονδὰς ἐσελθεῖν to sign on to the Attic treaty THUC. 5.36.1; εἰσῆλθεν εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους he joined the ephebes XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1; δεκάμνων ... εἰς οἰκίαν εἰσελθόν a sum of ten minae coming into a house XEN. *Lac.* 7.5 | εἰσῆλθον ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον they went in (*or* showed up) for the dinner XEN. *An.* 7.3.21 | εἰ. πρός τινα go to s.o., pay a visit to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.13, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to come in**, *of money* XEN. *Vect.* 5.12 || **to enter into office** ANTIPHO 6.44 *etc.* = εἰ. ἐς τὴν ἀρχήν DCASS. 64.7.3; εἰ. ἐς τὴν ὑπατείαν assume the consulship DCASS. 41.39.1 | **to come on stage** PLAT. *Rp.* 580b XEN. *An.* 6.1.9 *etc.* [B] *jur.* **to appear** (*in court*), *of judges* DEMOSTH. 18.278 || **to appear at trial**, *of the accused* PLAT. *Ap.* 29c; εἰς δικαστήριον into court PLAT. *Gorg.* 522b; εἰς ὑμᾶς before you DEMOSTH. 18.103, *al.*; εἰσῆλθον τὴν γραφήν I underwent indictment DEMOSTH. 18.105 | *of the accuser* DEMOSTH. 59.1; εἰς ὑμᾶς εἰσελθεῖν τὰς πρὸς τουτουσὶ δίκας to bring before you my suit against these men DEMOSTH. 28.17 [C] *fig.* **to appear, arise, occur, come (to mind)** *etc.* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 17.157 AESCHL. *Pers.* 845 *etc.*; πείνη δ' οὔ ποτε δῆμον ἐσέρχεται hunger never touches that people OD. 15.407; τὸν Κροῖσον γέλως ἐσῆλθε laughter overcame Croesus HDT. 6.125.5; οὐδ' ἐπιθυμία ... εἰσέρχεται τοὺς πολλούς the desire never arises for most people PLAT. *Leg.* 838b; πότε εἰσῆλθεν ... λόγος αἰσχρός; when has a discreditable story ever emerged? PLUT. *Amat.* 755d | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.24.5, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 372 *etc.*; τῷ δὲ Κροίσῳ ... ἐσελθεῖν ... τὸ τοῦ Σόλωνος the saying of Solon came into Croesus's mind HDT. 1.86.3; εἰσέρχεται αὐτῷ δέος καὶ φροντὶς περὶ ὧν ἔμπροσθεν οὐκ εἰσήει fear and concern come over him concerning what never occurred to him before PLAT. *Rp.* 330d | ▸ *impers. with* (*acc. and*) *inf.* HDT. 3.42.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 835d *etc.*; ἐσῆλθε γάρ με λογισάμενον κατοικτῖραι when I thought of this, it occured to me to pity HDT. 7.46.2 | ▸ *with* ὡς that HDT. 8.137.3; εἰσελθέτω σε μή ποθ' ὡς ἐγώ ... γενήσομαι may it never cross your mind that I may become AESCHL. *Pr.* 1002 • *also* ἐσ- || *aor. 3. pl.* εἰσῆλθοσαν VT *Exod.* 1.1, *al. etc. and* εἰσήλθοσαν [IO.] *Dan.* p. 33.22, *mid. 1. pl.* εἰσηλθόμεθα CYR.^{1} *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.569.7) | *poet. inf.* εἰσελθῆναι ROM.^{1} 39.23.10 || *pf. 3. pl.* εἰσεληλύθεσαν DEMOSTH. 47.66.

εἰσέτι *adv. for* εἰς ἔτι **still** CALLIM. *H.* 3.77 THEOCR. 27.19 *etc.*

εἰσευπορέω, *contr.* [εἰς, εὐπορέω] **to furnish in abundance** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DIOD. 16.40.1 • ἐνευπορέω *IG* 9(2)66a.5, 13 (II^{BCE}).

εἰσευρίσκω [εἰς, εὑρίσκω] **to discover, find** [Clem.^{1}] *Hom.* 3.9.

εἰσέχω [εἰς, ἔχω] *impf.* εἰσεῖχον ARISTONIC. *Od.* 10.91 *and 3. sg.* ἐσεῖχεν PAUS. 7.2.11; **to extend, stretch, reach** (*usu. in* HDT.): ἐσέχει δὲ ἐς ἄλλον ποταμὸν ἐκ τοῦ Εὐφρήτεω (the canal) originating from the Euphrates reaches to another river HDT. 1.193.2 (*cf.* 2.158.2); κόλπος θαλάσσης ἐσέχων ἐκ τῆς Ἐρυθρῆς καλεομένης θαλάσσης a gulf of the sea (= Red Sea) extending from the sea called Eritrean (= Indian Ocean) HDT. 2.11.1; τὸν μὲν ἐκ τῆς βορηίης θαλάσσης ἐσέχοντα ἐπ' Αἰθιοπίης the (gulf) extending from the northern sea toward Ethiopia HDT. 2.11.3; θάλαμος ἐσέχων ἐς τὸν ἀνδρεῶνα a chamber that led to the men's banquet room HDT. 3.78.3; ἥν ... ἐς τὸν οἶκον ἐσέχων ὁ ἥλιος the sun reaching into the house HDT. 8.137.4 || *later of paintings subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐσέχον **part in shadow** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 (*opp.* τὸ ἐξέχον lighted part).

εἴση *epic fem. see* ἴσος (*epic* ἶσος).

εἰσηγέομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, ἡγέομαι] *impf.* εἰσηγούμην || *fut.* εἰσηγήσομαι || *aor.* εἰσηγησάμην || *pf.* εἰσήγημαι || *aor. pass.* εἰσηγήθην; **to introduce** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.49.2 (*religious rites*) DION. 11.50.1 (*customs*) *etc.* || *extens.* **to propose, advise** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 684e | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Symp.* 276e, *al.* PLUT. *Publ.* 16.9 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς *and* ὅπως that PLUT. *Them.* 20.3, *al.* | εἰ. περί τινος make a proposal about sthg. ISOCR. 4.170 | ▸ *abs.* Πτοιοδώρου ... ἐσηγουμένου on the proposal of Ptoeodorus THUC. 4.76.2 || *analog.* **to express an opinion, warn, tell, instruct** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 972 *etc.*; ἐσηγεῖται ... τοῖς ἐν τέλει οὗσιν ὡς οὐ χρεών he expresses to the authorities his opinion that it is not proper THUC. 7.73.1; εἰ. τοῖς πολεμίοις ἃ χρὴ καταλαβεῖν τῶν χωρίων to signal to the enemies the places that one needs to occupy LYS. 14.35 | ▸ **to teach, explain** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 189d, *al.* || **to have recourse**: τέχνην to an expedient HLD. 6.10.1 • *also* ἐσηγ-.

εἰσήγημα -ατος, τό [εἰσηγέομαι] **proposal, motion** AESCHN. 1.82 ISOCR. *epist.* 1.2.

εἰσήγησις -εως, ἡ [εἰσηγέομαι] **introduction** PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 15, *al.* || **act of proposing**: ᾐτιῶντο τὴν ἐσήγησιν τοῦ παντός they accused them of having contrived the whole situation THUC. 5.30.1; ὄκνος ... καὶ τῆς εἰσηγήσεως καὶ τῆς ἀποτροπῆς τοῦ πράγματος reluctance both to face and to avoid the argument PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11d | *later* **proposal, motion** DCASS. 36.38.5 • *also* ἐσηγ-.

εἰσηγητέον [εἰσηγέομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to advise** THUC. 6.90.1 (ἐσηγ-).

εἰσηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [εἰσηγέομαι] **originator, author, cause** THUC. 8.48.6 AESCHN. 1.172 LUC. *Anach.* 14 *etc.* • *also* ἐσηγ-.

εἰσηγητικός -ή -όν [εἰσηγητής] **introductory** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.26.6.

εἰσηγήτρια -ας, ἡ [εἰσηγητής] **she who introduces** AN. *Seg.* p. 390.

εἰσήειν *impf. ind. act. see* εἴσειμι.

εἰσηθέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ἠθέω] **to inject with a syringe** HDT. 2.87.2 (*aor. ptc.* ἐσηθήσαντες).

εἰσήκω [εἰς, ἥκω] **to arrive, come** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1181 (*cod.*: *fut. inf.* ἐσήξειν) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 606 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 37.32.4 (*fut. inf.*).

εἰσῆλθον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* εἰσέρχομαι.

εἰσηλυσίη -ης, ἡ [εἰσέρχομαι] **act of entering, entry** AP 9.625.2 (ἐσ-).

εἰσηλύσιον -ου, τό [εἰσέρχομαι] **entrance fee** *IG* 2^2.1368.37 (II^{CE}).

εἰσήλυσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσέρχομαι] **right of entry** *ICIG* 3278.

εἶσθα *epic pres. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* εἶμι.

εἰσθεάομαι [εἰς, θεάομαι] **to fasten** EZ. (*TGF* 288.87).

εἴσθεσις -εως, ἡ [εἰστίθημι] **putting in, insertion** PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 42 *etc.* || **indentation** (*of the line toward the right in the arrangement of lyric verses*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1548 (*opp.* ἔκθεσις).

εἰσθέω [εἰς, θέω] *impf.* εἰσέθεον; **to run into** *or* **to, rush**: ἐσθεῖ πρὸς ἡμᾶς he comes to us at a run ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1169 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.28 DCASS. 62.16.4 *etc.* • *also* ἐσθέω || *impf.* ἐσέθεον PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.28 DCASS. 62.16.4.

εἰσθλίβω [εἰς, θλίβω] **to push in, squeeze** PLUT. *QConv.* 688b (*corr.* ἐκθλιβ-).

εἴσθλιψις -εως, ἡ [εἰσθλίβω] PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.17.10): *f.l. for* ἐκθλιψις.

εἰσθρῴσκω [εἰς, θρῴσκω] *aor^t.* εἰσέθορον | *ptc.* εἰσθορών; **to leap, hurl oneself, burst in** IL. 12.462 ACH. 8.6.7; ὁ δ' ἔσθορε δαίμονι ἶσος and he, like a god, leapt in IL. 21.18 | ἐμὸν δόμον into my house AESCHL. *Sept.* 454 | ▸ διά τινος through sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 14.24 • *Ion. and later aor.* ἔσθορον | *inf.* ἐσθορεῖν AESCHL. *l.c. and* ἐσθορέειν OPP. 4.108 | *ptc.* ἐσθορών.

εἰσι(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἶμι.

εἶσι(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* εἶμι.

εἰσιδεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* εἰσοράω.

εἰσιδρύω [εἰς, ἱδρύω] **to establish, construct**: *pass. in pf. mid.* ἐσίδρυται has been constructed HDT. 4.62.1 (*v.l.*).

εἰσίζομαι [εἰς, ἵζω] **to sit**, *in pres. subj.*: ἐσίζηται λόχον should he lie in ambush IL. 13.285.

εἰσίημι [εἰς, ἵημι] *impf.* εἰσίειν, *mid.* εἰσιέμην PHOT. *Lex.* p. 450.18 || *aor.* ἐσῆκα, *inf. mid.* εἰσέσθαι

❶ *act.* **to send** ▸ τι *or* τινά εἴς τι sthg. *or* s.o. into *or* to sthg. HDT. 7.109.1, *al.*; ἐσῆκε τοὺς Πέρσας ἐς τὸ τεῖχος he brought the Persians inside the walls HDT. 3.158.1 ❷ *mid.* **to let enter:** τοὺς πολεμίους the enemies XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.19 || **to betake oneself, hasten:** αὖλιν to the nest OD. 22.470 • *Ion.* ἐσ- || *pres. ptc.* ἐσιέμεναι IUL. *epist.* 82.195 || *aor. 3. pl.* ἐσῆκαν HDT. 2.87.2.

εἰσίθμη -ης, ἡ [εἴσειμι] **entrance** OD. 6.264 OPP. 1.738.

εἰσικνέομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, ἱκνέομαι] *fut.* εἰσίξομαι SCH. NIC. *Th.* 120c || *aor. inf.* ἐσικέσθαι; **to reach** ▸ τι some location HERMES. 7.23 || **to go into** HDT. 3.108.4 *etc.* • *pres. ind. 3. sg.* ἐσικνέεται.

εἰσιόντα -ων, τά, *see* εἴσειμι a.

εἰσιππεύω [εἰς, ἱππεύω] **to ride, come on horseback:** εἰς τὴν πόλιν into the city DIOD. 17.12.5 (*impf.* εἰσίππευον) | *abs.* DCASS. 44.10.1.

εἰσίπταμαι *pres. see* εἰσπέτομαι.

εἰσιτέον [εἴσειμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to enter** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.105.

εἰσίτημα -ατος, τό [εἴσειμι] **income** *I*SYLL[3]. 244 *A* 20 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* • *Dor. pl.* -άματα *l.c.*

εἰσιτήριος -ον [εἴσειμι] **of** *or* **for entry, related to a beginning, inaugural,** *usu. of sacrifices* HLD. 7.2 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ εἰσιτήρια **inaugural sacrifices,** at the beginning of the year *or* for entry into office DEMOSTH. 19.190, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐσι-.

εἰσιτητέον *verb. adj. neut.* LUC. *Herm.* 73, *see* εἰσιτέον.

εἰσιτητός -ή -όν [εἴσειμι] **accessible** ALCIPHR. 3.40.3 *etc.*

εἰσκαθίζω [εἰς, καθίζω] **to seat, cause to sit** IO. *Cruc.* (*PG* 49.410.9) (*aor. ptc.* εἰσκαθίσας).

εἰσκαθίημι [εἰς, καθίημι] **to send to, cause to reach** *I*G I[2].6.116 (V[BCE]) (*pres. inf.* εἰσκατιέναι).

εἰσκαθοράω, *contr.* [εἰς, καθοράω] **to watch over, protect** ANACR. 1.6 (*Ion. pres. ind. 2. sg.* ἐσκατορᾷς).

εἰσκαλαμάομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, καλαμάομαι] **to reel in like a fish, haul in:** μ' εἰσκαλαμᾶσθαι reel me in, haul me in ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 381.

εἰσκᾰλέω, *contr.* [εἰς, καλέω] *impf.* εἰσκάλουν, *mid. pass.* εἰσκαλούμην || *aor.* εἰσκάλεσα, *mid.* εἰσεκαλεσάμην || *pf.* εἰσκέκληκα, *mid.* εἰσκέκλημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἰσκέκλητο CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.416.26 P. || *aor. pass.* εἰσεκλήθην || *fut. pass.* εἰσκληθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* εἰσκεκλήσομαι CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.356.2), *al.* ❶ *act.* **to summon** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 936 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to summon, invite,** *into a house* POL. 21.22.2 NT *Acts* 10.23 *etc.* • *also* ἐσκ-.

εἰσκαταβαίνω [εἰς, καταβαίνω] **to go down into** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 24.222 OR. (HDT. 5.92. ε2) • *Ion.* ἐσκαταβαίνω | *impf.* ἐσκατέβαινον.

εἰσκαταδῡ́νω [εἰς, καταδύνω] **to plunge into, go down in** TIMO 34.1.

εἰσκαταρρήγνῡμαι [εἰς, καταρρήγνυμι] **to break inwards** HP. *V.C.* 17 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐσκαταρραγῆναι).

εἰσκατατίθημι [εἰς, κατατίθημι] **to put down into:** ἐὴν ἐσκάτθετο νηδύν he swallowed into his belly HES. *Th.* 487, 890.

εἴσκειμαι [εἰς, κεῖμαι] **to lie in, be on board,** *a ship* HDT. 2.73.4 THUC. 6.32.1 (*impf.* ἐσέκειτο).

εἰσκεκριμένως [εἰσκρίνω] *adv. of pf. ptc. mid.* **accidentally** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.362E *etc.*

εἰσκέλλω [εἰς, κέλλω] **to drive** *onto shore,* **land** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 877 (*aor.* εἰσεκέλσαμεν).

εἰσκηρύσσω, *Att.* εἰσκηρύττω [εἰς, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to proclaim, call,** *by herald* SOPH. *El.* 690 (*aor. 3. pl.* εἰσεκήρυξαν) ❷ *pass.* **to be proclaimed** *or* **called** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 135 DCASS. 61.20.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐσκηρυχθείς).

εἰσκλάομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, κλάω] **to bend in, grow inward,** *of eyelashes* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.50 (*pres. ptc.* εἰσκλωμένας).

εἰσκλείω [εἰς, κλείω] **to place under lock and key** *P*THEAD. 28.8 (IV[CE]).

εἴσκλησις -εως, ἡ [εἰσκαλέω] **calling together** *CCA* 2.195.

εἰσκλύζω [εἰς, κλύζω] STRAB. 5.1.7, *f.l. see* ἐκκλύζω.

εἰσκλύω [εἰς, κλύω] *impf.* ἐσέκλυον EPIGR. 3.182.5; **to listen, pay heed** QS 1.509 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *poet. for* εἰσακούω.

εἰσκολάπτω [εἰς, κολάπτω] **to carve into:** *pass.* VT *1Kgs.* 6.35 (*v.l.*).

εἰσκολπίζομαι [εἰς, κόλπος] **to form a gulf** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.6 (35.14).

εἰσκομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσκομίζω] **introduction, importation** THUC. 7.4.4, 24.3 (ἐσκομ-) *etc.*

εἰσκομίζω [εἰς, κομίζω] *impf.* εἰσεκόμιζον, *mid. pass.* εἰσεκομιζόμην || *fut.* εἰσκομίσω, *mid.* εἰσκομίσομαι PROC.[1] *B.* 2.30.47, *al.* | *Att. ptc. act.* εἰσκομιῶν CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.657.7) || *aor.* εἰσεκόμισα, *mid.* εἰσεκομισάμην || *pf.* εἰσκεκόμικα, *mid. pass.* εἰσκεκόμισμαι || *ppf.* ἐσεκεκομίκειν DCASS. 58.4.6, *mid. pass.* εἰσεκεκομίσμην LUC. *Symp.* 15, *al.* || *aor. pass.* εἰσεκομίσθην || *fut. pass.* εἰσκομισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to carry in, introduce** ▸ *with acc.* (*also fig.*): χόρτον δ' ἐσκομίσαι καὶ συρφετόν to bring fodder and straw HES. *Op.* 606 ❷ *mid.* **to carry** (*for one's own sake*), **bring, carry in** THUC. 1.117.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be introduced** *or* **imported:** πόλει into the city EUR. *H.F.* 242; ἐς τὰ καρτερά ... ἐσεκομίσθησαν they shut themselves up in *or* withdrew into the strongholds THUC. 2.100.1 | *of food into the stomach* PLUT. *QConv.* 699f • *also* ἐσκομίζω.

εἰσκρίνω [εἰς, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to admit, let in** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.13 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be admitted, get in, enter** DIOG. 1.7 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.31 GEOP. 15.6.2 *etc.*

εἴσκρισις -εως, ἡ [εἰσκρίνω] **introduction, entry, admission** AET. 5.23.3 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 67 *etc.*

εἰσκρούω [εἰς, κρούω] **to knock in, cause to go in by striking** PHERECR. 110 *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg.* εἰσέκρουσεν PHERECR. *l.c.* | *inf.* εἰσκροῦσαι ORIG. *fr. Iob* p. 374.35 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εἰσκεκρουσμένος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 270 *and* εἰσκεκρουμένος THPHR. *Ch.* 30.11.

εἰσκτάομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, κτάομαι] **to acquire** STOB. 3.29.14 (EUR. *fr.* 238) (*aor.* -εκτήσατο).

εἰσκυκλέω, *contr.* [εἰς, κύκλος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσεκυκλούμην PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.21 || *fut.* ἐσκυκλήσω PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.10, *mid.* εἰσκυκλήσομαι EP. *Rom.* 30.32 || *aor.* εἰσεκύκλησα || *pf.* εἰσκεκύκληκα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1475, *mid. pass.* εἰσκεκύκλημαι SEXT. *S.* 2.34 || *aor. pass.* εἰσεκυκλήθην || *fut. pass.* (ἐπ)εισκυκληθήσομαι ATHENAG. *Res.* 20.2 ❶ *act.* **to cause to roll in:** μ' ἐσκυκλησάτω let him roll me in (on a dolly), *onto stage* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 265 | *fig.* ἄπορά γ' ἡμῖν πράγματα ... εἰσεκύκλησεν εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν (a god) has rolled (= has sent) into our house inescapable troubles for us ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1475 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be introduced** *or* **caused** ATH. 6.270e || *fig.* **go in, plunge in** ▸ τινι into sthg. VT 2*Macc.* 2.24 • *pres. inf.* εἰσκυκλεῖσθαι.

εἰσκύκλημα -ατος, τό [εἰσκυκλέω] **platform on which the dolly rolls** (*onto the stage*) POLL. 4.128.

εἰσκυλίνδω [εἰς, κυλίνδω] *aor.* εἰσεκύλῑσα; **to cause to tumble into:** εἰσεκύλισε θαλάσσῃ he caused (the islands) to plunge into the sea CALLIM. *H.* 4.33 | *fig.* ἐς οἷ' ἐμαυτὸν εἰσεκύλισα πράγματα into what troubles have I gotten myself? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 651.

εἰσκύπτω [εἰς, κύπτω] **to bend in** *or* **inside, withdraw,** *of a snail's eyes* TEUC. 3 || **to stick out, be on an overhang,** *of a road* VT *1Sam.* 13.18.

εἰσκύρω [εἰς, κύρω] **to enter** EZ. 231 (*aor. 1. pl.* εἰσεκύρσαμεν).

ἔῐσκω [*see* ἔοικα] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make similar:** ἄλλῳ δ' αὐτὸν φωτί ... ἤϊσκε he made himself like (*i.e.* took on the appearance of) another person OD. 4.247; σὲ γὰρ αὐτὴν παντὶ ἔϊσκεις you make youself like anyone (= you take on all appearances) OD. 13.313 || **to reckon similar, liken, compare** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.181, *al.* OD. 8.159, *al.* SAPPH. 23.5 *etc.*; ἀρνειῷ μιν ἔγωγε ἐΐσκω πηγεσιμάλλῳ I think he is like a thick-fleeced ram IL. 3.197 Ⓑ *extens.* **to consider, believe** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 13.446 OD. 11.363 THEOCR. 25.199 | ▸ *abs.* ὡς σὺ ἐΐσκεις as you believe OD. 4.148 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to make oneself** *or* **become like** ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. NONN. *D.* 4.72 (*impf.* ἐΐσκετο) • *epic only pres. and impf. and fut. 1. pl.*: εἴϊξομεν IUL. 3.3 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἤϊσκεν, *1. pl.* ἠΐσκομεν | *later epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐΐσκετο.

εἰσκωμάζω [εἰς, κωμάζω] *impf.* εἰσεκώμαζον L. *Sud.* κ2254 || *fut.* εἰσκωμάσω IO.[1] in *G.C.* 157.21 || *aor.* εἰσεκώμασα || *pf.* εἰσκεκώμακα; **to enter noisily, appear unexpectedly** ▸ εἴς τι into some location ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.30 = τι LYC. 1355; ▸ τινι to s.o. LUC. *Lex.* 9 | ▸ *abs.* εἰσεκώμασε δέ καὶ ὁ ἄργυρος silver, too, made an unexpected appearance ATH. 6.231e.

εἰσλάμπω [εἰς, λάμπω] **to shine in** ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.4 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929c *etc.*

εἰσλεύσσω [εἰς, λεύσσω] **to look at, observe** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 260 MAN.[1] 4.36.

εἰσμαίομαι [εἰς, μαίομαι] **to afflict, strike deeply, upset** ▸ *with acc.*: ἐμόν ... ἐσεμάσσατο θυμόν he has troubled my heart IL. 20.425 | ▸ *also with acc. of respect*: μάλα γάρ με θανὼν ἐσεμάσσατο θυμόν dying, he has struck me deeply in my spirit IL. 17.564 • *only epic aor.* ἐσεμάσσατο.

εἰσμᾰ́σσομαι, εἰσμάττομαι *and* εἰσμᾰ́τέομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, μάσσω] **to put forth** (*one's hand*) **to feel, perceive by touching,** *usu. medic.* HP. *Art.* 32, *al.*; τὴν χεῖρα the hand ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.14 | κόλπον ἐς εὐώδη ῥαδινὰς ἐσεμάξατο χεῖρας (Aphrodite) passed her agile hands over her (Berenice's) perfumed bosom THEOCR. 17.37 • *s.times v.l.* -εύομαι || *aor. inf.* ἐσμάσασθαι.

εἰσμετρέω, *contr.* [εἰς, μετρέω] **to distribute,** *grain P*ELEPH. 10.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

εἰσναίω [εἰς, ναίω] **to inhabit:** νῆσον an island HERMES. 7.31.

εἰσνέομαι [εἰς, νέομαι] **to go in** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.59.5: *in tmesis*).

εἰσνέω [εἰς, νέω] **to swim, pass through by swimming** THUC. 4.26.8 (*impf.* ἐσένεον) AEL. *N.A.* 13.6 (*pres. ptc.* εἰσνέων).

εἰσνήχομαι [εἰς, νήχω] AEL. *N.A.* 14.24 (*pres.* ἐσήχονται), *see* εἰσνέω.

εἰσνοέω, *contr.* [εἰς, νοέω] *only aor.* εἰσενόησα; **to perceive, take note of, observe** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.700 OD. 11.572 *etc.*; τόν ... εἰσενόησα βίην Ἡρακληείην I saw the might of Herakles OD. 11.601.

εἰσοδιάζω [εἰσόδιος] ❶ *act.* **to contribute, pay** *P*OXY. 3089.14 (II[CE]) EUSTATH. 1788.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be received** *or* **collected, come in,** *of money* VT *2Kgs.* 12.5 *etc.*

εἰσόδιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [εἴσοδος] **one who comes** *or* **enters, visitor, guest, intimate** DION. 11.29.2 (*fem.* -α) STOB. 4.22.103 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ εἰσόδιος **guest** | τὸ εἰσόδιον **income, revenue**

PSB 8031.8 (II^{BCE}) (*pl.*) VT (Th.) *Dan.* 11.13 (*pl.*) *etc.* | **introduction** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 4.22 (*of a speech*).

εἰσοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ὁδοιπορέω] **to walk in** *I*SYLL^3. 338.10.

εἴσοδος -ου, ἡ [εἰς, ὁδός] Ⓐ **way in, entrance** HDT. 1.9.2 EUR. *Ion* 104 *etc.*; ἀραιὴ δ' εἴσοδός ἐστιν the entrance is narrow OD. 10.90 | **entry door** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 63.2 *etc.* || **right of entry, free access** HDT. 3.118.1 || **entry, access, admission** AESCHL. *Eum.* 30 (*pl.*) PIND. *P.* 6.50 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.7 *etc.* || **visit** EUR. *Andr.* 930 (*of women*) LYS. 1.20 (*of a lover*) GAL. 16.523 (*of a doctor*) *etc.* Ⓑ **income, revenue** POL. 6.13.1 *etc.* Ⓒ *later* **investigation, study** VETT. 211.15, *al.* • *also* ἔσοδος.

εἰσοιδαίνω [εἰς, οἰδαίνω] **to cause to swell** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.13 (ἐσοιδ-).

εἰσοικειόω, *contr.* [εἰς, οἰκειόω] *aor. pass.* εἰσῳκειώθην XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.25 ❶ *act.* **to receive as an intimate** PLUT. *Alex.* 10.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become an intimate friend** XEN. *l.c.*

εἰσοικέω, *contr.* [εἰς, οἰκέω] **to dwell in** HEGESIP.[2] (AP 7.320.3) (*v.l.*).

εἰσοίκησις -εως, ἡ [εἰσοικέω] **habitation** SOPH. *Ph.* 534 (*dub.*).

εἰσοικίζω [εἰς, οἰκίζω] *impf.* ἐσῴκιζον, *mid.* εἰσῳκιζόμην || *fut.* εἰσοικίσω, *Att. mid.* εἰσοικιοῦμαι CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.548A), *al.* || *aor.* εἰσῴκισα, *mid.* εἰσῳκισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* εἰσῴκισμαι || *aor. pass.* εἰσῳκίσθην || *fut. pass.* εἰσοικισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to dwell, cause to settle** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 5.100.8 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be settled, be established, reside** ▸ εἴς τι in some location HDT. 7.171.1 AESCHN. 1.124 MEN. *fr.* 646 *etc.* = τι PLUT. *Sol.* 7.3; τούτων δὲ ἐσοικισθέντων ἐς τοὺς Αἰθίοπας these men being settled in Ethiopia HDT. 2.30.5 | *abs.* GEOP. 15.4.2 || *fig.* ▸ *with acc.*: Κυδίππην ὁλοὸς κρυμὸς ἐσῳκίσατο a fatal fever took possession of Kydippe CALLIM. *fr.* 75.19 | ▸ *abs.* κατὰ σμικρὸν εἰσοικισαμένη establishing itself little by little PLAT. *Rp.* 424d • *also* ἐσοικίζω.

εἰσοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰσοικίζω] **establishing of a settlement** HLD. 8.1.7.

εἰσοικοδομέω, *contr.* [εἰς, οἰκοδομέω] **to build in, construct** THUC. 2.75.4 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐσῳκοδόμουν).

εἰσοιστέος -α -ον [εἰσφέρω] *verb. adj.* **to be proposed,** *of laws* DEMOSTH. 24.25.

εἰσοιχνέω, *contr.* [εἰς, οἰχνέω] **to enter** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.120 AESCHL. *Pr.* 122 | λευσσόντων τοιόνδε θάλος χορὸν εἰσοιχνεῦσαν when they contemplate such a fresh young bud joining in the dance OD. 6.157 • *pres. 3. pl.* εἰσοιχνεῦσι || εἰσοιχνεῦσαν OD. 6.157 *epic ptc. acc. fem. for* εἰσοιχνέουσαν EUSTATH. 1557.31 *or aor. ptc. neut.* EUSTATH. *l.c.*

εἰσόκε(ν) = εἰς ὅ κε (ν) *epic* **until,** *usu.* ▸ *with subj., s.times with opt.* IL. 2.332, *al.* OD. 2.97, *al.* AP. 1.820 *etc.*; μίμνετ' ... εἰς ὅ κε φᾶρος ἑκτελέσω wait ... until I have completed this cloth OD. 19.142 || **as long as** IL. 9.609, 10.89.

εἴσομαι *fut. ind. mid. see* * εἴδω *and* εἶμι.

εἰσομόργνῡμαι [εἰς, ὀμόργνυμι] **to impress upon** CHAEREM. 14.15.

εἶσον *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἴζω.

εἰσονομάζω [εἰς, ὀνομάζω] **to give a name to, desginate** *I*SEG 32.1423 (II^{CE}).

εἰσόπιν [εἰς, ὄπις] *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **later:** εἰ. χρόνου for the future AESCHL. *Suppl.* 617.

εἰσοπίσω [εἰς, ὀπίσω] *adv.* **later, henceforth** SOPH. *Ph.* 1104 *etc.*; ποίει δ' εἰ. θαλερὸν γόνον and grant to me for the future a flowering shoot HOM. 5.104 || **back, backward** OPP.[1] 4.362 *etc.*

εἴσοπτος -ον [εἰσοράω] **visible** HDT. 2.138.2 SIM. 74.5 *etc.* • *usu.* ἔσοπτος.

εἰσοπτρίζω [εἴσοπτρον] *fut. mid.* ἐσοπτρίσομαι LYD. *Mag.* p. 132.6 || *aor. mid.* ἐσωπτρισάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσωπτρίσθην POSID. 309a.187 ❶ *act.* **to reflect** (*like a mirror*) PLUT. *QConv.* 696a ❷ *mid.* **to look into a mirror** PLUT. *Coniug.* 141c *etc.* || **to see as in a mirror** ▸ *with acc.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.1 • *usu.* ἐσοπτρίζω.

εἰσοπτρικός -ή -όν [εἴσοπτρον] **seen in a mirror** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 920f (ἐσ-).

εἰσοπτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [εἴσοπτρον] **mirror** PHAN. (AP 6.307.1: ἐσ-).

εἰσόπτρισμα -ατος, τό [εἰσοπτρίζω] SEC. 4, *see* εἰσοπτρισμός.

εἰσοπτρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εἰσοπτρίζω] **reflection** (*as in a mirror*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936e.

εἰσοπτροειδής -ές [εἴσοπτρον, εἶδος] **like a reflection in a mirror** AET. 2.20.12.

εἰσοπτρομαντεία -ας, ἡ [εἴσοπτρον, μαντεία] **divination by means of mirrors** *PPGM* 13.752 (IV^{CE}).

εἴσοπτρον -ου, τό [εἰσοράω] **mirror** PIND. *N.* 7.14 IOS. *A.I.* 12.81 PLUT. *Coniug.* 139f, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐσ-.

εἰσοράω, *contr.* [εἰς, ὁράω] *fut.* εἰσόψομαι || *aor*^{t}. εἰσεῖδον ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ **to look at, observe, see,** *with acc.* IL. 23.495 OD. 4.142, *al.* SAPPH. 23.3 (*dub.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16 *etc.* (*usu. poet.*); εἰσορόων Ὀδυσῆα looking at Odysseus OD. 21.393; ὡς δὲ ἐσείδε τὴν νέα Ἀττικήν as soon as he caught sight of the Attic ship HDT. 8.92.2 | *freq. in inf.* OD. 3.246, *al. etc.*; οὔ τε καὶ ὀξύτατον πέλεται φάος εἰσοράασθαι whose light is keenest to behold *i.e.* very piercing IL. 14.345; ἦν δ' ἐσορᾶν καλός he was beautiful to look at PIND. *O.* 8.19; καὶ μὴν φίλοις ἐλεινὸς εἰσορᾶν ἐγὼ I am surely pitiable for my friends to see AESCHL. *Pr.* 246 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.* εἰσορᾷς πόλιν μοι ξυνοῦσαν εὔνουν τήνδε you see how this benevolent city welcomes me SOPH. *O.C.* 772 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐσορῶντες ἐς τὴν μαντικήν considering *or* having recourse to divination HDT. 4.68.3 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* IL. 22.321 *etc.*; δέρχθητ', ἐσίδεσθ' οἵῳ δεσμῷ behold, observe with what a chain AESCHL. *Pr.* 140; ἄν τις εἰσίδοιτο ... κακοῖσιν οἷς ἐγὼ βαρύνομαι one could observe the evils with which I am afflicted SOPH. *Tr.* 151 | εἰσορῶν ὡς considering that *or* how SOPH. *Ph.* 501 | *incidental:* δίδαξον, ὡς ἔρποντος, εἰσορᾷς, ἐμοῦ tell me, since, as you see, I'm leaving SOPH. *Tr.* 394 || **to look at with respect** *or* **admiration** IL. 12.312 OD. 15.520 *etc.* | *analog.* πλοῦτον ἢ εὐγένειαν εἰσιδών taking into account wealth or nobility of birth EUR. *El.* 1097 Ⓑ **to have one's eyes on, not disregard, watch over,** *usu. of gods* SOPH. *O.C.* 1370; θεοί ... εὖ μέν, ὀψὲ δ' εἰσορῶσ' ὅταν τις the gods do not fail to see, even after a long time, when s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1536 | *analog.* εἰσόρα μή beware lest SOPH. *El.* 584 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be looked at** *or* **seen** AP. 1.85 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* • *also* ἐσοράω || *contr. pres.* -ῶ, *epic* -οω- *and* -αα-, *Ion.* -εο- || *aor*^{t}. *3. sg. epic* εἴσιδε OD. 1.118, *iter.* ἐσίδεσκεν OD. 23.94, *3. dual* εἰσιδέτην OD. 21.222, *lyr. mid.* εἰσιδόμαν, *3. dual* ἐσιδέσθην | *imper.* εἴσιδε THEOCR. (AP 7.664.1), *mid. pl.* ἐσίδεσθε | *inf.* εἰσιδεῖν, *poet.* εἰσιδέειν | *ptc.* εἰσιδών.

εἰσορμάω, *contr.* [εἰς, ὁρμάω] ❶ *act.* **to enter violently, hurl oneself in, burst in:** τὸν ῥυθμόν into the rhythm DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.707.7) | πρὸς Ἱππότας εἰσώρμησαν they opened the way to Hippotai by force PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775a ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: σφ' ὁρῶ τόν ... θάλαμον εἰσορμωμένην I saw her burst into the room SOPH. *Tr.* 913.

εἰσορμίζομαι [εἰς, ὁρμίζω] **to enter port, drop anchor** XEN. *Vect.* 3.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* εἰσορμισθέντας) | εἰς τὸν ποταμὸν εἰσωρμίσαντο they took shelter at a mooring in the river PLUT. *Cim.* 12.6.

ἔϊσος *epic see* ἴσος.

εἰσότε *for* εἰς ὅτε **until** OD. 19.144, *al.*

εἰσοφάγος (*or* -σωφ-) *like etym. of* οἰσοφάγος (*see*) GAL. 19.125 *etc.*

εἰσοχετεύω [εἰς, ὀχετεύω] **to lead in,** divert: τὴν ἀπορροὴν the flow of water HLD. 9.3.4 (*aor.* εἰσωχέτευσεν).

εἰσοχή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσέχω] **cavity, recess, background** STRAB. 2.5.22, *al.* STOIC. 1.108.22 (SEXT. *S.* 8.400: Cleanth.?) *etc.*

εἴσοψις -εως, ἡ [εἰσοράω] **seeing, observation:** τὰ κακὰ παράδειγμα τοῖς ἐσθλοῖσιν εἴσοψίν τ' ἔχει vice offers a standard of comparison and spectacle for virtue EUR. *El.* 1085.

εἰσόψομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* εἰσοράω.

εἰσπαίω [εἰς, παίω] *impf.* εἰσέπαιον ALCIPHR. 4.13.14 || *aor.* εἰσέπαισα | *ptc.* ἐσπαίσας EUR. *Rh.* 560 (*v.l.*: *lyr.*) || *pf.* εἰσπέπαικα; **to rush in** SOPH. *O.T.* 1252 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Rh. l.c.* • *also* ἐσπαίω.

εἰσπέμπω [εἰς, πέμπω] *impf.* εἰσέπεμπον, *mid. pass.* εἰσεπεμπόμην EUR. *Bac.* 610 || *fut.* εἰσπέμψω || *aor.* εἰσέπεμψα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* εἰσπεπέμφθαι IUL. 7.8 DCASS. 46.36.1 (ἐσ-) || *aor. pass.* εἰσεπέμφθην ❶ *act.* **to send, dispatch** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 6.133.2, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 850 THUC. 4.16.1 *etc.* | ▸ τι ἔς τινα sthg to s.o. THUC. 1.137.3, *al.* || **to send against, incite** SOPH. *O.T.* 705 AND. 2.4 *etc.* || *extens.* **to contrast** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 671d ❷ *mid.* **to take in, ingest,** *of food* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 (*pres. mid.*) • *also* ἐσ- || *iter. impf. 3. pl.* ἐσπέμπεσκον HDT. 1.100.1.

εἰσπεράω, *contr.* [εἰς, περάω] *Ion. aor.* εἰσεπέρησα; **to pass over into, make a crossing:** Χαλκίδα τ' εἰσεπέρησα I crossed the sea to Chalcis HES. *Op.* 655 | *abs.* ORPH. *A.* 442.

εἰσπέτομαι [εἰς, πέτομαι] *impf.* εἰσεπετόμην TELECL. 1.12 || *fut.* εἰσπτήσομαι || *aor*^{r}. *3. sg.* εἰσέπτη PLUT. *Sul.* 7.12, *mid. 3. sg.* εἰσέπτατο || *aor*^{t}. *mid. 3. sg.* εἰσέπτετο ARISTOPH. *Av.* 278 | *ptc. mid.* ἐσπτόμενος || *aor. subj. pass.* εἰσπετασθῇ (*mid. signf.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 6; **to fly into** *or* **to** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.494 = εἴς τι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1173 DCASS. 40.22.4 *etc.* | *fig.* φήμη ἐσέπτατο ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον πᾶν a report spread (*or* flew) to the whole army HDT. 9.100.1 (*cf.* 101.3) • *also* ἐσ-.

εἰσπηδάω, *contr.* [εἰς, πηδάω] *impf.* εἰσεπήδων || *fut.* εἰσπηδήσω || *aor.* εἰσεπήδησα || *pf.* εἰσπεπήδηκα || *ppf.* εἰσεπεπηδήκειν DCASS. 51.14.3; **to jump, leap** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. HDT. 4.132.3 XEN. *An.* 1.5.8 | ▸ *abs.* εἰσπεπήδηκεν πάλιν he darted away again MEN. *Dysc.* 602 || **to burst in, rush in, appear unexpectedly** ▸ εἴς τι in some location DEMOSTH. 21.78 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα to *or* at the home of s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.22 (*text.*) | ▸ *abs.* εἰσεπήδησεν he went in NT *Acts* 16.29 • *also* ἐσπηδάω.

εἰσπίπτω [εἰς, πίπτω] *impf.* εἰσέπιπτον || *fut.* εἰσπεσοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. εἰσέπεσον || *pf.* εἰσπέπτωκα; **to drop, fall** ▸ εἴς τι *and rar.* τινα upon sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 5.15.2, *al.* THUC. 2.4.5, *al. etc.*; ἐ. ἐς εἱρκτήν be thrown in prison THUC. 1.131.2 | *poet.* ▸ τι into sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1312, *al. etc.*; *fig.* εἰ. ξυμφοράν fall into misfortune EUR. *Andr.* 983; εἰ. γῆρας reach old age EUR. *Ion* 700 | ▸ *with dat.* ἐσπίπτει δόμοις κῶμος πελειῶν a flock of doves beats upon the tent EUR. *Ion* 1196 || **to arrive at, come upon:** ἐς χωρίον a place THUC. 1.106.1; εἰς ἴχνη the tracks XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 (*of dogs*) || **to burst in** (*with hostile intent*), **attack, fall upon:** ἐς τὸν πεζόν the infantry HDT. 4.128.3; ἐς τοὺς

ἀγρούς the fields (of the enemy) THUC. 2.22.1 | εἰσέπεσον ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας they hurled themselves against the doors PLUT. *Oth.* 17.7 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐσπεσόντες τοὺς Ἀθηναίους τρέπουσι they attack and put to flight the Athenians HDT. 1.63.1 • *also* ἐσπίπτω.

εἰσπίτνω [εἰς, πίτνω] *poet. of* εἰσπίπτω: πτέρυγας ἐσπίτνων ἐμὰς taking refuge beneath my wings EUR. *Tr.* 751.

εἰσπίφρημι [*see* εἰσφρέω] **to cause to enter, enclose** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 11 (*inf.* εἰσπιφράναι) • *alternative pres. of* εἰσφρέω.

εἰσπλέω [εἰς, πλέω] *impf.* εἰσέπλεον || *fut. mid.* ἐσπλεύσομαι, *Dor.* εἰσπλευσοῦμαι || *aor.* εἰσέπλευσα || *pf.* εἰσπέπλευκα || *ppf.* ἐσεπεπλεύκειν THUC. 4.75.1; **to sail into** *or* **to, enter by sailing** ▸ εἴς τι some location THUC. 2.86.5, *al. etc.* = *poet.* τι EUR. *I.T.* 1389 | *fig.* ὃν δόμοις ἄνορμον εἰσέπλευσας (the wedding) by means of which, lacking a harbor, you sailed into your house SOPH. *O.T.* 423 | ▸ *abs.* **to come into port** HDT. 3.90.2, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 115d CHARIT. 8.6.4 *etc.* || *of things* **to be imported by sea** DEMOSTH. 20.31 *etc.*; ἐφύλαττεν ὅπως μηδὲν εἰσπλέοι αὐτοῖς τῶν ἐπιτηδείων he stood guard so that no supplies should reach them by sea XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.29 • *also* ἐσ- || *inf.* εἰσπλέειν DIOD. 15.42.3.

εἰσπληρόομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, πληρόω] **to be full:** τῶν ἡδονῶν of pleasures EPIC. 5.10.8 (*corr. in* ἐκπληρουμένοις).

εἴσπλους -ου, ὁ [*see* εἰσπλέω] **entry into port** HDT. 6.33.3 THUC. 7.22.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.9 || **entrance to a port** THUC. 4.8.5, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 25a • *also* ἔσπλους.

εἰσπνευστέον [εἰσπνέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to breathe in** GAL. 6.359.

εἰσπνέω [εἰς, πνέω] *impf.* εἰσέπνεον || *fut.* εἰσπνεύσω || *aor.* εἰσέπνευσα || *aor. pass.* εἰσεπνεύσθην ❶ *act.* **to breathe in, inhale** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 17, *al. etc.*; τὸν ἀέρα the air HLD. 2.35.1; εὐοσμίας pleasant smells ARISTAEN. 1.3 | **to blow** ▸ τινα onto sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 314 | **to blow into,** *of a doctor* HP. *Epid.* 6.7.5 | *fig.* εἰ. ▸ τινί sigh with love for s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 3.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be exposed to the wind** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.8 (*with* ἀνέμῳ) • *also* ἐσπνέω || *aor. ptc. pass.* εἰσπνευθείς AMM. *in Int.* 30.10.

εἰσπνήλας -ου, ὁ [εἰσπνέω] *Dor.* CALLIM. *fr.* 68.1 (*dat.* -αις), *see* εἴσπνηλος.

εἴσπνηλος -ου, ὁ [εἰσπνέω] **suitor, lover** THEOCR. 12.13.

εἰσπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσπνέω] **act of breathing in, inhalation** (*opp.* ἐκπνοή act of breathing out, exhalation) ARISTOT. *Resp.* 471a 8 STRAB. 3.5.7 *etc.*

εἴσπνοος -οον [εἰσπνέω] **breathing in** HP. *Epid.* 6.6.1.

εἰσποιέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ποιέω] *impf.* εἰσεποίουν, *mid. pass.* εἰσεποιούμην || *fut.* εἰσποιήσω, *mid.* εἰσποιήσομαι CLEM. *exc.* 4.67.4 || *aor.* εἰσεποίησα, *mid.* εἰσεποιησάμην || *pf.* εἰσπεποίηκα, *mid. pass.* εἰσπεποίημαι || *aor. pass.* εἰσεποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to put in, bring in, cause to enter:** τινὰ εἰς τὰς λειτουργίας s.o. into public obligations DEMOSTH. 20.19; τινὸς εἰ. κοινωνὸν αὐτόν become a participant in sthg DINAR. 1.32; εἰ. τὸ ἐγκώμιον εἰς τὴν ἱστορίαν introduce encomium into history LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 9 | τῷ βασιλεύοντι παῖδας ἑαυτοὺς εἰσποιοῦσιν they make themselves out to be children of the king HLD. 9.24.6 || *extens.* **to bring into a family, give in adoption, cause to adopt:** υἱόν τινι a son to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 878a; τὸν παῖδα εἰς τὸν οἶκόν τινος the boy into s.o.'s family DEMOSTH. 43.15; τοὺς σφετέρους αὐτῶν παῖδας εἰς ἑτέρους οἴκους εἰσποιοῦσιν they assign their children to other families by adoption IS. 10.17; Ἄμμωνι σαυτὸν εἰσποιεῖν to make yourself into the son of Ammon PLUT. *Alex.* 50.11 | *rar.* ὡς ἐκ ταύτης παῖδας ἀποφανῶν καὶ εἰσποιήσων εἰς τὸν οἶκον declaring that he would recognize and adopt the children born to her IS. 6.22 | *fig.* εἰ. Ἡσιόδῳ Θεογονίαν to attribute (authorship of) the Theogony to Hesiod PAUS. 9.27.2 ❷ *mid.* **to bring in** (*to one's own family*), **adopt as a child** DEMOSTH. 44.34 DCASS. 44.5.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be introduced** (*into a family*), **be adopted** ▸ πρός τινα into the family of *or* by s.o. DEMOSTH. 44.27; πρὶν ἐπὶ τὸ ὄνομά τινα τὸ τοῦ Ἀρχιάδου εἰσποιηθῆναι before s.o. should be adopted with the name of Archiades DEMOSTH. 44.36 • *also* ἐσποιέω.

εἰσποίησις -εως, ἡ [εἰσποιέω] **adoption** IS. 10.14 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338f, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐσπ-.

εἰσποιητός -ή -όν [εἰσποιέω] **adopted** LYS. *fr.* 55 DEMOSTH. 44.34, *al.*

εἰσπορεύω [εἰς, πορεύω] ❶ *act.* **to bring in, lead in** EUR. *El.* 1285 (*pres. imper.* -ευέτω) ❷ *mid.* **to bring oneself in, enter** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.21 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα s.o.'s home NT *Acts* 28.30.

εἰσπορίζω [εἰς, πορίζω] **to provide** ISOCR. 5.121 (*v.l.*).

εἰσπράκτης -ου, ὁ [εἰσπράσσω] **collector** (*of money owed*) VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 5.13, *al.*

εἰσπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [εἰς, πράσσω] SOZ. 2.9.2, *see* εἰσπράκτης.

εἴσπραξις -εως, ἡ [εἰς, πράσσω] **collection, exaction** THUC. 5.53 DEMOSTH. 24.8 PLUT. *Demetr.* 27.1 *etc.* • *also* ἐσπ-.

εἰσπράσσω, *Att.* εἰσπράττω [εἰς, πράσσω] *impf.* εἰσέπρατ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* εἰσεπρατ(σσ)όμην || *fut.* εἰσπράξω, *mid.* εἰσπράξομαι (*also pass. signf.*) || *aor.* εἰσέπραξα, *mid.* εἰσεπραξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* εἰσπέπραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἰσεπέπρακτο DEMOSTH. 33.24 || *aor. pass.* εἰσεπράχθην || *fut. pass.* εἰσπραχθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* εἰσπεπράξομαι DCASS. 71.3.3 ❶ *act.* **to cause to pay, collect, exact** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 949d POL. 13.7.3 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044a *etc.* | εἰ. τινά τι cause s.o. to pay sthg. *or* collect sthg. from s.o. ISOCR. 5.146, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to get paid, collect** (*freq.* = *act.*) ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 559 DEMOSTH. 21.155 PLUT. *VOrat.* 837d, *al. etc.* | ἆρ' ἂν οἴεσθε ... οὐκ ἄν ... εἰσπράττειν με, ὥσπερ καὶ παρὰ τῶν ἄλλων εἰσπέπρακται perhaps you suppose that he would not make me pay, as he has made others pay DEMOSTH. 35.44 || *fig.* εἰ. τιμωρίαν exact revenge IUL. 3.58a | εἰ. τιμωρίαν παρά τινος punish s.o. XEN.[1] 2.5.7 || **to demand, ask for** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1780A ❸ *pass.* **to be collected,** *of money* DEMOSTH. 19.21 *etc.* | *of pers.* αὐτός ... εἰσεπέπρακτο ὑπ' ἐμοῦ ... τὰς χιλίας δραχμάς this same man was compelled by me to pay a thousand drachmas DEMOSTH. 33.24 || τιμωρίαν εἰσπεπραγμένην avenged HLD. 4.19.7 • *also* ἐσπράσσω.

εἰσπτύω [εἰς, πτύω] **to spit:** τοῖς νεοττοῖς at the little ones ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 4.

εἰσράπτω [εἰς, ῥάπτω] **to sew in** *or* **on** GAL. 18(2).758 (*pass.*).

εἰσρέω [εἰς, ῥέω] *impf.* εἰσέρρεον || *aor.* εἰσέρρευσα | *ptc.* εἰσρεύσας || *pf. ptc.* εἰσερρυηκώς || *aor. pass.* εἰσερρύην || *fut. pass.* εἰσρυήσομαι; **to flow in, stream in, seep in, enter** EUR. *I.T.* 260 (*cod.* L) PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b (*opp.* ἐκρέω) *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τι into some place ISOCR. 8.140 (*of wealth*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.1 (*of money*) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* πόθος εἰσερρύη πάντας εὐνομίας καὶ εἰρήνης desire for good government and peace filled everyone

PLUT. *Nu.* 20.4 • *also* ἐσ- || *epic impf.* εἰσέρρεεν EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 78.13.

εἰσρίπτω [εἰς, ῥίπτω] **to throw, fling:** *pass.* PUPZ 151.22 (III[BCE]).

εἰσροή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσρέω] AEL. *N.A.* 1.53 *etc.*, *see* εἴσροια.

εἴσροια -ας, ἡ POXY. 1409.19 (III[CE]) (*of waters*), *see* εἴσρους.

εἴσρους -ου, ὁ [εἰσρέω] **influx** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 19.

εἰσρυήσεται *fut. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* εἰσρέω.

εἴσρυσις -εως, ἡ *I*G 11.2.199.55 (III[BCE]), *see* εἴσρους.

εἰσσπάομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, σπάω] **to draw in:** τινὰ εἰς τὸν οἶκον s.o. into the house VT *Gen.* 19.10 (*aor. mid.* εἰσεσπάσαντο).

εἰστελέω, *contr.* [εἰς, τελέω] ❶ *act.* **to contribute to** PFAY. 20.2, *al.* (III[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be admitted:** εἰς τοῦτο ... τὸ γένος into this class PLAT. *Pol.* 290b (*pres. inf. mid.*).

εἰστήκειν *ppf. ind. act., see* ἵστημι.

εἰστίθημι [εἰς, τίθημι] *aor.* εἰσέθηκα, *mid.* εἰσεθέμην || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* εἰστεθέν ARISTOT. *Phys.* 214 b 19 ❶ *act.* **to put, place** ▸ τί ἐς τι sthg. into sthg. HDT. 1.123.4, *al.* THUC. 4.100.3 | τινὰ ἐς τὰς χεῖρας τινι s.o. into s.o.'s hands HDT. 1.208 || **to put on board, embark:** τι sthg. HDT. 1.164.3 ❷ *mid.* **to put** (*for one's own sake*), **embark** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.179.1 EUR. *Hel.* 1566 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.20 || **to put, lay:** τινὰ εἰς φορεῖον s.o. on a litter APP. 16.19 ❸ *pass.* **to be entered,** *of a judicial proceeding* PPETR. 2.8c 7 (III[BCE]) • *also* ἐστίθημι.

εἰστιτρώσκω [εἰς, τιτρώσκω] **to wound, pierce, penetrate** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2 (*aor.* ἐσέτρωσαν).

εἰστοξεύω [εἰς, τοξεύω] *impf.* εἰσετόξευον HLD. 9.5.6 APP. 11.182 (ἐσ-) *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to shoot arrows at** HDT. 9.49.2 | διὰ βιβλίων τινῶν ἃ ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον ἐσετόξευε by means of pamphlets that he shot into the encampment attached to arrows DCASS. 48.25.3 ❷ *mid.* **to penetrate like an arrow:** τὰ πάθη ταῖς ψυχαῖς εἰστοξεύονται passion penetrated like an arrow into her soul HLD. 3.7.5 (*perhaps f.l. for ptc. act. neut. pl.* -οντα) • *also* ἐστοξεύω.

εἰστρέπομαι [εἰς, τρέπω] **to turn inward** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 8 (*pres. mid.*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.10.4) ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74: *v.l. fut. pass.* -τραπήσομαι).

εἰστρέφομαι [εἰς, τρέφω] **to be nourished:** ἐλπίδι by hope GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.828B.

εἰστρέχω [εἰς, τρέχω] *impf.* εἰσέτρεχον || *fut.* εἰσδραμοῦμαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.721.24 P. || *aor*[s]. εἰσέθρεξα LYC. 1163 || *aor*[t]. εἰσέδραμον || *pf.* εἰσδεδράμηκα; **to run into** *or* **to, hasten, rush** THUC. 4.67.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.2.16 *etc.*; εἰσδεδράμηκεν εἴσω he dashed inside MEN. *Sam.* 361; βαθὺν δ' εἰσέδραμε Φᾶσιν it raced toward the deep Phasis (*of a ship*) THEOCR. 13.23 • *also* ἐστρέχω || *aor*[t]. *opt. 3. pl.* ἐσδράμοιεν THUC. 4.111.1.

εἰστρῡπάω, *contr.* [εἰς, τρυπάω] **to enter through a hole** AELD. ε 28 (161) L. *Sud.*

εἰσύστερον [εἰς, ὕστερον] *adv.* **later, in the future** METH. *Symp.* 8.1.170.

εἰσφέρω [εἰς, φέρω] *impf.* εἰσέφερον, *mid. pass.* εἰσεφερόμην || *fut.* εἰσοίσω, *mid.* εἰσοίσομαι [BAS.] *Const.* (*PG* 31.1388.39) || *aor*[s]. εἰσήνεγκα, *mid.* εἰσηνεγκάμην || *aor*[t]. εἰσήνεγκον, *mid.* εἰσηνεγκόμην PHALAR. 103.1 || *pf.* εἰσενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* εἰσενήνεγμαι *and* εἰσήνεγμαι PAEG. 6.114.3 || *ppf.* εἰσενηνόχειν || *aor. pass.* εἰσηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* εἰσενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry into** *or* **to, bring in, lead in** ▸ τι *and* τινα s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 7.6 HDT. 1.114.2 *etc.*; τινὰς εἰς τὰς ναῦς εἰσήνεγκαν they brought some of them on board XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 | *fig.* EUR. *Bac.* 367 *etc.*; εἰ. πόλεμον Ἑλλή-

νων χθονί carry war to the land of the Greeks EUR. *Hel.* 38 | *freq. of tribute, taxes, vel sim.* THUC. 3.19.1, *al.* LYS. 18.7 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to contribute** LUC. *Gall.* 21; εἰς τὴν πόλιν to the city DEMOSTH. 27.36 | *extens.* πολλὰ κἀγαθὰ ἀλλήλοις εἰσενεγκεῖν to bring many benefits to one another XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.12 B **to bring, introduce, propose**: τι νέον some innovation PLAT. *Leg.* 797b; καινὰ δαιμόνια new divinities XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.2; ψεῦδος εἰσήνεγκε he introduced the lie (in his work) POL. 2.58.12 | *freq. of opinions, proposals vel sim.* HDT. 3.80. γ6 *etc.*; γνώμην ἐ. ἐς τὸν δῆμον to bring a proposal to the people THUC. 8.67.1; εἰσενεγκεῖν ὅτῳ τρόπῳ οἱ ἄνδρες κρίνοιντο to present a motion to establish in what way those men would be judged XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.7; εἰ. νόμον to propose a law DEMOSTH. 23.218, *al.*; ▸ *abs.* οὐκέτι ἐσήνεγκαν περὶ Ἀργείων ἐς τὰς βουλάς they made no more proposals to the councils regarding the Argives THUC. 5.38.4; ▸ εἴς τινα εἰ. make a report to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 772c || **to propose, nominate** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 961b ❷ *mid.* A **to carry** (*with oneself*): πολλὰς ... πεύκας ἐσφέρεται (the river) carried away many pines IL. 11.495 | *usu.* **to bring** (*for one's own sake*), **introduce** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 5.34.1 THUC. 5.115.4 *etc.*; πῶμ' ἦρε κεἰσηνέγκατο θνητοῖς he discovered the drink (wine) and brought it to (*or* introduced it among) mortals EUR. *Bac.* 279; πεντήκοντα μνᾶς εἰς τὸν οἶκον εἰσενηνεγμένην having brought into the house a gift of fifty minae DEMOSTH. 27.4 | *analog.* εἰσενήνεκται ... οὐκ ἔλαττον μνῶν τετταράκοντα he contributed (= spent in contributions) not less than forty minae LYS. 19.43 || **to bring, apply**: σπουδὴν zeal POL. 21.29.12 (*cf.* DIOD. 1.84.5); θάρσος boldness IOS. *A.I.* 18.279 B *extens.* **to carry to one's mouth**, *i.e.* **eat** HP. *VM.* 3 *etc.* | **to drink** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767a 32 || **to take in air, draw breath** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456a 17 ❸ *pass.* **to be carried, brought, introduced** HDT. 9.37.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐσενειχθέντος) *etc.*; *intrans.* ἐς τὴν ὕλην ἐσφερομένους rushing into the wood THUC. 3.98.2 || **to be proposed** *or* **nominated**: τοὺς εἰσφερομένους ὑπὸ τῶν ὑπάτων πρεσβευτάς the ambassadors nominated by the consuls POL. 35.4.5; δόγματος δ' εἰσφερομένου when a decree was proposed PLUT. *Mar.* 31.1 • *also* ἐσφέρω || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσενήνεκτο AGATH. p. 57.30 K. || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* εἰσενέχθησαν ATH. *Epit.* 2.1 p. 32.20.

εἰσφθείρομαι [εἰς, φθείρω] *fut.* εἰσφθεροῦμαι MEN. *Peric.* 526 || *imper. aor. pass.* εἰσφθάρηθι MEN. *Sam.* 574 | *ptc.* εἰσφθαρείς || *fut. pass.* εἰσφθαρήσομαι GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.504; **to come to destruction** *or* **ruin** ▸ εἴς τι to destroy sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.513 *etc.* | *in insults*: οὐκ εἰσφθερεῖσθε θᾶττον ὑμεῖς ἐκποδών; won't you go away at once and kill yourselves? MEN. *Peric.* 526, *cf.* SAM. *l.c.*

εἴσφλασις -εως, ἡ [εἰσφλάομαι] **crushing pressure, bruise** HP. *VC.* 3 (ἔσφλ-).

εἰσφλάω, *Ion.* ἐσφλάω, *contr.* [εἰς, φλάω] *aor. pass.* ἐσεφλάσθην; **to bruise, produce crushing pressure** HP. *VC.* 11 | *pass.* **to be crushed** *or* **bruised** HP. *VC.* 2, 6, *al.*

εἰσφοιτάω, *contr.* [εἰς, φοιτάω] *impf.* εἰσεφοίτων || *aor.* εἰσεφοίτησα || *pf.* εἰσπεφοίτηκα; **to go often, frequent** LYS. *fr.* 58 | ▸ εἴς τι to some place ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1033 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o.'s home EUR. *Andr.* 945 | ▸ *with acc.* QS 3.433 || **to visit** HLD. 8.6.2 || **to be imported**, *of merchandise* DCASS. 43.24.3, *al.* • *also* ἐσ-.

εἰσφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [εἰσφοιτάω] **raid, invasion** AGATH. 4.19.

εἰσφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [εἰσφέρω] **contribution** XEN. *Oec.* 7.40 || **contribution** (*in money*), **payment** PLAT. *Leg.* 955d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 26 PLUT. *Publ.* 12.4 | **tribute, tax** THUC. 1.141.5, 3.19.1 LYS. 30.26 *etc.* || **introduction, proposal**: νόμου of a law DCASS. 37.51.2, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐσ-.

εἰσφορέω, *contr.* [εἰσφέρω] *impf.* εἰσεφόρουν || *fut.* εἰσφορήσω AG *Bek.* p. 244.11 || *aor.* εἰσεφόρησα; OD. 6.91, 19.32 THUC. 2.75.6 *etc.*, *see* εἰσφέρω • *also* ἐσφορέω || *Ion. impf.* ἐσεφόρεον HDT. 3.11.3, *3. sg.* ἐσεφόρεε HDT. 3.34.1, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐσεφορέοντο HDT. 8.71.2.

εἰσφόριον -ου, τό [εἰσφέρω] **payment of tribute** *P*FLOR. 151.6 (III^{CE}).

εἰσφόρος -ου, ὁ [εἰσφέρω] **contributor, one subject to paying a tax** *P*OXY. 1117.15 (II^{CE}).

εἰσφράσσω [εἰς, φράσσω] **to enclose**: *pass.* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10 (*aor. ptc. pass.* εἰσφραγέντων).

εἰσφρέω, *contr.* [εἰς, φρέω] *impf.* εἰσέφρουν DEMOSTH. 20.53, *mid.* εἰσεφρούμην || *fut.* εἰσφρήσω, *mid.* εἰσφρήσομαι || *aor.* εἰσέφρησα, *mid.* εἰσεφρησάμην || *pf.* εἰσέφρηκα XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.14 (*conject.*) HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to let in, receive** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 892 DEMOSTH. 20.53 || **to take in, ingest** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831b 11 || *intrans.* **to go in, enter** POL. 21.27.7 ALCIPHR. 3.17.1 HLD. 7.6.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to let in, receive** DEMOSTH. 8.15; ἔσω μελάθρων ... ἔπη οὐκ εἰσεφρούμην I did not allow gossip to come into the palace EUR. *Tr.* 652 • *alternative pres. see* εἰσπίφρημι | *aor. inf.* εἰφρῆναι HSCH.

εἰσφύρομαι [εἰς, φύρω] **to be mixed** *or* **crowded together** (*haphazardly*) MAX.[1] 28.6 (*pres. mid.*).

εἰσχειρίζω [εἰς, χειρίζω] **to hand over, entrust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 384 (*aor.* εἰσεχείρισεν).

εἰσχέω [εἰς, χέω] *impf. mid.* ἐσεχεόμην || *aor*^{s}. ε(ἰ)σέχεα, *mid.* εἰσεχεάμην ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 39.4 || *aor*^{r}. *mid.* ἐσεχύμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εἰσκεχυμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* εἰσχυθείς ❶ *act.* **to pour into** HDT. 4.2.2 EUR. *Cycl.* 389 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 39.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be poured, spread** HLD. 5.17.2; ἐς πόλιν into the city IL. 21.610 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 9.70.2 PLOT. 5.1.2.

εἰσχράομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, χράομαι] **to use**, *with dat.* *P*OXY. 712.2 (I^{BCE}).

εἰσχύνω DIOG.[5] 72.2.2 *see* εἰσχέω.

εἴσχυσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσχέω] **estuary** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.1.

εἰσχωρέω, *contr.* [εἰς, χωρέω] **to enter** HERO *Pn.* 1.19.

εἴσω *and* ἔσω [εἰς] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* **in, inward, inside**, *of motion*: IL. 16.340, *al.* OD. 16.41, *al.* HDT. 1.111.2 *etc.*; πέσε δὲ λίθος εἴσω and the stone fell inward IL. 12.459; ἔφευγον πάλιν εἴσω they fled back inside (the houses) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.26; στρέψον εἴσω τὸ πινάκιον turn the tablet to face the wall PLUT. *Per.* 30.1 || *of state* OD. 7.13 AESCHL. *Ch.* 919 SOPH. *O.T.* 57 *etc.*; τὸ ἔσω μέτωπον the inward side (of a wall) THUC. 3.21.3; τὰ δ' εἴσω ... νενοσηκότα σώματα bodies diseased within PLAT. *Rp.* 407d | *compar.* ἐσωτέρω HP. *Art.* 37, *al. etc.* | *superl.* ἐσωτάτω **very deep within** HP. *Vict.* 9, *al. etc.*; ὡς ἐσ. the deepest possible inside HP. *NatMul.* 67, *al. etc.* ❷ *prep.* A ▸ *with gen.* **inside, within, into**, *of state and motion*: ὁ δ' εἴσω δώματος ἦει he went into the house OD. 8.290; μένειν εἴσω δόμων to stay in the house AESCHL. *Sept.* 232; αἵ τ' εἴσω στέγης you who are within the house SOPH. *Tr.* 202; εἴσω ξίφους within sword range EUR. *Or.* 1531; εἴσω βέλους within bowshot ARR. *An.* 1.6.8 | *compar.* ἐσωτέρω **further inside**: προέβαινε ἐσωτέρω τῆς Ἑλλάδος he advanced further into Greece HDT. 8.66.2 | *superl.* ἐσωτάτω PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 188, *al. etc.*; ὡς ἐσ. ▸ *with gen.* the deepest possible into sthg. HP. *Art.* 67, *al. etc.* || *later* **within**, *of time* *P*GISS. 34.6 (III^{CE}) *etc.*; εἴσω εἴκοσιν ἡμερῶν within twenty days ARISTOPH. *Eq. argum.* 2.2 B ▸ *with acc.* **inside, into, as far as**, *of motion*: δῦναι δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω to sink into the house of Hades IL. 7.131 (*cf.* κατελθόντ' Ἄϊδος εἴσω descend into the house of Hades IL. 6.284 (*sc.* δόμον)); πέρησε δ' ἄρ' ὀστέον εἴσω (the point) penetrated into the bone IL. 6.10; τόν ... νηυσὶν ἐπιπροέηκα κορωνίσιν Ἴλιον εἴσω I sent him to Ilium with the curved ships IL. 18.58 • *poet.* εἴσω *or* ἔσω *according to the meter*; *in Ion., prose and* THUC. ἔσω, *Att. and later* εἴσω.

εἴσωθεν *adv., see* ἔσωθεν.

εἰσωθέω, *contr.* [εἰς, ὠθέω] *impf.* εἰσώθουν, *mid.* εἰσωθούμην PORPH. *Hist.* 11c.25 || *aor.* εἰσώθησα AMM.[5] *Io.* 457.6 (13.27) APOLLOD.[7] 2.87 ❶ *act.* **to push in, drive in** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Art.* 34 ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to thrust oneself in** PORPH. *l.c.*; νικῶσι τοὺς ἐκπίπτοντας οἱ εἰσωθούμενοι those pushing inward overcome the ones rushing out XEN. *An.* 5.2.18 • *also* ἐσωθέω.

εἰσωθίζομαι [εἰσωθέω] **to thrust oneself in, enter by force** APP. 16.78 *etc.*

εἰσωπή -ῆς, ἡ [εἰσωπός] **appearance, aspect** OPP. 4.358 (*written* ἐσωπή).

εἰσωπός -όν [εἰς, ὤψ] **in sight of, within, among**, *with gen.* IL. 15.653 || **in port** AP. 2.751 || **visible** ARAT. 7, 122.

εἴσωσις -εως, ἡ [εἰσωθέω] **inward pressure** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.796.

εἶτα [εἰ, -τα] *adv.* A *of time* **then, afterward, next**, *usu. in succession* SOPH. *Ant.* 244, *al.* THUC. 4.58 *etc.*; ἀπόλοιθ' ὅστις ποτὲ ὁ πρῶτος ἦν γήμας, ἔπειθ' ὁ δεύτερος, εἶθ' ὁ τρίτος, εἶθ' ὁ τέταρτος, εἶθ' ὁ μεταγενής may he perish, whoever was the first to marry her, and then the second, then the third, then the fourth, then the one after that MEN. *fr.* 119.3; εἶτα μέντοι just then PLUT. *QConv.* 650a | *init.* εἶτα δειπνήσομεν ... εἶτα ... νῦν δὲ ἤδη καιρός ἐστι afterward we will dine, then ...; but now it is already time LUC. *Lex.* 2 | *in contrast with ptc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 777 EUR. *El.* 1058 *etc.*; βάθρων ἐκ τῶνδέ μ' ἐξάραντες εἶτ' ἐλαύνετε after having made me rise from these seats you next drive me away (*or* you have removed me from ... so that you could then drive me away) SOPH. *O.C.* 264; ὑπολειφθέντας ... εἶτα πλανωμένους ἀπολέσθαι left behind ... they then perished, wandering XEN. *An.* 1.2.25 B *exclam. and interrog.* **and then, and so**, *of surprise, indignation vel sim.* EUR. *Andr.* 666, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1214, *al. etc.* = κἆτα (< καὶ εἶτα) SOPH. *Ant.* 1019 EUR. *Ph.* 548 *etc.*; εἶτ' οὐκ αἰσχύνεσθε and then? have you no shame? DEMOSTH. 1.24; εἶθ' ὑμεῖς ἔτι σκοπεῖτ' εἰ and then you are still looking into whether DEMOSTH. 20.35 | *freq.* εἶτα τί τοῦτο; so what's that got to do with it? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 347 PLAT. *Prot.* 309a *etc.* || *s.times* **furthermore** HLD. 9.23.5 • *Ion. later* εἶτεν (*see*).

εἶται *epic pf. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* ἔννυμι.

εἴτε [εἰ, -τε] *proper.* **and if, or if**, *usu. repeated* **whether ... or, either ... or** (= *Lat.* sive ... sive) IL. 1.65 *etc.*; εἴτε ἀλλότριος εἴτε οἰκεῖος whether a stranger or a relative PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4b | *also three times* SOPH. *El.* 606 | *s.times omitted in the first member*: σὺ δ' αἰνεῖν εἴτε με ψέγειν θέλεις, ὁμοῖον it doesn't matter whether you want to praise me or to blame me AESCHL. *Ag.* 1403; λόγοισιν εἴτ' ἔργοισιν either by words or by deeds SOPH. *O.T.* 517; πόλις εἴτε ἰδιῶται either a city or private persons PLAT. *Leg.* 864a | *with partic.*

εἴτε (καί) ... εἴτε καί HDT. 1.19.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 34a; εἴτ' οὖν ... εἴτε (οὖν) whether therefore ... or (therefore) AESCHL. *Ch.* 683, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 34a, *al. etc.*; εἴτε ... εἴτ' αὖ whether ... or on the other hand PLAT. *Phil.* 34b | *s.times* εἰ ... εἴτε whether ... or whether (= *Lat.* utrum ... an) HDT. 3.35.1 AESCHL. *Ch.* 768 *etc.* = ἤ ... εἴτε SOPH. *Ai.* 178 EUR. *Alc.* 115 ‖ *indir.* **whether ... or not** (= *Lat.* necne) DEMOSTH. 15.11 ‖ *usu. with ind.*; *rar. with subj.* [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.105) ‖ *freq. with art. common to the two members* PLUT. *Cam.* 33; τὴν εἴτε ἀπονίαν εἴτε ἡδονήν either absence of pain or pleasure PLUT. *Suav.* 1089d • *Dor.* αἴτε.

εἶτε *epic pres. opt. act. 2. pl., see* εἰμί.

εἶτεν *later Ion. adv.* PCAIR.ZEN. 635.5 (III^{BCE}) SCYMN. 330 NT *Mark* 4.28 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* εἶτα.

εἴτοι *repeated* **whether ... or** VT *Ruth.* 3.10.

εἶχον *impf. ind. act., see* ἔχω.

εἴωθα *pf. ind. act., see* ἔθω.

εἰωθότως [εἴωθα] *adv.* **according to custom, in the usual way** SOPH. *El.* 1456 PLAT. *Symp.* 218d *etc.*

εἴων *impf. ind. act., see* ἐάω.

εἴως *epic for* ἕως.

ἐκ *and* ἐξ [*IE* *eghs; *cf. Lat.* ex, *OIr.* ess-, *Lith.* iš] **I** Ⓐ *adv. or prev. in tmesis* **out, from** Ⓑ *in composition* Ⓐ **out of, away from** Ⓑ *to indicate completion* **II** *prep. with gen.* Ⓐ *of place* **from, out of** Ⓐ *of motion* Ⓑ *of succession or change* Ⓒ *of separation or distinction* Ⓓ *of source or position* ‖ *of dependence or relation* Ⓑ *of time* Ⓐ **from, since** ‖ *in adv. locut.* Ⓑ **after, following** Ⓒ *extens.* **in, during** Ⓒ *of origin* Ⓐ *of birth or parentage* **from, of** Ⓑ *of material* **of, from** Ⓒ *of cause, means, or instrument* **through the action of** *or* **at the hands of**, *of pers.* ‖ **as a result of, by**, *of a thing* Ⓓ *of method* **according to, in conformity with** Ⓔ *with num.* ‖ *of extension* ‖ *of price and weight.* **I** Ⓐ *adv. or prev. in tmesis* **out, from**, *only poet.* OD. 10.96, 179, 14.341 ALC. 70.9, 377 SOPH. *Tr.* 1054 EUR. *Ion* 1204 ORPH. *A.* 1218; ἐκ δ' εὐνὰς ἔβαλον they threw out the anchors IL. 1.436 | *s.times without a verb*: περὶ δ' ἄντυγα βάλλε ..., ἐκ δ' ἀργύρεον τελαμῶνα (*sc.* βάλλε) around (the shield) he put a rim and fastened from it a silver strap IL. 18.480 Ⓑ *in composition* Ⓐ **out of, away from**, *signifying place, origin, or removal*: ἐξαιρέω, ἐξέρχομαι, ἐξελαύνω *etc.* Ⓑ *freq. to indicate completion of an action*: ἐξεργάζομαι, ἐξέρχομαι (*trans.*) *etc.* **II** *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of place* **from, out of** Ⓐ *of motion*: ἐκ Πύλου ἐλθών, τηλόθεν ἐξ ἀπίης γαίης having come from Pylos, from afar, from a far-off land IL. 1.269; αἴ κε φύγῃσι ... ἐκ πολέμοιο if he should manage to escape from the war IL. 7.119; ἐξ οἴκων μολεῖν to come away from home SOPH. *Ph.* 60; ἄνθρωπον ἐξιέναι ἐκ γῆς εἰς φῶς that man would emerge from the earth into the light PLAT. *Prot.* 321c; ἐκ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ... ἀπεχώρει he was withdrawing from Greece XEN. *An.* 1.2.9; ὡς πόλεμον ἐκ πολέμου διώκοι Λεύκολλος with the accusation that Leukollos was running from one war to another PLUT. *Luc.* 24.1 ‖ *in particular locut.* τὴν ἄψ ἐκ χειρῶν ἕλετο κρείων Ἀγαμέμνων the mighty Agamemnon took her from my arms IL. 16.58; ἐκ δ' ἄρα χειρὸς σπάσσατο he tore it from his hand IL. 11.239; δέχου δὲ χειρὸς ἐξ ἐμῆς βέλη τάδε receive (= take) these arrows from my hand SOPH. *Ph.* 1287; οἱ ἐκ χειρὸς βάλλοντες those that hurl (the javelin) from the hand XEN. *An.* 3.3.15; ἐκ χειρὸς παίειν to strike from the hand, *i.e.* from nearby, with a weapon in one's hand XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.16 Ⓑ *of succession or change*: ἐκ χόλου ... μεταστρέψῃ φίλον ἦτορ let him turn his heart away from rancor IL. 10.107; τυφλὸς ἐκ δεδορκότος a blind man from the seeing man he was SOPH. *O.T.* 454; ἐκ πλουσίου πένητα γενέσθαι ... ἐκ βασιλέως ἰδιώτην φανῆναι from a rich man to become a poor one ... from a king to turn out as a private citizen XEN. *An.* 7.7.28; πλούσιος ἐκ πτωχοῦ ... γεγονώς having become a rich man from a poor one DEMOSTH. 18.131; οὐκ ἐπαύσατο ... τύραννον ἐκ τυράννου μεταβάλλουσα (the city) never stopped exchanging one tyrant for another PLUT. *Arat.* 2.1 2.poet. 1 | *analog.* ἐκ κακῶν πεφευγέναι to have escaped from evils SOPH. *Ant.* 437, *El.* 291 ‖ *with repetition*: μοι δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ for me evil continually follows upon evil IL. 19.290; πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως from city to city PLAT. *Soph.* 224b, *Pol.* 289e; λόγον ἐκ λόγου λέγων going from story to story DEMOSTH. 18.313 Ⓒ *of separation or distinction*: τὴν ἄρετ' ἐξ ἐνάρων this (kithara) was chosen from among the spoils IL. 9.188; μοῦνος ἐξ ἁπάντων alone out of everyone HDT. 5.87.2; ἐκ τῶν δυναμένων εἰσί they are among the powerful PLAT. *Gorg.* 525e | ἐκ πάντων δὲ μάλιστα but above all IL. 4.96 Ⓓ *of source or position*: δαΐζ' οἱ ἐκ κόρυθός τε καὶ ἀσπίδος ... πῦρ she made a flame shine from his helmet and shield IL. 5.4; ἐκ βελέων Σαρπηδόνα δῖον ἀείρας having rescued the noble Sarpedon from the missiles IL. 16.678; ἐξ Ἴδης καθορῶν looking down from Ida IL. 11.337; ἐκ ποταμοῦ χρόα νίζετο ... ἅλμην he washed the brine on his skin (by using water) from the river OD. 6.224; ἐκ καπνοῦ κατέθηκ' I have put them out of the way of the smoke OD. 16.288; ἐκ μέσου κατῆστο he stayed out of contention, *i.e.* neutral HDT. 3.83.3; καθήμεθ' ἄκρων ἐκ πάγων we are sitting on the summit of the hill SOPH. *Ant.* 411; ἐξ ἀγορᾶς ὠνεῖσθαι to buy in the market PLAT.^{1} 206.1; ἐκ βυθοῦ from *or* upon the bottom THEOCR. 22.40; Καμούριός τις ἐκ τοῦ πεντεκαιδεκάτου τάγματος a certain Kamourios, from the fifteenth legion PLUT. *Galb.* 27.2 | *in adv. locut.* (*freq. pred.*) τὸν δ' ἐξ ἀγχιμόλοιο ἰδὼν seeing him from nearby IL. 24.352; οἱ ἐκ τῶν νήσων κακοῦργοι the malefactors from the islands, the pirates THUC. 1.8.18; στὰς ἐκ τοῦ ἔμπροσθεν standing in front XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.6; οἱ ἐξ ἐναντίας ... οἱ ἐκ πλαγίου those opposite ... those on the flank XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.20; οἱ ἐκ τῶν σκηνῶν the (vendors) from the stalls DEMOSTH. 18.169; ἐκ δεξιᾶς, ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς on the right, on the left, *see* δεξιός *and* ἀριστερός | *fig.* ἐκ θυμοῦ φιλέων loving you from the bottom of my heart IL. 9.486; δάκρυ χέων ἐκ φρενός pouring forth tears from the heart AESCHL. *Sept.* 919; ἐξ εὐμενῶν στέρνων δέχεσθαι τὸν ἱκέτην to receive the supplicant with a benevolent mind SOPH. *O.C.* 486; ἀσπάσασθαι ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς to love from the depths of the soul XEN. *Oec.* 486 ‖ *of dependence or relation*: ἐκ δίφροιο δ' ἔδησε he tied (him) to his chariot IL. 22.398; μαχαίρας εἶχον ... ἐξ ἀργυρέων τελαμώνων they had blades hung from silver straps IL. 18.598; κὰδ δ' ἐξ πασσαλόφι κρέμασεν φόρμιγγα he hung the lyre from a nail OD. 8.105; ἐκ τῶν νόμων according to the laws ACH. 8.1.1 | *analog.* ἐκ χειρὸς ἄγοισα leading by the hand BION 3.10.2 | *fig.* ἐξ ἐκείνων ἔχειν τὰς ἐλπίδας to make our hopes depend on them THUC. 1.84.4; ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης ἅπασα ὑμῖν ἤρτηται σωτηρία on the sea depends all your safety XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.6 Ⓔ *later* τοὺς νικῶντας ἐκ τοῦ θηρίου καὶ ἐκ τῆς εἰκόνος αὐτοῦ those who triumphed over the beast and over his image NT *Rev.* 15.2 Ⓑ *of time* Ⓐ **from**, since: ἐκ γενετῆς from birth OD. 18.6; ἐξ ἀρχῆς from the beginning OD. 1.188 *etc.*; ἐκ πλέονος χρόνου from long ago, for a long time THUC. 8.45.2; ἐκ νέου from youth PLAT. *Gorg.* 510d; ἐκ παιδός from childhood PLAT. *Rp.* 374c *etc.*; ἐκ μικροῦ παιδαρίου from earliest infancy DEMOSTH. 53.19; ὥσπερ ἐκ δευτέρας γεννήσεως as if they had been born a second time PLUT. *Sollert.* 982a | *in contrast to* εἰς to, until: ἐκ νεότητος ... ἐς γῆρας from youth to old age IL. 14.86; ἐξ ἡμέρης ἐς ἡμέρην ἀναβαλλόμενοι postponing from day to day HDT. 9.8.1 ‖ *in adv. locut.* (*usu. sc.* χρόνου): ἐξ οὗ from the time when IL. 1.6, *al. etc.* = ἐξ ὅτου XEN. *An.* 7.8.4 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ (*epic* τοῖο) since then IL. 1.493, *al. etc.* = ἐξ ἐκείνου THUC. 2.15.2 *etc.*; ἐκ πολλοῦ, ἐκ πλείστου long since, for a long time THUC. 1.68.3, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ὀλίγου for a short time, recently THUC. 2.11.4 *etc.*; ἐκ παλαιοῦ, ἐκ παλαιτάτου from ancient times *or* from of old, since (remotest) antiquity THUC. 1.18.1 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.8 *etc.*; πάλιν ἐκ δευτέρου a second time now, once again PLUT. *Phil.* 15.10 Ⓑ **after, following**: αἰθέρος ἐκ δίης after a clear sky IL. 16.365; ἐκ τοῦ ἀρίστου after breakfast XEN. *An.* 4.6.21; γελάσαι ἐκ τῶν ἔμπροσθεν δακρύων he laughed through his tears (*lit.* after the preceding tears) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.28 ‖ *adv.* ἐκ τούτου *and* ἐκ τούτων, ἐκ τῶνδε *etc.* following this, after this XEN. *An.* 5.8.15 *etc.* Ⓒ **in, during**: ἐκ νυκτῶν in the nights OD. 12.286; ἐκ νυκτός at night XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.2; ἐξ ἡμέρας during the day SOPH. *El.* 780; ἐκ τῶν λοιπῶν in future, henceforth PLAT. *Leg.* 709e = ἐκ τοῦ λοιποῦ XEN. *Symp.* 4.56 Ⓒ *of origin* Ⓐ *of birth or parentage* **from, of**: ἔκ τινος εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι to descend from s.o. (to be a child of *or* of the family of) IL. 6.206 *etc.*; ὦ παῖ πατρὸς ἐξ Ἀχιλλέως O son born from Achilles SOPH. *Ph.* 260; τὸν ἐξ ἐμῆς μητρός the son of my mother (= my brother) SOPH. *Ant.* 466 | *analog.* τέχνη ... ἐκ τούτων ... γενομένην the art born from these beginnings PLAT. *Leg.* 889b ‖ *of place* εἰμὶ μὲν ἐξ Ἀλύβαντος I am from Alybas OD. 24.304; ἐκ Κορίνθου ὄντα being a native of Korinth THUC. 1.25.2 *etc.* | *analog.* ἡ ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου βουλή the Areiopagos (*proper.* the council of the hill of Ares) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 4.4 *etc.*; οἱ ἐκ τῆς συγκλήτου the senators POL. 3.97.1; οἱ ἐξ Ἀκαδημείας the Academic philosophers ATH. 1.34a; οἱ ἐκ τοῦ Περιπάτου the Peripatetic philosophers LUC. *Herm.* 11, *al.*; οἱ ἐκ πίστεως the faithful NT *Gal.* 3.7 Ⓑ *of material* **of, from**: οὐκ ἐκ ξύλων ποιεῦνται τὰ πλοῖα ἀλλ' ἐκ διφθερέων they make the boats not from wood but from skin HDT. 1.194.5; ἐκ κριθῶν μέθυ barley-wine AESCHL. *Suppl.* 953; εἶναι ἐξ ἀδάμαντος to be made of steel PLAT. *Rp.* 616c; ἐκ λευκῷ ἐλέφαντος αἰετοί eagles of white ivory THEOCR. 15.123 | *analog. of pers.* στράτευμα ... ἐξ ἐραστῶν an amry made up of lovers XEN. *Symp.* 8.32; συνετάττετο ἐκ τῶν ἔτι προσιόντων (the army) was being formed from those who were still arriving XEN. *An.* 1.8.14 Ⓒ *of cause, means, or instrument* **through the action of** *or* **at the hands of**, *of pers.* (*with p. verb* = *agent*): Ἥρῃ, ἐξ ἧς ἀθανάτοισιν ἔρις καὶ νεῖκος ἐφῆπται Hera, because of whom there were strife and contention among the immortals IL. 21.513; ἐφίλησεν ἐκ Διός they were loved by Zeus IL. 2.669; ἐκ πατρὸς κακὰ πείσομαι I will suffer evils at the hands of her father OD. 2.134 (*cf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 759); τὰ ἐξ Ἑλλήνων τείχεα the walls erected by the effort of the Greeks HDT. 2.148.2; τὸ ποιηθὲν ἐκ Ψαμμητίχου what had been done by Psammetichos HDT. 2.151.3; πᾶσαι τέχναι βροτοῖσιν ἐκ Προμηθέως all the arts come to mortals from (*or* are the work of) Prometheus AESCHL. *Pr.* 506; παιδὸς ἐξ ἐμοῦ

θανεῖν to die by the hand of (*or* to be slain by) my son SOPH. *O.T.* 854; ταῦτ' ἐξ Ἀτρειδῶν ἔργα κἀξ Ὀδυσσέως this is the work of the Atreides and Odysseus SOPH. *Ph.* 406; γελᾶσθαι ἐξ ἐχθρῶν to be laughed at by my enemies EUR. *Med.* 797; ἐκ γυναικός σφαγείς slaughtered by a woman EUR. *I.T.* 552; ἐκ τῶν ξυνειδότων σφίσιν Ἱππίᾳ μεμηνῦσθαι to have been denounced to Hippias by their accomplices THUC. 1.20.2; τῷ θνητῷ γένει δωρηθὲν ἐκ θεῶν given by the gods to the race of mortals PLAT. *Tim.* 47b ‖ **as a result of, by,** *of a thing*: ἐξ ἀρέων μητρὸς κεχολωμένος angered by his mother's malediction IL. 9.566; ἐκ φόβου του for fear of s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 180; ἐξ ... τόξων ... ἀνύσειε γαστρὶ φορβάν by means of the bow he obtained food for his stomach SOPH. *Ph.* 710; τὰ ἐξ ἀδικίας κέρδη the advantages (= rewards) of injustice PLAT. *Rp.* 366a; ἐξ ἁπάντων τούτων ἀχθομένης tormented by all this PLAT. *Rp.* 549d; ἐκ τούτου ὁρμωμένους impelled by this XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.11; ἐκ τῶν χρημάτων τούτων κατασκευάσασθαι τριήρεις to equip triremes with this money PLUT. *Them.* 4.1; ἐκ δόλου with trickery SOPH. *El.* 279; ἐκ νόσου because of a sickness PLUT. *Eum.* 14.6 | *adv.* ἐκ τίνος as a result of what?, why? XEN. *An.* 5.8.4; *cf. also below* D *of method* **according to, in conformity with**: ἐκ τῶν λογίων in conformity with oracles HDT. 1.64.2; ἐκ τῶν ἔργων ... κρινόμενοι judged according to their works XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21; ἀνελὼν τὸν ἐκ τῶν νόμων χρόνον having done away with the legal time period (*lit.* the time period according to the laws) DEMOSTH. 24.28 | *freq. adv.* ἐξ ἀέλπτου unexpectedly HDT. 1.111.2; ἐκ τοῦ ἐμφανέος plainly, openly HDT. 3.150.2 = ἐκ προδήλου SOPH. *El.* 1429 = ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ *or* προφανοῦς THUC. 4.106.2, *al.*; ἐκ τῆς ἰθέης in a stright line, directly HDT. 3.127.1; ἐκ νέης again, anew HDT. 5.116; ἐξ ὑστέρης later, finally HDT. 6.85.2 *etc.*; ἐκ ταχείας in haste, speedily SOPH. *Tr.* 395; ἐξ ἑκουσίας willingly SOPH. *Tr.* 727; ἐξ ἀνάγκης by necessity, by compulsion SOPH. *Ph.* 73; ἐκ βίας by force, with violence SOPH. *Ph.* 563; ἐξ ἴσου *or* ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου to the same extent, equally SOPH. *Tr.* 485 THUC. 2.3.4; ἐξ ἑτοίμου promptly PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226e; ἐκ προδοσίας by treachery PLUT. *Mar.* 42.3; ἐξ ἅπαντος in particular LUC. *Cal.* 12; ἐκ παντός in any case AN. *Par.* 44.3.1; ἐκ τύχης by chance CHARIT. 1.1.6; ἐκ ποδός on foot HLD. 1.4.2 E *with num.*: ἐκ τρίτων τ' ἐμοί and thirdly for myself EUR. *Or.* 1178; σύμψηφος ἡμῖν εἶ καὶ σὺ ἐκ τρίτων; are you also in accord with us as a third? PLAT. *Grg.* 500a ‖ *of extension*: ἐξ εἴκοσι σταδίων for twenty stades STRAB. 8.3.19 ‖ *of price and weight* ISYLL^{3}. 57.36 (V^{BCE}); συμφωνήσας ... ἐκ δηναρίου τὴν ἡμέραν having agreed on a denarius per day NT *Matt.* 20.2; ἐκ διακοσίων ταλάντων with a value of two hundred talents IG I^{2}.92.53 (V^{BCE}) • ἐκ *before consonant*, ἐξ *before vowel and in inscr. also before* σ ξ ζ λ π, *s.times* ἐγ *before* β γ δ λ ν μ, ἐχ *before* φ χ θ | *Boeot. and Cret.* ἐς (*Cypr. also with dat.*) ‖ *reverse elis. usu. in* μὴ 'κ ‖ *crasis* ὁ ἐξ > οὑξ *Dor.* ὡξ | καὶ ἐκ > κἀκ *and* κἠκ (κἀξ *and* κἠξ) | καὶ ὁ ἐκ > χὠκ ‖ *poet. also with forms in* -θεν: ἐξ οὐρανόθεν from heaven, ἐξ ἁλόθεν from the sea, ἐκ Διόθεν from Zeus, *etc.* ‖ *position: separated from gen. by one or two partic., as in* ἐκ δὲ τοῦ, ἐκ γὰρ δὴ τοῦ *etc.* | *poet. postponed* (*in anastrophe*) *with accent* ἔκ, ἔξ ‖ *poet. freq. prev. in tmesis* ‖ *joined to other prep. see* διέκ, παρέκ, ὑπέκ.

Ἑκάβη -ης, ἡ **Hekabe** (**Hecuba**), *wife of Priam* IL. 6.451 *etc.* ‖ *metonymy for pork* ORPH. *fr.* 46.

ἑκαβόλος -ον *Dor., see* ἑκηβόλος.

Ἑκαδήμεια -ας, ἡ DIOG. 3.8, *see* Ἀκαδήμεια.

Ἑκαέργη -ης, ἡ [ἑκάεργος] **Hekaerge**, *epith. of Artemis* PLAT. *Ax.* 371a CALLIM. *H.* 4.292 NONN. *D.* 48.332 (*daughter of Boreas*) *etc.*

ἑκάεργος -ον [ἑκών, ἔργον? ἑκάς, εἴργω?] **acting of one's own will, free** *or* **capable in action**, *oth.* **far-shooting**, *epith. of Apollo* IL. 1.479, *al.* OD. 8.323 CALLIM. *H.* 2.11 *etc.* | *subst.* **Apollo** IL. 1.147, *al.* | *voc. fem.* ὦ ἑκάεργε O far-shooter, *of Artemis* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 972 ‖ *Pythag. name for* "nine" IAMBL.^{1} 58 • *freq.* Ἑ-.

ἑκάην *aor. ind. pass., see* καίω, κάω.

ἑκαθεζόμην *impf. or aor. ind. mid., see* καθέζομαι *or* καθίζω.

ἑκάθεν [ἑκάς] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from afar** IL. 2.456 PIND. *O.* 10.7 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 421 *etc.*; ἑκαθεν δέ τε γίγνετ' ἀκουή rumor came from afar IL. 16.634 ‖ **far** OD. 17.25 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἕ. πόλιος far from the city IL. 13.107 (*v.l.*).

ἑκάθευδον *impf. ind. act., see* καθεύδω.

ἑκαθήμην *impf. ind. mid., see* κάθημαι.

ἑκάθηρα *aor. ind. act., see* καθαίρω.

ἑκαθιζον *impf. ind. act., see* καθίζω.

Ἑκάλειος -ου, ὁ **Hekaleios**, *epith. of Zeus* PLUT. *Thes.* 14.2, 3.

Ἑκάλη -ης, ἡ **Hekale**, *female name* CALLIM. *fr.* 230 *title etc.* ‖ *Attic deme* STEPH.^{1}

Ἑκάληθεν [Ἑκάλη] *adv.* **from the deme of Hekale** DEMOSTH. 59.61 *etc.* • *also* -ῆθεν.

Ἑκαλήσιον -ου, τό [Ἑκάλη] **Hekalesian sacrifice** *or* **festival**, *in honor of Zeus* PLUT. *Thes.* 14.2 (*corr. in adv.* Ἑκαλῆσιν).

Ἑκαλίνη -ης, ἡ [Ἑκάλη] **little Hekale** (*dim.*) PLUT. *Thes.* 14.2.

ἑκᾶλος -ον *Dor., see* ἕκηλος.

Ἑκάμήδη -ης, ἡ **Hekamede**, *female name* (*myth.*) IL. 11.624, *al.*

ἔκαμον *aor. ind. act., see* κάμνω.

ἔκανον *aor. ind. act., see* καίνω.

ἑκάρην *aor. ind. pass., see* κείρω.

ἑκάς [ἕ, -κας] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* A *of place* **far** IL. 20.422, *al. etc.* (*rar. in prose*); πολλὸν ἀποπλαγχθεὶς ἑ. ἔπτατο πικρὸς ὀϊστός deflected, the bitter arrow flew very far IL. 13.592; οὐχ ἑ. που in some place not far away SOPH. *Ph.* 41; αἴδ' οὐχ ἑ. they are not far SOPH. *O.C.* 1668 | ἑ. ▸ ἀπό τινος far from sthg. IL. 18.256 HDT. 3.41.2 B *of time* **late, later** PIND. *P.* 2.54; τοὔργον οὐχ ἑ. τόδε this action is not to be later on (= now is the time to act) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1650 ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* A *of place* **far** IL. 9.246, *al.* OD. 17.73, *al.* PIND. *P.* 8.21 *etc.*; ἄστεως ἑκάς far from the city EUR. *El.* 24 B *of time* **after** οὐχ ἑ. χρόνου παρέσται he will be here before long, he will not be slow to arrive HDT. 8.144.5 • ᾱ CALLIM. *H.* 2.2 | βεκάς HSCH. ‖ *compar.* ἑκαστέρω OD. 7.321 *etc.* | *superl.* ἑκαστάτω IL. 10.113.

Ἑκας -α, ὁ **Hekas**, *male name* PAUS. 4.16.1, *al.*

ἑκαστάκις [ἕκαστος] *adv.* **at all times, always** ISCHWYZ. 168.8 (III-II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἑκασταχόθεν [ἕκαστος] *adv.* **from every place** *or* **direction** THUC. 7.20.2, 21.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.3 *etc.*

ἑκασταχόθι [ἕκαστος] *adv.* PLUT. *Lys.* 19.4, *al. etc., see* ἑκασταχοῦ.

ἑκασταχόσε [ἕκαστος] *adv.* **to every place** *or* **in every direction, everywhere**, *of motion to a place* THUC. 4.55.1, 8.5.3 *etc.*

ἑκασταχοῦ [ἕκαστος] *adv.* **in every place** *or* **on every side, everywhere**, *of position* THUC. 3.82.1, 5.20.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257e, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 20.8 *etc.*

ἑκαστέρω *compar. adv., see* ἑκάς.

ἑκάστοθεν *adv.* CLEOB. (DIOG. 1.93), *see* ἑκασταχόθεν.

ἑκάστοθι *adv.* OD. 3.8 AEN. 11.11, *see* ἑκασταχόθι.

ἕκαστος -η -ον [ἑκάς, τις] *pron. and adj.* A **each, every**, *usu. sg. also with pl. verb*: ἔβαν οἰκόνδε ἕκαστος each one went to his own house OD. 1.424; αἱ δὲ γυναῖκες ἱστάμεναι θαύμαζον ἐπὶ προθύροισιν ἑκάστη the women watched amazed, each standing before her own door IL. 18.496 (*cf.* 7.215); ἡ δὲ δεξιὰν προὔτειν' ἑκάστῳ she extended her right hand to everyone EUR. *Alc.* 194 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἑκάστη ... τῶν ἐπιστημῶν each one of the sciences PLAT. *Parm.* 134a | *with another adj. or pron.* τις ἕκαστος each PIND. *N.* 4.92 = ἕκαστός τις THUC. 3.45.4 *etc.* = εἷς (τις) ἕκαστος SOPH. *Ant.* 262 *etc.* | *like adj. in predicative position* (*never preceded by art.*): τῆς ἡμέρας ἑκάστης every day THUC. 5.47.6; τοῦ μηνὸς ἑκάστου every month ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 859; ἕκαστον τὸ ζεῦγος each yoke XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.54 ‖ *pl.* ταῦτα ἕκαστα each of these things individually IL. 1.550; οἱ δὲ ἕκαστα ἴσασιν those who know all things HES. *Th.* 370; αὖθ' ἕκαστα φράζε speak of these things one at a time AESCHL. *Pr.* 950; οἵστισιν ἑκάστοις τῶν θεῶν to which of the gods individually PLAT. *Leg.* 799a | *of groups* ἕκαστοι τὴν ἑαυτῶν ἀπολείποντες each leaving behind their own country THUC. 1.2.1; πρὸς ὁμόρους τοὺς σφετέρους ἑκάστοις against the neighbors bordering upon each THUC. 1.15.2 ‖ ▸ *with prep.* ταύτας μίαν ἐπ' ἡμέρᾳ ἑκάστῃ αἵρεε he conquered these (cities) at the rate of one per day HDT. 5.117 | καθ' ἕκαστον for each thing, *i.e.* in particular, individually THUC. 1.141.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 188a, *al. etc.*; τὸ καθ' ἕκαστον *or* τὰ καθ' ἕκαστα each thing in particular, the details ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143b 4, *al. etc.* | παρ' ἕκαστον *or* παρ' ἕκαστα for each thing, in every case POL. 3.57.4, *al. etc.* B ▸ *with* ὡς *with sg. and pl.* **each on its own account, separately**, *for time, space, etc.* HDT. 6.31.1 THUC. 1.107.5, 1.113.1 *etc.*: ὡς ἑκάστῳ ἔργον προστάσσων assigning a task to each one individually HDT. 1.114.2; ὡς ἑκάστους ἐκκαλεύμενος calling them out one by one HDT. 6.79.1; κατ' ἀλλήλους ... ὡς ἕκαστοι οἱ ἀστυγείτονες ἐπολέμουν neighbors made war one against the other, each on his own account THUC. 1.15.2; πρώτη τε αὕτη πόλις ξυμμαχίς ... ἐδουλώθη, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὡς ἑκάστη [ξυνέβη] this was the first allied city to be enslaved, and it then happened also to the others, each one individually THUC. 1.98.4; ξυνελέγοντο ... Κορίνθιοι δὲ δισχίλιοι ὁπλῖται, οἱ δ' ἄλλοι ὡς ἕκαστοι the Corinthians mustered with two thousand hoplites, the others each with their own troops THUC. 5.57.2; τὰς δ' ἄλλας ... ὡς ἑκάστην ποι ἐκπεπτωκυῖαν ἀναδησάμενοι ἐκόμιζον ἐς τὴν πόλιν they secured the other (ships) with ropes, each where it had been cast up onto shore, and carried them into the city THUC. 7.74.2; οἱ δ' οὖν ὡς ἕκαστοι Ἕλληνες κατὰ πόλεις τε ... ὕστερον κληθέντες οὐδὲν πρὸ τῶν Τροικῶν ... ἀθρόοι ἔπραξαν those who later took the name of Greeks one at a time and city by city did nothing together before the Trojan War THUC. 1.3.4; οὐχ ὡς ἕκαστος ἀλλὰ πάντες not each on his own (as an individual), but all together ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 12 | *rar. with verbs* THUC. 6.2.1; ὡς ἕκαστος αὐτῶν ἀπικνέοιτο each of them came at his pleasure HDT. 1.29.1 | *later* ὡς *postponed*: ἑκάστῳ ὡς ὁ θεὸς ἐμέρισεν μέτρον πίστεως each according to the measure of faith that God has assigned him NT *Rom.* 12.3 C *later for* ἑκάτερος **each of two** DION. 3.2.4.

ἑκάστοτε [ἕκαστος, τε] *adv.* **every time, on each occasion** HDT. 1.90.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 393b, *al. etc.*; ἵνα ἑ. where on each occasion HDT. 8.115.3.

ἑκᾰτᾱβόλος -ον *Dor. see* ἑκατηβόλος.

Ἑκᾰ́ταιον *or* -ειον -ου, τό [Ἑκάτη] **image** *or* **statue** *or* **chapel of Hekate** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 804, *al.*

1. Ἑκᾰταῖος -α -ον [Ἑκάτη] **of Hekate** SOPH. *fr.* 734 | *subst.* τὰ Ἑκαταῖα **offerings to Hekate** DEMOSTH. 54.39.

2. Ἑκᾰταῖος -ου, ὁ **Hekataios (Hecataeus)**, *male name* HDT. 2.143.1, *al. etc.*

ἑκατέατο *Ion. impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κάθημαι.

Ἑκάτειον -ου, τό *see* Ἑκάταιον.

ἑκᾰτεράκις [ἑκάτερος] *adv.* **each of two times** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτερέω [ἑκάτερος] **to kick backward with each foot** *in dancing* HSCH. (*cf.* ἑκατερίς).

ἑκᾰτέρη [ἑκάτερος] *Cret. adv.* **on both sides** *1*SCHWYZ: 197.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἑκᾰ́τερθε(ν) [ἑκάτερος] *adv.* **from one side and the other, from each side** IL. 24.273 OD. 1.335 *etc.*; χρύσειοι δ' ἑκάτερθε καὶ ἀργύρεοι κύνες ἦσαν on the two sides were dogs of gold and silver OD. 7.91 ‖ ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἑ. ὁμίλου from one part of the crowd and the other IL. 23.813, *al.*; καλὸς δὲ λιμὴν ἑ. πόλης a lovely port on both sides of the city OD. 6.263; δινεύων ἑ. γενειάδος ἔμφυτον αἰχμήν making whirl from one side and the other of the jaws the points that nature has furnished NONN. *D.* 26.319; *postponed* τοῦ ἑ. on one side and the other of this (*sc. of the stump that constitutes the turning-point of the race*) IL. 23.329.

ἑκᾰτερίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑκάτερος] *dance with alternating movements of the hands* POLL. 4.102 (*cf.* ἑκατερέω).

ἑκᾰ́τερος -α -ον [ἕκαστος] *pron. and adj.* **each of two, the one and the other** (separately, individually: ≠ ἀμφότεροι both together), *sg. and pl.* (*also sg. with pl. verb*) THUC. 1.20.3 LYS. 2.33 DEMOSTH. 35.12 *etc.*; ἐδικαίουν αὐτοὶ ἑκάτεροι each side presented their claims HDT. 9.26.1; ἐὰν ἑκάτεροι ἑκατέρων τέμνωσιν ἀγρούς if either of the two sides should lay waste the fields of the other PLAT. *Rp.* 470d; ἀπῆλθον ἑκάτερος ἐπὶ τὰ προσήκοντα each (of the two) went away to his own task XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.22 (*cf.* 6.1.19); οἱ εἰς ἑκάτερον λόγοι the arguments for and against PLUT. *Aq.* 955e | ▸ *with partit. gen.*: ἑ. ἡμῶν each of the two of us THUC. 6.17.1 | *as adj. in pred. position* (*never preceded by art.*) ἐφ' ἑκατέρῳ τῷ κέρᾳ *or* ἐπὶ τῷ κέρᾳ ἑκατέρῳ on each of the two wings THUC. 4.93.4, 5.67.1 ‖ *with prep.* ἐφ' ἑκάτερα on either side, on each side THUC. 5.73.1 = καθ' ἑκάτερα XEN. *An.* 5.6.7; ἐξ ἑκατέρων from one side and the other, on both sides LUC. *Am.* 14 ‖ *later for* ἕκαστος **each** LUC. *Alex.* 49 ◆ *adv.* ἑκατέρως **in each of two ways** PLAT. *Leg.* 895e *etc.*

Ἑκατερός -οῦ, ὁ **Hekateros**, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 177f.

ἑκᾰτέρωθι [ἑκάτερος] *adv.* **from one side and the other, from each side** HDT. 3.102.3 THUC. 2.75.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 3.6.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.9 ACH. 1.15.4 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτέρωθι [ἑκάτερος] *adv.* **on each of two sides, on both sides**, *of position* HDT. 2.19.1, 106.3 PIND. *O.* 2.69 *etc.*

ἑκατέρωσε [ἑκάτερος] *adv.* **on each of two sides, in both directions**, *of motion* PLAT. *Phaed.* 112e, *al. etc.*

Ἑκάτη -ης, ἡ [ἕκατος] **Hekate**, *goddess* HOM. 2.25 HES. *Th.* 411 *etc.* ‖ Ἑκάτης δεῖπνον Hekate's dinner, *placed at crossroads on the thirtieth of the month, for the poor* LUC. *DMort.* 1.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α.

ἑκᾰτηβελέτης -ου, ὁ *adj. and subst.* IL. 1.75 *etc.*, *see* ἑκατηβόλος.

ἑκᾰτηβελέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἕκατος] *Pythag. name for* "six" IAMBL.[1] 37, *see* ἑκατηβόλος.

ἑκᾰτηβόλος -ον [ἑκάς?, βάλλω?; ἑκατόν?, βάλλω?] **far-shooting** (*oth.* = ἑκηβόλος), *epith. of Apollo and Artemis* IL. 16.711, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 58 *etc.* (*also subst.*) • *Dor.* ἑκαταβ-.

Ἑκατήσιον -ου, τό PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 193f, *see* Ἑκάταιον.

Ἑκατήσιος -α -ον [Ἑκάτη] **of Hekate** MAN.[1] 5.302 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Ἑκατήσια **festival of Hekate** *1*SYLL^3. 1066.15 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}).

ἕκᾱτι [*see* ἑκών] *poet. adv.* ▸ *with gen. of specification or pertinence* A **by the grace** ▸ τινος of some god OD. 19.86, *al.* (*never in* IL.) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.116 AESCHL. *Eum.* 759, *al. etc.*; Ἑρμείαο ἕκητι by the grace of Hermes OD. 15.319; ἑκατι μὲν δαιμόνων, ἑκατι δὲ ἀμᾶν χερῶν by the grace of the spirits, by the grace of my own hands AESCHL. *Ch.* 436 B **for, because of, for the sake of** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *N.* 8.47 AESCHL. *Ch.* 701 *etc.*; ἀρετῆς ἕκατι for the sake of your excellence SOPH. *Ph.* 669; γάμων ἕκατι because of your marriage EUR. *Med.* 1235 C **as to, insofar as** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Cycl.* 655, *al. etc.*; πλήθους ... ἕκατι insofar as numbers are concerned AESCHL. *Pers.* 337; ἐμεῦ μέν ἕκητι insofar as regards me AUTOM. (AP 11.361.7) • *lyr. trag.* (*Dor.*) ἕκατι | *Ion. epic* ἕκητι ‖ *usu. postponed.*

Ἑκατικός -ή -όν [Ἑκάτη] **of Hekate** MARIN. 28 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτόγγυιος -ον [ἑκατόν, γυῖον] **of one hundred persons** (*lit.* limbs) PIND. *fr.* 122.18.

ἑκατόγγυος -ον [ἑκατόν, γύης] **of one hundred iugera** POSIDIP.[1] 20.3 (ἑκατόργυος *pap.*).

ἑκᾰτογκᾰ́ρᾱνος -ον [ἑκατόν, κάρανος] AESCHL. *Pr.* 353, *see* ἑκατογκεφᾰλᾱ́ς.

ἑκατογκεφᾰλᾱ́ς -α, ὁ [ἑκατογκέφαλος] *Dor.* PIND. *O.* 4.7 *etc.*, *see* ἑκᾰτογκέφᾰλος.

ἑκᾰτογκέφᾰλος -ον [ἑκατόν, κεφαλή] **with a hundred heads** EUR. *H.F.* 883, 1190 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτόγκρᾱνος -ον [ἑκατόν, κάρα] PIND. *P.* 8.16, *see* ἑκᾰτογκέφᾰλος.

ἑκατόγχειρ -ειρος [ἑκατόν, χείρ] PIND. *Pae.* 8a.21 (*subst. of Briareus*) PLUT. *Marc.* 17.virt. 2, 31.478e *etc.*, *see* ἑκᾰτόγχειρος.

Ἑκατόγχειρες -ων, οἱ [ἑκατόν, χείρ] **the Hekatoncheires, the Hundred-Handed Ones**, *sons of Uranus and Gaia, each provided with a hundred hands* APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.1.

ἑκᾰτόγχειρος -ον [ἑκατόν, χείρ] **with a hundred hands** IL. 1.402.

ἑκᾰτόζῠγος -ον [ἑκατόν, ζυγόν] **with one hundred rowers' benches** IL. 20.247.

Ἑκατόμβαιον -ου, τό **Hekatombaion**, *location in Achaea* PLUT. *Cl.* 14.4.

ἑκατόμβαιος -α -ον [ἑκατόμβη] **to whom hecatombs are offered**, *epith. of Zeus and Apollo* HSCH., *see* ἑκατόμβοιος.

Ἑκατομβαιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Hekatombaion**, *name of a month* (= July-August) ANTIPHO 6.44 PLUT. *Thes.* 12.2 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτόμβη -ης, ἡ [ἑκατόν, βοῦς] **sacrifice** (*proper. of one hundred oxen, but also of a lesser number and of various animals*) IL. 4.102, *al.* OD. 3.59, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲ θεοῖσι δόσαν ... ἑκατόμβας and they did not offer hecatombs to the gods IL. 12.6 ‖ *extens.* **mass slaughter** MEN. *fr.* 778.2 | *com. of eggs* EPHIP. 8.4 ‖ *medic. an eyewash* AL.[6] 2 (2.51.27).

ἑκατόμβοιος -ον [ἑκατόμβη] **of the value of one hundred oxen** IL. 2.449, *al. etc.* | **of the value of one hundred pieces of money**, *from a coin bearing the image of an ox* PLUT. *Thes.* 25.3 ‖ *subst.* τὰ Ἑκατόμβοια **festival at which hecatombs were offered** (*see* ἑκᾰτόμβη)

*1*SYLL^3. 36.36 (V^{BCE}) STRAB. 8.4.11.

Ἑκατόμνως -ω, ὁ **Hekatomnos**, *male name* ISOCR. 4.162.

ἑκατόμπεδος -ον [ἑκατόν, πούς] **one hundred feet long** (= *29. 57 mid.*) IL. 23.164 PIND. *I.* 6.22 *etc.*; πυρήν a pyre NONN. *D.* 37.44 | *of temples* PLUT. *Per.* 13, *al.*

Ἑκατόμπεδος -ου, ἡ **Hekatompedon**, *temple at Syracuse* PLUT. *Di.* 45.ux. 5.

ἑκατόμπηχυς -υ [ἑκατόν, πῆχυς] **one hundred cubits long** (= *44. 36 m.*) HSCH.

ἑκατόμπολις -ι [ἑκατόν, πόλις] **of** *or* **with a hundred cities** IL. 2. 649 *etc.*

ἑκατόμπους -οδος [ἑκατόν, πούς] **with a hundred feet**, *of the Nereids* SOPH. *O.C.* 718.

ἑκατομπτολίεθρος -ον [ἑκατόν, πτολίεθρον] EUR. *fr.* 472.3, *see* ἑκατόμπολις.

Ἑκατόμπυλος -ου, ἡ **Hekatompylos**, *city in Parthia* POL. 10.28.7, *al.* DIOD. 17.75 *etc.*

ἑκᾰτόμπῡλος -ον [ἑκατόν, πύλη] **with one hundred gates** IL. 9.383 DIOD. 1.15, 45.7 DION.[9] 249 NONN. *D.* 4.266 HLD. 3.14.2.

ἑκατομφόνια -ων, τά [ἑκατόν, φόνος] **sacrifice for one hundred enemies slain** PAUS. 4.19.3 PLUT. *Symp.* 159e, *Rom.* 25.4 *etc.*

Ἑκατὸν νῆσοι, αἱ **the Hundred Isles**, *between Lesbos and the coast of Asia Minor* HDT. 1.151.2 *etc.* • *also* Ἑκατόννησοι.

ἑκᾰτόν [*IE* *dḱm̥t-om; *cf. Lat.* centum, *Skt.* datám, *Goth.* hund, *Av.* satam, *Toch. B* känte, *Lith.* šim̃tas] *indecl.* **one hundred** IL. 2.576, *al. etc.* ‖ *indef.* **many** IL. 2.448 *etc.* • *in compds. it follows or precedes other num. with* καί.

ἑκατονταβιβλος -ον [ἑκατόν, βίβλος] **in one hundred books** GAL. 10.37.

ἑκατονταγράμμᾰτος -ον [ἑκατόν, γράμμα] **having one hundred letters** (*name*) *P*PGM 4.1209, 1380.

ἑκᾰτοντᾰδικός -ή -όν [ἑκατοντάς] **of a group of one hundred** Sch. Procl. *in Tim.* 2.332.20, 26.

ἑκατονταδόχος -ον [ἑκατόν, δέχομαι] **containing a group of one hundred** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑκατοντάδραχμος -ον [ἑκατόν, δραχμή] **of one hundred drachmas**, *of weight* GAL. 13.491.

ἑκατονταεβδομηκονταπλασίων -ον [ἑκατόν, ἑβδομήκοντα, πλέκω] **one hundred and seventy times as much** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 118.21.

ἑκατονταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑκατονταέτης] **period of one hundred years, century** PLAT. *Rp.* 615a.

ἑκατονταέτηρος -ον [ἑκατονταέτης] ORPH. *A.* 1108, *see* ἑκατονταέτης.

ἑκατονταέτης -ες [ἑκατόν, ἔτος] **of one hundred years, of a century** PIND. *P.* 4.282 VT *Gen.* 17.17 (*of age*).

ἑκατονταετία -ας, ἡ [ἑκατονταέτης] PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.70, *see* ἑκατονταετηρίς.

ἑκατονταέτις -ιδος [ἑκατόν, ἔτος] **of one hundred years** POSIDIP.[1] 47.5.

ἑκατονταθύσανος -ον [ἑκατόν, θύσανος] **with one hundred tassels** *or* **bows** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑκατονταικαιεβδομηκονταπλασίων -ον [ἑκατόν, καί, ἑβδομήκοντα, πλέκω] **one hundred and seventy times as much** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.16.

ἑκατοντᾰκᾰ́ρᾱνος -ον [ἑκατόν, κάρηνον] *Dor.* **with a hundred heads** PIND. *P.* 1.16.

ἑκατοντακέφαλος -ον [ἑκατόν, κεφαλή] IUL. *epist.* 180, *see* ἑκατοντᾰκᾰ́ρᾱνος.

ἑκατονταικαιειεικοσάκις [ἑκατόν, καί, εἰκοσάκις] *adv.* **one hundred and twenty times** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.19.

ἑκατοντάκις [ἑκατόν] *adv.* **one hundred times** ORIB. *Ecl.* 112.4 *etc.*

ἑκατοντάκλινος -ον [ἑκατόν, κλίνη] **with one hundred beds** *or* **couches** DIOD. 17.16.4 IOS. *B.I.* 5.177 *etc.*

ἑκατονταπρήπις -ιδος [ἑκατόν, πρηπίς] **with one hundred steps** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑκατοντάλαντία -ας, ἡ [ἑκατοντάλαντος] **sum of one hundred talents** POLL. 9.52.

ἑκατοντάλαντος -ον [ἑκατόν, τάλαντον] **of the value of one hundred talents** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 442.

ἑκατοντάμαχος -ον [ἑκατόν, μάχομαι] **able to fight against a hundred men** IOS. *A.I.* 13.339.

ἑκατοντάμιγμα -ατος, τό [ἑκατόν, μίγνυμι] **complex drug** *compounded from a hundred ingredients* GAL. 14.152.

ἑκατόνταν̓δρος -ον [ἑκατόν, ἀνήρ] **of one hundred men** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑκατοντάπεδος -ον IUL. *epist.* 180, *see* ἑκατόμπεδος.

ἑκατοντάπηχυς -υ IOS. *B.I.* 2.189, *see* ἑκατόμπηχυς.

ἑκατονταπλασιάζω [ἑκατονταπλάσιος] **to multiply by one hundred** ORIG. *Mart.* 14.19 (*pass.*).

ἑκατονταπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑκατονταπλασιάζω] **multiplication by one hundred** ORIG. *Mart.* 16.2.

ἑκατονταπλάσιος -ον [ἑκατόν, πλέκω] SIMP. *in Phys.* 1115.33, *see* ἑκατονταπλασίων ◆ *adv.* ἑκατονταπλασίως **by one hundred times as much** VT *Chr.* 1.21.3.

ἑκατονταπλασίων -ον [ἑκατονταπλάσιος] **one hundred times as much** XEN. *Oec.* 2.3 (▸ *with gen.*) VT *2Sam.* 24.3 NT *Luke* 8.8.

ἑκατοντάπλεθρος -ον [ἑκατόν, πλέθρον] **of one hundred plethra,** *of land* IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑκατοντάπολις -ι STRAB. 10.4.15, *see* ἑκατόμπολις.

ἑκατοντάπυλος -ον ANTIP. (AP 7.7.2), *see* ἑκατόμπυλος.

ἑκατοντάρουρος -ον [ἑκατόν, ἄρουρα] **with one hundred arourai of land:** *usu. of pers. assigned an estate (veterans in Egypt)* PGISS. 2.10 (II^{BCE}) ARISTE.[1] 116 *etc.*

ἑκατονταρχέω, *contr.* [ἑκατοντάρχης] *aor. ptc.* ἑκατονταρχήσας DCASS. 52.25.7 ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἑκατονταρχηκώς DCASS. 67.13.1; **to be a centurion** DCASS. 69.19.1, *al.*

ἑκατοντάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἑκατόν, ἄρχω] **commander of one hundred men, centurion** HDT. 7.81 DION. 2.13.3 NT *Acts* 10.1 *etc.*

ἑκατονταρχία -ας, ἡ [ἑκατιοντάρχης] **command of one hundred men, rank of centurion** DCASS. 78.5.4 *etc.* ‖ **force of one hundred men, century** IOS. *B.I.* 3.117, 6.131 *etc.* | *of one hundred and twenty-eight men* ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 *etc.*

ἑκατοντάρχιον -ου, τό [ἑκατοντάρχης] *an eyewash* AET.[1] 7.11, *al.*

ἑκατόνταρχος -ου, ὁ [ἑκατοντάρχης] XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.41 PLUT. *Luc.* 35.2, *al.* NT *Matt.* 8.5 *etc.*, *see* ἑκατοντάρχης.

ἑκατοντάς -άδος, ἡ [ἑκατόν] **the number one hundred, group of one hundred** HDT. 7.184.4, *al. etc.*

ἑκατοντάφυλλος -ον [ἑκατόν, φύλλον] **with one hundred leaves** *or* **petals** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.4 (*roses*).

ἑκατοντάχειρ -ειρος, ὁ, ἡ IUL. *epist.* 180, *see* ἑκατόγχειρ.

ἑκατοντάχειρος -ον ATHANAS. *Gent.* 11 (25b) *etc.*, *see* ἑκατοντάχειρ.

ἑκατοντάχους -ουν [ἑκατόν, χοῦς] **yielding a hundredfold** (*proper.* of one hundred measures) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4 *etc.*

ἑκατοντόργυιος -ον [ἑκατόν, ὄργυια] **of one hundred fathoms** (= *177. 40 m.*) PIND. *fr.* 282 (*codd.*).

ἑκατοντορόγυιος -ον ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1131, *see* ἑκατοντόργυιος.

ἑκατόντορος -ον [ἑκατόν, ἐρέσσω] **having one hundred oars** POLL. 1.82.

ἑκατοντοῦτης -ες *contr. from* ἑκατονταέτης **of one hundred years** *of age,* **centenarian** LUC. *Macr.* 14.

ἑκατοντοῦτις -ιδος ATH. 15.695e, *see* ἑκατοντούτης.

ἑκατοντόφθαλμος -ον [ἑκατόν, ὀφθαλμός] **having one hundred eyes** IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 70.

ἑκάτος -η -ον [*see* ἑκατηβόλος] **far-shooting** (*oth.* = ἑκηβόλος), *epith. of Apollo and Artemis* IL. 1.385, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 676 *etc.* (*also subst.*).

ἑκατοστεύω [ἑκατοστή] **to yield a hundredfold** VT *Gen.* 26.12 *etc.*

ἑκατοστή -ῆς, ἡ [ἑκατοστός] **tax of 1%** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 658 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.17 *etc.* ‖ **1% rate of interest** *monthly* PLUT. *Luc.* 20.3.

ἑκατοστήριος -α -ον [ἑκατοστή] **subject to a tax of 1%** *IGDI* 5661.13.

ἑκατοστιαῖος -α -ον [ἑκατοστή] **at a rate of 1%** (*monthly*) *IG* 22.1104.4 (II^{CE}).

ἑκατοστοεικοστόγδοον -ου [ἑκατοστός, εἰκοστόγδοον] **1/128** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8.

ἑκατοστοεικοστός -ή -όν [ἑκατοστός, εἰκοστός] **one hundred and twentieth** PAEG. 2.6.

ἑκατοστολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἑκατοστός, λέγω] **collector of a tax of 1%** BAS. *HPs.* 28.5.

ἑκατόστομος -ον [ἑκατόν, στόμα] **with one hundred mouths** EUR. *Bac.* 406.

ἑκατοστός -ή -όν [ἑκατόν] **one hundredth** HDT. 1.47.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *fem. subst. see* ἑκατοστή.

ἑκατοστύς -ύος, ἡ [ἑκατόν] **group of one hundred** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.34 (*nom. pl.* -ύες) PLUT. *Rom.* 8.7 (*acc. pl.* -ύας) *etc.*

Ἑκατώνυμος -ου, ὁ **Hekatonymos,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.5. *etc.*

ἔκαυσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* καίω, κάω.

ἐκβαδίζω [ἐκ, βαδίζω] *only verb. adj. neut.* ἐκβαδιστέον, *see.*

ἐκβαδιστέον [ἐκβαδίζω] *verb. adj. neut.*: οὐκ ἐκβαδιστέον (ἐστί) **it is necessary not to pass** SCH. HES. *Th.* 732a.

ἐκβάζω [ἐκ, βάζω] **to express, declare** AESCHL. *Ag.* 498 (*fut.* ἐκβάξει).

ἐκβαίνω [ἐκ, βαίνω] *impf.* ἐξέβαινον ‖ *fut.* ἐκβήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἐξέβησα ‖ *aor*^{r}. ἐξέβην ‖ *pf.* ἐκβέβηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεβεβήκειν *and later* ἐκβεβήκειν ❶ *intrans. act. and mid.* [A] **to go out, exit, leave** ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 4.107 *etc.*; πέτρης ἐκβαίνοντα leaping from a rock IL. 1.439; ἔκβαιν' ἀπήνης τῆσδε dismount from this chariot AESCHL. *Ag.* 906; ἐ. τριηρῶν disembark from these triremes CHARIT. 8.2.8 | = ▸ ἔκ τινος; ἐκβῆναι ἐκ τῆς νεώς to get off the ship, disembark THUC. 1.137.2; ἐκβαίνουσαν ἐκ τοῦ σώματος (the soul) as it exits the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 77d; ἐκβαίνοντες ἐκ τοῦ πολέμου leaving from (= at the end of) the war POL. 3.40.7 | *rar.* ▸ *with acc. of respect:* ἐκβὰς τεθρίππων ... ἁρμάτων πόδα dismounting from (= putting one's foot out of) the four-horse chariot EUR. *Her.* 802 | *abs.* **to get off, disembark** OD. 5.415, *al.* HOM. 3.457 HDT. 4.196.2 *etc.* ‖ **to set off, proceed, advance:** πρὸς τὸ ὄρθιον up the slope XEN. *An.* 4.2.3; ἐπὶ τοὺς ἄνω πολεμίους against the enemies on the heights XEN. *An.* 4.3.23; ἐπὶ λόφον ἐκβάντες having climbed onto a hill XEN. *An.* 6.3.20 [B] *fig.* **to depart, break away, separate oneself** ▸ *with gen.*: τίνος βοή ... ἐξέβη νάπους; whose was the cry that went up from the ravine? SOPH. *Ai.* 892; μὴ' κβάντας τύχης without separating themselves (*or* letting themselves be diverted) from their own fortune EUR. *I.T.* 907; τῆς ἑαυτοῦ ἰδέας ἐκβαίνειν to depart from his own nature PLAT. *Rp.* 380d; εἴ τι τῆς εἰωθυίας διαίτης ἐκβαίη if he deviated in any respect from his usual way of life PLAT. *Rp.* 406b | *of digressions:* ἴωμεν ... ἐκεῖσε ὁπόθεν ἐξέβημεν δεῦρο let us return whence we broke away with this digression PLAT. *Leg.* 864c; ἐγὼ δὲ ἔνθεν εἰς ταῦτα ἐξέβην ἐπάνειμι I now return to the point from which I departed for this digression XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.1, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 18.211; ὅθεν ἐξέβην τὸν λόγον εἰσβάλωμεν let us take up the narrative from where we interrupted it HLD. 3.4.11 [C] **to arrive at, reach,** *s.times* **transpire, become** HLD. 1.15.2; ἢν μὴ ταῦτά τοι ταύτῃ ἐκβῇ τῇ ἐγὼ λέγω if this does not turn out as I tell you HDT. 7.209.5; τοιοῦτον ἐκβέβηκεν such a thing has occurred SOPH. *Tr.* 627; ἐς τοῦτ' ἐκβέβηκ' ἀλγηδόνος I have reached such a point of grief EUR. *Med.* 56; κάκιστος ἀνδρῶν ἐκβέβηκ᾽ he has become the worst of men EUR. *Med.* 229; *subst. ptc.* τὸ τελευταῖον ἐκβάν what finally happened DEMOSTH. 1.11; πάντα ἐκβέβηχ' ἃ προείπατε everything you predicted has happened DEMOSTH. 18.80 (*cf.* 19.28); *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐκβαίνοντα events, results POL. 2.27.5, *al.*; ἀγνοούμενον εἰς ὅσον ἐκβήσεται πλῆθος ὁ ἔλεγχος since he did not know to how many persons that test of guilt would apply PLUT. *Arist.* 13.2 ‖ **to come to an end:** πρὶν ἐκβῆναι τῷ ἀδελφῷ τὴν στρατηγίαν before his brother's command should expire APP. 11.23 [D] **to pass, go beyond** ▸ *with acc.*: γαίας ὅρια the region's borders EUR. *H.F.* 82; τριάκοντα ἔτη the age of thirty PLAT. *Rp.* 537d; τοῦ γεννᾶν ἐ. τὴν ἡλικίαν to exceed the age of childbearing PLAT. *Rp.* 641b; ἐκβαίνειν τἀρχαῖά ποτε νομοθετηθέντα to violate the ancient norms that were once established as laws PLAT. *Pol.* 295d | **to transgress:** τοὺς νόμους the laws HLD. 1.22.1 ‖ *rar.* **to pass through:** τὴν πλατεῖαν ἐκβάντι when you have passed through (*or* left) the square HEROND. 6.53 ❷ *causat.* (*only aor*^{s}. *act.* ἐξέβησα) **to cause to exit** *or* **get out, cause to disembark** IL. 1.438 (*in tmesis*) EUR. *Hel.* 1616 *etc.*; ἐκβήσαντες ἔβησαν after having disembarked you they went away (by sea) OD. 24.301 • *epic aor*^{r}. *inf.* ἐκβήμεναι QS 12.44, 13.36..

ἐκβάκχευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβακχεύω] **Bacchic frenzy** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 470.

ἐκβακχεύω [ἐκ, βακχεύω] ❶ *act.* **to rouse to Bacchic frenzy, agitate, perturb** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 408 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245a *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* = *mid. pass.* ALEXIS 145.13 | *in reference to anger* PHILOD. *Ir.* 14.28 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be roused to Bacchic frenzy, be agitated** *or* **perturbed** EUR. *Suppl.* 1001 (*aor. ptc. mid.* -ευσαμένη), *Bac.* 1295 (*aor. pass.* -εύθη) PLAT. *Rp.* 561a *etc.* | *in reference to love* ARISTAEN. 1.16 *etc.*

ἐκβάλλω [ἐκ, βάλλω] *impf.* ἐξέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκβαλῶ ‖ *aor*^{r}. ἐξέβαλον, *mid.* ἐξεβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐκβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκβέβλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεβεβλήκειν *and later* ἐκβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξεβεβλήμην *and* ἐκβεβλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκβληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐκβεβλήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to throw out, send out, cause to leave** ▸ *with acc.*: ἔπος ἐ. pronounce a word, speak IL. 18.324 OD. 4.503 *etc.*; σύ ... μὴ 'κβάλῃς ἔπη do not hurl maledictions AESCHL. *Eum.* 830 | δάκρυ ἐ. pour out tears OD. 19.362 *etc.*; στάχυν ἐ. produce an ear of grain EUR. *Bac.* 750; ἱδρῶτα καὶ φειδωλίαν ... ἀνοήτως ἐ. mindlessly throw away sweat and thrift ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 751; σκωμμάτιον ... θλιβόμενος ἐ. toss out a joke even when stricken with torments ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1289; λόγον ἐν τῷ μέσῳ τοιοῦτον ἐξέβαλον they expressed such an observation publicly POL. 30.7.6; δόγμα τι τοιοῦτο ἐξέβαλον they published the following decree POL. 30.19.6 | ▸ τινα s.o. (*into the sea from a ship*) HDT. 1.24.2, 8.119 ‖ **to give birth to, bring into the world, beget** HP. *Epid.* 4.25 (*of premature childbirth*), *Mul.* 1.60 (*of a miscarriage*) *etc.*; ἐ. ἀνά-

πηρα to give birth to deformed children PLUT. *Publ.* 21.2; βρέφος ἐ. ἐκ τῆς γαστρός to give birth to a child ANTONI. 34.4 | **to expel** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 (*the placenta*) || **to throw up, vomit** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 3 (*spleen*); οὐ τὰ σεαυτοῦ σπλάγχν' ἐκβάλλεις you are not vomiting up your innards PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831c B **to cause to leave, drive out, expel, strike down** (*also fig.*): καὶ τήν ... ἔκβαλον and they cast her out (into the sea) OD. 15.481; χειρῶν δ' ἔκβαλλε κύπελλα she made the cups fall from their hands OD. 2.396; εἴκοσι δ' ἔκβαλε he cut down twenty (trees) OD. 5.244; οἱ μὲν θέλοντες ἐκβαλεῖν ἕδρας Κρόνου ... the ones wishing to dethrone Cronus AESCHL. *Pr.* 201; εὐμένειαν ἐ. reject benevolence SOPH. *O.C.* 631; ἐκβάλλων πύλας beating down the door EUR. *Hec.* 1044, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 47.5; τινα ἐ. ἐκ πόλεως send s.o. into exile PLAT. *Gorg.* 468d; ἐκβαλῶ σε ἐκ τῆς τιμῆς I shall send you away *or* depose you from office XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9; ἐξεβάλλετ' αὐτὸν καὶ ἐξεσυρίττετ' ἐκ τῶν θεάτρων you drove him off the stage and hissed at him DEMOSTH. 19.337; Ἔρωτα ἐ. drive away Love XEN.[1] 1.1.5 | *extens.* **to drive out of the house:** ἐ. τέκνα expose children EUR. *Ion* 964; ἐ. γυναῖκα repudiate a wife, divorce DEMOSTH. 59.63 DIOD. 12.18.1 *etc.* = ἐ. γυναῖκα ἐκ τῆς οἰκίας DEMOSTH. 59.83 | **to goggle** *one's eyes* ἐκβαλεῦσι τὰς κούρας they will open wide their eyes HEROND. 4.64 || *analog.* **to contradict, deny** SOPH. *O.T.* 849 PLAT. *Crit.* 46b *etc.* C **to let fall, let go:** χειρὸς ἔγχος the sword from his hand IL. 14.419; σφῦραν the hammer BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.28; ξίφος the sword EUR. *Andr.* 629, *cf.* XEN. *An.* 2.1.6 || *fig.* **to render useless, ruin, foil** (*speeches*) POL. 11.10.6 D *intrans.* **to fling oneself forth, go out, depart** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 13 (*of the sea*) *etc.*; ἐ. ποδὶ ἄλλην ἐπ' αἶαν to go to another country EUR. *El.* 96; τρίτος δὲ ποταμὸς τούτων κατὰ μέσον ἐκβάλλει a third river flows out halfway between these PLAT. *Phaed.* 113a ❷ *mid.* **to throw out** (*for one's own sake*), **disembark:** ἵππους horses HDT. 6.101.1 | **to cast into the sea** DEMOSTH. 35.11 (*doc.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown out, be cast out** *or* **rejected:** τῆς παλαιᾶς χάριτος ἐκβεβλημένη excluded from former favor SOPH. *Ai.* 808; ἐκ δόμων ἄτιμος ἐκβεβλήσομαι I will be driven from the house as a man dishonored EUR. *Bac.* 1313; ἐξεβλήθη πρεσβύτης ὤν as an old man he was rejected ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 525; ἐκ τῆς ἀρχῆς ἐξεβλήθησαν they were driven from power ISOCR. 4.70; ἔδεισε μὴ ἐκ τῆς Σεύθου φιλίας ἐκβληθείη he feared to lose the friendship of Seuthes XEN. *An.* 7.5.6 | **to be disowned,** *of a woman* VT *Lev.* 21.7 || *math.* **to be drawn out** *or* **extended,** *of a line* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271b 29, *al. etc.* • *Ion. fut. 3. pl.* ἐκβαλεῦσι HEROND. *l.c.*, *aor*^{s}. *2. sg.* ἐξέβαλας DID.[1] *Zach.* 5.151 *etc.* || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκβλήθησαν CATENA *Mat.* p. 29.4.

ἐκβαρβαρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βαρβαρόω] ❶ *act.* **to make barbarous, hand over to foreigners:** πόλιν the city ISOCR. 9.20 ❷ *pass.* **to become barbarous, be enslaved to foreigners** PLAT. *epist.* 353a POL. 3.58.8, 11.34.5 *etc.*

ἐκβαρβάρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβαρβαρόω] **barbarization** PLUT. *Tim.* 17.2.

ἐκβασανίζω [ἐκ, βασανίζω] *act.* **to subject to torture, put to the test** *P*BGU 1141.47 (I^{BCE}) || *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.290 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.31.

ἐκβασιλίζομαι [ἐκ, βασιλεύς] **to become king** AAL. 7a.3.54 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκβασιλισθείς) *etc.*

ἐκβάσιος -ον [ἐκβαίνω] **presiding over disembarkations,** *epith. of Apollo* AP. 1.966 || *cf.* ἐκβατήριος.

ἔκβασις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβαίνω] A **way out, outlet:** εἰς τὰ τῶν Ἀρμενίων ὄρη toward the mountains of Armenia XEN. *An.* 4.3.20 | *fig.* **escape** ▸ τινος from s.o. EUR. *Med.* 279 *etc.* || **departure** (*from the sea*), **landing, landing place** OD. 5.410 POL. 3.14.6 *etc.* || **disembarkation** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 771 POL. 4.64.5 AP. 2.1049 B *extens.* **conclusion, consummation, outcome, result** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.9 VT *Wis.* 11.14 *etc.* | **passing away, death** VT *Wis.* 2.17 || **emanation** PORPH. *Aph.* 35 *etc.* || **deviation** PLOT. 1.8.7, *al.* | **transition, change** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 268b 3 | **digression** SERV. *in* GEORG. 2.209.

ἐκβασμίδωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβαίνω] **stepped pedestal** *I*GVI 1081 (I^{CE}) • *also* ἐκβάσμωσις.

ἐκβάσμωσις -εως, ἡ *I*IGR 4.514 *I*BCH 4.381, *see* ἐκβασμίδωσις.

Ἐκβάτανᾰ -ων, τά **Ekbatana,** *place in Media* XEN. *An.* 2.4.25, *al. etc.* • *voc. in crasis* ὠκβάτανα (< ὦ Ἐ.) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 64.

ἐκβατήριος -α -ον [ἐκβαίνω] **of** *or* **for disembarkation,** *usu. of sacrifices* HIM. 12.38 | *fig.* **for recovery of health** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.12 || *subst.* ἡ ἐκβατηρία **landing place** LYC. 516 *P*PETR. 3.39.1.13 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐκβατός -ή -όν [ἐκβαίνω] **getting through** [GAL.] 19.354.

ἐκβάω *Dor.* THUC. 5.77.1 (*pres. ptc.* -ῶντας), *see* ἐκβαίνω.

ἐκβάλλω [ἐκ, βάλλω] **to drain** NIC. *Al.* 322.

ἐκβεβαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, βεβαιόω] **to strengthen, reinforce** PLUT. *Pomp.* 19.6, *al.* HLD. 9.22.6 *etc.*

ἐκβεβαίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβεβαιόομαι] **strengthening** PLUT. *Profect.* 85c.

ἐκβήσσω [ἐκ, βήσσω] *act.* **to expectorate, cough** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 19 || *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 2.46.

ἐκβιάζω [ἐκ, βιάζω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to depart by force, force out, drive out** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 243d, *al.* (*corr. in* ἐκβιβάζω) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to cause to depart by force, drive out, expel** MEN. *Peric.* 502 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.4 POL. 18.23.4 *etc.* || **to project** *with violence* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 800b 12 || **to press, insist** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.74 | **to harass** IO. *HCor.* 10.116A *etc.* | **to compel** HDN.[1] 2.2.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 5.6.4 || *medic.* **to squeeze** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be torn away** *by force,* **be forced out** POL. 1.28.6 PLUT. *Alex.* 60.11, *al. etc.*; ὦ φίλων χειρῶν ἐκβεβιασμένον oh (bow) torn from my own hands SOPH. *Ph.* 1129 || **to be expressed** *or* **produced in a forced manner** PLUT. *Tim.* 36.3 (*of works of art*) || **to be compelled** ▸ *with inf.* LIB. *Decl.* 40.14 PLUT. *Nic.* 20.7.

ἐκβιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκβιάζω] **one who seizes by violence, oppressor** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 6.7.

ἐκβιαστικός -ή -όν *f.l. for* ἐκβιβαστικός.

ἐκβιάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βιάω] *act.* **to force, compel** VT *Judg.* B 14.15 (*aor. inf.* -ᾶσαι) || *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Art.* 12 (*pres.* -ᾶται).

ἐκβῑβάζω [ἐκ, βιβάζω] *impf.* ἐξεβίβαζον || *fut.* ἐκβιβάσω || *aor.* ἐξεβίβασα || *aor. pass.* ἐξεβιβάσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐκβιβασθησόμενος *ACO* 2.1.2 p. 60.6 ❶ *act.* **to cause to go out** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 662 *etc.* | *espec. from a ship* **to cause to disembark** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.39.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 512a *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν νεῶν from the ships XEN. *An.* 2.1.24 | *abs.* εἰς τὴν ἑσπέραν ... ἐξεβίβαζεν at evening he had them disembark XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.20 || **to cause to turn aside,** ποταμὸν ἐκ τοῦ αὐλῶνος a river from its bed HDT. 7.130.2; τῶν ὁδῶν (horses) from the roads XEN. *Hippar.* 1.18 || *fig.* **to divert:** τινά δικαίων λόγων s.o. from discussing justice THUC. 5.98; τινὰ εἰς τὸν πόλεμον s.o. in order to push him into war POL. 27.7.8 (*prob. to be amended to* ἐμβιβάζειν) || **to accomplish, impose** SYN *epist.* 66 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be disembarked** PORPH. *Nymph.* 4 || **to be imposed** *or* **accomplished by violence** COD. *Iust.* 3.2.4, *al.* | **to be completed** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.13.1 • *freq. v.l.* ἐκβιάζω (*see*) || *causat. of* ἐκβαίνω.

ἐκβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκβιβάζω] **imposition, execution** (*of a sentence vel sim.*) VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.15.23 *etc.*

ἐκβιβαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκβιβάζω] **executor of a legal judgment** (*see* ἐκβιβασμός) VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 16.18 *etc.*

ἐκβιβαστικός -ή -όν [ἐκβιβάζω] **extortionate, oppressive, tyrannical** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 155 PROCL. *Ptol.* 219 (*v.l.*).

ἐκβῐβρώσκω [ἐκ, βιβρώσκω] *act.* **to devour** SOPH. *Tr.* 1054 (*pf.* βέβρωκε *in tmesis*) || *pass.* GEOP. 2.35.7 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -βρωθέντα) CORN. 18 (*fig.*).

ἔκβιος -ον [ἐκ, βίος] **deprived of life** ARTEMID. 4.32.

ἐκβιόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βιόω] **to live to completion** *I*GVI 1018.5 (II^{CE}).

ἐκβλαστάνω [ἐκ, βλαστάνω] *fut.* ἐκβλαστήσω || *aor*^{s}. ἐξεβλάστησα || *aor*^{t}. ἐξέβλαστον || *pf.* ἐκβεβλάστηκα; **to sprout, grow, blossom** (*also fig.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 565d THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.1, *al. etc.* || **to grow beyond, surpass** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Alim.* 6 || *causat.* **to cause to grow** *or* **develop, cause to revive** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.18 *etc.* • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἐξεβλάστασε AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27) || *Dor. pf. 3. pl.* ἐκβεβλαστάκαντι IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.78.

ἐκβλαστέω, *contr.* VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 103.14, *see* ἐκβλαστάνω.

ἐκβλάστημα -ατος, τό [ἐκβλαστάνω] **sprout, shoot** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.24, *Post.* 48 *etc.*

ἐκβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβλαστάνω] **germination, development, reproduction** GEOP. 5.25.1 *etc.*

ἐκβλέπω [ἐκ, βλέπω] **to look at, observe** PHILOSTR.[1] 1.3 *etc.* || **to acquire sight,** see AEL. *N.A.* 3.25.

ἐκβλήσιμος -ον [ἐκβάλλω] **to be thrown** *P*GISS. 40.2.17 (III^{CE}).

ἐκβλητέον [ἐκβάλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to reject** *or* **get rid of** PLAT. *Rp.* 377c (*myths*) *etc.*

ἐκβλητικός -ή -όν [ἐκβάλλω] **acting to reject** *or* **expel** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 15 *etc.*

ἔκβλητος -ον [ἐκβάλλω] **thrown out** *of the ship* EUR. *Hec.* 699 || **to be thrown away** Heraclit. B 96 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 29, *Fug.* 61 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἐκβλύζω [ἐκ, βλύζω] *fut.* ἐκβλύσω ORPH. *fr.* 255 || *aor.* ἐξέβλυσα || *fut. pass.* ἐκβλυσθήσομαι GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.867.2); **to pour forth, gush** ORPH. *L.* 490 VT *Prov.* 3.10 *etc.* || *causat.* **to cause to pour forth, produce** PLUT. *T.G.* 13.5 *etc.*

ἔκβλυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐκβλύζω] **sluice-gate** *P*IAND. 52.14 (I^{CE}).

ἐκβλυστάνω [ἐκ, βλυστάνω] ❶ *intrans.* **to pour forth** ἡ μὲν γὰρ ἄνωθεν ἐκβλυστάνει ταῖς ψυχαῖς that (*underst.* virtue) pours upon souls from on high PROCL. *Chald.* 3.2 ❷ *trans.* **to pour, pour out** τὰ αὐτὰ τῷ κόσμῳ κακοποιὰ φάρμακα ἐκβλυστάνει pours out upon the world the same maleficent poisons EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.1.1.

ἐκβλῡ́ω AP. 4.1417 (*pres. ptc.* -ύοντα), *see* ἐκβλύζω.

ἐκβλώσκω [ἐκ, βλώσκω] **to come out, exit** IL. 11.604 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* ἔκμολεν).

ἐκβοάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βοάω] **to cry out, call** *by shouting* PLAT. *Rp.* 492b XEN. *Cyn.* 6.10 POLYAEN. 8.52 QS 9.298 (*in tmesis*) || **to proclaim** ▸ ὅτι that HLD. 8.9.10 | ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 9.23.4.

ἐκβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκβοηθέω] **sortie** *to provide aid,* **march** THUC. 3.18.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 6.

ἐκβοηθέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βοηθέω] **to march to aid** HDT. 6.16.2, 9.26.3 PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773f *etc.* || **to sally forth** THUC. 1.105.7 *etc.*

ἐκβοήθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβοηθέω] **aid, protection** ▸ τινος against sthg. ATH.[1] 12.6.

ἐκβόησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβοάω] **cry, clamor** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.163, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* **acclamation** HLD. 10.17.3.

ἐκβοητικός -ή -όν [ἐκβοάω] *mus.* **suitable for cries** *or* **high-pitched** ARISTID.[2] 2.14.

ἐκβολάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐκβάλλω] **waste material, slag** STRAB. 9.1.23 ‖ *bot.* **type of grape that causes an abortion** PLIN. 14.117 ‖ *adj.* ἐ. μήτρα womb which has aborted (= *Lat.* vulva eiecticia), *Rom. dish* SOP. 8.1 ATH. 3.101a.

ἐκβολβέω, *contr.* EPIPH. *Mens.* 20 (43.269C), *see* ἐκβολβίζω.

ἐκβολβίζω [ἐκ, βολβός] **to peel, skin, strip** ▸ τινά τινος sthg. from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1123 (*fut.* ἐκβολβιῶ) ‖ *fig.* **to despoil, ruin** COM. 326.

ἐκβόλειος -ον [ἐκβολή] **rejected, waste:** σύαγρον pork *dub. signf.* DION.[3] 1 *prob.* = ἐκβολάς μήτρα (*see*).

ἐκβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἔκβολος] **supervisor of excavations** *P*MICH. 11.618.14 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐκβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκβάλλω] Ⓐ **casting out, ejection, discharge, output, yield:** πεμπάζετ' ... ἐκβολὰς ψήφων count the votes cast out (from the urn) AESCHL. *Eum.* 748; χαρμοναὶ δακρύων ἔδοσαν ἐκβολάς joys made me shed tears EUR. *H.F.* 742; περὶ σίτου ἐκβολήν when the grain begins to be in ear THUC. 4.1.1 | *freq. of a river* **mouth** (*also pl.*) HDT. 7.128.1 THUC. 2.102.3, 7.35.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 113a *etc.*; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἐκβολὴν εἰς ταὐτὸ πέλαγος to flow into the same sea PLUT. *Pomp.* 34 | *analog. of mountains* τὰς ἐκβολὰς τοῦ Κιθαιρῶνος the outlets *or* the passes of Cithaeron HDT. 9.38.2 Ⓔ **deviation, digression** THUC. 1.97.2 (*from a narrative*) PAUS. 3.10.7 (*from the right way*) PLUT. *Herod.* 855d *etc.* ‖ **displacement, dislocation** PLUT. *Superst.* 164f (*of joints*) ‖ **protuberance, prominence** PHILOSTR.[1] 12.2 (*of the muzzle*) *etc.* | **promontory** ACH. 1.1.6 Ⓒ **expulsion, driving out** (*into exile*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 421 PLAT. *Leg.* 847b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 36 *etc.* | *of children* οὐρείαν ἐκβολάν exposure in the mountains EUR. *Hec.* 1079 | *of wives* **repudiation, divorce** LIB. *Decl.* 26.45 | *of the fetus* **expulsion** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 ‖ *Christ.* **excommunication** IO. *HMt* 7.608B Ⓓ **dumping** (*of cargo*) **into the sea, disposal,** *freq. fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 769 PLAT. *Rp.* 412e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110a 9 NT *Acts* 27.18 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **cargo thrown into the sea, jetsam** DEMOSTH. 35.11 (*doc.*) | *of men* ἐκβολὰς νεὼς Ἑλληνίδος castaways from the Greek ship EUR. *I.T.* 1424 | *analog.* δικέλλης ἐ. earth turned up by the hoe SOPH. *Ant.* 250 ‖ **waste, slag** STRAB. 14.5.28 Ⓔ **falling out, loss,** *of teeth* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 789a 15 Ⓕ *mus.* **interval** (*of five semitones*) PLUT. *Mus.* 1141b *etc.*

ἐκβολιμαῖος -α -ον [ἐκβολή] HEPH.[1] 1.1.157, *see* ἐκβόλῖμος.

ἐκβόλῖμος -ον [ἐκβολή] **rejected, aborted** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 28, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be thrown away, be rejected, doomed, vain** PLUT. *Aud.* 44d *etc.*

ἐκβόλιον -ου, τό [ἔκβολος] **abortifacient drug** *or* **procedure** (*for causing the expulsion of the fetus or placenta*) HP. *Mul.* 1.78 SOR. 1.60.1 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134f *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **false dittany** (*see* δίκταμνον) DIOSC.[2] 3.32a.

ἔκβολος -ον [ἐκβάλλω] **expelled, cast out, rejected, thrown away** VT *Jdt.* 11.11 LUC. *Pod.* 215 *etc.*; βρέφος ἔκβολον οἴκων a baby cast out of the house, *i.e.* exposed EUR. *Ph.* 804; ἔκβολον κόρης exposed by the girl EUR. *Ion* 555; ὅν ... νηδύος ἔκβολον μάτηρ ἔτεκεν that the mother delivered prematurely, *proper.* rejected *from the womb* EUR. *Bac.* 91 | *of things* ἔκβολα λύματα δαιτός scraps *or* leftovers of a meal CALLIM. *H.* 6.115 | *subst.* τὰ ἔκβολα **wreckage, flotsam** ναὸς of a ship EUR. *Hel.* 422, 1214; τὸ ἔκβολον **projection** πόντου of the sea, *i.e.* promontory *or* inlet EUR. *I.T.* 1042.

ἐκβομβέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βομβέω] **to thunder, rumble** POLL. 1.118.

ἐκβόμβησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκβομβέω] **murmur of approval** THEM. *Or.* 23.282d.

ἐκβόσκω [ἐκ, βόσκω] ❶ *act.* **to consume, absorb** AL. *Pr.* 2.29 (*aor. ptc.* -βοσκησάσης) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTAEN. 2.5 (*of pain*) *etc.* ‖ **to feed** ▸ τι upon sthg. NIC. *Th.* 803.

ἐκβουτῦπόομαι [ἐκ, βοῦς, τυπόω] **to be transformed into a cow** SOPH. *fr.* 269a.37.

ἐκβράζω *or* ἐκβράσσω [ἐκ, βράζω] *impf.* ἐξέβρατ-τον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεβρασσόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκβράσω EUSTATH. 1622.57 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέβρασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκβέβρασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεβράσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκβρασθήσομαι EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.46 ❶ *act.* **to cast up, cast onto a bank** *or* **onto shore** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 16 (*of a river*) DIOD. 14.68.7 (*of the sea*); ἑαυτὸν ἐ. throw himself onto shore AEL. *N.A.* 6.15 (*of a dolphin*) LYC. 1158, *al.* ‖ **to expel, reject** VT 2*Macc.* 1.12, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἃ δ' ὁ θυμὸς ἐκβράσσει ... ῥήματα the words that anger unleashes PLUT. *Cohib.* 456c ‖ *medic.* **to emit, secrete** HP. *Mul.* 2.113 ‖ *intrans.* **to sprout, germinate,** *of sprigs* GEOP. 2.6.28 | *prob.* **to stir, awaken** APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be cast onto a bank** *or* **onto shore** HDT. 7.188.3, 190 (*of ships*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294f (*of pers.*) ATH. 6.259b LONG. 3.27.3 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to gush, flow** HP. *Gland.* 4, *al.*

ἔκβρασμα -ατος, τό [ἐκβράζω] **that which is cast up on shore,** (*sea-*) **foam** COM. *CAF* 1218 ‖ **excretion** DIOSC.[2] 5.92 *etc.* | *medic.* **eruption on the skin** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.30) *etc.* | *prob.* **scab** VT (Sym.) *Lev.* 13.6.

ἐκβρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκβράζω] **eruption on the skin** L. *Sud. etc.* ‖ **shaking, trembling** VT *Nah.* 2.11.

ἐκβραχύπλουτος *adj. masc.* [ἐκ, βραχύς, πλοῦτος] **person who quickly becomes rich** CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.512.10 P.

ἐκβρεκτέον [ἐκβρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bathe** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 4.47: *v.l.*).

ἐκβρέχω [ἐκ, βρέχω] **to bathe, soak:** *pass.* PETR. 3.43.2.3.25 (*pf. ptc. pass.* ἐκβεβρεγμένος).

ἐκβρήσσω *Ion.* GAL. 19.95, *see* ἐκβράζω, -άσσω.

ἐκβροντάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βροντάω] *act.* **to thunder mightily** POLL. 1.118 ‖ *pass.* ἐφεψαλώθη κἀξεβροντήθη σθένος he was reduced to ashes and was struck down in his strength AESCHL. *Pr.* 362.

ἐκβρῡχάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, βρυχάομαι] **to bellow (loudly)** EUR. *Hel.* 1557 (*impf.*); στεναγμὸν ἠδὺν ἐκβρυχώμενοι sending forth a cheerful song EUR. *I.T.* 1390 (*of sailors*).

ἔκβρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκβιβρώσκω] **part used up** *or* **eaten away** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 9 | πρίονος ἐκβρώματα sawdust SOPH. *Tr.* 700.

ἐκβῡθίζομαι [ἐκ, βυθίζω] **to emerge from the deep** CALLISTR.[2] 14.

ἐκβυρσεύω [ἐκ, βύρσα] **to skin, flay** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 11.40.

ἐκβυρσόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, βυρσόω] **to form a prominence** GAL. 18(2).721.

ἐκβύρσωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκβυρσόω] **projection** *of bone* GAL. 18(2).714.

ἐκβύρσωσις -εως, ἡ ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.1, *see* ἐκβύρσωμα.

ἐκγαλακτόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, γαλακτόομαι] ❶ *act.* **to turn into lymph** (*like milk*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become lymph** *or* **milky** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.1 *etc.*

ἐκγᾰληνίζω [ἐκ, γαληνίζω] **to calm, soothe** EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 3.1.3.

ἐκγαμίζω *or* ἐκγαμίσκω [ἐκ, γαμίζω] **to give in marriage** NT *Matt.* 24.38 (*v.l.*), *al.*

ἐκγαμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκγαμίζω] **matchmaker** *CCA* 8.4.212.

ἐκγαυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, γαυρόω] **to boast of, extol** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *I.A.* 101.

ἐκγεγα- *forms of epic pf., see* ἐκγίγνομαι.

ἐκγείνασθαι *aor*[s]. *inf. mid., see* ἐκγίγνομαι.

ἐκγελάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, γελάω] *impf.* ἐξεγέλων ‖ *aor.* ἐξεγέλασα, *epic* ἐξεγέλασ(σ)α; **to laugh (loudly), burst out laughing** OD. 16.354 PLAT. *Rp.* 473c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 *etc.*; ἠδὺ δ' ἄρ' ἐκγελάσας μετεφώνει μνηστήρεσσιν laughing heartily he spoke among the suitors OD. 18.35 | *extens.* ἔνθεν ἐκγελᾷ ... φόνος from where the blood spurts out EUR. *Tr.* 1176.

ἔκγελως -ωτος, ὁ [ἐκγελάω] **loud laughter** POLL. 6.200.

ἐκγενέτης -ου, ὁ EUR. *Bac.* 1155, *see* ἔκγονος • *gen.* -α EUR. *l.c.*

ἐκγεννάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, γεννάω] **to bear, bring forth** EUP. 111 *etc.*

ἐκγιγαρτίζω [ἐκ, γίγαρτον] **to remove the seed** *or* **pit from** DIOSC.[2] 1.25 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.585) GEOP. 8.27.1 *etc.*

ἐκγί(γ)νομαι [ἐκ, γίγνομαι] *impf.* ἐξεγινόμην IODAM. (*PG* 95.1269.16) ‖ *fut.* ἐκγενήσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξεγενόμην ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐξεγεινάμην LUC. *Pod.* 4 ‖ *pf.* ἐκγέγονα, *mid.* ἐκγεγένημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεγεγόνειν Ⓐ **to be born** ▸ τινος from s.o. IL. 3.199, *al.* OD. 4.219 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 14.115 HDT. 4.155.1 *etc.* | *causat.* (*aor*[s].) **to bear, give birth to:** ἣν ... γαστρὸς ἐξεγείνατο whom she bore LUC. *Pod.* 4 ‖ *dub.* **to go by, pass** HDT. 2.175.5 (*of time: corr.*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.23 (*of life: v.l.*) Ⓑ *impers.* **to be possible, allowed, permitted,** *usu.* ▸ *with dat. and inf.* HDT. 1.78.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 851 DEMOSTH. 28.2 *etc.* | *rar.* ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: εἰ γὰρ ἐκγένοιτ' ἰδεῖν ταύτην με τὴν ἡμέραν if I could see this day ARISTOPH. *Pax* 346 | *ptc. abs.* ἐκγενόμενον αὐτῷ *and inf.* it being possible for him ISOCR. 16.36 • *epic pf.* ἐκγέγαα *in 3. dual* ἐκγεγάτην | *epic inf.* ἐκγεγάμεν | *epic ptc.* ἐκγεγαώς ἐκγεγαυῖα, *later* ἐκγεγαῶσα, *Aeol.* ἐκγεγόνων ALC. 72.11 ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐκγεγάαντο COMET. (AP 15.40.20) ‖ *fut. pf. 3. pl.* ἐκγεγάονται HOM. 5.197.

ἐκγλευκίζομαι [ἐκ, γλεῦκος] **to cease to ferment,** *of new wine* HP. *Epid.* 7.64 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκγεγλευκισμένος).

ἐκγλισχραίνω [ἐκ, γλισχραίνομαι] **to render viscous** ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.4.

ἐκγλυκαίνομαι [ἐκ, γλυκαίνω] **to become sweet** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 110.26.

ἐκγλυφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκγλύφω] **hatching, breaking of the egg** (*by the young creature within*) AEL. *N.A.* 4.12.

ἐκγλύφω [ἐκ, γλύφω] *aor.* ἐξέγλυψα, *mid.* ἐξεγλυψάμην PLUT. *T.G.* 17.2 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξέγλυμμαι *and later* ἐκγέγλυμμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐξεγλύφην *and ptc.* ἐκγλυφθείς GAL. 4.85 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκγλυφθήσομαι EROT. *s.v.* ἐκλαπήσεται ❶ *act.* **to carve out, remove** MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.1) ‖ **to cause to hatch** AEL. *N.A.* 2.33 (*of a crocodile*) ‖ *intrans.* **to hatch** GEOP. 14.7.28 (*of eggs*) ❷ *mid.* **to hatch** PLUT. *l.c.* (*of eggs*) ❸ *pass.* **to be carved out** *or* **removed** GAL. 18(2).618; ἐξεγλυμμένος διαμπερές pierced from end to end PLAT. *Rp.* 616d ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκγλυφείς opened up AEL. *N.A.* 2.33 (*of a crocodile*).

ἐκγοητεύω [ἐκ, γοητεύω] **to bewitch, enchant** Gorg. B 11.14 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐξεγοήτευσαν) IOS. *B.I.* 1.224 (*aor. ptc.* ἐκγοητεύσας).

ἐκγόνιον -ου, τό *dim. of* ἔκγονος (*see*) *I*TAM 3(1).378.

ἔκγονος -ον [ἐκγίγνομαι] **born from** *of pers. and things* (*also subst.* **child, offspring**) IL. 5.813, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 318 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἡ θεᾶς Νηρῇδος ἔκγονος κόρη ἀδικεῖ σ'(ε) not even the girl born from the Nereid goddess does you any wrong EUR. *I.T.* 1647; δακρύω σ' εἰσορῶν πόλιν τε σὴν τήν τ' ἀρτίως θανοῦσαν ἔκγονον σέθεν I weep to see your city and your daughter, newly dead EUR. *Hec.* 955; τοὺς δ' ... ἐκγόνους παῖδάς τε ἐκγόνων the children and the children's children PLAT. *Tim.* 18d; παισὶ παίδων τε καὶ ἐκγόνοις for their children and their children's children PLAT. *epist.* 334d; αὐτοί τε καὶ ἐκγόνων ἔκγονοι themselves and the children of their children PLAT. *Criti.* 112c; ἔκγονον ὕβρεως ἀδικίαν injustice, daughter of violence PLAT. *Leg.* 691c; δειλίας ἔ. ἀργία sloth, daughter of cowardice PLAT. *Leg.* 901e | *neut. also of pers.* (*usu. pl.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 137 *etc.* | *fig.* οἷα ἔκγονα ἑαυτῶν such as their creations, *of the works of the poets* PLAT. *Symp.* 209d; Περσῶν τραχείας χώρας ἐκγόνων the Persians, sons of a rugged land PLAT. *Leg.* 695a || **descendant** (*usu. pl.*) HDT. 2.167.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 772 *etc.*; τέκνα ἢ ἔκγονα children or descendants (*or* grandchildren) NT *1Tim.* 5.4 • *s.times* ἐγγ- *through assim. in inscr.*

ἐκγραφά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐκγράφω] **copy, transcription** (*of a document*) *I*SCHWYZ. 427.5 (III^{BCE}).

ἐκγράφω [ἐκ, γράφω] ❶ *act.* **to transcribe, copy** *I*G 9.1.687.12 || **to strike out, delete,** τινὰ τῆς βουλῆς s.o. from the council DION. 19.18.1 ❷ *mid.* **to transcribe** (*for one's own sake*), **copy** DEMOSTH. 48.48; ὁ χρησμός ... ὃν ἐγὼ παρὰ τἀπόλλωνος ἐξεγραψάμην the oracle that I took down from the mouth of Apollo ARISTOPH. *Av.* 982, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be deleted** *or* **crossed out** AND. 1.77 (*decr.*).

ἐκγυμνόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, γυμνόω] **to strip bare, lay bare** HSCH. *etc.*

ἐκδᾳδόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, δᾳδόομαι] **to become resinous** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.9.

ἐκδαίνῡμαι [ἐκ, δαίνυμι] **to eat out** NIC. *fr.* 68.8 (*imper.* -δαίνυσο, *cod.* -δαίνεο, *v.l.* ἐξαίρεο).

ἐκδακρύω [ἐκ, δακρύω] **to weep (violently), burst into tears** SOPH. *Ph.* 278 EUR. *Or.* 1122, *Ph.* 1344 *etc.* || *extens.* **to ooze, drip,** *of plants* PLUT. *Isid.* 384b, *al. etc.*

ἐκδαμάζω [ἐκ, δαμάζω] **to blacken** AESOP. 5.3 (ἐκδαμάσασθαι) *etc.*

ἐκδᾰνείζω [ἐκ, δανείζω] *aor.* ἐξεδάνεισα || *pf.* ἐκδεδάνεικα PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.173.1), *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκδεδανεισμένος AGATH. p. 149.28 K. || *aor. pass.* ἐξεδανείσθην ❶ *act.* **to lend at interest** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 14 PHILIP.[1] *l.c.* VT *Deut.* 28.12 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to borrow** *I*SYLL^3. 1068.15 (II^{CE}) • *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* ἐκδανεισοῦντι *I*G 4.841.16 (III^{BCE}), *ptc.* ἐκδανεισοῦντας *I*G 9.1.694.8 (III^{BCE}) | *fut.* ἐκδανιῶ *v.l. in* VT *Deut.* 28.12.

ἐκδάνεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδανείζω] **lending at interest** *I*G 9.1.694.

ἐκδανεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκδανείζω] **lending at interest** *P*BGU 362.14.21 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐκδανειστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκδανείζω] **one who makes loans at interest** *I*SYLL^3. 742.38 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐκδανειστικός -ή -όν [ἐκδανείζω] **of a loan** (*see* ἐκδανειστής) *I*IBM 481*.311 (II^{CE}).

ἐκδαπανάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δαπανάω] *act.* **to spend** *completely,* **consume, exhaust** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 21.10.9, *al. etc.* || *pass.* **to be exhausted:** πνεῦμα ... ἐκδαπανηθὲν ἐν ταῖς ... ἐπιδρομαῖς breath exhausted in the attacks LONG. 1.32.4.

ἐκδάπτω [ἐκ, δάπτω] **to devour** ▸ τι sthg. CALLIM. *fr.* 523 (*dub.*).

ἔκδαρμα -ατος, τό [ἐκδέρω] **excoriation** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.449).

ἐκδαρτικός -ή -όν [ἐκδέρω] **useful for skinning** *or* **peeling** TZ. *in Hes.* 502.

ἐκδεδίττομαι [ἐκ, δεδίττομαι] **to frighten** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 1.

ἔκδεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκ, δέω 2] **lack, insufficiency** THUC. 1.99.1 (*prob. f.l. for* ἔν-) *etc.*

ἐκδείκνῡμι [ἐκ, δείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to exhibit, display, show** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 348, *O.C.* 1021 EUR. *Hip.* 1298 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Suppl.* 340 (*corr.* for -ελεξάμην).

ἐκδειμαίνω [ἐκ, δειμαίνω] HLD. 9.8.3 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐκδειματόω.

ἐκδειματόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δειματόω] *act.* **to frighten, terrify** PLAT. *Rp.* 381e *etc.* || *pass.* DION. *Dem.* 54.6 HLD. 4.14.2 *etc.*

ἐκδεινόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δεινόω] **to exaggerate** IOS. *A.I.* 17.38.106.

ἐκδειπνέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δειπνέω] **to finish a meal** POLL. 6.112.

ἑκδέκα [ἐκ, δέκα] **eleven** TZ. *Hist.* 12.529.

ἐκδεκατεύω [ἐκ, δεκατεύω] **to decimate, tithe, pay one-tenth** ▸ τι of sthg. DIOD. 4.21.3, 4.

ἐκδέκομαι *Ion.*, *see* ἐκδέχομαι.

ἐκδεκτέον [ἐκδέχομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to admit** *or* **accept** ATH. 5.189d *etc.*

ἐκδέκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐκδέχομαι] **reliever** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *fr.* 189a || **successor** ▸ τινος in sthg. NICOL.[1] p. 54.

ἐκδέννῡμι PAPP. 1130.15, *al.*, *see* ἐκδέω.

ἐκδεξιάζομαι [ἐκ, δεξιάζω] **to greet, salute** *P*TEBT. 43.11 (II^{BCE}).

ἔκδεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδέχομαι] **succession** HDT. 7.3.3.

ἐκδέρκομαι [ἐκ, δέρκομαι] **to look at** ADAM. 1.5.

ἐκδέρω [ἐκ, δέρω] *impf.* ἐξέδερον || *aor.* ἐξέδειρα | *ptc.* ἐκδείρας || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκδέδαρμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξεδάρην ❶ *act.* **to skin, flay** OD. 10.19 HDT. 2.42.4 EUR. *El.* 824 *etc.* || *extens.* **to flay by whipping, thrash** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 450 PLAT. *Rp.* 616a *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be flayed** HDT. 7.26.3 *etc.*

ἐκδεσμεύω [ἐκ, δεσμεύω] **to bind:** ἐκδεσμεύων τὴν ἑκατέρων πίστιν εἰς ἀλλήλους reciprocally binding one another's loyalty POL. 3.33.8.

ἔκδετος -ον [ἐκδέω 1] **bound:** ἐξ ἵππων to horses ALPH. (AP 9.97.4).

ἐκδέχομαι [ἐκ, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἐξεδεχόμην || *fut.* ἐκδέξομαι || *aor.* ἐξεδεξάμην || *pf.* ἐκδέδεγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξεδέχθην ❶ *act.* A **to receive** ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. IL. 13.710; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. from s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 762 | *freq. of succession:* ἐ. ἀρχὴν παρά τινος receive the rule from s.o., succeed s.o. in power HDT. 1.7.4 (*cf.* 2.162); ἐ. τὴν βασιληίην succeed to the kingship HDT. 1.26.1, *al.* | **to welcome, await,** *of things:* τοὺς δὲ Σκύθας ... ἐξεδέξατο οὐκ ἐλάσσων πόνος no less a labor awaited the Scythians HDT. 4.1.3 | **to wait for, expect** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 123 POL. 3.45.6 *etc.*; ἕως until *P*PSI 566.8 (III^{BCE}) DION. 6.67.2; πότε when TRIPHIOD. 197 || **to receive, understand** (*in a particular way*), **comprehend** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 3 POL. 10.18.12 DIOD. 14.56.5 *etc.* || *archit.* **to receive** (*the weight of*), **support** (*a vault*) DIOD. 18.26.6 B *abs.* **to succeed, be the successor** HDT. 1.116.1 || **to follow** (*in speaking*), **take up the conversation,** *s.times* **to interject** PLAT. *Symp.* 189a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.21 *etc.* || *extens.* **to come next, be adjacent,** *of regions:* ἀπὸ ταύτης ἐκδεκομένη ἡ Ἀσσυρίη Assyria contiguous to this HDT. 4.39.1.1 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be received** *or* **hosted** *P*TEBT. 33.7 (II^{BCE}) *P*BGU 1768.2 (I^{BCE}) • *Ion.* ἐκδέκομαι || *athem. pres. 3. pl.* ἐκδέχαται TRIPHIOD. 197 || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐγδεχθῆναι Tebt. *cit.*

1. ἐκδέω [ἐκ, δέω 1] *impf.* ἐξέδουν POLL. 10.134 *and* ἐξέδεον EUSTATH. 1409.38 || *fut.* ἐκδήσω || *aor.* ἐξέδησα, *mid.* ἐξεδησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκδέδεμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεδεδέμην LIB. *Decl.* 32.32 ❶ *act.* **to bind, fasten** ▸ τινός τι sthg. to sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 23.121 (*to a mule*) OD. 10.96 (*tmesis*) *etc.*; χέρας βρόχοισιν ἐκδήσαντες having bound your hands with nooses EUR. *Andr.* 556 || *fig.* **to connect, link, cause to depend** PLOT. 3.3.1 ❷ *mid.* **to fasten** (*upon oneself*), **put on:** ἀγάλματα images (*of gods*) HDT. 4.76.4 || **to bind** (*for one's own sake*): Μουνίχου ἀκταῖσιν ἐκδήσαντο πλεκτὰς πεισμάτων ἀρχάς they tied the plaited ends of the mooring-lines to the shores of Mounychia EUR. *Hip.* 761 ❸ *pass.* **to be bound** *or* **fastened** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29 *etc.*

2. ἐκδέω [ἐκ, δέω 2] **to be lacking, be incomplete:** ἀποτεισάτωσαν ὅσου ἂν ἐγδέῃ ταῦτα τὰ ἔργα they should pay in proportion as these works are incomplete *P*CAIR.ZEN. 787.102 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐκδηθύνω [ἐκ, δηθύνω] **to be prolonged** ARET. *C.D.* 1.1.1 (*pres. subj.*).

ἐκδῃῐόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δῃῐόω] *act.* **to ravage, lay waste** HSCH. || *mid.* = *act.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 19.10 (*v.l.*).

ἔκδηλος -ον [ἐκ, δῆλος] **clearly visible, conspicuous, notable** IL. 5.2 *etc.* || **clear, manifest** DEMOSTH. 2.21 POL. 3.12.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐκδήλως clearly, manifestly** PHILOD. *Vit.* 23.18 PLUT. *Oth.* 17.10 DCASS. 60.3.5 (*sup.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Ἔκδηλος -ου, ὁ **Ekdelos,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 5.1, *al. etc.*

ἐκδηλόω, *contr.* [ἔκδηλος] *act.* **to make manifest, show clearly** THPHR. *Vent.* 35, *al.* || *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 (*dub.*).

ἐκδημαγωγέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δημαγωγέω] *act.* **to win over through demagoguery** DION. 7.4.5 || *pass.* DION. 5.61.2.

ἐκδημέω, *contr.* [ἔκδημος] **to be outside one's native land,** *on a journey* HDT. 1.30.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 114 *etc.* | *in exile* PLAT. *Leg.* 864e.

ἐκδημητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἔκδημος] **one who goes abroad** RHETOR. 7.205.11.

ἐκδημητικός -ή -όν [ἔκδημος] **foreign, abroad** *CCA* 8.3.99.

ἐκδημία -ας, ἡ [ἔκδημος] **residence** *or* **journey abroad** EUR. *fr.* 752h.15, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 950e *etc.* | γίγνεσθαι περὶ τὴν ἐ. to be traveling abroad POL. 24.5.4 || **exile** PLAT. *Leg.* 869e || *fig.* **passing away, death** AP 3.5 (*dub.*).

ἐκδημοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δημοκοπέω] **to gain popular support** CHIO 15.2.

ἔκδημος -ον [ἐκ, δῆμος] **absent from one's native land, abroad** EUR. *Hip.* 37 (*exile*) THUC. 1.15.2 (*expedition*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.26 (*pers.*) *etc.* || **coming from another region** EUR. *Andr.* 879 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Hip.* 281.

Ἔκδημος -ου, ὁ **Ekdemos,** *male name* PLUT. *Phil.* 1.3 (*codd.*).

ἐκδημοσιεύομαι [ἐκ, δημοσιεύω] *aor. pass.* ἐξεδημοσιεύθην DCASS. 52.42.3, 61.12.3; **to be revealed** *or* **made known, be circulated** DCASS. 52.31.5, *al.*

ἐκδιαβαίνω [ἐκ, διαβαίνω] **to cross, pass over:** τάφρον δ' ἐκδιαβάντες ὀρυκτὴν after having crossed the deep ditch IL. 10.198.

ἐκδιαίνομαι [ἐκ, διαίνω] **to become fluid** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1816C.

ἐκδιαιτάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, διαιτάω] *impf. mid.* ἐκδιητώμην DCASS. 78.2.1 || *aor.* ἐξεδιήτησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκδεδιήτημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξεδεδιήτητο THUC. 1.132.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐξεδιητήθην ❶ *act.* **to decide as an arbitrator** ARISTOT.

Ath. 53.5 ‖ **to change** (*one's habits*), **give up**: ἀγνείαν **purity** IOS. *B.I.* 7.264 ‖ *causat.* **to cause to change customs**: ἔθνος a people VT *4Macc.* 4.19 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to decide on one's way of life** HP. *Ins.* 89 ‖ **to change one's way of life** ▸ τινος from sthg. THUC. 1.132.2 *etc.* | εἰς τὰ ἀμείνω for better institutions ATH. 13.556c | ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.298 ‖ *later* **to live luxuriously** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.22 | ▸ *abs.* ἐκδεδιητημένος dissolute, corrupt PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 44 *etc.*

ἐκδιαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδιαιτάω] **change** (*of habits*) PLUT. *Alex.* 45.1 *etc.* | ▸ with *gen.* PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493c *etc.*

ἐκδιαπρίζω [ἐκ, διαπρίζω] **to saw away** APP. 16.20.

ἐκδιαφορέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, διαφορέω] *act.* **to disperse, dissipate** IO.[1] *in G.C.* 146.37 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* IO.[1] *in Phys.* 625.25.

ἐκδιαφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδιαφορέω] **dissipation** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 157.2.

ἐκδίδαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκδιδάσκω] **test, experiment** EUR. *Ion* 1419.

ἐκδῐδάσκω [ἐκ, διδάσκω] *impf.* ἐξεδίδασκον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεδιδασκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκδιδάξω, *mid.* ἐκδιδάξομαι CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.98.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐξεδίδαξα, *mid.* ἐξεδιδαξάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐκδεδιδάχθαι HLD. 8.11.9 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεδιδάχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκδιδαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to teach** *thoroughly*, **train, instruct** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. ALCSAPPH. 11 AESCHL. *Pr.* 698, 981 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. PIND. *P.* 4.217 SOPH. *O.C.* 1539 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *El.* 395; τί σὺ δράσας οὕτως αὐτοὺς γενναίους ἐξεδίδαξας; what did you do to teach them to be so generous? ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1019 ‖ *extens.* **to explain, demonstrate, inform** HLD. 7.1.4; ▸ ὡς how HDT. 4.118.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 1370 ❷ *mid.* **to teach** (*for one's own sake*), **cause to learn, instruct** HDT. 2.154.2 EUR. *Med.* 295 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be taught**, *of a thing* SOPH. *El.* 621 | **to be instructed, learn**, *of pers.* SOPH. *O.T.* 38 AP. 4.1565 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 934 ‖ **to be revealed** HLD. 8.11.9 • *poet. aor.* ἐκδιδάσκησεν PIND. *l.c.* ‖ *epic aor. pass. 2. sg.* ἐξεδάης AP. 4.1565 MAN.[1] 6.469.

ἐκδιδράσκω [ἐκτρέχω] *impf.* ἐξεδίδρασκον ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 126 ‖ *aor'.* ἐξέδραν; **to escape, flee** THUC. 1.126.10, 6.7.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος from s.where HDT. 3.4.2, *al.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐκδιδρήσκει HDT. 6.24.1, *al.*

ἐκδιδύσκω [*see* ἐκδύω] *impf.* ἐξεδίδυσκον IOS. *B.I.* 2.14.2 (278); *later* **to despoil, plunder** IOS. *l.c.* VT *1Sam.* 31.8 sec. pres.

ἐκδῐδωμι [ἐκ, δίδωμι] *impf.* ἐξεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξεδιδόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκδώσω, *mid.* ἐκδώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξέδωκα ‖ *pf.* ἐκδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκδέδομαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐξεδεδώκεσαν APP. 6.361 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεδόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give, hand over, give up, abandon** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.3.2, *al. etc.*; Ἑλένην καὶ κτήμαθ' ἅμ' αὐτῇ ἔκδοτε hand over (*or* give back) Helen and her treasures along with her IL. 3.459 | ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1386 DEMOSTH. 21.30 *etc.*; οὗτοι πτερωτῶν ἁρπαγαῖς σ' ἐκδώσομεν we will not abandon you to the talons of birds of prey AESCHL. *Suppl.* 510 | αὐτὸν ἐς τιμωρίαν ἑ. τοῖς δικασταῖς give himself up to the judges to receive punishment POLYAEN. 6.7.1 ‖ **to entrust, commit**: παῖδα ἐπὶ τέχνην a child for apprenticeship in a trade XEN. *Hip.* 2.2; χαλινόν τινα χαλκεῖ ἐκδιδόντα σκευάσαι giving to the smith a bridle to be repaired PLAT. *Parm.* 127a | *analog.* ὥσπερ ἀνδριάντ' ἐκδεδωκώς as if you had commissioned a statue DEMOSTH. 18.122 Ⓑ **to give for adoption**: τοὺς μὲν (υἱοὺς) εἰς ἑτέρας οἰκίας sons to the houses of other families POL. 31.28.2 | **to give in marriage**, *usu.* θυγατέρα τινί a daughter to s.o. HDT. 1.196.3 *etc.* = πρὸς γάμον τινί DIOD. 4.53.2 = *also without acc.* THUC. 8.21 PLAT. *Rp.* 362b *etc.*; ἐκδώσομεν σὴν παῖδα Δαναΐδων μέτα we will give away your daughter among the Danaids EUR. *IA.* 729; θυγατέρας παρὰ σφῶν αὐτῶν ἐκδόντας that give in marriage at their expense (= provide a dowry for the daughters of others) DEMOSTH. 27.69 Ⓒ **to give as security** DEMOSTH. 35.51 (*in a law*) *etc.* | **to let out, rent**: τὴν αὐλὴν the courtyard HDT. 1.68.5; ἀνδράποδα slaves XEN. *Vect.* 4.15, *al.* Ⓓ **to produce** STRAB. 5.2.5 (*of mines*) *etc.* ‖ **to disburse, pay** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349b 31 ‖ **to bring into the world, bear**, *of a woman* APP. 13.83 ‖ **to bring out, publish** (*books vel sim.*) PLUT. *Rom.* 8.9, *F.M.* 24.6 *etc.* | *later also* **to interpret, translate** CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.146.2 *etc.* Ⓔ *intrans.* **to empty, issue, flow**, *of a river* ▸ ἔς τι into sthg. (*the sea or another river*) HDT. 1.80.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 981c *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **to develop**: εἰς ὀδόντας ... εἰς κέρατα into teeth, into horns ARISTOT. *Pr.* 898a 22 ❷ *mid.* **to hand over** VT *Jdt.* 7.26 ‖ *fig.* **to hand over, abandon**: θυμὸν πρὸς ἥβαν the mind to enjoyment PIND. *P.* 4.295 ‖ **to rent out** NT *Matt.* 21.33 ‖ **to give in marriage** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.47.1 EUR. *Med.* 309 HDN.[1] 1.8.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be given, be handed over** *or* **entrusted**, *corresponding to act.* HDT. 1.160.3 DEMOSTH. 18.241, 41.26 DCASS. 19.61.1 *etc.* ‖ **to be handed down** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.256.1 (*of tradition*) Ⓑ *of a woman* **to be given as a wife** HYP. 2.5.13 MEN. *Asp.* 333 PLUT. *Thes.* 3.2 ACH. 1.7.5 | *of men* **to be given in marriage** STRAB. 3.4.18 Ⓒ **to be given as a loan** *or* **as security** LYS. 32.6 Ⓓ **to be put forth, be released**: συνεξαυαίνονται αἱ ῥίζαι ... ἐκδιδομένης πάσης τῆς φύσεως the roots dry out ... because the whole essence (of the plant) has been released THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.2 ‖ *freq.* **to be issued** *or* **published**, *of books vel sim.* ISOCR. 5.11 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 18 POL. 2.37.6 GAL. 7.507, 18(2).875 *etc.* Ⓔ *medic.* **to be evacuated**, *of feces* AN. *Par.* 14.2.2 *etc.* • *them. pres. 3. sg.* ἐκδιδοῖ HDT. 1.80.1, *al.* | *Ion. mid. 3. pl.* ἐκδεδόαται • *aor. pl.* ἐξέδομεν ἐξέδοτε ἐξέδοσαν *and later* ἐξεδώκαμεν ἐξεδώκατε ἐξέδωκαν | *subj.* ἐκδῶ | *opt.* ἐκδοίην | *imper.* ἔκδος, *mid.* ἔκδου VT *Sir.* 7.25 | *inf.* ἐκδοῦναι, *mid.* ἐκδόσθαι.

ἐκδιέρχομαι [ἐκ, διέρχομαι] *fig.* **to undergo, endure** *P*BGU 1105.39 (I[CE]) (*dub.*).

ἐκδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, διηγέομαι] **to recount, explain in detail** HP. *Prog.* 1 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1431b 4 *etc.*

ἐκδιηθέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, διηθέω] **to filter**: *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 4.37.

ἐκδιίσταμαι [ἐκ, διίστημι] **to be distinct** GAL. 18(2).994.

ἐκδῑκάζω [ἐκ, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* **to judge, decide**, *in jur. sense*: ἐκδικάσας μίαν after having conducted only one trial ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 50 [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.2 *etc.* | *abs.* **to pronounce sentence** LYS. 17.5 ‖ **to avenge** EUR. *Suppl.* 1215 | *prob.* **to lay claim to** EUR. *Suppl.* 154 ❷ *mid.* **to assert one's rights** *against* s.o. IS. *fr.* 77 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be adjudicated**, *of trials* PLAT. *Leg.* 958a.

ἐκδικαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, δικαιόω] **to lay claim to** *1*LYDIEN 3.117 (I[CE]).

ἐκδικαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκδικάζω] **avenger** τοῦ φθιμένου πατρὸς ἐκδικαστάν avenger of a murdered father EUR. *Suppl.* 1151 (*lyr.*).

ἐκδίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδικέω] **vengeance** POL. 3.8.10 NT *Acts* 7.24 *etc.*

ἐκδικητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκδικέω] **avenger, punisher** VT *Ps.* 8.3 ‖ **claimant, advocate** IOS. *A.I.* 17.242.

ἐκδικητικός -ή -όν [ἐκδικέω] **vengeful** SCH. LYC. 406 (p. 151.27).

ἐκδικία -ας, ἡ [ἔκδικος] **vengeance, punishment** IOS. *A.I.* 1.208, *al.* APOLLOD.[7] 3.7.6 CHARIT. 7.1.7 HLD. 1.3.1 *etc.*; ὅπως ἐκδικίας τινὸς τύχωσιν to obtain some satisfaction (*or* justice) DCASS. 38.7.4.

ἔκδῐκος -ον [ἐκ, δίκη] Ⓐ **unlawful, unjust, iniquitous, dishonest**, *of things and pers.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1093 SOPH. *O.C.* 920 *etc.*; οὐδείς ποτ' εὐτύχησεν ἔκδικος γεγώς no one has ever prospered by being dishonest EUR. *Hel.* 1030 Ⓑ **demanding justice, avenging, vengeful**, *also subst.* PLUT. *Garr.* 509f LUC. *Tyr.* 21 DIOC.[2] (AP 12.35.3) HDN.[1] 7.4.5 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **public prosecutor** *or* **defender** CIC. *Fam.* 13.56.1 *etc.* | **legal representative** PLIN.[1] 10.110 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐκδίκως **unjustly, iniquitously** AESCHL. *Pr.* 976 EUR. *Alc.* 41 *etc.*

Ἔκδικος -ου, ὁ **Ekdikos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.20.

ἐκδιοικέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, διοικέω] **to alienate** (*property*) *P*MICH.ZEN. 56.21 (III[BCE]) *etc.* (*also pass.*).

ἐκδιοίκησιμος -ον [ἐκδιοικέω] **alienable** (*property*) *P*UPZ 218.19 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐκδιοίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδιοικέω] **alienation** (*of property*) *P*TEBT. 27.37 (II[BCE]).

ἐκδῐομαι *see* ἐκδιώκω *1*CRET. 4.88 (V[BCE]).

ἐκδιορύσσω [ἐκ, διορύσσω] **to excavate, open** TZ. *Hist.* 3.981.

ἐκδισκεύω [ἐκ, δισκεύω] **to fling out** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.1 (132.5).

ἐκδῐφάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, διφάω] **to discover through effort**: ἐλευθέρῃ γλώσσῃ τὸν τῖμον ... ἐξεδίφησας you declared the price openly HEROND. 7.78.

ἐκδιφρεύω [ἐκ, διφρεύω] **to throw from a chariot**: *pass.* LUC. *DDeor.* 24.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ευθείς) TZ. *Hist.* 4.373 (*of Phaethon*).

ἐκδιψάω, *contr.* [ἔκδιψος] **to be thirsty, die of thirst** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.3 (*plants*) PLUT. *Cl.* 29.3 (*pers.*).

ἔκδιψος -ον [ἐκ, δίψα] **very thirsty** DIOD. 19.109.5.

ἐκδιωκτέον [ἐκδιώκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to drive out** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13c.

ἐκδιώκω [ἐκ, διώκω] *act.* **to drive out, exile** THUC. 1.24.5; ▸ ἔκ τινος from s.where ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 12 = ▸ τινος LUC. *Tim.* 10 ‖ *pass.* HYP. *fr.* 238.

ἐκδοκιμάζω [ἐκ, δοκιμάζω] **to put to the test** VT (Sym.). *Job* 7.18.

ἐκδονέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δονέω] **to shake up, upset, unsettle**: *pass.* AGATH. (AP 11.64.9) • *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκδεδόνητο.

ἐκδορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐκδέρω] **scraping off** (*of skin*), **removal** GAL. 12.844 *etc.*

ἐκδόριος -ον [ἐκδέρω] **removing the skin, causing blisters**, *of a drug* DIOSC.[2] 3.62 *etc.*

ἐκδόσιμος -ον [ἐκδίδωμι] **provided under contract, performed under order** ATH. 15.680c *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐκδόσιμον **certificate** *P*MICH. 9.569.1 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἔκδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδίδωμι] Ⓐ **handing over, giving up** HDT. 1.159.4 *etc.* ‖ **giving in marriage**, *usu. daughters* PLAT. *Leg.* 924d DEMOSTH. 44.66 *etc.* ‖ **lending, investing, maritime lending, bottomry** DEMOSTH. 27.11, *al.* ‖ **leasing** *or* **contracting out** POL. 6.17.4 PLUT. *CMa.* 19.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **publication**, *of books vel sim.* DION. *Amm. 1.* 10.2 *etc.* | *concr.* **book, treatise** AP.[7] *Synt.* 3.4, 313.6 *etc.* | **edition** (*of a work*) HEPH. *Poëm.* p. 74 *etc.* ‖ *later* **translation** IOS. *A.I.* 12.35 (*v.l.* εἰσ-) CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.282E *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **pouring, gushing** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.12 ‖ *medic.* **evacuation** (*of the bowels*) ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.27).

ἐκδοτέον [ἐκδίδωμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to hand over** POL. 3.21.7 PLUT. *Caes.* 22 *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to give in marriage** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1635 PLAT. *epist.* 361d.

ἐκδοτήρ -ρος [ἐκδίδωμι] **one who contracts out** *1*SCHWYZ. 22.13 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐκδότης -ου, ὁ [ἐκδίδωμι] **one who gives in marriage, father of the bride** *P*OXY. 496.5, *al.* (II^{CE}) ‖ **one who leases** *or* **contracts out** *1*IG 12.5.653.63.

ἐκδότις -ιδος, ἡ [ἐκδίδωμι] **mother of the bride** *P*OXY. 1273.26 (III^{CE}).

ἔκδοτος -ον [ἐκδίδωμι] **given, handed over, given up:** τινά ἔκδοτον ποιεῖν *or* διδόναι to hand over to s.o. HDT. 3.1.1 DEMOSTH. 23.85 | ἔ. ἄγεσθαι *or* γίγνεσθαι to be handed over HDT. 6.85.2 EUR. *Ion* 1251 | ἑαυτὸν ἔκδοτον παρέχειν to place oneself at another's disposal LUC. *DIud.* 13.

ἐκδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ἐκδέχομαι] **vessel, tank, cistern** IOS. *B.I.* 1.287 *etc.* ‖ **chamber pot** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.39.2.

ἐκδοχεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐκδέχομαι] **receiver,** *i.e.* **forwarding agent,** *oth.* **innkeeper** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 179 *etc.*

ἐκδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκδέχομαι] **handing onward, succession** AESCHL. *Ag.* 299 EUR. *Hip.* 866 *etc.*; ἐκδοχὴν ποιεῖσθαι πολέμου to continue the war AESCHN. 2.30 ‖ **collection** IOS. *B.I.* 5.164 (*rain*) ‖ **interpretation:** ἐκδοχὴν ποιεῖσθαι to understand, to comprehend POL. 3.29.4 = λαμβάνειν POL. 22.7.6 ‖ **expectation** NT *Heb.* 10.27.

ἐκδοχικός -ή -όν **explanatory** ◆ *adv.* **ἐκδοχικῶς in an explanatory fashion** DEM.^{5} *Herc.* 1055.

ἐκδόχιος -ον [ἐκδέχομαι] **receiving, receptive** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.175 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐκδόχιον **receptacle** AP 14.60.2 (*fig.*).

ἐκδρακοντόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, δράκων] **to become a serpent** AESCHL. *Ch.* 549 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -οντωθείς).

ἐκδραμεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐκτρέχω.

ἐκδράς -ᾶσα *aor. ptc. act., see* ἐκδιδράσκω.

ἐκδρασκάζω [*see* ἐκδιδράσκω] **to flee** TZ. *Hist.* 5.891.

ἐκδρέπομαι [ἐκ, δρέπω] **to gather, pick** ARISTAEN. 1.3 (*aor. ptc. mid.* -εψάμενος).

ἐκδρομάς -άδος, ὁ [ἔκδρομος] **one who is past his youth, adult** EUB. 10.4 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἐκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτρέχω] Ⓐ **sally, charge, assault** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4 HLD. 9.14.2 *etc.* | **assault force** THUC. 4.127.2 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **sprouting, growth** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.3 Ⓒ **outflow** HP. *Morb.* 4.57 (*of water*) *etc.* ‖ **passing away, death** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3184B Ⓓ *rhet.* **digression,** *in speech* ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.3 *etc.* Ⓔ *later* **period** *of time* TZ. *Hist.* 8.49.

ἔκδρομος -ου, ὁ [ἐκτρέχω] **assault troops** THUC. 4.125.3 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.16.

ἐκδυάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐκ, δυάς] **raising of two to its third power** *as etym. of* ὀγδοάς IAMBL.^{1} 55.

ἐκδυγήρας [ἐκδύω, γῆρας] **shedding one's old age** DOS. (AP 15.26.14: *serpent*).

ἔκδῡμα -ατος, τό [ἐκδύω] **stripping, undressing** HEDYL. (AP 5.199.5).

ἐκδῦμεν *epic aor. inf. act., see* ἐκδύω.

ἐκδῦναι *aor^{r}. inf. act., see* ἐκδύω.

ἐκδύνω *pres., see* ἐκδύω.

Ἐκδύσια -ων, τά [ἐκδύω] **festival of the undressing** (*of Galatea*) ANTONI. 17.6.

ἔκδυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκδύω] **escape, way out** HDT. 2.121. γ1, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 426a *etc.* ‖ **spoliation, deprivation** MAN.^{1} 4.331.

ἐκδυσωπέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, δυσωπέω] **to put to shame, embarrass, upset** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.51, *A.I.* 15.93; τοῦ μὲν ἐκδυσωπεῖν ἀφέμενος leaving aside supplication HLD. 8.3.8 ‖ **to importune** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.213C *etc.*

ἐκδύω *and* **ἐκδύνω** [ἐκ, δύω] *impf.* ἐξέδυον *and* ἐξέδυνον BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.1457.20), *mid. pass.* ἐξεδυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκδύσω, *mid.* ἐκδύσομαι ‖ *aor^{s}.* ἐξέδῡσα, *mid.* ἐξεδυσάμην ‖ *aor^{r}.* ἐξέδῡν ‖ *pf.* ἐκδέδῡκα *and later* ἐκδέδῡκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκδέδυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεδύθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to set aside, shed, take off,** *in pres. and aor^{r}.:* ἔκδυνε χιτῶνα he took off his tunic OD. 1.437; τῶν ἱματίων κατὰ ἓν ἕκαστον ἐκδύνουσα taking off her garments one by one HDT. 1.9.2; τὸ γῆρας ἐκδύς having shed my old age ARISTOPH. *Pax* 336, *cf.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 28.5 Ⓑ **to go out of, leave, escape, avoid,** *in aor^{r}. and pf.* ▸ *with gen.:* ἐκδὺς μεγάροιο having left the room OD. 22.334; ἐκδῦναι κακῶν to avoid *or* escape evils EUR. *I.T.* 602; ἐκδὺς ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης having emerged from the sea PLAT. *Phaed.* 109d | ▸ *with acc.* νῶϊν δ' ἐκδῦμεν ὄλεθρον that we two escape destruction IL. 16.99; ἐκδεδυκέναι τὰς λῃτουργίας to get out of public obligations DEMOSTH. 20.1; τὸν φθόνον τοῦτον ἐκδύς avoiding this envy PLUT. *Pomp.* 30.7 | *abs.* **to escape** THGN. 358 *etc.* Ⓒ *causat.* **to take off, undress, strip,** *in pres., fut., aor^{s}. and later pf. act.* ▸ τινά τι sthg. from s.o. OD. 14.341 (*in tmesis*) *etc.*; ἐκδύων ἐμὲ χρηστηρίαν ἐσθῆτα stripping me of my prophetic garb AESCHL. *Ag.* 1269 | παῖδα ... ἐκδύσας having undressed a boy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17; *fig.* πάντας ἐκδύειν to rob everyone DEMOSTH. 24.204 ❷ *mid. = act.* **to take off, strip off,** *in pres., fut. and aor^{s}.:* τεύχεά τ' ἐξεδύοντο they took off their war gear IL. 3.114; ἐκδύσεσθαι ... χιτῶνα to take off my tunic, to change clothes HDT. 5.106.6 | *abs.* ἐκδύεσθαι to undress XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.19 ❸ *pass.* **to be taken off,** *of a tunic* HDT. 1.8.3 ‖ **to be undressed, be stripped,** *in pres. mid., aor. pass. and pf. mid.* ▸ τι of sthg. LYS. 10.10 ANTIPHO 2.2.5 POL. 15.27.9.

ἐκδωριόομαι [ἐκ, Δώριος] *in pf. mid.* ἐκδεδωρίωνται (*v.l.* -ίευνται) they have become entirely Dorian HDT. 8.73.3.

ἐκεῖ [*IE* *ke-/*ki-; *cf. Lat.* hi-c, *Hitt.* ki, *Lith.* šis] *adv.* Ⓐ *of place* **there,** *of condition* SOPH. *El.* 685 THUC. 6.83.4 *etc.* | *correl.* ἐκεῖ μέν ... ἐνταῦθα δέ in the first case ... in the second ACH. 8.6.6 ‖ *freq.* **down there** *euphem. for* **in Hades** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 230, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 76 EUR. *Med.* 1073, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἐ. those down there, the dead AESCHL. *Ch.* 355 PLAT. *Rp.* 427b ISOCR. 14.61 *etc.* ‖ **there,** *of motion* HDT. 7.147.3, *al.* THUC. 3.71.2 POL. 5.101.10, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *of time* **then** SOPH. *Ph.* 395 • *cf. Ion.* κεῖ, *Aeol.* κῆ.

ἐκεῖθεν [ἐκεῖ] *adv.* Ⓐ *of place* **from there, thence,** *of motion* SOPH. *Ph.* 490 *etc.* | *ref. to a pers.* **on his/her/their part** SOPH. *Tr.* 632 PLAT. *Rp.* 619b *etc.* | *ref. to a thing* **from that, as a result of that** ISOCR. 12.224 DEMOSTH. 45.48 *etc.* ‖ **there, over there,** *of condition* SOPH. *O.C.* 505; ἔζονθ' ὁ μὲν τὸ κεῖθεν ὁ δὲ τὸ κεῖθεν they sat, one here and the other there EUR. *Or.* 1411; τοὺς ἐκεῖθεν the troops there THUC. 1.62.4 ‖ *s.times of motion to a place* (*by attraction*): βῆναι κεῖθεν ὅθεν περ ἥκει to go to the place whence he has come SOPH. *O.C.* 1226 (*codd.*) Ⓑ *of time* **from that time, thenceforth** IL. 15.234 DCASS. 54.25.5 XEN.^{1} 5.7.9 • *Ion. poet.* κεῖθεν; *cf. Aeol.* κήνοθεν ‖ *crasis* τὸ ἐ. > τοὐκεῖθεν; τά ἐ. > τἀκεῖθεν.

ἐκεῖθι *adv.* **there,** *see* ἐκεῖ: *of condition* IL. 3.402, *al. etc.* (*poet.*); ὄφρ' ἂν ἐκεῖθι δαῖτα πτωχεύῃ so that he might beg his dinner there OD. 17.10; τις ... τῶν ἐκεῖθι male name of that place PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 230a | *of motion* AESCHL. *Sept.* 810 (*dub.*) OPP. 4.274 *etc.* • *epic* κεῖθι; *cf. Aeol.* κῆθι.

ἐκείνῃ [ἐκεῖνος] *adv. of place* **there, that way** OD. 13.111 HDT. 8.106.2 *etc.* ‖ *of manner* **thus, in such a way** PLAT. *Rp.* 556a *etc.* • *Ion. epic* κείνῃ.

ἐκεἰνινος -η -ον [ἐκεῖνος] **made of that** *or* **of that material** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1033a 7, *al.*

ἐκεῖνος -η -ο [ἐκεῖ, ἔνος] *demonstr. pron. and adj.* Ⓐ **that,** *of pers. or thing at a distance* (*opp. to* οὗτος *nearby*) IL. 1.266, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 809, *al. etc.* | *s.times of the nearer one* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.13 DEMOSTH. 8.72 *etc.* | *with another pron.* οὗτος ἐ. *and* ὅδ' ἐ. that very one (*cf. archaic Ital.* quel desso) HDT. 1.32.7 *etc.*; *in dialogue* ἐκεῖνος ὄντως εἶ σύ; - ναί - ἐκεῖνος αὐτός; - αὐτότατος are you really that man? Yes. The very one? The very same. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 83 | ▸ *with gen.* κατ' ἐκεῖνο καιροῦ in that situation PLUT. *Alex.* 32.7; ἐς ἐκεῖνο τοῦ χρόνου until that time DCASS. 46.49.2, *al.* | *like adj. in predicative position* (*never preceded by the art.*) ἐκείνῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ on that day THUC. 1.20.2; τὴν στρατείαν ἐκείνην that expedition THUC. 1.10.3; κατ' ἐκεῖνον τὸν χρόνον during that time THUC. 3.54.4 | *also without art.* (*usu. poet.*) ἐκείνην ἡμέραν that day SOPH. *El.* 278 = ἡμέρας ἐκείνης THUC. 3.59.2 | *freq. predicative* (= *adv.*): Ἶρος κεῖνος ... ἦσται Irus has seated himself there OD. 18.239; νῆες ἐκεῖναι ἐπιπλέουσιν ships are arriving there THUC. 1.51.2 | *in indir. disc. in place of reflex.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.14 *etc.* ‖ *in adv. phrases:* ἐξ ἐκείνου from that time, thereafter XEN. *Ages.* 1.17 *etc.*; μετ' ἐκεῖνα afterwards THUC. 5.81.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *with emphatic sense* **that famous, distinguished, well known** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 708 *etc.*; κεῖνος ... μέγας θεός that great and famous god IL. 24.90 ‖ *s.times indef.* **that person** (*whom, although known to the listener, the speaker cannot or does not wish to name*): ἵνα μὴ κεῖνος ὑμῖν ἐπιτύχῃ lest you-know-who should run into you ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 195 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐκείνως in that way, in that case** HDT. 1.120.5 THUC. 1.77.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 516d *etc.* • *Ion. epic and poet.* κεῖνος; *Aeol.* κῆνος ‖ *strengthd.* ἐκεινοσί *rar.* -ίν ‖ *Ion. adv.* κείνως.

ἐκεῖσε [ἐκεῖ] *adv. of place* **there,** *of motion* IL. 12.356, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 717 *etc.*; ἐκεῖσε κἀκεῖσε *or* καὶ ἐκεῖσε here and there EUR. *Andr.* 1131, *al. etc.* = δεῦρο καὶ ἐκεῖσε EUR. *Hel.* 1141 = κἀκεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο EUR. *Ph.* 266 = ἐκεῖσε κᾆτ' ἐκεῖσε EUR. *Bac.* 625 | ἐ. προσδόκα μ(ε) go await me down there (= in Hades) EUR. *Alc.* 363 | *fig.* ἴωμεν ... ἐ. ὁπόθεν ἐξέβημεν let us return to the point from which we departed PLAT. *Leg.* 864c | ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. τοῦ λόγου to that point in the narrative HDT. 7.239.1 ‖ **there,** *of condition* HP. *Vict.* 2.38 POL. 5.51.3, *al. etc.* • *epic and poet.* κεῖσε.

ἐκέκαστο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* καίνυμι.

ἐκέκλετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* κέλομαι.

ἐκέκλιτο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* κλίνω.

ἐκεκοσμέατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κοσμέω.

ἐκέρδησα *aor. ind. act., see* κερδαίνω.

ἔκερσα *aor. ind. act., see* κείρω.

ἐκεχειρία -ας, ἡ [ἔχω, χείρ] **suspension of hostilities, truce, armistice** THUC. 4.58, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.16, 5.2.2 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 729d ‖ **respite, rest** LUC. *Tim.* 3 IOS. *A.I.* 1.33 | **suspension of work** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 908 (*with wordplay on the idea of* holding out one's hand *to take*) ‖ *extens.* **license, permission** PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 171.

ἐκεχείριον -ου, τό [ἐκεχειρία] **travel allowance** *for those who proclaim the sacred truce 1*MAGN. 33.18 • *also* ἐκέχειρον.

ἐκεχειροφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἐκεχειρία, φέρω] **herald of truce, go-between** MAX.^{1} 15.3.

ἐκεχήνειν *or* ἐκεχήνη *ppf. ind. act., see* χάσκω.

ἔκζεμα -ατος, τό [ἐκζέω] **skin eruption, eczema** DIOSC.[2] 1.43, *al.* GEOP. 1.12.9 *etc.*

ἔκζεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκζέω] **eruption, ulceration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 25 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.21.1 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἔκζεσμα -ατος, τό ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.468) *etc.*, *see* ἔκζεμα.

ἐκζεστός -όν [ἐκζέω] **boiled, cooked** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 9.371a) *etc.*, ἐκζεστὰ ᾠά hardboiled eggs AL.[6] 2 (2.7.12).

ἐκζέω [ἐκ, ζέω] *impf.* ἐξέζεον EUSTATH. 1594.21 || *fut.* ἐκζέσω HIPPIATR. 2.23 || *aor.* ἐξέζεσα || *aor. pass.* ἐξεζέσθην ❶ *act.* **to boil up, seethe,** *also fig.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861b 10 *etc.*; ἐξέζεσαν Οἰδίπου κατεύγματα Oedipus's curses burst forth AESCHL. *Sept.* 709 || **to swarm, teem** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 4.205 (*of worms*) = *with dat.* DIOG. 4.4 (*of lice*) = *with acc.* VT *Exod.* 16.20, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be boiled and re-boiled** (*for a decoction*) ARET. *C.D.* 2.5.2.

ἐκζητέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ζητέω] **to search out** *abs.* ἐκζητήσαντι having made an investigation *P*BGU 1141.41 (I[CE]) | ▸ *with acc.* *P*BREM. 14.5 (II[CE]) | ▸ περί τινος **concerning** sthg. NT *1Pet.* 1.10 || **to demand an accounting** ▸ τι of sthg. VT *Gen.* 9.5, *al.* || *pass.*: ἵνα ἐκζητηθῇ τὸ αἷμα so that it may be called to account for the blood NT *Luke* 11.50.

ἐκζήτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκζητέω] **research, investigation** NT *1Tim.* 1.4 *etc.*

ἐκζητητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκζητέω] **searcher, investigator** VT *Bar.* 3.23.

ἐκζωόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, ζωός] **to be filled with worms** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.4 (*pres. mid. 3. sg.* -ωοῦται).

ἐκζωπῠρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ζωπυρέω] **to reignite, rekindle, revive,** *also fig.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 310 PLUT. *Mar.* Exil. 8, *al.*

ἔκηα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* κάω, καίω.

ἐκηβελέτης -ου, ὁ ORPH. *fr.* 297.11, *see* ἐκηβόλος.

ἐκηβολέω, *contr.* [ἐκηβόλος] **to be an archer** MAX.[1] 7.3.

ἐκηβολίη -ης, ἡ [ἐκηβόλος] **ability to shoot** (*with the bow*) IL. 5.54 CALLIM. *H.* 2.99 STRAB. 8.3.33 *etc.*

ἐκηβόλος -ον [ἑκάς, βάλλω? ἑκών, βάλλω?] **skilled in shooting** *with the bow,* **not missing the target** (*oth.* **far-shooting, shooting arrows from afar**), *of gods* IL. 1.14, *al. etc.* | *of the bow, arms, darts vel sim.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 711, *Eum.* 628 EUR. *Ph.* 1142 POL. 13.3.4 *etc.* | *of pers.* PLUT. *Luc.* 28.1 *etc.* | *epith. of Apollo, also subst.* HES. *Th.* 94 *etc.* || *Dor. superl.* ἑκαβολέστατος [ARCHYT.] (IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4) ◆ *adv.* **ἐκηβόλως skilfully** *or* **from afar** ATH. 1.25d *etc.*

ἔκηλος -ον [* Fεκα-, - ᾱλος, - ηλος] **at one's ease, calm, tranquil, safe** IL. 5.759, *al.* PIND. *I.* 7.41 SOPH. *Ph.* 769 *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* ἔκηλα **tranquilly** SOPH. *El.* 786 || **not agitated** (*by the wind*), *of trees* AP. 3.969 || **idle, at rest,** *of fallow land* HOM. 2.451 • *Dor.* ἔκᾱλ-.

ἔκητι *epic Ion.*, *see* ἕκατι.

ἐκθαλαττόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θαλασσόω] **to become sea** STRAB. 1.3.7 (*aor. inf. pass.* -ωθῆναι).

ἐκθάλλω [ἐκ, θάλλω] **to cause to sprout, cause to bloom** VT (Al.) *Hab.* 3.17, *al.* || *fig.* **to become active** AET.[1] 3.163.

ἐκθάλπω [ἐκ, θάλπω] **to heat up:** *pass.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 71 (*fig.*).

ἐκθαμβέω, *contr.* [ἔκθαμβος] ❶ *act.* **to amaze, surprise** VT *Sir.* 30.9 || *intrans.* = *pass.* ORPH. *A.* 1218 (*tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to be amazed** *or* **astonished** NT *Mark* 9.15 *etc.*

ἐκθαμβητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκθαμβέω] **one who frightens** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.16.1.

ἔκθαμβος -ον [ἐκ, θάμβος] **amazed, astonished** POL. 20.10.9 NT *Acts* 3.11 *etc.* || **terrible** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 7.7.

ἐκθαμνίζω [ἐκ, θάμνος] **to extirpate** AESCHL. *Sept.* 72 (*aor. subj.* -ίσητε).

ἐκθαμνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θάμνος] **to become bushy, thicken** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.3.

ἔκθανον *poet. aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἐκθνήσκω.

ἐκθάπτω [ἐκ, θάπτω] **to disinter** *I*CIG 2826.4.

ἐκθαρρέω (*or* -ρσέω), *contr.* [ἐκ, θαρρέω] **to be confident** ▸ τινι in sthg. PLUT. *Rom.* 26.1 (*pf. ptc.*) || **to be encouraged** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 7.4.

ἐκθάρρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθαρρέω] **complete confidence** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.50.

ἐκθάρσημα -ατος, τό [ἐκθαρρέω] **basis for confidence** PLUT. *Suav.* 1103a.

ἐκθαυμάζω [ἐκ, θαυμάζω] **to regard with amazement, wonder at, admire** ▸ *with acc.* DION. *Thuc.* 34.3 AN. *Subl.* 44.8 *etc.* | **to experience amazement** *or* **admiration** ▸ ἐπί τινος *or* τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Sir.* 27.23 NT *Mark* 12.17.

ἐκθεάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θεάομαι] **to look at, watch** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1253 (*aor. inf.* -άσασθαι).

ἐκθεατρίζω [ἐκ, θεατρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to display publicly, make a spectacle of, expose to public shame** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 3.91.10, 11.8.7, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be shown on stage** ATH. 11.506f (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἐκθειάζω [ἐκ, θειάζω] ❶ *act.* **to deify, regard** *or* **worship as a god,** *also fig.* ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Tox.* 2 HDN.[1] 4.2.1 *etc.*; ἐκθειάζοντες τὰ θνητὰ τῆς φύσεως ἅμα τοῖς θείοις tending to liken the creatures of mortal nature to those which are divine PLUT. *Rom.* 28.7 || **to regard as divine** *or* **supernatural:** τι sthg. PLUT. *Sert.* 11.6; ὡς ἐσώθη one's having been saved ACH. 6.13.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be regarded as divine** SEXT. *S.* 9.35 HDN.[1] 1.14.6.

ἐκθεῖος -ου, ὁ [ἐκ, θεῖος] **uncle's son,** *thus* **cousin** *inscr.* in *RB* 41 (1999) p. 577.

1. ἐκθειόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θειόω] PLUT. *Herod.* 856e *etc.*, *see* ἐκθειάζω.

2. ἐκθειόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θεῖον] *alch.* **to desulfurize** ZOS.[1] 147 B.

ἔκθεμα -ατος, τό [ἐκτίθημι] **notice, proclamation, edict** POL. 31.6.1 *I*SYLL[3]. 1023.61 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐκθεμᾰτίζω [ἔκθεμα] **to make known, proclaim** *P*TEBT. 27.108 (II[BCE]).

ἐκθέμεν(αι) *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐκτίθημι.

ἐκθεολογέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θεολογέω] **to ascribe to divinity:** *pass.* HERACLIT.[2] 40. (*pf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκτεθεολόγηται).

ἐκθεόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θεόω] ❶ *act.* **to deify** ▸ τινα s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 1023 *etc.* || **to consecrate** *to the gods* ▸ τι sthg. APP. 15.3 (*altar*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to regard oneself as a god** AEL. *V.H.* 2.19 (*pres. ptc.* -θεούμενος) ❸ *pass.* **to be deified, become a god** HERM.[2] p. 135 *etc.*

ἐκθεραπευτέος -α -ον [ἐκθεραπεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be cured completely** GAL. 6.440.

ἐκθεραπεύω [ἐκ, θεραπεύω] ❶ *act.* **to cure** POL. 3.88.1 *etc.* || **to win over, gain the affection of** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHN. 1.169 DIOD. 14.19.9 DION. 5.76.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 31.2; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. ❷ *mid.* **to cure oneself** HP. *Vict.* 3.83 ❸ *pass.* **to be cured, coaxed, courted** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.6 || **to be satisfied** AGATH. 5.10.7.

ἐκθερίζω [ἐκ, θερίζω] *impf.* ἐξεθέριζον || *fut.* ἐκθερίσω, *Att.* ἐκθεριῶ CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.829D4), *al.* || *aor.* ἐξεθέρισα || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξετεθέριστο APP. 6.377 || *aor. pass.* ἐξεθερίσθην; **to harvest** *completely,* **reap, mow, cut,** *also fig.* DEMOSTH. 53.21 ALCIPHR. 2.13.1 VT *Lev.* 19.9 [ANACR.] 10.7 *etc.* | *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.1 • *aor. subj. 1. sg.* ἐκθερίξω [ANACR.] 10.7.

ἐκθερμαίνω [ἐκ, θερμαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to make very hot,** *also fig.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 9, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 16.5 *etc.* || **to cause to melt away, destroy** PLUT. *Aud.* 48c ❷ *pass.* **to be heated, get hot** HP. *V.M.* 16 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 27 *etc.* || **to evaporate** (*from heat*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 17.

ἔκθερμος -ον [ἐκ, θερμός] **very hot, burning** GAL. 4.490 *etc.*

ἐκθεσίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* MAN.[1] 4.368, *al.*, *see* ἔκθεσις.

ἐκθέσιμος -ον [ἔκθεσις] **exposed** VETT. 60.6.

ἔκθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτίθημι] A **exposure,** *of infants* HDT. 1.116.1 EUR. *Ion* 956 *etc.* | *analog. of Odysseus put ashore on Ithaca* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 36 | *of things* DIOD. 34 (35).2.35 || **bet, wager,** *in a game* ALCIPHR. 3.18.2 B **exposition, explanation** ARISTOT. *APr.* 28b 14 *etc.* | *analog.* **setting forth, presentation** ARISTOT. *APr.* 48b 25, *al.* || *math.* **calling of attention to** (*a term in an equation*) [Iambl.[1]] 51 | *analog.* **series** of numbers NICOM. *Ar.* 1.7 STOB. 1 *pref.* 9 || *geom.* **enunciation, rigorous expression** PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 203, *al.* || *mus.* **table** *or* **series of notes** ARISTID.[2] 1.1 || *mech.* **salient, projecting angle** PHIL. 82.3 || *medic.* **prescription** AL.[6] 1.11 (2.133.8) C *later* **publication** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.3.7 || **putting outside** (*writing in the left margin*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1548 (*opp. to* εἴσθεσις) • ἔχθεσιν *I*SEG 39.774.7 (I[BCE]).

ἔκθεσμος -ον [ἐκτίθημι] **illegal, prohibited** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 85, *al.* PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61) | **impious** HLD. 10.9.6 || **abnormal, out of the ordinary, monstrous** PLUT. *Caes.* 32.9 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐκθέσμως illegally** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.4.6.

ἐκθετέον [ἐκτίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to set forth, set out, arrange** STRAB. 17.1.1 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1027d *etc.*

ἐκθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἐκτίθημι] **balcony** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 3.6.4.

ἐκθετικός -ή -όν [ἐκτίθημι] **expository** APHTH. 8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐκθετικῶς in expository fashion** SIMP. *in Phys.* 948.25.

ἔκθετος -ον [ἐκτίθημι] **sent away** *from a house* EUR. *Andr.* 70 || **exposed,** *of a child* NT *Acts* 7.19 *etc.* || **prominent, protruding** SOR. 2.3.3 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἔκθετον **balcony** VT (Al.) *Ezek.* 42.3.

ἐκθέω [ἐκ, θέω] **to run out, sally forth** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 456 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 28 || **to fly away** XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.12 (*wasps*) PLUT. *Marc.* 16.2 (*darts*).

ἐκθεωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θεωρέω] **to be visible** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.49.

ἐκθέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθεόω] **deification, consecration, apotheosis** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 332, *al. etc.*

ἐκθεωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκθεόω] **deifying** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.205.

ἐκθήγομαι [ἐκ, θήγω] **to be driven to exasperation** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.272D.

ἐκθηλάζω [ἐκ, θηλάζω] **to suckle** VT *Is.* 66.11 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 857b 27 *etc.*

ἐκθηλυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθηλύνω] **slackness, relaxation** HP. *Aph.* 5.16, *al.* • *also* -υσις.

ἐκθηλύνω [ἐκ, θηλύνω] *fut.* ἐκθηλυνῶ EUSTATH. 647.4 || *aor.* ἐξεθήλυνα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτεθήλυσμαι *and* ἐκτεθήλυμ(μ)αι || *aor. pass.* ἐξεθηλύνθην ❶ *act.* **to enervate, weaken, render effeminate** DION. 7.9.3 STRAB. 5.4.13 || *gramm.* **to make feminine** L. *E.M.* 473.35 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become weak, be enervated** *or* **effeminate** HP. *Art.* 52, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.3 POL. 36.15.2, *al. etc.*

ἐκθηράομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θηράω] **to hunt down and capture** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.25 PLUT. *Pomp.* 26.5 (*pirate ships*) || *fig.* **to apprehend** MAX.[1] 31.3.

ἐκθηρατέον [ἐκθηράομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is**

necessary to hunt down *or* **flush out** MAX.[1] 34.4 PLUT. *Comp. Nic. Cr.* 4.3.

ἐκθηρεύω HDT. 6.31.2 PLUT. *Cr.* 31.8 *etc.*, *see* ἐκθηράομαι.

ἐκθηριόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θηριόω] ❶ *act.* **to clothe in animal skin** LONG. 1.20.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become a savage**: ἐκτεθηριωμένος νοῦς the savage mind, *of tyrants* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 164 *etc.* | ἐκθηριωθεῖσα changed into a beast EUR. *Bac.* 1331.

ἐκθησαυρίζω [ἐκ, θησαυρίζω] **to spend** *until one has exhausted one's treasure* PHALAR. 12 (*dub.*).

ἐκθλιβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκθλίβω] **oppression** VT *Mic.* 7.2.

ἐκθλίβω [ἐκθλίβω] *impf.* ἐξέθλιβον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεθλιβόμην || *fut.* ἐκθλίψω || *aor.* ἐξέθλιψα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτέθλιμμαι || *aor*[s]. *pass.* ἐξεθλίφθην *and aor*[t]. ἐξεθλίβην || *fut. pass.* ἐκθλιβήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to squeeze, crush, crowd in upon** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 4, *al.* VT *Gen.* 40.11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed hard** *or* **overwhelmed** XEN. *An.* 3.4.19 (*troops*) *etc.* || **to be driven off** *by force* PUPZ 162.6.30 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *Sul.* 19.2 || *gramm.* **to be eliminated** (*by aphaeresis, apocope or syncope*) AP.[7] *Con.* 228.17 DION. *Dem.* 43.7 *etc.*

ἔκθλιμμα -ατος, τό [ἐκθλίβω] **bruise** HP. (GAL. 18(2).510).

ἐκθλιπτέον [ἐκθλίβω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to squeeze** GEOP. 18(17).1.

ἔκθλιψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθλίβω] **squeezing** HP. *Aph.* 7.85, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 15 *etc.* || **oppression, affliction** VT *Ezek.* 12.18 (*v.l.*) || *gramm.* **elimination**, *usu. of syncope* AP.[7] *Con.* 230.10 *etc.* | **elision** EUSTATH. 984.15.

ἐκθνήσκω [ἐκ, θνήσκω] **to perish, be in the throes of death, die**: γέλῳ of laughter OD. 18.100 = ὑπὸ γέλωτος PLUT. *Adul.* 54c; ὑπὸ τοῦ δέους of fear LUC. *Icar.* 23; ὑπ' αἰδοῦς of shame LUC. *Laps.* 8; πάσας νόσους ἐκτεθνήκασιν they are dying for fear of all their illnesses PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.18.15 || **to faint, be like one dead** HP. *Epid.* 5.42 PLAT. *Leg.* 959a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 11 *etc.* | ἐκθνήσκων perishing, expiring SOPH. *Tr.* 568 || *later* **to die** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 20, *al.* DCASS. 48.37.2 || *medic.* **to become necrotic** *or* **gangrenous** HP. *V.C.* 19.

ἐκθοινάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, θοινάω] **to devour** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1025 (*fut.* -ήσεται).

ἐκθολόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θολόω] **to make cloudy** *or* **turbid** PROCL. *Ptol.* 183.

ἐκθορέω, *contr.* PLUT. *Nob.* 19 (*aor. ptc.* ἐκθορήσας), *see* ἐκθρώσκω.

ἐκθόρνῡμαι MAUR. 8.51 *etc.*, *see* ἐκθρώσκω.

ἐκθορυβέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θορυβέω] **to disturb** POLL. 1.117 | *pass.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἔκθρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτρέφω] **upbringing, education** AEL. *N.A.* 3.8 *etc.*

ἐκθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θρηνέω] **to lament** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Ocyp.* 113.

ἐκθριαμβεύω [ἐκ, θρίαμβος] **to make widely known** BAS. *Spir.* 27.66.33.

ἐκθριαμβίζω [ἐκ, θρίαμβος] **to make known, speak publicly about** *pass.* PBGU 1061.19 (I[BCE]).

ἐκθροέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θροέω] **to speak loudly** POLL. 6.207.

ἐκθρομβόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θρομβόω] **to remove the clots** *or* **lumps from** ▸ τι sthg. PAEG. 6.60 *etc.*

ἐκθρόμβωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθρομβόω] **formation of clots, coagulation** DIOSC.[2] 1.128 (*of blood*) GAL. 14.142 (*of milk*).

ἐκθρυλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θρυλέω] **to make widely known** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.459C *etc.*

ἐκθρύπτω [ἐκ, θρύπτω] **to enervate, weaken** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.149D.

ἐκθρώσκω [ἐκ, θρώσκω] *impf.* ἐξέθρῳσκον || *fut.* ἐκθοροῦμαι || *aor*[t]. ἐξέθορον; **to jump out, leap out** IL. 21.539; ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 16.427 AESCHL. *Pers.* 457 *etc.* = *rar.* τι AP 9.371.1 | *with prep.* κραδίη δέ μοι ἔξω στηθέων ἐκθρῴσκει my heart leaps from my chest IL. 10.95; πρὸς ἑταῖρόν τινα ἐκθορών having gone at a run to one of his friends ACH. 5.21.1 • *epic aor*[t]. ἔκθορε.

ἐκθυελλόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, θύελλα] **to sweep away** *like a storm* MOSCHIO[2] *Hyp.* 1.

1. ἔκθῡμα -ατος, τό [ἐκθύω 1] **expiatory sacrifice** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.6.

2. ἔκθῡμα -ατος, τό [ἐκθύω 2] **pustule** HP. *Epid.* 3.7, *al.*

ἐκθυμαίνω [ἐκ, θυμαίνω] *fut.* ἐκθυμανῶ PHILOD. *Ir. fr.* 8b21 (p. 16 Wilke) (*prob.*) || *aor.* ἐξεθύμηνα (*corr.*) ANTONI. 7.4; **to get angry, become indignant** *ll.cc.*

ἐκθῡμία -ας, ἡ [ἔκθυμος] **ardor, enthusiasm** POL. 3.115.6.

ἐκθῡμίασις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθυμιάω] **exhalation** MARCEL. 59.

ἐκθῡμιάω, *contr.* [ἐις, θυμιάω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to evaporate** *or* **breathe forth** STRAB. 15.1.22 *etc.*; κάξεθυμία σμύρνης ἰδρῶτα and caused the sweat of the myrrh to breathe forth EUR. *Ion* 1174 ❷ *pass.* **to evaporate, sublimate, become smoke** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 388a 8 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 196 MAUR. 6.4 *etc.*

ἔκθῡμος -ον [ἐκ, θυμός] **excited, ardent** PLUT. *Aem.* 12.2 APP. 17.38 (*sup.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐκθύμως **ardently** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 16 HLD. 8.4.2 *etc.* || **impetuously, fiercely** POL. 1.17.9, *al.* DION. 2.54.4 GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 210.16, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἐκθῡμόω, *contr.* [ἔκθυμος] **to excite, arouse anger** *or* **emotions** EUSTATH. 745.13, 1168.2.

ἐκθυσία -ας, ἡ [ἐκθύω 1] **expiatory ritual** ZOS.[2] 2.1.2 VETT. 4.15.2 (*p.* 174.12) *etc.*

ἐκθυσιάζω [ἐκθυσία] **to perform an expiatory ritual** OR. *Sib.* 5.355.

ἐκθύσιμος -ον [ἐκθύω 1] **requiring expiation** *or* **atonement** PLUT. *Curios.* 518b.

1. ἔκθυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθύω 1] **expiation, atonement, expiatory sacrifice** PLUT. *Marc.* 28.3 *etc.*

2. ἔκθυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκθύω 2] **eruption on the skin** HP. *Coac.* 2.168.

ἐκθυτέον [ἐκθύω 1] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to extirpate** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 100.

1. ἐκθύω [ἐκ, θύω 1] ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice, immolate** SOPH. *El.* 572 EUR. *Cycl.* 371; ἐξέθυσ' ὁ Φοῖβος ἡμᾶς Phoebus offered us up as victims EUR. *Or.* 191 ❷ *mid.* **to offer an expiatory sacrifice, make expiation** *or* **atonement** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 50.5 *etc.*; τοῖς θεοῖς to the gods STRAB. 6.2.11; τίνι ... μακάρων to some god EUR. *fr.* 912.12; οὐδὲν ἐξεθύσαντο they made no sacrifice of expiation DCASS. 41.14.6 | ▸ ἐ. τι to prevent by an act of expiation IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.3 || **to expiate, atone for** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 6.91.1 *etc.*

2. ἐκθύω [ἐκ, θύω 2] **to break out**, *of inflammation* HP. *Liq.* 6.

ἐκθωπεύω HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐξεθώπευσεν), *see* ἐκθώπτω.

ἐκθώπτω [ἐκ, θώπτω] **to flatter, seduce** SOPH. *fr.* 857 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐξέθωψας).

ἔκιχον *aor*[t]. *ind. act.*, *see* κιχάνω.

ἐκκαγχάζω [ἐκ, καγχάζω] *aor.* ἐξεκάγχασα; **to burst out laughing** XEN. *Symp.* 1.16 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 11 HLD. 6.2.1 *etc.* • *also* ἐκκακχάζω.

ἐκκαθαίρω [ἐκ, καθαίρω] *impf.* ἐξεκάθαιρον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκαθαιρόμην || *fut. ptc.* ἐκκαθαρῶν GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.100A || *aor.* ἐξεκάθᾶρα, *Ion. and later* ἐξεκάθηρα, *mid.* ἐξεκαθηράμην || *pf.* ἐκκεκάθαρκα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 753a, *mid. pass.* ἐκκεκάθαρμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξεκαθάρθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκκαθαρθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to clean** (well), **cleanse, purify** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.153 HDT. 2.86.4 *etc.*; χθόνα κνωδάλων the land of monsters AESCHL. *Suppl.* 264; ἐ. ἑαυτὸν ἀπό τινος purify oneself of sthg. NT *2Tim.* 2.21 | *extens.* ἐ. λογισμόν validate *or* verify an account PLUT. *Adul.* 64f || **to clean, remove by cleaning, sweep away**: τι sthg. PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 34 AP 16.92.7 *etc.* | τὶ τῆς πόλεως sthg. **from the city** DINAR. 2.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be cleansed** *or* **purified** PLAT. *Rp.* 527d XEN. *Symp.* 1.4 (*in spirit*) || **to be clarified** *or* **explained** EPIC. 3.87.3, 36.16.2.

ἐκκαθαρίζω [ἐκκαθαίρω] VT *Deut.* 32.43 (*fut. 3. sg.* -αριεῖ), *see* ἐκκαθαίρω.

ἐκκάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκαθαίρω] **cleansing, purification** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 14.9 MUSON. *fr.* 20.

ἐκκαθεύδω [ἐκ, καθεύδω] **to sleep outside**: ἐξεκάθευδον ... ἐν τῷ Ὠιδείῳ they passed the nights in the Odeon XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.24.

ἐκκαθοράω [ἐκ, καθοράω] **to look down from** ▸ *with gen.* QS 8.430.

ἑκκαίδεκα [ἕξ, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* **sixteen** HDT. 2.13.1 *etc.*

ἑκκαιδεκάγωνος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκάγωνον] **with sixteen angles** [HERO] *Geep.* 164 *etc.*

ἑκκαιδεκαδάκτυλος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκαδάκτυλος] **sixteen fingers in length** (= 29.57 cm) ATH.[1] 35.1.

ἑκκαιδεκάδωρος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκάδωρος] **sixteen palms in length** (= 1.18 m) IL. 4.109.

ἑκκαιδεκάεδρον -ου, τό [ἕξ, καί, δέκα, ἕδρα] **sixteen-sided solid** *see* ἑξκαιδεκάεδρος.

ἑκκαιδεκαετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑκκαιδεκαέτης] **period of sixteen years** GEM. 8.39.

ἑκκαιδεκαέτης -ες [ἕξ, καί, δεκαέτης] **of sixteen years** PLUT. *Amat.* 754e (*of age*) DCASS. 69.8.1 (*time*) *etc.*

ἑκκαιδεκάκις [ἕξ, καί, δεκάκις] *adv.* **sixteen times** DIOPH. 2.29.

ἑκκαιδεκάλινος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δέκα, λίνον] **with sixteen strands** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5 (*net*).

ἑκκαιδεκάπηχυς -υ [ἕξ, καί, δεκάπηχυς] **sixteen cubits long** (= 7.10 m) DEMOSTH. 18.91 (*decr.*) POL. 5.89.6 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱχυς.

ἑκκαιδεκαπλάσιος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκαπλάσιος] **sixteen times as much** ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.913).

ἑκκαιδεκάπους -οδος [ἕξ, καί, δεκάπους] **sixteen feet long** (= 4.73 m) AN. *in Theaet.* 34.31.

ἑκκαιδεκάς -άδος, ἡ [ἕξ, καί, δεκάς] **the number 16** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 382.

ἑκκαιδεκάσημος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκάσημος] **of sixteen signs** *or* **units of time** ARISTID.[2] 1.14 (*time*).

ἑκκαιδεκαστάδιος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκαστάδιον] **sixteen stadia long** STRAB. 12.4.7.

ἑκκαιδεκασύλλαβος -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκασύλλαβος] **of sixteen syllables** HEPH. *Ench.* 10.6 (*Sapphic meter*).

ἑκκαιδεκαταῖος -α -ον [ἕξ, καί, δεκαταῖος] **on the sixteenth day** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 86 (*moon*) AFRIC. p. 22.

ἑκκαιδέκατος -η -ον [ἕξ, καί, δέκατος] **sixteenth** HDT. 2.143.1, 4 *etc.*

ἑκκαιδεκέτης -ες [ἕξ, καί, δεκέτης] **sixteen years old** PLUT. *Alex.* 9.1.

ἑκκαιδεκέτις -ιδος [ἕξ, καί, δεκέτις] *fem.* IUL.[2] (AP 7.600.6), *see* ἑκκαιδεκέτης.

ἑκκαιδεκήρης -ους, ἡ [ἕξ, καί, δεκήρης] **ship with sixteen benches** (*of rowers*) POL. 18.44.6, 36.5.9 *etc.*

ἐκκαιδεχέτης -ου, ὁ *IGVI* 1352.1 (III^{CE}), *see* ἐκκαιδεκέτης.

ἐκκαιεβδομηκονταετηρίς [ἕξ, καί, ἑβδομηκονταετηρίς] **period of seventy-six years** GEM. 8.59.

ἐκκαιεικοσάεδρον -ου, τό [ἕξ, καί, εἰκοσάεδρος] **solid with twenty-six sides** PAPP. (ARCHIM. 2. p. 536).

ἐκκαιπεντηκοντάγωνος -ον [ἕξ, καί, πεντήκοντα, γωνία] **with fifty-six angles** *or* **sides** PLUT. *Isid.* 363a (*corr. for* ὀκτωκαι-).

ἔκκαιρος -ον [ἐκ, καιρός] **untimely** *or* **out of season, antiquated** AP 11.417.2 *etc.*

ἐκκαίω, *Att.* ἐκκάω [ἐκ, καίω] *impf.* ἐξέκα(ι)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκα(ι)όμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκκαύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέκαυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκκέκαυμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξεκέκαυτο HSCH. ε414 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεκαύθην *and* ἐξεκάην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκκαυθήσομαι *and later* ἐκκαήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to burn out** *or* **up** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.18.1 *etc.*; τὸ φῶς Κύκλωπος the eye of the Cyclops EUR. *Cycl.* 633; ἐκκαύσω ὀπίσω σου I shall scorch the earth behind you VT *1Kgs.* 20.21 | **to kindle, light** HDT. 4.134.3, 135.3 EUR. *Rh.* 97 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to burn** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867a 20 (*of the sun*) LUC. *Dips.* 4 (*of thirst*) ‖ *fig.* **to inflame, excite, rouse:** τὸν δῆμον πρός τινα the people against s.o. PLUT. *Agis* 2.8; ἔκ με καίεις you excite me (*to anger*) HEROND. 4.49 | ▸ τι sthg. POL. 2.1.3 (*war*), 5.108.5 (*hope*) PLUT. *F.M.* 7.4 (*anger*) DION. 7.35.3 (*minds*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned out** ▸ *with acc. of respect* ἐκκαυθήσεται τὼφθαλμώ his eyes will be burned out PLAT. *Gorg.* 473c ‖ **to be kindled** *or* **inflamed, burn,** *freq. fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 556a (*evils*) VT *2Sam.* 24.1 (*anger*) *etc.*; ὁ δὲ δῆμος ἔτι μᾶλλον ἐξεκάετο and the people were inflamed still more PLUT. *T.G.* 13.4; εἰς ἔρωτα with love ALCIPHR. 3.31.1 • *poet. aor. ptc.* ἐκκέας ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1132 EUR. *Rh.* 97 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐκκαυσθῆναι GAL. 18(2).706.

ἐκκακέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κακός] **to be discouraged, lose heart** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.15 ATHANAS. *Ant.* 16.2 *etc.* • *freq. v.l. for* ἐγκ- *in citations of the Christian Fathers from the* NT (*see*).

ἐκκακκᾰβίζω *perhaps* **to pour from a** κακκάβη (*see*) ALCH. 2.441.10.

ἐκκᾰλᾰμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, κάλαμος] **to fish with a pole:** τῇ γλώττῃ τὸ τριώβολον ἐκκαλαμᾶται with her tongue she fishes for the small change in my mouth ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 609.

ἐκκᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, καλέω] *impf.* ἐξεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκαλούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκκαλέσω SOP.^{2} 8.375, *mid.* ἐκκαλέσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξεκάλεσα, *mid.* ἐξεκαλεσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐκκέκληκα HSCH., *mid. pass.* ἐκκέκλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεκεκλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκεκλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεκλήθην ❶ *act.* **to call out** *or* **away** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 24.582 HDT. 6.79.1 *etc.*; μ' ἐκκαλέσαντες ἔφαν ἑρίηρες ἑταῖροι calling me aside, my faithful compansions said OD. 10.471 | τινὰ δόμων to call s.o. out of the house EUR. *Bac.* 170 | *generic.* ἐκκαλοῦσί με they turn to me SOPH. *O.T.* 597 ❷ *mid.* **to call out** (*for one's own sake or to oneself*), **call forth, provoke** AESCHL. *Ag.* 270 (*tears*) AESCHN. 2.3 (*anger*) *etc.*; ψυχάς ... ἐξεκαλεῖτο he called the spirits to himself OD. 24.1; τί μ' ἐκκαλεῖσθε; why are you calling me? SOPH. *Ph.* 1264; ἴσως ἂν ἐκκαλέσαιθ' ὑμᾶς perhaps he may rouse you from your indifference DEMOSTH. 4.42; τοὺς ἱππεῖς αὐτῶν ἐκκαλεῖσθαι to provoke their cavalry to battle POL. 1.19.2; ἐξεκέκλητο πρὸς τὴν πρᾶξιν αὐτούς he has incited them to action POL. 4.57.4; ἐ. τὴν μνήμην evoke the memory LUC. *Am.* 53 ‖ **to incite, summon** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1206 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν τιμωρίαν to retribution HLD. 8.9.7 ‖ **to complain about, lodge an appeal against:** τὴν κρίσιν (ἐπί τινα) the judgment (to s.o.) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178f | *analog.* **to relate, refer:** ἔνια πρός τὴν τῶν ἀλόγων φύσιν ζῴων certain (questions) to the nature of the irrational animals PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493b ‖ *extens.* **to request, demand** EPIC. 3.86.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be called** *or* **incited** *or* **provoked** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. POL. 3.51.11 = εἴς τι PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.8.4, *al.* = ἐπί τι PHILOD. *Ir.* 48.8 | *of gods:* ἐκκεκλῆσθαι παρὰ τῶν πολεμίων to have been invoked by the enemies (*cf. Lat.* evocari) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278f • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐξεκάλεε HDT. 6.79.1, *mid.* ἐξεκαλέετο HDT. 8.79.2 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξεκεκλήκετο L. *Zon.* ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκκλήθη EUSTATH. *Dio*^{9}. 867.61.

ἐκκαλλύνω [ἐκ, καλλύνω] **to beautify, cleanse** ARR. *Eux.* 21.4 *etc.*

ἐκκάλυμμα -ατος, τό [ἐκκαλύπτω] **means of discovery, indication, sign** PLUT. *Cohib.* 463a (*v.l.*).

ἐκκαλυπτικός -ή -όν [ἐκκαλύπτω] **helpful in discovering, suggestive, indicative** ▸ *with gen.* STOIC. 2.36.10 (SEXT. *S.* 7.440), *al.* • *adv.* ἐκκαλυπτικῶς **in a suggestive way** SEXT. *P.* 2.141.

ἐκκᾰλύπτω [ἐκ, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to uncover** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.112.1 (*a child*) EUR. *Suppl.* 111 (*the head*) *etc.* ‖ **to disclose, reveal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 193 LONG. 4.18.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* ἐκκάλυπτε ... ἡμῖν οὕστινας λέγεις λόγους explain to us the speeches you pronounce EUR. *I.A.* 872 ‖ **to draw back the veil** *from the face,* **unmask** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHN. 3.55 ❷ *mid.* **to uncover** (*one's head or face*) OD. 10.179 (*in tmesis*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1503 PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a.

ἐκκάλυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, καλύπτω] **revelation, disclosure** CLEM. *Str.* 1.2.19.3.

ἐκκάμνω [ἐκ, κάμνω] **to grow tired** ▸ τι of sthg. THUC. 2.51.5; *of a thing* σίδηρος ἐξέκαμε πληγαῖς the iron grew weary (= became blunted) from the blows PLUT. *Caes.* 37.6 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* DCASS. 40.24.2, *al.*; πολεμοῦντες ἐξέκαμον they grew tired of waging war PLUT. *Sol.* 8.1 | ἐξέκαμεν ὑπὸ γήρως πρὸς τὰ δημόσια they became unfit for public business as a result of old age PLUT. *CMa.* 24.11.

ἐκκανάσσω *or* ἐκκανάζω [ἐκ, καναχή] *fut.* ἐκκανάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐξεκάναξα AEL. *epist.* 4 POLL. 10.86; **to drain** (*completely*), **guzzle** EUP. 292 *etc.*

ἐκκαπηλεύω [ἐκ, καπηλεύω] **to sell outside:** *pass.* ἵν' ἐκκαπηλευθείη τῆς χώρας so that it might be sold outside the region PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.15 ‖ **to counterfeit** HSCH.

ἐκκαπνίζομαι [ἐκ, καπνίζω] **to go up in smoke** OLYMP. p. 73.

ἐκκαρδιόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, καρδιόω] **to tear out the heart** AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.571.7).

ἐκκαρπέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, καρπός] **to grow to seed** HP. *Art.* 8.

ἐκκάρπησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκαρπέω] **growing to seed** GAL. 6.665.

ἐκκαρπίζομαι [ἐκ, καρπίζω] **to bear as fruit, produce, yield:** θάνατον death AESCHL. *Sept.* 601 ‖ **to deplete, exhaust,** *the soil* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.3.

ἐκκαρπόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, καρπός] **to produce, have** (*as fruit*): ἄλλης γυναικὸς παῖδας children from another woman EUR. *Ion* 815 | **to enjoy the fruits:** τὴν ἑκατέρου φιλίαν of the friendship of both DCASS. 37.56.4; ▸ *with ptc.* ἀμφοτέροις ... ἔνσπονδοι ὄντες ἐκκαρπωσάμενοι having had the advantage of being at peace with both sides THUC. 5.28.2 ‖ **to deplete, exhaust** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.2.

ἐκκαταράσσομαι [ἐκ, καταράσσω] **to be ruined** AL. *Pr.* 1.96.

ἐκκατεῖδον [ἐκ, κατεῖδον] *aor*^{t}. **to look from on high:** *only ptc.* Περγάμου ἐκκατιδών looking from the height of Pergamum IL. 4.508, *cf.* QS 8.430 (*codd.*).

ἐκκαυλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, καυλός] *pf.* ἐκκεκαύληκα; **to put forth a stem** *or* **stalk** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2, *al. etc.*

ἐκκαύλημα -ατος, τό [ἐκκαυλέω] **stem, stalk** GAL. 19.153.

ἐκκαύλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκαυλέω] **putting forth of a stem** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.5.

ἐκκαυλίζω [ἐκ, καυλός] **to pull out the stem** *or* **stalk** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 825 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἔκκαυμα -ατος, τό [ἐκκαίω] **firewood, fuel** SOPH. *fr.* 225 THPHR. *Ign.* 73 DIOD. 2.49.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **tinder, combustible material** EUR. *fr.* 1031.2 *etc.*

ἔκκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκαίω] **ignition, combustion** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 2 *etc.* | **heating** ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.8 (*of the body*) *etc.* | **sun-stroke** GAL. 2.884 *etc.* ‖ *later* **passion** METH. *Res.* 1.61.1.

ἐκκαυστικός -ή -όν [ἐκκαίω] **burning, inflaming,** *of a gift* AEL. *V.H.* 11.12.

ἐκκαυχάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, καυχάομαι] **to boast of** EUR. *Bac.* 31 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐξεκαυχῶντο) *etc.*

ἐκκάω *Att. for* ἐκκαίω.

ἐκκεδάννῡμι [ἐκ, κεδάννυμι] **to break up,** scatter QS 10.124 (*aor. in tmesis* ἐκ ... ἐκέδασσε).

ἔκκειμαι [ἐκ, κεῖμαι] Ⓐ **to lie outside, be abandoned** *or* **exposed,** *of infants* HDT. 1.110.3, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 245 LONG. 1.3.2; τῆς παιδὸς εἰς ἡμᾶς ἐκκειμένης while the baby was entrusted to us ACH. 2.14.1 | *later* ▸ ἐ. τινι be left at the mercy of s.o. *or* sthg. ALCIPHR. 2.26.2, *al.* PLOT. 3.6.18, *al. etc.*; τύχης βουλήμασι πικρᾶς ἐκκειμένης subject to the whims of bitter fortune HLD. 5.2.9 Ⓑ **to be set out in public, be exposed to view** DEMOSTH. 21.103, *al.* (*of decrees vel sim.*) DION. *Rh.* 10.1 ‖ *analog.* **to be placed in evidence, be set forth** *or* **explained** *or* **told** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419b 23, *al.* EPIC. 31.10.4, *al.* PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 1.1 | *extens.* **to be proposed** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1351b 31 (*goal*) STRAB. 15.1.46 (*rewards*) *etc.* | *geom.* **to be taken (into consideration)** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.5, *al.* Ⓒ **to be prominent, protrude, rise up** STRAB. 5.4.8 (*promontory*) DCASS. 74.10.4 (*towers*) GAL. 17(2).97 (*veins*) *etc.*; μηροί ... ἐξέκειντο πιμελῆς the thigh bones rose out of the fat SOPH. *Ant.* 1011.

ἐκκειμένως *adv. from the pres. ptc. of* ἔκκειμαι **openly:** ἐ. τοῦ ἤθους ἔχειν be of forthright character PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.17.

ἐκκεινόω *see* ἐκκενόω.

ἐκκείρω [ἐκ, κείρω] ❶ *act.* **to cut away, sever** AP. 4.1033 (*aor. in tmesis* ἐκ ... κείρατε) ❷ *pass.* **to be completely shaven,** *in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκκεκαρμένος completely shaven SOPH. *fr.* 473.

ἐκκεκαλυμμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. of* ἐκκαλύπτω **plainly, openly** IO. *HMt* 7.744B, *al.*

ἐκκεκλασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. of* ἐκκλάω **with a fracture** GAL. 19.138.

ἐκκέλευθος -ον [ἐκ, κέλευθος] **out of the road** LYC. 1162 (*dub.*).

ἐκκέλευστος -ον [ἐκ, κελεύω] **driven to act** SYN. *epist.* 73.

ἐκκενόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κενόω] *impf.* ἐξεκένουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκενούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκκενώσω, *mid.* ἐκκενώσομαι GAL. 3.341, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐξεκένωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκκεκένωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεκεκενώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεκενώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκκενωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to empty, depopulate** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 761 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1070

etc. | *fig.* γλυκὺν ἐξεκένωσαν θυμὸν ἐς εὐρεῖαν σχεδίαν στυγνοῖο γέροντος they breathed out their sweet spirit upon the hateful old man's broad raft THEOCR. 16.40 | **to use up, exhaust:** ἰοὺς arrows Leon.[1] (AP 6.326.4) || **to clear out, clean out** PLAT. *Prot.* 315d (*a house*) || **to lay bare, unsheathe** VT *Ezek.* 5.2 (*a sword*) ❷ *pass.* **to be emptied** *or* **depopulated, be left desolate** AESCHL. *Pers.* 549, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.16.1 *etc.* • *poet. aor.* ἐξεκείνωσε AESCHL. *l.c.*

ἐκκεντέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κεντέω] **to prick, remove by pricking** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 6 (*eyes*) || **to pierce, wound** POL. 5.56.12, *al.* POLYAEN. 5.3.8 *etc.* | **to massacre** VT *Josh.* 16.10 || *intrans.* **to be prickly** *or* **prominent,** *of hairs at the temples* LUC. *Sat.* 24 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐκκεντρεπίκυκλος -ον [ἔκκεντρος, ἐπίκυκλος] *astr.* **eccentric-epicyclic** PROCL. *Hyp.* 2.53, *al.*

ἐκκεντρίζω AL.[6] 5.6 (2.215.10), *f.l. for* ἐκκεντέω.

ἔκκεντρος -ον [ἐκ, κέντρον] *astr.* **eccentric** (*i.e.* not having the earth at its center) CLEOM. 1.6 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.3 *etc.* | **not occupying a cardinal point** VETT. 94.11.

ἐκκεντρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔκκεντρος] *math. and astr.* **eccentricity** GEM. 1.39 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 6.31 *etc.*

ἐκκένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκενόω] **complete emptying** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.1.23.

ἐκκενωτέον [ἐκκενόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to empty** GAL. 10.313.

ἐκκεραΐζω [ἐκ, κεραΐζω] **to cut down** AP 9.312.2 || **to lay waste, ransack** CALLIM. *H.* 6.49.

ἐκκεράννῡμι *and* **ἐκκεραννύω** [ἐκ, κεράννυμι] **to mix, blend by pouring** ATH. 2.38a (*impf.* ἐξεκεράννυον: *corr. in* εἰσεκ-).

ἐκκερδαίνω [ἐκ, κερδαίνω] **to gain, earn** IUST. *Nov.* 102.

ἐκκερματίζω [ἐκ, κερματίζω] **to exchange for cash, realize** *P*BGU 1848.18 (I^BCE).

ἐκκεχειρία -ας, ἡ **pause, interruption** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.12 (79.964D).

ἐκκεχυμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. of* ἐκχέω **profusely, enthusiastically, without restraint** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3d (*to speak*) ISOCR. 15.207 (*to live*) ARISTAEN. 2.16 (*to love*) *etc.*

ἐκκηραίνω [ἐκ, κηραίνω] *aor.* ἐξεκήρανα; **to weaken, exhaust** AESCHL. *Eum.* 128 HSCH.

ἐκκηρυκτέον [ἐκκηρύσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to excommunicate** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.114.

ἐκκήρυκτος -ον [ἐκκηρύσσω] **expelled publicly, outlawed, excommunicated** VT *Jer.* 22.30 ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 5 *etc.*

ἐκκηρύσσω, *Att.* **ἐκκηρύττω** [ἐκ, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to drive out** *by proclamation,* **banish** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.148.2 POL. 4.21.8 *etc.*; (ἐκ) τῆς πόλεως from the city LYS. 12.3 AESCHN. 3.258 || *Christ.* **to excommunicate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.30.17 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be proclaimed** *or* **decreed** *with heralds*: τὸ μή not to (*or* to be prohibited from) SOPH. *O.C.* 430 | κἀξεκηρύχθην φυγάς and I was declared an exile SOPH. *O.C.* 430; ἐκ τοῦ γένους ἐκκεκηρῦχθαι to be expelled *or* disowned by one's family PLAT. *Leg.* 929b.

ἐκκιναιδίζομαι [ἐκ, κιναιδίζω] **to live as a catamite** *or* **as a homosexual** DCASS. 50.27.6 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἐκκεκιναίδισται).

ἐκκῑνέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κινέω] ❶ *act.* **to move away, cause to escape** SOPH. *El.* 567 (*deer*) || *fig.* **to provoke, arouse** SOPH. *Tr.* 979 (*disease*); μ' ἀπ' εὐνασθέντος ἐκκινεῖς κακοῦ you awaken me from a sleeping evil SOPH. *Tr.* 1242 | *extens.* ἀναιδῶς ἐξεκίνησας τόδε τὸ ῥῆμα impudently have you let this word escape you SOPH. *O.T.* 354 ❷ *pass.* **to be affected** *or* **disturbed** PLUT. *QConv.* 631c.

ἐκκιρρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κιρρός] **to be hardened** HIPPIATR. 104.2 (*pf. ptc.* ἐκκεκιρρωκώς).

ἐκκίω [ἐκ, κίω] **to go out, depart** OD. 24.492 (*aor. or impf. in tmesis* ἐκ ... κίεν).

ἐκκλάζω [ἐκ, κλάζω] **to cry out** EUR. *Ion* 1204 (*aor. in tmesis* ἐκ δ' ἔκλαγξε).

ἐκκλαστρίδιον -ου, τό **woman's ornament** *I*IG 11.2.219 *B* 23 (III^BCE).

ἐκκλάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to break,** *with acc.* PAUS. 8.40.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be broken** PLAT. *Rp.* 611d ALCIPHR. 4.19.9 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be weakened** PLUT. *Amat.* 762f, *al. etc.*

ἐκκλείω *and* **ἐκκλήω** [ἐκ, κλείω] *impf.* ἐξέκλειον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκλειόμην || *fut.* ἐκκλήσω EUR. *Or.* 1127 || *aor.* ἐξέκλεισα || *pf.* ἐκκέκλεικα, *mid. pass.* ἐκκέκλεισμαι (*patrist.*) || *aor. pass.* ἐξεκλείσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκκλεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to shut out, keep from entering, exclude** (*also fig.*) ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. HDT. 1.144.1 AESCHN. 2.85, *al. etc.*; ἐκκλήσομεν σφᾶς ἄλλον ἄλλοσε στέγης we will keep them from entering the house by confining them each in a different place EUR. *Or.* 1127; ἑτέρων αὐτοὺς ἐκκεκλεικότων τῆς πόλεως the others having expelled them from the city POL. 23.17.10 || **to exclude, prohibit, prevent** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 18.8.2 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 19.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be shut out** *or* **excluded** EUR. *H.F.* 330 *etc.* || **to be prevented** ▸ τινι by *or* from sthg. HDT. 1.31.2 = ὑπό τινος DIOD. 18.3.1 | ▸ *with inf.* DIOD. 4.32.3 • *Ion.* -κλῑίω.

ἐκκλέπτω [ἐκ, κλέπτω] *impf.* ἐξέκλεπτον || *fut.* ἐκκλέψω SOPH. *Ph.* 55 || *aor.* ἐξέκλεψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκκεκλεμμένος HDT. 2.121. ε.1 || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐξεκλάπην ❶ *act.* **to take away** (**by stealth**), **steal, carry off** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.390 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. EUR. *El.* 286, *Hel.* 741; δραπέτην ἐξέκλεπτον ἐκ δόμων πόδα I took my fugitive foot out of the palace, *i.e.* I departed by escaping EUR. *Or.* 1499; τοὺς ὁμήρους ἐκκλέψαντες ἐκ Λήμνου having furtively carried the hostages away from Lemnos THUC. 1.115.5 | ▸ *with μή and inf.* αὐτὸν ἐξέκλεψα μὴ θανεῖν I stole him away from death EUR. *El.* 540 || **to conceal, hide** SOPH. *Tr.* 437 (*a story*) EUR. *Ion* 946 (*a wedding*) | **to deceive:** τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 55, 968 ❷ *pass.* **to be taken away, stolen, carried off** IUL. 12.352b.

ἐκκλῑίω *Ion. see* ἐκκλείω.

ἔκκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐκκαλέω] **complaint** *I*SCHWYZ. 366.21 (III^BCE) • *prob.* = ἔγκλημα.

ἐκκληματόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, κληματόομαι] **to grow vine-stems, become woody** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.4 GEOP. 5.40.1.

ἐκκλησία -ας, ἡ [ἔκκλητος] **assembly** *of people called together,* **meeting, gathering** EUR. *Rh.* 139 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 746 *etc.* | *freq. assembly of the people* (*opp. to* βουλή the Council, *at Athens*) THUC. 8.97.1 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41 = *Lat.* comitia (*opp. to* the Senate, *at Rome*) PLUT. *T.G.* 11.1 | ἐκκλησίαν συναγείρειν to gather, call together, hold an assembly *or* meeting HDT. 3.142.2 = συνάγειν XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.8 = συλλέγειν XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.8 = ἁθροίζειν XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.8 *etc.*; ἐκκλησίαν διαλύειν to dissolve, adjourn, dismiss an assembly *or* gathering THUC. 8.69.1 = λύειν ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 173 = ἀφιέναι PLUT. *T.G.* 16.2 *etc.*; ἐκκλησίαν ποιεῖν to hold an aseembly THUC. 1.139.3, *al.*; καταστάσης δὲ ἐκκλησίας an assembly being held THUC. 1.31.4; ἐ. γίγνεται the assembly is taking place THUC. 6.8.3; ἐ. ἀνεβλήθη the assembly was postponed THUC. 5.45.4; τῷ δὲ Μαχατᾷ ... δώσειν τὴν ἐκκλησίαν to allow Machates to speak before the assembly POL. 4.34.6 || *later of a place* ἐν παλαίστραις ... κἀν ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις in the wrestling schools and the assemblies LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 || *Jewish* **community** *of the Jews* VT *Deut.* 31.30, *al.* || *Christ.* **Church, community** *of the Christians* NT *Matt.* 16.18, *al.* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 18.24 *etc.* | *as a building* IO. *HMt* 7.373B *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐκκλησιάζω [ἐκκλησία] *impf.* ἠκκλησίαζον, ἐκκλησίαζον *and* ἐξεκλησίαζον [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* (*PG* 28.348.28) || *fut.* ἐκκλησιάσω || *aor.* ἐξεκλησίασα *and* ἐκκλησίασα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκκλησιασθείς ❶ *act.* **to hold an assembly, discuss** (*at a meeting*), **deliberate** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1027 XEN. *An.* 5.6.37 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. (*rar.* s.o.) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 84 THUC. 7.2.1 ISOCR. 8.2 *etc.* = ὑπέρ τινος ISOCR. 8.13 | ▸ *with acc.* τοιαῦτα ἐν ἀλλήλοις ἐκκλησιάσαντες having thus deliberated in the assembly THUC. 8.77; ▸ *with int. obj.* ἐ. τὰς ἀναγκαίας ἐκκλησίας having held the required assemblies ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292b 28 | **to be a member of an assembly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294b 3 || *Christ.* **to take part in a religious service** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.60 *etc.* || *trans.* **to call to assembly, convene** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 21.16.4 VT *Lev.* 8.3, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. Christ.* **to be a member of the Church** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.4.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be called together** *or* **convened** VT *Jer.* 33.9, *al.* • *augm.* ἐξεκλησ- *and* ἠκκλησ- (*and freq. v.l.* ἐξεκκλησ-, *see*).

ἐκκλησιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκκλησιάζω] **holding of an assembly** POL. 15.26.9.

ἐκκλησιαστήριον -ου, τό [ἐκκλησιάζω] **assembly-place** *I*PE I[2].24.9 (IV^BCE) | = *Lat.* comitium DION. 4.38.5 || *Christ.* **church** *as a building* ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.246, *al.*

ἐκκλησιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκκλησιάζω] **member of an assembly** PLAT. *Gorg.* 452e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 7, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 36, *al.* || *eccl.* **head of the Church,** *of Christ* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (198.1).

ἐκκλησιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐκκλησιάζω] **of** *or* **for an assembly** DEMOSTH. 44.35 PLUT. *Cor.* 14.3, *al. etc.* | τὸ ἐ. **token** of attendance at the assembly SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 51d || *later* **ecclesiastical, of the church,** *also subst.* (*freq. opp.* αἱρετικός heretical) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.364.29 *etc.* | **clerical,** of **the clergy** (*opp.* λαϊκός laic, lay-, of the people) COD. *Iust.* 1.2.17.4 BAS. *epist.* 44.1.13 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐκκλησιαστικῶς ecclesiastically, according to the rites of the church** *or* **the practices of the clergy** IUST. *Nov.* 83.1 ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 89 *etc.*

ἐκκλησιέκδικος -ου, ὁ LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 5 (p. 11.6), *see* ἐκκλησιένδικος.

ἐκκλησιένδικος -ου, ὁ [ἐκκλησία, ἔνδικος] **defender of the church** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.20, *al.* (= *Lat.* defensor ecclesiae).

ἔκκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκαλέω] **calling outside, appeal** *I*GR 4.1044 *etc.* || **plea to depart,** *directed to the gods of one's enemies* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278f (*cf.* ἐκκαλέω *and Lat.* evocatio) || **provocation, challenge** POL. *fr.* 131.

ἐκκλητεύω [ἔκκλητος] **to summon, compel the appearance** *of a witness* AESCHN. 2.68 (*pres. imper.*) | *pass.* ἐκκλητευθῆναι receive the order **to appear** AESCHN. 1.46.

ἐκκλητικός -ή -όν [ἔκκλητος] **provoking, stimulating** DIOSC.[2] 2.151 (*the appetite*).

ἔκκλητος -ον [ἐκκαλέω] **called, chosen, designated** (*to decide*) AESCHN. 1.89 *etc.*; εἰς ἔκκλητον Ἀργείων ὄχλον to the assembled throng (= assembly) of the Argives EUR. *Or.* 612 | *subst.* οἱ ἔκκλητοι **committee** *or* **board of citizens,** *s.times* **assembly** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.38 *etc.* || **subject to appeal,** *of a judgment, trial vel sim.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348b 14 (*dub.*) DCASS. 52.22.5 *etc.*; ἔκκλητον δικάζειν judge on appeal DCASS. 51.19.7.

ἐκκλήω *see* ἐκκλείω.

ἔκκλῖμα -ατος, τό [ἐκκλίνω] *milit.* **withdrawal, movement on the flank** DIOD. 20.12.6.

ἐκκλῑνής -ές [ἐκκλίνω] **inclined, leaning** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912a 12, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἐκκλίνω [ἐκ, κλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to bend, deflect** HP. *Art.* 38 *etc.*; αὐτῆς ἐκκλίνουσι τὸ ὄνομα they alter *or* distort her name PLAT. *Crat.* 404d ‖ *intrans.* **to turn (away), move aside** ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. THUC. 5.73.3 VT *Num.* 22.33, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. VT *Job* 34.27, *al.* | μηδέτερος ἐκκλῖναι θέλων ἐπὶ θάτερα neither of the two wishing to turn his gaze toward the other ACH. 8.12.5 ‖ **to turn, incline, lean:** κατὰ τὰ φεύγοντα ἅρματα toward the fleeing chariots XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.30; εἰς δῆμον, εἰς ὀλιγαρχίαν toward democracy, toward oligarchy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 5 | ▸ ἐ. πρός τινα turn aside to pay a visit to s.o. VT *Gen.* 19.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to draw back, retreat** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to shun, avoid** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 746c POL. 1.34.4, *al. etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be evaded** *or* **avoided** EPICT. *Ench.* 2.

ἔκκλισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκλίνω] **deviation** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929c (*of the moon*) ‖ **inclination, tendency** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 24 ‖ *extens.* **refusal, refusing, avoidance** CLEANTH. 1.129.2 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034e), *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.51, 11.151 ‖ *medic.* **dislocation** HP. *Art.* 62.

ἐκκλῑτέον [ἐκκλίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to shun** *or* **avoid** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 584d ATH. 3.120d *etc.*

ἐκκλῑτής -ου, ὁ [ἐκκλίνω] **one who avoids or refuses,** *prob.* **shirker** DIOG. 2.130.

ἐκκλιτικός -ή -όν [ἐκκλίνω] **inclined to avoid, refusing** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.12 ◆ *adv.* **ἐκκλιτικῶς:** ἐ. ἔχειν τινός to be inclined to avoid sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.7.

ἔκκλιτος -ον [ἐκκλίνω] **to be avoided** SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 109.

ἐκκλύζω [ἐκ, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* **to wash away, remove by washing** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 430a STRAB. 5.3.8 MAUR. 8.51 *etc.* ‖ **to wash well, cleanse:** τὸ σῶμα the body PLUT. *Sul.* 36 ‖ *intrans.* **to gush, pour** APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3 (*prob. for* -έβλυσε) ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself** DIOC.[1] 141 ❸ *pass.* **to be washed away** *or* **cleansed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 23 *etc.*

ἔκκλυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐκκλύζω] **that which is left after washing, effluvium, runoff, filth** PLUT. *Suav.* 1089b (*of pleasure*) | **the sea's effluvium,** *of purple dye* ZOS.[1] 164 B.

ἐκκνάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κνάω] **to scratch off, scrape away** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.239.3, 4 (*aor.* ἐξέκνησε) *etc.* | *Dor. fut.* ἐκκναισεῦντι πλατειάσδοισαι ἅπαντα they are injuring our ears by widening their mouths (*for the sake of enunciation*) at every word THEOCR. 15.88.

ἐκκνημόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κνημόω] **to destroy** CALLIM. *fr.* 193.33 (*aor.* ἐξεκνήμωσ-) | *pass.* HSCH.

ἐκκοβᾰλῐκεύομαι [ἐκ, κόβαλος] **to fool, deceive by misdirection** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 270.

ἐκκοιλαίνω [ἐκ, κοιλαίνω] **to excavate, hollow out** POL. 10.48.7 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐκκοιλίζω [ἐκ, κοιλία] **to eviscerate, clean by gutting** ▸ *with acc.* ATH. 7.325 (*aor. ptc.* -ίξας).

ἔκκοιλος -ον [ἐκ, κοῖλος] **hollow** HP. *Int.* 43 (*eye*).

ἐκκοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, κοιμάω] **to awaken** PLAT. *Leg.* 648a (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκκοιμηθέντα).

ἐκκοιτέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κοίτη] **to bivouac, keep watch by night** IOS. *B.I.* 6.136.

ἐκκοίτησις -εως, ἡ GLOSS., *see* ἐκκοιτία.

ἐκκοιτία -ας, ἡ [ἐκκοιτέω] **watch of the night** PHIL. 93.5 AEN. 13.3 *etc.*

ἐκκοκκίζω [ἐκ, κόκκος] **to remove the grains** *or* **seeds** GAL. 12.649 ‖ *extens.* **to waste, ruin** NICOM.[1] 3.2 | τὸ σφυρόν ... ἐξεκόκκισεν he dislocated his ankle ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1179 | λήσεις σεαυτὸν τὰς πόλεις ἐκκοκκίσας; don't you realize that you are reducing the cities to husks (*i.e.* destroying them) ? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 63; σοῦ 'κκοκκιῶ τὸ γῆρας I'll shuck (*i.e.* tear off) your ancient hide ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 364, *cf.* 448.

ἐκκοκκύζω [ἐκ, κοκκύζω] **to cry loudly** HYP. *fr.* 239.

ἐκκολάπτω [ἐκ, κολάπτω] *impf.* ἐξεκόλαπτον ‖ *aor.* ἐξεκόλαψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκκεκόλαμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξεκεκόλαπτο GAL. 12.239 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεκολάφθην ❶ *act.* **to scrape off, chisel away, obliterate, erase** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.132.3 DEMOSTH. 57. 64 *etc.* ‖ **to strike** *or* **break with the beak, cause to hatch** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 13 (*eggs*) LUC. *V.H.* 1 22 (*men*); ἐ. ἧπαρ peck at, gnaw the liver LUC. *Prom.* 9 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck with the beak, hatch,** *usu. of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4 ‖ **to be opened,** *of a vein of some mineral* GAL. 12.239.

ἐκκόλαψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκολάπτω] **hatching, breaking of the shell** (*by the chick within*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561b 29.

ἐκκολυμβόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κόλυμβος] **to dive into the water, plunge into the sea** DIOD. 20.86.4 NT *Acts* 27.42 *etc.* | ἐ. ναός to dive from the ship EUR. *Hel.* 1609 ‖ **to reach by swimming:** εἰς τὴν γῆν the shore DION. 5.24.3.

ἐκκομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκκομίζω] **carrying away** *or* **removal** *to safety,* **evacuation** HDT. 8.44.1 ‖ **funeral procession, funeral** DION. 4.8.1 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.92.2) CHARIT. 4.1.6 *etc.* | *pl.* **funeral rites** PLUT. *F.M.* 24.6 ‖ **cleansing, purgation** DIOSC.[2] 4.176, *al.*

ἐκκομίζω [ἐκ, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to carry away, remove, carry to safety** HDT. 1.34.3, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 294 THUC. 2.6.4 *etc.* | *fig.* τὸ πεπρωμένον ἐ. bear one's fate (to the end) EUR. *Andr.* 1269 ‖ **to bring home** *or* **to one's own country** XEN. *An.* 6.6.36 | ἐ. σῖτον scatter the feed (*outside the manger*) XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 ‖ **to unload:** οἶνον ... τῆς νεώς wine from the ship HLD. 5.27.9 ❷ *mid.* **to carry away** (*for oneself*), **transport** HDT. 8.20.1 THUC. 2.78.3; ἐσεκομίσαντο καὶ ἐξεκομίσαντο ἃ ἐβούλοντο they brought in and sent out what they wished THUC. 1.117.1 | *abs.* HDT. 8.32.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be carried, return, re-enter:** ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον to the encampment THUC. 7.23.2 ‖ **to be carried in a funeral procession, be buried** POL. 35.6.2 PLUT. *Cic.* 42.4 *etc.*

ἐκκομισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκκομίζω] **exportation** STRAB. 3.2.4 ‖ **funeral** PHILOD. *D.* 1.25.15.

ἐκκομπάζω [ἐκ, κομπάζω] **to boast** SOPH. *El.* 569 (*aor. ptc.* -άσας).

ἐκκομψεύομαι [ἐκ, κομψεύω] **to express gracefully** EUR. *I.A.* 333 (*pf. 2. sg.* ἐκκεκόμψευσαι *cod.*; εὖ κεκόμψευσαι *edd. pl.*).

ἐκκονίομαι [ἐκ, κονίω] **to be in the dust** HP. *Vict.* 3.76.

ἐκκοπεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐκκόπτω] **knife, instrument for performing an amputation** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.17) GAL. 2.592, 10.446 PAEG. 6.88 (*prob.*).

ἐκκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκκόπτω] **cutting away** POL. 2.65.6, 10.30.3 (*of trees*) STRAB. 5.3.8 (*of hills*) *etc.* ‖ **cutting away, amputation, eradication, extraction** PLUT. *Alex.* 63.11 PHILOD. *Ir.* 13.21 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.8. *title*) *etc.* ‖ **carving, engraving, notching, mortising** HERO *Aut.* 27.1, *al.* ATH. 30.3.

ἐκκοπρίζω [ἐκ, κοπρίζω] **to evacuate excrement, defecate** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 δ HIPPIATR. 31.4.

ἐκκοπρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κοπρόω] **to empty of excrement** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 71 *etc.* | *pass.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.17 (*aor. subj.* -ωθῇ).

ἐκκόπρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκοπρόω] **evacuation, emptying,** *by means of a purgative* HP. *Prog.* 15.

ἐκκοπρωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκκοπρόω] **promoting defecation, purgative** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2).

ἐκκοπτέον [ἐκκόπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cut away** *or* **amputate** ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74) ‖ **it is necessary to eliminate** GAL. 10.662, *al.* ‖ **it is necessary to cut into pieces** *or* **destroy** PLUT. *Luc.* 24.6, *al.*

ἐκκοπτικός -ή -όν [ἐκκόπτω] **useful for expelling** *or* **eradicating** GAL. 13.850 *etc.*

ἐκκόπτω [ἐκ, κόπτω] *impf.* ἐξέκοπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεκοπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκκόψω, *rar. later mid.* ἐκκόψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξέκοψα ‖ *pf.* ἐκκέκοφα XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.37, *mid. pass.* ἐκκέκομμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξεκέκοπτο *and* ἐκκέκοπτο ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐξεκόπην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκκοπήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐκκεκόψομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to cut away, lop off, amputate,** *freq. of trees* HDT. 9.97 THUC. 6.99.3 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.37 *etc.*; παράδεισον ἐ. cut down the trees in a park XEN. *An.* 1.4.10 | ἔκκοψον αὐτήν cut it off (*sc.* the hand) NT *Matt.* 5.30 ‖ **to eradicate, eliminate** IS. 8.39 *etc.*; ἐ. τὴν αἰσθητικὴν ἐνέργειαν destroy the power of sensation ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656b 5; ἐκκόψαι παντάπασι τὸ νόσημα τοῦτο τῆς πόλεως to eradicate completely this sickness from the city PLUT. *CMi.* 44.3 | **to delete** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400a 33 *etc.* | **to demolish, destroy** LYS. 3.6 (*a gate*) POL. 4.3.10 (*a house*) *etc.*; ἐ. νήσους καὶ πόλεις devastate the islands and cities PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.2; *analog.* ἐξέκοψαν τοὺς ἄνδρας they massacred the men HDT. 4.110.1, 2 ‖ *milit.* **to drive off** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.26, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **to excommunicate** IO. *HCor.* 10.418A [B] **to engrave, coin** DIOD. 11.26.3 (*money*) PHILOD. *L.L.* XVIb 4 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be cut (away), amputated, destroyed** HDT. 6.37.2 LUC. *Cat.* 24 *etc.* | ἦν ἅπαξ γε τὼφθαλμὼ 'κκοπῆς; once you have gouged out his eyes? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 342; τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν ἐκκεκομμένον deprived of an eye DEMOSTH. 18.67; τὴν φωνὴν ἤδη ἐξέκοπτο he had already destroyed his voice (*lit.* was ruined with respect to his voice) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 16 | *fig.* μου ἡ πρόσθεν θρασύτης ἐξεκέκοπτο my earlier boldness had been undermined PLAT. *Ch.* 155c ‖ *gramm.* **to be indicated** *or* **distinguished** (*by word endings*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 104.23.

ἐκκορέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κορέω] ❶ *act.* **to sweep away, clean by sweeping** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* LYR. *C.P.* 35ab (*dub. signf.*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 59, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 22.12 ALCIPHR. 4.10.4 *etc.* | τίς ἐξεκόρησέ σε; who swept you clean? (*i.e.* took away your daughter, *with a play on* κόρη) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 760 ❷ *pass.* **to be swept away:** ἐκκορηθείης σύ γε may you be swept away, *i.e.* get out of the way! MEN. *Georg.* 53.

1. ἐκκορίζω [ἐκ, κόρη] **to deflower** EUP. 247.4.

2. ἐκκορίζω [ἐκ, κόρις] **to clean the bugs from:** καὐτὸς τοὺς κόρους ἐκκορίσας I myself having cleaned the bugs from him PARMEN.[1] (AP 9.113.2).

ἐκκορῠφόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κορυφόω] *fut.* ἐκκορυφώσω HES. *Op.* 106 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐκκορυφῶσαι SCH. HES. *Op.* 106-108 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκκεκορύφωται HP. *Morb.* 4.48; **to explain briefly, summarize by listing the main points** HES. *l.c.* | *pass.* HP. *l.c.*

ἐκκοσμέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κοσμέω] **to adorn** VT *4Macc.* 6.2 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐκκόσμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκοσμέω] **ornament** DIOSC.[2] 5.94.

ἐκκοττίζω [ἐκ, κόττος] *pass.* **to be ruined at play, lose at dice** HSCH. ε 1431 (*pf. ptc.* ἐκκεκοττισμένος).

ἐκκουφίζω [ἐκ, κουφίζω] **to lighten, lift, alleviate** PLUT. *Cr.* 33.9 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **to weigh anchor** AEL. *fr.* 71 || *fig.* **to elevate, exalt** PLUT. *Mar.* 9.4, *al.*

ἐκκραγγάνομαι [ἐκ, κραγγός] **to be cried aloud** MEN. *fr.* 520 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐκκράζω [ἐκ, κράζω] **to cry out, shout, cheer** PLUT. *Profect.* 79e, *Mar.* 44.4 DCASS. 66.15.5 HLD. 9.17.1 *etc.*

ἐκκραυγάζω PLUT. *Suav.* 1098c, *see* ἐκκράζω.

ἐκκρέμαμαι *mid. pass. of* ἐκκρεμάννῡμι.

ἐκκρεμάννῡμι [ἐκ, κρεμάννυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐξεκρεμάμην || *fut.* ἐκκρεμάσω || *aor.* ἐξεκρέμασα, *rar. later mid.* ἐξεκρεμασάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξεκρεμάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκκρεμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hang, suspend** ▸ τινα *or* τι ἔκ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1363 APOLLOD.^{7} 1.3.5 = τί τινος LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.100.2) | *fig.* εἰς ... ἀπάτην ἐλπίδας ἐκκρεμάσας making my hopes depend *or* pinning my hopes on deception MEN.^{3} (AP 1.101.2); τῶν γυναικῶν ... τῶν θυρίδων (τὰ ὄμματα) ἐκκρεμαννύντες hanging around beneath the women's windows PLUT. *Curios.* 522a ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be hung, fastened, hang, depend** HP. *Art.* 76 LUC. *Tox.* 61 *etc.*; ἡ δέ ... ἐξεκρέματο βοῶσα she remained fastened to my neck, crying out ACH. 3.12.2 | ▸ τινος on *or* from s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 7.75.4 PLAT. *Ion* 536a MAEC. (AP 9.411.4) *etc.* = ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 732e; ἐκκρεμασθέντα τῆς τοῦ ζῆν ἐπιθυμίας clinging to the desire to live PLUT. *Mar.* 12 | *extens.* τὰ τέκν' ... Ἄρεος ἐκκρεμάννυται his children are devoted to Ares EUR. *El.* 950 • *pres. mid.* ἐκκρεμάννυμαι *or* ἐκκρέμαμαι.

ἐκκρέμασις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκρεμάννυμι] **hanging up** HP. *Art.* 76 (*v.l.*).

ἐκκρεμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκκρεμάννυμι] CASS. 6, *see* ἐκκρέμασις.

ἐκκρεμής -ές [ἐκκρεμάννυμι] **hung, suspended** HDN.^{1} 1.9.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινος on sthg. AP 5.247.6 = ἐπί τινι P.^{1} (AP 5.240.8) = ἀπό τινος AGATH. 3.17.7 ◆ *adv.* ἐκκρεμῶς *gramm.* **in a dependent construction** EUSTATH. 1752.47.

ἐκκρεμῶς *adv., see* ἐκκρεμής.

ἐκκρημν- *v.l. see* ἐκκριμν-.

ἐκκριδόν [ἐκκρίνω] *adv.* **separately** TRIPHIOD. 224 (*prob.*).

ἔκκρῖμα -ατος, τό [ἐκκρίνω] **secretion, excretion** THPHR. *Ign.* 76.

ἐκκρίμνημι [ἐκκρεμάννυμι] **to hang** EUR. *H.F.* 520 *etc.* | *mid.* = ἐκκρεμάννυμαι *and* -κρέμαμαι: ῥόπτρων χέρας ... ἐκκριμνάμεσθα we hang onto the door knocker with our hands EUR. *Ion* 1612 • *alternative pres. of* ἐκκρεμάννυμι.

ἐκκρῑ́νω [ἐκ, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to select out, differentiate, separate** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 6.96.3 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187a 23, *al. etc.*; οὐ τὴν ὁμοιότητα αὐτῶν (σημείων) ἐκκρίνομεν we do not differentiate them (the signs) in terms of similarity PHILOD. *Sign.* 32.13 || **to exclude, reject** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14 (*cf. below*) GAL. 18(2).693 || **to secrete** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 765b 10, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 700b *etc.* (*medic.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be chosen, differentiated, separated, set apart** SOPH. *Ph.* 1425 THUC. 6.31.3 *etc.* | ὅταν ... ὁ νοῦς ἐκκριθῇ when the spirit is separated (from the body) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.20 || **to be excluded** *or* **rejected** LUC. *Salt.* 3, *al.*; οἱ δὲ γεραίτεροι ... ἐκκρίνουσιν· ὁ δὲ ἐκκριθείς ... the old men expel him; and the one expelled ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14 || **to be secreted** *or* **excreted** HP. *Aph.* 4.47 (*of excrement*), *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 738a 1, *al. etc.*

ἔκκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκρίνω] **separation** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 15 *etc.* || **secretion, excrement** HP. *Aph.* 2.15 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689a 16, *al. etc.*

ἐκκρῑ́τέον [ἐκκρίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to separate** *or* **differentiate**, *with gen.* PLAT. *Pol.* 303b.

ἐκκριτικός -ή -όν [ἐκκρίνω] **promoting secretion** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 14 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.3.

ἔκκρῑτος -ον [ἐκκρίνω] **selected out, chosen, distinguished** AESCHL. *Pers.* 340, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1302 PLAT. *Leg.* 926d PLUT. *Sol.* 23.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* AP. 4.1185 || *adv. neut.* ἔκκριτον: πόλεων ἔκκριτον μισουμένη most hated of all cities EUR. *Tr.* 1241.

Ἔκκριτος -ου, ὁ **Ekkritos,** *male name* THUC. 7.19.3.

ἐκκροτέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κροτέω] **to cause to fall:** τὰ ὅπλα τῶν χειρῶν the weapons from his hands IOS. *A.I.* 6.27 || **to mold, educate** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 68.

ἔκκρουσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκρούω] **blow, shock** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.12 || **reaction force, rebound** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 849a 30.

ἐκκρουσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκκρούω] **waning, fading** (*of moonlight*) P. 16 (35.16).

ἐκκρουστικός -ή -όν [ἐκκρούω] **helpful in rejecting** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 22 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.29.

ἔκκρουστος -ον [ἐκκρούω] **embossed in relief, chased** AESCHL. *Sept.* 542.

ἐκκρούω [ἐκ, κρούω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to shake, strike, cause to fall:** τὶ ἐκ τῶν χειρῶν sthg. from the hands XEN. *Cyn.* 10.12 *etc.* || **to drive off, push back** THUC. 4.131.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.16 | ἐκκρούσας ... εἰς τὴν ὑστεραίαν having caused the question to be postponed until the following day DEMOSTH. 19.144 | *analog.* **to drive away, cause to abandon:** ἐ. τινὰ ἐλπίδος to cause s.o. to lose hope PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e; ἵνα μή ... τοῦ παρόντος ἐμαυτὸν ἐκκρούσω so as not to move away from the matter under discussion DEMOSTH. 18.313; ἐ. τινά τῆς προαιρέσεως divert s.o. from his purpose PLUT. *Sol.* 14.8 || *ballist.* **to shoot, hurl** (*projectiles*) DCASS. 75.11.3 Ⓑ *rar. intrans.* **to erupt:** κέρατα τῶν κροτάφων ἐκκρούει horns sprout from the temples PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19 ❷ *mid.* **to cause to fall** *by shaking* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 281 || **to be rid of, be freed from:** βῆχα a cough PLUT. *Garr.* 515a ❸ *pass.* **to be shaken, wrecked** *P*BGU 1007.16 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *fig.* **to be diverted:** οὐ ... ἐξεκρούσθη τῶν πρακτέων he was not diverted from what he had to do HLD. 10.16.3 | τὸν λογισμὸν ἐκκρουσθείς having lost his head PLUT. *Pyr.* 30.5 || **to be dismissed** *or* **postponed** DEMOSTH. 45.4 (*a charge*) || *math.* **to be subtracted** *P*BGU 1292.30 (I^{BCE}) PAPP. 946.16 *etc.*

ἔκκτητος -η -ον [ἐκ, κτάομαι] **acquired** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.425B.

ἐκκτυπέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κτυπέω] **to break forth with a crash** POLL. 1.118.

ἐκκῠβεύω [ἐκ, κυβέω] ❶ *act.* **to play at dice, gamble:** ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅλων *or* τοῖς ὅλοις all one's fortune, everything POL. 1.87.8, *al. etc.* | *with acc.* ONASAN. 32.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be ruined at play:** χιλίους ἐκκυβευθεῖσα δαρεικούς having lost a thousand darics PLUT. *Art.* 17.8.

ἐκκῠβιστάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κυβιστάω] **to tumble** *or* **do a somersault,** *of dancers and acrobats* XEN. *An.* 6.1.9; ὑπὲρ ξιφῶν over swords XEN. *Symp.* 2.11 | *analog.* τῶν δέ ... δίφρων ἐς κρᾶτα πρὸς γῆν ἐκ. to fall headlong from the chariots to the earth EUR. *Suppl.* 692 || *later* **to tumble over oneself,** *of a bear* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 919a.

ἐκκυέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κυέω] *corr. in* ἐγκυέω (*see*) AP 7.385.4.

ἐκκυκάω [ἐκ, κυκάω] **to mix, stir** ALC. 298.12.

ἐκκυκλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κυκλέω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to roll on a dolly,** *on the stage, extens.* **to put about, make known** PLUT. *Profect.* 80a *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to cause to be brought onstage** (*on a dolly*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 96; ἐκκυκλήθητι ... ἐκκυκλήσομαι have yourself brought onstage ... I will have myself brought ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 408.

ἐκκύκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐκκυκλέω] *theatr.* **wheeled dolly,** *for bringing onstage an interior scene vel sim.* POLL. 4.128.

ἐκκύκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκκυκλέω] **putting about, making known** CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.26.2.

ἐκκῠλίνδω [ἐκ, κυλίνδω] *aor.* ἐξεκύλῑσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκκεκύλισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξεκυλίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκκυλισθήσομαι GAL. 18(1).523 ❶ *act.* **to cause to roll (out), throw by rolling** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 134 *etc.*; πολλούς ... ἐς μόρον ἐξεκύλισας you precipitated many into death OPP. 4.20 | *of shipwrecks* PERSES (AP 7.501.3) IUL.^{2} (AP 7. 582.4) || **to extricate, let out** PIND. *fr.* 7 ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.176.4) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be rolled (out), fall by rolling, be hurled,** *also fig.* IL. 6.42 SOPH. *O.T.* 812 *etc.*; ἐκ δίφροιο from the chariot IL. 23.394, *al.*; τοὺς εἰς ἔρωτας ἐκκυλισθέντας those who fling themselves into love affairs XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.22 || **to be extricated, be set free:** ἐκ τῶν δικτύων from the nets XEN. *Cyn.* 8.8 | *fig.*: ὅτῳ τρόπῳ τῆσδ' ἐκκυλισθήσῃ τέχνης in what way you may free yourself from this artifice AESCHL. *Pr.* 87 || **to be made known, be circulated:** εἰς ἀγοράν in the marketplace PLUT. *Garr.* 507e • *rar. pres.* (ARISTOPH. *and* SOPH. *ll.cc.*); *usu. aor.* || *epic aor.* ἐξεκύλισσαν MAN.^{1} 6.673 *etc.*

ἐκκῠλῐ́ομαι [ἐκκυλίνδω] **to be unwound** *or* **unrolled** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 855a 30, *al. etc.*; ἐκκυλισθέντα after having dragged him out PLUT. *Galb.* 27.1 (*see also* ἐκκῠλίνδω).

ἐκκύλισμα -ατος, τό [ἐν, κύλισμα] **act of rolling** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 32a *etc.*

ἐκκύλιστος -ον [ἐκκυλίνδω] **rolled:** στέφανος a wreath ARCHIP. 42 HSCH.

ἐκκῠλῐ́ω [ἐκ, κυλίω] **to roll out** AGATH. 3.27.4, 4.18.5.

ἐκκῡμαίνω [ἐκ, κυμαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to billow** (*outward*), **depart from a linear formation,** *of soldiers* XEN. *An.* 1.8.18 || *causat.* τὤμματ' ἐξεκύμηνα I rolled my eyes HEROND. 6.68 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown out of the waves** DION. 10.53.4 *etc.*

ἐκκυματίζω STRAB. 6.3.9 (*pass.*), *see* ἐκκῡμαίνω.

ἐκκῠνέω, *contr.* [ἔκκυνος] **to scamper in search of the trail** (*cf.* ἔκκυνος) XEN. *Cyn.* 3.10 *etc.* • *also* ἐκκυνόω *in aor. inf.* ἐκκυνῶσαι POLL. 5.65.

ἐκκυνηγέσσω AESCHL. *Eum.* 231 (*corr. in fut.* -έσω) SOPH. *Ichn.* 81 (*aor. inf.* -έσαι), *see* ἐκκυνηγετέον.

ἐκκυνηγετέον [ἐκκυνηγετέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to hunt down** DAMASC. *Pr.* 45 (*fig.*).

ἐκκῠνηγετέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κυνηγετέω] **to hunt down, seek to discover** EUR. *Ion* 1422 *etc.*

ἔκκῠνος -ον [ἐκ, κύων] **scampering in search of the trail** (*without success*), *of dogs in the hunt* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.10.

ἐκκύπτω [ἐκ, κύπτω] **to protrude, peep out, emerge, appear,** *also fig.* πόθεν ἐξέκυψας; where did you come from? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1052 TEUC. 3 BABR. 50.13 PLUT. *QConv.* 733b *etc.* || *trans.* **to stick out:** τὴν κεφαλήν the head AEL. *N.A.* 15.21.

ἐκκῡρόω [ἐκ, κυρόω] **to confirm entirely** *P*SB 9121.8 (I^{CE}) (*pap.* -κοιρ-).

ἐκκυρτόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κυρτόω] **to bend,** *pass.* PHILOSTR.^{1} 12.3.

ἐκκωδωνίζω [ἐκ, κωδωνίζω] **to announce** (*by ringing a bell*): *pass.* ATH. 5.219b (*aor. inf. pass.* -ισθῆναι).

ἐκκωλύω [ἐκ, κωλύω] **to prevent from entering** GAL. 11.319.

ἐκκωμάζω [ἐκ, κωμάζω] **to go off and make merry**, *of Helen* EUR. *Andr.* 603.

ἐκκωμῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κωμῳδέω] **to hold up to ridicule** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.162, *al.*

ἐκκωφέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κωφέω] *aor.* ἐξεκώφησα ACH. 3.17.2 ‖ *usu. pf.* ἐκκεκώφηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκκεκώφημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεκεκωφήμην ❶ *act.* **to deafen, stun** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 312 (*codd.*) | **to play deaf** SYN. *epist.* 5 ❷ *pass.* **to be deafened** *or* **astounded** ANACR. 79.2 | **to be deaf**: τὰ ὦτα ἐκκεκώφησαι **you are deaf** LUC. *Tim.* 2 | *fig.* ἆρ' εἰς κάλλος ἐκκεκώφηται ξίφη; are their swords perhaps blunted at the sight of her beauty? EUR. *Or.* 1288 • *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐκκεκωφέαται ANACR. *l.c.* ‖ *v.l.* -φω-: *see* ἐκκωφόω.

ἐκκωφόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, κωφόω] *pf.* ἐκκεκώφωκα, *mid.* ἐκκεκώφωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἐκκωφωθέν AEL. *N.A.* 1.38 ❶ *act.* **to make deaf, deafen**: τὰς Ἀθήνας ἐκκεκώφωκας βοῶν you have deafened Athens with your yelling ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 312 (*conject.*); ἡμῶν τὰ ὦτα our ears PLAT. *Lys.* 204c ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become deaf, be left astounded** ATH. 5.188c (*fig.*) LUC. *Nav.* 10 AEL. *l.c. etc.* • *freq. v.l.* -φη-: *see* ἐκκωφέω.

ἔκλαγξα *and* ἔκλαγον *aor. ind. act., see* κλάζω.

ἐκλαγχάνω [ἐκ, λαγχάνω] **to obtain by lot** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 760, *O.C.* 1337 LUC. *Soloec.* 5 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* λαγχάνω.

ἐκλακτίζω [ἐκ, λακτίζω] *aor.* ἐξελάκτισα ‖ *pf.* ἐκλελάκτικα; **to kick, shake one's legs** HP. *Art.* 82 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* σκέλος οὐράνιον ἐκλακτίζων flinging his leg in the air ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1492, *cf.* 1525 ‖ *extens.* **to take to one's heels, run off** MEN. *fr.* 20.1.

ἐκλᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λαλέω] **to gossip, reveal in eager conversation, blab** DEMOSTH. 1.26 EUR. *fr.* 219.2 *etc.* | *pass.* HP. *Ius.* 1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐκλαλούμενον **that which gets revealed** HLD. 4.5.7.

ἐκλαλητικός -ή -όν [ἐκλαλέω] **able to enunciate** *or* **express** DIOG. 7.49.

ἐκλαλούμενον -ου, τό, *see* ἐκλαλέω.

ἐκλαμβάνω [ἐκ, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ἐξελάμβανον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐκλήψομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξέλαβον, *mid.* ἐξελαβόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐξείληφα, *mid. pass.* ἐξείλημμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξελήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to take, carry away** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753b 34 *etc.*; βίᾳ τοὺς παῖδας **his sons by force** ISOCR. 12.194 ‖ *medic.* **to remove, excise** ORIB. 7.14.5, *al.* Ⓑ **to get, receive** ▸ τὶ παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. ISOCR. 5.100 *etc.*; δίκας ... παρ' ἑτέρου ἐ. demand satisfaction from s.o. else for damages received PLAT. *Leg.* 958d | ἀριστεῖ' ἐκλαβών στρατεύματος having received as a prize from the army SOPH. *Ph.* 1429 | ἐθισμοὺς καὶ νόμους ἐ. receive *or* deduce customs and laws POL. 2.39.6 ‖ **to undertake, take on the responsibility** *or* **receive a commission**: ἐξελάμβανε ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα ἔργα he undertook labors for Greece HDT. 9.95 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐκλαβὼν παρὰ τῆς πόλεως πίνακα γράψαι μάχης ἑτέρας having received from the city a commission to paint the picture of another battle PLUT. *Pel.* 25.9 Ⓒ **to perceive, understand, comprehend** LYS. 11.6 ARISTOT. *APr.* 32b 26, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 6.4 *etc.* ‖ **to take, choose** ARISTOT. *APr.* 43b 1 AN. *Subl.* 10.3 ‖ **to take note** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 ❷ *mid.* **to take for oneself, receive** DINAR. *fr.* 16.4a ‖ **to seize** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.240 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be carried away** HIPPIATR. 2.6.3 ‖ *medic.* **to be removed** ORIB. 44.7.7, *al.* Ⓑ **to be taken** *or* **received** [HERO] *Def.* 135.9 *etc.* ‖ **to be collected**, *of liquid or other material in the preparation of drugs* DIOSC.[2] 1.72.3, 5.32.1, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to be acknowledged**: εὐστόχως ἐκλαμβανομένης τῆς χρείας since the requirements of custom are readily acknowledged DIOD. 1.33.11 Ⓒ **to be understood, comprehended** CLEM. *Str.* 4.21.130.1, *al.* | **to be assumed, proposed** ARISTOT. *Top.* 151b 10 ‖ **to be distinguished** *or* **adorned** ▸ τινι by sthg. AGATHAR. 102 • *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκλέληπται SCH. LUC. 19.14 *and* ἐξείλημπται DID.[1] *Iob* p. 79.31.

ἔκλαμπρος -ον [ἐκ, λαμπρός] **resplendent, shining** VT *Wis.* 17.5 ATH. 4.158d (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐκλαμπρύνω [ἐκ, λαμπρύνω] ❶ *act.* **to make resplendent, adorn** IOS. *B.I.* 7.45 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to shine, be adorned** ▸ τινι with sthg. DION. 2.3.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκλαμπρυνθεῖσαν).

ἐκλαμπτικός -ή -όν [ἐκλάμπω] **that which illuminates** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (410.4).

ἐκλάμπω [ἐκ, λάμπω] Ⓐ **to shine, gleam** HDT. 6.82.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1083 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 11 *etc.* | *of pers.* PLUT. *Cic.* 2.2 *etc.* | *fig. of desire* LEON. (AP 16.182.6) ‖ *extens.* **to shine out suddenly, blaze up, burst forth, erupt**, *freq. fig.* HP. *V.M.* 16 (*fever*) POL. 15.31.1 (*sound*), 31.23.2 (*fame*) PLUT. *Aem.* 24.5 (*rejoicing*) *etc.*; τάχ' ἄν ... ὥσπερ ἐκ πυρείων ἐκλάμψαι ποιήσαιμεν τὴν δικαιοσύνην perhaps we may make justice spring forth as if from a flint PLAT. *Rp.* 435a Ⓑ *causat.* **to cause to shine, kindle**, *usu.* ▸ *with int. obj.* AESCHL. *fr.* 300.4 LYC. 1091 APP. 11.56; εἰκόνα χαρᾶς the image of delight ACH. 6.6.2.

ἔκλαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλάμπω] **brilliance, radiance** VT *2Macc.* 5.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **sudden appearance, burst** HP. *Epid.* 6.114 *etc.*

ἐκλανθάνω [ἐκ, λανθάνω] *impf. mid.* ἐξελανθανόμην POL. 5.48.6 ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐκλήσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξέλαθον, *mid.* ἐξελαθόμην ‖ *pf. mid.* ἐκλέλησμαι ‖ *ppf. mid.* ἐξελελήσμην HP. *epist.* 17.298 H. ❶ *act.* **to cause to forget** ▸ τί τινα sthg. by s.o. IL. 2.600 *etc.* = τινός τινα ALC. 377 (*tmesis*) | ▸ *abs.* εἰς Ἀΐδαν τὸν ἐκλελάθοντα for Hades giver of oblivion THEOCR. 1.63 ❷ *mid. act.* **to forget** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 6.285, *al.* ALC. 70.9 (*in tmesis*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1005 LUC. *DMort.* 27.2 = ▸ τι EUR. *Bac.* 1272; ▸ *with obj. implied*: λελάθοντο δὲ μαλοδρόπηες, οὐ μὰν ἐκλελάθοντ' the apple pickers forgot it; no, they didn't forget it SAPPH. 105a.3 | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 10.557 | *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Ax.* 369e • *epic pres.* ἐκληθάνω OD. 7.220 (*tmesis*), *later mid.* ἐκλήθομαι (*see*) ‖ *aor*[t]. *poet. redupl.* ἐκλέλαθον, *mid.* ἐκλελαθόμην | *Aeol. aor*[s]. ἐκ ... ἔλᾶσα ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἐκλαθόμαν BION 3.10.12 | *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκλάθετο OD. 10.557 | *epic ptc. act.* ἐκλαθέων OR. *Sib.* 3.34.

ἐκλᾰπάζω [ἐκ, λαπάζω] **to drive away** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 456 (*aor. inf.* ἐκλαπάξαι).

ἐκλάπην *aor. ind. pass., see* κλέπτω.

ἐκλάπτω [ἐκ, λάπτω] *fut. mid.* ἐκλάψομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 885 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέλαψα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1229 LYC. 1201; **to swallow, gulp down** ARISTOPH., *l.c., al. etc.*

ἔκλασα *aor. ind. act., see* κλάω.

ἐκλᾱτομέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λατομέω] ❶ *act.* **to excavate** (*in stone*) VT *Num.* 21.18, *al.* ‖ **to quarry rock** ▸ *with acc.* IUL. *Gal.* 135c ❷ *pass.* **to be excavated** *or* **quarried** STRAB. 7, *fr.* 35.

ἔκλαυσα, *pass.* ἐκλαύσθην *aor. ind., see* κλαίω.

ἐκλᾰχαίνω [ἐκ, λαχαίνω] **to excavate** AP. 1.374, *al. etc.*

ἐκλᾰχᾰνίζομαι [ἐκ, λαχανίζω] **to clean legumes, pick out the edible portion** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3.

ἐκλεαίνω [ἐκ, λεαίνω] **to smooth out, flatten, erase** PLAT. *Symp.* 191a PLUT. *Profect.* 83c (*fig.*), *al. etc.* | *pass.* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20.

ἐκλέγω [ἐκ, λέγω] *impf.* ἐξέλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐξελεγόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκλέξω, *mid.* ἐκλέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξέλεξα, *mid.* ἐξελεξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξείλεγμαι (*also mid. signf.*) *and* ἐκλέλεγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξειλόχειν DCASS. 67.12.5 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξείλεκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξελέχθην *and aor*[t]. ἐξελέγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκλεχθήσομαι EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.56 *and* ἐκλεγήσομαι PHILOCH. 92a ❶ *act.* **to choose, select** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 3.3.19; ἐκ πάντων κεφάλαια the main points from among all of them PLAT. *Leg.* 811a; ἐξ ἁπασῶν τῶν νεῶν τοὺς ἀρίστους ἐρέτας the best rowers from all the ships XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19; *analog.* τὰς πολιάς γέ σου' κλέγων tearing out your gray hairs ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 908 ‖ **to collect, exact, levy**, *usu. money, taxes vel sim.* AND. 1.92 LUC. *Cont.* 11 *etc.*; χρήματα παρά τινος money from s.o. THUC. 8.44.4 = ἔκ τινος DEMOSTH. 49.49 *etc.* | ▸ *with double acc.* τέλη τοὺς καταπλέοντας ἐξέλεγον they levied taxes from those who landed AESCHN. 3.113 | ▸ *with acc. and gen.*: τὴν δεκάτην ἐξέλεγον τῶν ... πλοίων they exacted a tenth on the boats XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.22 ❷ *mid.* **to select** (*for oneself*), **take** HDT. 1.199.2, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 198d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.131 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to elect**, *of God* VT *Deut.* 4.37 NT *Eph.* 1.4, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be chosen, selected** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 121e DIOG.[5] 29.2.12 *etc.*

ἔκλειγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκλείχω] **electuary, medicine licked up** *from a spoon* ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.5 *etc.*

ἐκλειγματώδης -ες [ἔκλειγμα] **like a syrup** AET.[1] 12.67.

ἐκλεικτικός -ή -όν [ἐκλείχω] **of** *or* **for licking** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 30 (*v.l.*).

ἐκλεικτόν -οῦ, τό HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 30 *etc., see* ἔκλειγμα.

ἐκλειοτριβέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λειοτριβέω] **to crush** *or* **grind very fine**: *pass.* [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 19.

ἐκλειόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λειόω] **to crumble** (*trans.*) AL.[6] 7.5 (2.268.28) *etc.*

ἐκλειπία -ας, ἡ [ἐκλείπω] **lack, shortage** IOS. *A.I.* 19.273.

ἐκλειπτέον [ἐκλείπω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to leave out** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 43.3.

ἐκλειπτικός -ή -όν [ἐκλείπω] **of** *or* **by eclipses** PLUT. *Coniug.* 145c, *al.* STRAB. 1.1.12 *etc.* | ὁ ἐ. **ecliptic** (*the circle of solar and lunar eclipses*) ACH.[1] 23 *etc.* | τὸ ἐ. **zone of eclipses** (*in the moon's orbit*) GEM. 11.6 *etc.*

ἐκλείπω [ἐκ, λείπω] *impf.* ἐξέλειπον, *mid. pass.* ἐξελειπόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκλείψω ‖ *aor*[s]. *later* ἐξέλειψα | *aor*[t]. ἐξέλιπον ‖ *pf.* ἐκλέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* ἐκλέλειμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξελελοίπειν *and* ἐκλελοίπειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξελέλειπτο LYCURG. 39 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξελείφθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to abandon, leave behind** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.169.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 911, *al.* THUC. 1.144.4, *al. etc.*; τὸν αὐτὸν χῶρον ἐκλιπών abandoning the same place, departing from the same place AESCHL. *Ch.* 543; ἐ. τὴν τυραννίδα give up absolute power HDT. 6.123.1; ἐ. βίον abandon life, die SOPH. *El.* 1131 ANTIPHO 1.21; ἐ. ὅρκον violate an oath EUR. *I.T.* 750, *al.*, *cf.* THUC. 2.74.3; ἐ. τὴν στρατιάν abandon the expedition XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.22 | *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 657d; ἐκλελοίπασιν ὑμᾶς αἱ προφάσεις your pretexts have now failed you LYS. 8.16 | ▸ ἐ. τι εἴς τι *or* τινα abandon sthg. in order to gain sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 8.50.2 EUR. *Andr.* 1040 *etc.*; ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν πόλιν ἐς τὰ ἄκρα τῆς Εὐβοίης to abandon the city to go onto the heights of Euboea HDT. 6.100.2 | ▸ *abs.* ἐκλιπόντες having deserted XEN. *An.* 7.4.2 | **to forget**: τὸ μακεδονίζειν the Macedonian dialect PLUT. *Ant.* 27.5 ‖ **to leave out, omit**: τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 827, *al. etc.*; ἐ. Ἄνδρον pass by Andros (*without stopping there*) HDT.

4.33.2; ἐ. θεραπείας σώματος neglect the cares of the body PLUT. *Marc.* 17.11 (▸ *oth. intrans. with gen.*) B *intrans.* **to fail, be lacking, cease** HDT. 7.239 (*discourse*) HP. *Aph.* 4.56 (*fever*) EUR. *H.F.* 230 (*strength*) LUC. *Nigr.* 35 (*voice*) *etc.*; ἐκλιποῦσα μὲν οὐδένα χρόνον τὸ παντάπασιν (the plague) though never ceasing entirely THUC. 3.87.1; τῶν ἐπιτηδείων ἐκλειπόντων with provisions lacking DIOD. 16.75.1 | *medic. of the pulse* GAL. 9.66 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* τοὺς τελευτήσαντας τιμῶσα οὐδέποτε ἐκλείπει (the city) never ceases to honor the dead PLAT. *Menex.* 294b || **to disappear, go away, depart** AESCHL. *Pers.* 127, *Sept.* 218 *etc.*; διὰ τὸ ἐκλελοιπέναι αὐτόθι τὴν χιόνα because the snow there had disappeared XEN. *An.* 4.5.15 | *of the sun or moon* **to be eclipsed** THUC. 2.28.1, 7.50.4, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d PLUT. *Alex.* 31.8 *etc.* | *of pers.* **to die** IS. 11.10 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐκλιπόντες the dead PLAT. *Leg.* 856e ❷ *rar. mid. pass.* **to be given up** *or* **made void, expire** AESCHL. *Eum.* 97; μαντεῖον ἐκλελειμμένον a defunct oracle PLUT. *Pel.* 16.5 • *fut. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκλείψεται ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 70.14.

ἐκλείσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* κλείω.

ἐκλειτουργέω *see* ἐκλητουργέω.

ἐκλείχω [ἐκ, λείχω] **to lick** HP. *Acut.* 56 *etc.* | *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 1.72, *al.*

ἔκλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλείπω] **abandonment, desertion** HDT. 6.25.2, 7.37.3 DCASS. 41.13.4 || **cessation, disappearance, exctinction** POL. 29.16.1 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433f, *Aem.* 17.8 *etc.* || **eclipse** (*solar or lunar*) THUC. 1.23.3 *etc.*; ἔ. τελεία *or* εἰλικρινής total eclipse CLEOM. 2.6 || **lack, omission** STRAB. 5.3.7 || *medic.* ἔ. χορίου retention of the placenta PAEG. 6.75.

ἐκλείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, λείωσις] **complete pulverization** ALCH. 2.7.7.

ἐκλεκτέος -α -ον [ἐκλέγω] *verb. adj.* **to be chosen** PLAT. *Rp.* 456b, *al.* || *neut.* -εον: **it is necessary to choose** PLAT. *Rp.* 412d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 43b 6 *etc.*

ἐκλεκτικός -ή -όν [ἐκλέγω] **making a choice, selective** DION. *Comp.* 2.8 *etc.* | *philos.* **capable of making a choice** (*on a moral basis*) CHRYSIP. 3.46.9 (ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.9) || **eclectic** (*selecting doctrines from a variety of schools*), *of philos. and medic.* DIOG. *pref.* 21 [GAL.] 19.353 | *freq. subst.* οἱ ἐκλεκτικοί **eclectics** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.684 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐκλεκτικῶς **selectively** HIEROCL. 9.10 *CPF* CLEM. *Str.* 7.15.90.5.

ἐκλεκτόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκλεκτός] **to be separated** *or* **purified** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 52.11.

ἐκλεκτός -ή -όν [ἐκλεκτός] **chosen, selected** THUC. 6.100.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 938b *etc.* | *later* τὸ ἐ. grain VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 64.14 || **pure, fine, precious** VT *Exod.* 30.23 *etc.* || **chosen by God** VT *Is.* 43.20 NT *Matt.* 24.22 *etc.* (*also subst.*).

ἐκλελαθ- *poet. aor. ind., see* ἐκλανθάνω.

ἐκλελυμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἐκλύω **without restraint, with excessive freedom** *or* **with moral laxity** ISOCR. *epist.* 6.6 PLUT. *Lyc.* 18.7 ATH. 12.519f.

ἔκλεμμα -ατος, τό [ἐκλέπω] **peel, rind** HP. *Morb.* 2.13.

ἔκλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλέγω] **choice** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231d.

ἐκλεπίζω PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 110, *see* ἐκλέπω | *pass.* HP. *NatPuer.* 29.

ἔκλεπτος -ον [ἐκ, λεπτός] **very fine** HP. *Coac.* 7.572.

ἐκλεπτουργέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λεπτουργέω] **to work at meticulously, perfect through attention to detail** ▸ τι sthg. SYN. *Opusc.* 1.27.

ἐκλέπτυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλεπτύνω] **process of refining** ZOS.[1] 251.16.

ἐκλεπτύνω [ἐκ, λεπτύνω] **to make fine** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 30 (44.249D) *etc.* || *alch.* **to refine** SYN.[1] 58.

ἐκλεπῠρόω, *contr.* [ἐκλέπω] *fig.* **to strip** SOPHR. 21.

ἐκλέπω [ἐκ, λέπω] *fut.* ἐκλέψω || *aor.* ἐξέλεψα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκλέλεμμαι || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐκλαπῆναι ARISTOPH. *fr.* 170 || *fut. pass.* ἐκλαπήσομαι HP. *NatPuer.* 29 (*v.l. in* EROT.); **to remove the covering** (*shell, rind, wel sim.*) HP. *Mul.* 1.81, *al.* || **to (cause to) hatch**, *of animals* HDT. 2.68.1, 3.109.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 8, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἐκλέψουσι μικρὰ κέρματα they will hatch small change ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1108.

ἐκλευκαίνω [ἔκλευκος] ❶ *act.* **to make white** (*of foam*) ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 1387 ❷ *pass.* **to become white** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.9 *etc.*

ἔκλευκος -ον [ἐκ, λευκός] **completely white** HP. *Prog.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 12 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292c *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἐκλήγω [ἐκ, λήγω] **to cease entirely:** οὔ ποτ' ἐκλήξω χαρᾶς δακρυρροοῦσα I shall never cease weeping for joy SOPH. *El.* 1312 | *abs.*: οὐ δεῖ σ' ἐκλῆξαι you must not stop HEROND. 3.87.

ἐκληθάνω *epic, see* ἐκλανθάνω.

ἐκλήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* καλέω.

ἐκλήθομαι [ἐκλανθάνω] *later* **to forget** ▸ *with gen.* APP. 9a.11.5.

ἐκληπτέον [ἐκλαμβάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to take** *or* **choose** ARISTOT. *APr.* 43b 16 *etc.* || *medic.* **it is necessary to remove** *or* **empty** ORIB. *Syn.* 9.55.1 || **it is necessary to understand** IO. *HCor.* 10.231A *etc.*

ἐκληπτικός -ή -όν *gramm.* **elliptical** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.145 (*f.l. for* ἐκλειπτ-).

ἐκλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐκλαμβάνω] **tax collector, tax farmer** IUST. *Nov.* 130.3, *al. etc.*

ἐκληρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ληρέω] **to be delirious, behave strangely** POL. 15.26.8.

ἔκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλανθάνω] **oblivion, forgetfulness** OD. 24.485.

ἐκλητουργέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λητουργέω] **to perform a liturgy, underwrite a public expense** IS. 7.40 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐξελητούργησεν).

ἔκληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλαμβάνω] **gathering, collection** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.4 *etc.* || *medic.* **isolation, removal** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.5.24.3) || *later* **interpretation** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 65.3 *etc.*

ἐκλῐθεύω [ἐκ, λίθος] **to make free of stones** *I*IG 11.2. 199 *A* 85 (III[BCE]).

ἐκλιθολογέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λιθολογέω] **to remove the stones** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.5 (*aor. ptc.* ἐκλιθολογήσας).

ἐκλῐθόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λίθος] **to turn to stone** TZ. *Hist.* 1.559.

ἐκλικμάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λικμάω] **to sift, empty** VT *Jdt.* 2.27, *al.*

ἐκλικμόω *P*TEBT. 727.27 (II[BCE]) (*dub.*), *see* ἐκλικμάω.

ἐκλιμία -ας, ἡ [ἔκλιμος] **intense hunger** VT *Deut.* 28.20.

ἐκλιμνάζω [ἐκ, λιμνάζω] **to change into marshland, flood,** *of a river* APP. 16.107.

ἐκλιμνιάζω [ἐκ, λίμνη] **to overflow the banks, flood,** *of a river* APP. *fr.* 1a.7 (*aor. ptc.* ἐκλιμνιάσας).

ἐκλιμνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, λιμνόομαι] **to become marshland** DION. 1.61.2.

ἔκλῑμος -ον [ἐκ, λιμός] **famished, emaciated** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.6.

ἐκλιμπάνω [ἐκ, λιμπάνω] **to abandon** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Med.* 800 *etc.* || **to cease** ▸ *with ptc.* EUR. *El.* 909 || **to be lacking** THEM. *in APo.* 38.29 || **to be eclipsed** ASCL. 11.31.

ἐκλιμώττω [ἐκ, λιμώττω] **to die of hunger** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 28.65.

ἐκλῐπαίνω [ἐκ, λιπαίνω] *impf.* ἐξελίπαινον THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 4.14.12 || *fut.* ἐκλιπανῶ EPIGR. 1.116.6 || *aor. ptc.* ἐκλιπάνας THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 4.13.25 || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐκλιπανθῆναι POSID. 203 (PLUT. *Mar.* 21.7) ❶ *act.* **to make smooth like oil, render calm** POSIDIP.[1] 119.6 (ATH. 7.318d) ❷ *pass.* **to be enriched** *or* **fertilized** POSID. *l.c.*

ἐκλῐπᾰρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λιπαρέω] ❶ *act.* **to press with entreaties, beseech, implore, cause to give in** ▸ τινα s.o. STRAB. 17.1.29 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Them.* 5.3 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* DIOG. 4.7 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be supplicated, let oneself be moved** *by entreaties* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 198f, *al.* DION. 7.10.2 *etc.*

ἐκλῐπής -ές [ἐκλείπω] **left out, omitted** THUC. 1.97.2 *etc.* || **lacking, deficient** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Mel.* 980a 6 | τοῦ ἡλίου ἐκλιπές τι ἐγένετο a partial eclipse of the sun occurred THUC. 4.52.1.

ἐκλιτρόομαι *see* ἐκνιτρόω: *only in pf. ptc. pass.* ἐκλελιτρωμένα ALEXIS 2.4, *cf.* PHOT. *Lex.*

ἐκλιχμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, λιχμάω] **to eat up, soak up, exhaust** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.186 *etc.*

ἐκλογεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐκλέγω] **collector,** *of tribute vel sim.*, **tax collector** LYS. *fr.* 9 *etc.*

ἐκλογέω, *contr.* [ἔκλογος 2] *impf. mid.* ἐξελογούμην APP. 12.490, *al.* || *aor. inf. mid.* ἐκλογήσασθαι THEM. *Or.* 8.103d ❶ *act.* **to choose, select** *P*ENTEUX. 23.11 (III[BCE]) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to allege as an excuse** ▸ τι sthg. APP. 17.13; ἐ. ὑπέρ τινος excuse oneself for sthg. APP. 17.77; ὑπὲρ ἐμαυτοῦ for myself THEM. *l.c.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* APP. 15.48 • *also* ἐκλογεύω *in inscr.*

ἐκλογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκλέγω] **choice, choosing, selection** PLAT. *Rp.* 536a (*of magistrates*) DION. *Comp.* 1.8 (*of words*) *etc.*; τὴν τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἐκλογὴν καὶ διαίρεσιν the choosing (*or* enrollment) and organizing of the men POL. 5.63.11 || *s.times* **quality:** διά τε τὸ πλῆθος καὶ διὰ τὴν ἐκλογὴν τῶν ἀνδρῶν because of both the number and the excellence of the men POL. 1.47.9 | **election** (*by God*) NT *Rom.* 9.11, *al. etc.* || **quotation, extract** *from a book* ATH. 14.663c *etc.* | *analog.* **collection of selected passages** STOB. *title* GAL. 14.343 || **collection** (*of tribute vel sim.*) CRAT.[3] (ATH. 6.235b) DCASS. 42.6.3 *etc.*

ἐκλόγημα -ατος, τό [ἐκλογή] **payment schedule** *P*STRAS. 103.2 (III[BCE]).

ἐκλογίζομαι [ἐκ, λογίζομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to compute, calculate, reckon** HDT. 3.1.3, 9.89.1 THUC. 1.70.1, *al. etc.*; οὐδεὶς ἔθ' αὑτοῦ θάνατον ἐκλογίζεται no one thinks of his own life (*lit.* takes his death into account) any more EUR. *Suppl.* 482 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that DEMOSTH. 21.123 | ▸ *with interrog.* AESCHN. 1.64 || **to render an account** ▸ τινὶ περί τινος of sthg. to s.o. APP. 15.43 | *analog.* **to relate, set forth** POL. 3.99.3, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be reckoned** PLUT. *Publ.* 15.3 (*aor. pass.* -ισθέντα).

ἐκλόγισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλογίζομαι] **consideration** EPIC. 5.18.11.

ἐκλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκλογίζομαι] **calculation, account, reckoning** POL. 1.59.2 PLUT. *CMi.* 36.4, *al.* DION. *Thuc.* 3.1 *etc.* || *gramm.* **setting forth, presentation** (*of paradigms*) DION.[6] 629.8.

ἐκλογιστεύω [ἐκλογίζομαι] **to keep accounts, be an accountant** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 263.5 (III[BCE]) *I*CIG 3886.10 *etc.*

ἐκλογιστήριον -ου, τό [ἐκλογίζομαι] **office** *or* **activities of an accountant** *P*LOND. 1.23.111 (II[BCE]).

ἐκλογιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκλογίζομαι] **accountant** VT *Tob.* 1.22 *etc.* || **tax collector** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 57.

ἐκλογιστία -ας, ἡ [ἐκλογιστής] **accounting, bookkeeping** VT *Tob.* 1.21 *etc.*

ἐκλογιστικός -ή -όν [ἐκλογιστής] **able to calculate** *or* **estimate** MUSON. *fr.* 3 *etc.*

1. ἔκλογος -ου, ὁ [ἐκ, λόγος] **report** AESCHL. *fr.* 219 ‖ **account, balance sheet, budget** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 176.134 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* (*only gen.* ἐκλόγου: net assets).

2. ἔκλογος -ον [ἐκλέγω] **choice, select, excellent** PHIL.^{2} *Cont.* 54, *Flacc.* 148 *etc.*

ἐκλοέω *see* ἐκλούω.

ἐκλοιδορέω [ἐκ, λοιδορέω] **to verbally abuse, insult** *p*OXY. 2758.11 (110-112^{CE}).

ἐκλουστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐκλούω] **bathing suit** (*loincloth*) *p*CAIR.ZEN. 60.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐκλούω [ἐκ, λούω] *impf.* ἐξέλουον BABR. 72.8 ‖ *aor. imper.* ἔκλουσον HIPPIATR. 69.5 | *aor. inf. mid.* ἐκλούσασθαι HP. *Mul.* 2.241 | *Ion. ptc. dat. pl.* ἐκλουσαμένοισι HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 18 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκλέλουμαι ❶ *act.* **to wash** (away) HP. *Ster.* 241 ‖ **to wash well** POL. 3.88.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be washed** *or* **cleansed** AESCHL. *fr.* 32 • *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐγλοηθείς *p*PETR. 2.25 A 12, B 13.

ἐκλόχευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλοχεύω] **birth** SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3256A).

ἐκλοχεύω [ἐκ, λοχεύω] ❶ *act.* **to produce, bear** EUEN.^{1} (AP 9.602.4) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Hel.* 258 | *fig.*: Αἰγυπτίων ἱερὸν λόγον ἐξελόχευσα I gave birth to the sacred tale of the Egyptians ORPH. *A.* 43 (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be produced, be born** EUR. *Ion* 1458.

ἐκλοχίζω [ἐκ, λόχος] **to choose from among soldiers**: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκλελοχισμένος chosen from among the troops VT *Cant.* 5.10.

ἐκλοχμόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, λόχμη] **to become wooded, be covered with forest** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.19.1.

ἐκλῠγίζω [ἐκ, λυγίζω] **to twist, bend** GREG.^{1} *Prof.* 132.6 | *pass.* ἐκλελυγισμέναι ὀρχήσεις dances involving too much contortion, *i.e.* licentious PORPH. *Abst.* 1.33.

ἔκλῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλύω] **release, liberation** (from sthg.) ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 262 SOPH. *O.T.* 306 THEOCR. 24.33 *etc.* ‖ **slackening, weakening** (*physical or spiritual*) HP. *Aph.* 7.8 DEMOSTH. 17.29 *etc.* ‖ *mus.* **lowering of pitch by three quarter-tones** PLUT. *Mus.* 1141b *etc.*

ἐκλυσσάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λυσσάω] **to become very angry** IOS. *A.I.* 13.417, *B.I.* 5.15 *etc.*

ἐκλυτέον [ἐκλύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to release** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.46.4.

ἐκλῠτήριος -ον [ἐκλύω] **releasing** *or* **liberating**: τι τοῖσδ' ἀστοῖσιν ἐκλυτήριον some utterance beneficial to these citizens SOPH. *O.T.* 392 | *subst.* τὸ ἐκλυτήριον **expiatory victim** EUR. *Ph.* 969.

ἐκλυτικός -ή -όν [ἐκλύω] **dissolving** *or* **weakening, debilitating** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726b 13 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἔκλῠτος -ον [ἐκλύω] **loose, free, lightweight** EUR. *Andr.* 1133 ‖ **unrestrained, excessive, wanton** TIMOCL. 13.3 (*hunger*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.65 (*kisses*) *etc.* ‖ **slack, feeble, weak** EUR. *Tr.* 1179 LUC. *Im.* 13 GEOP. 7.1.4 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐκλύτως loosely, freely** PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.7 ‖ **feebly, weakly** GAL. 8.938.

ἐκλυτρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, λυτρόω] **to ransom** HSCH. | *mid.* = *act.* *I*SYLL.^{3} 588.70 (II^{BCE}).

ἐκλύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκλυτρόω] **ransom** VT *Num.* 3.49.

ἐκλύω [ἐκ, λύω] ❶ *act.* **to loose, release, set free** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 326, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 825 *etc.*; τὰ τόξα ... ἐκλύουσι they release the bow (*from its string*) HDT. 2.173.3; μοὐστί ... ἐκλύσων στόμα he is going to open his mouth against me SOPH. *Ai.* 1225 ‖ **to dispel, bring to an end, cause to cease** EUR. *Ph.* 695 (*suffering*) DEMOSTH. 9.14 (*a quarrel*) *etc.*; τὰς ταραχὰς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἐξέλυσε he allowed the turmoils among the people to subside PLUT. *Ant.* 58.3 **to (cause to) dissolve** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with (*or* in) sthg. GAL. 11.106 *etc.* ‖ **to purchase, acquire** HEROND. 6.91 ‖ *medic.* **to relax** (*one's bowels*) DIOSC.^{2} 4.169 ‖ *rar. intrans.* **to go away, depart** VT *2Macc.* 13.16 ❷ *mid.* **to release** (*for one's own sake*), **free** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. OD. 10.286 (*from evils*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1003 (*from fear*) EUR. *Andr.* 818 (*from death*) *etc.*; ▸ *with subst. inf.* ἐξελυσάμην βροτοὺς τὸ μή ... μολεῖν I freed mortals from going AESCHL. *Pr.* 235 | *milit.* **to rescue** (*encircled troops vel sim.*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.25 *etc.* ‖ **to remove** *from danger*: φόβοισί γ' αὐτὸν ἐξελυσάμην because of my fear I sent him away SOPH. *Ai.* 531 ❸ *pass.* **to be released** *or* **set free** ▸ τινος from sthg. THGN. 1339 = ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 67d ‖ **to be loosened** *or* **worn out, weaken, run out, fail** HP. *Aph.* 2.41 ISOCR. 15.59 DEMOSTH. 19.224 *etc.*; ἐκλελυμένος πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον lacking strength for the war ISOCR. 4.150; οὐ μόνον τοῖς σώμασιν ἐξελύθησαν ἀλλὰ καὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς they used up not only all their physical energy but all their spiritual resources as well POL. 20.4.7 | *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.5 | *of things* POL. 4.41.5 (*stream of water*) LUC. *Nigr.* 36 (*missiles*) ‖ **to be paid for** *or* **purchased** PLUT. *Caes.* 12.3 (*a debt*) ‖ **to be dispelled** *or* **resolved** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 176.24 (*doubt*) *etc.*

ἐκλωβάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, λωβάομαι] **to be outraged** *or* **mistreated** ▸ τι with respect to sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 330 (*aor. pass.* ἐξελωβήθην).

ἐκλωπίζω [ἐκ, λώπη] **to lay bare** SOPH. *Tr.* 925 (*aor. in tmesis*).

ἐκλωτίζομαι [ἐκ, λωτίζομαι] **to pick flowers** ACHAE. 31.

ἐκμᾰγεῖον -ου, τό [ἐκμάσσω] Ⓐ **malleable mass,** *able to be imprinted* PLAT. *Theaet.* 191 (*of wax*) *etc.* | *philos.* **matter that receives impressions** PLAT. *Tim.* 50c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 988a 1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **imprint, model, image** PLAT. *Leg.* 800b, *al. etc.* | *fig.* τὸ πέτρης ... ἐ. the imprint of the rock, *of a fisherman* AP 6.193.3 Ⓑ **napkin, diaper, towel** *or* **rag** PLAT. *Tim.* 72c ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.3 *etc.*

ἐκμαγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐκμάσσω] **servant who wipes** (*dishes*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.145.

ἐκμᾰγεύω [ἐκ, μαγεύω] **to perform magic** IAMBL. 9.

ἔκμαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκμάσσω] **imprint, impression** POLL. 9.131 ‖ *medic. of ointment* HP. *Ster.* 235; *cf.* κροκόμαγμα.

ἐκμάθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμανθάνω] **knowledge** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.5.15.

ἐκμαιεύομαι [ἐκ, μαιεύομαι] **to bring to birth, cause to be born** SIMP. *in Phys.* 786.21.

ἐκμαίνω [ἐκ, μαίνομαι] *impf.* ἐξέμαινον, *mid.* ἐξεμαινόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐξέμηνα, *mid.* ἐξεμηνάμην HSCH. ε2269 ‖ *pf. act.* (*intrans.*) ἐκμέμηνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεμάνην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκμανήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to drive mad, cause to go crazy** EUR. *Hip.* 1228 (*horses*) | *because of love, passion vel sim.* Κύπρι, τί μ' ἐκμαίνεις ἐπὶ ταύτῃ Cypris, why do you make me crazy for her? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 966 THEOCR. 5.91 *etc.*; ἐξέμηνα δωμάτων I drove the madwomen (stricken with Bacchic frenzy) out of the house EUR. *Bac.* 36 ‖ *intrans.* (*pf. act.*) = *mid. pass.*: ἐ. ἔρωτι οὐρανίῳ (his soul) was driven mad by a heavenly love PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 70 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be mad** *or* **furious, go crazy** ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.3 | ▸ εἴς τινα at s.o. HDT. 3.33, *al.* PAUS. 1.11.5 | *of love* ▸ εἴς τινα toward *or* for s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 8.191 = τινα [ANACR.] 12.4 = τινι ARISTAEN. 1.16 *etc.* | λέγεται περὶ τὸν υἱὸν ἐκμανῆναι he is said to have vented his insane jealousy upon his son PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 267d | ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀκράτου from the effect of unmixed wine LUC. *Nigr.* 5 ‖ *medic.* **to be delirious** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐξέμανεν IODAM. (*PG* 95.1325.42).

ἐκμαίομαι [ἐκ, μαίομαι] **to devise, invent**: ἑτέρης σοφίης ἐκμάσσατο τέχνην he devised the instrument of another art HOM. 4.511.

ἔκμακτος -ον [ἐκμάσσω] **modeled** Emped. B 22.7.

ἔκμακτρον -ου, τό [ἐκμάσσω] **imprint, impression** EUR. *El.* 535.

ἐκμᾰλάσσω, *Att.* ἐκμαλάττω [ἐκ, μαλάσσω] **to weaken, enfeeble, soften** PLUT. *fr.* 20.1 IOS. *A.I.* 2.159 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *pass.* DION. *Comp.* 12.8 (*v.l.*).

ἐκμαλθακόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μαλθακός] MEN.^{3} p. 5, *see* ἐκμᾰλάσσω.

ἐκμᾰνής -ές [ἐκμαίνω] **mad, crazy** ATH. 10.437e *etc.* • *adv.* ἐκμανῶς **madly, passionately** ATH. 13.603a.

ἐκμανθάνω [ἐκ, μανθάνω] **to get to know (thoroughly), learn (well),** *in aor. and pf.* **to understand fully, know** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.124.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος sthg. from s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 256; ▸ ἔκ τινος from s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 286 = τινος SOPH. *O.T.* 117 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι that HDT. 3.134.2 | **to memorize** PLAT. *Leg.* 811a THPHR. *Ch.* 27.7 *etc.*; τὰς τῶν ποιητῶν γνώμας ἐ. learn by heart the judgments of the poets AESCHN. 3.135 ‖ **to investigate, examine thoroughly** HDT. 7.28.2 EUR. *I.T.* 667 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.40 *etc.*; ἐκμάνθαν' question me closely SOPH. *O.T.* 576.

ἐκμανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐκμανής.

ἔκμαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμάσσω] **scrubbing, cleaning** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460a 16.

ἐκμᾰραίνω [ἐκ, μαραίνω] *aor.* ἐξεμάρανα STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.234.4) | *inf.* ἐκμαρᾶναι EPHR. 1.360.3 Phr. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεμαράνθην THEOCR. 3.3 ❶ *act.* **to cause to wither** THPHR. *Ign.* 11 STRAT.^{2} *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to wither** THEOCR. *l.c.*

ἐκμαργόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μαργόομαι] **to go crazy,** *in aor. pass.* ἐξεμαργώθης φρένας you've lost your head EUR. *Tr.* 992.

ἐκμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μαρτυρέω] ❶ *act.* **to bear witness to, attest** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1196, *Eum.* 461 PLUT. *QConv.* 696e; εἰς πολλούς before many people AESCHN. 1.107 | *in court* (*also of a written deposition*) IS. 3.21 AESCHN. 2.19 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be attested** STRAB. 12.8.6.

ἐκμαρτῠ́ρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμαρτυρέω] **deposition of a witness** *in the presence of a notary* *p*OXY. 1208.30 (III^{CE}).

ἐκμαρτυρία -ας, ἡ [ἐκμαρτυρέω] **testimony, deposition** (*also written*) IS. 3.21 DEMOSTH. 46.7 *etc.*

ἐκμασάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μασάομαι] **to be chewed completely** PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 35 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκμασηθεῖσαν).

ἐκμάσησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμασάομαι] **chewing, mastication** [GAL.] 14.373.

ἐκμάσσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐκμαίομαι.

ἐκμάσσω, *Att.* ἐκμάττω [ἐκ, μάσσω] *impf.* ἐξέμασσ(ττ)ον ‖ *fut.* ἐκμάξω PAEG. 6.31.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέμαξα, *mid.* ἐξεμαξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐκμέμαχα VT *Sir.* 12.11, *mid. pass.* ἐκμέμαγμαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐξεμάχθην *and aor*^{t}. ἐξεμάγην ❶ *act.* **to make an impression, shape, model, mold** (*in wax vel sim.*): *fig.* ἑαυτόν oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 396d | *medic. of a pessary* HP. *Ster.* 230 ‖ **to scrub, wipe, clean** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 446 EUR. *H.F.* 1400 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to shape** (*for oneself*), **express, imitate** ▸ *with acc.* DION. *Dem.* 13.6 (*pf. mid.*) NIC. *Th.* 740 ALCIPHR. 3.28.2 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to dry oneself**: *aor. imper.* ἔκμαξαι wipe away your tears RUFIN. (AP 5.43.5) ❸ *mid. pass.* **to receive an imprint, be stamped** *or* **molded** SOPH. *Ichn.* 146 PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d *etc.*; ἐκεῖνος αὐτὸς ἐκμεμαγμένος the spitting image, his

very likeness CRATIN. 275 | ▸ *with acc.* κονία ... ποδῶν ἐκμάσσεται ἴχνη the dust receives the imprint (*lit.* is imprinted by the tracks) of his feet THEOCR. 17.122; τὸν Κικέρωνα τὴν μὲν ἰδέαν τοῦ παιδὸς ἐκμεμάχθαι (they say) that the boy's image remained impressed upon Cicero PLUT. *Cic.* 44.4 ‖ **to be scrubbed** *or* **wiped** HP. *Acut.* 65.

ἐκμαστεύω [ἐκ, μαστεύω] **to search out, discover** AESCHL. *Eum.* 247.

ἐκματαιάζω [ἐκ, ματαΐζω] **to labor in vain** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 1 (290.10) ἐμμ-.

ἐκμεθύσκω [ἐκ, μεθύσκω] *fut.* ἐκμεθύσω EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.44 ‖ *aor. ptc. fem.* ἐκμεθύσασα PHILOD. (AP 5.4.2) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκμεμεθυσμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκμεθυσθείς PHOT. (*MK* 64.1.30); **to water, drench** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.3 (*roots*) PHILOD. *l.c.* (*oil-lamp*).

ἐκμέθυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐκμεθύσκω] **drunkenness** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.93.

ἐκμειλίσσω [ἐκ, μειλίσσω] ❶ *act.* **to soften** GAL. 11.317 ❷ *mid.* **to assuage, calm** APP. 13.97 PLUT. *Isid.* 380c *etc.*

ἐκμείρομαι [ἐκ, μείρομαι] *aor*[t]. ἐξέμμορον; **to receive as one's fate** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 5.335 (*v.l.* ἐξ ἔμμορε SCH. OD. *ad loc.*) | ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Th.* 791.

ἐκμελαίνομαι [ἐκ, μελαίνω] **to become black, grow dark** HERACLIT.[2] 39 CLEM. *Protr.* 4.51.2, *al.*

ἐκμελανίζω [ἐκ, μελανίζω] **to lose color** OLYMP. p. 91.

ἐκμέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκμελής] **dissonance, false note** DION. *Comp.* 11.8 CORN. 32 (*fig.*) ‖ **carelessness, negligence** ZOS.[2] 1.23.1, *al.*

ἐκμελετάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μελετάω] *impf.* ἐξεμελέτων PLUT. *Lys.* 25.1 ‖ *fut.* ἐκμελετήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξεμελέτησα ‖ *pf.* ἐκμεμελέτηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκμεμελετημένος LUC. *Icar.* 11 ‖ *ppf.* ἐκμεμελετήκειν PLUT. *Galb.* 14.7; **to attend to, study, work at** PLAT. *HipMa.* 286d ANTIPHO 3.2.7; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Galb. l.c. etc.*; ἐ. πολιτείαν τὴν ἀρίστην study the best form of government LUC. *Anach.* 14 ‖ **to prepare, carefully instruct** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 287a.

ἐκμελής -ές [ἐκ, μέλος] **discordant, off-key, improper** TIM.[2] 101b PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.3, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐκμελῶς discordantly** POLL. 4.57 *etc.* ‖ **carelessly** ZOS.[2] 1.8.2 *etc.*

ἐκμελίζω [ἐκ, μελίζω] **to dismember, tear apart** VT *4Macc.* 10.5, *al.*

ἐκμελῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐκμελής.

ἐκμεστόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μεστόω] **to be filled** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.566A, *al.*

ἐκμεταλλεύομαι [ἐκ, μεταλλεύω] **to be exhausted** *through the extraction of minerals* STRAB. 14.5.28 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκμεμεταλλευμένα).

ἐκμετρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* **to measure:** τὰς πυραμίδας the height of the pyramids DIOG. 1.27; ἐπὶ τὰς πόλεις the distance to the cities VT *Deut.* 21.2 ‖ *of time* ἐ. χρόνον to pass time EUR. *I.A.* 816; ἐ. βίον end one's life, die TZ. *Hist.* 3.803 ❷ *mid.* **to measure, take measurements of**, *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2 POL. 5.98.2; τὴν Κορινθίαν ἄστροις τὸ λοιπὸν ἐκμετρούμενος ἔφευγον I went into exile, thereafter calculating by the stars the position of the land of Corinth *i.e.* so as never to return SOPH. *O.T.* 795 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured** *or* **calculated** EUR. *fr.* 382.3 *etc.*

ἐκμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμετρέω] **measurement** POL. 5.98.10 *etc.*

ἔκμετρος -ον [ἐκ, μέτρον] **beyond measure, immeasurable** SOPH. *fr.* 353 *etc.* | **excessive** LUC. *Pro im.* 18.

ἐκμήδομαι [ἐκ, μήδομαι] **to devise, contrive** EZ. 226.

ἐκμηκύνω [ἐκ, μηκύνω] **to prolong, extend** DION. 6.83.3 (*discourse*) | *pass.* DION. 1.56.4 IOS. *B.I.* 7.292.

ἔκμηνος -ον [ἔξ, μήν] **of six months, semi-annual** SOPH. *O.T.* 1137 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 17 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ ἔκμηνος (*sc.* ἀρχή) **office with a term of six months** POL. 6.34.3 | ὁ ἔκμηνος **semester, period of six months** PLAT. *Leg.* 916b *etc.*

ἐκμηνύω [ἐκ, μηνύω] **to point the finger at, denounce** POLL. 5.154 | *pass.* PLUT. *Pel.* 9.8.

ἐκμηρύομαι [ἐκ, μηρύομαι] Ⓐ **to pass in a line, file:** κατὰ τὴν γέφυραν over the bridge XEN. *An.* 6.5.22; τὰς δυσχωρίας through difficult places POL. 3.51.2 | ▸ *with gen.* ἐξεμηρύσατο τῆς χαράδρας they managed to extricate themselves from the bottleneck POL. 3.53.5 ‖ *fig.* **to evolve, develop** DAMASC. *Pr.* 65 *etc.* Ⓑ *causat.* **to cause to get through, extricate:** τὴν δύναμιν the troops POL. *fr.* 132; διὰ στενῆς θυρίδος ... ἐκμηρυόμενος αὐτόν slipping out through a narrow window PLUT. *Aem.* 26.4.

ἐκμηχανάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μηχανάομαι] **to work out, contrive** IOS. *A.I.* 8.76 (*aor. pass.* ἐξεμηχανήθη).

ἐκμιαίνω [ἐκ, μιαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to pollute, besmirch** OPP. 4.663 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to besmirch oneself, ejaculate semen** HP. *Sup.* 31 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 753 *etc.*

ἐκμῑμέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μιμέομαι] **to faithfully imitate** EUR. *H.F.* 1298 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1285 XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 *etc.*

ἐκμίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμιμέομαι] **imitation** ARISTOPH. *Av. argum.* 2.

ἐκμισέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μισέω] **to hate, detest:** *pass.* PLUT. *Phil.* 12.2.

ἐκμισθόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μισθόω] ❶ *act.* **to hire out, rent out** ▸ *with acc.* LYS. 7.4 XEN. *Vect.* 3.14 PLUT. *C.G.* 12.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHN. 1.13 ❷ *mid.* **to rent, contract:** τι for sthg. THEM. *Or.* 4.53a.

ἐκμογέω [ἐκ, μογέω] **to concern oneself with** *I*SEG 34.325 (*ca.* 100[BCE]).

ἔκμολε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐκβλώσκω.

ἐκμολύνω [ἐκ, μολύνω] **to besmirch** BAS. *HPs.* 7.3 *etc.*

ἐκμορφόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μορφόω] ❶ *act.* **to give final form to, bring to completion** AEL. *N.A.* 2.19 ‖ **to form, express, represent** PLUT. *Inv.* 537d ❷ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **shaped** PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.38 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκμεμορφωμένος).

ἐκμουσόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μουσόω] *aor.* ἐξεμούσωσα EUR. *Bac.* 825 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεμουσώθην AEL. *V.H.* 12.4, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to instruct:** ἐ. ▸ τί τινα to teach sthg. to s.o. EUR. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be instructed** AEL. *V.H.* 14.34.

ἐκμοχθέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μοχθέω] *impf.* ἐξεμόχθουν ‖ *aor.* ἐξεμόχθησα ‖ *pf.* ἐκμεμόχθηκα AESCHL. *Pr.* 825, *mid. pass.* ἐκμεμόχθημαι ❶ *act.* **to endure despite suffering** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *l.c.* EUR. *I.T.* 1455 *etc.* ‖ **to labor wearily, toil** ▸ τι at sthg. EUR. *El.* 307 | *extens.* **to suffer, grow weary** ▸ τι because of sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 1369; ▸ τινα because of s.o. EUR. *Tr.* 873 ‖ **to struggle** ▸ τι against sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 309 ❷ *pass.* **to be weary** *or* **worn out** EUR. *fr.* 332.5.

ἐκμοχλεία -ας, ἡ [ἐκμοχλεύω] *medic.* **displacement, lifting,** *with levers* AET.[1] 16.21 *etc.*

ἐκμοχλεύω [ἐκ, μοχλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to dislodge, lift,** *with levers* HP. *Art.* 72 *etc.*; πύλας ἐ. to force open a gate ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 429 ‖ *fig.* **to force, compel** PLUT. *QConv.* 662c ❷ *mid.* **to lift,** *with levers* HP. *Art.* 76.

ἐκμυελίζω [ἐκ, μυελός] **to draw out the marrow, weaken** VT *Num.* 24.8.

ἐκμυζάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μύζω] **to suck** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.218 LUC. *Tim.* 8 *etc.* ‖ **to breathe in** HERO *Pn. pref.* (p. 8.25).

ἐκμυζέω, *contr.* AL. *Pr.* 2.59 *etc.* (*freq. fig.*), *see* ἐκμυζάω.

ἐκμυζηθμός *or* **ἐκμυζησμός** -οῦ, ὁ AL.[6] 3.3 (2.95.20) *etc.*, *see* ἐκμύζησις.

ἐκμύζησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκμύζω] **act of sucking** SOR. 2.8.2 *etc.*

ἐκμύζω [ἐκμύζω] DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.62 *etc.* | *mid. pass.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.16), *see* ἐκμυζάω.

ἐκμυθέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μυθέομαι] **to say, reveal** THEOCR. 25.3 (*in tmesis*).

ἐκμυθόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, μῦθος] **to present in the form of a myth:** *pass.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.3.1.

ἐκμῡκάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, μυκάομαι] **to bellow, emit as a bellow** ▸ *with acc.* PHALAR. 122.2.

ἐκμυκτηρίζω [ἐκ, μυκτηρίζω] **to mock, deride** VT *Ps.* 2.4 NT *Luke* 23.35.

ἐκμυσάττομαι [ἐκ, μυσάττομαι] **to execrate, abominate** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.24.

ἐκμύσσομαι [ἐκ, μύσσομαι] **to blow one's nose** HP. (GAL. 15.81) = HP. *NatHom.* 7 (ἀπομ-) ORIB. *Syn.* 7.20.18.

ἐκναρκάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ναρκάω] **to be numbed** PLUT. *Cor.* 31.5.

ἐκναυσθλόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ναυσθλόω] **to cast ashore:** *pass.* LYC. 726.

ἐκνεάζω [ἐκ, νεάζω] **to rejuvenate, regenerate** LUC. *Am.* 33 *etc.*

ἐκνεανιεύομαι [ἐκ, νεανιεύομαι] **to put on airs** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.37D.

ἐκνεασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκνεάζω] **renewal** SIMP. *in Phys.* 4.36, *al.*

ἐκνέμω [ἐκ, νέμω] ❶ *act.* **to graze** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.136 ❷ *mid.* **to lead to pasture:** *fig.* οὐκ ἄψορρον ἐκνεμῇ πόδα; will you not lead back your foot? *i.e.* won't you go away? SOPH. *Ai.* 369 ‖ **to feed upon, devour** ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.1 LUC. *Am.* 25 *etc.* | *medic. of a sore* AL.[6] 9.3 (2.439.2).

ἐκνεοττεύω [ἐκ, νεοττεύω] **to cause to hatch** (*a brood*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 11 *etc.*

ἐκνεόω [ἐκ, νεόω] **to renew** *Ἑλληνικά* 7.179 (II-I[BCE]).

ἐκνευρίζω [ἐκ, νεῦρον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐξενευριζόμην [BAS.] (*PG* 31.485A) ‖ *aor.* ἐξενεύρισα ‖ *pf.* ἐκνενεύρικα, *mid. pass.* ἐκνενεύρισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξενευρίσθην; **to remove the nerves from, enervate, enfeeble** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451d | *pass.* DEMOSTH. 3.31 PLUT. *Amat.* 755c.

ἐκνευρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νεῦρον] ATHANAS. *Ant.* 9.9, *see* ἐκνευρίζω.

ἔκνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκνεύω] **act of dodging** (*by moving one's head*) PLAT. *Leg.* 815a | **deviation** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 113.

ἐκνεύω [ἐκ, νεύω] **to turn** *or* **move the head** XEN. *Hip.* 5.4 (*of a horse*), *Cyn.* 10.12 (*of a boar*) *etc.* | **to make a gesture:** ἀποστῆναι πρόσω (bidding them) to stand further away EUR. *I.T.* 1330 ‖ **to dodge, avoid** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 17.100.6 *etc.* ‖ **to turn, incline, fall** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1268 = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Deus* 170 | **to deviate** ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς ὁδοῦ from the road PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577b.

ἐκνέφελος -ον [ἐκ, νεφέλη] **emerging from the clouds,** *of the sun* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.3.

ἐκνεφίας -ου, ὁ [ἐκ, νέφος] **hurricane wind, tempest** ALEXIS 47.5 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 1 ‖ *adj.* νότος ἐ. stormy south wind DIOD. 20.88.7; ἐ. ἥλιος the sun among the clouds HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.9.1); ἐ. ὄμβρος rain accompanied by sunshine HP. (GAL. 19.96); ἐ. πυρετός fever with sweats GAL. 19.96.

ἐκνεφόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, νέφος] **to become a cloud** THPHR. *Vent.* 7.

ἐκνέω [ἐκ, νέω] *impf.* ἐξένεον APP. 8.592 || *aor.* ἐξένευσα || *pf.* ἐκνένευκα MEN. *Epit.* 572; **to swim away, depart by swimming, flee, escape,** *freq. fig.* PIND. *O.* 13.114 EUR. *Hip.* 470, 823 *etc.*; ἐξένευσαν they escaped by swimming THUC. 2.90.5; χαριέντως ἐκνενευκέναι δοκῶ I seem to have come through successfully MEN. *l.c.*

ἐκνηπιόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νήπιος] **to raise from infancy** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.11 | *pass.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.14 (*fig.*).

ἐκνηστεύω [ἐκ, νηστεύω] **to continue to fast** HP. *Morb.* 2.55 PLUT. *QConv.* 686e *etc.*

ἐκνήφω [ἐκ, νήφω] *impf.* ἐξένηφον ATH. 4.130b || *fut.* ἐκνήψω || *aor.* ἐξένηψα; **to refrain from wine, sober up, return to one's senses,** *freq. fig.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 20.3 AP 5.135.6 VT *Gen.* 9.24, *al. etc.*

ἐκνήχομαι [ἐκ, νήχω] *impf.* ἐξενηχόμην APP. 17.11.104, 107 || *aor.* ἐξενηξάμην || *pf. inf.* ἐκνενήχθαι ATH. 7.315d; **to swim, depart** *or* **escape by swimming,** *see* ἐκνέω ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι toward sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 32 POL. 38.16.12; ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. LUC. *DMar.* 5.2 *etc.*

ἔκνηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκνήφω] **revival from drunkenness** VT *Lam.* 2.18.

ἐκνίζω [ἐκ, νίζω] *fut.* ἐκνίψω, *mid.* ἐκνίψομαι || *aor.* ἐξένιψα, *mid.* ἐξενιψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκνένιμμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκνιφθείς AET.[1] 9.3 ❶ *act.* **to wash away, purge, expiate,** *usu. fig.* EUR. *I.T.* 1224 PLAT. *epist.* 352c || **to wash well, cleanse, purify** AP 14.74.4 (*the spirit*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself, purge oneself:** τι (of) sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.140 PLUT. *Vitios.* 499c *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be washed** *or* **cleansed** EUB. 56.5 (*cup*) *etc.*

ἐκνῑκάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νικάω] ❶ *act.* **to achieve total victory** POL. 15.3.6; τοῦ σκότου ἐκνικήσαντος when the darkness gained the upper hand HLD. 5.27.4 | **to defeat completely, triumph over** ▸ *with acc.* AEL. *V.H.* 10.1; ὁ χρυσὸς ἐκνικᾷ τάδε gold triumphs over this, *i.e.* wealth compensates for these evils EUR. *Ion* 629 || *fig.* **to prevail, be imposed:** ἅπασιν upon all of them THUC. 1.3.2; ἐπὶ τὸ μυθῶδες ἐκνενικηκότα in which the mythical character has prevailed THUC. 1.21.1 || *later* ▸ ἐ. εἴς τι make a transition to sthg., become LUC. *Abd.* 6 *etc.* | **to succeed in achieving** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Ant.* 63.8 ❷ *pass. later* **to be defeated completely:** ἐκνικηθέντα ... ὑπὸ τῆς εἱμαρμένης overcome by fate HLD. 7.6.5 || **to be changed:** εἰς γαλήνην ἐξενικήθη (the wind) was changed to a dead calm HLD. 5.23.2.

ἐκνίκημα -τος, τό [ἐκνικάω] **reward for victory, prize** GREG. *Or.* 40.43.20.

ἐκνίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκνικάω] **recovery of ownership by legal means** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.38(39) IUST. *Const.* 5.

ἔκνιξα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* κνίζω.

ἐκνίπτω HSCH., *see* ἐκνίζω.

ἐκνιτρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νιτρόω] *aor. ptc.* ἐκνιτρώσας ❶ *act.* **to wash** *or* **cleanse with niter** *r*SYLL[3]. 972.165, *al.* GAL. 12.406 ❷ *pass.* **to be cleansed with niter** ALEXIS 2.4 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκνενιτρωμένα *codd.*: *corr. to* ἐκλελιτρ).

ἐκνοέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νοέω] **to imagine** DCASS. *fr.* 73.3 (*dub.*).

ἔκνοια -ας, ἡ [ἔκνους] **loss of one's senses, bewilderment, dementia** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 455b 6, *al.*

ἐκνόμιος -ον [ἔκνομος] **tremendous, extraordinary** PIND. *N.* 1.56 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐκνομίως **in an extraordinary fashion** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 981, *al.* || *superl.* -ώτατα • *fem.* -ίη ORPH. *fr.* 121.

Ἔκνομον -ου, τό **Eknomos,** *mountain in Sicily* PLUT. *Di.* 26.4 *etc.*

ἔκνομος [ἐκ, νόμος] **outlawed, exiled** AESCHL. *Eum.* 92 || **tremendous, extraordinary, monstrous** DIOD. 14.112.5 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.198 || **unjust, wrong** ORPH. *A.* 60 ◆ *adv.* ἐκνόμως **in a discordant** *or* **monstrous fashion** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1473 (*v.l.*).

ἐκνοσηλεύω [ἐκ, νοσηλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to cure successfully, cause to get well** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.69, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made to get well:** ἐκνοσηλευόμενοι convalescents GAL. 6.726.

ἐκνοστέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, νοστέω] **to return** IL. 5.157, *al.* (*written* ἐκ νοστέω).

ἐκνοσφίζομαι [ἐκ, νοσφίζω] **to appropriate, take for oneself** SIMIAS (AP 15.24.12).

ἔκνους -ουν [ἐκ, νοῦς] **witless, insensate** (*because of old age*) PLUT. *C.G.* 19.4.

ἐκνυκτερεύομαι [ἐκ, νυκτερεύω] **to pass the night** *p*CHEM.LE. 53.317.

ἐκξέω [ἐκ, ξέω] **to delete** EPIGR. 7.56, *al. etc.*

ἐκξιφίζομαι [ἐκ, ξιφίζω] **to draw the sword** TZ. *Hist.* 3.137.

ἐκξυλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, ξυλόω] **to become woody** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.7.

ἐκξύω [ἐκ, ξύω] **to scrape away** HEROND. 3.18 (*in tmesis*).

ἐκόμιξα *Dor. aor. ind. act.*, *see* κομίζω.

ἐκόνισα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* κονίω.

ἐκοντηδόν *adv.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 197.22, *see* ἑκοντί.

ἐκοντήν *adv.* THEOGNOST. 161.24 *etc.*, *see* ἑκοντί.

ἐκοντής -οῦ, ὁ EPICT. *Gnom.* 67, *see* ἑκών.

ἑκοντί [ἑκών] *adv.* **willingly** [PHOC.] 16 PLUT. *Comp. Sert. Eum.* 2.4 *etc.* || **voluntarily** HLD. 1.23.2 • *prob. to be written* ἑκόντι (*see* ἑκών).

ἑκόντως [ἑκών] *adv.* DCASS. 58.16.3, *see* ἑκοντί.

ἐκόπην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* κόπτω.

ἑκοτόν *Arc. for* ἑκατόν.

ἐκουρεύω [ἐκυρός] *Boeot.* **to be a father-in-law** CORIN. 1.3.46.

ἐκουσιάζομαι [ἑκούσιος] *fut.* ἐκουσιάσομαι THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* (*PG* 80.817.30) || *aor.* ἠκουσιασάμην || *aor. pass.* ἠκουσιάσθην VT *2Esd.* 7.15, *al.*; **to offer oneself freely** VT *Judg.* B 5.2, *al.* | **to agree, consent** ▸ *with inf.* VT *2Esd.* 7.13 • *inf. act.* ἐκουσιάζειν DID.[1] *Eccl.* p. 296.6.

ἐκουσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκουσιάζομαι] **offering freely given** VT *2Esd.* 7.16.

ἑκούσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἑκών] **voluntary, of one's free will,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1123 THUC. 1.138.4 || **voluntary,** *of things and actions* SOPH. *Ph.* 1318 EUR. *Suppl.* 151 PLAT. *Rp.* 556b, *al. etc.*; θάρσος ἑκούσιον deliberate courage AESCHL. *Ag.* 803 (*v.l.*); ἑκούσιαι πράξεις voluntary acts PLAT. *Rp.* 603c = τὰ ἑκούσια XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.18 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 31, *but* voluntary offerings VT *Num.* 29.39, *al.* | *adv.* ἐξ ἑκουσίας (*sc.* γνώμης) voluntarily SOPH. *Tr.* 727 = ἑκουσίῳ τρόπῳ EUR. *Med.* 751 = καθ' ἑκουσίαν THUC. 8.27.3 ◆ *adv.* ἑκουσίως **voluntarily** EUR. *Tr.* 1037 THUC. 4.19.4 *etc.*

ἑκουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἑκούσιος] **voluntary choice** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.43 *etc.*

ἐκπαγλέομαι, *contr.* [ἔκπαγλος] Ⓐ **to stand amazed** *or* **astonished** HDT. 7.181.3; ▸ *with* ὡς at the fact that HDT. 9.48 Ⓑ *trans.* **to regard with wonder, admire, marvel at** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 217, *al.* HDT. 8.92.1 EUR. *Or.* 890, *Tr.* 929, *al.* DION. 1.10.1 [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 394 • *usu. pres. ptc.* | *Ion.* ἐκπαγλεόμενος.

ἔκπαγλος -ον [ἐκπλήσσω] **striking, violent, terrible,** *of pers. and things* IL. 1.146, *al.* OD. 8.77, *al. etc.*; Λαομέδων ἔ. the terrible Laomedon IL. 21.452; χειμὼν ἔ. a violent storm OD. 14.522 || *adv. neut.* ἔκπαγλον terribly IL. 22.256; ἐκπαγλα tremendously, excessively IL. 3.415, 5.423 || **frightful, dreadful** AESCHL. *Ag.* 862 (*evil*), *Ch.* 548 (*portent*) SOPH. *El.* 204 (*sufferings*) *etc.* || **astounding, marvelous, extraordinary** PIND. *P.* 4.79, *al.* || *adv. neut.* ἔκπαγλα marvelously SOPH. *O.C.* 716 || *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *Hier.* 11.3 ◆ *adv.* ἐκπάγλως **terribly, powerfully, tremendously** IL. 1.268, *al.* OD. 5.340, *al. etc.*

ἐκπαθαίνομαι [ἐκπαθής] **to feel passion, give way to passion** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.102.1, *al.*

ἐκπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκπαθής] **violent passion** AN. *Subl.* 38.3 *etc.*

ἐκπᾰθής -ές [ἐκ, πάθος] **impassioned, driven by strong passion, beside oneself** POL. 16.23.5 IOS. *A.I.* 15.58, 16.208; ▸ ἐ. ἐπί τι avid for sthg. POL. 1.7.8; ἐ. ▸ πρός τι passionate about sthg. POL. 1.1.6 ◆ *adv.* ἐκπαθῶς **passionately** IOS. *B.I.* 2.471 *etc.*

ἐκπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐκπαθής.

ἐκπαίδευμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπαιδεύω] **offspring, child** EUR. *Cycl.* 601.

ἐκπαιδεύω [ἐκ, παιδεύω] **to raise, bring up** EUR. *Cycl.* 276 PLAT. *Crit.* 45d | **to provide by way of education** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *fr.* 61b.5-6 (*dub.*) || **to teach** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. IOS. *Ap.* 2.213 DCASS. 45.2.7.

ἐκπαίζω [ἐκ, παίζω] **to treat as a joke, mock** ▸ *with acc.* VT *1Esd.* 1.49 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.216.

ἐκπαιφάσσω [ἐκ, παιφάσσω] **to rush furiously** (*into combat*) IL. 5.803.

ἐκπαίω [ἐκ, παίω] ❶ *act.* **to cast out:** *fig.* με δόξης ἐξέπαισαν ἐλπίδες my (disappointed) hopes did away with my belief EUR. *H.F.* 460 ❷ *mid.* **to cast oneself out, flee** PLUT. *Br.* 51.5.

ἔκπαλαι [ἐκ, πάλαι] *adv.* **for a long time** PLUT. *Vind.* 548d *etc.*

ἐκπαλαίω [ἐκ, παλαίω] **to violate the rules of wrestling, fight dirty** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.4.

ἐκπάλεία -ας, ἡ [ἐκπαλής] **dislocation** *p*MED. 3.11, *al.*

ἐκπαλέω, *contr.* [ἐκπαλής] **to be dislocated** HP. *Fract.* 42, *al.*

ἐκπᾰλής -ές [ἐκπάλλω] **out of joint,** dislocated HP. *Art.* 53.

ἐκπάλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπαλέω] **dislocation** HP. *Fract.* 42.

ἐκπάλλω [ἐκπάλλω] **to shake** (out): *pass. in aor. mid.* σφονδυλίων ἔκπαλθ' (the marrow) squirted from the vertebrae IL. 20.483 • *aor.*[r] *3. sg.* ἐξέπαλτο HSCH. || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκπάλη HSCH.

ἐκπαππόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, πάππος] *bot.* **to develop a pappus** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.6.

ἐκπαραπίπτω [ἐκ, παραπίπτω] *astr.* **to fail to align** VETT. 89.22.

ἐκπάρθενος -ον [ἐκ, παρθένος] **no longer a virgin, deflowered** SCH. THEOCR. 2.40.

ἐκπασσαλεύω [ἐκ, πασσαλεύω] **to draw the nail from, unnail** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1264.

ἐκπαταγέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, παταγέω] **to make a racket, deafen** THEM. *Or.* 21.253c.

ἐκπᾰτάσσω [ἐκ, πατάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to strike, lay low, afflict** ▸ τινα s.o. AP 9.309; τινὰ κακοῖσι s.o. with evils EUR. *H.F.* 890 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be stricken:** φρένας ἐκπεπαταγμένος ἐσσί you are touched in the head (*lit.* stricken in your mind) OD. 18.327.

ἐκπατέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πατέω] **to withdraw, keep to oneself** DIOG. 1.112 || **to finish a stroll** DIOG. 4.19.

ἐκπάτιος -ον [ἐκπατέω] **tremendous, excessive** AESCHL. *Ag.* 49 ◆ *adv.* ἐκπατίως **excessively** HP. *Mul.* 2.171 (*v.l.*).

ἐκπαύω [ἐκ, παύω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to cease, bring to an end** EUR. *Ion* 144 ❷ *mid.* **to cease** THUC. 5.75.6.

ἐκπαφλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκ, παφλάζω] **action of boiling over** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 29.

ἐκπαφλάζω [ἐκ, παφλάζω] **to boil over** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 23.

ἐκπαχύνω [ἐκ, παχύνω] **to fatten up:** *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.1.4.

ἐκπείθω [ἐκ, πείθω] **to persuade, convince** SOPH. *O.T.* 1024, *Tr.* 1141 EUR. *H.F.* 469 *etc.*

ἔκπεινος -ον [ἐκ, πεῖνα] **very hungry** MAC. *Hom.* 10.4 (*fig.*).

ἐκπειράζω [ἐκ, πειράζω] **to tempt, make trial of** AESOP. *36.* 2 VT *Deut.* 6.16, *al.* NT *Matt.* 4.7 | *pass.* **to be tempted** (*by the devil*) HERMAS *Mand.* 4.3.6 CLEM. *Str.* 2.13.57.1.

ἐκπειράομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, πειράω] **to try out, test, put to the test** ▸ τινος s.o. HDT. 3.135.3 | ▸ *with rel.* εἰ ... ἐξεπειράθην ... οἷον ... γίγνεται if I had experienced the sort of thing that is happening EUR. *Suppl.* 1089 || **to seek to learn** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1234 | ▸ *with* εἴτε ... εἴτε whether ... or PLAT. *epist.* 362e.

ἔκπεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπείθω] **consideration, inducement** *P*CAIR.ISIDOR. 80.6, 13 (296^{CE}), 81.13 (297^{CE}).

ἐκπέλει [ἐκ, πέλω] *impers.* **it is permitted** SOPH. *Ant.* 478.

ἐκπελεκάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πελεκάω] **to cut down with an axe** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.7 *etc.*

ἐκπεμπτέος -α -ον [ἐκπέμπω] *verb. adj.* **to be sent away** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 595c | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to repudiate** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.31.

ἐκπέμπω [ἐκ, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to send out, cause to leave, cause to depart** EUR. *Hec.* 10; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **from** somewhere IL. 21.598 OD. 18.336 AESCHL. *Ag.* 281 *etc.* = ἔκ τινος ISOCR. 6.78 | **to cause to leave,** *by summoning outside*: σ' ἐκτός ... πυλῶν ... ἐξέπεμπον I brought you out the door SOPH. *Ant.* 19 || **to send away, drive out,** τινὰ ἐς Μυτιλήνην s.o. to Mytilene HDT. 1.160.1; τινὰ ἄτιμον s.o. with dishonor SOPH. *O.T.* 789 | ἐ. γυναῖκα repudiate a woman, divorce HDT. 1.59.2 LYS. 14.28 *etc.* || **to send off, dispatch** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 24.381 THUC. 1.90.3 (*ambassadors*), 141.4 (*an expedition*) PLAT. *Pol.* 293d (*colonies*) *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.136.1 (*gifts*) THUC. 4.16.1 (*provisions*) *etc.* | ἐκπέμπουσαι κάτω τὴν ἡδονήν sending the pleasure down beneath the heart ACH. 2.8.2 | **to export** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 32; ὑπὲρ τὸν Ἰόνιον ... τὸν περὶ αὐτῆς μῦθον ἐκπέμπει she carries her tale beyond the Ionian Sea CHARIT. 6.3.6 || *extens.* **to emit, send forth, exhale** AESCHL. *Ag.* 281 (*a gleam*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664a 18 (*a breath*), *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.25.2 (*a bad smell*) || **to accompany,** *a funeral procession* HLD. 7.11.9 ❷ *mid.* **to send out, cause to leave** SOPH. *Ai.* 612 *etc.*; μιν ... δόμου ἐκπέμψασθε θύραζε send him out the door! OD. 20.361 | by summoning outside SOPH. *O.T.* 951 || **to send away, drive off:** γῆς φυγάδας exiles from their country SOPH. *O.T.* 309; ὅθ' ἡ Διὸς δάμαρ νιν ἐξέπεμψε δωμάτων when the wife of Zeus drove her from the house EUR. *Med.* 1285 || **to export** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 27 ❸ *pass.* **to be sent out, be sent off** *or* **dispatched** AEN. 10.6 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον to the war PLUT. *Arist.* 23.1 | *euphem. for* **to pass away, die** SOPH. *O.C.* 1664 || *gramm.* **to be uttered** *or* **pronounced** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 35.1.

ἔκπεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπέμπω] **sending off, dispatching** THUC. 4.85.1 *etc.* || **emission** GAL. *U.P.* 6.2 (1.302.18).

ἐκπεπαίνω [ἐκ, πεπαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to ripen, cause to grow sweet** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1, *C.P.* 1.16.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to become ripe** PLUT. *QConv.* 701c || **to be blended in a mixture** HP. *Epid.* 4.56.

ἐκπεπληγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἐκπλήσσω **in an amazing** *or* **terrifying fashion:** ἐ. διακεῖσθαι stand amazed DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 39.1.

ἐκπέποται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐκπίνω.

ἐκπεπότασαι *poet. pf. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐκποτάομαι.

ἐκπεπταμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἐκπετάννυμι **in profusion, extravagantly** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.7.

ἐκπέπτω *see* ἐκπέσσω.

ἐκπεραίνω [ἐκ, περαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to bring to completion, accomplish** AESCHL. *fr.* 78 EUR. *H.F.* 428 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be fulfilled,** *of oracles* EUR. *Ion* 785, *Cycl.* 696 || **to be accomplished** XEN. *An.* 5.1.13.

ἐκπεραιόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, περαιόω] **to pass across, cross over** TZ. *Hist.* 3.497.

ἐκπέρᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπεράω] **exiting, going out:** ἐ. δωμάτων καλῶ I am calling for s.o. to come out of the house AESCHL. *Ch.* 655.

ἐκπεράω, *contr.* [ἐκ, περάω] **to go out from** *or* **beyond, pass over, cross** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 7.35, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 713, *al. etc.*; λαῖτμα τάχισθ' ἁλὸς ἐκπερόωσιν very swiftly they cross the sea's abyss OD. 8.561 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.18 | *fig.* ἐ. βίον pass through life EUR. *I.A.* 18; ἐ. κῦμα τῆσδε συμφορᾶς cross the sea-swell of this misfortune EUR. *Hip.* 824 | ἐ. Ἀθήνας reach Athens EUB. 9.5 || **to pass through, penetrate, pierce,** *of missiles* IL. 13.652, *al. etc.* || **to come out, go out** ▸ τινος from some place EUR. *Cycl.* 512 = ἔξω τινός EUR. *I.A.* 1533 || **to lead out** *or* **away** VT *Num.* 11.31 • *epic pres. 3. sg.* ἐκπεράᾳ *pl.* ἐκπερόωσι || *iter. impf.* ἐκπεράασκε AP 9.381.6 || *aor.* ἐξεπέρασα *and epic* ἐξεπέρησα || *pf. ptc.* ἐκπεπερακώς XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8.

ἐκπερδικίζω [ἐκ, πέρδιξ] **to slip away like a partridge** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 768 (*aor. inf.* -ίσαι).

ἐκπέρθω [ἐκ, πέρθω] **to destroy completely, demolish, raze to the ground** IL. 2.133, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 427 EUR. *Tr.* 806, *Rh.* 472 PLAT. *Prot.* 340a (*fig.*); τὴν Διὸς τυραννίδα ἐ. to overthrow the dominion of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 357; Τροίαν ἐξέπερσα σὴν χάριν for you I razed Troy to the ground EUR. *Hel.* 806 | τὰ μὲν πολίων ἐξεπράθομεν those (treasures that we took) from the cities that we destroyed IL. 1.125.

ἐκπεριάγω [ἐκ, περιάγω] **to lead out around** POL. 3.83.3 *etc.* | *pass.* PORPH. *Hist.* 5.

ἐκπερίειμι [ἐκ, περίειμι] **to go around:** φυλαττέτω δὲ ἐκπεριὼν (*with elis.*) let him keep watch by going around XEN. *Cyn.* 6.10; ▸ *with acc.* ἐκπεριέναι ... ἔδει τὰ ὄρη it was necessary to make a circuit of the mountains LUC. *Rhet.* 5; ἐ. τὴν κύκλῳ ὁδόν to pass along the road that forms a ring IUL. 7.225c; ἐκπεριιοῦσαν τὸν Θεαγένην circling around Theagenes HLD. 7.19.6.

ἐκπεριέρχομαι [ἐκ, περιέρχομαι] POL. 10.31.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 614c *etc.* || **to go around, pass through** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Caes.* 58.6 IOS. *A.I.* 6.6 *etc.* || *fig.* **to circumvent** IOS. *A.I.* 5.44, *al.*, *see* ἐκπερίειμι.

ἐκπεριθέω [ἐκ, περιθέω] **to turn around** CYR.^{1} *HPasch.* 5^{2}.187C.

ἐκπερίϊξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, περί, ἰκνέομαι] **circle, circuit** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.27.

ἐκπεριλαμβάνω [ἐκ, περιλαμβάνω] **to surround, enfold** GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.60B *etc.*

ἐκπερινοστέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, περινοστέω] SYN. *epist.* 101 *etc.*, *see* ἐκπεριοδεύω.

ἐκπεριοδεύω [ἐκ, περιοδεύω] **to make a complete circle, go all the way around** IOS. *A.I.* 3.148; ἐ. ▸ περί τι go around sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 705d || *fig.* **to study thoroughly** SEXT. *S.* 7.188 *etc.* | **to circumvent** IOS. *A.I.* 17.34 *etc.*

ἐκπεριπλέω [ἐκ, περιπλέω] **to sail around, encircle with ships** POL. 1.23.9 PLUT. *Aem.* 15.7 *etc.* || **to circumnavigate** ARR. *An.* 4.7.5.

ἐκπεριπλώω *Ion.* ARR. *Ind.* 20.1, *see* ἐκπεριπλέω.

ἐκπεριπορεύομαι [ἐκ, περιπορεύομαι] **to march around, go around** VT *Josh.* 15.3 *etc.*

ἐκπερισπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκπερισπάω] *milit.* **wheeling maneuver** (about-face *and* right- *or* left-face) POL. 10.23.3 *etc.*

ἐκπερισπάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, περισπάω] **to perform a wheeling maneuver** ASCLEPIOD. 10.11 (*pass.*), 12.7 *etc.*

ἐκπερισσεύω [ἐκ, περισσεύω] **to be superfluous** COD. *Just.* 10.27.2.4.

ἐκπερισσῶς [ἐκ, περισσῶς] *adv.* **in addition** (*unnecessarily*) NT *Mark* 14.31.

ἐκπεριτρέχω [ἐκ, περιτρέχω] **to run all the way around** ARISTAEN. 1.27 PROCL. *in Parm.* 781 (*fig.*).

ἐκπέρυσι [ἐκ, πέρυσι] *adv.* **for more than a year** LUC. *Soloec.* 7.

ἔκπεσε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐκπίπτω.

ἐκπέσσω, *Att.* ἐκπέττω [ἐκ, πέσσω] *fut. inf.* ἐκπέψειν PAEG. 1.5.1 || *aor.* ἐξέπεψα || *aor. pass.* ἐξεπέφθην ❶ *act.* **to digest completely** HP. *V.M.* 22 || **to cause to ripen,** *of plants* ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 683d ❷ *middle and passive* **to be digested completely,** *of food* ARISTOT. *Col.* 799a 11 || **to hatch,** *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 18 PLUT. *Sollert.* 982b • *later pres.* ἐκπέπτω GAL. 9.284, *al.* PAEG. 1.97.1 *etc.*

ἐκπετάζω VT *2Esd.* 9.5, *see* ἐκπετάννυμι.

ἐκπέτᾱλος -ον [ἐκπετάννυμι] **wide, broad, flat,** *of a vessel* NIC.^{1} 4 MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 11.485e) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1110a *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐκπετάννῡμι [ἐκ, πετάννυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐξεπετανύμην || *fut.* ἐκπετάσω || *aor.* ἐξεπέτασα || *pf.* ἐκπεπέτακα, *mid. pass.* ἐκπεπέτασμαι *and ptc.* ἐκπεπταμένος || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐκπεπετάκειτο HERMAS *Sim.* 9.3.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐξεπετάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκπετασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to spread out, unfurl, deploy** EUR. *I.T.* 1135 (*a sail*) MELEAG. (AP 5.179.10: *wings*) LUC. *Tim.* 24 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be spread out, be deployed** *or* **opened** OR. (HDT. 1.62.4) (*net*) HP. *V.M.* 22, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ κῶμον ἐκπετασθείς open to revelry EUR. *Cycl.* 497.

ἐκπέτασις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπετάννυμι] **spreading out, stretching out** PLUT. *Vind.* 564b.

ἐκπέτασμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπετάννυμι] **opening out,** *prob.* **projection** (*of a sphere onto a plane*) DEMOCR. B 11q || **planisphere** PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.7 (*title*).

ἐκπέταται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐκπέτομαι.

ἐκπετήσιμος -ον [ἐκπέτομαι] **ready to fly** (*away from the nest*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1355 AEL. *N.A.* 2.43 *etc.* | *fig. of a girl of marriageable age* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 599.

ἐκπέτομαι [ἐκ, πέτομαι] *fut.* ἐκπτήσομαι || *aor'.* ἐξέπτην, *mid.* ἐξεπτάμην || *aor'. ptc. mid.* ἐκπτόμενος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 788; **to fly away** HES. *Op.* 98 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 208 PLAT. *Tim.* 81e *etc.* • *athem. pres. 3. sg.* ἐκπέταται ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 1.

ἐκπέττω *Att., see* ἐκπέσσω.

ἐκπεύθομαι AESCHL. *Pers.* 955, *see* ἐκπυνθάνομαι.

ἐκπέφαται *pf. pass. of* ἐκθείνω [ἐκ, θείνω] **to remove by killing** IL. 19.27 (*tmesis.*).

ἐκπεφευγοίην *pf. opt. act., see* ἐκφεύγω.

ἐκπεφυυῖαι *pf. ptc. act. nom. fem. pl., see* ἐκφύω.

ἔκπεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπέσσω] **ripening, cooking** *P*BGU 149.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐκπήγνῡμι and ἐκπηγνύω [ἐκ, πήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to make solid** *or* **dense** PLUT. *Sollert.* 978b ‖ **to cause to freeze, cause to congeal** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.2 ❷ *pass.* **to solidify, thicken** STRAB. 7.5.11 ‖ **to congeal** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.14.2.

ἐκπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πηδάω] *impf.* ἐξεπήδων ‖ *fut.* ἐκπηδήσω, *mid.* ἐκπηδήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξεπήδησα ‖ *pf.* ἐκπεπήδηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεπεπηδήκειν *and later* ἐκπεπηδήκειν; **to jump out, leap** ▸ ἔς τι into sthg. HDT. 8.118.4; ▸ ἐπί τινα onto s.o. LYS. 3.12; ἐκπεπηδήκασί μοι they have fled before me MEN. *Peric.* 527; τοῦ ὕπνου from sleep PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.36; ἐξεπήδησε πρὸς ἑταῖρον αὑτοῦ he went at a run to one of his companions ACH. 5.26.13 | *fig.* ἐκ τῶν τεχνῶν ἐ. εἰς τὴν φιλοσοφίαν leap from the arts to philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 495d | ▸ *abs.* **to jump out of bed** SOPH. *Tr.* 175 | **to leap up,** *of the heart* ARISTAEN. 2.5 ‖ *milit.* **to leap out, make a sortie** XEN. *An.* 7.4.16 *etc.*; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως ἐπὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον from the city against the encampment POL. 1.43.1 ‖ *medic.* **to get out of place, be dislocated** HP. *Art.* 46.

ἐκπηδέω *Ion.* HDT. 8.118.4 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐκπηδάω.

ἐκπήδημα -ατος, τό [ἐκπηδάω] **jump, leap** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1376.

ἐκπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπηδάω] **jump:** ἐν ὕψει into the air PLAT. *Leg.* 815a.

ἐκπηδητικός -ή -όν [ἐκπηδάω] **skipping,** *of a heartbeat* GAL. 8.487.

ἐκπηκτικός -ή -όν [ἐκπήγνυμι] **freezing, ice-cold** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.7.

ἐκπηνίζομαι [ἐκ, πηνίζομαι] *fut.* ἐκπηνιοῦμαι; **to draw out a thread, unravel, disentangle** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 2 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 578.

ἔκπηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπήγνυμι] **condensation, freezing** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.1, *al.*

ἐκπιάζω VT *Judg.* B 6.38 *etc.*, *see* ἐκπιέζω.

ἐκπῑδύομαι [ἐκ, πιδύω] **to gush forth** AESCHL. *Pers.* 815 (*conject.*).

ἐκπιεζέω VT *Ezek.* 22.29, *see* ἐκπιέζω.

ἐκπιέζω [ἐκ, πιέζω] *impf.* ἐξεπίεζον DEMOCR.[2] (AP 16.180.4) ‖ *fut.* ἐκπιέσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξεπίεσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκπεπιεσμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεπιέσθην ❶ *act.* **to press, force out,** *milit.* **repel, drive off** POL. 18.32.3 ‖ **to crush, oppress** VT *1Sam.* 12.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed** *or* **crushed** HP. *Acut.* 21 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 23 *etc.* ‖ **to be oppressed** POL. 3.74.5 • *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass. dat.* ἐκπεπιεσμένοισι HP. *Mul.* 2.171.

ἐκπίεσμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπιέζω] **juice obtained by squeezing** DIOSC.[2] 1.52 *etc.*

ἐκπιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκπιέζω] **squeezing, pressing** HP. *NatPuer.* 21 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 28 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **exophthalmia** AET.[1] 7.2.

ἐκπιεστός -ή -όν [ἐκπιέζω] **crushed, split,** *of wood* (*oth.* **dried out**) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915a 9.

ἔκπιθι *aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἐκπίνω.

ἐκπικράζομαι [ἐκ, πικράζω] **to have a bitter taste in one's mouth** HP. *Mul.* 1.26.

ἐκπικραίνομαι [ἐκ, πικραίνω] **to have a bitter taste in one's mouth** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ‖ *fig.* **to be embittered** DION. 4.38.4 IOS. *A.I.* 5.234, 18.282 *etc.*

ἐκπικρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, πικρός] **to have a bitter taste in one's mouth** HP. *Aph.* 4.17 ‖ **to become very bitter** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880a 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.2.1.

ἔκπικρος -ον [ἐκ, πικρός] **very bitter** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880a 24.

ἐκπίκρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπικρόομαι] **act of making bitter** GAL. 12.558.

ἐκπίμπλημι [ἐκ, πίμπλημι] ❶ *act.* **to fill** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Cycl.* 388, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **to satiate, satisfy** EUR. *Andr.* 1087 (*eyes*) DCASS. 41.27.3 (*desires*) *etc.*; τὴν αὐτίκα φιλονικίαν ἐκπιμπλάναι to satisfy their craving for immediate victory THUC. 3.82.8 | **to fill out, supply fully** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.39 (*a shortage*), 6.1.26 (*force of cavalry*) *etc.* ‖ **to accomplish, fulfill** HDT. 3.142.3, 4.164.4 (*fate*) *etc.*; *analog.* ἁμαρτάδα ἐξέπλησε he atoned for his error HDT. 1.91.1 | **to complete, bring to an end** SOPH. *Tr.* 253 (*a year*), *al. etc.*; ζητῶν νιν ἐξέπλησα I stopped looking for her EUR. *Ion* 1108; τερπνὸν ἐκπλῆσαι βίον to conclude a happy life EUR. *Alc.* 169; *analog.* οὐκ ἂν ἐκπλήσαιμί σοι I could not fully describe to you AESCHL. *Pers.* 430 ❷ *pass.* **to be filled** *or* **satiated:** πλάνοις ... ἐξεπλήσθη he had his fill of wandering SOPH. *Ph.* 759.

ἐκπίμπραμαι [ἐκ, πίμπρημι] **to be kindled, burn** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346b 12 *etc.*

ἐκπίνω [ἐκ, πίνω] *impf.* ἐξέπινον ‖ *fut.* ἐκπίομαι *and* ἐκπιοῦμαι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 31 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξέπιον ‖ *pf.* ἐκπέπωκα, *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκπέπομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεπόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκποθήσομαι PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240d ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* **to drink** OD. 9.361, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1398 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the container* ἐ. πλῆρες κέρας drink a full horn SOPH. *fr.* 483, *cf.* PHERECR. 152.8 ‖ *extens.* **to drink, suck up, destroy, consume, exhaust** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hip.* 626 (*happiness*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 712 (*the spirit*) PLAT.[1] 9 (*riches*) *etc.* | *analog.* μ' ἐξέπινες you drank my blood *or* my life SOPH. *Ant.* 532 ❷ *pass.* **to be drunk up** OD. 22.56 *etc.* | αἷμα ἐκποθὲν ὑπὸ χθονός the blood soaked up by the earth AESCHL. *Ch.* 66 • *poet. aor.* ἔκπιον | *imper.* ἔκπιθι.

ἐκπιπράσκω [ἐκ, πιπράσκω] **to sell** LIB. *Or.* 29.2 | *pass.* **to be sold** DEMOSTH. 9.39 • *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκπέπραται | *ptc. act.* ἐκπεπρακώς LIB. *l.c.*

ἐκπίπτω [ἐκ, πίπτω] *impf.* ἐξέπιπτον ‖ *fut.* ἐκπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξέπεσον *and later aor*[s]. ἐξέπεσα ‖ *pf.* ἐκπέπτωκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεπεπτώκειν *and* ἐκπεπτώκειν A **to fall** ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 13.399 (*from a chariot*), 11.179 (*from a horse*) *etc.* = ἀπό τινος EUR. *Ph.* 1193; ἐκπεσοῦσι αὐτοῖς as soon as they made landfall XEN.[1] 3.12.2 | θαλερὸν δέ οἱ ἔκπεσε δάκρυ a large tear fell from his eyes OD. 16.16 ‖ **to fall, decline, be overthrown** *or* **driven away** ▸ ὑπό τινος through the actions of s.o. HDT. 7.155.2, 8.141.1 = πρός τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 948 SOPH. *Ant.* 679; ἐκ Πελοποννήσου from the Peloponnese HDT. 8.141.1; ἐκ τυραννίδος from power AESCHL. *Pr.* 756; ἐκ πολλῶν τε καὶ εὐδαιμόνων ἐκπεσὼν ἐς πτωχηίην having fallen from great wealth into poverty HDT. 3.14.10; ἐλπίδων ἐ. lose hope THUC. 8.81.2; ἐ. τοῦ οἴκου be driven out of the house PLUT. *CMi.* 24.5 | **to be outlawed** *or* **exiled:** ἐκ τῆς πατρίδος from their homeland HDT. 1.150.1 = χθονός SOPH. *O.C.* 766; ἐκ τῆς ἄλλης Ἑλλάδος οἱ πολέμῳ ἢ στάσει ἐκπίπτοντες those exiled from other regions of Greece through war or revolution THUC. 1.2.6 ‖ **to fail, flop, perform disastrously,** *of orators* PLAT. *Gorg.* 517a, *al.* | *or actors* DEMOSTH. 18.265 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 18 *etc.* | *generic.* **to go wrong, turn out badly** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b, *Marc.* 5.3 B **to fall out** *or* **away** HP. *Fract.* 27 (*of rotten meat*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745b 6 (*teeth*), *H.A.* 519a 26 (*wings*) *etc.* ‖ **to depart, stray:** ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ from the road XEN. *An.* 5.2.31; ἐκ τοῦ ἐπιτηδεύματος from the object of attention PLAT. *Rp.* 459a; ἐκ τοῦ λόγου from the subject AESCHN. 2.34; εἰ ... ἐκπέσοιμι τῶν ἐμαυτοῦ λογισμῶν if I were to abandon my plans PLUT. *F.M.* 5.7 | ▸ *abs.* **to digress** ISOCR. 12.88 ‖ **to end by crashing** *or* **being driven ashore:** πρὸς πέτραις onto the rocks EUR. *Hel.* 1211; ἐς τὸν λιμένα into the harbor THUC. 2.92.3; πρὸς τὴν χώραν onto shore PLAT. *Leg.* 866b | *analog.* εἰς ἀλλότριον ἦθος ἐκπίπτειν degenerate so as to take on an alien character PLAT. *Rp.* 497b | ▸ *abs.* **to come to nothing** NT *Rom.* 9.6 C **to fall out, rush out, go out:** ἐξ οἰκίας from a house XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.27; τῆς ἀγορᾶς from the marketplace PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.1; τοῦ στρατοπέδου from the encampment PLUT. *Publ.* 9.7 | ἐκ δ' αὐτοῦ φωνὴν ἐκπεσεῖν μεγάλην from this (wood) there issued a powerful voice PLUT. *Publ.* 9.6; οἱ νῦν ἐκπίπτοντες ἐκεῖ χρησμοί the oracles that now issue from there LUC. *Alex.* 43 | **to escape:** Ἀθήναζε to Athens THUC. 6.95.2 ‖ *analog.* **to leak out, become known** PLAT. *epist.* 314a POL. 30.32.10 PLUT. *Cl.* 5.1 D *milit.* **to rush out, make a sortie** HDT. 9.74.1 XEN. *An.* 5.2.17 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ σταυρώματος ἐξέπιπτον they sallied forth from the palisade XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.11 E *medic.* **to get out of place, be dislocated** HP. *Art.* 8 *etc.* • *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐξεπεπτώκεε [HDT.] 513.

ἐκπίτνω **to be toppled** (*from the throne*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 912.

ἐκπιτύζω **to discharge** (*water*) HERO *Pn.* 1.28 (*pass.*).

ἐκπιτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκπιτύζω] **discharge of water** HERO *Pn.* 1.28.

ἐκπλᾰγής -ές [ἐκπλήσσω] **taken by surprise** *or* **seized by panic** POL. 1.76.7, *al. etc.*

ἐκπλάσσω [ἐκ, πλάσσω] **to shape, mold** CHAEREM. 1.6 (*pass.*).

ἐκπλατύνω [ἐκ, πλατύνω] ❶ *act.* **to widen, extend** SCH. IL. 23.243 SOR. 1.102 ❷ *mid.* **to be enlarged, be extended** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.8E (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐκπλεθρίζω [ἔκπλεθρος] **to run the plethron** (= 29.57 m.) *out and back without turning around* GAL. 6.144.

ἔκπλεθρος -ον [ἔξ, πλέθρον] **of six plethra** (= 1 stade, 177.40 m.) EUR. *El.* 883, *Med.* 1181.

ἐκπλέκω [ἐκ, πλέκω] **to unfold, unroll** AL.[1] *Fig.* 2.1 ‖ **to dispose, arrange** *p*BREM. 17.9 (II[CE]) *also pass.*) ‖ *intrans.* **to be ready** *p*STRAS. 73.18 (III[CE]).

ἐκπλεονάζω [ἐκ, πλεονάζω] **to overflow** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882a 25.

ἐκπλεονεξία -ας, ἡ [ἐκ, πλεονεκτέω] **highhandedness,** *p*LUGD.BAT. 18.7 (IV[CE]).

ἔκπλεος -ον [ἐκ, πλέος] **(completely) full** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Cycl.* 247, 416 *etc.* ‖ **complete** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.7 *etc.* ‖ **abundant** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.7 *etc.* • *Att.* -εως.

ἔκπλευρος -ον [ἔξ, πλευρόν] **with six sides** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 387.

ἔκπλευσις -εως, ἡ PROCL. *Ptol.* 117, *see* ἔκπλους.

ἐκπλέω [ἐκ, πλέω] *impf.* ἐξέπλεον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐκπλεύσομαι, *later act.* ἐκπλεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέπλευσα ‖ *pf.* ἐκπέπλευκα; **to sail, set sail** ▸ τινος from some place HDT. 6.5.3 = ἔκ τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 577, *al. etc.*; ἐς ἀποικίην to a colony HDT. 6.22.1; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. THUC. 1.37.3 | ▸ κατά τι for sthg. HDT. 2.44.4, *al.* | ▸ *with int. obj.*: ἐκπλεῖν τὸν ὕστερον ἔκπλουν to set sail on his second expedition DEMOSTH. 49.6 ‖ *fig.* ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ νόου take leave of one's senses, lose one's reason HDT. 6.12.3 = ἐ. τῶν φρενῶν HDT. 3.155.3 ‖ **to sail beyond, sail around** ▸ *with acc.* ARR. *Ind.* 29.7 AP. 2.645 *etc.* ‖ **to migrate:** ἐς θάλασσαν toward the sea, *of fish* HDT. 2.93.1, 3 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐξέπλεεν HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *Dor. fut. inf.* ἐκπλευσεῖσθαι LIB. *Or.* 43.2 | *ptc.* ἐκπλευσούμενος IOS. *A.I.* 19.81 ‖ *Ion.* ἐκπλώω: *aor.* ἐξέπλωσα, *inf.* ἐκπλῶσαι, *ptc.* ἐκπλώσας | *pf. 3. pl.* ἐκπεπλώκασι HP. *Os.* 18, *ptc.* ἐκπεπλωκώς LYC. 1084 (*and conject. in* LYC. 346: -πεπλευκ- *codd.*).

ἔκπλεως -ων *Att.*, *see* ἔκπλεος.

ἐκπλήγδην [ἐκπλήσσω] *adv.* **with amazement** THEOCR. 24.56 (*v.l.*).

ἔκπληγεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* ἐκπλήσσω.

ἐκπλήγνυσθαι *pres. inf. mid.* (*pass. signf.*), *see* ἐκπλήσσω.

ἐκπληκτικός -ή -όν [ἐκπλήσσω] **stunning, amazing, surprising, terrible** THUC. 8.92.7 XEN. *Hippar.* 8.18 POL. 3.4.5 *etc.* || *rhet.*: καὶ ἅμα δέ τι ἐκπληκτικὸν ἔχει ὁ λόγος and at the same time the expression has sthg. striking about it DEM.[2] 283 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐκπληκτικῶς in an amazing fashion** DIOD. 14.25.6 *etc.* | **enthusiastically** POL. 10.5.2 || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἔκπληκτος -ον [ἐκπλήσσω] **stricken with amazement** *or* **fear** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.9 ORPH. *H.* 39.10 *etc.* || **frightful** LUC. *Herm.* 18 || **stunning** EPIPH. 2.18.6, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐκπλήκτως rashly** AEL. *N.A.* 3.22 *etc.*

ἐκπλημμῡρέω, *contr.* [ἐκπλημμύρω] **to overflow, back up** (*of liquids*) PHILOSTR.[1] 4.1.

ἐκπλημμύρω PHILOSTR.[1] 8.3, *see* ἐκπλημμῡρέω.

ἐκπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἐκπλήσσω] EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.5.60 CALLISTR.[2] 14, *see* ἔκπληξις.

ἔκπληξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπλήσσω] **amazement, astonishment, fear** HP. *Aër.* 16.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 47a *etc.* | = ἔκπληξιν προστιθῆναι EUR. *Hel.* 549; ἐν ἐκπλήξει εἶναι to be stunned THUC. 8.14.2; ἐς ἔκπληξιν καθιστάναι to frighten THUC. 6.36.2; ἔκπληξιν παρέχειν to induce fear ANTIPHO 5.6 *etc.* | ἔ. ἐνέπεσεν ἀνθρώποις fear seized the men THUC. 4.34.2 || **violent passion, psychological disturbance, madness** HP. *Aph.* 7.14.1 POL. 3.81.6 || *rhet.*: πᾶσα δὲ ἔκπληξις δεινόν DEM.[2] 283, *al.*

ἐκπληρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to fill up** EUR. *Ph.* 1135 || **to complete, make a complete total** HDT. 7.186.2 *etc.*; δέκατον ἐκπληρῶν ὄχον rounding out the ten chariots SOPH. *El.* 708; ἱππέας ἐξεπλήρωσαν εἰς δισχιλίους they filled out the cavalry to the number of two thousand XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.24 || **to accomplish, fulfill, satisfy** HP. *Vict.* 1.5 NT *Acts* 13.33 (*pf.*) POL. 1.67.1; ἐ. τὸ χρέος make good *or* pay off the debt PLAT. *Leg.* 958b | *analog.* λιμένα ... ἐκπληρῶν πλάτῃ rowing through the harbor EUR. *Or.* 54 || **to provide** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.11, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be completed** HDT. 8.82.2 *etc.* || **to be fulfilled**: ἡ χάρις ἐκπεπλήρωται kindness has been done (in full measure) HDT. 8.144.4 || **to be spent** (of time) DION. *Ant.* 267.2 GAL. 13.869.2 *etc.*

ἐκπλήρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπληρόω] **filling-up** HP. *Art.* 9 (*of a cavity*) || **stuffing, padding** HP. *Mochl.* 5 (*pl.*).

ἐκπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπληρόω] **filling up** AP.[5] 5, *al. etc.* || **completion** DIOSC.[2] 1.58 *etc.*; καταντᾶν πρὸς ἐκπλήρωσιν ἁμαρτιῶν to reach the full measure of their sins VT 2*Macc.* 6.14 || **accomplishment, fulfillment, making good** DION. 6.86.2 *etc.*

ἐκπληρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκπληρόω] **person who fulfills, executor** DCASS. 38.24.6.

ἐκπληρωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκπληρόω] **completing** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.203.

ἐκπλήσσω, *Att.* **ἐκπλήττω** [ἐκ, πλήσσω] *impf.* ἐξέπλητ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεπλητ(σσ)όμην || *fut.* ἐκπλήξω || *aor.* ἐξέπληξα || *pf.* ἐκπέπληκα *and* ἐκπέπληγα, *mid. pass.* ἐκπέπληγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεπεπλήγμην *and* ἐκπεπλ- || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐξεπλάγην, ἐξεπλήγην *and* ἐξεπλήχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκπλᾰγήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to shock, stun, astound, frighten** OD. 18.231 (*in tmesis*) AESCHN. 1.134 *etc.* || **to annihilate, remove, abolish, drive away** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.38.1 (*pain*), 87.4 (*remembrance*); ▸ *with acc. and gen.* ἐκ δ' ἔπληξε μου τάν ... αἰδῶ it took away my restraint AESCHL. *Pr.* 134; αὐτὸν ἐξέπληξε τῶν ὑψηγόρων κομπασμάτων (the thunderbolt) struck him, curbing his proud boasts AESCHL. *Pr.* 360; μ' ἐξέπλησσ' ὁδοῦ (no one) drove me from my path EUR. *Ion* 635; μ' ἐκπλήσσει λόγου it hinders me from speaking EUR. *Or.* 549 ❷ *pass.* **to be seized by amazement** *or* **fear, be shocked** *or* **astonished** *or* **frightened** IL. 18.225 HDT. 3.148.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 922, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι at sthg. HDT. 9.82.2 = τινι HDT. 1.116.2 *etc.* = τινος HLD. 10.30.7 *etc.* = ὑπό τινος HDT. 3.64.5 = διά τι THUC. 7.21.4 = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.27 = πρός τι PLUT. *Thes.* 19.6 | ▸ *with acc. of respect* IL. 13.394 (*in tmesis*); χαρᾷ δὲ μὴ 'πλαγῇς φρένας do not let your mind be dazed by joy AESCHL. *Ch.* 233; ψυχὰν ἐκπληχθεῖσ' ... φρίκᾳ seized by trembling in my heart EUR. *Tr.* 183; ἔρωτι θυμὸν ἐκπλαγεῖσ' Ἰάσονος hopelessly in love with Jason EUR. *Med.* 8 | ▸ τινα by s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 226 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἐκπλαγεῖσά σε not having any fear of you at all SOPH. *El.* 1045; ἡμᾶς δ' ἄν ... ἐκπεπληγμένοι εἶεν they would be afraid of us THUC. 6.11.4 | ▸ *with indir. interrog.*: ἐκπλαγείσης εἰ παιδία τίκτουσιν αἶγες astonished that the goats were giving birth to children LONG. 1.3.2 • *pres. inf. mid. with nas. suff.* ἐκπλήγνυσθαι THUC. 4.125.1.

ἐκπλινθεύω [ἐκ, πλινθεύω] **to remove the bricks** IS. *fr.* 19 || **to turn into bricks** IUL. *Gal.* 135b.

ἐκπλίσσομαι [ἐκ, πλίσσομαι] **to expand, open up** HP. *Fract.* 25, *al.*

ἐκπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκπλέκω] **unraveling, escape, flight** ARTEMID. 4.57 *etc.*

ἔκπλους -ου, ὁ [ἐκπλέω] **setting sail, putting to sea** AESCHL. *Pers.* 385 *etc.*; ἔκπλουν ποιεῖσθαι to set sail THUC. 1.65.1, *al. etc.* || **outlet, harbor entrance** AESCHL. *Pers.* 367 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.18.

ἐκπλουτέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πλοῦτος] **to be rich** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.294A.

ἐκπλύνω [ἐκ, πλύνω] ❶ *act.* **to wash away, cleanse** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 575 PLAT. *Rp.* 430a | **to wash thoroughly** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1062 | **to wash away, erase** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6.71.17 ❷ *mid.* **to wash, wash oneself** HDT. 4.73.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be erased by washing** HDT. 1.203.2 | **to be washed, purified** τινος of sthg. GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 5.418.15 || *medic.* **to be evacuated** GAL. 16.158.

ἐκπλύσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπλύνω] **washing** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 400.25 HSCH. *etc.* || **washing, bathing** GREG. *Or.* 40.6 || **ablution** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.395C || **purification** CYR.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 69.1096A) *etc.*

ἔκπλῦτος -ον [ἐκπλύνω] **washed, cleansed, wiped away, erased,** *fig.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 281 PLAT. *Leg.* 872e || **fading, faded** PLAT. *Rp.* 429e || *bot., a type of nard* GAL. 14.74.

ἔκπλωτος -ον [ἐκπλέω] **navigable** PHOT. *Bibl.* 371a.

ἐκπλώω *Ion., see* ἐκπλέω.

ἐκπνείω *epic, see* ἐκπνέω.

ἐκπνευματόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πνευματόω] ❶ *act.* **to change to vapor** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 3 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292d || **to change to wind** EPIC. 3.105.8 || *fig.* **to deflate** PLUT. *Aud.* 39d *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be changed to vapor, evaporate** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 897b 1, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292d || **to be inflated** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἐκπνευμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπνευματόω] **change to wind** EPIC. 3.114.10 || *medic.* **flatulence** AET.[1] 5.68.

ἔκπνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπνέω] **breathing out, exhalation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 9, *al.* || *fig.* **death** ATHANAS. 26.1125B.

ἐκπνέω [ἐκ, πνέω] *impf.* ἐξέπνεον, *mid.* ἐξεπνεόμην ARR. *An.* 6.10.1 || *fut.* ἐκπνεύσω GAL. 9.394, *mid.* ἐκπνεύσομαι *or* -σοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐξέπνευσα || *pf.* ἐκπέπνευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκπεπνευμένος SCH. OPP. 3.572 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκπνευσθείς IO.[1] *in G.A.* p. 82.25; **to breathe out, blow, exhale** PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 6 | ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 359 *etc.*; ἐ. βίον breathe out one's life, expire, die AESCHL. *Ag.* 1493 = ψυχήν EUR. *Or.* 1163, *al. etc.* = ▸ *without obj.* EUR. *Hel.* 1123 NT *Mc.* 15.37 *etc.* ὑπό τινος ἐ. to die by s.o.'s hand SOPH. *Ai.* 1026 = πρός τινος EUR. *H.F.* 886 || **to blow,** *of wind* HDT. 7.36.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 4 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ κόλπου from the gulf THUC. 2.84.2 | *analog.*: σμικροῦ νέφους ... τις ἐκπνεύσας μέγας χειμών a great storm that blows from a little cloud SOPH. *Ai.* 1148 || ▸ *abs.* **to fail** CHARIT. 1.1.14 | **to lose one's breath** *or* **stamina** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 32 (*of a runner*) GEOP. 15.1.28 *etc.* | **to cease to blow, grow calm** EUR. *Or.* 700 (*fig.*) *etc.* • *epic* ἐκπνείω || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐξέπνεεν EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.17, *epic* ἐκπνείεσκον QS 11.47, 13.148.

ἐκπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκπνέω] **breathing out, exhalation** PLAT. *Tim.* 78e ARISTOT. *Sens.* 435a 15, *Resp.* 471a 8; θανασίμοισιν ἐκπνοαῖς last breaths of the dying, death rattle EUR. *Hip.* 1438 | *analog.* **death** IOS. *A.I.* 19.353, 358 || **vapor** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 13 || **small opening, vent** AET. 2.25.1 || *proper name* Τυφῶνος ἐκπνοαί Typhon's Breaths, *a marsh in Egypt* PLUT. *Ant.* 3.6.

ἔκπνοος -οον, *contr.* **ἔκπνους** -ουν [ἐκπνέω] **breathing out** HP. *Epid.* 6.6.1 | ▸ *with gen.* **emitting an odor** POSIDIP.[1] 122.2 || **deprived of breath, lifeless** STRAB. 14.1.44.

ἐκποδών [ἐκ, ποδῶν] *adv.* **away, apart, at a distance** (*proper.* out of the way of one's feet) HDT. 8.76.1 EUR. *Hel.* 1023 *etc.*; ἐ. ἔχειν ἑαυτόν stay at a distance *or* away AESCHL. *Pr.* 346; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαί τινα to get rid of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.13; ἐ. ἄγειν τινά to lead away *or* separate s.o. from oneself SOPH. *Ant.* 1321 *etc.*; ἄναγε σεαυτὸν ἐ. get out of the way! ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 853; ἐ. γενέσθαι to be gotten out of the way, be removed from consideration XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.38, *or* pass away, die XEN. *Ag.* 11.15 | ▸ *abs.* **get away from here!, out of the way!** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1341, *al.* || **far, away** ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 978 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.34 *etc.* = τινι EUR. *Hec.* 52 THUC. 1.40.4 *etc.*; μοι τὸ μὲν σὸν ἐ. ἔστω λόγου let your situation be extraneous to my discourse EUR. *Med.* 1222; ἐ. εἶναι νέοις to make way for the young EUR. *Suppl.* 1113.

ἔκποθε(ν) [ἐκ, πόθεν] *adv.* **from some place, in some respects** QS 7.307, 8.61, *al.*; ὅταν ἔκποθεν ἔλθῃ whenever envy comes from some place OR. *Syb.* 14.298 || *with partit. gen.*: ἔ. Οὐλύμποιο from Olympus QS 9.257; ἔ. Ἰδαίων ὀρέων from the mountains of Ida QS 11.267; ἔ. Ἡφαίστοιο from the midst of the flames QS 13.446; κατειβόμεναι περιμήκεος ἔ. οἴμου slipping from the large belt P.[1] *Soph.* 815; *fig.* ἔ. ἀφράστοιο unexpectedly, all of a sudden, out of the blue AP. 2.824, *al.* = ἔ. ἀπροφάτοιο QS 3.437.

ἐκποιέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to accomplish, bring to an end, carry out, construct** HDT. 2.125.5 (*bis*) *etc.*; τῇ Ἀθηναίῃ προπύλαια ... ἐξεποίησε he built a propylaea for Athena's temple HDT. 2.175.1; Παρίου τὰ ἔμπροσθεν ... ἐξεποίησαν they made the facade (of the temple) from Parian marble HDT. 5.62.3; τὰς ὁδούς ... γεφύραις ... ἐξεποίησε he provided the roads with bridges DCASS. 68.15.3 || **to furnish** ▸ τί τινι s.o. with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.4 Ⓑ **to put off, move away:** ἑαυτὸν ἐ. τοῦ δικαστηρίου avoid trial PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 || **to give away, cede** PHERECR. 71 *etc.* | **to give in adoption** *a child* DCASS. 60.33.2 (*v.l.*) Ⓒ **to produce** THPHR.

C.P. 1.14.2 [D] **to permit** ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to (do sthg.) VT *Sir.* 18.4 || *impers.* **it is permitted, it is possible** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1042e *etc.*; σαφέστερον ἐκποιήσει κατανοεῖν it will be possible to understand more clearly POL. 2.24.17 || *intrans.* **to be sufficient, suffice** VT *Chr.* 2.7.7 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to produce, bear** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 255, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be accomplished, carried out, finished** HDT. 2.125.5, 164.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.31 *etc.* || **to be given in adoption, be adopted** IS. 7.25 DCASS. 38.12.2 || **to be expelled** (*physiol.*) GREG.[1] *Beat.* (*PG* 4.1248.21), *al.*

ἐκποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκποιέω] **accomplishing, carrying out, constructing** DCASS. 37.44.2, *al.* || **emission** (*of semen*) HDT. 3.109.1 || **expulsion** (*physiol.*) GREG.[1] *Res.* (*PG* 46.149.1), *al.* || **giving up for adoption** DCASS. 37.51.2 *etc.* || **giving away** COD. *Iust.* 1.2.17.5, *al.*

ἐκποίητος -ον [ἐκποιέω] **given in adoption** IS. 7.23 (*opp. to* εἰσποίητος adopted) *etc.*; μητρὸς ἐ. taken from one's mother (for adoption) IS. 7.25 | *fig.* ἐ. τῆς κακίας freed from vice PLUT. *Vind.* 562f.

ἐκποικίλλω [ἐκ, ποικίλλω] **to variegate, decorate:** *pass.* MAX.[1] 10.2.

ἐκποκίζω [ἐκ, ποκίζω] **to pull out,** *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 567 (*hair*) (*fut.* ἐκποκιῶ).

ἐκπολεμέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πολεμέω] *impf.* ἐξεπολέμουν -εις || *fut.* ἐκπολεμήσω || *aor.* ἐξεπολέμησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκπεπολέμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξεπολεμήθην ❶ *act.* **to wage (all out) war:** φανερώτερον more openly THUC. 6.91.5 || **to defeat** GREG.[2] *Orig.* 16 || **to rouse to war** ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.20 || *later* **to go to war** VT *Deut.* 20.10, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to render hostile:** πρὸς τὸν ἑαυτοῦ οἶκον to his own family PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.35 • *freq. v.l. for* ἐκπολεμόω.

ἐκπολεμόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πολεμόω] *impf.* ἐξεπολέμουν -ους || *fut.* ἐκπολεμώσω, *inf. mid.* ἐκπολεμώσεσθαι IOS. *B.I.* 7.425 (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐξεπολέμωσα || *pf.* ἐκπεπολέμωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκπεπολέμωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεπεπολεμώμην *and* ἐκπεπ- || *aor. pass.* ἐξεπολεμώθην ❶ *act.* **to render hostile, persuade** *or* **rouse to war** HDT. 4.120.4 DEMOSTH. 1.7, *al.* POL. 15.6.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. against s.o. DEMOSTH. 1.7.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους some (of us) against one another THUC. 6.77.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become hostile** *or* **an enemy, go to war** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.66.3, 5.73.1 *etc.*

ἐκπολέμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπολεμόω] **rendering hostile, enmity** PLUT. *Aem.* 13.2.

ἐκπολίζομαι [ἐκ, πολίζω] **to become a city** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.6 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκπεπολισμένος).

ἐκπολιορκέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πολιορκέω] ❶ *act.* **to conquer, cause to capitulate** (*a besieged city*) THUC. 1.94.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be forced to surrender, capitulate** THUC. 1.117.3, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) | **to be besieged:** πανταχόθεν on all sides CHARIT. 2.8.1.

ἐκπολιτεύω [ἐκ, πολιτεύω] **to cause a change in the government** *or* **the constitution** (*for the worse*) VT *4Macc.* 4.19.

ἐκπομπεύω [ἐκπομπή] **to lead, conduct** ▸ *with acc.* LIB. *Decl.* 40.15 || **to expose** *to dishonor* IO. *HCor.* 10.91B, *al. etc.*

ἐκπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκπέμπω] **sending out, dispatch** THUC. 3.51.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 740e || **repudiation, divorce** ANTIPHO[1] B 49.

ἐκπονέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πονέω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to labor** (*to do*), **complete, devise, shape** SAPPH. 110a.3 PIND. *P.* 4.236 *etc.*; πέπλοισιν ἐ. deck with peploi EUR. *Hip.* 632; τὸν ἁ Θέτις τέκε καὶ Χείρων ἐξεπόνησεν (Achilles) whom Tethys bore and Chiron formed (*or* educated) EUR. *I.A.* 209; ἐ. τείχη build walls ARISTOPH. *Av.* 379 | **to carry out:** τἀντεταλμένα the orders EUR. *Ph.* 1648; ἂν μάθωσιν ... τῷ σώματι ἐκπονεῖν to put into practice what they have learned XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.11 | **to devise, fashion:** αἱ δὲ ταύτην (τὴν ὕλην) ἐκπονοῦσαι καὶ κατεργαζόμεναι τέχναι the arts that fashion and handle this material = the figurative arts PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 || *analog.* **to exercise** (*the body*) XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.4 || **to practice:** τὰ πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον the art of war *or* military maneuvers XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.30; ὀρχήσεις ἐκπονοῦντες training *or* perfecting onself in dance POL. 4.20.12 [E] **to obtain with effort, acquire with difficulty:** βίον the means of life EUR. *Hip.* 467; ▸ *with inf.* τοὺς θεοὺς ἐ. φράζειν obtain with difficulty that the gods should speak EUR. *Ion* 375 | σοί ... ἐκπονῶν ὅπως σὺ exerting himself for you, in order that you EUR. *Or.* 653 || **to exert oneself to find, seek with care** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 1355, *Hel.* 1514 || **to seek to avert:** τῶν δ' ἐμῶν τέκνων οὐκ ἐκπονήσω θάνατον; shall I not succeed in saving my children from death? EUR. *H.F.* 581 ❷ *mid.* **to accomplish, carry out** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Med.* 241 *etc.* | *of schoolwork* PLAT. *Leg.* 834e ❸ *pass.* **to be accomplished** *or* **carried out with care, be devised** *or* **done** PLAT. *Rp.* 529e XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.7 *etc.*; μεγάλαις δαπάναις ... ἐκπονηθέν (a fleet) fitted out at great expense THUC. 6.31.3; τὰ παρὰ βασιλεῖ σῖτα πολὺ διαφερόντως ἐκπεπόνηται the meals in the royal place have been prepared in an excellent fashion XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5; νειοὶ δ' ἐκπονέοιντο ποτὶ σπόρον may the fallows be prepared *or* ploughed for the seed-time THEOCR. 16.94 || **to be exercised,** *of pers.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.28; τὰ σώματα physically XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.57 || **to be wearied** *or* **worn-out** *or* **exhausted** STRAB. 5.4.11 *etc.*; ταῖς φροντίσιν by worries PLUT. *Oth.* 9.2 || *medic.* **to be consumed** *or* **digested** (*food*) ERASISTR. *fr.* 161.7.

ἐκπονηρεύω [ἐκ, πονηρεύομαι] **to corrupt, ruin** SYN. *epist.* 114.

ἐκπόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπορεύω] **proceeding** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.809E *etc.*

ἐκπορευτέον [ἐκπορεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to go out** AEN. 23.6.

ἐκπορευτικός -ή -όν [ἐκπορεύω] **causing to proceed,** *of God the Father* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.29 (86.1496A) || **proceeding from,** *of the Holy Spirit* DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.2 (55a) • *adv.* **ἐκπορευτικῶς by proceeding** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.4 (86.1537C) *etc.*

ἐκπόρευτος -ον [ἐκπορεύω] **proceeding from,** *of the Holy Spirit* LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.17 (86.1576B) *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐκπορεύτως** *or* **ἐκπορευτῶς by proceeding** GREG. *Or.* 39.12.16 • *also* -ός -ή -όν.

ἐκπορεύω [ἐκ, πορεύω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to go out** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 723, *Ph.* 1068 ❷ *mid.* **to go out, go away, march forth, depart** XEN. *An.* 5.1.8 *etc.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. POL. 6.58.4 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. POL. 11.9.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐκπορευόμενοι τὸ βουλευτήριον leaving the council chamber POL. 11.9.8 || **to proceed,** *of the Holy Spirit* ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.20, *al. etc.*

ἐκπορθέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πορθέω] ❶ *act.* **to pillage, lay waste, destroy** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 95 LYS. 12.83 POL. 2.32.4 *etc.* | **to carry off as spoils** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.57.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be ruined** *or* **destroyed,** *of pers.*: τυφλῆς ὑπ' ἄτης by blind misfortune SOPH. *Tr.* 1104 | κρᾶτ' ἐκπορθηθεῖσα with her head laid waste, *i.e.* shaved for grief EUR. *Tr.* 142.

ἐκπόρθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπορθέω] **pillaging, laying waste** STRAB. 9.1.17 *etc.*

ἐκπορθήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐκπορθέω] **pillager** EUR. *Suppl.* 1223.

ἐκπορθμεύομαι [ἐκ, πορθμεύω] **to transport,** *only pf. mid. pass.*: αὐτὴν ἐκπεπόρθμευται χθονός he has carried her away from this land by sea EUR. *Hel.* 1517 || *pass. signf.* ἐκπεπόρθμευται χθονός she has left this land by sea EUR. *Hel.* 1179.

ἐκπορίζω [ἐκ, πορίζω] ❶ *act.* **to procure, furnish** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 299 XEN. *An.* 5.6.19, *al. etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. THUC. 6.72.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 341d *etc.* || **to devise, plot** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 1042 *etc.*; φόνον εἴς τινα death for s.o. EUR. *Ion* 1114 ❷ *mid.* **to obtain** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.82.1, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 492a POL. 22.3.2 *etc.*

ἐκποριστέον [ἐκπορίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to obtain** GAL. 10.389.

ἐκποριστικός -ή -όν [ἐκπορίζω] **procuring** ▸ *with gen.* PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.216.14.

ἐκπορνεύω [ἐκ, πορνεύω] ❶ *act.* **to prostitute:** τινα s.o. VT *Lev.* 19.29, *al.* || *intrans.* **to prostitute oneself** VT *Gen.* 38.24, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to prostitute oneself** POLL. 6.126.

ἐκπόρπισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, πόρπη] **dislocation,** *of a limb* SOR. *Sem.* 24 (*cod.* -ησ-).

ἐκποτάομαι, *contr.* [*see* ἐκπέτομαι] **to fly, flutter** IL. 19.357 (*of snowflakes*) SAPPH. 55.4 (*of the soul*); πᾷ τὰς φρένας ἐκπεπότᾶσαι; where has your mind flown off to? THEOCR. 11.72, *cf.* 2.19 • *Ion. pres.* ἐκποτέονται IL. *l.c.* || *pf. ptc.* ἐκπεποτᾱμένα SAPPH. *l.c.*

ἔκπους -οδος [ἕξ, πούς] **of six feet** *IG* I²313.93 (IV[BCE]).

ἐκπράκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐκπράσσω] **tax collector** VT (Aq.) *Job* 39.7 (*v.l.*). • ἐσπράττας *ICret.* 4.87.1 (V[BCE]), *al.*

ἔκπραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπράσσω] **exaction, collection** DIOD. 1.79.3 IOS. *A.I.* 17.308.

ἐκπράσσω, *Att.* **ἐκπράττω** [ἐκ, πράσσω] *impf.* ἐξέπραττον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεπραττόμην CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.144.30), *al.* || *fut.* ἐκπράξω || *aor.* ἐξέπραξα, *mid.* ἐξεπραξάμην || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐκπεπρᾶχθαι IOS. *A.I.* 17.101 | *ptc. act.* ἐκπεπραχώς LYCO 15 (DIOG. 5.69) || *aor. pass.* ἐξεπράχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκπραχθήσομαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.8.15 ❶ *act.* **to accomplish, carry out, do** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 582; ▸ τὶ ὥστε sthg. so that AESCHL. *Pers.* 723; ἐξέπραξαν ὡς δοῦναι δίκην they end up paying the penalty SOPH. *Ant.* 303; τὸν καλλίνικον ... ἐξεπράξατε εἰς γόον you have ended your victory song with a lament EUR. *Bac.* 1161; ἐξέπραξε τὸν πόλεμον he caused war to be declared PLUT. *Ages.* 28.6 || **to finish, eliminate, kill** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1275 SOPH. *O.C.* 1659 EUR. *Hec.* 515 || **to exact, cause to pay** EUR. *H.F.* 43; ▸ *with double acc.* χρήματα ἐ. τινα to extort money from s.o. THUC. 8.108.2 | *analog.* **to cause to atone for** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 377 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to complete, bring to an end, carry out** SOPH. *Ai.* 45 *etc.* || **to cause to atone for** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.158.2 ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be made to pay** PAUS. 7.12.1 • *Ion. fut. ptc. mid.* ἐκπρηξόμενος HDT. 7.158.2 || *Ion. aor. inf. mid.* ἐκπρήξασθαι HDT. 7.158.2 | *ptc. act.* ἐκπρήξας.

ἐκπρᾰΰνω [ἐκ, πραΰνω] **to appease, soothe** PLUT. *Adul.* 74d *etc.*

ἐκπρεμνίζω [ἐκ, πρεμνίζω] **to uproot** DEMOSTH. 43.69 *etc.*

ἐκπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκπρεπής] **superiority** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.23.

ἐκπρεπής -ές [ἐκπρέπω] **distinguished, eminent, superior, remarkable:** ἐν πολλοῖσι among many IL. 2.483; ▸ τινι for *or* in sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 184 = τι AESCHL. *Pers.* 442 EUR. *Alc.* 333 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 8 || **exceptional, extraordinary,** *of things* THUC. 3.55.2 (*compar.*) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* **ἐκπρεπῶς remarkably, wonderfully** POL. 5.59.8

PLUT. *QConv.* 704c *etc.* ‖ **in an abnormal** *or* **improper fashion, without reason** *or* **grounds** THUC. 1.38.6 XEN. *Symp.* 8.31 (*superl.*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

Ἐκπρέπης -ους, ὁ **Ekprepes,** *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 10.7 *etc.*

ἐκπρεπόντως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* ἐκπρέπω **wonderfully** DCASS. 74.1.4.

ἐκπρέπω [ἐκ, πρέπω] **to be distinguished** EUR. *Her.* 597 QS 1.38, 51.

ἐκπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἐκπρεπής.

ἔκπρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπίμπρημι] **kindling, igniting** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.5.

ἐκπρήσσω *Ion., see* ἐκπράσσω.

ἐκπρίαμαι [ἐκ, πρίαμαι] *aor. inf.* **to buy** ANTIPHO 5.63 DCASS. 36.38.3, *al.* ▸ τὶ παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. ISOCR. 3.22; μέρει τῶν ἀδικημάτων τὸν κίνδυνον ἐξεπρίαντο they would buy off the risk of the trial with a part of their ill-gotten gains LYS. 27.6.

ἐκπρίζω GEOP. 9.11.7 *etc., see* ἐκπρίω.

ἔκπρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπρίω] **sawing off** PAEG. 6.84.

ἔκπρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπρίω] **log** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316a 34 ‖ **section** (*of a cylinder*) [HERO] *Def.* 97.

ἐκπριστέον [ἐκπρίω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to saw off** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.21).

ἐκπρίω [ἐκ, πρίω] *impf.* ἐξέπριον ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἐκπρίσων MEN. *Epit.* 258 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέπρισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεπρίσθην HP. *Epid.* 5.28; **to saw off** THUC. 7.25.6, 7 PLUT. *Alex.* 63.11 *etc.* | *medic.* **to resect** HP. *V.C.* 21.

ἐκπροβάλλω [ἐκ, προβάλλω] **to eject** MAX. 241.

ἐκπροβλώσκω [ἐκ, προβλώσκω] *aor.*[t] *inf.* ἐκπρομολεῖν | *ptc.* ἐκπρομολών; **to proceed out, go out** ▸ τινος from some place AP. 4.1587 *etc.*

ἐκπροθεσμέω, *contr.* [ἐκπρόθεσμος] **to miss a deadline** ULP. 21.80.

ἐκπρόθεσμος -ον [ἐκ, προθεσμός] **missing the deadline, overdue, late:** τοῦ ὀφλήματος to pay the debt LUC. *Herm.* 80; ἑπτὰ ἡμερῶν by seven days LUC. *Sat.* 2 | *fig.* ἐκπρόθεσμα φιλοτιμήματα honors conferred too late LUC. *Nav.* 40; ἐ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος too old to participate in the competition LUC. *Anach.* 39.

ἐκπροθρώσκω [ἐκ, προθρώσκω] *aor.*[t] *subj. 3. sg.* ἐκπροθόρῃσι MAX. 266 | *ptc.* ἐκπροθορών; **to leap forth** MAN.[1] 6.33 *etc.*; κύματος from the wave ORPH. *A.* 346.

ἐκπροθῡμέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, προθυμέομαι] **to desire ardently** ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Ph.* 1678.

ἐκπροϊάλλω [ἐκ, προϊάλλω] **to send out, hurl** AP. 4.1671-2 (*in tmesis*).

ἐκπροΐημι [ἐκ, προΐημι] **to cause to flow** EUR. *Ion* 119.

ἐκπροικίζω [ἐκ, προικίζω] **to dower, assign a dowry** PHALAR. 131 (*pass.*).

ἐκπροκαλέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, προκαλέω] **to call out** (*to oneself*), **summon** ▸ τινος from some place OD. 2.400 = ἔκ τινος HOM. 3.111 ‖ **to invoke** ▸ *with acc.* ORPH. *H.* 7.1 • *epic aor. ptc. fem.* ἐκπροκαλεσσαμένη.

ἐκπροκρῑ́νω [ἐκ, προκρίνω] **to select:** *pass.* πόλεος ἐκπροκριθεῖσα selected from the city EUR. *Ph.* 214.

ἐκπρολείπω [ἐκ, προλείπω] **to abandon** OD. 8.515 THGN. 1136 ‖ **to leave, spare** [PHOC.] 85.

ἐκπρομολεῖν *aor.*[t] *inf., see* ἐκπροβλώσκω.

ἐκπροπίπτω [ἐκ, προπίπτω] **to fall** ORPH. *L.* 324.

ἐκπρόπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπροπίπτω] *medic.* **prolapse** SOR. 4.36.6 (*corr.*).

ἐκπροῤῥέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, προῤῥέω] **to flow (from)** ▸ *with gen.* ORPH. *L.* 203 MARIAN. (AP 9.669.4).

ἐκπροτιμάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, προτιμάω] **to honor** *in preference to another* SOPH. *Ant.* 913.

ἐκπροφαίνω [ἐκ, προφαίνω] *aor.*[t] *ptc. pass.* ἐκπροφανείς EPIGR. 3.115b.1; **to display** ORPH. *H.* 71.7 (*dub.*).

ἐκπροφεύγω [ἐκ, προφεύγω] **to flee** ▸ τι to sthg. ORPH. *L.* 397 ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.9) ‖ **to escape:** δεσμῶν from the prison HLD. 8.11.3.

ἐκπροχέω [ἐκ, προχέω] **to pour, spread** AP. 4.605-6 (*in tmesis*) PAMPH. (AP 7.201.2) *etc.*

ἐκπτάσσω [ἐκ, πτήσσω] *Dor.* **to cause to flee, cause to leave trembling:** οἴκων from the house EUR. *Hec.* 179 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐξέπτᾰξας).

ἐκπτοέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πτοέω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to flee** TZ. *Hist.* 5.485 ❷ *pass.* **to be startled, amazed, excited** HDN.[1] 5.4.1; ἐξεπτοήθη she lost her head EUR. *Cycl.* 185 ‖ **to be frightened** *or* **put to flight** POL. 5.36.3, 14.5.7.

ἔκπτοιος -ον [ἐκπτοέω] **startled, frightened** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 15.

ἔκπτυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, πτύσσω] **spreading apart** AET.[1] 3.7.

ἔκπτυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπτύω] **spit** AL.[6] 5.5 (2.203.17).

ἐκπτύ͡ΐσκω [ἐκ, πύον] **to cause to fester** AET.[1] 6.81.29.

ἔκπτυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπτύω] **sputum** OR. *Sib.* 8.289.

ἐκπτύσσω [ἐκ, πτύσσω] **to unfold** EROT. 58.11 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξεπτυγμένον), *al.*

ἐκπτύω [ἐκ, πτύω] *impf.* ἐξέπτυον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐκπτῡ́σομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξέπτῡσα ‖ *pf.* ἐξέπτυκα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεπτύσθην ❶ *act.* **to spit out** OD. 5.322 *etc.* ‖ **to reveal** (*secrets*) AEL. *N.A.* 4.44 ‖ *extens.* **to reject** *with contempt* NT *Gal.* 4.14 ❷ *mid.* **to spit out** MELEAG. (AP 5.197.6) ❸ *pass.* **to be expelled** AEL. *N.A.* 12.17 (*of an abortion*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.7: *of a ligature*).

ἔκπτωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπίπτω] **dislocation** HP. *Art.* 28.

ἔκπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπίπτω] **emanation, emission** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 1, *al.* EPIC. 3.102.1, *al.* ‖ **banishment, exile** POL. 4.1.8 *etc.* ‖ **decay, disappointment, disillusionment** CEB. 7 STRAB. 10.3.9 | **error, failure** PLUT. *Praec.* 813e PLOT. 6.1.10 | ἔ. ψυχῆς disappointment of a soul ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.21 | **abandonment** (*of duty*) STOIC. 3.163.36 (STOB. 2.7.115) ‖ **shipwreck** HERO *Aut.* 22.6 ‖ *medic.* **separation, detachment** HP. *Art.* 11, *al.* | **expulsion** (*of the placenta*) HP. *Aph.* 5.49 | **dislocation** HP. *Fract.* 1 | **prolapse** (*of the uterus*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.9.

ἐκπτώσσω [ἐκ, πτώσσω] **to be afraid of** ▸ *with acc.* MAN.[1] 5.237 (*v.l.*).

ἔκπτωτος -ον [ἐκπίπτω] **expelled, exiled** VETT. 82.16, *al.* ‖ **abject, pathetic** P. 24 (55.15), *al.*

ἐκπῡέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πῦον] **to fester** HP. *Epid.* 1.20, *al.* (*also mid. and pass.*).

ἐκπύημα -ατος, τό [ἐκπυέω] **festering sore** HP. *Prog.* 25, *al.*

ἐκπύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπυέω] **suppuration, festering** HP. *Aph.* 7.20 *etc.*

ἐκπυητικός -ή -όν [ἐκπυέω] **causing suppuration** *or* **festering** HP. *Aph.* 5.22.

ἐκπῡ́σκω [ἐκ, πῦον] **to fester** GAL. 11.728 | *mid.* HP. *Prog.* 15.

ἐκπυνθάνομαι [ἐκ, πυνθάνομαι] **to inquire, try to learn** IL. 10.308 (*in tmesis*) EUR. *Cycl.* 94 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 6.3.2; ▸ τινος from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 60 *etc.* = παρά τινος HLD. 9.22.2 ‖ **to learn, find out** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 215; τὸ πρᾶγμ' ὅπως ἔχει how matters stand ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 752; ▸ *with ptc. pred.* τινὰ ἀφιγμένον that s.o. has arrived EUR. *Hel.* 817.

ἐκπῡ́ω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πυόω] **to cause to fester** DIOSC.[2] 2.155.

ἐκπυρακτόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, πυρακτόω] **to be red-hot** BAS. *Eun.* 3.2.36.

ἐκπῠράκτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπυρακτόομαι] **conflagration** TZ. *Hist.* 11.589.

ἐκπῡρηνίζω [ἐκ, πυρήν] ❶ *act.* **to squeeze out, cause to spurt** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 214a 33 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be squeezed out** AL. *Pr.* 1.119, *al.*

ἐκπῡρήνισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπυρηνίζω] **squeezing out** OLYMP. *in Meteor.* 38.25 *etc.*

ἐκπυριάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, πυριάω] **to inflame, warm** ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.10 | *mid.* **to warm oneself** HP. *Aph.* 5.63 (*v.l.*).

ἔκπῡρος -ον [ἐκ, πῦρ] **burning, blazing** (*also fig.*) STRAB. 15.1.26 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἔκπυρα **ardently** AP 5.82.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐκπῡρόω, *contr.* [ἔκπυρος] ❶ *act.* **to burn up, destroy with fire** EUR. *H.F.* 421, *al. etc.* | **to set on fire, burn** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341a 18 ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed by fire** EUR. *Bac.* 244 *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **to catch fire, burn,** *a use proper to Stoic philosophy* STOIC. 2.182.16 (CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.104) ‖ **to glow red-hot** POL. 12.25.2 *etc.*

ἐκπυρσεύω [ἐκ, πυρσεύω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to blaze forth:** φλόγα a flame IOS. *B.I.* 7.386 ‖ **to signal by means of fire** IOS. *B.I.* 4.613 ❷ *pass.* **to blaze forth, flare up** SEXT. *S.* 11.179 (*fig.*) LONG. 1.15.1.

ἐκπύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκπυρόω] **catching on fire, combustion** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 2 *etc.* ‖ **transformation into fire, conflagration, burning** STRAB. 12.8.18 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14 *etc.* | *usu. in Stoic philos.* STOIC. 1.32.19 (TAT. *Or.* 5: ZEN[1].?) *etc.* | κόσμου ἐ. universal conflagration, *name of a dance* ATH. 4.629f ‖ **eruption** IOS. *A.I.* 20.144 ‖ **calcination** DIOSC.[2] 5.87 ‖ **feverish condition** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 199.

ἐκπυρωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκπυρόω] **burning up, consuming** AET.[1] 12.35 DION.[21] *C.H.* 301B.

ἐκπυρωτός -όν [ἐκπυρόω] **burning, burnt** AP 11.411.

ἔκπυστος -ον [ἐκπυνθάνομαι] **known, discovered** THUC. 3.30.1, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 3.5 *etc.*

ἐκπυτίζω [ἐκ, πυτίζω] **to spit out:** τὸν μὲν ὀξὺν οἶνον ἐκπυτίζομεν we spit out the sour wine ALEXIS 145.12.

ἔκπωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκπίνω] **cup, beaker, goblet** *for drinking* HDT. 9.41.3, 80.1 EUR. *Ion* 1175 *etc.*

ἐκπωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἔκπωμα] **little cup** STRAB. 16.2.25.

ἐκπωματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔκπωμα, ποιέω] **maker of drinking vessels** ALEXIS *title* (*frag.* 67-69).

ἐκπώνω *Aeol.* ALC. 376 (*in tmesis*), *see* ἐκπίνω.

ἐκπωτάομαι BABR. 12.1 (*aor. pass.* ἐξεπωτήθη), *see* ἐκποτάομαι.

ἐκράανθεν *poet. aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* κραίνω.

ἐκραβδίζω [ἐκ, ῥαβδίζω] **to drive away by beating** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 576.

ἐκραίνω [ἐκ, ῥαίνω] *impf.* ἐξέρραινον POL. 8.6.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέρρᾶνα EUR. *Cycl.* 402; **to cause to drip** *or* **squirt,** *one's brains* SOPH. *Tr.* 781 EUR. *Cycl. l.c.* | *extens.* **to let fall, drop** POL. *l.c.*

ἐκράνθην *aor. ind. pass., see* κεράννυμι.

ἔκραξα *aor. ind. act. of* κράζω.

ἐκραπίζω [ἐκ, ῥαπίζω] **to expel** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.4.17 (*conject.*).

ἐκρέμω *impf. ind. mid. 2. sg. of* κρεμάννυμι.

ἐκρευματιστέον [ἐκ, ῥευματίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cause to drain** (*wounds*) RUF. (AET.[1] 11.29).

ἐκρέω [ἐκ, ῥέω] *impf.* ἐξέρρεον ‖ *fut.* ἐκρεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέρρευσα ‖ *pf.* ἐξερρύηκα ‖ *aor.*[t] *pass.* (*intrans.*) ἐξερρύην ‖ *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) ἐκρυήσομαι; **to flow away, drain** IL. 21.119 (*tmesis*) *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 112a | ▸ ἔς τι into sthg. HDT. 2.20.2 ‖ **to fall** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 104 (*feathers*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 32 (*hairs*) ‖ **to let go, allow to escape** ▸ *with acc.* MACED.[2] (AP 11.374.5) | **to let the fruits fall,** *of the olive*

VT *Deut.* 28.40 ‖ *fig.* **to vanish, disappear, be forgotten** PLAT. *Rp.* 452d, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 12.2 VT *1Macc.* 9.6 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐξέρρεεν QS 8.192.

ἔκρηγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκρήγνυμι] **scrap, shred** HP. *Art.* 78 | **eruption, overflow** (*of water*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.2 ‖ **ravine, landslide** POL. 12.20.4 ‖ *medic.* **bedsore** HP. *Epid.* 7.7.

Ἔκρηγμα -ατος, τό **Ekregma**, *outlet of the Serbonian lagoon, in Egypt* PLUT. *Ant.* 3.6.

ἐκρήγνῡμι *and* ἐκρηγνύω [ἐκ, ῥήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to break** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.469 (*a bowstring*) | ▸ *with gen.* ἐξέρρηξεν ὁδοῖο (the water) broke up the road IL. 23.421 ‖ **to cause to go out, emit, give vent to** PLUT. *F.M.* 12.6 (*rain*) LUC. *Cal.* 23 (*anger*) CHARIT. 8.8.2 (*lamentations*) ‖ *intrans.* **to be broken** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 32 *etc.*; οὔ ποτ' ἐκρήξει μάχη the battle will not be broken, *i.e.* will not become a defeat SOPH. *Ai.* 775; ἐν ὄρεσι ... ἐξερρωγόσι having crashed down on the mountains IOS. *A.I.* 14.422 ❷ *mid. pass., intrans.* **to be broken, collapse** HDT. 2.173.3 HLD. 9.8.2 *etc.*; ἐκρηγνυμένου τοῦ κρυστάλλου since the ice was breaking PLUT. *Luc.* 32.1 ‖ **to erupt, rupture, burst** HDT. 3.133.1 (*a sore*) HP. *Aph.* 4.82 (*an abscess*) *etc.*; ἐξερράγη ἐς τὸ μέσον it erupted publicly HDT. 8.74.2 (*a lawsuit*); ἐκραγῆναι ἐς αὐτόν to fly into a rage at him HDT. 6.129.4; ἐκραγήσονται ... ποταμοὶ πυρός rivers of fire will erupt AESCHL. *Pr.* 367 | *later* ἐξερρωγυῖα a dissolute woman PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.12 ‖ **to be dragged away** VT *Job* 18.14.

ἔκρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκρήγνυμι] **breaking, tearing, bursting** HP. *Ster.* 213 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 15 (*of a cloud*) HIPPIATR. 20.1 (*of an abscess*) *etc.*

ἐκρήσσω [ἐκρήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to cause to burst** (*an abscess*) PAEG. 7.1 ❷ *pass.* **to rupture, burst** PYTHAGOR. 6.4.

ἐκριζόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ῥιζόω] **to uproot, eradicate, extirpate** NT *Matt.* 13.29, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **to cause to fall, ruin**: ἔθνη μεγάλα great peoples CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 6.4 *etc.* | *pass.* VT *Zeph.* 2.4, *al.* BABR. 36.8 *etc.*

ἐκρίζωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκριζόω] **eradication, extirpation** ORIG. *Hler.* 1.9 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐκριζωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκριζόω] **eradicator, destroyer** VT *4Macc.* 3.5.

ἐκρίθην *aor. ind. pass. of* κρίνω.

ἔκρῑν -ινος [ἐκ, ῥίς] **long-nosed** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.16.

ἐκρῑνέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ῥίνη] **to gnaw at** ALCIPHR. 2.31.1.

ἐκρινίζω [ἐκ, ῥινίζω] **to smell** LUC. *Philopatr.* 22.

ἐκριπίζω [ἐκ, ῥιπίζω] ❶ *act.* **to blow onto the fire, kindle** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 9 PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.6 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ **to blow away** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.99 ‖ **to throw away, fling** ACH. 5.9.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be inflamed, excited** PLUT. *Pel.* 15.2 IOS. *B.I.* 2.343 *etc.*

ἐκριπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκριπίζω] **breath, gust** EPIC. 3.101.4.

ἐκριπτέον [ἐκρίπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to throw** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.91.2.

ἐκριπτέω, *contr.* [ἐκρίπτω] **to throw out, throw away** VT *Ps.* 1.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 654d (*f.l.*) *etc.* | *pass.* AGATHAR. 48 *etc.*

ἐκρίπτω [ἐκ, ῥίπτω] *impf.* ἐξέρριπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐξερριπτόμην [IO.] (*PG* 61.708.66) ‖ *fut.* ἐκρίψω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέρριψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξέρριμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξερρίφειν APP. 14.18.126 ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐξερρίφθην *and aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐξερρίφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκριφήσομαι *and* ἐκριφθήσομαι IODAM. *Barl.* p. 144.1 ❶ *act.* **to throw out, throw away, fling, send out** AESCHL. *Pr.* 932 (*words*) *etc.*; με ... θαλάσσιον ἐκρίψατε throw me into the sea SOPH. *O.T.* 1412 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown away, be hurled out**: δίφρων from the chariot SOPH. *El.* 512 | **to be relegated, banished**: εἰς νῆσον to an island PLUT. *Praec.* 873f | **to be driven off** *or* **hissed,** *of an orator* AESCHN. 2.153 ‖ **to drive forward, advance** *to make incursions* VT *Judg.* 15.9.

ἐκροή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκρέω] **outflow, runoff** PLAT. *Gorg.* 494b HLD. 9.7.3 *etc.* ‖ **current, stream, outlet** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112d, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688b 28, *al. etc.*

ἔκροια -ας, ἡ [ἔκροος] **outflow, loss** ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.3 *etc.*

ἐκροιβδέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ροιβδέω] **to gulp down, empty**: *pass.* MNESIM. 4.17 (*ppf. mid.* ἐξερροίβδητο).

ἔκροος -ου, *contr.* ἔκρους, ὁ [ἐκρέω] **outflow, outlet** HDT. 7.129.2 HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 10.

ἐκροφέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ροφέω] **to drink up, swallow** PLAT.[1] 163.2 *etc.* | ἐ. τὸν μισθόν they pocket their wages ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1118.

ἐκρύβην *aor. ind. pass. of* κρύπτω.

ἔκρυθμος -ον [ἐκ, ῥυθμός] **off-tempo, out of tune** SEXT. *S.* 11.186 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **arrhythmic, irregular,** *of a heartbeat* GAL. 8.516, *al.*

ἐκρύομαι [ἐκ, ῥύομαι] *impf.* ἐξερρυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκρύσομαι [Greg.]. *ChrPat.* 1752 ‖ *aor.* ἐξερρυσάμην; **to rescue, preserve, save** EUR. *Bac.* 258 *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. LYC. 191.

ἐκρυπαρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ῥυπαρός] *prob.* **to reduce to ash** THEOP.[1] 350 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐξερυπάρου).

ἐκρύπτω [ἐκ, ῥύπτω] **to cleanse, purify** POLL. 1.44, 7.39.

ἔκρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκρέω] **outflow, outlet** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 5 POL. 4.39.8 *etc.* ‖ **flow, loss** HP. *Sept.* 9 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 758b 6, *al.* | **loss** (*of hair*) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.1.

ἐκσαγηνεύω [ἐκ, σαγηνεύω] **to catch in a net, ensnare** PLUT. *Adul.* 52c.

ἐκσάλάσσω [ἐκ, σαλάσσω] *aor.* ἐξεσάλαξα; **to shake, agitate** MACED.[2] (AP 5.235.2) THEOCR. 2.85 (*v.l.*).

ἐκσάλεύω L. *Sud.*, *see* ἐκσάλάσσω.

ἐκσαόω [*see* ἐκσῴζω] *epic* **to save** IL. 4.12 ARCHIL. 5.3 *etc.*; ἐξεσάωσε θαλάσσης he saved (him) from the sea OD. 4.501 • *epic for* ἐκσῴζω ‖ *only aor.* ἐξεσάωσα *and epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐξεσάωθεν AP. 4.639 ORPH. *A.* 1349.

ἐκσαρκίζομαι [ἐκ, σαρκίζω] **to have the meat removed** (*from the bones*) VT *Ezek.* 24.4 (*pf. ptc.* ἐκσεσαρκισμένα).

ἐκσαρκόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σαρκόω] **to be fleshy** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.75 ‖ *mid. pass.* = *act.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.4 (*of olives*).

ἐκσάρκωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκσαρκόω] **fleshy growth** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 5.74.

ἐκσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκσαρκόω] **formation of a growth** GAL. 13.317.

ἐκσείω [ἐκ, σείω] ❶ *act.* **to shake** (off), **remove by shaking** HDT. 4.64.2 | **to shake** PLUT. *Ant.* 79.5 (*a garment*); ἐκσείων τῶν ἄλλων shaking the others off of himself LUC. *Tim.* 43 | *fig.* ἐ. ἑαυτόν examining his conscience IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 46 ‖ **to tear away, divert** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sth.g PLUT. *Ant.* 14.5 | *fig.* **to reject** ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 18.66.5 ❷ *pass.* ἐκσέσεισται χαμᾶζε (the stones) have been thrown to the ground ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 344 | τῆς φάλαγγος ἐκσειόμενοι separated from the phalanx IOS. *B.I.* 2.544.

ἐκσελλίζομαι [ἐκ, σέλλα, *see Lat.* sella] **to be unseated** IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 89.

ἐκσεμνύνω [ἐκ, σεμνύνω] **to exalt** ATH. 14.661e.

ἐκσεύομαι [ἐκ, σεύω] **to rush out, spring away, burst forth, go out** IL. 8.58 (*in tmesis*) | ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 7.1 OD. 9.373, *al.* | νομόνδ' ἐξέσσυτο ... μῆλα the flocks hurried to pasture OD. 9.438 • *espec. epic* | *aor. 3. sg.* ἐξέσσῡτο (= *ppf.*) ‖ *pf. 3. sg.* ἐξέσσῡται DEMOCR. B 32 | *inf.* ἐξέσσυσθαι [GAL.] 19.176 ‖ *ppf.* = *aor.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεσύθην.

ἐκσημαίνω [ἐκ, σημαίνω] **to signal, indicate** SOPH. *El.* 1191.

ἐκσήπομαι [ἐκ, σήπω] **to rot, putrefy** HP. *Aff.* 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.2.

ἔκσηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκσήπομαι] **putrefaction** GAL. 18(2).796.

ἐκσιγάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, σιγάω] **to be silent**: ἐκ δ' ὑμέναιος σιγαθείς the nuptial song having ceased MELEAG. (AP 7.182.5).

ἐκσιφωνίζω [ἐκ, σιφωνίζω] **to empty** (*by means of a siphon*): *fig. pass.* **to be drained,** *of strength* VT *Job* 5.5.

ἐκσιωπάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σιωπάω] ❶ *act.* **to keep silent** ARR. *An.* 6.4.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be kept silent** POL. 28.4.13.

ἐκσκᾰλεύω [ἐκ, σκαλεύω] **to remove** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1028 (*aor. imper.* ἐκσκάλευσον).

ἐκσκάπτω [ἐκ, σκάπτω] *impf.* ἐξέσκαπτον SCH. IL. 2.153 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέσκαψα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐξεσκαφώς *pTEBT.* 1.50rp.26, *mid. pass.* ἐξεσκαμμένος GAL. *l.c. infra*; **to excavate, remove by digging** *pTEBT.* 50.23 (II^{BCE}) | *pass.* GAL. 18.(2).618.

ἐκσκᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκσκάπτω] **excavation** *pTEBT.* 342.27 (III^{CE}).

ἐκσκεδάννῡμι [ἐκ, σκεδάννυμι] **to scatter, disperse**: Ἀρχεπτολέμου δὲ φέροντος τὴν εἰρήνην ἐξεσκέδασας when Archeptolemus brought peace you brushed it away ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 795.

ἐκσκέλλω [ἐκ, σκέλλω] *intrans.* **to dry out** EPICHAR. 153 (*conject.*) HSCH.

ἐκσκέπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* exceptor] **amanuensis, secretary** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.1.8 *etc.*

ἐκσκευάζομαι [ἐκ, σκευάζω] ❶ *mid.* **to carry off** STRAB. 15.3.9 ‖ **to plunder** IOS. *B.I.* 4.404 ❷ *pass.*: ἡ γεωργία ἐξεσκευάσθη the farming operation was dismantled DEMOSTH. 30.30.

ἔσκηνος -ον [ἐκ, σκηνή] **lacking a tent**: *fig.* **freed from the body** SEXT. *S.* 9.73.

ἐκσκορπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκ, σκορπισμός] **dispersion** PLUT. *Isid.* 383d.

ἐκσκουβίτωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* excubitor] **sentinel, guard,** *of the imperial palace* CHRONPASCH. 323.

ἐκσκυζάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σκυζάω] **to be in heat** CRATIN. 447.

ἐκσμάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σμάω] **to wipe** HDT. 3.148.1 (*impf.* ἐξέσμων).

ἐκσμήχω ARISTOPH. *fr.* 656 (*pass.*), *see* ἐκσμάω.

ἐκσοβέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σοβέω] *impf.* ἐξεσόβουν AGATH. (AP 6.167.8) ‖ *fut.* ἐκσοβήσω STOB. 1.49.44, *mid.* ἐκσοβήσομαι CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.516.3) ‖ *aor.* ἐξεσόβησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκσεσόβημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεσοβήθην CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.756.14); **to chase away** MEN. *fr.* 132.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 715c | *pass.* **to be put to flight, be frightened** VT *Wis.* 17.9.

ἐκσογκόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, σόγκος] **to heap with sow-thistles** (*see* σόγκος) HEGESAN. 9 (ἐξ-).

ἐκσπαστέον [ἐκσπάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to draw out** GEOP. 9.11.3.

ἐκσπάστης -ου, ὁ [ἐκσπάω] **drawing out** VT *Ps.* 70(71).6.

ἐκσπάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σπάω] *impf.* ἐξέσπων ‖ *fut.* ἐκσπάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέσπασα, *mid.* ἐξεσπασάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξεσπασμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεσπάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκσπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to draw out, extract, pull out** IL. 6.65 VT *Ezek.* 11.19 *etc.* ‖ **to destroy** POL. 18.18.14 ❷ *mid.* **to draw out** (*from one's own person or equipment*), **pull out** IL. 7.255 ❸ *pass.* **to be pulled out** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893a 20 (*hairs*) *etc.*

ἐκσπελλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* expello] **collector** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 61 (p. 163.3) ‖ *Christ. of the angels present at the moment of death* EPHR. 3.265C *etc.* • *also* ἐκσπηλευτής.

ἐκσπένδω [ἐκ, σπένδω] **to pour a libation** (*upon the ground*) EUR. *Ion* 1193 | **to pour as a libation** EUB. 71.3.

ἐκσπερματίζω [ἐκ, σπέρμα] **to conceive**, *of a woman* VT *Num.* 5.28 (*fut. 3. sg.* ἐκσπερματιεῖ).

ἐκσπερματόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σπέρμα] ❶ *act.* **to turn into seed** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.123 ❷ *pass.* **to become seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.7.

ἐκσπεύδω [ἐκ, σπεύδω] **to leave hastily** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 277.

ἐκσπογγίζω [ἐκ, σπογγίζω] **to clean with a sponge** EUB. 81.2.

ἐκσποδιάζω [ἐκ, σποδιά] **to purify** VT (Al.) *Num.* 4.13.

ἔκσπονδος -ον [ἐκ, σπονδή] **outside the treaty, excluded from the agreement** THUC. 3.68.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.32 *etc.*; ἐ. τῶν συνθηκῶν not anticipated by the agreement POL. 21.30.5 ‖ **contrary to the agreements** DION. 2.72.5.

ἐκσπονδυλίζω [ἐκ, σπόνδυλος] **to break the vertebrae** VT *4Macc.* 11.18 (*pass.*).

ἐκστάδιος -ον [ἔξ, στάδιον] **of six stadia** (= 1.064 km.) LUC. *Nav.* 39 (*v.l.* ἐκστάδιος -ον **exceeding the bounds of the stadium**).

ἐκστᾰσιάζω [ἐκ, στασιάζω] **to incite sedition** POLL. 6.130.

ἐκστᾰ́σιον -ου, τό [ἐξίστημι] **surrender of property** (*to a creditor*) IUST. *Nov.* 135.1.

ἔκστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξίστημι] Ⓐ **displacement, deviation, degeneracy** HP. *Art.* 56 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768a 27, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.6 *etc.* ‖ **giving up one's place** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 37 (*pl.*) | **surrender of property** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.53 Ⓑ **being beside oneself, bewilderment, emotional upset, agitation, delirium** HP. *Aph.* 7.5, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 893 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10a 1 PLUT. *Sol.* 8.1 *etc.* | **shock, astonishment** NT *Mark* 5.42 *etc.* | **rapture, ecstasy** NT *Acts* 11.5, *al.* PLOT. 6.9.11 | **intoxication** CORN. 30 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 249, *al.* | **consternation, fear:** ἔ. τοῦ κυρίου terrore del Signore VT *1Sam.* 11.7, *al.* | **slumber** VT *Gen.* 2.21, *al.*

ἐκστᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐξίστημι] Ⓐ **moving, turning aside, upsetting** PLUT. *Frig.* 951c *etc.* ‖ **shifting** *or* **letting oneself be distracted** ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 11, *al.* Ⓑ **disturbing** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.4 *etc.* ‖ **excitable, mercurial** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650b 34 *etc.* | **beside oneself** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953a 22 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2a ‖ *Christ.* **ecstatic, rapturous** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.13, *al. etc.* • *adv.* **ἐκστατικῶς** *in* ἐ. ἔχειν be beside oneself PLUT. *Di.* 55.3.

ἐκστέλλω [ἐκ, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to send out** *I*SYLL.[3]. 730.16 (I[BCE]) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to get dressed, be adorned** SOPH. *O.T.* 1269 (*impf. mid.*).

ἐκστέφω [ἐκ, στέφω] *aor.* ἐξέστεψα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξεστεμμένος ❶ *act.* **to crown, adorn with wreaths** EUR. *Alc.* 171 ‖ **to arrange in a ring** OPP. 2.33 ‖ **to uncrown,** *i.e.* **empty** (*a glass*) PAUS.[2] ε 27; *cf.* ἐκστέψας· λόγον γυμνώσας HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be crowned,** *of suppliants* EUR. *H.F.* 526; ἱκτηρίοις κλάδοισιν with suppliant branches SOPH. *O.T.* 3.

ἐκστραγγίζω [ἐκ, στραγγίζω] **to cause to drip, press out, distill** DIOSC.[2] 4.150 *etc.*

ἐκστρατεία -ας, ἡ [ἐκστρατεύω] **departure on a military expedition** LUC. *Gall.* 25 *etc.* | **military expedition** HLD. 8.1.1.

ἐκστράτευμα -ατος, τό [ἐκστρατεύω] **expeditionary force** MEMN. 9.1.

ἐκστράτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκστρατεύω] **military expedition** TZ. *Hist.* 9.373.

ἐκστρᾰτεύω [ἐκ, στρατεύω] ❶ *act.* **to undertake a military expedition, march** THUC. 5.54.1, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 7.7; ἐπὶ τὸν Αἰθιοπικὸν ἐκστρατεύσαντα πόλεμον having departed for the war against the Ethiopians HLD. 7.1.4 ‖ **to cause to march** *or* **go out** (*on an expedition*) ▸ *with acc.* DION. *Rh.* 9.5 ❷ *mid.* **to undertake an expedition, go out under arms** HDT. 1.190.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.16 ❸ *pass. in pf. mid.* **to be in the field** *or* **fighting in the war** THUC. 2.12.2 ‖ **to have completed the expedition** *or* **the campaign** THUC. 5.55.4 | ἐξεστρατευμένοι veterans APP. 15.46.

ἐκστρατοπεδεύω [ἐκ, στρατοπεδεύω] **to encamp outside** IOS. *B.I.* 3.150 | *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 4.129.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.1.

ἐκστρέφω [ἐκ, στρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to twist out, pull out, uproot:** βόθρου from its hole IL. 17.58 (*of a tree*) ‖ *fig.* **to overturn, alter, distort, wreck:** ἔκστρεψον ... τοὺς σαυτοῦ τρόπους change your ways! ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 88, *al.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1073c ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be overturned** *or* **distorted** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 14 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be perverted** NT *Titus* 3.11; ἐξεστραμμένη perverse VT *Deut.* 32.20.

ἐκστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκ, στρέφω] **overturning, reversal, blunder** ALCIPHR. 3.18.3 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1072c (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **inversion,** *of the uterus* SOR. 4.16.2 | **protrusion** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.27.2) (*of the eyes*).

ἐκστρόφια -ων, τά [ἐκ, στρέφω] **drugs to treat hemorrhoids** GAL. 13.313.

ἐκσυριγόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, συριγγόω] **to drain through a fistula,** *of an abscess* HP. *Coac.* 2.389.

ἐκσυρίζω, *Att.* ἐκσυρίττω [ἐκ, συρίζω] *impf.* ἐξεσύριττον DEMOSTH. 19.337 ‖ *fut.* ἐκσυριῶ VT *Sir.* 22.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐξεσύρισα DCASS. 51.17.5 ❶ *act.* **to hiss** (*loudly*) DCASS. *l.c. etc.* | ἐ. ▸ τινά hiss at s.o. DEMOSTH. *l.c.* LUC. *Nigr.* 9 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven off by hisses** ANTIPH. 189.22.

ἐκσύρω [ἐκ, σύρω] *aor.* ἐξέσυρα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκσεσυρμένος *P*MARM. 8.22 ‖ *aor*[s]. *pass.* ἐξεσύρθην L. *Sud.* ε1704 *and aor*[t]. ἐξεσύρην; **to carry away** VT *l.c.* BABR. *fr.* 9.2 | *pass.* **to be carried away** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.56.5).

ἐκσφενδονάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, σφενδονάω] *aor.* ἐξεσφενδόνησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἐκσφενδονηθέν MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 93.32; **to hurl with a sling:** *fig.* **to chase away,** *of the devil expelling man from life* BAS. *Hom.* 10.3 BARN. 2.10 | *pass.* HLD. 9.5.8 (*of pers.*).

ἐκσφενδονισθῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* ἐκσφενδονάω (*v.l.*).

ἐκσφονδυλίζω [ἐκ, σφόνδυλος] VT *4Macc.* 11.18, *v.l. for* ἐκσπονδυλίζω (*see*).

ἐκσφραγίζομαι [ἐκ, σφραγίζω] **to be sealed:** δόμων out of the house EUR. *H.F.* 53 (*pf. ptc. mid. in tmesis* ἐκ γὰρ ἐσφραγισμένοι).

ἐκσφράγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐκσφραγίζομαι] **document with a seal, legal copy** *I*GR 4.513 *P*OXY. 1882.14 (VI[CE]).

ἐκσχεδιάζω HIM. 60 *title* (*v.l.*), *see* σχεδιάζω.

ἐκσχίζω [ἐκ, σχίζω] **to cleave, split, divide:** *pass.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 4.

ἐκσῴζω [ἐκ, σῴζω] *fut.* ἐκσώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέσωσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐκσεσωκώς POL. 15.1.12 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (*Byz.*) ἐκσέσωστο ❶ *act.* **to preserve, save** HDT. 9.107.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. EUR. *El.* 28 | ▸ τινά ἔκ τινος s.o. from sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 486b | ἐξέσωσάς μ' ἐς φάος νεκρῶν πάρα you brought me back safe from death EUR. *H.F.* 1222 ❷ *mid.* **to save** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 360 SOPH. *Ant.* 713 ❸ *pass.* **to save oneself, be saved** HDT. 2.107.2 (*pres. mid.*) EUR. *Suppl.* 751 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*; νῆσον ἐκσῳζοίατο they sought safety on the island AESCHL. *Pers.* 451 • *epic* ἐκσαόω *in aor.* ἐξεσάωσα ‖ *fut. opt. 3. pl.* ἐκσωσοίατο AESCHL. *Pers.* 360 (*conject.*: *aor. opt.* ἐκσωσαίατο *codd.*).

ἐκσωρεύω [ἐκ, σωρεύω] **to heap up:** *pass.* EUR. *Ph.* 1195.

ἔκτα *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* κτείνω.

ἐκταγή -ῆς, ἡ Ⓐ **delegation of powers** COD. *Iust.* 10.13.1 Ⓑ **assessment of taxes** *P*GISS. 54.9 (IV[CE]).

ἐκταδά [ἐκτείνω] *adv.* NONN. *D.* 37.596, *al.*, *see* ἐκτᾰδήν.

ἐκτᾰδήν [ἐκτείνω] *adv.* **outstretched, dead** EUR. *Ph.* 1698 LUC. *DMort.* 17.2 | **forward** HLD. 9.31.3.

ἐκτᾰ́διος -η -ον [ἐκτείνω] **outstretched, long, broad** IL. 10.134 (*garment*) DION.[9] 643 (*mountains*) *etc.* • *fem.* -ος OPP.[1] 3.276.

ἐκταδόν *adv.* LIB. *Or.* 11.215 NONN. *D.* 22.49, *al.*, *see* ἐκτᾰδήν.

ἔκταθεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. of* κτείνω.

ἐκταθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass. of* ἐκτείνω.

ἑκταῖος -α -ον [ἕξ] **on the sixth day** HP. *Aph.* 4.29, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.6.38 *etc.* ‖ **sixth** AP 14.119.10.

ἐκτακείη *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg. of* ἐκτήκω.

ἐκτακείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἐκτήκω.

ἔκτακτος -ον [ἐκτάσσω] **out of order, separate** (*of a page in a document or of a tax*) *P*PSI 1030.29 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **detached, on special service,** *of soldiers* ASCLEPIOD. 2.9, 6.3 • *adv.* **ἐκτάκτως separately** *P*OSL. 88.36 (IV[CE]).

ἐκταλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ταλαιπωρέω] **to endure** ANTON. 6.

ἐκταλαντόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, ταλαντόω] **to be despoiled of one's money, be robbed** SOP. 18.4 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκταλαντωθείς).

ἔκταμε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* ἐκτέμνω.

ἔκταμεν *epic aor. ind. act. 1. pl. of* κτείνω.

ἐκταμιεύομαι [ἐκ, ταμιεύω] **to administer, dispense** AGATHAR. 102.

ἐκτάμνω *Ion. epic for* ἐκτέμνω.

ἔκταν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. pl. of* κτείνω.

ἐκτᾰνύω [ἐκ, τανύω] *fut.* ἐκτανύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξετάνυσα CLEM. *Protr.* 2.25.4 ‖ *pf.* ἐκτετάνυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκτετάνυστο MOSCH. 2.56 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετανύσθην ❶ *act.* **to lay out** (*on the ground*), **strike down** IL. 11.844 ‖ **to extend, lengthen** PIND. *P.* 4.242 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stretched out** (*on the ground*) IL. 7.271 (*a dead warrior*) HOM. 7.38 (*a vine*) • *poet. for* ἐκτείνω ‖ *epic aor.* ἐξετάνυσσα, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐκτανύσαντο OPP.[1] 4.120.

ἔκταξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτάσσω] **arrangement, order of battle** POL. 2.33.7 DIOD. 11.17.3 ‖ **military expedition** ARR. *title* ‖ **distribution** IOS. *A.I.* 15.309 (*of provisions*) ‖ **tax collector's office** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.605B.

ἐκταπεινόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ταπεινόω] **to lower, degrade** PLUT. *Cor.* 14.2, *al.*

ἐκτάραγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκταράσσω] **agitation** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.549D).

ἐκταρακτικός -ή -όν [ἐκταράσσω] **disturbing** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 50 (*v.l.*).

ἐκτάραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκταράσσω] **disturbance, upheaval** HP. *Iud.* 20 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134c.

ἐκταράσσω, *Att.* ἐκταράττω [ἐκ, ταράσσω] **to disturb, upset,** *also fig.* PLUT. *Cor.* 19.19 *etc.* | *pass.* **to be agitated, be upset** HP. *Aph.* 4.60, *al.* (*of the bowels*) ISOCR. 15.5 LUC. *DMort.* 19.2 *etc.*

ἐκταρσόομαι, *contr.* HP. *Os.* 12, *see* ταρσόομαι.

ἔκτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτείνω] **extension** PLAT. *Leg.* 795e, *al.* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 711a 30 *etc.* (*also fig.*) | **stretching out,** *of the hands* IR. *Haer.* 5.17.4 ATHANAS. *Gent.* 4 (9a) (*in prayer*) *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **deployment** PLAT. *Rp.* 526d *etc.* ‖ *prosod.* **lengthening** DION. *Comp.* 25.41, *al.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 161.6 DEM.[2] 185, *al. etc.*

ἐκτάσσω, *Att.* ἐκτάττω [ἐκ, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to arrange in the order of battle** POL. 3.112.1 *etc.* ‖ **to enroll, enlist** VT *2Kgs.* 25.19 ‖ **to determine** VT *Dan.* 1.10 ‖ **to assign** METH. *Symp.* 7.3.157 *etc.* ‖ **to accomplish,** *a task* GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.605B ❷ *mid.* **to arrange oneself in the order of battle** XEN. *An.* 5.4.12 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be arranged in the order of battle** POL. 5.83.1 VT *2Macc.* 15.20.

ἐκτάσω *Dor. aor. ind. mid. 2. sg. of* κτάομαι.

ἐκτατέον [ἐκτείνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to extend** *or* **lengthen** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.13.1 *etc.*

ἐκτατικός -ή -όν [ἐκτείνω] **extending** STOIC. 2.146.35 *codd.* (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1085c) ‖ *prosod.* **tending to lengthen,** *the vowels* AP.[7] *Adv.* 187.21.

ἔκτατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* κτείνω.

ἐκτατός -ή -όν [ἐκτείνω] **extendible, long** PLAT. *Tim.* 44e.

ἐκταφρεύομαι [ἐκ, ταφρεύω] **to be excavated** *or* **cut through with trenches** IOS. *B.I.* 5.57 (*ppf. mid.*) APP. 15.65 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐκτέατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* κτάομαι.

ἐκτεθῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* ἐκτίθημι.

ἐκτέθραμμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἐκτρέφω.

ἐκτείνω [ἐκ, τείνω] *impf.* ἐξέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐξετεινόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκτενῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐξέτεινα ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέτακα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτέταμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξετετάμην *and 3. sg.* ἐκτέτατο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκταθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to extend, stretch out, lengthen:** χεῖρα a hand AESCHL. *Ch.* 9 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 782 | *fig.*: τὸν δὲ πότον ... μακρόν ... ἐξέτεινε he prolonged the toasting well into the night PLUT. *Alex.* 23.6; ἐ. τὴν ἀρχήν to extend one's dominion HLD. 9.26.2 | ἐ. τὰς χεῖρας ἐπί τι extend one's hands to (take) sthg. POL. 1.3.6 | πρὸς ἑτέρους ἐ. τὰς χεῖρας to extend one's hands to others, *i.e.* seek help POL. 2.47.2 | *extens.* ξίφος εἰς ἧπαρ ἐ. plunge his sword into the liver EUR. *Ph.* 1421 ‖ **to stretch out:** παῖδας ἐπὶ πυρήν children upon the pyre HDT. 2.107.2; νέκυν a corpse (upon the ground) EUR. *Hip.* 786; τὰ σκέλη one's legs XEN. *An.* 5.8.14 ‖ **to lay low, conquer** IO. *HMt* 7.756A (*the devil*) ‖ **to place under tension, strain:** πάντα κάλων every cable PLAT. *Grg.* 338a | ἐ. τὸν ἵππον urge on his horse at full speed XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.5 | *fig.* ἐ. πᾶσαν προθυμίην employ all good will HDT. 7.10. η1 ‖ **to deploy, develop, unfold, elaborate:** στρατόν the army EUR. *Her.* 801 = στράτευμα XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.19 = φάλαγγα ACH. 3.13.7 | *fig.* ACH. 8.10.10 | *extens.* λόγον a discourse HDT. 7.51.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 679; θεοῖς μὲν ἐξέτεινα φροίμιον τόδε I spun out this prelude for the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 829 | *fig.* ἐ. βίον prolong one's life EUR. *Suppl.* 1109 ‖ *prosod.* **to lengthen** (*in pronunciation*) AP.[7] *Adv.* 159.21 ‖ *rar. intrans.* **to extend oneself, proceed** VT *Judg.* B 20.37 ‖ ἐ. ἑαυτόν withdraw oneself CHARIT. 1.9.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be extended, extend,** *of regions vel sim.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.3 *etc.* ‖ *of animals* **to creep** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.2 ‖ **to be stretched, stretch oneself,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Ph.* 858 XEN. *An.* 5.1.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be tense:** ἐκτέταμαι φοβερὰν φρένα my mind is racked by anxiety SOPH. *O.T.* 153 ‖ **to be developed** *or* **elaborated,** *of discourse* PLAT. *Leg.* 887a *etc.* | ἤδη πολὺς ἐκτέταται χρόνος much time has already been spent SOPH. *Ai.* 1402 ‖ *prosod.* **to be lengthened,** *of vowels* DION. *Comp.* 14.7 *etc.*

ἔκτεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτίνω] **payment, satisfaction,** *thus* **reward** *or* **punishment** PLAT. *Leg.* 855a DEMOSTH. 27.67, *al. etc.* • *later* ἔκτισις.

ἔκτεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐκτίνω] **payment, penalty, punishment** PLAT. *Leg.* 868b DION. 10.52.3 *etc.* • *later* ἔκτισμα.

ἐκτειχίζω [ἐκ, τειχίζω] **to fortify** (*with walls*), **build, finish building** THUC. 7.26.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.10, 4.4.18 *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1165 (*pf. mid.*).

ἐκτειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκτειχίζω] **fortification** ARR. *An.* 6.20.1.

ἐκτεκμαίρομαι [ἐκ, τεκμαίρομαι] **to be conjectured** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.23.1) (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἐκτεκμαρθέν).

ἐκτεκνόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τεκνόω] *act.* **to give birth to, bear** HP. *Acut.* 43 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Ion* 438 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἐκτεκταίνομαι HP. *Art.* 47 (*aor. ptc.* ἐκτεκτηνάμενος, *f.l.* for ἐντεκ-), *see* ἐντεκταίνομαι.

ἐκτελέθω [ἐκ, τελέθω] **to arise, originate** Emped. B 17.10 (*pres.*).

ἐκτελείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτελε(ι)όω] **completion** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.3.

ἐκτελε(ι)όω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τελειόω] THPHR. *C.P.* 4.1.5 *etc.*, *see* ἐκτελέω.

ἐκτελευτάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τελευτάω] ❶ *act.* **to accomplish, finish** PIND. *P.* 12.29 (*tmesis*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 1020 EUR. *H.F.* 827 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* ἡμῖν ἐκτελευτήσει καλῶς it will turn out well for us AESCHL. *Suppl.* 410 ❷ *mid. pass.* ἐκτελευτᾶσθαι πόνων to mark the end of his labors SOPH. *Tr.* 170.

ἐκτελέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τέλος] *impf.* ἐξετέλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξετελούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκτελέσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξετέλεσα ‖ *pf.* ἐκτετέλεκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτετέλεσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξετετελέσμην *and* ἐκτετ- ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετελέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκτελεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bring to an end, complete** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.98 (*Penelope's weaving*), 10.41 (*a journey*) ‖ **to fulfill, keep, satisfy** IL. 2.286 (*a promise*), 9.245 (*threats*) HDT. 1.32.6 (*a desire*) XEN. *Lac.* 10.7 (*laws*) ‖ **to pass, go by,** *of time* HES. *Op.* 565 HDT. 6.69.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be completed, be accomplished** IL. 12.217 *etc.*; ἐκτελοῖτο δὴ τὰ χρηστά then may the best come to pass! AESCHL. *Pers.* 228 ‖ *of time* μῆνές τε καὶ ἡμέραι ἐξετελεῦντο the months and days passed OD. 14.293 • *epic pres.* ἐκτελείω ‖ *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐξετελεῦντο OD. 11.294, *al. etc.* ‖ *epic fut.* ἐκτελέω IL. 10.105, *inf. mid.* ἐκτελέεσθαι (*pass.*) IL. 7.353, 12.217 ‖ *epic aor.* -τελεσ(σ)-, *epic mid. 3. pl.* ἐκτελέσαντο BOE. 1.1 (PAUS. 10.5.8).

ἐκτελής -ές [ἐκ, τέλος] **brought to an end, finished, complete** AESCHL. *Pers.* 218 | *of pers.* EUR. *Ion* 780 ‖ *extens.* **ripe,** *of grain* HES. *Op.* 466.

ἐκτέμνω [ἐκ, τέμνω] *impf.* ἐξέτεμνον, *mid.* ἐξετεμνόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκτεμῶ ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξέτἄμον *and* ἐξέτεμον ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτέτμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξετέτμητο DCASS. 63.14.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετμήθην ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐκτετμήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cut away, cut off, sever, remove:** ὀϊστὸν μηροῦ an arrow from my thigh IL. 11.829 | μηρούς thighs (*of sacrifices*) IL. 2.423; τὴν γλῶσσαν the tongue HDT. 9.112, *cf.* 2.2.5 *etc.*; μήτ' οὖν γε τὸν σὸν πλόκαμον ἐκτέμῃς τριχός do not cut your hair EUR. *I.A.* 1437; ἐ. τὸν λάρυγγά τινος to cut s.o.'s throat ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 575 | ἐ. ἵνας *or* νεῦρα remove the nerves, enervate, weaken PIND. *I.* 8.52 PLAT. *Rp.* 411b | ἐκτεμεῖν δίδωμ' ἐμαυτοῦ τοὺς ὀδόντας I would pull out my teeth MEN. *Epit.* 575 ‖ **to cut, cut down,** *plants vel sim.* OD. 9.320, *al. etc.* | ἐ. γῆν lay waste to a region DION. 9.57.2 ‖ **to castrate** HDT. 6.32, *al.* LUC. *Sacr.* 5 | **to circumcise** STRAB. 17.2.5 ‖ **to exclude:** ἐ. τῆς συγγενείας exclude from one's family, disinherit IO. *HCor.* 10.511B ‖ **to repudiate,** *a wife* IO. *HCor.* 10.239C ‖ *Christ.* **to excommunicate** IO. *HCor.* 10.152B ❷ *mid.* **to castrate** (*fig.*) POL. 30.30.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be cut away, be removed** PLAT. *Rp.* 564c *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐκτετμημένοι **eunuchs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 31 • *epic Ion.* ἐκτάμνω | *impf.* ἐξέταμνον HDT. 6.32.

ἐκτένεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκτενής] **strain, perseverance, zeal, diligence** CIC. *ad Att.* 10.17.1 *etc.*; ἐν ἐκτενείᾳ with perseverance, passionately NT *Acts* 26.7 VT *Jdt.* 4.9 ‖ **breadth, abundance** HDN.[1] 7.2.4, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐκτενία VT *2Macc.* 14.38, *al.*

ἐκτενή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτενής] **fervent prayer** AFRIC. *Chron.* 10.2.

ἐκτενής -ές [ἐκτείνω] **intent, careful, zealous, attentive** POL. 21.22.4 DIOD. 34.2.39 (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ **keen, ardent,** *of desire vel sim.* CHRYSIP. 2.293.1 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.8.29) (*sup.*) *etc.* ‖ **fervent,** *of a prayer* CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 59.2 ‖ **extended, extendible** DAMASC. *Pr.* 64 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐκτενῶς **intently, carefully, zealously, ardently, fervently** MACHO *Chr.* 265 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1210a 27 NT *Acts* 12.5 *etc.* ‖ **with abundance, sumptuously** POL. 8.19.1 DIOD. 2.24.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion.* -έως.

ἐκτενῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐκτενής.

ἔκτεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτίκτω] **childbirth** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 847b 6 SEXT. *S.* 5.55 *etc.*

ἐκτέος -α -ον [ἔχω] *verb. adj.* **to be held** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 259 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to have** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.2 *etc.* | **it is necessary to behave** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.173.

ἐκτέταμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἐκτείνω.

ἐκτεταμένως [ἐκτέταμαι] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.* **with lengthening** ATH. 3.105e.

ἐκτετμημένοι -ων, οἱ, *see* ἐκτέμνω *signf.* 3.

ἐκτεύς -έως, ὁ [ἕκτος] **modius, peck** (=1/6 of a medimnus = 8.64 liters *or later* 9.82) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 547 MEN. *fr.* 93 *etc.*

ἐκτεύχω [ἐκ, τεύχω] **to manufacture, produce** HP. *epist.* 23.

ἐκτεφρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τεφρόω] **to reduce to ashes:** *pass.* STRAB. 5.4.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 696b DIOSC.[2] 1.68.4 *etc.*

ἐκτέφρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτεφρόω] **incineration** STRAB. 5.4.8.

ἐκτεχνάζομαι SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3157B *etc.*, *see* ἐκτεχνάομαι.

ἐκτεχνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, τεχνάομαι] **to devise** THUC. 6.46.3.

ἐκτεχνολογέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τεχνολογέω] **to express in technical language, formulate** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.203 (*pass.*).

ἕκτη -ης, ἡ [ἕξ] *proper.* sixth (part) Ⓐ *silver coin* (= *one sixth of a stater*) *IG* I[2].310.102, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *tax PPETR.* 2.43b.45 (III[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓒ *liquid measure ISCHWYZ.* 725.10 (VI[BCE]).

ἐκτήκω [ἐκ, τήκω] *impf.* ἐξέτηκον, *mid.* ἐξετηκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκτήξω, *mid.* ἐκτήξομαι ASTAM. *Hom.* 5.12.5 ‖ *aor.* ἐξέτηξα ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτέτηγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετάκην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκτακήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to melt, cause to liquefy, consume,** *also fig.*: ὄμματα πυρί the eye (of the Cyclops) with fire EUR. *Cycl.* 459; δακρύοις ὄμμα *or* ὀφθαλμόν one's eyes into tears EUR. *Or.* 134, 529; δάκρυσι χρόα one's flesh into tears EUR. *Hel.* 1419; πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον τὰ γράμματ' ἐ. cause writings to dissolve in the sun ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 772; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς δάκρυα make s.o. weep PLUT. *Br.* 23.4; ἐ. λύπῃ καὶ λιμῷ ἑαυτόν be consumed with pain and hunger AEL. *N.A.* 10.41 ‖ **to destroy, make disappear, abolish** Criti. B 6.11 FdV PLAT. *Rp.* 411b (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *intrans. pf. act.* = *mid. pass.* EUR. *Hec.* 433 DION. 8.45.1 LUC. *Merc.* 25 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be liquefied, be consumed** EUR. *Or.* 860 *etc.*; μή ποτ' ἐκτακείη may it never dissipate AESCHL. *Pr.* 535.

ἕκτημαι *pf. ind. mid. of* κτάομαι.

ἑκτημόριος -ον [ἕκτος, μέρος] **having a one-sixth share**, *of farmers who paid a sixth of the harvest to their landlords* PLUT. *Sol.* 13.4, *see* ἑκτήμοροι | *subst.* τὸ ἑκτημόριον **one sixth** (1/6) SEXT. *S.* 10.140 *etc.*

ἑκτήμοροι -ων, οἱ [ἕκτος, μέρος] **hektemoroi**, *farmers who paid a sixth of the harvest to their landlords* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 2.2, *see* ἑκτημόριος | ἑκτημόρους τρεῖς (*sc.* κυάθους) **half** (*of a quantity of wine*) HEROND. 1.80.

Ἕκτηνες -ων, οἱ **Hektenes**, *people of Boeotia* NONN. *D.* 5.37.

ἕκτηξις -εως, ἡ [ἑκτήκω] **melting, thinning**, *of veins* HP. *Aër.* 10 (*dub.*).

ἑκτίθημι [ἐκ, τίθημι] *impf.* ἐξετίθην, *mid. pass.* ἐξετιθέμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκθήσω, *mid.* ἐκθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξέθηκα, *mid.* ἐξεθέμην ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέθεικα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτέθειμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐξετέθειντο POL. 1.61.3 *and 3. sg.* ἐκτέθειτο AP.[5] 24.40 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκτεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to set outside, expose, abandon**, *usu. children* HDT. 1.112.1, 3 EUR. *Ion* 344 MEN. *Peric.* 801 *etc.* | *s.o. on an island* SOPH. *Ph.* 5 ‖ **to display in public, post, publish** PCOL. 3.13.1 (III[BCE]): διαγράμματα decrees PLUT. *Luc.* 36.1 | *usu.* **to display**: τὸ τῆς μάχης σύμβολον the signal for battle PLUT. *Ant.* 39.3 ‖ **to put forward, offer**: ἆθλα prizes POL. 15.9.4 ‖ **to set forth, demonstrate, explain** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1437b 35 *etc.* | **to quote** ORIG. *Io.* 10.31.200, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to transport, export** PLUT. *Alc.* 29.6 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to set forth, explain** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 1 HLD. 10.36.1 *etc.* | *philos.* **to state particularly, call attention to, single out** ARISTOT. *APr.* 28a 23, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be exposed** *or* **abandoned** EUR. *Ion* 951 *etc.* ‖ **to be displayed in public**, *of an ordinance* PSB 8008.38 (III[BCE]), *for sale* DCASS. 46.14.1 *etc.* ‖ **to be explained** *or* **called to one's attention** ARISTOT. *APr.* 30a 11 *etc.* ‖ **to be established** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.16.51 • *impf. 1. sg.* (*Byz.*) ἐξετίθουν EUSTATH. 1152.62 *etc.* ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἐξέθηκαν *and* ἐξέθεσαν ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέθηκα COM. 242.22 *CGPF.*

ἐκτιθηνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, τιθηνέω] **to raise, nurture** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1070c (*fig.*).

ἐκτικός -ή -όν [ἕξις] **habitual** CHRYSIP. 3.138.2 (STOB. 4.39.22) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.4, 3.24.78 (*comp.*) *etc.* | **resistant, tenacious** IR. *Haer.* 1.4.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **recurring, hectic, tubercular**, *of a fever* GAL. 7.315 AL. *Pr.* 1.88 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἑκτικῶς habitually, usually** DIOD. 3.4.4 PLUT. *Praec.* 802f *etc.* | *medic.* **tubercular** GAL. 10.603.

ἐκτίκτω [ἐκ, τίκτω] *aor*[t]. ἐξέτεκον ‖ *pf.* ἐκτέτοκα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετέχθην; **to bring forth, bear** PLAT. *Theaet.* 210b (*fig.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 11, *al. etc.*

ἐκτιλάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τιλάω] **to empty out** HIPPIATR. 90.1, 2 *etc.*

ἐκτίλλω [ἐκ, τίλλω] **to pluck, tear up** DEMOSTH. 53.16 (*a rosebush*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 22 (*hairs*) *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519a 27 *etc.* κόμην πώγωνά τ' ἐκτετιλμένος with scraggly hair and beard ANACR. 82.9.

ἐκτιλτέον [ἐκτίλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to tear out** AET.[1] 9.8 *etc.*

ἑκτίματρα -ων, τά [ἑκτιμάω] *Dor.* **ransom** *t*SYLL[3]. 1146 (IV-III[BCE]).

ἐκτῑμάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τιμάω] ❶ *act.* **to honor highly** POL. 30.19.3 *etc.* ‖ **to value** PLAT. *epist.* 347b ❷ *pass.* **to be priced too high** *or* **overestimated** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 5 AN. *Subl.* 44.7.

ἐκτίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτιμάω] **high esteem** STRAB. 14.1.23 *etc.*

ἔκτῑμος -ον [ἐκ, τιμή] **deprived of honor**: γονέων ἐκτίμους ἴσχουσα πτέρυγας ... γόων restraining the wings of lamentations so as not to honor my parents SOPH. *El.* 242 ‖ **very valuable, expensive** HSCH. *etc.*

ἐκτιναγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκτινάσσω] **shaking, violent jolt** VT *Nah.* 2.11 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 68 *etc.* | *fig., of sleep* **shaking** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.26 (79.93A) | **grinding** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.30.8.

ἐκτίνακτρον -ου, τό [ἐκτινάσσω] **winnowing fan** POXY. 1733.5 (III[BCE]).

ἐκτίναξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτινάσσω] HEPH.[1] 1.20.29 *etc.*, *see* ἐκτιναγμός.

ἐκτινάσσω [ἐκ, τινάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to shake, beat** NONN. 42.21; τὸν κονιορτὸν τῶν ποδῶν ὑμῶν the dust from your feet NT *Matt.* 10.14 | ἐ. ἕλμινθας dislodge the worms DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.51f) ‖ **to search for, seek** DIOG.[6] 37.5 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to incite turmoil** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.19 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to shake** NT *Acts* 13.51 (*cf. supra* NT *Matt.* 10.14) ❸ *pass.* **to be shaken, dislodged, driven out** IL. 16.348 (*tmesis*) PLUT. *CMa.* 14.1 *etc.*

ἐκτίννῡμι *and* ἐκτιννύω IOS. *B.I.* 3.374 *etc.*, *see* ἐκτίνω.

ἐκτίνω [ἐκ, τίνω] *impf.* ἐξέτινον ‖ *fut.* ἐκτείσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέτεισα, *mid.* ἐξετ(ε)ισάμην ‖ *ppf.* ἐκτέτε(ι)κα, *mid. pass.* ἐκτέτ(ε)ισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξετέτειστο DEMOSTH. 47.65 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετείσθην ❶ *act.* **to pay** *in full*, **repay** HDT. 3.47.1 (*a debt of gratitude*), *al.* EUR. *El.* 260 (*a penalty*), *Or.* 453 (*gratitude*) *etc.*; ἐκτίνει ὁ καίνων a killer pays the penalty AESCHL. *Ag.* 1562; οἱ τύπτοντες πόθεν ἐκτείσουσιν; whence will the brawlers pay the fine? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 663; ἐξέτεισε τὴν δίκην καθ' ὅτι ἔπειθε he discharged his obligation with a friendly transaction LYS. 23.14; ἐ. τὴν βλάβην pay the damages PLAT. *Leg.* 936e ❷ *mid.* **to cause to pay** *or* **repay, avenge** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 547 ‖ **to be avenged upon, punish** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Med.* 267 | ὅσην κατ' αὐτῶν ὕβριν ἐκτείσαιτο what outrageous violence he had wreaked in avenging himself upon them SOPH. *Ai.* 304.

ἑκτίον -ου, τό, *dim. of* ἕκτη **a sixth** PGISS.UNIV. 25.6 (III[CE]).

ἔκτισις *see* ἔκτεισις.

ἔκτισμα *see* ἔκτεισμα.

ἔκτισμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* κτίζω.

ἐκτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκτίνω] **one who causes payment** *or* **restitution to be made** BAS. *Hom.* 10.3 ‖ **one who pays in full** PPSI 1435.6 (I[CE]) HSCH.

ἐκτιτθεύω [ἐκ, τιτθεύω] **to suckle, rear** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 6.

ἐκτιτράω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τετραίνω] *fut.* ἐκτρήσω PAEG. 6.78.2 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐκτρήσας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτέτρημαι; **to pierce, perforate**: *pass.* HERO *Bel.* 96.2 ORIB. 46.20.10 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐκτιτρώσκω [ἐκ, τιτρώσκω] *fut.* ἐκτρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέτρωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκτρωθήσομαι GAL. 8.437; **to abort, miscarry** HDT. 3.32.4 HP. *Aph.* 3.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 22 | **to seek to have an abortion** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 | **to give birth to prematurely**, *with acc.* DIOD. 3.64.4, 4.2.3 • *cf. Att.* ἐξαμβλόω.

ἔκτμημα -ατος, τό [ἐκτέμνω] **section, segment, area** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 5.

ἔκτμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτέμνω] **amputation, castration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 1 *etc.*

ἐκτμητέον [ἐκτέμνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cut away** *or* **sever** MAX.[1] 13.7 *etc.*

ἔκτοθεν [ἐκτός] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from outside** OD. 9.338 AESCHL. *Ch.* 473 SOPH. *El.* 802 (*yell*) EUR. *Andr.* 975 (*marry*) *etc.*; πόθος τῶν ἔ. desire for what (*or* who) is absent THEOCR. 10.9 B *prep.* **outside, away from, without** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 1.132 AESCHL. *Pers.* 871, *al. etc.*; ἔ. ἐρώτων without love AGATH. (AP 5.302.7); ἔ. ἡβητῆρος without his young friend, alone NONN. *D.* 11.428 • *epic for* ἔξωθεν.

ἔκτοθι [ἐκτός] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **outside** AP. 3.255 B *prep.* ‖ **out of, from** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 15.391, *al. etc.* | *to indicate origin* σέο δ' ἔ. μῆτις ὄρωρεν from you the plot arose AP. 1.1291, *al.* | *loss* ἔ. νίκης without victory NONN. *D.* 22.252.

ἐκτοιχωρυχέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τοιχωρυχέω] **to rob, plunder** (*proper.* break through the wall) POL. 4.18.8, 18.55.2.

ἐκτοκεύω [ἐκτίκτω] **to cause to give birth** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 66.9.

ἐκτοκίζω [ἐκ, τοκίζω] A **to charge interest**: ἐ. τῷ ἀδελφῷ τόκον ἀργυρίου to make loans to one's brother at interest VT *Deut.* 23.20 B VT (Sym.) *Is.* 66.9, *see* ἐκτοκεύω.

ἔκτοκος -ον [ἐκτίκτω] **produced, born** AEL. *N.A.* 10.14.

ἐκτόλμως [ἐκ, τολμή] *adv.* **boldly** MAN.[1] 3.331.

ἐκτολογέομαι [ἐκτολογία] **to be subject to a tax of one sixth** (*see* ἕκτη) PAPF 5.392.

ἐκτολογία -ας, ἡ [ἕκτος, λέγω] **tax of one sixth** (*see* ἕκτη) PRYL. 225.52 (II-III[CE]).

ἐκτολῠπεύω [ἐκ, τολυπεύω] **to bring to an end** (*proper.* unwind a skein to its end) ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Sc.* 44 (*aor. ptc.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1032 (*fut. inf.*).

ἐκτομάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐκτέμνω] **wicket door** AEN. 24.5, 28.2 HSCH. ρ 556 EUSTATH. 1921.16 *etc.*

ἐκτομεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐκτέμνω] **one who removes** *a suspicion* GEORGP. *Sev.* 307.

ἐκτομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτέμνω] **amputation, castration** HDT. 3.48.2, 49.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 195c *etc.* | **circumcision** (*of women*) STRAB. 16.2.37 ‖ **cut, incision** PLUT. *Nu.* 13.9, *Alc.* 16.1, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) | ἐ. γῆς clod of earth PLUT. *Pomp.* 41.6.

ἐκτομίας -ου, ὁ [ἐκτέμνω] **castrated person or animal, eunuch** HDT. 3.92.1, 6.9.4 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 897b 27 (*of oxen*) *etc.*

ἐκτομίς -ίδος [ἐκτέμνω] **that which cuts**, *of a sickle* AP 6.21.2 ‖ ἐ. μήτρα ATH. 3.101a, *see* ἐκβολάς.

ἔκτομον -ου, τό [ἐκτέμνω] *bot.* **black hellebore** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.4 *etc.* | **white hellebore** DIOSC.[2] 4.118a.

ἔκτομος -ον [ἐκτέμνω] **obtained** P.[1] *Soph.* 595 | **castrated** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.262.

ἔκτονα *pf. ind. act. of* κτείνω.

ἐκτονέω [ἐκ, τείνω] *prob.* **to exhaust, tire out** POXY. 3724 *fr.* 1 IV 30 (I[CE]) (*pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετόνημαι).

ἔκτονος -ον [ἐκ, τόνος] **off-key** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.123.2.

ἐκτοξεύω [ἐκ, τοξεύω] ❶ *act.* **to shoot arrows out** XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 ARR. *An.* 1.1.11 | *fig.* σου τὸ σῶφρον ἐξετόξευσεν φρενός the moderation of your spirit shot away (too many) arrows (*oth. intrans.* moderation departed from your spirit) EUR. *Andr.* 365 ‖ **to shoot with arrows**: γραφὴν the letter HLD. 9.5.3 ‖ *extens.* **to drive away, reject** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 61 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be shot out** HDT. 1.214.2 (*of arrows*) ‖ *extens.* **to be used up** ἤδη νομίζων ἐκτετοξεῦσθαι βίον seeing that my life is already nearing its end ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 34 GAL. 8.486 (*of a heartbeat*) | **to be driven away, be rejected** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 140.

ἐκτοπίζω [ἔκτοπος] ❶ *act.* **to displace, remove**: ἐ.ἑαυτούς depart ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 12 POL. 1.74.7 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐ. εἰς μῦθον turn into a fable STRAB. 4.1.7 ‖ *intrans.* **to move, go away, migrate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 9, *al.* | *fig.* **to stray** *from the argument, of an orator* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 28 ‖ *later* **to shun, avoid** ▸ *with acc.* DIOG. 4.39 ❷ *mid. pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐκτετοπισμένος **remote, distant** STRAB. 3.4.19 PROCL. *in Crat.*

74 (*with gen.*) | *fig.* **strange, bizarre** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.2.1, *al.*

ἐκτόπιος -α -ον [ἔκτοπος] **distant, far** SOPH. *O.T.* 1340, *al.* ‖ **alien, foreign** ATH. 14.659a *etc.*

ἐκτοπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκτοπίζω] **movement, migration** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 4 ‖ **remoteness, distance** STRAB. 4.5.5 *etc.*

ἐκτοπιστέον [ἐκτοπίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to remove** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.19.3.

ἐκτοπιστικός -ή -όν [ἐκτοπίζω] **migratory,** *said of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 14, *al.*

ἔκτοπος -ον [ἐκ, τόπος] **out of place, removed, remote, distant** SOPH. *O.C.* 233, *al.*; μελάθροις ἔκτοπος ἔστω let him remain shut away in the house EUR. *Bac.* 69 ‖ **alien, foreign** SOPH. *Tr.* 1132 ‖ **strange, extraordinary,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 799c PLUT. *Sollert.* 977d *etc.* | ἔρως ἔ. extreme love LUC. *DMer.* 15.2 | **extravagant,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954b 2 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἐκτόπως **extraordinarily** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 14 *etc.*; ἀγαπῶ ἐ. I love you very deeply MEN. *Dysc.* 824 | **intemperately** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 49.16, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως.

Ἑκτόρε(ι)ος -α -ον ["Εκτωρ] **of Hektor** IL. 10.46, *al. etc.* ◆ *fem.* -ος EUR. *Rh.* 1.

ἐκτορεύω [ἐκ, τορεύω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετόρευμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκτορευθείς GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (411.12); *pass.* **to be carved, be molded** GREG.[1] cit. CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].714D (*fig., of poetic material*); εἰς ἀετὸν ἐκτετόρευται it had been carved into the shape of an eagle HLD. 2.11.4 (*v.l.* -τόρνευται).

ἐκτορέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τορέω] **to extract:** αἰῶν' ἐξετόρησεν ... χελώνης he extracted the tortoise's spinal cord HOM. 4.42.

Ἑκτορίδης -ου, ὁ ["Εκτωρ] **son of Hektor** IL. 6.401.

ἐκτορμέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τόρμη] **to divert** PAUS.[2] ε 29.

ἐκτορνεύομαι [ἔκτορνος] **to be turned on a lathe** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 25.35 | **to be created, be formed** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1060).

ἔκτορνος -ον [ἐκ, τόρνος] **turned on a lathe, rounded** PHIL. 76.25.

ἐκτός [ἐκ] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **out, outside,** *of position and motion* IL. 4.151, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 269, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1117 *etc.*; ἃ δ' ἐ. external things EUR. *Ion* 231; οἱ ἐ. strangers, foreigners PLAT. *Leg.* 629d *etc. but* the ignorant, the uninitiated VT *Sir. pref.* 5 | οὔκουν μ' ἐάσεις κάκτὸς εἶ; will you not leave me in peace and go (outside)? SOPH. *O.T.* 676 | *fig.* ἐκτὸς ἔχειν πόδα to keep one's foot away *thus* to keep oneself untouched PIND. *P.* 4.289 ‖ ▸ ἐ. εἰ μή unless NT *1Cor.* 15.2, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 6 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **outside, away from, beyond** IL. 21.608, *al.* OD. 12.219 AESCHL. *Pr.* 330 *etc.*; ἐ. αἰτίας κακῆς exempt from all evil blame AESCHL. *Ch.* 1031; ἐ. αἰτίης free from blame, immune to reproach HDT. 4.133.3; ἐ. ἐλπίδος against all expectation SOPH. *Ant.* 330; ἐ. ἑαυτῆς γίνεται she is going out of her mind HLD. 1.10.2; οὐ δακρύων ἐ not without tears EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.71; οὐ δακρύων ἐ perhaps you could keep yourself far from disgrace SOPH. *Ph.* 1260 ‖ **apart from, except** XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.3 *etc.* ‖ **later** *of time*: ἐ. πέντε ἡμερέων ἐγένετο five days passed HDT. 3.80.1.

ἐκτός -ή -όν [ἔχω] **able to be had** *or* **possessed fully** DIOG. 3.105 | *subst.* τὰ ἐκτά **qualities** STOIC. 2.129.14 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 214.27), *al.*

ἕκτος -η -ον [ἕξ] **sixth** IL. 2.407, *al. etc.* | ὁ ἕ. the sixth month, August (*Lat.* sextilis) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 268a | *see* ἕκτη, ἡ.

ἔκτοσε [ἐκτός] *adv. used as prep.* **out, away,** *of motion from a place* ▸ *with gen. only in* δόρυ δ' ἔκβαλον ἔκτοσε χειρός I threw the spear away from my hand OD. 14.277.

ἔκτοσθε(ν) [ἐκτός] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **out** (= ἔκτοθεν) IL. 10.263, *al.* OD. 17.278 LUC. *Merc.* 41 HLD. 9.8.5; ἔ. γενέσθαι to be out of one's senses, be delirious HP. *Epid.* 5.85 B *prep.* **out from** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 9.552, *al.* OD. 22.385 *etc.* ◆ -θεν *also bef. cons.* IL. 7.341, *al.*

ἔκτοτε *adv. for* ἐκ τότε **from that time, thereafter** SOCR. 2 *etc.*

ἐκτότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐκτός] **absence** GAL. 10.54.

ἐκτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τραγῳδέω] *impf.* ἐξετραγῴδουν ‖ *fut.* ἐκτραγῳδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξετραγῴδησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετραγῴδημαι ❶ *act.* **to portray** *or* **describe in a tragic manner, exaggerate** POL. 6.15.7 *etc.* ‖ **to declaim** *tragically* LUC. *Philopatr.* 18 ATH. 9.403d ‖ *s.times* **to unmask** LUC. *Pisc.* 38, *Merc.* 41 | **to reveal** IO. *HCor.* 10.91B ❷ *pass.* **to be exalted** *or* **exaggerated** POL. 6.56.8.

ἐκτρανόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τρανόω] **to clearly indicate** ASTR. *On.* 57 *etc.*

ἐκτραορδινάριοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* extraordinarii] *name for specially detailed troops* POL. 6.26.6.

ἐκτράπεζος -ον [ἐκ, τράπεζα] **excluded from the table** LUC. *Gall.* 4.

ἐκτραπελόγαστρος *or* ἐκτραπελογάστωρ [ἐκτράπελος, γαστήρ] **huge-bellied,** *codfish* EPICHAR. 60.

ἐκτράπελος -ον [ἐκτρέπω] **tremendous, strange, monstrous** THGN. 290 (*laws*) AEL. *N.A.* 14.9 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐκτραπέλως **strangely** LUC. (AP 11.402.3).

ἐκτραπῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* ἐκτρέπω.

ἐκτράπω *Ion. for* ἐκτρέπω.

ἐκτραχηλίζω [ἐκ, τραχηλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to throw over** *or* **from the neck,** *of a horse* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 PLUT. *Adul.* 58f ‖ **to break s.o.'s neck** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 705 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to cause to fall, ruin** LUC. *Rhet.* 10 ALCIPHR. 2.38.3 *etc.* | **to cause to abandon all restraint** (*in speaking*) HERMOG. *Id.* 249.4 ❷ *pass.* **to break one's neck** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1501, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to let oneself be ruined** DEMOSTH. 9.51 *etc.*

ἐκτράχηλος -ον [ἐκ, τράχηλος] **violent** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1907.

ἐκτραχύνω [ἐκ, τραχύνω] *impf.* ἐξετράχυνον PLUT. *Marc.* 6.3, *al.*, *mid.* ἐξετραχυνόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐξετράχυνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετράχυμαι *and ptc.* ἐκτετραχυσμένος LUC. *Pisc.* 51 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξετραχύνθην; *act.* **to make rough, aggravate, exasperate** PLUT. *Alc.* 14.4 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to become rough,** *of skin* BAS. *Hex.* 5.7 (109C) ‖ *pass.* = *mid.* PLUT. *Arat.* 49.2 (*fig.*) LUC. *Pisc.* 51 HLD. 9.19.1 *etc.*

ἐκτρεπτέον [ἐκτρέπω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to turn aside** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.34.1.

ἐκτρέπω [ἐκ, τρέπω] *impf.* ἐξέτρεπον, *mid.* ἐξετρεπόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκτρέψω PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 32, *mid.* ἐκτρέψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξέτρεψα, *rar. later mid.* ἐξετρεψάμην ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξέτραπον, *mid.* ἐξετραπόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτέτραμμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐξετράπην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκτραπήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to turn aside, divert, deflect, cause to deviate:** ποταμοῦ τὸ ῥέεθρον the river's flow HDT. 1.186.2; εἰς Ἑλένην κότον (do not turn) your anger against Helen AESCHL. *Ag.* 1464, *cf.* EUR. *Suppl.* 483; κακά evils AESCHL. *Sept.* 628; τὸ ὕδωρ ἐς τὴν Μαντινικὴν the water toward the region of Mantinea THUC. 5.65.4 | οὔτε ξυνέρδεις τήν τε δρῶσαν ἐκτρέπεις you do not assist me, and you seek to divert me from my course of action SOPH. *El.* 350; ἐκτρέπειν ἀπὸ τῶν οὐκ ἀναγκαίων ἐπὶ τὰ χρήσιμα to redirect from the superfluous to the serviceable PLUT. *Phil.* 9.8 | ἀσπίδας θύρσοισι Βάκχας ἐκτρέπειν that the Bacchae should turn aside your shields with their thyrsi EUR. *Bac.* 799 | **to cause to fall, place:** τοῦ δ' εἰς τὸν Νικίαν ἐκτρέποντος τὴν αἰτίαν when he put the blame on Nicias PLUT. *Nic.* 7.3 B **to turn, change** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 14.28 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to turn away, be diverted, deviate, change course** HDT. 2.80.1 *etc.* | οὐ ἐκτρεπομένου he did not swerve from his own policy PLUT. *Demosth.* 13.4 | ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. HDT. 1.75.5 = τινος SOPH. *O.T.* 851; ▸ ἀπό τινος ἐπί τι from sthg. toward sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 222a | τὴν κατύπερθε ὁδόν ... ἐκτραπόμενοι having turned aside to follow the higher road HDT. 1.104.2 B **to avoid, shun** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.225 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. POL. 35.4.14 NT *1Tim.* 6.20 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: ὀφθῆναι τ' ἀνδράσιν ἐκτρέπεται she avoids being seen by men Palladas (AP 10.56.10) C **to turn over, be inverted,** *of things* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 7 *etc.* | *trans.* **to turn inside out:** ἐκτρέπεσθαι τὰ ἐντὸς ἔξω τῆς ψυχῆς to turn one's soul inside out PLUT. *Vind.* 567b D **to be changed** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. POL. 6.4.9 *etc.* E *medic.* **to be diverted** *or* **turned inside out** HP. *Ster.* 213, *al. etc.* ◆ *Ion.* ἐκτράπω.

ἐκτρέφω [ἐκ, τρέφω] *impf.* ἐξέτρεφον ‖ *fut.* ἐκθρέψω ‖ *aor.* ἐξέθρεψα, *mid.* ἐξεθρεψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτέτροφα ORIB. *Inc.* 32.6, *mid. pass.* ἐκτέθραμμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐξετράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκτραφήσομαι HIPPIATR. 14.9 ❶ *act.* **to nurture, raise** (*men, animals, plants*) HDT. 1.122.3, 193.1 EUR. *I.A.* 1450, *al. etc.*; Ὀρέστην ... ὃν ἐξέθρεψα Orestes ... whom I raised AESCHL. *Ch.* 750; ἐκτρέφει βροτούς she nourishes mortals EUR. *Bac.* 277; ἐκτρέφει ἡ γῆ τὸ σπέρμα the earth nurtures the seed XEN. *Oec.* 17.10 | *fig.*: τὴν νόσον ... ἐξέθρεψε he aggravated his own sickness PLUT. *Sul.* 36.3 ‖ **to nourish, bring to birth** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 34 ❷ *mid.* **to nurture** (*for oneself*), **raise** HOM. 2.166 SOPH. *El.* 13 *etc.* ‖ **to nourish** (*in the womb*) PLAT. *Tim.* 91d ❷ *pass.* **to be nurtured** *or* **raised** EUR. *Suppl.* 1222 PLAT. *Crit.* 50e *etc.*

ἐκτρέχω [ἐκ, τρέχω] *impf.* ἐξέτρεχον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐκδραμοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξέδραμον ‖ *pf.* ἐκδεδράμηκα A **to run away, run out** IL. 18.30 (*tmesis*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 991 *etc.* | *milit.* **to make a sortie, sally forth** THUC. 4.25.9 *etc.* B *extens.* **to be born, appear, spring up, grow** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 21 (*horns*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.5 (*plants*) *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **to proceed** CYR.[1] *Thes.* 5[1].77E ‖ *fig.* **to pass beyond, exceed:** τὸν ἀκμαῖον τῆς ἡλικίας καιρὸν the prime of life DIOG. 5.65 | *abs.* **to overflow, erupt,** *of anger* SOPH. *O.C.* 438.

ἔκτρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτρέπω] **wrenching, sprain** HP. *Off.* 3.

ἔκτρημα -ατος, τό [ἐκτιτράω] **hole** (*drilled*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.16).

ἔκτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτιτράω] **hole** HP. *Ster.* 222 *etc.*

ἐκτριαινόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τριαινόω] **to shake with one's trident** LUC. *Pseudol.* 29.

ἐκτριβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτρίβω] **destruction** VT *Deut.* 4.26.

ἐκτρίβω [ἐκ, τρίβω] *impf.* ἐξέτριβον, *mid. pass.* ἐξετριβόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐκτρίψω, *mid.* ἐκτρίψομαι [IO.] (*PG* 63.735.10) ‖ *aor.* ἐξέτριψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτέτριμμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐξετρίβην *and aor*[s]. ἐξετρίφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐκτριβήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to rub, scrape:** ἐν πέτροισι πέτρον stone against stone SOPH. *Ph.* 296 | νώτοις οὐρανόν ... ἐκτρίβων scraping the sky with his shoulders, *i.e.* his shoulders against the sky, *of Atlas* EUR. *Ion* 2 ‖ **to cause to spring forth** *by rubbing:* πῦρ ἔκ τινος fire from sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15 | *fig.* ἐ. λύπην arouse pain PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 610b ‖ **to clean by rubbing, scrub, scour** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.6 POL. 10.20.2 HEROND. 1.79 *etc.* | *fig.* **to**

consume, spend (*time*) IUSTIN. *Dial.* 2.5 (*PG* 6.477C): βίον one's life SOPH. *O.T.* 248 || *extens.* **to rub out, destroy, exterminate, annihilate** HDT. 4.120.1 HEROND. 6.27 *etc.*; πίτυος τρόπον ἐκτρίψειν to cut them down like pine trees HDT. 6.37.1, 2; τινα πρόρριζον ἐ. to destroy s.o. down to the roots EUR. *Hip.* 684 ❷ *pass.* **to be rubbed, be worn down** SOPH. *O.T.* 428 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ὀπλὰς ἐκτετριμμένος with his hooves worn down LUC. *Asin.* 19 || **to be polished** AN. *Subl.* 44.3 (*fig.*) || *extens.* **to be destroyed** *or* **annihilated:** ἐκτέτριπται πρόρριζος ἐκ Σπάρτης he has been eradicated from Sparta HDT. 6.86δ.

ἔκτριμμα -ατος, τό [ἐκτρίβω] **scrape, excoriation** HP. *Fract.* 29 *etc.* || **towel, cloth** PHILOX. b.42.

ἐκτρίτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, τρίτος] **act of boiling down to reduce volume to one third,** *said of magical or medicinal decoctions* CYRAN. 2.25.13.

ἔκτριψις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτρίβω] **rubbing together** DIOG. 2.9 (*of clouds*) *etc.* || **ruin** VT *Num.* 15.31.

ἐκτροπαλίζομαι [ἐκτροπή] **to deviate** METH. *Symp.* 6.4.143.

ἐκτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτρέπω] Ⓐ **means** *or* **method of averting** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 913 Ⓑ **deviation, turning aside** THUC. 5.65.4 POL. 9.43.5; αἱ τῶν νόσων εἰς τὰ μὴ κύρια μέρη τοῦ σώματος ἐκτροπαί when the illnesses pass to the non-vital parts of the body PLUT. *Profect.* 84a || **digression** PLAT. *Pol.* 267a; τὰς ἐκτροπὰς αὐτοῦ τῶν λόγων ἐπιτηρεῖτε pay attention to the digressions that he inserts in his speeches AESCHN. 3.206 *etc.* Ⓒ **fork, branching** EUR. *Rh.* 881 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 113 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29 | **isolated path, byway** DIOD. 3.15.3 Ⓓ **collateral form** ATH. 11.490e (*of a name*) Ⓔ **change,** *of life* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36 Ⓕ *medic.* **eversion,** *of the eyelid* ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74), *al.* Ⓖ *astr.* **moment of birth, horoscope** VETT. 51.10, *al.* P. 33 (89.12) *etc.*

ἐκτροπίας [ἐκτρέπω] **sour** ALCIPHR. 3.37.1 (*of wine*).

ἐκτρόπιον -ον, τό [ἐκτρέπω] **ectropion, eversion of the eyelids** CELS.[1] 7.7.10 *etc.*

ἔκτροπος -ον [ἐκτρέπω] **off-key, discordant** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.92; *subst.* τὸ ἔκτροπον **false note** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.93.27 *etc.* | *fig.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.6.73 ◆ *adv.* **ἐκτρόπως in a misleading fashion** EROT. *s.v.* ἐκπατίως.

ἐκτροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκτρέφω] **nurture, upbringing** EUR. *fr.* 317.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 30 *etc.*

ἐκτροχάζω [ἐκ, τροχάζω] **to rush out** APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.3 || **to explain in brief** [DIOSC.[2]] *Th.* 2.

ἐκτρῠγάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τρυγάω] **to harvest grapes** VT *Lev.* 25.5 *etc.*

ἐκτρυγίζω [ἐκ, τρυγίζω] **to remove the dregs, purify:** *pass.* GEOP. 5.2.12 *etc.*

ἐκτρῠπάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τρυπάω] **to pierce, puncture** GEOP. 10.23.5 *etc.* | *extens.* ἐκτετρύπηκεν she has slipped out ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 337.

ἐκτρύπημα -ατος, τό [ἐκτρυπάω] **residue from drilling,** sawdust THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3 || *pl.* **holes, breaches** PHIL. 92.16.

ἐκτρύπησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτρυπάω] **drilling** HP. *epist.* 22 *etc.*

ἐκτρῠφάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τρυφάω] **to be excessively soft** *or* **effeminate** *or* **licentious** CLEAR.[1] 25 ATH. 12.519f *etc.*

ἐκτρῠχόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τρυχόω] **to wear out, use up, grind to pieces** THUC. 3.93.2, 7.48.2 IOS. *A.I.* 2.203, *al.* | *pass.* LUC. *Tox.* 31, *al.* CHARIT. 4.2.1 *etc.*

ἐκτρύχω DCASS. 77.9.2, *see* ἐκτρῠχόω.

ἐκτρύω [ἐκ, τρύω] *fut. inf.* ἐκτρύσειν APP. 16.14.108 || *aor. inf.* ἐκτρῦσαι APP. 14.66 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετρύσθαι APP. 9a.10 | *ptc.* ἐκτετρυμένος APP. 8.133; APP. *ll.cc.*, *see* ἐκτρύχω.

ἐκτρώγω [ἐκ, τρώγω] *fut. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκτρώξεται ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 155 || *aor.*[t] ἐξέτραγον *in subj. 2. sg.* ἐκτράγῃ AEL. *N.A.* 1.5; **to gnaw, nibble** ARISTOPH. *l.c. etc.* | *pass., of manuscripts* DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.41.6.

ἔκτρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκτιτρώσκω] **abortive fetus, premature birth, miscarriage, abortion** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773b 18 VT *Num.* 12.12, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 15.8 *etc.*

ἔκτρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτιτρώσκω] **miscarriage, abortion** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 18 CHARIT. 2.8.7 *etc.*

ἐκτρώσκω [ἐκτιτρώσκω] **to cause a miscarriage, produce an abortion** OR. *Sib.* 2.282.

ἐκτρωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκτιτρώσκω] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 12 *etc.*, *see* ἔκτρωμα.

ἐκτρώσω [ἐκτιτρώσκω] *fut. ind. act. of* ἐκτιτρώσκω.

ἐκτρωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκτιτρώσκω] **abortive** PLUT. *Sollert.* 974d.

ἐκτῠλίσσω [ἐκ, τυλίσσω] **to unfold, develop** TIM.[2] 97c.

ἐκτῠλόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τυλόω] **to remove a callus** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.32) *etc.*

ἐκτύλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτυλόω] **removal of a callus** PAEG. 4.49.

ἐκτυλωτέον [ἐκτυλόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to remove a callus** PAEG. 3.75.

ἐκτυλωτικός -ή -όν [ἐκτυλόω] **removing a callus** PAEG. 4.49 *etc.*

ἐκτυμπάνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, τύμπανον] **swelling** *or* **distension** (*as of a drum*), *of the belly* STRAB. 16.4.13.

ἔκτυπε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* κτυπέω.

ἐκτυπέω, *contr. f.l. for* ἐκκτυπέω.

ἔκτῠπος -ον [ἐκ, τύπος] **in relief** ION 42 (*dub.*) DIOD. 18.26.5 *etc.* | *fig.* **distinct,** *of an image* STOIC. 2.21.19 (DIOG. 7.46) || τὸ ἔκτυπον **sketch, outline** MARCEL.[1] 44 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* **ἐκτύπως in relief, with distinct features** SEXT. *S.* 7.171 | **in outline, schematically** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.267.

ἐκτυπόω, *contr.* [ἔκτυπος] *impf.* ἐξετύπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξετυπούμην || *fut.* ἐκτυπώσω VT *Exod.* 28.36 || *aor.* ἐξετύπωσα, *mid.* ἐξετυπωσάμην || *pf.* ἐκτετύπωκα SCH. IL. 3.327, *mid. pass.* ἐκτετύπωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκτετύπωτο PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* κύκνοι || *aor. pass.* ἐξετυπώθην ❶ *act.* **to work** *or* **represent in relief** XEN. *Hip.* 1.1 | **to signify** IR. *Haer.* 1.17.1 || **to attribute** EPIPH. *Haer.* 40.7.4 ❷ *mid.* **to model, represent** PLAT. *Theaet.* 206d, *al.* (*pres.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be fashioned** *or* **represented** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 PLAT. *Symp.* 193a *etc.*; τοὺς ἐκτυπωθέντας those formed according to his model ISOCR. 13.18; ἐκτετυπωμένοι καρυΐσκους fashioned in the shape of an almond VT *Exod.* 25.33, *al.*

ἐκτύπωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκτυπόω] **figure in relief** PLAT. *Tim.* 50d *etc.* || **reflection,** *of light* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 33.1 | **impression,** *of a seal* DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.5 CYR.[3] *CatM.* 4.7 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **image, representation** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.18.2 *etc.* || *gnost.* **image,** *of heavenly reality* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 8.9.6.

ἐκτύπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτυπόω] **representing in relief** AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.26) || **figure** IOS. *A.I.* 12.65 | **allegory** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 2 || **imprint** METH. *Symp.* 8.8.190.

ἐκτυφλόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, τυφλόω] **to make totally blind** (*also fig.*) BATR. 238 HDT. 4.2.2, 9.93.3 *etc.* | *pass.* **to be blinded** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.36 (*fig.*), *Her.* 2.11 (*of young plants destroyed by hail*) *etc.*; ἐκτυφλωθέντες σκότῳ (torches) blinded by the darkness, *i.e.* extinguished AESCHL. *Ch.* 536.

ἐκτύφλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκτυφλόω] **blinding** HDT. 9.94.3.

ἔκτῡφος -ον [ἐκ, τῦφος] **free from illusion, veracious** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21.4).

ἐκτυφόω, *contr.* [ἔκτυφος] *impf. mid.* ἐξετυφούμην POL. 16.21.12 || *aor.* ἐξετύφωσα PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 162, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτετύφωμαι || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐκτυφωθῆναι HSCH. ε1771 ❶ *act.* **to blow smoke** *into the eyes,* **deceive** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 1 || **to puff up with pride:** ἑαυτόν oneself PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.28 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to vanish** (*in smoke*) DIOSC.[2] 1.68.2 || **to fill with pride** POL. 16.21.12 • *s.times v.l. for* ἐκτύφω.

ἐκτύφω [ἐκ, τύφω] ❶ *act.* **to burn with a slow fire,** *with smoke* HSCH. ❷ *mid. fig.* **to kindle a fire:** ἔρωτα of love ALCIPHR. 3.14.1 (*pres. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to feel a burning sensation** (*as from smoke*): ἐξετύφην κλαίουσα I have eyes that burn *or* are swollen from weeping MEN. *Epit. fr.* 8.

ἔκτωρ -ορος [ἔχω] **holding securely** SAPPH. 180 (*of Zeus*) LUC. *Lex.* 15 (*of an anchor*) *etc.* • *s.times subst.*

Ἕκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Hector,** *myth. man, son of Priam* IL. 1.242, *al. etc.*

ἑκῡρά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἑκυρός] **mother-in-law** IL. 22.451, *al.* PLUT. *Coniug.* 143a • *Ion.* -ή || *see* πενθερά.

ἑκῡρεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* ἑκυρός] **father-in-law** *1*GVI 1422 (I[CE]).

ἑκυρεύω to be a father- or mother-in-law [ἑκυρός] CORIN. 1.3.46 (*prob.*).

ἑκῡρός -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* *swekrūs; *cf. Lat.* socer, *Skt.* śvāśura, *OHG* swehur] **father-in-law** IL. 3.172, *al.* AP 14.9 *etc.* || *orig. only* "husband's father".

ἔκυρσα *aor. ind. act. of* κύρω.

1. ἔκῡσα *aor. ind. act. of* κυνέω.

2. ἔκῡσα *aor. ind. act. of* κύω.

ἐκφαγεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* ἐξεσθίω.

ἐκφαιδρύνω [ἐκ, φαιδρύνω] **to make bright, clean** EUR. *Bac.* 768.

ἐκφαίνω [ἐκ, φαίνω] *impf.* ἐξέφαινον, *mid.* ἐξεφαινόμην || *fut.* ἐκφανῶ, *mid.* ἐκφανοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐξέφηνα, *Dor. and later* ἐξέφανα || *pf.* ἐκπέφαγκα *and* ἐκπέφηνα, *mid. pass.* ἐκπέφασμαι || *aor.*[t] ἐξεφάνην *and aor.*[s] ἐξεφάνθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to appear, display, reveal, show** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.36.5, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.68 *etc.* | ἄνδρα φόωσδε male name to the light of day IL. 19.104; τινά ἐς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐμούς s.o. to my eyes SOPH. *Ant.* 307; ἐς φάος κακά your misfortunes to the light EUR. *Hip.* 368 | ἐ. τὴν ἀληθηίην reveal the truth HDT. 1.117.1; ἐ. τὴν ἑωυτοῦ γνώμην set forth his own opinion HDT. 5.36.1; ἐ. δειλίαν show cowardice PLAT. *Menex.* 246e | πᾶσαν κακότητα ἐξέφαινε ἐς τοὺς πολιήτας he displayed all malevolence toward the citizens HDT. 5.92. ηι; τά ... ἄρρητα ἱρὰ ἐ. Μιλτιάδῃ disclose to Miltiades the secret rites HDT. 6.135.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐκφαίνειν ... σεωυτὸν ἐόντα τοῦ πατρὸς οὐδὲν ἧσσω to show that you are in no way inferior to your father HDT. 3.71.3 | ▸ *abs.* ὡς τό ... μαντεῖον ἐξέφηνεν ἀρτίως ἐμοί as the oracle just revealed to me SOPH. *O.T.* 243 || **to declare:** πόλεμον πρός τινα war on s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.1.16 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become seen, appear, be displayed, be revealed, be shown,** *of pers.* IL. 20.43 OD. 10.260 SOPH. *O.T.* 1063 *etc.*; ὅ τε δειλὸς ἀνὴρ ὅς τ' ἄλκιμος ἐξεφάνθη both the coward and the brave man are revealed IL. 13.278; δίκαιοι δ' αὖθις ἐκφανούμεθα later we shall show that we are honest SOPH. *Ph.* 82 || *of things* πλευρά ... παρ' ἀσπίδος ἐξεφάνθη his side beyond his shield was left uncovered IL. 4.468 THUC. 2.28 (*stars*) | ▸ *with gen.* τά γε δοῦρα Χαρύβδιος ἐξεφαάνθη the timbers appeared from out of Charybdis OD. 12.441 | ▸

abs. κάκφανήσεται and it will be a revelation EUR. *Hip.* 42 || **to shine out**: ἐν δέ οἱ ὄσσε δεινὸν ὑπὸ βλεφάρων ὡς εἰ σέλας ἐξεφάανθεν his eyes shone frightfully under their lids like a flame IL. 19.17 • *impf. mid. 1. pl.* ἐξεφαινόμεσθα EUR. *fr.* 495.5.

ἐκφαλαγγίζω [ἐκ, φάλαγξ] **to depart from the line of battle** DEM.[2] 84.

ἐκφάνδην [ἐκφαίνω] *adv.* **manifestly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.20.

ἐκφανδόν *adv.* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.110A (*v.l.*), *see* ἐκφάνδην.

ἐκφάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἐκφανής] **appearance** EPIC. 3.92.5.

ἐκφᾰνής -ές [ἐκφαίνω] **seen** *or* **appearing, visible, plain, clear, manifest, distinct**, *of things and pers.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 244 PLAT. *Ion* 535b, *al.* AP 6.102.4 *etc.*; πάντες ἦσαν ἐκφανεῖς ἰδεῖν they were all in view AESCHL. *Pers.* 398 || **shining** ARTEMID. 2.36 (*stars*) || *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐκφανῶς manifestly, clearly** POL. 5.1.3 PLUT. *Oth.* 6.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

Ἐκφάνης -ους, ὁ **Ekphanes**, *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 6.3.

ἔκφανσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφαίνω] **manifestation, disclosure** PLOT. 3.5.9 IUL. 7.220b PROCL. *Theol.* 125 *etc.*

ἐκφαντάζομαι [ἐκ, φαντάζω] **to imagine** ALCIPHR. 1.16.2.

ἐκφαντεία -ας, ἡ [ἐκφαίνω] **exposition** DION.[21] *C.H.* 136D.

ἐκφαντεύω [ἐκφαίνω] **to reveal, make known** *I*SEG 37.1001.18 (II-III[CE]).

Ἐκφαντίδης -ου, ὁ **Ekphantides**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 36, *al.*

ἐκφαντικός -ή -όν *see* ἐκφαντορικός ◆ *adv.* **ἐκφαντικῶς** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.607D *etc.*, *see* ἐκφαντορικῶς.

ἐκφαντορία -ας, ἡ [ἐκφαίνω] **revelation**, *of secrets* L. *Sud.* DION.[21] *C.H.* 141A *etc.*

ἐκφαντορικός -ή -όν [ἐκφαίνω] **revealing, making manifest** ▸ *with gen.* PROCL. *Plat.* 6.12, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐκφαντορικῶς with explanations** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.6 (505D) | **clearly** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205C *etc.*

Ἔκφαντος -ου, ὁ **Ekphantos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.59, *al. etc.*

ἐκφάντωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐκφαίνω] **expositor, commentator** DION.[21] *epist.* 7.1 (1077C), 8.2 (1092A) *etc.*

ἐκφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐκφανής.

ἐκφαραγγόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, φαραγγόω] **to fall into a ravine** GREG.[1] *Hex.* 27 (*PG* 44.89B).

ἐκφάσθαι *aor. inf. mid. of* ἔκφημι.

ἔκφασις -εως, ἡ [ἔκφημι; ἐκφαίνω] Ⓐ **declaration** HDT. 6.129.1 Ⓑ **appearance, reappearance** PHILOD. *Sign.* 10.6 AGATHAR. 105 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

ἐκφατνίζομαι [ἐκ, φατνίζω] ❶ *mid.* **to eat from the manger** NICOL.[1] p. 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be cast out of the manger, be thrown out** POSID. 151a *etc.*

ἐκφάτνισμα -ατος, τό [ἐκφατνίζομαι] **waste, refuse, residue** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19 ATH. 6.270 *etc.*

ἔκφατος -ον [ἔκφημι] **ineffable, inexpressible** MAX. 451 ◆ *adv.* **ἐκφάτως in a loud voice** AESCHL. *Ag.* 706.

ἐκφαυλίζω [ἐκ, φαυλίζω] **to disparage, despise, disdain** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 1.166, *al.* ARR. *An.* 1.13.6 LUC. *Merc.* 11 HLD. 10.12.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 11.31 || *pass.* AEL. *N.A.* 4.37.

ἐκφαυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκφαυλίζω] **contempt** IOS. *A.I.* 3.216.

ἔκφαυλος *and* **ἐκφαύλως** *f.l. for* ἐκφυλ-.

ἔκφαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, φαῦσις] **radiance** Aristob.[1] 216 (*v.l.*).

ἐκφεγγής -ές [ἐκ, φέγγος] **shining** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 10.9 (129.13).

ἐκφενακίζω [ἐκ, φενακίζω] **to persuade by deception** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.42 (221b).

ἐκφερομυθέω, *contr.* [ἐκφέρω, μῦθος] *fut.* ἐκφερομυθήσω *I*SEG 3602.26 || *aor. imper.* ἐκφερομύθησον THEOD.[8] *epist.* 452.78 | *inf.* ἐκφερομυθῆσαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 110.7, 477.8; **to reveal, disclose** CORN. 30 | *pass.* AEN. 22.5 *etc.* • *also* ἐκφερεμυθέω *I*SCHWYZ. 173.25 (IV-III[BCE]).

ἐκφέρω [ἐκ, φέρω] *impf.* ἐξέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεφερόμην || *fut.* ἐξοίσω, *mid.* ἐξοίσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἐξήνεγκα, *mid.* ἐξηνεγκάμην *and aor*[t]. ἐξήνεγκον, *mid.* ἐξηνεγκόμην || *pf.* ἐξενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ἐξενήνεγμαι || *ppf.* ἐξενηνόχειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξενήγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry away** *or* **out**: τινα πολέμοιο s.o. from the field of battle IL. 5.664 | κώπας ... ἐ. raise the oars CHARIT. 1.12.1 || **to carry out for burial** IL. 24.786 HDT. 7.117.1 *etc.*; ἀλλ' οὐ σὺ νεκρὸν ἀντὶ σοῦ τόνδ' ἐκφέρεις; but did not this woman whom you are carrying out for burial die in your place? EUR. *Alc.* 716 | *later* **to cause to die** PLOT. 1.4.8 || **to carry off, win**: ἄεθλον a prize IL. 23.785 || **to carry, transport**: ἐπὶ Ταίναρον to Taenarum HDT. 1.24.6 | *fig.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 66b *etc.*; εἰς Καππαδοκίαν ... ἐκφέρει τοσοῦτον γῆρας old as he was, he moved to Cappadocia PLUT. *Mar.* Affect. 6 || **to shell out** *as tribute*, **pay** POL. 3.27.5 || **to exact, collect** VT *2Kgs.* 15.20 Ⓑ **to bring to an end, accomplish** IL. 21.451 PIND. *N.* 4.61 PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.7 *etc.* || **to produce, bear, bring forth**, *of a woman, the earth, plants vel sim.* HDT. 1.193.2 HP. *NatMul.* 19 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 731a 22 *etc.*; εἰς φῶς ἐ. κύημα bring forth a child PLAT. *Rp.* 461c | οἷον δείγματα ἐ. εἰς φῶς bring forth as specimens (of what I am talking about) PLAT. *Leg.* 788c || **to make known, set forth, publicize**: τὸ χρηστήριον the oracle's response HDT. 5.79.1; τὴν ἰατρικὴν ἐπιστήμην medical science DIOD. 5.74.5 | ἐς τὸν δῆμον to the people HDT. 9.5.1 DEMOSTH. 59.4 *etc.* || **to publish**, *of authors* ISOCR. 9.74 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 17 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c; οἱ τὰς γενεαλογίας ἐξενέγκαντες the authors of genealogies DION. *Dem.* 2.2 *etc.* || **to recite, speak aloud**, *of texts or letters* DION. *Dem.* 24.8, *al.* || **to undertake**: πόλεμον a war DEMOSTH. 1.21 | ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. HDT. 6.56 = πρός τινα XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1 PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.23 = τινι POL. 2.36.4 || **to promulgate, express, utter** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1040b 2 ATH. 3.94f PLUT. *Marc.* 20.7 *etc.* Ⓒ *intrans.* **to race ahead** IL. 23.376, *al.* XEN. *Hip.* 3.4 *etc.* || **to come to an end, be fulfilled** SOPH. *Tr.* 824 *etc.*; ἐς ὀρθὸν ἐκφέρει μαντεύματα the oracles are rightly fulfilled (*but corr.* σ' ἐς ... lead you straight) SOPH. *O.C.* 1424 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to carry away for oneself, carry off, gain** HDT. 6.103.2 (*victory*) SOPH. *El.* 60 (*glory*) DEMOSTH. 14.1 (*fame*) *etc.* || **to carry (away) with one** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *El.* 871 THUC. 4.105.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **to put forth, display, declare** SOPH. *Tr.* 497 (*strength*) ISOCR. 5.36 (*an opinion*) *etc.*; ἐκφέρεται προβούλευμα εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν he presents to the Assembly a proposal for a decree AESCHN. 3.125 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be carried away** *or* **out** HDT. 8.37.1 *etc.* | *for burial* ANTIPHO 6.21 || **to be transported** HDT. 8.49.2, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to be brought to an end** *or* **fulfilled** DEMOSTH. 61.7 *etc.* || **to be made known** *or* **publicized**: εἰς Ἕλληνας among the Greeks EUR. *Suppl.* 561 || **to be expressed** *or* **pronounced** DION. *Comp.* 3.17 *etc.* Ⓒ **to be carried beyond**: τὸ ἀκόντιον ἔξω τῶν ὅρων ... ἐξενεχθέν the javelin hurled outside the boundaries ANTIPHO 3.2.4 || *usu. fig.* **to let oneself be carried** *or* **led**, *s.times* **be carried away**, *by anger, passion, vel sim.* PLAT. *Crat.* 425a, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι by sthg. THUC. 3.84.1 *etc.* | πρὸς ὀργὴν ἐκφέρῃ you are abandoning yourself to anger SOPH. *El.* 628; τὸ εὐγενὲς ἐκφέρεται πρὸς αἰδῶ nobility of soul is inclined toward respect EUR. *Alc.* 601 || *analog.* ἐξηνέχθην εἰς ἅπερ Πρωταγόρας λέγει I was compelled to accept the opinion of Pythagoras PLAT. *Crat.* 386a.

ἐκφεύγω [ἐκ, φεύγω] *impf.* ἐξέφευγον || *fut.* ἐκφεύξω [HIPPOL.] *Consumm.* 32, *usu. mid.* ἐκφεύξομαι *and* ἐκφευξοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. ἐξέφυγον || *pf.* ἐκπέφευγα || *ppf.* ἐξεπεφεύγειν AP.[5] 6 *and* ἐκπεφεύγειν (*patrist.*) Ⓐ **to run away, escape, flee** OD. 12.212 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 16.480, *al.* OD. 23.236 = ἔκ τινος LEON. (AP 16.182.1) = ἀπό τινος VT *Sir.* 40.6 Ⓑ **to flee, avoid**, *of pers. and things* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.66 OD. 4.512, *al.* HDT. 1.25.2 *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν ἐκφεύγοις κακά you will not be able to avoid your misfortunes AESCHL. *Sept.* 719; σὸς γόνος ἔκφυγεν Ἅιδαν your son has eluded Hades (*i.e.* death) EUR. *Tr.* 597; τί τινα ἐκφεύγει sthg. flees s.o. PLUT. *Sollert.* 982f | ▸ *with* μή *and* μὴ οὐ *and inf.*: μικρὸν ἐξέφυγε μὴ καταπετρωθῆναι for a little while he avoided being stoned XEN. *An.* 1.3.2; οὐκ ἐκφεύγει ... μὴ οὐκ ἐπονείδιστον εἶναι he cannot avoid being blameworthy PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277e | **to be acquitted**, *of a charge*: ἀνὴρ ὅδ' ἐκπέφευγεν αἵματος δίκην this man has been acquitted of matricide AESCHL. *Eum.* 752 Ⓒ **to avoid, be free** *or* **exempt from**: οὐ πολλὰ ἐκφεύγοντας ἤδη τὴν χιόνα τόπους into places already clear of snow POL. 3.55.7 • *epic inf. aor*[t]. ἐκφυγέειν || *pf. ptc.* ἐκπεφυγώς AG *Ox.* 3. p. 70.8.

ἐκφευκτέον [ἐκφεύγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to flee** *or* **avoid** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.168) *etc.*

ἐκφευκτικός -ή -όν [ἐκφεύγω] **of** *or* **for fleeing** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 63.

ἔκφευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφεύγω] **flight, escape** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 54.7-12 *etc.*

ἔκφημι [ἐκ, φημί] **to speak, utter** OD. 13.308 AP. 1.439; οὐδέ τι ἐκφάσθαι δύνατο ἔπος he could not utter a word OD. 10.246 • *only aor.* (*or impf.*) *mid.* ἔκφατο | *inf.* ἐκφάσθαι | *aor*[s]. ἐξέφησε L. *E.M.* 687.30.

ἐκφῆναι *aor. inf. act. of* ἐκφαίνω.

ἐκφθείρω [ἐκ, φθείρω] *aor.* ἐξέφθειρα || *pf.* ἐξέφθαρκα EPIC. 29.25, *mid. pass.* ἐξέφθαρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξέφθαρτο AP.[9] *s.v.* ἐξέφθιτο || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐξεφθάρην; **to destroy** *completely*, **ruin** SCYMN. 344 *etc.* | *pass.* EUR. *Hec.* 669 *etc.*; ἐκφθαρείς gone to the dogs ARISTOPH. *Pax* 72; ἐκφθείρου go to hell! LUC. *DMer.* 15.2.

ἐκφθίνω [ἐκ, φθίνω] *in pf. mid.* **to be used up** *or* **have perished** OD. 9.163, 12.329 AESCHL. *Pers.* 679 (*pers.*) • *only pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐξέφθινται AESCHL. *Pers.* 927 *and l.c.* | *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξέφθῖτο *and 3. pl.* ἐξέφθιντο SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 675.

ἐκφιλέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φιλέω] **to kiss affectionately** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.250.4) *etc.*

ἐκφλαίνω [ἐκφλύω] **to cast out by seething and churning** EUR. *fr.* 470 (*aor. inf.* ἐκφλῆναι).

ἐκφλαυρίζω [ἐκ, φλαυρίζω] **to belittle** PLUT. *Sert.* 26.4 *Pomp.* 57.7, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 583, *al.*

ἐκφλεγμαίνω [ἐκ, φλεγμαίνω] **to boil, seethe**: *fig.* **be agitated**, *of the sea* BAS. *HPs.* 32.

ἐκφλεγματόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, φλεγματόω] **to turn into phlegm, be inflamed** HP. *Acut.* 61.

ἐκφλέγω [ἐκ, φλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to set on fire, ignite** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 608 *etc.* || **to heat** ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be kindled, burn** PLUT. *Amat.* 766a (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐκφλίβω HP. *LocHom.* 9, *Ion. for* ἐκθλίβω.

ἐκφλογίζω [ἐκ, φλογίζω] CLEANTH. 1.111.16 (STOB. 1.17.3) (*pass.*), *see* ἐκφλέγω.

ἐκφλογόω, *contr.* [ἐκφλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to burn, scorch** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 44.44 ❷ *pass.* **to burn, blaze** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 9 *etc.*

ἐκφλόγωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφλογόω] **flame, upper part of a torch** DIOD. 17.115.3 | **conflagration** METH. *Res.* 1.47.8.

ἐκφλυαρίζω [ἐκ, φλυαρέω] **to treat with contempt** ▸ s.o. *or* sthg. EUSTATH. 3.3, 1416.37, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 680c (*codd.*), *Pomp.* 57.7 (*codd.*), *see* ἐκφλαυρίζω.

ἐκφλύζω *or* ἐκφλύσσω [ἐκφλύω] **to let out, give vent to** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.275 (*aor. inf.* ἐκφλύξαι).

ἐκφλυνδάνω [ἐκφλύω] *medic.* **to erupt, break out** HP. *Int.* 13, 46 *etc.*

ἐκφλύω [ἐκ, φλύω] GAL. 19.96, *see* ἐκβράσσω.

ἐκφοβέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φοβέω] ❶ *act.* **to frighten, terrify, put to flight** AESCHL. *Pers.* 606 PLAT. *Gorg.* 483c *etc.* | τινὰ ἐκ δεμνίων s.o. out of bed EUR. *Or.* 312 | ▸ τινά τι s.o. with sthg. THUC. 6.11.2 = τινά τινι VT *Job* 7.14 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be afraid, fear** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *El.* 276 | ὡς that SOPH. *El.* 1426 | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 989.

ἐκφόβησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφοβέω] **fright** HDN. *Epim.* 21.8.

ἔκφοβος -ον [ἐκ, φόβος] **frightened, terrified** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 29 PLUT. *F.M.* 6.8 NT *Heb.* 12.21, *al. etc.*

ἐκφοινίσσω [ἐκ, φοινίσσω] ❶ *act.* **to make red with blood** EUR. *Ph.* 42 ❷ *pass.* **to be bloodshot** (*of the eyes*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 37.

ἐκφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φοιτάω] *impf.* ἐξεφοίτων || *fut.* ἐκφοιτήσω DCASS. 38.35.3 || *aor.* ἐξεφοίτησα || *pf.* ἐκπεφοίτηκα; **to depart frequently** *or* **habitually**: ἐπὶ θήρην to the hunt HDT. 4.116.2 || **to depart, go out** HDT. 3.68.2 EUR. *El.* 320 | *fig.* ἐ. εἰς μανίαν take leave of one's senses, go crazy AEL. *N.A.* 11.32 || *extens.* **to be disseminated, become widely known,** *of things* PLUT. *Lyc.* 3.8 AEL. *N.A.* 17.37 || *trans.* **to publicize** AEL. *fr.* 45, *etc.*

ἐκφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφοιτάω] **dissemination, publicizing** IOS. *A.I.* 19.47 CLEM. *Str.* 5.10.66.1.

ἐκφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐκφέρω] Ⓐ **transport, conveyance** THEOP. 71 EUPHR. 1.20 *etc.* | **funeral procession, funeral** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1024, *Ch.* 430 THUC. 2.34.3 LYS. 1.8 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἐκφορᾷ νεκροῦ for the funeral AESCHL. *Ch.* 9; ἐκφορὰν γὰρ τοῦδε θήσομαι νεκροῦ indeed I will perform her funeral EUR. *Alc.* 422 Ⓑ **disclosure, dissemination** DIOG. 1.98 *etc.* || **emission, emanation** DIOD. 2.12.2 || **expression, enunciation** CHRYSIP. (*pHerc.* 307 VII 15 Marrone) DION. *Comp.* 8.1 PLUT. *Col.* 1112e *etc.* || **digression** GAL. 8.629 Ⓒ **vocal articulation, pronunciation** DION. *Comp.* 14.9 STRAB. 16.4.18 *etc.* Ⓓ *gramm.* **means of expression, construction** AP.[7] *Synt.* 69.20, *al.* Ⓔ *archit.* **projection, overhang** (*of a building*) VITR. 3.5.1, *al.* Ⓕ **momentum, course** (*of a horse*) XEN. *Hip.* 3.5 Ⓖ *Christ.* **creation** CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.145.5.

ἐκφορέω, *contr.* [ἐκφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry out** *or* **away** HDT. 1.197, *al. etc.* | *in a funeral procession* OD. 22.451 *etc.* | ἐκφόρησον αὐτὸν ἐκ τῆς οἰκίας carry it (=the wealth) out of the house, get rid of it LUC. *Tim.* 57 ❷ *mid.* **to be carried away** EUR. *Cycl.* 234 *etc.* || **to carry off** *as a means of taking possession,* **seize** DEMOSTH. 47.53, 75 ❸ *pass.* **to be carried out** *or* **away**: νηῶν ἐκφορέοντο (helmets and shields) were carried out of the ships IL. 19.360 || **to be extracted** *or* **dug up** HDT. 2.150.2 (*earth*) XEN. *Vect.* 4.2 (*metal*) || **to be carried** *or* **driven toward shore**: ἐς τὰς Ἀφετάς to Aphetae HDT. 8.12.1 || **to be ravaged** *or* **pillaged** DIOD. 17.13.3.

ἐκφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφορέω] **separation, removal** EUR. *Cycl. argum.* CLEM. *Str.* 1.23.157.3 *etc.*

ἐκφοριαστής, οῦ, ὁ [ἐκφόριον] **collector of tithes** *1*IGR 3.576 (II[CE]).

ἐκφορικός -ή -όν [ἐκφέρω] **expressible** STOIC. 2.77.10 (AMM. *in APr.* 68.5) | *subst.* τὸ ἐκφορικόν **faculty of expressing oneself** PLUT. *Col.* 1113c ◆ *adv.* ἐκφορικῶς **expressively** PLUT. *Col.* 1112d.

ἐκφόριον -ου, τό [ἐκφορέω] **produce, fruit,** *of the soil* HDT. 4.198.2 VT *Deut.* 28.33, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **payment in kind,** *i.e.* **a tenth part of the harvest** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 33 *etc.*

ἐκφορόομαι, *contr.* [ἔκφορος] **to be filled with holes, be riddled** THPHR. *Lap.* 14, 15.

ἔκφορος -ον [ἐκφέρω] Ⓐ **carrying away** *or* **destroying**: τῶν δυσσεβούντων δ' ἐκφορωτέρα πέλοις be quicker to destroy the impious AESCHL. *Eum.* 910 || **reporting** *or* **revealing**: λόγου our words ARISTOPH. *Th.* 472; οὐδεὶς γὰρ ἔ. λόγου (*corr. for* λόγος) no one will betray our secret PLAT. *Lach.* 201a || **expressing, expressive** ▸ *with gen.* STOIC. 3.112.31 (GAL. 5.365: CHRYSIP.?) Ⓑ **carried away, led astray** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424a | ἵππος ἔ. runaway horse GAL. 5.510 || **capable of being made known** *or* **divulged** EUR. *Hip.* 295 Ⓒ *subst.* τὰ ἔκφορα **products of the soil** ANTIPHO[1] B 60 || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐκφορτίζομαι [ἐκ, φορτίζω] **to be sold:** *fig.* ἐκπεφόρτισμαι there has been a traffic in me SOPH. *Ant.* 1036 (*v.l.* ἐμπεφ-) || **to be lightened by a weight** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.408B (*fig.*).

ἐκφορτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐκφορτίζω] **lightening, reduction in weight** *P*OXY. 36 (II-III[CE]).

ἐκφορτόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φόρτος] **to load** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1123 (*aor.* ἐξεφόρτωσεν).

ἐκφράζω [ἐκ, φράζω] ❶ *act.* **to tell, explain, relate, describe** HERMOG. *Prog.* 23.6 *etc.*; τὸ ἐκφράζειν τὰ γελοῖα construction of phrases to express absurdities DEM.[2] 165 || **to designate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. by sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 24a ❷ *pass.* **to be set forth** THEON[1] 68.7.

ἐκφρακτικός -ή -όν [ἐκφράσσω] **freeing from obstructions, opening** *or* **clearing** GAL. 11.743 HIPPIATR. 2.19 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*

ἔκφραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφράσσω] **removal of obstructions** GAL. 1.391, *al.*

ἔκφρασις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφράζω] **description, exposition** DION. *Rh.* 10.17 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 20 *etc.*

ἐκφράσσω [ἐκ, φράσσω] *fut.* ἐκφράξω || *aor.* ἐξέφραξα || *aor*[s]. *pass. inf.* ἐκφραχθῆναι DIOD. 18.35.3 *and aor*[t]. ἐκφραγῆναι SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.16 ❶ **to free from obstructions, unblock, open** GAL. 11.730 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* DIOD. *l.c. etc.*

ἐκφραστέον [ἐκφράζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to describe** APHTH. 12.

ἐκφραστικός -ή -όν [ἐκ, φράζω] **descriptive:** *subst.* τὸ ἐκφραστικόν **faculty of describing** DIOG. 5.65.

ἐκφρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φρέω] *fut.* ἐκφρήσω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 156 || *aor.* ἐξέφρησα LUC. *Lex.* 9 || *pf.* ἐξέφρηκα HSCH. || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐκφρησθῆναι AEL. *fr.* 89 ❶ *act.* **to allow to go out, take out** EUR. *Ph.* 264 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 125, *al. etc.*; ἐξέφρησα ἐμαυτόν I went out LUC. *Lex.* 9 ❷ *pass.* **to leave, depart** AEL. *fr.* 89 ◆ *athem. impf.* ἐξεφρίεμεν (*mss.* ἐκφρίομεν; Sch. ἐξεφρείομεν) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 125 | *athem. pres. imper.* ἔκφρες (*mss.* ἔκφερε) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 162.

ἔκφρικτος -ον [ἐκφρίττω] **dreadful, frightening** HERMAS *Vis.* 1.3.3.

ἐκφρίττω [ἐκ, φρίττω] **to tremble** OR. (EPIGR. 6.128.3).

ἐκφρονέω, *contr.* [ἔκφρων] **to be crazy** *or* **witless** DCASS. 55.13.2 || **to despise,** *with gen.* AG *Bek.* 141.

ἐκφροντίζω [ἐκ, φροντίζω] **to reflect upon, ponder, think over** EUR. *I.T.* 1323 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 695 THUC. 3.45.5 *etc.* | **to take to heart:** τὰ ἡμετέρα our situation HLD. 6.7.8.

ἐκφρόνως *adv., see* ἔκφρων.

ἐκφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἔκφρων] **madness, folly** TIM.[2] 102e ◆ *Dor.* -α.

ἐκφρύγομαι [ἐκ, φρύγω] **to be parched, scorched, roasted** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.989) AEL. *N.A.* 14.18 (*fig., by love*).

ἐκφρύττομαι AL.[6] 12 (2.551.20), *see* ἐκφρύγομαι.

ἔκφρων -ον [ἐκ, φρήν] **out of one's senses, insane, insensate, silly** HP. *Mul.* 2.117 DEMOSTH. 19.267 *etc.* || **carried away, seized by inspiration** *or* **madness** PLAT. *Ion* 34b (*a poet*) DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.2: *Bacchants*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐκφρόνως **senselessly** HLD. 6.9.3.

ἐκφυάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐκφύω] **outgrowth, appendage** ERATOSTH. 26 (*of branches and shoots*) || *cf.* ἀποφυάς.

ἐκφυγγάνω *pres.* HP. *Morb.* 2.26 AESCHL. *Pr.* 525, *see* ἐκφεύγω.

ἔκφυγε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* ἐκφεύγω.

ἐκφῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκφεύγω] **escape, flight** VT *3Macc.* 4.19.

ἐκφυή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐκφύω] **growth, increase** EUS.[1] *fr.Th.* 11 (25.15).

ἐκφυής -ές [ἐκφύω] **growing** *or* **protruding, abnormally developed** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.16 ◆ *adv.* ἐκφυῶς **extraordinarily** APP. 9b.25.

ἐκφυλάσσω [ἐκ, φυλάσσω] **to preserve carefully, watch over** SOPH. *O.C.* 285 EUR. *Or.* 1259 | ▸ *with interrog. ind.* EUR. *Ion* 741 || **to await, expect:** ἡμέραν τεσσαρακοστήν the fortieth day PLUT. *Sollert.* 982b.

ἐκφυλλάζω [ἐκ, φύλλον] **to remove leaves from, prune** AESCHL. *fr.* 154a.13.

ἐκφυλλοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φυλλοφορέω] *aor.* ἐξεφυλλοφόρησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκπεφυλλοφόρημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐκφυλλοφορηθείς DINAR. *fr.* 21; **to expel (by voting) with leaves,** *of the Council at Athens* AESCHN. 1.111.

ἐκφυλλοφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφυλλοφορέω] **vote of expulsion** TZ. *Hist.* 10.33, *al.*

ἔκφῡλος -ον [ἐκ, φυλή] **foreign, alien** (*proper.* foreign to the tribe) LUC. *Lex.* 24 *etc.* || *extens.* **strange, unnatural, horrible** STRAB. 4.4.5 (*subst. neut.*) PLUT. *Br.* 36.6 *etc.*

ἔκφυμα -ατος, τό [ἐκφύω] **outbreak of pimples** HP. *Ins.* 89.

ἐκφῦναι *aor. inf. act. of* ἐκφύω.

ἐκφύρομαι [ἐκ, φύρω] *aor. pass.* 2. *sg.* ἐξεφύρθης *and aor*[t]. *pass.* 2. *sg.* ἐξεφύρης IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.780.45); **to be soiled, be stained:** *fig.* **to be dishonored** VT *Jer.* 3.2.

ἐκφῡσάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to blow out, exhale, release,** *also fig.*: ἐξεφύσησεν τοσοῦτον πόλεμον ὥστε τῷ καπνῷ πάντας Ἕλληνας δακρῦσαι he blew (upon the conflict) such a wind of war as to make all the Greeks weep with the smoke ARISTOPH. *Pax* 610 (*of war*) POL. 3.46.12 (*of elephants*) *etc.*; ποταμὸς ἐκφυσᾷ μένος the river pours out its force AESCHL. *Pr.* 720; ὕπνον βαρὺν ἐ. breathe a heavy sleep, *i.e.* snore loudly THEOCR. 24.47 | **to blow away, disperse** VT *Hag.* 1.9 ORIG. *Io.* 10.33.213 (*fig.*) Ⓑ *intrans.* **to erupt, flare up** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 32 | **to snort, puff:** Χάρυβδιν ἐκφυσῶσαν panting Charybdis LYC. 743 || *alch.* **to cause to sublimate** ZOS.[1] 148 B. ❷ *pass.* **to be blown** POL. 1.48.8 (*among the flames of a fire*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἐκπεφυσημένος puffed up, conceited POL. 3.103.7 || **to**

be dispersed, evaporate ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.13 || *alch.* to sublimate DIOSC.[2] 5.75.

ἐκφύσημα -ατος, τό [ἐκφυσάω] **eruption** (*volcanic*) DIOD. 3.53.6 *etc.* || **pustule** POLL. 4.190.

ἐκφύσησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφυσάω] **violent exhalation, outrush of breath** GAL. 8.251 *etc.*

ἐκφυσιάω, *contr.* [ἐκφυσάω] AESCHL. *Ag.* 1389, *see* ἐκφυσάω.

ἐκφυσιόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φυσιόω] **to be proud** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.9.

ἔκφυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφύω] **germination, growth, development,** *also fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 777e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.5 METH. *Res.* 1.41.4 (*fig., of bad thoughts*) *etc.* || *concr.* **outgrowth, projection** HP. *Art.* 45 (*bony*) GAL. 8.61, *al.* (*of muscles vel sim.*) *etc.* || *bot.* **sprout** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7 | **seedling** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.7 | **sucker** GEOP. 12.19.1 || **offshoot** POL. 18.18.6.

ἐκφῠτεύω [ἐκ, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* **to plant, graft** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 36 || **to plant** (*with trees*) ▸ *with acc.* HERACL.[2] 36 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be planted** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.23.3.

ἔκφυτον -ου, τό [ἐκ, φυτόν] **offshoot, sucker** AL. *Pr.* 2.16.

ἐκφύω [ἐκ, φύω] ❶ *act. trans.* **to bring to birth, engender, beget,** *usu. of the father* SOPH. *O.T.* 437, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 391 *etc.* | *of the mother* SOPH. *O.C.* 984 *etc.* || **to bring forth, yield** DEMOSTH. 24.154 (*of a seed*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 26 (*of the earth*) *etc.* ❷ *act. intrans.* (*rar. pres., usu. aor^{r}. and pf.*), *mid. and pass.* **to be born, be engendered** *or* **produced, derive** ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 11.40 SOPH. *Ai.* 487, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 542 | *abs.* HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 (*pres. act.*) *etc.*; ὡς λάλημα δῆλον ἐκπεφυκὸς εἶ how obvious it is that you are a born blabbermouth SOPH. *Ant.* 320 || **to sprout, grow, develop** GAL. 12.407 (*hair*), 18.2.981 (*muscles*) IOS. *A.I.* 270 (*horns*) || *cf.* φύω.

ἐκφυῶς *adv., see* ἐκφυής.

ἐκφωνέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, φωνέω] ❶ *act.* **to cry out** PLUT. *Caes.* 66.8 *etc.*; τὸ θαῦμα the wonder HLD. 10.30.5 || **to pronounce distinctly, recite** DEM.[2] 15 ❷ *pass.* **to be stated** *or* **pronounced** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1010a DION. *Comp.* 14.4 *etc.*

ἐκφώνημα -ατος, τό [ἐκφωνέω] **utterance, statement** TAT. *Or.* 2.7 *etc.*

ἐκφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφωνέω] **exclamation** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 111d AP.[7] *Synt.* 4.26 *etc.* || **pronunciation** AP.[7] *Synt.* 13.9 *etc.* || **meaning** MARIN. 28.

ἐκφωνητήριον -ου, τό [ἐκφωνέω] **word,** *spoken aloud* CONST. *Or.* 1.

ἐκφωτίζω [ἐκ, φωτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to illuminate** CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.48.9 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922e.

ἐκχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χαλάω] **to let go, release:** τεγέων σὸν δέμας ἐκχάλασον let yourself fall *or* throw yourself off a roof AGATH. (AP 11.354.18) *etc.* || *intrans.* **to grow weak** HP. *Sept.* 1.

ἐκχᾰλινόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χαλινόω] **to remove the bit, give free rein** PLUT. *Pel.* 33.3.

ἐκχαλκεύω [ἐκ, χαλκεύω] **to manufacture in brass** *or* **bronze** IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.6 (178).

ἐκχαραδρόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χαραδρόομαι] ❶ *act.* **to carve out ravines, form trenches** POL. 4.41.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be cut through by gorges,** *of places* STRAB. 11.3.4 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) | **to be cut through by watercourses, be flooded** GREG.[1] *Virg.* 8.1.14.

ἐκχαράσσω [ἐκ, χαράσσω] **to scratch out, erase** PLUT. *Herod.* 873d DCHR. 31.71, *al.*

ἐκχαρυβδίζω [ἐκ, Χάρυβδις] **to swallow like Charybdis** PHERECR. 101.

ἐκχαυνόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χαυνόω] **to render puffed-up** *or* **vain, make proud** ALC. 359.3 (*tmesis*) EUR. *Suppl.* 412 *etc.* || **to cause to stand amazed** HP. *Art.* 42.

ἐκχέζω [ἐκ, χέζω] **to defecate** DEM.[2] 126 (*poet.*) *etc.*

ἐκχερσόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χερσός] **to dry up** GEORGP. *Hex.* 38, *al.* (*fig.*).

ἐκχεύω *pres.* NIC. *fr.* 74.34, *see* ἐκχέω.

ἐκχέω [ἐκ, χέω] *impf.* ἐξέχεον, *mid. pass.* ἐξεχεόμην || *later fut.* ἐκχεῶ ἐκχεεῖς *etc.*, *mid. in ptc.* ἐκχεόμενος IS. 6.51 || *aor.* ἐξέχεα *and later* ἐξέχευσα, *mid.* ἐξεχευάμην EUSTATH. 1916.28 || *pf.* ἐκκέχυκα, *mid. pass.* ἐκκέχυμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεκεχύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξεχύθην, *later* ἐξεχείθην || *fut. pass.* ἐκχυθήσομαι *and* ἐκχεθήσομαι ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.26, *al.* ❶ *act.* [A] **to pour out, spill,** *usu. liquids, but freq. fig.* IL. 3.296 *etc.*; τὸ μητρὸς αἷμ' ὅμαιμον ἐκχέας πέδοι after having spilled the kindred blood of his mother upon the earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 653; ἐκχεῖτε πηγάς toss out the water from the spring EUR. *H.F.* 941; ἐκ δ' ἔχεεν κελέβην he emptied the cup CALLIM. *fr.* 246 | *rar. causat.* δάκρυα ἐ. make tears come to one's eyes PLUT. *Alc.* 6.1 [B] **to pour forth,** *songs, words vel sim.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1029 EUR. *Suppl.* 773 *etc.* [C] **to scatter, dissipate, use up, destroy** AESCHL. *Pers.* 826 (*wealth*), *al. etc.*; ἐ. τά τε αὑτοῦ καὶ ἑαυτὸν lose one's property and oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 553b; τὸν ὕπνον ἐ. dispel, *i.e.* drive away sleep HEROND. 7.7; ἐ. εἰς μόνας τὰς τοιαύτας ἡδονάς squander only on such pleasures LUC. *Pseudol.* 30; πατρικὸν πλοῦτον ... εἰς ἀκρατεῖς ἐξέχεεν δαπάνας he frittered away his father's wealth in immoderate expenditures LUC. (AP 9.367.2) || **to cast down, throw:** κατὰ τοῦ κρημνοῦ down from the escarpment DION. 13.8.2 [D] **to spread, unfurl:** λίνα the sails AP. 2.902 (*tmesis*) || **to display, brandish** VT *Ps.* 34.3 (*a sword*) ❷ *rar. mid.* **to pour out** (*for oneself*): δ' ἐκχεύατ' ὀϊστούς he showered arrows before him OD. 22.3, 24.178 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be poured, be spilled, be scattered, spread out,** *of liquids* IL. 21.300 OD. 19.470 *etc.* | *of pers.* OD. 8.279, *al.* HDT. 3.13.2 *etc.*; σφήκεσσιν ἐοικότες ἐξεχέοντο they scattered like wasps IL. 16.259 [B] **to be poured out** *or* **spilled** PLAT. *Symp.* 215e (*tears*) *etc.* | *of the blood of Christ* τοῦτο γάρ ἐστιν τὸ αἷμά μου τῆς διαθήκης τὸ περὶ πολλῶν ἐκχυννόμενον εἰς ἄφεσιν ἁμαρτιῶν this is indeed my blood of the covenant, poured out for many, for the forgiveness of sins NT *Matt.* 26.28, *al.* [C] **to be dispersed, be lost,** *of things* THGN. 110 PLAT. *Crit.* 49a *etc.* [D] **to feel oneself carried away** *by joy,* **experience delight** οὐδὲ τρόποις ... ἐξεχύθη I have not known so much pleasure in the manners (of anyone else) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1469 [E] **to shower one's attention** (*on* s.o. *or* sthg.), **chase after, devote oneself** ▸ εἴς τινα *and* τι to s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 3.19.1, 31.25.4 *etc.* [F] **to be stretched out** *upon a bed,* **lie languidly** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.8) • *pres. subj.* ἐγχέω EUR. *Suppl.* 773 || *fut.* ἐκχεύσω L. *EGud.* p. 449.14 || *epic aor. 3. dual* ἐκχεύετον NIC. *fr.* 74.34, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐκχεύατο OD. 22.3 | *epic athem. aor. 3. sg.* ἔκχυτο OD. 19.504 *etc.*, *later* ἐξέχυτο MER. 4.2 ARAT. 220.

ἐκχῐλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, χιλόω] **to be covered with grass:** *pf. ptc. mid.* γῆ ἐκκεχιλωμένη land that produces grass PAUS.[2] 323.

ἐκχλευάζω [ἐκ, χλευάζω] **to mock, sneer at,** *with acc.* LIB. *Decl.* 48.45 *etc.*

ἐκχλοιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, χλοιόομαι] **to be yellowish** *or* **olive-colored, turn yellow** HP. *Coac.* 2.480, 7.610.

ἐκχοΐζω [ἐκ, χόω] ❶ *act.* **to dig up, uproot** POSTRAS. 677.3 (II^{CE}) || **to dig out** PALL. *L.* 39.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be decanted into a storage jar,** *of wine* PSI 517 (III^{BCE}).

ἐκχοιρῐλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, Χοιρῖλος] **to be not of Choerilus,** *of comedy* HSCH. (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκκεχοιρῐλωμένη).

ἐκχόϊσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκχοΐζω] **digging up** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 473.

ἐκχολάω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χολάω] **to discharge bile, vent one's spleen, get angry** VT *3Macc.* 3.1.

ἐκχολίζω [ἐκ, χολή] **to purge of bile** GEOP. 14.19.3 (*v.l. of* ἐκχολόω).

ἐκχολόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χολόω] ❶ *act.* **to turn into bile** AN. *Par.* 41.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be converted into bile** ORIB. 2.62.7, 3.10.3 GAL. 6.449, *al.* || **to be filled with bile** ORIB. 4.7.15.

ἐκχόλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκχολόω] **conversion into bile** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.573.17) *etc.*

ἐκχονδρίζω [ἐκ, χόνδρος] **to remove cartilage** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.791.

ἐκχορδόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, χορδή] **to lack strings** SOP. 15.2 (*3. sg. pf.* ἐκκεχόρδωται).

ἐκχορεύω [ἐκ, χορεύω] ❶ *act. fig.* **to come to an end** ▸ ἔς τι in sthg. OPP. 4.215 || **to feel rapture, exult** HLD. 10.38.3 ❷ *mid.* **to drive out of the chorus** EUR. *Hel.* 381.

ἔκχους -ουν [ἔξ, χοῦς 1] **containing six jug-sized measures** (*an amphora*) POSIDIP.[1] 18.4.

1. **ἐκχράω**, *contr.* [ἐκ, χράω 3] *impf.* ἐξέχρην || *fut.* ἐκχρήσω || *aor.* ἐξέχρησα | *ptc.* ἐκχρήσαις POSIDIP.[1] 118.13; **to prophesy, predict:** κακά evils SOPH. *O.C.* 87.

2. **ἐκχράω**, *contr.* [ἐκ, * χράω 2] **to be enough, suffice** ▸ *with dat.*: οὐκ ἐξέχρησέ σφι ἡ ἡμέρη ναυμαχίην ποιήσασθαι there was not enough daylight for them to fight the naval battle HDT. 8.70.1 | *impers.* κῶς ταῦτα βασιλέι ... ἐκχρήσει περιυβρίσθαι; how will the king be willing to endure this outrage? HDT. 3.137.3.

ἐκχρέμπτομαι [ἐκ, χρέμπτομαι] **to cough up, expectorate** HP. *Morb.* 2.26.

ἐκχρηματίζομαι [ἐκ, χρηματίζω] **to extort money, impose tribute** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.87.3 DCASS. 53.10.5.

ἔκχρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκ, χρῆσις] **loan** *I*SYLL^{3}. 742.52 (I^{BCE}).

ἐκχρῡσόομαι, *contr.* [ἐκ, χρυσόω] **to turn into gold** TZ. *Hist.* 1.110.

ἐκχρώννῡμι [ἐκ, χρώννυμι] **to imbue with a color, stain** THEODECT. 17.2 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐξέχρωσε).

ἐκχῡλίζω [ἐκ, χυλίζω] **to extract as juice, squeeze out, press out** HP. *Mul.* 1.44 || **to suck out** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 12.

ἐκχυλόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χυλόω] GAL. 12.14 (*pass.*), *see* ἐκχῡλίζω.

ἔκχυμα -ατος, τό [ἐκχέω] **effluence, flow,** *of blood* OR. *Sib.* 3.320, *al.*

ἐκχυμενίτας -α, ὁ [ἐκχέω] **squanderer, wastrel** CERC. 1.47 Lomiento (*oth. v.* παλινεκχυμενίτας).

ἐκχύμενος *aor. ptc. mid. of* ἐκχέω.

ἐκχυμίζω [ἐκ, χύμα] **to squeeze out, suck out** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 15.

ἐκχυμόω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χύμα] ❶ *act.* **to extract the juice** ▸ τι from sthg. HP. *Morb.* 2.47 ❷ *pass.* **to exude blood** *under the skin, of capillaries* HP. *Fract.* 11.

ἐκχύμωμα -ατος, τό [ἐκχυμόω] *medic.* **ecchymosis, bruise** HP. *Art.* 50, *al.*, *cf.* ἐκχυμόω.

ἐκχύμωσις -εως, ἡ HP. *Liq.* 1 *etc.*, *see* ἐκχύμωμα.

ἐκχύν(ν)ω *later* NT *Matt.* 23.35 *etc.*, *see* ἐκχέω.

ἐκχυσία -ας, ἡ PKÖLN 234.9 (431^{CE}), *see* ἔκχυσις.

ἔκχῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐκχέω] **pouring, spilling, effusion** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 26 LUC. *Tim.* 18 *etc.*

ἐκχύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐκχέω] **prodigal, spendthrift** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 24.

ἔκχυτο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* ἐκχέω.

ἔκχῠτος -ον [ἐκχέω] **outstretched, submerged:** ὕπνῳ in sleep P.[1] (AP 5.275.1) ‖ **flowing, in profusion,** *of hair* MARIAN. (AP 9.669.8) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἔκχυτον *prob. a cake* Palladas (AP 9.395.2).

ἐκχυτρίζω [ἐκ, χύτρα] **to pour out, overflow** HSCH.

ἐκχωνεύω [ἐκ, χωνεύω] **to recast, coin** *or* **mint anew** DCASS. 68.15 (*dub.*).

ἐκχώννῡμι [ἐκ, χώννυμι] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκκεχωσμένην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεχώσθην ❶ *act.* **to make a pile, heap up** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 17.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be raised with embankments,** *of a city* HDT. 2.137.5, 138.2 ‖ **to be filled with earth** HDT. 2.11.4 (*v.l.*).

ἐκχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, χωρέω] Ⓐ **to go away** *or* **out, depart, emigrate** HDT. 1.56.2 *etc.* | ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν depart one's life, *i.e.* die POL. 2.21.2 = *abs.* POL. 7.2.1 ‖ **to get out of place:** ἐ. ἐκ τῶν ἄρθρων be dislocated HDT. 3.129.2 Ⓑ *trans.* **to remove, take away** VT *1Esd.* 4.44 ‖ **to give way, yield, withdraw** SOPH. *Ai.* 671 EUR. *I.A.* 367 DEMOSTH. 41.5 | ▶ ἐ. τινὶ (περί) τινος yield to s.o. in sthg.: HP. *Ius.* 1 POL. 21.20.1.1 ‖ *trans.* τῷ Φιλαδέλφῳ τὴν βασιλείαν ἐκχωρῆσαι to hand over the kingdom to Philadelphos DIOG. 5.79 (*cf.* VETT. 147.32).

ἐκχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐκχωρέω] **departure** AET. 4.22.1 ‖ **withdrawal, keeping apart** EPIC. 5.14.10 *etc.* ‖ **surrender, capitulation** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 122a.

ἐκχωρητέον [ἐκχωρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to withdraw** POL. 18.45.9.

ἐκχωρίζομαι [ἐκ, χωρίζω] **to be separated, be expelled,** *of excrement* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 7 *etc.*

ἔκψηγμα -ατος, τό [ἐκ, ψῆγμα] **scraping, shaving, chip, flake, splinter** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.118.1.

ἐκψοφέω, *contr.* [ἐκ, ψοφέω] **to frighten by spreading rumor** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.16.3.

ἔκψυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐκψύχω] **cooling** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.12 (*v.l.*).

ἐκψῡ́χω [ἐκ, ψύχω] ❶ *act.* **to pass out, faint** HP. *Morb.* 1.5 *etc.* ‖ **to feel short of breath, have difficulty breathing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886b 14 ‖ **to expire, die** NT *Acts* 12.23, *al. etc.* ‖ **to dry out** EPICHAR. *CGFP* 85.245 ❷ *pass.* **to cool, be cold** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882a 36 PLUT. *QConv.* 695d.

ἔκω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1197, *al. barb. for* ἔχω.

ἑκών -οῦσα -όν [*cf. Skt.* uśánt-] **willing, consenting, voluntary, of one's own accord,** *s.times* **on purpose** IL. 8.81, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 38, *al. etc.* | *freq. opp. to* ἄκων against one's will IL. 7.197 SOPH. *Ph.* 771 *etc.* | *twice* ἑκόνθ' ἑκόντι Ζηνὶ συμπαραστατεῖν to adhere willingly to Zeus who willingly received me AESCHL. *Pr.* 218; ἂν μὲν ἑκὼν παρ' ἑκόντος τι λάβῃ τάλαντον if one man should take a talent from another (as a loan) by mutual consent DEMOSTH. 21.44 | *opp. to* βίᾳ: πέμπεις ἑκὼν οὐ βίᾳ ... σῇ δάμαρτι you are sending a message to your wife of your own accord, not under duress EUR. *I.A.* 360 | *freq. neg.* οὐχ ἑ. against one's will, in spite of oneself SOPH. *O.C.* 935, *al. etc.*; ἠνάγκακεν ἡμᾶς ... οὐχ ἑκόντας ὁμολογεῖν he has compelled us to agree in spite of ourselves PLAT. *Soph.* 240c | ▶ *with inf. abs.* (*usu. pleon.*) ἑ. εἶναι insofar as it depends on one's (own) volition, without reservation, if one can help it HDT. 7.104.3, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 37a, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ᾤμην ... ὑπὸ σοῦ ἑκόντος εἶναι ἐξαπατηθήσεσθαι I did not believe you would deceive me of your own free will PLAT. *Grg.* 499c; οὐδὲ ξένοις ἑκὼν εἶναι γέλωτα παρέχεις nor, if it is up to you, do you offer guests an opportunity for laughter XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15 | *subst. masc.* οἱ ἑκόντες **volunteers** CHARIT. 8.2.14 ‖ *rar. of things* κακὰ ἑκόντα κοὐκ ἄκοντα evils voluntary and not involuntary SOPH. *O.T.* 1230.

ἐλάα -ας, ἡ *Att. for* ἐλαία.

ἔλαβον *aor. ind. act. of* λαμβάνω.

ἐλαγμάτιον *see* ἐλασμ-.

ἐλᾷδες -ων, αἱ *Att. pl. for* ἐλαῖς.

ἐλᾴδιον *or* ἐλάδιον -ου, τό [ἐλαία] **little olive tree** ALCIPHR. 2.10.1.

ἐλάη -ης, ἡ *Ion. poet. for* ἐλαία.

ἐλαθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.

ἐλᾶθερής *see* εἰληθερής.

ἔλαθον *aor. ind. act. of* λανθάνω.

ἐλαία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἔλαιον] Ⓐ **olive tree** IL. 17.53 AESCHL. *Ag.* 494, *al. etc.* | ἡμέρη ἐ. cultivated *or* domestic olive tree HDT. 5.82.2 | τὸ ὄρος τῶν ἐλαιῶν the Mount of Olives NT *Matt.* 21.1, *al. cf.* Ἐλαιῶν | Indian olive THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.11 | white mangrove (*see* δάφνη) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **olive** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 550 PLAT. *Rp.* 372c *etc.* | *birthmark in the shape of an olive* MELAMP. *Mant.* p. 508 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -αίη, *Att.* -ᾶα, *later poet.* -ᾶη.

Ἐλαία -ας, ἡ **Elaia (Elea),** *various places* PLUT. *Luc.* 4.2, *Phoc.* 18.7 *etc.*

ἐλαίαγνος -ου, ὁ [ἐλαία, ἄγνος] *bot.* **goat-willow** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1, 2.

ἐλαιάεις *Att. for* ἐλαιήεις SOPH. *fr.* 457.

ἐλαιάζω [ἐλαία] **to be olive-green** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (410.4).

ἐλαιακόνη -ης, ἡ [ἐλαία, ἀκόνη] **oiled whetstone** (*for sharpening*) PAEG. 7.3.11.

ἐλαιαλογέω, *contr. v.l. of* ἐλαιολογέω.

Ἐλαιᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ἐλαία] **Eleatis,** *region of Thesprotis* THUC. 1.46.4 *etc.*

ἐλαΐζω [ἐλαία] **to cultivate olive trees** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 122.

ἐλαίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. epic for* ἐλαία.

ἐλαιήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἐλαία] **of the olive tree** NIC. *Th.* 676 *etc.* ‖ **oily** SOPH. *fr.* 457 ‖ **full of oil** NONN. *D.* 5.226.

ἐλαιηρός -ά -όν [ἐλαία] **of** *or* **for oil** HP. *Mul.* 2.114 *etc.* | **oily** PLAT. *Tim.* 60a | ἐ. δρόσος dew of the olive, *i.e.* oil PHILOD. (AP 5.4.2).

ἐλαϊκός -ή -όν [ἐλαία] **of the olive tree, of the olive, of oil** VETT. 10.21 SCH. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b *etc.* • *adv.* ἐλαϊκῶς **in the manner of an olive tree** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.18 *etc.*

ἐλᾴϊνεος -α -ον [ἐλάινος] OD. 9.320, 394, *see* ἐλᾴϊνος.

ἐλᾴϊνος -η -ον [ἐλαία] **of the olive tree, of olive-wood** IL. 13.612 OD. 9.378 STRAB. 16.4.13 *etc.* ‖ **of oil** ORPH. *L.* 717 ‖ **of olives** VT *Lev.* 24.2 *etc.*

ἐλαιοβραχής -ές ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.9) *etc.*, *see* ἐλαιοβρεχής.

ἐλαιοβρεχής -ές AN. *Par.* 6.3.4 GAL. 13.581, *see* ἐλαιόβροχος.

ἐλαιόβροχος -ον [ἔλαιον, βρέχω] **dipped** *or* **soaked in oil** CLEAR.[1] 3.

ἐλαιόγαρον -ου, τό [ἔλαιον, γάρον] **fish preserved in oil** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.309.

ἐλαιόδευτος -ον [ἔλαιον, δεύω] **immersed in oil** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 34.28, *al.*

ἐλαιοδόκος *or* ἐλαιοδόχος -ον [ἔλαιον, δέκομαι *and* δέχομαι] **containing oil** HDN. *Epim.* 78.1 *etc.*

ἐλαιοειδής -ές [ἔλαιον, εἶδος] ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.5 *etc.*, *see* ἐλαιώδης.

ἐλαιοθέσιον -ου, τό [ἔλαιον, τίθημι] **storehouse for oil, room for anointing oneself,** *in baths* VITR. 5.11.2 *1*SYLL[3]. 900.18 (IV[CE]).

ἐλαιοθετέω, *contr.* [ἐλαιοθέτης] *aor.* ἐλαιοθέτησα; **to supply with oil** *1*SYLL[3]. 900.12 (IV[CE]) *etc. see* ἐλαιοθέσιον.

ἐλαιοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, τίθημι] **supplier of oil** *1*IG 5.2.50.77, *see* ἐλαιοθετέω.

ἐλαιόθρεπτος -ον [ἔλαιον, τρέφω] **fed by oil,** *of a lamp* METH. *Symp.* 6.3.138.

ἐλαιοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, κάπηλος] **oil dealer** LIB. *Decl.* 26.18.

ἐλαιόκλαδος -ου, ὁ [ἐλαία, κλάδος] **olive branch** IOMAL. *Chron.* 11 p. 272.

ἐλαιοκομέω, *contr.* [ἐλαία, κομέω] **to cultivate olive trees** POLL. 7.141.

ἐλαιοκομία -ας, ἡ [ἐλαιοκομέω] **cultivation of olive trees** POLL. 7.140.

ἐλαιοκόμιον -ου, τό [ἐλαιοκομέω] **field of olive trees** *1*IG 14.352.1.69.

ἐλαιοκόμος -ου, ὁ [ἐλαιοκομέω] **olive grower** LYS. *fr.* 18 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἐλαιόκομος -ον [ἐλαία, κόμη] **covered with olive trees** NONN. *D.* 13.184 (*Marathon*).

ἐλαιοκονία -ας, ἡ [ἔλαιον, κονία] **poultice of oil and lime** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.384 *etc.*

ἐλαιολογέω, *contr.* [ἔλαιον, λέγω] **to gather olives** VT *Deut.* 24.20 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 91 • *also* ἐλαιαλογέω: *ptc. dat. pl.* ἐλαιαλογοῦσι PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 91 | *subj.* ἐλαιολογῇς VT *Deut.* 24.20 (*v.l.*: cod. B *and* CYR.[1] *Ador. in PG* 68.565.23) | *aor. subj.* ἐλαιαλογήσῃς VT *Deut.* 24.20 (*v.l.* ἐλαιολογήσῃς *in* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 13.21.13); *cf.* ἐλαολόγος.

ἐλαιόμελι -ιτος, τό [ἔλαιον, μέλι] **(sweet) resin of the olive tree** DIOSC.[2] 1.31 *etc.*

ἐλαιομετρέω, *contr.* [ἔλαιον, μετρέω] **to supply with oil** *1*IGR 4.216.9 (*aor. ptc.* ἐλαιομετρήσας).

ἔλαιον -ου, τό [*see* ἐλαία] **oil** *of the olive, usu. for anointing oneself* IL. 18.350, *al.* OD. 3.466, *al. etc.*; ῥοδόεν ἔ. oil perfumed with roses IL. 23.186 = ἔ. ῥόδινον HP. *Mul.* 2.135 (*or* essential oil of roses); τὸ ἅγιον ἔ. holy oil VT *Sir.* 45.15, *al. etc.* ‖ *Christ. used in baptism and consecrations* CAP. 3.16.4 *etc.* ‖ **oil, grease,** *of any oily substance* HP. *Mul.* 2.194 *etc.* ‖ **oil market,** *at Athens* MEN. *fr.* 666.2 ‖ **mineral oil,** *in Persia* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.21.11 (*cf.* ῥαδινάκη).

ἐλαιονσπαράδεισος *see* ἐλαιωνο-.

ἐλαιοπινής -ές [ἔλαιον, πίνω] **soaked in oil** HP. *Sal.* 3.

ἐλαιοπλήθης -ες [ἔλαιον, πλῆθος] **full of oil** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 70.

ἐλαιοποιέω [ἔλαιον, ποιέω] **to produce oil** *P*PSI 1230.12 (II[CE]).

ἐλαιοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἔλαιον, ποιέω] **manufacture of oil** POLL. 7.140.

ἐλαιοπράτης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, πράτης] **oil merchant** *P*SB 7668.2 (VI-VII[CE]).

ἐλαιοπράτισσα -ας, ἡ [ἔλαιον, πράτωρ] **oil saleswoman** *P*ZPE 10.117 (323-326[CE]).

ἐλαιόπρῳρος -ον [ἔλαιον, πρῷρα] **having an upper part like an olive** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 199b 12.

ἐλαιοπωλέω [ἔλαιον, πωλέω] **to trade in oil** *P*PSI 1239.10 *P*LAUR. 187.14 (II[CE]) *P*SB 7996.10 (V[CE]) *etc.*

ἐλαιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, πώλης] **oil merchant** DEMOSTH. 25.47 *etc.*

ἐλαιόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [ἔλαιον, πωλέω] **oil saleswoman** *P*LAND. 146, XI 12 (180[BCE]); *P*OBODL. II 2355, 2 (ἐλεόπωλις) (III[CE]); *P*CAIR.MASP. III 67287, col. IV 23 (*Byz. epic*).

ἐλαιοπώλισσα -ας, ἡ [ἔλαιον, πωλέω] **oil saleswoman** *P*SB 10978 (320[CE]).

ἐλαιόρροος -ον [ἔλαιον, ῥέω] **flowing with oil** MAN.[1] 1.100.

ἐλαιορρῡτος -ον [ἔλαιον, ῥέω] EP. (*GrDFr.* 16.11), *see* ἐλαιόρροος.

ἔλαιος -ου, ὁ [ἐλαία] **wild olive tree** PIND. *fr.* 46 SOPH. *Tr.* 1197 *etc.* ‖ *ornith., a bird* (the fig-pecker?) AL.[7] (ATH. 2.65b).

Ἐλαιός -ου, ὁ **Elaios,** *place in Messenia* RHIAN. 55.

Ἐλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Elaios**, *place (various)* PAUS. 4.1.6 *etc.*

ἐλαιόσπονδα -ων, τά [ἔλαιον, σπονδή] **libations made with oil** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.20.

ἐλαιοστάφυλος -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, σταφυλή] **vine grafted onto an olive tree** GEOP. 9.14 *title.*

ἐλαιοτριβεῖον *or* ἐλαιοτρίβιον -ου, τό [ἔλαιον, τρίβω] GLOSS., *see* ἐλαιοτρόπιον | *unit of measure for liquids* EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.273A).

ἐλαιοτρίπτης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, τρίβω] **worker at an olive press** EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.273B).

ἐλαιοτρόπιον -ου, τό [ἐλαία, τρέπω] **olive press, oil mill** GEOP. 6.1 *title.*

ἐλαιουργέω, *contr.* [ἐλαιουργός] **to make** *or* **manufacture oil** *P*REV. 50.20, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

ἐλαιουργικός -ή, -όν ἐλαιουργός *adj.* **having to do with oil production** *P*OXY. 2350 i 9 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐλαιούργιον -ου, τό [ἐλαιουργός] **oil mill, olive press** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 13 DIOG. 1.26 *etc.*

ἐλαιούργισσα -ας, ἡ [ἐλαιοῦργός] *subst.* **oil manufactress** *P*GOT. 22 (VI^{CE}).

ἐλαιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔλαιον, ἔργον] **oil manufacturer** *P*REV. 44.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

Ἐλαιοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Elaious**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.22.1 *etc.*

Ἐλαιοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Elaioussa**, *island (various)* STRAB. 12.2.7, *al. etc.*

ἐλαιοφανής -ές [ἔλαιον, φαίνω] **having the appearance of olive oil** [GAL.] 19.588 (*urine*).

ἐλαιοφιλοφάγος -ον [ἔλαιον, φίλος, φαγεῖν] **greedy for olives,** *of a bird* EPICHAR. 155.

ἐλαιοφοικών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἔλαιον, φοῖνιξ] (*subst.*) **grove interplanted with olive and palm trees** *P*CPR. 7.46.9 (II^{BCE}).

ἐλα(ι)οφόρος -ον [ἔλαιον, φέρω] **producing olive trees** *or* **olive oil** EUR. *H.F.* 1178 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 *etc.*

ἐλαιοφυής -ές [ἔλαιον, φύω] **planted with olive trees, on which the olive tree grows,** *of hills* EUR. *Ion* 1480.

ἐλαιόφυλλον -ου, τό [ἔλαιον, φύλλον] *bot.* **dog's mercury** DIOSC.^{2} 3.125a.

ἐλαιόφῠτος -ον [ἔλαιον, φύω] **planted with olive trees** AESCHL. *Pers.* 883 STRAB. 12.7.1 PLUT. *Cupid.* 524a *etc.*

ἐλαιοχρηστία -ας, ἡ [ἔλαιον, χράομαι] **use of oil,** *for anointing* DIOG. 5.71 (*corr. in* -χριστ- anointing).

ἐλαιοχρίστης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, χρίω] **municipal official responsible for supplying oil** *P*OXY. 300.13 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐλαιόχρους -υν [ἔλαιον, χρόα] **with the color of olive oil** *or* **of olives** GAL. 19.588 (*urine*) HSCH.

ἐλαιοχῠτέω, *contr.* [ἐλαιόχυτος] **to anoint** *with oil* SOR. 2.4.2 PAEG. 6.74 *etc.*

ἐλαιοχύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐλαιοχυτέω] **person employed in anointing** *in the gymnasium* *P*STUD.PAL. 64.7 (III^{CE}).

ἐλαιοχύτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐλαιοχυτέω] **anointing** *with oil* SOR. 4.9.3.

ἐλαιόχῠτος -ον [ἔλαιον, χέω] **dripping with oil** EP. (*GrDFr.* 16.14).

ἐλαιόω, *contr.* [ἐλαία] *aor. ptc.* ἐλαιώσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠλαιωμένος ❶ *act.* **to gather olives** POLL. 7.146 ‖ *alch.* **to endow with an oily consistency** ZOS.^{1} 163 B ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed with oil** PIND. *fr.* 305 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 20 *etc.*

ἐλαΐς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐλαία] **olive tree** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 998 • *acc. pl.* -ᾶδας.

ἐλαϊστήρ -ῆρος *and* ἐλαϊστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλαία] **one who gathers olives, olive-picker** POLL. 7.146.

ἐλαιώδης -ες [ἔλαιον] **like oil, oily, unctuous** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 22 *etc.*

ἐλαιών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἐλαία] **olive grove** VT *2Kgs.* 5.26, *al. etc.*

Ἐλαιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Elaion (Mount of Olives),** *in Jerusalem* NT *Luke* 19.29, *al. etc.*

ἐλαιωνέω, *contr.* [ἐλαιώνης] *aor. ptc.* ἐλαιωνήσας; **to purchase oil for the state** *I*COS 113, *al.*

ἐλαιώνης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, ὠνέομαι] **purchaser of oil for the state** *I*GR 3.739.19.17 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐλαιωνηφρουρέω [ἐλαιών, φρουρέω] **to guard an olive grove:** οἱ Ἐλαιωνηφρουροῦντες the guardians of the olive grove DIPH. *title* (*fr.* 29).

ἐλαιωνία -ας, ἡ [ἐλαιωνέω] **purchasing of oil** COD. *Iust.* 1.12 *etc.*

ἐλαιωνοπαράδεισος -ου, ὁ [ἐλαιών, παράδεισος] **field** *or* **garden of olive trees** *P*OXY. 639 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* ἐλαιονο- *in pap.*

ἐλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐλαιόω] *alch.* **imparting of an oily consistency** ZOS.^{1} p. 215.

Ἐλαμῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Elamitai (Elamites),** *people* NT *Acts* 2.9.

ἔλανδρος -ον [αἱρέω, ἀνήρ] **man-destroying** AESCHL. *Ag.* 689 (*Helen*).

ἐλάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* εἰλέω?] **torch made of reeds** NEANTH. 4 • ἑλένη HSCH.

ἐλαολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἔλαιον, λέγω] **olive-gatherer** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 712.

ἐλαοφόρος *see* ἐλαιοφόρος.

ἐλαπρός *barb. for* ἐλαφρός ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1180.

Ἐλάρα -ας, ἡ **Elara,** *female name (myth.)* APOLLOD.^{7} 1.4.1 *etc.* • -άρη AP. 1.762.

ἐλασ- *forms of aor. of* ἐλαύνω, ἐλάω.

ἐλασείω [ἐλαύνω] **to desire to march** *against* LUC. *Cont.* 9.

ἐλασία -ας, ἡ [ἐλαύνω] **movement of men on horseback, ride** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.4 HLD. 8.15.1 ‖ **march** IOS. *A.I.* 2.244.

ἐλᾰσιβρόντᾱς, ὁ [ἔλασις, βροντή] *Dor. epith.* **hurler of thunders, thundering** PIND. *fr.* 144.

ἐλᾰσίβροντος -ον [ἔλασις, βροντή] **hurled like thunder,** *of words* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 626.

ἐλᾰ́σιος -α -ον [ἐλαύνω] **driving out** (*epilepsy*), **healer** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296f.

ἐλάσιππος -ον [ἔλασις, ἵππος] **horse-driving, horseman** PIND. *P.* 5.85 (*people*) ORPH. *H.* 8.18 (*the sun*) *etc.*

Ἐλᾰ́σιππος -ου, ὁ **Elasippos,** *king of Atlantis* PLAT. *Criti.* 114c *etc.*

ἔλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐλαύνω] A **driving away, expulsion** THUC. 1.139.1 *etc.* ‖ βοσκημάτων ἔ. theft of cattle, rustling PLUT. *Rom.* 7.1 B **march, expedition** HDT. 4.1.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **parade, procession** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.34 ‖ *freq. of horses* **ride, cavalcade** XEN. *Hip.* 9.6, *al. etc.* | **cavalry charge** DION. 6.12.4 PLUT. *Sul.* 19.3 ‖ **driving** (*of a chariot*) LUC. *DDeor.* 24.2.

ἐλᾰσίχθων -ονος, ὁ [ἔλασις, χθών] **earth-shaker,** *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *fr.* 18.

ἔλασμα -ατος, τό [ἐλαύνω] **thin sheet of metal, blade** PAUS. 10.16.1 DIOSC.^{2} 5.81 *etc.* | *of surg. instrum.* GAL. 2.574 *etc.*

ἐλασμάτιον -ου, τό [ἔλασμα] **small sheet of metal** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.168 GAL. 19.148 *etc.* • *also* ἐλαγμ- *I*DÉLOS 1441Aii85 (II^{BCE}).

ἐλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλαύνω] **thin sheet of metal, blade** DCASS. 46.36.4 *etc.* ‖ **horse** *or* **chariot race** HIPPIATR. 1.4.

Ἔλᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Elasos,** *male name* IL. 16.696.

ἔλασσα *epic aor. ind. act. of* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.

ἐλασσον- *see also* ἐλαττον-.

ἐλασσόνως *adv., see* ἐλάσσων.

ἐλασσόω, *Att.* ἐλαττόω, *contr.* [ἐλάσσων] *impf.* ἠλάττουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλαττούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐλαττώσω, *mid.* ἐλατ(σσ)ώσομαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἠλάττωσα ‖ *pf.* ἠλάττωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλάτ(σσ)ωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠλατ(σσ)ώμην ‖ *usu. aor. pass.* ἠλαττώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐλαττωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lessen, decrease, diminish:** τὴν πόλιν the city LYS. 13.9 *etc.*; τὴν βασιλείαν the royal power POL. 16.21.5 | ▸ *with gen.* μὴ προστιθέναι τιμὴν ἀλλὰ μηδ' ἐλασσοῦν τῆς ὑπαρχούσης not to magnify (s.o.'s) honor but also not to detract from it THUC. 3.42.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: κατὰ πάντα τρόπον ἐλαττούμενοι ... τοὺς Κνωσίους seeking by any means to decrease the power of Knossos POL. 22.15.1 ❸ *pass.* A **to be decreased** *or* **diminished,** *of pers. and things* THUC. 2.62.3, *al. etc.*; ἠλάττωται παρὰ τῇ Ἀρσάκῃ if he was found to be diminished in Arsaces' eyes HLD. 7.26.8 | ἐλαττοῦσθαί τι καὶ συγχωρεῖν to give sthg. up and make some concessions DEMOSTH. 56.14 ‖ **to be crippled** *or* **disabled:** θατέρῳ ... τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν by the loss of one eye HLD. 7.26.8 | ἠλαττωμένος τοῖς ὄμμασι ἐπὶ πλεῖον with very weak vision, almost blind POL. 18.4.3 B **to have the worst of it, be bested** *or* **defeated:** μηδ' ἐλαττοῦ don't suffer a loss MEN. *Epit.* 290; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PLUT. *VOrat.* 842a; ▸ τινι in sthg. HDT. 6.11.3 *etc.*; τῷ πολέμῳ in war THUC. 1.115.2; τῇ ἐμπειρίᾳ in experience THUC. 5.72.2; πολλαῖς ναυσίν by many ships XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.15 C **to be inferior** ▸ τινός τινι to s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 121b; οὐδέν τινος to s.o. in nothing DEMOSTH. 18.3 ‖ *later* **to be deprived of, lack** ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 183 VT *1Sam.* 21.16 = ▸ τινι VT *2Sam.* 3.29, *al.* • *aor. inf. mid.* ἐλαττώσασθαι HSCH. λ1134.

ἐλάσσων, *Att.* ἐλάττων -ον [ἐλαχύς] ❶ *compar.* A **lesser, inferior, worse,** *of quality, quantity, measure, vel sim.* IL. 10.357 *etc.*; τὰς μὲν εὖ γεγονυίας ... τὰς δὲ ἐλάττους those of noble birth ... those of lesser rank HLD. 1.19.5; ▸ τινος than s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.202.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *of number* **fewer in number, few:** *subst.* οἱ ἐλάσσονες **a minority** HDT. 3.121.1; ἐλάττονας μὲν τοῦ μάχεσθαι too few to fight a battle PLUT. *Eum.* 10.1 | ▸ *freq. with acc. of respect.*: ἐ. ἀριθμόν inferior in number HDT. 8.66.1 = πλῆθος THUC. 1.49.6 | ▸ *with num.* ἐγένοντο οὐκ ἐλάττους τρισχιλίων there were not less than three thousand XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.16; οὐκ ἐλάττους ὀγδοήκοντα not less than eighty DIOD. 14.8.2 ‖ *of time* **shorter** PLAT. *Pol.* 295c *etc.* ‖ *of age* **younger** VT *Gen.* 27.6 B *freq. fig.* **subservient, obedient, enslaved:** γενόμενος δὲ τοῦ πάθους ἐ. mastered by emotion PLUT. *Cor.* 34.3 | *dub.* μή ποτε αὐτοὶ ἐλάττους τῶν σιτίων γίγνεσθαι that they should never become slaves to food (*corr. in* μὴ πόνους αὐτοῖς ἐλάττους ... that the tasks imposed on them should not be less than their rations permitted) XEN. *Lac.* 5.8 ‖ *neut. with prep.* δι' ἐλάσσονος at a lesser distance, nearer THUC. 3.51.2, *al.*; ἂν μὲν μᾶλλον ἁρμοσθῇ καὶ ἐπὶ πλέον ... εἰ δ' ἧττόν τε καὶ ἐπ' ἔλαττον in the event that it should be harmonized more and to a greater degree ... if, on the other hand, less and to a lesser degree PLAT. *Phaed.* 93b | *usu. of value* περὶ ἐλάσσονος ποιεῖσθαι value less, hold in lower esteem HDT. 6.6 = ἐν ἐλάττονι θέσθαι POL. 4.6.12; παρ' ἔλαττον τοῦ δέοντος ἡγησάμενοι valuing (music) less than is proper PLAT. *Rp.* 546d; πάντ' ἐν ἐλάττονι ποιούμενοι τῆς ἡδονῆς valuing everything less than pleasure HERACL.^{2} (ATH. 12.537c) ‖ *neut. in* ἔλασσον ἔχειν have the worst of it, be at a disadvantage; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. THUC. 2.22.2 | ἐνταῦθα in this trial DEMOSTH. 18.124 | τοῦ πεποιηκότος ὁ πεπονθὼς ἔλαττον ἔξω παρ' ὑμῖν; will I, who am the victim, find myself at a disadvantage before you, relative to the perpetrator? DEMOSTH. 21.187 C *later* ἐλαχιστότερος -α -ον (*deriv. from the superl.*) **least:** ἐμοὶ τῷ ἐλαχιστοτέρῳ πάντων

ἁγίων to me, who am the least among all the saints NT *Eph.* 3.8 D *adv. neut.* ἔλασσον, -ττον less: ἔ. ἢ μηδέν less than nothing AESCHL. *Pr.* 938 *etc.*; ἔ. ἄπωθεν less distant THUC. 4.67.2 | *pl.* ἐλάττω PLAT. *Crit.* 53a ◆ *adv.* ἐλασσόνως **insufficiently** IOS. *A.I.* 18.24 | **less** HP. *Vict.* 1.35 ❷ *superl.* ἐλάχιστος -η -ον A **least, smallest, lowest, insignificant,** *freq. neg.* HOM. 4.573 HDT. 7.168.3 *etc.* ‖ *of number* **fewest, least in number** PLAT. *Rp.* 378a | ▸ *with acc. of respect* τὸν ἀριθμόν in number ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312a 30 | ▸ *with num.* ἐν ἐλαχίστοις δυσίν among two or more ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 15 ‖ *of time* **shortest** THUC. 1.138.3 (*deliberation*) *etc.* | *of age* **youngest, last-born** VT *Josh.* 6.26 *etc.* | *with prep.* δι' ἐλαχίστου in the shortest time THUC. 3.39.4 ‖ *of value with prep.* περὶ ἐλαχίστου ποιεῖσθαι to value least PLAT. *Ap.* 30a ‖ *of limit:* ἐλαχίστου ἐδέησε διαφθεῖραι barely escaped being destroyed (by the fire) THUC. 2.77.5; παρ' ἐλάχιστον ἐποίησεν αὐτοὺς ἀφαιρεθῆναι ... τὴν κατὰ θάλατταν ἡγεμονίαν it very nearly deprived them of the command at sea DEMOSTH. 17.22 B *adv. neut.* τὸ ἐλάχιστον *and* τοὐλάχιστον **at least** HDT. 2.13.1 XEN. *An.* 5.7.8 *etc.* | ἐλάχιστα **very little,** less than anyone else THUC. 1.70.8 PLUT. *Caes.* 63.10 = ἐπ' ἐλάχιστον THUC. 1.70.5, *al., but* ἐπ' ἐλάχιστον very rarely HLD. 3.13.1 | *strengthd.* ὡς ἐλάχιστα as little as possible PLAT. *Phaed.* 63d C *later* ἐλαχιστότατος -η -ον **least of all** SEXT. *S.* 9.406, 11.154 • *compar. Att.* ἐλάττ- *common also in koinè* (*cf. derived words*).

ἐλάσσωσις, ἐλασσωτικός *see* ἐλαττ-.

ἐλασσωτέον [ἐλασσόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to decrease** *or* **reduce** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.28).

Ἐλάστερος -ου, ὁ **Elasteros,** *epith. of Zeus* IAE 1948-1949.1 (V[BCE]).

ἐλαστρέω, *contr.* [ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἠλάστρουν ‖ *fut.* ἐλαστρήσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 467 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠλαστρημένος LYC. 450 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐλαστρηθείς ❶ *act.* **to press forward, drive** IL. 18.543 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* κατ' ἀμαξιτὸν ἣν ... ἠλάστρεις through the road that you have traveled THGN. 600; μητρός σ' οὕνεκ' ἠλάστρουν θεαί the goddesses pursued you because of your mother EUR. *I.T.* 934 ‖ **to propel with oars, row** ARR. *Ind.* 32.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be propelled by oars, sail,** *of ships* HDT. 2.158.1, 7.24 (*pres. mid.*) ‖ *extens.* **to be driven** *or* **chased** DION. 1.23.1 • *Ion. for* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.

Ἐλάτεια -ας, ἡ **Elateia,** *various places* HDT. 8.33 *etc.*

ἐλάτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἐλαύνω] *epith.* **driver, she who drives** PIND. *fr.* 89.3 NONN. *D.* 1.331.

ἐλατέον [ἐλαύνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to ride** XEN. *Hippar.* 2.7.

ἐλάτη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **fir tree** IL. 14.287, *al.* OD. 5.239 EUR. *Bac.* 110, *al. etc.* ‖ **seaweed** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2, *al.* ‖ **spathe** *or* **fruit of the date palm** DIOSC.[2] 1.109 GAL. 12.151 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **oar** (*or fir or pine wood*) IL. 7.5 OD. 12.172 *etc.* | **boat, ship** EUR. *Ph.* 208, *Alc.* 444.

ἐλατηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐλάτη] **like a fir tree** NIC. *Al.* 611.

ἐλατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐλαύνω] A **driver, rider** (*proper.* one who urges forward), *usu. of horses or a chariot* IL. 4.145, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 32 *etc.* | ▸ τινος *of* sthg. ἐ. βροντᾶς hurler *or* lord of thunder PIND. *O.* 4.1; λύρης ἐ. lyre-player (*proper.* who pushes the strings with the plectrum) ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.18.3) ‖ **rower** LUC. *Am.* 6 NONN. *D.* 39.306 ‖ **one who drives off** *or* **disperses** CALLIM. *H.* 1.3 OPP.[1] 1.119 *etc.* B *extens.* **flat loaf of bread** *in an oblong shape* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 246, *al.* C **stick for pushing,** *a hoop* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.4) • *Aeol.* ἐλάτηρ ALC. 42.14.

ἐλατήριος -ον [ἐλατήρ] A **pushing** *or* **driving away** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 968 ‖ *medic.* **purgative** HP. *Acut.* 2, *al.* B *subst. bot.* τὸ ἐλατήριον **squirting cucumber** HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.1 *etc.* | *drug extracted from the squirting cucumber* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.4, *al.*

ἐλάτης -ου, ὁ EUR. *fr.* 773.28 *etc.*, *see* ἐλατήρ.

Ἐλατικός -ή -όν [Ἐλάτεια] **of Elateia, Elateian** PLUT. *Sul.* 16.1.

ἐλατίνη -ης, ἡ [ἐλάτινος] *bot.* **linaria, toad-flax** DIOSC.[2] 4.40 *etc.*

ἐλάτῐνος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐλάτη] **of the fir tree** IL. 24.454, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 632, *al. etc.* | **of fir-wood** OD. 2.424 EUR. *Hel.* 1461 *etc.* ‖ **of the date palm,** *of its inflorescence* DIOSC.[2] 1.44 (*oil*) • *epic* εἰλατ-.

Ἐλᾰτῐονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἐλατίων] **descendant of Elation** HOM. 3.210.

Ἐλατίων -ωνος, ὁ **Elation,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.4.1.1.

ἐλᾰτός -ή -όν [ἐλαύνω] **malleable, ductile** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 16 ‖ **beaten,** *of metal* HERO *Bel.* 96.10 VT *1Kgs.* 10.16, *al. etc.*

Ἔλᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Elatos,** *male name* IL. 6.33 *etc.*

Ἐλατρεύς -έως, ὁ **Elatreus,** *male name* OD. 8.111, *al. etc.*

ἐλατ- *see also* ἐλασσ-.

ἐλαττονάκις [ἐλάσσων] *adv.* **fewer times** (*in multiplication*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a ‖ **less often** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 25.

ἐλαττονέω, *contr.* [ἐλάσσων] *fut.* ἐλαττονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠλαττόνησα ‖ *pf.* ἠλαττόνηκα IO. (*PG* 54.703.48) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλαττονήθην ❶ *act.* **to get** *or* **have less** VT *Exod.* 16.18 ‖ **to give less** VT *Exod.* 30.15 ‖ **to be used up** VT *1Kgs.* 17.14 ‖ **to be missing** *in accounts* PLILLE 2.26.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be diminished, have less** VT *Prov.* 11.24 (*cf.* ἐλαττονόω) | **to lack, have need** ▸ τινος of sthg. VT *1Kgs.* 11.22 | **to fail** VT *2Macc.* 13.19 • *also* ἐλασσ- ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐλαττόνησεν CATENA *Mat.* p. 210.6 ‖ *cf.* ἐλαττονόω.

ἐλαττονότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐλαττονέω] **diminution, decrease** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 33.

ἐλαττονόω, *contr.* [ἐλάσσων] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠλαττονούμην ‖ *aor.* ἠλαττόνωσα VT *Lev.* 25.16 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλαττονώθην VT *1Kgs.* 17.16 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to diminish, decrease** VT *Lev.* 25.16, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be diminished, decrease, drop** VT *1Kgs.* 17.16, *al. etc.*, *see also* ἐλαττονέω.

ἐλαττόω *see* ἐλασσόω.

ἐλάττωμα -ατος, τό [ἐλασσόω] A **inferiority, disadvantage** DEMOSTH. 18.237 POL. 6.16.3 DION. 3.53.2 *etc.* ‖ **defeat, failure** *1*IPE I[2].32 *B* 15 (III[BCE]) POL. 1.32.2 ‖ **damage, defect** DION. 5.23.2 (*of eyesight*), *al. etc.*; τὰ σωματικὰ ἐλαττώματα physical defects PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.1 HIEROCL. 49.7 (STOB. 1.3.54.13) ‖ **weakness,** *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 35.3 B **reduction, curtailment** POL. 6.16.3 • *rar.* -σσωμα DIOG. 9.68 *P*BGU 1771.21 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐλάττωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐλασσόω] **diminution, lessening, depreciation, loss** PLAT. *Def.* 412b ARISTOT. *Top.* 141a 16, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.64 *etc.* ‖ **damage** ANTIPHO[1] B 44 ‖ **defeat** POL. 2.36.6 *etc.* ‖ **deficiency, lack** PHILOD. *L.L.* 40.5 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2c.

ἐλαττωτικός -ή -όν [ἐλάσσων] **inclined to give up** *or* **relinquish** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138a 1, *al. etc.*; ὁ ἐ. ἑαυτοῦ ▸ ἔν τινι limiting oneself in some respect MAUR. 5.15 ‖ **causing to diminish, reducing** SOR. 1.42.4.

ἐλαύνω *and* ἐλάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* amb-ulare?; *Arm.* eli] *impf.* ἤλαυνον, *mid. pass.* ἠλαυνόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐλάω > ἐλῶ (= *poet. pres.*) *and later* ἐλάσω, *later mid.* ἐλάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤλᾰσα, *mid.* ἠλασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐλήλᾰκα, *mid. pass.* ἐλήλα(σ)μαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐληλάκειν *and* ἠληλάκειν AGATH. p. 179.29 K., *mid. pass.* ἠληλάμην, *epic and later* ἐληλάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλά(σ)θην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐλα(σ)θήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to press forward, urge onward, drive, lead** *usu. horses or a chariot* | *with double acc.* ‖ *fig.* **to bring, trace out, extend, lengthen** B **to drive off** *or* **away, carry off, steal,** *livestock* ‖ **to drive away, expel** | *freq. with* γῆς **banish, exile** ‖ **to persecute, abuse, afflict** C **to press upon** *or* **against, cause to pierce** | **cause to strike** ‖ **to hit, strike, beat** | *with double acc.* ‖ *extens.* **to hammer** (*metal*), **forge, work, fashion** D *intrans.* **to go, move forward, proceed, travel** (*usu. with obj. implied:* horses, a ship, an army *vel sim.*) | *rar. of chariots* | *with acc. of place* | *analog.* ‖ *abs.* **to propel with oars, row** | **go on horseback, ride** ‖ *usu.* **to make one's way** ‖ *fig.* **to arrive, go** ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to press forward** ‖ **to drive away, carry off** ❸ *pass.* A **to be propelled** *or* **driven,** *espec. of a ship* **to sail** | **to be ridden, gallop** ‖ **to run, extend** B **to be driven** *or* **chased** *or* **led away** ‖ *analog.* **to be persecuted** *or* **tormented** | *of animals* **to be driven in hunting, be flushed out** C **to penetrate, pierce** | *with acc.* D **to be wrought** *or* **constructed** *or* **made** ❶ *act.* A **to press forward, urge onward, drive, lead,** *usu. horses or a chariot* IL. 2.764, *al.* HDT. 1.59.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. νῆα drive a ship forward OD. 12.109; τριήρεις triremes PLAT. *Rp.* 396a | ἐ. στρατόν lead the army *or* make the army advance PIND. *O.* 10.66 HDT. 1.176.1, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ πᾶσαν χθόνα ποιμανόριον ... ἐλαύνει he leads a herd of men against every land AESCHL. *Pers.* 75 | ▸ *with double acc.* ἐμέ ... πολλούς ... ἐλαύνεις δρόμους you're making me run (*lit.* driving me ahead through) many laps of the racecourse ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 29 (*cf.* d) | ▸ ἐ. τινά "push" *or* "jostle" s.o. (*in sexual intercourse cf.* βινέω) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 39 PLAT.[1] 3.4 ‖ *fig.* **to bring, trace out, extend, lengthen** IL. 7.450 (*a trench*) OD. 6.9 (*a wall*) *etc.*; ὄγμον ἐ. mark out a track, *of reapers* IL. 11.68; ἀμπελίδος ὄρχον ἐ. plant a row of vines ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 995 | *fig.* ἐν δὲ θεοῖσι κολῳὸν ἐλαύνετον you provoke discord among the gods IL. 1.575; ἑλᾷ δὲ καὶ τέσσαρας ἀρετὰς ὁ θνατὸς αἰών human life produces *or* entails four virtues PIND. *N.* 3.74; ἐκ ... ὅσσων ἐλαύνουσ' ... ἐς γαῖαν δάκρυ from their eyes they shed tears upon the earth EUR. *Suppl.* 96 B **to drive off** *or* **away, carry off, steal,** *livestock* IL. 5.236 (*horses*) OD. 12.353 (*oxen*); περιβαλλομένους ἐλαύνειν ὅ τι δύναιντο surrounding and carrying off whatever they could XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.18 ‖ **to drive away, expel:** τινὰ ἐκ νηῶν s.o. from the ships IL. 16.87; ἀφ' ἑστίας μύσος ἄπαν ἐ. expel all foulness from the hearth AESCHL. *Ch.* 967 (*cf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 98 THUC. 1.126.2) | *freq.* ἐ. τινὰ γῆς drive s.o. from the land, banish, exile EUR. *Med.* 70 *etc.* ‖ **to persecute, abuse, afflict:** πρὶν Τρῶας ἄδην ἐλάσαι πολέμοιο before giving the Trojans their fill of war IL. 19.423; μιν ... ἄδην ἐλάαν κακότητος to persecute him until he has his fill of misfortune OD. 5.290; Ἰωνίαν ... ἤλασεν βίᾳ he subdued Ionia by force AESCHL. *Pers.* 771; τί δ' οὐκ ἐκείνην ζῶσαν ἤλαυνες φυγῇ why did you not hound her when she was alive? AESCHL. *Eum.* 604; θεός ... ἐλαύνει, λοιμὸς ἔχθιστος, πόλιν the god ..., a dreadful plague, is afflicting the city SOPH. *O.T.* 28; μή τι δαιμόνιον τὰ πράγματ' ἐλαύνῃ that some supernatural force is blighting our affairs DEMOSTH. 9.54 C **to press upon** *or* **against, cause to pierce:**

διὰ δὲ στήθεσφιν ἔλασσεν (*sc.* δόρυ) he drove the shaft through (*or* caused it to pierce) his chest IL. 5.57; ἤλασε Λυγκέος ἐν πλευραῖσι χαλκόν he drove the dart into Lynceus's side PIND. *N.* 10.70 | **to cause to strike**: πρὸς γῆν κάρη s.o.'s head against the ground OD. 17.237 || **to hit, strike, beat**: τινὰ σκήπτρῳ s.o. with his scepter IL. 2.199; ἐλάτῃσιν πόντον the sea with their oars IL. 7.6; κιθάραν πλήκτρῳ the cithara with the plectrum EUR. *H.F.* 351 | χαμάδις δέ οἱ ἤλασ' ὀδόντας he knocked his teeth to the ground AP. 2.785 | ▸ *with double acc.* τινά ἐ. ὦμον strike s.o. on the shoulder IL. 5.80 || *extens.* to **hammer** (*metal*), **forge, work, fashion**: ἀσπίδα ... ἣν ἄρα χαλκεὺς ἤλασεν a shield that a smith had fashioned IL. 12.296 (*cf.* 7.223) [D] *intrans.* **to go, move forward, proceed, travel** (▸ *usu. with obj. implied, such as* horses, a ship, an army *vel sim.*): μάστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν he lashed them to go (*the horses*) IL. 8.45, *al.*; βῆ δ' ἐλάαν ἐπὶ κύματα he set out to pass across the waves (*on his chariot*) IL. 13.27, *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 734; ▸ ἐ. ἕς τι go, travel, march toward some destination HDT. 1.60.4, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ ζευγέων ἐν καμάρῃσι ἐλάσασαι having themselves carried in covered coaches HDT. 1.199.1 | *rar. of chariots* XEN. *An.* 1.8.10 | ▸ *with acc. of place*: ἐλάωσι γαλήνην they will travel *or* sail through the calm sea OD. 7.319; τὰ δ' ἕσπερα νὼτ' ἐλαύνει (the sun) moves westward EUR. *El.* 731; πόσους δρόμους ἐλᾷ τὰ πολεμιστήρια; how many courses should the war-chariots complete? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 28 | *analog.* ἔλαυνε τὸν σαυτοῦ δρόμον drive along your own course ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 25 || *abs.* **to propel with oars, row** OD. 12.124; ἀναβάντες ἐλαύνομεν having boarded, we sail OD. 3.157; ἐλαύνοντες rowers OD. 13.22; πλοῖον ἐλαῦνον an oared ship VT *Is.* 33.21 | **to go on horseback, ride** HDT. 7.88.1 XEN. *Hippar.* 3.9 *etc.* || *usu.* **to make one's way** HLD. 9.1.1 || *fig.* **to arrive, go**: ἔλασε δ' ἐς τὸ πᾶν ὁ ... φυγάς the exile has come to the end AESCHL. *Ch.* 939; ἐ. ἐς πᾶσαν κακότητα arrive at every sort of evil HDT. 2.124.1; ἐς τοσοῦτον ἤλασαν they reached this point, *i.e.* they did not go further HDT. 5.50.1 | ἔξω δ' ἐλαύνων τοῦ φρονεῖν going out of his mind EUR. *Bac.* 853; τοὺς πόρρω ἀεὶ φιλοσοφίας ἐλαύνοντας those who are always going further in philosophy PLAT. *Gorg.* 486a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to press forward** (*with reference to oneself*) IL. 10.537, *al. etc.* || **to drive away, carry off**, *usu. livestock* IL. 11.674, *al.* OD. 4.637, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 484b *etc.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be propelled** *or* **driven**, *espec. of a ship* **to sail** OD. 13.155; ἐλαυνομένῃ τῇ νηΐ sailing at full speed XEN.[1] 1.13.4 | **to be ridden, gallop**: τὰ κατάντη on sloping ground XEN. *Hippar.* 8.3 || **to run, extend** HDT. 1.180.2 (*a wall*), *al. etc.*; ἐληλαμέναι πέρι πύργον (cities) encircled by walls AESCHL. *Pers.* 872 [E] **to be driven** *or* **chased** *or* **led away**: μάστιγι θείᾳ γῆν πρὸ γῆς ἐλαύνομαι under the divine lash I go wandering from land to land AESCHL. *Pr.* 682; καθαρμοῖς ἠλάθη it was removed by a rite of expiation AESCHL. *Eum.* 283 || *analog.* **to be persecuted** *or* **tormented** SOPH. *Ai.* 275 EUR. *Andr.* 31 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240d PLUT. *Vind.* 558c *etc.*; ἐλαυνομένων καὶ ὑβριζομένων ... μεστή (the world) filled with people persecuted (*or* exiled) and subjected to outrages DEMOSTH. 18.48 | *of animals* **to be driven in hunting, be flushed out** CHARIT. 6.4.3 [C] **to penetrate, pierce** IL. 4.135, *al. etc.*; ὀϊστὸς ὤμῳ ἐνὶ στιβαρῷ ἠλήλατο the arrow had been driven into his strong shoulder IL. 5.400 | ▸ *with acc.* νῶτον ... ἐληλαμένος pierced through the back TYRT. 11.20 [D] **to be wrought** *or* **constructed** *or* **made** MIMN. 12.6 PLUT. *Cam.* 41.5 *etc.* • *Ion. poet. pres.* ἐλάω *and* ἐλόω (*both* = *fut.*) | *ptc. fem.* ἐλάουσα | *epic inf.* ἐλάαν (= *fut.*) > ἐλᾶν (*also* CANTH. 4 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.32), ἐλαυνέμεν IL. 5.327 *etc.* || *epic impf.* ἔλαυνον; *epic 3. sg.* ἔλαεν, *pl.* ἔλων, *Ion. iter.* (ἀπ)ελαύνεσκον HDT. 7.119.4 || *epic aor.* ἔλασ(σ)α, *iter.* ἐλάσασκεν, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἤλσατο IB. 51 | *epic opt. mid. 2. sg.* ἐλάσαιο, *3. pl.* ἐλασαίατο | *epic ptc. mid.* ἐλασσάμενος || *ppf. mid. pass., 3. pl.* ἐληλέδατο (*v.l.* -έατο) OD. 7.86.

ἐλᾰφᾰβολ- *Dor. for* ἐλαφηβολ-.

ἐλᾰφειος -ον [ἔλαφος] **of deer** XEN. *An.* 1.5.2 (*venison*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 23 (*antlers*) *etc.* | **for deer**, *of hunting nets* AEN. 11.6, *al.* || *subst. bot.* τὸ ἐλάφειον **silene, campion** (*see* ὠκιμοειδές) DIOSC.[2] 4.28a.

ἐλαφῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἔλαφος] **deerskin** POLL. 7.90.

ἐλᾰφηβολία -ας, ἡ [ἐλαφηβόλος] **deer hunting** SOPH. *Ai.* 178 (*pl.*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.262 • *Ion.* -ίη | *Dor.* ἐλαφᾱβ-.

ἐλαφηβόλια -ων, τά [ἐλαφηβολία] **deer-hunting festivals**, *in honor of Artemis* PLUT. *QConv.* 660d *etc.*

Ἐλαφηβολιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Elaphebolion**, *name of an Attic month* (= March=April) THUC. 4.118.12, *al. etc.*

ἐλᾰφηβόλος -ον [ἔλαφος, βάλλω] **shooting** *or* **hunting deer** IL. 18.319 HOM. 27.2 (*Artemis*) SOPH. *Tr.* 214 • *Dor.* -ᾱβ-.

Ἐλαφιαία -ας, ἡ **Elaphiaia**, *another name for Artemis* PAUS. 6.22.10, *al.*

ἐλαφικόν -οῦ, τό *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.69a, *see* ἐλαφόβοσκον.

ἐλαφίνης -ου, ὁ [ἔλαφος] **fawn** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.24.3 *etc.*

ἐλάφιον -ου, τό [ἔλαφος] GEOP. 2.18.5 *etc.*, *see* ἐλαφίνης.

Ἐλάφιος -ου, ὁ PAUS. 5.13.11, *see* Ἐλαφηβολιών.

ἐλαφίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔλαφος] *ornith. prob.* **heron** DION.[12] 2.12.

ἐλαφόβοσκον -ου, τό [ἔλαφος, βόσκω] *bot.* **parsnip** DIOSC.[2] 3.69 *etc.* | **sage** (*see* ἐλελίσφακον) DIOSC.[2] 3.33 | **garlic** DIOSC.[2] 2.152a.

ἐλαφοειδής -ές [ἔλαφος, εἶδος] **like a deer** POL. 34.10.8.

ἐλᾰφοκερᾰτίτης -ου, ὁ *a precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 4.

ἐλαφόκρανος -ον [ἔλαφος, κρανίον] **deer-headed**, *of horses* STRAB. 15.1.56.

ἐλᾰφοκτόνος -ον [ἔλαφος, κτείνω] **deer-slaying**, *of Artemis* EUR. *I.T.* 1113.

ἐλαφόπους -οδος [ἔλαφος, πούς] **deer-footed** HIPPIATR. 115.4 (*interpol.*).

ἔλᾰφος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* eln, *Lith.* élnis] **deer, fallow deer** IL. 15.271, *al.* OD. 4.335, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1587 *etc.*; κραδίην ἐλάφοιο (ἔχων) having the heart of a deer, *i.e.* cowardly IL. 1.225; ἐλάφου πήρα saddle of deerskin LONG. 3.15.3; κέρας ἐλάφου deer's antler GEOP. 13.8.2 || *a flatbread* ATH. 14.649e.

Ἔλαφος -ου, ὁ **Elaphos**, *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.36.7.

ἐλαφόσκορδον *or* ἐλαφοσκόροδον -ου, τό [ἔλαφος, σκόροδον] *bot.* **garlic** (*see* ἐλαφόβοσκον) DIOSC.[2] 2.152 | **apocynum**, *a plant harmful to dogs*, **dogbane** DIOSC.[2] 4.80, *see* ἀπόκυνον.

ἐλαφοσσοΐη -ης, ἡ [ἔλαφος, σεύω] **deer hunting** CRINAG. (AP 6.253.8).

ἐλαφόστικτος -ου, ὁ [ἔλαφος, στίζω] **with a deer tattooed** *on one's skin* LYS. 13.19 (*a nickname*).

ἐλαφρία -ας, ἡ [ἐλαφρός] **lightness, levity** NT *2Cor.* 1.17 *etc.* || **alleviation** ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.1.

ἐλαφρίζω [ἐλαφρός] *fut.* (ἐπ)ελαφριῶ PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.24 || *aor.* ἠλάφρισα, *mid.* ἠλαφρισάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐλαφρισθείς || *fut. pass.* ἐλαφρισθήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 157; **to be light and agile** EUR. *fr.* 530.8 CALLIM. *H.* 4.115 OPP.[1] 1.85 *etc.* || **to make light, lighten, lift** ▸ *with acc.* MOSCH. 2.130 AEL. *N.A.* 9.52 *etc.*; πτεροῖς ἐλαφρίζουσα κούφοις ἑαυτήν lifting herself with light wings PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317e | *fig.* σὴν ἐλαφρίζων μάχην despising your attack ARCHIL. 176.3 • *iter. impf.* ἐλαφρίζεσκε MOSCH. *l.c.*, *3. pl.* ἐλαφρίζεσκον NONN. *Ev.* 11.99 || *epic aor. opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἐλαφρίσσαιτο MAX. 218.

ἐλαφρόγειος -ον [ἐλαφρός, γῆ] **of light soil** GEOP. 3.3.11.

ἐλαφρόνοος -οον [ἐλαφρός, νοῦς] **light-minded, having frivolous thoughts** PHOC. 11 CERC. 1.72 Livrea *etc.*

ἐλαφρός -ά -όν [*IE* *lŋgʰʷro-; *cf. AS* lungre] [A] **light, agile, nimble, slender**, *of pers. and limbs* IL. 13.61, *al. etc.*; ἐ. ποσσί nimble of foot IL. 23.749; ἐλαφρῷ ποδί with an agile foot AESCHL. *Pr.* 278 *of birds* IL. 22.139 OD. 13.87 | ἐ.ἡλικία the age when one is agile, *i.e.* youth XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.27 **light**, in weight IL. 12.450 (*a stone*) HDT. 3.23.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 63c *etc. easy*, to digest PLUT. *Sanit.* 137a || *s.times lightening*, **relief** BACCHYL. *fr.* 12.1; ἧς οὐδὲν ἐλαφρόν there was no relief THEOCR. 2.92 [B] *fig.* **easy to bear, tolerable, easy** IL. 22.287 (*a war*) ANTIPHO 3.3.12 (*a misfortune*) *etc.*; ἐν ἐλαφρῷ ποιησάμενος taking (sthg.) lightly HDT. 3.154.2; ἐ. τοῖς βιωτικοῖς not overburned by one's daily obligations PLUT. *QConv.* 679c | ἐλαφρόν (ἐστι) ▸ *with inf.* it is easy AESCHL. *Pr.* 263 = ἐν ἐλαφρῷ (ἐστι) THEOCR. 22.212 || **of little importance, small, paltry** POL. 5.62.6 (*a city*), 16.17.7 (*a river*) *etc.* || *of pers.* **easy to get along with, pleasant, nice** PLAT. *epist.* 360c ISOCR. 12.31 | **mild, moderate** PLUT. *Fl.* 1.2 | **fickle, inconstant, mercurial** POL. 6.56.11 (*the multitude*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* -ός PIND. *N.* 5.20 (*codd.*) ◆ *adv.* ἐλαφρῶς **lightly, with lightness** OD. 5.240 *etc.* || **with agility** XEN. *An.* 6.1.12 *etc.* || **easily, without difficulty** PIND. *P.* 2.93 PLUT. *Adul.* 50b || **gracefully** CHARIT. 5.5.1.

ἐλαφρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐλαφρός] **lightness, agility** PLAT. *Leg.* 795e *etc.* **simplicity** MAC. *Hom.* 24.6.

ἐλαφρύνω [ἐλαφρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠλαφρυνόμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 132.7 || *aor.* ἠλάφρυνα || *aor. pass.* ἐλαφρύνθην *and* ἠλαφρύνθην || *fut. pass.* ἐλαφρυνθήσομαι HIPPIATR. 126.2 ❶ *act.* **to make light, lighten, alleviate** CAP. 2.18.7, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be lightened** BABR. 111.6 VT (Aq.) *Job* 39.34 *etc.*

ἐλᾰφώδης -ες [ἔλαφος] **like a deer** EUNAP. (PHOT. *Bibl.* 77).

Ἐλάχεια *see* Λάχεια.

ἐλαχιστάκις [ἐλάχιστος] *adv.* **very few times, very rarely** HP. *Fract.* 42.

ἐλαχιστιαῖος

ἐλάχιστος -η -ον *superl. of* ἐλαχύς, *see* ἐλάσσων 2.

ἐλαχιστότατος, *later superl. of* ἐλαχύς, *see* ἐλάσσων.

ἐλαχιστότερος, *later compar. of* ἐλαχύς, *see* ἐλάσσων.

ἔλαχον *aor. ind. act. of* λαγχάνω.

ἐλαχός -όν CALLIM. *fr.* 542, *see* ἐλαχύς.

ἐλᾰχύνωτος -ον [ἐλαχύς, νῶτος] **having a small** *or* **short back** PIND. *Pae.* 4.14.

ἐλᾰχυπτέρυξ -ῠγος [ἐλαχύς, πτέρυξ] **with short wings**, *of dolphins* PIND. *P.* 4.17.

ἐλᾰχύς -άχεια-ύ [*IE* *lengʰʷ-; *cf. Lat.* levis, *Skt.* laghú, *Av.* ragu-] *epic* **small, brief, short** OD. 9.116, 10.509 (*see* Ἐλάχεια *or* Λάχεια) HOM. 3.197 (*fem.*) NIC. *Th.* 324 (*fem.*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.498.1: *neut.*) *etc.* || *compar.* ἐλάσσων *and* -ττων -ον (*see*),

later ἐλαχιστότερος | *superl.* ἐλάχιστος -η -ον, *later* ἐλαχιστότατος • *for the accent of the fem. see* HDN. 1.249.20.

ἔλαψ GEOP. 20.7.1, *see* ἔλλοψ.

ἐλάω *see* ἐλαύνω.

Ἑλβήττιοι -ων, οἱ **the Helvetii**, *people* PLUT. *Caes.* 18.1 *etc.*

Ἑλβία -ας, ἡ **Helvia**, *Rom. woman* PLUT. *Cic.* 1.1, 2.1 *etc.*

Ἑλβίδιος -ου, ὁ **Helvidius**, *Rom. man* PLUT. *Galb.* 28.4.

Ἑλβώ -οῦς, ἡ **Elbo**, *Egyptian island* HDT. 2.140.2.

ἔλδομαι [*cf. Lat.* velle?] ❶ *mid.* **to aspire to, desire, covet** *with gen.* IL. 23.122 OD. 5.210 *with acc.* IL. 5.481 OD. 1.409 *with inf.* IL. 13.638 OD. 4.162 PIND. *O.* 1.4 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 24.400 ❷ *pass.* **to be desired** *or* **coveted**: *imper.* τοι ἐελδέσθω πόλεμος may war be sought by you IL. 16.494 • *epic* ἐέλδομαι *only pres. and impf.* ἔλδετο AP. 4.546 QS 13.277 *and* ἐέλδετο OD. 4.162 AP. 2.949 *etc.*

ἔλδωρ, τό [ἔλδομαι] **desire, craving** IL. 1.41 *etc.* • *epic* ἐέλδωρ *only nom. sg. and acc. possibly fem.* IB. 24.

ἔλε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* αἱρέω.

ἐλέα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* olor? *Ir.* ela?] *ornith., prob.* **reed-warbler** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 12 (*cf.* ἐλεᾶς, ἔλεια).

Ἑλέα -ας, ἡ **Elea** (*modern* **Velia**), *city in Lucania* PLAT. *Soph.* 216a.

Ἐλεάζαρ, ὁ *indecl.* **Eleazar**, *male name* NT *Matt.* 1.15.

Ἐλεάζαρος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 2.277, *al.* (*various*) *etc.*, *see* Ἐλεάζαρ.

ἐλεαίρω [ἔλεος] **to have compassion for, sympathize with** *with acc.* IL. 6.407, *al.* OD. 5.450, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 793 LUC. *Pod.* 305 • *epic impf.* ἐλέαιρον *and* ἐλεαίρεσκον IL. 24.23 || *aor.* ἐλέηρα AP. 4.1308 *etc.*

ἐλεᾶς, ὁ [*see* ἐλέα] *ornith. prob. for* ἐλέα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 302.

Ἐλεάτης -ου, ὁ [Ἐλέα] **of Elea** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400b 7.

Ἐλεατικός -ή -όν [Ἐλέα] **of Elea** (*or* Velia), **Eleatic** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261d *etc.* (*freq. of philosophers*).

ἐλεάτρος -ου, ὁ [ἐλεόν] **steward, carver** ATH. 4.171b (*corr.*) *P*CAIR.ZEN. 59.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐλεάω, *contr.* VT *Sir.* 18.14, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐλεέω.

ἐλεγεία -ας, ἡ [ἔλεγος] Ⓐ **poetry in elegiac meter** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 5.2, 3 THPHR. *H.P. etc.* Ⓑ **elegy** STRAB. 13.1.48 PLUT. *Sol.* 8.1 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.5 *etc.* || *pl.* **elegiac verses** PARTH. *pref.* PLUT. *Cim.* 4.10.

ἐλεγειακός -ή -όν [ἐλεγεία] **elegiac** DION. *Comp.* 25.17 *etc.* | τὸ ἐ. **the elegiac meter** (=*pentameter*) SCH. HEPH. 315.1.

ἐλεγειδάριον -ου, τό [ἐλεγεία] PETR. 109 (*Lat.*), *see* ἐλεγείδιον.

ἐλεγείδιον -ου, τό [ἐλεγεία] **little elegy** PERS. 1.51 (*Lat.*).

ἐλεγειογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἐλεγεῖον, γράφω] **elegiac poet** BOETH.[2] (AP 9.248: *title*).

ἐλεγεῖον -ου, τό [ἔλεγος] **elegiac couplet**, *i.e. hexameter + pentameter* THUC. 1.132.2, 3 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 12 HEPH. *Poëm.* 1.1 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **composition in elegiac couplets**, *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 368a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 32 **elegiac pentameter** PLUT. *Mus.* 1141a HEPH. *Ench.* 1.5, 15.14 **etc. couplet** (*also of hexameters*) [HDT.] 36 **elegiac poetry, lamentation** PAUS. 10.7.5 LUC. *Tim.* 46 || **epitaph** [HDT.] 36 DCHR. 4.135.

ἐλεγειοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλεγεῖον, ποιέω] **elegiac poet** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 14 ATH. 14.632b.

ἐλεγεῖος -α -ον [ἐλεγεῖον] **elegiac** AEL. *V.H.* 1.17 (*couplet*).

Ἐλέγη -ης, ἡ **Elege**, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 3.42.

ἐλεγίαμβος -ου, ὁ [ἐλεγεῖον, ἴαμβος] *metr.* **elegiambic verse** MARV. 6.145.26.

ἐλεγῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἔλεγος] *ichthyol.* **eleginus**, *a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 6.

ἐλεγκτέος -α -ον [ἐλέγχω] *verb. adj.* **to be refuted** STRAB. 2.1.35 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to refute** *or* **reject** PLAT. *Leg.* 905d *etc.* **it is necessary to convince** THEM. *Or.* 21.253a (*v.l.*) **it is necessary to put to the test** ONASAN. 1.19.

ἐλεγκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐλέγχω] **one who charges that a crime has been committed, dicoverer** ANTIPHO 2.4.3.

ἐλεγκτικός -ή -όν [ἐλέγχω] **inclined to refute, fond of cross-examination, investigating critically, challenging** PLAT. *Soph.* 216, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 31 AN. *Subl.* 4.1 *etc.*; τὸ ἐ. ἐνθύμημα confutative enthymeme ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396b 25 || *subst. medic.* τὰ ἐλεγκτικά **means of discovery, diagnostic method** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.559.6) || *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἐλεγκτικῶς **in a contradictory way** XEN. *Symp.* 4.2 LUC. *Demon.* 55 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐλεγμός -οῦ, ὁ VT *Lev.* 19.17, *al.* NT *2Tim.* 3.16, *see* ἔλεγξις.

ἐλεγξίγαμος -ον [ἔλεγξις, γάμος] **testing a marriage**, *i.e.* **a spouse's faithfulness** AP 9.125.8.

Ἐλεγξικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Elenxikles**, *male name* LUC. *Pisc.* 19.

ἐλεγξῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἐλέγχω] **"the fault-finder", "the quibbler"**, *nickname of the philosopher Alexinus* DIOG. 2.109.

ἔλεγξις -εως, ἡ [ἐλέγχω] **refutation, censure** VT *Job* 23.2, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.22 NT *2Pet.* 2.16.

ἔλεγος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* elegn?] **melody, song**, *usu. on a aulos* EUR. *Hel.* 185, *al. etc.* | *of the halcyon* EUR. *I.T.* 1091 | *of the nightingale* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 218 || **funeral song, lamentation** AP. 2.782 || **elegiac poetry** CALLIM. *fr.* 7.13 APOLLON.[1] (AP 10.19.5) *etc.* || *name of a musical note* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d.

ἐλεγχεία -ης, ἡ [ἔλεγχος] **criticism, censure, opprobrium** IL. 22.100, *al.* OD. 21.255 AP. 3.115 *etc.*; μὴ σφῶιν ἐλεγχείην καταχεύῃ lest you should be showered with reproaches IL. 23.408, *al.*

ἐλεγχής -ές [ἐλέγχω] **reprehensible, base** IL. 4.242, *al.* NONN. *D.* 40.35 || *superl.* ἐλέγχιστος IL. 2.285, *al.*

ἐλεγχοειδής -ές [ἔλεγχος 2, εἶδος] **like a refutation** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 18, *al.*

1. ἔλεγχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ἐλέγχω] **source of reproach, shame, disgrace**, *also of pers.* IL. 5.787, *al.* OD. 21.329, *al.* HES. *Th.* 26 PIND. *N.* 3.15; ἐλέγχεα μυρία βάζων attacking him with countless criticisms QS 1.760.

2. ἔλεγχος -ου, ὁ [ἐλέγχω] Ⓐ **argument to disprove, refutation** Parm. B 1.36 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 22, *al. etc.* || **means of testing, challenge** *via cross-examination*: οὐκ ἔχει ἔλεγχον it offers no basis for confirming or refuting it HDT. 2.23; ἔλεγχον ἔχει (lies) **lend themselves to refutation** THUC. 3.53.2; ἂν ἔλεγχόν πῃ παραδοίη τῷ ἀντιδίκῳ it would be open to challenge by an adversary PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273c Ⓑ **test** (*to determine guilt or simply to verify*): εἰς ἔλεγχον ἰέναι *or* ἐξιέναι *or* ἐξελθεῖν *or* μολεῖν arrive at *or* come to the test SOPH. *Ph.* 98, *O.C.* 1297 EUR. *Alc.* 640 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c *etc.*; εἰς ἔλεγχον πίπτειν fall at the test, *i.e.* be recognized as guilty EUR. *Hip.* 1310; ἐκ τῶν Παυσανίου (*var.* περὶ Παυσανίαν) ἐλέγχων from the proofs accumulated against Pausanias THUC. 1.135.2; διδόναι ἔλεγχον τοῦ βίου to give an account of one's own life PLAT. *Ap.* 39c; τοὺς ἐλέγχους ἀποδέχεσθαι to admit the proofs LYS. 19.6; ἀρετῆς τῆς μεγίστης ... ἔλεγχον ἔδοσαν they gave proof of the greatest virtue AND. 1.150; ἔλεγχον ποιήσασθαι make the test ANTIPHO 1.7; ἔλεγχον λαβεῖν to accept the test ANTIPHO 1.12 || *personif.* "Ἔλεγχος ὁ **Elenchos** (= a test) MEN. *fr.* 507 LUC. *Pseudol.* 4, *al.*, Ⓒ **list, catalogue** SUET. *Gram.* 8 *etc.* Ⓓ **drop pearl** PLIN. 9.113 *etc.*

ἐλέγχω [*see* ἐλαχύς?] *impf.* ἤλεγχον, *mid. pass.* ἠλεγχόμην || *fut.* ἐλέγξω, *mid.* ἐλέγξομαι GAL. 14.55 || *aor.* ἤλεγξα, *rar. mid.* ἠλεγξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐλήλεγμαι *rar.* ἤλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐλήλεγκτο || *aor. pass.* ἠλέγχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐλεγχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *epic* **to dishonor, disdain**: τῶν μὴ σύ γε μῦθον ἐλέγξῃς do not disdain their words IL. 9.522; οὔ σ' ὁ ξεῖνος ... ἐλέγχει your guest does not dishonor you OD. 21.424 Ⓑ **to charge, investigate** (*by cross-examination*), **prove guilty** HDT. 2.115.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 18c *etc.* | τάς τε πρόσθεν τάς τε νῦν ἠλέγχομεν πράξεις we charged her with her deeds of both yesterday and today SOPH. *Ant.* 434 || **to reproach, blame, accuse** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 919 SOPH. *Ant.* 260, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινὰ περί τινος s.o. for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 574 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Alc.* 1058 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* PLUT. *Amat.* 769a; πολλὰ ἂν ἐμέ τε ἐλέγξας ληροῦντα ... καὶ σὲ ὁμολογοῦντα after having pointed out that I am saying (*or* accused me of saying) many silly things and that you are agreeing (with me) PLAT. *Theaet.* 171d || **to examine, put to the test**: ἰδεῖν ἐλέγξαι τ' αὖ θέλω τὸν ἄγγελον εἰ ... I wish to see and question the messenger again (to find out) if ... AESCHL. *Ch.* 851, *cf.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 14.4; ἐ. τὴν τύχην make trial of fortune PLUT. *Nic.* 14.2 || **to be an arbiter** VT *Gen.* 31.37 || **to give convincing evidence, prove** HDT. 2.22.4 THUC. 6.86.1 *etc.*; πρᾶγμ' ἐλέγχειν to have evidence of the deed connived at AESCHL. *Ag.* 1351 || **to refute, reject** PLAT. *Soph.* 259a DEMOSTH. 28.2 LUC. *Nigr.* 4 *etc.* | *dialect.* **refute** *or* **demonstrate by reductio ad absurdum** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 170a 24, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **to get the better of, overcome**: στρατιὰν ὠκύτατι the massed formation in nimbleness PIND. *P.* 11.49 ❷ *pass.* **to be revealed** *or* **declared** *or* **recognized as guilty** HDT. 1.24.7, 117.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 331c DEMOSTH. 35.36 *etc.* | ▸ *with. ptc.* ANTIPHO 2.3.9; ἐλεγχθήσεται γελοῖος ὤν he will be recognized (*or* exposed) as ridiculous XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 || **to be proven**: τὸ πρᾶγμα τοῦτ' ἐλεγχθέν if this matter should be found out ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 485 *etc.* | πάσχειν ὅσα πατὴρ ἠλέγχετο it was clear that he was experiencing all the feelings of a father HLD. 10.16.2 || **to be refuted** *or* **rejected** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162a *etc.* • *pf. 3. sg.* ἐλήλεγκται, *rar. later* ἐλήλεκται EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.28.50 *etc.*

ἐλεδώνη -ης, ἡ **eledone**, *an octopus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 17 *etc.*

ἐλέειν *epic aor. inf. act. of* αἱρέω.

ἐλεεινολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐ(λε)εινός, λέγω] *fut.* ἐλεεινολογήσομαι HERMOG. *St.* 12.31 || *aor. inf.* ἐλεεινολογήσασθαι | *ptc.* ἐλεεινολογησάμενος; **to speak so as to provoke sympathy** HERMOG. *St.* 52.16, *al. etc.* • *fut. 3. sg.* ἐλεεινολογήσεται SCH. HERMOG. (RH. 7.689.20) || *later act.* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 540.19 | RH. 6.436.12 = 7.88.16 || *fut.* ἐλεεινολογήσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 281.15.

ἐλεεινολόγημα -ατος, τό [ἐλεεινολογέομαι] **appeal intended to provoke sympathy** SCH. IL. 21.70.

ἐλεεινολογία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεεινολογέομαι] **words apt to provoke sympathy, affecting style** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a *etc.* • *also* ἐλειν-.

ἐλεέω, *contr.* [ἔλεος] *impf.* ἠλέουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλεούμην || *fut.* ἐλεήσω, *mid.* ἐλεήσομαι IO. (*PG*

64.1044.8) || *aor.* ἠλέησα || *pf.* ἠλέηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλέημαι || *ppf.* ἠλεήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠλεήμην || *aor. pass.* ἠλεήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐλεηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to have compassion** *or* **pity, feel sympathy** ▸ τινα (with *or* for) s.o. IL. 6.94 OD. 22.312 SOPH. *Ph.* 501 *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι for s.o. with respect to sthg. ANTIPHO 1.27 = τινά τινος LUC. *Lex.* 16 XEN.[1] 5.4.7 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 706 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be the object of pity, provoke sympathy** PLAT. *Ap.* 34c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.53 *etc.*

ἐλεημοποιός -όν [ἐλεήμων, ποιέω] **providing charity** VT *Tob.* 9.6.

ἐλεημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐλεήμων] **compassion, pity** CALLIM. *H.* 4.152 || **charity, alms** VT *Sir.* 7.10, *al.* NT *Luke* 11.41 *etc.*

ἐλεήμων -ον [ἐλεέω] **compassionate, merciful** OD. 5.191 DEMOSTH. 21.101 NT *Matt.* 5.7, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* τῶν χρυσίδων toward the golden vessels ARISTOPH. *Pax* 425 || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος.

ἐλεητικός -ή -όν [ἐλεέω] **capable of pity** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 8.

ἐλεητύς -ύος, ἡ [ἐλεέω] **compassion** OD. 14.82, 17.451.

ἔλεια -ας, ἡ CALLIM. *fr.* 421, *see* ἐλέα.

ἐλειήτης (*or* ἑλ-) -ου, ὁ [ἕλειος] **fiery** *or* **of the marshes,** *unc. epith. of the constellation of the Lion* CALLIM. *fr.* 748.

Ἐλείθυια *see* Εἰλείθυια.

ἐλειν- *see* ἐλεειν-.

ἐλεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* αἱρέω.

ἐλ(ε)εινός -ή -όν [ἔλεος] Ⓐ **arousing compassion** *or* **pity, worthy of sympathy, pitiful** IL. 23.110, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1130 LYS. 24.7 *etc.*; ἐς Φαίηκας φίλον ἐλθεῖν ἠδ' ἐλεεινόν to arrive among the Phaeacians welcome and worthy of sympathy OD. 6.327; ὡς ἐλεινότατον ποιῶν ἑαυτόν making himself as worthy of sympathy as possible DEMOSTH. 21.186; ἐλεεινὰ μυκήματα plaintive bellowing LONG. 1.31.4 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 248 | *of things* ἐσθῆτ' ἐλεινήν pitiful clothing ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 413 || *neut. adv.* ἐλεεινά piteously IL. 22.37 Ⓑ **proving** *or* **revealing one's compassion:** ἐλεεινὸν δάκρυον tears of pity OD. 8.531, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲν ἐλεεινόν no feeling of compassion PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a || *com. and trag. usu.* ἐλειν- || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐλ(ε)εινῶς pitifully, with sympathy** *or* **pity** SOPH. *Ph.* 870 *etc.*

ἐλειοβάτης -ου [ἕλειος, βαίνω] **marsh-going** AESCHL. *Pers.* 39.

ἐλειομᾰλᾰχη -ης, ἡ [ἕλειος, μαλάχη] *bot.* **marsh mallow** [APUL.] 40, *al.*

ἐλειονόμος -ον [ἕλειος, νέμω] **living in marshes** AP. 2.821 (*Nymphs*) ORPH. *A.* 1054 (*grass*), *al.*

ἕλειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἕλος] **of a marsh, having to do with a marsh** HP. *Aër.* 10 (*water*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 494 (*reed*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 15 (*life*), *al. etc. of pers.* THUC. 1.110.2.

ἐλειός (*or* ἑλ-) -οῦ, ὁ *zool.* **dormouse** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600b 12 *etc.* | *prob.* **sparrowhawk** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 21.

Ἐλεῖος -ου, ὁ **Heleios,** *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.5 *etc.*

ἐλειότροφος -ον [ἕλειος, τρέφω] **bred** *or* **growing in marshes** ARCHESTR. 15.7.

ἐλειόχρυσος -ου, ὁ *bot.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1, *see* ἐλίχρυσος.

ἔλεκτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* λέγω.

ἐλελελεῦ [ἐλελεῦ] **uh! uh! uh!,** *a war cry* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 364.

ἐλελεῦ [*see* ἀλαλά, ὀλολύζω] *interjec.* **uh! uh!,** *of anger and pain* AESCHL. *Pr.* 877 || **ehi! ehi!,** *of exhortation* PLUT. *Thes.* 22.4.

ἐλελήθεε *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. of* λανθάνω.

ἐλέλιγμα -ατος, τό [ἐλελίζω] **shudder, jolt** CERC. 5.12 Livrea.

1. **ἐλελίζω** [*cf. Skt.* réjate, *Goth.* laikan, *Lith.* láigyti] *impf.* ἠλέλιζον *and poet.* ἐλέλιζον, *poet. mid. pass.* ἐλελιζόμην || *poet. aor.* ἐλέλιξα, *ptc. mid.* ἐλελιξάμενος || *pf. m pass.* ἐλέλιγμαι CERC. 6.18 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (*oth. athem. aor. mid.*) ἐλέλικτο IL. 11.39 *etc.* || *poet. aor. pass.* ἐλελίχθην | *ptc.* ἐλελιχθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cause to turn** *or* **turn around:** σφεας ... ἐλέλιξεν Αἴας Ajax made them turn back, *i.e.* return to the attack IL. 17.278; περὶ δὲ σχεδίην ἐλέλιξε (the wave) made the the raft spin OD. 5.314 Ⓑ **to cause to vibrate** *or* **tremble** IL. 8.199 (*Olympus*) PIND. *O.* 9.13 (*a lyre*), *N.* 9.19 (*a thunderbolt*) ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to turn, rotate:** οἱ δ' ἐλελίχθησαν they turned tail (before their enemies) IL. 11.214; ἡ δ' ἐλελίχθη πᾶσα (the ship) spun completely around OD. 12.416 **to wind oneself** (*in coils*), *of a snake* IL. 2.316, *al. etc.* **to wirl,** *in dancing* PIND. *fr.* 107a.3 Ⓑ **be shaken, quiver, tremble** IL. 22.448 (*knees*) HOM. 2.183 (*clothing*), 28.9 (*Olympus*) PIND. *P.* 1.4 (*a lyre*) *etc.*; μάλ' αἰεὶ σειόμενον ἐλέλικτο (his spear) quivered, ceaselessly shaken IL. 13.558 • *Dor. aor. ptc.* ἐλελίξαις PIND. *N.* 9.19.

2. **ἐλελίζω** [ἐλελεῦ] *aor.* ἠλέλιξα XEN. *An.* 5.2.14 *and epic* ἐλέλιξα CALLIM. *H.* 4.137 ❶ *act.* **to cry aloud** EUR. *Ph.* 1514; τῷ Ἐνυαλίῳ ἐ. raise the war cry in honor of Enyalios XEN. *An.* 1.8.18, 5.2.14 || **to ring, resonate,** *of a shield* CALLIM. *H.* 4.137 ❷ *mid.* **to sing** *sadly, of a nightingale* EUR. *Ph.* 1111 | *prob.* **to lament, weep** *with acc.* τὸν σὸν πολύδακρον Ἴτυν ἐλελιζομένη weeping over your much-lamented Itys ARISTOPH. *Av.* 213.

ἐλέλικτο *ppf.* (*or aor.*) *ind. mid. 3. sg. epic of* ἐλελίζω.

ἐλελισφακίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [ἐλελίσφακος] **wine flavored with sage** DIOSC.[2] 5.61.

ἐλελίσφακον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.33, *al., see* ἐλελίσφᾰκος | **dittany** (*see* ψευδοδίκταμνον) DIOSC.[2] 3.32a.

ἐλελίσφᾰκος -ου, ὁ [ἐλελίζω, σφάκος] *bot.* **sage** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4, 2.5.

ἐλελίχθημα -ατος, τό [ἐλελίχθων] **violent shake** HSCH.

ἐλελίχθων -ονος, ὁ [ἐλελίζω, χθών] *epith.* **earth-shaker** PIND. *P.* 6.50 (*Poseidon*) SOPH. *Ant.* 153 (*Dionysus*).

ἐλελόγχει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. of* λαγχάνω.

ἐλέλυσδον *Aeol. impf. 3. pl., see* ὀλολύζω SAPPH. 44.31.

ἐλένας [αἱρέω, ναῦς] *epith. only in nom.* **ship-destroying** AESCHL. *Ag.* 689 (*of Helen*).

ἐλένη -ης, ἡ **torch** HSCH. **St. Elmo's fire** LYD. *Ost.* 5 **basket** POLL. 10.191 (*cf.* Ἐλενηφόρια).

Ἑλένη -ης, ἡ **Helene (Helen)** *myth. wife of Menelaos* IL. 2.161 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱ.

Ἐλενηφόρια -ων, τά [ἐλένη, φέρω] **Helenophoria festival** (*in which is carried the basket sacred to Artemis Brauronia*) Poll.

Ἐλένια -ων, τά [Ἑλένη] **festival of Helen** HSCH.

ἐλενίδιον -ου, τό, *dim. of* ἐλένιον **little elecampane** *POXY.* 2570 iii b 11 (IV[CE]), *al.*

ἐλένιον -ου, τό *bot.* **calamint** CHAEREM. 14.12 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.29 | **elecampane** DIOSC.[2] 1.28 | *see* σύμφυτον DIOSC.[2] 4.9a.

Ἔλενος -ου, ὁ **Helenos,** *male name* IL. 6.76 *etc.*

ἔλεξα *aor., see* λέγω *and* λέχομαι.

ἐλεοδύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐλεόν, δύτης] **sacred fire,** *on Delos* ATH. 4.173a.

ἐλεόθρεπτος -ον *see* ἐλειότροφος IL. 2.776 *etc.*

1. **ἐλεόν** [ἔλεος] *adv.* **miserably** HES. *Op.* 205.

2. **ἐλεόν** -οῦ, τό **kitchen table, cutting board** IL. 9.215 (εἰν ἐλεοῖσιν) OD. 14.432 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 152, 169 (τοὐλεόν).

ἐλεόπολις VT *1Macc.* 13.43, *al.* (*subst.*), *see* ἐλεπόλις.

1. **ἔλεος** -ου, ὁ **pity, compassion, mercy** IL. 24.44 EUR. *I.A.* 491 *etc.*; ἔλεον εἶχον they felt pity PLUT. *Them.* 10.9; κατ' ἔλεον through his mercy LUC. *DDeor.* 15.1 | **object of pity** EUR. *Or.* 832.

2. **ἕλεος** -ους, τό POL. 1.88.2, *see* ἔλεος 1; ἔλεος ποιεῖν ▸ τινι show compassion, display benevolence toward s.o. VT *Gen.* 24.14 = ἔν τινι VT *Gen.* 40.14, *al.* = ἐπί τινα VT *Tob.* 7.12 || *personif.* Ἔλεος ὁ **Pity** TIMOCL. 33.1.

1. **ἐλεός** -οῦ, ὁ **kitchen table** ATH. 173a, *see* ἐλεόν.

2. **ἐλεός** -οῦ, ὁ *ornith.* **owl** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 11.

ἐλε(ι)οσέλῑνον -ου, τό [ἕλειος, σέλινον] *bot.* **marsh celery** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.64.

Ἐλεοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ QS 7.408, *see* Ἐλαιοῦς.

ἐλέπολις -εως [αἱρέω, πόλις] Ⓐ **city-destroying** AESCHL. *Ag.* 689 (*Helen*) EUR. *I.A.* 1476, 1511 (*Iphigeneia*) *etc.* Ⓑ *mech. subst.* **a siege tower,** *lit.* "city-sacker" DIOD. 20.48.2, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 21.1 *etc.* | *extens.* **destruction, ruin** HP. *epist.* 11 (*pers.*) PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 63 (*sorrow*) • *poet. as adj.* ἐλέπτολις.

ἑλέσθαι *aor. inf. mid. see* αἱρέω.

ἕλεσκε *iter. aor. act. 3. sg. see* αἱρέω.

ἐλεσπίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἕλος] **marshy region** AP. 1.1266.

Ἑλεσπίς -ίδος, ἡ **Helespis,** *marshy region of Phrygia* NONN. *D.* 13.519.

ἑλετός -ή -όν [αἱρέω] **able to be taken** IL. 9.409 *etc.*

ἕλευ *Ion. aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. of* εἷλον (*see* αἱρέω).

Ἐλευθεραί -ῶν, αἱ **Eleutherai,** *place in Boeotia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.14 *etc.*

Ἐλευθερεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἐλευθεραί] **of Eleutherai** PAUS. 1.38.8, *al.* (*Dionysus*).

ἐλευθερία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεύθερος] **liberty, freedom, independence** PIND. *P.* 1.61 HDT. 1.62.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινος **from** s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 329c = ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 698d || **liberality, generosity** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6.284.6, *al.* || **excessive liberty, license** PLAT. *Gorg.* 492c **frankness, candor** ACH. 6.16.6 | **impertinence** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.179.20 || *type of dance* SEXT. *S.* 1.293 || **liberation, freeing, manumission** SOZ. 1.9.7 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἐλευθέρια -ων, τά [ἐλευθερία] **festival of liberty** DIOD. 11.29.1, 72.2 PAUS. 9.2.6 *etc.*

ἐλευθεριάζω [ἐλεύθερος] *fut. Byz.* ἐλευθεριάσω || *aor.* ἠλευθερίασα; **to speak** *or* **act freely** PLAT. *Leg.* 701e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 8 *etc.*; ἐ. τοῖς λόγοις to speak extemporaneously PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6e || **to be free** ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. CRAT.[1] *Epigr.* 8 = τινός PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8.3 • *Dor. aor. ptc.* ἐλευθεριάξαντας EPIM. (DIOG. 1.113).

ἐλευθερικός -ή -όν [ἐλεύθερος] **free** PLAT. *Leg.* 701e (*sup.*); τὸ δ' ἐ. καὶ ἀνελεύθερον that which is worthy and unworthy of a free man PLAT. *Leg.* 919e || **liberating:** ἐ. παραβολή parable that offers salvation (*prob. f.l. for* εὐαγγελική) || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐλευθέριος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐλεύθερος] **speaking** *or* **behaving as a free man, noble,** generous PLAT. *Leg.* 635d XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120a 8, *al. etc.* **noble and faithful in appearance** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22, *Hip.* 10.17 (*of a horse*), *al.* **worthy of a free man, liberal,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 823e (*passion*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338a 32 (*education*), *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 122d (*arts*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἐλευθέριον **pride** (*of an animal*) HLD. 3.3.3 | τὸ ἐ. liberality XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 || *epith.* **the liberator,** *of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 12.1 HDT. 3.142.2, 4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐλευθερίως like a free person,**

liberally XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐλευθεριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐλεύθεριος] **a free man's disposition, liberality, generosity** PLAT. *Rp.* 402c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 22 *etc.*

Ἐλευθερίς -ίδος [Ἐλευθεραί] Ἐ. πέτρα **rock of Eleutherai** EUR. *Suppl.* 759.

ἐλευθερόγλωσσος -ον [ἐλεύθερος, γλῶσσα] **free** *or* **frank in speech** VETT. 16.7 *etc.*

Ἐλευθεροκίλικες -ων, οἱ [ἐλεύθερος, Κίλιξ] **Eleutherokilikes, the independent Cilicians** DIOD. 3.55.4 *etc.*

Ἐλευθερολάκωνες -ων, οἱ [ἐλεύθερος, Λάκων] **Eleutherolakones, the independent Laconians** PAUS. 3.21.7 *etc.*

ἐλευθερολάτομοι -ων, οἱ [ἐλεύθερος, λάτομος] **free quarriers** *p*PETR. 2.13.1.1 (III^{BCE}).

ἐλευθερόπαις -αιδος [ἐλεύθερος, παῖς] **with free children** AP 16.359.5.

ἐλευθεροποιός -όν [ἐλεύθερος, ποιέω] **making free.** PHIL.^{2} *Sobr.* 57, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.176 *etc* **creating liberty** PLOT. 6.8.12.

ἐλευθεροπρασία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεύθερος, πράσσω] **freedom of action** OR. *Sib.* 2.13.

ἐλευθεροπρασίου δίκη, ἡ [ἐλεύθερος, πιπράσκω] **trial for selling a free man (as a slave)** POLL. 3.78.

ἐλευθεροπρεπής -ές [ἐλεύθερος, πρέπω] **worthy of a free man** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 135c ◆ *adv.* ἐλευθεροπρεπῶς **in a fashion worthy of a free man** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 135c.

ἐλευθεροπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἐλευθεροπρεπής.

ἐλεύθερος -α -ον [*IE* *leudh-ero-; *cf. Lat.* liber, *Paelig.* loufir; *cf. also AS* lēod?, *Lith.* liáudis?] Ⓐ **free, independent** (*also subst.* ὁ ἐλεύθερος), *of pers. and things* ALC. 72.12 HDT. 1.6.3 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστι θνητῶν ὅστις ἔστ' ἐλεύθερος there is no mortal who is free EUR. *Hec.* 864 *two expressions in* IL. (*never in* OD.): κρητὴρ ἐλεύθερος cup of freedom, *i.e.* which is drunk to celebrate freedom IL. 6.528; ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ day of freedom, *i.e.* liberty IL. 16.831, *al.* | ἐ. τινος free *or* exempt *or* released from sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 1060, *al. etc.* | ἐλεύθεροι ἀπ' ἀλλήλων independent of one another PLAT. *Leg.* 832d XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.23 | *subst.* ἡ ἐλευθέρα **married woman, wife** (*in that she is free of paternal authority*) GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 6.6.2, *al.* PALL. *HL.* 38.7 *al. p*ROSS. 3.10.3 (IV-V^{CE}) ‖ **widow** BAS. *epist.* 129.2 | ἡ Ἐλευθέρα **Liberty** *I*SEG 17.680 *I*EA 16.116 (*a goddess*) | τὸ ἐλεύθερον *and* τοὐλεύθερον **liberty** HDT. 7.103.4 EUR. *Suppl.* 438 **free, open to all** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3 (*a public square*) Ⓑ **worthy of a free man, liberal, noble, generous, frank, faithful** HDT. 1.116.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 593 *etc.*; ἐλεύθερος ἀνδρός ... οἶκος my lord's hospitable house EUR. *Alc.* 568 | πάσαις βασάνοις χρώμενοι ἐλευθέραις making use of all the forms of torture suitable to a free man PLAT. *Leg.* 946c Ⓒ **reliable, trusting** IO. *HRom.* 2.6 (*PG* 60.408) Ⓓ **naked** NONN. *D.* 4.129, *al.* Ⓔ **frank, straightforward** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.2.136.6, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *s.times fem.* -ος AESCHL. *Ag.* 328 EUR. *El.* 868 ◆ *adv.* ἐλευθέρως **freely, frankly, like a free man** HDT. 5.93.2, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 1008 PLAT. *Leg.* 919e, *al. etc.*

Ἐλεύθερος -ου, ὁ **Eleutheros,** *river* (*various*) ATH. 13.585a STRAB. 16.2.12 *etc.*

ἐλευθεροστομέω, *contr.* [ἐλευθερόστομος] *aor. inf.* ἐλευθεροστομῆσαι SYN. *Opusc.* 1.3 *etc.*; **to speak freely** *or* **frankly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 180 EUR. *Andr.* 153 *etc.*

ἐλευθεροστομία -ας, ἡ [ἐλευθερόστομος] **freedom in speaking, frankness** DION. 6.72.5.

ἐλευθερόστομος -ον [ἐλεύθερος, στόμα] **speaking freely, frank** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 948 (*one's tongue*).

ἐλευθερόψῡχος -ον [ἐλεύθερος, ψυχή] **having a free spirit** TZ. *Hist.* 10.613.

ἐλευθερόω, *contr.* [ἐλεύθερος] *impf.* ἠλευθέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἠλευθερούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐλευθερώσω, *mid.* ἐλευθερώσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 96.641.53) ‖ *aor.* ἠλευθέρωσα ‖ *pf.* ἠλευθέρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἠλευθέρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠλευθερώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλευθερώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐλευθερωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to liberate** *with acc.* HDT. 5.62.2 *etc.*; ἐλευθεροῦτε πατρίδ', ἐλευθεροῦτε δὲ παῖδας γυναῖκας θεῶν τε πατρῴων ἕδη θήκας τε προγόνων free your native land, free your children, your wives, the temples of your ancestral gods and the tombs of your forebears AESCHL. *Pers.* 403 ‖ *jur.* **to release, acquit, absolve** τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 1449 PLAT. *Rp.* 566e *etc.*; ἐ. τινά absolve s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.26 **to make free, clear:** τὸν ἔσπλουν the harbor entrance THUC. 3.51.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be liberated, free oneself** HDT. 1.95.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.62.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 114b = ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 569a; τὸ θανεῖν ἐλευθεροῦται φιλαιάκτων κακῶν death is a liberation from miserable woes AESCHL. *Suppl.* 802 *of slaves* **to be set free** CHARIT. 3.8.1 • *later aor.* ἐλευθέρωσα SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1003 CATENA *Cath.* p. 159.30, *al.* ‖ *Ion. and later aor. pass.* ἐλευθερώθην HDT. 2.135.2, 5.62.1, *al. etc.*

ἐλευθέρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐλευθερόω] **liberation** PROC. *Ekphr.* p. 141.

ἐλευθέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐλευθερόω] **liberation** HDT. 9.45.3 THUC. 3.10.3 *etc.*; ἡδονῶν ἐ. καὶ ἄνεσις unbridled release of pleasures PLAT. *Rp.* 561a.

ἐλευθερωτέον [ἐλευθερόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to set free** POL. 18.45.9.

ἐλευθερωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλευθερόω] **liberator** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 8 DCASS. 41.57.2 MAX.^{1} 21.6.

ἐλευθερωτικός -όν [ἐλευθερόω] **having to do with freedom** Phot. 108 a 7 (*discourse*), *al.*

Ἐλευθήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **Eleuther,** *city in Boeotia* HES. *Th.* 54 | *pers.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300b.

Ἐλευθία *see* Εἰλείθυια.

Ἐλευθώ -οῦς, ἡ POSIDIP.^{1} 56.1 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.268.3) CALLIM. *H.* 4.276 (*conject.*) NONN. *D.* 27.304 P.^{1} (AP 7.604) *etc.*, *see* Εἰλείθυια.

ἔλευσα [ἔρχομαι] *Dor. causat. aor.* **to cause to come:** *only* οὔς τε κοίλαι νάες ... ἐλεύσαν (heroes) whom the hollow ships brought IB. 3.18.

Ἐλευσῖνάδε [Ἐλευσίς] *adv.* **to Eleusis,** *of motion* LYS. 12.52 *etc.*

Ἐλευσινιακός -ή -όν [Ἐλευσίς] **of Eleusis, Eleusinian** LYNC. (ATH. 7.285f).

Ἐλευσινίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἐλευσίς] **son of Eleusis** HOM. 2.105.

Ἐλευσίνιος -α -ον [Ἐλευσίς] **of Eleusis, Eleusinian** HOM. 2.266 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ Ἐλευσίνιος **Eleusinios,** *name of a month on Crete I*GDI 5149.8; οἱ Ἐλευσίνιοι **inhabits. of Eleusis** THUC. 2.15.1 *etc.* | ἡ Ἐλευσινία **goddess of Eleusis** PLAT. *Ax.* 371e *etc.*; αἱ Ἐλευσίνιαι **goddesses of Eleusis** (*Demeter and Persephone*) LUC. *Demon.* 11 *etc.* | τὸ Ἐλευσίνιον **temple of Demeter,** *at Athens* AND. 1.110 *etc.*; τὰ Ἐλευσίνια **Eleusinian festival** (*of Demeter*) PAUS. 4.33.5 *etc.* • -σῖ- HOM. 2.266 SOPH. *Ant.* 1120.

Ἐλευσινόθεν [Ἐλευσίς] *adv.* **from Eleusis** AND. 1.111 *etc.*

ἔλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐλεύσομαι] **arrival, coming** CORN. 28 *etc.* ‖ **advent,** *of Christ* NT *Acts* 7.52 *etc.*

Ἐλευσίς -ῖνος, ἡ **Eleusis,** *city in Attica, site of the mysteries and sanctuary of Demeter* HOM. 2.97 *etc.* • *also nom.* Ἐλευσίν CORN. 28 HDN. 1.17.19, *al. etc.*

Ἔλευσις -εως, ὁ **Eleusis,** *pers. name* DIOG 1.29 (= *FGrHist* 55, *author of a* Περὶ Ἀχιλλέως).

ἐλευσίω *Dor. causat. fut.* **to cause to come** HSCH.

ἐλεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid. of* ἔρχομαι.

ἐλευστέον [ἐλεύσομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to come, it is necessary to return** VT *2Macc.* 6.17.

ἐλεφαίρομαι *epic impf.* ἐλεφαιρόμην ‖ *epic aor.* ἐλεφηράμην; **to deceive, delude,** *with vain hopes* OD. 19.565 (*pres. 3. pl.*) ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 23.388 **to lay waste, devastate** HES. *Th.* 330 • *also act.* HSCH. EUSTATH. 500.5, *al.* ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐλεφῆραι HSCH.

ἐλεφαντάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἐλέφας, ἄρχω] **elephant trainer** PLUT. *Demetr.* 25.7 *etc.* ‖ **commander of a force of (sixteen) elephants** VT *3Macc.* 5.4 ASCLEPIOD. 9 AEL.^{1} 23.

ἐλεφανταρχία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεφαντάρχης] **command of a force of sixteen elephants** AEL.^{1} 23.

ἐλεφάντειος -ον [ἐλέφας] **of an elephant** OPP.^{1} 2.500 etc.

ἐλεφαντηγός -όν [ἐλέφας, ἄγω] **carrying elephants** AGATHAR. 83 (*ships*).

ἐλεφαντίασις -εως, ἡ [ἐλεφαντιάω] **elephantiasis** (*proper.* = leprosy) PLUT. *QConv.* 731a *etc.*

ἐλεφαντιάω, *contr.* [ἐλέφας] *aor.* ἠλεφαντίασα; **to suffer from elephantiasis** DIOSC.^{2} 1.77 etc.

Ἐλεφαντίνη -ης, ἡ **Elephantine,** *island and city in Egypt* HDT. 2.9.2 *etc.*

ἐλεφάντῐνος -η -ον [ἐλέφας] **of ivory** ALC. 350.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1169, *al. etc.*; δίφρος ἐ. ivory chair (= *Lat.* sella curulis) POL. 6.53.9 | τὸ ἐ. ivory PLAT. *HipMa.* 290c **white like ivory, ivory-colored** [ANACR.] 16.12 *etc.*

ἐλεφαντίσκιον -ου, τό [ἐλέφας] **little elephant** AEL. *N.A.* 8.27.

ἐλεφαντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλέφας] **elephant driver** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497b 28 *etc.* **shield of elephant hide** APP. 8.46.

ἐλεφαντιώδης -ες [ἐλεφαντιάω] **suffering from elephantiasis** ANTYLL. (AET.^{1} 269.10).

ἐλεφαντόβοτος -ον [ἐλέφας, βόσκω] **nourishing elephants** NONN. *D.* 39.26 (*a country*).

ἐλεφαντόδετος -ον [ἐλέφας, δέω] **inlaid** *or* **adorned with ivory** EUR. *IA.* 582 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 219.

ἐλεφαντοθήρας -ου, ὁ [ἐλέφας, θηράω] **elephant hunter** AGATHAR. 54 *etc.*

ἐλεφαντοκόλλητος -ον [ἐλέφας, κολλάω] **inlaid with ivory** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.35.3.

ἐλεφαντοκομία -ας, ἡ [ἐλέφας, κομέω] **care of elephants** AEL. *N.A.* 6.8.

ἐλεφαντόκωπος -ον [ἐλέφας, κώπη] **with an ivory handle** THEOP. 26 LUC. *Gall.* 26 LONG. 4.21.2 *etc.*

ἐλεφαντομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεφαντομάχος] **battle with elephants** PLUT. *Pomp.* 52.5.

ἐλεφαντομάχος -ον [ἐλέφας, μάχομαι] **fighting against elephants** STRAB. 16.4.15.

ἐλεφαντόπηχυς -υ [ἐλέφας, πῆχυς] **having arms of ivory** MAX.^{1} 14.6.

ἐλεφαντόπους -οδος [ἐλέφας, πούς] **with feet of ivory** PLAT.^{1}. 230.1 LUC. *Gall.* 14 etc.

ἐλεφαντοτόμος -ου, ὁ [ἐλέφας, τέμνω] **ivory cutter** OPP.^{1} 2.514.

ἐλεφαντουργία -ας, ἡ [ἐλεφαντουργός] **work in ivory** VETT. 3.22.

ἐλεφαντουργός -ον [ἐλέφας, ἔργον] **ivory-working** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.20 (*tools*) AP.^{7} *Pron.* 31.19 *etc.*

ἐλεφαντοφάγος -ου, ὁ [ἐλέφας, φαγεῖν] **eater of elephants** STRAB. 16.4.10 *etc.*

ἐλεφαντόω, *contr.* [ἐλέφας] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.*

ἠλεφαντωμένος; **to inlay with ivory** (V^BCE) *IG* 1².283.31.
ἐλεφαντώδης -ες [ἐλέφας] **like an elephant** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.16 (*ears*).
ἐλεφαντωτός -ή -όν [ἐλεφαντόω] **inlaid with ivory** (IV^BCE) *IG* 2².1456 *Ab* 51.
ἐλέφας -αντος, ὁ Ⓐ **elephant** HDT. 3.114, *al.* (*African*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 15, *al.* (*Indian*) *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ θήλεια ἐ. female elephant, elephant cow PHYLAR. 36 = ἡ ἐ. ATH. 13.607a (*opp. to* ὁ ἄρρην ἐ. male elephant, bull elephant) **elephant tusk**, *i.e.* **ivory** IL. 4.141 *etc.* **cup** DAMOX. 1.1 ‖ *medic.* **elephantiasis** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot.* **burdock** (ἄρκιον) [APUL.] 36 ‖ *miner. a precious stone* THPHR. *Lap.* 37 • *Aeol.* ἐλέφαις SAPPH. 44.10.
Ἐλεφήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Elephenor**, *male name* IL. 2.540, *al. etc.*
ἐλεφηράμενος *aor. ptc. mid. of* ἐλεφαίρομαι.
ἐλεφιτίς -ίδος, ὁ *a fish* HP. *Vict.* 2.48 (*f.l.*?).
Ἐλεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Eleon**, *river in Boeotia* IL. 2.500, *al.* | *pers.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301a.
ἐλεώτρις -ιδος, ἡ *a fish of the Nile* ATH. 7.312b.
ἔλη -ης, ἡ *see* εἴλη.
ἕληαι, ἕλῃ *aor. subj. mid. 2. sg. of* αἱρέω.
ἐληγλάδατο *v.l. for* ἐληλέδατο, *see* ἐλαύνω.
ἐληθερέω, *contr.* GAL. 19.97 (*pass.*), *see* εἰληθερέω.
Ἐληθυίη *see* Εἰλείθυια.
ἐλήλακα *pf. ind. act., see* ἐλαύνω.
ἐλήλεγμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἐλέγχω.
ἐληλέδατο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* ἐλαύνω.
ἐλήλιγμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἑλίσσω.
ἐληλουθ- *epic pf. forms of* ἔρχομαι.
ἐλήλυθα *pf. ind. act. of* ἔρχομαι.
ἐλήφθην *aor. ind. pass. of* λαμβάνω.
ἐλθεῖν, *epic* ἐλθέμεν(αι) *aor. inf. act. of* ἔρχομαι.
ἐλθετέον [ἐλθεῖν] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to come** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.4.1) etc.
ἐλθόντεσσιν *poet. aor. ptc. act. dat. pl. of* ἔρχομαι.
ἐλθών *aor. ptc. act. of* ἔρχομαι.
Ἐλιακίμ *indecl.* **Eliakim**, *male name* NT *Matt.* 1.13, *al. etc.*
ἑλίγδην [ἑλίσσω] *adv.* **rolling, turning** AESCHL. *Pr.* 882.
ἑλιγήσομαι *fut. ind. pass. of* ἑλίσσω.
ἕλιγμα -ατος, τό [ἑλίσσω] Ⓐ **winding, wrapping** EPHIP. 14.9 (*of straps or bands*) | ἑλίγματα χρύσια gold bracelets SAPPH. 44.8 | στρουθωτὰ ἑλίγματα veils embroidered with sparrows SOPHR. 95 | κόμης ἕ. lock, curl (of hair) LEON. (AP 6.211.3) Ⓑ *medic.* **cranial contusion** (*in the absence of a fracture*) SOR. *Sem.* 1 (*cf.* θλάσμα) • *Aeol.* ἐ-.
ἑλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑλίσσω] **turning, twisting, winding, convolution** HDT. 2.148.6 (*of the Labyrinth*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 PLUT. *Alex.* 18.3 (*of a knot*) ORPH. *H.* 38.12 (*of feet in dancing*) LIB. *Or.* 61.8 (*of mountains*) *etc.*; οἱ τῆς οὐρᾶς ἑλιγμοί the coils of the tail ACH. 3.7.6 | *anat.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 19 (*of the Fallopian tubes*), 532b 7 (*of the intestine*) GAL. 5.603 (*of the brain*) *etc.* • *poet.* εἰλ-.
Ἐλιέζερ, ὁ *indecl.* **Eliezer**, *male name* VT *Gen.* 15.2 NT *Luke* 3.29.
Ἐλιεύς -έως, ὁ **Elieus**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300d.
Ἑλίκα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Helice**, *female name* THEOCR. 1.125 (*see* Ἑλίκ).
ἑλίκάμπυξ -ῦκος, ἡ [ἕλιξ, ἄμπυξ] *epith.* **with forehead encircled by a band** *or* **diadem** PIND. *Pae.* 3.15, *al.*
ἑλικάστερος -ον [ἕλιξ, ἀστήρ] **revolving around** (*the earth*), *of the moon* MAN.[1] 4.224.
ἑλικαυγής -ές [ἕλιξ, αὐγή] **with rays circling around** *or* **enfolding** (*the earth*) ORPH. *fr.* 236.1 (*the sun*) *CCA* 1.173 (*the moon*).
Ἑλικάων -άονος, ὁ **Helikaon**, *male name* IL. 3.123 *etc.*
ἑλίκη -ης, ἡ [ἕλιξ] **spiral, winding, circumvolution** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 12 (*of a shell*), *P.A.* 682a 15 (*of intestines*), *G.A.* 781b 15 (*of the ear*) *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **Ursa Major**, *a constellation* ARAT. 37 AP. 3.1195 ‖ *bot.* **willow** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.7.
Ἑλίκη -ης, ἡ **Helice**, *place* (*various*) IL. 8.203, *al. etc.* | *pers.* AP. 2.360 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίκᾱ.
ἑλικηδόν [ἑλίκη] *adv.* **in a spiral, around and around, in a circle** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19 NONN. *D.* 1.195.
Ἑλίκηθεν [Ἑλίκη] *adv.* **from Helike** THEOCR. 25.180.
Ἑλικήσιος -ου, ὁ [Ἑλίκη] **inhabit. of Helike** HDN. 3(1).120.24 AEL. *N.A.* 3.22 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἑλική.
ἑλικίας -ου, ὁ [ἕλιξ] **lightning in a coiling** *or* **branching shape** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 359a 27.
ἑλίκοβλέφαρος -ον [ἕλιξ, βλέφαρον] **having curved** *or* **arching eyelids** (*oth.* with roving *or* darting eyes), *epith. of Aphrodite* HOM. 6.19 HES. *Th.* 16 PIND. *fr.* 123.6 *of Alcmene* PIND. *P.* 4.172 • *Dor.* ἑλικογλεφ- PIND. *ll.cc.*
ἑλίκοβόστρῡχος -ον [ἕλιξ, βόστρυχος] **with curling hair** *or* **ringlets** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 348.
ἑλίκογράφέω, *contr.* [ἕλιξ, γράφω] **to trace a curving** *or* **wavy line**, *of the Nile* AN. *Geog.* 31.
ἑλίκοδρόμος -ον [ἕλιξ, τρέχω] **running on a twisting course, winding** ORPH. *H.* 9.10 ‖ **circular** EUR. *Bac.* 1067 (*conject.*).
ἑλικοειδής -ές [ἕλιξ, εἶδος] **spiraling, twisting** DIOD. 5.30.4 (*darts*) PLUT. *Nu.* 13.9 (*a line*) CLEOM. 1.4 (*an orbit*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.5 (*an intestine*) *etc.* • *poet.* εἰλ- ♦ *adv.* **ἑλικοειδῶς in a winding shape** CLEOM. 1.4 *etc.*
ἑλικοειδῶς *adv., see* ἑλικοειδής.
ἑλίκοκέρατος -ον [ἕλιξ, κέρας] **with curved horns** HSCH. *s.v.* ἕλικας.
ἑλίκοπέτᾰλος -ον [ἕλιξ, πέταλον] **with twining leaves** *or* **petals** SAC. p. 340.1 (= LYR. *A.* 74.1).
ἑλικόρροος -ον [ἕλιξ, ῥέω] **having a winding stream** OR. (PAUS. 4.20.1).
ἑλίκός -ή -όν [ἕλιξ] ❶ **whirling, turning** LYR. *Is.* 155 (*dance*) ❷ **black**: ἑλικώτατον ὕδωρ very black water CALLIM. *fr.* 299.1, *cf.* SCH. IL. 1.98b, 2.825 HSCH. *s.v.* ἑλικόν L. *EGen.* B *s.v.* ἑλίκωπες (*etym. unc.*).
ἑλίκοστέφᾰνος -ον [ἕλιξ, στέφανος] **crowned with a diadem** *or* **band** (*around the head*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.62.
ἑλικτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἑλίσσω] **circlet, earring** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.14 LYS. 12.19 *etc.*
ἑλικτικόν -οῦ, τό [ἑλικτός] **twisting** DOR. (*CCA* 2.158).
ἑλικτός -ή -όν [ἑλίσσω] **turning, twisting, curving, snaking, winding** HOM. 4.192 (*horns*) SOPH. *Tr.* 12 (*serpent*) EUR. *Ph.* 652 (*ivy*) THEOCR. 1.129 (*aulos*) *etc.*; εἰλικτὸν κρούσω πόδ' ἐμόν I will beat my foot to the rhythm (*in dancing*) EUR. *El.* 180; ἑ. ἀνάβασις winding staircase VT *1Kgs.* 6.8 | *subst.* τὰ ἑλικτὰ *insects able to roll themselves up* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 24 ‖ *fig.* **tortuous, devious** EUR. *Andr.* 448 | **obscure**: ἑλικτὰ κωτίλλουσα δυσφράστως ἔπη uttering obscure words LYC. 1466 • *poet.* εἰλ-.
ἑλικώδης -ες PLUT. *QConv.* 648e *etc., see* ἑλικοειδής.
ἑλικών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἕλιξ] *mus.* **nine-stringed instrument** ARISTID.[2] 3.3 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.2.
Ἑλικών -ῶνος, ὁ **Helikon**, *mountain in Boeotia* BATR. 1 HES. *Th.* 2, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 2.9, *al. etc.*
Ἑλίκων -ωνος, ὁ **Helikon**, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 360c.
Ἑλικωνιάς -άδος [Ἑλικών] *usu. pl.*, **Helikonian** (*Muses*) HES. *Th.* 1, *al. etc., see* Ἑλικωνίς ‖ *subst. bot.* ὁ Ἑλικωνιάς = ὑάκινθος DIOSC.[2] 4.62a, *see* Ἑλικωνίς.
Ἑλικώνιος -α -ον [Ἑλικών] **of Mt. Helikon** PIND. *I.* 8.57 (*the Muses*) *etc.* **Heliconian, of Helice**, *epith. of Poseidon* IL. 20.404 *etc.*
Ἑλικωνίς -ίδος [Ἑλικών] **of Mt. Helikon**, *pl.* IB. 1a.24 (*Muses*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1108 (*Nymphs*) EUR. *H.F.* 791 (*Muses*) *etc.*
ἑλικώπις -ιδος [ἑλικός, ὤψ] *adj. fem.* IL. 1.98 (*cf.* Sch.) HES. *Th.* 298 PIND. *P.* 6.1 NONN. 41.267 *etc., see* ἑλίκωψ • *Aeol. acc.* ἐλικώπιδα SAPPH. 44.5.
ἑλίκωπος -ον ORPH. *H.* 6.9, *see* ἑλίκωψ.
ἑλίκωψ -ωπος [ἑλικός, ὤψ] *adj.* **dark-eyed** *or* **with glancing, darting, or lovely eyes** (*cf.* ἑλικός) IL. 1.389, *al.* HDN. 2.751.1 NONN. 48.900 HSCH. *etc.*, *cf.* ἑλικῶπις.
Ἑλιμία -ας, ἡ **Elimia**, *place in Macedonia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.38 *etc.* • *also* -εία ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 13.
Ἑλιμιῶται -ῶν, ἡ [Ἑλιμία] **inhabits. of Elimia** THUC. 2.99.2 *etc.*
Ἑλινοί -ῶν, οἱ **Elinoi, the Elini**, *people of Thesprotia* RHIAN. 34.
ἕλῑνος -ου, ἡ (ὁ) [*see* εἰλέω] **tendril, vine branch, vine** NIC. *Al.* 181 OPP.[1] 4.262 DION.[9] 1157.
ἑλινότροπος -ον [ἕλινος, τρέπω] **like a vine tendril** LYR. *Is.* 18.
ἑλῑνοφόρος [ἕλινος, φέρω] **bearer of a vine branch, bearer of a vine** NONN. *D.* 16.278, 17.333.
ἑλινύες -ων, αἱ [ἑλινύω] **days of rest**, *for religious rites* (*Lat.* supplicatio) POL. 21.2.1.
ἑλῑνύω [*see* λιάζομαι?; *see* ἀλίνω?] *impf.* ἡλίνυον APP. 12.169 ‖ *fut.* ἑλινύσω ‖ *aor.* ἡλίνυσα; **to rest, remain inactive** *or* **motionless** HDT. 1.67.5 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 598 PLUT. *Nu.* 14.3 *etc.*; διέβη ὁ στρατός ... ἑλινύσας οὐδένα χρόνον the army crossed (the Hellespont) without stopping for a moment HDT. 7.56.1; ὡς μή σ' ἑλινύοντα προσδερχθῇ so that (your father) might not see you standing there without doing anything AESCHL. *Pr.* 53; ἑ. μίαν ἡμέραν abstain from work for one day OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.53) *of things* ἑλινύοντα ... ἀγάλματα statues intended to remain motionless PIND. *N.* 5.1 ‖ **to abstain, cease** τινος from sthg. HP. *Acut.* 47 DION. 1.33.2 *etc. with ptc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 529 CALLIM. *H.* 6.47 *etc.*; ἑλίνυον οὐδένα χρόνον ... ἐργαζόμενοι they did not stop working for a moment HDT. 8.71.2 • *pres. and impf.* -νῡ-; *poet. impf. 3. sg.* ἑλίνυε PIND. *fr.* 104b.4, *3. pl.* ἑλινύεσκον AP. 1.589 ‖ *fut. and aor.* -νῡσ-: *poet. aor. 3. sg.* ἑλίνυσεν CALLIM. *fr.* 526.1.
1. ἕλιξ -ῑκος [*see* ἕλιξ] **with curving horns** IL. 12.293, *al. etc.* Ⓐ **twisted, curving**, *usu. of oxen, prob. abbr. for* * ἑλικόπους with curving feet *or* moving their feet in circles *or* with weaving gait (*oth. for* * ἑλικόκραιρος with curving horns) SOPH. *Ai.* 374 THEOCR. 25.127 *etc.* Ⓑ **winding, twisted, tangled** EUR. *Hel.* 180 (*grass*) NONN. *D.* 2.263 (*course*) TRIPHIOD. 322 (*rope*) *etc.*
2. ἕλιξ -ῑκος, ἡ [*IE* *(s)wel-; *see* εἰλέω, εἰλύω] Ⓐ **spiral**: ἕλικες στεροπῆς ζάπυροι fiery flashes of lightning AESCHL. *Pr.* 1083; ἕλικες τοῦ οὐρανοῦ the circular motions of the heavens ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998a 5; λιγνύν ... ἑλίκεσσιν ... ἀίσσουσαν smoke rising in curls AP. 1.438 Ⓑ *anything formed in a spiral shape*: **circlet, bracelet, earring** IL. 18.401 HOM. 5.87 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 20 **tendril, vine-branch, runner of a plant** EUR. *Hel.* 1331 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1000 (*of ivy*), *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.2 LUC. *V.H.* 1 8 | ἕλικα νεότομον freshly cut clump of ivy EUR. *Bac.* 1170 (*oth.* = ox) | **ringlet, lock of hair** APOLLON.[1] (AP 10.19.2), *al.* [ANACR.] 17.6 **spiral winding, coil,**

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spiral AEL. *V.H.* 9.11 (*of a stick*); ἕλιξ ... κυανέη blue spiral AP. 3.139 (*of a ball*) *etc.* **wound strip** (*around a Spartan scytale*) PLUT. *Lys.* 19.11 || *archit.* **volute** (*of a capital*) CALLIX. 1 *etc.* || *mech.* **screw-windlass** *or* **endless screw** ATH. 5.207b (*for launching ships*) **type of stepped treadmill** (*for drawing water*) PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 38 C *anat.* **twisting, convolution** ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 13 (*of the ear*), *P.A.* 675b 24 (*of the intestine*) *etc.* **coil,** *of a snake* EUR. *H.F.* 399 | **convolution,** *of a shell* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 11 | **tentacle,** *of an octopus* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.4) D *bot.* **ivy** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.6, *al.* E *geom.* **spiral** EPIC. 3.93.8 *etc.* F *astr.* **revolution, orbit** EUD. 5.3, *al. etc.* G *fig.* **intricate phrase, convoluted expression** DION. *Thuc.* 48.4 • *poet.* εἶλιξ.

ἕλιξις -εως, ἡ [ἑλίσσω] **wrapping, bandage** HP. *Off.* 10 *etc.* || **convolution** ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1 (*of the intestine*).

ἑλιξόκερως -ωτος [ἕλιξ, κέρας] **with curving horns** AP 9.240.2.

ἑλιξόπορος -ον [ἕλιξ, πείρω] **with a winding course, tortuous** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.48.

Ἕλιξος -ου, ὁ **Helixos,** *male name* THUC. 8.80.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.15.

Ἐλιούδ, ὁ *indecl.* **Elihud,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 1.14 *etc.*

ἕλιπον *aor. ind. act. of* λείπω.

Ἐλισάβετ, ἡ *indecl.* **Elizabeth,** *female name* NT *Luke* 1.5, *al. etc.*

Ἐλισαῖος -ου, ὁ **Elisha,** *prophet* NT *Luke* 4.27.

Ἑλισσοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Helisous,** *river* THEOCR. 25.9.

ἑλίσσετο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* λίσσομαι.

ἑλίσσετο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic of* ἑλίσσω.

Ἑλισσοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Helissous,** *town in Arcadia* PLUT. *Cl.* 23.4.

ἑλίσσω, *Att.* **ἑλίττω** [ἕλιξ] *impf.* εἵλισσον, *mid. pass.* εἱλισσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* ἑλίξω, *mid.* ἑλίξομαι || *aor.* εἵλιξα, *mid.* εἱλιξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* εἵλιγμαι, *later* ἐλήλιγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἵλικτο || *aor. pass.* εἱλίχθην || *fut. pass.* ε(ἰ)λιχθήσομαι *and* ἑλιγήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to turn, cause to turn, move** *or* **bring around** *with acc.*: περὶ τέρμαθ' ἑλισσέμεν (ἵππους) to bring the horses around the turning-post IL. 23.309; κόνιν εἱλίσσουσιν they churn up clouds of dust AESCHL. *Pr.* 1084; ὦ πάντων αἰθὴρ κοινὸν φάος εἱλίσσων O ether who makes the light, common to all, revolve AESCHL. *Pr.* 1092; ἑλίσσων πλάταν turning the oar, *i.e.* rowing SOPH. *Ai.* 357; εἱλίσσουσα ... ἡλίκων θιάσους making the troupes of my companions twirl EUR. *I.T.* 1145; ἑλίσσετέ νυν βλέφαρον turn your gaze around EUR. *Or.* 1266; θοαῖς ἵπποις εἱλίσσων φλόγα you who upon swift horses guide in circles the blaze, *of the sun* EUR. *Ph.* 3 || ▸ *abs.* **to twirl in dancing, dance** EUR. *Ph.* 234; *analog.* ▸ ἑ. τινά to dance in honor of s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 690, *I.A.* 1480; ἑ. βωμόν to dance around an altar CALLIM. *H.* 4.321 | **to form a bend,** *of a river* DION.[9] 630, *al.* B **to wrap, wind, envelop:** πλόκαμον a strand of hair around a spindle HDT. 4.34.1; χεῖρας ἀμφὶ γόνυ one's arms around a person's knees, *i.e.* to hold s.o. by the knees EUR. *Ph.* 1622 | ▸ *with dat.* λίν' ἡλακάτᾳ δακτύλοις ἕλισσε she was winding flax around the distaff with her fingers EUR. *Or.* 1432; *fig.* καλοῖς κακοὺς λόγους ἑλίσσων wrapping bad speech with good, *i.e.* mixing blame with praise EUR. *Or.* 892 || *fig.* **to turn over in one's mind** SOPH. *Ant.* 231 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* A *intrans.* **to be turned, spin, revolve** IL. 12.467, *al. etc.*; ἀν' ὅμιλον ἰὼν εἱλίσσεθ' ἑταίρους ... ἐποτρύνων going among the host he wandered about exhorting his companions IL. 12.49; καθ' ὅμιλον through the host IL. 12.467; διὰ βήσσας through the dales IL. 17.283; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα here and there OD. 20.24; περὶ πᾶσαν χθόνα around the whole earth, *of the ocean* AESCHL. *Pr.* 138 (*cf.* HES. *Th.* 791); τεαὶ Ὧραι ... ἑλισσόμεναι your seasons turning, *i.e.* following one another in succession PIND. *O.* 4.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to twirl in dancing, dance** EUR. *Bac.* 569, *I.A.* 1055 || **to twist** *in a spiral,* **wind** IL. 21.11, *al. etc.*; κνίσῃ δ' οὐρανὸν ἶκεν ἑλισσομένη περὶ καπνῷ the smell of fat rose to heaven in a spiral of smoke IL. 1.317; τὰς μὲν κεφαλὰς εἱλίχατο μίτρῃσι they had wound their heads with turbans HDT. 7.90.1 | **to be entangled, be caught** VT *Job* 18.8 || *fig.* **to circle around, be busy, be occupied:** περὶ φύσας about the bellows IL. 18.372; ▸ ἔν τινι at *or* with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 194b = ▸ τινος ARAT. 1030 B *rar. trans.* = *act.* **to turn, cause to spin:** ἧκε δέ μιν σφαιρηδὸν ἑλιξάμενος δι' ὁμίλου he threw it like a ball, making it roll among the host IL. 13.204 • *Ion.* εἰλ- | *freq. Ion. epic* ἑλ-, εἰλ- | *epic inf.* ἑλισσέμεν IL. 23.309 || *poet. impf.* ἕλισσον, *mid. pass.* ἑλισσόμην; *later mid. pass.* ἡλισσόμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.265A) || *aor. ptc.* ἑλίξας *and Ion.* εἱλίξας (εἱλ-) || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* εἱλίχατο HDT. 7.90.

Ἑλισσών -ῶνος, ὁ **Helisson,** *city and river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.3.2, *al.*

Ἐλίσυκοι -ων, οἱ **Elisykoi,** *people* HDT. 7.165.

ἑλίτροχος -ον [ἑλίσσω, τρέχω] **making the wheel spin** AESCHL. *Sept.* 205.

ἑλίχρῡσος -ου, ὁ [ἑλίσσω, χρυσός] *bot.* **helichrysum** ALCM. 60.2 CRATIN. 105.4 THEOCR. 2.78 *etc.*

ἑλκαίνω [ἕλκος] **to have a wound, be wounded** AESCHL. *Ch.* 843 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἑλκείδιον -ου, τό *v.l. for* ἑλκύδριον PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299f.

Ἐλκεσαῖος -ου, ὁ *Christ.* **Elchezaite,** *follower of a sect that based their belief in a remission of sins after baptism on the book of Elchezai* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.3.2.

Ἐλκεσαΐτης -ου, ὁ OR. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.38.1), *see* Ἐλκεσαῖος.

ἑλκεσίπεπλος -ον [ἕλκω, πέπλος] **dragging one's garment, wearing a train** IL. 6.442, *al.* ALC. 130b.8 MUS.[1] 286 *etc.*

ἑλκεσίχειρος -ον [ἕλκω, χείρ] **dragging one's hand** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.5).

ἑλκετρίβων -ωνος [ἕλκω, τρίβων] **trailing one's cloak** PLAT@1. 132.2.

ἑλκεχίτων -ωνος [ἕλκω, χιτών] **dragging one's tunic, having a long tunic** IL. 13.685 HOM. 3.147.

ἑλκέω, *contr.* [ἕλκω] *impf.* εἵλκουν, *mid. pass.* εἱλκούμην || *fut.* ἑλκήσω || *aor.* ἵλκησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἑλκηθείς ❶ *act.* **to pull, drag:** οἵ γ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα νέκυν εἵλκεον on both sides they were dragging the (body of the) dead man IL. 17.395 **to tear apart** IL. 17.558, *al.* **to ravish, rape** OD. 11.580 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried off into slavery** IL. 22.62 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἔλκησε OD. 11.580.

ἑλκηδόν [ἕλκω] *adv.* **by pulling** HES. *Sc.* 302.

ἑλκήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἕλκος] **full of sores** MAN.[1] 1.162.

ἑλκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἕλκω] **abduction, seizure** IL. 6.465.

ἕλκηθρον -ου, τό [ἕλκω] **stock** *or* **beam** (*of a plow*) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 (*pl.*).

ἕλκημα -ατος, τό [ἑλκέω] **a tearing apart:** ῥίψω κυνῶν ἕλκημα I will throw him to the dogs as a meal EUR. *H.F.* 568.

ἑλκητήρ -ῆρος [ἕλκω] **ripping** *or* **tearing** (*the earth*), *said of a harrow* PHAN. (AP 6.297.5).

ἕλκιμος -ον OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 320.37, *see* ἑλκύσιμος.

ἑλκίνα, ἡ *bot.* **pellitory** (*see* ἑλξίνη) DIOSC.[2] 4.85a.

ἑλκοποιέω, *contr.* [ἑλκοποιός] *later fut.* ἑλκοποιήσω || *aor.* ἡλκοποίησα HSCH. η381 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἡλκοποιημένος HSCH. ε2125; **to keep open a wound** AESCHN. 3.208 (*fig.*) **to make a cut** (*into a tree*) GEOP. 5.38.2.

ἑλκοποιός -όν [ἕλκος, ποιέω] **able to wound** AESCHL. *Sept.* 398.

ἕλκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *elkos; *cf. Lat.* ulcus, *Skt.* árśas-] **sore, wound,** *also fig.* IL. 2.723, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 640 *etc.* || **ulceration** THUC. 2.49.5 *etc.* || *s.times* **a cutting away, amputation** HP. *Art.* 68.

ἑλκόω, *contr.* [ἕλκος] *impf. mid.* ἡλκούμην EVAGR. *Eulog.* 13 (79.1109D) *aor.* ἥλκωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἕλκωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἥλκωτο || *aor. pass.* ἡλκώθην || *fut. pass.* ἑλκωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to ulcerate** HP. *V.M.* 19, *al.* **to wound, lacerate, ruin,** *also fig.* EUR. *Hec.* 405, *Alc.* 878, *Suppl.* 223 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 5 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to ulcerate, suppurate** XEN. *Hip.* 5.1 (*a sore*) **to be wounded** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 35 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **to be covered with sores** *or* **wounds, suffer from sores** NT *Luke* 16.20 *etc.* || **to be cut into,** *of a tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.1, *C.P.* 5.16.1.

ἑλκτέον [ἕλκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pull** PLAT. *Rp.* 365c.

ἑλκτικός -ή -όν [ἕλκω] **exerting an attraction, attractive** PLAT. *Rp.* 523a THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.3 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἑλκτός -ή -όν [ἕλκω] **able to be pulled out, extendable** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 5, *al.*

ἑλκύδριον -ου, τό [ἕλκος] **small sore** *or* **wound** HP. *Art.* 63 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 907 *etc.*

ἑλκυθμός -οῦ, ὁ TRIPHIOD. 21, *later for* ἑλκηθμός.

ἕλκῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἕλκω] **drawing, uptake** HP. *LocHom.* 22 (*of suction cups*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.10.2 (*of pus*).

ἕλκυσμα -ατος, τό [ἕλκω] **dross** (= that which is drawn out), *of metal* DIOSC.[2] 5.86 *etc.* || **prey** (= that which is torn apart), MAN.[1] 4.200 (*of dogs*).

ἑλκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἕλκω] **attraction, appeal** STOIC. 2.22.6 (AET. 4.12.1: CHRYSIP.?), 2.25.2 (SEXT. *S.* 7.241) (*of useless things*); διάκενος ἑ. τὸ φανταστικόν the imgainative faculty is an empty attraction. PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 69 etc.

ἑλκυστάζω [ἕλκω] **to drag** *around* IL. 23.187, 24.21.

ἑλκυστέος -α -ον [ἕλκω] *verb. adj.* **to be pulled** *or* **dragged** XEN. *Ag.* 9.4 (*v.l.*) || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to pull** *or* **draw out** GAL. (AET.[1] 8.50: *blood*) | **it is necessary to drink** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 4.47).

ἑλκυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἕλκω] *surg.* **forceps** HP. *Mul.* 1.70 *etc.* || *adj.* ἑ. πόνος work of traction OPP. 5.20.

ἑλκυστικός -ή -όν [ἑλκυστός] **drawing** *or* **attracting, attractive** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.14 ATH. 5.185c *etc.* || **pulling away** *or* **extracting** DIOSC.[2] 2.84.

ἑλκυστός -ή -όν [ἕλκω] **pulled,** *of a baggage cart* PCAIR.MASP. 303.7 (*corr. from* -κιστός)(VI[CE]) **ductile** HSCH.

ἕλκυστρον -ου, τό [ἕλκω] **beam, lever** APOLLOD.[3] 162.10.

ἕλκω *and later* **ἑλκύω** [*cf. Lat.* sulcus, *Toch. B* sälk] *impf.* εἷλκον, *mid. pass.* εἱλκόμην || *fut.* ἕλξω *and* ἑλκύσω, *mid. in compd.* ἑλκύσομαι || *aor.* εἷλξα *and* εἵλκυσα, *rar. later* ἥλκυσα, *mid.* εἱλκυσάμην *and* εἱλξάμην GAL. 4.534 || *pf.* εἵλκυκα, *mid. pass.* εἵλκυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* εἵλκυστο HP. *Epid.* 4.1.36 || *aor. pass.* εἵλχθην *and* εἱλκύσθην || *fut. pass.* ἑλχθήσομαι *and* ἑλκυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to pull, drag, haul** ▸ *with acc.*: ἑλκέμεν εἰς ἅλα to haul (ships) into the sea IL. 2.152; ἑ. ἐξ ὄρεος τι to haul sthg. from the mountain, *of mules* IL. 17.743; ἑλκέμεναι ἄροτρον to pull the plow,

of oxen IL. 10.353; ἕλξειν ἔοικ' ὑμᾶς ἀποσπάσας κόμης it seems that I must drag you away by the hair AESCHL. *Suppl.* 909; ἕλκω σε κλητεύσοντα I am dragging you in to be a witness for me ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1218 | ἑ. χλανίδα drag *or* let trail one's cloak EPHIP. 19.4 = θοἱμάτιον ARCHIP. 48.2; ἑ. τὴν κόμην εἰς ὀφρύν to let the hair fall as far as the eyebrows HLD. 2.20.5 ‖ *extens.* **to draw down (the scale)**, *i.e.* **to weigh** HDT. 1.50.2 *etc.*; τὰ πλεῖον ἕλκοντα that which weighs more PLAT. *Min.* 316a | *fig.* βίοτον ἑ. drag out one's life EUR. *Or.* 207; πείθειν τε καὶ ἕλκειν τὸν πολὺν λεών to persuade and carry away the multitude PLAT. *Rp.* 458d ‖ **to attract**: ἡ μάγνησσα ἡ λίθος τὸν σίδηρον ἑλκύει the magnet attracts the iron TZ. *Hist.* 6.816 B **to drag** (*usu. with violence*): τινὰ περὶ σῆμ' ἑτάροιο s.o. around the tomb of his friend IL. 24.52; περὶ τείχη around the walls EUR. *Andr.* 108 | ▸ *with gen.* τινὰ ποδός s.o. by the foot IL. 11.258; διὰ δῶμα ποδῶν ἑ. θύραζε drag (s.o.) by the feet across the room to the door OD. 16.276; *fig.* εἶλκεν ὑμᾶς τῆς ῥινός he pulled you by the nose LUC. *Herm.* 73 | *fig.* ἕ. τι εἰς τέλος carry sthg. off to its destruction, sweep away VT *Job* 20.28 ‖ *extens.* **to do violence to, abuse**, *freq. fig.*: ἀτρόποισι τινὰ ἑλκύσαι ἔπεσι to torment s.o. with ill-chosen words PIND. *N.* 7.103; ἕλκειν τε καὶ σπαράττειν τῷ λόγῳ τινά to manhandle and tear apart s.o. with disputatious reasoning PLAT. *Rp.* 539b; ἕλκει καὶ βιάζεται (his temperament) compels him and forces him DEMOSTH. 21.150; μηδέν' ἕλξειν μηδ' ὑβριεῖν μηδὲ τυπτήσειν that no one will drag him off or assault him or beat him DEMOSTH. 21.221 C **to draw tight, stretch**, *usu. the bow* HDT. 3.21.3 XEN. *An.* 4.2.28 *etc.*; ἕλκε δ' ὁμοῦ γλυφίδας τε λαβὼν καὶ νεῦρα βόεια holding tight together the arrow-nock and the cord of ox's sinew IL. 4.122 (*cf.* OD. 21.419) | ἕλκον δ' ἱστία λευκά they were hoisting the white sails OD. 15.291 | ἑ. τὸν ἵππον curb the horse, *by pulling on the reins* ACH. 2.34.3 | *extens.* ἑλκύσαντες δὲ πλίνθους having made (*proper.* stretched) the bricks HDT. 1.179.1; κόρδαχ' εἵλκυσεν she danced the cordax (stretching out her paces) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 540 | **to unsheathe** NT *John* 18.10; ῥομφαίαν a sword VT *Judg.* B 20.2, *al.* ‖ **to trace, write** VT *Judg.* B 5.14 D **to draw to oneself, attract**: ἑ. τὸν ἀέρα breathe in air, inhale HP. *Aër.* 19; ἕλκει ἐπ' ἐωυτὸν τὸ ὕδωρ, ἑλκύσας δὲ ἀπωθέει (the sun) draws water to itself and then, having drawn it, it expels it HDT. 2.25.2; μαστὸν ἑ. take the breast, suckle, nurse EUR. *Ph.* 987; ἡ γῆ βίᾳ ἕλκει πρὸς αὑτὴν τὴν ἰκμάδα τῆς φροντίδος the earth with its force attracts to itself the moisture of thought ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 233; ἑ. ἐπὶ ἡδονάς attract to pleasures *Phaedr.* 238a; ἐχθροὺς ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν εἵλκυσεν he brought enmity upon himself DEMOSTH. 22.59 | *extens.* αἱ θυρίδες ἕλκουσι the windows cause the air to enter THPHR. *Vent.* 29 | **to absorb, assimilate**: τάχιστα τὴν Ἑλλάδα γλῶτταν the Greek language quickly HLD. 2.33.3 E **to draw a conclusion, deduce, infer** STRAB. 11.9.3 *etc.*; ἐντεῦθεν εἵλκυσεν ... τὸ πρόσφορον from these things he deduced what was appropriate PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a | **to adduce**: προφάσιας pretexts HDT. 6.86.1 = προφάσεις ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 727 ‖ *extens.* **to assume, take on** POL. 32.10.5 (*an appearance*) ATH. 3.113c (*a color*) F *prosod.* **to lengthen** LGN. *Heph.* p. 83 ‖ *intrans.* **to be prolonged, continue** HDT. 7.167.1 ❷ *mid.* A **to pull** *away*, **draw** (*for oneself*): ἕλκετο δ' ἐκ κολεοῖο μέγα ξίφος he drew his great sword from its sheath IL. 1.194; πολλὰς ἐκ κεφαλῆς ... ἕλκετο χαίτας he tore many hairs from his head IL. 10.15; ἀσσοτέρω πυρὸς ἕλκετο δίφρον he pulled his seat closer to the fire OD. 19.506 B **to stretch tight**: ἱστόν τε καὶ ἱστίον ἕλκετο νηός he hoisted the ship's mast and sails HOM. 7.32 C **to take to oneself, try to get, grab** THGN. 30 | ▸ *with gen.* στάθμας δέ τινος ἑλκόμενοι περισσᾶς stretching the rope beyond the proper measure, *i.e.* trying to get more than they should (*prob. a metaphor from land-surveying*) PIND. *P.* 2.90 ❸ *pass.* A **to be pulled** *or* **dragged** *or* **hauled**, *corresponding to act.* IL. 22.65, *al.* HP. *Epid.* 4.14; ἑλκόμενος περὶ πραγματίου dragged into court over a trifle ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1004 *etc.*; ἕλκηται πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν if he should let himself be drawn to philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 494e | **to be unsheathed**, *of a sword* EUR. *Rh.* 576 ‖ **to be curved**, *of the nails* HP. *Morb.* 2.48 B **to be pulled away** *or* **ripped** *or* **torn**: πρὶν ἂν ὑπ' ὄρνιθος ἢ κυνὸς ἑλκυσθῇ until (the corpse) should be mutilated by a bird or a dog HDT. 1.140.1; ἑλκόμενον ἀπὸ τοῦ βήματος pulled down from the platform (*on which speakers stood*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.1 | **to be taken away, be removed** CHARIT. 8.6.7 C **to stretch, extend, flow** LYC. 702 (*of a river*) DION.[9] 1086 (*of land*) ACH. 2.32.1 (*of cables*) D **to shrink, become warped**, *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.2 • *pres. imper.* ἕλκεο THGN. *l.c.* | *ptc. neut.* ἕλκον IL. 8.486 *etc.* ‖ *epic impf.* ἕλκον IL. 22.465 *etc.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἑολκώς EPICHAR. 173 (*prob.*) ‖ *augm. usu. uncertain in poetry, given the metr. equivalence of* ἑλκ- *and* εἱλκ- ‖ *Att. usu. pres.* ἕλκω, *fut.* ἑλξ-; *other tenses* ἑλκυ-.

ἑλκώδης -ες [ἕλκος] **like a sore, ulcerous** HP. *Epid.* 3.7, *Acut.* (Sp.) 54 *etc.* **full of sores** *or* **wounds** EUR. *Hip.* 1359 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **sore, irritable** POL. 32.11.8 PLUT. *Cohib.* 454b.

ἕλκωμα -ατος, τό [ἑλκόω] **sore, ulcer** HP. *Epid.* 3.7 **wounded part** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.1.

ἑλκωματικός -ή -όν [ἕλκωμα] **causing sores** *or* **ulcers** DIOSC.[2] 5.91.

ἕλκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἑλκόω] **ulceration** HP. *Aph.* 3.1 THUC. 2.49.6 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.2, *al.* (*of plants*) *etc.*

ἑλκωτικός -ή -όν DIOSC.[2] 1.128.3 PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 854c (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* ἑλκωματικός.

Ἕλλα -ας, ἡ *Dor. for* Ἑλλη.

ἔλλαβε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* λαμβάνω.

Ἑλλᾰδαρχέω, *contr.* [Ἑλλαδάρχης] *aor. ptc.* ἑλλαδαρχήσας; **to perform the office of** Ἑλλᾰδάρχης *I*IGR 3.202 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Ἑλλαδάρχης -ου, ὁ [Ἑλλάς, ἄρχω] **leader of the Greeks**, *president of the* κοινόν *or league of the Achaeans I*SYLL[3]. 846.5 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Ἑλλᾰδικός -ή -όν [Ἑλλάς] **Hellenic, Greek** XENOPH. 6.4 STRAB. 11.13.7 *etc.* | ἡ Ἑ. *poultice* AL.[6] 9.1 (2.389.10).

Ἑλλᾰδιος -ου, ὁ **Helladios**, *male name* AP 8.151.4 *etc.*

ἔλλᾱθι *Aeol. pf. imper. act. 2. sg. see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἐλλαιμαργέω, *contr.* [ἐν, λαιμαργέω] **to be greedy for** *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Infant.* 91.14, 91.18 (*aor. opt.* ἐλλαιμαργήσειεν).

ἐλλαλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, λαλέω] **to talk**: τοῖς μειρακίοις among boys PHERECR. 70.3.

ἐλλαμβάνω [ἐν, λαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to receive** *I*SEG 2.264.6 (II[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to clutch, hold on**: τινος to sthg. DIOSC.[2] 4.183 *etc.*

Ἑλλαμένη -ης, ἡ **Hellamene**, *female name* AL.[3] 3.28.

ἐλλαμπρύνομαι [ἐν, λαμπρύνω] **to gain prestige, make oneself look good**: τῷ τῆς πόλεως κινδύνῳ ἰδίᾳ personally, at the risk of one's city THUC. 6.12.2; τοῖς ἱππεῦσιν ἐλλαμπρύνεσθαι to parade the cavalry APP. 15.66 ‖ **to be proud, pride oneself, boast** IOS. *A.I.* 18.75 LUC. *Dom.* 1 *etc.*

ἐλλάμπω [ἐν, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* **to shine** ARCHIL. 107.2 (*of Sirius*) | ἑ. ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασι to shine *or* be reflected in the eyes PLUT. *Aud.* 40d ‖ **to illuminate, shed light on** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589b PHIL.[2] *Deus* 3 *etc.* | πρὸς ἑαυτήν oneself PLOT. 6.4.16 (*of the soul*) | *abs.* ὥσπερ ἐλλάμπουσα ἀεὶ ἐλλάμπεται just as it illuminates, (the soul) is always illuminated PLOT. 2.9.2 ‖ *causat.* **to cause to shine**: τὸ φῶς the light IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.6 ❷ *mid.* **to shine, distinguish oneself, gain glory** HDT. 1.80.4, 8.74.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be illuminated** PLOT. 2.9.2 (*above*) *etc.*

ἔλλαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐλλάμπω] **brightness, illumination** AET. 3.3.12 PLOT. 6.4.15 (*fig.*), *al. etc.*; ἔ. τῆς ἀληθείας the radiance of the truth HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.1 ‖ **radiation**, *of heat* STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.134, *al.*

Ἑλλᾶν- *Dor. for* Ἑλλην-.

Ἑλλανάρχης -ου, ὁ [Ἕλλην, ἄρχω] **head of the Greek community**, *at Tanais I*PE 2.423.18 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Ἑλλᾰνίκος -ου, ὁ **Hellanikos**, *male name* THUC. 1.97.2 *etc.*

Ἑλλανοδικαιών -ῶνος, ὁ [Ἑλλανοδίκης] **place of assembly for judges** (*see* ἑλλανοδικέω) PAUS. 6.24.1, *al.* • *corr. in.* -δικεών.

ἑλλανοδικέω, *contr.* [Ἑλλανοδίκης] **to judge a competition** PAUS. 6.1.5, *al. etc.*

Ἑλλᾰνοδίκης -ου, ὁ [Ἕλλην, δίκη] **judge of a competition** (*in panhellenic games*) PIND. *O.* 3.12 HDT. 5.22.1 (*dub.*) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **military tribunal, court martial** (*for allied troops*), *at Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 13.11 • *Ion.* Ἑλλην- Ἑλλαν- *also Att.*

Ἑλλανοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Hellanokrates**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 17.

1. **Ἑλλάς** -άδος, ἡ [*see* Ἕλλην] A **Greece, Hellas** SOPH. *Tr.* 1112, *O.C.* 734 *etc.* | *but s.times in a limited sense*: *city of Thessaly* IL. 2.683; *part of Phthiotis* OD. 11.496, *al.*; *continental Greece* (*not including the Peloponnese*) OD. 1.344, *al.* HES. *Op.* 653 DEMOSTH. 19.303 *etc.* | ἡ μεγάλη Ἑ. Magna Graecia (*southern Italy*) POL. 2.39.1 STRAB. 6.1.2 (*with Sicily*) *etc.* | ἡ ἀρχαία Ἑ. ancient Greece PLUT. *Tim.* 37.5 | Ἑλλάδος Ἑλλὰς Ἀθῆναι Athens, the Greece of Greece THUC. (AP 7.45.3) B *collect.* **the Greeks** EUR. *Or.* 648 THUC. 1.6.1 *etc.* C *adj.* **Greek** (*usu. fem., rar. masc.*) HDT. 5.93.2 (*city*), 6.98.3 (*language*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 243 (*land*) SOPH. *Ph.* 223 (*clothing*) *etc.*; τίς Ἑ. ἢ βάρβαρος what Greek or barbarian EUR. *Ph.* 1509 | *later* Ἑ. (*sc.* φωνή) the Greek language AEL. *V.H.* 9.16.
2. **Ἑλλάς** -άδος, ἡ **Hellas**, *female name* XEN. *An.* 7.8.8.

ἔλλᾰτε *Aeol. pf. imper. act. 2. pl. see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἔλλαχον *epic aor. ind. act. of* λαγχάνω.

ἐλλεβοριάω, *contr.* [ἑλλέβορος] **to require hellebore**, *i.e.* **be crazy** CALL. 35.

ἐλλεβορίζω [ἑλλέβορος] *fut. ptc.* ἐλλεβοριῶν HP. *epist.* 20 ‖ *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἐλλεβορίσῃ LUC. *V.H.* 2 18 | *inf.* ἐλλεβορίσαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐλλεβορισθῆναι ANTISTHG. 112a, 112b | *ptc.* ἐλλεβορισθείς AL. *Pr.* 4.117 ❶ *act.* **to administer hellebore, treat with hellebore**, *in medic. practice* HP. *Mochl.* 30, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 41.7 *etc.*; τί σαυτὸν οὐκ ἐλλεβορίζεις; why don't you take hellebore? DEMOSTH. 18.121 ❷ *pass.* ἐλλεβοριζόμενοι "Those treated with hellebore" DIPH. *title* (*frag.* 30) *etc.* • *Ion. and later* ἐλλ-.

ἐλλεβορίνη -ης, ἡ [ἑλλέβορος] *bot.* **rupturewort** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.108.

ἐλλεβορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλλεβορίζω] **treatment with hellebore** HP. *epist.* 21 • *Ion.* ἐλλ-.

ἑλλεβορίτης, ὁ [ἑλλέβορος] *bot.* **lesser centaury** (*see* κενταύρειον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.7a ‖ ὁ ἑ. οἶνος wine seasoned with hellebore DIOSC.^{2} 5.72.

ἑλλεβοροδότης -ου, ὁ [ἑλλέβορος, δίδωμι] **doctor who prescribes hellebore** GAL. *SM* 3.62.7.

ἑλλεβοροποσία -ας, ἡ [ἑλλέβορος, πίνω] **drinking of hellebore potions** HP. *Epid.* 5.83.

ἑλλέβορος -ου, ὁ [ἕλλός, βιβρώσκω] A *bot.* **hellebore** HP. *Acut.* 23, *al.* GAL. 11.346 *etc.* ἑ. λευκός white hellebore DIOSC.^{2} 4.162 SOR. 3.12.2; ἑ. ὅτε λευκὸς καὶ ὁ μέλας white hellbore and black GAL. 12.606 | πῖθ' ἑλλέβορον drink hellebore! (*i.e.* cure yourself of insanity) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1489 | **white reseda** (*see* σησαμοειδής) DIOSC.^{2} 4.149 B **earring** (*cf.* ἑλλόβιον) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.6 *etc.* • *Ion. and later* ἐλλ-.

ἑλλεβοροσήματα -ων, τά [ἑλλέβορος, σῆμα] *bot.* **bistort** (*see* λειμώνιον) DIOSC.^{2} 4.16a.

ἑλλεδανός -οῦ, τό [*see* εἰλέω] tie for binding sheaves of grain: *pl.* **strings** *or* **cords** IL. 18.553 HOM. 2.456 HES. *Sc.* 291 *etc.*

ἔλλειμμα -ατος, τό [ἐλλείπω] **deficiency, lack, gap** HP. *Praec.* 9 DEMOSTH. 2.27 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 26 *etc.* ‖ **unpaid money, arrears** DEMOSTH. 22.44 ‖ **remainder, remnant** VT 2*Sam.* 21.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ **imperfection, defect,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 20.8.

ἐλλειπασμός -οῦ, ὁ *f.l. for* λοιπασμός.

ἐλλειπής -ές *v.l. for* ἐλλιπής.

ἐλλειπόντως *adv. from the pres. ptc. act. of* ἐλλείπω, **incompletely** PLOT. 1.3.6.

ἐλλειπτικός -ή -όν [ἐλλείπω] **leaving sthg. out, brief, concise** GAL. 15.796 ‖ *gramm.* **elliptic** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 141.14, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐλλειπτικῶς summarily, in brief** GAL. 18(1).881 ‖ *gramm.* **elliptically** IO.^{1} *in APr.* 316.30 *etc.*

ἐλλείπω [ἐν, λείπω] *impf.* ἐνέλειπον, *mid. pass.* ἐνελειπόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐλλείψω ‖ *aor.*^{s} ἐνέλειψα ‖ *aor.*^{t} ἐνέλιπον, *ptc. mid.* ἐλλιπόμενος EPHR. 3.312.2 Phr. ‖ *pf.* ἐλλέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* ἐλλέλειμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐλλελοίπειν PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 1.1 p. 496.14 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνελείφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐλλειφθήσομαι AESCHN.^{1} 35.84 ❶ *act.* A **to leave behind** *or* **aside, leave out, disregard, omit** ▸ τι sthg. (*usu. pron. neut.*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1379 PLAT. *Pol.* 269c, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἐλλέλοιπας ἐλπίδα you have not even left (them) hope EUR. *El.* 609; ἕνια ἐλλείπειν to leave some things out PLAT. *Crat.* 431c | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1056; οὐδὲν ἐλλείπω τὸ μὴ πᾶσαν πυθέσθαι ... ἀλήθειαν I will overlook nothing (in my efforts) to know the whole truth SOPH. *Tr.* 90 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὅ τι ἄν ... τις ἐλλείπῃ λέγων ἢ διδάσκων ἢ γράφων whatever may be lacking to the speaker or teacher or writer PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a; οὐκ ἐλλείψει εὐχαριστῶν he will not fail to be grateful DEMOSTH. 18.92 (*decr.*) | ▸ *abs.* **to let go, renounce** PLUT. *Cam.* 26.4 ‖ *extens.* **to neglect, fail to pay:** εἰσφοράν tribute DEMOSTH. 24.172; διὰ τό ... ἐλλελοιπέναι τινὰ τῶν ὀψωνίων τοὺς Ἀχαιοὺς τοῖς μισθοφόροις because the Achaeans had been negligent in the payment of money to the mercenaries POL. 4.60.2 B **to fall behind, be inferior, fail, be lacking** HOM. 3.213 SOPH. 584 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. THUC. 1.120.5 *etc.* = ▸ τινι POL. 15.3.5 | ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122d; ἐμπειρίᾳ δὲ μηδὲν ἐκείνων ἐλλείποντας in no way inferior to them in experience PLAT. *Rp.* 484d; τὰ δὲ τῶν ἱκανῶν ἐλλείποντα that which is less than sufficient XEN. *Hier.* 4.8; αὐτοῦ τὸ ἐλλεῖπον a failure on his part PLUT. *Alc.* 35.3 C **to stand in need** (*of a pers.*) *or* **be defective** (*in a thing*), **be lacking** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 10 THUC. 2.61.4 POL. 2.62.7 *etc.*; προθυμίας οὐδὲν ἐλλείπεις in no way do you lack willingness AESCHL. *Pr.* 341; τῷ δὲ ἐλλείποντι αὐτῆς for lack of it THUC. 6.69.1 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὁ δ' ... τοσοῦτον ἐλλείπει τοῦ λυπεῖσθαι he is so averse to grieving ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 6 | ▸ τινι to s.o.: ἐὰν δέ τισιν ἐλλείπωσιν χάριτες if sympathies for some are lacking PLAT. *Leg.* 740c; ἑαυτῷ μὲν πολλὰ ὧν βούλεται ἐλλείπειν that many things which he desires should be lacking to him XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.8 | ▸ *with acc.* οὐδὲν ἐνέλειπε τὸν Φίλιππον Philip lacked for nothing POL. 9.41.11, *cf.* 10.18.11 | *impers.* οἷς ἂν τῆς γενέσεως ἐλλείπῃ τῶν πολιτῶν, τούτοις for those of the citizens who might lack offspring PLAT. *Leg.* 740c; ὧν δ' ἐνέλειπε τῇ πόλει ταῦτα προσθεῖναι to supply that which the city lacks DEMOSTH. 18.302 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be left behind** *or* **fall behind, be left out** *or* **omitted** PLAT. *Phil.* 18d *etc.*; μόνον νιν ἐλλελειμμένον he alone having been left behind (*in the race*) SOPH. *El.* 736 | ▸ *with ptc.* μὴ ἐλλείπεσθαι εὖ ποιῶν τοὺς εὐεργετοῦντας αὐτόν not to be surpassed in doing good to those who do good to him XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.5 ‖ **to be inferior** *or* **insufficient, be lacking** PLAT. *Rp.* 484d XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.37, *Hip.* 3.8 *etc.*; ▸ τινὸς εἴς τι ἐλλείπεσθαι to be inferior to s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Am.* 136a.

ἔλλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐλλείπω] **insufficiency, shortage, lack** PLAT. *Prot.* 356a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187a 17, *al. etc.*; καθ' ἔλλειψιν καὶ ὑπερβολήν by deficiency and excess PLUT. *Monarch.* 826e ‖ *gramm.* **omission, ellipsis** ATH. 14.644a AP.^{7} *Synt.* 56.28, 117.19, *al.* ‖ *math.* **negative term** (*in an algebraic expression*) DIOPH. 1 *pref.* p. 14 ‖ *geom.* **conic section** AP.^{1} 1.13 | *astr.* **eclipse** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 67.37 (*v.l.*) ‖ *Pythag. name for the number two* IAMBL.^{1} 10 • ἔλλιψις ORION φ159.33.

ἔλλερος -α -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 283, *see* κακός.

ἔλλεσχος -ον [ἐν, λέσχη] **topic of idle conversation** HDT. 1.153.1.

ἔλλετε *see* ἔρρετε CALLIM. 1.17; *cf.* EUSTATH. 756.37.

Ἕλλη -ης, ἡ **Helle,** *female name* (*myth.*) AP. 1.256 *etc.* | πορθμὸς Ἕλλας straits of Helle, Hellespont AESCHL. *Pers.* 69 = Ἕλλας πόρος *or* Ἕλλης πόντος AESCHL. *Pers.* 875 *etc.* (*cf.* Ἑλλήσποντος) • *Dor.* Ἕλλα.

ἑλλήγω [ἐν, λήγω] **to come to an end** *p*LOND. 1.98 *r* 31.

1. Ἕλλην -ηνος [*see* Ἑλλάς] **Hellenic, Greek** PIND. *N.* 10.25 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1254 *etc.* ‖ *usu. pl.* οἱ Ἕλληνες **the Hellenes** *or* **Greeks** HDT. 1 *pref., al. etc. Thessalian tribe* IL. 2.684 *to indicate the gentiles* (*opp. to* Jews *in Judeo-Christian terminology*) *and pagans* NT *Acts* 14.1, *al.* IUL. *epist.* 114 *etc.* | *gramm.* **speaking Hellenistic Greek** *or* **koinè** (*opp. to* Attic) MOER. 68, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Ἕλλᾶν *pl.* Ἕλλᾶνες.

2. Ἕλλην -ηνος, ὁ **Hellen,** *male name* (*myth.*) HES. *fr.* 9.1.

ἑλληνίζω [Ἕλλην] *impf.* ἡλλήνιζον ‖ *fut.* ἑλληνιῶ, *later* ἑλληνίσω SOZ. 9.9.1 ‖ *aor.* ἡλλήνισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡλλήνισμαι IOS. *A.I.* 1.129 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡλληνίσθην THUC. 2.68.5 (*v.l.*; ἐλλ- *codd. pl.*) ❶ *act.* **to express oneself in Greek,** *by speaking or writing* PLAT. *Men.* 82b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 19 *etc.*; Σκύθης βάρβαρος ἑλληνίζων τῇ φωνῇ Scythes, a barbarian who speaks Greek AESCHN. 3.172 *etc.* **to speak in the common Greek** *or* **koinè** (*opp. to* Attic) POSIDIP. 30.3 **to be Greek,** *of an expression* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 182a 34 **to hellenize, make Greek** *with acc.* LIB. *Or.* 11.103 **to translate into Greek** DCASS. 55.3.5 (*aor.* ἑλληνίσαι) **to pose as a Greek:** τὴν στολήν with respect to one's clothing HLD. 2.21.4 **to be a pagan** GREG. *Or.* 45.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made Greek:** ἡλληνίσθησαν (*mss.* ἑλλ-) τὴν νῦν γλῶσσαν ... ἀπὸ τῶν Ἀμπρακιωτῶν they adopted the Greek language from the Ambraciots THUC. 2.68.5 **to be hellenized, take on a Greek form,** *of names* IOS. *A.I.* 1.129.

Ἑλληνικός -ή -όν A **Hellenic, Greek** HDT. 4.108.2 *etc.* **like a Greek, in the manner of the Greeks** EUR. *Alc.* 684 DEMOSTH. 19.308 (*sup.*) PLUT. *Luc.* 41.2 *etc.* ‖ **pagan, gentile** VT 2*Macc.* 4.10 *etc.* B *gramm.* **pure Greek** SEXT. *S.* 1.187, *al. etc.* ‖ *s.times* **Hellenistic** *or* **koinè Greek** MOER. 1, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἑλληνική **the Greek language** NT *Rev.* 9.11 | τὸ ἑλληνικόν **the Greeks** HDT. 7.139.5, *al., but* **Greek troops** XEN. *An.* 1.4.13 *etc., but* **Greek culture** DION. 1.89.2 | τὰ ἑλληνικά **civilization** *or* **Greek customs** HDT. 4.78.3 *but* **Greek history** THUC. 1.97.2, *al.* XEN. *title etc., but* **Greek literature** APP. 16.67 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **Ἑλληνικῶς in the Greek way,** *s.times with the sense of* **humanely, courteously** HDT. 4.108.2 EUR. *I.T.* 660 AEL. *V.H.* 3.22 *etc.* | **like the pagans** SOZ. 3.17.2 ‖ **in Greek** XEN. *An.* 1.8.1 (*opp. to* βαρβαρικῶς in a foreign language) *etc.*

Ἑλλήνιος -α -ον **Hellenic, Greek** PIND. *N.* 5.10 HDT. 5.49.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ἑλλανία **Greece** EUR. *Hel.* 1147 *etc.* | τὸ Ἑλλήνιον **sanctuary of the Greek gods,** *in Egypt* HDT. 2.178.2 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη *Dor.* Ἑλλάνιος (*also* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1253).

Ἑλληνίς -ίδος **Greek** PIND. *P.* 11.50, *al.* THUC. 1.35.2 *etc.* ‖ *subst.*, ἡ Ἑ. **Greek woman** EUR. *El.* 1076 *etc.* | *later* **pagan woman** IUL. *epist.* 112 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾶνίς.

ἑλληνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑλληνίζω] **correct use of the Greek language, proper speech, Hellenism** DIOG.^{4} 3.214.12 PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.18.23 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 71.25 *etc.* ‖ **adoption, imitation of Greek customs** VT 2*Macc.* 4.13 **the pagan world** IUL. *epist.* 84a.

Ἑλληνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑλληνίζω] **Hellenist, Greek sympathizer,** *of a Greek-speaking Jew* NT *Acts* 6.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **pagan, gentile** IUL. *epist.* 84a SOZ. 6.35.1 *etc.*

ἑλληνιστί [ἑλληνίζω] *adv.* **in Greek** PLAT. *Tim.* 21e, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.8 *etc.* **in the Greek way** LUC. *Scytha* 3 *etc.*

Ἑλληνογαλάται -ῶν, οἱ [Ἕλλην, Γαλάται] **Gallo-Greeks** DIOD. 5.32.5.

ἑλληνοδικ- *see* ἑλλανοδικ-.

ἑλληνοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἕλλην, κοίτη] **husband of a pagan woman** CAP. 6.1.2.

ἑλληνοκοπέω, *contr.* [Ἕλλην, κόπτω] **to affect Greek manners, act Greek** POL. 20.10.7 **to flatter the Greeks, garner popularity in Greece** POL. 25.3.1.

Ἑλληνοταμίαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἕλλην, ταμίας] **trustees of Greece, treasurers of the Delian League** ANTIPHO 5.69 THUC. 1.96.1 *etc.*

ἑλληνοταμίεια -ας, ἡ [Ἑλληνοταμίαι] **office of treasurer** (*see* Ἑλληνοταμίαι) XEN. *Vect.* 5.5.

ἑλληνοτρωοφθόρος -ον [Ἕλλην, Τρώς, φθείρω] **destroying Greeks and Trojans** TZ. *Hist.* 5.774 (*a battle*).

ἑλληνόφρων -ον [Ἕλλην, φρήν] **with Greek tastes** DAMASC. *Isid.* 108.

Ἑλλησποντιακός -ή -όν [Ἑλλήσποντος] **of the Hellespont, Hellespontine** XEN. *An.* 1.1.9 *etc.*

Ἑλλησποντίας (ἄνεμος), ὁ [Ἑλλήσποντος] **Hellespontine wind,** *from the northeast* HDT. 7.188.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 19, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 62 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης.

Ἑλλησποντιάς -άδος ARCHESTR. 35.14, *see* Ἑλλησπόντιος.

Ἑλλησπόντιος -α -ον [Ἑλλήσποντος] **of the Hellespont, Hellespontine** HDT. 7.95.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.11 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ἑλλησποντία *poultice* GAL. 13.914.

Ἑλλησποντίς -ίδος SOPH. *fr.* 503, *see* Ἑλλησπόντιος.

Ἑλλήσποντος -ου, ὁ [πόντος τῆς Ἕλλης] **Hellespont** (= sea of Helle) IL. 2.845 HDT. 1.57.2 (*with the Propontis*) THUC. 2.9.4 (*of the coast*) *etc.* • *Dor.* Ἑλλάσ-.

Ἑλλησποντοφύλακες -ων, οἱ [Ἑλλήσποντος, φύλαξ] **guardians of the Hellespont**, *Athenian customs officials* *IG* I².57.36 (V^BCE).

ἑλλῑμενίζω [ἐν, λιμήν] **to exact harbor fees** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 472 **to sit in port** SYN. *epist.* 5.

ἑλλιμενικός -ή -όν [ἐν, λιμήν] **of a port**: *subst.* τὰ ἑλλιμενικά **harbor fees** *or* **duties** PLAT. *Rp.* 425d.

ἐλλιμένιος -α -ον [ἐν, λιμήν] **located in a port** STRAB. 1.3.20 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐλλιμένιον **harbor dues, customs** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 16 POL. 30.31.12 *etc.*

ἑλλιμενιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑλλιμενίζω] **farmer of harbor fees, harbor commissioner** DEMOSTH. 34.34 *etc.*

ἑλλιμνάζω [ἐν, λιμνάζω] **to create a swamp**, *hence* **to flood** τινι some place BAS. *Is.* 284 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be stagnant** PALL. *L.* 47.10 *etc.*

ἑλλιμπάνω BAS. *Reg.fus.* 43.2, *see* ἐλλείπω.

ἐλλῑπής -ές [ἐλλείπω] Ⓐ **leaving out** *or* **omitting** *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 924b ‖ *abs.* **overlooking, neglecting** PLAT. *Leg.* 901c ‖ **insufficient, incomplete, defective, wanting** τινι in *or* with respect to sthg. THUC. 6.69.1 = ▸ ἔν τινι POL. 18.22.5 | ▸ τινος in sthg. THUC. 7.8.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 504b, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐλλιπές **insufficiency, shortage, lack** THUC. 4.63.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 4 POL. 6.49.6 Ⓑ *gramm.* **elliptical** SEXT. *P.* 1.188 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **less than the sum of its factors**, *of a number* THEON² 46 ‖ *incorrect spelling* -λειπ- ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐλλιπῶς **in an insufficient** *or* **inadequate way** POL. 5.32.2 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.11 IOS. 19.143 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *math.* **insufficiently** IAMBL.¹ *Nic.* p. 53 ‖ *gramm.* **with ellipsis, elliptically** Sch. *Tz.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 769a, *al.* SCH. HES. *Op.* 41 bis *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

ἔλλιπος -ον [ἐν, λίπος] **fatty** VETT. 4.4 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

ἐλλιπῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐλλιπής.

ἐλλισάμην *epic aor. ind. mid. of* λίσσομαι.

ἐλλιτάνευε *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg. of* λιτανεύω.

ἐλλόβιον -ου, τό [ἐν, λοβός] **earring** (*proper.* that which is on the earlobe) PLUT. *Mar.* 12.4 LUC. *Gall.* 29 SEXT. *P.* 3.203 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐλλοβόκαρπος -ον [ἔλλοβος, καρπός] **having the fruit enclosed in a husk** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3.

ἔλλοβος -ον [ἐν, λοβός] **enclosed in a husk** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.4, 4.2.8.

ἐλλοβοσπέρματος -ον [ἔλλοβος, σπέρμα] **having the seed enclosed in a husk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.2 (*opp. to* a gymnosperm).

ἐλλοβώδης -ες [ἔλλοβος] **having husks** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.5.

ἐλλογάω *or* ἐλλογέω, *contr.* [ἔλλογος] ❶ *act.* **to take into account** NT *Phlm.* 18 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be taken into account, counted** *PSB* 7676.20 (III^CE) | **to be imputed** NT *Rom.* 5.13 *etc.*

ἐλλόγιμος -ον [ἔλλογος] **held in regard, noted, distinguished** HDT. 2.176.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 327c, *al.* POL. 1.2.1 *etc.* ‖ **eloquent** MEN.² 354.13 ‖ **endowed with reason** CH 12.6 ‖ *Christ.* **elected**, *by God* CLEM.¹ *Ep.* 44.3 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐλλογίμως **with repute** *or* **distinction** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.11.1 *etc.* ‖ **eloquently** CHRON-PASCH. 312.

ἐλλογιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐλλόγιμος] **eloquence** CYR.¹ *Is.* 2.444B, *al.*

ἔλλογος -ον [ἐν, λόγος] **endowed with reason, rational** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172b 10 *etc.*

Ἕλλοί -ῶν, οἱ **Helloi**, *people of Dodonaea* AL.³ 14.

Ἑλλομενός -οῦ, ὁ **Ellomenos**, *place in Leucas* THUC. 3.94.1.

ἐλλοξοτέρως [ἐν, λοξός] *compar. adv.* **rather obliquely** PAEG. 6.40.

Ἑλλοπιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἑλλοπίη] **of Ellopia** NONN. *D.* 13.166 *etc.*

ἐλλοπιεύω [ἔλλοψ] **to fish** THEOCR. 1.42.

Ἑλλοπίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Ellopie**, *place* HES. *fr.* 240.1 (*near Dodona*) HDT. 8.23.2 (*in Euboea*) *etc.*

ἐλλοπίης -ου, ὁ [ἔλλοψ] *a fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.326a: *dub.*).

ἐλλόποδες (*or* ἐλλόπιδες) -ων, οἱ [ἔλλοψ] **small**, *of birds or snakes* CRATIN. 448 HSCH.

ἔλλοπος -ον Emped. B 117.2, *see* ἔλλοψ.

Ἕλλος -ου, ὁ **Hellos**, *male name* QS 11.67.

1. ἐλλός (*and* ἑλ-) -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* *el-nos; *cf. Wel.* elain, *Arm.* ełn, *Lith.* élmis; *see* ἔλαφος?] **fawn** OD. 19.228 *etc.*

2. ἐλλός -ή -όν *adj.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1297 *etc.*, *see* ἔλλοψ.

ἐλλοφόνος -ον [ἐλλός, φόνος] **fawn-slaying**, *epith.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.190.

ἐλλοχάω, *contr.* [ἐν, λοχάω] ❶ *act.* **to lie in ambush** PLAT. *Theaet.* 165d ‖ **to lie in wait for, await** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 213b AEL. *N.A.* 6.4 ❷ *mid.* **to lie in ambush** PHALAR. 5 ❸ *pass.* ἐ. κακοῖς to be full of hidden malice ALCIPHR. 4.18.16.

ἐλλοχίζω [ἐν, λοχίζω] **to lie in ambush** EUR. *Bac.* 722 ‖ **to place in ambush** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Phil.* 14.11 *etc.*

ἔλλοψ -οπος, ὁ *epith. of fish, prob.* **mute** *or* **scaly** HES. *Sc.* 212 *etc.* | ἔλλοπι κούρᾳ for the girl without a voice, *of Echo* THEOCR. *Syr.* 18 ‖ *later poet. subst.* **fish** NIC. *Al.* 481 LYC. 598 *etc.* | *a salt-water fish* (*prob.* sturgeon) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 15 ‖ *cf.* ἔλοψ.

Ἕλλοψ -οπος, ὁ **Ellops**, *son of Zeus or Tithonous* EUPHOR. 432, 6.9 *S.H.*

ἔλλυπος -ον [ἐν, λύπη] **sorrowful** PLUT. *QConv.* 621a.

ἐλλυτρώσιμος -ον [ἐν, λυτρόω] *Christ.* **redeemable** CYR.¹ *Ador.* 1.467C.

ἐλλυχνιάζω [ἐλλύχνιον] *fut.* ἐλλυχνιάσω *PPGM.* 1.293 ‖ *aor. imper.* ἐλλυχνίασον *PPGM.* 7.376 | *ptc.* ἐλλυχνιάσας *PPGM.* 4.1090 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐλλυχνιασμένος *and* ἐλλελυχνιασμένος ORIB. 12. π.17; **to furnish with a wick** *PPGM* 4.1090 | *pass.* DIOSC.² 1.72.4.

ἐλλύχνιον -ου, τό [ἐν, λύχνος] **wick** HDT. 2.62.1 HP. *NatMul.* 26, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **material for a dressing** *or* **for surgery** SOR. 3.11.6 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **sole** (*of the foot*) CYR.²

ἐλλυχνιωτός -ή -όν [ἐλλύχνιον] **made of the yarn used for wicks** PAEG. 3.24 *etc.*

ἐλλωβάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, λωβάομαι] **to offend** ANTONI. 11.7.

Ἑλλωτία -ας, ἡ **Hellotia**, *epith. of Athena* SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.56d.

Ἑλλώτια -ων, τά **Hellotia festival**, *at Corinth* (*cf.* Ἑλλωτία) PIND. *O.* 13.56 Sch. *l.c.*

Ἑλλωτίς -ίδος, ἡ **garland worn for the Hellotia festival**, *see* Ἑλλώτια ATH. 1.678a.

Ἐλμαδάμ *indecl.* **Elmadam**, *male name* NT *Luke* 3.28.

ἔλμεις *pl. of* ἔλμινς.

ἐλμιγγος *gen. sg. of* ἔλμινς.

ἐλμινθιάω, *contr.* [ἔλμινς] *aor. ptc. fem.* ἐλμινθιάσασα ARISTOPH.² *H.A.* 2.179; **to have worms** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 31.

ἐλμίνθιον -ου, τό [ἔλμινς] **little worm** HP. *Epid.* 4.16 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 14.

ἐλμινθοβότανον -ου, τό [ἔλμινς, βοτάνη] **herb used to treat worms** AL.⁶ *Lumbr.* 2 (2.595.25).

ἐλμινθώδης -ες [ἔλμινς] **worm-like** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 5.

ἔλμινς -ινθος, ἡ [*see* εἰλέω?] **worm** (intestinal, *flat or round*) HP. *Morb.* 4.54, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 8 *etc.* | *parasite found in sponges* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 15 • *sg. also* ἔλμις *gen.* ἔλμινθος *and* -ιγγος *acc.* -ιθα | *pl.* ἔλμινθες *and* ἔλμεις *gen.* -ίγγων *dat.* ἔλμινσι *and* ἔλμισι.

ἔλμις, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602b 26, *see* ἔλμινς.

ἐλξίνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἕλκω?] *bot.* **pellitory** DIOSC.² 4.85 | **morning glory** DIOSC.² 4.39 | **climbing plant** DIOSC.² 4.142a | ἑ. μείζων **honeysuckle** DIOSC.² 4.14a.

ἕλξις -εως, ἡ [ἕλκω] **drawing, pulling, dragging, hauling** PLAT. *Rp.* 391b, *Alc.* 1.122c ‖ **drawing**, *of the bow* HERO *Bel.* 75.10 *etc.* ‖ **attraction** PLAT. *Tim.* 80c *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **effort to vomit, retching** HP. *Coac.* 1.55.

ἑλξῖτις -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.² 4.39a, *see* ἐλξίνη.

ἕλοιμι, *mid.* ἑλοίμην *aor. opt. of* αἱρέω.

ἕλον, *mid.* ἑλόμην *aor. ind. poet. of* αἱρέω.

ἑλονόμος -ον *f.l. of* ὑλονόμος HP. *Vict.* 2.49.

ἕλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *selos; *cf. Skt.* sáras] **wet and grassy lowland, marsh** IL. 4.483, *al.* OD. 14.474 HDT. 1.185.6 PLUT. *Rom.* 27.6 *etc.* ‖ **stagnant water** AP. 2.1283.

Ἕλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **Helos**, *rivers* (*various*) IL. 2.584 *etc.*

ἑλοῦ *aor^t. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* αἱρέω.

ἕλου, ἑλοῦμεν *impf. act.*, *see* λούω.

Ἕλουοι -ῶν, οἱ **Elouoi**, *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.2.2.

ἔλοψ -οπος, ὁ [ἐν, λοπός] *ichthyol.* **sturgeon** EPICHAR. 88.1 *etc.*, *see* ἔλλοψ ‖ *zool.*, *a snake* NIC. *Th.* 490 • *acc. pl.* ἔλοπας.

ἑλόω- *epic form of* ἑλάω, ἑλαύνω.

ἕλπετο *poet. impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* ἔλπω.

Ἑλπήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Elpenor**, *male name* OD. 10.552, *al.*

Ἐλπίας -ου, ὁ **Elpias**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.129.

ἐλπιδηφόρος -ον [ἐλπίς, φέρω] **bringing hope** THEOGNOST. 95 OLYMP.³ *Iob* 39.8.

Ἐλπῑδηφόρος -ου, ὁ **Elpidephoros** *IG* 12(2).76.e7 *etc.*

ἐλπιδοδώτης -ου, ὁ [ἐλπίς, δίδωμι] **giver of hope** AP 9.525.6.

ἐλπιδοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐλπίς, κόπτω] *aor. ptc.* ἐλπιδοκοπήσας EUSTATH. 1841.49; **to entice** *or* **deceive with false hopes** SEXT. *S.* 6.26.

ἐλπιδόπνοος -ον [ἐλπίς, πνέω] **breathing hope** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.584A.

ἐλπιδοποιέω, *contr.* [ἐλπίς, ποιέω] *impf.* ἠλπιδοποίουν HSCH. ε4552; **to arouse hopes** SCH. OD. 18.160.

ἐλπιδοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐλπίς, σκοπέω] **to limit oneself to hoping** IO. *fr.Prov.* 13.2.

ἐλπίζω [ἐλπίς] *impf.* ἤλπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠλπιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐλπίσω, *Att.* ἐλπιῶ, *mid.* ἐλπίσομαι CYR.¹ *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.261.18) ‖ *aor.* ἤλπισα, *mid.* ἠλπισάμην ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 129.3-5 ‖ *pf.* ἤλπικα, *mid. pass.* ἤλπισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠλπίκειν, *mid. pass.* ἠλπίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠλπίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐλπισθήσομαι EUS.¹ *D.E.* 1.1.7 ❶ *act.* **to expect, suppose, believe**, *thus of good things* **to hope, be confident**, *of bad things* **to fear** AESCHL. *Ag.* 11, 1044; ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 589, *Ch.* 539 SOPH. *Tr.* 111 *etc.* | ▸ τὶ παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.17 *etc.* | ▸ *usu. with inf.* Emped. B 11.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 746 HDT. 3.143.2 *etc.*; ἐλπίζων εἶναι ἀνθρώπων ὀλβιώτατος believing himself to be the happiest of men HDT. 1.30.3; οὐδαμὰ ἐλπίζων ἂν ἡμίονον τεκεῖν not expecting that a

mule would be able to give birth HDT. 3.151.2; ἐλπίζοντες ... ἀπολέεσθαι fearing that they would die HDT. 8.12.2; πῶς γὰρ ἐλπίσω ... τιν' ἄλλον ... δεσπόζειν how should I ever believe that s.o. else is the owner? AESCHL. *Ch.* 187; θῆρές σφε ... ἐλπίζει κτανεῖν she believes that wild animals have killed him EUR. *Ion* 348; ἤλπιζον ... μάχην ... ἔσεσθαι they were expecting that there would be a battle THUC. 4.71.2; ἐλπίζω ... μεταμελήσειν αὐτῷ I hope he will change his opinion LYS. 16.2; τίς γὰρ ἄν ... ἤλπισεν ἁμαρτήσεσθαί τινα ... τοσαύτην ἁμαρτίαν; who would ever have supposed that s.o. would make such a serious error? LYS. 31.27; ἐλπίζει δυνατὸς εἶναι ἄρχειν he imagines himself to be able to lead PLAT. *Rp.* 573c; οὐδὲν ποιήσειν ἐ. hope *or* wish that he will not have to do anything DEMOSTH. 4.7 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *or* ὡς *or* μή that HDT. 1.77.4 EUR. *Her.* 1051 *etc.*; οὔτ' ἂν ἤλπισε μή κοτέ τις ... ἀναβαίη one would not have supposed (*or* feared) that s.o. could ever ascend HDT. 8.53.1; τῶνδε μέντοι μηκέτ' ἐλπίσῃς ὅπως τεύξῃ ποτ' hope no longer that you will one day have this SOPH. *El.* 963; ἤλπισας ὡς ... οὐχ ἕξεις you wrongly supposed that you would not have EUR. *El.* 918 ‖ **to hope, be hopeful** ▸ τινι in sthng *or* s.o. THUC. 3.97.2 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα VT *Judg.* B 20.36, *al.* = ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα VT *Ps.* 4.6, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τι *or* τινα NT *1Pet.* 1.13, *al.* = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *Jdt.* 9.7, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι VT *Ps.* 25.1, *al.* NT *1Tim.* 4.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* APP. 8.115 (ἐλπιζόμενος *corr. in* -ίζων) ❸ *pass.* **to be expected** *or* **hoped for** SOPH. *O.C.* 1105 (*aor. pass.*) DION. 5.40.3 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.* | **to be feared** *or* **dreaded**: θάνατον ἐλπισθέντα the dreaded death HLD. 5.2.7.

Ἐλπῑνίκη -ης, ἡ **Elpinike**, *female name* PLUT. *Per.* 28.5, *al. etc.*

ἐλπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔλπω] Ⓐ *proper.* **expectation, anticipation**: ἡδονὴν καὶ λύπην ... δόξας μελλόντων οἷν κοινὸν μὲν ὄνομα ἐλπίς, ἴδιον δέ, φόβος μὲν ἡ πρὸ λύπης ἐλπίς pleasure and pain ... opinions on things to come that together have common name of "expectation", and specifically, the expectation of pain is fear ... PLAT. *Leg.* 644d Ⓑ *usu.* **hope, faith** OD. 16.101, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 505 SOPH. *Ai.* 478 EUR. *I.T.* 413 *etc. with subj. gen.* (*pers. who hopes*) *or obj.* (*thing hoped for*): Πελοποννησίων τὴν ἐλπίδα ναυτικοῦ the hope of the Peloponnesians in their fleet THUC. 2.89.10 | ἐλπίδα ἔχειν *with inf.* (*fut. or aor.*) to have hope, hope, be confident HDT. 6.11.2 PIND. *P.* 3.111 *etc.* = ▸ *with.* ὡς *and fut. inf. or* ὥστε *and aor. inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 385 EUR. *Or.* 52 *etc.* = ▸ ἐλπίς (ἐστι) μοι (*or sim.*) *with inf.* (*pres., fut., aor.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 679 SOPH. *O.T.* 836 PLAT. *Soph.* 250e, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐν ἐλπίδι εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι THUC. 4.70.2, *al.* PLUT. *Br.* 40.1 *etc.* | ἐς ἐλπίδα ἐλθεῖν to entertain hopes THUC. 2.56.4 = ▸ ἐλπίδα λαμβάνειν XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.7 | ἐλπίδας ἔν τινι ἔχειν to place one's hope in s.o. ISOCR. 4.121 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.25 | ἐλπίδας τινὶ ἐμποιεῖν *or* ὑποθεῖναι to inspire hope in s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.19 HLD. 4.8.28 | ὑπάγειν τινὰ ἐς ἐλπίδα to lead s.o. to hope EUR. *Hel.* 826 | ψεῦσαι τῆς ἐλπίδος to frustrate hope ARISTOPH. *Th.* 870 | προδοῦναι τὰς ἐλπίδας to betray one's hopes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1500 | ἀπ' ἐμᾶς ἐλπίδος ψύθη πεσεῖν ἐς τὸ μὴ τελεσφόρον that my expectations may prove lies and not come true AESCHL. *Ag.* 999; οὐκ ἀπ' ἐλπίδος not without hope PLUT. *Per.* 20.4 | παρ' ἐλπίδα against all expectation, beyond hope AESCHL. *Ag.* 899 SOPH. *Ph.* 882 = ἐκτὸς ἐλπίδος SOPH. *Ant.* 330 | *of pers.* Ὀρέστης ἐ. δόμων Orestes, hope of his house AESCHL. *Ch.* 776; ὦ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἡ μόνη ἐ. O Spartans, our only hope THUC. 3.57.4 Ⓒ *s.times* **fear, anxiety, foreboding** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1434 EUR. *Or.* 859 *etc.*; ἐλπίδος μ' ἀπέσπασας you have freed me from fear SOPH. *O.T.* 1432 ‖ *personif.* **Ἐλπίς, ἡ Hope**, *a divinity* HES. *Op.* 96 AP 9.172.

ἔλπισμα -ατος, τό [ἐλπίζω] **hope, faith** EPIC. 22.3.2 *etc.*

ἐλπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλπίζω] **expectation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.288.

ἐλπιστέον [ἐλπίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to expect** LYD. *Ost.* 24.

ἐλπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐλπίζω] **one who hopes** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.179 (79.468C).

ἐλπιστικός -ή -όν [ἐλπιστός] **raising expectations, giving hope** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 449b 12 | οἱ ἐλπιστικοί philosophers who make hope the basis of life PLUT. *QConv.* 668e.

ἐλπιστός -ή -όν [ἐλπίζω] **to be expected, to be hoped** PLAT. *Leg.* 853d ARISTOT. *Mem.* 449b 11.

ἔλπω [*IE* *wel-; *cf. Lat.* velle, voluptas] ❶ *pres. mid. and pf. act. epic Ion., see* ἐλπίζω (*with the same constructions*) IL. 13.309, *al.* OD. 3.275, *al.* ALC. 69.8 PIND. *P.* 4.243 HDT. 1.65.3, *al. etc.* ❷ *rar. causat. pres. act.* **to cause to hope**: πάντας μὲν ἔλπει gives hope to everyone OD. 2.91, 13.380 ‖ *prob.* **to expect** MAX. 178 • *pres. act. only 3. sg.* ἔλπει *and impf.* ἔλπεον HSCH., *mid.* ἔλπομαι *and* ἐέλπομαι | *impf.* ἠλπόμην, *epic 3. sg.* ἔλπετο *and* ἐέλπετο, *3. pl.* ἔλποντο IL. 12.261, *al. etc.* ‖ *pf.* ἔολπα ‖ *ppf.* ἐώλπειν.

ἐλπωρή -ῆς, ἡ [ἔλπω] *epic* OD. 6.314, 23.287 AP. 3.1255, *see* ἐλπίς.

ἔλσαι, ἔλσας *inf. and aor. ptc. act. of* εἴλω.

ἔλσῃ, ἐλσῆν, ἔλσοιμι, ἐλσών *forms of Lac. aor. for* ἐλθ-, *see* ἔρχομαι.

ἐλύδριον -ου, τό [ἕλος] *bot.* **celandine** (*see* χελιδόνιον) [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 48 *etc.*

ἔλῡμα -ατος, τό [εἰλύω] **coulter** *or* **stock of a plow** HES. *Op.* 430, 436.

Ἐλυμαία -ας, ἡ **Elymaia**, *place in Asia* STRAB. 11.13.6, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 12.23 APP. 11.352 *etc.*

Ἐλυμαῖοι -ων, οἱ [Ἐλυμαία] **inhabits. of Elymaia** PLUT. *Pomp.* 36.2 *etc.*

Ἔλυμας -ου, ὁ **Elymas**, *male name* NT *Acts* 13.8.

Ἐλυμία -ας, ἡ **Elymia**, *city in Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.13.

Ἐλύμνιον -ου, τό **Elymnion**, *place in Euboea* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1126.

Ἔλυμοι -ων, οἱ **Elymoi, Elymians**, *people in Sicily* THUC. 6.2.3, 6 *etc.*

Ἔλυμος -ου, ὁ **Elymos**, *male name* (*myth.*) STRAB. 13.1.53.

1. ἔλῠμος -ου, ὁ [εἰλύω] **aulos** *or* **double pipe** (*with a horn*) SOPH. *fr.* 450, 644 CALL. 23 *etc.*

2. ἔλῠμος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **millet** HP. *Mul.* 2.110 POL. 2.15.2 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ ἔ. PROC.[1] *B.* 1.12.17, 8.13.18.

Ἔλυρος -ου, ὁ **Elyros**, *city on the island of Crete* PAUS. 10.16.5 *etc.*

ἐλύσθην *aor. ind. pass. of* εἰλύω.

ἐλυτροειδής -ές [ἔλυτρον, εἶδος] **sheath-like**: *anat.* ὁ ἐ. χιτών tunica vaginalis of the testicles CELS.[1] 7.18 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.75) *etc.*

ἔλυτρον -ου, τό [εἰλύω] Ⓐ **covering, casing, container: tank, cistern**, *for water* HDT. 1.185.4, *al.* PAUS. 2.27.7, *al.* | *for fish* PALAEPH. 27 ‖ **case**, *for a bow* SOPH. *fr.* 1043 ‖ **sheath, scabbard**, *for a sword* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1120 ‖ *extens.* **body** (*as a covering for the soul*) PLAT. *Rp.* 588e LUC. *Demon.* 44 (*poet.*) Ⓑ *anat.* **sheath**, *of the spinal column* HP. *Art.* 45 | *of the umbilical cord* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 23 ‖ **eyelid** ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 29 Ⓒ *zool.* **elytron**, *of insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 23 ‖ **shell**, *of a crab* AEL. *N.A.* 9.43 Ⓓ *bot.* **pod, capsule**, *of seeds* IOS. *A.I.* 3.174 | **glume**, *of an ear of grain* DIOSC.[2] 2.89.

ἐλυτρόω, *contr.* [ἔλυτρον] **to enclose**: *pass.* HP. *Art.* 45.

***ἐλύω** *reconstructed pres., see* εἰλύω (*aor. pass.*).

ἔλψ ἐλπός, ἡ [ἔλπω] **hope** *1*CEG 51 (*ca.* 510[BCE]).

ἐλῶ *fut.* (= *pres.*) *ind. act. of* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.

ἕλω *aor. subj. act. of* αἱρέω.

ἑλώδης -ες [ἕλος] **marshy** HP. *Aër.* 1 THUC. 7.47.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 3, *al. etc.* ‖ **marsh-, of a marsh** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 2 (*elephant*) GAL. 17(1).889 (*fever*).

Ἑλωεῖμ *indecl. Gnost.* **Elohim**, *an aeon* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.26.2.

ἔλων *impf. ind. act. of* ἐλάω (ἐλαύνω).

ἑλών *aor. ptc. act. of* αἱρέω.

ἕλωρ, τό [αἱρέω] *epic* **prey, spoils** IL. 5.684, *al.* OD. 3.271, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 800 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *extens.* Πατρόκλοιο δ' ἕλωρα ... ἀποτείσῃ should pay the penalty for the killing (*oth.* for the despoiling) of Patroclus IL. 18.93 ‖ *only nom. and acc. sg. and pl.*

Ἑλωρινός -ή -όν [Ἕλωρος] **of Helorus** THUC. 6.70.4, *al. etc.*

ἑλώριον -ου, τό IL. 1.4 (*pl.*) AP. 2.264, *see* ἕλωρ.

ἑλώριος -ου, ὁ *ornith., a water bird* CLEAR.[1] 101.

Ἕλωρις -ιδος, ὁ **Heloris**, *male name* DIOD. 14.8.5, *al. etc.*

Ἕλωρος -ου, ὁ **Heloros**, *city and river* (*various*) AEL. *N.A.* 12.30 STEPH.[1] *etc.*

ἐμ- *for* ἐν *bef. a labial* π, β, φ, μ.

ἔμαθον *aor. ind. act. of* μανθάνω.

ἐμάνην *aor. ind. pass. of* μαίνομαι.

ἐμαυτοῦ -ῆς [ἐμέ (*see* ἐγώ), αὐτός] *reflex. pron. sg.* **myself** AESCHL. *Pr.* 438 *etc.*; ἐν ἐμαυτῷ τι συννοούμενος thinking to myself EUR. *Or.* 634; ἀναγιγνώσκοντί μοι ... πρὸς ἐμαυτόν while I was reading to myself ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 53; οὐκετ' ἐν ἐμαυτοῦ ἦν I lost my mind (*proper. sc.* οἴκῳ: I was no longer in my own house, *i.e.* inside myself) PLAT. *Ch.* 155d ‖ *poss. gen.* ἐμαυτοῦ -ῆς **my** EUR. *Or.* 776 *etc.* • *only sg. masc. and fem.*: *gen.* -οῦ -ῆς *dat.* -ῷ -ῇ *acc.* -όν -ήν | *pl. expressed with* ἡμῶν αὐτῶν *etc.* (*see* ἐγώ) ‖ *Ion.* ἐμεωυτοῦ, ἐμεωυτῷ, ἐμεωυτόν ‖ *s.times* ἐμᾶτοῦ -όν *in pap.* (LYR. *Al.* 4b.23) *and inscr.* (I[BCE]) ‖ *never in Hom. and Aeol., where separated forms occur*: ἔμ' αὖτῳ ALC. 378, ἔμ' αὔτᾳ SAPPH. 26.11, ἐμ' αὐτόν IL. 1.271 *etc.*

ἔμβα *aor. imper. act. 2. sg. poet. of* ἐμβαίνω.

ἐμβαβάζω [ἐν, βαβάζω] **to interrupt with a shout**, *corr. for* ἐμβιβάξαντες HIPPON. 56.

ἐμβᾰβᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [ἐμβάς] **cobbler** THEOP. 58.

ἐμβαδεία, ἐμβαδεύω, *see* ἐμβατ-.

ἐμβαδίζω [ἐν, βαδίζω] **to walk** *on or over*, **march** AEL. *N.A.* 10.24 DCASS. 79.14.3 *etc.*

ἐμβαδικός -ή -όν [ἐμβαδόν] **in surface area, square** [HERO] *Metr.* 23.2, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐμβαδικόν **tax on land** *P*WO 1024.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐμβάδιον -ου, τό [ἐμβάς] **shoe** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 847, *al.*

1. ἐμβᾰδόν -οῦ, τό [ἐμβαίνω] **surface, area** POL. 6.27.2 THEON[2] 126 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **product** IAMBL.[1] 10.

2. ἐμβᾰδόν [ἐμβαίνω] *adv.* **walking, on foot** IL. 15.505 **wading** PAUS. 10.20.8.

ἐμβαδός -όν [HERO] *Metr.* 23, *see* ἐμβαδικός.

ἔμβαθμος -ον [ἐν, βαθμός] **of the ecclesiastical order** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1908B.

ἐμβᾰθύνω [ἐν, βαθύνω] **to make deep, excavate** ALCIPHR. 2.10.1 | *fig.* **to cause to penetrate** PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128e ‖ *intrans.* **to penetrate deeply, go in, sink in** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 77, *al.* (*fig. with dat.*).

ἐμβαίνω [ἐν, βαίνω] *impf.* ἐνέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐμβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐνέβησα ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐνέβην ‖ *pf.* ἐμβέβηκα | *ptc.* ἐμβεβηκώς *and* ἐμβεβαώς ‖ *ppf.*

ἐμβεβήκειν *and* ἐνεβεβήκειν EUNAP. *V.S.* 10.1.5 Ⓐ **to go (into** *or* **onto), enter, mount, board** IL. 10.164, *al. etc.*; ἐν δ' ἀρχὸς ἔβη he went on board as captain IL. 1.311 (*tmesis*); ποῖ ποτ' ἐμβαίνειν με χρή; where should I go aboard? EUR. *Tr.* 455 *with* ἐν: ἐν ἑκάστῃ ... ἐμβέβασαν they went aboard each (ship) IL. 2.720 *with dat.* ἵπποισιν ... καὶ ἅρμασιν ἐμβεβαῶτα having mounted (*or* standing) upon his chariot and horses IL. 5.199; ἔμβη νηὶ Πύλονδε he embarked for Pylos OD. 4.656 *with* εἰς: εἰς τὰς ναῦς δ' ἐμβάντες having embarked LYS. 2.40; ἐμβὰς εἰς τὸ φορεῖον having climbed into the litter PLUT. *Galb.* 26.3; *poet.* (*with acc. of respect.*) ἐς ἄντλον ἐμβήσῃ πόδα you shall enter on foot (*or* you shall put your foot) into the deep EUR. *Her.* 168 *with acc.* ἄξενον στέγην τήνδε ἐμβεβῶτες given that they have entered this inhospitable abode EUR. *Cycl.* 92; ἐνέβη πάλιν τὸν λέμβον πρὸς τὸν Δημήτριον he once again boarded the boat go to go Demetrius POL. 30.9.11 *rar. with gen.* γῆς δὲ μὴ 'μβαίνῃς ὅρων and do not pass within the region's borders SOPH. *O.C.* 400 Ⓑ *fig.* **to enter into, arrive at, engage oneself, commit oneself** ▸ τινι in *or* to sthg. PIND. *N.* 11.44 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252e | ἐς τόνδ' ἐνέβης ξὺν ἀληθείᾳ χρησμόν with truth you have arrived at such an answer AESCHL. *Ag.* 1567; ἐ. εἰς κίνδυνον come into danger XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.15; *but* εἰς ἀρχήν ... τῆς δικαιοσύνης ... ἐμβεβηκέναι that we have stumbled onto a principle of justice PLAT. *Rp.* 443c | ἐν αὐτοῖς δεινοῖς καὶ φοβεροῖς ἐμβεβηκώς finding themselves drawn into the midst of dangers and fears DEMOSTH. 18.248 Ⓒ **to march (into** *or* **onto), proceed** IL. 23.403 *etc.*; ἔμβα proceed!, go! EUR. *El.* 113, *al. etc.*; ἐμβαίνειν ὀρθῶς to proceed with rhythmic *or* cadenced step (in dancing) PLAT. *Alc.* 1. 108c = ἐ. πρὸς ῥυθμόν LUC. *Salt.* 10 | *with dat.* ἐμβέβακεν ἴχνεσιν πατρός he has followed in his father's footsteps PIND. *P.* 10.12; ἐ. ἁλουργέσιν to walk upon purple carpets AESCHL. *Ag.* 946; *fig.* δαίμων ἐνέβη Περσῶν γενεᾷ a daemon has fallen upon the Persian race AESCHL. *Pers.* 911 ‖ *s.times in pf.* **to stand (upon), be fastened** *or* **attached:** κατὰ ... βοὸς κέρας to an ox's horn (*lead*) IL. 24.81; εἰς ἐμπυελίδας σιδηρᾶς into iron bearings, *of pivots* HERO *Aut.* 2.3 Ⓓ *causat. in aor*^{s}. ἐνέβησα **to cause to enter** *or* **mount (upon), embark, put:** ἐν δὲ τὰ μῆλα ... ἐβήσαμεν we put aboard the herds OD. 11.4 (*tmesis*) *with two acc.* ἐμβῆσαί νιν ... δίφρον to make him mount the chariot EUR. *Her.* 845 | *fig.* Κροῖσον ... ἐνέβησε δὲ ἐς φροντίδα put Croesus in a state of anxiety HDT. 1.46.1 • *aor. imper. dual* ἔμβητον IL. 23.403 ‖ *Dor. pf. 3. sg.* ἐμβέβακεν PIND. *P.* 10.12, *3. pl.* ἐμβεβάασι OPP. 4.75 MAN.[1] 6.414 ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐμβέβασαν IL. 2.720.

ἐμβακχεύω [ἐν, βακχεύω] **to revel:** τοῖς ἡμετέροις κακοῖς ἐνεβάκχευσε reveled in our misfortunes HLD. 2.4.1.

ἐμβαλλόμενα -ων, τά, *see* ἐμβάλλω.

ἐμβάλλω [ἐν, βάλλω] *impf.* ἐνέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐμβαλῶ, *ptc. mid.* ἐμβαλούμενος ORIB. 47.5.14 ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἐνέβαλον, *mid.* ἐνεβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐμβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμβέβλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεβεβλήκειν *and* ἐμβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐνεβεβλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμβληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐμβεβλήσομαι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.26.4 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to throw (into** *or* **onto), fling, hurl** ▸ *with acc. and dat.* τινὰ πόντῳ sthg. into the sea IL. 14.258; τινά χερσὶν Ἀχιλλῆος s.o. into Achilles' hands IL. 21.47; νηῒ κεραυνόν a thunderbolt at the ship OD. 14.305; λίμνᾳ δ' ἔμβαλε πορφυροειδεῖ τὰν μελανόζυγ' ἄταν submerge in the purple sea the black-thwarted doom AESCHL. *Suppl.* 529; ἥτις τέκνοισι σοῖσιν ἐμβαλεῖν ξίφος ἔτλης τεκοῦσα you who, a mother, dared to draw the sword against your children EUR. *Med.* 1325; πληγὰς ἐ. beat XEN. *An.* 1.5.11 | εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 574, *al. etc.*; ἡμᾶς εἰς τὴν ἀτυχίαν ... ἐμβέβληκε has precipitated us into misfortune AESCHN. 3.79; λίθον αὐτῷ ἐνέβαλον εἰς τὴν κεφαλήν I flung a stone at his head ANTIPHO 5.26; με ... ἐ. εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον cast me into prison DEMOSTH. 53.14 Ⓑ **to cause to go into** *or* **onto, put** IL. 19.394 *etc.*; ῥήγεα ... ἐμβαλέειν to spread blankets (*to make a bed*) OD. 4.298; συγκλείσων τὰς πύλας καὶ τὸν μοχλὸν ἐμβαλῶν in order to close the gates and set the bolt XEN. *An.* 7.1.12; τὸν χαλινὸν ἐ. fasten the bit (*on the horse*) XEN. *Hip.* 6.7; ψήφους ἐ. εἰς τὸν καδίσκον put the votes in the urn DEMOSTH. 57.13 (*cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21) | *of one's hand* (*as a pledge of good faith*) ἔμβαλλε χεῖρα δεξιάν ... μοι put your right hand in mine SOPH. *Tr.* 1181 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 554); ἔμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν - ἐμβάλλω μενεῖν give me your hand in token of your promise - there: I promise to stay SOPH. *Ph.* 813 | *of thoughts and feelings* τόδε ... ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἔμβαλε δαίμων a god put this in my mind OD. 19.10; ἐ. φόβον τινί strike fear into s.o. HDT. 7.10. β2; εἰς νοῦν ἐ. τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ put into a person's mind PLUT. *Tim.* 3.2; εἰς ὑποψίαν ἐ. τινά place s.o. under suspicion PLUT. *Them.* 23.4; σοι ... καὶ θεάματα ... ἀδεᾶ τάραχον ἐμβάλλει even spectacles that are not frightening cause you disquiet HLD. 6.1.3 | *fig.* λόγον ἐ. call into question *or* bring up *or* present an argument PLAT. *Rp.* 344d PLUT. *Adul.* 72a; ἐμβαλεῖν περὶ τούτου βουλήν to start a discussion on this subject XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.18; τὸ πρᾶγμ' εἰς γέλωτα καὶ λοιδορίαν ἐ. subject the matter to ridicule and abuse DEMOSTH. 10.75; ἐ. λόγον begin a speech ACH. 2.35.1 | ἐ. τάφρον dig a trench PLUT. *Pyr.* 27.5, *Mar.* 15.4 | **to insert** PLAT. *Crat.* 414c (*a letter*), *al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334e (*a verse*) | **to interpolate** HER. 1 (PLUT. *Thes.* 20.2) *etc.* ‖ **to set in place** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685b 6 *etc.* (*also medic. of a dislocation*) Ⓒ *intrans.* **to rush** (into *or* onto), **flow** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113c (*of a river*), *al. etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. (*usu. a place*) AESCHN. 2.164 LYCURG. 5 *etc.*; εἰς Καρίαν ... ἐμβαλεῖν to invade Caria XEN. *Ag.* 1.29 | ταῖς δὲ λοιπαῖς ... ἐνέβαλλον they attacked the other (ships) THUC. 4.14.1 | *of water* **to flood** DEMOSTH. 55.10; ἐ. τοῖσι ὄρεσι rush against the rocks HDT. 2.28.5 ‖ **to set oneself:** κώπῃς to the oars OD. 10.129 = κώπαισι PIND. *P.* 4.201 | ▸ *abs.* **to set oneself to the oars, row** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 602, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.13 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to throw** (*for oneself*), **put:** ἐ. ὅρκον εἰς τὸν ἐχῖνον place testimony in the evidence box DEMOSTH. 49.65 (*cf.* 27.51) | *fig.* ἐ. τι θυμῷ entertain a thought *or* consider sthg. IL. 10.447 = εἰς τὸν νοῦν DEMOSTH. 18.68; μῆτιν ἐμβάλλεο θυμῷ get an idea into your head IL. 23.313 Ⓑ **to hurl oneself at, attack, assail** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.21 | ▸ *w. gen.* ἐμβάλλεσθε τῶν λαγῴων hurl yourselves upon this hare's meat ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1312 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be thrown (into** *or* **onto), be hurled, be put** (*corresponding to act.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 343d XEN. *Hip.* 9.9 *etc.*; φυτά ... ἐμβεβλημένα grafted-on cuttings of plants DEMOSTH. 53.15; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐμβαλλόμενα **ingredients** ACH. 4.16.3 ‖ **to be contained** HLD. 9.15.5 Ⓑ **to be assailed** *or* **attacked,** *of ships* THUC. 7.34.5; τὰ μὲν ἄλλοις ἐμβεβλημένα, τὰ δὲ αὐτοὺς ἐμβεβλῆσθαι to have attacked others on one side and to have been themselves attacked on the other THUC. 7.70.6 • *for pass.* ἐμπίπτω *is usu. used* ‖ *aor*^{s}. *2. sg.* ἐνέβαλας HSCH. ε2876, 3001, *3. pl.* ἐνεβάλοσαν VT *Jer.* 44.21, *al.* ‖ *aor*^{r}. *3. pl.* ἐνέβλησαν SCH. THUC. 6.32.1.

ἔμβαμμα -ατος, τό [ἐμβάπτω] **sauce** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 *etc.*

ἐμβαμμάτιον -ου, τό [ἔμβαμμα] ANAXIP. 1.35, *dim. of* ἔμβαμμα.

ἐμβαπτίζω [ἐμβάπτω] NIC. *fr.* 70.12 | *pass.* PLUT. *Sul.* 21.8, *see* ἐμβάπτω.

ἐμβάπτω [ἐν, βάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to immerse, dip** τί τινι sthg. in sthg. HIPPON. 37.3 = ▸ τὶ εἴς τι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 150 *etc.* = ▸ τὶ ἔν τινι NT *Matt.* 26.23 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Asin.* 6 *etc.*

ἐμβάρέω [ἐν, βαρέω] **to hesitate, be reluctant** *P*BGU 1816.9 (I^{BCE}).

ἔμβαρος -ον [ἐν, βάρος] **sensible, judicious** PAUS.[2] ε 35 (= νουνεχής).

Ἔμβαρος -ου, ὁ **Embaros** MEN. *Ph.* 80 (*prov. for* foolish).

ἐμβᾰρύθω [ἐν, βαρύθω] **to be heavy, weigh heavily** NIC. *Th.* 324 **to be oppressive** NIC. *Th.* 468, 512, AL. 541 (*v.l.*) • *only pres.*

Ἔμβας, ὁ **Embas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.38.

1. ἐμβάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐμβαίνω] **slipper** *or* **sandal,** *of felt or leather* HDT. 1.195.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 870, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* **ankle-boot, buskin** PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.7 LUC. *Pseudol.* 19, *al. etc.*

2. ἐμβάς *aor. ptc. act. of* ἐμβαίνω.

ἐμβασικοίτας -ου, ὁ [ἐμβασίκοιτος] *a type of* **cup** ATH. 11.469a.

ἐμβασίκοιτος -ον [ἔμβασις, κοίτη] *prob.* **sleeping on the ground,** *of shepherds* MAN.[1] 4.247.

ἐμβασίλευμα -ατος, τό [ἐμβασιλεύω] **sovereignty** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.4.99 *1*DIDYM. 229 ii 9 (66^{BCE}).

ἐμβασιλεύω [ἐν, βασιλεύω] **to reign, rule** (in *or* over) IL. 2.572 *with dat.* OD. 15.413 PIND. *N.* 7.38 *etc. with gen.* THEOCR. 17.85.

ἐμβασίμαλλος -ον [ἐμβαίνω, μαλλός] **wearing woolen shoes** TZ. *Hist.* 11.215 (*prob.*).

ἐμβᾰ́σιος -ον [ἐμβαίνω] *epith.* **protector of embarkations,** *of Apollo* CALLIM. *fr.* 18.12 AP. 1.359, *al.*

ἔμβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβαίνω] Ⓐ **entry, ingress** POL. 3.46.1 (*of a river*) *etc.*; ἐ. Ὀσίριδος εἰς τὴν σελήνην entry *or* visitation of Osiris into the moon, *of an Egyptian festival* PLUT. *Isid.* 368c | ἐ. θαλάσσης entry into the sea, *i.e.* sea bathing HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.11) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **bath** *hot* ATH. 1.24c *etc.* | **bathtub** ARISTOT. *fr.* 236 AP 12.207 | **bathing-place** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.53 Ⓑ **thing on which to walk, hoof,** *of animals* EUR. *Bac.* 740 | *fig.* ἀρβύλας ... πρόδουλον ἔμβασιν ποδὸς my ankle boots, footwear slave to my foot AESCHL. *Ag.* 945.

Ἐμβᾰσίχυτρος -ου, ὁ [ἔμβασις, χύτρα] **Embasichytros** (= Pot-Visitor), *a mouse* BATR. 137.

ἐμβαστάζω [ἐν, βαστάζω] **to carry into** *or* **onto** *with dat.* LUC. *Ocyp.* 14.

ἐμβατέον [ἐμβαίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to place in a bath** ORIB. *Ecl.* 131.

ἐμβατευτικός -όν [ἐμβατεύω] *fig.* **invading** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.47 (86.1505C) (*subst.*).

ἐμβᾰτεύω [ἐμβαίνω] **to enter into, visit,** *freq. of a sacred place* SOPH. *O.C.* 679 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 449 EUR. *Rh.* 225 *etc.*; αὐτὴν ἐμβατεύειν τὴν οὐσίαν τοῦ θεοῦ τῶν ὅλων to penetrate to the very essence of the god of the universe BAS. *Eun.* 1.13.23 *f.* | ▸ *w. ith gen.* ἐ. πατρίδος set foot in one's native land SOPH. *O.T.* 825 | ▸ *with dat.* DION. 1.77.2 | ▸ *with prep.* εἴς τι into some place VT *1Macc.* 12.25, *al.* ‖ **to enter into possession** ▸ τι of sthg. EUR. *Her.* 876 = ▸ εἴς τι DEMOSTH. 33.6, *al.* IS. 9.3 ‖ *fig.* **to take up a topic** VT *2Macc.* 2.30 ‖ **to mount,** *of the male* PALAEPH. 39.

ἐμβατέω, *contr.* [ἐμβαίνω] **to enter** (*see* ἐμβᾰτεύω) NIC. *Th.* 147, *al.* | *mid.* = *act.* LYC. 642 (▸ *with acc.*) **to lead to pasture** LEON. (AP 7.657.2) = (*corr. in* ἐμβοτ-).

ἐμβᾰτή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμβαίνω] **bath** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.59 *etc.*

ἐμβατήριος -ον [ἐμβαίνω] **for embarkation, of** *or* **for marching** PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.5 (*paian*) ATH. 14.630f (*song*) HLD. 4.16.8 (*sacrifice*) *etc.* | τὰ ἐ. rites of propitiation for embarking PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.43 || τὸ ἐ. military marching song DCHR. 2.59 POL. 4.20.12 *etc.* | *metr.* = dispondee CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.23.

ἐμβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἐμβαίνω] **ankle boot**, *of felt* XEN. *Hip.* 12.10 *etc.* || **buskin** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41 *etc.* || *archit.* **module** VITR. 4.3.3.

Ἔμβᾰτον -ου, τό **Embaton**, *strait near Eretria* THUC. 3.29.2, 32.1 *etc.*

ἐμβατός -ή -όν *and* -ός -όν [ἐμβαίνω] **passable, accessible** POL. 34.5.2 (*dub.*) DION. 1.79.6 *etc.*

ἐμβαττᾰρίζω [ἐν, βατταρίζω] **to babble** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.308.12.

ἐμβᾰφεία -ας, ἡ [ἐμβάπτω] **immersion** MOSES 313.24.

ἐμβᾰφής -ές [ἐμβάπτω] **dipped** MOSES 309.9.

ἐμβᾰφιον -ου, τό [ἐμβάπτω] **vessel for dipping: pot**, *of a lamp* HDT. 2.62.1 | **dish**, *for sauce* HIPPON. 200 || *meas.* HP. *LocHom.* 13, *see* ὀξύβαφον.

ἐμβεβα- *poet. forms of pf. of* ἐμβαίνω.

ἐμβεβαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, βεβαιόω] *in aor.* -ώσασθαι **to strengthen** PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.9 (*corr. in.* ἐκβ-).

ἐμβέβηκα *pf. ind. act. of* ἐμβαίνω.

ἐμβελής -ές [ἐν, βέλος] **within range of missiles** POL. 8.5.2 *etc.*

ἔμβη, ἐμβη- *poet. forms of aor. of* ἐμβαίνω.

ἐμβῐβάζω [ἐν, βιβάζω] *impf.* ἐνεβίβαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεβιβαζόμην || *fut.* ἐμβιβάσω *and Att.* ἐμβιβῶ || *aor.* ἐνεβίβασα, *mid.* ἐνεβιβασάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνεβιβάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμβιβασθήσομαι HERO *Aut.* 11.9 ❶ *act.* **to cause to enter** *or* **mount, set:** ψυχὰς ὡς ἐς ὄχημα the souls as upon a chariot PLAT. *Tim.* 41e | **to cause to go aboard, embark:** ἐς κελήτιον on a boat THUC. 1.53.1; εἰς τὰ πλοῖα on the ships XEN. *An.* 5.3.1 = ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 5.7.8 PLUT. *Ant.* 7.2 *etc.* || **to carry, lead, conduct,** *usu. fig.* ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 856 XEN. *Oec.* 14.4 *etc.*; ἐ. εἰς συνήθειαν accustom HLD. 10.29.1 | *abs.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.22.4 || *medic.* **to set in place, reset,** *of a dislocation* HP. *Art.* 7 ❷ *mid.* **to embark:** τινὰ εἰς τὰς ναῦς s.o. on the ships XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.19 ❸ *pass.* **to be put in a bath,** *i.e.* **bathe** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.16) • *aor. ptc.* ἐμβιβάξαντες HIPPON. 56 (*codd., see* ἐμβαβάζω).

ἐμβιβάξαντες *see* ἐμβιβάζω.

ἐμβιβαστέον [ἐμβιβάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cause to go in,** *to a bath* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.38.3) || **it is necessary to set,** *to hatch eggs* GEOP. 14.7.18.

ἔμβιος -ον [ἐν, βίος] **living, alive** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.19 *etc.*; μόλις δὲ ἔ. ... γενόμενος barely having recovered life, being revived LONG. 2.30.2 | *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.5, *al.*; τὸ ἔ. life, vegetation AEL. *V.H.* 13.1 || **necessary for life, vital** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.1.3 (*moisture*) *etc.* || **lifelong** DCASS. 78.12.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐμβιοτεύω [ἐν, βιοτεύω] **to be alive, appear,** *of epilepsy* ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.1 *etc.* || **to be a part of life** [CAES.] 2.111 (38.989).

ἐμβιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, βιόω] **to live (in)** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Galb.* 29.2, *al. etc.*; ἐν νήσῳ on an island DIOD. 5.19.3 || **to live, grow,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.4 | **to put down roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.3 *etc.* || *cf.* βιόω.

ἐμβίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβιόω] **maintenance of life** VT *Sir.* 38.14 || **means of life** VT *3Macc.* 3.23 || **putting down of roots** PLUT. *QConv.* 640d.

ἐμβιωτήριον -ου, τό [ἐμβιόω] **living-place, dwelling** DIOD. 5.19.5.

ἐμβλαστάνω [ἐν, βλαστάνω] **to germinate in, grow on** ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.4.

ἐμβλάστημα -ατος, τό [ἐμβλαστάνω] **date-spathe** AET.[1] 1.412.

ἐμβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβλαστάνω] **growth upon** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.5.

ἔμβλεμμα -ατος, τό [ἐμβλέπω] **direct look** (at) XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4.

ἐμβλέπω [ἐν, βλέπω] ❶ *act.* A **to fix** *one's gaze on,* **look at** SOPH. *El.* 995 (*v.l.*) EUR. *Ion* 732 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; δεινὸν ἐ. shoot terrible looks PLUT. *Pyr.* 34.6 *etc.*; πῦρ ἐ. shoot fiery looks PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.1 | ▸ *with dat.* ἐνέβλεψέν μοι τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς stared at me PLAT. *Ch.* 155c; ▸ τινὶ ἐ. look s.o. in the face DEMOSTH. 19.69 | ἐ. εἰς τὸν ὀφθαλμόν look s.o. in the eye PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 132e B *later fig.* **to consider** VT *Is.* 5.12; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι ἐ. regard, consider sthg. *or* s.o.: εἰς τρυφῶντα καὶ σχολὴν ἄγειν δυνάμενον one who can devote himself to the good life MEN. *fr.* 299.4; εἰς τὰ πετεινὰ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ the birds of the air NT *Matt.* 6.26 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be seen, be visible** VT *1Kgs.* 8.8.

ἔμβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβλέπω] **look, manner of looking** HP. *Epid.* 7.7, *al.*

ἔμβλημα -ατος, τό [ἐμβάλλω] **inserted element, thing stuck in** *or* **on,** *of a wooden shaft into an iron spear-head* PLUT. *Mar.* Pyth. 3 | *of gold laid over silver* DCASS. 57.15.2 | *of a mosaic* LUCIL. 35. VARR. *R.R.* 3.2.4 | *of an insole* (*inserted into a shoe*) PHIL. 102.39.

ἔμβλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβάλλω] **impaction, compression** HP. *LocHom.* 47 || **reduction,** *of a dislocation* PAEG. 6.114.

ἐμβλητέος -α -ον [ἐμβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **to be put in** HP. *Mochl.* 38 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to put in** PLAT. *Phil.* 62b *etc.*

Ἔμβλωνός -οῦ, ὁ **Emblonos,** *mountain* OPP.[1] 2.115.

ἐμβοάω, *contr.* [ἐν, βοάω] **to shout (into** *or* **at)** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.17 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to shout loudly** THUC. 2.92.1, *al.* HLD. 9.17.1 *etc.*

ἐμβόησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβοάω] **shout, clamor** ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.1 *etc.*

ἐμβοθρεύω [ἔμβοθρος] **to make holes (in)** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.15 || *fig. pass.* **to be instilled** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.234B.

ἐμβοθρόομαι, *contr.* [ἔμβοθρος] **to be embedded** (*in a cavity*) HP. *Cord.* 5.

ἔμβοθρος -ον [ἐν, βόθρος] **hollowed out, sunk in** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.1.

ἐμβολάδην [ἐμβάλλω] *adv.* **by joining** *or* **entangling** HOM. 4.411 (*var.* ἀμβ-).

ἐμβολάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐμβάλλω] **graft,** *of a plant* PLUT. *QConv.* 640b || *adj.* **grafted** ARISTOT. *fr.* 274 (*dub.*).

ἐμβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐμβάλλω] that which is placed or inserted: **stick, dibble** (*for planting*) AP 6.21.6 || *mech.* **pin, piston, mandrel** HERO *Pn.* 1.28 *etc.* | **mold, model** HERO *Bel.* 96.5 PHIL. 70.13.

ἐμβολεύω [ἐμβολή] **to load** (*a ship*) *P*BGU 1290.14 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμβάλλω] A **shooting, discharge,** *of projectiles and sim.* EUR. *Andr.* 1130 POL. 8.7.3 *etc.* || **entry, ingress,** *of a river into the city* HDT. 1.191.2 | **pass, bottleneck** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.48 | **outlet, mouth** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.8 | ἀπόχωσις ἐμβολῆς ποταμοῦ the damming of a river's mouth PLUT. *Ant.* 41.5 || *milit.* τὸ προῦχον τῆς ἐμβολῆς the beak of the battering-ram THUC. 2.76.4 B **putting in** THPHR. *Od.* 26 || **insertion** (*of a letter and sim.*) PLAT. *Crat.* 437a, *al.* || *medic.* **setting in place, reduction,** *of a fracture or dislocation* HP. *Fract.* 1, *al. etc.* C **impact, charge, attack, assault** AESCHL. *Pers.* 279 EUR. *H.F.* 869 (*of a bull*) THUC. 7.70.4 (*of ships*) | *opp. to* προσβολή (accidental collision) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.18 (*of an army*), *al. etc.* || **irruption, invasion** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.10, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 37 | τῶν ὀδόντων αἱ ἐμβολαί the bites LONG. 1.21.4 || **gust,** *of wind* ASCLEPIOD. 12.10.

ἐμβολιαῖος -α -ον [ἐμβόλιμος] **intercalary** AUS. *Ecl.* 16.

ἐμβολιμεύω [ἐμβόλιμος] **to intercalate** EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.13.3.

ἐμβόλιμος -ον [ἐμβολή] **intercalary, intercalated,** *of a month or day* HDT. 1.32.3, 2.4.1 *etc.* | τὰ ἐ. interludes (choral) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 29 || **substituted, false** EUP. 112 (*child*) IOS. *Ap.* 1.232 (*king*).

ἐμβολίνη -ης, ἡ [ἔμβολος] *bot., a plant* PLIN. 13.114.

ἐμβόλιον -ου, τό [ἐμβάλλω] **skewer, javelin** DIOD. 1.35.5 || **sthg. inserted: wedge, hopper** *or* **chute** PHIL. 74.19 (*of wood*) *etc.* | **musical interlude** CIC. *ad Q. fr.* 3.1.7.

ἐμβόλισμα -ατος, τό [ἐμβάλλω] **patch** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 16.16.

ἐμβολοειδής -ές [ἔμβολος, εἶδος] **wedge-shaped** ARR. *Tact.* 16.6.

ἔμβολος -ου, ὁ *or* ἔμβολον -ου, τό [ἐμβάλλω] sthg. inserted *or* driven in: **ram, beak,** *of a ship* AESCHL. *Pers.* 415 HDT. 1.166.2 (*masc.*) THUC. 7.36.3 AP 6.236.1 (*neut.*) | οἱ ἔμβολοι **rostra,** *of the speakers' platform in the Rom. forum* POL. 6.6.53.1 PLUT. *CMi.* 44 || *neut.* **projecting land, point** HDT. 4.53.6 PIND. *O.* 7.19 || *neut.* **bar, bolt** EUR. *Ph.* 114 | *neut. pl.* **architrave** EUR. *Bac.* 591 || **colonnade** PALL. *L.* 40.3 *etc.* || **peg, awl, linchpin,** *of a wheel* PHEREC. 37a (*masc.*) *etc.* | *analog.* **male member** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 334 (*masc.*) || *milit.* **wedge formation** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.22 (*neut.*) POL. 1.26.16 (*neut.*) AEL.[1] 19.5, *al. etc.* || *agr.* **graft** (*of a plant*) GEOP. 10.77.4.

ἐμβομβέω, *contr.* [ἐν, βομβέω] **to buzz, murmur** HIM. 41.12 *etc.*

ἐμβόσκομαι [ἐν, βόσκομαι] **to feed** (oneself) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.109, *al.*

ἐμβοτέω, *contr.* [ἐμβόσκομαι] **to pasture** (*trans.*) LEON. (AP 7.657.2: *corr.*).

ἐμβράγχια -ων, τά [ἐν, βράγχιον] **gills** GEOP. 20.46.6 (*of tuna*).

ἐμβραδύνω [ἐν, βραδύνω] **to linger, tarry, remain** LUC. *Dom.* 3, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 9.1 IO.[1] *in APo.* 378.14 *etc.*

ἐμβραμένα, ἡ *Sic. Dor. for* εἰμαρμένη SOPHR. 114.

ἐμβράσσω [ἐν, βράσσω] **to seethe, boil** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.33.2 || *pass.* **to be churned** *or* **cast up,** *of the sea* VT (Aq., Sym.) *Is.* 57.20.

ἔμβρᾰχῠ [ἐν, βραχύς] *adv.* **briefly, in short** ▸ *usu. with rel.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 390 PLAT. *HipMi.* 365d DCHR. 36.31 *etc.* || **somewhat, a little bit** GAL. 18(2).410.

ἔμβρεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐμβρέχω] **lotion** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.16 *etc.*

ἐμβρεκτέον [ἐμβρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to drench** *or* **soak** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 4.47) *etc.*

ἐμβρέμομαι [ἐν, βρέμομαι] **to quiver, whistle:** ἱστίῳ in the sail IL. 15.627 (*of wind*).

ἔμβρεφος -ον [ἐν, βρέφος] **childlike** AP 14.111.

ἐμβρέχω [ἐν, βρέχω] *fut.* ἐμβρέξω || *aor.* ἐνέβρεξα, *opt. mid. 2. sg.* ἐμβρέξαιο NIC. *Al.* 237 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμβεβρεγμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμβρᾰχείς ❶ *act.* **to moisten, wet** IOS. *B.I.* 3.187 || **to treat with lotions** *or* **liniments** PLUT. *Adul.* 74d ❷ *mid.* **to soak, immerse** NIC. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be drenched** *or* **soaked** PAEG. 3.43 *etc.*

ἐμβρίθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμβριθής] **gravity, weight** L. *Sud. etc.* || *prob.* **solidity** EPIC. 27.25.7 (*v.l.* -ειθ-) || *fig.* **seriousness, severity** IUL. *epist.* 89a | **dignity** EPIPH. *Fid.* 4.3.

ἐμβρίθημα -ματος, τό [ἐμβρίθω] **severity** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.636B (*prob. f.l. for* ἐμβρίμημα).

ἐμβρίθής -ές [ἐν, βρίθω] A **heavy, weighty, strong** HDT. 7.36.3 (*ropes*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 81c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690a 19 (*a blow*) *etc.* || **solid**: τροφή food PLUT. *QConv.* 687b | **full-bodied**: τοῦ οἴνου τὸ ἐμβριθές the wine's fullness of body PLUT. *QConv.* 692d B *fig.* **grave, serious, sedate, dignified** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b PLUT. *Br.* 1, *al. etc.* (*also subst. neut.*) | *later* **violent** HDN.[1] 3.11.1 (*pers.*) || **onerous, difficult, painful,** *of things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 693 PLAT. *Crat.* 407a *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐμβριθῶς **heavily, strongly** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.7.31 *etc.* || *fig.* **gravely, seriously, intensely** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252c DCASS. 69.6.1 *etc.* | *later* **violently** HDN.[1] 4.3.3 || *compar.* -έστερον.

ἐμβρίθω [ἐμβριθής] **to burden, weigh down** NIC. *Th.* 867 || **to bear down,** *of wind* ISID.[2] (AP 7.532.5: *aor. ptc.* -ίσαντος).

ἐμβριθῶς *adv., see* ἐμβριθής.

ἐμβρῑμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, βριμάομαι] *impf.* ἐνεβριμώμην || *fut.* ἐμβριμήσομαι || *aor.* ἐνεβριμησάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνεβριμήθην NT *Matt.* 9.30 (*mid. signf.*); **to breathe heavily, snort** AESCHL. *Sept.* 461 (*horses*) *etc.* || **to be disturbed** *or* **agitated** NT *John* 11.33, *al.* || **to scold severely, be enraged at** ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Dan.* 11.30 NT *Mark* 14.5, *al.* || **to run fuming toward** ▸ *with dat.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.11.7 • *also* ἐμβριμέομαι: *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐνεβριμεῖτο EPIPH. *Haer. l.c., al.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.60 || *later also act. in impf. 3. sg.* ἐνεβρίμει L. *Patm.* | *aor. 3. sg.* ἐνεβρίμησεν IO. *Hlo.* (*PG* 59.350.36) | *inf.* ἐμβριμῆσαι HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ἐμβρίμημα -ατος, τό [ἐμβριμάομαι] **fury, agitation** VT *Lam.* 2.6.

ἐμβρίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβριμάομαι] VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 37.4, *al. etc., see* ἐμβρίμημα.

ἐμβρίμιον -ου, τό **pillow, cushion** APPATR. 65.228B.

ἐμβρονταῖον -ου, τό [ἐμβροντάω] **place struck by lightning** (= *Lat.* bidental) DIOD. 8.11.2.

ἐμβροντάω, *contr.* [ἐμβροντάω] ❶ *act.* **to strike with lightning** (*proper.* with thunder): **to stun** EUP. 278 ACH. 3.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be stricken** *or* **dazed by thunder** XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.7 (*opp. to* be struck by lightning) IOS. *B.I.* 6.288 | *fig.* **to be thunderstruck** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.1.5, 9.1.1; ἐμβεβροντῆσθαι to be stunned *or* stupified DEMOSTH. 19.231; ἐμβεβροντημένος dazed *or* thunderstruck LUC. *Icar.* 23.

ἐμβροντησία -ας, ἡ [ἐμβρόντητος] **bewilderment, stupidity, insanity** MEN. *Sam.* 411 PLUT. *Col.* 1119b *etc.*

ἐμβρόντησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμβροντάω] **madness** EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.8.12.

ἐμβρόντητος -ον [ἐμβροντάω] **stunned, astonished, stupefied** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 793 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 140c DEMOSTH. 18.243 MEN. *Peric.* 523 *etc.* || *later* **crazy, mad** PORPH. *Chr.* 35 (*ideas*) *etc.*

ἐμβροχάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐμβρέχω] **vine-shoot** GEOP. 4.3.7.

1. ἐμβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμβρέχω] **lotion, liniment, infusion** DIOSC.[2] 1.43 PLUT. *Aud.* 42c ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.22.1).

2. ἐμβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμβρέχω] **snare, slipknot, noose** LUC. *Lex.* 11.

ἐμβρόχθιος -ον [ἐν, βρόχθος] **in the throat** TZ. *Hist.* 12.413 (*title*).

ἐμβροχίζω [ἐμβρόχθιος] **to catch in a noose** APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.4.

1. ἔμβροχος -ον [ἐμβρέχω] **flooded** *p*OTAIT 234.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

2. ἔμβροχος -ον [ἐμβροχή] **soaked** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.45.

ἐμβρύειον -ου, τό [ἔμβρυον] **flesh of an embryo** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 569.4.

ἐμβρύκω [ἐν, βρύκω] **to bite, gnaw** NIC. *Th.* 824 (*v.l.*) | *pass.* NIC. *Al.* 338.

ἐμβρυοδόχος -ον [ἔμβρυον, δέχομαι] **receiving the fetus** LUC. *Lex.* 6.

ἐμβρυοθλάστης -ου, ὁ [ἔμβρυον, θλάω] *surg.* **embryoclast** (*proper.* instrument for crushing the fetus) GAL. 19.104.

ἐμβρύοικος -ον [ἐν, βρύον, οἰκέω] **dwelling amid the seaweed,** *of an anchor* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90).

ἐμβρυοκτόνος -ον [ἔμβρυον, κτείνω] **killing the fetus** BAS. *epist.* 188.8.48.

ἐμβρύομαι [ἐν, βρύω] **to be loaded** ▸ *w. gen.* SOPHRON. *Or.* 7 (87.3324A).

ἔμβρυον -ου, τό [ἐν, βρύω] **newborn** OD. 9.245, *al.* (*of a lamb*) *etc.* || **fetus, embryo** AESCHL. *Eum.* 945 *etc.*

1. ἔμβρυος -ον [ἔμβρυον] **growing:** ἔνδοθι γαστρός in the womb [PHOC.] 184 (*a child*).

2. ἔμβρυος -ον [ἐν, βρύον] **covered with seaweed** NONN. *D.* 41.29.

ἐμβρυοτομέω, *contr.* [ἔμβρυον, τέμνω] **to cut up the fetus** (*within the uterus*) OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 257 PROCL. *Ptol.* 214 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐμβρυοτομία -ας, ἡ [ἐμβρυοτομέω] **embryotomy** (*see* ἐμβρυοτομέω) GAL. 19.107 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 149 *etc.*

ἐμβρυουλκέω, *contr.* [ἔμβρυον, ἕλκω] **to extract the fetus** COLUM. 7.3.16 SOR. 4.3.6 (*pass.*).

ἐμβρυουλκία -ας, ἡ [ἔμβρυον, ἕλκω] **extraction of the fetus** SOR. 2.3.3 GAL. 19.107 *etc.*

ἐμβρυουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔμβρυον, ἕλκω] **instrument for extracting the fetus** SOR. 4.9.3 *etc.*

ἔμβρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐν, βιβρώσκω] **meal, snack** (*eaten in the morning*) ATH. 1.11c || **corrosion, tooth decay** DIOSC.[2] 1.77.

ἐμβρωμάτιον -ου, τό [ἔμβρωμα] **slight corrosion** SOR. 1.40.1.

ἔμβρωμος -ον [ἐν, βιβρώσκω] **rotten, foul-smelling** DIOSC.[2] 3.33 *etc.*

ἐμβυθίζομαι [ἐν, βυθίζω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμβεβυθισμένος; **to go to the bottom, sink** (*in the sea*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 981a *etc.*

ἐμβύθιος -ον [ἐν, βύθιος] **lying on the sea bottom:** πέτρας ἐμβυθίους νέμεται lives on the rocks of the seabed LEON. (AP 7.504.4) DION. 1.32.4 *etc.* • *fem.* -η BIAN. (AP 9.227.8), *al.*

ἐμβῡκᾰνάω, *contr.* [ἐν, βυκανάω] **to sound** (the bugle-call) **by blowing:** κέρασι βοείοις upon cows' horns DION. 2.8.4.

ἐμβυρσόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, βυρσόω] **to be sewn up in skins, be covered in leather** PLUT. *Fluv.* 5.2.

ἔμβυσμα -τος, τό ἐμβύω **stopper, plug** GAL. 18(1).40.6 (*cod.* P *recte, in corr.* MV) COM. 289.4 *CGFP* (*conject.*) PIAND. 144a.2 (III[CE], *gen. pl.* ἐνβυσμάτων).

ἐμβύω [ἐν, βύω] **to block up, stop up** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 128 (*aor.* ἐνεβύσαμεν) | *extens.* ἔμβυσον εἰς τὴν χεῖρα Βατταρίῳ τιμήν enclose the amount (of the price) in Battarius's hand HEROND. 2.82.

ἐμβώμιος -ον [ἐν, βωμός] **placed upon the altar** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἐμέ *and* ἐμέγε *acc. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἐμέθεν *poet. gen. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἔμεινα *aor. ind. act. of* μένω.

ἐμεῖο *epic gen. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἐμέμηκον *epic ppf.* (*or impf.*) *ind. act. 3. pl. of* μηκάομαι.

ἐμεμνήμην *ppf. ind. mid. of* μιμνήσκω.

ἐμέν *acc. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἔμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act. of* εἰμί.

ἔμεν(αι) *epic aor. inf. act. of* ἵημι.

ἐμέρα *as etym. of* ἡμέρα PLAT. *Crat.* 418c.

Ἔμεσα -ης, ἡ **Emesa,** *city* LIB. 846.1.1 *Or.* 27.42.7 Förster THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* 249.6, *H.E.* 183.10, *al.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 28.9.5, *al.* L. *Sud. or* 912 *etc.*

ἐμεσία -ας, ἡ [ἐμέω] **inclination to vomit** HP. *Morb.* 2.40, *al.*

ἔμεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμέω] **vomiting** HP. *Morb.* 2.74.

ἔμεσμα -ατος, τό [ἐμέω] **vomit** HP. *Prog.* 13.

ἐμέτερος -α -ον *p*OXY.HELS. 49.12 (III[CE]), *see* ἡμέτερος.

ἐμετηρίζω [ἐμετήριος] **to administer an emetic** HP. *LocHom.* 33.

ἐμετήριος -ον [ἐμέω] **emetic** HP. *LocHom.* 33 ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.4 (*subst. neut. pl.*).

ἐμετιάω, *contr.* [ἐμέω] **to want to vomit, feel nauseous** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 24.

ἐμετικός -ή -όν [ἔμετος] **inclined to vomit** HP. *Acut.* 67 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 11 || **inducing vomiting** *or* **nausea** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 36 || *extens.* **full to the point of vomiting** (*or* using emetics) PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.8.

ἐμετοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἐμετοποιός] **to empty by vomiting** (*the stomach*) HP. *Int.* 38.

ἐμετοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἐμετοποιός] **induction of vomiting** PHOT. *Bibl.* 130a.

ἐμετοποιός -όν [ἔμετος, ποιέω] **inducing vomiting** DIOSC.[2] 2.9.

ἔμετος -ου, ὁ [ἐμέω] **vomiting** HP. *Aph.* 1.2 HDT. 2.77.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 7, *al. etc.*

ἐμετός -ή -όν [ἐμέω] **vomited up** L. *Sud.*

ἐμετωδέως *adv., see* ἐμετώδης.

ἐμετώδης -ες [ἔμετος] **akin to vomiting** HP. *Coac.* 7.560, *Mul.* 1.34 ◆ *adv.* ἐμετωδέως *Ion.* **as in vomiting** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.117.

ἐμεῦ *and* ἐμεῦς *gen. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἐμέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* vomo, *Skt.* vámi-ti, *Lith.* vémti] *impf.* ἤμουν || *fut.* ἐμῶ, *Ion. and later* ἐμέσω, *mid.* ἐμοῦμαι || *aor.* ἤμεσα || *pf.* ἐμήμεκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμήμεσμαι AEL. *V.H.* 13.22 || *ppf.* ἐμημέκειν || *aor. pass.* ἠμέθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμεθήσομαι; **to vomit up, reject** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.11 AESCHL. *Eum.* 184, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.133.3 HP. *Art.* 40 XEN. *An.* 4.8.20 *etc.* || *pass.* GAL. 7.219 *etc.* • *Ion. impf.* ἤμεον || *contr. fut. 2. sg.* (ἐνεξ)εμεῖς (= *pres.*) POLYZ. 4.2, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐμέεται HP. *NatHom.* 5 || *epic aor.* (ἀπ)έμεσσα, *subj. mid. 3. sg.* ἐμήσεται HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 19 || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐμημέκεε HP. *Epid.* 5.42.

ἐμεωυτ- *Ion. for* ἐμαυτοῦ.

ἔμηνα *aor. ind. act. of* μαίνομαι.

ἐμησάμην *aor. ind. mid. of* μήδομαι.

ἐμηχανέατο *Ion impf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* μηχανάομαι.

ἐμίανα *aor. ind. act. of* μιαίνω.

ἐμίας -ου, ὁ [ἐμέω] **vomiter** EUP. 448.

ἐμίγην *aor. ind. pass. of* μείγνυμι.

ἐμίν(γα) *Dor. dat. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἐμίνη *Tarant. Dor. dat. sg. of* ἐγώ RHINTH. 10.

ἔμιξα *aor. ind. act. of* μείγνυμι.

Ἐμισηνός -ή -όν [Ἔμεσα] **of Emesa** HLD. 10.41.4.

ἔμμα -ατος, τό ALC. 58.21 SAPPH. 44.8, 62.12 LYR. *Al.* 9.2, *Aeol. for* εἶμα • *neut. pl.* ἔμματα, *gen.* ἐμμάτων.

ἐμμαγεῖον -ου, τό [ἐμμάσσω] **matrix** PROCL. *in Crat.* 104.

ἔμμαθε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* μανθάνω.

ἐμμαίνομαι [ἐν, μαίνομαι] **to be enraged at** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.174 NT *Acts* 26.11 || *pf.* ἐμμέμονα **to be furious:** ἐμμέμονεν φρὴν my heart is troubled SOPH. *Tr.* 982 (*lyr.*) | *epic ptc.* ἐμμεμαώς -αυῖα **furious, raging, impetuous, wild** IL. 22.142, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 439 AP. 2.121 || *s.times Hom. ptc.* δ' ἐμμ- *or* γ' ἐμμ- **ardent, desirous** IL. 13.785, *al.* OD. 23.127.

ἐμμακεδονίζω [ἐν, μακεδονίζω] **to speak Macedonian** COM. 324.

ἔμμαλλος -ον [ἐν, μαλλός] **fleecy, wooly** LUC. *Cyn.* 5 *etc.*

ἐμμᾰνής -ές [ἐμμαίνομαι] **furious, raging, wild,** *of pers.* HDT. 3.25.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 860 EUR. *Bac.* 1094, *al. etc.* | *of elephants in heat* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 34 | *of things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 675 (*leaps*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐμμανῶς **furiously** MEN. *Mis.* A11 (*superl.* -έστατα) DCASS. 65.16.6 *etc.*

Ἐμμανουήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Emmanuel,** *name of Jesus* VT *Is.* 7.14 NT *Matt.* 1.23 *etc.*

ἐμμανῶς *adv., see* ἐμμανής.

Ἐμμαοῦς *indecl.* **Emmaus,** *place in Palestine* NT *Luke* 24.13.

ἐμμᾰπέως [ἐν, μάρπτω] *adv.* **quickly, immediately, fast** IL. 5.836 OD. 14.485 HES. *Sc.* 442 *etc.*

ἐμμαρτυρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐμμάρτυρος] **to bear witness, testify** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1 *pref.* 7.

ἐμμάρτυρος -ον [ἐμμάρτυς] **attested** THEM. *Or.* 11.144b *etc.* || **testifying** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.7.3.

ἐμμάρτυς -ῠρος [ἐν, μάρτυς] **bearing witness** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.7.3.

ἐμμάσσω, *Att.* ἐμμάττω [ἐν, μάσσω] *aor.* ἐνέμαξα, *mid.* ἐνεμαξάμην ❶ *act.* **to stain, soil** *PPGM* 7.230 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to press upon, inflict** CRINAG. (AP 16.273.3) *etc.*; αὐχένι κέντρον sting into the neck NIC. *Th.* 767; οἷς ... ἐμμάξεαι ὀργήν on whom you inflict your anger CALLIM. *H.* 3.124.

ἐμματαιάζω [ἐν, ματαιάζω] **to behave** *or* **speak in a vain** *or* **frivolous manner** HSCH. *s.v.* ματᾴζω *etc.* || **to be futilely engaged in,** *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (258.14) *etc.*

ἐμμᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ματέω] **to insert, stick in** *the sting* NIC. *Th.* 809; *a finger into the throat* NIC. *Al.* 138 (*dub.*).

ἐμμάχομαι [ἐν, μάχομαι] **to fight in** HDT. 9.7. β2 *etc.*

ἐμμέθοδος -ον [ἐν, μέθοδος] **methodical, according to the rule** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 130 (*subst. neut.*) SEXT. *P.* 2.21 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐμμεθόδως **methodically, systematically** CLEOM. 2.1 AP.[7] *Synt.* 155.21 PROCL. *Hyp.* 6.2 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐμμεθύσκομαι [ἐν, μεθύσκω] **to get drunk (in)** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.242 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐμμείγνῡμι *and* ἐμμειγνύω [ἐν, μείγνυμι] *fut.* ἐμμ(ε)ίξω || *aor.* ἐνέμ(ε)ιξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμμέμιγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεμέμ(ε)ικτο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεμίχθην || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐνεμίγην SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.445b ❶ *act.* **to mix (in** *or* **with)** PLUT. *Adul.* 61b *etc.* (*also fig.*) | ἑαυτὸν ἐ. to meddle PLUT. *Praec.* 805d *etc.* || *intrans.* **to meet** SOPH. *O.C.* 1057 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be mixed, mingle** AESCHL. *Sept.* 937 (*tmesis*) ARISTOT. *G.C.* 315b 13, *al. etc.* || **to meet** PIND. *P.* 4.251 ● *aor*[t]. *pass. 3. pl.* ἐν ... μίγεν *w. dat.* PIND. *l.c.*

ἐμμειδιάω, *contr.* [ἐν, μειδιάω] **to smile (in)** ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 51 || **to be happy,** *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.3.

ἐμμέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμμελής] Ⓐ **melody** (*in music*), **tune** (*for a dance*) HDT. 6.129.2 || **tragic dance** PLAT. *Leg.* 816b LUC. *Salt.* 26 *etc.* | ἐ. κονδύλου a punching dance ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1503 Ⓑ (*correct*) **intonation,** (*vocal*) **harmony,** DION. *Dem.* 48.8, *al.* HLD. 3.3.1 *etc.* || *extens.* **proper proportion, harmony, grace** PLUT. *QConv.* 747b, *al. etc.*

ἐμμελετάω, *contr.* [ἐν, μελετάω] **to exercise, train:** ἐμαυτόν σοι ἐμμελετᾶν παρέχειν to offer myself for you to practice on PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e || **to train** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sth. PLUT. *Cim.* 18.1 | τούτοις ἐμμελέτησον instruct them PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 932d || **to prepare carefully:** τὴν δίκην the trial CHARIT. 7.1.5.

ἐμμελέτημα -ατος, τό [ἐμμελετάω] **exercise, means of practicing,** *an art* VT *Wis.* 13.10 | ἐ. φέρειν to practice, prove oneself MACED.[2] (AP 6.83.4) || **invention** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 8.

ἐμμελετητέον [ἐμμελετάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to practice** ▸ τινι at sthg PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531f.

ἐμμελέως *Ion. Aeol. adv. for* ἐμμελῶς.

ἐμμελής -ές [ἐν, μέλος] **in tune, harmonious,** *of sound, voice, speech* TIM.[2] 101b PLUT. *An. procr.* 1014c, *Phoc.* 2.9 DION. *Comp.* 25.9, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **well-proportioned, appropriate, suitable, fitting, in good taste,** *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Soph.* 259e, *Leg.* 776b PLUT. *Pel.* 19.2 *etc.*; ἐμμελέστερόν (ἐστι) ▸ *with inf.* it would be preferable ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 807 | ▸ ἐπί τινι with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 1.5 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Demetr.* 2 || *extens.* **moderate, temperate,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 876d | **modest, small,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 760a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 15 (*a city*) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐμμελῶς **in tune, on tempo, harmoniously** ALCSAPPH. 16.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 816a *etc.* || **in a suitable manner, appropriately** PLAT. *Prot.* 321c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 21, *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 *etc.* | **elegantly** *or* **tastefully** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 30, *al.* DEM.[2] 297 || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα.

Ἐμμέλιον -ου, ἡ **Emmelion,** *female name* AP 8.162.4, *al.*

ἐμμελῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐν, μελῳδέω] **to make music in,** *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Opif.* 9 (44.149C).

ἐμμελῶς *adv., see* ἐμμελής.

ἐμμεμαώς *epic pf. ptc. act. of* ἐμμαίνομαι.

ἐμμέμονα *pf. ind. act. of* ἐμμαίνομαι.

ἔμμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act. of* εἰμί.

ἐμμενετέος -α -ον [ἐμμένω] *verb. adj.* **to be maintained** STOIC. 3.72.36 (DIOG. 7.125) | **to be supported** CLEANTH. 1.128.36 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034d) || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to maintain** *or* **observe** DIOG. 7.93.

ἐμμενετικός -ή -όν [ἐμμένω] **abiding** *or* **persisting, persevering** ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 11, *al.* STOIC. 3.64.35 (STOB. 2.7.5b2) *etc.* | ἕξις ἐμμενητικὴ νόμου steadfast observance of the law PLAT. *Def.* 412b ● *also* -μενητ- ◆ *adv.* ἐμμενετικῶς **with perseverance** STOIC. 3.73.1 (DIOG. 7.125) (-ητ-).

ἐμμενετός -ή -όν [ἐμμένω] **able to be maintained:** τὰ ἀγαθὰ πάντα ἐ. all good things can be maintained STOIC. 3.22.24 (STOB. 2.7.6f).

ἐμμενής -ές [ἐμμένω] **persevering, firm, steadfast** TIMO 58.1 (*dub.*) || *adv. neut.* -ές **continually, unceasingly** (*Hom. w.* αἰεί always) IL. 13.517, *al.* OD. 9.386 ARAT. 83, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐμμενέως *Ion.* **unceasingly** HES. *Th.* 712.

ἐμμενητ- *see* ἐμμενετ-.

Ἐμμενίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Emmenidai,** *family of Agrigentum* HES. *Th.* 712.

ἐμμένω [ἐν, μένω] Ⓐ **to remain, stay** ▸ τινι in sthg. (*usu. a place*) EUR. *fr.* 362.12 = ▸ ἔν τινι THUC. 2.23.3 XEN. *An.* 4.7.17 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 8.31.4 Ⓑ **to persevere in, remain faithful to, keep, observe** ▸ *w. dat., usu. of oaths* AESCHL. *Ch.* 977 HDT. 9.106.4 EUR. *Med.* 754 THUC. 5.18.9 (*agreements*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.16 (*laws*) *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι THUC. 4.118.11 (*a treaty*) | *of pers.* ▸ ἐ. τινί to remain loyal to s.o. APP. 6.24 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Ph.* 1241 Ⓒ **to remain fixed, persist, last, endure,** *of things* HDT. 7.151 (*friendship*) THUC. 2.2.1 (*a treaty*), *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 839c (*a law*) *etc.*; μοὶ τόδ' ἐμμένοι may this remain fixed (in my heart) AESCHL. *Pr.* 534 || **to persevere,** *of pers.* CHARIT. 5.7.8 || *cf.* μένω.

ἐμμενῶς *adv., see* ἐμμενής.

ἐμμέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμμερής] **compound, mixture** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1408A).

ἐμμερής -ές [ἐν, μέρος] **composite, combination** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1404B), *al.*

ἐμμερίζομαι [ἐν, μερίζω] **to be divided** *or* **distributed** IOS. *B.I.* 5.304 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (463.12).

ἐμμέριμνος -ον [ἐν, μέριμνα] **preoccupied, worried** *CCA* 2.210 *etc.*

ἐμμεσιτεύω [ἐν, μεσιτεύω] **to mediate** CLEM. *Str.* 7.9.52.2.

ἔμμεσος -ον [ἐν, μέσος] **intermediate** AL. *Pr.* 2.67 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 242.28 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐμμέσως **intermediately** THEM. *in APo.* 31.6.

ἐμμεστόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, μεστόω] **to be full, be filled** ▸ *w. gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 420, *El.* 713 (*both in tmesis*).

ἐμμετάβολος -ον [ἐν, μεταβάλλω] *mus.* **capable of modulation** CLEONID. 8, *al.*

ἐμμετεωρίζομαι [ἐν, μετεωρίζω] **to be lifted up** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.5.

ἐμμετρέω, *contr.* [ἔμμετρος] **to make suitable, adapt** ▸ *w. dat.* AGATH. (AP 4.3.18).

ἐμμετρία -ας, ἡ [ἔμμετρος] **due measure, proportion** PLAT. *Rp.* 486d PHIL. 52c.

ἐμμετροποιός -όν [ἔμμετρος, ποιέω] **composing in verses** PHILOD. *Poëm.* (*Eos* 29.19) (ἐνμ-).

ἔμμετρος -ον [ἐν, μέτρον] **commensurate, proportionate** PLAT. *Rp.* 486d *etc.* (*also subst. neut.*) || **appropriate, suitable** PLAT. *Leg.* 823d, *al.* | **temperate, moderate,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 926a || **measuring, containing,** *of vessels* STESICH. 4.1 || *metr.* **in meter** *or* **verse** PLAT. *Symp.* 197c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 60.9 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 21 DEM.[2] 183 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐμμέτρως **in the proper measure** *or* **proportion, appropriately** PLAT. *Pol.* 282e, *al. etc.* | **moderately** MAUR. 1.16 || *metr.* **in (regular) verses** PLUT. *QConv.* 623c XEN.[1] 1.6.2 || *superl.* -ότατα *and* -ώτατα.

ἐμμετρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔμμετρος] ARISTAEN. 1.18 (*dub.*), *see* ἐμμετρία.

ἐμμήνιος -ον [ἔμμηνος] **monthly** IOS. *B.I.* 4.480 (*of menstruation*) | *medic. subst.* τὰ ἐμμήνια **menstruations** HP. *NatMul.* 7 ACH. 4.7.7.

ἔμμηνος -ον [ἐν, μήν] **monthly, lasting for a month** TIM.[2] 96d (*the moon*) PLAT. *Leg.* 956a *etc.* || **recurring each month** SOPH. *El.* 281 PLAT. *Leg.* 828c PLUT. *Caes.* 8, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἔμμηνον **menstruation** SOR. 1.19.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.36 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *jur.* ἔμμηνοι δίκαι trials to be concluded within a month DEMOSTH. 37.2.

ἔμμηρος -ον [*see* ἐνόμηρος] **held hostage** DEM. 2.

ἔμμητρος -ον [ἐν, μήτρα] **having an inside part** *or* **core,** *of a plant or wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.5, *C.P.* 5.17.2 THEOCR. 25.209 *etc.*

ἔμμι *Aeol. for* εἰμί.

ἐμμίγνῡμι *see* ἐμμείγνυμι.

ἐμμίμνω [ἐν, μίμνω] **to remain, stay** QS 6.467.

ἐμμιξις -εως, ἡ [ἐμμίγνυμι] **indivisibility** EUTYCHIUS *Pasch.* 2.

ἐμμίσγω OPP. 3.408 (*pres. ptc.*), *epic for* ἐμμείγνυμι.

ἔμμισθος -ον [ἐν, μισθός] **earning a wage, paid** THUC. 6.22 *etc.* | τοὺς παῖδας ὀρφανοὺς ὄντας ἐμμίσθους ἐποίησεν he had an allowance given to their orphaned children PLUT. *Alex.* 71.9 | ▸ ἔ. τινος hired for sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 13 || **for pay,** *of work* PLAT. *Leg.* 920e *etc.* || **promised** (*as payment*) CAP. 7.34.8 ◆ *adv.* ἐμμίσθως **for pay** SYN. *epist.* 66.

ἔμμοιρος -ον [ἐν, μοῖρα] **participating, sharing** PLOT. 4.8.6.

ἐμμολύνω [ἐν, μολύνω] *aor. pass.* ἐνεμολύνθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμμολυνθήσομαι VT *Prov.* 24.9 ❶ *act.* **to**

defile, pollute GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.172.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be polluted** VT *Prov. l.c. etc.*

ἐμμονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμμένω] **perseverance:** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 479d.

ἔμμονος -ον [ἐμμένω] **persistent, constant, steady,** *of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 536e XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.52 *etc.* | *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.55 *etc.* ‖ **chronic,** *of a disease* VT *Sir.* 30.17, *al.* ACH. 4.10.1 ◆ *adv.* ἐμμόνως **steadily** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 208c.

ἔμμορε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* μείρομαι.

ἔμμορος -ον [ἐν, μείρομαι] **sharing in, worthy of** ▸ *w. gen.* OD. 8.480.

ἐμμορφος -ον [ἐν, μορφή] **endowed with form** THPHR. *Metaph.* 14 PLUT. *Nu.* 8.14 *etc.*

ἐμμορφόω, *contr.* [ἔμμορφος] **to shape** GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 116.25 ‖ *pass.* GREG.[1] *epist.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἔμμοτος -ον [ἐν, μοτός] *medic.* **of** *or* **with gauze** *or* **surgical dressing** GAL. 11.125 (*a drug*), *al.* PAEG. 6.3 (*a treatment*) *etc.* | **treated with surgical dressing** *or* **with a plug made of gauze** HP. *Aph.* 5.47, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 23.21 ‖ *fig.* δώμασιν ἔμμοτον τῶνδ' ἄκος there are dressings for these wounds within the house AESCHL. *Ch.* 471.

ἐμμουσος -ον [ἐν, Μοῦσα] **musical** (*proper.* of the Muses) HEPH.[1] 2.34.13 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.2 (*superl.* -ότατος) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐμμούσως **artistically** EUSTATH. 1683.5, *al.*

ἔμμοχθος -ον [ἐν, μόχθος] **difficult, painful, grievous** EUR. *Suppl.* 1004 (*life*) NIC. *Th.* 756 (*bite*).

ἐμμυέω, *contr.* [ἐν, μυέω] **to intitiate into the mysteries:** *pass.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 845 (*v.l.*: *aor. pass.* ἐνεμυήθης).

ἐμμυθόω, *contr.* [ἐν, μῦθος] **to mythologize** TZ. *Hist.* 3.251.

ἔμμυρος -ον [ἐν, μύρον] **drenched with perfume** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (90.8).

ἐμμυστήριος -ον [ἐν, μυστήριον] **mystical** [GREG.] *Lit.* (*PG* 36.725 A).

ἔμμωμος -ον [ἐν, μῶμος] **blemished** *or* **corrupted** VT (Sym., Th.) *Mal.* 1.14.

Ἐμμώρ *indecl.* **Emmor,** *male name* NT *Acts* 7.16.

ἐμνησ- *forms of the aor. of* μιμνήσκω.

ἐμνώοντο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* μνάομαι.

ἐμοί *dat. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἔμολον *aor. ind. act. of* βλώσκω.

ἐμός -ή -όν [*see* ἐγώ] **my, mine** *adj. and poss. pron.* IL. 1.414, *al.* OD. 1.264, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 56, *al. etc.* | *poet.* ▸ *s.times strengthd. w. gen.*: ἐμὸν αὐτοῦ my very own IL. 6.446 *etc.*; θρῆνον ... ἐμὸν τὸν αὐτῆς my funeral lamentation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1323 ‖ **my,** *i.e.* **relating to me,** *of rel.*: ἐμὴν ... ἀγγελίην the message concerning me IL. 19.336; ἐμαὶ διαβολαί the charges against me THUC. 6.90.1; δωρεὰ ἐμή the gift for me XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.32 | *to show affection* ὁ ἐμὸς Ἡράκλειτος my dear Heraclitus ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.17 | ▸ *w. obj. gen.* τὰς ἐμάς ... Λαΐου διαφθοράς the killing of Laius by me SOPH. *O.T.* 572 ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἐμοί **my loved ones** (*relatives or friends*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.28 *etc.* | ἡ ἐμή my native land THUC. 6.78.1 *but* my opintion PLAT. *Rp.* 397d; κατὰ τὴν ἐμήν in my opinion ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 153 PLAT. *Pol.* 277a | ἐμόν my promise *or* decision IL. 1.526; τὸ ἐμόν *and* τὰ ἐμά (*or* τοὐμόν *and* τἀμά) my situation, my interests, *freq. adv. neut.* **for my part, insofar as it concerns me** HDT. 4.127.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 463e LUC. *Pseudol.* 32 *etc.* = τό γε ἐμόν HDT. 1.108.5 PLAT. *Soph.* 237b, *al. etc.*; τὸ ἐμόν *or* τοὐμόν my conduct, my person LYS. 8.19 PLAT. *Gorg.* 452c *etc.*; τὰ ἐμά my property PLAT. *Prot.* 310e *etc.* = my family, my offspring SOPH. *El.* 538, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 508e *etc.* | ▸ ἐμόν (ἐστι) *w. inf.* **it is my business,** it is up to me PLAT. *Leg.* 664b *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἔμος ἔμα ‖ *crasis w. art.*: *nom. sg.* οὐμός ἡμή τοὐμόν, *gen.* τοὐμοῦ, *dat.* τώμῷ τἠμῇ, *neut. pl.* τἀμά | καὶ ἐμός > κἀμός SOPH. *El.* 1157; καὶ ὁ ἐμός > χὠμός THEOCR. 15.18.

ἐμοῦ *gen. sg. of* ἐγώ *and* ἐμός.

ἐμοῦς *gen. sg. of* ἐγώ.

ἐμούς *acc. masc. pl. of* ἐμός.

ἔμπα *see* ἔμπας.

ἐμπαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμπήγνυμι] **pledge of surety** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 11.15.

ἐμπάζομαι **to attend to, take care of, occupy oneself with** ▸ *w. gen.* IL. 16.50 OD. 9.553, *al.* BION 3.10.9 *etc.* | ▸ *w. acc.* OD. 16.422 COLLUTH. 38 • *epic only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἐμπάζετο.

ἐμπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμπαθής] **affection, passion, suffering** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 92 (*v.l.*) GAL. 18(1).447 *etc.*

ἐμπαθής -ές [ἐν, πάθος] Ⓐ **affected emotionally, moved, stirred** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460b 7 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι by sthg. PLUT. *Col.* 1125d, *al.*; τό ... πρὸς δόξαν ἐμπαθέστερον ἔχειν excessive desire for glory PLUT. *Cic.* 6.5 ‖ **passionate** ALCIPHR. 4.19.12 (*friendship*) ‖ *philos.* **susceptible, easily moved** PLOT. 4.7.13, 5.9.4 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐμπαθές **emotion, feeling** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25d ‖ *rhet.* **emotional quatlity, passion,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 21.4 Ⓑ *gramm.* **inflection** AP.[7] *Synt.* 47.16 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐμπαθῶς **with feeling, with emotion, passionately** POL. 31.24.9 IOS. *A.I.* 16.100 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **with pathos** DEM.[2] 28 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐμπαθῶς *adv., see* ἐμπαθής.

ἔμπαιγμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπαίζω] **derision, mockery, deception** VT *Wis.* 17.7, *al.*

ἐμπαιγμονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμπαίζω] NT *2Pet.* 3.3, *see* ἔμπαιγμα.

ἐμπαιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπαίζω] **derision, mockery, trickery, abuse** VT *Ezek.* 22.4, *al.* NT *Heb.* 11.36.

ἐμπαιδεύω [ἐν, παιδεύω] **to teach, instruct, lecture** ▸ τινι to s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.3 | *pass.* EUR. *fr.* 413.5.

ἐμπαιδοτριβέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, παῖς, τρίβω] **to be instructed, be trained** ▸ τινι in sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.159 DCASS. 77.21.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.*).

ἐμπαιδοτροφέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, παιδοτροφέω] **to raise** (*one's own*) **children:** τῇ τοῦ Ἀρχιάδου οὐσίᾳ at Archiades' expense DEMOSTH. 44.23.

ἐμπαίζω [ἐν, παίζω] *impf.* ἐνεπαίζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπαιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐμπαίξω, *mid.* ἐμπαίξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνέπαιξα ‖ *pf.* ἐμπέπαιχα, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπαιγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπαίχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμπαιχθήσομαι NT *Luke* 18.32 ❶ *act.* **to make sport of, taunt, mock** ▸ *w. dat.* HDT. 4.134.2 *etc.* | *abs. of Aphrodite* SOPH. *Ant.* 799 ‖ **to amuse oneself** ▸ *w. dat.* EUR. *Bac.* 867 *etc.* ‖ **to abuse,** *a woman* VT *Judg.* 19.25 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be taunted** *or* **mocked** LUC. *DMer.* 333 *etc.* ‖ **to be deceived** *or* **tricked** Palladas (AP 10.56.2) NT *Matt.* 2.16 *etc.*

ἐμπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐμπαίζω] **joker, one who mocks, trickster** VT *Is.* 3.4 NT *Jude* 18, *al.*

1. ἔμπαιος -ον [*see* πάομαι] **experienced, skilled** ▸ *w. gen.* OD. 20.379, *al.* LYC. 1321; ἔ. κακῶν experienced in wickedness OD. 21.400 • -άϊδν OD. 20.379.

2. ἔμπαιος -ον [*see* ἐμπαίω?] **striking suddenly, unexpected** AESCHL. *Ag.* 187.

ἔμπαις -αιδος [ἐν, παῖς] Ⓐ **pregnant** CRATIN. 318 HSCH. Ⓑ **having children** MUSON. *fr.* 15A.

ἐμπαιστική -ῆς, ἡ (τέχνη) [ἐμπαίω] **art of embossing** ATH. 11.488b.

ἐμπαίω [ἐν, παίω] *aor.* ἐνέπαισα ‖ *pf.* ἐμπέπαικα PLUT. *Adul.* 52c, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπαισμαι ❶ *act.* **to strike** (*as a coin or medallion*): *fig.* ἐμπαίει τί μοι ψυχῇ σύνηθες ὄμμα stamps a familiar image on my soul SOPH. *El.* 902 ❷ *pass.* **to be embossed** ATH. 12.543f.

ἐμπακτόω, *contr.* [ἐν, πακτόω] **to fill in** *or* **caulk** ▸ *w. dat.* HDT. 2.96.2 (*aor. in tmesis* ἐν ὧν ἐπάκτωσαν).

ἐμπάλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπαλάσσομαι] **embrace** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 296 (*conject.*).

ἐμπαλάσσομαι [ἐν, παλάσσω] **to be entangled, be intertwined** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. HDT. 7.85.2 = ▸ τινι AEL. *N.A.* 15.1 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 7.84.3.

ἔμπαλι(ν) [ἐν, πάλιν] *adv.* **back** HOM. 4.78 HES. *Sc.* 145 EUR. *Bac.* 348 *etc.* = τοὔμπαλιν XEN. *An.* 1.4.15 *etc.*; ἡ ἔ. ὁδός the way back LUC. *Bacch.* 9.32 ‖ **backward, in the opposite direction** AESCHL. *Pr.* 202, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 358 PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c *etc.*; ἐκ τοὔμπαλιν from the opposite side THUC. 3.22.5 ‖ **contrary** ▸ τινος to sthg. PIND. *O.* 12.11, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 390 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.32 *etc.*; τὰ ἔ. πεφυκέναι τῶν ἄλλων ποταμῶν to have a nature contrary to that of other rivers HDT. 2.19.3 | ▸ *w.* ἤ HDT. 1.207.3, 9.56.2, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 21. *al.* ‖ **to the contrary** NIC. *Th.* 288 *etc.*; οἱ μέν ... εὐτυχεῖς ... οἱ δ' ἔ. some fortunate, others not LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 8 • -λι *later poet.* ‖ *freq. w. art.* τό ἔ., *crasis* τοὔμπαλιν, τἀ ἔ. (*always in* HDT.), *crasis* τἄμπαλιν.

ἐμπάλλομαι [ἐν, πάλλω] **to quiver,** *of sunlight* AP. 3.756 (*prob. f.l. for* δόμοις ἔνι πάλλεται) • *for epic aor.* ἐνέπαλτο, *see* ἐνεφάλλομαι | *dub.* TYRT. 23.4.

ἔμπᾶν *Dor. for* ἔμπας.

ἐμπανηγῠρίζω [ἐν, πανηγυρίζω] *aor.* ἐνεπανηγύρισα; **to hold a formal festival gathering** PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 1.2 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to display** *one's oratory* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 532b.

ἐμπαραβάλλομαι [ἐν, παραβάλλω] **to throw oneself into, plunge into** ▸ *w. dat.* PHALAR. 132; ἐ. τῇ ψυχῇ to venure to believe in one's heart PHALAR. 130.

ἐμπαραγίγνομαι [ἐν, παραγίγνομαι] **to come upon** ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Prov.* 6.11.

ἐμπαραλιμπάνω [ἐν, παραλιμπάνω] **to leave out** THEM. *in Phys.* 11.29.

ἐμπαραμένω [ἐν, παραμένω] **to persist** EPIPH. *Haer.* 39.1.1.

ἐμπαρασκευάζω [ἐν, παρασκευάζω] **to prepare, provide, produce** CLIN. (STOB. 3.1.76) AEN. 9.3.

ἐμπαράσκευος -ον [ἐν, παρασκευή] **prepared** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 26.3 ‖ *mec. subst.* τὸ ἐμπαράσκευον **screen, windbreak** ATH.[1] 33.1.

ἐμπαραχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, παραχωρέω] **to withdraw** BAS.[1] *Or.* 29.2 (85.332B).

ἐμπαρέχω [ἐν, παρέχω] *impf.* ἐμπαρεῖχον ‖ *fut.* ἐμπαρέξω ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐμπαρέσχον ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐμπαρεσχηκώς ORIG. *Io.* 1.36.261, *al.*; **to furnish, provide** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 29.3 *etc.* | *extens.* ἑαυτὸν ἐ. to surrender oneself (without offering resistance) APP. 17.68; ἑαυτὸν ἐ. τινί to comply with sthg. LUC. *Symp.* 28 ‖ **to furnish the opportunity, make it possible, permit** ▸ *w. inf.* THUC. 6.12.2, 7.56.3.

ἐμπαρίημι [ἐν, παρίημι] **to encounter,** *w. dat.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.763E.

ἐμπαρίστημι [ἐν, παρίστημι] *intrans.* **to stand nearby** *or* **alongside:** *only pf. ptc.* δορυφόρων ἐμπαρεστώτων with the guards standing nearby HLD. 7.19.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐμπαροινέω, *contr.* [ἐν, παροινέω] *impf.* ἐνεπαροίνουν ‖ *fut.* ἐμπαροινήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεπαρώνησα IOS. *A.I.* 20.154 *and* ἐνεπαροίνησα IOS. *Ap.* 1.46 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.11.3, *ptc. mid.* ἐμπαροινησάμενος CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1337.44) ‖ *pf.* ἐμπεπαρώνηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμπεπαρώνημαι POLL. 6.126, 8.78 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπαροινηθείς; **to behave like a drunk, act offensively, be insulting** IOS. *A.I.* 6.265, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι toward s.o. LUC. *DDeor.* 8.4 *etc.*

ἐμπαροίνημα -ατος, τό [ἐμπαροινέω] **object of insults** (*from a drunk*) LONG. 4.18.1.

ἐμπαρρησιάζομαι [ἐν, παρρησιάζομαι] **to speak freely** τινι towards s.o. POL. 38.12.7 *but* about sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 15.289.

ἔμπαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπείρω] **act of driving in** AET.[1] 8.50.

ἔμπᾱς [ἔν, πᾶς] *adv.* **however, in any case** IL. 12.326, *al.* OD. 4.100, *al.* ‖ **in the same way, likewise** (= ὁμοίως) PIND. *P.* 5.55; ἔμπης ἐς γαῖάν τε καὶ οὐρανόν to both earth and heaven alike IL. 14.174 | *analog.* ἔμπης ... ὡς εἰ just as if OD. 19.37 ‖ **in spite of everything, nevertheless, and yet, all the same** (= ὅμως) IL. 1.562, *al.* OD. 2.199, *al.*; ἀλλὰ καὶ ἔμπης but nevertheless IL. 2.297; ἀλλ' ἔμπας all the same EUR. *Alc.* 906 | ▸ *w. ptc. and* περ (*usu. placed before*) Νέστορα δ' οὐκ ἔλαθεν ἰαχὴ πίνοντά περ ἔμπης although he was drinking, the war-cry did not escape Nestor's notice IL. 14.1; *rar.* ἄλγεα δ' ἔμπης ... ἐάσομεν ἀχνύμενοί περ even though we grieve, we shall put aside our sorrows IL. 24.522 ‖ *postHom.* **anyhow, all the same** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 101, *al.*; ἀλλ' ἔμπαν *or* -ας nevertheless PIND. *N.* 6.4, *al. etc.* = δ' ἔμπας PIND. *P.* 4.86 | ▸ *w.* περ PIND. *P.* 4.237; ἐποικτίρω δέ νιν ... ἔμπας, καί περ ὄντα δυσμενῆ I pity him all the same, though he is my enemy SOPH. *Ai.* 122 • *Ion. epic* ἔμπης | *Dor.* -ᾶς -ᾶν | *s.times* ἔμπᾰ PIND. *N.* 4.36 SOPH. *Ai.* 563 CALLIM. *fr.* 726, *epigr.* 12.3.

1. ἐμπᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, πάομαι] **possession** *I*SCHWYZ. 136.9 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

2. ἔμπᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπάσσω] **act of sprinkling** *P*P 2393.1.4 (V-VI[CE]).

ἔμπασμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπάσσω] **dust for sprinkling** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.31.1).

ἐμπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπάσσω] **act of sprinkling** *I*SEG 33.1056 (II[CE]).

ἐμπάσσω, *Att.* ἐμπάττω [ἐν, πάσσω] **to sprinkle** ▸ τὶ εἴς τι sthg. onto sthg. THPHR. *Lap.* 67 = ▸ τί τινι GAL. 11.134; διανοίγοντες τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐμπάσαι τῆς τέφρας opening his eyes to sprinkle ashes in them PLAT. *Lys.* 210a ‖ *fig.* **to weave in, embroider** ▸ *w. acc.* IL. 3.126.

ἐμπαστέον [ἐμπάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to sprinkle** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.28).

ἐμπαταγέω, *contr.* [ἐν, παταγέω] **to make noise** ▸ *w. dat.* THEM. *Or.* 4.50b.

ἐμπάτακτος -ον [ἐμπαταγέω] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165, *see* ἐμβρόντητος.

ἐμπᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἐν, πατέω] **to walk into, enter**: μέλαθρον the palace AESCHL. *Ag.* 1434 ‖ **to trample** ▸ *w. acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.431 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἔμπεδα *adv. neut., see* ἔμπεδος.

ἐμπεδής -ές TRAG. 208, *see* ἔμπεδος • *adv.* ἐμπεδῶς LYR. *Scol.* 22.1, *Ion. for* ἐμπέδως.

Ἐμπεδίας -ου, ὁ **Empedias**, *male name* THUC. 5.19, 24.1.

ἐμπεδόκαρπος -ον [ἔμπεδος, καρπός] **always bearing fruit** Emped. B 77.1.

Ἐμπεδόκλειος -ον [Ἐμπεδοκλῆς] **of Empedocles, Empedoclean** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418c *etc.*

Ἐμπεδοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Empedokles (Empedocles)**, *male name* PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e *etc.*

ἐμπεδόκυκλος -ον [ἔμπεδος, κύκλος] **always going around in a circle** NONN. *Ev.* 8.74.

ἐμπεδολεκαρύταινα [ἔμπεδος, λέκος, ἀρύταινα] COM. 211 (EUSTATH. 1599.51, *v.l.* ἐμπερδο-) **continuous pourer**, *nickname invented for a female drunkard.*

ἐμπεδολώβης -ου [ἔμπεδος, λώβη] **always harmful** MAN.[1] 4.196.

ἐμπεδόμητις -ιος [ἔμπεδος, μῆτις] **unchanging in purpose** NONN. *Ev.* 10.63 *I*G 2[2].12318.7 (III[BCE]).

ἐμπεδόμοχθος -ον [ἔμπεδος, μόχθος] **always painful** PIND. *O.* 1.59 (*life*) *etc.*

ἐμπεδόμῦθος -ον [ἔμπεδος, μῦθος] **keeping one's word, steadfast, constant** NONN. *D.* 12.141, *al.*

ἐμπεδορκέω, *contr.* [ἔμπεδος, ὅρκος] **to abide resolutely by one's oath** HDT. 4.201.3 XEN. *Lac.* 15.7 *etc.*

Ἔμπεδος -ου, ὁ **Empedos**, *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 844b.

1. ἔμπεδος -ον [ἐν, πέδον] A **fixed firmly** *in the ground*, **secure, sturdy, steadfast, constant, immutable**, *freq. fig.* IL. 5.254 (*strength*), 12.12 (*a wall*), *al.* OD. 8.30, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.57 *etc.*; ἐξαίρετόν μοι δὸς τόδ' ... τὸν ὅρκον εἶναι τόνδε μηκέτ' ἔμπεδον grant me this exception, that ... the oath would no longer be binding EUR. *IT* 758 | *of pers.* IL. 20.183 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἔμπεδον securely, firmly, steadfastly IL. 16.520, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1197 *etc.* B **continuous, incessant**, IL. 8.521 (*vigilance*) OD. 8.453 (*care*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 561 (*misfortune*) PIND. *P.* 12.14 (*servitude*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἔμπεδον continuously, without cease IL. 13.141 (*w.* ἀσφαλέως), 16.107 (*w.* αἰέν) OD. 13.86 (*w.* ἀσφαλέως) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.178 *etc.*; ἔμπεδον ἀσφαλὲς αἰεὶ θρῴσκων always leaping with unfailing certainly IL. 15.683 • *adv.* ἐμπέδως **securely, firmly, steadily**, *s.times* **continuously** SEM. 7.20 AESCHL. *Ag.* 854, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 487 PLAT. *Ax.* 372a *etc.*

2. ἔμπεδος -ον [ἐν, πέδη] **shackled, chained** LUC. *Alex.* 10.

ἐμπεδοσθενής -ές [ἔμπεδος, σθένος] **of unshaken strength, stable** PIND. *N.* 7.98 (*life*) • *acc. sg.* -ενέα.

Ἐμπεδότῑμος -ου, ὁ **Empedotimos**, *male name* AP 8.29.1.

ἐμπεδόφρων -ον [ἔμπεδος, φρήν] **of steadfast mind** PHALAR. 37.2.

ἐμπεδόφυλλος -ον [ἔμπεδος, φύλλον] **always green** Emped. B 77.1.

ἐμπεδόω, *contr.* [ἔμπεδος] *impf.* ἠμπέδουν *and Byz.* ἐνεπέδουν ‖ *fut.* ἐμπεδώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεπέδωσα, *mid.* ἐνεπεδωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπέδωμαι RH. 1.640.25 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπεδώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμπεδωθήσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* (*PG* 83.416.20) ❶ *act.* **to fix securely, confirm, ratify** EUR. *I.T.* 790 (*an oath*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b (*promises*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.6 (*agreements*), *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Hipp.* 4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* HLD. 7.23.6.

Ἐμπέδων -ωνος, ὁ **Empedon**, *male name* AESCHN. 3.91.

ἐμπέδωσις -εως [ἐμπεδόω] **keeping, observance** (*of oaths*) DION. 5.10.5.

ἐμπειράζω [ἐν, πειράζω] **to attempt, test**, *w. gen.* POL. 15.35.5 (*v.l.*).

ἐμπειράομαι, *contr.* HP. *NatMul.* 99 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐμπειρηθῆναι), *see* ἐμπειράζω.

ἐμπειρέω, *contr.* [ἔμπειρος] **to have experience, be expert** ▸ *w. gen.* POL. 3.78.6, 8.15.6 VT *Tob.* BA 5.6, *al.*

ἐμπειρία -ας, ἡ [ἔμπειρος] **experience, skill** EUR. *Ph.* 5299 THUC. 4.10.5, *al. etc.* ‖ **understanding** (*gained through experience*) ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 3.95.3, *al. etc.* = ▸ περί τι XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.4 ‖ **practical experience, empirical knowledge**, *usu. in medic.* PLAT. *Leg.* 857c, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 8.191, *al. etc.* ‖ **professional training** ISOCR. 13.14 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 1, *al. etc.*

ἐμπειρικός -ή -όν [ἔμπειρος] **experienced, practiced** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532b 20 ‖ **empirical**, *usu. medic.* (*also subst.*) SEXT. *S.* 8.327 CELS.[1] 1 *pref. etc.* | *of history* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.93 • *adv.* ἐμπειρικῶς **for** *or* **with experience** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 742a 17 *etc.* ‖ **empirically** SEXT. *S.* 8.204.

ἐμπείριμος -ον LYC. 1196 *etc., see* ἐμπέραμος.

ἐμπειρόγαμος -ον [ἔμπειρος, γάμος] **with experience of marriage** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.121E.

ἐμπειρόπλους -ουν [ἔμπειρος, πλοῦς] **experienced in navigation** TZ. *in Hes.* 687.

ἐμπειροπόλεμος -ον [ἔμπειρος, πόλεμος] **experienced in war** DION. 6.14.3 APP. 15.97 (*sup.*) PLUT. *Comp. Aem. Tim.* 1.4 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἔμπειρος -ον [ἐν, πεῖρα] **experienced, practiced** ▸ *w. gen.* HDT. 2.49.1, *al.* AN. *Par.* 45.3.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **expert, skilled** PLAT. *Leg.* 765b; τὸ ἐμπειρότερον αὐτῶν their greater experience THUC. 2.87.5; ὀλίγαις ναυσὶν ἐμπείροις with a few experienced ships, *i.e.* ships with skilled crews THUC. 2.89.8 ‖ **time-tested, prudent** SOPH. *O.T.* 44, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐμπείρως **for** *or* **with experience** AESCHN. 1.82 (*comp.*) DEMOSTH. 59.18 *etc.*; ἔ. ἔχειν τινος to have experience of s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 2.6.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως.

ἐμπειρότοκος, -ον [ἔμπειρος, τίκτω] **having experience of childbirth, having borne a child** HP. *Mul.* 1.4.

ἐμπείρω [ἐν, πείρω] *impf. mid.* ἐνεπειρόμην EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.54.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέπειρα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπέπαρμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐνεπάρην | *ptc.* ἐμπαρείς ❶ *rar. act.* **to fasten onto, affix to** ▸ *w. dat.* SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 125 (*fig. of the soul*) ❷ *pass.* **to be fastened** *or* **inserted** *or* **pierced** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298a ATH. 11.488d ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.91) (*fig. of pain*) *etc.*; ἥλοις ἐμπεπαρμένη βακτηρία spiked club ALCIPHR. 3.19.5.

ἐμπελαγίζω [ἐν, πελαγίζω] **to be at sea** *or* **to put out to sea, shove off, weigh anchor, set sail** ACH. 5.9.1 *etc.*

ἐμπελᾰδήν *adv.* NIC. *Al.* 215, *see* ἐμπελᾰδόν.

ἐμπελᾰδόν [ἐμπελάζω] *adv.* **nearly, approaching** ▸ *w. dat.* HES. *Op.* 734.

ἐμπελάζω [ἐν, πελάζω] *fut.* ἐμπελάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεπέλασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπελάσθην ❶ *act.* **to bring near, cause to approach** ▸ *w. acc.* HES. *Sc.* 109 ‖ *intrans.* **to approach** ▸ *w. dat.* HOM. 4.523 SOPH. *Tr.* 748 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to come near, approach** ▸ *w. gen.* SOPH. *Tr.* 17 ‖ **to crowd together, become entangled** (*cf.* ἐμπαλάσσομαι) ▸ *w. dat.* HP. *epist.* 17 DCASS. 36.49.5, *al.* • *fut. and aor.* -πελᾰσ- ‖ *epic aor. 3. pl.* ἐμπέλασαν OPP.[1] 4.340.

ἐμπέλασις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπελάζω] **approach** SEXT. *S.* 9.393, *al.*

ἐμπελάτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἐμπελάω] **hetaira** (*proper.* one who draws near) CALLIM. *fr.* 527.

ἐμπελάω, *contr.* NIC. *Al.* 498, 356 (*mid.*), *see* ἐμπελάζω.

ἐμπέλιος -ον [ἐν, πελιός] **livid** NIC. *Th.* 782.

ἐμπέπτας -ου, ὁ [ἐν, πέπτω] *a type of cake or flatbread* ATH. 14.645d.

ἐμπέραμος -ον [ἐν, πεῖρα] **experienced, practiced** (*see* ἔμπειρος) CALLIM. *H.* 1.71 *etc.* • *also* ἐμπείραμος • *adv.* ἐμπεράμως **expertly** CALLIM. *H.* 5.25.

ἐμπερατόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, περατόω] **to be delimited** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.345.14.

ἐμπερής -ές SOPH. *fr.* 464, *see* ἔμπειρος.

ἐμπεριάγω [ἐν, περιάγω] **to bring around** IOS. *B.I.* 5.367.

ἐμπεριβάλλω [ἐν, περιβάλλω] **to embrace** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.8.10 (*dub.*).

ἐμπερίβολος -ον [ἐν, περίβολος] **elaborate, ornate** HERMOG. *Id.* 281.16 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* ἑ. ἔπος verse containing any of the circumstantial categories SCH. HEPH. 352.1.

ἐμπερίγραφος -ον [ἐμπεριγράφω] **circumscribed** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.15.4.

ἐμπεριγράφω [ἐν, περιγράφω] **to circumscribe**

Poll. 9.108 | *pass.* **to be circumscribed** *or* **comprehended** Sext. *P.* 1.206.

ἐμπεριείργομαι [ἐν, περιείργω] **to be enclosed** Greg.[1] *Eun.* 1.240.8.

ἐμπεριεκτικός -ή -όν [ἐμπεριέχω] **encompassing, enclosing** Ap.[7] *Pron.* 4.7, *al. etc.*

ἐμπεριέρχομαι [ἐν, περιέρχομαι] **to pass through** Phil.[2] *Ios.* 140 (*fig.*).

ἐμπεριέχω [ἐν, περιέχω] **to encompass, enclose, contain** Aristot. *E.M.* 1187a 3, *al.* Thphr. *H.P.* 1.11.1 *etc.* | *pass.* Aristot. *Mund.* 392a 9 Pol. 9.32.4 An. *Subl.* 8.1 Plut. *QConv.* 731e *etc.*

ἐμπεριήχητος -ον [ἐν, περιηχέω] **celebrated** Max.[2] *Amb.* 117a.

ἐμπερικλείω [ἐν, περικλείω] **to enclose on all sides** Eustath. 105.22.

ἐμπερικρατέω, *contr.* [ἐν, περικρατέω] **to dominate** Greg.[1] *OrCat.* 8.123.

ἐμπεριλαμβάνω [ἐν, περιλαμβάνω] **to encompass, embrace** Hp. *epist.* 23 Plut. *Herod.* 855c *etc.* | *pass.* Aristot. *Rh.* 1416a 20, *al. etc.*

ἐμπεριληπτικός -ή -όν [ἐμπεριλαμβάνω] **encompassing, enclosing** Ap.[7] *Synt.* 36.1, *al. etc.*

ἐμπερίληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπεριλαμβάνω] **containment, inclusion** Aristot. *Meteor.* 369b 19 Epic. 3.101.7; χρόνων ... ἀξιολόγων ἐμπεριλήψει διορίζεσθαι to separate through the insertion of significant intervals Dion. *Dem.* 38.1.

ἐμπερινοέω, *contr.* [ἐν, περινοέω] **to encompass in thought:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐμπερινενοημένον thought, imagined Epic. 26.41.5 (*written* ἐνπ-).

ἐμπεριοστέω, *contr.* [ἐν, περιοστέω] **to survey, examine** Pall. *Io.* 5.141, 16.202.

ἐμπερίοδος -ον [ἐν, περίοδος] *rhet.* **periodic, proceeding by periods,** *of a style* Dion. *Comp.* 9.10; *subst.* τὸ ἐμπερίοδον **periodic style** Dion. *Dem.* 39.5 ◆ *adv.* ἐμπεριόδως **in periods** Corn. 27.

ἐμπεριορίζομαι [ἐν, περιορίζω] **to be encompassed by** ▸ *w. dat.* Leonth. *Nest.* 2.33 (86.1592A).

ἐμπεριοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμπεριέχω] **enclosing, encompassing** Cleom. 1.3 *etc.*

ἐμπεριπατέω, *contr.* [ἐν, περιπατέω] **to walk** *around,* **move, find oneself** ▸ τινι in *or* among s.o. *or* sthg. Ios. *B.I.* 4.183 Luc. *Indoct.* 6 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *Deut.* 23.15 NT *2Cor.* 6.16; ἐμπεριπατήσω ἐν ὑμῖν I shall walk among you VT *Lev.* 26.12 | τινὰς ἐμπεριπατήσας διαύλους traveling various routes, walking to and fro Ach. 1.6.6 ‖ **to walk over, pass through** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Job* 1.7, *al.* | *fig.* **to insult** ▸ *w. dat.* Plut. *Adul.* 57a ‖ *later* **to dwell** Proc. *Oct. Gen.* 87.249C.

ἐμπεριπείρω [ἐν, περιπείρω] **to impale:** *pass.* Strab. 17.1.8 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπεριπαρείς: *v.l.*).

ἐμπεριπίπτω [ἐν, περιπίπτω] **to fall upon, strike** ▸ *w. dat.* Hp. *Flat.* 6 (*of illnesses*) (*v.l.*).

ἐμπεριπλέκω [ἐν, περιπλέκω] **to enfold, envelop** Alcm. 13(b).10 (*dub.*).

ἐμπεριπλέω *f.l. for* ἐκπεριπλέω Ios. *B.I.* 3.524.

ἐμπεριποιέω, *contr.* [ἐν, περιποιέω] **to produce in** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 50.

ἐμπερισπούδαστος -ον [ἐν, περισπουδάζω] **much visited,** *of a temple* Ios. *Ap.* 2.253 (*interpol.*).

ἐμπεριστέγω [ἐν, περιστέγω] **to enclose** Sor. 1.57.2.

ἐμπερίσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπεριέχω] *astr.* **encirclement, enclosing** (*of one planet by others*) Vett. 5.14 *etc.*

ἐμπερίτομος -ον [ἐν, περιτέμνω] **circumcised** Io. *HRom.* 9.476A, *al. etc.*

ἐμπερονάω, *contr.* [ἐν, περονάω] *impf. mid.* ἐνεπερονώμην Sch. Il. 5.734 ‖ *fut.* ἐμπερονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεπερόνησα, *mid.* ἐνεπερονησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐμπεπερόνημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπερονηθείς ❶ *act.* **to pierce, impale** Hsch. Agath. p. 172.18 ❷ *mid.* **to fasten** (*with a buckle or clasp*) Hermip. 48.2 Men. *fr.* 536 | ▸ τι sthg. (*on one's person*) Ios. *B.I.* 7.29 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be fixed** *or* **driven in,** *of nails* Ath. 11.488b.

ἐμπερόνημα -ατος, τό [ἐμπερονάομαι] **garment** (*fastened with a buckle or pin*) Theocr. 15.34 ‖ **buckle** Agath. 3.15.2 • *Dor.* -όνᾱμα.

ἐμπερπερεύομαι [ἐν, περπερεύομαι] **to boast** Arr. *EpictD.* 2.1.34 (*fut. mid.*) Cic. *ad Att.* 1.14.4.

ἔμπεσον *epic aor. ind. act. of* ἐμπίπτω.

ἐμπετάννῡμι *and* ἐμπεταννύω [ἐν, πετάννυμι] *impf.* ἐνεπετάννυον Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.40, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπεταννύμην Callix. 1 ‖ *fut.* ἐμπετάσω Lyr. *Is.* 22 ‖ *aor.* ἐνεπέτασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπετασμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπετάσθην ❶ *act.* **to spread out (in** *or* **upon), deploy** Xen. *l.c. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be spread out** Callix. 1 Ach. 1.1.12 ‖ **to be drawn taut** *or* **suspended** Socr. 1.

ἐμπέτασμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπετάννυμι] **hanging, curtain** Ios. *A.I.* 12.318, 15.394.

ἔμπετες *Dor. aor. ind. act. 2. sg. of* ἐμπίπτω.

ἐμπέτομαι [ἐν, πέτομαι] **to fly (into)** Arces.[1] (Diog. 4.32) (*aor. inf.* ἐμπτῆναι).

ἔμπετρον -ου, τό [ἐν, πέτρα] *bot.* **sea heather** Dioscr.[2] 4.179 *etc.*

ἐμπευκής -ές [ἐν, πεύκη] **somewhat bitter** Nic. *Al.* 202.

ἐμπεφυρμένως [ἐμφύρω] *adv. of pf. ptc. mid.* **confusedly** Tz. *Trag.* 150.

ἔμπη Phal. (AP 13.5.6), *Dor. adv. for* πῆ.

ἐμπήγνῡμι [ἐν, πήγνυμι] *impf.* ἐνεπήγνυν Long. 3.33.2, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* ἐμπήξω, *mid.* ἐμπήξομαι Eup. 442 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέπηξα, *mid.* ἐνεπηξάμην Gal. 3.920, *al.* ‖ *pf.* ἐμπέπηγα, *rar.* ἐμπέπηχα Theophylact. *Hist.* 1.8.4, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπηγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεπεπήγειν Eustath. 1210.31, ἐμπεπήγειν *and* ἐνεπεπήχειν DCass. 40.40.5, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμπέπηκτο Eustath. 1210.32 ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ *pass.* ἐνεπάγην *and rar. aor*$^{s.}$ ἐνεπήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμπαγήσομαι Orib. 46.22.4 Io. (*PG* 54.620.47) ❶ *act.* **to thrust, drive, plant** (*also fig.*) ▸ τί τινι sthg. into sthg. Il. 5.40 (*tmesis*) Pind. *P.* 2.91 = τὶ εἴς τι Hp. *Art.* 72 Aristot. *Pr.* 889b 1 | ▸ τὶ εἴς τινα sthg. into s.o. P.[1] (AP 5.266.3), *al.* ‖ **to make solid, cause to freeze** Thphr. *C.P.* 5.12.2 (*v.l.*) | ἐνεπήγνυ ... τοὺς τυροὺς made the cheeses harden Long. 3.33.2 ❷ *act. intrans.* (*pf. and ppf.*) *and pass.* **to be driven in, remain fixed** ▸ *w. dat.* λόγχη τις ἐμπέπηγέ μοι δι' ὀστέων a spear has been driven through my bones Aristoph. *Ach.* 1226, *cf.* Diph. 42.25 | ▸ *abs.* Thphr. *H.P.* 1.8.3 | ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. Diod. 17.43.8 ‖ **to be solid** *or* **frozen** Thphr. *C.P.* 1.22.7 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ *w. signf.* to freeze *freq. v.l.* ἐκπ-.

ἐμπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐν, πηδάω] **to leap into** *or* **onto, jump** ▸ τινι *or* εἴς τι onto sthg. Pol. 12.8.4 *etc.*; ἐμπηδῆσαι αὐτῇ he jumped onto her Hdt. 3.32.4 | ▸ *abs.* ἐμπηδήσας eagerly Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 20.

ἐμπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπηδάω] **leap, pounce, attack** Hp. *Epid.* 2.1.9 *etc.*

ἐμπηκτέον [ἐμπήγνυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to drive in** Geop. 18.2.2.

ἐμπήκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐμπήγνυμι] **one who posts** *edicts, judicial decrees and sim.* Aristot. *Ath.* 62.2, *al.*

ἔμπηλος -ον [ἐν, πηλός] **muddy** Geop. 2.5.7 *etc.*

ἔμπηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπήγνυμι] **driving in, impaction** Gal. 2.738 | **covering** (*of the placenta*) Porph. *Gau.* 10.3 ‖ **solidification** An. *Lond.* 15.33.

ἐμπηρία -ας, ἡ [ἔμπηρος] **deformity** Cyr.[1] *Ador.* 1.520D, *al.*

ἔμπηρος -ον [ἐν, πηρός] **mutilated, crippled** Hdt. 1.167.1, 196.3 *etc.*

ἐμπηρόω, *contr.* [ἔμπηρος] **to damage, injure** Gregent. *Disp.* 86.681D.

ἔμπης *Ion. epic adv. for* ἔμπας.

ἐμπήσσω *pres. of* ἐμπήγνυμι.

ἐμπιέζω [ἐν, πιέζω] **to squeeze, press:** *pass.* Hp. *Gland.* 13 Plut. *QPlat.* 1005a.

ἐμπίεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπιέζω] **pressure** Sor. 2.33.3.

ἐμπίεσμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπιέζω] *medic.* **depressed fracture** (*of the skull*) Hp. *Fract.* 6 *etc.*

ἐμπικραίνομαι [ἐν, πικραίνομαι] **to be bitter, feel vexation** ▸ τινι toward s.o. Hdt. 5.62.2 *etc.* ‖ **to become virulent,** *of a disease* Ios. *A.I.* 17.168.

ἔμπικρος -ον [ἐν, πικρός] **tart, somewhat bitter** Dioscr.[2] 1.4, *al.*

ἐμπῑλέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, πιλέω] *pf. ptc.* ἐμπεπιλημένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπιληθείς Posid. 78; **to be packed together** *or* **compressed** Plat. *Tim.* 74e *etc.*

ἐμπῖλια -ων, τά [ἐν, πῖλος] **felt shoes** Charis. p. 552.

ἐμπῖμελος -ον [ἐν, πιμελή] **fatty, greasy** Dioscr.[2] 2.61 Xenocr. 63.

ἐμπίμπλημι **ἐμπίπλημι** *and* ἐμπιμπλάω [ἐν, πίμπλημι] *impf.* ἐνεπίμπλην and *later them.* ἐνεπίμπλων, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπιμπλάμην *and later them.* ἐνεπιμπλώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐμπλήσω, *mid.* ἐμπλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνέπλησα, *mid.* ἐνεπλησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐμπέπληκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπλησμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεπεπλήκειν *and* ἐμπεπλήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεπέπλητο *and* ἐμπέπλητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπλήσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμπλησθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to fill, fill full** ▸ τι sthg. Hdt. 2.87.2 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. Il. 21.311, *al.* Hdt. 3.105.1, *al.* Eur. *I.A.* 355, *al. etc.*; ἀνδρῶν ἐμπλήσας having filled (the wooden horse) with soldiers Od. 8.495; τινὰ ἐλπίδων κενῶν s.o. with vain hopes Aeschn. 1.171 ‖ **to fill full, satiate** (*also fig.*) ▸ τινα s.o. Od. 12.353 | τινὰ τοῦ πολεμεῖν s.o. with war Isocr. 9.63; τοῦ μὲν (*sc.* ἔρωτος) ἐμπλήσασα having had my fill (of love) Hld. 7.10.6 | ἐ. τὸν θυμόν satisfy my anger VT *Ezek.* 24.13 [B] *fig.* **to fulfill, accomplish, complete** ▸ τι sthg. Demosth. 21.91 Ap. 4.429 *etc.*; ἐ. τὴν αὐτοῦ μοῖραν fulfill his destiny Plat. *Leg.* 959c; ἐ. ἁπάντων τὴν γνώμην fulfill everyone's requests Xen. *An.* 1.7.8 ❷ *mid.* **to fill** (*for oneself*), **have one's fill:** νηδὺν his belly Od. 9.296 | θαλέων ἐμπλησάμενος κῆρ having filled his heart with pleasure Il. 22.504; τὸ ἄγγος τοῦ ὕδατος ἐμπλησαμένη having filled the vessel with water Hdt. 5.12.4 ❸ *mid. and pass.* **to be filled, be full** (*also fig.*) τινος with sthg. *or* s.o. Il. 21.607 Aristoph. *Ve.* 424 (*with anger*) *etc.*; ἐνέπλησθεν δέ οἱ ... αἵματος ὀφθαλμοί his eyes were filled with blood Il. 16.348; ἔμπλητο βροτῶν ἀγοραί the squares were full of people Od. 8.16; ἡ δ' ἐμὴ οὐδέ περ υἷος ἐνιπλησθῆναι ἄκοιτις ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἔασε my wife didn't even let me fill my eyes with (=see) my son Od. 11.452; ἐνεπίμπλατο τῆς τύχης he battened on that man's good fortune Plut. *Galb.* 16.5 | ἐμπέπλησται ἀνὰ μέσον μου καὶ τοῦ θανάτου the space between myself and death has been filled up, *i.e.* I am close to death VT *1Sam.* 20.3 ‖ **to have one's fill, satisfy oneself** Od. 7.221 Hdt. 8.117.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινος with sthg. Plut. *Pyr.* 30.8 = ▸ τινι Hdt. 1.212.2 | μηδενὸς ἐμπλήμενος on an empty stomach Aristoph. *Ach.* 892 | ▸ *w. ptc.* Eur. *Hip.* 664, *al. etc.*; ἔμπλησο λέγων satisfy yourself with talking Aristoph. *Ve.* 603; βάλλων ἐκεῖνον οὐκ ἂν ἐμπλήμην λίθοις I could never have enough of stoning him Aristoph. *Ach.* 236; ὑπισχνούμενος οὐκ ἐνεπίμπλασο you never had enough of promising Xen. *An.* 7.7.46 • *pres.*

mid. ἐμπί(μ)πλᾰμαι | *Ion. them. pres. act. 2. sg.* ἐμπιπλεῖς, *3.* -έει *or* -εῖ (*var.* -ᾷ HDT. 7.39.1) | *imper.* ἐμπίμπλη, *epic* ἐμπίπληθι | *ptc.* ἐμπιπλῶν || *poet. athem. aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐνέπλητο, *epic 3. pl.* ἔμπλητο | *poet. opt. mid.* ἐμπλήμην | *poet. ptc. mid.* ἐμπλήμενος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐνεπέπλητο LYS. 28.6 (*corr. in aor.* ἐνέπλητο) || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐνέπλησθεν || *in mss. freq. v.l.* ἐμπιμπλ- *and* ἐμπιπλ- (*according to gramm.* ἐμπιπλ- *but* ἐνεπιμπλ-).

ἐμπῑνής -ές [ἐν, πίνος] **greasy, dirty** ANTIG. (DIOG. 5.67).

ἐμπῑ́νω [ἐν, πίνω] *fut.* ἐμπίομαι || *aor*^{t}. ἐνέπιον || *pf. ptc.* ἐμπεπωκώς; **to drink** *with acc.* EUR. *Cycl.* 336 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. τοῦ αἵματος to drink blood HDT. 3.11.3, 4.64.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to drink** (*wine*) THGN. 1129 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1143, *al.*; ἐμπεπωκότες drunks ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 142 *etc.*

ἐμπῐ́πάσκομαι [ἐν, *see* πάσομαι, πέπαμαι] *mid.* **to possess** *t*SCHWYZ. 83 *B* 3 (V^{BCE}).

ἐμπῑ́πίσκω [ἐμπίνω] *aor.* ἐνέπῑσα | *opt. mid. 2. sg.* ἐμπίσαιο NIC. *Th.* 573, *al.* | *ptc.* ἐμπίσαις NIC. *Al.* 519 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπισθέν ❶ *act.* **to give to drink** PIND. *fr.* 111.1 (*metaphorically*) NIC. *Al.* 519 ❷ *mid.* **to be soaked** τινι with sthg. NIC. *Th.* 573, *Al.* 320 ❸ *pass.* **to be drunk up** NIC. *Th.* 624.

ἐμπιπλ- *see* ἐμπίμπλημι.

ἐμπιπρ- *see* ἐμπίμπρημι.

ἐμπί(μ)πρημι *and* ἐμπιπράω, *contr.* [ἐν, πίμπρημι] *impf.* ἐνεπίμπρην, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπιμπράμην *and them.* ἐνεπίμπρων XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.22, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπιμπρώμην || *fut.* ἐμπρήσω || *aor.* ἐνέπρησα, *mid.* ἐνεπρησάμην || *pf.* ἐμπέπρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπρη(σ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεπέπρηστο *and* ἐμπέπρηστο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπρήσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμπρησθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἐμπεπρήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to burn, set on fire** ▸ *w. acc.* IL. 15.702, *al.* HDT. 1.19.3, *al. etc.*; πυρὶ νῆας ἐ. to set fire to the ships IL. 8.182; τῷδ' ... πυρὶ ἔμπρησον burn me in this fire SOPH. *Ph.* 801 | *fig.* **to burn,** *with jealousy* ACH. 5.2.7 || **to blow into**: ἐν δ' ἄνεμος πρῆσεν μέσον ἱστίον the wind blew full into the sail IL. 1.481 ❷ *mid.* **to set on fire, burn up** *p*TEBT. 61*b* 289 (II^{BCE}) QS 5.485 (*aor. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be burned** *or* **set on fire** HDT. 1.19.1, *al.* LUC. *Cat.* 12 *etc.* || φωνὴν ἐμπεπρη(σ)μένης ὑός the voice of an inflated sow, *i.e.* fattened ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 36 • *pres. mid. in ptc.* ἐμπιπράμενος (*pass.*) | *pres. act. them. in inf.* ἐμπιπρᾶν PLUT. *Cor.* 26.3 (*v.l.*); *ptc.* ἐμπιπρῶν POL. 1.53.4 || *impf. 3. pl.* ἐνεπίμπρασαν HDT. 6.32 THUC. 6.94.2 || *fut. mid.* ἐμπρήσομαι HDT. 6.9.3 (*v.l., pass. signf.*); *epic act.* ἐνιπρήσω, *epic inf. mid.* ἐνιπρήσεσθαι QS 1.494 (*pass.*) || *aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἐμπρήσαντο *p*TEBT. 61(b).289, *in mss. freq, v.l.* ἐμπιμπρ- *and* ἐμπιπρ- (*cf.* ἐμπίμπλημι).

ἐμπίπτω [ἐν, πίπτω] *impf.* ἐνέπιπτον || *fut.* ἐμπεσοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. ἐνέπεσον, *later* ἐνέπεσα || *pf.* ἐμπέπτωκα || *ppf.* ἐνεπεπτώκειν, *later* ἐμπεπτώκειν A **to fall (into** *or* **onto)** ▸ *with dat.*: πέτρῃ onto a rock IL. 4.108; νηυσίν upon the ships IL. 16.113; πόντῳ into the sea OD. 5.50; ▸ *with prep.* ἐν ὕλῃ into a wood IL. 11.155; εἰς τὰς τάφρους into the ditches XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64 || *fig.* **to fall into, meet with**: ἐπὶ συμφορήν misfortune HDT. 7.88.1; εἰς ἄτας miseries SOPH. *El.* 216; ὅταν ποτ' ἐμπέσωσιν εἰς ἔριν whenever they fall to quarreling EUR. *I.A.* 377; ἐ. εἰς ἐνέδραν fall into an ambush XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.14 εἰς ὑποψίας under suspicion ANTIPHO 1.2.3; εἰς λῃστάς prey to pirates EPICT. *Ench.* 3.13.3; εἰς νόσον illness ANTIPHO 2.2.3; τῆς ἡγεμονίας εἰς ἐκεῖνον ἐμπεσούσης if the command should fall to him PLUT. *Them.* 6.2; ἐ. ἐν χειρί τινος fall into s.o.'s hands VT 2*Sam.* 24.14, *al.* = εἰς χεῖράς τινος ALCIPHR. 3.36.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἐ. τινί VT 2*Macc.* 12.24 || *analog.* (*as pass. of* ἐμβάλλω) **to fall, be thrown**: εἰς δεσμωτήριον into prison DINAR. 2.9 DEMOSTH. 25.60 *etc.* | *later abs.* **to be imprisoned** LUC. *Tox.* 28 B **to fall upon, strike, pounce on** ▸ *w. dat.* (*freq. fig.*) IL. 17.625 AESCHL. *Ag.* 341 SOPH. *Ph.* 699 *etc.*; χόλος ἔμπεσε θυμῷ anger overcame your spirit IL. 14.207; κακὸν ἔμπεσε οἴκῳ disaster struck the house OD. 15.375; ἐν δ' ἔπεσον προμάχοις I fell upon the front-line fighters OD. 24.526 (*tmesis*); ἄλλοισι δ' ἐμπίπτων γελᾷ insulting others, (he) laughs PIND. *I.* 1.68; ἔρως δὲ μή τις ἐμπίπτῃ στρατῷ πορθεῖν ἃ μὴ χρή let not any desire come over our army of destroying what they should not AESCHL. *Ag.* 341; πῶλοις ... ἐμπίπτει φόβος fear strikes the horses EUR. *Hip.* 1218; ἐμπέσωμεν Ἀργείων στρατῷ let us fall upon the army of the Argives EUR. *Rh.* 127; τοῖς πολεμίοις ἐ. attack the enemy XEN. *Hippar.* 8.25; ἐμπίπτω ... αὐτοῖς I fall upon them ACH. 6.5.1 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐς δὲ τὴν Ἀθηναίων πόλιν ... ἐνέπεσε (the plague) fell upon the city of Athens THUC. 2.48.2; ἐ. εἴς τινα come upon s.o. CHARIT. 6.5.3 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 942 | ▸ *abs.* ὕπνος ἐμπίπτει sleep comes over us PLAT. *Tim.* 45*e ptc.* ἐμπεσών **violently, headlong** HDT. 3.81.2 *al.*; οἱ ἐμπίπτοντες those whom they met in the street, whomever they came across VT 2*Macc.* 5.12; τόποι ἐμπίπτοι suitable arguments HERMOG. *Prog.* 7 *etc.* || *analog.* **to move on** *to sthg. else,* **fall to talking** ▸ εἴς τι about sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.42, 211 *etc.* || **to desert**: πρός τινα to go over to s.o.'s side VT 2*Kgs.* 25.11 C **to appear, be present, happen**: εἰς τὴν αἴσθησιν to the senses PLAT. *Rp.* 524d εἰς τὴν ὄψιν under the eyes PLAT. *Tim.* 67d; ἐ. εἰς τοὺς δικαστάς appear before the judges PLUT. *Sol.* 18.3 | μοὶ ἔπος ἔμπεσε θυμῷ the prophecy came into my mind OD. 12.266; λόγος ... ἐμπέπτωκεν ... ἐμοί a report has reached my ears SOPH. *O.C.* 1150; ἐνέπεσε λόγος a rumor came PLUT. *Ant.* 16.7 | ▸ *abs.* ἐμπεσόντος ... λόγου ὅτι ... the talk having turned to how *or* it having been said that ... PLAT. *Rp.* 354b; ▸ περί τινος concerning s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 680*c* || **to be assigned** τινι to s.o. VT *Judg.* 18.1 || *later* **to occur** PAUS. 7.8.4 || *geom.* **to meet, intersect** EUCL. *El.* 1, *al. etc.* • *epic aor.* ἔμπεσον, *Dor. 2. sg.* ἔμπετες PIND. *P.* 8.81.

ἐμπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐμπίνω] **mosquito** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 157, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490*a* 21, *al. etc.* || **gadfly larva** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551*b* 27 (*v.l.*).

ἐμπίσαιο *aor. opt. mid. 2. sg. of* ἐμπιπίσκω.

ἐμπισθέν *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἐμπιπίσκω.

ἐμπίστευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπιστεύω] **trusteeship, custody** *CCA* 2.161.

ἐμπίστευτος -ου, ὁ [ἐμπιστεύω] **trustee** VETT. (*CCA* 2.170).

ἐμπιστεύω [ἐν, πιστεύω] *impf.* ἐνεπίστευον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπιστευόμην || *fut.* ἐμπιστεύσω || *aor.* ἐνεπίστευσα, *mid.* ἐνεπιστευσάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1422 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπίστευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεπεπίστευτο CATENA *Cath. Heb.* p. 123.3 *and* ἐμπεπίστευτο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπιστεύθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμπιστευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to have faith, trust** ▸ τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Sir.* 2.10, *al.* = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *Chr.* 2.20.20 = ▸ ἐπί τινι VT 3*Macc.* 2.7 = ▸ εἴς τι VT *Sir.* 38.31 || *trans.* **to confide, entrust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DIOD. 1.67.2 PLUT. *Phoc.* 32.4 **to show worthy of trust, reliable** VT *Sir.* 38.31 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to hold** *or* **obtain in trust, be entrusted** ▸ τι (with) sthg. HP. *epist.* 23 LUC. *Demon.* 51 *etc.*

ἐμπίτνω BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.24 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1468, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 58, *poet. for* ἐμπίπτω.

ἐμπλάζω [ἐν, πλάζω] ❶ *act.* **to wander (in** *or* **among), roam** ▸ *w. dat.* NIC. *Al.* 189 (*pres. ptc.*) ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act.* ▸ *w. dat.* ORPH. *A.* 645 PLUT. *Oth.* 12.3 *etc.* • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐνεπλάζοντο DCASS. 62.16.6 QS 11.49 || *poet. aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνιπλαγχθείς.

2. ἐμπλάζω NIC. *Th.* 779, *poet. for* ἐμπελάζω.

ἐμπλακείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἐμπλέκω.

ἐμπλᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, πλανάω] **to wander** (in), **roam** ▸ *w. dat.* HLD. 2.29.5 | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336f, *al.*

ἔμπλασμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπλάσσω] **plaster, poultice** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.66.5.

ἐμπλάσσω, *Att.* ἐμπλάττω [ἐν, πλάσσω] *fut.* ἐμπλάσω ORIB. 50.49.2 || *aor.* ἐνέπλασα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπέπλασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπλάσθην ❶ *act.* **to smear, wrap** ▸ τινὰ ἔν τινι s.o. in *or* with sthg. HDT. 2.73.3, 4 || **to fashion, form** ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. into sthg. DCASS. 78.25.1 | **to mold, model** HIPPIATR. 10.11, 16.1 || **to stuff, fill in, block up** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919*b* 9 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3, *Sens.* 66 *etc.* || **to paste** GAL. 6.428 || ▸ *abs.* **to be sticky** GAL. 6.495 ❷ *pass.* **to be smeared** *or* **coated** ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 16.1.15 || **to be molded, receive an imprint** HP. *Mul.* 2.116, *al. etc.* || **to be filled** *or* **clogged** THPHR. *Sens.* 14 *etc.* || **to adhere** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 683*a*.

ἐμπλαστικός -ή -όν [ἐμπλάσσω] **sticky, adhesive** DIOSC.^{2} 1.102.

ἐμπλαστός -ή -όν [ἐμπλάσσω] **smeared:** *subst.* τὸ ἐμπλαστόν **plaster, poultice** HP. *Hum.* 5.

ἔμπλαστος -ου, ἡ [ἐμπλάσσω] **plaster, poultice** AL. *An.* 25.1.

ἐμπλάστριον -ου, τό [ἔμπλαστρον] **little poultice** PAEG. 4.48, *al.*

ἔμπλαστρον -ου, τό [ἐμπλάσσω] **plaster, poultice** HIEROCL.^{2} 221 *etc.*

ἐμπλαστροποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ἔμπλαστρον, ποιέω] **poultice-making** GAL. 13.898.

ἔμπλαστρος -ου, ἡ [ἐμπλάσσω] DIOSC.^{2} 1.32 *etc.*, *see* ἔμπλαστρον.

ἐμπλαστρώδης -ες [ἔμπλαστρον] **like a poultice** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.196 *etc.* • *also* -αστώδης.

ἐμπλατής -ές [ἐν, πλάτος] **square** AN. *in Theaet.* 30.1.

ἐμπλατύνω [ἔμπλατυς] **to enlarge, extend** VT *Deut.* 12.20, *al.* || **to increase, make grow** VT *Pr.* 18.6 | *mid. pass.* **to expand, spread, extend oneself** λόγοις in discourses STRAB. 8.7.3 (*fig.*).

ἔμπλᾰτυς -υ [ἐν, πλατύς] **extensive, broad, widespread** PLOT. 5.3.9 (*compar.* -ύτερος).

ἐμπλέγδην [ἐμπλέκω] *adv.* **interwoven**: *math.* alternate NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.29 (*of a ratio or proportion*).

ἔμπλεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπλέκω] **braid** ARTEMID. 4.83 *etc.*

ἔμπλειος -η -ον *epic for* ἔμπλεος.

ἐμπλείω [ἔμπλειος] **to fill full** NIC. *Al.* 613.

ἔμπλεκτος -ον [ἐμπλέκω] **interwoven**: *archit.* τὸ ἔ. masonry combining ashlar and rubble VITR. 2.8.7.

ἐμπλέκω [ἐν, πλέκω] *impf.* ἐνέπλεκον || *fut.* ἐμπλέξω PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.24.4 || *aor.* ἐνέπλεξα, *ptc. mid.* ἐμπλεξάμενος GREG.^{1} (*Deit.* 46.569B) || *pf.* ἐμπέπλεχα *and* -πέπλοχα HP. *Os.* 16-17, *mid. pass.* ἐμπέπλεγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνεπλάκην || *fut. pass.* ἐμπλεχθήσομαι *and* ἐμπλακήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to interweave, tie together, connect, unite** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244*c*, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153*b* 15 CALLIM. *H.* 4.29 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐμπλέκων αἰνίγματα without weaving together riddles AESCHL. *Pr.* 610; χεῖρα δ' ἐμπλέξασ' ἐμήν having fastened my arm (around you), *to restrain* EUR. *Or.* 262; εἰς δὲ τὴν τοῦ Περσέως φιλίαν ἐμπλέκειν to bring (them) into friendship wih Perseus POL. 27.7.11 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be interwoven** *or* **entangled, be implicated** *or* **involved** (*freq. fig.*) ▸ τινι in

sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1264 EUR. *Hip.* 1236 *etc.* = ▸ ἕν τινι ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1032 = ▸ εἴς τι AESCHL. *Pr.* 1079 POL. 1.17.3 *etc.*; ἐν βιαίοις ἐμπλεκέντων (*or* -πλαχ-) πόνοις engaged in violent motions PLAT. *Leg.* 814e; ἐν τοσούτοις ἐμπεπλεγμένοι κακοῖς εἰσι they are enveloped by so many evils ISOCR. 8.111 ‖ **to bind oneself, join oneself** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 24.6.1 DIOD. 19.2.2 ‖ *prov.* βαδίζειν εἰς Ἥραῖον ἐμπεπλεγμένον to goto the temple of Hera with braided hair ATH. 12.525e ‖ to **fight hand-to-hand** VT *2Macc.* 15.17 • *epic* ἐνιπλέκω ‖ *epic fut.* ἐνιπλέξω CALLIM. *H.* 4.29 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐμπλεχθείς LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.106.4) GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1386.12) *and* ἐμπλεκείς PLOT. 3.3.2.

ἔμπλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπλέκω] **interweaving** PLAT. *Pol.* 282e.

ἐμπλεονάζω [ἐν, πλεονάζω] **to abound, be profuse** ▸ *w. dat.* HERACLIT.[4] 7.6 *etc.*

ἔμπλεος -α -ον [ἐν, πλέως] **full** ▸ *w. gen.* OD. 18.119, *al.* HDT. 1.59.1, 2.62.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 194e *etc.* | *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 411c POL. 27.15.6 *etc.* • *epic* ἔμπλειος *and* ἐνίπλειος (*later* -εος) -η -ον | *Att.* ἔμπλεως -ων ‖ *acc. fem. sg.* ἔμπλεα NIC. *Al.* 164.

ἐμπλεύρια -ων, τά [ἔμπλευρος] **pleural cavity** HIPPIATR. 26.20.

ἐμπλευρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, πλευρά] **to hurl oneself against the side** (*of s.o.*), **attack** SOPH. *fr.* 53.

ἔμπλευρος -ον [ἐν, πλευρά] **having (powerful) sides** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.21 (*v.l.*) GEOP. 18.9.6.

ἐμπλέω [ἐν, πλέω] ❶ *act.* **to sail (in** *or* **on)** τινι HDT. 7.184.5 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐμπλέοντες sailors, crew THUC. 3.77.2 XEN. *Oec.* 8.8 ‖ **to float:** *ptc.* ἐμπλέων loose, free HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.6.8) ❷ *pass.* **to be sailed** *or* **"plowed"**, *of the sea* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 113, *al.* ‖ *cf.* πλέω.

ἔμπλεως -ων *Att. for* ἔμπλεος.

ἐμπλήγδην [ἐμπλήσσω] *adv.* **in a surprising fashion** (*oth.* at random, haphazardly) OD. 20.132.

ἐμπληγής -ές [ἐμπλήσσω] **stricken:** ἀφροσύνῃ with madness (*i.e.*, crazy) NIC. *Al.* 159.

ἔμπληγος -ον [ἐμπλήσσω] **stricken** AG *Bachm.* 1.43.30.

ἐμπλήδην [ἐμπίμπλημι] *adv.* **together** NIC. *Al.* 129.

ἐμπληθής -ές [ἐν, πλῆθος] **full** NIC. *Th.* 948 IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 239.

ἐμπλήθομαι [ἐμπληθής] QS 2.472 (*pres. 3. pl.* ἐνιπλήθονται), *see* ἐμπληθύνομαι.

ἐμπληθύνομαι [ἐμπληθής] **to be full** ▸ *w. gen.* VT *3Macc.* 5.42.

ἐμπληκτικός -ή -όν [ἔμπλήκτος] **stupid, witless, dazed** PLUT. *QConv.* 748d (*v.l.*) ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος *f.l. for* ἐμπληκτότατος PLUT. *Sul.* 34.8.

ἔμπληκτος -ον [ἐμπλήσσω] **impulsive, rash, capricious, erratic** SOPH. *Ai.* 1358 EUR. *Tr.* 1205 PLAT. *Gorg.* 482a, *al.* PLUT. *Di.* 18.5 *etc.* ‖ **dazed, stunned, dismayed** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.9 (*v.l.* ἐκ-) ‖ **stupid, senseless** PLUT. *Rom.* 28.5 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἐμπλήκτως **madly, rashly** ISOCR. 7.30 *etc.*; τὸ ἔ. ὀξύ reckless audacity THUC. 3.82.4.

ἐμπλημμῠρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, πλημμυρέω] **to wallow (in), be plunged in** ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.29.2, *al.*

1. ἔμπλην [*see* ἐμπελάζω] *adv. and prep.* **near, close by** A *adv.* HES. *Sc.* 372 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 2.526 LYC. 1029.

2. ἔμπλην [ἐν, πλήν] *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **except for, apart from** CALLIM. *H.* 4.73 *etc.*; ἔ. ἐμέο without me ARCHIL. 202.

ἔμπληντο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* ἐμπίμπλημι.

ἐμπληξία -ας, ἡ [ἐμπλήσσω] **thoughtlessness, fickleness** AESCHN. 2.164 ‖ **stupefaction, stupidity** AESCHN. 3.214 *etc.* ‖ **insane zeal** PLUT. *Adul.* 56c *etc.*

ἔμπληξις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπλήσσω] AEL. *V.H.* 2.19 *etc.*, *see* ἐμπληξία.

ἐμπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, πληρόω] **replenishment:** ἐ. δίψους quenching of thirst HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.25).

ἐμπλῆσαι *aor. inf. act. of* ἐμπίμπλημι.

ἔμπλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπίμπλημι] **replenishment, filling up** EPICT. *Gnom.* 17.

ἐμπλήσσω, *Att.* ἐμπλήττω [ἐν, πλήσσω] *impf.* ἐνέπληττεν HSCH. ε1868 ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἐμπλήξων EUSTATH. 894.61 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέπληξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπληγμένος; **to hurl oneself at, rush (into** *or* **upon)** ▸ *w. dat.* IL. 12.72 OD. 22.469 *etc.* | ἐ. τινά attack s.o. AP. 3.1297 | ▸ *abs.* AP. 1.1203, *al.* ‖ *trans.* **to strike:** φόβον τινί terror into s.o. OPP. 3.480 • *epic* ἐνιπλήσσω.

ἐμπληστέος -α -ον [ἐμπίμπλημι] *verb. adj.* **to be filled,** *w. gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 373b.

ἔμπλητο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. of* ἐμπίμπλημι.

ἐμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐμπλέκω] **interweaving, braiding** POL. 18.18.11, 15 STRAB. 17.3.7 NT *1Pet.* 3.3 (*of hair*) *etc.* ‖ **tangle, snarl** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916d *etc.* ‖ *math.* **alternation** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 124, *al.* (*of ratios*).

ἐμπλόκιον -ου, τό [ἐμπλέκω] **braiding, hairstyle** *for women* MACHO *Chr.* 257 *etc.* ‖ **clasp,** *for hair* VT *Exod.* 35.22, *al.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 19.4 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **intertwining** VT *Exod.* 36.22; τὰ ἐ. chains VT *Exod.* 36.24.

ἐμπλύνω [ἐν, πλύνω] **to wash in** ▸ *w. dat.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.31.1.

ἐμπλώω [ἐμπλέω] **to sail, float upon, swim in** ▸ *w. dat.* NIC. *Al.* 426 (*pres. subj.* ἐμπλώῃσιν) OPP. 1.260 (*pres.* ἐνιπλώουσι).

ἐμπνείω *epic for* ἐμπνέω.

ἐμπνευματοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἐμπνευματόω, ποιέω] **to be flatulent** AL. *Pr.* 2.43 ‖ **to become gassy** AL. *Pr.* 2.76.

ἐμπνευματόω, *contr.* [ἐν, πνεῦμα] ❶ *act.* **to cause flatulence** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.54d) *etc.* ‖ **to endow with the breath of life** *PPGM* 13.278 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to be inspired** *or* **brilliant** AP.[5] 24 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἐμπεπνευμάτωκεν) ❷ *pass.* **to be swollen** *or* **inflated** THPHR. *Ign.* 17 LUC. *Lex.* 15 (*sails*) *etc.* ‖ **to be flatulent** GAL. 16.833 | **to suffer from asthma** GAL. 7.959.

ἐμπνευμᾰτώδης -ες [ἐμπνευματόω] **suffering from flatulence** ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.982).

ἐμπνευμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπνευματόω] **swollenness, bloat** ATH. 2.53c AET. 5.6.1 *etc.* ‖ **flatulence** DIOSC.[2] 2.58 *etc.*

ἐμπνευματωτικός -ή -όν [ἐμπνευματόω] **flatulence-inducing** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.

ἔμπνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπνέω] **breath, breathing** VT *Ps.* 17.16 GREG. *Or.* 40.43.23 *etc.*

ἐμπνευστός -ή -όν [ἐμπνέω] **for blowing into:** ἐμπνευστὰ ὄργανα wind instruments ATH. 4.174c *etc.* = τὰ ἐμπνευστά IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 122 *etc.*

ἐμπνέω [ἐν, πνέω] *impf.* ἐνέπνεον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεπνεόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐμπνεύσω, *mid.* ἐμπνεύσομαι EUR. *Andr.* 555 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέπνευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπέπνευσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπνεύσθην ❶ *act.* (*w. fut. mid.*) A **to blow (into** *or* **upon)** ▸ *w. dat.* IL. 17.502 HES. *Op.* 508 EUR. *Cycl.* 19 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἱστίοις ἐμπνεύσομαι τῇδε I shall blow, as it were, upon her sails EUR. *Andr.* 555 | *analog.* **to play by blowing into** ▸ τινι sthg. ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.266.5) LONG. 1.14.3 = ▸ τι LONG. 4.15.2 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ALC.[2] (AP 16.226.1) ‖ **to inhale** HP. *Flat.* 4 ‖ **to draw breath, be alive** AESCHL. *Ag.* 671 SOPH. *Ph.* 883 EUR. *Alc.* 205, *al. etc.*; πᾶν ἐμπνέον every living thing VT *Josh.* 10.37 B **to inflate, fill with air:** ἱστίον the sail HOM. 7.33 ‖ *fig.* **to inspire, instill** ▸ *w. acc.* (*usu. strength, courage and sim.*) IL. 15.262 OD. 9.381, *al.* HES. *Th.* 31 *etc.* | ▸ *w. inf.* OD. 19.138 C **to breathe out, exhale** ▸ *w. gen.* PERICT. 143.24 (STOB. 4.28.19) (*a fragrance*); ἐμπνέων ἀπειλῆς breathing forth threats NT *Acts* 9.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be blown (into)** SEXT. *P.* 1.54 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be inspired** GREG. *Or.* 21.33.33: εἰς μαντικὴν to prophesy PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421b | ἐμπνευσθείς ... ὑπὸ θεοῦ animated by divine breath AN. *Subl.* 16.2 • *epic* ἐμπνείω ‖ *impf. 2. sg.* ἐνέπνεες ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.266.5), *3. sg.* ἐνέπνεε ATHANAS. *Ar.* (*PG* 26.241.21) SOZ. 5.10.12 NONN. *D.* 29.21, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐνεπνέετο EPIPH. *Haer.* vol. 1.283.6 Holl ‖ *epic athem. aor. 3. sg.* ἔμπνυτο IL. 11.359 ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμπνύνθη IL. 5.697, ἐμπνύθη *and* ἐνεπνύνθη HSCH.

ἐμπνίγω [ἐν, πνίγω] *only pass.* **to be suffocated in** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.275 (*in caves*). ‖ **to be immersed** GREG. *Or.* 40.35.9.

ἐμπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἔμπνοος] **breath** STRAB. 4.1.7 (*of wind*) *etc.*

ἔμπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἔμπνοος] **breath, breath of life** *PSB* 4127.16 ‖ **inspiration** LUC. *Hes.* 9.

ἐμπνοίησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπνέω] **inspiration** ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.6.22).

ἔμπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἔμπνους -ουν [ἐμπνέω] **breathing, living, lifelike** HDT. 7.181.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1442 THUC. 1.134.3, 5.10 *etc.* | *of paintings* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 | *of a statue* HLD. 1.7.2 ‖ **rippling, gently moving** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.23.5 (*hair*), 2.17 (*the sea*) ‖ *fig.* **inspired** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.10.

ἐμπνυ- *v.l. for epic* ἀμπνυ-, *see* ἀναπνέω.

ἐμποδέω, *contr.* [ἐμποδίζω] **to impede, obstruct** AP.[7] *Adv.* 172.2, *al.* (*dub.*).

ἐμποδιζομένως [ἐμποδίζω] *adv. of pres. ptc. mid.* **against impediments, with difficulty** PLAT. *Crat.* 415c.

ἐμποδίζω [ἐμπόδιος] *impf.* ἐνεπόδιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεποδιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐμποδίσω, *Att.* ἐμποδιῶ, *inf. mid.* (*pass.*) ἐμποδίσεσθαι ANTIP. (STOB. 4.22a.25) ‖ *aor.* ἐνεπόδισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπόδισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμπεπόδιστο SOZ. 5.2.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεποδίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμποδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to shackle the feet, fetter:** ἐμποδίσαντες τοὺς μάντις having fettered the soothsayers HDT. 4.69.1 | *prob.* **to tie, fasten together:** κέχηνεν ὥσπερ ἐμποδίζων ἰσχάδας and he gapes like s.o. stringing dried figs ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 755 ‖ *usu. fig.* **to hinder, obstruct, impede** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 965, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.10 *etc.*; ἐ. τοὺς τῆς πόλεως καιρούς get in the way of the city's opportunities AESCHN. 3.223 | ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. with respect to sthg. ISOCR. *epist.* 4.11 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. τοῦ ἰέναι hinder from going PLAT. *Crat.* 419c | ▸ *with dat.* ἐ. τινί be an obstacle to sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 29 POL. 5.111.4 GEOP. 2.49.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* HLD. 6.15.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be fettered:** ἐμπεποδισμένον τοὺς ἐμπροσθίους πόδας with its front legs shackled HDT. 4.60.1 ‖ *usu. fig.* **to be obstructed** *or* **impeded** AESCHL. *Pr.* 550 SOPH. *Ph.* 432 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* ἐμποδίζοιτο ἂν μὴ πράττειν οὕτω τὴν πρᾶξιν καὶ ὑπὸ φίλων καὶ ὑπὸ ἐχθρῶν he would be hindered from acting thus by friends and enemies alike PLAT. *Symp.* 183a | ▸ *with gen.* οὐδὲν ἐμποδίζεσθαι τῆς ... πορείας to find no obstacle to going foward DIOD. 14.28.1.

ἐμπόδιος -ον [ἐν, πούς] **before one's feet, in** *or* **on one's way** PLAT. *Theaet.* 201a PLUT. *Rom.* 21.8 (*poet.*) ‖ **hindering, obstructing** *or* **impeding** EUR. *Ion* 862 | ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.153.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 531, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 2, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος sthg. THUC. 1.139.4 = ▸ πρός

τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1170b 27, *al.* POL. 4.81.4 *etc.* | ▸ *w.* μή *or* τοῦ μή *and inf.* from doing sthg. THUC. 1.31.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 832b.

ἐμπόδισμα -ατος, τό [ἐμποδίζω] **obstacle, impediment** PLAT. *Pol.* 295b DEMOSTH. 3.4 *etc.*

ἐμποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμποδίζω] **impeding** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 18, *al. etc.*

ἐμποδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμποδίζω] **one who impedes** IOS. *A.I.* 17.267.

ἐμποδιστικός -ή -όν [ἐμποδίζω] **obstructing, hindering** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 2, *al.* MAUR. 8.41 *etc.*

ἔμποδος -ον ASCLEPIOD. 2.1 (*dub.*), *see* ἐμπόδιος.

ἐμποδοστατέω, *contr.* [ἐμποδοστάτης] **to present an obstacle, stand in one's way** EPIC. 2.45.8, 3.95.2 VT *Judg.* A 11.35 *etc.*

ἐμποδοστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἐμποδών, ἵστημι] **presenting an obstacle, creating an inconvenience** VT *Chr.* 1.2.7 *etc.*

ἐμποδών [ἐν, πούς] *adv.* A **before one's feet, in one's path, in front of one,** *usu. pred. of* εἶναι to appear before one, to present oneself HDT. 1.80.3, *al.* THUC. 2.45.1 *etc.*; ἃ δ' ἐ. that which confronts us EUR. *Ph.* 706 | *extens.* ἐ. ἁπάντων ὄντων since everything presents itself with such immediacy AND. 4.10; ἡ ἐ. παιδεία the standard sort of education ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337a 39; πολλοῖς ἐ. εἶναι be within many people's reach POL. 2.17.1; τὰ ἐ. the most banal arguments PLUT. *QConv.* 656a | **ready to hand** XEN.[1] 4.1.1; B **hindering, obstructing, impeding,** *usu. pred. of* εἶναι, παρεῖναι, γενέσθαι, στῆναι, κεῖσθαι, καθῆσθαι to be an obstacle, hinder, *both w. and without dat.* HDT. 2.102.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1016, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 128, 445 *etc.* | ▸ *w. inf.* ἐ. ὄντι σφίσι μὴ αὐτοῖς τοῦ δήμου ... προεστάναι since he stood in the way of their becoming the people's leaders THUC. 6.28.2; ἐ. νομίζοντες αὐτὸν εἶναι τῷ ποιεῖν ὅ τι βούλοιντο believing that he was an obstacle to their doing what they wished XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.23; εἰσίν ... ἡμῖν ἐ. τὸ μὴ ἤδη εἶναι they prevent us from being (there) already XEN. *An.* 4.8.14; τί ἔτι ἐ. τούτῳ μὴ οὐχί ... ποιεῖν what still prevents him from making ...? XEN. *Hip.* 11.13 | ▸ *w. gen.* ἐ. ἀλλήλοις πολλῶν καὶ ἀγαθῶν ἔσεσθε you will be obstacles to one another's obtaining many good things XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.24 | *freq.* ποιεῖσθαι ἐ. τι to consider sthg. as an obstacle *or* impediment LYS. 13.88 DEMOSTH. 21.104 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐμποδών obstacle, impediment HDT. 7.183.2 = τοὐμποδών ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1161 C *rar. of time* **now, at once** POLEM. 83.

ἐμποιέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to make (in):** ἐν δ' αὐτοῖσι πύλας ἐνεποίεον in those (towers) they were making *or* opening up gates IL. 7.438 | ▸ *w. two acc.* **to render** HLD. 4.20.2 ‖ **to put, introduce, insert** ▸ τι ἔς τι sthg. into sthg. HDT. 7.6.3 *etc.* | ἐμποιοῦντες ἴχνεσιν ἴχνη putting tracks on top of tracks XEN. *Cyn.* 5.20 ‖ **to produce, create, call forth, awaken** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 351d (*hatred*), *al.* XEN. *Hier.* 1.28 (*anger*), 8.4 (*delight*) LUC. *Anach.* 25 (*fear*) *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 4.81.2, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 115e, *al. etc.* | ἐ. τινι *and inf.* make s.o. think that XEN. *Oec.* 21.7 = ▸ *w.* ὡς XEN. *An.* 2.6.8 ❷ *mid.* **to make in** *or* **on:** Ἑλικῶνι χοροὺς ἐνεποιήσαντο they held dances on Helicon HES. *Th.* 7 ‖ *later* **to claim, lay claim to** ▸ τινος sthg. *or* s.o. VT *1Esd.* 5.38, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be put, introduced, inserted** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1301 | ▸ τινι into sthg. DION. 4.62.6.

ἐμποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμποιέω] **production** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.8 *etc.* ‖ **claim** to sthg. *P*PSI 907.12 (1[CE]) *etc.*

ἐμποιητέον [ἐμποιέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to produce** *or* **call forth** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 14 *etc.*

ἐμποιητικός -ή -όν [ἐμποιέω] **producing, productive, causing to arise** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025a 4 SEXT. *S.* 7.191 *etc.*

ἐμποικίλλω [ἐν, ποικίλλω] *impf.* ἐνεποίκιλλον ‖ *aor.* ἐνεποίκιλα HSCH. ε2913 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεποίκιλμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεπεποίκιλτο POLL. 10.43; **to embroider (in** *or* **on):** *pass.* PLUT. *Tim.* 8.3 *etc.*

ἐμποίνιμος -ον [ἐν, ποινή] **punishable** CORN. 24 SCH. PLAT. *Symp.* 183b ‖ *prov.* ἀφροδίσιος ὅρκος οὐκ ἐμποίνιμος love's oath carries no penalty, *i.e. its violation is not punished* DIOGEN[1].3.37.

ἔμποκος -ον [ἐν, πόκος] **unshorn,** *said of sheep P*SB 8086.9 *al.* (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἐμπολαῖος -α -ον [ἐμπολή] **commercial:** *epith.* protector of commerce, *of Hermes* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 816 *etc.*

ἐμπολάω, *contr.* [ἐμπολή] *impf.* ἠμπόλων ‖ *fut.* ἐμπολήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠμπόλησα *and rar.* ἐνεπόλησα, *mid.* ἠμπολησάμην GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1025.3) ‖ *pf.* ἠμπόληκα *and* ἐμπεπόληκα LUC. *Cat.* 1, *mid. pass.* ἠμπόλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠμπολήθην ❶ *act.* **to buy and sell, traffic in** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1037, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ἵν' ἐμπολᾷ βέλτιον to increase his sales ARISTOPH. *Pax* 448, *al.* ‖ **to acquire, purchase** SOPH. *O.T.* 1025 *etc.* ‖ **to make** *by selling,* **profit, gain** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 7.5.4 *etc.*; ὡς μὴ 'μπολήσων ἴσθι τὴν ἐμὴν φρένα know that you will not profit by my opinion SOPH. *Ant.* 1063 | *analog.* κέρδος ἐμπολᾷ earns a profit SOPH. *Tr.* 93 | ▸ *with gen.* πεντήκοντα δραχμῶν ἐμπολῶ I am selling it for fifty drachmas ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1201 ‖ *extens.* **to fare, perform, do:** κάλλιον better, *of health* HP. *Morb.* 4.49; ἠμπληκότα τὰ πλεῖστ' ἀμείνονα who had had greater success in most of his dealings AESCHL. *Eum.* 631; ἆρ' ἠμπλήκας ὥσπερ ἡ φάτις κρατεῖ; have you had really had the luck that rumor says ? SOPH. *Ai.* 978 ❷ *mid.* **to acquire, purchase** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 15.456 EUR. *fr.* 472e.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be bought and sold, be traded** SOPH. *Tr.* 250 (*slaves*) *etc.* • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐμπολόωντο OD. 15.456 *and* ἐμπολῶντο HSCH.

ἐμπολεμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, πολεμέω] **to wage war (in)** AND. 3.27 *etc.*

ἐμπολέμιος -ον [ἐν, πόλεμος] **relating to war** HDT. 6.57.1 *etc.* ‖ **pertaining to an army, military** PLAT. *Leg.* 755e; *subst.* τὰ ἐμπολέμια **armed forces** PLAT. *Leg.* 756a ‖ *extens.* **warlike** DCASS. 56.40.2.

ἐμπολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐμπολή] **buyer, purchaser** PHAN. (AP 6.304.2).

ἐμπολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, πέλω?] **merchandise, wares** PIND. *P.* 2.67 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.23 *etc.* ‖ **commerce, trade** EUR. *I.T.* 1111 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.39 *etc.* ‖ **returns, profit** PALAEPH. 45 ARTEMID. 1.78 DCASS. 79.13.4.

ἐμπόλημα -ατος, τό [ἐμπολάω] **object of commerce** *or* **barter, commodity** SOPH. *Tr.* 538 EUR. *Cycl.* 137 (*pl.*) ‖ **proceeds, profit** THPHR. *Ch.* 6.9.

ἐμπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπολάω] **trading, buying** POLL. 3.124.

ἐμπολητός -ή -όν [ἐμπολάω] **bought** *or* **sold:** οὐμπολητὸς Σισύφου Λαερτίῳ Sisyphus's son, foisted upon Laertes SOPH. *Ph.* 417.

1. ἐμπολίζω [ἔμπολις] **to incorporate within the city:** *pass.* DION. 2.1.4.

2. ἐμπολίζω [ἐν, πόλος] **to locate at the pole** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.3.

ἐμπολιορκέω, *contr.* [ἐν, πολιορκέω] **to besiege** VT *Sir.* 50.4 (*v.l.*) ‖ *pass.* STRAB. 6.2.6 *etc.*

ἔμπολις -εως [ἐν, πόλις] **of the city, citizen** EUP. 492 *etc.*; σοὶ μὲν ἔμπολιν your fellow-citizen SOPH. *O.C.* 1156.

ἐμπόλῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, πόλος] **placement at the pole** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.3.

ἐμπολῑτεύω [ἐν, πολιτεύω] ❶ *act.* **to be a citizen, have citizenship, enjoy citizen rights** THUC. 4.103.4, 106.1 IOS. *A.I.* 17.277 (*of stupidity*) | **to confer citizenship, admit,** τὶ οὐρανῷ sthg. into the sky HERACLIT.[2] 69 ❷ *mid.* **to talk politics** ▸ τινι with s.o. CIC. *ad Att.* 7.7.7 ‖ **to have citizenship:** τῷ βίῳ in life IUL. 11.157b ❸ *pass.* **to become** *or* **be made a citizen, be naturalized** ISOCR. 5.5 POL. 5.9.9 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.36 (*fig.*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐμπολιτευόμενοι the citizens LUC. *Herm.* 22.

ἐμπολόωντο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* ἐμπολάω.

ἐμπομπεύω [ἐν, πομπεύω] **to proceed with pomp** DCASS. 77.5.3 | **to march in procession** HLD. 3.7.2 ‖ **show off, boast about** ▸ *w. dat.* LUC. *Indoct.* 10 *etc.*

ἐμπονέω, *contr.* [ἔμπονος] **to labor at, exert oneself over** ALCIPHR. 2.22.1 (*codd.*).

Ἐμπονή -ῆς, ἡ **Empone,** *female name* PLUT. *Amat.* 770d.

ἐμπόνημα -ατος, τό [ἐμπονέω] **improvement** *of land for agriculture* IUST. *Nov.* 64.1, *al.* (*pl.*) ‖ **labor** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.1.

ἔμπονος -ον [ἐν, πόνος] **enduring labor** HP. *Aër.* 12 *etc.* ‖ **strenuous** ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.5 ‖ *extens.* **loud, forceful** VT *3Macc.* 1.28 (*shout*) • *adv.* ἐμπόνως **with difficulty** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.18.2 *etc.*

ἐμπορεῖον -ου, τό ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348b 21, *see* ἐμπόριον.

ἐμπόρευμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπορεύω] **merchandise** XEN. *Vect.* 3.4, *Hier.* 9.11. ‖ **profit** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.209.

ἐμπορευτέα [ἐμπορεύω] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* **it is necessary to depart** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 480.

ἐμπορευτικός -ή -όν [ἐμπορεύω] **commercial, mercantile** PLAT. *Pol.* 290a *etc.*

ἐμπορεύω [ἔμπορος] *impf. mid.* ἐνεπορευόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐμπορεύσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐνεπορευσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπόρευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπορεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμπορευθήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 95.1585.7) ❶ *act.* **to traffic in:** *fig. only in* πολλὰ δή τινα ... ἐμπορεύων propounding many deceptive arguments POL. 38.12.10 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to travel, journey** SOPH. *O.T.* 456, *al. etc.* | ▸ *w. acc.* **to travel through** VT *Gen.* 34.21 | ▸ *abs.* EPICHAR. 47 | *fig.* δίαιταν ἐ. maintain a standard of living EUR. *fr.* 812.6 ‖ **to travel on business:** χρηματισμοῦ χάριν for the sake of profit PLAT. *Leg.* 952e; εἰς Πόντον to Pontus CHIO 7.8 ‖ **to trade, engage in commerce, be a merchant** THUC. 7.13.2 XEN. *Vect.* 3.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινι ἕν τινι carry on trade in sthg. with s.o. VT *Ezek.* 27.13 = ▸ τινὰ ἕν τινι VT *Ezek.* 27.21 | τὸν Κνήμωνα ἐμπορεύεται he was trying to bring Knemon to an arrangement HLD. 6.7.8 ‖ **to import** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *epist.* 313e DION. 6.86.4, *al.* LUC. 8 *pref.* ‖ *fig.* **to traffic** ▸ τι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 89 (*of philosophy*) *etc.* | **to profit, speculate** ▸ τι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 134 | *fig.* **to take advantage of, exploit** ▸ τινά τινι s.o by means of sthg. NT *2Pet.* 2.3 • *aor. inf. act.* ἐμπορεῦσαι EPHR. 4.303.7 Phr.

ἐμπορία -ας, ἡ [ἔμπορος] **commerce** (*usu. by sea*) HES. *Op.* 646 *etc.*; κατ' ἐμπορίαν for purposes of business PLUT. *Def. orac.* 410a ‖ **business, affairs** EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 5.11 LUC. *Scytha* 4 *etc.* ‖ **reason for travel, errand** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 151e ‖ **profit** IO. *HMt* 7.759E ‖ *concr.* **merchandise** LYS. 32.25 XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 *etc.*

ἐμπορίζομαι [ἔμπορος] **to purchase** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.8.

ἐμπορικός -ή -όν [ἔμπορος] **commercial, mercantile** DEMOSTH. 7.12, *al. etc.* | ἡ ἐ. (τέχνη) commercial activity PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14e, *al.*; μοὶ βίος ἐστὶν ἐμπορικός my life is devoted to trade HLD. 6.6.3 | τὸ ἐ. the merchant class ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 24 ‖ **imported, foreign** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 974 *etc.* ‖ **originating with traders,** *i.e.* **false, invented** POL. 4.39.11 (*story*); ἐμπορικόν τι ... ἐννοήσας having thought up a trick worthy of a trader HLD. 5.8.3 ‖ **protector of commerce** HLD. 5.13.2 (*Hermes*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 66 ◆ *adv.* ἐμπορικῶς **in the way of traders** STRAB. 8.6.16.

ἐμπόριον -ου, τό [ἔμπορος] **emporium, market, place of trade** *or* **commerce** (*usu. when conducted by sea*) HDT. 1.165.1, *al. etc.*; προστάται τοῦ ἐμπορίου overseers *or* inspectors of commerce HDT. 2.178.3 | **Exchange,** *for financing martitime trade* DEMOSTH. 35.1, *al. etc.* ‖ τὰ ἐμπόρια **goods, merchandise** XEN. *Vect.* 1.7 • *also* -εῖον (*see*).

ἔμπορος -ον [ἐν πόρῳ (ὤν)] A *subst.* **traveler, passenger** (*on a ship*) OD. 2.319, 24.300 | **wayfarer** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.36 AESCHL. *Ch.* 661 SOPH. *O.C.* 25, *al. etc.* ‖ **merchant, trader, dealer** (*wholesale*), **importer** (*usu. by sea*) PLAT. *Prot.* 313d, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **trafficker** AESCHL. *Pers.* 598 EUR. *Hip.* 964 PLAT. *Soph.* 231d B *adj.* ναῦς ἔ. merchant ship DIOD. 5.12.4; βίος ἔ. life of a merchant HLD. 2.22.3.

ἐμπορπάω, *contr.* [ἐν, πορπάω] *impf.* ἐνεπόρπων IOS. *B.I.* 5.233 (*v.l.* -ουν) ‖ *aor. act. in imper.* ἐμπόρπησον HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 403, *usu. mid.* ἐνεπορπήσαμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπεπόρπημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεπεπόρπητο DCASS. 62.2.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεπορπήθην L. *Sud., Zon.*; ❶ *act.* **to fasten** *or* **close with a pin** *or* **clasp** IOS. *B.I.* 5.233 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to fasten up** (*one's garment*), **put on** APP. 6.176 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to put on** *a garment fastened with a pin* (*usu. pf. ptc. pass.*) HDT. 7.77 LUC. *Cont.* 14 *etc.*; διπλᾶ τὰ ἱμάτια ἐμπεπορπημένοι **with their cloaks** folded double and fastened with a pin LYCURG. 40; φοινικίδα διπλῆν ἐμπεπορπημένη wearing a double tunic dyed with purple PLUT. *Mar.* 17.4 • *Ion. ppf. 3. pl.* ἐνεπεπορπέατο HDT. 7.77.

ἐμπορπόω, *contr. impf.* ἐνεπόρπουν IOS. *B.I.* 5.233 (*v.l.* -ων) ‖ *aor.* ἐνεπόρπωσα IOS. *A.I.* 3.186, *mid.* ἐνεπορπωσάμην SCH. IL. 10.133 L. *E.M.* p. 336.8 VT *1Macc.* 14.44 *etc.*, *see* ἐμπορπάω.

ἐμπόρφῦρος -ον [ἐν, πορφύρα] **tending toward purple** DIOSC.[2] 3.100, *al. etc.*

ἔμποτος -ον [ἐμπίνω] **drinkable, potable** ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.5.

Ἔμπουσα -ης, ἡ **Empousa,** *spirit sent by Hekate* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 293, *al.* | **Hecate** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 515.

ἐμπρακτικός -ή -όν [ἔμπρακτος] **effective, strong** DIOSC.[2] 1.39 (*compar.* -ώτερος), 2.78 (*superl.* -ώτατος) *etc.*

ἔμπρακτος -ον [ἐν, πράσσω] **able to be done, practicable** PIND. *P.* 3.62 *etc.* ‖ **active, ready** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.10 (*eloquence*) DIOD. 13.70.1 (*courage*), 102.1 (*pers.*) *etc.*; τὸ ἔ. vigor (oratorical) AN. *Subl.* 11.2 ‖ **opportune, propitious** HEPH.[1] 2.32.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἐμπράκτως **effectively** PHILOD. *L.L.* 80.10 *etc.* ‖ **actively** PLUT. *Sert.* 4.2.

ἐμπρεπής -ές [ἐμπρέπω] **standing out** *or* **distinguished among** *or* **above, conspicuous, eminent** ▸ *w. dat.* ANAN. 5.8 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 115 ‖ **suitable, fitting** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 200, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

ἐμπρέπω [ἐν, πρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to stand out among** *or* **from, be distinguished, be conspicuous** ▸ *w. dat.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.27 AESCHL. *Ag.* 6, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be eminent** *or* **famous** AESCHL. *Ch.* 356 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **for** s.o. PIND. *P.* 8.28 = ▸ for sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1187 *etc.* | ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις δεινῶς ἐ. to be an imposing figure in his armor DCASS. 40.41.2 ‖ **to be fitting, be suitable** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Alc.* 1.6 (*v.l.*) HLD. 2.34.4 | *impers.* **it is fitting, it is proper** ▸ *w. inf.* HLD. 5.8.6 ❷ *mid.* **to stand out:** νῦν δὲ Λύδαισιν ἐμπρέπεται γυναίκεσσιν and now she shines among the women of Lydia SAPPH. 96.6.

ἐμπρήθω **to burn, set on fire,** *pres. and impf.* ἐνέπρηθον μέγα ἄστυ they were setting fire to the great city IL. 9.589, *see* ἐμπίμπρημι.

ἔμπρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπρήθω] **setting on fire, burning** HDT. 8.55 PLAT. *Rp.* 470a *etc.* ‖ **inflammation** GAL. 12.693.

ἐμπρησμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπρήθω] PLUT. *Praec.* 824e LUC. *Asin.* 6 *etc.*, *see* ἔμπρησις.

ἐμπρηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπρήθω] **one who burns, arsonist** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165 *etc.*

ἐμπρίζω MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.19) (*pass.*), *see* ἐμπρίω.

ἐμπριστικός -ή -όν [ἐμπρίω] **like a saw,** *of a pulse* GAL. 8.478.

ἐμπρίω [ἐν, πρίω] *aor.* ἐνέπρισα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐμπεπρισμένος; **to saw, go through** (*like a saw*) HP. *V.C.* 21 *etc.* | *of the pulse* (*see* ἐμπριστικός) GAL. 8.474 *etc.* ‖ **to bite:** τὸ οὖς τοῖς ὀδοῦσι the ear with one's teeth DIOD. 10.18.5 | *analog.* ὀδόντας ἐμπεπρισμένος having sunk in one's teeth, *in biting* DIOD. 17.92.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to have a piquant flavor** NIC. *Al.* 533 (*dub.*), *al.*

ἐμπρόθεσμος -ον [ἐν, πρόθεσμος] **within the agreed-upon time, punctual, prompt** PLUT. *Affect.* 501f LUC. *V.H.* 2 27 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.231 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐμπροθέσμως **in time** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 107 *etc.*

ἐμπρόθετος -ον [ἐν, προτίθημι] **deliberate** MAX.[2] *epist.* 32 ◆ *adv.* ἐμπροθέτως **deliberately** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.92B.

ἐμπροίκιος -ον [ἐν, προίξ] **of** *or* **as a dowry** APP. 13.10, 12.75 *etc.*

ἐμπρόκειμαι [ἐν, πρόκειμαι] **to be imminent** CARN. *Herc.* 1027.9.5.

ἐμπρομελετάω, *contr.* [ἐν, προμελετάω] **to train oneself in advance** ▸ *w. dat.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 18, *Mos.* 1.60.

ἐμπρός MAX.[2] *Amb.* 191a, *see* ἔμπροσθε.

ἐμπροσθα *adv.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 153.17, *Aeol. Dor. for* ἔμπροσθε(ν).

ἔμπροσθε(ν) [ἐν, πρόσθεν] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **ahead, forward, in front,** *of position* HDT. 7.126.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.23 *etc.* | τὸ *or* τὰ ἔ. the front HDT. 5.62.3 *etc.*; ἐς τὸ ἔ. forward (*of movement*) HDT. 4.61.2, *al.* = εἰς τοὔμπροσθε ISOCR. *epist.* 4.10; ἐκ τοῦ ἔ. στάς facing XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.6 ‖ **before, earlier,** *of time* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277d *etc.* | οἱ ἔ. our forebears PLAT. *Pol.* 296a *etc.*; τὰ ἔ. that which comes first PLAT. *Gorg.* 448e B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **in front of,** *of place* HDT. 8.87.2 DEMOSTH. 57.4 ‖ **before,** *of time* HDT. 7.144.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 773e *etc.*; ἔ. εἶναι τῶν πραγμάτων to keep ahead of events DEMOSTH. 4.39 | *s.times of evaluation* ἔ. εἶναι τοῦ δικαίου to be preferable to justice DEMOSTH. 56.50.

ἐμπροσθεσμέ, *adv.* **punctually** PCOL. 176.8 (325[CE]) (-εί).

ἐμπροσθίδιος -α -ον [ἐμπρόσθιος] AP.[7] *Adv.* 157.2, *see* ἐμπρόσθιος.

ἐμπρόσθιος -ον [ἔμπροσθεν] **in front, anterior,** *of an animal's legs* HDT. 4.60.1 XEN. *Hip.* 11.2 PLUT. *Eum.* 11.7 *etc.* | *of teeth* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 198b 25 ‖ **frontal,** *of wounds* DION. 10.37.2.

ἐμπροσθόκεντρος -ον [ἔμπροσθεν, κέντρον] **having a sting in front,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 18.

ἐμπροσθοτονικός -ή -όν [ἐμπροσθότονος] **afflicted by forward flexure of the body** (*as a result of the muscle spasms produced by tetanus*) CAEL. *C.P.* 3.69.

ἐμπροσθότονος -ον [ἔμπροσθεν, τείνω] **stretched forwards,** *as a result of muscle contraction in the spasms caused by tetanus* ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.2 CAEL. *C.P.* 3.65 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἐμπροσθότονος **emprosthotonos** AN. *Par.* 7.1.1 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.414 *etc.*

ἐμπροσθουρητικός -ή -όν [ἔμπροσθεν, οὐρέω] **urinating in a forward direction** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 2.

ἐμπροσθοφανής -ές [ἔμπροσθεν, φαίνω] **appearing in front** GAL. 18(1).820.

ἐμπρόσοδος -ον [ἐν, πρόσοδος] **producing revenue, profitable** STRAB. 6.2.10 (*dub.*).

ἐμπρόσωπος -ον [ἐν, πρόσωπον] **before one's face** PHALAR. 147 ‖ **of one's person** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.35 (86.1593B).

ἔμπρῳρος -ον [ἐν, πρῴρα] **lower toward the prow** (*of a ship*) POL. 16.4.12.

ἐμπταίω [ἐν, πταίω] **to fall** ▸ ἔς τι into sthg. LYC. 105.

ἐμπτίσσω [ἐν, πτίσσω] **to pound** or **grind in:** *pass.* VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 27.22.

ἐμπτοέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, πτοέω] **to be agitated** (*by passion*), **to burn with desire** ▸ πρός τινα for s.o. PROC. *Hor.* p. 156.

ἔμπτῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπτύω] **spitting** (*blood*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.1.

ἔμπτυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπτύω] **spitting** VT *Is.* 50.6 *etc.*

ἐμπτύω [ἐν, πτύω] ❶ *act.* **to spit** ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα into *or* upon sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 1.138.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινι NT *Mark* 14.65, *al. etc.*; εἰς τὸ πρόσωπόν τινος in s.o.'s face HEROND. 5.76 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Deut.* 25.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be spat upon, be covered in spit** MUSON. 10. (p. 52) *etc.*

ἔμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπίπτω] **falling on** CORN. 22 LONG. 1.30.2 *etc.* ‖ **impact, collision, encounter, contact** DION. 9.23.7 AET. 3.2.10 *etc.* ‖ **encroachment, inundation** HEPH.[1] 1.21.3 (*of the Nile*) ‖ **propensity** ONASAN. 1.11 ‖ *medic.* **reduction** (*of a dislocation*) GAL. 18.(1).325.

ἔμπτωτος -ον [ἐμπίπτω] **inclined, prone** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. MAUR. 10.7 = τινι AET.[1] 7.54.

ἐμπυελίδιον -ου, τό [ἐμπυελίς] (*dim.*) HERO *Aut.* 10.1, *see* ἐμπυελίς.

ἐμπυελίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐν, πυελίς] **bearing, socket** (*for a pivot*) HERO *Aut.* 2.3.

ἐμπυέω, *contr.* [ἔμπυος] **to suppurate inside, have an internal abscess** HP. *Prog.* 18. ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.1 *etc.*

ἐμπύημα -ατος, τό [ἐμπυέω] **abscess** (*usu. internal*) HP. *Prog.* 18, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 17 *etc.*

ἐμπυηματικός -ή -όν [ἐμπύημα] **suppurating, purulent** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.*

ἐμπύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπυέω] **suppuration, festering** HP. *Aph.* 5.65 *etc.*

ἐμπυητικός -ή -όν [ἐμπυέω] **causing to suppurate** HP. *Acut.* 22.

ἐμπῡϊκός -ή -όν [ἔμπυος] **purulent** ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.1 ‖ **having an abscess** DIOSC.[2] 1.72 *etc.*

ἐμπῡΐσκω [ἔμπυος] **to suppurate** (*internally*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.2 | *mid. pass.* = *act.* HP. *V.C.* 2, *al.*

ἐμπῡκάζω *f.l. for* εὖ πεπύκασται MOSCH. 1.15.

ἐμπῦλιος -α -ον [ἐν, πύλη] *epith.* **standing at the gate** ORPH. *A.* 902 (*Artemis*) *etc.*

Ἔμπῡλος -ου, ὁ **Empylos,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 2.4.

ἐμπυόομαι, *contr.* [ἔμπυος] **to suppurate** HP. *Morb.* 1.27.

ἔμπυος [ἐν, πῦον] **having an abscess** *internally*, **suffering from a purulent wound** HP. *Aph.* 5.10, *al.* DEMOSTH. 54.12 *etc.* | ἔμπυον βάσιν gangrenous foot SOPH. *Ph.* 1378 || ἔ. μοτός plug (*medical*) GAL. 19.97.

ἐμπύρετος -ον [ἐν, πυρετός] **feverish** AL.[6] 5.4 (2.167.4).

ἐμπύρευμα -ατος, τό [ἐμπυρεύω] **ember** (*kept hot under the ashes and used to rekindle the fire*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 225, *al. etc.* | *fig.* LONG. 1.29.1 *etc.*

ἐμπῠρεύω [ἔμπυρος] *fut. ptc.* ἐμπυρεύσων ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 372 || *aor. inf. mid.* ἐμπυρεύσασθαι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.24.2 || *pf.* ἐμπεπύρευκα ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474b 13, *mid. pass.* ἐμπεπύρευμαι ❶ *act.* **to place on the fire:** φηγόν acorns ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1137 || **to set fire to, ignite** ▸ τινα s.o ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 372 || **to kindle, awaken within** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739b 10 (*heat*) || **to inflame** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474b 13 ❷ *mid.* **to catch fire** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.6 || **to kindle a fire** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.24.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be kindled** *or* **inflamed** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 649a 26, *al.*

ἐμπῠρῐβήτης -ου, ὁ [ἐν, πῦρ, βαίνω] **made to stand over the fire,** *of a tripod* IL. 23.702.

ἐμπῠρίζω DIOD. 2.36.7, *al. etc.* AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.313.28) (*pass.*) *etc., see* ἐμπυρεύω.

ἐμπύριος -ον [ἔμπυρος] **of the empyrean** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 7.2 *etc.* || **of fire** DION.[21] *C.H.* 304A ◆ *adv.* ἐμπυρίως **like a fire** DION.[21] *C.H.* 305C.

ἐμπυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπυρίζω] **kindling, setting on fire** POL. 9.41.5 VT *1Kgs.* 8.37 *etc.* || *biblical: place where the fire of the Lord burned for the punishment of his people* VT *Num.* 11.3, *al.*

ἐμπυριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμπυρίζω] **one who starts fires** VT *4Macc.* 7.11 *etc.*

ἐμπυρίφοιτος -ον [ἐν, πύρ, φοιτάω] **dwelling in fire** ORPH. *H.* 1.33 (*daemons*).

ἔμπῠρος -ον [ἐν, πῦρ] *proper.* that which is in *or* on a fire: Ⓐ **blazing, burning, scorching** HP. *Morb.* 2.40 (*with fever*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.5 (*air*) STRAB. 16.1.10 (*region*) PLUT. *QConv.* 648b (*wine*) *etc.*; ἄξονα δινήσας ἔμπυρον ἡέλιος the sun that rolls his fiery chariot wheels LEON. (AP 9.24.2) || **fiery,** *of pers.* PLUT. *Nu.* 5 || **burning, lit** CRINAG. (AP 6.100.3: *lamp*), 10.7 (*altar*) || **burnt, roasted** MAEC. (AP 6.89.5: *meat*); ἐς γῆν δ' ἔμπυρος πίπτει νεκρός incinerated (by lightning), his corpse fell to the ground EUR. *Ph.* 1186 || **inflamed,** *of injuries* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 16 || *fig.* **ardent** GEL. 2.1.1 (*faith*) Ⓑ **standing on the fire, suited to the fire,** *of vessels* PLAT. *Leg.* 679a || that which is put in the fire, *usu. subst.* τὰ ἔμπυρα **offerings, sacrifices** (*opp. to* ἄπυρα sacrifices without fire) PIND. *O.* 8.3 SOPH. *El.* 405 EUR. *I.A.* 59 POL. 16.31.7 *etc.* | ἐμπύρους ὀρθοστάτας shelves *or* pillars (*oth.* flatbreads) for funerary offerings EUR. *Hel.* 547 Ⓒ **of** *or* **with fire:** ἡ ἔμπυρος τέχνη art of the forge *or* of the smith PLAT. *Prot.* 321e *but* art of divination by means of fire EUR. *Ph.* 954 || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐμπύρως **ardently** MAC. *Hom.* 10.2.

ἐμπῠροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἐν, πῦρ, σκοπός] **one who derives omens from fire** EUSTATH. 1346.39 SCH. IL. 24.221b.

ἐμπυρόω, *contr.* DIOSC.[2] 5.114 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* ἐμπυρεύω.

ἐμπυρριχίζω [ἐν, πυρριχίζω] **to do the Pyrrhic dance:** *fig.* **to perform contortions in** ▸ *w. dat.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.234.13.

ἔμπυρρος -ον [ἐν, πυρρός] **reddish** ARISTOT. *Col.* 797b 13.

ἐμπῠρωδής -ές [ἐμπυρόω] **inflamed** HEPH.[1] 2.13.19.

ἐμπῠρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμπυρόω] **kindling, inflammation** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478a 30.

ἐμπῠτιάζω [ἐν, πυτία] **to introduce rennet into:** *pass.* **to curdle, form curds,** *of milk* [DIOSC.[2]] *Iob* 26.

ἐμπῠτίζω [ἐμπτύω] **to spit into** GEOP. 20.33.

ἐμπωλή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, πωλέω] **sale, selling** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.467D.

ἔμσκεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, σκέψις] **investigation** *P*PSI 168.31 (III[BCE]).

ἐμύς *or* ἐμύς -ύδος, ἡ *zool.* **freshwater tortoise** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 8, *al.* (*also masc.*) *etc.*

ἐμφᾰγεῖν [ἐν, φαγεῖν] *aor. inf.* **to eat (greedily)** ▸ *w. and without acc.* EUB. 88.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8, *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 12.6 *etc.* | ὁ χρυσὸς δὲ κοῖλος ἡμῖν ἐμφαγεῖν we have golden dishes to eat from LUC. *Nav.* 20 • *without pres.* || *aor. ind. 1. sg.* ἐνέφαγον.

ἐμφαιδρύνομαι [ἐν, φαιδρύνω] **to shine in** ▸ *w. dat.* GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.953C.

ἐμφαίνω [ἐν, φαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to show, display:** τὶ ἐν κατόπτρῳ sthg. in a mirror PLAT. *Tim.* 71b || **to show, demonstrate, reveal, declare,** *w. acc.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 6 PLUT. *Alex.* 4.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 25.1 *etc.* | ▸ *w.* ὅτι *or* ὡς that POL. 3.23.5 DIOD. 1.87.2 *etc.* || *intrans.* ἐμφαίνει οὕτως it appears so CEB. 21 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be seen, appear** ▸ ἔν τινι reflected in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 402b, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 7.4 *etc.* || **to appear, be seen, be visible, be manifest** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806a 30 *etc.* | *impers.* ἐμφαίνεται it is clear, it is evident PLUT. *Frig.* 953e || **to be declared** *or* **indicated** CHRYSIP. 3.8.30 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1040e) *etc.*

ἐμφάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμφανής] **appearance, manifestation** THPHR. *Ign.* 2 IOS. *A.I.* 15.136, 425 *etc.*

ἐμφανέως *Ion. adv. for* ἐμφανῶς.

ἐμφᾰνής -ές [ἐμφαίνω] Ⓐ **showing, reflecting,** *of mirrors* PLAT. *Tim.* 46a Ⓑ **apparent, visible, manifest, clear, obvious, evident, plain, distinct,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.111.4, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 199, *al. etc.*; ὦ νυκτὸς ὄψις ἐμφανὴς ἐνυπνίων O lucid vision of nocturnal dreams! AESCHL. *Pers.* 518; ἐμφανῆ τεκμήρια manifest proofs SOPH. *El.* 1109; τἀμφανῆ κρύπτειν to conceal what is apparent SOPH. *O.C.* 755; ἵν' εἴην ἐμφανὴς δαίμων βροτοῖς so that it may be clear to men that I am a god EUR. *Bac.* 22; βίᾳ ἐμφανεῖ with open violence THUC. 4.86.6; τῷ ἐμφανεῖ λόγῳ in plain language, in no uncertain terms THUC. 7.48.3; τὴν αὑτοῦ διάνοιαν ἐμφανῆ ποιεῖν to make his thoughts clear *or* express them clearly PLAT. *Theaet.* 206d; εἰς ἐμφανὲς καταστάς having put himself in a place where he could be seen PLUT. *T.G.* 18.2 | *freq. of gods* EUR. *Bac.* 22 PLAT. *Alc. 2.* 141a *etc.* || **visible to everyone, obvious, public** HDT. 1.203.2 *etc.*; ▸ εἰ ἐμφανὲς εἴη ὅτι ... if it were obvious that ... XEN. *Hier.* 9.10 | ἐκ τοῦ ἐμφανέος *or* -οῦς openly, publicly HDT. 3.150.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.41, *al. etc.* = ἐν τῷ ἐμφανεῖ THUC. 2.2.2 XEN. *An.* 2.5.25 || **known to everyone, well known, famous** HDT. 2.33.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 448 DIOD. 1.68 *etc.* || *jur.* ἐμφανῆ παρέχειν τινά to exhibit, produce (*in a public debate, before a tribunal*) s.o. *or* sthg. ANTIPHO 5.36 DEMOSTH. 56.38 *etc.* = ἐμφανῆ καταστῆσαι DEMOSTH. 52.10 = καθιστάναι εἰς ἐμφανές DEMOSTH. 56.3 | ἐξ ἐμφανῶν καταστάσεως pursuant to an action demanding that one produce (*sthg.*) DEMOSTH. 53.14 (*cf.* IS. 6.31) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐμφανῶς **openly, publicly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 626 HDT. 1.140.2, 123.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 278 EUR. *Or.* 365 PLUT. *Sol.* 23.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έως || *compar.* -έστερον.

ἐμφᾰνίζω [ἐμφανής] *impf.* ἐνεφάνιζον, *mid.* ἐνεφανιζόμην || *Att. fut.* ἐμφανιῶ, *rar. later* ἐμφανίσω, *mid.* ἐμφανίσομαι IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 64.13 || *aor.* ἐνεφάνισα || *pf.* ἐμπεφάνικα, *mid. pass.* ἐμπεφάνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμπεφάνιστο [Greg.[1]] *Creat.* 1 p. 29a.15 || *aor. pass.* ἐνεφανίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐμφανισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to render visible, reveal, show (clearly), demonstrate, declare** ▸ *w. acc.* EUR. *fr.* 797.4 PLAT. *Soph.* 244a *etc.*; ἐμφανίσῃς ... ἄλλο μηδὲ ἕν do not let anything else become known MEN. *Sam.* 355 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.4 | ▸ *w.* ὅτι that XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.26 | ▸ *w. int.* ἐμφάνισόν μοι τί δεῖ ποιεῖν explain to me what must be done *P*CAIR.ZEN. 657.4 (III[BCE]) | ▸ *w. ptc.* ἐ. οὐκ οὖσαν ἀγαθὸν τὴν ἡδονήν demonstrate that pleasure is not a good ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173b 31 | ἐ. ἑαυτούς show themselves, reveal themselves POL. 30.19.2 *etc.* | ἐ. τινὰ φίλον *or* ἐχθρόν *or* ἐπίορκον show, present, reveal s.o. as a friend, an enemy, a perjurer DEMOSTH. 1436 XEN. *Ag.* 1.12 || **to explain, instruct, order** ▸ *w. dat.* POL. 6.35.8 ❷ *mid.* **to exhibit in court** *P*CAIR.MASP. 32.33 (VI[CE]) ❸ *mid. pass.* **to appear, show oneself** ▸ τινι to s.o. NT *Matt.* 27.53, *al.* DIOG. 1.7 *etc.*

ἐμφανίσιμα -ων, τά [ἐμφανίζω] **fees paid when one is appointed** (to a benefice) IUST. *Nov.* 56.1.

ἐμφάνισις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφανίζω] **demonstration, exposition** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 29, *al. etc.* || **indication** AP.[7] *Synt.* 67.27 || *jur.* **exhibiting, production** *in court* IUST. *Nov.* 15.3.

ἐμφανίσκω IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.260, *see* ἐμφανίζω.

ἐμφανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμφανίζω] **demonstration, manifestation** PLAT. *Def.* 413e *etc.* || **explanation** VT *2Macc.* 3.9 *etc.* || **indication** AP.[7] *Synt.* 50.27.

ἐμφανιστέον [ἐμφανίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to set forth** *or* **expound** PLAT. *Tim.* 65c *etc.*

ἐμφανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμφανίζω] **informer** ARISTE.[1] 167.

ἐμφανιστικός -ή -όν [ἐμφανίζω] **declaratory, explanatory, espressive** PLAT. *Def.* 415e AN. *Subl.* 31.1 *etc.* || τὰ ἐ., *see* ἐμφανίσιμα IUST. *Nov. pref.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐμφανόω [ἐμφανής] **to register** (*a document*) COD. *Iust.* 4.21.22.7 IUST. *Nov.* 134.3.

ἐμφαντάζω [ἐν, φαντάζω] ❶ *act. only later* **to be present to the imagination** METH. *Res.* 2.2.8 ❷ *pass.* **to appear in, assume visible form** PLOT. 1.8.8 *etc.* | τὰ ἐμφανταζόμενα αὐτῷ the images associated with it (death) MAUR. 2.12 || **to be reflected** *or* **mirrored in** PLOT. 3.6.17 || **to be imagined** DAMASC. *Pr.* 7 || **to have visions** ZOS.[1] 110 B.

ἐμφάντασις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφαντάζομαι] **imagination** PLOT. 3.6.17.

ἐμφαντικός -ή -όν [ἐμφαίνω] **significant, revealing, expressive, indicative** ▸ *w. gen.* PLUT. *QConv.* 747e *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* POL. 18.23.2 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009e DEM.[2] 283 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος || *freq. v.l.* ἐμφατικός (*with which it is confused*) ◆ *adv.* ἐμφαντικῶς **expressively** POL. 12.27.10 (*comp.*) *etc.* | ἐ. τοῦ παρόντος κινδύνου in a way that emphasizes the present danger POL. 11.12.1 || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐμφανῶς *adv., see* ἐμφανής.

ἐμφαρμάσσομαι [ἐν, φαρμάσσω] **to be smeared onto** *or* **applied to** τινι sthg. GAL. *N.F.* 1.14 (3.140.5) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμπεφαρμαγμένος).

ἐμφᾰρύγγομαι [ἐν, φάρυγξ] **to swallow** COM. 331 [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 19 • *aor. ptc.* ἐμφαρυξάμενος COM. *l.c. and* ἐμφαρυγξάμενος [Diosc.[2]] *l.c.*

ἔμφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφαίνω] Ⓐ appearance (reflected): **image, likeness, reflection** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373b 24, *al.* EPIC. 3.95.7, 34.13.5 *etc.* ‖ **visible aspect, appearance, impression**: λυπουμένου of one suffering COM. 1027.2 POL. 5.63.2, *al.* DION. *Thuc.* 16.1 DIOD. 11.89.3 *etc.* | *of taste* DIOSC.[2] 5.87 Ⓑ presentation: **demonstration, exposition, description** POL. 6.5.3 *etc.*; μάλιστα δὲ κατά τινος ἐποίει τὰς ἐμφάσεις was talking about *or* referring to s.o. in particular POL. 28.4.8 ‖ **explanation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.103 ‖ **significance, meaning** CORN. 15, 34 *etc.* **moral** *of a story* BABR. 116.15 ‖ **spoken word** BAS. *Eun.* 2.7.36 ‖ *rhet.* **expressiveness, emphasis** TRYPHO *Trop.* 199.15 DEM.[2] 130 *etc.*

ἐμφᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐν, φημί] **expressive, forceful** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.326 DEM.[2] 51 *etc.* ‖ *freq. v.l.* ἐμφαντικός (*with which it is confused*) ◆ *adv.* ἐμφατικῶς **forcefully** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.30.8, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.194 *etc.*

ἐμφεγγής -ές [ἐν, φέγγος] **shining** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.852A.

ἐμφέρβομαι [ἐν, φέρβω] **to feed in** σταθμοῖς ἐνιφέρβεται eats in stables MOSCH. 2.80.

ἐμφέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐμφερής] **resemblance** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 69, *al.* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.6, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.1a *etc.*

ἐμφερής -ές [ἐμφέρω] **resembling, similar** ▸ *w. dat.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 206, *al.* HDT. 2.76.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1103 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐμφερῶς **similarly** ▸ *w. dat.* DIOG. 6.103 | ἐ. ἔχειν τινί to bear a resemblance to s.o. ATH. 1.27a ‖ *superl.* -έστατα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 67 • *Aeol. acc. fem.* ἐμφέρην SAPPH. 132.2.

ἐμφέρω [ἐν, φέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry (in), bring (in), involve, entail, reproach**: οὓς αἰὲν ἐμφέρεις σύ μοι φόνους πατρῴους the act of parricide for which you always reproach me SOPH. *O.C.* 989 (*var.* ἐμφορεῖς) ❷ *mid.* **to carry with oneself** ▸ τι sthg. ARAT. 701 ❸ *pass.* **to be carried** *or* **transported in** ▸ *w. dat.* AP. 4.613 OPP. 1.81 | **to be contained, involved, implicated**: ἀπὸ πάντων τῶν ἐμφερομένων τοῖς πράγμασι ... τόπων from all the typical elements included *or* inherent in the matters at hand AN. *Subl.* 12.2; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐμφερόμενοι the parties to a legal dispute, the litigants *P*MICH. 3.186.18 (I[CE]) ‖ *of books* **to be in circulation** EPIPH. *Mens.* 10 (43.253A) ‖ *cf.* φέρω (*fut.* -οίσω, *etc.*).

ἐμφερῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐμφερής.

ἐμφεύγω [ἐν, φεύγω] **to flee, take refuge** LUC. *Pseudol.* 27 (*v.l.*).

ἐμφθέγγομαι [ἐν, φθέγγομαι] **to speak** LUC. *Eun.* 7.

ἐμφθείρομαι [ἐν, φθείρω] **to go bad in** ▸ *w. dat.* MAX.[2] *Amb.* 139b *etc.*

ἐμφθορής -ές [ἐν, φθείρω] **perishing** NIC. *Al.* 176.

ἐμφιβλόμαι, *contr.* [ἐν, φίβλα; *cf. Lat.* fibula] **to be closed with a pin** PALL. *L.* 21.8.

ἐμφιληδέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φιληδέω] **to enjoy, be delighted by** ▸ τινι sthg. MAUR. 5.5 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.47.

ἐμφιλοδοξέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φιλοδοξέω] **to seek fame (in)** ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.140.

ἐμφιλοκαλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φιλοκαλέω] **to seek to gain honor in** PLUT. *Sanit.* 122e *etc.*

ἐμφιλόνεικος -ον [ἐν, φιλόνεικος] **loving disputes** *or* **contests, contentious** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.425C *etc.*

ἐμφιλοσοφέω, *contr.* [ἐμφιλόσοφος] **to devote oneself to philosophy, philosophize** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.18 *etc.*

ἐμφιλοσόφημα -ατος, τό [ἐμφιλοσοφέω] **philosophical study** GREG. *Or.* 43.61.19.

ἐμφιλόσοφος -ον [ἐν, φιλόσοφος] **philosophical** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 150 *etc.*

ἐμφιλοτεχνέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φιλοτεχνέω] **to devote great care** ▸ τινι to sthg. MAUR. 7.54.

ἐμφιλοτιμέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, φιλοτιμέομαι] **to attend meticulously** ▸ *w. dat.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.115.25.

ἐμφιλοχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φιλοχωρέω] **to linger willingly, visit constantly** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.170 ALCIPHR. 2.12 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 (*fig.*) ‖ **to concern** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 2. (6[2].47D), *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ARCHEM. 1.

ἐμφιλοχώρως [ἐμφιλοχωρέω] *adv.* **lingering willingly,** *of the voice* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.11.

ἔμφῐμος -ον [ἐν, φιμός] **closed, covered** ZOS.[1] 113 B.

ἐμφλάω HP. *Prorrh.* 2.14, *Ion. for* ἐνθλάω.

ἐμφλεβοτομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φλεβοτομέω] **to subdivide the veins** HP. *Os.* 18.

ἐμφλεγμαίνω [ἐν, φλεγμαίνω] **to get excited** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.47.8.

ἐμφλέγω [ἐν, φλέγω] **to kindle, inflame**: βροτοῖς ἐν φρεσὶ πυρσόν a torch in men's breasts MAEC. (AP 16.198.7) | *pass.* NIC. *Th.* 338.

ἔμφλοιος -ον [ἐν, φλοιός] **having a skin** *or* **peel** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2.

ἐμφλοιοσπέρματος -ον [ἔμφλοιος, σπέρμα] **having seeds with a skin** *or* **peel** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.2.

ἔμφλοξ -ογος [ἐν, φλόξ] **containing fire, flint** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.5).

ἐμφοβέω, *contr.* [ἔμφοβος] **to terrify** *P*BGU 613.18 (II[CE]) EZ. 82 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἔμφοβος -ον [ἐν, φόβος] **terrible, frightful** SOPH. *O.C.* 39 ‖ **scared, fearful** THPHR. *Ch.* 25.1 VT *Sir.* 19.24 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐμφόβως **fearfully**: *fig.* **with fearful respect** *or* **awe** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.19.12.

ἐμφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἐν, φοιτάω] **to invade** *I*OGIS 515.50 (III[CE]).

ἐμφονεύω [ἐν, φονεύω] **to kill (in)** GEOP. 16.19.

ἐμφορβειόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, φορβειά] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐμπεφορβειωμένος ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐμπεφορβείωτο EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 42.13; **to have a muzzle** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 863.

ἐμφόρβιος -ον [ἐν, φέρβω] **consuming,** *w. gen.* NIC. *Th.* 629.

ἐμφορέω, *contr.* [ἐμφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to bring in, cause, inflict**: πληγάς τινι blows on s.o. PLUT. *Pomp.* 3.3; ὕβρεις εἴς τινα insults on s.o. ALCIPHR. 1.9.3 | **to reproach** SOPH. *O.C.* 989 (*v.l. see* ἐμφέρω) ‖ **to pour**: ἄκρατον unmixed wine DIOD. 16.93.7 ‖ **to fill up** ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. AGATH. 1.1.5 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be carried** *or* **transported (in** *or* **about)** ▸ *w. dat.* OD. 12.419 AP. 4.626 ‖ **to be filled, satiated, be full** *or* **sated** ▸ *w. gen.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1067e (*with wine*), *Sert.* 5.6 (*with violence*) *etc.* = ▸ *w. acc.* DIOD. 4.4.6 (*with wine*) PORPH. *Abst.* 1.23 *etc.* | ἐνεφορέετο αὐτοῦ he was having his fill of this (oracle), *i.e.* he wanted to use it to the fullest HDT. 1.55.1; τῆς ἐξουσίας ἄγαν ἐμφορεῖσθαι to overuse *or* abuse power PLUT. *Cic.* 19.6.

ἐμφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφορέω] **satiating oneself, having one's fill** (*usu. of food and drink*), **excessive use, abuse** PLUT. *Tranq.* 472b ATH. 1.10b *etc.*

ἔμφορος -ον [ἐμφορέω] **productive, profitable** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 328.133 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **satisfying** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.3.

ἐμφορτίζομαι [ἔμφορτος] ❶ *mid.* **to load** ▸ *w. acc.* AESOP. 223 (*a ship*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be loaded** *CCA* 1.98.

ἐμφορτόομαι, *contr.* AESOP. 223 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐμφορτίζομαι.

ἔμφορτος -ον [ἐν, φόρτος] **loaded, laden** DIOG. 1.31 (*ship*) *etc.* | ▸ τινος with sthg. OPP. 2.212.

ἐμφορύνομαι [ἐν, φορύνω] **to pollute, contaminate** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.375.28.

ἔμφραγμα -ατος, τό [ἐμφράσσω] **obstruction, barrier, obstacle** HP. *Oct.* 10 ISOCR. 7.40 PLUT. *QConv.* 745f *etc.* ‖ **structure, framework** (*of wood*) PHIL. 66.47.

ἐμφραγμός -οῦ [ἐμφράσσω] VT *Sir.* 27.14, *see* ἔμφραξις.

ἐμφράγνῡμι [ἐν, φράγνυμι] **to block, obstruct** AEL. *N.A.* 4.15 (*pass.*).

ἐμφρακτικός -ή -όν [ἐμφράσσω] **blocking, obstructing** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 9 *etc.*

ἔμφραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφράσσω] **obstruction, barrier, blockage** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 19 STRAB. 16.1.10 *etc.*

ἐμφράσσω, *Att.* ἐμφράττω [ἐν, φράσσω] *impf.* ἐνέφραττον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεφραττόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐμφράξω ‖ *aor.* ἐνέφραξα, *mid.* ἐνεφραξάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ἐμπεφρακώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1238b, *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπέφραγμαι ‖ *ppf. act. 3. pl.* ἐμπεφράκεσαν IOS. *A.I.* 12.347 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεφράχθην *and* ἐνεφράγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμφραχθήσομαι *and* ἐμφραγήσομαι GAL. 10.314 ❶ *act.* **to obstruct, bar, block** ▸ *w. acc.* THUC. 4.8.5, 7.34.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 71c *etc.*; ἐ. τὰς τιμωρίας avoid the punishments AESCHN. 3.223; ἐ. τὸ στόμα shut one's mouth DEMOSTH. 19.208 ‖ **to pack full, stop up** *by putting things in* GEOP. 13.5.3 ❷ *mid.* **to obstruct** NIC. *Al.* 191 ‖ **to pack full, cram** NIC. *Th.* 79 (*f.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be obstructed** *or* **blocked** VT *Job* 5.16, *al. etc.*

ἔμφρενος -ον [ἐν, φρήν] **sensible, prudent** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 120.

ἐμφρονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, φρονέω] **to recover one's senses** HP. *Epid.* 5.22.

ἐμφρόνιμος -ον [ἔμφρων] **conscious** *I*OGIS 383.106 (I[BCE]).

ἔμφροντις -ιδος [ἐν, φροντίς] **preoccupied, anxious** THEM. *Or.* 18.219b.

ἐμφρονώδης -ες [ἔμφρων] **appearing intelligent, displaying good judgment** HP. *Epid.* 7.7.

ἐμφρόνως *adv.*, *see* ἔμφρων.

ἐμφρουρέω, *contr.* [ἔμφρουρος] ❶ *act.* **to guard, garrison** THUC. 4.110.1, 8.60.1 | ▸ τι some place DCASS. 47.30.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be held in custody, be imprisoned** PHALAR. 122.4.

ἔμφρουρος -ον [ἐν, φρουρά] **keeping guard**: ἐμφρούρων ὄντων Ἀθηναίων an Athenian garrison being present XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.13 | **serving** (*in the army*) XEN. *Lac.* 5.7 ‖ **held** *or* **protected by a garrison** DEMOSTH. 18.182 (*decr.*) POL. 2.41.10 PLUT. *Pel.* 31.2 ‖ **shut in, imprisoned** PHALAR. 147.3 AN. *Subl.* 44.4 *etc.*

ἐμφρύγομαι *v.l. for* ἐκφρύγομαι AEL. *N.A.* 14.18.

ἔμφρων -ον [ἐν, φρήν] Ⓐ **having the use of one's senses, conscious** (*opp. to* dead) SOPH. *Ant.* 1237 ANTIPHO 2.3.2; ἔ. γίγνεσθαι to come to one's senses, revive HP. *Coac.* 1.136 | **conscious, awake** (*opp. to* sleeping) SEXT. *S.* 7.129 | **conscious, sober,** *opp. to* drunk: ἔμφρον' ἢ κάτοινον ὄντα; were you sober or drunk? EUR. *Ion* 553 Ⓑ *extens.* **sensible, sane** AESCHL. *Pr.* 848, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 306 PLAT. *Leg.* 719c, *al. etc.* ‖ **endowed with reason, rational, intelligent,** *of animals and things* PLAT. *Rp.* 521a, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 6 *etc.* ‖ **prudent, wise** PIND. *O.* 9.74 SOPH. *O.T.* 436 THUC. 1.84.2 *etc.*; ἐμφρονέστατα most wisely PLUT. *Ant.* 14.4 ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐμφρόνως **sensibly, wisely** PLAT. *Rp.* 396d *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐμφυβλάστημα -ατος, τό [ἐμφύω, βλάστημα] **parasitic growth** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.579A (*v.l.*).

ἐμφυής -ές [ἐμφύω] **innate** PIND. *O.* 11.19 (*subst. neut.*) ‖ **engrafted** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἐμφύλιος -ον [ἐν, φῦλον] **within the tribe, belonging to the same lineage** (*or* **nation** *or* **family**) PIND. *P.* 2.32 (*blood*) *etc.*; Ἄρης ἐ. civil war AESCHL. *Eum.* 863 = ἐ. πόλεμος POL. 1.65.2 PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.2; γῆ ἐ. native land SOPH. *O.C.* 1385; δι' αἵματος ἐμφυλίου through the blood of their fellow citizens PLUT. *Sul.* 4.6 | ἐμφύλιοι relatives SOPH. *Ant.* 1264 PLAT. *Leg.* 871a.

ἐμφυλλίζω [ἐν, φυλλίζω] **to engraft:** *pass.* GEOP. 10.37.1.

ἐμφυλλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμφυλλίζω] **grafting, graft** GEOP. 10.75.1.

ἔμφυλλος -ον [ἐν, φύλλον] **leafy** GEOP. 4.15.4.

ἔμφῡλος -ον [ἐν, φῦλον] OD. 15.273 EUR. *Ion* 1581 (*dub.*) *etc.*; στάσις ἔ. civil discord HDT. 8.3.1; τοὔμφυλον αἷμα blood (spilled) within the family = parricide SOPH. *O.C.* 407 ‖ *see* ἐμφύλιος.

ἐμφύνω [ἐμφύω] **to arise, grow** ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.2, *al.*

ἐμφύρω *or* ἐμφυράω, *contr.* [ἐν, φύρω] *impf.* ἐνέφυρον *and* ἐνεφύρων IOS. *A.I.* 8.91, *mid. pass.* ἐνεφυρόμην EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.2.3 *and* ἐνεφυράμην CLEM. *Protr.* 4.54.6 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐμφυράσας GAL. 14.473 *and* ἐμφύρας MAX.[2] *OrDom.* 716 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐμπέφυρμαι [MAX.[2]] *H.* 1.69 | *ptc. also* ἐμπεφυραμένος ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.18) ‖ *aor*[s]. *pass. opt. 3. sg.* ἐμφυραθείη ORIB. 8.2.20 | *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐνεφύρην ❶ *act.* **to mix together, mix up, confuse** OPP. 3.498 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be mixed together** AESCHL. *fr.* 38 ORIB. 8.2.18 *etc.* • *aor. ptc.* ἐνιφυρήσαντες OPP. *l.c.*

ἐμφῡσάω, *contr.* [ἐν, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* **to blow** ▸ τι upon sthg. LUC. *Philops.* 12 = ▸ τινι VT *Job* 4.21, *al.* = ▸ εἴς τι HIPPIATR. 11.40 *etc.*; αὐλητρὶς ἐνεφύσησεν the aulos-girl has begun to play ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1219 ‖ **to inflate** ▸ *w. acc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881b 14, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be inflated** *or* **swollen** HP. *Coac.* 2.154 CLEAR.[1] 19 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐμφύσημα -ατος, τό [ἐμφυσάω] **breath, inspiration** GREG. *Or.* 31.30.14 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **swelling, emphysema** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.13 *etc.*

ἐμφυσηματώδης -ες [ἐμφύσημα] **similar to emphysema** GAL. 7.609.

ἐμφύσησις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφυσάω] **swelling** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077b ‖ **flatulence** ATH. 1.32e ‖ **breath,** *of life* MAX.[2] *Amb.* 226a *etc.*

ἐμφυσητέον [ἐμφυσάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to blow** GEOP. 16.6.2 *etc.*

ἐμφυσητικός -ή -όν [ἐμφυσάω] **inflating, swelling** GAL. 19.132 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

1. ἐμφῡσιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, φυσιόω 1] **to bring to birth, engender, instill, inspire** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. XEN. *Lac.* 3.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | *pass.* μάθησις ἐμφυσιωθεῖσα learning that has been internalized, knowledge that has become second nature HP. *Lex* 2.

2. ἐμφῡσιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, φυσιόω 2] **to inflate:** *fig.* **inspire, stimulate** ▸ τι sthg. VT *1Esd.* 9.48 *etc.* | *pass.* VT *1Esd.* 9.55.

ἔμφῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφύω] **insertion** GAL. *U.P.* 1.21 (1.56.10) *etc.*

ἐμφυσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφυσιόω 1] **inspiration, stimulation** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.7.1.

ἐμφῡτεία -ας, ἡ [ἐμφυτεύω] **implanting, grafting** ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 468b 23 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.1.

ἐμφύτευμα -ατος, τό [ἐμφυτεύω] **land leased in emphyteusis** IUST. *Nov.* 7.3.2 *PBGU* 2193.2 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἐμφύτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμφυτεύω] **emphyteusis,** *a type of lease on state or private land in which the lease can be willed and/or assigned by the lessee, who is obliged to maintain or improve the value of the property* IUST. *Nov.* 7.1 *al.*, *see* ἐμφύτευμα.

ἐμφυτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐμφυτεύω] **tenant of a property leased in emphyteusis** IUST. *Nov.* 7.1 *etc.*

ἐμφυτευτικός -ή -όν [ἐμφυτεύω] **emphyteutic, of or pertaining to a leasehold under conditions of emphyteusis** *PCAIR.MASP.* 298.39 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἐμφῡτεύω [ἐν, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* **to implant, engraft** PLAT. *Tim.* 70c POL. 2.41.10 (*fig.*) PLUT. *Cupid.* 526c (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be implanted, engrafted, inserted** PLAT. *Tim.* 42a (*fig.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.1, *al.* DIOD. 5.16.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be granted in emphyteusis** IUST. *Nov.* 7.3.3.

ἔμφῡτος -ον [ἐμφύω] **inborn, innate, natural** HDT. 9.94.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 1671 *etc.*; τὸ ἔ. θερμόν the natural heat HP. *Aph.* 1.14 AN. *Par.* 27.1; ἔ. ἡ ἀρετή virtue is inborn PLAT. *Eryx.* 398c | ▸ τινι in s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 191d DEMOSTH. 18.203 POL. 6.46.9 | ▸ ἔν τινι ἔ. inherent in sthg. NT *Jas.* 1.21 • *adv.* **ἐμφύτως by nature** CLEM. *Str.* 14.133 *etc.*

ἐμφύω [ἐν, φύω] *impf. mid.* ἐνεφυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐμφύσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐνέφῡσα ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐνέφυν ‖ *pf.* ἐμπέφῡκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεπεφύκειν LUC. *Tox.* 43 ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐνεφύην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐμφυήσομαι ❶ *intrans. act.* (*aor*[r]. *and pf.*) *and mid.* A **to be born (in), spring up, grow** IL. 8.84 (*horsehair crest*) HDT. 2.156.3 (*palm-trees*) *etc.*; χρὴ κορυδαλλίσι πάσῃσιν ἐμφῦναι λόφον every lark should have his own crest SIM. 33 (538 PMG) | *fig. of feelings* **to arise, develop, be natural** *or* **congenital** ▸ *w. dat.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1488 EUR. *Hip.* 967 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.17 *etc.* B **to be rooted, be fastened:** ἔχετ' ἐμπεφυυῖα she clung (to his knees) IL. 1.513; ὀδὰξ ἐν χείλεσι φύντες biting their lips with their teeth OD. 1.381, *al.* (*cf.* NIC. *Th.* 131); ἐμφῦσα holding on HDT. 3.109.1; ἐμφὺς ὡς ... βδέλλα clinging like a leech THEOCR. 2.56 | ▸ *w. dat.* ἐμφύντε τῷ φύσαντι fastened to the one who gave you life, *i.e.* holding on to your father SOPH. *O.C.* 1113 | *freq. fig.* ▸ ἐ. τινί stick to *or* rely on sthg. PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 342c, *Them.* 9.3, *CMi.* 4.2, *al.*; τοῖς δὲ λεπτοῖς ἐμφύεσθαι καὶ κούφοις to confine oneself to food that is light and easy to digest PLUT. *Sanit.* 131e ❷ *trans. only act.* (*usu. aor*[s].) **to engender, give birth to, instill, inspire** ▸ *w. acc.* ἐν φρεσὶν οἵμας songs in one's heart OD. 22.348; ἐρωτά τινι love in s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.7 ‖ **to drive in, sink in:** ὀδόντας one's teeth AEL. *N.A.* 14.8 • *epic pf. 3. pl.* ἐμπεφύᾱσι | *subj.* ἐμπεφύῃ.

ἐμφωλεύω [ἐν, φωλεύω] **to hide oneself, lurk** PLUT. *Par. min.* 314e PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 97, 154 *etc.* ‖ **to conceal** HORAP. 2.90.

ἐμφωνέω, *contr.* [ἔμφωνος] ❶ *act.* **to call** (*in a loud voice*)**, cry out, proclaim** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be proclaimed** *PCAIR.MASP.* 6.2.118 (VI[CE]).

ἔμφωνος -ον [ἐν, φωνή] **endowed with a voice** AEL. *N.A.* 15.27, *al. etc.*

ἐμφωτίζω [ἐν, φωτίζω] **to illuminate** *pass.* CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.116.2 (*fut. pass.* ἐμφωτισθήσομαι).

ἐμφώτ(ε)ιος -ον [ἐν, φῶς] **brilliant, bright,** *of clothing* GREG. *Or.* 40.25.29.

ἔμφωτον -ου, τό [ἐν, φῶς] **hollow part** (*of a cone*) [HERO] *Ster.* 1.55.

*ἐμψάω [ἐν, ψάω] *in aor. mid.* ἐλέγοισι δ' ἐνιψήσασθε ... χεῖρας ἐμοῖς run your hands over (*proper.* wipe them on) my elegiac verses CALLIM. *fr.* 7.13.

ἔμψηφος -ον [ἐν, ψῆφος] **adorned with gems,** *said of a bracelet IPE* I[2].107.6.

ἐμψίω [ἐν, ψίω] **to feed with mush, gruel** AESCHL. *fr.* 246b, *al.* HIPPON. *fr.* 160 HSCH. ε 2573 PHOT. *lex.* 1.241.

ἔμψογος -ον [ἐν, ψόγος] **blameworthy** *PTEBT.* 276.1 (II-III[CE]).

ἐμψοφέω, *contr.* [ἔμψοφος] **to make noise (in)** HP. *LocHom.* 16.

ἔμψοφος -ον [ἐν, ψόφος] **sonorous, sounding** P.1 (AP. 5.244.1: *adv. neut. pl.* ἔμψοφα sonorously).

ἐμψυκτέον [ἐμψύχω] *verb. adj. neut.*, **to be cooled** GAL. 2.127.

ἐμψυκτικός -ή -όν [ἔμψυξις] **cooling, refreshing** GAL. 11.419 *etc.*

ἔμψυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, ψῦξις] **cooling** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.12 GAL. 6.626 *etc.*

1. ἐμψῡχία -ας, ἡ [ἔμψυχος] **animation, vitality, life** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1053b SEXT. *P.* 2.25.

2. ἐμψυχία -ας, ἡ [ἐν, ψῦχος] **cool, cold** ARCHEL. *A* 14 (AET. 2.4.5).

ἐμψῡχοποιέω [ἔμψυχος, ποιέω] **to animate, give life to** HEPH.[1] 3.7.13.

1. ἔμψῡχος -ον [ἐν, ψυχή] **animate, breathing, alive** HDT. 1.140.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1167, *O.C.* 1486 EUR. *Alc.* 139 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἔμψυχα **animals** THUC. 7.29.4; ὄργανα ἔμψυχα τῆς οἰκονομικῆς living tools for managing a household PLUT. *Cr.* 2.7 (*slaves*) | *fig.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 129 (*words*) PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 5, *Mos.* 1.162 (*laws*) AN. *Subl.* 34.4 (*feelings*) MELEAG. (AP 12.56.3) (*a statue*) *etc.* ‖ **having a soul** *or* **spirit, rational** GREG. *epist.* 101.34 (*of Christ*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐμψύχως **actively, with spirit** PLUT. *An seni* 790f, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα.

2. ἔμψῡχος -ον [ἐν, ψῦχος] **cold, cool** THPHR. *Sens.* 53 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἐμψῡχόω, *contr.* [ἔμψυχος] **to endow with life, animate** AP 9.774.1 | *pass.* GEOP. 15.2.28 *etc.*

ἐμψυχρία -ας, ἡ [ἔμψυχρος] **cold, cool** ARCHEL. *A* 14 (STOB. 1.21.6f); *v.l.*, *see* ἐμψυχία 2).

ἔμψυχρος -ον [ἐν, ψυχρός] **cold, cool** HP. *Epid.* 6.6.2 *etc.*

ἐμψῡχω [ἐν, ψύχω] **to cool, refresh** ATH. 15.676c ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.14 *etc.* | *pass.* SEXT. *P.* 1.51 (*aor. pass.* -υγέντες).

ἐμψῡχωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐμψυχόω] **animating, bringing to life** GAL. 4.763 PLOT. 4.3.9 *etc.*

ἐν [*IE* *en-; *cf. Lat.* in, *Osc.* en, *Goth.* in, *OIr.* in] I ❶ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A **in, inside, therein** B **among** ‖ *extens.* **furthermore, in addition,** *s.times* **meanwhile, at the same time** ❷ *in compounds* A *in verbs* **in, at, upon, among** B *in adj.* **furnished with, possessing** ‖ *s.times* **to a certain extent, somewhat** C ἔνι = ἔνεστι *or* ἔνεισι **there is, there are** II *prep. w. dat.* ❶ *of place* A *of position* **in, at** ‖ **by, next to** ‖ **in, within** ‖ **on, upon** B **among, in the midst of** ‖ **before, in the presence of, facing** C *of motion* **into, to, toward, onto, among** D *of action* **in** ❷ *of time* (*and rar. space*) **in, during** ‖ **in, within** C *extens.* A *instrumental* **with, by means of** B *of relation* **with respect to** ‖ **in the hands of, under the control of, dependent upon** C *of circumstance and manner* **in** D *later of price* ❸ *rar. w. acc.* **into, to** (= εἰς)**; with regard to** I ❶ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A **in, inside, therein:** ἐν δ' ἀρχὸς ἔβη went on board as captain IL. 1.311; ἐν δ' ἄνδρας ἐρεσσέμεναι μεμαῶτας and therein (= on the ships) men eager to row IL. 9.361; ἐν δὲ τὰ μῆλα ... ἐβήσαμεν we embarked the herds OD. 11.4; ἐν μέν ... σῖτος ... ἐν δέ τε οἶνος γίγνεται there is grain therein (= on the island), and also wine OD. 13.244 B **among:** ἐν δ' αὐτὸς κίεν he himself was going among them IL. 2.588; ἐν δὲ καὶ τόδε and among other (evidence) there is this too HDT. 2.43.2 ‖ *extens.* **furthermore, in addition,** *s.times* **meanwhile, at the same time** OD. 5.260 SOPH. *Ai.* 675, *O.T.* 27, *al. etc.* ❷ *in compounds* A *in verbs* **in, at, upon, among** (*also w. verbs of motion*): ἔνειμι, ἐμβαίνω, ἐμβάλλω *etc.* B *in adj.* **furnished with, possessing:** ἔμφωνος, ἔμψυχος, ἔννομος ‖ *s.times* **to a certain extent, somewhat:** ἔμπικρος, ἔνσιμος *etc.* C *epic* ἔνι =

ἔνεστι *or* ἔνεισι **there is, there are** IL. 18.53, *al. etc.* **II** *prep.* ▸ *w. dat.* **A** *of place* [A] *of position* **in, at** IL. 1.14, *al. etc.* | ▸ *freq. with ellipsis of subst. followed by gen.* εἰν Ἀΐδαο **in Hades' abode** OD. 22.211 = *Att.* ἐν Ἄιδου SOPH. *Ai.* 865; ἐν ἀφνειοῦ πατρός **at the house of my wealthy father** IL. 6.47; ἐν Ἀλκινόοιο **in the palace of Alkinoos** OD. 7.132; ἐνὶ Κίρκης **in Circe's house** OD. 10.282; ἐν ἡμετέρου **at my house, with me** HDT. 1.35.4, *al.*; κἄστιν οὐκ ἐν αὐτοῦ **and he is not in his right mind** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 642; οὐκέτ' ἐν ἐμαυτοῦ ἦν **I was no longer in possession of myself** PLAT. *Ch.* 155d; ἐν διδασκάλων **at school** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 110b *etc.*; ἐν Δημοτιονιδῶν **in the records of the Demotionidai** *1*IG 2.841b 21 (IV^{BCE}) | **by, next to**: ἐν ποταμῷ **on the riverbank** IL. 2.861; ἐν Κύπρῳ **on Cyprus** HDT. 5.115.2 | *esp. of battles* PLAT. *Ch.* 153b XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.6 *etc.* ‖ **in, within**: ἐν αἰθέρι καὶ νεφέλῃσι **in the ether and among the clouds** IL. 15.192 | *postHom. of clothing, arms and sim.*: ἐν ὅπλοις εἶναι **to be in arms, armed, under arms** HDT. 1.13.1 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ δὲ ἐσθῆτι ἔτυχε ταῦτα κατεργασάμενος **the garment he wore when he accomplished these things** HDT. 2.159.3; χαλκέοισι δ' ἐν ἔντεσι **wearing bronze armor** PIND. *O.* 4.22; ἐν μεγάλοις φορτίοις καὶ βαδίζειν καὶ τρέχειν **to walk and run while carrying with heavy burdens** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.14; ἐν βαθεῖ τούτῳ τῷ πώγωνι **with this thick beard** LUC. *Salt.* 5 ‖ **on, upon** IL. 11.183 *etc.*; ἐν θρόνῳ φαεινῷ **upon his shining throne** OD. 5.86; ἐν ὄρεσσιν **in the mountains** OD. 19.205; ἐν τῷ ἀετῷ **on the eagle's back** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.6; *analog.* ἐν πέτροισι πέτρον ἐκτρίβων **grinding stone on** (*or* against) **stone** SOPH. *Ph.* 296; *fig.* θεῶν ἐν γούνασι **on the knees** (= in the lap) **of the gods** IL. 17.514 *etc.* (*cf. infra* 3 b) | *rar.* ἄργυρος ἐν ἐκπώμασιν **silver in the form of** (*or* shaped into) **drinking cups** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 260a [B] **among, in the midst of** IL. 1.109 *al. etc.*; ἐν ἀνδράσιν ὄλβιον εἶναι **to be blessed among men** OD. 17.354; φῶλον ἐν ἀνθρώποισι ματαιότατον **the most foolish breed among men** PIND. *P.* 3.21 | ἔν τινι ἄρχειν **to hold sway among** *or* **over** s.o. IL. 13.689 *etc.* | *freq.* ἐν τοῖς *and superl.* **one of the most ...**: τοῦτό μοι ἐν τοῖσι θειότατον φαίνεται γενέσθαι **it seems to me that this was among the clearest cases of divine intervention** HDT. 7.137.1; ἐν τοῖς πρῶτοι δὲ Ἀθηναῖοι τὸν σίδηρον κατέθεντο **the Athenians were among the first to put aside their weapons** THUC. 1.6.3; ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα **like no other, if ever there was one** THUC. 8.90.1 ‖ **before, in the presence of, facing** OD. 2.194 *etc.*; λέγειν ἐν τῷ δήμῳ **to speak before the people** PLAT. *Rp.* 565b; λέγειν ἐν ὑμῖν **to speak before you** XEN. *An.* 5.7.10; ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς δικασταῖς **before the same judges** ANTIPHO 6.23 [C] *of motion (with the final state or result implied)* **into, to, toward, onto, among**: ἐν χερσὶ τιθέναι *or* βαλεῖν *or* πεσέειν **to place, throw, fall into one's hands** IL. 1.1441, 5.574, 6.81 *etc.*; λέων ἐν βουσὶ θορών **a lion springing upon** *or* **among the oxen** IL. 5.161; ἔπεσε χαμαὶ ἐν κονίῃσι **fell down into the dust** IL. 14.418 ἐν τεύχεσσιν ἔδυνον, ἂν δ' ἔβαν ἐν δίφροισι **they put on their gear and leapt onto their chariots** IL. 23.131; οἶνον ἔχευεν ἐν δέπαϊ χρυσέῳ **he was pouring wine into a golden cup** OD. 20.260; τὸν αὐτάδελφον ἐν τάφῳ τιθεῖσα **laying my brother in his tomb** SOPH. *Ant.* 503; τὴν ἐν τῷ Σπειραίῳ τῶν νεῶν καταφυγήν **the withdrawal of the ships to Spiraeum** THUC. 8.11.3; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ἐν τούτοις ἀνακεκομισμένοι ἦσαν **they had brought the supplies to this (place)** XEN. *An.* 4.7.17 [D] *of action (usu. with the instrum. with which the action is identified: cf. infra* C a) **in**: ἐν δὲ πυρὶ πρήσαντες **having burned them in the fire** IL. 7.429; τάδ' ἐν χεροῖν στέφη λαβούσῃ **carrying these wreaths** SOPH. *O.T.* 912 | *freq. with the action* "see": ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν **before** *or* **with one's eyes, in** *or* **with one's sight** IL. 1.587 OD. 14.343 = ἐν ὄμμασιν SOPH. *Tr.* 291 = ἐν τῇ ὄψει PLAT. *Theaet.* 206a; ἐν ὠσὶ νωμῶν **considering with his ears** AESCHL. *Sept.* 25 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐν αὐτῷ ἐκείνῳ πιεῖν **to drink from this same (cup)** LUC. *DDeor.* 9.2; ἐν ἀργύρῳ ἢ χρυσῷ πίνειν **to drink from a silver or golden cup** LUC. *Merc.* 26; ἐν μικροῖς πίνουσιν **they drink from small cups** DIOG. 1.104 **B** *of time (and rar. space)* **in, during**: ὥρῃ ἐν εἰαρινῇ **in springtime** IL. 22.301; ἐν τῇ νυκτὶ ταύτῃ **during this night** HDT. 6.69.4; ἐν τῇ ἑορτῇ **on the occasion of the festival** THUC. 7.73.2; ἐν ταῖς σπονδαῖς **during the period of the truce** XEN. *An.* 4.1.1 ‖ **in, within**: ἐν ἡμέρῃ **in a day, within one day** HDT. 1.126.1; ἐν ἔτεσι πεντήκοντα **in fifty years** THUC. 1.118.2; ἐν τρισὶ μησί **in three months** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.37; μεῖον ἢ ἐν μηνί **in less than a month** XEN. *Ag.* 2.1; ἐν τοσούτῳ **in the meantime, meanwhile** LUC. *V.H.* 2 38 | *of space* ἐν τεσσαράκοντα σταδίοις **at a distance of forty stadia** DIOD. 19.39.6; ὡς ἂν ἐν δυσὶ σταδίοις ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς **about two stadia from land** DIOD. 20.74.3 **C** *extens.* [A] *instrumental* **with, by means of**: (*cf. supra* A b) δῆσαι ἐνὶ δεσμῷ **to fasten in** *or* **with bonds** IL. 5.386 OD. 12.161; ἔζευξα ... ἐν ζυγοῖσι κνώδαλα I **fastened wild animals with yokes** AESCHL. *Pr.* 462; ἐν ὠσί ... καὶ φρεσίν **with his ears and his mind** AESCHL. *Sept.* 25; ἐν ξέναισι χερσὶ κηδευθείς **cared for by** (*or* in) **strangers' hands** SOPH. *El.* 1141; ἔν τε τῇ ὄψει διαγιγνώσκειν ... καὶ ἐν τῇ ἀκοῇ **to distinguish both by sight and hearing** PLAT. *Theaet.* 206a; ἐν τοῖς ὁμοίοις νόμοις ποιήσαντες τὰς κρίσεις **conducting the trials by means of** (*or* according to) **our common laws** THUC. 1.77.1; ἐν ἄλλαις πολλαῖς ἐπιστολαῖς ἴστε **you know from** (= through, by means of) **many other messages** THUC. 7.11.1; ἐσημαίνετέ μοι καὶ ἐν ἱεροῖς καὶ ἐν οὐρανίοις σημείοις **you indicated to me both by sacrifices and by celestial signs** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.3 | *analog.* ἐν λόγοις **in words, verbally** AESCHL. *Ch.* 613 *etc.*; ἐν λιταῖς **with prayers** SOPH. *Ph.* 60; ἐν δόλῳ **with trickery** SOPH. *Ph.* 102 | *of pers.* ἐν τῷ ἄρχοντι τῶν δαιμονίων ἐκβάλλει τὰ δαιμόνια **he drives out demons through the agency of the prince of demons** NT *Matt.* 9.34 [B] *of relation* **with respect to**: ἐν πάντεσσ' ἔργοισι δαήμονα φῶτα **male name skilled in every sort of work** IL. 23.671; ἐν ἐμοὶ θρασύς **bold with respect to me** SOPH. *Ai.* 1315; ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις μάθησις **education in handling arms** PLAT. *Lach.* 190d; ἐν κάλλει δεύτερος **second in beauty** ACH. 3.25.1 ‖ **in the hands of, under the control of, dependent upon**: ἔχονται ἐν ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι **they depend on the immortal gods** IL. 7.102; δύναμις γὰρ ἐν ὑμῖν **the power is in your hands** OD. 10.69; ταῦτα δ' ἐν τῷ δαίμονι **this is in the god's power** SOPH. *O.C.* 1443; ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰ πράγματα ἐγένετο **the fate of Greece had come to depend on the fleet** THUC. 1.74.1; ἐν τῷ θεῷ τὸ τούτου τέλος ἦν, οὐκ ἐμοί **the outcome of this depended on the god, not on me** DEMOSTH. 18.193 | ▸ *freq.* ἔστιν ἔν τινι *and inf.* **it depends on** s.o. *or* sthg. **whether ...**: ἐν σοὶ νῦν, Καλλίμαχε, ἐστὶ ἢ καταδουλῶσαι Ἀθήνας ἢ ἐλευθέρους ποιήσαντα μνημόσυνον λιπέσθαι **with you, Callimachus, now rests the choice whether to see Athens enslaved or whether, by giving her her freedom, you shall be remembered** HDT. 6.109.3 *etc.* [C] *of circumstance and manner* **in**: ἐν ἀέθλῳ καὶ ἐν πολέμῳ **in competition ... and in war** IL. 16.590; οἱ ἐν ποιήσι γενόμενοι **those who are dedicated to poetry** HDT. 2.82.1; οἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι **the men in office** *or* **politicians** THUC. 3.28.1; τοῖς ἐν τέλει οὖσι **to those in charge** THUC. 7.73.1; ὡς ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ ἡμῶν ὄντων **given that they occupied themselves with philosophy** PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a | *analog.* ἐν δοιῇ **in doubt, doubtful** IL. 9.230; στυγερῷ ἐνὶ πένθεϊ **in bitter mourning** IL. 22.483; ὅρα μή ... σεωυτὸν ἐν αἰτίῃ σχῇς **watch out lest you involve yourself in guilt** HDT. 5.106.2; τὸν Περικλέα ἐν ὀργῇ εἶχον **they were angry at Pericles** THUC. 2.21.3; ἐν αἰτίᾳ εἶναι **to be at fault** XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 | *freq.* ἐν βραχεῖ **in brief, briefly** SOPH. *El.* 673; ἐν τάχει **quickly, immediately** SOPH. *O.T.* 765; ἐν ἀργοῖς **idly, negligently** SOPH. *O.T.* 287; ἐν κενοῖς **vainly, in vain** SOPH. *Ai.* 971; ἐν δίκῃ **justly** SOPH. *Tr.* 1069; ἐν ἀσφαλεῖ **securely** EUR. *I.T.* 762; ἐν ὁμοίῳ **in the same way, equally, alike** THUC. 2.53.4 *etc.* [D] *later of price* (*w. ellipsis of subst.*): ἐν δύο ταλάντων ἀργυρίου **for the price of two talents of silver** VT *1Kgs.* 16.24 **D** ▸ *rar. w. acc.* **into, to** (= εἰς) PIND. *P.* 5.38, *al. 1*IG 5.1.1498.12 *etc.*; **with regard to** PIND. *P.* 2.86 • *epic poet. also* ἐνί *and* εἰν, εἰνί, ἐνίμ (*in inscr.*) *for the sake of meter* | *Arc. Cypr.* ἰν | *with anastrophe* ἔνι *and rar.* ἔν | *freq. in tmesis* (*prevb.* = *adv.*) ‖ *in compd.* ἐν + π, β, φ, ψ, μ > ἐμ- | ἐν + κ, γ, χ, ξ > ἐγ- | ἐν + λ > ἐλ- | ἐν + ρ > ἐρ- (*s.times remains as* ἐν-) | ἐν + σ *remains* ἐν-, *rar.* > ἐσ- ‖ *position: poet. freq. between subst. and adj. or between adj. and subst.* | *s.times separated from dat. by insertion of a word* (*cf.* OD. 11.115 HDT. 6.69.4 *etc.*) | *epic usu. placed after its object with anastrophe.*

ἕν *neut. sg., see* εἷς.

ἐναβρύνομαι [ἐν, ἀβρύνω] **to boast, pride oneself on** ▸ *w. dat.* DION. *Dem.* 5.6 APP. 16.68 CHARIT. 8.1.17 | **to exult** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.9 *etc.* ‖ **to be effeminate** *or* **affected** (*in dress*) LUC. *Salt.* 2 *etc.*

ἐναβύσσαιος *see* ἀβύσσαιος (*v.l.*).

ἐναγάλλομαι [ἐν, ἀγάλλω] **to rejoice, delight in** ▸ *w. dat.* EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.16 *etc.* • *also* ἐναγαλλιάομαι.

ἐναγγειόσπερμος -ον [ἐν, ἀγγεῖον, σπέρμα] *bot.* **angiosperm, flowering plant** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.* • *also* -σπέρματος.

ἐνάγειρω [ἐν, ἀγείρω] **I** *act.* **to gather (into)** ▸ *w. dat.* NIC. *Th.* 945 (*in tmesis*) **II** *mid.* = *act.* AP. 3.347 **III** *mid. pass.* **to gather, congregate**: λαῶν ... ἐναγερομένων ἀγορῇσι **when the people assemble in the marketplaces** OPP. 2.351.

ἐνάγελάζομαι [ἐν, ἀγελάζω] **to come together** *like a flock or herd* ▸ *w. dat.* EPICT. *Gnom.* 41 *etc.*

ἐνάγής -ές [ἐν, ἄγος] **sacred, consecrated**: θεοῖς **to the gods** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 122 (*offerings*) | τὸν ἐναγῆ φίλον **the friend who has consecrated himself (by an oath)** SOPH. *O.T.* 656 ‖ **abominable, accursed, bringing a curse** HDT. 1.61.1, *al. etc.*; πρᾶξις ἐ. **impious undertaking, unholy enterprise** HLD. 10.36.4 | τινος **(cursed) by some god** THUC. 1.126.11 *etc.*

ἐνάγίζω [ἐναγής] *impf.* ἐνήγιζον ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἐναγιῶν IS. 6.51, 7.30 ‖ *aor.* ἐνήγισα ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐναγισθησόμενος HLD. 9.24.5; **to sacrifice** *to a dead person, as a demigod or hero* ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.167.2, 2.44.5 HLD. 1.28.1 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Thes.* 4 *etc.*

ἐνάγικός -ή -όν [ἐναγής] **of one who is abominated** *or* **accursed** PLUT. *Praec.* 825c.

ἐνάγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐναγίζω] **sacrifice** (funereal *or* expiatory) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 504.12 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 58.1 *etc.*

ἐναγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐναγίζω] PLUT. *Galb.* 22.2 IOS. *A.I.* 19.272, *al.* HLD. 6.13.6 *etc.*, *see* ἐνάγισμα.

ἐναγκᾰλίζομαι [ἐν, ἀγκαλίζομαι] *impf.* ἐνηγκαλιζόμην || *aor.* ἐνηγκαλισάμην || *pf.* ἐνηγκάλισμαι || *ppf.* ἐνηγκαλίσμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐναγκαλισθείς || *fut. pass.* ἐναγκαλισθήσομαι HSCH. ε157 ❶ *act.* **to take in one's arms, carry in one's arms** MELEAG. (AP 7.476.10) PLUT. *Cam.* 5.2, *al. etc.* | **to embrace** HLD. 7.7.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be taken up** *or* **carried in one's arms** DIOD. 3.58.3 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐναγκάλισμα -ατος, τό [ἐναγκαλίζομαι] **that which embraces** SEC. 2.

ἐναγκῠλάω *and* ἐναγκυλόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀγκύλη] ❶ *act.* **to fit with a thong** (javelins), *for throwing* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180d ACH. 2.34.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be fitted with a thong, be ready for throwing** AEL. *N.A.* 5.3 (*pf. mid.* ἐνηγκύληται).

ἐναγκυλίζομαι POLL. 1.136 | *pass.* POL. 27.11.5, *see* ἐναγκῠλάω.

ἐναγκωνίζω [ἐν, ἀγκωνίζω] **to lean on one's elbow** HSCH. (*Att. fut.* 2. *sg.* ἐναγκωνιεῖς).

ἐναγλαΐζω [ἐν, ἀγλαΐζω] ❶ *act.* **to adorn, make brilliant, glorify** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (112.1) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to beautify oneself** AGATH. 3.28.5 *etc.* | **to glory in** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.74B, *al.*

ἔναγμος -ον [ἐν, ἀγμός] *medic.* **of a fracture** SOR. *Sem.* 10 (*codd.*).

ἐναγρόμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐναγείρω.

ἐναγρυπνέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀγρυπνέω] **to keep watch over**, *w. dat.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.58.

ἔναγχος [ἐν, ἄγχι] *adv.* **just now, recently** HLD. 6.3.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 639, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 462c *etc.* = τὸ ἔ. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 823 = ἔ. τοῦ χρόνου DION. 7.45.5.

ἐνᾄγω [ἐν, ἄγω] ❶ *act.* **to lead in** TIM.[2] 99e *etc.* || **to bring** (before a court or tribunal), **institute** (legal proceedings), **accuse** HEPH.[1] 3.37.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **to induce, urge, incite, persuade** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.90.2; ▸ τινα *and inf.* HDT. 4.79.3; ▸ τινὰ ὥστε *and inf.* HDT. 4.145.5; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to (do) sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 46.3 | ▸ τινι to (do) sthg. HDT. 3.1.2 = ▸ τι THUC. 1.67.2, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to induce** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to (do) sthg. APP. 8.65 ❸ *pass.* **to be led** *or* **brought (in)** AN. *in E.N.* 225.3 || **to be accused:** κλοπῆς of theft IOS. *A.I.* 2.125.

ἐναγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐνάγω] **summons before a tribunal, accusation** COD. *Iust.* 3.10.2 *etc.*

ἐναγωνιάω, *contr.*, *see* ἐνᾰγωνίζομαι.

ἐνᾰγωνίζομαι [ἐναγώνιος] *impf.* ἐνηγωνιζόμην || *Att. fut.* ἐναγωνιοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐνηγωνισάμην || *pf.* ἐνηγώνισμαι LIB. *ADem.* 24.10; **to struggle (in), contend, compete** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 2.160.3, *al.* | ἐ. τοῖς τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίοις play a part in human life, *of fortune* POL. 1.4.5 || ▸ *abs.* **to fight** THUC. 2.74.3 • *Ion. fut.* ἐναγωνιεῦμαι HDT. 3.83.2.

1. ἐνᾰγώνιος -ον [ἐν, ἀγών] **in contention** *or* **competition, in** *or* **for combat** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 37 (*victories*) DION. 7.72.10 (*dance*) HLD. 10.31.5 (*art*) *etc.* | παῖς ἐ. **young athlete** PIND. *N.* 6.13 || **protector of competitions** *or* **games,** *epith. of gods* PIND. *P.* 2.10 SIM. 50.1 (555 PMG) *etc.* || *rhet.* **suited to debate, forensic, judicial** DION. *Thuc.* 23.6, *al. etc.* || **vigorous, forceful, keen** *of style* AN. *Subl.* 9.13, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐναγωνίως **forcefully, vividly** PLUT. *Amat.* 771a AN. *Subl.* 18.2.

2. ἐνᾰγώνιος -ον [ἐν, ἀγωνία] **in agony, in the throes of death,** *also fig.* IO. *Hlo.* 8.377D (*of Christ in Gethsemane*), *al. etc.* | **anxious, troubled** SOZ. *H.E.* 4.9.7 *etc.*

ἐνᾰδημονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀδημονέω] **to let oneself be stricken, be afflicted** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.244.

ἐναδιαφορέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀδιαφορέω] **to be indifferent to** ▸ *w. dat.* BAS. *Hom.* 5.8, *al.* | ▸ *w.* πρός *and acc.* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.11.26.

ἐνᾰδικός -ή -όν [ἑνάς] **relating to unity, unitary, individual** DAMASC. (AG *Bek.* 1369) ◆ *adv.* ἐνᾰδικῶς **in a unitary way** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 625.

ἐναδολεσχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀδολεσχέω] **to babble on** (about) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 125.

ἐνᾴδω [ἐν, ᾄδω] **to sing together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 22 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐνᾖδον).

ἐναείρατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐναίρω AP. 4.171 (*prob. f.l. for* ἀναείρετο: *see* ἀναίρω).

ἐνᾰενος -ον [εἷς, ἔνος] **one-year-old** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.5.

ἐνᾰέξω [ἐν, ἀέξω] **to produce** NIC. *Al.* 102 (*aor.* ἐνηέξησα).

ἐνᾰερίζω [ἐναήριος] **to lift into the air** HSCH.

ἐνᾰέριος -ον [ἐν, ἀήρ] **of the air, aerial** TIM.[2] 101c (*animals*) MAUR. 12.24 LUC. *Musc.* 6 *etc.*

ἐνᾰετία -ας, ἡ [ἐννέα, ἔτος] **period of nine years** *PPSI* 281.40 (II[CE]), *cf.* ἐνναετία.

ἐναθλεύω GREG. *Or.* 4.122.6, *see* ἐναθλέω.

ἐναθλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἆθλον] ❶ *act.* **to train oneself** ▸ τινι in sthg. DIOD. 1.54.5 LUC. *Am.* 45 HLD. 7.20.5 = ▸ ἔν τινι DIOD. 16.44.6 || **to bear oneself bravely, withstand** ▸ *with dat.* AEL. *V.H.* 2.4 ❷ *mid.* **to train oneself** ▸ *with dat.* ZENOD. (AP 7.117.3).

ἔναθλος -ον [ἐν, ἆθλον] **strenuous** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.168.

ἐνᾰθῠρω [ἐν, ἀθύρω] *aor. ptc.* ἐναθύρσας HSCH.; **to amuse oneself** ▸ *w. dat.* HIM. 68.8.

ἐναιέτιον -ου, τό [ἐν, αἰετός] **pedimental sculpture** *I*IG 1[2].348.76 *etc.*

ἐναιθέριος -ον [ἐν, αἰθήρ] **of the ether, ethereal** ARAT. 532 MAUR. 12.24.

ἐναΐθομαι [ἐν, αἴθω] **to blaze in** QS 11.94.

ἐναίθριος -ον [ἐν, αἴθριος] **in the open air** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.2.

ἐναιματόω, *contr.* [ἐν, αἷμα] **to supply with blood** HP. *Os.* 18.

ἐναιμήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἐν, αἷμα] **bloody** MAEC. (AP 6.233.5).

ἐναίμιος *see* ἔναιμος TRAG. 627.

ἔναιμος -ον [ἐν, αἷμα] **having blood in one's veins:** θεοὶ ἔναιμοι καὶ σαρκώδεις gods of flesh and blood HDT. 3.29.2 || **full of blood, sanguineous** HP. *V.M.* 22 (*liver*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 25, *al. etc.*; χρῶμα ἔ. blood-red color PLAT. *Tim.* 68b | *subst.* τὰ ἔναιμα **parts consisting of blood** PLAT. *Tim.* 81a = **red-blooded animals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 30, *al.* = **blood-sacrifices** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.171 | **bloody:** ἔ. τὴν χεῖρα with bloodstained hands HLD. 2.16.1 || *fig.* **strong, vigorous** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 9 (*dub.*) || *medic.* **hemostatic** HP. *Art.* 63, *al. etc.* | ἔ. ἀγωγή treatment for bleeding wounds HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.8.14), *al.* || *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐναίμως **with blood** ORIB. 45.18.31 *etc.*

ἐναιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔναιμος] **having blood** HP. *V.M.* 22.

ἐναιμώδης -ες ANTIPHO[1] B 35, *see* ἔναιμος.

ἐναίμων -ον HP. *Os.* 19, *see* ἔναιμος.

ἐναιονάω, *contr.* [ἐν, αἰονάω] **to apply hot compresses** GAL. 18(2).838.

ἐναιρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, αἱρέω] **to catch in, capture,** *in aor. ptc. pass.* ἐναιλεθέντος *I*GDI 4991.2.30 (*Cret.*).

ἐναίρω [ἔναρα] ❶ *act.* **to disfigure, destroy, kill** IL. 10.481, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 956 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 5.43, *al.* OD. 24.424 HES. *Th.* 316 *etc.* | ▸ *w. obj. of a thing* μηκέτι νῦν χρόα καλὸν ἐναίρεο spoil your beautiful face no longer OD. 19.263 ❸ *pass.* **to be destroyed** *or* **killed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 811 SOPH. *O.C.* 842 (*a city*) • *poet. impf.* ἔναιρον, *mid. 3. pl.* ἠναίροντο AESCHL. *l.c.* | *aor*[t]. ἤνᾰρον, ἔνᾰρον || *aor*[s]. *3. pl.* (κατ)ένηραν ORPH. *A.* 666, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐνήρατο.

ἐναίσῐμος -ον [ἐν, αἶσα] Ⓐ **established by fate, fated** OD. 2.182, *al.* || **of good omen, auspicious, favorable** IL. 2.353 AP. 1.438 Ⓑ *extens.* **fitting, appropriate, seasonable, fair, upright, decent** *of pers. and things* IL. 6.521, *al.* OD. 10.383, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 775 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἐναίσιμον **at the right time** IL. 6.519 ◆ *adv.* ἐναισίμως **fittingly, in an appropriate way** AESCHL. *Ag.* 916 EUR. *Alc.* 1077.

ἐναίσιος -ον [ἐν, αἶσα] **fitting, right, propitious** SOPH. *O.C.* 1482 *etc.* || *later* **of good omen** DCASS. 38.13.4.

ἐναισχύνομαι [ἐν, αἰσχύνω] **to be ashamed** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 801 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἐνήσχυ<ν>ται).

ἐναιχμάζω [ἐν, αἰχμάζω] **to fight, do battle** LYC. 546 MELEAG. (AP 12.147.1).

ἐναιωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, αἰωρέω] **to be tossed about:** θαλάσσῃ upon the sea EUR. *Cycl.* 700 || **to be constantly moving,** *of the eyes* HP. *Prog.* 2 || *medic.* **to be floating** *or* **in suspension** SOR. 2.19.8 | οὖρα ἐνηωρημένα urine containing suspended matter HP. *Prorrh.* 1.4.

ἐναιώρημα -ατος, τό [ἐναιωρέομαι] **suspended matter** (*in urine*) HP. *Epid.* 1.26.7 *etc.*

ἐνάκανθος -ον [ἐν, ἄκανθα] **thorny, prickly** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1.

ἐνᾰκέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀκέομαι] **to repair** *I*IG 11.2.203 *A* 55 (III[BCE]).

ἐνᾰκηδέκᾰτος -ον [ἐνάκις, δέκατος] *Boeot.* **nineteenth** *I*SCHWYZ. 485.41 *etc.*

ἐνᾰκις [ἐννέα] *adv.* **nine times** OD. 14.230 *etc.* • *epic* εἰνάκις (*usu. written* ἐνν-) | *later* ἐν (ν) άκι.

ἐνακισμύριοι -αι -α [ἐνάκις, μύριοι] **ninety thousand** APP. 7.4 *etc.*

ἐνᾰκισχῐ́λιοι -αι -α [ἐνάκις, χίλιοι] **nine thousand** HDT. 3.95.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* εἰν- *and* ἐνν-.

ἐνακμάζω [ἐν, ἀκμάζω] **to be at one's height** *or* **fully developed, be at full force, rage** AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 (*flowers*), *N.A.* 2.8 (*fire*), 16.26 (*cold*) *etc.* || **to flourish in** ▸ *w. dat.* HIM. 41.15 *etc.*

ἔνακμος -ον [ἐν, ἀκμή] **in full bloom, flourishing** POLL. 2.10.

ἐνακολασταίνω [ἐν, ἀκολασταίνω] **to vent one's lust** ▸ τινι upon s.o. CLEAR.[1] 47 (*impf.* ἐνηκολάσταινον).

ἐνᾰκόλουθος -ον [ἐν, ἀκόλουθος] **in accordance** SIMP. *in An.* 250.16.

ἐνᾰκόσιοι -αι -α [ἐννέα] **nine hundred** HDT. 2.13.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* εἰν- || ἠνακάτιοι *I*SEG. 9.2.59 (IV[BCE]).

ἐνᾰκούω [ἐν, ἀκούω] ❶ *act.* **to hear, listen to** *w. gen.* SOPH. *El.* 81 || **to be (too) sensitive to, be affected by, be upset by** ▸ *w. gen.* HP. *Cord.* 8 (*a scream*); *fig.* HP. *Art.* 53 (*misfortune*) || **to heed, obey** VT *1Esd.* 4.10 || **to be amenable, lend oneself, respond** *of organs in relation to medical treatment* HP. *Art.* 62, *Fract.* 40 ❷ *pass.* **to be heard** VT *Nah.* 1.12 || **be heeded** *or* **obeyed** VETT. 62.5 *etc.*

ἐνάκρα, -ας, ἡ [ἐν, ἄκρα] **promontory, headland** DION.[10] 20 (*v.l.*).

ἐναλγής -ές [ἐν, ἄλγος] **painful, grievous** PAEG. 3.75.

ἐναλδαίνω [ἐν, ἀλδαίνω] **to grow in** ▸ *w. dat.* NIC. *Al.* 532 (*aor*[t]. *ptc. mid.* ἐναλδόμενος) || *causat.* **to cause to grow** NIC. *Al.* 409 (*aor*[s]. *ptc. act.* ἐναλδήνασα *or* -ήσασα).

ἐνάλειμμα -ατος [ἐναλείφω] **eyewash, salve** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 13.

ἐνάλειπτος -ον [ἐναλείφω] **anointed, smeared** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 65.

ἐνᾰλείφω [ἐν, ἀλείφω] *impf.* ἐνήλειφον EUSTATH. 974.56, *mid. pass.* ἐνηλειφόμην || *fut.* ἐναλείψω, *mid.* ἐναλείψομαι HLD. 7.14.3 || *aor.* ἐνήλειψα, *mid.* ἐνηλειψάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐναληλιμμένος PLAT. *Rp.* 420c *and* ἐνηλειμμένος GAL. 12.417 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἐναλειφθέν ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726b 27 ❶ *act.* **to anoint, smear, sprinkle** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg.; τὸ ἕλκος τῷ χρίσματι ἐ. to anoint the wound with the salve HP. *Morb.* 2.36 *etc.* | ἐ. τοῖς χρώμασι to color ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 24 ❷ *mid.* **to anoint for oneself** ▸ *w. acc.* PLUT. *Amat.* 771b *etc.*; ἐναλειψόμενος τὼ ὀφθαλμώ in order to have one's eyes treated HLD. *l.c.* || ▸ *abs.* **to anoint oneself** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.112.1) ❸ *pass.* **to be anointed** *or* **smeared** PLAT. *Rp.* 420c *etc.*

ἐνᾰλήθης -ες [ἐν, ἀληθής] **plausible, likely, true** AN. *Subl.* 15.8 ◆ *adv.* ἐναλήθως **plausibly** LUC. *V.H.* 1 2.

ἐναλήθως *adv., see* ἐναλήθης.

ἐναλθής -ές [ἐν, ἄλθος] **undergoing treatment** NIC. *Al.* 586 (*v.l.* ἀναλθής).

ἐνᾰλίγκιος -ον [ἐν, ἀλίγκιος] **like, similar** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 14.290, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. OD. 9.4 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἐναλίγκιον likewise, similarly MAN.[1] 6.443 • *fem.* -η AP. 3.857.

ἐναλιναιέτης [ἐνάλιος, ναίω] **sea-dweller** *of dolphins* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.97 (*for* ἐν ἁλίν).

ἐνᾰλινδέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀλινδέω] **to roll in, wallow, be caught up in** ▸ *w. dat.* HP. *epist.* 17 IOS. *B.I.* 4.562 *etc.*

ἐνᾰλίνω *or* ἐναλίνω **to engrave, inscribe** *r*CYPR. 135.26 (*pf. ptc. pass.* ἐναλαλισμένα).

ἐνᾰλιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐν, ἅλς] **in** *or* **of the sea, marine,** OD. 4.443, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 565 (*people*), *O.C.* 888 (*god*), *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 6 (*land*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 19 (*islands*) *etc.* • *epic poet.* εἰν-.

ἐναλίσκομαι [ἐν, ἁλίσκομαι] **to be caught, be convicted** (*of an offence*) ▸ *with dat.* LIB. *Decl.* 16.28 (*pres. inf.*) *etc.*

ἐνᾰλιταίνω [ἐν, ἁλιταίνω] **to commit a fault, become culpable** QS 13.400, 14.436 (*aor.* ἐνήλιτε).

ἐναλλάγδην *adv.* AGATH. (AP 5.301.16) *etc., see* ἐναλλάξ.

ἐναλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐναλλάσσω] **interchange, inversion, alternation** TIM.[2] 99b (*of ratios*) *etc.* | *gramm.* DION. *Thuc.* 24.7 (*of tense*) SEXT. *S.* 9.278 (*of letters*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 54.13 (*of case*) | = **enallage** AP.[7] *Synt.* 157.12 || **variation** PLOT. 2.6.3 *etc.*

ἐνάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐναλλάσσω] **perverted act** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 66.4.

ἐναλλάκτης -ου ὁ [ἐναλλάσσω] **pervert** (*proper.* one who inverts the natural order) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.4.

ἐναλλακτικός -ή -όν [ἐνάλλακτης] **distorting, perverting** AET. 1.29.1 || **perverse** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 22.14.

ἐναλλάξ [ἐναλλάσσω] *adv.* **characterized by exchange** *or* **alternation** HP. *Mul.* 2.144 *etc.* || **alternately, by turns, back and forth** PIND. *N.* 10.55 PLAT. *Criti.* 113d, *al. etc.*; ἐ. πρήσσειν to experience changes of fortune HDT. 3.40.2 | ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.40.4 *etc.* = ▸ τινος DIOD. 5.7.4 || *math.* **with alternation, alternating** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 6, *al. etc.*

ἐνάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐναλλάσσω] **exchange, alternation, criss-crossing** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 26 *etc.* | *gramm.* **alternation** AN. *Subl.* 23.1.

ἐναλλασσομένως [ἐναλλάσσω] *adv.* **by enallage** AP.[7] *Synt.* 260.15.

ἐναλλάσσω, *Att.* ἐναλλάττω [ἐν, ἀλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to exchange, swap** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 8.9.3; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 1028 *etc.* || **to give in exchange** APP. 15.27, *al.* || **to change, alter** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.2.3 *etc.* || **to cross** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.7.3 (*one's feet*) || ▸ *abs.* **to crisscross** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 21 (*of blood vessels*) || *astr.* **to change location** VETT. 70.30 (*of planets*) ❷ *mid.* **to receive in exchange** ▸ τινος for sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 208 (*pf. mid.*) ❸ *pass. gramm. and metr.* **to be exchanged** *or* **transposed** *p*OXY. 220.3.13-14 || **to have trade relations,** *w. dat.* THUC. 1.120.2 (*aor. pass.*) || *anat.* **to be articulated** *or* **jointed** HP. *Art.* 46 (*pf. mid.*).

ἐναλλοιόω, *contr.* [ἕναλλος] ❶ *act.* **to alter** *p*PSI 483.3 (III[BCE]) VETT. 241.16 ❷ *mid.* **to change** GREG.[1] *Virg.* 11.4.28; ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. STOB. 1.41.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be altered** CH *exc.* (STOB. 3.11.31).

ἐναλλοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναλλοιόω] **alteration** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 93.

ἐνάλλομαι [ἐν, ἄλλομαι] **to jump into** *or* **onto, hurl oneself** (at), **leap** ▸ *w. dat. or* εἰς *and acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 263, 1261 DEMOSTH. 54.8 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἄγαν βαρὺς ποδοῖν ἐνήλου παντὶ Περσικῷ γένει with your feet you leapt too heavily upon the whole Persian nation AESCHL. *Pers.* 516 || ▸ *abs.* **to leap, dance** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1305.

ἔναλλος -ον [ἐν, ἄλλος] **altered, different, contrary, opposite** THEOCR. 1.134 (*v.l.*) AGATH. (AP 5.299.9) ◆ *adv.* ἐνάλλως **in reverse** *or* **backwards order** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045e (*v.l.*).

ἔνᾰλος -ον HOM. 3.180 *etc., see* ἐνάλιος.

Ἐνᾶλος -ου ὁ **Enalos,** *male name* MYRS. 14 PLUT. *Symp.* 163b *etc.*

ἐνᾰλύω [ἐν, ἁλύω] **to be overexcited, exult, celebrate, revel** ▸ *w. dat.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.202, 217 *etc.* || **to linger, persist** ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.3 (*of hair over the forehead*), 2.8.4 (*of speech*) | θεραπείᾳ ἐ. to persist in worshiping (*the goddess*) HLD. 7.9.1.

ἐνάμαρτος -ον [ἐν, ἁμαρτάνω] **sinful** MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.75 (*soul*) TAT. *Or.* 19.10 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*

ἐναμβλῠ́νω [ἐν, ἀμβλύνω] **to smooth down,** *fig.* **to wear down, dispirit** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Nic.* 14.2 (*aor. inf.* ἐναμβλῦναι).

ἐναμείβω [ἐν, ἀμείβω] **to change, alter** PIND. *N.* 11.42 LYD. *Mag.* 3.39 *etc.*

ἐνᾰμέλγω [ἐν, ἀμέλγω] **to milk into** *w. dat.* OD. 9.223.

ἐνάμιλλος -ον [ἐν, ἅμιλλα] **contending, bearing comparison** ▸ τινί τι with s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 316b ISOCR. 5.68 = ▸ τινὶ πρός τι PLAT. *Criti.* 110e *etc.* | *of things* ▸ τινὶ ἐ. πρός *or* εἰς ἀρετὴν πόλεως in contention with sthg. for (= as a source of) the city's excellence PLAT. *Rp.* 433d ◆ *adv.* ἐναμίλλως **on par, equal** ▸ *w. dat.* ISOCR. 12.7.

ἔναμμα -ατος, τό [ἐνάπτω] *proper.* **that which is fastened on** ἔ. τῆς ἀγκύλης the fastening for the thong (*of a javelin*) PLUT. *Phil.* 6.9 | ἔ. τὸ τῆς νεβρίδος deerskin cloak DIOD. 1.11.4.

ἐναμμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ἐνάπτω.

ἐνᾰμοιβαδίς [ἐναμείβω] *adv.* **in turn, in alternating succession** AP. 1.380, *al.*

ἐναναπαύομαι [ἐν, ἀναπαύω] **to rest in** BAS. *HPs.* 14.1.

ἐναναστρέφομαι [ἐν, ἀναστρέφω] **to give one's attention, dedicate oneself, participate** ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOX. 35 (*pres. inf. mid.*).

ἐνανατέλλω [ἐν, ἀνατέλλω] **to rise** NONN. D. 28.231 (*epic pres. ptc.* ἐνανατέλλουσα, *said of the moon*).

ἐνανειλέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀνειλέω] *mid.* **to allow to be wrapped** (*in bandages*) GAL. 6.177.

ἐνανθρωπέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἄνθρωπος] **to take on human nature, become incarnate** HLD. 2.31.1 (*aor. ptc.* -ήσασα, *of the soul*) IO. *HPhil.* 11.349E (*of Christ*) *etc.*

ἐνανθρώπησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνανθρωπέω] **incarnation** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.39.4 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.26, *al. etc.*

ἔναντᾰ [ἐν, ἄντα] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **facing, opposite** *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1298 (*lyr.*) AP 14.72.5 QS 8.141: τοι δ' ἔ. σταθὲν τύμβῳ σχεδὸν πατροίῳ he (*sc.* Pollux) faced the tomb of his father PIND. *N.* 10.66; ἔ. δ' ἦλθεν Πυλάδας Pylades arrived facing (us) EUR. *Or.* 1479 (*lyr.*) || **truly, manifestly** ὃς Θεός ἔστιν ἔ. it (the Spirit) is truly God GREG. *Carm.* (*P.G.* 37.408.8) B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **opposite** IL. 20.67 MAN.[1] 3.138, *al.* QS 2.178.

ἔναντι [ἐν, ἀντί] *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **before, in the presence of** VT *Gen.* 12.19, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.8, *al. etc.*

ἐναντία *adv. neut., see* ἐναντίος.

ἐναντιάζομαι [ἐναντίος] **to oppose oneself** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. EPHR. 1.9F.

ἐναντιαῖος -α -ον [ἐναντίος] **of opposite nature** HP. *Liq.* 2.

ἐναντίβιος -ον [ἐν, ἀντίβιος] **opposed, hostile** ARCH. (AP 10.8.2) (*conject.*) || *usu. neut. adv.* ἐναντίβιον **facing, face to face** IL. 8.255, *al. etc.* | *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **against:** Πηλεΐδεω Ἀχιλῆος ἐ. πολεμίξειν to fight in a duel against Achilles son of Peleus IL. 20.85.

ἐναντιοβουλία -ας, ἡ [ἐναντιόβουλος] **contrary will** VETT. 191.22.

ἐναντιόβουλος -ον [ἐναντίος, βουλή] **one who is always contrary, naturally opposed** POLEM.[3] 66 *etc.*

ἐναντιογνώμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ἐναντίος, γνώμη] **having a contrary opinion** VETT. 60.15 *etc.*

ἐναντιοδρομέω, *contr.* [ἐναντίος, τρέχω] **to run in the opposite direction, conflict** THPHR. *Vent.* 28 | ▸ *w. dat.* STRAB. 16.1.5.

ἐναντιοδρομία -ας, ἡ [ἐναντιοδρομέω] **running in the opposite direction** AET. 1.7.22 *etc.*

ἐναντιοδύναμος -ον [ἐναντίος, δύναμις] *math.* **of opposite function** *of even and odd numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.9.

ἐναντιοεργός -όν [ἐναντίος, ἔργον] **producing opposite effects** POSIDIP.[1] 17.5 (*corr.*).

ἐναντιοζύγως [ἐναντίος, ζυγόν] *adv.* **in opposite order** *or* **combination** IAMBL.[1] 11.

ἐναντιόθετος -ον [ἐναντίος, τίθημι] *astr.* **in opposition** *CCA.* 8.4.184.

ἐναντιολογέω, *contr.* [ἐναντίος, λόγος] **to contradict** PLAT. *Soph.* 268b *etc.* || **to be contradictory** IO. *Hlo.* 8.294D, *al.*

ἐναντιολογία -ας, ἡ [ἐναντιολογέω] **contradiction** PLAT. *Soph.* 236e ARISTOT. *G.C.* 323b 17.

ἐναντιολογικός -ή -όν [ἐναντιολογία] **contradicting, disagreeing** GAL. *Anim.* 1.3 (1.8.3).

ἐναντιολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἐναντιολογέω] **one who argues to the contrary** SIMP. *in Phys.* 131.31.

ἐναντίον *neut. adv.* (*also as prep.*), *see* ἐναντίος.

ἐναντιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐναντίος] *impf.* ἠναντιούμην *and* ἐνηντιούμην THUC. 6.89.6, 7.50.3 || *fut.* ἐναντιώσομαι || *aor.* ἠναντιωσάμην || *pf.* ἠναντίωμαι *and* ἐνηντίωμαι (*mid. signf.*) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠναντίωτο || *aor. pass.* ἠναντιώθην (*mid. signf.*) || *fut. pass.* ἐναντιωθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*); **to oppose, be contrary** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 7.49.5 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι PLAT. *Crat.* 390e PLUT. *Cam.* 39.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. THUC. 2.40.4 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἄλλο σοί πω πρᾶγμ' ἐνηντιώμεθα nor have we ever opposed you in anything else ARISTOPH. *Av.* 385 | ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος with respect to sthg. LYS. 13.17, *al. etc.* | ▸ *w. inf.* PLAT. *Ap.* 31d *etc.*; οὐκ ἐναντιώ-

σομαι τὸ μὴ οὐ γεγωνεῖν I will not be opposed to revealing (= refuse to reveal) AESCH. *Pr.* 786 | ▸ *w. acc. and inf.* τοὺς χορευτὰς ἐναντιούμενος ἡμῖν ἀφεθῆναι τῆς στρατείας opposing our chorus-members' exemption from military service DEMOSTH. 21.15 ‖ **to be contrary** *or* **adverse** *of winds* HP. *Aër.* 8 SOPH. *Ph.* 643 | *of events* THUC. 8.23.5 • *act. dub. only in epic ptc.* ἐναντιόωντα MAN.[1] 4.473 *and aor. inf.* ἐναντιῶσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 440 ‖ *Ion. pres. ptc.* ἐναντιεύμενος ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐναντιώθην.

ἐναντιοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ἐναντίος, πάθος] **to have an opposing** *or* **contrary property** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4 IAMBL.[1] 10.

ἐναντιοπαθῶς [ἐναντίος, πάθος] *adv.* **with an opposite property** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10.

ἐναντιοποιολογικός -ή -όν [ἐναντίος, ποιέω, λόγος] *subst.* ἡ ἐναντιοποιολογική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of causing to fall into contradiction** (one's adversary) PLAT. *Soph.* 268c.

ἐναντιοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [ἐναντίος, πράσσω] **to be in opposition, be opposed** DIOD. 3.65.3, *al.*

ἐναντίος -α -ον [ἐν, ἀντίος] A *of position* **in front, facing, opposite** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 9.190, *al. etc.*; αὐτῷ δ' οὔπω φαίνετ' ἐναντίη she still did not appear before him OD. 6.329; ἀκταί ... ἐναντίαι ἀλλήλῃσιν headlands opposite each another OD. 10.89; ἐναντία τάττειν τοῖς πολεμίοις to place in front of (= expose to) the enemy (*the defenseless parts of the body*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45; τραύματα ἐναντία wounds on the front of the body PLUT. *CMa.* 1.7 | *of motion* οἱ ... ἐναντίῃ ἦλυθε came before him IL. 6.251; δύο ἅμαξαι ἐναντίαι ἀλλήλαις two chariots facing each other, *i.e* approaching each other *or* meeting THUC. 1.93.5 B **opposed, contrary, adverse:** πρὸς ἐναντίον τὸ ὕδωρ against the current LUC. *Electr.* 3; πρὸς τἀναντία διαλέγεσθαι to discuss both sides of a question PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035f | *of pers. and things* ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 7.75.7 *etc.*; Λακεδαιμόνιοι δὲ τὰ ἐναντία τούτων ἔθεντο νόμον the Lacedaemonians, however, made a law contrary to this HDT. 1.82.8 = ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ph.* 642; εἰκὸς τοῖς μὲν πολεμίοις ἐναντίους εἶναι τοὺς θεούς it is natural that the gods are opposed to our enemies XEN. *An.* 3.2.10 *etc.* | *in war* **opposing, hostile** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 5.12, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 856, *al. etc.* = ▸ *with gen.* IL. 6.106, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1284 XEN. *An.* 4.3.28 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ ἐναντίοι **adversaries, enemies** HDT. 7.225.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 375 THUC. 1.34.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *neut. subst.* τὸ ἐναντίον *and* τοὐναντίον, τὰ ἐναντία *and* τἀναντία **contrary, opposite** ▸ *alone or with gen., more rar. dat.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 468b; νοσηλότεροι δὲ οἷσι τἀναντία those who have the opposite characteristics are unwell HP. *Epid.* 6.6.8 *etc.*; πᾶν τοὐναντίον, πάντα τἀναντία quite the opposite PLAT. *Leg.* 967a XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.4 *etc.* | τὸ ἐναντίον **opposing party** [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.4 | *fig.* τἀναντία **opposites** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986b 3 *etc.* = **contraries** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 6a 18, *al.* | *in relation to sthg.* τοὺς ἐναντίους λόγους ἢ ὡς αὐτὸς κατεδόκει accounts contrary to what he himself was expecting HDT. 1.22.3; τοὐναντίον ἔπαθεν ἢ τὸ προσδοκώμενον ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν experienced the opposite of what people suppose PLAT. *Leg.* 966e; ἀγαθῷ ... κακὸν ἐναντιώτερον ἢ τῷ μὴ ἀγαθῷ the bad is more directly opposite to the good than to the (merely) not good PLAT. *Rp.* 497d; ἐναντία γνοὺς ταῖς πλείσταις devising a political system contrary to (= entirely different from) that of the majority (*of the city-states*) XEN. *Lac.* 1.2 | *of a vote* τὴν ἐναντίαν ... Νικίᾳ ἔθετο cast a vote opposite to that of Nicias PLAT. *Lach.* 184d (*cf.* DEMOSTH. 19.65) C *in adv. locut. with prep.*: ἐξ ἐναντίας (*Ion.* -ίης) on the side facing, in front HDT. 7.225.3, 8.7.1 THUC. 4.33.1 *etc.* = ἀπ' ἐναντίας PROC.[1] *Arc.* 14.9 *etc.* | ἐκ τοῦ ἐναντίου in front XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.15 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ἐναντίων on the contrary, conversely POL. 5.9.9 | κατὰ τὰ ἐναντία in the opposite direction PLAT. *Tim.* 39a; αἱ κατ' ἐναντίον πλευραί the opposite sides (*of a parallelogram*) ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.9 D *neut. adv.* ἐναντίον *and pl.* ἐναντία **in one's face, face to face** OD. 17.544, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 968 *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.40 *etc.* ‖ **against** (*of position and motion*) IL. 20.257 *etc.* ‖ **conversely, vice versa** (*usu. Att.* τοὐναντίον *and* τἀναντία) PLAT. *Men.* 89e MEN. *fr.* 349.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *also as prep.* **opposite** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1002 THUC. 5.50.1, 6.25.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 6.32 THUC. 1.29.1 *etc.* ‖ **against** (*of state and motion*) ▸ *with gen.*: ἄνακτος ἐναντίον εἵλετο τόξον Φοίβου Ἀπόλλωνος took up his bow against the lord Phoebus Apollo IL. 9.559; εἶσι ... ἀνδρὸς θηρητῆρος ἐναντίον goes against (= confronts) a hunter IL. 21.574 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 20.252 *etc.*; ἐναντίον θεοῖς against the will of the gods EUR. *Or.* 624 ‖ *compar.* ἐναντιώτερος | *superl.* ἐναντιώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐναντίως **in contrary fashion, in the opposite way** PLAT. *Prot.* 332c *al. etc.* ἐ. ἔχειν to be opposed PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278a *etc.* ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.*: πεφυκότα πρὸς ἄλληλα ἐ. by nature opposed to each other PLAT. *Leg.* 690d; ἐ. πρὸς τἆλλα ζῷα in a contrary manner with respect to the other animals ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 14 ‖ *also as prep.* ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 642 PLAT. *Rp.* 361c *al. etc.*

ἐναντιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐναντίος] **contrariness, opposition** PLAT. *Phaed.* 105a *al. etc.*

ἐναντιοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἐναντίος, τροπή] **opposite disposition** ARISTID.[2] 2.13.

ἐναντιοφᾰνής -ές [ἐναντίος, φαίνω] **presenting an apparent contradiction** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 424.

ἐναντιόφημος -ον [ἐναντίος, φήμη] **contradicting oneself** SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.88.

ἐναντιοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐναντίος, φορέω] **to move in the opposite direction** ORIG. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.11.28).

ἐναντιόφρων -ον [ἐναντίος, φρήν] **of contrary opinion** *CCA* 8.4.194.

ἐναντῐόφωνος -ον [ἐναντίος, φωνή] **contradicting, disagreeing** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀντίφωνα).

ἐναντιόων *epic pres. ptc. act., see* ἐναντιόομαι.

ἐναντίωμα -ατος, τό [ἐναντιόομαι] **opposition, impediment, obstacle** THUC. 4.69.1 DEMOSTH. 18.308 PLUT. *Lys.* 23.9 ‖ **contradiction, incompatibility, divergence** PLAT. *Rp.* 524e, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695a 18 | ἐς τὰ ἐναντιώματα τελευτῶσαι though ending at opposite extremes LUC. *Herm.* 25.

ἐναντιωματικός -ή -όν [ἐναντίωμα] *gramm.* **expressing opposition, adversative** AP.[7] *Con.* 251.3 DION.[6] 643.14.

ἐναντιωνυμέω, *contr.* [ἐναντιώνυμος] **to have an opposite designation** *of even and odd numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.10 *etc.*

ἐναντιώνυμος -ον [ἐναντίος, ὄνομα] **having an opposite designation** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.9.

ἐναντίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναντιόομαι] **opposition, contradiction** THUC. 8.50.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 454a *etc.* ‖ **disagreement, discrepancy** PLAT. *Rp.* 607c ISOCR. 12.203 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1053d *etc.*

ἐναντιωτέον [ἐναντιόομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to counterpose** ARISTOT. *Top.* 160b 16.

ἐναντιωτικός -ή -όν [ἐναντιόομαι] **opposing, contrary** ▸ *w. dat.* STOB. 2.7.11k ◆ *adv.* ἐναντιωτικῶς **by way of opposition** GAL. 18(1).288.

ἔναξε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* νάσσω.

ἐναξονίζομαι [ἐν, ἄξων] **to be set on an axis** *of the earth* AET. 3.13.3 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνηξονισμένη).

ἐναολλής -ές [ἐν, ἀολλής] **compact, solid** NIC. *Al.* 236, *al.*

ἐνάπᾰλος -ον [ἐν, ἁπαλός] **somewhat soft** DIOSC.[2] 1.64.

ἐναπάρχομαι [ἐν, ἀπάρχω] **to begin, commence** AESOP. 291b (Halm.).

ἐναπασχολέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπασχολέω] **to be busy at** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.134.

ἐναπειλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπειλέω] **to threaten** DION. 5.54.2 (*dub.*).

ἐναπειροκᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπειρόκαλος] **to lack good taste, be inexperienced, be unrefined** SEXT. *P.* 2.254.

ἐναπενιαυτίζω [ἐν, ἀπενιαυτίζω] **to sojourn for a a year in** ▸ *w. dat.* SCH. EUR. *Med.* 264.

ἐναπεργάζομαι [ἐν, ἀπεργάζομαι] **to produce** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 236a *al.* ISOCR. 7.38 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐναπερείδω [ἐν, ἀπερείδω] ❶ *act.* **to support on** ▸ ἐ. αὐτὸν ἔν τινι to rely upon sthg. PLOT. 5.5.5 ❷ *mid.* **to lean, lay, fix, impress** ▸ τὶ ἔν τινι *or* τί τινι sthg. in *or* sthg. on sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.30 (*fig.*) GAL. 8.196 *etc.* | ἐναπηρείσατο τὴν ὀργὴν εἰς τοὺς Μαρωνείτας he vented his rage against the Maronites POL. 22.13.2 ‖ **to fix one's attention** ▸ τινι on sthg. PLOT. 4.3.17 ‖ *prob.* **to offer resistance:** τῇ μνήμῃ to remembering PLUT. *Sanit.* 126e ❸ *pass.* **to be laid, fixed** PLOT. 4.3.23.

ἐναπέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐναπερείδω] **base of support, fixed point** PLOT. 4.4.1.

ἐναπέρεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐναπερείδω] **impression, imprint** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.110.1.

ἐνᾰπερεύγω [ἐν, ἀπερεύγομαι] *aor*[s]. *ptc. mid.* ἐναπερευξάμενος EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 64.21 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐναπήρυγον ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐναπηρεύχθην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 68.7; **to vomit into** *or* **upon, pour forth** ▸ *w. dat.* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 129, *Virt.* 110.

ἐναπεσφραγισμένως [ἐναποσφραγίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **expressly, distinctly** STOIC. 2.31.8 (SEXT. *S.* 11.183).

ἐναπῆκε *Ion. aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐναφίημι.

ἐναπῆπτε *Ion. impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐναφάπτω.

ἐναπηχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπηχέω] **to echo,** *only pass.* **to be an echo** *of a force* ▸ τινι in sthg. PLOT. 4.4.22 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ηχηθέν).

ἐνάπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, ἁπλόω] **simplification, reduction** (*to the simplest elements*) SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 43.

ἐναποβάπτω [ἐν, ἀποβάπτω] **to sink, immerse** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. HP. *V.C.* 21.

ἐναποβιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποβιόω] **to die in** ▸ *w. dat.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.698E.

ἐναποβλέπω [ἐν, ἀποβλέπω] **to look at, observe, consider** *p*CHEM.HO. 11.97 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.15.14 *etc.*

ἐναποβρέχω [ἐν, ἀποβρέχω] **to soak, wet in** ▸ *w. dat.* HP. *Haem.* 4 DIOSC.[2] 5.35 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐναπογεννάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπογεννάω] **to cause to be born in, fecundate** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Amat.* 767d (*aor. ptc.* -ήσαντες).

ἐναπόγρᾰφος -ον [ἐναπογράφω] **inscribed, recorded, registered** IUST. *Nov.* 54 *pref. etc.*

ἐναπογράφω [ἐν, ἀπογράφω] ❶ *act.* **to inscribe in** ▸ *w. dat.* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.94.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to inscribe for oneself** AET. 4.11.1.

ἐναποδείκνῡμαι [ἐν, ἀποδείκνυμι] ❶ *mid.* **to display, show** ▸ τί τινι *or* εἴς τινα sthg. to s.o. POL. 1.82.9, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to distinguish oneself** ▸ ἔν τινι among s.o. HDT. 9.58.2 (*impf. mid.*).

ἐναποδείκτως [ἐναποδείκνυμαι] *adv.* **demonstrably, visibly** *p*CAIR.MASP. 151.80 (VI[CE]).

ἐναποδέω [ἐν, ἀποδέω] **to bind in** HP. *Mochl.* 2 | *pass.* PLAT. *Eryx.* 400a (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐναποδεδεμένον).

ἐναποδύομαι [ἐν, ἀποδύω] *intrans. mid. and pf. act.* **to undress, strip** HIM. 63.2 *etc.*

ἐναποζέννῡμι [ἐν, ἀποζέννυμι] **to cause to boil in** DIOSC.[2] 4.176 (*aor. ptc.* -ζέσας) GAL. 13.118.

ἐναπόθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναποτίθημι] **depositing** SEXT. *P.* 3.188 *etc.*

ἐναποθησαυρίζω [ἐν, ἀποθησαυρίζω] **to store up in** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.162 | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 42.

ἐναποθλίβω [ἐν, ἀποθλίβω] **to squeeze in** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 150 HARP. (*CCA* 8.3.148) (*pass.*) *etc.* || **to press in** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].133B.

ἐναποθνήσκω [ἐν, ἀποθνήσκω] **to die in, among, during** HDT. 9.65.2 THUC. 3.104.2 POL. 18.41.9, *al. etc.*: τοῦτο δ' εἴ τι φάγοι, ἐναποθνήσκει **if an animal** eats of it (*a plant*), it dies instantly THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.12.

ἐναποθραύω [ἐν, ἀποθραύω] **to break in** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Cr.* 25.5.

ἐναποικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποικοδομέω] **to enclose with a wall, wall in** ▸ τινα s.o. POLYAEN. 8.51.

ἐναποκάμνω [ἐν, ἀποκάμνω] **to be worn out, give up** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.110.

ἐναπόκειμαι [ἐν, ἀπόκειμαι] **to be stored in, be kept, be found** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Aem.* 14.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 34, 135, *al.* HLD. 5.5.3 *etc.*

ἐναποκινδῡνεύω [ἐν, ἀποκινδυνεύω] **to run a risk, take a chance** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.219 DCASS. 49.2.2.

ἐναποκίχραμαι [ἐν, ἀποχράω] **to take as a loan, borrow** *P*PSI 317.21 (I[CE]).

ἐναποκλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποκλάω] **to break off in**: *pass.* THUC. 4.34.3 (*ppf. ind. mid.* ἐναπεκέκλαστο).

ἐναπόκλειστος -ον [ἐναποκλείω] **confined** *CCA* 8.1.264.

ἐναποκλείω [ἐν, ἀποκλείω] **to keep, confine, enclose in** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 315.20 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 7 (212.8), *al. etc.* | *pass.* AL. *Pr.* 1.53 *etc.*

ἐναποκλίνω [ἐν, ἀποκλίνω] **to bend in** ἑαυτὸν ἐ. τινί to lie down in sthg. PHILOSTR.[1] 3.4.

ἐναποκλύζομαι [ἐν, ἀποκλύζω] **to be washed, rinsed, churned in** ▸ *w. dat.* DIOSC.[2] 3.34.

ἐναποκρύπτω [ἐν, ἀποκρύπτω] **to hide, conceal** IUL. 1.38c | *pass.* STRAB. 15.3.7 *etc.*

ἐναπόκρυφος -ον [ἐναποκρύπτω] **apocryphal** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.6.4.

ἐναποκτείνω [ἐν, ἀποκτείνω] **to kill** BAS. *Hom.* 1.1.

ἐναποκῡβεύω [ἐν, ἀποκυβεύω] **to hazard in** ▸ *w. dat.* DIOD. 16.78.5.

ἐναπολαμβάνω [ἐν, ἀπολαμβάνω] **to hold, enclose** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213a 27 *etc.* | *pass.* HP. *Prog.* 11 PLAT. *Tim.* 84e *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἄρκυσιν ἐναπείληπτο as if caught in a trap HLD. 9.1.1.

ἐναπολαύω [ἐν, ἀπολαύω] **to enjoy, take advantage of** FAV. *fr.* 96.22.5 *etc.*

ἐναπολείπω [ἐν, ἀπολείπω] **to leave behind, deposit** XENOCR. 58 PLUT. *Util.* 91b *al.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 35 *etc.*

ἐναπόλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐναπολείπω] **leaving behind, residue, traces** THPHR. *Sens.* 62 *etc.*

ἐναπόληψις -εως ἡ [ἐναπολαμβάνω] **interception, capture, containment** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370a 1, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.3, *al. etc.* | **inclusion** EPIC. 2.77.9 | **retention** PLUT. *Sanit.* 134c.

ἐναπόλλῡμαι [ἐν, ἀπόλλυμι] **to perish** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.4 (*aor. mid.*).

ἐναπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπολογέομαι] **to offer a defense** AESCHN. 1.122.

ἐναπολογίζομαι [ἐν, ἀπολογίζομαι] **to give an account** *I*G 12.9.909.8 (IV-III[BCE]).

ἐναπολούομαι [ἐν, ἀπολούω] **to wash oneself, bathe** ATH. 2.43a.

ἐναπόμαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐναπομάσσω] **impression, image** HERM.[2] 68.

ἐναπομαραίνομαι [ἐν, ἀπομαραίνω] **to wither, fade, disappear** LYD. *Ost.* 23 (*aor. inf. pass.* -ανθῆναι) *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἐναπομάσσω, *Att.* ἐναπομάττω [ἐν, ἀπομάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to leave a mark** *or* **an impression** (by rubbing) PLUT. *Fort.* 99b || **to rub, wipe, dry** AL.[6] *Febr.* 1 (1.295.27) ❷ *mid.* **to receive the imprint** ▸ τι of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 151 (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be imprinted:** κηροῖς in wax PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3f *etc.*; ἐναπομάττεται τῷ τῆς ψυχῆς κατόπτρῳ is imprinted on the mirror of the soul ACH. 5.13.4.

ἐναπόμειξις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, ἀπό, μείξις] **mixture** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.1, 3.1.

ἐναπομεμαγμένως [ἐναπομάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **by leaving an impression, by imprinting** STOIC. 2.31.8 (SEXT. *S.* 11.183) *etc.*

ἐναπομένω [ἐν, ἀπομένω] **to remain in, stay** ▸ *w. dat.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.61 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HLD. 1.15.8.

ἐναπομόργνῡμι [ἐν, ἀπομόργνυμι] **to spread on** (by rubbing), **smear** IAMBL.[1] (STOB. 3.3.26) | *pass.* PORPH. *Aph.* 29 (*fig.*).

ἐναπομύττομαι [ἐν, ἀπομύσσω] **to blow one's nose on** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128d (*pres. inf. mid.*).

ἐναπονέμω [ἐν, ἀπονέμω] **to distribute, apportion, allocate** LYD. *Mens.* 3.23.

ἐναπονίζω [ἐν, ἀπονίζω] ❶ *act.* **to wash in** ▸ *with dat.* POLYZ. 4.1 ❷ *mid.* **to wash:** χεῖρας *or* πόδας ἔν τινι one's hands *or* feet in sthg. HDT. 1.138.2, *al.* || **to be cleansed** ▸ τί τινι of sthg. in sthg. PAUS. 9.30.8 (*aor. inf.* ἐναπονίψασθαι).

ἐναποξῡ́ω [ἐν, ἀποξύω] **to scrape off in** CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.119.4 (*pass.*).

ἐναποπᾶτέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποπατέω] **to defecate in** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1228 POLYZ. 4.2 (*conject.*).

ἐναποπλύνω [ἐν, ἀποπλύνω] **to wash** PAUS. 3.25.8; ▸ τὶ ἔν τινι sthg. in sthg. ARISTOT. *Sens.* 441b 15.

ἐναποπνέω [ἐν, ἀποπνέω] **to expire, breathe one's last in** *or* **on** ▸ *w. dat.* DIOD. 13.89.2 PLUT. *Cor.* 33.10 LUC. *Harm.* 3 *etc.*

ἐναποπνίγω [ἐν, ἀποπνίγω] *aor.* ἐναπέπνιξα || *aor*[t]. ἐναπεπνίγην ❶ *act.* **to suffocate, choke in** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 940 (*conject.*) PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.4 (16.2) CYR.[1] *Duod.Am.* 49 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be suffocated** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. ATH. 7.325d = ▸ τινι LUC. *Peregr.* 24.

ἐναποπτύω [ἐν, ἀποπτύω] **to spit** DIOSC.[2] 4.24.

ἐναπορέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀπορέω] **to be in doubt** ▸ τινι with respect to s.o. SEXT. *S.* 2.89 || **to be uncertain, wonder:** πῶς how POL. 12.25c.1 || **to remain in doubt, hesitate** POL. 29.27.6 (*v.l.* ἐπαπ-).

ἐναπορρίπτω [ἐν, ἀπορρίπτω] **to throw away** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.68.

ἐναποσβέννῡμι [ἐν, ἀποσβέννυμι] **to extinguish in** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937b 13 *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 16 *etc.*

ἐναποσβεστέον [ἐναποσβέννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to extinguish** *i.e.* **get rid of** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.60.3.

ἐναποσημαίνω [ἐν, ἀποσημαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to point out in** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Cim.* 2.5 ❷ *mid.* **to press in** *or* **on, leave as an imprint** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17 (*aor. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐναποσκηπτικός -ή -όν [ἐναποσκήπτω] **obtaining** ἀπόσκημμα (*see*), *of fever* CASS. 15.

ἐναποσκήπτω [ἐν, ἀποσκήπτω] **to convey, send** IOS. *A.I.* 2.313 || **to intervene** CASS. 30 IO.[1] *in An.* 339.5.

ἐναπόσκηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐναποσκήπτω] **intervention** AG *Bek.* 435.

ἐναποσπάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποσπάω] **to tear away**: οὐ χρὴ βίᾳ ἐναποσπᾶν (τὸ χορίον) one should not tear away (the placenta) violently AET.[1] 16.20.

ἐναποστάζω [ἐν, ἀποστάζω] **to drip** LIB. *Decl.* 40 *pref.* 1.

ἐναποστέγω [ἐν, ἀποστέγω] **to keep in** GAL. 7.709, *al.*

ἐναποστηρίζομαι [ἐν, ἀποστηρίζω] **to perch, settle** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 9.

ἐναποσφάττομαι [ἐν, ἀποσφάζω] **to be slaughtered in** *or* **among** IOS. *B.I.* 4.379.

ἐναποσφρᾱγίζω [ἐν, ἀποσφραγίζω] ❶ *act.* **to leave as a seal** *or* **imprint, impress** ACH. 5.13.4; ▸ τὶ εἴς τι sthg. onto sthg. VT *4Macc.* 15.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EPIC. 2.49.2 | ▸ *abs.* DIOG. 7.46 ❸ *pass.* **to receive an impression, be imprinted** STOIC. 1.18.8 (SEXT. *S.* 7.248) *etc.*

ἐναποσφράγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐναποσφραγίζω] **impression, imprint** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.110.1.

ἐναποτέλεσμα -ατος, τό [ἐναποτελέω] **completion, fulfillment** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.596A.

ἐναποτελέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποτελέω] **to accomplish, produce**: *pass.* AL. *Pr.* 1.134.

ἐναποτέμνω [ἐν, ἀποτέμνω] **to cut off in**: *pass.* STRAB. 2.5.27.

ἐναποτήκω [ἐν, ἀποτήκω] **to cause to liquify, dissolve** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. GAL. 11.489.

ἐναποτίθεμαι [ἐν, ἀποτίθημι] **to put away, deposit** ▸ τί τινι *or* εἴς τι sthg. in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 8 DCASS. 73.10.1 *etc.* || **to put into, enclose, incorporate** PROC. *Hor.* p. 169 *etc.*; τοῖς ἔπεσιν ἐναπέθετο expressed in verses HLD. 3.13.3 || **to let loose, give vent to** DIOD. 26.16 (*anger*) *etc.*

ἐναποτίκτω [ἐν, ἀποτίκτω] **to produce, beget, engender** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. PROC. *epist.* 31.

ἐναποτῑμάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποτιμάω] **to accept in fulfillment of a debt** *or* **in payment** DEMOSTH. 53.20 | *pass.* DCASS. 41.37.3.

ἐναποτίνω [ἐν, ἀποτίνω] **to pay, spend** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 38.

ἐναποτῡπόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποτυπόω] ❶ *mid.* **to express** ▸ *w. acc.* HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.18 ❷ *pass.* **to receive impressions** THPHR. *Sens.* 53 STOIC. 1.18.10 (DIOG. 7.50: ZEN.[1?]) *etc.* || **to be impressed, be imprinted** ▸ τινι on sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3e *etc.*

ἐναποτυπωτέον [ἐναποτυπόομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to imprint** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.59.2 *etc.*

ἐναποφέρομαι [ἐν, ἀποφέρω] **to inherit** LIB. *Decl.* 43.56.

ἐναποχράω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀποχράω] ❶ *act.* **to peculate, embezzle** *P*AMH. 79.25, *al.* (II[CE]) ❷ *mid.* **to abuse** ▸ τινι sthg. DEMOSTH. 17.23.

ἐναπόχρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐναποχράω] **peculation, embezzlement** *P*AMH. 79.28 (II[CE]).

ἐναποψύχω [ἐν, ἀποψύχω] Ⓐ *prob.* **to refresh oneself, bathe** (*oth.* = ἐναποπατέω) HES. *Op.* 759 Ⓑ **to give up the ghost, expire** AP 9.1 *title* (*aor.* ἐναπέψυξεν) *etc.*

ἐνάπτω [ἐν, ἅπτω] *impf.* ἐνῆπτον || *fut. mid.* ἐνάψομαι || *aor.* ἐνῆψα, *mid.* ἐνηψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνῆμμαι | *inf.* ἐνῆφθαι | *ptc.* ἐνημμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνῆπτο ❶ *act.* **to fasten on** *or* **to, tie** ▸ τί τινι sthg. onto s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1490 MEN. *Dysc.* 579 (*v.l.* ἀνῆψα) = ▸ εἴς τι XEN. *Cyn.* 6.8 *etc.* || **to set** (*a fire*), **burn** XEN *An.* 5.2.26 ❷ *mid.* **to light** (a lamp) LYS. 1.14 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be well fastened** *or* **connected** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1225 (*cuirass*) || **to be clad** *or* **clothed** *of pers.* ▸ τι with sthg. HDT. 7.69.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 72, *al.* LUC. *Tyr.* 6 (*aor. mid.*), *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to be kindled, be lit** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1032 • *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐναμμένος HDT. 7.69.3 HSCH.

ἔνἄρα -ων, τά [*cf. Skt.* sánara-?] **spoils** (= arms taken from a slain enemy) IL. 22.245, *al.* ‖ **loot, booty** IL. 9.188 HES. *Sc.* 367 SOPH. *Ai.* 177.

Ἐναραιφόρος -ου, ὁ **Enaraiphoros**, *male name* PAUS. 3.15.1.

ἐνἄρἄρίσκω [ἐν, ἀραρίσκω] *in pf.* **to be well fastened** *or* **connected** OD. 5.236 (*pf. ptc.* ἐναρηρός) ARAT. 453 (*pf.* ἐνάρηρεν) ‖ *causat. in aor*^{s}. **to fasten onto** OD. 21.45 (ἐν ... ἄρσε).

ἐνἄράσσω [ἐν, ἀράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to knock** τι against sthg. PAUS. 4.13.1 HLD. 10.30.9 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be dashed, knocked** ▸ εἴς τι against sthg. APP. 17.98 (*impf. mid.*).

ἐνάργεια -ας ἡ [ἐναργής] **clarity, obviousness** PLAT. *Pol.* 277c EPIC. 2.48.10, *al. etc.*; γίνεται δ' ἐνάργεια πρῶτα μὲν ἐξ ἀκριβολογίας clarity arises first and foremost from precision DEM.^{2} 209 ‖ **clear prospect, view** POL. 3.54.2 ‖ *rhet.* **vivid description** DION. *Lys.* 7.1, *al. etc.*

ἐναργέως *Ion. adv., see* ἐναργῶς.

ἐνάργημα -ατος, τό [ἐναργής] **plain fact, evidence** EPIC. 2.72.4 *etc.*

ἐναργής -ές [ἐν, ἀργός 1] **clearly visible, manifest,** *of gods* OD. 3.420, 7.201 | *of a vision or dream* OD. 4.841 HDT. 5.55, 7.47.1 (*superl.*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 179 *etc.* | ἐ. ταῦρος visible in the form of a bull SOPH. *Tr.* 11; πρὶν ἂν κείνας ἐναργεῖς ... μοὶ στήσῃ until you place them (= my daughters) before my eyes, let me see them in person SOPH. *O.C.* 910 | *fig.* ἐ. ἵμερος lively and passionate desire SOPH. *Ant.* 795; μνήμας ἐναργεῖς vivid recollections PLUT. *QConv.* 654d ‖ **shining, splendid** PIND. *O.* 7.42 *etc.* ‖ **clear, evident** AESCHL. *Pr.* 663 SOPH. *O.T.* 535, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.72 *etc.* | *freq. of proof or testimony* PLAT. *Ion* 535c *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.300 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐναργῶς visibly, clearly** HDT. 8.77.1, 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 611c *al. etc.*; μέμνηται γὰρ οὐδέτερος αὐτῶν ἐ. τοῦ ... for neither of them refers clearly to the fact that ... PLUT. *Demosth.* 15.6; ὠρχήσατο ... ἐ. he danced in a vigorous fashion LONG. 2.36.2 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα ● *Ion. adv.* ἐναργέως.

ἐναργῠρίζω [ἐν, ἄργυρος] **to be silvery** HEPH.^{1} 1.24.8.

ἐναργυρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἄργυρόω] **to be covered with silver** *CCA* 1.97.

ἐναργώδης -ες [ἐναργής] **visible,** *of dreams* ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6 (*v.l.*).

ἐναργῶς *adv., see* ἐναργής.

Ἐνάρεες -έων, οἱ **Enarees** (= androgynes), *Scythian people* HDT. 1.105.4, 4.67.2, *al.*

Ἐναρέτη -ης, ἡ **Enarete,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 1.7.3.

ἐνἄρετος -ον [ἐν, ἀρετή] **virtuous** STOIC. 3.72.34 (DIOG. 7.125) LUC. *DMer.* 10.3 *etc.* ‖ **valiant, courageous** IOS. *B.I.* 6.89 ‖ **perfect** AESOP. 102 ● ἰνάρετος HSCH. ◆ *adv.* **ἐναρέτως excellently** ORIG. *Or.* 29.15.8.

ἐναρηρ-*forms of pf., see* ἐναραρίσκω.

ἐνἄρηρός -ον [ἔναρα, φέρω] **wearing the spoils** AP 16.72.1 *etc.*

ἐνάρθμιος -ον [ἐν, ἄρθμιος] **congenial, well suited** Emped. B 91.1.

ἐναρθρόομαι, *contr.* [ἔναρθρος] **to be articulated, be jointed** GAL. 2.735.

ἔναρθρος -ον [ἐν, ἄρθρον] **articulate** ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.3 | *of speech* DION. *Comp.* 14.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἐνάρθρως **articulately** ARTEMID. 4.19 *etc.*

ἐνάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναρθρόομαι] **articulation, enarthrosis** GAL. 2.736.

ἐνἄρίζω [ἔναρα] *impf.* ἠνάριζον AESCHL. *Ag.* 1644 *and* ἐνάριζον IL. 16.731 EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.23.3 ‖ *fut.* ἐναρίξω ‖ *aor.* ἠνάριξα LYC. 486, ἐνάριξα IL. 17.187, *al. etc. and* ἠνάρισα ANACR. (AP 7.226.4), *mid.* ἐναριξάμην OPP.^{1} 2.20 | *inf.* ἐναρίσασθαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατ)ηναρισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠναρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to despoil** (*a slain enemy of his arms*) ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. IL. 22.323, *al.* ‖ **to kill** IL. 1.191 HES. *Sc.* 194 (*in war*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1644 ❷ *mid.* **to kill** (*in war*) OPP.^{1} *l.c. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to die, end** *of night* SOPH. *Tr.* 94 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) ● *epic inf.* ἐναριζέμεναι L. *Sud.* ε1128.

ἐνἄριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐνάριθμος] ❶ *act.* **to reckon, account:** ὑμᾶς ἴσα καὶ τὸ μηδὲν ζώσας ἐναριθμῶ I regard your existences as equivalent to nonexistence SOPH. *O.T.* 1188 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* εἰ τοὐμὸν ἔχθος ἐναριθμῇ if you take any account of my enmity EUR. *Or.* 623 ❸ *pass.* **to be reckoned** *or* **numbered among** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 170a 8, *al.* HLD. 7.25.4 *etc.*

ἐνἄριθμητέος -α -ον [ἐναριθμέω] *verb. adj.* **to be reckoned** PLUT. *Nob.* 1.

ἐνἄρίθμιος -ον [ἐν, ἀριθμός] **filling out the number, integral** OD. 12.65 ‖ **taken into account** IL. 2.202 ‖ **numbered among** ▸ *w. dat.* THEOCR. 7.86 AP. 1.647.

ἐνάριθμος -ον [ἐν, ἀριθμός] **counted, reckoned, taken into acccount** ORPH. *A.* 109 PLAT. *Soph.* 258c, *al. etc.*

ἐνἄρῐμβροτος -ον [ἐναίρω, βροτός] **murderous, deadly** PIND. *P.* 6.30 (*pers.*), *I.* 8.53 (*battle*).

ἐνἄριστάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀριστάω] **to have a bite to eat** *or* **breakfast** HP. *Vict.* 3.68, *al.* EUP. 269.1.

ἐναρκέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀρκέω] **to be capable of, be able** ▸ *w. inf.* HSCH. *etc.*

ἐναρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐναρμόζω] **fitting, application** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.19.4: *of surg. instrum.*).

ἐναρμόζω, *Att. and* ἐναρμόττω [ἐν, ἁρμόζω] *impf.* ἐνήρμοζον *and* ἐνήρμοττον, *mid. pass.* ἐνηρμοζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐναρμόσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνήρμοσα, *mid.* ἐνηρμοσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνήρμοσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνήρμοστο POL. 27.11.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνηρμόσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐναρμοσθήσομαι ATH.^{1} 36 SCH. EUCL. *El.* 4.8 ❶ *act.* **to fit, connect, insert** ▸ τί τινι sthg. into sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 179, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.5 *etc.* | *fig.* PIND. *O.* 3.5 = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Leg.* 819c *etc.* | ἐ. αὐτόν adapt to the tastes of the crowd, make oneself popular PLUT. *Alex.* 52.7 | *math.* **to introduce** (*a term*) NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.27 ‖ *intrans.* **to be adapted, be suitable, be fitted** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. HP. *Art.* 6 *etc.* | *fig.* = ▸ ἔν τινι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1202 = τινι PLAT. *Leg.* 894c | ▸ ἐ. τινί be pleasing to s.o. PLUT. *Them.* 5.6 | *geom.* **to fit** (*into an angle*) ARCHIM. *Aren.* 10 ❷ *mid.* **to adapt, harmonize** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 989 (*v.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be fitted** PLOT. 6.7.34 *etc.*; ἐνήρμοσται τῷ τόξῳ βέλος the arrow has been fitted to the bowstring ACH. 3.8.5 ‖ *geom.* **to be inserted** ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 2.10 ● *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἐνήρμοξε SCH. IL. 4.112 | *inf.* ἐναρμόξαι PIND. *l.c. and I.* 1.16 *I*IG 4.2.122.68.

ἐναρμόνιος -ον [ἐν, ἁρμονία] **harmonious, in accord, melodious** PLAT. *Leg.* 654a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 22 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινι in perfect accord with sthg. TIM.^{2} 103c | *rhet.* DION. *Dem.* 24.7, *al.* ‖ *mus.* **enharmonic** ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐναρμονίως **harmoniously** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.11.1 (*of the Creation*) *etc.*

ἐνάρμοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναρμόζω] **fitting** ARCHIM. *Stom.* 1 *etc.*

ἐνάρμοστος -ον [ἐναρμόζω] **harmonious, in accord** VT *4Macc.* 14.3 *etc.*

ἔναρξις -εως, ἡ [ἐνάρχω] **beginning, first fruits** PROCL. *Ptol.* 131.

ἐναροκτάντας -ου, ὁ [ἐναίρω, κτείνω] *Dor.* **despoiler and slayer** AESCHL. *fr.* 151.

ἔναρον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* ἐναίρω.

ἐναρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀρόω] **to plow in** ANTIPHO^{1} B 60.

ἐναρσφόρος -ον [ἔναρα, φέρω] **wearng the spoils** HES. *Sc.* 192 ALCM. 1.3.

ἐναρτάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀρτάω] **to fasten on** HERO *Aut.* 26.5 *etc.*

ἔναρχος -ον [ἐνάρχω] **in charge, in power, in office** APP. 13.14 *etc.* ‖ **subject to the authority** (of s.o.) STOB. 7.7.3a ‖ **initial, original** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.861E.

ἐνάρχω [ἐν, ἄρχω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to hold office** *I*IG 12.5.526.5 ❷ *mid.* **to begin** POL. 5.30.7 *etc.* | ▸ τινος sthg. POL. 5.1.3 PLUT. *Cic.* 35 | ▸ *w. inf.* POL. 5.1.5 ‖ *of sacrifices:* κανᾶ δ' ἐναρχέσθω τις let him begin the sacrifice with the baskets, *i.e.* by taking the offerings from the baskets EUR. *I.A.* 1470 ❸ *pass.* **to be begun:** κανοῦν δ' ἐνῆρκται the basket is ready for the sacrifice EUR. *El.* 1142.

ἑνάς -άδος, ἡ [εἷς] **unity, oneness** PLAT. *Phil.* 15a CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.16E (*of God and Christ*) *etc.*

ἕνας *Dor. gen. fem. sg., see* ἕνος.

ἐνασεβέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσεβέω] **to treat impiously** DIOG.^{6} 28.4 *etc.* | *pass.* THEMIST. 8.

ἐνασελγαίνω [ἐν, ἀσελγαίνω] **to treat** *or* **behave with violence** DIOD. 34/5.2.12 | *pass.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 61 (*dub.*).

ἐνασελγέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσελγέω] VT (Aq.) *Judg.* 19.25, *see* ἐνασελγαίνω.

ἐνασθενέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσθενέω] **to be weak** BAS. *Is.* 99 *etc.*

ἐνασκέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* **to exercise, train, drill:** ἐνεσκήσας καὶ ῥώσας αὐτὸν training and strengthening himself PLUT. *Alex.* 17.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to train oneself, practice** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. POL. 1.63.9 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be trained, practice** ▸ *w. dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 75 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 3 (*fut. mid.*) *etc.* | ▸ τι in sthg. AP 11.354.10 ‖ **to be worked** *or* **embroidered:** τῷ ὕφει upon the fabric IOS. *A.I.* 3.167 (*pf. ind. mid.* ἐνήσκηνται).

ἐνασπάζομαι [ἐν, ἀσπάζομαι] **to accept** (with pleasure), **welcome** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987e.

ἐνασπιδόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσπίς] **to put on one's shield** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 368 (*fut. mid.*).

ἔνασσα *aor. ind. act., see* ναίω.

ἐναστράπτω [ἐν, ἀστράπτω] **to shine, glitter** THEM. *Or.* 4.51d PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 76 (*w. int. obj.*) *etc.*

ἔναστρος -ον [ἐν, ἄστρον] **among the stars, starry** ACHAE. 16 *etc.*

ἐνασχημονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσχημονέω] **to behave inappropriately in** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336b, *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 21 HLD. 8.15.2.

ἐνασχολέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀσχολέω] **to commit, occupy, invest** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. [BAS.] *Is.* 165 *etc.* | *mid. pass.* IO.^{1} *in G.C.* 26.23 *etc.*

ἐνἄτἴαῖος -α -ον [ἔνατος] **of** *or* **on the ninth day** HP. *Aph.* 4.36, *al.* THUC. 2.49.6 *etc.*

ἐνἄτενίζω [ἐν, ἀτενίζω] **to turn, offer:** τὰς ἀκοάς τινι one's ears to sthg. IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 15.65 τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς one's face to SOR. 2.6.2 ‖ **to fix one's attention on, stare at** VT *3Macc.* 5.30 HLD. 7.7.7 *etc.* | ▸ *w. dat.* SEXT. *P.* 1.45 | **to contemplate** ▸ *w. dat.* EUS.^{1} *ETh.* 2.2.

ἐνατένισις -εως, ἡ [ἐνατενίζω] **fixed attention, careful consideration** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 598 *etc.*

ἐνἄτεύω [ἔνατος] **to have the ninth part taken away for the sacrifices** *1*SYLL^{3}. 1024.23 (*pass.*) *etc.*

Ἐνἄτίσταί -ῶν, οἱ **Enatistai,** *members of a cult on Delos I*IG 11.4.1228 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἔνατμος -ον [ἐν, ἀτμός] **filled with vapor** DIOD. 2.49.4.

ἔνἄτος -η -ον [*see* ἐννέα] **ninth** IL. 2.295, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἔνατα **funeral rites on the ninth day**

after death IS. 8.39 AESCHN. 3.225 • *Ion. epic* εἶνατος *Aeol.* ἔνοτος *in inscr.* ἤνατος *I*SEG 9.72.102 *etc.*

ἐνατρεμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἀτρεμέω] **to remain calm** THEM. *Or.* 4.51d.

ἐναττῐκίζω [ἐν, ἀττικίζω] **to sing as in Attica** ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* (*of nightingales*).

ἐναυγάζω [ἐν, αὐγάζω] ❶ *act.* **to look at, observe** ▸ *w. acc.* LYC. 71 || **to illuminate** ▸ *w. acc.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.46 || *intrans.* **to shine** AEL. *N.A.* 1.58 ❷ *mid.* **to look at** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 86 ❸ *pass.* **to be looked at** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 116 || **to be illuminated** *or* **lit up** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.6.

ἐναύγασμα -ατος, τό [ἐναυγάζω] **illumination** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.7.

ἐναυγής -ές [ἐν, αὐγή] **bright, luminous, clear,** *of the sky* CYR.[1] *Glaph.Ex.* 1.332C.

ἔναυδος -ον [ἐν, αὐδή] **having voice, speaking** HSCH.

ἐναυθεντέω, *contr.* [ἐν, αὐθεντέω] **to have authority, hold full power** GREG. *Or.* 18.36.

ἐναυλακοφοῖτις -ιδος [ἐν, αὖλαξ, φοιτάω] **protectress of the furrows** (= of the fields), *epith. of the seasons* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.98.1).

ἐναυλίζω [ἐν, αὐλίζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to dwell, stay, pass the night** SOPH. *Ph.* 33 *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* **to dwell, stay** ▸ *w. acc.*: νύκτα **the night** HDT. 1.181.5, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.91.5, 9.15.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.7.8 *etc.* || *medic.* **to dwell,** *of disease* HP. *NatHom.* 12.

ἐναύλιος -α -ον [ἔναυλος 2] **of** *or* **in a courtyard, interior** COM. 745.6 (*door*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐναύλιον **residence, abode** NONN. *D.* 41.147 *etc.*

ἐναύλισμα -ατος, τό [ἐναυλίζω] **residence, abode** ARTEMID. 4.47.

ἐναυλιστήριος -ον [ἐναυλίζω] **habitable** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.219.13) || *subst.* τὸ ἐναυλιστήριον **abode, seat** SCH. HES. *Th.* 129.

ἔναυλον -ου, τό EUR. *fr.* 740.4 ANTON.[1] (AP 9.102.3), *see* ἔναυλος.

1. **ἔναυλος** -ου, ὁ [ἐν, αὐλός] **hollow, ravine, torrent** IL. 21.312, *al.*

2. **ἔναυλος** -ου, ὁ [ἐν, αὐλή] **abode, dwelling, refuge** HES. *Th.* 129 HOM. 5.74, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 371, *al. etc.*

3. **ἔναυλος** -ον [ἐν, αὐλός] **accompanied by the aulos** (*a musical instrument*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **having resonance, memorable** *of words et sim.* PLAT. *Menex.* 235c LUC. *Somn.* 5 *etc.* || *extens.* **recent, fresh** PLAT. *Leg.* 678c (*fear*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928b 7 *etc.*; ἔναυλον ... ἦν ἔτι τότε πᾶσιν was then still fresh in everyone's memory AESCHN. 3.191; ἔχειν ἔναυλον ὅτι **clearly remember that** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17d.

4. **ἔναυλος** -ον [ἐν, αὐλή] **of a cave, cave-dwelling** EUR. *Ph.* 1573 (*lions*) | ἔναυλον ἢ θυραῖον **indoors** *or* **out** (*proper.* **under shelter** *or* **at the door**) SOPH. *Ph.* 158.

ἐναυλοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἔναυλος, ἵστημι] **shelter, protect** (*livestock*) *I*SYLL[3]. 685.82 (II[BCE]).

ἐναυξάνω [ἐν, αὐξάνω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to grow in** ▸ *w. acc.* XEN. *Cyn.* 12.9 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to grow** HDN.[1] 2.10.6.

ἔναυρος -ον [ἐν, αὔρα] **exposed to air** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.6, *C.P.* 3.13.1.

Ἔναυρος -ου, ὁ **Enauros,** *epith. of Apollo* HSCH.

ἔναυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐναύω] **drawing, taking** PLUT. *Cim.* 10.7 (*of water and fire*) || **kindling** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.157.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἔναυσμα -ατος, τό [ἐναύω] **spark** *usu. fig.* ORPH. *H.* 11.16 *etc.* || **spark, glimmer** POL. 9.28.8 PLUT. *Fl.* 11.7 *etc.* || *extens.* **stimulus, encouragement** DIOD. 10.11.2 HDN.[1] 2.15.2.

ἐναυτόθι [ἐν, αὐτόθι] **in that place, there** *P*TEBT. 798.5 (II[BCE]).

ἐναυχένιος -ον [ἐν, αὐχήν] **of** *or* **on the neck** AP 7.493.7 *etc.*

ἐναυχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, αὐχέω] **to boast** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 118 *etc.*

ἐναύω [ἐν, αὔω] ❶ *act.* **to take (fire), kindle** fire (*for s.o.*) HDT. 7.231 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.12 CALLIM. *fr.* 193.25 POL. 9.40.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to kindle** (for oneself) PLUT. *Nu.* 9.12 LUC. *Tim.* 6 LONG. 3.6.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **to take, draw** PLAT. *Ax.* 371e (*courage*) CALLIM. *fr.* 203.14 (*inspiration*) *etc.*

ἐνἀφανίζω [ἐν, ἀφανίζω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to disappear** PLUT. *Suav.* 1099d ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to disappear, be lost** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. STRAB. 1.3.3 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Frat.* 489a AN. *Subl.* 17.2 *etc.*

ἐναφάπτω [ἐν, ἀφάπτω] **to hang, suspend** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 301b 26.

ἐναφέψημα -ατος, τό [ἐναφέψω] **decoction** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.13 (*v.l.*).

ἐναφέψω [ἐν, ἀφέψω] **to cook** *or* **boil** GAL. 6.291 | *pass.* HP. *Mul.* 2.167 *etc.*

ἐναφίημι [ἐν, ἀφίημι] **to put in, introduce** HDT. 1.214.4 (*Ion. aor.* ἐναπῆκε) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723b 23 || **to release, send out** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 24 *etc.* || **to allow, permit** ▸ *w. inf.* CYR.[1] *Duod. Nah.* 18.

ἐναφροδισιάζω [ἐν, ἀφροδισιάζω] **to have a sexual relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTAEN. 1.15, *al.*

ἐναφωρισμένος -η -ον [ἐν, ἀφορίζω] **separate** PLOT. 6.4.12.

ἔναψις -εως, ἡ [ἐνάπτω] **fastening, attachment** PHIL. 82.39.

ἐν γε ταυθί *or* **ἐγγεταυθί** *adv.* **here** (= ἐνταυθί γε) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 646.

ἐνδᾰδόομαι, *contr.* [ἔνδᾰδος] **to become resinous** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.7.

ἔνδᾰδος -ον [ἐν, δᾴς] **resinous, filled with resin** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3.

ἔνδαες *adv. neut.* **in everyone's mind** HSCH.

ἐνδαίνῡμαι [ἐν, δαίνυμι] **to feed on** ▸ *w. acc.* ATH. 7.277a (*f.l.*).

ἔνδαις [ἔνδαῐς] *in pl.* ἔνδαιδες *or* -ᾰδες accompanied by torches AESCHL. *Eum.* 1044 (*corr. in* ἔνδαες, *see*).

ἐνδαίω [ἐν, δαίω] ❶ *act.* **to kindle, arouse** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. PIND. *P.* 4.184 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* **to burn, set ablaze** OD. 6.131 (*tmesis*) AP. 3.286.

ἐνδάκνω [ἐν, δάκνω] **to bite** EUR. *Hip.* 1223 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254d *etc.* || *extens.* **to take hold, fasten in** APOLLOD.[3] 145.9 || **to have a spicy taste** NIC. *fr.* 70.16 (*mustard*).

ἔνδακρυς -υ [ἐν, δάκρυ] **in tears, weeping** IOS. *A.I.* 1.291 LUC. *Somn.* 4.

ἐνδακρύω [ἐν, δακρύω] **to weep, to have tears:** ὄμμασιν **in one's eyes** AESCHL. *Ag.* 541 (*pres. inf.*).

ἐνδαμάζω [ἐν, δαμάζω] **to tame:** *pass.* STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.332.

ἐνδαπανάω, *contr.* [ἐν, δαπανάω] **to consume, destroy** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (101.6) PALL. *Io.* 20.567 *etc.*

ἐνδᾰπιος -ον [ἔνδον, *cf.* ἀλλοδαπός] **indigenous** MOSCH. 2.11 AGATH. (AP 9.153.4).

ἔνδασυς -υ [ἐν, δασύς] **somewhat coarse, hairy** DIOSC.[2] 2.142.

ἐνδᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, δατέομαι] ❶ *act.* **to divide, distribute** ▸ *w. acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 578 *etc.*; ἐ. λόγους ὀνειδιστῆρας to hurl words of reproach EUR. *H.F.* 218 | *analog.* τὰ σά ... βέλεα θέλοιμ' ἂν ... ἐνδατεῖσθαι I would wish to scatter your arrows in every direction SOPH. *O.T.* 205 (*oth. pass.* that they were strewn) || **to tear apart, devour** LYC. 155 || *extens.* **to lacerate** (with words), **cover with insults** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 791 || **to enumerate with satisfaction, extol** ▸ *w. acc.* AESCHL. *fr.* 350.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be apportioned** *or* **distributed** PYTHAG. 8B (IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.201: *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνδεδασμέναι).

ἐνδαύω [ἐν, δαύω] **to sleep in** LYC. 1354.

ἐνδαψῐλεύομαι [ἐν, δαψιλεύομαι] **to abound in, offer generously** HDT. 8.14.3 (*aor. inf.* ἐνδαψιλεύσασθαι).

ἐνδεδασμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐνδατέομαι.

ἐνδέημα -ατος, τό [ἐνδέω] **lack** *P*OXY. 71.15 (II[CE]).

ἐνδεής -ές [ἐνδέω] **lacking, in need, deprived** ▸ *w. gen.* HDT. 1.32.8 EUR. *Hec.* 835 *etc.*; σμικροῦ τινος ἐ. εἰμι παντ' ἔχειν I am only a little short of having everything PLAT. *Prot.* 329b || **inadequate, insufficient, deficient, incomplete** SOPH. *Ph.* 375 THUC. 5.9.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.40 *etc.* = *in compar.* HDT. 7.48 THUC. 1.10.3 ISOCR. 4.105 *etc.* | πρὸς δὲ τὸν θηρίων πόλεμον ἐνδεής inadequate for their war against the wild beasts PLAT. *Prot.* 322b || **inferior, worse** SOPH. *O.C.* 1430 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.23 *etc.* = *in compar.* SOPH. *Ph.* 524 THUC. 2.11.2 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἐνδεές **lack, deficiency** THUC. 1.77.3, 3.83.3, *al.* || *gramm.* **defective** AP.[7] *Synt.* 239.18 || *compar.* ἐνδεέστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐνδεῶς **insufficiently** PLAT. *Phaed.* 88e *etc.*; τινός ἐ. ἔχειν to lack *or* be deprived of sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 27.4; οἱ ἐ. πράττοντες the needy, the poor MEN. *Dysc.* 280 || *compar.* ἐνδεεστέρως, *rar.* -εέστερον **less** THUC. 4.39.2, 2.35.2, *al. etc.*; ἐνδεεστέρως ἔχειν **to be inferior** PLAT. *Phaed.* 74e; τοῦ σώματος ἐνδεέστερον ἔχοντος **our body not being sufficiently fit** PLUT. *Sanit.* 130c.

ἐνδετικός -ή -όν [ἐνδεής] **deficient** VETT. 14.32.

ἔνδεια -ας, ἡ [ἐνδεής] **lack, shortage, deficiency, insufficiency** THUC. 4.18.2, 7.82.2, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 357b ISOCR. 2.33 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **need, necessity** PLAT. *Gorg.* 496d XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 *etc.* || *extens.* **want of means, poverty** PLAT. *Symp.* 203d DEMOSTH. 18.257 *etc.* | *later* **famine** IUL. 3.66c || *gramm.* **absence, ommission** (*of a letter*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 133.15 *etc.* | *metr.* ἔπη χωλά κατ' ἔνδειαν hexameters rendered "lame" by omission SCH. HEPH. 288.23.

ἔνδειγμα -ατος, τό [ἐνδείκνυμι] **demonstration, proof** PLAT. *Criti.* 110b DEMOSTH. 19.256 *etc.*

ἐνδείδω [ἐν, δείδω] **to fear** ARAT. 935.

ἐνδείκνῡμι *and* **ἐνδεικνύω** [ἐν, δείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to indicate, display, reveal** ▸ *w. acc.* PLAT. *Pol.* 278b *etc.*; ὑπερήφανον θεοῖς ... ἐνδείκνυσιν αἰχμάν he shows to the gods a haughty scepter AESCHL. *Pr.* 405; ἐνδεικνῦσα τὰ ἔργα ἀποτελεῖν indicating the actions to be peformed PLAT. *Pol.* 308e || *jur.* **to denounce** ISOCR. 18.20 | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 32b | ταῖς ἀρχαῖς to the magistrates PLAT. *Leg.* 856c ❷ *mid.* **to show, display, make known** ▸ *w. acc.* HDT. 8.141.2 THUC. 4.126.6 *etc.* | ▸ **with** ὅτι *or* ὡς THUC. 8.82.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 23b | ▸ *w. rel. or interrog.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 158e *etc.* | ▸ *w. ptc.* EUR. *Alc.* 154, *Bac.* 47 *etc.*; τὴν ἰδίαν δύναμιν κρείττω τῶν νόμων οὖσαν ἐνδεικνύμενον demonstrating that his power is superior to the laws DEMOSTH. 21.66; ἐνδείκνυσθαι ... ἱκανὸς ὢν to show oneself capable XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10 | ▸ *w. inf.* HLD. 8.17.1, *al.* || *medic.* **to show** AN. *Par.* 4.3.1 (*symptoms*) || **to declare one's thoughts, speak one's mind:** Πηλεΐδῃ to the son of Peleus IL. 19.83 || **to show oneself, make oneself known** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 317c DEMOSTH. 19.113 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 13 *etc.* || *jur.* **to denounce** PLUT. *Sol.* 24.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be shown** DEMOSTH. 8.12 *etc.* || *jur.* **to be denounced** LYS. 6.15 *etc.*; κακοῦργος ἐνδεδειγμένος denounced as a malefactor ANTIPHO 5.9 | ▸ *w. inf.* DEMOSTH. 21.182.

ἐνδείκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐνδείκνυμι] **denouncer, accuser** VT 2*Macc.* 4.1 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.29 *etc.* **one who informs** *or* **explains** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.23.1).

ἐνδεικτικός -ή -όν [ἐνδείκνυμι] **indicative** SEXT. *P.* 2.100 *etc.* || **critical** *or* **polemical in genre** DIOG. 3.51 ◆ *adv.* ἐνδεικτικῶς **indicatively** SEXT. *S.* 8.155, 289 *etc.*

ἐνδεικτός -ή -όν [ἐνδείκνυμι] *jur.* **prosecutable** *1*IG 5.2.266.44 (I^{BCE}).

ἐνδείματος -ον [ἐν, δεῖμα] **filled with fear** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20.

ἔνδεινος -ον [ἐν, δεινός] **frightening**: *adv. neut.* ἐνδεινότερον terrifyingly THEM. *Or.* 4.56a.

ἔνδειξις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδείκνυμι] **indication, demonstration, proof** PLAT. *Leg.* 966b POL. 3.38.5 NT *Rom.* 3.25 *etc.* | ὑπὲρ τῆς πρὸς Ἀλεξάνδρου ἐνδείξεως in order to make myself known to Alexander AESCHN. 3.219 || *jur.* **denunciation, delation** AND. 1.10 DEMOSTH. 20.156 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.4, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **indication** GAL. *Sect.* 1.70.13.

ἕνδεκα [εἷς, δέκα] *indecl. pl.* **eleven** IL. 2.713, *al. etc.* | οἱ ἕ. the Eleven, *Athenian magistrates* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1108 *etc.* = *of the apostles* NT *Matt.* 28.16, *al.* ◆ ἕνδεχα *1*GVI 745.3 (III^{CE}).

ἑνδεκαετής -ές [ἕνδεκα, ἔτος] **eleven years long**, *of a period of time* *1*IG 12.5.860.42 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* ◆ *also* ἑνδεκετ-.

ἑνδεκάζω [ἐν, δεκάς] **to celebrate the eleventh day** *of the month* HARP.[1] (DEMOSTH. 58.40).

ἑνδεκαήμερος -ον [ἕνδεκα, ἡμέρα] **of eleven days** GAL. 7.510.

ἑνδεκάκις [ἕνδεκα] *adv.* **eleven times** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 25.

ἑνδεκάκλῑνος -ον [ἕνδεκα, κλίνη] **for eleven couches** *or* **places** *i.e.* **very big**, *of Perikles' head* TELECL. 47.

ἑνδεκακρούμᾰτος -ον [ἕνδεκα, κροῦμα] **with eleven notes** TIMOTH. 15.230 (791 PMG).

ἑνδεκάμενος -ον [ἕνδεκα, μήν] **of eleven months** HP. *Oct.* 13 *etc.*

ἑνδεκάμετρον -ου, τό [ἕνδεκα, μέτρον] **hendecameter**, *measure equal to eleven* μέτρα *P*FAY. 90.14 (III^{CE}).

ἑνδεκάπηχυς -υ [ἕνδεκα, πῆχυς] **of eleven cubits** (= 4.88 m.) IL. 6.319, *al. etc.*

ἑνδεκάπους, -πουν *gen.* -ποδος [ἕνδεκα, πούς] **eleven feet long** *1*MILET. 7.58, *cf.* POLL. 1.72.

ἑνδεκάς -άδος, ἡ [ἕνδεκα] **the number eleven** PLAT. *Leg.* 771c *etc.*

ἑνδεκασύλλαβος -ον [ἕνδεκα, συλλαβή] **hendecasyllabic** (*meter*) HEPH. *Ench.* 14.2 *etc.*

ἑνδεκάταῖος -α -ον [ἑνδέκατος] **of** *or* **on the eleventh day** HP. *Aph.* 4.36 THUC. 2.97.1 || **of eleven days** THEOCR. 10.12.

ἑνδέκᾰτος -η -ον [ἕνδεκα] **eleventh** IL. 21.156, *al. etc.*

ἑνδεκάχορδος -ον [ἕνδεκα, χορδή] **with eleven strings** ION B 5 FdV (*lyre*).

ἑνδεκαχῶς [ἕνδεκα] *adv.* **in eleven different ways** SIMP. *in Phys.* 553.2.

ἑνδεκέτης *see* ἑνδεκαετής.

ἑνδεκέτις -ιδος ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.164.6), *see* ἑνδεκέτης.

ἑνδεκήρης -ες [ἕνδεκα, ἐρέσσω] **with eleven banks of rowers** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.1 *etc.*

ἐνδέκομαι *Ion.*, *see* ἐνδέχομαι.

ἔνδεκτος -ον [ἐνδέχομαι] *in neut.* ἔνδεκτόν ἐστι it is accepted, it is possible AP.[7] *Synt.* 148.4 *al.*

ἐνδελέχεια -ας, ἡ [ἐνδελεχής] **continuity, persistence** CHOER. 11 MEN. *fr.* 749.2 CIC. *Tusc.* 1.22 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 10 *etc.* ◆ *s.times confused w.* ἐντελέχεια.

ἐνδελεχέω, *contr.* [ἐνδελεχής] ❶ *act.* **to continue** VT *Sir.* 30.1 MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.196 ❷ *pass.* **to be continuously afflicted** (*by a chronic illness*) STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.136.

ἐνδελεχής -ές [ἐν, δολιχός] **continuous, persistent, persevering** PLAT. *Leg.* 718a PLUT. *Mar.* 6.4, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος || *s.times confused w.* ἐντελεχής ◆ *adv.* ἐνδελεχῶς **continuously, ceaselessly** PLAT. *Rp.* 539d, *Leg.* 905e MEN. *fr.* 412.3 PLUT. *F.M.* 19.5 *etc.*

ἐνδελεχίζω [ἐνδελεχής] **to persevere, persist in** VT *Sir.* 9.4, *al.* CAP. 2.36.6 *etc.*

ἐνδελεχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνδελεχίζω] **continuity, persistence** PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.22) *etc.* || **perpetual offering** of sacrifices VT *Exod.* 29.38, *al. etc.*

ἐνδελεχῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐνδελεχής.

ἔνδεμα -ατος, τό [ἐνδέω 1] **things tied** (*around the neck*): *pl.* **amulets** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.136.

ἐνδέμω [ἐν, δέμω] ❶ *act.* **to build in, wall up, block** ▸ *w. acc.* HDT. 3.117.3 ❷ *mid.* **to build (for oneself), make oneself** ▸ *w. acc.* NIC. *Th.* 419 ❸ *pass.* **to be built** THEOCR. 17.82 (*pf. mid.* ἐνδέδμηνται).

Ἔνδενδρος -ου, ὁ **Endendros** ("within the trees"), *epith. of Zeus and Dionysus in Boeotia* HSCH. *etc.*

Ἐνδενίς -ίδος, ἡ **Endenis**, *city* TZ. *Hist.* 11.909.

ἐνδεξιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐνδέξιος] **to circle rightward**: βωμόν around the altar EUR. *I.A.* 1473 (*imper.* ἐνδεξιούσθω).

ἐνδέξιος -α -ον [ἐν, δεξιός] Ⓐ **on the right** EUR. *Cycl.* 6 *etc.* || *extens.* ἐνδέξια σήματα auspicious signs IL. 9.236 (*cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.69) || *fig.* ἐνδέξια ἔργα skillful deeds HOM. 4.454 Ⓑ *adv. neut. pl.* ἐνδέξια (from the left) **rightward** IL. 7.184, *al.* OD. 17.365.

ἐνδεόντως [ἐνδέω 2] *adv. in* ἐ. ἔχειν **to be insufficient** GAL. 6.839.

ἐνδέρω [ἐν, δέρω] **to wrap in skins**: *pass.* *1*SCHWYZ. 251A 48 (IV-III^{BCE}).

ἔνδεσις -εως ἡ [ἐνδέω 1] **tie, fastening** POL. 6.23.11 *etc.* || *fig.* **bond, chain** MAUR. 10.28 || *anat.* **junction, joint** HP. *Os.* 16 || *medic.* **bandage** SOR. 2.15.2 (*corr.*).

ἔνδεσμα -ατος, τό DIOSC.[2] 2.114, *see* ἔνδεμα.

ἐνδεσμεύω *or* ἐνδεσμέω, *contr.* [ἔνδεσμος] **to tie in** *or* **to, bind, encircle, wrap** DIOD. 20.71.2 VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 23.22, *al. etc.* | *pass.* DIOD. 3.40.6 DIOSC.[2] 4.43 *etc.*

ἐνδέσμιος -ον [ἐνδέω 1] **tied in a bundle** SOR. (GAL. 13.42).

ἐνδεσμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐνδέω 1] **band, ribbon** *1*IG 11.2.161 *B* 116 (II^{BCE}).

1. ἔνδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ἐνδέω 1] **ligature, bundle, bag** DIOSC.[2] 3.83 VT *Prov.* 7.20, *al. etc.* || **structure** PROC.[1] *B.* 2.26.24.

2. ἔνδεσμος -ον [ἐνδεσμέω] **tied, bound, wrapped** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

ἔνδετος -ον [ἐνδέω 1] **tied in** ▸ *w. dat.* AP 9.372.2.

ἐνδευκής -ές **similar, like** HSCH.

ἐνδεύομαι [ἐν, δεύω] **to immerse, soak, bathe** ▸ τινι in sthg. NIC. *Al.* 414 (*aor. opt. 2. sg.* ἐνδεύσαιο).

ἐνδεύω *see* ἐνδέω.

ἐνδέχομαι [ἐν, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἐνεδεχόμην || *fut.* ἐνδέξομαι || *aor.* ἐνεδεξάμην || *pf.* ἐνδέδεγμαι Ⓐ **to take upon oneself** ▸ *w. acc.* HDT. 6.11.2 || **to accept, receive, admit, agree to** ▸ *w. acc.* HDT. 1.60.3, *al.* THUC. 3.82.7, *al. etc.* | *of things* PLAT. *Phaed.* 78d *al. etc.*; καθ' ὅσον φύσις ἐνδέχεται insofar as human nature allows PLAT. *Tim.* 69a | ▸ *w. inf.* THUC. 1.142.9 || **to accept, believe**, *usu. neg.* HDT. 3.73.2, *al.* | ▸ *w. inf.* HDT. 3.115.1 || *extens.* **to receive** (*into one's mind*), **pay attention to, heed** EUR. *Andr.* 1238 PLAT. *Crat.* 428b *etc.* Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* **to be possible** THUC. 4.18.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 6, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* ἐνδεχόμενος -η -ον possible LYCURG. 119 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325a 10, *al. etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ἐνδεχομένων by every means possible XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.4 DIOD. 1.54.2; τὰ ἐνδεχόμενα καὶ εἶναι καὶ μὴ εἶναι things for which it is possible to exist or not ARISTOT. *G.A.* 731b 25; εἰς τὸ ἐνδεχόμενον insofar as possible HYP. 6.41 = εἰς τοὐνδεχόμενον PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2c || *impers.* ἐνδέχεται **it is accepted, it is possible** ▸ τινι for s.o. XEN. *Hier.* 4.9 DEMOSTH. 29.50 | ▸ *w. acc. and inf.* THUC. 1.124.2, *al. etc.* | καθ' *or* εἰς ὅσον ἐνδέχεται insofar as possible PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271c, *al.* = ὅσα *or* μέχρι οὗ ἐνδέχεται ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 32, *al.* = ὡς ἐνδέχεται μάλιστα POL. 3.49.1 ◆ *Ion.* ἐνδέκομαι || *impf.* ἐνεδεκόμην HDT. 5.96.2, *al.*

ἐνδεχομένως [ἐνδέχομαι] *adv. from pres. ptc.* **if possible, as far as possible** DEMOSTH. 18.165 (*decr.*) *etc.*

1. ἐνδέω [ἐν, δέω 1] *impf.* ἐνέδουν || *fut.* ἐνδήσω || *aor.* ἐνέδησα, *mid.* ἐνεδησάμην || *pf.* ἐνδέδεκα ORIB. 49.25.10, *mid. pass.* ἐνδέδεμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνεδέδετο *and* ἐνδέδετο || *aor. pass.* ἐνεδέθην || *fut. pass.* ἐνδεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to tie in** *or* **to, bind** (*also fig.*) ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to sthg. IL. 2.111, *al. etc.* = ▸ τὶ ἔν τινι OD. 5.260 = ▸ τὶ εἴς τι PLAT. *Tim.* 43a; μιν ἀναγκαίῃ ἐνδέειν to bind him to necessity, *i.e.* compel him HDT. 1.11.3 ❷ *mid.* **to tie** (*for oneself*), **encircle, wrap**: ὥσπερ κέραμον ἐνδησάμενος wrapped up like a vase ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 905 | ▸ τὶ εἴς τι sthg. in sthg. DIOD. 2.7.4 | ἄμφω δὲ βαρεῖ ἐνεδήσατο δεσμῷ he clenched both (serpents) in a strong grip THEOCR. 24.27 || **to tie to oneself, bind**: τινὰ ὅρκοις s.o. with oaths EUR. *Med.* 162; τινὰ εἰς τὴν φιλίαν καὶ πίστιν s.o. to friendship and good faith POL. 10.34.1 || **to bind with magic spells** IOS. *A.I.* 8.45 (*mss.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be tied** *or* **bound** (*also fig.*) ▸ τινι by sthg. HDT. 3.19.2, *al. etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e *etc.* | ἄστρα ἐνδεδεμένα τοῖς κύκλοις stars fixed to the spheres ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289b 33 | βεβαίως ἐνδεδέσθαι τὴν Σικελιωτῶν ἀρχήν that his rule over the Sicilians was firmly assured POL. 9.23.2.

2. ἐνδέω [ἐν, δέω 2] *impf.* ἐνέδεον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐνεδεῖτο XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.27 || *fut.* ἐνδεήσω, *mid.* ἐνδεήσομαι || *aor.* ἐνεδέησα || *pf.* ἐνδεδέηκα L. *E.M.* p. 742.25 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνδεηθείς || *fut. pass.* ἐνδεηθήσομαι ❶ **to be lacking, be insufficient** HDT. 7.18.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. HDN.[1] 2.5.8 LUC. *Tyr.* 10 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. ACH. 8.15.4 || **to lack, need** ▸ τινος sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 41 PLAT. *Phaed.* 74d, *al. etc.*; ἐνδεῖν δὲ τῆς ἐκείνου παρουσίας that they needed his presence PLUT. *Cic.* 43.4 | ▸ *w. inf.* τίνος ἐνδέομεν μὴ οὐ ... χωρεῖν ὀλέθρου διὰ παντός; what do we lack for our progress to complete ruin? EUR. *Tr.* 797; οὐκ αἰσθάνει ὅσου ἐνδέουσιν αἱ εἰκόνες τὰ αὐτὰ ἔχειν; do you not perceive to what extent images fall short of having the same substance (as their originals)? PLAT. *Crat.* 432d || *impers.* ἐνδεῖ **there is a lack, there is need** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 292e DEMOSTH. 1.19 *etc.*; πολλῶν ἐνέδει αὐτῷ ὥστε ... ἑκάστῳ γενέσθαι he needed *or* lacked many things (that were required) if each man was to have (his daily rations) XEN. *An.* 7.1.41 ❷ *mid.* (*w. aor. pass.*) **to have need of, lack** ▸ *w. gen.* PLAT. *Pol.* 311a XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26, 6.2.30 *etc.*

ἐνδεῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐνδεής.

ἔνδηγμα -ατος, τό [ἐνδάκνω] **bite**: πολλοὺς ἐνδήγμασι κτείνοντες ἰοβόλοις killing many of them with venomous bites TZ. *Hist.* 2.947.

Ἐνδηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Endeis**, *female name* PIND. *N.* 5.12 (*Dor. gen.* -αΐδος) BACCH. 13.96 (*Dor. acc.* -αΐδα) PLUT. *Thes.* 10.3 *etc.*

ἔνδηλος -ον [ἐν, δῆλος] **manifest, clear, evident, well-known** *of things and pers.* SOPH. *Ant.* 405 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1277 THUC. 4.41.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ *w.*

ptc. DEMOSTH. 21.198 *etc.*; μήτε ἔνδηλοι ἔστε ... βαρυνόμενοι do not let yourselves be seen to be weighed down THUC. 2.64.6; ἔνδηλός τι ἐγένετο ἀχθόμενος, he showed himself distressed PLAT. *Phaed.* 88e ◆ *adv.* ἐνδήλως **manifestly, plainly** THUC. 1.139.1 (*superl.* -ότατα).

ἐνδήμαιος -ον OPP. 4.264, *see* ἔνδημος.

ἐνδημέω, *contr.* [ἔνδημος] **to live, reside, stay, remain** LYS. 9.5 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ ἔν τινι NT *2Cor.* 5.6, *al.*; ἐνδεδήμηκεν εἰς τὴν ἐμὴν ψυχήν he has established himself in my soul CHARIT. 6.3.2.

ἐνδημία -ας, ἡ [ἔνδημος] **residence, lodging** *I*G 12.5.533.5 (II^{BCE}). PALL. *Io.* 14.104 *etc.* || **presence, advent,** *of the Holy Spirit* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.241 • *Dor.* ἐνδᾱμία *in inscr.*

ἐνδημιουργέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δημιουργέω] **to manufacture** *or* **produce in** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17b *al.* | *pass.* PLUT. *QConv.* 636c.

ἔνδημος -ον [ἐν, δῆμος] **of the people, native, indigenous** HES. *Op.* 225 THGN. 794 *etc.* | ἔ. παρών present in the region AESCHL. *Ch.* 570 | ἔνδημος ἀποδημία the comings and goings within the walls of the city ACH. 5.1.3 | **sedentary, inclined to stay at home** THUC. 1.70.4 (*superl.*) || **domestic, national, civil** THUC. 5.47.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 14 (*affairs*) DION. 8.83.2 (*wars*) *etc.* || *medic.* **endemic, epidemic** GAL. 15.429, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἐνδιάασκε *epic iter. impf. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐνδιάω.

ἐνδιαβάλλω [ἐν, διαβάλλω] **to slander, accuse** VT *Ps.* 108.4 LUC. *Cal.* 24 (*also pass.*) *etc.* || **to divert from one's purpose, distract, obstruct** VT *Num.* 22.22.

ἐνδιάβολος -ον [ἐνδιαβάλλω] **slanderous** *P*PGM. 4.2572.

ἐνδιάγω [ἐν, διάγω] **to spend one's life** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. HEPH.[1] 4.1.69.

ἐνδιαεριαυρινήχετος [ἔνδιος, ἀήρ, αὔρα, νήχομαι] **floating** (= soaring) **in the air on midday breezes** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 831.

ἐνδιάζω [ἔνδιος] **to take a nap** (*in the open air*) PLUT. *QConv.* 726f, *Rom.* 4.1.

ἐνδιάθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐδιατίθημι] **internal arrangement** AET. 4.11 title.

ἐνδιάθετος -ον [ἐδιατίθημι] **present internally, inherent in the mind, immanent** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 157, *al. etc.*; ἐ. λόγος innate conception STOIC. 2.43.15 (GAL. 18.650), 2.74.6 (SEXT. *S.* 8.275) *etc.* || **innate, natural** PLUT. *Aud.* 44a *etc.* || **agreed-upon,** *of Scripture* **canonical** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.2.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐνδιαθέτως **from deep inside, from the bottom of one's heart** HERMOG. *Id.* 352.16 *etc.* | **consistently** SOR. 2.23.1.

ἐνδιάθηκος -ον [ἐν, διαθήκη] **put in writing, written down,** *of speeches* HSCH. || **agreed-upon,** *and thus* **canonical,** *of Scripture* ORIG. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.25.1) *etc.*

ἐνδιαθρύπτομαι [ἐν, διαθρύπτω] **to act coy** ▸ τινι toward s.o. THEOCR. 3.36.

ἐνδιαιτάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, διαιτάω] *impf.* ἐνδιητώμην || *fut.* ἐνδιαιτήσομαι || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἐνδιαιτήσηται PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐνδεδιῃτῆσθαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.710.12 P. || *aor. pass.* ἐνδιητήθην PHIL.[2] *Op.* 161; **to live** (in), **inhabit, be found** XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.8 | ▸ ἔν τινι in s.place *or* s.o. HDT. 8.41.2 = ▸ παρά τινι THUC. 2.43.3 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608e *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* ἐνδιαιτέεσθαι HDT. 8.41.2 (*v.l.*).

ἐνδιαίτημα -ατος, τό [ἐνδιαιτάομαι] **dwelling, habitation** DION. 1.37.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 968b *etc.*

ἐνδιαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδιαιτάομαι] PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 33, *Spec.* 1.146 *etc.*, *see* ἐνδιαίτημα.

ἐνδιαιτητήριον -ου [ἐνδιαιτάομαι] **dwelling, seat** SCH. HES. *Th.* 129.

ἐνδιάκειμαι [ἐν, διάκειμαι] **to be found** (in), **be placed** ▸ *w. dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.66.

ἐνδιακειμένως [ἐνδιάκειμαι] *adv. from pres. ptc.* **intimately** HERMOG. *Id.* 359.

ἐνδιακοσμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, διακοσμέω] **to arrange** (in) OC. 3.1.

ἐνδιαλαμβάνω [ἐν, διαλαμβάνω] **to separate with intervals, space out:** *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 2.94 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνδιειλεμμένος).

ἐνδιαλλάσσω, *Att.* ἐνδιαλλάττω [ἐν, διαλλάσσω] **to alter, change** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806a 13 | *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνδιηλλαγμένος dressed in the clothing of the opposite sex VT *1Kgs.* 22.47.

ἐνδιαλύω [ἐν, διαλύω] **to dissolve** SOR. 3.32.1 (*a blood clot*).

ἐνδιαμένω [ἐν, διαμένω] **to remain** DION. 8.62.1 (*dub.*) | **to continue** ▸ *w. dat.* [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 18.21.

ἐνδιαπρέπω [ἐν, διαπρέπω] **to be distinguished** ▸ *w. dat.* DIOD. 36.4.5 IOS. *A.I.* 18.296.

ἐνδιαπροκατάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, διά, προκατάστασις] **introduction, preliminary address** Sch. Tz. *Hist.* 1.14a.

ἐνδιασκευάζω [ἐνδιάσκευος] **to elaborate** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1440 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐνδιάσκευος -ον [ἐν, διασκευή] **elaborate** HERMOG. *Inv.* 123.6 ◆ *adv.* ἐνδιασκεύως **elaborately** HERMOG. *Inv.* 168.7 *etc.*

ἐνδιασπείρω [ἐν, διασπείρω] **to disseminate, scatter** (in) GEOP. 6.8.1 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 217 VT *Esthg.* 3.8 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Amat.* 762a *etc.*; ταῖς ἐλάττοσιν ἐνδιασπαρεῖσαν dispersed among lesser ones PLUT. *Nu.* 17.2.

ἐνδιαστέλλομαι [ἐν, διαστέλλω] **to elucidate, distinguish clearly** STOB. 2.7.4a.

ἐνδιάστροφος -ον [ἐν, διάστροφος] **twisted, perverse** IO.[1] *in An.* 21.24 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐνδιαστρόφως **perversely** CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.5.21) *etc.*

ἐνδιατάσσω [ἐν, διατάσσω] **to put in order, array, deploy** (*the army*) HDT. 7.59.2 (*aor. inf. act.* ἐνδιατάξαι).

ἐνδιατίθεμαι [ἐν, διατίθημι] **to set out, present** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 48 *etc.* || **to be set forth** PLOT. 5.3.11 (*aor. ptc.* ἐνδιαθέμενος).

ἐνδιατρέχω [ἐν, διατρέχω] **to travel, traverse** *P*GM 1.122.

ἐνδιατρίβω [ἐν, διατρίβω] **to use up, make use of:** χρόνον one's time ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 714 THUC. 2.18.2, *al.* ACH. 5.15.2 || *abs.* **to spend one's time** DEMOSTH. 33.5 *etc.* | ▸ τινι *or* ἔν τινι in sthg. *or* some place POL. 3.88.1 DIOD. 5.44.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινι among s.o. LUC. *Alex.* 33 || *extens.* **to be occupied, be engaged** ▸ τινι *or* ἔν τινι with *or* in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 585 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16 LUC. *Nigr.* 7 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι ATH. 14.623e = ▸ κατά τι EPIC. 1.17.5 | **to linger, dwell,** *in speaking* AESCHN. 3.201 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος on sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989b 27.

ἐνδιατριπτέον [ἐνδιατρίβω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to stop** *or* **pause** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 6 *etc.* || *medic.* **it is necessary to continue the treatment** SOR. 1.46.5.

ἐνδιατριπτικός -ή -όν [ἐνδιατρίβω] *in subst. neut.* τὸ ἐνδιατριπτικόν **ability to spend time** (*in one place or one occupation*) MAUR. 1.16.

ἐνδιάτριπτος -ον [ἐνδιατρίβω] **passed, spent** L. *E.M.* 342.34 (*year*).

ἐνδιαφθείρω [ἐν, διαφθείρω] **to destroy** (in) HP. *Carn.* 19 *etc.*

ἐνδιάφορος -ον [ἐν, διάφορος] **different** CH 12.6 VETT. 105.33.

ἐνδιαχειμάζω [ἐν, διαχειμάζω] **to winter** (in) STRAB. 2.3.4.

ἐνδιάω, *contr.* [ἔνδιος] ❶ *act.* **to exist** *or* **live** (*in the open air*) THEOCR. 22.44; τρηχαλέαις βάτοις among thorny brambles AGATH. (AP 5.292.6) | *fig. of hope* P.[1] (AP 5.270.10) || *trans.* **to graze, pasture:** μῆλα herds THEOCR. 16.38 ❷ *mid.* **to be visible:** ἀκτῖνες δ' ἐνδιάονται its beams shine like broad daylight, *of the moon* HOM. 32.6 • *impf.* ἐνδιάασκον THEOCR. 22.44, *al. etc.*

ἐνδιδόν -όντος, τό, *see* ἐνδίδωμι.

ἐνδιδύσκω [ἐνδύω] *impf.* ἐνεδίδυσκον EPIPH. *Anc.* 115.4, *mid.* ἐνεδιδυσκόμην ❶ *act.* **to clothe, dress** ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. VT *2Sam.* 1.24 NT *Mark* 15.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to dress oneself in, wear** VT *2Sam.* 13.18 NT *Luke* 16.19 *etc.* • *later pres. for* ἐνδύω, ἐνδύνω.

ἐνδίδωμι *and* ἐνδιδόω, *contr.* [ἐν, δίδωμι] *impf.* ἐνεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνεδιδόμην || *fut.* ἐνδώσω, *mid.* ἐνδώσομαι SCH. OPP. 3.331 || *aor.* ἐνέδωκα, *mid.* ἐνεδόμην || *pf.* ἐνδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐνδέδομαι || *ppf.* ἐνεδεδώκειν *and later* ἐνδεδώκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνδέδοτο SYR. *in Metaph.* 14.38 || *aor. pass.* ἐνεδόθην || *fut. pass.* ἐνδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to hand over, give up, deliver** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 4.66.3 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.14, *al. etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Cycl.* 510 THUC. 7.48.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 567a; ἐ. ἑαυτόν τινι to surrender oneself to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 561b | *analog.* ἅρμασι δ' ἐνδίδωσι κέντρον she spurs on her horses EUR. *H.F.* 881 || **to grant, accord** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.18.5, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 499b *etc.*; ὅσον δὲ ἐνέδωκαν αὗται inasmuch as they (= the Fates) allowed HDT. 1.91.3; ἐ. οὐδέν make no concession THUC. 2.12.4 Ⓑ **to give, furnish, provide:** λαβήν a handgrip ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 847; πρόφασιν a pretext THUC. 2.87.9; καιρόν the opportunity DEMOSTH. 4.18; πᾶσι δ' ἐλπίζειν hopes for everyone (to nourish) PLUT. *Caes.* 58.1; ἁλισκομένων δόξαν the appearance of being captured PLUT. *Sollert.* 971c | ἐ. ὑποψίαν ὡς give rise to the suspicion that PLAT. *Leg.* 887e; ἐλπίδας αὐτοῖς ἐνεδίδου ... τῆς Ἀθηναίων συμμαχίας he gave them hopes of an alliance with Athenians PLUT. *Alc.* 14.3 | *analog.* **to cause, induce** ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.20, (*thirst*), *al. etc.* || *mus.* **to set the tone for, strike up** DION. 7.72.9 LUC. *Rhet.* 13 LONG. 4.15.2; μέλος a melody ARISTOT. *fr.* 583 | *fig. of speech* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 26 Ⓒ **to cause to be seen, display** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.51.2, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 508 *etc.*; δικαιοσύνην καὶ πιστότητα justice and fidelity HDT. 7.52.1; σοὶ μηδὲν ἐ. πικρόν to show you no bitterness EUR. *Andr.* 225; μαλακώτερον ἐνδιδοὺς ἑαυτόν showing himself more agreeable PLUT. *Arist.* 4.5 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to yield, give in** THUC. 2.65.12, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐνδιδόν **weakening** LUC. *Anach.* 26; ▸ τινι to sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Tr.* 692 THUC. 3.37.2, *al. etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Sul.* 28.14, *al.* | *analog.* **to give way, abate** *of an illness* ERASISTR. *fr.* 285.23 ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.4; ἐνδιδόντος τοῦ κακοῦ when the evil was less virulent LUC. *Abd.* 16 || **to be elastic** *or* **flexible, bend, give** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 37, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.1 (*trees*) *etc.*; τῶν δ' ἐρεισμάτων ... ἐνδόντων because the supports were giving way POL. 5.100.5 | *analog.* **to be consumed, decompose** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.3 (*pyre*) PARTH. 31.2 (*corpse*) Ⓔ **to debouch, flow out,** *of a river* HDT. 3.117.3 (*v.l.*) | **to relieve onself, release:** ἢν δὲ μήτε ἐνδῷ τὸ οὖρον μήτε ... if he should neither pass urine nor ... HP. *Prog.* 19 || **to penetrate,** *of pain* ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be given** *or* **delivered** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 4.89.1; οὐδὲν ἐνεδίδοτο no indication of surrender was being given ARR. *An.* 1.20.6 | ἐνδοθεισῶν ὀλίγων ἡμερῶν after an interval of a few days AET.[1] 13.121 • *aor. ind. pl.* ἐνέδομεν ἐνέδοτε ἐνέδοσαν *and* ἐνεδώκαμεν ἐνεδώκατε ἐνέδωκαν | *subj.* ἐνδῶ | *opt.* ἐνδοίην | *imper.* ἔνδος | *inf.* ἐνδοῦναι | *ptc.* ἐνδούς.

ἐνδιεσπαρμένως [ἐνδιασπείρω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **sporadically, here and there** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 454.

ἐνδιηθέω, *contr.* [ἐν, διηθέω] **to filter, strain** PLUT. *QConv.* 692b *title* (*wine*).

ἐνδιήκω [ἐν, διήκω] **to pervade, reach** SEXT. *S.* 8.41.

ἐνδίημι [ἐν, δίεμαι] **to chase away:** *impf.* οἱ δὲ νομῆες ... ἐνδίεσαν the shepherds chased away (*the two lions*) IL. 18.584.

ἐνδικάζομαι [ἐν, δικάζω] **to litigate, dispute,** *in a trial* IG 5.2.6.34.

ἔνδικος -ον [ἐν, δίκη] **consistent with justice, just, lawful, legitimate** PIND. *P.* 5.103 AESCHL. *Ch.* 330, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ μὴ' νδικον **injustice** SOPH. *O.T.* 682; οὐδ' εἰ τὰ πάντων εἶχον ἐνδικώτατα not even if I had the best justifications in the world SOPH. *O.C.* 925; ἔπραξεν ἔνδικα she met a just fate EUR. *Or.* 538; οὐκ ἔ. ὑμῖν ἡ πόλις ἐστίν; is not your city governed in accordance with justice? PLAT. *HipMa.* 393b ‖ **just, fair,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 699 SOPH. *Ant.* 208 *etc.*; τίς ἄλλος μᾶλλον ἐνδικώτερος; who else has more right (*or* has a better claim) (than I)? AESCHL. *Sept.* 673 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐνδίκως **in accordance with justice, righteously** AESCHL. *Pr.* 63, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 85b *etc.* ‖ **rightly, with good reason** SOPH. *O.T.* 135 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως *or* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐνδικτιών *see* ἰνδικτιών.

ἔνδῖνα -ων, τά [ἔνδον] **intestines, entrails** IL. 23.806.

ἐνδινεύω *and* ἐνδινέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δινεύω] ❶ *act.* **to roll, move around, dart** THEOCR. 15.82 (*Dor. pres. 3. pl.* -νεῦντι) LONG. 1.23.2 (*of fish: pres. ptc.* -νεύοντας) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἐνδεδινημένα ὄμματα rolling eyes HP. *Epid.* 5.99.

ἐνδιοδεύω [ἐν, διοδεύω] **to journey, travel, proceed** (in) GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (68.16), *al.*

ἔνδιον -ου [ἔνδιος] **dwelling** (*outdoors*), **seat** OPP. 4.371 (*of a cave*) MACED.[2] (AP 11.63.4) (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐνδιορθόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, διορθόω] **to correct** PORPH. *Marc.* 35.

ἔνδῐος -ον [ἐν, δῖος] Ⓐ **in the middle of the day, at noontime** IL. 11.726 OD. 4.450 THEOCR. 16.95 *etc.*; ἔνδιον ἦμαρ midday, noontime AP. 4.1312 ‖ **in daylight, in daytime** ARAT. 498 MYRIN. (AP 7.703.3) ‖ *extens.* **in midair** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.71.4) ‖ **from the sky** ARAT. 954 (*of rain*) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ ἔνδιος **midday, noon** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.55 ‖ τὸ ἔνδιον *in* ποτὶ τῶνδιον around noontime CALLIM. *H.* 6.38 | ἐς ἔνδιον in the afternoon, toward evening AP. 1.603; ἔνδιον γὰρ τὸ δειλινόν for "endion" is the afternoon PLUT. *QConv.* 726e • *Hom. always* δῖ-, *later* δῑ- *and* δῐ-.

Ἔνδιος -ου ὁ **Endios,** *male name* THUC. 5.44.2, *al. etc.*

ἐνδιπλᾰσιάζομαι [ἐν, διπλασιάζω] **to be folded** (in two) HP. *Epid.* 2.2.22 ‖ *gramm.* **to be reduplicated** L. *E.M.* 499.11.

ἐνδιπλόω, *contr.* [ἐν, διπλόω] **to fold in two, fold over** SOR. 1.14.1 *etc.* | *pass.* GAL. 12.240.

ἐνδίπλωμα -ατος, τό [ἐνδιπλόω] **thing folded, fold** GAL. 11.508.

ἐνδίπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδιπλόω] **folding, fold** GAL. 11.508.

ἐνδίφριος -ον [ἐν, δίφρος] (seated) **on the** (same) **seat, tablemate, dining companion** XEN. *An.* 7.2.33, 38.

ἐνδογενής -ές [ἔνδον, γίγνομαι] **born in the house** VT *Lev.* 18.9.

ἔνδοθεν [ἔνδον] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **from the inside, from within** OD. 4.283, *al. etc.* ‖ **inside** PIND. *P.* 2.74 HDT. 2.68.4 THEOCR. 25.80 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἔ. at home (*oth.* by our own actions) AESCHL. *Sept.* 194; οἱ ἔ. those of the house = the servants ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 228, *al.* = the citizens PLAT. *Tim.* 17d; τὰ ἔ. *or* τἄνδοθεν inside, internally THUC. 8.71.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279b (*of pers.*) ‖ *extens.* οὔτ' ἔ. οὔτε θύραθεν neither from within nor from without = neither by me alone nor with the help of others SOPH. *Tr.* 1021 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **from within** ἔ. στέγης from inside the tent SOPH. *Ai.* 741 ‖ **inside** ἔ. αὐλῆς inside the courtyard IL. 24.161 (*v.l. in* HES. *Op.* 523).

ἔνδοθι [ἔνδον] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **inside, internally** IL. 20.271 (*of the internal layers of the shield of Achilles*), *al. etc.* | **in the house** IL. 6.498, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **inside, within** IL. 18.287 (πύργων) HES. *Op.* 523 (οἴκου) *etc.*

ἔνδοι [ἔνδον] *Dor. adv.* THEOCR. 15.1, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.76, *see* ἔνδοθι.

ἐνδοιάζω [ἐν, δοιάζω] *impf.* ἐνεδοίαζον, *mid.* ἐνεδοιαζόμην LUC. *Symp.* 9, *al.* ‖ *fut.* ἐνδοιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεδοίασα ‖ *aor. opt. pass.* (*w. act. signf.*) ἐνδοιασθεῖεν ANDRISC. 1.6 (PARTH. 9.6) | *inf.* ἐνδοιασθῆναι THUC. 1.122.3 ❶ *act.* **to be in doubt** (between two things), **be uncertain, hesitate** THUC. 6.91.4 PLUT. *Sul.* 9.5 LUC. *Herm.* 25 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος concerning sthg. PLUT. *CMi.* 17.4 = ▸ περί τινος LUC. *Phal.* 2 2 | ▸ *w. inf.* THUC. 1.36.1 | ▸ *w.* εἰ whether DION. 4.58.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be placed in doubt** *or* **in dispute,** THUC. 1.122.3 DION. 7.59.8 LUC. *V.H.* 2 21 *etc.*

ἐνδοιάσιμος -ον [ἐνδοιάζω] **doubtful, uncertain, ambiguous** IOS. *A.I.* 16.392 LUC. *Scytha* 11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐνδοιασίμως **uncertainly:** ἐ. ἔχειν περί τινος to be in doubt concerning sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 16.319.

ἐνδοίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδοιάζω] **doubt, uncertainty** HERMOG. *Id.* 250.12, *al.*

ἐνδοιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνδοιάζω] PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.16, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐνδοίᾱσις.

ἐνδοιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνδοιάζω] **doubter** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 148, *Legat.* 244.

ἐνδοιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐνδοιαστής] **doubtful, ambiguous** HERMOG. *Id.* 368.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **dubitative** AMM. *in APr.* 68.10.

ἐνδοιαστός -ή -όν [ἐνδοιάζω] **doubtful** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.15 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐνδοιαστῶς **doubtfully** HDT. 7.174 THUC. 6.10.5, 8.87.4 *al.*

Ἔνδοιος -ου, ὁ **Endoios,** *male name* PAUS. 1.26.4, *al.*

ἐνδοκέω **to determine, establish** THESS. *Herb.* 2. *pref.* 1.30 (*aor. imper.* ἐνδόκησον).

Ἐνδοκία -ας, ἡ **Endokia,** *epith. of Demeter at Athens* HSCH.

1. ἔνδοκος -ου, ὁ **ambush** ARCHIL. 128.3 (*dub.*) HSCH.

2. ἔνδοκος -ου, ὁ [*see* δοκή] **trap** HSCH.: *see* ARCHIL. 128.3 (*dub.*).

ἔνδομα -ατος, τό [ἐνδίδωμι] **abatement, diminution** [GAL.] 19.398 (*of fever*).

ἐνδοματικά -ῶν, τά [ἐνδίδωμι] **emoluments, fees** COD. *Iust.* 10.19.9.6 LYD. *Mag.* 3.70 ‖ **additional compensation, gratuity** IUST. *Ed.* 13.7.

ἐνδομάχας -α [ἔνδον, μάχομαι] *Dor.* **fighting indoors** *or* **in the house,** *of a rooster* PIND. *O.* 12.14.

ἐνδομενία -ας, ἡ [ἔνδον, μένω] **furniture, furnishings, household goods** POL. 4.72.1 *etc.* • *also* ἐνδυμενία.

ἐνδομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δομέω] **to build** (in), **construct:** *pass.* HP. *Cord.* 6 (*pf. mid.* ἐνδεδόμηται) IOS. *A.I.* 15.416 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐνδόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδομέω] **structure** NT *Rev.* 21.18 (*of a wall*) ‖ **breakwater, mole** IOS. *A.I.* 15.335.

ἐνδομῠχέω, *contr.* [ἐνδόμυχος] **to lie within, lie hidden, be latent** GEOP. 2.3.9 STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.164 *etc.*

ἐνδομῠχί [ἐνδόμυχος] *adv.* **in secret** HSCH.

ἐνδομῠχία -ας, ἡ [ἐνδόμυχος] **secrecy** ANT.[1] (*CCA* 12(2).109.6) *P*NESS. 1.278, 360 (VI[CE]) (*pl.*).

ἐνδόμῠχος -ον [ἔνδον, μυχός] **in the recesses, hidden within, secluded** SOPH. *Ph.* 1457 CALLIM. *H.* 6.87 *etc.* ‖ **latent, insidious** GAL. 9.837 (*disease*) ‖ **domestic, stay-at-home** VETT. 18.20 *etc.* ‖ **disloyal** PTOL.[4] 158.

ἔνδον [*cf. Lat.* endo-, indu-, *Hitt.* anda(n)] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **inside, within,** *often* **in the house,** *s.times* **at heart, deep down** IL. 6.374, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἔ. the family *or* the servants SOPH. *El.* 155, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 213c *etc.*; τἄνδον domestic *or* family matters SOPH. *Tr.* 334 *etc.* | *rar. of motion* AEL. *N.A.* 9.61 *etc.* ‖ *later* **further on, below** *in a book* DIOG. 5.4 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **within, at home** AESCHL. *Ch.* 102 *etc.*; ἔ. τινός in s.o.'s home *or* dwelling IL. 23.200, *al.* | *fig.* σὼν φρενῶν οὐκ ἔ. ὤν not being in your right mind EUR. *Her.* 709; ἔ. ὢν αὐτοῦ in control of oneself ANTIPHO 5.45 ‖ ▸ *with dat.* **in:** λιθίνῳν ... ἔ. τέγει PIND. *N.* 3.54, ἔ. ἄλσει παλαιτάτῳ *N.* 7.44 ‖ *compar.* ἐνδοτέρω (*see*) | *superl.* ἐνδοτάτω (*see*).

ἐνδοξάζομαι [ἐν, δοξάζω] **to be glorified** VT *Exod.* 14.4, *al. etc.*

ἐνδοξασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνδοξάζομαι] **glorification, exaltation** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 45.4.

ἐνδοξοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δοξοκοπέω] **to desire fame** ▸ τι for sthg. VETT. 4.20.

ἐνδοξολογέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δοξολογέω] **to seek fame with one's eloquence** DIOG. 6.47.

ἔνδοξος -ον [ἐν, δόξα] **famous, illustrious, celebrated, renowned,** *of pers. and things* AESCHN. 3.231 PLAT. *Soph.* 223b XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.56 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τι in *or* for sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.1 = ▸ ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036f LUC. *Harm.* 1, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ ἔνδοξα **illustrious deeds** = **glory** POL. 12.5.6 ‖ **conforming to common opinion, generally acknowledged, likely** ARISTOT. *Top.* 100b 21, *al.* | **popular, common** GAL. 2.247 | γυνὴ ἔνδοξος prostitute PLUT. *Sanit.* 125a ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐνδόξως **famously, gloriously** DEMOSTH. 18.65 *etc.* ‖ **in a likely** *or* **plausible manner** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175a 31 ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἐνδοξότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔνδοξος] **celebrity, renown** HSCH. | *as a title of honor* IUST. *Nov.* 41 *pref.*

ἐνδόπυος -ον [ἔνδον, πῦον] **having an internal abscess** THEOGNOST. 162.

ἔνδορα -ων, τά [*see* ἐνδέρω] **victims wrapped in skin** *I*SCHWYZ. 251A 48 (IV-III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἔνδορχις [ἔνδον, ὄρχις] **having testicles on the inside** THEOGNOST. 162.

ἔνδος *Dor. adv.*, *see* ἔνδον.

ἐνδόσε [ἔνδον] *adv.* **in, inward,** *of motion I*SCHWYZ. 766.14 (V-IV[BCE]).

ἐνδόσθια -ων, τά [ἔνδον] **intestines, entrails, innards** VT *Exod.* 12.9, *al.* • = ἐντ-.

ἐνδόσιμος -ον [ἐνδίδωμι] Ⓐ **that which sets the tone, provides the keynote, serves as a prelude** ARTEMID. 2.66 *etc.* ‖ *usu. subst.* τὸ ἐ. **tone, intonation** *of music or speech* HLD. 3.2.2 *etc.*; οἱ αὐληταί ... τοῦτο προαυλήσαντες συνῆψαν τῷ ἐνδοσίμῳ aulos players adapt the prelude to the key of the entire composition ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 24 | *extens.* **signal, call, indication** ▸ τινος of *or* for sthg. MAUR. 11.20 HLD. 4.3.1 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Adul.* 73b *etc.*; παρ' Ἀμφιλόχου τὸ ἐ. λαβών having taken the cue from Amphilochos LUC. *Alex.* 19; τὸ ἐ. παρασχούσης τῆς ἐπιστολῆς the letter having offered the pretext (*for beginning*) LUC. *Symp.* 30 Ⓑ **yielding, pliable, soft** PLUT. *Virt. mor.*

442c (*subst. neut.* τὸ ἐνδόσιμον) HLD. 9.4.2 *etc.* ‖ **easily refuted, weak,** *of an argument* HYP. *fr.* 241 DION. *Rh.* 8.15.

ἔνδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδίδωμι] Ⓐ *mus.* **intonation** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 26 *etc.* Ⓑ **supplying, imparting,** *of moisture* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.3 | *of form* SIMP. *in Phys.* 44a.8 *etc.* Ⓒ **easing, alleviation** HP. *epist.* 1.3 *al.* | **remission, diminution,** *of fever* PLUT. *QConv.* 687c *etc.* ‖ **relaxation, giving way** DIOD. 1.30 PLUT. *Lys.* 12 STRAB. 15.3.10 | **slackening:** τόνου of tension PLUT. 12.5 ‖ *milit.* **giving way, retreat,** *of soldiers* POL. 5.100.2 Ⓓ *fig.* **way out,** *in a difficult situation* SIMP. *in Phys.* 137.21, 141.17 *etc.* Ⓔ **inclination** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. PLUT. *Cohib.* 457a.

ἐνδότατος -η -ον [ἔνδον] **innermost** IUST. *Nov.* 31.1 *pref.*

ἐνδοτάτω *adv. superl. of* ἔνδον; *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **most inward, innermost** HDN.[1] 6.8.1 LUC. *Am.* 16 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἔ. τινός in the innermost part of sthg. PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 918f.

ἐνδοτέον [ἐνδίδωμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to give** *or* **grant** ▸ *w. dat.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.107.3.

ἐνδότερος -α -ον [ἔνδον] **inner, further in** IOS. *A.I.* 3.122 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*

ἐνδοτέρω *compar. of* ἔνδον; *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **more inward, inner** AET. 5.21.2 *etc.*; ἔ. συστέλλειν ἑαυτόν to keep oneself within limits, to have a restricted way of life PLUT. *CMa.* 5.1; ἔ. ποιοῦσι ἑαυτούς they enter with deeper confidence PLUT. *Adul.* 53f ‖ **before** *of time:* τὰ δὲ ἄλλα (*sc.* τῶν ὀστέων) τὰ μείω, πολλὸν ἔ. (*sc.* ἀφίσταται) HP. *Fract.* 33 ‖ *later* **below** *in a book* DIOG. 10.43 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **closer in,** *also* **inside** IOS. *A.I.* 15.332 *etc.* | *fig.* ἔ. τῆς χρείας προσηγάγετο he entered into a deeper friendship PLUT. *Arat.* 43.3.

ἐνδοτέρωθεν [ἐνδότερος] *adv.* **from deeper within** IOS. *A.I.* 3.122 (*v.l.*).

ἐνδοτικός -ή -όν [ἐνδίδωμι] **yielding, soft** AL. *in Meteor.* 201.14 *etc.* ‖ *subst. medic.* τὸ ἐνδοτικόν **suppository** RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.9) ◆ *adv.* ἐνδοτικῶς **yieldingly** CHRYSIP. 3.124.5 (GAL. 5.406) *etc.*

ἐνδουπέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δουπέω] *epic aor.* ἐνδούπησα; **to make a loud resonant noise** (*in falling*), **make a commotion** OD. 12.443, 15.479.

ἐνδουχία -ας, ἡ [ἔνδον, ἔχω] POL. 18.35.6, *see* ἐνδομενία.

ἐνδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ἐνδέχομαι] **receptacle** HP. *epist.* 23.

ἐνδρανής -ές [ἐν, δραίνω] **active, vigorous** PROCL. *Theol.* 80 (*opp. to* ἐμπαθής) IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 344 *etc.*

ἐνδρομέω, *contr.* [ἔνδρομος] **to run** (into) ARG. (AP 7.395.2) *etc.*

ἐνδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἔνδρομος] **racing tune** (*played during the race in the pentathlon*) PLUT. *Mus.* 1140d.

ἐνδρομίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐνδρομή] **short boot** (for running), *for hunting* CALLIM. *H.* 3.16, *al.* AP (16.253.2) LUC. *Lex.* 10 | *for military use* PHIL. 100.8 ‖ **wraparound robe** (*worn after running or bathing*) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.5, *al.*) MART. 4.19 IUV. 3.103, *al.* • *proper. adj. subst.*

ἔνδρομος -ον [ἐντρέχω] **running, rushing** *I*PE 2.197.6 (II^{CE}).

ἔνδροσος -ον [ἐν, δρόσος] **wet with dew** AESCHL. *Ag.* 12 *etc.*

ἔνδρυον -ου, τό [ἐν, δρῦς] **wooden pin** HES. *Op.* 469.

ἐνδυάζω [ἐν, δυάζω] **to doubt, have doubts** PALL. *Io.* 18.45 *etc.*

ἐνδυασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνδυάζω] **uncertainty, doubt** PALL. *L.* 38.8 *etc.*

ἐνδῠκέως [*see* ἀδευκής] *adv.* **diligently, attentively** IL. 24.438, *al.* OD. 14.62, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.85 *etc.* ‖ **eagerly, ravenously** OD. 14.109 (*eating*) HES. *Sc.* 427 (*tearing apart*) ‖ **resolutely, staunchly** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.125, *al.*

ἐνδῠκής [*cf.* ἀδευκής?] *only adv. neut.* ἐνδυκές **with diligence** *or* **attention** *or* **care** AP. 1.883 ‖ **assiduously, continually** NIC. *Th.* 263 *see* ἐνδυκέως.

ἔνδῡμα -ατος, τό [ἐνδύω] **garment, item of clothing, covering** MEN. *Peric.* 519 STRAB. 3.3.7 PLUT. *Sol.* 8.5 AN. *Par.* 10.3.1 NT *Matt.* 3.4 *etc.*

Ἐνδυμάτια -ων, τά **Endymatia,** *festival* PLUT. *Mus.* 1134c.

ἐνδυμενία -ας, ἡ P. 24 (56.6) *etc.*, *see* ἐνδομενία.

Ἐνδῡμίων -ωνος, ὁ **Endymion,** *male name* LYR. *A.* 119.6 PLAT. *Phaed.* 72b *etc.*

ἐνδῠνᾰμάω *see* ἐνδυναμόω HEPH.[1] 3.4.4.

ἐνδῠνάμος -ον [ἐν, δύναμις] **powerful** THEM. *Or.* 34.446.

ἐνδυναμόω, *contr.* [ἐνδύναμος] **to strengthen, reinforce** NT *1Tim.* 1.12, *al.* | *pass.* NT *Rom.* 4.20, *al.* IO. *Hlo.* 8.144E *etc.*

ἐνδῠναστεύω [ἐν, δυναστεύω] **to have power** (in, over, among), **be master** ▸ τινι over s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 691 | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. HP. *VM.* 20 | ▸ παρά τινι in the company of s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 516d | ▸ ἐ. ὥστε ensure *or* obtain by means of one's personal authority that ... XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.42.

ἐνδυνέω *Ion.* HDT. 3.98.4 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐνδύνω.

ἐνδύνω *see* ἐνδύω.

ἔνδυο [ἐν, δύο] *adv.* **one, two!** = in the blink of an eye, immediately MEN. *fr.* 152.

ἔνδῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνδύω] **entrance, penetration** PLAT. *Crat.* 419c *etc.* ‖ **putting on** (*of clothes*) NT *1Pet.* 3.3 ‖ **garment** VT *Job* 41.5 *etc.*

Ἐνδυσποιτρόπιος, ὁ *name of the tenth month at Delphi I*SYLL[3]. 672.40 (II^{BCE}).

ἐνδυστῠχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, δυστυχέω] **to be unfortunate** (**in** *or* because of) EUR. *Bac.* 508, *Ph.* 727 PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 3.3.

ἐνδῠτέον [ἐνδύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put on** AN. *Par.* 10.3.24.

ἐνδῠτήρ -ῆρος [ἐνδύω] SOPH. *Tr.* 674 (*peplos*), *see* ἐνδυτήριος.

ἐνδυτήριος -α -ον [ἐνδύω] **to be put on** (*or* that which clothes) SOPH. *fr.* 526 (*tunic*).

ἐνδῠτης -ου, ὁ [ἐνδύω] **garment, article of clothing** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.17.38.

ἐνδυτός -όν [ἐνδύω] **dressed, wrapped** ▸ τινι in sthg. EUR. *Ion* 224 ‖ **put on, worn** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1028 (*clothes*) *etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐ. **garment, article of clothing** EUR. *Bac.* 111, *al. etc.*; ὅπλων ἐνδυτά armor EUR. *I.A.* 1073; σαρκὸς ἐνδυτά garment of flesh *or* skin EUR. *Bac.* 746.

ἐνδύω *and* ἐνδύνω [ἐν, δύω] *act. and mid.*; *impf.* ἐνέδυον, *Ion. and later* ἐνέδυνον, *mid.* ἐνεδυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνδύσω, *mid.* ἐνδύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνέδυσα, *mid.* ἐνεδυσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐνδέδυκα, *mid.* ἐνδέδυμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεδεδύκειν, *mid.* ἐνεδεδύμην *and later* ἐνδεδύκειν, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐνδέδυτο IO. *HCol.* (*PG* 62.341.6) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεδύθην Ⓐ **to put on, wear** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.42, *al.* HDT. 3.98.4, *al. etc.*; ἔνδυνε περὶ στήθεσσι χιτῶνα he was putting his tunic on over his chest IL. 10.21; ἐνδύντες τὰ ὅπλα having put on their armor HDT. 1.172.2; ἐνδεδύκασι δὲ κιθῶνας λινέους they wear linen tunics HDT. 2.81.1; θῆλυν ἐνδῦναι στολήν to put on women's clothing EUR. *Bac.* 852; τὴν λεοντῆν ἐνδέδυκα I have put on a lion's skin PLAT. *Crat.* 411a; οὐχ ὁρᾶτε τὴν τροφὸν ζῶμ' ἐνδεδυμένην; don't you see that the nurse is wearing the belt? MEN. *fr.* 327.2 | *analog.* τὸν Ταρκύνιον ἐκεῖνον ἐνδυόμενοι taking on the role of that famous Tarquin DION. 11.5.2; ἐνδύσασθαι τὸν καινὸν ἄνθρωπον to put on one's new self NT *Eph.* 4.24 Ⓑ **to go in, penetrate, permeate, slip in,** *also fig.* HDT. 2.121. β2 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 89d *etc.*; διὰ σιμότητα τῆς ῥινὸς ἐνδεδυκυίας because of the snub shape of his sunken *or* flattened nose PLUT. *Publ.* 16.7 | ▸ *w. acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 620c, *al. etc.*; ἐν δέ οἱ ἦτορ δῦν' ἄχος sorrow was entering his heart IL. 19.367; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι into s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1020 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.12 *etc.* = ▸ τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.13 PLUT. *Util.* 88c *etc.*; τοῖς ταύροις τὸν οἶστρον ἐνδύεσθαι παρὰ τὸ οὖς that the gadfly pierces the bulls near the ear PLUT. *Adul.* 55e; ▸ διά τινος to penetrate through sthg. PLUT. *Aud.* 38a Ⓒ *causat.* (*only act.*) **to dress, clothe** ▸ *w. acc.* HDT. 2.42.4 ‖ **to cause to wear, put on** ▸ τινά τι sthg. on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1021 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.3 • *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐνεδεδύκεε HDT. 9.22.2.

ἔνδω *adv.* **inside, within** *I*SCHWYZ. 323 *D* 31 (V-IV^{BCE}).

ἐνδώμησις -εως, ἡ *v.l., see* ἐνδόμησις.

ἐνδωσείω [ἐνδίδωμι] **to want** *or* **to be disposed to yield** DCASS. 46.37.1 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἐνεᾰρίζω [ἐν, ἐαρίζω] **to spend springtime** (in) ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Amat.* 770b.

ἐνεγγυάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐγγυάω] **to promise, guarantee, confirm** IO. *HMt* 7.289A, *al.*

ἐνεγκ- *forms of aor., see* φέρω.

ἐνεγύησα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐγγυάω.

ἐνέδρα -ας, ἡ [ἐν, ἕδρα] *milit.* **lying in wait, ambush** THUC. 3.90.2, *al. etc.* (*esp. in prose*); ἐξανίστησι τὴν ἐνέδραν he has his soldiers rise from ambush XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37 ‖ *extens.* **trap, deception, treachery** PLAT. *Leg.* 908d DEMOSTH. 19.77 APP. 13.30 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **placement, application** HP. *Fract.* 16.27.

ἐνεδράζω [ἐνέδρα] **to be solid, stand firm** GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.150.4).

ἐνεδρεία -ας, ἡ [ἐνέδρα] **ambush** EPICHAR. 102, *see* ἐνέδρα.

ἐνεδρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνεδρεύω] **plotter, layer of traps** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 1.22.8 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

ἐνεδρευτικός -ή -όν [ἐνεδρευτής] **treacherous, suitable for ambushes** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 STRAB. 3.3.6 *etc.*

ἐνεδρεύω [ἐνέδρα] *impf.* ἐνήδρευον, *later mid. pass.* ἐνηδρευόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνεδρεύσω, *mid.* ἐνεδρεύσομαι XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέδρευσα, *ptc. mid.* ἐνεδρευσάμενος XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.15 ‖ *later pf. act.* ἐνήδρευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐνήδρευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνηδρεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνεδρευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lay an ambush** *or* **set a trap** XEN. *An.* 1.6.2 *al. etc.* | ▸ ἔς τι in some place THUC. 4.67.2 | ▸ τινα for s.o. DEMOSTH. 40.10 MEN. *Col.* 45 *etc.* ‖ **to place in ambush** ▸ τινα s.o. APP. 14.76 *etc.* ‖ **to frustrate, hinder, interfere with** ▸ *w. acc. P*BGU 1215.5 (III^{BCE}) HLD. 10.30.3 *etc.* | ▸ *w. inf.* HLD. 4.14.2 ❷ *mid.* **to lie in ambush** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.15 (*aor. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be placed in ambush, be the victim of an ambush** *or* **of trickery, be entrapped** *also fig.* LYS. 1.49 (*pres. mid.*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18 (*fut. mid.*), *al.* DEMOSTH. 28.2 *etc.*

ἐνεδριάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐδριάω] **to reside in, have as one's home** *or* **seat** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.7.

ἐνέδριον -ου, τό [ἐνέδρα] **row of reserved seats,** *in a theater I*GR 4.1414.

ἔνεδρον -ου, τό [ἐνέδρα] **ambush, trap, pitfall** VT *Num.* 35.20, *al. etc.* ‖ **impediment, obstruction** *P*OXY. 892.11 (IV^{CE}).

ἔνεδρος -ον [ἐν, ἕδρα] **resident, inhabit.** SOPH. *Ph.* 153 (*subst. masc.*) ‖ *medic.* **anal** MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.1), *al.*

ἐνεείσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐνίζω.

ἐνέζομαι [ἐν, ἕζομαι] **to sit upon** *or* **in** *or* **at** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881b 36 | ▸ *w. acc. of a place* τόδ' ἐνεζόμενοι στέγος ἀρχαῖον sitting before this ancient building AESCHL. *Pers.* 140 (= *aor*$^{t.}$ *of* ἐνίζω).

ἐνέηκα *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνεθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνεθίζω [ἐν, ἐθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to habituate** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. SOCR.^{3} 27.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be habituated** ▸ τινι to sthg. DIOG. 3.23 HDN.^{1} 6.6.2 *etc.*

ἐνεῖδον [ἐν, εἶδον] *aor.* **to see** (in), **observe, notice** ▸ *w. acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 854 | ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. in s.o. THUC. 1.95.7 = τί τινι XEN. *An.* 7.7.45 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27b | ▸ *w. ptc.* THUC. 7.36.2 | ▸ *w. inf.* THUC. 7.62.1 • *suppl.pr., see* ἐνοράω.

ἐνειδοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εἰδοφορέω] **to shape into a figure, give form to** πέτρον a stone MELEAG. (AP 12.57.3).

ἐνείην *pres. opt. act., see* ἔνειμι ‖ *aor. opt. act., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνεικ- *forms of aor., see* φέρω.

ἐνεικονίζω [ἐν, εἰκονίζω] ❶ *act.* **to give a shape** *or* **likeness to** ▸ *w. acc.* AET. 1.10.1 ❷ *mid.* **to depict, represent** ▸ *w. acc.* PLUT. *Aud.* 40d *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be represented by a likeness** *or* **image, be expressed through metaphor** *or* **symbolically** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 480, *al.*

ἐνειλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εἵλω] ❶ *act.* **to wrap, wrap up** ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. in sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 5.72 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* QS 14.294 ❸ *pass.* **to be wrapped up, implicated, caught up, surrounded** *freq. fig.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 14 PLUT. *Art.* 11.3, *al.* HLD. 6.11.4 *etc.*

ἐνείλημα -ατος, τό [ἐνειλέω] **wrapping** IOS. *A.I.* 12.90 *etc.*

ἐνείλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνειλέω] **wrapping, bandaging** HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 10.18.7) ‖ **imprisonment** ORIB. 8.24.9 (*of intestinal gas*).

ἐνειλητέον [ἐνειλέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to wrap up** AN. *Par.* 5.3.8.

ἐνειλινδέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, *see* ἀλινδέομαι] **to roll** (in) IOS. *B.I.* 4.562 (*v.l.*).

ἐνειλίσσω *Ion., see* ἐνελίσσω.

ἐνείλλω *or* ἐνίλλω [ἐν, ἴλλω] **to wrap up:** ἐν ταρσοῖς καλάμου πηλὸν ἐν(ε)ίλλοντες packing clay into basketworks made of reeds THUC. 2.76.1.

ἔνειμε(ν) *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* νέμω.

ἔνειμεν *epic pres. ind. act. 1. pl., see* ἔνειμι.

ἔνειμι [ἐν, εἰμί] *impf.* ἐνῆν ‖ *fut.* ἐνέσομαι Ⓐ **to exist, be present, occur** OD. 9.164 AESCHL. *Pers.* 738, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 271e *etc.*; ἡ βὴξ ἔνι the cough is present *or* persists HP. *Epid.* 7.12; χρόνος ἐνέσται time will be required THUC. 1.80.4; σίτου οὐκ ἐνόντος with grain not being available THUC. 4.8.8; τὰ ἐνόντα ἀγαθά the advantages that you possessed THUC. 4.20.4; ἱερῶν τῶν ἐνόντων ἀπέχεσθαι to refrain from (violating the sanctity of) the local temples (= the temples that were in a place) THUC. 4.97.3; ἀμέλεια δέ τις ἐνῆν καὶ διατριβὴ τῶν πάντων there was a certain indifference and general inactivity THUC. 5.38.4 | ▸ *w. adv.* οἵκοι ἔνεστι γόος there is lamentation in the house IL. 24.240; τί ἄρ' ἔνεστιν αὐτόθι; what have we here? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 119 (*cf. Nub.* 211) Ⓑ **to be in** *or* **inside** ▸ *w. dat.* OD. 21.288 HDT. 7.6.4 THUC. 2.20.4 *etc.*; εἰ ... Τρώεσσι μένος πολυαρσὲς ἐνείη if there were a courageous spirit among the Trojans IL. 17.156; ἔνι κήδεα θυμῷ there are worries in my heart IL. 18.53; ἄργυρος ἀσκῷ ἔνεστι there is some money in the bag OD. 10.45; νοῦς ἔνεστιν οὔ τις ὑμὶν ἐγγενής you do not have good sense SOPH. *El.* 1328; πόλλ' ἔνεστι τῷ γήρᾳ κακά old age brings with it many evils ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 441 | ▸ ἔν τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 7.112 AESCHL. *Pr.* 382 *etc.*; ἴσως ἔνι τις καὶ ἐν ἡμῖν παῖς perhaps there is a child within us as well PLAT. *Phaed.* 77e; οὐκοῦν πλήθη ὄντα ἐν οἷς τὸ ἓν οὐκ ἔνι; is it not clear that they are multiplicities which do not contain the one? PLAT. *Parm.* 158c ‖ **to be among** THGN. 1135 HDT. 3.81.2 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔνι ἐν ὑμῖν οὐδεὶς σοφός there is no wise man among you NT *1Cor.* 6.5 Ⓒ **to be possible** DEMOSTH. 18.190, *al. etc.*; ἄρνησις οὐκ ἐνεστιν ὧν ἀνιστορεῖς a negative answer to your question is not possible SOPH. *O.T.* 578; τίς δ' ἐνεστί μοι λόγος; what argument is possible for (= available to) me? EUR. *I.T.* 998; οὐκ ἐνῆν πρόφασις no excuse was possible XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.25; οὐκ ἐνέσται αὐτῷ λόγος οὐδὲ εἷς not even a single line of argument will be possible for (= available to) him DEMOSTH. 21.41 ‖ *impers.* ▸ *usu. w. inf.* (*and s.times also dat.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 296, *al.* DEMOSTH. 2.4 *al. etc.*; οὐ γὰρ δὴ τοῦτό γ' ἔνεστιν εἰπεῖν indeed, it is not possible to say this DEMOSTH. 29.14; πῶς ἔνεστιν ἢ πῶς δυνατόν; how is it possible or how can it be? DEMOSTH. 57.24 | ▸ *w. superl.* ὡς ἔνι ἥδιστα as pleasantly as possible XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.9 (*cf.* 3.8.4); ὡς ἔνι μάλιστα as much as possible POL. 21.2.14, 16.20.27, *al.* LUC. *Prom.* 6 *etc.*; ὡς ἐνῆν ἄριστα as well as possible LUC. *Tyr.* 17 ‖ *ptc. acc. abs.* ἐνόν **it being possible:** ἐνὸν αὐτοῖς σῴζεσθαι it being possible for them to save themselves HDN.^{1} 8.3.2; ὡς οὐκ ἐνόν since it was not possible LUC. *Anach.* 9 ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐνόν *and pl.* τὰ ἐνόντα **everything possible** THUC. 4.59.2 ISOCR. 5.110, *al. etc.*; τῶν ἐνόντων ... οὐδὲν παραλέλοιπεν he has omitted none of the possibilities PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235b; οὐ τῶν φαινομένων καὶ ἐνόντων τὰ κράτισθ' ἑλέσθαι; was it not (necessary) to choose the best of those (policies) that presented themselves and were possible? DEMOSTH. 18.190; ἐκ τῶν ἐνόντων insofar as possible, given the circumstances DEMOSTH. 18.256 | **what there is, the contents:** χρωμένους τοῖς ἐνοῦσι consuming the cargo (*of the ship*) PLAT. *Rp.* 488c *etc.* • *freq.* ἔνι = ἔνεστι *and* ἔνεισι ‖ *inf.* ἐνεῖμεν *1*IG 2-3^{2}.1126.24 ‖ *for aor. and suppl. pf., see* ἐγγίγνομαι.

ἐνείργω [ἐν, εἴργω] *aor. inf.* ἐνεῖρξαι PHALAR. 136.1 | *ptc.* ἐνείρξας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνεῖργμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνειρχθείς EUSTATH. 1891.47; **to enclose** (in) ▸ *w. dat.* PHALAR. *l.c. etc.* | *pass.* TZ. *Hist.* 6.244.

ἐνείρω [ἐν, εἴρω] ❶ *act.* **to braid, tie** ▸ τί τινι sthg. into sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 4.22 *etc.* ‖ **to thread, insert** HP. *Art.* 70 DION.^{1} 3.3 HLD. 9.2.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be braided, twined** HDT. 4.190 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνειρμένος) *etc.* ‖ **to be threaded** *or* **strung** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.1, 9.12.1, *al. etc.*

ἐνειρωνεύομαι [ἐν, εἰρωνεύομαι] **to be ironic** (*in asking questions*) PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 728.

ἐνείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. act., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνείχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* φέρω.

ἕνεκα *and* ἕνεκε(ν) *prob. adv. form. used* Ⓐ *as a prep. (usu. postposed)* ▸ *with gen.:* *caus.* **on account of, because of** IL. 1.94, *al. etc.*; ὧν ἕ. because of which IL. 20.21 ‖ *fin.* **for the sake of, for the purpose of** HDT. 8.35.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.17 PLAT. *Lys.* 218e, *al. etc.*; τοῦ ἕ.; for what purpose? why? PLAT. *Prot.* 310b; τὸ οὗ ἕ. the final cause ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194a 27, *al.* ‖ **with respect to, insofar as regards** HDT. 1.42.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 386 DEMOSTH. 20.14 *etc.*; ἕ. γε ἡμετέρων ὀφθαλμῶν at least with respect to our eyes XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.3 ‖ *pleon.* προσέβαλλεν ὅσον ἀπὸ βοῆς ἕ. he attacked, at least with respect to raising the war cry XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.31; τὸ τίνος δὴ χάριν ἕ. ταῦτα ἐλέχθη; with what intention was this said? PLAT. *Leg.* 701c Ⓑ *as declar. - caus. conjunc.* **for the reason that, since** HOM. 5.199 CALLIM. *fr.* 6, *al.* AP. 4.1521 *etc.* • *Ion. epic poet. also* εἵνεκα *and* -εν | *Aeol.* ἔννεκα SAPPH. 67a.5 ALC. 283.14 THEOCR. 28.13 | *later also* ἕνεκε, εἵνεκε, ἕνεκον ‖ *elis.* ἕνεχ' *and* εἵνεχ' ‖ *as prep. it is usu. postposed, s.times with the insertion of other words in between:* αὐτῶν δὴ ὧν καὶ τῆς θεωρίης ἐκδημήσας ὁ Σόλων εἵνεκεν ἐς Αἴγυπτον ἀπίκετο for these reasons and because of his desire for knowledge Solon left his fatherland and came to Egypt HDT. 1.30.1.

ἐνεκέχηρον -ου, τό **expense allowance for ambassadors** *1*SCHWYZ. 128.12 (III-II^{BCE}) *etc., see* ἐκέχειρον.

ἐνεκπλύνω [ἐν, ἐκπλύνω] **to wash, clean** POLYZ. 4.2.

ἐνεκτικός -όν [ἐνέχω] **continuous** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.274 (79.520C).

ἐνελαύνω [ἐν, ἐλαύνω] **to drive** (in), **cause to penetrate** ▸ *w. dat.* PIND. *P.* 8.9 (*fig.*) ‖ *mid.* = *act.* DCASS. 49.30.3.

ἐνελίσσω, *Att.* ἐνελίττω [ἐν, ἑλίσσω] ❶ *act.* **to roll up, wrap** ▸ τί τινι *or* εἴς τι sthg. in sthg. GAL. 15.713 ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.9 ❷ *mid.* ἱματίῳ ἐνειλιξάμενος having wrapped himself in mantle HDT. 2.95.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be wrapped** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 220b (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνειλιγμένος) = ▸ τινι NIC. *Al.* 287 • *Ion.* ἐνειλ- ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐνέλισσε NONN. *D.* 6.147 ‖ *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐνειλίξατο HP. *Os.* 18 | *inf.* ἐνελίξαι HP. *Mul.* 2.179, 3.223 *and* ἐνειλίσσαι [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1155 | *ptc.* ἐνελίξας HP. *NatMul.* 109, *al. and* ἐνειλίσας TEST. *Iud.* 3.6, *mid.* ἐνελιξάμενος HP. *Mul.* 2.193 MELEAG. (AP 12.257.4) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνείλιγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνειλίχθην AAP. *Phil.* 143 | *ptc.* ἐνειλιχθείς GAL. 18(2).642 DION.^{12} 3.18.

ἔνεμα -ατος, τό [ἐνίημι] *medic.* **enema** *as a treatment for disease* DIOSC.^{2} 2.118 GAL. 10.861 *etc.*

ἐνεματίζω [ἔνεμα] **to administer an enema** ▸ τινα to s.o. HIEROCL.^{2} 176 ‖ **to use as an enema** HDT.^{1} (AET.^{1} 9.2).

ἐνεμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐμέω] **to vomit** ▸ ἔς τι into sthg. HDT. 2.172.4 | *fig.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. onto s.o. ERYC. (AP 7.377.3).

ἐνεμπορεύομαι [ἐν, ἐμπορεύομαι] **to trade, traffic** VT *Ezek.* 27.13 (*v.l.*).

ἐνενηκονθεκταῖος -ον [ἐνενήκοντα, ἑκταῖος] **on the ninety-sixth day** GAL. 7.501.

ἐνενηκονθήμερος [ἐνενήκοντα, ἡμέρα] **of** *or* **on the ninetieth day** PMICH. 3 149 xi 19 (II^{CE}) • *also* ἐνενηκοντάμερος.

ἐνενήκοντα [ἐννέα] *indecl.* **ninety** IL. 2.602 *etc.*

ἐνενηκονταετής -ές [ἐνενήκοντα, ἔτος] **ninety years old, nonagenarian** VT *2Macc.* 6.24 LUC. *DMort.* 22.7.

ἐνενηκονταμοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἐνενήκοντα, μοῖρα] *astr.* **ninety-degree arc** HEPH.^{1} 4.25.16.

ἐνενηκονταπέντε -υ [ἐνενήκοντα, πῆχυς] **di novanta cubiti** (= m. 39.92) CALLIX. 2.

ἐνενηκοντάπηχυς -υ [ἐνενήκοντα, πῆχυς] **of ninety cubits** (= 39.92 m.) CALLIX. 2.

ἐνενηκονταπλάσιος -ον [ἐνενήκοντα, *see* πλέκω] **ninety times as much** GEM. 6.38.

ἐνενηκοντάς [ἐνενήκοντα] **ninety** TZ. *Hist.* 11.89.

ἐνενηκοντούτης -ου, ὁ [ἐνενηκονταετής] **ninety-year-old, nonagenarian** DCASS. 69.17.2 *etc.*

ἐνενηκοστογδοῖος -α -ον [ἐνενηκοστός, ὄγδοος] **on** *or* **of the ninety-eighth day** GAL. 7.501.

ἐνενηκοστόπρωτος -η -ον [ἐνενηκοστός, πρῶτος] **ninety-first** TZ. *Hist.* 13.524.

ἐνενηκοστός -ή -όν [ἐνενήκοντα] **nintieth** XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1 *etc.*

ἐνενηκοστοτέταρτος -η -ον [ἐνενηκοστός, τέταρτος] **ninety-fourth** TZ. *Hist.* 10.472.

ἐνενηκοστότριτος -η -ον [ἐνενηκοστός, τρίτος] **ninety-third** TZ. *Hist.* 11.831.

ἐνένιπε *or* ἐνένιπτεν *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐνίπτω.

ἐνενω- *forms of Ion. ppf., see* νοέω.

ἐνεξεμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐξεμέω] **to vomit** POLYZ. 4.2.

ἐνεξουσιάζω [ἐν, ἐξουσιάζω] ❶ *act.* **to allow oneself liberty** τινι *or* ἔν τινι in sthg. DION. *Comp.* 19.8, *al.* **to hold supreme power** *w. dat.* PROCL. *Plat.* 6.15, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.18, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to usurp power** VT *Sir.* 20.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be subjugated** ἔν τινι **in sthg.** VT *Sir.* 47.19.

ἐνεορτάδια -ων, τά [ἐνεορτάζω] **charges assessed for festivals** *I*OGIS 484.30.

ἐνεορτάζω [ἐν, ἑορτάζω] **to celebrate a festival** PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 1.2 *etc.*

ἐνεός -ά -όν **mute, speechless, dumb** PLAT. *Theaet.* 206d *etc.* **dumbstruck, stupefied, witless** PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 140d *etc.* **dumbfounded** NT *Acts* 9.7 ‖ **unserviceable, useless** *of things* HP. *Off.* 8 • *ms. freq.* ἐννεός.

ἐνεοστασίη -ης, ἡ [ἐνεός, ἵστημι] *epic* **dazed condition, astonishment** AP. 3.76.

ἐνεότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐνεός] **muteness, dumbness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 16 *etc.*

ἐνεόφρων -ον [ἐνεός, φρήν] **stupid** PANYAS. 16.11.

ἐνεπαγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἐν, ἐπαγγελία] **sign, indication** HLD. 2.35.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐνεπάγην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἐμπήγνυμι.

ἐνεπάγομαι [ἐν, ἐπάγω] **to hurl oneself** AESOP. 267 (*impf.*).

ἐνεπαλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐνεφάλλομαι.

ἐνέπεσον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐμπίπτω.

ἐνέπηξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐμπήγνυμι.

ἐνεπηρεάζω [ἐν, ἐπηρεάζω] **to insult, abuse** POLL. 8.30 | *pass.* PHILOD. *Ir. frag.* 12.13.

ἐνεπιδείκνῡμαι [ἐν, ἐπιδείκνυμι] **to show, display, exhibit** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 40, *Abr.* 190 *etc. w. acc.* ISOCR. 19.24 PLUT. *Util.* 90e.

ἐνεπιδημέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐπιδημέω] **to reside** (as a foreigner) AEL. *V.H.* 12.52 ATH. 6.233a *al.* DCASS. 51.17.1.

ἐνεπιμένω [ἐν, ἐπιμένω] **to stay, remain** [ARR.] 65.

ἐνεπιορκέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐπιορκέω] ❶ *act.* **to swear falsely, perjure oneself** AESCHN. 3.150 ❷ *pass.* **to be the victim of perjury** THEMIST. 8.

ἐνεπίπεδος -ον [ἐν, ἐπίπεδος] **flat, level** GAL. 18(1).518.

ἐνεπίσκημμα -ατος, τό [ἐνεπισκήπτομαι] **claim in fulfillment of a debt on property held by the state** HARP.[1] ε 51 POLL. 8.61 *I*G I^3.429.8 (V^{BCE}).

ἐνεπισκήπτομαι [ἐν, ἐπισκήπτω] **to lay claim** *or* **assert a right to property held by the state** (confiscated *or* mortgaged) DEMOSTH. 49.45, *al.* HARP.[1] ε 51.

ἐνεπιτρέπω [ἐν, ἐπιτρέπω] **to impose contributions on** ▸ τινι **sthg.** *P*LOND. 1677.15 (VI^{CE}).

ἐνέπλησα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐμπίπλημι.

ἐνεπορπέατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἐμπορπάομαι.

ἐνέπρησα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐμπίμπρημι.

ἐνέπω *and* ἐννέπω [*cf. Lat.* insece, *OIr.* insce] **to relate, tell** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 24.388, *al.* OD. 1.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 603 *etc.*; μύθοισιν τέρποντο πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἐνέποντες **they amused themselves with stories, telling them one to another** IL. 11.643 | **to speak** HES. *Op.* 194 *etc.*; πρὸς τίν' ἐννέπειν δοκεῖς; **to whom do you believe you are speaking?** SOPH. *Tr.* 402 ‖ **to name, call** ▸ *w. acc.* PIND. *N.* 6.59 EUR. *H.F.* 270 ‖ **to talk to, advise** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 764 ‖ **to command** ▸ *w. acc. and inf.* PIND. *P.* 9.96 SOPH. *O.T.* 350, *al.* • *epic pres.* ἐν- *and* ἐνν-, *trag. and Aeol.* ἐνν-, *later poet. also* ἐνίσπω (*from aor.*) | *opt.* ἐνέποιμι | *imper.* ἔννεπε | *ptc.* ἐνέπων ‖ *impf.* ἤνεπον, *Hom. 3. sg.* ἔννεπε (= *imper.*) ‖ *fut.* ἐνισπήσω (*from aor.*), ἐνίψω (*prob. for* ἐνέψω IL. 7.447 OD. 2.137, 11.148; *oth. see* ἐνίπτω) ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἔνισπον ἔνισπες ἔνισπε | *subj.* ἐνίσπω | *opt.* ἐνίσποις ἐνίσποι | *imper.* ἔνισπε *and* ἐνίσπες, *pl.* ἔσπετε (< ἐν-σπ-) | *inf.* ἐνισπεῖν | *later epic aor.* ἔνεψα (*usu. written* -ιψα: *see* ἐνίπτω).

ἐνεργάζομαι [ἐν, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* ἐνειργαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνεργάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνειργασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐνείργασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐνειργάσμην AEL. *N.A.* 5.47, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνειργάσθην [A] **to work at, traffic in, practice as a trade** ▸ *w. dat.* DEMOSTH. 44.23 POL. 10.8.7 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) | *analog.* εἰ μὴ γλῶττα τούτων γνώμων ἐνειργάσθη if the tongue did not act as an indicator of this (*oth. pass.* were not placed in the mouth) XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.5 | ▸ *abs.* αἱ ἐνεργαζόμεναι παιδίσκαι the girls who sell themselves HDT. 1.93.2 [B] **to make, produce** ▸ τι (ἔν) τινι sthg. in s.o. *or* sthg. GORG. B 11.18, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 621c *etc.* | δέος ἐ. τοῖς πολίταις strike fear into the citizens DEMOSTH. 60.25; ἐ. εὔνοιαν ἐν πᾶσι instill benevolence in everyone POL. 6.11a.7; ἐ. τῷ βέλει κίνησιν impart movement to the missile PHIL. 68.41.

ἐνέργεια -ας, ἡ [ἐνεργής] [A] **activity, energy, force** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 33, *al. etc.* | *supernatural* NT *Eph.* 1.19, *al. etc.* ‖ *philos.* **action** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1048a 26, *al. etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **vigor,** *of style* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411b 28 *etc.* | *gramm.* **active meaning** AP.[7] *Synt.* 9.9, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* **influence** CAP. 6.9.2 (*of the devil*) [B] *anat.* **function** (*physiological*) GAL. 6.21 | *medic.* **action** (*of medicines*) GAL. 6.467 ‖ *generic.* **office, function** IO. *Hlo.* 8.517C *etc.* [C] *mec.* **power,** *of a battering-ram* DIOD. 20.95.1 ‖ **working, mechanism** HERO *Aut.* 1.7.

ἐνεργέω, *contr.* [ἐνεργής] *impf.* ἐνήργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνηργούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνεργήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνήργησα, *mid.* ἐνηργησάμην (*and* ἐνεργ-) ‖ *pf.* ἐνήργηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐνήργημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνηργήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνεργηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be active, act** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 15 *etc.* | ▸ (ἔν) τινι upon *or* **in** s.o. NT *Matt.* 14.2, *al.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1069f | *of medicines* DIOSC.[2] 1.98, *al. etc.* ‖ **to accomplish, perform** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 7.5.8, *al. etc.* ‖ **to have sexual intercourse** THEOCR. 4.61 LONG. 3.18.4 | ▸ τινα with s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.19.9 ‖ *surg.* **to operate on** ORIB. 45.18.5; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐνεργῶν **surgeon** GAL. 18(2).626 ❷ *mid.* **to act, operate** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. NT *Rom.* 7.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be an object of action** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 195b 28, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be accomplished** *or* **performed** POL. 1.13.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *surg.* **to be operated upon** GAL. 18(2).683 ‖ *later* **to be possessed** (*by demons*) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.8 *etc.*

ἐνέργημα -ατος τό [ἐνεργέω] **action, activity, performance** POL. 2.42, *al.* DIOD. 4.51.6, *al. etc.*

ἐνεργής -ές [ἐνεργός] **active, effective, strong, efficacious** DIOD. 17.44.5 *etc.* | *of medicines* DIOSC.[2] 5.88 *etc.* • *freq. v.l.* ἐνεργός ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

ἐνεργητέος -α -ον [ἐνεργέω] *verb. adj.* **to be performed** STOIC. 1.49.26 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034c: ZEN.[1?]).

ἐνεργητικός -ή -όν [ἐνεργής] **suited to action, acting, active** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 17, *al.* POL. 12.28.6 *etc.* ‖ **productive** GEOP. 12.35.1 ‖ *gramm.* **active** AP.[7] *Synt.* 150.19, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* ἐνεργητικῶς **actively** SEXT. *S.* 7.223, 293, *al. etc.* (*also gramm.*).

ἐνεργμός -οῦ, ὁ *a way of playing the lyre* PHRYN.[1] 6.

ἐνεργοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἐνεργός, βαίνω] **to pass** *or* **change** (**in a marvelous fashion**): ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. LUC. *Philopatr.* 3.

ἐνεργολαβέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἐργολαβέω] **to profit by, take advantage of** AESCHN. 3.150 *etc.*

ἐνεργός -όν [ἐν, ἔργον] **acting, active, industrious** HDT. 8.26.1 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4 *etc.*; ▸ περί τι **in sthg.** POL. 3.17.4 | τὸ ἐ. **display of skill** LONG. 3.8.2 ‖ **effective, active, in service** PLAT. *Leg.* 674b THUC. 3.17.1 (*ships*) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.23 (*army*), *al. etc.* ‖ **forceful, vigorous, energetic** POL. 4.63.8 (*attack*), *al.* CHARIT. 1.4.1 (*attempt*) *etc.* ‖ **productive, fruitful, yielding a return,** *of land* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 31.5 *etc.* | *of money* DEMOSTH. 27.7, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἐνεργῶς **actively, forcefully, energetically** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.11 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον (*and* -έστερον).

ἐνεργῶν -οῦντος, ὁ, *see* ἐνεργέω.

ἐνερείδω [ἐν, ἐρείδω] ❶ *act.* **to rest, fix, direct** (*freq. fig.*) ▸ τί τινι sthg. onto *or* against sthg. AP. 1.1198 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586d LUC. *Nigr.* 7 *etc.*; μόχλον ... ὀφθαλμῷ ἐνέρεισαν they drove the stake into his eye OD. 9.383 ‖ *intrans.* **to rest upon, adhere to** *w. dat.* DIOSC.[2] 3.23 ❷ *mid.* **to rest** πέτρᾳ γόνυ his knee on a stone THEOCR. 7.7 ‖ *intrans.* **to come to rest** γαίῃ upon the earth (in falling) AP. 1.428 ❸ *pass.* **to be stuck in** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327b.

ἐνέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐνερείδω] **pressure** HP. *Off.* 12 *etc.*

ἐνερεύγομαι [ἐν, ἐρεύγομαι] **to belch** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 913 (*aor.* ἐνήρῡγεν) ‖ **to vomit** ▸ τί τινι sthg. onto s.o. NIC. *Th.* 185 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐνερευθής -ές [ἐν, ἔρευθος] **reddish** STRAB. 3.1.5 *etc.* ‖ **red, blushing** (*as a result of shame and sim.*) POL. 31.23.8 LONG. 1.24.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐνερευθές **redness, blush** LUC. *Im.* 7.

ἐνερεύθομαι [ἐνερευθής] **to be somewhat red, blush** NIC. *Th.* 511, *al. etc.*

ἔνερθε(ν) [*cf. Skt.* naraka, *Umb.* nertru, *ON* norðr] *adv. and prep.* [A] *adv.* **from underground, from the underworld** *or* **hell** IL. 20.57 AESCHL. *Pers.* 630 *etc.* ‖ **underground, below, in the underworld** *of position* IL. 13.75, *al.* OD. 9.385, *al. etc.* = ἔ. ὑπὸ γῆς HES. *Th.* 720; οἱ ἔ. θεοί the infernal gods IL. 14.274 [B] *prep.* ▸ *w. gen.* **from beneath** γῆς the earth AESCHL. *Pers.* 222 ‖ **under, beneath, below** IL. 11.252, *al.* OD. 11.302; ἔ. Ἄΐδεω below the house of Hades IL. 8.16, *al.* OD. 11.302; γαίης νέρθε ... καί ... θαλάσσης beneath land and sea IL. 14.204 ‖ *extens.* **in the power** ἐχθρῶν of one's enemies SOPH. *Ph.* 666 • *epic also* νέρθε(ν) *Dor.* ἔνερθα *placed after and before gen. never in Att. prose.*

ἔνεροι -ων, οἱ [*see* ἔνερθε] **those underground,** *i.e.* **the dead** *or* **the infernal gods** IL. 20.61 HES. *Th.* 850 AESCHL. *Pers.* 629 *etc.* **the underworld, hell** PLAT. *Rp.* 387c.

ἐνερόχρως -ωτος [ἔνεροι, χρόα] **having a corpse-like coloration, cadaverous** MEN. *Mis. fr.* 11 ALCIPHR. 1.3.2.

ἔνερσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνείρω] **weaving** *or* **braiding in, insertion,** *of golden cicadas into one's hair* THUC. 1.6.3.

ἐνέρτατος -η -ον [ἔνερθεν] **very low** EMPED. B 35.3 ‖ *superl., see* ἔνεροι, ἔνερθεν • *usu.* νέρτατος.

ἐνέρτερος -α -ον [ἔνερθεν] **underground, underneath, lower, infernal** IL. 15.225 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ ἐνέρτεροι **the dead** AESCHL. *Ch.* 286 | ▸ *w. gen.* IL. 5.898 ‖ *compar., see* ἔνεροι, ἔνερθεν • *usu.* νέρτερος.

ἐνέρυθος -ον [ἐν, ἐρυθρός] **reddish, inflamed** ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.10.

ἔνεσαν *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνεσία -ας ἡ *see epic* ἐννεσίη.

ἔνεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνίημι] **introduction, injection** HP. *Art.* 48 HERO *Pn.* 2.18 *etc.*

ἐνεστιάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἑστιάω] **to feast, banquet** (in) LUC. *Am.* 12.

ἐνέστιος -ον [ἐν, ἑστία] **offered at the public hearth** *I*MAGN. 36.20 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐνέστιον **public sacrifice** *I*MAGN. 42.12 (IV-III^{BCE}) • *also* ἐνίστιος *ib.* 72.40 ‖ *Arc.* ἰνίστιον *in inscr.*

ἐνεστώς *pf. ptc. act., see* ἐνίστημι.

ἐνέτειλα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐντέλλω.

ἐνετέον [ἐνίημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to administer injections** *or* **enemas** SOR. 3.44.3 ORIB. *Ecl.* 59.4 *etc.*

ἐνετή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐνίημι] **clasp, fastener** IL. 14.180 CALLIM. *fr.* 253.11 *etc.*

Ἐνετήιος -α -ον [Ἐνέτης] **of the Eneti, Venetian** AP. 2.358.

ἐνετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐνίημι] **injector, syringe for an enema** AL.^{6} 8.2 (2.363.22) *etc.* **enema** SEV.^{1} *title* ‖ *ballist.* **machine for hurling projectiles** PHIL. 91.45, *al.*

ἐνετήρια -ων, τά [ἐνετήρ] **tax on admission,** *to citizenship I*SCHWYZ. 362.8 (V^{BCE}).

Ἐνετής -οῦ, ὁ **Enetian, Venetic** EUR. *Hip.* 231.

Ἐνετικός -ά- όν [Ἐνέτης] **Enetian, of the Veneti** ALCM. 1.51.

Ἐνετίς -ίδος [Ἐνέτης] **Enetian, of the Veneti** HDN. 1.103.12 HSCH.

Ἐνετοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἐνέτης] **Enetoi, Veneti** *people in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.852 *etc.* | *on the Adriatic* HDT. 1.196.1, 5.9.2, *al. etc.*

ἐνετός -ή -όν [ἐνίημι] **injected, introduced** IOS. *A.I.* 3.136 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **induced, suborned** XEN. *An.* 7.6.41, *Cyr.* 1.6.19 (*v.l.*) APP. 13.22 *etc.*

ἐνευδαιμονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐδαιμονέω] **to be happy** (in) THUC. 2.44.1 DIOD. 34.3 *etc.*

ἐνευδιάω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐδιάω] **to float in the air** AP. 2.935.

ἐνευδοκῐμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐδοκιμέω] **to gain renown** (in *or* among) DEMOSTH. 18.198 PLUT. *Adul.* 71a LUC. *Dom.* 1 *etc.* ‖ **to have a good reputation** ▸ τινι with s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 8.12.

ἐνεὐδω [ἐν, εὕδω] **to sleep** (in *or* on), *w. dat.* OD. 3.350, *al.* THEOCR. 5.10 *etc.*

ἐνευημερέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐημερέω] *pf.* ἐνευημέρηκα PLUT. *QConv.* 665d; **to be fortunate, have success** ▸ *w. dat.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 289d *al. etc.*

ἐνευκαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐκαιρέω] **to pass one's time** (in) ▸ *w. dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 3, *al.* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.26.1 *etc.*

ἐνευλογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐλογέω] ❶ *mid.* **to bless** (for oneself) VT *Ps.* 9.24 ❷ *pass.* **to be blessed** VT *Gen.* 12.3 *etc.*

ἐνευνάζομαι [ἐν, εὐνάζω] **to sleep in** NIC. *fr.* 19.2 (*aor.* -άσαντο).

ἐνεύναιος -ον [ἐν, εὐνή] **as a bed, for sleeping on** OD. 14.51 *etc.*; χήτει ἐνευναίων for lack of blankets (*to use as bedding*) OD. 16.35.

ἐνευπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐπαθέω] **to be doing well** (in) LIB. *Or.* 11.257.

ἐνευπορέω *see* εἰσευπορέω.

ἐνευρίσκω [ἐν, εὑρίσκω] **to discover in:** *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.561.

ἔνευσα *aor. ind. act., see* νεύω *and* νέω 1.

ἐνευστομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐστομέω] **to sing sweetly** (in) ▸ *w. dat.* PHILOSTR.^{1} 6.1.

ἐνευσχημονέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐσχημονέω] **to conduct oneself well in** ▸ *w. dat.* HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 5.7.

ἐνευσχολέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐσχολέω] **to have leisure** (for), **dedicate oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. LUC. *Am.* 35 (*aor. ptc.* ἐνευσχολήσας).

ἐνευτῠχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐτυχέω] **to be fortunate** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.57.

ἐνευφραίνομαι [ἐν, εὐφραίνω] **to delight, rejoice** VT *Prov.* 8.31 PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 32, *Conf.* 3, *al.*; ▸ τινι in the presence of s.o. HLD. 10.18.3.

ἐνεύχομαι [ἐν, εὔχομαι] **to beseech, implore** HEROND. 6.46 *etc.*

ἐνευωχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, εὐωχέω] **to live well, feast lavishly** STRAB. 17.1.15 *etc.*

ἐνεφάλλομαι [ἐν, ἐφάλλομαι] **to leap, jump** QS 10.467 (*aor.* ἐνέπαλτο).

ἐνέχεα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐγχέω.

ἐνεχθ- *forms of aor. and fut. pass., see* φέρω.

ἐνεχῠράζω [ἐνέχυρον] *impf.* ἠνεχύραζον *fut.* ἐνεχυράσω, *mid.* ἐνεχυράσομαι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 35 ‖ *aor.* ἠνεχύρασα *and* ἐνεχύρασα, *mid.* ἠνεχυρασάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠνεχυρασμένος IOS. *A.I.* 1.308 *and* ἐνεχυρασμένος IOS. *A.I.* 4.269 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνεχυράσθην ❶ *act.* **to receive a surety** τινος from s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.10 (*decr.*) ‖ *fig. of nature* **to take away:** τοῦ μὲν ὄψιν, τοῦ δὲ ἀκοήν the sight from one, the hearing from another PLAT. *Ax.* 367b **to take as security, sequester, distrain** τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.21 DION. 6.29.1 *etc. abs.* POL. 6.37.8 ❷ *mid.* **to take** (for oneself) *or* **require sureties:** τόκου on the interest ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 35 *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 567 ❸ *pass.* τὰ χρήματ' ἐνεχυράζομαι my property is subject to forfeiture (for debt) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 241 • *fut. 2. sg.* ἐνεχυρᾷς VT *Deut.* 24.6, 24.17 (*v.l.*).

ἐνεχυρασία -ας, ἡ [ἐνεχυράζω] **giving of security, distraint, sequestration** PLAT. *Leg.* 949d DEMOSTH. 47.76, *al. etc.*

ἐνεχύρασμα -ατος, τό [ἐνεχυράζω] **surety, pledge** VT *Exod.* 22.26, *al. etc.*

ἐνεχυρασμός -οῦ, ὁ PLUT. *Cor.* 5.2 *etc., see* ἐνεχυρασία.

ἐνεχῠριάζω *later, see* ἐνεχυράζω.

ἐνεχυρίασμα *and* ἐνεχυριαμός *later, see* ἐνεχυρασμ-.

ἐνεχῠρῐμαῖος -α -ον [ἐνέχυρον] **given in pledge** PAROEM. *suppl.* I p. 75 (30).

ἐνεχύριος -ον [ἐνέχυρον] **given in pledge** SOCR.^{3} 9.1.

ἐνέχῠρον -ου, τό [ἐν, ἐχυρός] **pledge, guarantee, security** HDT. 2.136.2 AND. 1.39 XEN. *An.* 7.6.23 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἐνεχύρῳ δοῦναι to give as security DEMOSTH. 49.2; ἐνέχυρα βίᾳ φέρειν to take as security by force ANTIPHO 6.11; ἐνέχυρόν τι λαβεῖν παρά τινος to take sthg. as security from s.o. MEN. *Epit.* 502.

ἐνεχῠρόω, *contr.* [ἐνέχυρον] **to pledge oneself, promise** (*pass.*) *p*OXY. 729.44 (II^{CE}).

ἐνεχύρως [ἐνέχυρον] *adv.* **with safety** [ARR.] 43.

ἐνέχω [ἐν, ἔχω] *impf.* ἐνεῖχον, *mid. pass.* ἐνειχόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐνέξομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. *mid.* ἐνεσχόμην | *ptc.* ἐνσχόμενος ‖ *pf.* ἐνέσχηκα THEOD.^{7} *Mt.* 57, *mid. pass.* ἐνέσχημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐνέσχηντο EUS.^{1} *Mart.* 10.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεσχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνσχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hold** (in), **keep:** τόν οἱ ἐνεῖχε χόλον the grudge he bore against him HDT. 1.118.1 ‖ *intrans.* **to penetrate** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 (*of light*) ‖ *later* **to persecute, attack angrily** τινι s.o. VT *Gen.* 49.23 NT *Mark* 6.19, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be kept, caught, held** τινι in sthg. HDT. 2.121. β2 XEN. *An.* 7.4.17 PLUT. *Sollert.* 985a = ▸ ἔν τινι PLAT. *Lach.* 183e; ἐν δὲ ταύτῃ ... ἐνέσχετο he stopped at this PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d ‖ *fig.* **to be seized** *or* **caught, be involved** ▸ τινι *or* ἔν τινι with *or* in sthg. HDT. 1.190.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be subject** *or* **liable** τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 169 (*corr.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 935 (*to a punishment*), *Crit.* 52a (*to an accusation*) *etc.*; τοῖς ἐσχάτοις ἐνέξεται he will be liable to the severest punishments DEMOSTH. 51.11 | ἀρείονος ἐνέχεται ὄρνιχος ἀγγελίᾳ he is seized by (= meets with) news of a more favorable omen PIND. *P.* 8.49.

ἐνεψετέον [ἐνέψω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cook** *or* **brew** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.10.

ἐνέψημα -ατος, τό [ἐνέψω] **decoction, infusion** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.18.

ἐνεψῐ́ημα -ατος, τό [ἐν, ἐψιάομαι] **plaything** NIC. *Al.* 233.

ἐνέψω [ἐν, ἕψω] **to cook** *or* **boil** (in) ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.11 ‖ *pass.* NIC. *Al.* 71 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνεψηθείς) ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.3 (*pf. mid.* ἐνήψηται).

ἐνέωσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐνωθέω.

ἐνζεύγνῡμι [ἐν, ζεύγνυμι] *fut.* ἐνζεύξω DION. 4.83.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέζευξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνέζευγμαι ❶ *act.* **to fasten** *to the yoke,* **bind** SOPH. *O.T.* 718; *fig.* τί ποτε ταῖσδ' ἐνέζευξας ... ἐν πημοναῖσιν; whyever did you bind me to the yoke of these sufferings? AESCHL. *Pr.* 578 ❷ *pass.* **to be yoked** *or* **bound** AP. 1.686 (*oxen*); *fig.* ἀνάγκαις ταῖσδ' ἐνέζευγμαι I am bound to this inescapable fate AESCHL. *Pr.* 108 • *epic* ἐνιζ-.

ἐνζέω [ἐν, ζέω] **to boil,** *in aor. pass.* ἐνεζέσθη it was boiled ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.10.

ἐνζύμιον -ου, τό [ἐν, ζύμη] *bot.* **hemlock** (*see* κώνειον) DIOSC.^{2} 4.78a.

ἐνζωγραφέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ζωγραφέω] **to paint** (in) TZ. *Hist.* 12.555 | *pass.* PLAT. *Phil.* 40a (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνεζωγραφημένον).

ἐνζώγραφος -ον [ἐνζωγραφέω] **painted** EPIPH. *Haer.* 27.6.9.

ἐνζώννῡμι [ἐν, ζώννυμι] **to fasten around, gird** PLUT. *Sul.* 28.13 (*aor.* ἐνέζωσα) | *pass.* [Dicear.] 2.8 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνεζωσμένοι).

ἐνζώω [ἐν, ζώω] **to inhabit, live in** ▸ *w. dat.* NIC. *fr.* 31.2 (*dub.*).

ἔνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἐκεῖνος] (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the day after tomorrow** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 796, *al.* ANTIPHO 6.21 THEOCR. 18.14 *etc.*; ἔς τ' αὔριον ἔς τε ἔνηφι until tomorrow or the day after HES. *Op.* 410 • *only sg.* | *Dor. gen.* -ας.

ἔνη *fem. sg., see* ἕνος.

ἐνηβάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἡβάω] **to be in the flower of youth, develop, grow** ▸ *w. dat.* LONG. 3.13.4 (*pers.*) NIC. *fr.* 85.2 *etc.*

ἐνηβητήριον -ου, τό [ἐνηβάω] **place of amusement** (*for youths*) HDT. 2.133.4 AEL. *N.A.* 11.10 POLL. 9.8, *al.* EUSTATH. 438.3.

ἐνήδομαι [ἐν, ἥδω] **to rejoice in** GAL. 16.566 *etc.*

ἐνήδονος -ον [ἐν, ἡδονή] **joyous** HEPH.^{1} 1.1.191 *etc.*

ἐνηδῡ́νω [ἐν, ἡδονή] **to gladden** ▸ *w. acc.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 3.

ἐνηδῠπαθέω, *contr* [ἐν, ἡδυπαθέω]. **to take pleasure** (in) PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.165 IO. *HMt* 7.14.

ἐνηείη -ης, ἡ [ἐνηής] *Ion.* **kindliness, friendliness** IL. 17.670 OPP. 5.519.

ἐνῆεν *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔνειμι.

ἐνηής -ές [*cf. Skt.* ávas-, *Av.* avah-] **kindly, friendly, benevolent** IL. 21.96, *al.* OD. 8.200 HES. *Th.* 651 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **propitious, favorable** MAX. 262, *al.* • *epic gen.* ἐνηέος | *pl.* -ῆες *and* -έες.

ἐνῆκα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνήκοντα [ἐννέα] *indecl.* **ninety** *I*G 11.2.199 *B* 32 (III^{BCE}).

ἐνηλάσιον -ου, τό [ἐνελαύνω] **rent** *I*GDI 5661.5, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

ἐνήλᾰτον -ου, τό [ἐνελαύνω] **frame** (*of a bed*) SOPH. *Ichn.* 316 (*pl.*) SOR. 4.9.2 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **rungs, steps** EUR. *Suppl.* 729 Ph. 1179 ‖ **cotter pin, linchpin** (*of a wheel*) EUR. *Hip.* 1235 • *orig. adj. w. signf. of* **inserted.**

ἐνήλῐκος -ον [ἐν, ἥλιξ] **of age, adult** PLUT. *CMa.* 24.8 *etc.*

ἐνῆλιξ -ικος VT *4Macc.* 18.9 DIOD. 2.39.2, *al. etc., see* ἐνήλῐκος.

ἐνηλιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἡλιόομαι] **to be exposed to the sun** GAL. 17(2).396 *etc.*

ἐνηλλαγμένως [ἐναλλάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **inversely** PLOT. 3.7.13 *etc.* **askew** PROC. *Hor.* p. 163.

ἐνηλόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἡλόω] **to nail on:** *pass.* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.34, 36.

ἐνηλύσιος -ον [ἐν, ἔρχομαι] **struck by lightning** AESCHL. *fr.* 17 (*subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἐνηλύσια) *etc.*

ἐνήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνηλόω] **decoration of nails** CALLIX. 1.

ἐνῆμαι [ἐν, ἧμαι] **to sit** OD. 4.272 THEOCR. 22.44 *etc.*

ἐνημερεύω [ἐν, ἡμερεύω] **to pass the day** (in) *w. dat.* DIOD. 17.70.4, 11.8.3 *etc.*

ἐνημμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ἐνάπτω.

ἐνηνείη -ης, ἡ **clemency** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.50.67.

ἐνήνοθε *see* ἀνήνοθε.

ἐνήνοχα *mid.* ἐνένεγμαι *pf. ind., see* φέρω.

ἐνήρατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐναίρω.

ἐνῆργμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἐνάρχω.

ἐνηρεμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἠρεμέω] **to rest peacefully** HLD. 1.18.2 *etc.*

ἐνηρέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνηρεμέω] **rest, cessation** BAS. *Is.* 1.510A *etc.*

ἐνήρης -ες [ἐν, ἐρέσσω] **with one bank of rowers** (*ship*) PLUT. *Br.* 28.7, *al. etc.*

ἐνηρόσιον -ου, τό [ἐν, ἀρόω] A **rent for plowing,** *of a piece of land* /DÉLOS 314.168 (III^{BCE}) *etc., cf.* ἐναράτιον B **right of cultivation** /SYLL^3. 1044.18 (IV-III^{BCE}).

ἐνήρυγε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐνερεύγομαι.

ἐνηρυθμοί *v.l.* CALLIM. *fr.* 27.2, *see* ἐναυθμός.

ἐνησυχάζω [ἐν, ἡσυχάζω] **to stay peacefully** (in) CHIO 16.7 *etc.*

ἐνήσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἐνίημι.

ἐνήφαιστος -ον [ἐν, Ἥφαιστος] **volcanic** TZ. *Hist.* 10.495, 496.

ἐνηχέω, *contr.* [ἔνηχος] ❶ *act.* **to echo, ring** (in) ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.6 τινι in sthg. ONASAN. 1.13 = in s.o.'s ears PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589d **to cause to resonate** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 32 *etc.* **to inspire** IO. *HMt* 7.675B *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be instructed, learn** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 112.19.

ἐνήχημα -ατος, τό [ἐνηχέω] **sound** *or* **voice ringing** (in one's ears) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.65 (*codd.*).

ἐνήχησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνηχέω] **rumor, hearsay** EPIPH. *Haer.* 9.4.10 *etc.* **musical accompaniment** L. *EGud.* 576.34.

ἔνηχος -ον [ἐν, ἦχος] **resounding, noisy** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.26 *etc.* ‖ **resounding within** *of wind instrum.* PHILL. (ATH. 14.636c) (*opp. to string instrum.*).

ἔνθᾰ [*cf. Ir.* and, *Arm.* and] *adv.* A *demonstr.* **here, there,** *of position and motion* IL. 1.536, *al. etc.*; ἔ. καὶ ἔ. here and there, this way and that OD. 2.213, *al. etc.*; ἢ ἔνθ' ἢ ἔνθα κιόντα when he goes this way or that OD. 10.574 ‖ *of time* **then** IL. 1.376, *al. etc.*; ἔ. δή right then, at that moment HDT. 1.59.6 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.39 B *rel.* **where,** *of position and motion* IL. 2.594, *al. etc.*; στὰς ἔ. πνεῖ ἄνεμος facing toward where the wind is blowing (= with one's back to the wind) XEN. *Oec.* 18.1 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* γαίας ὀρύξας ἔ. μή τις ὄψεται having dug out a place in the earth where no one will see SOPH. *Ai.* 659; *fig.* ἔ. πημάτων κυρῶ in what a sorrowful condition I find myself EUR. *Tr.* 685 ‖ *of time* **when** XEN. *An.* 5.1.1 *etc.*; ἔστιν ἔ. s.times (*lit.* there occurs a time when) SOPH. *El.* 1042 | ▸ *with gen.* ἔ. τοῦ χρόνου at the time in which AEL. *V.H.* 10.18.

ἐνθάδε [ἔνθα, δε] *adv.* A **here,** *of motion and position* OD. 2.51 *etc.* (*usu. postHom., see* ἔνθᾰ); ἐνθάδ' αὐτοῦ right here ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 765 *etc.*; τά τε ἐκεῖ ... καὶ τὰ ἐ. the situtation over there ... and the one here THUC. 6.17.6; καὶ ἐ. καὶ ἐν Ἅιδου both here (= in this life) and in the hereafter PLAT. *Grg.* 525b | *freq.* οἱ ἐνθάδε those here = the living AESCHL. *Suppl.* 923 SOPH. *Ant.* 75 *etc.* = the people of this place SOPH. *O.C.* 42, *al.* B **at this moment, at this point,** *of time or circumstance* SOPH. *Ph.* 377, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.17 *etc.*; οὔτ' ἐνθάδ' ὁρῶν οὔτ' ὀπίσω seeing neither now or later (= neither the present nor the future) SOPH. *O.T.* 488.

ἐνθᾰδί *adv.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1010, *al.* HLD. 4.16.6 *etc., see* ἐνθάδε.

ἐνθάδιος -α -ον [ἐνθάδε] **local** GEOP. 12.1.3 (*beet*) HSCH.

ἐνθᾱκέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θακέω] **to sit** (in *or* upon), *w. dat.* SOPH. *El.* 267.

ἐνθᾰκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθακέω] **place to sit:** ἡλίου in the sun SOPH. *Ph.* 18.

ἐνθᾰλασσεύω, *Att.* ἐνθαλαττεύω [ἐν, θαλασσεύω] **to be upon the sea, live at sea** AEL. *N.A.* 9.63 LONG. 2.12.5 *etc.*

ἐνθᾰλάσσιος -ον [ἐν, θάλασσα] **in the sea, upon** *or* **by the sea** SOPH. *fr.* 432.10.

ἐνθάλασσος, *Att.* ἐνθάλαττος -ον DIOD. 3.44.4 *etc., see* ἐνθαλάσσιος.

ἐνθάλπω [ἐν, θάλπω] **to heat** (in) DIOD. 2.52.8.

ἐνθανατόω, *contr.* [ἐν, θανατόω] **to condemn to death** PHILOCH. 66 (*v.l.*).

ἔνθαπερ [ἔνθα] *adv.* **where** (exactly) *of position and motion* OD. 1.128, *al. etc.* • *also written* ἔνθα περ.

ἐνθάπτω [ἐν, θάπτω] *aor.* ἐνέθαψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐντέθαμμαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἐνετάφην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνταφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bury** /CIG 2839.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be buried** AESCHN. 1.99 DIOD. 1.66.2 *etc.*; ἄπειμι ... ἐνταφησόμενος I will go away ... to have myself buried PLUT. *Di.* 43.3.

ἐνθαυθοῖ *see* ἐνταυθοῖ.

ἐνθαῦτα *see* ἐνταῦθα.

ἐνθεάζω [ἔνθεος] **to be possessed** *or* **inspired by the divine** HDT. 1.63.1 *etc.* | = *mid.* PLUT. *QConv.* 623c LUC. *Alex.* 13 *etc.*

ἐνθεασμός οῦ, ὁ [ἔνθεος] **divine inspiration** PROCL. *in Crat.* 68.29.6-12, *al.* PSELL. *For.* 1.319, *al. etc.*

ἐνθεαστικός -ή -όν [ἐνθεάζω] **inspired** (*see* ἐνθεάζω) PLAT. *Leg.* 682a *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **fanatical, afflicted by religious mania** AN. *Par.* 20.1.1, *al.* ORIB. 7.26.177 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐνθεαστικῶς **by inspiration, through divine possession** LUC. *Am.* 14 *etc.*; ἔχειν πως ἐ. to be madly in love MEN. *Dysc.* 44.

ἐνθεῖν, ἐνθών *Dor. aor. inf. and ptc. act., see* ἔρχομαι.

ἔνθεμα -ατος, τό [ἐντίθημι] **insertion, graft** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.7 ‖ **ornament** VT *Cant.* 4.9 ‖ **deposit** /CIG 3599.15 (III-II^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* ἔνθημα *in inscr.*

ἐνθεμᾰτίζω [ἔνθεμα] **to engraft** GEOP. 10.23.4.

ἐνθεματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνθεματίζω] **insertion** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.10.94.2.

ἐνθεμελιόω, *contr.* [ἐν, θεμελιόω] **to establish** (in *or* upon) GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (417.14).

ἐνθέμεν *poet. aor. inf. act., see* ἐντίθημι.

ἐνθέμιον -ου, τό [ἐντίθημι] *prob.* **base** *or* **foot** (*of a candelabra*) VT *Exod.* 38.16 ‖ *naut.* **aft cabin** POLL. 1.90.

ἔνθεν [*see* ἔνθα] *adv.* A *demonstr.* **from here, from there** IL. 13.13, *al. etc.*; ἔ. γάρ ... ἑτέρωθι δὲ on one side, on the other OD. 12.235 = ἔ. μέν ... ἔ. δέ XEN. *An.* 3.5.7; ἔ. καὶ ἔ. from here and from there, on this side and that HDT. 4.175.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 315b *etc.* = ἔ. κἀνθεν SOPH. *Ai.* 725 | ▸ *with gen.* ἔ. καὶ ἔ. τῶν τροχῶν on both sides of the wheels XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.30 ‖ **then, thereafter, from that moment** *of time and circumstance* IL. 13.741 *etc.*; τὰ δ' ἔ. what followed, the aftermath, the rest AESCHL. *Ag.* 248; τὸ δ' ἔ. and then, next, subsequently SOPH. *O.C.* 476; ἔ. δ' as a result of this, in consequence EUR. *Tr.* 951 B *rel.* **from where, whence** IL. 24.597 *etc.*; ἄξουσιν ἔ. ἕξουσι τὰ ἐπιτήδεια they will lead (them) where they will be able to obtain provisions XEN. *An.* 2.3.6 | *in speech* νῦν δ' ἐπάνειμι ἔ. ἐπὶ ταῦτα ἐξέβην I will now return to the point from which I broke off for this digression XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.1 | *of origin* ἔ. ἦ γεγώς whence (= from whom) I was born SOPH. *O.T.* 1393.

ἐνθένδε [ἔνθεν, δε] *adv.* A **from here** OD. 11.69 *etc.*; ἐ. αὐτόθεν from this very place ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 116; ὁ ἐ. στρατός the army from this city EUR. *Suppl.* 695 (*cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.16); ἤρξατο δ' οὖν ἐ. ποθέν he began, therefore, from some such place PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275d | τοὺς ἐ. ἐκεῖσε πορεῦσαι to carry to that place (= into the afterlife) those who are here (= alive) PLAT. *Phaed.* 107e B **next, after this, subsequently** *of time and circumstance* THUC. 2.1 *etc.*; τὸ ἐ. *or* τοὐνθένδε afterward SOPH. *Ph.* 895 EUR. *I.T.* 91 *etc.*; τοὐνθένδε *or* τἀνθένδε sequel, aftermath, outcome SOPH. *O.T.* 1267, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1167.

ἐνθενδί *adv.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 429, *see* ἐνθένδε.

ἔνθενπερ [ἔνθεν] *adv.* **from where, whence** ARR. *An.* 1.2.3.

ἔνθεο *epic aor. ind. or imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐντίθημι.

ἔνθεος -ον [ἐν, θεός] **possessed by a god, filled with divine frenzy, inspired** (by a god) *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1209 (*arts*) SOPH. *Ant.* 964 (*women*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244b (*divination*) PLUT. *Amat.* 752c (*friendship*) *etc.*; ἔ. Ἄρει inspired *or* possessed by Ares AESCHL. *Sept.* 497; ἐκ Πανός by Pan EUR. *Hip.* 141; ὑπὸ τοῦ σώφρονος Ἔρωτος by the chaste love XEN. *Symp.* 1.10 | τέχνης ἔ. possessing skill in prophecy AESCHL. *Eum.* 17 | ἔ. πρὸς ἀρετήν filled with love for virtue PLAT. *Symp.* 179a | *subst.* τὰ ἔνθεα **sacred rites** HEROND.; 8.70 ‖ *Christ.* **inspired by God, divine** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.71 *etc.* • *later contr.* ἔνθους APP. 6.18. *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* ἐνθέως **by inspiration** (of the divine), **through possession** APP. 6.26 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.216 *etc.* ‖ **piously, in a holy fashion** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.4.44.2 *etc.*

ἐνθερίζω [ἐν, θερίζω] **to spend the summer,** *in a place* POLL. 1.62 *etc.*

ἐνθερμαίνω [ἔνθερμος] **to heat:** *pass.* ἐντεθέρμανται πόθῳ he is burning with desire SOPH. *Tr.* 368.

ἔνθερμος -ον [ἐν, θερμός] **hot, heated** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.13 PLUT. *QConv.* 701a *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **burning, ardent** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806b 26 *etc.*

ἐνθεσίδουλος -ου, ὁ [ἔνθεσις, δοῦλος] **slave to a mouthful** (of tasty food), *i.e.* glutton ARISTOPH. *fr.* 816.

ἔνθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐντίθημι] **putting in, insertion** PLAT. *Crat.* 226c (*of the letter* ν) *etc.* ‖ **putting into the mouth** (*of food*) ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.14 ‖ *extens.* **mouthful** εἴθε ... ἐκβάλοις τὴν ἔ. would that you could spit out your mouthful ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 404 *etc.* ‖ **graft** GEOP. 10.37.1.

ἔνθεσμος -ον [ἐντίθημι] **lawful, legitimate** PLUT. *Nic.* 6.6 VT *3Macc.* 2.21 [ARR.] 23 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐνθέσμως **lawfully** GAL. 14.216 *etc.*

ἐνθετέον [ἐντίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put in** *or* **introduce** GEOP. 6.1.4 PLOT. 1.3.1 *etc.*

ἐνθετικός -ή -όν [ἐντίθημι] **of putting in:** ἡ ἐνθετικὴ τῶν σιτίων προθυμία the desire of introducing food (into the mouth) ORIB. *Ecl.* 73.8 *etc.* ‖ **suitable for planting** STOB. 2.7.2.

ἔνθετος -ον [ἐντίθημι] **capable of being introduced, able to be put in** THGN. 435 *etc.* ‖ **engrafted** HP. *NatPuer.* 26.

ἐνθεττᾰλίζομαι [ἐν, Θετταλίζω] *pf.* ἐντεθεττάλισμαι; **to become a Thessalian, put on a Thessalian cloak** EUP. 214.

ἐνθεῦτεν *Ion., see* ἐντεῦθεν.

ἐνθεωρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θεωρέω] **to observe:** *mid. pass.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.16 *etc.*

ἐνθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἐντίθημι] **deposit, reserve, store** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 57 VT (Sym.) *Gen.* 41.36 *etc.* ‖ **funds, capital** DEMOSTH. 36 *topic* 2 (= ἀφορμή) *etc.* ‖ **putting in** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.1.15 (*of stones*).

ἐνθηλῠπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θῆλυς, πάθος] **to be effeminate** IOS. *B.I.* 4.561.

ἔνθημα *see* ἔνθεμα.

ἔνθηρος -ον [ἐν, θήρ] **full of beasts** EUR. *Rh.* 289 *etc.*; τιθέντες ἔνθηρον τρίχα filling our hair with bugs (*oth.* filling the nap of our clothes with maggots) AESCHL. *Ag.* 562; ἐνθήρου ποδός (sores) on his foot teeming with maggots SOPH. *Ph.* 698; πᾶν ὅσον ἔνθηρον ἦν whatever was full of maggots AEL. *N.A.* 6.63 (*of wounds*).

ἔνθλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθλάω] **injury caused by compression or crushing, bruise** AEL. *N.A.* 16.22 GAL. 7.39.

ἔνθλασμα -ατος, τό [ἐνθλάω] GAL. 14.81, *see* ἔνθλᾰσις.

ἐνθλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, θλάω] **to compress, indent** (by pressing) HP. *Int.* 44 *etc.* ‖ **to stamp** AEL. *N.A.* 6.15 (*on coins*).

ἐνθλίβω [ἐν, θλίβω] **to press** (in *or* on), **crush** NIC. *Al.* 454 *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 20, *al. etc.*

ἐνθλιπτικῶς [ἐνθλίβω] *adv.* **by pressing, by crushing** SEXT. *P.* 3.69.

ἔνθλιψις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθλίβω] **pressure, squeezing** ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.4, *C.A.* 1.6.3 *etc.*

ἐνθνήσκω [ἐν, θνήσκω] *aor*[1]. ἐνέθανον ‖ *pf.* ἐντέθνηκα | *ptc.* ἐντεθνεώς CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.504.40), *al. and* ἐντεθνηκώς EUNAP. 269.3 ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐντεθνήξομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1336D), *al.*; **to die** (in) SOPH. *O.C.* 790 LYS. 16.15 *etc.*; σῇ ... χερί in your arms EUR. *Her.* 560 | *analog.* ὥστ' ἐνθανεῖν γε σοῖς πέπλοισι χεῖρ' ἐμήν so that my hand felt like it was dying (*or* grew numb) against your garments EUR. *Hec.* 246 • *later epic ptc.* ἐνιθνήσκουσαν NIC. *Th.* 816.

ἔνθορον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* ἐνθρῴσκω.

ἔνθορος -ον [ἐν, θορός] **impregnated, pregnant** NIC. *Th.* 99 (*v.l.* Sch.).

ἐνθορυβέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θορυβέω] **to disturb:** *pass.* TZ. *Hist.* 13.488.

ἔνθους -ουν *later, see* ἔνθεος.

ἐνθουσία -ας, ἡ [ἐνθουσιάζω] **possession** (by a divinity) PROCL. *in Alc.* 198 *etc.*

ἐνθουσιάζω *and* ἐνθουσιάω, *contr.* [ἔνθεος] **to be inspired** (by a god), **be possessed** PLAT. *Ion* 535c *al. etc.* ὑπὸ τῶν νυμφῶν by the Nymphs PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253a ‖ **to be crazy, be passionate** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 14 *etc.* τινι for sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 1284 = εἴς *or* περί *or* πρός τι PLUT. *CMa.* 22.3 AEL. *N.A.* 4.31 *etc.* | ἡ λέξις μηδ' ὑπὲρ τὸν καιρὸν ἐνθουσιῶσα without the style becoming inappropriately vehement LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 ‖ *rar. trans.* **to inspire,** τί τινι sthg. in s.o. *or* sthg. CH *exc.* 23.4, 18.

ἐνθουσίᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθουσιάζω] **possession** (by a divinity), **frenzy, enthusiasm** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249e *etc., see* ἐνθουσιάζω.

ἐνθουσιᾰσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνθουσιάζω] PLAT. *Tim.* 71e *etc., see* ἐνθουσίᾰσις.

ἐνθουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνθουσιάζω] **one who is possessed** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 181 *etc.*

ἐνθουσιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐνθουσιάζω] **inspired by a god** PLAT. *Tim.* 71e *etc.*; ἡ ἐ. σοφία inspired wisdom = divination PLUT. *Sol.* 12.7 | τὸ ἐ. possessed state, excitement PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263d ‖ **producing possession** *or* **frenzy, exciting, thrilling** PLAT. *epist.* 314a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1241b 34 (*music*), *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* ἐνθουσιαστικῶς **in an inspired fashion, in a possessed state** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433c *etc., see* ἐνθουσιαστής.

ἐνθουσιάω *see* ἐνθουσιάζω.

ἐνθουσιώδης -ες [ἐνθουσία] **seized by divine inspiration** DION. *Comp.* 1.7 PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.1, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἐνθουσιωδῶς **in a state of possession** *or* **ecstasy** HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.*

ἐνθουσιωδῶς *adv., see* ἐνθουσιώδης.

ἐνθράσσω [ἐν, θράσσω] **to bother, prick** HP. *Art.* 46 (*of broken bones*) *etc.*

ἐνθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θρηνέω] **to lament** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 18.9.

ἐνθρήνιον -ου, τό **hive of wild bees** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 574b.

ἐνθρίᾰκτος -ον [ἐν, θριάζω] **possessed** SOPH. *fr.* 544.

ἐνθρῐόω, *contr.* [ἐν, θρῖον] ❶ *act.* **to wrap in a fig leaf:** *fig.* **to dupe, trick** MEN. *Sam.* 585 (*pf.* ἐντεθρίωκεν) ❷ *pass.* **to be developed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 663 (*pf. inf. mid.* ἐντεθριῶσθαι).

ἐνθρομβόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, θρομβόω] **to clot** AET.[1] 16.72 (*blood*) ‖ **to have blood clots** GAL. 8.409.

ἐνθρόμβωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθρομβόομαι] **coagulation, clotting** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.11.2).

ἐνθρονιαστικά -ῶν, τά [ἐν, θρόνος] **consecration fee** (for a bishop) IUST. *Nov.* 123.3.

ἐνθρονίζω [ἐν, θρόνος] **to enthrone, endow with authority** VT *4Macc.* 2.22 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *pass.* DIOD. 33.13 *etc.*

ἐνθρόνισμα -ατος, τό [ἐνθρονίζω] **throne** *1*OGIS 383.46 (I[BCE]).

ἐνθρονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνθρονίζω] **one who enthrones** *a bishop* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1814, *al.*

ἐνθρυμμᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐνθρύπτω] **bread that has been soaked** (in wine) *a sweet* ANAXAN. 42.42.

ἔνθρυπτος -ον [ἐνθρύπτω] **soaked:** *subst.* τὰ ἔνθρυπτα DEMOSTH. 18.260 *etc., see* ἐνθρυμμᾰτίς.

ἐνθρύπτω [ἐν, θρύπτω] *aor.* ἐνέθρυψα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐντεθρυμμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνθρυφθείς NIC. *Th.* 914, *Al.* 204 ❶ *act.* **to cause to crumble by soaking** NIC. *Th.* 81, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to soften by soaking** NIC. *Al.* 266 ❸ *pass.* **to be soaked** *or* **softened** HP. *Sal.* 7 *etc.* • *poet.* ἐνιθ-.

ἔνθρυσκον -ου, τό *bot.* **chervil** (= ἄνθρυσκον) PHERECR. 14.1.

ἐνθρῴσκω [ἐν, θρῴσκω] **to leap** (into, onto, among), **hurl oneself** ▸ *w. dat.* IL. 24.79 PIND. *P.* 3.37 (*of fire*) EUR. *El.* 327 *etc.* | λὰξ ἔνθορεν ... ἰσχίῳ kicked him on the hip OD. 17.233.

ἐνθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, θυμός] *impf. mid.* ἐνεθυμούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνθυμήσομαι ‖ *rar. later aor. act.* ἐνεθύμησα, *mid.* ἐνεθυμησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐντεθύμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνετεθύμητο LYS. 12.70 *and* ἐντεθύμητο IOS. *A.I.* 14.358 ‖ *usu. aor. pass.* ἐνεθυμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνθυμηθήσομαι ❶ *rar. act.* = *mid.* EPICHAR. 97.10 AEN. 37.6 (*aor. ptc.* -ήσας) ❷ *usu. mid.* (*also in pass.*) **to think, reflect, consider** THUC. 2.40.2 DEMOSTH. 1.21, *al.* (*freq. with* λογίζεσθαι) *etc.*; ▸ τινος concerning sthg. *or* s.o. SEM. 2 THUC. 1.42.1 PLAT. *Menex.* 249c *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 595a | ▸ *w.* ὅτι *or* ὡς that THUC. 5.111.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.3 *etc.* | ▸ *w.* εἰ whether ISOCR. 15.60 | ▸ *w.* μή: ἐνθυμοῦ δὴ μή τι παραλείπωμεν τῶν ἀγαθῶν take good care that we do not leave out some good PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279c | ▸ *w. ptc.* οὐκ ἐντεθύμηται θράσει ἀπίστῳ ἐπαιρόμενος does not realize that he is being carried away by a dangerous audacity THUC. 1.120.4 | ▸ *abs.* κράτιστος ἐνθυμηθῆναι very good at thinking *or* making plans THUC. 8.68.1 ‖ **to think about, take an interest in** DEMOSTH. 4.43 *etc.*; τὸ πρῶτον οὐκ ἐνθυμεῦνται (the Scythians) on the first occasion do not consider it (to be important) HP. *Aër.* 22 | οἶδα κάρτα σ' ἐνθυμουμένην I know that you greatly despise AESCHL. *Eum.* 222 ‖ **to deduce, conclude:** ἐκ τούτων from this DEMOSTH. 21.54 ❸ *pass.* **to be thought** ταυτὶ μὲν ἡμῖν ἐντεθύμηται καλῶς we have provided well for this ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 262 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ κρατεῖ τῶν ἐνθυμουμένων if he does not accomplish his plans *or* achieve his aims APP. 17.133.

ἐνθύμημα -ατος, τό [ἐνθυμέω] **thought, idea, rationale** SOPH. *O.C.* 292, 1199 AESCHN. 2.110 ISOCR. 8.10 *etc.* ‖ **contrivance, stratagem** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.4, *al.*; θέασ' ... ἂν συναρέσῃ σοι τούμὸν ἐ. see whether my plan meets with your approval MEN. *Epit.* 512 PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.1 *etc.* ‖ **procedure, method** XEN. *Oec.* 20.24 ‖ *rhet.* **enthymeme, argument,** *a rhetorical syllogism based on probable assumptions* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 4, *al.* DEM.[2] 32, *al.* MEN.[2] 389.31 LGN. *Rh.* 193.26.

ἐνθυμηματίζομαι [ἐνθύμημα] **to construct an enthymeme** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 265.29.

ἐνθυμηματικός -ή -όν [ἐνθύμημα] **resolute, determined** HP. *Dec.* 3 ‖ **good at constructing enthymemes** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 22 ‖ **having the form of an enthymeme** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 21 EPIC. 27.30.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος AN. *Seg.* 397.17 • *adv.* ἐνθυμηματικῶς **with the form of an enthymeme** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 36 *etc.*

ἐνθυμημάτιον -ου, τό [ἐνθύμημα] **little enthymeme** GELL. 7.13.4.

ἐνθυμηματώδης -ες [ἐνθύμημα] **having the form of an enthymeme, enthymematic** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1439a 5.

ἐνθύμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνθυμέω] **reflection, consideration** THUC. 1.132.5 VETT. 288.8 *etc.* ‖ **estimation** EUR. *fr.* 246.2 ‖ **conception, idea** LUC. *Salt.* 81 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **state of anxiety** HP. *Praec.* 4.

ἐνθυμητέον [ἐνθυμέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to consider** EPICHAR. 270 DEMOSTH. 4.3 *etc.*

ἐνθῡμία -ας, ἡ [ἔνθυμος] **concern, apprehension** THUC. 5.16.1.

ἐνθῡμιάζομαι [ἐνθυμία] **to consider, think** NICOL.[1] *fr.* 130.

ἐνθυμιάω, *contr.* [ἐν, θυμιάω] **to burn incense** SYN. *epist.* 121 | **to offer incense in sacrifice** TZ. *Hist.* 1.866.

ἐνθυμίζω ❶ *act.* HSCH., *see* ἐνθυμέω ❷ *mid.* DCASS. *fr.* 57.80b *etc., see* ἐνθυμέομαι ‖ **to desire** APP. 12.120.

ἐνθῡμιος -ον [ἐν, θυμός] **on one's mind, causing worry, producing misgivings** OD. 13.421 HDT. 8.54 SOPH. *O.T.* 739, *al. etc.*; ἐνθύμιόν μοι ... τίθησι *and inf.* causes me misgivings about ... EUR. *Ion* 347; ἐνθύμιον ποιούμενοι having qualms, worrying THUC. 7.50.4; ἐνθύμιον ὑπολείψεσθε regret will remain with you ANTIPHO. 3.4.9; μεῖζον τὸ ἐνθύμιον γενήσεται will be a cause for greater concern *or* for worry ANTIPHO. 3.4.9 | ▸ ἐνθύμιον γίνεσθαί τινι to occur to s.o. HLD. 1.30.4, *al.* ‖ τὸ ἐ. **indignation, anger** ▸ τινος toward s.o. VT *Ps.* 75.10 ‖ τὰ ἐ. **ideas** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.20 *or* **meaning, thought** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 78.

ἐνθυμιστός -ή -όν HDT. 2.175.5 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐνθῡμιος.

ἔνθῡμος -ον [ἐν, θυμός] **spirited** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 30.

ἐνθῡσιάζω [ἐν, θυσιάζω] **to sacrifice** (in) VT *Sir.* 34.7/OR. *Sib.* 5.355.

ἔνθω *Dor. aor. subj. act.* (*for* ἔλθω), *see* ἔρχομαι.

ἐνθῶ *aor. subj. act., see* ἐντίθημι.
ἐνθωρακίζομαι [ἐν, θωρακίζω] **to wear a cuirass** XEN. *An.* 7.4.16 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐντεθωρακισμένοι).
ἐνί *poet. and Ion.* = ἐν | ἐνι- *epic for* ἐν- *or* ἐμ-.
ἑνί *dat. sg. masc. and neut. see* εἷς.
ἔνι = ἔνεστι, ἔνεισι, ἐνέσταν *see* ἔνειμι.
ἐνιαῖος -α -ον [εἷς] **unitary, single, simple** ARISTID.[2] 1.3 PROCL. *in Parm.* 564 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐνιαίως **as one, individually** PROCL. *in Parm.* 589 *etc.*
ἐνιάκις [ἕνιος] *adv.* **s.times** SOR. *Sem.* 2.
ἐνιαυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνιαύω] **dwelling, abode** CALLIM. *fr.* 27.2 *etc.*
ἐνιαυσιαῖος -α -ον [ἐνιαυτός] **of one year** *in duration* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 5b 5 *etc. of age* IOS. *A.I.* 3.238 *etc.* **annual** IOS. *B.I.* 2.386 GEOP. 2.44.2 ◆ *adv.* ἐνιαυσιαίως **annually** *v.l.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 91, *see* ἐνιαυσίως.
ἐνιαύσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐνιαυτός] **of one year** *of age* OD. 16.454 DEMOSTH. 27.63 *etc.* | *of duration* HP. *Aph.* 6.45 EUR. *Hip.* 37, *al.* THUC. 4.117.1, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 2.1 *etc.* ‖ **annual, occurring each year** HOM. *epigr.* 14.11 HDT. 4.180.2 (*festival*) ION 21 TrGF (*festival*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐνιαύσια **every year** HES. *Op.* 449 ◆ *adv.* ἐνιαυσίως **annually** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 91.
ἐνιαυτίζω [ἐνιαυτός] **to spend a year** PLAT.[1] 121.2 (*mid.*) L. *Sud.*
ἐνΐαύτιος -α -ον *IG* 2[2].1164.44 *etc., see* ἐνιαύσιος.
ἐνιαυτός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἥνις, ἰαύω? *or* ἐν, ἰαύω?] **year** (period of time), **year** (particular year: *proper.* anniversary) IL. 2.134, *al.* XEN.[1] 3.11.4 *etc.*; ἐνιαυτόν for one year OD. 2.219; κατ' ἐνιαυτόν during a year THUC. 1.93.3 = every year ISOCR. 3.17 *etc.*; μετὰ τὸν ἐνιαυτόν at the end of the year THUC. 1.138.2; ἐπ' ἐνιαυτόν for a year PLAT. *Leg.* 954b; δι' ἐνιαυτοῦ πέμπτου every five years PLAT. *Criti.* 119d; τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ every year XEN. *Vect.* 4.23; ἐς ἐνιαυτόν in a year LYR. *HAn.* 2.3; πρὸ ἐνιαυτοῦ a year earlier PLUT. *Symp.* 147e; παρ' ἐνιαυτόν every other year DIOD. 4.65.1 ‖ **period** (*of time*), **cycle** HES. *Th.* 493, *al.* THUC. 3.68.3 *etc.*; ἔτος ἦλθε περιπλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν with the passing of time there came a year OD. 1.16; χρονίους ἐτῶν παλαιῶν ἐνιαυτούς long terms of bygone years (of old age) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 347; ὁ μέγας ἐ. the great year *or* cycle THEON[2] p. 198 (*Pythagorean*) IOS. *A.I.* 1.106 (*of six hunded years*); ἀΐδιος ἐ. limitless period APOLLOD.[7] 3.4.2 | *in the calendar* DIOD. 12.36.2 (*of the Metonic cycle of 19 years*) • *Aeol.* ἐνίαυτος THEOCR. 30.23.
Ἐνιαυτός -οῦ, ὁ **Year** PIND. *Pae.* 1.5 (*personif.*) *etc.* ‖ **Eniautos** *bearer of the horn of Amalthea* CALLIX. 2.27 ATH. 11.783c.
ἐνιαυτοφανής -ές [ἐνιαυτός, φαίνω] **appearing every year** PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 9.
ἐνιαυτοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐνιαυτός, φορέω] **to bear fruit for a year** (before it is fully ripe) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.1.
ἐνιαύω [ἐν, ἰαύω] **to dwell, sleep** (in *or* among) OD. 9.187, 15.557 BION 1.72.
ἐνιαχῇ [ἕνιος] *adv.* **in some place** *or* **part** ▸ *with partit. gen.* HDT. 1.199.5, *al.* ‖ **s.times** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427f *etc.*
ἐνιαχόθι [ἕνιος] *adv.* **here and there** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.7 (137.14).
ἐνιαχοῦ [ἕνιος] *adv.* **in some place** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545a 32 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τῶν λόγων in some parts of his speeches PLUT. *Cic.* 24.6 ‖ **s.times** PLAT. *Phaed.* 71b *etc.*
ἐνιάχω [ἐν, ἰάχω] **to cry out** NONN. *Ev.* 6.53 *etc.*
ἑνΐγυιος -ον [εἷς, γυῖον] **united in one body** IB. 4.3.
ἐνιδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐνεῖδον.
ἐνιδρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἱδρόω] **to sweat** (in), **toil** XEN. *Symp.* 2.18.
ἐνίδρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνιδρύω] **arrangement** HERM.[2] p. 145.
ἐνιδρύω [ἐν, ἱδρύω] *fut.* ἐνιδρύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνίδρυσα, *mid.* ἐνιδρυσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνίδρυμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐνιδρύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνιδρύ(ν)θην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνιδρυ(ν)θήσομαι | *inf.* ἐνιδρυσθήσεσθαι Theodor.[1] *Duod.* (*PG* 80.1905.52) ❶ *act.* **to place, arrange, establish** PLUT. *QConv.* 745c *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to settle** (in) PLOT. 1.3.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to establish, found** HDT. 1.94.6, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be established, be settled in, inhabit, be located** HDT. 4.53.6 THEOCR. 34.18.5 (*pf. mid.*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.79 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* ‖ **to frequent** ▸ *w. dat.* ALCIPHR. 4.11.7.
ἐνιζάνω [ἐν, ἰζάνω] **to sit in** *or* **upon, remain** *w. dat.* IL. 20.11 ALCIPHR. 3.39.3 (*of food in the teeth*) *etc.*
ἐνιζεύγνῡμι *poet., see* ἐνζεύγνυμι.
ἐνίζημα -ατος, τό [ἐνίζω] **seat** CLEM. *Str.* 6.18.163.2.
ἐνίζησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνίζω] **act of sitting** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.17.
ἐνίζω [ἐν, ἵζω] *fut.* ἐνιζήσω ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐνίζησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐνιζηκώς ❶ *act.* **to seat oneself, sit, dwell** ▸ τινι in *or* upon sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 196b *etc.* = ▸ τι EUR. *Hel.* 1108 ❷ *mid.* **to sit** AESCHL. *Pers.* 140 (*see* ἐνέζομαι) ARET. *C.A.* 2.8.2 *etc.* ‖ *causat.* (*in aor*[s]. *mid.*) **to cause to sit** τινά τινι s.o. in some place AP. 4.188 • *aor*[t]. ἐνεζόμην (= *impf. of* ἐνέζομαι) | *epic aor*[s]. *mid.* ἐνεείσατο AP. *l.c.*
ἑνίζω [εἷς] *aor.* ἥνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἡνισμένος DAMASC. *Pr.* 1.113 (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* **to be a supporter of unity, propound a monistic doctrine** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986b 21 *etc.* ‖ **to regard as a unity** PLOT. 6.9.6 ‖ **to unify, unite** PORPH. *Marc.* 10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to centralize, bring together** [HERO] *Def.* 136.25 ❸ *pass.* **to be considered as a unity** PLOT. 6.9.6 ‖ **to be restored to unity, be unified** PORPH. *Aph.* 11, *al. etc.*
ἐνίημι [ἐν, ἵημι] *impf.* ἐνίειν, *mid.* ἐνιέμην IUL. 1.22 ‖ *fut.* ἐνήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνῆκα ‖ *pf.* ἐνεῖμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνεθείς ❶ *act.* [A] **to send** (in), **propel, introduce, throw** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 12.65 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι *or* εἴς τι sthg. into *or* onto sthg. IL. 12.441 (*fire onto ships*) OD. 12.293 (*a ship into the sea*), *al. etc.*; ἐς τὰς πόλις ἐνιέντες πῦρ καὶ ἐς τὰ ἱρά setting fire to the cities and the sanctuaries HDT. 8.32.2 ‖ **to inject,** *poison* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 AP. 4.1508 *etc.*; *an enema* NIC. *Al.* 197 DIOSC.[2] 1.30 *etc.* [B] *fig.* **to throw in, immerse, place in:** ἐ. τινά τινι to throw *or* plunge s.o. into sthg. IL. 9.700 *etc.*; τόν ... Ζεὺς ἐνέηκε πόνοισι whom Zeus has immersed in sorrows IL. 10.89 | *analog.* ἥδε δ' ὁδὸς καὶ μᾶλλον ὁμοφροσύνῃσιν ἐνήσει this journey will establish us still more in agreement OD. 15.198 [C] *fig.* **to instill, inspire** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. IL. 16.449 *etc.*; μένος δ' ἵπποισιν ἐνῆκεν she inspired the horses with fury IL. 23.390; οἱ μυίης θάρσος ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἐνῆκεν she put into his breast the boldness of a fly IL. 17.570 | *analog.* τόν ... ἐνιέντα τὰς κατ' αὐτῶν διαβολάς that he would hurl the accusations against them POL. 28.4.10; ἐνεῖς δὲ πολλὰς τῷ στρατιωτικῷ πλήθει διαβολάς having sown many slanders among the multitude of the soldiers PLUT. *Aem.* 30.6 [D] *intrans.* **to charge, hurl oneself** *of riders* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.32, *Cyr.* 7.1.29 ❷ *mid.* **to blow into, cause to sound** DIOD. 17.106.7 (*a trumpet*) ‖ *intrans.* **to dive:** ὑδάτεσσιν into water ARAT. 943 (*of birds*) ❸ *pass.* **to be put in** *or* **introduced** PLOT. 6.3.32 | *pf. imper. mid.* ἐνεήσθω (= ἐνείσθω) let there be poured in ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.16 ‖ **to be hurled,** *of fire* IUL. 1.27d • *epic usu.* ἐνῖη- (*but* ἐνίετε IL. 12.441), *trag.* ῑ ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἐνῆκαν | *epic aor.* ἐνέηκα, *1. pl.* ἐνήκαμεν OD. 12.401.
Ἐνιῆνες -ων, οἱ **Enienes** (= Αἰνιᾶνες), *people* HDT. 7.132.1, *al. etc.*
ἐνιθ- *epic and poet. for* ἐνθ-.
ἐνιθύνω [ἐν, ἰθύνω] **to direct** EPIGR. 4.48.2.
ἐνικάββαλε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐγκαταβάλλω.
ἐνικάππεσε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐγκαταπίπτω.
ἐνικάτθανε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐγκαταθνήσκω.
ἐνικάτθετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐγκατατίθημι.
ἐνικεύθω *see* ἐγκεύθω.
ἐνικλάω, ἐνικλείω *epic and poet. for* ἐγκλάω, ἐγκλείω.
ἔνικμος -ον [ἐν, ἰκμάς] **damp** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 17 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.1 *etc.*
ἐνικνέομαι [ἐν, ἰκνέομαι] **to reach, arrive at** *1*SCHWYZ. 353.19 (II[BCE]).
ἑνικός -ή -όν [εἷς] **single, individual, unitary** PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 581, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **singular** CHRYSIP. 2.6.8 (*title*) (DIOG. 7.189), *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 12.11, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 24.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἑνικῶς **individually, as one** PLOT. 2.4.13 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **in the singular** DION. *Amm.* 2. 9.1, *al. etc.*
ἐνικρΐνω *see* ἐγκρίνω.
1. ἐνίλλω *see* ἐνειλλω.
2. ἐνίλλω [ἐν, ἴλλος] **to look at askance** *or* **out of the corner of one's eye** PAUS.[2] ε 39 (*v.l. in* EUSTATH. 206.31).
ἐνιλλώπτω [ἐν, ἰλλώπτω] AELD. ι 8 (209), *see* ἐνίλλω 2. ‖ **to wink, bat one's eyes** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.70.1.
ἐνιοβολέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἰοβολέω] **to cast venom** (upon) ▸ *w. dat.* HP. *epist.* 16.
ἐνίοκα *Dor. adv.* [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.114), *see* ἐνίοτε.
ἕνιος -α -ον [*see* εἷς] **some, any** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884b 13, *al.* THPHR. *Vert.* 1 ‖ *usu. pl.* ἔνιοι -αι -α **some, certain ones** HDT. 1.120.3, *al. etc.*; ἔ. μέν ... ἔ. δέ some ... others PLAT. *Theaet.* 151a *etc.* = ἔ. μέν ... οἱ δέ PLAT. *Menex.* 238e; πολλοὶ μέν ... ἔ. δέ many ... some LYS. 25.19 | *w. gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 572b, *al.* • *never epic and lyr.*
ἐνίοτε [ἕνιος] *adv.* **at times, s.times** EUR. *Hel.* 1213 *etc.*; ἐ. μέν ... ἐ. δέ s.times ... s.times PLAT. *Gorg.* 467e = ἐ. ... τοτὲ δέ PLAT. *Phil.* 46e = ἐ. μέν ... ἔστι δ' ὅτε *or* ὅτε δέ PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 360b 2 • *Dor.* ἐνίοκα.
Ἐνῖπεύς -έως, ὁ **Enipeus,** *river* OD. 11.238, *al.* HDT. 7.129.2 *etc.*
ἐνῖπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἐνίπτω] **reproach** IL. 14.104, *al. etc.* ‖ **abuse** OD. 20.266 ‖ *pl.* **anger, threats** OD. 5.446 *etc.* ‖ *later* **violence** OPP.[1] 1.133 (*of the sun*), 299 (*of thirst*).
ἐνιππάζομαι [ἐν, ἵππος] ARR. *An.* 2.6.3 PLUT. *Mar.* 25.5, *see* ἐνιππεύω.
ἐνιππεύω [ἐν, ἵππος] **to ride** (a horse) HDT. 6.102.
ἐνιπποµαχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ἱπποµαχέω] **to fight with cavalry** DION. 2.13.3 (*aor. inf.* -αχῆσθαι).
ἐνιπρίω *epic and poet. for* ἐμπρίω.
ἐνιπτάζω *later* AP. 1.492, 864 (*pres. ptc.*), *see* ἐνίπτω.
ἐνιπτύω *epic and poet. for* ἐμπτύω.
ἐνίπτω *and* ἐνίσσω [*see* ἐνιπή] ❶ *act.* **to reproach, censure** ▸ *w. acc.* IL. 15.552, *al.* OD. 18.321, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 590 *etc.* (▸ freq. with modal dat. or adv.) | ▸ *without acc.* OD. 18.78, 24.161 ‖ *postHom.* **to say, declare** PIND. *P.* 4.201 NONN. *D.* 27.59 *etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be insulted** OD. 24.163 • *only epic (once in trag.)* ‖ *epic. inf.* ἐνισσέμεν IL. 15.198 ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἤνιπτε SCH. IL. 2.80b ‖ *fut.* ἐνίψω IL. 7.447 (*cf.* ἐνέπω) ‖ *aor. 3. sg.*

ἐνένῑπε *and* ἠνίπᾰπε | *aor*^{s}. *later* ἔνιψα (*with var.* -εψα, *see* ἐνέπτω) | *subj.* ἐνίψω, -έψω THEOCR. 27.12, 39 | *inf.* ἐνίψαι NONN. *D.* 10.201.

Ἐνιπώ -οῦς, ἡ **Enipo**, *mother of Archilochos* AEL. *V.H.* 10.13.

ἐνισ- *poet.* = ἐνσ-.

ἐνισόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ἰσόω] *pass.* **to be blended in equal proportions** GEOP. 6.6.1.

ἐνισπεῖν *epic aor. inf. act., see* ἐνέπω.

Ἐνίσπη -ης, ἡ **Enispe**, *place in Arcadia* IL. 2.606 *etc.*

ἐνισπήσω *epic fut. ind. act., see* ἐνέπω.

ἔνισπον *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἐνέπω.

ἐνίσπω *later pres., see* ἐνέπω.

ἐνίσσω *see* ἐνίπτω.

ἐνίστημι [ἐν, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἐνίστην, *mid.* ἐνιστάμην ‖ *fut. act.* (*rar.*) ἐνστήσω, *mid.* ἐνστήσομαι ‖ *aor. act.* (*rar.*) ἐνέστησα, *mid.* ἐνεστησάμην ‖ *aor*^{r}. ἐνέστην ‖ *pf.* ἐνέστηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐνειστήκειν *and* ἐνεστήκειν ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐνεστάθην. ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ **to cause to stand** (in), **set, place** Ⓑ *in aor*^{s}. *mid.* **to undertake, set oneself to,** *w. acc.* | *w. inf.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. ἐνέστην *and pf. act.* ἐνέστηκα) Ⓐ **to stand, be placed, be set** ‖ **to solidify, freeze** | **to curdle,** *of milk* Ⓑ **to stand** (*over or in front of*), **hang over, be imminent, threaten,** *in pf.* **to be present** *w. dat.* | *abs.* ‖ *analog.* **to begin, start** ‖ *freq. in pf. ptc.* ἐνεστηκώς *or* ἐνεστώς **present, current** ‖ *gramm.* Ⓒ **to exert pressure** (*against*), **resist, obstruct, oppose** ‖ *log.* **to object, oppose** ‖ *at Rome* **to exercise one's veto** *of the tribunes.* ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ **to cause to stand** (in), **set, place:** στήλας ἐς τὰς χώρας stelae in the regions HDT. 2.102.4; τοὺς ἱππικόμους εἰς τοὺς ἱππέας grooms among the horsemen XEN. *Hippar.* 5.6; μέγαν ἱστὸν ἐνεστήσαντο μεσόδμῃ they fixed the tall mast in its block AP. 1.563 Ⓑ *in aor*^{s}. *mid.* **to undertake, set oneself to** ▸ *w. acc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 268 DEMOSTH. 10.21 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 28 *etc.*; ὁ τοιοῦτον ἀγῶνα ἐνστησάμενος the one who brought such a case DEMOSTH. 18.4; πρὸς τοὺς Καρχηδονίους ἀπαραίτητον ὀργὴν ἐνεστήσαντο καὶ μῖσος they began to show implacable anger and hatred toward the Carthaginians POL. 1.82.9; ἐ. πολέμους undertake wars PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1049b | ▸ *w. inf.* DIOD. 14.53.5, *al. etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. ἐνέστην *and pf. act.* ἐνέστηκα) Ⓐ **to stand, be placed, be set** HDT. 1.179.3 (*gates*) *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in some place HDT. 2.91.2 *etc.* | λόχοις δ' ἐνεστώς having taken one's stand in *or* gone into the army EUR. *Suppl.* 896 | *analog.* ἐνιστάμενος ἐς τὴν ἀρχήν *or* ἐς τὰς τυραννίδας taking power HDT. 2.147.4, 3.68.1 ‖ **to solidify, freeze,** *of water* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.1 (*pf. ptc.*) | **to curdle,** *of milk* [Diosc.^{2}] *Al.* 26 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) Ⓑ **to stand** (*over or in front of*), **hang over, be imminent, threaten,** *in pf.* **to be present** ▸ *w. dat.* τοιούτων δὲ τοῖσι Σπαρτιήτῃσι ἐνστεώτων πρηγμάτων while such events confronted the Spartans HDT. 1.83; τὸν πόλεμον τὸν ἐνστάντα σοὶ καὶ τῇ πόλει the war that threatened you and the city ISOCR. 5.2; ἔτι τοῦ πολέμου ... ὑμῖν ἐνεστηκότος while the war was still going on for you AESCHN. 2.58 | ▸ *abs.* ὁ τότ' ἐνστὰς πόλεμος the war happening at that time DEMOSTH. 18.89; μείζονος ἐνίστατο πολέμου καταρχή a greater war threatened to break out POL. 1.71.4 ‖ *analog.* **to begin, start** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.2 (*summer*) VT *1Kgs.* 12.24 (*the year*) ‖ *freq. in pf. ptc.* ἐνεστηκώς *or* ἐνεστώς **present, current** LYCURG. 7 *etc.*; περὶ τῶν ἐνεστηκότων πραγμάτων with respect to the current situation XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.6; κατὰ τὸν ἐνεστῶτα καιρόν in the present circumstances ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366b 23; θεωρῶν οὐδὲ διαβούλιον αὐτῷ λειπόμενον ὑπὲρ τῶν ἐνεστώτων seeing that no further possibility of discussing the present situation remained to him POL. 2.26.3 | τὰ ἐνεστῶτα κακά the present misfortunes TRAG. 430a ‖ *gramm.* ὁ ἐνεστώς (χρόνος) the present tense DION.^{6} 638.22 *etc.*; ἐνεστῶσα συντέλεια completion of action in the present (*expressed by the perfect*) AP.^{7} *Synt.* 205.15 Ⓒ **to exert pressure** (*against*), **resist, obstruct, oppose** THUC. 3.23.1 *etc.*; ἐνίστασθαι τοῖς Καρχηδονίοις to put pressure on the Carthaginians POL. 3.97.1; ▸ πρός τι to oppose sthg. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 283c | ἤν τις ἐνιστῆται τοῖς ποιουμένοις if anyone should oppose what was being done THUC. 8.69.2; ἐνίστασθαι τῇ αὐξήσει to obstruct the growth PLUT. *Rom.* 25.1; ἐνστησόμενον τῇ φυγῇ in order to intercept (*or* impede) his flight PLUT. *Luc.* 13.1 ‖ *log.* **to object, oppose** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 24, *al. etc.* ‖ *at Rome* **to exercise one's veto** *of the tribunes* POL. 6.16.4 *etc.* • *aor*^{r}. *subj.* ἐνστῶ | *opt.* ἐνσταίην | *imper.* ἔνστηθι GREG.^{2} (*PG* 10.1013A) | *inf.* ἐνστῆναι | *ptc.* ἐνστάς ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐνέσταθεν AP. 1.380 (*v.l. for* ἐπ-), 4.1778 (*v.l. for* ἀν-).

ἔνισχνος -ον [ἐν, ἰσχνός] **slender, thin** NIC. *Al.* 147 *etc.*

ἐνισχῠρίζομαι [ἐν, ἰσχυρίζομαι] **to rely** ▸ τινι upon sthg. DEMOSTH. 44.8.

ἐνισχύω [ἐν, ἰσχύω] ❶ *act.* **to reinforce, strengthen** HP. *Lex.* 3 NT *Luke* 22.43 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to be strong, prevail** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 31, *al.*; ▸ τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. THPHR. *Sens.* 63 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 4 | ἐνίσχυσεν ὡς the opinion prevailed that DIOD. 5.57.4 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be reinforced** *or* **strengthened** IUL. *Gal. fr.* 7.

ἐνίσχω [ἐνέχω] ❶ *act.* **to hold back** DCASS. 8.36.5; τὸ ὕδωρ water (*said of flesh*) HP. *Int.* 26 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* τὴν φωνήν the voice PLUT. *Cic.* 35.5 (*v.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be held back, stopped** HDT. 4.43.6 (*ship*) *etc.* | *with dat.* AP. 1.11.

ἐνιτ- *poet.* = ἐντ-.

ἐνιφ- *poet.* = ἐμφ-.

ἐνιχ- *poet.* = ἐγχ-.

ἐνιψ- *poet.* = ἐμψ-.

ἔνιψα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐνίπτω *and* νίπτω.

ἐνίψω *fut. ind. act., see* ἐνέπτω *and* ἐνίπτω.

ἐνλαξεύω [ἐν, λαξεύω] **to cut into rock:** *pass. in pf. mid.* ἐνλελάξευνται (*or* ἐλλ-) they have been sculpted AP 3.9 (*topic*).

ἔνλῐθος -ον [ἐν, λίθος] **decorated with precious stones** *P*PSI 1033.5 (II^{CE}).

ἐνμεντευθενί METAG. 6.5, *see* ἐντευθενί μέν.

ἐννα- *in num. see also* ἑνα- *and* ἐννεα-.

Ἔννα -ης, ἡ **Enna**, *city in Sicily* CALLIM. *fr.* 228.43 PLUT. *Marc.* 20.2 *etc.*

ἐννάγραμμος -ον [ἐννέα, γραμμή] **composed of nine letters** IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 85.

ἐννᾰέτειρα -ας, ἡ ARCH. (AP 16.94.6), *see* ἐνναετηρίς.

ἐνναετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐνναίω] **inhabit.** AP 9.495.1.

ἐνναετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐνναέτης] **period of nine years** PLAT. *Min.* 319e PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293b *etc.* • *var.* ἐννεετ-, ἐννεα(ε)τ-.

ἐνναέτηρος -ον HES. *Op.* 436, *see* ἐνναέτης.

1. ἐνναέτης -ες [ἐννέα, ἔτος] **of nine years** (of age) THEOCR. 26.29 ‖ *epic adv. neut.* εἰνάετες **for nine years** HES. *Th.* 801 • *also* ἐννηέτης *and* ἐννεέτης *in inscr.*

2. ἐνναέτης -ου, ὁ [ἐνναίω] **inhabit.** ISYLL. 38 AP. 2.517 *etc.*

ἐνναετία -ας, ἡ [ἐνναέτης] **period of nine years** PALL. *L.* 18.1.

1. ἐνναέτις -ιδος [ἐνναέτης] **of nine years** (of age) CRINAG. (AP 7.643.2: *acc.* εἰναέτιν).

2. ἐνναέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἐνναίω] **female inhabit.** AP. 1.1126.

ἐνναίω [ἐν, ναίω] ❶ *act.* **to live** (in), **reside, live** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Hel.* 488 *etc.* | ἐν κακοῖσι ἑ. to live in the midst of suffering SOPH. *Ph.* 472 ❷ *mid.* (*and aor. pass.*) = *act.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.15 (*aor.* ἐννάσσαντο) AP. 3.1181 (*aor. pass.* ἐννάσθη), 4.1751 (*fut.* ἐννάσσονται).

ἐννᾰόγκιον -ου, τό **three quarters** (*of an inheritance*) IUST. *Nov.* 18.2, *al.*

ἐννάσσω [ἐν, νάσσω] **to plug, stop up** GEOP. 6.6.1.

ἐνναυᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ναυαγέω] **to be shipwrecked** GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 13.6.

ἐνναυλοχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ναυλοχέω] **to stand in wait** *or* **at anchor,** *of a ship* DCASS. 50.12.7 (*aor. inf.* -ήσασθαι).

ἐνναυμᾰχέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ναυμαχέω] **to engage in a naval battle** (in) PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078d.

ἐνναυπηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ναυπηγέω] **to be equipped** *or* **constructed,** *of triremes* THUC. 1.13.2 (*aor. pass.* -ηγηθῆναι).

ἐννέᾰ [*IE* *H$_1$newn̥-; *cf. Lat.* novem, *Skt.* náva, *Goth.* niun, *Arm.* inn] *indecl.* **nine** IL. 2.134, *al. etc.* ‖ *also with symbolic value* = **many** ὁ δ' ἐπ' ἐννέα κεῖτο πέλεθρα (the giant Tityus) was stretched over nine iugera OD. 11.577, *cf.* SCH. NIC. *Ther.* 781b • *Aeol.* ἔννεα *Dor. also* ἐννῆ.

Ἐννέα Ὁδοί **Nine Ways,** *place in Thrace* HDT. 7.114.1.

ἐννεᾰβοιος -ον [ἐννέα, βοῦς] **having the value of nine oxen** IL. 6.236 *etc.*

ἐννεᾰγηρᾰ [ἐννέα, γῆρας] *epith.* **nine time as old** (as the life of a man), *of the crow* ARAT. 1022.

ἐννεᾰγράμματον -ου, τό [ἐννέα, γράμμα] **word of nine letters** OLYMP. p. 71.

ἐννεάγωνος -ον [ἐννέα, γωνία] **nonagonal** THEON^{2} 40 | *subst.* τὸ ἐννάγωνον **nonagon** HERO *Metr.* 1.22.

ἐννεάδεσμος -ον [ἐννέα, δεσμός] **having nine ligaments** *or* **joints** NIC. *Th.* 781.

ἐννεάζω [ἐν, νεάζω] **to pass one's youth, be young** HP. *Aph.* 2.54 *etc.* ‖ **to flower** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 51.

ἐννεᾰκαίδεκα [ἐννέα, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* **nineteen** IL. 24.496 *etc.*

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐννεακαιδεκαέτης] **cycle of nineteen years** DIOD. 12.36.2, 3 *etc.*

ἐννεακαιδεκαέτης -ες [ἐννέα, καί, δεκαετής] **of nineteen years** DIOD. 2.47.6 *etc.*

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκάμηνος -ον [ἐννέα, καί, δεκάμηνος] **of nineteen months** *1*IG 14.1970.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαπλάσιος -α -ον [ἐννέα, καί, δεκαπλάσιος] PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.110, *see* ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαπλασίων.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαπλασίων -ον [ἐννεακαιδεκαπλάσιος] **nineteenfold** AET. 2.25.1 ACH.^{1} 20.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐννέα, καί, δέκας] **number 19** TZ. *Hist.* 2.888.

ἐννεᾰκαιδέκᾰτος -η -ον [ἐννέα, καί, δέκατος] **nineteenth** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.3 *etc.*

ἐννεακαιδεκέτης -ες [ἐννέα, καί, δεκέτης] **of nineteen years** ASCLEP.^{1} (AP 7.11.2), *al. etc.* • *also* -δεκαέτης (*see*) *and* -δεέτης *1*GVI 763.4 (I^{CE}).

ἐννεᾰκαιεικοσικαιεπτᾰκοσιοπλᾰσιάκις [ἐννέα, καί, εἴκοσι, καί, ἑπτακόσιοι] *adv.* **seven-hundred-and-twenty-nine fold** PLAT. *Rp.* 587e.

ἐννεᾰκαιεικοσῐχοίνῐκος -ον **of twenty-nine choenices** [ἐννέα, καί, εἴκοσι, χοῦνιξ] *P*HIB. 85.18 (II-I^{BCE}).

ἐννεᾰ́κεντρος -ον [ἐννέα, κέντρον] **with nine goads** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 781.

ἐννεᾰκέφαλος -ον [ἐννέα, κεφαλή] **having nine heads** TZ. *Hist.* 2.240 (*Hydra*).

ἐννεάκις [ἐννέα] *adv.* **nine times** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 8.

ἐννεακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ἐννεάκις, χίλιοι] **nine thousand** DIOD. 17.66.2 *etc.*

ἐννεάκλῑνος -ον [ἐννέα, κλίνη] **having nine couches** PHRYN.[1] 69.2 *etc.*

ἐννεᾰκότῡλος -ον [ἐννέα, κοτύλη] **of nine cotyles** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 61.3 (III[BCE]).

ἐννεάκρουνος -ον [ἐννέα, κρουνός] **having nine spouts,** *of the spring Callirhoe at Athens* HDT. 6.137.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **copious, fluent,** *of an orator* LIB. *epist.* 1493.4.

ἐννεάκυκλος -ον [ἐννέα, κύκλος] **having nine circles** NONN. *D.* 4.317.

ἐννεάλῑνος -ον [ἐννέα, λίνον] **having nine threads** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.4 (*net*).

ἐννεᾰμηνιαῖος -α -ον [ἐννεάμηνος] **in the ninth month** IAMBL.[1] 47.

ἐννεάμηνος -ον [ἐννέα, μήν] **of nine months** HDT. 6.69.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐννεαμήνως **for nine months** TZ. *Hist.* 2.180.

ἐννεᾰμορφος -ον [ἐννέα, μορφή] **having nine shapes** *P*PGM 13.159, *al.*

ἐννεάμυκλος -ον [ἐννέα, μύκλος] **having nine stripes** *i.e.* years CALLIM. *fr.* 650 (*donkey*) *etc.*

ἐννεάπηχυς -υ [ἐννέα, πῆχυς] **of nine cubits** (= 4 m.) OD. 11.311, *al.*

ἐννεαπλάσιος -ον [ἐννέα, πλέκω] **ninefold** IB. 44.

ἐννεαπνεύμων -ον [ἐννέα, πνεῦμα] **having nine winds** SEC. 8 (*storm*).

ἐννεάπους -οδος [ἐννέα, πούς] **of nine feet** (= 2,66 m.) *I*MILET. 7.57.

ἐννεάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐννέα] **number 9** PLUT. *QConv.* 736c, *al. etc.* ‖ **group of nine** THEOCR. 17.84 *etc.* | **ennead** PLOT. title.

ἐννεάστεγος -ον [ἐννέα, στέγος] **of nine stories** DIOD. 20.91.4.

ἐννεασύλλαβος -ον [ἐννέα, συλλαβή] **nine-syllabled** (*meter*) HEPH. *Ench.* 10.2.

ἐννεάσφαιρος -ον [ἐννέα, σφαῖρα] **having nine spheres** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 110.23.

ἐννεατηρίς -ίδος ἡ *v.l., see* ἐνναετηρίς.

ἐννεᾰφάρμᾰκος -ον [ἐννέα, φάρμακον] **having nine ingredients** *of medicine* CELS.[1] 5.19.10 GAL. 13.310, 14.186 *etc.*

ἐννεάφθογγος -ον [ἐννέα, φθόγγος] **of nine sounds** *or* **notes** DIOG.[3] *fr.* 7.11.

ἐννεάφωνος -ον [ἐννέα, φωνή] THEOCR. 8.18, *see* ἐννεάφθογγος.

ἐννεάχειλος -ον [ἐννέα, χεῖλος] **having nine lips** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.14.

ἐννεαχίλιοι -αι -α **nine thousand** *I*SEG 30.483, *see* ἐννεάχιλιοι.

ἐννεάχῐλοι -αι -α [ἐννέα, χίλιοι] *epic* **nine thousand** IL. 14.148 (*var.* -χειλοι) *etc.* | *sg.* ἐννεάχιλος κτύπος clamor equivalent to the voice of nine thousand men NONN. *D.* 8.45.

ἐννεάχορδος -ον [ἐννέα, χορδή] **having nine chords** ATH. 14.636b (*subst. neut.*).

ἐννεάχωρος -ον [ἐννέα, χώρα] **having nine places** IAMBL.[1] 28.

ἐννεαχῶς [ἐννέα] *adv.* **in nine ways** PROCL. *in Parm.* 961.

ἐννεᾰψῡχος -ον [ἐννέα, ψυχή] **having nine lives** HSCH.

ἐννεετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ *v.l., see* ἐνναετηρίς.

ἐννεέτης *see* ἐνναέτης.

ἔννεκα *Aeol., see* ἕνεκα.

ἐννεκρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, νεκρόω] **to be necrotized, become like a corpse** PLUT. *An seni* 792b (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ωθείς) *etc.*

ἐννεμέθομαι [ἐννέμω] **to graze** (in) OPP. 1.611.

ἐννεμέσιμος -ον [ἐν, νέμεσις] **honest, just** Cyran.

ἐννέμω [ἐν, νέμω] ❶ *act.* **to make graze** DCASS. 72.3.2 ❷ *mid.* **to graze, feed** OPP. 1.5 *etc.* ‖ **to live** VT *3Macc.* 3.25.

ἐννενηκ- *f.l., see* ἐνενηκ-.

ἐννενώκασι *Ion. pf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἐννοέω.

ἔννεον *epic pf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἐννέω.

ἐννεόργυιος -ον [ἐννέα, ὄργυια] **of nine fathoms** (= m 15,96) OD. 11.312 MATR. *Conv.* 45.

ἐννεός *see* ἐνεός.

ἐννεοσσεύω, *Att.* ἐννεοττεύω [ἐν, νεοσσεύω] ❶ *act.* **to make a nest** (in), **nest** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1108 PLAT. *Leg.* 949c *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to sit on** ἔρωτα ὑπόπτερον a winged love PLAT. *Alc.1.* 135e ❷ *mid.* **to make a nest** DIOD. 5.43.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be sat on** PLAT. *Rp.* 573e (*fig.*).

ἐννεόω, *contr.* [ἐν, νεόω] ❶ *act.* **to renew, till** (a plot of land) GEOP. 3.1.9 ❷ *mid.* κἀννεώσασθαι λόγους to take the discourse up again SOPH. *Tr.* 396 (*conject.*).

ἐννέπω *epic, see* ἐνέπω.

ἐννεσίη -ης, ἡ [ἐνίημι] *epic* **suggestion, advice** IL. 5.894 HES. *Th.* 949 CALLIM. *H.* 3.108 *etc.* • *only pl.: dat.* ἐννεσίῃσι; *gen.* -ιάων AP. 3.1364.

ἔννευμα -ατος, τό [ἐννεύω] **sign, signal** VT *Prov.* 6.13.

ἐννευρόκαυλος -ον [ἐν, νεῦρον, καυλός] **having a fibrous stem, veined** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4, 6.2.9.

ἐννεύω [ἐν, νεύω] **to nod** (*with the head*), **give a signal** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 77 LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 *etc.*; ἐνένευον δὲ τῷ πατρὶ αὐτοῦ τό τί ἂν θέλοι καλεῖσθαι αὐτό they made signs to his father asking what he wished him to be called NT *Luke* 1.62.

ἐννέω [ἐν, νέω] **to swim in** IL. 21.11 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.21.

ἐννέωρος -ον [ἐννέα, ὥρα] **of nine seasons** *or* **years** IL. 18.351 (*ointment*) *etc.* | *of age* OD. 10.390, 11.311 (*perhaps* = in the full vigor of age, *with* ἐννέα *indet.*) ‖ **every nine years:** Μίνως ἐ. βασίλευε Διὸς μεγάλου ὀαριστής Minos reigned, the confidant of great Zeus every nine years OD. 19.179 ‖ **of nine hours** HEROND. 8.5 (*nights; oth.* very long, *indet.*) • -εω- *with syneresis.*

ἐννῆ *see* ἐννέα.

ἐννηετής *see* ἐνναετής.

ἐννήκοντα [ἐννέα] *epic* **ninety** OD. 19.174.

ἐννῆμαρ [ἐννέα, ἦμαρ] *epic adv.* **for nine days** IL. 6.174, *al.*

ἐννήρης -ες [ἐννέα, ἐρέσσω] **having nine banks of oarsmen** POL. 16.7.1 ATH. 5.203d *etc.*

ἔννηφιν *v.l. for* ἔνηφιν, *see* ἔνη.

ἐννήφω [ἐν, νήφω] **to be sober:** *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ ἐννῆφον **temperance** MAUR. 1.16.

ἐννήχω [ἐν, νήχω] ❶ *act. later = mid.* GAL. 2.461 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to swim** (in), **float** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994b *etc.*

Ἔννιος -ου, ὁ **Ennius,** *Latin poet* STRAB. 6.3.5 L. *Sud. etc.*

ἐννιτρόγεως -ων [ἐν, νίτρον, γῆ] **from soil infused with saltpeter** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.68.

ἐννοέω, *contr.* [ἐν, νοέω] *impf.* ἐνενόουν, *mid.* ἐνενοούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐννοήσω, *mid.* ἐννοήσομαι SCH. IL. 15.82d ‖ *aor.* ἐνενόησα, *mid.* ἐνενοησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐννενόηκα, *later inf. mid.* ἐννενοῆσθαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνενοήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐννοηθήσομαι VT *Sir.* 14.21 *etc.*; **to have in mind, think, reflect on, consider** PLAT. *Prot.* 324d *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.68.3, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b *etc.*; φείδου μηδὲν ὧνπερ ἐννοεῖς to put aside nothing of what you have in mind SOPH. *Ai.* 115 | ▸ περί τινος regarding s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Med.* 925 | πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν ἐννοῶ I ask myself if LUC. *Cont.* 18 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that HDT. 1.86.6 PLAT. *Ap.* 40c *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. μή ... think with fear *or* worry that ... XEN. *An.* 3.5.3, 4.2.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἐννοεῖς ἡμᾶς προδοῦναι you think of betraying us SOPH. *O.T.* 330 ‖ **to think up, invent** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 798b XEN. *An.* 2.2.10 *etc.* ‖ **to form a concept, have a notion** ▸ τι of sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 73c, *al. etc.* | **to express a concept, mean,** *of phrases* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 287c (*prob. to be corrected to* νοεῖ) ‖ **to realize, understand** SOPH. *O.T.* 559, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1088 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐννοοῦμαι φαῦλος οὖσα I understand I am being foolish EUR. *Hip.* 435 ‖ **to realize, note, observe** ▸ τινὸς ὅτι *or* ὡς with regard to s.o. that PLAT. *Rp.* 519a, *HipMi.* 369e *etc.*; ἐνενόησε δὲ αὐτῶν καὶ ὡς he noted of them also that XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.18 | ἐκ τῶνδε ἐννοούμενος noting (*or* deducing) from this PLAT. *HipMa.* 295c ‖ *extens.* **to worry about:** μητρὸς οὐδὲν ἐννοούμενοι without being worried at all about their mother EUR. *Med.* 47 • *Ion. contr. in* -ω-: *aor. ptc.* ἐννώσας HDT. 1.68.3, *al.* ‖ *Ion. pf.* ἐννενώκασι HDT. 3.6.1, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐννενωμένος PERICT. 144.9 (STOB. 4.28.19).

ἐννόημα -ατος, τό [ἐννοέω] **thought, notion, concept** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 6 EPIC. 2.38.1 PLOT. 6.6.12 *etc.* ‖ **object of thought** ZEN.[1] *SVF* I 19, *al.*

ἐννοηματικός -ή -όν [ἐννόημα] **conceptual, speculative, ideal** STOIC. 2.75.39 (GAL. 8.708) *etc.* ‖ **subjective** ASCL. 106.26 ‖ **inventive** VETT. 42.10 ◆ *adv.* ἐννοηματικῶς **in a conceptual way** PROCL. *in Parm.* 632 *etc.*

ἐννόησις -εως, ἡ [ἐννοέω] **thought, observation, consideration** PLAT. *Rp.* 407c.

ἐννοητέον [ἐννοέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to think** *or* **consider** PLAT. *Leg.* 636c.

ἐννοητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐννοέω] **thinker** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.20.2 *etc.*

ἐννοητικός -ή -όν [ἐννοέω] **thoughtful, reflective** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 29.

ἐννοητός -όν [ἐννοέω] **conceivable** DID.[1] *Eccl.* 239.17.

ἔννοια -ας, ἡ [ἔννοος] **thinking** PLAT. *Leg.* 657a, *al.* ‖ **thought, notion, conception** PLAT. *Phil.* 59d; χρόνου ἔ. notion of time PLAT. *Tim.* 47a; ἐννοίας πολυπλόκους twisted thoughts LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 | ἔννοιαν λαβεῖν to form a concept, an idea PLAT. *Phaed.* 73c = to conceive an idea, put in one's head EUR. *Hip.* 1027; ἔννοιαν ἔχειν to have the concept, idea ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 15 = to have an idea, understand PLAT. *Leg.* 769e; τινὶ ἔννοιαν ἐμποιεῖν to put an idea in s.o.'s head ISOCR. 5.150; ἔ. αὐτῷ ἐμπίπτει an idea comes upon him XEN. *An.* 3.1.13 ‖ *rhet.* **thought, content** HERMOG. *Id.* 330.2, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **reasoning:** παρὰ τὴν ἔννοιαν contrary to good sense PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077d ‖ *later* **meaning** DCASS. 69.21.2.

ἐννόμιος -ον [ἐννέμω] **for pasture** *I*IG 2.1059.13 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐννόμιον **tax on pasturage** *I*SCHWYZ. 526.49 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐννομολέσχης -ου, ὁ [ἔννομος, λέσχη] **chatterer about laws** TIMO 16

ἔννομος -ον [ἐν, νόμος; ἐν, νέμω] A **conforming to a law, legal, legitimate** PIND. *P.* 9.57 THUC. 3.67.5, *al.* AESCHN. 1.5 *etc.* | **law-abiding, just** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 404 PLAT. *Rp.* 424e | *subst.* τὰ ἔννομα **songs on a fixed scale** LUC. *Salt.* 2 *etc.* B **inhabit.** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 565 ◆ *adv.* ἐννόμως **legally** LYS. 9.12, *al. etc.*

Ἔννομος -ου, ὁ **Ennomos,** *male name* IL. 2.858, *al. etc.*

ἔννοος -οον, *contr.* ἔννους -ουν [ἐν, νοῦς] **thinking** *or* **reflecting, sensible, intelligent** AESCHL. *Pr.* 444 *etc.* | ἔ. γίγνεσθαι to recover one's senses, come back to oneself EUR. *Bac.* 1270 DEMOSTH. 31.2 *etc.* | ἔννουν γεγονέναι ὅτι to come to recognize that LYS. 10.20 ‖ **intellectual** PLOT. 6.2.21.

ἐννοσίγαιος -ον [ἔνοσις, γῆ] **earth-shaking** NONN. *D.* 1.327 ‖ *epith.* **earth-shaker** *of Poseidon* IL. 12.27, *al. etc.* • *epic* ἐνν- *for the meter*; ἐνοσ- LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 9.

ἐννοσίδᾱς -α, ὁ *Dor.* PIND. *P.* 4.173, *al.*, *see* ἐννοσίγαιος.

ἐννοσίφυλλος -ον SIM. 90.1, *see* εἰνοσίφυλλος.

ἔννοσος -ον **morbid** AET. 7.11.

ἐννοσσεύω *later* VT *Jer.* 22.23 *etc.*, *see* ἐννεοσσεύω.

ἐννοσσοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, νοσσοποιέω] **to make a nest** (in) VT *4Macc.* 14.16.

ἐννότιος -ον [ἐν, νότος] **wet** CALLIM. *fr.* 349.

ἐννόχλης *or* ἐννοχλεῖς *Aeol.* THEOCR. 29.36, *pres. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἐνοχλέω.

ἐννυκτερεύω [ἐν, νυκτερεύω] **to spend the night** (in) POL. 3.22.13 *etc.* | **to pass the night**: τοῖς διηγήμασιν continuing the history HLD. 3.4.11 ‖ **to remain for one night** *of things* DIOSC.[2] 2.76 *etc.*

ἔννῡμι *and* ἐννύω [*cf. Lat.* ves-tis, *Skt.* váste, *Goth.* wasjan, *Hitt.* veš-ten] ❶ *act.* **to clothe, make put on** IL. 5.905; ἕσσω μιν χλαῖνάν τε χιτῶνά τε I will make him wear a cloak and a tunic OD. 21.339 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to clothe oneself, put on, be covered, wear** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 14.372, *al. etc.*; κεν ἤδη λάϊνον ἕσσο χιτῶνα you would already be covered by a tunic of rocks *i.e.* stoned IL. 3.57; νεφέλην ἔσσαντο they were wrapped in a cloud IL. 14.350; ἄρρηκτον νεφέλην ὤμοισιν ἕσαντο they covered their shoulders in an impenetrable cloud IL. 20.150; φρεσὶν εἰμένος ἀλκήν armed with vigor in the mind IL. 20.381; τὸν ἀεὶ κατὰ γᾶς σκότον εἱμένος wrapped always in subterranean darkness SOPH. *O.C.* 1701 • *only epic* (*two times in trag.*); *usu. in compd.* ‖ *Ion.* εἵνῡμι, ἔννῡμαι *also* ἕιν- (*in compd.*) ‖ *impf. mid. pass.* ἐννύμην ‖ *fut.* ἕσ(σ)ω, *mid.* ἕσσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔσ(σ)α, *mid.* ἐσ(σ)άμην, *also* ἐεσσάμην ‖ *pf. mid.* εἷμαι, *2 sg.* ἕσσαι, *3 sg.* εἵται *and* ἕσται | *ptc.* εἱμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. 2. sg.* ἕσσο, *3. sg.* ἕστο, ἔεστο, *3. pl.* εἵατο *dual* ἔσθην.

ἐννῡχεύω [ἔννυχος] **to sleep** (in), **rest** SOPH. *Ant.* 784 (*fig.*) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434d ‖ **to set** *of a star* BABR. 124.16.

ἐννῡχιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἔννυχος] **nocturnal, at night** IL. 11.683 OD. 3.178 HES. *Th.* 10 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* ἐννυχιὰν ἀπὸ Ῥιπᾶν from the Ripaean Mountains wrapped in night SOPH. *O.C.* 1248; ἐννυχίων ἄναξ lord of those wrapped in darkness, *i.e.* of the dead SOPH. *O.C.* 1558 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐννύχιον at night PARRH. 3.

ἔννῡχος -ον [ἐν, νύξ] **nocturnal, at night, gloomy** IL. 11.716 AESCHL. *Pr.* 645 SOPH. *Tr.* 502 (*of Hades*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* πρωὶ ἔννυχα λίαν early in the morning when it was still dark NT *Mark* 1.35 ‖ *compar. adv.* ἐννυχώτερον *and* ἐννυχέστερον **at night** AESOP. 55.

ἔννωθρος -ον [ἐν, νωθρός] **stunned** DIOSC.[2] 1.31.

ἐννώσας *Ion. aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐννοέω.

ἐννωτίζομαι [ἐν, νωτίζω] **to carry on one's back** TZ. *Hist.* 4.7.

ἐνό *Dor.* = ἔνο *Aeol.* = ἔνεστι AXIOP. 1.5 *etc.*

ἔνογκος -ον [ἐν, ὄγκος] Ⓐ **swollen**, *of veins* STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 3.2.59 Ⓑ **having body mass** PORPH. *S.Z.* 27 *etc.*

ἐνόδιος -α -ον [ἐν, ὁδός] **on** *or* **for the road** IL. 16.260 (*wasps*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 487 (*omens*) *etc.*; τῶν πόλεων τὰς ἐνοδίους the cities situated along the road PLUT. *Aem.* 8.7; ἐνόδια ὅπλα arms for traveling DION. 4.48.1 | *subst.* τὰ ἐνόδια **nets stretched on the road** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9 ‖ *epith.* **having statues on the roads, protector of roads**, *of Persephone* SOPH. *Ant.* 1199 EUR. *Ion* 1048 *etc.* = *subst.* Ἐνοδία EUR. *Hel.* 570 **Enodia** *etc.* = ἡ Ἐνόδιος PAUS. 3.14.9 | *of Hermes* THEOCR. 25.4 *etc.* • *also* -ος -ον ‖ *poet. epith.* εἰν- (*for the sake of meter*).

ἐνοδῖτις -ιδος, [ἐνόδιος] *epith.* ORPH. *H.* 72.2, *see* ἐνόδιος.

ἔνοδμος -ον [ἐν, ὀδμή] **sweet-smelling** NIC. *Th.* 41.

ἐνοείδεια -ας, ἡ [ἐνοειδής] **uniqueness** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 318.28.

ἐνοειδής -ές [εἷς, εἶδος] **similar to a unit** PLOT. 6.9.5 PROCL. *in Parm.* 540 *etc.* ‖ **sole, simple** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 12 ♦ *adv.* ἐνοειδῶς **as a unit, only, simply** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.6 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.3.18 *etc.*, *see* ἐνοείδεια.

ἐνοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐνοειδής.

ἐνοιδέω, *contr.* [ἐνοιδής] **to swell** (*intrans.*) HP. *Hum.* 8 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.7) *etc.*

ἐνοιδής -ές [ἐν, οἶδος] **swollen** NIC. *Al.* 422.

ἐνοιδίσκομαι GAL. 12.187, *see* ἐνοιδέω.

ἐνοικάδιος -ον ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.7, *see* ἐνοικίδιος.

ἐνοικειόω, *contr.* [ἐν, οἰκειόω] ❶ *act.* **to introduce** (among) ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 1.93.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to insinuate oneself** PLUT. *Sollert.* 960a (*pres. mid.*) ‖ **to be a relative** VT *Esthg.* 8.1 (*pf. mid.*).

ἐνοικέω, *contr.* [ἔνοικος] **to dwell** (in), **reside** HDT. 2.66.4 *etc.*; ἐνοικῆσαι βίον to inhabit (*the body*) during life EUR. *Suppl.* 535 | ▸ *with dat.* (*of place*) EUR. *H.F.* 1282 XEN. *An.* 5.6.25 *etc.* | ἐ. ἐν τοῖς φυσικοῖς to dedicate one's life to the study of nature ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316a 6 | ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.18.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 1533 *etc.*

ἐνοίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνοικέω] **residence, stay** THUC. 2.17.2 *etc.*

ἐνοικήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἐνοικέω] **female inhabit.** *I*CRET. 3.IV.37.1.

ἐνοικήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐνοικέω] **inhabit.** STEPH.[1]

ἐνοικί [ἔνοικος] *adv.* **at home** HDN. *Epim.* 255.5.

ἐνοικίδιος -α -ον *or* -ος -ον [ἔνοικος] **domestic** POLL. 10.156.

ἐνοικίζω [ἔνοικος] ❶ *act.* **to make live** (in), **arrange, fix** AESCHL. *fr.* 252 PLAT. *Epin.* 978c (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.145 ❸ *mid. and pass.* **to be arranged, stabilized** HDT. 1.68.6 (*aor. pass.*) THUC. 6.2.2 (*aor. mid.*) PLAT. *Ax.* 371c (*aor. pass.*) PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989f (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐνοικιολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἐνοίκιος, λέγω] **exactor of rent** ARTEMID. 3.41 *etc.*

ἐνοίκιος -ον [ἔνοικος] **domestic, of the yard** AESCHL. *Eum.* 866 (*bird*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐνοίκιον **rent** DEMOSTH. 48.45 LUC. *Sat.* 15 *etc.* (*also fig.*) | **residence** DION.[9] 668.

ἐνοίκισμα -τος, τό [ἐνοικίζω] **residence** *p*MICH. 3.189.20 (II[CE]).

ἐνοικισμός -οῦ, τό [ἐνοικίζω] **right of occupation** *p*SB 8034.19 (I[CE]).

ἐνοικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, οἰκοδομέω] *fut.* ἐνοικοδομήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνῳκοδόμησα, *mid.* ἐνῳκοδομησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐνῳκοδόμηκα DCHR. 7.27, *mid. pass.* ἐνῳκοδόμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνῳκοδόμητο LUC. *V.H.* 1 33 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνῳκοδομήθην ❶ *act.* **to build** (in), THUC. 3.51.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **to obstruct, block** ARR. *An.* 6.29.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to construct** (for oneself) ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 3.85.3, 4 (*aor. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be constructed** (in) THUC. 6.51.1, 8.84.4 *etc.* ‖ **to be walled** *or* **blocked** DIOD. 3.37.4 *etc.*

ἐνοικοδόμημα -ατος, τό [ἐνοικοδομέω] **building** PLAT. *Leg.* 760 (*conject. for* ἐν οἰκοδ-).

ἐνοικολογέω, *contr.* [ἐνοικολόγος] *aor. inf.* ἐνοικολογῆσαι *p*LOND. 1708.39 (VI[CE]); **to collect rent** *p*UPZ 19.19 (II[BCE]) *p*FLOR. 1.7 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *also* ἐνοικιολογέω.

ἐνοικολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἐνοίκιος, λέγω] **one who collects rent** *p*OXY. 2008.1 • *also* ἐνοικιολόγος.

ἐνοικονομέω, *contr.* [ἐν, οἰκονομέω] **to supply** SOR. 2.18.2 (*corr.*).

ἔνοικος -ον [ἐν, οἶκος] **inhabit., resident** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 415 THUC. 4.61.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Criti.* 113c ‖ **inhabited, residential** EUR. *Ion* 235.

ἐνοικουρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, οἰκουρέω] **to have room, reside, dwell** DION. 6.3.1 LUC. *Philops.* 39 (*fig.*).

ἔνοινος -ον [ἐν, οἶνος] **full of wine** LONG. 2.1.2.

ἐνοινοφλύω [ἐν, οἶνος, φλύω] **to chatter in one's cups** LUC. *Lex.* 14.

ἐνοινοχοέω, *contr.* [ἐν, οἰνοχοέω] *v.l.*, *see* οἰνοχοέω *in* IL. 4.3 (*impf.* ἐνῳνοχόει *for* ἐῳνοχόει) OD. 3.472 (*pres. ptc.* ἐνοινοχοεῦντες *for* οἰνοχ-).

ἐνοκλάζω [ἐν, ὀκλάζω] **to crouch down,** *of a dog* PHILOSTR.[1] 3.5.

ἔνολβος -ον [ἐν, ὄλβος] **prosperous, wealthy** MAN.[1] 4.85.

ἐνολισθάνω *and* ἐνολισθαίνω [ἐν, ὀλισθάνω] *fut. inf.* ἐνολισθήσειν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.535.17 P. ‖ *aor*[s]. *ptc.* ἐνολισθήσας ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐνώλισθον ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐνωλισθηκώς CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.500A); **to slip** (on), **fall** PLUT. *Cim.* 16.4, *Pomp.* 25.13 *etc.*

ἔνολμος -ον [ἐν, ὅλμος] **seated on a tripod** SOPH. *fr.* 1044.

ἔνομβρος -ον [ἐν, ὄμβρος] **of rain**: ἔ. ὕδωρ rainwater GEORGP. *Hex.* 268.

ἐνομήρης -ες [ἐν, ὁμήρης] **joined, united** NIC. *Al.* 238.

ἐνομῑλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὁμιλέω] ❶ *act.* **to have a relationship, frequent, familiarize oneself** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Ant.* 41.1 (*pf. ptc.*) ❷ *pass.* **to become familiar** POLYSTR. p. 32 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐνομματίζω [*see* ἐνομματόω] **to endow with eyes** *I*HI. 18.

ἐνομμᾰτόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὀμματόω] **to endow with eyes, grant sight** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 56, *al.* | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 145, *al.*

ἐνομόργνῡμαι [ἐν, ὀμόργνυμι] **to impress** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1081b, *Cic.* 32.7 QS 9.384.

ἐνόν *pres. ptc. neut.*, *see* ἔνειμι.

ἐνόπη -ης, ἡ [ἐν, ὀπή] **earring** SOPH. *fr.* 54.

ἐνοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, ἔπος] **voice** OD. 10.147 EUR. *El.* 1302, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 171 (*of bulls*) *etc.* ‖ **cry, screech** IL. 3.2 EUR. *Bac.* 159 ‖ **war-cry, clamor of battle** IL. 16.246, *al.* | *extens.* **clash, battle** MELEAG. (AP 6.163.6) ‖ **cry of grief** IL. 24.160 ‖ **voice, sound** *of things* IL. 10.13 (*auloi*) EUR. *Ion* 882 (*kithara*) | **deep sound, rumble** HES. *Th.* 708 (*of thunder*) PIND. *fr.* 168.5 (*of flesh and bones*).

Ἐνόπη

ἐνοπλίζω [ἔνοπλος] ❶ *act.* **to arm, adapt** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. LYC. 205 ❷ *mid.* **to arm oneself** ATH. 1.16a ❸ *pass.* **to be armed** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 13.18 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνωπλισμένος).

ἐνόπλιος -ον [ἔνοπλος] **armed, in arms** CALLIM. *H.* 3.241 *etc.*; τὰ ἐνόπλια παιδεύειν to train in military affairs LUC. *Salt.* 21 ‖ **martial, warlike** *of a dance* PIND. *O.* 13.86 PLAT. *Leg.* 796b *etc.* ‖ **enoplion**, *of rhythm or verse* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 651 XEN. *An.* 6.1.11 *etc.* (*also subst. masc.*); τὸ ἐνόπλιον τρέχειν to run the enoplion (= quickly) HLD. 4.5.4, *al.* | *metr.* κατ' ἐνόπλιον *or* κατενόπλιον, *a type of hexameter with the repeated sequence of two dactyls and one spondee* SCH. HEPH. 293.6 *etc.*

ἔνοπλος -ον [ἐν, ὅπλον] **armed, in arms** SOPH. *O.T.* 469 PLUT. *Phil.* 19.4 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* ἵππον ... ἔνοπλον horse full of armed men EUR. *Tr.* 520.

ἐνοποιέω, *contr.* [εἷς, ποιέω] **to bring to unity, unify, unite** ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 11 *etc.* | *pass.* POL. 8.4.11 *etc.*

ἐνοποιητικός -όν MAX.[2] *Amb.* 199a, *see* ἐνοποιός.

ἐνοποιός -όν [ἐνοποιέω] **unifying, uniting** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1045b 17 PROCL. *Theol.* 13 *etc.*

ἔνοπτος -ον [ἐνοράω] **visible** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865b 17.

ἐνοπτρίζω [ἔνοπτρον] ❶ *act.* **to reflect** DAMI. 10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to see as in a mirror** PLUT. *QConv.* 696a *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be reflected** *or* **seen as in a mirror** PORPH. *Marc.* 13 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 230.17 *etc.*

ἐνοπτρικός -ή -όν [ἔνοπτρον] **optical** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 69.18 (*pl.*).

ἐνόπτρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐνοπτρίζω] **reflection** (*in a mirror*) PLOT. 3.6.17.

ἔνοπτρον -ου, τό [ἐν, ὁράω] **mirror** EUR. *Hec.* 925, *al. etc.*

ἐνόρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνοράω] **observation, contemplation** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.156.6 *etc.*

ἐνοράω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὁράω] *impf.* ἐνεώρων, *mid. pass.* ἐνεωρώμην ‖ *later fut.* ἐνόψομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *see* ἐνεῖδον ‖ *pf.* ἐνεώρακα ‖ *ppf.* ἐνεωράκειν LIB. *epist.* 925.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνώφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνοραθήσομαι IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 98.11 *and* ἐνοφθήσομαι IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 51.16 ❶ *act.* **to see, watch, observe, note** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781f; ▸ τἰ ἔν τινι *or* τινι sthg. in sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 1.89.1 THUC. 1.95.7, *al. etc.* | ἐνορέω ὑμῖν οὐκ οἵοισί τε ἐσομένοισι ... πολεμέειν I see that you are not able to make war HDT. 8.140. β2; ▸ ἐ. τινι stare at s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 6.4; ἐ. ἐς ἀλλήλους watch one another PAUS. 4.8.2 | **to discern** ▸ τἰ ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLUT. *Vind.* 552d ❷ *pass.* **to be seen** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 43 [Iambl.[1]] 30 • *Ion.* ἐνορέω.

ἐνόρειος -ον [ἐν, ὄρος] **of a mountain** SCYMN. 832 (*prob. for* ἐνόριον).

ἐνορθιάζω [ἐν, ὀρθιάζω] **to straighten** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 21 (*dub.*).

ἐνόριος -ον [ἐν, ὅρος] **of** *or* **on the boundary** θεοὶ ἐνόριοι gods protecting the boundaries HLD. 10.1.2 ‖ **limited by boundaries** POLL. 9.8 | ἡ ἐ. the neighboring region, district *P*PSI 285.6 (IV[CE]) = diocese, parish (*oth.* district, territory) GREG.[1] *epist.* 1.6 *etc.*

ἐνορκίζω [ἔνορκος] ❶ *act.* **to secure with an oath, implore:** ἐνορκίζω ὑμᾶς τὸν Κύριον ▸ *with acc. and inf.* I beg you in the name of the Lord NT *1Thess.* 5.27 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.404 (*aor. mid.* ἐνωρκίσατο: *f.l.* -ήσατο) *etc.*

ἐνόρκιος -ον [ἐν, ὅρκος] **sworn:** ἐ. λόγος oath PIND. *O.* 2.29 = τὸ ἐ. VT *Num.* 5.21.

ἐνορκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνορκίζω] **obligation of an oath** SYN. *epist.* 66.

ἔνορκος -ον [ἐν, ὅρκος] **bound by an oath** SOPH. *Ph.* 811 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.18 *etc.*; ἔνορκον ἂν ποιησαίμην ... μή would pledge myself with an oath to not PLAT. *Phaed.* 89c; ἔνορκον λαβεῖν τὸν Ἀθηναίων δῆμον to bind with an oath the people of Athens AESCHN. 3.90 | τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 72 ‖ **included in a pact** THUC. 2.72.2 ‖ **confirmed with an oath,** *of things* SOPH. *Ant.* 369 DEMOSTH. 25.11 *etc.*; ἔ. παρὰ θεῶν sacred to the gods by an oath PLAT. *Leg.* 843a (*of a boundary stone*) ◆ *adv.* ἐνόρκως **under oath** VT *Tob.* 8.20 TZ. *Hist.* 2.206 *etc.*

ἐνορκόω, *contr.* [ἔνορκος] **to swear** *P*BGU 836.9 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἐνορμάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὁρμάω] **to hurl oneself** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.7 (*v.l.*) POL. 16.28.8 *etc.*

ἐνορμέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὁρμέω] **to moor, be at anchor** POL. 16.29.13 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 30 (*fig.*) | *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.334.

ἐνορμίζω [ἐν, ὁρμίζω] ❶ *act.* **to conduct to harbor** OPP. 3.409 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) **to enter port, drop anchor** THGN. 1274 (*fig.*) STRAB. 5.4.6 LONG. 2.12.3 *etc.*

ἐνόρμισμα -ατος, τό [ἐνορμίζω] **anchorage, harbor** APP. 16.106.

ἐνορμίτᾱς -α, ὁ [ἐνορμίζω] *Dor.* **at anchor** *or* **in harbor,** *epith. of Priapus* ANTIP.[1] (AP 10.2.8).

ἐνόρνῡμι [ἐν, ὄρνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to make rise, cause, provoke** IL. 6.499, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 713 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to rise** (among): ἐνὼρτο γέλως μακάρεσσι θεοῖσι laughter arose among the blessed gods OD. 8.326.

ἐνορύσσω [ἐν, ὀρύσσω] **to dig** *pass.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.27 (*ppf. mid.* ἐνωρώρυκτο).

ἐνορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ὀρχέομαι] **to dance in** ALCIPHR. 1.11.3, *al.*

ἐνόρχης -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1385 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 20 *etc.*, *see* ἔνορχος | *epith. of Dionysus* LYC. 212 ‖ *Dor.* τὸν ἐνόρχαν he-goat THEOCR. 3.4.

ἔνορχις LUC. *DDeor.* Dom. 1 (*acc.* -ν; *v.l.*), *see* ἔνορχος • *Ion. acc. pl.* -ιας (*corr. in* -έας *see* ἐνόρχης) HDT. 6.32, 8.105.2.

ἔνορχος -ον [ἐν, ὄρχις] **possessing testicles, not castrated, masculine, whole** IL. 23.147 HP. *Vict.* 2.49 (*subst. neut.*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 267 (*of palms*) *etc.*

ἔνος -ου, ὁ **year** LYD. *Mens.* 4.1 *etc.*

ἔνος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* senex, *Skt.* sána-, *Olr.* sen, *ON* sina, *Hitt.* zena-, *Arm.* hin, *Lith.* sênas] **preceding** (in time), **passed, elapsed, old** νέον δέ που καὶ ἔνον in a certain way new and old, *of the light of the moon* PLAT. *Crat.* 409b | *often* ἔνη καὶ νέα (moon) old and new, *i.e.* last day of the month ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1134 LYS. 23.6 *etc.* ‖ **previous** = **of the past year** DEMOSTH. 25.20 (*magistrates*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 4.2 (*generals*) THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.10 (*fruit*) *etc.* • *mss. also* ἔνος.

ἑνός *gen. sg. masc. and neut., see* εἷς.

ἐνοσίγαιος *see* ἐννοσίγαιος.

ἔνοσις -εως, ἡ **shaking, jolt** HES. *Th.* 681, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 1363, *al. etc.*

ἐνοσίχθων -ονος, ὁ [ἔνοσις, χθών] **earth-shaker,** *epith. of Poseidon* IL. 13.34, *al.* | *of a plow* EUPHOR. 152 | *of iron* NONN. *D.* 2.67.

ἑνότης -ητος, ἡ [εἷς] **unity** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1018a 7, *al.* PLOT. 6.6.16 PORPH. *Aph.* 36 *etc.* ‖ **union** EPIC. 2.52.8 PLUT. *Amat.* 769f *etc.*

ἕνοτος *Aeol., see* ἔνατος.

ἐνουλίζομαι [ἔνουλος] **to be curled,** *of hair* ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.4 ARISTAEN. 1.1.

ἐνουλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνουλίζομαι] **curling** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.5.1.

ἔνουλον -ου, τό [ἐν, οὐλή] **wound** PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.31.

ἔνουλος -ον [ἐν, οὖλος] **curly** CALLISTR.[2] 3.

ἐνουράνιος -ον [ἐν, οὐράνιος] **heavenly** Bian (AP 9.223.2) *etc.*

ἐνουρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, οὐρέω] **to urinate** (in *or* on) HDT. 1.138.2, 2.172.4 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 402 *etc.*

ἐνούρηθρον -ου, τό *or* ἐνουρήθρα -ας, ἡ [ἐνουρέω] **chamber pot** SOPH. *fr.* 485, *see* ἐνουρέω.

ἐνουσιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐνούσιος] *pf. ptc.* ἐνουσιωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνουσιώθην DAMASC. *Pr.* 1.260.24; **to acquire** *or* **have substance, subsist** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 2.3 DAMASC. *Pr.* 74, 81 *etc.* • *aor. ptc. act.* ἐνουσιώσας [HIPPOL.] (*PG* 10.840A).

ἐνούσιος -ον [ἐν, οὐσία] **having substance, subsisting** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2 *etc.* ‖ **inborn** HSCH.

ἐνοφείλω [ἐν, ὀφείλω] ❶ *act.* **to be a debtor, owe** *P*REV. 18.17 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be owed** DEMOSTH. 49.45, 53.10 *etc.*

ἐνοφθαλμιάζομαι [ἐν, ὀφθαλμός] **to be inoculated, be liable to grafting** PLUT. *QConv.* 640b.

ἐνοφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὀφθαλμός] **to look at longingly** POLL. 2.62.

ἐνοφθαλμίζω [ἐν, ὀφθαλμός] **to inoculate, graft** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.4 GEOP. 10.77.1 | *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.4 (*conject.*) *I*DÉLOS 366 *B* 20 PLUT. *QConv.* 640a PROCL. *in Crat.* 83 *etc.*

ἐνοφθαλμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνοφθαλμίζω] **grafting** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.1, 2.17.6, *H.P.* 2.1.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 640b *etc.*

ἐνοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐνέχω] **responsibility** *P*SB 7033.5 (V[CE]) *etc.*

ἐνοχλέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὀχλέω] *impf.* ἠνώχλουν, *rar. later* ἐνώχλουν *and* ἠνόχλουν, *mid. pass.* ἠνωχλούμην *and* ἠνοχλούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνοχλήσω, *mid.* ἐνοχλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠνώχλησα, *later* ἐνώχλησα *and* ἠνόχλησα ‖ *pf.* ἠνώχληκα *and* ἠνόχληκα LGN. *fr.* 19, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠνωχλημένος GAL. 10.858 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνωχλήθην *and* ἐνωχλήθην HSCH. ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνοχληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be annoying, cause a disturbance, molest, disturb** HP. *Aph.* 2.50 *etc.*; ὅσα ... ἐναντιούμενος ... ἠνώχλησεν ... ἐάσω I will pass over the disturbance which he caused by opposing me DEMOSTH. 21.15; τὸ δὲ μὴ (*sc.* ἄξιον λόγου) οὐκ ἠνώχλει λέγων did not disturb by saying in what way the penalty was not valid XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.56 | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 104d XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.2 *etc.* | *usu.* ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. LYS. 24.21 XEN. *An.* 2.5.13 MEN. *Sam.* 586 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** *or* **annoyed** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.34 DEMOSTH. 19.20 *etc.* ‖ **to be excessively cared for** *or* **considered** DIOG.[5] 32.3.3 (*virtue*) • *Aeol. athem. pres. 2. sg.* ἐννόχλης THEOCR. 29.36.

ἐνόχλημα -ατος, τό [ἐνοχλέω] **disturbance, trouble** EPIC. 72.13 | *medic.* ORIB. 7.20.3.

ἐνοχλής -ές [ἐνοχλέω] **annoying** *P*LOND. *inv.* 2226.17 (308[CE]).

ἐνόχλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐνοχλέω] **disturbance, untimeliness, trouble** ARISTOT. *Int.* 17a 37 DIOG. 7.14, *al. etc.*

ἐνοχλητέον [ἐνοχλέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to disturb** MAX.[1] 11.4 *etc.*

ἔνοχος -ον [ἐνέχω] **held, retained, enslaved** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1009b 17 *etc.* ‖ **connected with, related to** ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *epist.* 23 ‖ *jur.* **subject to, liable to** *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 869b LYS. 14.9 *etc.* ‖ **accused, exposed, liable to** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 148b = ▸ *with gen., but usu. sc.* δίκῃ, γραφῇ *or sim.* PLAT. *Leg.* 914e DIOD. 27.4.7 VT *2Macc.* 13.6 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι AND. 1.79 = ▸ περί τι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 2 | ἔ. τῷ φόνῳ accused of homicide ANTIPHO 1.11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269a 3; δυσὶ φόνοις ἔ. guilty of two homicides ACH. 8.8.13.

ἔνοψις -εως, ἡ [ἐνοράω] **contemplation** THEM. *Or.* 13.177d.

ἐνόω, *contr.* [εἷς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἑνώσω, *mid.* ἑνώσομαι GAL. 3.935 ‖ *aor.* ἤνωσα ‖ *pf.* ἤνωκα, *mid. pass.* ἤνωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠνώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἑνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to unify, reduce to a unit, unite** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261b 10 *etc.*; ἑ. τινα τῇ γῇ to unite s.o. with the earth = to bury PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.29.1 | **to form a scar** HLD. 1.8.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HLD. 2.6.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be united** *or* **unified** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.2 ACH. 8.6.3 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.14 *etc.*; λίμνη ... ἡνωμένη τῇ θαλάσσῃ lake joined with the sea ATH. 7.311d; τό ... εἰς τὰ ἡνωμένα ἐπισυστρέψαι τὸν ἀριθμόν reducing the number to a unit = the use of the singular AN. *Subl.* 24.1.

ἐνρ- *see also* ἐρρ-.

ἐνράπτω [ἐν, ῥάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to sew** (in) PLUT. *Arat.* 25.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to sew** (for oneself), **sew into oneself** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.146.2 (*aor.* ἐνερράψατο) ❸ *pass.* **to be sewn** (in) EUR. *Bac.* 286 (*aor. pass.* ἐνερράφη) IOS. *A.I.* 3.216 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνερραμμένος) AEN. 31.32 (*ppf. mid.* ἐνέρραπτο).

ἐνράσσω [ἐν, ῥάσσω] **to bump into, fling oneself upon** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.305.

ἐνρευμᾰτίζομαι [ἐν, ῥευματίζω] **to suffer from rheumatism** *I*APF 4.270 (III^{CE}).

ἐνρήγνῡμι [ἐν, ῥήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to burst into, crash into** QS 13.460, 14.518; *pf. ptc.* ἐνερρωγώς broken *I*IG 11.2.199 *B* 90 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to discharge itself:** ἐς ἔντερον into the intestine ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.5.

ἐνρήσσω [ἐν, ῥήσσω] **to burst into** APOLLOD.^{3} 141.2.

ἐνρητορεύω [ἐν, ῥητορεύω] **to show eloquence** HERACLIT.^{2} 63.

ἐνρῑγισκάνω [ἐν, ῥῖγος] PHERECR. 124, *see* ἐνρῑγόω.

ἐνρῑγόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ῥῖγος] **to be cold in, shiver, freeze** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 846 *etc.*

ἔνριζος -ον [ἐν, ῥίζα] **having roots** GEOP. 3.4.6.

ἐνριζόω, *contr.* [ἔνριζος] **to root, plant, fix** HP. *Os.* 12 *etc.* | *pass.* (*often fig.*) DAMASC. *in Parm.* 258 *etc.*

ἐνρίζωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνριζόω] **rooting in** SIMP. *in Phys.* 637.1.

ἐνρίπτω [ἐν, ῥίπτω] **to throw** (in), **hurl** ARR. *An.* 6.10.4 DCASS. 74.14.6.

ἔνρυθμος -ον [ἐν, ῥυθμός] **rhythmic, having rhythm** DION. *Comp.* 11.25 *etc.*; τὴν ἔνρυθμόν τε καὶ ἐναρμόνιον αἴσθησιν the sense of the rhythm and harmony PLAT. *Leg.* 654a ◆ *adv.* ἐνρύθμως **with rhythm** ATH. 5.179f.

ἐνρῡσόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ῥυσόομαι] **to become wrinkled, creased** ORIB. 44.24.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνερρυσωμένος).

ἐνσαββατίζω [ἐν, σαββατίζω] **to celebrate the Sabbath** GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.681B.

ἐνσαλπίζω [ἐν, σαλπίζω] **to play the salpinx** (in) GAL. 12.656.

ἔνσαρκος -ον [ἐν, σάρξ] **of flesh** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.1 *etc.* || **incarnate** OR. *Sib.* 5.423 *etc.*

ἐνσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔνσαρκος] **incarnation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.23.4 (*v.l.*) IO. *Hlo.* 8.439E.

ἐνσᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σαρόω] **to be swept** *or* **beaten** (in): πόντου ἐνσαρούμενος μύχοις beaten into the recesses of the sea LYC. 753.

ἐνσάττω [ἐν, σάττω] **to cram, pack full** ALCIPHR. 3.4.4.

ἐνσβέννῡμαι [ἐν, σβέννυμι] **to go out, be extinguished** (in) ▸ *with dat.* DIOSC.^{2} 5.80.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐνσβεσθείς).

ἐνσεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνσείω] **attack, assault** VT (Th.) *Ezek.* 26.9.

ἐνσείω [ἐν, σείω] ❶ *act.* **to shake against, hurl, throw, launch** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 737, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 31 *etc.*; ἄνωθεν ἔνσεισον knock him from on high MEN. *Dysc.* 632; ἐ. τὴν πόλιν εἰς πόλεμον to push the city into war PLUT. *Phoc.* 23.1 || *intrans.* **to launch oneself against, assail** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 13.40.2 PLUT. *Alex.* 60.10 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι DIOD. 14.60.3 ❷ *mid.* **to push,** *with elbows* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.24 ❸ *pass.* **to be shaken** HP. *Off.* 25 *etc.*; ἐνσεσεισμένη shaken (by age) COM. 598; ἐνσείσθητι shake yourself (*fig.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.14.3 || **to be pushed** εἴς τι into sthg. HYP. 5.26.

ἐνσεμνῡ́νομαι [ἐν, σεμνύνω] **to glory in** *with dat.* ONASAN. 1.24.

ἐνσήθω [ἐν, σήθω] **to filter** (in) ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.16.

ἐνσημαίνω [ἐν, σημαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to indicate, mean, express** PLAT. *Crat.* 395b ARISTOT. *An.* 423a 4 *etc.* || **to show** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.22 ❷ *mid.* **to indicate** (in oneself), **declare, notify:** τὴν ὀργήν τινι one's anger to s.o. ISOCR. 20.22 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.3 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.22 (*of dogs*) || **to imprint:** σημεῖα tracks PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d; τύπον ἐκάστῳ a mark on each PLAT. *Rp.* 377b ❸ *pass.* **to be indicated** *or* **imprinted** PLAT. *Theaet.* 194c *etc.*

ἔνσημος -ον [ἐν, σῆμα] **significant** HP. *Sup.* 17 *etc.* || **struck, minted** TZ. *Hist.* 1.931 (*coin*).

ἐνσήπομαι [ἐν, σήπω] **to rot** HP. *Morb.* 18 *etc.*

ἔνσῑμος -ον [ἐν, σιμός] **a little snub-nosed, having a snub nose** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 76.10 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **concave** RUF. *Anat.* 40.52.

ἐνσῑνής -ές [ἐν, σίνος] **damaged, wounded** MAN.^{1} 2.445.

Ἐνσῑτάρχιος -ου, ὁ, **Ensitarchios** ("lord of guests"), *epith. of Zeus I*SEG 30.351 (IV^{BCE}).

ἐνσῑτέομαι, *contr.* [ἔνσιτος] **to feed on** VT *Job* 40.30.

ἔνσιτος -ον [ἐν, σῖτος] **fed, sated** HIPPIATR. 111.1.

ἐνσκέλλω [ἐν, σκέλλω] ❶ *trans. act.* **to make dry** NIC. *Th.* 694 (*aor. subj.* ἐνισκήλῃ) ❷ *intrans. mid. and pf. act.* **to dry out, be dry** *or* **hardened** HP. *Morb.* 1.28 AP. 3.1251 (*of wood: ppf.* ἐνεσκλήκει) ASCLEP.^{1} (AP 12.166.5) (*fig.: pf. ptc.* ἐνεσκληκώς).

ἐνσκευάζω [ἐν, σκευάζω] ❶ *act.* **to provide, prepare, equip** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1096 (*lunch*) POLYAEN. 7.21.6 (*a horse*) | ▸ ἑ. τινά τινι provide s.o. with sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.5 (*a cloak*) LUC. *Nec.* 8 ❷ *mid.* **to equip oneself, put on clothing** οἷον ἀθλιώτατον in the most miserable way ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 384 *etc.* || **to arm oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.11 || **to organize, plot** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.72 || = *act.* LUC. *Asin.* 37 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared, equipped, dressed** HDT. 9.22.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Oth.* 6.6 = ▸ τι PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.182, *al.* (*fig.*).

ἐνσκηνοβᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σκηνοβατέω] **to be put on stage** ALCIPHR. 2.4.6 (*codd.*).

ἔνσκηνος -ον [ἐν, σκηνή] **supplied with an awning** (*ship*) *P*LOND. 1714.32 (VI^{CE}).

ἐνσκηνόω *v.l. for* σκηνόω (*see*) VT *Gen.* 13.12.

ἐνσκήπτω [ἐν, σκήπτω] *impf.* ἐνέσκηπτον || *fut.* ἐνσκήψω, *mid.* ἐνσκήψομαι LIB. *Decl.* 43.3 || *aor.* ἐνέσκηψα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνέσκημμαι PAEG. 3.78.1; **to throw, hurl** *with acc.* HDT. 1.105.4, 4.79.2, *al. etc.* || *intrans.* **to fall heavily** (on), **fall** *of things* ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα on sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 8.39.2 PLUT. *Aem.* 24.3 ALCIPHR. 1.16.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινι AEL. *N.A.* 14.27 *etc.* • *epic* ἐνισκ-.

ἔνσκηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐνσκήπτω] **fall** LYD. *Ost.* 41 (*of lightning*).

ἐνσκιάζω [ἐν, σκιάζω] **to put in the shade** ASTAM *Hom.* 7.4.4.

ἐνσκιατροφέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σκιατροφέω] **to live in the shade** πολλαῖς ἐλπίσιν of many hopes (*empty*) PLUT. *Tranq.* 476e.

ἐνσκίμπτω [ἐν, σκίμπτομαι] *aor.* ἐνέσκιμψα || *aor. pass.* ἐνεσκίμφθην ❶ *act.* **to put down, lower:** οὔδει καρήατα their heads to the ground IL. 17.437 (*of horses*) || **to throw, hurl** PIND. *P.* 3.58 AP. 3.765 *etc.* || **to fix, stick into** βέλος τινί a dart in s.o. AP. 3.153 ❷ *pass.* δόρυ ... οὔδει ἐνισκίμφθη the spear was planted in the ground IL. 16.612 • *epic* ἐνισκ-.

ἐνσκιρρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, σκιρρόω] **to harden:** *pass.* **to callus, become chronic** *of evils* XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 *etc.*

ἐνσκιρτάω, *contr.* [ἐν, σκιρτάω] **to jump for joy, rejoice** BAS. *Hom.* 18.2.

ἐνσκολιεύομαι [ἐν, σκολιός] **to catch in a snare** VT *Job* 40.24.

ἐνσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σκοπέω] **to examine, investigate** ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. HLD. 8.10.1 (*v.l.* ἀνεσκοποῦντο).

ἐνσκοτίζω [ἐν, σκοτίζω] **to wrap in darkness:** *pass.* THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 163.22.

ἐνσοβέω, *contr.* [ἐν, σοβέω] ❶ *act.* **to go proudly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.10 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be excited** CHRYSIP. 3.127.31 (GAL. 5.392) (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐνσόριον -ου, τό [ἐν, σορός] **burial recess, place for a sarcophagus** *I*GR 4.1452 *etc.* • *also* ἐσσόριν.

ἐνσοφιστεύω [ἐν, σοφιστεύω] **to behave like a sophist, imply shrewdly** PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 96, *al.*

ἔνσοφος -ον [ἐν, σοφός] **wise** (in sthg.) MAN.^{1} 4.549 *etc.*

ἐνσπᾰθάω, *contr.* [ἐν, σπαθάω] **to be lavish, squander in** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 217.

ἐνσπᾰθίζω [ἐν, σπαθίζω] **to mix well** (*a liquid*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 136.4.

ἐνσπαργανόω, *contr.* [ἐν, σπαργανόω] **to wrap in bands:** *fig. pass.* **to be wrapped up** AN. *Subl.* 44.3 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐνσπειράομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σπειράω] **to roll into coils, be wrapped up** *or* **entangled** SEXT. *S.* 7.410 *etc.*

ἐνσπείρω [ἐν, σπείρω] **to sow, scatter** AP. 3.1185 (*aor. ptc.* ἐνισπείρας) | *mid. pass.* IUL. 9.194c IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 4.12 *etc.*

ἐνσπέρμᾰτος -ον [ἐν, σπέρμα] **rich in seeds** Phaen. 48 (ATH. 406b).

ἔνσπερμος -ον [ἐν, σπέρμα] **having many seeds,** *of a plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.23.

ἔνσποδος -ον [ἐν, σποδός] **ashy** DIOSC.^{2} 5.88.5.

ἔνσπονδος -ον [ἐν, σπονδή] **included in the treaty** (*of truce, alliance and sim.*) THUC. 1.40.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἔ. τινι *or* τινος allied to *or* with s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 924 THUC. 1.31.2, *al.* (*also subst.*) || **protected by a pact,** *i.e.* **in full security** EUR. *Ph.* 171; μαθόντες ἐνσπόνδους having learned that we were under the protection of the treaty LUC. *V.H.* 1.28 || **well-disposed, tame,** *of animals* AEL. *N.A.* 1.3, *al.*

ἔνσπορος -ον CH 3.3, *see* ἔνσπερμος.

ἐνσπουδάζω [ἐν, σπουδάζω] **to be actively engaged, go to much trouble** LIB. *Or.* 11.268 | τινι in some place PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.

ἐνστάζω [ἐν, στάζω] *fut.* ἐνστάξω || *aor.* ἐνέσταξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνέσταγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνέστακτο HDT. 9.3.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐνεστάχθην *and aor*^{t}. *ptc.* ἐνσταγείς; **to make drip** (on), **instill** *often fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 702 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.229 HLD. 10.3.3 *etc.* | *pass.* OD. 2.271 HDT. 9.3.1 PLUT. *Ages.* 11.6 *etc.*

ἐνστακτέον [ἐνστάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to instill** PAEG. 3.23 *etc.*

ἔνσταγμα -ου, τό [ἐνστάζω] **instillation** GAL. 12.782.

ἐνστᾰλάζω *aor.* ἐνεστάλαξα; ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1034 LUC. *Tox.* 37 *etc.* • *also* ἐνσταλάττω EUSTATH., *see* ἐνστάζω.

ἐνστασίη -ης, ἡ [ἐνίστημι] *Ion.* HP. *epist.* 23, *see* ἐνστᾰσις.

ἐνστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνίστημι] **institution, introduction, start** AESCHN. 1.132 *al.* POL. 4.62.3 (*of a war*) *etc.*; ἔ. βίου kind of life DIOG. 6.103 || **opposition, resistance** POL. 6.17.8 *etc.* | **constancy, resolution, firmness** ▸ πρός τι in the face of *or* towards sthg. EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 4.15.4 *etc.* || **interference** PLOT. 4.5.2 *etc.* || *log.* **opposition, objection** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 31, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **deposit** *of stones* ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.4 || **obstruction** GAL. 10.101 *etc.*

ἐνστᾰτέον [ἐνίστημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to oppose** *or* **resist** ▸ *with dat.* SOR. 1.53.1.

ἐνστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [ἐνίστημι] **opponent, adversary** SOPH. *Ai.* 104 AEL. *fr.* 248.

ἐνστᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐνστάτης] **resistant, obstinate, wild** *of beasts* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 13 || **acting as an obstacle** *or* **impeding** PLUT. *Sollert.* 975a; τὸ τῆς ὁδοῦ ταύτης ἐ. what blocks this road MAUR. 5.20 || **ready to make objections, polemical** ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 3, *al. etc.* || **causing difficulty** *in Homeric criticism* EUSTATH. 1166.56 ◆ *adv.* ἐνστατικῶς **with opposition, with**

a polemical spirit HERMOG. *Inv.* 137.14 || **obstinately** EPHR. 1.261C *etc.*

ἐνστείνω [ἐν, στείνω] **to accumulate, pack:** *pass.* QS 9.179.

ἐνστέλλω [ἐν, στέλλω] **to dress, wrap:** *pass.* HDT. 1.80.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνεσταλμένος).

ἐνστενοχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐν, στενοχωρέω] **to be confined** *or* **limited** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (68.15) (*cod.*).

ἐνστερνίζομαι [ἐν, στερνίζομαι] **to grip by the chest, hug** IO. *HEph.* 11.179E *etc.*

ἐνστηλιτεύω [ἐν, στηλιτεύω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐνεστηλιτευμένος BAS. *HPs.* 59.1; **to carve** (on a stele): *pass.* BAS. *l.c.* (*fig.*), *al. etc.* • *pass. also* -όομαι *in inscr.*

ἔνστημα -ατος, τό [ἐνίστημι] **obstacle** MAUR. 8.41 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1056d *etc.* || **objection** EPIC. 3.91.9.

ἐνστηρίζω [ἐν, στηρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to thrust in, fix** HP. *V.C.* 21 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP. 4.1518 ❸ *pass.* **to be fixed** *or* **stuck in** IL. 21.168 (*ppf.* ἐνεστήρικτο) CALLIM. *H.* 4.13.

ἐνστίζομαι [ἐνστίζω] **to be pricked** *or* **embroidered** DCASS. 63.6.2 HLD. 8.11.9.

ἐνστομίζω [ἐν, στόμα] **to put on the bit** *or* **bridle** *P*PGM 4.2144.

ἐνστόμιος -ον [ἐν, στόμα] **in** *or* **of the mouth** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 106 DIOSC.[2] 1.96 *etc.*

ἐνστόμισμα -ατος, τό [ἐνστομίζω] **bit, bridle** IOS. *A.I.* 18.330 (*fig.*).

ἐνστόρνῡμι [ἐν, στορέννυμι] *pass.* **to be stretched** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.5) (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐνεστρωμένος).

ἐνστρᾰτεύομαι [ἐν, στρατεύω] **to serve in a military unit** AGATH. p. 5.15.3 K.

ἐνστρατοπεδεύω [ἐν, στρατοπεδεύω] ❶ *act.* **to make a camp** (in) THUC. 2.20.4 PLUT. *Thes.* 27.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 9.2.1, 25.2 *etc.*

ἐνστρέφω [ἐν, στρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to go about:** σηκούς in enclosures EUR. *Ion* 300 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* **to move** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *DIud.* 8 || *intrans.* **to wander about, move** IL. 5.306.

ἐνστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐνστρέφω] **residence, lair** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 27.15.

ἐνστρωφάομαι, *contr.* [ἐνστρέφω] **to go around, wander about, dwell** HP. *Art.* 58 QS 1.308.

ἐνστύφω [ἐν, στύφω] **to be sour, astringent** *of a drink or potion* NIC. *Al.* 299, *al.* (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐνσυγκαταζέω, *contr.* [ἐν, συγκαταζέω] **to make boil together** MNESITH.[1] (ORIB. 4.4.4).

ἐνσύνθηκος -ον [ἐν, συνθήκη] **sanctified by a pact** APP. 12.14.

ἐνσφαιρόω, *contr.* [ἐν, σφαιρόω] **to make round, curve like an arch** ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 32.77 (*aor.* ἐνεσφαίρωσε).

ἐνσφηκόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σφηκόω] **to be flat** (*against*) *or* **plugged up** P.[1] *Amb.* 235 DIOSC.[2] 5.31 *etc.*

ἐνσφηνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, σφηνόω] **to be slotted** *or* **inserted** DIOSC.[2] 5.21, *al. etc.* || **to be plugged** DIOSC.[2] 5.31 (*v.l. for* ἐνσφηκόομαι).

ἐνσφίγγω [ἐν, σφίγγω] **to tighten** (in), **bind tightly** IOS. *A.I.* 12.70.

ἐνσφρᾰγίζω [ἐν, σφραγίζω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐνεσφραγιζόμην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.76 || *fut. ptc.* ἐνσφραγιούμενος PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 135 || *aor.* ἐνεσφράγισα, *mid.* ἐνεσφραγισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐνεσφράγισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνεσφραγίσθην ❶ *act.* **to leave an impression** (*as with a seal*), *fig.* **to sculpt** P.[1] (AP 5.274.1) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.107, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be pressed in, receive an impression** LUC. *Am.* 5, 14 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. 3. sg.* ἐνεσφρήγισεν P.[1] *l.c.*

ἐνσφράγισις -εως, ἡ [ἐνσφραγίζω] **stamp** PLOT. 4.3.26, 6.1.

ἐνσχέδιος -ον [ἐν, σχέδιος] **superficial** ARET. *S.D.* 2.10.2 (*f.l. for* σχέδιος).

ἐνσχερώ [ἐν, σχερός] *adv.* **in a row** AP. 1.912.

ἐνσχημᾰτίζω [ἐν, σχηματίζω] **to put in position** GAL. 18(2).333.

ἐνσχίζω [ἐν, σχίζω] **to cut through, split** TZ. *Hist.* 7.59.

ἔνσχιστος -ον [ἐνσχίζω] **cracked** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.2.

ἐνσχολάζω [ἐν, σχολάζω] **to occupy one's free time** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331b 12 *etc.* || **to rest, reside** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.127 *etc.* || **to find rest** CIC. *ad Att.* 7.11.2.

ἐνσωματίζω *pass.* CH *exc.* 23.30, *al.*, *see* ἐνσωματόω.

ἐνσώμᾰτος -ον [ἐν, σῶμα] **supplied with a body, corporeal, physical, incarnate** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.1 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.53 *etc.*

ἐνσωματόω, *contr.* [ἐνσώματος] **to provide with a body, incarnate** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20 *etc.* | *pass.* CH *exc.* 26.3 HERM.[2] 167 *etc.*

ἐνσωμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐνσωματόω] **enclosing in a body, incarnation** CH *exc.* 23.40 *etc.*

ἔνσωμος -ον ZOS.[1] 228B, *see* ἐνσώματος.

ἐνσωρεύω [ἐν, σωρεύω] **to accumulate** SCH. PIND. *P.* 7 inscr.b | *pass.* [EMPED.] 123.

ἐντάγιον -ου, τό [ἐντάσσω] **requisition** (*usu. on the part of the state*) *P*LIPS. 58.13 (IV[CE]) || **entrance tax** *P*LOND. 3.1178.6 (II[CE]) || **receipt** *P*LIPS. 62.2.10 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἐντακτέον [ἐντάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to arrange** DAMASC. *Pr.* 44.

ἔντακτος -ον [ἐντάσσω] **well-ordered, rhythmical** AN. *Par.* 1.1.4.

ἐντᾰλαιπωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, ταλαιπωρέω] **to persevere** (with hard work) OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 64.

ἔνταλμα -ατος, τό [ἐντέλλω] **precept** VT *Is.* 29.13 *etc.*

ἐντᾰμίευτος -ον GAL. 18(1).224, *f.l. for* εὐταμ-.

ἐντάμνω *Ion.*, *see* ἐντέμνω.

ἐντᾰνυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐντανύω] **tension** EUSTATH. 1913.37.

ἐντᾰνύω [ἐν, τανύω] *fut.* ἐντανύσω || *aor.* ἐνετάνυσα, *inf. mid.* ἐντανύσασθαι OD. 21.403 || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐντανυσθῆναι EUSTATH. 1878.46 ❶ *act.* **to stretch** *usu. a rope or bow* OD. 21.97, *al.* HDT. 2.173.3 *etc.* | ὀρθὰς δ' αὔλακας ἐντανύσαις stretching (= drawing) straight furrows PIND. *P.* 4.227 || **to stretch** *or* **extend above** HDT. 5.25.2 ❷ *mid.* **to stretch** (*one's own bow*) OD. 21.403 ❸ *pass.* **to be stretched** *of a bow* OD. 21.92 • *Ion. and poet.* = ἐντείνω || *epic fut. inf.* ἐντανύεσθαι OD. 21.92 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐντάνυσε OD. 21.150 | *Dor. ptc.* ἐντανύσαις.

ἔνταξις -εως, ἡ [ἐντάσσω] **arrangement, insertion** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.1.7 || **alternating arrangement** *of troops with light-armed soldiers alternating with hoplites* AEL.[1] 31.3.

ἐντᾰράσσω, *Att.* ἐντᾰράττω [ἐν, ταράσσω] **to stir up, upset** ARISTAEN. 2.22 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐνετάραξε) | = *mid.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.20 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 8 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐντεταραγμένος) • *cf. Ion.* ἐνθράσσω.

ἐντάραχος *adj. masc.* [ἐν, τάραχος] **disturbed** AAP. *Thom.* A 43.3, *al.* • *adv.* ἐνταράχως **in a disturbed way** IODAM. *Im.* 3.92.

ἐνταριχεύω [ἐν, ταριχεύω] **to preserve** PAEG. 3.18 (*pass.*).

ἔντᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐντείνω] **tension, firmness, rigidity** (*also fig.*) HP. *Aër.* 4, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τοῦ προσώπου severity of face, serious expression LUC. *Symp.* 28 || **inclusion, inscription** εἰς κύκλον in a circle PLAT. *Men.* 87b || **effort** PLUT. *Frig.* 948b *etc.* || *archit.* **entasis** *of a column* VITR. 3.3.13.

ἐντάσσω, *Att.* ἐντάττω [ἐν, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to place in order, organize** (in *or* among) BABR. 76.17 ATH. 1.5b *etc.* || **to place alternately, insert** *of troops* AEL.[1] 31.3 *etc.* || **to array against** EUR. *Rh.* 492 ❷ *pass.* **to be arranged, inserted** ARR. *Tact.* 25.4 *etc.*; τῷ σφενδονᾶν ἐντεταγμένῳ (*v.l.* ἐν τῷ τεταγμένῳ) ἐθέλοντι for one accepting being ranked (= enlisting voluntarily) as a slinger XEN. *An.* 3.3.18 | **to be prescribed** *as a remedy* ORIB. 8.1.1 (*read* ἐνταχθήτω).

ἐντᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐντατός] **stimulating, aphrodisiac** XENOCR. 16 GAL. 8.449, 12.341 *etc.* (*also subst. neut.*) || **sexually vigorous** GEOP. 19.5.4 (*animal*) | *bot.* τὸ ἐ. satyrium, *stimulating plant* = σατύριον DIOSC.[2] 3.128a || *compar.* -ώτερος GEOP. *l.c.*

ἐντᾰτός -ή -όν [ἐντείνω] **stretched tight:** *usu.* ἐντατὰ ὄργανα stringed instruments STRAB. 7.5.7 *etc.*

ἐνταῦθα [ἔνθα, αὐτά] *adv.* **here, there** *of state and movement* IL. 9.601 HDT. 1.76.1, *al. etc.*; μέχρι ἐ. up to here PLAT. *Crat.* 412e | ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. δὴ τοῦδ' ἀφικόμην κακοῦ I reached such a point of my misfortune AESCHL. *Ch.* 891; τῆς ἠπείρου ἐ. ὁρμίζονται they land at this point along the coast THUC. 1.46.5; ἐ. που ἦμεν τοῦ λόγου ἐν ᾧ ... we were at a point of the discourse in which ... PLAT. *Theaet.* 177c || *of time* **at this moment, then** AESCHL. *Pr.* 204 *etc.*; ὅτε *or* ἡνίκα *or* ἐπεί *or* ἐπειδή ... ἐ. when ... then SOPH. *O.T.* 802, *al.* THUC. 1.11.1 XEN. *An.* 3.4.25, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἐ. ἤδη εἶ τῆς ἡλικίας you are now at this age PLAT. *Rp.* 328e || *extens.* **in this circumstance, for such a purpose** HDT. 1.61.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 598 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐνθαῦτα.

ἐνταυθί [ἐνταῦθα] *strengthd. adv.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310a *etc.*, *see* ἐνταῦθα.

ἐνταυθοῖ [ἐνταῦθα] *adv.* **here, there** *of motion and rest* IL. 21.122 OD. 18.105 PLAT. *Ap.* 18d XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.13 *etc.* • ἐνθαυθοῖ *in inscr.* | *often v.l.* ἐνταυθί.

ἐνταφά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐνθάπτω] *Dor.* **burial** *I*SYLL[3]. 1234.5 *etc.*

ἐνταφιάζω [ἐντάφιος] ❶ *act.* **to prepare for burial** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995c, *Di.* 44.7 (*fig.*) VT *Gen.* 50.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be prepared for burial** PHILOD. *Mort.* 38.17 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐντεταφιασμένος).

ἐνταφιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνταφιάζω] **preparation for burial** NT *Mark* 14.8, *al. etc.*

ἐνταφιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνταφιάζω] **burier, imbalmer** VT *Gen.* 50.2 STRAB. 11.11.3 *etc.*

ἐνταφιεύω CHARIS. p. 566, *see* ἐνταφιάζω.

ἐνταφιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἐντάφιος, πώλης] **director** (*proper.* seller) **of funerals** ARTEMID. 4.56 *etc.*

ἐντάφιος -ον [ἐν, τάφος] **funerary, of a funeral** DION. 2.67.4 || *subst.* τὸ ἐντάφιον **funerary sheet, burial shroud** SIM. 26.4 ISOCR. 6.45 (*fig.*) POL. 15.10.3 *etc.* || τὰ ἐντάφια **funeral rites, exequies** SOPH. *El.* 326 IS. 8.48 *etc.* | **funeral expenses** PLUT. *Arist.* 27.1 | **funeral gift:** μηδὲ τὰ ἐντάφια κόμιζε do not bring funeral gifts LUC. *DMort.* 20.6.

ἐντάχιον [ἐν, ταχύς] *compar. adv.* **soon, immediately** *P*PRINC. 66.11 (I[CE]).

ἔντεα -ων, τά *see* ἔντος.

ἐντείλαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐντέλλω.

ἐντείνω [ἐν, τείνω] *impf.* ἐνέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐνετεινόμην || *fut.* ἐντενῶ || *aor.* ἐνέτεινα, *mid.* ἐνετεινάμην || *pf.* ἐντέτακα, *mid.* ἐντέταμαι || *ppf.* ἐντετάκειν SCH. IL. 18.570d, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐντέτατο *and* ἐνετέτατο ATH. 5.206a || *aor. pass.* ἐνετάθην || *fut. pass.* ἐνταθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to stretch,** *usu. a bow* EUR. *Suppl.* 745 (*fig.*) *al. etc.*; ἐ. ἀκοάς stretch the ears POLYAEN. 1.21.2 | *fig.*: ἐ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς direct the gaze

ACH. 1.4.2 | *analog.* ἐ. τῷ ἀγωγεῖ draw back *or* direct (the horse) with the bridle (*to make him jump*) XEN. *Hip.* 8.3 | **to hold tight**: βοῦν ἢ λέοντ' ἤλπιζες ἐντείνειν βρόχοις; did you hope to bind a cow or a lion with ropes? EUR. *Andr.* 720 ‖ **to stretch over, cover**: τὸν θρόνον the seat HDT. 5.25.1 [B] **to draw up** (in poetry), **put into verse** PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 3.4 *etc.*; εἰς τὰ κιθαρίσματα ἐ. perform on the kithara (*lyric poetry*) PLAT. *Prot.* 326a [C] **to stretch against** πληγὰς ἐνέτειναν ἀλλήλοις they gave each other blows XEN. *An.* 2.4.11 ‖ **to assail, attack** PLAT. *Min.* 321a (*by putting on stage*); πύξ αὐτῷ ἐνέτεινε gave him a punch DCASS. 57.22.1 ‖ *fig.* **to make harsh, excite** PLUT. *Adul.* 61e *al.*; εἴ τις ἐντείναι τὴν πολιορκίαν if s.o. should intensify the siege PLUT. *Luc.* 14.3 [B] *intrans.* **to stretch oneself, force oneself, be violent** EUR. *Or.* 698 *etc.* ‖ **to have an erection** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879a 11 ❷ *mid.* **to stretch** (*one's bow*) EUR. *I.A.* 549 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3 *etc.* ‖ **to hold taut, keep** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 968 (*chord*) AESCHN. 2.157 (*voice*) ‖ **to put in verse, sing** HERMES. 7.29 ❸ *pass.* (*in Homer*) [A] **to be tight, pulled, drawn** IL. 10.263 (*helmet*) HDT. 2.173.3 (*bows*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920b 27 (*strings of a lyre*); δίφρος ... ἱμᾶσιν ἐντέταται the chariot is drawn with straps (*of gold and silver*) IL. 5.727; ἔτι γὰρ ἐδόκεον (τὰς γέφυρας) ἐντεταμένας εὑρήσειν they believed in fact that they would find (the bridges) already built HDT. 9.106.4; ναῦς ἐνταθεῖσα πρὸς βίαν ποδί a ship stretched (= with the sails taut) violently by the sheet EUR. *Or.* 706 ‖ **to be stretched, inserted, inscribed** ἐς τόνδε τὸν κύκλον into such a circle PLAT. *Men.* 87a [B] **to be stretched against, be excited** PLAT. *Rp.* 536c XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.7, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* ἐντεταμένος intent, attentive ▸ εἴς τι *or* in sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 21.9 = ▸ περί τι POL. 10.3.1 | πρόσωπον ἐντεταμένον tense expression, serious face LUC. *Vit. auct.* 10 ‖ **to have an erection** DIOD. 1.88.3.

ἐντείρομαι [ἐν, τείρω] **to torment oneself** (in) QS 1.671.

ἐντειχίδιος -ον LUC. *Paras.* 42 *etc.*, *see* ἐντείχιος.

ἐντειχίζω [ἐν, τειχίζω] *fut.* ἐντειχίσω XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.1, *aor.* ἐνετείχισα, *mid.* ἐνετειχισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐντετειχισμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐνετετειχίσμην ❶ *act.* **to build** (*walls*), **fortify** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *l.c.* ISOCR. 4.137 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to wall off, block** THUC. 6.90.3 ‖ **fortify** PLUT. *Pomp.* 28.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be constructed** (as fortifications) XEN. *Ag.* 2.19.

ἐντείχιος -ον [ἐν, τεῖχος] **girt by walls, fortified** DION. 1.26.2.

ἐντεκμαίρομαι [ἐν, τεκμαίρομαι] **to conjecture** HP. *Sup.* 10 (*vulgar*).

ἐντεκνόομαι, *contr.* [ἔντεκνος] **to give birth, generate children** PLUT. *CMi.* 25.4 (*aor. inf.* -ώσασθαι).

ἔντεκνος -ον [ἐν, τέκνον] **having children** LUC. *DMort.* 16.3.

ἐντεκταίνομαι [ἐν, τεκταίνω] **to construct, arrange** HP. *Art.* 47 (ἐντεκτηνάμενον *codd.*: *f.l.* ἐκτ-) IOS. *B.I.* 1.99 *etc.*

ἐντελέθω [ἐν, τελέθω] **to be found, grow in** NIC. *Th.* 660 (*of a plant*).

ἐντέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐντελής] **completeness, perfection** AP.[7] *Synt.* 186.15.

ἐντελευτάω, *contr.* [ἐν, τελευτάω] **to end** (*life*) THUC. 2.44.11 *etc.*

ἐντελέχεια -ας, ἡ [ἐντελής, ἔχω] **complete realization, final act, entelechy** (≠ δύναμις power, potentiality; ≠ ἐνέργεια act in itself, actuality) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1050a 23, *al.* PLOT. 4.7.8 *etc.* | κατὰ δύναμιν ... κατ' ἐντελέχειαν in power ... in deed SEXT. *S.* 10.340 • *s.times confused with* ἐνδελέχεια (*see*).

ἐντελεχής -ές *f.l.*, *see* ἐνδελεχής.

ἐντελεχῶς *adv. f.l.*, *see* ἐνδελεχῶς.

ἐντελέω [ἐν, τελέω] **to end** *i*SEG 33.848 (I[CE]) PHILOD. *Ir.* 12.

ἐντελής -ές [ἐν, τέλος] **finished, perfect, complete** AESCHL. *Ch.* 250; τὸν μισθὸν ἀποδώσω 'ντελῆ I will pay the entire salary ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1367 *etc.* | ἐ. τὴν ἡλικίαν fully developed (for one's age) AEL. *N.A.* 3.40 ‖ **perfect, without defects, in a perfect state** SOPH. *Tr.* 760 (*sacrificial victims*) THUC. 6.45 (*arms and horses*) AESCHN. 2.175 (*triremes*) *etc.* ‖ **enjoying full rights** DIOD. 34.2.31 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἐντελῶς **completely, entirely, perfectly** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1436a 12 POL. 10.30.3 IOS. *A.I.* 19.297 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐντελικός -ή -όν *f.l.*, *see* ἐντολικός.

Ἔντελλα -ης, ἡ **Entella**, *city in Sicily* DIOD. 14.9, *al. etc.*

ἐντέλλω [ἐν, τέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to enjoin, prescribe** PIND. *O.* 7.40 SOPH. *fr.* 269 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to enjoin, command, order** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.47.1 POL. 18.2.1 *etc.* (*pf. opt. mid.* εἴησαν ἐντεταλμένοι) | ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 1.53.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 393e *etc.* | *later* ▸ *with* ὅπως *or* ἵνα that, so that NT *Mark* 13.34 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be commanded**: *usu. subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐντεταλμένα orders HDT. 1.60.4, *al. etc.*

ἐντελόμισθος -ον [ἐντελής, μισθός] **at full remuneration** *or* **pay** *of soldiers* DEMOSTH. 50.18.

ἐντελῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐντελής.

ἐντεμενίζω [ἐν, τεμενίζω] **to put, place in a temple** POLL. 1.11.

ἐντεμένιος -ον [ἐντεμενίζω] **of a sanctuary** *i*SYLL[3]. 1037.4 (I[BCE]).

ἐντέμνω [ἐν, τέμνω] *impf.* ἐνέτεμνον PHILOSTR. *Her.* 53.15 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐνέτεμον ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐντέτμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνετέτμητο HDT. 5.49.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνετμήθην ❶ *act.* **to engrave, carve in** HDT. 8.22.1 *etc.* ‖ **to cut**: ἄκος a herb as a remedy AESCHL. *Ag.* 17; κύματα the waves PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 152 (*of a ship*); τὸν λαιμόν the throat LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 25 ‖ *extens.* **to slaughter, sacrifice** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 5.11.1 | ἐ. σφάγιά τινι sacrifice victims to s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 9.1 ❷ *mid.* **to sacrifice, immolate** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 192 ❸ *pass.* **to be engraved** *or* **carved** HP. *Art.* 72 *etc.* ‖ **to be carved** LUC. *Tim.* 22 ‖ **to be immolated** DION.[10] 14 • *Ion.* ἐντάμνω ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐνταμεῖν HP. *Art.* 47 | *ptc.* ἐνταμών HDT. 4.87.10 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐντετμέαται HP. *Art.* 72 | *Dor. ptc.* ἐντετμαμένος SOPHR. 95 (*conject.*) ἐντετιμημένος *cod.*, *see* ἐντιμάω).

ἐντενής -ές [ἐντείνω] *in adv. neut.* ἐντενές **with force** AP. 2.933.

ἐντερεπιπλοκήλη -ης, ἡ [ἔντερον, ἐπιπλοκήλη] *medic.* **enteroepiplocele, hernia of the omentum and intestine** GAL. 7.729 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448.

ἐντερεύω [ἔντερον] **to disembowel, deprive of innards** ARCHIP. 23.3 (*fish*).

ἐντερίδια -ων, τά [ἔντερον] **small intestines** ALEXIS 84.2, *see* ἐντερεύω.

ἐντερικός -ή -όν [ἔντερον] **intestinal** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 17.

ἐντέριον -ου, τό [ἔντερον] **male member** MAUR. 6.13.

ἐντερίς -ίδος, ἡ **hemorrhoid** CYRAN. 29.27 (*pl.*).

ἐντεριώνη -ης, ἡ [ἔντερον] **inner part, pith** *of plants* HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.5, *al.* LUC. *V.H.* 2.37 *etc.*

ἐντεροειδής -ές [ἔντερον, εἶδος] **similar to a stomach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 11.

ἐντεροκήλη -ης, ἡ [ἔντερον, κήλη] **enterocele, intestinal hernia** GAL. 7.36, 11.889, 12.134 *etc.*

ἐντεροκηλικός -ή -όν [ἐντεροκήλη] **afflicted with an intestinal hernia** DIOSC.[2] 1.110 Gal; 12.53.

ἐντερόμφαλον -ου, τό [ἔντερον, ὀμφαλός] **umbilical hernia** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.786.

ἐντερόμφαλος -ου [ἐντερόμφαλον] **affected by umbilical hernia** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.444.

ἔντερον -ου, τό [ἐν] *anat.* **entrails, intestine, bowel**, *usu. pl.* IL. 17.314, *al. etc.*; τοὔντερον τῆς ἐμπίδος the bowel of the mosquito ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 160 | **stomach, uterus** ARCHIL. 91 LUC. *Lex.* 6 ‖ **interior part, inside**, *of a fruit* AP 14.57 ‖ **bag** (*made of a bowel*) HP. *Morb.* 3.1 ‖ ἔντερα γῆς earthworm ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705b 28, *al.* ARAT. 959 *etc. or* curls of earth (*formed by earthworms*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 16 NIC. *Th.* 388 *etc.*

ἐντερόνεια -ας, ἡ [ἔντερον] **inner part** *of a trireme* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1185 (*with a pun on* "entrails").

ἐντεροπράτης -ου, ὁ [ἔντερον, πράτης] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 155, *see* ἐντεροπώλης.

ἐντεροπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἔντερον, πώλης] **seller of tripe** AG *Bek.* 379.

ἐντεσίεργός -όν [ἔντος, ἔργον] **working at the harness**: ἡμιόνους ἐ. cart mules IL. 24.277.

ἐντεσῖμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἔντος, μήστωρ] **expert in arms** HSCH.

ἐντεταμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐντείνω.

ἐντεταμένως [ἐντείνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **intensely, with force** HDT. 1.18.2, *al. etc.*

ἐντετραίνω [ἐν, τετραίνω] **to perforate** *i*IG 2[2].1665.18, 1672.176 (IV[BCE]).

ἔντευγμα -ατος, τό [ἐντυγχάνω] **encounter** DIOD. 38/39.9.1.

ἐντεῦθεν [ἐνταῦθα] *adv.* [A] **from here, from there** OD. 19.568 *etc.*; τἀντεῦθεν the situation of the house SOPH. *El.* 1339; ἐ. καὶ ἐ. from here and there, from one part and from another VT *Num.* 22.24 NT *John* 19.18, *al.* [B] **from now, henceforth**, *of time* SOPH. *El.* 728 *etc.* = τὸ ἐ. *or* τοὐντεῦθεν HDT. 1.9.3, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 792, *al.* = τἀντεῦθεν AESCHL. *Eum.* 60 ‖ *extens.* **thence, from that, following that** THUC. 1.5.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 23, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ἐνθεῦτεν.

ἐντευθενί [ἐντεῦθεν] *strengthd. adv.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 10, *al.* METAG. 6.7 *etc.*, *see* ἐντεῦθεν.

ἐντευκτέον [ἐντυγχάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to call** BAS. *epist.* 84.1.13 *etc.*

ἐντευκτικός -ή -όν [ἐντυγχάνω] **affable** PLUT. *Alc.* 13.2, *al.*

ἐντευξίδιον -ου, τό [ἔντευξις] **small supplication** *or* **petition** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.10.

ἔντευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐντυγχάνω] [A] **encounter** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 298d | **meeting, conversation, gathering** ISOCR. 1.20; πρὸς τοὺς πολλοὺς ἐ. the conversation with the people ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 29 [B] **manner of treatment, behavior** THPHR. *Ch.* 5.20 [C] **treatise, discourse** DION. *Thuc.* 50.2 ‖ **reading** POL. 1.1.4, 9.1.3 *etc.* [D] **relationship, relations** (sexual) EPIC. 31.8.12; ποιεῖν τὴν ἔντευξιν to have sexual relations PLUT. *QConv.* 655b [E] **request, petition, supplication** DIOD. 16.55.3 PLUT. *T.G.* 11.6 *etc.* | *of matrimony* LONG. 3.26.3 [F] **discovery** PLUT. *Mus.* 1137e.

ἐντευτενί *adv.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1212 (*barb.*), *see* ἐντευθενί.

ἐντευτλᾰνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, τεῦτλον] **to be cooked with beets** *of an eel* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 894 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐντετευτλανωμένη).

ἐντεύχω [ἐν, τεύχω] **to produce, cause** ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.14 NONN. *D.* 25.388 | *pass.* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.1) (*vomit*: ἐντευχθήτω *f.l. for* ἐνταχθήτω).

ἔντερος -ον [ἐν, τέρφον] **ashy** (in color) ATH. 9.395e *etc.*

ἐντεχνάζω [ἔντεχνος] **to elaborate skilfully** LIB. *Pr.* 11.6.5.

ἐντεχνία -ας, ἡ [ἔντεχνος] **skill, ability** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 127.

ἔντεχνος -ον [ἐν, τέχνη] **technical, within the domain of art** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 13, *al.* ‖ **artisanal, artistic** PLAT. *Prot.* 321d *al.* ‖ **skilled, shrewd** *of pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 903c ◆ *adv.* ἐντέχνως **in a way conforming to art, artistically** LYS. *fr.* 314 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 172a 35 | **in an expert way** LONG. 3.18.4.

ἔντηκτος -ον [ἐντήκω] **liquefied** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.3.

ἐντήκω [ἐν, τήκω] ❶ *trans. act.* **to liquefy, to drip liquefied:** ἐξελὼν τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ἐνέτηξε μόλυβδον with the brains extracted, in its place he made the lead drip PLUT. *C.G.* 17.5 DIOD. 2.8.2 *etc.* ❷ *intrans. mid. pass. and pf. act.* **to liquefy, dissolve, penetrate** *often fig.* ▸ τινι into s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1311 PLAT. *Menex.* 245d DION. 6.72.3 = ▸ ἔν τινι DIOD. 1.83.8 | *of pers.* οὐδ' ἂν εἰ ... ἐντακείη τῷ φιλεῖν not even if he should melt away from love SOPH. *Tr.* 463.

ἐντί *pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* εἰμί.

ἐντίθημι [ἐν, τίθημι] *impf.* ἐνετίθην, *mid. pass.* ἐνετιθέμην ‖ *fut.* ἐνθήσω, *mid.* ἐνθήσομαι LUC. *Cont.* 8 ‖ *aor.* ἐνέθηκα, *mid.* ἐνεθέμην ‖ *pf.* ἐντέθεικα, *rar. later* ἐντέθηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐντέθειμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐντέθειτο DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 11.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνετέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐντεθήσομαι AN. *Mani.* p. 113.2 ❶ *act.* [A] **to put, place, position** ▸ *with acc.* τὶ χερσίν *or* χειρί sthg. in hand HES. *Th.* 174 EUR. *Her.* 727; αὐχένα ζυγῷ the neck in the yoke EUR. *Hec.* 376; κόσμον τάφῳ decorations in *or* on the tomb EUR. *I.T.* 632 | χλαίνας τ' ἐνθέμεναι οὔλας καθύπερθεν ἔσασθαι and to put on thick woolen cloth, thus to cover oneself OD. 4.299; τὸν πατέρα ... ἐντιθέναι to intoduce his father HDT. 2.73.4; ἐς τὼ κοθόρνω τὼ πόδ' ἐνθείς having slipped his feet into cothurnoi ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 346; ἤδη τεθνεῶντα αὐτόν ... ἐνθεὶς εἰς τὸ πλοῖον having put the dead man down in the ship ANTIPHO 5.39 ‖ **to put on board, load:** οἶνον wine OD. 5.166 ‖ **to put in the mouth:** τινὶ ὀλίγον a little food for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 717 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.7 [B] **to put in, graft, insert** HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.*; δέλτα ἐνθεὶς ἀντὶ τοῦ νῦ inserting a delta in the place of a nu PLAT. *Crat.* 417d ‖ *fig.* **to put in, instill, strike in** THGN. 430 PLAT. *Leg.* 800c XEN. *An.* 7.4.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* [A] **to put** (for oneself), **wear:** *with acc.* τὶ εἰς τὸ πλοῖον sthg. **on the ship** XEN. *Oec.* 20.28 = τὶ εἰς τὴν ναῦν DEMOSTH. 34.6; τὶ εἰς τὸν κόλπον sthg. in the womb DEMOSTH. 47.58; σάκος νώτῳ a shield on the back AP. 3.1320 ‖ **to put on board, embark** OD. 3.154 *etc.* ‖ **to put in one's mouth, eat** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 51 [B] *fig.* **to put, inspire, conceive:** τὶ θυμῷ sthg. in (one's) heart IL. 6.326 OD. 11.102 *etc.*; παιδὸς γὰρ μῦθον πεπνυμένον ἔνθετο θυμῷ she put in her heart the wise words of her son OD. 1.361 | *analog.* μή μοι πατέρας ποθ' ὁμοίῃ ἔνθεο τιμῇ do not put our fathers on an equal level of honor (with us) IL. 4.410; σὺ δ' ἵλαιον ἔνθεο θυμόν take on a kindly attitude *or* gentle mind IL. 9.639 ❸ *pass.* **to be put** (in) *or* **inserted** *or* **grafted in** HP. *Nat. Puer.* 26 *etc.* • *aor. 1. pl.* ἐνέθεμεν SOPHON. 3.4 *and usu.* ἐνεθήκαμεν, *3. pl.* ἐνέθεσαν *and later* ἐνέθηκαν, *epic mid. 2. sg.* ἐνεθήκαο CALLIM. *H.* 4.54, *epic 3. sg.* ἐνεθήκατο.

ἐντίκτω [ἐν, τίκτω] **to generate** (in) THUC. 3.104.2 *etc.*; δόμοις τοῖσδ' ἄρσεν' ἐ. κόρον gave birth to a male child in this residence EUR. *Andr.* 24 | *of animals* ἐντεκόντες ᾠὰ ἐς τὴν ἰλύν having laid their eggs in the mud HDT. 2.93.6 (*of fish*); ἐν τῇ νεοττιᾷ ἐ. to hatch children in the nest ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 31 (*of the cuckoo*) ‖ *fig.* **to engender, produce, cause:** τὶ (ἔν) τινι sthg. in s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 642 PLAT. *Leg.* 870a POL. 12.26c.4 *etc.* | *pf. ptc. intrans.* ἐν τῇ πόλει ἐντετοκυῖα congenital in the city ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 651.

ἐντίλάω, *contr.* [ἐν, τιλάω] **to defecate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 351 (*aor.* ἐνετίλησεν).

ἔντιλτος -ον [ἐν, τιλτός] **seasoned with fish fillets** CLEAR.[1] 87 (*bread*).

ἐντιμάω, *contr.* [ἔντιμος] **to hold in high regard, value:** *pass.* DEMOSTH. 41.27 *etc.*; ἐντετιμημένος of great value SOPHR. 95 (*dub. read.*); ἐντετιμημένα objects of value DCASS. 48.8.5 | *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 8.142.

ἐντίμιος -ον **esteemed** *I*IG 12(7).410.8 (ἐντιμιώτατος), *see* ἔντιμος.

ἐντιμόομαι, *contr.* [ἔντιμος] **to be esteemed** *or* **honored** VT *2Kgs.* 1.13.

ἔντῑμος -ον [ἐν, τιμή] [A] **esteemed, honored, thought highly of** *of pers. and things* SOPH. *Ant.* 77 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 281c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.8, *al.* MEN. *Th. fr.* 1.11 LUC. *Merc.* 26 *etc.*; ▸ τινι by *or* before s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 25, *El.* 239 *or* in *or* with sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1688 | ▸ παρά τινι before s.o. PLAT. *Tim.* 21e ‖ **having value, valid, current,** *of money* PLAT. *Leg.* 742a | **of great value,** *of a place* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 12; *of prisoners* HLD. 9.2.1 [B] **making honor:** λόγος ἔ. λεγόμενος honorable reputation PLAT. *Leg.* 855a ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐντίμως **with** *or* **in honor** PLAT. *Rp.* 528b *al. etc.*; ἐ. ἔχων honored XEN. *An.* 2.1.7 ‖ *superl.* -ότατα.

Ἔντῑμος -ου, ὁ **Entimos,** *male name* THUC. 6.4.3 *etc.*

ἐντιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔντιμος] **honor, worth** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 19.

ἐντίναγμα -ατος, τό VT (Aq.) *Is.* 32.2 *etc., see* ἐντιναγμός.

ἐντιναγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐντινάσσω] **jolt, bump** VT *Sir.* 22.13.

ἐντῑνάσσω [ἐν, τινάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to shake** (against), **make bump into, throw** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. DIOG. 6.41 VT *1Macc.* 2.36 = ▸ εἴς τινα VT *2Macc.* 4.41 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to bump into, collide** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* AEL.[1] 19.2 (*v.l.* ἐκτ-) ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken** *P*FLOR. 163.3 (III[CE]).

ἐντμήγω *epic* NIC. *fr.* 82, *see* ἐντέμνω.

ἔντμημα -ατος, τό [ἐντέμνω] **cut, incision** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.7 *etc.*

ἔντμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, τμῆσις] **incision** AP.[9] 43.15.

ἔντο *aor. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἵημι.

ἔντοθεν *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* OD. 239, 338 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Vit auct.* 26 (*v.l.*) EUSTATH. 1399.36 SCH. DION.[6] p. 278.29 *etc., see* ἔντοσθεν.

ἐντοίχιος -ον [ἐν, τοῖχος] **mural, on a wall** DION. 16.3.2 *etc.*

ἔντοκος -ον [ἐντίκτω] **pregnant** *of animals* LYC. 185 *P*TEBT. 53.20 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **generating income, bearing interest** *P*STRAS. 92.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐντολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐντέλλω] **agent** COD. *Iust.* 4.20.16, 1.

ἐντολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐντέλλω] **injunction, order, prescription** HDT. 1.22.2, *al. etc.*

ἐντολικάριος -ου, ὁ *P*M.CHR. 78.8 (IV[CE]), *see* ἐντολεύς.

ἐντολικός -ή -όν [ἐντολή] **injunctive** (*letter*) *P*OXY. 1677.5 (III[CE]) *etc.* | τὸ ἐντολικόν (medical) prescription *P*BGU 953.1 (IV[CE]) = authorization, proxy *P*FLOR. 142.2 (III[CE]).

ἐντόλιος -ον *prob.* **loving the commandments** *P*SB 2654, *see* φιλέντολος.

ἐντολμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, τολμάω] **to dare** AEL. *fr.* 212 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐντολμήσατο).

ἐντομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐντέμνω] **incision, groove, crack** HP. *Art.* 33, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 33 (*of insects*) LUC. *Am.* 44 (*of a comb*) *etc.* ‖ **split, gorge,** *of the cataracts of the Nile* DIOD. 1.32.8.

ἐντομίας -ου, ὁ [ἔντομος] **castrated, eunuch** HSCH. *etc.*

ἐντομίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔντομος] **cut, scratch, gash** VT *Lev.* 19.28, *al. etc.*

ἔντομος -ον [ἐντέμνω] **cut into pieces:** *usu. neut. pl.* **victims** (*in sacrifices to the dead*) HDT. 2.119.3, 7.191.2 AP. 1.587 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἔντομα **insects** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 33, *al. etc.*

ἐντονία -ας, ἡ [ἔντονος] **tension, erection** HORAP. 1.46.

ἐντόνιον -ου, τό [ἔντονος] **tightener** (*for war machines*) PHIL. 57.46, *al. etc.*

ἔντονος -ον [ἐντείνω] (quite) **tense, intense, vigorous, strong, violent** *of pers. and things* (*often fig.*) HDT. 4.11.2 EUR. *Hip.* 118, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἔντονος **tendon** PLAT. *Leg.* 945c | *often v.l.* εὔτονος ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐντόνως **with tension, intensely, vigorously** THUC. 5.70 XEN. *An.* 7.5.7 *etc.*

ἐντόπιος -ον [ἔντοπος] **local, of the place, indigenous** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262d (*gods*) DION. 8.83.2 (*wars*) *etc.*

ἔντοπος -ον [ἐν, τόπος] **in** *or* **of a place, local, indigenous** SOPH. *Ph.* 212, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 848d *etc.*

ἐντορεύω [ἐν, τορεύω] **to cut into, sculpt** IOS. *A.I.* 8.68, *al.* PLUT. *Cic.* 1 | *pass.* PLUT. *Symp.* 164a LUC. *Indoct.* 8 *etc.*

ἐντορνεύω [ἔντορνος] **to shape, work on the lathe:** *pass.* HERO *Aut.* 16.2 (*pf. imper. mid.* ἐντετορνεύσθω).

ἐντορνία -ας, ἡ [ἔντορνος] **border** HERO *Bel.* 97.5.

ἔντορνος -ον [ἐν, τόρνος] **worked on the lathe, lathed, rounded** PLAT. *Leg.* 898a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287b 15 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐντόρνως **with turning** HERO *Aut.* 23.3.

ἔντος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **weapon** ARCHIL. 5.2 | *usu. epic pl.* ἔντεα **arms, armor, cuirass** (*of a coat of mail*) IL. 17.186, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens. pl.* **instruments, apparatus, equipment** ἔ. δαιτός dishes for the meal OD. 7.232; ἔ. νηός naval equipment HOM. 3.489 = ship PIND. *N.* 4.70 (*Dor.* ναός); ἔ. ἵππεια harness of the horses = chariot PIND. *N.* 9.22, *al.*; ἔντη δίφρου harness of the chariot AESCHL. *Pers.* 194 | ἔ. αὐλῶν instrument of the aulos = aulos PIND. *O.* 7.12; σὺν ἔντεσι with the instrument (*of an aulos*) PIND. *P.* 12.21.

ἐντός [ἐν] *adv. and prep.* **inside, within** [A] *adv. of rest and motion* IL. 2.854 *al. etc.*; τὰ ἐ. the internal parts THUC. 2.49.2, 5 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ ἐ. from inside THUC. 2.76.3 | **on this side** ἡ ἐ. Ἱσπανία Hither Spain PLUT. *CMa.* 10.1 [B] *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: *of place* IL. 22.85, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἐ. ἑαυτοῦ γίνεται he is master of himself HDT. 1.119.6, *cf.* 7.47; ἐ. ὢν αὑτοῦ being in one's senses DEMOSTH. 34.20; οὐδὲ ἐ. εἶναι τῶν λογισμῶν to be outside of oneself, to have lost one's reason PLUT. *Alex.* 32.7; ἡ βασιλεία τοῦ θεοῦ ἐ. ὑμῶν ἐστιν the kingdom of God is within you NT *Luke* 17.21 ‖ *of time* THUC. 4.39.3 *etc.*; οἱ τῆς ἡλικίας ἐ. γεγονότες the youngest ones LYS. 2.50; τῆς πρεπούσης ἐ. ἡλικίας γίγνεσθαι to be of the appropriate age PLAT. *Tim.* 18d; ἐ. ἑσπέρας within (= before) evening XEN. *Cyn.* 4.11 ‖ *extens.* **within, on this side** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.6.1, *al.* THUC. 1.16 *etc.*; ἐ. τοξεύματος within range of the bow EUR. *H.F.* 991 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23; ἐ. ὅρων Ἡρακλείων on this side of the pillars of Herakles PLAT. *Tim.* 25c | ἐ. τῶν πρῳρέων ... καὶ

τοῦ αἰγιαλοῦ between the prows and the shore HDT. 7.100.3 | *analog. with num.* ἐ. δραχμῶν πεντήκοντα no more than fifty drachmas PLAT. *Leg.* 953d | *of a relationship* ἐ. ἀνεψιότητος within the degree of cousin PLAT. *Leg.* 871b.

ἔντοσθε(ν) [ἐντός] *adv. and prep.* **from the inside, inside, indoors** A *adv.* IL. 22.237, *al.* OD. 2.424 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 4.454 OD. 1.380 *etc.* • *usu. epic*; *rar. in prose* (DIOD. 1.35.11 LUC. *V.H. 1* 24, *Vit. auct.* 26) | -εν *bef. voc. and consonants* | *s.times v.l.* ἔντοθεν (*see*).

ἐντοσθῐ́διος -ον [ἐντόσθιος] GAL. 14.42 *etc.* | τὰ ἐ. intestine HP. *Ster.* 230 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684b 32 *etc.*, *see* ἐντόσθιος.

ἐντόσθιος -ον [ἔντοσθε] **internal, intestinal** LYD. *Ost.* 32 *etc.* || *usu. subst.* τὰ ἐντόσθια **innards, intestine** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 3 *etc.*

ἐντότερος -α -ον [ἐντός] **interior, internal** VT *Esthg.* 4.11.

ἐντοῦθα *see* ἐνταῦθα, *1*SCHWYZ. 792 (V^BCE), 811.17 (IV^BCE) (ἐντῦθα).

ἔντραγε *and* ἐντραγεῖν *aor. imper. act. 2. sg. and inf.*, *see* ἐντρώγω.

ἐντραγέω [*see* ἐντρώγω] *dub.* ❶ *act.* **to be content** HSCH. (ἐντραγεῖ· ἐντρυφᾷ) ❷ *mid.* **to eat** HSCH. (ἐντραγούμενος· μασώμενος).

ἐντραγῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐν, τραγῳδέω] **to behave with the splendor of tragedy, play the great lord** ἡμῖν among us LUC. *Sat.* 19.

ἐντρᾰνής -ές [ἐν, τρανής] **clear, manifest** *P*CAIR.MASP. 32.54 (VI^CE).

ἐντρᾰ́πελος -ον [ἐντρέπω] **shameful** PIND. *P.* 1.92 (*prob.*).

ἔντρᾱχυς -εια -υ [ἐν, τραχύς] **rather rough, a little course** *or* **rough** SEXT. *S.* 6.50 DIOSC.[2] 5.159.

ἐντρεπτικός -ή -όν [ἐντρέπω] **inspiring shame** *or* **subjection, imposing respect** AEL. *N.A.* 3.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐντρεπτικόν **moral sense** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.3, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἐντρεπτικῶς **in a way that inspires shame** IO. *Hlo.* 8.499A, *al. etc.*

ἐντρέπω [ἐν, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn**: τὰ νῶτα **the back** HDT. 7.211.3 || **to make turn, change, alter** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15, *al.* || *fig.* **to make ashamed, uneasy** AEL. *V.H.* 3.17 DIOG. 2.29 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to turn, be turned** VT *Lev.* 26.41, *al. etc.* | *analog.* μηδ' ἔτ' ἐντρεπώμεθα **let us no longer hesitate** (*or* **delay**) SOPH. *O.C.* 1541 || *extens.* **to turn** (in oneself), **get emotional, have respect** *or* **care, worry** ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 15.554 *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1226, *al.* PLAT. *Crit.* 52c *etc.* = ▸ τινα for s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237d || *later* **to respect, feel shame, have respect for** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 2.49.7, *al.* NT *Mark* 12.6 *etc.*

ἐντρέφω [ἐν, τρέφω] *impf.* ἐνέτρεφον IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 2.9, *mid. pass.* ἐνετρεφόμην THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 273.21 || *aor. mid.* ἐνεθρεψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐντέθραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐντεθράμμην || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐνετράφην *and aor*[s]. *ptc.* ἐνθρεφθείς NIC. *Al.* 231 || *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐντραφησόμενος PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.21 ❶ *act.* **to feed** (in), **raise, cultivate** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 1428 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.231.3) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HES. *Op.* 781 ❸ *pass.* **to be raised, grow** ▸ τινι in *or* along sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 368 PLAT. *Leg.* 798a PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32e *al. etc.* • *epic poet.* ἐνιτρ-.

ἐντρέχεια -ας, ἡ [ἐντρεχής] **ability, aptitude, diligence** MAUR. 1.8 SEXT. *S.* 1.141, 294 *etc.* || *concr.* **activity** STRAB. 17.1.15.

ἐντρεχής -ές [ἐντρέχω] **skilful, suitable, ready, diligent, careful** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 537a *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* AN. *Subl.* 44.1 MAUR. 6.14 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* ἐντρεχῶς **skilfully, with care** *or* **diligence** MAUR. 7.66 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 5 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

ἐντρέχω [ἐν, τρέχω] (*with aor.* ἐνέδραμον) **to run** (in), **flow, move freely** IL. 19.385 (*limbs*); λόγος ... ἐντρέχει ἄλλος ἀνθρώποις another legend is current among men ARAT. 100 || **to slip** (in), **penetrate, enter** TIB.[1] (AP 9.370.3); ἐνδρομών launching oneself into a run (among the flames) PLUT. *Sollert.* 970c || **to arrive unexpectedly, appear, happen** PHILOD. *Ir.* 37.22 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.36 STRAB. 17.1.4 *etc.*

ἐντρεχῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐντρεχής.

ἐντρῐβής -ές [ἐντρίβω] **consumed** (*proper.* rubbed): **tested, handy, expert** ▸ τινι in sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 177 PLAT. *Leg.* 769b = ▸ περί τι ISOCR. 15.187 | ἐ. ὁδός beaten trail APP. 7.4 || *compar.* -έστερος MAUR. 7.66.

ἐντρῑ́βω [ἐν, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to rub, consume, wear out** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1070 || **to spread, sprinkle** ▸ τινα s.o. (*with cosmetics*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. in *or* on sthg. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 8 *etc.* | *extens.* ἐνέτριψε κόνδυλον punched PLUT. *Alc.* 8.1 ❷ *mid.* **to spread on oneself** *of cosmetics*, **to put on make-up**: τὰ πρόσωπα on the face ATH. 12.523a | *extens.* πληγὰς ἐντρίβεται he gives a good thrashing DION. 7.45.1; κονδύλους ἐνετρίψαντο they give a drubbing LUC. *Prom.* 10; μηδὲ κακὸν ἐντρίψησθε τῷ νεανίσκῳ do not get angry with the young man LUC. *Dlud.* 2 || **to enter into contact** *or* **into a relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.7.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be spread** *or* **anointed**, *of cosmetics*, **to be made up** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 149, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.41, *Oec.* 10.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be handy, familiar** ▸ *with dat.* PROC. *Hor.* p. 163 *etc.*

ἔντριμμα -ατος, τό [ἐντρίβω] **rouge** PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 *etc.*

ἐντριπτέον [ἐντρίβω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to smear** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.64.1 *etc.*

ἔντρῑτος -ον [ἐν, τρίτος] **triple** VT *Eccl.* 4.12 *etc.*

ἐντρῑτωνίζω [ἔντριτος] **to third** *i.e.* to mix three fifths of water with two of wine ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1189 (*aor.* ἐνετριτώνισεν).

ἔντρῐχος -ον [ἐν, θρίξ] **hairy** AP 14.62.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἔντριχον **wig** POLL. 2.30.

ἐντρίχωμα -ατος, τό [ἔντριχος] **hair-sieve** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912e || **hair of the eyelids, eyebrow** POLL. 2.69.

ἔντριψις -εως, ἡ [ἐντρίβω] **rubbing, spreading** *of cosmetics* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 HLD. 6.11.3 || **make-up** AEL. *V.H.* 12.1.

ἔντρομος -ον [ἐν, τρέμω] **trembling** PLUT. *F.M.* 3.1 *etc.*

ἐντροπᾰλίζομαι [ἐντρέπω] **to turn** (back) **repeatedly** IL. 17.109, *al. etc.*

ἐντροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐντρέπω] **confusion, shame, embarrassment, humiliation** HP. *Dec.* 5 POL. 4.52.2 NT *1Cor.* 6.5 *etc.* || **respect, reverence** IR. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.24.17) *etc.*; τοῦ τυφλοῦ τιν' ἐντροπήν some respect for the blind SOPH. *O.C.* 299.

ἐντροπίη -ης, ἡ [ἐντρέπω] *Ion.* **shame, embarrassment** HP. *Dec.* 2; δολίῃς εἰλυμένον ἐντροπίῃσι wrapped in feigned confusion, *i.e.* one who feigns embarrassment (*oth.* wrapped in deceitful tricks) HOM. 4.245.

ἐντροπικός -ή -όν [ἐντροπή] **timid, modest** HDN. *Epim.* 28.1.

ἐντροπόω, *contr.* [ἐν, τροπόω] **to hold with straps** HSCH. | *mid.* = *act.* AGATH. 5.22.2.

ἔντροφος -ον [ἐντρέφω] **living** (in): παλαιᾷ μέν ... ἀμέρᾳ, λευκῷ δὲ γήρᾳ in elderly days and gray old age SOPH. *Ai.* 622; με μόχθῳ τῷδ' ἔθηκας ἔντροφον you made me live in this difficulty SOPH. *O.C.* 1362 || **raised** (in) AP. 1.1117 | *subst.* ὁ ἔντροφος **descendant** EUR. *I.A.* 289 *etc.*

ἐντροχάζω [ἐντρέχω] **to recur, happen** DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1014.48, *al.*

ἔντρῠγος -ον [ἐν, τρύξ] **containing dregs** HIPPIATR. 34.3.

ἐντρῡλ(λ)ίζω [ἐν, τρυλ(λ)ίζω] **to whisper, reveal, report** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 341 (*aor.* ἐνετρύλλισεν *or* -ύλισε) *etc.*

ἐντρῠφάω, *contr.* [ἐν, τρυφάω] ❶ *act.* **to be delighted, enjoy, take pleasure** ▸ τινι in sthg. *or* s.o. γαμηλίῳ λέχει in the wedding bed MEN. *fr.* 508.8 DIOD. 19.71.3 PLUT. *Pel.* 30.7 = ▸ ἔν τινι DCASS. 65.20.2 NT *2Pet.* 2.13 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 99 | *of hair fluttering in the wind* CHAEREM. 1.7 | ▸ *abs.* ᾐσχύνθη ἐντρυφῆσαι he was ashamed of taking pleasure in this luxury XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30 || **to make an object of contempt, mock** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Merc.* 35, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to have one's leg pulled** *or* **be mocked** PLUT. *Lys.* 6.8, *al. etc.*

ἐντρύφημα -ατος, τό [ἐντρυφάω] **delight, pleasure** VT *Eccl.* 2.8 *etc.*

ἐντρυφής -ές [ἐν, τρυφάω] **sensual** MAN.[1] 4.85.

ἐντρύχομαι [ἐν, τρύχω] **to be consumed** DCASS. 38.46.4 (*v.l.*).

ἐντρυχόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, τρύχω] **to be tormented** *or* **bombarded** (*by enemy attacks*) MEMN. 12.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ωθεῖσα).

ἐντρώγω [ἐν, τρώγω] **to swallow, eat** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 612 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 279f LUC. *Merc.* 24 HLD. 2.23.5 *etc.* • *only aor*[t]. ἐνέτρᾰγον | *imper.* ἔντραγε | *inf.* ἐντραγεῖν | *ptc.* ἐντραγών.

ἔντυβον -ου, τό [*Lat.* intubus] *bot.* **endive** GEOP. 12.1.7.

ἐντυγχάνοντες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἐντυγχάνω.

ἐντυγχάνω [ἐν, τυγχάνω] *impf.* ἐνετύγχανον || *aor*[t]. ἐνέτυχον || *pf.* ἐντετύχηκα, ἐντέτευχα *and* ἐντέτυχα EUTOC. *in Arch.* 3.152.25 || *ppf.* ἐντετυχήκειν *and* ἐντετεύχειν ORIG. *CMt.* 15.3, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐνετεύχθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) A **to meet** (by accident), **encounter** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.134.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 433 PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.4 *etc.*; ἐνετύγχανον τάφροις καὶ αὐλῶσιν they came upon the ditches and canals XEN. *An.* 2.3.10 (*cf.* 4.2.10); οἷς ἂν ἐντύχῃ πάντων κρατεῖ (the lightning) overcomes all those whom it strikes XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.14 | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1333; λελυμένης τῆς γεφύρης ἐντυχόντες having found the bridge broken HDT. 4.140.4 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Alc.* 1032 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐντυγχάνοντες the first to come ISOCR. 18.36 *etc.* = ὁ ἐντυχών ISOCR. 3.61 PLAT. *Alc. 2.* 144b || *extens.* ἐ. βιβλίῳ to encounter in a book, *i.e.* to read PLAT. *Symp.* 177b *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐντυγχάνοντες **readers** POL. 1.3.10, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.6 *etc.* || **to encounter, join, speak** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 41b, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 967e *etc.* || **to have a relationship** (*sexual*) PLUT. *Sol.* 20.5 B **to go and ask, make a request, intercede** ▸ τινὶ περί τινος of *or* with s.o. for s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 4.76.9 NT *Acts* 25.24 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τί τινι to urgently request sthg. from s.o. VT *3Macc.* 6.37 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 55.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως so that PLUT. *Ages.* 25.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be consulted** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.229 || **to be requested** *or* **begged**: ὑπὲρ τῶν φυγάδων in favor of the exiles PLUT. *CMa.* 9.2.

ἐντῠλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐντυλίσσω] **bandage** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 417b.

ἐντῠλίσσω [ἐν, τυλίσσω] *aor.* ἐνετύλιξα, *ptc. mid.* ἐντυλιξάμενος AAP. *Io.* 92 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐντετύλιγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνετετύλικτο GAL. 10.541 || *aor. pass.* ἐνετυλίχθην; **to wrap up, envelop** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 692 NT *Matt.* 27.59 *etc.* | *pass.* τοὺς νῦν εὐθὺς ἐν ἱματίοισι διδάσκεις ἐντετυλίχθαι you teach your contemporaries to wrap themselves up in cloaks ARISTOPH. *Nub.*, 987 *etc.* • *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐντετυλιγθείς [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* (*PG* 28.792.14).

ἐντυλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, τυλόω] **to callus** DIOSC.[2] 2.43 (*dub.*).

ἐντυμβεύω [ἐν, τυμβεύω] **to put in a tomb:** *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.106, *al.*

ἐντύνω *and* ἐντύω [ἔντος] *impf.* ἔντῡνον *and* ἔντυον, *mid. pass.* ἐντυνόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐντῡνῶ LYC. 734 ‖ *aor.* ἔντῡνα, *mid.* ἐντυνάμην ❶ *act.* **to equip, prepare, make ready, organize** *often horses* IL. 8.382, *al. etc.*; δέπας δ' ἔντυνον ἑκάστῳ prepare a cup for each IL. 9.203; εὖ ἐντύνασαν ἕ αὐτήν after being well prepared *or* decorated IL. 14.162; λιγυρὴν δ' ἔντυνον ἀοιδήν they intoned a sweet song OD. 12.183; ἐντύνουσαι ὑπόσχεσιν carrying out the promise AP. 3.737 ‖ *causat.* **to urge, press, pursue** ▸ *with acc.* THGN. 196 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *P.* 9.66, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to prepare** (*for oneself*), **get ready** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. meal, lunch and sim.*) IL. 24.124 OD. 16.2, *al. etc.*; ἐν δέ τε φόρτον ... ἐντύνασθαι and therein (on the ship) to prepare the cargo for yourself HES. *Op.* 632 ‖ **to be prepared, get** *or* **be ready** OD. 6.33, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἕς τι for sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 2.8 ❸ *pass.* to be **furnished** ▸ τι with sthg. AP. 1.235 (*dub.*) • *epic poet.* ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐντύνεσκε AP. 3.40 ‖ *aor. imper.* ἔντυνον (= *impf.*).

ἐντῠπάς [ἐν, τύπος] *adv.* **in the way of leaving an impression,** *of a shrouded pers.* IL. 24.163 (*in a cloak*) AP. 1.264 (*on a bed*) QS 5.530 (*in the dust*) *etc.*

ἐντῠπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, τύπος] **outline, plane** *P*PSI 502.20 (III[BCE]).

ἔντῠπος -ον [ἐν, τύπος] **impressible, receiving an impression** PLOT. 4.6.3 ‖ **minted, coined** POLL. 3.86 ‖ **leaving an impression, solid** OR. *Sib.* 12.148.

ἐντῠπόω, *contr.* [ἔντυπος] ❶ *act.* **to imprint, cut into, carve** ▸ τί τινι *or* ἔν τινι sthg. into *or* on sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 568 AN. *Subl.* 10.6 (*fig.*) DCASS. 47.25 Palladas (AP 16.282.4) (*of a painter*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 35 (*aor. inf.* -ώσασθαι) ❸ *pass.* **to be imprinted, cut into, carved** DIOSC.[2] 2.43 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐντετυπωμένοι) ACH. 2.3.2 (*pf. ind. mid.* ἐντετύπωται) *etc.*

ἐντύπωμα -ατος, τό [ἐντυπόω] **imprint, incision** AGATHAR. 92.

ἐντύπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐντυπόω] **impression, stamp, notch** THPHR. *Sens.* 51 GAL. 10.74 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐντῠραννέομαι, *contr.* [ἐν, τυραννέω] **to live under a tyrant** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.14.1.

ἐντῠρεύω [ἐν, τυρέω] **to disturb** COM. *CAF* 998 *etc.*

ἐντυφλόω, *contr.* [ἐν, τυφλόω] **to blind** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 26.16.

ἐντύφω [ἐν, τύφω] ❶ *act.* **to smoke, put on the fire** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 459 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be in the fire, burn** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 27, *Somn.* 2.93, *al.*

ἐντύχημα -ατος, τό [ἐντυγχάνω] PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.3 (*corr.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐντῠχία.

ἐντῠχία -ας, ἡ [ἐντυγχάνω] **encounter, conversation, talk** POL. 6.11a.4 PLUT. *Adul.* 67c *al. etc.* ‖ **request, plea** VT *3Macc.* 6.40 *etc.* ‖ **accusation, charge** PALL. *Io.* 7.25 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **documents** LYD. *Mag.* 3.8.

ἐντύω *pres.*, *see* ἐντύνω.

1. Ἐνῠάλιος -ου, ὁ [A] **Enyalios,** *i.e.* **Ares** IL. 7.166, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.8.18, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Ares* IL. 17.211, *al. etc.* | *at Rome* **Quirinus** POL. 3.25.6 DION. 2.48.2 [B] *extens.* **combat, war** EUR. *Ph.* 1572 ‖ **war-cry** HLD. 4.17.5 • Ἐνυάλιος *in inscr.*

2. Ἐνυάλιος (*or* ἐνυάλιος) -α -ον *and* -ος -ον **warlike, bellicose** THEOCR. 25.279 HLD. 1.31.3 *etc.*; ὀξέα κεκλήγοντες ἐνυαλίοισιν ἀϋτῇς raising the sharp sound of the war-cries OPP.[1] 2.58 | *of Dionysus* LYR. *Chor.* 22 (Ἐνῠ-) | *at Rome* ὁ Ἐ. λόφος the Quirinal Hill DION. 9.60.8 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

ἐνυβρίζω [ἐν, ὑβρίζω] *impf.* ἐνὑβριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνυβριζόμην APP. 16.4.20 ‖ *fut.* ἐνυβριῶ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 720 (*conject.*), *later* ἐνυβρίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνὑβρισα ‖ *pf.* ἐνὑβρικα, *mid. pass.* ἐνὑβρισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐνυβρίκειν POL. 15.22.4, *mid. pass.* ἐνυβρίσμην THEOD.[8] *epist.* 53.34 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνυβρίσθην | ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνυβρισθήσομαι AAP. *Io.* 74 ❶ *act.* **to commit violence, offend, insult** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 720; ▸ τινι sthg. LUC. *Tyr.* 5 | ▸ τινά τινι *or* ἔν τινι s.o. in *or* with sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 342 EUR. *El.* 68 *etc.* | ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 10.26.3 = ▸ εἴς τινα DIOD. 34.2.12 | **to sully:** τὸ πρόσωπον the face HLD. 6.11.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be offended** APP. 16.4.20 *etc.* | *medic.* **to be irritated** SOR. 2.51.4 • *aor. subj. 2. sg.* ἐνυβρίζῃς EPIGR. 2.551.1.

ἐνύβρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐνυβρίζω] **object of violence, victim of insult** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350c *etc.*

ἐνυγραίνω [ἔνυγρος] **to dampen** AL.[6] 7.4 (2.263.29) GAL. 12.692.

ἐνυγροθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἔνυγρος, θηρευτής] **catcher in water, fisherman** PLAT. *Leg.* 824b.

ἐνυγροθηρικός -ή -όν [ἐνυγροθηρευτής] **of one who catches in water** PLAT. *Soph.* 220a, *al.*

ἔνυγρος -ον [ἐν, ὑγρός] **aquatic** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 482a 21 (*animals*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.6, 6.11.13 (*plants*) *etc.* ‖ **damp, wet** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 19, *al.* ‖ **watery** DIOD. 12.58.4 ‖ **of** *or* **in the sea** *CCA* 1.151.

Ἔνυδρα -ας, ἡ **Enydra,** *city in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.11.

ἐνυδρίας (ἄνεμος), ὁ [ἔνυδρος] **wet wind** *or* **of a stream** CALLIM. *fr.* 404 (*corr. in* ἐξυδρ).

ἐνύδριος -ον [ἔνυδρος] **living in water, aquatic** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9 (*gods*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἐνυδρίως **in water** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9.

ἐνυδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔνυδρος] *zool.* **otter** HDT. 2.72, 4.109.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 31 ‖ **watersnake** PLIN. 32.82 • *Ion.* ἔνυδρις -ιος HDT. *ll.cc.*

ἐνυδρόβιος -ον [ἔνυδρος, βίος] AP 6.231.4, *see* ἐνύδριος.

ἔνυδρος -ον [ἐν, ὕδωρ] [A] **furnished with** *or* **rich in water** HES. *fr.* 128 HDT. 2.7.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.11 *etc.*; ἐν ἐνύδρῳ τεύχει in a tub full of water = bath AESCHL. *Ag.* 1128 | τὸ ἔ. abundance of water HDN.[1] 6.6.4 ‖ **of water** EUR. *Ph.* 659 (*currents*), *al.* ‖ **submerged in water** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 22 (*land*) [B] **aquatic, living in water** SOPH. *Ph.* 1454 (*Nymphs*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 234 (*plants*) PLAT. *Soph.* 220b (*animals*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 21 (*birds*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἔνυδρα **aquatic animals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 26 | *acc. pl.* ἐνύδρως *or* ἐνύδρεις otters (*see* ἐνυδρίς) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 880.

ἐνυδρόχερσος -ον [ἔνυδρος, χέρσος] **amphibious** COSMHIEROS. *Sch. Greg.* (*PG* 38.635.31).

Ἐνῦειον *or* Ἐνυεῖον -ου, τό [Ἐνύω] **temple of Enyo,** *i.e.* **of Bellona,** *at Rome* DCASS. 42.26.2, *al.*

Ἐνῦεύς -ῆος, ὁ **Enyeus,** *king of Scyros* IL. 9.668 *etc.*

ἔνῡλος -ον [ἐν, ὕλη] **of material, material** ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 25 *etc.* ‖ **of** *or* **in wood** = for a fire *CCA* 1.151 • *adv.* ἐνύλως **materially** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 6.3 *etc.*

ἐνῠμενόσπερμος -ον [ἐν, ὑμήν, σπέρμα] **having the seed in a membrane** *or* **pod** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.4.

ἔνυξα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* νύσσω.

ἐνύπαρξις -εως, ἡ [ἐνυπάρχω] **real existence, subsistence** LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.3 (86.1756A) *etc.*

ἐνυπάρχω [ἐν, ὑπάρχω] **to exist (in), subsist** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 14, *al. etc.*; τῷ τρόπῳ πολὺ τὸ γενναῖον ... ἐνυπάρχειν there was great nobility in his way of acting PLUT. *Cim.* 4.5 ‖ *log.* **to be contained** *or* **included** ARISTOT. *APo.* 73b 17, *al.*

ἐνυπνιάζω [ἐνύπνιον] *act. and mid.* (*and aor. and fut. pass.*) **to dream** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 459a 21, *al.* VT *Gen.* 37.5, *Joel* 3.1, *Iudic.* 7.13 *etc.*; ἐνυπνιάζουσι τεταραγμένα τε καὶ θορυβώδεα (the ill) have agitated and turbulent dreams HP. *V.M.* 10 ‖ **to be incontinent during sleep** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.13.5 *etc.*

ἐνυπνίασις -εως, ἡ [ἐνυπνιάζω] **incontinence during sleep** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.13.5.

ἐνυπνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐνυπνιάζω] **dreamer** VT *Gen.* 37.19 *etc.*

ἐνυπνίδιος -ον SEXT. *S.* 9.43, *see* ἐνύπνιος.

ἐνῠπνιοκρίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐνύπνιον, κρίνω] **interpreter of dreams** *P*UPZ 84.79 (II[BCE]).

ἐνύπνιον -ου, τό [ἐν, ὕπνος] **vision** (*during sleep*), **dream** HDT. 7.16. β2, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.79 PLAT. *Pol.* 290b *al. etc.*; θεῖός μοι ἐνύπνιον ἦλθεν Ὄνειρος a divine Dream came to me in sleep IL. 2.56 OD. 14.495; ὄψις ἐνυπνίου vision of a dream HDT. 3.124.1, *al.*, *cf.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 518 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐνύπνιον **in a dream** CHARIT. 1.12.5; ἐνύπνιον ἑστιώμεθα; are we to feast in a dream? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1218.

ἐνύπνιος -ον [ἐν, ὕπνος] (appearing) **in sleep** AESCHL. *Sept.* 710 AP 12.124.

ἐνυπνιώδης -ες [ἐνύπνιον] **similar to a dream** STRAB. 15.1.59 *etc.*

ἔνυπνος -ον TRAG. 375 *etc.*, *see* ἐνύπνιος.

ἐνυπνόω, *contr.* [ἐνύπνιον] **to sleep (in)** ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *Th.* 546 (*epic pres. ptc.* -ώοντα).

ἐνυπογραφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, ὑπογραφή] **description** DEX.[1] 2.13.

ἐνυποδύομαι [ἐν, ὑποδύω] **to penetrate** ▸ *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 2.49.

ἐνυπόκειμαι [ἐν, ὑπόκειμαι] **to be at the basis of, subsist in** ▸ *with dat.* STOB. 1.52.21 *etc.*

ἐνύποπτος -ον [ἐν, ὕποπτος] **suspicious** SOR. 2.10.5 • *adv.* ἐνυπόπτως **in a suspicious way** [CALLISTH.] 1.9.

ἐνυπόσαπρος -ον [ἐν, ὑπόσαπρος] **a little rotten** HP. *Coac.* 2.437.

ἐνυπόστᾰτος -ον [ἐνυφίστημι] **substantial, subsisting, existing** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 4.20 MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.149B *etc.*

ἐνυποτάσσω [ἐν, ὑποτάσσω] **to subject:** *pass.* VT *Tob.* 14.9 (*fut. pass.* ἐνυποταγήσομαι).

ἐνυπτιάζω [ἐν, ὑπτιάζω] **to place supine** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.16 ‖ *fig.* **to brag of** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.10.

ἔνυστρον -ου, τό VT *Deut.* 18.3, *al. etc.*, *see* ἤνυστρον.

ἐνὕφαίνω [ἐν, ὑφαίνω] **to embroider (in), weave together** DUR. 14 MEN. *fr.* 435.2 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *pass.* HDT. 3.47.2, 1.203.2 ACH. 5.3.5 *etc.*

ἐνυφαντός -όν [ἐνυφαίνω] **interwoven** THEOCR. 15.83.

ἐνύφασμα -ατος, τό [ἐνυφαίνω] **embroidery, cloth** DIOD. 17.70.3 *etc.*

ἐνυφίζω [ἐνυφαίνω] **to settle** GEOP. 6.5.7 (*aor.* -ίζησα).

ἐνυφίστημι [ἐν, ὑφίστημι] ❶ *trans.* [A] *act. causat.* **to give subsistence** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.28 (86.1748D) *etc.* [B] *mid.* **to sustain:** ἐνυφίσταται δὲ κατὰ κορυφὴν ἐπιρρέοντα τὸν πόλεμον and sustains the assault that poured out from on high IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.5 ❷ *intrans.* (*with aor'.* ἐνυπέστην) **to subsist, exist** MAUR. 4.14 | **to exist, be** MAUR. 6.25.

ἐνυψόω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὑψόω] **to exalt, excite:** *pass.* VT *Dan.* 5.1 (*v.l.*).

Ἐνῦώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* Ἐνυάλιος] **Enyo,** *goddess of war* IL. 5.333, *al. etc.* | *female name* HES. *Th.* 273 | *at Rome* **Bellona** PLUT. *Sul.* 9.7.

ἐνώδιον -ου, τό [ἐν, οὖς] **earring** *P*PETR. 1.12.24 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *cf.* ἐνώτιον.

ἔνῳδος -ον [ἐν, ᾠδή] **musical** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2.

ἐνωθέω, *contr.* [ἐν, ὠθέω] *aor.* ἐνέωσα; **to push in** AP. 4.1243 PLUT. *Luc.* 28.5.

ἕνωμα -ατος, τό [ἑνόω] **unity** (*concr.*) DAMASC. *Pr.* 53.

ἔνωμος -ον [ἐν, ὠμός] **a little raw, half-cooked, not ripe** HP. *V.M.* 14 (*bread*), *al.* ARCHESTR. 57.5 (*meat*) DIOSC.^{2} 1.115 (*fruit*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

ἐνωμοτάρχης *or* ἐνωμόταρχος -ου, ὁ [ἐνωμοτία, ἄρχω] **commander of a unit of sworn soldiers** THUC. 5.66.3 XEN. *Lac.* 11.4, *al. etc.*

ἐνωμοτία -ας, ἡ [ἐνώμοτος] **unit of sworn soldiers** *at Sparta* HDT. 1.65.5 THUC. 5.66.3, 68.3 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.12, *al. etc.*

ἐνώμοτος -ον [ἐν, ὄμνυμι] **sworn, bound by oath** SOPH. *Aℓ.* 1113 LUC. *DConc.* 15 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἐνώμοτος **conspirator** PLUT. *Sert.* 26.1 ◆ *adv.* ἐνωμότως **under oath** PLUT. *Caes.* 47.6 (*v.l.*).

ἐνών -οῦσα -όν *pres. ptc. act.*, *see* ἔνειμι.

ἐνωπαδίς [ἐνωπή] *adv.* AP. 4.354, *see* ἐνωπαδίως.

ἐνωπαδίως [ἐνωπή] *adv.* **in one's face, opposite** OD. 23.94.

ἐνωπαδόν [ἐνωπή] *adv.* QS 2.48, *see* ἐνωπαδίως.

ἐνωπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐν, ὤψ] **appearance, face** NIC. *Th.* 227 ‖ *adv. dat.* ἐνοπῇ in front, openly IL. 5.374, *al.*

ἐνώπιος -ον [ἐνωπή] **standing opposite, facing** ALC. 58.17 (*dub.*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἐνώπια **wall** (facing), **facade** IL. 13.261 OD. 4.42 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 146 (*oth.* appearance) ‖ *neut. adv.* ἐνώπιον **opposite:** ὔμμιν ἐνώπιον ἀμφοτέροισιν opposite you two THEOCR. 22.152 | ▸ *with adnominal gen.* **in front of, in the presence of, in the judgement of** AESCHN. 3.43 (*dub.*): ἐνώπιόν τινος before, in the presence of s.o. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 73.14 (III^{BCE}) NT *Luke* 1.17 SCH. AP. 4.1043b = in the opinion of s.o. NT *Rom.* 12.17, *al.* = to s.o. (*as a dat.*) ἤρεσεν ὁ λόγος ἐ. παντὸς τοῦ πλήθους the discourse pleased the whole crowd NT *Acts* 6.5, *al. etc.*

ἐνωραΐζομαι [ἐν, ὡραΐζω] **to make oneself pretty, seek to please, put on airs** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Am.* 9 *etc.*

ἐνωρίστερον [ἔνωρος] *compar. adv.* **before** PHYLAR. 44.

ἐνωρκήσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.* (*var.* -ίσατο), *see* ἐνορκίζω.

ἔνωρος -ον [ἐν, ὥρα] **timely:** *compar. adv.* ἐνωρότερον **sooner** GEM. 12.5 *etc.*

ἐνῶρσε, *mid.* ἐνῶρτο *aor. ind. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐνόρνυμι.

ἕνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἑνόω] **unification, reunion** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 1.41.2) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222a 20, *al. etc.* ‖ **unity** CONST. (EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 2.71) *etc.*

ἐνωτάριον -ου, τό [ἐνώτιον] **earring** HSCH. (*s.v.* βοτρύδια).

ἐνωτίδιον -ου, τό [ἐνώτιον] **earring** *I*IG 11.2.287 *B* 19 (III^{BCE}).

ἐνωτίζομαι [ἐν, οὖς] *impf.* ἠνωτιζόμην *and* ἐν- ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἐνωτιεῖται VT *Is.* 42.23 *and* ἐνωτίσεται ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1464.16) ‖ *aor.* ἠνωτισάμην *and* ἐν- ‖ *pf.* ἠνώτισμαι *and* ἐν- ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνωτίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνωτισθήσονται VT *Ps.* 134.17.1; **to offer one's ear to, give audience to** ▸ *with dat.* VT *Exod.* 15.26 | *with acc.* VT *Gen.* 4.23 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* VT *Ps.* 38.13.

ἐνωτικός -ή -όν [ἑνόω] **unifying, reuniting** PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 89, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428a *etc.*

ἐνώτιον -ου, τό [ἐν, οὖς] **earring** *P*ENTEUX. 33.2 (III^{BCE}) DIOG. 3.42 *etc.*

ἐνωτοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐν, οὖς, κοίτη] **using ears as a bed** (*because they are so large*), *of a people.* STRAB. 2.1.9, *al.*

Ἐνώχ, ὁ *indecl.* **Enoch**, *male name* NT *Luke* 3.37, *al.* GREG. (AP 8.49).

ἔνωχρος -ον [ἐν, ὠχρός] **yellowish** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673b 29, *al.*

ἐξ [*cf. Lat.* ex, *Ir.* ess-] *see* ἐκ.

ἕξ [*IE* *sụeks-; *cf. Lat.* sex, *Skt.* ṣáṣ-, *Goth.* saihs, *Arm.* veç] *indecl.* **six** IL. 5.641, *al. etc.* • ἑκ, *Dor.* Fέξ *in inscr.* ‖ *in compd.* ἑξ-, ἑξα-, ἑκ-.

ἑξάβιβλος -ον [ἕξ, βίβλος] **in six books** EROT. p. 5.4.

ἑξάβραχυς -υ [ἕξ, βραχύς] **of six short syllables** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 737 *etc.*

ἐξαβρύνω [ἐξ, ἁβρύνω] **to render delicate** ARISTONOUS 1.43.

ἐξαγανακτέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀγανακτέω] **to be angry** IOS. *A.I.* 4.11.

ἐξαγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἐξάγγελος] **secret message** (to the enemy) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.23 (*pl.*) ‖ *rhet.* **expression** LGN. *Rh.* p. 186 ‖ **confession**, *of sins* EPHR. 3.406B *etc.*

ἐξαγγέλλω [ἐξ, ἀγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to announce, make known, report, reveal** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 5.390 PLAT. *Rp.* 359e *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 601d | ▸ *with* ὅτι that HDT. 5.33.3 = *with* οὕνεκα SOPH. *O.C.* 1393 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐξήγγειλε τῷ Ἀγεσιλάῳ προσιὸν τὸ στράτευμα related to Agesilaus that the army was advancing XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.10 ‖ **to express** ▸ τι sthg. HERMOG. *Id.* 340.10 ‖ **to confess** SOZ. *H.E.* 7.16.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to communicate, report, tell** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 5.95.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 148 | **to promise** ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Her.* 531 ❸ *pass.* **to be announced, reported, communicated** HDT. 5.92. β3, *al. etc.* | *impers.* it is announced, news arrives ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.18 DEMOSTH. 21.162 | ▸ *pers. with ptc.* ἐξηγγέλθη βασιλεὺς ἀθροίζων news arrived that the king was assembling XEN. *Ag.* 1.6 ‖ **to be expressed** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 11 TIM.^{2} 102e.

ἐξάγγελος -ου, ὁ [ἐξ, ἄγγελος] **messenger giving information** THUC. 8.51.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 964e *etc.* ‖ *theatr.* **messenger giving narration** *of what happens within the palace or offstage* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.9 (*cf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1223, *al.*) *etc.*

ἐξάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαγγέλλω] **relation, exposition** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1426b 26.

ἐξαγγελτέον [ἐξαγγέλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to report** AGATHAR. 21.

ἐξαγγελτικός -ή -όν [ἐξαγγέλλω] **giving information** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903a 24 ‖ **talkative, gossipy** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 5 ‖ **expressive** PROCL. *in Crat.* 72.

ἐξάγγελτος -ον [ἐξαγγέλλω] **announced, disclosed** THUC. 8.14.1 IOS. *A.I.* 17.5, *al.*

ἐξαγγίζω [ἐξ, ἄγγος] **to empty** HP. *V.M.* 22.

ἐξαγήοχα *pf. act.*, *see* ἐξάγω.

ἐξαγιάζω [ἐξάγιον] **to assay** GLOSS. [HERO] *Ster.* 2.54.3 (*pass.*).

ἐξᾰγίζω [ἐξ, ἁγίζω] **to drag:** *only pass.* ἐξαγισθέντας δόμων dragged out of the house as cursed (*oth.* taken as victims) AESCHL. *Ag.* 641.

ἐξαγῑνέω, *contr.* HDT. 6.128.1, *see* ἐξάγω.

1. ἐξάγιον -ου, τό [ἐξάγω?] **proof** GEOP. 2.32.

2. ἐξάγιον -ου, τό [ἑξ, ?] **1/6 of an ounce** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.63 *etc.*

ἐξᾰγῐσις -εως, ἡ *prob.* **purification** *I*IG 1^{3}8.23 (V^{BCE}).

ἐξάγιστος -ον [ἐξαγίζω] **abhorrent, cursed, abominable** DEMOSTH. 25.93 DION. 6.89.3 *etc.*; τινὸς ἐξάγιστα κατηγορεῖν to formulate nefarious charges against s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 4.4 | ἃ δ' ἐξάγιστα what is a religious mystery SOPH. *O.C.* 1526.

ἐξαγκῠλόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀγκυλόω] **to bind with a string** POLL. 5.56 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐξαγκωνίζω [ἐξ, ἀγκών] ❶ *act.* **to elbow** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 259 ‖ **to bind the hands behind the back** DIOD. 34.2.13 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bound with the hands behind the back** DIOD. 13.27.6 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηγκωνισμένος) PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.299 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐξαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξάγω] **choice portion** *P*OXY. 1917.124, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

ἐξαγνίζω [ἐξ, ἁγνίζω] **to dedicate** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.196.

ἐξάγνῡμι [ἐξ, ἄγνυμι] **to break, snap** IL. 5.161, *al.* (*in tmesis*) ‖ *pass.* AP. 4.1686 (*aor. ptc. pass. dub.*).

ἐξᾰγοράζω [ἐξ, ἀγοράζω] **to buy, acquire** (*also fig.*) POL. 3.42.2, 30.31.6 PLUT. *Cr.* 2.5 VT *Dan.* 2.8 (*time*) ‖ *mid.* = *fig. act.* NT *Eph.* 5.16 (*time*).

ἐξαγορεία -ας, ἡ [ἐξαγορεύω] **confession of fault** (*as a treatment*) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 170, *al.* (*v.l.* -ρία).

ἐξαγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαγορεύω] **revelation, betrayal** DION. *Rh.* 8.14 ‖ *Christ.* **confession** GREG.^{1}*Eun.* 2.271.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **declaration** GREG. *Or.* 8.16 *etc.* • *v.l. for* ἐξαγορεία PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 154.

ἐξαγορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξαγορεύω] **confessing guilt** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 158 (*cf.* ἐξαγορεία).

ἐξαγορευτικός -ή -όν [ἐξαγορεύω] **revealing, expressive** LUC. *Salt.* 36.

ἐξᾰγορεύω [ἐξ, ἀγορεύω] **to make known, explain, say, reveal** OD. 11.234 | *of secrets* HDT. 2.170.1, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 33 *etc.* ‖ **to confess** VT *Lev.* 5.5 EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 1.59 *etc.*

ἐξαγράμματος -ον [ἕξ, γράμμα] **composed of six letters**, *of the name* Ἰησοῦς IR. *Haer.* 1.15.2.

ἐξαγριαίνω [ἐξ, ἀγριαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to make harsher, exacerbate** PLAT. *Lys.* 206b PLUT. *Di.* 7.2 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to become irritated** APP. 9b.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be exasperated, irritated** PLAT. *Rp.* 336d *etc.*

ἐξαγριόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀγριόω] ❶ *act.* **to make wild** *or* **uncultivated, devastate** DIOD. 20.69.5 ‖ **to make harsher, exasperate** HDT. 6.123.2 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to become** *or* **be wild** IOS. *A.I.* 17.148, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made** *or* **become wild** ISOCR. 9.67 *etc.* | ψυχῆς ἐξηγριωμένης ὑπὸ πόθων of a soul made wild *or* exasperated by desires PLAT. *Leg.* 870a.

ἐξάγω [ἐξ, ἄγω] *impf.* ἐξῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηγόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξάξω, *mid.* ἐξάξομαι PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922f ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἐξήγαγον, *mid.* ἐξηγαγόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐξῆχα *and* ἐξαγήοχα, *mid. pass.* ἐξῆγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξῆκτο LIB. *Or.* 11.70 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to lead away** *or* **out** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 21.29 *etc.*; ▸ τινος away *or* out of sthg. (*usu. place*) IL. 5.353, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 1279 *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος OD. 8.106, *al.* THUC. 4.79.3, *al. etc.*; τὸν δέ ... ἐξῆγεν πολέμοιο δυσηχέος he dragged him out of the cruel battle IL. 13.535; ἐ. Λυδοὺς ἐς μάχην lead the Lydians into battle HDT. 1.79.2; τινὰ ἐπὶ θήραν s.o. to hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 | ▸ *with acc. of place* με τήνδε τὴν ὁδὸν ... ἐξήγαγε it led me by this way SOPH. *O.C.* 98 ‖ **to carry away, export** AESCHL. *fr.* 263; καὶ φήμ' ἐξάγειν ταῖσι Πελοποννησίων τριήρεσι and I assert that I export on Peloponnesian triremes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 278 *etc.* ‖ **to extract** HDT. 2.86 ‖ **to lead, lead away, divert** DEMOSTH. 55.17 (*water*), 55.22 (*low wall*) | *analog.* ἐ. τὴν ἀρχήν exercise power DION. 2.56.3 [B] **to carry away, abduct** LYS. 13.67; εἴ τις παῖδα ἐξαγαγὼν ληφθείη if one is caught red-handed while stealing a baby LYS. 10.10 | *analog.* ἐ. τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν make perish, put to death POL. 23.16.13; ἐ. ἑαυτὸν ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν kill oneself POL. 38.16.5 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1076b = ἑαυτὸν ἐ. STOIC. 3.35.33 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1060c), 3.178.33 (DIOG. 7.130) PLUT. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 6.4 *etc.* ‖ **to drive out, push out** DEMOSTH. 30.4, *al.* ¦ **to force into exile** ACH. 2.34.7 ‖ *medic.* **to expel, make evacuate** HP. *NatMul.* 32 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134c (*worms*) *etc.*

Ⓒ **to produce, generate** SOPH. *fr.* 834 (*fruit*) EUR. *Suppl.* 770 (*tears*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564b 8 (*egg*) *etc.*; τόν γε ... ἐξάγαγε πρὸ φόως whom she led to the light IL. 16.188 | **to make bloom** LONG. 3.12.3 (*flowers*) ‖ *fig.* **to induce, incite, provoke** EUR. *Alc.* 1080, *al.* THUC. 3.45.4, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **to lead, bring back, reduce** PLUT. *Aud.* 42e (*discourse*), Nu. 13.10 (*name*), *al. etc.* Ⓔ *intrans.* (*usu. with obj. implied*) **to go out, leave** IL. 7.435 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.18 (*to hunt*) *al.* | *milit.* **to march** (= to lead the army out) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.38, *al. etc.* ‖ **to pass, have an end** MAUR. 7.33 | **to pass one's life** DIOD. 3.43.5 ❷ *mid.* **to lead away** *or* **out** (*for oneself*), **export**: οὐ γὰρ ἔστι πόλις οὐδεμία ἥτις οὐ δεῖται εἰσάγεσθαί τι ἢ ἐξάγεσθαι there is no city that does not have need of importing or exporting sthg. [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.3 | *fig.* **to make leave** ὁ χρυσὸς ἅ τ' εὐτυχία φρενῶν βροτοὺς ἐξάγεται wealth and success make men take leave of their senses EUR. *H.F.* 775 ‖ **to produce, provoke, cause** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15 (*laughter*), *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be led away** *or* **out**: ἐξάγεσθαι τῆσδε μέλλουσαι χθονὸς πρὸς Ἄργος on the verge of being carried away from this land to Argos EUR. *Tr.* 300 ‖ **to be exported** THUC. 6.31.5 XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 *etc.*; ἐξαγόμενα exports ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 22 ‖ **to be secreted, expelled** HP. *Aër.* 8 (*sweat*) Ⓑ **to be led away** *or* **diverted** XEN. *Oec.* 20.12 (*water*) | *analog.* **to be led** *or* **traced** THUC. 1.93.2 (*surrounding wall*) Ⓒ *fig.* **to be induced, incited, provoked** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLUT. *Sol.* 29.6; πρὸς οἶκτον ἐξαχθείς moved to pity PLUT. *Cic.* 42.4 | ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 2.61 DEMOSTH. 19.225 PLAT. *Rp.* 572b *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* DINAR. 1.15 (*by passion*) *etc.*

ἐξᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐξάγω] **one who leads out, guide** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 22 (*queen bee*) DIOD. 15.38.2.

ἐξᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξάγω] **leading** (out *or* away), **way out** HDT. 4.179.2 (*of a ship run aground*) XEN. *Hippar.* 4.9 (*of troops*) *etc.* | **exportation** HDT. 5.6.1, 7.156.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 705b DEMOSTH. 34.36 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **expulsion** IS. 3.22 DEMOSTH. 44.34 | **deportation** DEMOSTH. 24.203 ‖ *medic.* **expulsion, evacuation** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 28 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **exodus, departure** (*title*) PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 14, *al. etc.* ‖ **exit, end** POL. 2.39.4; ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν *or* ἐ. βίου departure from life, death EPIC. 5.20.9, 6.38 | ▸ *abs.* **suicide** STOIC. 3.187.36 (STOB. 2.7.11m), *al. etc.*

ἐξᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [ἐξάγω] **of** *or* **for exportation** STRAB. 17.1.13.

ἐξαγώγιμος -ον [ἐξαγωγή] **exportable** LYCURG. 26 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 21 ‖ **leading away** *or* **diverting** (*water*) DION. 4.44.1 (*of ditches*).

ἐξαγώγιον -ου, τό [ἐξαγωγή] **exportation tax** IOS. *A.I.* 14.206 (*decr.*) *etc.*

ἐξαγωγίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐξαγωγή] PHIL. 100.32 *etc.*, *see* ἐξαγωγός.

ἐξαγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξάγω] **drain, conduit for draining** ATH. 11.501f *etc.*

ἐξᾰγωνίζομαι [ἐξ, ἀγωνίζομαι] **to struggle hard, fight** EUR. *H.F.* 155 | ▸ περί τινος for sthg. DIOD. 13.73.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐξαγωνίζω [ἐξάγωνος] *astr.* **to be in a sextile** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 115.

ἐξᾰγωνικός -ή -όν [ἐξάγωνος] **hexagonal, of a hexagon** PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.16 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **sextile** P. 10 (24.13), *al.*

ἐξαγώνιος -ον [ἐξ, ἀγών] **not competing, not pertinent, extraneous** LUC. *Anach.* 19 AG *Bek.* 260 ‖ **excluded from the competition** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 138.

ἐξᾴγωνος -ον [ἐξ, γωνία] **hexagonal,** *subst. neut.* **hexagon** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 7, *al. etc.* | *of number* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.11 ‖ *astr.* **in sextile** VETT. 19.9.

ἐξαδακτυλία -ας, ἡ [ἐξαδάκτυλος] **possession of six fingers** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 194.4.

ἐξαδακτῠλιαῖος -α -ον HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.41), *see* ἐξαδάκτῠλος.

ἐξαδάκτῠλος -ον [ἐξ, δάκτυλος] **of six fingers,** *usu. in length* (= 11 cm.) HP. *NatMul.* 32, *al.* DIOG. 4.34 *etc.* ‖ **having six fingers** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.454 *etc.*

ἐξάδαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἑξάς, ἄρχω] **commander of six men, corporal** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.11.

ἐξάδελφος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἐξ, ἀδελφός] **grandchild, nephew** VT *Tob.* 1.22, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 20.236 (full) ‖ **cousin** *i*TAM 2.224.

ἐξαδιαφορέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀδιαφορέω] **to be completely indifferent** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.202, *al.*

ἐξαδιαφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαδιαφορέω] **complete indifference** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 253.

ἐξαδικός -ή -όν [ἑξάς] **of six, senary** IAMBL.[1] 34 *etc.*

Ἐξάδιος -ου, ὁ **Exadios,** *male name* IL. 1.264 *etc.*

ἐξαδραχμία -ας, ἡ [ἐξάδραχμος] **tax of six drachmas** *p*OXY. 1457.2 (I[BCE]).

ἐξάδραχμος -ον [ἐξ, δραχμή] **of six drachmas** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 34, *al. etc.*

ἐξαδρύνομαι [ἐξ, ἀδρύνω] **to reach maturity** HP. *Sept.* 1 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐξαδρυνθῆναι) • *f.l.* ἐξαδρόομαι GEOP. 4.8.5.

ἐξαδῠνᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀδυνατέω] Ⓐ **to be unable** *or* **incapable** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 21 POL. 1.58.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 4 *etc.*; ἐξαδυνατεῖ χρῶμα τὸ λευκὸν ἀφομοιοῦν ἑαυτόν is unable to take on a white coloring PLUT. *Alc.* 23.5 (*of a chameleon*) Ⓑ **to be impossible** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.3, 4.6.4.

ἐξᾴδω [ἐξ, ᾄδω] ❶ *act.* **to sing, celebrate** EUR. *Tr.* 472 ‖ **to sing for the last time** PLAT. *Phaed.* 85a (*of a swan*) PLUT. *Symp.* 161c (*of Arion*) *etc.*; ἐ. τὸ κύκνειον to sing a swan song POL. 31.12.1 ‖ **to sing the finale,** *i.e.* the exodus of the chorus PLOT. 6.9.8 ‖ *trans.* **to drive out with spells** LUC. *Philops.* 16 ‖ **to free** *or* **heal with spells** LUC. *Pod.* 173 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven out** *or* **healed with spells** IOS. *A.I.* 6.168 *etc.*

ἐξάεδρος -ον [ἐξ, ἕδρα] **having six sides,** *subst. neut.* **hexahedron** IAMBL.[1] 25 *etc.*

ἐξάειδος -ον [ἐξ, εἶδος] **of six ingredients** IO.[1] *in G.C.* 192.29, 269.34.

ἐξαείρω *see* ἐξαίρω.

ἐξαερίζομαι [ἐξ, ἀήρ] **to evaporate** SIMP. *in Cael.* 571.8.

ἐξάερον -ου, τό **central area in the enclosure of a temple** IOMAL. 9.287.

ἐξαερόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀήρ] *fut.* ἐξαερώσω LUC. *Peregr.* 30 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐξαερῶσαι ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξηερωμένος ARET. *S.A.* 2.4.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηερώθην ❶ *act.* **to change into air** *or* **into vapor, volatilize** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938b 34 LUC. *Peregr.* 30 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to evaporate, disperse** HP. *NatPuer.* 25 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933a 36 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐξηερόω ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.10.

ἐξαέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαερόω] **evaporation** ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.4 • *Ion.* ἐξηερόω.

ἑξάετες [ἑξαέτης] *adv.* **for six years** OD. 3.115.

ἑξαέτηρος -ον [ἑξαέτης] **of six years** (*of age*) NONN. *D.* 38.14.

ἑξαέτης (*or* ἐξαετής) -ες [ἕξ, ἔτος] **of six years** PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.1 (*time*) IOS. *A.I.* 19.354 (*of age*) *etc.*

ἑξαετία -ας, ἡ [ἑξαέτης] **period of six years** IOS. *A.I.* 16.3 *etc.*

ἑξαήμερος -ον [ἕξ, ἡμέρα] **of six days** *usu. subst.* ἡ ἑξαήμερος *or* τὸ ἑξαήμερον **six days of the creation** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.12, *Dec.* 100 *etc.*

ἐξαθέλγω [ἐξ, ἀθέλγω] **to suck up:** *pass.* HP. *Os.* 19 *etc.*

ἐξᾰθερίζω [ἐξ, ἀθερίζω] **to despise** EUSTATH. 1046.58.

ἐξᾰθέρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαθερίζω] **scorn** EUSTATH. 1910.2.

ἔξαθλος -ον [ἐξ, ἆθλος] **no longer competing, having ceased performing** *of an athlete* LUC. *Lex.* 11.

Ἐξάθρης, ὁ **Exathres,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 43.7, *al. etc.*

ἐξαθροίζομαι [ἐξ, ἀθροίζω] **to gather together** EUR. *Ph.* 1169.

ἐξαθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀθυμέω] **to be completely discouraged** POL. 11.17.6 PLUT. *Cic.* 6.4 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Tranq.* 474a.

ἐξάθυρος -ον [ἕξ, θύρα] **having six doors** *p*BGU 2258.7 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐξαιάζω [ἐξ, αἰάζω] **to lament, weep** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 198.

ἐξαιγειρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἴγειρος] **to change** *or* **degenerate into black poplar,** *of white poplar* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.2.

ἐξαιθαλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰθαλόω] **to change into soot** ZOS.[1] 168B.

ἐξαιθερόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰθήρ] **to change into ether** STOIC. 2.184.4 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.18.1) (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξαιθερρωθείς).

ἐξαιθραπεύω [ἐξ, σατραπεύω] **to be a satrap** *i*SCHWYZ. 746 *A* 2, *al.* (IV[BCE]).

ἐξαιθριάζω [ἐξ, αἰθριάζω] **to expose to the open air** HP. *Int.* 35 *etc.* | *pass.* COM. *CGFP* 274.20.

ἔξαιμα -ατος, τό [ἐξ, αἷμα] **descendant** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.293C.

ἐξαιμάσσω, *Att.* ἐξαιμάττω [ἐξ, αἱμάσσω] **to make bleed** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.29 DION. 6.81.4 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *pass.* PHILOSTR.[1] 11.5.

ἐξαιμᾰτίζω [ἐξ, αἱματίζω] **to draw blood** ▸ τι from sthg. HIPPIATR. 1.7.

ἐξαιματόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἱματόω] **to change into blood** GAL. 8.359, 14.282 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456b 4.

ἐξαιμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαιματόω] **transformation into blood** *of food* GAL. 7.25, 11.139 AL. *Pr.* 2.63 *etc.*

ἐξαιματωτικός -ή -όν [ἐξαιματόω] **transforming into blood** AL. *Pr.* 2.63.

ἔξαιμος -ον [ἐξ, αἷμα] **exsanguinated, bled dry** HP. *V.C.* 16, *al.* DIOD. 3.35.3, *al. etc.*; ἔξαιμος γίγνομαι I am losing much blood PLUT. *Sollert.* 970d.

Ἐξαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Exainetos,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.8.

ἐξαΐνῡμαι [ἐξ, αἴνυμαι] **to remove, take** OD. 15.206 NIC. *Al.* 272; ἐξαίνυτο θυμόν took his life IL. 5.848, *al.* • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἐξαίνυτο IL. 5.155, *al. etc.* ‖ *pres. imper.* ἐξαίνυσο NIC. *Al.* 272 SYN. *H.* 7.44.

ἐξαιονάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰονάω] **to bathe, sprinkle** AESCHL. *fr.* 75a.

ἐξαιρέσιμος -ον [ἐξαιρέω] **to be removed:** ἡμέραι ἐξαιρέσιμοι days that are eliminated (*in the calendar*) ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 15 CIC. *Verr.* 2.2.129.

ἐξαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαιρέω] **extraction** HDT. 2.40.1 (*of the entrails of victims*) ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 25 (*of a tooth*) *etc.*; τὴν ἐξαίρεσιν τοῦ λίθου the way of removing the stone (*for closing*) HDT. 2.121. α2 ‖ *extens.* **entrails** DION.[2] 3.12 ‖ **removal** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.43 ‖ **expulsion** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.236 ‖ **killing** STRAB. 8.6.22 ‖ *jur.* **objection** IUST. *Nov.* 136.2; ἐξαιρέσεως δίκη lawsuit of objection (*against the declaration of the freedom of a slave*) IS. *fr.* 70 ‖ *rhet.* **raising an objection** ULP. 24.66.

ἐξαιρετέος -α -ον [ἐξαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **to be taken** *or* **removed** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.23 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to take** *or* **suppress** PLAT. *Leg.* 942c *al.* ‖ **it is necessary to extract** *or* **select** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.52.

ἐξαιρετός -ή -όν [ἐξαιρέω] **able to be removed, removable** HDT. 2.121. α1 *etc.* ‖ **able to be dismantled** ORIB. 49.5.23.

ἐξαίρετος -ον [ἐξαιρέω] **removed, extracted, selected, chosen** IL. 2.227 OD. 4.643 AESCHL. *Ag.* 954, *Eum.* 402 *etc.* ‖ **excepted, reserved, set to the side** SOPH. *fr.* 746 THUC. 2.24.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 9.50, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τῷ δήμῳ reserved for *or* for the service of the people AND. 3.7 ‖ **exceptional, special, extraordinary** ISOCR. 6.20 (*kingship*). PLUT. *CMi.* 39.3 (*praetorship*) *etc.*; τούτῳ μόνῳ ... ▸ ἐξαίρετόν ἐστιν *with inf.* **he alone has the special privilege of** LYS. 10.3 | *subst.* τὰ ἐξαίρετα **precious objects** HLD. 1.23.1, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἐξαιρέτως **in a special way** PLUT. *QConv.* 667f ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.12 CHARIT. 6.3.9, *al. etc.*

ἐξαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἱρέω] *impf.* ἐξῄρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξῃρούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαιρήσω, *mid.* ἐξαιρήσομαι, *later* ἐξελῶ, *mid.* ἐξελοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐξεῖλον, *mid.* ἐξειλόμην, *rar.* ἐξῆρησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐξῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξῄρημαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐξῃρήκεσαν POL. *fr.* 64, *mid. pass.* ἐξῃρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξῃρέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to take (away), pull out, extract** IL. 24.229 HDT. 2.40.2 (*tmesis*) PIND. *O.* 1.26 *etc.*; ἐξέλῃ τὸ δέλτα τοῦ ὀνόματος if one removes the delta from the name PLAT. *Crat.* 413e ‖ **to remove, take away, transfer** HDT. 1.159.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 387d *etc.*; ἐ. πατρὸς φόβον remove fear from the father EUR. *Ph.* 991; ἐ. ἀλλήλων τὴν ἀπιστίαν remove reciprocal distrust XEN. *An.* 2.5.4 [B] **to abolish, suppress, destroy** HDT. 1.103.2 THUC. 3.113.6, *al. etc.*; ὡς ἂν μιν ἐξέλωμεν ἐκ τῆς χώρης so that we remove it (the boar) from the country HDT. 1.36.2; θέσφατ' ἐξαιροῦσιν they annul the oracles SOPH. *O.T.* 908; θῆρας ἐξαιρεῖ χθονός exterminates the beasts from the region EUR. *Hip.* 18 | **to expunge:** ὁ ... Ἀρίσταρχος ἐξέλε ταῦτα τὰ ἔπη Aristarchus expunged these verses PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 26f [C] **to put aside, reserve** (*for s.o.*) IL. 11.627, *al.* OD. 7.10 EUR. *Rh.* 470 *etc.*; τριακοσίους μὲν τοῖς θεοῖς ἱεροὺς ἐξεῖλον they put aside three hundred (lots) as sacred to the gods THUC. 3.50.2 ‖ **to exclude, except** HDT. 3.150.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242b *etc.* [D] *extens.* **to carry to the end, resolve** EUR. *Ph.* 516 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to take away** (*for oneself*), **seize** IL. 8.323 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.13 *etc.* ‖ **to unload, put down** HDT. 4.196.1 (*load*) XEN. *An.* 5.1.16 (*thanks*) ‖ **to remove, transfer** EUR. *Med.* 904 PLAT. *Ap.* 19a, *al. etc.* [B] **to take away, subtract, tear out** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 924 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 316 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινα ἔκ τινος free s.o. from sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.90 (*decr.*) NT *Acts* 7.10 | *analog.* ἐ. τινα εἰς ἐλευθερίαν claim s.o. for freedom LYS. 23.9, *al.* DEMOSTH. 8.42 ‖ **to suppress, deprive,** *usu. fig.* ▸ ἐ. τινά τι to deprive s.o. of sthg. *or* to remove sthg. from s.o. IL. 17.678 *etc.* = ▸ ἐ. τινός τι IL. 19.137 HES. *Sc.* 89 = ▸ ἐ. τινί τι IL. 6.234 *etc.*; σεῦ ... ἐξέλετο ψυχήν ... χαλκῷ took your life with a weapon IL. 24.754; μὴ' ξέλῃ τὰ φίλτατα lest he tear out what I hold most dear SOPH. *El.* 1208 [C] **to put aside** (*for oneself*), **seize for oneself, choose** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 9.331, *al.* OD. 14.232 XEN. *An.* 2.5.20 *etc.* ‖ **to exclude** (*for oneself*), **reserve for oneself** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 40.56 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be removed, be suppressed** *or* **abolished** HDT. 7.162.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. CHARIT. 7.5.10 ‖ **to be unloaded** *or* **put down** HDT. 3.6.2 ‖ **to be removed** *or* **distant,** *fig.* **to surpass** PROCL. *in Parm.* 546 *etc.*; ἐξῃρημένος **surpassing** DAMASC. *Pr.* 7, *al.* [B] **to be deprived** ▸ τι ὑπό τινος of sthg. by s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 6.24.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 519d; ἐξαιρεθέντες τὸν Δημοκήδεα deprived (by force) of Democedes HDT. 3.137.2 [C] **to be put aside** *or* **reserved, selected** ▸ τινι for s.o. HDT. 1.148.1, *al.* THUC. 3.114.1 PLAT. *Criti.* 117c *etc.* • *pres. often confused with* ἐξαίρω *in mss.* ‖ *poet. aor.* ἔξελον ‖ *Ion. pf.* ἐξαραίρημαι.

ἐξαιρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἐξαίρω] **ladder** ATH.[1] 36.7.

ἐξαιρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἶρα] **to change** *or* **degenerate into darnel** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.2, *al.*

ἐξαίρω [ἐξ, αἴρω] *impf.* ἐξῆρον, *mid. pass.* ἐξῃρόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαρῶ, *mid.* ἐξαροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξῆρα, *mid.* ἐξηράμην ‖ *pf.* ἐξῆρκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξῆρμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξῆρτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξῃρθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαρθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to lift, raise** IL. 24.266 (*tmesis*) HDT. 9.107.2 POL. 3.62.8 (*hands*) *etc.* | **to carry away,** *of a dead body* PLUT. *Nic.* 18.4 ‖ *later* **to remove, suppress, take away,** *with acc.* NT *1Cor.* 5.13 *etc.* [B] *fig.* **to raise up, exalt, exaggerate** HDT. 6.126.1 DION. 8.4.3 LUC. *Pro im.* 21 *etc.*; μηδὲν δεινὸν ἐξάρῃς μένος do not exalt your fury SOPH. *Ai.* 1066; τὸ δεινὸν τοῦθ' ὅ σ' ἐξαίρει θανεῖν; is this the terrible thing that drives you to die? EUR. *Hip.* 322; οὔτω δ' ἄνω τὸ πρᾶγμα ἐξάρας after having amplified the deeds so AESCHN. 2.10 | *extens.* **to distort, corrupt** VT *Deut.* 16.19 ‖ *rhet.* **to explain in elevated style** HERMOG. *Id.* 326.11 [C] *intrans.* **to rise, get up** DIOD. 2.50.5 (*bird*); ἐξάραντες παντὶ τῷ στρατεύματι having struck camp (*lit.* rising with the whole army) POL. 2.23.4 ❷ *mid.* **to remove** (*for oneself*), **seize for oneself, obtain, gain** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.39, 13.137, *al.* PIND. *O.* 9.10 THEOCR. 24.122 ‖ **to cause:** νόσον a disease SOPH. *Tr.* 491 ‖ **to carry away** *by force* ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 319c ‖ **to hang, expose:** ἐξαράμενος τὰ ὅπλα πρὸ τῶν θυρῶν having hung the arms before the door to his house ARISTOT. *Ath.* 14.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be raised** *or* **erected, be lifted, rise** HDT. 6.133.3 (*wall*) EUR. *Med.* 106 (*lamentation*) POL. 3.65.4 (*dust*) *al. etc.* ‖ **to be exalted** *or* **excited** SOPH. *El.* 1461; ἐξαρθείς ὑπὸ μεγαλαυχίας swollen with pride PLAT. *Leg.* 716a ‖ *rhet.* **to be elevated** (*in style*) DEM.[2] 234 • *Ion. epic* ἐξαείρω ‖ *Hom. aor.* ἐξήρατο *perhaps has been substituted for an original aor*[1]. ἐξήρετο *from* *ἐξάρνυμαι.

ἐξαίσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐξ, αἶσα] **inconvenient, illegal, arbitrary, unjust, disastrous** *of pers. and things* IL. 15.598 OD. 4.690, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.58 *etc.* ‖ **excessive, extraordinary, violent** HDT. 3.26.3 (*wind*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 514 (*fear*) PLAT. *Leg.* 732c (*laughter and weeping*) XEN. *Oec.* 5.18 (*rains*) POL. 18.20.7 (*thunder*) *etc.*; φυγή ... ἐξαισία γίγνεται the flight becomes headlong XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.8, *cf.* Ag. 2.4; ἐ. τὸ μέγεθος καὶ τὸ ὕψος extraordinary for size and height DIOD. 13.82.4 ‖ *later* **extraordinary, noteworthy, exceptional** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.36 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐξαισίως **in an extraordinary** *or* **excessive way** THEM. *Or.* 26.312d *etc.*

ἐξαΐσσω, *Att.* ἐξᾴττω [ἐξ, ἀΐσσω] ❶ *act.* **to hurl oneself** (away *or* out) IL. 12.145 (*tmesis*); ὁ δ' ᾤχετ' ἐξάξας and he leapt away ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 567, *al. etc.*; τὸ ἐξᾴττον αὐτῶν their violence (of passions) PLUT. *Profect.* 83f ❷ *pass.* = *act.* IL. 3.368 (*aor. pass.* ἐκ ... ἠΐχθη) • *aor. 2. sg.* ἐξῆξας NEOPHR. 2.3 (STOB. 3.20.33), *act. 3. dual* ἐξηξάτην | *ptc.* ἐξάξας ARISTOPH. *Lc.* DCASS. 38.49.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηίχθην EUSTATH. 424.41 *and in tmesis.* IL. 16.604, *al. etc.*

ἐξαϊστόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀιστόω] ❶ *act.* **to annihilate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 668 ❷ *pass.* **to be annihilated, disappear** TZ. *Hist.* 4.11.

ἐξαισχύνομαι [ἐξ, αἰσχύνω] **to be ashamed** PROCL. *in Parm.* 648.

ἐξαιτέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰτέω] ❶ *act.* **to ask for, demand, call for** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.74.1 (*guilty people*) LYS. 7.36 (*slaves to be subjected to torture*) *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. HLD. 10.36.4; μ' ... ἐξῄτει πατρὸς he asked for me as a bride from my father SOPH. *Tr.* 10 | ▸ τί τινα ἐ. to ask for sthg. from s.o. EUR. *Or.* 1657 | ▸ *with inf.* ἡμᾶς ἔγχος ἐξαιτῶν πορεῖν asking us to provide a weapon SOPH. *O.T.* 1255 | σμικρὸν ἐ. ask for a little SOPH. *O.C.* 5 ❷ *mid.* **to ask for** (*for oneself*), **demand** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.159.1, 9.87.2 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 586 = ▸ τὶ παρά τινος LYS. 20.31 ‖ **to beg, seek to obtain, intercede** AESCHL. *Ag.* 662 PLUT. *Per.* 32.5 *etc.*; ἐξαιτησαμένη having obtained mercy (*for her son*) XEN. *An.* 1.1.3; τοὺς κάτω σθένοντας ἐξητησάμην τύμβου κυρῆσαι I begged the infernal powers to obtain a tomb EUR. *Hec.* 49; ἐξαιτώμεθα ὑπὲρ τούτου let us beg *or* intercede for him EUR. *Bac.* 360; τούτοις αὐτὸν ἐξαιτήσεται by means of these he will ask to obtain pity for himself DEMOSTH. 21.99 | **to avert with prayers:** γραφὰς accusations AESCHN. 3.196; τὰ πρόσθε σφάλματ' ἐξαιτούμενος imploring pardon for his past sins EUR. *Andr.* 54 ❸ *pass.* **to be requested, demanded** DEMOSTH. 18.41 (*for extradition*) *etc.* | ἐξητημένοι εἰσὶν ὑπό τινος they have been pardoned by the intercession of s.o. LYS. 20.15.

ἐξαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαιτέω] **demand, request, petition** DEMOSTH. 49.55 *etc.* ‖ **intercession** DEMOSTH. 59.117.

ἐξαιτητέον [ἐξαιτέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to ask** *or* **plead for leniency** ▸ τινα for s.o. LYCURG. 135.

ἐξαιτιολογέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰτιολογέω] **to find the cause, explain** EPIC. 2.82.7 (*fut.* -ήσομεν).

ἔξαιτος -ον [ἐξαίνυμαι] **chosen, singled out, select, excellent** IL. 12.320 OD. 5.102, *al.* AP 6.332.5 *etc.* ‖ *later* = ἐξαίρετος.

ἐξαίφνης [ἐξ, αἴφνης] *adv.* **unexpectedly, suddenly** IL. 21.14, *al. etc.*; τὴν ψυχήν ... ἐ. ἀποθανόντος ἑκάστου the soul of each suddenly after death PLAT. *Gorg.* 523e; ἀκούσαντι ἐ. scarcely did he hear PLAT. *Crat.* 396b | *philos.* τὸ ἐ. the instantaneous PLAT. *Parm.* 156d ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222b 15.

ἐξαιφνίδιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐξαίφνης] **sudden, unexpected** PLAT. *Crat.* 414a HIEROCL. 60.23 (STOB. 4.27.20.66) *etc.*

ἐξαιχμαλωτεύω *and* ἐξαιχμαλωτίζω [ἐξ, αἰχμάλωτος] **to make a prisoner** IO. *HEph.* 11.171D, *al. etc.* HSCH.

ἐξαιωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, αἰωρέω] **to be hung on** *or* **hung up, hang** HP. *Art.* 70 *etc.*

ἐξακανθίζω [ἐξ, ἄ"κανθα] **to remove thorns:** *fig.* **to criticize** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.6.1.

ἐξακανθόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἄ"κανθα] **to become thorny** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.2.

ἐξᾰκέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀκέομαι] *impf.* ἐξηκούμην DCASS. 49.18.7 ‖ *fut.* ἐξακέσομαι, *Att.* ἐξακοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξηκεσάμην; **to bring a cure** IL. 9.507 PLAT. *Leg.* 885d ‖ **to calm, extinguish** IL. 4.36 OD. 3.145 *etc.*; ὅπως ἂν ἐξακέσαιτο τῆς βουλῆς ... τὴν πρὸς αὐτὸν ὀργήν how he would be able to quell the resentment of the senate against him PLUT. *Pomp.* 49.3 ‖ **to heal** HP. *Vict.* 3.67 ‖ **to accommodate, repair** PLAT. *Men.* 91d (*clothes*) *etc.* ‖ **to help:** τὰς ἐνδείας τῶν φίλων friends in need XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 • *Ion. ptc.* ἐξακευμένος L. *Zon.* | *epic aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἐξακέσαο EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.77 ‖ *aor. ptc. act.* ἐξακέσας [PYTHAG.] 66.

ἐξάκεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξακέομαι] **cure, healing:** νόσων of diseases ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1065.

ἐξακεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐξακέομαι] **healer** SOL. 44b.

ἐξακεστήριος -ον [ἐξακέομαι] **healing** DION. 10.2.6 *etc.* ‖ **expiatory** DION. 5.54.3.

ἐξάκῐς [ἕξ] *adv.* **six times** PIND. *O.* 7.86 PLAT. *Rp.* 337b CALLIM. *fr.* 23.19 *etc.*

ἑξακισμύριοι -αι -α [ἑξάκις, μύριοι] **sixty thousand** HDT. 4.86.1 *etc.*

ἑξακισμυριοιτετρακισχίλιοστός -ή -όν [ἑξάκις, μύριοι, τετρακισχίλιοι] **sixty-four thousandth** THEON[2] 126, *al.*

ἑξακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ἑξάκις, χίλιοι] **six thousand** HDT. 1.192.3 *etc.*

ἑξακισχιλιοστός -όν [ἑξάκις, χίλιοι] **six thousandth** IR. *Haer.* 22.34 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἑξακισχιλιοστόν **the six-thousandth part** [DIOPH.] *fr.* vol. 2.5.5.

ἑξάκλινος -ον [ἑξάκις, κλίνη] **having six couches** *or* **beds** L. *E.M.* 346.14 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἑξάκλινον **couch with six places** MART. 9.59.9.

ἐξᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀκολουθέω] **to follow, stay behind, accompany** *of pers. and things* ▸ *with dat.* POL. 4.5.6 NT *2Pet.* 1.16 DION. *Comp.* 24.7 PLUT. *Alex.* 24.10 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to follow, result** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.16 PHIL. 58.5 *etc.*

ἐξακολούθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξακολουθέω] **following, accompaniment** CLEM. *Str.* 2.15.68.1.

ἐξᾰκονάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀκονάω] **to sharpen** (well) VT *Ezek.* 21.16.

ἐξᾰκοντίζω [ἐξ, ἀκοντίζω] ❶ *act.* **to hurl an arrow** ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Art.* 9.3 = ▸ κατά τινος DIOD. 9 *fr.* 29.1 ‖ *extens.* **to hurl, throw** τὰ δόρατα javelins XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.40; φάσγανον πρὸς ἧπαρ a dagger in the liver EUR. *H.F.* 1149 | = ▸ *with dat. instrum.* τοῖς δόρασι *or* τοῖς παλτοῖς XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.11, *An.* 5.4.25 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 29 ‖ *extens.* **to throw** γενείου χεῖρας ... γονάτων τε hands on the chin and knees EUR. *I.T.* 362; τῆσδε γῆς ... λευκὸν κῶλον ἐξηκόντισαν they set their white foot outside this land to flee EUR. *Bac.* 665 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be thrown, spread** GAL. 4.708 *etc.*

ἐξακόντῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξακοντίζω] **ejaculation** GAL. 19.168.

ἐξακόντισμα -ατος, τό [ἐξακοντίζω] **throw** SCH. OD. 22.19.

ἐξακοντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξακοντίζω] **throw, hurling** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 5 (*of a meteorite*) *etc.*

ἑξακοσίαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἑξακόσιοι, ἄρχω] **commander of six hundred men** POLYAEN. *pref.* 2.

ἑξᾰκόσιοι -αι -α [ἕξ] **six hundred** HDT. 1.51.2 *etc.*

ἑξακοσιοστός -ή -όν [ἑξακόσιοι] **six hundredth** VT *Gen.* 7.11, *al.*

ἑξακοτυλιαῖος -α -ον [ἕξ, κοτύλη] **of six kotylai** (= circa 1.6 liters, *according to the period*) SEXT. *P.* 3.95 *etc.*

ἐξακουστέον [ἐξακούω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to hear** *or* **understand** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.20.2, *al. etc.*

ἐξάκουστος -ον [ἐξακούω] **audible, perceptible, understood** DIOD. 20.67.2 DION. 10.41.1 IOS. *A.I.* 4.209 (*pers.*) HLD. 9.5.1, *al.*

ἐξᾰκούω [ἐξ, ἀκούω] ❶ *act.* **to hear** (at a distance), **listen to, understand** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 397 | ▸ τὶ ὑπό τινος sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *El.* 553 | ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 293 *etc.* = ▸ sthg. PLUT. *F.M.* 6.2 | ▸ τινα *and ptc.* that s.o. ... SOPH. *Ph.* 472 | ▸ *abs.* λόγῳ μὲν ἐξήκουσα I heard it said SOPH. *Ph.* 676 | **to understand, interpret** *later* ▸ *with acc. pred.* φύσιν ... ἐξακούει ... τήν he understands as nature this ... DIOG. 7.89 ❷ *pass.* **to be heard** *or* **audible** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 7 DIOG. 8.82 LUC. *Cont.* 16 *etc.*

ἐξακρῐβάζω [ἐξ, ἀκριβής] **to know perfectly, track with precision** IOS. *A.I.* 19.332 | *mid.* = *act.* VT *Num.* 23.10, *al. etc.*

ἐξακρῐβόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀκριβής] ❶ *act.* **to make exact, to do** *or* **say with precision** *or* **care** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 25, *al. etc.*; ἐξακριβῶσαι λόγον to express a precise fact, make an exact account SOPH. *Tr.* 426 ‖ **to speak with exactness** *or* **care** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096b 30 = ▸ περί τινος POL. 2.56.4 ❷ *mid.* ἐ. λόγῳ to describe with precision PHILOSTR.[1] 10.18 (*fut. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be done** *or* **said with precision** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 11 *etc.*

ἐξακρίβωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξακριβόω] **precise observance** IOS. *A.I.* 17.41 (*of the law*).

ἐξακρίζω [ἐξ, ἀκρίζω] *in* ἐξακρίζετ' αἰθέρα πτεροῖς rise into the ether with wings = fly away! EUR. *Or.* 275.

ἐξακτέον [ἐξάγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to lead away,** *milit.* **it is necessary to march** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.18 | ἐ. αὐτόν it is necessary to depart (*sc. from life*), *i.e.* to kill oneself MAUR. 3.1.

ἐξάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* exactor] **exactor** TZ. *Hist.* 5.609.

ἑξάκυκλος -ον [ἕξ, κύκλος] **having six circles** *or* **wheels** HP. *Aër.* 18.

ἐξαλάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀλάομαι] **to emigrate** ANTIPHO[1] B 108 (*pres. inf.*).

ἐξᾰλαόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀλαόω] **to make blind, blind** OD. 9.453 (*eye*), 13.343 (*child*) ‖ *extens.* **to mutilate** OPP.[1] 3.228 (*body*) • *poet. aor.* ἐξαλάωσα | *inf.* ἐξαλαῶσαι | *ptc.* ἐξαλαώσας OPP.[1] 3.228.

ἐξᾰλᾰπάζω [ἐξ, ἁλαπάζω] *fut.* ἐξαλαπάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐξαλάπαξα ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξαλαπαχθῇ OR. *Sib.* 14.306; **to annihilate, destroy, sack** IL. 8.241 (*a city*), 13.183 (*ships*), 20.30 (*a wall*) *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.1.29 (*unique in prose*) THEOCR. 2.85 (*pers.*) *etc.* ‖ **to depopulate, empty of inhabits.**: μίαν πόλιν a city OD. 4.176.

ἐξάλατο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐξάλλομαι.

ἐξαλέασθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἐξαλέομαι.

ἐξᾰλεείνω OPP. 5.389, *see* ἐξαλέομαι.

ἐξαλειπτέον [ἐξαλείφω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cancel** *or* **abolish** LYS. 6.8.

ἐξαλείπτης -ου, ὁ [ἐξαλείφω] **one who anoints** *or* **spreads** GAL. 19.98.

ἐξαλειπτικός -ή -όν [ἐξαλείφω] **cancelling** SEXT. *S.* 7.373.

ἐξάλειπτρον -ου, τό [ἐξαλείφω] **small bottle for oils** *or* **perfumes** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1063 *etc.*

ἐξᾰλείφω [ἐξ, ἀλείφω] *impf.* ἐξήλειφον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηλειφόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαλείψω ‖ *aor.* ἐξήλειψα, *mid.* ἐξηλειψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐξαλήλιφα ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.66, *mid. pass.* ἐξαλήλιμμαι *and* ἐξήλειμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξαλήλιπτο *and* ἐξήλειπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηλείφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαλειφθήσομαι ❶ *act. proper.* **to anoint, spread, plaster** *1*IG 11.2.161 *A* 103 (III[BCE]) ‖ *usu. fig.* **to cancel, abolish, destroy, suppress** ▸ τι *and* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 503 PLAT. *Theaet.* 187b LYS. 1.48 DEMOSTH. 37.34 *etc.*; ὑμᾶς δὲ καὶ ἐκ παντὸς τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ πανοικησίᾳ ... ἐξαλεῖψαι that you instead make vanish (the city) with all its houses from the Greek nation THUC. 3.57.2; τινὰ ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ καταλόγου to cancel *or* strike s.o. from the list XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.51 ❷ *mid.* **to be anointed, perfumed** ▸ τινι with sthg. SAPPH. 94.20 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐξαλείψαο) ‖ **to cancel** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 850c | πάθος οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην ἐξαλείψασθαι φρενός I would not be able to remove your misfortune from my mind EUR. *Hec.* 59 ❸ *pass.* **to be spread, be plastered** *or* **whitened** HDT. 7.69.1 THUC. 3.20.3 *etc.* ‖ **to be cancelled** *or* **destroyed, suppressed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 15 HDT. 7.220.2; ὑπόνοιαν ... ἣν ἐξαλείψετ' οὐκέτι a suspicion that will no longer be cancelled MEN. *Peric.* 717 LUC. *Pro im.* 26 *etc.* • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξαληλιμμένος CHRYSIP. *p*HERC. 307 XIV 15 = 2.110.10.

ἐξάλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαλείφω] **plastering** *1*BCH 23.566 (III[BCE]) ‖ **abolition, distruction** VT *Ezek.* 9.6, *al.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.8.5 *etc.*

ἐξᾰλέομαι [ἐξ, ἀλέομαι] **to be on guard** (against), **avoid, flee** IL. 18.586 HES. *Op.* 105, *al.* AP. 2.319, *al.* QS 2.385 (*pres.*) *etc.*; ἀμυδρὴν χοιράδ' ἐξαλεόμενος avoiding a scarcely visible rock ARCHIL. 231 | ▸ *with gen.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.21.21 Pusey • *impf. 3. pl. in tmesis* ἔκ τ' ἀλέοντο IL. *l.c.* ‖ *usu. epic aor. inf.* ἐξαλέασθαι ‖ *aor. subj.* ἐξαλεύσωμαι SOPH. *Ai.* 656 (*corr.* ἐξαλύξωμαι, *see* ἐξαλύσκω).

ἐξαληλιμμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ἐξαλείφω.

ἑξάλιθος -ον [ἕξ, λίθος] **of six stones** EPHR. 3.464A.

ἐξᾰλίνδω [ἐξ, ἁλίνδω] **to make roll:** τὸν ἵππον the horse (*in sand or dust to wipe off sweat*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 32 XEN. *Oec.* 11.18 (*aor. ptc.* ἐξαλίσας *in both*) | *com.* ἐξήλικας ἐμέ γ' ἐκ τῶν ἐμῶν you have rolled me out of my wealth ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 33.

ἐξαλίστρα -ας, ἡ [ἐξαλίνδω] **place for rolling** POLL. 1.183.

ἐξαλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξαλλάσσω] **change, alteration, variation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265a (*of costumes*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 2 (*of names*) THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.5, 12 (*of plants*) *etc.* ‖ **exchange,** *of gifts* CAP. 2.42.1.

ἐξάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐξαλλάσσω] **diversion, entertainment** ANAXAN. 21 *etc.*

ἐξαλλακτέον [ἐξαλλάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to exchange** SOR. 3.24.1.

ἐξάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαλλάσσω] STRAB. 2.3.1, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐξαλλαγή.

ἐξαλλάσσω, *Att.* ἐξαλλάττω [ἐξ, ἀλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to change, alter, exchange** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 3.18 EUR. *Hel.* 1297 *etc.* ‖ **to change** (*place*), **leave:** Εὐρώπαν Europe EUR. *I.T.* 135 | **to change** (direction), **turn** (away): ποίαν ἢ ταύταν ἢ τάνδ' ἐξαλλάξω; which way, this, that, ought I to take? Eur; Hec. 1060; ἐξαλλάσσειν ἀεὶ τῶν ἐναντίων τὴν ἑαυτοῦ γύμνωσιν to turn away *or* always keep away from the enemy one's unprotected side THUC. 5.71.1; ποιῆται τὸν δρόμον μὴ ἐξαλλάττων make the run without changing direction XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 ‖ *rhet.* **to vary, alter:** τὸ εἰωθός the common use ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 15; τὸ ἰδιωτικόν the common tongue ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 21 ‖ *extens.* **to distract, divert** ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *fr.* 540.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to change, alter** ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 766a 26 *etc.* | ἐξαλλάσσουσα χάρις different *or* unaccustomed favor EUR. *I.A.* 564 ‖ **to transform, evolve, degenerate** HP. *Vict.* 1.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be changed** *or* **altered:** κακοῖσιν ὅστις μηδὲν ἐξαλλάσσεται who has no change in his evils SOPH. *Ai.* 474 | *often pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηλλαγμένος: ▸ τινος different from sthg. ISOCR. 8.63 DIOD. 10 *fr.* 20.2 *etc.* = *rhet.* varied, altered ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 5 (*name*) = transformed, degenerated THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.14 = unaccustomed, extraordinary POL. 2.37.6 DIOD. 1.94.1 *etc.* ‖ *adv.* ἐξηλλαγμένως (*see*).

ἐξαλλοιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀλλοιόω] **to modify** (profoundly), **change,** alter VT *3Macc.* 3.21 | *mid. pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.2.

ἐξάλλομαι [ἐξ, ἄλλομαι] *impf.* ἐξηλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξᾰλοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξηλόμην, *later* ἐξηλάμην; **to leap, jump** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 5.142 *etc.*; πολὺ προμάχων ἐξάλμενος ἔστη with a leap he was far in front of the champions IL. 17.342; κατὰ

τοῦ τείχους ἐ. jump down from the wall XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.6; αἰγιαλόν δὲ θοᾶς ἐξήλατο ναός leaped from the quick ship into the shore THEOCR. 17.100 | *fig.* ἰὼ δαῖμον, ἵν' ἐξήλου ah! my destiny, where have you hurled me down SOPH. *O.T.* 1311 || ▸ *abs.* to make a leap, rear up XEN. *An.* 7.3.3 (*pers.*), Cyr. 7.1.27 (*horse*) | *dub.* ἐξάλλετο γαστήρ the stomach leaped up, *i.e.* tightened CALLIM. *H.* 6.88 || *extens.* to leave one's place, be dislodged HP. *Art.* 46 (*limbs*) PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341b | ἐξαλλομένων τῶν τροχῶν the wheels leaving their axle XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.32 • *epic aor*^{r}. *3. sg.* ἐξᾶλτο ORPH. *A.* 1092 P.[1] (AP 6.75.3) | *epic ptc.* ἐξάλμενος.

ἔξαλλος -ον [ἐξ, ἄλλος] different, distinctive, special POL. 6.7.7 VT *2Sam.* 6.14 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330a *etc.* • *adv.* ἐξάλλως notably POL. 32.15.7.

ἐξαλλοτριόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀλλοτριόω] ❶ *act.* to alienate, estrange, deflect DION. 11.39.5 SEXT. *S.* 2.42 *etc.* || to export STRAB. 5.1.9 || to sell *P*TEBT. 776.19 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be alienated *or* estranged VT *1Macc.* 12.10.

ἐξαλλοτρίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαλλοτριόω] alienation, sale *P*OXY. 94.7 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

ἔξαλμα -ατος, τό [ἐξάλλομαι] leap, jump HSCH. || distance AP.[7] *Adv.* 209.2 *etc.*

ἐξάλμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐξάλλομαι.

ἐξαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξάλλομαι] leap ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.31.1).

ἐξαλμῠρόομαι [ἐξ, ἁλμυρός] to become salty *P*TEBT. 72.11 (II^{BCE}).

ἐξάλοβος -ον [ἔξ, λοβός] having six lobes ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.168.

ἐξαλογόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἄλογος] to become irrational EUSTR; in E.N. 276.6.

ἔξᾰλος -ον [ἐξ, ἅλς] being (*or* leaping) out of the sea, above the sea, out of the water OD. 11.134 (*v.l., cf.* Sch.) EMPED. B 117.2 POL. 16.3.8 LUC. *Am.* 8, *al. etc.*

ἔξαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξάλλομαι] jump, leap (*with feet joined*) ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.13 || *medic.* dislocation HP. *Art.* 46.

ἐξάλυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἄλυξις] escape EUSTR. *in APo.* 221.22.

ἐξαλύσκω [ἐξ, ἀλύσκω] *fut.* ἐξαλύξω || *aor.* ἐξήλυξα, *mid. only subj.* ἐξαλύξωμαι SOPH. *Ai.* 656 (*v.l.*) | *imper.* ἐξάλυξον SCH. NIC. *Th.* 121e; to escape, avoid AESCHL. *Eum.* 111 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *El.* 219 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* OPP. 3.104 || = *mid.* SOPH. *l.c.*

ἐξαλύω HOM. 7.51 (*pres. ptc.* -ύοντες), *see* ἐξαλύσκω.

ἐξᾰμαρτάνω [ἐξ, ἁμαρτάνω] *impf.* ἐξημάρτανον, *mid. pass.* ἐξημαρτανόμην AGATH. p. 158.23 K. || *fut.* ἐξαμαρτήσω, *mid.* ἐξαμαρτήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. ἐξημάρτησα *and aor*^{t}. ἐξήμαρτον || *pf.* ἐξημάρτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξημάρτημαι || *ppf.* ἐξημαρτήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐξημαρτήθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) to miss (*a target*), not succeed, be unsuccessful SOPH. *Ph.* 95 ISOCR. 7.72 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* τὶ παίοντες ἐ. to strike in vain, not hit the mark XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.16 || to commit an error, make a mistake AESCHL. *Pr.* 1039 *etc.* | ▸ τι in sthg. HDT. 3.145.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι PLAT. *Rp.* 336e = ▸ περί τι XEN. *An.* 5.7.33 | ▸ εἴς τινα in comparison with *or* towards s.o. HDT. 1.108.5 ISOCR. 2.5 = ▸ περί τινα ISOCR. 4.110, *al.* | ἐφ' οἷς περὶ Μάριον ἐξήμαρτον at the expense of those who were made guilty of supporting Marius PLUT. *Luc.* 4.2 | ▸ ἐ. τι εἴς τινα commit an error *or* sin towards s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.99 = ▸ τὶ πρός τινα PLUT. *Coniug.* 140b | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐ. διατρίβων err in delaying *etc.* 3.3.56 || *later causat.* to lead into error, cause to sin VT *1Kgs.* 15.26 ❷ *pass.* to be mistaken, be done erroneously, be led into trouble PLAT. *Prot.* 357d (*actions*) XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 (*illnesses*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 9 (*constitutions*).

ἐξᾰμαρτία -ας, ἡ [ἐξαμαρτάνω] error SOPH. *Ant.* 558 *etc.*

ἐξαμάρτῠρος -ον [ἔξ, μάρτυς] confirmed *or* stipulated by six witnesses, *said of a contract P*UPZ 124.11 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐξᾰμαυρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμαυρόω] ❶ *act.* to obscure (completely), hide, weaken HP. *Alim.* 6 (*dub.*) PLUT. *Tranq.* 469a AN. *Subl.* 17.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be obscured, disappear EUR. *fr.* 781.64 || to lose features THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.4.

ἐξαμαύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαμαυρόω] disappearance PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434a.

ἐξαμάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμάω] ❶ *act.* to harvest AESCHL. *Pers.* 822 EUR. *Bac.* 1315 *etc.*; σπείρων ... κἀξαμῶν sowing and harvesting SOPH. *Tr.* 33 || to cut away, remove ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 367 (*bowels*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τὰ σπλάγχν' ἔφασκον ἐξαμήσεσθαι βίᾳ they were saying that they would remove your bowels by force EUR. *Cycl.* 236; τὸ χρυσοῦν θέρος ἐξαμησάμενος having reaped a harvest of gold PLUT. *Demetr.* 4.2 ❸ *pass.* to be harvested *or* removed: γένους ἅπαντος ῥίζαν ἐξημημένος severed *or* reaped at the root of his family line SOPH. *Ai.* 1178.

ἐξαμβλέομαι [ἐξαμβλόω] to abort HP. *Mul.* 1.25 *etc.*

ἐξαμβλίσκω [ἐξαμβλόω] AEL. *fr.* 49 *etc., see* ἐξαμβλέομαι.

ἐξαμβλόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμβλόω] ❶ *act.* to cause to abort, render barren AEL. *N.A.* 2.25 | *fig.* φροντίδ' ἐξήμβλωκας ἐξηυρημένην you have caused an idea already found to be aborted ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 137 | *impers.* ἐξαμβλοῖ an abortion is produced ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 6 ❷ *pass.* to be abortive, abort (*intrans.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 139 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξημβλωμένον) THPHR. *C.P.* 4.5.3 (*grain*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e (*force*) AEL. *fr.* 57 (*hope*) || to be expelled (*by abortion*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.4.3.

ἐξαμβλύνω [ἐξ, ἀμβλύνω] to dull, weaken DIOSC.[2] 1.69.4 *etc.* | *pass.* PLUT. *F.M.* 23.3.

ἐξάμβλωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξαμβλόω] abortion (*action*) HP. *NatPuer.* 18 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.2 *etc.*

ἐξάμβλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαμβλόω] abortion (*action*) HP. *NatPuer.* 18 *etc.*

ἐξαμβλώσκω, *Att.* ἐξαμβλώττω [ἐξαμβλόω] to abort DIOSC.[2] 2.164.

ἐξαμβρ- *see* ἐξαναβρ-.

ἐξᾰμείβω [ἐξ, ἀμείβω] *impf.* (παρ)εξήμειβον AP. 1.581, *mid. pass.* ἐξημειβόμην EUR. *Hel.* 1533 || *fut.* ἐξαμείψω HSCH. || *aor.* ἐξήμειψα, *mid.* ἐξημειψάμην AESCHL. *Pr.* 223 || *poet. ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (δι)εξάμειπτο EPIGR. 2.310.3 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to exchange, change (*one thing with another*): ἄλλην ἄλλοτε χρόαν ἐ. to change *or* pass from one color to another PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590c || to pass, cross, go over, *of a place* ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 130 EUR. *Ph.* 131 *etc.*; ἐξαμείψας Μακεδονίαν εἰς Θετταλίαν ἀφίκετο having crossed Macedonia he reached Thessaly XEN. *Ag.* 2.2 | ▸ *abs.* to leave EUR. *Or.* 272 | *extens.* ἐ. τρόμον put aside trembling, cease to tremble EUR. *Bac.* 608 Ⓑ *intrans.* to exchange: οὐ προλείπει φόνῳ φόνος ἐξαμείβων murder does not cease to follow upon murder EUR. *Or.* 817 ❷ *mid.* to return, repay ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 223 || to exchange, take the place of: ἔργου δ' ἔργον ἐξημείβετο work followed work EUR. *Hel.* 1533 || to pass AP 16.255.3 *etc.* • *pres. imper. mid.* ἐξαμείβεο.

ἐξαμεινόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμείνων] to make better CRATIN. 171.72 (*fut.*).

ἐξάμειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαμείβω] change, alteration PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426d.

ἐξᾰμέλγω [ἐξ, ἀμέλγω] ❶ *act.* to suck, suck up AESCHL. *Ch.* 898 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐξήμελξας) ❷ *pass.* to be squeezed: τυρῶν ἐξημελγμένων of squeezed cheese, *i.e.* fresh EUR. *Cycl.* 209.

ἐξᾰμελέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμελέω] ❶ *act.* to neglect, have no care at all for ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.97.1 ❷ *pass.* to be neglected ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 30 PLUT. *Cam.* 18.5 | *impers.* ἐξημέληται περὶ τῶν τοιούτων there is no care for such matters ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 27.

ἐξαμέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐξαμερής] division into six parts STOB. 2.7.2.

ἐξαμερής -ές [ἔξ, μέρος] divided into six parts (*of the hexameter*) ORPH. *fr.* 356 (= LGN. *Heph.* 85.9).

ἐξάμετρος -ον [ἔξ, μέτρον] *metr.* of six measures *or* feet, hexameter (*verse*) HDT. 1.47.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 810e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 34 *etc.*

ἐξαμηνιαῖος -α -ον APOLLOD.[7] 3.4.3 *etc., see* ἑξάμηνος.

ἑξάμηνος -ον [ἔξ, μήν] of six months (*in duration*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 6 POL. 21.5.11 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ ἑξάμηνος (*sc.* ὥρη) half-year HDT. 4.25.1 = ὁ ἐ. (*sc.* χρόνος) XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.9, *al. etc.*

ἐξᾰμηχᾰνέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμηχανέω] to get out of embarrassment: εἰ μή τι τούτων ἐξαμηχανήσομεν if we are not able to find some means to get out of this difficulty EUR. *Her.* 495.

ἐξᾰμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμιλλάομαι] *aor. imper.* ἐξαμίλλησαι EUR. *fr.* 752c.1 | *ptc.* ἐξαμιλλασάμενος EUR. *Hel.* 1471 (*lyr.*; *corr.*, -ησ- *cod.*) || *aor. pass.* (*with mid. and pass. signif.*) *subj.* ἐξαμιλληθῇ EUR. *Cycl.* 628 | *ptc.* ἐξαμιλληθείς EUR. *Hel.* 387 ❶ *mid.* to compete, struggle ▸ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 387 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593f (*pres. mid.*) | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Hel.* 1471 || *trans.* to disturb, make flee, chase away ▸ *with acc.* τινὰ φόβῳ s.o. with fear EUR. *Or.* 38; τινὰ γῆς s.o. from the country EUR. *Or.* 431 ❷ *pass.* to be exterminated *or* destroyed: πυρί by fire EUR. *Cycl.* 628.

ἑξᾰμῐτος -η -ον [ἔξ, μίτος] having six threads APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.2: *corr.*).

ἔξαμμα -ατος, τό [ἑξάπτω] handle, grip THEM. *Or.* 13.166a || kindling: ἔ. πυρός mass of fire STOIC. 2.196.25 (STOB. 1.25.5: CHRYSIP.?) (*of the sun*).

ἑξαμναῖος -α -ον [ἔξ, μνᾶ] of six minae (*of weight or value*) *1*SYLL[3]. 363.5 (III^{BCE}) | *also* ἑξάμνους -ουν EUSTATH. 1878.57.

ἑξαμοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἔξ, μοῖρα] arc of six degrees VETT. 342.5.

ἑξάμορος -ον [ἔξ, μείρομαι] of 1/6 NIC. *Th.* 594 (*for* -μοιρος).

Ἐξαμπαῖος -ου, ὁ Exampaios, *place and spring in Scythia* HDT. 4.52.3, *al.*

ἐξαμπρεύω [ἐξ, ἀμπρεύω] to drag (away) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 289.

ἐξᾰμυγδᾰλίζω *or* **ἐξαμυγδαλόω**, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀμύγδαλος] to make in the shape of an almond VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 25.32, *al.* (*pass.*).

Ἐξᾰμύνης -ου, ὁ Examynes, *male name* HERMES. 7.38.

ἐξᾰμύνω [ἐξ, ἀμύνω] ❶ *act. later* = *mid.* THEM. *Or.* 23.284b (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* to push away (from oneself), remove ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 483 EUR. *Suppl.* 208, Or. 269 (*aor. inf.* ἐξαμύνασθαι).

ἐξαμυστίζω [ἐξ, ἀμυστίζω] to swallow down in one gulp PLAT.[1] 205.4 (*corr.*).

ἐξαμφοτερίζω [ἐξ, ἀμφοτερίζω] to handle in both senses, *i.e.* for and against (*an argument*) PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300d (*pf.* ἐξημφοτέρικεν) HSCH.

ἐξαναβαίνω [ἐξ, ἀναβαίνω] to leap, *up to the top* ARTEMID. 2.28.

ἐξαναβαπτίζομαι [ἐξ, ἀναβαπτίζω] *Christ.* **to be rebaptized** (*fig.*) LEONTN. *VSym.* 12.

ἐξαναβρύω [ἐξ, ἀναβρύω] **to make sprout** AESCHL. *Eum.* 925 (*aor. inf.* ἐξαμβρῦσαι *corr. from* -όσαι); ἐξ ἀδήλων πηγῶν ἐξαναβρύειν χύσεις to make spurts flow from hidden spouts TZ. *Hist.* 6.73.

ἐξαναγεννάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναγεννάω] **to be born again** IUL. *epist.* 61c.

ἐξαναγιγνώσκω [ἐξ, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **to read,** *from top to bottom* PLUT. *CMi.* 68.4, *al. etc.*

ἐξαναγκάζω [ἐξ, ἀναγκάζω] ❶ *act.* **to constrain, force** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *El.* 620, *al. etc.* ‖ **to overcome by force** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.16 ❷ *pass.* **to be constrained** HDT. 2.3.2.

ἐξάναγκος -ον [ἐξ, ἀνάγκη] **necessary** *I*SEG 31.122.

ἐξανάγω [ἐξ, ἀνάγω] ❶ *act.* **to lead up out of, raise:** τινὰ Ἅιδου μυχῶν s.o. from the recesses of Hades EUR. *Her.* 218 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to set sail** HDT. 6.98.1 (*pers.*), 7.194.1 (*ships*), *al.* THUC. 2.25.5 *etc.*

ἐξαναδείκνῡμι [ἐξ, ἀναδείκνυμι] **to show, explain** *I*PE 2.37.

ἐξανάδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἀναδίδωμι] **skin eruption, scabies** VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 13.6, *al.*

ἐξαναδύομαι [ἐξ, ἀναδύομαι] *aor'.* ἐξανέδυν; **to rise, emerge** ▸ τινος from sthg. OD. 4.405, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 525b (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἀφ' ὕδατος from water BATR. 133 ‖ **to escape** ▸ *with acc.* THGN. 1124 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.6.

ἐξαναζέω [ἐξ, ἀναζέω] **to make boil:** χόλον anger AESCHL. *Pr.* 370 (*fut.* ἐξαναζέσει).

ἐξαναθλίβω [ἐξ, ἀναθλίβω] **to squeeze** AET. 2.13.2.

ἐξαναιρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναιρέω] *act. and mid.* **to remove** (from), **take away** HOM. 2.154 EUR. *Ion* 269 (*aor. mid.* ἐξανείλετο) *etc.*

ἐξαναισθητέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναισθητέω] **to be wholly insensible** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.39.

ἐξανακολυμβάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνακολυμβάω] **to re-emerge** (from a dive) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 27.

ἐξανακρούομαι [ἐξ, ἀνακρούω] **to row back, return** (on ships) HDT. 6.115 (*aor. ptc.* ἐξανακρουσάμενοι).

ἐξανακτίζω [ἐξ, ἀνακτίζω] **to rebuild** TZ. *Hist.* 13.1.

ἐξανᾱλίσκω [ἐξ, ἀναλίσκω] *impf.* ἐξανήλισκον PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 131, *mid. pass.* ἐξανηλισκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαναλώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξανήλωσα, *later* ἐξανάλωσα, *mid. only* 2. *sg.* ἐξανηλώσω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1408.12) ‖ *pf.* ἐξανήλωκα *and* ἐξανάλωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξανήλωμαι *and* ἐξανάλωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξανήλωτο *and* ἐξανάλωτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξανηλώθην *and later* ἐξαναλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαναλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to spend** (completely), **squander** PLUT. *Pomp.* 20.1 ‖ **to consume, exhaust, waste, destroy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 678 (*stock*) THPHR. *Vent.* 15 (*wetness*) PLUT. *CMi.* 20.1 (*force*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be spent** DEMOSTH. 50.15 *etc.* ‖ **to be exhausted** HP. *Nat. Puer.* 30 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 34 *etc.* ‖ **to be destroyed** DEMOSTH. 13.27 AESCHN. 3.103 | **to be lost, die** VT *Num.* 17.27.

ἐξαναλόω MAX. 1 13.3 | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 127, *see* ἐξᾱνᾱλίσκω.

ἐξαναλύω [ἐξ, ἀναλύω] **to break up** (completely), **set free** IL. 22.180 (*aor. inf.* -ῦσαι) ‖ **to dissolve** *P*PGM 4.439, *al.*

ἐξανάλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαναλίσκω] **expenditure, consumption, exhaustion** PLUT. *Marc.* 24.2.

ἐξανανεόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνανεόω] **to renew, refresh** STRAB. 9.4.2.

ἐξαναπάλλω [ἐξ, ἀναπάλλω] **to leap out from** IB. 17.4.

ἐξαναπείθω [ἐξ, ἀναπείθω] **to convince** HERMES. 7.8 (*aor.* -έπεισε).

ἐξαναπηδάω [ἐξ, ἀνά, επηδάω] **to leap up** *from the bed P*OXY 4672.5 (III-IV^{CE}).

ἐξαναπληρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναπληρόω] **to fill up, restore, renew** DEMOSTH. 51.6 | *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.1.

ἐξαναπνέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναπνέω] **to catch one's breath** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c, *al.*

ἐξαναπτύσσω [ἐξ, ἀναπτύσσω] **to explain** TZ. *Hist.* 6.44.

ἐξανάπτω [ἐξ, ἀνάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to attach, append** ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 1351 ‖ **to light a fire, burn** PLUT. *Amat.* 752a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to attach** (to oneself), **procure for oneself,** δύσκλειαν disgrace EUR. *Or.* 829.

ἐξανᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναριθμέω] **to calculate, count** *I*GR 4.661.34.

ἐξαναρπάζω [ἐξ, ἀναρπάζω] **to tear away by force** EUR. *I.A.* 75, *Hel.* 1565.

ἐξανασπάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνασπάω] **to tear out, uproot** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. HDT. 5.85.1 = ▸ τινος EUR. *Bac.* 1110, *Ph.* 1132, *al.*

ἐξανάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξανίστημι] **expulsion** POL. 2.21.9, *al.* ‖ **forcible emigration** STRAB. 2.3.6 ‖ **rising** (*from bed*) HP. *Prog.* 11 *etc.* | *forced for defecation* ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.6 *etc.* | *fig.* **setting oneself up,** *against others,* **arrogance** IO. *HEph.* 11.76B ‖ *Christ.* **resurrection** NT *Phil.* 3.11 ‖ *later* **creature** VT *Gen.* 7.4.

ἐξαναστέφω [ἐξ, ἀναστέφω] **to crown** EUR. *Bac.* 1055.

ἐξανάστημα -ατος, τό [ἐξανίστημι] **erection** EUSTATH. 1719.39.

ἐξαναστησείω **to want to rise up** AGATH. 3.6.4.

ἐξαναστράπτω [ἐξ, ἀναστράπτω] **to illuminate, flash** [EMPED.] 66.

ἐξαναστρέφω [ἐξ, ἀναστρέφω] **to overthow:** *pass.* **to be knocked down** *or* **destroyed** SOPH. *fr.* 727 (*aor. subj. pass.* -στραφῇ) | ▸ *with gen.* ἐξανέστραπται βάθρων they have been knocked down from their bases AESCHL. *Pers.* 812.

ἐξαναστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξ, ἀναστροφή] **total change** SCH. HES. *Th.* 253b.

ἐξανατέλλω [ἐξ, ἀνατέλλω] **to make rise** *or* **be born** AP. 4.1423 TELECL. 47 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to rise, get up** EMPED. B 62.4 *etc.* | *of light* **to come through** VT *Ps.* 111.4.

ἐξανατρέφω [ἐξ, ἀνατρέφω] **to rear** *I*SEG 26.645 (*ca.* 400^{CE}).

ἐξαναφαίνω [ἐξ, ἀναφαίνω] **to show** MAN.[1] 2.153 *etc.*

ἐξᾰνᾰφανδόν [ἐξαναφαίνω] *adv.* **openly** OD. 20.48.

ἐξαναφέρω [ἐξ, ἀναφέρω] **to support, keep afloat** ARISTOT. *fr.* 217 | ἐξανήνεγκεν λόγχης τύπον ἐν τῷ σώματι he bore on his body the mark of a spear PLUT. *Vind.* 563a | *fig.* ἐξαναφέρειν καὶ ἀνακουφίζειν αὐτόν to rise and become lighter (*as on a balance*) PLUT. *Tranq.* 469c ‖ *intrans.* **to be kept afloat, get away with, save oneself,** *usu. fig.* PLUT. *Symp.* 147c, *al.* | **to resist** (*a storm*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.4; ▸ πρός τι sthg. PLUT. *Oth.* 9.2.

ἐξαναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐξαναφέρω] **recovery** PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 43.7.

ἐξαναφύω [ἐξ, ἀναφύω] *fut.* ἐξαναφύσω OR. *Sib.* 11.246, *al.* ‖ *aor'.* ἐξανέφυν; *intrans.* **to grow:** γαίης from the earth ORPH. *fr.* 285.36 | *later trans.* **to produce** OR. *Sib.* 11.105, *al.*

ἐξαναχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀναχωρέω] **to withdraw, retreat** HDT. 1.207.7, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐξανεχώρει τὰ εἰρημένα withdrew the words spoken THUC. 4.28.3.

ἐξανδρᾰποδίζω [ἐξ, ἀνδραποδίζω] *impf.* ἐξηνδραπόδιζον THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 7.6, *mid. pass.* ἐξηνδραποδιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξανδραποδιῶ *and* ἐξανδραποδίσω THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1069.29), *mid.* ἐξανδραποδιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξηνδραπόδισα, *mid.* ἐξηνδραποδισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξηνδραπόδισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξηνδραπόδιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηνδραποδίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξανδραποδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to reduce to slavery, enslave** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 6.94.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.15 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 1.66.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.16 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to confiscate** POL. 32.5.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be reduced to slavery, be enslaved** HDT. 6.9.4 (*fut. mid.*), 6.108.2 (*aor. pass.*) PLUT. *Ant.* 3.4 (*pf. mid.*) LUC. *Cal.* 19 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐξανδρᾰπόδισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξανδραποδίζω] **reducing to slavery, enslavement** HDT. 3.140.5 (*Ion. gen.* -ιος).

ἐξανδραποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ POL. 6.49.1, *see* ἐξανδρᾰπόδισις.

ἐξανδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνδρόω] **to be made a man, reach the age of manhood** HDT. 2.63.4 EUR. *Ph.* 32 *etc.*; λόχος δ' ὀδόντων ὅφεος ἐξηνδρωμένος the host that became men from the teeth of the dragon EUR. *Suppl.* 703 • *pf. ptc.* ἐξανδρωμένος HDT. *l.c.*

ἐξανεγείρω [ἐξ, ἀνεγείρω] **to wake up, lift up** (*a cry*) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 15.5.

ἐξᾶνειμι [ἐξ, ἄνειμι] **to come away, return:** ἄγρης from hunting HOM. 19.15 ‖ **to depart,** *with gen.* AP. 2.459 *etc.* | αἴγλη ὕδατος ἐξανιοῦσα shining (*of the sun*) coming (reflected) off the water AP. 3.757.

ἐξᾰνεμόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνεμόω] ❶ *act.* **to fill with wind:** *fig.* **to render empty** *or* **illusory** EUR. *Hel.* 32 ‖ *extens.* **to incite** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 13.11 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to swell, be swollen** HP. *Mul.* 1.34 | **to be fertilized** (*by the wind*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 13 (*of horses*) *etc.* | **to flutter** *or* **ripple in the wind** APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3 (*hair*) | *fig.* ἐξηνεμώθην μωρίᾳ I abandoned myself to a wind of foolishness EUR. *Andr.* 938 ‖ **to be dried out** *or* **baked by the wind** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.3 (*grain*) ‖ *extens.* **to be excited** AEL. *N.A.* 15.29.

ἐξανερευνάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνερευνάω] **to look for** TZ. *Hist.* 5.83.

ἐξανέρχομαι [ἐξ, ἀνέρχομαι] **to go away, leave:** γῆς from the land EUR. *Tr.* 753 (*aor. ptc.* ἐξανελθών).

ἐξανερωτάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνερωτάω] **to ask for, examine** TZ. *Hist.* 6.591.

ἐξανευρίσκω [ἐξ, ἀνευρίσκω] **to invent** SOPH. *Ph.* 991 ‖ **to discover** PLUT. *Sol.* 8.Rom. 8 20.Rom. 8, *al.*

ἐξανέχω [ἐξ, ἀνέχω] *fut. mid.* ἐξανέξομαι *and* ἐξανασχήσομαι SOPH. *Ph.* 1355 ‖ *aor.* ἐξηνεσχόμην | *opt.* ἐξανασχοίμην SOPH. *O.C.* 1174 ❶ *act.* **to hang over, threaten, jut out from** ▸ τινος sthg. AP. 2.370 THEOCR. 22.207 ❷ *mid.* **to endure** ▸ *with ptc.* κλύων in hearing SOPH. *l.c.*; ἰδών in seeing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 702 | ταῦτ' ... παῖδας ἐξανέξεται πάσχοντας; will he endure that his sons be treated in such a way? EUR. *Med.* 74.

ἐξᾰνέψιος -ου, ὁ [ἐξ, ἀνεψιός] **cousin** (*second*) *P*OXY. 270.4 (I^{CE}) | *usu. pl.* οἱ ἐ. POL. 6.11a.4 *etc.* ‖ αἱ ἐξανέψιαι **cousins** (*second*) MEN. *fr.* 619 *etc.*

ἐξανθέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἄνθος] A **to put forth flowers, flower** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.5 (*earth*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2 (*flowers*) *etc.* | *fig.* **to flower, sprout, rise** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1010a 10 (*opinion*) PLUT. *Thes.* 6.6 (*vices*) ALCIPHR. 1.1.1 (*foam*) *etc.*; ὕβρις ἐξανθοῦσ' ἐκάρπωσε στάχυν ἄτης violence when it blooms produces ears of guilty madness AESCHL. *Pers.* 821; αἱματηρὸν πέλαγος ἐξανθεῖν ἁλός the expanse of the sea was dyed with blood EUR. *I.T.* 300 ‖ *extens.* **to be covered with efflorescence, burst, break out,** *of ulcers, pustules and sim.* HP. *Arte* 9 ARISTOT. *Col.* 797b 15 *etc.* | *of the skin* THUC. 2.49.5 *etc.* | *analog.* μαχαίραις ... ἐξηνθήκει (the ground) bristled with swords LUC. *V.H.* 2 30 ‖ *causat.* **to make**

flower, produce (*oth.* to flower with sthg. ▸ *with int. obj.*): ποικίλα multi-colored LUC. *Pisc.* 6; φλόγα flame PLUT. *Alex.* 35.8 [B] **to fade, lose its bloom** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287d (*color*), 46.692c (*wine*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to fade, degenerate** PLAT. *Pol.* 310d, *al.*

ἐξάνθημα -ατος, τό [ἐξανθέω] **efflorescence, exanthema** HP. *Aph.* 6.9, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.847) GAL. 10.367 *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528d.

ἐξάνθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξανθέω] **efflorescence, flowering** HP. *Aph.* 3.20 *etc.* ‖ **fading, weakening** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.15.2 (*of a smell*).

ἐξανθίζω [ἐξ, ἄνθος] ❶ *act.* **to flower, prosper** AP 9.547.1 ❷ *mid.* **to collect flowers** PLUT. *QConv.* 661f ❸ *pass.* **to be decked with flowers** *or* **painted various colors,** *usu. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηνθισμένος painted, made-up, *of a woman* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 43 HLD. 7.19.1 *etc.* = multicolored, *of fish* PHILEM. 82.6.

ἐξάνθισμα -ατος, τό [ἐξανθίζω] HP. *Coac.* 2.435, *see* ἐξάνθημα.

ἐξανθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξανθίζω] DIOSC.[2] 2.82.3 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐξάνθημα.

ἐξανθιστέον [ἐξανθίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to deck with flowers** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.111.1.

ἐξανθρᾰκόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνθρακόω] **to carbonize, reduce to ashes** ION 28 TrGF (*aor. ptc.* ἐξανθρακώσας).

ἐξανθρωπίζω [ἐξ, ἀνθρωπίζω] *impf.* ἐξηνθρώπιζον ‖ *fut.* ἐξανθρωπίσω EUSTATH. 1652.50 ‖ *aor.* ἐξηνθρώπισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξηνθρωπισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηνθρωπίσθην SYN. *Opusc.* 1.14 ❶ *act.* **to make human, humanize** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 360a ❷ *pass.* **to have a human nature** HP. *Oct.* 12.

ἐξάνθρωπος -ον [ἐξ, ἄνθρωπος] **inhuman, unsociable** ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.8 (*epilepsy*), *S.D.* 1.4.3 (*epileptic*).

ἐξανίημι [ἐξ, ἀνίημι] *fut.* ἐξανήσω EUR. *I.A.* 372, *mid.* ἐξανήσομαι EUR. *Andr.* 718 ‖ *aor.* ἐξᾶνἦκα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξανεῖμαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to throw, emit, send, make gush out** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.471 (*breath*) EUR. *I.T.* 1460 (*blood*), Bac. 707 (*fountain of wine*) AP. 4.622 (*odor*) *etc.*; τοιάσδ' ἀρὰς σφῶν ... ἐξανῆκ' ἐγώ such curses I launched against you SOPH. *O.C.* 1375 | ▸ *with gen.* θύρσους ἐξανιεῖσαι χερῶν throwing the thyrsi from their hands EUR. *Bac.* 762 ‖ **to produce** PIND. *P.* 4.99 [B] **to let go, let be** EUR. *I.A.* 372 PLUT. *CMa.* 11.4 (*virtue*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to weaken, dilute** GAL. 13.795 [C] *intrans.* **to spring up, sprout, gush out** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 2 (*seed*) | γαίης from the earth AP. 4.293 (*river*) ‖ **to relax, calm down** HP. *NatHom.* 7 SOPH. *Ph.* 705; ὀργῆς δ' ἐξανεὶς κακῆς calmed from your fatal anger EUR. *Hip.* 900 ❷ *mid.* **to set free, untie:** πλεκτὰς ἱμάντων στροφίδας ἐξανήσομαι I will untie the twisted weaving of the straps EUR. *Andr.* 718 ❷ *pass.* **to be set free** ▸ τινος from sthg. HP. *NatHom.* 12 *etc.* ‖ **to fade, be lost** PLUT. *An seni* 788b ‖ *medic. pf. ptc.* ἐξανειμένος diluted ORIB. 46.19.20 • *iter. impf.* ἐξανίεσκον AP. 4.622.

ἐξανῑμάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνιμάω] **to draw up** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 156.

ἐξανιστάνω [ἐξανίστημι] **to cause to lose one's senses, disturb** DIOSC.[2] 4.73.

ἐξᾰνίστημι [ἐξ, ἀνίστημι] *impf.* ἐξανίστην, *mid. pass.* ἐξανιστάμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαναστήσω, *mid.* ἐξαναστήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξανέστησα, *mid.* ἐξανεστησάμην EPHR.[1] (*PG* 2.644A) ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐξανέστην ‖ *pf.* ἐξανέστηκα *and ptc.* ἐξανεστώς DEMOSTH. 16.25 ‖ *ppf.* ἐξανειστήκειν DCASS. 49.28.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξανεστάθην EUR. *Hel.* 1652 ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) [A] **to make rise** (*from sitting*) PLAT. *Prot.* 310a *etc.*; σ' ἕδρας ἐκ τῆσδ' ... ἐξαναστήσω I will make you rise from this seat EUR. *Andr.* 263 | ἐ. τοὺς θανόντας make the dead rise SOPH. *El.* 940; ἐ. τὴν ἐνέδραν make the men in the ambush rise XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37; ἐ. τὰ θηρία make the beasts leave their lairs XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.20 | **to wake up** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.3 HLD. 1.12.1 | *later* **to raise, erect** VT *Is.* 61.4, *al.* | **to support** VT *Job* 4.4 [B] **to make emigrate, remove, drive out:** τινὰ ἐκ τῶν νήσων *or* ἐξ ἠθέων s.o. from the islands *or* from their residences HDT. 1.171.5, 5.14.1 | τινά δόμων *or* πόλεως s.o. from their home *or* from the city SOPH. *Ant.* 297, *O.C.* 47 ‖ **to depopulate, devastate, destroy** HDT. 1.155.3 (*city*) EUR. *Tr.* 926 (*Greece*) *etc.*; Ἰλίου ... ἐξαναστήσας βάθρα having destroyed the foundations of Ilium EUR. *Suppl.* 1198 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ἐξανέστην, *pf. act.* -ηκα, *aor. pass.*) [A] **to rise** (*from sitting*) HDT. 3.142.5 SOPH. *Ph.* 367 (*to speak*) PLAT. *Rp.* 328a (*from lunch*) LUC. *Nigr.* 2 (*from bed*) *etc.*; ἐξαναστᾶσα ἐκ τοῦ θρόνου rising from her seat HDT. 5.72.3; τοὺς βίᾳ ἐξανισταμένους θάκων those who rise unwillingly from their seats XEN. *Hier.* 7.7; ἐξαναστάντες λέχους rising from bed EUR. *El.* 786; ἐξ εὐνῆς ... ἐξανιστάμενοι while they rise from bed XEN. *Oec.* 10.8; ἐξαναστῶμεν εἰς τήν αὐλήν let us rise to walk into the court PLAT. *Prot.* 311a; ἐξανίστατο εἰς περίπατον he rose to take a walk XEN. *Symp.* 9.1; ἐξανίστανται λόχου they rise from the ambush EUR. *El.* 217; ἐξαναστάντες leaping up out of the ambush THUC. 3.107.3 ‖ **to rise up, elevate oneself** POL. 1.56.4 (*mountains*) HLD. 10.27.2 (*limbs*) *etc.* | *medic.* **to rise, arise** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.17 [B] **to emigrate** *or* **be made to emigrate, be driven out, be removed** *or* **remove oneself, depart,** ἐκ τῆς γῆς τῆσδε from this land HDT. 4.115.3; Λακεδαίμονος from Sparta PIND. *P.* 4.49 | ἐξ ἠθέων ὑπὸ Σκυθέων ... ἐξαναστάντες having been forced by the Scythians to leave their homes HDT. 1.15 (*cf.* 2.171.3); ἦ πρὸς δάμαρτος ἐξανίσταται θρόνων; perhaps he is removed from the throne by his wife? AESCHL. *Pr.* 767 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 7.49.3 *etc.* ‖ **to be depopulated, devastated, destroyed:** Τροίας ἐξανεστάθη βάθρα the foundations of Troy were destroyed EUR. *Hel.* 1652; μὴ περιορᾶν πόλεις ἀρχαίας ἐξανεστώσας to not permit the ancient cities to fall into ruin DEMOSTH. 16.25 • *Ion. aor*[r]. *subj.* ἐξαναστέωμεν HDT. 4.115.3.

ἐξανίσχω [ἐξανέχω] **to rise** EUSTATH. 419.17 (*sun*).

ἐξανοίγω [ἐξ, ἀνοίγω] *impf.* ἐξήνοιγον AGATHAR. *Hist.* 19 (DIOD. 1.33.11), *mid. pass.* ἐξηνοιγόμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1347 ‖ *aor.* ἐξανέῳξα [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.980.43) | *ptc.* ἐξανοίξας GEOP. 15.2.27 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξηνέῳκται SCH. OPP. 2.173 | *inf. mid. pass.* ἐξανεῴχθαι ATH.[2] (ORIB. 9.12.1) ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξανοιχθῇ ATH.[1] 36.9; **to open, open wide, expose:** ἐξάνοιγε μηχανὰς τὰς Σισύφου employ the tricks of Sisyphus ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 391 DIOD. 1.33.11 | *pass.* ATH.[1] *l.c.* ATH.[2] *l.c. etc.*

ἐξανοιδέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀνοιδέω] **to swell** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 3.

ἐξάνοιξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξανοίγω] **opening** (*action*) STRAB. 16.1.10.

ἐξάντης -ες [ἐξ, ἄντα] **out of danger, guarded, safe** HP. *Morb.* 3.3, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244e *etc.* | **innocuous** DCHR. 4.90 ‖ **exempt** ▸ τινος from sthg. HP. *Morb.* 1.14 AEL. *N.A.* 3.5 IUL. 9.192b *etc.*

ἐξάντιον -ου, τό [ἑξάς] **small hexas** EPICHAR. 10.

ἐξαντλέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* **to draw out, remove** PLAT. *Leg.* 736b (*water*) ‖ **to empty, drain, squander** HLD. 1.3.2 LUC. *Anach.* 35, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to bear** (even to the end) EUR. *Cycl.* 10, *al.* MEN. *Asp. fr.* 1.3 *etc.*; ἐξήντλεις στρατῷ γόους you poured out (*or* wore yourself out in) laments for the army EUR. *Suppl.* 838 ❷ *pass.* **to be drawn** *or* **drawn from** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 8 ‖ *fig.* **to be consumed** *or* **squandered** LUC. *Tim.* 17.

ἐξάντλημα -ατος, τό [ἐξαντλέω] **irrigation, shower** ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.2 (*v.l.*).

ἐξάντλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαντλέω] **showering** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.30.7).

ἐξαντλητέον [ἐξαντλέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to have a shower** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.19).

ἐξᾰνῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξανύω] **exaction** *p*CAIR.MASP. 279.26 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἐξᾰνύω *and* ἐξανύτω [ἐξ, ἀνύω] *impf.* ἐξήνυον, ἐξήνυτον, *mid.* ἐξηνυόμην EVAGR.[1] 4.27 (p. 175.14) ‖ *fut.* ἐξανύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξήνυσα, *mid.* ἐξηνυσάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐξηνύσθαι GREG. *Or.* (*PG* 35.664.34) | *ptc. act.* ἐξηνυκώς ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξήνυστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηνύσθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to complete, execute** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.370 SOPH. *Ai.* 712, *al. etc.*; πάθεσι πάθεα δ' ἐξανύτουσα completing (*or* bringing to an end) her sufferings with suffering EUR. *Ion* 1066 | **to bring to an end, finish** SOPH. *Tr.* 1022 (*life*) EUR. *Med.* 649 (*day*), Ph. 163 (*race*) *etc.* ‖ **to eliminate, kill** IL. 20.452, *al. etc.* | **to rout, defeat** APP. 9b.15, *al.* [B] *intrans.* **to complete the journey, arrive, reach** ▸ ἐπί τι some place HDT. 7.183.3; ἐκ τῆς ὑμετέρης ἐς τὴν ἡμετέρην from your land to ours HDT. 6.139.4 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ἐξήνυτον Κύπριν κρατῆσαι I was not able to defeat Cypris EUR. *Hip.* 400 ❷ *mid.* **to complete** (*for oneself*), **finish** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Suppl.* 285, *al.* ‖ **to obtain, take as a loan** ▸ τι παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 131 • *epic fut.* ἐξανύω IL. 20.452 ‖ *poet. aor. 3. pl.* ἐξανύσαντο EUR. *Bac.* 131.

ἑξάξεστος -ον [ἕξ, ξέστης] **of six xestae** (= around 2.5 liters) [HERO] *Geom.* 23.66 *etc.*

ἑξαούγκιον -ου, τό [ἕξ, οὐγκία] **six ounces, half a libra** (= 163.73 gr.) [HERO] *Geom.* 23.66 IUST. *Nov.* 18.1 *etc.*

ἐξαπάγω [ἐξ, ἀπάγω] **to drag** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.127.3 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐξαπαείρω [ἐξ, ἀπαείρω] **to conduct away** PHILOX. b.40 (*impf.* ἐξαπάειρον).

ἐξαπαιτέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀπαιτέω] **to ask for** IUL. 12.349b.

ἑξᾰπάλα(ι)στος -ον [ἕξ, παλαστή] **of six palms** (= 44.36 cm.) HDT. 1.50.2, 2.149.3 *etc.*

ἐξαπαλλάσσω, *Att.* ἐξαπαλλάττω [ἐξ, ἀπαλλάσσω] *fut.* ἐξαπαλλάξω HSCH. ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐξαπαλλάξαι ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξαπήλλακται PLUT. *fr.* 137 ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξαπαλλαγῇ THUC. 4.28.4 | *ptc.* ἐξαπαλλαχθείς HDT. 5.4.2 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαπαλλαχθήσομαι SOPH. *El.* 1002 ❶ *act.* **to take away, free** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. EUR. *I.A.* 1004 ‖ *intrans.* ταλαίνης ἐξαπαλλάξαι ζόης to free himself from a miserable existence EUR. *Hec.* 1108 ❷ *pass.* **to be freed, be rid of, escape** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. THUC. *ll.cc.*

ἐξαπαντάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀπαντάω] **to encounter** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.24 (*dub.*).

ἐξαπαρτάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀπαρτάω] **to hang up** *in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξαπηρτημένος kept in suspense LUC. *V.H.* 1 9.

ἐξᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [ἐξαπάτη] *impf.* ἐξηπάτων, *mid. pass.* ἐξηπατώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαπατήσω, *mid.* ἐξαπατήσομαι XEN. *An.* 7.3.3 (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐξηπάτησα ‖ *pf.* ἐξηπάτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξηπάτημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξηπατήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξηπατήμην ‖

aor. pass. ἐξηπατήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαπατηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to deceive, fool, make fun of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 22.299 HDT. 1.90.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.204 *etc.*; ξείνου τοῦ ἑωυτοῦ ἐξαπατήσας τὴν γυναῖκα having seduced the wife of his host HDT. 2.114.2; ἐξαπατήσας σ' ἀντὶ τούτων ᾤχετο in return he deceived you and went ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1345 | ▸ τινά τι to deceive s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.19; ▸ ἐπί τινι **in** *or* with sthg. ISOCR. 10.7 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινα ὡς deceive s.o. by making him believe that PLAT. *Crat.* 413d XEN. *An.* 5.7.6 | ἐ. νόσον deceive *or* alleviate a disease LUC. *Nigr.* 7 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived, fooled, made fun of** HDT. 9.94.3 THUC. 5.42.2 CHARIT. 5.4.13 *etc.* • *pres. mid.* (= *act.*) ἐξαπατᾶται *to be corrected to act.* ἐξαπατᾷ PLAT. *Crat.* 439c ‖ *iter. impf.* ἐξαπάτασκον ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1070.

ἐξᾰπᾰ́τη -ης, ἡ [ἐξ, ἀπάτη] **deception** HES. *Th.* 205 *etc.*

ἐξαπάτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαπατάω] ATH. 9.387e IR. *Haer.* 1.13.4, *see* ἐξᾰπᾰ́τη.

ἐξαπατητέον [ἐξαπατάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to deceive** PLAT. *Crit.* 49e.

ἐξαπατητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐξαπατάω] **deceiver** Cercop.

ἐξαπατητής -οῦ, ὁ PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166 (*pl.*), *see* ἐξαπατητήρ.

ἐξαπατητικός -ή -όν [ἐξαπατάω] **deceptive, capable of deceiving** ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Hippar.* 4.12 *etc.*

ἐξᾰπᾰτύλλω [ἐξαπατάω] *com. pres.* **to deceive, mock:** οὐδ' ἐξαπατύλλων without tricking ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 657; κἀμ' ἐξαπατύλλειν and to deceive me ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1144, *see* ἐξαπατάω.

ἐξᾰπᾰφίσκω [ἐξ, ἀπαφίσκω] IL. 9.376, *al.* OD. 23.79, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 705 QS 1.137 *etc.*, *epic for* ἐξαπατάω • *pres. only ptc.* ἐξαπαφίσκων ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξήπαφον, *epic* ἐξάπαφον ORPH. *A.* 1193 | *subj.* ἐξαπάφω | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἐξαπάφοιτο | *ptc.* ἐξαπαφών ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐξαπάφησα HOM. 3.376 GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1242.4) QS *l.c.*

ἐξάπεδος -ον [ἑξάπους] **of six feet** (= m. 1,77) HDT. 2.149.3.

ἐξάπεζος -ον [ἐξ, πέζα] **having six feet** LYC. 176 (*ants*).

ἐξαπεῖδον [ἐξ, ἀφοράω] *aor.* **to see from afar** SOPH. *O.C.* 1648.

ἐξαπελαύνω [ἐξ, ἀπελαύνω] **to remove, take away** *1*GVI 1382.3 (IV-V[CE]).

ἐξᾰπέλεκυς -εως [ἐξ, πέλεκυς] **having six axes** *or* **fasces,** *at Rome of a praetor or praetorship* POL. 2.24.6, *al.* DIOD. 31.42 *etc.*

ἐξαπελευθερόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀπελευθερόω] **to manumit** *P*OXY. 722.13, *al.* (I[CE]).

ἐξαπηθέω [ἐξ, ἀπηθέω] **to drain** NIC. *Th.* 707-708 (*tmesis.*).

ἐξαπηλιωτικός -ή -όν [ἐξ, ἀπηλιωτικός] **eastern** *P*FLOR. 50.105 (III[CE]).

ἑξάπηχυς -υ [ἕξ, πῆχυς] **of six cubits** (= 2.66 m.) HDT. 2.138.2 XEN. *An.* 5.4.12 *etc.*

ἐξάπινᾰ [*see* ἐξαπίνης] *later adv.* VT *Josh.* 11.7, *al.* NT *Mark* 9.8 *etc.*, *see* ἐξαπίνης.

ἐξαπίναιος (*or* **ἐξαπιναῖος**) -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐξαπίνης] **sudden, unexpected** HP. *Acut.* 28 XEN. *Hier.* 10.6 *ecc* ◆ *adv.* **ἐξαπιναίως** HP. *Art.* 43 *etc.*, *see* ἐξᾰπίνης.

ἐξᾰπίνης *adv.* **unexpectedly** IL. 9.6 MEN. *Epit.* 487 *etc.* • *Dor. Aeol.* -ίνας.

ἐξαπλάζω IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 185, *see* ἐξαπλᾰσιάζω.

ἐξαπλᾰσιάζω [ἐξαπλάσιος] **to multiply by six:** *pass.* IAMBL.[1] 48 *etc.*

ἐξαπλασιεπίτριτος -ον [ἐξαπλάσιος, ἐπίτριτος] **6 and 1/3 fold** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.109.

ἐξαπλᾰ́σιος -α -ον [ἕξ, πλέκω] **sixfold** HDT. 4.81.3 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1020a, *al. etc.* ‖ *Ion.* -πλήσιος -η -ον.

ἐξαπλασίων -ον [ἕξ, πλέκω] **sixfold** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 10.

ἑξάπλεθρος -ον [ἕξ, πλέθρον] **of six plethra,** *i.e.* **of one stadion** (= 177.40 m.) HDT. 2.149.3.

ἑξάπλευρος -ον [ἕξ, πλευρά] **having six sides** PLOT. 6.3.14.

ἐξαπλήσιος *Ion. see* ἐξαπλάσιος.

ἑξαπλόος -όη -όον, *contr.* **ἑξαπλοῦς** -ῆ -οῦν [ἕξ] **sixfold** *1*GDI 5075.38 | *Christ. subst.* τὰ ἑξαπλᾶ **Hexapla,** *the six versions of the Old Testament by Origen* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.16.4 *etc.*

ἐξαπλόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἁπλόω] ❶ *act.* **to unfold, spread out, unwrap** SEXT. *S.* 1.217 LUC. *Philopatr.* 17 *etc.* ‖ **to explain, make clear** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 16, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be unfolded** *or* **spread out** BATR. 106 *etc.* ‖ **to be explained** DEM.[2] 254 SEXT. *S.* 7.233 ‖ *medic.* **to be opened up** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.50) (*fistula*).

ἐξαπλόω, *contr.* [ἐξαπλόος] **to multiply by six:** p. P. 10 (*pass.* 24.2: *pres. ptc. mid.* ἐξαπλούμεναι).

ἐξάπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαπλόω] **unfolding, extension** SEXT. *S.* 2.7 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 185 *etc.* ‖ **explanation** EROT. *pref.* ‖ **extension, expansion** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.10 *etc.*

ἐξαπλωτέον [ἐξαπλόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to explain** GAL. 18(2).669.

ἐξαποβαίνω [ἐξ, ἀποβαίνω] **to descend, disembark:** νηός from the ship OD. 12.306 AP. 3.199.

ἐξαποδία -ας, ἡ [ἑξάπους] **hexapod, hexameter** AN. *in Rh.* 190.31.

ἐξαποδίομαι IL. 5.763, *see* ἀποδίομαι.

ἐξαποδύνω [ἐξ, ἀποδύνω] **to undress:** *only impf.* εἵματα δ' ἐξαπέδυνε he took off his clothes OD. 5.372.

ἐξαποθνήσκω [ἐξ, ἀποθνήσκω] *v.l. for* ἀποθνήσκω ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1656.

Ἑξάπολις -εως, ἡ **Hexapolis** (= the six cities), *Dorian league in Asia Minor* HDT. 1.144.1.

ἐξαπόλλῡμι *and* **ἐξαπολλύω** [ἐξ, ἀπόλλυμι] *fut. mid.* ἐξαπολοῦμαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐξαπώλεσα (*trans.*) | *aor*[t]. ἐξαπωλόμην (*intrans.*) ‖ *pf.* ἐξαπόλωλα (*intrans.*) ❶ *act. trans.* **to make perish, destroy completely, annihilate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 837 SOPH. *El.* 588 EUR. *Her.* 950 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and act. intrans.* (*in pf. act.*) **to perish, be annihilated, vanish** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 18.290 AESCHL. *Ag.* 528 (*from the earth*) *etc.*; ἠέλιος δὲ οὐρανοῦ ἐξαπόλωλε the sun disappeared from the sky OD. 20.357 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 4.173 SOPH. *fr.* 236 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐξαπόλεσσεν MAX. 466 | *epic inf.* ἐξαπολέσσαι OR. *Sib.* 3.394.

ἐξαπολοίατο *Ion. aor. ind. mid. 3. pl. of* ἐξαπόλλυμι.

ἐξᾰπονέομαι [ἐξ, ἀπονέομαι] *only in tmesis:* μάχης ἐξ ἀπονέεσθαι to return from battle IL. 16.252, 20.212, *see* ἀπονέομαι.

ἐξαπονίζω [ἐξ, ἀπονίζω] **to wash** OD. 19.387 (*impf.* ἐξαπένιζεν).

ἐξαποξύνω [ἐξ, ἀποξύνω] **to sharpen** EUR. *Cycl.* 456 (*aor. ptc.* -ύνας).

ἐξαποπατέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀποπατέω] **to withdraw,** *for bodily needs* HP. *Morb.* 4.43.

ἐξαποπέμπω [ἐξ, ἀποπέμπω] **to send away** TZ. *Hist.* 3.890.

ἐξαποπνέω [ἐξ, ἀποπνέω] **to exhale** (*life*) TZ. *Hist.* 6.188, *al.*

ἐξαποπτύω [ἐξ, ἀποπτύω] **to spit out** TZ. *Hist.* 6.10.

ἐξαπορέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀπορέω] **to be in grave doubt** *or* **difficulty** *or* **embarrassment, be in despair** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 23.1 POL. 4.34.1 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* NT *2Cor.* 4.8 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* = *act.* DIOD. 24.1.4 PLUT. *Alc.* 5.5 *1*SYLL[3]. 495.12 (III[BCE]: *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηπορημένων) *etc.*

ἐξαπόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαπορέω] **doubt, confusion** IO. *HMt* 7.531C.

ἐξαποστέλλω [ἐξ, ἀποστέλλω] *impf.* ἐξαπέστελλον, *rar. pass. mid.* ἐξαπεστελλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαποστελῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐξαπέστειλα ‖ *pf.* ἐξαπέσταλκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξαπέσταλμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξαπεστάλκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξαπεστάλμην ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐξαπεστάλην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαποσταλήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dispatch, send** POL. 3.11.1 DIOD. 19.102.2 PLUT. *Cor.* 6.2 *etc.* | ἐ. τι ἐν πυρί to throw sthg. into the fire, to destroy sthg. completely VT *2Kgs.* 8.12 ‖ **to send away, dismiss** POL. 4.84.3 *etc.* | **to set free, send away** VT *Exod.* 4.23 | **to send out** ACH. 6.9.1 | **to drive away** VT *Gen.* 3.23 | **to repudiate** (*a wife*) VT *Deut.* 24.4 ‖ **to emit** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.72 ‖ *later intrans.* **to procede from** ORIG. *Io.* 32.8.89 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispatched** DEMOSTH. 18.77 NT *Acts* 13.26 *etc.* ‖ **to be hurled** HERO *Bel.* 81.4 (*projectile*) • *later impf. 3. pl.* ἐξαπεστέλλοσαν VT *Ezek.* 23.40.

ἐξαποστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξαποστέλλω] **sending** POL. 1.66.2, *al.* | **driving out, expulsion** VT *3Macc.* 4.4 *etc.* ‖ **throwing** HERO *Bel.* 79.4, *al. etc.*

ἐξαποτίνω [ἐξ, ἀποτίνω] **to pay for the sorrow completely** OR. *Sib.* 1.102, 180; κεν τῆς μητρὸς ἐρινύας ἐξαποτίνοις you would satisfy the Erinyes of your mother IL. 21.412.

ἑξάπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἕξ, πούς] **having six feet** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683b 2 ‖ **of six feet** (= *177 cm.*) PLUT. *Luc.* 37.4 ‖ *metr.* **of six feet** DION. *Comp.* 4.2.

ἐξαποφαίνω [ἐξ, ἀποφαίνω] **to reveal** LUC. *Hes.* 1 (*aor.* ἐξαπέφηνας).

ἐξαποφθείρω [ἐξ, ἀποφθείρω] **to ruin completely, destroy** AESCHL. *Pers.* 464 SOPH. *Tr.* 713 ‖ *cf.* ἀποφθείρω.

ἐξαποχέω [ἐξ, ἀποχέω] **to pour from:** *pass.* TZ. *Hist.* 3.330.

ἑξάπρυμνος -ον [ἕξ, πρύμνα] **having six prows, of six ships** LYC. 1347.

ἑξάπτερος -ον THEOGNOST. 89, *see* ἑξαπτέρῠγος.

ἑξαπτέρῠγος -ον [ἕξ, πτέρυξ] **having six wings,** *of seraphim* CLEM. 5.6.35.6 *etc.*

ἐξάπτω [ἐξ, ἅπτω] *impf.* ἐξῆπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξάψω, *mid.* ἐξάψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξῆψα, *mid.* ἐξηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξῆμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξῆπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to attach** ▸ τινά *or* τί τινος s.o. *or* sthg. to sthg. Ἕκτορα ἵπποιν Hektor to the horses (= to the chariot) IL. 24.51; πεῖσμα νεὸς κίονος the hawser of a ship to a column OD. 22.466; ἐ. τὴν πόλιν τοῦ Πειραιῶς join the city to the Piraeus PLUT. *Them.* 19.4; τῆς τύχης ἐ. τὰ πραττόμενα make the actions depend on fortune PLUT. *Sul.* 6.7; ἐκέλευσεν ἐξάψαι τὸν κέλητα τῆς τριήρους he ordered the spear to be attached to the trireme CHARIT. 3.3.18 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐξάψαντες ἐκ τοῦ νηοῦ σχοινίον ἐς τὸ τεῖχος having attached a rope from the temple to the wall HDT. 1.26.2; τὸν περίδρομον ἐ. ἀπὸ δένδρου attach the string to a tree XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 ‖ *extens.* **to make hang, put** (above): λιτὰς pleas EUR. *Or.* 383 | ▸ *with gen.* Φρύγια πέπλων ἀγάλματ' ἐξάπτω χροός I put on your body the splendor of Phrygian clothes EUR. *Tr.* 1220 | ▸ *with dat.* ἱκετηρίαν δὲ γόνασιν ἐξάπτω σέθεν I place a supplication on your knees EUR. *I.A.* 1216 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐξάψει βρόχον ἀμφὶ δειρήν he will put a noose around her neck EUR. *Ion* 1065 [B] **to light a fire, set fire** TIM.[2] 97e THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.6 *etc.* ‖ **to ignite, inflame, arouse** AEL. *N.A.* 12.35 (*war*) GAL. 6.240 (*fever*) ACH. 5.24.3 (*love*) *etc.*; ἐς ὀργὴν ἀλλήλους ἐξάπτουσι they inflame each other with anger AEL. *N.A.* 3.16 ❷ *mid.* **to attach oneself, hang on** IL. 8.20 | *milit.* **to come into contact with, attack** ▸

with gen. POL. 4.11.6 (*rearguard*), *al.* DIOD. 11.17.2 (*enemy*), 13.10.1 (*battle*) *etc.* | *fig.* **to wait for, devote oneself to,** τοῦ πολέμου war DION. 6.25.3; τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν Greek affairs PLUT. *Them.* 31.4; ἐξάπτεται τοῦ Ἐμπεδοκλέους has links with Empedocles PLUT. *Col.* 1111f ‖ *extens.* **to put on oneself** ▸ τι sthg. θριπήδεστ' ἔχειν σφραγίδια ἐξαψαμένους for holding worm-eaten seals on the neck ARISTOPH. *Th.* 428 DEMOSTH. 25.90; φαρέτραν τῶν ὤμων ἐξῆπτο carried the quiver on the shoulders HLD. 1.2.2 | πέπλον χροός a cloak on the body EUR. *Hel.* 1186 ‖ *later* **to pull behind oneself, tow** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 14.74.1 (*ships*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.6 (*lovers*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be lit** *or* **inflamed,** *often fig.* PLAT. *epist.* 340b (*by philosophy*) DION. 5.38.1 (*by bile*) *etc.* | **to become inflamed** ACH. 8.12.7 (*wound*) | **to spurt,** *of fire* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 15 | **to flare up,** *of war* STRAB. 9.3.8 ‖ *later* **to chase at close quarters** VT *Lam.* 4.19 ‖ **to be bound to, depend on** ▸ *with gen.* EUS.[1] *L.C.* 4.2.

ἐξάπτωτος -ον [ἔξ, πίπτω] **having six cases** PRISC.[1] 5.77.

Ἑξάπυλα -ων, τά [ἔξ, πύλη] **Hexapyla** (= six gates), *at Syracuse* POL. 8.3.6 PLUT. *Marc.* 18.4 *etc.*

ἐξαπωθέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀποθέω] **to push away** EUR. *Rh.* 811 (*aor.* -ωσα).

ἐξάπωλος -ον [ἔξ, πῶλος] **having six fillies** HDN.[1] 5.6.7.

ἐξάραγμα -ατος, τό [ἐξαράσσω] **fracture** HP. (GAL. 19.98).

ἐξαραιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀραιόω] **to rarefy** ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.4.

ἐξαραιρη- *Ion. forms of pf. of* ἐξαιρέω.

ἐξαραίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαραιόω] **rarefaction** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.9.

ἐξᾱράομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀράομαι] **to curse:** ἐκ δ' ἀρᾶς ἠρᾶτο hurled curses SOPH. *Ant.* 427 • *aor. inf. mid.* ἐξαράσασθαι *prob. f.l., see* ἐξαρέσκομαι AESCHN. 3.116.

ἐξᾱράσσω, *Att.* ἐξαράττω [ἐξ, ἀράσσω] **to pull** (from), **pull down, knock down, break** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.422 (*in tmesis*) SEM. 7.17 (*teeth*) HIPPON. 25 (*nose*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 704 (*arrogance*), *al. etc.* ‖ *v.l. see* ἀράσσω ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1373.

ἐξάρατο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐξαίρω.

ἐξαργέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀργέω] *pf.* ἐξήργηκα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* ἐξαργηθεῖσα PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2d ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαργηθήσομαι GREG.[1] *Ips.* 27.12 ❶ *act.* **to be inactive** *or* **idle** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099a 2 ❷ *pass.* **to be utterly neglected** SOPH. *Ph.* 556 PLUT. *l.c.*

ἐξάργματα -ων, τά [ἐξάρχω] **first pieces of flesh** *separated from sacrificial victims* = μασχαλίσματα AP. 4.477.

ἐξαργῠρίζω [ἐξ, ἄργυρος] ❶ *act.* **to convert into money** THUC. 8.81.3 (*v.l.*) DEMOSTH. 5.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IS. 5.43 PLUT. *VOrat.* 850d *etc.* ‖ **to strip of money:** τινα s.o. POL. 32.6.1.

ἐξαργυρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀργυρόω] HDT. 6.86. α5 THUC. 8.81.3, *see* ἐξαργῠρίζω.

ἐξάρδω [ἐξ, ἄρδω] **to irrigate** EUR. *fr.* 223.114.

ἐξαρεσκεύομαι [ἐξ, ἀρέσκω] XEN. *Oec.* 5.19, *v.l. of* ἐξᾱρέσκομαι.

ἐξᾱρέσκομαι [ἐξ, ἀρέσκω] **to propitiate, win over** XEN. *Oec.* 5.3, 19 (*gods*) *etc.*; τινά δώροις s.o. with gifts DEMOSTH. 60.25 | ▸ *abs.* **to consecrate** (*a temple*) AESCHN. 3.116 • *aor. subj.* ἐξαρέσηται | *opt.* ἐξαρέσαιο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1483.6) | *inf.* ἐξαρέσασθαι.

ἐξαρθρέω, *contr.* [ἔξαρθρος] ❶ *act.* **to dislocate, sprain** HP. *Art.* 53 GAL. 4.437, *al.* ‖ *intrans.* = *pass.* HP. *Art.* 29, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dislocated, sprained** HP. *Art.* 58 *etc.* • *also* διαρθρέω (*see*).

ἐξάρθρημα -ατος, τό [ἐξαρθρέω] **dislocation, sprain** HP. *Art.* 58 HERAS (GAL. 13.547) *etc.*

ἐξάρθρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρθρέω] HP. *Art.* 53 GAL. 6.870, 18(1).596 *etc., see* ἐξάρθρημα.

ἔξαρθρος -ον [ἐξ, ἄρθρον] **disjointed, sprained** VT *4Macc.* 9.13 IOS. *A.I.* 3.271 *etc.* ‖ **having the joints wrenched, crippled** HP. *Art.* 10 *etc.*

ἐξαρθρόω, *contr.* [ἔξαρθρος] **to dislocate, sprain** VT *4Macc.* 10.5 | *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηρθρωμένος twisted, wrenched ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 35 (*shoulder*).

ἐξάρθρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξαρθρόω] GAL. 18(2).340, *see* ἐξάρθρημα.

ἐξάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρθρόω] GAL. 18(2).323, *see* ἐξάρθρημα.

ἐξαριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* **to count** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.59.2 (*army*), *al.* ISOCR. 4.66 (*dangers*) *etc.* ‖ **to shell out in cash, pay** (*a sum*) DEMOSTH. 27.58 ❷ *mid.* **to enumerate, list** POL. 9.2.1 (*pf. mid.*) DION. 5.72.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be counted** HDT. 4.87.1 (*aor. pass.*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 2 *etc.*

ἐξαρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαριθμέω] **calculation, counting** POL. 16.26.5 APP. 14.82 DCASS. 43.46.6 *etc.*

ἐξάριθμος -ον [ἐξ, ἀριθμός] **excessive** ASCLEPIOD. 2.9.

ἐξάριθμος -ον [ἔξ, ἀριθμός] **sixfold** PIND. *O.* 10.25.

ἐξαρκέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀρκέω] *impf.* ἐξήρκουν ‖ *fut.* ἐξαρκέσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξήρκεσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηρκέσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be sufficient, be enough,** *of a thing* ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 6, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 108d *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Rp.* 526d XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.5 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 32a | ▸ *with inf.* **to be able to** ACH. 5.1.4 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Suppl.* 866 DEMOSTH. 18.196 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to help, aid** ▸ τινι s.o. PIND. *N.* 1.32; ▸ τί πρό τινος s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.7 Ⓑ **to be sufficient** *or* **strong enough, be satisfied, content oneself with,** *of pers.* ▸ τινι of *or* for sthg. HP. *Aph.* 1.9 EUR. *Suppl.* 574 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔχουσα ... ἐξήρκουν ἐμοί I contented myself with having EUR. *Tr.* 653; πῶς ἄν ... ἐξαρκέσειε ... ἐκτίνων; how could he be able to repay? XEN. *Hier.* 7.12 | ▸ *abs.* ἐξαρκέσας ἦν Ζεύς Zeus was satisfied EUR. *Suppl.* 511 | *impers.* ἐξαρκεῖ it is **enough, it is sufficient** ▸ τινι *and inf.* for s.o. ... HDT. 7.161.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 336c *etc.*; ἐξαρκεῖ σώματι εἶναι σώματι it is enough for a body to be a body PLAT. *Rp.* 341e; ἐξαρκέσοι σοι τύραννον γενέσθαι it will be enough for you to become a ruler PLAT. *Alc.* 2.141a | ▸ *with ptc.* ταῦτα ἔχουσιν οὐκ ἐξήρκεσεν αὐτοῖς they were not content with having this DEMOSTH. 47.52 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 503a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.159 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: οὐκ ἐξηρκεῖτο φυγαδεύειν he was not content with sending into exile POL. 13.6.6 • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐξαρκέει | *subj.* ἐξαρκέῃ | *inf.* ἐξαρκέειν HP. *Morb.* 4.34 | *ptc.* ἐξαρκέων ‖ *impf.* ἐξήρκεε HDT. 7.161.2 HP. *VM.* 3.

ἐξαρκής -ές [ἐξαρκέω] **sufficient** AESCHL. *Pers.* 237 *etc.*

ἐξαρκούντως [ἐξαρκέω] *adv.* **in a sufficient way** ἠρίστηται δ' ἐξαρκούντως they have lunched sufficiently ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 377 *etc.*

ἔξαρμα -ατος, τό [ἐξαίρω] **elevation, height** PLUT. *Mar.* 11.9 (*of a pole*) STRAB. 2.1.18 (*of the sun*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **swelling** HP. *Epid.* 4.31.

ἐξαρμόζω [ἐξ, ἁρμόζω] **to take apart, throw into disorder, displace:** *pass. in pf. mid.* ἐξήρμοσται PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.4.2, *al.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηρμοσμένος united, fitting together IOS. *A.I.* 8.81.

ἐξαρμόνιος -ον [ἐξαρμόζω] **disharmonic, discordant** PHERECR. 155.9, *al. etc.*

ἐξαρνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀρνέομαι] *impf.* ἐξηρνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαρνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξηρνησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξήρνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηρνήθην; **to deny sharply** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.74.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ἐξαρνοῦνται πράττειν they do not deny doing AESCHN. 3.250; μὴ λαβεῖν ἐξαρνούμενος denying having taken DEMOSTH. 27.16 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὀφείλων ἔ. to deny being a debtor ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 660 • *pf. ptc. act.* ἐξηρνηκώς GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.430.8, 694.3).

ἐξάρνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρνέομαι] **denial** PLAT. *Rp.* 531b.

ἐξαρνητικός -ή -όν [ἐξαρνέομαι] **negative, inclined to deny:** ἰδεῖν εἰ ... ἐξαρνητικὸς you are ready to deny that you see ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1172.

ἔξαρνος -ον [ἐξαρνέομαι] ▸ *with* εἶναι *or* γίγνεσθαι **to be negative, deny:** ἔξαρνος εἶναι διανοεῖ; are you thinking of saying no? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1230 *etc.* | ▸ τι (to) sthg. LYS. 3.27 = ▸ περί τινος DEMOSTH. 23.176 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος DION. 7.34.3 = ▸ τινος IOS. *A.I.* 14.282 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 288c *etc.*; ἔ. ἦν μὴ ἀποκτεῖναι denied having killed HDT. 3.67.1; οὐκ ἂν ἔ. γένοιο μὴ οὐκ ἐμὸς υἱὸς εἶναι you would not be able to deny being my son LUC. *Dom.* 14.1 | ▸ *with* ὡς οὐκ that DEMOSTH. 34.49.

ἐξάρνῦμαι *see* ἐξαίρω.

ἐξαρπάζω [ἐξ, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* ἐξήρπαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηρπαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαρπάσω, *mid.* ἐξαρπάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξήρπασα, *ptc. mid.* ἐξαρπασάμενος PLUT. *Cic.* 18.1 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξηρπασμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξήρπαστο DEMOSTH. 18.133 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηρπάσθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to abduct, remove:** φῶτ' ... νεός a man from the ship OD. 12.100; ▸ τι παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. HDT. 8.135.3 *etc.*; τι ἐκ χερῶν ἐμῶν sthg. from my hands EUR. *I.A.* 315 | ἐξαρπάσομαί σου τοῖς ὄνυξι τἄντερα I will remove your bowels with my nails ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 708; Μινούκιον ἐξαρπάσας Ἀννίβου saving Minucius from the hands of Hannibal PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 2.2; ὡς ἐξαρπασόμενος τῆς πολιορκίας τὸν Μάριον to free Marius from the siege PLUT. *Sul.* 29.2 ‖ **to take from the middle** ACH. 8.9.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be abducted** *or* **carried away** SOPH. *O.C.* 1016 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*; τὸ νοτερὸν πᾶν ἐξαρπασθέν deprived of all moisture PLAT. *Tim.* 60d • *Hom. aor. and epic* ἐξήρπαξα.

ἔξαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαίρω] **elevation, height** CLEOM. 1.1 (*of water*) ‖ **elimination, destruction** VT *Jer.* 12.17 *etc.* ‖ **departure** VT *Num.* 10.6.

ἐξαρτάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀρτάω] *impf.* ἐξήρτων, *mid. pass.* ἐξηρτώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξαρτήσω, *mid.* ἐξαρτήσομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.20 (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐξήρτησα, *mid.* ἐξηρτησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐξήρτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξήρτημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξηρτήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηρτήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξαρτηθήσομαι SCH. EUR. *Hipp.* 324 ❶ *act.* **to hang on, attach, make hang** ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. on *or* from sthg. POL. 18.18.4 = ▸ τί ἀπό τινος ARR. *An.* 2.19.2 = ▸ τί τινος PLUT. *Arat.* 1.4 (*fig.*), *al.* ATH. 10.429b *etc.* ‖ **to stretch, lengthen** AEL. *N.A.* 4.21 (*tail*) ❷ *mid.* **to hang** (*on oneself*): πλεκτὰν Αἰγύπτου παιδείαν ἐξηρτήσασθαι to attach the weavings (*of ropes and sails*) taught by Egypt, *of ships* EUR. *Tr.* 129 ❸ *usu. pass.* (*esp. pf. mid.*) **to hang, be attached, be hung** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Suppl.* 735 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.20 *etc.*; τὰ μεγάλα πεδία τῶν λόφων τούτων ἐξήρτηται the great plain is adjacent to these hills PLUT. *Ant.* 46.6 | ▸ ἔκ τινος from *or* on s.o. PLAT. *Ion* 536a | ▸ *with acc.* τοιοῦτον ἐξηρτῆσθαι στρατόπεδον to be accompanied (*or* followed) by such an army DEMOSTH. 9.49; *usu. in pf. ptc. mid.* πώγωνας ἐξηρτημέ-

νας attached beards, *i.e.* false ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 494; τὰς ἐπιστολάς ... ἐξηρτημένος ἐκ τῶν δακτύλων with the letters attached to the fingers, *i.e.* in the hand AESCHN. 3.164; παιδίον ... ἐξηρτημένη τοῦ τραχήλου (woman) with a baby ... attached to her neck PLUT. *Br.* 31.5; πρεσβύτης ... πήραν ἐξηρτημένος an old man who held onto a knapsack LONG. 2.3.1 | ▸ *abs.* ἐξήρτηται τὸ ἄλλο χωρίον the rest of the district is attached (*to hills*), elevated (*oth.* dominated by hills) THUC. 6.96.2.

ἐξάρτημα -ατος, τό [ἐξαρτάω] **weight** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.117 ‖ **dependency, appendix** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 130 | *medic. of uterine ligaments* SOR. 4.35.3.

ἐξάρτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρτάω] **suspension** (*of weight*) SOR. 4.15.4 *etc.* ‖ **attachment, binding, adhesion** HP. *Fract.* 37 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 511a 33, *al.* GAL. 18 (2).623.

ἐξαρτίζω [ἐξ, ἀρτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to ready, prepare, equip** [ARR.] 33 (*ships*) ‖ **to complete, pass through** NT *Acts* 21.5 (*days*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be equipped, furnished, prepared** DIOD. 19.77.3 (*ships*) NT *2Tim.* 3.17 (*man*) *etc.*; τὰ ἄλλα ἐξήρτιστο had been provided with all the rest LUC. *V.H.* 1 33 ‖ **to be completed** *or* **finished** IOS. *A.I.* 3.139 ‖ *often pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηρτισμένος.

ἐξαρτιόω *in pf. mid.* ἐξηρτίωται is supplied HEROND. 7.23, *see* ἐξαρτίζω.

ἐξάρτισις *or* ἐξάρτυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρτίζω, ἐξαρτύω] **setting up, loading of a hurling device** PHIL. 56.45, *al. etc.* ‖ *mus.* **adaptation, arrangement** CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.16) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **preparation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.64, *al.*

ἐξαρτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξαρτίζω, ἐξαρτύω] **preparation, equipping** [ARR.] 21 (*of ships*) ARISTE.[1] 144 (*fig.*).

ἐξάρτῡσις *see* ἐξάρτισις.

ἐξαρτύω [ἐξ, ἀρτύω] ❶ *attive* **to prepare, get ready** EUR. *El.* 422 THUC. 2.17.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to organize** (for oneself), **get ready, prepare** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.13.1, *al.* EUR. *El.* 647 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἐξαρτύεται γάμον γαμεῖν prepares to celebrate a wedding AESCHL. *Pr.* 908 ‖ **to adapt, exercise** PLUT. *Sollert.* 973d (*voice*) ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** *or* **organized** HDT. 1.61.4 EUR. *Her.* 419 *etc.* | *often pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηρτυμένος prepared, furnished, provided ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 1.43.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 711 THUC. 1.14.1, *al. etc.* = *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξαρτυθείς THUC. 6.31.3 *etc.*

ἐξάρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξαρύω] **drawing away** GAL. 19.98.

ἐξᾰρύω [ἐξ, ἀρύω] **to draw away, remove, empty, exhaust** HP. *Fract.* 48 PLUT. *QConv.* 637e *etc.*

ἔξαρχος -ον [ἐξάρχω] **initiating** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 24.721 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 122, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἔξαρχος **initiator, head, commander** DEMOSTH. 18.260 (= *coryphaeus*) PLUT. *Nu.* 10.12 (= *pontifex*) POLYAEN. 2.1.14 (*of a rebellion*) AEL.[1] 9.2 (*milit.*) *etc.*

Ἔξαρχος -ου, ὁ **Exarchos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

ἐξάρχω [ἐξ, ἄρχω] ❶ *act.* **to start, commence** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 18.316 (*lamentation*) OD. 4.19 (*dance*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.5 (*paian*), *al. etc.* = ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 27.18 (*choruses*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58 (*paian*), *al. etc.*; βουλὰς ἐξάρχων ἀγαθάς suggesting good plans IL. 2.273 | ▸ *with two acc.* εἰ δέ μ' ὦδ' ἀεὶ λόγους ἐξῆρχες if you always spoke to me so SOPH. *El.* 557; οἵαν ... ἐξῆρχον θεούς which I intoned to the gods EUR. *Tr.* 152 ‖ *analog.* **to suggest** (*words*), **dictate**: ὅρκον ἐξάρχοντες who act as guides *or* teachers to the others PLAT. *Leg.* 891d; οἱ ἐξάρχοντες τὸν διθύραμβον ... τὰ φαλλικά the initiators *or* the authors of the dithyramb ... of phallic songs ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 11 ‖ *later* **to guide, command** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.11, *al.* HLD. 1.33.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to begin** ▸ *with gen.*: ἐτάροισι κακῆς ἐξάρχετο βουλῆς began to give a bad plan to his companions OD. 12.339 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐξάρχου κανᾶ began and prepared the baskets (*for the sacrifice*) EUR. *I.A.* 435 | ▸ *with ptc.* AP. 1.362.

ἑξάς -άδος, ἡ [ἕξ] **number six** PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.13 LUC. *Sat.* 4 *etc.*

ἑξᾶς -άντος, ὁ [ἕξ] **1/6 of a libra,** *i.e.* **two ounces** (= *54, 58 gr.*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 510 (*Sicilian coin*) *etc.*

ἑξάσημος -ον [ἕξ, σῆμα] *metr. and mus.* **of six beats** HEPH. *Ench.* 14.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.14 *etc.*

ἐξασθενέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀσθενέω] **to be very weak** *or* **exhausted, wear oneself out** HP. *Morb.* 4.43 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1203b 11 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 (*plants*) DIOD. 20.78.1 (*fig.*) ACH. 4.11.5 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be destitute** *p*TEBT. 50.33 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐξασθενής -ές [ἐξ, ἀσθενής] **destitute** *p*CAIR.MASP. 151.12 (VI[CE]).

ἔξασθμα -ατος, τό [ἐξ, ἄσθμα] **exhalation** *p*PGM 13.10.

ἑξασκελής -ές [ἕξ, σκέλος] **having six extremities** *or* **heads** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.22 *title*) (*bandage*) PAEG. 6.60 *etc.*

ἐξασκέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* **to exercise** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Clit.* 407d | **to exercise, practice** HLD. 5.18.9; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 4.5 *etc.* ‖ **to deck out**: ἐσθῆτί τινα s.o. with a cloak SOPH. *O.C.* 1603; ξανθὸν κατόπτρῳ πλόκαμον ἐξήσκεις κόμης you were adorning the blond tresses of your hair in front of the mirror EUR. *El.* 1071 ❷ *pass.* **to be trained, be skilled** ▸ τι in sthg. XEN. *Hippar.* 2.1; ▸ ἐ. περί τι ὑπό τινος to be prepared by s.o. in sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 5.3 ‖ **to be adorned** *or* **furnished** ▸ τινι with sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 922 LUC. *Am.* 10 *etc.*; μνῆμα εἰς κάλλος ἐξησκημένον monument adorned with splendor LUC. *DMort.* 29.1.

ἐξασκητέον [ἐξασκέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to exercise** NICOSTR.[1] (STOB. 4.23.65) *etc.*

ἑξαστάδιος -ον [ἕξ, στάδιον] **of six stadia** (= 1.064 km.) STRAB. 5.3.7.

ἔξαστις -ιος, ἡ **selvage, edge,** *of fabric* HP. *Off.* 11 *etc.* ‖ *also* ἔξεστις GAL. 18(2).791.

ἑξάστοιχος -ον [ἕξ, στοῖχος] **having six rows** (on an ear), *of barley* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2 *etc.* ‖ *also* ἑξάστιχος.

ἐξαστράπτω [ἐξ, ἀστράπτω] **to flash, shine, blaze** VT *Ezek.* 1.4, *al.* NT *Luke* 9.29 TRIPHIOD. 103 *etc.*

ἑξάστῡλος -ον [ἕξ, στῦλος] **having six columns** (*on the facade*), **hexastyle** VITR. 3.3.7 (*temple*).

ἑξασύλλαβος -ον [ἕξ, συλλαβή] *metr.* **of six syllables** ARISTID.[2] 1.22 (*feet*) *etc.*

ἐξασφαλίζω [ἐξ, ἀσφαλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make stable** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.4.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ τι sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.141 STRAB. 17.1.54 ‖ **to make sure of** ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 2.142 ❸ *pass.* **to be made sure**: ἐξησφαλισμένοι μὴ ῥίπτοιεν ἑαυτούς made sure that they did not throw themselves down AN. *Par.* 18.3.5.

ἐξατῑμάζω [ἐξ, ἀτιμάζω] **to dishonor, despise** SOPH. *O.C.* 1378.

ἐξατιμάω, *contr.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.174 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐξατῑμάζω.

ἐξατιμόω, *contr.* VT *Ezek.* 16.61 (*pass.*), *see* ἐξατιμάω.

ἐξατμιάω, *contr.* HP. *Morb.* 4.49, *see* ἐξατμιδόω.

ἐξατμιδόω, *contr.* OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed. p.* 240, *see* ἐξατμίζω.

ἐξατμίζω [ἐξ, ἀτμίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make evaporate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347b 27, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 919c *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* = *mid.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383a 16, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to evaporate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 388a 29 HLD. 2.28.4 *etc.*

ἐξάτμισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξατμίζω] **evaporation** ZOS.[1] 138.5.

ἐξατονέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἄτονος] **to be tired** *or* **weakened** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 8 *etc.*

ἐξατονίζομαι [ἐξ, ἄτονος] **to become slack** SOR. 1.46.10.

ἐξάτονος -ον [ἕξ, τόνος] **having six tones** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1028e *etc.*

ἐξάτροχος -ον [ἕξ, τροχός] **having six wheels** POLIORC. 239.9.

ἐξαττικίζω [ἐξ, Ἀττικίζω] **to express in Attic Greek** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 19.

ἐξάττω *Att., see* ἐξαΐσσω.

ἐξαυάζω THPHR. *fr.* 172.2, *see* ἐξαυαίνω.

ἐξαυαίνω [ἐξ, αὐαίνω] **to dry out** HDT. 4.173 (*aor.* ἐξηύηνε) | *pass.* HDT. 4.151.1 (*aor. pass.* ἐξαυάνθη) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 22 *etc.*

ἐξαυγής -ές [ἐξ, αὐγή] **shining,** (white) **dazzling** EUR. *Rh.* 304.

ἐξαυδάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αὐδάω] ❶ *act.* **to speak, say, express clearly** IL. 18.74 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 10.80 EUR. *Hip.* 590 *etc.* ‖ **to intone, sing** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 181 ❷ *mid.* **to express, predict** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 272 | παιᾶνα τοῦ θανόντος ἐξαυδωμένας intoning the paian for the dead AESCHL. *Ch.* 151.

ἐξαυθᾰδίζομαι [ἐξ, αὐθαδίζομαι] **to be obstinate, oppose, resist** IOS. *A.I.* 15.368.

ἐξαῦθις *adv., see* ἐξαῦτις.

ἐξαυλᾰκίζω [ἐξ, αὐλακίζω] **to drain, pour** LYD. *Mag.* 2.8, *al.*

ἐξαυλέω, *contr.* [ἔξαυλος] ❶ *act.* **to be worn out, sound bad,** *of a reed* POLL. 4.67 ❷ *pass.* **to be deafened by auloi** (*mus. instrum.*): τοὺς ἐξηυλημένους τὰ ὦτα stunned by auloi SYN. *Opusc.* 6.18.

ἐξαυλίζομαι [ἐξ, αὐλίζομαι] **to move out from quarters:** εἰς κώμας into villages XEN. *An.* 7.8.21.

ἔξαυλος -ον [ἐξ, αὐλός] **worn out,** *of a reed* POLL. 4.73.

ἐξαύξω [ἐξ, αὐξάνω] ❶ *act.* **to increase** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to grow** (excessively) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.6.

ἔξαυος -ον [ἐξ, αὖω 1?] **dry, arid** ALC. 33a.5 (*dub.*).

ἐξαυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐξαύω] **carving fork** (*for meat*) AESCHL. *fr.* 2 *etc.* ‖ *dim.* τὸ ἐξαύστριον *in inscr.*

ἐξαυτῆς *or* ἐξ αὐτῆς [ἐξ αὐτῆς] *adv.* **immediately** THGN. 231 ARAT. 641 POL. 2.7.7 *etc.*

ἐξαῦτις [ἐξ, αὖτις] *adv.* **back** IL. 16.654 AP. 3.482 *etc.* ‖ **again, in turn** OD. 4.234, *al.* ARCHIL. 5.4 *etc.* ‖ **then** RHIAN. 25 ‖ *poet. for* ἐξαῦθις.

ἐξαυτομολέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αὐτομολέω] ❶ *act.* **to desert, go over to the enemy:** πρὸς ὑμᾶς to your side ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1104; ἐξηυτομόληκεν εἰς χεῖρας καλῆς καὶ πλουσίας γυναικός has deserted to the arms of a lovely and rich woman PLUT. *Amat.* 755d ❷ *pass.* **to be betrayed by deserters** AEN. 24.16.

ἐξαυχενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξ, αὐχηνίζω] **rebellion** VT (Aq.) *Nah.* 3.1.

ἐξαυχέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αὐχέω] **to boast, be proud:** τι of sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 869 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 390 EUR. *Suppl.* 504 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἄν ... ἐξηύχει λαβών would be boasting of having received AESCHL. *Ag.* 872.

ἐξαυχμόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, αὐχμός] ❶ *act.* **to experience dryness** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.8 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be dried out** DIOG. 7.141 (*pres. mid.* -οῦται).

1. ἐξαύω [ἐξ, αὔω 1] ❶ *act.* **to obtain, take,** *usu. food* PLAT.[1] 37.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to stir up**: ἐξαύσατο βαννόν he lit the stove ERATOSTH. 24.

2. ἐξαύω [ἐξ, αὔω 2] **to cry out:** ἐκ δ' ἤυσ' ἐγώ and I uttered a cry SOPH. *Tr.* 565.

ἐξαφαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀφαιρέω] **to remove, carry away,** *usu. in aor. mid.* ἐξαφειλόμην OD. 22.444 SOPH. *El.* 1157 *etc.*

ἐξαφᾰνίζω [ἐξ, ἀφανίζω] **to make disappear, destroy, annihilate** IOS. *A.I.* 3.313 *etc.* | *pass.* PLAT. *Pol.* 270e *etc.*

ἐξαφᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξαφανίζω] **destruction** ORIG. *Io.* 20.4.27.

ἐξαφάρμᾰκον -ου, τό [ἔξ, φάρμακον] **remedy containing six ingredients** ORIB. *Ecl.* 88.3.

ἐξαφεδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἄφεδρος] **to be secreted,** *of blood* CH *exc.* 22 (*dub. read.*).

ἐξαφίημι [ἐξ, ἀφίημι] ❶ *act.* **to throw, send** XEN. *Hip.* 12.12 POL. 10.39.1 *etc.* || **to let go** VT *2Macc.* 12.24 *etc.* | *extens.* **to squander** SOPH. *fr.* 314.162 ❷ *pass.* **to be let go** *or* **allowed to escape** IOS. *B.I.* 4.379 *etc.*; ἐξαφεῖται τοῦδε he is freed from this SOPH. *Tr.* 72.

ἐξαφίστημι [ἐξ, ἀφίστημι] ❶ *act. trans.* **to remove,** *only* VT *Jer.* 5.25 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid. intrans.* **to move aside, withdraw from** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 561 EUR. *I.A.* 479.

ἐξάφοροι -ων, οἱ [ἐξάφορον] **bearers of a litter** (*for six bearers*) VITR. 10.3.7.

ἐξάφορον -ου, τό [ἔξ, φέρω] **litter with six bearers** MART. 2.81.

ἐξαφρίζω [ἐξ, ἀφρίζω] *aor. inf. act.* ἐξαφρίσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1067 || *pf. ptc.* ἐξηφρισμένον DIOSC.[2] 2.82.3 *and* ἐξαφρισμένος AL.[6] 7.5 (2.267.26) || *aor. pass.* ἐξηφρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to cause to foam** (*by boiling*) GREG.[1] *Deit.* 46.556C PAEG. 7.11.93 (*honey*) | *intrans.* **to foam,** *fig.* **boil** ▸ *with acc.* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (81.10) (*anger*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to cause to foam:** αἱματηρὸν μένος bloody fury AESCHL. *Ag.* 1067 ❸ *pass.* **to be foaming,** *of honey* DIOSC.[2] 2.82.3 *etc.*

ἐξαφρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξαφρίζομαι] **foaming** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.39.5.

ἐξαφρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἀφρός] **to change into foam** CH *exc.* 22 (*conject., cf.* ἐξαφεδρόομαι) CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.48.3.

ἐξᾰφύω [ἐξ, ἀφύω] **to draw from** OD. 14.95 OPP. 1.573 • *epic aor.* ἐξήφυσσεν OPP. *l.c.*

ἔξαχα *adv.* HDN. 1.496.11, *see* ἐξαχῇ.

ἑξᾰχάλκος -ον [ἕξ, χαλκοῦς] **coin having the value of six** χαλκοῖ *1*IG 5.1.1433.29 (I[CE]).

ἑξᾰχειρ -ειρος [ἕξ, χείρ] **having six hands** LUC. *Tox.* 62, *al.*, *see* ἑξαχῇ.

ἐξάχειρος -ον [CALLISTH.] 3.28, *see* ἐξᾰχειρ.

ἐξᾰχῇ [ἔξ] *adv.* **in six parts** PLAT. *Tim.* 36d || **in six ways** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.4, *al.*

ἐξαχνίζω [ἐξ, ἄχνη] **to cover with foam** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.114.

ἑξαχοίνικος -ον [ἕξ, χοῖνιξ] **of six choenices** (= 6.5 liters; *later* 4.8 *or* 7.3) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 647 *etc.*

ἑξάχοος -οον, *contr.* ἑξάχους -χουν [ἕξ, χοῦς] **of six congii** (= 19.4 liters *Att.*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 67.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 23.6 *etc.*

ἑξάχρονος -ον [ἕξ, χρόνος] *metr.* **of six beats** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2.

ἑξᾰχῶς [ἑξαχῇ] *adv.* **in six ways** ARISTOT. *Top.* 112b 27 *etc.*

ἕαψις -εως, ἡ [ἐξάπτω] A **binding, tying** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 112 B **burning, fire** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 3 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.298, *Cont.* 3 *etc.*; περὶ τὴν ἕαψιν αὐτήν at the very moment that it caught fire PLUT. *Lys.* 12.5 || **inflammation, heating** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 46 *etc.*

ἑξάωρος -ον [ἕξ, ὥρα] **of six hours** IAMBL.[1] 52 *etc.*

ἑξδάκτῡλος -ον [ἕξ, δάκτυλος] **having six fingers** *1*IG 2.807a 117 *etc.* • *also* ἑκδ- *and* ἐγδ-.

ἑξδέκατος -η -ον [ἕξ, δέκατος] **sixteenth** *1*GVI 440.4 (*perhaps* II-III[CE]).

ἐξεαγείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* ἐξάγνυμι.

ἐξέβην *aor. ind. act. of* ἐκβαίνω.

ἐξεγγυάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐγγυάω] *fut. mid.* ἐξεγγυήσομαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.528.11 P. || *aor. inf.* ἐξεγγυῆσαι ANTIPHO 5.47, *mid.* ἐξεγγυήσασθαι PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 67.7 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξεγγυημένος DEMOSTH. 19.169 || *aor. pass.* ἐξεγγυήθην; **to stand surety, make oneself the guarantor, guarantee** DEMOSTH. 24.73 *etc.* || *pass.* LYS. 23.10 DEMOSTH. 19.169 *etc.*

ἐξεγγύη -ης, ἡ IS. 5.3, *fl., see* ἐγγύη.

ἐξεγγύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξεγγυάω] **guarantee, security** DEMOSTH. 24.77.

ἐξεγείρω [ἐξ, ἐγείρω] *impf.* ἐξήγειρον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηγειρόμην || *fut.* ἐξεγερῶ, *mid.* ἐξεγεροῦμαι OR. *Sib.* 14.244 || *aor.* ἐξήγειρα, *mid.* ἐξηγρόμην || *pf.* ἐξεγρήγορα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1413 *and* ἐξεγήγερκα DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 885, *mid. pass.* ἐξεγήγερμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξεγήγερτο HSCH. δ380 || *aor. pass.* ἐξηγέρθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξεγερθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wake up, awaken, rouse, provoke,** SOPH. *O.T.* 65, *al.* EUR. *El.* 41 (*fig.*) XEN. *Hip.* 11.12 (*horse*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 18 (*fire*) *etc.* | **to revive** NT *1Cor.* 6 14 *etc.* || *later* **to raise, lift:** ἐξήγειρεν τὸ δόρυ raised the spear VT *2Sam.* 23.18 | **to remove, make leave** VT *2Sam.* 19.19 ❷ *mid. pass.* (*and intrans. pf. act.*) **to awake, be awoken** *or* **awake** HDT. 1.34.3, 209.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 892 EUR. *Or.* 1530 PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.2 *etc.* || *later* **to rise, be born** VT *Num.* 24.19 • *poet. aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἐξέγροντο.

ἐξέγερσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξεγείρω] **wakening** POL. 9.15.4 IOS. *B.I.* 3.86 || **revival** DION. 3.70.2 PLUT. *Plac.* 909d *etc.*

ἐξεδάην *epic aor. ind. pass. of* ἐκδιδάσκω.

ἐξεδᾰφίζω [ἐξ, ἐδαφίζω] **to raze to the ground** OR. *Sib.* 8.39 || *pass. in aor. ptc.* ἐξεδαφισθέν devastated GLOSS.

ἐξεδήδοκα *pf. ind. act. of* ἐξεσθίω (ἐξέδω).

ἐξέδομαι *fut. ind. mid. of* ἐξεσθίω (ἐξέδω).

ἐξέδρα -ας, ἡ [ἔξεδρος] **portico with seats, exedra, place for sitting,** *usu. public* EUR. *Or.* 1449 PHILOD. *IAc.* 29.41 DIOG. 4.19 *etc.* || **room** (*for sitting and sim.*) PLUT. *Br.* 14.2, *al.* (*at Rome, of the Senate in the theater of Pompey*) CIC. *de orat.* 3.5.17, *al. etc.*

ἐξέδριον -ου, τό [ἐξέδρα] **small exedra** *1*IG 12.9.907.27 (IV[BCE]) *1*TAM 840.2, *al.* CIC. *Fam.* 7.23.3 (exhedria) *etc.*

ἔξεδρος -ον [ἐξ, ἕδρα] **out of place, away from home** SOPH. *Ph.* 212 | ▸ *with gen.* ἔ. χθονός out of one's country, away from home EUR. *I.T.* 80; ἔ. φρενῶν deprived of good sense, senseless EUR. *Hip.* 935 || **bizarre, strange** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 31 || *extens.* **of bad augury** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 275 DCASS. 37.25.1.

ἐξέδω *see* ἐξεσθίω | *ptc.* ἐξέδοντα eating away at GAL. 18(2).573 (*dub.*).

ἐξεθίζομαι [ἐξ, ἐθίζω] **to be accustomed** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.174, *al.*

ἐξέθορον *aor. ind. act. of* ἐκθρῴσκω.

ἔξει *pres. ind. act. 2. sg. of* ἔξειμι (εἶμι).

ἕξει *fut. ind. act. 3. sg. of* ἔχω || *dat. sg., see* ἕξις.

ἐξεῖδον [ἐξ, ὁράω] ❶ *aor.* ἐξεῖδον **to see** (well): μέγ' ἔξιδεν saw well IL. 20.342 || *imper. mid.* ἐξιδοῦ watch, be attentive SOPH. *Ph.* 851 ❷ *pf.* ἔξοιδα **to know well** SOPH. *O.T.* 129 *etc.*; ὧν γ' ἂν ἐξειδὼς κυρῶ what I am able to know = at least as much as I know SOPH. *Tr.* 399; ταῦθ' ὑφ' ἡμῶν οὐδὲν ἐξειδὼς πλέον in no way having learned more from us about this SOPH. *O.T.* 37 | ▸ *with ptc.*: *pred. of subj.* SOPH. *Tr.* 5 *etc.*; ἔξοιδ' ἀνὴρ ὤν I know well I am a man SOPH. *O.C.* 567; ▸ *pred. of obj.* ἔξοιδά σε ... ἥκοντα I know well that you have arrived SOPH. *O.C.* 1028 • *suppl.pr. see* ἐξοράω || *aor. inf.* ἐξιδεῖν || *later epic pf. inf.* ἐξίδμεναι || *ppf.* ἐξήδη.

ἐξείη *pres. opt. act. 3. sg. of* ἔξειμι (εἰμί) || *aor. opt. act. 3. sg. of* ἐξῆμι.

ἐξείης *poet. adv. for* ἑξῆς.

ἐξεικάζω [ἐξ, εἰκάζω] ❶ *act.* **to make similar:** αὐτὸν ἐξ. τινί to adapt oneself to sthg. XEN. *Hier.* 1.38 ❷ *pass.* **to be** (wholly) **similar, resemble** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39 (*ppf. mid.* ἐξείκαστο) *etc.* | *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξηκασμένος similar ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 230 *etc.* = represented EUR. *Ph.* 162; οὐδὲν ἐξηκασμένα events in no way represented with images, *i.e.* true, real AESCHL. *Ag.* 1244.

ἐξείκασμα -ατος, τό [ἐξεικάζω] **depiction, copy** IUL. 4.247d (*dub.*).

ἐξεικονίζω [ἐξ, εἰκονίζω] ❶ *act.* **to show with an image** *or* **simile** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 445c || **to represent** BAS. *Hom.* 7.6 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be wholly similar to** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTAEN. 1.19 *etc.* || **to be perfectly formed** VT *Exod.* 21.22, *al.*

ἐξεικονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξεικονίζω] **complete formation** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 236a || **image** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].138E *etc.*

ἐξειλεγμένως [ἐκλέγω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **on the basis of choice, by choice** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 45.2 CYR.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 35.

ἐξειλέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, εἵλω] ❶ *act.* **to unroll, unwrap** LUC. *Merc.* 41 (*book*) || *intrans.* **to flee** *p*AMH. 142.9 (IV[CE]) (*aor.* ἐξείλησα) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to flee, leave** MAUR. 10.36.

ἐξείλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξειλέω] **escaping, movement to avoid** *or* **free oneself** (*in wrestling*) PLAT. *Leg.* 796a.

ἐξείλλω *or* ἐξίλλω [ἐξ, εἵλω] **to disentangle:** τὰ ἴχνη the tracks XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15 (*of dogs*) || *extens.* **to detach, exclude** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. DEMOSTH. 37.35 • *only pres.*; *cf.* ἐξειλέω.

ἐξεῖλον *aor. ind. act. of* ἐξαιρέω.

ἐξειλύω [ἐξ, εἰλύω] **to roll:** *pass.* ἐξειλυσθέντες ἐπὶ χθονὶ γαστέρας dragging their bellies on the ground, *of snakes* THEOCR. 24.17.

1. ἔξειμι [ἐξ, εἰμί] *impf.* ἐξῆν || *fut.* ἐξέσομαι A *pers.*: **to be, exist:** *only pres. opt. 3. pl. in* αἱ ἐλεύθεροι μὴ ἐξεῖεν if these children should not be free *1*GDI 4991.7.9 B *impers.* ἔξεστι **it is allowed, it is possible** ▸ *with inf.* (*and dat.*) HDT. 1.138.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 890, 899 *etc.*; κἀξεστιν αὐτῇ δρᾶν λέγειν θ' ἃ βούλεται and she is allowed to do and say what she wants SOPH. *Ant.* 507 | ▸ *with dat. of pred.* σοὶ ἔξεστιν ... ἀνδρὶ γενέσθαι it is possible for you to be a man XEN. *An.* 7.1.21; εὐδαίμοσιν ἔξεστι γενέσθαι it is possible for you to be fortunate DEMOSTH. 3.23 | ▸ *with acc. of pred.* Λακεδαιμονίοις ἔξεστιν ὑμῖν φίλους γενέσθαι it is possible for the Spartans to be your friends THUC. 4.20.3 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* με ... ἑορτάσαι that I feast ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1079 *etc.*; ἔξεστι βασιλέα ἄρχειν the king is allowed to command PLAT. *Pol.* 290d || *ptc. abs.* ἐξόν **it being allowed** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 4.126 AESCHL. *Pr.* 648 SOPH. *El.* 365 *etc.* | *fut.* ὡς οὐκ ἐξεσόμενον τῇ πόλει δίκην παρὰ τῶν ἀδικούντων λαμβάνειν thinking that it would not be possible for the city to punish those who commit injustices LYS. 14.10 • *subj.* ἐξῇ | *imper.* ἐξέστω | *inf.* ἐξεῖναι | *ptc.* ἐξόν, *Ion.* ἐξεόν.

2. ἔξειμι [ἐξ, εἶμι] *impf.* ἐξῄειν; **to go out:** μεγάρων of the room OD. 1.374; ἐκ τῆς χώρης of the region HDT. 1.94.6 = χώρας SOPH. *O.C.* 909; ἔ. τῆς νεώς to disembark CHARIT. 8.4.9 | οὐκ ἔξεισθα θύραζε; will you not take the door (to leave)? OD. 20.179 | ▸ *with acc.* πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας ἐξιών leaving to confront many struggles SOPH. *Tr.* 159; ἐκδήμους στρατείας for distant expeditions THUC. 1.15.2; ἐξόδους ἐ. to leave in procession DEMOSTH. 48.55 | ▸ *abs. milit.* **to depart for an expedition** THUC. 5.13.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.20 || *fig.*

to leave, withdraw, ἐκ τῶν ἱππέων from service in the cavalry HDT. 1.67.5; ἐξιὼν ἐκ τῆς ἀρχῆς leaving the command *or* office DCASS. 60.10.1 | to go into exile HLD. 2.25.4 || *of things* to reach the end, stop HDT. 2.139.3 *etc.*; ὅταν περ τὸ κακὸν ἐξίῃ τόδε when this evil ends SOPH. *Ph.* 767; ἐξιούσης τῆς ἀρχῆς with the expiration of the office LYS. 9.6; ὅποι ἔξεισι τὰ ἴχνη where the tracks end XEN. *Cyn.* 8.3 || *extens.* to come: εἰς ἔλεγχον for testing SOPH. *Ph.* 98; λόγων ... εἰς ἅμιλλαν ἐξιόν coming to a contest of words EUR. *fr.* 334.3 || to abandon oneself ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HLD. 8.2.1 || *theatr.* to enter the stage: οὐξιὼν πρώτιστα the first person who entered the stage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 946 • *pres. 2. sg.* ἔξει ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 633, *epic* ἔξεισθα | *inf.* ἐξιέναι; ἐξίναι MACHO *Chr.* 302 (*corr.*) | *Ion. impf.* ἐξίᾱα || *suppl. pres., aor. and pf., see* ἐξέρχομαι.

ἔξειν *fut. inf. act. of* ἔχω.

ἐξεῖπον [ἐξ, εἶπον] *aor.* to say, explain IL. 9.61, *al.* OD. 15.443 *etc.* | ▸ *with two acc.* τίν' ἀρχὴν πρῶτά σ' ἐξείπω κακῶν; where should I begin in telling you my complaints? EUR. *El.* 907; τὴν μητέρα ... κάκ' ἐξεῖπον they said outrageous things of my mother DEMOSTH. 21.79 | ▸ *with* ὡς that SOPH. *El.* 521 (*ind. 2. sg.* ἐξεῖπας) || *cf.* εἶπον.

ἐξειργασμένως [ἐξεργάζομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc.* accurately PLUT. *Alex.* 1.1.

ἐξείργω [ἐξ, εἴργω] *impf.* ἐξεῖργον, *mid. pass.* ἐξειργόμην || *fut.* ἐξείρξω || *aor.* ἐξεῖρξα ❶ *act.* to shut out, exclude HDT. 3.51.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. EUR. *Her.* 20, *al.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος LYS. 6.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 936c DEMOSTH. 21.178 | τοὺς συκοφάντας οὐ θύραζ' ἐξείρξετε; will you not shut the sycophants outside the door? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 825 || to exclude, impede, prohibit ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1292 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Oec.* 4.13 || to constrain, force: τινὰ πληγαῖς s.o. with blows PLAT. *Leg.* 935c ❷ *mid. pass.* to be excluded THUC. 2.13.5 *etc.* || to be impeded *or* kept back ▸ τινι from sthg. THUC. 1.118.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* DION. *Thuc.* 15.1 || to be constrained *or* forced, ὑπὸ τοῦ νόμου by the law HDT. 9.111.1 = νόμῳ THUC. 3.70.6 | ἀναγκαίῃ ἐ. to be constrained by necessity HDT. 7.96.1 (*with inf.*) • *Ion.* ἐξέργω.

ἐξειρη- *forms of pf. of* ἐξείρω.

ἔξειρξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξείργω] exclusion, expulsion EUSTATH. 1769.35.

ἐξείρομαι [ἐξ, εἴρομαι] *fut.* ἐξερήσομαι || *aor.*ᵗ ἐξηρόμην; to ask, demand, question ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 5.756 SOPH. *Al.* 103 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 13.127 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀναξίου μὲν φωτὸς ἐξερήσομαι ... τί νῦν κυρεῖ I want to ask you about a vile man, how he is now faring SOPH. *Ph.* 439 • *epic impf.* ἐξείρετο IL. 20.15, *al. etc.* || *aor.*ᵗ *2. sg.* ἐξήρου | *inf.* ἐξερέσθαι STRAB. 15.1.65 || *oth. pres. see* ἐξερέω (*and cf.* ἐξερεείνω).

ἐξειρύσας *aor. ptc. act. of* ἐξερύω.

1. ἐξείρω [ἐξ, εἴρω] to draw out, extend, stretch out HDT. 3.87 (*hand*) HP. *Int.* 7 (*tongue*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 423 (*sting*) || to pull out, extract ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 378 (*tongue*) *etc.*

2. *ἐξείρω [ἐξ, εἴρω] *fut.* ἐξερῶ || *pf.* ἐξείρηκα, *mid. in ptc.* ἐξειρημένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξείρητο || *fut. pf.* ἐξειρήσομαι SOPH. *Tr.* 1186; to speak, say, express IL. 8.286, *al.* OD. 9.365, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 350, *al. etc.*; τἀληθὲς ἐξερῶ I will say the truth SOPH. *O.T.* 800; ▸ *with two acc.* τοιαῦτά τοι νὼ πᾶς τις ἐξερεῖ βροτῶν such things all mortals will say of the two of us SOPH. *El.* 984 | ἐξερεῖθ' ὅτι you will be able to say (= you will have to admit) that SOPH. *Ant.* 325 || *pass.* to be said SOPH. *Tr.* 1186, *O.T.* 984 • *Hom. fut.* ἐξερέω (*often in tmesis*) || *suppl. aor. see* ἐξεῖπον.

ἐξειρωνεύομαι [ἐξ, εἰρωνεύομαι] to pull one's leg, ridicule IOS. *A.I.* 15.69 || to dissemble, feign IOS. *A.I.* 15.219.

ἐξείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. act. of* ἐξίημι.

ἔξεισθα *pres. ind. act. 2. sg. of* ἔξειμι.

ἐξεκατέρωθεν [ἐξ, ἑκατέρωθεν] *adv.* from both sides PROCL. *Ptol.* 188.

ἐξεκκλησιάζω [ἐξ, ἐκκλησιάζω] *aor.* ἐξεκκλησίασα, *mid.* ἐξεκκλησιασάμην HSCH. α727 || *aor. pass.* ἐξεκκλησιάσθην ❶ *act.* to call together an assembly ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 11 | to gather in an assembly: Μωσῆ προστέταχε ὁ ... Θεὸς ἐξεκκλησιάσαι τὸν λαόν the Lord has ordered Moses to call together the people CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.485.49) || *extens.* to proclaim, announce: νηστείαν a fast VT *Jer.* 43.9 ❷ *pass.* to be gathered, assemble VT *Josh.* 18.1.

ἐξεκλήισαν *Ion. aor. ind. act. 3. pl. of* ἐκκλείω.

ἐξελάαν *epic pres. inf. act. of* ἐξελάω, ἐξελαύνω.

ἐξελαιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐλαιόω] ❶ *act.* to transform into oil THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.1 ❷ *pass.* to become oily THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.4.

ἐξελαίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἐλαίωσις] anointing with oil ALCH. 345.4.

ἐξελᾶν *fut. inf. act. of* ἐξελαύνω.

ἐξελᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐξελαύνω] driving out to pasture POL. 12.4.10 || expedition [HDT.] 9.

ἐξέλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξελαύνω] driving out, expulsion HDT. 5.76, 6.88 LUC. *Alex.* 38 || march, expedition HDT. 7.183.2 *etc.* | departure (*in official form*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 | charge (*of cavalry*) PLUT. *Art.* 16.2.

ἐξελα(σ)τέος -α -ον [ἐξελαύνω] *verb. adj.* to be pushed out *or* driven out IUL. *epist.* 89b || *impers. neut.* -έον it is necessary to expel *or* drive out EPIC. 2.71.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.45.1.

ἐξελαύνω *and* ἐξελάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἐξήλαυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηλαυνόμην || *fut.* ἐξελάσω *and* ἐξελῶ || *aor.* ἐξήλασα, *mid.* ἐξηλασάμην || *pf.* ἐξελήλᾰκα, *mid. pass.* ἐξελήλα(σ)μαι || *ppf.* ἐξεληλάκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐξελελήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξηλάθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξελαθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to drive out, lead away ▸ τινά *or* τί τινος s.o. *or* sthg. from some place; ἵππους Τρώων the horses from the ranks of Trojans IL. 5.324; ἄρνας σηκῶν kids from the pens OD. 9.227; νῆα ὅρμου ship from the port AP. 1.987 | ▸ *abs.* εἰσελάων ... ἐξελάων leading the flock back (to the sheepfold) ... leading the flock out (to pasture) OD. 10.83 || to lead (out), direct, guide ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.76.3 (*army*), 7.38.1 (*expedition*) PLUT. *Marc.* 22.1 (*triumph*) *etc.* | ἐ. τὸν Ἴακχον lead Bacchus in procession PLUT. *Alc.* 34.4 || *extens.* χαμαὶ δέ κε πάντας ὀδόντας γναθμῶν ἐξελάσαιμι I would make him spit all his teeth out on the ground OD. 18.29 Ⓑ *intrans.* to proceed, advance, march, leave *by horse*, ride IL. 11.360 HDT. 4.80.1, *al.* THUC. 7.27.5 *etc.*; ἐ. ἐς Βοιωτούς march towards Boeotia HDT. 8.113.1; ἐξελάσας ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων ἱππέων launching himself out from the other cavalrymen LYS. 20.28; ἐξήλασε ἐκ τῶν βασιλείων left from the palace XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 Ⓒ to expel, drive away ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from some place OD. 16.381 (*from the land*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 670 (*from the palace*) *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος HDT. 5.91.2 (*from the fatherland*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 466d (*from the city*) *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινά exile s.o. HDT. 1.60.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 30d *etc.* | ▸ *with obj. of thing* κόνιν ἱππειᾶν ἐξελάσαι λαγόνων to wipe off *or* remove the dust from the sides of the horses CALLIM. *H.* 5.6; τῶν ὀμμάτων ἐ. τὸ αἰδούμενον eliminate shame from the eyes PLUT. *QConv.* 654d || *fig.* to repel IUL. 10.306c Ⓓ to pull, lengthen (*by hammering a metal*): καταχεάμενος χρυσὸν ... ἡμιπλίνθια ἐξ αὐτοῦ ἐξήλαυνε having made the gold flow, he formed from it ingots HDT. 1.50.2 ❷ *mid.* to drive (*for oneself*), lead, ἵππους ὑφ' ἅρματι horses yoked to the chariot THEOCR. 24.119 | to lead away, capture, πλῆθος a great quantity (of cattle) POL. 4.75.7 || to expel, drive away ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. THUC. 4.35.4, 7.5.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be pushed (away *or* out), be driven away SOPH. *O.C.* 1292 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*; ἐξελαμένος τῆς βουλῆς expelled from the Senate PLUT. *Cic.* 17.1 || to be pulled *or* beaten, *of metal*: ἐθηεῖτο σίδηρον ἐξελαυνόμενον watched the iron being beaten HDT. 1.68.1; ἐπὶ λεπτὸν ἐξελήλασμένον καὶ συνωξυσμένον (point) pulled thin and sharpened POL. 6.22.4 • *epic pres. inf.* ἐξελάαν | *ptc.* ἐξελάων || *epic aor.* ἐξήλασσα.

ἐξελέγχω [ἐξ, ἐλέγχω] *impf.* ἐξήλεγχον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηλεγχόμην || *fut.* ἐξελέγξω || *aor.* ἐξήλεγξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξελήλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξεληλέγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξηλέγχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐξελεγχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to confute, refute, deny ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 297 *etc.*; τοῖς ἔργοις τοὺς λόγους ἐ. confute the words with deeds ANTIPHO 6.47 || to convince ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 399 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 23a, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* εἰ ... ἐμέ τις ἐξελέγχοι ... ἀδύνατον ὄντα if s.o. convinces me that I am not able PLAT. *Gorg.* 522d; ἐξελέγξω σε δεινὰ εἰργασμένον I will prove that you have committed the gravest crimes LUC. *Bis acc.* 13 | ▸ *with* ὡς that PLAT. *Gorg.* 482b Ⓑ to put to the test, try out PIND. *O.* 10.53 AESCHL. *Eum.* 433 POL. 1.62.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ if PLUT. *Ages.* 19.3 || to verify, calculate PIND. *N.* 10.46 | *analog.* ἐξήλεγξα τὰ γενόμενα I reported what had happened AND. 1.61 || *medic.* to discover the weak point GAL. 15.902 ❷ *pass.* to be confuted, be convinced, be found culpable PLAT. *Ap.* 17b ANTIPHO 2.1.9 *etc.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος as a consequence of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 960; ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. PLAT. *HipMa.* 304d; ἐπ' αἰσχραῖς αἰτίαις ἐξεληλεγμένοι judged guilty of terrible misdeeds LYS. 6.44 | ▸ *with acc.* οὐ δὴ τοῦτό γ' ἐξελέγχομαι on this point I cannot be denied EUR. *El.* 36 | ▸ *with ptc.* DEMOSTH. 19.5 *etc.*; ἐξελέγχεται πρὸς τῆς θανούσης ... κάκιστος ὤν with regard to the dead woman he is shown to be criminal EUR. *Hip.* 945 || to be tested: ἃ δὲ ἡ φύσις ἀεὶ ἐβούλετο ἐξηλέγχθη ἐς τὸ ἀληθές the perennial instinct of your nature was proved true (*or* was revealed in all its truth) THUC. 3.64.4 | *analog.* πάλαι πάντες ἦσαν ἐξελελεγμένοι all had long since been tested, *i.e.* it was clearly proved what all thought DEMOSTH. 18.23 || *medic.* to be discovered (*as a weak point*) GAL. 6.323.

ἐξελεῖν, ἐξελέσθαι *aor. inf. of* ἐξαιρέω.

ἐξελεκτέος -α -ον [ἐξελέγχω] *verb. adj.* to be refuted PLAT. *Gorg.* 508a.

ἐξελευθερικός -ή -όν [ἐξελεύθερος] of a freedman, belonging to the category of freedmen DION. 4.22.4 PLUT. *Ant.* 58.2 || related to freedmen POLL. 3.83 (*laws*) | καθάρμασιν ἐξελευθερικοῖς to the dregs (= to the worst) of the freedmen PLUT. *Sul.* 33.3.

ἐξελεύθερος -ου, ὁ [ἐξ, ἐλεύθερος] freedman HYP. *fr.* 197 CHARIT. 5.4.6 *etc.*

ἐξελευθεροστομέω, *contr.* [ἐξελεύθερος] to speak completely (*or* too) freely SOPH. *Ai.* 1258 (*2. sg.* -εῖς).

ἐξελευθερόω, *contr.* [ἐξελεύθερος] to grant freedom, free DCASS. 36.42.2 *etc.*

ἐξέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξέρχομαι] leaving, exodus VT *2Sam.* 15.20 *etc.*

ἐξελεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid. of* ἐξέρχομαι.

ἐξελήλακα *pf. ind. act. of* ἐξελαύνω, -άω.

ἐξελήλεγμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἐξελέγχω.
ἐξελθεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* ἐξέρχομαι.
ἐξελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξελίσσω] **twisting** ARR. *Cyn.* 16.3 (*of a hare*) *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **reversal of front, countermarch** ASCLEPIOD. 10.13, *al. etc.* ‖ *astr.* **revolution, motion** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.6.21 *etc.*
ἐξελίκτρα -ας, ἡ [ἐξελίσσω] **spool, coil, roll** (*proper.* that on which a string is wrapped) HERO *Aut.* 5.3.
ἐξέλικτρον -ου, τό [ἐξελίσσω] PHIL. 67.38, *see* ἐξελίκτρα.
ἐξέλιξις -εως, ἡ PLOT. 5.7.3 (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐξελιγμός.
ἐξέλιπον *aor. ind. act. of* ἐκλείπω.
ἐξελίσσω, *Att.* ἐξελίττω [ἐξ, ἑλίσσω] *impf.* ἐξείλισσον ‖ *fut.* ἐξελίξω PLOT. 3.7.6 ‖ *aor.* ἐξείλιξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξειλιγμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξειλίχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξελιχθήσομαι ARISTOT. *Mech.* 855b 15 ❶ *act.* [A] **to unroll, unwrap, open up,** *also fig.* EUR. *Hip.* 864 (*seals*), *Suppl.* 141 (*oracles*) HERO *Aut.* 26.8 (*paper*) *etc.* | τῶν στενῶν ἐξελίξαι τὴν δύναμιν to extricate the troops from the straits PLUT. *Alex.* 20.5 | ἑ. ἑαυτόν free oneself, escape AEL. *N.A.* 3.16 ‖ **to roll, move in a circle:** ἴχνος ποδός footstep, step (of a sinuous dance) EUR. *Tr.* 3; ἐξελίσσων παῖδα κίονος κύκλῳ pursuing the child around the column EUR. *H.F.* 977; ἑ. κύκλους περί τινα describe circles around s.o. HLD. 5.14.3; δρόμον ἑ. make a winding run *or* with turns ARR. *Cyn.* 17.3 (*of a hare*) [B] *intrans.* **to turn, bend,** ἐπὶ δεξιά to the right PLUT. *Cam.* 5.9; τῇ καὶ τῇ here and there AEL. *N.A.* 13.14 | *of ships* παρὰ τὴν γῆν ἑ. sail along a winding coast, sail by POL. 1.28.12, 51.11 | ▸ *analog. with acc.* τοὺς κόλπους ἑ. follow the border of the inlets APP. 17.84 (*cf.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.2) ‖ *milit.* **to make manoeuvre, change direction, make a countermarch** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.15 ASCLEPIOD. 10.13 *etc.*; ἐξελίξας τὴν φάλαγγα ἦγεν ἐπ' αὐτούς wheeling the phalanx he led it against them XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.18 (*cf.* LAC. 11.9) ❷ *pass.* **to be unrolled** *or* **spread, unwound** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 855a 29 HERO *Aut.* 25.3 *etc.* ‖ **to be developed** *or* **described,** *of turns and sim.* ARR. *Cyn.* 21.3 ‖ *milit.* **to be turned** *or* **changed in direction** ARR. *Tact.* 16.8 *etc.*; ἐξελίττεται ἕκαστος ὁ στίχος each line turns in a countermarch XEN. *Lac.* 11.8 ‖ *fig.* **to be developed** PLOT. 1.4.1 *etc.* • *aor.* ἐξείλιξα PLOT. 3.8.8 *and* ἐξέλιξεν VT *1Kgs.* 18.38 | *imper.* ἐξέλιξον ARR. *Tact.* 31.3 | *inf.* ἐξελίξαι | *ptc.* ἐξελίξας.
ἐξελκόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἑλκόω] ❶ *act.* **to produce sores, ulcerate** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 31 DIOD. 14.88.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be ulcerated, develop sores** HP. *V.M.* 18 IOS. *A.I.* 2.304.
ἑξελκτέον [ἑξέλκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to drag** EUR. *El.* 491.
ἐξελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξέλκω] **removal** RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.13) ‖ **extension** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.9.38, 11.6).
ἐξέλκω *and* ἐξελκύω [ἐξ, ἕλκω] **to pull** (away *or* out), **draw, extract** IL. 4.214 LUC. *Asin.* 9 *etc.*; Ἑλλάδ' ἑ. βαρείας δουλίας to draw Greece out of grave servitude PIND. *P.* 1.75; δύστηνον ἐξέλκων πόδα dragging my poor foot SOPH. *Ph.* 291 (*cf.* EUR. *Andr.* 1121); φάσγανον ... ἐξεῖλκε κολεοῦ extracted the sword from the sheath EUR. *Hec.* 544 | *pass.* HDT. 2.70.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 30 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be attracted, be enticed** NT *Jas.* 1.14 ‖ *cf.* ἕλκω, -ύω.
ἐξέλκωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξελκόω] **ulcer** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.391.
ἐξέλκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξελκόω] **ulceration** DIOD. 3.29.7 (*pl.*).
ἐξελληνίζω [ἐξ, Ἑλληνίζω] **to Hellenize, make Greek** IOS. *A.I.* 1.128 | ἐξελληνίσαι τοὔνομα to attribute a Greek origin to the name PLUT. *Nu.* 13.9.
ἐξέμεν *epic aor. inf. act. of* ἐξίημι.
ἐξέμεν *epic fut. inf. act. of* ἔχω.
ἐξέμεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξεμέω] **vomit** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.2.4 (*fig., of heresy*).
ἐξεμέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐμέω] **to vomit** OD. 12.237, *al.* HES. *Th.* 497 PLAT. *Rp.* 406d *etc.* | *fig. of money* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 6 | ▸ *abs.* ὅταν μέλλω 'ξεμεῖν whenever I am going to vomit ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 11, *al.*
ἐξέμμορε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* ἐκμείρομαι.
ἐξεμπεδόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐμπεδόω] **to maintain, observe** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.21 (*pacts*).
ἐξεμπολάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐμπολάω] *fut.* ἐξεμπολήσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐξεμπολήσας DION. 3.46.3 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξεμπόλημαι ❶ *act.* **to sell, sell off** ▸ *with acc.* DION. *l.c.* | ἐξεμπολήσει κέρδος will make a profit at market *or* by selling the wares SOPH. *Ph.* 303 ❷ *pass.* **to be sold** *or* **sold off** HDT. 1.1.3 | *fig.* ἐξεμπόλημαι κἀμπεφόρτισμαι I have been made an item for sale and sold off = I am betrayed SOPH. *Ant.* 1036 • *Ion. and later* ἐξεμπολέω.
ἐξεναίρω [ἐξ, ἐναίρω] **to eliminate, kill** HES. *Sc.* 329 (*aor. inf.* ἐξεναρεῖν).
ἐξέναντι [ἐξ, ἔναντι] *adv.* **opposite** *1*IBM 918.
ἐξενάριζω [ἐξ, ἐναρίζω] **to strip of arms** (*dead enemy*) IL. 4.488, *al.*; τεύχεά τ' ὃ' ἐξενάριζε he stripped him of his armor IL. 21.183 ‖ **to kill** IL. 6.30 OD. 11.273 *etc.*
ἐξενεγκεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* ἐκφέρω.
ἐξενεῖκαι, *pass.* ἐξενειχθῆναι *aor. inf. of* ἐκφέρω.
ἐξενέπω [ἐξ, ἐνέπω] **to proclaim, declare, say** PIND. *O.* 8.20, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* AP. 1.764 ‖ *pass.* NIC. *fr.* 73.3.
ἐξενεχῠριάζω [ἐξ, ἐνεχυριάζω] **to take under guarantee** DIOG. 6.99.
ἐξενθ- *Dor. forms for* ἐξελθ-, *see* ἐξέρχομαι.
ἐξενιαυτέω [ἐξενίαυτος] **to finish out one's year in office** SCH. PIND. *O.* 11.10.
ἐξενῐαυτίζω [ἐξενίαυτος] **to spend a year in exile** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1645.
ἐξενίαυτος -ον [ἐξ, ἐνιαυτός] **postponed for a year** *P*LOND. 1.17.19 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἐξενίαυτα **annually** *P*AMH. 85.14 (I[CE]).
ἐξεντερίζομαι [ἐξ, ἔντερον] **to be deprived of the inner part,** *i.e.* **of the intestines** DIOSC.[2] 2.62 *or* **of the pith,** *of a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.162.
ἔξεντο *poet. aor. ind. mid. of* ἐξίημι.
ἔξεο *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg. of* ἐξίημι.
ἐξεπάδω [ἐξ, ἐπάδω] **to enchant, tame, calm** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 77e PLUT. *Isid.* 384a | *pass.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1194.
ἐξεπαίρω [ἐξ, ἐπαίρω] **to raise:** *fig.* **to stir up, incite** ▸ *with inf.* τὰς ... γυναῖκας ἐξεπαίρωσιν ... καταλαβεῖν they have incited the women to seize ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 623 *etc.*
ἐξεπερώτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἐπερωτάω] **formal request** *P*CAIR.MASP. 243.22 (VI[CE]).
ἐξέπεσον *aor. ind. act. of* ἐκπίπτω.
ἐξεπέτασα *aor. ind. act. of* ἐκπετάννυμι.
ἐξεπεύχομαι [ἐξ, ἐπεύχομαι] **to boast,** *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 668.
ἐξεπικαιδέκατος -η -ον [ἔξ, ἐπί, καί, δέκατος] **sixteenth** AP 12.4, 5.
ἐξεπιπλήσσω [ἔξ, ἐπιπλήσσω] **to strike, disturb completely:** *pass.* THEM. *Or.* 4.56a (*ppf. pass.* ἐξεπέπληκτο).
ἐξεπιπολῆς *f.l. for* ἐπιπολῆς LUC. *Nigr.* 35.
ἐξεπίστᾰμαι [ἐξ, ἐπίσταμαι] **to know well, know deeply** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.43.3, *al.* | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 1.190.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 1584 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 480 | ▸ *with adv.* εὖ well HDT. 3.146.2 *etc.* = καλῶς SOPH. *O.C.* 417 ‖ **to know by heart** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b.
ἐξεπισφρᾰγίζομαι [ἐξ, ἐπισφραγίζω] **to be deeply impressed** CHAEREM. 14.10 (*fig.*).
ἐξεπίτηδες [ἐξ, ἐπιτηδές] *adv.* **by design, deliberately** HP. *Art.* 47 PLAT. *Grg.* 461c, *al. etc.*; ἐκπέπομφέ με ἱμάτιον οἱόσντ' ἑ. has ordered me purposely to take a cloak MEN. *Peric.* 179; ἑ. εὑρεθεῖσαι found on purpose LUC. *Alex.* 10 ‖ **in a premeditated fashion** DEMOSTH. 21.56, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 13.4 *etc.*
ἐξεπομβρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐπομβρέω] **to make rain** SOPH. *fr.* 524.4 *etc.*
ἐξέπτη *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. of* ἐκπέτομαι.
ἐξέρᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἐξεράω] **vomit** (*proper.* material that has been vomited) NT *2Pet.* 2.22 *etc.*
ἐξέρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξεράω] [A] **vomiting** EUSTATH. 1856.6 [B] *chem.* **decantation** *P*CHEM.HO. 96.650.
ἐξερανυνάω NT *1Pet.* 1.10 *etc.*, *see* ἐξερευνάω.
ἐξεράω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἔρα] *aor.* ἐξήρᾱσα, *mid.* ἐξηρασάμην COM. 1073.2 ‖ *pf. inf.* ἐξηρακέναι *P*CHEM.HO. 108.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηράθην ❶ *act.* **to empty, pull out** HP. *Morb.* 2.61, *al. etc.* ‖ **to unload, pour out, spew out, emit** PHERECR. 138.1; τοὺς λίθους ... χαμᾶζε ἐξεράσατε drop the rocks to earth ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 341 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 26 (*air from the lungs*) *etc.*; φέρ' ἐξεράσω come on! I will empty out (*the urns to count the votes*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 993; ἐξέρα τὸ ὕδωρ pour out the water (of the klepsydra) DEMOSTH. 36.62; παρὰ τοὺς πόδας τῶν ἱεροφαντῶν ἐξερᾶσαι τὸ ὕδωρ to pour the water at the foot of the priests DION. 2.69.2 ‖ *chem.* **to be decanted** *P*CHEM.HO. 96.648, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be unloaded** *or* **vomited** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.160 *etc.* • *ἐράω *only in compd.*; *cf.* συνεράω.
ἐξεργάζομαι [ἐξ, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* ἐξειργαζόμην *and* ἐξηργαζόμην EUR. *Bac.* 1129 ‖ *fut.* ἐξεργάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξειργασάμην *and* ἐξηργασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐξείργασμαι (*mid. and pass.*) ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐξείργαστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξειργάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξεργασθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* [A] **to bring to the end, complete, execute** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.93.2, *al.* THUC. 1.142.7, *al. etc.*; ἥδ' ἔστ' ἐκείνη τοὔργον ἡ 'ξειργασμένη here is the one who has completed the work SOPH. *Ant.* 384; ἑ. τὰ νοηθέντα to realize the plans LUC. *Alex.* 4 ‖ **to produce, cause** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Her.* 960 (*sufferings*) XEN. *Hip.* 9.4 (*disturbance*) *etc.*; τὸ δὲ αὐτὸ τοῦτο καὶ τὴν Θηβαίων συμμαχίαν ἐξειργάσατο this same reason caused also the alliance with the Thebans AESCHN. 3.239; τοιούτους δύναιτο ἐξεργάζεσθαι could produce such men XEN. *Symp.* 4.60; ἑ. πόλεμον αὐταῖς provoke a war among them PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295b | ▸ *with two acc.* κακὸν τοσοῦτο εἴη Ἴωνας ἐξεργασμένος he had caused such great harm to the Ionians HDT. 6.3.1 | *analog.* **to make good, obtain** (*as a result*): πεμφθῆναι δημάρχους that they be sent as tribunes PLUT. *CMa.* 3.6; ἐξειργάσατο βασιλεὺς ὑπ' αὐτῶν προσαγορευθῆναι he was able to be proclaimed king by them POL. 31.33.3 ‖ **to practice** (*completely*) XEN. *Symp.* 4.61 (*an art*) ‖ **to treat** (*completely*) ▸ περί τινος of sthg. POL. 3.26.5 [B] **to bring to an end** *or* **destruction, ruin, make perish** HDT. 4.134.3, 5.19.2 EUR. *Hel.* 1098, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be completed, executed, produced** HDT. 1.165.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 315 *etc.*; σφιν ἔργον ἐστὶν ἐξειργασμένον μέγιστον a very great enterprise has been completed by them AESCHL. *Pers.* 759 ‖ **to be worked** *or* **cultivated,** *of land* HDT. 5.29.1, *al.* THUC. 1.82.4 *etc.* ‖ **to be practiced,** *of arts* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 ‖ **to be discussed** PHILOD. *L.L.* VIIb 7 [B] **to be ruined**

or **destroyed**: ἐξειργάσμεθα we are ruined EUR. *Hip.* 565 • *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐξέργαστο HDT. 2.100.4, *al.* ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐξεργάσθην HDT. 4.179.1.

ἐξεργᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐξεργάζομαι] **completion, execution** POL. 10.45.6 IOS. *A.I.* 15.365 ‖ **working, cultivation** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.6 ‖ **treatment, organization,** *of a discourse* DION. *Isocr.* 4.2, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004e *etc.*

ἐξεργασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξεργάζομαι] **execution** SIMP. *in Cat.* 240.26.

ἐξεργαστέον [ἐξεργάζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to treat** GAL. 15.467.

ἐξεργαστικός -ή -όν [ἐξεργάζομαι] **done to completion** XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.4 POL. 15.37.1 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἐξεργαστικόν **supplements,** *of a narration* VT *2Macc.* 2.31 | **causing** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 9.2 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **ἐξεργαστικῶς completely, in an elaborate fashion** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.156 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον CORN. 35.

ἐξέργω *Ion. for* ἐξείργω.

ἐξερεείνω [ἐξ, ἐρεείνω] ❶ *act.* **to ask, demand, question** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 23.85 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 12.34 | ▸ *abs.* **to inquire** IL. 10.543 ‖ **to search, explore** (*places*) OD. 12.259 HOM. 4.252 | *extens.* **to tune** (*the kithara*) HOM. 4.483 ❷ *mid.* Ἀτρεΐδην ... ἐξερεείνετο μύθῳ he questioned Atreides IL. 10.81 ‖ *only pres.* = ἐξερέω.

ἐξερεθίζω [ἐξ, ἐρεθίζω] **to excite, irritate** PIND. *P.* 8.13 *etc.*; τὸν δῆμον the people PLUT. *Cim.* 15.3 ‖ *mid.* **to become irritated** HLD. 8.2.3.

ἐξερέθω [ἐξ, ἐρέθω] **to excite, stimulate** P.[1] (AP 5.244.2).

ἐξερείδω [ἐξ, ἐρείδω] ❶ *act.* **to lean, rest** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 8.4.6 | ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.537 ‖ **to support, sustain** LUC. *Pod.* 55 ❷ *pass.* **to be propped up** POL. 16.11.5 (*pf. mid.* ἐξήρεισται).

ἐξερείπω [ἐξ, ἐρείπω] **to knock down:** ὄζους ... μεγάλας δρυός the branches of a great oak PIND. *P.* 4.264 (*aor*[s]. *subj.* ἐξερείψῃ) ‖ *intrans.* (*in aor*[t]. ἐξήρῑπον) **to fall, be knocked down** IL. 14.414 (*oak*) HES. *Th.* 704 (*heaven*) MEN. *fr.* 420.5 (*top*) | αὐχένας ἐξεριπόντες κείατο they were lying with their necks broken HES. *Sc.* 174 (*boars*) ‖ *medic.* **to jut out,** *of a fracture* HP. *Off.* 12.

ἐξέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξερείδω] **supporting, laying:** πρὸς τὴν γῆν on the ground POL. 6.23.4.

ἐξέρεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐξερείδω] **support** AN. *Subl.* 40.4 (*fig.*).

ἐξερειστικός -ή -όν [ἐξερείδω] **tough, tight, strong** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.651) EPIC. 5.14.9 *etc.*

ἐξερεύγω [ἐξ, ἐρεύγομαι] *impf. mid.* ἐξηρευγόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐξερεύξομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐξηρευξάμην ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐξήρυγον ❶ *act.* **to spew out, emit, vomit** NIC. *Th.* 732, *Al.* 196, 459 ‖ *fig.* **to unload** CALLIM. *fr.* 714.4 (*conject.*) | **to reveal** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.7 (*in tmesis:* ἐξ ... ᾖρυγες) ❷ *mid. trans.* **to pour out,** *of a river* VT *Wis.* 19.10; ἔνθα λάβρος Ἴις γείτων θ' ὁ Λᾶρις ἐξερεύγονται ποτά where swift Is and the neighboring Laris unload their waters LYC. 725 ‖ **to emit, expel** GAL. 6.273, *al.*: τὸ μὲν ὑπερβάλλον ὑγρὸν ἐξερεύγεται ἡ σάρξ flesh expels excessive moisture HP. *Vict.* 2.66 *etc.* | **to effuse** VT *Ps.* 44.2 (*speech*) ❸ *mid. and pass.* **to be unloaded, be emptied** HDT. 1.202.3 (*rivers*) HP. *Os.* 14 (*veins*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 14 *etc.* ‖ **to spew out** LYC. 474 • *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐξερεύξατο [IO.] (*PG* 64.25.56) L. *Zon. s.v.* ἐρυγή ‖ *epic aor*[t]. *later subj.* ἐξερύγῃσι NIC. *Al.* 196, 459.

ἐξερευνάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐρευνάω] *impf.* ἐξηρεύνων, *mid. pass.* ἐξηρευνώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξερευνήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξηρεύνησα, and ἐξερεύνησα, *ptc. mid.* ἐξερευνησάμενος ‖ *pf.* ἐξηρεύνηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξηρευνημένος VETT. 254.30 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηρευνήθην; **to search, track, examine** SOPH. *O.T.* 258, *El.* 1100 POL. 14.1.13 *etc.*; ὑπὸ λαμπάδων by the light of torches PLUT. *Luc.* 19.5 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* POL. 9.5.8 DCASS. 52.6.3 CHARIT. 7.1.2 *etc.* • *impf.* ἐξηρεύνουν DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 1108 ‖ *also* ἐξεραυν-: *ptc.* ἐξερανῶν MEL. *Hom.* 23 ‖ *fut. 3. pl.* ἐξεραυνήσουσι *v.l. in* VT *Chr.* 1.19.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐξηραύνησα NT *1Pet.* 1.10 AN. *Mani.* p. 43.9 | *imper.* ἐξεραυνήσατε VT *Jdt.* 18.2.

ἐξερεύνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξερευνάω] **inquiry** VT *Ps.* 63.7 *etc.*

ἐξερευνητικός -ή -όν [ἐξερευνάω] **investigative, skilled at exploring** STRAB. 3.3.6.

ἐξέρευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξερεύγω] **belch** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.14.

1. ἐξερέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐρέω] ❶ *act.* **to ask, demand, question** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 10.249, *al.* | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 3.116, *al.*; τινος ▸ of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 439 ‖ **to search** AP. 4.1443 | κνημοὺς ἐξερέῃσι searches the crags OD. 17.128 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 3.24; ▸ τι sthg. OD. 13.411, *al.* • *only pres. and fut.* ἐξερήσω L. *Sud.*, *mid.* ἐξερήσομαι SOPH. *l.c. etc.* = ἐξείρομαι.

2. ἐξερέω *fut. ind. act. of* ἐξείρω.

ἐξερημόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐρημόω] *fut.* ἐξερημώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξηρήμωσα ‖ *pf.* ἐξηρήμωκα IS. 7.44, *mid. pass.* ἐξηρήμωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξηρημώμην (*patrist.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηρημώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξερημωθήσομαι; **to make deserted, leave alone, abandon** EUR. *Andr.* 597, *al. etc.*; ἐξερημῶσαι γένος to exterminate the family SOPH. *El.* 1010; ἐ. τὰ ἑαυτῶν leave undefended (*by troops*) one's own territory XEN. *Vect.* 4.47; ἐ. οἶκον deprive the house of heirs DEMOSTH. 43.76 ‖ **to make dry up** (*rivers*) VT *2Kgs.* 19.24 ‖ *pass.* PLAT. *Leg.* 925a, *al. etc.*; ἐξερημωθεῖσ' ἂν ὑμᾶς ἔλαθε (Greece) would have remained undefended (*oth.* destroyed) without you noticing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 647 • *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐξερημώθησαν THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.984.37).

ἐξερήσομαι *fut. ind. mid.* ἐξείρομαι.

ἐξερίζω [ἐξ, ἐρίζω] **to persist in annoying, be obstinate** PLUT. *Pomp.* 56.3 APP. 14.151.

ἐξερῑθεύομαι [ἐξ, ἐριθεύω] **to trouble with intrigue, win over with intrigues** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 10.22.9.

ἐξερῑνάζω [ἐξ, ἐρινάζω] **to make ripen** (*as figs*) SOPH. *fr.* 181 (*fig.*).

ἐξέρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐξερίζω] *f.l., see* ἐξορισμός PORPH. *Abst.* 1.10.

ἐξεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξερίζω] **obstinately quarrelsome, contentious** EUR. *Suppl.* 894.

ἐξεριστικός -ή -όν [ἐξεριστής] **quarrelsome, irritable:** *v.l. of* ἐξερειστικός.

ἐξέρκετον -ου, τό [*Lat.* exercitus] **army** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 394.

ἐξερμηνεύω [ἐξ, ἑρμηνεύω] ❶ *act.* **to interpret, translate** DION. 1.67.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be interpreted** *or* **translated** POL. 2.15.9 PLUT. *Isid.* 383d *etc.* ‖ **to be described** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19.

ἐξέρομαι *see* ἐξείρομαι.

ἐξέρπω *and* ἐξερπύω [ἐξ, ἕρπω] *impf.* ἐξεῖρπον IOS. *B.I.* 5.149 ‖ *aor.* ἐξείρπυσα *and* ἐξῆρψα; **to crawl (out), drag oneself along, leave** HP. *Vict.* 1.24 SOPH. *Ph.* 294 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 5, *al.* (*of insects*) *etc.* | *milit.* **to head away, withdraw** XEN. *An.* 7.1.8 ‖ *causat.* **to make come out, produce:** βατράχους frogs VT *Ps.* 104.30 • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐξεῖρψε *v.l. in* VT *Ps.* 104.30.

ἐξέρρω [ἐξ, ἔρρω] **to go away:** ἔξερρε γαίας τῆσδε go (into exile) from this land EUR. *Hip.* 973.

ἐξερυγγάνω [ἐξ, ἐρυγγάνω] **to belch, vomit,** *fig.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.7 (*in tmesis*), 714.4 (*conject.*).

ἐξερυθριάω, *contr.* [ἐξέρυθρος] **to be very red** HP. *NatMul.* 9.

ἐξέρυθρος -ον [ἐξ, ἐρυθρός] **very red** HP. *Coac.* 2.154 *etc.*

ἐξερύκω [ἐξερύω] **to keep away, reject** SOPH. *Ph.* 423 | *mid.* ARCHIL. 27.12.

ἐξερύω [ἐξ, ἐρύω] **to pull out, extract** ▸ τινος from sthg.: μηροῦ ... δόρυ the spear from the thigh IL. 5.666; ἰχθύας ... θαλάσσης fish from the sea OD. 22.386 | τινὰ ποδὸς ἐ. to pull s.o. by the foot IL. 10.490 ‖ **to remove, tear away** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 16.505 OD. 22.476 HDT. 2.38.2 | ἐ. χειρὸς τόξον snatch the bow from his hand IL. 23.870 • *Ion. mid. 3. pl.* ἐξειρύαται HP. *Fract.* 5 ‖ *esp. epic and Ion. aor.* ἐξείρῡσα *and* ἐξέρυσ(σ)α, *iter.* ἐξερύσασκε | *subj.* ἐξειρύσῃς HP. *Morb.* 2.33 | *inf.* ἐξειρύσαι HDT. 1.141.2 | *ptc.* ἐξειρύσας HDT. 2.38.2 HP. *Morb.* 2.47 APP. 17.2.16.

ἐξέρχομαι [ἐξ, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* ἐξηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξελεύσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐξῆλθα *and aor*[t]. ἐξῆλθον ‖ *pf.* ἐξελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεληλύθειν A **to leave** OD. 4.283, *al.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 22.237 (*wall*), 413 (*gates*) OD. 21.229 (*room*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 663 (*palace*) SOPH. *El.* 778 (*land*) *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος HDT. 8.75.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 37 *etc.* | ἔξω τῆσδ' ... χθονός out of this land EUR. *Ph.* 476 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. τὸ ἄστυ to go out from the city HDT. 5.104.2; τὴν χώραν (-ην) from the region HDT. 7.29.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 5 CHARIT. 5.15.4 | **to come out** ▸ τινος from sthg. LONG. 4.23.2 B **to go out** (*to walk*), **march, head out, depart** THUC. 2.11.1 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. HDT. 1.36.1 | ἐπὶ τὴν θήραν to go hunting XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.11 | *fig.* ἐπὶ πλεῖστον ἐξέρχονται they press as much as possible their advantage THUC. 1.70.5; ἐξέρχονται εἰς τοὺς τελείους ἄνδρας they pass among the adults, *i.e.* they belong to the category of the ephebes for processions ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. στρατείαν to depart for an expedition AESCHN. 2.168; ἐξῆλθον δέ τινας καὶ ἄλλας ἐξόδους ... εἰς τὴν ἤπειρον I made also other sorties on the mainland XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.17 | *analog.* ἐξῆλθον ἄεθλ' ἀγώνων they entered the lists to win the prize in the contest SOPH. *Tr.* 505 ‖ *extens.* **to reach, come** ▸ εἴς τι: ἐς χερῶν ἅμιλλάν τινι to a struggle with s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 226; εἰς ἔλεγχον to the test EUR. *Alc.* 640 | *fig.* **to prove, result:** σαφής clear, truthful SOPH. *O.T.* 1011; ἄλλος another, different SOPH. *O.T.* 1084 ‖ **to leave off, go away, stop:** ἤν ... ἐκ μὲν τοῦ ἄλλου σώματος ἡ νοῦσος ἐξεληλύθῃ in case the disease does not leave the rest of the body HP. *Morb.* 2.13 | **to leave office, stop,** *of magistrates* AND. 1.77 (*decr.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 16 | *extens.* **to leave the proper way, deviate,** *of education* PLAT. *Leg.* 644b | *analog. trans.* ἐ. τὰ νόμιμα violate the laws NYMPH. 9 ‖ ▸ *s.times* ἐξελθεῖν τι to execute *or* complete sthg.: *v.l. for* ἐπεξελθ- THUC. 1.70.7, 3.108.1 C *only of things* **to come out, result:** παρ' ἐμοῦ from me PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b | **to be exported** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122e ‖ **to happen, come to pass, be fulfilled,** *of events, prophecies and sim.* HDT. 6.108.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 796 SOPH. *O.T.* 88 *etc.* | ἐς τέλος ἐ. reach completion HES. *Op.* 218 | *analog.* **to give full vent to,** *of anger* HDT. 7.137.2 ‖ **to reach the end, elapse, pass,** *of time* HDT. 2.139.1, 3 SOPH. *O.T.* 735 PLAT. *Pol.* 298e *etc.*; ἐλέγοντο δὲ καὶ αἱ σπονδαὶ ἐξεληλυθέναι it was said that the truce had expired XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.2 • *aor*[t]. *3. pl.* ἐξήλθοσαν VT *Gen.* 8.19, *al. etc.* | *epic* ἐξήλυθον HES. *fr.* 25.26 AP. 3.159, 448 ‖ *Dor. aor. opt.* ἐξένθοις THEOCR. 11.63 | *ptc.* ἐξενθών THEOCR. 23.35, *fem.* ἐξενθοῦσα THEOCR. 11.63.

ἐξερῶ *fut. ind. act. of* * ἐξείρω ‖ *pres. ind. act. of* ἐξερέω.

ἐξερωέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐρωέω] **to leave the road,**

shy, *of horses* IL. 23.468 = ἐ. κελεύθου THEOCR. 25.189.

ἐξερωτάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἐρωτάω] **to ask, question** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *fr.* 579.1; ▸ τι (for) sthg. PIND. *P.* 9.44.

ἐξεσθίω [ἐξ, ἐσθίω] *fut.* ἐξέδομαι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1032 ‖ *suppl. aor.* ἐξέφαγον ‖ *pf.* ἐξεδήδοκα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 925 PLUT. *Vind.* 554f; **to eat, devour** ARISTOPH. *ll.cc., al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 4 *etc.*

ἐξέσθω AESCHL. *Ch.* 281, *see* ἐξεσθίω.

ἐξεσίη -ης, ἡ [ἐξίημι] *Ion.* **mission:** ἐξεσίην ἐλθεῖν to go on an embassy IL. 24.235 OD. 21.20.

ἔξεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξίημι] **dismissal, divorce** HDT. 5.40.2.

ἐξεσσυ- *forms of* ἐκσεύω.

ἔξεστι *pres. ind. impers. of* ἔξειμι.

ἕξεστις -ιος, ἡ *see* ἕξαστις.

ἐξετάζω [ἐξ, ἐτάζω] *impf.* ἐξήταζον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηταζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξετάσω, *att.* ἐξετῶ ISOC. 9.34 ‖ *aor.* ἐξήτασα, *rar. mid.* ἐξητασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐξήτακα, *mid. pass.* ἐξήτασμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξητάκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξήταστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξητάσθην ‖ *ptc.* ἐξετασθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξετασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to seek** (with care), **investigate, track, examine** (completely) ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. THGN. 1016 (*friends*) THUC. 2.7.3 (*alliance*) DEMOSTH. 21.21 (*life*) *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261a DEMOSTH. 45.82 *etc.* | *extens.* ἐ. τὴν βουλήν *or* τὸ βουλευτικόν control *or* revise the list of senators, *at Rome* DCASS. 52.42.1, 54.13.1 ‖ **to pass in review, count** ISOCR. 7.63 DEMOSTH. 20.52, *al.* | *milit. of troops* THUC. 7.33.6 Ⓑ **to examine, question** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.62.4 SOPH. *Ai.* 586, *O.C.* 211 | ▸ τινὰ περί τινος s.o. about sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d = ▸ τινά τι PLAT. *Grg.* 515b XEN. CYR. 6.2.35 ‖ **to consider, value, compare** DEMOSTH. 6.7, *al. etc.*; τοὺς λόγους παρ' ἀλλήλους ἐ. compare the discourses with each other ISOCR. 8.11 Ⓒ *extens.* **to test, distinguish, recognize:** τοὺς χρησίμους τῷ δήμῳ the persons useful to the people DEMOSTH. 34.38 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐξητακὼς τεναγώδεις καὶ στερεοὺς ὑπάρχοντας τοὺς κατὰ τὴν δίοδον τόπους having made sure that the points of passing were in low water and on solid ground POL. 3.79.1 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be examined** *or* **considered** (with care) PLAT. *Theaet.* 184c; οὐκ ἐξετασθῆναί με δεῖ I should not be given the third degree MEN. *Epit.* 282 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **to be passed in review,** *of an army* EUR. *Suppl.* 391 THUC. 6.97.1 ‖ **to be considered** *or* **numbered** DEMOSTH. 19.291 AND. 4.2 | ▸ μετά τινος among *or* with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.217 = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Pomp.* 14.11 *etc.* | **to be compared** ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 3.10 Ⓑ **to be recognized** *or* **admitted** *or* **tested** *or* **demonstrated** DEMOSTH. 21.65, *al.* DION. 6.63.1 *etc.*; ἂν δ' ἐξετασθῇ ταῦτα once this is tested MEN. *Epit.* 536; μέτριοι ... ἐξεταζόμενοι giving proof of moderation PLUT. *Adul.* 74b | ▸ *with ptc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 764a DEMOSTH. 18.197 *etc.*; καὶ λέγων καὶ γράφων ἐξηταζόμην τὰ δέοντα I was recognized as having proposed both by voice and by writing what was appropriate DEMOSTH. 18.173 Ⓒ **to be presented, appear** DEMOSTH. 21.161; ἐν δικαστηρίοις in tribunals LUC. *DMort.* 9.1 | ▸ πρός τινα before s.o. DEMOSTH. 37.46, *al.*; πρὸς θυσίαις ἐξηταζόμην I was present at the sacrifices HLD. 2.27.2 Ⓓ *later* **to be questioned** VT *Sir.* 23.10 • *Dor. aor.* ἐξήταξα THEOCR. 14.28.

ἐξεταιρέω [ἐξ, ἑξεταιρέω] **to prostitute oneself** SUET. *Bl.* 3 (*title*).

ἐξέτασις -εως, ἡ [ἐξετάζω] **search, examination, test** PLAT. *Ap.* 22a, *al.* THUC. 6.41.4 *etc.* | **investigation, inquiry** LYCURG. 28 DEMOSTH. 18.246 | ▸ ἐ. πρός τι comparison with sthg. LUC. *Prom.* 12 ‖ *milit.* **review, inspection** THUC. 4.74.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.14 *etc.* ‖ *at Rome* ἐ. βίων. review of the census, censorship PLUT. *Aem.* 38.9 *etc.* | ἐ. τῶν βουλευτῶν review *or* inspection of the senators (*Lat.* lectio senatus) DCASS. 54.26.3 | ἐ. τῶν ἱππέων inspection of the cavalrymen (*Lat.* transvectio equitum) PLUT. *Aem.* 38.7.

ἐξετασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξετάζω] DEMOSTH. 18.16 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1060b *etc.*, *see* ἐξέτασις.

ἐξεταστέον [ἐξετάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to examine** PLAT. *Rp.* 599a DIOD. 4.8.4 *etc.*

ἐξεταστήριον -ου, τό [ἐξετάζω] **office of public auditor** *I*SYLL^{3}. 976.60 (II^{BCE}).

ἐξεταστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξετάζω] **examinator, investigator** DION. 2.67.3 PLUT. *Ages.* 11.4 LUC. *Gall.* 22 ‖ **controller, checker, reviewer of accounts** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 11 AESCHN. 1.113 (*of mercenaries*) *etc.*

ἐξεταστικός -ή -όν [ἐξεταστής] **capable of examining** *or* **checking, inquisitive** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.7 LUC. *Herm.* 64 *etc.* ‖ **capable of searching, investigative** ARISTOT. *Top.* 101b 3, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐξεταστικόν **payment for checking over** DEMOSTH. 13.4 • *adv.* ἐξεταστικῶς **with careful examination** DEMOSTH. 17.13.

ἑξέτερος -α -ον [ἑξ, ἕτερος] **sthg. other** NIC. *Th.* 588, 744, *al.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ ἑξέτεροι **a few others** NIC. *Th.* 412.

ἑξετεροτροπέω, *contr.* [ἑξ, ἕτερος, τρόπος] **to be completely different in arrangement** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.550B.

ἑξέτης -ες [ἕξ, ἔτος] **of six years,** *of age* IL. 23655 PIND. *N.* 3.49 *etc.* | *in duration* LYS. 30.2.

ἐξέτι [ἐξ, ἔτι] *adv. and prep. of time* **since** Ⓐ *with other adv.*: ἐ. κεῖθεν from then on CALLIM. *H.* 2.104 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. πατρῶν since the time of the fathers OD. 8.245; ἐ. νέου from youth APP. 14.86 = ἐ. νεαροῦ AEL. *N.A.* 5.39.

ἐξέτις PLAT. *Leg.* 794c, *see* ἑξέτης • *acc.* -ιν.

ἐξεττημένος -η -ον [*see* διαττάω] **sifted** ANTIPH. 36.5 (*ms.* ἐξηττ-).

ἐξευγενίζω [ἐξ, εὐγενίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make free or noble, ennoble** (*also fig.*) VETT. 114.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be made noble** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.54.4 (*mor.*) *etc.*

ἐξευδιάζω [ἐξ, εὐδιάζω] **to calm, soothe** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.58 *etc.*

ἐξευθύνω [ἐξ, εὐθύνω] **to straighten** *I*SYLL^{3}. 1168.25 *etc.* ‖ **to verify, control** PLAT. *Leg.* 945d (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐξευκρῑνέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, εὐκρινέω] **to discriminate well, treat with precision** HP. *Fract.* 15 POL. 35.2.6 *etc.*

ἐξευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, εὐλαβέομαι] **to keep carefully away from, avoid** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Lach.* 199d, *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31b | ▸ μή that AESCHL. *fr.* 187a EUR. *Andr.* 644.

ἐξευμᾰρίζω [ἐξ, εὐμαρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make easier, alleviate** EUR. *H.F.* 18 PHIL.^{2} *Cont.* 25 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to prearrange** (*for oneself*), **prepare** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 81 ❸ *pass.* **to be facilitated** PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 115 *etc.*

ἐξευμενίζω [ἐξ, εὐμενίζομαι] *later impf. mid.* ἐξευμενιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξευμενίσομαι *and inf.* ἐξευμενιεῖσθαι MAX.^{1} 21.1C ‖ *aor.* ἐξηυμένισα (*or* ἐξευ-), *mid.* ἐξηυμενισάμην *and* ἐξευμενισάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐξευμενίσθαι PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 108 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηυμενίσθην (*or* ἐξευ-) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξευμενισθήσομαι PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 211 ❶ *act.* **to make propitious** IOS. *A.I.* 8.362 ❷ *mid.* **to propitiate** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *F.M.* 4.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be made propitious** PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 108, *al. etc.*

ἐξευμενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξευμενίζω] **propitiation** NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 12 *etc.*

ἐξευμενιστέος -α -ον [ἐξευμενίζω] *verb. adj.* **whom it is necessary to propitiate** EUSTATH. 676.16 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to propitiate** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.64.1.

ἐξευνουχίζω [ἐξ, εὐνουχίζω] **to make a eunuch:** *fig.* **to weaken, enfeeble** PLUT. *QConv.* 692c | *pass.* PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 176, *Deus* 111 (*fig.*).

ἐξευπορέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, εὐπορέω] **to supply** (in abundance) ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 918c ‖ **to procure** *or* **find a way out** ▸ περί τι regarding sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 861b.

ἐξεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξευρίσκω] **invention, discovery** HDT. 1.94.3 PLAT. *Min.* 315a ‖ **research** HDT. 1.67.5.

ἐξευρετέος -α -ον [ἐξευρίσκω] *verb. adj.* **to be discovered** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 728 (*v.l.*) | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to find** PLAT. *Rp.* 380a.

ἐξευρετικός -ή -όν [ἐξευρίσκω] **inventive** MAUR. 1.9 (*subst. neut.*).

ἐξεύρημα -ατος, τό [ἐξευρίσκω] **find, invention, discovery** HDT. 1.53.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 649 *etc.*

ἐξευρίσκω [ἐξ, εὑρίσκω] *impf.* ἐξηύρισκον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηυρισκόμην SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.16 ‖ *fut.* ἐξεύρησω, *mid.* ἐξευρήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἐξηῦρον *and aor*^{s}. ἐξεῦρα IUL. 10.7, *mid.* ἐξευρόμην *and* ἐξηυρόμην MEN. *fr.* 125.4 (*conject.*, ἐξευράμην *codd.*) ‖ *pf.* ἐξηύρηκα *and* ἐξεύ-, *mid. pass.* ἐξηύρημαι *and* ἐξεύ- ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξηυρήμην *and* ἐξευ- ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξηυρέθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* ἐξευρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to find, discover** IL. 18.322 THUC. 8.66.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 566b; μέχρις ἂν ἐξεύρω Καλλιρόης τὴν ἀναίρεσιν until I shed light on the disappearance of Kallirhoe CHARIT. 3.4.5 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ἐξευρίσκων ... ὁπόθεν τὸ τριώβολον ἕξει thinking up any expedient from which he may get a triobol ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 800 | **to find, recognize:** τινὰ ἐχθίω Φρυγῶν s.o. more hostile than the Phrygians SOPH. *Ai.* 1054 ‖ **to invent, think up** HDT. 1.48.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 460, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.196.5 | **to obtain:** καὶ Νεμέᾳ ἀέθλων ... κράτος ἐξεῦρε also at Nemea he obtained victory in the games PIND. *I.* 8.5 Ⓑ **to procure, produce** SOPH. *Tr.* 25; γαστρὶ μὲν τὰ σύμφορα τόξον τόδ' ἐξηύρισκε this bow procured for me what is necessary to eat SOPH. *Ph.* 288; ἡμῖν ... θυγατέρα ... ἐξευρήκασιν they have found a daughter for us HLD. 10.24.1 ‖ *extens.* **to seek, explore** PIND. *I.* 3.74 (*lands, sea*) ❷ *mid.* **to find, invent** MEN. *l.c.* THEOCR. 24.114 ❸ *pass.* **to be found** *or* **invented** HDT. 1.94.2, *al. etc.* | *impers.* HDT. 4.61.1.

ἐξευρύνομαι [ἐξ, εὐρύνω] **to extend** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Os.* 114.

ἐξευτελίζω [ἐξ, εὐτελίζω] **to debase, despise, scorn** PLUT. *Alex.* 28.5 IOS. *A.I.* 6.81, 18.12, *al.* ATH. 11.494d *etc.*; ἑαυτούς ... ἐξευτελίσαντες lowering their own condition HLD. 6.11.3.

ἐξευτελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξευτελίζω] **scorn** DION. *Thuc.* 3.1.

ἐξευτελιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξευτελίζω] **despiser** PHILOD. *Vit.* 9.2.

ἐξευτονέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, εὐτονέω] **to have the strength to** ▸ *with inf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.147.

ἐξευτρεπίζω [ἐξ, εὐτρεπίζω] **to prepare well** EUR. *El.* 75.

ἐξευφραίνομαι [ἐξ, εὐφραίνω] **to be delighted, rejoice** VT *Ezek.* 23.41 (*v.l.*) CH 1.30.

ἐξεύχομαι [ἐξ, εὔχομαι] **to boast of** ▸ *with inf. or acc.* PIND. *O.* 13.61 AESCHL. *Ag.* 533, *al.* ‖ **to yearn for, long for** AESCHL. *Ch.* 215 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Med.* 930.

ἐξέφανεν *and* ἐξεφάνθεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* ἐκφαίνω.

ἐξέφηβος -ον [ἐξ, ἔφηβος] **one who is no longer an ephebe** CENS. 14.8.

ἐξεφίεμαι [ἐξ, ἐφίημι] **to want, prescribe, order** SOPH. *Ai.* 795 EUR. *I.T.* 1468.

ἐξέχεα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐκχέω.

ἐξεχέβρογχος -ον [ἐξέχω, βρόγχος] **having a bulging larynx** HP. *Art.* 41 ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.8.

ἐξεχέγλουτος -ον [ἐξέχω, γλουτός] **having bulging buttocks** HP. *Art.* 56.

ἐξεχής -ές [ἐξέχω] **bulging** (*oth.* gradual) ARET. *C.D.* 1.8.1 (*dub.*).

ἐξέχω [ἐξ, ἔχω] ❶ *act.* **to be prominent, jut out** HP. *V.C.* 1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1377 *etc.*; κοῖλα ... καὶ ἐξέχοντα (things) concave and convex PLAT. *Rp.* 602c; τὸ ἐξέχον relief PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 (*in a painting*) | *fig.* **to be distinguished, stand out** DEM.[2] 146 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for sthg. ASCLEPIOD. 7.2 || **to dawn, appear, rise,** *of the sun* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 771 *etc.* || *extens.* **to depend upon, be connected to** ▸ τινος sthg. PORPH. *Marc.* 11 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be jutting out** VT *Ezek.* 42.5, *al.* || **to depend on, be connected to** ▸ *with gen.* DION. 1.79.7 DCHR. 45.5 *etc.* || *cf.* ἔχω.

ἐξέψω [ἐξ, ἕψω] *act.* **to cook**: ἑαυτόν oneself HDT. 4.61.2 || *mid. pass.* **to cook** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384a 2 (*v.l.*).

ἐξέωσα *aor. ind. act. of* ἐξωθέω.

ἔξηβος -ου, ὁ [ἐξ, ἥβη] **no longer young** AESCHL. *Sept.* 11 (= of 35 years HSCH.) || *cf.* ἐξέφηβος.

ἐξηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἡγέομαι] Ⓐ **to be a guide, guide, lead** ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 2.806 = ▸ τινι SOPH. *O.C.* 1589; ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.29 | ▸ *with acc.* χῶρον μὴν αὐτός ... ἐξηγήσομαι I myself will lead you to the place SOPH. *O.C.* 1520; ▸ *with dat. and acc.* ἐ. τοῖσι ἐχθροῖσι τῆς πατρίδος ἄλωσιν guide the enemy in the conquest of (= to indicate to the enemy the means of conquering) the fatherland HDT. 6.135.2; ἃ δέ ... ἐξηγεῖσθε τοῖς ξυμμάχοις as far as the deeds to which you guided your allies THUC. 3.55.4 | ▸ *rar. with dat. of pers.*: πᾶσι τοῖς οὖσιν ἐ. κάλλους τε καὶ τελειότητος for all beings an example of beauty and perfection IUL. 11.132d | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.151.3, *al.*; ἐ. εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα lead the army into Greece XEN. *An.* 6.6.34 || *extens.* **to direct, govern** THUC. 1.95.7 | ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.76.1, *al.* Ⓑ **to explain, expose, report** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.3.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 216 THUC. 5.26.6 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος on sthg. PLAT. *Ion* 531a XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος ARR. *An.* 3.3.6 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* HDT. 3.72.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 320 | *analog.* ἐξηγοῦ θεούς explain to me the gods = tell me which gods I should invoke EUR. *Med.* 745; ἐξηγεῖτο τὸν νόμον τοῦτον τῷ κήρυκι he explained (*or* dictated the words of) this law to the herald DEMOSTH. 19.70 | **to indicate**: τὴν πορείαν the way XEN.[1] 4.5.6 || **to explain, interpret** HDT. 2.49.1 *etc.*; τὸν ποιητήν the poet PLAT. *Crat.* 407a; ἃ Ὅμηρος λέγει what Homer says PLAT. *Ion* 531a; τὰ τοῦ νομοθέτου βουλήματα the will of the legislator PLAT. *Leg.* 802c; τὰ νόμιμα the legal prescriptions DEMOSTH. 47.69 | *of seers* EUR. *Bac.* 185, *al.* THUC. 7.50.4 | *of gods* PLAT. *Rp.* 427c, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **to prescribe, order** HDT. 5.23.2 *etc.*; καλῶς ἐξηγῇ σύ μοι you counsel me well SOPH. *O.C.* 1284 | *of seers, oracles and sim.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 595, *al. etc.* | *of the law* PLAT. *Rp.* 604b.

ἐξήγημα -ατος, τό [ἐξηγέομαι] **explanation** DION. *Rh.* 9.8.

ἐξήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξηγέομαι] **exposition, account** THUC. 1.72.1 POL. 6.3.1 || **explanation, interpretation** PLAT. *Leg.* 631a DIOD. 2.29.3 (*of dreams*) | **translation** IOS. *A.I.* 1.12.

ἐξηγητεία -ας, ἡ [ἐξηγητής] **activity** *or* **function of the ἐξηγητής** *PRYL.* 77.35 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐξηγητέος -α -ον [ἐξηγέομαι] **to be explained, made clear** POL. 3.4.

ἐξηγητεύω [ἐξηγητής] *aor. ptc.* ἐξηγητεύσας || *pf. ptc.* ἐξηγητευκώς; **to perform the office of ἐξηγητής** *PSB* 10763.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐξηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξηγέομαι] **guide, director, teacher** HDT. 5.31.4 DEMOSTH. 35.17; ἐ. τῆς ὁδοῦ guide XEN.[1] 4.1.4 | **tour guide** PAUS. 5.15.10 || **expositor, interpreter** HDT. 1.78.2 (*of omens*) LUC. *Salt.* 62 (*of the steps of a dance*) *etc.* | **interpreter of rites,** *at Athens* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 47.68 | **pontifex,** *at Rome* DION. 2.73.2 || **commentator** GAL. 15.518.

ἐξηγητικός -ή -όν [ἐξηγέομαι] **narrative** DIOM. p. 428 *etc.* || **explicative, interpretative** MEN.[2] 337.9 HERMOG. *Id.* 248.20 SEXT. *S.* 9.132 *etc.* | τὰ ἐ. treatise of interpretation (of religious rites) PLUT. *Nic.* 23.9 ◆ *adv.* ἐξηγητικῶς **in the form of a narrative** ANTIG. 60 (*compar.* -ώτερον) || **in an explanatory way** SEXT. *S.* 7.28.

ἐξηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἐξαγορεύω] **expression, word** VT *Job* 33.26 || **confession** VT *Job* 22.22.

ἐξηγρόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἐξεγείρω.

ἐξηέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἀήρ] *Ion.* **evaporation** ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.4.

ἐξηθέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἠθέω] **to filter, purify**: *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 15 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.13.1.

Ἐξηκεστιδαλκίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἐξηκεστίδης, Ἀλκίδας] *com.* **kithara players in the tradition of Exekestides and Alkidas** HSCH.

Ἐξηκεστίδης -ου, ὁ **Exekestides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 11 *etc.*

Ἐξήκεστος -ου, ὁ **Exekestos,** *male name* THUC. 6.73.1 *etc.*

ἑξηκονθημερισία -ας, ἡ [ἑξήκοντα, μερίζω] **harvest of 60 days** *PCAIR.ZEN.* 54c.5 (III[BCE]).

ἑξηκονθήμερος -ον [ἑξήκοντα, ἡμέρα] **of 60 days** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.13.

ἑξήκοντα [ἕξ] *indecl.* **sixty** IL. 2.587 *etc.*

ἑξηκονταδύο [ἑξήκοντα, δύο] *indecl.* **sixty-two** IOS. *A.I.* 1.82 *etc.*

ἑξηκονταέν [ἑξήκοντα, εἷς] *indecl.* **sixty-one** IOS. *A.I.* 10.67 *etc.*

ἑξηκονταέξ [ἑξήκοντα, ἕξ] *indecl.* **sixty-six** IOS. *A.I.* 20.232.

ἑξηκονταέτης -ες [ἑξήκοντα, ἔτος] **of 60 years** (*of age*) MIMN. 6.2 *etc.*

ἑξηκονταετία -ας, ἡ [ἑξηκονταέτης] **sixty-year period, 60 years of age** PLUT. *Cic.* 25.3.

ἑξηκοντάκι(ς) [ἑξήκοντα] *adv.* **sixty times** PIND. *O.* 13.99.

ἑξηκοντάκλῖνος -ον [ἑξήκοντα, κλίνη] **having 60 couches** DIOD. 16.83.2.

ἑξηκοντάλιθος -ου, ὁ [ἑξήκοντα, λίθος] *precious multicolored stone* PLIN. 37.167.

ἑξηκονταμοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἑξήκοντα, μοῖρα] **arc of 60 degrees** HEPH.[1] 4.25.87.

ἑξηκονταοκτώ [ἑξήκοντα, ὀκτώ] *indecl.* **sixty-eight** IOS. *B.I.* 6.437 *etc.*

ἑξηκονταπέντε [ἑξήκοντα, πέντε] *indecl.* **sixty-five** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.39 *etc.*

ἑξηκοντάπηχυς -υ [ἑξήκοντα, πῆχυς] **of sixty cubits** (= *26. 61 m.*) CALLIX. 2 IOS. *B.I.* 5.216, *al.*

ἑξηκοντάπους -ουν [ἑξήκοντα, πούς] **of sixty feet** (*17. 74 m.*) GAL. 10.33 • *gen.* -ποδος.

ἑξηκοντάρχιον -ου, τό [ἑξήκοντα] *collyrium* AET.[1] 7.104.

ἑξηκοντάς -άδος, ἡ [ἑξήκοντα] **number 60** VETT. 287.16 *etc.* || **sixtieth part, 1/60** STRAB. 2.5.7.

ἑξηκονταστάδιος -ον [ἑξήκοντα, στάδιον] **of sixty stadia** (= *10. 645 km.*) STRAB. 6.2.3.

ἑξηκοντατάλαντία -ας, ἡ [ἑξήκοντα, τάλαντον] **sum of sixty talents** DEMOSTH. 14.19.

ἑξηκοντατέσσαρες -α [ἑξήκοντα, τέσσαρες] **sixty-four** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 91 *etc.*

ἑξηκοντόργυιος -ον [ἑξήκοντα, ὄργυια] **of sixty fathoms** (= *106. 45 m.*) TZ. *Hist.* 9.580.

ἑξηκοντούτης -ες PLAT. *Leg.* 755a, *al., see* ἑξηκονταέτης.

ἑξηκοσταῖος -α -ον [ἑξηκοστός] **of** *or* **on the sixtieth day** HP. *Art.* 69.

ἑξηκοστός -ή -όν [ἑξήκοντα] **sixtieth** HDT. 6.126.2 *etc.* || 1/60 GEM. 18.7, *al. etc.*

ἑξηκοστοτέταρτος -η -ον [ἑξηκοστός, τέταρτος] **sixty-fourth** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8 *etc.*

ἑξήκω [ἐξ, ἥκω] **to have come, reach** SOPH. *Tr.* 1157 *etc.*; ἅλις ἵν' ἐξήκεις δακρύων where you have reached in tears *or* weeping is enough = you have wept enough SOPH. *O.T.* 1515; τοιαύτην ἡμὶν ἑξήκεις ὁδόν by such a road (= with such auspices) you have reached us SOPH. *El.* 1318; οὐκ ἐξῆκον ἐκεῖσε ἀεὶ οἳ πάντα δεῖ ἀφήκειν which does not always reach where everything must lead PLAT. *Rp.* 530e || **to reach completion, be fulfilled, come true,** *of oracles, dreams and sim.* HDT. 1.120.4, 6.80 SOPH. *O.T.* 1182 *etc.* || *extens.* **to pass, elapse,** *of time* HDT. 2.111.2, 6.69.4 SOPH. *Ph.* 199 XEN. *An.* 6.3.26 LUC. *Cat.* 8 *etc.*; πρὶν ἐξήκειν αὐτῷ τὴν ἀρχήν before his office expired PLAT. *Leg.* 766c.

ἐξήλασα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐξελαύνω, -άω.

ἐξήλᾰτος [ἐξελαύνω] **stretched out with a hammer, beaten out,** *of a shield* IL. 12.295.

ἐξῆλθον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐξέρχομαι.

ἐξηλιάζω [ἐξ, ἥλιος] ❶ *act.* **to hang in the sun** (*as a form of torture*) VT *2Sam.* 21.6, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned by the sun** HSCH.

ἐξηλιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἥλιος] **to be illuminated** *or* **filled with sunlight** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929d (*air*).

ἐξηλλαγμένως [ἐξαλλάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in an unusual way, oddly** DIOD. 2.42.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 745f *etc.*

ἐξήλῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξέρχομαι] *Ion.* **exit, outlet** HDT. 3.117.3, *al.* || = ἐξέλευσις.

ἑξήμαρ [ἕξ, ἦμαρ] *adv.* **for six days** OD. 15.476, *al.*

ἐξημαρτημένως [ἐξαμαρτάνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **erroneously, wrongly** PLAT. *Leg.* 891d.

ἑξήμερος -ου, ἡ [ἑξῆμαρ] **period of six days** VETT. 362.2.

ἐξημερόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἡμερόω] ❶ *act.* **to domesticate, reclaim, till** HDT. 1.126.1 PLUT. *F.M.* 20.4 *etc.*; ἐξημερῶσαι γαῖαν to free the earth from wild beasts EUR. *H.F.* 20 (*cf.* 852) || *extens.* **to refine, civilize** POL. 4.21.4 PLUT. *Nu.* 3.7, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be domesticated** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.12 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 88 (*fig.*) || **to be made civilized, to be refined** PHILOD. *St.* 21.13 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξημερωμένη).

ἐξημέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξημερόω] **domestication, making cultivated** *or* **civilized** DIOD. 3.37.7, 65.1 PLUT. *Nu.* 14.8 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.18 *etc.*

ἐξήμεσα *and* ἐξήμησα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐξεμέω.

ἐξημοιβός -όν [ἐξαμείβω] **spare** OD. 8.249 (*garments*) QS 7.437 (*arms*).

ἐξῆν *impers. impf. ind., see* ἔξειμι.

ἐξήνεγκα *and* ἐξήνεγκον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐκφέρω.

ἐξήνιος -ον [ἐξ, ἡνία] **unbridled, without restraint** PLUT. *Garr.* 510e.

ἐξήπᾰφον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐξαπαφίσκω.

ἐξηπειρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἠπειρόω] **to join to the mainland** STRAB. 1.3.7, *al.* | *pass.* STRAB. 11.4.2.

ἐξηπεροπεύω [ἐξ, ἠπεροπεύω] **to deceive, mock** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 840.

ἐξηπιᾰλόομαι [ἐξ, ἠπίαλος] **to change into fever (malarial)** HP. *Iud.* 11.

ἐξηπλωμένως [ἐξαπλόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.*

completely, fully OLYMP.[3] *Iob* 22.4.
ἐξήρατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐξαίρω.
ἐξήρετμος -ον [ἔξ, ἐρετμός] **having six oars** *1*GVI 1051.2 (III[CE]) *etc.*
ἐξηρημένως [ἐξαιρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in the abstract, in a transcendental way** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 270, *al.*
ἑξήρης -ες [ἔξ, ἐρέσσω] **having six banks of rowers** PLUT. *CMi.* 39.2 (*ship*) = *subst.* ἡ ἑ. POL. 1.26.11, 16.7.1 *etc.*
ἐξηρικόν [ἑξήρης] *in* ἑ. πλοῖον **ship with six banks** POL. *fr.* 39, *see* ἑξήρης.
ἑξῆς [*see* ἔχω] *adv.* A **in succession, in a row, one after another** IL. 1.448, *al.* OD. 5.70, *al. etc.*; τὸν ἑ. λόγον **the next argument** PLAT. *Tim.* 20b | πᾶς *-or* πάντες ἑ. **all without exception** THUC. 1.20.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 9.69, *al. etc.* | καὶ τὰ ἑ. **and what follows, et cetera** AN. *Subl.* 23.4 *etc.* = ▸ *with gen.* καὶ τὰ τούτων ἑ. PLAT. *Rp.* 390a | ▸ *with dat.* τὸ ἑ. ἔργον τοῖς Μαραθῶνι διεπράξαντο **they finished the enterprise that followed (= completed, crowned) that of the combatants at Marathon** PLAT. *Menex.* 241a ‖ *extens.* **consequently, regularly, in order** PLAT. *Pol.* 257b, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 1upp. conf. 2; τούτων ἑ. **in consequence of this** PLAT. *Phil.* 42c | ▸ *with dat.* τὸ ἑ. τῷ νοερῷ ζῴῳ **what is fitting for a rational animal** MAUR. 4.5 ‖ *math.* **in continuous succession** EUCL. *El.* 8.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* τὸ ἑ. **sequence** AP.[7] *Pron.* 41.3, *al.* B *of place* **neighboring, near** EUR. *I.A.* 249 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 765 | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 633 ‖ *of time* **next, afterwards** ἑξῆς τὸν πάντα γέροντα **all the old men one after another** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 638 *etc.*; τὸν ἑ. χρόνον **the subsequent time** PLAT. *Pol.* 271b; τῇ ἑ. (ἡμέρᾳ) **the following day** NT *Luke* 9.37, *al.*; ἐν τῷ ἑξῆς **next, in succession** NT *Luke* 7.11 | ▸ *with gen.* τούτων ἑ. **next to this, after this** DEMOSTH. 18.102 | ▸ *with dat.* τὸ ἑ. ... τῇ γεωμετρίᾳ **the science that comes after geometry** PLAT. *Rp.* 528a • *epic usu.* ἑξείης | *Dor.* ἕξαν (*accent unknown*) *in inscr.*
ἐξησκημένως [ἐξασκέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with practice** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.107C.
ἐξητασμένως [ἐξετάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with a careful examination, accurately** MAUR. 1.16 *etc.*
ἐξητριάζω [ἐξ, ἠτριον] **to filter,** *pass.* HP. (GAL. 19.98: *pf. mid.* ἐξητρίασμαι).
ἐξηττάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἡσσάομαι] **to be overcome** *or* **defeated** PLUT. *Alex.* 14.7 ARR. *An.* 7.12.5, *al. etc.*
ἐξηττημένη *see* ἐξεττημένος.
ἐξηχέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἠχέω] ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to resound** VT *Sir.* 40.13, *al. etc.* B *trans.* **to make resound:** τὸ κύκνειον ἐξηχήσαντες **after having made the song of the swan heard** POL. 30.4.7 ‖ **to utter meaningless sounds** POLEM.[2] 51 ‖ **to deafen** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.4.40.2 ❷ *pass.* **to resound, be made heard, be spread** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.169 NT *1Thess.* 1.8 *etc.* | **to be deafened** 2.4.40.2 ‖ **to be confused, be disconcerted** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.23.2.
ἐξήχησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξηχέω] **unpleasant sound** AELD. σ 15 OLIMP.[3] *Eccl.* (*PG* 93.561.41) DID[1] *Eccl. p.* 95.6, 203.3, *al. etc.*
ἐξηχία -ας, ἡ [ἔξηχος] **stupidity** PORPH. *Chr.* 35 *etc.*
ἔξηχος -ον [ἐξ, ἦχος] **stupid, absurd** PORPH. *Chr.* 35. *etc.*
ἐξιάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἰάομαι] **to treat well, apply a cure, heal** GAL. 9.771, 12.177; *also fig.* HDT. 3.132.1, 134.5 EUR. *Rh.* 872 PLAT. *Phil.* 54e (*hunger, thirst*), Leg. 933c (*fears*) *etc.* | πόλεως ἄλωσιν ἐξιώμενος **saving from ruin** (*or* preventing the conquest of) **the city** EUR. *El.* 1024.
ἐξιατέον [ἐξιάομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cure** AET.[1] 16.36.
ἐξιδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐξεῖδον.
ἐξιδιάζομαι [ἐξ, ἴδιος] **to make one's own, appropriate** DIPH. 41 DIOD. 1.23.8, *al. etc.* ‖ **to win over** POL. 8.25.7, *al.*
ἐξιδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξιδιάζομαι] **appropriation, conquest** POL. 22.6.1 STRAB. 17.1.8.
ἐξιδιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἴδιος] **to appropriate** ISOCR. 12.43 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.8 etc. ‖ **to win over** IOS. *A.I.* 14.10.
ἐξιδιοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἰδιοποιέω] DIOD. 5.57.4 *etc., see* ἐξιδιόομαι.
ἐξιδίω [ἐξ, ἰδίω] **to ooze:** ἑ. ἐς θοιμάτιον **to wet oneself** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 791 (*aor.* ἐξίδῐσεν).
ἐξιδρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱδρόω] **to sweat** HP. *Vict.* 4.89 DIOD. 4.78.3 *etc.*
ἐξιδρύω [ἐξ, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* **to make sit** SOPH. *O.C.* 11 ❷ *mid.* **to arrange, establish** EUR. *fr.* 696.13 (*fig.*).
ἐξίδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξιδρόω] **sweating** PLUT. *Frig.* 949e *etc.*
ἐξιερόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱερόω] **to consecrate, offer to the gods** HSCH.
ἐξίημι [ἐξ, ἵημι] *impf.* ἐξίειν, *3. pl.* ἐξίεσαν ‖ *aor.* ἐξῆκα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐξειμένος ❶ *act.* **to send away, let go, make leave:** ἐξέμεν ἀψ ἐς Ἀχαιούς **to let return (back) among the Achaeans** IL. 11.141; ἱππόθεν ἐξέμεναι **to make him go out from the horse** OD. 11.531; ἐξιεῖσι ἐκ τῆς κοιλίης τὴν κεδρίην **they make the cedar oil leave the stomach** HDT. 2.87.2 ‖ **to make leave, give off, hurl** HDT. 3.146.3 (*troops*) EUR. *Bac.* 679 (*beams*), 1122 (*foam*) *etc.* | *fig.* ἐξίει ... ἱστίον ἀνεμόεν **unfurls the sail to the wind** PIND. *P.* 1.91 (*generosity*) ‖ *intrans.* **to flow into, pour out,** *of rivers into the sea* HDT. 1.6.1, *al.* THUC. 4.103.1 ❷ *mid.* **to remove** (*from oneself*), **repel** IL. 1.469, *al.* (*in tmesis*) *etc.* ‖ **to repudiate** (*one's wife*) HDT. 5.39.2 (*dub.*) • *aor. opt.* ἐξ ... εἴην IL. 24.227 (*tmesis.*) | *epic inf.* ἐξέμεν(αι).
ἐξιθύνω [ἐξ, ἰθύνω] ❶ *act.* **to straighten, make perfectly straight:** ὥς τε στάθμη δόρυ νήϊον ἐξιθύνει **as a ruler straightens a plank of a ship** IL. 15.410 **to direct** AP. 1.562 ❷ *pass.* **to be straightened** HP. *Fract.* 3 (*pf. mid.* ἐξιθυνται) *etc.*
ἐξικανόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱκανόω] **to be enough** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.2.16.
ἐξικάνω ORPH. *A.* 194, *see* ἐξικνέομαι.
ἐξικετεύω [ἐξ, ἱκετεύω] **to supplicate** SOPH. *O.T.* 760 *etc.*
ἐξικμάζω [ἐξ, ἰκμάζω] ❶ *act.* **to dehumidify, make dry** *or* **dried out** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 13 *etc.* | *prob.* τὰ δ' ἐν ποσὶν οὐκ ἐξικμάζω (why) **do I not endure my present evils with dry eyes?** EUR. *Andr.* 398 ‖ **to make ooze out** *or* **evaporate** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718b 19, *al.* ‖ *intrans.* **to ooze out, evaporate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 9, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to lose humidity, become dried out** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 30 HLD. 9.7.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be oozed out, evaporate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 8 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to be absorbed** *or* **digested** PLAT. *Tim.* 33c.
ἐξίκμασις -εως, ἡ [ἐξικμάζω] **desiccation** GAL. 17(2).496.
ἐξικμαστέος -α -ον [ἐξικμάζω] **to be dried** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 52.
ἐξικμαστικός -ή -όν [ἐξικμάζω] **drying** PROCL. *Ptol.* 27.
ἐξικνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱκνέομαι] *impf.* ἐξικνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξίξομαι XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.15 ‖ *aor.* ἐξικόμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐξιγμένος POL. 28.9.3; **to reach, arrive** SAPPH. 1.13 | ▸ *with acc. of place* IL. 8.439, *al.* | ▸ τινα *to or* **before s.o.** (*usu. as a suppliant*) OD. 13.206, *al.* PIND. *P.* 11.35 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐς βυσσόν **at a chasm** HDT. 2.28.4; πρὸς πεδία **to plains** AESCHL. *Pr.* 792; ἐπ' ὄρος **to a mountain** AESCHL. *Ag.* 303 | *extens. of things* ὅσον τόξευμα ἐξικνέεται **as far as a pull of the bow reaches** HDT. 4.139.1 | *fig.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.17 (*of sight*); ἐπ' ὅσον μακρότατον ἱστορέοντα ἦν ἐξικέσθαι **up to the farthest point it was possible for me to reach in my research** HDT. 2.34.1 (*cf.* 1.171.2); ἑ. φρονήσει ἐπ' ἀμφότερα **to arrive by thought at both** PLAT. *HipMa.* 281d (*cf.* PLUT. *Sol.* 3.8) ‖ **to reach, achieve, obtain** ▸ τι sthg. PIND. I. 7.19 = ▸ τινος EUR. *El.* 612 = ▸ πρός τι POL. 1.3.10; τἀναγκαῖα ἐξικέσθαι **to complete the indispensable** THUC. 1.70.2; ἐξικνοῦντο ἀλλήλων **they reached one another** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.17 | ▸ *with inf.* **to arrive at** LONG. 3.34.1 ‖ **to be sufficient, be enough** ▸ πρός τι **for** sthg. HDT. 4.10.2 = ▸ ἐπί τι PLUT. *Pomp.* 39.4; *of things* ἃν μὲν ἐξικνῆται τὰ ἡμέτερα χρήματα **if our wealth is sufficient** PLAT. *Prot.* 311d • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐξικνέεται, *subj.* ἐξικνέωνται, *inf.* ἐξικνέεσθαι, *ptc.* ἐξικνεόμενος ‖ *poet. aor.* ἐξῐκόμην IL. 9.479 | *Dor.* ἐξικόμαν PIND. *P.* 3.76, *3. dual* ἐξικέσθαν PIND. *N.* 10.64.
ἐξίκω *pres.* ORPH. *A.* 392 (*impf.* ἐξῖκεν), *see* ἐξικνέομαι.
ἐξιλάρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱλαρόω] **to cheer up** ATH. 10.420e.
ἐξιλάσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξιλάσκομαι] **propitiation, expiation** VT *Num.* 29.11 DIOG. 1.110 *etc.*
ἐξιλάσκομαι [ἐξ, ἱλάσκομαι] *impf.* ἐξιλασκόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξιλάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξιλάσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξιλάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξιλασθήσομαι VT *Num.* 35.33, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to placate, make kindly** *or* **propitious** ▸ *with acc.* OR. (HDT. 7.141.3) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.19 MEN. *fr.* 631.6 (*the goddess*) PLUT. *Symp.* 149d *etc.*; ἐξιλάσασθαι τὴν ὀργὴν αὐτῶν **to placate their anger** POL. 1.68.4 ‖ **to make expiation** ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος **for** sthg. VT *Lev.* 14.53, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be expiated** *or* **put right** PLAT. *Leg.* 862c; ▸ ἑ. ἀπό τινος **to be purified of** sthg. VT *Num.* 35.33 • ἵ OR. (HDT. *l.c.*) | *later also act.* OR. *Sib.* 7.30 EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.924.37) *etc.*
ἐξίλασμα -ατος, τό [ἐξιλάσκομαι] **expiatory sacrifice** VT *1Sam.* 12.3, *al.*
ἐξιλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξιλάσκομαι] **propitiation** VT *Exod.* 30.10, *al.*
ἐξιλαστέον [ἐξιλάσκομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to win over** SYN. *epist.* 43.
ἐξιλαστικός -ή -όν [ἐξιλάσκομαι] **of propitiation** CORN. 32 (*v.l. adv.* ἐξιλαστικῶς) *etc.*
ἐξιλεόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἵλεως] *impf.* ἐξιλεούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐξιλεωσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξιλεώθην ❶ *act. later and Byz.* **to make favorable, propitiate** IO. *Obsc.* (*PG* 56.190.10), *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to become favorable** STRAB. 4.4.6 HLD. 4.15.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be placated** HLD. 1.8.4 • *pres. imper. mid.* ἐξιλεοῦ.
Ἐξίλισσα **Exilissa,** *city in Mauretania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.1.5.
ἐξίλλω *see* ἐξείλλω.
ἐξίμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἔξειμι.
ἐξινάω *and* ἐξινόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἴς] *pass.* **to be destroyed, perish** LYC. 841 *etc., see* ἐξινιάζω.
ἐξινιάζω [ἐξ, ἴς] **to wear out, break one's strength** [ARR.] 65 ‖ *pass.* ATH. 9.406a (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ασθέντας).
ἐξινίζω [ἐξ, ἴς] RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.11) *etc., see* ἐξινιάζω.
ἐξιονθίζω [ἐξ, ἴονθος] **to grow fur** *or* **hair** ▸ *with acc.* τρίχα SOPH. *fr.* 729.
ἐξιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἰόομαι] ❶ *act.* **to remove rust**

ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be freed from rust** *p*CHEM.LE. 6.32, *al.* || **to be freed from poison** AET.[1] 8.16.

ἐξιπόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱπόω] ❶ *act.* **to push out, *by squeezing*** AET.[1] 15.14 || **to crush:** τὸν ὦμον the shoulder ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 291 (*pf. dual* ἐξιπώκατον) || **to dry out** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.69 ❷ *pass.* **to be squeezed, become dry** HP. *Art.* 50 *etc.*

ἐξιππάζομαι [ἐξ, ἱππάζω] **to depart on horseback** VT *Hab.* 1.8 PLUT. *Aem.* 18.4 *etc.*

ἐξιππεύω [ἐξ, ἱππεύω] DIOD. 17.78.3, *al.* PLUT. *Arat.* 42.2 *etc.*, *see* ἐξιππάζομαι.

ἔξιππον -ου, τό [ἔξ, ἵππος] **six-horse chariot** COM. *CAF* 1281 = TRAG. 163a POL. 30.25.11 *etc.*

ἐξίπταμαι *later pres.* VT *Prov.* 7.10, *see* ἐκπέτομαι.

ἐξιπωτικός -ή -όν [ἐξιπόω] **able to squeeze** *or* **press out** (*pus*) GAL. 13.993 *etc.*

ἕξις -εως, ἡ [ἔχω] A **having, possession** PLAT. *Theaet.* 197b (*of wisdom*), Leg. 625c (*of arms*), Crat. 414b (*of reason*) B **state, condition** (*physical or spiritual*) HP. *Aph.* 2.34, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 650b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.4 *etc.* | **acquired condition, passive state** (*opp. to* ἐνέργεια active) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 33, *al.* || **nature, character** HLD. 10.27.3 || *medic.* **system, organism** ATH. 2.45e *etc.* | *later* **body** VT *Judg.* A 14.9 | *surg.* **position** HP. *Off.* 3, *al.* C **habit, experience, ability, endowment** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e ARISTOT. *Pr.* 955b 1 POL. 10.47.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 630b *etc.*

ἐξισάζω [ἐξ, ἴσος] ❶ *act.* **to make equal:** σεαυτὸν θεῷ yourself to God CH 11.20 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to be equal** STRAB. 17.3.1 *etc.* | **to extend equally** PROCL. *in Parm. p.* 857 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make oneself equal** VT *Sir.* 35.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be equal** STRAB. 2.1.31.

ἐξισασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξισάζω] **equalization** SIMP. *in Epict. p.* 8, *in Cael.* 162.28.

ἐξισόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἴσος] ❶ *act.* **to make equal, level** ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 425, *al.*; ἐξισοῦν ἑαυτόν ... τινί ... πένητι to become equal to the poor MEN. *Dysc.* 768 *etc.* || **to put on a level** ▸ *with acc.* τοὺς πολίτας make the citizens equal ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 688 ISOCR. 4.91 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to be equal** *or* **similar** SOPH. *El.* 1194 THUC. 5.71.3, 6.87.5, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to equalize** HLD. 10.25.1 | **to make oneself equal** BABR. 41.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become equal, be leveled** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.34.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 536a *etc.* | *fig.* **to be flattened** SOPH. *El.* 1072 || **to be put on a level** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 8.

ἐξιστάνω *later pres.* VT *3Macc.* 1.25 *etc.*, *see* ἐξιστάω.

ἐξιστάω, *contr.* NT *Acts* 8.9, *later of* ἐξίστημι.

ἐξίστημι [ἐξ, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἐξίστην, *mid.* ἐξιστάμην || *fut.* ἐκστήσω, *mid.* ἐκστήσομαι || *aor.* ἐξέστησα, *rar. later mid.* ἐξεστησάμην || *aor*^{r}. ἐξέστην || *pf.* ἐξέστηκα || *ppf.* ἐξειστήκειν *and* ἐξεστήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐξεστάθην ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}*. act. and mid.*) A **to move, change, upset** TIM.[2] 100c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119a 23 PLUT. *Cic.* 10.5, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τὸν ἀνδρεῖον break down his strength of mind CHARIT. 5.9.8; εἰς ἀπάθειαν ἐ. τὴν ψυχήν turn the soul to impassivity PLUT. *Publ.* 6.5; ἐ. τῆς ποιότητος τὸν οἶνον change the quality of the wine PLUT. *QConv.* 702a B *fig.* **to put out of oneself, render confused, trick** ▸ τινα s.o. HP. *Coac.* 2.429 *etc.*; ἐκστῆσαι λογισμὸν ἀνθρώπου to disturb human reason PLUT. *Sol.* 21.4 (*cf.* Cr. 23.9) | ἐ. τινά φρενῶν to make s.o. take leave of his senses EUR. *Bac.* 850 = τοῦ φρονεῖν XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 = τῶν λογισμῶν PLUT. *F.M.* 5.4 | *analog.* **to distract the attention** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 23 || *later* **to amaze, frighten** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Luke* 24.22 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}*.* ἐξέστην *and pf. act.* ἐξέστηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) A **to move, move aside, leave,** τῆς ὁδοῦ from the road HDT. 3.76.2; ἐκ τοῦ μέσου ἐξίστασθαι move out of the middle XEN. *An.* 1.5.14; ▸ ἐ. τινί let s.o. pass PLUT. *Sollert.* 967f || **to give way** ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1053, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 354 *etc.* | *fig. of the mind* SOPH. *Ant.* 564 | *extens.* **to abdicate** ▸ τινι in favor of s.o. LUC. *Sat.* 7 B **to retreat** (*before s.o.*), **flee, avoid** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 82 DEMOSTH. 18.319, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινι LUC. *Demon.* 10 || *fig.* **to withdraw, resign, renounce:** τῆς ἀρχῆς an office THUC. 2.63.2; ἐ. τῆς οὐσίας renounce an estate ANTIPHO 2.2.9 = τῶν ὄντων DEMOSTH. 36.50 | *analog.* **to stop, abandon** ▸ τινος sthg. LYS. 8.18 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.54 *etc.*; τῶν ... αἰτίων ... τοῦ πολέμου ἐ. renounce the causes of the war HLD. 9.6.5 | Σικελίας ἐξέστη he abandoned Sicily PLUT. *Pomp.* 10.2 | *extens.* ἐκστῆναι τὸ παράπαν τοῦ πατρός to forget my father completely ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 477; μὴ διὰ τὸ γῆρας ἐξεστηκὼς ᾖ τοῦ φρονεῖν fearing that I have lost my good sense through old age ISOCR. 5.18; ἐξέστην δ' ἐμαυτοῦ I took leave of myself, lost control AESCHN. 2.4; ψυχῆς ἐξεστηκυίας τῶν λογισμῶν of a mind that has lost reason POL. 32.15.8 C **to marvel, be confused, enter ecstasy, be out of one's mind, be distraught** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 12 NT *2Cor.* 5.13, *al. etc.* D **to deteriorate, degenerate, change** PLUT. *QConv.* 649e, 47.764c; ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 380d *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 19; ▸ εἴς τι into *or* to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 18 | παντάπασιν ἐκστάντες completely out of their minds PLUT. *Cor.* 18.4; ἐξεστηκότες mad HLD. 7.7.1 | *extens. of language* **to change, vary from common use** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 13 | *analog.* **to change opinion** THUC. 2.61.2 *etc.* || **to be projecting** *or* **convex** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 4 || *medic.* **to be dislocated, sprained** HP. *Aph.* 6.59, *al.*

ἐξιστορέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἱστορέω] **to seek, track, investigate** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 506, *Ch.* 678 EUR. *Hec.* 744 *etc.* | **to inquire, ask** ▸ τινά τι s.o. for sthg. HDT. 7.195 EUR. *Hec.* 236; ▸ τινά εἰ s.o. if EUR. *Or.* 289 || *later* **to go over, visit,** τὴν πόλιν ἅπασαν the entire city XEN.[1] 1.12.2.

ἐξιστορητέον [ἐξιστορέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to seek** CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.2.1.

ἐξίσχιος -ον [ἐξ, ἰσχίον] **bulging at the hip** HP. *Art.* 58.

ἐξισχναίνω [ἐξ, ἰσχνός] **to make dry, cause to be thin** THEM. *Or.* 1.10a | *pass.* DCASS. *fr.* 17.11.

ἐξισχνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἰσχνός] **to dry, dry up** HP. *Mul.* 1.27 (*dub.*).

ἐξισχνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξισχνόομαι] **thinning** ZOS.[1] 169B.

ἐξισχύω [ἐξ, ἰσχύω] ❶ *act.* **to be strong, have power:** *fig.* **to be able** ▸ *with inf.* NT *Eph.* 3.18 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* STRAB. 17.1.3 || **to prevail, predominate** ▸ τινος over s.o. PLUT. *Praec.* 801e AEL. *V.H.* 6.13 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* STRAB. 16.1.15 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to gather strength,** *of flames* THPHR. *Ign.* 71.

ἐξίσχω [ἐξέχω] **to put out,** κεφαλάς ... βερέθρου the heads from the chasm OD. 12.94 || *intrans.* **to jut out, be prominent** HP. *Prog.* 2 (*eyes*) PAUS. 5.12.1 *etc.*

ἐξίσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξισόω] **equalization** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078a, *Cl.* 18.2 *etc.* || *medic.* **levelling** SOR. 2.53.3.

ἐξισωτέον [ἐξισόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to make equal** (*the right*) SOPH. *O.T.* 408.

ἐξισωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξισόω] **equalizer, distributor of taxes,** *during the Rom. Empire* LUC. *Philopatr.* 19 *etc.* || **making equal,** *of Christ* PROC. *Oct. Lev.* 87.764B.

ἐξίτᾶλα *see* ἐξίτηλος.

ἐξιτέον [ἔξειμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to go out** ARTEMID. 3.34.

ἐξιτηλία -ας, ἡ [ἐξίτηλος] **superficiality, folly** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.68A, *al. etc.* | **abandonment** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.496E.

ἐξίτηλος -ον [ἐξιτός] **going away, vanishing, fading, discolored** XEN. *Oec.* 10.3 (*colors*) PAUS. 10.38.9 (*paintings*) *etc.* || **losing character** *or* **power** *or* **efficacy** HP. *Alim.* 4 (*foods*) PLAT. *Rp.* 497b (*seeds*) *etc.* || **going out** *or* **disappearing** PLAT. *Criti.* 121a ISOCR. 5.60 *etc.*; ἐ. γενέσθαι to fall into oblivion HDT. 1 *pref. or* die out HDT. 5.39.2 | *of pers.* **weak** BAS. *Ep.* 162.15 || **superficial, empty** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.159 (*of the opinions of heretics*) *etc.* • ἐξίταλα HSCH. ♦ *adv.* ἐξιτήλως **superficially** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.3.158 | **for superficial ends, with worldly ends** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.69D.

ἐξίτήριος -ον [ἐξιτός] **of** *or* **for departure** *1*IG 3.1184.21 (III^{CE}); ἐξιτήριοι λόγοι farewell discourses GREG. *Or.* 43.24.6.

ἐξίτητέον [ἔξειμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to leave** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.14.

ἐξίτητήριος *see* ἐξιτήριος.

ἐξιτητός -ή -όν ALCIPHR. 2.27.1 *etc.*, *see* ἐξιτός.

ἐξιτός -ή -όν [ἔξειμι] **able to leave:** τοῖς οὐκ ἐξιτόν ἐστι they are not able to leave HES. *Th.* 732.

ἐξιχνέομαι *v.l.*, *see* ἐξιχνεύω PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 102.

ἐξίχνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξιχνεύω] **tracking** GEOP. 2.6.22 *etc.*

ἐξιχνευτέος -α -ον [ἐξιχνεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be tracked down** IAMBL. *Protr.* 21.17 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to track down** LUC. *Fug.* 26 *etc.*

ἐξιχνεύω [ἐξ, ἴχνος] **to follow the tracks, track down** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 368 (*fig.*) EUR. *Bac.* 352, 817 PLUT. *Pomp.* 27.7 LUC. *Fug.* 26 *etc.*

ἐξιχνιάζω [ἐξ, ἴχνος] VT *Judg.* 18.2, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐξιχνεύω.

ἐξιχνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξ, ἴχνος] **examination** VT *Judg.* A 5.16, *al.*

ἐξιχνοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ἰχνοσκοπέω] ❶ *act.* **to follow the tracks, search for** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 271 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *Ai.* 997.

ἐξίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ἰός] **reduction to a metallic state** SYN.[1] 66 *etc.*

ἑξκαίδεκα [ἕξ, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* **sixteen** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 8 *etc.*

ἑξκαιδεκάεδρος -ον [ἑξκαίδεκα, ἕδρα] *subst.* τὸ ἑξκαιδεκάεδρον **sixteen-sided solid** PTOL.[8] 60.

ἑξκαιδεκάκροτος -ον [ἑξκαίδεκα, κρότος] **having sixteen oars** AEL.[1] 4.

ἑξκαιδεκασύλλαβος -ον [ἑξκαίδεκα, συλλαβή] *see* ἐκκαιδεκασύλλαβος.

ἑξκαιδέκατος -η -ον EUTYCHIUS *Pasch.* 4, *see* ἐκκαιδέκατος.

ἑξκαιπεντηκονταπλάσιος -ον [ἕξ, καί, πεντήκοντα, πλέκω] **fifty-six fold** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 925c.

ἑξκαιτεσσαρακοντάμετρος -ον [ἕξ, καί, τεσσαράκοντα, μέτρον] **of forty-six measures** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 974 (*period*).

ἐξκουσατεύω **to exempt** COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.20a.

ἐξκουσατίων -ονος, ἡ [*Lat.* excusatio] **reasons for exemption** DIG. 27.1.13.

ἐξκουσᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* excusatus] **exempt, excused** IUST. *Nov.* 59.2 *p*ANT. 33.37 (IV^{CE}) (ἐξσκ-).

ἐξκουσεύω *see* ἐξκουσατεύω IUST. *Nov.* 43.

ἑξμέδιμνος -ον [ἕξ, μέδιμνος] **of six medimni** (= *311 liters or more*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 631.

ἐξό *Dor. for* ἔξεστι AG *Ox.* 1.160.20.

ἐξογκέω, *contr.* [ἔξογκος] **to swell, be prominent, jut out** HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.*

ἔξογκος -ον [ἐξ, ὄγκος] **bulging** PLUT. *Inc.* 149 *etc.*

ἐξογκόω, *contr.* [ἔξογκος] ❶ *act.* **to make swell, accumulate** HP. *Art.* 14 *etc.* | *extens.* τάλαιναν μητέρ' ἐξώγκουν τάφῳ I buried (by heaping up a tumulus) my poor mother EUR. *Or.* 402 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to swell, be swollen, boast, be proud:** πάντα ἐξώγκωτο he was loaded with every ornament HDT. 6.125.4; σφίσι τε αὐτοῖσι ἦσαν καὶ πάτρῃ ἐξωγκωμένοι they were proud of themselves and their fatherland HDT. 6.126.3; κατ' ἀνδρὸς βίοτον ἐξογκώσεται if it swells (keeps growing) from one generation to another EUR. *Hip.* 938; ἐξωγκωμένοι Τροίᾳ being proud of Troy EUR. *Andr.* 703; τραπέζαις ὅστις ἐξογκοῖτ' ἄγαν whoever boasted too much of his (lavish) table EUR. *Suppl.* 864; χαίρειν τοῖσιν ἐξωγκωμένοις to enjoy prosperity EUR. *I.A.* 921; οὐδὲν παραπλήσιόν ποτε ἐξωγκώσατο he never made a similar boast ATH. 7.290a.

ἐξογκῠλόω, *contr.* TZ. *Hist.* 11.724, *see* ἐξογκόω.

ἐξόγκωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξογκόω] **swelling** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 | ἐ. λάινον tumulus of stones EUR. *H.F.* 1332.

ἐξόγκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξογκόω] **swelling, thickness** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.1.6) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.219 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐξοδάω, *contr.* [ἔξοδος] **to sell** EUR. *Cycl.* 267.

ἐξοδεία -ας, ἡ STRAB. 5.4.11 *etc.*, *see* ἐξοδία.

ἐξοδεύω [ἔξοδος] ❶ *act.* **to set out on a march, depart** POL. 5.94.7 DIOD. 19.63.1; ἐ. τὰς ὁδοὺς travel the roads VT *1Macc.* 15.41; νύκτωρ at night PLUT. *CMa.* 13.1 *etc.* || **to explain, interpret** PROC. *Oct. Lev.* 87.692A ❷ *pass.* **to pass away, die** VT *Judg.* B 5.27 *etc.*

ἐξοδία -ας, ἡ [ἔξοδος] **expedition, departure** HDT. 6.56 (*Ion.* -η) *etc.*

ἐξοδιάζω [ἔξοδος] ❶ *act.* **to scatter** NICOL.[1] 118 (*bones to the wind*) || *extens.* **to pay, reimburse** *1*IG 5.1.1167 (I[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be spent** VT *2Kgs.* 12.13.

ἐξοδιάριος -ου, ὁ [ἐξόδιος] **actor in Atellana,** *at Rome* LYD. *Mag.* 1.40.

ἐξοδίασις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοδιάζω] **expedition** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 2.16.28.

ἐξοδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξοδιάζω] **expenditure** LYCURG. *fr.* 5.5 || **payment** ARTEMID. 1.57 *etc.* || *f.l., see* ἐξιδιασμός POL. 22.6.1.

ἐξοδικός -ή -όν *see* ἐξόδιος || *extens.* **very detailed** SYR. *in Metaph.* 24.15 ◆ *adv.* ἐξοδικῶς **from beginning to end** DIOG. 9.64.

ἐξόδιος -ον [ἔξοδος] Ⓐ **for departing, of leaving, final** CRATIN. 308 (*theatr.*) Ⓑ *usu. subst. neut.* τὸ ἐξόδιον *theatr.* **finale, exit, conclusion** PLUT. *Cr.* 33.7, *Alex.* 75.5 *etc.* | *at Rome* **last farce** (*after the spectacle:* [*Lat.* exodium]) LIV. 7.2 IUV. 3.175 *etc.* || *among the Jews* **feast in commemoration of the Exodus** (*from Egypt*) VT *Deut.* 16.8, *al. etc.* || *later* **departure, death** GREG. *Or.* 40.12.7 | **funeral** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 77 *etc.*

ἐξοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁδοιπορέω] **to set out, depart:** στέγης from the palace SOPH. *El.* 20.

ἐξοδοντίζω [ἐξ, ὀδοντίζω] **to remove tusks** SCH. OD. 18.29.

1. ἔξοδος -ου, ἡ [ἐξ, ὁδός] Ⓐ **departure, passage** (*concr. and abstract*) HDT. 1.94.5, 2.148.2 *etc.*; πυλῶν ἐπ' ἐξόδοις at the exits of the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 33; πρὸς θυρῶνος ἐξόδοις at the exit of the vestibule SOPH. *El.* 328; ὡς ἐπ' ἐξόδῳ as if for leaving SOPH. *El.* 1322; ἀσφαλεῖ σὺν ἐξόδῳ with the security of us being able to go SOPH. *O.C.* 1288; ἔστι λήθη μνήμης ἔ. forgetfulness is the flight of memory PLAT. *Phil.* 33e | *extens.* **way of exit, escape** PLAT. *Rp.* 453e || *milit.* **sortie, expedition** HDT. 9.19.1 THUC. 3.5.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.17 *etc.* | **procession** HDT. 3.14.8 PLAT. *Leg.* 784d DEMOSTH. 48.55 *etc.* | *Bibl.* **Exodus,** *from Egypt* VT *title, al. etc.* Ⓑ **exit, end, conclusion** THUC. 5.14.4 (*of a truce*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.4 (*of an office*) IOS. *A.I.* 4.189 (*of life*) *etc.* | *of arguments* PLAT. *Prot.* 361a | *theatr.* **song of departure, exodus, finale** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 582 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 21 *etc.* || *analog.* **departure, death** NT *Luke* 9.31, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.38 *etc.* Ⓒ **outlet,** *of water, rivers and sim.* HDT. 7.130.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947a 19 *etc.* | *analog.* **unloading, unburdening** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 15 (*of a seed*), G.A. 777a 27 (*of an embryo*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.6 (*of the stomach*) *etc.* | **orifice** (*of the body*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 32, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **disbursement, expense** POL. 6.13.2 DION. 10.30.7.

2. ἔξοδος -ον [ἐξ, ὁδός] **favoring passage** ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.4.

ἐξοδῡνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀδυνάω] **to experience pain:** *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξοδυνηθείς exasperated by pain EUR. *Cycl.* 661.

ἐξόζω [ἐξ, ὄζω] **to have a smell, smell:** κακὸν ἐξόσδεις (*Dor.*) you have a bad smell THEOCR. 20.10 | ▸ τινος of sthg. THPHR. *Od.* 20 | ἐ. τῶν ἄλλων to have more of a smell than others (*or* to be distinguished from others by smell) THPHR. *Od.* 47.

1. ἔξοθεν *or* ἐξ ὄθεν [ἐξ, ὄθεν] *adv.* **from when** NIC. *Th.* 318.

2. ἔξοθεν *adv.* IB. 49.1 *etc.*, *see* ἔξωθεν.

ἐξοῖ *Cret. Dor.* /SCHWYZ. 193.67 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ἔξω.

ἐξοίγνῡμαι *see* ἐξοίγω.

ἐξοίγω [ἐξ, οἴγω] ❶ *act.* **to open** HP. *LocHom.* 25 ❷ *pass.* HP. *LocHom.* 25 • *pass. also* ἐξοίγνυμαι HERMIP. 30.

ἐξοιδα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἐξεῖδον.

ἐξοιδαίνω *pres.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.18 *etc.*, *see* ἐξοιδέω.

ἐξοιδέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰδέω] *impf.* ἐξῴδουν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.62 || *aor.* ἐξῴδησα || *pf.* ἐξῴδηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξῳδημένος LIB. *Pr.* 12.27.6 || *ppf.* ἐξῳδήκειν || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξοιδηθείς EUSTATH. 650.50, *al.*; **to be swollen, swell** EUR. *Cycl.* 227 LUC. *DMort.* 12.5 | *fig.* **to grow** POL. 6.18.7 • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐξοιδέει HP. *Morb.* 2.60, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* ἐξοιδέων HP. *Epid.* 6.1.10 || *pf. 3. sg.* ἐξοίδηκεν SOR. 2.14.2 | *inf.* ἐξοιδηκέναι ORIB. 1.13.6 | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξοιδημένος LYD. *Mag.* 58.

ἐξοίδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοιδέω] **swelling** GAL. 6.790 *etc.*

ἐξοιδίσκω [ἐξ, οἶδος] ❶ *act.* **to swell** GAL. 9.521 ❷ *mid.* **to be swollen** HP. *Morb.* 2.57 *etc.*

ἐξοικειόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰκειόω] ❶ *act.* **to make familiar, assimilate** MAUR. 10.31, *al.* || **to return to its own nature** GAL. 14.298 ❷ *mid.* **to appropriate** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 4.1.8 || **to win over, gain** ▸ τινα s.o. STRAB. 2.3.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to become familiar, adapt** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 649e.

ἐξοικέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἶκος] **to emigrate** LYS. 31.9 DEMOSTH. 29.3 *etc.* || **to colonize** THUC. 2.17.1.

ἐξοικήσιμος -ον [ἐξοικέω] **inhabitable, inhabited** SOPH. *O.C.* 27.

ἐξοίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοικέω] **emigration, deportation** PLAT. *Leg.* 704c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 39.4, *al.*

ἐξοικίζω [ἐξ, οἶκος] ❶ *act.* **to drive out of the house, banish, exile** THUC. 1.114.3, 6.76.2 *etc.*; οἴκων from the house EUR. *Hec.* 948; χρυσὸν τῆς Σπάρτης gold from Sparta PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 3.1 HLD. 9.7.3, *al.* || **to empty of inhabits., depopulate, devastate:** Λῆμνον ἀρσένων Lemnos of male inhabits. EUR. *Hec.* 887; πόλεις cities DION. 5.77.5 ❷ *mid.* **to depopulate** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 3.2 ❸ *pass.* **to go away from home, emigrate** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 197 (*pf. mid.*) AESCHN. 1.124 *etc.* || **to be deported** *or* **transferred** PLAT. *Leg.* 929a PLUT. *Ages.* 15.3 (*war*) *etc.*

ἐξοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξοικίζω] **expulsion of inhabits.** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 3.11 | **exile** HLD. 10.7.8.

ἐξοικιστέον [ἐξοικίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to exile** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.45.2.

ἐξοικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξοικίζω] **one who drives out, expeller** STOB. 4.2.24.

ἐξοίκιστος -ον [ἐξοικίζω] **driven from home, expelled, deported** [CALLISTH.] 2.21 *etc.*

ἐξοικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* **to build, construct** HDT. 2.176.2, 5.62.2 *etc.*; τὸν κρημνὸν ἐξῳκοδόμει constructed a street along the escarpment POL. 3.55.6 || **to demolish, knock down, beat down** DIOD. 11.21.3 PLUT. *Di.* 50.1 ❷ *mid.* **to construct** POL. 1.48.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be constructed** *or* **completed** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1124 (*pf. mid.*).

ἐξοικοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοικοδομέω] **construction** IOS. *A.I.* 19.327.

ἐξοικονομέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰκονομέω] ❶ *act.* **to remove from the house, eliminate, transfer** *P*BGU 184.21 (I[CE]) *etc.* || **to treat** PHILOD. *L.L.* VIIb 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be eliminated** ORIB. 45.29.48.

ἔξοικος -ον [ἐξ, οἶκος] **deprived of one's home, exiled** VT *Job* 6.18 *etc.*

ἐξοιμώζω [ἐξ, οἰμώζω] **to lament, groan:** γόοισιν with weeping SOPH. *Ant.* 427 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἐξῴμωξεν οἰμωγὰς λυγράς broke into sorrowful groans SOPH. *Ai.* 317.

ἐξοινέω, *contr.* [ἔξοινος] **to be tipsy** HEGESAN. 21 *etc.* || **to sober up** PAEG. 1.33.

ἐξοινία -ας, ἡ [ἔξοινος] **drunkenness** ATH. 12.547f.

ἐξοινίζω [ἐξ, οἶνος] **to sober up** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.34.2.

ἐξοινόομαι, *contr.* [ἔξοινος] *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξῳνωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξοινωθείς; **to be a drunkard** *or* **inebriated** EUR. *Bac.* 814 ATH. 2.38e || **to be transformed into wine** (*of water*) OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* p. 287.1.

ἔξοινος -ον [ἐξ, οἶνος] **tipsy, drunk** ALEXIS 64 *etc.*

ἔξοισις -εως, ἡ [ἐκφέρω] **disclosure** IOS. *A.I.* 17.65.

ἐξοιστέος -α -ον [ἐκφέρω] **to be brought out** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 921 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to bring forth** *or* **reveal** EUR. *Ph.* 712 PLAT. *Parm.* 128e *etc.*

ἐξοιστικός -ή -όν [ἐκφέρω] **eccentric** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 11.

ἐξοιστός -ή -όν [ἐκφέρω] **expressible** SEXT. *S.* 7.122.

ἐξοιστράω, ἐξοιστρέω *and* ἐξοιστρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰστράω] *aor.* ἐξῴστρησα *and* ἐξοίστρησα || *pf. ptc.* ἐξῳστρηκώς PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* λάσταυροι *and* ἐξοιστρηκώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 1328, *mid. pass.* ἐξοιστρημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξοιστρηθείς L. *Sud. and* ἐξοιστρωθείς SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.130 ❶ *act.* **to make furious** *or* **mad** LUC. *DMar.* 9.2 (*inf.* -εῖν) || *intrans.* **to rage** PALAEPH. 42.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made furious** AEL. *N.A.* 15.19 (*pres. mid.* -ᾶται) VETT. 341.16 *etc.*

ἐξοιστρηλᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰστρηλατέω] **to be made mad** PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.1.

ἐξοίσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἐκφέρω.

ἐξοιχνέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οἰχνέω] **to leave** IL. 9.384 (*pres. 3. pl.* -εῦσι).

ἐξοίχομαι [ἐξ, οἴχομαι] **to leave, go away** IL. 6.379, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 867; τῆς ψυχῆς from the soul PLUT. *Amat.* 764e | ἐκ τῆς γνώμης ἐ. to change one's opinion ANTIPHO[1] B 49.

ἐξοιωνίζομαι [ἐξ, οἰωνίζομαι] *aor.* ἐξοιωνισάμην PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 289b || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐξοιώνιστο PHOT. *Bibl.* 68b 30; **to detest, avoid** (*as ill-omened*) ▸

with acc. PLUT. *Demosth.* 21.3 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 289b.

ἐξοκέλλω [ἐξ, ὀκέλλω] *impf.* ἐξώκελλον APP. 17.9.81 || *fut.* ἐξοκελῶ EUSTATH. 1615.41 || *aor.* ἐξώκειλα ❶ *act.* **to come to dry land, run aground, beach** HDT. 7.182 AESCHL. *Ag.* 666 *etc.* || *fig.* **to bump into, knock against** ▸ εἴς τι sthg. ISOCR. 7.18, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 83 *etc.* | **to let oneself be carried away** POL. 7.1.1, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to be ruined** POL. 4.48.11 || *causat.* **to make come to dry land, make fall, push** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. into sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 137 MEN. *fr.* 840.2 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 940f ❷ *pass.* **to reach the end, end** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 438 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐξολέθρευμα -ατος, τό [ἐξολεθρεύω] **destruction, extermination** VT *1Sam.* 15.21.

ἐξολέθρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξολεθρεύω] VT *1Macc.* 7.7, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐξολέθρευμα.

ἐξολεθρεύω [ἐξ, ὀλεθρεύω] **to destroy completely** VT *Lev.* 26.30, *al.* | *pass.* **to be destroyed** VT *Gen.* 17.14, *al.* NT *Acts* 3.23.

Ἐξόλη -ης, ἡ **Exole,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

ἐξολιγωρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀλιγωρέω] **to belittle, hold of little account:** *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 6 (*pf. mid.* ἐξωλιγώρηται).

ἐξολισθαίνω *or* **ἐξολισθάνω** [ἐξ, ὀλισθαίνω] **to slip away, slip out** IL. 20.470 (*in tmesis*) EUR. *Ph.* 1383 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 17 LONG. 2.28.3 *etc.* || **to escape,** *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 141 EPIC. 3.101.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐξολισθάνειν τὰς διαβολάς to escape slanders ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 491; ὡς μή ποτ' ἐξολίσθῃ ἡμᾶς that it not ever slip away (from our memory) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 286 || **to slip imperceptibly, creep:** εἰς ἡδονάς into pleasures HDN.[1] 1.3.1.

ἐξολίσθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξολισθαίνω] **deviation, error** CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.7.2).

ἐξολκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξέλκω] **extraction** SOR. 4.10.5 PAEG. 3.72 *etc.*

ἐξόλλῡμι *and* **ἐξολλύω** [ἐξ, ὄλλυμι] ❶ *trans.* (*in pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. -ώλεσα, *pf.* -ολώλεκα) **to destroy completely, annihilate** OD. 17.597 EUR. *Hip.* 725 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*in pres. and fut. mid., aor*[t]. -ωλόμην, *pf. act.* -όλωλα) **to perish** EMPED. B11.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 84 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 366, *al. etc.*

ἐξολοθρ- *later v.l. for* ἐξολεθρ-.

ἐξολοθρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξολεθρεύω] **destructor** ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.356A *etc.*

ἐξολολύζω [ἐξ, ὀλολύζω] **to howl** BATR. 101 HLD. 10.19.1 *etc.*

ἐξολῶ *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἐξόλλυμι.

ἐξομαλέω, *contr.* NILANC. *Cant.* 19.8 (*pass.*), *see* ἐξομᾰλίζω.

ἐξομᾰλίζω [ἐξ, ὁμαλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make level, smooth, make uniform** *or* **homogeneous** HP. *Med.* 10 SOR. 2.33.2 *etc.* || **to explain** ORIG. *Io.* 20.12.95, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make level, smooth** STRAB. 15.1.54 ❸ *pass.* **to be leveled** *or* **smoothed** DIOD. 2.10.5 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξωμαλισμένος) *etc.* || *gramm.* **to be formed regularly** AP.[7] *Synt.* 310.5.

ἐξομᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξομαλίζω] **elimination of difficulties, explanation** BAS. *Is.* 256 *etc.*

ἐξομβρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀμβρέω] **to make rain, pour out, effuse** VT *Sir.* 1.19, 10.13.

ἐξομβρίζω [IO.] *Poen.* 9.852C, *see* ἐξομβρέω.

ἐξομήρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξομηρεύω] **binding by means of hostages, request for hostages** PLUT. *Rom.* 29.7, *Cam.* 33.4.

ἐξομηρεύω [ἐξ, ὁμηρεύω] ❶ *act.* **to bind by means of hostages** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to take as a hostage** PLUT. *Sert.* 14.3 || **to insure by means of hostages** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 6.4.2 || *extens.* **to tie to oneself, bind** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 27.7 *etc.*

ἐξομῑλέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁμιλέω] ❶ *act.* **to be connected** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Ag.* 11.4 || **to join, accompany** EUR. *Cycl.* 518 *etc.* || **to gain, win over** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 7.4.6, 31.33.2 PLUT. *Praec.* 824d *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be isolated** *or* **alone:** ἐν ὅπλῳ στρατοῦ in a host of armed men EUR. *I.A.* 735 (*pres. inf.* -εῖσθαι).

ἐξόμῑλος -ον [ἐξ, ὅμιλος] **strange** SOPH. *Tr.* 964.

ἐξομμᾰτόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀμματόω] ❶ *act.* **to open the eyes, reveal** Aeschl. Pr. 499 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.108, *Migr.* 123 || **to deprive of eyes, blind** EUR. *fr.* 541.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be restored to sight** SOPH. *fr.* 710 (*pf. mid.* ἐξωμμάτωται) *etc.*

ἐξόμνῡμι *and* **ἐξομνύω** [ἐξ, ὄμνυμι] *impf.* ἐξώμνυον ROM.[1] 76.8.1, *mid.* ἐξωμνύμην || *fut. mid.* ἐξομοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐξώμοσα, *usu. mid.* ἐξωμοσάμην ❶ *act.* **to swear** (*alleging an excuse*) ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 19.124 || **to swear no, refuse under oath** DEMOSTH. 29.20 (*bis*) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to swear no, deny with an oath** PLAT. *Leg.* 949a IS. 9.18 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 57.36 | ▸ *with inf.* ἢ 'ξομῇ τὸ μὴ εἰδέναι; or do you swear perhaps that you do not know? SOPH. *Ant.* 535; οὐκ ἂν ἐξομόσαιτ' ... μὴ οὐκ εἰδέναι he would not swear that he did not know DEMOSTH. 57.59 || **to refuse with an oath** AESCHN. 2.94 (*embassy*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 20 (*office*) *etc.* || *later* **to abjure, renounce** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Ap.* 6 VT *4Macc.* 4.26, *al. etc.*; τὸν λόγον speaking PLUT. *QConv.* 613a • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐξωμνύοντο AG *Bek.* 1.95.16.

ἐξομοιάζω CALLICR. (STOB. 4.22.101), *see* ἐξομοιόω.

ἐξομοιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁμοιόω] ❶ *act.* **to make wholly similar to, assimilate** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.24.2 | ἑ. αὐτόν τινι to conform to sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 512e | ἑ. τοὺς καρπούς to produce perfectly alike fruit THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.4 || **to compare** ACH. 5.4.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be** *or* **become similar** SOPH. *Ai.* 549 XEN. *Oec.* 7.32 | ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 354 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. PLUT. *Fl.* 3.6.

ἐξομοίωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξομοιόω] **imitation, reproduction,** *graphic or plastic, of idols* CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.493.16).

ἐξομοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξομοιόω] **assimilation** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.1 *etc.* || **becoming similar** PLUT. *Per.* 2.2 *etc.*

ἐξομοιωτικός -ή -όν [ἐξομοιόω] **producing similarity** PORPH. *Aph.* 35 CLEM. *Str.* 1.11.52.3.

ἐξομολογέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁμολογέω] ❶ *act. later* **to consent, agree** NT *Luke* 22.6 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to be in agreement, admit, recognize** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Eum.* 17.7 *etc.* | *with* ὅτι that NT *Phil.* 2.11 *etc.* = ▸ διότι VT *2Macc.* 7.37 || **to confess** IOS. *A.I.* 8.129 VT *Dan.* 9.20 NT *Jas.* 5.16, *al.* | *Christ. as a sacrament* BAS. *Reg.br.* 288 *etc.* || *extens.* **to make acknowledgements, give thanks, grant praise** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Gen.* 29.35, *al.* NT *Rom.* 14.11, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **to do penance** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.34; τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον ἐξομολογουμένη διετέλεσε spent her whole life in penance IR. *Haer.* 1.13.5.

ἐξομολόγησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξομολογέω] **admission, acknowledgement, confession** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987d HLD. 9.5.3 *etc.* | *Christ.* **confession,** *of sins* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.43.1 *etc.* || **gratitude, thanks** VT *Is.* 51.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.82, *al. etc.*

ἐξομολογητικός -ή -όν [ἐξομολογέω] **grateful, of thanks** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.82, *al. etc.*

ἐξομόργνῡμι [ἐξ, ὁμόργνυμι] *impf. mid.* ἐξωμοργνύμην CHAEREM. (ATH. 13.608c) || *fut.* ἐξομόρξω EUR. *fr.* 781.6, *mid.* ἐξομόρξομαι || *aor. mid.* ἐξωμορξάμην ❶ *act.* **to wipe clean, wipe** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. EUR. *Or.* 219 ❷ *mid.* **to wipe oneself, clean oneself, purify oneself:** τὶ ῥυτοῖς νασμοῖσιν of sthg. in running water EUR. *Hip.* 653 | *analog.* αἷμα μὴ σοῖς ἐξομόρξωμαι πέπλοις be careful that I do not wipe off (*or* leave a mark of) blood onto your garment EUR. *H.F.* 1399; μηδ' ἐξομόρξῃ μωρίαν τὴν σὴν ἐμοί do not wipe off on me (= infect me with) your madness EUR. *Bac.* 344 || *extens.* **to leave a trace, stamp:** τὶ εἰς τὴν ψυχήν sthg. on the soul PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a *etc.* || *prob.* **to produce in abundance** [CAES.] 2.102 (38.968) • *aor. imper.* ἐκ δ' ὄμορξον EUR. *Or. l.c.*

ἐξόμορξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξομόργνυμι] **stamp** PLAT. *Tim.* 80e *etc.*

ἐξόμφαλος -ον [ἐξ, ὀμφαλός] **having a protruding navel** GAL. 7.730 | *subst.* ὁ ἐξόμφαλος **protruding navel,** *of an umbilical hernia* DIOSC.[2] 4.69 PAEG. 6.51.

ἐξόν *pres. ptc. neut.*, *see* ἔξειμι.

ἐξονειδίζω [ἐξ, ὀνειδίζω] **to berate, criticize, reproach** SOPH. *O.C.* 990 POL. 30.4.14 LUC. *DMort.* 3.1; ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 5.29.3; ἑ. κακά hurl insults SOPH. *El.* 288; καλόν γέ μοι τοὔνειδος ἐξωνείδισας you chided me well EUR. *I.A.* 305 | **to treat offensively** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1676 || *pass.* **to be offended:** τοιαῦτ' ἀκούσας κἀξονειδισθεὶς κακά having heard and submitted to such insults SOPH. *Ph.* 382.

ἐξονειδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξονειδίζω] **reproach** IOS. *B.I.* 2.351.

ἐξονειδιστικός -ή -όν [ἐξονειδίζω] **offensive, insulting** MAUR. 1.16.

ἐξονειρασμός -οῦ, ὁ DIOC.[1] 141, *see* ἐξονειρωγμός.

ἐξονειρόω, *contr.* HP. *Mul.* 2.175, *see* ἐξονειρώσσω.

ἐξονειρωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξονειρώσσω] **loss of semen in a dream, nocturnal pollution** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877a 9 *etc.*

ἐξονειρωκτικός -ή -όν [ἐξονειρώσσω] **subject to nocturnal pollution** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884a 7 *etc.*

ἐξονείρωξις -εως, ἡ IO.[1] *in G.A.* 96.29, *see* ἐξονειρωγμός.

ἐξονειρώσσω, *Att.* ἐξονειρώττω [ἐξ, ὀνειρώσσω] **to be subject to nocturnal pollution** HP. *Genit.* 1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739a 23, *al. etc.*

ἐξονίνημι [ἐξ, ὀνίνημι] **to benefit** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 20.

ἐξονομάζω [ἐξ, ὄνομα] **to state, express** IL. 361 (*tmesis*) *etc.*; γενεὴν ὀνομακλυτὸν ἐξονομάζων celebrating the noble stock HOM. 4.59 || **to call by name** PLUT. *Cic.* 40.2.

ἐξονομαίνω [ἐξ, ὄνομα] **to call by name, name, say** IL. 3.166 (*pers.*) OD. 6.66 (*marriage*) *etc.* • *aor. 3. pl. epic* ἐξονόμηναν ORPH. *A.* 1282 | *subj.* ἐξονομήνω | *inf.* ἐξονομῆναι.

ἐξονομακλήδην [ἐξ, ὄνομα, καλέω] *adv.* (**calling**) **by name** IL. 22.415 (*tmesis*) *etc.*; ἐμὲ δὲ φθέγγοντο ἑ. they called upon me crying my name OD. 12.250.

ἐξονῠχίζω [ἐξ, ὀνυχίζω] **to polish with the nail, file, be meticulous** ATH. 3.97d ARTEMID. 1.16 *etc.* || **to file** *or* **trim the hoof** HIPPIATR. 123.1 || **to deprive of the base of the petal** ORIB. 5.33.1 (*rose*) | *pass. of lilies* AET.[1] 1.116.

ἐξονῠχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξ, ὀνυχίζω] **examiner** POLIORC. 200.14.

ἐξονῠχιστικός -ή -όν [ἐξονυχίζω] **of nail-filing** | *subst.* ἡ ἐξονῠχιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of filing** SCH. DION.[6] 298.22.

ἐξοξύνομαι [ἐξ, ὀξύνω] **to become sour** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.7.

ἐξοπίζω [ἐξ, ὀπίζω] **to squeeze the juice:** *pass.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐξοπισθείς).

ἐξόπῐθε(ν) *epic adv. and prep.* (*see* ἐξόπισθεν) **behind, back** A *adv.* IL. 4.298, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 130

STRAT.[2] (*AP* 12.233.2) *etc.* [B] *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 17.521 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 868 ARAT. 91; διέθρισε δ' ἀγκύλα νεῦρα, γούνατος ἐ. he cut the ligaments of the joint behind the knee QS 11.53-54.

ἐξόπιν *adv.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 3.91 AESCHL. *Ag.* 115 (*lyr.*), *see* ἐξόπισθε(ν).

ἐξόπισθε(ν) [ἐξ, ὄπισθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* **behind, back** [A] *adv.* PLAT. *Leg.* 947d XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.12 *etc.*; εἰς τὸ ἐ. backwards PLAT. *Tim.* 84e; τὸ ἐ. τῆς κεφαλῆς the back part of the head ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 14 [B] *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 868 *etc.*

ἐξοπισθίως [ἐξόπισθε] *adv.* **behind** TZ. *Hist.* 5.104.

ἐξόπιστο *barb. adv.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1124, *see* ἐξόπισθεν.

ἐξοπίσω [ἐξ, ὀπίσω] *adv. and prep.* [A] *adv.* **back, behind** IL. 17.108, *al.* HES. *Op.* 88 || **next, later,** *of time* OD. 13.144, *al.* HES. *Th.* 500 *etc.* [B] *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 17.357.

ἐξοπλασία -ας, ἡ ARISTOT. *Ath.* 15.4, *see* ἐξοπλισία.

ἐξοπλησία VT *2Macc.* 5.25, *see* ἐξοπλισία.

ἐξοπλίζω [ἐξ, ὁπλίζω] *impf.* ἐξώπλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐξωπλιζόμην || *aor.* ἐξώπλισα, *mid.* ἐξωπλισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξώπλισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξωπλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to arm at every point** HDT. 7.100.3 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 682 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.22, *al.* || **to disarm, deprive:** Καίσαρα τῆς στρατιᾶς Caesar of the army APP. 14.28 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to arm oneself, be armed** EUR. *H.F.* 466, *I.T.* 302 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.32 *etc.* || **to be prepared** *or* **ready** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 566 ANTIPH. 225.2.

ἐξοπλίσια -ας, ἡ [ἐξοπλίζω] **parade in arms, military inspection** XEN. *An.* 1.7.10 POL. 11.9.4 *etc.* || **maneuver in arms** AEL.[1] 24.1.

ἐξόπλισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοπλίζω] **arming, arms** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.9 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 14.

ἔξοπλος -ον [ἐξ, ὅπλον] **disarmed** POL. 3.81.2.

ἐξοπτάω, *contr.* [ἔξοπτος] **to cook** *or* **roast** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.163.3, 164.3 (*amphorae*) SOPH. *fr.* 474.3 (*fig. of love*) EUR. *Cycl.* 403 (*meat*) *etc.* || *pass.* PHERECR. 113.10 *etc.*

ἔξοπτος -ον [ἐξ, ὀπτός] **well cooked** HP. *V.M.* 14 *etc.*

ἐξοράω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁράω] **to see** (*from afar*), **catch sight of**: *pass.* EUR. *Her.* 675, *Hel.* 1269 || **to look like** HP. *Morb.* 2.68 • *cf.* ἐξεῖδον.

ἐξοργάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀργάω] **to be longing** PLUT. *QConv.* 652d.

ἐξόργησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοργάω] **anxiety, yearning** HERM.[2] p. 62.

ἐξοργιάζω [ἐξ, ὀργή] **to put in a state of frenzy** *or* **delirium, excite** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 9 PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.65.8 *etc.*

ἐξοργίζω [ἐξ, ὀργίζω] **to make furious, stir, incite** AESCHN. 1.192 (*pers.*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.7 (*minds*), *Hip.* 9.2 (*horse*) *etc.* | *pass.* BATR. 184 *etc.*

ἐξορέγομαι [ἐξ, ὀρέγω] **to stretch out** *i*EPH. 1252.12 (II[CE]).

ἐξορθιάζω [ἐξ, ὀρθιάζω] **to raise one's voice, cry out** AESCHL. *Ch.* 271 || *intrans.* **to rise up** PLUT. *Isid.* 371f.

ἔξορθος -ον [ἐξ, ὀρθιος] **raised, upright** ATH. 11.496d.

ἐξορθόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀρθόω] *act. and mid.* **to raise, straighten, correct, improve** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ant.* 83 EUR. *Suppl.* 1083 (*mid.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 90d, *Leg.* 862c.

ἐξορθρίζομαι [ἐξ, ὀρθρίζω] *pf. ptc.* ἐξωρθρισμένος; **to wake up at dawn** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 109.3.

ἐξορία -ας, ἡ [ἐξόριος] **life in exile, exile** MARCEL.[1] 47 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.2 *etc.*

ἐξορίζω [ἐξ, ὁρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to send beyond the borders, exile** EUR. *Her.* 257, *Tr.* 1106 PLAT. *Leg.* 874a *etc.* | *analog.* ἄλλην ἀπ' ἄλλης ἐξορίζοντες πόλιν exiles wandering from city to city EUR. *Her.* 16 | **to drive out** PLAT. *Symp.* 197d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 5, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **to drive out of the house, expose** (*a baby*) EUR. *Ion* 504 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to come from, derive from** EUR. *Hip.* 1381 || **to be banished** HYP. 2.20 DIOD. 13.111.5.

ἐξορίνω [ἐξ, ὀρίνω] **to excite, exasperate** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1631.

ἐξόριος -α -ον [ἐξ, ὅρος] **exiled** POLL. 6.198 *etc.*

ἐξορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξορίζω] **expulsion** (*beyond the boundaries*), **exile** PLUT. *Vind.* 549a (*of the dead*) DION. 5.12.2 *etc.*

ἐξοριστέος -α -ον [ἐξορίζω] *verb. adj.* **to be driven out** *or* **exiled** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.36.2 *etc.* | *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to drive out** *or* **expel** PORPH. *Aph.* 32 THEM. *Or.* 23.300a *etc.*

ἐξόριστος -ον [ἐξορίζω] **expelled, exiled** DEMOSTH. 21.105 DINAR. 1.77 (*of a corpse*); ▸ τινος from some place POL. 2.7.10.

ἐξορκίζω [ἐξ, ὁρκίζω] **to make swear an oath** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 54.26 POL. 3.61.10 *etc.*; ἐξορκιῶ σε κύριον I will make you swear an oath in the name of the Lord VT *Gen.* 24.3; ἐ. τινὰ κατὰ τοῦ θεοῦ to implore s.o. in the name of God NT *Matt.* 26.63 || **to exorcize** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 76.6 (*PG* 6.653C), *al.* || *cf.* ἐξορκόω.

ἐξόρκισις -εως, ἡ [ἐξορκίζω] **exorcism** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.236.

ἐξορκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξορκίζω] **taking an oath** POL. 6.21.6 || *Christ.* **exorcism** GREG. *Or.* 40.27.12 *etc.*

ἐξορκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξορκίζω] **exorcist** NT *Acts* 19.13 LUC. *epigr.* (AP 11.427) *etc.*

ἔξορκος -ον [ἐξ, ὅρκος] **bound by oath, sworn** PIND. *O.* 13.99.

ἐξορκόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁρκόω] **to make offer an oath, make swear** THUC. 5.47.9 DEMOSTH. 21.65 *etc.* | ▸ *with pres. inf. or fut.* HDT. 3.133.2 *etc.*; ἐξορκοῦν τὸ Στυγὸς ὕδωρ to make him swear by the water of the Styx HDT. 6.74.1 || **to call on** BAS. *Hom.* 21.8.

ἐξόρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξορκόω] **taking an oath** HDT. 4.154.4 || **exorcism** IOS. *A.I.* 8.45.

ἐξορμάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁρμάω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to push, send forth, make advance** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 46 EUR. *I.T.* 1437, *al. etc.*; κοὐφον ἐξορμᾶν πόδα to move a quick foot ARISTOPH. *Th.* 659; ἐ. ναῦν give an initial push to the ship THUC. 7.14.1 || **to stimulate, incite** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Rh.* 788 THUC. 6.6.2, *al.*; ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. to sthg. XEN. *An.* 3.1.24 [B] *intrans.* **to hurl oneself, rush headlong, depart, go away** OD. 12.221 XEN. *An.* 5.7.17 HLD. 4.16.1, *al.* | ▸ τινος out of some place EUR. *Tr.* 1131 CHARIT. 4.7.3 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐξώρμηκεν (the evil) spread SOPH. *Tr.* 1089 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to hurl oneself, cast oneself headlong** HDT. 9.51.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 30, *al. etc.* | ▸ πρός *or* ἐπί τι at sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1240 MEN. *Epit.* 379 || **to be thrown, leave** LONG. 3.2.1; θώμιγγος ἐξορμώμενον shooting forth from the bowstring AESCHL. *Eum.* 182; τόξων from the bow EUR. *Or.* 274 (*arrows*).

ἐξορμενίζω [ἐξ, ὅρμενος] **to put forth a stem, sprout, develop** SOPH. *fr.* 314.281 NICOSTR. 24 (*fig.*).

ἐξορμέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁρμέω] **to be off the coast, ride at anchor** LYCURG. 17 IS. 6.27 *etc.* || *fig.* **to take to the open sea, leave,** ἐκ τῆς πόλεως from the city AESCHN. 3.209 | ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ νοῦ to be out of one's mind PAUS. 3.4.1.

ἐξορμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξορμάω] **departure** PLAT. *Theag.* 129d.

ἐξόρμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξορμάω] **goad, incitement** ARR. *An.* 3.9.7 *etc.* || **dash, onslaught, attack** DCASS. 75.6.4 *etc.* || **breaking out** (*of a house*) ARR. *An.* 1.11.5 || *medic.* **skin eruption** GAL. 17(1).366.

ἐξορμίζω [ἐξ, ὁρμίζω] ❶ *act.* **to leave dock:** τὴν ναῦν ἐξορμίσαι ἐκ τοῦ λιμένος to make the ship leave the port DEMOSTH. 33.9 || **to lead, bring, let fall:** τι ἐς πόντον sthg. into the sea EUR. *Hel.* 1247 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to put out to sea, take to the sea** SOPHR. 52.1 *etc.* || πέλας ... φίλοισι σοῖς ἐξώρμισαι σὸν πόδα you reached (= brought your foot) near your friends EUR. *Ph.* 846.

ἔξορμος -ον [ἐξ, ὅρμος] **having put out to sea, having weighed anchor:** Κρήτας from Crete EUR. *Hip.* 156.

ἐξόρνῡμι *v.l. for aor.* ἔξ ὦρτο AP. 1.306, *see* ὄρνυμι.

ἐξοροθύνω [ἐξ, ὀροθύνω] **to excite** QS 2.431 *etc.*

ἐξορούω [ἐξ, ὀρούω] **to hurl oneself, break out** IL. 3.325 OD. 10.47 • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐξώρουσεν L. *EGud. and in tmesis* ἐκ ... ὄρουσεν *and* ὄρουσαν IL. OD. *ll.cc.* | *aor. ptc.* (συν)εξορούσας CLEAR.[1] 101.

ἐξορρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀρρός] **to curdle, become serous** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.51.1.

ἔξορρος -ον [ἐξ, ὀρρός] **weakened, dry** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3.

ἐξόρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξορύσσω] **gouging out** (*eyes*) EUS.[1] *L.C.* 7.8 *i*BCH 44.252 (I[BCE]).

ἐξορύσσω, *Att.* ἐξορύττω [ἐξ, ὀρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to remove by digging, unearth, root out, extirpate** HDT. 1.64.2 (*the dead*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 763 (*garlic*) LYS. 7.26 (*olive*) *etc.*; ἐξώρυξε αὐτῶν ... τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς gouged out their eyes HDT. 8.116.2 | *fig.* **to dig up, bring to light** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.72 (*of reasoning*) ❷ *mid.* **to dig:** χάρακας trenches with a palisade DION. 9.55.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be removed by digging, be dug up** HDT. 7.23.2 *etc.* | **to be uprooted** XEN. *Oec.* 19.4 (*plants*).

ἐξορφανίζομαι [ἐξ, ὀρφανίζω] **to be deprived of** SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3285C).

ἐξορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀρχέομαι] [A] **to sway, dance:** αὐταῖς πέδαις ἐξορχησάμενος dancing with shackles on their feet DEMOSTH. 22.68; ἐ. ῥυθμόν to carry out a dance rhythm PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.12.3 | **to celebrate with dances:** ἱερωσύνην a sacred feast HDN.[1] 5.5.3 || *fig.* **to dance out** *of the sacred rite, i.e.* **to divulge, reveal, betray** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. secrets, mysteries and sim.*) LUC. *Pisc.* 33, *Salt.* 15 ACH. 4.8.3 *etc.* | *analog.* τὸν πόλεμον ἐξορχήσαντο they lost the war AEL. *N.A.* 16.23 [B] *extens.* **to disdain, scoff at, mock** PLUT. *Herod.* 867b (*truth*), 74.1127b (*constitution*); ἐξορχησάμενος ἐν Πέρσαις τὸν Λεωνίδαν having discredited Leonidas with the Persians PLUT. *Art.* 22.3; παύσασθε ἐξορχούμενοι τοὺς Σαλαμινίους cease to scoff at the fighters of Salamis PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21.

ἐξόσδω *Dor. for* ἐξόζω.

ἐξοσιόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὁσιόω] ❶ *act.* **to consecrate, dedicate** PLUT. *Cam.* 20.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Arat.* 53.7 || **to complete an expiatory ritual, avert by expiation** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586f *etc.*

ἐξοσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοσιόω] **expiation** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.8 (90.6).

ἐξοστεΐζω [ἐξ, ὀστέον] *aor. ptc.* ἐξοστεΐσας GEOP. 20.39.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.77.1 || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐξωστεϊσμένος ❶ *act.* **to bone, remove from the bone** (*the marrow*) DIOSC.[2] *l.c. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be boned** *or* **deprived of the stone,** *of fruit* DIOSC.[2] 5.75 RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.14).

ἐξοστρᾰκίζω [ἐξ, ὀστρακίζω] **to exile** *by means of ostracism*, **expel** HDT. 8.79.1 LYS. 14.39 PLAT. *Gorg.* 516d *etc.* | *pass.* DEMAD. 53 (*pf. mid.* ἐξωστράκισται) *etc.*; ἐξοστρακισθείς ... ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ expelled from heaven LUC. *Sacr.* 4.

ἐξοστρακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξοστρακίζω] **expulsion** (*see* ἐξοστρᾰκίζω) DIOD. 19.1.3 PLUT. *Them.* 22.5 *etc.*

ἐξόστωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξ, ὀστέον] **bone tumor, exostosis** GAL. 7.728, *al.*

ἐξότε [ἐξ, ὅτε] *adv.* **since** ἐξοτ' ἐγένετο since it has existed ARISTOPH. *Av.* 334 *etc.* || **after** NONN. *D.* 44.50.

ἐξότου *for* ἐξ ὅτου (*see* ὅστις) SOPH. *Ph.* 493.

ἐξοτρύνω [ἐξ, ὀτρύνω] **to goad, incite** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. to sthg. THUC. 1.84.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 692 *etc.* || *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 132.

ἐξουδενέω, *contr.* VT *2Kgs.* 19.21, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐξουδενίζω.

ἐξουδένημα -ατος, τό [ἐξουδενέω] **object of scorn** VT *Ps.* 21.7, *al.*

ἐξουδενίζω [ἐξ, οὐδείς] **to value not at all, to hold of no account at all, scorn** PLUT. *Par. min.* 308e, *al.* ARCH. 221 (*prob.*) *etc.*

ἐξουδενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξουδενίζω] **disparagement** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 122.4.

ἐξουδενόω, *contr.* VT *1Sam.* 15.23, *al.* PSB 7524.8 (II[BCE]), *see* ἐξουδενίζω.

ἐξουδένωμα -ατος, τό [ἐξουδενόω] **contempt** VT *Ps.* 89.5 *etc.*

ἐξουδένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξουδενόω] VT *Ps.* 106.40, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐξουδένωμα.

ἐξουδενωτέον [ἐξουδενόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to hold of no account** *or* **scorn** BAS. *Hex.* 9.1 (188B).

ἐξουδενωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξουδενόω] **despiser** PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.2.

ἐξουθεν- *see* ἐξουδεν- (*later, often v.l.*).

ἐξουθένησις -εως, ἡ [*see* ἐξουδενόω] **contempt** IO. *HEph.* 11.177F *etc.*

ἐξουθενητής -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἐξουδενόω] **contemptuous person** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.15.5, *al.*

ἐξούλη -ης, ἡ [ἐξ, *see* εἰλέω] *jur., underst.* δίκη **lawsuit for dispossession,** *action against illegal expropriation* DEMOSTH. 30 *title, al. etc.* | **lawsuit to reclaim property,** *action against illegal adjudication of property* DEMOSTH. 21.81, *al.* || *fig.* **driving out, expulsion** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.28 *etc.* • *usu. gen.* -ης | *acc. pl.* -ας AND. 1.73.

ἐξουρέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, οὐρέω] ❶ *act.* **to emit with urine** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 22 AET.[1] 11.13 *etc.* || **to urinate** AEL. *N.A.* 11.18 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be emitted with urine** ORIB. *Inc.* 32.13.1.

ἐξούρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξουρέω] **emission with urine** (*of blood*) AET. (PHOT. 179b).

ἐξουρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξουρέω] **causing urine** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.113.

ἔξουρος -ον [ἐξ, οὐρά] **ending at a tail** *or* **point, conical** HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

ἐξουσία -ας, ἡ [ἔξειμι] Ⓐ **possibility, faculty, permission, freedom, power** ▸ *with* τοῦ *and inf.* PLAT. *Crit.* 51d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.24 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* κατὰ τὴν οὐκ ἐξουσίαν τῆς ἀγωνίσεως granted that it was not permitted (to the Spartans) to compete THUC. 5.50.4; ἐ. θανάτου power of life and death POLL. 8.77 | **authority** NT *Matt.* 21.23, *al.* || **power, office, magistracy** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 135b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 21 *etc.*; ἀπ' ἴσης ἐξουσίας (magistrates) endowed with the same power PLUT. *T.G.* 11.6 | *at Rome* DIOD. 14.113.6 (*of the consulate*) DION. 8.77.1 (*of the quaestorship*) *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ θαλάμου ἐ. = *Lat.* praefectura cubiculi HDN.[1] 1.12.3 | *concr.* **person in office, authority, magistrate** DION. 11.32.1 NT *Luke* 12.11, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **abuse of power, licence, arbitrary act, arrogance** THUC. 1.38.6, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.200, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 33.10 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐ. ποιητική poetic licence STRAB. 1.2.17 Ⓒ *extens.* **abundance of resources, opulence** THUC. 1.123.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 828d *etc.* || **pomp, splendor** PLUT. *Aem.* 34.6 *etc.* Ⓓ *Christ. an order of the angelic hierarchy* CLEM. *Ecl.* 57 *etc.*

ἐξουσιάζω [ἐξουσία] ❶ *act.* **to have ability** *or* **permission** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1216a 2 || **to have power** *or* **authority** ▸ *with inf.* DION. 9.44.6 | ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. NT *1Cor.* 7.4, *al.* || **to grant ability** ▸ τινα to s.o. VT *Eccl.* 5.18 = ▸ τινι VT *Eccl.* 6.2 ❷ *mid.* **to exercise power** ▸ ἐπί τινα over s.o. VT *2Esd.* 15.15 = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *Eccl.* 8.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be subdued, be dominated** NT *1Cor.* 6.12 *etc.*

ἐξουσιαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἐξουσία, ἄρχω] **supreme authority, power** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240B.

ἐξουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξουσιάζω] **supreme authority** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.154.11 (*God*) *etc.*

ἐξουσιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐξουσιάζω] **powerful, authoritative** VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 8.4 *etc.* | *Christ.* free MAX.[2] *Amb.* 122a *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ἐξουσιαστικῶς in an authoritative way** POL. 5.26.3 (*compar.* -ώτερον) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.217 *etc.*

ἐξουσιοποιός -όν [ἐξουσία, ποιέω] **being the source of authority** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240B.

ἐξούσιος -ον [ἐξ, οὐσία] **powerless, deprived of property** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 76.

ἐξουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐξουσία] **freedom, free will** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.34.37 *etc.*

ἐξοφέλλω [ἐξ, ὀφέλλω] **to increase** (always more): ἔεδνα wedding gifts OD. 15.18 (*impf.* ἐξώφελλεν).

ἐξοφθαλμέω **to have no regard** *p*ALEX. 36.318.

ἐξοφθαλμιάζω [ἐξ, ὀφθαλμός] **to have no regard for** ▸ *with dat.* PCAIR.GOODSP. 15.22 (IV[CE]).

ἐξόφθαλμος -ον [ἐξ, ὀφθαλμός] **with protruding eyes** PLAT. *Theaet.* 209c XEN. *Hip.* 1.9 || **leaping to the eye, evident** POL. 1.10.3 ♦ *adv.* ἐξοφθάλμως **in an evident way** DIOG.[5] 39.4.13.

ἐξοφρυόομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀφρυόομαι] **to be arrogant** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 12 *etc.*

ἔξοχα *adv. neut.*, *see* ἔξοχος.

ἐξοχάδες -ων, αἱ [ἐξέχω] **external hemorrhoids** PAEG. 3.59.

ἐξοχετεία -ας, ἡ [ἐξοχετεύω] **diversion, canal** STRAB. 4.6.7.

ἐξοχέτευμα -ατος, τό [ἐξοχετεύω] **derivation** OR. *Chald.* 60 *see* ἐξοχέτευσις.

ἐξοχέτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξοχετεύω] **diversion** PAEG. 6.79 (*of blood*).

ἐξοχετευτέον [ἐξοχετεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to divert** *or* **remove** GEOP. 18.2.1 (*urine*).

ἐξοχετεύω [ἐξ, ὀχετεύω] **to draw off, collect** HP. *Aër.* 18 EMPED. B 35.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐξοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐξέχω] Ⓐ **prominence, projection** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 8 (*of horns*) VT *Job* 39.28 (*of rock*) *etc.* || **excrescence** DIOSC.[2] 2.104, *al.* || *medic.* **hemorrhoids** (external) DIOSC.[2] 3.80 Ⓑ *fig.* **preeminence, superiority, excellence** CIC. *ad Att.* 4.15.7 AN. *Subl.* 10.3 *etc.*; κατ' ἐξοχήν **in excellence** STRAB. 1.2.10 *etc.*; ἄνδρες οἱ κατ' ἐξοχὴν τῆς πόλεως the prominent men of the city NT *Acts* 25.23.

ἔξοχος -ον [ἐξέχω] **protruding, prominent, standing out, superior,** *often fig.* IL. 2.188, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.52, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἔ. Ἀργείων κεφαλήν τε καὶ ὤμους who was head and shoulders above the Argives IL. 3.227; ἔξοχος πάντων ταῦρος a bull superior to all IL. 2.480 | ▸ *with dat.* ἔ. ἠρώεσσιν first among the heroes IL. 2.483; πᾶσι μέγ' ἔξοχοι αἰπολίοισιν far and away the best (goats) among all the flocks OD. 21.266 || *adv. neut.* ἔξοχον *and* ἔξοχα **in a superior** *or* **extraordinary way, grandly, far and away** IL. 20.158, *al.* OD. 4.629, *al. etc.*; δόσαν ἔξοχα they offered as a distinguished gift OD. 9.551 | ▸ *with gen.* ἔξοχα πάντων more than all, especially IL. 24.113 *etc.*; ἔξοχα πλούτου more than all wealth PIND. *O.* 1.2 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* ἐξόχως **in a superior** *or* **excellent way** PIND. *O.* 9.69 EUR. *Bac.* 1235 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐξοχυρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὀχυρόω] **to reinforce, fortify** PLUT. *Cam.* 10.1 IOS. *A.I.* 13.181, *al.*

ἐξπέδιτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* expeditus] **expeditionary force** IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 364 *etc.* || **expedition** CHRONPASCH. 315 *etc.*

ἐξπεδῖτος -ον **quick to act** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 || **ready** IUST. *Nov.* 117.11.

ἔξπε(λ)λευστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξ, ?] **petitioner** COD. *Iust.* 10.19.9 *etc.*

ἐξπηχ- *see* ἐκπηχ-.

ἔξπους -ουν PLAT.[1] 270, *see* ἐξάπους.

ἐξσκούσατος *see* ἐξκούσατος.

ἐξυβρίζω [ἐξ, ὑβρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to break out into violence, act arrogantly** HDT. 4.146.1, *al.*; ▸ τινι over sthg. THUC. 1.84.2 = ▸ ὑπό τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.1; ▸ περί τινα towards s.o. LYS. 2.9 = ▸ εἴς τινα LUC. *Fug.* 18 | οὐκ ἂν ἐς τόδε ἐξύβρισαν they would not have reached such a degree of arrogance THUC. 3.39.5 | **to get excited** LONG. 4.10.2 || **to break out, burst,** *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 691c | *analog.* **to be luxuriant** *or* **exuberant,** *of plants* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 35 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.8 || *later* **to treat with insolence** *or* **arrogance** ▸ τινα s.o. CON. 24.2 = ▸ εἴς τινα ANTONI. 21.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated with insolence** *or* **arrogance** HYP. 4.9; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐξυβρισμένα **contemptible things** AN. *Subl.* 43.5.

ἐξυβρισμένα -ων, τά, *see* ἐξυβρίζω.

ἐξῠγιάζω [ἐξ, ὑγιάζω] **to heal, cure completely** POL. 3.88.2 | *pass.* HP. *Arte* 8.

ἐξυγιαίνω [ἐξ, ὑγιαίνω] **to heal, recover health** HP. *Fract.* 9 | *pass.* HP. *Arte* 4.

ἐξυγραίνω [ἐξ, ὑγραίνω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐξυγραινόμην HP. *Epid.* 7.14 || *aor.* ἐξύγρανα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξύγρασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξυγράνθην ❶ *act.* **to wet, soak** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877a 33, *al.* || *fig.* **to soften, weaken** PLUT. *Sanit.* 136b ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be thoroughly moistened** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944a 21 *etc.* | *medic.* **to be watery** *or* **soft** HP. *Prog.* 2 | *analog.* τὸ τὴν κοιλίαν ἐξυγραίνεσθαι relaxation of the sphincter (out of fear) PLUT. *Arat.* 29.8 || **to become** *or* **be watery** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 12 *etc.* || **to be soft, slack,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.4 Ⓑ **to be deprived of moisture** THPHR. *Lap.* 10 • *aor. inf.* ἐξυγρῆναι AFRIC. *Cest.* 3.4.7, *Ion.* ἐξυγρῆναι HP. *Vict.* 66.

ἔξυγρος -ον [ἐξ, ὑγρός] **watery, liquid** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 1.

ἐξῠδᾰρεύω EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.2.6 (*fig.*), *see* ἐξῠδᾰρόω.

ἐξῠδᾰρόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὕδωρ] ❶ *act.* **to make liquid, convert into water** SIMP. *in Epict. p.* 94 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made liquid** ATH. 10.134f *etc.* || **to weaken** MAC. *Hom.* 16.4 *etc.*

ἐξῠδᾰτάω **to make liquid** HEPH.[1] 3.6.10, *see* ἐξυδατόω.

ἐξῠδᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ **changing into water** ZOS.[1] 197.10.

ἐξῠδᾰτόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὕδωρ] HP. *Fist.* 7 THPHR. *Od.* 66 *etc.*, *see* ἐξῠδᾰρόω | **to flood** CHRONPASCH. 290.

ἐξυδάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξυδατόω] **conversion into water** AN. *Par.* 45.2.2 ZOS.[1] 202B. *etc.* || *Christ. later* **flood** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.20.6.

ἐξυδατωτικός -ή -όν [ἐξυδατόω] **making watery** *or* **soft** SOR. 2.29.2.

ἐξυδρίας, ἄνεμος, ὁ [ἐξ, ὕδωρ] **rainy wind,** *i.e.* **one bringing rain** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 19 *etc.*

ἐξυδρωπιάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑδρωπιάω] **to become dropsical** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 16.

ἐξυθλέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑθλέω] **to be foolishly spoken** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.249.

ἐξῠλακτέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑλακτέω] **to howl** PLUT.

Arat. 50.3 (*in anger*), *al. etc.* | ἐ. γόον to emit a cry of pain LYC. 764.

ἐξυλίζω [ἐξ, ὑλίζω] to filter [GAL.] 19.673.

ἐξῠμενίζω [ἐξ, ὑμενίζω] to remove the membrane DIOSC.[2] 2.76.1 *etc.*

ἐξῠμενιστέον [ἐξυμενίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to remove the membrane DIOSC.[2] 2.76.5.

ἐξῠμενιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐξυμενίζω] instrument for removing the membrane PAEG. 6.5.

ἐξυμνέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑμνέω] *act.* to sing hymns to, celebrate in song POL. 6.47.7 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* to be celebrated LYC. 1195.

ἐξυνῆκεν ANACR. 152, *aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* συνίημι.

ἐξυπάγω [ἐξ, ὑπάγω] to plaster (*a stone wall*) *1*IG 2[2].463.42.

ἐξυπάλυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐξυπαλύσκω] escape, flight ORPH. *A.* 684.

ἐξυπαλύσκω [ἐξ, ὑπαλύσκω] to escape ▸ *with acc.* QS 12.502 *etc.*

ἐξυπανίστημι [ἐξ, ὑπανίστημι] *aor*[r]. ἐξυπανέστην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξυπανεστάθην SCH. OPP. 2.428; *intrans.* to rise, start to grow, *of a bruise* IL. 2.267 | ἐξ ὕπνοιο ... ἐξυπαναστάς rising out of sleep [PYTHAG.] 41.

ἐξυπεῖπα [ἐξ, ὑπεῖπον] *aor.* to invite, order ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Bac.* 1265 (*2. sg.* ἐξυπεῖπας).

ἐξυπερζέω [ἐξ, ὑπερζέω] to boil TZ. *Hist.* 3.270 (*aor. ptc.* ἐξυπερζέσας).

ἐξύπερθε [ἐξ, ὕπερθε] *adv. and prep.* above Ⓐ *adv.* SOPH. *Ph.* 29 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* καὶ ἔνερθε γαίας καὶ ἐξύπερθεν οὐρανοῦ both under the earth and above the sky EZ. 78.

ἐξυπεροπτάω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑπεροπτάω] to overcook, make burn [GAL.] 19.626, *al.*

ἐξυπερόπτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξυπεροπτάω] overcooking PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 1.139.

ἐξυπέρχομαι [ἐξ, ὑπέρχομαι] to withdraw, escape SOPH. *fr.* 314.211 (*aor.* ἐξυπῆλθον).

ἐξυπηρετέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑπηρετέω] ❶ *act.* to offer assistance, serve SOPH. *Tr.* 1156 | τῇ ἑαυτοῦ παρανομίᾳ προθύμως ἐ. to serve without restraint one's own perverse nature LYS. 12.23 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* CHARIT. 7.1.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be confronted *or* considered, *of an eventuality* AEL.[1] 35.1 (*fut. pass.* ἐξυπηρετηθήσεται).

ἐξύπισθα *Aeol. adv.*, *see* ἐξόπισθεν.

ἐξυπνιάζω *v.l.*, *see* ἐξυπνίζω.

ἐξυπνίζω [ἐξ, ὕπνος] *act.* to wake (*from sleep*) NT *John* 11.11 *etc.* ‖ *mid. pass.* to wake up, be awoken PLUT. *Ant.* 30.3 MAUR. 6.31 *etc.*

ἐξυπνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξυπνίζω] waking up BAS. *Reg.fus.* 7.3 *etc.*

ἔξυπνος -ον [ἐξ, ὕπνος] woken, awake VT *1Esd.* 3.3 *etc.*

ἐξυπνόω, *contr.* [ἔξυπνος] to wake up VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 138.18 ‖ *intrans.* to awaken VT *4Macc.* 5 11 (*fig.*).

ἐξυπολύω [ἐξ, ὑπολύω] to remove the shoes ▸ τινα from s.o. GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.20.

ἐξυπονοέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑπονοέω] to suspect IOS. *A.I.* 15.243 (*v.l.*).

ἐξυπτιάζω [ἐξ, ὑπτιάζω] ❶ *act.* to turn back *or* onto, ὄμμα the eyes (*in anger*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 577; ἑαυτόν himself, *i.e.* the head in arrogance LUC. *Cat.* 16 ‖ *intrans.* to be folded (backwards) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 7 (*of horns*) | to bend backwards, offer resistence LUC. *Herc.* 3, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* to turn back: τὴν κεφαλήν the head ARISTOT. *fr.* 106.

ἐξῠφαίνω [ἐξ, ὑφαίνω] ❶ *act.* to weave *with acc.* HDT. 2.122.3, 9.109.1 LUC. *Fug.* 21 *etc.* | *fig.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.97.2 (*opinions*) ‖ to finish weaving ARTEMID. 4.40 ‖ *extens.* to finish, complete PIND. *N.* 4.44, *al.* POL. 18.10.3 ❷ *mid.* to weave, weave together THEM. *Or.* 21.250d *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be woven *or* woven together PIND. *P.* 4.275 (*grace*) NICOPH. 13 XEN. *Oec.* 7.34 (*honeycombs*) POL. 3.32.2 (*books*) *etc.*

ἐξυφαντέον [ἐξυφαίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to weave CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.111.1.

ἐξυφάπτω [ἐξ, ὑφάπτω] to set fire to EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.58 (*fig.*).

ἐξύφασμα -ατος, τό [ἐξυφαίνω] cloth EUR. *El.* 539 *etc.*

ἐξυφηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑφηγέομαι] to precede SOPH. *O.C.* 1025.

ἐξυψόω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὑψόω] to raise, exalt VT *Sir.* 1.30, *al. etc.*

ἔξω [ἐξ] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* out, outside, externally, *of poistion and motion* OD. 10.95, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἔ. πράγματα external affairs THUC. 1.68.1; οἱ φίλοι τῶν ἔ. the friends of the exiles THUC. 4.66.2; τοῖς ἔ. πίσυνοι trusting in the expatriates THUC. 5.14.3; τὸ ἔ. τῶν ὀμμάτων the protrusion of the eyes = the protruding eyes PLAT. *Theaet.* 143e; ἄλλο τι τῶν ἔ. some other of the external objects PLAT. *Theaet.* 198c; τὴν ἔ. θάλασσαν the outer sea (*at the pillars of Herakles*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921b; οἱ ἔ. those outside (*of the Church*), the pagans NT *1Cor.* 5.12, *al. etc.*; ἔξω διαμένειν to remain outside (*of the Church*), be excommunicated CAP. 2.20.4 ‖ ▸ *with prep.* ἐκ τῆς ταφῆς τόν ... νέκυν ἐκφέρειν ἔ. to bring the body out of the tomb HDT. 3.16.1 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: outside of: ἔ. χροός outside of the skin *or* of the body IL. 11.457; ἔ. γῆς outside of the land AESCHL. *Sept.* 1013 SOPH. *O.T.* 622 | ἔ. φρενῶν out of one's wits PIND. *O.* 7.47 = ἔ. τοῦ φρονεῖν EUR. *Bac.* 853; ἔ. σαυτοῦ outside of yourself PLAT. *Ion* 535b | ἔ. τοῦ φυτεύσαντος foreign to the one who bore you, unworthy of your father SOPH. *Ph.* 904; ἔ. τοῦ πολέμου foreign to the war THUC. 2.65.7; τοῦ πάσχειν ... κακῶς ἔ. γενήσεσθε you will no longer be exposed to being mistreated DEMOSTH. 4.34; ἔ. τοῦ πράγματος extraneous to the matter DEMOSTH. 21.45; ἔ. τῆς ὑποθέσεως extraneous to the argument, foreign to the intention ISOCR. 12.74 ‖ to the other side, beyond ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 193 *etc.*; ἡ ἔ. στηλέων θάλασσα the sea beyond the pillars (of Herakles) HDT. 1.202.4; ἔ. τοξεύματος beyond bowshot THUC. 7.30.2; ἔ. (τῶν) βελῶν out of the reach of arrows XEN. *An.* 5.2.26, *Cyr.* 3.3.69 ‖ beyond, after, *of time*: ἔ. μέσου ἡμέρας after midday XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.1; ἔστι τις ἔ. τῆς ἡλικίας ἡμῶν; has any of us passed the age? DEMOSTH. 3.34; ἔ. πέντ' ἐτῶν beyond five years DEMOSTH. 38.18 ‖ *fig.* except for, but for HDT. 7.29.1, *al.* THUC. 5.97 DEMOSTH. 18.39 *etc.*; ἔ. τῶν λόγων except in the discourses LUC. *Herm.* 80 ‖ ▸ *s.times with acc.* outside: ἐκπλώσαντες ἔ. τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον having sailed out of (= left) the Hellespont HDT. 5.103.2 (*cf.* 7.58.1) Ⓒ *compar.* ἐξωτέρω further out, outside: *adv.* POL. 10.33.8 GAL. 3.212 *etc.* | *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1023 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1055a 25 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* ἐξωτάτω furthest out, most outside PLAT. *Phaed.* 112e ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 20 *etc.* | *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* HP. *NatPuer.* 19 *etc.* • *Lac.* ἐξεῖ, *Cret.* ἔξοι, *Delph.* ἔξος.

ἔξω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* ἔχω.

ἐξώδων -οντος [ἐξ, ὀδούς] with protruding teeth HIPPIATR. 115.

ἔξωθε(ν) [ἔξω] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* from outside, from without AESCHL. *Sept.* 560 PLAT. *Pol.* 293d *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* from outside AP.[7] *Synt.* 107.3, *al.* ‖ on the outside, *i.e.* at the beginning *or* at the end AP.[7] *Pron.* 58.5, *al.* ‖ outside (= ἔξω) HDT. 1.70.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἔ. *and* τἄξωθεν matters external (to home) AESCHL. *Sept.* 201 EUR. *El.* 74, *but* things extraneous to the argument HLD. 3.1.2; οἱ ἔ. those outside (of the βουλή), foreigners HDT. 9.5.2 *but* pagans NT *1Tim.* 3.7 *etc.*; αἱ ἔ. πόλεις foreign states PLAT. *Pol.* 307e; οἱ ἔ. λόγοι arguments that are extraneous (*to the question*) DEMOSTH. 18.9 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* outside of: ἔ. δόμων outside of the house EUR. *Med.* 1312 ‖ out of, without, exempt from: συμφορᾶς misfortune SOPH. *El.* 1449; δειμάτων fears EUR. *H.F.* 723; ἔ. τῶν ὅπλων without arms XEN. *An.* 5.7.21 ‖ besides, apart from GAL. 6.409, *al.*

ἐξωθέω, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὠθέω] *impf.* ἐξεώθουν *and* ἐξώθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξωθούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐξώσω *and esp.* ἐξωθήσω, *mid.* ἐξωθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξέωσα, ἔξωσα *and* ἐξώθησα, *mid.* ἐξεωσάμην, ἐξωθησάμην *and* ἐξωσάμην POLYAEN. 8.33.1 ‖ *pf.* ἐξέωκα PLUT. *Aud.* 48d, *mid. pass.* ἐξέωσμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐξεώκειν PLUT. *Br.* 42.4, *mid. pass.* ἐξεώσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξεώσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐξωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to push away *or* out, drive out, repel ▸ τινὰ γῆς s.o. from the land SOPH. *O.C.* 1296; πάτρας from the fatherland SOPH. *O.C.* 1330 | ἐ. τινα drive off s.o. (*with scorn*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1248; ἐ. νόμον reject a law PLUT. *Comp. Agis T.G.* 5.6 | ἐ. τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους ἐς τὰς ἁμάξας push the Spartans back towards the carts THUC. 5.72.3; ἐ. ναῦς πρὸς *or* ἐς τὴν γῆν drive the ships onto the shore THUC. 2.90.5, *al.*; ἐ. τὴν πόλιν εἰς χαλεπόν put the city in a difficult situation PLUT. *Nic.* 12.5 ‖ φθονερὰν ἐξῶσαι γλώσσας ὀδύναν to break out into hateful cruel language SOPH. *Ph.* 1142 ❷ *pass.* to be pushed away *or* out HP. *Art.* 46 ‖ to be driven out, expelled, sent off, ἐκ τῆς χώρας from the region HDT. 4.13.2; πατρίδος from the fatherland SOPH. *O.C.* 428 | πνεύμασιν θαλασσίοις σὴν γαῖαν ἐξωσθέντες ἥκομεν repelled by the sea breezes we have returned to your land EUR. *Cycl.* 279 | ἐξωσθῆναι ἄν ... ἐς χειμῶνα they would be driven or would delay until winter THUC. 6.34.6 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐξωσθήσομαι ... εἰπεῖν I will be driven back from, *i.e.* I will be prevented from saying DEMOSTH. 24.60 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξεωμένος L. *EGud. s.v.* ξένος ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐξεώθην | *ptc.* ἐξεωθείς *and later* ἐξεωσθείς ‖ *inf.* ἐξεωσθῆναι IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 53.346.46).

ἐξώθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐξωθέω] expulsion AL. *Pr.* 1.90 *etc.*

ἐξωκεᾰνίζω [ἐξ, ὠκεανός] to transport in the ocean POL. 34.4.5 ‖ to locate in the ocean STRAB. 1.2.17, *al.*

ἐξωκεανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξωκεανίζω] transporting in the ocean STRAB. 1.2.10.

ἐξώκοιτος -ου, ὁ [ἔξω, κοίτη] fish that sleeps out *of water* THPHR. *fr.* 171.1 AEL. *N.A.* 9.36 *etc.*, *see* ἄδωνις.

ἐξώλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐξώλης] complete ruin, extermination DEMOSTH. 57.53 *etc.*; ἐξώλειαν ἑαυτῷ καὶ τοῖς παισὶν ἐπαρώμενος calling down ruin both on himself and on his children LYS. 12.10; κατ' ἐξωλείας ὀμόσαι to swear by one's own head DEMOSTH. 21.119 ‖ *in curses 1*CIG 4224 *etc.*

ἐξώλης -ες [ἐξόλλυμι] ruined, destroyed, annihilated HDT. 7.9. βι *etc.*; ἐξώλεις καὶ προώλεις ποιεῖν to exterminate, annihilate DEMOSTH. 18.324 | ἐ. ἀπόλοιο may you die badly ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1072 MEN. *Sam.* 367; ἐ. ἀπολοίμην καὶ προώλης may I perish and be annihilated DEMOSTH. 19.172 ‖ deadly, fatal AESCHL. *Suppl.* 741; ζῷον ἐξωλέστερον a more fatal animal ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 443, *al.* DEMOSTH. 58.63 LUC. *Nigr.*

23 etc. || *in curses* IG 12.1.671 *etc., see* ὤλης || *compar.* -έστερος.

ἐξωλος -ον [ἐξόλλυμι] **pernicious** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.16.2, *al., see* ἐξώλης.

ἐξωμεύς -έως [ἐξωμίς] **wearing a cloak with only one sleeve** DIOG.^{6} 29.2.

ἐξωμίας -ου, ὁ [ἐξ, ὦμος] **having the arms uncovered to the shoulders** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7.

ἐξωμῐδοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἐξωμίς, ποιέω] **making of cloaks with only one sleeve** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6.

ἐξωμίζω [ἐξωμίς] **to strip up to the shoulder** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 267 (*the arm*).

ἐξωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐξ, ὦμος] **cloak with only one sleeve** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 444 (*of slaves*) AEL. *VH.* 9.34 (*of Spartans*) SEXT. *P.* 1.153 (*of Cynics*) *etc.* || **cloak without sleeves,** *at Rome* PLUT. *CMa.* 3.2 GELL. 6.12.3.

ἐξωμοσία -ας, ἡ [ἐξόμνυμι] **sworn denial** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1026 *etc.* || **refusal** (sworn), *of an office* DEMOSTH. 19.129 || **vow** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 22.18, *al.*

ἐξωνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐξ, ὠνέομαι] **to buy** HDT. 1.196.2; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐξωνούμενος buyer AESCHN. 3.66 || **to redeem:** χρημάτων τινά s.o. for money ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 13 | τοῖς χρήμασιν ἐξωνοῦνται τοὺς κινδύνους with money they evade dangers LYS. 24.17 | τρισχιλίων ἐξωνήσατο παρὰ τῶν γονέων ... ▸ μή *and inf.* at a price of three thousand drachmas he obtained from his parents that not LUC. *Peregr.* 9.

ἐξωνύχον -ου, τό [ἐξ, ὄνυξ] *bot.* **gromwell** (*see* λιθόσπερμον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.141, *al.*

ἐξώπιος -ον [ἐξ, ὤψ] **out of view, outside, far** ▸ τινος from sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 1038, Med. 624, *al. etc.*

ἐξωπράτης -ου, ὁ [ἔξω, πράτης] **foreign merchant** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.616A.

ἐξωπῠλίτης -ου [ἔξω, πύλη] **living outside the gates** (of the city) *P*SB 7205.11 (III^{CE}) || *subst.* οἱ ἐξωπυλῖται *said of a corporation P*BGU 34.2.21 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐξωραΐζω [ἐξ, ὡραΐζω] **to decorate** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.231D *etc.*

ἐξωραϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐξωραΐζω] **decoration** CYR.^{1} *UnChr.* 5^{1}.731E.

ἐξωριάζω *f.l. of* εὐωριάζω AESCHL. *Pr.* 17.

ἔξωρος -ον [ἐξ, ὥρα] **out of time** *or* **season, untimely, inopportune** SOPH. *El.* 618 || **out of date, too old** AESCHN. 1.95 PLUT. *Sul.* 36.2 *etc.*; τοῦ ἐρᾶν for love LUC. *Herm.* 78 ◆ *adv.* ἐξώρως **out of time** *or* **season:** ἐ. ἔχειν τοῦ ... to be too old for PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21.8.

ἐξώροφος -ον [ἔξ, ὄροφος] **having six floors** DIOD. 14.51.1.

ἐξώρροπος -ον **sloping outwards** IO.^{1} *in APo.* 439.7.

ἔξωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐξωθέω] **push, expulsion** MARCEL. 99 *etc.* || *medic.* **dislocation, sprain** HP. *Art.* 46 *etc.*

ἔξωσμα -ατος, τό [ἐξωθέω] **expulsion, exile** VT *Lam.* 2.14.

ἐξώστης -ου [ἐξωθέω] **carrying off, violent, impetuous,** *of the wind* HDT. 2.113.1 HLD. 1.22.4 *etc.*; *of the pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.662) || *epith.* **exterminator,** *of Ares* EUR. *Rh.* 322.

ἐξωστικός -ή -όν [ἐξωθέω] **expulsive, deriving from impulse** EPIC. 23.43.3, *al.*

ἐξώστρα -ας, ἡ [ἐξωθέω] **exostra,** *machine for the stage* POL. 11.5.8 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **balcony** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 4.1.2 || *milit.* **movable bridge** VEG. 4.21.

ἐξωστῷον -ου, τό [ἔξω, στοά] **portico** (external) HDN. *Epim.* 267.4.

ἐξώτατος -η -ον [ἔξω] *superl. of* ἔξω **the outermost** VT *1Kgs.* 6.30 *etc.*

ἐξωτάτω *adv. superl., see* ἔξω.

ἐξωτερικός -ή -όν [ἐξώτερος] **external** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 25 (*goods*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἐξωτερικά **external organs, limbs** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786a 26 || **strange, foreign** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 19 (*rule*); *subst.* οἱ ἐξωτερικοί **strangers** (*to the Pythagorean school*) IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 32.226 || *philos.* **exoteric,** *i.e.* dedicated to the public ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1217b 22, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1115b *etc.* | *opp. to* ἐσωτερικός.

ἐξώτερος -α -ον [ἔξω] *compar. of* ἔξω **more outside, further away, external** VT *1Kgs.* 6.29, *al.* NT *Matt.* 22.13, *al.*

ἐξωτέρω *compar. adv. of* ἔξω.

ἐξωτικός -ή -όν [ἔξω] **exterior, foreign, exotic** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 21.97 *etc.* || **external** *P*CHEM.HO. 106.729 || **outside the house,** *of banquets* EPICT. *Ench.* 33.6 (*v.l.*) || **profane, uninitiated** ▸ τινος in sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 ◆ *adv.* ἐξωτικῶς *dub. signf.* DEMOCR. B 179 (*f.l.*).

ἐξωφᾶκαι *and* **ἐξωφᾶκες** -ων, αἱ **hemorrhoids** CYRAN. 29 (*v.l.*), 103 (*v.l.*).

ἐξωφανής -ές [ἔξω, φαίνω] **convex** IO.^{1} *in Meteor.* 28.17 (*mirrors*) || **visible** CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Deut.* 1.425C, *al.*

ἐξώφορος -ον [ἔξω, φέρω] **carried out, divulged** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 34.247 *etc.*

ἐξωχάδες -ων, αἱ **external hemorrhoids** CYRAN. 1.12.31, 2.30.13, *al.*

ἔξωχρος -ον [ἐξ, ὠχρός] **very pale** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 28 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.3 *etc.*

ἕο *Ion. gen. sg., see* οὗ.

ἑοῖ *epic pres. opt. act. 3. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἑοῖ *epic dat. sg., see* οὗ.

ἔοιγμεν *pf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* * ἔοικα.

ἔοικα *pf.*; *ppf.* ἐώκειν, *Att.* ᾔκειν || *fut.* εἴξω. ❶ *act. intrans.* A **to be similar to, be like, resemble:** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. (*or* sthg.) in sthg. B **to have the look, appear, seem** (*pers. and impers.*), *with inf.* | *with ptc.* | *abs.* || **to seem opportune, seem good, fit,** *with dat.* (*and inf.*) | *usu. impers. with inf.* (*s.times implied*), *often with neg.* C *ptc.* ἐοικώς *and* εἰκώς (*Ion.* οἰκώς) *fem.* -υῖα **similar** | **likely, probable** || **opportune, suitable, convenient** D *ptc. neut.* εἰκός (*Ion.* οἰκός) **what seems good, likely, reasonable, sensible, natural** | *subst. ptc.* τὸ εἰκός **likelihood, probability** | *often in log.* **likely proposition** E *rar. fut.* **to be alike** || **to consider similar** ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be similar, resemble** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. ❶ *act. intrans.* A **to be similar to, be like, resemble:** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. (*or* sthg.) in sthg. IL. 2.58, 20.371, *al.* OD. 19.381, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 437a, *al. etc.*; ἀθανάτῃσι θεῇς εἰς ὦπα ἐοικεν she resembles in appearance the immortal gods IL. 3.158; θεοῖσι ... ἄντα ἐφίκει when seen from the front he resembled the gods = had the appearance of a god HOM. 2.241 | *of things* ἔοικε τοῦτο ... ἀτόπῳ this seemed (= appeared) an absurdity PLAT. *Phaed.* 62c B **to have the look, appear, seem** (*pers. and impers.*) ▸ *with inf.* ἔοικα δέ τοι παραείδειν ὥς τε θεῷ I seem to sing to you as to a god OD. 22.348; ἔοικα θρηνεῖν ... μάτην I seem to make an empty lamentation AESCHL. *Ch.* 926; τὸν ἄνδρα ἔοικεν ὕπνος ... ἕξειν it seems sleep will take him SOPH. *Ph.* 821 | ▸ *with ptc.* δίφρου ἐπιβησομένοισιν ἐΐκτην it seemed that (the horses) would leap on the chariot IL. 23.379; ἔοικας ... τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν οἰομένῳ τρυφὴν ... εἶναι you have the look of believing that happiness is a luxury XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.10; ἐοίκατε τυραννίσι ... ἡδόμενοι you seem to take pleasure in tyrannies XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.8 | ▸ *abs.* ὡς ἔοικεν as it seems, as it appears PLAT. *Phaed.* 61c, *al.*; *etc.* = *rar. pers.* ὡς ἔοικας SOPH. *El.* 516, *al.* = ὡς εἴξασιν EUR. *Hel.* 497; *in replies* ἔοικεν it seems (so), apparently PLAT. *Euthyph.* 8a, *al. etc.* || **to seem opportune, seem good, fit** ▸ *with dat.* (*and inf.*) OD. 3.357 XEN. *An.* 6.5.17 *etc.* | *usu. impers.* ▸ *with inf.* (*s.times implied*), *often with neg.* IL. 4.286, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲ ἔοικε δῆμον ἐόντα παρὲξ ἀγορευέμεν it is not fitting, being of the people, to speak otherwise IL. 12.212; τιμῆς ἥς τέ μ' ἔοικε τετιμῆσθαι honor, with which it is fitting for me to adorn myself IL. 23.649; ἐπεὶ οὐδὲ ἔοικε granted that it does not seem opportune IL. 23.493; οὐδὲ ἔοικε δηθὰ θεῶν ἐν δαιτὶ θαασσέμεν and it is no longer fitting to sit at the banquet of the gods OD. 3.335; σοὶ αὐτῷ ἔοικε μετὰ πρώτοισιν ἑόντα βουλὰς βουλεύειν καθαρὰ χροΐ εἵματ' ἔχοντα for you yourself it is suitable, when you are among the chiefs, to give counsels (= deliberate) wearing clean garments OD. 6.60; εὐνῇ ἔνι μαλακῇ καταλέγμενος ὥς σε ἔοικεν (*sc.* καταλέξασθαι) lying down in a soft bed, as is fitting for you OD. 22.196; *rar. in Att.* ἔοικεν δὲ νέῳ ... ὑποφέρειν to a young man it is fitting to support PLAT. *Leg.* 879c C *ptc.* ἐοικώς *and* εἰκώς (*Ion.* οἰκώς) *fem.* -υῖα **similar** AESCHL. *Ag.* 760, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 376 *etc.*; Ἀτρεΐδης ... ὅμιλον ἐφοίτα θηρὶ ἐοικώς the son of Atreus moved through the throng like a beast IL. 3.449, *al.*; ὁ φόβος ἦν ... οὐδενὶ ἐοικώς their fear was not like anything, *i.e.* defeated every comparison THUC. 7.71.2 | **likely, probable** PLAT. *Tim.* 59c *etc.*; τὴν τῶν εἰκότων λόγων δύναμιν the force of the probable reasonings PLAT. *Tim.* 48d || **opportune, suitable, convenient** IL. 9.399 OD. 1.46, *al.*; λόγους λέγων ... οὐδὲν εἰκότας τῷ πράγματι speaking completely haphazardly ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1321 *etc.* D *ptc. neut.* εἰκός (*Ion.* οἰκός) **what seems good, likely, reasonable, sensible, natural** SOPH. *El.* 659 THUC. 5.90 *etc.*; ὡς εἰκός (*Ion.* οἰ-) as is (*or* was) likely, natural HDT. 1.45.3 SOPH. *Ph.* 498 *etc.* = οἷον εἰκός PLAT. *Rp.* 406b = ὡς τὸ εἰκός PLAT. *Phaed.* 67a, *al.* = καθάπερ εἰκός PLAT. *Tim.* 24d; *s.times compar.* εἰκότερον more likely ANTIPHO 2.2.3 | εἰκότα πάσχοντες suffering the obvious consequences PLUT. *Mar.* 46.4 | *later* καὶ τὰ ἐοικότα and so on, and so forth, et cetera SEXT. *P.* 1.47, *al. etc.* || *subst. ptc.* τὸ εἰκός **likelihood, probability** HDT. 1.155.3 (*pl.*) *etc.*; παντὶ τῷ οἰκότι in all probability HDT. 7.103.3; κατὰ τὸ εἰκός according to likelihood, in all probability THUC. 1.121.4 = ἐκ τοῦ εἰκότως THUC. 4.17.5; τὸ οὐκ εἰκὸς unlikelihood, improbability THUC. 2.89.6; παρὰ τὸ εἰκὸς irrationally THUC. 2.62.1 | *often in log.* **likely proposition** ARISTOT. *APr.* 70a 4, *al.* (*opp. to* positive fact) *etc.* E *rar. fut.* **to be like:** τοῖς Ἱπποκράτους υἱέσιν εἴξεις you will resemble the sons of Hippocrates ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1001 || **to consider similar:** τίνι δήποτε ... εἴξομεν; to whom will we be able to compare? IUL. 3.52d ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be similar, resemble** ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. NIC. *Th.* 658 (*pf.* ᾖκται); ἔϊκτο δὲ θέσκελον αὐτῷ it resembled him in a marvellous way IL. 23.107; δέμας δ' ᾖϊκτο γυναικί in body he was similar to a woman OD. 20.31 • *from a form* Fέ-Foι-κα, *to which are tied the pres.* εἴσκω (*see*) *from* Fε-Fίκ-σκω *and the pres.* ἴσκω (*see*) *from* Fίκ-σκω || *impf.* (F)εἶκε IL. 18.520 || *pf. ind.* ἔοικα *Ion.* οἶκα -ας -ε *pl.* ἔοιγμεν *and* ἐοίκαμεν 2. ἐοίκατε *Ion.* οἴκατε 3. ἐοίκασι *and* εἴξασι *Ion.* οἴκασι *epic dual* ἔικτον | *later epic mid. 3. sg.* ᾖκται | *subj.* ἐοίκω | *opt.* ἐοίκοιμι | *inf.* ἐοικέναι *and* εἰκέναι | *ptc.* ἐοικώς *and* εἰκώς *Ion.* οἰκώς, *fem.* -υῖα *and* εἰοικυῖαι IL. 18.418 (*for the meter*), *neut.* ἐοικός *and* εἰκός *Ion.* οἰκός || *ppf.* ἐώκειν 3. *sg.* ἐώκει *and* ᾔκειν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1298 3. *pl.* ἐώκεσαν *epic* ἐοίκεσαν *epic dual* εἴκτην | *epic*

mid. 3. sg. ἤικτο *and* ἔικτο || *fut.* εἴξω.

ἐοικότως [ἔοικα] *adv.* **similarly** ▸ τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 915 || **realistically, naturally,** as **was to be expected** HDT. 2.25.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 403 THUC. 1.37.1 *etc.* || **fairly, as is natural,** *at the end of a period* THUC. 1.77.5, *al.* ISOCR. 1.48 *etc.* • *Ion.* οἰκότως | *Att.* εἰκότως.

ἐοικώς *pf. ptc. act., see* ἔοικα.

ἑοῖο *Ion. gen. sg., see* ἑός.

ἔοις *epic pres. opt. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἐοῖσα *poet. pres. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἐόλει *see* αἰολέω.

ἐόλητο *see* αἰολέω.

ἔολπα *pf. ind. act., see* ἔλπω.

ἔον *Aeol. epic impf. ind. act. 1. sg.* and *Aeol. 3. pl., see* εἰμί.

ἐόν *Ion. pres. ptc. act. neut. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἑόν *neut. sg. (or acc. masc. sg.), see* ἑός.

ἐόντως *Ion. adv., see* ὄντως.

ἑόρακα *pf. ind. act., see* ὁράω.

ἔοργα *pf. ind. act., see* ἔρδω.

Ἐορδαι- *see* Ἐορδι-.

Ἐορδαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἐορδοί] **of the Eordoi** ARR. *An.* 1.5.5 (*river*).

Ἐορδία -ας, ἡ [Ἐορδοί] **region of the Eordoi** THUC. 2.99.5.

Ἐορδοί -ῶν, οἱ **Eordoi,** *Scythian people* HDT. 7.185.2 *etc.*

Ἑόρτα **Eorta,** *city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.13.

ἑορτάζω [ἑορτή] *impf.* ἑώρταζον, *mid. pass.* ἑωρταζόμην *and* ἑόρταζον ORIG. *Io.* 28.25.240, *mid. pass.* ἑορταζόμην LYD. *Mens.* 3.11 || *fut.* ἑορτάσω || *aor.* ἑώρτασα *and later* ἑόρτασα | *ptc.* ἑορτάσας || *aor. pass.* ἑωρτάσθην; **to celebrate a feast, feast** HDT. 2.60.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1079 *etc.*; τῷ θεῷ in honor of the god LUC. *Anach.* 23 | ▸ *with acc.* ἑορτάς feasts [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.2; νίκην victory PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349e; τὴν κοινὴν εὐτυχίαν common good fortune LUC. *Tyr.* 10 | *at Rome of a triumph* DCASS. 51.21.5 • *Ion.* ὁρτάζω HDT. 3.29.2, *al.*: *aor. ptc.* ὁρτάσας HDT. 7.206.1.

ἑορταῖος -α -ον [ἑορτή] **of a feast, festive** DION. 4.74.1.

ἑορτάσιμος -ον [ἑόρτασις] IOS. *A.I.* 11.291 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 270a *etc., see* ἑορταῖος | ἐμαυτῷ δὲ οὐ πάνυ ἑορτάσιμα ὄντα that my situation was not at all festive LUC. *Sat.* 11.

ἑορτάσιος -ον [ἑόρτασις] GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.45.26 *etc., see* ἑορτάσιμος.

ἑόρτασις -εως, ἡ [ἑορτάζω] **celebration of a feast, solemnity, feast** PLAT. *Leg.* 657d.

ἑόρτασμα -ατος, τό [ἑορτάζω] **feast, festivity** VT *Wis.* 19.16.

ἑορτασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑορτάζω] PLUT. *Suav.* 1101e, *see* ἑόρτασις.

ἑορταστέον [ἑορτάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to celebrate** GREG. *Or.* 41.2.1.

ἑορταστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑορτάζω] **reveler** MAX.[1] 6.8 *etc.*

ἑορταστικός -ή -όν [ἑορτάζω] **of a festival, solemn** PLAT. *Leg.* 829b LUC. *Am.* 1 ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 || *Christ., of the letters with which the bishop of Alexandria announced the date of Easter* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.20 *etc.*

ἑορτή -ῆς, ἡ **feast, solemnity** OD. 20.156, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἑορτὴν ἄγειν *or* ἀνάγειν *or* ποιεῖν (τινι) to celebrate a feast (in honor of s.o.) HDT. 1.147.2, 2.40.1, *al.* THUC. 2.15.2 = ἑορτὰς ἑορτάζειν [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.2 | ἡ τῶν Παναθηναίων ἑ. the Panathenaic Festival DEMOSTH. 4.35; ἡ ἑ. τοῦ Πάσχα the solemnity of Easter NT *Luke* 2.41 *etc.* || **festival, pastime, amusement** AESCHL. *Eum.* 191 THUC. 1.70.7 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b *etc.*; ἑ.ὄψεως enjoyment of the eyes AEL. *V.H.* 13.1 | *prov.* κατόπιν ἑορτῆς ἥκειν to arrive after the festival PLAT. *Gorg.* 447a • *Ion.* ὁρτή | *Dor.* ἑορτά.

ἑόρτημα -ατος, τό [ἑορτή] **festival, celebration** *PSB* 7567.3 (III[CE]).

ἑόρτιος -ον [ἑορτή] **festive** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.723, *al. etc.*

ἑορτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑορτή] **feast** SCH. IL. 5.299b.

ἑορτώδης -ες [ἑορτή] **festive, solemn** IOS. *A.I.* 16.14 *etc.*

ἑός, ἑή ἑόν [*see* ἕ; *cf. Lat.* suus, *Skt.* svá] **one's own, his, her, its own** IL. 23.295 *etc.* (*poet.*) = *strengthd. with* αὐτοῦ IL. 10.204; ἑόν αὐτοῦ χρεῖος ἐελδόμενος seeking his own profit OD. 1.409 | **their** HES. *Op.* 58 *etc.* (*usu. later epic*) || **my** AP. 2.226 | **our** AP. 4.203 || **your (sg.)** BATR. 23 AP. 2.634, *al.* THEOCR. 17.50 | **your (pl.)** AP. 2.332, *al.* QS 1.468 *etc.* • *epic gen.* ἑοῖο.

ἑοῦ *gen. sg. see* οὗ.

ἑοῦς *Boeot. gen. sg., see* οὗ CORIN. 9.2.

ἑοῦσα *Ion. epic pres. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἐπαβελτερόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀβέλτερος] **to make foolish** MEN. *Perin. fr.* 1b (*aor. ptc.* -ώσας).

ἐπάβολος *Aeol. see* ἐπήβολος SAPPH. 21.2 (*dub.*).

Ἐπαγαθός -οῦ, ὁ **Epagathos,** *male name* DCASS. 77.21, *al. etc.*

ἐπᾴγαίομαι [ἐπί, ἀγαίομαι] **to enjoy, take pleasure, exult** ▸ τινι in sthg. AP. 3.470 (*maliciously*), 1262 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐπαγαίετο AP. 3.1262 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐπαγάσσατο EP. (PARTH. 21) | *ptc.* ἐπαγασσάμενη· ἐκπλῆγεῖσα HSCH. (*corr.*; *codd.* ἐπατασσαμένη).

ἐπᾴγάλλομαι [ἐπί, ἀγάλλω] **to boast, be arrogant, exult** ▸ τινι in sthg. IL. 16.91 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Oec.* 4.17 • 2. *sg.* ἐπαγάλλεαι ORPH. *H.* 42.8 QS 8.145 | *epic imper.* ἐπαγάλλεο [PHOC.] 118 || *impf.* ἐπηγαλλόμην, *epic 3. sg.* ἐπαγάλλετο QS 7.327.

ἐπᾴγᾰνακτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀγανακτέω] **to become angry** IOS. *B.I.* 2.255 *etc.*; ἐπηγανάκτει δ' ἡ Βουλή the Boule was in a rage PLUT. *Alc.* 14.12.

ἐπαγάσσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐπαγαίομαι.

ἐπαγγελία -ας, ἡ [ἐπαγγέλλω] **announcement, notification** *I*SYLL[3]. 561.9 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **order, command** POL. 9.38.2 | *jur.* **injunction, citation,** *to verify the right to speak* AESCHN. 1.64 DEMOSTH. 22.29 || **offering, promise** DEMOSTH. 21.14 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164a 29 POL. 1.72.6 *etc.* || **indication** AP.[7] *Synt.* 205.13 || *medic.* **indication** *or* **curative property** AN. *Par.* 21.3.4, *al.* GAL. 13.504, *al. etc.*

ἐπαγγέλλω [ἐπί, ἀγγέλλω] *impf.* ἐπήγγελλον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηγγελλόμην || *fut.* ἐπαγγελῶ, *later mid.* ἐπαγγελοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐπήγγειλα, *mid.* ἐπηγγειλάμην || *pf.* ἐπήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπήγγελμαι || *ppf.* ἐπηγγέλκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπηγγέλμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπηγγέλθην *and aor*[t]. ἐπηγγέλην IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.873.13) ❶ *act.* **to announce, declare, proclaim** OD. 4.775 *etc.*; ἐ. πόλεμον declare war PLAT. *Leg.* 702d | ▸ ἐ. τινὶ ὡς announce to s.o. that HDT. 3.36.6 = ▸ *with dat. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 42.7 *etc.*; στρατιὰν ἐς τοὺς ξυμμάχους to the allies to provide their troops THUC. 7.17.1 | *jur.* δοκιμασίαν ἐ. order *or* command the verification (of the right to speak in public) AESCHN. 1.2, *al.*; πρὸς τοὺς θεσμοθέτας ἐ. cite before the thesmothetae (*to verify* sthg.) DEMOSTH. 22.23 || **to urge, demand** EUR. *Hip.* 998; καθ' ὅ τι ἂν ἐπαγγέλλωσιν according to what they ask for THUC. 5.47.4 || **to offer, promise** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 213 PIND. *P.* 4.31 ❷ *mid.* **to make proclaim** HDT. 2.121. ζ1 || **to order, notify, enjoin** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.77.3 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* HDT. 7.1.2 | ▸ *with dat. and* ὅκως that HDT. 5.98.4 | ▸ τινὶ ἐ. give orders to s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 1185 || **to offer spontaneously, promise** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 3.135.3, *al.*; ▸ ὡς that HDT. 6.9.3 = ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 6.88.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινὶ ὥστε *and inf.* to s.o. that *or* to THUC. 8.86.8 = ▸ *with dat. and inf.* LYS. 28.4 || **to get offered to oneself, request** DEMOSTH. 19.41, *al.* || **to make a profession, profess** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 447c, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164a 5 *etc.*; τὸ ἐπάγγελμα ὃ ἐπαγγέλλομαι the profession *or* the activity that I profess PLAT. *Prot.* 319a ❸ *pass.* **to be announced** *or* **declared** *or* **proclaimed** THUC. 5.49.2, 8.10.1 *etc.*; μὴ τούτων ... ἐπηγγελμένων if I have not made these promises HLD. 1.26.2 || **to be ordered** *or* **enjoined** HDT. 2.55.2 • *Ion. impf. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπηγγέλλεο HDT. 7.39.2, *3. sg.* ἐπαγγέλλετο HDT. 7.27.1, *3. pl.* ἐπαγγέλλοντο HDT. 6.139.2, 8.30.1.

ἐπάγγελμα -ατος, τό [ἐπαγγέλλω] **announcement, declaration, promise** DEMOSTH. 19.178 ACH. 4.17.1 *etc.* | **enunciation, argument** DION. *Dem.* 33.1 || **profession, activity** PLAT. *Prot.* 319a, *al. etc.*

ἐπαγγελτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπαγγέλλω] **messenger,** *esp.* **one who announces a feast** *I*SYLL[3]. 558.5 (III[BCE]).

ἐπαγγελτικός -ή -όν [ἐπαγγέλλω] **quick to promise, promising too much** PLUT. *Aem.* 8.3 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.2 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.30 *etc.* | *extens.* ἐπαγγελτικώτερόν τι εἰπόντα having spoken in an overly presumptuous tone ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 30.

ἐπαγείρω [ἐπί, ἀγείρω] **to gather, assemble** IL. 1.126 PIND. *P.* 9.54 (*tmesis*) || *mid. pass.* OD. 11.632 (*tmesis*).

ἐπάγερσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀγείρω] *milit.* **amassing** HDT. 7.19.2.

ἐπάγην *aor. ind. pass., see* πήγνυμι.

ἐπαγήοχα *pf. act., see* ἐπάγω.

ἐπᾰγῑνέω, *contr. Ion.* HDT. 2.2.2 *etc., see* ἐπάγω.

ἐπαγκαλίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀγκαλίζομαι] **to embrace** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 278 *etc.*

ἐπαγκρούω *poet. see* ἐπανακρούω.

ἐπαγκυλωτός -όν [ἐπί, ἀγκύλη] **furnished with a belt** ORIB. 48.14.1.

ἐπαγκωνίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἀγκών] **cushion** AET.[1] 16.108.

ἐπαγκωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, ἀγκών] **type of dance** ATH. 14.630a.

ἐπαγλᾰΐζω [ἐπί, ἀγλαΐζω] ❶ *act.* **to brighten, adorn, honor:** δῆμον ἐπαγλαϊοῦσα μυρίαισιν ὠφελίαισι βίου adorning our people with innumerable comforts ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 575 ❷ *mid.* **to take pleasure in, boast of, exult in** IL. 18.133 ❸ *pass.* **to be adorned** *or* **sumptuous,** *of a table* CRATIN. 334 • *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπαγλαΐζετο ANTIPH. 294 (*conject.*) || *fut. 3. sg.* ἐπαγλαϊεῖ [HDT.] 192 | *inf. mid.* ἐπαγλαϊεῖσθαι IL. 18.133 | *ptc. fem.* ἐπαγλαϊοῦσα ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 575 || *aor. 3. sg.* ἐπηγλάϊσεν EPIGR. 2.218.6 | *subj.* ἐπαγλαΐσῃ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 700, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπαγλαΐσηται GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.116 | *imper. act.* ἐπαγλάϊξον HSCH. || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπηγλαϊσμένος.

ἐπάγνῡμι [ἐπί, ἄγνυμι] *only intrans. pf. in tmesis* νῶτα ... ἐπί ... ἔαγε the backs broke HES. *Op.* 534.

ἐπᾰγοράζω [ἐπί, ἀγοράζω] **to buy** *I*SYLL[3]. 1514.17, *al.* (III[BCE]).

ἐπᾰγορεύω [ἐπί, ἀγορεύω] **to announce publicly** (*the crowns of the victors*) *I*G 7.21.33 (III[BCE]).

ἐπᾰγορία -ας, ἡ *Dor., see* ἐπηγορία.

ἔπαγρος -ον [ἐπί, ἄγρα] **on a hunt, in search of prey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 34 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.64.

ἐπαγροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἔπαγρος] **good luck in hunting, fortunate fishing** THEOCR. *fr.* 32.1.

ἐπαγρυπνέω, *contr.* [ἐπάγρυπνος] **to watch over** PLUT. *Br.* 37.1 LUC. *Gall.* 31 HLD. 1.18.2; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Tim.* 14 *etc.* || **to supervise, be attentive:** ▸ τινι to sthg. DIOD. 14.68.4.

ἐπαγρύπνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαγρυπνέω] **vigilance, attention** ARISTAEN. 1.27 PHILOD. *L.L.* 11.4 *etc.*

ἐπάγρυπνος -ον [ἐπί, ἄγρυπνος] **awake, sleepless** ARISTAEN. 1.27 *etc.* ‖ **in a sleepless** *or* **wakeful manner** (*also fig.*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.66 *etc.*

ἐπάγχιστος -ον [ἐπί, ἄγχιστος] **closely related** *I*SCHWYZ. 362.17 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπάγω [ἐπί, ἄγω] *impf.* ἐπῆγον, *mid.* ἐπηγόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπάξω, *mid.* ἐπάξομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. *rar. later* ἐπῆξα ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐπήγαγον, *mid.* ἐπηγαγόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπῆγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπῆκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bring to, lead to, lead in,** *often fig.* ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 14.392 EUR. *Hec.* 1032 THUC. 1.107.4 *etc.*; ἐπάγοντος ... Μετιλίου at the instigation of Metilius PLUT. *F.M.* 7.5 | ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι induce s.o. to sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 278a; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to EUR. *Hec.* 260 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τι induce sthg. PLAT. *Criti.* 118e *etc.*; νόσους γῆράς τε ἐ. cause diseases and old age PLAT. *Tim.* 33a; κίνδυνον danger CHARIT. 1.10.8; τὴν διάνοιαν ἐ. θεάμασιν apply the mind to sights PLUT. *Per.* 1.3 ‖ **to introduce, add, intercalate:** πέντε ἡμέρας five days HDT. 2.4.1; παροψώνημα attraction AESCHL. *Ag.* 1447; τῷ λόγῳ τὸ ἔργον the action to the word PLUT. *Lyc.* 8.5; νόμον a law PLUT. *Mar.* 23.2 | ἐ. ὅτι ... to add that HLD. 6.2.4 Ⓑ *milit.* **to lead against, guide** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu.* army *or* expedition) HDT. 1.63.1, *al.* PLUT. *Marc.* 14.5 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. against s.o. *or* sthg.: ἐ. ἀνδράσι ... Ἄρῃ lead an army against warriors AESCHL. *Pers.* 85; Ἀργείους ἐ. τοῖσδε δώμασιν guide the Argives against this palace EUR. *Or.* 1533 ‖ *jur.* **to start:** δίκην *or* αἰτίαν τινί a lawsuit against s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 881e DEMOSTH. 18.141, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **to stick, thrust in, inflict:** γνάθον the jaw ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 370; κέντρον πῶλοις the spur to the foals EUR. *Hip.* 1194; πληγὴν ἐπί τινα a hit on s.o. VT *Is.* 10.24 | *analog.* τοῖσιν ... ἐπήγαγε πῆμα inflicted a disaster on them HES. *Op.* 242; ἐ. κινδύνους τινί make s.o. run risks IS. 8.3 ‖ *later* **to stretch** VT *Job* 38.5 ‖ *medic.* **to shake, upset, disturb** DIOSC.[2] 4.157 (*f.l.*) (*intestine*) *etc.* Ⓓ *intrans.* (*usu. with obj. implied*) **to march, procede, make one's way** OD. 19.445 POL. 2.29.2 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 *etc.* ‖ *log.* **to induce, proceed by induction** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 8, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to bring** (*to oneself or for oneself*), **procure, obtain,** *often fig.* ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.108.1 THUC. 1.81.2, *al. etc.*; ἐ. φθόνον incur envy XEN. *Ap.* 32; ἐ. αὐθαίρετον αὐτοῖς δουλείαν procure voluntary servitude DEMOSTH. 19.259; τῇ ὥρᾳ τὸν πρεσβύτην ἐπαγομένη attracting the old man with her charms HLD. 1.9.2 ‖ **to induce** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to THUC. 5.41.2; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. POL. 7.14.4 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990c; ἐ. τὸ πλῆθος win over the masses THUC. 5.45.1 ‖ **to put forward, introduce** PLAT. *Leg.* 823a, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.34 *etc.*; μάρτυρας ποιητάς call poets to witness PLAT. *Rp.* 364c; ἐ. ποιητὰς ἐν τοῖς λόγοις cite the poets in discourses PLAT. *Prot.* 347e ❸ *pass.* **to be led** *or* **brought** *or* **induced** DEMOSTH. 5.10 TIM.[2] 102b *etc.* ‖ **to be made to climb** AEL. *N.A.* 2.10, 3.47 ‖ **to be inflicted** HLD. 9.6.6 ‖ **to be added** *or* **intercalated** DIOD. 1.13.4 (*days*) *etc.* ‖ *log.* **to be won over by induction** ARISTOT. *APo.* 81b 5, *al.* ‖ *of animals* to be mounted POLL. 5.92.2 • *later pf. act.* ἐπαγήοχα.

ἐπάγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπάγω] **introduction, importation** THUC. 5.82.5, *al. etc.* ‖ **help, aid** THUC. 3.82.1 ‖ **calling forth** (*of the lower gods*), **spell** PLAT. *Rp.* 364c, *al. etc.* | **allurement** DEMOSTH. 19.322 ‖ *analog.* **misery, misfortune** VT *Sir.* 23.11, *al.* ‖ *later extens.* **captivity, imprisonment**

ἐπαγωγικός -ή -όν [ἐπαγωγός] **attracting, enticing** DION. *Comp.* 4.9 (*v.l.*) ‖ **inductive** SEXT. *P.* 2.196 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἐπαγωγικῶς **by induction** SEXT. *P.* 2.195 *etc.*

ἐπαγώγιμος -ον [ἐπαγωγός] **imported** PLUT. *Lys.* 17.2 *etc.*

ἐπαγώγιον -ου, τό [ἐπαγωγός] **foreskin** DIOSC.[2] 3.22.

ἐπάγωγός -όν [ἐπάγω] **leading, bringing** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *fr.* 57.5 PLAT. *Tim.* 45d *etc.* ‖ **attractive, alluring** HDT. 3.53.5 THUC. 4.85, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινος attracting s.o. DION. *Isocr.* 3.4 PLUT. *Publ.* 2.3; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 13.9 | *subst.* τὸ ἐπαγωγόν **seduction** PLAT. *Phil.* 44e; **charm:** εἰώθασι δὲ καὶ νῦν ἔτι ποιημάτων καὶ λόγων τὸ ἐ. Σειρῆνι εἰκάζειν they are accustomed to liken to a Siren the charm of poetry and discourses PAUS. 1.21.1 ‖ *adv. neut.* μεδιῶσα ἡδὺ καὶ ἐπαγωγόν smiling in a sweet and seductive way LUC. *DMer.* 6.6 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* ἐπαγωγῶς **in an attractive** *or* **seductive way** PAUS. 9.12.5 (*superl.* -ότατα) *etc.*

ἐπάγων -οντος, ὁ [ἐπάγω] **pulley** VITR. 10.2.9 (*Lat.* artemo).

ἐπαγωνίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀγωνίζομαι] **to contend, struggle** SEXT. S. 3.93; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 23.2 *or* for sthg. NT *Jude* 3; ἐ. τεκμηρίοις to sustain by relying on witnesses PLUT. *Nu.* 8.16 | ἐπηγωνίσατο ταῖς νίκαις continued to fight victoriously PLUT. *Cim.* 13.3 | **to compete anew** DION. *Rh.* 7.6 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **to speak after** *or* **in reply** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.7 *etc.*

ἐπαδικέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀδικέω] **to add wrong to wrong** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 65.

ἐπᾴδω [ἐπί, ᾄδω] *impf.* ἐπῇδον, *mid. pass.* ἐπῃδόμην SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.11 ‖ *fut.* ἐπᾴσω, *mid.* ἐπᾴσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπῆσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπῆσται HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to accompany with singing** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.132.3 | **to add with singing:** ἐ. ᾠδὰν χορῷ accompany the dance with song EUR. *El.* 864 ‖ **to make an incantation, cast spells** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1021 PLAT. *Leg.* 773d, *al.* | ▸ ἐ. τινί τι sing sthg. to bewitch s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 114d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.11 | ▸ ἐ. τινί bewitch s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267d ❷ *pass.* **to be accompanied by song** ARR. *An.* 2.16.3 ‖ **to be enchanted** *or* **bewitched** PORPH. *Chr.* 35. • *epic aor.* ἐπάεισα *and 3. pl.* ἐπήεισαν CALLIM. *H.* 4.251.

ἐπαέθλιον OR. *Sib.* 2.152, *see* ἔπαθλον.

ἐπαείδω *Ion. and poet., see* ἐπᾴδω.

ἐπᾶειν *pres. inf. act., see* ἐπαΐω.

ἐπᾴειρω *poet., see* ἐπαίρω.

ἐπαέξω [ἐπί, ἀέξω] ❶ *act.* **to increase, make prosper** OD. 14.65 (*tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to grow** SEM. 7.85 NIC. *Th.* 449.

ἐπαθλοκομέω, *contr.* [ἔπαθλον, κομέω] **to train for the competition** *I*GVI 1516.6 (II-I[BCE]).

ἔπαθλον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἆθλον] **prize of a competition, prize, reward** EUR. *Ph.* 52 PLUT. *Fl.* 15.7 (*of war*) *etc.*

ἔπαθον *aor. ind. act., see* πάσχω.

ἐπαθρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀθρέω] **to look at, consider** (favorably) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.227 QS 1.111 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπαθροίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀθροίζω] **to gather, assemble** PLUT. *Ant.* 44.2 NT *Luke* 11.29.

ἐπαιάζω [ἐπί, αἰάζω] **to groan, weep** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 | ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 303 ‖ **to join** *or* **respond to weeping** BION 1.2.

ἐπαΐνδην [ἐπαΐσσω] *adv.* **impetuously** OPP. 2.616.

ἐπαιγιᾰλῖτις -ιδος [ἐπί, αἰγιαλῖτις] **on the coast of the sea** ARCH. (AP 10.8.1).

ἐπαιγίζω [ἐπί, αἰγίς] **to launch oneself with force, rampage,** *of winds* IL. 2.148 OD. 15.293 ALCIPHR. 3.6.2 | ▸ *with dat.* OPP. 2.125 (*of a torrent*) | ▸ *with acc.* OPP.[1] 2.583 (*of a dolphin*) | *fig. of Eros* P.[1] (AP 5.286.2).

ἐπαιδέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἰδέομαι] *impf.* ἐπῃδούμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐπῃδεσάμην AESCHL. *fr.* 135 ‖ *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ἐπῃδέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ἐπαιδεσθήσομαι EUR. *I.A.* 900; **to feel shame** ▸ *with* εἰ if SOPH. *Ant.* 510 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *l.c.* | ▸ *with dat.* BABR. 43.14 ‖ **to venerate, have respect for** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *l.c.* PLAT. *Leg.* 921a *etc.*

ἐπαιθύσσω [ἐπί, αἰθύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to wave, shake, brandish** NONN. *D.* 2.322 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to hurl oneself impetuously** OPP.[1] 4.176 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken** NONN. *D.* 11.247 (*hair*).

ἐπαΐκλεια *or* ἐπαίκλεια -ων, τά MOLP. 2a, *see* ἐπάικλον.

ἐπάϊκλον -ου, τό [ἐπί, αἶκλον] *Dor.* **food for dessert** (= ἐπιδειπνίς), *usu. pl.* ATH. 14.664f (*sg.*) MOLP. 2b,c *etc.*

ἐπαίνεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαινέω] **praise** EUR. *Tr.* 418.

ἐπαινεστός VT *Ezek.* 26.17, *see* ἐπαινετός.

ἐπαινετέος -α -ον [ἐπαινέω] *verb. adj.* **to be praised** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.23, *al. etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to praise** PLAT. *Rp.* 390e *etc.*

ἐπαινετέω, *contr.* [ἐπαινέω] **to praise** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.83.

ἐπαινέτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπαινέω] **praiser** HP. *Acut.* 6 THUC. 2.41.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 366e, *al. etc.*

ἐπαινετικός -ή -όν [ἐπαινέω] **inclined to praise** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 7 *etc.*

ἐπαινέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἐπαινέω] **female praiser** THEM. *Or.* 18.219d.

ἐπαινετός -ή -όν [ἐπαινέω] **praiseworthy** PLAT. *Crat.* 416c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 13 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ετώτερος ♦ *adv.* ἐπαινετῶς **in a praiseworthy way** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.177, *al. etc.*

Ἐπαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Epainetos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.64 NT *Rom.* 16.5 *etc.*

ἐπαινέω, *contr.* [ἔπαινος] *impf.* ἐπῄνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπῃνούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπαινέσω, *usu. mid.* ἐπαινέσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπῄνεσα, *mid.* ἐπῃνεσάμην *and* ἐπῃνησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπῄνεκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπῄνημαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐπῃνέκεσαν DCASS. 79.2.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπῃνέθην *and* ἐπῃνήθην *in inscr.* ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπαινεθήσομαι *and* ἐπαινηθήσομαι ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 105.5 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to praise, eulogize, approve** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.335, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. for sthg. (*usu. pron. neut.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 340 SOPH. *Ai.* 1381 *etc.* = ▸ τί τινος PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 1c LUC. *Herm.* 42 = ▸ τινὰ πρός τι PLAT. *Theaet.* 145b = ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 111a = ▸ κατά τι DIOD. 1.37.4; ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. before *or* with s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 501c; ▸ τινός τι sthg. of *or* in s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 361d *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.*: οὔ τοι πάντες ἐπαινέομεν we do not all praise you IL. 4.29 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἔπαινον ἐ. to make a speech of praise PLAT. *Lach.* 181b | *s.times aor. = pres.* ἐπῆνεσ' ἔργον καὶ πρόνοιαν I approved your act and your prudence SOPH. *Ai.* 536; *analog.* ἐπῄνεσα I approve, well done! you are right ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 485 | **to approve, consent to, be in accordance with** ἐπαινεῖ χοὗτος he also approves ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1616 THUC. 4.65.2 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to declaim** *in public, of rhapsodes* PLAT. *Ion* 536d, *al.* Ⓑ **to encourage, exhort** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 581, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1360 *etc.* | *analog.* ῥώμην μ' ἐπαινῶ λαμβάνειν I encourage myself (*oth.* I consent *or* I am ready) to recover strength EUR. *Andr.* 553 Ⓒ **to thank** (*when refusing*), **remain**

obligated: ἐπαινῶ no, thanks ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 508 *etc.*; ἐ. τὴν κλῆσιν refuse the invitation XEN. *Symp.* 1.7 ❷ *mid.* (*fut.*) = *act.* EUR. *Bac.* 1195 PLAT. *Rp.* 379e, *al. etc.*; τὸν δ' ἐπαινέσεσθαι ... ἀνασχόμενον congratulate him for being restrained DEMOSTH. 21.73 | *rar. aor.* THEM. *Or.* 16.200c *etc.* || **to boast** VT *Ps.* 9.24 ❸ *pass.* **to be praised, eulogized, approved,** *of pers. and things* THUC. 2.25.2 (*with a public eulogy*) PLAT. *Rp.* 474d, *al.* ISOCR. 12.118 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἐπαίνημι SIM. 37.27 | *Lac.* ἐπαινίω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 198 || *fut.* ἐπαινέσω (*only poet.*) *and* APOM. p. 59.18 ἐπαινήσω || *aor.* ἐπῄνησα *only poet.*

ἔπαινος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, αἶνος] **praise, eulogy, approval** HDT. 1.96.3 SIM. 26.3 SOPH. *Ai.* 527, *Ant.* 665 *etc.* | ▶ κατά *or* περί τινος of *or* regarding s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260b, c *etc.* = ▶ ὑπέρ τινος POL. 1.1.1 DIOD. 13.22.5 *etc.* = ▶ εἴς τι LUC. *Somn.* 2.

ἐπαινός -ή -όν [ἐπί, αἰνός 2] **terrible, terrifying,** *epith. of Persephone* IL. 9.457 OD. 10.491, *al.* HES. *Th.* 768 | *of Hecate* LUC. *Nec.* 9.

ἐπαινουμένως [ἐπαινέω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **praiseworthily** DIOD. 16.88.1.

ἐπαιονάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἰονάω] *act.* **to soak** (*with hot compresses*) ATH. 2.41c || *mid.* **to bathe** (*in a bath*) NIC. *Al.* 463.

ἐπαιονέω, *contr.* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 42, *see* ἐπαιονάω.

ἐπαίρω [ἐπί, αἴρω] *impf.* ἐπῆρον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηρόμην || *fut.* ἐπαρῶ || *aor.* ἐπῆρα, *mid.* ἐπηράμην || *pf.* ἐπῆρκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπῆρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπήρμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπήρθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπαρθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lift, raise, hoist** ▶ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 10.80 SOPH. *Ph.* 889 *etc.* EUR. *Tr.* 99 *etc.*; ἔπαιρε σαυτόν get up, rise ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 937, *al.*; κλυτὰν Λοκρῶν ἐπαείροντι ματέρα they raise *or* exalt the noble metropolis of the Locrians PIND. *O.* 9.20; ἐ. τὸν πατρῷον οἶκον elevate the family name XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.2; ἐ. τὴν φωνήν raise the voice DEMOSTH. 18.291; ἐ. ἱστία haul up the sails PLUT. *Luc.* 3.3 | τινὰ ἐ. ἀμαξάων **lift** up *or* put s.o. on the wagon IL. 7.426 (*cf.* 9.214) || **to incite, excite** ▶ *with acc.* HDT. 1.204.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1328 EUR. *Her.* 173, *al. etc.* | ▶ ἐ. τινά *and inf.* to incite *or* induce s.o. to HDT. 1.90.4 ISOCR. 4.108 *etc.* = ▶ τινὰ ὥστε *and inf.* EUR. *Suppl.* 581 || *intrans.* **to rise, lift oneself up** HDT. 2.162.3 *etc.*; ἐ. εἰς ὕψος grow to a height PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237f ❷ *mid.* **to raise** (*for oneself*), **lift:** λόγχην ξένοις the spear against some foreigners EUR. *I.T.* 1484 (*cf.* Bac. 789); τῇ πόλει λόγους ἐπαιρόμενος lifting *or* hurling discourses against the city DEMOSTH. 18.222; ἐπαράμενον τοὺς ἱστούς having raised the mast (of the ships) POL. 1.61.7; ἐ. τὴν βακτηρίαν lift the staff (*to strike*) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185b | με τεῷ ἐπαείρασ μαζῷ you lifted me up *or* put me at your breast AP. 3.734 ❸ *pass.* **to be raised, be lifted, rise** HP. *Liq.* 2 | *obsc.* ἐπῆρται it is straight ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 937 *etc.* || **to be incited** *or* **excited** ▶ τινι by *or* for sthg. HDT. 1.90.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 434b, *al. etc.* = ▶ ὑπό τινος LYS. 2.10; ▶ ἔς τι to sthg. THUC. 4.108.3; πρὸς ἐμοῦ ἐπαρθείς stirred up by me LUC. *Bis acc.* 16 | ▶ *with inf.* ISOCR. 5.10 | *analog.* **to grow excited, exult,** THUC. 4.18.2; ▶ τινι over sthg. HDT. 5.81.4, *al.* ACH. 4.14.9 = ▶ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.25; ▶ ἔκ τινος as a result of sthg. POL. 1.29.4 | πρὸς τὰς τύχας τῶν ἐναντίων ἐπαίρεσθαι to be puffed up by the adverse fortune of the enemies THUC. 6.11.6.

ἐπαισθάνομαι [ἐπί, αἰσθάνομαι] *impf.* ἐπῃσθανόμην || *fut.* ἐπαισθήσομαι || *aor*^{1}. ἐπῃσθόμην || *pf.* ἐπῄσθημαι; **to have perception, notice, feel** ▶ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1296, *al.* EPIC. 29.31.12 PLUT. *Profect.* 77a *etc.* || **to feel, understand** ▶ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 95 SOPH. *Ai.* 553 DEMOSTH. 2.21 *etc.*; τὸν σὸν ὡς ἐπῃσθόμην μόρον as soon as I was informed of your fate SOPH. *Ai.* 996 | ▶ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* ἐπῄσθετ' ἐκ θεοῦ καλούμενος he understood that he was called by a god SOPH. *O.C.* 1629 || ▶ *abs.* **to recover one's senses** HP. *Morb.* 3.8 || *later* **to be unwell** DCASS. 52.24.2.

ἐπαίσθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπαισθάνομαι] **perception, sensation** EPIC. 1.32.5, 26.34.3 AET. 4.8.2 *etc.*

ἐπαίσθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαισθάνομαι] **perception** EPIC. 2.52.9, *al. etc.*

ἐπαΐσσω, *Att.* ἐπάσσω *and* ἐπαΐττω [ἐπί, ἀΐσσω] ❶ *act.* **to hurl oneself, advance, rampage** IL. 2.146 (*wind*), 22.142 (*birds of prey*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.116 (*boars*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 190a (*soul*) *etc.* | ▶ τινος on *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.263, *al.* | ▶ τινι on s.o. OD. 10.295 = with sthg. (*sword and sim.*) IL. 10.348, *al.*; μοι ... ἐπήισσον μελίῃσι they hurled themselves against me with spears OD. 14.281 | ▶ τι against sthg. IL. 12.308 (*wall*) | ἐπάξας (*v.l.* ἀπ-) αὖθις ἐς δόμους retreating violently into the house SOPH. *Ai.* 305 || *trans.* **to hurl, drive, move:** πόδα the foot EUR. *Hec.* 1071; ξίφος to brandish the sword AP. 1.1254 ❷ *mid.* = *act. intrans.*: ἐπαΐξασθαι ἄεθλον to hurl oneself at the prize IL. 23.773 | to rage, *of a thunderstorm* ARAT. 1139 ❸ *pass.* **to move nimbly,** *of limbs* IL. 23.628 (*pres. mid.*) • *impf. 3. pl.* ἐπήϊσσον OD. 14.281 || *fut.* ἐπαΐξω, ἐπάξω, *inf. mid.* ἐπαΐξεσθαι IL. 23.773 (*v.l.*) || *epic aor.* ἐπήιξα, *iter.* ἐπαΐξασκε IL. 17.462.

ἐπάϊστος -ον [ἐπαΐω] **well-known, famous, recognized** ▶ *with ptc.* HDT. 2.119.3, *al.* || **perceived** ANTONI. 34.4.

ἐπαισχής -ές [ἐπί, αἶσχος] **shameful, dishonorable** DCASS. 56.13.1 *etc.*

ἔπαισχρος -ον *CCA* 7.115 *etc.*, *see* ἐπαισχής.

ἐπαισχυντέον [ἐπαισχύνω] *verb. adj. neut. with acc.* **it is necessary to feel shame** (*before the son of God*) ORIG. *Mart.* 37.

ἐπαισχύνω [ἐπί, αἰσχύνω] ❶ *act. later* **to make ugly, deform** NONN. *D.* 20.61, *al.* ❷ *usu. mid.* **to be ashamed, feel shame** PLAT. *Rp.* 573b *etc.*; ▶ τινι of *or* for sthg. HDT. 1.143.3; ▶ τινα *and* τι of s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 247c XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.34 *etc.* | ▶ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1373 | ▶ *with ptc.* HDT. 1.90.4 SOPH. *Ai.* 1307, *al. etc.*

ἐπαιτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἰτέω] ❶ *act.* **to ask** *in addition,* **ask for** IL. 23.593 SOPH. *O.T.* 1416 *etc.* || **to ask insistently, beg** *PUPZ* 2.3 (II^{BCE}) LUC. *Asin.* 35 *etc.* || ▶ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1364 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *El.* 1124 ❸ *pass.* **to be asked for** *PTEBT.* 26.13 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπαίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπαιτέω] **beggar** TEL. p. 14 ATH. 5.192f *etc.*

ἐπαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαιτέω] **request,** *hence* **begging** VT *Sir.* 40.30: ζωὴ ἐπαιτήσεως beggar's life VT *Sir.* 40.28.

ἐπαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἰτιάομαι] *impf.* ἐπῃτιώμην || *fut.* ἐπαιτιάσομαι CYR.^{1} *Ador.* (*PG* 68.156.8) || *aor.* ἐπῃτιασάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπαιτιαθείς PLUT. *Alc.* 20.5; **to blame, accuse** ▶ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.121. β1 *etc.*; ▶ τινά τινι s.o. of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 974 = ▶ τινά τινος THUC. 6.28.2 DEMOSTH. 21.114 = ▶ τινά τι ANTIPHO 1.10 | ▶ τινὰ ὅτι s.o. of *or* because HDT. 6.30.2 THUC. 2.70.4 | ▶ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 645, *al.* || **to assign blame** ▶ τι to sthg. THUC. 8.81.2 PLAT. *epist.* 329a, *al.*; αἰτίας ἐ. εἴς τι attribute causes to sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 98b | *analog.* μέζονα ἐπαιτιώμενος making more grave accusations HDT. 1.26.3 • *fut. and aor.* -ᾱσ-, *Ion.* -ησ- *in aor. ptc.* ἐπαιτιησάμενος HDT. 6.30.2.

ἐπαιτίνδα [ἐπαίτης] *adv.* **at beggars:** παίζειν to play HDN. 1.495.20.

ἐπαίτιος -ον [ἐπί, αἰτία] **reprehensible, blameworthy, culpable** IL. 1.335 | ▶ τινος for sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 467 EUR. *Hip.* 1383 | *of things* THUC. 5.65.2 LYS. 7.39 || **blamed, accused** THUC. 6.61.1 LYS. 7.39 || *subst.* τὰ ἐπαίτια **legal penalties** DEMOSTH. 24.105 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐπαΐχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* παίζω.

ἐπαιχμάζω **to attack with the spear** *prob. f.l. for* ἐποχμάζω OPP.^{1} 1.389.

ἐπᾰΐω [ἐπί, ἀΐω] *aor.* ἐπήισα; **to pay attention to, listen to** ▶ *with gen.* EUR. *H.F.* 773; θεῶν οὐδὲν ἐπαΐοντες not listening to the voice of the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 759; τῆς φωνῆς οὐκ ἐπαΐοντες αὐτοῦ not able to hear his voice PLUT. *Br.* 16.3 || **to perceive, feel, notice** HDT. 9.93.2 | ▶ *with gen.* HDT. 3.29.2 *etc.* | ▶ *with ptc.* καταγελώμενος οὐκ ἐπαΐεις you do not notice you are being made fun of ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 516 || **to comprehend, understand** ▶ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1263 PLAT. *Leg.* 701a | ▶ *with interrog. or rel.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 31; ἐπαΐουθ' ὁποῖός ἐστι τῶν ῥυθμῶν κατ' ἐνόπλιον since you will recognize from the rhthyms what an enoplion is ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 650 || *extens.* **to have knowledge, experience, understand** ▶ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Crit.* 48a, *al.*; ▶ ἐ. τί τινος to understand a little of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 145d; οὐδέν τινος nothing at all of sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 327c | ▶ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπαΐων expert, connoisseur PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275e, *al.* • *pres. inf.* ἐπάϊειν EUR. *H.F.* 773.

ἐπαιωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἰωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to keep raised** *or* **suspended:** τὶ καρήνῳ sthg. on the head NONN. *D.* 4.456 = καρήνων NONN. *D.* 5.132 | αἴσιν ἐπηώρησας ἀεὶ βίον (prosperity) on which you always made your life depend CRINAG. (AP 7.645.3) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be suspended, hang, lean** ▶ τινι on s.o. *or* sthg. AP. 1.639 (*tmesis*) HDN.^{1} 5.2.1 | ▶ *abs.* PLUT. *F.M.* 5.2 || *extens.* **to be** (suspended) **above, hover** ▶ τινι on sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 5.92, *al.* | ἐπηωρεῖτο τῷ πολέμῳ conducted weakly (*lit.* wavered over) the war PLUT. *Pel.* 29.5; ταῖς ἐλπίσιν ἐπαιωρούμενοι animated by (*lit.* suspended on) hopes LUC. *Alex.* 16 || *medic.* **to rise, swell** ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.7.

ἐπᾰκανθίζω [ἐπί, ἀκανθίζω] **to be thorny** *or* **sharp** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1, *al.*

ἐπακμάζω [ἔπακμος] **to be in full flower** *or* **vigor, reach the peak, flourish,** *of pers. and things* ARISTAEN. 2.1 LUC. *Abd.* 17 ATH. 1.18e *etc.*; τοῦ χειμῶνος ἐπακμάζοντος in the heart of winter IOS. *B.I.* 4.298 || **to flourish following** *or* **after** DION. *Pomp.* 1.14, *al. etc.*

ἐπακμαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπακμάζω] **reaching the climax** GAL. 10.615 (*fever*).

Ἐπακμόνιος **Epakmonios,** *epith. of Poseidon in Boeotia* HSCH.

ἔπακμος -ον [ἐπί, ἀκμή] **in full bloom, at the peak** DION. 4.28.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **sharp, pointed** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966c (*tooth*) DIOSC.^{2} 1.90 (*thorn*) *etc.*

ἐπακοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπακούω] **reception** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072) *etc.*

ἐπᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀκολουθέω] **to follow, keep behind** THUC. 5.65.5, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.1.1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπακολουθοῦντες retinue CHARIT. 1.12.6 | ▶ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1328 PLAT. *Ap.* 23c || **to follow, offer attention** ▶ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 107b, *Soph.* 243a, *al.* LUC. *Paras.* 3 *etc.* | **to listen to, obey** ▶ *with dat.* ISOCR. 6.90 DEMOSTH. 26.18 || **to stand behind** ▶ τινι s.o. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760b 15 (*bees*) || *extens.* **to follow, derive** ▶ *with dat.* PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.28 *etc.*

ἐπακολούθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπακολουθέω] **sequel, consequence** PLUT. *Nic.* 4.1, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 38 | κατ' ἐπακολούθημα consequently, in consequence SEXT. *S.* 7.34 *etc.*

ἐπακολούθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπακολουθέω] **consequence** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1015c SEXT. *S.* 1.194 | κατ' ἐπακολούθησιν consequently, in consequence MAUR. 9.28 *etc.*

ἐπακολουθητέον [ἐπακολουθέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to follow** DEMOSTH. 61.4.

ἐπακολουθητικός -ή -όν [ἐπακολουθέω] **able to follow, consequential** PLUT. *in Hes.* 21 *etc.*

ἐπακολουθήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἐπακολουθέω] (*female*) **colleague in the education of a minor** *P*BGU 1070.8 (III^{CE}) *P*OXY. 909.4-5 (III^{CE}) *P*LIPS. 9.6 (III^{CE}).

ἐπᾰκολουθία -ας, ἡ [ἐπακολουθέω] **consequence** SCH. HES. *Th.* 245b.

ἐπακολούθιος -α -ον [ἐπακολουθέω] **following, going behind** SCH. HES. *Th.* 245b.

ἐπακόλουθος -ον [ἐπακολουθέω] **following, consequent** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 83.13 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπακολούθως **consequently, accordingly, according to** ▸ *with dat.* ANTIP. 3.254.14 (*codd.*) (STOB. 4.22.103).

ἐπᾰκονάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀκονάω] **to sharpen against** LIB. *Decl.* 40.35.

ἐπακοντίζω [ἐπί, ἀκοντίζω] **to launch** (*like an arrow*) **against** SOCR.[3] 30.13 (*mss.*).

ἐπᾰκοος *Dor., see* ἐπήκοος.

ἐπᾰκούω -όν [ἐπακούω] **listening, attentive** ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Op.* 29 CALLIM. *fr.* 499.

ἐπάκουσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπακούω] **reception, act of listening** *I*GDI 3591a.43.

ἐπᾰκουστός -όν [ἐπακούω] **audible, for listening** EMPED. B 2.7 *etc.* || **listened to, obeyed** VT *1Esd.* 4.12.

ἐπᾰκούω [ἐπί, ἀκούω] **to hear, listen to** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 3.277 HES. *Op.* 448 MEN. *Dysc.* 821 *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 2.70.2 (*voice*) SOPH. *O.T.* 708 (*pers.*) *etc.*; εἴπῃ ἔπος ἠδ' ἐπακούσῃ ... ἐμέθεν speak and listen to me (*proper.* say words and listen to mine) OD. 19.98 | ▸ *with ptc.* αὐτὸν ἴδῃ ... ἢ καὶ ἐπακούσῃ δρῶντα ἢ λέγοντα see him or listen to him do or say PLAT. *Leg.* 729b || **to listen to, pay attention to, hear out** AESCHL. *Ch.* 725; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Tim.* 34 (*prayers*) *etc.* = ▸ τινι DION. 13.6.1 (*prayers*); μοι τὸ μετὰ τοῦτο ἐπάκουε pay attention to me in what follows PLAT. *Soph.* 227c | *analog.* **to obey** HES. *Op.* 275 (*justice*) *etc.* = ▸ τινι HDT. 4.141 (*order*) || **to hear said, be informed** ▸ τι of sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 695 = ▸ τινος EUR. *Tr.* 165 || *extens.* **to comprehend, understand** ▸ *with gen.* LUC. *Salt.* 64 *etc.*

ἐπακριβής -ές [ἐπί, ἀκριβής] **accurate**: *only adv. neut.* ἐπακριβές **accurately** APS. 316.23.

ἐπακρῐβόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀκριβής] **to do with care, carry out accurately** EPIC. 2.75.3 || *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 37.8.3.

ἐπακρίζω [ἐπί, ἄκρος] **to reach the full measure, reach the top of** *or* in sthg.: πολλῶν αἱμάτων ἐπήκρισε he has reached the peak of many crimes of blood, *of Orestes* AESCHL. *Ch.* 932.

ἐπάκριος -α -ον [ἐπί, ἄκρος] **on the heights** POLYZ. 8 (*Zeus*) || *subst.* ἡ Ἐπακρία **high region**, *in Attica* STRAB. 9.1.20.

ἐπακροάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀκροάομαι] *impf.* ἐπηκροώμην || *fut. 2. sg.* ἐπακροάσει MEN. *Epit.* 938 || *aor.* ἐπηκροασάμην; **to give ear to, listen to** PLAT.[1] 16 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ἐπακροώμενος ἔστηκας ... μου you stood listening to me MEN. *Epit.* 934 LUC. *Icar.* 1 HLD. 2.16.5; ▸ τι sthg. MEN. *Epit.* 938 ANTONI. 11.6.

ἐπακρόασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπακροάομαι] **listening to, obedience** VT *1Sam.* 15.22 *etc.*

ἔπακρος -ον [ἐπί, ἄκρος] **pointed, sharp** HP. *Morb.* 2.61 (*wad of linen*).

ἐπακταῖος -α -ον OPP. 4.273, *al.*, *see* ἐπάκτιος.

ἐπακτέον [ἐπάγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bring** *or* **produce** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.4.2 || **it is necessary to introduce** DION. *Rh.* 2.6 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 9 *etc.*

ἐπακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπάγω] **hunter** IL. 17.135 OD. 19.435 || **fisherman** AP. 1.625.

ἐπακτικός -ή -όν [ἐπακτός] **conducive** *or* **inducing, attracting, exciting** ATH. 2.52d HLD. 4.3.2 *etc.* || *log.* **inductive** ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 35, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπακτικῶς **by induction** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 210b 8.

ἐπάκτιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ἀκτή] **of the shore, on the shore** (of the sea) SOPH. *Ai.* 413, *Tr.* 1151 (*fem.* -ία) EUR. *Andr.* 853 (*fem.* -ία) AP. 1.403 (*altar*) *etc.* • *also* -ος -ον.

ἐπακτός -όν [ἐπάγω] **brought in, added**: ὁκόσοι ὕδασι ἐπακτοῖσι χρέονται how many use water brought in from outside HP. *Aër.* 9 || **introduced, imported, acquired** (*also fig.*) HDT. 7.102.1 (*virtue*) EUR. *Hip.* 318 (*suffering*) THUC. 6.20.4 (*wheat*), 7.28.1 *etc.* | *extens.* **extraneous, foreign** PIND. *O.* 10.89 (*pers.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 583 (*army*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1525 (*spear*), *al. etc.*; ἐπακτῷ δυνάμει with mercenary troops ISOCR. 10.37 || *analog.* **arriving from outside, intruding**: ἐπακτὸν ἄνδρα lover, paramour SOPH. *Ai.* 1296; πατρὸς ἐπακτοῦ son of a false father EUR. *Ion* 592 | *of things* ὄμβρος ἐ. ἐλθών ... στρατός rain that beats down like an army PIND. *P.* 6.10; νόσον ἐπακτόν a disease provoked by spells SOPH. *Tr.* 491; ὅρκον ἐπακτόν imposed oath ISOCR. 1.23 || *subst.* αἱ ἐπακταί (*sc.* ἡμέραι) intercalary days ISIDO. 6.17.29 *etc.* • *rar. fem.* -ή.

ἐπακτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπάγω] **small boat** (*with oars*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.11.

ἐπακτροκέλης -ητος, ἡ [ἔπακτρον, κέλης] AESCHN. 1.191 *etc.*, *see* ἐπακτρίς.

ἔπακτρον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 824, *see* ἐπακτροκέλης.

ἐπᾰλαζονεύομαι [ἐπί, ἀλαζονεύομαι] **to boast** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.473, 4.146.

ἐπᾰλᾰλάζω [ἐπί, ἀλαλάζω] **to raise the war-cry** AESCHL. *Sept.* 497 PLUT. *Marc.* 7.1 *etc.* | τῷ Ἐνυαλίῳ to Enyalius XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.26.

ἐπαλαλκέμεν *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐπαλέξω.

ἐπᾰλάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀλάομαι] **to wander, roam** OD. 15.176, *al.* | Αἰγυπτίους among the Egyptians OD. 4.83 (*aor. pass.* -ηθείς).

ἐπᾰλαστέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀλαστέω] **to be angry, discontented, indignant** OD. 1.252 AP. 3.369.

ἐπαλγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀλγέω] **to be saddened by, be worried about** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Suppl.* 58 IOS. *A.I.* 19.57.

ἐπαλγής -ές [ἐπί, ἄλγος] **painful, onerous** STRAB. 11.13.2 OPP. 4.508 VT *4Macc.* 14.10 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

ἐπαλγύνω [ἐπί, ἄλγος] ❶ *act.* **to cause pain** NIC. *Al.* 335 | **to make suffer** ▸ τινα s.o. QS 4.416 ❷ *mid.* **to experience pain** ▸ τινι over sthg. TZ. *Hist.* 4.401.

ἐπάλειμμα -ατος, τό [ἐπαλείφω] **ointment** DIOSC.[2] 1.43 *etc.*

ἐπαλειπτέον [ἐπαλείφω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to anoint** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.53.17 *etc.*

ἐπᾰλείφω [ἐπί, ἀλείφω] *impf.* ἐπήλειφον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηλειφόμην EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.59.1 || *fut.* ἐπαλείψω, *mid.* ἐπαλείψομαι EPHR. 4.252.3 Phr. || *aor.* ἐπήλειψα, *mid.* ἐπηλειψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπαλήλιμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπαλήλιπτο L. *Sud.* ε1943 *Zon.* || *aor. pass.* ἐπηλείφθην *and aor*^{t}. *ptc.* ἐπαλιφείς ATHANAS. *Ant.* (*PG* 26.965.29) ❶ *act.* **to anoint, spread** OD. 12.47 (*tmesis*) PLAT. *Tim.* 66c ARISTOT. *Sens.* 440a 9 *etc.* || *extens.* **to oil**, *i.e.* **to prepare for wrestling, incite, stir up** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινα s.o. against s.o. POL. 2.51.2 = ▸ τινάς τινι DIOG. 2.38 || *medic.* **to irritate** HP. *Mul.* 1.99, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed** *or* smeared PLAT. *Lys.* 217c IOS. *A.I.* 17.262.

ἐπάλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαλείφω] **spreading, painting** AL. *in Sens.* 63.5 *etc.*

ἐπᾰλέξω [ἐπί, ἀλέξω] *fut.* ἐπαλεξήσω || *aor. imper.* ἐπαλέξησον EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.455 | *inf.* ἐξαλεξῆσαι; **to rescue, bring aid** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 8.365 *etc. but* against sthg. NIC. *Th.* 352; τῷ δ' ἐπαλεξήσων Σῶκος κίεν Socos ran to bring him help IL. 11.428 || *in tmesis* ἐπὶ Τρώεσσιν ἀλεξήσειν κακὸν ἦμαρ to ward off the fatal day for the Trojans IL. 20.315 • *aor*^{t}. *epic inf.* ἐπαλαλκέμεν NIC. *l.c.*

ἐπᾰλετρεύω [ἐπί, ἀλετρεύω] **to grind** ▸ τινος on sthg. AP. 1.1077.

ἐπαληθείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* ἐπαλάομαι.

ἐπᾰληθεύω [ἐπί, ἀληθεύω] ❶ *act.* **to affirm as true, attest** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.85.1, 8.52 LUC. *Musc.* 7 *etc.* | **to say the truth** HLD. 4.5.5, *al.* | **to prove one's right, claim** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 32, *al.* || *intrans.* **to be sincere, true, genuine** DAMASC. *Pr.* 31, *al.* HLD. 10.2.1 *etc.* | **to use justly** ▸ τινι sthg. PLOT. 5.9.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be attested** DION. 1.58.5.

ἐπᾰλής -ές [ἐπί, ἀλέα?] **sunny** (*oth.* crowded) HES. *Op.* 493.

ἐπαλθαίνω [ἐπί, ἀλθαίνω] **to heal, cure** NIC. *Al.* 395, *al.* || *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Th.* 654.

ἐπαλθής -ές [ἐπί, ἄλθομαι] **healing** NIC. *Th.* 500 (*of a medicinal root*) || **cured, curable** NIC. *Al.* 156.

ἐπαλίνδομαι *and* ἐπαλινδέομαι [ἐπί, ἀλίνδομαι] **to roll** ▸ τινι on *or* in sthg. NIC. *Th.* 266 (*pres.* -εται) | *ppf. mid.* ἴχνια ... ἐπηλίνδητ' ἀνέμοισιν the tracks were erased by the winds AP. 4.1463.

ἐπαλκής -ές [ἐπί, ἀλκή] **strong** AESCHL. *Ch.* 415.

ἐπαλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπαλλάσσω] **exchange** (reciprocal): γάμων ἐ. mutual commitment of matrimony HDT. 1.74.4 || **mutual adaptation** ARISTOT. *fr.* 208 || **junction** ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.5.

ἐπαλλᾰξ [ἐπαλλάσσω] *adv.* **transversely, mutually, alternately** XEN. *Hip.* 1.7 DIOD. 19.30.1.

ἐπάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαλλάσσω] **weaving, crossing, joining** ANTIPHO[1] B 20 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1011a 33 POL. 18.18.11 *etc.*; ἐ. μηρῶν crossing one's legs PLUT. *Aud.* 45d | **interdependence, concatenation** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387a 12 | **alternation** PLAT. *Soph.* 240c || **crossing, superimposition** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 732b 15 (*of species*) || *later* **change, variation** GAL. 6.59, *al. etc.*

ἐπαλλάσσω, *Att.* ἐπαλλάττω [ἐπί, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* ἐπήλλαττον LONG. 4.2.5 || *fut.* ἐπαλλάξω || *aor.* ἐπήλλαξα, *ptc. mid.* ἐπαλλαξάμενος ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.5 || *pf.* ἐπήλλαχα STOIC. 3.179.11, *mid. pass.* ἐπήλλαγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπηλλάχθην ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to exchange, alternate**: ἔριδος ... καί ... πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ ἐπαλλάξαντες weaving alternately the knot of discord and of war IL. 13.359; ἐπαλλάττοντες ἅλματα interchanging leaps XEN. *Cyn.* 5.20; ἐ. τοὺς ὀδόντας fit together teeth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 18 [B] *intrans.* **to cross, fit together** (*the one in the other*), *of teeth* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661b 18 | **to become interwoven** LONG. 3.5.1 (*leaves*) || **to cross, overlap**, *of animals, species and sim.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 733a 27 *etc.*; ἡ φώκη ἐπαλλάσσει τῷ γένει τῶν ἰχθύων the seal is a cross *or* has a tie with the species of fish ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 22 || *extens.* **to have an analogy with, approach**: πρὸς τὴν βασιλείαν monarchy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 9 (*of tyranny*); ποιεῖ τοὺς λόγους ἐπαλλάσσειν makes the arguments ambiguous ARISTOT. *Pol.*

1255a 13 ❷ *mid.* **to intertwine, cross,** *of nerves* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.5 ❸ *pass.* **to alternate, be intertwined** XEN. *Hippar.* 3.3 PLUT. *Luc.* 21.5 (*hands*) *etc.*; ποὺς ἐπαλλαχθεὶς ποδί foot against (*lit.* interwoven with) foot EUR. *Her.* 836 ‖ *fig.* **to be tangled** *or* **confused,** *of discourse* XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.1.

ἐπαλληλία -ας, ἡ [ἐπάλληλος] **sequence, uninterrupted series, continuity** [GAL.] 19.679 *etc.*

ἐπάλληλος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [ἐπί, ἀλλήλων] **one after another, in succession, in successive order,** *s.times* **continuous** POL. 2.69.9, *al.* HDN.[1] 2.7.6 (*cry*) ALCIPHR. 3.3.2 (*charges*) *etc.*; λίθοι τὴν χροιὰν ἐπάλληλοι stones **well matched** in color ACH. 2.11.3 ‖ **mutual:** ἐπαλλήλοιν χεροῖν with one another's hands SOPH. *Ant.* 57; ὡσανεὶ γόμφοις τισὶν ἐπαλλήλοις ... ἐπισυνδεδεμένα bound together as if with nails one to another AN. *Subl.* 41.3 ‖ *gramm.* τὸ ἐ. **succession** AP.[7] *Synt.* 179.13, *al.* ‖ *adv. neut.* **mutually** HLD. 4.17.5 • *fem.* -η DCASS. 74.10.4, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπαλλήλως **successively, in succession** (alternating) DIOSC.[2] 1.115 ATH. 10.456e *etc.* | *gramm.* **with repetition** AL.[1] *Fig.* 29.7.

ἐπαλληλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπάλληλος] *gramm.* **succession, repetition** AP.[7] *Con.* 257.5.

ἐπαλλόκαυλος [ἐπί, ἄλλος, καυλός] **relying on** *or* **living on another stem** *or* **plant** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.9, *al.*

ἐπάλμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐφάλλομαι.

ἐπάλξιον -ου, τό [ἐπαλέξω] **parapet** *I*IG 2[2].463.56, *see* ἔπαλξις.

ἔπαλξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαλέξω] **defense, shelter, bastion, trench, bulwark,** *also fig.* IL. 12.263, *al.* HDT. 9.7.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 381, *al. etc.*; οἱ παρ' ἔπαλξιν soldiers defending the wall THUC. 2.13.6; ἐπάλξεις ἔχον ἀμφοτέρωθεν (wall) having parapets on both sides THUC. 3.21.2.

ἔπαλπνος -ον [*see* ἄλπνιστος] **sweet, welcome, happy** PIND. *P.* 8.84.

Ἐπάλτης -ου, ὁ **Epaltes,** *male name* IL. 16.415.

ἐπᾶλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐφάλλομαι.

ἐπαλφῖτόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἄλφιτον] **to sprinkle with flour** (*wine*) ATH. 10.432 (*aor.* ἐπηλφίτωσε: *var.* ἀπ-).

ἐπᾰλωστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, ἀλοάω] **thresher** (*with cattle on the threshing floor*) XEN. *Oec.* 18.5.

ἐπαμ- *poet.* (*bef. lab.*) *see* ἐπανα-.

ἐπᾰμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀμάω] *fut. mid.* ἐπαμήσομαι DIOD.[3] (AP 7.404.1) ‖ *aor.* ἐπήμησα, *mid.* ἐπημησάμην ❶ *act. later* **to collect, amass** DIOG. 6.79 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.192 NONN. *D.* 44.274 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to gather** (*for oneself*), **amass, accumulate** OD. 5.482 (*bed of leaves*) HDT. 8.24.1 (*land*) POLYAEN. 2.1.23 (*dust*) *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. PLUT. *Sollert.* 982b • *epic aor.* ἐπαμήσατο OD. *l.c.*

ἐπαμβατήρ -ῆρος [ἐπαναβαίνω] **attacker:** σαρκῶν of flesh AESCHL. *Ch.* 280 (*of diseases*).

ἐπαμβλύνω [ἐπί, ἀμβλύνω] *v.l.* ARTEMID. 3.38, *see* ἀμβλύνω.

ἐπᾰμείβω [ἐπί, ἀμείβω] ❶ *act.* **to exchange, barter:** τεύχεα δ' ἀλλήλοις the arms with one another IL. 6.230; φύσεις natures ORPH. A. 422 ❷ *mid.* **to change** (*for oneself*): νίκη δ' ἐπαμείβεται ἄνδρας victory exchanges people, *i.e.* now it goes to one, now to the other IL. 6.339; ἐξαῦτις δ' ἑτέρους ἐπαμείψεται at another time it will touch others ARCHIL. 1.9.

Ἐπαμείνων -ονος, ὁ **Epameinon,** *male name* EUR. *Hip. argum.* 2 *etc.*

Ἐπαμεινώνδας -ου (*and* -α), ὁ **Epaminondas,** *man* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29 *etc.*

ἐπαμεριμνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀμεριμνέω] **to be tranquil** BAS. *Ep.* 42.1.21.

ἐπαμέριος *and* ἐπάμερος *Dor. for* ἐφημέριος *and* ἐφήμερος.

ἐπαμμένος *Ion. pf. ptc. mid., see* ἐφάπτω.

ἐπαμμένω *poet. for* ἐπαναμένω AESCHL. *Pr.* 605.

ἐπᾰμοιβᾰδίς [ἐπαμείβω] *adv.* **alternately, mutually** OD. 5.481 AP. 4.1030.

ἐπᾰμοίβϊμος -ον [ἐπαμείβω] **of exchange** HOM. 4.516.

ἐπᾰμοιβός -όν [ἐπαμείβω] **in succession, one after the other** AP. 2.1075, *cf. epic* ἐπημοιβός.

ἐπαμπέχω *and* ἐπαμπίσχω [ἐπί, ἀμπέχω] ❶ *act.* **to put on over, wrap up** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Oth.* 5.8 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἐ. γῆν τινι to cover s.o. with earth EUR. *Tr.* 1148 ❷ *mid.* **to cover, hide** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1102c (*fig.*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be wrapped up** *or* **hidden** PLUT. *Sert.* 10.5 • *aor. inf.* ἐπαμπισχεῖν *with pres.* ἐπαμπίσχειν | *aor. ptc.* ἐπαμπισχόντες *with pres.* ἐπαμπίσχοντες.

ἐπαμύντωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπαμύνω] **rescuer, defender** OD. 16.263 | ἡ ἐ. female defender ORPH. *L.* 587.

ἐπᾰμῡ́νω [ἐπί, ἀμύνω] *act.* **to help, come to the aid of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.540, *al.* HDT. 1.82.3, 9.61.1 THUC. 1.25.2, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 6.361, *al.* THUC. 3.14.1, *al.* LYS. 12.99, *al. etc.*; ἑταίρῳ κτεινομένῳ ἐπαμῦναι to bring aid to a friend at his death IL. 18.99 | τῶν ἐπαμυνούντων λόγων ὡς εἰσὶν θεοί arguments for the existence of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 891b ‖ **to avenge** HLD. 2.10.1, *al.* ‖ *mid.* **to repel** VT *4Macc.* 14.19.

ἐπαμφιάζομαι *aor. ptc.* ἐπαμφιασάμενος ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 10D.18 BAS. *Hex.* 6.3 (124B), *later for* ἐπαμφιέννυμι.

ἐπαμφιβάλλω [ἐπί, ἀμφιβάλλω] **to use ambiguous terms** GAL. 17(2).24.

ἐπαμφιβόλως [ἐπί, ἀμφίβολος] *adv.* **ambiguously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.60.3.

ἐπαμφιέννῡμι [ἐπί, ἀμφιέννυμι] *aor.* ἐπημφίεσα, *inf. mid.* ἐπαμφιέσασθαι ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπημφιεσμένος **to dress again** MEN. *fr.* 298.5 | *pass.* **to be dressed again** TRAG. 619.

ἐπαμφίλλογος -ον [ἐπί, ἀμφίλογος] **discussed, disputed:** *subst.* τὸ ἐπαμφίλλογον **dispute** *I*SYLL[3]. 683.51 (II[BCE]).

ἐπαμφισβητέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀμφισβητέω] **to discuss a request** *or* **claim** *P*CPR 188.21 (II[CE]).

ἐπαμφίσκω NILANC. *Ep.* 1.242 (79.172B) (*mid.*), *see* ἐπαμπέχω.

ἐπαμφόδιος -ου, ἡ [ἐπί, ἄμφοδος] **streetwalker** LUC. *Rhet.* 24 (*v.l.*).

ἐπαμφοτερής *v.l., see* ἐπαμφοτεριστής.

ἐπαμφοτεριζόντως [ἐπαμφοτερίζω] *adv.* **in an ambiguous way** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 854 ‖ *pres. ptc. act. of* ἐπαμφοτερίζω.

ἐπαμφοτερίζω [ἐπί, ἀμφοτερίζω] **to be intermediate** (*between two or more*), *by nature or appearance* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569a 21, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 171.1 (*of amphibians*) | **to keep between two sides, be uncertain between two opinions** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257b PLUT. *Mar.* 40.10 *etc.* | **to play a double game** THUC. 8.85.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be ambiguous, be subject to two interpretations,** *of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 479b ISOCR. 12.240 *etc.*; ἐμπαμφοτερίζοντα ... ἀποκρινόμενος giving ambiguous replies LUC. *DDeor.* 18.1 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be enough for two** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 777a 16 ‖ *medic.* **to have a double nature,** *of fevers* GAL. 10.749 ‖ *metr.* **to have a double possibility of measurement,** *of vowels* ARISTID.[2] 1.20.

ἐπαμφοτερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαμφοτερίζω] **inclination to both senses, wavering** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.2.5 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 31 *etc.* ‖ **ambiguity, uncertainty** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 128 (*of parentage*).

ἐπαμφοτεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαμφοτερίζω] **indecisive person** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 70, *Migr.* 148 ‖ **person capable of choosing between two alternatives** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.225C.

ἐπαμφότερος -ον [ἐπί, ἀμφότερος] **ambiguous** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.10 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπαμφοτέρως **in an ambiguous way** Philostrat. *V.S.* 1.21.5.

ἐπάμων -ονος, ὁ [ἕπομαι] **follower, servant** CLITAR.[2] (ATH. 6.267c) (*conject.*).

ἐπᾰ́ν = ἐπεὶ ἄν **when, after, whenever,** *see* ἐπεί B • *Ion.* ἐπήν, ἐπεάν.

ἐπαναβαθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαναβαίνω] **step** PLAT. *Symp.* 211c *etc.*

ἐπαναβαίνω [ἐπί, ἀναβαίνω] *impf.* ἐπανέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπαναβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐπανέβην ‖ *pf.* ἐπαναβέβηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐπαναβεβήκειν IOS. *B.I.* 6.80 [A] **to climb** ▸ ἐπί τι on sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1487, *al.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to mount a horse** HDT. 3.85.1 | **to board** LUC. *Tox.* 6 ‖ **to rise on the horizon, rise,** *of stars* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 22 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to rise up, be promoted,** εἰς τὰς τῶν ταξιάρχων χώρας to the rank of captains XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23 [B] **to go back** *towards the interior:* ἀπὸ θαλάσσης τοσοῦτον at so great a distance from the sea THUC. 7.29.3 ‖ *fig.* **to go back to the origin, reach the first cause, seek the beginning** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 900a 6, *al.* PLOT. 2.9.1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπαναβεβηκός **first cause, general beginning** SEXT. *P.* 1.174 | **to be transcendent** AN. *in Parm.* p. 617 • *poet.* ἐπαμβαίνει OPP. 3.638 ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐπαμβεβαώς AP. 2.1144.

ἐπαναβάλλω [ἐπί, ἀναβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to lift, raise;** ▸ *with acc.* ATH. 12.529a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to put on oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 276 ‖ **to postpone, defer, delay,** τρία ἔτεα τὴν Σαρδίων ἅλωσιν the sack of Sardis for three years HDT. 1.91.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be deferred** (*payment*) *I*IG 11.2.141.4 *al.* (IV[BCE]).

ἐπαναβάσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναβαίνω] **climb, progression** CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.39.4, *al.* SYN. *epist.* 11 *etc.* ‖ **climbing back, search for the first cause** PLOT. 6.7.27 ‖ *medic.* **diastole** (*in a pulse*) GAL. 7.430.

ἐπαναβασμός -οῦ, ὁ *v.l., see* ἐπαναβαθμός.

ἐπαναβεβηκός, -ότος, τό, *see* ἐπαναβαίνω.

ἐπαναβεβηκότως [ἐπαναβαίνω] *adv.* **in an elevated** *or* **spiritual sense** ORIG. *CMt.* 10.14 *etc.*

ἐπαναβιβάζω [ἐπί, ἀναβιβάζω] **to make climb** THUC. 3.23.1 DCASS. 50.23.3 *etc.*

ἐπαναβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαναβιβάζω] **higher rank** HERM.[2] *pass.* 64.

ἐπαναβλαστάνω [ἐπί, ἀναβλαστάνω] **to grow** CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.198).

ἐπαναβληδόν [ἐπαναβάλλω] *adv.* **by putting on** HDT. 2.81.1.

ἐπαναβοάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναβοάω] **to cry out** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 292.

ἐπαναγιγνώσκω [ἐπί, ἀναγιγνώσκω] ❶ *act.* **to read** *in full* POL. 31.13.10 *etc.* ‖ **to read** *aloud, in teaching* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.8 SEXT. *S.* 10.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be read** *aloud, of a decree* DEMOSTH. 7.19.

ἐπαναγκάζω [ἐπί, ἀναγκάζω] **to compel, force** HDT. 8.130.2 THUC. 5.31.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 671 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be compelled,** ▸ *with inf.* ἀροῦν to plow ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 525 *etc.*

ἐπανάγκασμα -ατος, τό [ἐπαναγκάζω] **constraint** NEM. 1.20.

ἐπαναγκαστέον [ἐπαναγκάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to force** DAMASC. *Pr.* 74.

ἐπαναγκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαναγκάζω] **supervisor** (*oth.* exactor) VT (Sym.) *Job* 3.18.

ἐπαναγκαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπαναγκάζω] **coercive, strong, powerful** *P*PGM 4.2567 *etc.*

ἐπανάγκης [ἐπί, ἀνάγκη] *only neut.* ἐπάναγκες (ἐστι) **it is necessary** ▸ *with inf.* AND. 1.12 *etc.* | ἐ. δὲ μηδὲν not out of obligation PLAT. *Symp.* 176e;

μηδὲν ἐ. ἔστω let there be no compulsion PLAT. *Leg.* 765a || *adv. neut.* ἐπάναγκες **by necessity, by duty, by force** AESCHN. 1.24 DEMOSTH. 34.7 MEN. *fr.* 762.3 *etc.*; πρότερον ἐ. κομῶντες while earlier they were required to wear their hair long HDT. 1.82.7; πλὴν τούτων τῶν ἐ. except for these necessities NT *Acts* 15.28.

ἐπᾰνᾰγορεύω [ἐπί, ἀναγορεύω] **to proclaim:** *impers. pass.* ἐπαναγορεύεται this proclamation is made ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1071.

ἐπᾰνᾰ́γω [ἐπί, ἀνάγω] *impf.* ἐπανῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἐπανηγόμην || *fut.* ἐπανάξω || *aor*^{s}. ἐπανῆξα, *inf. mid.* ἐπανάξασθαι XEN.^{1} 1.10.6 || *aor*^{t}. ἐπανήγαγον, *later mid.* ἐπανηγαγόμην || *pf. mid.* ἐπανῆγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπανήγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπανήχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπαναχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to lead on, make climb:** πρὸς τὸ φῶς to the light PLAT. *Leg.* 724a | **to raise, elevate:** εἰς ἡρωικὴν τάξιν to the ranks of the heroes DEMOSTH. 60.9 || *fig.* **to arouse, excite:** τὸν θυμόν anger HDT. 7.160.1 || *jur.* **to refer,** τὰ ἀδικήματα εἰς τὰ δικαστήρια crimes to courts PLAT. *Leg.* 846b || *analog. of ships* **to lead into (deep) sea** *or* **the ocean** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28 | *intrans.* (*with obj. underst.*) ἠρώτησεν αὐτὸν ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς ἐπαναγαγεῖν (*underst.* πλοῖον) ὀλίγον **asked him to put out** from the land a little (*with the boat*) NT *Luke* 5.3; ἐπανάγαγε (*underst.* πλοῖον) εἰς τὸ βάθος **put** out into deep water NT *Luke* 5.4 B **to lead back, withdraw:** ἐ. τὸ στρατόπεδον **bring** the troops back THUC. 7.3.3; ἐ. εἰς τὸν περὶ τοῦ πράγματος λόγον lead back to the argument PLAT. *Leg.* 949b; ἐπὶ τὴν ὑπόθεσιν ἐ. τὸν λόγον conduct the discourse back to the premise XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.13 | ἐμαυτὸν ἐπανήγαγον ἀπὸ τῶν τότε κακῶν I pulled myself back *or* withdrew myself from the evils of that time PLAT. *epist.* 325a || *intrans.* **to draw oneself back, withdraw** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3 VT *Sir.* 26.28 | **to return** POL. 3.5.9 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be led** (**on** *or* **against**), *usu. naut.* **to take to the sea** HDT. 7.194.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.24 *etc.*; οὐδεὶς ἐφαίνετό σφι ἐπαναγόμενος no one seemed to be taking to the sea against them HDT. 9.98.1; ἐπανάγονται κατὰ τάχος ... ἐλάσσοσιν ἢ ταῖς εἴκοσι ναυσί they take to sea quickly with fewer than twenty of their ships THUC. 8.42.2; ἐπανήχθησαν εἰς τὴν Χίον they put to sea directly for Chios XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.38 || *jur.* **to be referred:** ἐπὶ τοὺς ἄρχοντας to the magistrates ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 37 B **to be brought back** *or* **reintegrated** APP. 16.15 *etc.*

ἐπαναγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπανάγω] **raising, elevation** PLAT. *Rp.* 532c (*fig.*) || *naut.* **taking to the sea, naval attack** THUC. 7.4.4, 34.6 || *rhet.* **recall, return** (*to the argument*) AN. *Seg.* 397.11.

ἐπαναγωγός -όν [ἐπανάγω] **bringing back** safe and sound, *of* τύχη (*Lat.* fortuna redux) DCASS. 54.10.3.

ἐπαναδέρω [ἐπί, ἀναδέρω] **to skin, flay** HP. *Vid.* 8.

ἐπαναδίδωμι [ἐπί, ἀναδίδωμι] **to progress** (always more), **grow,** HP. *Epid.* 1.25 (*fever*).

ἐπαναδιπλάζω [ἐπί, ἀνά, διπλόος] **to repeat the demand** AESCHL. *Pr.* 817 (*poet. pres. imper.* ἐπανδίπλαζε).

ἐπαναδιπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, ἀνά, διπλόος] **doubling, repetition** ELIAS *in Porph.* 20.22 *etc.*

ἐπαναδιπλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναδιπλόω] **to double, repeat** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 910b 25 *etc.* | *pass.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 49a 11, *al.*

ἐπαναδίπλωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπαναδιπλόω] **what is doubled** *or* **folded, fold** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506b 14.

ἐπαναδίπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναδιπλόω] **doubling, folding** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 30 (*of the intestine*), *al. etc.* || **repetition** ARISTOT. *APr.* 49a 26 *etc.* || *rhet.* **repetition, resumption** TIB. 25 || *medic.* **combination, association,** *of periodic fevers* GAL. 7.433, 467.

ἐπανάδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναδίδωμι] **restitution** IUST. *Nov.* 97.5.

ἐπαναδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀναδρομή] **return** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.430C, *al.*

ἐπαναζεύγνῡμι [ἐπί, ἀναζεύγνυμι] *Byz. impf.* ἐπανεζεύγνυον *and* ἐπανεζεύγνυν || *Byz. fut.* ἐπαναζεύξω || *aor.* ἐπανέζευξα; **to move, depart** DIOD. 12.65.7.

ἐπανάζευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀνάζευξις] **return** ASCL. 399.19 *etc.*

ἐπαναζώννῡμαι [ἐπί, ἀναζώννυμι] **to gird oneself** (with a belt) PHIL.^{2} *Cont.* 51 (*clothes*).

ἐπαναθαρρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναθαρρέω] **to recover courage** ONASAN. 14.4, *al.*

ἐπαναθεάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναθεάομαι] **to see again, gaze at** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.11.

ἐπαναθερμαίνομαι [ἐπί, ἀναθερμαίνω] **to warm up** (anew), **be warmed up** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐπαναθέω [ἐπί, ἀναθέω] **to run** (into) ONASAN. 6.1, *al.*

ἐπανάθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπανατίθημι] **superstructure** CLEM. *Str.* 5.4.26.4.

ἐπαναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναιρέω] **elimination, destruction, killing** POL. 2.37.8 *etc.*

ἐπαναιρετέον [ἐπαναιρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to choose** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.59.1.

ἐπαναιρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναιρέω] *impf.* ἐπανῄρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπανῃρούμην || *fut.* ἐπαναιρήσω SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1530 || *aor*^{t}. ἐπανεῖλον, *mid.* ἐπανειλόμην || *aor*^{s}. *mid.* ἐπανειλάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπανῄρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπανῃρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπανῃρέθην ❶ *act.* **to eliminate, destroy, suppress** DIOD. 19.51.1 *etc.* || **to kill** (after) APP. 16.15, *al.* ❷ *mid.* A **to destroy, suppress, make die** POL. 1.10.8, *al. etc.* | τὸν νόμον ἐπανείλετο he withdrew the law PLUT. *T.G.* 10.4, *C.G.* 4.3 B **to take** (*on oneself*), **take on, undertake** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 9.29.8 (*war*) PTEBT. 785.12 (*land*) LUC. *Bis acc.* 1, *al. etc.* || **to acquire, obtain** VETT. 164.15 (*reputation*) IUL. 12.355a (*enmity*) || *later* **to profess** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.33.1, *al.* ❸ *pass.* A **to be suppressed** *or* **killed** φαρμάκῳ with a poison PTEBT. 43.19 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* B **to be undertaken** *or* **employed,** *of cures* ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.2 • *aor. ptc. mid.* ἐπαναιρησάμενος DID.^{1} *Zach.* 4.277.

ἐπαναίρω [ἐπί, ἀναίρω] *aor.* ἐπανῆρα THEM. *Or.* 15.192d, *mid.* ἐπανηράμην ❶ *act.* **to raise, lift** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.23 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *O.C.* 424 THUC. 8.84.2 ❸ *pass.* **to rise:** ἐπαναίρου get up ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 784.

ἐπανακαινίζω [ἐπί, ἀνακαινίζω] *aor.* ἐπανεκαίνισα Hermodorus *Plat. fr.* D coll. l.2; **to renew** VT *Job* 10.17 *etc.*

ἐπανακᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνακαλέω] *act. and mid.* **to recall** ARR. *An.* 4.27.1 *etc.* | *pass.* **to be recalled** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.21.

ἐπανακάμπτω [ἐπί, ἀνακάμπτω] **to bend** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 21, *al.* || **to turn back, return** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 916a 32 *etc.*

ἐπανάκαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανακάμπτω] **return** OC. 1.14.

ἐπανάκειμαι [ἐπί, ἀνάκειμαι] **to be reserved** *or* **laid away** ▸ τινι for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.52 || **to be superimposed on, added to** ▸ τινι sthg. NUM.^{1} (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 14.8.4.4).

ἐπανακεφᾰλαιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνακεφαλαιόω] **to recapitulate** HERMOG. *St.* 52.11 OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 319.25.

ἐπανακεφαλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανακεφαλαιόομαι] **recapitulation** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 319.30.

ἐπανακιρνάομαι [ἐπί, ἀνακίρνημι] **to be mixed anew** GREG.^{1} *Opif.* 28 (44.228C).

ἐπανακλαγγάνω [ἐπί, ἀνά, κλαγγάνω] **to yell, bark** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5, 6.23.

ἐπανάκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανακαλέω] **recall** HP. *Aph.* 5.21 *etc.* || *medic.* **inspiration** (double) HP. *Epid.* 2.3.7 *etc.*

ἐπανακλίνω [ἐπί, ἀνακλίνω] **(to make) lie down** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 37 *etc.* || **(to make) incline, bend** HP. *Cord.* 10.

ἐπανακοινόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνακοινόω] **to communicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 918a.

ἐπανακομίζω [ἐπί, ἀνακομίζω] **to carry back** IOS. *A.I.* 18.59 || *pass.* **to return** DCASS. 40.44.1.

ἐπανακρέμαμαι *or* ἐπανακρεμάννῡμαι [ἐπί, ἀνακρεμάννυμι] **to depend on** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318b 38 (*pres. inf.* ἐπανακρέμασθαι) *etc.*

ἐπανακρούω [ἐπί, ἀνακρούω] ❶ *act.* **to make draw back** ISYLL. 6 ❷ *mid.* **to retreat,** *only aor. imper.* ἐπανάκρουσαι πάλιν return back ARISTOPH. *Av.* 648 • *poet. ptc.* ἐπαγκρούων ISYLL. *l.c.*

ἐπανακτέον [ἐπανάγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to lead back** SYN. *epist.* 41 || *intrans.* **it is necessary to make a return** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.6 *etc.*

ἐπανακυκλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνακυκλέω] ❶ *act.* **to be recurrent,** *of fevers* GAL. 7.412 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to turn in a circle, rotate in the opposite sense** (*to others*) PLAT. *Rp.* 617b || **to revolve** DAMASC. *Pr.* 23.

ἐπανακύκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανακυκλέω] **rotation** *returning to one's place, of stellar orbits* PLAT. *Tim.* 40c.

ἐπανακυκλόω, *contr.* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.51.4, *see* ἐπανακυκλέω.

ἐπανακύπτω [ἐπί, ἀνακύπτω] **to be inclined upwards,** *of an arrow* XEN. *Hip.* 12.13 || **to revolt against, oppose** ▸ τινι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.603 || **to arise** PLUT. *QConv.* 725b (*argument*).

ἐπαναλαμβάνω [ἐπί, ἀναλαμβάνω] **to resume** (*from the beginning*), **recommence, repeat** PLAT. *Gorg.* 488b XEN. *Lac.* 13.2 *etc.* | πολλάκις ἐπαναλαμβάνων ἐκέλευεν often he persisted in urging him PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228a *etc.*

ἐπαναλέγω [ἐπί, ἀναλέγω] **to repeat:** *pass.* AL.^{1} *Fig.* 20.6.

ἐπαναλείφω [ἐπί, ἀνά, ἀλείφω] **to anoint, spread** GAL. 6.577 (*f.l.*).

ἐπαναληπτέον [ἐπαναλαμβάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to take up again** *or* **repeat** IUL. *Gal.* 351a *etc.*

ἐπανάληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναλαμβάνω] **resumption, repetition, epanalepsis,** *rhet.* DEM.^{2} 196 HERMOG. *Id.* 239.14 *etc.* | *medic.* = ἐπαναδίπλωσις GAL. 7.434 • *written also* ἐπανάλημψις DIOG.^{5} 2.2.5 *etc.*

ἐπᾰνᾰλίσκω [ἐπί, ἀναλίσκω] **to spend, consume** DEMOSTH. 50.42 (*time*) *etc.*

ἐπαναλύω [ἐπί, ἀναλύω] **to return** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 25 *etc.*

ἐπαναμένω [ἐπί, ἀναμένω] **to wait for** (in a place), **await** HDT. 8.141.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. ἐπανάμεινόν μ' ὀλίγον εἰσελθὼν χρόνον come back and wait for me a moment ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 803 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἐπαναμείνωμεν ... τὰς ἐκ Βοιωτῶν ... γυναῖκας ἐλθεῖν let us wait for the women from Boeotia to arrive ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 74 | *poet. impers.* ἐπαμμένει παθεῖν there waits *or* remains to suffer AESCHL. *Pr.* 605, *Pers.* 807.

ἐπαναμιμνήσκω [ἐπί, ἀναμιμνήσκω], **to remind** ▸ τί τινα s.o. of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 688a *etc.* | ▸ *with interrog.* DEMOSTH. 6.35.

ἐπαναμισθόω [ἐπί, ἀναμισθόομαι] **to rent again** *I*BCH 60.182 (III^{BCE}).

ἐπανάμνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναμιμνήσκω] **memory** DION. *Rh.* 10.18 *etc.*

ἐπανανεάζω [ἐπί, ἀνανεάζω] **to worsen** [GAL.] 19.210.

ἐπανανεόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνανεόω] **to renew, take up again from the start** PLAT. *Rp.* 358b (*fut.* -εώσομαι) *etc.*

ἐπανανέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανανεόομαι] **renewal** IUST. *Const.* Δ. *init. etc.*

ἐπανάπαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναπαύω] **descent** GREG.[1] (PROC. *Cant.* 1.15) *etc.*

ἐπαναπαύω [ἐπί, ἀναπαύω] ❶ *act.* **to make stop, make rest:** VT *Judg.* A 16.26 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (428.5) AN. *Par.* 18.2.2 ❷ *mid.* **to rest, relax,** *fig.* **to rely** ▸ τινι on s.o. *or* sthg. VT *1Macc.* 8.11 NT *Rom.* 2.17 *etc.* | *log.* **to be based** ▸ τινι on sthg. DAMASC. *in Parm.* 321 || **to stop, rest** HERO *Aut.* 24.4 (*machine*) VT *Num.* 11.25, *al. etc.*

ἐπαναπέμπω [ἐπί, ἀναπέμπω] **to send back** HP. *Mul.* 2.133.

ἐπαναπεράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνά, περάω] **to cross anew** NICOL.[1] 127.6.

ἐπαναπήγνῡμι [ἐπί, ἀναπήγνυμι] **to fix:** *poet. aor. mid.* ἐπαμπήξασθαι to fix solidly on the ground ORPH. *A.* 319.

ἐπαναπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναπηδάω] **to jump on** εἶθ' οὗτος ἐπαναπηδᾷ then he jumps on me ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1375.

ἐπαναπιπράσκω [ἐπί, ἀναπιπράσκω] **to resell** *P*UPZ 112.6.22 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπαναπίπτω [ἐπί, ἀναπίπτω] **to fall on, lie down** ▸ τινι on sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 9.24 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπαναπεσών).

ἐπαναπλάσσω, *Att.* ἐπαναπλάττω [ἐπί, ἀναπλάσσω] **to remodel** AXION. 8.2.

ἐπαναπλέω [ἐπί, ἀναπλέω] **to set sail, put out to sea** ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. HDT. 8.9; ▸ ἐπί τι for sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.35 || **to put back out to sea, return by sea** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.24 DEMOSTH. 56.29 POL. 1.28.10 || *fig.* **to come to the surface, appear on the surface:** ἔπεα κακά bad words HDT. 1.212.2 (*pres. inf.* -έειν *var.* -ώειν).

ἐπαναπληρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναπληρόω] **to fill:** *pass.* THPHR. *Sens.* 8.

ἐπαναπλώω *Ion.*, *see* ἐπαναπλέω.

ἐπαναπνέω [ἐπί, ἀναπνέω] **to breathe** (*with double breath*) HP. *Epid.* 7.92.

ἐπαναποδίζω [ἐπί, ἀναποδίζω] **to retrace one's own steps, reexamine** AL. *in Metaph.* 813.20 *etc.*

ἐπαναποδιστέον [ἐπαναποδίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to reexamine** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 317b 19.

ἐπαναπολέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναπολέω] **to repeat, reconsider** PLAT. *Phil.* 60a, *al. etc.*

ἐπαναπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναπολέω] **repetition** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 149.

ἐπαναπορεύομαι [ἐπί, ἀναπορεύομαι] **to return** *P*PSI 353.3 (III^{BCE}).

ἐπαναπτήσιμος -ον [ἐπί, ἀνά, πτήσιμος] **fit for flying** COM. *CAF* 1006.

ἐπαναπωλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναπωλέω] **to resell** *P*UPZ 112.6.8 (III^{BCE}).

ἐπαναρρήγνῡμι [ἐπί, ἀναρρήγνυμι] *impf. mid.* ἐπανερρηγνύμην HP. *Epid.* 6.8.27, 7.117 || *aor. ptc.* ἐπαναρρήξας PLUT. *l.c. infra* || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐπαναραγῆναι HP. *Prorrh.* 2.14 ❶ *act.* **to tear anew, reopen:** τὸ τραῦμα the wound PLUT. *CMi.* 70.10 ❷ *pass.* **to erupt anew, be reopened** HP. *LocHom.* 14.

ἐπαναρριπίζω [ἐπί, ἀναρριπίζω] **to rekindle** IOS. *A.I.* 19.184.

ἐπαναρριπτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναρρίπτω] **to launch oneself into the air, jump** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 (*pres. ptc.* -οῦντες).

ἐπανάσεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανασείω] **shaking** (against), **brandishing** THUC. 4.126.5 (*of arms*).

ἐπανασείω [ἐπί, ἀνασείω] **to shake while raising, brandish** (*to intimidate*), **wave threateningly** HP. *FExs.* 4 DION. 11.6.1 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 19.129, *al.*

ἐπανασκέπτομαι [ἐπί, ἀνασκέπτομαι] **to reexamine, track anew** PLAT. *Theaet.* 154e (*fut. 1. pl.* ἐπανασκεψόμεθα), Crat. 428d (*aor. inf.* ἐπανασκέψασθαι).

ἐπανασκοπέω, *contr.* PLAT. *HipMi.* 369d, *see* ἐπανασκέπτομαι.

ἐπανασπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀνά, σπορά] **second sowing** TZ. *in Hes.* 444.

ἐπαναστασίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπανάστασις] **resurrection** OR. *Sib.* 1.378 (*conject. of* ἐπανάστᾰσις).

ἐπανάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανίστημι] **raising, lifting, insurrection** HDT. 3.44.2, *al.* THUC. 2.27.2, *al. etc.*; *analog.* δύ' ἄτα κἀπαναστάσεις θρόνων two disasters and rebellions (= two ruinous and rebellious persons) against my throne SOPH. *Ant.* 533 || **getting up** DIOD. 18.31.3 | *later* **resurrection** OR. *Sib.* 8.205 || **arising, sprouting, prominence, excrescence** HP. *Coac.* 2.216 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 *etc.* || *rhet.* **elevation** (*of tone*) DEM.[2] 278 || *extens.* **getting up to defecate:** *pl.* **feces** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.146.

ἐπαναστέλλω [ἐπί, ἀναστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to hinder, offer resistance to** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 3 || *later* **to fall back on** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.4.3 ❷ *mid.* **to fall back on oneself** CLEM. *Str.* 4.19.120.1.

ἐπανάστημα -ατος, τό [ἐπανίστημι] **prominence, height** IO.[1] *in An.* 311.24 || **pustule, swelling** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 236.

ἐπαναστρέφω [ἐπί, ἀναστρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to turn back, make an about-face** (*for resistance*), **return to office** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1102 THUC. 4.130.6, 8.105.3 *etc.* || *simpl.* **to return** VT *Exod.* 14.28, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 244 XEN. *Hippar.* 8.25 *etc.* || **to return to the surface** ARISTOT. *fr.* 335.

ἐπαναστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπαναστρέφω] **turning again, return** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 595 (*of the chorus*) || *rhet.* **resumption, repetition, epanastrophe** HERMOG. *Id.* 303.25 *etc.*

ἐπανασύρομαι [ἐπί, ἀνασύρω] **to tear off, remove** COM. *CGFP* 340.2.

ἐπανασχίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀνασχίζω] **to split, open** PHILUM. *Ven.* 7.12.

ἐπανασῴζω [ἐπί, ἀνασῴζω] **to save, preserve** TZ. *Hist.* 1.458 || *mid. pass.* EUSTATH. 42.14 1536.2 *etc.*

ἐπανασωστικός -ή -όν [ἐπανασῴζω] **saving, rescuing:** ἐ. τύχη saving fortune (= *Lat.* Fortuna redux) LYD. *Mens.* 4.132.

ἐπανάτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανατείνω] **extension, stretching forth** (threateningly) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 12 *etc.* || *extens.* **threat** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 64, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 6.6 *etc.*

ἐπανατείνω [ἐπί, ἀνατείνω] *impf.* ἐπανέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐπανετεινόμην || *aor.* ἐπανέτεινα, *mid.* ἐπανετεινάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπανατέταμαι SEXT. *S.* 8.271 ❶ *act.* **to stretch out** (by raising) ▸ *with acc.* τὸν τράχηλον the neck XEN. *An.* 7.4.9 (*v.l.* ὑπερανα-); τὰς χεῖρας the hands (in prayer) DIOD. 32.6.4 ❷ *mid.* **to extend** (threateningly), **brandish:** βάκτρον τινί the stick against s.o. LUC. *Cat.* 13; *fig.* ἐ. φόβους τινί to cause fears to rise in s.o. POL. 2.44.3 | **to threaten** ▸ *with inf.* POL. 15.29.14 || **to rise up** (against), **rebel** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 || *rhet.* **to speak at length, be prolix** DION. *Rh.* 8.14 ❸ *pass.* **to be held forth** *or* **offered** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23 (*hopes*) • *poet. aor. ptc.* ἐπαντείνας ORPH. *A.* 61.332.

ἐπανατέλλω [ἐπί, ἀνατέλλω] *impf.* ἐπανέτελλον HDT. 7.54.2 || *aor.* ἐπανέτειλα || *pf. imper. 3. sg.* ἐπανατεταλκέτω ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376b29 [A] *trans.* **to lift, raise:** ποδὸς ἴχνος the footprint, *i.e.* foot EUR. *Ph.* 105 || **to make sprout:** ἐκ μέσου κέρας ... μετώπου a horn from the middle of the forehead OPP. 2.97 [B] *intrans.* **to raise oneself up, rise,** *of the sun* HDT. 2.142.4, *al.* AP 12.178.2 *etc.* || **to rise:** εὐνῆς from bed AESCHL. *Ag.* 27; ἐκ τοῦ χάρακος from the trench PLUT. *Aem.* 18.8 | ὁ ἐπαντέλλων χρόνος the time that rises at dawn = the future PIND. *O.* 8.28 || **to show oneself, appear** AESCHL. *Ch.* 282 EUR. *H.F.* 1053 • *poet.* ἐπαντέλλω.

ἐπανατέμνω [ἐπί, ἀνατέμνω] **to cut more** *or* **anew** HP. *V.C.* 13 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4 • *only Ion. inf.* ἐπανατάμνειν *and ptc.* ἐπανατάμνων HP. ARET. *ll.cc.*

ἐπανατίθημι [ἐπί, ἀνατίθημι] *fut.* ἐπαναθήσω || *aor.* ἐπανέθηκα ❶ *act.* **to put on, in addition** ▸ τι sthg.: ἐπαναθῶ σοι καὶ ξύλον I am also putting a piece of wood on you ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 148; ἐπανθέμεναι σανίδας close the shutters IL. 21.535 ❷ *mid.* **to change position, move** GAL. 18(2).425 ❸ *pass.* **to be attributed** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 926d (*power*) • *poet.* ἐπαντίθημι.

ἐπανατολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπανατέλλω] **rising after** (*the sun*), *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4.

ἐπανατρέπω [ἐπί, ἀνατρέπω] **to disturb, knock over** HDN.[1] 3.8.5 || *intrans.* **to return** CRATIN. 193 (*conject.*).

ἐπανατρέφω [ἐπί, ἀνατρέφω] **to nourish, strengthen with food** HP. *Aph.* 2.7 *etc.*

ἐπανατρέχω [ἐπί, ἀνατρέχω] *fut. mid.* ἐπαναδραμοῦμαι GREG.[1] *Abl.* 53.5 || *aor*$^{t.}$ ἐπανέδραμον; **to return running** LUC. *Merc.* 36 || **to return** DIOD. 36.8.5 *etc.* || **to recur** PHILOD. *Ir.* 30.28.

ἐπανατρίβω [ἐπί, ἀνατρίβω] **to rub anew** GAL. 12.412.

ἐπανατρῡγάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνατρυγάω] **to glean** VT *Deut.* 24.21, *al.*

ἐπαναφέρω [ἐπί, ἀναφέρω] *impf.* ἐπανέφερον || *fut.* ἐπανοίσω || *aor*$^{t.}$ ἐπανήνεγκον, *rar. aor*$^{s.}$ ἐπανήνεγκα || *aor. pass.* ἐπανηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπανενεχθήσομαι SCH. HERMOG. 7.420.3 ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to bring back, refer, make return, impute** ▸ τὶ εἴς τινα *and* τι sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1080 PLAT. *Rp.* 434c = ▸ πρός τι HP. *V.M.* 1 = ▸ ἐπί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 680d || **to report** *news:* ἐπανέφερον (*v.l.* -οντο) ταῦτα εἰς τὰς Ἀθήνας they reported these conditions to Athens XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.21; ὡς αὐτὸν ἐπανενεγκεῖν to report (the opinion) to him PLUT. *Art.* 29.8 | ἐπανοίσειν ἔφασαν ὑπὲρ τῶν ἐπιταττομένων τοῖς Αἰτωλοῖς they said that they would confer with the Aetolians on the conditions POL. 21.4.14 || **to take into account, render an account of** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 41.20, *al.* || *medic.* **to regurgitate, vomit** ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.13 || *rhet.* **to take up again, repeat** DEM.[2] 59 [B] *intrans.* **to refer, return:** ἐπ' ἄλλο φίλον to another friendly thing PLAT. *Lys.* 219c || *medic.* **to recover one's senses, return to one's senses** HP. *Coac.* 1.1 | **to decrease, settle,** *of a disease* ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be reported** *or* **referred** POL. 1.17.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπανενεχθεισῶν) *etc.* || **to rise, go up,** *of a smell* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.2 | **to lift oneself, rise,** *of stars* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19e, *al. etc.* || **to move** *or* **roll** (*in an opposing sense*) TIM.[2] 96d || *rhet.* **to be taken up again, repeated,** *in anaphora* DION. *Dem.* 40.10 *etc.* • *poet.* ἐπαμφέρω.

ἐπαναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπαναφέρω] **reporting** *or* **referring, submission** AND. 3.33 *etc.* | **reference** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1130a 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.4 || **arising, exhalation** ARET. *C.A.* 1.6 || *rhet.* **repetition** (initial), **epanaphora** AN. *Subl.* 20.2 DEM.[2] 61

etc. || *astr.* **position following** *a central point of the Zodiac* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 112 SEXT. S. 5.14.

ἐπᾰνᾰφυσάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναφυσάω] **to blow** *on a aulos in accompaniment* ἐπαναφύσα Περσικόν play a Persian aria ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1175 (*imper.*).

ἐπαναφύω [ἐπί, ἀναφύω] **to make grow again** AEL. *N.A.* 10.13 (*codd., see* ὑπαναφύομαι).

ἐπαναφωνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναφωνέω] **to pronounce in addition, repeat:** *pass.* SEXT. *S.* 1.130.

ἐπαναχέω [ἐπί, ἀναχέω] **to continue to pour over** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 6.4 *etc.*

ἐπαναχρεμπτήριος -ον [ἐπαναχρέμπτομαι] **making one expectorate** HP. *LocHom.* 17.

ἐπαναχρέμπτομαι [ἐπί, ἀναχρέμπτομαι] **to expectorate** HP. *LocHom.* 14 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐπανάχρεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναχρέμπτομαι] **expectoration** HP. *LocHom.* 17, *al.*

ἐπαναχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀναχωρέω] **to turn back, retreat, return** HDT. 9.13.3 THUC. 1.63.1, *al.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580a *etc.* ἐπὶ τὰ πρῶτα λεχθέντα to the first exposition (*of the thesis*) PLAT. *Leg.* 781e.

ἐπαναχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαναχωρέω] **return, flowing back** THUC. 3.89.4 || **retreat** DIOD. 25.6.

ἐπανδίπλαζε *pres. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἐπαναδιπλάζω.

ἐπανδρίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀνήρ] **to not have respect for,** *with dat.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1062C.

ἔπανδρος -ον [ἐπί, ἀνήρ] **manly, worthy of a man** PHILOD. *Ir.* 31.17 DIOD. 4.50.2 *etc.* | τὸ ἔ. manliness CORN. 20 ◆ *adv.* ἐπάνδρως **in a manly way** SEXT. *S.* 11.107.

ἐπανδρόω, *contr.* [ἔπανδρος] **to depopulate:** Λῆμνον παισίν Lemnos of children AP. 1.874 (*aor. subj.* -ώσῃ) || **to make manly** VT *2Macc.* 15.17.

ἐπανεγείρω [ἐπί, ἀνεγείρω] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπανεγερθείς HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4; **to wake up, cheer up** HP. *l.c.* PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101a.

ἐπανειλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνειλέω] **to unroll** GAL. 19.91.

ἐπάνειμι [ἐπί, ἄνειμι] Ⓐ **to go up, climb, rise** HP. *V.C.* 17 DAMASC. *Pr.* 81 *etc.*; κάτωθεν πᾶν ἐπανιέναι πέφυκεν everything gushes forth by nature from underground PLAT. *Tim.* 22e; Ὀλυμπίαζε ἀεὶ ἐπανιὼν οἴκοθεν always going up from home to Olympia PLAT. *HipMi.* 363c Ⓑ **to rise again, return** SOPH. *Tr.* 642 (*lyr.*) THUC. 6.102.3, *al. etc.*; περὶ φύσεως πάσης ἐπανιόντα τῆς τῶν σωμάτων returning to the general nature of the bodies PLAT. *Leg.* 857d; ▸ ἐ. πρός τινα return to s.o. ACH. 2.27.3 | *in writings and discourses:* ἐπάνειμι δὲ ἐπὶ τὸν πρότερον λόγον I return to the preceding argument HDT. 7.137.3; ἐγὼ δ' ἔνθεν εἰς ταῦτα ἐξέβην ἐπάνειμι I will return to the point from which I departed in this digression XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.1; μικρὸν ἐπάνειμι I will return here a little later XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15; ἐπάνειμι δὴ πάλιν ἐπὶ τὰς ἀποδείξεις I will return anew to the proofs DEMOSTH. 18.18, *al.* || *extens.* **to recapitulate:** τοὺς λόγους the arguments PLAT. *Leg.* 693c; τὰ δ' ὑποτεθέντα ἐπάνιμεν αὖθις later we will take up again the hypotheses made PLAT. *Tim.* 61d • *s.times pres. with signf. of fut.* || *impf.* ἐπανῄειν, *3. pl.* ἐπανήεσαν *and* ἐπανῆσαν HDN.[1] 4.13.8 || *aor. and suppl. pf. see* ἐπανέρχομαι.

ἐπανεῖπον [ἐπί, ἀνεῖπον] *aor.* **to proclaim, offer publicly:** ἀργύριον a financial reward THUC. 6.60.4 (*3. pl.*).

ἐπανείρομαι [ἐπί, ἀνείρομαι] **to ask anew, request again** HDT. 1.91.4, 3.32.3; ▸ τινα (of) s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 439 PLUT. *Amat.* 748e; ▸ τινά τι sthg. from s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 973 PLAT. *Prot.* 329a *etc.* • *Att. only aor.* ἐπανηρόμην (ἐπανερόμαν *conject. in* AESCHL. *l.c.*) | *subj. 2. sg.* ἐπανέρῃ | *opt.* ἐπανέροιτο | *inf.* ἐπανερέσθαι | *ptc.* ἐπανερόμενος || *Att. pres. see* ἐπανερωτάω | *Ion. subj.* ἐπανείρῃ ARET. *S.A.* 2.1.4 | *ptc.* ἐπανειρόμενος HDT. 1.91.4.

ἐπανείς *aor. ptc. act., see* ἐπανίημι.

ἐπανελευστέον [ἐπανέρχομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to return** AP.[5] 27.28.

ἐπανέλκω [ἐπί, ἀνέλκω] **to drag to dry land** *or* **to the shore:** τὴν ναῦν the ship ARR. *An.* 2.19.3 (*aor. ptc.* -ελκύσαντες).

ἐπανεμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνεμέω] **to vomit** HP. *Epid.* 1.12 || **to regurgitate** GAL. 2.545.

ἐπάνεμος -ον [ἐπί, ἄνεμος] **windy** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.13.

ἐπανέντα -ων, τά, *see* ἐπανίημι.

ἐπανερεύγομαι [ἐπί, ἀνερεύγω] **to regurgitate, vomit** HP. *Acut.* 67.

ἐπανερήσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐπανείρομαι.

ἐπανέρχομαι [ἐπί, ἀνέρχομαι] *impf.* ἐπανηρχόμην || *fut.* ἐπανελεύσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἐπανῆλθον || *pf.* ἐπανελήλυθα || *ppf.* ἐπανεληλύθειν; **to go up, climb:** εἰς τὰ ὄρη to the mountains XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.35 | *analog.* **to join, enter:** ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα into Greece HDT. 2.109.3 (*geometry*) || **to climb again, return** THUC. 3.89.2, *al.* AND. 1.81 *etc.*; πρὸς ὑμᾶς to you LUC. *Somn.* 18; *in writings and discourses* ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τι to sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.29 DEMOSTH. 28.5 *etc.*; ἐπανελθεῖν ὁπόθεν ... ἐξέβην βούλομαι I wish to return to the point from which I began the digression DEMOSTH. 18.211 | *medic. of intestinal fevers* GAL. 7.412 | *extens.* **to recapitulate:** τι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 17b XEN. *Oec.* 6.2 • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐπανήλυθε SCH. OD. 1.284 Ludwich.

ἐπανερωτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνερωτάω] **to ask anew, request also** PLAT. *Gorg.* 454c, *al.*; ▸ τινα (from) s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 413a XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.1 || *pass.* PLAT. *Clit.* 409d *etc.*

ἐπανέσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανίημι] **relaxation, alleviation** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.6 (*of fevers*) || **a bandage** ORIB. 48.43.1.

ἐπανέχω [ἐπί, ἀνέχω] **to keep, hold:** χώραν a region DIOD. 17.115.3 || **to support** (after *or* in addition): τὰ οἰκεῖα πάθη καὶ πράγματα τοῖς δημοσίοις private hardships and matters in addition to public ones PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.5 || *intrans.* **to keep to, rely on, be based on, be content, satisfied** ALCIPHR. 4.11.4 ARTEMID. 1.12 HLD. 3.16.3.

ἐπανήκω [ἐπί, ἀνήκω] **to be back, return** EUR. *I.A.* 1628 *etc.*; ἐπάνηκε return MEN. *Dysc.* 217; ▸ ὥς *or* πρός τινα at *or* near s.o. DEMOSTH. 47.55 POL. 6.58.3; ▸ ἐς *or* εἴς τι to sthg. PAUS. 3.9.2 HLD. 7.11.3, *al.*

ἐπανήλωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, ἀνήλωμα] **added expense** *P*PETR. 2.33b 1 (III[BCE]).

ἐπανθεμίζω [ἐπί, ἀνθεμίς] **to flutter from flower to flower** (*as a bee*) SOPH. *fr.* 314.331 (*lyr.*).

ἐπανθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἄνθος] **to flower, bloom, be in flower, shine,** *often fig.* τοῖς αἰδοίοισι δρόσος καὶ χνοῦς soft down on the privates ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 978 PLAT. *Leg.* 710a THEOCR. 5.131, *al. etc.*; κύκνου πολιώτεραι δὴ αἵδ' ἐπανθοῦσιν τρίχες this hair flowers whiter than a swan ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1065 || *analog.* **to appear on the surface** HP. *Epid.* 7.43 *etc.*; ἅλμην ἐπανθέουσαν (seeing) a salt crust form on the surface HDT. 2.12.1.

ἐπάνθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπανθέω] **efflorescence, flowering, splendor, value** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.26 *etc.* | **special virtue** (*of numbers*) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 68, *al.*

ἐπανθής -ές **having a luminous face** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.179.

ἐπάνθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανθέω] **blooming** PLOT. 4.3.13.

ἐπανθιάω, *contr.* AP. 3.519 (*pres. ptc.* -ιόωντας), *see* ἐπανθέω.

ἐπανθίζω [ἐπί, ἀνθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to deck with flowers, decorate, adorn:** πολλοῖς ἐπανθίσαντες πόνοισι γενεάν you who have decked your stock with many hardships AESCHL. *Sept.* 951; κωκυτοῖς ἐ. adorn with groans (*funerary paian*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 150; ἣν ὁ γραφεὺς αὐταῖς ἐρύθημα πλεῖον ἐπανθίσῃ if the painter adorns them (=women) with more red dye LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 13; ἐ. τῷ χρυσῷ decorate with gold (*an elephant*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51 ❷ *mid.* **to deck oneself with flowers, adorn oneself** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1459 (*aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπηνθίσω) ❸ *pass.* **to be decked with flowers, adorned:** *pf. ptc. mid.* ▸ ἐπηνθισμένος τινί decked *or* adorned with sthg. DIOD. 1.49.2 (*of colors*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.15.4 (*of poetic words*).

ἐπάνθισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπανθίζω] **efflorescence, foaming** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.21 *etc.*

ἐπανθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπανθίζω] DIOSC.[2] 5.92, *see* ἐπάνθισμα || *fig., of a capillary vein* RUF. *On.* 205 GAL. 2.808.

ἐπανθοπλοκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἄνθος, πλόκος] **to weave flowers** AP 12.8.1.

ἐπᾰνθρακίζω [ἐπί, ἀνθρακίζω] **to make fry** *or* **roast on charcoal** CRATIN. 150.2 || **to blacken with charcoal** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.2) (*eyes*).

ἐπᾰνθρακίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀνθρακίς] **small fish for frying** (*on charcoal*), *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 670, *al. etc.*

ἐπᾰνῐᾱ́ομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνιάομαι] **to worry** XEN.[1] 1.15.4.

ἐπανίημι [ἐπί, ἀνίημι] ❶ *trans.* **to throw against, urge on:** σοὶ δ' ἐπὶ τοῦτον ἀνῆκε she set *or* urged on this man against you IL. 5.405 (*tmesis*) || **to let go, abandon** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 2.30 *etc.*; τὸν παρόντ' ἐπανεῖναι φόβον to abandon the present fear DEMOSTH. 18.177; τὰς κύνας ἐ. τῶν πόνων to let the dogs rest from their labors XEN. *Cyn.* 7.1; τοῖς νέοις τὰ σκληρότατα τῆς ἀγωγῆς ἐ. to relax the rigor of training for the young men PLUT. *Lyc.by* a suitable and easy road 22.1 ❷ *intrans.* **to relax, be calm, rest, cease** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.22 (*griefs*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266a *etc.*; ἐπανῆκεν ὁ σῖτος the wheat fell in price DEMOSTH. 32.25; ἐρρωμένως καὶ μὴ ἐπανιεῖσαι vigorously and without pause XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5 (*of dogs*) | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπανέντα **lukewarm food** SOSIP. 1.53.

ἐπανίπτᾰμαι [ἐπί, ἀνίπταμαι] **to fly away** MAN.[1] 5.220.

ἐπανῐσόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνά, ἰσόω] ❶ *act.* **to make equal, level** THUC. 8.57.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 321a ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478a 3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be brought to an equal size** PLAT. *Leg.* 745d.

ἐπανίστημι [ἐπί, ἀνίστημι] *impf.* ἐπανίστην PHILOSTR. *Her.* p. 735.2, *mid. pass.* ἐπανιστάμην || *fut.* ἐπαναστήσω, *mid.* ἐπαναστήσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἐπανέστησα || *aor*[r]. ἐπανέστην || *pf.* ἐπανέστηκα || *ppf.* ἐπανειστήκειν PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.68, 2.7.13, 3.5.9 ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s].) **to lift anew, rebuild** PLAT. *Leg.* 778d (*wall*) || **to make rise** *or* **leave** (*from an ambush*) PLUT. *Sert.* 13.11 | *analog.* **to make rise, raise in rebellion:** Ἰβηρίαν Ῥωμαίοις Spain against the Romans APP. 6.101 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. *and pf. act.*) **to rise** IL. 2.85 (*from sitting*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 539 (*from bed*) DEMOSTH. 19.46 (*to speak*) *etc.* | *analog.* **to rise, rise up, rebel** THUC. 3.39.2, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπανεστεῶτες insurgents HDT. 3.63.3; ▸ τινι against s.o. HDT. 1.89.2, *al.* THUC. 1.115.5, *al.* LUC. *Cat.* 26 *etc.* || **to rise, rise up, be built:** κἀπειδὰν τοῦτ' ἐπανεστήκῃ and once this has been set up ARISTOPH. *Av.* 554 | ἐ. τῆς ἀγορᾶς to rise in the market DION. 2.50.2 (*temple*) || **to be prominent, stick out** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 691a 13 (*ears*), *al.* | *analog. medic.*

to rise, swell, *of tumors and sim.* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.165 *etc.* • *Ion. pf. ptc.* ἐπανεστεώς HDT. 3.63.3.

ἐπανΐσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανισόω] **equalization, leveling** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 173, *Cont.* 51.

ἐπανῑτέον [ἐπάνειμι] **it is necessary to go back** *or* **return** PLAT. *Rp.* 532d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682a 31 *etc.*

ἐπάνοδος -ου, ἡ [ἐπί, ἄνοδος] **climb, ascent** PLAT. *Rp.* 532b *etc.* ‖ **return** EUR. *epist.* 2.2 PLUT. *Tim.* 38.3 VT *Sir.* 22.21, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HLD. 4.16.1 ‖ **recapitulation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 2 | *rhet.* **summary, clarification** (*of arguments*) AL.[1] *Fig.* 30.23 *etc.*

ἐπανοίγω [ἐπί, ἀνοίγω] **to open** *i*EG 340 (*mid.*) *etc.*

ἐπανοιδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνοιδέω] **to be swollen** HP. *NatHom.* 2 *etc.*

ἐπανοιδίσκομαι [ἐπί, ἀνοιδίσκω] **to swell up** HP. *V.C.* 13.

ἐπανοίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπί, ἀνοίγω] **opener** MAN.[1] 1.310.

ἐπάνοιξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀνοίγω] **invasion** *p*HIB. 31.12, 23 (III[BCE]).

ἐπανοιστέον [ἐπαναφέρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to refer** *or* **attribute** POL. 1.37.3.

ἐπανορθόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀνορθόω] *impf.* ἐπηνώρθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπηνωρθούμην *and* ἐπανώρθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπανωρθούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπανορθώσω, *mid.* ἐπανορθώσομαι (*fut. mid. also with pass. signf.* DCASS. 73.1.3) ‖ *aor.* ἐπηνώρθωσα *and* ἐπανώρθωσα CLEM. *Protr.* 10.89.1, *mid.* ἐπηνωρθωσάμην *and later* ἐπανωρθωσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπηνώρθωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπηνώρθωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηνωρθώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπανορθωθήσομαι AESCHN. 3.177 ❶ *act.* **to straighten, restore, revive** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.77.7 LYS. 2.70 ISOCR. 7.15 *etc.* ‖ **to correct, review, improve** PLAT. *Prot.* 340d (*error*), Leg. 769e (*law*) *etc.* | ἐπανορθώσαιμεν ἂν ὑμᾶς we could put you back on track ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 528 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 143a, *al.* ISOCR. 4.165 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 42 *etc.* ‖ **to correct oneself, put oneself right** PLAT. *Rp.* 361 ❸ *pass.* **to be straightened, corrected, improved** AESCHN. *l.c.* DEMOSTH. 9.76, 18.131 *etc.*

ἐπανόρθωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπανορθόω] **correction, improvement** PLAT. *Theaet.* 183a DEMOSTH. 25.16 LUC. *Harm.* 3 *etc.*

ἐπανόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπανορθόω] **correcting, revision, emendation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 18 TIM.[2] 104b *etc.* ‖ **improvement, advantage** POL. 1.66.12, *al.*

ἐπανορθωτέος -α -ον [ἐπανορθόω] **to be corrected** PLAT. *Leg.* 809b ‖ *n.* -έον **it is necessary to correct** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 24a *etc.*

ἐπανορθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπανορθόω] **corrector, restorer** DION. 8.67.3 GAL. 7.894 *etc.* | ἐ. τῶν τρόπων corrector of customs DCASS. 54.30.1 (*Lat.* corrector morum).

ἐπανορθωτικός -ή -όν [ἐπανορθόω] **corrective, improving** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132a 18 STRAB. 1.2.3 *etc.*

ἐπανότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπάνω] **elevation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.49.4.

ἐπαντέλλω *poet. and Ion., see* ἐπανατέλλω.

ἐπάντης -ες [ἐπί, ἄντα] **steep** THUC. 7.79.2.

ἐπαντιάζω [ἐπί, ἀντιάζω] **to be present, arrive unexpectedly** HOM. 3.152 (*aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἐπαντιάσειε) ‖ **to oppose** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 142.4.

ἐπαντλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* **to draw water for pouring, pour water, irrigate** PLAT. *Phaed.* 112c PLUT. *QConv.* 688e LUC. *Tim.* 18, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τι onto sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253a = ▸ εἴς τι LUC. *DMort.* 21.4 ‖ *fig.* **to pour in a flood** EUR. *fr.* 899.4 (*words*) DIPH. 107 (*evils*); ὄχλον ὀνομάτων a river of words AEL. *N.A.* 6.51 | ▸ τινός τινι sthg. on s.o. HLD. 2.17.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be irrigated** DIOD. 1.33.4 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be flooded** *or* **submerged** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.59; φροντίσιν ἐπηντλημένος sunk in worries PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107a.

ἐπάντλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπαντλέω] **compress** (*of hot water*), *for gangrene* DIOSC.[2] 2.109.

ἐπάντλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαντλέω] **pouring water** (on s.o.), **shower** HP. *Acut.* 65 DIOD. 2.10.6 (*v.l.*).

ἐπᾰνύομαι *or* ἐπανύτομαι [ἐπί, ἀνύω] ❶ *mid.* **to carry out, cause** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 995 (*aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπί ... ἠνύσω) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.61 ❷ *pass.* **to come about, be favorable,** *of victory* HES. *Sc.* 311 (*aor. pass.* ἐπηνύσθη).

ἐπᾰ́νω [ἐπί, ἄνω] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **above, on top,** *of place* PLAT. *Rp.* 514b *etc.*; ὁ ἐ. πύργος the higher tower HDT. 3.54.2 | *in a text* XEN. *An.* 6.3.1 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1012b 6 *etc.* ‖ **preceding, before** *of time* DIOD. 16.42.7, *al. etc.* | *of descent* οἱ ἐ. πρόγονοι the forefathers IOS. *Ap.* 1.33 ‖ **more than** ▸ *of quantity* ἀπὸ εἰκοσαετοῦς καὶ ἐ. from twenty years (old) and above VT *Exod.* 30.14, *al.*; ὤφθη ἐ. πεντακοσίοις ἀδελφοῖς ἐφαπαξ he was seen by more than 500 brothers (*i.e.* our fellow brothers in the Christian faith) at one time NT *1Cor.* 15.6 | *with gen. of comparison* πραθῆναι ἐ. δηναρίων τριακοσίων to be sold for more than 300 denarii NT *Mark* 14.5 ‖ **higher** *of relation: log.* τὸ ἐ. γένος the earlier *or* higher-ranking kind ARISTOT. *Top.* 122a 4, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **above** PLAT. *Phaed.* 109d *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι *or* γεγονέναι τινός to be higher than sthg. PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1063c DIOG. 6.28 *etc.* | **before, in front of** VT *Gen.* 18.2, *al.* ‖ **preceding, coming before** *of time* οἱ πρόγονοι καὶ πατέρες καὶ τούτων ἐ. the forefathers, fathers, and their ancestors DEMOSTH. 60.7.

ἐπάνωθε(ν) [ἐπάνω] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from on top, from above,** *of place* THUC. 2.99.2 EUR. *Alc.* 463 *etc.* ‖ **once, in ancient days,** *of time* THEOCR. 7.5, *al. etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Tim.* 45a *etc.*; ἐ. τῶν ἐπιγουνίδων above the kneecaps HP. *Art.* 70.

ἐπανώτερος -α -ον [ἐπάνω] **upper** BAS. *HPs.* 29.2.

ἐπανωφόριον -ου, τό [ἐπάνω, φέρω] **overgarment** Sch. Tz. *Hist.* 4.882a.

ἔπαξα *Dor. aor. ind. act., see* πήγνυμι.

ἐπάξα *Dor. aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* πήγνυμι THEOCR. 4.28.

ἐπάξιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ἄξιος] **worthy** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 272 EUR. *Bac.* 716 PLAT. *Soph.* 218e *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 461; ▸ *abs.* ἐπάξιον εἶναι φύσει καὶ τροφῇ to be worthy *or* qualified by nature and rearing PLAT. *Leg.* 961b | **worthy of mention, noteworthy** HDT. 2.79.1, 7.96.2 | **worth the trouble** HP. *Art.* 72 ‖ *extens.* **appropriate, deserved, just** AESCHL. *Sept.* 865 (*grief*) SOPH. *El.* 971 (*wedding*) *etc.*; κυροῦντα τόνδε τῶν ἐπαξίων that this man obtains what he deserves AESCHL. *Pr.* 70 • *adv.* **ἐπαξίως worthily, justly** SOPH. *O.T.* 133 *etc.*

ἐπαξιόω, *contr.* [ἐπάξιος] *impf.* ἐπηξίουν PROC.[1] *Arc.* 13.28, *mid. pass.* ἐπηξιούμην POSID. 221 ‖ *aor.* ἐπηξίωσα; **to consider worthy, fitting, just** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 803 | ▸ ἐ. τινα *and inf.* consider s.o. worthy of SOPH. *O.C.* 1497 ‖ **to think, believe** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *El.* 658.

ἐπαξίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαξιόω] **appreciation, esteem** DION. 19.15.4.

ἐπαξονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἄξων] **to register on tablets** VT *Num.* 1.18 ‖ **to put on axles** ORPH. *fr.* 49.39.

ἐπαξόνιος -ον [ἐπί, ἄξων] **resting on the axle** THEOCR. 25.249.

1. ἐπάξω *fut. ind. act., see* ἐπάγω.

2. ἐπάξω *Dor. aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* πήγνυμι.

ἐπαοιδέω, *contr.* STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.458, *see* ἐπᾴδω.

ἐπαοιδή -ῆς, ἡ *poet. and Ion., see* ἐπῳδή.

ἐπαοιδία -ας, ἡ *later* LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 *etc., see* ἐπῳδή.

ἐπαοιδός -οῦ, ὁ *later* VT *Exod.* 7.11, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 83 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.9, 3.24.10 *etc., see* ἐπῳδός.

ἐπαπειλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀπειλέω] ❶ *act.* **to make threats, threaten** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 13.582; ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. *or* s.o. with sthg. IL. 1.319 OD. 13.127 HDT. 6.32 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.189.2 SOPH. *El.* 779 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* (*sc. inf.*) IL. 14.45 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be threatened:** πρὸς σοῦ τὰ δεῖν' ἐκεῖν' ἐπηπειλημένοι threatened by you with those fearful troubles SOPH. *Ant.* 408.

ἐπάπειρος -ον [ἐπί, ἄπειρος] **boundless** [CAES.] 3.146 (38.1096).

ἐπαπερείδομαι [ἐπί, ἀπειρίδω] ❶ *mid.* **to lean on** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.30 (*fig.*: *v.l.* ἐν-) ❷ *pass.* **to be supported** POSID. 236.

ἐπαποδίδωμι [ἐπί, ἀποδίδωμι] **to sell besides** *i*GDI 1832.24 (II[BCE]).

ἐπαποδύρομαι [ἐπί, ἀποδύρομαι] **to weep bitterly:** τῇ ἀπωλείᾳ ἡμῶν for our ruin NILANC. *Ep.* 3.24 (79.381B).

ἐπαποδύω [ἐπί, ἀποδύω] *impf. mid.* ἐπαπεδυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπαποδύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπαπεδυσάμην ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐπαπέδυν; *proper.* **to strip anew** (*for a struggle and sim.*): ❶ *trans.* **to pit against as a rival** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *An seni* 788d ❷ *intrans.* (*with aor*[r]. *and pf. act.*) **to gird oneself, prepare oneself, dedicate oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 615 *etc.* ‖ **to attack, assail:** τινι s.o. PLUT. *Marc.* 3.2.

ἐπαποθνήσκω [ἐπί, ἀποθνήσκω] *impf.* ἐπαπέθνησκον ‖ *fut. ptc.* ἐπαποθανούμενος AAP. *Io.* 24 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐπαπέθανον; **to die after** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Symp.* 208d IOS. *B.I.* 5.514 ACH. 7.9.5 | ἐ. τοῖς λόγοις to die speaking IOS. *A.I.* 13.318 | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Aem.* 35.2.

ἐπαποικίζω [ἐπί, ἀποικίζω] **to colonize anew** ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 52.43.1 (*aor.* ἐπαπῴκισεν).

ἐπαποκρίνομαι [ἐπί, ἀποκρίνω] **to respond in addition** METH. *Res.* 2.18.5.

ἐπαποκτείνω [ἐπί, ἀποκτείνω] **to kill besides** DCASS. 49.23.4 (*aor.* ἐπαπέκτεινε).

ἐπαποκτιννύω *later* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.23, *see* ἐπαποκτείνω.

ἐπαπολαύω [ἐπί, ἀπολαύω] **to enjoy oneself, have a good time** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 37.3.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* TZ. *Hist.* 9.308 *etc.*

ἐπαπολισθάνω [ἐπί, ἀπολισθάνω] **to slide away** *p*OXY. 1381.130 (II[CE]).

ἐπαπόλλῡμι *and* ἐπαπολλύω [ἐπί, ἀπόλλυμι] *impf. mid.* ἐπαπωλλύμην ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐπαπώλεσα ‖ *aor*[t]. *mid.* ἐπαπωλόμην DCASS. 62.26.1, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to make perish in addition** *or* **after** LUC. *Merc.* 42; ἑαυτοὺς δὲ ἐπαπώλεσαν and then they killed themselves AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 ❷ *mid.* **to perish after, die** DCASS. 60.34.4 • *pres. ptc.* ἐπαπολλύουσα LUC. *l.c.*

ἐπαπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀπολογέομαι] PLUT. *Marc.* 27.5 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀπολογέομαι.

ἐπαπολύω [ἐπί, ἀπολύω] **to release anew** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπαφῆκεν.

ἐπαπονῐνάμαι [ἐπί, ἀπονίναμαι] **to enjoy besides** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 173 (*v.l.*: *aor. inf.* ἐπαπόνασθαι).

ἐπαπορέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀπορέω] ❶ *act.* **to raise a new doubt, pose an** (embarrassing) **question** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. POL. 6.3.6 | ▸ *with acc.* (*followed by interrog.*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.213 *etc.* | **to offer criticisms** ▸ *with dat.* DIOG.[5] 63.4.6 (*impf. 2 sg.* ἐπηπόρεις) ❷ *pass.* **to cast doubt** THPHR. *Vert.*

9; τῶν νῦν ἐπαπορηθέντων of currently unsolved difficulties POL. 6.5.3.

ἐπαπόρημα -ατος, τό [ἐπαπορέω] **doubt, awkward question** ORIG. *Io.* 2.24.156, *al. etc.*

ἐπαπόρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαπορέω] **further doubt** *or* **difficulty, objection** ORIG. *Io.* 2.11.79, *al. etc.*

ἐπαπορητέον *verb. adj. neut. of* ἐπαπορέω **it is necessary to raise a new question** ORIG. *Princ.* 13.39.250.

ἐπαπορητικός -ή -όν [ἐπαπορέω] **dubitative,** *usu. rhet.* DIOG. 7.68 *etc.*

ἐπαποστέλλω [ἐπί, ἀποστέλλω] **to send after, in succession** *or* **as successor** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 6.15.6, 31.2.14 || **to send against** *or* **for an attack** POL. 2.8.12, 32.5.11 *etc.*

ἐπαποστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπαποστέλλω] **new dispatch, expedition** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 77.49 *etc.*

ἐπαποφαίνομαι [ἐπί, ἀποφαίνω] **to explain besides** METH. *Res.* 2.18.2.

ἐπάπτω *Ion. for* ἐφάπτω.

ἐπαρά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀρά] **curse** IL. 9.456 *etc.* • *epic* ἐπᾱρά, *Ion.* ἐπαρή.

ἐπᾱράομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀράομαι] *impf.* ἐπηρώμην || *fut.* ἐπαράσομαι || *aor.* ἐπηρασάμην || *pf.* ἐπήραμαι DEMOSTH. 18.142 [A] **to curse, hurl curses** ▸ τινι against s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 931b *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.142; ▸ ἐ. τί τινι hurl sthg. as a curse against s.o. HDT. 3.75.3 ANTIPHO 5.11 *etc.*; τίν' ... τόνδ' ἐπηράσω λόγον; what curse is this that you uttered? SOPH. *El.* 388; ἐξώλειαν ἑαυτῷ καὶ τοῖς παισὶν ἐπαρώμενος invoking ruin on himself and his own sons LYS. 12.10 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: ἐπαρᾶται ... εἰσηγούμενον curses him for introducing PLAT. *Leg.* 684e [B] **to make a vow** *or* **swear** (*with curses*) ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *I.A.* 60 *etc.* || **to pray** POSIDIP.[1] 60.1 | ▸ *with acc.* μή *and inf.*: to beg s.o. not to *I*SEG. 6.784 (II-III[CE]) • *Cret. ptc.* ἐπαριόμενον *I*GDI 4991.2.40, *Cyrenaean* ἐπαρεώμενοι in *ABAW* 1925(5).23 || *Ion. aor. ptc.* ἐπαρησάμενος HDT. 3.75.3 [HDT.] 191..

ἐπᾱράρῐσκω [ἐπί, ἀραρίσκω] *aor*[s]. ἐπῆρσα || *aor*[t]. ἐπήραρον || *epic athem. aor. ptc.* ἐπάρμενος, *later* ἐφάρμενος || *pf. ptc.* ἐπαρηρώς || *ppf.* ἐπαρήρειν IL. 12.456 ❶ *act.* **to adapt, fix, attach** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to *or* on sthg. IL. 14.339 (*aor.* ἐπῆρσεν) HOM. 4.50 (*aor. in tmesis* ἐπί ... ἤραρεν) || *intrans.* (*pf. act.*) **to be adapted** *or* **fixed**: μία δὲ κληῖς ἐπαρήρει one bolt had been fixed IL. 12.456; εὖ ἐπαρηρὼς ποσσίν quite steady on his feet ARAT. 83 ❷ *mid. in epic aor. ptc.* ἐπάρμενος **prepared, suitable, ready** HES. *Op.* 601, *al.* | *later* ἐφάρμενος **fit, appropriate**: τινι for s.o. NONN. *D.* 12.35.

ἐπᾱράσιμος -ον [ἐπαράομαι] **abominable** [PHOC.] 18.

ἐπᾱράσσω, *Att.* ἐπαράττω [ἐπί, ἀράσσω] **to beat, knock** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *fr.* 111.4 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Art.* 29.5 (*v.l.*) HLD. 10.31.4 *etc.*; τὴν θύραν ... ἐπήραξεν closed the door violently PLAT. *Prot.* 314d.

ἐπᾱρᾱτος -ον [ἐπαράομαι] **cursed, struck by curses,** *of things and pers.* THUC. 8.97.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 877a *etc.*; ὃ καὶ ἐπάρατον ἦν μὴ οἰκεῖν which was kept from being inhabited because of a curse THUC. 2.17.1 || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἐπάργεμος -ον [ἐπί, ἄργεμον] **having eyes veiled in white, suffering from leucoma** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 16, *al.* || *fig.* **veiled, hardly clear, obscure** AESCHL. *Pr.* 499, *al. etc.*

ἐπαργῠρόομαι [ἐπάργυρος] **to be covered in silver** *I*G 2[2].1485.48 || *fig.* **to be paid in silver bullion, be very expensive** MNESIM. 3.2 (*pf. ptc.* ἐπηργυρωμένα).

ἐπάργῠρος -ον [ἐπί, ἄργυρος] **covered with silver, silver-plated** HDT. 1.50.1, 9.80.1 *etc.*

ἐπάρδευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαρδεύω] *proper.* **watering: downpour** EPIC. 3.100.3 || *fig.* **influx** EPIC. 3.89.9.

ἐπαρδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπαρδεύω] **irrigator** *P*TEBT. 120.137, *al.* (I[BCE]).

ἐπαρδεύω [ἐπάρδω] NONN. *D.* 11.166 OR. *Sib.* 5.58 *etc.*, *see* ἐπάρδω.

Ἔπαρδος -ου, ὁ **Epardos,** *river in Media* ARR. *An.* 4.6.6.

ἐπάρδω [ἐπί, ἄρδω] **to water, irrigate,** *fig.* **to flood** ARR. *An.* 4.6.5 LUC. *Am.* 45 *etc.* | TIM.[2] 102b *etc.*

ἐπαρέσκομαι [ἐπί, ἀρέσκω] **to be satisfied** *or* **content** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 270.16.

ἐπᾰρήγω [ἐπί, ἀρήγω] **to rescue, bring aid** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 24.39 OD. 13.391 EUR. *El.* 1350 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.18 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 725 (*aor. imper.* ἐπάρηξον) *etc.*

ἐπᾰρηγών -όνος, ὁ [ἐπαρήγω] **rescuer, defender** AP. 1.1039 ORPH. *A.* 348, *al.*

ἐπάρην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* πείρω.

ἐπαρηρ- *Ion. forms of pf.*, *see* ἐπαραρίσκω.

ἐπαρησάμενος *Ion. aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐπαράομαι.

ἐπᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀριθμέω] **to calculate in addition** PAUS. 10.5.8 || **to count:** ταῖς ἡμέραις τὰς πόλεις the cities by the days ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.93.

ἐπαριστερεύομαι [ἐπαρίστερος] **to be clumsy** HSCH. *s.v.* σκανεύεσθαι.

ἐπᾰρίστερος -ον [ἐπί, ἀριστερός] **on the left** HDT. 2.36.4 (*perhaps for* ἐπ' ἀ-) || **clumsy, inept, awkward** DIOD. 8 *fr.* 5 PLUT. *CMa.* 19.7 *etc.* || **left-handed** DCASS. 72.19.2 ◆ *adv.* ἐπαριστέρως **on the left, clumsily, awkwardly** MEN. *fr.* 236.2 PLUT. *Tranq.* 467c.

ἐπαριστερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπαρίστερος] **ineptitude, clumsiness** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 2.

Ἐπᾰρῖται -ων, οἱ **Eparitoi,** *select soldiers* (*Arcad.*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.33, *al.* EPHOR. 215 (-ῖται) *etc.*

ἐπάρκεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπαρκής] **help** POL. 1.48.5, *al. etc.*

ἐπάρκεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαρκέω] **aid, assistance, defense** SOPH. *O.C.* 447 EUR. *Hec.* 758.

ἐπαρκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀρκέω] *impf.* ἐπήρκουν || *fut.* ἐπαρκέσω || *aor.* ἐπήρκεσα || *aor. pass.* ἐπηρκέσθην [PALL.] *H.M.* 8.264; **to rescue, come in aid** ▸ τινι to s.o. THGN. 871 HDT. 1.91.3 LYS. 13.93 = ▸ *rar.* τινα EUR. *Or.* 803 | ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 91 SOPH. *O.C.* 777 || **to avert, move away, drive back** ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. IL. 2.873 *etc.*; οὐδὲν αὐτῷ ταῦτ' ἐπαρκέσει τὸ μὴ οὐ πεσεῖν this will not protect him *or* save him in fact from falling AESCHL. *Pr.* 918 | ▸ ἐ. τι avoid *or* impede sthg. OD. 17.568 AP. 2.1161 *etc.* || *extens.* **to equip, furnish** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *or* s.o. with sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 321a XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60 | ▸ *with dat.* πέπλοις ἐπαρκέσαι to furnish with garments EUR. *Cycl.* 301 | ▸ *with acc.* ἄκος δ' οὐδὲν ἐπήρκεσαν ▸ τὸ μή *with acc. and inf.* they did not furnish any remedy to avoid that AESCHL. *Ag.* 1170 || ▸ *abs.* **to be sufficient, be enough** SOL. 5.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἐπαρκέσει νόμος ὅδε this custom will be in force SOPH. *Ant.* 612; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. HLD. 1.22.3 | ἐπάρκεσε κλειτᾷ γενεᾷ was at the top of (= did honor to) his noble stock PIND. *N.* 6.60 || *extens.* **to be able** HLD. 5.33.3 • *epic fut. inf.* ἐπαρκέσσειν AP. 2.1049 || *epic aor. inf.* ἐπαρκέσσαι AP. 2.1161 EPIGR. 2.420.8.

ἐπαρκής -ές [ἐπαρκέω] **helpful, advantageous, effective** NIC. *Al.* 564 *etc.* || **sufficient** PLUT. *Cic.* 7.3 *etc.*

ἐπάρκιος -ον [ἐπαρκέω] **sufficient** OPP. 4.377 *etc.*

ἐπαρκούντως [ἐπαρκέω] *adv.* **sufficiently** SOPH. *El.* 354.

ἔπαρμα -ατος, τό [ἐπαίρω] **what is raised, swelling** HP. *Epid.* 1.1 *etc.* | **relief** ACH. 8.7.6 | **foundations** VT *2Esd.* 6.3 || *fig.* **vanity** SOTAD. 9.4 | **elevation, height** ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 39.21.2) *etc.*

ἐπάρμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐπαραρίσκω.

ἐπαρνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀρνέομαι] **to deny** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.23.

ἐπαρνησιθεΐα -ας, ἡ [ἐπαρνησίθεος] **denial of God** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.64.7, *al. etc.*

ἐπαρνησίθεος -ον [ἐπαρνέομαι, θεός] **tending to denial of God** EPIPH. *Haer.* 54.5.6, *al.*

ἐπᾰρουρος -ον [ἐπί, ἄρουρα] **rural servant, herdsman** OD. 11.489.

ἔπαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαίρω] **raising, lifting** HERO *Aut.* 28.2 (*of a machine*) *etc.* || **swelling** HP. *Coac.* 185 | **growth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 27 | **skin eruption** THPHR. *Sud.* 16 (*caused by a beard*) || **erection** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 2 || *fig.* **ruin, destruction** VT *2Kgs.* 19.25, *al.* || *fig.* **elevation** STOIC. 1.51.24 (GAL. 5.429) (*of the soul*) | **pride** VT *Zech.* 12.7 *etc.*

ἐπαρτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀρτάω] ❶ *act.* **to hang, suspend,** *often fig.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. over s.o. AESCHN. 1.175 (*terror*) AEL. *V.H.* 7.15 (*punishment*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hang on** ▸ *with dat.* ORPH. *A.* 1337 (*aor.* ἐπαρτήσαντο) ❸ *pass.* **to be suspended, hang, threaten** DEMOSTH. 18.324 (*fears*), *al.* HDN.[1] 2.3.7 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπηρτημένον the suspended part (of the yoke) ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850a 23.

ἐπαρτής -ές [ἐπαρτάω] **prepared, ready, equipped** OD. 8.151, *al.* AP. 1.234, *al.* || **hanging** OPP. 5.359 ORPH. *fr.* 270.

ἐπαρτίζω [ἐπί, ἀρτίζω] *aor.* ἐπήρτισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπηρτισμένος; *act.* **to get ready, prepare** AP. 1.1210 || *mid.* **to be prepared** ▸ *with inf.* AP. 1.877 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐπαρτίζοντο AP. 1.877 || *epic aor. opt.* ἐπαρτίσσειεν AP. 1.1210.

ἐπαρτικός -ή -όν [ἐπαίρω] **making rise** *or* **swell** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.17.

ἐπαρτύνω *and* ἐπαρτύω [ἐπί, ἀρτύνω] ❶ *act.* **to adapt, fix** (to) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.447 (*impf.* ἐπήρτυε) || **to get ready, provide** OD. 3.152 (*impf. in tmesis* ἐπί ... ἤρτυε); ὄλεθρόν τινι ruin for s.o. OPP.[1] 2.443 ❷ *mid.* **to prepare** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 2.128 (*impf.* ἐπηρτύνοντο).

ἐπαρυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπαρύτω] VT *Exod.* 25.38, *see* ἐπαρυστρίς.

ἐπαρυστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπαρύτω] **cruet,** *with which oil is poured into a lamp* VT *Exod.* 38.17, *al. etc.*

ἐπᾰρῠτω [ἐπί, ἀρύτω] **to draw, draw off** DCHR. 12.70 (*dub.*) || *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Exil.* 600c (*fig.*).

ἐπαρχέω, *contr.* [ἔπαρχος] **to be an** ἔπαρχος *I*CIG 2047.

ἐπαρχή -ῆς, ἡ *I*SCHWYZ. 811.20 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ἀπαρχή.

ἐπαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἔπαρχος] **government, province** (= *Lat.* provincia) POL. 2.19.2 DIOD. 4.71.2, *al.* NT *Acts* 23.34 *etc.* || *milit.* **garrison, occupational force** PHIL. 96.49 || **office of prefect** *I*G 12.3.336.22 • ἐπαρχεία *in inscr.*

ἐπαρχιακός -ή -όν [ἐπαρχία] **of a province** DIG. 26.5.21.4 || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἐπαρχιακά **dowry** *I*BHC 4.452.

ἐπαρχικός -ή -όν [ἔπαρχος] **of a governor:** ἐπαρχικὴ ἐξουσία power of the praefectus urbi DCASS. 75.14.1 | *subst.* οἱ ἐπαρχικοί **inhabits. of a province** (= *Lat.* provinciales) PLUT. *Cic.* 36.3 *etc.*

ἐπάρχιος -ον *I*SYLL[3]. 902.5, *see* ἐπαρχιτικός • *also* ἐπάρχειος.

ἐπαρχιτικός -ή -όν [ἐπαρχία] **provincial** AUG.[1] 8.23.

ἐπαρχιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπαρχία] **inhabit. of a province, provincial** IUL. *epist.* 14 *etc.* • *also* -χεώτης.

ἔπαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἐπάρχω] **commander, governor, head** POL. 5.46.7 | = *Lat.* praefectus POL. 11.27.2

E

PLUT. *Fl.* 1.5, *al. etc.*; ἔ. τεκτόνων *or* τῶν τεχνιτῶν praefectus fabrum PLUT. *Cic.* 38.4, *Br.* 51.2; ἔ. τῆς αὐλῆς praefectus praetorio PLUT. *Galb.* 2; ἔ. τῆς πόλεως praefectus urbi DION. 4.82.1.

ἐπαρχότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔπαρχος] **prefecture** MAC. *Hom.* 16.12.

ἐπάρχω [ἐπί, ἄρχω] ❶ *act.* **to command, govern** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Criti.* 116e ISOCR. 4.140 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.2 *etc.* = ▸ *rar. with dat.* PAUS. 6.19.6 (*poet.*) | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπάρχων = *Lat.* praefectus HDN.[1] 4.12.1 ❷ *mid.* (*usu. aor. mid. Hom.*) **to begin,** δεπάεσσι to pour in the cups (*for libations*) IL. 9.176, *al.* OD. 18.418, *al.* ‖ *extens.* νέκταρ τε καὶ ἀμβροσίην ... χερσὶν ἐπήρξατο with her own hands she offered him nectar and ambrosia HOM. 3.125.

ἐπάρωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπαρήγω] **help, aid** AP. 1.302 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινος remedy for sthg. OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 28).

ἐπάρωγής -ές [ἐπαρήγω] **effective** NIC. *Al.* 110.

ἐπάρωγός -όν [ἐπαρήγω] **aiding, protecting, defending** OD. 11.498 (*masc.*) EUR. *Hec.* 164 (*masc.*) AP. 4.196 (*fem.*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.21) QS 3.121 *etc.*

ἐπᾶσαι *aor. inf. act., see* ἐπάδω.

1. **ἐπᾰ́σαμην** *aor. ind. mid., see* πατέομαι.

2. **ἐπᾰ́σαμην** *aor. ind. mid., see* * πάομαι.

ἐπασθμαίνω [ἐπί, ἀσθμαίνω] **to pant** VT *4Macc.* 6.11 *etc.*

ἐπασκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* **to exercise** (in sthg.), **practice** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.77.1 (*memory*), 166.2 (*art*), *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 517 (*wisdom*) PLUT. *Util.* 92d (*ambition*) *etc.*; ἐ. παγκράτιον to practice the pancration AESCHN. 3.179 | ▸ ἐ. τινα *and inf.* to train s.o. in ARR. *Tact.* 16.6 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπασκοῦντες **athletes** ACHAE. 3 ‖ *extens.* **to adorn, shower:** ἥρωα τιμαῖς a hero with honors PIND. *N.* 9.10 (*cf.* PARTH. 2.71) ‖ *later* **to place, arrange:** αὐτῷ τοὺς ἐχθρούς enemies against him DCASS. 46.40.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be worked accurately, to be completed** *or* **finished:** αὐλὴ τοίχῳ a walled courtyard OD. 17.266 (*pf. mid.* ἐπήσκηται) ‖ **to be exercised** *or* **practiced** ARR. *An.* 5.8.1 (*pf. mid.*).

ἐπάσκημα -ατος, τό [ἐπασκέω] **method of combat** ARR. *Tact.* 22.6.

ἐπάσκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπασκέω] **practice** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 2.24.

ἐπασκητέον [ἐπασκέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to practice** ARR. *Tact.* 9.3.

ἐπασκοῦντες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἐπασκέω.

ἔπᾰσμα -ατος, τό [ἐπᾰ́δω] **magical song, incantation** TZ. *Hist.* 13.256 *etc.*

ἐπᾰσμός -οῦ, ὁ BAS. *Ren.* 2.205C, *see* ἔπασμα.

ἐπασπαίρω [ἐπί, ἀσπαίρω] **to throb** ▸ *with dat.* OPP. 5.407 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐπασπιδάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀσπίς] **to take as a shield** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.82 (*fut. 3. sg.* ἐπασπιδήσεται).

ἐπασσύτερος -α -ον [*see* ἀνάσσυτος] **one after another, in continuous succession,** *usu. pl.* IL. 4.427, *al.* OD. 16.366 HES. *Th.* 716 | *sg. of an ocean wave* IL. 4.423 ‖ **accumulated, frequent** NIC. *Th.* 246 (*hiccups*); ἐ. οὖρος following wind (*oth.* violent) AP. 1.579; ἐπασσυτέρη βιότοιο χρησμοσύνη urgent (*oth.* growing) need for a livelihood AP. 2.472.

ἐπασσῠτεροτρῐβής -ές [ἐπασσύτερος, τρῐβω] **giving frequent blows** (*lit.* one on another) AESCHL. *Ch.* 427.

ἐπαστέον [ἐπᾰ́δω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cast a spell** PLAT. *Ch.* 158c *etc.*

ἐπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπᾰ́δω] **enchanter** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.6.

ἐπαστράπτω [ἐπί, ἀστράπτω] *aor.* ἐπήστραψα; **to lighten** ▸ τινι on s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 594e *etc.* (*also fig.*) | ▸ *abs.* BIAN. (AP 7.49.3) ‖ **to make flash** *or* **sparkle:** πῦρ fire AP 16.141.3 (*codd.*); σπινθῆρας προσώπῳ sparks on the face NONN. *D.* 18.74 • *epic iter. impf.* ἐπαστράπτεσκον NONN. *D.* 24.347.

ἐπασφαλίζω [ἐπί, ἀσφαλίζω] *aor.* ἐπησφαλισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπησφάλισται L. *E.M. s.v.* ὄρμος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπασφαλισθείς EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.19.3 ❶ *act.* **to support** *p*LOND. 1.131.44 (I[CE]) | *fig.* **to make secure** EPHR. 1.219F ❷ *mid.* **to heal** (*a wound*) PAEG. 6.67 | *fig.* **to stabilize, confirm** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.3.15 *etc.*

ἐπασχαλάω [ἐπί, ἀσχαλάω] **to be irritated:** ALC. 69.1 (*conject.*) κυδοιμῷ by the struggle NONN. *D.* 36.413 (*epic pres. ptc.* -λόων).

ἐπασχάλλω [ἐπί, ἀσχάλλω] **to become angry** ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. MAN.[1] 3.86.

ἐπασχολέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀσχολέω] **to devote oneself** MAC. *Serm. C* 4.3 *etc.*

ἐπατενίζω [ἐπί, ἀτενίζω] **to be intent, watch attentively** ▸ εἴς τι sthg. THPHR. *Vert.* 9.

ἐπατρεμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀτρεμέω] **to remain immobile** *or* **calm** HP. *Art.* 34 (*aor. subj.* -ήσῃ).

ἐπᾰ́ττω *Att., see* ἐπαΐσσω.

ἐπαυγάζω [ἐπί, αὐγάζω] *act.* **to illuminate, clear up** MAX. 26 ‖ *intrans.* **to shine** THEM. *Or.* 4.52b ‖ *mid.* **to look at in the light, consider** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 28 ‖ **to stare at,** see ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.58.8) (*aor.* ἐπηυγάσατο), *al.*

ἐπαυδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐδάω] ❶ *act.* **to say** (in addition) HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to call upon** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 395.

ἐπαυλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐλέω] ❶ *act.* **to accompany with an aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) LUC. *Salt.* 10 | ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Sacr.* 12 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. EPICHAR. 92 ‖ **to play on an aulos** ▸ τι sthg. ACH. 2.22.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be played (on the aulos):** δάιον τόδε μέλος ἐπαυλεῖται the music of this song is deadly EUR. *H.F.* 897.

ἐπαυλία, ἡ *see* ἐπαύλιον.

ἐπαυλίζομαι [ἔπαυλις] **to encamp, bivouac** THUC. 3.5.2, 4.134.2 *etc.*; τῇ πόλει by the city PLUT. *Sul.* 29.4; τῇ μάχῃ on the field of battle LUC. *V.H.* 1 38.

ἐπαύλιον -ου, τό [ἔπαυλις] **small farm** POL. 4.4.1 PLUT. *Garr.* 508d *etc.* ‖ τὰ ἐπαύλια *or* ἡ ἐπαυλία **night after a wedding** ALCIPHR. 4.13.4 *etc.*

ἔπαυλις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, αὐλή] **stall, enclosure** (*for cattle*) HDT. 1.111.1 POL. 5.35.13 *etc.* ‖ **farm, farmhouse, house** AESOP. 29, *al.* DIOD. 12.43.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.8 LUC. *Asin.* 17 | **village** VT *Lev.* 25.31 ‖ *milit.* **camp, bivouac** PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 149c POL. 16.15.5.

ἔπαυλος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, αὐλή] **stall, fold, enclosure,** *usu. pl.* OD. 23.358 SOPH. *O.T.* 1138 (*neut. pl.*) AP. 1.800 *etc.* ‖ **residence** AESCHL. *Pers.* 870 SOPH. *O.C.* 669 (*neut. pl.*) ‖ *pl.* τὰ ἔπαυλα SOPH. *ll.cc.*

ἐπαυξάνω *and* **ἐπαύξω** [ἐπί, αὐξάνω] *impf.* ἐπηύξανον, *mid.* ἐπηυξανόμην AGATH. p. 166.29 K. *and* ἐπηύξον, *mid.* ἐπηυξόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπαυξήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπηύξησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπηύξηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπηύξημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπηύξητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηυξήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐπαυξηθησόμενος ❶ *act.* **to grow, develop** THUC. 7.70.7 DEMOSTH. 3.33 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be increased, grow** PLAT. *Tim.* 19a XEN. *Oec.* 7.43 *etc.*

ἐπαυξέω *see* ἐπαυξάνω, L. *Sud. s.v.* ἠπηύξει.

ἐπαύξη -ης, ἡ [ἐπί, αὐξάνω] **increase** PLAT. *Leg.* 815e.

ἐπαύξημα -ατος, τό [ἐπαυξάνω] **increase** DOSITH. *p.* 381 *etc.*

ἐπαυξής -ές [ἐπαυξάνω] **growing** HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 (*prob.* = of growth) ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.4 *etc.*

ἐπαύξησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαυξάνω] **growth, increase** PLAT. *Leg.* 957d PLUT. *Sol.* 15.3 ‖ **gain, advantage** POL. 5.88.6.

ἐπαυξητικός -ή -όν [ἐπαύξησις] **growing** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 518.

ἐπαύξω VT *3Macc.* 2.25, *see* ἐπαυξάνω.

ἐπαύρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαυρίσκω] **enjoyment, use, gain** HDT. 7.158.2 (*Ion. pl.* -έσιες) THUC. 2.53.2 DEMOCR. B 278.

ἐπαυρέω *pres.* HES. *Op.* 419 (*3. sg.* -εῖ) | *mid.* HEROND. 3.2, *see* ἐπαυρίσκω.

ἐπαυρίζω [ἐπί, αὔρα] **to blow,** *of a wind* IOS. *B.I.* 1.409.

ἐπαύριον [ἐπί, αὔριον] *adv.* **tomorrow** (*with and without* ἡμέρα) POL. 3.53.6, *al. etc.* ‖ **the next day, the following day** VT *Gen.* 19.34, *al.*

ἐπαυρίσκω [ἐπί, *see* εὑρίσκω] *fut. inf. mid.* ἐπαυρήσεσθαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπηῦρον, *mid.* ἐπηυρόμην *and* ἐπηυράμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπαυρεθείς HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to enjoy, partake, obtain** ▸ τινος (of) sthg. IL. 15.17 HES. *Op.* 419 *etc.*; ἐσθλοῖο κυβερνητῆρος ἐπαύρῃ take advantage of a good helmsman AP. 2.174 | ▸ *with gen. underst.*: σε βούλομ' ἐπαυρέμεν I prefer that you enjoy it yourself OD. 17.81; γειτόνων πολλοὶ ἐπαῦρον many of the neighbors participated in her lot, *i.e.* perished with her (*oth.* the neighbors lost) PIND. *P.* 3.36 ‖ **to reach, touch, brush against** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.573, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* IL. 23.340 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 11.391 ❷ *mid.* **to enjoy, draw profit from, receive the fruit** ▸ τινος of *or* from sthg. IL. 13.733 EUR. *I.T.* 529 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163a 20 *etc.* | *analog.* ▸ *with acc.* τι ... ἀγαθὸν ἐμοῦ ἐπαυρέσθαι to draw some profit from me AND. 2.2; ἐπαυρομένα ... κτῆσιν ἀπ' οἰκείου σώματος ἀγλαΐας having received wealth from their physical grace NOSS. (AP 9.332.3) ‖ **to experience the effects, undergo the consequences** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.410, *al.* HDT. 7.180 *etc.* | *analog.* ▸ *with acc.* μή πού τι κακὸν καὶ μεῖζον ἐπαύρῃ lest you undergo some greater evil (*oth. act. 3. sg.* lest some evil catch you) OD. 18.107; τοιαῦτ' ἐπηύρω (*also corr. in* -ου) τοῦ φιλανθρώπου τρόπου such evils you underwent as a consquence of your feeling of love for humanity AESCHL. *Pr.* 28; ἀπό τινος κακὰ ἐ. undergo evils in consequence of sthg. DEMOCR. B 172 • *usu. Ion. and poet.* ‖ *fut. act. 2. sg.* ἐπαυρήσεις CALLIM. *fr.* 195.15 ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἐπαῦρον, *aor*[t]. *mid. 2. sg. poet.* ἐπαύρεο PIND. *N.* 5.49 | *epic subj. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπαύρηαι *and* ἐπαύρῃ | *epic inf.* ἐπαυρέμεν.

ἔπαυσα *aor. ind. act., see* παύω.

ἐπαῦσας *aor. ptc. act., see* ἐπαῦω.

ἐπαῦτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐτέω] **to cry out, shout, approve** THEOCR. 22.91 CALLIM. *H.* 2.102 QS 4.262 ‖ **to creak, squeak,** *of hubs* HES. *Sc.* 309 (*tmesis*) ‖ **to resound,** μεγάλην βοήν with a great shout CALLIM. *H.* 3.58 (*tmesis*) ‖ **to neigh** QS 11.327 • *poet. impf.* ἐπαῦτεον *and* ἐπὶ ... ἄυτευν HES. *l.c.*, *3. sg.* ἐπαύτεε QS 9.130, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐπηῦτησε CALLIM. *H.* 2.102 QS 4.411, *al.*

ἐπαυτίκα [ἐπί, αὐτίκα] *adv.* **immediately** ORPH. *L.* 334.

ἐπαυτομολέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐτομολέω] **to pass** (in oneself) ▸ πρός τι to sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 (*aor. inf.* -ῆσαι: *prob. for* ἀπ-).

ἐπαυχένιος -ον [ἐπί, αὐχήν] **being on** *or* **pressing the neck** PIND. *P.* 2.93 (*yoke*) RHIAN. (AP 6.34.3) (*rein*).

ἐπαυχέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐχέω] *fut.* ἐπαυχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπηύχησα; **to exult** ▸ τινι in sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 483 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 629 ‖ **to be confident** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *El.* 65 • *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπαυχήσατο L. *Sud.* ε1998 (= *v.l.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 629).

ἐπαυχμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αὐχμέω] **to send dryness** SOPH. *fr.* 524.4 (*aor. ptc.* -ήσας).

ἐπαύω [ἐπί, αὔω] **to cry out, call upon** AESCHL. *Ch.* 828 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπαῦσας) THEOCR. 23.44 (*aor. imper.* ἐπάϋσον).

ἐπαφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαφαιρέω] **added drawing** *of blood* ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.6 GAL. 8.150, 11.251 *etc.* | *of hair* MART. 8.52.

ἐπαφαιρετέον [ἐπαφαιρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to remove in addition** AN. *Par.* 4.3.1 (*blood*).

ἐπαφαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀφαιρέω] **to withdraw in addition** *blood* ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.3 GAL. 11.386.

ἐπαφᾰνίζω [ἐπί, ἀφανίζω] **to make disappear besides** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.77.

ἐπαφαυαίνομαι [ἐπί, ἀφαυαίνω] **to dry up:** ἐπαφαυάνθην ... γελῶν I died laughing ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1089.

ἐπᾰφάω, *contr.* [ἐπαφή] *fut.* ἐπαφήσω HP. *Mul.* 2.171 || *aor.* ἐπήφησα, *mid.* ἐπηφησάμην; **to feel, touch, brush against** HEC. 22 AESCHL. *Pr.* 849 PLAT. *Crat.* 404d *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Mul.* 2.165 | ▶ τι sthg. *I*IG 14.2123 = ▶ τινος AGATH. (AP 5.221.1); ἐπαφώμενος ἠρέμα χερσὶ πόρτιος caressing the heifer gently with his hands MOSCH. 2.50 • *epic aor. mid.* ἐπαφησάμην AP. 4.27 *etc.*

ἐπαφετέον [ἐπαφίημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to let go** *or* **allow** GEOP. 18.3.1 *etc.*

ἐπᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀφή] **touch, touching** *or* **handling** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 17 PLAT. *Tim.* 46b, *al. etc.* | **tact** PLAT. *Theaet.* 186b || *extens.* **treatment** (*of the Pythagoreans*) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.64, 25.114 | **mistreatment, punishment** PLUT. *Aud.* 46d || *fig.* **contact, perception** PLOT. 6.3.36 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.26, 6.7 *etc.* || *geom.* **point of contact** EUCL. *Ph.* p. 68 | **tangent** AP.[1] title.

Ἐπᾰφηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἔπαφος] **daughter of Epaphus** NONN. *D.* 3.289.

ἐπάφημα -ατος, τό [ἐπαφάω] **touching** DIOG.[6] 10.1.

ἐπάφησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπαφάω] **touching** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.118.2.

ἐπαφητός -όν [ἐπαφάω] **touchable** PORPH. *Marc.* 8.

ἐπαφίημι [ἐπί, ἀφίημι] ❶ *act.* **to hurl** ▶ *with acc.* τὰ πολτά the javelins XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3; τὰ ἅρματα the chariots LUC. *Zeuxis* 9; κεραμίδα τινί a tile at s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241b | τοὺς ἱππεῖς καὶ τοὺς εὐζώνους ἐπαφιέναι τοῖς ἱππεῦσι τῶν ὑπεναντίων to throw the cavalry and the light infantry against the enemy cavalry POL. 11.22.8 (*cf.* 10.39.3) | *fig.* ἐ. τὴν ὀργὴν εἴς τινα vent one's anger at s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 19.175 || **to emit, make leave** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 13 (*moisture*), Mir. 847b 2 (*voice*) *etc.* | **to pour:** τὸ ὕδωρ water ACH. 4.14.1 | *fig.* **to entrust** ▶ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. VT *Job* 39.11 | **to put out** (*to pasture*): πρόβατα herds THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown** ACH. 32.6 || **to be arranged** IUL. 1.30a.

Ἐπάφιος *voc.* -ιε **Epaphios,** *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 50.7 (*dub.*).

ἐπαφορμίζομαι [ἐπί, ἀφορμή] **to search for a pretext** AESOP. *Vit.* W. 58.

Ἔπᾰφος -ου, ὁ **Epaphos,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 4.14 AESCHL. *Pr.* 851 *etc.*

ἐπαφριάω, *contr.* [ἔπαφρος] *see* ἐπαφρίζω: *only epic pf. ptc. fem.* γενύεσσιν ἐπαφριόωσα (*v.l.* ὑπ-) with foam on the lips NONN. *D.* 43.318.

ἐπαφρίζω [ἔπαφρος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπαφρισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπηφρίσθην; **to foam** MOSCH. 5.1.5 NIC. *Al.* 32 | κύματα ἄγρια θαλάσσης ἐπαφρίζοντα τὰς ἑαυτῶν αἰσχύνας wild waves of the sea that foam their shameful things NT *Jude* 13 • *epic ptc. fem.* ἐπαφριόωσα NONN. *D.* 43.318.

ἐπαφροδῑσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπαφρόδιτος] **charm, grace, elegance** ATH. 6.242c DCHR. 37.33 *etc.*

ἐπαφρόδῑτος -ον [ἐπί, Ἀφροδίτη] **very attractive, gracious, pleasant,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 2.135.2, 5 XEN. *Symp.* 8.15 *etc.* | **favorite of Venus,** *i.e.* **fortunate** (at dice), *epith. of Sulla* (= *Lat.* Sulla felix) PLUT. *Sul.* 34.4, *al.* APP. 13.97 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐπαφροδίτως **in a graceful** *or* **elegant way** DION. *Lys.* 11.8 ALCIPHR. 4.16.4 *etc.*

Ἐπαφρόδῑτος -ου, ὁ **Epaphroditos,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 79.6 *etc.*

ἔπαφρος -ον [ἐπί, ἀφρός] **covered with foam** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2.

ἐπᾰφύσσω [ἐπί, ἀφύσσω] **to pour on** OD. 19.388 (*aor.* ἐπήφυσε).

ἐπάχθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπαχθής] **annoyance, bother, burden** IUST. *Nov.* 115.3.14, *al. etc.*

ἐπαχθέω, *contr.* [ἐπαχθής] **to burden, load** TRIPHIOD. 690 | *pass.* SOR. 2.15.7 (*v.l.*).

ἐπαχθής -ές [ἐπί, ἄχθος] **heavy, weighty:** ῥήματα bombast ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 940 || *fig.* **onerous, irksome, hateful, insufferable,** *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Phaed.* 87a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.10 | ▶ ἔς τινα in relation to s.o. THUC. 6.54.5 || *subst.* τὸ ἐπαχθές **hatefulness** PLAT. *Prot.* 316d, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἐπαχθῶς **in a hateful way** PLAT. *epist.* 327b (*comp.*) || **unwillingly** DION. *Thuc.* 41.6 (*to endure*).

ἐπαχθίζομαι [ἐπαχθής] *aor. ptc.* ἐπαχθισάμενος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.249 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπήχθισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπήχθιστο HLD. 9.11.1; **to be loaded** ▶ τι with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 171, *al.* HLD. *l.c. etc.* (*also fig.*).

ἐπάχθομαι [ἐπί, ἄχθομαι] **to worry about, become sad** ▶ τινι over sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 1260.

ἐπαχθῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπαχθής.

ἐπαχλῠ́ω [ἐπί, ἀχλύω] ❶ *act.* **to become obscure, be obscure** AP. 4.1480 QS 14.462 || *trans.* **to obscure** THEM. *Or.* 11.144c ❷ *pass.* **to be obscured** THEM. *Or.* 19.232d.

ἐπαχνῐ́διος -α -ον [ἐπί, ἄχνη] **settling like down,** *of dust* DIOD.[3] (AP 9.556.2).

ἐπάχνῠμαι [ἐπί, ἄχνυμαι] **to worry about** ▶ *with dat.* TRIPHIOD. 424.

ἐπβάσκω *see* ἐπιβάσκω.

ἐπεάν = ἐπεί ἄν, *see* ἐπεί B.

ἐπέβην *aor. ind. act., see* ἐπιβαίνω.

ἐπεβήσετο *epic aor., see* ἐπιβαίνω.

ἐπεβίων *aor. ind. act., see* ἐπιβιόω.

ἐπεγγελάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγγελάω] *fut.* ἐπεγγελάσω, *mid.* ἐπεγγελάσομαι COSM.[1] 1.20 || *aor.* ἐπενεγέλασα; **to laugh** (at), **mock, make fun of** SOPH. *Ai.* 454 AESCHN. 2.182 *etc.* | ▶ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 989 XEN. *An.* 2.4.27 *etc.* = ▶ κατά τινος SOPH. *Ai.* 969 • *epic ptc.* ἐπεγγελόων || *epic impf.* ἐπεγγελάασκε QS 14.397.

ἐπεγγράφω [ἐπί, ἐγγράφω] **to register in addition** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278d.

ἐπεγγῠάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγγυάω] **to give a guarantee** LYS. 10.17 (*decr.*) || *pass.* SOPHR. 60 (*Dor. pres. ptc.* -υάμενος).

ἐπεγείρω [ἐπί, ἐγείρω] *impf.* ἐπήγειρον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηγειρόμην || *fut.* ἐπεγερῶ || *aor.* ἐπήγειρα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπεγήγερμαι *and rar.* ἐπήγερμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπηγέρθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπεγερθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wake up, rouse** ▶ *with acc.* OD. 22.431 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 84 *etc.* || *fig.* **to rouse, cheer up, provoke** SOL. 3.19 (*war*) SOPH. *O.C.* 510 (*evil*) *etc.*; ἐπεγείρει ἑαυτήν tried to gather her strength XEN.[1] 1.4.6 | **to incite** HDT. 7.139.5; ▶ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 657d ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be woken up, be roused** IL. 10.124, *al.* OD. 20.57 EUR. *H.F.* 1083 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be excited, catch fire** HDT. 7.137.1 (*anger*) DIOD. 14.52.1 || *medic.* **to arise** PHILUM. *Ven.* 17.5 • *athem. aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπέγρετο IL. 10.124, *al. etc.* | *subj. 3. sg.* ἐπέγρηται HP. *M.S.* 15, *3. pl.* ἐπέγρωνται HP. *M.S.* 1 | *ptc.* ἐπεγρόμενος IL. 14.256 || *later aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπεγέρθησαν DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.198.

ἐπέγεντο *Ion. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐπιγίγνομαι.

ἐπεγερμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπεγείρω] **excitement, applause** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.72.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐπέγερσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεγείρω] **awakening** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.112.

ἐπεγερτέον [ἐπεγείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to wake up** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.4.

ἐπεγερτικός -ή -όν [ἐπεγείρω] **awakening** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 886a 9 || **exciting, stimulating** PLUT. *Coniug.* 138 *ecc* • *adv.* ἐπεγερτικῶς **in a light sleep** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.79.1.

ἐπεγκαλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγκαλέω] **to make an accusation, make a reproach, taunt** ▶ τινι s.o. LYS. 8.1 | ▶ τί τινι s.o. for sthg. PROC.[1] *Arc.* 27.19 || *mid.* = *act.* OLYMP.[2] *in Alc. p.* 155.

ἐπεγκάπτω [ἐπί, ἐγκάπτω] **to swallow** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 493 (*aor. imper.* ἐπέγκαψον).

ἐπεγκᾰχάζω [ἐπί, ἐγκαγχάζω] **to sneer at** ▶ *with dat.* LYC. 285.

ἐπεγκελεύω [ἐπί, ἐγκελεύω] **to urge, incite** EUR. *Cycl.* 652.

ἐπεγκεράννῡμαι [ἐπί, ἐγκεράννυμι] **to mix with oneself, incorporate** ▶ *with acc.* PLAT. *Pol.* 273d PLUT. *An. procr.* 1025b NIC. *Al.* 166.

ἐπεγκλάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγκλάω] **to turn:** τὰ βλέφαρα εἴς τινα the eyes towards s.o. DCASS. 51.12.4.

ἐπέγκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπεγκαλέω] **accusation** SOP.[2] 5.209.

ἐπεγκλῑ́νω [ἐπί, ἐγκλίνω] **to fold, bend** GAL. *U.P.* 12.9 (4.38) (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπεγκολάπτω [ἐπί, ἐγκολάπτω] **to cut into** LYC. 782.

ἐπεγκοτέω [ἐπί, ἐγκοτέω] **to be angry** *or* **indignant** PSELL. *Poem.* 53.651 EUG.PAN. 9.14.

ἐπεγκρᾱνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ἐγκρανίς] **cerebellum** ERASISTR. *fr.* 289.

ἐπεγκρεμάννῡμαι [ἐπί, ἐγκρεμάννυμι] **to hang** ▶ τινι over sthg. NIC. *fr.* 72.2 (*aor. opt. 2. sg.* ἐπεγκρεμάσαιο).

ἐπεγκυκλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγκυκλέομαι] **to insert** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 105.4 (*pass.*).

ἐπεγκύκλιος -ον [ἐπί, ἐγκύκλιος] **circular** GAL. 18(1).815 *etc.*

ἐπεγκυλίομαι [ἐπί, ἐγκυλίνδω] **to roll:** *fig.* **to be caught** CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.75.1.

ἐπέγρετο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐπεγείρω.

ἐπεγρήγορος -ον [ἐπεγείρω] **awake** PLUT. *Br.* 36.2 HORAP. 1.60 *etc.*

ἐπεγρία -ας, ἡ [ἐπεγείρω] **being awake, insomnia** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.13.

ἐπεγρόμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐπεγείρω.

ἐπεγχαίνω [ἐπί, ἐγχαίνω] *fut. mid.* ἐπεγχανοῦμαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1240a || *aor*[t]. ἐπενέχανον; **to open the mouth wide, pull faces** SOPH. *fr.* 210.49; ▶ τινι at s.o. AEL. *fr.* 69.

ἐπεγχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγχαλάω] **to loosen, untie** NIC. *Al.* 439.

ἐπεγχειρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐγχειρέω] **to put hands on, attack** GAL. 2.221.

ἐπεγχέω [ἐπί, ἐγχέω] **to pour after** (in *or* over) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1137 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπεγχέασα) HP. *Int.* 1. (*fresh water*) *etc.*; ἐπεγχέων ἄλλην ἐπ' ἄλλῃ pouring (to drink) one glass (of wine) after another EUR. *Cycl.* 423 • *pres. subj. 3. sg. poet.* ἐπεγχεύῃσι NIC. *fr.* 72.5 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπεγχυθείς STOIC. 2.162.9 (SEXT. *S.* 10.8) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 39.7.

ἐπεγχῠμᾰτίζω [ἐπί, ἐγχυματίζω] **to pour later**

(in) HIPPIATR. 22.12 ‖ **to give an enema** (*in addition*) DIOSC.^{2} 5.15.

ἐπεγχύνω *pass.* HERO *Pn.* 2.28, *see* ἐπεγχέω.

ἐπεγχύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπεγχέω] **cup-bearer** DEM.^{8} (ATH. 10.425c).

1. ἐπέδησα *aor*^{s}. *ind.*, *see* ἐπιδέω 1.

2. ἐπέδησα *aor*^{s}. *ind.*, *see* πεδάω.

ἐπέδραμον *aor*^{t}. *ind. act.*, *see* ἐπιτρέχω.

ἐπέδρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* ἐφέδρα.

ἐπεζευγμένον -ου, -τό, *see* ἐπιζεύγνυμι.

ἐπέην *Ion. impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπεθίζομαι [ἐπί, ἐθίζω] **to be accustomed** ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 33.

ἐπεί [ἐπί, εἰ] *procl. partic., often strengthd.* ἐπεὶ δή (*or* ἐπειδή) *and* ἐπεί τε (*or* ἐπείτε), *usu. used as a temporal-causal conjunc.* Ⓐ ▸ *with ind.* [A] *temp.* **after, when, as soon as** ‖ **after, since** [B] *caus.* **given that, since** ‖ **since otherwise** Ⓑ *with contingent subj. always temp.* **after, when** ‖ *iter.* **whenever, as often as** Ⓒ *with opt.* [A] *potential* (*with* ἄν), *always caus.* **given that, since** [B] *indirect* (*without* ἄν) *temp.* **after, when** ‖ *iter.* **whenever, as often as** ‖ *s.times caus.* **given that, since** Ⓓ [A] *with inf.* (*in indir. discourse*) *temp.* **after, when** ‖ *caus.* **given that, since** [B] *rar. with imper.* **therefore, in consequence, hence** Ⓔ *in elliptical phrases* [A] *after voc.* [B] *with limitative force* **and yet, notwithstanding, nonetheless** [C] *in interrog.* **since** Ⓕ [A] *with adv.* [B] *with other partic. with emphatic force.* Ⓐ ▸ *with ind.* [A] *temp.* **after, when, as soon as** ▸ *usu. with aor.* IL. 2.421 *etc.*; ἐπειδὴ ἐτελεύτησε Δαρεῖος after Darius died XEN. *An.* 1.1.3 | ▸ *rar. with impf. and ppf.* EUR. *I.T.* 260 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ἠσθένει Δαρεῖος when Darius was losing his strength XEN. *An.* 1.1.1; ἐπειδὴ ἐξηπάτησθε after you were deceived DEMOSTH. 18.42 ‖ **after, since** ▸ *usu. with aor.* OD. 1.2 *etc.*; ἐπείτε παρέλαβον τὸν θρόνον since I ascended to the throne HDT. 7.8. α2 | ▸ *s.times with pres. and pf.* HDT. 3.117.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 15 *etc.* [B] *caus.* **given that, since** ▸ *with all tenses* IL. 1.119, *al. etc.* | *past counterfactual with* ἄν (*epic* κεν) IL. 15.228 SOPH. *Ph.* 1037 *etc.* ‖ **since otherwise,** *usu. after governing neg.* SOPH. *O.T.* 433 HEROND. 4.15 *etc.*; οὐ φιλόπονός ἐστιν· ἐπεὶ ἤρκει ἂν αὐτῷ he does not love difficulties; since otherwise there was enough for him XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.31 Ⓑ ▸ *with contingent subj.* (*with* ἄν, *epic* κεν: ἐπεὶ ἄν > ἐπεάν, ἐπήν, ἐπάν; ἐπειδὴ ἄν > ἐπειδάν), *always temp.* **after, when,** *usu. referring to fut.* IL. 4.239, *al. etc.*; ἐπειδὰν δὲ διαπράξωμαι ..., ἥξω when I will have completed ..., I will come XEN. *An.* 2.3.29 ‖ **whenever, as often as,** *with iter. sense* IL. 1.168, *al. etc.*; ἐπειδὰν δὲ κρύψωσι γῇ ἀνήρ ... λέγει ἐπ' αὐτοῖς ἔπαινον when they have buried them, a man pronounces for them the eulogy THUC. 2.34.6 | *s.times epic and poet.* without ἄν (*or* κεν) IL. 11.478 OD. 20.86 SOPH. *O.C.* 1225 *etc.* Ⓒ ▸ *with opt.* [A] ▸ *with potential opt.* (*with* ἄν), *always caus.* **given that, since** IL. 9.304 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἡλικίαν ἔχει ... · ἐπεὶ μήτηρ ἂν αὐτῷ ... εἴης is not old enough ...; since you would be able to be his mother ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1039 | ἐγὼ γάρ εἰμι ὁ καὶ ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς σώζων ὥστε μή ... · ἐπεὶ ὑμεῖς γε ... οὐδ' ἂν νέμεσθαι δύναισθε I am the one who saves you from ...; since otherwise you would not even be able to feed on XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.14 [B] ▸ *with indirect opt.* (*without* ἄν) *temp.* **after, when** PLAT. *Rp.* 516a XEN. *An.* 7.2.27 *etc.*; ὡς παυσομένους τοῦ διωγμοῦ, ἐπεὶ σφᾶς ἴδοιεν προορμήσαντας thinking that they would cease their pursuit, when they saw them advance XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21 ‖ **whenever, as often as,** *with iter. value* IL. 8.269 THUC. 8.38.5 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ζεύξειεν ὑφ' ἅρμασιν ὠκέας ἵππους, "Εκτορα ... δησάσκετο as often as he attached the quick horses to his chariot, he bound Hektor IL. 24.14 ‖ *s.times caus.* **given that, since** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.19 *etc.* Ⓓ [A] ▸ *with inf.* (*in indir. discourse*) *temp.* **after, when** HDT. 4.10.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 619c, *al. etc.* ‖ *caus.* **given that, since** HDT. 8.111.3 THUC. 2.93.3 *etc.* [B] ▸ *rar. with imper.* **therefore, in consequence, hence** HDT. 7.103.3 SOPH. *El.* 352 PLAT. *Grg.* 473e *etc.*; ἐπεὶ φέρ' εἰπέ then tell me, come on! SOPH. *O.T.* 390; ἐπεὶ δίδαξον explain to me then SOPH. *O.C.* 969 Ⓔ *in elliptical phrases* [A] *after voc.* μῆτερ, ἐπεὶ μ' ἔτεκές γε μινυνθάδιόν περ ἐόντα O mother, given that you bore me to live for a short time IL. 1.352; ξεῖν', ἐπεὶ ἄρ δὴ ταῦτά μ' ἀνείρεαι guest, (*sc.* listen to me) given that you ask me this OD. 1.231 (*cf.* 3.103, *al.*) [B] *with limitative force* **and yet, notwithstanding, nonetheless** PLAT. *Ap.* 19e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121a 19 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ὅ γε ἀποθανὼν πελάτης τις ἦν ἐμός and yet the dead man was my employee PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4c; αἰσχυνοίμην ἂν ἔγωγ' ... τοῦτο ὁμολογεῖν, ἐπεὶ πολλοί γέ φασιν τῶν ἀνθρώπων I would be ashamed to admit this, although many persons are of such an opinion PLAT. *Prot.* 333c; ἐγὼ δὲ τὰ μακρὰ ταῦτα ἀδύνατος, ἐπεὶ ἐβουλόμην ἂν οἷός τ' εἶναι I am unfit for these long discourses; and yet (*i.e.* it displeases me, since) I would want to be capable of them PLAT. *Prot.* 335c [C] *in interrog.* **since,** *with neg. force* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 330 SOPH. *Tr.* 139 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ τί νῦν ἔκατι δαιμόνων κυρῶ; since, what am I now obtaining by the will of the gods? AESCHL. *Ch.* 214; ἐπεὶ σὺ δέξαι' ἂν μᾶλλον ἀδικεῖσθαι ἢ ἀδικεῖν; would you then prefer to suffer than to commit injustice? PLAT. *Grg.* 474b Ⓕ [A] ▸ *with adv.* αὐτίκ' ἐπεί τε as soon as, since IL. 12.393 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ τάχιστα immediately after, as soon as XEN. *An.* 7.2.6 *etc.* = ἐπειδὴ *or* ἐπειδὰν τάχιστα HDT. 8.144.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 310c *etc.* = *rar.* ἐπειδὴ *or* ἐπειδάν θᾶττον PLAT. *Prot.* 325c DEMOSTH. 37.41 = ἐπεὶ εὐθέως XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4 ‖ ἐπεὶ τὰ πρῶτα since IL. 12.420; ἐπεὶ τὸ πρῶτον since, after AESCHL. *Ag.* 1286 [B] ▸ *with other partic. with emphatic force*: ἐπεὶ ἄρα *temp.* right after, when then IL. 6.426 | *caus.* given that then, since then OD. 17.185 (ἐπεὶ ἄρ δή) *etc.* ‖ ἐπεὶ οὖν (*Ion.* ὦν) right when IL. 1.57 HDT. 3.9.1 *etc.* ‖ ἐπεί γε given that exactly, since really IL. 1.352 *etc.* = ἐπεί γε δή HDT. 3.9.2 *etc.* = ἐπεὶ δή (*or* ἐπειδή) γε PLAT. *Phaed.* 77d, *al. etc.* ‖ ἐπεί περ since really IL. 13.447, *al.* = ἐπεὶ δή περ THUC. 6.18.3 *etc.* ‖ ἐπεί νύ τοι since certainly IL. 1.416 = ἐπεί τοι SOPH. *O.C.* 433 • *crasis* καὶ ἐπεί > κἀπεί, *Ion.* κὴπεί | ἐπεὶ ἄν > ἐπεάν, ἐπήν, ἐπάν (*cf. supra*) ‖ *synizesis* ἐπεὶ οὔποτε *or* οὐδέ SOPH. *Ph.* 1037, 446, *al.* ‖ *usually initial position.*

Ἐπειγεύς -έως, ὁ **Epeigeus,** *male name* IL. 16.571.

ἐπείγω [ἐπί, *see* οἴγω] *impf.* ἤπειγον, *mid. pass.* ἠπειγόμην ‖ *later fut. act.* ἐπείξω, *mid.* ἐπείξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤπειξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἤπειγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠπείχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπειχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to press, weigh** ▸ τινα (on) s.o. IL. 12.542 ‖ **to press, pursue, chase** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.361 PLAT. *Leg.* 887d *etc.*; *of necessity, of need* IL. 6.85 OD. 11.54 | **to pursue, drive, urge forward** IL. 15.382 (*wind*) OD. 12.205 SOPH. *Ph.* 499, *al. etc.* [B] *intrans.* **to hurry** SOPH. *El.* 1435 EUR. *Or.* 799 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι to sthg. ACH. 5.18.1 ‖ **to be pressing** *or* **urgent** PLUT. *Marc.* 24, *al.* APP. 12.79 PHIL. 56.47 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπείγοντα pressing affairs PLUT. *Sert.* 3 | *impers.* οὐκ ... ἐπείγει ... διαριθμεῖν it does not press us to count AN. *Subl.* 43.6 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπεῖξαν it being an urgent necessity ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 36.10; εἰ ἐπείγοι if it is urgent AN. *Par.* 63.1, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to urge on** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.142 (*wedding*) THUC. 3.2.3 (*preparations*), 4.5.2 (*sailing*), *al. etc.* ‖ *abs.* **to act effectively, cooperate**: ἐπειγομένων ἀνέμων with the aid of the winds IL. 5.501; ὀπὸς γάλα ... ἐπειγόμενος συνέπηξεν the juice of the fig with its action makes milk curdle IL. 5.902 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be oppressed** *by weight,* **be overwhelmed** IL. 5.622, *al.* ‖ **to be pursued** *or* **pushed** IL. 13.511 (*by arrows*) OD. 13.115 (*by oars*) ‖ *analog.* **to be shaken** *or* **tossed** EUR. *I.T.* 13.93 (*ship*) IOS. *B.I.* 1.177 (*pers.*) [B] *intrans.* **to hurry, make haste** IL. 6.363 HDT. 7.10 ζ | ▸ ἐπί *or* πρός τινα *or* τι towards s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.135.3 EUR. *Ph.* 1171 THUC. 6.101.4 HLD. 2.12.3 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι CHARIT. 3.6.2; ἠπείγετο οἴκαδε hurried home PLAT. *Theaet.* 142c | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 2.354 THUC. 8.46.1 *etc.*; ἦν δὲ αὐτίκα ἐπειχθῇς ναυμαχῆσαι if you hurry to give naval battle immediately HDT. 8.68 γ ‖ *often pres. ptc.* ἐπειγόμενος **in a hurry, forcefully** IL. 14.519, *al. etc.*; εἴσω ἦειν ἐπειγόμενος he rushed headlong into the house PLAT. *Prot.* 310b | *extens.* **impatient, longing** ▸ τινος for *or* of sthg. OD. 3.284, *al.* = ▸ περί τινος IL. 23.496, *al.*; ἐ. Ἄρηος longing to fight IL. 19.142 | ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 2.12.5; δῦναι ἐ. impatient for (the sun) to set OD. 13.30 • *Aeol.* ἐποίγω HDN. 2.436.14 ‖ *epic impf.* ἔπειγον.

ἐπειδάν = ἐπειδὴ ἄν, *see* ἐπεί B.

ἐπεὶ δή *or* ἐπειδή *see* ἐπεί.

ἐπεὶ δή περ *or* ἐπειδήπερ *see* ἐπεί.

ἐπείδον [ἐπί, ὁράω] *only aor.* ❶ *act.* **to see:** ἐπιδόντα ... τὰ τέκνα νούσῳ τελευτὰν dies of disease after having seen his children (born) HDT. 6.52.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 220 ISOCR. 4.96 *etc.*; ταύτην ἐπιδεῖν δουλεύουσαν to see it (= the fatherland) in slavery DEMOSTH. 18.205 ‖ **to see** *with the force of* **to experience, undergo** (*evils*) IL. 22.61 XEN. *An.* 3.1.13 ‖ **to look at,** *usu. of the gods* ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1 | **to turn one's gaze** ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. NT *Acts* 4.29 ❷ *mid.* **to see** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 646 (*ptc.* ἐπιδόμενοι) EUR. *Med.* 1414 *etc.* • *suppl. see* ἐφοράω ‖ *opt.* ἐπίδοιμι | *imper. 2. sg.* ἔπιδε | *inf.* ἐπιδεῖν, *mid.* ἐπιδέσθαι | *ptc.* ἐπιδών, *mid.* ἐπιδόμενος.

ἐπεὶ ἤ IL. 1.156, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐπεί.

ἐπείην *pres. opt. act.*, *see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπεικάζω [ἐπί, εἰκάζω] **to imagine, conjecture, suppose** AESCHL. *Ch.* 14, *al. etc.*; ἦ καὶ δάμαρτα τήνδ' ἐπεικάζων κυρῶ κείνου; am I right in conjecturing that this is his wife? SOPH. *El.* 663 | ▸ *abs.* ὡς ἐπεικάσαι as far as it is possible to conjecture HDT. 9.32.2 = ὅσ' ἐπεικάσαι SOPH. *O.C.* 152; ὥς γ' ἐπεικάζειν ἐμέ as far at least as I am able to presume SOPH. *Tr.* 1220.

ἐπεικασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπεικάζω] **conjecture** [GAL.] 14.339.

ἐπείκεια -ας, ἡ *v.l., see* ἐπιείκεια.

ἐπείκελος -ον *dub. see* ἐπιείκελος OPP.^{1} 2.167.

ἐπεικής -ές *v.l. see* ἐπιεικής.

ἐπεικτέον [ἐπείγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to speed up** *or* **press for** PLAT. *Leg.* 687e.

ἐπεικώς -υῖα -ός *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐπέοικα.

ἐπειλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εἰλέω] **to roll, wrap up** HERO *Aut.* 6.2 | *pass.* HERO *Bel.* 84.10.

ἐπείλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπειλέω] **winding** HERO *Bel.* 85.2 | *medic. of a bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 2, 4.

ἐπείλικτο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπελίσσω.

ἐπειλίξας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐπελίσσω.

1. ἔπειμι [ἐπί, εἰμί] *impf.* ἐπῆν ‖ *fut.* ἐπέσομαι [A] **to be on** OD. 21.7 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* μηκέτι κάρη ὤμοισιν ἐπείη that the head no longer be on the shoulders IL. 2.259; σῆμα δ' οὐκ ἐπῆν

κύκλῳ there was no emblem on the shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 591; ▸ ἐπί τινι on sthg. HDT. 5.52.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.4.2 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινος HDT. 8.118.2 | *fig.* **to threaten, hang over** DEMOSTH. 21.9; ▸ *with dat.* ἐπῆν στύγος στρατῷ grief hung over the army AESCHL. *Ag.* 547 || *extens.* **to be in front, be at the head** HDT. 7.96.1, *al.*; ἔπεστί σφι δεσπότης νόμος the law is their master HDT. 7.104.4; τίς δὲ ποιμάνωρ ἔπεστι ... στρατῷ; which leader is at the head of the army? AESCHL. *Pers.* 241 (*cf.* 555) [B] **to remain, survive, follow**, *in time* HES. *Op.* 114 SOPH. *Ai.* 1215 *etc.*; ἔτι πού τις ἐπέσσεται s.o. will still remain OD. 4.756; ἐπεσσόμενοι ἄνθρωποι men who will come HDT. 6.77.2; ἐπεσσομένοις ... πᾶσι for all the descendants THEOCR. 12.11 [C] **to be attributed** *or* **connected, be the consequence, result** HDT. 6.53.2 PIND. *N.* 7.23 PLAT. *Leg.* 943d *etc.*; Ταραντίνων οὐκ ἐπῆν ἀριθμός the number of the Tarentines did not emerge, *i.e.* was not calculated HDT. 7.170.3; ποινὰ ἐπέσται punishment will follow AESCHL. *Eum.* 543 (*lyr.*); εἰ δ' ἔπεστι νέμεσις if any indignation results SOPH. *El.* 1467; κέρδος ἐπέσται profit will result ARISTOPH. *Av.* 597; οὔτε τις τάξις οὔτε ἀνάγκη ἔπεστιν αὐτῷ τῷ βίῳ there is no order or constraint connected to his life PLAT. *Rp.* 561d; τοῖς ἁλισκομένοις ἔσχαται τιμωρίαι ἐπὶ ταῖς εἰσαγγελίαις ἔπεισιν in the lawsuits before the archon the gravest penalties are the consequence for the ones charged IS. 3.47 || *of numbers* **to be besides, be added:** χιλιάδες δὲ ἔπεισι ἐπὶ ταύτῃσι ἑπτά seven thousand join these HDT. 7.184.4; ἀνδρῶν μυρίων ἑξακισχιλίων τριακοσίων ὀγδοήκοντα ἐπόντων τεσσάρων of 16,384 men ARR. *Tact.* 10.8 | *analog.* μοι ... ἐπέσσεται (the voice of the herald) will join me in confirmation PIND. *O.* 13.99 [D] **to be present, be there** HOM. 2.150 *etc.*; ἵν' ὕλαεν ἔπεστι πόντου πρόβλημα where there is a woody promontory on the sea SOPH. *Ai.* 1219; ἔπεστι γάρ τις αἰσχύνη there is a certain shame XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 | *philos.* αἴσθησις τῶν ἐπόντων sensation of the accidents PLOT. 2.4.10 • *forms cf.* εἰμί || *epic* ἔπι = ἔπεστι there is IL. 1.525 *etc.* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐπέην *and* ἐπῆεν, *3. pl.* ἔπεσαν || *epic fut.* ἐπέσσεται.

2. ἔπειμι [ἐπί, εἶμι] *impf.* ἐπήειν [A] **to go up to** *or* **against, proceed, advance, approach** OD. 11.233, *al. etc.*; ἐκέλευον ἐπιέναι they bade him to advance, *i.e.* come to the tribunal to speak THUC. 1.72.2 (*v.l.*); ἐ. τὴν πόλιν go into the city HLD. 10.3.1; ἔπειμι γῆρας ἐς τε τὸν μόρσιμον αἰῶνα I reach old age and the age fixed by fate PIND. *I.* 7.41 | *fig.* τὸν δὴ τρόπον τοῦτον ἐπιοῦσι for those who proceed (= face the problem) in this way ARISTOT. *Phys.* 186a 4 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπιών **the first person who comes along** SOPH. *O.T.* 393, *O.C.* 752 || *host.* **to go against, assail** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 13.482 THUC. 4.129.4 = ▸ ἐπί *or* πρός τινα *or* τι HDT. 7.157.1 THUC. 1.86.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* IL. 15.164, *al.* OD. 19.445; ὡς ἐπιών by asault DEMOSTH. 1.21 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπιόντες assailants, attackers HDT. 4.11.2 *etc.* [B] **to approach, arrive,** *of things* HES. *Op.* 675 (*winter*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 378 (*night*) *etc.*; πρίν μιν καὶ γῆρας ἔπεισι first old age will reach her IL. 1.29; ὅ εἰ ἔπεισι if this arrives XEN. *An.* 5.7.12 (*cf. Mem.* 4.3.14); ἴσως κἂν ἀποτράποιτο τὸ ἐπιόν perhaps what approaches could be averted, *i.e.* the frenzy which takes hold of me PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238d || *analog.* **to threaten, strike,** *of evils or dangers* ὡς δεινῶν ἐπιόντων ὁμοίως πᾶσι Ἕλλησι since the danger threatened all the Greeks equally HDT. 7.145.2; οἷός σε χειμὼν καὶ κακῶν τρικυμία ἔπεισ' ἄφυκτος what kind of storm and deluge of evils will inevitably fall upon you AESCHL. *Pr.* 1016 [C] *fig.* **to present oneself to the mind, occur, be welcome** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.4 *etc.*; εἰ καὶ ἐπίοι αὐτῷ τι τοιοῦτον ἢ λέγειν ἢ ποιεῖν if it occurs to him to say or do some such thing PLAT. *Rp.* 388d; ἂν τοίνυν ὑμῖν ὀρθῶς ἐπίῃ σκοπεῖν if then it pleases you to investigate honestly DEMOSTH. 19.185 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπιόν what comes to mind PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264b [D] **to come after, follow, succeed, derive from,** *of time* SOPH. *Tr.* 115 (*lyr.*) *etc.*; αὐτόματα ἔπεισιν ἐκ τῶν ἔμπροσθεν ἐπιτηδευμάτων derives automatically from preceding habits PLAT. *Rp.* 427a || *usu. ptc.* **coming, imminent** *or* **following, future:** τὴν ἐπιοῦσαν ἡμέραν for the coming day, for the rising of the day ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 105 = during the following day XEN. *An.* 3.4.18 τῆς ἐπιούσης ἡμέρης tomorrow morning HDT. 3.85.2; οὐ τοίνυν τῆς ἐπιούσης ἡμέρας ... ἀλλ' ἑτέρας not on the coming day, but the next = not tomorrow but the next day PLAT. *Crit.* 44a; τῇ ἐπιούσῃ ἡμέρᾳ the following day XEN. *An.* 4.5.30 = τῇ ἐπιούσῃ POL. 5.13.10 NT *Acts* 16.11 | κατὰ τὴν ἐπιοῦσαν (ἡμέραν) the following day POL. 2.25.11, *al.* | ἅμα ἡμέρᾳ τῇ ἐπιούσῃ at the dawn of the day HDT. 9.42.4 = ἅμα τῇ ἐπιούσῃ ἡμέρᾳ XEN. *An.* 1.7.2 | τῆς ἐπιούσης νυκτός during the next night PLAT. *Crit.* 46a; τῇ ἐπιούσῃ νυκτί the following night NT *Acts* 23.11 | ἐν τῷ ἐπιόντι χρόνῳ in the following time, in the future XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23 = τοῦ ἐπιόντος ἀεὶ χρόνου PLAT. *Leg.* 769c; ἐπιόντος τοῦ χρόνου with the passing of time PLAT. *Tim.* 44b || *subst. ptc. masc.* τὠπιόντι for the successor SOPH. *O.C.* 1532 | *neut.* τοὐπιόν the future EUR. *fr.* 1073.6; τὰ ἐπιόντα what follows (*in a text*) PLAT. *Prot.* 344a (*cf.* SOPH. 257c); περὶ τῶν ἐπιόντων regarding the future DEMOSTH. *epist.* 4.3; τῶν ἐπιόντων ἕνεκα for the sake of the consequences, for the events that are close DEMOSTH. 21.258 [E] **to go through, cross, travel over, visit** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 23.359 (*field*) HDT. 5.74.2 (*places*) THUC. 7.78.1 (*army*) *etc.* || *analog.* **to pass in review, inspect** OD. 4.411 (*seals*) *etc.*; ἀγροὺς ἠδὲ βοτῆρας the fields and the shepherds OD. 15.504 | *extens.* ἐπιὼν τῇ μνήμῃ ἕκαστα going over everything with the memory LUC. *Herm.* 1; ἐπειρᾶτό τι τῶν ἐγγεγραμμένων ἐπιέναι tried to work out sthg. of what was written there HLD. 2.6.2 • *forms cf.* εἶμι | *pres. not always in signf. of fut.* || *epic impf.* ἐπῆα, *3. sg.* ἐπήιεν, *pl.* ἐπήισαν || *for epic fut.* ἐπιείσομαι *and aor. ptc.* ἐπιεισαμένη *see* ἐφίημι || *aor. and suppl. pf. see* ἐπέρχομαι.

ἐπεῖναι *pres. inf. act., see* ἔπειμι || *Ion. aor. inf. act., see* ἐφίημι.

ἐπείνυσθαι *Ion. pres. inf. mid., see* ἐφέννυμι.

ἐπείξιμος -ον [ἔπειξις] **urgent** *POxy.* 531.9 (II^{CE}).

ἔπειξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπείγω] **haste, urgency** PLUT. *Rom.* 29.8 LUC. *DMer.* 10.3 *etc.*; ἔ. τοῦ λόγου anxiety over speaking ACH. 8.8.2.

Ἐπειοί -ῶν, οἱ **Epeioi,** *people of Elis* IL. 11.744 *etc.*

Ἐπειός -οῦ, ὁ **Epeios,** *male name* IL. 23.665 *etc.*

ἐπεί περ *or* ἐπείπερ *see* ἐπεί.

ἐπεῖπον [ἐπί, εἶπον] *aor$^{t.}$* **to say further, add** HDT. 1.123.4 THUC. 1.67.5 AESCHN. 2.157 *etc.* || **to speak against:** ἐπειπεῖν ψόγον ἀλλοθρόοις to speak ill of (*or* criticize) a foreign race AESCHL. *Suppl.* 972; τι σκωπτικὸν εἰς τινα ἐ. to hurl witticisms in the direction of s.o. LUC. *Demosth.* 33 || **to cite** LUC. *Somn.* 3 *etc.* || **to utter:** ἐπῳδήν a spell LUC. *Philops.* 35.

ἔπειρα *aor. ind. act., see* πείρω.

ἐπείρα *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* πειράω.

ἐπείρομαι [ἐπί, εἴρομαι] *fut.* ἐπερήσομαι || *aor$^{t.}$* ἐπηρόμην **to ask anew** *or* **further** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.10 || **to request, demand, ask** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.67.3, 174.4 PLAT. *Ax.* 368d *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος regarding s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.158.2 *etc.*; τὸν θεὸν περὶ τῆς νούσου the god about the disease HDT. 1.19.2; ἐπήροντο τὸν θεὸν εἰ they asked the god if THUC. 1.25.1 (*v.l.*) • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐπείρετο HDT. 3.22.3, *al. etc.* || *Ion. fut.* ἐπειρήσομαι || *aor. inf.* ἐπερέσθαι, *Ion.* ἐπειρέσθαι (*oth.* ἐπείρεσθαι *pres.*).

ἐπειρυ- *Ion. forms, see* ἐπερύω.

*ἐπείρω [ἐπί, εἴρω] *pf.* ἐπείρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπείρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπερρήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιρρηθήσομαι EUSTATH.; **to say, pronounce, cite** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054f • *suppl. aor., see* ἐπεῖπον.

ἐπειρωνεύομαι [ἐπί, εἰρωνεύομαι] **to speak ironically** APP. 16.70 IOS. *B.I.* 5.531 | ▸ ἐ. τινι to be sarcastic about sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.84.

ἐπειρωτ- *Ion. see* ἐπερωτ-.

ἔπεισα *aor. ind. act., see* πείθω.

ἐπεισάγω [ἐπί, εἰσάγω] *impf.* ἐπεισῆγον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεισηγόμην || *fut.* ἐπεισάξω, *mid.* ἐπεισάξομαι AESCHN. 1.166 || *aor$^{s.}$* ἐπεισῆξα *and aor$^{t.}$* ἐπεισήγαγον, *mid.* ἐπεισηγαγόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπεισῆγμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεισήχειν LIB. *Or.* 25.62 || *aor. pass.* ἐπεισήχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπεισαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lead further, introduce** (in addition) ▸ τι sthg. (anew) AESCHN. 1.166 *etc.*; ἑταίρας εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν hetairai into the house (*besides one's wifee*) AND. 4.14 || **to unite** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HLD. 7.13.2 || *theatr.* **to put on stage** AESCHN. 3.231 POL. 23.10.12 ❷ *mid.* **to lead in** *or* **introduce** (*for oneself*) ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 575d, POL. 293d || **to draw** ARISTOT. *fr.* 201 || **to put in, make enter,** ὕδωρ water POL. 10.28.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be introduced** (in addition) LUC. *Nav.* 33 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπεισαχθέντες **new citizens** DION. 2.56.3.

ἐπεισᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεισάγω] **additional introduction** HP. *Praec.* 7 IOS. *A.I.* 11.196 (*of a second wife*) DION. *Imit.* 2.10 (*of new characters*) *etc.* || **passage to allow to enter:** τῶν πολεμίων the enemy THUC. 8.92.1 • ἐπεσαγωγή THUC. *l.c.*

ἐπεισᾰγώγιμος -ον [ἐπεισάγω] **of importation:** *subst.* τὰ ἐπεισαγώγιμα **imported merchandise** PLAT. *Rp.* 370e.

ἐπείσακτος -ον [ἐπεισάγω] **introduced, imported, foreign, strange** EUR. *Ion* 590 PLAT. *Crat.* 420b *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπεισάκτως **by importation, from outside** EPIPH. *Haer.* 36.6.2 *etc.*

ἐπεισαχθέντες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἐπεισάγω.

ἐπεισβαίνω [ἐπί, εἰσβαίνω] *impf.* ἐπεσέβαινον DCASS. 48.37.3 || *aor. 3. pl.* ἐπεισέβησαν IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.764.49); **to advance, enter** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. THUC. 2.90.6, 4.14.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 8935b (*fig.*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.6 *etc.* • ἐπεσβ- THUC. *l.c., etc.*

ἐπεισβάλλω [ἐπί, εἰσβάλλω] *impf.* ἐπεσέβαλλον PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.5.17 || *aor$^{t.}$* ἐπε(ι)σέβαλον || *Byz. pf. inf.* ἐπεισβεβληκέναι; **to throw** (in), **pour besides** ▸ τινι into sthg. EUR. *El.* 498 || *intrans.* **to pour in, invade anew** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 3.13.4 | *medic.* **to attack anew,** *of a fever* GAL. 7.352.

ἐπεισβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπεισβαίνω] **excess passenger,** *on a ship* EUR. *Hel.* 1550.

ἐπεισδέχομαι [ἐπί, εἰσδέχομαι] **to accept in addition, admit besides** AET. 4.22.2.

ἐπείσειμι [επί, εἴσειμι] **to come to the side of, enter anew, arrive** HDT. 7.210.2 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213b 23, *al. etc.* | **to reenter the stage** AESCHN. 3.153 || **to reach from outside, bump into** DEMOCR. B 9 PLAT. *Tim.* 50e EPIC. 2.49.1, *al.* || **to arrive afterwards, follow** HP. *Praec.* 2.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 81d | **to penetrate, enter** XEN. *Cyn.*

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10.9 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 4.1 (*v.l.*) • *impf.* ἐπεισήειν, *3. pl.* ἐπεισήεσαν, *Ion.* ἐπεσήισαν HDT. *l.c.*

ἐπεισέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεισέρχομαι] **incursion** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 19.34.

ἐπεισενεκτέον [ἐπεισφέρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to carry besides** *or* **in addition** STOB. 2.7.2.

ἐπεισέρχομαι [ἐπί, εἰσέρχομαι] *impf* ἐπεισηρχόμην || *fut.* ἐπεισελεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐπεισῆλθον || *pf.* ἐπεισελήλυθα; **to come to the side of, enter** (in addition) HDT. 4.154.2 (*stepmother*) *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 8.35.4 || **to enter** (besides), **arrive**: πόλιν into the city EUR. *Ion* 813; δόμους *or* δόμοις into the house EUR. *Ion* 851; εἰς τὸ χωρίον into the farm DEMOSTH. 47.53 | **to fling oneself against** ▸ *with dat.* VT *1Macc.* 16.16 || **to reach afterwards, enter after** HDT. 1.37.1 *etc.*; κατόπιν δὲ ἡμῶν ἐπεισῆλθον they entered after us PLAT. *Prot.* 316a || *fig.* **to enter** (afterwards), **follow later** PLUT. *QConv.* 676f *etc.* || *analog.* **to be imported**, *of wares* THUC. 2.38.2 • ἐπεσ- HDT. THUC. LUC. DCASS.: *aor. inf.* ἐπεσελθεῖν, *ptc.* ἐπεσελθών || *aor*[s]. *3. pl.* ἐπεισῆλθαν [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 13.3.5.

ἐπεισηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, εἰσηγέομαι] **to introduce besides, add** DIOD. 5.7.7 (▸ *with dat.*).

ἐπείσθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, εἴσθεσις] **further return** (*of a line on the right in the arrangement of lyric verses*) RH. 1.605 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 616a.

ἐπεισθρῴσκω [ἐπί, εἰσθρῴσκω] **to leap on** AP 6.219 (*aor*[t].).

ἐπείσιον -ου, τό LYC. 1385, *see* ἐπίσιον.

ἐπεισκἄλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εἰσκαλέω] **to call in addition, choose for co-optation** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 30.4 (*decr.*).

ἐπείσκλητος -ον [ἐπεισκαλέω] **called in addition** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 30.4.

ἐπεισκομίζω [ἐπί, εἰσκομίζω] **to carry besides, bear further** *1*CIG 3882i.

ἐπεισκρίνομαι [ἐπί, εἰσκρίνω] **to enter** HP. *Alim.* 5 SEXT. *P.* 3.82.

ἐπεισκυκλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εἰσκυκλέω] **to roll in, bring inside, introduce**, *s.times* **accumulate**, *usu. fig.* SEXT. *P.* 2.210 AN. *Subl.* 22.4 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 13, *al.* HLD. 2.24.4 || *pass.* AN. *Subl.* 11.1 (*pres. mid.*) LUC. *DConc.* 9 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*

ἐπεισκωμάζω [ἐπί, εἰσκωμάζω] **to burst in** (*in a disorderly way*), **enter noisily** (*like a drunk man*), **enter wrongfully**, *often fig.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 184a, *al.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 11 | *with dat.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 22.8.

ἐπεισοδιάζω [ἐπεισόδιος] **to cause, introduce** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.235, *Mut.* 90 (*pass.*).

ἐπεισόδιος -ον [ἐπείσοδος] **coming in addition, temporary, accessory**, *s.times* **extraneous** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451c, *CMa.* 18.5, *al. etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἐπεισόδιον **addition, accessory** PLUT. *QConv.* 629c, *al.*; ἐ. γαστρός sweet AP 6.232.6 | *rhet.* **digression** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459a 36 (*of the Catalogue of Ships in the Iliad*), *al.* DION. *Comp.* 19.12 (*in discourses*) *etc.* | *theatr.* **episode**, *dialogue section of a tragedy between two choral songs* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 20 *etc.*; *s.times* **interlude**, *in comedy* METAG. 15.1 || *fig.* **event, occurrence, accident** POL. 2.35.5 (*of fortune*) *etc.*

ἐπεισοδιόω, *contr.* [ἐπεισόδιος] **to introduce a digression** *or* **an episode** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 1 || **to vary by means of an episode**, *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418a 33.

ἐπεισοδιώδης -ες [ἐπεισόδιος] **similar to a disgression, to an episode, incoherent** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 34, *al. etc.* || **accessory, temporary, additional** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3 PORPH. *Aph.* 36 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπεισοδιωδῶς **by way of an episode** ASCL. 142.28.

ἐπεισοδιωδῶς *adv., see* ἐπεισοδιώδης.

ἐπείσοδος -ου, ἡ [ἐπί, εἴσοδος] **intervention, arrival, coming** SOPH. *O.C.* 730 || **entrance** (from outside), **introduction** EPIC. 31.17.2, *al.* AET. 4.22.1 *etc.*

ἐπεισπαίω [ἐπί, εἰσπαίω] **to burst in, fall:** ἐς τὴν οἰκίαν into the house ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 805 (*pf.* ἐπεσπέπαικεν) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *DMer.* 15.1.

ἐπεισπέμπω [ἐπί, εἰσπέμπω] **to send** DCASS. 67.17.2.

ἐπεισπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εἰσπηδάω] **to leap, burst into:** ἐγὼ δ' ἐπεσπηδῶν γε τὴν βουλὴν βίᾳ κυκήσω and bursting into the assembly I will throw it into confusion ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 363; ὥσπερ ἐμμανὴς ἐπεισπεσών falling upon like a madman MEN. *Sam.* 415 *etc.* || **to jump onto** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64 || *fig.* **to usurp** ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.31.

ἐπεισπίπτω [ἐπί, εἰσπίπτω] *impf.* ἐπεισέπιπτον || *fut.* ἐπεισπεσοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. ἐπεισέπεσον; **to fall into** *or* **onto, break in, fall upon** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.42.2 (*lightning*) EUR. *Rh.* 448 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.27 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 34 | ▸ εἴς τι into *or* onto sthg. POL. 5.96.8 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *O.C.* 915 EUR. *Hec.* 1042 *etc.* • ἐπεσπ- HDT. *l.c.*, EUR. EUNAP. HSCH.

ἐπεισπλέω [ἐπί, εἰσπλέω] *impf.* ἐπεισέπλεον EUB. 36.1 || *fut. ptc.* ἐπεσπλευσούμενος THUC. 4.13.3 || *aor.* ἐπε(ι)σέπλευσα; **to sail, arrive by sea** THUC. 6.2.6 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.5 *etc.* || **to sail, attack** THUC. 4.13.3 • ἐπεσπ- THUC. *ll.cc.*

ἐπεισπνέω [ἐπί, εἰσπνέω] **to inhale anew** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.7, 6.2.3.

ἐπεισπράττω [ἐπί, εἰσπράττω] **to demand besides** DCASS. 74.8.4.

ἐπεισρέω [ἐπί, εἰσρέω] **to flow (into** *or* **to)** PLUT. *Nu.* 20.5 LUC. *Alex.* 49 *etc.*

ἐπεισροή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεισρέω] **flow, influx** CH 10.4.

ἐπειστρέχω [ἐπί, εἰστρέχω] (*with aor.* ἐπεισέδραμον) **to run (towards), run to, enter running** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.302 | ▸ *with dat.* IUL. 10.309c.

ἐπεισφέρω [ἐπί, εἰσφέρω] *impf.* ἐπεισέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεισεφερόμην SCH. HERMOG. 7.590 || *fut.* ἐπεισοίσω LIB. *Or.* 10.29 || *aor.* ἐπεισήνεγκα, *mid.* ἐπεισηνεγκάμην || *aor*[t]. ἐπεισήνεγκον, *mid.* ἐπεισηνεγκόμην || *pf. ptc.* ἐπεισενηνοχώς IOS. *A.I.* 8.335, *mid. pass.* ἐπεισενηνεγμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπεισηνέχθην ❶ *act.* **to bring besides** *or* **subsequently, cause** AESCHL. *Ag.* 864, *Ch.* 649; χρείᾳ δὲ ποίᾳ τόνδ' ἐπεσφέρεις λόγον; to what end do you advance this proposal? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1164 *etc.*; τἀμὰ ἐ. κακά to add my misfortunes HLD. 1.8.7 ❷ *mid.* **to cause** (*for oneself*), **present:** μαρτύρια (new) evidence THUC. 3.53.4 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπεσενεγκάμενοι) ❸ *pass.* **to be brought** *or* **caused besides** HP. *Art.* 4, *Vict.* 3.74 *etc.* | ἐπὶ τῷ αἰεὶ ἐπεσφερομένῳ πρήγματι for every matter that presents itself at every moment HDT. 7.50.1; ὁ ἐπεισφερόμενος (νόμος) the law newly introduced ARISTOT. *Top.* 151b 13 • ἐπεσ- AESCHL. DCASS. EUR. HDT. HP. THUC.: *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπεσηνέγκατο HP. *VM.* 11 | *ptc. mid.* ἐπεσενεγκάμενος THUC. 3.53.4 || *aor*[s]. *ptc.* ἐπεισοίσας L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*

ἐπεισφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εἰσφοιτάω] **to frequent, enter habitually** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 243.

ἐπεισφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπεισφέρω] **introduction** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.8B *etc.*

ἐπεισφορέω, *contr.* [ἐπεισφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to bring in, introduce** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1195 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to take food later**: εἶτα κρέα ἐπεισφορεῖσθαι δεῖ subsequently it is necessary to take flesh as food ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.7) ❸ *pass.* **to be brought in** *or* **introduced** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 204 • *only mid. and pass.*

ἐπεισφρέω [ἐπί, εἰσφρέω] *fut.* ἐπεισφρήσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 559.3 || *aor.* ἐπεισέφρησα || *pf.* ἐπεισέφρηκα EUR. *El.* 1033; **to make enter, introduce (besides)** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. into sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 1056, *H.F.* 1267 *etc.* • *athem. aor. ptc.* ἐπεισφρείς EUR. *fr.* 781.50.

ἐπεισχέω [ἐπί, εἰσχέω] **to pour further,** *usu. fig.* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 61, *Ebr.* 221 || *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 61, *al.*; τῆς δυνάμεως ἐπεισχυθείσης the troops having poured inside IOS. *B.I.* 1.351.

ἔπειτα [ἐπί, εἶτα] *adv.* Ⓐ **then, next, afterwards,** *of succession* IL. 1.387, *al. etc.*; πρῶτον *or* πρῶτα (μέν) ... ἔ. (δέ) first, at first ... then, afterwards IL. 6.260 *al.* THUC. 2.55.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 18a *etc.*; κἄπειτα and then EUR. *Med.* 1398, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 4.2 *etc.* | *referring to the fut.* IL. 15.140; οἱ ἔ. the descendants AESCHL. *Eum.* 672; τὸν ἔ. χρόνον for the future, from now on EUR. *Alc.* 243 | *referring to what follows immediately* (≠ *fut.*): αὐτίκα νῦν, ἢ ἔπειτα right now or immediately afterwards OD. 20.63; ὅστις πάροιθεν ἦν μέγας ... ὃς δ' ἔ. ἔφυ one was powerful previously (= Uranus) ... the other succeeded him (= Kronos) AESCHL. *Ag.* 171; τό τ' ἔ. καὶ τὸ μέλλον καὶ τὸ πρίν immediately afterwards and for the future (= for the near and far future) and for the past SOPH. *Ant.* 611; τά τε πρῶτα τά τ' ἔ. ὅσσα τ' ἔμελλε τυχεῖν the past, the immediate future, and what was due to happen in the future EUR. *I.T.* 1264; ἐν τῷ νῦν παρόντι καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔ. in the present and in the immediate future PLAT. *Phaed.* 67d || **then,** *in apodosis after a temp. or hypoth.cl.* IL. 3.223 (*after* ὅτε), 9.394 (*after* ἤν), 10.522 (*after* ὡς), 16.247 (*after* ἐπεί), 18.545 (*after* ὁπότε) OD. 1.290 (*after* εἰ), 11.121 (*after* ἐπήν) *etc.*; εἰ ... ἀπὸ σπουδῆς ἀγορεύεις, ἐξ ἄρα δή τοι ἔ. θεοὶ φρένας ὤλεσαν αὐτοί if you are speaking seriously ..., then the gods themselves have deprived you of your good sense IL. 12.234; εἰ μὲν δὴ ἕταρόν γε κελεύετε μ' αὐτὸν ἐλέσθαι, πῶς ἂν ἔπειτ' Ὀδυσῆος ἐγὼ θείοιο λαθοίμην; if you want me to choose a companion, how could I forget divine Odysseus? IL. 10.243; ἐπεί δή ... πειρήσαντο, ὀρχείσθην δὴ ἔ. when they had tried ..., then they started to dance OD. 8.378 | *analog. after ptc.* IL. 14.223 AESCHL. *Sept.* 267, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 82c *etc.* Ⓑ **then, therefore, so,** *of a logical sequence* IL. 15.49 *al.* OD. 15.423 *etc.*; οὐ σύ γ' ἔ. Τυδέος ἔκγονός ἐσσι so you are not the son of Tydeus IL. 5.812; ἔ. ἑλοῦ γε θάτερα choose therefore one of the two things SOPH. *El.* 345 | *analog. in narrative* OD. 4.354, *al.* || **and then, then,** *with an emphatic force in interrog.* (*usu. with a tone of surprise, irony and sim.*) κἄπειτα πῶς ταῦτ' οὐκ ἐχρησμολόγεις σὺ πρίν ...; and how is it that you did not tell me this oracle before ...? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 963, *Nub.* 226 *al. etc.* = *strengthd. with* δῆτα EUR. *Alc.* 822 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 911, *al.*; ἔ. οὐκ οἴει φροντίζειν;and so do you think that they are not concerned? XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.11; κἄπειτα ... τὰς ψυχὰς δικαιοτέρας ποιεῖς; then are you perhaps making the souls more just ...? XEN. *Symp.* 4.2 Ⓒ **however, nevertheless, yet,** *with advers. force* (*usu. after ptc.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 496; πτωχὸς ὢν ἔπειτα even if I am poor ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 498, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 519e, *al. etc.*; ὅστις ἀνθρώπου φύσιν βλαστὼν ἔ. μὴ κατ' ἀνθρώπον φρονῇ whoever is born of a human but does not then think thoughts appropriate for a human SOPH. *Ai.* 761 • *Ion. and Dor.* ἔπειτε (ν).

ἐπεί τε *or* ἐπείτε, *see* ἐπεί.

ἐπείτοιγε [ἐπεί, τοι, γε] **otherwise** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.10, *al.* IUST. *Nov.* 1.1.2, 17.3, *al.*

ἐπειχθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* ἐπείγω.

ἐπεῖχον *impf. ind. act., see* ἐπέχω.

ἐπεκβαίνω [ἐπί, ἐκβαίνω] *aor².* ἐπεξέβην | *inf.* ἐπεκβῆναι DCASS. 41.48.2 | *ptc.* ἐπεκβάς; **to go out, overflow, invade** ▸ *with acc.* DIOC.[2] (AP 7.393.5), *al.* (*of waters*) ‖ **to descend, dismount, disembark** THUC. 1.49.5; ἐς γῆν onto land THUC. 8.105.1.

ἐπεκβάλλω [ἐπί, ἐκβάλλω] *aor¹.* ἐπεξέβαλον ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπεκβεβλημένος PAPP. *Syn.* 7. p. 670.20 ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* ἐπεκβληθῇ ARCHIM. *Spir. pref.* (p. 10.26 Heiberg); **to prolong, extend** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 57 ‖ *pass.* ARCHIM. *l.c. etc.*

ἐπεκβοάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκβοάω] **to cry out against:** *pass.* **to be blamed** DCASS. 43.24.1 (*pres. inf. mid.* -οᾶσθαι *v.l.*).

ἐπεκβοηθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκβοηθέω] **to rush to aid** THUC. 7.53.2, 8.55.3.

ἐπεκδιδάσκω [ἐπί, ἐκδιδάσκω] **to teach besides** PLAT. *Prot.* 328, *al.* POL. 15.35.7 PLUT. *Sol.* 25.6 *etc.*

ἐπεκδιδαχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεκδιδάσκω] **added explanation** CHOEROB. *Rh.* 254.8.

ἐπεκδίδωμι [ἐπί, ἐκδίδωμι] **to publish again** (*a book*): περὶ ἐπεκδοθείσης διορθώσεως on the re-edited edition, *work of* AMM.[2] (SCH. IL. 19.365-8a[1]) ‖ **to give in addition** ἑτέραν ἐπεκδοῦναι πληγήν to add another blow NICOL.[1] 130.24 (89) (*codd.*) ‖ **to renew a contract** *I*IG 7.3073.38.

ἐπεκδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκδιηγέομαι] **to explain besides, in detail** PLAT. *Phaed.* 97e.

ἐπεκδιήγεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεκδιηγέομαι] **added narration** BAS. *Hex.* 4.5 (89A).

ἐπεκδῑκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκδικέω] **to avenge** TZ. *Hist.* 10.421.

ἐπεκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεκτρέχω] **incursion, sortie** THUC. 4.25.11 *etc.*

ἐπεκδύω [ἐπί, ἐκδύω] **to lay bare** GREG.[1] *Usur.* 196.26.

ἐπέκεινα [ἐπί, ἐκεῖνα] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* = ἐπ' ἐκεῖνα **beyond those things** *usu. with art.* τὸ ἐπέκεινα (*or* τοὐπ-) *and* τὰ ἐπέκεινα (*or* τἀπ-) the further part, the region beyond THUC. 7.58.1 XEN. *An.* 5.4.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 587c *etc.*; εἰς τὸ ἐπ' ἐκεῖνα ... εἰς τὸ ἐπὶ τάδε towards that part ... towards this part PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b; ἐπέκεινα ... ἐπὶ θάτερα on one side ... on the other ACH. 2.10.4; ἐν τοῖς ἐ. χρόνοις in earlier times = up till now ISOCR. 6.41 ‖ *later* **from now on** VT *1Macc.* 10.30, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **past, beyond** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.10 HDN.[1] 2.8.8 ARR. *An.* 5.2.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἐ. τῆς Εὐρώπης in the region beyond *or* past the bounds of Europe HDT. 3.115.2; Πίνδου τε τἀπέκεινα the region beyond the Pindus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 257 (*cf.* EUR. *Hip.* 1199); | *philos.* ἔτι ἐ. τῆς οὐσίας ... ὑπερέχοντος being still superior to the substance PLAT. *Rp.* 509b ἐ. τοῦ ὄντος PLOT. 1.3.5, *al. etc.*

ἐπεκέκλετο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐπικέλομαι.

ἐπεκέκλητο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐπικαλέω.

ἐπέκερσε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπικείρω.

ἐπέκθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἔκθεσις] **movement to the left** (*of a line with respect to the writing column, in the arrangement of lyric verses of different lengths*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1008, *al.*

ἐπεκθέω [ἐπί, ἐκθέω] *impf.* ἐπεξέθεον; **to run (into** *or* **against), make an incursion** *or* **sortie** THUC. 4.34.1, 5.9.7 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.6, *al. etc.*; ἐπεκθέοντες ἐκ τῶν πέριξ κωμῶν attacking from the surrounding villages PLUT. *Cam.* 29.6 | ▸ ἔς τι against sthg. ARR. *An.* 5.17.3 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπεξέθεεν IOS. *B.I.* 5.23.

ἐπεκθύομαι [ἐπί, ἐκθύω] **to offer a sacrifice** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.9 (*aor. subj.* ἐπεκθυσώμεθα) *etc.*

ἐπεκκεντέω [ἐπί, ἐκκεντέω] **to wound** VT (Sym.) *Zech.* 12.10.

ἐπεκκουφίζω [ἐπί, ἐκκουφίζω] **to lighten** IOS. *B.I.* 1.428.

ἐπέκκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἔκκρισις] **secretion** DIOG. 9.32 (*corr.*).

ἐπεκλέγομαι [ἐπί, ἐκλέγω] **to choose** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 6.3 (*dub.*).

ἐπεκπίνω [ἐπί, ἐκπίνω] **to drink** (after) ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 327 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπεκπιών).

ἐπεκπλέω [ἐπί, ἐκπλέω] **to set sail against** THUC. 7.37.2 (*v.l.*).

ἐπέκπλους -ου, ὁ [ἐπεκπλέω] **sortie by sea, naval attack** THUC. 8.20.1.

ἐπεκπνέω [ἐπί, ἐκπνέω] **to exhale a second time** GAL. 10.700.

ἐπέκρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἔκρηξις] **breaking out, escaping** EPIC. 3.115.5.

ἐπεκροφέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκροφέω] **to gulp down** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 701 (*aor. ptc.* κἀπεκροφήσας).

ἐπέκρῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἔκρυσις] **external influx** DIOG. 9.32 (*v.l. for* ἐπέκκρισις).

ἐπέκτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεκτείνω] **extension** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305b 18, *al.* IUST. *Nov.* 111.1 (*of time*) *etc.* | *mech. of the heart and sim.* HERO *Aut.* 2.4 *etc.* | *medic. of a hernia* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.42.1); *of progressive paralysis* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.1) ‖ **lengthening, prolonging** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 2, *al.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 144.19 (*of a vowel*), *al.*

ἐπεκτείνω [ἐπί, ἐκτείνω] ❶ *act.* **to extend** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 12 *etc.* | *milit.* τοὺς ἱππέας the line of cavalry ASCLEPIOD. 10.20 ‖ **to lengthen, prolong:** λόγους discourses PLUT. *Mus.* 1147a | *gramm.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1014b 17 (*syllable*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to make worse, increase, make harsher:** τὰς προσόδους revenues *or* taxes STRAB. 17.1.15 ‖ *intrans.* **to extend** ARISTOT. *APo.* 96a 24 STRAB. 8.3.11 (*of a region*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be extended** *or* **stretched, extend** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 217b 9 *etc.* | ▸ τινος beyond sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.4 | ▸ τινι to sthg. NT *Phil.* 3.13 ‖ **to be lengthened** *or* **prolonged** *of speech* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 1 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπεκτεταμένον) *etc.*

ἐπεκτετᾰμένως [ἐπεκτείνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **vehemently** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 1050.

ἐπεκτρέχω [ἐπί, ἐκτρέχω] (*with aor.* ἐπεξέδραμον) **to make a sortie** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.17, *al.*; τοῖς πολεμίοις against the enemy IOS. *B.I.* 1.253 ‖ **to assail, attack** ▸ τινα s.o. PAUS. 1.20.5.

ἐπεκφέρω [ἐπί, ἐκφέρω] **to present documents of proof** *P*ELEPH. 1.14, *al.* (IV[BCE]) ‖ *f.l. for* ὑπεξέφερε PLUT. *Alex.* 26.14.

ἐπεκφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἐκφώνησις] **exclamation** AN. *FigL.* p. 66 r. 79.

ἐπεκχέω [ἐπί, ἐκχέω] **to pour** (into *or* onto): *mid. pass.* **to pour out, spread** ▸ *with dat.* VT *Jdt.* 15.4 (*fig.*: *aor. subj. pass.* ἐπεκχυθῶσι) QS 10.481 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπεκχυμένην).

ἐπεκχράομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκχράομαι] **to take out further loans** *P*RYL. 75.18 (II[CE]).

ἐπεκχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐκχωρέω] **to advance after** AESCHL. *Pers.* 401.

ἐπελασία -ας, ἡ DIOD. 36.4.5, *see* ἐπέλᾱσις.

ἐπέλᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπελαύνω] **assault, charge,** *usu. of cavalry* PLUT. *Tim.* 27.9 HLD. 9.17.3 *etc.* | *of elephants* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 31.

ἐπελαύνω [ἐπί, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἐπήλαυνον ‖ *fut.* ἐπελάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπήλᾰσα ‖ *pf.* ἐπελήλακα CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.513.19), *mid. pass.* ἐπελήλαμαι HES. *Th.* 733 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεληλάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηλάθην ARR. *An.* 3.13.6 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to drive on** *or* **against, lead, direct:** τὴν στρατιήν the army HDT. 1.164.1; τὰς ἁμάξας the wagons (*on ice*) HDT. 4.28.1; ἵππον τινί the horse against s.o. XEN. *Hip.* 8.11 ‖ *Hom.* **to strike on:** ἐπὶ δ' ὄγδοον ἤλασε χαλκόν and hammered bronze onto it as an eighth (layer) IL. 7.223 (*tmesis*) ‖ *fig.* **to impose:** ὅρκους τινί oaths on s.o. HDT. 1.146.3, 6.62.1 B *intrans.* **to march** *or* **advance** *or* **proceed against** HDT. 1.17.1, *al.*; οἱ Πέρσαι ... ἐπήλαυνον the Persians hurled themselves into the charge HLD. 9.17.3 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τι *or* τινα against sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 3.151.1 = ▸ τινι XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.21 ‖ **to go forward, advance** ἐρήμην πολλὴν far into the desert LUC. *Rhet.* 5 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven** *or* **beaten on:** ἐπελήλατο χαλκός bronze had been hammered onto it IL. 13.804, *cf.* 17.493; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπελαυνόμενον the beaten part, *i.e.* posterior *i.e.* posterior XEN. *Hippar.* 2.3 • *athem. imper. 3. pl.* ἐπελάντω *I*SYLL[3]. 1025.11 *and* ἐπελάσθω *I*IG 14.645.1.127 ‖ *imper. aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἐπελασάσθων *I*IG 5(2).6.23.

ἐπελαφρίζω [ἐπί, ἐλαφρίζω] *act. and mid.* **to lighten, relieve** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.138 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 144, *al.*

ἐπελαφρύνω IOS. *A.I.* 18.7, 284 PLUT. *Superst.* 165e *etc.*, *see* ἐπελαφρίζω.

ἐπελέγχω [ἐπί, ἐλέγχω] **to refute** DIOG. 6.97 (*aor.* ἐπήλεγξε) ‖ *extens.* **to sully** THGN. 1011 (*in tmesis*).

ἐπελεέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐλέεω] **to have pity** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 13 (87.3464C).

ἐπελευθεριάζω [ἐπί, ἐλευθεριάζω] **to act with liberty** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.177 (*v.l.*).

ἐπέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπέρχομαι] **arriving, arrival, coming** PLOT. 2.8.1 *etc.* ‖ **accident** STOIC. 2.282.15 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045b: Chrysip.?).

ἐπελεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἐπέρχομαι.

ἐπελευστικός -ή -όν [ἐπέρχομαι] **happening, fortuitous** STRAB. 12.3.27 *etc.* ‖ **accidental, contingent** STOIC. 2.282.3 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045b).

ἐπελήλατο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐπελαύνω.

ἐπέλησε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπιλήθω, ἐπιλανθάνω.

ἐπε(ι)λίσσω [ἐπί, ἑλίσσω] *only Ion., aor.* ἐπείλιξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπειλιγμένος GAL. 18(2).777 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπείλικτο PAUS. 4.26.8 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπειλιχθείς P.[1] *Soph.* 561 ❶ *act.* **to wrap, roll up** ▸ *with acc.* GAL. 18(2).7 (*a book, i.e. to skip a part of it*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to coil up:** οὐρήν the tail NIC. *Th.* 220 (*pres. mid.* ἐπελίσσεται) ❸ *pass.* **to be rolled up** PAUS. 4.26.8.

ἐπέλκω *Ion., see* ἐφέλκω.

ἐπέλλαβε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπιλαμβάνω.

ἐπελλύχνιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἐλλύχνιος] **lamp oil** *P*REV. 40.10, *al.* (III[BCE]).

ἐπελπίζω [ἐπί, ἐλπίζω] **to hope,** *with inf.* EUR. *Hip.* 1011 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινί to hope in *or* rely on s.o. *or* sthg. HLD. 7.26.9 = ▸ ἐπί τι DCASS. 41.11.1 | ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Tim.* 21 ‖ *causat.* **to make hope, encourage with hopes** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 8.1.1 AN. *Subl.* 44.2 LUC. *DMort.* 15.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπέλπομαι [ἐπί, ἔλπω] **to hope** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 1.545 OD. 21.126 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1031 *etc.* • *epic* ἐπιέλπομαι | *imper. 2. sg.* ἐπιέλπεο IL. *l.c.* ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπιέλπετο ARAT. 1.1117.

ἐπεμβᾰδόν [ἐπεμβαίνω] *adv.* **by rising, gradually** MARIAN. (AP 9.668.5).

ἐπεμβαίνω [ἐπί, ἐμβαίνω] **to climb, mount** ▸ τινος on sthg. HES. *Sc.* 324 *etc.*; οὐδοῦ ἐπεμβεβαώς climbing *or* standing on the threshold IL. 9.582 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐπεμβεβῶτας ... ῥάχιν mounted on the back EUR. *Rh.* 783 | ▸ *abs.* ἥροας ἐπεμβεβαῶτας heroes that stood over them (= on quadrigae) PIND. *N.* 4.29 | ἄκρα ἐπεμβαίνουσα τῷ πελάγει promontory that extends into the sea LONG. 2.25.2 | *analog.* **to climb on board, embark** DEMOSTH. 50.25 ‖ **to climb (into), penetrate, enter:** σῆς χθονός

your land SOPH. *O.C.* 924 | ▸ *with dat.* πύργοις ἐπεμβάς leaping on the towers AESCHL. *Sept.* 634 | ἐ. ἐς πάτραν return to the fatherland EUR. *I.T.* 649 || **to leap (on), trample on,** *often fig.* ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *El.* 456 EUR. *Hip.* 668 PLUT. *Adul.* 59d *etc.* | *analog.* ▸ ἐ. κατά τινος make an insult against s.o. SOPH. *El.* 836 (*lyr.*) || *extens.* **to leap on, seize upon:** τῷ καιρῷ the opportunity DEMOSTH. 21.203.

ἐπεμβάλλω [ἐπί, ἐμβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to throw (on** *or* **upon), put:** πῶμα πίθοιο the covering on the vase HES. *Op.* 98 | *fig.* στόμ' ἐπεμβαλεῖν ἐμοί to bite me EUR. *I.T.* 935 || **to throw on, bring down** (on s.o.) EUR. *I.T.* 290 | δόμους the house EUR. *H.F.* 864 || **to push forward** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.11 || **to intercalate, insert** HDT. 2.4.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 399a *etc.* | *fig.* σωτῆρα σαυτόν ... ἐπεμβάλλεις you enter *or* put yourself forward as a savior SOPH. *O.C.* 463 || **to put besides, add:** τὶ ὑπὲρ τὸ μέτρον sthg. beyond the measure LUC. *Tim.* 57; διαίρεσιν ἐπεμβαλοῦμεν we will lengthen the incision ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.26.3) || *intrans.* **to flow, run** *of rivers* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.11 ❷ *mid.* **to make additions** PLAT. *Pol.* 277a (*of a sculptor*) ❸ *pass.* **to be grafted** *of trees* ATH. 14.653d (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπεμβεβλημένα).

ἐπεμβάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐπεμβαίνω] **raising** P.[1] *Soph.* 175, *al.*

ἐπέμβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεμβαίνω] **advance, assault, attack** DION. 3.19.2 *etc.* || *astr.* **beginning** MAN.[1] 5.80 *etc.*

ἐπεμβᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἐπεμβαίνω] **one who climbs, mounts:** ἵππων on a horse EUR. *Bac.* 782; ἁρμάτων on a chariot EUR. *Suppl.* 585 | *abs.* EUR. *Suppl.* 685 *etc.*

ἐπεμβεβαώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐπεμβαίνω.

ἐπεμβιβάζω [ἐπί, ἐμβιβάζω] **to put back in the bath** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.19).

ἐπεμβλέπω [ἐπί, ἐμβλέπω] **to watch** DCHR. 4.95 (*dub.*).

ἐπέμβλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπεμβάλλω] *medic.* **concentration of fluids in the upper part of the lungs** GAL. 18(2).919.

ἐπεμβλητέον [ἐπεμβάλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to insert** PLAT. *Tim.* 51d.

ἐπεμβοάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐμβοάω] **to cry out** NIC. *Al.* 219 (*pres.* -οάᾳ).

ἐπεμβολάς -άδος [ἐπεμβάλλω] **grafted** ARISTOT. *fr.* 274.

ἐπεμβολέω, *contr.* [ἐπέμβολος] **to intercept** *CCA* 1.107.

ἐπεμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπέμβολος] **insertion, parenthesis** HERMOG. *Id.* 219.12.

ἐπεμβόλιμος -ον [ἐπέμβολος] **inserted, intruding** LYD. *Mag.* 2.3.

ἐπέμβολος -ον [ἐπεμβάλλω] **to insert** *I*CIG 2722.3.

ἐπεμβρίθω [ἐπί, ἐμβρίθω] ❶ *act.* **to weigh (on), oppress** *P*FLOR. 93.14 (VI[CE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **overwhelm** *P*CAIR.MASP. 153.13 (VI[CE]).

ἐπεμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐμέω] **to vomit on** ▸ *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.86.13.

ἐπέμμηνος -ον [ἐπί, ἔμμηνος] **in a menstrual period** IOS. *B.I.* 6.426 (*v.l.* ἐπ' ἐμ-).

ἐπέμολε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπιβλώσκω.

ἐπεμπάσσω [ἐπί, ἐμπάσσω] **to sprinkle** AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.439.85).

ἐπεμπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐμπηδάω] **to leap on, trample on** ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 550 (*aor. inf.* -ῆσαι) || **to jump on** GAL. 8.556.

ἐπεμπίπτω [ἐπί, ἐμπίπτω] **to pounce on, assail** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.131, 178 *etc.* | ποίμναις τήνδ' ἐπεμπίπτει βάσιν launches this attack against the flocks SOPH. *Ai.* 42 || *extens.* **to commit oneself to the limit:** ἐπεμπίπτω καὶ σπουδάζω I am working with all my might ARISTOPH. *Pax* 471.

ἐπεμπόδων, *adv.*, *see* ἐμποδών *I*MAMA 4.279.

ἐπεμφέρω [ἐπί, ἐμφέρω] **to bring besides, cause in addition, add** STOB. 4.39.26 || *pass.* NIC. *Al.* 28.

ἐπεμφύρω [ἐπί, ἐμφύρω] **to dip in, wet** ▸ *with dat.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.11.3.

ἐπεναρίζω [ἐπί, ἐναρίζω] **to kill besides** SOPH. *O.C.* 1733 (*aor. imper.* ἐπενάριξον, *corr. for* ἐνάρ-).

ἐπενδιδύσκομαι [ἐπί, ἐνδιδύσκω] **to put on, wear** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.7, *al.*

ἐπενδίδωμι [ἐπί, ἐνδίδωμι] **to give besides, settle in addition** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1386.

ἐπένδυμα -ατος, τό [ἐπενδύω] VT (Aq., Sym.) *Exod.* 28.26, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐπενδύτης.

ἐπενδύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπενδύω] **overgarment** (*or* upper part of a garment) SOPH. *fr.* 439 VT *2Sam.* 13.18 *etc.*

ἐπενδύω *and* ἐπενδύνω [ἐπί, ἐνδύω] *act. and mid.* **to put on** ▸ τὶ ἐπί τι sthg. over sthg. HDT. 1.195.1 (*pres. act.*) = ▸ τί τινι IOS. *A.I.* 5.37 (*aor. ptc.* -ύντες); ἐσθῆτας ἐπενδεδυμένοι γυναικείας τοῖς θώραξι having put on female garments over the cuirasses PLUT. *Pel.* 11.2 | ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.159 (*aor. ptc.* -υσάμενος) *etc.*

ἐπενεῖκαι *Ion. aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐπιφέρω.

ἐπενεκτέον [ἐπιφέρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to give a name** GAL. 9.813.

ἐπενεχθέν -έντος, τό, *see* ἐπιφέρω.

ἐπενήνεον *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἐπινηνέω.

ἐπενήνοθεν [ἐπί, ἀνήνοθε] *pf. and ppf. act. 3. sg.* **to come up:** ψεδνὴ δ' ἐπενήνοθε λάχνη sparse hair sprouted (*on the head*) IL. 2.219; οὖλη δ' ἐπενήνοθε λάχνη thick hair was on it (*on the cloak*) IL. 10.134 | *of perfumed oil* οἷα θεοὺς ἐπενήνοθεν such as sprinkles the gods OD. 8.365 HOM. 5.62 | *later of a swallowed leech* στομίοισι πέριξ ἐπενήνοθε γαστρός comes up to stick to the mouths of the stomach NIC. *Al.* 509 || *of time* **to flow, pass** AP. 4.276.

ἐπένθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεντίθημι] **insertion,** *gramm.* **epenthesis** AP.[7] *Pron.* 82.4, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **application** PAEG. 6.42.

ἐπενθρῴσκω [ἐπί, ἐνθρῴσκω] *aor. ptc.* ἐπενθορών; **to leap on, against** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 359 (*cod.*) *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 469 (*lyr.*).

ἐπενθυμέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐνθυμέομαι] **to strengthen, reinforce,** *the argumentation* HERMOG. *Inv.* 153.12.

ἐπενθύμημα -ατος, τό [ἐπενθυμέομαι] **supplementary enthymeme,** *to reinforce the argumentation* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438b 34 HERMOG. *Inv.* 152.10 *etc.*

ἐπενθύμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπενθυμέομαι] **insertion of a supplementary enthymeme** HERMOG. *Meth.* 418.1 RH. 7.1147 *etc.*

ἐπενίημι [ἐπί, ἐνίημι] **to stimulate besides** GAL. 8.887 (*by pressing*).

ἐπέννατος [ἐπί, ἔνατος] (*sc.* λόγος) **ratio of 10:9** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 84.

ἐπεννεακαιδέκατος [ἐπί, ἐννεακαιδέκατος] (*sc.* λόγος) **ratio of 20:19** ARISTID.[2] 3.1.

ἐπεννέπω [ἐπί, ἐννέπω] **to pronounce** *or* **say in addition** ▸ *with dat.*: ἐπὶ δ' ἔννεπεν εὐχωλῇσι and added this prayer AP. 4.1569.

ἐπεννοέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐννοέω] **to devise in addition,** *an enthymeme* HERMOG. *Inv.* 152.11.

ἐπενσάλεύω ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 11 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐπισαλεύω.

ἐπενσείω [ἐπί, ἐνσείω] **to reduce by percussion** HP. *Art.* 47.

ἐπεντάνύω [ἐπεντείνω] **to pull, bind tight** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 22.467 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπεντανύσας) • *epic for* ἐπεντείνω.

ἐπέντᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεντείνω] *mech.* **tension** PHIL. 67.24, 25.

ἐπεντείνω [ἐπί, ἐντείνω] ❶ *act. intrans.* **to exert oneself, use force** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 514 | *fig.* **to extend oneself, spread** THPHR. *Ch.* 8.7 ❷ *pass.* ἐπενταθείς stretched out (*on the sword for killing oneself*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1235.

ἐπεντέλλω [ἐπί, ἐντέλλω] **to enjoin, command** SOPH. *Ant.* 218.

ἐπεντίθημι [ἐπί, ἐντίθημι] **to insert,** *usu. gramm.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 88.5 *etc.* | *pass.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 148.8 *etc.* || *medic.* **to introduce into a cavity** PAEG. 6.14 • *aor. opt. act. 3. sg.* ἐπενθείη || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπεντεθειμένος EUSTATH. 759.48, *al.* || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐπεντεθῆναι | *ptc.* ἐπεντεθείς.

ἐπεντρίβω [ἐπί, ἐντρίβω] **to rub** POLL. 5.102 || **to deal,** *a blow* EUSTATH. 219.18.

ἐπεντρυφάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐντρυφάω] **to be uncontrolled, be arbitrarily insolent** ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. MEN.[3] p. 34, *al. etc.*

ἐπεντρώγω [ἐπί, ἐντρώγω] **to consume besides, eat also:** τῶν ὀστέων the bones PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 55 (*aor. inf.* ἐπεντραγεῖν).

ἐπεντρώματα -ων, τά *pl.* EPIC. 22.1.2, *see* ἐπέντρωσις.

ἐπέντρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἔντερον?] **refined desire, sensual pleasure, softness** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.140 *etc.*

ἐπεντῡ́ω *and* ἐπεντύνω [ἐπί, ἐντύνω] ❶ *act.* **to equip, prepare, fit out** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.374; ἐπ' αὐτοῖς χεῖρ' ἐπεντύνοντ' (*v.l.* ἐπευθύν-) ἐμὴν while I armed my hand against (*or* raised it at) them SOPH. *Ai.* 451 ❷ *mid.* **to prepare oneself, train oneself:** ἄεθλα for the games OD. 24.89 (*pres.* -ύνονται) | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 1.720 • *imper. 2. sg.* ἐπέντυ(ν)ε, *2. pl. mid.* ἐπεντύνεσθε QS 4.297 || *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐπεντύνοντο || *imper. aor. mid. 2. pl.* ἐπεντύνασθε COLLUTH. 4.

ἐπεξάγω [ἐπί, ἐξάγω] A *milit.* **to lead the troops out** (*for a sortie*) THUC. 2.21.3 || **to extend the line** (*of the formation*) THUC. 5.71.3; πρὸς τὴν γῆν towards the coast, *of ships* THUC. 7.52.2 B *extens.* **to prolong:** τὴν διήγησιν the exposition PLUT. *Herod.* 855c | **to draw out, lengthen** DCASS. 46.8.2, *al.* || **to abuse:** οὐδὲ ἐπεξάγω τὴν τύχην πρὸς πλεονεξίαν I will not abuse (extend excessively) my success HLD. 9.26.2.

ἐπεξαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεξάγω] *milit.* **extension of the line** THUC. 8.105.2.

ἐπεξαμαρτάνω [ἐπί, ἐξαμαρτάνω] **to err anew** *or* **further, commit a graver error** DION. 2.35.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.65 *etc.*

ἐπεξαμαρτητέον [ἐπεξαμαρτάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to err anew** DEMOSTH. 22.6.

ἐπεξανίστημι [ἐπί, ἐξανίστημι] *intrans.* **to rise, stand up** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 244 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπεξαναστάς).

ἐπεξᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐξαπατάω] **to deceive further** *or* **more** MNESIM. 3.5 (*pres. imper.* ἐπεξαπάτα).

ἐπεξάπτομαι [ἐπί, ἐξάπτω] **to be kindled** DIOG.[5] 44.1.5.

ἐπεξαρτίζω [ἐπί, ἐξαρτίζω] *pass.* **to be equipped** *P*FAY. 95.10 (II[CE]).

ἐπέξειμι [ἐπί, ἔξειμι] A **to go out against** HDT. 7.223.2 THUC. 2.21.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 6.97.5; τινὶ ἐς μάχην into battle with s.o. THUC. 2.23.1 *etc.* | πρὸς τοσούτους πολεμίους against such great enemies XEN. *Hippar.* 7.3 || **to escape** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 28 B *jur.* **to proceed against, prosecute legally** ▸ τινι s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.216 = ▸ τινα ANTIPHO 1.11; τινὶ φόνου s.o. for homicide PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4b = ὑπὲρ φόνου

PLAT. *Leg.* 866 = τινὰ φόνου DEMOSTH. 21.107 | δίκῃ at trial, with a lawsuit PLAT. *Leg.* 754e = γραφῇ AESCHN. 2.93 || **to avenge oneself** ▸ τινι on sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 866b; ἐ. τῶν πατέρων θάνατον avenge the death of their fathers DIOD. 4.66.1 C **to travel through** *from one end to another*, **cross** ▸ *with acc.* CLEAR.[1] 34 | τὸ μὲν πῦρ ἐπεξιὸν ἐπὶ τὸ ἔσχατον τοῦ ὕδατος, ἐπιλείπει ἡ τροφή when the fire arrived at the edge of the water, the fuel gave out HP. *Vict.* 1.3 || *fig.* **to examine, treat in detail**, *in writings and discourses* HDT. 1.5.3; πάντ' ἐπέξιτον investigate deeply every argument ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1118 PLAT. *Rp.* 437a, *al.* D **to bring to an end, complete, execute** THUC. 1.84.3; ἐπεξῆσαν τὰς τιμωρίας ἔτι μείζους they carried out still greater acts of vengeance THUC. 3.82.8 • *impf.* ἐπεξήειν, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐπηξίσαν || *aor. and suppl. pf., see* ἐπεξέρχομαι.

ἐπεξελαύνω [ἐπί, ἐξελαύνω] **to make advance, commit to an assault**: τοὺς ἱππέας the cavalry XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.6.

ἐπεξέλεγχος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, ἐξελέγχω] **supplementary refutation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 15.

ἐπεξελέγχω [ἐπί, ἐξελέγχω] **to denounce** *I*TAM 3(1).823.

ἐπεξέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεξέρχομαι] **punishment** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 161 *etc.* || **dispute** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 316.23.

ἐπεξέλκω [ἐπί, ἐξέλκω] **to extract (besides)** HP. *Ulc.* 27.

ἐπεξεργάζομαι [ἐπί, ἐξεργάζομαι] **to fill besides** DEMOSTH. 18.140 ION 63.3 TrGF || **to finish, kill anew** SOPH. *Ant.* 1288 || **to complete** BAS. *Hex.* 4.3 (84C) || **to investigate** AP.[7] *Synt.* 42.7, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 117.

ἐπεξεργᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπεξεργάζομαι] **execution** IUST. *Nov.* 99 *etc.* || **reelaboration** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 135.16 || **inquiry** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 117 (*v.l.*).

ἐπεξεργαστέον [ἐπεξεργάζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to examine** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.652C.

ἐπεξεργαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπεξεργάζομαι] **effective, conclusive**, *of reasoning* SEXT. *S.* 9.144 (*v.l.: compar.* -ώτερος) ◆ *adv.* ἐπεξεργαστικῶς **completely, exactly** EUSTATH. 104.3 (*compar.* -ώτερον) *etc.* || **in detail** BAS. *Hex.* 3.3 (60A) *etc.*

ἐπεξέρπω [ἐπί, ἐξέρπω] **to seep into, penetrate** ▸ τι into sthg. HP. *Ins.* 86.

ἐπεξέρχομαι [ἐπί, ἐξέρχομαι] *impf.* ἐπεξηρχόμην || *fut.* ἐπεξελεύσομαι || *aor[1].* ἐπεξῆλθον || *pf.* ἐπεξελήλυθα || *ppf.* ἐπεξεληλύθειν SEVER. *PaulEp.* (*PK* p. 217.4) A *milit.* **to go out against, make a sortie, march** (*against the enemy*) HDT. 3.54.2, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τινι ἐς μάχην to go out to battle against s.o. THUC. 5.9.3 B *jur.* **to proceed against, prosecute legally** ▸ τινι s.o. ANTIPHO 1.1; τινὶ φόνου PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d; ἐ. τινι δίκην to prosecute s.o. legally, start a lawsuit against s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 866b | ἡμεῖς οἱ ἐπεξερχόμενοι τὸν φόνον we who level an accusation of homicide ANTIPHO 2.1.2 || **to persecute, seek to take revenge** ▸ τινι on s.o. THUC. 3.38.1 | **to chastise, seek to punish**: τὴν πόλιν the city EUR. *Andr.* 735; ἄχρι τοῦ ... τοὺς καθ' ὁτιοῦν ... χειρὶ τοῦ ἔργου θιγόντας ... ἐπεξελθεῖν as far as striking those that in any way had a hand in the action PLUT. *Caes.* 69.2 69.procr. epit. 2 C **to travel through from one end to another, cross** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.9.1 *etc.* || **to proceed, reach**: εἰς τέλος ἐ. to arrive at the end PLAT. *Phil.* 23b = πρὸς τέλος PLAT. *Leg.* 632c || *fig.* **to examine in detail, discuss, treat** AESCHL. *Pr.* 870 THUC. 3.67.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 672a *etc.*; ἀκριβείᾳ περὶ ἑκάστου ἐ. to make a careful examination of every fact THUC. 1.22.2 D **to lead to the end, complete, execute** THUC. 1.120.5; ἐ. τι εἰς τέλος complete sthg. fully, bring sthg. to a conclusion LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 17, *al.*; ἐ. νίκην realize *or* obtain victory APP. 17.91 • *aor. 1. pl.* ἐπεξήλθαμεν OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* p. 96.28.

ἐπεξετάζω [ἐπί, ἐξετάζω] **to pass in review, enjoy the view** MEN. *Peric.* 992 (*impf.* ἐπεξήταζε).

ἐπεξέτασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεξετάζω] *milit.* **review** (*of an army*) THUC. 6.42.1.

ἐπεξεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεξευρίσκω] **invention** ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.30.

ἐπεξευρίσκω [ἐπί, ἐξευρίσκω] **to invent further, discover** HDT. 2.160.1, 2 *etc.* || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 14 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐπεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐξηγέομαι] **to explain further, give a detailed explanation** PLUT. *Art.* 8.1 *etc.*

ἐπεξήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπεξηγέομαι] **account, detailed explanation** CORN. 9 PHOEB. 47.19 *etc.*

ἐπεξηγητέον [ἐπεξηγέομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to explain besides** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.34.3.

ἐπεξῆς *Ion., see* ἐφεξῆς.

ἐπεξιαχχάζω [ἐπί, ἐκ, Ἴακχος] **to sing**, *in Bacchic exaltation*: παιᾶνα the paian AESCHL. *Sept.* 635 (*aor. ptc.* -άσας).

ἐπεξόδιος -ον [ἐπέξοδος] **for departure**: *subst.* τὰ ἐπεξόδια **propitiatory rites for an expedition** XEN. *An.* 6.5.2 (*v.l.*).

ἐπέξοδος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, ἔξοδος] **expedition, departure** (*against the enemy*) THUC. 5.8.2 | **sortie** DCASS. 39.4.4 *etc.* || **vengeance, punishment, attack** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.303, *al. etc.*

ἐπεξοιωνίζομαι [ἐπί, ἐξοιωνίζομαι] **to take auspices anew** GAL. 9.883.

ἐπεξορκίζω [ἐπί, ἐξορκίζω] **to bind** *or* **make swear a second time** POL. 15.25.

ἐπεξορύσσω [ἐπί, ἐξορύσσω] **to dig anew** *I*IG 4.823.377 (*pass.*).

ἔπεο *epic pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἔπω.

ἐπέοικα [ἐπί, ἔοικα] *only pf.* **to be similar, fit, appropriate** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 9.392; ὁποῖά περ δόμοισιν τοῖσδ' ἐπεικότα the things that are appropriate *or* suitable for this house AESCHL. *Ch.* 669 | *impers.* ἐπέοικε **it is suitable, it is appropriate** ▸ τινι *and inf.* for s.o. IL. 22.71, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.95 = ▸ τινα *and inf.* IL. 1.126, *al.* OD. 14.511 || *later* **to be alike**, *with dat.* ARR. *An.* 1.12.2, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 4.2 *etc.*

ἐπεπήγειν *ppf. ind. act., see* πήγνυμι.

ἐπέπιθμεν *epic ppf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* πείθω.

ἐπέπλως *epic aor. inf. act. 2. sg., see* ἐπιπλέω.

ἐπεποίθει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* πείθω.

ἐπεπόνθη *ppf. ind. act., see* πάσχω.

ἐπέπταρε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπιπταίρω.

ἐπέπτατο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* πετάννυμι.

ἐπεπτώκειν *ppf. ind. act., see* πίπτω.

ἐπέπυστο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* πυνθάνομαι.

ἐπέπω *Ion., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπέραστος -ον [ἐπί, ἐραστός] **lovable, worthy of love** DIOD. 4.7.4 LUC. *Tim.* 17, *al.* HLD. 7.12.4 *etc.* Ἐπέραστος -ου, ὁ **Eperastos**, *male name* PAUS. 6.17.5 *etc.*

ἐπεργάζομαι [ἐπί, ἐργάζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to work, cultivate by usurping**: τὰ τοῦ γείτονος the land of a neighbor PLAT. *Leg.* 842c | *usu. of sacred ground* LYS. 7.24 AESCHN. 3.113 *etc.* || *later* **to cultivate** τὸν ἀγρόν the field LUC. *Tim.* 37 | *extens.* **to elaborate** MEN.[2] 442.19 ❷ *pass.* (*pf. inf. mid.*) **to be worked** *or* **sculpted** *of metal* PAUS. 3.17.3, *al.*

ἐπεργᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπεργάζομαι] **cultivation of others' lands, usurpation** THUC. 1.139.2 (*of sacred ground*) PLAT. *Leg.* 843c || **right of cultivating in common** (*reciprocally between two neighbors*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.23 || **treatment** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.107 || **working, manufacture** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 2 (303.16) (*cod.*).

ἔπεργος -ον [ἐπί, ἔργον] A **efficacious, useful** *P*PSI 619.8 (III[BCE]) B *subst.* ὁ ἔπεργος **assistant, helper** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 666.9 (III[BCE]) *P*TEBT. 774.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || τὸ ἔπεργον **supplementary work** *I*IG 12.7.62.15.

ἐπερεθίζω [ἐπί, ἐρεθίζω] **to stimulate, incite** PLUT. *Eum.* 11.8 || **to make vibrate, pluck** (*the lyre*) ARG. (AP 9.270.4).

ἐπερεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπερεθίζω] **stimulation, irritation** PLUT. *Plac.* 908e.

ἐπερείδω [ἐπί, ἐρείδω] *impf.* ἐπήρειδον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηρειδόμην || *fut. mid.* ἐπερείσομαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.71 || *aor.* ἐπήρεισα, *mid.* ἐπηρεισάμην || *pf.* ἐπήρεισμαι *and* ἐπερήρεισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπηρείσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπερεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lean (on** *or* **against), fix** IL. 17.48 (*tmesis*) *etc.*; ἐπέρεισε δὲ (ἔγχος) ... νείατον ἐς κενεῶνα leaned (the spear) against the lower belly (of Ares) IL. 5.856; ἐπέρεισε δὲ ἶν' ἀπέλεθρον applied his whole immense force IL. 7.269 OD. 9.538; ἐ. τὴν διάνοιαν fix the thought PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 392b; ὅλην ἐπερείσας τὴν φάλαγγα τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις having made the whole force of the phalanx weigh against the Romans PLUT. *Fl.* 8.4 | *extens.* **to close** (*the door*) QS 12.331 || *intrans.* **to press, exert pressure**: τῇ χειρί with the hand HP. *Art.* 11 | τοῖς ἀντιτεταγμένοις on adversaries PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.11 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to lean on, be leaned on, rest** ▸ τινι to *or* on sthg. *or rar.* s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 277 PLAT. *Leg.* 789e AP. 4.204 (*fig.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* σχεδίας λαίφη προτόνοις ἐπερειδομένας the vessels while they fix their sails to the ropes EUR. *Hec.* 112 || ▸ *abs.* **to resist** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1102 || *later* **to be subject to pressure** *or* **be hit** STOIC. 2.142.3 (AL. *An.* 132.30) • *epic aor.* ἐπέρεισα.

ἐπέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπερείδω] **pressing** DIOSC.[2] 5.77 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **knock, hit** STOIC. 2.142.30 (AL. *An.* 132.30).

ἐπέρεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπερείδω] **support, base, foundation** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8.

ἐπερεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπερείδω] **collision** EPIC. 2.50.3, 66.11.

ἐπερειστικός -ή -όν [ἐπερείδω] **for support** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 64 || **pressed against, strong** PROCL. *in Parm.* 845.

ἐπερέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐρέομαι] **to ask** ▸ τινὰ περί τινος s.o. about sthg. LUC. *Syr.* 36 (*pres. 3. sg.* ἐπερᾶται) • *Ion. for* ἐπείρομαι.

ἐπερέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἐπείρομαι.

ἐπερεύγομαι [ἐπί, ἐρεύγομαι] **to break forth, pour out** ▸ τι on sthg., *of water* AP. 4.631 DION.[9] 95.

ἐπερέφω [ἐπί, ἐρέφω] **to put on the roof**: ἐπὶ νηὸν ἔρεψα I raised a temple IL. 1.39 (*in tmesis.*).

ἔπερθε [ἐπί] *adv.* **from on high** ALC. 208(a).ii.8.

ἐπέρομαι *see* ἐπείρομαι.

ἐπερυθριάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐρυθριάω] **to blush over, feel shame for** ▸ *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.55.15 *etc.*

ἐπερύω [ἐπί, ἐρύω] ❶ *act.* **to drag, pull** OD. 1.441 AP. 3.149 ❷ *mid.* **to stretch on**: τὴν λεοντέην the lionskin HDT. 4.8.3 • *Ion.* ἐπειρ- || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐπέρυσσε | *inf.* ἐπερύσαι EUSTATH. 1428.42 | *ptc.* ἐπειρύσσας, *mid.* ἐπειρυσάμενος.

ἐπέρχομαι [ἐπί, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* ἐπηρχόμην || *fut.* ἐπελεύσομαι || *aor[1].* ἐπῆλθον || *pf.* ἐπελήλυθα || *ppf.* ἐπεληλύθειν A **to come (towards), proceed, arrive, approach** OD. 19.155 HDT. 6.95.1 *etc.*; ▸ ἔς τι to sthg. OD. 7.280 (*river*) THUC. 3.47.2 (*war*) *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τι PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035c | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 12.311, *al. etc.*; *analog.* πάτρῳ ἐπερχόμενος ἀγλαΐαν approaching (= im-

itating) his uncle in splendor PIND. *P.* 6.46 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐπελθὼν (*corr. in* ἐσ-) πόλιν having reached (*or* entered) the city EUR. *H.F.* 593 || **to come in aid** ▸ τινι to s.o. στρατιὰ Συρακοσίοις ἐπῆλθεν ἄλλη another army arrived in support of the Syracusans PLUT. *Nic.* 22.5 || **to go forward**, *to speak* EUR. *Or.* 931 PLAT. *Leg.* 850c *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸν δῆμον before the people HDT. 5.97.1; ἐπὶ τὸ κοινόν before the assembly THUC. 1.90.5 B **to come, arrive, happen**, *of things* ▸ τινα to s.o. OD. 4.793, *al.* HDT. 2.141.3 (*sleep*) = ▸ τινι OD. 11.200 (*illness*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 600 (*evils*) PLAT. *Leg.* 811d *etc.* | *of pers.* PLUT. *QConv.* 678e; ▸ τινι in aid of s.o. PLUT. *Nic.* 22.5 | ▸ *impers. with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 134 (*lyr.*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 485e *etc.*; οἱ ... ἐπῆλθε πταρεῖν τε καὶ βῆξαι he happened to sneeze and cough HDT. 6.107.3; αὐτόν με ... τοιοῦτόν τι λέγειν πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν ἐπέρχεται it occurs to me to say to myself some such thing PLAT. *Phaed.* 88c || **to come after** *or* **anew, arrive**, *of time* OD. 14.475 (*night*) THGN. 528 (*old age*) *al. etc.*; ἐπήλυθον ὧραι the seasons returned OD. 11.295; τὸ παρὸν τό τ' ἐπερχόμενον πῆμα the present and future grief AESCHL. *Pr.* 98 || *fig.* **to occur, come into mind**: ἐπειρέσθαι σε ἵμερος ἐπῆλθέ μοι the pleasure of asking you came into my mind HDT. 1.30.2; ὅ τι ἂν ἐπέλθῃ λέγουσιν they say everything that comes into their minds ISOCR. 12.24 C *host.* **to come** *or* **go against, attack, assail** IL. 22.252, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 20.91 EUR. *Bac.* 736 THUC. 6.34.8 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* δ' αὐχέν' ἐπῆλθε (the spear) struck the neck IL. 7.262; ταῦτα ... σ' ἐπῆλθον I attacked you with these words (= I criticized you so) EUR. *Andr.* 688 (*cf. I.A.* 349); τὴν τῶν πέλας ἐ. attack *or* invade the territory of the neighbors THUC. 2.39.2 D **to come through, cross, travel over, visit** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.268, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1297 (*house*) *al. etc.* | **to flood** *of a river* HDT. 2.19.1 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 559, *of a sea* THUC. 3.89.2 | *fig.* τὰς ἐπιστολὰς to run over the letters HLD. 8.13.1 || *fig.* **to describe, give an account of** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 618 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 189b 31, *al.* | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 24, *al.* E *extens.* **to bring to an end, complete** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.97.1 • *impf.* ἐπήρχοντο THUC. 4.120.1 *prob. from* ἐπάρχω || *epic aor. inf.* ἐπελθέμεν AP. 1.197.

ἐπερωτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐρωτάω] *impf.* ἐπηρώτων || *fut.* ἐπερωτήσω || *aor.* ἐπηρώτησα *and later* ἐπερώτησα || *pf.* ἐπηρώτηκα DID.[1] *Zach.* 1.292 *and Byz., mid. pass.* ἐπηρώτημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπηρώτητο GAL. 8.573 || *aor. pass.* ἐπηρωτήθην ❶ *act.* **to ask, request, demand** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.30.3, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 329a XEN. *Oec.* 5.19 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. DEMOSTH. 43.66 = ▸ ἔς τι VT *2Sam.* 11.7 | ▸ ἐ. τινά τι to ask s.o. about sthg. *or* demand sthg. from s.o. HDT. 9.93.4 (*v.l.*) AESCHN. 1.79 = ▸ τινὰ περί τινος HDT. 1.32.1 || **to consult**: τὸ χρηστήριον the oracle HDT. 1.53.1; τὸν θεόν the god THUC. 1.118.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be asked** THUC. 5.45.4 PLAT. *Soph.* 250a *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπερωτηθέν what was asked, the demand made PLAT. *Theaet.* 146 (*v.l.*) • *Ion.* ἐπειρ-.

ἐπερώτημα -ατος, τό [ἐπερωτάω] **question, demand** HDT. 6.67.3 THUC. 3.53.2, 68.1 *etc.* || *later* **solemn promise, pledge**, *some guarantee in response to a formal demand* NT *1Pet.* 3.21 *etc.* | *jur.* **stipulation** COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπειρ-.

ἐπερώτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπερωτάω] **questioning, consultation** HDT. 6.67.3, 9.44.1 THUC. 4.38.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπειρ-.

ἐπεσ- *see* ἐπεισ-.

ἔπεσα *aor. ind. act., see* πίπτω.

ἔπεσαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl. epic, see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπεσβολέω, *contr.* [ἐπεσβόλος] **to hurl insults** LYC. 130 *etc.*

ἐπεσβολία -ας ἡ [ἐπεσβόλος] **rash** *or* **ill-considered talk, insult, invective** OD. 4.159 QS 1.748 *etc.* • -ίη OD. 4.159 *and late poet.*.

ἐπεσβόλος -ον [ἔπος, βάλλω] **tossing reckless words, insulting, offensive** IL. 2.275 AP. 4.1727 AP 4.3b.82.

ἐπεσθίω [ἐπί, ἐσθίω] **to eat besides** *or* **together** HP. *Vict.* 2.54 EUR. *fr.* 907.1 TELECL. 27.3 PLUT. *Sollert.* 974b *etc.*; ὁ δὲ μικρῷ σίτῳ πολὺ ὄψον ἐπεσθίων one who eats a large course with a little bread XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.3; ὅταν ἔχεως φάγῃ, ἐπεσθίῃ τὴν ὀρίγανον when he consumes a viper, he eats it with oregano ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 24 || **to chew over, ruminate** AEL. *N.A.* 2.54.

ἐπέσθω *Dor. and poet.* EPICHAR. 40.6 c, *see* ἐπεσθίω.

ἐπεσκεμμένως [ἐπισκέπτομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with circumspection, carefully** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.8.22 *etc.*

ἐπεσκιασμένως [ἐπισκιάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **obscurely** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.534E *etc.*

ἐπεσκοτισμένως [ἐπισκοτίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* VETT. 318.7, *see* ἐπεσκιασμένως.

ἔπεσον *aor. ind. act., see* πίπτω.

ἐπέσπον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπεσσόμενος *Ion., fut. ptc. mid. see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπεσσύμενος *epic pf. ptc. mid., see* ἐπισεύω.

ἐπεσσυμένως [ἐπεσσύμενος] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **impetuously, violently, rapidly** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.1.

ἐπέσσυτο *epic ppf. or aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐπισεύω.

ἐπεστεώς *Ion. pf. ptc. act., see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπεσχάριος -ον [ἐπί, ἐσχάρα] **at the hearth** LEON. (AP 7.648.8).

ἐπεσχάρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ἐσχάρωσις] **formation of a scab** (*on a scar*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 147.14.

ἐπέσχον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐπέχω.

ἐπέτας -α, ὁ [ἕπω] *Dor.* **follower, servant** PIND. *P.* 5.4 (*acc.* -έταν).

ἐπετειόκαρπος -ον [ἐπέτειος, καρπός] **bearing fruit every year** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2.

ἐπετειόκαυλος -ον [ἐπέτειος, καυλός] **putting forth a stem every year** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.8, *al.*

ἐπέτειος -ον [ἐπί, ἔτος] **annual, yearly, every year** HDT. 5.49.6 (*revenue*), 6.105.3 (*sacrifices*) *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 405c (*diseases*) *al.* PTEBT. 27.33 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | ἐπετείους τὴν φύσιν ὄντας (that you) are by nature changeable from year to year ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 518 || **lasting a year, living one year** ARISTOT. *Long.* 466a 2, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.2 *etc.*; ἐπέτεια ψηφίσματα decrees that remain in force one year DEMOSTH. 23.92 || **of the year** DIOSC.[2] 5.27 (*roses*) *etc.* • *Ion. also* -εος *Dor. gen. pl.* -ειᾶν AESCHL. *Ag.* 1015.

ἐπετειοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐπετειοφόρος] **to bear fruit every year** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3.

ἐπετειοφόρος -ον [ἐπέτειος, φέρω] **bearing fruit every year** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3.

ἐπετειόφυλλος -ον [ἐπέτειος, φύλλον] **putting out leaves every year** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3.

ἐπέτεος *Ion.*, *see* ἐπέτειος.

ἐπετήσιος -ον [ἐπέτειος] **annual, from year to year** OD. 7.118 THUC. 2.80.5 *etc.* || **of the duration of a year** CALLIM. *H.* 2.78 *etc.*

ἐπετινός -ή -όν [ἐπί, ἔτος] **of the year** POXY. 1482.12 (II[CE]).

Ἐπέτιον -ου, τό **Epetion**, *city in Dalmatia* POL. 32.9 *etc.*

ἐπέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἐπέτας] **female servant** AP. 3.666.

ἔπετον *Aeol. and Dor. aor. ind. act., see* πίπτω.

ἐπέτοσσε *only aor.* **to bump into, meet** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 4.25 (*3. sg.*) | ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 10.33 (*ptc.* ἐπιτόσσαις).

ἔπευ *epic pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἕπω.

ἐπεύαδε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐφανδάνω.

ἐπευάζω [ἐπί, εὐάζω] **to raise a cry of joy, greet joyfully** ▸ τινα ORPH. *H.* 79.9.

ἐπευδοκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐδοκέω] **to be in agreement** ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*CAIR.MASP. 151.225 (VI[CE]).

ἐπευθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐθυμέω] **to enjoy** ▸ τινι sthg. VT *Wis.* 18.6.

ἐπευθύνω [ἐπί, εὐθύνω] **to lead, guide, govern** AESCHL. *Pers.* 860 (*v.l.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.32 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980f *etc.*

ἐπευκλεΐζω [ἐπί, εὐκλεΐζω] **to glorify, make famous** SIM. (AP 13.14.2) *FGE* 113.4 (ATH. 1.19c) (*aor. ptc.* -εῖσας).

ἐπευκτός -ή -όν [ἐπεύχομαι] **hoped for, desired** VT *Jer.* 20.14.

ἐπευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐλαβέομαι] **to guard against, avoid** ▸ *with inf.* VT *2Macc.* 14.18.

ἐπευλογέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐλογέω] **to bless** TZ. *Hist.* 9.199.

ἐπευνάζομαι [ἐπί, εὐνάζω] **to sleep** ▸ τινι on sthg. NONN. *D.* 17.117.

ἐπευνακταί -ῶν, οἱ [ἐπευνάζω] *prob.* **children of those adopted as husbands**, *at Sparta* DIOD. 8.21.1.

ἐπεύνακτοι -ων, οἱ [ἐπευνάζω] (helots) **adopted as husbands**, *at Sparta* THEOP.[1] 176.

ἐπευρίσκω *Ion.*, *see* ἐφευρίσκω.

ἐπευσχημονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐσχημονέω] **to put in good order** *I*G 12.8.666.4 (II[BCE]).

ἐπευφημέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐφημέω] ❶ *act.* **to assent, approve, applaud** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 1.22 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Galb.* 14.9 | **to praise, exalt** ▸ τινα s.o. MUS.[1] 275 (*Hera*) || **to sing** *praises*, **intone**: χοαῖσι ταῖσδε νερτέρων ὕμνους ἐπευφημεῖτε sing hymns over these libations in honor of the dead AESCHL. *Pers.* 619; ἐπηυφήμησαν εὐχαῖσιν κόρης παιᾶνα they intoned a paian to accompany the prayers of the girl EUR. *I.T.* 1403 | ▸ *with two acc.* ἐπευφημήσατε ... παιᾶνα τήμῃ συμφορᾷ ... Ἄρτεμιν you intoned over my misfortune the paian in honor of Artemis EUR. *I.A.* 1467 || **to augur** (*in posit. sense*): νόστον τινί happy return for s.o. AP. 1.556; τοῖς γάμοις ἐ. to give good omens for the marriage ACH. 5.14.4 | **to call for the sake of a good omen** ▸ *with two acc.* HERACLIT.[2] 68 ❷ *pass.* **to be called for the sake of a good omen** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 3.8.

ἐπευφραίνομαι [ἐπί, εὐφραίνω] **to cheer up** ▸ *with dat.* IUL. *Gal.* 347c GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.259.4 *etc.*

ἐπευφρατίδιος -ον [ἐπί, Εὐφράτης] **inhabiting the shores of the Euphrates** LUC. *Pisc.* 19.

ἐπευχαριστέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐχαριστέω] **to give thanks** ▸ τινι to s.o. [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 10.26.

ἐπευχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπεύχομαι] **prayer** PLAT. *Leg.* 871c (*pl.*).

ἐπεύχιον -ου, τό [ἐπευχή] **small prayer**, *extens.* **mat** (*for praying*) EUSTATH. 1056.64 *etc.*

ἐπεύχομαι [ἐπί, εὔχομαι] A **to make a vow, pray** ▸ τινι (to) s.o. IL. 3.350, *al.* OD. 11.46, *al. etc.* = ▸ *later* τινα ARISTAEN. 2.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τι to ask for sthg. with prayers AESCHL. *Ag.* 1462 | ▸ *with int. obj.* τοιαῦτ' ἐπεύχου ... θεοῖς address such prayers to the gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 280; τάσδ' ἐ. λιτάς utter these prayers SOPH. *O.C.* 484 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπεύχετο πᾶσι θεοῖσι νοστῆσαι Ὀδυσῆα prayed to all the gods that Odysseus might return OD. 21.203; κατθανεῖν ἐπηυχόμην I prayed that I might die SOPH. *Tr.* 16 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* DIOD. 5.62.2 | *analog.* **to promise in a vow** ▸ *with fut. inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 276 (*dub.*) || **to thank with prayers**: θεοῖς the gods SOPH. *O.C.* 1024 ||

extens. **to wish**, *usu. in a bad sense* ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1600, *al. etc.*; μεγάλας ἀρὰς ἐ. τοῖς ἀπειθοῦσιν invoke great curses on the transgressors PLAT. *Criti.* 119e; *rar. in a good sense* ἐ. εὐτυχίαν τινί wish good fortune for s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 18.9 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 481 (*in a good sense*) SOPH. *O.T.* 249 (*in a bad sense*) | ▸ *abs.* μὴ 'πεύξῃ πέρα make no further curses SOPH. *Ph.* 1286 B **to glory, boast, exult** IL. 17.450; ▸ τινι in *or* for s.o. IL. 11.431 | ▸ *with inf.* HOM. 5.286 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1262 EUR. *I.T.* 508 (*sc.* εἶναι) *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* PLAT. *Soph.* 235c *etc.*; ἥτις αἷα τοῦτ' ἐπεύχεται γένος τρέφουσα which land boasts of having nourished this stock AESCHL. *Eum.* 58.

ἐπευωνίζω [ἐπί, εὐωνίζω] *aor.* ἐπευώνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπευωνισμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπευώνιστο DCASS. 42.51.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπευωνίσθην DCASS. 60.17.6 ❶ *act.* **to sell cheaply, lower the price** DEMOSTH. 23.201 PLUT. *Cic.* 8.2 *etc.*; ἐ. τοῖς πένησι τὴν ἀγοράν to lower the prices of wares for the poor PLUT. *C.G.* 5.2 ‖ *intrans.* **to be cheap**, *of prices* PCAIR.ZEN. 363.13 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be sold at a low price** DCASS. 60.17.6.

ἐπευωχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, εὐωχέω] **to feast**: ἐπὶ στρωμάτων on carpets DCASS. 62.15.3.

ἐπέφαντο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* φαίνω.

ἔπεφνον *epic aor. ind. act.*, *see* θείνω.

ἐπεφόρβει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* φέρβω.

ἐπέφραδον *epic aor. ind. act.*, *see* φράζω.

ἐπέφυκον *Dor. ppf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* φύω.

ἐπεχεῖ *and* ἐπεχές *adv.* †SCHWYZ. 334g, 110g, *see* ἐφεξῆς.

ἐπέχυντο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐπιχέω.

ἐπέχω [ἐπί, ἔχω] *impf.* ἐπεῖχον, *mid. pass.* ἐπειχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐφέξω *and* ἐπισχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέσχον *and* ἐπεσχόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπέσχηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπέσχημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέσχητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεσχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπισχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to have, hold**: τί τινι sthg. **on** sthg. ‖ **to hold, present, offer**: τι sthg. | *with inf.* | *analog.* **to contain** | *later* **to impose**: τινι on s.o. ‖ **to hold towards** *or* **against, direct against**: ‖ **to hold** (*in extent*), **occupy** (*also fig.*), *with acc.* | *extens. milit.* B **to keep behind, keep back, restrain**, *s.times* **stop**, *with acc.* C *intrans.* **to keep on, aim towards** *or* **against, turn**: τινι towards *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. ‖ *fig.* **to turn the mind, propose to oneself**, *with inf.* | *milit.* D **to continue, extend, predominate** ‖ *of time* **to persist, continue, last** | *with ptc.* ‖ *s.times* **to arrive** E **to keep oneself back, check oneself, be in wait, wait for** ‖ *analog.* **to halt, suspend, cease, stop** (περί) τινος | *with inf.* | *with ptc.* ‖ *extens. philos.* **to suspend judgment, remain in doubt** ❷ *mid.* A **to hold** ‖ **to present, offer, hold out**, *with acc.* | *with acc. implied* B **to keep back** (*for oneself*), **hinder** C **to direct oneself against** ‖ **to extend oneself, wrap oneself** ❸ *pass.* **to be held, kept back, hindered** ‖ *medic.* **to be blocked**, *of organs or physiological phenomena* ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to have, hold** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. IL. 14.241 OD. 17.410 *etc.* ‖ **to hold, present, offer** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 9.489 (*wine*), 22.494 (*cup*) OD. 16.444 (*wine*) *etc.* | τοι ... μαζὸν ἐπέσχον I held a breast out to you IL. 22.83 | ▸ *with inf.* πιεῖν ἐπέσχον I gave you sthg. to drink ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1382 | *analog.* **to contain** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.24, *al.* | *later* **to impose** ▸ τινι on s.o. PROC.[1] *Arc.* 17.23, *al.* ‖ **to hold towards** *or* **against, direct against**: σκοπῷ τόξον the bow at the target PIND. *O.* 2.98; ἄλλῳ τόξα the bow against another EUR. *H.F.* 984 | *fig.* ἐπὶ μείζοσι γάμοις τὴν διάνοιαν ἐ. have in mind a better marriage PLAT. *Leg.* 926b; τῷ πολέμῳ τὴν γνώμην ἐ. think about war PLUT. *Aem.* 8.6 ‖ **to hold** (*in extent*), **occupy** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.190 HDT. 1.104.2, *al.* THUC. 2.101.5, *al.* HLD. 9.14.2 *etc.*; ὁπόσσον ἐπέσχε πυρὸς μένος as far as the fury of the fire extended IL. 24.792; ὧν ἀν τὰς χρόας τὸ ἡμερινὸν φῶς ἐπέχῃ upon whose colors the light of day falls PLAT. *Rp.* 508c; τὴν κρατίστην μοῖραν ἐ. have the most important part AN. *Subl.* 9.1 | *extens. milit.* ἐπεῖχον καὶ τοὺς Τεγεήτας they held the front *or* were arrayed also in front of the Tegeans HDT. 9.31.2 B **to keep behind, keep back, restrain**, *s.times* **stop** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.244 SOPH. *Ai.* 847 EUR. *Hec.* 1283 *etc.*; ἐ. τὸ πνεῦμα hold one's breath PLUT. *CMi.* 68.8; ἐπέσχε τῇ χειρὶ τὸ στόμα he closed his mouth with his hand PLUT. *CMi.* 28.1; τὴν εἰς Φάρον ὁδὸν ἐπισχεῖν to put off the trip to Pharos ACH. 5.4.1; ▸ ἐ. τινά τινος keep back s.o. from sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 50 EUR. *Andr.* 160 *etc.*; εἰ μή ... ἐπέσχον αὐτοὺς τῆς διώξεως if I had not kept them from the pursuit XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.14 | ▸ ἐ. τινά μή *and inf.* keep back s.o. from, *i.e.* hinder s.o. from SOPH. *El.* 517, *al.* = ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* THUC. 1.129.3 C *intrans.* **to keep on, aim towards** *or* **against, turn** ▸ τινι towards *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 19.71 PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.12 = ▸ ἐπί τινα *or* τι HDT. 9.59.1 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Ant.* 66.6 | *milit.* τὰς ἐπὶ σφίσι ναῦς ἐπεχούσας the ships arrayed in front of them THUC. 8.105.3 ‖ *fig.* **to turn the mind, propose to oneself** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.80.4, 6.96 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* ἐπεῖχε τῇ διαβάσει thought about (*or* waited for the moment for) the crossing POL. 3.43.2 D **to continue, extend, predominate** THUC. 1.50.2 POL. 5.5.6 *etc.*; ἢν μὴ λαμπρὸς ἄνεμος ἐπέχῃ unless a strong wind holds HDT. 2.96.3; ἐπὶ πλεῖστον ἄμα μέρος γῆς ... ἐπέσχον (the earthquakes) extended at the same time over very wide regions THUC. 1.23.3; ἣ νῦν ἐπέχει (destiny) which now predominates DEMOSTH. 18.253 ‖ *of time* **to persist, continue, last**: ἤλεγχεν ἂν ἐπέχων καὶ οὐκ ἀνιείς he would have refuted you continuously and without pause PLAT. *Theaet.* 165e; ἐπὶ πλείους ἡμέρας ὁ σεισμὸς ἐπεῖχεν the earthquake lasted for several days DCASS. 68.25.5 | ▸ *with ptc.* τὴν θύραν ἐπεῖχε κρούων continued to beat on the door ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 317 ‖ *s.times* **to arrive** PLUT. *Cr.* 30.1 (*night*), Mar. 20.1 (*darkness*) *etc.* E **to keep oneself back, check oneself, be in wait, wait** for OD. 21.186 HDT. 1.32.7, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1369 *etc.*; ἐπίσχες you stopped AESCHL. *Ch.* 896 LUC. *Pod.* 30 *etc.*; ἐπίσχετον stop, wait SOPH. *Ph.* 539 = ἐπίσχετε EUR. *Hip.* 567; ἐπίσχες ἔστ' ἄν wait for *or* until AESCHL. *Pr.* 697; ἐπίσχες ἤν wait to see if EUR. *Suppl.* 497 | *often in ptc.* ἐπισχὼν δὲ ὀλίγον χρόνον after a brief wait HDT. 1.132;.3 οὐ πολύν ... χρόνον ἐπισχὼν ἦκε he was not very late in arriving PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e ‖ *analog.* **to halt, suspend, cease, stop**: ▸ τινος from sthg. THUC. 8.31.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.12 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος THUC. 5.32.6 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.10 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἀναλῶν οὐκ ἐφέξεις you will not stop spending ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 915 ‖ *extens. philos.* **to suspend judgment, remain in doubt** *of the Sceptics* STRAB. 2.1.11 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 200 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.5 *etc.*; περὶ τούτου about this proposition LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 ❷ *mid.* A **to hold**: τινὰ χειρός s.o. by the hand AP. 4.751 ‖ **to present, offer, hold out** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.472 EUPHOR. 92 | ▸ *with acc. implied* ἐπισχόμενος ... ἐξέπιεν bringing (the cup) to his lips, he drank PLAT. *Phaed.* 117e B **to keep back** (*for oneself*), **hinder**: ἐπισχόμενος τὰ ὦτα with the ears blocked PLAT. *Symp.* 216a C **to direct oneself against**: τόν ... ἐπισχόμενος βάλεν ἰῷ having targeted him, he hit him with an arrow OD. 22.15 ‖ **to extend oneself, wrap oneself**: ἀμφὶ Γαίῃ around Gaia HES. *Th.* 177 ❸ *pass.* **to be held, kept back, hindered** HLD. 5.33.1, *al.* PCAIR.ZEN. 203.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; βουλόμενον ... ἐπισχεθῆναι τὸν ἔλεγχον wanting that the investigation be delayed ACH. 8.19.1 | τοῦ μὲν βάθους ἐπεσχημένου the depth being diminished IOS. *A.I.* 5.18 ‖ *medic.* **to be blocked**, *of organs or physiological phenomena* AN. *Par.* 6.3.13, 15.2.1, *al. etc.* • *rar. fut. mid.* ἐφέξομαι *and* ἐπισχήσομαι AP.[9] *s.v.* σχήσεσθε ‖ *poet. aor.* ἐπέσχεθον ‖ *imper.* ἐπίσχες | *inf.* ἐπισχεῖν, *mid.* ἐπισχέσθαι [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.680 L. *E.M. etc.* | *ptc.* ἐπισχών, *mid.* ἐπισχόμενος.

ἐπήβησαν *Ion. aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐφηβάω.

ἐπηβολέω [ἐπήβολος] **to achieve mastery** *of sthg.* ▸ *with acc.* †EG 2.38.11 | ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *Pae.* 6.182.

ἐπήβολος -ον [ἐπί βάλλω] A **in possession of, furnished with** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 2.319 (*of a ship*) HP. *Lex* 2 PLAT. *Leg.* 724b (*of education*) *al.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8a *etc.*; τούτων τῶν θεῶν ἐπηβόλους ἐόντας being in possession of these divinities HDT. 8.111.3; ἐ. φρενῶν master of oneself, in one's right mind AESCHL. *Pr.* 444 SOPH. *Ant.* 492; οἰκωφελίας ἐπάβολος (mind) occupied with concern for the house THEOCR. 28.2; οὔπω τῶν ὄντων ἐπήβολος γινόμενος who still did not manage to understand how things were HLD. 10.20.1 | **able** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Arat.* 10.2 (*sup.*) ‖ **appropriate, pertinent** ▸ *with dat.* AP. 4.1380 *etc.* B **attainable** ▸ *with dat.* AP. 3.1272 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *Dor. Aeol.* ἐπάβ-.

Ἐπήβολος -ου, ὁ **Epebolos**, *male name* PAUS. 4.9.5, *al.*

ἐπηγκενίδες -ων, αἱ [ἐπί, ἀγκών?] **battens, planking** (*of a ship*) OD. 5.253 NONN. *D.* 36.406.

ἐπηγορεύω [ἐπί, ἀγορεύω] **to speak against, accuse** ▸ τινί τι s.o. of sthg. HDT. 1.90.2 (*ptc.* -εύων *corr. in* -έων).

ἐπηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἐπηγορεύω] **accusation, reproach** DCASS. 55.18.4, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 11.152b *etc.* ‖ **name** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.31, *al.*

ἐπῄειν *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἔπειμι 2.

ἔπῃεν *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἔπειμι 1.

ἐπηέριος -ον [ἐπί, ἀήρ] **through the air** QS 2.573.

ἐπηετᾰνός -όν *and* -ός -ή -όν [ἐπί, ἔτος] *with lengthd.* **perennial, lasting, sufficient, abundant** OD. 4.89 (*milk*) *al.* HES. *Op.* 517 (*hair*) *etc.*; ἐ. βίος abundant resources HES. *Op.* 31 = abundant crop PIND. *N.* 6.10; πλατάνιστοι ἐπηεταναί plane trees in thick rows (*oth.* leafy) THEOCR. 25.20 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐπηετανόν **perennially, abundantly** OD. 7.99 HOM. 4.113 HES. *Op.* 607 AP. 2.1176.

ἐπῄϊεν *pl.* ἐπήισαν *Ion. impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπῆκαν *Ion. aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐφίημι.

ἐπήκοος -ον [ἐπακούω] A **listening, giving attention** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1420, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 499, *al. etc.* ‖ **paying attention** *or* **listening, obedient, docile**: ἐπηκόω ἦλθετον you came to hear our prayers ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1157 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Phil.* 25b (*to prayers*), Leg. 931c (*to parents*) ADAE. (AP 9.903.3) *etc.* B **heard, answered**, *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 931b PHIL.[2] *Deus* 156 (*prayers*) ‖ *adv. locut.* εἰς ἐπήκοον in a way to make oneself heard *or* listened to, within the reach of one's voice XEN. *An.* 2.5.38, *al.* LUC. *Symp.* 21 = ἐν ἐπηκόῳ IOS. *B.I.* 3.471, *al.* = ἐξ ἐπηκόου LUC. *Cont.* 20 | *superl.* ἐβάδιζεν ἐς τὸ ἐπηκοώτατον τοῦ οὐρανοῦ headed to the point of the sky from where he was able to hear best, *i.e.* hear the prayers of men LUC. *Icar.* 23 • *Dor.* ἐπᾱκ-.

ἔπηλις -ιδος, ἡ **closing, cover** SOPH. *fr.* 1046 *etc.* ‖ **freckle** AELD. α 157 (POSIDIP. 41 *CAF*), ε 48 • *Ion. for* ἔφηλις.

ἐπηλλαγμένως [ἐπαλλάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **alternately** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 462b 24 ‖ **crosswise** HP. *Os.* 16.

ἐπηλῠγάζω *or* ἐπηλυγίζω [ἐπί, ἠλύγη] *fut. mid.* ἐπηλυγάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπηλύγασα, *mid.* ἐπηλυγασάμην ❶ *act.* **to cover, hide** AEL. *N.A.* 1.41, *al.* ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* **to cover, hide:** ὅπως τῷ κοινῷ φόβῳ τὸ σφέτερον ἐπηλυγάζωνται to hide one's own fear behind the public fear THUC. 6.36.2 ‖ **to use as cover, put as a screen** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Lys.* 207b; τὴν χεῖρα the hand ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 19 | ἐ. πρὸ τῶν ὀμμάτων to shield the eyes ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781b 12 ❸ *pass.* **to be hidden, dissembled, eliminated** HP. *Mul.* 2.156 DAMASC. *Pr.* 26, 29 • *in mss. often v.l.* -αζ-, -ιζ- ‖ *aor. ptc. mid.* ἐπηλυγησάμενος AEL. *fr.* 11 (*f.l.*), ἐπηλυγισάμενος *or* -υγασ- PLAT. *Lys.* 207b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623 a 29.

ἐπήλυδα *see* ἔπηλυς.

ἐπήλυθον *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἐπέρχομαι.

ἐπῆλυξ -ῡγος [ἐπηλυγάζω] **sheltering:** τὴν πέτραν ἐπήλυγα λαβόντες having taken the cave as a refuge EUR. *Cycl.* 680.

ἔπηλῡς -υ [ἐπέρχομαι] **arriving from the outside, foreigner, stranger** HDT. 1.78.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 243, *al.* THUC. 1.29.5 *etc.* (*also of things*) | ἔλθετε ἐπήλυδες αὖθις come back strangers SOPH. *Ph.* 1190 • *gen.* -υδος | *rar. neut.* -υ PAUS. 2.5.3 HERACLIT.[4] 9.6 | *pl.* -υδα HDT. 8.73.3.

ἐπηλῠσίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπέρχομαι] *Ion.* **possession, spell, charm** HOM. 2.228, 4.37 *etc.*

ἐπήλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπέρχομαι] **assault, attack** OPP. 4.228 P.[1] (AP 5.268.3) *etc.* ‖ **spell, charm** ARCHIL. 196a.50.

ἐπηλῠτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπέρχομαι] **foreigner, stranger** THUC. 1.9.2 (*corr. to* ἔπηλυν) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.9 *etc.*

ἐπήλῡτος -ον [ἐπέρχομαι] DION. 3.72.5 *etc., see* ἔπηλυς.

ἐπημάτιος -η -ον [ἐπί, ἦμαρ] **daily, everyday** AP. 3.895 OPP. 3.229.

ἐπημοιβός -όν [*see* ἐπαμοιβός] **alternating, crossing** IL. 12.456 (*bolts*) OPP.[1] 1.98 ‖ **exchanging, by turns** ARAT. 190 *etc.* | ἐπημοιβοὶ χιτῶνες spare cloaks OD. 14.513 • *fem.* -ή OPP. 5.135.

ἐπημύω [ἐπί, ἠμύω] **to bend, fold** IL. 2.148 (*tmesis*) OPP. 1.228 *etc.*

ἐπῆν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπήν = ἐπεὶ ἄν, *see* ἐπεί B.

ἐπην- *augmented forms of* ἐπαινέω.

ἔπηξα *aor. ind. act., see* πήγνυμι.

ἐπῆξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐπαΐσσω, ἐπάττω.

ἐπηόνιος -ον [ἐπί, ἠών] **on the shore** BASS. (AP 5.125.2).

ἐπήορος -ον [ἐπαίρω] **raised, high** AP. 2.1065 *etc.*; ▸ τινι on sthg. AP. 3.856 NONN. *D.* 10.205.

ἐπηπύω [ἐπί, ἠπύω] **to cheer, applaud** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 18.502 | ▸ *abs.* ORPH. *A.* 528 • *only ptc.* ἐπηπύων EUSTATH. 1158.23 *and impf.* ἐπήπυεν, *3. pl.* ἐπήπυον.

ἐπῆρα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐπαείρω, ἐπαίρω.

ἐπήραμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἐπαράομαι.

ἐπήρᾰτος -ον [ἐπί, ἐράω] **lovable, pleasant, delightful,** *of things* IL. 18.512, *al.* OD. 4.606 *al.* HES. *Th.* 63, *al.* SAPPH. 44.32, *al. etc.* | *rar. of pers.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 958 AP. 3.1099.

Ἐπήρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Eperatos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 *etc.*

ἐπηρεάζω [ἐπήρεια] *impf.* ἐπηρέαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπηρεαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπηρεάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπηρέασα, *mid.* ἐπηρεασάμην BAS. (*PG* 31.429.52) ‖ *pf.* ἐπηρέακα SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπηρέασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηρεάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπηρεασθήσομαι TEUC.[1] 9.185 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to threaten** HDT. 6.9.4 ‖ **to seek to harm, mistreat** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.31 DEMOSTH. 18.320, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινα *or* τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 37 NT *1Pet.* 3.16 = ▸ τινος LUC. *Nav.* 27 | ▸ *abs.* τοῖς ἐπηρεάζουσιν slanderers ANTIPHO 6.8; τύχη ... ἐπηρεάζουσα the fortune that makes one undergo always new insults HLD. 5.6.1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLOND. 3.846.6 (II[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be mistreated** *or* **insulted** LYS. 29.7 DEMOSTH. 21.15 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 71 *PBREM.* 37.11 (II[CE]) *etc.*; ἐπηρείας ἐ. suffer insults IOS. *A.I.* 16.27 • *Arcad.* ἐπηρειάζω.

ἐπηρεασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπηρεάζω] **mistreatment, insult** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 18 DIOD. 20.54.6 | **insolence:** ἐπηρεασμὸς τὸ κακὸν εἶναί μοι δοκεῖ it seems to me that this is a true and proper bullying MEN. *Dysc.* 178.

ἐπηρεαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπηρεάζω] **insolent person** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 56.2 *etc.*

ἐπηρεαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπηρεάζω] **insolent** COM. *CAF* 202 *etc.* ‖ **captious** BAS. *epist.* 234.1.10 ◆ *adv.* ἐπηρεαστικῶς **in an insolent way, offensively** GAL. *Anim.* 1.12 *etc.* ‖ **captiously** BAS. *Hom.* 24.7 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐπήρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ἀρεύ?] **mistreatment, insult, injury, insolence** DEMOSTH. 18.12, *al.* IS. 4.5 *etc.*; κατ' ἐπήρειαν insolently THUC. 1.26.3 *etc.*; πρὸς ἐπήρειαν to harm ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 38 | δαίμονός τινος ἐ. capricious violence of a divinity LUC. *Laps.* 1 ‖ **captiousness, caviling** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.57C *etc.*

ἐπηρεμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἠρεμέω] **to rest** ▸ τινι after *or* from sthg. LUC. *Am.* 45 *etc.*

ἐπηρέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπηρεμέω] **repose, rest** MARCEL. 184 (*between systole and diastole*) BAS. *Spir.* 15.35.22 *etc.*

ἐπήρετμος -ον [ἐπί, ἐρετμόν] **at oar** OD. 2.403 | **of an oar** OPP. 4.76 | **furnished with oars, with oars** OD. 4.559 (*ship*), *al.*

ἐπηρεφής -ές [ἐπί, ἐρέφω] **imminent, looming, overhanging** IL. 12.54 OD. 10.131, *al.* THEOCR. 25.208 ‖ **covered, clothed** HES. *Th.* 598 AP. 2.736, *al.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. HLD. 8.14.3 *etc.*

ἐπήρης -ες [ἐπί, ἀραρίσκω *or* ἐρέσσω] A **furnished, endowed** ▸ *with dat.* MAX. 415 B **equipped with oars, having oars,** *boat* ARR. *An.* 5.7.3 *etc.*

Ἐπήριτος -ου, ὁ **Eperitos,** *alias of Odysseus* OD. 24.306.

ἐπηρμένως [ἐπαίρω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with exaltation** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* (*PG* 39.1189A).

ἐπηρόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἐπείρομαι.

ἐπῆρσε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπαραρίσκω.

ἐπῆσαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἔπειμι 2.

ἐπησθεῖεν *Ion. aor. opt. pass. 3. pl., see* ἐφήδομαι.

ἐπησῠχάζω [ἐπί, ἡσυχάζω] **to calm down, find tranquility in** PLOND. 1.113.1 (VI[CE]).

ἐπητανός *see* ἐπεητανός.

ἐπήτεια -ας, ἡ AP. 3.1007 (*dat. pl.* -είῃσι), *see* ἐπητύς.

ἐπητής -ές [*see* ἔπω?; *cf. Skt.* sápati?] **kind, polite** OD. 18.128, *al.* • *nom. fem. pl.* ἐπητέες AP. 2.987.

ἐπητικός -ή -όν [ἔπω] **following, inclined to follow** STOB. 3.1.115.

ἐπήτρῑμος -ον [ἐπί, ἤτριον?] **thick, dense, numerous,** *usu. pl.* IL. 18.211 (*pears*), 18.552 (*ears of corn*), 19.226 (*pers.*) AP. 1.30 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἐπήτριμα thickly OPP.[1] 1.322, *al.*

ἐπητῠς -ύος, ἡ [*see* ἐπητής] **kindness, courtesy** OD. 21.306.

ἐπηχέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἠχέω] **to re-echo, resound** EUR. *Cycl.* 426 PLAT. *Rp.* 492c; ▸ τι with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 126, *Ebr.* 82 = ▸ τινι IUL. 7.236a | ἅπας δ' ἐπήχησε στρατός the whole army echoed the cry EUR. *I.A.* 1584.

ἐπήχησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπηχέω] **resonance** STEPH.[1] ‖ **playing on** CALLISTR.[2] 1.

ἐπί [*cf. Skt.* ápi, *Av.* aipi, *Arm.* ew] I A *adv. or prevb.* **on** B *in compd.* A **upon,** *of position in a place and extent* B *of motion to a place* **onto, to, into, towards** ‖ **against** C **besides, with, in addition** D *of time* **subsequently, after** E *extens. caus.* **for** ‖ *of authority* **over** F *s.times with verbs simpl. intens.* ‖ *with adj.* **a little** C ἔπι = ἔπεστι **there is** II *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* A *with gen.* A **on, upon,** *of position in a place* B **to, towards,** *of direction* C **on, in,** *of extent* | *of breadth or length* | *of depth* D **near, close to** ‖ **in front of, before** E *of time* **during, in the time of** F *of relation* **to, for** ‖ **in, to** ‖ **in, at,** *esp. in adv. locut.* G **over, of, in charge of** H **on, of, regarding, in the case of** I **for, as a consequence of** B *with dat.* A **on, upon,** *of position in a place* B **to, towards, against,** *of direction* C **on, in addition,** *of succession* ‖ *analog.* **beyond** D **behind, after,** *of position* E *of time* **in, during,** *gener. poet.* ‖ **subsequently, after** F *extens. of relation* **on, in, to** ‖ **over, at the head of** ‖ **in the power of** ‖ **in the possession of, with, among** G **for, in reference to, regarding** H *of condition, agreement and sim.* **on, at, on the basis of** ‖ *of price, payment, dowry, interest* ‖ **according to, in keeping with** I *of cause* **for, for the sake of** C *with acc.* A **onto, over,** *of motion to a place* ‖ **into, up to,** *of motion* B **to, towards** ‖ **against** C *of extent* **to, through, across** D *rar.* **in front of, before** E *of time* **for, during** F *of relation* **to, towards, for** ‖ **to, regarding, in relation to, as far as** G *of aim, intention and sim.* **for** H *rar.* **over, in charge of.** I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **on,** *poet. and Ion.* IL. 1.462, *al.* OD. 5.443 *etc.* | ἐπὶ δὲ and then, hence, besides IL. 5.705 HDT. 7.65, *al.*; πρὸ μὲν ἄλλοι ... αὐτὰρ ἐπ' ἄλλοι some before, some behind IL. 13.800; κτείνων δ' ἐπὶ μηλοβοτῆρας they killed the shepherds too IL. 18.529; ἐν δ' ἄλοχοι ... τ' ἐπὶ ματέρες the wives and also the mothers there SOPH. *O.T.* 182 B *in compounds* A **upon,** *of position in a place:* ἐπίκειμαι, ἐπικαθίζω *etc.* | *of extent:* ἐπιπέτομαι *etc.* B *of motion* **onto, to, into, towards:** ἐπέρχομαι, ἐπιβαίνω, ἐπιστέλλω *etc.* ‖ **against:** ἐπιβουλεύω, ἐπιστρατεύω *etc.* C **besides, with, in addition:** ἐπᾴδω, ἐπαυξάνω, ἐπιβάλλω, ἐπίτριτος, ἐπιτέταρτος *etc.* D *of time* **subsequently, after:** ἐπιβιόω, ἐπιγίγνομαι, ἐπίγονος *etc.* E *extens. caus.* **for:** ἐπαισχύνομαι, ἐπιθυμέω, ἐπιχαίρω *etc.* ‖ *of authority* **over:** ἔπαρχος, ἐπικρατέω *etc.* F *s.times with verbs simpl. intens.:* ἐπαινέω, ἐπικλάω, ἐπιμελέω *etc.* ‖ *with adj.* **a little:** ἐπίξανθος, ἐπίπικρος *etc.* C *epic* ἔπι = ἔπεστι **there is** IL. 1.515, *al.* OD. 2.58, *al.* II *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* A ▸ *with gen.* A **on, upon,** *of position in a place* IL. 1.46, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ πύργου on a tower IL. 16.700; ἐπὶ γῆς καὶ ὑπὸ γῆς on the earth and under the earth PLAT. *Leg.* 728a; ἐφ' ἵππων κρέμανται ... ἡμεῖς δὲ ἐπὶ γῆς βεβηκότες (the cavalry) are mounted on their horses ... we (foot soldiers) are standing on the ground XEN. *An.* 3.2.19 | *fig.* εἰ πιθανοὶ γοῦν ἦσαν καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς ὑποκρίσεως if at least they were credible in their fiction LUC. *Pisc.* 37 | *of position with verbs of motion* φεύγωμεν ἐφ' ἵππων let us flee on the chariot IL. 24.356; ἐπ' ... ὤμου φέρειν to carry on the shoulder OD. 10.170; πέμπουσιν ἐπὶ δυοῖν τριήροιν ἄνδρας they send men on two triremes XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56 | *of position as a result of motion* ὀρθωθείς ... ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος lifted up on the elbow IL. 10.80; νῆα ... ἐπ' ἠπείροιο ἔρυσσαν

they dragged the ship to the shore OD. 16.325; ἀφικνοῦνται ... ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης they arrive in Thrace THUC. 1.60.3; ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς falling on the ground XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 B **to, towards**, *of direction*: ἐπ' οἶκου towards home, into the fatherland HDT. 2.121. δ6, *al.* THUC. 1.30.4, *al. etc.*; προτρέποντο μελαινάων ἐπὶ νηῶν they turned in the direction of the black ships IL. 5.700; ἡ ἐπὶ Βαβυλῶνος ὁδός the road to Babylon XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.45 C **on, in**, *of extent*: ἐπ' ἀγροῦ in the countryside OD. 1.190; γᾶς ἐπὶ ξένας on foreign land SOPH. *O.C.* 1705 (*lyr.*); τοὺς ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης ξυμμάχους the allies (= inhabits.) of Thrace THUC. 5.35.3; ἅπαντας τοὺς ἐπὶ τῆς Ἀσίας κατοικοῦντας all the inhabits. of Asia ISOCR. 12.103 | *of breadth or length*: ἐπὶ τοῦ εὐωνύμου τῶν πολεμίων on the left wing of the enemy XEN. *An.* 1.8.9; ἐπὶ τῶν πλευρῶν ἑκατέρων on each of the two sides XEN. *An.* 3.2.36; ὁ δὲ τοῖχος ἦν ἐπ' ὀκτὼ πλίνθων γηίνων τὸ εὖρος the wall was eight layers of earth in breadth, *i.e.* had a thickness of ... XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 | *of depth* (*rar. of a line*), *usu. with num.*: ἐπὶ τεσσάρων taξάμενοι τὰς ναῦς having arranged the ships in four lines THUC. 2.90.1; ἐπὶ πεντήκοντα ἀσπίδων συνεστραμμένοι ἦσαν were placed in a formation fifty shields (= men armed with shields) in depth XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.12; ἐτάχθησαν ἐπὶ τεττάρων they were arranged in four lines (in depth) XEN. *An.* 1.2.15; ἐπὶ πολλῶν τεταγμένοι organized in many lines XEN. *An.* 4.8.11; ἐφ' ἑνός in line, one by one XEN. *An.* 5.2.6, *al.*; τὸ μὲν μέτωπον ἐπὶ τριακοσίων ... τὸ δὲ βάθος ἐφ' ἑκατόν with three hundred men in front, a hundred men in depth XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.2 D **near, close to** HDT. 7.115.2, *al.* THUC. 1.59.1 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐτάων close to them (springs) IL. 22.153; ἐν ἀγορᾷ ἐπὶ τῶν τραπεζῶν in the marketplace near the exchange banks PLAT. *Ap.* 17c; ἐπὶ ποταμοῦ on the bank of the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.28 ‖ **in front of, before**: ἐξελέγχεσθαι ἐπὶ πάντων to be refuted before everyone DEMOSTH. 25.36; ἐπὶ μαρτύρων in the presence of witnesses ANTIPHO 2.3.8 *etc.*; τὰ ὡμολογημένα ἐπὶ τοῦ δικαστηρίου the agreements concluded before the tribunal IS. 5.1; ἐπὶ Ῥαδαμάνθυος before Rhadamanthys LUC. Cat. 18 E *of time* **during, in the time of**: ἐπ' εἰρήνης in peacetime IL. 2.797 *etc.*; ἐπὶ προτέρων ἀνθρώπων in the time of earlier men IL. 5.637, *al.*; ἐπὶ Κρόνου in the time of Cronus HES. *Op.* 111; ἐπὶ τῶν τριάκοντα at the time of *or* under the rule of the Thirty Tyrants LYS. 13.2; ἐπὶ τῆς ὀλιγαρχίας ... ἐπὶ τῆς δημοκρατίας during the oligarchy ... under the democracy ISOCR. 7.69 | *analog.* εἰρήνη ... ἐγένετο ἡ ἐπ' Ἀνταλκίδου the peace of Antalcidas was made DEMOSTH. 20.54; τὰς ἐπ' Ἀσδρούβου γενομένας ὁμολογίας the agreements concluded in the time of Hasdrubal POL. 3.15.5 F *of relation* (*in various senses*) **on, to**: ὡς ἐπὶ κινδύνου πράσσειν to act as if the danger was imminent THUC. 6.34.9; ἐπὶ τοιαύτης ... γενέσθαι γνώμης to follow such an opinion DEMOSTH. 4.7; ἐπ' ἐλπίδος μεγάλης ἑκατέρων γενομένων each having conceived great hopes PLUT. *Sol.* 14.4 | *often with pron.* ὑμεῖς εὔχεσθε ... σιγῇ ἐφ' ὑμείων pray in silence among yourselves IL. 7.195; ἐπ' ἑωυτῶν by themselves, on their own, alone HDT. 2.2.2, *al.* = ἐπὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν HDT. 9.17.2 THUC. 2.63.3 *etc.*; τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν their own interest THUC. 1.17; αὐτοὶ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν ἐχώρουν they marched separately, alone XEN. *An.* 2.4.10; ἡμᾶς ἐφ' ἡμῶν αὐτῶν ... τὸν ἐξετασμὸν ποιεῖσθαι to consider on our own DEMOSTH. 18.16 ‖ **in, to**: ἐπ' ἀγκυρέων at anchor, *of ships* HDT. 7.188.1; βιαίας ἔχεται ... ἐπὶ νόσου it is in the grip of a violent illness SOPH. *Ant.* 1141; ἐπὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς ἔμεινε he remained in power XEN. *Ag.* 1.37; μένειν ἐπὶ τούτων to remain content with this DEMOSTH. 4.9; ἐπὶ τῶν πραγμάτων *or* ἐπὶ τοῦ πολεμεῖν εἶναι to be committed to the action *or* to making war DEMOSTH. 15.11, *Pr.* 1 | *analog.* ἐπὶ προσπόλου μιᾶς with the support of only one companion who serves him SOPH. *O.C.* 746 ‖ **in, at**, *esp. in adv. locut.*: ἐπ' ἴσας on the same level, equally SOPH. *El.* 1062; ἐφ' ἑκατέρου in both cases PLAT. *Theaet.* 159c; ἐπὶ σχολῆς in free time AESCHN. 3.191; ἐπὶ καιροῦ on the occasion DEMOSTH. 20.90 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐπὶ τούτου μόνον ἀλλ' ἐπὶ πάντων not only in this but in every circumstance DEMOSTH. 21.38; ἐπ' ἀδείας in safety, securely PLUT. *Sol.* 22.1; ἐπ' ἀληθείας in *or* according to truth NT *Mark* 12.14 | *analog.* τὸ ἐπ' ἐξουσίας καὶ πλούτου πονηρὸν εἶναι καὶ ὑβριστήν being shameful and violent in the conditions of power and wealth DEMOSTH. 21.138 G **over, of, in charge of** HDT. 5.109.3 *etc.*; τοὺς ἐπὶ τῶν πραγμάτων the political leaders DEMOSTH. 18.247; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ οἴνου the cellarman PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.7; ὁ ῥήτωρ ἐπὶ τῶν ἐπιστολῶν γενόμενος τοῦ Ὄθωνος the rhetor who was the secretary of Otho PLUT. *Oth.* 9.3; οἱ ἐπὶ τοῦ νομίσματος the treasurers PLUT. *Aem.* 23.6; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν δεσμῶν the warder ACH. 6.14.1; ἦν ἐπὶ τῶν βιβλιοθηκῶν τοῦ βασιλέως he was the librarian of the king IOS. *A.I.* 12.12 H **on, of, regarding, in the case of**: ἐπὶ μὲν τῶν δημιουργῶν αἰσθανόμεθα regarding the workers we notice PLAT. *Rp.* 406c; ὥσπερ ἐπὶ τοῦ δακτύλου ἐλέγομεν as we were saying about the finger PLAT. *Rp.* 524e; ἐπὶ δὲ τῶν ἀδελφῶν τὸ αὐτὸ τοῦτο ἀγνοοῦσι regarding the brothers they do not know this same principle XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.2 I **for, as a consequence of**: ἐπί τινος κεκλῆσθαι to be called *or* take a name from s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.45.3, *al.* | *neut.* ἐπ' ὅτεο in consequence of which thing, for that reason, and so HDT. 4.45.3 | *but* μόνον οὐκ ἐπ' ὀνόματος ἐκάλουν τὸν Κλεομένην they were calling in a loud voice (*proper.* lacked only that they called by name) Cleomenes POL. 5.35.2 B ▶ *with dat.* A **on, upon**, *of position in a place* IL. 1.88, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ πύργῳ on a tower IL. 3.153; ἐπὶ στήθεσσι on the chest IL. 4.420; ἔκειντο ἐπ' αὐτῷ they were lying (dead) on him XEN. *An.* 1.8.27 | *of position with verbs of motion* ἐπὶ χθονὶ βαίνει she walks on the earth IL. 4.443; ἐς Τροίην ... ἔβαν κοίλῃς ἐπὶ νηυσίν they went towards Troy on the hollow ships OD. 1.211; ἐπ' ὤμοις φέρειν to carry on the shoulders EUR. *Ph.* 1131; τοὺς ὁπλίτας ἐπὶ ναυσὶν ὀλίγαις ... πέμπουσι they send the hoplites on a few ships THUC. 2.80.2 | *of position as a result of motion* πέτονται ἐπ' ἄνθεσιν they fly setting down on flowers IL. 2.89; κατέθεντ' ἐπὶ γαίῃ they put down on the earth IL. 3.114; θεῖναι Ἀθηναίης ἐπὶ γούνασιν to put on the knees of Athena IL. 6.92; *fig.* ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θῆκε he put in his heart IL. 1.55 B **to, towards, against**, *of direction* IL. 1.382, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.91 HDT. 1.61.2, *al. etc.*; ἐπί τινι ἔχειν *or* ἰθύνειν ἵππους to direct the horses against s.o. IL. 5.240, 8.110; ὁρμήθησαν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν they launched themselves against the men OD. 10.214; ἐπὶ σφίσι τεταγμένοι arranged against them THUC. 2.70.1 C **on, in addition**, *of succession* OD. 7.120 *etc.*; ἐπὶ κέρδεϊ κέρδος profit on profit HES. *Op.* 644; πήματα ... ἐπὶ πήμασι πίπτοντα misfortunes piled on misfortunes SOPH. *Ant.* 595; ἐπὶ τῷ σίτῳ ... πίνειν ὕδωρ to drink water with food XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.27 ‖ *analog.* **beyond**: ἐπὶ τούτοις beyond this, besides PLAT. *Leg.* 741b *etc.* = *epic* ἐπὶ τοῖσι OD. 24.277 | *with num.* τρισχιλίους ἐπὶ μυρίοις τῶν πολεμίων thirteen thousand of the enemy PLUT. *Publ.* 20.1 D **behind, after**, *of position*: τινες αὐτῶν ὀλίγοι τῶν ἐπὶ πᾶσιν some few of the rearguard XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.34; ἐπὶ δὲ τούτοις following these, after these XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.16, *al.* E *of time* **in, during**, *usu. poet.*: ἐπὶ νυκτί at night IL. 8.529; ἐπ' ἤματι τῷδε on this day IL. 13.234 αἰεί ... ἐπ' ἤματι every day OD. 14.105 = ἐπ' ἡμέρῃ ἑκάστῃ HDT. 112, *al.*; νοῦσοι ... ἐφ' ἡμέρῃ, αἳ δ' ἐπὶ νυκτί some diseases belong to the day, others to the night HES. *Op.* 102 | ἐπὶ τρίς three times NT *Acts* 10.16 ‖ **subsequently, after** HDT. 1.170.3, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 898, *al. etc.*; τὸ δ' ἐπὶ τῷδε πῆμα the misfortune coming after this EUR. *Hip.* 855; ἀνέστη δ' ἐπ' αὐτῷ he stood up after him (to speak) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.7 | *adv.* τὰ ἐπὶ τούτοισι *or* τἀπὶ τούτοις for the rest, thereafter, for the future HDT. 9.78.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 255 THUC. 1.65.1 *etc.* | *in the calendar* ἐπὶ δέκα *for the 11th-19th days of the month* Σκιροφοριῶνος ἕκτῃ ἐπὶ δέκα the 16th day of Scirophorion DEMOSTH. 18.181 (*decr.*) F *extens. of relation* (*in various senses*) **on, in, to**: ἀτελευτήτῳ ἐπὶ ἔργῳ for unfinished work IL. 4.175; οὐκ ἐπ' ἀρρήτοις γε τοῖς ἐμοῖς λόγοις not with my words unspoken, *i.e.* not without my having told you SOPH. *Ant.* 556; ἐπὶ τῷ παρόντι for the present THUC. 2.36.4; ἐπ' ὀλιγαρχίᾳ in an oligarchical regime, under an oligarchy THUC. 8.47.2; ἐπὶ τῷ δείπνῳ for dinner XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.12 ‖ **over, at the head of** IL. 6.25, *al. etc.*; ὅς μ' ἐπὶ βουσὶν εἷσε who put me in charge of the cattle OD. 20.209; ἐπὶ θυγατρὶ ἀμήτορι ... ἔγγμε ἄλλην γυναῖκα to rule a daughter without a mother he married a second wife HDT. 4.154; πέμπειν αὐτὸν ἐπὶ τοσούτῳ στρατεύματι to send him at the head of so great an army THUC. 6.29.2; καταλιπὼν ἐπὶ ταῖς ναυσίν leaving at the head of the fleet XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.11; οἱ ἐπὶ ταῖς καμήλοις the camel drivers XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.33; οἱ ἐπὶ νομαῖς καὶ προβατείαις διατρίβοντες the herdsmen and the shepherds PLUT. *Sol.* 23.5 ‖ **in the power of** PIND. *P.* 8.76 *etc.*; ▶ ἐπὶ τινί ἐστι *and inf.* it is in the power of s.o., it depends on s.o. HDT. 8.29.2 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῷ πλήθει λόγος (ἐστί) the people has the right to speak SOPH. *O.C.* 66 | *adv.* τὸ ἐπ' ἐμοί (*or* σοί *or* ἐκείνῳ) as much as depends on me (*or* on you *or* on him) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.11 ISOCR. 4.142 *etc.*; τὸ ἐπὶ τούτοις εἶναι as much as depends on these LYS. 28.14 ‖ **in the possession of, with, among**: ἐπὶ τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ ... μένειν to remain in the possession of one's own property THUC. 4.105.2; ζῆν ἐπί τινι to live with s.o. ALCIPHR. 1.3.3; τελευτᾶν ἐπί τινι to die with *or* among s.o., *i.e. with designated successors* HDN[1]. 4.2.1 G **for, in reference to, regarding** IL. 4.178, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 210b *al. etc.*; τἀπὶ σοὶ κακά your evils SOPH. *Ph.* 806; τοὺς νόμους τίθενται ἐπὶ τῷ ἑνὶ they make the laws for a single individual PLAT. *Gorg.* 488d; ἐπὶ μὲν τῇ τοῦ οἰκείου ἔχθρᾳ στάσις κέκληται in the case of hatred of the family it is called an internal struggle PLAT. *Rp.* 470b; ἐπὶ μὲν ἐπῶν ... ἐπὶ δὲ διθυράμβῳ ... ἐπὶ δὲ τραγῳδίᾳ in epic poetry ... in dithyramb ... in tragedy XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3; ἐπὶ πράγμασι μικροῖς ... ἐρωτήσεις requests on matters of little importance PLUT. Pyth. 408c | *analog. of purpose* ἐπ' ἐξαγωγῇ for the exportation HDT. 5.6; ἐπὶ τίνι συνειλεγμένον (εἴη) for what end was it assembled XEN. *An.* 4.4.17; ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ ἐκόλασά τινα I punished s.o. for his own good XEN. *An.* 5.8.18; ἐπὶ τούτῳ ... ὅπως to this end *or* with the intention of XEN. *An.* 7.6.16; ἐπὶ τῷ κέρδει for profit, for the sake of gain XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.56 H *of condition, agreement and sim.* **on, at, on the basis of**: ἐπὶ τούτοις on these conditions, on this basis PLAT. *Leg.* 744a; ἐφ' ᾧ (*Ion.* ἐπ' ᾧτε) on condition that ▶ *with inf.* HDT. 1.22.4 PLAT. *Ap.* 29c XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.0 *etc.* = ▶ *with fut. ind.*

HDT. 3.83.2 THUC. 1.126.11 *etc. but* since *with aor. ind.* NT *Rom.* 5.12; ἐπ' οὐδενί without conditions, at no cost HDT. 3.38.3 *or* without reason DEMOSTH. 21.132; ἐπ' ἴσῃ τε καὶ ὁμοίῃ on equal conditions, on an equal level, with equality of rights HDT. 9.7. α2 = ἐπὶ τῇ ἴσῃ καὶ ὁμοίᾳ THUC. 1.27.1 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοῖς εἰρημένοις on fixed terms EUR. *Ph.* 590; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς γέρασι with predetermined prerogatives THUC. 1.13.1; ἐπὶ τοῖς δικαίοις on just conditions PLUT. *Pomp.* 58.5 ‖ *of price or payment* ἐπὶ τίνι χρήματι at what price HDT. 3.38.4; ἐπὶ πόσῳ at how much PLAT. *Ap.* 41a; ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ in money DEMOSTH. 19.182, *al.* | *of dowry* οἱ τὴν θυγατέρα ἔχειν γυναῖκα ἐπὶ τῇ τυραννίδι to marry his daughter with the tyranny as the dowry HDT. 1.60.2; τὴν Καλλίου γήμας ἀδελφὴν ἐπὶ δέκα ταλάντοις having married the sister of Callias with a dowry of ten talents AND. 4.13 (*cf.* DEMOSTH. 28.16) | *of a loan at interest* ἐπὶ τοῖς μεγάλοις τόκοις at a high rate of interest DEMOSTH. 1.15; ἐπὶ δραχμῇ δεδανεισμένον loaned at the interest rate of one drachma (per month = 12% annually) DEMOSTH. 27.9; ἐπὶ ὀκτὼ ὀβολοῖς τὴν μνᾶν δανείσας τοῦ μηνὸς ἑκάστου having borrowed at a monthly interest rate of eight obols per mina (= 16% annually) DEMOSTH. 53.13 | *analog.* δανεισάμενος παρ' ἡμῶν ἐπὶ τῇ νηὶ τρισχιλίας δραχμάς having contracted with us a loan of three thousand drachmas with the ship as collateral DEMOSTH. 56.3; δανείζειν ἐπὶ τοῖς σώμασιν makes loans secured on the person ARISTOT. *Ath.* 9.1 ‖ **according to, in keeping with**: ἐπὶ προφάνσει according to the prophecy (of the Centaur) SOPH. *Tr.* 662; ἐπὶ τοῖς νόμοις in keeping with the laws DEMOSTH. 24.56 (*decr.*) I *of cause* **for, for the sake of**: ἐπὶ σοί ... ἔπαθον I have suffered for your sake IL. 9.492; ἐπὶ κακουργίᾳ for malice THUC. 1.37.2; ἐπὶ παιδεύσει μέγα φρονοῦντες proud of their education PLAT. *Prot.* 342d (*cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.11); ἐπὶ εὐνοίᾳ for the sake of kindness DEMOSTH. 18.273; ἐπί τινι δάκνεσθαι to be displeased by sthg. PLUT. *Alc.* 9.2 ‖ *analog. of honor* ἐπὶ Πατρόκλῳ πέφνεν killed in honor of Patroclus IL. 23.776; κειράμενοι χαίτας ἐπ' Ἀδώνιδι having cut their hair in honor of Adonis BION 1.81; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀναγκαίοις βίος existence conditioned by necessities PLUT. *Symp.* 160c. C ▸ *with acc.* A **onto, over**, *of motion to a place* IL. 3.265, *al. etc.*; ἐπ' ἄμαξαν ... ἀΐξασαι leaping onto the wagon *Il.* 24.711; ἀναβάντες ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους mounted on horseback XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.37 | *rar. of motion with verbs of rest* ὁρόων *or* λεύσσων ἐπί ... πόντον looking out at the sea IL. 1.350, 5.771 ‖ **into, up to**, *of motion* IL. 1.12, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ βωμὸν ἄγων leading up to the altar IL. 1.440; παρατείνουσα ἀπὸ Θηβέων τῶν Αἰγυπτίων ἐπ' Ἡρακλέας στήλας extending from Thebes in Egypt up to (*oth.* towards) the pillars of Herakles HDT. 4.181.1; ἐπὶ τέρμ' ἀφίκετο reached the midpoint SOPH. *Ai.* 48; ἡ δὲ πρὸς ἕω ἐπὶ Σοῦσά τε καὶ Ἐκβάτανα φέρει the eastern road leads to Susa and to Ecbatana XEN. *An.* 3.5.15; ἐν τῇ πορείᾳ τῇ μέχρι ἐπὶ τὴν θάλατταν during the march up to the sea XEN. *An.* 5.1.1 | *rar. of pers.* βῆ δ' ἄρ' ἐπ' ... Ἀγαμέμνονα he went to Agamemnon IL. 2.18 | *with verbs of rest* (*as a result of motion*) στὰς ἐπὶ τὸ συνέδριον standing by *or* stopped at the door of the council HDT. 8.79.2; ἐπιστῆναι ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας to stand on the threshold *or* by the door PLAT. *Symp.* 212d; παρεῖναι ἐπὶ τὰς Κυαξάρου θύρας to be at the doors of Cyaxares XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.12 B **to, towards**: ἐπὶ δεξιά to the right; ἐπ' ἀριστερά to the left, *see* δεξιός *and* ἀριστερός; ἐπὶ μὲν τὰ μακρότερα ... ἐπὶ δὲ τὰ βραχύτερα on the longer side ... and on the shorter HDT. 1.50.2; ἐπὶ τὰ ἕτερα *or* θάτερα in the other direction *or* part HDT. 5.74.2 THUC. 1.87.2 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἀμφότερα in both directions HDT. 8.22.3 | *analog. milit.* ἐπὶ δόρυ on the side of the spear (= on the right) XEN. *An.* 4.3.29; ἐπ' ἀσπίδα on the side of the shield (= on the left) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 ‖ **against** IL. 13.101, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ δὲ Ἴωνας ἄλλον πέμπειν στρατηγόν to send another general against the Ionians HDT. 1.153.4; ἴωσιν ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους they march against the enemy XEN. *An.* 3.1.42; ἐφ' ὑμᾶς against you, to your harm DEMOSTH. 6.33, *al.* C *of extent* **to, through, across**: ὅσσον ἐφ' *or* ὅσον ἐπί over as much space, *i.e.* up to where IL. 2.616, 15.358; πουλὺν ἐφ' ὑγρὴν ἅλυθον ἐς Τροίην crossing much sea they came to Troy IL. 10.27; ἐπ' ἐννέα κεῖτο πέλεθρα lay spread over nine plethra OD. 11.577; ἐπὶ πολλὰ δ' ἀλήθην I wandered through many regions OD. 14.120; ἔασι ἐπὶ χθόνα they exist on (through) the earth HES. *Th.* 95 (*cf.* Op. 11); ἐπὶ γᾶν μέλαιναν ἔμμεναι κάλλιστον to be the most beautiful thing on the black earth SAPPH. 16.2; ἐπὶ πολύ at a great distance THUC. 1.50.2 *etc.* | *analog.* μέγα κέν οἱ ... κλέος εἴη πάντας ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους he would have great glory among all men IL. 10.213; δασσάμενοι κατὰ μοῖραν ἐφ' ἡμέας dividing duly among us OD. 16.385 | *of measures* παρετέτατο ... ἐπὶ δώδεκα παρασάγγας (the ditch) extended twelve parasangs XEN. *An.* 1.7.15; *often* πλεῖον *or* πλέον ἢ ἐπί *with num.* more than ... XEN. *An.* 6.2.2 (*of depth*), 6.4.5 (*of length*), Cyr. 7.5.8 (*of breadth*) | *milit. of depth* (*s.times v.l. in gen.: cf. supra* A c) ἐπ' ἀσπίδας δὲ πέντε μὲν καὶ εἴκοσι ... ἐτάξαντο they were drawn up twenty-five shields (= lines) deep THUC. 4.93.4 D *rar.* **in front of, before**: ἐπὶ τὰ κοινά before the assembly HDT. 3.156.2; ἐπί τινα in front of s.o. NT *Matt.* 10.18 *etc.* F *of time* **for, during** IL. 2.299, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ πολὺν χρόνον for a long time PLAT. *Phaed.* 84c = ἐπὶ πολύ THUC. 1.6.3 *etc.*; ἐπὶ ὀλίγον (χρόνον) for a little time HP. *Prorrh.* 1.26 *etc.*; ἐπὶ χρόνον τινά (*or* τινα χρόνον) for a certain time PLAT. *Prot.* 344b *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ δέκα ἔτη for ten years THUC. 3.68.3; ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας for three days XEN. *An.* 6.6.36 F *of relation* (*in various senses*) **to, towards, for**: ἐπὶ ἔργα τράποντο they set to the work IL. 3.422; πάντων ἐπὶ πείρατ' ἀέθλων ἤλθομεν we have come to the end of our trials OD. 23.248; εἶμι καὶ ἐπὶ τὸν τῶνδε ἔπαινον I am also ready to praise these THUC. 2.36.4; τῆς ἐγγύης τῆς ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν of the pledge deposited in the bank DEMOSTH. 33.10; ὀφείλει ... ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν ἕνδεκα τάλαντα he owes to the bank eleven talents DEMOSTH. 45.31 | ▸ *with pron. neut.* ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο up to such a point, *i.e.* enough for *with inf.* HDT. 6.97.2; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι ἔφερον the opinions coincided THUC. 1.79.2; ἐπὶ ὅσον δεῖ as much as needed, *i.e.* sufficiently THUC. 7.66.1 (*cf.* ὅσον ἐπί *supra*, c) | ▸ *with adj. neut.* ἐπὶ σμικρὸν φράσαι to speak a little, say a few things SOPH. *El.* 414; ἐπὶ μέγα ἐχώρησαν δυνάμεως they came to great power THUC. 1.118.2; ἐπ' ὀλίγον ... ἐπὶ πολλά a little ... a lot (*or* towards many) PLAT. *Soph.* 254b *cf.* ἐπὶ πολύ *supra*, c) *and* e) | ▸ *with compar. neut.* ἐπὶ πλέον more HDT. 2.171.1, *al.* THUC. 2.51.6 *etc.*; ἐπὶ μεῖζον ἔρχεται grows SOPH. *Ph.* 259; ἐπὶ μεῖζον ... κοσμῆσαι to adorn excessively, embellish THUC. 1.10.3 (*cf.* 8.74.3); ἐπὶ μεῖζον χωρήσαντος αὐτοῦ strengthening his position more THUC. 4.117.2; ἀγγελλοίμεθα δ' ἄν ... ἐπὶ τὸ πλέον we would be reported in an exaggerated way THUC. 6.34.7; ἐπὶ μακρότερον more extensively THUC. 4.41.3 (*cf.* ἐπὶ μακρότερα *supra* a); ἐπὶ τὸ φοβερώτερον in a more fearful sense THUC. 6.83.3; ἐπ' ἔλαττον less PLAT. *Phaed.* 93b; ἐπὶ τὰ καλλίω ... ἐπὶ τὰ αἰσχίονα μεμιμῆσθαι to imitate better ... worse PLAT. *Pol.* 293c; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιόν τε καὶ κάλλιον μεταβάλλει ἑαυτὸν ἢ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον καὶ τὸ αἴσχιον ἑαυτοῦ; does he change himself to a better and more lovely appearance or to a worse and uglier one than himself? PLAT. *Rp.* 381b; ἐπὶ τὰ γελοιότερά με ἐπαινέσεις; will you praise me to ridicule me all the more? PLAT. *Symp.* 214e; εἶναι ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον to be for the better (DEMOSTH. 43.66) *Orac.* | ▸ *rar. with compar. adv.* ἐπὶ μᾶλλον the more HDT. 1.94.5, *al.* | ▸ *with superl. neut.* ἐπὶ μακρότατον very distant *or* far back (in the past) HDT. 4.16.12 THUC. 1.1.3; ἐπὶ πλεῖστον ... ἐπ' ἐλάχιστον very much, most of all ... very little, not at all THUC. 1.70.5 ‖ **to, regarding, in relation to, as far as** IL. 2.765 *etc.*; τοὐπὶ τήνδε τὴν κόρην as far as concerns this girl SOPH. *Ant.* 889; ὅσον γε τοὐπ' ἐμέ as far as depends on me EUR. *Or.* 1345; τοὐπί σε *or* τὸ ἐπὶ σέ as far as concerns you EUR. *Hec.* 514 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐπὶ στάθμην on a level (*proper.* according to the ruler) OD. 5.245, 21.44 G *of aim, intention and sim.* **for**: ἀγγελίην ἐπί ... στεῖλαν they sent to reconnoitre (*proper.* for information) IL. 4.384; ▸ ἐπὶ τί to what end, why ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 256 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐτὸ τοῦτο for this very thing PLAT. *Gorg.* 447b *etc.*; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον for dinner PLAT. *Symp.* 174e *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον for the better, to have a better result XEN. *An.* 7.8.4; ὅταν δὲ ἐξίῃ ... ἐπὶ θήραν when he goes out to hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9; πρὸς σὲ ἦλθον ἐπ' ἀργύριον I came to you for money XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.12; ἴτω τις ἐφ' ὕδωρ let s.o. go to fetch water XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.49 | *depend. on obj.* ἄριστοι πᾶσαν ἐπ' ἰθύν ἐστε you are the best in every venture IL. 6.79; ἐπὶ μὲν καλόν ... πρᾶγμ' οὐδὲν οὕτός ἐστι χρήσιμος this man is not useful for any good action at all DEMOSTH. 25.31 H *rar.* **over, in charge of**: ἔταξεν ἐπὶ τοὺς ἱππέας he put at the head of the cavalry XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.20; ἐπὶ τοὺς πεζούς ... καθιστάναι ἄρχοντα to put as commander of the infantry XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.58; διατάττουσιν ... ἕνα μὲν ἐπὶ τοὺς ὁπλίτας ... ἕνα δ' ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν ... δύο δ' ἐπὶ τὸν Πειραιέα they set one up as head of the hoplites, another as head of the territory, and two as superintendents of the Piraeus ARISTOT. *Ath.* 61.1 • *elis.* ἐπ' *and* ἐπ-, *bef. a rough breathing* ἐφ' *and* ἐφ- | *s.times poet.* ἐπι- *bef. a* (*lost*) *breathing inverted elis.* 'πί, *usu. in* δὴ' πί, μὴ' πί, ἦ' πί | *with two elis.* ἦ' γὼ' π' ἐμαυτῷ | *crasis* καὶ ἐ. > κἀπί, κάπ' *Ion.* κἠπί; ὁ ἐ. > οὐπί; τὸ ἐ. > τοὐπί; τἀ ἐ. > τἀπί | ἐβί *1*GVI 1990.9 (II-I^{BCE}) *al.* ‖ *position: s.times placed afterwards by anastrophe* ἔπι | *poet. as prevb. often in tmesis* (*also placed after the verb*) | *poet. with two subst. only bef. the second; cf.* ἢ ἄλὸς ἢ ἐπὶ γῆς by land or by sea OD. 12.27.

ἔπι = ἔπεστι (*cf.* ἐπί I C) *or in anastrophe.*

ἐπιάλλω [ἐπί, ἰάλλω] *impf.* ἐπίαλλον ‖ *fut.* ἐπιᾰλῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐπίηλα | *inf.* ἐπιῆλαι; **to send** (on *or* in) OD. 15.475 (*tmesis*); ἑτάροις ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἴαλλε he laid hands on my companions OD. 9.288 (*tmesis*) | *fig.* ἐπίηλεν τάδε ἔργα provoked these deeds OD. 22.49 | *extens.* ἐπιαλῶ (*corr. in* ἐφιαλῶ) κεντῶν ... σε I will make you run by goading you ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1299.

ἐπίᾰλμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐφάλλομαι.

ἐπίαλος, ἐπιάλτης *Aeol.* ALC. 406, *see* ἐφιάλτης.

Ἐπιάλτης -ου, ὁ **Epialtes** (**Ephialtes**), *male name* HDT. 7.213, *al. etc.* • *Boeot. for* Ἐφιάλτης ‖ *Ion. gen.* -εω HDT. 7.223.

ἐπιανακαινίζω [ἐπί, ἀνακαινίζω] **to renew** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.112.3 (*v.l., dub.*).

ἐπιανδάνω *see* ἐφανδάνω.

ἐπιαντισπαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπί, ἀντισπαστικός] **epi-antispastic** (*meter*), *term coined on the model of* 'epichoriambic' *etc. of a verse that actually does not exist* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 243.6.

ἐπιάομαι [ἐπί, ἰάομαι] **to heal** *i*BCH 25.235.

Ἐπίασσα -ης, ἡ **Epiassa,** *epith. of Demeter* HSCH.

ἐπιαύω [ἐπί, ἰαύω] **to sleep:** ἠιόσιν on the shore ARCH. (AP 6.192.7).

ἐπιᾴχω [ἐπί, ἰάχω] **to cheer, applaud** IL. 9.50, *al.* || **to raise a shout, cry out** IL. 5.860.

ἐπιβάθρα -ας, ἡ [ἐπιβαίνω] **ladder** (*portable, for sieges*) IOS. *B.I.* 7.402 ATH.[1] 25.3 *etc.* | **small set of steps, gangplank** (*for a ship*) DIOD. 12.62.3 CHARIT. 7.2.8 || *extens.* **platform, base** IOS. *B.I.* 7.307 PLOT. 2.1.7 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || *fig.* **means of access, base of operation** POL. 3.24.14, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.307; ▸ τινος towards *or* against sthg. PLUT. *Demetr.* 8.8 *etc.* || **means of passage,** *for the continuation of a discourse* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.22.

ἐπίβαθρον -ου, τό [ἐπιβαίνω] **passage** (*by sea*), **price of embarking** OD. 15.449 *etc.* | **toll** CALLIM. *H.* 4.22; ἐ. γῆς rent *or* tax for residency PLUT. *QConv.* 727f | τὰ ἐπίβαθρα sacrifices for embarkation AP. 1.421 || *extens.* **support** CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.140.3) (*fig.*), IUL.[2] (AP 9.661.3) (*for birds*) || **stairs, steps** *p*PSI 171.27 (II^{BCE}) (*pl.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 196.23.

ἐπιβαίνω [ἐπί, βαίνω] *impf.* ἐπέβαινον || *fut.* ἐπιβήσω *causat., mid.* ἐπιβήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. *causat.* ἐπέβησα, *mid.* ἐπεβησάμην || *aor*^{r}. ἐπέβην || *pf.* ἐπιβέβηκα || *ppf.* ἐπεβεβήκειν *and rar.* ἐπιβεβήκειν ❶ *intrans. act. and mid.* A **to walk upon, go on** *or* **in, enter** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 16.396 *etc.*; οὐδέ πω ἀμῆς γῆς ἐπέβην nor did I put a foot on our land OD. 11.167, *cf.* 9.83; ἐ. τῶν οὔρων to put a foot on the boundaries, invade the territory HDT. 4.125.4 = ἐ. τῶν ὅρων PLAT. *Leg.* 778e; λίμνας ἐπίβα τᾶς Δηλιάδος alighted on the lake of Delos, *of a swan* EUR. *Ion* 167 (*lyr.*); τῆς δὲ Λακωνικῆς οὐκ ἐπέβαινον ἐπὶ πολέμῳ they did not enter Laconia to make war XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.6 | ▸ *with acc.*: γῆν καὶ ἔθνος into the region and people HDT. 7.50.4; τὸν λειμῶνα into the meadow SOPH. *Ai.* 144 || *analog. of age* HDN.[1] 1.3.1 *etc.*; τετταράκοντα ἐ. ἐτῶν reach the age of forty years PLAT. *Leg.* 666b; δεκάτῳ ἐ. reach the tenth year THEOCR. 26.29 || *fig.* εὐφροσύνης ἐπιβῆτον you two may reach happiness OD. 23.52; τιμῆς καὶ γεράων ἐπιβησέμεν to acquire honor and privileges HES. *Th.* 396; εὐσεβίας ἐπιβαίνοντες proceeding onto the land of piety SOPH. *O.C.* 189; τῶν μεγίστων σοφίας ἐ. to reach the most important elements of wisdom PLAT. *Epin.* 981a || **to reach, enter** ▸ *with prep.*: ἐπὶ τὴν ἱερὰν χώραν into the sacred territory DEMOSTH. 18.154; εἰς Βοιωτίαν into Boeotia DIOD. 14.84.1 || **to walk onto** ▸ *with dat.*: λάξ ἐπίβα δήμῳ tread on the people with your foot THGN. 847 B **to put a foot on, reach land** ▸ *with dat.*: τῇ Σικελίᾳ Sicily DIOD. 16.66.6 | ▸ *with dat. and acc. of rel.*: ἐπιβῆναι μὲν τῷ ἀριστερῷ ἐκείνης τὸν ἐμὸν δεξιόν, τῷ δεξιῷ δὲ τὸν ἀριστερὸν ἔμπαλιν to put my right foot on the print of the left one and vice versa LUC. *DMer.* 4.5 | *fig.* ἀνορέαις ὑπερτάταις ἐπέβα he reached the peak of glory PIND. *N.* 3.20 | ▸ *abs.* **to put a foot on land** IL. 5.666 || **to reach, land on** ▸ *with acc., of the gods* Πιερίην Pieria IL. 14.226 OD. 5.50 | **to land,** *of a crow* HES. *Op.* 679 C **to go on, climb, mount** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 5.46 (*on a horse*), 8.44 (*on a chariot*), 12.444 (*on battlements*) *al.* HDT. 9.70.2 (*on a wall*) *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄγ' ἐμῶν ὀχέων ἐπιβάσεο come on! climb on my chariot IL. 5.221; ἐ. νηῶν *or* νεῶν climb on board, board IL. 8.512 *etc.*; πυρῆς ἐπιβάντα lifted on the funeral pyre, *of a dead person* IL. 4.99; εὐνῆς ἐ. climb into bed (nuptial), go to bed IL. 19.176 = λέκτρων ἐ. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 39 = λεχέων ἐ. EUR. *Hel.* 376 | = ▸ *with dat.* ταῖς ἀλλήλων ναυσὶν ἐ. **climb** onto each others' ships, *of the marine infantry when boarding* THUC. 7.70.5 | = ▸ *with acc.* νῶθ' ἵππων ἐπιβάντες climbing on the backs of the horses HES. *Sc.* 286 | = ▸ *with prep.* ἐπὶ πύργῳ on a tower HDT. 1.181.3; ἐπὶ νεός *or* ἐπὶ τὴν νέα on the ship HDT. 8.118.1, *al.*; ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς on the ships THUC. 1.111.2 | *analog. of animals* ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸ θῆλυ mount the female ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 26; ἐ. ταῖς ἵπποις mount the mares LUC. *Asin.* 27 || ▸ *abs.* **to climb, climb up** OD. 12.434 (*on the trunk of the fig tree*) | **to climb on a ship, embark, be on board** IL. 15.387 HDT. 8.90.2 *etc.* | **to climb on a horse** *or* **on a chariot** HDT. 3.84.3 *etc.* | **to mount,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 20, *al.* D **to go, proceed, advance** ▸ *with gen. fig.* ἀναιδείης ἐπέβησαν they gave themselves over to shamelessness OD. 22.424; ἐ. τέχνης penetrate into *or* devote oneself to an art HOM. 4.166, 465; καὶ Λίβυες ἐπέβησαν τοῦ λόγου also the Libyans took possession of the doctrine LUC. *Astr.* 8 || *host.* **to march against, attack, assail** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.26 | *fig.* συνέστελλε τὸν δῆμον, ἐπιβαίνοντα τοῖς ἀρίστοις restrained the people in revolt against the aristocrats PLUT. *Cim.* 15.1 *etc.* = ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. fig. poet.*) SOPH. *Ai.* 138, *El.* 492 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* τὰ παθήματα κεῖνα πρὸς αὐτόν ... ἐπέβη those sufferings assailed him SOPH. *Ph.* 194; εἰς τὸν ἑσπέριον Ὠκεανὸν ἐπέβη στόλῳ confronted the western sea with a fleet PLUT. *Caes.* 23.2; ἄχρι Μιλήτου ἐπέβην I advanced up to Miletus (*with my conquests*) LUC. *DMort.* 29.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to advance, proceed** SOPH. *O.C.* 179 (*v.l.* ἔτι βαίνε) *etc.* || *fig.* **to proceed beyond** (*in wealth*) POL. 1.68.8 ❷ *causat. trans. in fut. and aor*^{s}. (*also mid.*) **to make go into** *or* **onto** ▸ *with gen.*: κ' ἐμέ ... ἐμῆς ἐπιβήσετε πάτρης you will bring me back to my fatherland OD. 7.223; φανεῖσα πολέας ἐπέβησε κελεύθου ἀνθρώπους (the dawn) appearing put many men in motion HES. *Op.* 580 || **to make climb** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. on sthg. IL. 8.197 (*on the ships*), 9.546 (*on the funeral pyre*) *etc.*; νιν ἑῷ ἐπεβάσατο δίφρῳ made him climb onto his chariot CALLIM. *H.* 5.65 | *fig.* τόν ... εὐκλείης ἐπίβησον raise him to glory IL. 8.285; χαλιφρονέοντα σαοφροσύνης ἐπέβησαν they raised the stupid man to wisdom OD. 23.13 • *causat. pres., see* ἐπιβιβάζω, ἐπιβάσκω | *Dor. inf.* ἐπιβῆν || *aor. 2. sg.* ἐπεβήσαο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.519.8), *epic 3. sg.* ἐπεβήσετο | *epic imper.* ἐπιβήσεο || *aor*^{r}. *3. pl.* ἐπέβησαν (= *aor*^{s}.) | *epic* ἐπέβαν | *imper.* ἐπιβᾶ THGN. 847 EUR. *Ion* 167 | *inf.* ἐπιβῆναι, *epic* ἐπιβήμεναι | *ptc.* ἐπιβάς || *Dor. aor*^{s}. *3. sg.* ἐπεβάσατο || *pf. ptc.* ἐπιβεβαώς GAL. 18(2).699 *and* ἐπιβεβεώς GAL. 18(2).427.

ἐπιβακχεύω [ἐπί, βακχεύω] **to fall prey to Bacchic fury** NICOSTR. 5.1.

ἐπιβάλλω [ἐπί, βάλλω] *impf.* ἐπέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεβαλλόμην || *fut.* ἐπιβαλῶ, *mid.* ἐπιβαλοῦμαι || *aor*^{r}. ἐπέβαλον, *mid.* ἐπεβαλόμην || *pf.* ἐπιβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιβέβλημαι || *later ppf.* ἐπιβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεβεβλήμην (*rar.* ἐπιβεβ-) || *aor. pass.* ἐπεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιβληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to throw onto** *or* **upon** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.135 *etc.*; ἐ. κάρπους ἐπὶ τὸ πῦρ throw fruit on the fire HDT. 2.102.2; τινὰς ἐπὶ ἁμάξας ἐ. throw some (cadavers) on the carts THUC. 4.48.4 || **to lay on, give:** ἐ. ἱμάσθλην a whip OD. 6.320; τινὶ τὴν χεῖρα ἐ. to put hands on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 440; ἐ. πληγάς τινι to strike blows on s.o. XEN. *Lac.* 2.8; τινὶ τὰς χεῖρας ἐ. to do violence to s.o. POL. 3.2.8, *al.* = ἐπί τινα NT *Matt.* 26.50 || **to impose, inflict** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. HDT. 1.106.1 (*tribute*), 7.3.1 (*exile*), *al.* LYS. 9.6 (*fine*) *etc.*; ἐπιβάλλοντος αὐτοῦ ἃ φέρειν οὐκ ἐδύναντο since he imposed on them tribute that they were not able to bear THUC. 8.108.5; τὴν ἄγνοιαν ἐπιβάλλει τοῖς ξενιτεύουσιν makes those outside ignorant of everything HLD. 7.12.2 | *fig.* λύπην ... θνητοῖσι ... ἐ. inflict sorrow on mortals EUR. *Med.* 1115; κινδύνους καὶ φόβους ... ψυχαῖς ἐ. make the souls undergo risks and fears PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a || **to affix, put** HDT. 2.38.3 (*ring*), 3.128.2 (*seal*) *etc.*; σημεῖα ἐ. τοῖς λεχθεῖσιν affix the signature on the declarations made PLAT. *Leg.* 856a; τῷ καρπῷ τοῦ νοσοῦντος τὴν χεῖρα ἐ. put the hand on the pulse of the patient GAL. 18(2).40 | *fig.* πρὸς οὐδὲν ἐπέβαλλε τὴν διάνοιαν he did not give attention to anything DIOD. 20.43.6 || **to put** (on), **add** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 993b 2 | ▸ *with dat.* ἐπιβαλὼν τέτταρας μῆνας τῇ βοιωταρχίᾳ prolonging by four months his office as Boeotarch PLUT. *Praec.* 817e | ▸ ἐπί τι over sthg. THPHR. *Ign.* 49 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἄτ' οὐδενὸς ἐπιβάλλοντος given that no one made higher offers ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 14 | *analog.* **to let grow** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.1 (*shoots*), 4.13.5 (*branches*) | *milit.* ταύταις δὲ κατόπιν ἐπέβαλον τὸν τέταρτον στόλον they placed the fourth naval formation behind these ships POL. 1.26.15 B *intrans.* **to throw oneself (at, on, against), hurl oneself, rush,** *s.times* **reach** ▸ *with acc.* Φεὰς ἐπέβαλλεν (the ship) rushed towards Phea (*to round the cape*) OD. 15.297 | ▸ *with dat. of place* POL. 5.18.3 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς *or* ἐπί τι POL. 2.24.17, *al. etc.* | *often host.* ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 1 DIOD. 17.64.3, *al. etc.*; ἐπιβαλὼν δημαγωγοῖς entering into competition with the popular leaders PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 1.2 | ▸ *abs.* πατοῦσαι ἀλλήλας καὶ ἐπιβάλλουσαι trampling and launching themselves at one another PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b || *analog.* **to beat against,** *of the sun* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 3 | **to strike** (on), **close** *of the epiglottis* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 26 || *log.* **to overlap** *of a sorites* STOIC. 2.85.36 (AL. *in APr.* 283.7) || **to turn, dedicate oneself** ▸ περί τινος to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 25 (*inquiry*) *etc.* = ▸ τινι MAUR. 10.30 *etc.*; ἐ. τοῖς κοινοῖς πράγμασιν dedicate oneself to public affairs PLUT. *Cic.* 4.4 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπιβαλὼν ἔκλαιεν thinking of it, he began to weep NT *Mark* 14.72 C *extens.* **to reach** (s.o.), **be due to, touch** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.23.3; ἐπιβάλλουσαν δ' αὐτῷ τὴν ταμιευτικὴν ἀρχήν although the quaestorship was due him PLUT. *CMi.* 16.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* τὸ ἐπιβάλλον ἐφ' ἡμᾶς μέρος the part that is due to us DEMOSTH. 18.254 | ▸ *abs.* τῶν κτημάτων τὸ ἐπιβάλλον the part of the patrimony owed HDT. 4.115.1 = τὸ ἐπιβάλλον μέρος τῆς οὐσίας NT *Luke* 15.12 | *impers.* **it concerns, it is expected of** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 2.180.1 = ▸ τινι *and inf.* POL. 18.51.1 CORN. 15 *etc.* || *analog.* **to follow, come after** POL. 11.23.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Aem.* 33.4-5 | *often of one who sets to speaking* μεταξὺ δὲ ἀποκρινομένῳ ἐ. while this one is responding he begins his speech, *i.e.* interrupts him THPHR. *Ch.* 7.3; ἐφ' ὃν ... ἐπιβαλών beginning his speech after him POL. 1.80.1 || **to be coeval, contemporary** ▸ *with dat. p*OXY. 26.2438.6 L. *Sud.* ε 2020 EUNAP. *VS.* 497 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to throw on oneself, put on oneself:** χαίταισιν εὐώδη ῥοδέων πλόκον ἀνθέων on the hair a perfumed garland of roses EUR. *Med.* 840; *fig.* αὐθαίρετον δουλείαν ἐπιβαλεῖται will want to submit himself to voluntary servitude THUC. 6.40.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to put sthg. on oneself, cover oneself** THPHR. *Ch.* 2.10 || *extens.*

to assume, undertake ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 264b, *Tim.* 48c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260b 36 ‖ **to try, aspire, get ready** ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 18.164 POL. 1.43.2 *etc.* | *prob.* χαίρειν τοῖσι τεοῖς προθύροις ἐπιβάλλομαι (*corr. in* ἐπιτέλλομαι) I am ready to greet your door THEOCR. 23.27 ‖ **to affix:** ἐφ' ὃ πάντες ἐπεβάλοντο τὰς ἰδίας σφραγῖδας on which everyone placed their own seal POL. 23.4.10 B *intrans.* **to throw oneself, hurl oneself,** *fig.* **desire ardently, long for** ▸ *with gen.*: ἐνάρων the spoils *of the enemy* IL. 6.68; τοῦ εὖ ζῆν living well ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258a 3 ‖ *analog.* **to arrive at, reach** ▸ τινι sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 4.68 = ▸ ἐπί τι DIOD. 19.55.9 ‖ **to turn, dedicate oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 5.81.1 DION. 5.25.4 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **to put a hand to, seize:** ἐχέτλῃ the handle of the plow AP 7.650.1 | *extens. milit.* **to take up** the bow, *ready to use it*: ἐπιβεβλημένους τοὺς τοξότας the archers holding the arrow on the bowstring XEN. *An.* 4.3.28; τοὺς τοξότας ἐπιβεβλῆσθαι ἐπὶ ταῖς νευραῖς that the archers held the arrow on the bowstring XEN. *An.* 5.2.12 ‖ *extens.* **to follow:** ἐπὶ πᾶσι δὲ ἐπεβάλοντο οἱ κράτιστοι τῶν ἱππέων behind them all came the best of the cavalry DIOD. 18.33.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown** *or* **hurled** (upon), **be inflicted,** *of a penalty, exile and sim.* HDT. 6.92.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be clothed** *or* **covered, put on** ▸ *with acc.* THEOP. 37 DCHR. 5.25 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **to be adorned** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.20.2 • *ppf.* ἐπεβεβλήκειν SCH. OD. 16.471.

ἐπιβαπτίζω [ἐπιβάπτω] **to plunge, submerge** IOS. *B.I.* 1.535, 3.196, *al.* (*fig.*).

ἐπίβαπτος -ον [ἐπιβάπτω] **drenched in, oozing with** ▸ τινι sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4.

ἐπιβάπτω [ἐπί, βάπτω] **to immerse** ▸ τὶ ἔς τι sthg. into sthg. HP. *Morb.* 3.16 ‖ *extens.* **to immerse** *in a bath,* **to cure, dye,** *s.times* **to gild** *or* **silver** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 898b 18 AL.[6] 2 [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 46 *etc.*

ἐπιβάρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβαρέω] **weight, load** PLOND. 1674.24 (VI[CE]).

ἐπιβαρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βαρέω] ❶ *act.* **to weigh down, overload** ▸ *with acc.* NT *1Thess.* 2.9 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* APP. 16.31, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to trouble oneself** ▸ *with inf.* POXY. 1481.12 (II[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be weighed down** *or* **oppressed** DION. 4.9.7 (*fut. mid.*), *al. 1*SYLL[3]. 807.15 *etc.*

ἐπιβαρής -ές [ἐπιβαρέω] **heavy** HERO *Bel.* 102.9.

ἐπιβάρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβαρέω] **weight, load** *1*IG 12.5.860.32 (I[BCE]).

ἐπιβαρύνω [ἐπί, βαρύνω] **to overload, oppress** APP. 12.25 (*an enemy*) *etc.*

ἐπίβαρυς -υ [ἐπί, βαρύς] **oppressive** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6 (*smell*).

ἐπιβασία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιβαίνω] **attack** DCASS. 68.13.6, *al.*

ἐπίβασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβαίνω] **march** (towards *or* against), **path** *in the snow* POL. 3.54.5 | κατὰ τὰς ἐπιβάσεις τῆς θαλάττης through high tide POL. 34.9.6 ‖ **walking** *or* **standing on one's feet** HP. *Fract.* 18 (*of one healed from a leg fracture*), Art. 58 SOR. 2.45.1 (*of a child beginning to walk*) *etc.* ‖ **means of attacking, base of operations, attack, assault** HDT. 6.61.1 APP. 13.37 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 49 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐπιβάσεις τε καὶ ὁρμὰς bases and starting points (*for dialectical reasoning*) PLAT. *Rp.* 511b ‖ *of animals* **mounting** PLUT. *Amat.* 754a ‖ **overflowing** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 578a ‖ *rhet.* **gradation** AN. *Subl.* 11.1.

ἐπιβάσκω [ἐπιβαίνω] **to make go, urge** ▸ τινος into sthg. IL. 2.234 (*pres. inf.* -έμεν) ‖ *perhaps* **to violate** *1*IGC 10.8, *al.*

ἐπιβαστάζω [ἐπί, βαστάζω] **to weigh:** τινὰ χεροῖν s.o. in one's hands, *of the Cyclops* EUR. *Cycl.* 379 (*aor. ptc.* -άσας).

ἐπιβατέον [ἐπιβαίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to walk** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 34.

ἐπιβατεύω [ἐπιβάτης] **to put a foot** (on), **occupy, invade** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Ant.* 28.1 LUC. *Cont.* 2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to lean on, rely on:** τούτου τοῦ ῥήματος on these words HDT. 6.65.4 ‖ *extens.* **to appropriate, usurp** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 3.63.3, *al.* DCASS. 79.7.3 ‖ **to leap, mount** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 48 (*obsc.*) | ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.8.2 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to go on board, embark,** *as a passenger or a soldier on a ship*: ἐπὶ νεώς HDT. 6.15.1, *al. etc.* = ἐπὶ νηί PLAT. *Lach.* 183d.

ἐπιβατηγός [ἐπιβάτης, ἄγω] (*sc.* ναῦς) **ship that transports troops** DIG. 14.1.12.

ἐπιβάτήριος -ον [ἐπιβαίνω] **useful for climbing** *or* **scaling** IOS. *B.I.* 3.252, *al.* ‖ **concerning the entrance** HIM. 12.38 (*sing*) ‖ **celebrating the disembarcation, arrival** MEN.[2] 377.32 (*speech*) LIB. *Decl.* 6.37 (*sacrifices*) ‖ **protector of the return,** *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 2.32.2 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἐπιβατήρια **welcoming ceremonies** SYN. *epist.* 41 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **consecration,** *of a church* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.28.

ἐπιβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιβαίνω] A *naut.* **soldier on a ship, marine** HDT. 6.12.1, *al.* THUC. 3.95.2 POL. 1.51.2, *al. etc.* | *in the Spartan fleet* **official who is second in command** THUC. 8.61.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.17 ‖ **passenger,** *on a ship* PLUT. *in Hes.* 8 *etc.* ‖ **merchant on board** DEMOSTH. 34.51, *al.* B **fighter on a chariot** PLAT. *Criti.* 119b | **fighter on an elephant** ARR. *An.* 5.17.3 ‖ **cavalryman** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106a 20 PLUT. *Phil.* 12.1 *etc.* C *extens.* **male quadruped, stallion** GEOP. 16.21.9 ‖ *anat.* **middle finger** RUF. *On.* p. 600 (*app. crit.*).

ἐπιβατικός -ή -όν [ἐπιβαίνω] **of a soldier on a ship** POL. 3.95.5 (*service*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐπιβατικόν **troops on board** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 9 POL. 1.47.9.

ἐπιβατός -ή -όν [ἐπιβαίνω] **able to be climbed** HDT. 4.62.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 24e DCASS. 44.42.3 (*fem.* -ή) | χρυσίῳ ἐ. susceptible to corruption PLUT. *Demosth.* 14.2 | *metr.* παιὼν ἐ. long paian ____ [Plut.] 76.1143b.

ἐπιβάφια -ων, τά [ἐπιβάπτω] *powders for a bath* (*for gilding or silver-plating metals*) ZOS.[1] 218B.

ἐπίβδᾰ -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, πούς] **day after a festival** PIND. *P.* 4.140 CRATIN. 360.1 (*pl.*) ‖ *at Rome* **New Year** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.26 (*pl.*) • *pl.* ἐπίβδαι *or* ἔπιβδαι.

ἐπιβδάλλω [ἐπί, βδάλλω] **to milk anew** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.247.

ἐπιβεβαιόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βεβαιόω] ❶ *act.* **to add proofs, confirm, strengthen** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.4 IOS. *B.I.* 1.443 *etc.* ‖ **to ratify** PLUT. *CMi.* 32.5 (*a law*) ❷ *pass.* **to be further confirmed** ARISTOT. *APr.* 47a 6.

ἐπιβη- (*epic also* -βει-) *forms of* ἐπιβαίνω.

ἐπιβήτης -ου [ἐπιβαίνω] **walking on, standing, resident** ORPH. *fr.* 353.

ἐπιβήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπιβαίνω] **rider:** ἵππων of horses OD. 18.263; ἅρματος of a chariot NONN. *D.* 9.161 | *of male animals* **mounting** OD. 11.131, 24.278 (*boar*) THEOCR. 25.128 (*bull*) | *adj.* πάντα νεὼς ἐπιβήτορα λαόν the whole crowd of passengers on the ship ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.498.3); ἐπιβήτορι παλμῷ with a nimble leap NONN. *D.* 20.113 ‖ **going into attack,** *of troops* NONN. *D.* 2.383 ‖ *of pers.* **skillful, expert** ▸ τινος **in** sthg. MAN.[1] 4.245 ‖ = ἐπιβήτης ORPH. *fr.* 353.

ἐπιβιάζομαι [ἐπί, βιάζω] **to force** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to do *1*CIG *add.* 4325K.

ἐπιβιβάζω [ἐπί, βιβάζω] *fut.* ἐπιβιβῶ VT *Od.* 4.19.3, *al., and later* ἐπιβιβάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπεβίβασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεβιβάσθην; **to make go up, embark** THUC. 4.31.1, 6.65.2 (*onto a ship*) NT *Luke* 10.34 (*on a mount*) *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. on sthg. HLD. 8.17.5 | *pass.* APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.1 *etc.* ‖ **to put a hand to the work** VT *Hos.* 10.11 ‖ **to put** VT *2Kgs.* 13.16 ‖ **to make kill, crush** VT *Ps.* 65(66).12, *al.*

ἐπιβιβάσκω [ἐπιβαίνω] **to make mount,** *animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 1.

ἐπιβιβρώσκω [ἐπιβιβρώσκω] **to feed on, live on:** (*with tmesis*) ἐπί δὲ γλυκὺ κηρίον ἔβρως you fed on sweet honey CALLIM. *H.* 1.49 GAL. 14.74 (*pf. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*

ἐπίβιος -ον [ἐπιβιόω] **surviving** IS. *fr.* 156 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιβιόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βιόω] *impf.* ἐπεβίουν IUST. *Nov.* p. 343.10 ‖ *fut.* ἐπιβιώσω VT *4Macc.* 6.20, *mid.* ἐπιβιώσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐπεβίωσα ‖ *aor.* ἐπεβίων ‖ *later pf.* ἐπιβεβίωκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεβεβιώκειν DCASS. 78.5.1; **to live** (until the end), **survive:** δύο ἔτη two years THUC. 2.65.6; διὰ παντός through the whole time (of the war) THUC. 5.26.5; πένθ' ἡμέρας for five days DEMOSTH. 41.18 *etc.* | αἷς ἂν ἐγὼ ἐπιβιῶ (the daughters) for whom I still live (*until they get married*) PLAT. *epist.* 361d • *aor. often changed into impf. in mss.*: -βιω- *and* -βιου-.

ἐπιβλαβής -ές [ἐπιβλάπτω] **harmful** AN. *Par.* 48.3.12 ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιβλαβῶς **in a harmful way** BAS. *Reg.br.* 159 *etc.*

ἐπιβλαβῶς *adv., see* ἐπιβλαβής.

ἐπιβλάπτω [ἐπί, βλάπτω] **to harm, damage:** *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.189 *etc.*

ἐπιβλαστάνω [ἐπί, βλαστάνω] **to sprout** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325b ‖ **to develop, grow after** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.101.7, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 723f *etc.*

ἐπιβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβλαστάνω] **new shoot** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.3, *al.*

ἐπιβλαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιβλαστάνω] **suitable to sprout** *or* **develop anew** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.8, 10 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐπιβλασφημέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βλασφημέω] ❶ *act.* **to have a blasphemous tongue, curse** IOS. *A.I.* 20.115 ❷ *pass.* **to be reproached harshly** APP. 13.115.

ἐπιβλεπτέον [ἐπιβλέπω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to watch** ARISTOT. *APr.* 45b 28 *etc.*

ἐπιβλεπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιβλέπω] **able to see** BAS. *Is.* 8.

ἐπιβλέπω [ἐπί, βλέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn one's gaze, look carefully** ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι (at) s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a = ▸ ἐπί τι *or* τινα DINAR. 1.72 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα VT *Hos.* 11.4 = ▸ τινι LUC. *Astr.* 20 | ἀγέλην to watch over the flock LONG. 1.13.4 ‖ **to examine, observe, consider** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 811d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147a 24 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to look at with envy, envy** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1526 ❷ *pass.* **to be taken into consideration** GAL. 15.673.

ἐπιβλεφαρίδιος -ον [ἐπί, βλεφαρίς] **of the eyelid:** οἱ ἐ. τρίχες the eyebrows SYN. *Opusc.* 5.7.

ἐπίβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβλέπω] **look, glance:** ἐπίβλεψιν γενέσθαι τοῦ θεάτρου πανταχόθεν εἰς τὸν Φιλοποίμενα the whole public turned to look at Philopoemen PLUT. *Phil.* 11.4 ‖ **view:** διὰ τὴν παντὸς ἐπίβλεψιν τοῦ ἔργου thanks to the overall view of the action PLUT. *Nic.* 25.2, *al.* ‖ **observation, consideration, examination** ARISTOT. *APr.* 45a 17, *al.* EPIC. 2.35.8 *etc.*

ἐπιβλήδην [ἐπιβάλλω] *adv.* **briskly, in a hurry** AP. 2.80.

ἐπίβλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιβάλλω] **lid** NICOSTR. 13.3 ‖ **headgear:** οὐδὲν ἐμποδίζει τοῖς ὅλης τῆς κεφαλῆς ἐπιβλήμασιν they do not in fact hinder the coverings of the whole head GAL. *U.P.* 11.12

(2.152.1) ‖ **covering** GAL. 14.638 ‖ **carpet** PLUT. *CMa.* 4.5 ARR. *An.* 6.29.5 ‖ **rag, patch** NT *Matt.* 9.16 *etc.* ‖ **bandage** PAEG. 146.4.

ἐπιβλῃματικός PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.2.6, *see* ἐπιβλητικός.

ἐπιβλής -ῆτος, ὁ [ἐπιβάλλω] **bolt, bar** IL. 24.453 ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 5.242.6: *obsc.*) ‖ **lock, covering** (*of a tomb*) THEODOR. (AP 7.479.1) ‖ ἡ ἐ. **beam** LYS. *fr.* 175 (*prob. sc.* δοκός) *I*G 11.2.144 *A* 58 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπίβλησις -εως, ἡ *a chemical operation* ALCH. 7.5.

ἐπιβλητέον [ἐπιβάλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put upon** *or* **apply** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.18.3) *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to attack** ▸ *with dat.* ARTEMID. 1.11 ‖ *alch.* τὸ ἐ. **supplementary reagent** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 47.

ἐπιβλητικός -ή -όν [ἐπιβάλλω] **applying oneself** *to learning,* **of direct** *or* **rapid apperception** EPIC. 31.15.26, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 107 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιβλητικῶς **with application** *to learning,* **by direct apperception** EPIC. 2.50.5, 31.20.7, 11 IO.[1] *in An.* 547.9.

ἐπίβλητος -ον [ἐπιβάλλω] **placed upon** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 27.20.

ἐπιβλύζω [*see* ἐπιβλύω] **to pour forth, make spurt** ▸ *with acc.* LEON. (AP 9.349.2).

ἐπιβλύξ [ἐπιβλύζω] *adv.* **abundantly** PHERECR. 137.4.

ἐπιβλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιβλύζω] **spurt** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 2.6, *al.*

ἐπιβλύω [ἐπί, βλύω] **to gush, spurt** AP. 4.1238.

ἐπιβλώσκω [ἐπί, βλώσκω] **to come upon** SOPH. *Tr.* 855 (*aor.* ἐπέμολεν, *corr. for* ἀπέμολε).

ἐπιβοάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βοάω] *impf.* ἐπεβόων, *mid.* ἐπεβοώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιβοήσω, *mid.* ἐπιβοήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεβόησα, *mid.* ἐπεβοησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιβεβόηκα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεβεβοήμην APOLLIN.[2] (*JK* 37.11) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεβοήθην ❶ *act.* **to shout** ▸ τινι at s.o. THUC. 4.28.3 (▸ *with inf.*), 5.65.2 (▸ *with* ὅτι), *al.* ‖ *of a dog* **to yell against, bark at** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19 ‖ **to invoke** (in a loud voice): θεόν a god PERSES (AP 9.334.1) ‖ *analog.* **to intone** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 898 (*a song*) PHERECR. 138.5 (*a paian*); ἐπιβόα τὸ Μύσιον intone the funeral lament in the Mysian mode AESCHL. *Pers.* 1054 ❷ *mid.* **to invoke** (in a loud voice), **implore** ▸ τινα s.o. (*usu. gods*) IL. 10.463 OD. 1.378, *al.* HDT. 1.87.1 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 7.69.2 DION. 11.49.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* that not THUC. 8.29.8 ‖ **to cry out against** LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be slandered:** τὰ ἴδια ἐπιβοώμενος being privately slandered THUC. 6.16.6 • *Ion. epic fut. and aor.* -βωσ-.

ἐπιβοή -ῆς, ἡ DIOG. 5.90, *see* ἐπιβόησις.

ἐπιβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιβοηθέω] **help** THUC. 3.51.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.47.

ἐπιβοηθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βοηθέω] *impf.* ἐπεβοήθουν ‖ *fut.* ἐπιβοηθήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπεβοήθησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπιβεβοήθηκα; **to come in aid, give help** THUC. 3.69.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.146.4, *al.* THUC. 1.73.4, *al.* ‖ **to rush:** ταῖς ναυσίν to attack the ships THUC. 3.26.1; ▸ ἐπί τι against sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.24 • *Dor. aor. ptc.* ἐπιβοᾱθήσας *I*SYLL[3]. 398.7, 398.29 ‖ *Ion. inf.* ἐπιβοηθέειν HDT. 7.207 ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐπεβοήθεον HDT. 8.1.2, 8.14.1.

ἐπιβοηθητέον [ἐπιβοηθέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to help** *or* **take remedial action** ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 41.8.1).

ἐπιβόημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιβοάω] **cry, shout, invocation** THUC. 5.65.3 DCASS. 42.19.2, *al. etc.*

ἐπιβόησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβοάω] **acclamation, applause, uproar** DION. *Rh.* 7.3 CHARIT. 6.2.2 PLUT. *Arat.* 23.3 *etc.*

ἐπιβόητος -ον [ἐπιβοάω] **slandered, notorious** THUC. 6.16.1 ANACR. 20 *etc.* ‖ **famous, distinguished** DCASS. 60.28.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπίβωτος.

ἐπιβόθριος -ον [ἐπί, βόθρος] **at the ditch** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.27.

ἐπίβοιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, βοῦς] **sheep sacrifice,** *after a cow sacrifice* PHILOCH. 10 *etc.*

ἐπιβόλαιον -ου, τό [ἐπιβολή] **covering, mantle, clothing** VT *Ezek.* 13.21, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐπιβολαῖον AN. *Par.* 10.3.1.

ἐπιβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιβάλλω] A **throwing on:** ἱματίων ἐ. putting on cloaks THUC. 2.49.5; χειρῶν σιδηρῶν ἐ. throwing of iron implements (*on the ships*) THUC. 7.62.3 ‖ **affixing, application** LUC. *Tim.* 13 (*of seals*), 63.5 (*of colors*) *etc.*; χειρῶν ἐ. mixing DION. 10.33.5 = massage GAL. 6.92, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **application** (*of the mind*) PHIL.[2] *Post.* 20, *al. etc.* | *philos.* **direct apperception** EPIC. 1.31.5, *al. etc.* | **intuition** PLOT. 4.4.1 | **impulse** STOIC. 3.41.30 (STOB. 2.7.9a) *al.* B **layer, covering:** ἐπιβολαὶ πλίνθων layers of bricks THUC. 3.20.3; βυρσῶν ἐπιβολαί pieces of leather (*in sails*) LUC. *Laps.* 4 ‖ **covering, protection** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.4 ‖ *medic.* **commissures** *of the cranium* GAL. 10.452 C **fine, penalty:** ταύτης ἐπιβολὴν ψηφιεῖ μίαν μόνην you will vote a fine of only one drachma against him ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 769 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.2 *etc.*; ἐπιβολὰς ἐπιβάλλοντες inflicting fines on them LYS. 20.14 | **contingent,** *of enlisted soldiers* POL. 3.106.3 | **imposition, tax:** βαρυνόμενοι ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς weighed down by taxes PLUT. *CMa.* 18.3 D *rhet.* **accumulation, repetition, epanaphora** RUT. 1.7, *al. etc.* ‖ **preliminary part, introduction** HERMOG. *Id.* 227.14, *al.* ‖ **force,** *of style* DCHR. 18.14 ‖ *later* **reading, interpretation, comprehension,** *of the sense of a passage* ORIG. *Hler.* 1.7 *etc.* E **raid, assault** HP. *M.S.* 1 POL. 6.25.7 PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.6 (*of the sea*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **project, initiative, undertaking** THUC. 3.45.5 (*dub.*) POL. 1.4.2, *al.*; μεγάλας κατασκευασμάτων ἐπιβολάς ... ἐνέβαλε he suggested grandiose proposals of construction projects PLUT. *Per.* 12.5 *etc.*; ἐξ ἐπιβολῆς deliberately DIOD. 13.27.3 ‖ *medic.* **surgical intervention** PHILUM. *Ven.* 4.7 *etc.* ‖ *alch.* **reaction** SYN.[1] 58.

ἐπίβολον -ου, τό **linchpin** GORG. (POLL. 1.145).

ἐπιβομβέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βομβέω] **to rumble, resound, make a din** LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1 NONN. *D.* 1.153, *al. etc.* ‖ **to make resound** ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 21.230.

ἐπιβόσκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβόσκομαι] **grazing, pasture** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.6.

ἐπιβοσκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπιβόσκομαι] **proboscis, sucking organ,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 678b 13.

ἐπιβόσκομαι [ἐπί, βόσκω] ❶ *mid.* **to graze, feed** ▸ τινι on sthg. BATR. 54 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. αἶαν to draw nourishment from the earth NIC. *Th.* 68 ‖ *fig.* **to consume** NIC. *Th.* 430 (*of poison*) HDN.[1] 1.14.5 (*of fire*) ‖ *extens.* **to graze** (among) ▸ *with dat.* MOSCH. 2.82 ❷ *pass.* **to be eaten** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.3.

ἐπιβουκόλος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, βουκόλος] **herdsman, shepherd** OD. 3.422, *al.*

ἐπιβούλευμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιβουλεύω] **project, devising, plot** THUC. 3.45.1, *al.*; ἐπιβουλεύμασιν αὐτοῦ καὶ πολιτεύμασιν in his plans and in his political actions PLUT. *Caes.* 4.8 *etc.*

ἐπιβούλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιβουλεύω] **machination, plot** PLAT. *Leg.* 872d.

ἐπιβουλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιβουλεύω] **plotter** SOPH. *Ai.* 726 IOS. *A.I.* 17.101.

ἐπιβουλευτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιβουλεύω] **insidious** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 66 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιβουλευτικῶς **in an insidious way** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 191.

ἐπιβουλεύω [ἐπί, βουλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to plan, propose, have the intention** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.24.2 (*pres.*), 6.137.3 (*fut.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως that, of XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 ‖ **to make plans against, plot, conspire, scheme** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. HDT. 3.119.2 THUC. 6.54.3 *etc.*; ἐμοί ... ἐπιβουλεύει θάνατον he plots my death HDT. 3.122.3 ‖ **to conspire against, lay traps for** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 29 (*v.l.*) THUC. 6.60.4 DEMOSTH. 8.40 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *O.T.* 618 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 33 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid. (in aor.)* **to plot, conspire** THUC. 3.82.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.160 ❸ *pass.* **to be plotted** *or* **schemed** ▸ τινι against s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 404 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.96.3 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπιβουλευόμενα traps XEN. *Hippar.* 9.8 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπιβουλευθέντες ἀπολέσθαι after having run the risk of being killed CHARIT. 7.4.5 ‖ **to be the object of plots, be schemed against** THUC. 1.82.1, *al.* ISOCR. 4.140 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.34 DCASS. 52.33.8 *etc.*; εἰς χρήματα ... ἐπεβουλεύθη was schemed against *or* targeted for his estate DEMOSTH. 22.1.

ἐπιβουλή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, βουλή] **plan, conspiracy, plot, trap** HDT. 1.12.1 THUC. 4.77.1, *al. etc.*; ἐπιβουλὴν τοιαύτην ἐπιβουλεύουσιν they plot the following trap LYS. 13.18 | ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.1.8 = ▸ τινι HLD. 2.31.2 = ▸ κατά τινος HLD. 1.11.2 | ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς with premeditation ANTIPHO 2.1.5, *al.* = as a result of the plot THUC. 8.92.2 = as a result of the plan, on purpose XEN. *An.* 6.4.7; μετὰ ἐπιβουλῆς deliberately PLAT. *Leg.* 867a.

ἐπιβουλία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιβουλή] **trap, plot** PIND. *N.* 4.37 *etc.*

ἐπίβουλος -ον [ἐπιβουλή] **insidious, perfidious, treacherous,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 587 PLAT. *Leg.* 808d *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.27, *Mem.* 3.1.6 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιβούλως **in an insidious way** DION. 11.49.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 715b, *al.* HLD. 6.15.5 *etc.*

ἐπιβραδύνω [ἐπί, βραδύνω] **to delay, linger** LUC. *Tim.* 46 (*v.l.*) ‖ *medic. of a pulse* **to be slow** GAL. 8.492 ‖ *trans.* **to delay, slow down** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 114.18 *etc.*

ἐπιβράχεῖν [ἐπί, βραχεῖν] *aor.* **to re-echo, resound** AP. 4.642 (*tmesis*) QS 5.498, *al. etc.* • *ind. 3. sg.* ἐπέβραχε, *3. pl.* ἐπέβραχον.

ἐπίβραχος -ον [ἐπί, βραχύς] **shallow** CHRON-PASCH. 394.

ἐπίβρεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιβρέχω] **lotion** ATH. 15.692 | **decoction, compress** RUF. *N.C.* 7.3 | **wetting, irrigation, douche** DIOSC.[2] 4.170 GAL. 19.720.

ἐπιβρεκτέον [ἐπιβρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to wet** AN. *Par.* 48.3.2.

ἐπιβρέμω [ἐπί, βρέμω] ❶ *act.* **to make rumble** *or* **roar** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 17.739 ‖ *extens.* **to make resound** ▸ *with acc.* ἅμα δ' εὐάσμασιν ἐπιβρέμει τοιάδε among the Bacchic shouts such a woman cries out with a thundering voice EUR. *Bac.* 151 ‖ *intrans.* **to resound, roar** ▸ *with dat.* MUS.[1] 193 QS 14.458 ❷ *mid.* **to rumble, tremble** OPP.[1] 4.171 | *com. of a swallow* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 680.

ἐπιβρέχω [ἐπί, βρέχω] **to water, wet, make rain:** Διὸς ὄμβρος ἐπέβρεχεν ἄκρα πετήλων the rainstorm of Zeus wetted the tips of the petals NONN. *D.* 21.335 | ▸ τι ἐπί τινα sthg. on s.o. VT *Ps.* 10.6 ‖ *impers.* **to rain** SIMP. *in Epict.* 92.

ἐπιβρίζω *see* ἐπιβρῑ́θω, NONN. *D.* 20.347, *al.*

ἐπιβρῑθής -ές [ἐπιβρῑ́θω] **making one feel its weight, heavy** AESCHL. *Eum.* 965.

ἐπιβρῑ́θω [ἐπί, βρῑ́θω] ❶ *intrans.* **to make feel the weight, press, weigh on, be heavy,** *also fig.* IL. 7.343 (*war*), 12.414 (*pers.*) THPHR. *Vent.* 34 (*winds*) QS 3.326 (*wind*) OPP.[1] 1.392 (*love*), 4.351 (*wine*) AP. 9.481 (*sleep*) *etc.*; ὅτ' ἐπιβρίσῃ Διὸς ὄμβρος when the rain of Zeus falls heavily

IL. 12.286; ὁππότε δὴ Διὸς ὧραι ἐπιβρίσειαν ὕπερθεν when the seasons of Zeus press from on high (on the vines, *i.e.* make the grapes ripen) OD. 24.344; εὖτ' ἂν ἐπιβρίσαις ἔπηται when (prosperity) comes pressing, *i.e.* in all its fullness PIND. *P.* 3.106; τοῦ τότε ἐπικρατοῦντος ἀστέρος ἐπιβρίσαντος while the star exerts its influence, very strong at that moment HLD. 2.25.5 ❷ *trans.* **to press, crush, stick into:** τι sthg. OPP. 2.467 *etc.*

ἐπιβρῑμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, βριμάομαι] **to shake** (against) GLOSS.

ἐπιβρομέω, *contr.* [ἐπιβρέμω] ❶ *act.* **to rumble, roar,** *of the sea* AP. 3.1371 || **to roar,** *of a lion* OPP.[1] 3.36 (▸ *with int. obj.*) || **to screech,** *of seabirds* AP. 4.240 ❷ *pass.* **to be filled** (with a sound) AP. 4.908 (*ears*).

ἐπιβροντάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βροντάω] **to thunder** (in response) PLUT. *Marc.* 12.2 | *impers.* [GEM.] p. 183.

ἐπιβρόντητος -ον [ἐπιβροντάω] **dazed** (by thunder), **out of one's senses** SOPH. *Ai.* 1386.

ἐπιβροχέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βρόχος] **to fasten, bind** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.789.

ἐπιβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιβρέχω] **washing, shower** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.732 *etc.*

ἐπίβροχος -ον [ἐπιβρέχω] **rainy** LYD. *Ost.* 62.

ἐπιβρῡ́κω *and* **ἐπιβρύχω** [ἐπί, βρῡ́κω] **to gnash the teeth** HEROND. 6.13 (*pres. ptc.* -ύχουσα); ὀδόντα ὀξὺν ἐπιβρύκουσα gnashing sharp teeth TYMN. (AP 7.433.4) || **to bite, maul** ARCHIP. 37.2 (*dub. for* ἀποβρυκ-).

ἐπιβρῡχάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, βρυχάομαι] *impf.* ἐπεβρυχώμην NONN. *D.* 43.316, *al.*; **to roar** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.124 (*lion*) NONN. *D.* 2.245 (*Typhoeus*).

ἐπιβρύω [ἐπί, βρύω] **to bloom** THEOCR. 22.43 (*flowers*) || **to teem:** σκώληξι with worms ALCIPHR. 1.20.3.

ἐπιβρωμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, βρωμάομαι] **to murmur against, get angry** ▸ τινι at s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 4.56 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐπεβρωμᾶτο).

ἐπιβρωτέον [ἐπιβιβρώσκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to eat afterwards** PHILUM. *Ven.* 21.4.

ἐπιβύστρα -ας, ἡ [ἐπιβύω] **plug** LUC. *Somn.* 1 (*of earwax*).

ἐπιβύω [ἐπί, βύω] *fut.* ἐπιβύσω || *aor.* ἐπέβυσα, *ptc. mid.* ἐπιβυσάμενος LUC. *Herm.* 81, *al. etc.* ❶ *act.* **to stop up:** τὸ στόμα the mouth ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 379 CRATIN. 198.4 ❷ *mid.* **to close:** τὰ ὦτα the ears LUC. *Herc.* 9, *al.*

ἐπιβωθέω *Ion., see* ἐπιβοηθέω.

ἐπιβωμίζω [ἐπιβώμιος] **to sacrifice on an altar** *P*PSI 435.8, *al.* (III[BCE]).

ἐπιβώμιος -ον [ἐπί, βωμός] **on** *or* **near the altar** AESCHL. *fr.* 24 EUR. *Andr.* 1024 AP. 4.1129 *etc.* | θεοῖς ἐπιβώμια ῥέζειν to offer sacrifices to the gods THEOCR. 16.26; δᾳδας οὐ γαμηλίους ἀλλ' ἐπιβωμίους torches destined not for your wedding but for the altar of your sacrifice HLD. 10.16.10.

ἐπιβωμιοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἐπιβώμιος, ἵστημι] **to stand** (as a suppliant) **before an altar** EUR. *Her.* 44.

ἐπιβωμίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιβώμιος] **attendant at an altar,** (priest) **sacrificer** IOS. *Ap.* 1.307.

ἐπιβωστρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, βωστρέω] **to cry out, call with a loud voice** ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 12.35 (*v.l.* ἐπιβῶται).

ἐπίβωτος -ον *Ion., see* ἐπιβότης.

ἐπιβώτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπί, βώτωρ] **shepherd** OD. 13.222.

ἐπίγαιος -ον [ἐπί, γαῖα] **on the earth:** *subst.* τὰ ἐπίγαια **parts** (of a pyramid) **that rest on the ground** HDT. 2.125.5.

ἐπιγαιόω, *contr.* [ἐπίγαιος] **to transform into dry land:** *pass.* ZOS. 2.35.2 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεγαιώθη).

ἐπιγαμβρεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιγαμβρεύω] **bond** *or* **relation by marriage** [ARR.] 16.

ἐπιγάμβρευμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιγαμβρεύω] SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 580, *see* ἐπιγαμβρεία.

ἐπιγάμβρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιγαμβρεύω] AN. *in Rh.* 78.31 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιγάμβρευμα.

ἐπιγαμβρευτής -οῦ ὁ [ἐπιγαμβρεύω] **relative by marriage** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 25.7.

ἐπιγαμβρεύω [ἐπί, γαμβρεύω] ❶ *act.* **to become a relative by marriage** *i.e.* **become a son-in-law** VT *1Sam.* 18.22 *etc.* | **to become a father-in-law** VT *1Macc.* 10.54, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to become related** *or* **linked by marriage** ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Gen.* 34.9, *al.*

ἐπιγᾰμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, γαμέω] ❶ *act.* **to marry in a second marriage** ▸ *with dat.*: ἐ. πόσει πόσιν to marry one husband after another, *i.e.* to take a second husband EUR. *Or.* 589; μὴ 'πιγήμῃς τοῖσδε μητρυιὰν τέκνοις do not marry again and give these children a stepmother EUR. *Alc.* 305 (*cf.* PLUT. *CMa.* 24.8); ἐπέγημε τῇ θυγατρὶ τὴν μητέρα married the mother after the daughter AND. 1.128 ❷ *pass.* **to be married in a second marriage:** *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἐπιγαμηθεῖσα the second wife DIOD. 16.93.9 PLUT. *Them.* 32.2.

ἐπιγᾰμία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίγαμος] **relationship by marriage, ties** *or* **alliance sanctioned by marriage** HDT. 2.147.3 LYS. 34.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.19, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **right of matrimony** *between citizens of two states* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.3, 3.2.23 *etc.* || **second marriage** ATH. 13.560c.

ἐπίγαμος -ον [ἐπί, γάμος] **of the age for marriage,** *of a man* HDT. 1.196.2 PLUT. *CMi.* 30.3 | *usu. of a woman* **marriageable** DEMOSTH. 40.4 *etc.*

ἐπιγάννῡμαι TZ. *Hist.* 6.607, *see* ἐπιγᾰνόω.

ἐπιγᾰνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, γανόω] **to garnish, adorn** ALEXIS 191.10.

ἐπιγάνῡμαι [ἐπί, γάνυμαι] *impf.* ἐπεγαννύμην CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.321.49), *al.*; **to take pleasure, exult** ▸ τινι in sthg. HSCH. *etc.* • *also* ἐπιγάννυμαι CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.492C *etc.*

ἐπιγάστριος -ον [ἐπί, γαστήρ] **over the stomach:** *medic.* τὸ ἐ. **epigastrium, abdominal region** *from the thorax to the pubis* HP. *Alim.* 30 PLUT. *Vind.* 559f GAL. 17.(2).534, *al. etc.* | **over the navel** POLL. 2.170 *etc.* || **devoted to the stomach, gluttonous** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.14.4.

ἐπιγαυριάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, γαυριάω] **to glory in** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.259.17 *etc.*

ἐπιγαυρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, γαῦρος] *fut.* ἐπιγαυρώσω DCASS. 56.3.8 || *aor.* ἐπεγαύρωσα DCASS. 56.41.9 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιγαυρωθείς ❶ *act.* **to make proud, make arrogant** ▸ τινι for sthg. DCASS. 56.3.8 | ἐ. ἑαυτούς to become proud PLUT. *Profect.* 78c ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be proud** *or* **haughty, glory** PLUT. *Oth.* 17.8, *al.* | ▸ τινι in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.30 *etc.*

ἐπιγδουπέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δουπέω] *impf.* ἐπεγδούπουν || *aor.* ἐπεγδούπησα NONN. *D.* 36.218, *al.*; **to resound loudly, rumble, thunder** IL. 11.45 (*tmesis*) AGATH. (AP 9.662.4) | ▸ *with acc.* κανακχὴν ἰσόμετρον ἐπεγδούπησαν they resounded with equal noise NONN. *D.* 1.243 • *epic for* ἐπιδουπέω.

ἐπιγεγραμμένοι -ων, οἱ, *see* ἐπιγράφω C.

ἐπιγεΐζω [ἐπίγειος] **to be** *or* **live on the earth,** *of the soul* CH *exc.* 25.8.

ἐπιγεινόμενος *aor. ptc. mid.* PIND. *P.* 4.47 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.81, *see* ἐπιγίγνομαι.

ἐπιγειόκαυλος -ον [ἐπίγειος, καυλός] *bot.* **having a trunk** *or* **stem scraping the ground** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5.

ἐπίγειος -ον [ἐπί, γαῖα] **on land, living on land, terrestrial** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a (*animals*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681a 21 (*plants*), *al. etc.* || **creeping,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.6, *al.* || *cf.* ἐπίγαιος.

ἐπιγειόφυλλος -ον [ἐπίγειος, φύλλον] *bot.* **having leaves that scrape the earth** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3, 9.10.1.

ἐπιγέλαστος -ον [ἐπιγελάω] **ridiculous** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.286.1, *al.* • *adv.* ἐπιγελάστως **in a ridiculous way** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.69.23.

ἐπιγελάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, γελάω] **to laugh, smile** PLAT. *Phaed.* 62a XEN. *Ap.* 28 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931a 35 (*waves*) *etc.*; λόγους ἐπιγελῶντας attractive words PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27f || **to laugh at, mock** VT *Prov.* 1.26 LUC. *Bis acc.* 5 *etc.* || *extens.* **to bubble, come to the surface:** τῷ μίγματι over the mix CH *exc.* 23.14 (*aor.* ἐπεγέλασε).

ἐπιγεμίζω [ἐπί, γεμίζω] **to put a load, add as a burden:** ἐπὶ ὄνους on donkeys VT *Neh.* 13.15.

ἐπιγενεσιουργός -όν [ἐπί, γενεσιουργός] **creator** CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.37.2.

ἐπιγενημ- *see* ἐπιγεννημ-.

Ἐπιγένης -ους, ὁ **Epigenes,** *male name* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59b *etc.*

ἐπιγεννάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, γεννάω] **to generate besides, produce after** IAMBL.[1] 64 || *pass.* ATH. 14.653d *etc.*

ἐπιγέννημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιγεννάω] **product, result, consequence** PLUT. *QConv.* 637f AN. *Subl.* 6 *etc.* || *philos.* **subsequent manifestation** STOIC. 3.43.10 (DIOG. 7.85) || *medic.* **coat** *on the tongue*: παχέος μὲν ἐόντος τοῦ ἐπιγεννήματος, αὐθημερόν if the coat (on the tongue) is thick, on the same day (there will be a lessening of the fever) HP. *Coac.* 2.225 | **symptom** (*consequent*), **accident** GAL. 7.43, *al. etc.* | **superfetation** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.470.

ἐπιγεννηματικός -ή -όν [ἐπιγέννημα] **consequent, resulting, subsequent** STOIC. 3.137.5 (CIC. *Fin.* 3.32) *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπιγεννηματικῶς **consequently** CHRYSIP. 2.247.38 (GAL. 5.331).

ἐπιγέννησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιγεννάω] **excrescence** AET.[1] 15.5 || **increase of births** *P*GEN. 33.15 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιγεννητός -όν [ἐπιγεννάω] **formed in addition, subsequent** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.13 *title*) PAEG. 6.62 *etc.*

ἐπιγεοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, γεοῦχος] **landowner** *P*CPR 36.21 (III[CE]).

ἐπιγεραίρω [ἐπί, γεραίρω] **to honor, load with honors** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.11.

ἐπιγεύομαι [ἐπί, γεύω] **to taste, try** ▸ *with gen.* AEL. *N.A.* 4.15 (*aor. opt. 3 sg.* ἐπιγεύσαιτο *conject. for* ἀπογ-).

ἐπιγεώμοροι -ων, οἱ [ἐπί, γεώμοροι] **craftsmen** AG *Bek.* 257 (*s.v.* εὐπατρίδαι).

ἐπιγεωργέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, γεωργέω] **to continue to cultivate** *P*TEBT. 815.2 *r* 35 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιγηθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, γηθέω] **to take pleasure in, enjoy** ▸ τινι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 157 (*impf.* ἐπεγήθει) OPP. 1.570 (*aor. ptc.*).

Ἐπιγήθης -ους, ὁ **Epigethes,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 32.1.

ἐπιγήθω SIMP. *in Epict.* 88, *see* ἐπιγηθέω.

ἐπιγηράσκω [ἐπί, γηράσκω] **to grow old** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἐπιγίγνομαι [ἐπί, γίγνομαι] *impf.* ἐπεγι(γ)νόμην || *fut.* ἐπιγενήσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἐπεγενόμην || *pf.* ἐπιγέγονα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιγεγένημαι || *ppf.* ἐπεγεγόνειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεγεγενήμην THUC. 2.70.1, 8.96.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐπεγενήθην [A] **to be born after, follow, arrive** IL. 6.148 (*season*) HDT. 5.85.2 (*earthquake*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.12 (*pers.*) *etc.*; οἱ ἐπιγενόμενοι τούτῳ σοφισταί the sophists who came after him HDT. 2.49.1; τὰ ἐπὶ τούτῳ ἐπιγενόμενα

the events subsequent (to this) HDT. 8.37.2; οἱ ἐπιγινόμενοι ἄνθρωποι the descendants HDT. 9.85.3; τῇ ἐπιγιγνομένῃ ἡμέρᾳ on the following day THUC. 3.75.1; τοῦ ἐπιγιγνομένου θέρους the following summer THUC. 4.52.1 || **to happen, arrive,** *at the end or as a fulfillment* HDT. 8.70.1 (*night*) THUC. 1.16, *al. etc.* | ἡμέρας ἐπιγενομένης at the beginning of the day PLUT. *Nic.* 21.11 | ▸ *with dat.* αὐτοῖσι χειμών τε καὶ τὸ ὕδωρ ἐπεγίνετο the storm and rain arrived after them HDT. 8.13; εἰ ἄνεμος ἐπεγένετο τῇ φλογί if the wind had blown on the flames THUC. 3.74.2; νὺξ ἐπεγένετο τῷ ἔργῳ night descended on the armed struggle THUC. 4.25.2 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐπὶ δὲ τῇ ναυμαχίῃ ἐπεγένετο Ἰστιαῖος at the end of the naval battle Histiaeus arrived HDT. 6.27.3 B **to come after, in addition** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Phil.* 37b; ▸ πρός τι to be added to sthg. ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297a 32 | *medic. of symptoms* HP. *Aph.* 5.2, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **to come:** τὰς ἐπιγιγνομένας μισθώσεις the payments due them DEMOSTH. 36.9 | *analog. subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπιγιγνόμενα **interest that accrues** *or* **comes due** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 30 C *host.* **to come against, assail, attack** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 3.30.2, *al.*: κατεδίωξαν τοὺς Μεσσηνίους πάλιν ἐς τὴν πόλιν, τεταραγμένοι ἐπιγενόμενοι they pursued the Messenians as they retreated as far as the city, and attacked them in confusion THUC. 4.25.11 • *Ion. and later* ἐπιγίνομαι.

ἐπιγιγνόμενα -ων, τά, *see* ἐπιγίγνομαι.

ἐπιγιγνώσκω [ἐπί, γιγνώσκω] ❶ *act.* **to recognize** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 24.217; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. from sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1296 | **to observe, see** ▸ *with acc. and ptc. pred.* OD. 18.30 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.33 *etc.* || **to know, have knowledge** ▸ τινος of sthg. PIND. *P.* 4.279 || **to recognize, discover, understand** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1598 POL. 2.11.3 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπιγνοίης ἂν αὐτήν ... οἰκείαν γενομένην; could you recognize it (= wisdom) if it were your own? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301e | ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 11 | ▸ *with interrog.* POL. 1.65.6 c | ▸ *with* εἰ if VT *Gen.* 37.32 | **to judge, decide** ▸ τι περί τινος sthg. regarding sthg. THUC. 3.57.1 | ἐπιγνῶναι μηδὲν to not decide at all THUC. 1.70.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DION. 11.52.4 | *extens.* **to recognize as good, appreciate, approve** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *1Cor.* 16.18 CHIO 6 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be recognized** *or* **understood** PHYLAR. 10; μιᾶς ... ὅτι μὴ ἔστι σὴ θυγάτηρ ἐπεγνωσμένης seeing that one has been recognized as not being your daughter HLD. 10.34.5 *etc.*

ἐπιγλισχραίνω [ἐπί, γλισχραίνομαι] **to make more slimy** *or* **viscous** HP. *Acut.* 17.

ἐπιγλίχομαι [ἐπί, γλίχομαι] **to yearn for besides** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.55.3.

ἐπιγλυκαίνω [ἐπίγλυκυς] **to sweeten** GAL. 14.277 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to be sweet** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.15.4.

ἐπίγλυκυς -εια -υ [ἐπί, γλυκύς] **sweetish** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.10.

ἐπιγλύφω [ἐπί, γλύφω] **to engrave** VT *1Macc.* 13.29 (*v.l.*) (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐπιγλωσσάομαι, *Att.* ἐπιγλωττάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, γλῶσσα] **to speak against, utter** (*insults*): ταῦτ' ἐπιγλωσσᾷ Διός you say this as an insult to Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 928; μηδ' ἐπιγλωσσῶ κακά do not utter fatal prophecies AESCHL. *Ch.* 1045; περὶ τῶν Ἀθηνῶν δ' οὐκ ἐπιγλωττήσομαι regarding Athens I do not want to utter (against them) anything similar ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 37.

ἐπιγλωσσίς, *Att.* ἐπιγλωττίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, γλῶσσα] **epiglottis** HP. *Cord.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 34 GAL. *U.P.* 7.16 (1.426.1) *etc.* || **glottis** GAL. 8.50 (*f.l. for* γλωττίς).

ἐπιγναμπτός -ή -όν [ἐπιγνάμπτω] **curved** HOM. 5.87.

ἐπιγνάμπτω [ἐπί, γνάμπτω] ❶ *act.* **to curve, fold** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.178 || *fig.* **to bend, make deflect,** *s.times* **to convince** IL. 9.514, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to bend** NIC. *Al.* 363 (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to bend, fold** AP. 2.591 (*oars*).

ἐπιγνάπτω [ἐπί, γνάφω] **to clean:** ἑαυτὸν ἐπιγνάψας having smartened up LUC. *Fug.* 28.

ἐπιγνᾰφεῖον *and* ἐπιγναφήϊον -ου, τό [ἐπί, γναφεῖον] **cornerstone,** *said of roof eaves* ISYLL^{3}. 245.20, 22 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπιγνώμας -α, ὁ [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] **judge, arbiter,** *magistrate at Mantinea* IG 5.2.269.32.

ἐπιγνωμονεύω [ἐπιγνώμων] **to be a judge,** *at Mantinea* IG 5.2.275.7.

ἐπιγνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιγνώμων] **prudence** VT *Prov.* 16.23.

ἐπιγνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] **judge, arbiter** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 828b PLUT. *Cam.* 18.2 *etc.* || **expert** ▸ *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 7.56, *al. etc.* || **forgiving** ▸ *with dat.* MOSCH. 4.70.

ἐπιγνωρίζω [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] ❶ *act.* **to make known** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.23 || **to recognize** IOS. *A.I.* 19.217 ❷ *pass.* **to be made known** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 20.11.

ἐπίγνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] **recognition** HDN.^{1} 7.6.7 PHILOD. *L.L.* IXa 7 *etc.* || **knowledge, cognition** POL. 3.7.6, *al.* PLUT. *Mus.* 1145a (*of music*) VT *1Kgs.* 7.2, *al. etc.* || **decision** HIM. 9.17 *etc.*

ἐπιγνωστέον [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to recognize** *or* **distinguish** ARISTID.^{2} 1.21.

ἐπιγνωστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] **fit to recognize** *or* **distinguish** ▸ τινος sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.3.4.

ἐπίγνωστος -ον [ἐπιγιγνώσκω] **known** VT *Job* 18.19.

ἐπιγνώωσι *epic aor. subj. act. 3. pl., see* ἐπιγιγνώσκω.

ἐπιγογγύζω [ἐπί, γογγύζω] **to murmur** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἐπιτρύζουσιν).

ἐπιγονᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, γόνυ] **kneecap** HP. *Os.* 17 RUF. (ORIB. 25.1.50) *etc.* || **garment reaching the knees** PAUS.^{2} ε 7 • *Ion.* ἐπιγουνατίς.

ἐπιγόνειον -ου, τό [Ἐπίγονος] **psaltery** (*of Epigonos*) IUB. 84.

Ἐπιγόνειος -ον [Ἐπίγονος] **of Epigonos** (*of a musical school*) ARISTOX. *Harm.* 7 PORPH. *in Harm.* 3.

ἐπιγονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιγίγνομαι] **growth, increase** PLUT. *Garr.* 506f; εἰς ἐπιγονὴν κακίας μείζονος for the reproduction of a worse evil LUC. *Tim.* 3 *etc.* || **progeny, offspring** DIOD. 4.15.4 (*of horses*) VT *Chr.* 2.31.16 (*of men*) *etc.*

ἐπίγονος -ον [ἐπιγίγνομαι] A *proper. medic.* **born after** *or* **in addition, developed through superfetation** HP. *Vict.* 1.31 *etc.* B *usu. masc.* (*often subst.* ὁ ἐπίγονος) **descendant,** *pl. also* **descendants, offspring** PLAT. *Leg.* 740c *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Ἐπίγονοι **Epigoni,** descendents of the Seven Against Thebes HDT. 4.32 PIND. *P.* 8.42 *or* the Successors of Alexander DIOD. 1.3.3 *etc. or* of Herakles HEC. 30 | *unit in the army of Alexander* ARR. *An.* 7.6.1 | *of bees* XEN. *Oec.* 7.34 (*corr. for* ἐπομένων).

Ἐπίγονος -ου, ὁ **Epigonos (Epigonus),** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 167 *etc.*

ἐπιγουνατίς -ίδος *Ion., see* ἐπιγονατίς.

ἐπιγουνίδιος -ον [ἐπιγουνίς] **on the knees** PIND. *P.* 9.62.

ἐπιγουνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, γόνυ] **muscle of the thigh, thigh** OD. 17.225, 18.74 THEOCR. 26.34 LUC. *Herc.* 8 *etc.* || **kneecap** HP. *Art.* 70, *al. etc.* || **knee** ARAT. 254, *al. etc.*

ἐπιγράβδην [ἐπιγράφω] *adv.* **touching on superficially** IL. 21.166 || **as a line** ORPH. *L.* 365.

ἐπίγραμμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιγράφω] **inscription** (*on an altar, tomb and sim.*) EUR. *Tr.* 1191 DEMOSTH. 20.112 *etc.* | *often of the name of the artist or the one offering* HDT. 5.59, 7.228.4 THUC. 6.54.7, 59.3 *etc.* || **title** *of a work, painting and sim.* DION. *Rh.* 8.8 AEL. *V.H.* 9.11 *etc.* || **epigram** HIERON.^{1} (ATH. 3.125c) *etc.* | *extens.* αἱ κωμῳδίαι ... ἐπιγράμματα γελοῖα φέρουσιν the comedies contain amusing remarks PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065d || *analog.* **valuation, calculation,** *for losses* DEMOSTH. 38.2 || **title of a criminal charge** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 1 || *extens.* **honorific attribution, honor** APP. 8.94.

ἐπιγραμμάτιον -ου, τό [ἐπίγραμμα] **brief epigram** PLUT. *CMa.* 1.4 *etc.*

ἐπιγραμματογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἐπίγραμμα, γράφω] SCH. THEOCR. 7.40 TZ. *Hist.* 8.418, *see* ἐπιγραμμᾰτοποιός.

ἐπιγραμμᾰτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπίγραμμα, ποιέω] **writer of epigrams, epigrammatic poet** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.38.9 *etc.*

ἐπιγραμματοφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἐπίγραμμα, φέρω] TZ. *Hist.* 8.418 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* ἐπιγραμμᾰτοποιός.

ἐπιγραμμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιγράφω] **mark, sign** AET.^{1} 13.20.

ἐπιγραφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπιγράφω] **inscriber, registrar, distributor,** *of property, tribute and sim.* ISOCR. 17.41 ANTIPHO^{1} B 112 *etc.*

ἐπιγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιγράφω] **epigraph** *on stones, statues and sim.* THUC. 2.43.3 POL. 5.9.3 *etc.* || **title** *of works and sim.* POL. 3.9.3 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 30 *etc.*

ἐπιγρᾰφω [ἐπί, γράφω] ❶ *act.* A **to scratch, incise** *superficially* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.139 OD. 22.280 *etc.*; μ' ἐπιγράψας ταρσὸν ποδός you have scratched the sole of my foot IL. 11.388; ἄκροις δακτύλοις ἐ. brush with the tips of the fingers LUC. *Am.* 42 B **to write upon, inscribe** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.88.3, *al.* THUC. 1.132.3 DEMOSTH. 18.289, *al. etc.* | τὸν ἀνδριάντα ... ἐπιγράψαι τῆς πόλεως to put the name of the city in the inscription on the statue PLUT. *Pyth.* 400e | **to write as a title, entitle** ATH. 11.496f *etc.* | **to write as a signature, sign** APP. 17.144 || *jur.* **to register, put on a list,** *for taxes* ISOCR. 17.41 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 2 *etc.*; στρατιωτῶν καταλόγους recruitment lists PLUT. *Cr.* 17.9 | ἐπιγράψαντες σφᾶς αὐτοὺς ἐπιτρόπους having registered themselves as tutors IS. 6.36 || *analog.* **to set down, impose:** τὰ μέγιστα ἐπιτίμια the greatest penalties, *of a law* AESCHN. 1.14; τί δῆτά σοι τίμημ' ἐπιγράψω τῇ δίκῃ; what penalty ought I to set down for you in the lawsuit? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 480 C *extens.* **to ascribe, attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HLD. 8.9.17; τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.12 | *analog.* σεαυτὸν ἐπὶ τὸ γεγενημένον ἐπιγράψεις you will attribute to yourself the merit of the event AESCHN. 3.167; τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις ἑαυτὸν πόνοις οὐκ ἐπιγράφων not wanting to claim for himself the works of others *of a dog* AEL. *N.A.* 8.2 ❷ *mid.* A **to inscribe** (to *or* for oneself), **to have written** *or* **described** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.132.2 *etc.*; ἐπεγράφου τὴν Γοργόνα you took the Gorgon as an emblem for yourself ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1095 || **to inscribe, register, enroll** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 5.4.2 DEMOSTH. 57.51 IS. 4.4 *etc.* || *jur.* **to register in the acts, cause to be cited** (*in the testimony*) ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.87, *al. etc.* | *analog.* **to assign, fix:** τρία τάλαντα τίμημα τῷ κλήρῳ the value of three talents for the inheritance IS. 3.2 B *fig.* **to take for**

oneself, assume, choose for oneself: αὑτῷ πονηρὸν προστάτην ἐπεγράψατο (the people) took for itself a bad leader ARISTOPH. *Pax* 684; κύριον ἐπιγραψάμενος τὸν ἀδελφὸν τὸν ἑαυτοῦ having chosen as procurator his own brother DEMOSTH. 43.15 | *analog.* ἔχαιρε ... ἐπιγραφόμενος προσωνυμίαν he was happy to assume a nickname PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.10; οἱ τὸν Πλάτωνα ἐπιγραφόμενοι the followers of Plato LUC. *Herm.* 14 C *extens.* **to ascribe, attribute:** τὴν αὑτοῦ προσηγορίαν his own title PLUT. *Tim.* 36.5; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. (*god*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.263.6) ❸ *pass.* (*or mid. intrans.*) A **to be written** *or* **painted upon, to be inscribed** HDT. 1.51.3, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264c *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐπεγράφοντο ... ῥόπαλα they had as their emblem a club (painted on their arms) XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20; ἐπιγεγραμμένη τὰς γενομένας αὐτοῖς ὁμολογίας (shield) that bore written on it the clauses of their treaty DION. 4.58.4 ‖ **to be entitled** *or* **addressed** POL. 16.36.4 PLUT. *Praec.* 799e (*letter*) *etc.* B **to be registered** *of pers. and things* (*usu. jur.*): ἐμοὶ οὐκέτι οἷον τ' ἦν ... κυρίῳ ἐπιγεγράφθαι no longer was it possible for me to be registered as procurator DEMOSTH. 43.15; ἐκ τοῦ τιμήματος τοῦ ἐπιγεγραμμένου τοῖς χρήμασιν from the assessment made of the property, *i.e.* registered in the inventory LYS. 17.7 | τὸ ἐπιγραφὲν βλάβος the damage registered for the acts PLAT. *Leg.* 915a = τὰ ἐπιγεγραμμένα DEMOSTH. 29.8 | *analog.* τῶν αὐτῶν τιμημάτων ἐπιγεγραμμένων the same penalties being prescribed ISOCR. 16.47 C **to enroll oneself, ascribe to oneself, assume** (*the responsibility for sthg.*) ▸ ἐπί τινι in *or* of sthg. DINAR. 1.29 *etc.*; τοιούτων ῥητόρων ἐπὶ τὰς τοῦ δήμου γνώμας ἐπιγραφομένων from the moment that such political men put their name on the deliberations of the people AESCHN. 1.188; τῶν ἐπιγραφομένων ταῖς ἀλλοτρίαις γνώμαις of those who make themselves the front men on decrees proposed by others DEMOSTH. 59.43 | *analog. subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπιγεγραμμένοι **signatories** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 4; ἐπεγράφη ... τῇ δίκῃ κατήγορος ... Κλέων Cleon underwrote the charge PLUT. *Per.* 35.5 ‖ *extens.* **to be ascribed** *or* **attributed** GAL. 15.25 (*book*) *etc.*

ἐπίγρῡπος -ον [ἐπί, γρυπός] **somewhat hooked, a little curved** HDT. 2.76.1 (*beak of an ibis*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 7 (*muzzle of a cow*) ‖ *extens.* **having a hooked** *or* **aquiline nose** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d (*horse*), Euthyph. 2b (*pers.*).

ἐπίγυιον -ου, τό ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.17 *etc.*, *see* ἐπίγυον.

ἐπιγυμνάζω [ἐπί, γυμνάζω] ❶ *act.* **to exercise** (too much *or* anew) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 51, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to exercise, be practiced:** τινι at *or* in sthg. HP. *Ins.* 88 *etc.*

ἐπιγυμνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, γυμνόω] **to lay bare** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 84.20.

ἐπίγῡον -ου, τό [ἐπί, γύον] **rope, hawser of the stern** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 82, 440 POL. 3.46.3 *etc.*

ἐπίγῡος -ον **imminent** *p*ENTEUX. 15.5 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιγώνιος -α -ον [ἐπί, γωνία] **angular** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἐπιγώνια **cornerstones** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 143.12.

1. ἐπιδαίομαι [ἐπί, δαίομαι] **to attribute** HOM. 4.383 (*dub.*) • *for other forms see* ἐπιδατέομαι.

2. ἐπιδαίομαι *mid. pass.*, *see* ἐπιδαίω.

ἐπιδαίσιος -ον [ἐπιδαίομαι] **attributed, assigned** CALLIM. *H.* 1.59.

ἐπίδαιτρον -ου, τό [ἐπιδαίομαι] **supplementary dish, delicacy, dessert** ATH. 14.646c *etc.*

ἐπιδαίω [ἐπί, δαίω] *only mid.* **to burn** ▸ τινι for s.o. OPP. 4.173 (*fig.*).

ἐπιδάκνω [ἐπί, δάκνω] ❶ *act.* **to bite, sting, pinch, bother, annoy** ARISTOT. *fr.* 660 (*smoke*) ATH. 1.32e (*wine*) NIC. *Al.* 19, 121 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bitten** *or* **annoyed, suffer** DIOSC.[2] 1.112 *etc.*

ἐπιδακνώδης -ες [ἐπιδάκνω] **biting** *or* **tormenting, prickly** PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.21.10) (*dub.*).

ἐπιδάκρυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδακρύω] **exudation,** *of blood* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.52.5).

ἐπιδακρύω [ἐπί, δακρύω] **to lament over** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 882 AESCHN. 2.85 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 583c *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. HLD. 8.9.6, *al.* ‖ **to exude** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.49.1).

ἐπιδᾰμ- *Dor.*, *see* ἐπιδημ-.

ἐπιδᾰμία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, δῆμος] *Dor.* **right of residence** *i*DELPH. 3(2).86.19 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιδαμιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [ἐπιδαμία] *Dor.* **those who enjoy the right of residence** *i*G 12.1.157.

ἐπιδᾰμιοργέω, *contr.* [ἐπιδαμιοργός] **to carry out the function of** ἐπιδαμιοργός (*prob.*) *i*SEG 2.354 *etc.*

ἐπιδᾰμιοργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, δαμιοργός] **epidamiorgos,** *official at Delphi and elsewhere i*SYLL[3]. 558.30 (III[BCE]) *i*G 9.1.263.35 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιδάμνᾰμαι [ἐπί, δάμνημι] **to subdue, conquer** AP 12.96.5.

Ἐπιδάμνιος -ον [Ἐπίδαμνος] **of Epidamnos** THUC. 1.24.3.

Ἐπίδαμνος -ου, ὁ **Epidamnos** (*Lat.* **Dyrrachium,** *modern* **Durrës**), *Greek city in Illyria* THUC. 1.24.1 *etc.*

ἐπιδᾰνείζω [ἐπί, δανείζω] ❶ *act.* **to loan anew, contract a second mortgage** ▸ τι on sthg. DEMOSTH. 35.22 = ▸ ἐπί τινι ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 1 ❷ *mid.* **to borrow anew,** *i.e.* on property already mortgaged DEMOSTH. 34.6 | *fig.*: παρὰ τῆς τύχης χρόνον εἰς ἄδοξον ... βίον ἐπιδανεισάμενος having borrowed from fortune time to lead an infamous life PLUT. *Br.* 33.6.

ἐπιδαπανάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δαπανάω] **to use up** PALL.[1] *Febr.* 23.2.

ἐπίδᾱσυς -εια -υ [ἐπί, δασύς] **a little hairy** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5.

ἐπιδατέομαι [ἐπί, δατέομαι] **to distribute:** *pf. mid. in tmesis* ἐπί ... δέδασται has been assigned to her HES. *Th.* 789.

Ἐπιδαύρια -ων, τά **Epidauria,** *festival at Athens* PAUS. 2.26.8 *etc.*

Ἐπιδαύριος -α -ον [Ἐπίδαυρος] **of Epidauros** HDT. 1.146.1 (*inhabits.*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ἐπιδαυρία **region of Epidauros** THUC. 5.54.3, *al. etc.*

Ἐπιδαυρόθεν [Ἐπίδαυρος] *adv.* **from Epidauros** PIND. *N.* 3.84 *etc.*

Ἐπίδαυρος -ου, ἡ **Epidauros** (*Lat.* **Epidaurus,** *modern* **Epidavros**), *city in the Argolid* IL. 2.561 *etc.* | Ἐ. ἡ Λιμηρά Epidaurus Limera, *in Laconia* THUC. 4.56.2, *al.*

ἐπιδαψῐλεύω [ἐπί, δαψιλεύομαι] ❶ *act.* **to abound** IST. 39a ❷ *mid.* **to give in abundance, grant generously** ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. to s.o. HDT. 5.20.4 *etc.* = ▸ τινί τινος (*gen. partit.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15 | ἐπιδαψιλεύει τῷ παραδείγματι you explain abundantly *or* clarify by means of an example LUC. *DMort.* 24.2 ‖ *intrans.* **to be generous, extravagant, verbose** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 25 DION. *Rh.* 6.2 *etc.*

ἐπιδέδρομα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἐπιτρέχω.

ἐπιδεής -ές [ἐπιδέω 2] **inadequate, needy** HDT. 4.130 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 33c, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -εέστερος | *superl.* -εέστατος • *adv.* **ἐπιδεῶς in an insufficient** *or* **inadequate way** PLAT. *Leg.* 899d.

ἐπιδεῖ *pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπιδέω 1 *and* 2.

ἐπίδειγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιδείκνυμι] **indication, proof, example** PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c XEN. *Symp.* 6.6 *etc.*

ἐπιδείδια [ἐπί, δείδω] *pf.* **to fear:** *only ppf. 3. pl. in* κτύπον ... ἐπεδείδιον ... Ὧραι the Horai feared the rumble (of battle) NONN. *D.* 28.330.

ἐπιδείκνῡμι *and* **ἐπιδεικνύω** [ἐπί, δείκνυμι] *impf.* ἐπεδείκνυον *and* ἐπεδείκνυν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεδεικνύμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιδείξω, *mid.* ἐπιδείξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέδειξα, *mid.* ἐπεδειξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιδέδειχα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιδέδειγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεδεδείχειν DCASS. 73.12.3, *mid. pass.* ἐπεδεδείγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεδείχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιδειχθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐπιδεδείξομαι AP.[7] *Adv.* p. 135, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to show, give proof** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 11.14 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 53 *etc.*; οὕτω οἱ ἑωυτὸν ἐπιδέξαι to show oneself so to him HDT. 2.42.4; ἐπιδεῖξαι τὸ στράτευμα to display the army XEN. *An.* 1.2.14 ‖ **to make see, demonstrate, explain** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 100b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that PLAT. *Rp.* 391e *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with inf.* ἐπιδεῖξαι σὺ μὲν χρηστός ... εἶναι, ἐκεῖνος δὲ φαῦλος to show that you are honest and that man is a coward XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.17 | ▸ *with ptc.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 832 PLAT. *Leg.* 892c *etc.*; ἐπιδείξω σε ταῦτα ὁμολογοῦντα I will show that you are in agreement on this point PLAT. *Euthyd.* 295a; Κριτίαν ... ψευδῆ ἐπιδείξω I will show that Critias lies PLAT. *Ch.* 158d ❷ *mid.* **to make a show** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.146.3 XEN. *An.* 1.9.16 *etc.*; ἐμὲ ἐπεδέξατο γυμνήν he wanted to make me be seen naked HDT. 1.11.5; ἐπιδεικνύμενος τοῖς ἐπαινέταις τὴν ἑαυτοῦ σοφίαν with a proof of one's own wisdom for one's supporters PLAT. *Phaedr.* 100b | ▸ *with* ὅτι that XEN. *An.* 1.9.10 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπιδείκνυσθαι ... ὑπερθέων καὶ κρατῶν to make a show of overcoming and dominating PLAT. *Leg.* 648d ‖ **to imitate** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. PLUT. *Pyr.* 8.2 ‖ ▸ *abs.* (*intrans.*) **to give a proof, perform:** ἐπεδείκνυτο τοῖς λωποδύταις showed off before the thieves ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 771 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235a (*of a rhetor*) AEL. *V.H.* 9.36 (*of a musician*) GAL. 2.217 (*of an anatomist*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be indicated,** *usu. with ptc.* ISOCR. 4.145, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.4.9 *etc.* • *Ion. fut. and aor.* -δεξ-.

ἐπιδεικτέον [ἐπιδείκνυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to show, demonstrate, prove** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.21 GAL. 10.222 *etc.*

ἐπιδεικτιάω, *contr.* [ἐπιδείκνυμι] **to desire to show oneself, have the desire to make oneself visible** COM. *CAF* 1008 *etc.*

ἐπιδεικτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιδείκνυμι] **demonstrative** ▸ *with gen.* LUC. *Salt.* 35 | ἡ ἐ. (*sc.* τέχνη) art of exhibition, ostentation PLAT. *Soph.* 224b ‖ *rhet.* ὁ ἐ. λόγος display speech (*to show off eloquence*) DEMOSTH. 61.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 8 | ὁ ἐ. display orator, declaimer (by profession) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359a 15 PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 1.2 *etc.* • *adv.* **ἐπιδεικτικῶς demonstratively, for making a show, with display** ISOCR. 4.11 PLUT. *Luc.* 11.2, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28e.

ἐπιδεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐπείδον ‖ *pres. inf. act.*, *see* ἐπιδέω 1 *and* 2.

ἐπίδειξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδείκνυμι] **demonstration, exhibition, display, parade:** ἔλθετε ... τῷδ' εἰς ἐπίδειξιν come to show yourselves to this man ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 269 THUC. 6.31.4 *etc.*; ἐπίδειξιν ποιεῖσθαι *or* ποιήσασθαι to give a demonstration, make a display THUC. 3.16.1 (*milit.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d (*with* ᾗ how) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 19 (*of wisdom*) *etc.*; ἐπίδειξίν τινος παρέχειν to exhibit sthg. PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.6 | τοῦτο ἐς ἐπίδειξιν ἀνθρώποις ἀπίκετο this was the object of public exhibition (*oth.* became known to all) HDT. 2.46.4 ‖ *rhet.* **proof of eloquence, display speech, declamation** THUC. 3.42.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 447c *etc.* | λόγων ἐπίδειξιν ... ποιήσασθαι to make

a display of eloquence DEMOSTH. 18.280 ‖ *extens.* **proof, example** EUR. *Ph.* 871 *etc.*; ἑτέροις δὲ ἐπίδειξιν ποιούμενος ὡς giving proof to others that AESCHN. 1.47 • *Ion.* ἐπίδειξις.

ἐπιδειπνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δειπνέω] **to make a second meal** HP. *VM.* 10, *Acut.* 9 ‖ **to make a meal, lunch** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1140, *al. etc.*

ἐπιδείπνιος -ον [ἐπί, δειπνέω] **after lunch, for dessert** LUC. *Lex.* 9.

ἐπιδειπνίς -ίδος, ἡ PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 54 *etc.*, *see* ἐπίδειπνον.

ἐπίδειπνον -ου, τό [ἐπί, δεῖπνον] **dessert** ATH. 14.664e *etc.*

ἐπιδεκατεύω [ἐπιδέκατος] *astr.* **to prevail** HEPH.[1] 1.16.3 *etc.*

ἐπιδεκατ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιδέκατος] *astr.* **predominance** VETT. 97.27.

ἐπιδέκατος -ον [ἐπί, δέκατος] 11/10: ὁ ἐ. λόγος ratio of 11/10 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 54 ‖ τὸ ἐ. **1/10, the tenth part** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.10 PLUT. *VOrat.* 834a *etc.* | ἐπιδέκατοι τόκοι interest at 10% ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 17.

ἐπιδεκτέον [ἐπιδέχομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to accept** *or* **be content with** POL. 36.5.4.

ἐπιδεκτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιδέχομαι] **capable** ▸ *with gen.* STOIC. 2.64.43 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1055d), 3.165.22 (AL. *Fat.* 28) *etc.* ‖ **able** (to contain) STRAB. 3.4.13 ‖ **accepting** *or* **admitting** AP.[7] *Pron.* 63.19 *etc.* ‖ **receptive** AL. *Febr.* 25.

ἐπίδεκτος -ον [ἐπιδέχομαι] **accepted** VT (Sym., Th.) *Is.* 60.7.

ἐπιδέκτωρ -ορος [ἐπιδέχομαι] **one who receives** *or* **accepts** AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27).

ἐπιδελεάζομαι [ἐπί, δελεάζω] **to be put as bait** DIOD. 1.35.5 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπιδεδελεασμένας).

ἐπίδεμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιδέω 1] **bandage** EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.7.6.

ἐπιδέμνιος -ον [ἐπί, δέμνιον] **on the covers** (*of a bed*) EUR. *Hec.* 927.

ἐπιδέμω [ἐπί, δέμω] **to construct** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. OPP.[1] 4.121 (*aor. ptc. mid.* ἐπιδειμάμενος).

ἐπιδένδριος -ον [ἐπί, δένδρον] **on a tree** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἐπιδέννω VT (Sym.) *Is.* 1.6 (*pass.*), *see* ἐπιδέω.

ἐπιδεξιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπιδέξιος] **to address one another**: τοῖς ἐκείνου λόγοις with his words DIOG. 2.4.

ἐπιδέξιος -ον [ἐπί, δεξιός] A **on the right**, *of motion and rest in adv. neut. pl.* (*prob. for* ἐπὶ δεξιά) OD. 21.141 PLAT. *Symp.* 214b *etc.* ‖ **being on the right** XEN. *An.* 6.4.1 *etc.*; πληγείς ... πάντα τἀπιδέξια struck on the whole right side, *i.e.* the most noble part of the body ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1493 ‖ **on the right, favorable, with good auspices**: ἀστράπτων ἐπιδέξια flashing on the right, *i.e.* favorably IL. 2.353; ἐ. τύχη favorable fortune DIOD. 8.5.1 B *extens.* **skillful, suitable, courteous, well-mannered** AESCHN. 1.178 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 17 MEN. *Dysc.* 106 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι in sthg. POL. 5.39.6 = ▸ περί τι PLUT. *Aem.* 37.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 34 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐπιδέξια **skillfully, with dexterity, elegantly** ANAXAN. 54.5 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἐπιδεξίως **with dexterity, cleverly, courteously** POL. 3.19.13, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 515 *etc.*

ἐπιδεξιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπιδέξιος] **skill, ability, tact, shrewdness** AESCHN. 2.47 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 17 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441b *etc.* ‖ *rar.* **position on the right** P. 12 (27.4), *al.*

ἐπίδεξις, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* ἐπίδειξις.

ἐπιδέρκομαι [ἐπί, δέρκομαι] **to watch**, *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 268 *etc.*

ἐπιδερκτός -ή -όν [ἐπιδέρκομαι] **visible** EMPED. B 2.7.

ἐπιδερματίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, δέρμα] **skin** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.559.8) *etc.*

ἐπιδερμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, δέρμα] **epidermis** HP. *NatPuer.* 20, *Morb.* 4.52 *etc.* ‖ **membrane**, *of webbed feet* SCH. IL. 2.460.

ἐπίδεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδέω 1] **binding, bandage** HP. *Art.* 14, *al. etc.*

ἐπίδεσμα -ατος, τό HP. *Art.* 14, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐπίδεσμος.

ἐπιδεσμεύω [ἐπίδεσμος] **to bind, tie** AP 11.125.4.

ἐπιδεσμέω, *contr.* [ἐπίδεσμος] PAEG. 3.35 HIPPIATR. 10.11, *al. etc.*, *see* ἐπιδεσμεύω.

ἐπιδεσμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπίδεσμος] CASS. 57 *etc.*, *see* ἐπίδεσμον.

ἐπίδεσμον -ου, τό AEL. *N.A.* 8.9 GAL. 13.686, *see* ἐπίδεσμος.

ἐπίδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιδέω 1] **binding, band, bandage** HP. *Off.* 9 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1440 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 6 *etc.*

ἐπιδεσμοχαρής -ές [ἐπίδεσμος, χαίρω] **taking pleasure in bandages**, *of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 198.

ἐπιδεσπόζω [ἐπί, δεσπόζω] **to be master of, command**: στρατοῦ *or* στρατῷ the army AESCHL. *Pers.* 241.

ἐπιδετέον [ἐπιδέω 1] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bind** *or* **bandage** GAL. 18(2).897 *etc.*

ἐπιδετόν -οῦ, τό [ἐπιδέω 1] *medic.* **bandaged medication** HP. *Mul.* 1.78.

ἐπιδευής -ές [ἐπιδεύομαι] *poet.* **lacking, insufficient, needing** IL. 5.481 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 12.299, *al.* OD. 4.87 HES. *Th.* 605 *etc.*; λώβης τε καὶ αἴσχεος οὐκ ἐπιδευεῖς (you) who do not lack shame and outrage IL. 13.622 ‖ **inferior, lesser, weak** OD. 24.171 | ▸ τινος in *or* for sthg. OD. 21.185; ἐ. θέσφατα insufficient oracles AP. 2.315; βίης ἐπιδευέες ... Ὀδυσῆος inferior to Odysseus in strength OD. 21.253 | ▸ *with inf.* τεθνάκην δ' ὀλίγω 'πιδεύης close to death SAPPH. 31.15 • = ἐπιδεής *Aeol.* ἐπιδεύης.

ἐπιδεύομαι [ἐπί, δεύω] *poet.* **to lack, have need** ▸ τινος of sthg. OD. 15.371 *etc.* = of s.o. IL. 18.77 ‖ **to be insufficient, be inferior** *or* **less** ▸ τινος to *or* than s.o. IL. 5.636; μάχης in battle IL. 23.670; μάχης Ἀχαιῶν in battle against the Achaeans IL. 24.385 | *later* ἀλκήν in strength AP. 2.1220.

ἐπιδεύτερος -ον [ἐπί, δεύτερος] **secondary** L. *Sud.*

ἐπιδευτερόω, *contr.* [ἐπιδεύτερος] **to repeat** AG *Bek.* 93.

ἐπιδευτέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, δευτερόω] **repetition** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 76.11 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιδεύω [ἐπί, δεύω] **to dampen, wet** ANYT. (AP 7.208.4) (*tmesis*) ‖ *pass.* αἵματι with blood ORPH. *A.* 1076.

ἐπιδέχομαι [ἐπί, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἐπεδεχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιδέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεδεξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιδέδεγμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιδεχθείς DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.613.37); **to receive** (besides *or* in addition) HDT. 8.75.1 *etc.* ‖ **to welcome** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 21.18.3. ‖ **to accept, admit** *of things with acc.* DEMOSTH. 10.28 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3b 2, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* DINAR. 1.31 ‖ **to take up, undertake** POL. 4.31.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to wait for, expect** ▸ *with acc.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.96 • *Ion.* ἐπιδέκομαι ‖ *aor.* 2. *sg.* ἐπεδέξαο LUC. *Syr.* 19 ‖ *athem. aor. ptc.* ἐπιδέγμενος BACCHYL. *l.c.* NONN. *Ev.* 5.170.

1. ἐπιδέω [ἐπί, δέω 1] *fut.* ἐπιδήσω, *mid.* ἐπιδήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέδησα, *mid.* ἐπεδησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιδέδεκα GAL. 18(1).780, *mid. pass.* ἐπιδέδεμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεδέθην *and later* ἐπεδήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιδεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bind, tie** OD. 21.391 HP. *VC.* 13, *al.* GAL. 10.231, 433 *etc.* | τὸν λόφον ... ἐπιδῆσειν to tie *or* attach the crest (*to the helmet*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1038 | ἐπέδησεν αὐτῷ τὴν ὁρμὴν stopped his run HLD. 2.20.3 ❷ *mid.* **to bind** (*for oneself*): ἐπὶ τὰ κράνεα λόφους ἐπιδέεσθαι to attach the crests to his helmet HDT. 1.171.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be bound** *or* **tied** ▸ *with acc. of relation* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.19, *al.* • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπιδεδεσμένος GAL. 18(1).575.

2. ἐπιδέω [ἐπί, δέω 2] *impf.* ἐπεδεόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιδεήσω VT *Sir.* 33.32, *mid.* ἐπιδεήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεδέησα IO.[1] *Aet.* p. 236.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεδεήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιδεηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lack, have need** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Sollert.* 975c *etc.*; τί ... τῆς τέχνης ἂν μόνον ἐπιδέοι; what thing could need only art? PLAT. *Leg.* 709d | ▸ *with num.* χρυσίου δὲ τετρακοσίας μυριάδας στατήρων Δαρεικῶν ἐπιδεούσας ἑπτὰ χιλιάδων 3,993,000 gold staters of Darius (*lit.* 400 tens of thousands lacking 7000) HDT. 7.28.2 ❷ *mid.* **to have need** (besides), **lack** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.32.8 PLAT. *Symp.* 204a XEN. *Symp.* 8.16 *etc.* | πρὶν ἐξήκειν αὐτῷ τὴν ἀρχὴν πλεῖον ἢ τριάκοντα ἐπιδεομένην ἡμερῶν more than thirty days before his office expires (*lit.* lacking by more than ...) PLAT. *Leg.* 766c • *poet. mid.* ἐπιδεύομαι (*see*).

ἐπιδεῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιδεής.

ἐπίδηλος -ον [ἐπί, δῆλος] **visible, clear, evident** THGN. 442 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 8.97.1 HP. *Carn.* 13 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* κλέπτων ἐστ' ἐπίδηλος it is clear that he steals ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 661; ἐστὶν ἐπιδηλόν τι πεπανουργηκότα it indicates that he has committed some bit of roguery ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 368 ‖ **notable** XEN. *Oec.* 21.10 ‖ *medic.* **indicative** (*of sthg.*) HP. *Aph.* 2.24 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐπιδήλως **clearly, in an evident way** HP. *Acut.* 45 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 2, *al.* PLUT. *Br.* 27.5 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα *and* -οτάτως.

ἐπιδηλόω, *contr.* [ἐπίδηλος] **to manifest, indicate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373a 31 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.34.

ἐπιδημεύω [ἐπίδημος] **to live among the people, be in a city** OD. 16.28.

ἐπιδημέω, *contr.* [ἐπίδημος] **to be in one's homeland** THUC. 1.136.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 173e *etc.*; παρόντες καὶ ἐπιδημοῦντες present and resident ANTIPHO 6.46; ἐ. Ἀθήνησι live at Athens DEMOSTH. 35.16 | *often of foreigners* LYS. 12.35 PLAT. *Prot.* 309d *etc.*; τοὺς ἐπιδημοῦντας ἐν Λακεδαίμονι ξένους the foreign residents at Sparta XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.61 ‖ *analog.* **to return home, to one's homeland** PLAT. *Symp.* 172c XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1 *etc.* ‖ *of foreigners* **to come to stay, travel** PLAT. *Parm.* 126b AESCHN. 2.154 DEMOSTH. 59.37; γυναῖκα ... ἐπιδημήσασαν a woman who came to reside in our land CHARIT. 3.2.8 ‖ *extens.* **to attend, be present at**: μυστηρίοις at the mysteries DEMOSTH. 21.176; ἐν τῷ δείπνῳ at the banquet ATH. 1.1c; τὰ Ἴσθμια at the Isthmian Games LUC. *Nav.* 20 ‖ *medic.* **to spread, be endemic**, *of disease* HP. *Prog.* 25 ‖ *Christ.* **to appear** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.31, *al. etc.* | **to visit, descend on** ▸ *with dat.* ORIG. *Io.* 32.8.86 *etc.*

ἐπιδημηγορέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δημηγορέω] **to make speeches** ▸ τινα against s.o. APP. 13.96.

ἐπιδήμησις -εως, ἡ *f.l.*, *see* ἐπιδημία PLAT. *epist.* 330c.

ἐπιδημητικός -ή -όν [ἐπίδημος] **sedentary, not migratory**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 13 ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἐπιδημητικά **expenses for a visit** (*by the governor*) COD. *Iust.* 12.40.12.

ἐπιδημία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίδημος] A *medic.* **epidemic**: νοσήματος ἑνὸς ἐπιδημίη the epidemic of one disease HP. *NatHom.* 9 ‖ **persistence, diffusion** AEL. *N.A.* 5.13 (*of rain*) B **stay** [XEN.] 1.18 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117f ‖ **arrival, visit** PLAT. *epist.* 330c HDN.[1] 3.14.1 C *Christ.* **appearance** ORIG. *Io.*

6.57.293 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HP. *l.c.*; *Dor.* ἐπιδαμία.

ἐπιδημιακός -ή -όν [ἐπιδημία] **epidemic** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.2.

ἐπιδήμιος -ον [ἐπί, δῆμος] **being among the people, residing in a place** IL. 24.262 HDT. 2.39.2 AP. 2.1023 *etc.*; πόλεμος ἐ. civil war IL. 9.64 ‖ **in one's homeland, at home** OD. 1.233 *etc.*; μιν ἔφαντ' ἐπιδήμιον εἶναι they said that he had reached his homeland OD. 1.194 ‖ **widespread, common** PLUT. *QConv.* 735a ‖ *medic.* **endemic, common** HP. *Int.* 20, 37; βὴξ ἐ. endemic coughing HP. *Epid.* 7.59.

ἐπιδημιουργέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπιδημιουργός] **to be arranged in perfect order** HP. *epist.* 18 (*stars*).

ἐπιδημιουργοί -ῶν, οἱ [ἐπί, δημιουργός] **magistrates sent to colonies** (*of Doric states*) THUC. 1.56.2 • *see Dor.* ἐπιδαμιοργός.

ἐπίδημος -ον [ἐπί, δῆμος] **being among the people, resident, local, at home** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 407 CALLIM. *H.* 3.226, *al.* HLD. 6.6.2 *etc.* ‖ **popular, widespread** SOPH. *O.T.* 495 (*fame*) ‖ *medic.* **epidemic** HP. *Epid.* 1.14 • *Dor.* ἐπίδᾱμος.

ἐπιδιαβαίνω [ἐπί, διαβαίνω] **to go over, cross** (after s.o.) ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.122.3, 6.70.2 (*river*) THUC. 6.101.6 (*ditch*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.4 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. ἐπί τινα to cross a river heading against s.o. POL. 3.14.8 = ▸ ἐ. τινι STRAB. 2.5.8 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to exceed all limits** ταῖς ἐλπίσιν with hopes IOS. *A.I.* 15.257 ‖ *medic.* **to spread, extend** GAL. 8.297 *etc.*

ἐπιδιαβάλλω [ἐπί, διαβάλλω] **to criticize** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.9.3.

ἐπιδιαγιγνώσκω [ἐπί, διαγιγνώσκω] **to consider anew, deliberate** HDT. 1.133.4 (*Ion.* ἐπιδιαγινώσκουσι).

ἐπιδιαγράφω [ἐπί, διαγράφω] **to pay in addition** *of rent* PREV. 34.14 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιδιαθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιδιατίθημι] **supplementary testament** *or* **deposition, codicil** IOS. *A.I.* 17.226 ‖ **pledge, security, guarantee** LYS. *fr.* 110.

ἐπιδιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιαιρέω] *medic.* **further incision** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.8.4) *etc.*

ἐπιδιαιρετέον [ἐπιδιαιρέω] *medic.* **it is necessary to make a further incision** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.12.3) *etc.*

ἐπιδιαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διαιρέω] *impf.* ἐπιδιῄρουν ‖ *fut.* ἐπιδιελῶ ORIB. 45.25.3 ‖ *aor*[1]. διεῖλον, *mid.* διειλόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπιδιῄρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπιδιῄρητο APP. 13.3.18 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιδιαιρεθείς PAPP. *in Ptol.* p. 257 ORIB. 44.20.58, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to divide, share out, distribute** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 1.73.3 *etc.*; πολίτας ταῖς φρατρίαις the citizens into the phratries DION. 2.55.6; τοὺς στρατιώτας εἰς τὴν σατραπείαν the soldiers into the satrapy DIOD. 19.44.4 ‖ *medic.* **to incise further** GAL. 12.522 ❷ *mid.* **to distribute among themselves, divide up** HDT. 1.150.2, 5.116.

ἐπιδιαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, διαίτησις] **supplementary diet, dietetics** DIOSC.[2] 4.148.3 *etc.*

ἐπιδιακατέχω [ἐπί, διακατέχω] **to control in succession** VETT. 236.2.

ἐπιδιάκειμαι [ἐπί, διάκειμαι] **to lie** *or* **put oneself upon** ▸ *with dat.* SOR. 1.51.3 *etc.*

ἐπιδιακινδῡνεύω [ἐπί, διακινδυνεύω] **to expose oneself to danger** ▸ τινι for s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 14.380 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιδιακλύζομαι [ἐπί, διακλύζω] **to rinse further** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.876).

ἐπιδιακονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διακονέω] **to offer service** *p*STRAS. 5.11 (III[CE]).

ἐπιδιακρίνω [ἐπί, διακρίνω] **to judge in addition, decide as an arbiter, confirm** PLAT. *Gorg.* 524a DCASS. 55.33.5, 57.20.4 *etc.* ‖ **to value exactly** VETT. 265.10.

ἐπιδιάκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιακρίνω] **exact estimate** VETT. 36.18.

ἐπιδιαλείπω [ἐπί, διαλείπω] **to let pass further** (as an interval) ▸ *with acc.*: ἐπιδιαλιπὼν ὀλίγας ἡμέρας having let a few days pass AL.[6] 1.17 (1.599.25).

ἐπιδιαλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιδιαλλάττω] **reconciliation** IOS. *A.I.* 18.376.

ἐπιδιαλλάττω [ἐπί, διαλλάσσω] **to reconcile** IOS. *A.I.* 16.175 (*pres. ptc.*).

ἐπιδιαλύω [ἐπί, διαλύω] **to be of comfort to, make stop** ▸ *with acc.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.8.5).

ἐπιδιαμένω [ἐπί, διαμένω] **to remain further, persist, continue to exist** DIOSC.[2] 1.12 DIOG. *pref.* 11 *etc.*

ἐπιδιαμονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιδιαμένω] **persistence, continued existence, perpetuity** STOIC. 2.182.20 (CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.105) MAUR. 4.21 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἐπιδιανέμω [ἐπί, διανέμω] ❶ *act.* **to distribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 2.100 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be distributed** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 10.2.

ἐπιδιανοέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, διανοέω] **to think besides** HP. *Praec.* 14.

ἐπιδιαπέμπω [ἐπί, διαπέμπω] **to send besides** DCASS. 60.20.3.

ἐπιδιαπλέω [ἐπί, διαπλέω] **to cross** (by sailing) DCASS. 47.47.4.

ἐπιδιαρθρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διαρθρόω] **to articulate besides** PROCL. *Theol.* 177 *etc.*

ἐπιδιάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιαρθρόω] **further articulation** DAMASC. *Pr.* 431.

ἐπιδιαρρέω [ἐπί, διαρρέω] **to flow, dissolve** EROT.

ἐπιδιαρρήγνῡμαι [ἐπί, διαρρήγνυμι] **to break** *in aor. subj. pass.* ἐπιδιαρραγῶ I could burst ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 701.

ἐπιδιασαφέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διασαφέω] **to explain further** [HDN.] p. 95 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* POL. 32.16.5 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

ἐπιδιασκευάζω [ἐπί, διασκευάζω] **to prepare anew, prepare a new edition** (*of a work*) HP. *Acut.* 3.

ἐπιδιασκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διασκοπέω] **to consider further** DCASS. *fr.* 46.2 (*dub.*).

ἐπιδιασχίζω [ἐπί, διασχίζω] **to subdivide again** RH. 7.214.

ἐπιδιατάσσομαι [ἐπί, διατάσσω] **to arrange besides** NT *Gal.* 3.15.

ἐπιδιατείνω [ἐπί, διατείνω] **to stretch further** GAL. *N.F.* 1.7 (3.113.7) ‖ *intrans.* **to extend, spread** POL. 31.23.3.

ἐπιδιατίθημι [ἐπί, διατίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to arrange besides** DCASS. 62.15.1 ❷ *mid.* **to deposit as a surety** (for oneself) LYS. *fr.* 110 DEMOSTH. 33.13 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be gambled, bet on** ▸ τινι sthg. POLL. 9.96 (*money on dice*).

ἐπιδιατρίβω [ἐπί, διατρίβω] **to consume, go through:** χρόνον τινί the time in sthg. THPHR. *Od.* 11; ἡμέρας τρεῖς three days IOS. *A.I.* 11.134 ‖ **to persist, linger** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 23.

ἐπιδιατριπτέον [ἐπιδιατρίβω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to spend the time** ORIG. *Io.* 2.14.101.

ἐπιδιαφέρομαι [ἐπί, διαφέρω] **to cross** THUC. 8.8.3 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιδιαφθείρομαι [ἐπί, διαφθείρω] **to be destroyed besides, be ruined, become corrupt** PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.41) *etc.*

ἐπιδιδάσκω [ἐπί, διδάσκω] **to teach besides** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17, *Oec.* 10.10.

ἐπιδιδῡμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, δίδυμος] *anat.* **epididymis** GAL. 4.565, 590, 19.123.

ἐπιδίδωμι [ἐπί, δίδωμι] ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to give besides, add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to *or* for s.o. IL. 23.559, *al.* HDT. 2.121. δ4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HES. *Op.* 396 *etc.* ‖ **to give as a dowry** IL. 9.148 LYS. 16.10 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.19 *etc.* ‖ **to give voluntarily, contribute spontaneously** DEMOSTH. 21.160, *al.* PLUT. *Alc.* 10.1 *etc.* ‖ **to concede** THUC. 4.11.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1 *etc.*; ἐ. ἑαυτόν τινι to give oneself to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 213 *etc.* = to dedicate oneself to sthg. HLD. 2.33.4 ‖ **to offer** (*money*) [XEN.] 3.3 ‖ **to give, deliver:** τὴν ἐπιστολήν the letter PLUT. *Alex.* 19.6 NT *Acts* 15.30 *etc.* | ψῆφον ἐπέδωκε τοῖς πολίταις gave the vote to the citizens PLUT. *Nu.* 7.2 ‖ **to give voice to, dictate** DCHR. 18.18 B *intrans.* **to proceed, progress, develop, grow** ▸ ἔς *or* ἐπί τι to *or* into sthg. HDT. 2.13.2 THUC. 8.83.2, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 318a *etc.* = ▸ τινι into sthg. PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 4.14; ἐ. πρὸς ἀρετήν to ripen in virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 913b = πρός φιλοσοφίαν in knowledge PLAT. *epist.* 339b | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 6.72.4, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 146, *al. etc.*; τῶν ποταμῶν ἐπιδιδόντων since the rivers are swelling PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914d ‖ **to devote oneself, abandon oneself** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. ATH. 12.525e, *al.*; ▸ *abs.* ἐπιδόντες ἐφερόμεθα we sailed at the mercy of the winds NT *Acts* 27.15 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ἐπίδοσιν ἐπιδιδόναι to yield HP. *Art.* 72 ❷ *mid.* **to give to each other, to take as a witness:** ἀλλ' ἄγε δεῦρο θεοὺς ἐπιδωσόμεθ' come on! let us take here the gods as witnesses (each our own) IL. 22.254 | σὲ γάρ πρώτην ἐν Ὀλύμπῳ πάντων ἀθανάτων ἐπιδωσόμεθα you (= Athena) we will take you as a witness first of all the gods on Olympus (*but* we will honor with gifts) SCH. IL. 10.463 ‖ *intrans.* **to grow, develop** GAL. 8.10, 14.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be given, added, conceded** PLAT. *Leg.* 944a LYD. *Mens.* 4.43 *etc.* ‖ **to be delivered** *of legal documents i*SYLL[3]. 866.35; *of letters* SYN. *epist.* 145 ‖ **to be administered after,** *of drugs* AL.[6] *Febr.* (2.167.16): προδιδομένη καὶ ἐπιδιδομένη (antidote) administered before or after GAL. 14.160, *al. etc.*

ἐπιδιεξέρχομαι [ἐπί, διεξέρχομαι] **to leave afterwards, be excreted subsequently** GAL. 16.699.

ἐπιδιέρχομαι [ἐπί, διέρχομαι] **to pass beyond** POLL. 1.163.

ἐπιδιετές *for* ἐπὶ διετές HYP. *fr.* 192.

ἐπιδιζήμαι [ἐπί, δίζημαι] **to seek besides, investigate** HDT. 1.95.1 | τί δ' ἂν ἐπιδιζήμενος ποιοῖμι ταῦτα; with what goal would I do this? HDT. 5.106.3.

ἐπιδίζομαι *epic* MOSCH. 2.28 (*impf.* ἐπεδίζετο), *see* ἐπιδίζημαι.

ἐπιδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, διηγέομαι] **to recount further, repeat** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.35 *etc.*

ἐπιδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιηγέομαι] **account** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 14 AN. *Seg.* 364.13.

ἐπιδιήκω [ἐπί, διήκω] **to extend** SOR. *Sem.* 2.

ἐπιδιιστάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διίστημι] **to dilate:** ἐπιδιιστᾶν τὸ στόμα τῆς μήτρας βιαιότερον to dilate the opening of the uterus more energetically AET.[1] 16.22.

ἐπιδιίστημι [ἐπί, διίστημι] ❶ *act.* **to let pass,** *an interval* PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.48) ‖ **to place at intervals, open wide:** τοῖς δακτύλοις with the fingers AET.[1] 16.22 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be placed at intervals, separate further** SOR. 4.10.1 ‖ **to have a second diastole,** *of a pulse* RUF. *Sph.* 8.7.

ἐπιδικάζω [ἐπί, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* **to adjudicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 48.26 (*inheritance*) IS. 11.26 ❷ *mid.* **to claim,** *in a tribunal* PLAT. *Leg.* 874a *etc.*; ἔχω δ' ἐγὼ τὸν κλῆρον ἐπιδικασάμενος παρ' ὑμῖν I am in possession of an inheritance having claimed it in your presence (*judges*) IS. 11.19 | ▸ *with gen.* LYS. *fr.* 32 DEMOSTH. 43.3 IS. 3.41 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* ▸ ἐ. τινός demand sthg., aim at obtaining sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 31 IOS. *A.I.* 19.166 ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned** DIOD. 12.18.3, 4 (*heir*) *etc.*; ἐπιδεδικασμένου καὶ ἔχοντος τὸν κλῆρον when he was recognized and had in

possession the inheritance DEMOSTH. 43.7.

ἐπιδῐκᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιδικάζω] **lawsuit for adjudication** (*usu. of an inheritance*) IS. 3.41, *al.* DEMOSTH. 43.16 *etc.*

ἐπιδικάσιμος -ον [ἐπιδικάζω] **claimable** IOS. *A.I.* 4.29 | *of pers.* φίλοις ἐ. asked by friends (*for help in lawsuits*) LUC. *Somn.* 9.

ἐπιδίκησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, δίκησις] **condemnation, penalty** EPHR. 1.76C.

ἐπίδῐκος -ον [ἐπί, δίκη] **claimed** (in court), **contested, in dispute** *of an inheritance* IS. 3.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 44.46 || **disputed, contested:** τὴν νίκην ἐπίδικον ... γενέσθαι that it was not clear to whom to assign the victory PLUT. *F.M.* 3.4, *al. etc.* | *of pers.* τοῖς ἐγγύτατα γένος ἐ. assigned (in inheritance) to the nearest relations, *of a married woman at the death of her father* IS. 3.64 | δίδωμι ἐμαυτὸν ἐπίδικον τοῖς δημόταις I give myself over to the judgment of the people DION. 7.58.1 (*dub.*).

*ἐπιδίκω *in aor.*[1] δίκον φύλλ' ἔπι καὶ στεφάνους they threw on leaves and crowns PIND. *P.* 9.124.

ἐπιδιμερής -ές [ἐπί, διμερής] **containing 1 and 2/3** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.20, *al.*

ἐπιδίμοιρος -ον [ἐπί, δίμοιρος] CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.87.2, *see* ἐπιδιμερής.

ἐπιδῑνεύω OPP. 4.218 HLD. 3.3.7, *see* ἐπιδινέω.

ἐπιδινέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δινέω] ❶ *act.* **to make roll, whirl** *before hurling* IL. 19.268 OD. 9.538 *etc.* | *analog. of drones:* ἐ. ἑαυτούς to whirl ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 24 ❷ *mid.* **to turn over in one's mind, meditate** OD. 20.218 ❸ *pass.* **to circle** (*as birds*) OD. 2.151 *etc.*

ἐπιδιόγκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, διόγκωσις] **swelling** SOR. 1.48.4, *al.*

ἐπιδίομαι [ἐπί, δίομαι] *Cret.* **to pursue** *1*SCHWYZ. 181.I.8, *al.* • *inf.* ἐπιδίε(θ)θαι | *ptc.* ἐπιδιόμενος.

ἐπιδιορθόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διορθόω] ❶ *act.* **to correct subsequently** *1*GDI 5039.9 (II[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to revise** NT *Titus* 1.5 || **to correct** SYR. *in Metaph.* 167.11.

ἐπιδιόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιορθόω] **adjustment** HERMOG. *Id.* 362.3 *etc.*

ἐπιδιορθωτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιδιορθόω] **introducing a change** HERMOG. *Id.* 337.23 *etc.*

ἐπιδιορίζω [ἐπί, διορίζω] **to define further, determine** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303a 13 *etc.*

ἐπιδιοριστέον [ἐπιδιορίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to define further** ARISTOT. *Top.* 149a 31.

ἐπιδιουρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διουρέω] **to emit with urine** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4.

ἐπιδιπλᾰσιάζω [ἐπί, διπλασιάζω] **to double** HDN.[1] 6.8.8 (*v.l.*) || *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 19.28.

ἐπιδιπλοΐζω [ἐπί, διπλοΐζω] **to redouble** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1014 (*cod.*).

ἐπιδιπλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, διπλόω] VT *Exod.* 26.9 [ARR.] 65, *see* ἐπιδιπλοΐζω.

ἐπιδίπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιπλόω] **duplication** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 51.

ἐπιδιστάζω [ἐπί, διστάζω] **to be doubtful** THPHR. *Od.* 45 *etc.*

ἐπιδίστασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιστάζω] **doubt** GAL. 6.136 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιδίτρῑτος -ον [ἐπί, δίς, τρίτος] **containing 1 and 2/3** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.21.

ἐπιδιφριάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐπί, δίφρος] **rail of a chariot** IL. 10.475.

ἐπιδίφριος -ον [ἐπί, δίφρος] **on the chariot** OD. 15.51, 75 || *extens.* **seated for one's work,** *of a craftsman* DION. *Thuc.* 50.3 *etc.* || **sedentary,** *of an activity* DION. 2.28.1 *etc.*

ἐπιδίψιος -ον [ἐπί, δίψιος] **causing thirst** NIC. *Th.* 436.

ἐπιδιωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιδιώκω] **pursuit** POL. 11.18.7.

ἐπιδιώκω [ἐπί, διώκω] **to pursue** (insistently) HDT. 4.1.2, *al.* LYS. 3.35 *etc.* || *jur.* **to prosecute anew** LYS. *fr.* 157 PLUT. *Vind.* 551c || **to seek** AL. *Pr.* 1.103.

ἐπιδίωξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδιώκω] **pursuit** STRAB. 10.4.21 HLD. 5.1.1 *etc.*

ἐπιδογματίζω [ἐπί, δογματίζω] **to teach besides** EPIPH. *Haer.* 62.1.2.

ἐπιδοιάζω [ἐπί, δοιάζω] **to examine in two senses, remain in doubt** (about) ▸ *with acc.*: πολέας δ' ἐπεδοίασα βουλάς about many projects I have already doubted AP. 3.21.

ἐπιδοκεύω [ἐπί, δοκεύω] **to be waiting for, expect** ARAT. 1018 || **to watch** ARAT. 987 (*tmesis.*).

ἐπιδοκέω *f.l. in* AND. 4.29.

Ἐπίδοκος -ου, ὁ **Epidokos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.29.

ἐπίδομα -ατος, τό [ἐπιδίδωμι] **contribution** ATH. 8.364f.

ἐπιδομέω *see* ἐπιδωμάω.

ἐπιδονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δονέω] **to make quiver upon** ANTIPH. 183.3.

ἐπιδοξάζομαι [ἐπί, δόξα] **to form an opinion:** ἐπιδοξαζόμενον a matter of opinion THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.5.

ἐπίδοξος -ον [ἐπί, δόξα] **probable, likely,** *of pers. and thing* ▸ *usu. with inf.* (*pres. fut. aor.*) HDT. 1.89.2, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 143d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 39 *etc.*; ἐπίδοξοι τὼυτὸ τοῦτο πείσεσθαί εἰσι they run the risk of undergoing this same fate HDT. 6.12.3; ἐ. ὧν τυχεῖν τῆς τιμῆς ταύτης having the likelihood of obtaining this honor ISOCR. 6.8 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἦσαν ἐπίδοξοι ... ἐμβαλοῦντες εἰς Πελοπόννησον it was to be expected that they would invade the Peloponnesus PLUT. *Agis* 13.6 || **glorious, illustrious,** *of fame* PIND. *N.* 9.46 DIOD. 13.83.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239d *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **ἐπιδόξως gloriously** VT *1Esd.* 9.45 *etc.*

ἐπιδοξότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπίδοξος] **fame** VT (Aq.) *Zech.* 6.13, *al.*

ἐπιδορᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, δόρυ] **point of a spear** DEMAD. 20 POL. 6.25.5 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 217e *etc.*

ἐπιδορπίδιος -ον [ἐπιδόρπιος] **for dessert** PHAN. (AP 6.299.6) (*wine*), *see* ἐπιδόρπιος.

ἐπιδορπίζομαι [ἐπιδόρπιος] **to eat as dessert** ▸ *with acc.* DIPH. 80.2 *etc.*

ἐπιδόρπιος -ον [ἐπίδορπον] **of the main course, for dinner** THEOCR. 13.36 (*water*) || **digestive** NIC. *Al.* 21 *etc.* || **serving as dessert** ATH. 4.130c *etc.* • *fem. pl.* -αι ATH. *l.c.*

ἐπιδορπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπίδορπον] **main course, dinner** ATH. 1.11d.

ἐπιδόρπισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιδορπίζομαι] **sweet, dessert** PHILIPP. 20.1 *etc.*

ἐπιδορπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιδορπίζομαι] **dessert** ARISTOT. *fr.* 104.

ἐπίδορπον -ου, τό [ἐπί, δόρπον] **second course, dessert:** τἀπίδορπα small offerings (sacrificial) HEROND. 4.13.

ἐπιδόσιμος -ον [ἐπιδίδωμι] **given in addition, offered spontaneously** ALEXIS 85.4 *etc.* | *of a dinner with the addition of delicacies* CROB. 5.

ἐπίδοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιδίδωμι] Ⓐ **spontaneous gift, voluntary contribution, offering** DEMOSTH. 18.171, *al.* (*to the state*) POL. 34.8.10 *etc.* || *at Rome* **largess to the troops** (*Lat.* donativum) HDN.[1] 1.5.1, *al.* Ⓑ **progress, development, increase, growth** HP. *Acut.* 12 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 25, *al. etc.*; ἐπίδοσιν ἔχειν to be able to progress PLAT. *Theaet.* 146b, *Symp.* 175e XEN. *Hier.* 1.18 *etc.*; ἐπίδοσιν λαμβάνειν πρός τι to make progress in sthg. ISOCR. 15.267 *etc.*; τηλικαύτην ἐπίδοσιν καὶ ῥοπὴν ποιήσας τοῖς ... πράγμασι having given such a development and nudge to the events POL. 1.36.2 | *of a disease* AN. *Par.* 10.3.15 GAL. 1.198, 7.411 Ⓒ **dedication, application, attention** ▸ τινος to sthg. DION. *Comp.* 4.14 || **yielding, relaxation** HP. *Art.* 8 (*of tendons*), *al.* PLOT. 6.9.11 (*of oneself*).

ἐπιδοτέον [ἐπιδίδωμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to give** GAL. 12.516.

ἐπιδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπιδίδωμι] **giver** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 189.

ἐπιδοτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιδίδωμι] **contributing, generous** AMM.[1] p. 56 || **giving passage, yielding** HP. *Mochl.* 41.

ἐπιδουλεύω [ἐπί, δουλεύω] **to be a slave** IUL. *epist.* 198.

ἐπιδουπέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δουπέω] *aor.* ἐπεδούπησα; **to make a noise, resound, rumble** ▸ *with dat.* ταῖς σαρίσαις with sarissae PLUT. *Eum.* 14.11, *al.* • *epic* ἐπιγδουπέω (*see*).

ἐπιδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιτρέχω] **admission, additional acceptance** THUC. 6.17.2 (*of citizens*) IOS. *A.I.* 18.171.

ἐπιδραμητέον [ἐπιτρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to run at** *or* **against** CLEM. *Str.* 2.1.2.4.

ἐπιδράσσομαι, *Att.* ἐπιδράττομαι [ἐπί, δράσσομαι] **to grasp, seize** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *An seni* 793c; ἀμφοτέραις ταῖς χερσί ... τοῦ θυμιάματος incense with both hands PLUT. *Alex.* 25.7 LUC. *Am.* 53 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* τὸ ἀκόλαστον ἐπιδραττόμενον prey to his own intemperance PLUT. *Oth.* 2.2 ALCIPHR. 3.24.2 (*codd.*) *etc.*

ἐπιδράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δράω] **to fulfill** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.5 (*of rites*).

ἐπιδρέπω [ἐπί, δρέπω] **to gather, harvest** HP. *Mul.* 1.105 || *mid.* = *act.* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.40.2.

ἐπιδρομάδην [ἐπίδρομος] *adv.* **by running, rapidly** ORPH. *A.* 561, *al.* STRAB. 2.1.6 NIC. *Th.* 481.

ἐπιδρομεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπίδρομος] **attacker** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.265 (79.516D).

ἐπιδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπίδρομος] **running, impetus** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 26 (*of waves*) || **flow** HP. *Off.* 24 (*of blood*) || **incursion, invasion** HDT. 1.6.3 THUC. 4.23.1, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς quickly, precipitously PLAT. *Rp.* 619d PLUT. *Ant.* 80.3 *etc.*; μηδέν ... ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς παθεῖν to not undergo any surprise attack DEMOSTH. 21.138 || **point of access, landing** EUR. *Hel.* 404, *I.A.* 1597 *etc.* || *later* **quick mention, allusion, summary** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.268 DIOG. 7.48 GAL. 9.431 *etc.*

ἐπιδρομίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίδρομος] *Ion.* **incursion, assault** AP. 3.593.

ἐπιδρομικός -ή -όν [ἐπίδρομος] **rapid, quick, cursory** SEXT. *S.* 5.3 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἐπίδρομος -ον [ἐπί, δρόμος] Ⓐ **on** *or* **to which it is possible to run, accessible:** τεῖχος ἐ. scalable wall IL. 6.434; τεῖχος ἄρμασιν ἐ. wall on which it is possible to drive with chariots ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.58.1); ἐ. Ζεφύροισι (region) crossed by Zephyrs SAT.[1] (AP 10.13.3); ἐκ τῶν ἐπιδρόμων καὶ ταπεινῶν from easily accessible and low places PLUT. *Eum.* 9.8 || *fig.* **accessible, comprehensible, easy** THEM. *Or.* 13.162c *etc.* Ⓑ **running, flowing** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 124 *etc.* || **spreading, extending** NIC. *Th.* 242 (*sores*) *etc.* || *fig.* **hasty, precipitous,** *of things* PAUS. 9.21.6, *al.* || **sliding,** *of mechanisms* PLUT. *Sert.* 22.3 Ⓒ *subst.* ὁ ἐπίδρομος **rope** *that runs around a net* (*for closing or opening*) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9 *etc.*

ἐπιδροσίζω [ἐπί, δροσίζω] **to bathe** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (187.6).

ἐπίδροσος -ον [ἐπί, δρόσος] **retaining dew** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.1 (*conject.*).

ἐπιδυναστεύω [ἐπί, δυναστεύω] **to exercise a power afterwards** SYN. *epist.* 110.

ἐπιδύνω MAN.[1] 6.642, *see* ἐπιδύω.

ἐπιδυσφημέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δυσφημέω] **to give a bad reputation** ▸ τινα to s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 33.

ἐπιδύτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιδύω] *v.l.* VT (Th.) *Kgs* 1.2.19, *al.*, *see* ἐπενδύτης.

ἐπιδύω [ἐπί, δύω] *impf. mid.* ἐπεδυόμην SCH. IL. 8.271 ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπιδύσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. *later* ἐπέδυσα ‖ *aor*^{r}. ἐπέδυν ‖ *pf.* ἐπιδέδυκα HERACLIT.[2] 33.1 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *ptc. pass.* ἐπιδυείς GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 1 (287.12); *intrans.* **to set**, *of the sun* IL. 2.413 (*in tmesis*) VT *Deut.* 24.15 NT *Eph.* 4.26 *etc.* | **to gush**, *of water* PLUT. *Aem.* 14.1 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐπίδυεν HP. *Epid.* 5.16.

ἐπίδω *aor. subj. act.*, *see* ἐπεῖδον.

ἐπιδῶ *aor. subj. act.*, *see* ἐπιδίδωμι.

ἐπιδωμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, δωμάω] **to build upon**: *pass.* PHIL.[5] 2.3, 4.4 (*pf. mid.* ἐπιδεδωμη- *or* ἐπιδεδομη-: *cf.* ἐπιδομέω).

ἐπιδωρέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, δωρέομαι] **to give in addition** GAL. 14.305.

ἐπιδώτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιδίδωμι] **giver**, **distributor**, *epith. of gods* PLUT. *Suav.* 1102e PAUS. 8.9.2 (*Zeus*).

ἐπιέβδομος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ἕβδομος] **ratio of 8/7** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.15.

ἐπιείκεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιεικής] **plausibility**, **reasonableness** HP. *Fract.* 31 ‖ **fairness** (≠ justice) ISOCR. 18.34 ARISTOT. *Top.* 141a 16, *al. etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **reasonableness**, **moderation**, **impartiality**, **temperance** THUC. 3.40.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 735a *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **mildness**, **goodness**, **morality** LYS. 16.11 DEMOSTH. 21.207 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 24, *al. etc.* | *Christ.* **virtue** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.253E, *al.* ‖ *personif.* Ἐπιείκεια, ἡ **Clemency** PLUT. *Caes.* 57.4.

ἐπιείκελος -ον [ἐπί, *see* ἔοικα] **similar**, **equal** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 1.265, *al.* OD. 24.36 HES. *Th.* 968 *etc.*

ἐπιεικεύομαι [ἐπιεικής] **to be fair** *or* **mild** VT *2Esd.* 9.8 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐπιεικεύσατο).

ἐπιεικέως *Ion. adv.*, *see* ἐπιεικῶς.

ἐπιεικής -ές [ἐπί, ἔοικα] Ⓐ **proportionate**, **appropriate**, **of the proper size** IL. 23.246 (*tomb*) OD. 12.382 (*recompense*) | ▸ ἐπιεικές (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is appropriate, fitting, suitable IL. 1.547, *al.* OD. 2.207; ὡς ἐπιεικές (ἐστι) as is fitting IL. 8.431, *al.* OD. 8.389 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **what appears reasonable**, **fitting**, **adequate**, **specious** HDT. 2.22.1 (*explanation*) THUC. 3.9.2 (*pretext*) PLAT. *Tim.* 67d (*discourse*) *etc.*; ὁδὸν ἐπιεικῆ καὶ κούφην by a suitable and easy road PLUT. *Cr.* 22.1 ‖ **fair** HDT. 3.53.4 ANTIPHO 2.2.13 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 11, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *of pers.* **suitable**, **capable**, **able** HDT. 1.85.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143d *etc.*; τοὺς ἐπιεικεστάτους τῶν τριηράρχων the most capable of the commanders of triremes XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30 | **suitable** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 614e ‖ *analog.* **of a higher caliber** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 27; *subst.* οἱ ἐπιεικεῖς **optimates** PLUT. *Praec.* 807a ‖ *extens.* **reasonable**, **fair**, **good**, **lenient** THUC. 8.93.2 ISOCR. 1.48, *al.*; *subst.* τοὐπιεικές **goodness**, **honesty**, **impartiality** SOPH. *O.C.* 1127 *etc.* | τὴν ψυχήν in the soul PLAT. *Symp.* 210b; φύσει by nature PLAT. *Rp.* 538c; ▸ περί τι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 34.30 | **moderate** PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.1 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιεικῶς Ⓐ **appropriately**, **fittingly**, **moderately**, **fairly** HDT. 2.92.3 HP. *Coac.* 2.368 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 27, *al. etc.*; τέως μὲν ἐ. οἷοί τε ἦσαν κατέχειν τὸ μὴ δακρύειν until then they were fairly able to restrain themselves from weeping PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c Ⓑ **reasonably**, **probably** PLAT. *Rp.* 431e c | *concess.* ταῦτ' ἐ. μέν ἐστιν ὑπό τι ἄτοπα ... μήν these images are perhaps, I admit, a little strange, and yet ... PLAT. *Gorg.* 493c | ▸ *with num.* ἐ. τὸ τρίτον μέρος approximately the third part POL. 6.26.8 ‖ **usually**, **normally**, **as a rule** PLUT. *Aud.* 43e Ⓒ *extens.* **with moderation**, **kindly**, **courteously** PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.3 *etc.*; ἐ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to be kind towards s.o. ISOCR. 15.4 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

Ἐπιεικία -ας, ἡ **Epieikia**, *place near Sicyon* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.14, *al.*

ἐπιεικοσθέβδομος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, εἰκοστός, ἕβδομος] *mus.* **ratio of 28/27** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.13.

ἐπιεικοστόμονος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, εἰκοστός, μόνος] *mus.* **ratio of 22/21** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.1.

ἐπιείκοστος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, εἰκοστός] *mus.* **ratio of 21/20** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.15.

ἐπιεικοστοτέταρτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, εἰκοστοτέταρτος] *mus.* **ratio of 25/24** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιεικοστότριτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, εἰκοστός, τρίτος] *mus.* **ratio of 24/23** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.15.

ἐπιεικτός -ή -όν [ἐπί, εἴκω] Ⓐ **yielding**, *always neg.*: οὐκ ἐ. invincible, unconquerable IL. 8.32 (*strength*) OD. 19.493 (*anger*); ἀάσχετον, οὐκ ἐπιεικτόν unendurable, unending IL. 5.892 (*anger*), 16.549 (*grief*) Ⓑ **appropriate**, **suitable**, *with neg.* OD. 8.307 OPP. 1.526; οὐκ ἐπιεικτά unacceptable things LUC. *Astr.* 15 (*v.l.* ἐπικτ-) ‖ **fit**: τινι for s.o. MAN.[1] 6.402.

ἐπιεικῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιεικής.

ἐπιειμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐπιέννυμι.

ἐπιεισαμένη *epic aor. ptc. mid. fem.*, *see* ἐφίημι.

ἐπιείσομαι *epic fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐφίημι.

ἐπιεκατοστοεικοστόγδοος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ἑκατοστοεικοστόγδοον] **ratio of 129/128** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.10.

ἐπίεκτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ἕκτος] **ratio of 7/6** PTOL.[4] 1.15.

ἐπιέλδομαι [ἐπί, ἔλδομαι] *epic* **to desire**, *with inf.* AP. 4.783.

ἐπιέλπομαι *epic*, *see* ἐπέλπομαι.

ἐπίελπτος -ον [ἐπιέλπομαι] **desirable**, **what is able to be waited for** ARCHIL. 122.5 OPP. 4.311.

ἐπιέναι *pres. inf. act.*, *see* ἔπειμι.

ἐπιένατος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ἔνατος] **ratio of 10/9** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.15.

ἐπιενδέκατος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ἑνδέκατος] **ratio of 12/11** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιεννεακαιδέκατος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ἐννεακαιδέκατος] **ratio of 20/19** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.1.

ἐπιέννῡμι [ἐπί, ἔννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to put on**: χλαῖναν δ' ἐπιέσαμεν we covered him with a cloak OD. 20.143 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to put on**, **wear**, **clothe oneself**: ἐπὶ δὲ νεφέλην ἕσσαντο they wrapped themselves in a cloud IL. 14.350; χλαίνας ἐπείνυσθαι ποιεῦσι they make cloaks for clothing themselves HDT. 4.64.3 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: ἐπιεσσάμενοι νῶτον μαλακαῖσι κρόκαις with the back covered by soft fabric PIND. *N.* 10.44 | *often in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπεμμένα σπόλαν clothed in a cloak SAPPH. 57.2; κόμας ἐπιειμένη ὤμοις clothed with hair on her shoulders AP. 3.45 | *fig.* ἐπιειμένος ἀναιδείην clothed in impudence IL. 1.149; θοῦριν ἐπιειμένοι ἀλκήν clothed in raging strength IL. 18.157 ‖ *analog.* **to be covered**: γῆν with earth = to be buried PIND. *N.* 11.16 ALC. 129.17 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.6 LEON. (AP 7.480.4); χαλκὸν δ' ἐπίεσται he is covered in bronze OR. (HDT. 1.47.3) • *later* ἐφέννυμι | *Ion. pres. inf. mid.* ἐπείνυσθαι ‖ *fut. ptc. mid.* ἐπιεσσόμενος | *later poet. inf.* ἐφέσσεσθαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπίεσσα, *mid.* ἐπιεσσάμην *later poet.* ἐφέσσατο | *ptc.* ἐπιεσσάμενος *later poet.* ἐφεσσάμενος ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπίεσται | *epic ptc.* ἐπιειμένος, *Aeol.* ἐπέμμενος, ἐπιέμμενος *and* ἐπιείμενος.

ἐπιεξηκοστοτέταρτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ἑξηκοστοτέταρτος] **ratio of 65/64** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.11.

ἐπιεπτακαιδέκατος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ἑπτακαιδέκατος] **ratio of 18/17** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.10.

ἐπιεργάζομαι *see* ἐπεργάζομαι.

ἐπιέσπομαι *later epic*, *see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπιετής -ές [ἐπί, ἔτος] **of the year** POL. 3.55.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπιέψομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπιζᾱμενής -ές **violently angry** NIC. *Th.* 181 (*ed.*: ἐπὶ ζαμενές).

ἐπιζάνω *Ion.*, *see* ἐφιζάνω.

ἐπιζᾰρέω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἐπεζάρουν ‖ *aor.* ἐπεζάρησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπεζάρηκα HSCH.; **to pursue**, **pounce on** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ph.* 45, *Rh.* 441 (*mss.* -άτει) HSCH. • *Arcad. for* ἐπιβαρέω *according to* Arcadius (EUSTATH. 909.28).

ἐπιζᾰφελος -ον **violent** IL. 9.525 (*anger*) ‖ *adv. neut.* -ον **violently** AP. 4.1672 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιζαφελῶς **violently**, **furiously** IL. 9.516 OD. 6.330 HOM. 4.487.

ἐπιζάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ζάω] *fut.* ἐπιζήσω, *mid.* ἐπιζήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέζησα | *ptc.* ἐπιζήσας; **to survive** HDT. 1.120.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 661c *etc.*; τοῦ φθόνου πολὺν χρόνον οὐκ ἐπιζῶντος since envy does not survive for long PLUT. *Nu.* 22.9 • *Ion. pres.* ἐπιζώω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέζωσα HDT. *l.c.*

ἐπιζείω *poet.*, *see* ἐπιζέω.

ἐπίζεμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιζέω] **boiled liquid**, **decoction** VT (Sym.) *Hos.* 10.7.

ἐπιζέννῡμι [ἐπί, ζέννυμι] *only pass.* **to be boiled** (in) ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 13.319, *see* ἐπιζέω.

ἐπιζεύγνῡμι *and* ἐπιζευγνύω [ἐπί, ζεύγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to yoke**, **join**, **attach** HDT. 7.36.4 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912b 14 *etc.*; πώλοις ἀκμαίοις τόνδ' ἐπιζεύσασ' ὄχον having yoked this chariot to impetuous colts AESCHL. *Eum.* 405; χεῖρας ἐπιζεύξαντα μέσας βοέοισιν ἱμᾶσιν when he has bound the hands in the middle with leather straps THEOCR. 22.3; τοῖς ἐπιστυλίοις ἐπέζευξεν joined (the columns) with the architraves PLUT. *Per.* 13.7 ‖ **to join**, **surround**, **enclose**, *of heights* POL. 1.75.4, 3.49.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be yoked**, **joined**, **attached** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 22, *al. etc.*; μηδ' ἐπιζευχθῇ στόμα φήμῃ πονηρᾷ that your mouth not be joined to bad words AESCHL. *Ch.* 1044 | γεφύραν ἐπεζευγμένην ὕδατος a bridge made of water LUC. *V.H.* 2 43 | *log. subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπεζευγμένον **minor premise** SEXT. *P.* 2.158.

ἐπιζευκτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιζεύγνυμι] **conjoining**: *gramm.* **copulative** AP.[7] *Synt.* 272.4 *etc.*

ἐπίζευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιζεύγνυμι] **union**, **binding** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.1 *etc.* ‖ **addition** AP.[7] *Synt.* 336.10 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **repetition** (*of a word*) [HDN.] p. 99.

Ἐπιζεφῦριος -ον [ἐπί, Ζεφύριος] **on the promontory Zephyrium**, *in western Locris* HDT. 6.23.1 *etc.*

ἐπιζέφῡρος -ον [ἐπί, ζέφυρος] **western** EUPHOR. 121.

ἐπιζέω [ἐπί, ζέω] *impf.* ἐπέζεον ‖ *aor.* ἐπέζεσα | *ptc.* ἐπιζέσας; **to boil**, **bubble**, **boil over**, *also fig.* HDT. 7.13.2 (*youth*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 468 (*bile*) PLUT. *Pyth.* 399d (*waves*) *etc.*; κέντρ' ἐπιζέσαντα seething goads (*of the shirt of Nessus*) SOPH. *Tr.* 840; δεινόν τι πῆμα Πριαμίδαις ἐπέζεσεν a terrible disaster swamped the stock of Priam EUR. *Hec.* 583; ἐπιζέσαντος τοῦ πάθους when the disease reached acute phases LUC. *Abd.* 16 ‖ *causat.* **to make boil**: λέβητ' ἐπέζεσεν πυρί put a cauldron on the fire EUR. *Cycl.* 392 ‖ *fig.* **to disturb**, **upset** EUR. *I.T.* 987 • *poet. pres. ptc.* ἐπιζείων ORPH. *A.* 459 GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1357.2).

ἐπίζηλος -ον [ἐπί, ζῆλος] **enviable**, **happy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 939 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.52 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἐπιζάλ-.

Ἐπίζηλος -ου, ὁ **Epizelos**, *male name* HDT. 6.117.2, 3 *etc.*

ἐπιζηλόω, *contr. v.l.* IUL. 2.103c, *see* ζηλόω.

ἐπιζήμιος -ον [ἐπί, ζημία] Ⓐ **damaging, harmful, fatal** THUC. 1.32.1 ISOCR. 2.18 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.9 *etc.* Ⓑ **subject to a penalty, punishable,** *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Leg.* 765a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 33, *al. etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὰ ἐπιζήμια **penalties, fines** PLAT. *Leg.* 784e *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιζημίως **in a harmful way** DCHR. 14.18 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἐπιζάμ-.

ἐπιζημιόω, *contr.* [ἐπιζήμιος] **to punish, fine** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.22.

ἐπιζημίωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιζημιόω] **penalty** POLL. 8.149 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ζᾱμίωμα.

ἐπιζημίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιζημιόω] **fine, sentence of a fine** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 45.1.

ἐπιζητέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ζητέω] *impf.* ἐπεζήτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεζητούμην || *fut.* ἐπιζητήσω, *mid.* ἐπιζητήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπεζήτησα || *pf. act.* ἐπεζήτηκα HIPPIATR. 33.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπεζήτημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπεζητήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιζητηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to seek, long for, feel the lack of** ▸ τι *and* τινα (**of**) sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 3.36.5, 5.24.3 DEMOSTH. 18.133 POL. 1.5.3 *etc.* | **to seek besides** ANTIPH. 46.5 || **to demand, ask for** GAL. 16.490 *p*ENTEUX. 84.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; τὴν ἀντρωποκτονίαν human victims HLD. 10.7.2 || *causat.*: τὴν θυγατέρα ἐπιζήτησον make a search for my daughter HLD. 10.36.5 ❷ *mid.* **to look for** HLD. 5.20.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be sought** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 22, *al. etc.* | ἐπιζητεῖται πότερον the question is whether ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1169b 13 • *Ion. see* ἐπιδίζημαι | *inf.* ἐπιζητέειν PERICT. 143.31 (STOB. 4.28.19).

ἐπιζήτημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιζητέω] **request, question** PHILOD. *D.* 1.16.1 *etc.*

ἐπιζήτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιζητέω] **seeking, longing, desire** (*for sthg. lacking*) IOS. *A.I.* 4.194, *al.* [GAL.] 19.372 | **desire** *to drink* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.4) *etc.*

ἐπιζητητέος -α -ον [ἐπιζητέω] *verb. adj.* **to be sought, requested** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 13 *etc.*

ἐπιζοφόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ζοφόω] **to obscure** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.52 *etc.*

ἐπιζῠγέω, *contr.* [ἐπιζεύγνυμι] **to be joined** *or* **attached together** NIC. *fr.* 74.22 (*pres. ptc. dual* ἐπιζυγέοντε).

ἐπιζῠγίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπυζεύγνυμι] **torsion lever, shaft** *of a hurling device* HERO *Bel.* 83.5 PHIL. 53.27.

ἐπιζῠγόω, *contr.* [ἐπιζεύγνυμι] **to yoke together** (*the shutters*), **close:** τὰς θύρας the door ARTEMID. 1.4. *etc.*

ἐπιζώννῡμι [ἐπί, ζώννυμι] **to gird on:** *only pass.* ἐπεζωμένοι καὶ οὗτοι also these with their clothes girded to the waist (and chest uncovered) HDT. 2.85.2; μικρὸν ἐπεζωσμένος (*corr. in* ὑπ-) ἐγχειρίδιον with a small dagger on the belt PLUT. *C.G.* 15.2; ταινίαις τὸν χιτῶνα ἐπιζωσθείς with the cloak girded with ribbons PAUS. 9.39.8.

ἐπιζώστρα -ας, ἡ [ἐπιζώννυμι] **belt** SOPH. *fr.* 342.

ἐπιζώω *Ion.*, *see* ἐπιζάω.

ἐπίηλε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπιάλλω.

ἐπίημι *Ion.*, *see* ἐφίημι.

ἐπιήνδανε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐφανδάνω.

ἐπίηρα -ων, τά *see* ἐπίηρος.

ἐπιήρᾰνος -ον [ἐπί, ἦρα] Ⓐ **pleasing, delightful** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 19.343 Ⓑ **helpful, rescuing** ▸ *with dat.* ORPH. *A.* 98 || **protector** ▸ τινος from sthg. THEON[3] (AP 9.41.1) || *analog.* **ruling** *or* **governing** ▸ *with gen.* EMPED. B 129.3 ION 1.15 PLG NONN. *D.* 2.683 || *extens.* **strengthening** *or* **putting in a state of tension,** *with gen.* PLAT.[1] 189.20.

Ἐπιηρείδης -ου, ὁ **Epiereides,** *male name* PANCR.[1] (AP 7.653.2).

ἐπίηρος -ον [ἐπί, ἦρα] **pleasing, well received, delightful** EMPED. B 96.1 SIMIAS 6.3 *etc.*; ὡς ἐπίηρα φέροντα τοῖς ἐμοῖς τυράννοις because you give generous favors to our rulers SOPH. *O.T.* 1094; ἐπίηρα φέρωμαι I may earn thanks, make myself pleasing AP. 4.375 || *cf.* ἐπὶ ἦρα φέρων IL. 1.572 || *adv. neut. pl.* ἐπίηρα **for, in view of** ANTIM. 143 || *compar.* ἐπιηρέστερος EPICHAR. 181.

ἐπιθαλαμιογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιθαλάμιος, γράφω] **writer of an epithalamium** SCH. LYC. p. 1.16.

ἐπιθᾰλάμιος -ον [ἐπί, θάλαμος] **nuptial** LUC. *Salt.* 44 DION. *Rh.* 4.1 || *subst.* ὁ ἐπιθαλάμιος **nuptial hymn, epithalamium** THEOCR. 18 *title* LUC. *Symp.* 40 HIM. 9.1.

ἐπιθαλασσίδιος, *Att.* ἐπιθαλαττίδιος -ον [ἐπί, θάλασσα] **maritime, on the seashore** THUC. 4.76.3 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.28 *etc.*

ἐπιθαλάσσιος, *Att.* ἐπιθαλάττιος -α -ον HDT. 1.154 PLAT. *Leg.* 704d *etc.*, *see* ἐπιθαλασσίδιος • *fem.* -ος XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.16.

ἐπιθάλασσος -ον APP. 6.12 (*prob.f.l.*), *see* ἐπιθαλάσσιος.

ἐπιθαλαττιαῖος -ον STRAB. 2.1.16, *al.* (*dub.*), *see* ἐπιθάλασσος.

ἐπιθάλλω [ἐπί, θάλλω] **to bloom** PLOT. 5.3.11 (*v.l.*) NONN. *D.* 3.254 (*conject. for* ἔτι θάλλει).

ἐπιθάλπω [ἐπί, θάλπω] *act.* **to heat up,** *on the surface* AEL. *N.A.* 10.35 (*eggs*) *etc.* || *pass.* **to be heated up** PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 780d.

ἐπιθαλψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθάλπω] **heating up** PAEG. 6.40 (*dub.*).

ἐπιθαμβέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θαμβέω] **to be amazed at** NONN. *D.* 1.60, *al.*

ἐπιθᾰνάτιος -ον [ἐπί, θάνατος] **condemned to death** DION. 7.35.4 (*subst.*) NT *1Cor.* 4.9 *etc.* || **fatal** LIB. *Decl.* 40.15, *al.*

ἐπιθάνᾰτος -ον [ἐπί, θάνατος] **very close to death, mortally ill** DEMOSTH. 50.60 || **mortal,** fatal HP. *Mochl.* 36 (*gibbosity*) THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.5 (*poisons*).

ἐπιθανής -ές [ἐπί, θνήσκω] **at the point of death** AEL. *fr.* 102.

ἐπιθάπτω [ἐπί, θάπτω] **to bury anew** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3.

ἐπιθαρσέω, *Att.* ἐπιθαρρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θαρρέω] **to have confidence, trust** ▸ τινι in sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 37.6 *etc.* || **to pluck up courage, dare, resist** DCASS. 41.50.4, *al.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. APP. 15.10 *etc.* || *extens.* **to venture:** τῷ πελάγει on the sea AEL. *N.A.* 5.56.

ἐπιθαρσύνω, *Att.* ἐπιθαρρύνω [ἐπί, θαρσύνω] **to encourage, hearten** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 4.183 DION. 10.41.1 PLUT. *Mar.* 36.7.

ἐπιθαυμάζω [ἐπί, θαυμάζω] **to be amazed** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.12, 3.22.81 PLUT. *QConv.* 657f || **to admire** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Marc.* 30.2 || *extens.* **to pay an honorarium:** ἐ. τι τὸν διδάσκαλον to make some gift to the teacher ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1147.

ἐπιθεάζω [ἐπί, θεάζω] **to invoke the gods by cursing** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b | ▸ τινι against s.o. PHERECR. 121.

ἐπιθεάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, θεάομαι] **to watch, examine** AGATH. 5.3.6 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 499c *etc.*

ἐπιθειάζω [ἐπί, θειάζω] **to invoke the gods as witnesses, swear in the name of the gods** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.75.1 | ▸ *with μή and inf.* to not THUC. 8.53.2 | ἐπεθείασε τῷ λόγῳ he gave a divine foundation to his words PLUT. *Them.* 28.5 || **to attribute to the divine:** τὰς πράξεις the actions PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 579f || *analog.* **to treat with respect** *or* **reverential fear** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.108 *etc.* || *extens.* **to inspire, give inspiration** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580d, *al.* || ▸ *abs.* **to be inspired, prophesy** DION. 1.31.3; τοιαῦτ' ἐπεθείαζεν he pronounced such prophecies IOS. *A.I.* 4.118.

ἐπιθείᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθειάζω] **appeal to the gods, affirmation in the name of the gods** PLUT. *Col.* 1117a.

ἐπιθειασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιθειάζω] THUC. 7.75.4 (*pl.*), *see* ἐπιθείᾱσις || **divine inspiration** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 14, *al. etc.*

ἐπιθέλγω [ἐπί, θέλγω] ❶ *act.* **to tame, calm** PLUT. *Cohib.* 456a ❷ *pass.* **to be enchanted** *or* **seduced:** ὡς νέος ἐπιθέλγεται ἥλικι κούρῃ when a young man is fascinated with a girl his age NONN. *D.* 1.526.

ἐπίθεμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτίθημι] *proper.* that which is put upon Ⓐ **capital** VT *1Kgs.* 7.5, *al.* || **covering** IOS. *A.I.* 3.135 *etc.* Ⓑ *medic.* **drug for external use** [Diosc.[2]] *Ther.* 19 AET.[1] 3.136 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.862) *etc.* • *often v.l.* ἐπίθημα.

ἐπιθεράπευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθεραπεύω] *rhet.* **renewal of a charge with scorn** SCH. CIC. *Verr.* 1.27.

ἐπιθεραπεύω [ἐπί, θεραπεύω] ❶ *act.* **to treat anew** GEOP. 17.23.2 || *fig.* **to treat with zeal, be engaged actively about:** τὴν ἑαυτοῦ κάθοδον ἐς τὴν πατρίδα his return to his homeland THUC. 8.47.1 || **to give attention to, flatter** (s.o.) THUC. 8.84.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated further** (with new remedies) HP. *Mochl.* 41 || *fig.* DCASS. *fr.* 68.3.

ἐπιθερμαίνω [ἐπί, θερμαίνω] ❶ *attive* **to heat up** *p*CHEM.HO. 106.738 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to heat up, become feverish** HP. *Epid.* 1.1, *al.*

Ἐπιθέρσης, ὁ **Epitherses,** *male name* PAUS. 6.15.6 *etc.*

ἐπιθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιτίθημι] **plot, deception** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 34.20.

ἐπίθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτίθημι] Ⓐ putting upon: **placing, addition** ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 11 *etc.* || **imposition, application** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102a (*of ointments*) NT *Acts* 8.18 (*of hands*) *etc.* || **attribution of epithets** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 22 Ⓑ setting on *or* against: **attack, assault** ▸ τινι at *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 698b XEN. *An.* 4.4.22 = ▸ ἐπί τι *and* τινα ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 31, *al.* = ▸ κατά τινος DION. 5.7.1 = ▸ τινος LONG. 1.21.2 | *of disease* SOR. 3.49.3 || *analog.* **attempt** (to obtain *or* gain) ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 13.92.7 *etc.* || *extens.* **imposture, deceit** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 11.1, *al. etc.*

ἐπιθεσπίζω [ἐπί, θεσπίζω] **to give oracles:** τῷ τρίποδι on the tripod HDT. 4.179.3 || **to proclaim** (with oracles), **prophesy, announce** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DION. 3.35.6 *etc.* || *extens.* τὰ Τειρεσίου τε καὶ Σοφοκλέους ἑαυτῷ ἐπιθεσπίσας applying to himself as an oracle the verses of Tiresias and of Sophocles PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.4.

ἐπιθεσπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιθεσπίζω] **oracular response** ARR. *An.* 6.19.4.

ἐπιθετέον [ἐπιτίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put upon, place on** PLAT. *Gorg.* 507d *etc.* || **it is necessary to attach, add** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Soph.* 231c, *al.*

ἐπιθέτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιτίθημι] **impostor, deceiver** LUC. *Pod.* 172 VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 1.1 *etc.*

ἐπιθετικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτίθημι] **ready to attack, enterprising, daring** XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.6, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6 *etc.*; ▸ περί τι regarding sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315a 11 (*sup.*) | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐ. feat CORN. 21 || *gramm.* **adjectival** DIOD. 4.5.2 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐ. adjective AP.[7] *Synt.* 81.17 || **impostor** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165 || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιθετικῶς **adjectivally, as an adjective** CORN. 35 AP.[7] *Synt.* 81.15 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

ἐπίθετος -ον [ἐπιτίθημι] Ⓐ **added, additional** DION. 3.71.1 ‖ **acquired, introduced afterwards** ISOCR. 7.29 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.3, *al.* ‖ *analog.* **adventitious** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 9; ἅπαντα ταῦτ' ἐπίθετα τῇ φύσει κακά all these are evils foreign to nature MEN. *fr.* 844.13 Ⓑ **fictitious, false** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.8 DION. 4.70.4 ‖ *rhet.* **artificial** DION. *Dem.* 1.2, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *gramm.* **adjectival, as an epithet** *or* **nickname**: τῷ τρίτῳ (*sc.* ὀνόματι) ... ἐχρήσαντο πράξεώς τινος ... ἢ ἀρετῆς ἐπιθέτῳ they applied as the third name a nickname relating to some particular action or quality PLUT. *Cor.* 11.2; τὸ προσηγορικὸν ἐξ ἐπιθέτου πρὸς τὰς φύσεις the 'cognomen' is derived from an epithet given in relation to character PLUT. *Mar.* 1.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπίθετον **epithet, adjective** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 19 DION. *Comp.* 5.9 *etc.* Ⓓ *medic. subst.* τὸ ἐπίθετον **application** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.25 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιθέτως **through epithets, with adjectives** STRAB. 1.2.29, *al.*

ἐπιθέω [ἐπί, θέω] **to run** HDT. 9.107.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.10 PLOT. 2.9.6 (*fig.*), *al. etc.* ‖ **to run upon** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 22 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐπέθεον, *epic 3. sg.* ἐπέθεε EUSTATH. 207.31.

ἐπιθεωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θεωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to consider further, examine with care** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 8 DION. *Rh.* 3.2 PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.3 *etc.* ‖ **to consider after** EPIC. 34.14.4 ‖ **to observe, watch** IOS. *A.I.* 15.236 ‖ *astr.* **to look** *or* **appear on the right** VETT. 44.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be examined** *or* **carefully observed** THPHR. *Metaph.* 34 *etc.* ‖ **to be observed in addition** PLOT. 6.6.5.

ἐπιθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθεωρέω] **observation, contemplation** MAUR. 8.26 ‖ *astr.* **aspect, appearance** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 193.

ἐπιθεωρητέον [ἐπιθεωρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to examine** *or* **consider** SOR. 2.28.2 (*corr.*) GAL. 8.165, *al. etc.*

ἐπιθεωρία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιθεωρέω] **observation**: *astr.* **aspect, appearance** (on the right) RHETOR. (*CCA* 1.155.15).

ἐπιθήγω [ἐπί, θήγω] **to make sharp, sharpen** AEL. *N.A.* 5.16 ‖ *fig.* **to excite, stimulate** PLUT. *An seni* 786a.

ἐπιθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιτίθημι] **addition, supplement** HES. *Op.* 380: ἐξέβαλεν ... ἄρτους δέκ' ὀβολῶν κἀπιθήκην τέτταρας he threw away my bread worth ten obols and then worth another four obols ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1391 *etc.*

ἐπιθηλέω, *contr.* [ἐπιθάλλω] **to bloom, grow** NONN. *D.* 3.151 (*impf.* ἐπεθήλεεν).

ἐπίθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτίθημι] *proper.* that which is put upon: **covering** IL. 24.228 HDT. 1.48.2 *etc.*; ἔμπλεον εἶναι καὶ ἐ. ἔχειν (the container) is full and has a covering HP. *Epid.* 6.4.8 ‖ **sepulchral statue, funerary stele** IS. 2.36 *etc.* ‖ **point** (*of a spear*) DIOD. 5.30.4 ‖ **sign** (*on a shield*) PAUS. 5.25.9 ‖ *medic.* **application** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.22, 2.3.13 • *often v.l.* ἐπίθεμα.

ἐπιθημᾰτουργία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίθημα, ἔργον] **making of covers** PLAT. *Pol.* 280d.

ἐπιθηματόω, *contr.* [ἐπίθημα] **to put the cover** (on) ▸ *with acc.* ANTICL. 22.

ἐπιθηραρχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιθήραρχος] **unit of four elephants** AEL.[1] 23 *etc.*

ἐπιθήραρχος, ου, ὁ [ἐπί, θήρ, ἄρχω] **commander of a unit of four elephants** AEL.[1] 23 *etc.*

ἐπιθησαυριστέον [ἐπί, θησαυριστέον] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put away as treasure** CLEM. *Str.* 1.6.34.1 (*v.l.*).

ἔπιθι *pres. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἔπειμι 2.

ἐπιθιγγάνω [ἐπί, θιγγάνω] *aor*[t]. ἐπέθιγον; **to touch, brush against** THPHR. *Od.* 11 *etc.* | ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *T.G.* 19.3 ‖ **to reach, extend**: τῆς θαλάσσης up to the sea PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921d (*view*).

ἐπιθλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, θλάσις] *medic.* **fracture** ORIB. 46.5.2.

ἐπιθλίβω [ἐπί, θλίβω] **to press** (on) DIOD. 3.14.2 *etc.* ‖ **to crowd** APP. 16.45 ‖ *fig.* **to repress** PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 782d.

ἐπίθλιψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθλίβω] **pressing, compression** ARET. *C.A.* 1.9.6 ‖ **flattening** ORIB. *Ecl.* 73.23.

ἐπιθοάζω [ἐπί, θοάζω] **to be seated as a suppliant** (before the altar) AESCHL. *Ch.* 856 (*codd.*) EUR. *Med.* 1409 (*codd.*) • *only pres.*

ἐπίθολος -ον [ἐπί, θολός] **muddy** LYD. *Ost.* 8 (*water*).

ἐπιθολόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θολόω] ❶ *act.* **to make turbid**, *fig.* **stir up** PLUT. *in Hes.* 66 LUC. *Indoct.* 7 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become turbid, be stirred up** AET. 3.5.8 ARTEMID. 4 *pref.* (*fig.*) *etc.*; τὰ κόρα μοι ἐπιτεθόλωσθον my pupils are clouded LUC. *Lex.* 4.

ἐπιθόλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθολόω] **mental dimming** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.37A.

ἐπιθόρνῡμαι [ἐπί, θόρνυμαι] **to hurl oneself at, mount** (*a female*) ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.29 LUC. *Am.* 22 (*of bulls*) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* AEL. *N.A.* 10.2, *al.*

ἐπιθορύω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θορός] **to fertilize** ▸ *with acc.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.87.1.

ἐπιθορῠβέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θορυβέω] ❶ *act.* **to make a clamor: cheer** (*in approval*) PLAT. *Prot.* 339e XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.50 DION. 6.39.1 ‖ **to raise an uproar, riot** (*in disapproval*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.13 LUC. *Asin.* 54 ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 211.18.

ἐπιθραύω [ἐπί, θραύω] **to break** APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.105.4: *bread*).

ἐπιθρέξας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐπιτρέχω.

ἐπίθρεπτος -ον [ἐπιτρέφω] (well) **fed** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.24 (*flesh*).

ἐπιθρηνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θρηνέω] **to lament, weep** PLUT. *Sanit.* 123c HLD. 10.37.1 | ▸ *with acc.* BABR. 118.8 *etc.*

ἐπιθρήνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθρηνέω] **lamentation** (over) PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a.

ἐπιθρήνητος -ον [ἐπιθρηνέω] **lamentable** HSCH. *s.v.* περίσφατα.

Ἐπιθριδᾰκια -ων, τά **Epithridakia** *festival in honor of Apollo* HSCH.

ἐπιθρομβόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, θρομβόω] **to clot** NIC. *Al.* 364 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιθρῡλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θρυλέω] **to yell and shout, declare noisily** AGATH. 2.2.2 ‖ **to grumble at** ▸ *with dat.* GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 40.64.

ἐπιθρύπτω [ἐπί, θρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to make weak, worn out** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.37 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be affected, effeminate** PLUT. *Di.* 17.6 (*corr.*) ARISTAEN. 1.28.

ἐπιθρῴσκω [ἐπί, θρῴσκω] **to jump** (on), **leap**: νηός on the ship IL. 8.515; νεῶν on the ships EUR. *Rh.* 100 | τύμβῳ upon the tomb IL. 4.177 ‖ **to make a leap**: τόσσον ἐπιθρῴσκουσι ... ἵπποι so much (space) the horses cover with a leap IL. 5.772; μακρὰ δ' ἐπιθρῴσκουσα making long jumps HES. *Sc.* 438 (*of a rock, cf.* ORPH. *A.* 1266) ‖ **to rise** MUS.[1] 113 (*darkness*).

ἐπίθυμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιθύω] **sacrifice, victim** HSCH. *etc.*

ἐπιθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θυμός] ❶ *act.* **to desire, long for** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 2.66.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 216 XEN. *An.* 4.1.14 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* MEN. *fr.* 1001.11; ἃ ... ἐπιθυμεῖ ἡ ψυχή that which our soul desires HLD. 8.7.6 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.24.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 617 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 6.92.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 313d *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be desired**: *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπιθυμούμενα objects of desire PLAT. *Phil.* 35d.

ἐπιθύμημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιθυμέω] **desired thing, object of desire, longing** HP. *Arte* 1 PLAT. *Leg.* 687c, *al. etc.*

ἐπιθύμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιθυμέω] **desire** IS. *fr.* 158.

ἐπιθῡμήτειρα -ας [ἐπιθυμέω] **aspiring to, desirous**: πολέμου ἐπιθυμήτειραι bellicose, warlike, *of the Amazons* CALLIM. *H.* 3.237 (*cf.* ἐπιθῡμητής).

ἐπιθῡμητής -οῦ [ἐπιθυμέω] **desirous, longing** HDT. 7.6.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 475b *etc.* ‖ **friend, supporter, follower** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60.

ἐπιθῡμητικός -ή -όν [ἐπιθυμέω] **desirous, eager** PLAT. *Rp.* 475b *etc.* | τὸ ἐ. appetitive element (*of the soul*) PLAT. *Rp.* 439e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 30 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιθυμητικῶς **with desire**: *with* ἔχειν to be desirous of PLAT. *Phaed.* 108a, *al.* DIOG. 8.18 *etc.*

ἐπιθῡμητός -ή -όν [ἐπιθυμέω] **desired, desirable** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1072a 27, *al. etc.*

ἐπιθῡμία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, θυμός] **desire, longing, craving** HDT. 1.32.6 THUC. 2.52.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* εἰς ἐπιθυμίαν τινὸς ἐλθεῖν *or* ἐφικέσθαι to conceive a desire for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 841c, *Tim.* 19b; ἐν ἐπιθυμίᾳ τινὸς εἶναι *or* γεγονέναι to have a desire for sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 318a, *Leg.* 841c; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* ἐπιθυμίαν ἐμποιεῖν τινι εἴς τινα to inspire in s.o. the desire for sthg. THUC. 4.81.2; ἐπιθυμίαν ἐμβαλεῖν ... τοῦ αὐτῷ χαρίζεσθαι to instill the desire to give him pleasure XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5 | **satisfaction of desires** HLD. 7.26.8 ‖ **longing, passion** (*also concr.*) ATH. 7.295a SEC. 8 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινα for s.o. HLD. 1.23.2 ‖ *Christ.* **concupiscence** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 19.18 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐπιθῡμίᾱμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιθυμιάω] **perfume, offering of incense** SOPH. *O.T.* 913 *etc.*

ἐπιθυμιάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, θυμιάω] ❶ *act.* **to burn perfumes, offer incense** PLUT. *Alex.* 25.7, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned**, *of incense* DIOSC.[2] 1.68.

ἐπιθύμιος -ον [ἐπιθυμέω] **longing for** MAN.[1] 4.565 | μοι ἔστ' ἐπιθύμιον *and inf.* I desire to ... IB. 1.11.

1. ἐπιθῡμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, θύμος] *bot.* **thyme** (*see* θύμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.36a.

2. ἐπιθῡμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, θύμος] **necklace of flowers** PLUT. *QConv.* 647f HSCH.

ἐπιθῡμόδειπνος -ον [ἐπιθυμέω, δεῖπνον] **desiring to dine** PLUT. *QConv.* 726a.

ἐπίθῡμον -ου, τό [ἐπί, θύμος] *bot.* **parasite of thyme** DIOSC.[2] 4.177 GAL. 6.414, *al. etc.*

ἐπῐθῡ́νω [ἐπί, ἰθύνω] **to lead, straighten** SOPH. *Ph.* 1059 AP. 3.1325 (*iter. impf.* -ύνεσκεν) *etc.*

ἐπιθύριος -ον [ἐπί, θύρα] Ⓐ **over a door** *I*IG 2[2].1408.20 (IV[BCE]), 4[2].1.110 *A* 22 (IV-III[BCE]) Ⓑ *subst. neut.* **architrave** *I*IG 11.2.165.11 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιθυσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιθύω] **burning incense** *I*IG 12(1)762A23 (*conject.*).

ἐπιθῡσιάω, *contr.* [ἐπιθύω] **to offer incense** SOPHR. 115.

1. ἐπῐθῡ́ω [ἐπί, θύω] ❶ *act.* **to make smoke**: λιβανωτόν incense ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1116 (*v.l.*) DIOD. 18.61.1 ‖ **to burn incense** DIOD. 12.11.1, 18.60.6 VT *1Kgs.* 12.33 *etc.* ‖ **to sacrifice** (besides *or* after) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1504 EUR. *Or.* 562 (*tmesis*) ‖ **to immolate, offer** DION. 1.40.6 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* **to sacrifice**: Νέρωνι Γάλβαν Galba after Neron PLUT. *Galb.* 14.5.

2. ἐπῐθῡ́ω [ἐπί, ἰθύω] **to direct oneself against, hurl oneself** OD. 16.297; ▸ *with gen.* EUPHOR. 35a; ▸ *with dat.* OPP.[1] 1.281 ‖ **to spring at**, *fig.* **to long for** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 18.175 HOM. 4.475 AP. 1.1238, *al.*

ἐπιθωρακίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, θώραξ] **cloak over a cuirass** PLUT. *Art.* 11.9.

ἐπιθωρακίζομαι [ἐπί, θώραξ] **to put on a cuirass** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.27 (*v.l.* θωρακίσασθαι).

ἐπιθωρήσσομαι *f.l. for* ἐπὶ θωρ- AP. 1.42.

ἐπιθωΰσσω [ἐπί, θωΰσσω] **to cry out, exhort, order** AESCHL. *Pr.* 73 (*fut.* -ύξω), 277 (*aor.* ἐπεθώυξας) EUR. *I.T.* 1127 *etc.*

ἐπίδμων -ονος [ἐπί, ἴδμων] **experienced in** ▸ *with gen.* AP 6.175.1.

ἐπιζάνω [ἐφιζάνω] **to sit** QS 6.38.

ἐπίζομαι *Ion., see* ἐφίζω.

ἐπίστωρ -ορος [ἐπί, ἵστωρ] **knowing, informed, aware** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 21.26 ‖ **witness:** τῶν μύθων of the words AP. 4.89 ‖ **expert, skilled** Palladas (AP 11.371.1) *etc.*

ἐπικαγχάζω [ἐπί, καγχάζω] **to laugh at, mock** GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.940D *etc.*

ἐπικαγχάλάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καγχαλάω] **to be proud** *or* **arrogant** QS 2.374 | ▸ *with dat.* QS 1.161, *al.*

ἐπικάδεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, κάδος] **repairing, reinforcement of a jug** *P*LOND. 3.1177.178, *al.* (II[CE]).

ἐπικαθαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καθαιρέω] **to knock down** (besides), **destroy** THUC. 8.20.2 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπικαθελών).

ἐπικαθαίρω [ἐπί, καθαίρω] **to clean, purge:** *pass.* RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.169) SOR. 1.28.6 (*of menstruation*).

ἐπικάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαθαίρω] **purification** *I*IG 4[2]1.102 *B* 1.109 (IV[BCE]).

ἐπικαθέζομαι [ἐπί, καθέζομαι] **to sit** (on *or* near), **attend** ▸ ἐπί τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 185 (*subj.* -έζηται = *aor*[t]. *of* ἐπικαθίζω) ‖ *mech.* **to be leaning, be** (on) HERO *Bel.* 83.11 (*ptc.* -εζομένην).

ἐπικαθεύδω [ἐπί, καθεύδω] **to sleep** (on), ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Indoct.* 4 ‖ *extens.* **to sit on** (eggs) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 20 ‖ *fig.* **to neglect** ▸ *with dat.* IUST. *Nov.* 88.2.1.

ἐπικαθέψω [ἐπί, καθέψω] **to boil:** *pass.* PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.6.

ἐπικαθηλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καθηλόω] **to nail down:** *pass.* APOLLOD.[3] 146.7.

ἐπικάθημαι [ἐπί, κάθημαι] **to be seated** (on), **be placed, weigh** (on) ▸ τινι on sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 6.72.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1093 = ▸ ἐπί τινι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1046 | ἠσθόμην δὲ ἐπικαθημένου μοι τοῦ φιλήματος I sensed that the kiss remained placed on me ACH. 2.8.1 | ▸ *with acc.* καμήλους ἐπικαθήμενοι sitting on camels APP. 11.32; λόφον ἐπικαθημένη situated on a hill DION. 1.14.2 (*city*) | *analog.* ἐ. ἐπὶ τῆς τραπέζης sit at the table *of a bank or exchange office* DEMOSTH. 49.17, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπικαθήμενος **banker** DEMOSTH. 36.7 ‖ *extens.* **to keep still over, sit on** ARISTOT. 558a 19, *al.* | *of bees on honeycombs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 5 ‖ **to stop,** *of rain on flowers* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.4 ‖ *milit.* **to be against, besiege** THUC. 7.27.4 | ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. APP. 12.78 = ▸ πρός τινι PLUT. *Luc.* 27.1 • *Ion. ptc.* ἐπικατημένος HDT. 6.72.2.

ἐπικαθήμενος -ου, ὁ, *see* ἐπικάθημαι.

ἐπικαθιζάνω [ἐπικαθίζω] **to sit, be placed** ▸ ἐπί τι on sthg. ANTIPH. 200.12 • *sec. pres. of* ἐπικαθίζω.

ἐπικαθίζω [ἐπί, καθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make sit, place** HP. *Art.* 78 (*the foot*), *al.* VT 2*Kgs.* 10.16 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to sit, place oneself, be** ▸ τινι *or* ἐπί τινι on sthg. EUP. 102.5 PLUT. *Them.* 12.1 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **to besiege** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 4.61.6 ❷ *rar. mid.*: *aor*[s]. φυλακὴν ἐπεκαθίσαντο they set up (= placed) a garrison THUC. 4.130.7 (*corr. in* -ίσταντο) | *aor*[t]. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 185 (*see* ἐπικαθέζομαι) ❸ *pass.* ἐπικαθεσθείς seated ARTEMID. 2.20 ORIG. *Io.* 10.30.196; *fem.* SCH. IL. 5.629.

ἐπικαθίημι [ἐπί, καθίημι] **to let fall on, rest** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. EPHIP. 14.11 ‖ **to put down** HP. *Art.* 60 ‖ *analog.* **to make join** (shutters), **close:** πύλας the gate APP. 7.51.

ἐπικαθίστημι [ἐπί, καθίστημι] *impf.* ἐπικαθίστην DCASS. 41.50.2, *mid.* ἐπικαθιστάμην THUC. 4.130.7 (*corr.*) ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπικαταστήσομαι ASCLEPIOD. 10.10 ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐπικατέστησα ‖ *aor*[r]. *ptc.* ἐπικαταστάς IOS. *A.I.* 19.151 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπικατασταθείς ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐπικατασταθησόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 17.45 ❶ *act. causat. trans.* **to put, establish, institute** (on *or* besides) ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 72b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313a 27 DCASS. 41.50.2 *etc.*; τινὰ στρατηγόν to name s.o. general as successor to another POL. 2.19.8 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to place** THUC. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* (*with aor*[r]. *intrans.* ἐπικατέστην) **to be placed** *or* **named** POL. 2.2.11 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **to be arranged in opposition** ASCLEPIOD. 10.11.

ἐπικαθυγραίνομαι [ἐπί, καθυγραίνω] **to be kept moist** (above) ORIB. *Ecl.* 148.1 SOR. 1.44.1 *etc.*

ἐπικαινίζω [ἐπί, καινός] **to renew** VT *1Macc.* 10.44 (*pass.*).

ἐπικαίνισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, καίνισμα] **novelty** *or* **singular event** *CCA* 8(3).195.6.

ἐπικαινοτομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καινοτομέω] **to innovate** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.394A, *al. etc.*

ἐπικαινουργέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καινουργέω] **to devise a novelty** DEMOCR. B 191.

ἐπικαινόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καινός] **to make changes to,** *conject. of* ἐπικαινύομαι.

ἐπικαινύομαι [ἐπί, καίνυμαι] ❶ *act.* **to surpass, exceed** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.535 (*ppf.* ἐπὶ ... ἐκέκαστο) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be adorned** *or* **furnished** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 20.35 (*pf.* ἐπί ... κέκασται) *etc. only in tmesis.*

ἐπικαίνω [ἐπί, καίνω] **to kill:** αὐτῶν πολιτῶν μὴ 'πικαινόντων νόμους provided that the citizens themselves do not kill the laws AESCHL. *Eum.* 693.

ἐπικαιρία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίκαιρος] **opportunity, favorable occasion** HP. *Gland.* 4 Democr. B 26e (*title*).

ἐπικαίριος -ον [ἐπίκαιρος] **opportune, favorable** XEN. *Oec.* 15.11, *Hel.* 3.3.11 (*sup.*) *etc.*; τόποι ἐπικαίριοι the vital parts of the body TIM.[2] 102d | *with inf.* τις ... τῶν θεραπεύεσθαι ἐπικαιρίων one of those that it was important to cure *or* make healthy XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.25 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* **ἐπικαιρίως opportunely, at the right time** STRAB. 9.3.1, 10.1.7.

ἐπίκαιρος -ον [ἐπί, καιρός] **opportune, favorable, convenient** *usu. of things* SOPH. *O.T.* 875 THUC. 6.34.4, 85.2 DEMOSTH. 18.27 *etc.*; ἐν ἐπικαιροτάτῳ κειμένη situated in a most favorable position ISOCR. 15.108; ἐν ἐπικαίρῳ in a good position LUC. *Nav.* 13 | *subst.* τὰ ἐπίκαιρα **advantageous positions** XEN. *Hier.* 10.5 | ▸ τινος to *or* for sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 1406 | *of pers.* ἰατὴρ ἐπικαιρότατος the most opportune doctor PIND. *P.* 4.270 ‖ **important** HP. *Epid.* 1.25 (*symptoms*), *al.* ‖ **grave, dangerous** HP. *Fract.* 11 (*wound*), *al.* ‖ **essential, vital,** *of parts of the body* XEN. *Hip.* 12.7 (*sup.*) *etc.*; ἐ. τοῦ ζῆν necessary to live ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719a 16 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος THUC. 1.68.4, 8.106.1 ♦ *adv.* ἐπικαίρως **opportunely, at the right time** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 9.10, *al. etc.* ‖ **in an important way, gravely** PAUS. 4.8.4 (*to be wounded*) ‖ *superl.* -οτάτως.

Ἐπίκαιρος -ου, ὁ **Epikairos,** *city of Palestine* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.16.9.

ἐπικαίω, *Att.* ἐπικάω [ἐπί, καίω] ❶ *act.* **to make burn, burn** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 22.170 (*tmesis*) HOM. 3.491 XEN.[1] 3.7.4 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to cauterize** AET.[1] 13.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to burn, be burned** HP. *Aër.* 20 (*by the cold*), *al.* PLAT. *epist.* 340d (*of the sun*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371b 14 (*of lightning*), *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.6 (*to prune plants*) DIOSC.[2] 3.35 (*by medicinal substances*) *etc.*; ἐπικέκαυται is tanned MEN. *Dysc.* 754.

ἐπικᾰλᾰμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, καλαμάομαι] **to glean** LUC. *Tox.* 16.

ἐπικᾰλάμεια, τά [ἐπί, κάλαμος] **earth with stubble,** *i.e. in a fallow period P*TEBT. 115.4, *al.* (II[CE]).

ἐπικᾰλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καλέω] ❶ *act.* **to call on, invoke** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.39.1, *al. etc.* | ἐπικαλέω τοι τὴν θεόν I invoke the goddess for you HDT. 1.199.3 ‖ **to make come** OD. 7.189 (*tmesis*) ‖ *extens.* **to implicate, blame, accuse** ▸ τινί τι s.o. of sthg. THUC. 1.139.2, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. of THUC. 2.27.1 ANTIPHO 3.1.1 | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος s.o. for sthg. *P*PSI 419.2 (III[BCE]) ‖ *analog.* **to reproach:** ταῦτ' ἐπικαλεῖς; do you make these reproaches? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 663; ἐπικαλοῦσα ἀρχαιότητα with the accusation of being antiquated PLAT. *Leg.* 657b | τοὺς ἐπικαλοῦντας ἀλλήλοις the litigants PLAT. *Leg.* 766e ‖ *later* **to give a name** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 454 ❷ *mid.* **to invoke** ▸ *with acc.* (*a god*) HDT. 1.87.1, *al. etc.*; καὶ θεοὺς ἐπεκαλεῖτο καὶ ἀνθρώπους καθορᾶν τὰ γιγνόμενα he invoked gods and men to watch what was happening XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.55; τὴν Λευκόλλου μαρτυρίαν the testimony of Lucullus PLUT. *Cim.* 2.1 2.poet.1 ‖ **to invite** HDT. 1.187.3 | τοῦτο ... αὐτοῦ ἐπικαλέσεται ... τὴν εἰς σὲ φιλανθρωπίαν this will urge on the benevolence that he nourishes towards you CHARIT. 2.5.3 ‖ **to call** (in aid) HDT. 5.63.3, *al.* THUC. 1.101.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with two acc.* τινὰ σύμμαχον s.o. as an ally HDT. 8.64.2; τινὰ μάρτυρα s.o. as a witness PLAT. *Leg.* 664c; τινὰ βοηθόν s.o. for aid PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297c | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπεκαλοῦντο βοηθεῖν they called in aid LUC. *Symp.* 43 ‖ **to call** *or* **make appear** (before oneself) HDT. 5.39.2 ‖ **to make an appeal** ▸ τι to sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.127 ‖ *extens.* **to appeal** ▸ τινα to s.o. PLUT. *T.G.* 16.1, *al.* NT *Acts* 25.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be called** *or* **nicknamed** HDT. 8.44.2 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.25, *al.* VT *1Sam.* 23.28 *P*TEBT. 53.16 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; ἐπικεκλήσθω μάρτυς ... Ἥλιος let the Sun be called as a witness HLD. 4.8.2 ‖ **to be demanded** *P*PETR. 31.1.38 (III[BCE]) | *analog.* τὰ ἐπικαλεόμενα χρήματα the treasures imputed to them, *i.e.* that they were accused of having HDT. 2.118.3.

ἐπικαλλύνω [ἐπί, καλλύνω] **to beautify** THEM. *Or.* 32.359b *etc.*

ἐπικαλλωπίζομαι [ἐπί, καλλωπίζω] **to beautify oneself** IO. *Hlo.* 8.525A *etc.*

ἐπικάλυμμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικαλύπτω] **wrapping, veil:** *fig.* πλοῦτος δὲ πολλῶν ἐπικάλυμμ' ἐστὶν κακῶν wealth covers many evils MEN. *fr.* 92 ‖ **covering, closure,** *in fish and sim.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 1, *al.*

ἐπικᾰλύπτήριον -ου, τό [ἐπικαλύπτω] **covering** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 24.

ἐπικᾰλύπτω [ἐπί, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cover, wrap, veil, hide** HES. *Th.* 798 PLAT. *Ch.* 169d (*fig.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 (*of snow*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ACH. 3.18.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be covered** *or* **hidden** PLAT. *Crat.* 395b *etc.*; ἐπικαλύπτεσθαι τὸν νοῦν the mind is obscured ARISTOT. *An.* 429a 7; τῶν βλεφάρων ἐπικεκαλυμμένων when the eyelids are lowered ARISTOT. *Sens.* 437a 25.

ἐπικάλυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαλύπτω] **covering, concealment** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 266e BAS. *Is.* 114.

ἐπικάμισον -ου, τό [ἐπί, κάμισον] **overgarment** TZ. *in Hes.* 534.

ἐπικάμνω [ἐπί, κάμνω] **to worry over** ▸ *with dat.* AEL. *V.H.* 14.6.

ἐπικάμπειον -ου, τό *v.l. for* ἐπικάμπιος.

ἐπικαμπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπικάμπτω] **bending, curve,**

E

angle HDT. 1.180.2 (*of a building*) ‖ *milit.* **enveloping formation** *in an arc or in the shape of a horseshoe* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.6 ARR. *An.* 2.9.2, *al.*

ἐπικαμπής -ές [ἐπικάμπτω] **curved, curving** PLUT. *Cam.* 32.7 (*shape of the* 'lituus', *sacrificial staff*) LUC. *Gall.* 28 (*feather*) *etc.*

ἐπικαμπία -ας, ἡ [ἐπικαμπής] **curve** L. *E.M.* 722.35.

ἐπικάμπιος -ον [ἐπικάμπτω] **curved, curving** PHIL. 80.11, *al. etc.* | *milit.* ἐ. τάξις curved *or* enveloping formation (*see* ἐπικαμπή) POL. 6.31.2 DIOD. 17.57.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπικάμπιον **wing, corner** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 594b (*of a portico*) *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **enveloping formation** POL. 1.27.4 (*of a fleet*), 5.82.9 AEL.[1] 31.4 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **nodal point** (of the lunar orbit) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 167 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐπικάμπτω [ἐπί, κάμπτω] ❶ *act.* **to curve, bend** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 17 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to bend, move** LIB. *Decl.* 46.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be curved** *or* **bent, form an angle** HP. *Os.* 10 *etc.*; ὀφρὺς ἐπικεκαμμένη arched brow ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 33; τὸ μὲν ὀξύνεται, τὸ δὲ ἐπικάμπτεται on one side it becomes sharp, on the other it is curved ACH. 3.7.9 ‖ *milit.* **to be in encircling formation** *i.e.* with the flanks advanced *in a horseshoe shape* XEN. *An.* 1.8.23, *al.* DCASS. 50.31.5 (*of a fleet*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be moved** LIB. *Or.* 6.38, *al. etc.*

ἐπικαμπύλος -ον [ἐπί, καμπύλος] **curved, bent** HOM. 4.90 (*in the shoulders*) HES. *Op.* 427.

ἐπίκαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικάμπτω] **curving, curve** NICOL.[1] 47 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **enveloping movement** DCASS. 50.31.6 (*of a fleet*).

ἐπικανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, κανθός] **lachrymal caruncle** HIPPIATR. 34.1.

ἐπικαρδιάω [ἐπί, καρδιάω] **to suffer at heart** NIC. *Al.* 19.

ἐπικαρπία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, καρπός] **fruit, product, income** *usu. from land* PLAT. *Leg.* 955d DION. 3.58.1 *etc.* ‖ **revenue, interest** ISOCR. 8.125 DEMOSTH. 27.50 (*of capital*) ANTIPH. 21.5 (*of cattle*) *etc.* ‖ **tax received** (*for pasturage*) ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346a 3 ‖ *fig.* **profit, gain** AEL. *N.A.* 2.8 DCASS. 39.10.2 *etc.*

ἐπικαρπίδιος -ον [ἐπί, καρπός] **being on fruits** ZONA (AP 9.226.4).

ἐπικαρπίζομαι [ἐπί, καρπίζω] **to overwork** (*the earth*) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.3.

ἐπικάρπιος -ον [ἐπί, καρπός] A **giver** *or* **protector of fruits**, *esp. of gods* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 19 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1048c *etc.* ‖ **fruit-bearing**, *of seasons* ARAT. 552 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπικάρπιον **rind** *of a melon* ATH. 51c B **on the wrist**: ἐπικάρπιοι ὄφεις small snakes on the wrist = bracelets PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐπικάρπιον **carpus**, part next to the wrist SOR. 1.84.

ἐπικαρπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, καρπολογέω] **to glean** VT *4Macc.* 2.9.

ἐπίκαρπος -ον [ἐπί, καρπός] **producing fruit** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.70.18 (III[CE]).

ἐπικάρσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐπί, *see* κείρω] **transverse, at an angle** (*usu. right*) HDT. 1.180.3, 4.101.3 POL. 6.29.1 QS 5.81 *etc.* | *of ships* ἐφέροντ' ἐπικάρσιαι they advanced obliquely = scattered OD. 9.70; τοῦ μὲν Πόντου ἐπικαρσίας, τοῦ δὲ Ἑλλησπόντου κατὰ ῥόον with respect to the Black Sea arranged at an angle, with respect to the Hellespont aligned with the current HDT. 7.36.1 ‖ *adv. neut.* -ια **obliquely** COM. *CAF* 640 ◆ *adv.* ἐπικαρσίως **crosswise** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.2) ORIB. *Ecl.* 97.15 *etc.*

Ἐπικάστη -ης, ἡ **Epikaste**, *female name* (*myth.*) OD. 11.271 *etc.*

ἐπικαταβαίνω [ἐπί, καταβαίνω] **to descend** ▸ ἔς τι to *or* towards sthg. (*place*) HDT. 9.25.2 = ▸ πρός τι THUC. 6.97.5, *al.* PLUT. *Cim.* 13.1 ‖ **to extend** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.40 (*pains*) *etc.* ‖ **to pounce on** (*host.*) HDT. 8.38 THUC. 4.11.1, *al.*

ἐπικαταβάλλω [ἐπί, καταβάλλω] **to make fall** (on), **throw on** *or* **against** AP. 4.187 (*aor.* ἐπί ... κάββαλε) IOS. *A.I.* 5.316, *al.* DCASS. 50.33.7 ‖ **to let fall, lower**: τὰ ὦτα the ears XEN. *Cyn.* 4.3 (*of dogs*).

ἐπικαταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπικαταβάλλω] **confiscation** *of mortgaged property* PENTEUX. 14.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπικατάγνῡμαι [ἐπί, κατάγνυμι] **to break** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 11.

ἐπικατάγω [ἐπί, κατάγω] ❶ *act.* **to bring to an end, resolve** VETT. 291.10 (*calculation*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to land** (after) THUC. 3.49.3, 8.28.1 DCASS. 42.7.7 *etc.*

ἐπικαταδαρθάνω [ἐπί, καταδαρθάνω] *aor.* ἐπικατέδαρθον; **to fall asleep** (after), **sleep** THUC. 4.133.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 534d.

ἐπικαταδεσμέω, *contr.* [ἐπικαταδέω] **to swaddle** (*babies*) SOR. 2.16.1.

ἐπικαταδέω [ἐπί, καταδέω] **to bind** (to *or* on) HP. *Epid.* 5.58 LUC. *Asin.* 16, 34.

ἐπικαταδύνω *and* ἐπικαταδύω [ἐπί, καταδύνω] ❶ *act.* **to set after** GEM. 9.1 (*stars*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* CLEOM. 1.3 *etc.*

ἐπικατάδυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαταδύνω] **setting** (behind the dawn *or* at the setting of the sun) *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4 *etc.* | *of an astrological site* CCA 8.3.117.11.

ἐπικαταθέω [ἐπί, καταθέω] **to make an incursion** (against), **attack** DCASS. 40.36.2.

ἐπικαταιόνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, καταιόνησις] **supplementary poultice** *or* **compress** AET.[1] 3.172 (*v.l.*).

ἐπικαταίρω [ἐπί, καταίρω] **to fall heavily** (on), **hurl oneself upon** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.11.

ἐπικατακαίω [ἐπί, κατακαίω] **to burn** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. LIB. *Decl.* 13.59.

ἐπικατακλίνω [ἐπί, κατακλίνω] **to bend** AP.[9] 71.28 *etc.* ‖ **to take as a concubine** IOS. *A.I.* 1.187 (*var.* ἐπικλίνει).

ἐπικατακλύζω [ἐπί, κατακλύζω] **to flood** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.107.1.

ἐπικατακοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατακοιμάω] **to sleep** (on) HDT. 4.172.3.

ἐπικαταλαμβάνω [ἐπί, καταλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to catch, grasp, reach** THUC. 2.90.5, 3.111.2, *al.* POL. 1.66.3 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to attach, bind to** GAL. 13.357 ❷ *pass.* **to be caught** *or* **reached** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 33 ‖ *gramm.* **to be grasped** *or* **understood** (later) SEXT. *S.* 8.166, 175.

ἐπικατάληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαταλαμβάνω] **overcoming** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.39.

ἐπικαταλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, καταλλαγή] **premium**, *on the exchange of money* THPHR. *Ch.* 30.15.

ἐπικαταλύω [ἐπί, καταλύω] **to dissolve, reduce further** GAL. 15.721.

ἐπικαταμένω [ἐπί, καταμένω] **to remain, delay further** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.36, *Cyr.* 1.2.11.

ἐπικαταπάσσω [ἐπί, καταπάσσω] **to scatter**: *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.37.

ἐπικαταπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καταπηδάω] **to leap**: εἰς τὰ σκάφη onto boats IOS. *B.I.* 3.526.

ἐπικαταπίμπρημι [ἐπί, καταπίμπρημι] **to set fire to** APP. 14.22.

ἐπικαταπίπτω [ἐπί, καταπίπτω] **to fall** LUC. *Anach.* 1 *etc.*

ἐπικαταπλάσσω [ἐπί, καταπλάσσω] **to apply a cataplasm** HP. *Fract.* 25.

ἐπικαταπλέω [ἐπί, καταπλέω] **to sail, proceed against**, *of ships* DIOD. 16.66.5, 68.5 *etc.*; ἐπικαταπλεῖ ταῖς ἄλλαις τριήρεσιν heads for the shore with the other triremes CHARIT. 8.6.9.

ἐπικαταράομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, καταράομαι] **to swear against, curse** VT *Num.* 5.19, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* VT *Num.* 22.17 *etc.*

ἐπικατᾰράσσομαι [ἐπί, καταράσσω] **to fall with a crash, break apart, shatter** DION. 10.16.5, *al.*

ἐπικατάρᾱτος -ον [ἐπικαταράομαι] **cursed** VT *Gen.* 3.17 *etc.*

ἐπικαταρρέω [ἐπί, καταρρέω] **to run down, drip** HP. *Aër.* 3 | *of pers.* ἐπικατερρύη νεκροῖς collapsed on the corpses PLUT. *Pel.* 4.7.

ἐπικαταρρήγνῡμι [ἐπί, καταρρήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to tear, rip** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.134 ❷ *pass.* **to fall on, overturn** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Mar.* 21.8 (*rain*) DION. 10.16.7 (*boulder*) | *medic. of a purged stomach* GAL. 16.691.

ἐπικαταρριπτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καταρριπτέω] **to throw down**: ἑαυτὰς ἐπικατερρίπτουν they threw themselves down (from the rock) XEN. *An.* 4.7.13.

ἐπικατασείω [ἐπί, κατασείω] **to make fall, overturn** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.43 (*elephant*), 338.

ἐπικατασκάπτω [ἐπί, κατασκάπτω] **to knock down, destroy** DION. 1.39.4 IOS. *A.I.* 13.364 *etc.*; ἐπικατασκάψαντες ἔτι ζῶντος τὴν γῆν having ravaged the land while he was still alive DION. 4.48.2.

ἐπικατασκευάζω [ἐπί, κατασκευάζω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare in addition, construct upon** IOS. *B.I.* 4.137 DCASS. 50.23.3 ❷ *mid. fig.* **to be constructed upon** DEMOSTH. 46 topic.

ἐπικατασκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατασκοπέω] **to watch over** PROC.[1] *B.* 5.7.29 (*dub.*).

ἐπικατασπάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατασπάω] ❶ *act.* **to pull down** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 2 ❷ *pass. medic. of convulsions* **to be pulled down** HP. *Vict.* 3.70.

ἐπικατασπένδω [ἐπί, κατασπένδω] **to pour as a libation** IOS. 1.82.

ἐπικατάστασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαθίστημι] *milit.* **manoeuver towards the original position** ASCLEPIOD. 10.1, 9.

ἐπικαταστρέφω [ἐπί, καταστρέφω] **to overturn, put upside down** DIOSC.[2] 5.79 GEOP. 10.56.6 *etc.*

ἐπικατασφάζω, *Att.* ἐπικατασφάττω [ἐπί, κατασφάζω] ❶ *act.* **to slaughter** (on), **immolate, sacrifice**, *usu.* ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.45.1, 3 PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772c, *al. etc.*; ἐπικατασφάξων ἐμαυτὸν τῇ σορῷ determined to kill myself on a tomb ACH. 3.16.2 ‖ **to kill** (afterwards) DION. 3.20.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be immolated** *or* **sacrificed** IOS. *A.I.* 19.87.

ἐπικατατέμνω [ἐπί, κατατέμνω] **to cut further, extend the tunnels** (*of a mine*) DEMOSTH. 37.36.

ἐπικατατρέχω [ἐπί, κατατρέχω] **to rush, cast oneself headlong, hurl oneself against** DION. 9.21.1 DCASS. 43.4.5.

ἐπικαταφέρω [ἐπί, καταφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to knock down** LIB. *Pr.* 12.7 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to strike, fall on** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.374 ‖ *fig.* **to be carried** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 112.10 ‖ *astr.* **to come behind, follow** VETT. 278.6 *etc.* | *of an astrological place CCA* 8.3.101.

ἐπικαταφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπικαταφέρω] *an astrological position* FIRM. 2.19.9.

ἐπικατάφορος -ον [ἐπικαταφέρω] **apt to, inclined, prone** ▸ ἐπί *or* πρός τι to sthg. ATH. 9.301e, *al.*

ἐπικαταχέω [ἐπί, καταχέω] **to pour on** IUL. 12.346d *etc.*

ἐπικαταψάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, καταψάω] **to scratch, graze** STRAB. 17.3.11.

ἐπικαταψεύδομαι [ἐπί, καταψεύδομαι] **to lie further** HDT. 3.63.3 THUC. 8.74.3 *etc.* ‖ **to accuse**

falsely Ios. *A.I.* 17.114 ‖ **to falsify, feign** (*the appearance*) Ios. *A.I.* 19.30.

ἐπικαταψήχω [ἐπί, καταψήχω] **to smooth, flatter** App. 14.145.

ἐπικατεῖδον [ἐπί, κατεῖδον] *aor*[t]. **to watch besides** Hp. *Prog.* 7.

ἐπικάτειμι [ἐπί, κάτειμι] **to descend** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. Thuc. 2.49.6 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* Ios. *A.I.* 1.286.

ἐπικατεράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατεράω] **to pour** (on) Gal. 13.39 *etc.*

ἐπικατέρχομαι [ἐπί, κατέρχομαι] **to descend** Hp. *NatPuer.* 30.

ἐπικατέχω [ἐπί, κατέχω] **to hold back** Dion. 9.60.5 Luc. *Herm.* 23 *etc.*

ἐπικατηγορέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατηγορέω] ❶ *act.* **to impute, attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Plut. *Col.* 1113b *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τί τινος to affirm sthg. of sthg. *or* s.o., give a qualification Sext. *S.* 9.334, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be affirmed besides, be added to the predicate** Aristot. *APr.* 94a 25 *etc.*

ἐπικατηγόρημα -ατος, τό *f.l.*, *see* κατηγόρημα.

ἐπικατηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἐπικατηγορέω] **further attribution, qualification** Sext. *S.* 10.297 *etc.*

ἐπικάτημαι *see* ἐπικάθημαι.

ἐπικατοικέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατοικέω] **to inhabit, reside** Ceb. 15.

ἐπικατονομάζομαι [ἐπί, κατονομάζω] **to be offered in the name of** ▸ *with dat.* Clem. *Paed.* 2.1.8.4 (*pf. mid.* ἐπικατωνόμασται).

ἐπικατορθόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κατορθόω] **to straighten, put back in place** Hp. *Fract.* 16.

ἐπικατορύσσω [ἐπί, κατορύσσω] **to give a tomb:** *in pass.* ζῶν ἐπικατορυχθήσομαι I will be buried alive Antipho 3.2.10 (*codd.*).

ἐπικαττύω [ἐπί, κασσύω] **to patch** Poll. 7.82 *etc.*

ἐπικάτω [ἐπί, κάτω] *adv.* **downwards, downhill** Hsch. *s.v.* ἐπιπρηνές.

ἐπικαυλόφυλλος -ον [ἐπί, καυλός, φύλλον] **having leaves on the stem** Thphr. *H.P.* 7.8.3.

ἐπίκαυμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικαίω] **burning, blister from burning** Diosc.[2] *Eup.* 1.36 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **ulceration of the eye** Gal. 12.758, *al.*

ἐπίκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαίω] **burning, scalding** Strab. 13.4.11, *al.* ‖ **superficial inflammation** Plat. *Ax.* 368c ‖ **ulceration of the eye** Diosc.[2] 2.136.

ἐπικαυστέον [ἐπικαίω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cauterize** Aet.[1] 13.12.

ἐπίκαυτος -ον [ἐπικαίω] **burnt at the top** Hdt. 7.71, 74.1.

ἐπικαυχάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, καυχάομαι] **to glory in** Greg.[1] *PsInscr.* 99.20 Hsch.

ἐπικαχλάζω [ἐπί, καχλάζω] **to beat noisily** *in iter. impf.* πέτραις ἐπικαχλάζεσκεν (the wave) was breaking on the rocks Ap. 4.944.

ἐπικάω *Att.*, *see* ἐπικαίω.

ἐπίκειμαι [ἐπί, κεῖμαι] Ⓐ **to lie (on), be placed, be** ▸ τινι on sthg. Thgn. 19, *al.* Theocr. 24.118 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινος DCass. 67.16.3 Hero *Pn.* 1.38, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be situated,** *usu. of islands*: ἐπὶ Λήμνῳ (*mss.* -ου) near Lemnos Hdt. 7.6.2; ἐπὶ τῇ Θρῃΐκῃ near Thrace Hdt. 7.185.1 | ▸ *abs.* αἱ νῆσοι αἱ ἐπικείμεναι the islands adjacent (to the coast) Thuc. 2.14.1 ‖ **to fit together, be closed,** *of doors* Od. 6.19 | *fig.* πολλοῖσ' ἀνθρώπων γλώσσῃ θύραι οὐκ ἐπίκεινται for many men the doors do not close well on the tongue, *i.e.* they do not keep their mouth closed Thgn. 421 ‖ **to press (on), hang over**: κρατερὴ δ' ἐπικείσετ' ἀνάγκη a grave destiny will weigh on you Il. 6.458; ἐ. Βοιωτοῖσι pursue the Boeotians closely Hdt. 5.81.3; ἐπικείμενοι λαμπρῶς with a brilliant chase Thuc. 7.71.5; ▸ ἐ. τινι to hang over *or* be threatened to s.o., *of evils* Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.5; ἐπίκειται δέ μοι πρὸς τοῦτον τὸν γάμον ὁ πατὴρ it is my father who insists that I take this woman as a spouse Ach. 1.11.2; ὁ ἐπικείμενος κίνδυνος the danger that threatens Hdn.[1] 1.13.4 | *analog. of penalty* Aristot. *Pol.* 1297a 18 *etc.*; θάνατος ἡ ζημία ἐπίκειται the penalty that is inflicted is death Hdt. 2.38.3 | *of duty* οἷς ἐπέκειτο φροντίζειν σῶον εἶναι those whose turn it was to provide for the maintenance (*of the ship of Delos*) Plut. *An seni* 786f | **to be imminent** Ach. 2.16.2 ‖ *extens.* **to be imposed,** *of a name* Plat. *Crat.* 411c, *Prot.* 349c Ⓑ ▸ *with acc. of respect* **to have, put on, be decorated:** ἐπικείμενον κάρα κυνέας head covered with a helmet Eur. *Suppl.* 716 (*dub.*); στέφανον ἐπικείμενος with a crown on the head Plut. *Marc.* 22.2; θεράποντος ἐπικείμενος πρόσωπον having the appearance of a servant Plut. *Lys.* 23.6; ἱερὰν ἐσθῆτα ἐ. put on the sacred garment App. 16.134 | *analog.* οἱ κίνδυνον ἐπικείμενοι those exposed to danger App. 16.124.

ἐπικείρω [ἐπί, κείρω] *aor.* ἐπέκειρα; **to cut off, cut into:** φάλαγγας the ranks Il. 16.394; ὄρχους ὀδόντι the rows with his tusks Bacchyl. *Epin.* 5.108 (*of a wild boar*) ‖ **to reap** Aeschl. *Pers.* 921 (*men*) Thphr. *H.P.* 8.7.4 (*grain*) | *fig.* Il. 15.467 (*tmesis*) • *epic aor.* ἐπέκερσα.

ἐπικεκαλυμμένως [ἐπικαλύπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in an obscure manner, covertly** Bas. *Reg.br.* 267 *etc.*

ἐπικεκλασμένον -ου, τό, *see* ἐπικλάω.

ἐπικεκρυμμένως [ἐπικρύπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **secretly, mysteriously** Plot. 3.9.1 Porph. *Plot.* 15 Clem. *Str.* 1.9.45.1, *al. etc.*

ἐπικέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικελεύω] **invitation, exhortation** Thuc. 4.95.1 Dion. 2.41.3.

ἐπικελευστικός -ή -όν [ἐπικελεύω] **encouraging:** τὸ ἐ. signal to attack Polyaen. 5.16.4.

ἐπικελεύω [ἐπί, κελεύω] ❶ *act.* **to exhort, encourage** Eur. *Bac.* 1088; ▸ τινι s.o. Eur. *Hel.* 1224 *etc.* = ▸ τινα Thuc. 3.82.5 | τοῦτο ὑπελάμβανον αὐτό μοι παρακελεύεσθαί τε καὶ ἐπικελεύειν I thought that this very thing (the dream) urged and exhorted me Plat. *Phaed.* 61a | πρὸς δὲ τοῖς ἄλλοις κελεύμασιν ... ἐπικελεύειν τόδε in addition to the other cries of exhortation (to the dogs), to also do this Xen. *Cyn.* 6.20 ❷ *mid.* **to encourage** Plut. *Ant.* 77.4 | ▸ *with inf.* Thuc. 4.28.3; τῶν ... μὴ παραδέχεσθαι ... ἐπικελευομένων who exhorted him not to let him pass Hld. 7.6.2.

ἐπικέλλω [ἐπί, κέλλω] *fut.* ἐπικέλσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέκελσα *and* ἐπέκειλα NT *Acts* 27.41; **to drive, dock, to bring to land** ▸ *with acc.* Od. 9.148 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to land** Od. 9.138; ἠπείρῳ on dry land Od. 13.114 (*of a ship*) = χέρσῳ Ap. 3.575; γῆν on land Ap. 2.352 ‖ *extens.* **to be brought to land,** *of fish* (*oth.* to rush inside the net) Num. (Ath. 7.321b).

ἐπικέλλομαι [ἐπί, κέλομαι] **to invoke** ▸ *with acc.* Il. 9.454 Aeschl. *Suppl.* 40 ‖ **to invite, exhort** ▸ *with dat.* Ap. 3.85 • *epic aor*[t]. ἐπεκέκλετο | *ptc.* ἐπικεκλόμενος *from which pres.* ἐπικέκλομαι Orph. *H. prooem* 17.

ἐπικεντρίζω [ἐπί, κεντρίζω] **to goad, spur on** AP 9.777.6 ‖ **to graft** Geop. 5.17.11 (*vines*).

ἐπικεντρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπίκεντρος] *astr.* **to be situated at a cardinal point** *CCA* 8.3.115 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἐπίκεντρος -ον [ἐπί, κέντρον] **central, situated at a cardinal point** Sext. *S.* 5.40 Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 2.8.3 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

ἐπικεντρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικεντρόομαι] **central position** *i.e.* at a cardinal point P. 27 (78.15).

ἐπικεράννῡμι [ἐπί, κεράννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to mix (in addition)** Od. 7.164 (*aor. inf.* ἐπικρῆσαι) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Gal. 14.100.

ἐπίκερας -ατος, τό [ἐπί, κέρας] *bot.* **fenugreek** (*see* τῆλις) Hp. (Gal. 19.99).

ἐπικεραστικός -ή -όν [ἐπικεράννυμι] **tempering the humors** Gal. 6.260, 10.837, 11.490 *etc.*

ἐπικερδαίνω [ἐπικερδής] **to gain** (besides) Plut. *Fl.* 3.2.

ἐπικέρδεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπικερδής] **gain, profit** Philostr. *Her.* 19.14 *etc.* *PBGU 2140.9 (432[CE]).

ἐπικερδής -ές [ἐπί, κέρδος] **profitable, advantageous** Aesop. 90 Luc. *Cat.* 21 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἐπικερδῶς **advantageously** Socr.[3] *H.E.* 3.21.

Ἐπικέρδης -ους, ὁ **Epikerdes,** *male name* Demosth. 20.41 *etc.*

ἐπικέρδια -ων, τά [ἐπικερδής] **gain, profit** Hdt. 4.152.4 *PBGU 2140.9 (432[CE]).

ἐπικερδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπικερδής.

ἐπικέρνης -ου, ὁ [ἐπικίρνημι] **cup-bearer** [Callisth.] 3.31 (*v.l.*).

ἐπικερτομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κερτομέω] *impf.* ἐπεκερτόμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεκερτομούμην Sch. Pind. *O.* 4.32c ‖ *fut.* ἐπικερτομήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπεκερτόμησα; **to jest, joke** Il. 16.744, 24.649 Od. 22.194 Hld. 8.9.21 *etc.* ‖ **to scorn, insult** ▸ τινα s.o. Hdt. 8.92.2 Theocr. 20.2; πολλά ... τὸν Λεύκολλον ἐπικερτομήσας after having hurled many reproaches at Lucullus Plut. *Pomp.* 38.1 *etc.* | τινος for sthg. Agath. 5.22.3 • *epic only pres. ptc.* ἐπικερτομέων, *fem.* ἐπικερτομέουσα Theocr. *l.c.*

ἐπικερτόμημα -ατος, τό [ἐπικερτομέω] **scorn, sarcasm** Dem.[2] 111.

ἐπικερτόμησις -εως, ἡ [Hdn.] p. 92 *etc.*, *see* ἐπικερτόμημα.

ἐπικέρτομος -ον [ἐπικερτομέω] **mocking, deceptive** QS 1.136.

ἐπικεύθω [ἐπί, κεύθω] **to conceal, dissemble,** *always with neg.* Od. 16.168, *al.*; οὐδ' ἐπικεύσω I will not conceal at all Il. 5.816 Od. 5.143 | οὐ σ' ἐπικεύσω I will not hide it from you Aeschl. *Ag.* 800 (*corr.*) Ap. 3.332.

ἐπικέφαλα [ἐπί, κεφαλή] *adv.* **resting on the head** *i.e.* with the opening at the bottom, *of vessels* Aet.[1] 1.135.

ἐπικεφάλαιον -ου, τό *see* ἐπικεφάλαιος.

ἐπικεφάλαιος -ον [ἐπί, κεφαλή] **for the head** L. *Sud. etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐ. **poll tax, tax on individuals** Aristot. *Oec.* 1346a 4 Cic. *ad Att.* 5.16.2 *etc.* | *meas.* **two double drachmas** (= *circa* 24 gr.) [Hero] *Metr.* 60.4 ♦ *adv.* ἐπικεφαλαίως **in brief** Gal. 17(2).207.

ἐπικεφαλαιόω, *contr.* [ἐπικεφάλαιος] ❶ *act.* **to add, add up** Vett. 249.13 ❷ *mid.* **to treat briefly, summarize** Pol. 2.40.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be summed up** *or* **gathered** DCass. 52.28.8 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπικεφαλαιωθέντα).

ἐπικεφαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, κεφαλίς] **pad** *or* **buckle** (*prob.*) Poliorc. 220.22.

ἐπικέφαλον -ου, τό [ἐπικεφάλαιος] *milit.* **head of a battering ram** Ath.[1] 23.8.

ἐπικεχοδώς, ὁ [ἐπιχέζω] **shitter,** *of a bird* Aristoph. *Av.* 68.

ἐπικήδειος -ον [ἐπί, κῆδος] **funereal** Eur. *Tr.* 514 (*song*) Ael. *N.A.* 5.34 (*Muse*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐπικήδειον **funeral song, epicedium** Diod. 2.23.3 Plut. *Pel.* 1.7, *al.* • *fem.* -εία Lib. *Decl.* 40.15.

ἐπικηδεύω [ἐπί, κηδεύω] **to become related by marriage:** γάμους ἀλλήλοις to one another by marriage Proc.[1] *Aed.* 3.3.10.

ἐπικήδομαι [ἐπί, κήδομαι] **to look after** ▸ *with gen.* Nonn. *D.* 7.60.

ἐπικήπιος -ον [ἐπί, κῆπος] **of a garden** Nonn. *Ev.* 19.219 (*breeze*).

ἐπικηραίνω [ἐπί, κηραίνω] **to be hostile to** Hsch. (*pass.*).

ἐπικήριος -ον LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14, *see* ἐπίκηρος.

ἐπίκηρος -ον [ἐπί, κήρ] **destined to die, mortal, transient** HP. *M.S.* 1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 7 *etc.* | τὸ ἐ. decrepit appearance PLAT. *Ax.* 367b *etc.* || **delicate, perishable,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.3 || *fig.* **dangerous, risky** AN. *Subl.* 29.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐπικήρως in a precarious condition, in danger of death** ISOCR. 11.49 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.200, *al.*

ἐπικηρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κηρόω] **to wax** POLYAEN. 2.20.

ἐπικήρυγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικηρύσσω] **proclamation** *1*PRIEN. 109.162 (II[BCE]).

ἐπικηρυκεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπικηρυκεύω] **embassy** (*of heralds*), **negotiation** (*of peace*) DEMOSTH. 5.18 POL. 11.2.13 *etc.*

ἐπικηρύκευμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικηρυκεύω] **request** (*made by heralds*), **demand** EUR. *Med.* 738.

ἐπικηρῠκεύω [ἐπί, κηρυκεύω] ❶ *act. later = mid.* AG *Bek.* 141, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to send heralds, notify by means of heralds, order** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 6.97.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινὶ εἰ send to ask s.o. if HDT. 1.60.2 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. HDT. 9.87.2 = ὥς τινα THUC. 7.48.2 | ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. DIOD. 14.75.8 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος PAUS. 4.8.13 || **to send to negotiate, make proposals** (of peace) ▸ *with dat.*: ἐπικηρυκεύεται Εὐριπίδῃ ... ἐπὶ βλάβῃ τινὶ τῇ τῶν γυναικῶν he is coming to an agreement with Euripides to the detriment of the women ARISTOPH. *Th.* 336 THUC. 4.27.2 | *analog.* ταῦτ' ἐπικηρυκεύομαι I solemnly proclaim this ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1163 || *extens.* **to negotiate, propose an accommodation** (*in private affairs*) ▸ τινι to s.o. DEMOSTH. 33.24 ❸ *prob. pass.* (*or intrans. abs.*): ἐπικηρυκευομένων ἀπό ... being invited (*or* envoys for negotiation) by ... THUC. 8.44.1 | ἦκε ... ἐπικηρυκευόμενος παρ' Ἀντιόχου arrived as an envoy to negotiate (*or* to treat a truce) on the part of Antiochus POL. 21.16.1.

ἐπικήρυκτος -ον [ἐπικηρύσσω] **denounced** APP. 8.39.

ἐπικήρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικηρύσσω] **announcement, proclamation** PHIL. 98.36 | **notice of a reward** *on the head of s.o.* APP. 13.8.75 SCH. DEMOSTH. 19.76b.

ἐπικηρύσσω, *Att.* ἐπικηρύττω [ἐπί, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to announce** (*by means of heralds*), **proclaim** ▸ *with acc.*: θάνατον τὴν ζημίαν the punishment of death XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.15; ἀποτίσειν ἀργύριον ὃ ἐπεκήρυξεν would have paid the fine which he had fixed in the proclamation ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 31; τὸ λάφυρον ἐπεκήρυξαν κατὰ τῶν Αἰτωλῶν they made a proclamation authorizing reprisals against the Aetolians POL. 4.26.7 | *analog.* ἐ. ἐπί τινι ἀργύριον to put a reward on s.o.'s head HDT. 7.214.4 || **to offer** (*in compensation*): **promise publicly**: τάλαντον ἀργυρίου δώσειν τινί to give a talent of silver to s.o. LYS. 6.18 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DIOD. 13.6.7, 14.8.3 *etc.* || **to put up for auction, auction off** PLUT. *Cam.* 8.7 (*v.l.*) *p*REV. 48.13 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be proclaimed** (*by heralds*): τινὶ πόλεμος war against s.o. DCASS. 78.38.1 | ἐπικηρυχθεὶς χθονί proclaimed victor in the land AESCHL. *Sept.* 634 | *analog.* οἱ φυγόντι ὑπὸ τῶν Πυλαγόρων ... ἀργύριον ἐπεκηρύχθη a reward was placed by the Pylagores on the head of the one who had fled HDT. 7.213.2; διακοσίων ἐπικεκηρυγμένων αὐτῷ ταλάντων ὑπὸ τοῦ βασιλέως a reward of two hundred talents was placed by the king on his head PLUT. *Them.* 26.1; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπικηρυχθείς **banned, outlawed** DCASS. 37.10.2 || **to be offered** (*in compensation*): τὸ ἐπικηρυχθὲν **promised reward** τῷ ἀγαγόντι for the one who led him back PLUT. *Them.* 29.3 || **to be auctioned off** *1*SYLL[3]. 975.5 (III[BCE]).

ἐπικηρυχθείς -έντος, ὁ | ἐπικηρυχθέν -έντος, τό, *see* ἐπικηρύσσω.

ἐπικίδνημι [ἐπί, κίδναμαι] ❶ *act.* **to spread,** *only fig. in pres. imper.* κακοῖς δ' ἐπικίδνατε θυμόν spread *or* pour courage on the evils OR. (HDT. 7.140.3) ❷ *mid. in pres.* ἐπικίδναται spreads IL. 2.850 (*water*), 7.451 (*dawn*), *al. etc.* | *impf.* ἐπικίδνατο οὐρανὸν ἄστρα the stars spread in the sky QS 5.347.

ἐπικιθάρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, κιθάρισμα] **final instrumental section** TERT. *Val.* 33.1.

ἐπικιναίδισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, κίναιδος] **act of a catamite** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.29.2.

ἐπικίνδῡνος -ον [ἐπί, κίνδυνος] **in danger, precarious, unsafe** HDT. 6.86. α4 DEMOSTH. 36.11 *etc.*; ἐν ἐπικινδύνῳ in dangerous conditions THUC. 1.137.4 | ἐπικίνδυνον ἦν μή there was a danger that HDT. 7.239.3 || **full of risk, of danger** HP. *Coac.* 1.114 (*fevers*), Aff. 17 (*disease*) PLAT. *Rp.* 467d (*expedition*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.10 (*quarrel*) *etc.* | ἐπικίνδυνον *and inf.* it is dangerous to ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588a 10 || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *An.* 1.3.19 ◆ *adv.* **ἐπικινδύνως dangerously, in a precarious** *or* **critical situation** HP. *Aph.* 5.55 (*give birth*) SOPH. *Ph.* 502 (*be situated*) *etc.* || **at one's own risk and danger** THUC. 3.37.2.

ἐπικῑνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, κινέω] **to be moved, get worked up, gesticulate** EPICT. *Ench.* 33.10 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Asin.* 6 || *fig.* **to become emotional** PHILOD. *Piet.* 21.30 (p. 88) || **to be attentive** ▸ τινι to sthg. VT *1Esd.* 8.69.

ἐπικίνημα -ατος, τό [ἐπικινέω] **motion** PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.53.

ἐπικῑνῠμαι [ἐπικινέω] **to move, hurl oneself** QS 12.145.

ἐπικίρνημι, *Att.* ἐπικιρνάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κίρνημι] *Ion. pres.* HERACLIT.[2] 35 HDT. 1.51.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 270a [Diosc.[2]] *Ther. pref. etc.*, *see* ἐπικεράννυμι.

Ἐπικιχλίδες -ων, αἱ [ἐπί, κίχλη] **Epikichlides,** *epic poem on thrushes* ATH. 2.65b, *al. etc.*

ἐπικλάζω [ἐπί, κλάζω] **to shout out at** ▸ *with dat.* OPP. 5.295 (*pres.* -άζουσι) || *causat.* ἐπί οἱ ... ἔκλαγξε βροντάν to him Zeus sounded a peal of thunder PIND. *P.* 4.23.

ἐπικλαίω, *Att.* ἐπικλάω [ἐπί, κλαίω] **to mourn afterwards, in addition** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1063 (*pres. inf.* -άειν) APP. 8.53 | ▸ τινι over sthg. NONN. *D.* 30.114.

ἐπίκλαυτος -ον [ἐπικλαίω] **plaintive, mournful** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 684 (*melody*).

1. **ἐπικλάω,** *contr.* [ἐπί, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to break,** *fig.* **to move** PLUT. *Per.* 37.5; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς οἶκτον move s.o. to compassion AEL. *N.A.* 10.36 | ἐπέκλασε τὸν Ὄθωνα it succeeded in moving Otho PLUT. *Oth.* 15.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be cut, break** CHARIT. 4.2.14; ἐπ' ἀλλήλων ἐπικλωμένων τῶν κυμάτων while the waves collided against one another ALCIPHR. 1.1.1; τὸν ἦχον τοῦ ὕδατος ἐπικλωμένου the noise of the water that was breaking LUC. *Tox.* 20 | *analog.* ἡ δεξιὰ δὲ περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐς τὸ ἄνω ἐπικεκλασμένη the right hand bent back up around the head LUC. *DDeor.* 19.2 || *fig.* ἐπικλασθῆναι τῇ γνώμῃ to be disheartened, lose heart THUC. 4.37.1; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπικεκλασμένον **mawkish tone** LUC. *Dlud.* 12; εἰς ἔλεον ἐπικλασθῆναι to be moved to compassion HLD. 9.11.4.

2. **ἐπικλάω** *Att. for* ἐπικλαίω.

ἐπικλεής -ές [ἐπί, κλέος] **famous, well-known, renowned** AP. 4.1472 *etc.* || **taking the name** ▸ τινι from sthg. OPP. 2.130.

Ἐπικλείδια -ων, τά **Epikleidia,** *festival in honor of Demeter at Athens* HSCH.

1. **ἐπικλείω** [ἐπί, κλείω 2] **to celebrate, exalt** OD. 1.351 || **to narrate** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* OPP.[1] 3.78 || **to call upon** ▸ *with double acc.*: Ἑώϊον Ἀπόλλωνα Apollo by the name of morning god AP. 2.700 | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 3.553 || **to name** AP. 2.1156 ARAT. 92.

2. **ἐπικλείω,** *Att.* **ἐπικλῄω** [ἐπί, κλείω 1] *impf.* ἐπέκλειον || *aor.* ἐπέκλεισα, *ptc. mid.* ἐπικλεισάμενος || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπικεκλεισμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεκέκλειστο EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 24.45.48) || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπικλεισθείς GREG. *Or.* 5 (*PG* 35.668.42) ❶ *act.* **to close** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 101 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Tox.* 50 HLD. 6.8.3, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be closed** XEN. *Hip.* 12.6 *etc.* • *epic* ἐπικλῄω: *aor.* ἐπεκλῄϊσα *and 3. sg.* ἐπεκλήισσε TRIPHIOD. 200.

ἐπικλήδην [ἐπικαλέω] *adv.* **by name** OPP.[1] 1.471.

ἐπικλῄζω [ἐπί, κλῄζω] ❶ *act.* **to call, name** ORPH. *A.* 1359 (*dub. conject.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be called** APP. 11.17 (*pres. mid.* -ῄζονται) DIOG. 6.100 (*poet.*).

ἐπικλῄω *see* ἐπικλείω.

ἐπίκλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπικαλέω] **charge, chief part of the accusation** SOPH. *O.T.* 227, 529 EUR. *Or.* 570 XEN. *Oec.* 11.4.

ἐπίκλην [ἐπικαλέω] *adv.* **by name** (*or* **nickname**) PLAT. *Tim.* 58d, *al.*: Δίφιλος ὁ Λαβύρινθος ἐπίκλην Diphilus nicknamed the Labyrinth LUC. *Symp.* 6 DCASS. 75.16.5 *etc.* | ἐπίκλην ἔχοντα πλανητά (stars) called planets PLAT. *Tim.* 38c || **nominally** APOLLOD.[7] 3.13.4.

ἐπικληρικός -ή -όν [ἐπίκληρος] **of an inheritance** DION. *Din.* 12.10.

ἐπικληρῑτις -ίτιδος, ἡ [ἐπίκληρος] **heir** (*fem.*) IS. *fr.* 91.

ἐπίκληρος -ου, ἡ [ἐπί, κλῆρος] **heir, heiress** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1653, *al.* LYS. 26.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* οὐσίας μεγάλης of a great estate PLUT. *Cl.* 1.2; ἐ. τῆς ἀρχῆς (*mss.* τῇ ἀρχῇ) heir to the throne DION. 1.70.4 • *Dor.* -ᾱρος | *masc. only in* THOM.[1] p. 138.

ἐπικληρόω, *contr.* [ἐπίκληρος] ❶ *act.* **to assign by lot, give by lot, designate** ▸ τινί τι *or* τινα to s.o. sthg. *or* s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.13 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* με Μοῖραι ... ἐπεκλήρωσαν ἀρήγειν the Fates assigned me the duty of saving them CALLIM. *H.* 3.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be assigned by lot** PLAT. *Leg.* 760b DEMOSTH. 37.39 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπικεκληρωμένος) DCASS. 37.50.4 (*ppf. mid.* ἐπεκεκλήρωτο).

ἐπικλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικληρόω] **assignment by lot** *1*SYLL[3]. 333.25 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπικληρωτός -όν [ἐπικληρόω] **designated by lot** AG *Bek.* 260.

Ἐπικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Epikles,** *male name* IL. 12.379 *etc.*

ἐπίκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικαλέω] Ⓐ **designation (in addition), nickname, name** THUC. 1.3.2 *etc.* | *Hom. and Ion. usu. acc. in* ἐπίκλησιν καλέειν to call by the name of ... IL. 18.487, *al.* OD. 5.273 HES. *Th.* 207; ἐπίκλησιν δὲ αὕτῃ ἡ κρήνη καλέεται Ἠλίου this fountain is named the fountain of the Sun HDT. 4.181.4; ὁ κυνικὸς Δίδυμος, ἐπίκλησιν Πλανητιάδης the Cynic philosopher Didymus, nicknamed Planetiades PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413a | *s.times* ἐπίκλησιν in name, nominally (*opp. to* in reality) IL. 16.177 HDT. 1.114.1 || **notoriety, reputation, fame** (*bad*) THUC. 7.68.2 XEN. *Lac.* 9.4; κατ' ἐπίκλησιν according to the common opinion APOLLOD.[7] 1.3.2 || **title** DCASS. 37.6.1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **invocation** DCASS. 78.4.5: τὸ ᾆσμα ... Ἀφροδίτης ἐπίκλησίς ἐστι the song is an invocation of Aphrodite LUC. *Salt.* 11 | **prayer** VT *2Macc.* 15.26, *al. etc.* || *jur.* **appeal**: ἐκείνων μὴ προσδεχομένων τὴν ἐπίκλησιν when those men

did not accept the appeal PLUT. *Marc.* 2.7, *al. etc.*

ἐπίκλητος -ον [ἐπικαλέω] Ⓐ **called** (to), **summoned** HDT. 7.8.1, *al.* ‖ **called in aid** (as an ally) HDT. 5.75.2, 7.203.1 THUC. 4.61.8 ‖ **called** (to an office), **nominated, designated** DION. 2.76.5 VT *Josh.* 20.9 (*city*) ‖ *jur.* **summoned** DCASS. 78.21.5 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἐπίκλητος **convened assembly** VT *Num.* 28.18, *al.* Ⓑ **called** (in addition), **invited** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1266 MEN. *Dysc.* 608 PLUT. *QConv.* 707b ‖ *extens.* **called** (from outside), **strange, foreign** DION. 6.53.1 | διὰ τῆς ἀλόγου καὶ ἐπικλήτου λοιδορίας by the foolish and gratuitous insult POL. 8.11.2.

Ἐπικλῖβάνιος θεά, ἡ [ἐπί, κλῖβανος] **Epiklibanios** ("goddess who protects the oven") SEXT. *S.* 9.185 (*from Carneades*).

ἐπικλίνεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπικλινής] **inclination, slope, tendency** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.14.3) GAL. 17(1).726.

ἐπικλῑνής -ές [ἐπικλίνω] **sloping, inclined** THUC. 6.96.2 (*place*) CALLIM. *fr.* 333 PLUT. *Ant.* 45.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπικλινῶς **with inclination** ▸ *with* ἔχειν to be inclined: πρός τι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 155, *Cher.* 62.

ἐπικλινίδιος -ον [ἐπί, κλίνη] **of a bed** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 5 (149.8) (*cod.*).

ἐπικλινοπάλη -ης, ἡ [ἐπί, κλινοπάλη] **art of going to bed** MART. 14.201.

ἐπικλίντης -ου, ὁ [ἐπικλίνω] **motion bent at an angle,** *of an earthquake* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 1 (*v.l.*).

ἐπίκλιντρον -ου, τό [ἐπικλίνω] **bed, divan** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 907 *etc.* ‖ **chair with a straight back** GAL. 18(1).344.

ἐπικλίνω [ἐπί, κλίνω] *impf.* ἐπέκλινον, *mid.* ἐπεκλινόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐπέκλινα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπικέκλιμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεκεκλίμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεκλίθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπικλιθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to tilt, bend** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660b 22 *etc.*; ἐ. τὰ ὦτα **lower the ears** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15 (*of dogs*); ▸ ἐ. ἑαυτὸν πρός τι **lean on sthg.** PAUS. 9.30.10 | πρὸς ταῦτ' ἐπικλῖναι τὰ πράγματα to make the situation tilt in this direction DEMOSTH. 3.8 | ἐ. ἐπί τι tilt towards sthg. PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045e ‖ *intrans.* **to bend over, lean on, incline** PLAT. *Am.* 132b; ▸ ἐπί τι towards sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.175.24 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045d) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bent** *or* **leaning:** οὐδὲ πύλῃσιν εὖρ' ἐπικεκλιμένας σανίδας did not find the leaves of the gates closed IL. 12.121; ἀπὸ κεραιῶν δύο ἐπικεκλιμένων from two inclined spars THUC. 2.76.4 ‖ **to be facing** *or* **situated near** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Tr.* 801 (*lyr.*) ‖ **to be reclined** *or* **set down:** τινι on sthg. AMMI. (AP 11.14.2: *aor. pass.*).

ἐπικλινῶς *adv., see* ἐπικλινής.

ἐπίκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικλίνω] **inclination, slope, tendency** STRAB. 1.3.7 STOB. 4.22.25 *etc.* ‖ **being supine on the bed** GAL. 18(2).456 (*pl.*).

ἐπικλιτέον [ἐπικλίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to turn** (to) ORIB. 46.25.5.

ἐπικλονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κλονέω] ❶ *act.* **to excite, cause, provoke** QS 8.426 (*dispute*); θρασέες ἐπεκλονέεσκον Ἔρωτες bold longings of love distressed her AP. 3.687 ❷ *pass.* **to be caused** *or* **provoked** AP. 1.783 (*pers.*) QS 14.501 (*storms*).

ἐπικλοπᾶδαν [ἐπίκλοπος] **shrewdly** STESICH. *SLG* 15 ii 6.

ἐπικλοπίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίκλοπος] *Ion.* **shrewdness** NONN. *D.* 8.121.

ἐπίκλοπος -ον [ἐπικλέπτω] **crafty, shrewd, dissembling** OD. 11.364, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 149 PLAT. *Leg.* 781a *etc.* ‖ **cunning, skillful:** μύθων in speech IL. 22.281; τόξων with a bow OD. 21.397 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐπικλύζω [ἐπί, κλύζω] *impf.* ἐπέκλυζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεκλυζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπικλύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέκλυσα ‖ *pf.* ἐπικέκλυκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπικεκλυσμένος AGATHAR. *Hist.* 19 (DIOD. 1.63.6) ❶ *act.* **to flood, submerge,** *often fig.* IL. 3.61 (*tmesis*) EUR. *Tr.* 1327 LUC. *Tim.* 18, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τινὰ κακοῖς flood s.o. with evils LUC. *Pseudol.* 25 | *analog.* τὴν δαπάνην ἐπικέκλυκεν αὐτοῦ has covered his expenses AESCHN. 3.173 ‖ *intrans.* **to overflow, be plentiful** DIOD. 3.47.6 DION. 6.17.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινι in sthg. DION. *Isocr.* 14.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be flooded** ACH. 4.14.3 *etc.* ‖ **to be poured over** EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 476 • *iter. impf.* ἐπικλύζεσκον IL. *l.c.*

ἐπίκλυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικλύζω] **flooding** THUC. 3.89.3, 5 HLD. 9.5.1 *etc.*

ἐπικλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπικλύζω] HLD. 9.3.6 *etc., see* ἐπίκλυσις.

ἐπίκλυστος -ον [ἐπικλύζω] **flooded** DIOD. 1.10.6 *etc.*

ἐπικλῠτός -όν [ἐπικλύω] **well-known** AP. 2.236.

ἐπικλύω [ἐπί, κλύω] *impf.* ἐπέκλυον; **to listen to, hear** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.598 | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 5.150 AP. 1.1240 *etc.*

ἐπικλώθω [ἐπί, κλώθω] *impf.* ἐπέκλωθον IUL. 7.22 ‖ *fut.* ἐπικλώσω, *mid.* ἐπικλώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέκλωσα, *mid.* ἐπεκλωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπικέκλωσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεκλώσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπικλωσθήσομαι PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.6.26 ❶ *act.* **to spin** ▸ *with acc.* HERMIP. 49 ‖ **to spin = to assign as a destiny** *of the Fates, with acc.* OD. 3.208, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 335 ❷ *mid.* **to assign as a destiny** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.579 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 24.525 OD. 1.17 ❸ *pass.* **to be destined** *or* **established by destiny** COM. *CAF* 295 *etc.*; ἡ Μοῖρα καὶ τὸ ἐξ ἀρχῆς οὕτως ἐπικεκλῶσθαι Fate and the destiny that was fixed so from the beginning LUC. *DMort.* 27.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπικλωσθέντα destiny PLAT. *Rp.* 620e, *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22b, *al.*

ἐπίκλωσμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικλώθω] **thread** DIOGEN. 2.53.

ἐπικνάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κνάω] **to grate** (on to) IL. 11.639 (*impf. 3. sg. in tmesis* ἐπὶ ... κνῆ) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 533, *al.* ‖ *later* **to scratch** HLD. 2.8.1.

ἐπικνέομαι *Ion., see* ἐφικνέομαι.

ἐπικνήθω NIC. *Th.* 698, *see* ἐπικνάω.

Ἐπικνημίδιοι -ων, οἱ **Epiknemidioi** *people of Locris* STRAB. 9.2.42.

ἐπικνῆν *pres. inf. act., see* ἐπικνάω.

ἐπικνίζω [ἐπί, κνίζω] ❶ *act.* **to scratch** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.1 APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.238.3) (*of a plow*) ❷ *pass.* **to be scratched** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.4.

ἐπίκνισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικνίζω] **scratching, skinning** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.4.

ἐπικοιλαίνω [ἐπί, κοιλαίνω] **to make hollow** SOR. 2.33.2.

ἐπίκοιλος -ον [ἐπί, κοῖλος] **hollow, porous** HP. *V.C.* 1 (*compar.* -ότερος *of a bone*).

ἐπικοιμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, κοιμάω] **to fall asleep** (on), *also fig.* HP. *Aph.* 5.27 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300a (*fig.*) LUC. *Alex.* 49 *etc.* | ἐπικεκοιμημένος negligent POL. 2.13.4.

ἐπικοίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικοιμάομαι] **sleeping** (*on an ear*) HP. *Art.* 40.

ἐπικοιμίζω [ἐπί, κοιμίζω] **to put to sleep** NONN. *D.* 4.307.

ἐπικοινάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπικοινόω] *Dor.* **to consult an oracle** *i*SCHWYZ. 407.1 (IV-III[BCE]), 617.11 (III[BCE]).

ἐπίκοινος -ον [ἐπί, κοινός] **common, in common** HDT. 4.104, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Isid.* 368e, *al.* DCASS. 42.44.4 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐπίκοινα **in common** HDT. 1.216.1, 6.77.2 ‖ *gramm.* **of common gender** DION.[6] 634.19 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **having in common, sharing** EUR. *Andr.* 124 ◆ *adv.* ἐπικοίνως **in common** ORPH. *fr.* 256 ‖ *gramm.* **of common gender** AP.[7] *Con.* 253.20.

ἐπικοινόω, *contr.* [ἐπίκοινος] ❶ *act.* **to communicate, make a communication** DCASS. 66.10.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to consult** ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 313b ‖ **to communicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 52.21.4 *etc.* ‖ **to participate** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.9.5, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be contracted together** περὶ γάμους ἀλλήλοις ἐπικοινουμένους regarding marriages contracted in common with one another PLAT. *Leg.* 631d.

ἐπικοινωνέω, *contr.* [ἐπίκοινος] **to be in communication, communicate** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Prog.* 7 PLAT. *Soph.* 251d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 77a 26 *etc.* ‖ **to have in common** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 394c | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AESCHN. 3.44 ‖ *milit.* **to be in contact** ▸ *with dat.* ASCLEPIOD. 1.3 ‖ *extens.* **to be participating** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 103.

ἐπικοινωνία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίκοινος] **intercommunity, relationship, participation** PLAT. *Soph.* 252d THPHR. *Od.* 67.

ἐπικοινωνός -όν [ἐπίκοινος] **participating** HP. *Dec.* 5.

ἐπικοίρανος -ου, ὁ ORPH. *A.* 294, *see* κοίρανος.

ἐπικοιτάζομαι [ἐπί, κοίτη] **to pass the night** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 30.

ἐπικοιτέω, *contr.* [ἐπίκοινος] **to pass the night, keep watch** ▸ ἐπί τινος over sthg. POL. 21.27.6.

ἐπικοίτιος -ον [ἐπίκοινος] **at the hour of going to bed** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 19.2.

ἐπικοιτωνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπίκοινος] **chamberlain, cubicularius** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.2, *al.*

ἐπικοκκάζω [ἐπικοκκάστρια] **to remake the verse** EUSTATH. 1761.26.

ἐπικοκκάστρια -ας [ἐπί, *see* κόκκυ?] **making the call again, playful repeater,** *of an echo* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1059.

ἐπικολλαίνω [ἐπί, κόλλα] **to glue, smear on** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.6.

ἐπικόλλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, κόλλημα] **collage, mosaic** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.4 (*pl.*).

ἐπικόλπιος -ον [ἐπί, κόλπος] **at the bosom, on the chest** AEL. *N.A.* 2.50 NONN. *D.* 8.78 (*codd.*).

ἐπικολυμβάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κολυμβάω] **to swim upon** MAC. *Hom.* 5.6.

ἐπικόλωνος *f.l. for* ἐπὶ Κόλωνος DIOD. 19.19.2.

ἐπικομίζω [ἐπί, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to bring, carry** STRAB. 11.2.17; δῶρα gifts HLD. 10.22.6 ❷ *mid.* **to bring with oneself** IOS. *A.I.* 2.311, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be brought** DIOG. 5.14.

ἐπικομμόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κομμόω] **to put make-up on** THEM. *Or.* 13.167d.

ἐπικομπάζω [ἐπί, κομπάζω] **to boast, add boastingly** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 981 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 22.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be a braggart** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 30.

ἐπικομπέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κομπέω] THUC. 8.81.3, *see* ἐπικομπάζω ‖ **to show off:** τὸ ἀνδρεῖον courage THUC. 4.126.6.

ἐπικόπᾰνον -ου, τό [ἐπικόπτω] **chopping board** MEN. *fr.* 231.2 *etc.*

ἐπικοπάς -άδος [ἐπικόπτω] **lacking trees,** *of land* PLOND. 2061.15 (III[BCE]).

ἐπικοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπικόπτω] **cutting, pruning** (*of trees*), **pollarding** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.3 ‖ **wound, blow** DCASS. 38.50.3, *al.* ‖ **interruption** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.30.

ἐπίκοπος -ον [ἐπικόπτω] **cut** (upon): **reminted,** *of coins* HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπίκοπον **chopping board** LUC. *DMort.* 20.9 | *surg.* **support for cutting** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.18), *al.* GAL. 2.685 *etc.*

ἐπικοπρίζω [ἐπί, κοπρίζω] **to manure** GEOP. 2.23.5.

ἐπικόπτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπικόπτω] **severe critic** TIMO 60.

ἐπικόπτω [ἐπί, κόπτω] *impf.* ἐπέκοπτον || *fut.* ἐπικόψω || *aor.* ἐπέκοψα || *pf.* ἐπικέκοφα PHILOD. *D.* 1.15, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπικεκομμένος || *aor*^{1}. *pass.* ἐπεκόπην ❶ *act.* **to cut upon, strike, hit** OD. 3.443 (*ox*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 2 (*the proud*) || **to engrave, coin** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349b 31 (*stamp*) || **to pollard** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.3 (*trees*) || *extens.* **to impede, block, suffocate** PLUT. *Sollert.* 975b *etc.* || **to criticize, blame** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 24.9 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.35, *al. etc.* || **to refute** PHILOD. *D.* 1.15.4 || *medic.* **to strike, afflict** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be cut upon, be struck** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.25.2 || **to be impeded** *or* **stopped** HP. *epist.* 13 • *for* κἀπεκοψάμην EUR. *Tr.* 627 *see* ἀποκόπτω.

ἐπικορρίζω [ἐπί, κόρρη] **to strike on the head** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 10 (*corr. for* -κοριζ-).

ἐπικορύσσομαι [ἐπί, κορύσσω] **to arm oneself** ▸ τινι against s.o. LUC. *Alex.* 57 (*impf.* ἐπεκορυσσόμην).

ἐπικορυφόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, κορυφόω] **to rise up, reach the top** GREG.^{1} *Eccl.* 3 (349.5).

ἐπικορύφωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικορυφόομαι] **culmination**: *math.* **final number** (of a series) NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.3.

ἐπικός -ή -όν [ἔπος] **epic**, *of poetry* DION. *Comp.* 22.7, *al.*

ἐπικοσμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κοσμέω] ❶ *act.* **to adorn, add decorations** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.184 *etc.* || *extens.* **to honor, celebrate** HDT. 7.228.4 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 385 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be adorned** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 23 *etc.*

ἐπικόσμημα -ατος, τό [ἐπικοσμέω] **decoration** ASP. 109.14.

ἐπικόσμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικοσμέω] **adornment, ornament, perfecting** SYR. *in Metaph.* 38.21 *etc.*

ἐπίκοτος -ον [ἐπί, κότος] **angry, bearing a grudge, vindicative, hostile** PIND. *fr.* 109.4 AESCHL. *Pr.* 601, *al. etc.* || **hateful, hated** SOPH. *fr.* 428 ♦ *adv.* ἐπικότως **with anger** *or* **scorn** AESCHL. *Pr.* 163.

Ἐπικούρειος -ον [Ἐπίκουρος] **of Epicurus, Epicurean** NT *Acts* 17.18 LUC. *Herm.* 36 *etc.*

ἐπικουρέω, *contr.* [ἐπίκουρος] ❶ *act.* **to be of aid, help**, *usu. in war* IL. 5.614 HDT. 4.128.3 THUC. 7.57.10, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Rh.* 937, 956 *etc.* | μισθοῦ ἐπικουροῦσιν they serve in an auxiliary role as mercenaries PLAT. *Rp.* 575b || **to aid, provide for** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *I.A.* 1452 PLAT. *Rp.* 368c *etc.*; ἐ. τῇ ἀναγκαίᾳ τροφῇ to provide for necessary sustenance AESCHN. 1.27 | ἐσθής ... πολλὰ καὶ ὑγιαίνοντι καὶ κάμνοντι ἐπικουρεῖ clothing serves well both when one is in good health and when one is ill XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.30 || **to bring help, protect, defend** ▸ τινι for *or* against sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.13, *Lac.* 2.6, *al. etc.* | *analog.* εἰ δέ τῳ χειμῶνα ἐπεκούρησα if I protected s.o. from the cold of winter XEN. *An.* 5.8.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be aided** *or* **protected** XEN. *Vect.* 1.1 *etc.*

ἐπικούρημα -ατος, τό [ἐπικουρέω] **help, protection, remedy** GAL. 6.171 *etc.*; τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς ἐ. τῆς χιόνος protection for the eyes against the snow XEN. *An.* 4.5.13.

ἐπικούρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικουρέω] **protection** ▸ τινος from sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 28 PLAT. *Leg.* 919 *etc.*

ἐπικουρητικός -ή -όν [ἐπικουρέω] **auxiliary military** PLAT. *Rp.* 441a (*civic class*) *etc.*

ἐπικουρία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίκουρος] **help, aid** HDT. 6.100.1, *al. etc.* || **auxiliary troops**, *usu.* mercenaries HDT. 5.63.3 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 721 THUC. 7.59.1 *etc.* || **condition of being auxiliary** *or* **military** PLAT. *Rp.* 415c • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐπικουρίζω [Ἐπίκουρος] **to be a follower of Epicurus** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.75.2.

ἐπικουρικός -ή -όν [ἐπίκουρος] **auxiliary, mercenary**, *of troops* THUC. 4.52.2, *al. etc.* || **military** PLAT. *Rp.* 343c, *al.* (*of a class of citizens*).

ἐπικούριος -ον [ἐπίκουρος] **rescuer** PAUS. 8.41.7 (*Apollo*).

ἐπίκουρος -ον [ἐπί, ?] **helping, assisting** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 21.431 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1319 THUC. 3.67.2 *etc.* || **helper, protector** ▸ τινος of s.o. HOM. 8.9 PLAT. *Symp.* 189d || **protecting** *or* **defending** ▸ τινος from sthg. EUR. *Or.* 211 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.7 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τινος s.o. from sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 496 EUR. *El.* 138 || *often subst.* ὁ ἐ. **ally** IL. 3.456, *al. etc.* || *pl.* **auxiliary troops, mercenaries** HDT. 1.154, *al.* THUC. 2.33.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.6 *etc.* || **bodyguards** (*of princes and sim.*) HDT. 1.64.3, *al.* THUC. 6.55.1, *al.* || **military class** PLAT. *Rp.* 414b, *al.*

Ἐπίκουρος -ου, ὁ **Epikouros** (**Epicurus**), *male name* THUC. 3.18.3 *etc.*

ἐπικουφίζω [ἐπί, κουφίζω] ❶ *act.* **to lighten, alleviate** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.25 DEMOSTH. 23.70 *etc.*; τὸ λυπούμενον grief ACH. 1.8.11 || **to relieve** ▸ τινος from sthg. EUR. *El.* 72 *etc.*; τῶν ... δεσμῶν from chains HLD. 8.14.1 || **to make light**: ἐπικουφίζει νόον turns the head THGN. 629 || **to lift, raise** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1411 XEN. *Oec.* 17.13 | ἐ. τινὰ ἐλπίσιν encourage s.o. with hopes XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.18 ❷ *mid.* **to lighten, alleviate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. VT *4Macc.* 9.31 ❸ *pass.* **to be lightened** HDT. 8.118.4 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπικουφισθεῖσα, *of a ship*) *etc.*

ἐπικουφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπικουφίζω] **lightening, relief** SOR. 3.38.2 CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.79.4 *etc.*

ἐπικραδαίνω [ἐπί, κραδαίνω] HLD. 3.1.3 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐπεκράδαινεν) *etc.*, *see* ἐπικραδάω.

ἐπικραδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κραδάω] **to shake at** *or* **against** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.552 (*ptc.* ἐπικραδάοντας) OPP.^{1} 1.91 (*opt.* ἐπικραδάοιεν).

ἐπικράζω [ἐπί, κράζω] **to cry out at** *or* **against** LUC. *Anach.* 16 (*pf. ptc.* ἐπικεκραγότας), 82.1 (*aor. inf.* ἐπικράξαι).

ἐπικραιαίνω *epic pres., see* ἐπικραίνω.

ἐπικραίνω [ἐπί, κραίνω] *impf.* ἐπέκραινον PROCL. *In Tim.* 3.316.6, *mid. pass.* ἐπεκραινόμην AESCHL. *Suppl.* 46 || *fut.* ἐπικρανῶ || *aor.* ἐπέκρᾶνα ❶ *act.* **to complete, effect, bring to an end, finish** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.455, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 624, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.40 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.*: οὐδ' ἄρα πώ οἱ ἐπεκραίαινε Κρονίων but the son of Kronos did not grant his prayer IL. 2.419, *al.* | *prob.* πάντας ἐπικραίνουσα θεμούς bringing to completion all the decrees HOM. 4.531 ❷ *mid.* **to complete** QS 14.297 (*aor. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be effected, completed** OD. 4.132 (*tmesis*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 46 • *epic impf.* ἐπεκραίαινε || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐπεκρήνε CALLIM. *H.* 3.40, *mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπεκρήναντο QS 14.297 | *opt. 3. sg.* ἐπικρήνειε IL. 15.599 | *imper.* ἐπικρήνον IL. 1.455=16.238, 8.242 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπί ... κεκράαντο OD. 4.132.

ἐπικράνθην *aor. pass., see* πικραίνω.

ἐπικρανίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, κράνος] **membrane of the brain** ERASISTR. *fr.* 40 (AET. 4.5.3) || **cerebellum** GAL. 2.728 (*dub. read.*).

ἐπίκρᾱνον -ου, τό [ἐπί, κράνος] **headgear, band** EUR. *Hip.* 201 *etc.* || *archit.* **capital** EUR. *I.T.* 51 *etc.*

ἐπικρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικεράννυμι] **mixture, mixing, mix** DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 3.91f) HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 5.30.4) GAL. 10.640, 11.488 (*of the humors*) *etc.*

ἐπικραταιόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κραταιόω] **to reinforce** VT *Eccl.* 4.12 (*pass.*).

ἐπικράτεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπικρατής] Ⓐ **dominion, sovereignty, lordship** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.28 POL. 12.25.3 *etc.* || *concr.* **empire, kingdom** PLAT. *epist.* 349c XEN. *An.* 7.6.42, *al. etc.* | *of a Rom. province* PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 252, 311, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* **mastery, predominance, superiority** AET. 4.9.9, *al.* SEXT. *P.* 1.52 *etc.* || **prevailing element** *or* **opinion** EPIC. 36.15.1 GAL. 15.74 *etc.* || **victory** POL. 2.1.3 || *gramm.* **prevalence, authority** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 256.26, *al.*

ἐπικράτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κρατέω] *impf.* ἐπεκράτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεκρατούμην EUSTR. *in E.N.* p. 294.8 || *fut.* ἐπικρατήσω || *aor.* ἐπεκράτησα, *mid. only subj. 3. sg.* ἐπικρατήσηται ORIG. *fr. Lu.* (*PG* 17.365.48) || *pf.* ἐπικεκράτηκα || *aor. pass.* ἐπεκρατήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπικρατηθήσομαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 479 ❶ *act.* **to dominate, have power, command** OD. 17.320 | νήεσσιν over the ships IL. 10.214; νήσοισιν over the islands OD. 16.122 || **to predominate, be superior, win**, *in war* IL. 14.98 HDT. 7.104.5 *etc.* | ἐ. μάχῃ τινός conquer s.o. in battle HDT. 7.155.1 || **to prevail, return victorious** ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.86.6, *al.* LYS. 34.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 752a *etc.* = ▸ *rar.* τι ISOCR. 1.52 = ▸ τινα DCASS. 36.16.1 | *analog.* ▸ ἐ. τινος become lord *or* acquire dominion over sthg. HDT. 1.17.3 (*the sea*), *al. etc.*; τῆς καθ' ἡμέραν ἀναγκαίου τροφῆς ἐ. assure the daily food THUC. 1.2.2 || **to prevail, be superior** ▸ τινι in *or* for sthg. HDT. 5.2.1 THUC. 2.93.1, *al. etc.* | κατὰ θάλατταν by sea XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.6 || **to manage to obtain** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 5.46.4, 6.74.1 || **to manage to** ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 29 || ▸ *abs.* **to be superior, dominate**, *of things* PLAT. *Criti.* 121b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347b 26, *al.* POL. 2.38.1 LUC. *Somn.* 2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to suffer governance**: (ἡ δεξιὰ) ἐπικρατηθεῖσα ἀτονωτέρα (the right) hand being dominated becomes weaker SOR. 2.42.2 *etc.* • *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* ἐπικρέτει ALC. 351.1 (*corr.*) || *Ion. impf.* ἐπεκράτεον, *3. sg.* ἐπεκράτεε HDT. 2.1.2, *al.* LUC. *Syr.* 12 *etc.*

ἐπικρατέως *adv., see* ἐπικρατής.

ἐπικρᾰτής -ές [ἐπικρατέω] **dominant** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1059 || *usu. in compar.* ἐπικρατέστερος **superior, victorious**: τῇ μάχῃ in battle THUC. 6.88.1 | ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. DCASS. 55.30.2 (*comp.*) *etc.* | κατὰ τὸ ἐπικρατέστερον with success DIOD. 37.2.8 | ὄνομα ... ἐλάμβανεν ἐκ τῶν ἐπικρατεστέρων τοῦ σώματος took his name from the dominant characteristics of his body HLD. 10.27.4 ♦ *adv. Ion.* ἐπικρατέως **with prevailing force, in an irresistible way, violently, vigorously** IL. 16.67, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 321 AP. 1.367 *etc.*

Ἐπικρᾰ́της -ους, ὁ **Epikrates**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227b *etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

ἐπικρᾰ́τησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικρατέω] **predominance, superiority, victory** ▸ τινος over s.o. THUC. 1.41.2 || **domination, supreme authority** DCASS. 47.21.5 *etc.*

ἐπικρατητέον [ἐπικρατέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to dominate** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.90.2.

ἐπικρατητικός -ή -όν [ἐπικρατέω] *medic.* **astringent** GAL. 12.361.

ἐπικρατήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπικρατέω] **predominant star** PTOL.^{8} 25, *al. etc.*

ἐπικρατίδες -ων, αἱ [ἐπί, κάρα] **bandages** *or* **headdress** HP. *Praec.* 10.

ἐπικρᾰτικός -ή -όν *v.l.* GAL. 6.260, *see* ἐπικεραστικός.

Ἐπικρατίς -δος, ἡ **Epikratis**, *female name* POSIDIP.^{1} 38.21 *I*SEG 22.360.4 *etc.*

ἐπικρατύνω [ἐπί, κρατύνω] **to make weighty, reinforce** HP. *Morb.* 4.49 HSCH.

ἐπικραυγάζω [ἐπί, κραυγάζω] **to cry out** (to) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.21.3, 4.1.19.

ἐπικρεμάννῡμι, *Att.* ἐπικρεμαννύω [ἐπί, κρεμάννυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπεκρεμάμην ‖ *aor.* ἐπεκρέμασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεκρεμάσθην ❶ *act.* **to hang, keep hanging over** THGN. 206 (*misfortune*) POL. 2.31.7 (*danger*) DIOD. 16.50.2 (*fear*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be hung, hang over, threaten** HOM. 3.284 (*rock*) SIM. 9.3 (*death*) THUC. 2.53.4 (*punishment*), *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι over s.o. AP. 3.483 *etc.*; οἰκίαν ἐπικρεμαμένην τῇ ἀγορᾷ residence that dominated the forum PLUT. *Publ.* 10.3 • *pres. mid.* ἐπικρέμαμαι ‖ *epic them. impf. 3. pl.* ἐπεκρεμόωντο NONN. *D.* 20.173.

ἐπικρεμής -ές [ἐπικρεμάννυμι] **suspended, hanging** (without a belt) *of a garment* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.183).

ἐπικρέτει *Aeol. pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπικρατέω.

ἐπικρήδιος -ου, ὁ *Cretan dance* ATH. 14.629c.

ἐπικρήγνον *epic aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἐπικραίνω.

ἐπίκρημνος -ον [ἐπικρεμάννυμι] **steep** PHEREC. 82b *etc.*

ἐπικρήνειε *epic aor. opt. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπικραίνω.

ἐπικρηπῖδες -ων, αἱ [ἐπί, κρηπίς] **overshoes** THPHR. *Ch.* 2.7.

ἐπικρῆσαι *aor. inf. act., see* ἐπικεράννυμι.

ἐπικρῐδόν [ἐπικρίνω] *adv.* **by choice** AP. 2.302.

ἐπίκριμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικρίνω] **decree** IOS. *A.I.* 19.305, 306.

ἐπικρῖνον -οντος, τό, *see* ἐπικρίνω.

ἐπικρῑ́νω [ἐπί, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to decide, establish, determine** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 768a, *al. etc.*; ἐ. θάνατόν τινι to inflict on s.o. the sentence of death VT *2Macc.* 4.47 | ▸ περί τινος on sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.38 (*decr.*) | ▸ *with inf.* NT *Luke* 23.24; οὕτω ποιητέον εἶναι what needs to be done in this way HLD. 4.18.6 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπικρῖνον **faculty of deciding** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 461b 25, *but* **principle that distinguishes** EPIC. 34.31.15 ‖ **to distinguish, choose, consider** HP. *Ius.* DIOD. 1.75.4 PHILOD. *Oec.* 22.36 *etc.* ‖ **to judge** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 32 ‖ *in Egypt* **to determine the census** *of s.o. to choose the privileged citizens* PHAMB. 86.8 (II[CE]) ❷ *mid.* **to choose** *I*SYLL[3]. 1025.15 (IV-III[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be decided** *or* **determined** PBGU 1004.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to be chosen** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 72 | **to be privileged**, *on the basis of the determination of the census* PPSI 1109.29 (I[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **to be judged** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.56.

ἐπίκριον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἴκριον] **yard-arm** OD. 5.254, 318 *etc.*

ἐπίκριος -ον **perched** NIC. *Th.* 198.

ἐπίκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικρίνω] **decision, determination** STRAB. 1.1.12 PLUT. *Aud.* 43c *etc.* ‖ **distinguishing, verification** DIOSC.[2] 1.14 GAL. 17(2).354, *al.* ‖ **judgement** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 157, *Cher.* 11 *etc.* ‖ **determination of the census** PHAMB. 60.7 (I[CE]).

ἐπικριτέον [ἐπικρίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to distinguish** *or* **choose** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 126.

ἐπικρῑτήριον -ου, τό [ἐπικρίνω] **appeals court** *I*GDI 5040.67 *etc.*

ἐπικρῑτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπικρίνω] **judge, arbiter** POL. 14.3.7 *etc.*

ἐπικρῑτικός -ή -όν [ἐπικρίνω] **decisive, determinative, definitive** AP.[7] *Con.* 222.25 DIOG. 9.47.

ἐπικρῑτός -ή -όν [ἐπικρίνω] **determinable, resolvable** SEXT. *P.* 1.170 (*divergence*).

ἐπίκριτος -ον [ἐπικρίνω] **selected, approved** IOS. *B.I.* 3.97 (*v.l.*).

ἐπικροτᾰλίζω [ἐπίκροτος] NONN. *D.* 17.29, *al., see* ἐπικροτέω.

ἐπικροτέω, *contr.* [ἐπίκροτος] **to make noise** HES. *Sc.* 308 | ἐ. ὀδοῦσι chatter the teeth LUC. *Philopatr.* 21 ‖ **to cheer, applaud** MEN. *fr.* 908.6 PLUT. *Ant.* 12.4; ▸ τινι s.o. LUC. *Cont.* 8 ‖ *causat.* **to make resound, beat** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Syr.* 44 ALCIPHR. 1.15.4 *etc.*; ἄκραν ... τὴν ὁπλὴν τῇ γῇ ... ἐπικροτῶν beating the ground with the tip of a hoof HLD. 3.3.7.

ἐπίκροτος -ον [ἐπί, κρότος] **beaten, trodden with noise** XEN. *Hippar.* 3.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 6 | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐ. rumble, resonance PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.7.

ἐπίκρουμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικρούω] **strike** SOPH. *fr.* 287.

ἐπίκρουσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικρούω] **flagellation** *as a cure* GAL. 10.998 ‖ **percussion** PAEG. 3.6, *al.*

ἐπίκρουσμα -ατος, τό [ἐπικρούω] **vigorous hit** PAEG. 6.91.

ἐπικρούω [ἐπί, κρούω] ❶ *act.* **to beat, strike** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 202 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1004 PLUT. *Pomp.* 58.3 *etc.* | *of percussion medic.* ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.6 ‖ *extens.* **to mock** ▸ τινα s.o. MACHO *Chr.* 240 ❷ *mid. fig.* **to admonish, castigate** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 462.

ἐπικρυπτέον [ἐπικρύπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to hide** CLEM. *Str.* 1.12.55.1.

ἐπικρύπτω [ἐπί, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to hide, conceal, dissemble** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 317 PLAT. *Crat.* 421b *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 196b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 17.17, *al.*; πρὸς τοὺς πολλοὺς ἐπικρυπτόμενος τὴν δεινότητα hiding his ability from the people PLUT. *Per.* 4.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινὰ ὡς to s.o. that PLAT. *Theaet.* 180d | ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. POL. 3.75.1 ‖ *intrans.* **to hide oneself, conceal oneself:** τινὸς τῷ ὀνόματι under the name of s.o. THUC. 8.92.11; ἐσθῆτι θεράποντος under a slave's garb PLUT. *Caes.* 38.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be hidden** *or* **concealed** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 39 *etc.*

ἐπίκρῠφος -ον [ἐπικρύπτω] **hidden, unknown** PIND. *O.* 8.69 PLUT. *Arat.* 10.4 *etc.*

ἐπίκρυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικρύπτω] **concealing, dissembling** PLUT. *Nic.* 23.8 *etc.* ‖ **hidden meaning** BAS. *Is.* 93 *etc.*

ἐπικρώζω [ἐπί, κρώζω] **to caw** (at *or* against): φθονεραί ... ἐπικρώζουσι κορῶναι the envious crows caw ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1051 | ▸ *with dat.* THEM. *Or.* 4.68a.

ἐπικτάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, κτάομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to acquire** (in addition), **procure** (besides) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.79.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 846 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.3 *etc.*; τόνδ' ἐπικτήσαιο σύμμαχον may you procure this one as an ally AESCHL. *Eum.* 671 | ἀρχὴν ἐπικτᾶσθαι to extend *or* expand power THUC. 1.144.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be acquired** (besides) AGATH. 1.2.1 IUST. *Nov.* 123.4.

ἐπικτείνω [ἐπί, κτείνω] **to kill further** *or* **a second time**: τὸν θανόντα the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 1030 ‖ *f.l. for* ἔτι κτεινομένους PLUT. *Caes.* 46.1.

ἐπικτένιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, κτείς] **curl remaining on the comb** HP. *Mul.* 1.74 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **pubis** HP. *Mul.* 1.60.

ἐπικτερεΐζω [ἐπί, κτερεΐζω] **to celebrate the funeral rites** NONN. *D.* 47.241.

ἐπίκτημα -ατος, τό [ἐπικτάομαι] **purchase, external property** PTOL.[2] p. 399 *etc.*

ἐπικτηνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, κτῆνος] **herdsman** PFLOR. 126.13 (III[CE]).

ἐπίκτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικτάομαι] **further acquisition, new acquisition, increase** SOPH. *Ph.* 1344 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 18 DION. 9.53.2 (*pl.*).

Ἐπικτήτειος -α -ον [Ἐπίκτητος] **of Epictetus** MAUR. 1.7.

ἐπίκτητος -ον [ἐπικτάομαι] **acquired** (afterwards *or* in addition) HDT. 2.5.5, 10.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 924a *etc.*; τὴν δὲ ἀπ' Αἰγύπτῳ ἐπίκτητον this (wife) procured (in addition) from Egypt HDT. 3.3.2; τοὺς ἐπικτήτους ἀντὶ τῶν ἀρχαίων φίλων new friends instead of old ones XEN. *Ag.* 1.36 ‖ **acquired, not natural** (*opp. to* innate, inborn) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 721b 30, *al. etc.*

Ἐπίκτητος -ου, ὁ **Epiktetos (Epictetus)**, *male name* LUC. *Demon.* 3 *etc.*

ἐπικτίζω [ἐπί, κτίζω] **to found** (in *or* among) ▸ *with dat.* STRAB. 14.1.12 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 328b (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπικτός *Ion.* ARR. *Ind.* 20.11 (*conject.*), *see* ἐφικτός.

ἐπικτῡπέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κτυπέω] *impf.* ἐπεκτύπουν ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐπεκτύπησα ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐπέκτυπον; **to make noise** (by beating): τοῖν ποδοῖν with the feet ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 483; σακέεσσιν on the shields AP. 2.1081 | κρότον τῶν χειρῶν ... ἐπεκτύπησαν they applauded HLD. 10.41.1 ‖ **to strike, beat** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AP. 1.1136 NONN. *D.* 38.397 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to resound, make an echo** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 780 POL. 30.22.9 • *poet. ptc.* ἐπικτυπέων NONN. *D.* 14.140 *etc.* ‖ *poet. impf. 3. pl.* ἐπεκτύπεον TIMOTH. 15.5.200 P.[1] *Soph.* 263.

ἐπικυβιστάω [ἐπί, κυβιστάω] **to hurl oneself against** *with dat.* IODAM. (*PG* 96.476.52) (*pres. ptc.* ἐπικυβιστῶντες).

ἐπικυβιστεύω [ἐπί, κυβιστεύω] **to hurl oneself against** *with dat.* IODAM. (*PG* 96.233.5) (*aor. opt.* ἐπικυβιστεύσειε).

ἐπικῡδαίνομαι [ἐπί, κυδαίνω] **to glory in** ▸ *with dat.* DCASS. 71.2.3.

Ἐπικῡδείδης, ὁ *voc.* -η [Ἐπικύδης] **Epikydeides, son of Epikydes** OR. (HDT. 6.86. γ2).

ἐπικυδεστέρως [ἐπικυδής] *compar. adv.* **more brilliantly, with greater success** POL. 5.23.2.

ἐπικῡδής -ές [ἐπί, κῦδος] **glorious, distinguished, splendid**, *of pers. and things* SAPPH. 19.11 (*dub. conject.*) ‖ *usu. compar.* -έστερος -α -ον ISOCR. 4.139 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.36 POL. 5.69.11, *al. etc.*

Ἐπικύδης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Epikydes**, *male name* HDT. 6.86. α2 *etc.*

ἐπικυδιάω *f.l. for* ἔπι κυδιάεις AP. 4.383.

Ἐπικῡδῐ́δᾱς, ὁ **Epikydidas**, *male name* THUC. 5.12.1, *al. etc.*

ἐπικυέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κυέω] ❶ *act.* **to be impregnated (further), conceive again** (*before the birth*) HP. *Epid.* 5.11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 17 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be impregnated again** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 11.

ἐπικύημα -ατος, τό [ἐπικυέω] **second fetus**, *conceived during pregnancy* HP. *Epid.* 5.11, *Sup.* 1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773b 7 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829b *etc.*

ἐπικύησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικυέω] **conception of a second fetus**, *during pregnancy* HP. *title etc.*

ἐπικῠΐσκομαι [ἐπικυέω] HDT. 3.108.3 HP. *Sup.* 1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773b 28 *etc., see* ἐπικυέω.

ἐπικυκλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κύκλος] ❶ *act.* **to spin** (to), **rotate in turn** SOPH. *Tr.* 130 (*tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to be spun** DION. *Rh.* 10.17 (*pres. inf. mid.*).

ἐπικύκλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικυκλέω] **cyclical return** AL. *An.* 30.26.

ἐπικύκλιος -ον [ἐπίκυκλος] **circular, round** EPICHAR. 23 (*bread*) GAL. 18(1).820 (*bandage*).

ἐπίκυκλος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, κύκλος] *astr.* **epicycle** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1028b *etc.*

ἐπικυκλόω, *contr.* [ἐπίκυκλος] **to go around** LYD. *Ost.* 8.

ἐπικῠλίκειος -ον [ἐπί, κύλιξ] **among cups, at table**, *of discourses* PLUT. *Mus.* 1146d ATH. 1.2a *etc.*

ἐπικῠλινδέω, *contr. and* ἐπικυλῐ́ω [ἐπί, κυλινδέω] *impf.* ἐπεκυλίνδουν *and* ἐπεκύλιον DIOD. 17.68.2,

al., mid. pass. ἐπεκυλιόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐπεκύλισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπικυλισθείς ❶ *act.* **to make roll** ▸ τι ἐπί τινα sthg. to *or* against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.20 = ▸ τί τινι POL. 3.53.4 DIOD. 19.19.6 ‖ *intrans.* **to roll** LUC. *Philopatr.* 3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to roll, accumulate:** εἰς τὸν στόμαχον in the esophagus PLUT. *QConv.* 699c (*pres. inf. mid.* -εῖσθαι); τόκων τόκοις ἐπικυλισθέντων from the moment that the interest accumulated on the interest PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831e *etc.* ‖ **to be made to roll** GAL. 11.757 ‖ *extens.* **to degenerate, worsen** GAL. 19.560 *etc.*

ἐπικῠλινδρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, κυλινδρόω] **to be levelled** *or* **flattened with rollers** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.7 (*aor. subj. pass.* -ωθῇ).

ἐπικῠλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπικυλινδέω] **rolling, turning, turn** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 2.9, *al. etc.*

ἐπικυλίω CHARIT. 8.6.11, *see* ἐπικυλινδέω.

ἐπικύλλωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, κύλλωμα] **being lame** EUSTATH. 1519.13.

ἐπικῡμαίνω [ἐπί, κῦμα] ❶ *act.* **to undulate, sway:** *fig.* δρόμῳ τοῖς ἱππεῦσιν ... ἐπικυμαίνειν τὴν φάλαγγα the phalanx as a wave followed the cavalrymen at a run PLUT. *Alex.* 33.3 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.5 *etc.*; ὤμοις on the shoulders HLD. 3.4.5 (*of hair*) ‖ *causat.* **to make toss, make wavy:** τὴν θάλασσαν the sea IOS. *A.I.* 4.44 ❷ *pass.* **to be tossed by the waves,** *fig.* **to be troubled,** *of the soul* CH *exc.* 24.18 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐπικῡμᾰτίζω [ἐπί, κῦμα] ❶ *act.* **to fluctuate, float,** *also fig.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 125, *Fug.* 49, *al.* AEL. *epist.* 18 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass. fig.* **to be fluctuating** PHILOD. *Mort.* 33.28, *Rh.* 2.55.

ἐπικυμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, κῦμα] **fluctuation** MAUR. 9.28.

ἐπικύπτω [ἐπί, κύπτω] **to bend** (over), **curve, bow** HP. *Art.* 52 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 239 *etc.* ‖ ▸ ἐπί τι at *or* on sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.18 = ▸ ἔς τι LUC. *Herm.* 2 ‖ ▸ *with dat.:* οἰκέταις τέτταρσιν ἐπικεκυφότα bent on (= supported by) four slaves LUC. *DMort.* 16.2; ἐπικεκυφὼς τῷ συνεδρίῳ bending towards the assembly LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 11.

ἐπικυρέω *deverb., see* ἐπικύρω.

ἐπικῡρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κυρόω] ❶ *act.* **to confirm, sanction, ratify** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 3.71.1 XEN. *An.* 3.2.32 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Or.* 862 ❷ *pass.* **to be confirmed** THUC. 5.45.4 *etc.*

ἐπίκυρτος -ον [ἐπί, κυρτός] **arched, curved** SOPH. *Ichn.* 301 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐπίκυρτον **arched back** PLUT. *Adul.* 53c ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐπίκυρτον NONN. *D.* 12.344.

ἐπικυρτόω, *contr.* [ἐπίκυρτος] ❶ *act.* **to bend** (towards) HES. *Sc.* 234 ❷ *pass.* **to be arched** LUC. *Am.* 14.

ἐπικύρω [ἐπί, κύρω] **to bump into, touch, brush against** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.23, *al.* (*in tmesis*) PIND. *P.* 10.21 *etc.* ‖ **to meet** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 6.7 ‖ **to reach, obtain** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 853 AP. 3.342 • *impf. in tmesis* ἐπὶ ... κῦρε IL. 23.821 ‖ *aor.* ἐπέκυρσα *and* ἐπεκῦρησα.

ἐπικύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικυρόω] **ratification** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.3 DION. 9.51.3 *etc.*

ἐπικυρωτέον [ἐπικυρόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to validate** IOS. *A.I.* 17.249 (*dub.*).

ἐπίκῡφος -ον [ἐπικύπτω] **curved** VT *3Macc.* 4.5.

ἐπικυψέλιος -ον [ἐπί, κυψέλη] **protector of beehives,** *epith. of Pan* DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.6).

ἐπίκυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπικύπτω] **bending, inclination** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8 (*of the head*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.8.4) *etc.*

ἐπικωθωνίζομαι [ἐπί, κωθωνίζομαι] **to continue drinking** CRITI. B 59 FdV.

ἐπικώκῡτος -ον [ἐπικωκύω] **lamenteed** *I*GVI 1279 6.6 (II-III[CE]).

ἐπικωκύω [ἐπί, κωκύω] **to lament** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 283, 805 ‖ ▸ *abs.* HLD. 1.13.3.

ἐπικωλύω [ἐπί, κωλύω] ❶ *act.* **to be an obstacle to, obstruct** THUC. 6.17.6 ‖ ▸ τί τινα s.o. in sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1242 ‖ ἀλλήλους one another XEN. *Oec.* 8.4 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* μηδὲν ἐπικωλυέτω θύειν (*or acc.* θυσίαν) let nothing hinder the sacrifice MEN. *Dysc.* 421 ❷ *pass.* **to be impeded** PHIB. 48.13 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπικωμάζω [ἐπί, κωμάζω] ❶ *act.* **to arrive in revelry, have a good time, enter insolently** CHARIT. 1.3.2; ▸ ἐπί τινα to *or* with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 982 = ▸ τινι MEN. *fr.* 894.2 ‖ ἐπὶ τὴν οἰκίαν τινός to the house of s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772f ‖ ▸ *abs.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 42.1 POL. 26.1.4 ‖ *extens.* **to rush, go:** εἰς τὰς ἄλλας πόλεις into other cities PLAT. *Leg.* 950a ❷ *pass.* **to endure insult** PLUT. *Pyr.* 13.11 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐπικωμιαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπικώμιος] **relating to** κῶμοι SCH. THEOCR. p. 116.16 (ad III *argum.*) • *see also* ἐγκωμ-.

ἐπικώμιος -α -ον [ἐπί, κῶμος] **of praise, celebratory** PIND. *N.* 8.50, *P.* 10.6 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ἐπικώμια **praises** PIND. *N.* 6.32 • *see also* ἐγκωμ-.

1. ἐπίκωμος -ον [ἐπί, κώμη] **living in a village** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.49.

2. ἐπίκωμος -ον [ἐπί, κῶμος] **in revelry** PLUT. *Sanit.* 128d *etc.*

ἐπικωμῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, κωμῳδέω] **to ridicule** PLAT. *Ap.* 31d.

ἐπίκωπος -ον [ἐπί, κώπη] **at the oar, rower** MEN.[1] 4 ‖ **equipped with oars** DION. 3.44.3 CIC. *ad Att.* 5.11.4 *etc.* ‖ ἡ ἐ. ship equipped with oars DIOD. 14.59.7 ‖ **thrust up to the hilt** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 231.

ἐπιλᾰβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιλαμβάνω] **grasp, taking hold of** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 432 ‖ **handle, grip** HP. *Art.* 47.

ἐπιλαγχάνω [ἐπί, λαγχάνω] **to be added to one's lot** SOPH. *O.C.* 1235 (*pf.* ἐπιλέλογχε) *etc.* ‖ **to obtain by lot after, be designated by lot to succeed** AESCHN. 3.62 DEMOSTH. 58.29 ‖ τινὶ βουλῆς s.o. in the council PLAT.[1] 182.7 ‖ **to obtain** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.57, *al.*

ἐπῐλᾰδόν [ἐπί, ἱλαδόν] *adv.* **in a mass** DION.[9] 763.

ἐπιλᾰζῠμαι [ἐπί, λάζυμαι] **to keep closed:** στόμα the mouth EUR. *Andr.* 250 • *poet. for* ἐπιλαμβάνω.

ἐπιλαιμαργέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λαιμαργέω] **to be eager for** ▸ *with dat.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.11.1.

ἐπιλαΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [*see* λαιός 1] *ornith., a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 22.

ἐπιλακῡθίστρια -ας [ἐπί, ληκυθίζω] *Dor.* **redundant, bombastic,** *of the Muse of Mnasalkas* THEODOR. (AP 13.21.5).

ἐπιλαλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λαλέω] ❶ *act.* **to speak among, interrupt** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 122.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be said** EUSTATH. 773.26.

ἐπιλαλία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιλαλέω] **spell** LEONTN. *VSym.* 48.

ἐπιλαμβάνω [ἐπί, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ἐπελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* ἐπελαμβανόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιλήψομαι, *later* ἐπιλήμψομαι *and act.* ἐπιλήψω ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐπέλαβον, *mid.* ἐπελαβόμην, *rar. later aor*[s]. ἐπελῆψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπείληφα, *mid. pass.* ἐπείλημμαι, *later* ἐπιλέλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπειλήμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπελήφθην ❶ *act.* A **to grasp (onto), seize, attack,** *usu. of illness* ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 8.115.3 HP. *Aph.* 6.51 THUC. 2.51.6 *etc.* | *of enemies* LUC. *Nav.* 36 | *analog.* ἐδεδοίκεσαν μὴ σφῶν χειμὼν τὴν φυλακὴν ἐπιλάβοι they feared that winter would overtake their garrison THUC. 4.27.1; νυκτὸς δὲ ἐπιλαβούσης τὸ ἔργον since night overtook (= arrived during) the action THUC. 4.96.8 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to arrive, succeed, follow** PLAT. *Epin.* 974a (*old age*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 7 DION. 2.54.4 (*night*) | *impers.* it happens, occurs ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PAUS. 6.22.4, *al.* B **to take, hold, detain:** ἐπιλαβόντες τὸ κλύσμα τῆς ὀπίσω ὁδοῦ keeping the liquid from coming back out HDT. 2.87.2; τὴν ῥῖν' ἐπιλαβοῦσα plugging the nose ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 703; μοι ἐπίλαβε τὸ ὕδωρ stop the water for me (*of the klepsydra*) LYS. 23.4 ‖ **to hold, reach** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 6.5.6; ἔτη ... τοῦ πολέμου τοῦδε ἐπέλαβεν ὀκτὼ καὶ ἕνατον ἐκ μέσου she had reached *or* passed through eight years and half of the ninth of this war THUC. 4.133.3 | *analog.* ▸ *with gen. partit.* ἐ. τετάρτου μηνός reach the fourth month ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 22; ἐ. τοῦ χειμῶνος reach the end of the winter THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.6 ‖ **to hold, occupy** (*space*) ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305b 19 PLUT. *CMa.* 5.2 | *analog.* πολὺν δ' ἐπελάμβανε χῶρον covered a large space THEOCR. 13.65 C **to take besides** (*or* **further, anew, in addition**), **add** ▸ τι ἐπί τινι sthg. more than sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 28; μικρὸν οἰνάριον a little wine PLUT. *CMa.* 1.10 | ▸ *with gen. partit.* ἔτι καὶ ἐπιλαβεῖν τοῦ χρόνου to have still more of time MAUR. 1.17; ἐ. τῆς ἀρχῆς to exceed the duration of the office PAUS. 9.14.5; ἐ. τῆς κινήσεως to make further movements, continue to move AEL. *N.A.* 5.18; τῆς νήξεως ἐ. to add a swim, take to swimming AEL. *N.A.* 13.19 ‖ **to take after** ▸ *with acc.* DIOSC.[2] 2.112 (*after other food*) ❷ *mid.* A **to grasp onto** (*for oneself*), **seize, take possession of** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.127.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.7.12 *etc.*; πολλῶν ἤδη ... ἐπείληπται it has already taken possession of many LUC. *Nigr.* 29 | ἐ. τῶν τριχῶν seize (s.o.) by the hair AESCHN. 3.150; μου ... ἐπιλαμβάνεται ... τῆς χειρὸς τῇ δεξιᾷ he takes me by the arm with his right hand PLAT. *Prot.* 335c; ἐ. τῇ χειρί seize by the hand DEMOSTH. 21.60 ‖ **to grasp, seize:** προφάσιος the pretext HDT. 3.36.3; καιροῦ the occasion ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 596 ‖ **to put a hand to, set to, undertake** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 449d *etc.*; πράξεων μεγάλων great feats PLUT. *Mar.* 7.1 B **to achieve, obtain, enjoy** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 360d, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 15 (*of a place*) *etc.*; τινὸς ἐ. τῷ λογισμῷ achieve sthg. with reasoning PLAT. *Phaed.* 79a; ἐρημίας ἐπειλημμένοι having reached a deserted place, *i.e.* a free field for acting DEMOSTH. 3.37; ἐ. τῶν ὀρῶν to reach the mountains PLUT. *Ant.* 41.1 C **to attack, assail** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.22 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046e *etc.* ‖ **to interrupt** *an interlocutor* PLAT. *Grg.* 506b, *Symp.* 214e | *analog.* **to object** ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Rp.* 490c | ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.32 ❸ *pass.* **to be seized, caught, held** GAL. 11.859 (*by an epileptic attack*) *etc.*; τοιῷδ' ἐπείληπται νόσῳ she is struck *or* invaded by such a disease SOPH. *Ant.* 732; τὴν αἴσθησιν ἐπιληφθεὶς ἔπεσε having lost his senses, he fell PLUT. *Fl.* 6.5.

ἐπίλαμπρος -ον [ἐπιλάμπω] **splendid** ARTEMID. 3.61 *etc.*

ἐπιλαμπρύνω [ἐπί, λαμπρύνω] **to make splendid, embellish, adorn** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Lys.* 30.2 *etc.* ‖ **to make clear and strong,** *of a voice, sound* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912c DION. *Comp.* 14.13 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιλάμπτος -ον *Ion., see* ἐπίληπτος.

ἐπιλάμπω [ἐπί, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* **to shine on, shine after** *or* **subsequently** *usu. of the sun, moon, day and sim.* IL. 17.650 HDT. 7.13.1, *al.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 944d, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι on sthg. PLUT. *F.M.* 6.7, *al.* GAET. (AP 5.17.5) (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *causat.* **to make shine, illuminate** *with acc.* AP. 2.164 PLOT. 4.7.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to shine** (on) AP. 2.920 (*v.l.*).

ἐπίλαμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλάμπω] **radiance** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 101, *al.* (*of stars*) *etc.* || **illumination** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.26.

ἐπιλανθάνω *and* ἐπιλήθω [ἐπί, λανθάνω] *impf.* ἐπελάνθανον, *mid. pass.* ἐπελανθανόμην || *fut.* ἐπιλήσω, *mid.* ἐπιλήσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἐπέλαθον, *mid.* ἐπελαθόμην *and aor*[s]. *epic* ἐπέλησα, *mid.* ἐπελησάμην || *pf.* ἐπιλέληθα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιλέλησμαι || *ppf.* ἐπελελήθειν HP. *Fract.* 2, *mid. pass.* ἐπελελήσμην *and* ἐπιλελήσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπελήσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιλησθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make forget:** ἁπάντων everything OD. 20.85 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.2 || **to forget** (*in pf.*) ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.46.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὀφείλων ἐπιλέλαθα I have forgotten that I owed PIND. *O.* 10.3 ❷ *mid.* **to forget, forget about** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 1.57, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 146 LUC. *Asin.* 11 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 265 PLAT. *Phaed.* 73e LUC. *DMer.* 1.1 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg.; PLAT. *Prot.* 334d, *al.* AND. 1.148 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπελαθόμην τοὺς καδίσκους ἐκφέρειν I forgot to carry the urns outside ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 853 PLAT. *Rp.* 563b | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπιλελήσμεθ' ἡδέως γέροντες ὄντες we have gladly forgotten that we were old EUR. *Bac.* 188 || **to neglect, omit** HDT. 4.43.7, *al. etc.* | μνημένος ἐπελανθάνετο he neglected to remember HDT. 3.147.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be forgotten** VT *Wis.* 2.4 (*fut. pass.*), *al.* NT *Luke* 12.6 (*pf. mid.*) • *pres. act. only* ἐπιλήθω, *mid.* ἐπιλανθάνομαι *and* ἐπιλήθομαι ION 53.1 (*TrGF*) | *Dor. Aeol.* -λᾶθ- || *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπελήθετο || *Dor. pf.* ἐπιλελᾶθα PIND. *l.c.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 232d, *inf. mid.* ἐπιλελᾶσθαι PLUT. *l.c.*

Ἐπίλαος, ὁ **Epilaos,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.9.

ἐπιλάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιλαρχία] **commander of an** ἐπιλαρχία *P*PETR. 3.11.15 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιλαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ἴλαρχία] *milit.* **double squadron** (= 128 cavalrymen) ASCLEPIOD. 7.11 *etc.*

ἐπίλᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλανθάνω] **forgetfulness** PIND. *P.* 1.46.

ἐπιλάσκω [ἐπί, λάσκω] *pf.* ἐπιλέληκα **to fill with cries** OPP. 3.247 (*tmesis.*).

ἐπιλεαίνω [ἐπί, λεαίνω] **to smooth, polish, flatten** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 86 PLUT. *Adul.* 74d *etc.* | **to stretch out:** τὰ ἄκρα τῶν βλεφάρων the rims of the eyelids (= to close the eyes) HLD. 2.16.1 || **to chew** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.98, *al.* || *fig.* **to make plausible** HDT. 7.10.1 *etc.*

ἐπιλέανσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλεαίνω] **breaking into pieces, mastication, rumination** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 149, *Leg.* 3.143 (*also fig.*).

ἐπίλεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιλέγω] **extract,** *of a document P*GRENF. 1.37.15 (II[BCE]).

ἐπιλέγω [ἐπί, λέγω] *impf.* ἐπέλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐπελεγόμην || *rar. fut. act.* ἐπιλέξω. *usu. mid.* ἐπιλέξομαι || *aor.* ἐπέλεξα, *mid.* ἐπελεξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπιλέλεγμαι, *ptc. also* ἐπειλεγμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπείλεκτο APP. 8.571 || *aor. pass.* ἐπελέχθην *and aor*[t]. ἐπελέγην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιλεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to select, choose** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.44.2, *al.* Ⓑ **to say** (besides), **add** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.35.3, *al.* THUC. 6.28.2 *etc.*; ἐ. φωνὰς βαρβαρικάς to pronounce words in a foreign language XEN.[1] 1.5.7 | ▸ *with* ὡς that HDT. 2.156.4, *al.* || **to attribute, impute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 12, *al.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 10 || *analog.* **to speak against, reproach** APP. 15.18 || **to name, call** HDT. 5.70.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 700b || *later* **to read** THEM. *Or.* 11.153a ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to choose** (for oneself) HDT. 3.157.3, *al.* THUC. 7.19.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **to say** (*the name*), **name** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 49 (*aor. mid.*) || **to say anew, repeat** DION. *Rh.* 11.5 || *Ion.* **to read** HDT. 1.124.1, *al.* PAUS. 1.12.2, *al.*; τὴν ταινίαν the inscription on the band HLD. 4.8.1, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **to think, reflect, meditate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.78.1, *al. etc.*; οὐδαμὰ ἐπιλεξάμενος μή without considering (*or* fearing) that HDT. 3.65.3; μὴ ἐπιλέγεσθαι *with acc.* to not be preoccupied with HDT. 7.236.3 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be selected** *or* **chosen** ISOCR. 4.146 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.41 *i*SYLL[3]. 577.70 (III[BCE]) HLD. 10.18.3 Ⓑ **to be said,** *as an epilogue* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394a 13 (*pres. mid.*) || **to be named** *or* **nicknamed** IOS. *A.I.* 13.119, 120 Ⓒ *prob. in mid. signf.* μηδ' ἐπιλεχθῇς ... εἶναι μ' ἄλοχον do not believe that I am the wife AESCHL. *Ag.* 1498 • *suppl. forms: aor. see* ἐπεῖπον, *pf., aor. pass., fut. pass. see* *ἐπείρω.

ἐπιλείβω [ἐπί, λείβω] **to pour a libation** OD. 3.341 AP. 1.1133 (*inf.* ἐπιλλείβειν) | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.463 (*tmesis*) • *only pres. and impf.* ἐπέλειβον OD. *l.c.*

ἐπίλειος -ον [ἐπί, λεῖος] **light, slight** STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.272.

ἐπιλειόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λειόω] **to make smooth:** *mid.* ἐπελειοῦτο τὸ γένειον kept his chin beardless DCASS. 48.34.3.

ἐπιλείπω [ἐπί, λείπω] *impf.* ἐπέλειπον || *fut.* ἐπιλείψω || *aor*[s]. ἐπέλειψα *and aor*[t]. ἐπέλιπον, *inf. mid.* ἐπιλιπέσθαι || *pf.* ἐπιλέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιλέλειμμαι || *ppf.* ἐπελελοίπειν, *later* ἐπιλελοίπειν || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιλειφθείς SCH. IL. 7.22b ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *of things* **to fail, lack, be defective** HDT. 3.108.2 THUC. 3.20.1 (*mss.*) XEN. *An.* 4.7.1 *etc.* | *of rivers or springs* **to dry up** HDT. 7.127.2 DEMOSTH. 14.30; ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. τὸ ῥέεθρον be deprived of waters HDT. 7.43.1, *al.* || *usu.* ▸ *with acc.* τινα for s.o. THGN. 1131 HDT. 7.21.1, *al.* THUC. 5.103.2 *etc.*; αἰσθάνομαι ... τὸ μὲν ὕδωρ ἡμᾶς ἐπιλεῖπον I notice that the water fails me ISOCR. 15.320; ἐπιλείψει με λέγονθ' ἡ ἡμέρα the day will not be sufficient for me to speak DEMOSTH. 18.296 | *rar.* τῶν ὄμβρων ἐπιλειπόντων αὐτούς with the rains failing them HDT. 2.25.4 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.*: ἐμοὶ μόνῳ ἐπέλειπε μὴ ὠφελῆσαι for me alone it did not bring advantages ANTIPHO 5.17 | *later* ▸ τινι for s.o.: καὶ ταῖς ἐρρωμενεστάταις φύσεσιν ἐπιλείπει τὸ θαρρεῖν even for the most energetic characters daring fails PLUT. *Cic.* 42.2 AEL. *N.A.* 8.17 Ⓑ *of pers.* **to leave behind, neglect, omit** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310e *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ἄλλα γε δὴ μυρία ἐπιλείπω λέγων I omit to say innumerable other things PLAT. *Phil.* 26b ❷ *mid. pass.* **to lack:** ἐπιλέλειπται παντὸς ἀριθμοῦ it is deprived of every number, *of a thing* PLAT. *Epin.* 978b; ἐπιλειπόμενος τῇ δυνάμει lacking *or* deficient in strength, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 20.2 || **to be left behind** OD. 8.475 (*tmesis*) XEN. *An.* 1.8.18 (*mss.*) *etc.* • *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπελελοίπεε HDT. 3.25.4 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπελείφθεν TRIPHIOD. 530.

ἐπιλείχω [ἐπί, λείχω] **to lick** NT *Luke* 16.21.

ἐπίλειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλείπω] **lack, deficiency** THUC. 2.50.2; ἀθρόαν ἀνάγκη τῆς δυνάμεως ἐπίλειψιν γενέσθαι it is inevitable that a complete collapse of strength occur PLUT. *QConv.* 695c.

ἐπιλεκτάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἐπίλεκτος, ἄρχω] **chief,** *among the Aetolians* PLUT. *Arat.* 32.1.

ἐπιλεκτέον [ἐπιλέγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to select** *or* **choose** GEOP. 14.22.1 *etc.*

ἐπίλεκτος -ον [ἐπιλέγω] **chosen** XEN. *An.* 3.4.43, *al.* (*soldiers*) POL. 6.26.6 (= *Lat.* extraordinarii) AEL. *V.H.* 5.6 (*wood*) HLD. 9.22.1 (*units of the army*) *etc.* | soldier on special service ARR. *Tact.* 10.4.

ἐπιλελογισμένως [ἐπιλογίζομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with consideration** *or* **reflection** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.218.

ἐπίλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλέγω] **selection, choice** APP. 15.5.

ἐπίλεπτος -ον [ἐπί, λεπτός] **minute, slight** GEOP. 2.21.3 *etc.*

ἐπιλεπτουργέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λεπτουργέω] **to refine** DAMASC. *Pr.* 354.

ἐπιλέπω [ἐπί, λέπω] **to peel** HOM. 4.109.

ἐπιλευκαίνω [ἐπίλευκος] **to look white, be whitish** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676a 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9 *etc.*

ἐπιλευκία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίλευκος] *a skin disease* PLUT. *QConv.* 670f.

ἐπίλευκος -ον [ἐπί, λευκός] **white** (*on the surface*), **whitish** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5.

ἐπιλεύσσω [ἐπί, λεύσσω] **to watch, see** IL. 3.12.

ἐπιλήθης -ες *v.l., see* ἐπίληθος.

ἐπίληθος -ον [ἐπιλανθάνω] **making forget** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 4.221 AEL. *N.A.* 4.41, *al. etc.*

ἐπιλήθω *see* ἐπιλανθάνω.

ἐπιλῃΐς -ίδος [ἐπί, λῃίς] **acquired as war booty,** *of a city* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.23.

ἐπιληκέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ληκέω] **to beat the tempo out with the hands** OD. 8.379.

ἐπιλημπτ- *v.l., see* ἐπιληπτ-.

ἐπιλημπτεύομαι VT *i*Sam. 21.15, *see* ἐπιληπτίζω.

ἐπιλήναιος -ον MAX.[1] 30.4 (*gods*), *see* ἐπιλήνιος.

ἐπιλήνιος -ον [ἐπί, ληνός] **of the grape harvest** CALLIX. 2 (*song*) [ANACR.] 59.8 (*hymns*) LONG. 2.36.1 (*dance*) *etc.* | *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 50.2 | *subst.* τὰ ἐπιλήνια **festival of the grape harvest** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 152.

ἐπιληπτέον [ἐπιλαμβάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to take into consideration** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792b 25.

ἐπιληπτίζομαι [ἐπίληπτος] **to have an epileptic attack** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 290b AL.[6] 1.15 (1.557.25).

ἐπιληπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπίληπτος] **epileptic,** *of pers. and symptoms* HP. *Aph.* 2.45, *Prorrh.* 1.131 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 11, *al. etc.* • *adv.* **ἐπιληπτικῶς with** *or* **by epilepsy** GAL. 8.341, *al. etc.*: ἐ. θνῄσκει dies with symptoms of epilepsy HP. *Coac.* 2.339.

ἐπίληπτος -ον [ἐπιλαμβάνω] Ⓐ **taken, seized, caught in the act** SOPH. *Ant.* 406; ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. PLUT. *Praec.* 798f | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπίλαμπτος δὲ ἀφάσσουσα ἔσται will be caught feeling HDT. 3.69.4 || **reprehensible, reproachable** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 19, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **unfit, powerless** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 18 Ⓒ *medic.* **afflicted by epilepsy** HP. *Aph.* 3.16; τοὺς ἐπιλήπτους φησὶν ἰᾶσθαι αὐτὸς ὢν ἐ. πάσῃ πονηρίᾳ says that he cures those afflicted by epilepsy, since he himself is afflicted by (= blameworthy for) the whole evil DEMOSTH. 25.80 • *adv.* **ἐπιλήπτως in a blameworthy way** ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.16.29 • *Ion.* ἐπίλαμπτ-.

ἐπιλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπιλαμβάνω] **critic, censor** TIMO 45.2.

ἐπιλήσμη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιλανθάνω] **forgetfulness** ALEXIS 317.

ἐπιλήσμον -ου, τό [ἐπιλανθάνω] **forgetfulness** CRATIN. 451.

ἐπιλησμονέω, *contr.* [ἐπιλήσμων] **to forget about** ▸ *with gen.* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.45.

ἐπιλησμονή -ῆς, ἡ VT *Sir.* 11.27 *etc., see* ἐπιλήσμη.

ἐπίλησμος -ον [ἐπιλανθάνω] **forgetful, absent-minded,** *in superl.* -ησμότατος ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 790.

ἐπιλησμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιλήσμων] **forgetfulness** GAL. 8.149 DCASS. 56.41.8.

ἐπιλήσμων -ον [ἐπιλανθάνω] **forgetful, oblivious** LYS. 34.2 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Ion* 539e *etc.*; γέρων ὢν κἀπιλήσμων old and forgetful as I am

ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 129, *al.*; οὐ γὰρ ὑπολαμβάνω οὕτως ὑμᾶς ἐπιλήσμονας εἶναι ὥστε ἀμνημονεῖν ὧν ὀλίγῳ πρότερον ἠκούσατε I do not think you are so forgetful as to not remember what you heard a little earlier AESCHN. 1.72 ‖ ▸ *with gen.* HP. *Flat.* 14 GAL. 18(1).162 *etc.* ‖ **making forget** CHIO 3.6 ‖ *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος.

ἐπιληψία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίληπτος] **halt, stop** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866b 14 ‖ *medic.* **epilepsy** HP. *Aph.* 3.22 GAL. 7.144, *al. etc.*

ἐπιλήψιμος -ον [ἐπίληπτος] **able to be seized, confiscable** POLEM.[1] 2.34 ‖ **reprehensible, reproachable** LUC. *Rhet.* 22 *etc.*

ἐπίληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλαμβάνω] **seizing** (besides), **grasping** EPIC. 65.3 APP. 17.77 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **taking possession** PLAT. *Leg.* 954e ‖ *fig.* **reproach, blame, criticism** ISOCR. 8.61 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 35d ‖ *medic.* **attack** (of a disease) HP. *Morb.* 3.16 ‖ **epileptic attack** HP. *M.S.* 10, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960a 18 HLD. 7.4.3 *etc.* ‖ *later* **stoppage** MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 49.14.

ἐπιλίγδην [ἐπιλίζω] *adv.* **superficially, brushing against** IL. 17.599 LUC. *Nigr.* 36 • ἐπίλ- *or* ἐπιλλ-. IL., *l.c.*

ἐπιλίζω [ἐπί, λίζω] **to brush against, go whistling past,** *of arrows* NIC. *fr.* 100.

Ἐπιλίμενιος -α -ον [ἐπί, λιμήν] **Epilimenios** ("living near a port") *I*G 12 *suppl.* 409 (*epith. of Hera*) *I*SEG 28.1596 (V[BCE]) (*Aphrodite*).

ἐπιλιμνάζομαι [ἐπί, λιμνάζω] **to be flooded,** *of a plain* PLUT. *Caes.* 25.4 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπιλελιμνασμένα).

ἐπιλιμπάνω AG *Ox.* 4.393, *see* ἐπιλείπω.

ἐπιλῖνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, λίνον] **hunter** (with nets) AP 6.93.1.

ἐπιλίπαίνω [ἐπί, λίπος] **to make smooth:** τὸ δέρμα the skin PLUT. *Alex.* 57.7.

ἐπιλῐπᾰρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λιπαρέω] **to insist** THEM. *Or.* 34.457.

1. ἐπιλῐπής -ές [ἐπιλείπω] **incomplete, unfulfilled, remaining to be finished:** πρὸς τὰς ἐπιλιπεῖς πράξεις to finish the preparations for the expedition PLUT. *Sul.* 7.3 *etc.*

2. ἐπιλῐπής -ές [ἐπί, λίπος] **fatty** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.4).

ἐπιλιχμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λιχμάω] ❶ *act.* **to lick** BABR. 48.6 ❷ *mid.* **to lick, consume** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 36, *Fug.* 31 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 55.

ἐπιλιχνεύω [ἐπί, λιχνεύω] **to long for eagerly** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 158, *Leg.* 3.251, *al.*

ἐπιλλείβω *epic, see* ἐπιλείβω.

ἐπιλλίζω [ἐπί, ἴλλω] **to wink at, give a look with the eyes** OD. 18.11 HOM. 4.387 ‖ *later* **to look at sideways,** *out of suspicion or scorn* AP. 1.486, 3.791, *al.* ‖ **to half close the eyes** NIC. *Th.* 163 (*for sleep*) *etc.*

ἐπιλλώπτω [ἐπί, ἰλλώπτω] **to watch,** *with malice* PLUT. *Adul.* 51c.

ἐπιλόγευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλογεύω] **collection of arrears** *P*REV. 19.12 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιλογεύω [ἐπί, λογεύω] **to collect arrears** *P*REV. 6.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιλογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιλέγω] **selection, choice** POL. 7.16.7 *etc.*

ἐπιλογίζομαι [ἐπίλογος] *impf.* ἐπελογιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιλογιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπελογισάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιλελόγισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπελελογίσμην EPIC. 31.19 ‖ *aor. pass.* (*in mid. signf.*; *later also pass.*) ἐπελογίσθην ❶ *mid.* **to take into account, consider** ▸ *with* ὅτι that HDT. 7.177 DEMOSTH. 44.34 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.26 *etc.* ‖ **to make the epilogue, develop the peroration** RH. 7.33 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be taken into consideration** PHILOD. *D.* 1.15.8 *etc.* • *fut.* ἐπιλογίσομαι THEON.[3] p. 30.12, 55.6 M.-T. ‖ *aor. imper. 2 sg.* ἐπιλόγισαι.

ἐπιλογικός -ή -όν [ἐπίλογος] **of the epilogue, of the peroration** ATH. 13.590e HERMOG. *Id.* 369.6 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιλογικῶς **in the form of a peroration** AESCHN. 3. topic.

ἐπιλόγιον -ου, τό [ἐπίλογος] **epilogue** PHILOD. *L.L. app.* p. 65 (*dub.*).

ἐπιλόγισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλογίζομαι] EPIC. 31.17.13, *al.*, *see* ἐπιλόγισμα.

ἐπιλόγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιλογίζομαι] EPIC. 34.31.9, *see* ἐπιλογισμός.

ἐπιλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιλογίζομαι] **calculation, computation** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 35 DION. 1.74.3 *etc.* ‖ **consideration, reflection** EPIC. 2.73.2 STOIC. 2.89.38 (GAL. 18B.26) *etc.*; εὑρέτις ... ἐπιλογισμῶν ἡ ἀνάγκη necessity sharpens the mind HLD. 7.25.7 | *medic.* **inference** GAL. *Subf.* 12.

ἐπιλογιστέον [ἐπιλογίζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to consider** *or* **reflect** EPIC. 2.72.11 PLUT. *Aud.* 40b *etc.*

ἐπιλογιστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιλογίζομαι] **taking into account, calculating, reflective** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.47 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.3 ‖ *gramm.* **conclusive** AP.[7] *Con.* 257.18 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιλογιστικῶς **with reflection** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.254 ‖ **by inference** GAL. 18(2).26.

ἐπίλογος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιλέγω] **reasoning, conclusion** HDT. 1.27.5 HP. *NatHom.* 1 ‖ **epilogue, peroration** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.202 AN. *Subl.* 12.5 *etc.* ‖ **explanatory proposition** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394b 8, *al.*

ἐπίλογχος -ον [ἐπί, λόγχη] **fitted with a point, sharp** EUR. *Hip.* 221 (*arrow*).

ἐπιλοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιλείβω] **libation** ORPH. *A.* 547 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπιλοίμιος -ον [ἐπί, λοιμός] **for the plague,** *in* ἐ. ἔπη *spells that avert plague* POLL. 4.53.

ἐπίλοιπος -ον [ἐπιλείπω] **remaining** HDT. 3.67.2 EUR. *Ph.* 842 *etc.* | τἀπίλοιπα the rest SOPH. *Ph.* 24 (▸ *with gen.*) EUR. *Tr.* 923 ‖ **remaining, future** HDT. 2.13.2 (*time*) PIND. *O.* 1.33 (*day*) PLAT. *Leg.* 929e (*life*), *al. etc.*

ἐπιλοίσθιος -α -ον [ἐπί, λοίσθιος] **last** P.[1] *Amb.* 171.

ἐπιλοξόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λοξόω] **to give a nasty look** HEROND. 4.71.

ἐπίλουτρον -ου, τό [ἐπιλούω] **charge for bathing** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

ἐπιλούω [ἐπί, λούω] **to wash** AL.[1] *Fig.* 36.31.

ἐπιλυγ- *f.l., see* ἐπηλυγ-.

ἐπιλύζω [ἐπί, λύζω] **to have hiccups** NIC. *Al.* 81 (*epic* ἐπιλλ-).

Ἐπιλύκειον -ου, τό **Epilykeion, office of the polemarch** *at Athens* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.5.

Ἐπίλῡκος -ου, ὁ **Epilykos,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 36.2 *etc.*

ἐπιλῡμαίνομαι [ἐπί, λυμαίνομαι] **to destroy, damage** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Plac.* 881d.

ἐπιλῡπέω, *contr.* [ἐπίλυπος] ❶ *act.* **to disturb** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.50 (*v.l.*) VT 2*Macc.* 8.32 ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** SEXT. *S.* 11.127.

ἐπιλυπία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίλυπος] **distress** STOIC. 3.25.16 (STOB. 2.7.5f).

ἐπίλῡπος -ον [ἐπί, λύπη] **sad** ARET. *S.A.* 2.12.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **painful, distressing** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117a 34 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13a *ecc* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιλύπως **in a sad way** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.216 ‖ **in a painful way** DIOD. 17.118.3.

ἐπίλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιλύω] **dissolving, liberation:** φόβων from fears AESCHL. *Sept.* 135 ‖ **solution, explanation, interpretation** SEXT. *P.* 2.229, *al.* NT 2*Pet.* 1.20 *etc.*; τῶν χρησθέντων of the oracle HLD. 4.9.1 ‖ *medic.* **change of medication** SOR. 1.28.6 *etc.*

ἐπιλυσσάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, λυσσάω] **to be furious** GREG.[1] *Inf.* 46.188A, *al.*

ἐπιλυτέον [ἐπιλύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to resolve** CLEM. *Str.* 6.1.1.4.

ἐπιλυτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιλύω] **solving difficulties** L. *Sud. etc.*

ἐπίλυτρος -ον [ἐπιλύω] **ransomed** STRAB. 11.2.12.

ἐπιλύχνιος -ον [ἐπί, λύχνος] **in the light of the lamp, evening** BAS. *Spir.* 29.73.39 *etc.*

ἐπίλυχνον *f.l. for* ἔτι λύχνον ATH. 4.173f.

ἐπιλύω [ἐπί, λύω] ❶ *act.* **to loosen, untie, let free** XEN. *Cyn.* 7.8, 9.18 BUC. *Ad.* 42 LUC. *Paras.* 50 ‖ **to solve, explain** NT *Mark* 4.34 ‖ *analog.* **to refute** LUC. *Bis acc.* 30 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* **to loosen, open:** ἐπιστολάς letters HDN.[1] 4.12.8 ‖ **to free:** αὐδὲν αὐτοὺς ἐπιλύεται ἡ ἡλικία τὸ μὴ οὐχὶ ἀγαναχτεῖν age does not exempt them at all from getting angry PLAT. *Crit.* 43c ‖ **to solve, explain** IOS. *A.I.* 8.167 ATH. 10.450f, *al. etc.* ‖ **to release, manumit** *f*DELPH. 3(2).233 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to settle,** *a debt* PGRENF. 1.26.2 (II[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be solved** *or* **explained** SEXT. *P.* 2.246 *etc.* | ἐπιλελυμένος clear VETT. 316.22 (*dub.*).

ἐπιλωβεύω [ἐπί, λωβεύω] *impf.* ἐπελώβευον OD. 2.323 ‖ *aor.* ἐπελώβευσα EUSTATH. 1937.9; **to scorn, insult** OD. *l.c.*

ἐπιλωβής -ές [ἐπί, λώβη] **damaging, fatal** NIC. *Th.* 35, *al.*

ἐπιλώβητος -ον [ἐπιλωβής] **insulted, discredited** LYC. 1173.

ἐπίλωβος -ον [ἐπί, λώβη] **disastrous, fatal** VETT. 171.14.

ἐπιμάζιος -ον [ἐπί, μαζός] **at the breast** AGATH. (AP 5.276.5) (*veil*), *al.* | ἐπιμάζιον ἤγαγε κούρην led the child at her mother's breast NONN. *D.* 3.380.

ἐπιμαιμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μαιμάω] **to long for, be greedy for** LYC. 301.

ἐπιμαίνω [ἐπί, μαίνομαι] *impf. mid.* ἐπεμαινόμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐπεμηνάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιμέμηνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεμάνην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιμανήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.45 ❶ *act.* **to make madly in love** AN. (L. *Sud.*) ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to rage, go mad, have a craving** AESCHL. *Sept.* 155, *Ag.* 1427 *etc.* | ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 6.160 CALLIM. *H.* 6.30 PLUT. *Br.* 5.2 *etc.* ‖ **to long for** SOPH. *l.c.* ‖ **to hurl oneself furiously** ▸ τινι against sthg. AP (16.106.1) • *aor. ptc. act. fem.* ἐπιμήνασα EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1328.42).

ἐπιμαίομαι [ἐπί, μαίομαι] **to seek** (by hand), **feel, palpate** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.190 (*wound*) OD. 9.446, *al. etc.*; ὀΐων νῶτα the backs of the sheep OD. 9.441 ‖ *fig.* **to pursue:** πυρὸς τέχνην the art of fire HOM. 4.108; τὶ νόῳ sthg. with thought AP. 3.816 ‖ **to touch:** μάστιγι ἵππους the horses with a whip IL. 8.392; τινὰ ῥάβδῳ s.o. with the rod OD. 13.429 ‖ *extens.* **to take, seize:** ξίφεος κώπην the hilt of the sword OD. 11.531; τινὰ χειρός s.o. by hand AP. 3.106 ‖ **to seek to touch, strive to reach** *or* **obtain, long for** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 10.401 (*gifts*) OD. 5.344 (*return*), 12.220 (*rock*) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to descend slowly,** *of night* ORPH. *A.* 121 • *usu. epic* ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπεμαίετο IL. 17.430, *al. etc.* ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἐπιμάσσεται IL. 4.190 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐπεμάσσατο | *ptc.* ἐπιμασσάμενος OD. 9.446.

ἐπίμακρος -ον [ἐπί, μακρός] **oblong** HP. *Art.* 79 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιμανδᾰλωτόν -οῦ, τό [ἐπί, μανδαλωτόν] *a lascivious kiss* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1201.

ἐπιμανής -ές [ἐπιμαίνω] **mad, insane** POL. 26.1a.1 PLUT. *Di.* 47.3 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τινα over s.o. PAUS. 1.6.8 = ▸ πρός τινα ACH. 8.1.2 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *Pseudol.* 21.

ἐπιμανθάνω [ἐπί, μανθάνω] **to learn** (besides *or*

afterwards) THUC. 1.138.2 XEN. *Oec.* 10.10 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.131.3 | ▸ *with* εἰ if HDT. 2.160.2.

ἐπιμαντεύομαι [ἐπί, μαντεύομαι] **to divine, predict** APP. 16.127, 138.

ἐπιμαργαίνω [ἐπί, μαργαίνω] **to go mad** ▸ τινι over sthg. ARAT. 1123.

ἐπιμάρναμαι [ἐπί, μάρναμαι] **to continue the battle:** μείζονι πέτρῳ with a bigger rock NONN. *D.* 21.8.

ἐπιμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [ἐπιμάρτυρος] ❶ *act.* **to testify, attest** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Crat.* 397a | ▸ *with* ὅτι that LUC. *Alex.* 42 | ▸ τἰ πρός τινα sthg. to s.o.: ἐπιμαρτυρῆσαι ταῦτα πρὸς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους to give testimony of this before the Spartans PLUT. *Lys.* 22.9 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπεμαρτύρει καὶ τὰ πράγματα the events also bore witness to it PLUT. *Nic.* 6.3 ‖ *astr.* **to confirm with the aspect** VETT. 110.8 ❷ *mid.* **to implore:** τινὶ μή *and inf.* s.o. to not HDT. 5.93.2 (*v.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be attested** *or* **proved** SEXT. *S.* 7.211, *al. etc.*

ἐπιμαρτύρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμαρτυρέω] **attestation, confirmation** EPIC. 5.24.6, 31.8.3 | *astr. of aspect* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 200 VETT. 97.30.

ἐπιμαρτυρία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιμάρτυρος] **calling to witness** THUC. 2.74.2 *etc.* ‖ **testimony, confirmation** MAN.[1] 2.400, *al.*

ἐπιμαρτῠρομαι [ἐπιμάρτυρος] **to call to witness:** τοὺς θεούς the gods XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.4, *al.* ‖ **to procure witnesses** *or* **means of proof** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 495, *al.* POL. 24.11.8 *etc.* ‖ **to adduce as proof** *or* **confirmation** ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Luc.* 35.8 | *analog.* ἐπιμαρτυρόμενοι ὅτι certifying by means of witnesses that DEMOSTH. 34.28 ‖ **to beseech** HDT. 5.92. η5 THUC. 6.29.2 ‖ *astr.* **to confirm by the aspect** VETT. 279.25 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιμάρτῠρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἐπί, μάρτυς] **witness** IL. 7.76 OD. 1.273 (*prob. for* ἐπὶ μ.) *etc.* | *fem.* ORPH. *A.* 351 MAN.[1] 6.231 (*of stars in aspect*) *etc.*

ἐπίμαρτυς -ῡρος, ὁ, ἡ [ἐπί, μάρτυς] **witness** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1287 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.48 *etc.* | *fem.* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.195).

ἐπιμᾰσάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, μασάομαι] ❶ *act.* **to chew afterwards, eat** ALCIPHR. 3.15.2 GEOP. 12.30.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be chewed** DIOSC.[2] 3.45 • *inf.* ἐπιμασᾶσθαι ALCIPHR. 3.15.2 ‖ *aor. opt.* ἐπιμασήσαιτο GEOP. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἐπιμασηθέν DIOSC.[2] *l.c.*

ἐπιμασσ- *forms of fut. or aor., see* ἐπιμαίομαι.

ἐπιμαστίδιος -ον [ἐπί, μαστός] **at the breast, unweaned** AESCHL. *Sept.* 349 EUR. *I.T.* 231 LUC. *Tox.* 61 | *of birds* SOPH. *fr.* 793.

ἐπιμάστιος -ον [ἐπί, μαστός] **being at the breast** AP. 4.1734.

ἐπιμαστίω [ἐπί, μαστίω] **to whip, strike** NONN. *D.* 1.80, *al.*

ἐπίμαστος -ον [ἐπιμαίομαι] *prob.* **going round seeking, beggar** OD. 20.377.

ἐπιμᾰχᾰνᾶμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, μηχανάομαι] *Dor.* **expedient** STOB. 4.1.94.

ἐπιμᾰχέω, *contr.* [ἐπίμαχος] **to fight defensively:** τῇ ἀλλήλων ἐ. to defend each other's territory THUC. 5.27.2.

ἐπιμαχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίμαχος] **defensive alliance** THUC. 1.44.1, 5.48.2 DEMOSTH. 12.7 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 27 (*fig.*).

ἐπιμάχομαι [ἐπίμαχος] **to fight, act as reserves** AEL.[1] 17c.

ἐπίμᾰχος -ον [ἐπί, μάχη] **easy to attack, conquerable** HDT. 1.84.3 THUC. 4.31.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.4.14 *etc.* ‖ **sought after, contested** HLD. 8.1.1 ‖ **allied** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.1, *Virt.* 48 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐπιμείγῡμι *and* **ἐπιμειγνύω** [ἐπί, μείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to mix (more), add, unite** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240b *etc.*; ἐπιμείξας Αἰθιόπεσσι χεῖρας joining hands (= engaging in battle) with the Ethiopians PIND. *N.* 3.61; ἀγλαΐαισιν ... ἐπιμείξαι λαόν to make the people participate in festivals PIND. *N.* 9.31; ἀθανάταν χάριν Θήβαις ἐπιμείξων to grant *or* concede to Thebes his immortal favor PIND. *Parth.* 2.5 (= *fr.* 94b.5) ‖ *intrans.* **to mingle, join, have a relationship:** ἀλλήλοις with each other THUC. 1.2.2 | ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.5.16 ‖ **to frequent:** χωρίῳ πολεμουμένῳ the place of battle HLD. 5.33.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be mixed, be joined, have a relationship** HP. *Morb.* 1.11 THUC. 1.146 | ἀλλήλοις with each other XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.5 = παρ' ἀλλήλους THUC. 2.1 | ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOSTH. 59.75 (*of sexual relations*) *etc.*; ἡ δ' Ἑλλάς ... τότε πρῶτον ἐπιμειγνυμένη ταῖς πράξεσιν Greece then for the first time came to be involved in their (*scil.* the Romans') politics PLUT. *Fl.* 2.5 ‖ **to come to blows** HLD. 5.33.3.

ἐπιμειδάω, *contr.* [*see* ἐπιμειδιάω] *aor. ptc.* ἐπιμειδήσας; **to smile** IL. 4.356, *al.* OD. 22.371 HES. *Th.* 547 | ▸ τινι at s.o. CRINAG. (AP 6.345.3).

ἐπιμειδίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμειδιάω] **smile** PLUT. *Suav.* 1009e, *al.*

ἐπιμειδιάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μειδ(ι)άω] **to smile** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.16 AP. 3.129 HLD. 2.7.1, *al.* | ▸ τινι at *or* for sthg. ARR. *An.* 5.2.3.

ἐπιμείζων -ον [ἐπί, μείζων] *compar.* **still bigger** DEMOCR. B 211.

ἐπίμεικτος -ον [ἐπιμείγνυμι] **mixed, joined, united** NIC. *Th.* 528 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἐπίμεικτος **confused crowd** VT *Num.* 11.4 ‖ ▸ ἐ. ἔκ τινος mixed of = what unites the characteristics of APP. 17.95 (*battles*) ‖ **common** ▸ τινι to s.o. STRAB. 14.1.38 ‖ *extens.* **sociable** TIMO 47 ‖ *metr.* **combined, composite,** *of meters in which different feet are combined* HEPH. *Ench.* 9.1 *etc.* • *also* -μικτος HEPH. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐπιμείκτως in a mixture** PAEG. 3.48.

ἐπιμειλίσσομαι [ἐπί, μειλίσσω] **to soften, placate** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.393.

ἐπιμειξία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιμείγνυμι] **mixture, community, relationship** HDT. 1.68.1 THUC. 5.35.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.1 *etc.*; ▸ κατ' ἐπιμειξίαν τινί in common with s.o. DIOG. 10.2 ‖ **blend** ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐπίμειξις -εως, ἡ THGN. 297 *etc., see* ἐπιμειξία.

ἐπιμείρομαι [ἐπί, μείρομαι] **to be destined** VETT. 332.14.

ἐπιμελαίνομαι [ἐπί, μέλας] **to darken,** *from illness* HP. *Fract.* 35, *al.*; *from ripeness* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.6 (*fruit*); *from heat* PLUT. *Frig.* 953f.

ἐπιμέλας -αινα -αν [ἐπί, μέλας] **blackish** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.6, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ἐπιμέλας **a gem** PLIN. 37.161.

ἐπιμελεδαίνομαι [ἐπί, μελεδαίνω] **to be treated** HP. *Mul.* 1.9 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιμέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιμελής] Ⓐ **care, diligent attention, concern** PLUT. *Thes.* 28.6; ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 6.105.2 THUC. 2.39.3, *al.* ISOCR. 7.25 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινος THUC. 7.56.2 = ▸ περί τινα *or* τι PLAT. *Rp.* 451d LYCURG. 106 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι PLAT. *Leg.* 754b DEMOSTH. 22.78 *etc.* | ἐπιμέλειαν ποιεῖσθαι *or* ἔχειν to take *or* have care HDT. 6.105.2 THUC. 6.41.4 | ἐπιμελείᾳ carefully, with attention XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.47 = κατ' ἐπιμέλειαν XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.8 = δι' ἐπιμελείας ANTIPHO 3.3.8; μετὰ πάσης ἐπιμελείας with every care XEN.[1] 2.10.4 ‖ **foresight** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426e Ⓑ **office, duty** AESCHN. 3.13 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 20, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **occupation, study, application** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138b 26 *etc.* • *Ion.* -λίη | *Aeol.* -λῆϊα.

ἐπιμελέομαι, *contr. and* ἐπιμέλομαι [ἐπιμελής] *impf.* ἐπεμελούμην *and* ἐπεμελόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιμελήσομαι ‖ *later aor.* ἐπεμελησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιμεμέλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεμεμελήμην ‖ *usu. aor. pass.* ἐπεμελήθην (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιμεληθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*) Ⓐ **to have care, be concerned with, worry about** HDT. 2.2.4, *al. etc.* (*esp. in prose*); ▸ τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.98.3, *al. etc.* = ▸ περί τινα PLAT. *Menex.* 248e = ▸ περί τινος XEN. *An.* 5.7.10, *al.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως *or* ὡς that THUC. 4.118.3 XEN. *An.* 1.1.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινὸς ὅπως about s.o. for (so that) PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2d | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 6.54.6 | ▸ τινος *and inf.* about sthg. for XEN. *Oec.* 20.9 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* (*adj. neut.*) THUC. 6.41.4 HLD. 5.33.2; τά τε ἄλλα ἐπεμελεῖτο τοῖς πολεμάρχοις besides taking care of the other preparations for the polemarchs XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.4 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἐπιμελοῦνται πᾶσαν ἐπιμέλειαν they dedicate every care PLAT. *Prot.* 325c | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐπεμελεῖτο φθάνειν προσαγορεύων took care to greet first ACH. 8.17.5 Ⓑ **to be the administrator, have charge of** ▸ *with gen.* LYS. 7.29 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.14 *etc.* | ταῦτα περὶ τῆς μουσικῆς of these problems of musical instruction PLAT. *Leg.* 812e ‖ **to engage in, dedicate oneself to** ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 27.31 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.71, *al. etc.* • *pres.* ἐπιμελοῦμαι *predominant in Att. and in inscr.* (IV-I[BCE]) ‖ *epic pf. 3. sg.* ἐπιμέμβλεται QS 3.123 ‖ *also act. in pf. inf.* ἐπιμεμεληκέναι GAL. 18(2).837.

ἐπιμελέως *Ion. adv., see* ἐπιμελῶς.

ἐπιμέλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιμελέομαι] **care, occupation, matter** XEN. *Oec.* 4.4, *al.*

ἐπιμελής -ές [ἐπί, μέλω] Ⓐ **taking care, zealous, diligent** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 501 XEN. *An.* 3.2.30 *etc.*; ▸ τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 197d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.35 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.9; τὸ ἐπιμελὲς τοῦ δρωμένου the care *or* responsibility of the action THUC. 5.66.4 Ⓑ **that which is cared for, treated, taken to heart** PLAT. *Leg.* 909e *etc.*; ▸ ἐπιμελὲς εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι τινί to be dear to s.o., cause worries for s.o. HDT. 1.89.1, 3.40.1, *al. etc.* = to be of interest to s.o., be the task of s.o., be the concern of ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.5.2 DEMOSTH. 18.294 *etc.* = ▸ *with* μή that not PLAT. *Leg.* 932d | ἐπιμελὲς πεποίημαι ... εἰδέναι I have made it my care to know PLAT. *Symp.* 172c | οἷς τούτων ἐπιμελές those who have care of this, *i.e.* such an office PLAT. *Leg.* 763e ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐπιμελῶς carefully, diligently** PLAT. *Tim.* 88c ‖ *compar.* -έστερον XEN. *Vect.* 4.52 *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

ἐπιμέλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμελέομαι] **further care** GAL. 19.108.

ἐπιμελητέον [ἐπιμελέομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to take care** *or* **be attentive** ▸ τινος of *or* to sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28 *etc.*; ὅπως that PLAT. *Rp.* 618c.

ἐπιμελητεύω [ἐπιμελητής] **to have the office of administrator** *P*PETR. 3.36a 2.22 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιμελητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιμελέομαι] **administrator** ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν τῆς πόλεως εἰμ' ἐπιμελητὴς πραγμάτων I look after the affairs of the city ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 907; ▸ περί τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 951e | *analog. of the tribunal of the Eleven* οἱ ἐπιμεληταὶ τῶν κακούργων overseers of the wrongdoers ANTIPHO 5.17 ‖ **governor** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.11 POL. 4.80.15 *etc.* ‖ **director, head,** *of sacred rites* LYS. 7.29 DEMOSTH. 21.171 *etc.*; *of a tribe* DEMOSTH. 21.13 *etc.* | ἐ. ἐμπορίου director of the market DINAR. 2.10 | ἐ. κρηνῶν inspector of the fountains ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.1, *al.*

ἐπιμελητικός -ή -όν [ἐπιμελέομαι] **capable of taking care, devoted to doing** XEN. *Oec.* 12.19 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἐπιμελητική **art of taking care of, care** PLAT. *Pol.* 275e.

ἐπιμελήτρια -ας [ἐπιμελέομαι] **taking care** Sch. Tz. *Hist.* 6.273 HSCH. *s.v.* κομιστρία.

ἐπιμέλομαι *see* ἐπιμελέομαι.

ἐπιμέλπω [ἐπί, μέλπω] **to sing** (to) AESCHL. *Sept.* 869.

ἐπιμελῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μελῳδέω] **to sing** *as a refrain* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 29.30.

ἐπιμελῶς *adv., see* ἐπιμελής.

ἐπιμέμβλεται *epic pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐπιμελέομαι.

ἐπιμέμονα *poet. pf. ind. act., see* ἐπιμαίνω.

ἐπιμεμπτέον [ἐπιμέμφομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to blame** SOR. 1.28.5.

ἐπίμεμπτος -ον [ἐπιμέμφομαι] **blameworthy, reprehensible** *of pers. and things* AP.[7] *Pron.* 86.2, *al.* APP. 14.148 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ἐπιμέμπτως in a way worthy of criticism** AESCHN. 3 topic.

ἐπιμεμφής -ές [ἐπιμέμφομαι] **blameworthy, reprehensible, defective** ARAT. 1.90 (*v.l., cf.* HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.18) NIC. *fr.* 74.15 AP 6.620.3 SEXT.[1] 610.

ἐπιμέμφομαι [ἐπί, μέμφομαι] **to complain, criticize, reproach** ▸ τινος for sthg. IL. 1.65 *etc.* = ▸ ἕνεκά τινος IL. 1.93 | ▸ ἐ. τινί τι to complain about s.o. for sthg., reproach s.o. for sthg. OD. 16.97 HDT. 1.75.1 = ▸ τινά τινος SOPH. *Tr.* 122 = ▸ τινί τινος LUC. *DMort.* 22.2 *etc.* | ▸ τι (for) sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 4.163 AP. 6.83 MACED.[2] (AP 6.83.2) *etc.* ‖ **to blame:** τοὺς δὲ πένητας ... ἐπιμεμφομένους, ὅτι οὐ διδόασι χρήματα αὐτοῖστιν the poor if they find fault (with the gods) because they do not grant them wealth HP. *Aër.* 22 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπὶ μόνῳ μοι παιδὶ σαλεύειν ἐπιμεμφόμενος not wanting to take account of me, his only son HLD. 1.9.1.

ἐπίμεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμέμφομαι] **censure** DION. 3.11.5.

ἐπιμενετέον [ἐπιμένω] *verb. adj. neut.* ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.35) *etc., see* ἐπιμενητέον.

ἐπιμενητέον [ἐπιμένω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to persist** AET.[1] 8.84, *al. etc.*

Ἐπιμενίδειος σκίλλη, ἡ *bot., a type of asparagus* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.1 *etc.*

Ἐπιμενίδης -ου, ὁ **Epimenides,** *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 692d *etc.*

ἐπιμένω [ἐπί, μένω] *impf.* ἐπέμενον, *mid.* ἐπεμενόμην IO. (*PG* 64.1060.14) ‖ *fut.* ἐπιμενῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐπέμεινα, *mid.* ἐπεμεινάμην SCH. IL. 6.160a ‖ *pf.* ἐπιμεμένηκα *and* ἐπιμέμονα SOPH. *Ph.* 515; **to remain, be waiting, expect** IL. 19.142, *al.* OD. 17.277, *al.*; ἐς αὔριον until tomorrow OD. 11.351 | ▸ ὄφρα that, so that OD. 4.587 = ▸ ἵνα HOM. 2.160 = ▸ ἔστε XEN. *An.* 5.5.2 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1176 THUC. 3.2.2, 26.4 | ▸ ἐ. τινά to wait for s.o., be reserved for s.o. *with subj. of thing* EUR. *Suppl.* 624 PLAT. *Rp.* 361d ‖ **to stay** (on), **keep still** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 (*on a horse*) *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **to persist, persevere** ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 194a, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τινος DEMOSTH. 24.86 POL. 1.77.1 = ▸ τινι AN. *Par.* 10.3.12, *al.*; ἐπέμενε ταῖς σπονδαῖς he respected the truce XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.6 (*dub.*) | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐπέμενεν ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων ὀρθὸς ἑστηκώς he knew how to remain in an erect position on the horse PLAT. *Men.* 93d ‖ ▸ *abs. of things* **to last, continue** THUC. 4.4.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c XEN. *Cyn.* 6.4.

ἐπιμερής -ές [ἐπί, μέρος] *math.* **superpartient,** *fraction with the numerator higher than the denominator by one unit* (2n+1) / (n+1) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.17, *al. etc.*

ἐπιμερίζω [ἐπί, μέρος] ❶ *act.* **to assign** DION. 2.50.5 *etc.* ‖ **to enumerate** STRAB. 13.1.10 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be divided** SOR. 1.21.3 | *gramm.* ἐπιμεριζόμενος distributive DION.[6] 637.15 (*noun*) = partitive AP.[7] *Synt.* 35.1 (*genitive*).

ἐπιμερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιμερίζω] **assignment, distributive character,** *in gramm.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 96.1 *etc.* | *in astr.* VETT. 97.9 *etc.*

ἐπίμερος -ον ALCM. 1.101 SEM. 7.51, *see* ἐφίμερος.

ἐπιμερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπιμερής] *math.* **being superpartient** (*see* ἐπιμερής) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 44, 70.

ἐπίμεσος -ον [ἐπί, μέσος] **middle** GLOSS. (*verb*) *etc.*

ἐπιμεσουράνημα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, μεσουράνημα] *astr.* **later culmination,** *at dawn or at sunset* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4.

ἐπίμεστος -ον [ἐπί, μεστός] **full, overabundant** CALLIM. *H.* 6.133 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἐπίμεστα **in excess** PHERECR. 203.

ἐπιμεταλλάσσω [ἐπί, μεταλλάσσω] **to die subsequently** *P*OXY. 265.30 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιμεταπέμπομαι [ἐπί, μεταπέμπω] **to send for reinforcements** THUC. 6.21.2, 7.7.3.

ἐπιμεταφέρω [ἐπί, μεταφέρω] **to undergo change** IOS. *A.I.* 19.16.

ἐπιμετρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* **to measure** (for distribution), **assign** HES. *Op.* 397 ‖ **to measure** (**in addition**), **give in addition** *or* **more:** ἐπιμετρήσας τὸν ὀβολὸν τοῖς ναύταις adding an obol to the salary of the sailors PLUT. *Lys.* 4.6, *al. etc.* ‖ **to add** POL. 3.118.6 LUC. *Nav.* 19, *al. etc.*; ἐ. στρατηγίας χρόνον prolong the period of command PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 3.8 ‖ *extens.* **to make measured** *or* **ordered** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.1 ‖ **to measure, run through:** τὸν οὐρανόν the sky LUC. *Icar.* 6 (*v.l.*) ‖ *intrans.* **to be surplus, exceeding, superfluous** POL. 7.7.7, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be measured** *or* **distributed** HDT. 3.91.3 (*grain*).

ἐπιμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμετρέω] **distribution** SOZ. 1.9.3.

ἐπίμετρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, μέτρον] **surplus, excess, extra** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.7 THEOCR. 12.26 POL. 6.46.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 676b *etc.* | ἐξ ἐπιμέτρου in addition GAL. 8.493 *etc.*

ἐπιμήδιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, μήδιον] *bot., a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.19.

ἐπιμήδομαι [ἐπί, μήδομαι] **to think out, devise** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. OD. 4.437 QS 14.479.

ἐπιμήθεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιμηθής] **second thought, reflection** (too late) CORN. 18.

ἐπιμηθέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπιμηθής] **to think too late** CORN. 18.

Ἐπιμηθεύς -έως, ὁ **Epimetheus,** *male name* HES. *Op.* 85 *etc.*

ἐπιμηθέως *adv., see* ἐπιμηθής.

ἐπιμηθής -ές [ἐπί, μανθάνω] **thinking afterwards** *or* **too late, impulsive** THEOCR. 25.79 (*of a dog*) ◆ *Ion. adv.* **ἐπιμηθέως after reflection** HEROND. 3.94.

Ἐπιμηθιάς -άδος, ἡ [Ἐπιμηθεύς] **Epimethias, daughter of Epimetheus** SYN. *H.* 1.683 (*acc.* -α).

ἐπιμήκης -ες [ἐπί, μῆκος] **long, elongated, extended** DEMOCR. B 164 POL. 1.22.6 APP. 9b.22 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος *and* -μήκιστος.

ἐπιμηκύνω [ἐπιμήκης] **to lengthen, prolong** PAUS. 4.10.4.

ἐπιμηλάς -άδος [ἐπί, μῆλον 2] **of a flock** CALLIM. *H.* 2.51 (*pl. of goats*).

Ἐπιμηλιάδες *and* Ἐπιμηλίδες -ων *see* ἐπιμηλίς.

Ἐπιμηλίδιος -ου, ἡ [ἐπί, μῆλον 2] **Epimelidios** ("protectress of the flocks"), *I*TITCAM. 135 (II[BCE]), *see* ἐπιμηλίς 2.

Ἐπιμήλιος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, μῆλον 2] *epith.* **Epimelios** ("protector of the flocks") PAUS. 9.34.3 (*Hermes*) MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.45 (*Apollo*).

1. ἐπιμηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, μῆλον 1] *bot.* **medlar** DIOSC.[2] 1.118 ‖ **pear** ATH. 3.82d.

2. ἐπιμηλίς -ίδος [ἐπί, μῆλον 2] *pl.* αἱ ἐπιμηλίδες (*or* Ἐ.) νύμφαι Nymphs **protectresses of the flocks** LONG. 2.39.3 NONN. *D.* 14.210 *etc.* • *also* Ἐπιμηλιάδες PAUS. 8.4.2.

ἐπιμηνίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπιμήνιος] **monthly allowance** *P*MICH. 3.203.3 (I-II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιμηνιεύω [ἐπιμήνιος] **to fulfill the function of** ἐπιμήνιος *I*SYLL[3]. 241 *B* 90, *al. etc.*

ἐπιμήνιος -ον [ἐπί, μήν] **monthly** PLUT. *Fl.* 5.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἐπιμήνια **monthly offerings** *or* **sacrifices** HDT. 8.41.2 *etc.* | **supplies** (for a month) *P*OXY. 531.17 POL. 31.12.13, *al.* (*of a ship*) ‖ *medic.* τὸ ἐπιμήνιον **menstruation** HP. *NatMul.* 13 (*pl.*) ARET. *S.A.* 1.9 *etc.* ‖ οἱ ἐπιμήνιοι **monthly magistrates** *I*SYLL[3]. 58.5 *etc.*

ἐπιμηνίω [ἐπί, μηνίω] **to be angry** *or* **indignant** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 13.460 (*impf.* -ήνιε) APP. 15.55 (*aor. opt. 3. sg.* -ηνίσειεν) | τινί τινος with s.o. for sthg. APP. 12.55.

ἐπιμηνυτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, μηνυτής] **informer** ARR. *An.* 3.26.2.

ἐπιμηρύομαι [ἐπί, μηρύομαι] **to heap** (on), **wrap up** PHIL. 65.43.

ἐπιμητιάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μητιάω] **to meditate, reflect** ▸ *with inf.* AP. 3.668 (*pres. ptc. fem.* ἐπιμητιόωσα).

ἐπιμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, μηχανάομαι] *impf.* ἐπεμηχανώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιμηχανήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεμηχανησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιμεμηχάνημαι LUC. *DDeor.* 7.1 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιμηχανηθείς BAS. *Eun.* 1.1.121; **to devise expedients, take precautionary measures** HDT. 6.91.1 ‖ **to plot, devise, imagine** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOD. *Ir.* 11.10 LUC. *DDeor.* 7.1 *etc.*; ἄλλον δὲ ἄλλο ἐπιμηχανᾶσθαι αὐτῶν of them one devised one thing, another another thing HDT. 1.94.3; ἄλλα τε ἀεὶ καινὰ ἐπιμηχανῶνται they devise always other novelties (still) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.16. • *epic pres. 3. pl.* ἐπιμηχανόωνται OPP. 1.322, 14.427 | *opt.* ἐπιμηχανόῳτο OPP. 4.439.

ἐπιμηχάνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, μηχανάομαι] **artifice** STOIC. 2.153.20 (STOB. 1.17.4).

ἐπιμηχανητέον [ἐπιμηχανάομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to devise** GAL. 14.169.

ἐπιμήχᾰνος -ον [ἐπί, μηχανή] **devising, crafting** OR. (HDT. 6.19.2).

ἐπιμιγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιμείγνυμι] **mixture** SEXT. *P.* 1.124.

ἐπιμίγνυμι *later, see* ἐπιμείγνυμι.

ἐπιμικ- *later, see* ἐπιμειξ-.

ἐπιμικτέον [ἐπιμείγνυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to mix** ORIB. 10.38.2.

ἐπίμικτος -ον *later, see* ἐπίμεικτος.

ἐπιμιμνήσκομαι [ἐπί, μιμνήσκω] *impf.* ἐπεμιμνησκόμην EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.2.3 ‖ *fut.* ἐπιμνήσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐπεμνησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιμέμνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεμέμνητο APP. 16.16.127 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεμνήσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιμνησθήσομαι; **to remember, bring to mind** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 17.103, *al.* OD. 1.31, *al.* ‖ **to recall, remember, mention** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 4.191 HDT. 1.5.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 623 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* (*pron. neut.*) HDT. 1.14.4, *al.*; τῆς μάχης ... πολλὰ ἐπιμεμνημένοι remembering many details of the battle HDT. 6.136.2 | ▸ περί τινος ὡς about s.o. that PLAT. *Tim.* 18c | ▸ *with* ὅτι that XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.8 • *always in mid. signf.* | *in Hom. only aor. mid. and pass.* ‖ *act. in aor. 3. sg.* ἐπέμνησε ATH. 10.426d.

ἐπιμίμνω *poet. pres.* OD. 14.66, 15.372, *see* ἐπιμένω.

ἐπιμίξ [ἐπιμείγνυμι] *epic adv.* **in a mixed way, confusedly, in confusion** IL. 14.60, *al.* OD. 11.537.

ἐπιμίσγω [ἐπιμείγνυμι] ❶ *rar. act. intrans.* **to have a relationship:** παρ' ἀλλήλους with one

another THUC. 1.13.5 ❷ *later mid.* **to cross** (*in breeding*) ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. OPP.[1] 1.395 ❸ *usu. pass.* **to be in a relationship, mix, join** ▸ τινι with s.o. OD. 6.205, *al.* HDT. 2.104.4, *al.* | ἀλλήλοις with one another [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.7 = πρὸς ἀλλήλους ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 39 | ἐ. ἐς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν πρός τινα enter into an alliance with s.o. THUC. 4.118.4 || **to join, participate** ▸ ἔς *or* ἐπί τι in sthg. HES. *Th.* 802, 803 || *host.* **to mix, clash** (*in battle*) IL. 5.505, 10.548 • *only pres. and impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεμίσγετο CALLIM. *H.* 4.39 ARAT. 1.119 CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.345.12), *al., 3. pl.* ἐπεμίσγοντο CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.346.5 P.; *cf.* ἐπιμείγνυμι.

ἐπιμισθί-ίδος [ἐπί, μισθός] **for hire,** *of a prostitute* ARG. (AP 7.403.1).

ἐπιμισθόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μισθός] **to hire, take on contract** *IG* 12.9.189.30 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπιμνημονεύω [ἐπί, μνημονεύω] **to mention besides** CHRONPASCH. 25.

ἐπίμνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμιμνήσκομαι] **memory** ARISTE. 154, *al.*

ἐπιμνηστέον [ἐπιμιμνήσκομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to remember** PLAT. *Tim.* 90e.

ἐπιμοιράομαι, *contr.* [ἐπίμοιρος] **to grant as an owed part, assign** (*in allocation*) [PHOC.] 99 MOSCHIO 6.31 *etc.*

ἐπιμοιρασία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίμοιρος] **division** SCH. HES. *Th.* 565.

ἐπιμοίριος -ον [ἐπίμοιρος] **destined, inevitable** LEON. (AP 7.504.11).

ἐπίμοιρος -ον [ἐπί, μοῖρα] **participating** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.158 *etc.*

ἐπιμοιχεύω [ἐπί, μοιχεύω] **to commit adultery** ▸ τινα with s.o. LUC. *Philopatr.* 6.

ἐπιμολεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐπιβλώσκω.

ἐπίμολος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιβλώσκω] **invader** AESCHL. *Sept.* 629.

ἐπιμολῦνω [ἐπί, μολύνω] **to make dirty, pollute** SOR. 1.22.4.

ἐπιμομφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιμέμφομαι] **blame, criticism** PIND. *O.* 10.9 (*Dor. acc.* -άν).

ἐπίμομφος -ον [ἐπιμέμφομαι] **blameworthy, reprehensible** AESCHL. *Ag.* 553, *Ch.* 830 || **criticizing** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Rh.* 327.

ἐπιμονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιμένω] **persistence, firmness, tenacity** PLAT. *Crat.* 395b PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22c *etc.* || **stay, delay** THUC. 2.18.3 || *rhet.* **insistence** AN. *Subl.* 12.2 *etc.*

ἐπίμονος -ον [ἐπιμένω] **persistent, permanent, durable** POL. 6.43.2, *al. etc.* || **persevering, tenacious** ▸ τινι in sthg. POL. 29.26.2 = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Fl.* 1.2 = ▸ ἐπί τινος STOIC. 3.32.2 (STOB. 2.7.7b) • *adv.* ἐπιμόνως **persistently, permanently, lastingly** PLAT. *Ax.* 372a GEOP. 2.5.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐπιμοριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιμόριος] *math.* **formation of a superparticular number** (*see* ἐπιμόριος) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 108.

ἐπιμόριος -ον [ἐπί, μόριον] *math.* **superparticular,** *of num. of the type* (n+1) / n ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921b 5, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ἐπιμορίως **in a superparticular form** NICOM.[2] 2.20, *al.*

ἐπιμοριότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπιμόριος] **being superparticular** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 44.

ἐπίμορτος γῆ, ἡ [ἐπί, μορτή] **land for sharecropping** SOL. (POLL. 7.151).

ἐπιμορφάζω [ἐπί, μορφάζω] ❶ *act.* **to pretend, feign** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.47, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUS.[1] *Hier.* 373 DID.[1] *CPs.* 196.3 HSCH.

ἐπιμορφόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, μορφόω] **to form, fashion** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (47.7).

ἐπιμοχθέω, *contr.* [ἐπίμοχθος] **to work with effort** *or* **strain** HSCH.

ἐπίμοχθος -ον [ἐπί, μόχθος] **laborious, difficult, painful** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.181 MAN.[1] 4.248 VT *Wis.* 15.7 (*adv. neut.*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπιμόχθως **by hard work** APP. 8.72.

ἐπιμοχλεύομαι [ἐπί, μοχλεύω] **to be closed** (with a bolt) HLD. 4.17.4 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπιμεμοχλευμένων *corr. for* ἐπιβεβουλευ-).

ἐπιμύζω [ἐπί, μύζω] *aor.* ἐπέμυξα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπεμύξατο HSCH.; **to murmur, mutter** IL. 4.20, 8.457.

ἐπιμῡθεύομαι [ἐπί, μυθεύω] **to tell stories, be added as a fable** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 5 ANTON. 5.

ἐπιμύθιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, μῦθος] **addition to a fable, moral** LUC. *Bacch.* 8 HERM.[2] 92 *etc.*

ἐπιμυκτηρίζω [ἐπί, μυκτηρίζω] **to lead by the nose, mock, scorn** MEN. *fr.* 607.4.

ἐπίμυκτος -ον [ἐπιμύζω] **mocked** THGN. 269 (*poverty*).

ἐπιμύλιος -ον [ἐπί, μύλη] **of a mill, of a millstone** SEXT. *S.* 9.185 (*of Artemis*) *etc.* | ᾄσμα ἐ. song of the mill (*during the grinding*) AEL. *V.H.* 7.4 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἐπιμύλιον **upper stone of the millstone** VT *Deut.* 24.6.

ἐπιμυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, μύλη] *anat.* **kneecap** HP. *Mochl.* 1.

ἐπίμυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, μύξα] **sniffing** CHOEROB. *Rh.* 254.29.

ἐπιμῠρίζω [ἐπί, μυρίζω] **to stain with oil** THPHR. *Od.* 45.

ἐπιμῡρομαι [ἐπί, μύρω] **to be washed,** *by the sea* AP. 1.938 (*pres.* ἐπιμύρεται).

ἐπίμυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιμύω] **closing,** *of the eyelids* PHILUM. *Ven.* 16.3 | **contraction,** *of the uterus* SOR. 3.18.1.

ἐπιμυχθίζω [ἐπί, μυχθίζω] **to mock** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.548.

ἐπιμύω [ἐπί, μύω] *impf.* ἐπέμυον || *aor.* ἐπέμῡσα || *pf.* ἐπιμέμῡκα; **to close the eyes** POL. 4.27.7 *etc.* | **to die** CALLIM. *epigr.* 40.5 || **to close, screw up:** τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς the eyes DIOD. 1.48.6 HLD. 3.8.1 = ὄμματα OPP. 2.110; τὰ βλέφαρα the eyelids ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.4 || *extens.* **to signal with the eyes, assent** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 934 || *intrans.* **to heal,** *of wounds* OPP.[1] 2.290.

ἐπιμωκάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, μωκάομαι] **to mock** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 970 *etc.*

ἐπιμωμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπίμωμος] **to rebuke, blame** ▸ *with dat.* DION.[9] 896 (*aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἐπιμωμήσαιτο).

ἐπιμωμητός -ή -όν [ἐπιμωμάομαι] **reprehensible, blameworthy** HES. *Op.* 13 THEOCR. 26.38 (*Dor.* ᾱτός).

ἐπίμωμος -ον [ἐπί, μῶμος] **reprehensible** HLD. 7.2.1 || **reproached, blamed** ARTEMID. 5.67.

ἐπινάσσω [ἐπί, νάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to fill, heap up** (on) GEOP. 6.6.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be obstructed** SOR. 2.18.4 (*corr.*).

ἐπινάστιος -ον [ἐπί, ναίω] **resident, foreigner** AP. 1.795.

ἐπιναυμαχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ναυμαχία] **battle beside the ships** PLUT. *VHom.* 192 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιναυπηγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ναυπηγέω] **to fix, place on a ship** POLL. 1.92 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ἐπιναύσιος -ον [ἐπί, ναυσία] **nauseous** POL. 31.14.1 || **subject to vomiting** HP. *Dent.* 3.

ἐπινάχομαι *Dor., see* ἐπινήχομαι.

ἐπινάω [ἐπί, νάω] **to give off, emit influences** ASCL. 23.5, *al.*

ἐπινεάζω [ἐπί, νεάζω] **to derive pleasure from** ▸ *with dat.* POLL. 10.53.

ἐπινεᾱνιεύομαι [ἐπί, νεανιεύομαι] **to behave like young men, have youthful ardor** *or* **boldness** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1079d *etc.*

ἐπινεικής -ές [ἐπί, νεῖκος] **quarrelsome** THEM. *Or.* 13.166c.

ἐπινειόθι *or* ἐπὶ νειόθι **towards the bottom** AP. 4.1615.

ἐπίνειον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ναῦς] **anchorage, stop, landing** HDT. 6.116 THUC. 1.30.2, 2.84.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 33 *etc.*

ἐπίνειος -ον [ἐπί, ναῦς] **of a port** APP. *prooem.* 15.8, 100.

ἐπινείφω [ἐπί, νείφω] ❶ *act.* **to make snow** *or* **fall** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 156 (*fig.*), Mos. 1.200 (*manna*) || *impers. or with subj. underst.* God: ὅταν ἐπινείφῃ (*mss.* -νίφῃ) when it snows XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 ❷ *pass.* **to snow** (on) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6, *al.* || *fig.* **to be made to fall** *or* **instilled** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 35.

ἐπινεμεσάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, νεμεσάω] **to be angry** (with) IOS. *A.I.* 13.415 (*dub.*).

ἐπινέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπινέμω] **distribution** HP. *Praec.* 8 *etc.* || **propagation, diffusion** ἐ. αἰθερίου πυρός emanation of celestial fire (*of falling stars*) PLUT. *Lys.* 12.5 *etc.* || *later* **imposition** (= *Lat.* indictio) LYD. *Mens.* 3.23 *etc.*

ἐπινεμητέον [ἐπινέμω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to assign** PLAT. *Leg.* 737c.

ἐπινέμω [ἐπί, νέμω] *impf.* ἐπένεμον, *mid.* ἐπενεμόμην || *fut.* ἐπινεμήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπένειμα, *mid.* ἐπενειμάμην *and ptc.* ἐπινεμησάμενος EUS.[1] *V.C.* 5.22.2 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπινενέμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπενεμήθην ❶ *act.* **to distribute, assign:** σῖτον τραπέζῃ bread on the table IL. 9.216, *al.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. OD. 20.254 = ▸ τι ἐπί τινι PLAT. *Pol.* 264d || **to put to pasture** (on another's land) ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 843d DEMOSTH. 55.11 *etc.* || **to graze, graze on** ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4 | **to lead anew to pasture** LONG. 1.8.2 ❷ *mid.* **to graze on, eat, consume:** ὑπὸ τῶν ἐπινεμομένων by the flocks that feed upon them PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293a | ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 510 *etc.*; ἑτέραν ἑτέρας ἐξῆς ἐπινεμομένης when they take to feeding on each other in succession PLUT. *Plac.* 980d || *gener. fig.* **to spread, consume, devastate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 5.101.1 (*fire*) HP. *Epid.* 3.4 (*disease*) THUC. 2.54.5 (*disease*) PLUT. *Caes.* 19.2 (*army*) *etc.*; ἐπενείματο ... τὸ πρᾶγμα ... τοὺς διαδόχους the custom spread among the successors (*of Alexander*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 18.3 | ▸ *abs.* POL. 14.5.7 (*fire*) ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.1 | *analog.* Μοισᾶν ἀπὸ τόξων Δία τε ... ἐπίνειμαι ἀκρωτήριον Ἄλιδος τοιοῖσδε βέλεσσιν with such arrows of the bow of the Muses you reach Zeus and the promontory of Elis PIND. *O.* 9.6 || *extens.* **to reside, dwell:** τὰ λαιὰ τοῦ Ἰνδοῦ ποταμοῦ on the left shore of the Indus River LUC. *Bacch.* 6 ❸ *prob. pass.*: ὁ θῆλυς ὅρος ἐπινέμεται the feminine limit is usurped *or* invaded (*oth. with* ὅρος the feminine force grazes) AESCHL. *Ag.* 485.

ἐπίνευμα -ατος, τό [ἐπινεύω] **nod** (of the head) GAL. 5.227.

ἐπίνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπινεύω] **nod** (of the head), **assent** IOS. *A.I.* 17.209 *etc.* || **bend, inclination** GAL. 2.461 (*of the head*); ἐπὶ τὸ ἀριστερὸν πλευρὸν ἐπίνευσις ἔστω let the leaning (of the sick man in bed) be on the left side PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.23).

ἐπινεύω [ἐπί, νεύω] *impf.* ἐπένευον, *mid.* ἐπενευόμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.139.12 P. || *fut.* ἐπινεύσω || *aor.* ἐπένευσα || *pf.* ἐπινένευκα, *mid. pass. imper. 3. sg.* ἐπινενεύσθω ORIB. 44.20.39 ❶ *act.* [A] **to move the head, make a signal** (with the head) OD. 16.164 (*tmesis*) HOM. 2.169, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.37; κόρυθι δ' ἐπένευε φαεινῇ moved the head with the shining helmet IL. 22.314 | ▸ *with inf.* Πατρόκλῳ ὅ γ' ἐπ' ὀφρύσι νεῦσε σιωπῇ Φοίνικι στορέσαι ... λέχος he silently made a signal to Patroclus with his eyebrows to prepare a couch for Phoenix IL. 9.620 (*tmesis*) || **to nod, assent:** ὀφρύσι with the eyebrows IL. 1.528 (*tmesis*);

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κάρητι with the head IL. 15.75; βλεφάροις with the eyelids PIND. *I.* 8.45a (*tmesis*); εὐχαῖς to the prayers ACH. 5.2.3 || *analog.* **to agree with a signal, approve** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Or.* 284 DEMOSTH. 18.324, *al.* HLD. 10.33.1 *etc.*; Ἑλληνικόν γ' ἐπένευσαν they made a signal of approval in the Greek way ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 115; ἐ. ἀληθὲς εἶναι agree that it is true AESCHN. 3.59; ἐπίνευσον γοῦν ἢ ἀνάνευσον πρὸς τὰ ἐρωτώμενα at least make a nod yes or no with your head to my demands LUC. *Indoct.* 5 | ἐπένευσεν εἰς ἐκεῖνον he was in accord with him ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 657 | ▸ *with inf.* τὰ δυνατά ... δώσειν ἐπένευσα the things which I have consented to grant to you are possible HLD. 10.33.1 || **to grant, promise** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 1349; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 681 B *extens.* **to sway** THEOCR. 22.186 (*of crests*) || **to roll on an inclined plane** HERO *Aut.* 2.1 || **to hang, be suspended,** *of rocks* LUC. *Prom.* 1 (*pf. ptc.* ἐπινενευκυῖαι) || *rar. causat.* **to make incline, point** (*for throwing projectiles*) HERO *Bel.* 78.8, *al.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be inclined** *or* **bent** SEXT. *P.* 1.120 • *fut. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπινεύσει ARISTAEN. 2.1 *usu. corrected in act.* -σεις.

ἐπινεφελίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπινέφελος] **cloudiness, opaqueness** (*of the eye*) AL.[6] 2 (2.51.28).

ἐπινέφελος -ον [ἐπί, νεφέλη] **cloudy** HP. *Epid.* 3.2 *etc.*; ἐπινεφέλων ἐόντων when it is cloudy HDT. 7.37.2 *etc.* = ὅταν ἐπινέφελον ᾖ ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 23 || *medic.* **clouded, opaque, turbid** HP. *Aph.* 4.71 (*urine*) *etc.* || **bringing clouds,** *of the winds from the North* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 5.

ἐπινεφέω *v.l., see* ἐπινέφω.

ἐπινεφής -ές [ἐπί, νέφος] **cloudy, obscure** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941a 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.2 || **bringing clouds,** *of a wind* THPHR. *Vent.* 4, *al.*

ἐπινεφρίδιος -ον [ἐπί, νεφρός] **on the kidneys** IL. 21.204.

ἐπινέφω [ἐπινεφής] **to bring clouds** (in the sky), **make it cloudy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941a 5 *etc.* | *impers.* (*or subj.* Ζεύς) ἐπινέφει it is cloudy ALEXIS 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.4 • *in mss. often accented as if contr. from* ἐπινεφέω.

ἐπίνεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπινέφω] **clouding over** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944b 25.

1. ἐπινέω [ἐπί, νέω 1] **to swim** (on), **float** ALEXIS 34.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 22 | ▸ *with dat.* ATH. 15.667e.

2. ἐπινέω [ἐπί, νέω 3] ❶ *act.* **to load** ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. HDT. 4.62.2 (*pres.* -έουσι) || *dub.* γῆν ... ἐπένησαν they heaped earth (*over the corpse*) LONG. 1.31.3 (*for* ἐπέθεσαν) ❷ *pass.* **to be loaded** ▸ τινος with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 838 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπινενημέναι *for* -νενασμέναι).

3. ἐπινέω [ἐπί, νέω 2] ❶ *act.* **to spin** (for), *usu. of the Fates* IL. 20.128 (*aor.* ἐπένησε) ❷ *pass.* **to be spun** AEL. *N.A.* 7.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπινησθείς) LUC. *Philopatr.* 14 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπινενησμένα).

ἐπινήεω *prob.* = ἐπινέω 2: *v.l. in* νεκροὺς πυρκαϊῆς ἐπενήεον they heaped the corpses on the pyre IL. 7.428, 431.

ἐπινήιος -ον [ἐπί, ναῦς] **on board a ship** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.82.5).

ἐπινηνέω *epic, v.l. for* ἐπινηέω.

ἐπινήφω [ἐπί, νήφω] **to be abstemious, refrain from drinking:** οἱ ... ἀναγκασθέντες ἐπινήφειν τῷ βίῳ the ones forced to follow a sober style of living PLUT. *Util.* 87e; τράπεζα τῇ μετὰ μικρὸν ἐπινήφουσα πράξει a sober table in view of the activity planned for a little later LUC. *Am.* 45.

ἐπινήχομαι [ἐπί, νήχω] *impf.* ἐπενηχόμην || *fut.* ἐπινήξομαι || *aor.* ἐπενηξάμην; **to swim** (upon), **float, toss** *also fig.* ▸ *with dat.* BATR. 107 HDN.[1] 8.4.3 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ on the sea ACH. 1.1.3; παιδὸς δ' ἐπενάχετο φωνά the voice of the child emerged THEOCR. 23.61 || **to swim** (**at** *or* **against**) ▸ *with acc.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.21 | ▸ *with dat.* OPP. 2.46 • *Dor. 3. sg.* ἐπενάχετο THEOCR. *l.c.*

ἐπινήχυτος -ον [ἐπί, νήχυτος] **in plenty** ORPH. *A.* 39, *al.*

ἐπινίκειος -ον [ἐπί, νίκη] **victorious** SOPH. *O.C.* 1088.

ἐπινίκιος -ον [ἐπί, νίκη] **of** *or* **for victory,** *of a song, feast* PIND. *N.* 4.78 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἐπινίκιον **song for victory, epinician** AESCHL. *Ag.* 174 ATH. 1.3e || *pl.* τὰ ἐπινίκια **sacrifices** *or* **feasts for victory** PLAT. *Symp.* 173a DEMOSTH. 21.55, *al. etc.* | **prize of victory** SOPH. *El.* 692 DION. 3.27.2 *etc.*; *at Rome* **triumph** DCASS. 36.25.3, *al.*; ἑστιῶντο τὰ ἐπινίκια they prepared the victory banquet LUC. *V.H.* 2 24.

ἐπίνῑκος -ον [ἐπί, νίκη] PIND. *O.* 8.75 *etc.*, *see* ἐπινίκιος | ὁ ἐ. **song for a victory** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.34.

Ἐπίνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Epinikos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 6 *etc.*

ἐπινίσσομαι [ἐπί, νίσσομαι] **to advance, proceed:** πεδίων through the plain SOPH. *O.C.* 689 || **to reach, visit** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 4.817 NIC. *Th.* 470 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THEOCR. 8.47 AP. 4.281.

ἐπινίφω *see* ἐπινείφω.

ἐπινοέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, νοέω] *impf.* ἐπενόουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπενοούμην || *fut.* ἐπινοήσω, *rar. later mid.* ἐπινοήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπενόησα, *mid.* ἐπενοησάμην || *pf.* ἐπινενόηκα, *mid.* ἐπινενόημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπενενοήμην (ἐπινεν- BAS. (*PG* 31.168.19)) || *aor. pass.* (*in mid. signf. and pass.*) ἐπενοήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπινοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to think, consider, have in mind, devise** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.48.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.27.1 XEN. *An.* 6.4.9 *etc.* | ἐπενόει δὲ ὅπως ἐπὶ πλεῖον αὐτὴ ζήσεται thought about how she could live longer XEN.[1] 4.6.5 || **to perceive, note** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.27.32, *Mort.* 36.31 (*dub.*) | ▸ *with ptc.* οὐκ ἐπινοοῦσιν ... καὶ τὰ τεχνητὰ τῶν συμβόλων ἀθετοῦντες they do not notice that they are eliminating also the elaborate signs of men PLUT. *Per.* 6.5 || **to conceive** EPIC. 2.56.4, *al.* ❷ *mid.* (*also aor. pass.*) = *act.* HDT. 3.122.2, *al.*; ἕκαστοι ... ἄλλα ἐπενοήσαντο each of them studied in depth one (*scil.* branch of knowledge) LUC. *Astr.* 17, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be thought of** *or* **devised** EPIC. 2.40.4 LUC. *DConc.* 13 *etc.* • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐπενόεε HDT. 1.27.1, *al., 3. pl.* ἐπενόεον HDT. 5.65.1.

ἐπινόημα -ατος, τό [ἐπινοέω] **thought, plan, intention** HP. *Art.* 42 ANTIPHO[1] B 101 *etc.* || **conception** EPIC. 25.1.27, 34.2.2.

ἐπινοηματικός -ή -όν [ἐπινόημα] **inventive** VETT. 48.14.

ἐπινοήμων -ον [ἐπινοέω] VETT. 70.3 *etc.*, *see* ἐπινοηματικός.

ἐπινοητέον [ἐπινοέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to think** *or* **devise** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4 *etc.*

ἐπινοητής -οῦ [ἐπινοέω] MAUR. 1.16, *see* ἐπινοητικός.

ἐπινοητικός -ή -όν [ἐπινοέω] **thinking, inventive** AN. *Subl.* 4.1 ATH. 7.310f || **given to reflection, intellectual** EPIC. 38.3.6 ◆ *adv.* ἐπινοητικῶς **conceptually** MARCER. *Opusc.* 8.3 *etc.*

ἐπινοητός -ή -όν [ἐπινοέω] **imagined, invented** SEXT. *S.* 8.38 || **conceivable** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.13 *etc.*

ἐπίνοια -ας, ἡ [ἐπινοέω] A **thought, reflection, conception** THUC. 3.46.6, *al.* EPIC. 1.32.9, *al. etc.*; λαμβάνειν ἐπίνοιάν τινος to think of s.o. PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608d || **aim, intention** EUR. *Ph.* 408 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1073, *al. etc.* || **invention** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 539, *al. etc.* B **belated reflection** SOPH. *Ant.* 389 C **intelligence, good sense** POL. 6.5.2.

ἐπινομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπινέμω] **propagation, diffusion** PLUT. *Alex.* 35.4 (*of fire*) AEL. *N.A.* 12.32 (*of poison*) || *medic.* **final coil** (of a bandage) GAL. 18(2).563 *etc.*

ἐπινομία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίνομος] **right of pasture** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.23 *IG* 5.2.10.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπινόμιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, νόμος] THEON[2] p. 7, *al.* (*title of a work of Plato*) *IG* 5.2.456.7 (I[BCE]-I[CE]), *see* ἐπινομίς.

ἐπινομίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, νόμος] **appendix to a law** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 162 (*of Deuteronomy*) || **gift for the new year, present** ATH. 3.97d.

ἐπινομοθετέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, νομοθετέω] **to make laws in addition, add new laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 779d.

ἐπίνομος -ον [ἐπινέμω] **residing, inhabiting** PIND. *P.* 11.7 || **legal** APP. 15.94 (*superl.* -ώτατος) || ὁ ἐ. **one who has the right of pasture** *IBSB.* 1927.8 (V[BCE]).

ἐπινοσέω, *contr.* [ἐπίνοσος] **to become ill** HP. *Epid.* 1.16 *etc.*

ἐπίνοσος -ον [ἐπί, νόσος] **sickly, of delicate health** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 28 *etc.* || **unhealthy** GEOP. 1.12.34 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπινόσως **in bad health, like a sick person** HP. *Epid.* 1.5 *etc.*

ἐπινοσσοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, νοσσοποιέομαι] **to make a nest** (**on**) ▸ *with dat.* [DEMOCR.] *Symp.* 6.

ἐπινοστέω [ἐπί, νοστέω] **to return** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.36 (*v.l.*).

ἐπινοτίζω [ἐπί, νοτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to spray:** ἡμέρας μὲν εἰς ἥλιον συνεχῶς ἐπινοτίζων αὐτά by day spraying them at the sun continuously DIOSC.[2] 2.83 (*forms of wax*) ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled with sweat:** τινὲς ἐπινοτιζόμενοι καθυπνοῦσιν some sprinkled with sweat sleep deeply AET.[1] 5.78.

ἐπινυκτερεύω [ἐπί, νυκτερεύω] **to spend the night** (on) ▸ *with dat.* HERACLIT.[2] 9 || **to stay one night** PLUT. *QConv.* 690c (*of water*).

ἐπινυκτίδιος -ον [ἐπί, νύξ] PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.7.8, *see* ἐπινύκτιος.

ἐπινύκτιος -ον [ἐπί, νύξ] **nocturnal, at night** LEON. (AP 6.262.3).

ἐπινυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, νύξ] *medic.* **blister erupting at night, painful nocturnal blister** HP. *Aër.* 3 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.448) GAL. 10.84 *etc.* || **account of dreams** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.18.

ἐπινύμφειος -ον [ἐπί, νύμφη] **nuptial** SOPH. *Ant.* 814 (*dub.*).

ἐπινυμφεύομαι [ἐπινύμφειος] **to get married a second time** *IGDI* 3721.5.

ἐπινυμφίδιος -ον [ἐπί, νύμφη] **nuptial** MELEAG. (AP 7.182.1).

ἐπινύσσω [ἐπί, νύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to sting** (*superficially*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.19.6) ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.110) *etc.* | **to pinch** LUC. *Lex.* 11 ❷ *pass.* **to be stung** SOR. *Sem.* 11, 24 *etc.*

ἐπινυστάζω [ἐπί, νυστάζω] **to doze, fall asleep** LUC. *Bis acc.* 2 *etc.* | ▸ τινι over sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 36.3.

ἐπινωμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, νωμάω] **to distribute, assign** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 727, *Eum.* 311 SOPH. *Ant.* 139; τάδε ... ὄμματος αὐγαῖς σαῖς ἐπενώμας you turned your look to these EUR. *Ph.* 1564 | οὐδέ τιν' αὐτῷ παιῶνα κακῶν ἐπινωμᾶν not to give him any healer of the evils SOPH. *Ph.* 168.

ἐπινῶς [ἐπινέω] *adv.* **too much** LUC. *V.H.* 2 25 (*v.l.* ἐπιμανῶς) L. *Sud.*

ἐπινωτιδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπινώτιος] *ichthyol.* **shark** ATH. 7.294d.

ἐπινωτίδιος -ον [ἐπινώτιος] **being on one's back:** τήν τ' ἐπινωτίδιον βροχετῶν ῥακόεσσαν ἀρωγόν

the threadbare cloak that shields from the rain AP 6.21.3.

ἐπινωτίζω [ἐπινώτιος] *impf. mid.* ἐπενωτιζόμην PAUS.[2] 2.6 || *aor.* ἐπενώτισα ❶ *act.* **to put on the back** EUR. *H.F.* 362 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PAUS.[2] *l.c.* • *for* κἀπενώτιζον EUR. *Bac.* 763, *see* ἀπον-.

ἐπινώτιος -ον [ἐπί, νῶτον] **on the back** BATR. 80 LUC. *Am.* 26 *etc.*

ἐπιξανθίζω [ἐπίξανθος] **to make golden yellow**: *pass.* **to be tanned** *or* **roasted** PHERECR. 113.16.

ἐπίξανθος -ον [ἐπί, ξανθός] **yellowish, tawny** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.22 (*hare*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4 (*flower*) *etc.*

ἐπιξειν- *epic, see* ἐπιξεν-.

ἐπιξεναγία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ξεναγία] *milit.* **unit of four xenagiai** (= 2048 men) ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 *etc.*

ἐπιξεναγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιξεναγία] **head of a unit of four xenagiai** AEL.[1] 16.4 *etc.*

ἐπιξενόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπίξενος] *impf.* ἐπεξενούμην || *pf.* ἐπεξένωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπεξενώθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιξενωθήσομαι ❶ *mid. only in* ἐπιξενοῦμαι ταῦτα I ask this gift of hospitality AESCHL. *Ag.* 1320 ❷ *pass.* **to be accommodated, reside,** *as a foreigner* ISOCR. *epist.* 6.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 13 | ▸ τινι with s.o. AP. 2.764 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 250a; πόλει in a city LUC. *Am.* 7 || **to have ties of hospitality** ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. *l.c.* DIOD. 1.23.6, *al. etc.* • *epic impf.* ἐπεξεινοῦντο AP. *l.c.*

ἐπίξενος -ον [ἐπί, ξένος] **guest, foreigner** CLEM. *Str.* 2.9.41.5 *etc.*

Ἐπίξενος -ου, ὁ **Epixenos,** *male name* NICIAS (AP 6.127.3).

ἐπιξένωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιξενόομαι] **hospitality, friendly relations** DIOD. 31.13 *etc.*

ἐπιξέω [ἐπί, ξέω] **to scrape, scratch** HP. *V.C.* 14 *etc.* || **to brush against**: τὴν πέτραν ἐπέξεον they brushed against the stone HLD. 5.14.3.

ἐπίξηνον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ξαίνω] **block** (*of the executioner*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1277 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 318, *al. etc.*

ἐπιξηραίνω [ἐπί, ξηραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to dry up, dry** HP. *Fract.* 33 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dried up** HP. *Acut.* 28, *al. etc.*

ἐπιξηρασία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιξηραίνω] **dryness** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.6.

ἐπίξηρος -ον [ἐπί, ξηρός] **dry, arid** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.4, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἐπιξύλια -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ξύλον] **right to cut wood** *I*G 5.2.510.3 (III-II[BCE]).

ἐπίξυλος -ον [ἐπί, ξύλον] **of wood** TZ. *Hist.* 12.405 (*title*).

Ἐπιξύνης -ου, ὁ **Epixynes,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 30.1.

ἐπίξυνος -ον [ἐπί, ξυνός] **common** IL. 12.422.

ἐπιξυνόω, *contr.* [ἐπίξυνος] ❶ *act.* **to communicate, attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. NONN. *D.* 26.290 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP 3.1162, *al.*

ἐπιξύρᾱω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ξυράω] **to scrape** CLEOP. (GAL. 12.404).

ἐπιξυρητέον [ἐπιξυράω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to shave** ORIB. 10.15.4.

ἐπιξύω [ἐπί, ξύω] ❶ *act.* **to grate, scrape** HP. *V.C.* 14 *etc.* || **to brush against** ARAT. 650 ❷ *pass.* **to be grated,** *of cheese* PLAT. *Rp.* 406a (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιξυσθέντα) || **to be incised** *or* **carved** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.11.7.

ἐπιογδοηκοστὸς λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ὀγδοηκοστός] **ratio of 81/80** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.16.

ἐπιόγδοος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, ὄγδοος] **ratio of 9/8** PORPH. *in Harm.* 310.

ἐπιοίνιος -ον [ἐπί, οἶνος] **of wine:** ἐπιοίνιον ἆθλον prize of a contest among drinkers THGN. 971.

ἐπιοινοχοεύω [ἐπί, οἰνοχοεύω] **to mix wine, pour for drinking:** θεοῖς to the gods HOM. 5.204.

ἐπιοκτωκαιδέκατος -η -ον [ἐπί, ὀκτωκαιδέκατος] *in* λόγος ἐ. **ratio of 19/18** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.1.

ἐπίολπος -ον [ἐπιέλπομαι] **awaited, expected** QS 14.291, 295.

ἔπιον *aor. ind. act., see* πίνω.

ἐπιόν *pres. ptc. act. neut. sg., see* ἔπειμι 2.

Ἔπιον -ου, τό **Epion,** *locality in Triphylia (northwestern Peloponnese)* HDT. 4.148.4.

ἐπιονειδίζω *see* ἐπονειδίζω.

ἐπιοπτεύω [ἐπιόπτης] **to inspect, oversee** *I*SCHWYZ. 701 *C* 1 (IV[BCE]).

ἐπιόπτης -ου, ὁ HOM. *epigr.* 10.1, *see* ἐπόπτης.

ἐπίοπτος -ον **visible** ARAT. 25 || **observed** OPP. 1.10 • *poet. for* ἔποπτος.

ἐπιορκέω, *contr.* [ἐπίορκος] *impf.* ἐπιώρκουν || *fut.* ἐπιορκήσω, *mid.* ἐπιορκήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπιώρκησα || *pf.* ἐπιώρκηκα || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπιώρκητο AN. *in Rh.* 238.14 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιορκηθείς PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.16; **to perjure oneself, make a false oath:** πρὸς δαίμονος before a godhead IL. 19.188; οὐδέ σέ πω ἠμύναντο ὧν ἐπιορκεῖς I still have not rewarded you for the false oaths that you swear LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 37 | ▸ τινα *or* τι for s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.68.1 XEN. *An.* 2.4.7 *etc.* | ἐ. ὅρκους τινί make false oaths to s.o. DEMOSTH. 49.65 || **to be perjured, not keep the oath** STOIC. 2.62.26 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 406.23) (≠ ψευδορκέω to swear falsely) || *rar.* **to swear** SOL. (LYS. 10.17) • *later aor. and Byz.* ἐπιόρκησα.

ἐπιορκία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίορκος] **perjury, false oath** PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a (*pl.*) XEN. *An.* 3.2.4 *etc.*

ἐπίορκος -ον [ἐπί, ὅρκος] **perjured, swearing a false oath** HES. *Op.* 804 EUR. *El.* 1355 *etc.* || **falsely sworn, false,** *of things* IL. 19.264; ἐπίορκον ὀμόσσαι to swear falsely, utter perjury IL. 3.279, *al.* HES. *Op.* 282, *al.* = ἐπίορκον ὅρκον ὤμοσε ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 150 | *but* ἐπίορκον ἐπώμοσε he swore an empty oath, *i.e.* that the gods would render empty IL. 10.332 || *superl.* -ότατος ANTIPHO 6.48 ♦ *adv.* ἐπιόρκως **by committing perjury** HDN.[1] 6.9.2.

ἐπιορκοσύνη -ης, ἡ STRAT.[2] (AP 12.250.6), *see* ἐπιορκία.

ἐπιόσσομαι [ἐπί, ὄσσομαι] **to look at, consider** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 17.381 AP. 2.28 (*tmesis*) || **to see, contemplate** PIND. *fr.* 33d.10 (*aor.* ἐπόψατο); ἐννέα δ' αὐγὰς ἠελίου μογέων ἐπιόσσεται suffering, he sees nine rays of the sun, *i.e.* lives nine days in much pain NIC. *Th.* 276 • *for other tenses, see* ἐφοράω.

ἐπιουδίς [ἐπί, οὐδας] *adv.* **on the ground** THEOGNOST. 163.

ἐπίουρα *f.l. for* ἐπὶ οὖρα IL. 10.351.

ἐπιούριον -ου, τό [ἐπίουρος] **small stake** HERO *Aut.* 28.6.

ἐπίουρος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, οὖρος] **guardian, guard** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 15.39 THEOCR. 8.6, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* AP. 3.1180; ὃς πρῶτον Μίνωα τέκε Κρήτῃ ἐπίουρον (Zeus) who first sired Minos as guardian of Crete IL. 13.450 || *later* **pin** (of wood), **peg** HERO *Aut.* 16.2, *al.* GEOP. 10.61 *etc.*

Ἐπίουρος -ου, ὁ **Epiouros,** *male name* LUC. *DMer.* 14.2.

ἐπιούσιος -ον [ἐπί, εἰμί *or* εἶμι] **for the present, daily** NT *Matt.* 6.11 *Lu.* 11.3 (*bread*) GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 4 *etc.* | *other interpretations of* NT *ll.cc.*: what will come, future ORIG. *Or.* 27.13 *etc.*; suitable for its nature, substantial ORIG. *Or.* 27.7 *etc.*; supernatural IO. *HMt* 3.30E *etc.* | *otherwise* for travel, viaticum *cf. PSB* 1.5224.20.

ἐπιόψομαι [*cf.* ἐφοράω] *fut.* **to review, observe,** *hence* **to choose** τοὺς ἂν ἐγὼ ἐπιόψομαι, οἱ δὲ πιθέσθων let those whom I will choose obey IL. 9.167; τάων μέν τοι ἐγὼν ἐπιόψομαι ἥ τις ἀρίστη of those (ships) I will see which is the best OD. 2.294; οὓς ἂν οἱ προσήκοντες τοῦ τελευτήσαντος ἐπιόψωνται (*mss.* ἐπόψ-) whomever the relatives of the dead man choose PLAT. *Leg.* 947c; NIC. *Th.* 513 *etc.* • *orig. epic aor. subj.* (*cf.* PLAT. *l.c.*); *whence ind.* ἐπιωψάμην *in Attic inscr.* (V-IV[BCE]) *and* HSCH. *and ptc. pass.* ἐπιοφθέντας *judged an Attic form by grammarians* SCH. OD. 2.294 (ARISTOPH.[2]) TIM.[1] *s.v.* ἐπιώψατο *etc.*

ἐπίπᾰγος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιπήγνυμι] **superficial film, crust** DIOSC.[2] 1.101.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 627f, *al. etc.* || **wrinkled** *or* **cooked cream** GAL. 6.252.

ἐπίπαγχῠ̆ [ἐπί, πάγχυ] *adv.* **completely** THEOCR. 17.104 *etc.*

ἐπιπᾰθής -ές [ἐπί, πάθος] **subject to suffering** P. 24 (71.9) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

ἐπιπαιᾱνίζω [ἐπί, παιανίζω] **to sing the paian** DIOD. 5.29.4 | ἐπιπαιανίσαι τὴν ... πομπήν to lead the triumphal procession as a paian of thanksgiving PLUT. *Marc.* 22.5 • *ptc. fem.* ἐπιπαιωνίζουσα HSCH.

ἐπιπαιανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιπαιανίζω] **song of victory** STRAB. 9.3.10.

ἐπιπαίζω [ἐπί, παίζω] ❶ *act.* a) **to pull the leg of, amuse oneself with, make fun of:** ἡμῖν us HLD. 10.13.5; θαλάσσῃ on the sea PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.2 b) **to serve after** ALEXIS 178.16 ❷ *pass.* **to be served after:** ἐπιπαίζεται is served at table as a second, *of a course* ALEXIS 178.15.

ἐπιπαιστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιπαίζω] **playful, funny** CLEAR.[1] 86.

ἐπιπακτίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἐπιπήγνυμι, ἐπιπακτόω] *bot.* **epipactis** *or* **hellebore** DIOSC.[2] 4.108.

ἐπιπακτόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πακτόω] **to close** (*doors*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 737.

ἐπιπαλλᾰκεύομαι [ἐπί, παλλακεύω] **to take a concubine** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 216.

ἐπιπάλλω [ἐπί, πάλλω] **to brandish, shake** AESCHL. *Ch.* 162.

ἐπιπαμφᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, παμφαλάω] **to cast longing glances at** AP. 2.127.

ἐπίπαν [ἐπί, πᾶς] *adv.* **completely, for the most part, in general:** *often* ὡς ἐ., τὸ ἐ., ὡς τὸ ἐ. HDT. 2.68.5, *al. etc.*; ὁ δὲ ἀνῃρηκὼς ὡς ἐπίπαν ἐστὶ Θύαμις the assassin is certainly Thyamis HLD. 2.11.4.

ἐπίπαππος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, πάππος] **grandfather, great-grandfather** IUL. 3.82b *etc.*

ἐπιπαραγίγνομαι [ἐπί, παραγίγνομαι] **to arrive unexpectedly, succeed** POL. 1.31.4 (*in command*), *al.* IUNC. (STOB. 4.50.27) *etc.*

ἐπιπαράγω [ἐπί, παράγω] **to bring,** lead HP. *Mochl.* 5.

ἐπιπαραδέχομαι [ἐπί, παραδέχομαι] **to accept** (besides) AP.[7] *Synt.* 1.170.13 (*the article*).

ἐπιπαράκειμαι [ἐπί, παράκειμαι] **to be adjacent** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.209.

ἐπιπαραμένω [ἐπί, παραμένω] **to remain close** *P*HERC. 1041.1.8.

ἐπιπαρανέω [ἐπί, παρανέω] **to accumulate more** THUC. 2.77.3.

ἐπιπαραριθμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, παραριθμέω] **to put in account** *P*REV. 76.2 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιπαρασκευάζομαι [ἐπί, παρασκευάζω] **to procure** (besides) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.1.

1. ἐπιπάρειμι [ἐπί, πάρειμι 1] **to be present in addition** THUC. 1.61.1 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Merc.* 26, *al.*; ἐπιπαρῆν δὲ αὐτῇ was present besides with her ACH. 2.7.1 || *astr.* **to occupy a place in addition** NECHP. (VETT. 278.15).

2. ἐπιπάρειμι [ἐπί, πάρειμι 2] Ⓐ **to proceed over in parallel:** κατὰ τὸ ὄρος ἐπιπαριόντες marching in parallel over the mountain XEN. *An.* 3.4.30; παρὰ τὰ πλάγια ... ἐπιπαριών proceeding on high in parallel to the sides POL. 10.13.3 || **to pass along, cross** (*the front of an army*) THUC. 4.94.2, *al.* (*pres. ptc.*); ἐπιπαρῆσαν οἱ βασιλεῖς

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ἀμφότεροι κατὰ πρόσωπον both kings passed along the front (*of the troops*) POL. 5.83.1 ‖ **to pass through, visit** ▸ *with acc.* APP. 17.7 [B] **to proceed towards, advance** (against): ἐπιπαριὼν τῷ δεξιῷ τιτρώσκεται while attacking the right flank he becomes wounded THUC. 5.10.8 ‖ **to come near, stand beside, offer aid** THUC. 4.108.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.43.23.

ἐπιπαρεμβάλλω [ἐπί, παρεμβάλλω] **to re-form** (by widening): τὴν φάλαγγα the phalanx POL. 12.19.6 ‖ *intrans.* **to return to a line,** *in a rank* POL. 3.115.10, *al.*

ἐπιπαρέξειμι [ἐπί, παρέξειμι] **to pass along,** *of the sun relative to the moon* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912a 11.

ἐπιπαρέρχομαι [ἐπί, παρέρχομαι] **to proceed, advance** ▸ παρά *or* κατά τι along *or* towards sthg. DCASS. 40.35.1, *al.*

ἐπιπαροξύνω [ἐπί, παροξύνω] *aor.* ἐπιπαρώξυνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπιπαρωξύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιπαροξυνθήσομαι MEN. *Sic.* 112 ❶ *act.* **to exacerbate, incite** (still more) DCASS. 44.35.4 *etc.*; ἐπιπαρώξυνεν οὖν τὸ μειράκιον ἀποθέσθαι τὸν γάμον incited then still more the boy to refuse the marriage ACH. 1.8.1 | ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 16.246 ❷ *pass.* **to worsen, be inflamed** (more) HP. *Prorrh.* 1.162 (*dub.*; *wound*) | *fig.* MEN. *l.c.* ‖ **to have further attacks** (of fever) HP. *Epid.* 1.2 (*v.l.*) GAL. 7.306 *etc.*

ἐπιπαρορμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, παρορμάω] **to excite** (still more) ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118f.

ἐπιπαρουσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιπάρειμι 1] *astr.* **presence** P. 26 (75, 11).

ἐπιπαρρησιάζομαι [ἐπί, παρρησιάζομαι] **to speak freely** PHILOD. *L.L.* 1.6.

ἐπίπᾶς -ασα -αν [ἐπί, πᾶς] **every one, all together** AESCHL. *Pers.* 42, *Suppl.* 822 (*neut. sg.*) AP 12.87.5 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐπιπᾶσῐμάχη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίπας, μάχη] **full battle** *I*IG 14.1296.

ἐπίπασμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπάσσω] **powder for sprinkling** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.18 *etc.*

ἐπιπασσάλεύω [ἐπί, πασσαλεύω] **to nail over** AESCHL. *fr.* 78a.19.

ἐπιπάσσω, *Att.* ἐπιπάττω [ἐπί, πάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to sprinkle, strew** IL. 4.218 (*tmesis*) *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. LUC. *DMar.* 15.3 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ *with gen.* ἐπίπαττε τῆς εἰρωνείας **sprinkle with irony** LUC. *Pisc.* 22 ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled:** ἐπ' οἶνον ἄλφιτα ἐπιπασθέντα flour sprinkled on the wine PLAT. *Rp.* 405e.

ἐπιπαστέον [ἐπιπάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to sprinkle** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.9).

ἐπίπαστος -η -ον [ἐπιπάσσω] **sprinkled** PHILOX. b.16 (*conject.*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπίπαστον **bread** *or* **cake sprinkled** (*with salt or sim.*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 103, *al. etc.* | *medic.* **powder** (*for treatment*) HP. *Hum.* 5 THEOCR. 11.2 *etc.*

ἐπιπᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, παταγέω] **to cause an uproar** ▸ *with dat.* MEN.[3] p. 50.

ἐπιπατρῐδιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, πατήρ] **patronymic** *I*AD 1931-1932 14 Pl. iii 4 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιπατρόφιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, πατήρ] **patronymic** *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *A* 28 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιπᾰ́τωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπί, πατήρ] **stepfather** POLL. 3.26.

ἐπιπαφλάζω [ἐπί, παφλάζω] **to bubble, foam** ▸ *with dat.* QS 11.229 NONN. *D.* 1.237, *al.*

ἐπιπᾰχύνω [ἐπί, παχύνω] **to thicken** AL.[6] *Febr.* 1 (1.307.20), *al.*

ἐπιπεδάω *f.l.*, *see* πεδάω CORN. 7.

ἐπιπεδικὸς κύκλος, ὁ [ἐπίπεδος] **two-dimensional cyclic number** SIMP. *in Phys.* 59.17 (*pl.*).

ἐπίπεδος -ον [ἐπί, πέδον] **on the ground, on the ground floor** DION. 3.68.2 (*porticos*) *etc.* ‖ **flat plane** PLAT. *Criti.* 112a XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29 *etc.* | τοὺς ὁπλίτας ... παρέταττεν ἐν τοῖς ἐπιπέδοις arranged the heavy infantry on the plain PLUT. *Cam.* 41.3 ‖ *geom.* **plane, two-dimensional** PLAT. *Phil.* 51c, *al.*; ἡ τοῦ ἐπιπέδου πραγματεία plane geometry PLAT. *Rp.* 528d | ἐ. ἀριθμός plane number, *i.e.* representing a surface PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.7 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -πεδέστερος XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.13 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιπέδως **on a plane** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.7.

ἐπιπέδωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπίπεδος] **formation of a flat surface** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 59.

ἐπιπειθείη *or* ἐπιπειθίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιπειθής] **trust** SEM. 1.6 *etc.*

ἐπιπειθής -ές [ἐπιπείθομαι] **obedient, docile** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 4 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιπειθῶς GREG.[1] *Apoll.* p. 140.29.

ἐπιπείθομαι [ἐπί, πείθω] **to let oneself be persuaded** IL. 19.305 OD. 10.466; ἡμῖν δ' αὖτ' ἐπεπείθετο θυμὸς ἀγήνωρ our proud mind was persuaded OD. 12.28 ‖ **to have confidence, trust:** τινι in sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1095 (*lyr.*) *etc.* ‖ **to listen to, obey** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 1.218 HES. *Sc.* 369; ἄλλοι μὲν γὰρ πάντες ... σοί τ' ἐπιπείθονται all the others ... obey you IL. 5.878 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 1472.

ἐπιπελάζω [ἐπί, πελάζω] **to arrive, reach:** *in tmesis* πρὶν ἐπὶ ξίφος αἵματι σῷ πελάσαι before the sword reaches your blood EUR. *I.T.* 880.

ἐπιπέλομαι [ἐπί, πέλω] **to come upon** OD. 15.408 (*pres. in tmesis*) ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐπιπλόμενος **coming, arriving** *or* **approaching,** *of time* OD. 7.261 (*years*) HES. *Sc.* 87 (*years*) AP. 4.670 (*dawn*) *etc.*; νυκτὶ δ' ἐπιπλομένῃ the following night AP. 2.1231 ‖ **advancing** *or* **attacking** SOPH. *O.T.* 1314 (*storm*) AP. 1.465 (*pers.*).

ἐπίπεμμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, πέμμα] **sacrificial cake** *I*PRIEN. 362.15 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιπεμπτέον [ἐπιπέμπω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to send** AL.[1] *Fig.* 10.18.

ἐπίπεμπτος -ον [ἐπί, πέμπτος] *math.* 1+1/5, **ratio of 6/5** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22 *etc.* ‖ **at a fifth** *i.e.* at 20% interest, *of a loan* XEN. *Vect.* 3.9 ‖ τὸ ἐ. **the fifth part,** *of votes in a lawsuit* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 212 *etc.* ‖ **a fifth in addition** VT *Lev.* 5.16.

ἐπιπέμπω [ἐπί, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to send further, dispatch:** *usu.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 7.15.3, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 811 THUC. 7.15.1 LYS. 6.20 *etc.*; πρὸς τό ... στράτευμα ... ὠφελίαν ἄλλην ἐ. dispatch new troops to the army THUC. 6.73.2 | *host.* τρεῖς τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις κατασκόπους ἐπιπέμψας having sent three spies into the Rom. camp APP. 8.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispatched** ὁ ἔρως τῷ ἐρῶντι καὶ τῷ ἐρωμένῳ ἐκ θεῶν ἐπιπέμπεται love is sent by the gods to the lover and to the beloved PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245b; δεῖ μὲν ἐπιπέμπεσθαι τοῖς στρατοπέδοις ἀεὶ τὰς χορηγίας it is always necessary to send supplies to the legions POL. 6.15.4.

ἐπίπεμψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπέμπω] **expedition** THUC. 2.39.3; δορυφόρων of guards LUC. *Phal.* 1 3 | *of precipitation meteor.* EPIC. 3.100.4 (*pl.*).

ἐπιπένθεκτος -ον [ἐπί, πέντε, ἕκτος] *math.* 1+5/6 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.21.

ἐπιπεντακοσιοτέταρτος -ον [ἐπί, πεντακόσιοι, τέταρτος] *math.* 1+1/54, 55/54 ARISTID.[2] 3.1.

ἐπιπενταμερής -ές [ἐπί, πενταμερής] *math.* 1+5/6, 11/6 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.21.

ἐπιπεντεκαιδέκατος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, πεντεκαιδέκατος] *math.* **ratio of 16/15,** 1+1/15 PORPH. *in Harm.* 310.

ἐπιπεντένᾰτος -ον [ἐπί, πέντε, ἔνατος] *math.* 1+5/9, **ratio of 14/9** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

ἐπιπεριελίσσω [ἐπί, περιελίσσω] **to wrap up again** HP. *Art.* 38.

ἐπιπεριτρέπω [ἐπί, περιτρέπω] **to turn to oneself** MAUR. 8.35.

ἐπιπερκάζω [ἐπίπερκνος] **to become black** PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.36.5).

ἐπίπερκνος -ον [ἐπί, περκνός] **black, blackish** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.22 (*hare*) *etc.*

ἐπιπέσσω, *Att.* ἐπιπέττω [ἐπί, πέσσω] ❶ *act.* **to cook** *I*SYLL[3]. 57.36 (V[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be cooked** (*of a seed brought to maturation*) GAL. *U.P.* 14.11 (2.320.9).

ἐπιπετάννῡμι [ἐπί, πετάννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to extend, stretch** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stretched out** QS 14.25 (*ppf. mid.* ἐπεπέπτατο) *etc.*

ἐπιπέτομαι [ἐπί, πέτομαι] *fut.* ἐπιπτήσομαι ‖ *aor². mid.* ἐπεπτόμην, *1. pl.* ἐπεπτόμεσθα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1471 | *inf.* ἐπιπτέσθαι | *ptc.* ἐπιπτόμενος ‖ *aor².* ἐπέπτην, *mid.* ἐπεπτάμην | *ptc. act.* ἐπιπτάς; **to fly** (at, on, towards) IL. 4.126, *al.* HDT. 7.15.3 XEN. *Cyn.* 2.4.19 *etc.*; (ὕπνος) ἐπιπτὰς ὑφ' ἡδονῆς τῶν γόων (sleep) hovering over the pleasure of the lamentation HLD. 1.18.1 | ▸ τι to some (place) EUR. *Hel.* 1486 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 118, 1471 (*fig.*) = ▸ τινι AEL. *N.A.* 17.16; οἱ εἰπόντι ἐπέπτατο δεξιὸς ὄρνις while he spoke, a bird flew by on the right OD. 15.160 | ἐπὶ πάντα τὰ λεγόμενα ὥσπερ ἐπιπτόμενοι as though hurling themselves in flight at everything that happens to be said PLAT. *Rp.* 365a.

ἐπίπετρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, πέτρος] *bot. prob.* **vermicularia** HP. *Ulc.* 11 *etc.*

ἐπιπηγάζω [ἐπί, πηγάζω] **to make gush** (*fig.*) CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.12.3.

ἐπίπηγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπήγνυμι] **joint, tie** PHIL. 54.5 ‖ **second wrapping** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.39).

ἐπιπήγνῡμι *and* ἐπιπηγνύω [ἐπί, πήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to make freeze** (on the surface) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.1 ❷ *mid. and intrans. pf. act.* ἐπιπέπηγα **to clot, freeze** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.2, 6.11.15 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be fastened:** τινι on sthg. HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.39).

ἐπιπηδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πηδάω] **to leap** (on), **assail** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 705 PLAT. *Lys.* 216a PLUT. *Garr.* 512d (*fig.*) | ▸ τινος *or* ἐπί τι on sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.643 ‖ **to mount,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 539b 32.

ἐπιπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπηδάω] **leap, assault** PLUT. *Profect.* 76c, *al.* ‖ **mounting,** *of animals* PLUT. *Amat.* 768c, *al.*

ἐπίπηξ -ηγγος, ὁ [ἐπιπήγνυμι] APOLLOD.[3] 188.4 ‖ **graft** GEOP. 4.12.8, *see* ἐπίπηγμα.

ἐπίπηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπήγνυμι] **contraction, shiver** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.25).

ἐπιπήσσομαι [ἐπιπήγνυμι] **to coagulate, congeal** DIOSC.[2] 5.101 ‖ **to be attached** AP.[5] 22.30 • *cf.* ἐπιπήγνυμι.

ἐπιπιέζω [ἐπί, πιέζω] **to press** (on) OD. 4.287 (*tmesis*) *etc.*; λαῖον ἐπὶ στιβαρῷ πιέσας ποδί pressing forcefully the plow with the foot AP. 3.1335 (*tmesis*).

ἐπιπιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιπιέζω] **pressing** GAL. 8.509 *etc.*

ἐπιπικραίνω [ἐπί, πικραίνω] **to make worse** HP. *Acut.* 62 (*thirst*).

ἐπίπικρος -ον [ἐπί, πικρός] **bitter, harsh** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10 *etc.*

ἐπιπίλνᾰμαι [ἐπί, πίλναμαι] **to approach, draw near:** οὔτε χιὼν ἐπιπίλναται and the snow does not fall (*lit.* does not approach) OD. 6.44 • *cf.* ἐπιπελάζω.

ἐπιπίμπλημι [ἐπί, πίμπλημι] **to fill up** ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 975 (*aor. inf.* ἐπιπλῆσαι).

ἐπιπίνω [ἐπί, πίνω] ❶ *act.* **to drink besides, upon, after** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.297 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1133

Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.28 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἐπιπίνοντες τοῦ οἴνου drinking this on top of the wine Plat. *Rp.* 372b ❷ *pass.* **to be drunk** Plut. *QConv.* 653a.

ἐπιπίπτω [ἐπί, πίπτω] **to fall on**: ἀλλήλοις one upon another Thuc. 7.84.3 | ▸ ἐπί τι on sthg. Isocr. 5.89 (*fig.*) Xen. *Oec.* 18.7 || *analog.* **to come to mind** ▸ τινι for s.o. Plut. *Oth.* 9.5 || **to fall upon, swoop down on, assail** ▸ τινι s.o. Hdt. 4.105.1, *al.* Thuc. 1.117.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἔς τινα Hdt. 7.210.2 | *of winds, storms and sim.* Hdt. 7.189.3 Plat. *Prot.* 344d *etc.* | *of diseases, misfortunes and sim.* Eur. *Andr.* 1043 Thuc. 3.87.1, *al. etc.*; τοῖσί τε παιδίοισιν ἐπιπίπτειν σπασμούς τε καὶ ἄσθματα convulsions and asthmatic attacks strike children suddenly Hp. *Aër.* 3 || *extens.* **to follow, succeed:** τινι sthg. Hp. *Aph.* 4.46.

ἐπιπίστωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, πίστωσις] **supplementary proof, confirmation** Plat. *Phaedr.* 266e *etc.*

ἔπιπλα -ων, τά *see* ἔπιπλον.

ἐπιπλαδάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πλαδάω] **to be deprived of consistency** (on the surface) Phil.[2] *Praem.* 64 (*mss.*).

1. ἐπιπλάζω [ἐπί, πλάζω] ❶ *act. intrans.* = *mid. pass.* Nic. *Al.* 127 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to wander** (here and there), **roam** Ap. 3.1066 (*fut. inf. mid.* ἐπιπλάγξεσθαι); πόντον ἐπιπλαγχθείς wandering over the sea Od. 8.14.

2. ἐπιπλάζω *Aeol.* Sapph. 37.2, *see* ἐπιπλήσσω.

ἐπιπλᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, πλανάω] **to wander, travel:** γῆν over the earth Democr. B 299 || **to roam, spread** Long. 1.2.1 (*ivy*) Hld. 7.17.1 (*tears*).

ἐπίπλαξις -εως, ἡ *Dor., see* ἐπίπληξις.

ἐπίπλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπλάσσω] **application of a compress** Aret. *C.A.* 1.9.1.

ἐπίπλασμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπλάσσω] **compress, poultice** Hp. *Art.* 40 Aret. *C.A.* 1.10.11 Gal. 11.94, 12.41 *etc.*

ἐπιπλάσσω, *Att.* ἐπιπλάττω [ἐπί, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to spread, sprinkle** ▸ *with acc.* Hdt. 2.38.3 | ▸ τἰ ἐπί τι sthg. on sthg. Thphr. *H.P.* 9.13.3 *etc.* || **to stop up** ▸ *with acc.* Aristot. *Pr.* 875a 36 *etc.* || *extens.* **to shape, mold** Plut. *Isid.* 371d, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be spread,** *of poultices and sim.* Archig. (Gal. 12.792) Crit.[2] (Gal. 13.798) Gal. 11.105 *etc.*

ἐπιπλαστέον [ἐπιπλάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to spread** Geop. 16.18.3.

ἐπίπλαστος -ον [ἐπιπλάσσω] **spread, smeared** Alciphr. 2.8.3 | *subst.* τὰ ἐπίπλαστα **contrivances** Artemid. 4.22 *etc.* || *fig.* **feigned, false** Ios. *B.I.* 1.627, 4.247 Luc. *DMort.* 22.7 *etc.*; γυναικί ... πάντα ἐπίπλαστα among women all is artifice Ach. 2.38.2 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιπλάστως **in a feigned way** MAur. 2.16.

ἐπιπλᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πλαταγέω] **to applaud** ▸ *with dat.* Theocr. 9.22 | ἐπεπλατάγησε δὲ χεῖρας clapped the hands Epic. *Alex.* 2.72.

ἐπιπλᾰτύνω [ἐπί, πλατύνω] **to widen,** *pass.* **to expand still further** Aristot. *Mund.* 393a 20.

ἐπιπλᾰτύς -ύ [ἐπί, πλατύς] **wide, flattened** Thphr. *H.P.* 8.5.3.

ἐπιπλεκτέον [ἐπιπλέκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to weave** Orph. *fr.* 49.62.

ἐπιπλέκω [ἐπί, πλέκω] ❶ *act.* **to weave, bind, combine, put into a relationship,** *also fig.* Aristot. *RhAl.* 1438b 5 Meleag. (AP 12.256.5) Nonn. *D.* 10.338, *al.*; τὸ ἀλγεινὸν ἐπέπλεκε wove the pain Hld. 5.4.1 *etc.*; εἰς ἅμμα ... τοὺς δακτύλους ἐπιπλέξας clasping the hands in a knot Hld. 10.30.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be woven** *or* **connected, be entangled, have a relationship,** *often fig.* ▸ *with dat.* Pol. 4.28.2 Strab. 14.2.28 Luc. *Cont.* 16 (*cod.*) *etc.*

ἐπιπλεοναστέον [ἐπί, πλεονάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to add more** *or* **increase** Hdt.[1] (Orib. 5.30.39).

ἐπίπλεος -έη -εον [ἐπί, πλέως] *Ion.* **full** ▸ *with gen.* Hdt. 1.119.4, *al.*

ἐπίπλευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπλέω] **sailing against:** σφῶν ἐχόντων τὴν ἐπίπλευσιν ἀπὸ τοῦ πελάγους τε καὶ ἀνάκρουσιν with them having the space to attack from the sea and retreat Thuc. 7.36.6.

ἐπιπλέω [ἐπί, πλέω] *impf.* ἐπέπλεον || *rar. later fut. act.* ἐπιπλεύσω, *mid.* ἐπιπλεύσομαι *and later* ἐπιπλευσοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐπέπλευσα, *inf. mid.* ἐπιπλεύσασθαι Polyaen. 57.15; **to sail,** *of pers. and ships* ▸ *with acc.*: ὑγρὰ κέλευθα through the paths of water Il. 1.312 Od. 15.474; πόντον through the sea Od. 5.284; ἁλμυρὸν ὕδωρ through the salty water Od. 9.470 || **to sail, be on board** Hdt. 7.98, *al.* Thuc. 2.66.2 *etc.* | ἐπὶ τῶν νεῶν on the ships Hdt. 5.36.4 || **to sail (against), make a naval attack** Hdt. 1.70.2, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. Hdt. 5.86.1 Thuc. 3.76 = ▸ ἐπί τινα *and* τι Xen. *Hel.* 1.5.11 Diod. 20.50.5 || *of ships* **to attack:** περιδεὴς γενόμενος μὴ ἐπιπλεύσωσιν αἱ νῆες fearing that the ships would attack Thuc. 3.80.1 || **to set sail (to, for)** Pol. 1.25.4 | ἐπέπλει ... κατόπιν ἐπὶ παντὶ τῷ στόλῳ set sail putting himself behind the whole fleet Pol. 1.50.5 (*cf.* Plut. *Lys.* 11.3) || *of ships* **to sail towards, coast along:** τοὺς αἰγιαλούς the shore App. 16.36 || *extens.* **to sail (on), float** ▸ ἐπί τινος on sthg. Hdt. 3.23.3 (*water*) Aristot. *H.A.* 622b 6 (*sea*) = ▸ ἐπί τινι Aristot. *Meteor.* 384b 17 (*water*) • *Ion.* ἐπιπλώω || *Ion. impf.* ἐπέπλεε Hdt. 8.9.1 *etc.* || *Ion. aor.* ἐπέπλωσα, *epic aor*r. ἐπέπλων | *epic ptc.* ἐπιπλώσας *and aor*r. ἐπιπλώς.

ἐπίπλεως -ων *Att.* Plut. *Ant.* 85.2, *see* ἐπίπλεος.

ἐπιπλησθύνομαι [ἐπί, πλησθύνω] **to grow, multiply** VT *Gen.* 7.17.

ἐπιπλησθύομαι [ἐπί, πλησθύς] **to be overabundant** Dem.[2] 156.

ἐπιπλήκτειρα -ας [ἐπιπλήσσω] **striking, urging,** *of a whip* Maec. (AP 6.233.3).

ἐπιπληκτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιπλήσσω] *verb. adj.* **to be criticized** Phil.[2] *Post.* 93 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιπληκτικῶς **with reproach** Diod. 17.114.3.

ἐπιπλημμυρέω, *contr. and* ἐπιπλημμύρω [ἐπί, πλημμυρέω] **to flood** ▸ *with dat.* Philostr. *Im.* 2.17.12 | ▸ *with acc.* Opp. 1.465.

ἐπίπληξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπλήσσω] **reproach, blame** Demosth. 61.18 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα with regard to s.o. Plut. *Sol.* 3.4 || **punishment** VT 2*Macc.* 7.33 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἐπίπλαξις Tim.[2] 103e.

ἐπιπληρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to fill up** Sext. *S.* 1.68 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to supply anew** (with men): τὰς ναῦς the ships Thuc. 7.14.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be filled up** Gal. 15.781.

ἐπιπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπληρόω] **filling** Gal. 4.471.

ἐπιπλήσσω, *Att.* ἐπιπλήττω [ἐπί, πλήσσω] ❶ *act.* **to strike:** ▸ τόξῳ (horses) with the bow Il. 10.500; ▸ τι sthg. Nic. *Th.* 952 || **to punish** (in words), **reproach, criticize** ▸ τινα s.o. Il. 23.580 *etc.* = ▸ τινι Il. 12.211 Plat. *Leg.* 805b *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. Plat. *Pol.* 286b | ▸ τι sthg. Soph. *O.C.* 1730 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Hdt. 3.142.3, 7.136.2 Aeschl. *Pr.* 80 Plat. *Prot.* 319d | ▸ *abs.* Soph. *Ai.* 288 Xen. *Oec.* 13.12 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to fall down:** ἀρούραις on the fields Arat. 1095 ❷ *pass.* **to be reproached** Plat. *Gorg.* 478e *etc.*

ἐπίπλοα -ων, τά Hdt. 1.94.6 (*mss.*) *P*Tebt. 391.13 (II[CE]), *see* ἔπιπλον.

ἐπιπλοεντεροκήλη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίπλοον, ἐντεροκήλη] *medic.* **entero-epiploic hernia** Paeg. 6.65.

ἐπίπλοιον -ου, τό Philetaer. 16, *v.l. for* ἐπίπλοον.

ἐπιπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιπλέκω] **weaving, tangle** Phil.[2] *Her.* 301, *Aet.* 8 Plot. 3.1.2 *etc.* || **connection, relationship** Pol. 2.12.7, *al. etc.* | πρὸς ἀλλήλους reciprocal Pol. 5.37.2 | ▸ *with dat.* Philod. *Ir.* 21.21 | *of a sexual relationship* Plut. *Sol.* 20.7 *etc.* || **complication:** πολλὴν δ' ἐπιπλοκὴν τοῦ βίου πεποιημένοι being responsible for numerous complications in their own lives Men. *fr.* 500.7 *etc.* || *rhet.* **union, combination** Dion. *Dem.* 37.3 (*of styles*) *etc.* || *gramm.* **insertion** (*of a letter*) Ath. 7.324d *etc.* || *metr.* **weaving** (*of rhythms*) MarV. p. 6.63.11 Sch. Heph. 110.10 (*the relationship of different rhythms bound together*) *etc.* || *medic.* **mixing, complex nature,** *of fevers and sim.* Gal. 7.370, *al.* || *alch.* **alloy** (*of metals*) [Democr.] *Phys.* 54.

ἐπιπλοκήλη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίπλοον, κήλη] *medic.* **epiploic hernia** Gal. 6.870, 7.36.

ἐπιπλοκηλικός -ή -όν [ἐπιπλοκήλη] **affected by an epiploic hernia** Gal. 17.789.

ἐπιπλόμενος *aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐπιπέλομαι.

ἔπιπλον -ου, τό [ἐπιπέλομαι?] **furnishings** Is. *fr.* 28 *etc.* || *usu. pl.* τὰ ἔπιπλα **furniture, furnishings** Hdt. 1.150.2, *al.* Thuc. 3.68.3 *etc.* || **cargo:** ἦν ἤδη ἡ ναῦς τῶν ἐπίπλων γυμνή the ship was already free of its load Ach. 3.2.9.

ἐπιπλομόμφαλον -ου, τό [ἐπίπλοον, ὀμφαλός] **umbilical hernia** [Gal.] 19.444.

ἐπίπλοον -όου, *contr.* ἐπίπλουν -λου, τό [ἐπιπλέω] *anat.* **peritoneal fold, omentum** Hp. *Aph.* 5.46 Aristot. *H.A.* 495b 29, *al.* Gal. 2.547, 8.5 *etc.*

1. ἐπίπλοος -όου, *contr.* ἐπίπλους -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιπλέω] Ⓐ **sailing against, naval attack** *or* **expedition** Thuc. 2.90.2 Xen. *Hel.* 4.3.11 *etc.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. (*place*) Thuc. 2.17.4, 3.78.2, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τινα *and* τι Thuc. 8.83.2 *etc.* || *rar.* τῷ φιλίῳ ἐπίπλῳ for a friendly expedition *or* struggle Thuc. 8.102.2 Ⓑ *anat.* = τὸ ἐπίπλοον Hdt. 2.47.3 Epichar. 80 *etc.*

2. ἐπίπλοος -οον, *contr.* ἐπίπλους -ουν [ἐπιπλέω] **sailing against, for war,** *of ships* Pol. 1.27.5, *al. etc.* || **sailing behind** Diod. 20.50.3 || *of pers., subst.* ὁ ἐ. **official on board** *or* **purser** *P*Oxy. 276.8 (I[CE]) Arr. (L. *Sud.*) *etc.*

3. ἐπίπλοος -οον, *contr.* ἐπίπλους -ουν [*see* ἔπιπλον] **making part of the furnishings** *P*BGU 1654.11 (I-II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιπλώς *epic aor. ptc. act., see* ἐπιπλέω.

ἐπιπλώω *Ion., see* ἐπιπλέω.

ἐπιπνείω *epic, see* ἐπιπνέω.

ἐπίπνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπνέω] **inspiration** (*divine*) Strab. 10.3.9 || *medic.* **inhalation** (*spasmodic*) Gal. 17(2).750.

ἐπιπνέω [ἐπί, πνέω] *impf.* ἐπέπνεον || *fut.* ἐπιπνεύσω || *aor.* ἐπέπνευσα || *pf. ptc.* ἐπιπεπνευκώς Plat. *Phaedr.* 262d || *aor. pass.* ἐπεπνεύσθην ❶ *act.* **to blow** (on) Il. 5.698 | ▸ τινι on s.o. Aristoph. *Ve.* 265 || **to blow, breathe,** *of a favorable wind* Od. 9.139 Plut. *Sert.* 17.7 *etc.* | ▸ τινι on sthg. Od. 4.357 (*ship*) | *fig. of fortune* Pol. 11.19.5 || **to blow violently** Aeschl. *Sept.* 343 (*Ares*) Soph. *Ant.* 136 | ▸ *with acc.* θάλασσαν over the sea Hes. *Th.* 872; ἀγρούς on the fields Luc. *Charid.* 1 || **to blow** (towards *or* against) Aristot. *Pr.* 945b 1 Thphr. *Vent.* 53 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. πυρὸς σέλας to blow burning flames on s.o. Ap. 3.1327 || *extens.* **to incite** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. against s.o. Eur. *Ph.* 794 || **to inspire:** τινα Ap. 3.937 Plut. *Amat.* 759f *etc.*; ἐ. ἡμῖν τοῦτο τὸ γέρας inspire *or* grant to us this privilege Plat. *Phaedr.* 262d ❷ *pass.* **to be inspired** An. *Subl.* 13.2 *etc.* • *epic* ἐπιπνείω || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐπέπνεεν Nonn. *D.* 3.121, 11.455.

ἐπίπνοια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιπνέω] **breath, inspiration,**

often fig. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 17, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 811c, *al. etc.*

ἐπίπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἐπίπνους -ουν [ἐπιπνέω] **inspired** PLAT. *Crat.* 428c, *al. etc.* || *rar.* **beaten by the wind** POLL. 5.110.

ἐπιπόδιος -α -ον [ἐπί, πούς] **on the feet** SOPH. *O.T.* 1350 (*dub.*).

ἐπιποθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ποθέω] **to desire, regret, feel the lack of** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 5.93.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 855e *etc.* = ▸ *with gen.* VT *Ps.* 118.20 = ἐπί τι VT *Ps.* 61.11.

ἐπιπόθημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιποθέω] **object of desire, desire** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 139.9.

ἐπιπόθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιποθέω] **desire, regret** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 23.11 NT *2Cor.* 7.7 *etc.*

ἐπιπόθητος -ον [ἐπιποθέω] **desired, sadly missed** NT *Phil.* 4.1 || **failed** APP. 6.43 (*oaths*).

ἐπιποθία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιποθέω] NT *Rom.* 15.23, *see* ἐπιπόθησις.

ἐπιποιέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ποιέω] **to add** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.2 PHILOD. *Piet.* 27.21 (p. 147) *etc.*

ἐπιποίητος -ον [ἐπιποιέω] **feigned, invented, artificial** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.16, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιποιήτως **artificially** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.12.

ἐπιποιμήν -ένος, ἡ [ἐπί, ποιμήν] **female shepherd** OD. 12.131 (*goddesses*).

ἐπίποκος -ον [ἐπί, πόκος] **covered with fleece** VT *2Kgs.* 3.4 (*dub.*).

ἐπιπολάζω [ἐπιπολή] [A] **to be on** *or* **come to the surface, float, be afloat** XEN. *Oec.* 16.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 10, *al. etc.*; ὕδατι *or* ἐν τῷ ὕδατι on the water ARISTOT. *Cael.* 311a 28, *Meteor.* 383b 25 | *analog. of poorly digested food* HP. *Vict.* 2.54 ARISTOT. *APo.* 94b 13 *etc.* [B] **to prevail, be preponderant** *or* **abundant, be common** *or* **habitual** HP. *Epid.* 1.15 (*juice*) XEN. *Lac.* 3.2 (*violence*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 30 (*opinions*) POL. 13.3.1 (*habits*) *etc.* | **to teem,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 14 | **to spread,** *of color on skin* HLD. 8.8.2 || **to prevail, predominate** ISOCR. 5.64, *al.* DEMOSTH. 9.25 *etc.* || *analog.* **to be arrogant** *or* **insolent** DION. 11.6.3 APP. 15.76, *al.* | ▸ τινι towards s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 634c || *extens. later* **to rise, flood,** *of the sea* LUC. *Asin.* 34 || **to go around,** *of pers.*: τὴν Αἴγυπτον in Egypt HLD. 2.25.1 || *fig.* **to dedicate oneself:** τῇ ῥητορικῇ to rhetoric LUC. *Rhet.* 26.

Ἐπιπολαί -ῶν, αἱ **Epipolai,** *quarter of Syracuse* THUC. 6.75.1 *etc.*

ἐπιπολαιόρριζος -ον [ἐπιπόλαιος, ῥίζα] **with superficial roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.4, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ἐπιπόλαιος -ον [ἐπιπολή] **on the surface, superficial** HP. *Art.* 69 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 13 (*skin*) LUC. *Nav.* 37 (*wound*) *etc.* || **shallow, not deeply set** HP. *V.C.* 21 (*bone of the cranium*) XEN. *Symp.* 5.5 (*eyes*) || *fig.* **superficial, shallow, slight** ISOCR. 15.190 (*education*) DEMOSTH. 61.56 (*pleasures*) LUC. *Gall.* 25 (*sleep*), 80.8.2 (*love*) *etc.* || **obvious, evident** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 24, *al.*; οὐκ ἐπιπόλαιον; is it not evident? MEN. *Epit.* 717 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιπολαίως **superficially, slightly,** *also fig.* HP. *Aph.* 2.28 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 22 IOS. *B.I.* 3.236 *etc.* || *compar.* -οτέρως.

ἐπιπολαιόφυτος -ον [ἐπιπόλαιος, φυτόν] **planted on the surface** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.111.

ἐπιπόλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπολάζω] **being on** *or* **coming to the surface** HP. *Hum.* 3 ARISTOT. *Sens.* 440b 16.

ἐπιπολασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιπολάζω] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 31 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιπόλᾰσις || *fig.* **arrogance, insolence** DION. 6.65.3.

ἐπιπολαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιπολάζω] **remaining afloat,** *of indigested food* HP. *Acut.* 62 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 26 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιπολαστικῶς **insolently, violently** POL. 4.12.9.

ἐπιπολέομαι *see* ἐπιπωλέομαι.

ἐπιπολεύω [ἐπιπολή] **to remain on the surface** AEL. *N.A.* 9.61.

ἐπιπολέω [ἐπιπολή] **to climb** SCH. HES. *Th.* 2.

ἐπιπολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιπέλομαι] **surface** *1*SCHWYZ. 89.15 (II[BCE]) ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.4 *etc.* | *often with prep.* ἐξ ἐπιπολῆς in *or* on the surface DIOD. 5.38.4 = δι' ἐπιπολῆς ATH. 9.398a = ἐν ἐπιπολῇ STRAB. 12.7.3 | τὸ τραῦμα ... ἐξ ἐπιπολῆς slight wound PLUT. *Di.* 34.6; οὐκ ἐξ ἐπιπολῆς deeply LUC. *Nigr.* 35 (*fig.*) || *usu. adv. gen.* ἐπιπολῆς **in** *or* **on the surface, on top, on high, upon** HDT. 2.62.1 *etc.*; τὰ ἐ. the superficial *or* external parts PLAT. *Phil.* 46, *al.* | *fig.* **obviously, easily** DEMOSTH. 61.37 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 25, *al.*; ἐ. εἶναι be superficial ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400b 31 (*of arguments*) | ▸ *with gen.* **on the top of** HDT. 1.187.1 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1108, *al. etc.*; κατύπερθε δὲ ἐ. τῶν ξύλων on top, on the pieces of wood HDT. 4.201.1 • *Dor.* ἐπιπολά.

ἐπιπολίζω [ἐπιπολή] **to construct, build upon** HSCH.

ἐπιπολιόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπιπόλιος] **to become gray, go white,** *of hair* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 18.

ἐπιπολιορκέω [ἐπί, πολιορκέω] **to beseige in addition** [ARR.] *fr.* 10.

ἐπιπόλιος -ον [ἐπί, πολιός] **becoming gray, greying** DEMOSTH. 54.34.

ἐπίπολος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιπέλομαι] **companion** SOPH. *O.T.* 1322.

ἐπιπολύ *adv. for* ἐπὶ πολύ, *see* πολύς.

ἐπιπολυπραγμονέω [ἐπί, πολυπραγμονέω] **to investigate further** ▸ *with acc.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 120.

ἐπιπομπεύω [ἐπί, πομπεύω] **to celebrate the triumph** ▸ τινι over sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 56.8.

ἐπιπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιπέμπω] **evil influence, spell** AN. *Herb.* 22, *al.* || **punishment** ARISTE.[1] 131.

ἐπίπομπος -ον [ἐπιπέμπω] *perhaps* **exiled, banned** *1*IG 9^2(1).138.11 (IV-III[BCE]).

ἐπιπονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πονέω] **to labor, become tired** PLAT. *Leg.* 789e XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.17, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.283.

ἐπίπονος -ον [ἐπί, πόνος] **difficult, onerous, troubling, painful,** *of things* THUC. 1.70.7, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 329d XEN. *An.* 1.3.19, *al. etc.*; ἐξέλυσ' ἐπιπόνων ἀμερᾶν put an end to the days of grief SOPH. *Tr.* 654; ἐπίνονόν τινα ... ζῆν βίον to live a very difficult life MEN. *Epit.* 1091 | ▸ ἐπίπονον (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is difficult THUC. 3.58.2 | τὸ ἐ. distress, pain XEN. *Cyn.* 12.15 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116a 14 (*pl.*) || *s.times* **full of pains, portending suffering,** *of an omen* XEN. *An.* 6.1.23 || **hardworking, enduring hard work,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1370 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229d || *s.times* **easily becoming tired** THPHR. *Sens.* 11 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιπόνως **laboriously, with hard work, painfully** HP. *Epid.* 1.1 THUC. 1.22.3 ISOCR. 19.11 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐπιπορεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιπορεύομαι] **entrance on the stage** HERO *Aut.* 19.1.

ἐπιπορεύομαι [ἐπί, πορεύομαι] **to march, proceed, travel over** POL. 1.12.4, *al. etc.* | τὴν χώραν (through) the region POL. 1.30.14 | τοῖς ἀγροῖς through the fields PLUT. *Lyc.* 28.5 || **to come, present oneself:** ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος before the crowd POL. 4.9.2; ▸ πρός τινα before s.o. NT *Luke* 8.4 | *fig.* τῇ διανοίᾳ to the mind PLUT. *Tranq.* 470a || *astr.* **to arrive, reach,** *with acc.* IUL. 8.172c | ▸ *with dat.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 99.

ἐπιπόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπορεύομαι] *astr.* **course, orbit** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 98 (*of the moon*), Phas. p. 11 (*of planets*).

ἐπιπόρπαμα -ατος, τό *Dor., see* ἐπιπόρπημα.

ἐπιπορπάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, πορπάω] **to be fastened on the shoulders:** πορφυρίδα θαλαττίαν ἐπιπεπορπημένος with a sea-purple mantle fastened on the shoulders POL. 38.7.2.

ἐπιπόρπημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπορπάομαι] **mantle** (*fastened on the shoulders*) PLAT. 10 || **baldric, sword-belt** APP. 8.109.

ἐπιπορπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, πόρπη] **cloak** CALLIM. *H.* 2.32.

ἐπιπορπόομαι (*oth.* -έομαι) *in* ἐπιπορποῦνται δὲ σάγους they fasten mantles on their shoulders DIOD. 5.30.1, *see* ἐπιπορπάομαι.

ἐπιπόρπωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπορπάομαι] **baldric, sword belt** PLUT. *Alex.* 32.11 (*v.l.* -αμα).

ἐπιπόρρω [ἐπί, πόρρω] *adv.* **further** THEODOS. *Pros.* 190.20.

ἐπιπορσαίνω [ἐπιπόρρω] **to procure** NIC. *fr.* 74.54 (*codd.*).

ἐπιπορσύνω [ἐπιπόρρω] QS 7.712 (*iter. impf.* -ύνεσκον), *see* ἐπιπορσαίνω.

ἐπιπορφῠρίζω [ἐπί, πορφύρα] **to tend towards the color of purple** ARISTOT. *Col.* 796b 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.2, *al.*

ἐπιπόρφυρος -ον [ἐπί, πορφύρα] **tending towards the color of purple** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.7.

ἐπιποτάμιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ποταμός] **on a river, fluvial** HELLAN. 54 (*city*) *etc.*

ἐπιποτάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ποτάομαι] **to fly (at), flutter about** AESCHL. *Eum.* 378 (*in tmesis*) | ▸ τι on sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 116 || **to sway, float** PORPH. *Nymph.* 10; ἡ δὲ πομφόλυξ ... κουφοτάτη, ὡς δύνασθαι ἐπιποτᾶσθαι τῷ ἀέρι the pompholyx (*metallic oxides*) is very light, so that it is able to float in the air DIOSC.[2] 5.75.

ἐπιποτίζω [ἐπί, ποτίζω] **to irrigate** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 286.3 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιποτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιποτίζω] **irrigation** *P*HAMB. 62.11 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιπρεπής] **propriety, opportuneness** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 13 POL. 3.78.2 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **appearance** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.114) *etc.*

ἐπιπρεπής -ές [ἐπιπρέπω] **suitable, appropriate** DIOTOG. 73.20 (STOB. 4.7.62.34) | τὸ ἐ. propriety LUC. *Im.* 7.

ἐπιπρέπω [ἐπί, πρέπω] **to stand out, be conspicuous** PIND. *P.* 8.44 *etc.*; οὐδέ τί τοι δούλειον ἐπιπρέπει nor in you is anything servile noticeable OD. 24.252 | ὁ ὀφθαλμὸς ἐπιπρέπει τῷ μετώπῳ the eye stands out in the center of the forehead LUC. *DMar.* 1.1 || **to be suitable** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *An seni* 794a || *impers.* **it is suitable, it is appropriate** ▸ *with inf.* XENOPH. 26 | ▸ *with dat.* IAMBL. 29.24.

ἐπιπρεσβεύομαι [ἐπί, πρεσβεύω] **to go as an ambassador** DION. 2.47.3 || **to send an embassy** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Sert.* 27.1, *al.* = ▸ πρός τινα DION. 6.56.3 || **to send another** (*or* second) **embassy** APP. 4.18.

ἐπιπρηνής -ές [ἐπί, πρηνής] **sloping, declining** (towards *or* onto) AP. 1.939 (*codd.*).

ἐπιπρῆῠνω [ἐπί, πραῦνω] *Ion.* **to mitigate** DION.[9] 1052.

ἐπιπρῐ́ω [ἐπί, πρίω] **to grind:** ὀδόντας teeth CALLIM. *fr.* 332 (*conject.*) || **to gnaw** γένειον the jaw ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.5: *pres. ptc.* -ίουσα).

ἐπιπρό [ἐπί, πρό] *adv.* **immediately, in a little while** CALLIM. *fr.* 238.22 AP. 2.133 DION.[9] 276.

ἐπιπροβαίνω [ἐπί, προβαίνω] **to proceed** DION.[9] 128 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἐπιπροβέβηκε).

ἐπιπροβάλλω [ἐπί, προβάλλω] **to throw** (**forward**) ▸ τι ἐπί τινι sthg. at s.o. SIMYL. *SH* 724.7 (PLUT. *Rom.* 17.7).

ἐπιπροβλώσκω [ἐπί, προβλώσκω] **to proceed,**

advance AP. 3.665 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπιπρομολοῦσα) *etc.*
ἐπιπροέηκα *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἐπιπροΐημι.
ἐπιπροέμεν *epic aor. inf. act., see* ἐπιπροΐημι.
ἐπιπροέχομαι [ἐπί, προέχω] **to stretch forth** AP. 4.524.
ἐπιπροθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, προθέω] **to run** (at, towards) AP. 1.582 *etc.* ‖ **to spread,** *of sluggishness* NIC. *Th.* 382.
ἐπιπροϊάλλω [ἐπί, προϊάλλω] **to push** *or* **put before** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 11.628 (*aor.* ἐπιπροΐηλε) ‖ **to send** (after) ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 2.326 (*gods*) QS 6.231 (*arrow*).
ἐπιπροΐημι [ἐπί, προΐημι] **to throw, hurl:** Μενελάῳ ἐπιπροέμεν ταχὺν ἰόν to shoot a swift arrow against Menelaos IL. 4.94 ‖ **to send, dispatch** ▸ τινὰ νηυσίν s.o. to the ships IL. 17.708 = s.o. on *or* on board of ships IL. 18.439; ῥέεθρον θαλάσσῃ the current to the sea DION.[9] 49 (*of a river*) | ▸ τι sthg. AP. 4.1185 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* νήσοισιν ἐπιπροέηκε he headed (*proper.* sent the ship) to the islands OD. 15.299 • *ptc.* ἐπιπροΐείς ‖ *epic aor.* ἐπιπροέηκα IL. 17.708, *3. pl.* ἐπιπροέηκαν AP. 1.406 | *inf.* ἐπιπροεῖναι EUSTATH. 447.34 *al., epic* ἐπιπροέμεν IL. 4.94 | *ptc.* ἐπιπροείς DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 281.19.
ἐπίπροικός -ου, ἡ [ἐπί, προῖξ] **woman with a dowry** AG *Bek.* 256 *etc.*
ἐπιπρομολοῦσα *aor. ptc. act. fem., see* ἐπιπροβλώσκω.
ἐπιπρονέομαι [ἐπί, προνέω] **to proceed** AP. 4.1588 (*impf. 3. pl.*).
ἐπιπρονεύω [ἐπί, προνεύω] *intrans. in pf.* ἐπιπρονένευκε tilts oneself (forward), stretches forth NIC. *Th.* 374 OPP.[1] 4.122.
ἐπιπροπίπτω [ἐπί, προπίπτω] **to fall forward, lie forward, be stretched out prone on the ground** AP. 4.1449 NIC. *Al.* 496 *etc.*
ἐπιπροσβάλλω [ἐπί, προσβάλλω] **to set out, direct one's course:** Ἀβύδῳ towards Abydos AP. 1.931.
ἐπιπροσγίγνομαι [ἐπί, προσγίγνομαι] **to be added** AP.[7] *Synt.* 260.28 *etc.*
ἐπιπρόσειμι [ἐπί, πρόσειμι] *astr.* **to be present in addition** NECHP. (VETT. 267.6).
ἐπίπροσθε(ν) [ἐπί, πρόσθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **before, in front** EUR. *Or.* 468 *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἐ. ὀφθαλμῶν before the eyes PLAT. *Symp.* 213a ‖ *extens.* **before, in preference to:** μὴ 'πίπροσθεν τῶν ἐμῶν τοὺς σοὺς λόγους θῇς do not put your words before mine EUR. *Suppl.* 514; τὰ μακρὰ τῶν σμικρῶν λόγων ἐ. ἐστι long speeches are preferable to concise ones EUR. *Or.* 641 • *rar.* -σθε ANTIPH. 244.2 *and in inscr.*
ἐπιπρόσθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπροσθέω] **concealment** ARISTAR.[1] 8.
ἐπιπροσθετέω, *contr.* [ἐπιπροσθέω] ❶ *act.* **to hide** PHILOD. *Sign.* 10.6 ❷ *pass. of food* **to be added** HP. *Alim.* 4 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -θετηθεῖσα).
ἐπιπροσθέτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπροσθετέω] **concealment** EPIC. 3.95.8, 96.6 ‖ **projection of shadow,** *for measuring* [HERO] *Def.* 135.8 ‖ *medic. a bandage* GAL. 18(1).792.
ἐπιπροσθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, προσθέω] ❶ *act.* **to stand before, intercept, conceal** THPHR. *Vent.* 32 *etc.* | *of an eclipse* STOIC. 1.34.10 (DIOG. 7.145: ZEN.[1]?) | ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Med.* 7 ARISTOT. *Top.* 148b 27 POL. 1.47.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* ▸ *with dat.* **to blind** CHRYSIP. 3.395.2 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 450c) (*anger*) ‖ **to impede:** τὸν χρόνον ... ἐπιπροσθοῦντα τῇ γνώσει τῶν πραγμάτων time as an obstacle to knowledge of the events PLUT. *Per.* 13.16 ‖ **to mask** AN. *Subl.* 32.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be concealed** *or* **obscured** THEON[2] 193 *etc.*
ἐπιπρόσθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπροσθέω] **interception, concealment, obstacle** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 22 THPHR. *Sens.* 81 *etc.* ‖ **superimposition** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 9.
ἐπιπροσπλέω [ἐπί, προσπλέω] **to sail** ▸ *with dat.* STRAB. 1.3.16.
ἐπιπροστίθημι [ἐπί, προστίθημι] **to add** ▸ *with dat.* AN. *Subl.* 44.1.
ἐπιπροσφθέγγομαι [ἐπί, προσφθέγγομαι] **to address** HIM. 48.32 (*f.l.*).
ἐπιπρόσω [ἐπί, πρόσω] *adv.* **opposite** ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.5.
ἐπιπροτέρωσε [ἐπί, προτέρωσε] *adv.* **forward, still further forward** AP. 2.940.
ἐπιπροφαίνομαι [ἐπί, προφαίνω] **to show oneself before, appear:** ἐσθλὸς ἐπιπροφανέντας ἐνισπεῖν οἰωνούς able to interpret the appearances of birds AP. 3.917.
ἐπιπροφέρω [ἐπί, προφέρω] **to bring forward** AP. 4.1519.
ἐπιπροχέω [ἐπί, προχέω] ❶ *act.* **to pour out, pour:** θρῆνον a lamentation HOM. 19.18 ❷ *pass.* **to throw oneself** NONN. *D.* 21.69 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιπροχυθεῖσα).
ἐπιπροωθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, προωθέω] **to push further forward** LUC. *Asin.* 10 (*aor. imper. 2. sg.* ἐπίπρωσον).
ἐπιπταίρω [ἐπί, πταίρω] *aor.* ἐπέπτᾰρον; **to sneeze** HOM. 4.297 *etc.*; ὅ μοι υἱὸς ἐπέπταρε πᾶσι ἔπεσσι my son sneezed at all my words OD. 17.545 ‖ *extens.* **to be favorable** ▸ τινι to s.o. THEOCR. 7.96, *al.*
ἐπίπταισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, πταῖσμα] **bump, contusion** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 818.
ἐπίπτερον -ου, τό [ἐπί, πτερόν] *bot.* **swamp lentil** (*see* φακός) DIOSC.[2] 4.87a.
ἐπιπτερύσσομαι [ἐπί, πτερύσσω] **to fly in pursuit of** CYRAN. 86.
ἐπίπτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπέτομαι] **flight** IUL. *Gal.* 358e AFRIC. p. 38.
ἐπιπτήσσω [ἐπί, πτήσσω] **to crouch** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.9.3.
ἐπιπτίσσομαι [ἐπί, πτίσσω] **to be shelled** GEOP. 3.7.1.
ἐπίπτυγμα -ατος τό [ἐπιπτύσσω] **wrapping, covering, operculum,** *in animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679b 18, *al.*
ἐπίπτυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπτύσσω] **folding back, closing** GAL. *U.P.* 7.13 (1.410.7) *etc.*
ἐπιπτύσσω [ἐπί, πτύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to fold** (on), **refold, close** LUC. *Demosth.* 25 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to make folds** GAL. 11.508 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to fold back, lean against** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.28 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 28, *al.* GAL. *U.P.* 7.13 (1.410.6) *etc.* ‖ **to be folded back** IOS. *A.I.* 3.157; ἐπιπτυχθεῖσα ... πρὸς τὸν γένυν folded back in the direction of the jaws ACH. 4.4.5 (*of a snout*).
ἐπιπτύχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιπτύσσω] **fold, layer, flap** PLUT. *Sollert.* 979c, *Pomp.* 35.8 | **juncture** HLD. 9.15.2 *etc.* | **patch** LUC. *DMort.* 1.2.
ἐπιπτύω [ἐπί, πτύω] **to spit** ▸ *with dat.* HIPPON. 78.15; κόλποισιν on the chest CALLIM. *fr.* 687 *etc.*
ἐπίπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπίπτω] **falling** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 12 (*of the voice*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.1) (*of hair on the brow*) *etc.* ‖ **falling upon, attack, assault** IOS. *A.I.* 18.319 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **occurence, event** (fortuitous) PLUT. *QConv.* 740d STRAB. 2.3.7 *etc.*
ἐπιπυκνόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, πυκνόω] **to become dense, condense** ARISTOT. *Col.* 794a 14 *etc.*
ἐπιπυνθάνομαι [ἐπί, πυνθάνομαι] **to come to know** DION. *Thuc.* 29.1 *etc.*
ἐπιπυργιδία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, πύργος] **on the tower:** *epith.* protectress of towers PAUS. 2.30.2 (*Hecate*) *etc.*
ἐπιπῠρέσσω [ἐπί, πυρέσσω] *aor.* ἐπεπύρεξα; **to have a fever** (afterwards) HP. *Prorrh.* 1.15 GAL. 7.750, 18(1).568 *etc.*
ἐπιπῠρεταίνω [ἐπί, πυρεταίνω] *aor.* ἐπεπυρέτηνα; HP. *Sept.* 3 *etc., see* ἐπιπῠρέσσω.
ἐπιπυριάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, πυριάω] **to make hot compresses** PAEG. 3.77.
ἐπίπῠρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, πῦρ] **hearth,** *of an altar* HERO *Pn.* 2.21.
ἐπίπυρρος -ον [ἐπί, πυρρός] **reddish** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 32 *etc.*
ἐπιπυρσεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, πυρσεία] **fire-signal,** *in response* POLYAEN. 6.19.2.
ἐπιπωλέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, πωλέομαι] **to pass through, pass in review** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.231 *etc.* ‖ **to test, try, put to the test** ▸ *with acc.*: ὁ τῶν ἄλλων ἐπεπωλεῖτο στίχας ἀνδρῶν ἔγχεί τ' ἀορί τε he tested with spear and sword the ranks of the other warriors IL. 11.264 ‖ **to explore, visit** ▸ *with acc. or dat.* THEM. *Or.* 6.75c, 11.152b (*mss.* -πολ-).
ἐπιπώλησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπωλέομαι] **review, inspection** IL. 4 *title* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 29a.
ἐπίπωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, πῶμα] **lid** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.39) *etc.*
ἐπιπωμάζω [ἐπίπωμα] ❶ *act.* **to cover, close with a cover** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 68.16 HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* ❷ *pass.* **to be covered** HP. *LocHom.* 47 *etc.*
ἐπιπωμάννῡμαι [ἐπίπωμα] **to be covered** HERO *Pn.* 1.28.
ἐπιπωματίζω [ἐπίπωμα] ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294b 25 THPHR. *Ign.* 49 (*pass.*), 59 *etc., see* ἐπιπωμάζω.
ἐπιπωμάτισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπωματίζω] **covering** IO.[1] *in APo.* 420.13.
ἐπιπωρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, πωρόω] **to become callous, harden** HP. *Fract.* 38, *al.*
ἐπιπώρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιπωρόομαι] **callosity, hardening, callus** HP. *Art.* 36 (*of a fracture*), Prorrh. 2.8.
ἐπιπώρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιπωρόομαι] **formation of a callus** HP. *Art.* 14 ‖ **callus** ARET. 5.13.1 ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.6, 12.9.
ἐπιπωτάομαι, *contr.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.88.1) (*impf.*), *see* ἐπιποτάομαι.
ἐπιρραβδοφορέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ῥαβδοφορέω] **to urge on with a whip** XEN. *Hip.* 7.11 (*a horse*) *etc.*
ἐπιρραθῡμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ῥαθυμέω] **to be negligent** LUC. *Bis acc.* 1.
ἐπιρραίνω [ἐπί, ῥαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to sprinkle** (on), **scatter** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. *or* sthg. THEOCR. 24.98 (*water*) DION. 7.72.15 (*fruit*) *etc.* = ▸ τὶ ἐπί τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 5 ‖ **to sprinkle** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 9 HLD. 2.6.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled** *or* **scattered** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756a 24 *etc.*
ἐπιρρακτός -ή -όν [ἐπιρράσσω] **thrown (in), put in forcefully** PLUT. *QConv.* 699d (*drink*) | θύραν ἐπιρρακτήν trap door PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781e.
ἐπιρραντίζω HIPPIATR. 16.5 VT *Lev.* 6.27 (*pass.*), *see* ἐπιρραίνω.
ἐπιρρᾰπίζω [ἐπί, ῥαπίζω] ❶ *act.* **to strike, hit:** τὸ πῦρ the fire DION. 1.59.4; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTAEN. 1.4 ‖ **to reproach** ATH. 10.422c *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be hit** *or* **reproached** DIOG.[4] 3.221.3 ‖ **to be blocked** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 24.20.
ἐπιρρᾰπιξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιρραπίζω] **reproach** ION 6 *FGrHist.*
ἐπιρραπισμός -οῦ, ὁ POL. 2.64.4, *see* ἐπιρράπιξις.
ἐπιρράπτω [ἐπί, ῥάπτω] *aor*[s]. ἐπέρραψα ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐπέρρᾰφον NONN. *D.* 9.3, *al.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπέρραμμαι ❶ *act.* **to sew** ▸ τὶ ἐπί τι sthg. on sthg. NT *Mark* 2.21 | *fig.*: δόλῳ δόλον ἐπέρραφεν sewed deceit on deceit, *i.e.* wove a second trick after the first NONN. *D.* 42.315 ❷ *pass.* **to be sewn** GAL. 18(2).579.
ἐπιρράσσω [ἐπί, ῥάσσω] *aor.* ἐπέρραξα ‖ *aor. inf.*

E

pass. ἐπιρραχθῆναι DION. 8.18.4 ❶ *act.* **to bump into, push** (*with force*) ▸ *with acc.* (*often* doors) IL. 24.454 SOPH. *O.T.* 1244 PLUT. *Phil.* 19.4 (*rock*), *al. etc.* ‖ **to push (against), hurl** ▸ τί τινι sthg. onto *or* against sthg. DION. 3.25.2 (*cavalry*) *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to beat down** SOPH. *O.C.* 1503 (*storm*) ARAT. 292 (*winds*) APP. 14.59 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινί to fall upon *or* assail s.o. DIOD. 15.84.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bumped into** *or* **pushed** DION. 8.18.4 (*of a gate*) • *epic* ἐπιρρήσσω ‖ *iter. impf.* ἐπιρρήσσεσκον.

ἐπιρραχῖτις -ιδος [ἐπί, ῥάχις] **spinal** HIPPIATR. 33.5.

ἐπιρραψῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ραψῳδέω] **to recite** (in accompaniment) ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Nec.* 4 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.9.

ἐπιρρέζω [ἐπί, ῥέζω] **to celebrate a sacrifice:** βωμός ... ὅθι πάντες ἐπιρρέζεσκον ὀδῖται an altar ... where all the travelers made offerings OD. 17.211 ‖ **to sacrifice** (*further or after*) ▸ τί τινι sthg. to some god THEOCR. 24.99 *etc.*

ἐπιρρεμβῶς [ἐπί, ῥέμβος] *adv. in* ἐ. διαζῶσι they pass their lives in empty agitation CH *exc.* 26.11.

ἐπιρρέπεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιρρεπής] **inclination, propensity** ORIG. *CMt.* 10.12 | **partiality** IO. *HEph.* 11.105B.

ἐπιρρεπής -ές [ἐπί, ῥέπω] **inclined, favorable** ▸ πρός *or* ἔς τινα *and* τι to s.o. *or* sthg. HDN.[1] 5.8.2, *al.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 60 *etc.* ‖ **making hang** (the balance), **heavy** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.919) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἐπιρρεπῶς **with inclination, in a favorable way** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.1 SEXT. *S.* 1.280 (*comp.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐπιρρέπω [ἐπί, ῥέπω] **to hang** (*usu. fig.*): ἡμῖν δ' αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος ἐπιρρέπῃ (because) a terrible ruin hangs upon me IL. 14.99 ‖ **to be inclined** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.218, *Legat.* 8 ‖ **to touch** (by chance) ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1042 ‖ *trans.* **to make incline** (the balance) THGN. 157 ‖ **to make fall, allot:** τὶ πόλει some (evil) to the city AESCHL. *Eum.* 888 | ▸ *with inf.* τοῖς μὲν παθοῦσιν μαθεῖν ἐπιρρέπει she makes learn (*or* gives an experience to) those who have suffered AESCHL. *Ag.* 251 (*lyr.*).

ἐπιρρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιρρεπής.

ἐπιρρευματίζομαι [ἐπί, ῥευματίζομαι] **to be affected** (anew) **by the flow of the humors, be struck with rheumatism** AL.[6] 12 (2.513.24) [GAL.] 19.664.

ἐπιρρευματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιρρευματίζομαι] **flow of the humors** HIPPIATR. 10.11.

ἐπιρρέω [ἐπί, ῥέω] *impf.* ἐπέρρεον ‖ *later fut.* ἐπιρρεύσω ‖ *aor*[s]. *later* ἐπέρρευσα ‖ *pf.* ἐπερρύηκα *and* ἐπέρρευκα ORIB. 43.36.18 ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐπερρύην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιρρυήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to flow (upon):** μιν καθύπερθεν ἐπιρρέει ἠΰτ' ἔλαιον he flows over like oil IL. 2.754 ‖ **to flow (to, into), pour into, flow together** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1294 PLAT. *Tim.* 22e, *al. etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **to rush up, pour in** IL. 11.724 HDT. 9.38.2 ISOCR. 12.95 THEOCR. 15.59 *etc.*; πλῆθος ... ἐπιρρεῖ θεραπόντων the slaves rushed up in a group LONG. 4.23.1 ‖ *extens.*: ὥσπερ ... πυρός ... ἐπιρρυέντος αὐταῖς as if a fire struck them CHARIT. 6.8.2 | *analog.* οὐπιρρέων ... χρόνος the future time, the future AESCHL. *Eum.* 852; διὰ τὸ πλῆθος τῶν εἰπεῖν ἐπιρρεόντων because of the great quantity of arguments which pour into me to expound ISOCR. 12.95 ❷ *rar. pass.* ὕδασιν ἐπιρρεομένην irrigated PAUS. 9.8.6 • *epic impf. and later 3. sg.* ἐπέρρεε, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπερρέετο CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.41.2.

ἐπιρρήγνῡμι [ἐπί, ῥήγνυμι] **to tear** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1030 ‖ **to break** ALCIPHR. 3.15.3.

ἐπιρρήδην [ἐπί, εἴρω] *adv.* **by name** ARAT. 261 ‖ **explicitly, clearly** AP. 2.640, *al.* ARAT. 191.

ἐπίρρημα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, ῥῆμα] *proper.* **what is said after, speech,** *theatr., of the coryphaeus after the parabasis,* **epirrhema** HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **adverb** DION. *Comp.* 2.3, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009c *etc.* ‖ *rar.* **appellation** ATH. 13.578d.

ἐπιρρηματικός -ή -όν [ἐπίρρημα] **adverbial** AP.[7] *Adv.* 169.11 • *adv.* ἐπιρρηματικῶς **in an adverbial way** AP.[7] *Synt.* 10.9 *etc.*

ἐπίρρηξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιρρήγνυμι] **laceration** PAEG. 6.89 ‖ **crack** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.

ἐπίρρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ῥῆσις] **reproach, blame** ARCHIL. 10.1 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19c *etc.* ‖ **invocation** PHILOD. *Piet.* 74.12 (p. 104) ‖ **spell, magic** LUC. *Philops.* 31 ‖ **comment** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.55.

ἐπιρρήσσω *epic poet.*, *see* ἐπιρράσσω.

ἐπιρρητέον [ἐπείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to say** ▸ τινι regarding sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36b.

ἐπιρρητορεύω [ἐπί, ῥητορεύω] **to declaim, expound in a rhetorical tone** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 26 | ▸ τὶ κατά τινος sthg. against s.o. ACH. 8.8.4 ‖ **to introduce by declaiming** ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 13.590e (*aor.* ἐπερρητόρευσεν).

ἐπίρρητος -ον [ἐπείρω] **discredited, slandered** XEN. *Oec.* 4.2 (*arts*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23 (*wealth*).

ἐπιρριγέω *and* ἐπιρριγόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ῥιγέω] **to have shivers** HP. *Epid.* 1.14, *Prorrh.* 1.61.

ἐπίρρικνος -ον [ἐπί, ῥικνός] **skinny, spindly,** *of the legs of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1.

ἐπίρριμμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιρρίπτω] *proper.* what is thown on: **poultice** AL.[6] 8.2, *al.* (*corr.*) ‖ **shroud** LYD. *Mag.* 3.60 (*dub.*).

ἐπίρρῑν -ινος **having a long nose** *P*OXY. 3617.9 (III[CE]) (ἐπίριν), *cf.* ἐπίρρινος.

ἐπιρρίνιον -ου, τό [ἐπίρρινον] **small ring** (*for the nose*) VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 16.12.

ἐπίρρινον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ῥίς] **ring** (*for the nose*) VT (Sym.) *Job* 42.11.

ἐπίρρῑνος -ον [ἐπί, ῥίς] **having a long nose** LUC. *Philopatr.* 12 *etc.*

ἐπιρριπίζω [ἐπιρρίπτω] **to launch oneself (onto)** *or* **excite** ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 30.187 (*impf.* ἐπερρίπιζεν).

ἐπιρριπτέον [ἐπιρρίπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to apply** AN. *Par.* 8.3.15, *al.* PAEG. 2.47.

ἐπιρρίπτω *and* ἐπιρριπτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ῥίπτω] *impf.* ἐπέρριπτον ‖ *fut.* ἐπιρρίψω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέρριψα, *mid.* ἐπερριψάμην QS 13.504 ‖ *pf.* ἐπέρριμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπερρίμμην PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 330 ‖ *aor*[s]. *ptc. pass.* ἐπιρριφθείς ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐπερρίφην ❶ *act.* **to throw (at** *or* **on)** ▸ τινι **at** *or* against s.o. LUC. *Asin.* 25 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. at *or* against s.o. OD. 5.310; Βρούτῳ ... τὴν αὐτοῦ φοινίκιδα on the body of Brutus his own cloak of purple PLUT. *Ant.* 22.7 *etc.* | ξύλα μεγάλα ἐπερρίπτουν ἄνωθεν threw great pieces of wood from the top (of the house) XEN. *An.* 5.2.23 | τῇδε ... θνητῇ ... τάσδ' ἐπέρριψεν πλάνας he inflicted on this mortal these wanderings AESCHL. *Pr.* 738 | *intrans.* ἐπιρριπτοῦσαι (*or* -ἰπτουσαι) launching themselves (onto the tracks), *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.22 ‖ **to apply,** *of poultices* AN. *Par.* 5.3.11, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to set to treating** ▸ περί τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986a 34 ❷ *mid.* **to apply to oneself,** *of poultices* AN. *Par.* 28.3.5, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown** *or* **hurled** PHIL. 99.48 *etc.* ‖ **to be put** *or* **applied,** *of a poultice* SOR. 1.50.4 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be imminent,** *of danger* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 330 (*ppf. mid.* ἐπέρριπτο) • *deverb. pres.* ἐπιρριπτέω, *impf.* ἐπερρίπτουν XEN. *An.* 5.2.23.

ἐπίρρις -ινος *CCA* 7.196.4, *see* ἐπίρρινος.

ἐπίρριψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιρρίπτω] **throw** VT (Aq.) *Hab.* 2.15.

ἐπιρροή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιρρέω] **flow, influx** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1510 (*of blood*), *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 349 (*of evils*), *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 732b (*of thought*), *al. etc.* ‖ **current** (*of a stream*) AESCHL. *fr.* 143 AP. 4.623 ‖ **duct** HP. *Gland.* 12 • *Dor.* -οά.

ἐπιρροθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ροθέω] **to make noise, resound** AESCHL. *Ch.* 427 ‖ **to clamor** (as a sign of approval), **applaud** EUR. *Or.* 901, *al.* DION. 6.83.2 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to join in a cry, cry out** AESCHL. *Ch.* 458 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to insult, outrage** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 264.

ἐπιρρόθητος -ον [ἐπιρροθέω] **blameworthy** HSCH.

ἐπίρροθος -ον [ἐπί, ῥόθος] **helping** (*also subst.*) ▸ *with dat.* IL. 4.390 AP. 2.1193; θεά, ἀγαθή μοι ἐπίρροθος ἐλθὲ ποδοῖιν goddess, come kindly to aid my feet IL. 23.770 ‖ **effective, useful** HES. *Op.* 560 *etc.* | ▸ τινος against sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 368 ‖ **insulting:** ἐπιρρόθοις κακοῖς with a din of insults SOPH. *Ant.* 414.

ἐπίρροια -ας, ἡ THPHR. *Sud.* 20 DIOD. 5.25.3, *al.* AET. 4.22.1 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιρροή.

ἐπιρροιβδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ροιβδέω] **to caw** THPHR. *Sign.* 16 (*of crows*) | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. ἰόν to make an arrow screech (= fix) (*in the throat*) QS 8.322.

ἐπιρροίβδην [ἐπιρροιβδέω] *adv.* **growling** (*like dogs*) EUR. *H.F.* 860 (*oth.* hissing because of speed).

ἐπιρροιζέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ροιζέω] **to caw** THPHR. *Sign.* 16 ARAT. 969 | ▸ *with acc.* τῷδ' ἐπιρροιζεῖς φυγάς; against whom do you hiss (such) exile? AESCHL. *Eum.* 424 ‖ *extens.* **to shriek, hiss** NONN. *D.* 37.288, *al.*

ἐπιρρομβέω [ἐπί, ρομβέω] *in Aeol.* ἐπιρρόμβεισι δ' ἄκουαι my ears are buzzing SAPPH. 31.11.

ἐπίρροος -ου, *contr.* ἐπίρρους -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιρρέω] **influx** HP. *Ulc.* 24 ‖ **supplementary flow** ORIB. 8.36.3.

ἐπίρροπος -ον [ἐπιρρέω] **inclining** SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 1.100.3) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐπιρροφάνω [ἐπιρροφέω] HP. *Int.* 6, *see* ἐπιρροφέω.

ἐπιρροφέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ροφέω] **to swallow, gulp** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948a 2 *etc.* | τοῦ ὕδατος of water PLUT. *Phoc.* 9.9; ἐπερρόφουν ὁ μὲν τοῦ ὕδατος, ὁ δὲ καὶ οἴνου one drank water, the other wine HLD. 2.23.5 ‖ **to eat** *or* **drink eagerly, swallow, gulp down** THEOP. 99 *etc.*

ἐπιρρυγχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ῥύγχος] **hooked point** (of a beak) ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 4.11 *etc.*

ἐπιρρύζω [ἐπί, ῥύζω] **to set** (*a dog*): ▸ ἐπί τινα on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 705.

ἐπιρρυθμίζω [ἐπί, ῥυθμίζω] **to arrange, reshape** (*poetry*) PLAT. *Leg.* 802b | ἐ. ἑαυτήν to grow shorter LUC. *Pisc.* 12 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιρρύομαι [ἐπί, ῥύομαι] **to protect** AESCHL. *Sept.* 165 (*lyr.*).

ἐπιρρῠπαίνω [ἐπί, ῥυπαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to dirty** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a ❷ *mid. pass.* **to get dirty, be stained** (anew) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.27.3) (*wound*) *etc.*

1. ἐπίρρῠσις -εως, ἡ HP. *LocHom.* 21 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 13, *al.*, *see* ἐπιρροή.

2. ἐπίρρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιρρύομαι] **protection, means of salvation** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 28 POL. 4.39.10, 10.28.4.

ἐπιρρύσμιος -ον [ἐπιρρέω] **flowing** HSCH.

ἐπιρρυτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιρρέω] **cruet** VT (Aq.) *Zech.* 4.2.

ἐπίρρῠτος -ον [ἐπιρρέω] **running, flowing** *or* **pouring in** PLAT. *Tim.* 80d THPHR. *C.P.* 3.8.3 *etc.* | *extens.* **flowing back, abundant** AESCHL. *Eum.* 907 ‖ **receiving an influx** PLAT. *Tim.*

43a (*body*) || *analog.* **irrigated** XEN. *An.* 1.2.22 (*plain*).

ἐπιρρωγολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ῥώξ, λέγω] **to glean** (*after the grape harvest*) VT *4Macc.* 2.9.

ἐπιρρώννῡμι *and* **ἐπιρρωννύω** [ἐπί, ῥώννυμι] *impf.* ἐπερρώννυον *and* ἐπερρώννυν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.36, *mid.* ἐπερρωννύμην || *aor.* ἐπέρρωσα, *mid.* ἐπερρωσάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπερρωμένος || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπερρώμην THUC. 7.7.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐπερρώσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιρρωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, reinforce, encourage** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 8.14.2 THUC. 4.36.2, 8.89.1 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 62a, *al.* | πρὸς τὴν πράξιν to complete this enterprise HLD. 2.24.3 | εἰς τὴν βοήθειαν to rush to help HLD. 8.9.15 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be reassured, regain courage** THUC. 6.93.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.18 POL. 1.24.1 *etc.* | *impers.* ἐκείνοις ... ἐπερρώσθη λέγειν they had the courage to say SOPH. *O.C.* 661.

ἐπιρρώομαι [ἐπί, ῥώομαι] **to put oneself into action, get worked up, work actively** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 20.107 AP. 2.66 || **to move, sway** AP. 2.677; ἀμβρόσιαι δ' ἄρα χαῖται ἐπερρώσαντο the ambrosial hair was ruffled IL. 1.529 || **to move rapidly:** ἐπερρώσαντο δὲ ποσσίν they moved in a circle with their feet HES. *Th.* 8 | ▸ *with acc.* χορείην to the rhythm of the dance MAEC. (AP 9.403.3) || **to run behind, follow** (quickly) ▸ *with dat.* COLLUTH. 100.

ἐπίρρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιρρώννυμι] **strengthening** AEL. *N.A.* 6.1 *etc.* || *rhet.* **support, reinforcement** AN. *Subl.* 11.2.

ἐπιρρωστέον [ἐπιρρώννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to provoke** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 1.

ἐπιρυσμίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιρρέω] *Ion.* **inflow** DEMOCR. B 7.

ἐπιρυτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *v.l., see* ἐπιρρυτής.

ἐπίσαγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισάττω] **weight, load, burden** VT *Lev.* 15.9 *etc.* || *fig.* **weight** SOPH. *Ph.* 755.

ἐπισᾰλᾰγέω [ἐπί, σαλαγέω] **to move violently towards** *s.o.* OPP.[1] 4.74 (*v.l.* -σελαγέω).

ἐπισᾰλεύω [ἐπί, σαλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to sway, rise and fall** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 11 (*fig.*) PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.14 (*of a ship at anchor*), Im. 1.23 (*of locks*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Am.* 40 (*of hair*).

ἐπίσαλος -ον [ἐπί, σάλος] **agitated, stormy** [ARR.] 8, *al. etc.* || **tossed about** (on the sea) SEC. 17.

ἐπισαλπίζω [ἐπί, σαλπίζω] **to accompany with the trumpet** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.356, 9.269.

ἐπισανδαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, σάνδαλον] **lace of a sandal** *i*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 29 (III[BCE]).

ἐπίσαξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισάττω] **pile, heap** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.3 *etc.*

ἐπίσαπρος -ον [ἐπί, σαπρός] **rotten** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 (*dub.*).

ἐπισαρκάζω [ἐπί, σαρκάζω] **to mock** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 61 *etc.*

ἐπίσαρκος -ον [ἐπί, σάρξ] **covered with flesh** HP. *Fract.* 18.

ἐπισάττω [ἐπί, σάττω] *aor.* ἐπέσαξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπισεσαγμένος ❶ *act.* **to load** ▸ τὶ ἐπί τινα sthg. on s.o. HDT. 1.194.4, 3.9.1 = ▸ τί τινι IOS. *A.I.* 1.225 | ἐ. ὄνον σῦκα to load a donkey with figs ALCIPHR. 2.17.1 || **to put a saddle on, harness:** τὸν ἵππον the horse XEN. *An.* 3.4.35; τοὺς ἐλέφαντας the elephants LUC. *Bacch.* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be piled up, heaped up** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.5 || **to be filled** GAL. 7.541.

ἐπισαφηνίζω [ἐπί, σαφηνίζω] **to clarify further** CLEM. *Str.* 3.11.77.3.

ἐπισβέννῡμαι [ἐπί, σβέννυμι] **to die down** ▸ τινι on sthg. LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 15 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἐπισβεσθῆναι).

ἐπισεβάζω [ἐπί, σεβάζω] **to consecrate** *i*TAM 4(1).76.

ἐπίσειον -ου, τό *see* ἐπίσιον.

ἐπίσειστος -ον [ἐπισείω] **shaken, swaying** LUC. *Gall.* 26.

ἐπισείω [ἐπί, σείω] *impf.* ἐπέσειον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσειόμην || *fut.* ἐπισείσω || *aor.* ἐπέσεισα || *pf. ptc.* ἐπισεσεικώς VT *2Macc.* 4.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπισεσεισμένος EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.1.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐπεσείσθην ❶ *act.* **to shake at** *or* **against, wave, brandish** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.230 HDN.[1] 2.13.4 *etc.*; αὐτὸς ἐπισσείησιν ἐρεμνὴν αἰγίδα πᾶσι he himself shook the gloomy aegis at all of them IL. 4.167 | *fig.* ▸ τινὰ ἐ. to put forward the name of s.o. (*as a threat*) PLUT. *Them.* 4.2 | *later* ἐ. τὴν χεῖρα to clap the hands (*for approval or applause*) LUC. *Pro im.* 4, *al.* || **to push, incite** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. against s.o. EUR. *Or.* 255, *al.* || *dub.* **to make an attack,** *with dat.* DIOD. 13.94 ❷ *pass.* **to be shook, moved, disturbed** LIB. *Decl.* 12.27 (*hair*) *etc.* • *epic* ἐπισσείω.

ἐπισέληνος -ον [ἐπί, σελήνη] **in the shape of the moon,** *of buns* PLAT.[1] 188.10.

ἐπισέλινος -ον [ἐπί, σέλινον] **with parsley,** *of buns, prob. corr. for* ἐπισέληνος.

ἐπισεμνολογέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σεμνολογέω] **to make plausible** RH. 1.599.

ἐπίσεμνος -ον [ἐπί, σεμνός] **proud** *CCA* 8.4.137.

ἐπισεμνύνομαι [ἐπίσεμνος] **to pride oneself on** IOS. *Ap.* 2.31 *etc.*

ἐπισεσυρμένως [ἐπισύρω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **carelessly** EPICT. *Ench.* 31 *etc.*

ἐπισεύω [ἐπί, σεύω] ❶ *act.* **to push (against), incite** ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. against s.o. OD. 5.421, *al.* || *fig.* **to send, dispatch** OD. 19.129 (*evils*) *etc.*; αὐτὰρ ἐμοὶ καὶ ὀνείρατ' ἐπέσσευεν κακὰ δαίμων but a god also incited bad dreams against me OD. 20.87 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to venture** (towards *or* against), **hurry, hurl oneself,** *often host.* **to hurl oneself against, attack, assail** IL. 2.86 OD. 5.428, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* τινι at *or* against s.o. IL. 5.884, *al.*; οἱ ἐναργὲς ὄνειρον ἐπέσσυτο νυκτὸς ἀμολγῷ a clear dream came to him in the dead of the night OD. 4.841 | ▸ *with acc.* τι at *or* against sthg. IL. 15.395 OD. 6.20 | *analog.* νῆάδ' ἐπεσσεύοντο they hurried towards the ship OD. 13.19 (*cf.* IL. 18.575) | ἔς τινα towards s.o. IL. 13.757 | ▸ *with gen.* ἐπεσσύμενος πεδίοιο hurrying over the plain IL. 14.147, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπέσσυτο ... διώκειν he hurled himself in pursuit IL. 21.601 || *extens.* **to assail, burst into** IL. 17.737 (*fire*) OD. 5.431 (*wave*) EUR. *Ph.* 1065 (*misfortune*) *etc.*; πέδον ἐπισύμενος breaking forth on this soil, *of disease* AESCHL. *Eum.* 786 || *fig.* **to get excited, be agitated,** *of the mind* IL. 1.173, *al.* || **to be incited** ▸ *with inf.*: κτήμασι τέρπεσθαι to enjoy wealth IL. 9.398 • *epic* ἐπισσ- || *impf.* ἐπέσσευον IL. 18.256 *etc. and* ἐπέσευον SCH. IL. 20.325 *etc., mid. 3. pl.* ἐπεσσεύοντο || *aor*^{s}. *in epic ptc.* ἐπισσεύας || *usu. aor*^{r}. *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπέσσῠτο (= *ppf.*), *1. pl.* ἐπεσσύμεθα OD. 4.454 | *ptc.* ἐπισύμενος || *pf. mid. in epic ptc.* ἐπεσσῠμενος || *aor. pass.* ἐπεσσύθην SOPH. *Ichn.* 49 ORPH. *A.* 977, *3. pl. epic* ἐπέσσῠεν OPP.[1] 4.136.

ἐπισήθω [ἐπί, σήθω] **to scatter** (with a sieve), **sprinkle:** τὶ ταῖς κόμαις sthg. on the hair IOS. *A.I.* 8.185.

ἐπισηκρητεύω [ἐπί, *Lat.* secretum] **to act as secretary** LYD. *Mag.* 3.27.

ἐπίσημα -ατος, τό [ἐπίσημος] **seal, sign** SIM. (DIOG. 4.45) AESCHL. *Sept.* 659 EUR. *Ph.* 1107, *al. etc.* || **insignia,** *of a ship* DIOD. 13.3.2 (*pl.*).

ἐπισημαίνω [ἐπίσημα] *impf.* ἐπεσήμαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσημαινόμην || *fut.* ἐπισημανῶ, *mid.* ἐπισημανοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐπεσήμηνα, *mid.* ἐπεσημηνάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπισεσήμασμαι || *aor. pass.* (*also in mid. signf.*) ἐπεσημάνθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπισημανθήσομαι PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.10.24 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to signal, produce a sign** THUC. 2.49.7 (*of a disease*) || **to give a sign:** πρὸς τοὺς εὐνούχους to the eunuchs HLD. 7.19.3; ὅτι ἄκων ... παραχωροίη τῆς κόρης ἐπισημαίνων showing by clear signs that he gave up the girl reluctantly HLD. 5.8.6 | **to give a symptom** *or* **indication** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.9 (*of time*), Gymn. 30 (*of disease*) || **to give a sign, make know,** *of the gods* XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2 (▸ *with inf.*) | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔφασαν ἐπισημαίνειν τὸ δαιμόνιον τήν ... παρανομίαν ἐπεξερχόμενον they said that the divinity gave a sign of wanting to punish the transgression PLUT. *Nu.* 22.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to manifest itself, appear** (as a symptom *or* indication) HP. *Epid.* 1.18, *al.* (*medic.*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727a 8 (*puberty*) THPHR. *Sign.* 10 (*meteor.*) DION. 1.86.3 (*omens*) DIOD. 19.103.5 (*gods*) *etc.* | *impers.* ἐπισημαίνει symptoms appear ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 32, *al.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to note, distinguish** (*the letters of a writing*) AEN. 31.3 | **to stamp the mark:** μίαν τινα φύσιν of a unique nature PLAT. *Phil.* 25a | **to distinguish** PLAT. *Leg.* 744a, *al. etc.* | *analog.* ἐ. τινὰ δώροις to reward s.o. with gifts POL. 6.39.6 || **to signify, indicate** PLAT. *Leg.* 681e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310a 11 LUC. *Laps.* 1 | **to consider, argue:** πολλά τις ἂν ὀρθῶς ἐπισημαινόμενος εὕροι πρὸς ἐπανόρθωσιν τοῦ τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίον anyone considering well would find many ideas for bettering human life POL. 1.35.1 Ⓑ **to mark** (*for approval*) DEMOSTH. 18.250 | *analog.* **to express approval** *or* **consensus** ▸ *with acc.* ISOCR. 12.2 AESCHN. 2.49 POL. 9.9.9 *etc.*; ἐπισημήνασθαι δὲ ... ὀρθῶς approves with a "well done!" THPHR. *Ch.* 2.4 | *rar.* **to express disapproval, disapprove** POL. 2.61.1 APP. 17.15 MAUR. 6.20 ❸ *pass.* **to be signaled, be manifested,** *usu. medic.* GAL. 14.661 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἔτι ἐπίληπτον γίνεται, ἢν ἅπαξ ἐπισημανθῇ (the child) is not suffering from the disease (= epilepsy), if it occurs only one time HP. *M.S.* 8.

ἐπισήμανσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισημαίνω] **sign, mark** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937b 26 *etc.*

ἐπισημαντέον [ἐπισημαίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to signify** *or* **signal** ARISTOT. *Top.* 160a 3 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.72 *etc.*

ἐπισημαντικός -ή -όν [ἐπισημαίνω] **significant, indicative** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 94, *al. etc.*

ἐπισημᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπισημαίνω] **signalling, note, distinction** POL. 6.6.8, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.12 *etc.* || **distinguishing mark** (*of letters of a writing*) AEN. 31.3 || **sign, symptom, indication** POL. 1.37.4 (*meteor.*) GAL. 7.426, 10.604 (*medic.*) *etc.* || *pl.* **changes of time** GEOP. 7.10 *etc.* || *extens.* **approval, acclamation** CIC. *ad Att.* 1.16.11, *al.* || **disapproval, criticism** DIOD. 16.83.2, 20.101.2.

ἐπισημειόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, σημειόομαι] **to distinguish, observe, note** SEXT. *S.* 5.68 *etc.* | ἐ. κρότῳ express approval with applause PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235c (*corr. to* -σημηναμ-) || **to take notes, annotate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.29.2.

ἐπισημείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισημειόομαι] **note, comment** ZEN.[1] 1.68.23 (DIOG. 7.20).

ἐπισημειωτέον [ἐπισημειόομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to note** ORIG. *Io.* 6.60.307.

ἐπίσημος -ον [ἐπί, σῆμα] Ⓐ **marked, distinguished, bearing a mark** *or* **inscription** HDT. 1.51.5 (*votive offering*) *etc.* || **coined,** *of gold or silver* HDT. 9.41.3 THUC. 2.13.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.40 *etc.* || **marked by the disease,** *of an epileptic:* παιδία ... ἐπίσημα children marked by the dis-

ease HP. *M.S.* 8 ‖ **distinguished, distinct, notable**, *of pers. and things* HDT. 2.20.1 EUR. *H.F.* 68, *al.* THUC. 2.43.5 *etc.*; ἐπίσημος καὶ φορτικός coarsely showy LUC. *Nigr.* 13; ὡς ἐ. ἔσῃ to make yourself notable LUC. *Merc.* 28 ‖ **infamous, notorious** EUR. *Or.* 249 PLUT. *F.M.* 14.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τι for sthg. LUC. *Rhet.* 25 B *subst.* τὸ ἐπίσημον **distinctive element**, *of a name* PARM. B 19.3 ‖ **mark, emblem, insignia** HDT. 1.195.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 659 (*on arms*) PLUT. *Thes.* Util. 1 (*on a coin*) *etc.*; τὸ ἐπίσημον τουτί the mark is exacty this HLD. 2.11.4 ‖ *pl.* **hieroglyphics** *1*OGIS 56.64 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *later* **symbol**, *usu. of the letter* ϛ (*as the number* 6), *symbol of* Ἰησοῦς *inasmuch as it is a name of six letters* IR. *Haer.* 1.15.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπισήμως **in a distinct** *or* **notable way** POL. 6.39.9 LUC. *Tim.* 43 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα. • *Dor.* ἐπισᾱμ- | *crasis* τὸ ἐ. > τοὐπ-, καὶ ἐ. > κἀπ, μὴ ἐ. > μὴπ-.

ἐπίσης *adv. for* ἐπ' ἴσης, *see* ἴσος.

Ἐπισθένης -ους, ὁ **Episthenes**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.10.7, *al. etc.*

ἐπισθένω [ἐπί, σθένω] **to have the force of** ▸ *with inf.* QS 4.567, 14.177.

ἐπίσιγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισίζω] **whistle** (*to a dog*) SOPH. *fr.* 9.

ἐπισίζω [ἐπί, σίζω] **to whistle** (*to urge on*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 704 (*aor. subj.* -ίξῃ).

ἐπισιλλαίνω [ἐπί, σιλλαίνω] **to mock** SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.60.

ἐπισῑμόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σιμόω] **to make snub-nosed, hollow out** AEL. *N.A.* 8.10 ‖ *intrans.* (*sc.* στρατιάν) **to make the troops turn, make a turn** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.50 (*aor. ptc.* -ώσας).

ἐπισῖνής -ές [ἐπισίνομαι] **subject to loss, infested** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.10.3 | ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.1 ‖ **ill, sickly** VETT. 15.7, *al. etc.* ‖ **damaging, harmful** ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.2, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

ἐπισίνομαι [ἐπί, σίνομαι] **to damage, ruin** NIC. *Al.* 413 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐπεσῖνατο).

ἐπῖσῐον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἴσος] *anat.* **pubis** HP. *Mul.* 1.64, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 20 *etc.* • *mss. also* ἐπείσιον *and* ἐπίσειον.

ἐπισιτίζω [ἐπισίτιος] *impf. mid.* ἐπεσιτιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπισιτιοῦμαι *and ptc.* ἐπισιτισόμενος ATHANAS. *Gent.* 43 ‖ *aor.* ἐπεσίτισα, *mid.* ἐπεσιτισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπισεσίτισμαι HSCH. η278 ❶ *act.* **to provide with food** AN. *in Rh.* 204 TZ. *Sch. Hes. proleg. Tzetzae* 14 L. *Sud.* ε2569 ❷ *mid.* **to furnish oneself with provisions, stock up** HDT. 7.176.5 THUC. 6.94.3, *al. etc.*; πολλοί ... ἐς κόρον ... ἐπισιτίσαντο many stocked up so as to fill themselves to satiety LUC. *Sat.* 4 | *fig.* πρὸς σοφιστείαν for sophistry PLUT. *Profect.* 78f | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. τι to provide oneself with sthg. THUC. 8.95.4 (*meal*) *etc.* ‖ **to eat as a parasite** PHERECR. 37.1 • *Ion. fut. ptc.* ἐπισιτιεῦμαι HDT. 9.50.

ἐπισίτιος -ον [ἐπί, σῖτος] A **earning one's food**, *of slaves* PLAT. *Rp.* 420a *etc.* | *of a parasite* ἀντιμαρτυροῦσι δώδεκα τοῖς ἑτέροις (*scil.* ἀνδράσι ἀδίκοις) ἐπισίτιοι the twelve who live at the expense of the other (crooks) testify against you ARISTOPH. *fr.* 452 *etc.* B *subst.* τὰ ἐπισίτια **money for provisions** LYS. *fr.* 75.

ἐπισίτισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισιτίζομαι] **supplying** (*see* ἐπισίτισμα) DIOD. 20.73.3.

ἐπισίτισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισιτίζομαι] POLYAEN. 3.10.11, *see* ἐπισιτισμός.

ἐπισιτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισιτίζομαι] **supplying** (*of food or forage*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.26, *An.* 1.5.9 ‖ **supplies, provisions** XEN. *An.* 7.1.9 IOS. *B.I.* 3.85 *etc.*; ὑδρευσάμενοι δὲ καὶ λαβόντες ... ἐπισιτισμόν being provided with water and supplies CHARIT. 1.11.8.

ἐπίσιτος -ον ATH. 6.247e, *see* ἐπισίτιος.

ἐπισιωπάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σιωπάω] **to be silent, cease to speak** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.26 (*aor.* ἐπεσιώπησα).

ἐπισκάζω [ἐπί, σκάζω] **to limp** HP. *NatMul.* 47, *al.* AP. 1.699 QS 4.211, *al. etc.*

ἐπισκαίρω [ἐπί, σκαίρω] **to leap** (upon) AEL. 14.8 *etc.*

ἐπισκάπτω [ἐπί, σκάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to dig out** CARP. (AP 9.52.4) ❷ *pass.* **to be dug** GEOP. 2.24.1.

ἐπισκαρδᾰμύττω [ἐπί, σκαρδαμύττω] **to wink, wink at** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπιζυγκλεῖν.

ἐπισκᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [ἐπί, σκαφεῖον] **long hoe** *1*BCH 23.566 (III^{BCE}).

ἐπισκεδάννῡμι [ἐπί, σκεδάννυμι] **to scatter, sprinkle**: *pass.* PLAT. *Tim.* 85a (*pres. mid.*); τῷ Βύβλῳ ... κοπρίων ἐπεσκεδάσθη κόφινος a basket of dung was turned upside down over Bibulus PLUT. *CMi.* 32.3.

ἐπισκέλισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, σκέλος] **starting point for a gallop** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 7.12.

ἐπισκέλλω [ἐπί, σκέλλω] *intrans.* **to dry up** EPICHAR. 155 (*pf. ptc. act.* ἐπεσκληκότες).

ἐπισκεπάζω [ἐπί, σκεπάζω] **to shield, cover** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Lam.* 3.43 ‖ **to put over** VT *Lam.* 3.44 (*cloud*).

ἐπισκεπάω [ἐπί, σκεπάω] **to cover** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.427.

ἐπισκεπής -ές [ἐπί, σκέπη] **sheltered, covered** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 14 THPHR. *Vent.* 30.

ἐπισκεπτέος -α -ον [ἐπισκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* **to be considered** *or* **examined** THUC. 6.18.3 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to consider** PLAT. *Rp.* 598d *etc.*

ἐπισκεπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπισκέπτομαι] **investigative, capable of examination** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.10; ἡ ἐ. μέθοδος the method of investigation SEXT. *S.* 5.3 ◆ *adv.* ἐπισκεπτικῶς **attentively** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 171.

ἐπισκέπτομαι [ἐπί, σκέπτομαι] *fut.* ἐπισκέψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεσκεψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπέσκεμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεσκέφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπισκεφθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to investigate, examine, observe** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 184b = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος POL. 3.15.2 | ▸ *with* εἰ whether PLAT. *Rp.* 544a *etc.* ‖ *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐπισκεπτόμενοι observers HDT. 2.109.2 ‖ **to examine**, *esp. medic.* HDN.^{1} 4.2.4 NT *Matt.* 25.36 PLUT. *Sanit.* 129c *etc.*; ὅστις δὲ ταῦτα οὐκ ἐπέσκεπται whoever has not examined these arguments HP. *VM.* 14 | *analog.* ὦ Θάνατε, νῦν μ' ἐπίκεψαι μολών O Death, come now, turn your attention to me SOPH. *Ai.* 854; χρόνῳ μὲν τἄμ' ἐπεσκέψω κακά finally you have taken into consideration my misfortunes EUR. *Her.* 869 ‖ **to count, enumerate** VT *1Sam.* 15.4, *al.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be considered** *or* **examined** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 299a 10, *al.*

ἐπισκέπω LONG. 1.21.3 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.62.6) (*impf. pass.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐπισκεπάζω.

ἐπισκευάζω [ἐπισκευή] ❶ *act.* **to prepare, organize, equip** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.29.3 (*ship*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.1 (*horses*) *etc.* | ἐ. τι ἐφ' ἁμαξῶν put *or* load sthg. on the wagons XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.1 ‖ **to repair, restore, reconstruct** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.24.1 (*wall*) XEN. *An.* 5.3.13 (*temple*) DEMOSTH. 3.29 (*roads*) *p*CAIR.ZEN. 300.15 (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.* | *fig.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 15 (*dialectic*) ❷ *mid.* **to organize** (for oneself), **equip** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.36.2 (*ship*) *etc.* | ἐ. ὑποζύγια weigh down the cattle with loads XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18 ‖ **to restore, reconstruct** PLAT. *Leg.* 738b (*city*) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to equip oneself, prepare oneself** (for a journey) NT *Acts* 21.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** *or* **arranged** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1147 (*dinner*) *etc.* ‖ **to be restored** *p*PETR. 2.13.2, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

ἐπισκευᾰσῐμος -ον [ἐπισκευάζω] **having need of repairs** *1*OGIS 483.92 (II^{CE}).

ἐπισκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισκευάζω] **provisioner, organizer** DEMOSTH. 22.78 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.1 *etc.*

ἐπισκευαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπισκευάζω] **prepared, artificial** PROCL. *in Parm.* 493.

ἐπισκευαστός -ή -όν [ἐπισκευάζω] **restored** PLAT. *Pol.* 270a.

ἐπισκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, σκευή] **preparation, organization, restoration** HDT. 2.174.2, 175.1 DEMOSTH. 18.311 POL. 6.17.2 *etc.*; ἐπισκευῆς ... ἕνεκεν τῆς ὁλκάδος to repair the ship HLD. 5.22.7 ‖ **preparation** THUC. 1.52.2 (*of ships*) ‖ *pl.* **equipment** (*concr.*) DEMOSTH. 27.20 *etc.*

ἐπισκεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκέπτομαι] **inspection, visit** PLAT. *Leg.* 849a XEN. *Oec.* 8.15 PLUT. *Cr.* 13.1 *etc.* ‖ **visit** (*of a ill person*) POL. 5.56.8 HLD. 4.7.3 *etc.* ‖ **inquiry, research, investigation** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 456c, *al.*; τῶν πρακτέων εἰς ἐπίσκεψιν to examine what it would have been appropriate to do HLD. 7.25.1 *etc.* ‖ **inquest** (*into a crime*) POL. 6.13.4 ‖ **reckoning, enumeration** VT *Num.* 1.21, *al.*

ἐπισκήνιος -ον [ἐπίσκηνος] **stage, theatrical** PORPH. *Chr.* 71 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπισκήνιον **floor above the stage** VITR. 7.5.5.

ἐπίσκηνος -ον [ἐπί, σκηνή] **before the tent** = **in public** SOPH. *Ai.* 579 (*tears*) ‖ **resident, foreigner** DION. 6.53.1, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἐπίσκηνος = τὸ ἐπισκήνιον VITR. 5.6.6 | οἱ ἐπίσκηνοι **soldiers of a garrison**, stationed (*in a city*) PLUT. *Sert.* 24.5.

ἐπισκηνόω, *contr.* [ἐπίσκηνος] **to be encamped** *or* **lodged** ▸ τινι *or* ἐπί τι in some place POL. 4.18.8, 72.1 ‖ *fig.* **to reside**: ἐπ' ἐμέ in me NT *2Cor.* 12.9.

ἐπισκήνωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισκηνόω] **encampment, camping out** *of Jesus in the desert* EUS.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1161A).

ἐπισκήπτω [ἐπί, σκήπτω] *impf.* ἐπέσκηπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσκηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπισκήψω, *mid.* ἐπισκήψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέσκηψα, *mid.* ἐπεσκηψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπέσκηφα HERMIP.^{1} 17 (DIOG. 1.118), *mid. pass.* ἐπέσκημμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεσκήφθην ❶ *act.* A **to make lean, make fall** ▸ τί ἔς τινα sthg. on s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 740 (*fig.*) | γᾷ δ' ἐπισκήπτων (χέρα) resting the hand on the earth, *to swear* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.42, *Epin.* 8.19 | *analog.* **to entrust**: ὑμῖν ... τήνδ' ἐπισκήπτω χάριν I entrust to you this favor SOPH. *Ai.* 566 ‖ *extens.* **to impose, order** ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to AESCHL. *Pers.* 103 *etc.* | ▸ *with imper.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1446 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 4.33.4 EUR. *Alc.* 365 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1221 EUR. *I.T.* 701; ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 7.158.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 664 *etc.* | *analog.* **to recommend, beg** HDT. 3.65.6 THUC. 2.73.3 AESCHN. 3.157 *etc.* | *of a dying man* HDT. 3.73.2 DEMOSTH. 28.15, *al. etc.*; οὐ ... ἔφθασα ἐπισκῆψαί τι I did not make it in time to give any orders LUC. *DMort.* 20.2 ‖ *later* **to criticize, accuse** (*see mid.*) IUL. 7.239a B *intrans.* **to happen, occur, fall** (on) PLUT. *Amat.* 767d (*love*), *al.* PHILUM. *Ven.* 31.3 (*death*); πρᾶγμα δεῦρ' ἐπέσκηψεν τόδε the matter came to an end here AESCHL. *Eum.* 482 ❷ *mid. jur.* **to denounce, accuse**: τινὶ ψευδομαρτυριῶν s.o. of false witness DEMOSTH. 29.7 AESCHN. 1.130 | ἐ. ὡς ψευδεῖ οὔσῃ to denounce as false (*testimony*) DINAR. 1.52 | ▸ *abs.* IS. 5.17 | *analog.* ἐπισκήπτεσθαι φόνου ... τῷ πατρί to institute a capital trial against the father PLAT. *Euthyph.* 9a ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be denounced** *or* **accused**: πρὸς τῆς θανούσης by the

dead woman SOPH. *Ant.* 1313 | τὰ ψευδῆ μαρτυρῆσαι ἐ. to be accused of having given false testimony PLAT. *Leg.* 937b • *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπισκήφθη L. *Sud.*

ἐπίσκηψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκήπτω] **command, exhortation, recommendation** IS. 9.36 PLUT. *Di.* 11.2 *etc.* || *jur.* **complaint,** *usu. of false testimony* DEMOSTH. 47.51, *al.*

ἐπισκιάζω [ἐπίσκιος] ❶ *act.* **to overshadow, cast a shadow** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.209.1, 4 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.3 NT *Matt.* 17.5 | ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *Sens.* 73, 79 NT *Mark* 9.7, *al.* || **to obscure, darken, hide,** *usu. fig.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.196 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 11; τὴν ἀλήθειαν the truth HLD. 10.13.5 ❷ *mid.* **to take shelter:** τὸν ἥλιον from the sun GEOP. 5.29.3 || *fig.* **to obscure, darken, conceal** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.7 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be in the shadow, be obscured** *or* **darkened** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 103, *al. etc.*; ἐπισκιάζονται ... ὑπὸ τῆς ἄγαν χαρᾶς they are clouded by excessive joy HLD. 10.39.1 | λαθραῖον ὄμμ' ἐπισκιασμένη φρούρουν I watched in the shade with a guarded look SOPH. *Tr.* 914.

ἐπισκίασμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισκιάζω] **shade** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 76 *etc.*

ἐπισκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισκιάζω] HSCH., *see* ἐπισκίασμα || **weak vision** VETT. 105.20, *al.*

ἐπισκιάω, *contr.* ARAT. 736 QS 2.479 *etc.*, *see* ἐπικιάζω.

ἐπίσκιος -ον [ἐπί, σκιά] **casting a shadow, sheltering:** ὀμμάτων of the eyes SOPH. *O.C.* 1650 (*hand*) || **shaded, obscure** PLAT. *Rp.* 432c *etc.* | *fig.* βίος ἐ. life in retirement PLUT. *Sanit.* 135b.

ἐπισκιρρόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, σκιρόομαι] **to coagulate,** *of blood* AN. *Herb.* 33.

ἐπισκιρτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σκιρτάω] **to leap (on)** ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 2.29 | *fig.* ἐπισκιρτᾶν τῷ νεκρῷ to jump on his body PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.4; τοὺς δήμους ... ἐπισκιρτῶντας ὁρῶν seeing the people make leaps of joy HLD. 10.17.3 || ▸ *abs.* **to spring up, leap on** RUFIN. (AP 5.103.3); ἐπεσκίρτησε πολλὴ Βασσαρίς a crowd of Bassarids leapt on NONN. *D.* 40.239.

ἐπισκίρτημα -ατος, τό [ἐπισκιρτάω] **jump, leap** NONN. *D.* 19.154.

ἐπίσκληρος -ον [ἐπί, σκληρός] **a little hard** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.138 IOS. *A.I.* 17.333 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἐπισκληρύνομαι [ἐπίσκληρος] **to become hard** GAL. 16.800.

ἐπισκοπεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίσκοπος] **inspection** *P*TEBT. 5.189 (II[BCE]) || **office of ἐπίσκοπος** (inspector of weights) *I*BUEP. 1971.61 (-σκοπία).

ἐπισκοπεῖον -ου, τό [ἐπίσκοπος] **residence of a bishop** PALL. *L.* 63.2, *al. etc.*

ἐπισκοπεύω [ἐπίσκοπος] VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 65.7, *see* ἐπισκοπέω || **to be a bishop** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.22.2, *al. etc.*

ἐπισκοπέω, *contr.* [ἐπίσκοπος] *see* ἐπισκέπτομαι; *later forms*: *impf.* ἐπεσκόπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσκοπούμην || *fut.* ἐπισκοπήσω || *aor.* ἐπεσκόπησα, *inf. mid.* ἐπισκοπήσασθαι GREG.[1] *Bapt.* 239.5 || *pf. ptc.* ἐπεσκοπηκώς ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 77.40-43, *mid.* ἐπεσκοπημένος L. *Zon.* p. 1724.18 || *aor. pass.* ἐπεσκοπήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπισκοπηθήσομαι ORIG. *Or.* 31.6 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to observe, consider, turn one's gaze** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 381 SOPH. *Ant.* 1136, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **to watch, protect, watch over:** τὴν μὲν (*scil.* ἑσπέραν) ὁ Λύσιος ἐπισκοπεῖ Διόνυσος Dionysus the Liberator is the protector god of the evening PLUT. *QConv.* 654f || *milit.* **to inspect, pass in review** XEN. *An.* 2.3.2 (*troops*), Cyr. 6.3.21 (*arms*) | *extens.* **to visit, make a visit** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.25, *al.* Ⓑ **to observe, examine, investigate** ▸ πρός τι *or* περί τινος sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 924d, *Prot.* 348d; τὴν φυγήν ... ἐπισκοπῶν examining our possibilities for flight HLD. 4.4.5; ἐπισκόπει δὲ ὅπως ἄριστα διαθήσῃ attend to how you may behave in a better way HLD. 4.10.6 | ▸ *with* εἰ if XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ISOCR. 1.41 XEN. *Symp.* 1.12 | ἐ. μή ... to pay attention lest ... NT *Heb.* 12.15 ❷ *mid.* **to observe, watch** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Lys.* 207a; τὴν κειμένην the woman lying on the ground HLD. 2.6.1 | **to be concerned with, protect:** ἐπισκοποῦ τοὺς σοὺς πάντας protect all yours *P*OXY. 743.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **to visit** *or* **watch over** (*a patient*) DEMOSTH. 59.56 *etc.* || **to consider, examine** PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d, *al.* | **to inspect** *P*LILLE 1.1.2.27 (III[BCE]) ❸ *rar. pass.* εὐνὴν ὀνείροις οὐκ ἐπισκοπουμένην bed unvisited by dreams AESCHL. *Ag.* 13.

ἐπισκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπισκέπτομαι] **visitation** (*of God*), *s.times* **punishment** (*divine*) VT *Num.* 16.29, *al.* NT *Luke* 19.44 || **reckoning, enumeration** VT *Num.* 14.29, *al.* || **office** VT *Ps.* 108.8 || *Christ.* **office of head of the community** NT *1Tim.* 3.1 *etc.* || *later* **episcopal function** *or* **dignity** IR. *Haer.* 3.3.3 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.22, *al. etc.*

ἐπισκόπησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκοπέω] **inspection** AEN. 10.6.

ἐπισκοπητέον [ἐπισκοπέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to consider** *or* **examine** HEPH.[1] 3.1.2.

1. **ἐπισκοπία** -ας, ἡ [ἐπίσκοπος 1 *and* 2] Ⓐ **(good) aim** POLL. 6.205 *etc.* Ⓑ *eccl.* **office of bishop, episcopate** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.61) *etc.*

2. **ἐπισκοπία** *see* ἐπισκοπεία.

ἐπισκοπικός -ή -όν [ἐπίσκοπος 1 *and* 2] **episcopal** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.29.3 ◆ *adv.* ἐπισκοπικῶς **like a bishop, in an episcopal manner** GREG. *epist.* 49.1 *etc.*

1. **ἐπίσκοπος** -ον [ἐπισκέπτομαι] **watcher, guardian, guard, protector,** *usu. subst. masc.* IL. 24.729, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: ἐπίσκοπος ... ὀδαίων one who watches the roads OD. 8.163 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.39 | *often of divinities* IL. 22.255 AESCHL. *Sept.* 272, *al.* | *fem.* SOL. 4.3 (*Pallas*) PLAT. *Leg.* 717d (*Nemesis*) *etc.* | *neut.* τὸ δεινόν ... φρενῶν ἐπίσκοπον fear, guardian of the mind AESCHL. *Eum.* 518 || *s.times* **explorer, spy** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 10.38; νήεσσιν ἐπίσκοπος ἡμετέρῃσιν one who spies on our ships IL. 10.342 || *extens.* **inspector,** *of an Athenian magistrate* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1023 *etc.* || *Christ.* **head of a community** NT *Acts* 20.28, *al. etc.* || *later* **bishop** IR. *Haer.* 5.20.1 CAP. 2.6.8, *al. etc.*

2. **ἐπίσκοπος** -ον [ἐπί, σκοπός] **hitting the mark, reaching the bullseye** HIM. 13.3; βάλλοιμι δ' ἐπίσκοπον ἰχνίῃ may I sing a song that reaches its objective OPP.[1] 1.42 *etc.*; νίκης μὴ κακῆς ἐπίσκοπα those that do not aim at a treacherous victory AESCHL. *Eum.* 903; ἄτης τῆσδ' ἐπίσκοπον μέλος song that alludes to *or* expresses well this misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 976 || *adv. neut.* ἐπίσκοπα reaching the target HDT. 3.35.4 *etc.*; ἔβαλλον ἐ. they shot arrows with a sure aim HLD. 9.18.5 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπισκόπως **reaching the target, successfully** ALCID. *Soph.* 7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερα | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐπισκοτάζω [ἐπί, σκοτάζω] **to overshadow** HP. *Off.* 3.

ἐπισκοτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σκότος] ❶ *act.* **to cast a shadow, make dark, obscure** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274c DEMOSTH. 21.158 PLUT. *VOrat.* 849a *etc.* || *extens.* **to give shelter** HERO *Aut.* 28.2 || *fig.* **to obscure, overshadow, obfuscate** ▸ *with dat.* ISOCR. 1.6 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 11 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be obscured, be in the dark** *or* **in uncertainty** HP. *Praec.* 8 POL. 2.39.12, *al.* || **to be blinded** IOS. *A.I.* 9.57.

ἐπισκότησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκοτέω] **obscuring, obfuscation,** *in an eclipse* PLUT. *Per.* 35.2, *al. etc.* | *fig.* PLOT. 2.9.10.

ἐπισκοτίζω [ἐπίσκοτος] POL. 13.5.6 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπισκοτισθεῖσα) LIB. *Decl.* 48.38 *etc.*, *see* ἐπισκοτέω.

ἐπισκότισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκοτίζω] PROCL. *Ptol.* 112, *see* ἐπισκότησις.

ἐπισκοτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισκοτίζω] PROCL. *Ptol.* 119, *see* ἐπισκότισις.

ἐπίσκοτος -ον [ἐπί, σκότος] **in the shade, obscured** PLUT. *Aem.* 17.9 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπισκύζομαι [ἐπί, σκύζομαι] **to be indignant, be angry** IL. 9.370 (*pres. subj.* -ύζωνται); ἐγὼ οὐκ ἔθελον ... μή τίς πως καὶ σοὶ θυμὸς ἐπισκύσσαιτο ἰδόντι I did not want your mind to be angry at seeing me OD. 7.306.

ἐπισκυθίζω [ἐπί, Σκυθίζω] **to pour drinks in the Scythian manner,** *i.e.* **to mix pure wine** HDT. 6.84.3 (*aor. imper.* -ύθισον) *etc.*

ἐπισκυθρωπάζω [ἐπί, σκυθρωπάζω] **to be sad, of a difficult temperament** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 (*dogs*) PLUT. *Isid.* 375a (*pers.*).

ἐπισκύλλομαι [ἐπί, σκύλλω] **to be tormented** VETT. 162.15 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπισκυλέντες).

ἐπισκύνιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, *see* σκύλος?] **skin of the brows** (becoming wrinkled), **eyebrow** IL. 17.136 THEOCR. 24.118 *etc.* || *fig.* **frown, severity** POL. 25.3.6; βαρύτης ἐπισκυνίου the toughness of the frown PLUT. *Aud.* 45d || **haughtiness** AP 7.63.2.

ἐπίσκυρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **game with a ball** (*prob. oval*) HSCH. SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a *etc.* Ⓑ **head, lord** CALLIM. *fr.* 567 (*dub.*).

ἐπισκωμματικῶς [ἐπισκώπτω] **mockingly, with derision** EPIPH. *Anc.* 103.8, *al.*

ἐπισκώπτω [ἐπί, σκώπτω] ❶ *act.* **to deride, make fun of** ▸ τινὰ ὡς *or* ὅτι (of) s.o. since PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11c XEN. *Symp.* 1.5; ἐπισκώψαντες εἰς ἀλλήλους making fun of each other HLD. 6.12.1 | ▸ τινα *and* τι (of) s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.16, *al. etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.6 | ▸ τί τινι (of) sthg. in s.o. IOS. *Ap.* 1.22 || ▸ *abs.* **to jest** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 375 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be mocked** ▸ πρός τινος by s.o. GAL. 6.307.

ἐπισκωψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισκώπτω] **mocking, joking** PLUT. *Ant.* 24.11.

ἐπισμᾰρᾰγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σμαραγέω] **to resound** OPP.[1] 2.78 QS 9.132, 12.456 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. ὕμνον τινί to make a hymn resound for s.o. NONN. *D.* 48.965 | **to fall noisily upon** OPP. 2.159.

ἐπισμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σμάω] **to rub** (onto), **spread:** *fig.* ▸ τινά τι s.o. with sthg.: τί γὰρ οὗτος ἡμᾶς οὐκ ἐπισμῇ τῶν κακῶν; with what infamy does this man not cover us? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 389 *etc.*

ἐπισμήχω OPP.[1] 1.501 (*var.* ἐπισμύχω), *see* ἐπισμάω.

ἐπισμικρύνω [ἐπί, μικρύνω] **to minimize** CORN. (*RhGH.* 378).

ἐπισμῠγερός -ή -όν [ἐπί, σμυγερός] *Ion.* **lamentable, sad** HES. *Sc.* 264 AP. 4.1065 ◆ *adv.* ἐπισμυγερῶς **sadly, with grief** OD. 3.195 || **at one's risk** *or* **misfortune** AP. 1.616; ὡς ἂν ἐπισμυγερῶς ναυτίλλεται εἵνεκα πατρός that he sail into trouble in search of his father OD. 4.672.

ἐπισμύχομαι [ἐπί, σμύχω] **to be inflamed** (always more) ZOS.[2] 4.44.3 *etc.* • *aor. inf. act.* ἐπισμύξαι *v.l. for* ἐπισμῆξαι *in* IL. 9.653 (*in* SCH. OD. 3.195).

ἐπισοβαρεύομαι [ἐπί, σοβαρεύομαι] **to put on airs** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.22 (*pres. ind.* ἐπισοβαρεύεται).

ἐπισοβέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σοβέω] **to push, incite** ▸ τινα s.o. THEM. *Or.* 4.50b || **to shake** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 6.11.3, *al.* || **to throw** ▸ τί τινι sthg. at s.o. ALEXIS 181.1 || *intrans.* **to glory** ▸ τινι in sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.30.3.

ἐπίσογκος -ον [ἔπισος, ὄγκος] **of equal volume** STRAB. 13.1.67.

ἔπῐσος -ον [ἐπί, ἴσος] **equal** POL. 3.115.1 *etc.*

ἐπισοφίζομαι [ἐπί, σοφίζω] **to devise besides** ▸ *with inf.* HP. *Art.* 14 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.86.

ἐπισπάδην [ἐπισπάω] *adv.* **at one gulp** HP. *Int.* 26.

ἐπισπαίρω [ἐπί, σπαίρω] **to quiver, sway** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327c NONN. *D.* 47.168.

ἐπίσπᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισπάω] **absorption, suction** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 482a 15 (*of food*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.6, 5.1.10 *etc.*

ἐπισπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισπάω] *medic.* **rapid and labored breathing** HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 || **traction** (*of the fetus*) SOR. 4.10.2 || **suction** (*of suction cups*) SOR. 3.11.5 || *extens.* **inducement, suggestion, signal** PHILOD. *Sign.* 13.6 *etc.*

ἐπισπαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπισπάω] **handle** (*for a door*), **latch** HDT. 6.91.2 || **string** (*for a net*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.7).

ἐπισπαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπισπάω] **drawing** *or* **attracting** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966a 4 STRAB. 15.1.38 *etc.* || *fig.* **attractive** POL. 4.84.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπισπαστικῶς **by attracting** SEXT. *P.* 3.69.

ἐπίσπαστος *and* ἐπισπαστός -ή -όν [ἐπισπάω] **drawn to oneself** OD. 18.73 HLD. 2.6.4 *etc.*; μή πού τις ἐπίσπαστον κακὸν εὕρῃ that no one attract to himself an evil deliberately OD. 24.462 || **pulled, drawn tight,** *of laces* EUR. *Hip.* 783 || **attracted,** *of the Suitors* PAUS. 8.12.6.

ἐπίσπαστρον -ου, τό [ἐπισπάω] **cord, rope** DIOD. 17.90.2 || **screen, curtain** VT *Exod.* 26.36.

ἐπισπάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σπάω] ❶ *act.* **to pull** (to, on), **draw** HDT. 2.121. δι *etc.* | ἐ. τινὰ κόμης **pull** s.o. by the hair EUR. *Hel.* 116; τινὰ τῆς χειρός s.o. by the hand PLUT. *CMi.* 27.6 || **to attract, entice** PLAT. *Crat.* 420a (*the soul*) || *analog.* **to obtain, conquer** SOPH. *Ai.* 769 (*glory*) ❷ *mid.* **to draw** (to oneself), **drag** XEN. *An.* 4.7.14 | ἐπισπᾶσθαι ... εἰς τόπους to draw (the enemy) into places POL. 3.110.2; ἐπισπώμενος ἐφ' ἑαυτόν drawing to himself (the enemy attacks) PLUT. *Phil.* 18.9 || **to attract, obtain, acquire** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.72.4 POL. 3.98.9 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμόν ... βάσκανον the evil eye HLD. 3.7.2 || **to allure, induce, persuade** THUC. 3.44.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 19 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.10 || **to pull, absorb, sip, suck** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868b 30 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.12 GAL. 15.500 *etc.* || *medic.* **to suck in,** *of suction cups* HP. *V.M.* 22 || *extens.* **to call, invoke** POL. 1.6.5, *al. etc.* || *later abs.* **to pull forward** (the foreskin) NT *1Cor.* 7.18 ❸ *pass.* **to be pulled, drawn, dragged** THUC. 4.130.4 (*aor. ptc. pass. gen.* -ασθέντος) PLAT. *Leg.* 963e (*pres. mid.*) DEMOSTH. 5.19 *etc.* || **to flow back,** *of the sea* THUC. 3.89.5 || **to be sucked in,** *of air* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931b 22.

ἐπισπεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπισπείρω [ἐπί, σπείρω] ❶ *act.* **to sow** (on *or* further), **scatter, spread,** *also fig.* HDT. 7.115.3 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.1, *al.* NT *Matt.* 13.25 (*discord*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sown** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.13, *al.*

ἐπίσπεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισπένδω] **libation** HDT. 2.39.4.

ἐπισπένδω [ἐπί, σπένδω] ❶ *act.* **to pour on, libate,** *in sacrifices*: οἶνον κατὰ τοῦ ἱρηίου wine on the victim HDT. 2.39.1 (*cf.* 4.62.3); ἐ. τοῖσι ἱροῖσι pour a libation on the victims HDT. 7.167.1; ἐ. νεκρῷ make libations for the dead man AESCHL. *Ag.* 1395; γάλα τοῖς ἱεροῖς ἐ. pour milk as a libation on the victims PLUT. *Rom.* 4.1 | τοιαῖσδ' ἐπ' εὐχαῖς τάσδ' ἐπισπένδω χοάς I pour these libations on such prayers AESCHL. *Ch.* 149 || ▸ *abs.* **to make libations** HDT. 4.60.2 *etc.* || *extens.* ἐπισπείσας δὲ τὸ δάκρυ having poured tears THEOCR. 23.38 ❷ *mid.* **to conclude a pact** *or* **alliance** THUC. 5.22.2.

ἐπισπερχής -ές [ἐπισπέρχω] **hurried, rushed, impetuous** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 7, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπισπερχῶς **in a hurry, hastily** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -εστέρως.

ἐπισπέρχω [ἐπί, σπέρχω] **to hurry, urge on, incite:** κέντρῳ (horses) with the spur IL. 23.430; ἐρετμοῖς (the ship) with the oars AP. 3.346 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 689 | ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 4.12.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 1.525 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 347b *etc.* || *extens.* **to press, follow** (*the track*) OPP.[1] 4.96 || *intrans.* **to hurl oneself violently, rage** OD. 5.304 (*storms*) *etc.*

ἐπισπερχῶς *adv., see* ἐπισπερχής.

ἐπισπέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπισπεύδω [ἐπί, σπεύδω] **to hurry, urge on, spur** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 7.18.4 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.33 *etc.* | τινὰ ἐπὶ πόλεμον s.o. to war ACH. 4.11.1 | *subst. ptc. neut.*: τὸ ἐπισπεῦδον τῆς πορείας the speed of the march HLD. 8.17.5 || **to make develop** (precociously) ▸ τινα *s.o.* PLAT. *Leg.* 810b || *intrans.* **to hurry** EUR. *Tr.* 1275 | ▸ πρός τινα towards s.o. XEN. *Vect.* 3.4 | ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 7.4 = ▸ πρός τι towards sthg. HLD. 8.9.14 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπισπεύδων in haste AP. 3.1389.

ἐπισπιλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σπιλόω] **to stain** *CCA* 8.4.154.

ἐπισπλαγχνίζομαι [ἐπί, σπλαγχνίζω] **to feel touched** (*proper.* to be moved in one's innards), **have compassion** VT *Prov.* 17.5 *etc.*

ἐπίσπληνος -ον [ἐπί, σπλήν] **ill in the spleen** HP. *Epid.* 7.107.

ἐπισπόμενος *aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπισπονδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπισπένδω] **renewable truce** THUC. 5.32.5 (*pl.*).

ἐπίσπονδον -ου, τό [ἐπισπένδω] **libation** *1*PRIEN. 195.26 (III-II^{BCE}).

ἐπισπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπισπείρω] **second** *or* **new sowing** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.10.

ἐπισπορεύς -ές [ἐπισπείρω] **sower** BAS. *Ren.* 2.207C *etc.*

ἐπισπορίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπισπείρω] *Ion.* HES. *Op.* 446, *see* ἐπισπορά.

ἐπίσπορος -ον [ἐπισπείρω] **sown over** *or* **after:** *subst.* οἱ ἐπίσποροι **descendants** AESCHL. *Eum.* 673; τὰ ἐπίσπορα **plants of a second sowing, second harvest** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2.

ἐπισπουδάζω [ἐπί, σπουδάζω] ❶ *act.* **to hurry** LUC. *Pisc.* 2 || *trans.* **to hurry, urge** VT *Gen.* 19.15 || **to treat with zeal, speak seriously** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be hurried** VT *Prov.* 13.11.

ἐπισπουδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισπουδάζω] **transport** *P*GRENF. 2.23.18 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπισπουδαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισπουδάζω] **one who speeds up** *or* **makes proceed with zeal** (a work) VT *Is.* 14.4.

ἐπισπών *aor. ptc. act., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐπισσείω *epic, see* ἐπισείω.

ἐπισσεύω *epic, see* ἐπισεύω.

ἔπισσος -η -ον [ἐπί] **born after** CALLIM. *fr.* 735 (ἔπισσα) HSCH.; *subst.* αἱ ἔπισσαι female descendents, younger daughters HEC. 363.

ἐπίσσῡτος -ον [ἐπισεύω] **launching itself, breaking forth, violent, unexpected** AESCHL. *Ag.* 887, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 574.

ἐπίσσωτρον -ου, τό *epic, see* ἐπίσωτρον.

ἐπίστᾳ *pres. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐπίσταμαι.

ἐπίσταγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιστάζω] **that which is instilled, remedy administered in drops** GAL. 19.118.

ἐπισταγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιστάζω] **dripping,** *of the nose* = cold GAL. 13.61 *etc.*

ἐπιστᾰδόν [ἐφίστημι] *adv.* **standing on** *or* **by, successively** OD. 12.392, 13.54: ταὶ δὲ γυναῖκες ἀμφίπολοι γοάασκον ἐπισταδόν and the maids were sobbing around her AP. 1.293, *al.* | δόρπον ἐ. ὁπλίζοντο they prepared dinner one standing by another (*or* alternating) OD. 16.453.

ἐπιστάζω [ἐπί, στάζω] *fut.* ἐπιστάξω || *aor.* ἐπέσταξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπεσταγμένος AET.[1] 9.41 || *aor*^{s}*. pass.* ἐπεστάχθην || *aor*^{t}*. pass.* ἐπεστάγην ❶ *act.* **to make drip, instill** PIND. *I.* 3.90b (*fig.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871b 18 LUC. *VH.* 1 24 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to drip, have blood run from the nose anew** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.148, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made to drip** DIOSC.[2] 2.70.1 *etc.*

ἐπισταθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπισταθμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, σταθμάομαι] **to weigh, ponder** AESCHL. *Ag.* 164 (*pres. ptc.* -ώμενος).

ἐπισταθμεύω [ἐπίσταθμος] ❶ *act.* **to stop over, quarter, lodge** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Demetr.* 23.6 *etc.* || *trans. fig.* **to occupy:** τὰ ὦτα διαλέξεσιν the ears with disquisitions PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 778b ❷ *mid.* **to judge, suspect** L. *Sud.* | **to receive** L. *Sud.* ❸ *pass.* **to be obliged to furnish lodging** POL. 21.6.1 || **to be assigned as lodging** PLUT. *Ant.* 9.8 (*house*).

ἐπισταθμία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίσταθμος] **lodging** DIOD. 17.47.2, 64.4, *al.* HSCH. || **obligation to give lodgings** PLUT. *Sert.* 6.8 CIC. *ad Att.* 13.52 • *v.l.* -εία.

ἐπίσταθμος -ον [ἐπί, στάθμη] **lodged, quartered,** *of a soldier or functionary* PCAIR.ZEN. 341b 7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **placed by the gate,** *of a statuette* CALLIM. *epigr.* 24.1 (*v.l.* ἐπὶ σταθμόν) || *subst.* ὁ ἐπίσταθμος **governor** (resident) ISOCR. 4.120 HARP.[1] 129.19 || **head** PLUT. *QConv.* 612c L. *Sud. etc.*

ἐπιστάκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιστάζω] **fabric for making drip** (*oil*), **sieve, filter** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.19.13).

ἐπισταλάζω ORIB. *Inc.* 32.11.2 *etc., see* ἐπιστάζω.

ἐπισταλάω, *contr.* [ἐπιστάζω] **to drip,** *of sweat* AP 9.322.6.

ἐπίσταλμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιστέλλω] **arranged thing, commission** THPHR. *Ch.* 5.8 *etc.*

ἐπισταλτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιστέλλω] **indicating a destination,** *of the dative case* DION.[6] 636.6 || **epistolary** AP.[7] *Synt.* 239.24.

1. ἐπίστᾰμαι [ἐπί, ἵσταμαι] *impf.* ἠπιστάμην || *fut.* ἐπιστήσομαι || *aor. pass.* ἠπιστήθην (*mid. signf.*) [A] **to be able, be capable** *or* **skillful, know** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 16.142, *al.* OD. 13.207, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 420e, *al. etc.*; χερσὶν ἐπίστατο δαίδαλα πάντα τεύχειν he knew how to make with his hands works of art of every kind IL. 5.60; ἀγαθοῖσιν ἐπισταίμεσθα μάχεσθαι may we be able to fight with brave men IL. 13.238; οὔπω σωφρονεῖν ἐπίστασαι you are no longer able to be wise AESCHL. *Pr.* 982; ἀφ' ὧν μόνος ἠπίστατο πλουτεῖν from whom he alone knew how to grow rich PLUT. *Luc.* 35.5 | ▸ *inf. underst.* σεαυτὸν σῷζ ὅπως ἐπίστασαι save yourself as you know how to do AESCHL. *Pr.* 374 [B] **to be practiced, informed, recognize, know** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 23.705 OD. 2.117, 7.111 HDT. 3.130.1 *etc.*; οὐ ... τὸ μέλλον ἐκ θεῶν ἠπίστατο did not know the future from the gods AESCHL. *Pers.* 373; ἐ. ἐμπειρίᾳ τὴν ναυτικήν know the art of sailing by experience THUC. 4.10.5; ἐ. μύθους τοὺς Αἰσώπου know the fables of Aesop by heart PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b | *with adv.* Συριστὶ ἐ. know the Syrian language XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.31 | ▸ *rar.* τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1278 NT *Acts* 19.15 PLUT. *Cic.* 44.5 LUC. *Asin.* 1; τοὺς τεκόντας οὐκ ἐπίσταται does not recognize (= does not know who they are) his parents EUR. *Ion* 51 || **to know, recognize for certain** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.8. α1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 163b = ▸ περί τινος HDT. 2.3.2 THUC. 6.60.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*

HDT. 3.134.2 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that HDT. 1.3.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 599 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* ὡς ὧδ' ἐχόντων τῶνδ' ἐπίστασθαί σε χρή it is necessary that you know that this is the situation SOPH. *Ai.* 281; σὺ δὲ ἀνὴρ καθ' ἡμᾶς ἐσθλὸς ὢν ἐπίστασο know that for us you are a brave man SOPH. *Ai.* 1399; ὡς φανέν γε τοῦπος ὧδ' ἐπίστασο know that his word was proclaimed so SOPH. *O.T.* 848; ἐπίσταται γυναῖκα μιαρὰν συμπράξασαν τῷ φόνῳ he knows that a vile woman has participated in the crime CHARIT. 4.2.9 | *analog.* **to be certain** ▸ *with ptc.* σχεδὸν δ' ἐπίσταμαί τι πῆμ' ἔχοντά νιν I am almost sure that some evil has happened to him SOPH. *Tr.* 43; ▸ *ptc. underst.* ἑαυτοὺς οἰκετῶν ... ἠπιστάμεθα παῖδας we believed (for certain) that we were sons of slaves PLUT. *Rom.* 7.6 C *ptc.* ἐπιστάμενος *(as adj.)* **knowing, shrewd, clever, skilled** IL. 19.80, *al.* OD. 4.231 *etc.*; ἀργαλέον σε, θεά, γνῶναι βροτῷ ... καὶ μάλ' ἐπισταμένῳ O goddess, it is difficult for a mortal to recognize you, even if he is very wise OD. 13.313 IL. 18.599 | ▸ τινι in *or* of sthg. IL. 15.282 = ▸ τινος OD. 21.406 • *pres. 2. sg.* ἐπίστασαι, *Ion.* ἐπίστεαι, *poet. also* ἐπίστῃ THGN. 1085 ἐπίστᾳ PIND. *P.* 3.80 AESCHL. *Eum.* 86, *al.*, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐπιστέαται | *subj.* ἐπίστωμαι, *Ion.* ἐπιστέωμαι | *opt.* ἐπισταίμην | *imper.* ἐπίστω, *Ion.* ἐπίστασο *and* -αο | *inf.* ἐπίστασθαι | *ptc.* ἐπιστάμενος ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐπιστάμην, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἠπιστέατο *and* ἐπιστέατο HDT. 8.132.3 ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* ἐπιστηθῶ PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277b | *imper.* ἐπίστηθι | *inf.* ἐπιστηθῆναι XEN. *Oec.* 2.11 | *ptc.* ἐπιστηθείς PLAT. *Symp.* 186e.

2. ἐπίσταμαι *Ion. pres. ind. mid., see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπισταμένως [ἐπίσταμαι] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **skillfully, cleverly, shrewdly, wisely** IL. 24.623, *al.* OD. 23.197, *al.* HES. *Th.* 87, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.3 *etc.*; Τηλέμαχον δὲ σὺ πέμψον ἐπισταμένως guide Telemachus wisely OD. 5.25.

ἐπίσταξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιστάζω] *medic.* **drop** *of urine* AN. *Par.* 40.2.1 ‖ **epistaxis** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.148 *(f.l.)*.

ἐπιστάς -ᾶσα -ᾶν *aor². ptc. act., see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπιστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίσταμαι] A **authority, dominion** PLUT. *Luc.* 2.5, *al.* DIOD. 20.32.2 *etc.* B **recognition, identification** *of a disease* ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.11.

ἐπιστᾰσιάζω [ἐπίστασις] **to be in disagreement** SEXT. *S.* 11.37.

ἐπιστᾰσίδια [ἐπίστασις] *title of a work of Archimedes dub. signf.*, TZ. *Hist.* 12.968.

ἐπιστᾰσιον -ου, τό [ἐπιστάτης] **activity, function of** ἐπιστάτης *I*IG 2².1635.71, *al.*

Ἐπιστάσιος -ου [ἐπίστασις] **Epistasios** ("one who makes to stand firm" = *Lat.* Stator), *epith. of Zeus at Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 18.9.

ἐπίστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφίστημι] stopping *or* stopping oneself: **stop, halt** XEN. *An.* 2.4.26 *(of an army)* POL. 8.28.13 *etc.* ‖ **delay, slowness** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 21 *(of blood)* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.1 *(of growth) etc.* | φροντίδων ἐπιστάσεις hesitations SOPH. *Ant.* 225; ἐπίστασιν ἔχει there is a difficulty ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1089b 25 ‖ pausing (the mind) *or* dwelling on: **observation, attention, care** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 196a 36 POL. 2.2.2, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ἐπιστάσεως accurately POL. 3.58.3; εἰς ἐπίστασιν ἡμᾶς ἦχε περὶ τῆς Ἀννίβου φύσεως it has attracted our attention *(proper.* has led us to observe) about the character of Hannibal POL. 9.22.7 ‖ *extens.* **base** (for a treatment), **introduction, beginning** POL. 1.12.6, *al. etc.*; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἐπίστασιν to start SOR. 2.7.2 *(corr.)* ‖ standing over *or* after: **superintendence, supervision, authority** NT *2Cor.* 11.28 *etc.* | τὰ σκάφη τὴν ἐπίστασιν ἐπ' ἀλλήλοις εἶχεν the ships were arranged one after another POL. 1.26.12 | *extens.* ἐ. ὄχλου gathering of a mob NT *Acts* 24.12 *(v.l.)* ‖ *medic.* **stoppage, blockage** HP. *Coac.* 3.480, *al.* ‖ **foam** *(of urine)* HP. *Aph.* 7.35.

ἐπιστατεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιστάτης] **supervision, overseeing, authority** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.174, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστατέον [ἐφίστημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to consider** AP.[7] *Synt.* 18.22, *al.* PLOT. 6.6.12.

ἐπιστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἐπιστάτης] *impf.* ἐπεστάτουν, *mid.* ἐπεστατούμην NICOL.[1] 127(IV) ‖ *fut.* ἐπιστατήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπεστάτησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπεστάτηκα; **to be put in charge of, preside over, supervise, have the job, task** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 7.22.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 600d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1028 PLAT. *Gorg.* 465d, *al. etc.* | *abs.* PLOT. 4.4.16 ‖ **to be president,** *of the council, of the assembly, usu. at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 374 THUC. 4.118.11 *etc.* ‖ **to stay near, assist, go along with** ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *N.* 7.49 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1248 ‖ **to be behind, follow:** τινα s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 150 ‖ ▸ *abs. milit.* **to be in the last row** ASCLEPIOD. 10.15 • *also* ἐπιστατεύω ARTEMID. 3.54 *(pres. inf.* ἐπιστατεύειν).

ἐπιστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [ἐφίστημι] A **one who stands upon:** ἐ. ἁρμάτων mounted on the chariots SOPH. *El.* 702 *etc.*; ἐ. ἐλεφάντων conductor of the elephants POL. 1.40.11 ‖ **head, commander** AESCHL. *Pers.* 379, *Sept.* 815 SOPH. *Ai.* 27 *etc.* ‖ **guardian, protector,** *of gods* SOPH. *O.C.* 889 ‖ **director,** *of games* PLAT. *Leg.* 949a ‖ **superintendent, supervisor** PLAT. *Rp.* 412a XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.18 *etc.* ‖ **head of the rowers** XEN. *Oec.* 21.3 ‖ *later voc.* ἐπιστάτα **master** NT *Luke* 5.5, *al.* ‖ **president,** *of the council, of the assembly, usu. at Athens* AESCHN. 3.39 DEMOSTH. 22.9 *etc.* ‖ **administrator, superintendent** AESCHN. 3.14, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.114 *etc.* B **tool that stands on** *the hearth, prob.* tripod, prop, rack ARISTOPH. *Av.* 437 C one who stands by *or* after: *epic* **suppliant, beggar** OD. 17.455 ‖ *milit.* **soldier of the back row** *or* **of the final rank** *(opp. to* παραστάτης companion in the ranks) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.59, *al.* ASCLEPIOD. 2.3 *etc.* D **one who knows, connoisseur** (= ἐπιστήμων) *with gen.* PLAT. *Prot.* 312.

ἐπιστατητέον [ἐπιστατέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to supervise** *or* **watch over** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 377b, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.35.

ἐπιστατικός -ή -όν [ἐπίσταμαι] A **stable, firm, still** AET.[1] 6.8 *etc.* ‖ **careful, attentive** SYR. *in Metaph.* 13.6 ‖ **directing** *or* **supervising** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.1 | *subst.* ἡ ἐπιστατική **art of governing** PLAT. *Pol.* 292b, *al.*; *jur.* **action initiated against the president** *(see* ἐπιστάτης) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.2 B **scientific** DIOG. 7.45 • *adv.* ἐπιστατικῶς **carefully** SEXT. *S.* 7.182 *etc.*

ἐπιστάτις -ιδος [ἐπιστάτης] **directing** *or* **supervising** ARISTID.[2] 2.6 CORN. 20 *etc.*

ἐπισταχύω [ἐπί, στάχυς] **to sprout** *like ears, of a beard* AP. 1.972 *(v.l.)*.

ἐπιστέαται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπιστεγάζω [ἐπιστέγη] **to cover,** *with a roof* CTES. 1q.

ἐπιστέγη -ης, ἡ [ἐπί, στέγη] **roof-beam** ATH.[1] 13.6.

ἐπιστεγνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στεγνόω] **to plug, block** HERO *Pn.* 2.37.

ἐπιστέγωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, στέγωσις] **covering of the roof** *P*OXY. 1450.8 (III^{CE}).

ἐπιστείβω [ἐπί, στείβω] **to trample on** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 56 RHIAN. 1.11 *etc.* | *fig.* **to get ready** ORPH. *A.* 943 *(dub.)*.

ἐπιστείχω [ἐπί, στείχω] **to approach** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 6.21 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *fr.* 816.7 *(day)* ‖ *extens.* **to go over, travel through** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 906 *(winds)*.

ἐπιστέλλω [ἐπί, στέλλω] *impf.* ἐπέστελλον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεστελλόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιστελῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐπέστειλα ‖ *pf.* ἐπέσταλκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπέσταλμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεστάλκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεστάλμην ‖ *aor.*$^{s.}$ *pass. rar. later* ἐπεστάλθην ‖ *aor.*$^{t.}$ *pass.* ἐπεστάλην ❶ *act.* A **to send, dispatch** ▸ τί ἔς τι sthg. into some place HDT. 3.40.1 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *(usu. of letters or messages)* HDT. 7.239.4 DEMOSTH. 4.37 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to send by letter to say, write** EUR. *I.T.* 770 LYS. 20.27 THUC. 8.38.4 *etc.*; παρεγγράψαι τοῖς ὑπὸ Κόνωνος ἐπεσταλμένοις he added by writing to the message of Konon PLUT. *Art.* 21.4 B **to order, command** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 205 ORPH. *A.* 943 *etc.* | ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 6.3 *etc.* | *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 106 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to prescribe, order by writing** NT *Acts* 15.20, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be ordered** *or* **commanded** HDT. 4.131.2 *etc.*; τἀπεσταλμένα the orders received AESCHL. *Ch.* 779; κατὰ τὰ ἐπεσταλμένα ὑπὸ Δημοσθένους according to the orders given by Demosthenes THUC. 4.8.4 | *of pers.* ταῦτα ἐπεσταλμένοι having received these orders THUC. 5.37.1.

ἐπιστενάζω [ἐπιστένω] **to groan over, weep** EUR. *I.T.* 283 *(cod.* L) | ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 727 PLUT. *Br.* 51.2 *etc.*; τοῖς λεγομένοις over the words said LUC. *Bis acc.* 28.

ἐπιστεναχίζω [ἐπιστένω] ❶ *act.* **to groan** HES. *Th.* 843 | **to wail** ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 8.204 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* QS 7.532.

ἐπιστενάχω [ἐπιστένω] ❶ *act.* **to groan over, grieve** SOPH. *O.T.* 185; ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 790 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 4.154 *(impf.)*.

ἐπίστενος -ον [ἐπί, στενός] **restricted,** limited ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 23 *(compar.* -ώτερος).

ἐπιστένω [ἐπί, στένω] *only pres. and impf.* ἐπέστενον; **to groan, wail** IL. 24.776 *(tmesis)*; ἐπέστενε δ' οὐρανὸς εὐρὺς σειόμενος broad heaven was disturbed and groaned HES. *Th.* 679 | ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 947 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Med.* 929; προόδοις τοὐμοῦ πατρὸς ἐπιστένουσα groaning every time that my father left HLD. 1.9.2 *etc.*

ἐπιστέργω [ἐπί, στέργω] **to give love to** *I*GVI 728.8 (II-III^{CE}).

ἐπιστεφᾰνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στεφανόω] **to gird with garlands, crown** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 9.112 *etc.*

ἐπιστεφής -ές [ἐπιστέφω] **crowned,** *i.e.* **full:** οἴνοιο of wine IL. 8.232 OD. 2.431; Χαρίτων of the Graces LYR. *Al.* 19.1 ‖ **encircled, surrounded:** ὕλης ἀγρίης by wild forest ARCHIL. 21.2 ‖ **garlanded** EUPHOR. 94.3 *(Eumenides)*.

ἐπιστέφιος -ον [ἐπιστέφω] **crowned, celebrating victory** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.48.

ἐπιστέφω [ἐπί, στέφω] *impf.* ἐπέστεφον ‖ *aor.* ἐπέστεψα, *mid.* ἐπεστεψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπέστεμμαι EUSTATH. ❶ *act.* **to crown:** χοάς τινι ἐ. to offer libations in honor of s.o. SOPH. *El.* 441 ‖ **to gird, surround** ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *D.* 27.156 ‖ *intrans.* **to be full** ▸ τινος of sthg. ALCM. 19.2 *(tables)* ❷ *mid.* **to crown,** *i.e.* **fill:** κρητῆρας ποτοῖο the mixing bowls with wine IL. 9.175, *al.* OD. 3.339, *al.* ‖ **to wreathe, interweave:** ἄνθεϊ χαίτην the hair with flowers NONN. *D.* 47.11 • *Dor. ptc.* ἐπιστέφοισαι ALCM. *l.c.*

ἐπίστῃ *pres. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐπίσταμαι.

ἐπιστηλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, στηλόω] **to be erected** *(as a column)* LEON. (AP 7.503.1) *(pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπεστηλωμένον).

1. ἐπίστημα -ατος, τό [ἐφίστημι] **memorial stone, funerary monument** PLAT. *Leg.* 958e *etc.* ‖ **decoration, trophy** DIOD. 13.3.2 *(v.l.)*.

2. ἐπίστημα -ατος, τό [ἐπίσταμαι] **knowledge** OENOM. (EUS. *P.E.* 5.21.1).

ἐπιστήμη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίσταμαι] **knowledge, skill, ability** SOPH. *Ph.* 1057 THUC. 1.121.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ πρός *or* περί τι in sthg. LYS. 33.7 PLAT. *Phil.* 55d = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Gorg.* 511d || **knowledge, wisdom** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.38 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Soph.* 233c *etc.*; πάντ' ἐπιστήμης πλέως full of wisdom in everything SOPH. *Ant.* 721 || **scientific knowledge, science** HP. *Lex* 4 PLAT. *Pol.* 301b, *al. etc.* || **discipline** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.33.3, *al. etc.*

ἐπίστημι *Ion., pres. ind. act. see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐπιστημονίζομαι [ἐπιστήμων] **to be** *or* **become able, have success** VT (Al.) *Is.* 52.13.

ἐπιστημονικός -ή -όν [ἐπιστήμων] **able to recognize** *or* **know** ARISTOT. *An.* 431b 27, *al. etc.* || **scientific** ARISTOT. *Top.* 100b 19, *al.* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443e *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιστημονικῶς **scientifically** ARISTOT. *Top.* 114b 10 *etc.*

ἐπιστημόνως *adv., see* ἐπιστήμων.

ἐπίστημος -ον *Ion., see* ἐπιστήμων.

ἐπιστημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐπιστήμων] **knowledge** DIOG. 4.13 (*title*).

ἐπιστημόω, *contr.* [ἐπιστήμων] ❶ *act.* **to make wise** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 31.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be wise** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 2.10.

ἐπιστήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἐπίσταμαι] **knowing, wise, clever, skillful:** βουλῇ τε νόῳ τε as regards counsel and thought OD. 16.374 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of *or* in sthg. THUC. 1.142.6, 8.45.2, *al. etc.* = ▸ τι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.9, *al. etc.* = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 599b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276a XEN. *Oec.* 19.16 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* PLAT. *Eryx.* 403a || **endowed with scientific knowledge** (*or* perfect knowledge) PLAT. *Theaet.* 208e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 11a 33, *al.* || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιστημόνως **with knowledge, with learning, wisely** PLAT. *Theaet.* 207b, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 3.14 *etc.* || *compar.* -ονέστερον | *superl.* -ονέστατα.

ἐπιστήριγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιστηρίζω] **prop, support** VT *2Sam.* 22.19.

ἐπιστηρίζω [ἐπί, στηρίζω] *impf.* ἐπεστήριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεστηριζόμην || *fut.* ἐπιστηρίξω *and* ἐπιστηριῶ VT *Ps.* 31.8, *mid.* ἐπιστηρίσομαι VT *Judg.* A16.26 || *aor.* ἐπεστρήριξα *and* ἐπεστήρισα, *mid.* ἐπεστηρισάμην VT *Jdt.* A16.29 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπεστήριγμαι *and 3. sg.* ἐπεστήρισται VT *Jdt.* 8.24 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεστήρικτο || *aor. pass.* ἐπεστηρίχθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιστηριχθήσομαι VT *Judg.* B16.26 ❶ *act.* **to lean** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. OPP.[1] 4.256 | ▸ τὶ ἐπί τινα sthg. (eyes) on s.o. VT *Ps.* 31.8 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to lean on, be sustained** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933a 10 *etc.*; ἐβάδιζεν ἐπιστηριζόμενος ... τοῖς οἰκέταις he walked leaning on the slaves LUC. *Indoct.* 6.

ἐπιστητέος -α -ον [ἐπίσταμαι] **to be known, what ought to be known** AG *Ox.* 3.207 *etc.*

ἐπιστητικός -ή -όν [ἐπίσταμαι] **scientific** CLEM. *Str.* 2.17.76.1.

ἐπιστητός -ή -όν [ἐπίσταμαι] **knowable** (scientifically), **object of science** PLAT. *Theaet.* 201d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139b 23, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστιγμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιστίζω] **point** (*as a signal*) AEN. 31.2.

ἐπιστίζω [ἐπί, στίζω] *aor.* ἐπέστιξα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπέστιγμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐπιστιχθείς HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to mark with a dot** *or* **speck** NIC. *Th.* 332 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be marked with dots** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 *etc.*

ἐπιστίλβω [ἐπί, στίλβω] **to shine** (on) PLUT. *Lys.* 28.7 *etc.*; ▸ τινι on s.o. LUC. *Am.* 26.

ἐπίστιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἱστίον] **canopy, shelter** (*for ships in dry dock*) OD. 6.265.

ἐπίστιος -ον [ἐπί, ἱστίη] *Ion., see* ἐφέστιος || *subst.* ἡ ἐπίστιος **goblet of wine** ANACR. 48.4.

ἐπιστιχάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, στιχάω] **to approach** NONN. *Ev.* 4.206 (*epic impf.* ἐπεστιχόωντο).

ἐπιστοβέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στοβέω] **to mock** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.663, *al.*

ἐπιστοιβάζω [ἐπί, στοιβάζω] **to heap** VT *Lev.* 1.7, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστοιχειόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στοιχειόω] *alch.* **to place the elements** (*of a compound*) MARIA (ZOS.[1] 200 B.)

ἐπιστολαγράφος -ου, ὁ *v.l., see* ἐπιστολογράφος.

ἐπιστολάδην [ἐπιστέλλω] *adv.* **in a tightly belted manner,** *of cloaks* HES. *Sc.* 287.

ἐπιστολαφορία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιστολή, φέρω] **position of letter carrier** *p*PETAUS 84.3 (185[CE]) *p*OXY 3095.9-10 (217/218[CE]).

ἐπιστολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπιστέλλω] **second-in-command** (*of the Spartan fleet*), **secretary of the admiral** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23, *al.* PLUT. *Lys.* 7.3 || **secretary** *I*G 14.1085 (II[CE]).

ἐπιστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιστέλλω] **message** *verbal or written,* **order** AESCHL. *Pers.* 783 (*pl.*) HDT. 4.10.1, 6.50.3 *etc.* || **missive, letter** THUC. 1.128.6, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 111, *al. etc.* (*also pl. = sg.*); λύει τὰς ἐπιστολὰς he opens the letter THUC. 1.132.5; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ἐπιστολῶν secretary PLUT. *Oth.* 9.3.

ἐπιστοληφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιστολή, φέρω] **letter-carrier** *CCA* 2.193.38 • ἐπιστολοφόρος *p*MICH. 3.217 *etc.*

ἐπιστολιαγράφος -ου, ὁ *v.l., see* ἐπιστολογράφος.

ἐπιστολιαφόρος -ου, ὁ XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.25, *see* ἐπιστολεύς.

ἐπιστολίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπιστολή] **card, brief note** BAS. *epist.* 199 *can.* 23 *etc.*

ἐπιστολικός -ή -όν [ἐπιστολή] **epistolary** ARISTOT. *fr.* 670 DION. *Lys.* 1.5, *al.* (*style*) DEM.[2] 223 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιστολικῶς **in an epistolary style** DEM.[2] 233.

ἐπιστολιμαῖος -ον [ἐπιστολή] **epistolary, by letter** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.46, *al. etc.*; τὰς ἐπιστολιμαίους ταύτας δυνάμεις these paper troops, *i.e.* ones existing only in dispatches DEMOSTH. 4.19; ἐπιστολιμαῖον τοῦτο φίλημα ποιῶν giving this kiss at a distance (*drinking from the same cup*) ACH. 2.9.2 (*conject.*).

ἐπιστόλιον -ου, τό [ἐπιστολή] **small letter** POL. 31.16.3 PLUT. *Ages.* 13.5 EPIC. *fr.* 71 MAUR. 1.7 *etc.*

ἐπιστολογραφικός -ή -όν [ἐπιστολογράφος] **epistolary, used in the writing of letters** PORPH. *Pyth.* 12 CLEM. 2.40a.

ἐπιστολογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἐπιστολή, γράφω] **scribe, secretary** POL. 30.25.16 (*v.l.*) *p*PSI 531.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιστολοφόρος *see* ἐπιστοληφόρος.

ἐπιστομίζω [ἐπί, στόμα] *impf.* ἐπεστόμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεστομιζόμην || *fut.* ἐπιστομιῶ *and later* ἐπιστομίσω || *aor.* ἐπεστόμισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπεστόμισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεστόμιστο IO. *Anna* (*PG* 54.646.36-37) || *aor. pass.* ἐπεστομίσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιστομισθήσομαι IO. *HThes.*2 (*PG* 62.487.16) ❶ *act.* **to block the mouth, put on the bridle, make silent, rein in** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. fig.*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 845 AESCHN. 2.110 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.4, *al. etc.*; φορβειᾷ καὶ αὐλοῖς ἐπιστομίσας ἑαυτόν closing the mouth with the mouthpiece and the reeds of the aulos PLUT. *QConv.* 713c; ἐπιστομίζειν καὶ ἀποφράττειν ἕκαστον (the aulos) closes and obstructs the mouth of each PLUT. *Alc.* 2.6 || *extens.* **to make fall flat on one's face, make stumble** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Cal.* 12, 50.10 ❷ *pass.* **to receive the bit** *or* **bridle:** ἐπεστομίσθη he remained bridled, *of Polus* PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e.

ἐπιστόμιον -ίου, τό [ἐπί, στόμα] **gold plate placed over the mouth of a corpse** (but s.times on the chest or above the head).

ἐπιστόμισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιστομίζω] **bit, restraint** IOS. *A.I.* 18.371, 19.228.

ἐπιστομιστέον [ἐπιστομίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to curb** *or* **silence** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.46, *al.*

ἐπιστομόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στόμα] ❶ *act.* **to stop up, obstruct, block** HERO *Pn.* 1.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be stopped up** HERO *Pn.* 1.33.

ἐπιστονᾰ́χέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στοναχή] **to groan,** *of the sea* IL. 24.79.

ἐπιστονᾰχίζω [ἐπί, στοναχή] NONN. *D.* 2.87 *etc., see* ἐπιστονᾰ́χέω.

ἐπιστορέννῡμι *or* ἐπιστόρνυμι [ἐπί, στορέννυμι] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπεστρώννυτο HDN.[1] 1.14.18, *3. pl.* ἐπεστόρνυντο NONN. *D.* 32.233, EV. 18.37 || *fut.* ἐπιστρωννύσω LUC. *Philopatr.* 24 || *aor.* ἐπεστόρεσα *and* ἐπέστρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπέστρωμαι *and ptc.* ἐπεστορεσμένος || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπέστρωτο LUC. *Prom.* 4 ❶ *act.* **to spread** (on) OD. 14.50 (*tmesis*) | ▸ τὶ ἐπί τι sthg. on sthg. HP. *Art.* 75 || **to cover, harness:** τὸν ὄνον the donkey IOS. *A.I.* 8.237 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: δέρμασιν αἰγείοις ἐπεστορέσαντο χαμεύνην they spread over the earth a bed of goatskin NONN. *D.* 24.334 (*conject.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be covered** NONN. *D.* 32.233; καίτοι ... ἁλουργίδι ἐπέστρωτο though it was covered with a purple caparison LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4 • *also* ἐπιστρώννυμι *and* ἐπιστρωννύω.

ἐπιστρᾰτάομαι, *contr.* NONN. *D.* 1.267, 28.23, *al.* (*epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐπεστρατόωντο), *see* ἐπιστρατεύω.

ἐπιστρατεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιστρατεύω] **expedition** (against) HDT. 9.3.2 THUC. 2.79.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπιστρατηίη.

ἐπιστράτευσις -εως, ἡ HDT. 3.4.1, *see* ἐπιστρατεία.

ἐπιστρᾰτεύω [ἐπί, στρατεύω] ❶ *act.* **to make an expedition** AESCHL. *Pers.* 780 *etc.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 784 THUC. 3.54.2 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινα ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 20 = ▸ τινα EUR. *I.A.* 1154 THUC. 4.60.2, *al.* | ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τι against some place PLAT. *Menex.* 239b AESCHN. 3.82 = ▸ τι SOPH. *Tr.* 75 *etc.*; ἐ. πατρίδα make war on the fatherland SOPH. *Tr.* 362 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 3.107.2, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1185 *etc.*

ἐπιστράτηγος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, στρατηγός] **supreme commander, viceroy,** *in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.13 *etc.*

ἐπιστρατηίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ἐπιστρατεία.

ἐπιστρατοπεδεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιστρατοπεδεύω] **encampment** (*or* pitching camp) **against** *or* **opposite** POL. 1.77.7, 5.79.6.

ἐπιστρατοπεδεύω [ἐπί, στρατοπεδεύω] **to camp against** *or* **opposite** POL. 1.19.5, *al. etc.*

Ἐπίστρατος -ου, ὁ **Epistratos,** *male name* POL. 4.11.

ἐπιστραφής -ές AMM.[1] p. 54 *etc., see* ἐπιστρεφής.

ἐπιστρεπτέον [ἐπιστρέφω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to turn back** *or* **return** SOR. 2.29.3 *etc.* || **it is necessary to take account of** ▸ *with gen.* PHILOD. *Mort.* 32.13.

ἐπιστρεπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιστρέφω] **returning** *or* **bending back, reflexive** PROCL. *in Parm.* 607, *al.* HERM.[2] 65 *etc.* || **making turn back** *or* **convert, correcting** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.46.2, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιστρεπτικῶς **in a reflexive way** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 221.

ἐπίστρεπτος -ον *or* ἐπιστρεπτός -όν [ἐπιστρέφω] **making turn, noteworthy, famous** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 997, Ch. 350 || **that can turn, revolving, reversible** HERO *Pn.* 1.28, *al.*

ἐπιστρέφεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιστρεφής] **strictness, severity, diligence, care** *p*OXY. 1121.5 (III[CE]) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.8, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστρέφειον -ου, τό *POxy.* 3304.19 (301CE), *cf.* ἐπιστρέφεια.

ἐπιστρεφής -ές [ἐπιστρέφω] **turning** (to), **attentive, watchful** Xen. *Hel.* 6.3.7 Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 276a *etc.* ‖ **rigorous, exact, precise** Dion. 10.33.5 *etc.* ‖ **turning** (easily), **flexible, variable, modulated, sweet** Aristot. *H.A.* 632b 24 (*song of the nightingale*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος Dion. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιστρεφῶς **rigorously, vehemently, violently** Hdt. 1.30.3 Aeschn. 1.71 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

ἐπιστρέφω [ἐπί, στρέφω] *impf.* ἐπέστρεφον, *mid.* ἐπεστρεφόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιστρέψω, *mid.* ἐπιστρέψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέστρεψα, *rar. later mid.* ἐπεστρεψάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπέστροφα, *mid. pass.* ἐπέστραμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέστραπτο ‖ *aor*t. *pass.* ἐπεστράφην ‖ *rar. aor*s. ἐπεστρέφθην Opp.[1] 4.179 *etc.* ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιστραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to turn to, turn around** *or* **behind** ▸ *with acc.* Or. (Hdt. 7.141) Eur. *Her.* 942 Plut. *Ant.* 42.7 *etc.*; ἐ. νόημα direct one's thinking Thgn. 1083; ἐπιστρέψαντες τὰς ναῦς having changed course Thuc. 2.90.4; ἐπέστρεψαν αὐτούς they put them to flight Xen. *Hel.* 6.4.9 ‖ **to make turn** *or* **spin** Hero *Aut.* 23.3 (*axle, pivot*); ▸ ἐ. τινὰ πρός τι to draw the attention of s.o. to sthg. Plut. *Aud. poet.* 21c; ἐ. τὰς ὄψεις εἰς ἑαυτήν to draw looks to herself Hdn.[1] 5.3.8; ἐ. τὸν Δία attract the attention of Zeus Luc. *Tim.* 11; πᾶν μὲν τὸ θέατρον ἐφ' ἑαυτὴν ἐπέστρεψεν drew to herself the looks of all the spectators Hld. 4.1.2 | **to twist, wrinkle:** ἐπισκύνιον the brow Agath. (AP 11.376.8) ‖ *extens.* **to correct, make repent, make recede** (*from an error*): ἐνίους δέ ... πάνυ τὸ λεχθὲν ἐπέστρεφεν such words induced some to have second thoughts Plut. *Alc.* 16.9; οἶδα ... οὐ πάνυ πολλοὺς αὐτῶν ἐπιστρέψων I know that I will not be able to correct many Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 5 ‖ **to avert** Philostr. *V.S.* 1.7.1 [B] *intrans.* **to turn oneself, turn** Hdt. 2.103.2 Xen. *Cyn.* 10.15, *al. etc.*; ἕλκε δ' ἐπιστρέψας turning round, he dragged him Il. 3.370 | ἐ. πρὸς *or* ἐφ' ἑαυτόν *of the mind* to meditate, reflect Plot. 5.3.1 Procl. *Theol.* 15 ‖ **to turn to, return** NT *Matt.* 12.44 *etc.* ‖ **to turn to** ▸ *with inf.* = anew VT *Deut.* 30.9 ‖ *extens.* **to repent** VT *Jdt.* 5.19 NT *Matt.* 13.15, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **to relapse**, *of an illness* Hp. *Coac.* 1.124 (ὑπο-) ❷ *mid. and pass.* (*usu.* = *act. intrans.*) [A] **to turn, be turned**: πάντῃ in every direction Hom. 27.10; κατ' ἄλσος ... τόδε through this sacred grove Aeschl. *Suppl.* 508 | ▸ *abs.* Plat. *Rp.* 616c Aristot. *H.A.* 629b 15 (*of a lion that retreats*) *etc.*; ἦιε ἐπὶ τὰς πύλας ἐπιστρεφόμενος turning, he headed towards the gates Hdt. 3.156.1; πολλὰ θαλάμων ἐξιοῦσ' ἐπεστράφη leaving the room, she often turned back Eur. *Alc.* 187 | *analog.* δόξα τῇδε ἐπεστράφη my decision turned here (= changed in this way) Soph. *Ant.* 1111 ‖ *extens.* **to writhe, be curved, bent, twisted** Aristot. *Pr.* 963b 10 (*hair*) Thphr. *H.P.* 3.8.4 (*point*), *al.* | *medic. of the neck* Hp. *Aph.* 4.35 ‖ *fig.* **to mend one's ways, convert, be converted** VT *Deut.* 30.2; ὡς αὐτάρκως ἐπεστραμμένον with the excuse that he has changed his ways sufficiently Hld. 8.5.12 [B] **to turn** (towards), **reach** ▸ εἴς τι some place Xen. *Oec.* 4.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* Eur. *Ion* 352, *al. etc.*; πόθεν γῆς τῆσδ' ἐπεστράφης πέδον; from where did you reach the soil of this land? Eur. *Hel.* 83; θεοῦ νιν κέλευμ' ἐπεστράφη the order of a god came to him (= reached him) Eur. *Andr.* 1031 ‖ *analog.* **to go over, visit, observe** ▸ *with acc.* (*of a place*) Hes. *Th.* 753 (*land*) Anacr. 14.4 (*mountain tops*) *etc.* | *of the sun* Dion.[9] 584 [C] *fig.* **to turn the mind, focus attention** Hdt. 1.88.2 Eur. *Rh.* 400 Demosth. 23.136 *etc.* | ▸ τινος on s.o. *or* sthg. Thgn. 440 Anacr. 58 Soph. *Ph.* 599 Plut. *Stoic. rep.* 1047b [D] *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπεστραμμένος (*as adj.*) **stiff, firm, steady** Hdt. 8.62.1 Philostr. *V.S.* 1.7.1 • *aor.* ἐπιστρέψασκε Dion. *Comp.* 20.57, 91 (= *v.l.* Od. 11.597).

ἐπιστρεφῶς *adv., see* ἐπιστρεφής.

ἐπίστρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιστρέφω] **twisting, contortion** Hp. *Art.* 18 ‖ **repentance, conversion** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 3.22 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιστρογγύλλομαι [ἐπί, στρογγύλλω] **to be made rounded** Nic. *Th.* 514.

ἐπιστροφάδην [ἐπίστροφος] *adv.* **by turning** (this way and that way), *oth.* **forcibly** *or* **vehemently** Il. 10.483 Od. 22.308, 24.184 ‖ **here and there, before and behind:** ἐπιστροφάδην δ' ἐβάδιζεν he walked from one side to another (of the road) Hom. 4.210 ‖ **from every side** Opp.[1] 1.79.

ἐπιστροφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπιστρέφω] **one who makes turn** *or* **return** Damasc. *in Parm.* 270 ‖ *anat.* **epistropheus** Poll. 2.131.

ἐπιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιστρέφω] [A] **turning, change, twisting, contortion** Plat. *Rp.* 620e Thphr. *H.P.* 3.13.3 Plut. *Alex.* 25.4 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **bending** Strab. 2.5.22 (*of a bow*) ‖ **curving** Strab. 2.5.33 (*of a gulf*) *etc.* [B] **turning around, rotation, development, wheeling, movement** Soph. *O.C.* 1045 *etc.*; μυρίων ἐπιστροφαὶ κακῶν repeated attacks of innumerable evils Soph. *O.C.* 537 | *often milit.* Pol. 10.23.3 Plut. *Phil.* 7.6 *etc.*; τὰς ἐπιστροφάς τε καὶ ἐκβολάς the retreats and the assaults Hld. 10.28.6 | *of ships* Thuc. 2.90.5, 91.1 | ἐξ ἐπιστροφῆς by inversion, reversing the order Pol. 1.76.5 Plut. *Tim.* 27.9 ‖ *fig.* **reaction, reprisal, punishment** Thuc. 3.71.2 Pol. 4.4.4 *etc.* | **reproach** Plut. *Adul.* 55b ‖ *rar.* **progress, end, result** Pol. 21.32.15 (*var.* ἐπιγραφήν) ‖ **attention, care, diligence, regard** Soph. *O.T.* 134 Xen. *Hel.* 5.2.9 Demosth. 19.306, *al. etc.*; ξενοτίμους ἐπιστροφὰς δωμάτων hospitable care (= thoughtful hospitality) of the house Aeschl. *Eum.* 548 ‖ *analog.* **severity, vehemence** Philostr. *V.S.* 1.21.5 (*of style*), *al.* ‖ **seriousness** (*of bearing*) Philostr. *Im.* 2.16.3 ‖ *pl.* **wandering within, stay:** πατρῴων δωμάτων in the ancestral home Aeschl. *Sept.* 648 | βούνομοι ἐπιστροφαί places of pasturage for cattle Aeschl. *fr.* 249 ‖ *extens.* **return, repentance, conversion** NT *Acts* 15.3 Orig. *Hier.* 1.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **agitation** *of a sick person* Hp. *Epid.* 7.83 (*pl.*) | ἐξ ἐπιστροφῆς παθεῖν to suffer a relapse Hp. *Coac.* 2.251 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιστροφία -ας [ἐπίστροφος] *epith.* **turning hearts**, *of Aphrodite* Paus. 1.40.6.

ἐπίστροφος -ον [ἐπιστρέφω] **dealing** *or* **having a relationship** ▸ τινος with s.o. *or* sthg. Od. 1.177 Aeschl. *Ag.* 397 ‖ **curved, sinuous** Ap. 2.979 Dion.[9] 75 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιστρόφως **exactly, carefully** Ephip. 3.10 *etc.*

Ἐπίστροφος -ου, ὁ **Epistrophos**, *male name* Il. 2.517, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστρώννῡμι *and* ἐπιστρωννύω *see* ἐπιστορέννυμι.

ἐπιστρωφάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, στροφάω] ❶ *act.* **to travel over, visit, frequent** ▸ *with acc.* Hom. 4.44 (*pers.*) *etc.*; θεοί ... ἐπιστρωφῶσι πόληας the gods travel around through the cities Od. 17.486 ❷ *mid.* **to go around:** δῶμα through the palace Aeschl. *Ag.* 972 ‖ **to turn, face up** ▸ τινι to s.o. QS 3.267 ‖ **to reach** (in order to visit) ▸ *with acc.* Eur. *Med.* 666.

ἐπιστρώφησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιστρωφάω] **going around, visiting** Onat. (Stob. 1.1.39).

ἐπιστυγής -ές [ἐπί, στύγος] **hateful** Clem. *Protr.* 10.99.2.

ἐπιστυγνάζω [ἐπί, στυγνάζω] **to be angry, become angry** Bas. *epist.* 184.1.3, *al. etc.*

ἐπιστύλιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, στῦλος] **architrave** Plut. *Per.* 13.7 *etc.* ‖ **shelf,** *with pigeonholes* Aristot. *Ath.* 47.5 (*pl.*).

ἐπιστυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, στῦλος] **architrave** Phil.[2] *Somn.* 2.54.

ἐπίστυλον -ου, τό Geop. 14.6.6, *see* ἐπιστυλίς.

ἐπιστυπτικός -όν [ἐπιστύφω] **astringent, dry** Eus.[1] *Is.* 1.22.

ἐπιστύφω [ἐπί, στύφω] **to narrow** Nic. *Al.* 79, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to irritate, wound** *the ears* Dion. *Dem.* 38.4 ‖ **to reproach** ▸ *with acc.* Alciphr. 1.3.2 *etc.*

ἐπίστυψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιστύφω] **astringent** Plot. 4.4.45.

ἐπίστω *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐπίσταμαι.

ἐπιστωμύλλομαι [ἐπί, στωμύλλω] **to compete in humor:** κωμῳδίαις with comedies Syn. *Opusc.* 6.18.

Ἐπίστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Epistor**, *male name* Il. 16.695.

ἐπισυγκάμπτω [ἐπί, συγκάμπτω] **to fold together** Hp. *Art.* 58.

ἐπισυγκροτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συγκροτέω] **to collect, combine together** Ios. *B.I.* 1.47.

ἐπισυγκρούω [ἐπί, συγκρούω] **to bump into, suffer a reverse** DCass. *fr.* 50.2.

ἐπισυγχέω [ἐπί, συγχέω] *in pf. mid.* ἐπισυγκεχύσθαι **to be in great confusion** Phil.[2] *Agr.* 130 (*codd.*).

ἐπισυγχωνεύω [ἐπί, συγχωνεύω] **to cover with earth** Geop. 5.26.2.

ἐπισυζεύγνῡμι [ἐπί, συζεύγνυμι] *aor.* ἐπισυνέζευξα; **to join** Gal. 18(1).741 *etc.*

ἐπισυζῠγία -ας, ἡ [ἐπισυζεύγνυμι] *milit.* **unit of eight war chariots** Asclepiod. 8.1 Ael.[1] 22.2.

ἐπισϋκοφαντέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συκοφαντέω] **to accuse falsely** Hyp. *fr.* 243 | ▸ τινα s.o. Plut. *Ant.* 21.4.

ἐπισυλλαμβάνω [ἐπί, συλλαμβάνω] **to have a second conception** Sor. 1.23.2 *etc.*

ἐπισυλλέγω [ἐπί, συλλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to gather** Ios. *B.I.* 1.130, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be gathered** Hp. *Off.* 11 *etc.*

ἐπισύλληψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισυλλαμβάνω] **further fertilization** Aet. 5.10.3 *etc.*

ἐπισυλλογίζομαι [ἐπί, συλλογίζομαι] **to reason, draw a conclusion** Ap.[7] *Con.* 252.5 Iambl.[1] *Pyth.* 3.16.

ἐπισυμβαίνω [ἐπί, συμβαίνω] **to happen, occur** Aristot. *RhAl.* 1426a 6, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be born afterwards** Sext. *S.* 9.371, *al. etc.*

ἐπισύμβᾰμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισυμβαίνω] **additional accident** An. *in Cat.* 48.3.

ἐπισυμβῐόω [ἐπί, συμβιόω] **to live together in a second marriage** *PSB* 7333 (186-187CE) (*dub.*).

ἐπισυμμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, συμμαχία] **alliance** Demosth. 12.7.

ἐπισυμμείγνῡμι [ἐπί, συμμείγνυμι] **to offer in addition** Vett. 204.22.

ἐπισυμμύω [ἐπί, συμμύω] **to close up** Thphr. *C.P.* 1.6.3.

ἐπισυμπάρειμι [ἐπί, συμπάρειμι] *astr.* **to appear together,** *of planets* NechP. (Vett. 267.22).

ἐπισυμπίπτω [ἐπί, συμπίπτω] **to fall, collapse** Phil.[2] *Spec.* 1.62 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to happen together, coincide** ▸ *with dat.* Ios. *A.I.* 15.359 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to contract,** *of the heart* Ruf. *Sph.* 3.

ἐπισυμπλέκω [ἐπί, συμπλέκω] ❶ *act.* **to mix together, combine** Paeg. 4.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be combined** Ap.[7] *Synt.* 124.27.

ἐπισύμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισυμπίπτω] **incidence, coincidence** Andr. p. 570 *etc.*

ἐπισυμφέρω [ἐπί, συμφέρω] **to cause, contribute** Iambl.[1] 32.

ἐπισύμφορος -ον [ἐπισυμφέρω] **influencing** *CCA* 5.1.180.16.

ἐπισυνάγω [ἐπί, συνάγω] ❶ *act.* **to collect, assemble** POL. 5.97.3 NT *Matt.* 23.37, *al. etc.* ‖ **to explain** PHILOD. *IAc.* 10.37 ‖ **to conclude, deduce** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.54 ❷ *pass.* **to be assembled** POL. 1.75.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be reduced,** *to the singular* AN. *Subl.* 24.1 ‖ **to be totaled** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 43.

ἐπισυναγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπισυνάγω] **collection** VT *2Macc.* 2.7 NT *2Thess.* 2.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **sum, whole** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 44 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἐπισυναινέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συναινέω] **to consent** IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.16.

ἐπισυνακτέον [ἐπισυνάγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to link** DAMASC. *Pr.* 83.

ἐπισυναλοιφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, συναλοιφή] *metr.* **elision at the end of a verse** CHOEROB. *Heph.* 226.20 ‖ **syneresis** ISIDO. 1.35.5 *etc.*

ἐπισυναντάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συναντάω] **to meet** THEON[2] 184.

ἐπισυναπτέον [ἐπισυνάπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to join** SEXT. *S.* 10.20.

ἐπισυναπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπισυνάπτω] **capable of producing conjunctions** (*of evils*), *of the moon* CCA 7.115.8.

ἐπισυνάπτω [ἐπί, συνάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to connect, combine, fit together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HP. *Art.* 71 POL. 3.2.8 *etc.* | **to add:** τὰ λυποῦντα disasters HLD. 7.12.2 ‖ **to make hang** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. DION. 1.87.1 | ἐ. μάχην τινί engage in battle with s.o. DIOD. 14.94.4 ‖ **to boost, favor** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL. 69.8 ❷ *mid.* **to reconnect oneself** ▸ *with dat.* EUSTR. *in E.N.* 6.18 ❸ *pass.* **to be put into connection with** AP.[7] *Synt.* 6.28.

ἐπισυνάρχομαι [ἐπί, συνάρχω] **to begin together** STOB. 4.39.26.

ἐπισυναφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπισυνάπτω] **union** AN. *Fig(1).* 146.26 ‖ *mus.* **group of three tetrachords** BACCH. 84.

ἐπισύνδεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισυνδέω] **bond, link** AET. 1.28.4 MAUR. 6.38 *etc.*

ἐπισυνδέω [ἐπί, συνδέω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπισυνδέδεμαι ❶ *act.* **to bind together, bind** AEN. 37.9 *etc.* | τὴν ἀπορίαν ἐ. μᾶλλον to draw still more tightly (= increase) the difficulty THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.7 ‖ *extens.* **to consolidate** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.14) ❷ *mid.* **to bind, draw together,** *with acc.* HIEROCL. 62.31 (STOB. 4.28.21.13) (*fig.*) • *also* ἐπιξ- THPHR. *l.c.*

ἐπισυνδίδωμι [ἐπί, συνδίδωμι] **to flow together** PLUT. *Aem.* 14.2.

ἐπισύνειμι [ἐπί, σύνειμι] **to arrive together:** τοὺς ἐπισυνιόντας ἐκ τῆς φυγῆς those who reunited after fleeing, the fugitives DION. 1.63.2.

ἐπισυνείρω [ἐπί, συνείρω] **to weave together** SEXT. *S.* 1.142.

ἐπισυνέμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, συνέμπτωσις] **succession of words with identical endings and containing the same vowels** EUSTATH. 1291.43.

ἐπισυνεργέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συνεργέω] **to cooperate** EURYPH. (STOB. 4.29.37) OC. 4.1 *etc.*

ἐπισυνέρχομαι [ἐπί, συνέρχομαι] **to be multiplied** (by) ▸ *with dat.* IR. *Haer.* 1.15.2 ‖ **to come together towards** HIPPOD. *PTH* 97.23 (STOB. 4.34.71.9).

ἐπισυνέχω [ἐπί, συνέχω] **to keep, hold:** γυναῖκα as wife VT *1Esd.* 9.17.

ἐπισύνθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, συντίθημι] **addition, combination, accumulation** SEXT. *S.* 1.22 AN. *Subl.* 40.1 *etc.*

ἐπισυνθετικός -ή -όν [ἐπί, συντίθημι] **combining together, eclectic,** *of doctors* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.353 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπισυνθετικῶς **by composition** SEXT. *S.* 3.40.

ἐπισύνθετος -ον [ἐπισυντίθημι] *metr.* **compound,** *of verses consisting of sequences of an equal kind* (*dactyls*) *and of a double kind* (*iambs*) HEPH. *Ench.* 15.10, 24 *etc.*

ἐπισυνθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἐπισυντίθημι] **addition, supplementary article** (of a treaty) POL. 3.27.7 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐπισυνιστάω IOS. *A.I.* 14.11, *see* ἐπισυνίστημι.

ἐπισυνίστημι [ἐπί, συνίστημι] *impf.* ἐπισυνίστην ‖ *fut.* ἐπισυστήσω VT *Lev.* 26.16, *mid.* ἐπισυστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐπισυνέστησα ‖ *aor*[r]. ἐπισυνέστην | *ptc. act. neut.* ἐπισυνεστός DIOSC.[2] 4.64.7, *mid. pass.* ἐπισυνεσταμένος VT *Num.* 14.35 ❶ *trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*[s]. *act.*) **to make a connection** ▸ τινά τινι between s.o. and s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 2.51 *etc.* ‖ **to send against** STRAB. 13.4.2 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. *and pf.*) **to be put** (**with** *or* **among**), **be considered** SEXT. *S.* 11.119 ‖ **to be combined, unite** ▸ *with dat.* AET. 3.5.10 *etc.* ‖ **to proceed against** (together), **conspire, resist** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 227a | ▸ *with dat.* PARTH. 35.2 *etc.*

ἐπισυννέω [ἐπί, συννέω] **to heap up** DCASS. 40.2.2.

ἐπισυνοικίζω [ἐπί, συνοικίζω] ❶ *act.* **to lead new inhabits.** *or* **another colony** STRAB. 5.1.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be colonized anew** PAUS. 6.22.5.

ἐπισυντάσσω [ἐπί, συντάσσω] **to arrange** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.552.

ἐπισυντείνω [ἐπί, συντείνω] ❶ *act.* **to force oneself** (still more) POLL. 3.121 ❷ *pass. medic.* **to be stretched, show effort** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 44.

ἐπισυντέμνω [ἐπί, συντέμνω] **to abbreviate, cut** *a text* SCH. IL. 2.156-69.

ἐπισυντήκω [ἐπί, συντήκω] ❶ *act.* **to make liquefy together** GAL. 18(2).906 ❷ *pass.* **to waste away** *or* **be consumed,** *of a sick person:* ἐπιξυντακέντες ὤλοντο they died consumed (by the disease) ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.4.

ἐπισυντίθημι [ἐπί, συντίθημι] **to offer in addition** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.2 SEXT. *P.* 2.107, *al. etc.* | ἐ. τὰ χείλη to close the lips ORIB. 46.25.6.

ἐπισυντρέχω [ἐπί, συντρέχω] **to rush** (together) NT *Mark* 9.25.

ἐπισυνωθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, συνωθέω] **to push back,** *pass.* EPIC. 3.104.9.

ἐπισῡρίζω ARR. NONN. *D.* 1.71, *see* ἐπισυρίττω.

ἐπισυρίττω [ἐπί, συρίττω] **to hiss, give a hissing signal** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 22.

ἐπίσυρμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισύρω] **track, furrow** produced by dragging HP. *epist.* 15 (*of a serpent*) XEN. *Cyn.* 9.18.

ἐπισυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισύρω] **dragging, laziness, carelessness** POL. 4.49.1, 38.15.10 ‖ *extens.* **scorn, derision** STOB. 2.7.11m *etc.*

ἐπισυρρέω [ἐπί, συρρέω] **to flow together, meet** STRAB. 5.3.13 AET. 3.7.3 DION. 4.55.3.

ἐπισύρροια -ας, ἡ [ἐπισυρρέω] **influx** AEL. *N.A.* 12.20 (*v.l.*).

ἐπισύρω [ἐπί, σύρω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπεσυρόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐπέσυρα, *mid.* ἐπεσυράμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπισέσυρκα DION. 1.7.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπισέσυρμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐπεσύρην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπισυρήσομαι LYD. *Ost.* 40 ❶ *act.* **to drag** DIOG. 1.81 (*feet*) POSID. 36 (*cloak*) | ἐ. τὸ πνεῦμα to breathe sweetly ALCIPHR. 2.9.1 | **to mangle:** παράσημα τὰ πολλά almost all the words HLD. 8.15.3 ‖ *extens.* **to draw away in a hurry, complete carelessly, omit, skip** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 29.12.6 *etc.*; ἐ. τὰ πράγματα skim over the facts, beat around the bush LYS. 26.3 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπισύροντες ἐροῦσιν they will speak skipping *or* making a digression DEMOSTH. 20.131; ἐπισύρων γέγραφα I have written in haste IUL. *epist.* 4 ‖ *intrans.* ἐ. ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι to be negligent MAUR. 8.51 ‖ *medic.* **to draw by friction** STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.326 ❷ *mid.* **to drag for oneself** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.71 (*women*) LUC. *V.H.* 2 46 (*tunics*) *etc.* ‖ **to draw over oneself,** *in order to cover oneself:* ἐν δέρμα αἰγός a goatskin LONG. 3.24.2 ❸ *pass.* **to crawl, creep** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.13 (*leverets*) AEL. *N.A.* 2.23 | ἐχρέμπτετο ἐπισεσυρμένον he produced a spit drawn up (from deep) LUC. 87.20 ‖ **to be protracted** IUST. *Nov.* 42.1.2 *etc.* ‖ *extens. usu. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπισεσυρμένος **done in haste, neglected, careless** POL. 16.20.3 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.49 LUC. *DMer.* 10.3 *etc.*; ἐφθέγγετο ἐπισεσυρμένον τι καὶ συνεχὲς καὶ ἐπίτροχον spoke in a careless way, all at once and quickly LUC. *Nav.* 2 | *of pers.* ἐπισεσυρμένον καὶ ῥυπαρόν shabby and filthy DIOG. 1.81.

ἐπισύστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισυνίστημι] **muster, meeting, gathering** (*usu. hostile*) NT *Acts* 24.12, *2Cor.* 11.28 (*of a people; v.l.* ἐπίστασις) SEXT. *S.* 11.127 (*of evils*) *etc.* ‖ **insurrection, rebellion** BER. 9a.149 VT *Num.* 16.40, *al.*

ἐπισυστέλλομαι [ἐπί, συστέλλω] **to contract, lower in tone** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 17 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπισυνεσταλμένος, *of style*) *etc.*

ἐπισυστρέφω [ἐπί, συστρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to collect, gather** VT *Num.* 17.7 *etc.* ‖ **to concentrate** AN. *Subl.* 24.1 ‖ *medic.* **to bind up** (by gathering) SOR. 1.50.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be gathered** IOS. *A.I.* 13.359.

ἐπισυχνάζω [ἐπί, συχνός] **to frequent** BAS. 7.488.

ἐπίσυχνον [ἐπί, συχνός] *adv. neut.* (*for* ἐπὶ συχνόν) **frequently, generally, for the most part** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.140.

ἐπισφάζω, *and* ἐπισφάττω [ἐπί, σφάζω] ❶ *act.* **to slaughter** (on), **immolate, sacrifice** EUR. *Hec.* 505 *etc.* | αἷμα ἐ. sprinkle the blood (*of sacrificed victims*) EUR. *El.* 92, *al.* ‖ **to kill** (on *or* besides) EUR. *H.F.* 995 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. after s.o. PLUT. *Br.* 18.3 | νεκρούς persons already dead DIOG. 2.135 ‖ *extens.* **to deliver the coup de grace, finish off** PLUT. *Ant.* 76.10 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 43 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to kill oneself:** οἱ μέν φασι βασιλέα κελεῦσαί τινα ἐπισφάξαι αὐτὸν Κύρῳ, οἱ δ' ἑαυτὸν ἐπισφάξασθαι some say that the king ordered s.o. to kill him over the corpse of Cyrus, others that he killed himself XEN. *An.* 1.8.29 ❸ *pass.* **to be immolated** *or* **sacrificed** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.7; ▸ τινι on sthg. HLD. 10.6.5 ‖ **to be sprinkled,** *of blood* ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 15 ‖ **to be killed** (on *or* after) ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.531 *etc.*

ἐπισφαίριον -ου, τό [ἐπίσφαιρον] **point** (of the nose) GAL. 18(1).805.

ἐπίσφαιρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, σφαῖρα] **point** (of a foil) POL. 10.20.3 (*pl.*) ‖ *pl.* **gloves** (for boxing *or* wrestling) PLUT. *Praec.* 825e.

ἐπισφᾰκελίζω [ἐπί, σφακελίζω] **to become gangrenous** HP. *Art.* 14 *etc.*

ἐπισφακέλισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισφακελίζω] **gangrene, necrosis** HP. *Art.* 49.

ἐπισφάλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπισφαλής] **instability** POL. 38.21.3.

ἐπισφᾰλερός -ά -όν [ἐπισφάλλω] **making slip** NIC. *Al.* 33.

ἐπισφᾰλής -ές [ἐπισφάλλω] **shaky, unstable, precarious** PLAT. *Rp.* 497d DEMOSTH. 2.15 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 10, *al. etc.* ‖ **making slip** *or* **deviate, deceitful, dangerous:** POL. 1.66.12 (*circumstances*) *etc.*; ὄντ' ἐπισφαλῆ φύσει τὸν βίον ἁπάντων since human existence presents risks in itself MEN. *Epit.* 344; νόσημα ἐπισφαλές dangerous illness HP. *V.M.* 9 | ▸ εἴς τι towards sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 653d ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἐπισφαλῶς **in danger** POL. 6.25.4 PLUT. *Sol.* 13.3 *etc.*; ἐ. νοσεῖν to be sick

in danger of death PLUT. *QConv.* 676d ‖ **in doubt** ARISTE.[1] 314 (*compar.*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερον ARISTE.[1] *l.c.* | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐπισφάλλω [ἐπί, σφάλλω] **to make fall** IOS. *B.I.* 3.277 *etc.*

ἐπισφαλῶς *adv., see* ἐπισφαλής.

ἐπισφάττω *later, see* ἐπισφάζω.

ἐπισφελίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, σφέλας] **rower** (= θρανίτης) PAUS.[2] E 56.

ἐπισφηκόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, σφηκόω] ❶ *act.* **to tighten, bind** NONN. *D.* 9.123 (*aor.* ἐπεσφήκωσε) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NONN. *D.* 2.111 (*aor.* ἐπεσφηκώσατο) ❸ *pass.* **to be tightened** NONN. *D.* 33.80.

ἐπίσφηνος -ον [ἐπί, σφήν] **cuneiform** *I*IG 7.3073.153 | τὸ ἐ. wedge-shaped incision (*in a graft*) CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.119.3.

ἐπισφηνόω, *contr.* [ἐπίσφηνος] **to wedge:** *pass.* to be stopped up *or* blocked SOR. 4.8.4 *etc.*

ἐπισφήνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισφηνόω] **block, stoppage** PAEG. 3.76.

ἐπισφίγγω [ἐπί, σφίγγω] **to draw tight, bind tightly** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Am.* 41 (*feet*) MACED. (AP 5.243.2) (*pers.*) ATH. 12.543f (*laces*) *etc.* | ἐ. τὴν νήτην **draw tight** the bottom string (*of a stringed instrument*) = tune AEL. *V.H.* 9.36 ‖ *fig.* **to make complicated** SEXT. *S.* 2.96 ‖ **to intensify** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.165 (*pains*).

ἐπισφοδρύνω [ἐπί, σφοδρύνω] **to strengthen** PLUT. *Cl.* 10.5 (*magistracy*) ‖ **to confirm** PHILOD. *Sign.* 28.36.

ἐπισφραγίζω [ἐπί, σφραγίζω] *impf.* ἐπεσφράγιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσφραγιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπισφραγιῶ *and* ἐπισφραγίσω GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 5 (372.10), *mid.* ἐπισφραγιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεσφράγισα, *mid.* ἐπεσφραγισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπεσφράγισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεσφραγίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπισφραγισθήσομαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9. *prooem.* 2 ❶ *act.* **to apply a seal, ratify, confirm** AP 16.366.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to impress** (as a seal *or* distinctive mark) ▸ τί τινι sthg. on *or* to sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 258c *etc.*; σιγὴν χείλεσι ἐ. impose silence on the lips NONN. *D.* 47.218; τὶ σιγῇ ἐ. seal with silence = to keep sthg. secret HLD. 6.15.4 ‖ **to ratify, confirm, sanction** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 855e, *al.* POL. 32.6.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be impressed** *or* **marked** POL. 15.25.8 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90.4) *etc.* • *Ion.* -σφρηγ-.

ἐπισφράγισις -εως, ἡ RH. 7.1319, *see* ἐπισφραγισμός.

ἐπισφράγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφραγίζω] **appendix** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.20 (*title*) *etc.*

ἐπισφραγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισφραγίζω] **seal, confirmation, sanction** RH. 7.425.

ἐπισφραγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπισφραγίζω] **one who applies the seal** LUC. *Alex.* 23.

ἐπισφύζω [ἐπί, σφύζω] **to continue to beat** GAL. 4.733.

ἐπισφῦριος -ον [ἐπί, σφυρόν] **on the ankle,** *of a lunette* (*Lat.* lunula), *decoration on the shoes of Rom. senators* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.8 *etc.* ‖ *usu. subst.* τὰ ἐπισφύρια **buckles, clasps** (*of silver for greaves*) IL. 11.18, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **ankles** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.7) *etc.*

ἐπίσφυρος -ον [ἐπί, σφυρόν] **for the ankle** *or* **leg,** *of traps for animals* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.5).

ἐπισχεδιάζω [ἐπί, σχεδιάζω] ❶ *act.* **to speak without preparation, improvise** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be improvised** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 54.

ἐπισχεδόν [ἐπί, σχεδόν] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **near** AP. 2.490, 4.1187 OPP. 2.237; ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς μαλ' ἐ. quite near, right over my head AP. 4.1350 ‖ *of time* **immediately, straightaway** τὸν μὲν ἐ. εὕνασεν ὕπνος **immediately** sleep put him to bed AP. 4.1110 A *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **near** ἠμαθόεντος ἐ. αἰγιαλοῖο near to the sandy shore AP. 4.948 τὸ δ' ἐ. ἦεν νισσομένων it was near the place where they had arrived AP. 2.1283 | ▸ *with dat.* πέτραι δ' εἰς ἕνα χῶρον ἐ. ἀλλήλῃσι νωλεμὲς ἐρρίζωθεν AP. 2.604.

ἐπισχέθοι *poet. aor. opt. act. 3. sg., see* ἐπέχω.

ἐπίσχειν *pres. inf. act., see* ἐπίσχω.

ἐπισχεῖν *epic* ἐπισχέειν *aor. inf. act., see* ἐπέχω.

ἐπισχερώ [ἐπί, σχερός] *adv.* **in a row, one after another** IL. 18.68, 23.125 AP. 1.330, *al.* P.[1] *Soph.* 558 *etc.*; αὐτοί τε κτεινώμεθ' ἐ. and we are killed one by one IL. 11.668 | ▸ *with dat.* οἱ δ' ἀνὰ σέλματα βάντες ἐ. ἀλλήλοισι and they, climbing the benches one right after another AP. 1.528 ‖ **in succession,** *of time* SIM. (AP 13.19.5) | ▸ *with gen.* τὸ γὰρ ἦμιν ἐ. ἦεν ἀοιδῆς this in fact was the sequel of the song AP. 4.451 ‖ **gradually, little by little** THEOCR. 14.69.

ἐπίσχες *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἐπέχω.

ἐπισχεσίη -ης, ἡ [ἐπέχω] *Ion.* **excuse** OD. 21.71.

ἐπίσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπέχω] **keeping back, stopping, interruption** PLAT. *Leg.* 740d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962a 1 GAL. 7.59, 8.403 *etc.*; ἐ. ἀναπνοῆς interruption of respiration HP. *Epid.* 1.7 ‖ **restraint** OD. 17.451 ‖ **delay, lag** THUC. 2.18.3 *etc.*

ἐπισχετέον [ἐπέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to restrain oneself** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a.

ἐπισχετικός -ή -όν [ἐπέχω] **holding back** *or* **stopping** ATH. 15.666a *etc.*

ἐπισχηματίζω [ἐπί, σχηματίζω] **to affect:** τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς λύπην an expression of sorrow IOS. *B.I.* 2.29.

ἐπισχίζω [ἐπί, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to cut through, plow, split** AP. 2.662 STRAB. 16.2.41 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be cut** *or* **split** DIOSC.[2] 3.147.

ἐπισχολάζω [ἐπί, σχολάζω] **to go to school** *I*SEG 33.802B ii 27 (I[CE]).

ἐπισχόμενος *pres. ptc. mid., see* ἐπίσχω ‖ *aor. ptc. mid., see* ἐπέχω.

ἐπισχυρίζω [ἐπί, ἰσχυρίζομαι] **to impose** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 45.53 (V[CE]).

ἐπισχύω [ἐπί, ἰσχύω] **to strengthen, develop,** *with acc.* XEN. *Oec.* 11.13 ‖ *intrans.* **to be** *or* **become strong, prevail** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.4 DIOD. 5.59.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to insist** NT *Luke* 23.5.

ἐπίσχω [ἐπέχω] ❶ *act.* **to hold (turned towards), direct (against):** ἵππους the horses IL. 17.465; τί νυ νῶιν ἐπίσχετον ὠκέας ἵππους; why do you turn the quick horses against us? HES. *Sc.* 350 | φάος δ' ἐπίσχει θάλασσαν ἐπ' ἀλμύραν (the moon) directs her light onto the salty sea SAPPH. 96.9 ‖ **to hold back, stop** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Sc.* 446 THUC. 3.45.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 932e *etc.* | τινὰ τοῦ θράσους s.o. from daring PLAT. *HipMa.* 298a ‖ *intrans.* **to stop, cease** ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257c, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ἔπισχε wait EUR. *El.* 758 ❷ *mid.* **to hold back** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 2.176 (*ptc.* ἐπισχόμεναι = *aor. of* ἐπέχω) *etc.*; ἐπισχόμενος τὰ ὦτα ταῖς χερσίν blocking the ears with the hands PLUT. *Pomp.* 55.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be held back** *or* **stopped** THPHR. *Sud.* 20 • *redupl. pres. of* ἐπέχω ‖ *impf.* ἐπίσχον DCASS. 38.13.4, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπίσχετο SCH. IL. 21.366.

ἐπισῴζω [ἐπί, σῴζω] **to continue to save** *I*IG 2[2].4793 (II[CE]).

ἐπισωμᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, σωματόω] **to take shape** DIOSC.[2] 5.74.

ἐπισώματος -ον [ἐπί, σῶμα] **corpulent, stout** DIOSC.[2] 2.146 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἐπισωμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισωματόομαι] *alch.* **formation of a mass, condensation** ZOS.[1] 107 B.

ἐπίσωμος -ον [ἐπί, σῶμα] **stout, fat** HIPPIATR. 9.1.

ἐπισωρεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπισωρεύω] **heaping** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.15.

ἐπισώρευμα -ατος, τό [ἐπισωρεύω] **heap** GLOSS. *etc.*

ἐπισώρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπισωρεύω] GAL. 17(2).413, *see* ἐπισωρεία.

ἐπισωρεύω [ἐπί, σωρεύω] ❶ *act.* **to heap** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830a NT *2Tim.* 4.3 HLD. 8.9.14 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be heaped up** PLUT. *in Hes.* 34 *etc.*

ἐπίσωτρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, σῶτρον] **rim,** *of a wheel, usu. pl.* IL. 5.725, *al.* HSCH. • *epic* ἐπισσ- (*var.* ὀπισσ-).

ἐπιτᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιτάσσω] **order, command** POL. 13.4.3 *etc.* | *divine* NT *Rom.* 16.26, *al.* ‖ **imposition,** *of tribute* DION. 4.19.1.

ἐπιτᾰγίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπιταγή] **small task** *P*OXY. 2156.16 (IV-V[CE]).

ἐπίταγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτάσσω] **order, command** PLAT. *Rp.* 359a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.185 *etc.*; ἐξ ἐπιτάγματος **according to the orders** HLD. 1.15.5 ‖ **claim** DEMOSTH. 59.29 ‖ **condition,** *in a treaty* POL. 1.31.5 ‖ **imposition, tribute** LYD. *Mens.* 3.23 ‖ *milit.* **subsidiary body, reserve troops** POL. 5.53.5 PLUT. *Pomp.* 69.3 *etc.* ‖ **squadron of 4,096 cavalrymen** ASCLEPIOD. 7.11 *etc.* ‖ **unit of 8,129 infantrymen** ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **problem** ARCHIM. *ConSph. pref.* ‖ **condition** (*required by the problem*) ARCHIM. *Sph.Cyl.* 1.2.

ἐπιταγματικός -ή -όν [ἐπίταγμα] *gramm.* **subsidiary,** *of* αὐτός AP.[7] *Pron.* 45.12, *al. etc.*

Ἐπιτάδας -ου, ὁ **Epitadas,** *male name* THUC. 4.8.9, *al.*

ἐπιτάδε *adv. for* ἐπὶ τάδε, *see* ὅδε.

ἐπιταδεοτρώκτας -α [ἐπιτήδειος, τρώγω] *Dor.* **one who eats only what is necessary** CERC. 4.15.

ἐπίτᾱδες *Dor., see* ἐπίτηδες.

Ἐπιταδεύς -έως, ὁ **Epitadeus,** *male name* PLUT. *Agis* 5.3.

ἐπιτακτέον [ἐπιτάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to arrange** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.35.

ἐπιτακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπιτάσσω] **commander** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.4.

ἐπιτάκτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιτάσσω] GEOP. 17.2.4, *see* ἐπιτακτήρ | **one who gives orders** (= *Lat.* imperiosus), *epith. of Manlius Torquatus* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308e.

ἐπιτακτικός -ή -όν [ἐπίτακτος] **concerning the command, authoritative** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 8 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἐπιτακτική **art of commanding** PLAT. *Pol.* 260c, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπιτακτικῶς **in an authoritative way** DIOD. 15.40.2.

ἐπίτακτος -ον [ἐπιτάσσω] **commanded, imposed** PIND. *P.* 4.236 CALLIM. *fr.* 23.19 ‖ *milit. subst.* οἱ ἐπίτακτοι **reserve troops** THUC. 6.67.1 = ἐπίτακτοι σπεῖραι PLUT. *Sul.* 17.13.

ἐπιταλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ταλαιπωρέω] **to go to much bother, become tired** THUC. 1.123.1 | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 540b = ▸ τινι IOS. *A.I.* 17.347.

ἐπιτᾰλάριος -ον [ἐπί, τάλαρος] **having the basket,** *epith. of Aphrodite at Rome* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 323a.

Ἐπιταλιεύς -έως [Ἐπιτάλιον] **of Epitalion** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25.

Ἐπιτάλιον -ου, τό **Epitalion,** *city in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.29 *etc.*

ἐπίτᾰμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτείνω] **extension** PLUT. *Cohib.* 457c.

ἐπιτάμνω *Ion., see* ἐπιτέμνω.

ἐπιτᾰνύω [ἐπί, τανύω] *fut. mid. in tmesis see infra* ‖ *epic aor. in tmesis and inf.* ἐπιτανύσαι HP. *Mul.* 1.11 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπιτετάνυσμαι ❶ *act.* **to extend, scatter** IL. 16.567 (*tmesis*) HP. *Art.* 14 ‖ **to pull** (*the bolt*) OD. 1.442 (*tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* **to stretch:** ἐπὶ τόξα τανύσσεται the bows stretch ARCHIL. 3.1 • *epic aor.* ἐπὶ ... τάνυσε *or* ἐτάνυσσεν.

ἐπιτάξ [ἐπιτάσσω] *adv.* **in a row** ARAT. 380 ‖ **straightaway, shortly:** ἡ ἐπιτὰξ ὁδός the direct route COM. *CAF* 1296 *etc.* ‖ **for a preordained purpose, by an order:** οὐκ ἐ. by accident CALLIM. *fr.* 178.9.

ἐπίταξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτάσσω] **order, command, imposition** HDT. 3.89.3, 97.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 834d, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *milit.* **emplacement on the side** ASCLEPIOD. 10.1 *etc.*

ἐπιτάραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιταράσσω] **confusion** PLAT. *Rp.* 518a.

ἐπιτᾰράσσω, *Att.* ἐπιταράττω [ἐπί, ταράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to stir up** (still more), **disturb** HDT. 2.139.3 *etc.*; ἡμῶν τὰς οἰμωγάς our lamentations LUC. *DMort.* 20.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** HP. *Epid.* 1.15 PLUT. *An seni* 788e *etc.*

ἐπιτάραχος -ον [ἐπιταράσσω] **getting upset easily, impressionable** VETT. 37.24.

ἐπιτᾰραχώδης -ες [ἐπί, ταραχώδης] **disturbed, distraught** HEPH.[1] 2.32.10.

ἐπιτάρροθος -ον [ἐπί, τάρροθος] **helper,** *usu. subst. masc.* IL. 20.453, *al.* OD. 24.182; τοίω γάρ τοι νῶϊ θεῶν ἐπιταρρόθω εἰμέν among the gods we are two such allies for you IL. 21.289 | *fem.* IL. 5.808 | *neut.* MAIIST. 59 ‖ **protector, lord** OR. (HDT. 1.67.4) • *epic for* ἐπίρροθος.

ἐπίτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτείνω] **tension** HP. *Art.* 8 *etc.* ‖ **force, vehemence** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 54 (*of fevers*) POL. 4.39.9 (*of rains*) | **tension, intensity,** *of style* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.198 DION. *Isocr.* 13.4 (*opp. to* ἄνεσις) *etc.* | **intensification** PLUT. *QConv.* 732a ‖ **exaggeration, exaltation** AN. *Subl.* 38.6 *etc.* | *gramm.* ἐπιρρήματα ἐπιτάσεως intensive adverbs DION.[G] 642.13 *etc.* ‖ *mus.* **extension** (*of a tone*) PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.18.18, *al.* ‖ *mech.* **shot, throw** APP. 8.93 (*of a catapult*) *etc.*

ἐπιτάσσω, *Att.* ἐπιττάττω [ἐπί, τάσσω] *impf.* ἐπέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέταξα, *mid.* ἐπεταξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτέταχα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτέταγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπιτετάχειν AESOP. *Vit.* G 61.16, *mid. pass.* ἐπετετάγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετάχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to order, arrange (behind)** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.80.2 | **to put in command, put in charge** ▸ *with dat.* ARR. *An.* 1.24.1 ‖ **to order, command, enjoin** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 5.111.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 839 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 4.43.1, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι *with inf.* to s.o. to HDT. 4.83.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ *rar. with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Lac.* 5.8 | ▸ *with only dat.* τοὐπιτάσσειν τοῖς κρατοῦσιν giving orders to the chiefs SOPH. *Ant.* 664 | ▸ *with only inf.* HDT. 2.109.2, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.1.2, 40, *al.* | **to request:** φοινικόπτερον ... σοι ... ἐπέταττεν he asked you for a flamingo HLD. 6.3.3 ‖ *extens.* **to use the imperative** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 16 ❷ *mid.* **to arrange** (*for oneself*): τοὺς δὲ ἱππέας ἐπετάξαντο ἐπὶ τῷ δεξιῷ they arranged the cavalry to reinforce the right wing THUC. 6.67.2; ἐπιτάξασθαι τῇ φάλαγγι λόχους φύλακας to arrange reserve units behind the phalanx XEN. *An.* 6.5.9 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be arranged:** ἔσχατοι at the rear HDT. 7.87; ὄπισθεν behind PLAT. *Rp.* 471d ‖ **to be arranged** *or* **arrayed behind** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.41.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 31.6 *etc.* | **to be arrayed on the side** *or* **near** HDT. 7.85.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.29 ‖ *gramm.* **to be placed after,** *of* αὐτός AP.[7] *Pron.* 34.10, 11 ‖ *extens.* **to be put in charge** ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.24.1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ εἰς τοῦτο ἐπιτεταγμένος the one added to this ACH. 2.19.5 | οἱ ἐπιτεταγμένοι the ones put on guard THUC. 5.72 [B] **to be ordered, imposed, commanded** HDT. 6.95.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπιτασσόμενα the orders HDT. 1.115.3 = τἀπιταχθέντα PLAT. *Tim.* 20b ‖ **to receive** *or* **submit to orders,** *of pers.* EUR. *Suppl.* 521 | ▸ *with acc.* ἄλλο τι μεῖζον εὐθὺς ἐπιταχθήσεσθε you will immediately submit to another still greater imposition THUC. 1.140.5 | ▸ *with inf.* ἔν τισιν τῶν ἐπιταττομένων γαμεῖν ἢ γαμεῖσθαι in some of the people who receive orders to take a wife or husband PLAT. *Leg.* 925e • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπιτέτακτο IOS. *A.I.* 15.55, *3. pl.* ἐπετετάχατο HDT. 7.85.2 IOS. *A.I.* 17.199.

ἐπιτᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτείνω] **intensive,** *usu. gramm.* AP.[7] *Con.* 223.4 *etc.* | **emphatic** IO. *HRom.* 9.653B *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπιτατικῶς **intensely** VETT. 112.13 *etc.* | **emphatically** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 8.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐπιτᾰφέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τάφος] **to be present at a funeral** *I*SYLL[3]. 1109.161 (II[CE]).

ἐπιτάφιος -ον [ἐπί, τάφος] **on the tomb, sepulchral, funereal,** *usu. in* ἀγών ἐ. funeral games ARISTOT. *Ath.* 58.1 *etc.* = *with* ἀγών *underst.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 31.1 LUC. *Eun.* 4; ἐ. λόγος funeral oration PLAT. *Menex.* 236b DEMOSTH. 20.141 = *with* λόγος *underst.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365a 31; ἐ. ἔπαινος funeral eulogy PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 218a; ἐ. σοφιστής writer of funeral orations ACH. 3.25.7.

ἐπιτᾰχύνω [ἐπί, ταχύνω] ❶ *act.* **to make quick, hurry, urge on** THUC. 4.47.3; τὸν πόλεμον the outbreak of war PLUT. *Per.* 29.6 PAUS. 8.51.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be hurried** PLUT. *Ant.* 68.7.

ἐπιτάχυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιταχύνω] **speeding up, urging on** DIOTOG. 73.27 (STOB. 4.7.62.43).

ἐπιτέγγω [ἐπί, τέγγω] **to pour liquid** (onto), **wet** HP. *Fract.* 29; ἐ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς δακρύοις wet the eyes with tears PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3 ‖ *extens.* **to drip** (*nectar*) [ANACR.] 55.41.

ἐπίτεγκτος -ον [ἐπιτέγγω] **keeping itself wet,** *of a compress* HP. *Art.* 67 GAL. 18(1).712.

ἐπίτεγξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτέγγω] **moistening** HP. *LocHom.* 17 *etc.* ‖ **compress** (wet) HP. *Fract.* 29.

ἐπιτεθειασμένως [ἐπιθειάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **enthusiastically** POLL. 1.16.

ἐπιτείνω [ἐπί, τείνω] *impf.* ἐπέτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετεινόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτενῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐπέτεινα, *mid.* ἐπετεινάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτέτακα ERASISTR. 286.19, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτέταμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπετετάμην ‖ *aor.* ἐπετάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιταθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to stretch, stetch out** HDT. 4.201.2; ξύλα ἐπὶ τὴν γέφυραν pieces of wood on the bridge HDT. 1.186.3 | ἐ. τὰς χορδάς stretch the strings (*of a mus. instrum.*) PLAT. *Lys.* 209b [B] **to make strong, intensify, increase** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 645d (*pleasures*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807a 15 (*tone*), *al.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.2 (*voice*) *etc.* | *of painters in chiaroscuro* **to heighten** (*by contrast*), **make stand out** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 57c, 67b ‖ *intrans.* **to become strong, grow** HP. *Coac.* 114 (*fevers*) PLUT. *Cam.* 28.3 (*scarcity*) *etc.* [C] **to incite, push** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to XEN. *Hippar.* 1.13 | ἐ. ἑαυτόν make an effort PLUT. *Alex.* 40.4 | ▸ *abs.* ἔτι μᾶλλον ἐπέτεινεν he strained still more = renewed his efforts (*in a trial*) DEMOSTH. 56.13 ❷ *mid. pass.* [A] **to be stretched, extend** IL. 17.736 (*war; in tmesis*) OD. 11.19 (*nights; in tmesis*) *etc.* | *of strings of mus. instrum.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920b 3, *al.* ‖ *rar.* **to extend, last** XEN. *Lac.* 2.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.3 [B] **to be intensified** *or* **developed, grow, rise** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 25, *al.* EPIC. 2.81.9 *etc.*; αἱ τιμαὶ ἐπετέτατο the prices rose DEMOSTH. 56.24; ὑπό ... βαρβαρικῆς ὀργῆς ... ἐπιτεινομένης by his excited and barbarous temperament HLD. 2.12.5 | *impers.* ἐπιτείνεται an increase occurs ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 3 [C] **to be intent** *or* **focused** *or* **dedicated** ▸ τινι to sthg. LUC. *Indoct.* 27 (*v.l.*) = ▸ εἴς τι DIOD. 1.37.4; πολλαπλασίως ἐπιταθέντες ταῖς εὐνοίαις much more focused on kindness POL. 18.16.3 [D] **to be in tension, suffer, be tormented:** τῷ πυρετῷ by *or* from a fever HP. *Epid.* 5.50; ὑπὸ νόσων by diseases PLAT. *Phaed.* 86c; μᾶλλον ἐπιταθήσεται ζηλοτυπῶν suffering from jealousy he will be still more tense LUC. *DMer.* 9.4 • *Ion. iter. impf.* ἐπιτείνεσκον HDT. 1.186.3.

ἐπιτειχίζω [ἐπί, τειχίζω] *impf.* ἐπετείχιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετειχιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτειχίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπετείχισα, *inf. mid.* ἐπιτειχίσασθαι PROCL. *in Alc.* 86 ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτετείχικα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτετείχισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετειχίσθην ❶ *act.* **to raise a wall** (against), **fortify** THUC. 1.142.4, 7.47.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* AND. 1.101 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to establish** (as a fortress): τυράννους ἐν χώρᾳ tyrants in the region DEMOSTH. 10.8 ‖ *analog.* **to send against, oppose** ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 20.2; ἐπιτειχίσαντας τῷ πλούτῳ τὴν ὑπεροψίαν opposing scorn to wealth LUC. *Nigr.* 23 ❷ *pass.* **to be fortified** AESCHN. 2.76 *etc.*

ἐπιτείχισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτειχίζω] **fortification, building of a fortress** THUC. 1.142.2, *al.*

ἐπιτείχισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτειχίζω] **fortification, fortress, stronghold** THUC. 8.95.6, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOSTH. 8.66 = ▸ ἐπί τι *and* τινα DEMOSTH. 18.71 = ▸ κατά τινος DION. 3.43.2 ‖ *fig.* **barrier, obstacle** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. DEMOSTH. 15.12 | ▸ τινι to s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.448 ‖ **bulwark, defense** ▸ τινος for sthg. ALCID. *fr.* 33 *etc.*

ἐπιτειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιτειχίζω] THUC. 1.122.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.2 DEMOSTH. 18.87 (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐπιτείχισμα.

ἐπιτεκμαίρομαι [ἐπί, τεκμαίρω] **to conjecture, know by conjecture** ARAT. 142, *al.*

ἐπίτεκνος -ον [ἐπί, τέκνον] **able to have children, fertile** HP. *Aph.* 5.62.

ἐπιτεκνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τεκνόω] **to generate after** IOS. *A.I.* 6.89.

ἐπιτεκταίνομαι [ἐπί, τεκταίνω] **to plot** ▸ *with acc.* OPP.[1] 3.405.

ἐπιτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιτελής] **completion** ARISTE.[1] 18, *al.* ‖ *f.l. for* ἐπιμέλεια POLYAEN. 6.9.3.

ἐπιτέλειος -α -ον [ἐπιτελής] **bringing to completion,** *epith. of Zeus I*SYLL[3]. 961 *adn.* (IV[BCE]).

ἐπιτελειόω, *contr.* [ἐπιτέλειος] **to complete** PLUT. *Mar.* 22.5 *etc.*

ἐπιτελείωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτελειόω] **fulfillment, completion:** ἐ. τῆς εὐχῆς the fulfillment of the prayer PLUT. *Nu.* 14.8; ἐ. τῆς πολιτείας the crowning of the political career PLUT. *CMa.* 16.1, *al.* ‖ τὰς τῶν παίδων ἐπιτελειώσεις feasts for celebrating the birth of children PLAT. *Leg.* 784d.

ἐπιτέλεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτελέω] **fulfillment, completion** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 894a 35 MAUR. 1.16 *etc.*

ἐπιτελεστέον [ἐπιτελέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to complete** ISOCR. 12.37.

ἐπιτελεστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτελέω] **able to complete, putting into action** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 21 *etc.*

ἐπιτελευτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τελευτάω] **to die** *P*SB 8979.9 (II[CE]).

ἐπιτελέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τελέω] *impf.* ἐπετέλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπετελούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτελέσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπετέλεσα, *mid.* ἐπετελεσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτετέλεκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτετέλεσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπετετέλεστο XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.25 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.42 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετελέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιτελεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to complete, execute, put into action, bring to an end** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.115.3, *al.* THUC. 1.70.2 *etc.*; εὐχὴν ἐπιτελέσαι to fulfill a vow HDT. 1.86.2; ἐ. τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν to keep the promise LUC. *Cont.* 6 ‖ **to complete, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* (*sacrifices, feasts*

and sim.) HDT. 2.63.1, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινι offer sacrifices to s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 12.61 ‖ **to pay** (entirely) ▸ *with acc.* (*tribute, sum*) HDT. 2.109.1, *al.* B *extens.* **to make pay, inflict:** τὴν τῆς ἀσεβείας δίκην τούτοις on these the penalty for their impiety PLAT. *Leg.* 910d ❷ *mid.* A **to complete** (for oneself), **execute, put into action** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phil.* 27c (*decision*) *etc.*; ὡς καλήν τινα καὶ σεμνὴν πρᾶξιν ἐπιτετελεσμένος as if he had counted it a noble and good action POL. 15.22.1 B *fig.* **to pay, suffer:** προσεδέχετο αὐτὸν καὶ ἐπετελέσατο received (death) and endured it XEN. *Ap.* 33; τὰ τοῦ γήρως ἐπιτελεῖσθαι to pay one's debt to old age XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.8 ❸ *pass.* A **to be completed** *or* **executed, end, be realized** HDT. 1.13.2 DEMOSTH. 18.29 (*decr.*) HERO *Aut.* 19.5 (*movements*) *etc.* ‖ *log.* **to be brought to perfection,** *of a syllogism* ARISTOT. *APr.* 28a 5, *al.* B **to be paid** (*entirely*), **be endured** *or* **paid off** HDT. 9.64.1 *etc.*

ἐπιτελέωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτελε(ι)όω] **supplementary offering** (*in a sacrifice*) LYCURG. *fr.* 36.

ἐπιτελής -ές [ἐπί, τέλος] **completed, executed, brought to an end** HDT. 1.117.4, *al.* THUC. 1.141.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 931e *etc.* ‖ **effective** ANTONI. 19.1.

Ἐπιτέλης -ους, ὁ **Epiteles,** *male name* PAUS. 4.26.7 *etc.*

Ἐπιτελίδης, ου, ὁ **Epitelides,** *male name* DION. 4.1.1 *etc.*

ἐπιτέλλω [ἐπί, τέλλω] *impf.* ἐπέτελλον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετελλόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐπέτειλα, *mid.* ἐπετειλάμην ‖ *pf. inf.* ἐπιτεταλκέναι AELD. ε43 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπὶ ... ἐτέταλτο (*tmesis*) IL. 2.643 *and* ἐπετέταλτο EUSTATH. 1698.7, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to command, order** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 11.782, *al. etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 9.179 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to IL. 4.229, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινὶ ἐ. to give an order to s.o. IL. 10.63, *al.*; σοί γ' ὦδ' ἐπιτέλλω I give this order to you OD. 17.9 ‖ *intrans.* **to arise, rise, appear,** *usu. of stars* HP. *Int.* 39 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345b 23 POL. 9.15.9 *etc.* | *fig. of sorrows* AESCHL. *Pr.* 100 ❷ *mid.* **to command, order** (*as in act.*) IL. 19.192 OD. 1.327, *al.* AP. 3.264 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to rise,** *of stars* HES. *Op.* 383, *al.* HOM. 4.371 (*sun*) | *fig. of love* THGN. 1275 ❸ *pass.* **to be ordered** *or* **commanded** IL. 2.643.

ἐπιτέμνω [ἐπί, τέμνω] *impf.* ἐπέτεμνον BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1.25, *mid.* ἐπετεμνόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτεμῶ ORIB. 44.20.3, *mid.* ἐπιτεμοῦμαι ‖ *aor.*[t] ἐπέταμον *and* ἐπέτεμον, *mid.* ἐπετεμόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπιτέτμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπετέτμητο IOS. *A.I.* 3.169 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετμήθην ❶ *act.* **to cut** (upon), **carve** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.8.1, *al. etc.*; εἰσὶ γὰρ παρὰ τὰ ὦτα φλέβες, ἃς ἐάν τις ἐπιτάμῃ, ἄγονοι γίγνονται οἱ ἐπιτμηθέντες along the ears are veins that, when they are cut, make sterile those who have the incision HP. *Aër.* 22; ἐπιτεμὼν τὴν σαυτοῦ κεφαλὴν after having struck your head AESCHN. 2.93 ‖ *fig.* **to cut, suppress** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 39 POL. 35.4.6 (*pretexts*), *al.*; ἔτι λέγοντα τὸν πρεσβευτὴν ἐπιτεμών having cut short the speech of the ambassador POL. 28.23.3; ἔλεγεν ἅπαντα ἐπιτέμνων told everything in outline HLD. 6.2.3 ‖ **to reduce, abbreviate** PLUT. *Art.* 11.1 (*a book*) ‖ *later* **to cut into further** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.2) ❷ *mid.* **to cut** (for oneself), **cut into,** *with acc.* HDT. 1.74.6 | ▸ κατά τι at some point THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.4 ‖ *fig.* **to abbreviate, summarize** LUC. *Pro im.* 16 ❸ *pass.* **to be cut** *or* **suppressed** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 246 ‖ **to be abbreviated** *or* **condensed** EPIC. 2.82.11 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπιτετμημένα) • *Ion.* ἐπιτάμνω.

ἐπίτεξ -εκος [ἐπιτίκτω] **very close to giving birth** HDT. 1.108.2, 111.1 HP. *Mul.* 1.34 LUC. *Merc.* 34 *etc.*

ἐπιτερᾰτεύομαι [ἐπί, τερατεύομαι] **to add fantastical elements** (*to an account*) PAUS. 8.2.7.

ἐπιτέρμιος -ον [ἐπί, τέρμα] **bringing the end, final** AESCHL. *fr.* 15a45 HSCH. | Ἐπιτέρμιος *epith. of Hermes* HSCH. *etc.*

ἐπίτερμος -ον [ἐπί, τέρμα] **neighboring** *P*BGU 473.10 (III^{CE}).

ἐπιτερπής -ές [ἐπιτέρπομαι] **delightful, pleasing, welcome** HOM. 3.413 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e *etc.*; τοῖς πολίταις ἰδεῖν ἐ. pleasing for the citizens to see PLUT. *Rom.* 16.4 ‖ **given to pleasures** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.5so that you may be able to enrich your histories with many invented details ‖ *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἐπιτερπῶς **pleasantly** PLUT. *Nu.* 13.8 *etc.*

ἐπίτερπνος -ον [ἐπιτέρπομαι] **pleasant** THGN. 1066 (*compar.* -ότερον).

ἐπιτέρπομαι [ἐπί, τέρπω] **to delight in, have enjoyment** ▸ τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 14.228 PIND. *O.* 5.22 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι PLUT. *Praec.* 824b | θυμόν at heart HOM. 3.204 (*cf.* 146) | ▸ *with inf.* AGATH. (AP 9.766.3).

ἐπιτερπῶς *adv., see* ἐπιτερπής.

ἐπιτεσσαρακοστόπεμπτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τεσσαρακοστός, πέμπτος] **ratio of 46/45** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.15.

ἐπιτεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος] **ratio of 15/14** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.13 ‖ ἐ. τόκος interest at 7 1/7 % *I*SYLL^{3}. 364.10 (III^{BCE}).

ἐπιτεταμένως [ἐπιτείνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **intensely** DIOSC.[2] 1.77, *al.* ‖ **vehemently** *or* **violently** PHILOD. *Ir.* 36.35 ATH. 2.45d *etc.*

ἐπιτέταρτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τέταρτος] *mus. math.* **ratio of 5/4, 1+1/4** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.13 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22 *etc.*

ἐπιτετευγμένως [ἐπιτυγχάνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with success** DIOG. 2.42 *etc.*

ἐπιτετηδευμένως [ἐπιτηδεύω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **intentionally, deliberately** DION. *Comp.* 25.26 *etc.*

ἐπιτετηρημένως [ἐπιτηρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with attention** *or* **care** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 2.384C, *al. etc.*

ἐπιτετμημένως [ἐπιτέμνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **briefly, concisely** STRAB. 4.6.2 CORN. 35 HLD. 2.31.5, *al. etc.*

ἐπιτετραέβδομος -ον [ἐπί, τέσσαρες, ἑπτά] *math.* **containing 1+4/7 times** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23 (*v.l.* τετρακισεφέβδομος).

ἐπιτετραμερής -ές [ἐπί, τετραμερής] *math.* **containing 1+4/5 times** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.20, *al.*

ἐπιτετράπεμπτος -ον [ἐπί, τέσσαρες, πέμπτος] NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.21, *see* ἐπιτετραμερής.

ἐπιτετράφαται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἐπιτρέπω.

ἐπίτευγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτυγχάνω] **result, success, stroke** (of fortune) DIOD. 1.27.1 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.67, *al. etc.* ‖ **device, expedient** (*poetic*) DIOG. 8.57 ‖ **natural advantage** (*of a region*) DIOD. 33.28a.3 *etc.*

ἐπιτευκτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτυγχάνω] **fit for reaching** *or* **completing** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1199a 8 *etc.* ‖ **which succeeds** *or* **has success, effective** POL. 10.22.7 *etc.* ‖ **advantageous, favorable** POL. 2.29.3 (*region*; *superl.* -ώτατος).

ἐπίτευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτυγχάνω] **achievement, attainment** PLAT. *Def.* 413c ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1207b 16 *etc.* | ἐ. λυποῦσα choice (*of an inopportune time*) that bothers THPHR. *Ch.* 12.1 ‖ **success** APP. 8.105.

ἐπιτεύχω [ἐπί, τεύχω] **to construct,** make PIND. *O.* 8.32 (*tmesis*).

ἐπιτεχνάζω [ἐπί, τεχνάζω] ❶ *act.* **to plot:** τῇ βουλῇ against the Senate APP. 15.39 ❷ *mid.* = *f.* OPP. 3.194.

ἐπιτεχνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, τεχνάομαι] **to devise, invent, plot** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.63.2, *al. etc.* | ἐ. ἄλλους ἐπ' ἄλλοις πολέμους plot wars on wars DION. 6.20.2; ὁπόσα ἐπὶ πείρᾳ τῆς μαντικῆς ἐπιτεχνῶνται αὐτῷ how many traps they lay to test his divinatory art LUC. *Bis acc.* 1.

ἐπιτέχνημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτεχνάομαι] **artifice, find, expedient** AEL. *N.A.* 12.16 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.2 *etc.*

ἐπιτέχνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτεχνάομαι] **invention, artifice** THUC. 1.71.3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 10 | ἐ. ψυχρῶν ὑδάτων expedient for obtaining cold water ATH. 3.124e.

ἐπιτεχνητός -ή -όν *and* -ός -όν [ἐπιτεχνάομαι] **artificial, artificially made** LUC. *Prom.* 18, *al. etc.*

ἐπιτεχνολογέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τεχνολογέω] **to add (new rules) to an art** AL. *in Top.* 518.4.

ἐπιτηγανίζω [ἐπί, τηγανίζω] **to fry** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.51.

ἐπιτηδειόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπιτήδειος] **to be made qualified, become capable** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.228.

ἐπιτήδειος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [ἐπιτηδές] A **proper, appropriate, convenient, suitable,** *of things and pers.* ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι for sthg. HDT. 1.115.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 390b *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.102, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 729c *etc.*; ἐνθαῦτα ὑμῖν ἐπιτήδειον οἰκέειν here it is appropriate for you to live HDT. 4.158.3; νεανίσκον ... βίῳ τῷ ἡμετέρῳ συντελεῖν ἐπιτήδειον a boy able to contribute to our way of life HLD. 5.26.4 ‖ **serving, advantageous, useful, necessary,** *of things* HDT. 6.97.2, *al.* THUC. 1.58.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **deserving** (of punishment), *of pers.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.11 DEMOSTH. 22.57; ὀστρακισθῆναι μὲν ἐ. εἶμι deserving to be ostracized AND. 4.36 ‖ **obliging, favorable,** *of pers.* HDT. 4.72.1 THUC. 3.40.3, *al.*; τῷ πατρὶ ἐ. amenable to the will of your father HDT. 3.52.3 ‖ **cordial, hospitable:** τοῖς ξένοις to the strangers PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773c B *subst.* ὁ ἐπιτήδειος **close friend,** *usu. pl.* THUC. 5.64.1, *al.* LYS. 1.22 (*with* φίλος) *etc.* ‖ τὸ ἐπιτήδειον **advantage, interest** THUC. 4.76.5 | **what is necessary** XEN. *Vect.* 4.38 | *usu. pl.* τὰ ἐπιτήδεια *or* ταἐπιτήδεια **necessities, supplies, provisions** HDT. 2.174.1, *al.* THUC. 2.23.3 XEN. *An.* 2.3.9, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ειότερος *Ion.* -έοτερος (*or* -εώτερος), -ηδέστερος | *superl.* -ειότατος *Ion.* -έοτατος (*or* -εώτατος), -ηδέστατος • *Ion.* -ήδεος -έη -εον | *fem. pl.* -οι THUC. 5.112.3 • *adv.* ἐπιτηδείως **in an appropriate** *or* **suitable way** HDT. 9.7. β2 THUC. 1.19.1, *al. etc.* | **in an appropriate way, carefully** HDT. 1.108.5, 4.139.2 ‖ ▸ ἐ. ἔχειν τινί to have friendly relations with s.o. PAUS. 3.9.3 | ▸ ἐ. ἔχειν *and inf.* to be able to ... HLD. 4.15.1 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως • *Ion. adv.* -ηδέως.

ἐπιτηδειότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐπιτήδειος] **fitness, suitability** HP. *Fract.* 27 PLAT. *Leg.* 778a *etc.* ‖ **requirement** AEL.[1] 35.1 ‖ **affability, courtesy** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.61 ‖ *milit.* ἐ. πρὸς πόλεμον material for war POL. 2.23.11.

ἐπιτήδος -έη -εον *Ion., see* ἐπιτήδειος.

ἐπιτηδές *epic adv.* **advisedly** (*oth.* in a suitable number) IL. 1.142 OD. 15.28 ‖ *Ion. and Att.* ἐπίτηδες **on purpose, intentionally** HDT. 3.130.4, *al.* THUC. 3.112.4 PLAT. *Crit.* 43b, *al. etc.* | ὥσπερ ἐ. suitably, as well as possible PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577e | *extens.* μὴ 'πίτηδες without deceit, sincerely EUR. *I.A.* 476 • *Dor.* ἐπίτᾱδες THEOCR. 7.42.

ἐπιτήδευμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτηδεύω] **occupation, activity, study** THUC. 1.32.3, *al.* PLAT. *Lach.*

180a, *al. etc.* ‖ **habit, way of living** HP. *Epid.* 1.23 *etc.*

ἐπιτήδευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτηδεύω] **dedicating oneself, occupation, search, study** THUC. 2.36.4, 7.86.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 853b (*of virtue*), *al.* DION. *Lys.* 8.3, *al.* (*of style*) *etc.* | βιότου δ' ἀτρεκεῖς ἐπιτηδεύσεις a rigid conduct of life EUR. *Hip.* 261.

ἐπιτηδευτέος -α -ον [ἐπιτηδεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be pursued** *or* **searched for** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to pursue** *or* **cultivate** (*fig.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 858d.

ἐπιτηδευτής -οῦ [ἐπιτηδεύω] **being occupied with** *or* **practicing** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 19.32 *etc.*

ἐπιτηδευτός -ή -όν [ἐπιτηδεύω] **artificially treated** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.1 (*v.l.*) SCH. IL. 5.831 *etc.*

ἐπιτηδεύω [ἐπιτηδές] *impf.* ἐπετήδευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετηδεύομην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτηδεύσω, *mid.* ἐπιτηδεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπετήδευσα, *mid.* ἐπετηδευσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτετήδευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτετήδευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπετετήδευτο IOS. *A.I.* 17.150 *and* (*Byz.*) ἐπιτετήδευτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετηδεύθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐπιτηδευθησόμενος DIOG.^{6} 14 ❶ *act.* **to dedicate oneself, practice** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.135, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1069 *etc.* ‖ **to take care, be concerned with** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.18, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 524c *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως that, so that HDT. 3.102.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* ἐπιτηδεύσας intentionally HLD. 5.31.1; ἐπιτετηδευκέναι τήν ... ἄφιξιν she had come on purpose HLD. 6.12.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be done deliberately** *or* **artificially** HDT. 1.98.4 (*aor. pass.*); ὄψιν ... πρὸς τὸ αἰσχρότερον ἐπιτετηδευμένην the face that she had artificially made ugly HLD. 7.7.6 ‖ **to be done** *or* **completed**, *of bad actions* LYS. 13.65 ‖ **to be cared for** *or* **trained**, *of dogs* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.40.

ἐπιτηδέως *Ion. for* ἐπιτηδείως, *see* ἐπιτήδειος.

ἐπιτηθή *or* ἐπιτήθη -ης, ἡ [ἐπί, τήθη] **great-grandmother** THEOP. 43.2 *etc.*

ἐπίτηκτος -ον [ἐπιτήκω] **covered** (*with gold*), **gilded** ALEXIS 101.2 ‖ *extens.* **forged** MELEAG. (AP 5.187.1) CIC. *ad Att.* 7.1.5.

ἐπιτήκω [ἐπί, τήκω] **to make melt over, spread:** κηρὸν ἐπί τι wax on sthg. HDT. 7.239.3 = τινι PLUT. *Ages.* 40.4.

ἐπιτηλίς (μήκων) [ἐπί, τηλίς] *bot.* **horned poppy** (*see* μήκων κερατῖτις) NIC. *Th.* 852.

ἐπιτηρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τηρέω] ❶ *act.* **to observe, watch, watch over, spy** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 2.244 THUC. 1.62.3, *al.* LYS. 1.8 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅταν *or* ὁπότε (*and* ὁπόταν) whenever, the moment when ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 633, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.16 ‖ **to wait for** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 4.16.2; καιρόν the favorable moment PLUT. *Publ.* 17.6 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: πάντας ἐπιτηρήσας καθεύδοντας after having seen that all were sleeping ACH. 3.16.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τὴν ἔκπλουν τῆς νεὼς ἐπιτηρούμενον spying on the departure of the ship HLD. 5.20.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be placed under control** *POXY. 1413.10 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐπιτήρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτηρέω] **observation, investigation** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8 CYR.^{1} *Duod. Os.* 44, *al. etc.* ‖ **observance** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 3.18 *etc.* ‖ **watching, guard** *PRYL. 77.35 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐπιτηρητέον [ἐπιτηρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to observe** *or* **spy on** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.33 *etc.*

ἐπιτηρητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιτηρέω] **explorer, spy** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 36 ‖ **superintendent** *POXY. 34.2.18 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐπιτηρητικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτηρέω] **watching for** *or* **on the look out for** (*the opportunity to do evil*) PLUT. *Inv.* 538e DIOG. 7.114 *etc.*

ἐπιτίθημι [ἐπί, τίθημι] *impf.* ἐπετίθην, *mid. pass.* ἐπετιθέμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιθήσω, *mid.* ἐπιθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέθηκα, *mid.* ἐπεθέμην *and* ἐπεθηκάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτέθεικα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτέθειμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπετεθείκειν GAL. 13.586, *mid. pass.* ἐπετεθείμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιτεθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to put** (*upon or in addition*) | *with gen.* | *analog.* **to put** (at *or* before) | *with prep.* | *fig.* B **to put besides, add,** *with acc.* C **to confer, attribute, grant, concede:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ‖ *analog.* **to impose, inflict:** τί τινι sthg. on s.o. | *with inf.* ‖ *extens.* **to give** (*to carry*), **make deliver** ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to put** (*on oneself or for oneself*), **put on, set** ‖ **to put, impose** ‖ **to impose, order:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. | *with inf.* B *intrans.* **to apply oneself to, set about, dedicate oneself:** τινι to sthg. *or* s.o. | *with inf.* ‖ **to aspire, try, make an assault,** *also host.* **attack** | *with dat.* ❸ *pass. medic.* **to be put** *or* **applied** ❶ *act.* A **to put** (*upon or in addition*): φάρμαχ' medicines (*on a wound*) IL. 4.190; πυκινὸν νέφος a thick cloud (*to block off Olympus*) IL. 8.395; πάντα everything (*on a chariot*) IL. 24.264; εἴδατα πόλλ' many dishes (*on a table*) OD. 4.56; φαρέτρῃ πῶμ' the covering on the quiver OD. 9.314; πέτρην θύρῃσι a rock on the door OD. 9.243 στήλην λίθου a stone column HDT. 7.183.2; ἐπίθες μνημεῖά μοι raise (*over the tomb*) a monument to me EUR. *I.T.* 702 | *analog.* **to put** (at *or* before): θύρας the doors OD. 21.45, 23.194; θυρεόν a boulder to close OD. 9.340 | ▸ *with gen.* τόν γ' ... λεχέων ἐπέθηκεν he put him down on a bed IL. 24.589 | ▸ *with prep.* ἀσκούς ... ἐπιθεῖναι ἐπὶ τῶν ὄνων to put *or* load on the asses goatskins (of wine) HDT. 2.121. δ6; ἐπιθεῖσα ἐπὶ τὰ στέρνα τοῦ ἀνδρὸς τὴν ἑαυτῆς κεφαλήν resting her head on the chest of her husband XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.14 | *fig.* Ἑκτορέοις ... ἐπὶ φρένα θῆχ' ἱεροῖσιν he has turned his mind *or* gives attention to the sacrifices of Hektor IL. 10.46; ταῖς πράξεσιν αὐτοῦ καὶ ταῖς στρατείαις κεφαλὴν ἐπιτεθεικὼς having concluded his own enterprises and military campaigns PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.2 B **to put besides, add** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 7.391 OD. 22.62 HES. *Op.* 697 *etc.*; αὐτὰ τὰ τελευταῖα ἐπέθηκε he added (*to the names*) only the endings HDT. 5.68.1 | *analog.* χρυσέην ἐπέθηκε κορώνην he added (as a finishing touch) a golden hook IL. 4.111; περόνην τ' ἐπέθηκα φαεινήν and I added (as a finishing touch) a shining pin OD. 19.256; κολοφῶνα ἐπιτίθης τῇ σοφίᾳ you put the crown on his wisdom PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301e; πίστιν ὑπὲρ ἡμῶν ... ἐπιθέντες having concluded *or* taken a pledge on our behalf DEMOSTH. 12.22 C **to confer, attribute, grant, concede** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 23.769 *etc.*; ὀνομάζομεν, τὸ τοῦ ὅλου ἐπιτιθέντες ὄνομα, ἔρωτα we call him love, attributing to him the name of the whole (of love) PLAT. *Symp.* 205b ‖ *analog.* **to impose, inflict** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. OD. 2.192 (*punishment*) HDT. 1.120.1 (*penalty*), *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 838c (*death*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπιθεὶς ... μηδενὸς ἔτι τῶν καλῶν τυγχάνειν having imposed as a penalty exclusion from every further honor XEN. *Lac.* 3.3; ἐπέθηκε ... τὴν ἀνάγκην ἀσκεῖν imposed the necessity *or* obligation of exercising XEN. *Lac.* 10.7 ‖ *extens.* **to give** (*to carry*), **make deliver** (*letters and sim.*): ἐς Αἴγυπτον into Egypt HDT. 3.42.4; ἐς Μυτιλήνην to Mitylene HDT. 5.59.2; οὐδὲ τὰς ἐπιστολὰς ἀπέδωκας αὐτοῖς ἃς ἡμεῖς ἐπεθήκαμεν you did not bring to them the letter that we entrusted to you DEMOSTH. 34.28 ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to put** (*on oneself or for oneself*), **put on, set:** τὶ κεφαλῇ *or* κρατί *or* κάρᾳ sthg. on the head IL. 5.743 (*helmet*), 10.30 EUR. *Andr.* 1210 (*always in tmesis*) | πύλας τοῖς ὠσὶν ἐ. close the doors of (= to stop up) the ears PLAT. *Symp.* 218b ‖ **to put, impose:** ἐπὶ πᾶσι τίθενται ... τοκῆες on everyone one parents put (a name) OD. 8.554 ‖ **to impose, order** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.111.3; φόβον ἐ. τινι to strike fear into s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.41 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.63.2 | θάνατον ζημίαν ἐπέθεντο they imposed the penalty of death THUC. 2.24.1 | *analog.* τόδ' ἐπέθου θύος you imposed on yourself (= you undertook) this horrible sacrifice AESCHL. *Ag.* 1409 B *intrans.* **to apply oneself to, set about, dedicate oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. HDT. 1.1.1 THUC. 7.42.4 PLAT. *Gorg.* 527d *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. φασὶ δ' αὐτήν ... ἐπιθέσθαι τοῖς δυνατωτάτοις ἀνδράσι it is said that she had relationships only with the most powerful men PLUT. *Per.* 24.3 | ▸ *with inf.* ISOCR. 5.1 *etc.*; ἐπέθεντο ... τοὺς τάφους ὀρύττειν they set about digging out the tombs PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.12 ‖ **to aspire, try, make an assault,** *also host.* **to attack:** ὁ δὲ εὐνοῦχος ἐπέθετο μᾶλλον the eunuch returned to the attack more insistently CHARIT. 6.7.10; τρόμος ἐπιτιθέμενος the trembling that attacks AN. *Par.* 12.3.2 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.26.1, *al.* THUC. 6.61.1 LYCURG. 125 PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772d *etc.* ❸ *pass. medic.* **to be put** *or* **applied** HP. *Ster.* 214 (*pessary*) SOR. 2.11.5 (*cupping glasses*) • *aor. 1. pl.* ἐπέθεμεν *and* ἐπεθήκαμεν, *3. pl.* ἐπέθεσαν *and* ἐπέθηκαν, *epic mid. 2. sg.* ἐπεθήκαο OPP. 4.26 | *inf.* ἐπιθεῖναι, *mid.* ἐπιθέσθαι | *ptc.* ἐπιθείς, *mid.* ἐπιθέμενος ‖ *in pass. usu. used* ἐπίκειμαι.

ἐπιτίκτω [ἐπί, τίκτω] **to give birth** (afterwards *or* in addition) HP. *Sup.* 1 *etc.*; ταῖς τῶν παλαιῶν ἡγεμόνων ἐπιτεκοῦσα τοῦτον ἀρεταῖς ἡ Ἑλλὰς Greece having generated this man close in virtue to her ancient leaders PLUT. *Phil.* 1.6.

Ἐπιτίμαιος -ου, ὁ [ἐπίτιμος] **detractor,** *nickname of Timaeus* DIOD. 5.1 *etc.*

ἐπιτῑμάω, *contr.* [ἐπίτιμος] *impf.* ἐπετίμων, *mid. pass.* ἐπετιμώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιτιμήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπετίμησα, *mid.* ἐπετιμησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτετίμηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτετίμημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπιτετιμήκειν ORIG. *CMt.* 12.21 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπετιμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιτιμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to do honor to, honor** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.39.2 ‖ **to raise the price, make more expensive** ▸ *with acc.* DIPH. 31.27 | ▸ *abs.* AEL. *N.A.* 10.50 ‖ **to inflict:** δίκην the penalty HDT. 4.43.7 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to condemn, punish** DEMOSTH. 18.74 (*decr.*) ‖ *extens.* **to condemn, blame, reproach** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.148 | ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. LYS. 24.17 DEMOSTH. 18.64 NT *Matt.* 8.26 | ▸ τινὶ περί τι s.o. for sthg. POL. 8.9.1 | ▸ τινὶ ὅτι *or* ὡς s.o. *or* sthg. because, s.o. that PLAT. *Theaet.* 169d DEMOSTH. 12.7 ‖ *later* ▸ ἐ. τινὶ ἵνα order s.o. to NT *Matt.* 12.16, 20.32 ❷ *pass.* **to grow in price** DEMOSTH. 34.39, *al.* ‖ **to be criticized** *or* **reproached** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.31 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπό τινος ἐπί τινι by s.o. for sthg. POL. 7.12.9 • *Ion. pres. ptc.* ἐπιτιμέων.

ἐπιτίμημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτιμάω] **blame, reproach, censure** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 22 PLUT. *Col.* 1110e *etc.*

ἐπιτίμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτιμάω] **reproach, punishment** THUC. 7.48.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 24 *etc.*; οὔτε ... ἂν ποτε βελτίων γένοιο πρὸς τὴν ἐπιτίμησιν nor would you become better by enduring my reproach LUC. *Pseudol.* 3 | *rhet.* **condemnation of an expression** AL.^{1} *Fig.* 40.21 ‖ **increase** APP. 16.117.

ἐπιτιμητέος -α -ον [ἐπιτιμάω] *verb. adj.* **to be blamed, criticized** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1202b 22 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to blame** ARISTOT. *Top.* 118a 24 POL. 8.35.2 *etc.*

ἐπιτιμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπιτιμάω] OPP. 1.682, *see* ἐπιτιμητής.

ἐπιτιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιτιμάω] **appraiser** ANTIPHO 5.32 *etc.*; οὐπιτιμητής γε τῶν ἔργων βαρύς the one who judges your deeds is sure to be

ruthless AESCHL. *Pr.* 77 || **punisher, one who carries out a punishment** EUR. *Suppl.* 255 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a *etc.*

ἐπιτιμητικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτιμάω] **blaming, criticizing** PLAT. *Def.* 416a LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 23 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιτιμητικῶς **in a critical way** IO. *HMt* 7.525D *etc.*

ἐπιτῑμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐπιτιμάω] **avenger** OD. 9.270 (*Zeus*).

ἐπιτῑμία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίτιμος] **enjoyment of civil rights, full enjoyment of the privileges belonging to a citizen** AESCHN. 2.88 DEMOSTH. 21.106 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831c *etc.* || **dignity, respect, good reputation** ARTEMID. 1.45 *etc.* || **reproach, punishment, penalty** VT *Wis.* 3.10 NT *2Cor.* 2.6 *etc.*

Ἐπιτῑμίδης -ου, ὁ **Epitimides,** *writer* AEL. *V.H.* 4.7.

ἐπιτίμιον -ου, τό [ἐπίτιμος] **punishment, penalty, sentence,** *usu. pl.* τἀπιτίμια HDT. 4.80.5 AESCHL. *Pers.* 823 ANTIPHO 4.1.4 *etc.* | *sg.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1021 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349b 30 *etc.* || **honor:** ἔστ' Ὀρέστου ταῦτα τἀπιτίμια this is a tribute from Orestes SOPH. *El.* 915.

ἐπίτῑμος -ον [ἐπί, τιμή] **in possession of civil rights** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 702 THUC. 5.34.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.11 *etc.* || **of value** *or* **worth** AGATH. 1.8.4 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιτίμως **honorably** CLEM. *Str.* 4.12.83.2.

Ἐπίτῑμος -ου, ὁ **Epitimos,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 36.5 *etc.*

ἐπιτιμωρέω [ἐπί, τιμωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to avenge** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 775 ❷ *mid.* **to avenge oneself** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 465.

ἐπιτίτθιος -ον [ἐπί, τίτθη] **unweaned baby** THEOCR. 24.54 (*v.l.*) AP 11.243.3.

ἐπιτίτλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, τιτλόω] **title of a charge** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 286.1.

ἐπιτιτράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τετραίνω] **to bore, drill** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.15.3) • *imper. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπιτιτράσθω ORIB. 46.26.3 || *aor. inf. act.* ἐπιτρῆσαι HLD.[2] *l.c.*

ἐπιτιτρώσκω [ἐπί, τιτρώσκω] **to wound** SCH. IL. *Gen.* 22.372 (*pres. inf.* ἐπιτιτρώσκειν) *etc.*

ἐπιτλῆναι [ἐπί, *τλάω] *aor.* **to endure patiently** IL. 23.591 | ▸ τινι sthg. IL. 19.220 = ▸ τι NIC. *Al.* 241 (*ptc.* ἐπιτλάς) • *Hom. only imper. 3. sg.* ἐπιτλήτω.

ἐπιτμήγω *epic* AP. 4.707, *see* ἐπιτέμνω.

ἐπιτμητέον [ἐπιτέμνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to summarize** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.28.

ἐπιτοκία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίτοκος] **compound interest** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.78, *Legat.* 343.

ἐπιτοκίζω [ἐπίτοκος] **to raise the tax,** *on loans* 1SYLL[3]. 364.48 (III[BCE]).

ἐπίτοκος -ον [ἐπιτίκτω] **producing interest:** τόκος ἐ. PLAT. *Leg.* 842d, *see* ἐπιτοκία || **close to giving birth** HP. *Sup.* 17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 2 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 997a || **fertile** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.32.

ἐπιτολή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιτέλλω] **rising** (*of stars*), **the time at which it appears** (a constellation in heaven) EUR. *Ph.* 1116 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 26 *etc.*; εἰδὼς τῶν ἄστρων τὰς ἐπιτολάς τε καὶ δύσιας knowing the rising and setting of the stars HP. *Aër.* 2 | *later of the sun or of the moon* APP. 17.90 ARTEMID. 1.3 *etc.* | *rar. of the wind* PALAEPH. 17 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιτολμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τολμάω] **to have courage** = **resign oneself** OD. 17.238 || **to resist** ▸ *with inf.*: σοὶ δ' ἐπιτολμάτω κραδίη ... ἀκούειν may your heart endure hearing OD. 1.353 || **to dare, venture, confront** ▸ *with dat.* ἐπιτολμῶσαν ἔργῳ παραβόλῳ καὶ μεγάλῳ busy in a bold and great affair PLUT. *Ant.* 69.3, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.98 | *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 104.

ἐπιτολμητέον [ἐπιτολμάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to dare** *or* **venture into** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 5 *etc.*

ἐπιτολμητός -όν [ἐπιτολμάω] **daring** MAX.[1] 24.4 (*v.l.*, *see* ἐπιτολμητέον).

ἐπιτομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιτέμνω] **incision, wound** AESCHN. 3.51 *etc.* || **summary, compendium, epitome** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891a 7 EPIC. 2.35.3, *al.* CHRYSIP. 2.5.29 (DIOG. 7.191) (*title*) *etc.* | ἐ. τῆς οἰκουμένης epitome of the world (= Rome) ATH. 1.20b.

ἐπιτομικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτομή] **concise, abbreviated** GAL. 9.479 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιτομικῶς **in an abbreviated way** PHILOD. *L.L.* VIIb 7 *etc.*

ἐπίτομος -ον [ἐπιτέμνω] **cut, shortened** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.12 (*wood*), *al.* || **abbreviated, short** PAUS. 10.31.7 *etc.*; ἐ. ὁδός short cut DION. 1.68.1 *etc.* = ἡ ἐ. LUC. *Harm.* 2 || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιτόμως **in an abbreviated** *or* **concise way** PHILOD. *Sign.* 28.14 AP.[7] *Pron.* 3.8, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐπιτόνιον -ου, τό [ἐπίτονος] **peg, key** ATH. 10.456d (*for stretching the strings of mus. instrum.*) HERO *Aut.* 13.5 (*for closing*) BIT. 49.10 (*for tightening*) *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3d.

ἐπίτονος -ον [ἐπιτείνω] **in tension, stretched, pulled tight** DIOD. 10.18.4 (*sup.*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.7 (*sound*) || *subst.* ὁ ἐ. (*sc.* ἱμάς) **string for stretching:** *naut.* **backstay** *or* **jackstay** OD. 12.423 || *anat.* **tendons** (of the shoulder and of the arm) PLAT. *Tim.* 84e (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 9 | νεύρων ἐπιτόνους tendons of the muscles PLAT. *Leg.* 945c.

ἐπιτονόω, *contr.* [ἐπίτονος] **to invigorate, give strength** SOR. 1.25.3 *etc.*

ἐπιτοξάζομαι [ἐπί, τοξάζω] **to shoot arrows** ▸ τινι against s.o. IL. 3.79 LUC. *Cal.* 12 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* AGATH. 3.22.2.

ἐπιτοξεύω [ἐπί, τοξεύω] DCASS. 68.31.3 ARISTAEN. 1.1 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιτοξάζομαι.

ἐπιτοξίς -ίδος, ἡ *see* ἐπιτοξίτις.

ἐπιτοξῖτις -ῖτιδος, ἡ [ἐπί, τόξον] **groove** *or* **hollow for a projectile** (*in a catapult and sim.*) PHIL. 73.73.51, *al.* HERO *Bel.* 77.10 *etc.* • *also* -τοξίς -ίδος.

ἐπίτοπος -ον [ἐπί, τόπος] **placed** POL. 3.40.4.

ἐπιτόσσαις *aor. ptc. act., v.* ἐπέτοσσε.

ἐπιτραγημᾰτίζομαι [ἐπί, τραγηματίζω] **to be served as a sweet, be superfluous** ARISTOT. *fr.* 105.

Ἐπιτρᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, τράγος] **Epitragia** ("of the goat"), *epith. of Aphrodite* PLUT. *Thes.* 18.3 *etc.*

ἐπιτραγίας -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, τράγος] *ichthyol., a fat fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 14.

ἐπίτρᾰγοι -ων, οἱ [ἐπί, τραγάω] **large shoots** (of a vine) DION. 19.1.4.

ἐπιτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τραγῳδέω] ❶ *act.* **to expound as in a tragedy: dramatize, exaggerate** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.5 DEM.[2] 122 *etc.*; μηδὲν παρ' ἐμαυτοῦ ἐπιτραγῳδῶν without adding any dramatic exaggeration on my part LUC. *Tox.* 12 | ▸ *with dat.* τούτοις ἐπιτραγῳδεῖ to these events he adds dramatic details PLUT. *Per.* 28.2 || **to lament in a tragic tone** HLD. 1.3.2 *etc.* || **to add to a tragedy:** τῷ δράματι καὶ ἕτερον πάθος to add to the drama another tragedy HLD. 2.29.4, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be exaggerated** PLUT. *Art.* 18.7.

ἐπιτρᾰπέζιος -ον [ἐπί, τράπεζα] **at, on, for a table** LUC. *Herm.* 68 (*water*) *etc.* || **seated at a table** STATIUS 4.6 title.

ἐπιτρᾰπέζιος -ον THPHR. *Lap.* 42, *see* ἐπιτρᾰπέζιος.

ἐπιτραπέζωμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτράπεζος] **dish** (*served on a table*), **course,** *prob.* **dessert** PLAT.[1] 76.2 *etc.*

ἐπιτραπέω *epic* IL. 10.421, *see* ἐπιτρέπω.

ἐπιτράπω *Ion.*, *see* ἐπιτρέπω.

ἐπιτραυματίζω [ἐπί, τραυματίζω] **to wound** (further) GREG.[1] *Usur.* 196.27.

ἐπιτρεπτέον [ἐπιτρέπω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to entrust** *or* **permit** PLAT. *Symp.* 213e XEN. *Hier.* 8.9 *etc.*; ἐ. τινί ἐστι περὶ τούτων it is necessary to subject this matter to s.o. MEN. *Epit.* 219.

ἐπιτρεπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτρέπω] **turning** (to), **inciting** *or* **encouraging, exciting, irritating** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.6.5), *al. etc.*

ἐπιτρέπω [ἐπί, τρέπω] *impf.* ἐπέτρεπον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετρεπόμην || *fut.* ἐπιτρέψω, *mid.* ἐπιτρέψομαι HDT. 3.155.6 || *aor.* ἐπέτρεψα, *mid.* ἐπετρεψάμην *and aor*[t]. ἐπέτρᾰπον, *mid.* ἐπετραπόμην || *pf.* ἐπιτέτροφα *and* ἐπιτέτραφα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτέτραμμαι || *ppf.* ἐπετετρόφειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπετέτραπτο || *aor. pass.* ἐπετρέφθην *and aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐπετράπην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιτραπήσομαι || *fut. pass.* ἐπιτετράψομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to turn (to), pass on, entrust** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.226, *al.* HDT. 1.64.2, *al. etc.*; παισὶν ἐπιτρέψειεν ἕκαστος κτήματ' may each bequeath his possessions to his children OD. 7.149; τινά τινι ἐ. to entrust s.o. to s.o. (*for education*) PLAT. *Lach.* 200d | ▸ *with inf.* ἐμαυτὸν ἐπιτρέπω σοι ... γερονταγωγεῖν I entrust myself to you so that you guide me in old age ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1098 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* σοὶ δ' οἵῳ ἐπέτρεψεν πονέεσθαι to you alone he left the task of exerting yourself IL. 10.116; ὑμῖν ἐπιτρέπω καὶ τῷ θεῷ κρῖναι περὶ ἐμοῦ to you and to the god I entrust the duty of judging me PLAT. *Ap.* 35d [B] **to permit, concede, leave:** νίκην τινί the victory to s.o. IL. 21.473 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1078 HLD. 5.1.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *An.* 7.7.8 | οὐδ' αὐτοῖς Θηβαίοις ἐπετρέπετε αὐτονόμους εἶναι you did not permit the Thebans themselves to be independent XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.9; τοὺς οὐδενὶ ἐπιτρέψοντας κακῷ εἶναι that they will not permit anyone to be bad XEN. *An.* 3.2.31 || *extens.* **to arrange, order** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 7.3.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *An.* 6.5.11 || ▸ *abs.* **to permit** AN. *Par.* 4.3.12, *al.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 58.3, 148.2 *etc.* [C] *intrans.* **to turn to, have confidence in, trust, rely on** ▸ τινι on *or* in s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 10.59 OD. 19.502 (*gods*) HDT. 3.81.1, *al. etc.*; τῷ ἐν Δελφοῖς μαντείῳ ἐπιτρέψαι to have recourse to the judgement of the oracle of Delphi THUC. 1.28.2; ἐ. περὶ τούτων τῷ θεῷ to have confidence in the divine for these things PLAT. *Gorg.* 512e; περί τινος τοῖς οἰκείοις ἐ. to have confidence in the arbitration of relatives about a disagreement DEMOSTH. 27.1 [D] **to make a concession, yield, indulge, give free rein** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.36.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 802c (*to pleasures and passions*) DION. 7.45.3 (*to anger*) *etc.*; ἐ. γήραϊ to yield to (= let oneself be laid low by) old age IL. 10.79; ἐ. τῷ ἀσεβοῦντι show weakness towards the impious PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5e | ▸ *with ptc.* ἀδικέοντι τῷ ἀδελφεῷ ἐ. let the brother commit injustice HDT. 2.120.4 | *abs.* PIND. *O.* 6.21 THUC. 1.71.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* [A] *trans.* **to entrust, grant:** τῶν πυλέων τὰς βαλανάγρας the keys of the gates HDT. 3.155.6; τῶν ἐδέετο σφέων what he asked from them HDT. 3.157.1 [B] *usu. intrans.* **to turn, be inclined:** εἴρεσθ' to demand OD. 9.12 || **to entrust oneself to, trust, have recourse to** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.96.3, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be entrusted** IL. 5.750 HDT. 3.142.3 THUC. 5.31.3 *etc.*; ᾧ λαοί τ' ἐπιτετράφαται to whom the ranks have been entrusted IL. 2.25 | ▸ *with acc.* παρὰ τούτων ... ἐπιτραφθέντες ἔσχον τὴν ἀρχὴν ἐκ θεοπροπίου by virtue of an oracle they had the power entrusted to them by these HDT. 1.7.4; οἱ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἐπιτετραμμένοι τὴν φυλακήν the Athenians charged with the surveillance THUC. 1.126.11 | ▸

with inf. **to be authorized to, obtain the possibility of:** περὶ γάμου σκοπεῖν ἐπετράπημεν we obtained the possibility of looking into marriage HLD. 1.22.5, *al.* • *Ion.* ἐπιτράπω || *Dor. fut. act. 3. pl.* ἐπιτρέψοντι PIND. *O.* 6.21, *Ion. mid. 3. pl.* ἐπιτράψοντι HDT. 3.155.6 (*v.l.*) | *Cret. 1. sg.* ἐπιτραψίω *I*CRET. 1.xviii.9 c 13, *inf.* ἐπιτραψῆν *I*CRET. 4.174.A12, 14 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπιτετράφαται || *Ion. aor. pass. ptc.* ἐπιτραφθείς HDT. 1.7.4.

Ἐπιτρέφης -ους, ὁ **Epitrephes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.47.

ἐπιτρέφω [ἐπί, τρέφω] *fut.* ἐπιθρέψω || *aor.* ἐπέθρεψα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπεθρέψατο MAN.[1] 3.291 || *pf.* ἐπιτέτροφα || *aor. pass.* ἐπετράφην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιτραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to nourish** (on), **raise, maintain** HDT. 8.142.4 DION. 10.6.4 *etc.*; ἑᾧ ἐπιτέτροφε τύμβῳ βότρυν has nourished the bunch of grapes on his tomb ALC.[2] (AP 7.536.1) || **to make grow:** κόμην hair IOS. *A.I.* 14.172 ❷ *mid.* **to make grow:** τινὶ χαίτην the hair for s.o. MAN.[1] 3.291 ❸ *pass.* **to be nourished** *or* **sustained** HP. *Aër.* 7 (*pres. mid.*) || **to grow** (on *or* against), **come after** HDT. 1.123.1 (*successors*), 2.121. α 1 (*descendants*) *etc.* || **to grow** (further), **take shape as an excrescence** GAL. 18(2).780, *al.*

ἐπιτρέχω [ἐπί, τρέχω] *impf.* ἐπέτρεχον || *fut. mid.* ἐπιδρᾰμοῦμαι *and later* ἐπιθρέξω [HIPPOL.] *Consumm.* 38 || *aor*[t]. ἐπέδρᾰμον *and rar. epic aor*[s]. *ptc.* ἐπιθρέξας || *pf.* ἐπιδεδράμηκα, *poet.* ἐπιδέδρομα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιδεδράμημαι XEN. *Oec.* 15.1 ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) [A] **to run to, at, against,** *to attack* IL. 5.617, *al.* OD. 14.30 (*dogs*) *etc.* | ▶ τινι against s.o. THUC. 4.32.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.6 = ▶ ἐπί τινα XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.51 || **to run, hurry** *to grasp* HDT. 3.135.3 *etc.*; ἐπιδραμών in haste PLAT. *Leg.* 799c | ▶ ἐ. τινί be eager for sthg. APP. 8.94 || **to run through** *or* **along** IL. 23.447 (*horses*), *al.* | ▶ *with dat.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.46 [B] **to go over, cross,** *often host.* **to invade, devastate** ▶ *with acc.* HDT. 1.161 (*a plain*), *al.* THUC. 4.104.3 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840a 5 (*of lava*) *etc.*; ὅταν Θρήσσησιν ἔρεβος ὕφαλον ἐπιδράμῃ πνοαῖς whenever he troubles the marine abyss with gusts of Thracian winds SOPH. *Ant.* 588 | *fig.* **to pervade:** ψυχὴν ἐπιδέδρομε λήθη forgetfulness has pervaded the soul AP. 1.645; τὴν Ῥώμην ἐπέδραμε λόγος ▶ *with acc. and inf.* the rumor spread through Rome that PLUT. *Aem.* 25.5 || *analog. mus.* **to run over, touch:** τὴν σύριγγα τῇ γλώττῃ the syrinx with the tongue ALCIPHR. 2.9.1; καλάμους χείλεσι the reeds (of the aulos) with the lips LONG. 1.24.4; τῷ πλήκτρῳ τὰς χορδάς the strings with the plectrum ATH. 4.139e [C] **to be spread, be scattered** OD. 20.357 (*darkness*); λευκὴ δ' ἐπιδέδρομεν αἴγλη white light spreads OD. 6.45 | ▶ *with dat.* AP. 2.670 OPP.[1] 3.94; τῆς κόμης ... τοῖς νώτοις ... ἐπιτρεχούσης while the hair was spread over the shoulders HLD. 1.2.5 *etc.*; οἱ ... ἔρευθος ἐπιτρέχει redness spreads on it (sun) ARAT. 834; ἐξανθήματα ἐπιτρέχει τοῖς σώμασιν rashes spread on the bodies PLUT. *QConv.* 671a || *analog.* **to extend,** *of a region* DION.[9] 809, *al.* || *extens.* **to run over, treat in a superficial** *or* **summary way** ▶ περί τινος sthg. ISOCR. *epist.* 9.6 DEMOSTH. 17.19 | ▶ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 7; ταῦτα ... ἀργότερόν πως ἐπιδεδραμηκέναι τῷ λόγῳ to have explained these arguments in a somewhat summary manner XEN. *Oec.* 15.6 | ▶ τινι on sthg. PLUT. *Herod.* 854e [D] **to run** (behind), **follow** ▶ *with dat.* ARAT. 316 PLUT. *Sollert.* 965e; ἅρματα ... ἵπποις ... ἐπέτρεχον the chariot ran attached to the horses IL. 23.504 | ▶ *with acc.* ἐ. τὰ ἴχνη follow the tracks XEN. *Cyn.* 3.6 (*of dogs*) ❷ *pass.* **to be explained** *or* **treated:** ὃ ἡμῖν ἀργότατα ἐπιδεδράμηται τοῦ λόγου (argument) that has been treated with much carelessness XEN. *Oec.* 15.1 • *epic fut. inf.* ἐπιδραμέεσθαι AP. 1.373.

ἐπίτρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτιτράω] **trepanation** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.14.2).

ἐπιτριακοστένατος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, ἔνατος] *mus.* **ratio of 40:39** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιτριακοστόγδοος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, ὄγδοος] *mus.* **ratio of 39:38** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιτριακοστοδεύτερος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, δεύτερος] *mus.* **ratio of 33:32** ARISTID.[2] 3.1.

ἐπιτριακοστόμονος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, μόνος] **ratio of 32:31** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιτριακοστόπεμπτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, πέμπτος] *mus.* **ratio of 36:35** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιτριακοστὸς λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός] *mus.* **ratio of 31:30** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.14.

ἐπιτριακοστοτέταρτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, τέταρτος] *mus.* **ratio of 35:34** ARISTID.[2] 3.1.

ἐπιτριακοστότριτος λόγος, ὁ [ἐπί, τριακοστός, τρίτος] *mus.* **ratio of 34:33** ARISTID.[2] 3.1.

ἐπιτριβή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιτρίβω] **provocation, vexation** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.45 *etc.*

ἐπιτρίβω [ἐπί, τρίβω] *impf.* ἐπέτριβον, *mid. pass.* ἐπετριβόμην || *fut.* ἐπιτρίψω, *mid.* ἐπιτρίψομαι || *aor.* ἐπέτριψα, *ptc. mid.* ἐπιτριψάμενος PALL. *L.* 34.7 || *pf.* ἐπιτέτρῐφα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτέτριμμαι || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐπετρίβην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιτετρίψομαι *v.l. in* LUC. *Icar.* 33 *and conject. in* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 246 ❶ *act.* **to rub (upon), crush, trample** ▶ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 571 (*of blows*) || *extens.* **to trouble, afflict, destroy** ▶ *with acc.* HDT. 4.184.2 (*of the sun*) XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 DEMOSTH. 18.104, *al. etc.*; οἱ θεοὶ ἕκαστον ἐπιτρίβουσιν ἢ σῴζουσι the gods distribute to each sufferings or consolations MEN. *Epit.* 1090 | *fig.*: πολλοῦ κωμῳδὸς ἐωνημένος ἐπιτρίβει Μένανδρον an overpaid actor massacres Menander PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531b; τὸν Ἐπικούρειον Ἑρμόδωρον ἐπιτρίψας having dealt with the Epicurean Hermodorus LUC. *Icar.* 26 || **to waste time** ▶ τινι in sthg. GAL. 15.172 || *fig.* **to inflame, incite** ▶ τινα s.o. POL. 4.84.8 | τινὰ ἐς πόλεμον s.o. to war APP. 9a.11.7 || *medic.* **to inflame by rubbing, aggravate:** τὴν νόσον the disease APP. 17.59 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to rub oneself, remove make-up** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 71 (*cod.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be crushed:** περὶ ἐμοῦ ... ἐπιτριβομένου τὸν ὦμον of me with my crushed shoulder ... ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 88; τυπτόμενον ἐπιτριβῆναι to be crushed by blows ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1408 || *extens.* **to be completely destroyed** *or* **annihilated, perish** SOL. 33.7 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1022, *al. etc.*; ἐπιτριβείην may I perish LUC. *DMer.* 2.3.

ἐπιτρίζω [ἐπί, τρίζω] **to gnash,** *the teeth* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.86A, *al.*

ἐπιτριηραρχέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τριήραρχος] *aor.* ἐπετριηράρχησα || *pf.* ἐπιτετριηράρχηκα DEMOSTH. 50.36, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπιτετριηραρχημένος DEMOSTH. 50.29, *al.* || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπετετριηράρχητο DEMOSTH. 50.23 ❶ *act.* **to be the head of the fleet, be trierarch beyond the legal term** DEMOSTH. 50.24, *al.*; τέτταρας μῆνας for four months DEMOSTH. 50.36 ❷ *pass.* **to elapse beyond the legal term of the trierarch:** ἐπιτετριηραρχημένων ἤδη μοι δυοῖν μηνοῖν two months having already elapsed beyond the legal term of my command of the fleet DEMOSTH. 50.20.

ἐπιτριηράρχημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιτριηραρχέω] **command of a fleet extended beyond the legal term** DEMOSTH. 50.1, *al.*

ἐπιτριήραρχος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, τριήραρχος] **head of a fleet beyond the legal term** *I*G 22.1612.136 (IV[BCE]).

ἐπιτριμερής -ές [ἐπί, τριμερής] **containing 1 + 3/4** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.20.

ἐπιτριμμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιτρίβω] **crushing** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 23.1.

ἐπίτριπτος -ον [ἐπιτρίβω] *proper.* worn down, consumed = **scoundrel, rascal, sly** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 275, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 37 *etc.*; τούπίτριπτον κίναδος that cursed rascal SOPH. *Ai.* 103 (*of Odysseus*) || **discredited, indecent, hackneyed,** *of music* SEXT. *S.* 6.14 || *superl.* -ότατος • *voc. in crasis* ὠπίτριπτε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 557.

ἐπίτριτος -ον [ἐπί, τρίτος] **of 1+1/3, in the ratio of 4:3** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 15, *al. etc.*; ἐ. πυθμήν foundation of epitrite ratio, *i.e.* 4/3 PLAT. *Rp.* 546c | τὸ ἐ. (δάνεισμα) loan on an interest rate of 33.3%, *i.e.* 1/3 on the capital XEN. *Vect.* 3.9; τόκοι ἐ. interest of 1/3 on the capital ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 17 || *mus.* ἐ. διάστασις interval of a fourth PLAT. *Tim.* 36a PLUT. *Mus.* 1138f *etc.* || *metr.* ὁ ἐ. (πούς) **epitrite foot** *i.e.* three longs and one short: ἐ. πρῶτος ⏑–––, δεύτερος –⏑––, τρίτος ––⏑–, τέταρτος –––⏑ first, second, third, fourth epitrite HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 *etc.* • *fem. pl.* -αι IS. *fr.* 79 ◆ *adv.* **ἐπιτρίτως in the ratio of 4:3** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.20.

ἐπιτριτόω, *contr.* [ἐπίτριτος] **to repeat a third time** ANAXIL. 1.

ἐπίτριψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτρίβω] **rubbing, wear** (*result of waves*) VT *Ps.* 92.3 (*v.l.*).

ἐπιτρομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τρομέω] **to fear,** *with acc.* QS 2.474 (*pres.*).

ἐπιτροπαῖος -η -ον [ἐπιτροπή] *Ion.* **entrusted:** ἐπιτροπαίην τὴν ἀρχήν *or* βασιληίην delegated power, regency HDT. 3.142.1, 4.147.2.

ἐπιτροπεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίτροπος] **protection, care, superintendence** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 25 *etc.* || **procuratorship, administration** THEM. *Or.* 8.117a.

ἐπιτρόπευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιτροπεύω] PLAT. *Rp.* 554c, *see* ἐπιτροπεία.

ἐπιτροπευτικός -ή -όν [ἐπιτροπεύω] **fit to administer** XEN. *Oec.* 12.3.

ἐπιτροπεύω [ἐπίτροπος] *impf.* ἐπετρόπευον, *mid.* ἐπετροπευόμην IOS. *A.I.* 11.102 || *fut.* ἐπιτροπεύσω || *aor.* ἐπετρόπευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπιτετροπευμένος LYS. 32.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐπετροπεύθην ❶ *act.* **to be an administrator, superintendent, governor** HDT. 1.134.3 XEN. *Oec.* 12.8, 13.1 *etc.* | ▶ *with gen.* (*of pers. and thing*) HDT. 1.65.4, *al.*; τοῦ Ἀλκιβιάδου Περικλῆς καὶ Ἀρίφρων ... ἐπετρόπευον the guardians of Alkibiades were Perikles and Ariphron PLUT. *Alc.* 1.2 || **to administer, rule, govern** ▶ *with acc.* HDT. 8.127 PLAT. *Rp.* 519c, *al. etc.* | ▶ ἐ. τινά be the guardian of s.o. THUC. 1.132.1 LYS. 10.5 || *at Rome* **to be a procurator** PLUT. *Tranq.* 470f *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be administered** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 8 || **to be under guardianship** IS. 1.10 *etc.*; κακῶς ἐπιτροπευθῆναι to be badly cared for by one's own guardian PLAT. *Leg.* 928c • *corr. to* ἐπιτρέπειν to entrust IS. 5.31.

ἐπιτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιτρέπω] **turning to, recourse, appeal** ▶ εἴς τι *or* τινα to sthg. *or* s.o. THUC. 5.41.2 = ▶ πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 33.23, *al.* | εἰς ἐπιτροπὴν ἔρχονται they have recourse to arbitration DEMOSTH. 33.14 || **power of deciding** (*as an arbiter*) HP. *Dec.* 17 POL. 18.39.5 | εἰς ἐπιτροπὴν διδόναι to put oneself completely in the arbitration of s.o. POL. 2.11.8 = περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν POL. 15.8.14 || **guardianship** PLAT. *Leg.* 924b *etc.* || *jur.* **action taken against a guardian** DEMOSTH. 29.58 PLUT. *VOrat.* 844c *etc.*

ἐπιτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἐπίτροπος] **protection** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1247a 30.

ἐπιτροπικός -ή -όν [ἐπίτροπος] **relating to a**

guardian *or* **tutor** PLAT. *Leg.* 927e DION. *Lys.* 20.3 *etc.* ‖ **capable of administering** *or* **being a tutor** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163.

ἐπίτροπος -ον [ἐπιτρέπω] *usu. subst.* **administrator, supervisor** HDT. 1.108.3, *al. etc.* | *at Rome* **governor, procurator** PLUT. *Praec.* 813e ARR. *EpictD.* 3.4.1 *etc.* ‖ **tutor** HDT. 4.76.6 THUC. 2.80.6 *etc.*; *fig.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 165a | **guardian, protector** PIND. *O.* 1.106 (*god*).

ἐπιτροφή -ῆς [ἐπιτρέφω] **nourishment, sustenance** IOS. *A.I.* 18.316 *etc.*

ἐπιτροχάδην [ἐπίτροχος] *adv.* **fluently, with flowing speech** (*oth.* **rapidly**) IL. 3.213 OD. 18.26 ‖ **quickly, superficially** MAN.[1] 1.11 *etc.*

ἐπιτροχάζω [ἐπίτροχος] *fut.* ἐπιτροχάσω PHILUM. *Ven.* 2.2 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἐπιτροχάσαι LYD. *Ost.* 24 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπιτετρόχασμαι; **to show in a rapid** *or* **cursory manner:** *pass.* DION. *Thuc.* 16.1 *etc.*

ἐπιτρόχαλος -ον [ἐπίτροχος] **lively, quick** DION. *Comp.* 18.11 ‖ **running, flowing** DION. *Dem.* 40.7.

ἐπιτροχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιτροχάζω] **flow, quick succession** AL.[1] *Fig.* 22.22 *etc.*

ἐπιτροχαστέον [ἐπιτροχάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to run** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3.

ἐπιτροχάω, *contr.* [ἐπίτροχος] **to run in** *or* **on** AP. 4.1606 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* AP. 4.1266 (*water*) | ▸ *with gen.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.306.2) | ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 544 • *epic* -οχοω-.

ἐπίτροχος -ον [ἐπιτρέχω] **rapid** HP. *Art.* 14 HLD. 4.17.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.3 *etc.* ‖ **active,** *of an eyelid* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.12 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιτρόχως **quickly** ARISTOT. *fr.* 253 (AEL. *N.A.* 7.7) EUSTATH 1213.50-51.

ἐπιτρύζω [ἐπί, τρύζω] **to squeak, screech** BABR. 112.8 (*mouse*) P.[1] (AP 6.54.7) (*cicada*) *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **to murmur, mutter:** μοι Τελχῖνες ἐπιτρύζουσιν ἀοιδῇ the Telchines murmur against my poetry CALLIM. *fr.* 1.1 • *perhaps also f.l. for* ἐπιτρίζω ‖ *Dor. ptc.* ἐπιτρύζοισα THEOCR. 2.62 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ἐπιτρύξας BABR. *l.c.*

ἐπιτρυλλόω **to divulge** BAS. (*PG* 31.1489.43) (*pres. ptc.* ἐπιτρυλλοῦντας).

ἐπιτρώγω [ἐπί, τρώγω] **to eat** (on *or* afterwards) LUC. *Sat.* 21, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 3.5 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπιτρᾰγοῦσα) *etc.*

ἐπιτρωπάω, *contr.* [ἐπιτρέπω] **to entrust, grant** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *or* τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to AP. 1.351 OPP. 2.223, *al.*

ἐπιτυγχάνω [ἐπί, τυγχάνω] *impf.* ἐπετύγχανον ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπιτεύξομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἐπετύχησα IODAM. (*PG* 95.741.16), *usu. aor*^{t}. ἐπέτυχον ‖ *pf.* ἐπιτετύχηκα *and* ἐπιτέτευχα, *mid. pass.* ἐπιτέτευγμαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) [A] **to hit the target** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438a | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 33 ‖ **to achieve the goal, obtain** ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.28 DEMOSTH. 48.3 *etc.*; ἐ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος win the trial DEMOSTH. 48.30 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐπέτυχον παρ' αὐτοῦ ... καθηγήσασθαί μοι τῆς ὁδοῦ I obtained from him that he point out the road to me LUC. *Nec.* 6 ‖ **to succeed, have success, be fortunate** ▸ τινι in sthg. AESCHN. 3.165 | ▸ *with gen. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπιτυχών one who is fortunate: γαμβροῦ ὁ μὲν ἐπιτυχὼν εὗρεν υἱόν, ὁ δὲ ἀποτυχὼν ἀπώλεσε καὶ θυγατέρα one who is fortunate in his son-in-law finds a son, one who is not fortunate loses also his daughter DEMOCR. B 272 | ▸ *with ptc.* λέγουσα ἐπετύγχανε τά περ αὐτὸς ἐνόεε she had the fortune to say what he (Xerxes) was thinking HDT. 8.103 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.42.6 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.19 *etc.* | *of a thing* αὐτῷ οὐδὲν ἐπετύγχανε it did not turn out well for him in any way ANTONI. 41.6 [B] **to bump into, meet** ▸ τινι (into) s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.68.3 THUC. 3.75.4, *al. etc.*; ἐ. ἀνεῳγμέναις ind the door open PLAT. *Symp.* 223b; ἐ. βιβλίῳ read a book LUC. *Demosth.* 27 | *analog.* τινὶ ἐπιτυχεῖν to have a meeting with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 758c | ▸ τινος (into) s.o. *or* sthg. μετρίου ἀνδρός a moderate person ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 245 THUC. 3.3.5 PLUT. *Art.* 12.5 *etc.* | *rar.* ▸ τι (into) sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 431c | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 6.38.4 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐπιτυχών one who presents himself to us, the first person who comes along HDT. 2.2.2 EUR. *H.F.* 1248 PLAT. *Crat.* 390d *etc.* ❷ *pass.* (*in the pf. mid.*) **to be completed with success** PLUT. *QConv.* 674a *etc.*; τὰς ἐπιτετευγμένας ἐν τῷ ζῆν πράξεις the achievements during life POL. 6.53.2; τὰ ἐπιτετευγμένα the successes DIOD. 1.1.4; φάρμακον ἐπιτετευγμένον remedy already used successfully GAL. 12.403 • *aor.* ἐπέτυχα *I*SEG 34.1212.

ἐπιτῠλίσσω, *Att.* ἐπιτῠλίττω [ἐπί, τυλίσσω] **to roll up** HP. *Ster.* 216 ‖ **to unroll, open,** *a book* DIOG. 9.114.

ἐπιτυμβίδιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐπί, τύμβος] **sepulchral, funerary** AESCHL. *Ch.* 341 (*lamentations*) HLD. 4.8.8 (*tears*) *etc.* | ἐπιτυμβίδιοι (*or* -αι) κορυδαλλίδες skylarks of the tombs THEOCR. 7.23.

ἐπιτύμβιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐπί, τύμβος] AESCHL. *Ag.* 1547, *Ch.* 334 SOPH. *Ant.* 901 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιτυμβίδιος | Ἀφροδίτη ἐπιτυμβία = *Lat.* Venus Libitina PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269b, *see* ἐπιτυμβίδιος ‖ **having one foot in the grave,** *of an old man* ALCIPHR. 3.26.3.

ἐπιτῠπόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τυπόω] **to express** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 57.6.

ἐπιτυραννέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τυραννέω] **to reign** PORPH. *in Tetr.* 192.

ἐπίτυρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, τυρός] **olive jam** (*in Lat.* epityrum) VARR. *L.L.* 7.86 *etc.*

ἐπιτῡρόομαι [ἐπί, τυρόω] **to transform into cheese, curdle** NIC. *Al.* 364 (*v.l.* ἐπιθρομβ-).

ἐπιτυφλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, τυφλόω] ❶ *act.* **to blind, stop up, block** THPHR. *Sens.* 66 | *fig.*: τὸν νοῦν the mind PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.178 | ❷ *pass.* **to be blinded** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890b 39.

ἐπιτύφομαι [ἐπί, τύφω] **to smoke by burning, burn:** ὅπως ἂν ἀνὴρ ἐπιτυφῇ μάλιστά μου so that my husband may be completely on fire for me ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 221 (*aor. subj. pass.* ἐπιτῠφῇ; *of longing*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 21.2 (*of lightning*) | ἐπιτεθυμμένος swollen with arrogance PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a.

ἐπιτῠχής -ές [ἐπιτυγχάνω] **hitting the mark, succeeding** *or* **having success, fortunate** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 744 ISOCR. 12.30 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Div.* 463b 19 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τι POL. 5.102.1 = ▸ ἔς τι APP. 14.149 ‖ **easy to reach** *or* **obtain** APP. 11.35 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιτῠχῶς **with success** PLAT. *Phil.* 38d ISOCR. 12.230 PLUT. *Mar.* 17.3, *al. etc.*

ἐπιτυχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιτυχής] **success, good fortune** HP. *Morb.* 1.1 POL. 1.6.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος in sthg. HLD. 10.17.1 ‖ **advantage** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.161 ‖ **chance, fortune** PLOT. 2.3.7.

ἐπιτυχῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιτυχής.

ἐπιτωθάζω [ἐπί, τωθάζω] **to scorn, mock, deride** HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* APP. 14.67 | ▸ *with dat.* APP. 17.125 MEN.[2] 420.1.

ἐπιτωθασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιτωθάζω] **joke, mockery, derision, scorn** POL. 3.80.4 HLD. 10.25.2 *etc.*

ἐπιύζω LYR. *APap.* 939.21, *see* ἰύζω.

ἐπιφαιδρύνω [ἐπί, φαιδρύνω] ❶ *act.* **to make bright, shining, clear** AP. 4.663 ❷ *pass.* **to be made bright** HLD. 8.9.13.

ἐπιφαίνω [ἐπί, φαίνω] *impf.* ἐπέφαινον, *mid.* ἐπεφαινόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἐπιφανοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπέφηνα, *later* ἐπέφᾶνα, *rar. mid.* ἐπεφηνάμην ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐπεφάνην *and aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐπεφάνθην CYR.[3] *Cat.* 17.25 ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπιφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make visible, show** THGN. 359 POL. 10.18.8 PLUT. *Marc.* 1.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **to make clear, reveal** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044d ‖ *intrans.* **to show oneself, spring up, appear** POL. 5.6.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.79 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to show oneself, appear, come out** HP. *Aph.* 1.12 (*of symptoms*) HDT. 2.152.3, *al.* THUC. 8.42.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινι in sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 700a | *of visions, dreams and sim.* HDT. 2.91.5, *al. etc.* | ἐ. ἐς τὴν Νάξον appear suddenly on Naxos HDT. 5.30.6; ἐπὶ τὰ Δρέπανα at Drepana POL. 1.49.7 ‖ **to appear on the surface** TIM.[2] 101d PLUT. *Arat.* 3.2; *fig.* τὸ ἦθος ... ταῖς πράξεσι τοῦ βασιλέως ἐπεφαίνετο his character appeared in the actions of the king PLUT. *Arat.* 47.narr. 5 48.narr. 5, *al.*

ἐπίφαλλος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, φαλλός] **aria for the aulos** (*for dancing*) ATH. 14.618c.

1. ἐπιφᾰ́νεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιφανής] [A] **showing oneself, appearance, manifestation** POL. 3.94.3 (*of day*) | *of divinities* PLUT. *Them.* 30.6 DIOD. 1.25.3 VT *3Macc.* 2.9 *etc.* | *of Christ* NT *1Tim.* 6.14, *al. etc.* ‖ *milit.* **sudden appearance,** *of the enemy* POL. 1.54.2 *etc.* [B] **appearance, look** POL. 25.3.6 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **visible appearance, superficial aspect,** *of a body* DEMOCR. B 155 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 5a 2, *al. etc.*; ἡ κατὰ πρόσωπον ἐ. the face POL. 1.22.10; κατὰ τὰς ἐπιφανείας μάχεσθαι to fight frontally POL. 3.116.10; αἱ τρεῖς ἐπιφάνειαι τῆς πόλεως the three visible sides of the city POL. 4.70.9 | **skin** DIOD. 3.29.6 LUC. *Philops.* 11 HLD. 8.8.2 *etc.* [C] *extens.* **revelation, renown, fame** PLAT. *Alc.*1. 124c (*prob.*) ISOCR. 6.104 (*pl.*) *etc.*; οὔπω δὲ τότε περὶ τὸν Φουρίων οἶκον οὔσης μεγάλης ἐπιφανείας at that time the family of the Furii was not yet very well-known PLUT. *Cam.* 2.1 2.poet. 1.

2. ἐπιφάνεια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [ἐπιφανής] **sacrifices celebrating the appearance** (of the dead) CARYST. 10.

ἐπιφᾰνής -ές [ἐπιφαίνω] [A] **showing oneself, appearing, visible, evident, manifest,** *of gods, pers., places and things* HDT. 3.27.1 THUC. 5.10.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 23, *al. etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ἐπιφανεστάτων σημείων by most clear signs THUC. 1.21.1 | θεοὶ ἐπιφανέστατοι manifest gods, *i.e.* present (to help) DIOD. 1.17.2 (*cf. Lat.* praesentes) [B] **distinguished, illustrious, renowned,** *of pers.* HDT. 2.89.1, *al.* THUC. 6.72.12, *al.* LUC. *Pro im.* 4 *etc.* | **notable** (*for good and for bad*) LYS. 14.12 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.10 | **Epiphanes,** *epith. of Antiochos* POL. 26.1a.1 ‖ **conspicuous, notable,** *of things* HDT. 5.6.2 (*laws*) POL. 1.78.11 (*service*) *etc.*; οἰκίης οὐκ ἐπιφανέος of a not famous family HDT. 2.172.2 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιφανῶς **in a visible way, manifestly,** *s.times* **notably** THUC. 1.91.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα THUC. 5.104.4.

Ἐπιφάνια -ων, τά **Epiphania** CAP. 8.33.7 (*of the baptism of Christ*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.22.12 (= *Christmas*), *al. etc.*

Ἐπιφάνιος -ου, ὁ **Epiphanios,** *male name* EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 493 *etc.*

ἐπίφαντος -ον [ἐπιφαίνω] **visible** STOB. 1.1.31a (*poet.*) | οὐκ οὐλομέναν ... ἀλλ' ἐπίφαντον not perished, but still in the light, *i.e.* living SOPH. *Ant.* 841.

ἐπιφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐπιφανής.

ἐπιφαρμάσσω [ἐπί, φαρμάσσω] **to treat (further), use new remedies** ▸ *with acc.* ACH. 4.16.2.

ἐπίφασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφαίνω] **showing, demonstration** ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 4.11.4, *al.* ‖ **appearance** (exterior) POL. 4.77.3, *al.*

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ἐπιφάσκω [ἐπί, φάσκω] **to declare, demand** ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 136 *etc.* ‖ **to play a role, behave like** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.5 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 130.

ἐπιφαντίδιος -ον [ἐπί, φάτνη] **at the manger** XEN. *Hip.* 5.1.

ἐπιφαυλίζω [ἐπί, φαυλίζω] **to value little** VT *Lam.* 1.22, *al.* (*v.l.*).

ἐπιφαύσκω [ἐπί, φάω] ❶ *act.* **to appear, rise, shine** VT *Job* 31.26, *al.* (*sun or moon*) NT *Eph.* 5.14 (*fut.* -αύσει; *Christ*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Job* 41.9.

ἐπιφέρβομαι [ἐπί, φέρβω] **to feed, live:** γῆν on the earth PHANOCL. 2.2 (*pres.*).

ἐπιφερόμενα -ων, τά, *see* ἐπιφέρω.

ἐπιφέρω [ἐπί, φέρω] *impf.* ἐπέφερον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεφερόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐποίσω, *mid.* ἐποίσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἐπήνεγκα, *mid.* ἐπηνεγκάμην *and aor*^{t}. ἐπήνεγκον ‖ *pf.* ἐπενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ἐπενήνεγμαι *and later* ἐπήνεγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπενηνόχειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπενηνέγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bring** (to *or* against) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.261 OD. 16.438 AESCHL. *Eum.* 766 THUC. 1.141.3, *al. etc.*; σοί ... χεῖρας ἐποίσει he will lay hands on you IL. 1.89; ἐ. τινὶ πόλεμον make war on s.o. HDT. 5.81.2; ἐ. δίκην, ἐπενεγκεῖν ψευδῆ δίκην to inflict a penalty, a false punishment PLAT. *Leg.* 943d; ἐ. πληγήν to hit, strike IOS. *A.I.* 2.296 ‖ *analog.* **to throw, cast** EUR. *Or.* 766 (*accusation*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 98a (*charge*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1253 (*reproach*) *etc.*; ἄλλοισι ἄλλας αἰτίας ἐπιφέρων casting some charges at some, others at others HDT. 1.26.3 (*cf.* 1.68.5); τινὶ μωρίην ἐ. accuse s.o. of stupidity HDT. 1.131.1 Ⓔ **to bear, put, put down, offer:** ἀπαρχάς first fruits THUC. 3.58.4; τῷ νεκρῷ στέφανον a crown on *or* to the dead man PLUT. *Per.* 36.9 ‖ *fig.* **to bring, confer, give** PIND. *O.* 1.31 (*honor*) THUC. 4.85.6 (*freedom*), *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 251a *etc.*; τὸ ὄνομα ἐ. τινί give the name to sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 307b; ἐ. τινὶ ψῆφον give the vote to s.o. DION. 2.14.2 ‖ **to bring in addition** AP.[7] *Synt.* 60.26, *al. etc.* | *analog.* **to remind of, adduce, cite** DION. *Comp.* 4.6 *etc.* | *log.* **to produce as a conclusion** STRAB. 2.1.21 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to carry with oneself** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 19.14 (*dowry*) PLUT. *Sert.* 13.7 (*food*) STRAB. 3.1.4 (*water*) *etc.* ‖ **to bring to oneself, consume** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3 (*food*) ❸ *pass.* (*usu. intrans.*) Ⓐ **to inveigh against, attack, assail** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.19 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 2.23.3 | *analog.* ▸ ἐ. τινι to inveigh against s.o. HDT. 8.61.1; ἀδικίας δ' ἐπιφερομένης if there is a charge of injustice THUC. 3.42.3 Ⓔ **to be carried, proceed** *carried by the current* HDT. 2.96.4 | **to be brought:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπιφερόμενα **offerings** ISOCR. 9.1 | **to be adduced, induced** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 22 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to be referred** *or* **applied,** *of a phrase* PLUT. *Aud.* 41c ‖ **to accumulate, be brought in addition** SOR. 2.8.1 (*milk*) *etc.* | *medic. subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐπενεχθέν **abscess** GAL. 1.137 Ⓒ *extens.* **to come upon** *or* **after, be imminent, threaten** POL. 2.23.7 (*danger*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἐπιφερόμενα imminent *or* future events HDT. 1.209.4, 3.16.6; ἐπιφερόμενα κακά future evils ANTIPHO 2.1.7; εἰς τὴν ἐπιφερομένην θερείαν for the following summer POL. 1.25.7; τὰ ἐπιφερόμενα that which follows, **the sequel** (*in a speech or writing*) POL. 3.6.8 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to follow,** *of letters in a word* DION.[6] 633.2 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.4, *al. etc.*

ἐπίφημι [ἐπί, φημί] **to agree** Emped. B 9.5.

ἐπιφημίζω [ἐπί, φημίζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to assign, attribute:** ἑκάστῃ μοίρᾳ θεὸν ἢ θεῶν παῖδα to each portion a god or a son of gods PLAT. *Leg.* 771d; ὅσα τις πράττει τοὺς θεοὺς ἐπιφημίζων everything that one does in the name of the gods DEMOSTH. 20.126; εἰωθότες ἅπασι τοῖς μεγάλοις ἐπιφημίζειν τὸ δαιμόνιον accustomed to attribute to the divinity all great enterprises PLUT. *Publ.* 23.1 | *later* τοῖς θεοῖς τι ἐπεφήμισαν they put sthg. under the protection *or* attributed it to the will of the gods IOS. *Ap.* 2.275 Ⓑ **to name, call** ▸ *with two acc.* PLAT. *Crat.* 417c, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 36c | *later* ἐ. ὀνόματά τινι give *or* assign a name to sthg. *or* s.o. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 42, *al.* ‖ *analog.* **to give credit, assert** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Sert.* 11.6 AEL. *N.A.* 8.12 ‖ *extens.* to pronounce auspicious words: **to wish** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 39.39.5 ‖ *analog.* **to undertake, promise** ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *I.A.* 130 (ἐπεφήμισα *corr. for* ἐπέφησα) ‖ *later* **to dedicate** (with auspicious words), **consecrate:** τὶ θεῷ sthg. to a god LUC. *Sacr.* 10 MAX.[1] 8.8 ❷ *rar. mid. abs.* ἐπεφημίζετο he expressed gloomy premonitions HDT. 3.124.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned** *or* **attributed** DCASS. 44.37.5 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. DCASS. 54.33.5 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 2 (*of a name*) ‖ **to be promised** APP. 13.61 (*aor. pass.*) ‖ **to be dedicated** *or* **consecrated** STRAB. 6.2.9 *etc.*; ὄχημα τῷ βασιλεῖ καὶ πατρὶ τῶν θεῶν ἐπιπεφημισμένον sacred chariot reserved for the king and the father of the gods PLUT. *Cam.* 7.2.

ἐπιφήμισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφημίζω] **omen:** τοῖς ἐναντίοις ἐπιφημίσμασιν with shouts of bad omen THUC. 7.75.7; μετ' ... ἀγαθῶν ἐπιφημισμάτων with words of good omen IOS. *A.I.* 17.88.

ἐπιφημισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιφημίζω] **consecration** STRAB. 6.2.9.

ἐπιφημιστέον [ἐπιφημίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to assign** *or* **attribute** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 42, 124, *Cont.* 41.

ἐπιφθάνω [ἐπί, φθάνω] **to arrive** (before), **arrive unexpectedly** BATR. 213 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπιφθάς) DCASS. 65.18.1 (*ppf.* ἐπεφθάκει) *etc.*; ἐπιφθάνει πλοίῳ ἀναγομένῳ arrives in time to embark on a ship about to set sail XEN.[1] 5.10.2.

ἐπιφθέγγομαι [ἐπί, φθέγγομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to speak in addition** *or* **in accord, cry out** AESCHL. *Ch.* 457 PLUT. *Symp.* 150d, *Publ.* 14.6, *al. etc.* ‖ **to designate** (with a name), **attribute** PLAT. *Phil.* 18d PLUT. *Col.* 1110e ‖ **to name** NIC. *fr.* 74.27 ‖ **to say, express, pronounce** PLAT. *Crat.* 383a ‖ **to respond** LUC. *Alex.* 38 ❷ *pass.* **to be said** *or* **expressed,** *of names* PLAT. *Soph.* 257c (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ἐπίφθεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφθέγγομαι] **what is said in addition** *or* **in agreement, refrain** ATH. 15.696f ‖ *gramm.* **interjection** AP.[7] *Synt.* 52.26 • *also* ἐπίφθεγγμα *in pap.*

ἐπιφθεγματικός -ή -όν [ἐπίφθεγμα] *metr.* **of** *or* **with a refrain** HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.3.

ἐπιφθεγξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφθέγγομαι] **cry, invocation** AET.[1] 12.51.

ἐπιφθίνω [ἐπί, φθίνω] **to perish** (on) ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *fr.* 74.70.

ἐπιφθονέω, *contr.* [ἐπίφθονος] ❶ *act.* **to impede, not permit:** ᾧ δέ κ' ἐπιφθονέοις, ὁ δέ τοι πάλιν εἶσιν ὀπίσσω whomever you impede will have to go back again OD. 11.149 ‖ **to envy, hate** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 9.79.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be envied** *or* **unpopular** DION. 9.43.2.

ἐπίφθονος -ον [ἐπί, φθόνος] **subject to envy, hated, unpopular, hateful** HDT. 4.205, 7.139.1 EUR. *Med.* 303, *al.* THUC. 7.77.3 *etc.* ‖ **envious, jealous, spiteful, hostile** AESCHL. *Ag.* 133, *al.* APP. 8.59 *etc.*; ἐπίφθονον τὸ βλέμμα malicious in his look HLD. 4.5.6 | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐ. envy THUC. 2.64.5 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιφθόνως **in a way that provokes envy** *or* **hatred** THUC. 1.75.1, 3.82.8 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.37 | ▸ ἐ. ἔχειν πρός τινα be envious *or* hostile towards s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.10, *al.*

ἐπιφθύζω *Dor.* THEOCR. 7.127 (*pres. ptc.*), *see* ἐπιπτύω.

Ἐπιφί *indecl.* **Epiphi,** *name of a month in Egypt* PLUT. *Isid.* 372b VT *3Macc.* 6.38 *etc.*

ἐπιφιλοπονέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, φιλοπονέω] **to busy oneself voluntarily** ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 5.5.

ἐπιφιλοτιμέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, φιλοτιμέομαι] to **grant** (generously) ▸ τι sthg. LIB. *Decl.* 43.29.

ἐπίφλεβος -ον [ἐπί, φλέψ] **having prominent veins** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.19 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 3.

ἐπιφλεβοτομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, φλεβοτομέω] to **cut** (further) **the veins, bleed anew** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.11).

ἐπιφλεγέθω NIC. *Al.* 282, *see* ἐπιφλέγω.

ἐπιφλεγής -ές [ἐπιφλέγω] **inflamed, fire-red** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 25.

ἐπίφλεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφλέγω] **inflammation** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.26.

ἐπιφλεγμαίνω [ἐπί, φλεγμαίνω] **to suffer by inflammation** HP. *Fract.* 38 ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.1 GAL. 10.360 *etc.*

ἐπιφλέγω [ἐπί, φλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to set on fire, burn** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.52, *al.* HDT. 8.32.2 *etc.*; ἠΰτε πῦρ ἀΐδηλον ἐπιφλέγει ἄσπετον ὕλην as a destructive fire burns an immense forest IL. 2.455 ‖ **to warm up, illuminate,** *of the sun* DION.[9] 1110 ‖ *fig.* **to inflame, incite** AESCHL. *Pers.* 395; Ἀννίβας ... ἐπέφλεγε τὴν Ἰταλίαν Hannibal put Italy to fire (and sword) PLUT. *CMa.* 1.8 *etc.*; ἐπιφλέγωμεν let us incite him, let us make him angry MEN. *Dysc.* 899 ‖ **to make famous** PIND. *O.* 9.22 ‖ *intrans.* **to be burning,** *of the sun* LUC. *Anach.* 25 DCASS. 59.7.8; ὁ Τυφὼν ἐπιφλέγει the burning breath of Typhon blows PLUT. *Isid.* 366d ‖ *fig.* **to shine** PIND. *P.* 11.45 ❷ *pass.* **to be inflamed, excited** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 27 AEL. *N.A.* 15.9.

ἐπίφλεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφλέγω] *medic.* **application of heat** PAEG. 4.5.

ἐπιφλόγισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, φλόγισμα] *medic.* **inflammation, inflamed part** HP. *Aph.* 5.23.

ἐπιφλυγμός -οῦ, ὁ *v.l.* VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 2.6, *see* ἐπιβλυσμός.

ἐπιφλυκταινόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, φλυκταινόω] **to be covered in pustules** HP. *Epid.* 4.20.

ἐπιφλύω [ἐπί, φλύω] **to vomit insults:** μακάρεσσι against the immortals AP. 1.481.

ἐπίφοβος -ον [ἐπί, φόβος] **frightening, terrible** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1152 PLUT. *Pyr.* 7.3 *etc.* ‖ **fearful** GAL. 19.707 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιφόβως **frighteningly** APP. 11.35 ‖ **fearfully** APP. 11.19 *etc.*

ἐπιφοινῑκίζω [ἐπί, φοινικίζω] **to tend to reddish purple** ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 2.

ἐπιφοινίσσω [ἐπί, φοινίσσω] ❶ *act.* **to tend to red, to be reddish** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 33 THPHR. *Sign.* 10 ‖ *trans.* **to make red** (on the surface) LUC. *Am.* 41 ❷ *pass.* **to be reddish, grow red** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 32, *al.*

ἐπιφοιτάζω [ἐπί, φοιτάζω] DID.[1] *Iob* 48.27, *see* ἐπιφοιτάω.

ἐπιφοιτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, φοιτάω] *impf.* ἐπεφοίτων ‖ *fut.* ἐπιφοιτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπεφοίτησα ‖ *pf.* ἐπιπεφοίτηκα PHIL.[2] *Op.* 126, *al.*; **to go habitually** (*or subsequently*), **frequent** HDT. 1.97.1, *al. etc.*; ἐ. ἐς τὴν ἄλλην Πελοπόννησον go around the rest of the Peloponnese THUC. 1.135.3 | ▸ ἐ. τινι frequent s.o. *or* sthg. HDN.[1] 5.3.10 *etc.* ‖ **to make an incursion, invade** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.81.1 ‖ **to visit, reach** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.73.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 3.13.1 ‖ **to recur, arise** HDT. 7.16.

γ2 (*visions*) HP. *Coac.* 316 (*diseases*) *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπιφοιτέω: *ptc.* ἐπιφοιτέων HDT. 3.6.2 *etc.* || *epic impf.* ἐπεφοίτεε NONN. *D.* 1.321.

ἐπιφοιτεύω [ἐπίφοιτος] **to recur** (*see* ἐπιφοιτάω) ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.1.

ἐπιφοιτέω *Ion.*, *see* ἐπιφοιτάω.

ἐπιφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφοιτάω] **arrival, intervention, manifestation** IOS. *A.I.* 17.43, 19.223 *etc.*

ἐπίφοιτος -ον [ἐπί, φοῖτος] **arriving** MAN.[1] 4.83.

ἐπιφονεύω [ἐπί, φονεύω] **to kill** *P*SB 4309.15 (III[BCE]).

ἐπιφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπιφέρω] A **going against, attack, assault** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.11 (*of a wind*) POL. 3.65.7, *al.* (*milit.*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.10 (*fig.*) *etc.*; κατὰ τὰς τῶν ὄμβρων ἐπιφοράς during the sudden thunder of the rain POL. 4.41.7 | *medic. of fevers*: πυρετῶν ἐπιφοραί attacks of fevers VETT. 3.4, *al. etc.* || **bearing** *or* **giving, application**: ὀνομάτων of names PLAT. *Crat.* 430d, *al.* || **contribution, influx**: ἔξωθεν from outside POL. 5.90.4 || **offering** (on a tomb) PLUT. *Nu.* 22.1 B **addition, supplement** (of pay to soldiers) THUC. 6.31.3 DIOD. 17.49.4 | **growth, increase** STOIC. 2.229.39 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084f) || **second course** *or* **dessert** DAMOX. 2.58 (*pl.*) || *log.* **conclusion** (*of a syllogism*) CHRYSIP. 2.7.1 (*title*) (DIOG. 7.189) (*title*) *etc.* || *rhet.* **sequel** *of a phrase*, **clausula** *of a period* DION. *Dem.* 20.8 | **repetition** DEM.[2] 196 || *gramm.* **succession, sequence** HDN. 2.932.24 || *medic.* **flow, persistent flow** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102a (*of the humors*) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.35 (*of tears*) SOR. 2.28.5 (*of milk*) *etc.*

ἐπιφορέω, *contr.* [ἐπιφέρω] **to bring upon, heap** HDT. 4.201.1 XEN. *An.* 3.5.10 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸ ἅλα γῆν ἐ. to heap earth upon salt HDT. 4.183.1 || **to offer** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 4.

ἐπιφόρημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφορέω] **dish that ends the meal** HDT. 1.133.2 (*pl.*) LUC. *Lex.* 8 *etc.* || **funerary offering** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 27.122 (*pl.*).

ἐπιφορικός -ή -όν [ἐπιφορά] **vehement, impetuous** HERMOG. *Id.* 350.5 (*style*) ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 45.4 (*figures*) *etc.* || *gramm.* **closing** AP.[7] *Con.* 227.25 (*conjunction*) || **successive, following** LESB. 12.

ἐπίφορος -ον [ἐπιφέρω] **carrying, blowing towards**, *of the wind* THUC. 2.77.5, 3.74.2 | ▸ *with dat.* HLD. 2.3.2 || *extens.* **favorable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 813 (*gods*) PAUS. 8.28.4 (*winds*) || **carried to, inclined, favoring** PLUT. *QConv.* 703d AN. *Subl.* 5 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HLD. 3.10.5 | ▸ *with inf.*: μαντεύεσθαι to foresee HLD. 6.5.3 || **hanging** HP. *epist.* 17 (*the ground*) || **pregnant, close to producing** *or* **giving birth** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.103 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.2 (*female dogs*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.8 (*plants*) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἐπιφόρως **with inclination**: *with* ἔχειν to be inclined: πρός τι to sthg. STRAB. 12.3.26.

ἐπιφορτίζω [ἐπίφορος] ❶ *act.* **to load with a heavy weight, overload** IOS. *Ap.* 2.115 GEOP. 9.14.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to load** (for oneself) XEN.[1] 5.2.2 (*aor. ptc.* ἐπιφορτισάμενος) ❸ *pass.* **to be overloaded** *P*PSI 317.6 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπίφραγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφράσσω] **covering, closing** HERO *Pn.* 1.5.

ἐπιφράδέως [ἐπιφράζω] *adv.* **prudently, wisely, sensibly** AP. 1.1336, 2.1134, *al.*

ἐπιφράζω [ἐπί, φράζω] *impf.* ἐπέφραζον EUST.[1] *Eng.* 16.4 || *aor.* ἐπέφρασα, *mid.* ἐπεφρασάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπεφράσθην (*mid. signf.*) ❶ *rar. act.* **to say in addition**: πρὸς τούτοισι ἐπιφράσαι to say in addition to this HDT. 1.179.1 (*corr. in* ἔτι φράσαι) ❷ *mid.* **to think, meditate, consider** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.282 (*proposal*) OD. 15.444 (*ruin*) HDT. 6.61.3 *etc.*; πᾶσαν ἐπιφρασσαίμεθα βουλήν we might study the plan well IL. 13.741 | ▸ *with inf.*: οὔ τις ἐπεφράσατ' ... μηροῦ ἐξερύσαι δόρυ no one thought to pull the spear from the thigh IL. 5.665 | ▸ *with* ὅκως ... how ... HDT. 5.9.3 | ▸ *abs.* ὧδε ἐπιφρασθείς having reached this conclusion HDT. 4.200.2 || **to observe, note, realise** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.94 *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* IL. 21.410 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARR. *Ind.* 27.8 | *analog.* **to recognise** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 18.94 • *epic aor.* -ασσ-.

ἐπίφραξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφράσσω] **obstruction, interception** (*of the earth in eclipse*) PLUT. *Plac.* 891f *etc.*

ἐπίφρασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφράζω] **specific mention** PHOEB. 47.7.

ἐπιφράσσω, *Att.* ἐπιφράττω [ἐπί, φράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to obstruct, block up** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.2 NIC. *Al.* 285 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *mid.* **to be stopped up**: καὶ ἢν κηρῷ ἐπιφράξῃ τὰ ὦτα even if you block your ears with wax LUC. *Im.* 14 ❸ *pass.* **to be obstructed, intercepted, impeded** AET. 2.29.1 *etc.*

ἐπίφριktος *or* ἐπιφρικτός -ή -όν [ἐπιφρίσσω] **bristly** NIC. *Th.* 157.

ἐπιφρίσσω, *Att.* ἐπιφρίττω [ἐπί, φρίσσω] *aor. ptc.* ἐπιφρίξας ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.430 || *pf.* ἐπιπέφρικα EMPED. B 83.2 (PLUT. *Fort.* 98d); **to stand on end**, *of hair and sim.* EMPED. *l.c.* DION.[9] 443 *etc.* | **to make ripples** OPP.[1] 1.384.

ἐπιφρονέω, *contr.* [ἐπίφρων] **to be prudent** OD. 19.358 || **to exalt, glorify** QS 3.247.

ἐπιφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐπίφρων] **wisdom** OD. 5.437, *al.* AP. 3.659, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.398 *etc.* || **observation** ARAT. 762.

ἐπίφρουρος -ον [ἐπί, φρουρός] **on guard**: *extens.* ξίφος δ' ἐμῆς θυγατρὸς ἐπίφρουρον δέρης a sword hovering over the neck of my daughter EUR. *Or.* 1575.

ἐπίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ἐπί, φρήν] **wise, sensible, prudent**, *of pers. and things* OD. 3.128, 16.242, *al.* HES. *Th.* 122 THEOCR. 25.29 *etc.*; ἄφρονα ποιῆσαι καὶ ἐπίφρονά περ μάλ' ἐόντα to make stupid even one who is quite wise OD. 23.12.

Ἐπίφρων -ονος, ὁ **Epiphron**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.165.

ἐπιφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἐπί, φύλαξ] **guardian** LONG. 1.21.2 (*prob. f.l.*).

ἐπιφυλάσσω, *Att.* ἐπιφυλάττω [ἐπιφύλαξ] **to wait for** (watching): πλοῦν the opportunity to embark PLAT. *Leg.* 866d.

ἐπιφύλιος -ον [ἐπί, φυλή] **divided into tribes** EUR. *Ion* 1577.

ἐπιφυλλίζω [ἐπιφυλλίς] **to glean** (among the leaves): *extens.* **to search with difficulty** VT *Lam.* 1.22, *al.*

ἐπιφυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, φύλλον] **cluster of grapes** (among the leaves) CORNL. (AP 6.191.3) VT *Judg.* 8.2, *al.* || *extens.* **gleanings, leftovers**, *of poetasters* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 92 *etc.*

ἐπιφυλλόκαρπος -ον [ἐπί, φύλλον, καρπός] **with the fruit on the leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.8, *al.*

ἐπίφυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφύω] **growth, growing** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.2 *etc.* (*also fig.*) || *anat.* **epiphysis** HP. *Art.* 27, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **excrescence** (of flesh), **tumor** HP. *Fract.* 4, *al.* GAL. 2.296, *al. etc.* | *of scales* ATH. 8.357c.

ἐπιφῠτεύω [ἐπί, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* **to plant** (onto) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 168 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be planted** VT *4Macc.* 15.6.

ἐπιφυτικός -όν [ἐπιφύω] **inborn** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (22.14) (*cod.*).

ἐπιφύω [ἐπί, φύω] ❶ *trans. act.* **to make grow** (on), **produce** (further) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3 ❷ *intrans. act.* (*aor.* *and pf.*) *and mid. pass.* **to grow** (onto *or* in addition), **be generated, arise** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.34.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 937d (*fig.*) *etc.* | *of an excrescence* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 3 || **to seize**: ἀμφοῖν τοῖν χεροῖν with both hands POL. 12.10.6 || *fig.* **to rage** (against), **assail** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 694e, *al. etc.* | ἐπιφύντα νέον ἄνδρα a newly arrived intruder PLUT. *Cl.* 16.2.

ἐπιφωνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, φωνέω] ❶ *act.* **to give a name**: θήκην ἱεράν to the sacred tomb (*of Oedipus*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1762 (*oth.* to invoke with prayers) || **to add a title** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 51 || **to say** ▸ τί τινι sthg. of sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 3.6 = ▸ εἴς τι: εἰς ὃ καὶ Φλάκκος ὁ ποιητὴς ἐπιπεφώνηκεν, ὡς οὐ νομίζοι ... to this episode also the poet Flaccus referred, saying that he does not believe ... PLUT. *Luc.* 39.5 || *analog.* **to proclaim, cry out** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 23.21 *etc.* || **to respond**, *in a ritual* VT *2Macc.* 1.23 || **to add** DEM.[2] 107 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to give a name** ILP. *fr.* 2 ❸ *pass.* **to be said, cited**: ἐπεφώνησε τοῦτο δὴ τὸ τοῖς γαμοῦσιν ἐπιφωνούμενον ἐξ ἔθους παλαιοῦ raised the cry that according to ancient usage is addressed to those marrying PLUT. *Pomp.* 4.6 *etc.* || **to be said in addition** HERMOG. *Inv.* 196.18 *etc.*

ἐπιφώνημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιφωνέω] **witty saying** PLUT. *Alex.* 3.6 || *rhet.* **final addition, epiphonema** DION. *Rh.* 10.18 DEM.[2] 106 HERMOG. *Inv.* 196.11 *etc.* || *gramm.* **interjection** AG *Bek.* 100.

ἐπιφωνηματικός -ή -όν [ἐπιφώνημα] **of a final addition, of an epiphonema** HERMOG. *Inv.* 198.14 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐπιφωνηματικῶς **as a final addition, as an epiphonema** DEM.[2] 109 HERMOG. *Inv.* 108.15 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

ἐπιφωνημάτιον -ου, τό [ἐπιφώνημα] **small epiphonema** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.31.

ἐπιφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιφωνέω] **acclamation** PLUT. *Pomp.* 4.9 || **address, discourse** PHILOD. *L.L.* 27.7 || **formula**, *in spells* CH *exc.* 23.14 || **additional note** PLUT. *VHom.* 65.

ἐπιφωράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, φωράω] **to catch in the act** SYN. *Ep.* 154.

ἐπιφώσκω [ἐπί, φώσκω] **to be illuminated, shine**, *of day* NT *Matt.* 28.1, *Lu.* 23.54 *etc.* || *causat.* **to make shine** AN. *Herb.* 24.

ἐπιφωτίζω [ἐπί, φωτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to illuminate** *P*OXY. 2146.4 (III[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated** PLOT. 4.3.10 *etc.*

ἐπιφωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιφωτίζω] **illumination** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936b.

ἐπιχαίνω [ἐπί, χαίνω] **to open the mouth**, *pf.* ἐπικέχηνα **to be open-mouthed, long for eagerly** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 103 LUC. *Tim.* 18, 30.9 *etc.*

ἐπιχαιράγᾰθος -ον [ἐπιχαίρω, ἀγαθός] **enjoying others' good fortune** ERATOSTH. (STRAB. 1.3.22).

ἐπιχαιρεκακέω, *contr.* [ἐπιχαιρέκακος] **to rejoice in others' misfortunes** PHILOD. *D.* 1.11.7 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 93 *etc.*

ἐπιχαιρεκακία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιχαιρέκακος] **joy in others' misfortunes, malice** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 10 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046b PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 116 *etc.*

ἐπιχαιρέκᾰκος -ον [ἐπί, χαιρέκακος] **taking joy in others' misfortunes** ANAXAN. 60.2 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 6 *etc.*

ἐπιχαίρω [ἐπί, χαίρω] *impf.* ἐπέχαιρον || *fut.* ἐπιχαιρήσω THEM. *Or.* 18.225b, *mid.* ἐπιχαρήσομαι *and* ἐπιχαροῦμαι || *aor.* ἐπεχάρησα EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.313.25), *mid.* ἐπεχαρησάμην [ATHANAS.] *Res.* 4 || *aor. pass.* ἐπεχάρην; *act. and mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) **to enjoy, rejoice in, take pleasure in** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1015 DEMOSTH. 9.61 *etc.* | ▸ τινι in sthg. *or* s.o. MEN. *fr.* 860.1 PLUT. *Eum.* 2.10 *etc.*; ἐπιχαιρόντων κακοῖς τοῖς τοῦδε they revel in

the misfortunes of this man SOPH. *Ai.* 961 | ▸ *with acc.* σὲ μὲν εὖ πράσσοντ' ἐπιχαίρω I rejoice in your success SOPH. *Ai.* 136 • *epic aor*^{s}. *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπεχήρατο AP. 4.55.

ἐπιχαλαζάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χαλαζάω] **to bombard** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 58 (*with a hail of stones*).

ἐπιχᾰλᾰ́ρός -ή -όν [ἐπί, χαλαρός] **a little loose** HP. *Art.* 50 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἐπιχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χαλάω] **to loosen, relax, release** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 34.3.5 LUC. *Herc.* 3 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to yield** ▸ τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 179 (*lyr.*) *etc.*

ἐπιχαλκεύω [ἐπί, χαλκεύω] ❶ *act.* **to forge** (on), **work** *as a craftsman* AESCHL. *fr.* 307 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐπιχαλκεύειν παρέχοιμ' ἄν I could offer myself to work as an anvil ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 422 ❷ *pass.* **to be worked** (upon) IOS. *A.I.* 3.112, 117.

ἐπίχαλκος -ον [ἐπί, χαλκός] **covered with brass, bronzed** HDT. 4.200.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 18 ALC.[1] 20 (*of the mouth of a player of an aulos*) *etc.* || *of a woman* **mercenary, whore** THEOCR. 14.53 (*or perhaps a nickname*).

ἐπιχαράσσω, *Att.* ἐπιχαράττω [ἐπί, χαράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to carve, cut** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.14.3) *etc.* | ἐ. βοῦν νομίσμασιν to impress a cow on the coinage PLUT. *Publ.* 11.6 ❷ *pass. in* φύλλον ἐπικεχαραγμένον jagged *or* toothed leaves THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.5.

ἐπιχᾰ́ρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιχαρής] **attraction, pleasing thing** *P*PGM 12.397.

ἐπιχαρής -ές [ἐπιχαίρω] **pleasing, welcome** AESCHL. *Pr.* 161 (*lyr.*) VT *Nah.* 3.4 || **enjoying** ▸ τινι sthg. VT *Job* 31.29.

Ἐπιχᾰ́ρης -ους, ὁ **Epikhares**, *male name* Euclides *fr.* 1 DEMOSTH. 35.14 *etc.*

Ἐπιχᾰρῐ́δης -ου, ὁ **Epicharides**, *male name* ALEXIS 223.4, *al.*

ἐπιχαριεντίζομαι [ἐπί, χαριεντίζομαι] **to cite jokingly** LUC. *Symp.* 12.

ἐπιχᾰρίζομαι [ἐπί, χαρίζομαι] **to give as a gift** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. XEN. *Hip.* 6.12 || *intrans.* **to be courteous** ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 884 (*Boeot. aor. imper.* ἐπιχάριτται = -ισαι).

ἐπίχᾰρις -ι, *gen.* ῐτος [ἐπί, χάρις] **pleasant, amiable, courteous**, *of pers., animals and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 910 PLAT. *Leg.* 853d XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 *etc.* || **of a tip** (*money*) *P*STUD.PAL. 22.58.5 (II-III^{CE}) | *subst.* τὸ ἐπίχαρι **elegance** (*of studies*) PLAT. *Rp.* 528d = **pleasant manner, courtesy** XEN. *An.* 2.6.12 || *compar. and superl. see* ἐπιχάριτος.

ἐπιχάριτος -ον [ἐπίχαρις] XEN. *Symp.* 7.5 (*comp.*), Oec. 7.37 (*sup.*) ALCIPHR. 4.19.2 *etc.*, *see* ἐπίχᾰρις || *compar.* -ιτώτερος | *superl.* -ιτώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἐπιχαρίτως **in a pleasant** *or* **polite way** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 867 ISOCR. 15.8 *etc.*

ἐπιχάριτται *Boeot. aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐπιχαρίζομαι.

ἐπίχαρμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχαίρω] **object** *or* **cause of malicious joy** EUR. *H.F.* 459 THEOCR. 2.20 *etc.* || **malicious joy** EUR. *Ph.* 1555.

Ἐπιχάρμειος -α -ον [Ἐπίχαρμος] **of Epicharmos** PLAT. *Ax.* 366c *etc.*

Ἐπίχαρμος -ου, ὁ **Epicharmos**, *male name* PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e *etc.*

ἐπίχαρος -ον *v.l.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 164, *see* ἐπίχαρις.

ἐπιχάρτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπιχαίρω] **one who shows malicious joy** PHILON. 13.

ἐπίχαρτος -ον [ἐπιχαίρω] **giving malicious joy, pleasing** ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 158, *Ag.* 722 SOPH. *Tr.* 1262 THUC. 3.67.4 *etc.*

ἐπιχασμάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, χασμάομαι] **to yawn** HLD. 4.5.3.

ἐπιχαυνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χαυνόω] ❶ *act.* **to relax** (the strings) IO.[1] *in Phys.* 201.30 ❷ *mid.* **to let oneself go, become proud** ▸ τινι of sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.26.

ἐπιχέζω [ἐπί, χέζω] **to defecate** (onto *or* on) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 440, 441 (*fut. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπιχεσεῖ), *Av.* 68 (*pf. ptc.* ἐπικεχοδώς).

ἐπιχειλής -ές [ἐπί, χεῖλος] Ⓐ **up to the lips, close to the brim** (full): ἐποίησεν τὴν πόλιν ἡμῶν μεστὴν εὑρὼν ἐπιχειλῆ he found our city below the brim and made it full ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 814 *unc., cf. also* b) || *later* **full up to the brim** (*opp. to* empty), **overflowing** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 305 *etc.* Ⓑ **with drooping lips, in a bad way** *like an old man* ALCIPHR. 3.19.4.

ἐπιχειμάζω [ἐπί, χειμάζω] ❶ *act.* **to pass the winter** THUC. 1.89.2 *etc.* || *trans.* **to torment**: σεαυτόν yourself MEN. *fr.* 162 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act. impers.* ἐπιχειμάζεται there is bad weather at the same time [GEM.] 5.

ἐπιχειμέριος -ον [ἐπί, χειμέριος] **exposed to a storm** THPHR. *Vent.* 14.

ἐπιχειρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χείρ] *impf.* ἐπεχείρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεχειρούμην || *fut.* ἐπιχειρήσω, *mid.* ἐπιχειρήσομαι RH. 1.603.20 || *aor.* ἐπεχείρησα, *ptc. mid.* ἐπιχειρησάμενος || *pf.* ἐπικεχείρηκα, *mid.* ἐπικεχείρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπεχειρήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put a hand**: δείπνῳ to lunch OD. 24.386; σίτῳ to food OD. 24.395 || *extens.* **to set about, start on, undertake, attempt** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.158.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a *al. etc.*; ἐ. τυραννίδι try to seize power HDT. 5.46.2; ἐ. (τῇ) ὁδῷ take to the road HDT. 7.43.1 EUR. *Bac.* 819; ἐ. τοῖς ἀδυνάτοις attempt the impossible XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.5 | ▸ τι sthg. THGN. 75 PLAT. *Crit.* 45c, *al. etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι PLUT. *Aud.* 40e | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.38.1, *al.* THUC. 2.40.3 *etc.* | *log.* **to try to show, argue** (dialectically) PLAT. *Theaet.* 205a; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 30; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 115a 26 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARISTOT. *Top.* 128b 26 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 66a 34, *al.* Ⓑ *host.* **to put hands on, attack, assail** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 1.11.4, *al.* THUC. 3.94.5 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα THUC. 7.21.3 = ▸ ἐπί τινα PLAT. *Menex.* 241d | ▸ εἴς τι against sthg. DIOD. 14.80.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be assailed** THUC. 2.11.5 || **to be undertaken** *or* **tried** THUC. 4.55.2, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 53a, *al.* || *surg.* **to have executed the operation** HP. *Epid.* 5.20.

ἐπιχείρημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχειρέω] Ⓐ **exploit, attack, action**, *usu. milit.* THUC. 7.47.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.6 *etc.*; ἐ. κατὰ Κύπρου base of operations against Cyprus APP. 11.52 Ⓑ **logical demonstration, argumentation** ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 16, *al.* DION. *Lys.* 15.4, *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037a *etc.*

ἐπιχειρηματικός -ή -όν [ἐπιχείρημα] **of dialectical argumentation** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 451a 19 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιχειρηματικῶς **with dialectical argumentation** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 106.22.

ἐπιχείρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχειρέω] **attempt, attack, undertaking** HDT. 1.11.5 THUC. 2.11.4, *al.* HLD. 4.21.1 *etc.* || **dialectical argumentation** ARISTOT. *Top.* 111b 16, *al.* POL. 12.7.4 *etc.*

ἐπιχειρητέος -α -ον [ἐπιχειρέω] *verb. adj.* **to be attempted** *or* **undertaken** ANTIPHO 2.2.4 || *neut.* -έον *and pl.* -έα **it is necessary to set to, attempt, attack** THUC. 1.118.2, 2.3.3, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 19a *etc.* || **it is necessary to proceed with dialectical argumentation** ARISTOT. *Top.* 120b 8.

ἐπιχειρητής -οῦ [ἐπιχειρέω] **undertaking, enterprising, ready to try**, *usu. adj.* THUC. 8.96.5 PLAT. *Tim.* 69d.

ἐπιχειρητικός -ή -όν [ἐπιχειρέω] **of an attack, of an assault** PLUT. *Sollert.* 978b (*ability*) || **of dialectical argumentation** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.7 (*power*) *etc.*

ἐπιχειρίζω [ἐπί, χείρ] ❶ *act.* **to undertake** *P*OXY. 38.9 || **to assault** HSCH. (*dub.*) ❷ *pass.*, *of pers.* **to be given the task** ▸ τινι of sthg. *P*OXY. 1274.7. (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπικεχειρισμένος).

ἐπιχειρογραφέω [ἐπί, χειρογραφέω] **to put also in writing** *P*PSI 515.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐπίχειρον -ου, τό [ἐπί, χείρ] **arm** VT *Jer.* 31.25, *al.* || *pl.* **compensation for work, payment, recompense** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 581 PLAT. *Rp.* 608c (*of virtue*) POL. 8.12.5 (*iron.*) *etc.* || **recompense, penalty, punishment** AESCHL. *Pr.* 319 ANTIPHO 1.20 *etc.*; οὔτε ξιφέων ἐπίχειρα λαχοῦσα without having obtained the recompense of the sword, *i.e.* violent death SOPH. *Ant.* 820.

ἐπιχειρονομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χειρονομέω] **to gesticulate, grope** (*to grasp*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 170, *Cont.* 84 *etc.*

ἐπιχειροτονέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χειροτονέω] ❶ *act.* **to vote** (by raising hands), **confirm, ratify** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 4.30, *al. etc.* | *later* ἐπεχειροτόνησε τῷ Μαρίῳ τὴν στρατηγίαν voted the praetorship to Marius PLUT. *Mar.* 35.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be voted** *or* **confirmed** *or* **ratified** (by raising hands) IOS. *A.I.* 18.171 HLD. 4.21.1.

ἐπιχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιχειροτονέω] **voting** (by raising hands) PLAT. *Leg.* 755e *etc.* || **confirmation, ratification** DEMOSTH. 24.20, *al. etc.*

ἐπιχερρονησιάζω [ἐπί, χερρονησιάζω] **to have** (*very nearly*) **the shape of a peninsula** STRAB. 6.3.1 (*dub.*).

ἐπιχέω [ἐπί, χέω] *impf.* ἐπέχεον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεχεόμην || *aor.* ἐπέχεα, *mid.* ἐπεχεάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπικέχυμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπεχύθην *and rar.* ἐπεχέθην || *fut. pass.* ἐπιχυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to pour** (on *or* into), **pour again**: χερσὶν ὕδωρ water onto the hands IL. 24.303; οἴνῳ ὕδωρ water into the wine XEN. *Oec.* 17.9 || **to heap up** (*earth*) IL. 6.419 (*tmesis*) OD. 3.258 (*tmesis*) || *analog.* **to fill up** PLAT. *Rp.* 407d; ▸ ἐ. τινός to fill the glass in honor of s.o. POSIDIP.[1] 140.1 || *fig.* **to pour, sprinkle, spread** IL. 24.445 (*sleep*; *in tmesis*) PIND. *I.* 8.58 (*lamentation*; *in tmesis*) AP. 2.191 (*smell*; *in tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* **to pour** (for oneself *or* on oneself) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.257, 487 *etc.* | ἐπεχεύατο πήχεε παιδί she threw her arms around the child AP. 1.268 || **to heap up, raise** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.205 (*tmesis*) || ▸ *abs.* **to pour out on** QS 14.604 || *intrans.* **to pour out, burst into**, *in epic aor*^{r}. *3. pl.* ἐπέχυντο IL. 15.654; Δαναοὶ δ' ἐπέχυντο νῆας ἀνὰ γλαφυράς the Danaans poured out among the hollow ships IL. 16.295 || *later* **to have poured** (for drinking), **drink, make a toast**: Ἔρωτος ἀκράτῳ (*gen. partit.*) pure wine in honor of Eros THEOCR. 2.152 = ἄκρατον THEOCR. 14.18 | ▸ ἐ. τινος to make a toast to the health of s.o. PHYLAR. 31 ❸ *pass.* **to pour out, assail** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.141.5 (*of mice*) *etc.* || **to be poured** (on) XEN. *Oec.* 17.12 || *fig.* **to be sprinkled** *or* **mixed** ▸ τινι with sthg.: LUC. *Asin.* 47; οὔπω τότε τοῖς Ἑλληνικοῖς ὀνόμασι τῶν Ἰταλικῶν ἐπικεχυμένων without the Greek terms yet being in use alongside the Italy ones PLUT. *Rom.* 15.4 || *extens.* **to be extended, expand**, *of discourse* PLAT. *Pol.* 302c, *Leg.* 793b • ἐπιχεῖς *pres. 2. sg. and fut. 2. sg.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 169 || *epic aor.* ἐπέχευα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπεχεύατο.

ἐπιχηρεύω [ἐπί, χηρεύω] **to remain a widow** IOS. *A.I.* 20.145.

ἐπιχθόνιος -ον [ἐπί, χθών] *epic* **on the ground, terrestrial** *usu. of men* (*also subst.*) IL. 90.558 OD. 8.479 *etc.*; ἔτλην δ' οἷ' οὔ πώ τις ἐπιχθόνιος βροτὸς ἄλλος I have endured as much as no other mortal IL. 24.505; Ὀδυσσῆος ... οὔ

ποτ' ἔφασκε ... ἐπιχθονίων τευ ἀκοῦσαι about Odysseus he said that he had not heard any information among men OD. 17.115 | *of spirits* HES. *Op.* 123 || **native** DION.[9] 459, *al.* || **terrestrial** (*opp. to* marine) OPP. 2.425.

ἐπιχλευάζω [ἐπί, χλευάζω] **to mock, deride, make fun of** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Nu.* 22.11 APP. 11.53 BABR. 82.4 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Mult.* 93b; ὡς πρέποι τὸ σχῆμα θάτερος θατέρῳ ἐπιχλευάσαντες each of them noting mockingly how fitting was the other's costume HLD. 6.12.1.

ἐπιχλιαίνω [ἐπί, χλιαίνω] (to make) ❶ *act.* **to heat** (on the surface *or* a little) LUC. *Alex.* 21 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Coac.* 7.611.

ἐπίχλοος -οον, *contr.* ἐπίχλους -ουν [ἐπί, χλόος] **covered in green, verdant** OPP. 1.131.

ἐπιχνοάω [ἐπί, χνοάω] **to be downy**: λευκῇσιν ἐπιχνοάουσαι ἐθείραις covered with white hairs AP. 1.672.

ἐπίχνοος -όου, *contr.* ἐπίχνους -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, χνοῦς] **down, sleep** (*on the eyes*) HP. *Prorrh.* 1.17.

ἐπιχοάζω [ἐπιχέω] **to pour a libation** ▸ *with dat.* LYD. *Mens.* 4.31.

ἐπιχοή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπιχέω] **alluvial land** STRAB. 15.1.16.

ἐπιχολόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπίχολος] **to be overburdened with bile**, *of blood* GAL. 15.599.

ἐπίχολος -ον [ἐπί, χόλος] **producing bile** HDT. 4.58 || **full of bile, bilious**, *also fig.* HP. *Fract.* 35 PLUT. *Sanit.* 129c *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐπιχορδίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, χορδή] *anat.* **mesentery** ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1.

ἐπιχορεύω [ἐπί, χορεύω] **to come** *or* **enter dancing** XEN. *Symp.* 9.4 | *of dishes brought to table* DIPH. 43.1, *al.* || **to add a dance** *or* **choral song** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.14 || **to dance** (in honor) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1317.

ἐπιχορηγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χορηγέω] ❶ *act.* **to furnish, provide** ▸ *with dat.* VT *Sir.* 25.22 NT *2Cor.* 9.10, *al.* TZ. *Hist.* 5.721 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be furnished** DION. 1.42.4 *etc.*

ἐπιχορήγημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχορηγέω] **supplement** ATH. 4.140c.

ἐπιχορηγητέον [ἐπιχορηγέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to provide** SOR. 2.18.3.

ἐπιχορηγία -ας, ἡ [ἐπιχορηγέω] **supplying** (further), **provision** NT *Eph.* 4.16, *al. etc.*

ἐπιχοριαμβικός -ή -όν [ἐπί, χοριαμβικός] *metr.* τὸ ἐ. (μέτρον) **epichoriambic verse**, *i.e.* with choriambs and trochees HEPH. *Ench.* 14.1 *etc.*

ἐπιχορτάζω [ἐπί, χορτάζω] **to provide food** SOSITH. 2.13.

ἐπιχραίνω [ἐπί, χραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to color, paint** LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 ❷ *pass.* **to be colored** *or* **painted** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 8 (*pf. inf. mid.* ἐπικεχράνθαι *v.l.* -κεχρῶσθαι).

ἐπιχράομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, χράομαι] **to make use of, use (besides)**: χθονί the land (= to inhabit) EUR. *Rh.* 942 || **to be in a relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 1.41.1 *etc.* | αἱ ἐπιχρεώμεναι μάλιστα γυναῖκες the women closest to her HDT. 3.99.2; ἀναγκαῖα μέν, ὡς ὀλίγιστα δ' ἐπιχρωμένους having (with them) necessary relations, but as little as possible PLAT. *Leg.* 953a.

*ἐπιχράω [ἐπί, * χράω 1] A **to make an attack, assault** ▸ *with dat.*: Τρώεσσιν ἐπέχραον they attacked the Trojans IL. 16.356; μητέρι μοι μνηστῆρες ἐπέχραον οὐκ ἐθελούσῃ the suitors assailed my mother against her will OD. 2.50 | ▸ *with inf.* δῖζεσθαι ἐπέχραον they set themselves to searching AP. 4.508 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: με καὶ ἐνθάδε νεῖσθαι ἐπέχραεν it compelled me to come here AP. 3.431 | ▸ *abs.* ἐτήσιαι αὖραι ἐπέχραον the Etesian winds raged AP. 2.498 B **to strike, touch, brush against** ▸ *with gen.*: τάων ἀκροτάτῃσιν ἐπίχραον ἴλιθα χερσίν they brushed them (= Harpies) in vain with the tips of their hands AP. 2.283 | ▸ *with acc.* τυτθὸν ἐπέχραε δέρμα scratched the skin lightly QS 11.480 • *only* ἐπέχραον *epic aor*t. *or impf.*

ἐπιχράω [ἐπί, χράω 4] **to supply, furnish** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Pomp.* 52.4 (*aor.* ἐπέχρησε) *etc.*

ἐπίχρεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπιχράομαι] **use, need** *P*FLOR. 207.3 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιχρεμέθω [ἐπί, χρεμέθω] **to neigh** AP. 3.1260 QS 11.328.

ἐπιχρεμετίζω [ἐπί, χρεμετίζω] **to neigh** QS 8.57.

ἐπιχρέμπτομαι [ἐπί, χρέμπτομαι] **to spit (on)**: ἐπιχρέμπτου τοῖς λεγομένοις underline with spit what you say LUC. *Rhet.* 19.

ἐπιχρηματίζω [ἐπί, χρηματίζω] **to take subsequent decisions** *I*SYLL[3]. 704 *H* 24 (II[BCE]).

ἐπιχρησιμεύω [ἐπί, χρησιμεύω] **to make more effective** P. 26 (75.11).

ἐπιχρησμῳδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χρησμῳδέω] **to give oracles, make prophecies** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.8.2 (▸ *with dat.*), AP. 5.14 (▸ *with acc.*).

ἐπιχρίμπτω [ἐπί, χρίμπτω] ❶ *act.* **to bring (against), push**: νέφος a cloud (on the earth) BACCHYL. *fr.* 24.4 || **to attack, assail** OPP.[1] 2.171 ❷ *pass.* **to lean (on)** AP. 1.1235.

ἐπίχρῑσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχρίω] **anointing, spreading** STRAB. 4.4.6 (*of arrows*) *etc.*

ἐπίχρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχρίω] **ointment** DIOSC.[2] 1.70.3 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.448) GAL. 11.107 *etc.*

ἐπιχριστέον [ἐπιχρίω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to anoint** *or* **spread** GEOP. 16.18.1 *etc.*

ἐπίχριστος -ον [ἐπιχρίω] **anointed, smeared, made-up** MAX.[1] 37.4 *etc.*; ἐ. ἡ εὐμορφία ἐστίν the beauty is false LUC. *Tim.* 28 | ἐ. φάρμακον ointment, make-up STRAB. 11.8.7 (*pl.*) *etc.* (*also subst.*).

ἐπιχρίω [ἐπί, χρίω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint** (*by rubbing*), **smear** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.172, 21.179 *etc.* | ▸ τί ἐπί τι sthg. on sthg. NT *John* 9.6 | ▸ τινι with sthg. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.401) GAL. 11.98, 12.807 ❷ *mid.* **to be anointed, rubbed** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.179 ❸ *pass.* **to be anointed** *or* **smeared** DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *etc.*

ἐπιχροά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἐπί, χρόα] **coloration, shade** THPHR. *fr.* 159 *etc.*

ἐπίχροια -ας, ἡ ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιχροά.

ἐπιχρόϊσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπίχροια] **stain, spot** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.4 || *see* ἐπίχρωσις.

ἐπιχρονίζω [ἐπί, χρονίζω] ❶ *act.* **to last, be prolonged, become chronic** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 20 THPHR. *Ign.* 61 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 23.

ἐπιχρόνιος -α -ον [ἐπί, χρόνος] **lasting, long** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.9.3.

ἐπίχρυσος -ον [ἐπί, χρυσός] **covered with gold, gilded** HDT. 1.50.1, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.14 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 997d *etc.*

ἐπιχρυσόω, *contr.* [ἐπίχρυσος] **to cover with gold** GLOSS. *etc.*

ἐπιχρῴζω [ἐπί, χρῴζω] ARISTOT. *Col.* 791a 9 NIC. *Al.* 337 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιχρώννυμι.

ἐπιχρωματίζω [ἐπί, χρῴζω] **to color**: χρώματα ἐ. to spread colors PLAT. *Rp.* 601a (*fig.*).

ἐπιχρωματικός -ή -όν [ἐπιχρωματίζω] (*a little*) **chromatic** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.1.

ἐπιχρώννῡμι *and* ἐπιχρωννύω [ἐπί, χρώννυμι] *aor.* ἐπέχρωσαν || *pf.* ἐπικέχρωκα PLUT. *Pyth.* 395d, *mid. pass.* ἐπικέχρωσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπεχρώσθην ❶ *act.* **to color** (*on the surface*), **dye**, *also fig.* PLUT. *l.c.* LUC. *Dom.* 8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dyed** PLAT. *epist.* 340d *etc.*

ἐπίχρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχρῴζω] **coloration, tint, stain, spot** PLUT. *Isid.* 382c *etc.*

ἐπιχῦμα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχέω] **cataract** IO.[1] *in An.* 350.33.

ἐπιχύνω [ἐπιχέω] CH *exc.* 26.11 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐπιχέω.

ἐπίχῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχέω] **pouring (upon), flowing, spreading, effusion** PLAT. *Tim.* 77d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356a 6 DCASS. 41.45.2 (*of rains*) HLD. 9.8.2 (*of water*) *etc.*; πολιτῶν ἐ. influx of citizens PLAT. *Leg.* 740e; ποταμῶν ἐ. flooding of rivers ATH. 8.331d || **toast** (to greet s.o.) POL. 16.21.12 (*pl.*); ἐπιχύσεις ἐποιοῦντο νίκῃ Βρούτου they toasted to the victory of Brutus PLUT. *Br.* 24.6, *al.* || *extens.* **jug** (*for pouring wine*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 220 MEN. *fr.* 395.1 *etc.*

ἐπιχῠτέον [ἐπιχέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pour** (into *or* onto) DIOSC.[2] 2.76.5 *etc.*

ἐπιχῠτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπιχέω] **cup, receptacle** VT (Sym.) *Zech.* 4.2.

ἐπίχῠτος -ον [ἐπιχέω] **poured**: ὁ ἐ. bun, sweet (*that is poured in a mold*) NICOPH. 6.2.

ἐπιχωνεύω [ἐπί, χωνεύω] **to put** (*in a mold*), **cast** PHIL.[5] 4.3 *etc.*

ἐπιχώννῡμι *and* ἐπιχωννύω [ἐπί, χώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to heap up, accumulate** PLUT. *Art.* 18.7 *etc.*; ἐπέχωσα τὴν τάφρον I covered the ditch with earth XEN.[1] 4.6.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be heaped** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 11 *etc.*

ἐπιχώομαι [ἐπί, χώομαι] **to be angry** AP. 3.367 (*aor.* ἐπεχώσατο).

ἐπιχωρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, χωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to proceed, go** THUC. 4.107.1; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.34 | *host.* **to advance (against), assail** XEN. *An.* 1.2.17 || **to move forward, follow** PAUS. 9.39.11 || *fig.* **to join, be in agreement** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ant.* 219 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844a 1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* POL. 4.17.8 | *extens.* **to grant, concede** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARR. *An.* 1.27.5 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 422a; οἵστισι πλείων τε σχολὴ καὶ τὰ τῆς ὥρας ἔτι τὰς τοιαύτας ἐπιχωρεῖ φιλοτιμίας for those to whom a great quantity of free time and the advantages of age still permit similar ambitions PLUT. *Demosth.* 2.4; ᾤοντο δεῖν ἔνια τῶν πρὸς ἡδονὴν αὐτῷ καὶ δόξαν ἐπιχωρεῖν they thought necessary to make some concessions in relation to his taste and his glory PLUT. *Alex.* 45.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be conceded** *or* **permitted** ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to do ... *I*SYLL[3]. 706.25 (*pf. mid. of pass. signf.* ἐπικεχωρῆσθαι) (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐπιχώρημα -ατος, τό [ἐπιχωρέω] **permission** *P*RYL. 222 *fr.* (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐπιχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχωρέω] **concession, permission** ARR. *An.* 6.25.2 VT *2Esd.* 3.7.

ἐπιχωριάζω [ἐπιχώριος] ❶ *act.* **to go often** *or* **habitually**: Ἀθήναζε to Athens PLAT. *Phaed.* 57a | ▸ ἐ. τινί to frequent *or* be in relations with s.o. LUC. *Pseudol.* 19, *al.* || **to be habitual** *or* **common**, *of things*: περὶ Ἀθήνας around Athens ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 34; παρὰ μόνοις Κρηταιεῦσι among the Cretans alone POL. 6.46.3; τῇ νήσῳ on an island STRAB. 10.5.9 (*of a disease*) || *extens.* **to name habitually** LYD. *Mag.* 1.31 *etc.* ❷ *prob. mid.* **to be a habit** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 16 (*pres.* -άζεται *or act.* -άζει).

ἐπιχώριος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἐπί, χώρα] A **local, native, indigenous** HDT. 1.78.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 800 (*of birds*) *etc.*; οὐπιχώριοι χθονός the natives SOPH. *O.T.* 939; φιλόσοφος ... τὰ ἐπιχώρια learned in local matters LUC. *Herc.* 4 B **common to the region, national, usual**, *of things* HDT. 1.195.1 (*shoes*), *al. etc.*; οὔκουν ἐπιχωρίόν γε πρᾶγμ' ἐργάζεται such a thing is not really done by us ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 342 | ▸ *with dat.* EMPED. B 62.8 | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Symp.* 189b | ▸ ἐπιχώριον ὂν ἡμῖν *and inf.* it being usual among us ... THUC. 4.17.2; ἐπιχωρίου ὄντος τοῖς Πέρσαις *and inf.* the Persians having the habit of ... XEN. *Ag.* 5.4 | τὸ ἐ. *and*

τοὐπιχώριον the local dress ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1173 THUC. 6.27.1 *etc.*; ἐπιχώρια usual things PIND. *P.* 3.22 ‖ ξενικὰ καὶ ἐπιχώρια ἁμαρτήματα faults of strangers and of citizens PLAT. *Leg.* 730a ◆ *adv.* ἐπιχωρίως **according to the dress of the country** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 859 ‖ **in the local language** *or* **dialect** DCASS. 38.13.2 GAL. 14.303 *etc.*

ἐπίχωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιχώννυμι] **heap** (of detritus) POL. 4.41.9.

ἐπιχωστέον [ἐπιχώννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to heap** *or* **pile up** GEOP. 5.9.7.

ἐπιψαίρω [ἐπί, ψαίρω] **to skim over, keep close to** OPP. 4.512.

ἐπιψᾰκάζω *Att., see* ἐπιψεκάζω.

ἐπιψάλλω [ἐπί, ψάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to accompany on a stringed instrument, play the lyre** (*or* the kithara) SOPH. *fr.* 60 PLUT. *QConv.* 713b | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 24 | *extens.* **to sing** VT *2Macc.* 1.30 ❷ *pass.* **to be played** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.37.

ἐπιψαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπιψάλλω] **accompaniment on a string instrument** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12.

ἐπιψαμμίζω [ἐπί, ψάμμος] **to cover with sand** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.68.

ἐπίψαυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιψαύω] **brushing against, light contact** AEL. *N.A.* 8.7 PLUT. *Pyth.* 395e *etc.*

ἐπιψαύω [ἐπί, ψαύω] **to touch lightly, brush against** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 3.87 *etc.*; οὔτ' ἄρ' ἐπιψαύων σάκεος ποσίν who did not touch the shield with his feet HES. *Sc.* 217; αὐτῶν ἐπιψαύσας brushing against such an argument HDT. 2.65.2; τάφου ἐ. touch *or* put a hand on the grave SOPH. *Ai.* 1394; κώπης ἐ. touch *or* lean on the hilt (of the sword) SOPH. *Ph.* 1255; ἐ. τοῦ κατὰ τὸν δεσμώτην μέρους brush against the part that concerns the prisoner ACH. 8.10.1 | ▸ *with dat.* QS 2.456; *fig.* ἀνέρι, ὅς τ' ὀλίγον περ ἐπιψαύῃ πραπίδεσσι for a man who brushes up, even lightly, against wisdom OD. 8.547 | ▸ *with acc.* QS 12.551 *etc.* ‖ *geom.* ἡ ἐπιψαύουσα (γραμμή) the tangent ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.12 *etc.*

ἐπιψεκάζω [ἐπί, ψεκάζω] *impf.* ἐπεψέκαζον HLD. 6.14.4 ‖ *aor.* ἐπεψέκασα; **to pour in drops, sprinkle** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1141 (*of rain*) XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 (*of wine for drinking*) *etc.*; *fig.* αἰτιᾷ τὴν τύχην οὐδὲ ὀλίγα σοι τῶν χαρίτων ἐπιψεκάσασαν you accuse fortune of never having poured on you even small drops of her favors LUC. *Merc.* 27 ‖ **to sprinkle, spray** HLD. 6.14.4 *etc.* • *Att.* ἐπιψᾰκάζω | *aor. subj.* ἐπιψακάσῃ SCH. IL. 1.54b.

ἐπιψέλιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ψέλιον] **chain,** *of a bit* MAEC. (AP 6.233.4).

ἐπιψελλίζω [ἐπί, ψελλίζω] **to stammer** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.88.

ἐπιψέλλως [ἐπί, ψελλός] **in an incoherent way** *P*TEBT. 763.14 (II[BCE]).

ἐπιψεύδομαι [ἐπί, ψεύδω] **to lie further** XEN. *Hier.* 2.16 | ▸ ἐ. τινα to lie to (= to deceive) s.o. HEROND. 6.46 ‖ **to falsify, distort, feign** PLUT. *Fl.* 9.3 (*number*) *etc.* ‖ **to attribute falsely** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AP. 3.381; πολλὰ ἐπιψεύδεσθαι τῶν οὐ προσόντων τοῖς φοβεροῖς (novelty) attributes falsely to the things which cause fear many qualities that they do not have PLUT. *Mar.* 16.4 *etc.*; ὡς καὶ πολλὰ ἐπιψεύδοιο αὐτοῖς so that you may be able to enrich your histories with many invented details LUC. *Tox.* 42 ‖ **to deny:** τὴν προσηγορίαν his name HLD. 5.13.4.

ἐπίψηγμα -ατος, τό [ἐπί, ψῆγμα] **scrapings, foam** (*of the sea*) DIOSC.[2] 5.110.

ἐπιψηλᾰφάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ψηλαφάω] **to touch, feel** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 360a = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Prot.* 310c.

ἐπιψηφίζω [ἐπί, ψηφίζω] ❶ *act.* **to put to a vote, make vote** THUC. 6.14 XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.18 *etc.*; ἐ. εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν submit to the vote of the assembly THUC. 1.87.1 = τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ LUC. *Tim.* 44 | ▸ ἐ. τι *and* τινά put sthg. *or* s.o. to a vote DEMOSTH. 22.9 *etc.*; ἐ. τοὺς παρόντας make those present vote PLAT. *Gorg.* 474a | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 2.24.1 | ἐ. ἀπόλι ἀνδρί make participate in the voting (*oth.* make vote on the wealth of) a man without a fatherland HDT. 8.61.1 ‖ **to vote** DION. 7.38.4 LUC. *Charid.* 12 ‖ **to count as a vote** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Aud.* 40a ‖ **to calculate** VETT. 338.16 ❷ *mid.* **to decide with voting, vote** DION. 6.71.3, *al.* PLUT. *Cic.* 33.5 *etc.*; Καίσαρι ... τῆς ἀρχῆς ἄλλον τοσοῦτον ἐπιψηφίζεσθαι χρόνον to vote to Caesar another period of command just as long PLUT. *CMi.* 41.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be put to the vote** AESCHN. 2.67, *al.* ‖ **to be voted** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301b 25.

ἐπιψήφισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιψηφίζω] **calculation** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.69.5.

ἐπιψῐθῠρίζω [ἐπί, ψιθυρίζω] **to rustle** NONN. *D.* 22.89 *etc.*

ἐπίψογος -ον [ἐπί, ψόγος] **blameworthy, reprehensible** XEN. *Lac.* 14.7 PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 1.4 *etc.* | **blaming, reproaching** ἐπίψογον φάτιν speech that provokes criticism (*oth.* bad reputation) AESCHL. *Ag.* 611; οὐδὲν μέντοι δεῖ θαυμάζειν τούτων τῶν ἐπιψόγων αὐτοῖς γιγνομένων one ought not at all marvel at these reproaches that come to them XEN. *Lac.* 14.7 ◆ *adv.* ἐπιψόγως **with criticism** PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 3.5.

ἐπιψοφέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ψοφέω] **to make a din, resound** CALLIM. *H.* 3.247 ‖ **to applaud** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.33.12).

ἐπίψυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπιψύχω] **cooling** PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.19.3).

ἐπιψῠ́χω [ἐπί, ψύχω] ❶ *act.* **to cool, chill** AP. 2.525 PLUT. *Sert.* 8.4 HLD. 8.15.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be chilled** GAL. 11.567 ‖ **to take a chill** HP. *Mul.* 1.54.

ἐπίω *pres. subj. act.*, ἔπειμι 2.

ἐπιωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, ἰωγή] **shelter** (for ships), **harbor** OD. 5.404 (*pl.*) AP. 4.1640 (*sg.*) *etc.*

ἐπιών -οῦσα -όν *pres. ptc. act.*, ἔπειμι 2.

ἐπιωνικός -ή -όν [ἐπί, Ἰωνικός] *metr.* τὸ ἐπιωνικόν (μέτρον) **epionic verse** *i.e.* with ionic and iambic meters HEPH. *Ench.* 14.3, *al. etc.*

ἐπιωπής -ές [ἐπί, ὤψ] **vigilant, attentive** *I*ZPE 92.269 (II[CE]).

ἐπλάγην *aor. ind. pass., see* πλήσσω.

ἔπλαγξα *aor. ind. act., see* πλάζω.

ἐπλάγχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* πλάζω.

ἐπλάθην *aor. ind. pass., see* πελάζω.

ἐπλάσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* πλάσσω.

ἔπλεν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* πέλω.

ἔπλεο *or* ἔπλευ *Ion. aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* πέλω.

ἐπλήγην *aor. ind. pass., see* πλήσσω.

ἔπληντο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* πελάζω.

ἔπληξα *aor. ind. act., see* πλήσσω.

ἔπλησα *aor. ind. act., see* πίμπλημι.

ἐπλήσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* πίμπλημι.

ἔπλων *aor*[r]. *ind. act., see* πλέω (πλώω).

ἐπόγδοος -οον [ἐπί, ὄγδοος] **of 1+1/8:** ἐ. διάστασις *or* διάστημα interval of 9/8 PLAT. *Tim.* 36a; ἐ. τόκος interest at 1/8 (*i.e. at 12. 5%*) *on the principal* DEMOSTH. 50.17; λόγος ratio of 9:8 PLUT. *Isid.* 367f | *mus.* τὸ ἐ. whole tone PHILOL. 6.

ἔπογκος -ον [ἐπί, ὄγκος] **pregnant** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.194.

ἐπογκόω, *contr.* [ἔπογκος] **to fill** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.30.

ἐπογμεύω [ἐπί, ὄγμος] **to trace a furrow, describe:** κύκλον a circle (*of dancing*) TRIPHIOD. 354.

ἐπόγμιος -ον [ἐπί, ὄγμος] **of furrows,** *epith. of Demeter* ADAE. (AP 6.258.1; *voc.* -ιε).

ἐποδι- *Ion., see* ἐφοδι-.

ἐποδῠ́ρομαι [ἐπί, ὀδύρομαι] **to groan, weep** AP 7.10.7 (*aor.* ἐπωδύραντο) NONN. *D.* 11.249, 40.213 *etc.*

ἐπόζω [ἐπί, ὄζω] **to have a smell, stink, rot** VT *Exod.* 7.18 *etc.*

ἐποίγνῡμι *or* ἐποίγω [ἐπί, οἴγνυμι] *in ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl.* ἐπῴχατο (the doors) were closed IL. 12.340 (*v.l., cf.* Sch. *l.c.*).

ἐποίγω *Aeol.* HDN. 2.436.14, *see* ἐπείγω.

ἐποιδαίνω [ἐπί, οἰδαίνω] **to be swollen** NIC. *Al.* 477.

ἐποιδαλέος -α -ον [ἐπί, οἰδαλέω] **swollen** HP. *Int.* 23.

ἐποιδέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οἰδέω] **to swell** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.71 *etc.*

ἐποίδησις -εως, ἡ [ἐποιδέω] **swelling** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.5.

ἐποιδίσκομαι [ἐπί, οἰδίσκομαι] **to swell** HP. *Epid.* 5.21 *etc.*

ἐποικέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οἰκέω] ❶ *act.* **to go to reside, be established** (*as a settler*), **inhabit** PLAT. *Leg.* 752e | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 1583 STRAB. 9.2.25 | ἐν τῇ Ἀσίᾳ in Asia XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.10 | *milit.* οὐ στρατοπέδῳ πόλει δέ ... ἐποικοῦντες ὑμῖν exercising pressure against you (= threatening you) not while living in an encampment but occupying a city THUC. 6.86.3. ❷ *pass. in* τῇ χώρᾳ ἐπῳκεῖτο (Decelea) was occupied as a base of operations against the region THUC. 7.27.3.

ἐποικία -ας, ἡ [ἔποικος] **colony** *I*SCHWYZ. 362.1 (*dor.* ἐπιΡοικία; V[BCE]) APP. 14.135 (*f.l.*) ‖ **house in the country, farmhouse** GEOP. 10.1.1 (*v.l.*).

ἐποικίζω [ἔποικος] ❶ *act.* **to send to reside** (as a settler): τινὰ πόλεσιν s.o. in the cities APP. 13.96 ‖ **to construct** (against), **fortify:** πόλιν τινί a city against s.o. PAUS. 4.26.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be constructed next to** *or* **opposite** PAUS. 4.28.1 DCASS. 56.12.3 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἐπῳκισμένον).

ἐποίκιον -ου, τό [ἔποικος] **house in the country, farmstead** STRAB. 11.3.1 *etc.* ‖ **village** VT *Chr.* 1.27.25 *etc.*

ἐποικιοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἐποίκιον, φύλαξ] **custodian of a farm or village** *P*OXY. 3518.9 (III[CE]).

ἐποίκισις -εως, ἡ [ἐποικίζω] **establishing a colony, colonization** APP. 17.137.

ἐποικοδομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* **to build** (upon), **construct** (on *or* anew) ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.4.2 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.12 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινος on sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 736e | *rhet.* τὸ ἐ. accumulation ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365a 16 ‖ *milit.* **to fortify** POL. 2.46.5 | *fig.* οἱ τοῖς ἀληθέσιν ἐποικοδομοῦντες ἐψευσμένα those who build lies on truth PAUS. 8.2.6; ἐ. ἑαυτούς build themselves up (*in faith*) NT *Jude* 20 ❷ *mid.* **to construct, fortify** ▸ *with acc.* ARR. *An.* 2.1.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be built** *or* **constructed,** *often fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 793c *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι on sthg. XEN. *An.* 3.4.11 *etc.* | ἐποικοδομούμενοι ἐν αὐτῷ remaining built on him (Christ) NT *Col.* 2.7.

ἐποικοδομή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐποικοδομέω] **construction** (upon), **superstructure** CLEM. *Str.* 7.10.55.6 *etc.*

ἐποικοδόμημα -ατος, τό [ἐποικοδομέω] CLEM. *Str.* 5.4.26.4, *see* ἐποικοδομή.

ἐποικοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [ἐποικοδομέω] *rhet.* **accumulation** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 724a 29 AN. *Subl.* 39.2.

ἐποικονομέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οἰκονομέω] **to administer,** *pass.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346a 14 (*v.l.*).

ἐποικονομητέον [ἐποικονομέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to handle** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.13) (*f.l. for* ἀποι-).

ἐποικονομία -ας, ἡ [ἐποικονομέω] *rhet.* **distribution, arrangement** AN. *Subl.* 11.2 (*v.l.*).

ἔποικος -ον [ἐπί, οἶκος] **resident, foreign,** *usu. subst. masc.* PIND. *O.* 9.69 SOPH. *El.* 189 (*fem.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 742a *etc.* ‖ **settler** THUC. 2.27.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1307 *etc.* ‖ **neighboring** AESCHL. *Pr.* 411 (*neut.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 506.

ἐποικτίζω [ἐπί, οἰκτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to pity, deplore** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1296 ❷ *mid.* **to weep over** IOS. *B.I.* 1.540.

ἐποικτίρω [ἐπί, οἰκτίρω] *aor.* ἐπῴκτειρα | *imper.* ἐποίκτειρον ISYLL. 72 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 400b | *inf.* ἐποικτ(ε)ῖραι | *ptc.* ἐποικτ(ε)ίρας; **to have pity** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1069 *etc.* | ▸ τινα on s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 671 *etc.* • *also* ἐποικτείρω.

ἐποίκτιστος -ον [ἐποικτίζω] **pitiful, miserable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1221.

ἔποικτος -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 1614, *see* ἐποίκτιστος.

ἐποιμώζω [ἐπί, οἰμώζω] **to groan, moan** ▸ τινι over sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 547 (*aor.* ἐπῴμωξεν) *etc.*

ἐποίνιος -ον [ἐπί, οἶνος] **of wine, Bacchic** NONN. *D.* 11.301 (*hymn*).

ἐποιστέον [ἐπιφέρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to impute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 12.22.4.

ἐποιστικός -ή -όν [ἐπιφέρω] **bringing** *or* **conferring** PLOT. 1.1.2 *etc.* ‖ **producing** *or* **causing** STOIC. 3.49.12 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 224.23) *etc.*

ἐποίσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἐπιφέρω.

ἐποιχνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οἰχνέω] **to visit** POSIDIP.[1] 139.1 ‖ **to employ, exercise** ARISTONOUS 1.11.

ἐποίχομαι [ἐπί, οἴχομαι] **to go (to), approach, come near** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 17.346, *al.* THGN. 353; δόρπον ἐ. go to dinner OD. 13.34 | ξεινίας αὐτοὺς ἐποίχονται τραπέζαις they approach them with hospitable tables (= banquets) PIND. *O.* 3.40 ‖ **to go** (to visit), **pass from one to another, go over, inspect** OD. 6.282, *al.*; πάντοσ' ἐ. go around every part (among soldiers) IL. 5.508 = πάντῃ ἐ. IL. 6.81; αὐτοῖσιν θάμ' ἐπῴχετο οἰνοχοεύων passed often pouring them wine to drink OD. 1.143 | ▸ *with acc.* ἐ. στίχας ἀνδρῶν to pass in review the ranks of warriors IL. 15.279; νηῶν ἴκρι' ἐ. go over the decks of the ships IL. 15.676; πάσας δ' ἄρ' ἐπῴχετο he passed in review all (the seals) OD. 4.451; ἃς ἡμεῖς ἔργοισιν ἐποιχόμεθα (fields and orchards) that we go over with our labor THEOCR. 25.32 ‖ *host.* **to go against, assail** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.330, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 956 | *analog.* τὰ δ' ἐπῴχετο κῆλα θεοῖο πάντῃ ἀνὰ στρατόν the arrows of the god went everywhere throughout the army IL. 1.383 ‖ *of gods* **to strike** (bringing a gentle death) IL. 24.759 OD. 15.411, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to start, set to:** τι sthg. IL. 6.492 OD. 21.352, *al.* = ▸ τινι QS 12.343 | *analog.* ἱστὸν ἐ. work at the loom IL. 1.31 OD. 10.222, *al.*

ἐποκέλλω [ἐπί, ὀκέλλω] **to push to the shore,** *often* **make beach** *or* **run aground** (*ships*) HDT. 6.16.1, 7.182 THUC. 4.26.7 ‖ *intrans.* **to reach shore, land,** *s.times* **to be shipwrecked,** *of ships* THUC. 8.102.3 POL. 1.20.15 *etc.* | *of tuna fish* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844a 30.

Ἐπόκιλλος -ου, ὁ **Epokillos,** *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.19.6, *al.*

ἐποκλάζω [ἐπί, ὀκλάζω] **to crouch down, kneel down** (on) HLD. 4.17.1.

ἐποκριάω, *contr.* [ἐποκριόεις] **to be coarse** NIC. *Th.* 790 (*epic pres. 3. pl.* ἐποκριόωσι).

ἐποκριόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ἐπί, ὀκριόεις] **rough, protruding** CRINAG. (AP 7.401.3) (*chest*).

ἐποκταμερής -ές [ἐπί, ὀκταμερής] *math.* **in a ratio of (1 + 8/9):1,** 17:9 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.

ἐποκτωκαιδέκατος -ον [ἐπί, ὀκτωκαιδέκατος] *math.* **in a ratio of 19/18** THEON[2] 87.

ἐπολβίζω [ἔπολβος] **to consider fortunate** NONN. *D.* 46.325 *etc.*

ἔπολβος -ον [ἐπί, ὄλβος] **happy, blessed** MAN.[1] 3.112, *al. etc.*

ἐπολισθάνω [ἐπί, ὀλισθάνω] **to slip, slide,** *also fig.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.277 *etc.*; μήτ' ἐπολισθήσω μείζοσιν ἀμπλακίαις let me not slip into graver faults AP 5.278.4.

ἐπολολύζω [ἐπί, ὀλολύζω] ❶ *act.* **to utter a cry of joy, cheer** ▸ τινι to *or* for s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 825 | ▸ τι for sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 942 | *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 616 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1236.

ἐπολοφύρομαι [ἐπί, ὀλοφύρομαι] **to groan** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.9, 6.267.

ἔπομαι *see* ἕπω.

ἐπομβρέω, *contr.* [ἐπόμβριος] ❶ *act.* **to make rain** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.25, *al.* ‖ *intrans.* **to rain, be plentiful** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 32 ❷ *pass.* **to be drenched by the rain** AGATH. (AP 11.365.7).

ἐπομβρία -ας, ἡ [ἐπόμβριος] **abundant rain, great dampness, rainfall** HP. *Aph.* 3.15 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1120 DEMOSTH. 55.11 *etc.* ‖ **flood** IOS. *A.I.* 1.71, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **moisture** (of the body) ARET. *S.A.* 2.4.2, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **great abundance, flood** LIB. *epist.* 333.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐπομβρίζω [ἐπόμβριος] **to wet with rain, flood** HLD. 9.9.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*) | **to make rain** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 8.15 *etc.*

ἐπόμβριος -ον [ἐπί, ὄμβρος] **rainy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 10 *etc.*

ἔπομβρος -ον HP. *Aph.* 3.11, *al. etc., see* ἐπόμβριος.

ἐπόμενα -ων, τά, *see* ἕπω.

ἑπομένως [ἕπω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **then, secondarily** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1030a 22 PLUT. *Fat.* 569e *etc.* ‖ **according to** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 844e ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 3 *etc.*

ἐπόμμασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ὄμμα] *astr.* **aspect** [GAL.] 19.560.

ἐπόμνῡμι *and* ἐπομνύω [ἐπί, ὄμνυμι] ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to swear** (*by or according to sthg.*), **confirm with an oath** OD. 15.437 THUC. 2.5.6 *etc.*; ἐπομόσας εἶπεν he said with an oath HDT. 8.5.1 XEN. *An.* 7.8.2 | ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 211 *etc.*; ἐπίορκον ἐ. to offer a (false) oath IL. 10.332 HES. *Th.* 793 *etc.*; ἐπώμνυε δὲ τὸν ὅρκον αὐτῷ confirmed the oath pronounced by him PLUT. *Cic.* 23.4 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Criti.* 120a *etc.* = ▸ ἦ μήν *and pres. inf.*: ἐπώμοσε ..., ἦ μὴν μάλιστα φιλεῖν ἀνθρώπων ἁπάντων ἐκείνους he swore that he wanted better for them than for any other men PLUT. *Alex.* 47.12 = ▸ ἦ μέν *and fut. inf.* AP. 2.715 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PLUT. *Per.* 30.3 | ▸ *with acc. of the object by which one swears* ἐ. ἥλιον swear by the sun HDT. 1.212.3; ἐ. θεοὺς μή *and fut. inf.* swear by the gods to not HDT. 5.106.6; ἐ. θεοὺς ὡς swear by the gods that EUR. *Ph.* 433; ἐπομνύω σοι τὴν ἐμὴν καὶ σὴν φιλίαν ἣ μὴν ἐγὼ βούλεσθαι ἄν I swear to you by my and by your friendship that I would prefer XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.6 | ▸ *with acc.* μή τι θεοὺς ἐπίορκον (*v.l.* -ος) ἐπόμνυθι do not swear falsely by the gods THGN. 1195 ❷ *mid.* **to swear** ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 18.137 (*text.*) | ἐπώμνυτο ... παραστησάμενος τὰ παιδία swore on the heads of his children LUC. *Philops.* 5 | ▸ κατά τινος in the name of s.o. LUC. *Cal.* 18, *al.* | ἵν' ἐπομνύμενον παύσω σε τὰς ἐκκλησίας that I make you stop swearing in the assembly ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 725.

ἐπομφάλιος -ον [ἐπί, ὀμφαλός] **on the navel, at the center** IL. 7.267 (*of a shield*) | σῦκον ἐπομφάλιον umbilicate fig, *i.e.* with a depression formed from the calyx AP 6.22.2 (Zonas) ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἐπομφάλιον **umbilical region** PARTH. 35.4 ‖ *medic.* **compress on the navel** AET.[1] 3.136 *etc.*

Ἔπονα, ἡ **Epona,** *divinity* (*Lat.*) PLUT. *Par. min.* 312e (*acc.* -αν).

ἐπονειδίζω [ἐπί, ὀνειδίζω] **to reproach** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.14 *etc.* | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ ἐπονειδιζόμενον reproach IOS. *A.I.* 19.197 *etc.* ‖ **to hurl invective** [PHOC.] 225 • *also* ἐπιονειδίζω PLAND. 97.4 (III[CE]).

ἐπονειδιστικός -ή -όν IO. *HPhil.* 11.249A (*compar.*), *see* ἐπονείδιστος.

ἐπονείδιστος -ον [ἐπονειδίζω] **reprehensible, blameworthy, shameful** PLAT. *Ap.* 29b ISOCR. 12.106 *etc.* | ▸ τινι for s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.34 | ▸ ἐ. παρά τινι worthy of disapproval on the part of s.o. DEMOSTH. 26.19 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἐπονειδίστως **in a reprehensible way** PLAT. *Leg.* 633e | **with disapproval:** ψέγειν ἐπονειδίστως to reproach harshly POL. 1.14.5 *etc.*

ἐπόνησις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ὄνησις] **enjoyment** ALC. 368.2 (*acc.* -όνᾶσιν).

ἐπονομάζω [ἐπί, ὀνομάζω] ❶ *act.* **to name, give a name, call** THUC. 1.34.4, 7.69.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 185c, *Tim.* 60d *etc.*; πᾶσι ταὐτὸν ἐ. ὄνομα to give to all the same name PLAT. *Pol.* 263c; ἐ. αὐτὰ τῇ ἐκείνων ἐπωνυμίᾳ to call these things with the name of those PLAT. *Phaed.* 103b | ▸ ἀπό τινος ἐ. to call *or* derive the name from sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 406a, *al. etc.* ‖ **to pronounce:** τὰ οὐνόματα ἐν τῷ ὕμνῳ the names in the hymn HDT. 4.35.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be named** *or* **called, take a name** ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 6.2.4 *etc.* = ▸ τινος EUR. *H.F.* 1329 PLAT. *Leg.* 738b; πατρόθεν from the father PLAT. *Lys.* 2.204e | εἶναι ἕκαστα ἐπονομαζόμεθα we each receive a name PLAT. *Parm.* 133d; τῇ ἀρχῇ ὕβρις ἐπωνομάσθη to the government was given the name violence PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238a ‖ **to be called** *or* **nicknamed** THUC. 2.29.3 *etc.*

ἐπονομασία -ας, ἡ [ἐπονομάζω] **invocation** [Clem[1]]. *Hom.* 9.19.

ἐπονομαστέον [ἐπονομάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to name** *or* **call** PLAT. *Leg.* 828c.

ἐποξίζω [ἐπί, ὀξίζω] **to become acidic** EROT. *s.v.* ὀξυρεγμίη.

ἐποξύνω [ἐπί, ὀξύνω] **to excite, urge on, irritate** VT *2Macc.* 9.7 NONN. *D.* 47.485 *etc.*

ἔποξυς -υ [ἐπί, ὀξύς] **rather sour** HP. *Acut.* 59 (*v.l.* ὔποξυς).

ἐποξυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐποξύνω] **irritation, exasperation** EPHR. 3.448F.

ἐποπάζω [ἐπί, ὀπάζω] **to grant** (besides) RHIAN. 1.9 (*tmesis*).

ἐποπίζομαι [ἐπί, ὀπίζω] **to respect, fear** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 5.290 THGN. 1297; Διὸς δ' ἐποπίζεο μῆνιν and fear the fury of Zeus OD. 5.146.

ἐποποῖ *onomat. indecl.* **up-up,** *call of the hoopoe* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 58.

ἐποποιία -ας, ἡ [ἐποποιός] **epic poem, epic** HDT. 2.116.1 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 8 *etc.*

ἐποποικός -ή -όν [ἐποποιός] **epic** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 11, *al.*

ἐποποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔπος, ποιέω] **epic poet** HDT. 2.120.3, 7.161.3 *etc.* ‖ **maker of verses, poet** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 6.

ἐποπτάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀπτάω] ❶ *act.* **to make cook, roast** OD. 12.363 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121c) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be roasted** PAEG. 3.67.

ἐποπτεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπόπτης] **contemplation, initiation** (greatest) PLUT. *Demetr.* 26.4 (*in the Eleusinian Mysteries*) *etc.*

ἐπόπτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἐποπτήρ] **female guard** CH *exc.* 23.48.

ἐποπτεύω [ἐπόπτης] *impf.* ἐπώπτευον ‖ *fut.* ἐποπτεύσω, *mid.* ἐποπτεύσομαι SCH. OD. 2.294 ‖ *aor.* ἐπώπτευσα, *mid.* ἐπωπτευσάμην CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69,304.29) ‖ *pf.* ἐπώπτευκα ‖ *aor.* ἐπωπτεύθην; **to watch over, observe, preside** (over) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 16.140 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1, *al. etc.*; κἔργα τ' ἐποπτεύειν to inspect the works

HES. *Op.* 767 | ἐ. κότῳ to look with anger AESCHL. *Eum.* 220 | ἐ. περὶ τοὺς νόμους to watch over the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 951d ‖ **to meditate on** ▸ *with dat.* EMPED. B 110.2 ‖ **to be a contemplator,** *i.e.* initiated into the highest grade of the mysteries PLAT. *epist.* 333e PLUT. *Demetr.* 26.2 | *extens.* ἐποπτεύειν δοκῶ I feel blessed *or* at the peak of happiness ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 745 • *iter. impf.* ἐποπτεύεσκε OD. *l.c.*

ἐποπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐπί, ὀπτήρ] AESCHL. *Sept.* 640 *etc.*, *see* ἐπόπτης.

ἐπόπτης -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, ὀπτήρ] **watcher, protector,** *usu. of gods* PIND. *N.* 9.5 PAUS. 8.30.1 *etc.* ‖ **spectator, contemplator** ▸ τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 299 NT *2Pet.* 1.16 | initiated at the highest level of the mysteries PLUT. *Alc.* 22.4 *etc.*

ἐποπτικός -ή -όν [ἐπόπτης] **contemplative, concerning the mysteries, esoteric** PLAT. *Symp.* 210a PLUT. *Alex.* 7.5, *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἐποπτικώτεροι **those initiated more deeply into the mysteries** HLD. 9.9.5.

ἐπόπτις -ιδος, ἡ CORN. 34 *etc.*, *fem. of* ἐπόπτης.

ἔποπτος -ον [ἐπόπτης] **visible** STRAB. 5.3.12.

ἐπορά*ω* *Ion.*, *see* ἐφορά*ω*.

ἐποργιάζω [ἐπί, ὀργιάζω] **to celebrate orgies** [Anacr.[1]] 14.23.

ἐποργίζομαι [ἐπί, ὀργίζω] **to be angry** ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Dan.* 11.40, *al. etc.*

ἐπορέγω [ἐπί, ὀρέγω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch forth, add, grant** IL. 5.225 (*tmesis*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to extend, stretch** IL. 5.335; ▸ πρός τι towards sthg. HP. *Epid.* 7.11 | ἐ. χειρί τινος to stretch the hand towards sthg., try to reach sthg. AP. 1.1313 = ἐ. χεῖράς τινι AP. 2.1212 ‖ **to add, grant** SOL. 5.2 (*aor. ptc.* -εξάμενος) ‖ *extens.* **to try to obtain, long for** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 437c, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to increase the demands** HDT. 9.34.2.

ἐπορέω *Ion.*, *see* ἐφορά*ω*.

ἐπορθιάζω [ἐπί, ὀρθιάζω] **to erect, raise:** ὀλολυγμὸν a shout of joy AESCHL. *Ag.* 29; τὰ ὦτα the ears PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 21 (*v.l.*) ‖ *extens.* **to raise the voice, cry out:** δώμασιν against the palace AESCHL. *Ag.* 1120 | ἐπορθίαζε νυν γόοις raise now the lamentations AESCHL. *Pers.* 1050.

ἐπορθρεύω [ἐπί, ὀρθρεύω] ❶ *act.* **to rise early in the morning,** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DCHR. 12.3 LUC. *Gall.* 1 *etc.*

ἐπορθρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπορθρεύω] **rising early in the morning** *of voices or a cry* PLUT. *QConv.* 654f.

ἐπορθροβοάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὄρθρος, βοάω] **to cry out early in the morning, to raise** (anew) **at dawn:** γόους νυχίους nocturnal lamentations EUR. *El.* 142 (*v.l.*, *aor. subj.* -άσω).

ἐποριγνάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀριγνάομαι] (*in mid.*) THEM. *Or.* 2.33a, *see* ἐπορέγω.

ἐπορίνω [ἐπί, ὀρίνω] **to incite, urge on** MAN.[1] 6.597 *etc.*

ἐπορκίζω [ἐπί, ὀρκίζω] **to exorcize** IO. *HCor.* 10.1C *etc.*

ἐπορκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπορκίζω] **exorcist** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.43.14, *al. etc.*

ἐπορμ- *Ion.*, *see* ἐφορμ-.

ἐπόρνῡμι *and* ἐπορνύω [ἐπί, ὄρνυμι] *impf.* ἐπώρνυον, *epic* ἐπόρνυον ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐπῶρσα *and aor*[t]. ἐπώρορε PANCR. 2.2.15, *athem. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπῶρτο ‖ *pf.* ἐπόρωρε NIC. *Th.* 774 (*tmesis*) ❶ *act. causat. trans.* (*pres. and aor*[s]. *act.*) **to make rise, provoke:** τινὶ μένος courage in s.o. IL. 20.93; οἱ ἔπορσον Ἀθηναίην incite Athena against him IL. 5.765; οἱ ἐπόρνυε μόρσιμον ἦμαρ she urged against him the fatal day (of death) IL. 15.613; σφιν ἐπῶρσ' ἄνεμόν τε κακὸν καὶ κύματα μακρά she stirred up against them the wind of a storm and gigantic waves OD. 5.109; τῇ τις θεὸς ὕπνον ἐπῶρσε a god made her sleep OD. 22.429 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 7.42 THEOCR. 24.82 ❷ *mid. intrans.* (*with aor*[t]. *act., rar. pf. act.*) **to rise up, launch oneself** IL. 23.689 (*tmesis*) *etc.* | ▸ τινι against s.o. IL. 21.324 | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 3.176 (*tmesis*) | ▸ *with acc.* τόνδ' ἐπόρνυται στόλον launches himself against this force AESCHL. *Suppl.* 187.

ἔπορον *aor. ind. act. of* πόρω.

ἐπορούω [ἐπί, ὀρούω] **to arise, launch oneself** IL. 3.379 | ▸ τινι towards s.o. IL. 5.793, against s.o. IL. 5.432; οἱ γλυκὺς ὕπνος ... ἐπόρουσε sweet sleep seized him OD. 23.343 | ▸ *with acc.* ἅρμ' ἐπορούσας leaping onto the chariot IL. 17.481.

ἐποροφόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀροφόω] **to put as a roof:** τὸν οὐρανόν the sky HERACLIT.[2] 48.

ἔπορσον *aor*[s]. *imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἐπόρνυμι.

ἐπόρυξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ὄρυξις] **excavation** *IG* 4.823.51(IV[BCE]).

ἐπορύττω [ἐπί, ὀρύσσω] **to dig up, open** ACH. 3.8.2.

ἐπορχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀρχέομαι] **to dance** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 85 NONN. *D.* 21.281, *al.*; ἐ. Ὕης Ἄττης dance while intoning "Hyes Attis" DEMOSTH. 18.260; ἐ. ἑαυτῇ to dance for one's own pleasure PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336c (*of a statue*); ἐ. τοῖς πολεμίοις dance (celebrating a triumph) over one's enemies APP. 8.66.

ἔπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* vácas-, *Av.* vačah-] A **word, what is said** IL. 5.816, *al. etc.*; ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσίν in words and in deeds IL. 1.77; ἢ ἔπει ἢ ἔργῳ either in word or with action IL. 1.504; ἢ ἔπει ἢ βίῃ either in word or by force IL. 15.106; μήτ' ἔπος μήτ' ἔργον neither word nor action AESCHL. *Pers.* 174; ἔργῳ τε καὶ ἔπει in deeds and in speech PLAT. *Leg.* 879c | ἔπος πρὸς ἔπος word by word AESCHL. *Eum.* 586 PLAT. *Soph.* 217d *etc.* | ἑνὶ ἔπει in a word, briefly HDT. 3.82.2; ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν *or* ὡς εἰπεῖν ἔπος so to speak, almost *or s.times* to say it in a word AESCHL. *Pers.* 714 *etc.* ‖ **word given, pledge, promise** IL. 2.807, *al. etc.* ‖ **advice, counsel** IL. 16.686, *al. etc.* ‖ **divine speech, oracle** OD. 15.536 *etc.* ‖ **saying** HDT. 7.51.3 *etc.* B *analog.* **argument** IL. 11.652, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲν πρὸς ἔπος to no purpose ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 751; μηδὲν πρὸς ἔπος nothing concerning the argument PLAT. *Euthyd.* 295c; τὸ τί πρὸς ἔπος the relationship with the argument PLAT. *Phil.* 18d C *extens.* **speech accompanied by music, song, verse** (*of poetry*) OD. 8.91, *al.* HDT. 4.29 *etc.*; κατ' ἔπος verse by verse ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 802 | **hexameter** HEPH. *Ench.* 1.5, *al.* | *pl.* ἔπη **epic verses, epic poetry** HDT. 2.117 PIND. *N.* 2.2 THUC. 1.3.3 *etc. or simpl.* **poetry** (*also lyric*) PIND. *O.* 3.8 *etc.*; τἄπη, τὰ μέλη the recited part *or* part in dialogue, the sung *or* choral part (*of tragedy*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 862 ‖ *rar.* **line** (*of prose*) ISOCR. 12.136; τινὸς τὴν ἐπ' Εὐρώπῳ μάχην ἐν ... ἑπτὰ ἔπεσι παραδραμόντος one who gets rid of the battle of Europus in six lines LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28.

ἐποστρακίζω [ἐπί, ὀστράκιον] **game of throwing shells** (*into the sea, counting the number of skips*) PAUS.[2] ε 59 HSCH. L. *E.M.* 368.3, *Zon.* ε 853.

ἐποστρακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπί, ὀστράκιον] **game of throwing shells** (*into the sea*) SUET. *Paed.* 9.1 POLL. 9.118, 119 EUSTATH. 1161.34.

ἐπόσχιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ὄσχιον] **shoot** GAL. 19.100 (*of a vine*).

ἐποτοτύζω [ἐπί, ὀτοτύζω] **to cry, groan** EUR. *Ph.* 1038 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐποτότυζεν).

ἐποτρύνω [ἐπί, ὀτρύνω] *impf.* ἐπώτρυνον ‖ *aor.* ἐπώτρυνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπωτρύνθην ❶ *act.* **to incite, urge on, goad** IL. 15.43, *al.* | ▸ τινὰ εἴς *or* ἐπί τι HDT. 7.223.3, *al.* THUC. 1.84.2 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Cr.* 23.9 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to IL. 20.171 = ▸ τινι *and inf.* IL. 15.258 OD. 10.531 *etc.* | ▸ *with only inf.* PIND. *N.* 9.20 SOPH. *El.* 1264 ‖ *analog.* **to provoke:** νῶϊν ... πόλεμον war against us two OD. 22.152 | *extens.* ἀγγελίας ... ἐποτρύνωσι ... πολίεσσι they send urgent messages to the cities OD. 24.355; σαλπιγκταὶ ξύνοδον ἐπώτρυνον τοῖς ὁπλίταις the trumpeters gave the hoplites the signal to attack THUC. 6.69.2 ❷ *mid.* **to speed up, make hurry:** πομπὴν the escort OD. 8.31 | μὴ 'ποτρύνου do not hasten (the curse) AESCHL. *Sept.* 698 (*oth. pass.* do not let yourself be excited *or* dragged) • *epic ptc.* ἐποτρυνέουσα AP. 4.1115 EUSTATH. 1933.1 ‖ *iter. impf.* ἐποτρύνεσκον QS 2.483, *al.*

ἐπουλή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, οὐλή] **scar** MAC. *Hom.* 50.4 (*fig.*).

ἐπουλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, οὖλον] *medic.* **epulis,** *tumor on the gums* DIOSC.[2] 5.79 *etc.*

ἔπουλος -ον [ἐπί, οὖλος 2] **wrinkled, pleated,** *of a leaf* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.5.

ἐπουλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οὐλόω] ❶ *act.* **to form a scar** GAL. 13.449 ❷ *pass.* **to heal up** HP. *Art.* 11 GAL. 11.440.

ἐπούλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπουλόω] **scarring** HERAS (GAL. 13.765) GAL. 10.202, 13.413, 18(1).723.

ἐπουλωτικός -ή -όν [ἐπουλόω] **forming a scar** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.731) CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.708) GAL. 11.756, 12.200 *etc.*

ἐπουραῖος -α -ον [ἐπί, οὐρά] **on** *or* **for the tail** AP 9.252.4.

ἐπουράνιος [ἐπί, οὐρανός] **in the sky, celestial,** *usu. of gods* IL. 6.131, *al. etc.*; εἰ δή πού τις ἐπουράνιος θεός ἐστι and if he is by chance some god of heaven? OD. 17.484; *subst.* οἱ ἐπουράνιοι **celestials, gods** THEOCR. 25.5 *etc.*; ἐ. εἶ you are a god LUC. *DDeor.* 10.3 • *fem.* -ίη ARAT. 134 (*v.l.* ὑπ-).

ἐπουρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, οὐρέω] **to urinate** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679a 29 *etc.*

ἐπουριάζω [ἔπουρος] **to blow on, push, inflate,** *of wind* LUC. *Dom.* 12 (*sails*), 59.45 (*battles*).

ἐπουρίζω [ἔπουρος] **to blow** (on), **push** STRAB. 3.2.4 (*of the sea*) *etc.* | *fig.* αἱματηρὸν πνεῦμ' ἐπουρίσασα τῷ blowing against him a bloody gust AESCHL. *Eum.* 137; οὔ τι ταύτῃ σὸν φρόνημ' ἐπούρισας you did not turn your mind in this direction EUR. *Andr.* 610 ‖ *intrans.* **to proceed with the wind at the stern** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1226 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἔπουρος -ον [ἐπί, οὖρος] **blowing favorably,** *of a wind* SOPH. *Tr.* 954.

ἐπουρόω, *contr.* [ἔπουρος] **to have a favorable wind** POL. 2.10.6.

ἐπούρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπουρόω] **gust of favorable wind** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 17.

ἐπουσία -ας, ἡ [ἔπειμι] **surplus, excess** [GEM.] 18.15 *etc.*

ἐπουσιώδης -ες [ἐπουσία] *philos.* **added to the essence, not essential** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 38.26 *etc.*

ἐποφείλω [ἐπί, ὀφείλω] *impf.* ἐπῴφειλον DCASS. 51.3.3 *al.*, *mid. pass.* ἐπωφειλόμην ‖ *aor*[s]. ἐπωφείλησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐποφειληθείς DCASS. 59.15.5 ❶ *act.* **to owe still** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.5.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be owed still** DCASS. 42.51.1.

ἐποφθαλμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀφθαλμός] *PTHEAD.* 19.9 (IV[CE]), *see* ἐποφθαλμιάω.

ἐποφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀφθαλμός] **to turn one's look, throw glances** ▸ τινι at s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 3.44 | *out of longing or desire* ▸ τινι at sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 1.321 PLUT. *Caes.* 2.7 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.2 (*at wealth*).

ἐποφθαλμίζω [ἐπί, ὀφθαλμός] **to keep the eyes on** CHARIT. 1.7.1 *etc.*: τοῖς βασιλικοῖς χρήμασιν on the riches of the king PLUT. *Aem.* 30.4.

ἐποφλισκάνω *pres., see* ἐποφείλω.
ἐποχέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀχέω] *impf.* ἐπωχούμην ‖ *fut.* ἐποχήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπωχησάμην; **to be transported, go,** *on an animal or vehicle* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.49 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.*: ἅρμασι δαιδαλέοισιν Ἕκτωρ ... ἐποχήσεται Hektor will ride around on a lovely chariot IL. 17.449; ἀναπαίστοις μέτροις ἐ. to proceed in anapestic verses LUC. *Prom. verb.* 6; ἐμβάταις ὑψηλοῖς ἐ. to have high shoes LUC. *Salt.* 27 | ἐφ' ἵππῳ on horseback PAUS. 6.20.16 ‖ **to be suspended, flutter** AET. 3.5.18 (*in the air*) GAL. 7.604 *etc.* | **to be at the bottom,** *of a ship* ACH. 2.32.1 ‖ **to be above** ▸ *with dat.* PLOT. 2.2.3, *al.* ‖ *philos.* **to surpass** ▸ *with dat.* PLOT. 1.1.8 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to be disjointed,** *of fractured bones* HP. *Art.* 15 • *epic aor.* ἐποχήσατο NONN. *D.* 18.42, 45.322 ‖ *epic pf. ptc.* ἐποχημένος NONN. *D.* 8.229, *al.*
ἐποχετεία -ας, ἡ [ἐποχετεύω] **irrigation** STRAB. 16.1.10.
ἐποχέτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐποχετεύω] PROCL. *in Alc.* 2 (*fig.*), *see* ἐποχετεία.
ἐποχετεύω [ἐπί, ὀχετεύω] ❶ *act.* **to bring** (*usu. by means of diverting canals*), **carry, pour** PLAT. *Criti.* 117b, *al. etc.*; ἐ. τροφὴν τοῖς φυτευθεῖσι to bring nourishment to the plants PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 36; τοῖς ἄνθεσιν ὕδωρ ἐπωχέτευσε made the water run to the flower beds LONG. 4.4.1 | ἐ. τι ἐπὶ τὴν ψυχήν to bring sthg. to the soul PLUT. *QConv.* 660c ❷ *mid.* **to bring to oneself** (water), **become filled with** STRAB. 17.1.52 | ἐποχετευσαμένη ἵμερον filled with the longing of love PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251e ❸ *pass.* **to be added** *or* **carried** (*by means of canals*) HP. *Os.* 15 (*veins*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666a 6 (*blood*) *etc.*; ὕδωρ ... εἰς τὴν πόλιν ἐπωχετεύθη the water was carried (by means of an aqueduct) into the city DCASS. 48.32.3.
ἐποχεύω [ἐπί, ὀχεύω] ❶ *act.* **to mount,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 741a 31 ❷ *mid.* **to add:** δαηρὸν δ' ἐποχεῖτο δαηρῷ heat grew upon heat EMPED. B 90.2.
ἐποχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπέχω] **stop, stopping, cessation** POL. 38.11.2, *al.* PLUT. *Profect.* 76d *etc.* ‖ **suspension, interruption** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923b *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **suspension of judgement** CHRYSIP. 2.39.3 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035f) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.11 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **retention** GAL. 8.420 *etc.* ‖ **interruption:** ἐμμήνων of menstruation SOR. 3.6.1 ‖ *astr.* **relative position,** *of stars* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.6 (*in a horoscope*) NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3 (*in the orbit of the planets*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **fixed point** (*for chronological reckoning*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.9, *al.*
ἐπόχησις -εως, ἡ [ἐποχή] **relative position** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.65 (*pl.*).
ἐποχθίδιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ὄχθη] **riverine,** *epith. of Nymphs* AP 9.556.1 (Zonas).
ἐποχθίζω [ἐπί, ὀχθίζω] **to groan** ▸ τινι over sthg. OPP. 5.170.
ἐποχλεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐπί, ὀχλεύς] **brake,** *of a wheel* ATH. 3.99c (*dub.*).
ἐποχμάζω OPP.[1] 1.389, *see* ἐποχεύω.
ἔποχον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ὄχος] **seat** (for a horse) XEN. *Hip.* 12.9.
ἔποχος -ον [ἐπί, ὄχος] **transported, mounted:** ἅρμασιν on chariots AESCHL. *Pers.* 45; ναῶν on ships AESCHL. *Pers.* 54 | *fig.* λόγος μανίας ἔ. speech inspired by madness EUR. *Hip.* 214 ‖ **steady in the saddle, skilled at horseriding** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 34.5 *etc.* | *fig.* ναυσὶ μεγάλαις ἔ. navigable by big ships PLUT. *Mar.* 15.4.
ἔποψ -οπος, ὁ [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* upupa, *Arm.* popop, *Latv.* pupukis] *ornith.* **hoopoe** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 226 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615a 16 *etc.*
ἐποψάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὀψάομαι] **to dine on as a course** PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.13, *al.* ‖ **to eat** (on *or* with) CLEM. 190.
ἐπόψημα -ατος, τό [ἐποψάομαι] **food eaten with bread** *I*IG 7.2712.81 (I[CE]).
ἐπόψησις -εως, ἡ [ἐποψάομαι] **eating a course** *or* **sauce** ATH. 5.186d.
ἐποψία -ας, ἡ [ἐπόψιος] **inspection** THEM. *Or.* 1.2c *etc.* ‖ **vision** (*mystic*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.304.25 *etc.*
ἐποψίδιος -ον [ἐπί, ὄψον] **eaten with bread** LEON. (AP 7.736.8).
ἐπόψιμος -ον [ἔποψις] **visible, able to be seen** SOPH. *O.T.* 1312.
ἐπόψιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἔποψις] **watching, all-seeing,** *epith. of gods* SOPH. *Ph.* 1040 AP. 2.1123, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.82 *etc.* ‖ **visible, much in view, distinguished, famous** HOM. 3.496 SOPH. *Ant.* 110 *etc.*
ἔποψις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ὄψις] **view** HDT. 1.64.2 THUC. 7.71.2 *etc.*; ἐκτὸς τῆς ἡμετέρας ἐπόψεως outside of our view PLAT. *Rp.* 499d; εἰς ἔποψιν τῶν πολεμίων within view of the enemy PLUT. *Luc.* 8.5 ‖ **observation, oversight** STOB. 4.39.26.
ἐπόψομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἐφοράω (ὄσσομαι).
ἐπράθην *aor. ind. pass., see* πιπράσκω.
ἔπραθον *aor. ind. act., see* πέρθω.
ἔπραξα *aor. ind. act., see* πράσσω.
ἐπράχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* πράσσω.
ἔπρεσε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* πίμπρημι.
ἐπρήθην *Ion. aor. ind. pass., see* πιπράσκω.
ἔπρηξα *Ion. aor. ind. act., see* πράσσω.
ἔπρησα *aor. ind. act., see* πίμπρημι.
ἐπριάμην *aor*[r]., *see* *πρίαμαι.
ἐπρίω *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* πρίασθαι.
ἑπτά [*IE* *septm̥; *cf. Lat.* septem, *Skt.* saptà, *Goth.* sibun, *Arm.* ewt'n] *indecl. num.* **seven** IL. 2.719 *etc.*; οἱ ἑ. σοφισταί the Seven Wise Men ISOCR. 15.109 *etc.* = οἱ ἑ. σοφοί STOB. 3.1.172 = οἱ ἑ. DIOG. 1.40 *etc.*; οἱ ἑ. ἐπὶ Θήβας the Seven Against Thebes AESCHL. *title*; οἱ ἑ. ἄνδρες = *Lat.* septemviri epulones DCASS. 48.32.4; τὰ ἑ. θεάματα the Seven Wonders of the World STRAB. 17.1.33 *etc.*
ἑπταβόειος -ον [ἑπτά, βοῦς] **having seven layers of oxhide,** *of a shield* IL. 7.220, *al. etc.* | *of courage* θυμοὺς ἑπταβοείους courage with seven layers of oxhide ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1017.
ἑπτάβοιος -ον SOPH. *Ai.* 576, *see* ἑπταβόειος.
ἑπτάγλωσσος -ον [ἑπτά, γλῶσσα] **having seven tongues** PIND. *N.* 5.24.
ἑπταγωνικός -ή -όν IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 60, *see* ἑπτάγωνος.
ἑπτάγωνος -ον [ἑπτά, γωνία] **heptagonal** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.7, *al.* (*number*) | *subst.* τὰ ἑπτάγωνα **type of musical instruments** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 41.
ἑπταδεύω [ἑπτάς] **to belong to a college of seven members** *I*SYLL[3]. 1039.1 (III[BCE]) (*aor. ptc.* ἑπταδεύσας).
ἑπτάδουλος -ου, ὁ [ἑπτά, δοῦλος] **seventh-generation slave** HEROND. 5.75 ‖ HIPPON. 190 *cf.* 201.
ἑπτάδραχμος -ον [ἑπτά, δραχμή] **having a value of seven drachmas** THEOCR. 15.19 (*Dor. acc. pl.* -άχμως).
ἑπτάδρομος -ον [ἑπτά, δρόμος] **having seven turns,** *of a race* TZ. *Hist.* 6.699.
ἑπτάδυμος -ον [ἑπτά, *see* δίδυμος] **of seven twins** STRAB. 15.1.22.
ἑπτάειδος -ον [ἑπτά, εἶδος] **having seven ingredients** PAEG. 3.78, *al.*
ἑπταεικοσαπλασίων -ον [ἑπτά, εἰκοσαπλασίων] **twenty-seven times as much** THEON[2] p. 197.
ἑπταένης -ες [*see* ἑπταέτης] **of seven years** THEOCR. 7.147 (*dub.*).
ἑπτάεξ [ἑπτά, ἕξ] *indecl.* **six or seven** TZ. *Hist.* 11.335.
ἑπταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑπταέτης] **period of seven years** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.23.4.
ἑπταέτηρος -ου [ἑπταέτης] **of seven years** NONN. *D.* 25.3, 40.254.
ἑπταέτης -ες *or* ἑπταετής -ές [ἑπτά, ἔτος] **of seven years,** *of age* HP. *Prog.* 19 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἑπτάετες for seven years OD. 3.304, 7.259.
ἑπταετία -ας, ἡ [ἑπταέτης] **age of seven years** PLAT. *Ax.* 366d ‖ **period of seven years** PLUT. *Demetr.* 44.11 *etc.*
ἑπταέτις -ίδος [ἑπταέτης] **of seven years** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 8 HLD. 10.11.2.
ἑπτάζωνος -ον [ἑπτά, ζώνη] **having seven areas** NONN. *D.* 1.241 *etc.*
ἑπταήμερος -ον [ἑπτά, ἡμέρα] **of seven days** DCASS. 76.1.5 *etc.*
ἑπτάθεος -ον [ἑπτά, θεός] **of seven gods** ARR. *Eux.* 51.
ἑπταῖος HP. *NatPuer.* 13 (*fl.*), *for* ἑπτάκις.
ἑπτακαίδεκα [ἑπτά, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* **seventeen** HDT. 1.50.2, *al. etc.*
ἑπτακαιδεκαέτης -ες *or* ἑπτακαιδεκαετής -ές [ἑπτά, καί, δεκαέτης] **of seventeen years,** *of age* POL. 4.24.1 | *of duration* DIOD. 2.2.1.
ἑπτακαιδεκάκις [ἑπτά, καί, δεκάκις] *adv.* **seventeen times** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 138.
ἑπτακαιδεκάπηχυς -υ [ἑπτά, καί, δεκάπηχυς] **of seventeen cubits** (= 7.54 m.) ANTIG. 91.
ἑπτακαιδεκάπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἑπτά, καί, δεκάπους] **of seventeen feet** (= 5.02 m.) PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d.
ἑπτακαιδεκαταῖος -α -ον [ἑπτακαιδέκατος] **on the seventeeth day** HP. *Aph.* 4.36.
ἑπτακαιδέκατος -η -ον [ἑπτά, καί, δέκατος] **seventeenth** HP. *Aph.* 2.24 THUC. 7.28.3, 4.101.1 *etc.*
ἑπτακαιδεκέτης -ες DIOG. 5.6 *etc., see* ἑπτακαιδεκαέτης.
ἑπτακαιεικοσαέτης -ες [ἑπτά, καί, εἴκοσι, ἔτος] **of twenty-seven years** DION. 4.7.1 (*of age*) *etc.* • *also* -εικοσέτης *in inscr.*
ἑπτακαιεικοσαπλάσιος -ον [ἑπτά, καί, εἰκοσαπλάσιος] **twenty-seven times as much** PLAT. *Tim.* 35c *etc.* • *also* ἑπτακαιεικοσιπλ-.
ἑπτακαιεικοσαπλασίων -ον AET. 2.21.1, *see* ἑπτακαιεικοσαπλάσιος.
ἑπτακαιεικοσιμόριος -ον [ἑπτά, καί, εἴκοσι, μόριον] **containing 1/27** [Iambl.[1]] 4.
ἑπτάκαυλος -ον [ἑπτά, καυλός] **having seven stems** IAMBL.[1] 48.
ἑπτακελλάριον -ου, τό [ἑπτά, κελλάριον] **box with seven compartments** *P*ANT. 93.31.
ἑπτάκις [ἑπτά] *adv.* **seven times** PIND. *O.* 13.40 *etc.* • *also* ἑπτάκι AP. 3.861 *etc.*
ἑπτακισμύριοι -αι -α [ἑπτάκις, μύριοι] **seventy thousand** HDT. 4.86.1 *etc.*
ἑπτακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ἑπτάκις, χίλιοι] **seven thousand** HDT. 2.43.4, 4.160.3 *etc.*
ἑπτάκλᾶδος -ον [ἑπτά, κλάδος] **having seven oars** [CALLISTH.] 131.2.
ἑπτάκλινος -ον [ἑπτά, κλίνη] **having seven divans** *or* **couches** XEN. *Symp.* 2.18 CALLIX. 1 *etc.* | *as meas. of surface* which has the room for seating seven persons ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 22 (*hide*) *etc.*
ἑπτακόσιοι -αι -α [ἑπτά] **seven hundred** HDT. 2.140.2, *al. etc.*
ἑπτακοσιοστός -ή -όν [ἑπτακόσιοι] **seven hundredth** CLEOM. 2.1 DIOG. 1.24 *etc.*
ἑπτακότῡλος -ον [ἑπτά, κοτύλη] **containing seven kotyles** (= circa 1.5 liters) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 487.2.
ἑπτάκτις -ινος [ἑπτά, ἀκτίς] **having seven rays,** *of the sun* IUL. 8.172d PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.34.
ἑπτάκτῡπος -ον [ἑπτά, κτύπος] **having seven**

sounds *or* strings, *of a lyre* PIND. *P.* 2.70.

ἑπτάλοβος -ον [ἑπτά, λοβός] having seven lobes ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 90.16.

ἑπτάλογχος -ον [ἑπτά, λόγχη] having seven spears, with seven units of spearmen SOPH. *O.C.* 1305.

ἑπτάλοφος -ον [ἑπτά, λόφος] having seven hills, *of Rome* CIC. *ad Att.* 6.5.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 280d | *of Constantinople* TZ. *Hist.* 9.649 *etc.*

ἑπταμελής -ές [ἑπτά, μέλος] of seven limbs PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.209.

ἑπταμερής -ές [ἑπτά, μέρος] of seven parts PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.11 *etc.*

ἑπτάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* πέτομαι.

ἑπταμηνιαῖος -α -ον [ἑπτάμηνος] of seven months CIC. *Att.* 10.18.1 IOS. *A.I.* 5.360 CHARIT. 2.10.5 *etc.*

ἑπταμήνιος -ον [ἑπτάμηνος] IAMBL.[1] 48, *see* ἑπταμηνιαῖος.

ἑπτάμηνος -ον [ἑπτά, μήν] HDT. 6.69.5 HP. *title etc., see* ἑπταμήνιος | ἡ ἑ. period of seven months AET. 5.18.1.

ἑπταμήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [ἑπτά, μήτηρ] mother of seven children VT *4Macc.* 16.24.

ἑπτάμῐτος -ον [ἑπτά, μίτος] having seven threads *or* strings LUC. *Astr.* 10 HONEST. (AP 9.250.6) (*kithara*).

ἑπταμοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἑπταμόριον] arc of seven degrees P. 17 (37, 13).

ἑπταμόριον -ου, τό [ἑπτά, μόριον] seventh part, 1/7 PLUT. *Rom.* 25.5 (= *Lat.* Septempagium).

ἑπτάμορφος -ον [ἑπτά, μορφή] having seven forms METH. *Symp.* 3.8.73.43.

ἑπτάμῠχος -ον [ἑπτά, μυχός] having seven recesses *or* cavities, *of a cave* CALLIM. *H.* 4.65.

ἔπταξα *Dor. aor. ind. act., see* πτήσσω.

ἑπταπάλαιστος -ον [ἑπτά, παλαιστή] of seven palms (= 51.8 cm.) SEXT. *S.* 9.321 • *also* ἑπταπάλαστος *in inscr.*

ἑπταπέλεθρος -ον [ἑπτά, πλέθρον] of seven plethra (= 207 m.) NONN. *D.* 36.14.

ἑπτάπηχυς -υ [ἑπτά, πῆχυς] of seven cubits (= 30.10 m.) HDT. 1.68.3, *al.* PLAT. *epist.* 363a *etc.*

ἑπταπλασιάζω [ἑπταπλάσιος] *aor. imper.* ἑπταπλασίασον [HERO] *Geom.* 17.3, *al.* | *ptc.* ἑπταπλασιάσας ARISTOT. *fr.* 175 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἑπταπλασιασθείς BAS. *Spir.* 27.66; to multiply by seven DAMASC. *Pr.* 98 *etc.*

ἑπταπλασιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑπταπλασιάζω] multiplication by seven [HERO] *Geom.* 17.33.

ἑπταπλασιέφεκτος λόγος, ὁ [ἑπταπλάσιος, ἔφεκτος] ratio of 7 1/6: 1 PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.109.

ἑπταπλάσιος -α -ον [ἑπτά, πλέκω] seven times as much PLAT. *epist.* 332a *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἑπταπλασίως by seven times as much VT *Ps.* 11.6, *al.*

ἑπταπλασίων -ον [ἑπταπλάσιος] seven times as much ORIB. *Ecl.* 89.22 *etc.*

ἑπτάπλευρος -ον [ἑπτά, πλευρόν] of seven ribs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 15 || *bot.* τὸ ἑ. plantation (*see* ἀρνόγλωσσον) DIOSC.[2] 2.126.

ἑπταπόδης -ου [ἑπτά, πούς] of seven feet (= 2.06 m.) IL. 15.729; ἄξονα ... ἑπταπόδην an axle of seven feet HES. *Op.* 424.

ἑπτάπολις -ι [ἑπτά, πόλις] of seven cities: ἑπτάπολιν μεσάτην ἤπειρον the region between the seven cities DION.[9] 251 (*the Heptanomis in Egypt, between the delta of the Nile and the Thebaid*).

ἑπτάπολος -ον [ἑπτά, πόλος] pertaining to the seven celestial spheres EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.33 CYRAN. 1.7.29.

ἑπτάπορος -ον [ἑπτά, πόρος] of seven orbits, of seven paths HOM. 8.7 | *of the Pleiades* EUR. *Or.* 1005, *I.A.* 7 *etc.* || with seven mouths, *of the Nile* MOSCH. 2.51 DION.[9] 264.

Ἑπτάπορος -ου, ὁ Heptaporos, *river near Troy* IL. 12.20 *etc.*

ἑπτάπους -ουν, *gen.* ποδος [ἑπτά, πούς] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 695.1 *see* ἑπταπόδης || seven-footed AEL. *fr.* 143 (*of a type of octopus*).

ἑπτάπῡλος -ον [ἑπτά, πύλη] having seven gates, *of Thebes* IL. 4.406 OD. 11.263 AESCHL. *Sept.* 165 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.47 *etc.*

ἑπτάπυργος -ον [ἑπτά, πύργος] having seven towers EUR. *Ph.* 245 (*Thebes*) VT *4Macc.* 13.7 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἔπτᾰρον *aor. ind. act., see* πταίρω.

ἑπτάρουρον -ου, τό [ἑπτά, ἄρουραι] plot of seven ἄρουραι *PFAY.* 118.25 (II[CE]).

ἑπτάρουρος -ου, ὁ [ἑπτάρουρον] possessor of seven ἄρουραι *PFAY.* 118.25 (II[CE]).

ἑπτά(ρ)ρους -ουν [ἑπτά, ῥέω] having seven currents *or* branches, *of the Nile* AESCHL. *fr.* 300.

ἑπτάς -άδος, ἡ [ἑπτά] number seven IAMBL.[1] 43 *etc.* || period of seven *days* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 3 *etc.*

ἑπτάσημος -ον [ἑπτά, σῆμα] *metr.* of seven beats HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3, 12.1, *al. etc.*

ἑπταστάδιος -ον [ἑπτά, στάδιον] of seven stadia (= 1.242 km) IOS. *A.I.* 12.103 STRAB. 2.5.22 (*subst. neut.*), *al. etc.*

ἑπτάστερος -ον [ἑπτά, ἀστήρ] of seven stars ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 14.

ἑπτάστομος -ον [ἑπτά, στόμα] having seven mouths (*or* openings) EUR. *Suppl.* 401 (*gates*), *al.* STRAB. 4.1.8 (*rivers*), *al.* NONN. *D.* 1.242 (*echo*) *etc.*

ἑπτασφόνδῡλος -ον [ἑπτά, σφόνδυλος] with seven segments CYRAN. 46 (*of the tail of a scorpion*) AESOP. *Vit.* G 31.

ἑπτατάλαντος -ον [ἑπτά, τάλαντον] of seven talents THEM. *Or.* 23.284b *etc.*

ἑπτατειχής -ές [ἑπτά, τεῖχος] of seven walls: ἑπτατειχεῖς ἐξόδους the seven exits of the wall AESCHL. *Sept.* 284.

ἑπτάτευχος -ου, ἡ [ἑπτά, τεῦχος] work in seven books APOLLIN.[1] *epist.* 5.15.

ἔπτατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* πέτομαι.

ἑπτατόκος -ον [ἑπτά, τίκτω] having given birth seven times NONN. *D.* 13.148.

ἑπτάτομος -ον [ἑπτά, τόμος] of seven books SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.48.8.

ἑπτάτονος -ον [ἑπτά, τόνος] having seven tones (*or* strings), *of a string instrum.* EUR. *Alc.* 446 ION 3.3 *PLG* 2 *etc.*

ἑπταύχην -ενος [ἑπτά, αὐχήν] having seven branches (*candelabra*) LYR. *A.* 119.28.

ἑπταφαής -ές [ἑπτά, φάος] having seven lights ORPH. *H.* 7.8.

ἑπταφάρμακον -ου, τό [ἑπτά, φάρμακον] remedy with seven ingredients AET.[1] 15.26.

ἑπταφεγγής -ές [ἑπτά, φέγγος] having seven splendors PHIL.[2] *Her.* 225.

ἑπτάφθογγος -ον [ἑπτά, φθόγγος] having seven sounds EUR. *Ion* 881 *etc.*

ἑπτάφυλλος -ον [ἑπτά, φύλλον] seven-leaved HIPPON. 107.48.

ἑπτάφωνος -ον [ἑπτά, φωνή] having seven voices (of an echo), *of a portico* PLUT. *Garr.* 502d LUC. *Peregr.* 40 *etc.*

ἑπτάφωτος -ον [ἑπτά, φῶς] having seven lights EPHR. 3.72C GEORGP. *Carm.* 11.1 *etc.*

ἑπτᾰχᾶ [ἑπτά] *adv.* in seven parts OD. 14.434.

Ἑπτάχαλκον -ου, τό Heptachalkon, *Athenian quarter* PLUT. *Sul.* 14.1.

ἑπταχῇ *adv.* DCASS. 55.26.4, *see* ἔπταχα.

ἑπτάχορδος -ον [ἑπτά, χορδή] having seven strings ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 21, *al. etc.*

ἑπτάχους -ουν [ἑπτά, χοῦς] of seven choes (= *circa* 22. 5 *liters*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 67.2.

ἑπτάχρονος -ον [ἑπτά, χρόνος] *metr.* of seven times HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 *etc.*

ἑπτάχρωμος -ον [ἑπτά, χρῶμα] seven-colored CYRAN. 1.7.49 *etc.*

ἑπταχῶς *adv.* GAL. 19.280, *see* ἔπταχα.

ἑπτάωρος -ον [ἑπτά, ὥρα] of seven days IAMBL.[1] 45.

ἑπτετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑπτέτης] septennial feast ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.7.

ἑπτέτης -ες [ἑπτά, ἔτος] of seven years ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 422 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 121e *etc.*

ἑπτέτις -ιδος ARISTOPH. *Th.* 480 *etc., see* ἑπτέτης.

ἑπτῆμαρ [ἑπτά, ἦμαρ] for seven days ORPH. *fr.* 47.

ἑπτήμερος -ον *Ion.* HP. *Carn.* 19, *see* ἑπταήμερος.

ἔπτην *aor. ind. act., see* πέτομαι.

ἑπτήρης -ες [ἑπτά, ἐρέσσω] having seven rowers per oar (*oth.* with seven banks of oars), *of a ship* POL. 1.23.4 *etc.*

ἑπτορόγυιος -ον [ἑπτά, ὀργυιά] *Aeol.* of seven spans (= m. 12,42) *of feet* SAPPH. 110.1.

ἔπτωκώς *pf. ptc. act., see* πίπτω.

ἑπτώροφος -ον [ἑπτά, ὄροφος] having seven floors DIOD. 14.30.6 (*tower*).

Ἐπύαξα -ης, ἡ Epyaxa, *wife of Syennesis, prince of the Cilicians* XEN. *An.* 1.2.12, *al.*

ἔπυδρος -ον *Ion., see* ἔφυδρος.

ἐπυθόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* πυνθάνομαι.

ἐπύλλιον -ου, τό [ἔπος] verse, little verse (of poetry) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 398, *al. etc.* || epyllion ATH. 2.65a.

ἔπω [ἔπος] to speak *only 3. pl.* ἔπουσι (ν) NIC. *Th.* 508, 738, *Al.* 429, 490.

ἔπω [*IE* *sep-; *cf. Lat.* sequor, *Skt.* sápati, *Av.* hačaite] *impf.* εἱπόμην || *fut.* ἕψομαι || *aor.* ἑσπόμην ❶ *act.* to be behind, follow, *fig.* to busy oneself (with): *only in* τεύχε' ἕποντα who was busy with his armor IL. 6.321 ❷ *mid.* [*cf. Lat.* sequor, *Skt.* sácate, *Olr.* sechur, *Av.* hačaite] [A] to follow, *of pers.* IL. 11.472 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 9.691, *al. etc.*; ὄπισθε δὲ εἵπετό οἱ he kept behind him HDT. 1.45.1 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* PIND. *N.* 10.37 (*codd.*) LUC. *Asin.* 51 || to follow, accompany ▸ τινι s.o. (*usu. with* ἅμα together) IL. 2.762, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 253 *etc.* = ▸ μετά τινα IL. 13.492 = ▸ μετά τινι IL. 18.234 = ▸ μετά τινος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 823 = ▸ σύν τινι OD. 7.304 = ▸ ἐπί τινι EUR. *Alc.* 1032 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.1 *etc.*; ἕ. ἐπὶ βασιλέα to follow (Cyrus) in his march against the king XEN. *An.* 1.4.14; τὸν ἕτερον ἐπὶ τοῦ ἑτέρου κατ' οὐράν ἑπόμενον that the one follows the other attached by the tail, *of fish* APOLLOD. 214 || *analog.* to accompany *as a follower*, escort (*as a sign of honor*) IL. 3.143 OD. 18.207, *al.* || to follow (*a movement*), come behind: ἅμ' ἕσπετο χειρί (the empty helmet) followed his hand (which dragged it) IL. 3.376; ὁ δὲ ἑσπόμενος πέσε δουρὶ πρηνής he fell prone following the spear IL. 12.395 | to match the stride, keep the same pace ▸ *with dat.* IL. 16.154, *al.* OD. 6.319, *al.*; ἕ. τοῖς καιροῖς τοῦ πολέμου to keep behind the circumstances of the war PLUT. *Pomp.* 17.2 || *ptc.* ἑπόμενος following, subsequent *of time* PLAT. *Phil.* 17d | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἑπόμενα backward points, *i.e.* in the opposite direction (*to the motion of the spiral*) ARCHIM. *Spir.* 11 *def.* 6 = *astr.* following positions, *i.e.* towards the East HIPPAR.[1] 1.11.5 [B] to follow, conform to, obey ▸ τινι sthg. HDT. 5.18.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 245 *etc.*; ἕ. κακοῖς to submit oneself *or* resign oneself to evils SOPH. *Tr.* 1074 | ▸ *abs.* to accept the invitation XEN. *Symp.* 1.7 || to follow, pursue: τῷ στίβῳ τῶν ἵππων the tracks of the horses XEN. *An.* 7.3.43 | *abs. of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19 | *host.* to pursue, chase IL. 11.154, *al.* XEN. *An.*

5.4.24 (*during a hunt*) *etc.* || *extens.* **to follow the proper road, proceed:** ἔπεο προτέρω come closer, draw near IL. 18.387; ἀλλ' ἔπεο, κλισίηνδ' ἴομεν but come, let us enter the hut OD. 14.45 | ▸ μετά τινος together with s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 713c || **to carry on, continue** PIND. *P.* 5.55 (*happiness*), N.10.37 (*honor*) C *fig.* **to follow with the mind, understand** PLUT. *QConv.* 614f | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Prot.* 319a, *al.* | *rar. impers.* ἕπεται διελθεῖν it remains to treat ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111b 5 D **to result, happen, come about,** *of glory, victory and sim.* ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 4.415, *al. etc.* | ἐπὶ παιδὸς ἕ. to come with a daughter (*in a dowry*) OD. 1.278, 2.197 || **to accompany, be a consequence** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1056d; τῇ ἀχαριστίᾳ (of) ingratitude XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.7 | ▸ *with gen.* ὅσα τῆς τοιαύτης ἐστὶ κατακοσμήσεως ἑπόμενα the consequences of such an ordering (of the world) PLAT. *Pol.* 271e (*cf.* Rp. 504b) || *extens.* **to be in agreement, appropriate, fit** ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *O.* 2.22 PLAT. *Leg.* 835e, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 711c *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἑπόμενα **analogous things** τούτοις to these PLAT. *Rp.* 406d; ἑπόμενα ἀλλήλοις interdependent things PLAT. *Rp.* 486e • *imper.* ἕπου, *Ion. epic* ἕπεο, ἕπευ || *epic impf. also* ἐπόμην || *later aor. opt.* ἑσποίμην AP. 3.35 | *epic. imper. 2. sg.* σπεῖο IL. 10.285, *3. sg.* σπείσθω IL. 12.350 = 363, *2. pl.* σπέσθε TRIPHIOD. 124 | *inf.* σπέσθαι | *ptc.* σπόμενος (*and* ἑσπόμενος).

ἐπῳάδιος -ον [ἐπῳάζω] **on the egg, hatched** OPP. 1.752 (*prob. f.l.*).

ἐπῳάζω [ἐπί, ᾠόν] **to be on the eggs, brood** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 1, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 962e || **to make hatch** (artificially) DIOD. 1.74.5.

ἐπῴασις -εως, ἡ [ἐπῳάζω] **brooding on eggs, incubation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 29.

ἐπῳασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐπῳάζω] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 15, *al.*, *see* ἐπῴασις.

ἐπῳαστικός -ή -όν [ἐπῳάζω] **broody, inclined to sit on eggs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 3 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

ἐπωβελία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ὀβολός] **payment of an obol:** τῇ δραχμῇ ἑκάστου μηνός of monthly interest per drachma, *i.e.* 1/6 of the sum PLAT. *Leg.* 921d || **financial penalty, compensation of one obol per drachma** (= 1/6 of the sum) *owed in a civil case according to agreement by the party that did not obtain a fifth of the votes* DEMOSTH. 27.67, 31.14.

ἐπῳδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπῳδός] **incantation, spell, magic formula** SOPH. *Ai.* 582, *O.C.* 1194 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.10, *al.* LUC. *Philops.* 17 *etc.*; ἐπαοιδῇ δ' αἷμα κελαινὸν ἔσχεθον they stopped the black blood with a magic chant OD. 19.457; τούτων ἐπῳδάς spells against these evils AESCHL. *Eum.* 649 • *Ion. and poet.* ἐπαοιδή.

ἐπώδης -ες [ἐπόζω] **stinking** HP. (GAL. 19.100).

ἐπῳδικός -ή -όν [ἐπῳδός] *metr.* **epodic** HEPH. *Metr.* 8, *Poëm.* 4.1, *al.* • *adv.* ἐπῳδικῶς **in the form of an epode** HEPH. *Metr.* 12.

ἐπωδίνω [ἐπί, ὠδίνω] **to be in labor, suffer** ARCHYT.[1] 4.

ἐπῳδός -όν [ἐπᾴδω] **making spells, capable of bewitching,** *also subst.* EUR. *Hip.* 1038, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 903b (*words*) *etc.* | ▸ τινος against sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 78a; ἔθυσεν αὐτοῦ παῖδα ... ἐπῳδὸν Θρηκίων ἀημάτων sacrificed a daughter as suitable for enchanting the Thracian winds AESCHL. *Ag.* 1418 | ἱκανὸν ἐπῳδὸν γίγνεσθαι νέοις πρὸς ἀρετήν to become an enchanter capable of leading young men to virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 670e || **sung, suitable to be sung** PLUT. *QConv.* 622d SEXT. *S.* 6.16 | μορφῆς ἐπῳδὸν τῆς ἐμῆς (name) evoking my image EUR. *Hec.* 1272 || *metr. subst.* ὁ ἐπῳδός **epode,** *verse shorter than a distich* HERMOG. *Inv.* 184.6 | *in the Aeolic meters* DION. *Comp.* 19.7 | **distich with epode** [Plut.] 76.1141a HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.2 | **epode,** *third part of a choral song, after the antistrophe* DION. *Comp.* 26.14 *etc.* | *extens.* τὸν κοινὸν ἁπάσης ἀδολεσχίας ἐπῳδόν the refrain common to all gossip PLUT. *Garr.* 507d.

ἐπωδυνία -ας, ἡ [ἐπώδυνος] **pain, suffering** STRAB. 15.1.45.

ἐπωδύνιος -ον **painful** *I*GVI 1675.2 (II-III^{CE}), *see* ἐπώδυνος.

ἐπώδυνος -ον [ἐπί, ὀδύνη] **painful** HP. *V.M.* 22, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1205 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114c GAL. 7.866, 13.950 *etc.* || *compar.* -υνέστερος HP. *Art.* 49 • *adv.* ἐπωδύνως **painfully** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 GAL. 11.321 *etc.*

ἐπῴζω **to brood on** (*eggs*) CRATIN. 115.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 266 EPICHAR. 172 *etc.* | *fig.* AESCHL. *fr.* 154a7, *see* ἐπῳάζω.

ἐπωθέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὠθέω] ❶ *act.* **to push** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370b 23, *al. etc.*; ὄπισθεν from behind PLUT. *Agis* 19.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be pushed** HP. *Epid.* 7.105 (*v.l.*).

ἐπωθίζω [ἐπωθέω] **to push on, ripple:** τοῖς κύμασιν the waves LUC. *Philopatr.* 3 • *sec. pres. act.*, *see* ἐπωθέω.

ἐπωκής -ές [ἐπί, ὠκύς] **a little bitter, sour** HP. *Int.* 21 (*Ion. compar. fem.* -εστέρη), *al.*

ἐπωκύνω [ἐπί, ὠκύς] **to speed up, stimulate** GAL. 6.187.

ἐπώλεθρος -ον [ἐπί, ὄλεθρος] **destructive** HDN. *Epim.* 203.14.

ἐπωλένιος -ον [ἐπί, ὠλένη] **on the arms** HOM. 4.433 *etc.*

ἐπωμάδιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ὦμος] **on the shoulders** THEOCR. 29.29 IUL.[2] (AP 16.108.2).

ἐπωμαδόν [ἐπωμάδιος] *adv.* **on a shoulder** AP. 1.738 *etc.*

ἐπωμίδιον -ου, τό [ἐπωμίς] **caparison of a horse** APP. 12.115.

ἐπωμίδιος -ον [ἐπώμιος] **of the shoulder, humeral** HP. *Os.* 12.

ἐπωμίζομαι [ἐπωμίς] **to put on one's shoulder** LUC. *Philopatr.* 4.

ἐπώμιος -ον LUC. *Am.* 44 ALCIPHR. 1.1.4, *see* ἐπωμάδιος.

ἐπωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ὦμος] **junction of the shoulder,** *with the clavicle* HP. *Art.* 1, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 GAL. 2.273, 8.251, *al. etc.* || **back part of the neck, nape** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 9, *al.* || *poet.* **shoulder** EUR. *I.T.* 1404 (*prob.*) CALLIM. *H.* 4.143 *etc.* || *analog.* **side of the prow** ARCHIMEL. (ATH. 5.209d) || *extens.* **strap,** *of a garment for women* EUR. *Hec.* 558 CHAEREM. 14.2 *etc.* || **ephod,** *of Jewish clothing* VT *Exod.* 29.5 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.109, *al.* || *prob.* **knocker,** *of a door* VT *Ezek.* 41.2 *etc.*

ἐπώμοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπόμνυμι] **swearing** on sthg. EUSTATH. 809.32.

ἐπωμότας -α, ὁ [ἐπόμνυμι] *Dor.* **additional juror** *I*SCHWYZ. 363.10 (V^{BCE}).

ἐπώμοτος -ον [ἐπόμνυμι] **sworn, bound by an oath** SOPH. *Tr.* 427 | Ζῆν' ἔχων ἐπώμοτον taking Zeus as a witness of the oath SOPH. *Tr.* 1188.

ἐπών -οῦσα -όν *pres. ptc. act.*, *see* ἔπειμι 1.

ἐπώνιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ὠνή] **thing given in the contracting of a sale** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 70 || **sales tax** *I*G I^2.329.5 (V^{BCE}) *etc.* (*usu. pl.*).

ἐπωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἐπώνυμος] **nickname, name** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 45, *Sept.* 829 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί *or* ἀπό τινος for *or* from sthg. HDT. 4.107, *al. etc.*; προσείληφε τὴν τῶν πονηρῶν κοινὴν ἐπωνυμίαν, συκοφάντης he has acquired for himself a name common to evil men, that of sycophant AESCHN. 2.99; μὴ ἀποβάλῃς τὴν ἐπωνυμίαν, τὸ ἀνὴρ καλὸς κἀγαθὸς κεκλῆσθαι so that you not lose your title, that of being called an honest man XEN. *Oec.* 12.2 | *Ion. adv. acc.* ἐπωνυμίην as a nickname, by name HDT. 1.14.3, 2.44.5 || **name** HDT. 2.4.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 394a *etc.*

ἐπωνύμιον -ου, τό SAPPH. 44 Aa.10 PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.2, *al.* DION. 5.19.5, *see* ἐπωνυμία.

ἐπώνυμος -α -ον [ἐπόνυμος] **nicknamed, called** HDT. 2.112.2 (*v.l.*) PIND. *O.* 10.78.

ἐπώνυμον -ου, τό [ἐπώνυμος] **name:** ἱεροῖς, ὄρεσι, χώραις ἐπωνύμοις (to use) as names temples, mountains, regions (*oth. adj. see* ἐπώνυμος) POL. 5.21.8 || **nickname** (= *Lat.* cognomen) PLUT. *Mar.* 1.1 DION. 5.25.4 (*v.l.*) || **title** DCASS. 72.22.3.

ἐπώνυμος -ον [ἐπί, ὄνομα] A **given as a name** (significant) *or* **nickname** IL. 9.562 *etc.*; ὄνομα ἐ. significant name OD. 7.54 (*Arete*), 19.409 (*Odysseus*) | ▸ τινος *and* ἐπί *or* ἀπό *or* ἔκ τινος for *or* from sthg. HDT. 4.184.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 252 *etc.* = ▸ τινι PLAT. *Leg.* 969a *etc.*; ἡ πόλις ἐπώνυμος τῶν ἀπολεσάντων ... τοὺς πολίτας the city that has taken the name of those who massacred the inhabits. PLUT. *Arat.* 45.9 || ▸ *abs.* **in conformity with the name, as named** AESCHL. *Sept.* 9, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1494 || **nicknamed, named** HDT. 5.45.1 *etc.* || **famous, celebrated** *prob.* SIM. (*I*EG 11.17) B **giving a name, eponymous** SOPH. *Ai.* 574 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ ἐπώνυμοι **eponymous heroes** (*who gave their names to the Attic tribes*) ISOCR. 18.61 LUC. *Anach.* 17 *etc.*; ὁ ἄρχων ἐ. eponymous archon (*who gave his name to the year at Athens*) PAUS. 3.11.2 | *analog. of consular power at Rome* APP. 11.51 HDN.[1] 1.16.3 • *adv.* ἐπωνύμως **having a nickname** *or* **name** ▸ ἔκ τινος for *or* from sthg. ATH. 3.121a = ▸ τινι DIOSC.[2] 3.23.

Ἐπώνυμος -ου, ὁ **Eponymos,** *male name* IS. 2.3.

ἐπωπάω, *contr.* [ἐπωπή] **to observe, watch** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 693, *al.* || **to lead** AESCHL. *Eum.* 971 • *only pres.*

ἐπωπεύς -έως, ἡ [ἐπωπή] **overseer** AGATHAR. 26 (*dub.*).

Ἐπωπεύς -έως, ὁ **Epopeus,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 15.23.

ἐπωπή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, ὤψ] **plateau** (*proper.* look-out place) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 539.

ἐπώπιον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ὤψ] *unc.* **the frontal part** (*cf.* μετώπιον) CALLIM. *fr.* 238.7 *S.H.*

ἐπωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπωπή] **female observer** HSCH.

ἐπωπίς -ίδος ἡ [ἔπω] **female companion** LYC. 1176 (*v.l. for* ἐπωπίς).

ἐπῶρσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἐπόρνυμι.

ἐπῶρτο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐπόρνυμι.

ἐπωρύω [ἐπί, ὠρύω] ❶ *act.* **to howl** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.5) (*pres. ptc.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Zech.* 11.8 *etc.*

ἔπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐπωθέω] **push, boost** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243a 18.

ἐπωστός -όν [ἐπωθέω] **able to be pushed forward** ERATOSTH. (EUTOC. *in Arch.* 94).

ἐπωτειλόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὠτειλόομαι] **to form a scar** ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.6.

ἐπωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, οὖς] *naut.* **hoist** (*proper.* auricle), *usu. pl.* **catheads** *for anchors and livestock* EUR. *I.T.* 1350 THUC. 7.34.5, *al.* APP. 17.107 (*sg.*) *etc.*

ἐπωφέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἐπωφελής] **help, advantage** DEMOCR. B 278.

ἐπωφελέω, *contr.* [ἐπωφελής] ❶ *act.* **to be of advantage, aid, help** PLAT. *Leg.* 843c | ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *El.* 578, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 11.9, 13 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to receive aid** PHALAR. 137.

ἐπωφέλημα -ατος, τό [ἐπωφελέω] **help** SOPH. *Ph.* 275.

ἐπωφελής -ές [ἐπί, ὄφελος] **useful, advantageous** SEV.[1] 17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐπωφελῶς **usefully** THEM. *Or.* 22.278c *etc.*

ἐπωφελία -ας, ἡ MAEC. (AP 6.33.2), *see* ἐπωφέλεια.

ἐπωφέλιμος -ον [ἐπωφελής] **useful, advantageous** [PYTHAG.] 6.

ἐπωφελῶς *adv., see* ἐπωφελής.

ἐπώχατο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἐπέχω.

ἔπωχρος -ον [ἐπί, ὠχρός] **yellowish** (*oth.* greenish) HP. *V.C.* 19 (*bone*) *etc.*

ἔρᾱ -ας, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* airþa, *OHG* erda, *Mlr.* ert] **earth** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 369.24 *etc.*

ἔραζε [ἔρα] *adv.* **to earth, toward the ground,** *of motion and position* IL. 18.552 OD. 22.20 HES. *Op.* 421 *etc.* • *Aeol. Dor.* -ασδε.

Ἐραί -ῶν, αἱ **Erai,** *city in Ionia* THUC. 8.91.4, 20.2 *etc.*

ἔρᾶμαι [*see* ἐράω] *impf.* ἠράμην ‖ *aor.* ἠρᾰσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἤρασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠράσθην (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐρασθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*); **to love, be in love** ▸ τινος (with) s.o. IL. 14.328, *al.* HDT. 1.8.1 *etc.*; ἣ ποταμοῦ ἠράσσατ', Ἐνιπῆος θείοιο she fell in love with a river, the divine Enipeus OD. 11.238 | ▸ *with int. obj.* EUR. *Med.* 697 (*understood*) ‖ **to love, desire ardently, long for** ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 16.208 HDT. 1.96.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 852 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* THGN. 1155 PIND. *P.* 4.92 SOPH. *O.C.* 511 *etc.* • *also them. pres., see* ἐράω | 2. *sg.* ἔρᾶσαι THEOCR. 1.78, 3. *sg.* ἔρᾶται THEOCR. 2.149 | *Aeol. and Dor. subj. 3. sg.* ἔρᾶται SAPPH. 16.4 PIND. *P.* 4.92 | *Dor. opt.* ἐραίμᾱν PIND. *P.* 11.50 ‖ *Aeol. impf.* ἠράμᾱν SAPPH. 49.1 ‖ *poet. aor.* ἠρασσάμην *and 3. sg.* ἐράσσατο | *ptc.* ἐρασσάμενος ‖ *poet. aor. pass.* ἐράσθην PHOEN. 1.19.

ἐρανάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἔρανος, ἄρχω] **master of the feast, collector of contributions for a banquet** DIOG. 6.63 *etc.*

ἐρᾰνίζω [ἔρανος] *impf.* ἠράνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠρανιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐρανιῶ, *mid.* ἐρανιοῦμαι MEN.[2] p. 433.1 *and later* ἐρανίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠράνισα, *mid.* ἠρανισάμην ‖ *pf.* (συν)ηράνικα, *mid. pass.* ἠράνισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρανίσθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἐρανισθησόμενος DION. 16.5.1 ❶ *act.* **to collect contributions, take up a collection** THPHR. *Ch.* 1.5 | φίλον παρὰ φίλοις as a friend among friends PLAT. *Leg.* 915e | ▸ τινι for s.o. *IG* 7.411.7 (II[BCE]); *fig.* ▸ ἐ. τινί to do favors for s.o. DEMOSTH. 39.18 ‖ **to solicit** (*by contributions or collection*) ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.45 ‖ **to require to contribute, impose a contribution upon** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.38 ‖ *extens.* **to aid by means of a collection, help out** ▸ τινα *or* τινι s.o. ANTIPHO 2.2.12 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.95 ❷ *mid.* **to take up a collection** (for oneself), **collect, take** *or* **borrow** ▸ τί παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1058d | *fig.* πανταχόθεν τὴν ἡδονήν pleasure from every side LUC. *Vit. auct.* 12 ‖ **to be of assistance:** οὐδὲν ἐρανισάμενος without being able to be of any assistance HLD. 5.33.3 ❸ *pass.* **to receive assistance, be aided:** πρὸς τῶν φίλων by one's friends DIOG. 8.87 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐράνιζε HSCH., *mid. 3. sg.* ἐρανίζετο BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.205.2).

ἐρᾰνικός -ή -όν [ἔρανος, ἄρχω] **concerning a collection** *or* **interest-free loan** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 52.2 DION. *Din.* 12.20 | ἀκροάσεις ἐρανικαί group lessons (*for which each person pays his share*) POSID. 247.

ἐράνῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἐρανίζω] **collection** PLAT. *Leg.* 915e.

ἐρανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρανίζω] DION. 6.96.3, *see* ἐράνῐσις.

ἐρανιστέον [ἐρανίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to take up a collection** *or* **contribute** CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.89.3.

ἐρανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρανίζω] **contributor to a collection** *or* **to banquets** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 22 PHEREC. 11 *etc.*

ἐρᾰννός -ή -όν [*see* ἔραμαι] **agreeable, pleasant,** *of places and things* IL. 9.577, *al.* OD. 7.18 *etc.* | *of pers.* ORPH. *H.* 1.1 (*Hecate*) *etc.* • *Aeol. acc. fem.* ἐράνναν SAPPH. 132.3 THEOCR. 28.21.

ἔρᾰνος -ου, ὁ [A] **shared meal** *i.e.* one arranged with contributions from each participant OD. 1.226 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **banquet, feast** PIND. *O.* 1.38, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 388 [B] **loan made via a collection** *i.e.* friendly, interest-free DEMOSTH. 18.312, *al.* ANTIPHO 2.2.9 THPHR. *Ch.* 15.7 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **one's share** (*either as a contribution or as a resulting debt*): ὑπ' ἐράνου τε καὶ χρεῶν on account of loans and debts ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 615 LYCURG. 22 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **contribution, share, tribute** *of affection, gratitude et sim.* THUC. 2.43.1 ISOCR. 10.20 DEMOSTH. 10.40, *al. etc.*; κάλλιστον ἔρανον a very fine tribute (*of affection for one's mother*) EUR. *Suppl.* 363; ὡς ἔρανον εἰσφέροντα ἑαυτῷ as if receiving a benefit for himself, *of a guardian* PLAT. *Leg.* 927c | *iron.* τούτῳ ... τὸν αὐτὸν ἔρανον ... ἀποδοῦναι to repay him in his own coin DEMOSTH. 59.8 ‖ *extens.* **association** (*prob. religious*) ATH. 8.362e *etc.*

ἔρασδε *adv., see* ἔραζε.

Ἐράσεια -ας, ἡ **Eraseia,** *female name* PALAEPH. 22.7 SCH. LYC. 165.17 TZ. *Hist.* 1.223.

Ἐρασίκλεια -ας, ἡ **Erasikleia,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 10.3.

Ἐράσικλής -έους, ὁ **Erasikles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.20, *al.*

ἐρᾰσῖμολπος -ον [ἔραμαι, μολπή] **song-loving** PIND. *O.* 14.16 (*Thalia*).

Ἐρασινίδης -ου, ὁ **Erasinides,** *male name* THUC. 7.7.1 *etc.*

Ἐράσῐνος -ου, ὁ **Erasinos,** *river* (*various*) HDT. 6.76.1, 2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1020 *etc.* | *pers.* HP. *Epid.* 1.26.8.

Ἐρασίξενος -ου, ὁ **Erasixenos,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.41 *etc.*

ἐρᾰσιπλόκᾰμος -ον [ἔραμαι, πλόκαμος] **with lovely locks** PIND. *P.* 4.136 IB. 22.2 TZ. *Hist.* 1.233.

Ἐράσιππος -ου, ὁ **Erasippos,** *poet* P.[1] (AP 7.285.1).

ἐρᾰσίπτερος -ον [ἔραμαι, πτερόν] **with amorous wing** NONN. *D.* 10.256.

ἔρασις -εως, ἡ [ἔραμαι] **love** L. *E.M.* 437.38 *etc.*

Ἐρασιστράτειος -α -ον [Ἐρασίστρατος] **of Erasistratos** ATH. 3.87b *etc.*

Ἐρᾰσίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Erasistratos,** *male name* THUC. 5.4.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.*

Ἐρᾰσῖφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Erasiphon,** *male name* LYS. 17.2.

ἐρᾰστχρήμᾰτος -ον [ἔραμαι, χρῆμα] **money-loving** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.5 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.29.

ἐράσμιος -ον [ἔραμαι] **lovable, agreeable, pleasing** SEM. 7.52 XEN. *Symp.* 8.36 *etc.* | ἐ. πόλει desired by the city AESCHL. *Ag.* 605 (*cf.* MOSCH. 3.20); πᾶσιν ἐράσμιον desired by all POMP.[1] (AP 7.219.1) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Ion. fem.* -ίη ◆ *adv.* ἐρασμίως **agreeably, pleasingly** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.282 (79.341A) *etc.*

Ἐρασμονίδης -ου, ὁ **Erasmonides,** *male name* ARCHIL. 168.1 (*voc.* -ίδη).

Ἔρασος -ου, ὁ **Erasos,** *male name* PAUS. 10.9.5, *al.*

ἐρασσάμην *poet. aor. ind. mid., see* ἔραμαι.

ἐραστεύω [ἐραστής] **to love, crave** *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 893 (*aor. inf.* ἐραστεῦσαι).

ἐραστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἔραμαι] **lover, passionate lover, admirer** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.53.4 EUR. *Her.* 377, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228c, *al. etc.*; ἐ. περὶ τὸ καλόν a lover of the beautiful PLAT. *Symp.* 203c; ἐ. ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ burning with love of wisdom PLAT. *Men.* 70b • *rar. fem.* LUC. *Philops.* 15 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.1 | *Dor.* -ᾱς THEOCR. 23.15.

ἐραστικός -ή -όν [ἐραστός] **loving** *CCA* 2.176.

ἐραστός -ή -όν [ἔραμαι] **lovable, beloved** PLAT. *Symp.* 204c, *al. etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐραστόν: ἐραστὸν ἅμα καὶ γοργὸν προσβλέπων with a look at once tender and proud HLD. 7.10.4 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος STRAT.[2] (AP 12.197.2).

Ἔραστος -ου, ὁ **Erastos,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 362b *etc.*

ἐράστρια -ας, ἡ [ἐραστής] **lover** AEL. *N.A.* 3.40 *etc.*

Ἐράστων -ωνος, ὁ **Eraston,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.2 title.

ἐρᾰτεινός -ή -όν [ἐρατός] **lovely, pleasant,** *of places and things* IL. 2.571, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.85 *etc.* | *rar. of pers.* IL. 3.175 HES. *Th.* 136, *al.* | ▸ ἐ. τινι pleasing to s.o. OD. 9.230 (*of the Cyclops*).

Ἐρᾰτίδαι -ᾶν, οἱ *Dor.* **Eratidai,** *family of Rhodes* PIND. *O.* 7.93.

ἐρᾰτίζω [ἐρατός] **to love:** κρειῶν ἐρατίζων eager for meat IL. 11.551, 17.660 HOM. 4.64; *impf.* ἐράτιζε he loved CALLIM. *fr.* 48.

ἐρᾰτογλέφᾰρος -ον [ἐρατός, γλέφαρον] **lovely-eyed** LIM. 26 (*conject.*).

Ἐρατοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Eratokleides,** *male name* THUC. 1.24.2.

ἐρατοπλόκαμος -ον ORPH. *H.* 44.2, *see* ἐρασιπλόκαμος.

ἐρᾰτός -ή -όν [ἔραμαι] **lovely, pleasant, agreeable, welcome,** *of places and things* IL. 3.64 HES. *Th.* 879 PIND. *P.* 9.12, *al. etc.* | *of pers.* HES. *Th.* 259, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.99 *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. τινι pleasing to *or* loved by s.o. TYRT. 7.29 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐρατόν pleasingly HOM. 4.423.

Ἐρατοσθένης -ους, ὁ **Eratosthenes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.* • *acc.* -η *and* -ην.

ἐρᾰτόφρων -ονος, ὁ [ἐρατός, φρήν] **amicable, friendly** *i*SEG 15.620.6 (III[CE]) (*conject.*).

ἐρᾰτόχροος -ον [ἐρατός, χρόα] **having a lovely** *or* **charming complexion** RUFIN. (AP 5.76.1).

ἐρᾰτύω *Dor., see* ἐρητύω.

Ἐρᾰτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Erato,** *Muse* HES. *Th.* 78 *etc.* | *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 246.

Ἐρᾰτων -ωνος, ὁ **Eraton,** *male name* LYS. 17.1, *al. etc.*

ἐρᾰτώνῠμος -ον [ἐρατός, ὄνομα] **of pleasing repute** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.31 ‖ *f.l. for* ἐρατῶν ὕμνους *in* STESICH. 278.1.

ἐρᾰτῶπις -ιδος [ἐρατός, ὤψ] **with eyes full of love** *i*GVI 2061.8 (III-IV[CE]) *etc.*

ἐραυν- *later, see* ἐρευν-.

1. ἐράω, *contr.* [*see* ἔραμαι] ❶ *act.* **to love, be in love with** ▸ τινος s.o. HDT. 9.108.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.10 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the int. obj.* οἵ τοσοῦτον ἐρῶτα ἐρῶσιν ... βαρέως κτήματος who love a heavy substance with so great a love LUC. *Cont.* 11 | ▸ *abs.* PIND. *fr.* 127.1; οὐκ ἄν ποτε ἐπεθύμει οὐδὲ ἤρα οὐδὲ ἐφίλει he would never experience desire or love or affection PLAT. *Lys.* 222a; πάνυ ἐώρα ἐρῶντα τὸν Δία saw that Zeus was very much in love LUC. *DMar.* 11.1 ‖ **to love, desire** (ardently), *s.times* **aspire to** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 392 SOPH. *Ant.* 90 *etc.*; μεγάλης δ' οὐκ ἐρέω τυραννίδος I do not aspire to great dominion ARCHIL. 19.3 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 220 PLAT. *Phil.* 35a *etc.* ❷ *mid. epic* = ἔραμαι IL. 16.208 (*impf.* ἐράασθε) ❸ *pass.* **to be loved:** ἐρώμενος -μένη -μενον beloved man, beloved woman, beloved object HDT. 3.31.6 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239a *etc.*; οὐ μόνον φιλοῖο ἄν, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐρῷο ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων you would have not only people's affection but their love as well XEN. *Hier.* 11.11 (*cf.* PLUT. *Br.* 29.3) • *only pres. and impf.* ἤρων ἤρας ἤρα

etc.; *for other tenses see* ἔραμαι ‖ *Ion. pres.* ἐρέω.

2. ἐράω, *contr.* [*see* ἐξεράω] **to pour out, vomit** HSCH.

ἔρβουλον -ου, τό **vetch** (?) *I*EDIOCL. 1.8a (*cf. Lat.* ervum).

Ἔρβουλος, οἶνος, ὁ **Erbulan wine** ATH. 1.27c (*dub.*).

ἐργᾷ *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐργάζομαι.

ἐργάζομαι [ἔργον] *impf.* εἰργαζόμην *and* ἠργαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐργάσομαι, *later* ἐργῶμαι ἐργᾷ ἐργᾶται ‖ *aor.* εἰργασάμην *and* ἠργασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* εἴργασμαι ‖ *ppf.* εἰργάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* εἰργάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐργασθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to work, be busy** *or* **industrious**, *of pers.* OD. 14.272 HES. *Op.* 229 HDT. 2.124.3 *etc.*; ἐ. ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις to work in the mines DEMOSTH. 42.31 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616 b 35 (*birds*), 625b 22 (*bees*) *etc.* | *of things* **to act, produce an effect** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.7 (*air*), 6.18.11 (*heat*) *etc.*; τὸ χρῆμ' ἐργάζεται the matter proceeds (= is urgent) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 148 Ⓑ **to work** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 3.435 (*gold*) HDT. 1.17.3 (*land*) *etc.*; καὶ γῆν καὶ ξύλα καὶ λίθους ἐργάζονται they work the earth and wood and stones XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.7 | ▸ *abs.* **to work the land** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11 | *analog.* οἳ γλαυκὴν δυσπέμφελον ἐργάζονται (those) who do their work on a sea filled with dangers HES. *Th.* 440 (*of fishermen*) = ἐ. θάλασσαν DION. 3.46.3 (*of merchants*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 975d ‖ **to practice, engage in, pursue** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 374a (*an art*), *al.* ISOCR. 13.6 (*virtue*) NT *Matt.* 7.23 (*wickedness*), *Acts* 10.35 (*justice*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to traffic, trade, conduct business:** ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ in the marketplace DEMOSTH. 57.31; κατὰ θάλατταν on the sea DEMOSTH. 56.48 | ἐν ἐμπορίῳ καὶ χρήμασιν ἐργαζομένοις ἀνθρώποις among businessmen and bankers DEMOSTH. 36.44; δὶς ἢ τρὶς ... ἐργάσασθαι τῷ αὐτῷ ἀργυρίῳ to conduct two or three different transactions with the same money DEMOSTH. 56.30 | ▸ *abs.* οἱ ἐργαζόμενοι the businessmen DEMOSTH. 34.51 | *analog.* σώματι ἐ. to traffic in one's own body, prostitute oneself DEMOSTH. 59.20 = ἀπὸ τοῦ σώματος ἐ. POL. 12.13.2 (*pf. mid.*) = ἀφ' ὥρας ἐ. PLUT. *Tim.* 14.3 Ⓒ **to produce, make, do, accomplish,** *with one's own labor* ▸ τι sthg. IL. 24.733 HES. *Op.* 382 PLAT. *Symp.* 213d, *al. etc.*; ἐναίσιμα ἐργάζεσθαι to fulfill their duty OD. 17.321; μήτε ... τὸ πρᾶγμα βουλεύσαντι μήτ' εἰργασμένῳ with neither the instigator nor the perpetrator of the crime SOPH. *Ant.* 267; *subst. ptc.* ὁ εἰργασμένος the creator (of a work of art) PLUT. *Per.* 2.1 2.poet. 1 ‖ **to create, cause, bring about:** πημονάς afflictions SOPH. *Ant.* 326 | τινὶ ἐ. πόθον to produce longing in s.o. DEMOSTH. 61.11 | ἐ. τινα μέγαν to make s.o. great AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 | αὐτοῦ τὴν ἐλπίδα ... λεπτὴν εἰργάζετο diminished his hope LONG. 3.26.2 | *analog.* ▸ *with two acc.* τί τινα ἐ. to do sthg. to s.o. (*for good or, more often, for ill*) HDT. 8.79.3 THUC. 1.137.4 SOPH. *Ph.* 928, *al. etc.*; πολλὰ δὴ καὶ καλὰ ἰδία τε καὶ δημοσίᾳ τὴν Ἑλλάδα εἰργάσαντο they did many good things for Greece both privately and publicly PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244b; ὁπόταν ... τὰ πολεμίων ἀλλήλους ἐργάζωνται when they act as enemies toward one another LUC. *Anach.* 38 = *rar.* ▸ τί τινι: πολλοῖς ... ἤδη κἀτέροις αὖτ' ἠργάσω you have already done it with many others ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1350 ‖ *extens.* **to procure, obtain** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.24.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 840 *etc.*; βίον ἠργασάμην ἐκ τοῦ δικαίου I earned my living by legal means AND. 1.144; ἀργύριον ἀπὸ σοφίας εἴργασται he has made money from his wisdom PLAT. *HipMa.* 282d ❷ *pass.* **to be worked** *or* **wrought, be made, be fashioned** HDT. 1.179.1 (*a wall*) THUC. 1.93.2 (*stones*), 4.8.4 (*a building*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.9 (*armor*), *Oec.* 19.8 (*land*) *etc.* ‖ **to be done, accomplished, carried out** AESCHL. *Ag.* 354, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 1085, *al. etc.*; τὰ πρόσθε ἐργασμένα Πέρσῃσι the former deeds of the Persians HDT. 7.53.1; οἵν ἐμοὶ δυοῖν ἔργ' ἐστὶ κρείσσον' ἀγχόνης εἰργασμένα against both of whom (my parents) I have committeed crimes greater than hanging can expiate SOPH. *O.T.* 1374 • *Ion. epic impf.* ἐργαζόμην ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* ἐργᾷ VT *Gen.* 4.12, *al. but* ἐργᾷ ἐργάζει HSCH. | *Dor. fut. 2. sg.* ἐργαξῇ THEOCR. 10.23 *and in inscr.* ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἐργασάμην, *poet. 3. sg.* ἠργάσσατο EPIGR. 1.104.2, *Thess. 3. sg.* ἐργάξατο *I*G 9(2).1027b (IV^{BCE}), *Arg. 3. sg.* ἐΓεργάσ(σ)ατο *I*SEG 11.379 (Ermione, V^{BCE}), *Dor. 3. pl.* ἠργάξαντο *I*DELPH. 5.32.1.6 (V^{BCE}) ‖ *Ion. pf.* ἔργασμαι ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἔργαστο HDT. 1.179.1 ‖ *aor. pass. also 3. sg.* (ἐξ)ηργάσθη AAP. *Phil.* 130.

ἔργαθεν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* εἴργω.

ἐργαλεῖον -ου, τό [ἔργον] **tool, implement** HDT. 3.131.1, 7.18.4 THUC. 6.44.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -αλήιον.

ἐργᾰλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἐργαλεῖον, θήκη] **case for tools** *or* **instruments** HSCH. *s.v.* σουγλάριον.

Ἐργαμένης -ους, ὁ **Ergamenes,** *male name* IS. 6.10, *al. etc.*

ἐργᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [ἔργον] **worker, creator, protector** AESCHL. *Pr.* 461 *etc.* | *epith. of Athena* AEL. *V.H.* 1.2, 3.42 *etc.* ‖ *later* **activity, effort** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.27.2.

ἐργαξῇ *Dor. fut. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἐργάζομαι.

ἐργᾰσείω [ἐργάζομαι] **to wish to do** SOPH. *Tr.* 1232, *Ph.* 1001.

ἐργᾰ́σια -ας, ἡ [ἐργάζομαι] Ⓐ **work, industry, activity** HOM. 4.486 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 24 (*of bees*) *etc.*; οὐκ ἀκινδύνους τὰς ἐργασίας ἔχοντα (*sc.* μέταλλα) but exploiting them was not without danger PLUT. *Nic.* 4.2; ▸ δὸς ἐργασίαν *with inf.* see that you make an effort NT *Luke* 12.58 | **operation, function** ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.2 (*of the liver*) *etc.* ‖ **working** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 1.68.2 (*of iron*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1034 (*of the land*) PLAT. *Ch.* 173e (*of wool, of wood*) *etc.*; ἐ. περὶ τὴν τροφήν handling *or* preparation of food (*by chewing and digestion*) ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469a 3 ‖ **exercise, practice** PLAT. *Gorg.* 450e (*of the arts*) ‖ *extens.* **trade, commerce, business** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 *etc.*; ἐ. τῆς τραπέζης bank business DEMOSTH. 36.6 | *analog.* **sex trade, prostitution** HDT. 2.135.1 DEMOSTH. 18.129 *etc.* Ⓑ **manufacture, production, making** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 449d (*of cloaks*), *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.21 (*of clothing*) *etc.* | τῶν τειχῶν αἱ ἐργασίαι constructions of walls, fortification works THUC. 7.6.2; ἐ. ἡδονῆς production of pleasure PLAT. *Prot.* 353d; ἐ. χρημάτων production of money ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 16 | ἀνέλαβεν ἐργασίαις τὴν ἀγοράν he revived their marketplace by means of his **shipbuilding** PLUT. *Lys.* 3.4 ‖ *extens.* **gain, profit** HYP. 5.22 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐργασίμη -ης, ἡ [ἐργασία] *a kind of myrrh* DIOSC.^{2} 1.64.2.

ἐργᾰ́σιμος -ον [ἐργασία] **of** *or* **for work** PLUT. *QConv.* 701c *etc.* | ἐ. ἡμέρα working day VT *I*Sam. 20.19 ‖ **cultivable, arable** (*of land*) PLAT. *Leg.* 739a, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἐργάσιμα **cultivable land** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16 *I*SCHWYZ. 269.160 (II^{BCE}) = ἡ ἐργάσιμος (γῆ) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.5 ‖ **industrious, active** ORPH. *H.* 69.11, 78.12 *etc.*; τὸ ἐργάσιμον **the people who work, workers** APP. 15.72.

ἔργασις -εως, ἡ [ἐργάζομαι] **carrying-out, perpetration,** *of murders* SCH. EUR. *Med.* 864.

Ἐργᾰσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Ergasion,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1201.

ἐργαστέος -α -ον [ἐργάζομαι] *verb. adj.* **to be done, to be accomplished** AESCHL. *Ch.* 298 XEN. *Oec.* 7.35, 13.3 *etc.*; ὅτ' ἦν ἐργαστέον when the time had come for action SOPH. *Tr.* 688 | *abs. neut.* -έον it is necessary to work the land XEN. *Hippar.* 8.8.

ἐργαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐργάζομαι] **worker, farmer** XEN. *Oec.* 5.15 | = **craftsman** ORPH. *H.* 66.4.

ἐργαστηριακός -ή -όν [ἐργαστήριον] **employed in a type of work, workman, artisan** POL. 38.12.5 DIOD. 31.25.1 (*subst.*).

ἐργαστηριάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἐργαστήριον, ἄρχω] **foreman of a workshop** *I*CIG 4968.

ἐργαστήριον -ου, τό [ἐργαστήρ] **factory, workshop** HDT. 4.14.1 LYS. 12.8 *etc.* | τὴν πόλιν ... πολέμου ἐ. εἶναι that the city was an arsenal of war XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.17 ‖ *analog.* **shop** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 744 (*of a butcher*) HYP. 5.6 (*of a perfumer*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 973b (*of a barber*) LUC. *DDeor.* 13.1 (*of a soothsayer*) | **house of ill repute, brothel** DEMOSTH. 59.67 ‖ *extens.* **crew, gang** DEMOSTH. 39.2 (*of sycophants*) HLD. 5.20.3 (*of pirates*).

ἐργαστής -οῦ, ὁ AP.^{7} *Adv.* 135.4, *al. etc., see* ἐργαστήρ.

ἐργαστικός -ή -όν [ἐργαστής] **hard-working, industrious** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 PLAT. *Men.* 81d *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ ἐργαστικοί **workers** POL. 10.16.1 ‖ **producing, making** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Pol.* 280e (*of an art*), *al.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.10.8 *etc.*; τὸ ἐργαστικόν **producer** *or* **preparer** τῆς τροφῆς of food, *of the mouth* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 27 | *of pers.* **maker:** φωνῆς of words EPIC. 6.45.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἐργαστῖναι -ων, αἱ [ἐργαστής] **worker-women** (?), *women who weave a ritual peplos* HSCH.

1. ἔργαστρα -ων, τά [ἐργαστής] **payment** *for work* PCAIR.ZEN. 355.3.89 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ **price** *of an object I*MICHEL 687.85 (III^{BCE}).

2. ἔργαστρα -ων, τά [*see* ergastulum] **prison, jail** AAP. *Paul.* 6.5.

ἐργαστρία, -ας, ἡ [ἔργαστρα] **agent, producer** *with gen.* Sch. Aeschl. *Sept.* 888 SCH. EUR. *Med.* 408 (*of misfortunes*).

ἐργαστρίς, -δος, ἡ [ἔργαστρα] **agent, worker** HSCH. κ273.

ἐργατεία -ας, ἡ [ἐργάτης] **work,** *of an artisan* VT *Wis.* 7.16 *etc.* ‖ **team of workers** (*prob.*) POXY. 1450.6 (III^{CE}).

ἐργατεύω [ἐργάτης] *aor. imper.* ἐργάτευσον BAS. (*PG* 31.461.45) | *inf. mid.* ἐργατεύσασθαι [IO.] (*PG* 59.581.13) ❶ *act.* **to work** *as a laborer* PUPZ 110.102 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 20.92.4 *etc.*

ἐργᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἔργον] Ⓐ **worker, workman, laborer** HDT. 4.109.1 (*of the land*) ALCIPHR. 1.14.2 (*of the sea*) LUC. *Somn.* 2 (*of stones*) CHARIT. 4.2.5 (*one condemned to forced labor*) *etc.*; ἐ. δίκης judge LYC. 128 | **farmer, plowman** SOPH. *O.T.* 859 EUR. *El.* 75 *etc.* ‖ **maker, author** ▸ τινος of sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.27 (*of noble deeds*) NT *Luke* 13.27 (*of injustice*) *etc.* Ⓑ *adj.* **working, industrious** DEMOSTH. 59.50 *etc.* | *of animals* ARCHIL. 35.1 (*ox*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 32 (*of bees*) ‖ **active, energetic** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 281c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.18 (*general*) *etc.* • *Dor. dat.* -άτᾳ THEOCR. 10.9.

ἐργατήσιος -α -ον [ἐργάτης] **productive** PLUT. *CMa.* 21 (*v.l.*).

ἐργᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἐργάτης] **working, industrious, active** PLAT. *Pol.* 259e DION. *Rh.* 11.6 *etc.* | *of the Nile* HDT. 2.11.4 | *of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 19, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* **ἐργατικῶς advantageously** PLUT. *Cam.* 16.3.

ἐργᾰτῑ́νης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον] **laborer, cultivator** THEOCR. 10.1, *al. etc.* | *as adj.* THEOCR. 21.3 (*pers.*) AP. 2.663 (*ox*) *etc.* || *extens.* μέλιτος ἐ. producer of honey, *of gold* MACED.[2] (AP 5.240.4); Κύπριδος ἐ. worker in love, *of a lover* P.[1] (AP 5.275.12) • *poet. for* ἐργάτης || *Dor. voc.* -ἰνᾰ̄.

ἐργᾰ́τις -ῐδος [ἔργον] *usu. adj.* **laboring, hard-working, industrious, active** HDT. 5.13.3 (*women*) SOPH. *Ph.* 97 (*hand*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 12 (*bees*) AP 9.741.4 (*cow*) *etc.* || **working for pay, mercenary** ARCHIL. 208 (*prostitute*) PIND. *I.* 2.6 (*muse*) || *extens.* **producer, maker** ▸ τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 461 (*v.l.*) DION. 2.76.1 MACED.[2] (AP 5.245.8) (*women*), ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.8) (*bees*) *etc.*; ἐ. φόνων murderess HLD. 8.9.17.

ἐργᾰτοκυλίνδρος, τόπος, ὁ [ἔργον, κύλινδρος] **place for windlasses** BIT. 55.5.

ἐργεπιστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἐργεπιστάτης] **supervision of works** *I*IGR 4.861.8 *etc.*

ἐργεπιστατέω, *contr.* [ἐργεπιστάτης] *aor. ptc.* ἐργεπιστατήσας; **to supervise works** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 606a *I*OGIS 510.12 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐργεπιστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, ἐπιστάτης] **supervisor of works** ARTEMID. 4.31 *etc.*

Ἐργίαιος -ου, ὁ **Ergiaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302c (*prob. for* Ἐργῖνος).

Ἐργῖνος -ου, ὁ **Erginos,** *male name* HOM. 3.297 *etc.*

Ἐργίσκη -ης, ἡ **Ergiske,** *city in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 7.37.

ἔργμα -ατος, τό [ἔρδω] **work, act, business** HES. *Th.* 823, *al.* HOM. 27.20, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 556, *Eum.* 501 *etc.* (*usu. poet.*); κλέα φωτῶν ἄσομαι ἡμιθέων ὧν κλείουσ' ἔργματ' ἀοιδοί I shall sing the glories of demigods, whose deeds the bards extol HOM. 32.19.

ἕργμα -ατος, τό [εἴργω] **fence, barrier** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 18 *etc.* || **cell, prison** SOPH. *Ant.* 848 || **obstacle** HP. *Ster.* 213.

ἐργοδιωκτέω, *contr.* [ἐργοδιώκτης] **to oversee a task** VT *Chr.* 2.8.10 *etc.*, *see* ἐργοδιώκτης.

ἐργοδιώκτης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, διώκω] **overseer of a task** VT *Exod.* 5.6, *al.*

ἐργοδοτέω, *contr.* [ἐργοδότης] **to assign a task, contract out a job** APOLLOD[1-2]. 21.

ἐργοδότης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, δίδωμι] **one who provides employment, one who commissions** *or* **contracts out work** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5. *etc.*

Ἐργοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Ergokles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.180 *etc.*

ἐργολάβεια -ας, ἡ ALCIPHR. 4.7.4 *etc.*, *see* ἐργολαβία.

ἐργολαβέω, *contr.* [ἐργολάβος] *impf.* ἠργολάβουν, *mid.* ἠργολαβούμην POLYAEN. 6.51.1 || *aor.* ἠργολάβησα || *pf.* ἠργολάβηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἠργολαβημένος ❶ *act.* **to take on as a job, enter into a contract to provide** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.2 PLUT. *Per.* 13.7 *etc.* | **to look after in exchange for compensation:** τὰ μειράκια the young men's education ALCIPHR. 3.19.1 || *extens.* **to practice profitably:** τὰ ἰατρικά medicine PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.329 || *analog.* **to derive profit, traffic, speculate** AESCHN. 2.112 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. AESCHN. 3.33 | ▸ τινι for s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.47 | ▸ ἐπί τινα against *or* to the disadvantage of s.o. AESCHN. 1.173 = ▸ κατά τινος DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.34 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to enter into a contract,** *to do a job* POLYAEN. 6.51 • *pf. ptc.* ἐργολαβηκώς EPHOR. 134a.

ἐργολαβία -ας, ἡ [ἐργολάβος] **agreement to perform work, contract, commission,** *for a job* ISOCR. 5.25 *etc.* || **profit, earnings** DIOD. 2.29.5, 6 *etc.*

ἐργολάβος -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, λαμβάνω] **entrepreneur, contractor** PLAT. *Rp.* 373b PLUT. *Per.* 31.2 *etc.* | ἐ. δικῶν lawyer THEM. *Or.* 21.260b || *extens.* **profiteer, schemer** POL. 20.12.1.

ἐργολήπτης -ου, ὁ TELECL. 62, *see* ἐργολάβος.

ἐργομίσης -ου [ἔργον, μισέω] **hating work, lazy** HDN. 2.685.

ἔργον -ου, τό [*cf. OHG* werc, *Av.* varəzem] Ⓐ **action, deed** (*opp. to* word, speech) IL. 1.395 THUC. 1.11.3, *al. etc.*; ἔργῳ κοὐ λόγῳ τεκμαίρομαι I infer from deeds, not words AESCHL. *Pr.* 336; λόγοισιν εἴτ' ἔργοισιν by words or by deeds SOPH. *O.T.* 517; λόγῳ μὲν ... τοῖσι δ' ἔργοισιν in words ... but in fact SOPH. *O.C.* 782; ἔργῳ μαθόντες learning from experience LUC. *Bacch.* 4 || **action, act, work** IL. 16.120, *al.* OD. 1.338, *al.* HDT. 1.16.2 *etc.*; χωρῶ πρὸς ἔργον I begin to act *or* I set to work SOPH. *Ai.* 116; τὸ μὲν ἐνθύμημα χαρίεν ἐδόκει εἶναι, τό δ' ἔ. ἀδύνατον the idea seemed good but its execution (seemed) impossible XEN. *An.* 3.5.12 || *milit.* **military action, exploit, battle** IL. 5.428, *al.* OD. 12.116 AESCHL. *Sept.* 414 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ during the action *or* the fight THUC. 2.89.9 | *analog. of competitions and sim.* PIND. *O.* 9.85, *al.* Ⓑ **activity, work** (*opp. to* inaction, inertia) HES. *Op.* 311 | **work, industry, labor,** *in agriculture* IL. 12.283, *al.* HES. *title etc.* | *analog. pl.* **lands, fields, farms** IL. 2.751 OD. 2.22, *al.* || **labor, work, occupation,** *of women* IL. 9.390, *al.* OD. 20.72, *al.* | *of thieves* ἐπὶ τὸ ἔργον ἀπῆεσαν they went to their work LUC. *Asin.* 21 | θαλάσσια ἔργα seafaring activity IL. 2.614 = fishing OD. 5.67 | *analog.* δαιτός ... ἔργα business of the meal = banquet IL. 9.228; ἐπεὶ ῥ' ἐτέλεσσε ... φιλοτήσια ἔργα after he had finished his work of love OD. 11.246; τέκνων εἰς ἔργον to the work of childbearing AESCHL. *Ag.* 1207; ὅσα ἰσχύος ἢ τάχους ἔργα ἐστί (everything else) that requires strength or speed XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12; τὰ ἔργα τὰ ἀργύρεια silver mines DEMOSTH. 21.167 (*cf.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.5); ἀτεράμονες ἀπαντῶσι τοῖς ἔργοις they prove difficult to work (*of stones*) PLUT. *QConv.* 701c Ⓒ **task, function, property** ▸ τινος of sthg. IL. 24.354 (*of the mind*) THUC. 2.89.8 (*of ships*) PLAT. *Rp.* 335d (*of heat*) GAL. 16.518 (*of the brain*) *etc.* | ἔργον τι ποιεῖσθαι to consider sthg. as one's proper task, a duty to be performed PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a XEN. *Hier.* 9.10 = ἐν ἔργῳ τίθεσθαι AEL. *V.H.* 4.15 | *freq.* ▸ ἔργον ἐστί τινος it is the task *or* duty of s.o., it is the proper work of s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 673 PLAT. *Gorg.* 517c PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 14c (*of prayer*) *etc.* = ▸ τινὶ ἔργον ἐστί XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.36, *al.* | *w. poss.* ἐμὸν *or* σὸν *or* ἡμέτερον *or* ὑμέτερον ἔργον ἐστί it is my, your, our, your (*pl.*) task, *usu. with inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 635, *Eum.* 734 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 426 *etc.*; νῦν ἡμέτερον τὸ ἔργον now it is up to us to act HDT. 5.1.3; σὸν ἔργον, θῦε τοῖς καινοῖς θεοῖς it's up to you: sacrifice to the new gods ARISTOPH. *Av.* 862 || **need, necessity:** *usu.* ἔ. ἐστί there is need (*cf.* [*Lat.* opus est]): ▸ τινος for sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 39 PLAT. *Rp.* 537, *al. etc.* (*freq. neg.*) | ▸ *with gen. and dat.* ὥστε ἐπέδρης μὴ εἶναι ἔργον τῇ στρατιᾷ so that the army did not need to lay siege HDT. 1.17.3; οὐκ ἂν μακρῶν ἔθ' ἡμῖν οὐδὲν ἂν λόγων ... τόδ' εἴη τοὔργον now we should no longer have any need for long discussions SOPH. *El.* 1373 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 852, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **problem, serious matter, difficulty:** *usu.* ἔ. ἐστί it is difficult ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 10.7 XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.1 PLUT. *Vind.* 549f *etc.*; χαλεπὸν ἔ. διαιρεῖν it is a serious business to decide ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1100; μέγα ἔργον ... χρῆσθαι it is very hard to employ PLAT. *Symp.* 187e | *in gen.* πλείονος ἔργου ἐστίν ... μαθεῖν it is remarkably hard to learn PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14b | ▸ *with* εἰ: ἐστὶ μὲν ἔ. ... εἰ ... ἐροῦμεν it is difficult to try to list DEMOSTH. 24.51 | ▸ *s.times with acc. with inf.* ἔ. ἅμα πάντας ὀργισθῆναι it is improbable that they should all be angry at the same time ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 35 || *analog.* **difficulty, trouble, distress:** παρέσχε μοι ἔ. πλεῖστον it gave me much trouble ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 524 | ἔ. ἔχειν to get busy, take the trouble ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.6 = ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.6 Ⓔ **finished work, product** ▸ τινος of s.o. (= made by s.o.) IL. 6.289 (*of peploi*), 19.22 (*of weapons*) OD. 4.617 (*of a serving-dish*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.7 (*of a statue*) *etc.*; ὕφασμα τοῦτο, σῆς ἔ. χερός this fabric, the work of your hand AESCHL. *Ch.* 231; κωλεὸν μέγα, λώτινον ἔ. a great sheath, a work in lotus-wood THEOCR. 24.45; προσάγειν ἔργα τῷ τείχει καὶ μηχανὰς to bring against the wall siege works and engines of war POL. 5.3.6 | *analog.* **literary work** DION. *Comp.* 25.31 AGATH. (AP 11.354.8) | **result** (*of work*), **interest** (*on money*), **profit** DEMOSTH. 27.10 IS. 11.42 || *extens.* **result** (*of action*): κἀκεῖ κτεινόμενος ὑμέτερον ἔ. εἰμί even if I am killed there, it is your doing PLUT. *Eum.* 17.9; οὐδὲν ἦν ἔ. αὐτοῦ κατατείνοντος his pulling on the reins accomplished nothing PLUT. *Publ.* 13.4; τῆς ὑμετέρας γέγονεν ἔ. ὀλιγωρίας it was the result (= fault) of your negligence LUC. *Nav.* 29; τινὶ ἔ. ἐπιτιθέναι to bring sthg. to completion PLUT. *Comp. Agis-Cl. T.G. -C.G.* 2.4 ἔ. γίγνεσθαι τῆς νόσου to become a victim of the disease AN. (L. *Sud.*) Ⓕ *generic.* **matter, thing, event, circumstance** IL. 1.294, *al.* OD. 17.274, *al. etc.*; μέγα ἔ. an enormous thing, *of a boulder* IL. 5.303 *or* a serious business, *of a journey* OD. 4.663, 16.346; ἄκουε τοὔργον listen to your task SOPH. *Tr.* 1157; τῶν ἔργων παρελθόντων ἡ διήγησις the story of past difficulties ACH. 8.4.4 • *crasis* τὸ ἔ. > τοὔργον (*in preference to* τοὔργον); τὰ ἔ. > τἄργα (*in preference to* τἄργα) || ὕεργον *Cret.* (= Féργον) *I*GDI 5072b5 8 (III[BCE]).

ἐργοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ἔργον, ποιέω] **procedure, method** ATH.[1] 38.2 *etc.*

ἐργοπονέω, *contr.* [ἐργοπόνος] *act.* **to work energetically** CAP. 2.36 | *mid.* **to work energetically** ARTEMID. 3.6.

ἐργοπόνος -ον [ἔργον, πένομαι] **industrious** COLLUTH. 195 (*fem.*) || *subst.* ὁ ἐργοπόνος **worker** MAN.[1] 1.298 (*in ivory*) | **farmer** LEON. (AP 11.9.3) | **hunter** OPP. 1.148 | **fisherman** NIC. *Th.* 831 | **sure to cause fatigue** *CCA.* 7.198.

ἔργος -ου, τό *I*EG 321.3 (II-III[CE]) (*gen.* ἔργεος), 343 (*dat. pl.* ἔργεσι), *see* ἔργον.

ἐργοστόλος -ον [ἔργον, στέλλω] **supervisor of works** CHARIT. 4.2.2.

Ἐργοτέλης -ους, ὁ **Ergoteles,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 12.18 *etc.*

ἐργοτεχνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, τεχνίτης] **skilled craftsman, artist** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.2 *etc.*

Ἐργόφῐλος -ου, ὁ **Ergophilos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.180 *etc.*

ἐργοφόρος -ον [ἔργον, φέρω] **worker,** *of a bee* AEL. *N.A.* 5.42 (*codd.*).

Ἐργοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Ergochares,** *male name* AESCHN. 2.15.

ἐργόχειρον -ου, τό [ἔργον, χείρ] **manual labor, handmade work** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 114 *P*CAIR.MASP. 23.20 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ἔργω *epic Ion., see* εἴργω, ἕργω.

ἐργώδης -ες [ἔργον] **laborious, tiring, difficult** HP. *Aph.* 2.37, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.9 PLUT. *Marc.* 30.1 *etc.*; ἐνόσησε νόσον ... χρόνῳ ... ἐργώδη ... γενομένην he fell sick with an illness that in time became wearisome PLUT. *Aem.* 39.1 | ἐργῶδες (ἐστι) it is difficult ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT.

E.N. 1171a 5 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐργωδῶς **with difficulty** HP. *Aph.* 6.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.5 *etc.*

ἐργωδία -ας, ἡ [ἐργώδης] **difficulty** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 27 (44.228C).

ἐργωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἐργώδης.

ἐργῶμαι *later fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐργάζομαι.

ἐργωνέω, *contr.* [ἐργώνης] *aor.* ἠργώνησα | *ptc.* ἐργωνήσας || *pf. ptc.* ἠργωνηκώς *I*SEG 41332.10; to **contract for work** *I*G 11.2.150 *A* 14 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐργώνης -ου, ὁ [ἔργον, ὠνέομαι] **contractor** *I*G 4.823.52 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ◆ *Dor.* -ας *I*G 4[2]106A.67 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ἐργολάβος.

ἐργωνία -ας, ἡ [ἐργώνης] POL. 6.17.5 *etc.*, *see* ἐργολαβία.

ἔρδω [*see* ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* ἔρδον || *fut.* ἔρξω || *aor.* ἔρξα || *pf.* ἔοργα, *ptc. mid.* ἐργμένος || *ppf.* ἐώργειν || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐρχθείς ❶ *act.* to **do**, **accomplish**, **perform** IL. 2.364 *etc.*; ἔρξον ὅπως ἐθέλεις do as you wish IL. 4.37; μιν εὖ ἔρξαντα his benefactor IL. 5.650 | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 19.92 *etc.*; ὅσα Κύπλωψ ἔρξε what the Cyclops did OD. 23.312 | ▸ τινά τι ἔ. to do sthg. to s.o. (*for good or ill*) IL. 3.351, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 236 *etc.* = ▸ τινί τι ἔ. IL. 14.261 OD. 14.289 | ▸ *with acc.* κακῶς ἔ. τινά to do ill to s.o. HDT. 6.88 EUR. *Med.* 1302; εὖ ἔ. τινά to do good to s.o. THGN. 105, *al.* SEM. 7.80; *without adv.* οὔτ' ἔρξας (*codd.*) τινά not having done ill to anyone SOPH. *Ph.* 683 || *analog.* to **make**, **offer**: ἀθανάτοισι ἑκατόμβας hecatombs to the gods IL. 2.306; Διὶ θυσίας sacrifices to Zeus HDT. 1.131.2 (*cf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 231) | ▸ *without obj.* ἔ. ἐπὶ βωμοῖς to sacrifice on the altars HES. *Op.* 136 || *extens.* to practice: τέχνην an art ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1431 ❷ *pass.* to be done *or* **accomplished** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.65, 207 || to be offered, *of sacrifices* HDT. 4.60.1 (*pres. mid.*) PIND. *O.* 8.78 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* ◆ *Ion. and poet.*: *impf.* ἔερδον SOL. 34.7, *iter.* ἔρδεσκον || *epic fut. inf.* ἐρξέμεν OD. 7.294 || *Dor. aor. ptc.* ἔρξαις PIND. *O.* 10.91 || *late pf.* ἔωργα SCH. OD. 4.693 *etc.*; *3. pl.* ἔοργαν BATR. 179 OR. *Sib.* 14.253 || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐώργει OD. 4.693, *al.*, ἐόργεε HDT. 1.127.2 || NB *s.times in mss.* ἔρδω (*with aspir.*) || *cf.* ῥέζω.

ἐρέα -ας, ἡ [εἶρος] **wool** CALLIX. 2 STRAB. 4.4.3 || *cf.* ἔριον.

ἐρεβεννός -ή -όν [ἔρεβος] **dark**, **gloomy** IL. 5.864 (*mist*), 8.488 (*night*) HES. *Op.* 17 *etc.*

ἐρέβεσφιν *see* ἔρεβος.

ἐρεβίνθειος Διόνυσος, ὁ [ἐρέβινθος] *prov.* **a chickpea Dionysus** = a thing of no value ZENOB. 3.83.

ἐρεβινθιαῖος -α -ον [ἐρέβινθος] **as big as a chickpea** DIOSC.[2] 5.137, *al.*

ἐρέβινθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄροβος] *bot.* **chickpea** IL. 13.589 SAPPH. 143 PHILOX. 836.e.20 (*pl.*) ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.814) GAL. 11.729, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **penis** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 545.

ἐρεβινθοφόρος -ον [ἐρέβινθος, φέρω] **producing chickpeas**, *of land* PLOND. 1995.80 (III[BCE]).

ἐρεβινθώδης -ες [ἐρέβινθος] **like a chickpea** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3.

ἐρεβοδῐφάω, *contr.* [ἔρεβος, διφάω] *aor. ptc.* ἐρεβοδιφήσας EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 108.30; to **scan the darkness of the underworld** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 192 || *extens. later* **to peer as if looking into darkness** EUSTATH. *l.c. etc.*

ἐρεβόθεν [ἔρεβος] *adv.* **from the darkness of the underworld** EUR. *Or.* 175.

ἔρεβος -ους, τό [*IE* *reg[w]-os; *cf. Skt.* rájas, *Goth.* riqiz, *Arm.* erek] **darkness**, **gloom**, *of the underworld* IL. 8.368, *al.* OD. 12.81 *etc.* | ἔ. ὕφαλον an abyss of the sea SOPH. *Ant.* 589 | φέγγος μὲν ξυνετοῖς, ἀξυνέτοις δ' ἔ. light to the wise, darkness to fools ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.10) || *personif.* Ἔρεβος, τό **Erebus** HES. *Th.* 125 ◆ *Ion. gen.* ἐρέβευς, *dat.* ἐρέβει HES. *Th.* 125 | ἐρέβεσφιν *or* -ευσφι IL. 9.572 HES. *Th.* 669 HOM. 2.349.

ἐρεβόσδε [ἔρεβος] *adv.* **to the darkness of the underworld** OD. 20.356.

ἐρεβώδης -ες [ἔρεβος] **like the darkness of the underworld**, **dark** LYR. *A.* 81.2 (*sea*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.2 *etc.*

ἐρεβῶπις -ιδος [ἔρεβος, ὄψ] **having a gloomy** *or* **somber appearance** ORPH. *L.* 544.

ἔρεγμα -ατος, τό [ἐρείκω] **flour**, *from grains or legumes* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.12 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐρέγμινος -η -ον [ἔρεγμα] **made of flour** DIOSC.[2] 3.80.3 *etc.*

ἐρεγμός -οῦ, ὁ ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.809) GAL. 12.812, 17(2).768 *etc.*, *see* ἔρεγμα || MOER. p. 158 *etc.*, *see* ἐρυγμός ◆ ἐπιγμός AP.[9].

ἐρεείνω [ἐρέω] ❶ *act.* to **inquire**, **ask** ▸ τι (about) sthg. IL. 21.153 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 6.176 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινα s.o. about sthg. OD. 1.220 *etc.*; ἦ γε ... πόσιν ἐρέεινεν ἕκαστα she asked her husband about everything OD. 4.137 | ▸ ἐ. ἀμφί τινι to ask about s.o. OD. 24.262 || **to seek** ▸ τινα s.o. BATR. 52 || **to say**, **speak** HOM. 4.313 || **to visit** (*a place*) DION.[9] 713 ❷ *mid.* ἐρεείνετο μύθῳ he inquired by saying OD. 17.305 ◆ *epic* (*rar. later prose*) *only pres. and impf.* ἐρέεινον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐρεείνετο || *epic pres. inf.* ἐρεεινέμεν EPIGR. 6.146.2 || *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐρεείνατο SCH. OD. 17.305.

ἐρεθίζω [ἐρέθω] *impf.* ἠρέθιζον, *mid. pass.* ἠρεθιζόμην || *fut.* ἐρεθίσω *and* ἐρεθιῶ || *aor.* ἠρέθισα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἠρεθίσατο L. *EGud.* || *pf.* ἠρέθικα, *mid.* ἠρέθισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠρέθιστο || *aor. pass.* ἠρεθίσθην | *ptc.* ἐρεθισθείς || *fut. pass.* ἐρεθισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to **anger**, **incite**, provoke (to a fight) ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.32, *al.* HDT. 3.146.2 *etc.*; κύνας τ' ἄνδρας τ' ἐ. to provoke dogs and men, *of a lion* IL. 17.658; ἠρέθιζε Μούσας he provoked the Muses SOPH. *Ant.* 965 | ἐ. κερτομίοις ἐπέεσσι to provoke with outrageous words IL. 4.5 || to **provoke**, **excite**, **arouse**: μητέρα σήν (the curiosity) of your mother OD. 19.45; φρένας the mind AESCHL. *Pr.* 181 | τὴν φλόγα ἐ. to stoke the fire HLD. 8.9.14 | τὸ ὑμῶν ζῆλος ἠρέθισεν τοὺς πλείονας your zeal has excited most of them NT *2Cor.* 9.2 || *medic.* to irritate, **cause irritation** HP. *Aph.* 4.54, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be provoked, angered, **excited** HDT. 6.40.1 *etc.*; φέψαλος ἀνήλατ' ἐρεθιζόμενος οὐρίᾳ ῥιπίδι a spark bursts forth, stirred by a propitious blast of air ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 669; αἰθὴρ δ' ἐρεθιζέσθω βροντῇ let the ether be shaken by thunder AESCHL. *Pr.* 1045; πνεῦμα δ' ἠρεθισμένον excited breathing, *i.e.* panting EUR. *Med.* 1119 | to be incited ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ACH. 1.5.6 || to be irritated *or* inflamed, *of wounds* HP. *Fract.* 27. POL. 1.81.6 *etc.* ◆ *epic pres. inf.* ἐρεθιζέμεν || *epic impf.* ἐρέθιζον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐρεθίζετο THEOCR. 23.15 || *poet. aor. inf. act.* ἐρεθίξαι DIOSC.[1] (AP 12.37.3).

Ἐρεθίμιος -ου, ὁ **Erethimios**, *epith. of Apollo on Rhodes I*SYLL[3]. 724.1 (I[BCE]).

ἐρέθισμα -ατος, τό [ἐρεθίζω] **provocation**, **excitation**, **stimulus** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 312 CRITI. B 1.3 FdV *etc.*

ἐρεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρεθίζω] **provocation** PHILOD. *Ir.* 25.30 DION. 10.33.5 | **rebelliousness**, **insubordination** VT *Deut.* 31.27 || **irritation** HP. *Acut.* 43 THPHR. *Sud.* 16 || *medic.* **stimulating treatment**, **stimulant** HP. *Aph.* 1.20 *etc.*

ἐρεθιστέον [ἐρεθίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to irritate** PLAT. *Tim.* 89b || **it is necessary to excite** *or* **stimulate** GAL. 6.413 *etc.*

ἐρεθιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρεθίζω] **troublemaker**, **rebel** VT *Deut.* 21.18 *etc.*

ἐρεθιστικός -ή -όν [ἐρεθιστής] **of irritation** HP. *Acut.* 48 || **stimulating** (*to the appetite*) DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.120e).

ἐρεθιστός -ή -όν [ἐρεθίζω] **irritable**, **easily provoked** PHILOD. *L.L.* II[BCE]6.

ἐρέθω [ὄρνυμι?] *impf.* ἤρεθον, *epic iter.* ἐρέθεσκον AP. 3.618, *al.*; to **irritate**, **incite**, **provoke**, *cf.* ἐρεθίζω IL. 1.519, *al.*; μή μ' ἔρεθε do not provoke me! IL. 3.414 | *of pains and sim.* OD. 4.813, *al.* | to rouse to ▸ *w. inf.* HOM. 8.14 | ἐρέθει μᾶλλον ἐρωμανίαν excites still further (= increases) the amorous passion P.[1] (AP 5.256.4) || *extens.* ἤρεθον αὐδάν they began to discourse (*lit.* roused their voices) THEOCR. 21.21.

ἐρειγμός -οῦ, ὁ *v.l. for* ἐρεγμός GAL. 6.533.

ἐρείδω *impf.* ἤρειδον, *mid. pass.* ἠρειδόμην || *fut.* ἐρείσω, *mid.* ἐρείσομαι *in compd.* || *aor.* ἤρεισα, *mid.* ἠρεισάμην || *pf.* ἐρήρεικα *and* ἤρεικα (*usu. in compd.*), *mid. pass.* ἐρήρεισμαι *and later* ἤρεισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἠρείσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐρεισθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἐρηρείσομαι HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* to **lean**, **rest** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. on *or* against sthg. IL. 22.112 OD. 8.66 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e *etc.* = ▸ τι ἐπί τινι IL. 22.97 = ▸ τι ἐπί τι HDT. 6.129.3 = ▸ τι ἐπί τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 43e = ▸ τι εἴς τι PLAT. *Tim.* 91e THEOCR. 7.104 = ▸ τι ἔν τινι AP. 1.1234 = ▸ τι κατά τινος PLUT. *Fl.* 20.9 | (νέκυας) ἀλλήλοισιν ἐρείδουσαι leaning the corpses against one another OD. 22.450; εἰς ἕδραν μ' ἐρείσατε lean me against the altar EUR. *Her.* 603; δεῦρ' ἔρεισον lay them here MEN. *Dysc.* 406 | εἰς γῆν ἐ. ὄμμα to fix one's eyes upon the ground EUR. *I.A.* 1123 = ἐπὶ χθονὸς ὄμματ' ἐ. AP. 1.784 | **to press**: τὴν δεξιὰν ἐπὶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς one's (right) hand against one's eyes ACH. 5.3.6 || **to hold up**, **support** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Rh.* 487 *etc.* | ἀσπὶς ἄρ' ἀσπίδ' ἔρειδε, κόρυς κόρυν, ἀνέρα δ' ἀνήρ shield against shield, helmet against helmet, warrior against warrior (*proper.* supported) IL. 13.131; κίον' οὐρανοῦ τε καὶ χθονὸς ὦμος ἐρείδων supporting on his shoulders the pillar of heaven and earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 350 || *extens.* **to plant**, **drive in**: ἄγκυραν χθονί the anchor in the ground PIND. *P.* 10.51; ἐρείδει τῷ μηρῷ ... τὰς τῶν ὀνύχων ἀκμάς drives the points of its claws into his thigh ACH. 3.8.2 | τὴν σφαγὴν ἐ. to inflict a mortal wound ACH. 3.7.9 | **to attack** (*oth.* pierce): τινὰ τόξῳ s.o. with the bow PIND. *O.* 9.32 | *fig.* to place, insert ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 914, *al.* Ⓑ *intrans.* to lean (firmly), **exert pressure**: ἐ. βελέεσσι press with missiles IL. 16.108; ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸ ἔδαφος to cling to the ground HERO *Aut.* 2.7 | ▸ *abs.* ἐρείσασα remaining stuck (*of a ship's prow*) NT *Acts* 27.41 = ἐρηρεικός, *of a bone in the throat* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.84. || *analog.* **to fall upon**, **strike** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1004 (*of sickness*) *etc.*; ▸ ἐ. εἴς τινα to hurl oneself at s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 558; νέφους ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν ἐρείσαντος with a cloud having fallen to earth PLUT. *Nu.* 2.2 | ▸ *abs.* ἔρειδε, μὴ παύσαιο μηδέ ποτ' ἐσθίων come now! never stop eating ARISTOPH. *Pax* 31 ❷ *mid. trans.* to **lean** (*for oneself*), **rest**, **support** ▸ τι sthg. SIM. 69.2 (ATH. 14.656c) *etc.*; βάκτρῳ δ' ἐρείδου περιφερῆ στίβον χθονός support with a staff your step that wanders unsteadily upon the earth EUR. *Ion* 743; ἐρεισαμένη λαιῇ ἐπὶ χειρὶ παρειήν resting her cheek in her left hand AP. 3.1160; ἐρεισάμενος δ' ἐπὶ τοίχῳ having laid (the stone) against the wall THEOCR. 23.49 | *analog.* ἐ. ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἴχνος to stamp a footprint upon the earth MELEAG. (AP 12.84.2) | *fig.* ἔπος πρὸς ἔπος ἠρειδόμεσθα we piled words on top of words (*of insults*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1375; Ἰσμηνοῦ δ' ἐπ' ὄχθαισι γλυκὺν νόστον ἐρεισάμενοι having laid down the sweet hope of their return

on the steep banks of the Ismenus PIND. *N.* 9.23 ❸ *mid. intrans. and pass.* **to lean, be supported, be placed securely** ▸ τινι on *or* against sthg. IL. 8.496, 14.38 (*on a spear*) = ▸ ἐπί τινος IL. 22.225 *etc.*; οὔδει ἐρείσθη he lay motionless on the ground IL. 7.145; τοῖσι γούνασι ἐρηρεισμένους resting on their knees = kneeling HDT. 4.152.4 (*of statues*); γόνατος κονίαισιν ἐρειδομένου with the knee resting *or* sunk in the dust AESCHL. *Ag.* 64 | ▸ *w. gen.* ἐρείσατο χειρί ... γαίης leaned upon the ground with his hand IL. 11.355 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 16.736 (*aor. mid.*); *dub.* μηκέτ' ἐρείδεσθον insist no longer (on struggling) IL. 23.735 || **to be fixed, driven in, planted** AESCHL. *Ch.* 646 *etc.*; διὰ θώρηκος ... ἠρήρειστο remained fixed in the cuirass IL. 3.358; λᾶε δὲ τοῦ ἑκάτερθεν ἐρηρέδαται δύο λευκώ two white stones are embedded on either side IL. 23.329; θρόνοι περὶ τοῖχον ἐρηρέδατ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα seggi seats have been fixed here and there around the wall OD. 7.95 | *analog.* ἄλγημα ἐρηρεισμένον pemanent pain GAL. 8.385 • *epic impf.* ἔρειδον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐρείδετο NONN. *D.* 22.182, *Ev.* 6.34, 11.136 || *epic aor.* ἐρεισάμην || *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐρηρέδαται, *later* ἐρήρεινται AP. 2.320 || *epic ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἠρήρειστο ERATOSTH. *fr.* 16.2, *3. pl.* ἐρηρέδατο OD. 7.95, *later* ἠρήρειντο AP. 3.1398 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρείσθη IL. 7.145, 11.144, 12.192.

ἐρεικαῖον μέλι, τό [ἐρείκη] **heather honey** PLIN. 11.41.

ἐρείκη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OIr.* froech, *Latv.* virši, *Lith.* viržis] *bot.* **heather** AESCHL. *Ag.* 295 THEOCR. 5.64 GAL. 11.877, 12.702 *etc.* • *later also* ἐρίκη.

ἐρεικηρὸν κολλούριον, τό [ἐρείκη] **eyewash made from heather** AET.[1] 7.104.

ἐρείκιον -ου, τό [ἐρείκω] **crumbly sweet** GAL. 19.100.

ἐρεικίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐρείκω] **ground barley** GAL. 19.100 (ἐρικ-).

ἐρεικτός -ή -όν [ἐρείκω] **ground** *or* **crushed** PAUS.[2] ε 64 | τὰ ἐρεικτά (*written* -ρικ-) barley-beer HP. *Mul.* 2.118 *etc.*

ἐρείκω [*cf. Skt.* rikháti?, *Lith.* riekiù?; *see* ἐρείπω] *impf.* ἤρεικον || *aor*[s]. ἤρειξα, *mid.* ἠρειξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐρήριγμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐρειχθείς ❶ *act.* **to rend, split, tear**: χθόνα the earth HES. *Sc.* 287 (*of plowmen*); πέπλον one's peplos AESCHL. *Pers.* 1060 | ναῦς πρὸς ἀλλήλῃσι Θρῄκιαι πνοαὶ ἤρεικον the Thracian winds shattered the ships against one another AESCHL. *Ag.* 655; ὀδύναι μιν ἔρικον sorrows tore at him SOPH. *fr.* 152 || *intrans. in aor*[t]. ἤρικε ... περὶ δουρὸς ἀκωκῇ (the helmet) split around the point of the spear IL. 17.295 || *analog.* **to reduce to powder** *or* **flour, crush, grind** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Morb.* 2.67, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 22 (*dub.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.6 (*aor*[s].) ❸ *pass.* **to be rent** *or* **torn** IL. 13.441 *etc.* || **to be crushed** *or* **ground**, *usu. in pf. mid.* HP. *NatMul.* 103 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 7 • *aor*[s]. *3. sg.* ἔριξε PIND. *Pae.* 6.87 TSAL. p. 107.34 || *aor*[t]. *poet.* ἤρῐκον.

ἐρεινοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [ἐρέα] **woolen** *P*GRENF. 2.111.13 (V-VI[CE]).

ἐρειοί *f.l. for* ἀραῖοι THEOCR. 15.50, *see* ἀραῖος.

ἐρειοῦς *see* ἐρεοῦς.

ἐρείπιον -ου, τό [ἐρείπω] **ruin, wreckage, remnants, tatters** (*also fig.*) HDT. 2.154.5, 4.124.1 EUR. *Tr.* 1025 (*of garments*), *Bac.* 7 (*of houses*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 33 *etc.*; θραύμασιν ἐρειπίων with bits of wreckage AESCHL. *Pers.* 425; ναυτικὰ ἐρείπια wreckage of (shipwrecked) ships AESCHL. *Ag.* 660 EUR. *Hel.* 1080; ἐν δ' ἐρειπίοις νεκρῶν among the corpses (of the dead) SOPH. *Ai.* 308 | *rar. sg.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 6 OPP. 5.324 BIAN. (AP 9.259.3).

ἐρείπιος -ον [ἐρείπιον] **falling into ruin** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 33, *Praem.* 168.

ἐρειπιόω, *contr.* [ἐρείπιον] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐρειπιωθείς GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.924C ❶ *act.* **to ruin, wreck** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.53 ((*PG* 22.128C) *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠρείπωται, *see f.*) ❷ *mid.* **to fall into ruin** GREG.[1] *l.c., al.*

ἐρειπόω *Byz. aor.* ἠρείπωσα || *aor. pass.* ἠρειπώθην; *v.l. for* ἐρειπιόω.

ἐρείπω [*cf. Lat.* rīpa; *see* ἐρείκω] *impf.* ἤρειπον || *fut.* ἐρείψω || *aor.* ἤρειψα *trans. and aor*[t]. ἤρῐπον *intrans., mid.* ἠρειψάμην *in compd.* || *pf.* (κατ)ερήρῐπα IL. 14.55, *mid. pass.* ἐρήριμμαι *and ptc.* (κατ)ηρειμμένος SOZ. 6.1.6 *and in inscr.* || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠρήριπτο AGATH. p. 147.25 *and* ἐρήριπτο IOS. *A.I.* 14.144 *etc.* || *aor. pass.* ἠρίφθην ARR. *An.* 1.21.4 *and* ἠρείφθην *in inscr.* | *ptc.* ἐρειφθείς (*v.l.* ἐρεισθείς) SOPH. *Ai.* 309 ❶ *act.* **to break up, wreck, demolish, destroy** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.356, *al.* HDT. 1.164.1, 9.70.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 1373, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.68 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *intrans.* (*in aor*[t].) **to collapse, fall down**, *of pers.* IL. 5.47, *al.*; γνὺξ δ' ἔριπε he fell to his knees IL. 20.417 | *of trees* IL. 21.243 | ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ ἤριπεν fell from the sky, *of a star* THEOCR. 13.50 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to fall into ruin, be thrown down** IL. 14.15 (*a wall*) PIND. *O.* 2.43 (*pers.*) POL. 1.42.10 (*towers*) *etc.* || **to descend, fall** SOPH. *O.C.* 1462 (*thunder*) *etc.* | εἰς αὐτόν upon him PLUT. *Alex.* 33.8 • *epic impf.* ἔρειπον || *aor*[t]. *intrans.*; *when trans. to be corrected to impf.* ἤρειπον; *epic aor*[t]. ἔριπον, *Dor. mid.* ἠριπόμαν *intrans.* AGATH. (AP 9.152.6) || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρέριπτο IL. 14.15 || *aor*[t]. *ptc. dat.* ἐριπέντι PIND. *O.* 2.43 (*v.l.*).

ἔρεισις -εως, ἡ [ἐρείδω] **keeping, maintaining** DION. *Comp.* 20.14 ATH. 11.488e || **leaning** ARISTE.[1] 69.

ἔρεισμα -ατος, τό [ἐρείδω] **support, prop** EUR. *H.F.* 108, 254 (*of a staff*) PLAT. *Leg.* 793c (*of a building*) *etc.* | ἀμμάτων ἐρείσματα fastenings of knots, knots tightly tied EUR. *H.F.* 1036 | *of the body* legs ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 19, *al.* skeleton ARISTOT. 655a 25, *al.* | prop, *for a ship on shore* THEOCR. 21.12 || *fig.* τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἔ. (Athens) support *or* pillar of Greece PIND. *Dith. fr.* 76 | *of pers.* PIND. *O.* 2.7 || *extens.* **imprint**: *medic.* **contusion, bruise** HP. *Fract.* 11.

ἐρεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρείδω] **support** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.1.

ἐρειστικός -ή -όν [ἐρείδω] **pressing** *or* **pushing** RUF. *Anat.* 68.

ἐρείψιμος -ον [ἐρείπω] **going to ruin** EUR. *I.T.* 48.

ἐρειψῐπύλας [ἐρείπω, πύλη] **battering down the gates** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.56 • *acc.* -αν.

ἔρειψις -εως, ἡ [ἐρείπω] **ruin, downfall** *I*IG 2[2].463.104 (IV[BCE]).

ἐρειψῐτοιχος -ον [ἐρείπω, τοῖχος] **breaking down the walls** AESCHL. *Sept.* 882.

ἐρεκ- *f.l. for* ἐρεικ-.

Ἐρεμβεύς -έως, ὁ **Erembeus**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 17.217.

Ἐρεμβοί -ῶν, οἱ **Eremboi**, *people of Ethiopia* OD. 4.84 *etc.*

ἐρεμναῖος -α -ον QS 2.510, *see* ἐρεμνός.

ἐρεμνός -ή -όν [ἔρεβος] **dark, dim, murky, black** IL. 4.167, *al.* OD. 24.106 STESICH. 185.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1390 *etc.* | ἐρεμνὴ φάτις dark rumor SOPH. *Ant.* 700.

Ἐρέννιος -ου, ὁ **Erennius**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 48.1 *etc.*

ἔρεξα *aor. ind. act., see* ῥέζω.

ἐρεόξυλον -ου, τό [ἐρέα, ξύλον] **cotton** *P*LOND. 3.928.1 (II[CE]).

ἐρεοῦς -ᾶ -οῦν [ἐρέα] **woolen** PLAT. *Pol.* 280e, *al. etc.* • *also* ἐρειοῦς *and* ἐριοῦς *in inscr.*

1. ἐρέπτω [*cf. Lat.* rapiō?, *Lith.* ap-répti] ❶ *act.* **to eat** NONN. *D.* 40.306 (*pres. ptc.*) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to feed (upon), eat** ▸ *with acc., of animals* IL. 2.776, *al.* OD. 19.553; ἵπποι δὲ κρῖ λευκὸν ἐρεπτόμενοι horses that eat white barley IL. 8.564 | *of pers.* OD. 9.97 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐρεπτόμενον τὰ τῶν ἐχόντων ἀνέρων devouring the substance of the wealthy ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1295.

2. ἐρέπτω [*see* ἐρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to cover, crown** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.240 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.16 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to crown oneself** ▸ *with acc.* CRATIN. 105.1 • *only pres. and impf. 3. pl.* ἔρεπτον PIND. *l.c.* OPP.[1] 4.262.

ἐρέριπτο *epic ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐρείπω.

ἐρέσθαι *and* ἔρεσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* εἴρομαι.

Ἐρέσιος -α -ον ["Ερεσος] **of Eresos** THUC. 8.23.4 (*inhabit.*) *etc.*

Ἔρεσος -ου, ἡ **Eresos**, *city on Lesbos* THUC. 3.18.1 *etc.*

ἐρέσσω, *rar. Att.* ἐρέττω [ἐρέτης] *impf.* ἤρεττον, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἠρέσσετο AESCHL. *Pers.* 422 || *aor.* ἤρεσα AP. 1.1110 ❶ *act.* **to row** IL. 9.361 OD. 9.490, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 561 PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128b *etc.* | πτεροῖς ἐ. to row with wings = to fly EUR. *I.T.* 289 | ἐ. ποσσίν to row with the feet, *of an octopus* CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.5 | ▸ *abs.* to fly, *of a bird* EUR. *Ion* 161 || *extens.* **to beat rhythmically** *one's chest, as a sign of grief* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1046 | ἐρέσσετ' ἀμφὶ κρατί ... πίτυλον strike blows upon your head AESCHL. *Sept.* 855 || *causat.* **to set in motion, move**: τὸν πόδα one's foot EUR. *I.A.* 138 BIAN. (AP 10.22.1) | *fig.* ἀπειλὰς καθ' ἡμῶν threats against us SOPH. *Ai.* 251; μῆτιν ἐ. to consider a plan SOPH. *Ant.* 158 ❷ *pass.* **to be propelled by oars**, *of a ship* AESCHL. *Pers.* 422 AP. 1.633; πλοῖον ποτάμιον ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς ἐρέσσεται a riverboat was being rowed out from shore PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.7 *etc.* | πτερύγων ἐρετμοῖσιν ἐρεσσόμενοι propelled by the oars of their wings, *of vultures* AESCHL. *Ag.* 52 || **to be moved** *or* **agitated** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 541 SOPH. *Ph.* 1135 || **to be traveled** *or* **traversed**: νήεσσιν by ships AGATH. (AP 4.3b.30) • *epic inf.* ἐρεσσέμεν AP. 1.529, 2.533 *and* ἐρεσσέμεναι IL. 9.361 || *epic impf.* ἔρεσσον || *epic aor.* (δι)ήρεσσα OD. 14.351.

ἐρεσχελ- *see* ἐρεσχηλ-.

ἐρεσχηλέω, *contr., freq. written* -ελ-: *impf.* ἠρεσχέλουν AP. 12.265 || *fut.* ἐρεσχελήσω || *aor. subj. 3. pl.* ἐρεσχελήσωσιν HERMOG. *Id.* 1.1 lin. 243 || *fut. pass.* ἐρεσχεληθήσομαι MAX.[2] *Thalass.* 38 [A] **to speak jokingly, jest** PLAT. *Rp.* 545e, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 11.3 *etc.* | ▸ *hit. inf.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14 [B] *trans.* **to tease, mock** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b | ▸ ἐ. τι to make a mockery of sthg. ATH. 6.223e || **to annoy, torment** AEL. *N.A.* 3.37, *al.* | ὁ λόγος ἐρεσχηλεῖ νῷν the conversation is having fun at our expense PLAT. *Phil.* 53e || *extens.* **to contrive, invent** APP. 8.74 (*excuses, pretexts*).

ἐρεσχηλία -ας, ἡ [ἐρεσχηλέω] **idle disputation, sophistry** GREG. *Or.* 27.3.19 *etc.* • *written* -ελ-.

ἐρέτης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* ari-tár-] **rower** IL. 1.142 OD. 1.280, *al. etc.* || **oar** LEON. (AP 6.4.6).

ἐρετικός -ή -όν [ἐρέτης] **of a rower, of rowing** PLAT. *Leg.* 707a (*art*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 25.6 *etc.* | τὸ ἐ. crew of rowers APP. 7.54.

Ἐρετμεύς -έως, ὁ **Eretmeus**, *male name* OD. 8.112.

ἐρετμίον -ου, τό [ἐρετμόν] **little oar** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 965.

ἐρετμόν -οῦ, τό [ἐρέτης] **oar** OD. 12.15, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.18 EUR. *I.A.* 1388, *al. etc.* • *poet. for* κώπη.

ἐρετμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρετμόν] **oarage** HDN. *Epim.* 36.6 || ORPH. *A.* 278, *see* ἐρετμόν.

ἐρετμόω, *contr.* [ἐρετμόν] *aor. opt. 3. sg.* ἐρετμώσειε NONN. *D.* 12.74 | *inf.* ἐρετμῶσαι | *ptc.* ἐρετμώσας || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρετμώθη NONN. *D.* 6.388

❶ *act.* **to furnish with oars:** χέρας one's hands EUR. *Med.* 4 | *but* χεῖρας ἑ. to set hands to the oars ORPH. *A.* 358 || **to use one's hands as oars** = to swim NONN. *D.* 7.185 || **to traverse** (as if with oars), **pass through** NONN. *D.* 14.4 | ἑ. πορείην to proceed (on one's course) NONN. *D.* 33.191 ❷ *pass.* **to be traversed:** πτερύγεσσιν with wings NONN. *D.* 6.388.

Ἐρετρής -ές [Ἐρέτρια] **of Eretria, Eretrian** CRAT.[1] 348 (*acc. masc. sg.* -ῆ).

Ἐρέτρια -ας, ἡ **Eretria,** *city in Euboea* IL. 2.537 *etc.* | *in Thessaly* POL. 18.20.5 • *epic* Ἐρέτρια.

Ἐρετριαῖος -α -ον [Ἐρέτρια] **of Eretria, Eretrian** THUC. 8.95.3 *etc.*

Ἐρετριακός -ή -όν DIOG. 1.18 *etc., see* Ἐρετριαῖος.

Ἐρετριάς -άδος, ἡ [Ἐρέτρια] **clay of Eretria** HP. *Morb.* 3.16 DIOSC.[2] 5.152 GAL. 13.826.

Ἐρετριεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἐρέτρια] **of Eretria** HDT. 5.99.1 (*inhabit.*) *etc.*

Ἐρετρικός -ή -όν [Ἐρέτρια] **of Eretria** HDT. 6.101.1 *etc.*

ἐρέττω *see* ἐρέσσω.

ἔρευγμα -ατος, τό [ἐρεύγομαι] **belch, burp** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2 (*epigr.*) 26.5.

ἐρευγματώδης -ες [ἔρευγμα] **belch-inducing** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 49.

ἐρευγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρεύγομαι] **belch, burp** HP. *Coac.* 1.138 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895b 15.

ἐρευγμώδης -ες HP. *Vict.* 2.42, *see* ἐρευγματώδης.

ἐρευγόβιος -ον [ἐρεύγομαι, βίος] **spending life between belches,** *i.e.* **in drunkenness** GREG. (AP 8.172.1).

ἐρεύγομαι [*cf. Lat.* rūgire, *OHG* rohōn, *OCS* rykati] *impf.* ἠρευγόμην || *fut.* ἐρεύξομαι || *aor*[t]. ἤρυγον || *aor*[s]. *mid.* ἠρευξάμην *only in signf.* a) A **to belch, vomit** OD. 9.374 HP. *Morb.* 2.69 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.162 NIC. *Th.* 232 *etc.* || **to belch, spew forth,** *of volcanoes* PIND. *P.* 1.21 *etc.* | *of rivers* ἐς θάλασσαν into the sea ALC. 45.3 *etc.* || **to emit, release** ▸ τι sthg. DION.[9] 539 VT *Lev.* 11.10 *etc.* || *extens.* **to express, reveal:** τι sthg. VT *Ps.* 18.3 NT *Matt.* 13.35 B **to roar, bellow** IL. 20.403 (*of a bull*), 406 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *of the sea* IL. 17.265 OD. 5.403, 438 | *later of a lion* VT *Hos.* 11.10, *al.* | *extens. of pers.* ὅσον βαθὺς ἤρυγε λαιμός as loudly as his deep gullet could roar (= cry out) THEOCR. 13.58.

ἐρευθαίνω [ἐρευθής] AET.[1] 7.1.76 (*pres. ptc. mid.* ἐρευθαινόμενος) *etc., see* ἐρεύθω.

ἐρευθᾰλέος -α -ον [ἐρευθής] **red** NONN. *D.* 12.329, *al.*

Ἐρευθᾰλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Ereuthalion,** *male name* IL. 4.319 *etc.*

ἐρευθέδᾰνον -ου, τό [ἔρευθος] *bot.* **madder** HDT. 4.189.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 *etc.*

ἐρευθέω, *contr.* [ἔρευθος] **to be red** LUC. *Nero* 7.

ἐρευθήεις -εσσα -εν [ἔρευθος] **red** AP. 1.727 *etc.*

ἐρεύθημα -ατος, τό [ἐρευθέω] **redness** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.433.

ἐρευθής -ές [ἔρευθος] **red** ARAT. 784 OPP.[1] 3.94 *etc.*

ἐρευθιόεις -εσσα -εν [ἐρευθέω] **red** NIC. *Th.* 899 (*v.l.*).

ἐρευθιόω, *contr.* [ἐρευθέω] **to become red, redden** HP. *Mul.* 2.112 OPP. 3.25 • *solo pres.*

ἔρευθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* rūbor] **redness, red color, flushed complexion** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.5 PLUT. *Aud.* 48c (*fig.*) || **red makeup, lipstick, rouge** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 21.

Ἔρευθος -ου, ὁ **Ereuthos,** *male name* QS 2.239.

ἐρεύθω [*cf. AS* rēodan, *OIc.* rjota] ❶ *act.* **to make red, dye red, redden:** αἵματι γαῖαν the earth with blood IL. 11.394 (*cf.* 18.329) || *intrans.* **to become red** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.152 (*earth*) HP. *Morb.* 4.38 (*face*), *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to become red, redden** SAPPH. 105a.1 HP. *Epid.* 2.3.1, *al.* THEOCR. 17.127 *etc.* • *usu. pres. and impf. act.* ἐρευθον QS 2.239, 6.453, 8.424, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐρεύθετο QS 1.226 *and* ἠρεύθετο THEOCR. 30.8 || *aor. inf.* ἐρεῦσαι IL. 18.329, *see* ἐρευθαίνω.

Ἐρευθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Ereutho,** *nurse of Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 14.223 *etc.*

ἐρευματίζω to imprison IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 408 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐρευμάτισε).

ἔρευνα -ης, ἡ [ἐρέω] **search, investigation, inquiry** SOPH. *O.T.* 566 EUR. *Ion* 328 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 34 *etc.* || *medic.* **exploratory operation** ORIB. 50.46.2.

ἐρευνάω, *contr.* [ἔρευνα] *impf.* ἠρεύνων, *mid. pass.* ἠρευνώμην || *fut.* ἐρευνήσω, *ptc. mid.* ἐρευνησόμενος || *aor.* ἠρεύνησα, *mid.* ἠρευνησάμην || *pf.* ἠρεύνηκα ORIG. *Or.* 2.4, *mid. pass.* ἠρεύνημαι ORIG. *Io.* 1.26.180 || *aor. pass.* ἠρευνήθην || *fut. pass.* ἐρευνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to search out, pursue, investigate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 22.180 EUR. *Med.* 1318 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12 *etc.* | ἴχνι' ἐρευνῶντες searching for tracks OD. 19.436 | *analog.* πικρὰν δ' ἐρευνᾷς φάτιν you are asking me for a bitter story EUR. *Hel.* 662 || **to explore** (*places*) HDT. 5.92.δ1, 7.19.2 THEOCR. 25.221 *etc.* || **to seek** ANTIPHO 5.29; εὑρήσεις ἐρευνῶν seeking, you shall find PIND. *O.* 13.113 | *analog.* **to seek, attempt** ▸ *with inf.* THEOCR. 7.45 ❷ *mid.* **to search out, investigate, inspect** ▸ *w. acc.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 173e | **to search thoroughly** XEN.[1] 2.10.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be sought** *or* **required** XEN. *Lac.* 7.6 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρευνημένος [Greg.[1]] in *Marianum* 24 (1962), pp. 536-539, lin. 125 || *later* ἐραυνάω: *fut.* ἐραυνήσω | *aor.* ἠραύνησα || *later also* ἐρευνέω *and* ἐραυνέω: ἐρευνεῖ SCH. THEOCR. 7.45/46f, *ptc. neut.* ἐρεύνουν DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 910 *and* ἐραύνουν DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.313, *impf.* ἠρεύνουν.

ἐρευνητέον [ἐρευνάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to investigate** XEN. *Symp.* 8.39.

ἐρευνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐρευνάω] OPP. 2.437 NONN. *D.* 2.25, *see* ἐρευνητής.

ἐρευνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρευνάω] **searcher, investigator** CLEAR.[1] 19 IOS. *A.I.* 17.110, *B.I.* 1.599 || **scout, explorer, spy** DCASS. 78.14.1.

ἐρευνητικός -ή -όν [ἐρευνάω] **related to investigation, investigating** PROCL. *in Parm.* 672; διπλῆ ἡ τῆς σοφίας ἐνέργεια, καὶ ἡ μὲν ἐστιν ἐρευνητική τε καὶ ζητητικὴ τῶν συμφερόντων, ἡ δὲ φυλακτικὴ τῶν εὑρεθέντων wisdom's activity is twofold: one part is that of searching out and investigating what is useful, the other part is that of preserving what has been found GREG.[1] *Ps*Inscr.* 64.18, *al.* • *also* ἐραυνητικός *in pap.*

ἐρευνητός -ή -όν [ἐρευνάω] **investigated, examined thoroughly** SCH. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 358d *etc.*

ἐρευνήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἐρευνάω] **woman who investigates** CORN. 10.

ἔρευξις -εως, ἡ [ἐρεύγομαι] **belching, burping, eructation** HP. *Epid.* 1.23 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐρευτικός -ή -όν [ἐρεύγομαι] **causing belching** *or* **burping** DIOSC.[2] 1.70.3.

ἐρέφω [*cf. AS* ribb, *OIc.* rif] *impf.* ἤρεφον || *fut.* ἐρέψω ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1110 || *aor.* ἤρεψα, *mid.* ἠρεψάμην || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἤρεπται PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.25, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐρεφθείς ❶ *act.* **to cover** (*with a roof*)**, overlay, protect** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.450 OD. 23.193 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1110 *etc.* | *analog.* λάχναι νιν ... γένειον ἔρεφον the hairs of his beard covered his chin PIND. *O.* 1.68 || *extens.* **to crown** PIND. *O.* 13.32 SOPH. *O.C.* 473 ❷ *mid.* **to cover oneself:** στεφάνῳ κόμαν the hair with a garland BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.24 || **to crown oneself:** κισσῷ with ivy EUR. *Bac.* 323; δάφνῃ μέτωπα their foreheads with laurel AP. 2.159 ❸ *pass.* **to be covered** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.25 (*pf. mid.*) | στεφάνοισι χαίταν ἐρεφθείς with your hair crowned by garlands BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.70 • *poet. impf.* ἔρεφον PIND. *O.* 1.68 || *poet. fut. mid. 1. pl.* ἐρεψόμεσθα EUR. *Bac.* 323 || *poet. aor.* ἔρεψα.

Ἐρεχθείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἐρεχθεύς] **descendant of Erechtheus,** *usu.* = Athenian PIND. *I.* 2.19 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1015, *al. etc.* • *pl.* -εῖδαι *poet.* -εῖδαι EUR. *Med.* 824 (*lyr.*).

Ἐρέχθειον -ου, τό [Ἐρεχθεύς] **temple of Erechtheus** PLUT. *VOrat.* 843e *etc.*

Ἐρεχθεύς -έως, ὁ **Erechtheus,** *Attic hero* IL. 2.547 *etc.* | *epith. of Poseidon at Athens* PLUT. *VOrat.* 843b *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος *Ion.* -έος | *dat.* -εῖ *Ion.* -έϊ.

Ἐρεχθηίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἐρεχθεύς] **tribe of Erechtheus,** *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 21.68 *etc.* || **woman of the Erechtheis tribe** PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 6.1 (*gen. pl.* -ηίδων) || *adj.* **of Erechtheus** AP. 1.212 (*daughter*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.1 (*fountain at Athens*) • *also contracted* -ῆδος.

ἐρεχθῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἐρέχθω?] *bot.* = ἀριστολοχεία στρογγύλη DIOSC.[2] 3.4a | = ἠριγέρων DIOSC.[2] 4.96a.

ἐρέχθω to tear, rend, ❶ *act.* **to break, torment** OD. 5.83 (*the soul*) ❷ *pass.* **to be rent** *or* **broken** IL. 23.317 (*of a ship*) HOM. 3.358 (*fig.*) *etc.* • *only pres. ptc.* ἐρέχθων (ἐρίχθων *sec. Apion in* HDN. 2.510.18) *and mid. fem.* ἐρεχθομένη.

ἐρέψιμος -ον [ἐρέφω] **covering, suitable for roofing** PLAT. *Criti.* 111c THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.8.

ἔρεψις -εως, ἡ [ἐρέφω] **covering-over, covering** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.1 *etc.* || **roof** PLUT. *Per.* 13.9, *al.*

1. ἐρέω *act. and mid.* A **to ask, question** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.62 OD. 11.229; ὅτ' ... ἀλλήλους ἐρέοιμεν when we questioned one another OD. 4.192; ἐρέεσθαι to ask (s.o.) questions OD. 23.106 | ▸ τινά τι ἑ. to ask s.o. for sthg. *or* question s.o. about sthg. IL. 1.332, *al.* OD. 17.509 || **to ask, inquire** ▸ τι about sthg. IL. 7.128; ἐρέεσθαι δώματα πατρὸς ἐμοῦ ask for my father's palace OD. 6.298 B **to search for:** τινα s.o. OD. 21.31 AP. 1.1354 | **to explore:** τι sthg. NIC. *Th.* 143 (*v.l.*) • *only epic pres. and impf.: pres. 3. pl.* ἐρέουσι | *subj. 1. pl.* ἐρείομεν IL. 1.62 | *mid.* ἐρέωμαι | *opt.* ἐρέοιμι | *inf. mid.* ἐρέεσθαι | *ptc.* ἐρέων, *pl.* ἐρέοντες | *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐρέοντο.

2. ἐρέω, *contr.* [*see* εἴρω 2] **to say** GAL. 15.878 *etc.*; λαγὸν ὀνομαζόντων ἐκεῖνοι λαγὼν ἐροῦσι whereas we call the hare λαγός, they say λαγώς ATH. 9.400a • *only pres. and impf.* ἤρεον (*v.l.* εἴρεον HP. *Epid.* 2.2.9).

3. ἐρέω *Ion. fut. ind. act.* (*for* ἐρῶ), *see* εἴρω 2.

4. ἐρέω *Ion. pres. ind. act., see* ἐράω.

ἐρημάζω [ἐρῆμος] *aor. subj. 2. sg.* ἐρημάσῃς EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.993.12) ❶ *act.* **to be** *or* **be left alone, go alone** THEOCR. 22.35 ZENOD. (AP 7.315.4) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SAT. *Eur.* 39.21.8 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) • *iter. impf.* ἐρημάζεσκον THEOCR. *l.c.*

ἐρημαῖος -α -ον [ἐρῆμος] **lonely, deserted** AP. 2.672 *etc.* | **silent,** *night* EMPED. B 49 || **abandoned** AP. 4.1298 | **devoid, bereft** ▸ *with gen.* CRINAG. (AP 9.439.1) • *Ion. fem.* -αίη.

ἐρημάς -άδος [ἐρῆμος] MAN.[1] 6.67, *see* ἐρημαῖος.

ἐρήμη -ης, ἡ *see* ἐρῆμος.

ἐρημία -ας, ἡ [ἐρῆμος] **lonely place, wilderness** HDT. 3.98.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 24 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **solitude, desolation, abandonment,** *of pers. and places* EUR. *Tr.* 27, *Bac.* 609 LYS. 18.25 *etc.*; ἐ. με ... σμικρὸν τίθησι loneliness makes me weak SOPH. *O.C.* 957; τήνδ' ἄγουσ' ἐρημίαν ἔστηκας enduring such loneliness, you stand EUR. *Med.* 50; ἐρημίας τυχών having found a desolation, *i.e.* the tomb in a state of neglect EUR. *El.* 510 || **absence, lack:**

τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 1017, *al.* THUC. 6.102.2 PLUT. *Amat.* 758a *etc.*; ποῖ κακῶν ἐρημίαν εὕρω; where would I find an absence of evils? EUR. *H.F.* 1157; τρεῖς μὲν ἡμέρας δι' ἐρημίας πολεμίων πορευόμενος marching for three days without encountering enemies XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.21 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐρημικός -ή -όν [ἐρημία] **solitary, dwelling in the wilderness** VT *Ps.* 101.7.

ἐρημίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐρημία] **living in the wilderness, wild** VT *Job* 11.12 (*donkey*).

ἐρημοβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἐρῆμος, βαίνω] **traveler in the wilderness** *CCA* 8.4.151.

ἐρημοδίκιον -ου, τό = ἐρήμη (δίκη) COD. *Iust.* 3.1.13.3.

ἐρημοκόμης -ου [ἐρῆμος, κόμη] **hairless, bald** PHAN. (AP 6.294.4), PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.3).

ἐρημόλᾱλος -ον [ἐρῆμος, λαλέω] **singing in the wilderness,** *of a cicada* MELEAG. (AP 7.196.2).

ἐρημονόμος -ον [ἐρῆμος, νέμω] **frequenting solitudes, dwelling in the wilderness** AP. 4.1333 (*goddesses*) ZOS. (AP 6.184.4) (*wild animals*) *etc.*

ἐρημόνομος -ον [ἐρῆμος, νέμω] **lonely, desolate** NONN. *D.* 37.12, *al.* (*sea*).

ἐρημοπλᾰ́νος -ον [ἐρῆμος, πλάνη] **wandering alone** ORPH. *H.* 39.4 DEM.[2] 116.

ἐρημοπολέω, *contr.* [ἐρῆμος, πολέω] **to live as a hermit** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 7.10.

ἐρημόπολις -ι [ἐρῆμος, πόλις] **bereft of one's city, without a homeland** EUR. *Tr.* 603 (*mother*).

ἐρημοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [ἐρῆμος, πολίτης] **citizen of the wilderness** [BAS.] *Myst.* 21 (p. 262.19) *etc.*

ἐρῆμος, *Att.* **ἔρημος** -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [A] **desolate, lonely, abandoned,** *of places* IL. 10.520 OD. 12.351 (*island*) *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ ἐρῆμος (χώρα) **desolate region, wilderness** = ἡ ἐρήμη AEL. *N.A.* 3.26 (*pl.*), 7.48; τὰ ἔρημα *or* ἐρῆμα **wilderness regions, deserts** HDT. 2.32.3 *etc.* | **solitary, lonely, forsaken, isolated,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 5.140 (*flocks*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 734, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 927c, *al. etc.*; ἔ. κἄφιλος alone and friendless SOPH. *Ph.* 228 | *analog.* ἀναπαύσατον τοῦ πρόσθ' ἐρήμου τοῦδε δυστήνου πλάνου put an end to my unhappy, formerly lonely wandering, *i.e.* wandering that had previously lacked companions SOPH. *O.C.* 1114 | *subst.* τὰ ἔρημα **recesses** τῆς οἰκίας of the house ACH. 6.2.1 || *adv. neut.* ἔρημον and *pl.* ἔρημα: ἔρημα κλαίω I cry alone EUR. *Suppl.* 775; ἔρημον ἐμβλέπειν to stare blankly ARISTOPH. *fr.* 473 [B] **bereft, devoid, lacking,** *of pers., things and places* ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 2.32.5, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1405, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 927d, *al. etc.* | *analog.* **free of, without** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 9.63.2 (*armor*) PLAT. *Leg.* 862e (*a city*) *etc.* [C] *jur.* ἡ ἔρημος *or* ἐρήμη (*sc.* δίκη, γραφή, δίαιτα) **trial in absentia,** *i.e.* without the presence of one of two parties DEMOSTH. 21.85, *al.* LUC. *Tox.* 11, *al. etc.*; ἐρήμῃ δίκῃ θάνατον κατέγνωσαν αὐτοῦ they condemned him to death in absentia THUC. 6.61.7; ἐρήμην κατηγοροῦντες ἀπολογουμένου οὐδενός prosecuting the case in absentia, with no one taking the side of the defense PLAT. *Ap.* 18c; κατηγορῶν ἔρημον οὐδενὸς παρόντος prosecuting in the absence of the defendant, without any witnesses being present DEMOSTH. 21.87; ἐρήμην αὐτοῦ ἐν τῇ ἀποδημίᾳ κατέγνω τὴν δίαιταν he decided the arbitration against him in his absence, while he happened to be abroad DEMOSTH. 33.33 | ἐρήμην τὴν γραφὴν ἔσεσθαι so that there would not be prosecutors for the charge ANTIPHO 2.1.7 || *compar.* -ότερος | -ότατος.

ἐρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐρῆμος] **solitude** CYLL. (AP 9.4.2) AGATH. (AP 9.665.2).

ἐρημοτελωνία -ας, ἡ [ἐρῆμος, τελωνία] **tax for the maintenance of guardsmen in the wilderness** *P*ABERD. 39.1 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐρημοφίλης -ου [ἐρῆμος, φίλος] **lover of solitude** P.[1] (AP 9.396.4) AP 16.256.5 • *Dor.* -ας.

ἐρημοφῠλακία -ας, ἡ [ἐρημοφύλαξ] **maintenance of guardsmen in the wilderness** *P*GRENF. 2.58.1 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἐρημοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἐρῆμος, φύλαξ] **guardsman in the wilderness** *P*TEBT. 1108.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐρημόω, *contr.* [ἐρῆμος] *impf.* ἠρήμουν, *mid. 3. sg.* ἠρημοῦτο IO. (*PG* 64.1052.27) *and* ἐρημοῦτο [IO.] (*PG* 50.729.44) || *fut.* ἐρημώσω || *aor.* ἠρήμωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἠρήμωμαι || *ppf.* ἠρημώμην || *aor. pass.* ἠρημώθην || *fut. pass.* ἐρημωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lay waste, depopulate, ravage** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 3.58.5 AND. 3.21 *etc.* || **to deprive, despoil, dispossess:** ἀνδρῶν ἑστίαν the hearth of men PIND. *I.* 3.35b; ναυβατῶν ἐρετμά oars of sailors EUR. *Hel.* 1609 | *analog.* **to free, rid:** ἄλσος λέοντος the forest of a lion EUR. *H.F.* 360 (*tyr.*); Ἀσίαν Περσικῶν ὅπλων Asia of Persian arms PLUT. *Cim.* 12.1 || **to abandon, leave, vacate** ▸ *w. acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.269 EUR. *Andr.* 314 THUC. 5.4.3 *etc.*; ἀνανδρον τάξιν ἠρήμου θανών in dying he left the troops without a leader AESCHL. *Pers.* 298 | *analog.* **to leave alone** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 516 *etc.* | πολυφιλίας παρασκευάζεις αὐτοῖς, ἑαυτὸν δ' ἐρημοῖς you lavish friends on them while you condemn yourself to isolation PLUT. *Alex.* 39.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be laid waste** *or* **ravaged** HDT. 7.171.1 THUC. 1.23.2 NT *Rev.* 18.17 || **to be dispossessed** *or* **despoiled** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.164.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 260 *etc.*; τὰ ἐρημούμενα φυλακῆς the things left unguarded XEN. *Hippar.* 4.18 | *analog.* τῶν ὀσμῶν ἐρημωθέν (the air) freed of smells PLAT. *Tim.* 66e || **to be abandoned** *or* **vacated** DION. 11.9.6 (*a city*) *etc.* | *analog.* **to be isolated** *or* **separated,** τοῦ ὁμίλου from the troops HDT. 4.135.3 (*donkeys*) • *poet. aor.* ἐρήμωσε PIND. *I.* 3.35b.

ἐρήμωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐρημόω] **depopulation, devastation** ARR. *An.* 1.9.7 VT *Dan.* 9.27, *al.* NT *Matt.* 24.15 *etc.*; τοῦ ναοῦ of the temple IOS. *A.I.* 12.322.

ἐρημωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρημόω] **ravager** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.115.2).

ἐρηρέδαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐρείδω.

ἐρηρεισμένως [ἐρείδω] *adv. of pf. ptc. mid.* **firmly** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.253.33.

ἐρήριμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐρείπω.

ἐρήσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* εἴρομαι.

ἐρητύω ❶ *act.* **to keep at a distance, hold back, contain** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.192, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*); πολλά κέλευθος ἐρατύει a great distance separates us SOPH. *O.C.* 164 || **to hold back, hinder, keep away** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1260 THEOCR. 25.75 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινά *with inf.* to hinder s.o. from NONN. *D.* 14.63 ❷ *mid.* **to hold back:** λαόν the army IL. 15.723 ❸ *pass.* **to keep one's distance, hold oneself back** *or* **be held back** IL. 2.211, *al. etc.* || **to be held back** *or* **hindered,** *with inf.* AP. 2.835 • *Dor.* ἐρᾶτ- || *epic impf.* ἐρήτυον, *mid.* ἐρητυόμην, *iter.* ἐρητύεσκον, *Dor.* ἐράτυεν BACCHYL. *Dith.* 3.12 || *fut.* ἐρητῡ́σω || *aor.* ἐρήτῡσα, *iter.* ἐρητῡ́σασκε | *epic opt. 3. sg.* ἐρητύσειε | *imper.* ἐρήτυσον | *inf.* ἐρητῦσαι AP. 2.234 | *ptc.* ἐρητύσας || *aor. pass.* ἐρητύθη CHOER. 22.32 (EGF), *epic 3. pl.* ἐρήτῡθεν || *pres.* ἐρητῡ-; *s.times* ἐρητῠ- *for the sake of meter.*

ἐρι- [*see* ὄρνυμι] *intens. pref.* **very** *usu. epic and lyr.*

ἔρι, τό [ἔριον] **wool** PHILIT. 19 *etc.*

Ἐριάνθης -ους, ὁ **Erianthes,** *male name* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586f.

Ἐρίανθος -ου, ὁ **Erianthos,** *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 15.3 (*dub.*).

Ἐριασπίδας -α, ὁ **Eriaspidas,** *male name* ANYT. (AP 6.153.1).

ἐριαύχην -ενος [ἐρι-, αὐχήν] **with a slender** *or* **arched neck,** *of horses* IL. 17.496, *al.*

ἐριαχθής -ές [ἔρι *or* ἐρι-, ἄχθος] **laden with wool** (*oth.* heavily laden), *of a flock* MAX. 520.

ἐριβόας -ου [ἐρι-, βοή] *epith.* **shouting loudly** PIND. *fr.* 75.10 (*Bacchus*) SIMIAS (AP 15.27.7) (*Hermes*).

Ἐρῐβοια -ας, ἡ **Eriboia,** *female name* SOPH. *Ai.* 569 *etc.*

ἐρίβομβος -ον [ἐρι-, βόμβος] **buzzing loudly,** *of bees* ORPH. *fr.* 154, 189.

ἐριβρεμέθων -οντος, ὁ [ἐριβρεμέτης] LYR. *Is.* 164 (*dub.*), *see* ἐριβρεμέτης.

ἐριβρεμέτης -εω [ἐρι-, βρέμω] **thundering loudly** IL. 13.624 (*Zeus*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 814 (*Aeschylus*) *etc.* || **having a mighty roar** PIND. *I.* 3.64 (*lions*) || **having a loud sound** ARCH. (AP 6.195.2) (*aulos*).

ἐριβρεμής -ές AP 6.344.4 (*dub.*; *tripod*), *see* ἐριβρεμέτης.

ἐριβρῐθής -ές [ἐρι-, βρῑθω] **very heavy** OPP. 5.636.

ἐρίβρομος -ον **loud-roaring** HOM. 7.56 (*Bacchus*) PIND. *O.* 11.20 (*lions*), *P.* 6.3 (*earth*), 6.11 (*cloud*) LYR. *P.D.* i.1 (*Zeus*), *see* ἐριβρεμέτης.

ἐριβρῡ́χης -εω [ἐρι-, βρύχω] **loud-bellowing** HES. *Th.* 832 (*bull*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.116 (*wild boar*) OPP. 1.476 (*sea*), *al.*, *see* ἐρίβρῡχος.

ἐρίβρυχμος -ον *f.l. for* ἐρίβρυχος (*see*) QS 3.171.

ἐρίβρῡχος -ον [ἐρι-, βρύχω] **resounding, bellowing, roaring** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.159.4) (*trumpet*) QS 3.171 (*corr.*; *lion*).

ἐρῐβῶλαξ -ᾰκος [ἐρι-, βῶλον] **with large clods, very fertile** IL. 6.315, *al.* OD. 13.235 (*only occurrence*) CRATIN. 61.2 *etc.*

ἐρίβωλος -ον IL. 9.363 OD. 5.34 *etc.*, *see* ἐρῐβῶλαξ.

Ἐρῐβώτης -ου, ὁ **Eribotes,** *male name* AP. 1.71 (*v.l.*), *al.*

ἐρῐγάστωρ -ορος [ἐρι-, γαστήρ] **with a large belly, pot-bellied** NIC. *Al.* 344 (*cattle*).

Ἐρίγβωλος -ου, ὁ **Erigbolos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.223.

ἐρίγδουπος -ον [ἐρι-, δοῦπος] **thundering loudly, booming, sonorous** IL. 7.411 (*Zeus*), 11.152 (*horses' hooves*) OD. 15.180 (*Zeus*) PIND. *fr.* 70b (*lamentations*) *etc.* || *cf.* ἐρίδουπος.

ἐριγηθής -ές [ἐρι-, γηθέω] **very joyful** ORPH. *L. pref.* 24.

ἐρίγληνος -ον [ἐρι-, γλήνη] **having large pupils** (= eyes) OPP.[1] 1.310.

ἔριγμα -ατος, τό HP. *Coac.* 7.621 (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* ἔρεγμα.

ἐρίγμη -ης, ἡ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 508, *see* ἔρεγμα.

ἐριγμός -οῦ, ὁ AP.[9] *s.v.* ἐρικόμενος, *see* ἐρεγμός.

Ἐρίγυιος -ου, ὁ **Erigyios,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 10.4.

Ἐρίγων -ωνος, ὁ **Erigon,** *river in Macedonia* ATH. 2.43d STRAB. 7. *fr.* 12 *etc.*

ἐρῐδαίνω [ἔρις] *act. and mid.* **to contend, dispute, struggle, compete** ▸ ἕνεκα (εἵ-) *or* περί τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.574 OD. 2.206 *etc.*; τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι with Apollo LUC. *Pisc.* 6 | ἀλλήλοιϊν with one another IL. 16.765 | ἐπέεσσι with words IL. 2.342; ποσσὶν ἐριδήσασθαι to compete in the footrace IL. 23.792 | ἀντία πάντων ἀθανάτων ... ἐριδαινέμεν οἷος to stand alone against all the immortals OD. 1.79 | μηδ' ἐρίδαινε μετ' ἀνδράσι κουροτέροισι do not place yourself in contention with younger men OD. 21.310 | ▸ τι in *or* for sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 3.262 || **to fight** AP. 2.986 *etc.* • *epic inf.* ἐριδαινέμεν || *impf.* ἠρίδαινον

BABR. 68.3 *and* ἐρίδαινον OD. 21.310 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ἐρίδηνε AP. 1.89, 2.60, *3. sg.* ἐρίδηναν AP. 2.986, *inf. mid.* ἐριδήσασθαι IL. 23.792.

ἐριδάντης -ου, ὁ [ἐριδαίνω] **wrangler, squabbler, contentious person** DEMOCR. B 150 (*gen. pl.* -έων) TIMO 802.2 (*gen. sg.* -έω) *etc.*

ἐρίδηλος -ον [ἐρι-, δῆλος] **very evident, well known** HDN. *Epim.* 185.8 *etc.* || *cf.* ἀρίδηλος.

ἐριδῑνής -ές [ἐρι-, δῖνος] **having strong** *or* **swift whirlpools** TRIPHIOD. 231 (*v.l.*).

ἐρῐδιον -ου, τό [ἔριον] **little bit of wool** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.71 LUC. *Ocyp.* 89 *etc.*

ἐρῐδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔρις] **contention, dispute** *CCA* 8(3).196.3.

ἐριδμαίνω [ἔρις] **to provoke, incite** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.260 || *intrans.* **to contend, struggle** MOSCH. 2.69 *etc.* | ▸ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. NONN. *D.* 37.490 NIC. *Al.* 407 = διά τι AP 16.297.1 | ▸ *with inf.* THEOCR. 12.31 • *only pres. and iter. impf. 3. sg.* ἐριδμαίνεσκε.

ἐρῐδμᾰτος -ον [ἐρι-, δέμω] *Dor.* **firmly built** = **immovable**, *of discord* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1461 (*oth.* made *or* increased by discord; incited; subduing *or* destroying everything).

ἐρῐδουπος -ον [ἐρι-, δοῦπος] IL. 24.323, *al.* OD. 3.399, *al.* EMPED. B 3.11, *see* ἐρίγδουπος.

ἐρίδρομος -ον **running swiftly** NONN. *D.* 23.28 (*cod.*).

ἐρίδροσος -ον [ἐρι-, δρόσος] **laden with dew** EUPHOR. 420.1 *SH* (*dub.*).

ἐρίδωρος -ον [ἐρι-, δῶρον] **abounding in gifts** OPP.[1] 3.504.

ἐριέμπορος -ου, ὁ [ἔρι, ἔμπορος] **merchant, wool-seller** *P*TEBT. 103.26 (II[BCE]).

ἐρίζω [ἔρις] *impf.* ἤριζον || *fut.* ἐρίσω || *aor.* ἤρῐσα || *pf.* ἤρικα POL. 3.91.7 ❶ *act.* **to quarrel, contend** IL. 1.6 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with. s.o. OD. 18.277 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα PLUT. *P.* 2.88 | ▸ περί τινος for sthg. IL. 12.423 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα περί τινος with s.o. for sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 14.3 (*dub.*) | ἐρίζων πρὸς πᾶν τὸ λεγόμενον taking issue with whatever is said HDT. 7.50.2 | *prov.* ὕς ποτ' Ἀθαναίαν ἔριν ἤρισεν a pig once started a quarrel with Athena THEOCR. 5.23 || **to contend, compete, struggle, vie** ▸ τινι with *or* against s.o. IL. 3.223 OD. 8.371 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. IL. 9.389 OD. 5.213 *etc.* = ▸ τινί τινι OD. 15.321 LYS. 2.42 | ποσίν with feet, *i.e.* in the footrace IL. 13.325 | ▸ περί τινος in sthg. OD. 8.225 HDT. 5.49.7 | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 18.38; νικᾶν to win PLUT. *Praec.* 824d | ▸ μή *and inf.*: τοῦ δήμου ... ὑπάτους ἐρίσαντος μὴ ἀποδείκνυσθαι since the people were opposed to the election of consuls PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2 || *philos.* **to debate, argue**, *with interrog.* PLAT. *Lys.* 207c | οὐκ ἐρίζειν ἀλλὰ διαλέγεσθαι not to quarrel but to discuss PLAT. *Rp.* 454a; ἀμφισβητοῦσι ... οἱ φίλοι τοῖς φίλοις, ἐρίζουσιν δὲ οἱ διάφοροί τε καὶ ἐχθροὶ ἀλλήλοις friends enter into debate with friends, rivals and enemies argue (*or* quarrel) with one another PLAT. *Prot.* 337b | *extens.* **to affirm in an argumentative manner, maintain harshly** *or* **obstinately** ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 9.11 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 5.172 OD. 4.80 HES. *Th.* 534, *al. etc.* • *Dor. 1. pl.* ἐρίσδομες THEOCR. 5.67, *Dor. 3. pl.* ἐρίζοντι PIND. *N.* 5.39 | *epic inf.* ἐριζέμεν, ἐριζέμεναι || *epic impf.* ἔριζον, *iter.* ἐρίζεσκον, *Dor.* ἔρισδον, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐρίζετο, *mid. 1. pl.* ἠριζόμεσθα *v.l. in* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 1373b || *Dor.* ἐρίξω || *epic aor.* ἔρισ(σ)α, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἔριξε PIND. *Pae.* 6.87, *mid. in epic subj.* ἐρίσσεται OD. 4.80 | *ptc. act.* ἐρίξας *r*IG 14.645.2.26 || *pf.* ἤρῐκα POL. 3.91.7 (*in gramm. sources* ἐρήριδα *and* ἐρήρικα), *mid. pass.* ἐρήρισται HES. *fr.* 308 | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρηρισμένος L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*

ἐρίζωος -ον [ἐρι-, ζωή] **long-lived** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.32.18 *etc.*

ἐριήκοος -ον [ἐρι-, ἀκούω] **having acute hearing** ORPH. *L.* 468.

ἐρίηρος -ον [ἐρι-, ἦρα] **faithful, devoted** IL. 4.266 (*companion*) OD. 8.62 (*singer*) *etc.* | *acc. pl.* ἐρίηρας ἑταίρους faithful companions IL. 16.363, *al.* OD. 10.405, *al.* • *orig. pl.* -ηρες STESICH. 222.ii.4 *with sg. sec.* -ηρος.

ἐριηχής -ές [ἐρι-, ἠχέω] **resounding loudly, sonorous** OPP. 3.213 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.324, *al.*

ἐριθάκη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἔριθος?] **mixture of honey and pollen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 17, *al. etc.* || **soft parts** (*of shellfish*), **entrails** (*of swine*) HSCH.

ἐρῐθᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔριθος] **female laborer, serving-woman** THEOCR. 3.35.

ἐρίθακος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἔριθος?] *ornith.* **robin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 22 *etc.* | *another bird* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.4.

ἐρῐθᾰκώδης -ες [ἐριθάκη] **soft, fat** EPICHAR. 61.

ἐρῐθᾰλής -ές SAPPH. 98a.9 LIM. 6 *etc.*, *see* ἐριθηλής || τὸ ἐριθαλές **erithales**, *a houseleek* PLIN. 25.160.

ἐρίθαλλος -ον SIM. 33 Diehl (*v.l.*), *see* ἐριθηλής.

Ἐριθάσεος -ου, ὁ **Erithaseos**, *title of Apollo in Attica r*IG 2[2].1362.1 (IV[BCE]).

ἐρῐθεία -ας, ἡ [ἐριθεύω] **intrigue, discord, partisanship** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 4, *al.* NT *Jas.* 3.16, *al. etc.*

ἐρῐθεύς -έως, ὁ THPHR. *Sign.* 39 ARAT. 1025, *see* ἐρίθακος.

ἐρῐθεύω [ἔριθος] *impf. mid.* ἠριθευόμην VT *Tob.* 2.11 || *aor. inf.* ἐριθεῦσαι SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 833 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠριθευμένος HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to labor**, *of women* = **to spin wool** HLD. 1.5.3 || **to compete, intrigue** EUSTATH. 1162.23 ❷ *mid.* **to work as a servant** *or* **menial laborer** VT *l.c.* || **to intrigue** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 16.

ἐριθηλής -ές [ἐρι-, θάλλω] **very flourishing, luxuriant, blooming** IL. 10.467, 17.53 HES. *Th.* 30 AP. 2.723 (*earth*) AGATH. (AP 16.72.5) (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἐρίθηλος -ον OR. *Sib.* 1.26 (*garden*), *see* ἐριθηλής.

ἔρῐθος -ου, ὁ, ἡ **laboring man** *or* **woman: reaper, harvester** IL. 18.550, *al.* | **serving-woman** HES. *Op.* 602 | **spinner of wool** DEMOSTH. 57.45 THEOCR. 15.80 | *analog. of a spider* SOPH. *fr.* 286 || *fig.* **servant** HOM. 4.296 *etc.*

ἐρῐθῡμος -ον [ἐρι-, θυμός] **noble, proud** QS 1.742 *etc.*

ἐρικ- *later, see* ἐρεικ-.

Ἐρίκιος -ου, ὁ **Erikios**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 16.5, *al.*

ἐρικλάγκτης -ου [ἐρι-, κλάγκτης] **sounding loudly** PIND. *P.* 12.21.

ἐρίκλαυ(σ)τος -ον [ἐρι-, κλαίω] **much lamented** OPP. 2.668 *etc.* || **greatly weeping** P.[1] (AP 7.560.2) *etc.*

ἐρικλῡτός -όν [ἐρι-, κλύω] **very famous** ORPH. *A.* 1030 (*corr.*).

Ἐρικοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Erikoussa** (*modern* **Alicudi**), *one of the Aeolian islands* STRAB. 6. 2.11.

ἐρικτέανος -ον [ἐρι-, κτέανον] **propertied, rich** OPP.[1] 1.312.

ἐρίκτῡπος -ον [ἐρι-, κτύπος] **sounding** *or* **roaring loudly** HES. *Th.* 456, *al.* (*Poseidon*) ARCHIL. 94.2 (*Zeus*).

ἐρῐκῡδής -ές [ἐρι-, κῦδος] **renowned, glorious, splendid** IL. 11.225 (*youth*), 14.327 (*gods*), 20.265 (*gifts*), *al.* OD. 3.66 (*banquet*), *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.190 (*victory*) OR. (HDT. 7.220.4) (*city*) THEOCR. 17.108 (*dwellings*) *etc.*; μοίρας δασσάμενοι δαίνυντ' ἐρικυδέα δαῖτα when the portions had been distributed, they feasted a glorious feast OD. 20.280 || *later superl.* -έστατος.

ἐρῐκῡμων -ον [ἐρι-, κύω] **pregnant**, *of a hare* AESCHL. *Ag.* 119.

ἐριλαμπέτις -ιδος [ἐριλαμπής] *adj. fem.* MAX. 130, *see* ἐριλαμπής.

ἐριλαμπής -ές [ἐρι-, λάμπω] **shining brightly, brilliant** PROCL. *Hym.* 4.13 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.79, *al. etc.*

ἐρῐμῡκος -ον [ἐρι-, μυκάομαι] **bellowing loudly** IL. 20.497, *al.* OD. 15.235 HES. *Op.* 790 *etc.*

ἐρῑνάζω [ἐρινάς] *aor. inf.* ἐρινάξαι *and* ἐρινάσαι HSCH. || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρινασμένος || *aor. pass.* ἠρινάσθην L. *EGen.* α860 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to cross-pollinate culivated fig trees** (with the pollen of wild figs) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be cross-pollinated** (with the pollen of wild figs) THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3.

ἐρῑνάς -άδος, ἡ [ἐρινεός] *bot.* **wild fig** NIC. *Th.* 854 (*plant*) ATH. 3.76e (*fruit*).

ἐρινασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρινάζω] **technique of cross-pollinating domestic fig trees with the pollen of wild figs, caprification** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.5, *al.*

ἐριναστός -ή -όν [ἐρινάζω] **cross-pollinated by wild figs** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.12.

ἐρινεόν -οῦ, τό HP. *LocHom.* 47 *etc.*, *see* ἐρῑνεός (*fruit*).

ἐρῑνεος -α -ον [ἔριον] **woolen** HDT. 1.195.1, *al.* HP. *Art.* 78, *al. etc.* • *but contr.* || *Ion. also* εἰρ- || *cf. Att.* ἐρεοῦς.

Ἐρῑνεός -οῦ, ὁ **Erineos**, *various places* HDT. 8.43 THUC. 7.34.1, *al. etc.* | *river in Sicily* THUC. 7.80.6, 82.3.

1. **ἐρῑνεός** -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἔρῐφος] *bot.* **wild fig**, *plant* IL. 22.145, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 25 *etc.* | *fruit* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 25 GAL. 13.133 *etc.* • *Att.* -εώς.

2. **ἐρῑνεός** -εά -εόν, *contr.* ἐρῑνοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [ἐρινεός] **of the wild fig** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 15 ATH. 3.76c *etc.*

ἐρῑνεώδης -ες [ἐρινεός] **full of wild figs** STRAB. 13.1.35.

ἐρινεώς, ὁ *Att. for* ἐρινεός LYNC. (ATH. 3.75a) (*acc.* -εώνα).

ἐρινόν -οῦ, τό ALEXIS 133.8 *etc.*, *see* ἐρινεόν.

ἐρινός -οῦ, ὁ THEOCR. 25.250 (*plant*) NIC. *Al.* 319 (*fruit*) *etc.*, *see* ἐρινεός.

ἔρινος -ου, ὁ *bot., plant similar to basil* = ἐπιμήδιον NIC. *Th.* 647 DIOSC.[2] 4.19a *etc.*

Ἐρῑνύς -ύος, ἡ **Erinys, Fury**, *usu. pl.* **Erinyes** IL. 9.454, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Demeter in Arcadia* CALLIM. *fr.* 652 PAUS. 8.25.6 || *extens.* **retribution** (invoked against a wrongdoer), **curse, vengeance**, *usu.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 21.412 OD. 11.280 HDT. 4.149.2 PLAT. *epist.* 357a POL. 23.10.2 *etc.* || *of pers.* **fury, scourge, avenger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 749 SOPH. *Tr.* 895 *etc.* | *analog.* φρενῶν Ἐ. mental frenzy, madness SOPH. *Ant.* 603 • *in trisyllabic forms* ῡ, *quadrisyllabic* ŭ || *dat. sg.* -ύι | *acc.* -ύν *and* -ῦν || *pl.* -ύες | *gen.* -ύων (-ῡῶ- *with syneresis* EUR. *I.T.* 931, *al.*) | *acc.* -ύας *and* -ῦς || *erroneously* -ιν-.

ἐρῑνύω [ἐρινύς] **to be in a frenzy, be crazed** PAUS. 8.25.6.

ἐρινυώδης -ες [ἐρινύς] **like the Erinyes** PLUT. *Cohib.* 458b, *al.*

ἐρῐξας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ἐρείκω.

ἐριοκόμος -ον HDN. *Phil.* 56, *see* ἐριουργός.

ἔριον -ου, τό [εἶρος] **wool** IL. 12.434 *etc.* (*freq. pl.*) || *analog.* εἴρια ἀπὸ ξύλου cotton HDT. 3.47.3 *etc.* | τὰ ἐκ τῆς ἁλὸς ἔρια byssus, sea silk (*produced by mollusks*) ALCIPHR. 1.2.3 | ἔ. (τῆς ἀράχνης) spiderweb PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.3 • *Ion.* εἴριον.

ἐριόξυλον -ου, τό [ἔριον, ξύλον] **cotton** *P*MICH. 8.500 *P*SB 9026 (II[CE]) ULP.[1] (DIG. 32.70.9) SCH.AESCHN. 1.97.

ἐριόξυλος -ον [ἔριον, ξύλον] **made of cotton** *P*Oxy. 3991.14 (II-III^{CE}).

ἐριοπλύτης -ου, ὁ [ἔριον, πλύτης] **worker in wool** Diosc.^{2} 2.163.

ἐριοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἔριον, πώλης] **wool merchant** Criti. B 70 FdV *etc.*

ἐριοπωλικῶς [ἐριοπώλης] *adv.* **in the manner of a wool merchant** Aristoph. *Ran.* 1386.

ἐριοπώλιον -ου, τό [ἐριοπώλης] **market, wool shop** Ios. *B.I.* 5.331 *etc.*

ἐριόστεπτος -ον [ἔριον, στέφω] **crowned with wool**: ἐριοστέπτοισι κλάδοισιν with (suppliants') branches wrapped in strips of wool Aeschl. *Suppl.* 22 (*corr.*).

ἐριούνης -ου, ὁ Il. 20.34 Od. 8.322, *see* ἐριούνιος.

ἐριούνιος -ου, ὁ *epith. of Hermes, possibly* **benefactor, rescuer** Il. 20.72, *al.* Aristoph. *Ran.* 1144 *etc.* | *adj.* ἐ. νόος *prob.* benevolent mind Orph. *L.* 199.

ἐριουργέω, *contr.* [ἐριουργός] *impf.* ἠριούργουν DCass. 79.14.4 ‖ *aor.* ἠριούργησα; **to work wool** Xen. *Hel.* 5.4.7, *Lac.* 1.3 *etc.*

ἐριουργία -ας, ἡ [ἐριουργός] **wool-working** Sor. 1.4.5 *etc.*

ἐριουργικός -ή -όν [ἐριουργία] **for wool-working** Sor. 2.41.2 *etc.*

ἐριουργός -όν [ἔριον, ἔργον] **working in wool** DCass. 79.7.3 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἐριουργός **wool-worker** Gal. 10.11.

ἐριοῦς *see* ἐρεοῦς.

ἐριοϋφάντης -ου, ὁ [ἔριον, ὑφάντης] **weaver of wool** *P*Tebt. 5.239 (II^{BCE}).

ἐριοφόρος -ον [ἔριον, φέρω] **producing wool**: τὸ ἐ. δένδρον cotton plant Thphr. *H.P.* 4.7.7 | ἐ. βολβός *a bulb used for weaving* Thphr. *H.P.* 7.13.8.

ἐριπ- *forms of aor^{t}, see* ἐρείπω.

ἐρίπλευρος -ον [ἐρι-, πλεῦρον] **with strong flanks** Pind. *P.* 4.235.

ἐρίπνη -ης, ἡ [ἐρείπω] **steep cliff, crag** Eur. *El.* 210 (*pl.*) Ap. 1.581, *al.* (*pl.*) Nic. *Th.* 22 ‖ *extens.* **ascent, climb** Eur. *Ph.* 1168 (*pl.*).

ἐριπτοίητος -ον [ἐρι-, πτοέω] **strongly excited, furious** Nonn. *D.* 17.198, *al.*

ἔρῐς -ιδος, ἡ **strife, contention, conflict, fight, combat** Il. 1.177, *al. etc.*; ἔ. πτολέμοιο war Il. 14.389; ἔριος μάχης (mock) battle Xen. *Cyr.* 2.3.15 | ἔριδι ξυνέηκε μάχεσθαι put in conflict, caused to fight Il. 1.8 (*cf.* 7.111, 20.66) ‖ **contest, rivalry, competition** Od. 8.210, *al.* Hdt. 6.129.2 Eur. *Hel.* 100, *al. etc.*; κατ' ἔριν τὴν Ἀθηναίων because of their hostile rivalry with the Athenians Hdt. 5.88.3; Διὸς βρονταῖσιν εἰς ἔριν in competition with the thunders of Zeus Eur. *Cycl.* 328; ἔριν ἐνέβαλλε πρὸς ἀλλήλους τοῖς φίλοις aroused in his friends a spirit of rivalry toward one another Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.4; τοὺς ἠβῶντας συμβάλλοι εἰς ἔριν περὶ ἀρετῆς would incite the young men to a contest of valor Xen. *Lac.* 4.2 ‖ **feud, quarrel, dispute, discord** Il. 20.253 Hdt. 1.82.7 *etc.*; ἐς ἔριν ἐλθεῖν τινι to enter into a quarrel with s.o. Hdt. 9.33.2 *etc.* = εἰς ἔριν ἀφῖχθαι *or* ἐμπεσεῖν Eur. *I.A.* 319, 377; τινὶ συμβαλεῖν ἔριν to start a quarrel with s.o. Eur. *Med.* 521; ἐν ἔριδι εἶναι to be at odds *or* in disagreement Thuc. 2.21.2, *al.*; ἔριδος ἕνεκα for the sake of debate Plat. *Soph.* 237b; δεινὴν καὶ ἐπικίνδυνον ἔριν ἐξέφυγεν managed to avoid terrible and dangerous dissension Plat. *Leg.* 736c; ἡ περὶ τὰς ἔριδας φιλοσοφία the philosophy of contention or disputation Isocr. 10.6; δι' ἐρίδων εἶναι to pick a fight Plut. *Caes.* 33.3 ‖ *personif.* Ἔρις, ἡ **Discord**, *as a divinity* Il. 4.440, *al.* Hes. *Th.* 225 *etc.* | *as a force of nature* Emped. B 124.2 Heraclit. B 8 • *acc. sg.* ἔριν *epic Ion.* ἔριδα | *pl.* ἔριδες *later* ἔρεις.

Ἔρις -ιδος, ἡ *personif., see* ἔρῐς.

ἐρισθενέτης -ου P.^{1} *Soph.* 535, *see* ἐρισθενής.

ἐρισθενής -ές [ἐρι-, σθένος] **very strong, mighty, very powerful**, *of Zeus* Il. 19.355 Od. 8.289 *etc.* | *of pers.* Ap. 1.41 *etc.* | *of things* Cyrus (AP 9.808.6).

ἐρισία -ας, ἡ *later for* ἔρις Theognost. 87.

ἐρίσκηπτ(ρ)ον -ου, τό Hsch., *see* ἐρυσίσκηπτρον.

ἔρισμα -ατος, τό [ἐρίζω] **cause of contention** Il. 4.38.

ἐρισμάρᾱγος -ον [ἐρι-, σμαραγή] **crashing** *or* **roaring loudly, thundering loudly** Hes. *Th.* 815 (*Zeus*) Mus. 318 (*sea*) Luc. *Tim.* 1 (*lightning*) *etc.*

ἐρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρίζω] Timo 802.3, *see* ἔρις.

ἐρίσπορος -ον [ἐρι-, σπείρω] **well seeded** Opp.^{1} 2.119 (*earth*).

ἐριστᾰ́φῡλος -ον [ἐρι-, σταφυλή] **having large** *or* **beautiful clusters of grapes** Od. 9.11, *al.* (*vine*) ‖ **rich in grape clusters** Archestr. 186.9 (*Lesbos*) AP 9.580.6 (*Bacchus*) *etc.*

ἐριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρίζω] **disputatious person, troublemaker** Vett. 18.10 Io. *HPs.* (*PG* 55.418.16) *etc.*

ἐριστικός -ή -όν [ἐρίζω] **quarrelsome, fond of contention** *or* **disputation, carping** Plat. *Lys.* 211b *etc.* ‖ *philos. subst.* οἱ ἐριστικοί **Eristics** *or* **controversialists**, *of the philosophers of the school of Megara* Diog. 2.106; ἡ ἐ. τέχνη art of debate, eristics, *s.times* = sophistry Plat. *Soph.* 231e, *al.* = *subst.* τὸ ἐριστικόν Plat. *Soph.* 225c = τὰ ἐριστικά Aristot. *Rh.* 1402a 3; ὁ ἐ. συλλογισμός eristic syllogism Aristot. *Top.* 100b 23 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος Luc. *Pisc.* 43 • *adv.* ἐριστικῶς **contentiously, disputatiously** Plat. *Rp.* 454b, *al. etc.*

ἐρίστιον -ου, τό *bot., unidentified plant* Hp. *Nat-Mul.* 32 (*v.l.*, ἐλένιον *edd.*).

Ἐριστοβάρεια -ας, ἡ **Eristobareia**, *city in India* Nonn. *D.* 26.338.

ἐριστός -ή -όν [ἐρίζω] **contestable, debatable** Soph. *El.* 220.

ἐρισύβη -ης, ἡ Hsch., *see* ἐρυσίβη.

ἐρισφᾰλής -ές **very unstable, unsteady** Nonn. *D.* 47.63.

ἐρισφᾰράγος -ον [ἐρι-, σφαραγέομαι] **thunderous, having a loud sound** *or* **voice** Hom. 4.187 (*Poseidon*) Bacchyl. *Epin.* 5.20 (*Zeus*) Plut. *QConv.* 689e (*pers.*) *etc.*

ἐρίσφηλος -ον [ἐρι-, σφάλλω?] **shaking** *or* **overthrowing** Stesich. 253.

ἐρίσχηλος -ον [*see* ἐρεσχηλέω] **outrageous** Parth. 634.

ἐρῑ́τῑμος -ον [ἐρι-, τιμή] **highly valued, precious** Il. 9.268, *al.* Hom. 3.443 Hld. 2.30.4, *al. etc.*; αἰγίδ' ἔχων ἐρίτιμον with the precious aegis Il. 15.361 ‖ *rar. of pers.* **very honored** Man.^{1} 3.324 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἐρίτιμος *prob. a kind of sardine* Ath. 7.328f, *al.*

Ἐρῑ́τῑμος -ου, ὁ **Eritimos**, *male name* Pind. *O.* 13.42.

ἐρίτμητος -ον [ἐρι-, τέμνω] **well-cut** Opp.^{1} 4.106.

ἐριφεγγής -ές [ἐρι-, φέγγος] **shining brightly** Man.^{1} 6.22 *etc.*

ἐρίφειος -ον [ἔριφος] **of a kid** Pherecr. 137.9 Xen. *An.* 4.5.31 *etc.*

Ἐρῐ́φη -ης, ἡ **Eriphe**, *nurse of Bacchus* Nonn. *D.* 21.81 *etc.*

ἐρίφιον -ου, τό [ἔριφος] **little goat** NT *Matt.* 25.33 *etc.*

ἐριφλεγής -ές [ἐρι-, φλέγω] **very fiery** Nonn. *D.* 26.33.

ἐρίφλοιος -ον [ἐρι-, φλοιός] **having a thick peel** *or* **bark** Agathoc. 10.

ἐρίφλοισβος -ον [ἐρι-, φλοῖσβος] **very noisy** Nonn. *D.* 39.295.

ἔρῐφος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Olr.* heirp] **young goat, kid** Il. 16.352, *al. etc.* | *astr.* οἱ ἔριφοι Haedi ("the Kids"), *constellation* Theocr. 7.53 *etc.* • ἡ ἔ. Alc. 71.1 ‖ *crasis* ὁ ἔ. > ὥριφος.

Ἔρῐφος -ου, ὁ **Eriphos**, *poet* Ath. 2.58a.

Ἐρῐ́φῠλη -ης, ἡ **Eriphyle**, *female name* Od. 11.326 *etc.*

Ἐριχθονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἐριχθόνιος] **descendant of Erichthonios**: *pl.* = Athenians *I*CIG 411.

Ἐριχθόνιος -ου, ὁ **Erichthonios**, *king of the Dardanians* Il. 20.219, *al.* | *Attic hero* Eur. *Ion* 21 *etc.*

ἐρίχρῡσος -ον [ἐρι-, χρυσός] **rich in gold** AP 9.785.2.

ἐριώδης -ες [ἔριον] **woolly** Hp. *Art.* 49 Aristot. *H.A.* 630a 30 Thphr. *H.P.* 3.7.4 *etc.*

ἐρῐ́ώδῡνος -ον [ἐρι-, ὀδύνη] **very painful** Max. 161 *etc.*

ἐριώλη -ης, ἡ [ἐρι-, ὄλλυμι] A **whirlwind, hurricane** Aristoph. *Eq.* 511 (*of pers.*) Ap. 1.1132 (*v.l.*) B *adj. with a pun on* ἐρι- *and* ἔρι: **devourer of wool**, *of a cloak* Aristoph. *Ve.* 1148.

ἐριώπης -ου *dub. in* Max. 32 (*acc.* -ωπα), *masc. of* ἐριῶπις.

ἐριῶπις -ιδος [ἐρι-, ὤψ] **having large eyes** Hom. *epigr.* 1.2.

Ἐριῶπις -ιδος, ἡ **Eriopis**, *female name* Il. 13.697, 15.336.

ἐρκάνη -ης, ἡ [ἕρκος] **fence, enclosure** Them. *Or.* 23.292a *etc.*

ἑρκεῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἕρκος] **of an enclosure, of the fence**: ἑρκείους πύλας doors of the walls *or* of the courtyard, gate Aeschl. *Ch.* 561 = θύρας ἑρκείας Aeschl. *Ch.* 653 | *epith. of Zeus* protector of the enclosure, *i.e.* of the house Od. 22.335 Hdt. 6.68.1 Soph. *Ant.* 487 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **domestic**: πρὸς κίον' ἑρκείου στέγης to my roof pillar *or* tent post Soph. *Ai.* 108; ἐφ' ἑρκείῳ πυρᾷ on the fire of the household altar Eur. *Tr.* 483 | *analog. at Rome subst.* οἱ Ἑρκεῖοι **Penates** Dion. 1.67.3 • *in mss. freq.* ἕρκειος.

ἑρκίον -ου, τό [ἕρκος] **enclosure, surrounding wall, fence** Il. 9.476 Od. 18.102 Thphr. *Sign.* 53 (*pl.*) Ios. *A.I.* 15.417 ‖ *extens.* **home, habitation, dwelling** Ap. 2.1073.

ἑρκίτης -ου, ὁ [ἕρκος] **watchman** Ath. 6.267c.

ἑρκοθηρικός -ή -όν [ἕρκος, θήρα] **of hunting with nets** (= fishing) Plat. *Soph.* 220c.

ἕρκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* sarciō] **enclosure, barrier, fence, hedge, wall** Il. 5.90, *al.* Od. 7.113, *al.* Hdt. 6.134.2 *etc.*; φράξαντο δὲ νῆας ἕρκεϊ χαλκείῳ they fenced the ships with a wall of bronze (= of warriors) Il. 15.567; ἔ. ὑψηλὸν ἐκ τῶν ναυηγίων περιεβάλοντο they surrounded themselves with a high stockade made from the wreckage of the ship Hdt. 7.191.1 ‖ **enclosed area, courtyard** Il. 24.306 Od. 8.57 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἕ. ἱερόν sacred enclosure (*of a sanctuary*) Soph. *Tr.* 607 ‖ **enclosure, shelter** ▸ *freq. in periphrasis with gen.*: ἕ. ὀδόντων the fence of the teeth Il. 14.83, *al.* Od. 10.328 Sol. 27.1 *etc.* = *only* ἕ. Opp. 1.506; ἐν ἀγγέων ἕρκεσιν in enclosures of vessels = in vessels Pind. *N.* 10.36; σφραγῖδος ἕ. ring's closure = seal Soph. *Tr.* 615 | *extens.* **shell** Plut. *Sollert.* 980b ‖ **shelter, bulwark, defense**, *with obj. gen.*: βελέων against missiles Il. 5.316 (*cf.* 4.137) *etc.*; ἐχυροῖς ἕρκεσιν εἴργειν ... κῦμα θαλάσσης to contain with sturdy barriers (= dykes) the surge of the sea Aeschl. *Pers.* 89 | *of pers.* μέγα πᾶσιν ἕ. Ἀχαιοῖσιν ... πολέμοιο a great bulwark against war for all the Achaeans Il. 1.284 (*Achilles*); ἕ. Ἀχαιῶν bulwark of the Achaeans Il. 6.5 (*Ajax*); ἕ. πολέμοιο defense in battle Il. 4.299 (*warriors*); γαίας ἕ. bulwark of our land

AESCHL. *Ag.* 257 (*Klytemnestra*) ‖ *extens.* **net** (*for hunting or fishing*), *freq. pl.* OD. 22.469 (*for birds*) PIND. *N.* 3.51 (*for deer*), *P.* 2.80 (*for fish*) *etc.* | **noose, lariat** (*used in war*) HDT. 7.85.2 (*pl.*) | *fig.* **snare, trap** SOPH. *Ai.* 60 EUR. *Med.* 986, *al. etc.*; χρυσοδέτοις ἕρκεσι κρυφθέντα γυναικῶν ensnared by a woman's golden necklace SOPH. *El.* 838 (*lyr.*).

ἑρκοῦρος -ον [ἕρκος, οὖρος] *dub.* **guarding an enclosure** MELEAG. (AP 12.257.2) (*conject.*).

ἑρκτή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion., see* εἱρκτή.

ἑρκτός -ή -όν [ἔρδω] **feasible, achievable** ARR. *Ind.* 20.11 • *mss.* ἑρκ-.

ἕρκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἔρδω] **doer, agent, author** ANTIM. 73.

Ἔρκυνα -ης, ἡ **Erkyna,** *spring and Nymph at Lebadea* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 771f | *epith. of Demeter at Lebadea* LYC. 153 • *also* -υννα.

Ἑρκύνιος -ον [Ἔρκυνα] **Herkynios (Hercynian),** *usu. of the Hercynian forest in Germany* PLUT. *Mar.* 11.9 DIOD. 5.21.1, 32.1 *etc.* | σκόπελος Ἑ. Hercynian rock AP. 4.640 ‖ *subst.* τὰ Ἑρκύνια **Herkynia,** *festival of Demeter* (*see* Ἔρκυνα) HSCH.

Ἑρκυνίς -ίδος PARTH. 645, *see* Ἑρκύνιος.

ἕρμα -ατος, τό Ⓐ **support, prop, pillar, foundation** (*also fig.*) IL. 1.486 (*for ships*), *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 737b (*of a city*) PLUT. *Praec.* 814c (*of the state*) *etc.* | *of pers.* IL. 16.549 OD. 23.121 *etc.* Ⓑ **boulder, rock, reef** ALC. 73.6 (*written* ἔ- *with psilosis*) HDT. 7.183.2, 3 THUC. 7.25.7 *etc.*; ἔπαισεν ἄφαντον ἕ. (human destiny) strikes against an unseen reef AESCHL. *Ag.* 1007; ἀσήμων ὑπὲρ ἑρμάτων πορεῦμαι I am dragged over hidden reefs ANACR. 114; ἕρμασιν ὑφάλοις περιπεσούσας having collided with the underwater reefs, *of ships* DION. 1.52.3 ‖ *analog.* **stone:** Ἑρμᾶν ἀφετήριον ἕ. bust of Hermes that marks the starting-line (*in the stadium*) PHILOX.[2] (AP 9.319.1); ἕρματα τῶν θεμελίων the ruins of the foundations DIOD. 5.70.6 ‖ *extens.* **stone** (*as a weight or cargo*), **ballast** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1429 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 1, *al.* (*of birds and insects for maintaing their balance during flight*) PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 782b (*of ships*) DCASS. 46.3.4 (*of the soul*) *etc.* | *fig.* οἷον ἕρμα τὴν γερόντων ἀρχὴν ἐν μέσῳ θεμένη (the state) placing the power of the elders at its center as a counterweight PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.11 | *fig.* μελαινέων ἔρμ' ὀδυνάων a cargo of black sorrows, *of an arrow* IL. 4.117; λαβοῦσα δ' ἕ. Διὸν having received the burden of Zeus, *i.e.* having been impregnated to Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 580 Ⓒ *pl.* **earrings** IL. 14.182 OD. 18.297 ‖ **snares, traps** (*for monkeys*) AEL. *N.A.* 17.25 ‖ **coils** (*of snakes*) AEL. *N.A.* 17.37.

ἑρμαγέλη -ης, ἡ [Ἑρμῆς, ἀγέλη] **flock of Hermes** Palladas (AP 11.353.6).

Ἑρμαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Hermagoras,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.10 *etc.* | = bust of Hermes in a public square LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33.

Ἑρμάδιον -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς] **little Hermes** LUC. *Cont.* 1 *etc.*

ἑρμάζω [ἕρμα] *impf.* ἥρμαζον HSCH.; **support** HP. *Art.* 44.

Ἑρμαθήνη -ης, ἡ [Ἑρμῆς, Ἀθήνη] **bust of Athena** CIC. *ad Att.* 1.1.3, *al.*

Ἑρμαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἑρμῆς] **of Hermes** MARIN. 28 PROCL. *in Alc.* 113 (*of the planet Mercury*) *etc.*

ἕρμαιον -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς] *cl.* **gift of Hermes: unforeseen gain, stroke of luck, windfall;** PLAT. *Phaed.* 107c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 38.6 *etc.*; ἔστ' ἐμὸν θοὔρμαιον, οὐκ ἄλλου, τόδε this felicitous discovery is mine, not anyone else's SOPH. *Ant.* 397; νομίζων ὥσπερεὶ ἕρμαιον considering it an excellent deal MEN. *Dysc.* 226; κἀκεῖνος ἕ. ποιήσεταί σε; and will he suppose you to be a blessing from heaven? LUC. *Herm.* 52; εὑρίσκει δὲ κύων τό ἕ. a dog finds this lucky discovery ACH. 2.11.5 ‖ *prob.* **Hermes, herm** STRAB. 17.1.50 ‖ *bot.* **sea holly** (*see* ἠρύγγιον) DIOSC.[2] 3.21a | **aloe** (*see* ἀλόη) DIOSC.[2] 3.22a • *also* -αῖον, *cf.* Ἑρμαῖος.

Ἑρμαῖον *or* Ἕρμαιον -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς] **Hermaion,** *location (various)* THUC. 7.29.3 PAUS. 8.34.6 *etc.* ‖ **temple of Hermes** *t*SYLL[3]. 546 *B* 6 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • Ἑρμαῖ- *adj.*, Ἕρμ- *subst. according to* HDN. 1.369.12.

1. Ἑρμαῖος -α -ον [Ἑρμῆς] **of Hermes, dedicated** *or* **sacred to Hermes** OD. 16.471 AESCHL. *Ag.* 283 ARAT. 674 (*constell. Lyra*) POLYAEN. 8.33 (*name of a month at Argos*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **from Hermes** = advantageous AESCHL. *Eum.* 947 (*gift*) ‖ *subst.* τὰ Ἑρμαῖα *or* Ἕρμαια (ἱερά) **Hermaia, festival of Hermes** PLAT. *Lys.* 206d AESCHN. 1.10 *etc.*

2. Ἑρμαῖος *or* Ἕρμαιος -ου, ὁ **Hermaios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 36.29 *etc.*

Ἑρμαῖς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἑρμῆς] **of Hermes** HP. *epist.* 17 (*spring*).

Ἑρμαΐσκος -ου, ὁ **Hermaïskos,** *male name* ALEXIS 120.1.

Ἑρμαιώνδας -ου, ὁ **Hermaiondas,** *male name* THUC. 3.5.2.

Ἑρμάνουβις -ιδος, ὁ [Ἑρμῆς, Ἄνουβις] **Hermanoubis** (= Anubis), *Egyptian god* PLUT. *Isid.* 375e AP 11.360.1 (*v.l.* -ης) *etc.*

ἕρμαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἕρμα] **heap of stones, cairn** NIC. *Th.* 150 *etc.*

Ἕρμαρχος -ου, ὁ **Hermarchos,** *male name* Diog. 10.15, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμᾶς, ὁ *Dor., see* Ἑρμῆς.

ἕρμασμα -ατος, τό [ἑρμάζω] **support** HP. *Off.* 25.

ἑρμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑρμάζω] **supporting** HP. *Fract.* 29.

ἑρμᾰτίζω [ἕρμα] *aor. mid.* ἡρματιξάμην LYC. 1319 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡρμάτισμαι ❶ *act.* **to steady** *as with ballast,* **ballast:** ἑαυτὰς μικροῖς λιθιδίοις themselves with tiny pebbles PLUT. *Sollert.* 967b (*of bees*) ❷ *mid.* **to take as ballast** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *fr.* 402.8 LYC. *l.c.* ‖ *intrans.* **to ballast oneself:** λιθιδίοις with pebbles PLUT. *Sollert.* 979b ❸ *pass.* **to be supported** (with bands) HP. *Fract.* 23 ‖ **to be laden** ▸ τινι with sthg. PHILOD. *Mort.* 18.4 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἑρματισμένος IODAM. (*PG* 95.1377.27).

ἑρματικός -ή -όν [ἕρμα] **with a firm base** *or* **on a firm base** *P*GEN. 68.10 (IV[CE]).

ἑρμᾰτῖτης πέτρος, ὁ [ἕρμα] **rock serving as ballast** LYC. 618.

Ἑρμαφρόδῑτος -ου, ὁ [Ἑρμῆς, Ἀφροδίτη] **Hermaphroditos** (*son of Hermes and Aphrodite*), **hermaphrodite** DIOD. 4.6.5 LUC. *DDeor.* 3.1 *etc.* | *adj.* ἑ. πάθος hermaphroditism PAEG. 6.69.

Ἑρμᾶων -ωνος, ὁ HES. *fr.* 137 *etc., see* Ἑρμῆς.

Ἑρμέας *and* Ἑρμείας, ὁ *epic, see* Ἑρμῆς.

Ἑρμείας -ου, ὁ **Hermeias,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 322c *etc.*

Ἑρμείης, ὁ *epic, see* Ἑρμῆς.

Ἑρμεῖον -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς] **altar of Hermes** (*oth.* cairn) STRAB. 8.3.12 ‖ **Hermeion,** *in Attica* PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.2.

Ἕρμειος -ον [HDT.] 2, *see* Ἕρμιος.

Ἑρμέρως -ωτος, ὁ [ἕρμα, Ἔρως] **bust of Eros** PLIN. 36.33 (*pl.*).

Ἑρμῆδιον -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς] **little Hermes** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 382 (*voc. with crasis* ὠρμῆδιον), 924 • *mss.* -μίδιον.

ἑρμηνεία -ας, ἡ [ἑρμηνεύω] **interpretation, explanation** PLAT. *Rp.* 524b, *al. etc.* ‖ **expression** (*of thought in words*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.12 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 35 *etc.* ‖ **translation** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.41 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **way of expressing oneself, style** DION. *Pomp.* 1.2, *al.* DEM.[2] 12 ‖ *mus.* **expression** PLUT. *Mus.* 1138a, *al.*

ἑρμήνευμα -ατος, τό [ἑρμηνεύω] **interpretation, explanation** EUR. *Ph.* 470, *H.F.* 1137 ‖ *extens.* **symbol, monument** EUR. *Andr.* 46.

ἑρμηνεύς -έως, ὁ **interpreter, expositor, one who explains** (*another person's thoughts*) PIND. *O.* 2.85 (*Dor.* ἑρμαν-) AESCHL. *Ag.* 616, 1062 PLAT. *Ion* 534e, *al. etc.* ‖ **interpreter** (*of a foreign language*), **translator** HDT. 2.125.6, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.17 *etc.* ‖ **go-between** (*for arranging a marriage*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 181.

ἑρμήνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἑρμηνεύω] **explanation** DCASS. 66.1.4 ‖ *rhet.* **phrase, juncture** LGN. *Rh.* 187.7.

ἑρμηνευτέον [ἑρμηνεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to express** DEM.[2] 120.

ἑρμηνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑρμηνεύω] **one capable of interpreting** PLAT. *Pol.* 290c *etc.*

ἑρμηνευτικός -ή -όν [ἑρμηνεύω] **interpretative** PLAT. *Def.* 414d *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ ἑρμηνευτική **art of interpretation, hermeneutics** PLAT. *Pol.* 260d | ἑρμηνευτικὴ δύναμις power of expression LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 34.

ἑρμηνεύω [ἑρμηνεύς] *impf.* ἡρμήνευον, *mid. pass.* ἡρμηνευόμην ‖ *fut.* ἑρμηνεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἡρμήνευσα *and later* ἑρμήνευσα ‖ *pf.* ἡρμήνευκα, *mid. pass.* ἡρμήνευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἡρμηνεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡρμηνεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἑρμηνευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to interpret** SOPH. *O.C.* 398 PLAT. *Ion* 535a *etc.* ‖ **to express** (*thoughts*) THUC. 2.60.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 966b *etc.* ‖ **to interpret, translate,** *from a language* XEN. *An.* 5.4.4 DION. *Thuc.* 49.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to speak,** *in an articulate manner* HP. *Epid.* 5.74 ❷ *mid.* **to explain, provide information:** πρὸς ἀλλήλους τε καί ... θεοὺς πάντας τε καὶ πάντα about everyone and everything to one another and the gods PLAT. *Epin.* 985b ❸ *pass.* **to receive an explanation** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 166b 11 *etc.* ‖ **to be said** DION. *Comp.* 25.25 ‖ **to be understood** DION. 2.12.3 VT 2*Esd.* 4.7 *etc.* • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἑρμάνευσε *I*IG 4.2.121.88 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἡρμηνεύσθη SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.9, *3. pl.* ἑρμηνεύθησαν CHRONPASCH. p. 326.15.

Ἑρμήνιος -ου, ὁ *v.l. for* Ἑρμίνιος.

Ἑρμηρακλῆς -έους, ὁ [Ἑρμῆς, Ἡρακλῆς] **bust of Herakles** CIC. *ad Att.* 1.10.3.

Ἑρμῆς -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **Hermes,** *god* IL. 2.104, *al. etc.* ‖ **herm, bust,** *on a pillar* THUC. 6.27.1 AND. 1.37 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **unexpected gain, stroke of luck:** κοινός common, affecting everyone ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401a 21 THPHR. *Ch.* 30.9 *etc.* ‖ *prov.* Ἑρμῆν ἕλκειν to make a final effort, empty the last cup (*drunk as a toast to Hermes at the end of the feast*) STRATT. 23.1 | ὅταν ἐν συλλόγῳ τινὶ σιωπὴ γένηται, τὸν Ἑρμῆν ἐπεισεληλυθέναι λέγουσιν when silence occurs in a gathering, they say that Hermes has arrived PLUT. *Garr.* 502f ‖ *astr.* ὁ τοῦ Ἑρμοῦ ἀστήρ the planet Mercury PLAT. *Tim.* 38d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 33, *al. etc.* = ὁ Ἑ. PLUT. *An. procr.* 1028, *al. etc.* | Ἑρμοῦ ἡμέρα day of Hermes = Wednesday DCASS. 37.19.2 Ⓒ *bot.* Ἑρμοῦ βοτάνιον *or* πόα **dog's mercury** (*see* λινόζωστις) DIOSC.[2] 4.189 *etc.* • *sg.* Ἑρμῆς *epic* -είας *Ion. poet.* -είης *Dor.* -ᾶς | *gen.* Ἑρμοῦ *epic* -είαο, -είω, -έω *later poet.* -εία *Dor.* -ᾶ | *dat.* Ἑρμῇ *epic* -είᾳ, -έᾳ | *acc.* Ἑρμῆν *epic* -είαν *Ion.* -έην *Dor.* -ᾶν | *voc.* Ἑρμῆ *epic* -εία *Dor.* -ᾶ ‖ *sec.* Ἑρμάων -ωνος HES. *fr.* 137 BION 3.10.8 AGATH. (AP 4.3b.64) (*dat.* -άωνι) | Ἑρμάν -ᾶνος CALLIM. *fr.* 221.

Ἑρμησιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Hermesianax**, *poet* ATH. 13.597a *etc.*

Ἑρμίδιον -ου, τό *codd. for* Ἑρμήδιον.

ἑρμίν -ῖνος, ὁ HDN. 2.431.2, *see* ἑρμίς.

Ἑρμίνιος -ου, ὁ **Herminios**, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 16.6.

Ἑρμιόνεια -ας, ἡ **Hermioneia**, *city in the Argolid* ORPH. *A.* 1136 (*v.l.*).

Ἑρμιονεύς -έως [Ἑρμιόνη] **of Hermione** HDT. 7.6.3 *etc.*

Ἑρμιόνη -ης, ἡ **Hermione**, *female name* OD. 4.14 *etc.* ‖ *port in the Argolid* IL. 2.560 *etc.* • *Dor.* -όνα.

Ἑρμιονικός -ή -όν [Ἑρμιόνη] **of Hermione** PLUT. *Alex.* 36.2 *etc.*

Ἑρμιονίς -ίδος [Ἑρμιών] **of Hermione** (*in the Argolid*) THUC. 1.131.1, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμιονῖτις -ιδος ALCIPHR. 1.6.2 (*codd.*), *see* Ἑρμιονίς.

Ἕρμιος -ον [Ἕρμος] **of the river Hermos** MIMN. 14.4.

Ἑρμιππίδας -ου, ὁ **Hermippidas**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 13.3 (*codd.*).

Ἕρμιππος -ου, ὁ **Hermippos**, *male name* HDT. 6.4.1 *etc.*

ἑρμίς -ῖνος, ὁ [ἔρμα] **leg** *or* **post of a bed** OD. 8.278 (*dat. pl.* -ῖσιν), *cf.* ἑρμίν.

Ἑρμιών -όνος, ὁ **Hermion**, *city in the Argolid* EUR. *H.F.* 615 *etc.*

Ἑρμόβιος -ου, ὁ **Hermobios**, *male name* HERMES. 7.39.

Ἑρμογένης -ους, ὁ **Hermogenes**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59b *etc.*

ἑρμογλυφεῖον -ου, τό [ἑρμογλυφεύς] **workshop of a sculptor of herms** PLAT. *Symp.* 215b.

ἑρμογλυφεύς -έως, ὁ [ἔρμα, γλύφω] **sculptor of herms, statue maker** LUC. *Somn.* 2 *etc.* (*s.times with v.l.* -ύφος).

ἑρμογλυφική, τέχνη, ἡ [ἑρμογλυφεύς] **art of making statues** LUC. *Somn.* 7.

ἑρμογλύφος -ου, ὁ LUC. *Somn.* 2 *etc.*, *see* ἑρμογλυφεύς; διὰ τῶν ἑρμογλύφων along the street of the statue makers PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580e (*corr. for* -ιῶν; *oth.* -είων: *see* ἑρμογλυφεῖον).

ἑρμοδάκτυλος -ου, τό [Ἑρμῆς, δάκτυλος] *bot.* **colchicum** AL.[6] 11 (2.561.21, 563.9) *etc.*

Ἑρμοδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Hermodamas**, *male name* DIOG. 8.2.

Ἑρμόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Hermodotos**, *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.154.5).

Ἑρμόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Hermodoros**, *male name* LUC. *Icar.* 16, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμόζυγος -ου, ὁ **Hermozygos**, *male name* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.17.

Ἑρμοκαϊκόξανθος -ου, ὁ *epith.* **Hermo-kaïko-xanthos** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 36 (*as an example of a compound word*).

Ἑρμοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Hermokleides**, *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.159.3).

Ἑρμοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Hermokles**, *male name* LUC. *Syr.* 26 *etc.*

ἑρμοκοπίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἑρμῆς, κόπτω] **mutilator of herms** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1094 PLUT. *Alc.* 20.8, 21.7 20.Rom. 8, 21.7.

Ἑρμοκράτεια -ας, ἡ **Hermokrateia**, *female name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.743.1).

Ἑρμοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Hermokrates**, *male name* THUC. 4.58, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμοκρέων -οντος, ὁ **Hermokreon**, *male name* HERMOCR. (AP 9.327.1), *al. etc.*

Ἑρμόλαος -ου, ὁ **Hermolaos**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 55.3 *etc.*

ἑρμολογέω, *contr.* [ἕρμα, λέγω] **to collect stones** (for building), **erect**: τάφον a tomb PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.554.2) (*aor.* ἡρμολόγησε; *oth., see* ἁρμολογέω).

Ἑρμόλῡκος -ου, ὁ **Hermolykos**, *male name* HDT. 9.105.

Ἑρμόπᾱν -ανος, ὁ [ἕρμα, Πάν; Ἕρμες, Πάν] **bust of Pan** (*or* the deity Hermes-Pan) HDN. 1.13.28 *etc.*

Ἑρμοπιθηκιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἑρμόλυκος, πίθηκος] **Hermopithekiadai** (= ape children of Hermolykos) Palladas (AP 11.353.2).

Ἑρμόπολις -εως, ἡ **Hermopolis**, *city in Egypt* PLUT. *Isid.* 352b XEN.[1] 4.1.3 *etc.* ‖ = Ἑρμοῦ *or* Ἑρμέω πόλις HDT. 2.67.1 *etc.*

Ἑρμοπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Hermoptolemos**, *male name* HP. *Epid.* 7.11, *al.*

1. Ἕρμος -ου, ὁ **Hermos** *river in Lydia* (*son of Ocean and Tethys*: *cf.* HES. *Th.* 343) IL. 20.392 (OR. (HDT. 1.55.2)) HDT. 1.80.1 *etc.* | *son of Aigyptos and Kaliadne* APOLLOD.[7] 2.15 | *Athenian eupatrid, comrade of Theseus* PLUT. *Thes.* 26.7.

2. Ἕρμος -ους, τό **Hermos**, *Attic deme* PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.2 (*dub.*).

Ἑρμότῑμος -ου, ὁ **Hermotimos**, *male name* HDT. 8.104, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμοτύβιες -ων, οἱ **Hermotybies**, *one of the social classes of the Egyptians* HDT. 2.164.2, *al.*

Ἑρμουπολ- *see* Ἑρμοπολ-.

Ἑρμόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Hermophantos**, *male name* HDT. 5.99.2 *etc.*

Ἑρμοφίλας -α, ὁ **Hermophilas**, *male name* BARB. (AP 6.55.3).

Ἕρμων -ωνος, ὁ **Hermon**, *male name* THUC. 4.58, *al. etc.*

Ἑρμῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Hermonax**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 38.12 *etc.*

Ἑρμώνασσα -ης, ἡ **Hermonassa**, *female name* P.[1] (AP 5.281.1).

Ἑρμώνειος -ον, ὁ [Ἕρμων] **of Hermon**: χάριτας Ἑρμωνείους Hermon's favors (= things done by necessity) DIOD. 10.19.6.

Ἑρμωνίας, ὁ **Hermonias**, *male name* HLD. 10.22.6, *al.*

Ἑρμῶσσα -ης, ἡ **Hermossa**, *place* (*various*) STRAB. 11.2.10.

Ἕρμωτον -ου, ὁ **Hermoton**, *place in the Troad* ARR. *An.* 1.12.6.

ἑρνεσίπεπλος -ον [ἔρνος, πέπλος] **clothed in foliage** ORPH. *H.* 30.5.

ἑρνίον -ου, τό [ἔρνος] **sprout, little child** LYR. *Al.* 4b.17.

ἑρνόομαι, *contr.* [ἔρνος] **to sprout** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 156.

ἔρνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ὄρνυμι, ἐρέθω?] **sprout, shoot, seedling** IL. 18.56, *al.* OD. 14.175 EUR. *Bac.* 876, *al.* PLUT. *Isid.* 357a *etc.* | *extens.* **fruit** COLLUTH. 60, *al.* (*of the apple of Discord*) ‖ *fig.* **offspring, descendant** PIND. *N.* 6.37 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1525, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1108 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **garlands** (*of the victors*) PIND. *N.* 11.29, *al.*

ἑρνύγας [ἔρνος] *acc. pl.* **shoots, branches**, *neol. for* κέρατα horns ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 35.

ἔρνυτας [ἔρνος] *acc. pl.* **sprouts** HSCH.

ἑρνώδης -ες [ἔρνος] **like a sprout** DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 8 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος GEOP. 10.22.5.

1. ἐρξ- *forms of fut. and aor., see* ἔρδω.

2. ἐρξ- (*or* ἑρξ-) *forms of fut. and aor., see* εἴργω.

Ἔρξανδρος -ου, ὁ **Erxandros**, *male name* HDT. 4.97.2, 5.37.1 (*gen. also* -εω *codd.*).

Ἐρξ(ε)ίης -ου, ὁ **Erx(e)ies** ("the doer"), *Greek translation of Persian name* (= Darius) HDT. 6.98.3.

Ἐρξίων -ωνος, ὁ **Erxion**, *male name* ANACR. 103.1.

ἐρογλέφαρος -ον [ἔρως, γλέφαρον] **with an amorous look** ALCM. 1.1 21.

ἐρόεις -εσσα -εν [ἔρος] **lovable, charming** HES. *Th.* 245 ALCSAPPH. 16.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 246 *etc.*

Ἑροιάδης -ου, ὁ **from the** (Attic) **deme Eroiadai** DEMOSTH. 59.40 (*text.*) HSCH ‖ *subst.* οἱ Ἑροιάδαι **the deme Eroiadai** HSCH. L. *Sud.* ε3087 *etc.*

ἔρομαι [εἴρομαι] **to ask about** *only pres.* 2. *sg. in* μ' ἔρεαι γενεήν you ask me about my lineage CERT. 37 • *cf.* εἴρομαι.

ἔρος -ου, ὁ IL. 1.469, *al.* OD. 18.212 *etc.* THGN. 1064 *etc.*, *see* ἔρως • *poet. and later prose* (LUC. *Asin.* 33) | *only dat.* ἔρῳ *and acc.* ἔρον.

Ἔρος -ου, ὁ **Eros** ("Love") (= Ἔρως), *god/personif.* HES. *Th.* 120 *etc.*

ἑροτή -ῆς, ἡ POXY. 2084.26 (III[CE]) HSCH., *see* ἑορτή.

ἔροτις -ιος, ἡ *Aeol. Dor.* for ἑορτή EUR. *El.* 625 (*acc.* -ιν) *I*SYLL[3]. 1009.5 *etc.*

ἐρουθρός *see* ἐρυθρός.

ἐρπάκανθα -ης, ἡ [ἕρπω, ἄκανθα] *bot.* **acanthus** (*see* ἄκανθος) DIOSC.[2] 3.17a.

ἑρπέτιον -ου, τό [ἑρπετόν] **lanyard** *or* **twine coiled like a serpent** CYRAN. 1.19.16.

ἑρπετόδηκτος -ον [ἑρπετόν, δάκνω] **bitten by a reptile** DIOSC.[2] 3.68.

ἑρπετόεις -εσσα -εν [ἑρπετόν] **of a reptile** OPP.[1] 2.274.

ἑρπετόν -οῦ, τό [ἕρπω] **reptile**, *but also any animal with four feet*: **quadruped, animal, beast** OD. 4.418 HDT. 1.140.3 (*opp. to* πετεινά winged creatures) XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.11 *etc.* | *s.times of insects* SEM. 13.1 NIC. *fr.* 74.46 ‖ **snake** EUR. *Andr.* 269 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1069 THEOCR. 24.57 *etc.* | *adj.* τὰ ἑρπετὰ θηρία reptiles PHILUM. *Ven.* 10.1 • *Aeol.* ὄρπετον SAPPH. 130.2.

ἑρπετώδης -ες [ἑρπετόν] **like a reptile** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.4.

ἑρπηδών -όνος, ἡ [ἕρπω] **crawling movement** NIC. *Al.* 418.

ἕρπηλα -ης, ἡ *a shellfish* NUM. 574.2.

ἑρπήν -ῆνος, ὁ PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 160, *see* ἕρπης.

ἑρπηνώδης -ες [ἕρπης] **similar to shingles** (rash) PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 150 *etc.*

ἕρπης -ητος, ὁ [ἕρπω] *medic.* **shingles, herpes zoster, ergotism, Saint Anthony's fire** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.11, *al.* GAL. 6.722, *al. etc.* ‖ *prob.* **snake** PLIN. 30.116.

ἑρπηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἕρπω] **reptile** OPP.[1] 2.235, *al.* NONN. *D.* 7.101, *al.*

ἑρπηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἕρπω] **reptile, crawling animal** NIC. *Th.* 9 *etc.* | *of a mouse* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.1) | *of an earthworm* HIPPIATR. 58.1 ‖ *adj.* **creeping, crawling** PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.33.1).

ἑρπηστικός -ή -όν *v.l. for* ἑρπυστικός.

ἕρπιλα -ης, ἡ *v.l. for* ἕρπηλα NUM. 574.2.

ἕρπις -ιος, ὁ [*Egyp.* irp] **wine** HIPPON. 79.18 SAPPH. 141.3 (*var. for* ὅλπιν) LYC. 579, *cf.* SCH. LYC. (p. 199.18-22).

ἕρπνουν, τό *as etym. of* τερπνός PLAT. *Crat.* 419d.

ἑρπτόν -οῦ, τό EUSTATH. 481.36, *see* ἑρπετόν.

ἑρπύζω [ἕρπω] **to crawl, drag oneself** (*s.times* climb up, clamber), *of pers.* IL. 23.225 OD. 1.193 AP. 4.1289; ἑρπύζων παρὰ θῖνα ... θαλάσσης dragging himself along the seashore OD. 13.220 | *of animals and babies* NIC. *Al.* 542 *etc.* | *of ivy* SIMIAS (AP 7.22.2) | *of time* IUL.[2] (AP 6.19.2) • *only pres. and poet. impf.* εἵρπυζον QS 13.93 ‖ *Att. aor.* εἵρπυσα, *see* ἕρπω.

ἑρπυλλάριον -ου, τό [ἕρπυλλος] **little tufted thyme** GAL. 14.192.

ἑρπύλλινος -η -ον [ἕρπυλλος] **of tufted thyme** EUB. 104.1 ANTIPH. 105.7 GAL. 12.512 *etc.*

ἑρπύλλιον -ου, τό [ἕρπυλλος] ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.6 (*v.l.* ἕρπυλον) *etc.*, *see* ἕρπυλλος.

ἕρπυλλος -ου, ὁ [ἕρπω] *bot.* **tufted thyme** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 168 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.2, *al.* GAL. 10.567, *al. etc.* • *poet. also fem.* THEOCR. (AP 6.336.2) MELEAG. (AP 4.1.54) *etc.*

Ἕρπυς -υος, ὁ **Herpys**, *male name* HDT. 9.38.2.

ἑρπυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἑρπύζω] **reptile** OPP.[1] 3.110 *etc.* || *adj.* **crawling** OPP.[1] 3.411 *etc.* • *usu. v.l.* ἑρπηστήρ *or* ἑρπιστήρ.

ἑρπυστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑρπύζω] GAL. 14.38, *see* ἑρπυστήρ || **crawling, on all fours**, *of a baby* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.302.2).

ἑρπυστικός -ή -όν [ἑρπύζω] **crawling, creeping** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 21 (*snakes*), *P.A.* 688a 9 (*squirrels*) *etc.* || *medic. subst.* τὰ ἑρπυστικά **spreading sores** HP. *Coac.* 7.618, *Ulc.* 3.

ἕρπω [*IE* * ser-p; *cf. Lat.* serpō, *Skt.* sárpati] *impf.* εἷρπον || *fut.* ἕρψω, *later* (διε)ερπύσω ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 33 || *aor.* εἷρψα, εἵρπυσα *and* (ἐξ)ἧρψα A **to crawl, drag oneself, move, walk slowly**, *of pers. and animals* IL. 17.447 OD. 18.131 PIND. *O.* 7.52 *etc.*; ἥμενος ἢ ἕρπων seated or in motion, *of Odysseus* OD. 17.158; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἕρποντα the animals that walk with their bellies on the ground GAL. 2.535 | *of babies* AESCHL. *Sept.* 17 HLD. 1.5.4 | *of invalids* SOPH. *Ph.* 207 *etc.* B **to move** (*slowly*), **creep, proceed little by little**, *of things* PIND. *I.* 3.58 (= 4.40), *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1087 *etc.*; ὁρῶ τὴν ἥβην τὴν μὲν ἕρπουσαν πρόσω, τὴν δὲ φθίνουσαν I see youth blossoming on one side, withering on the other SOPH. *Tr.* 547; πρὸς τὸν ἔχονθ' ὁ φθόνος ἕρπει envy creeps in against the powerful SOPH. *Ai.* 157; μοι γεγηθὸς ἕρπει δάκρυον ὀμμάτων ἄπο a tear of joy springs from my eyes SOPH. *El.* 1231; ὁ πόλεμος ἑρπέτω let the war continue ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 673 C *extens.* **to proceed, go, come**, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 810 SOPH. *O.C.* 1643 EUR. *Cycl.* 423, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἕ. κέλευθον to proceed along *or* travel a course SOPH. *Ph.* 1223; ἐξόδους ἕρπειν κενάς to go on vain excursions (= acts of war) SOPH. *Ai.* 287 | *of misfortune* to strike SOPH. *Ant.* 585; ▸ *with dat.* S.O. PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 104c • *cf. sec. pres.* ἑρπύζω || *Dor. fut.* ἑρψῶ THEOCR. 5.45, *1. pl.* ἑρψεῦμες THEOCR. 18.40 || *in prose almost always in compd.* (ἐξ-, διεξ-).

ἐρρ- *see also* ἐνρ-.

ἐρράγην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* ῥήγνυμι.

ἐρράδαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ῥαίνω.

ἔρραος -ου, ὁ **ram** LYC. 1316 || **wild boar** CALLIM. *fr.* 653.

ἐρράπτω HP. *Art.* 37 *etc.*, *see* ἐνράπτω.

ἐρρέθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* εἴρω 2.

ἔρρει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ῥέω || *pres.*, *see* ἔρρω.

ἔρρειθρος -ον [ἐν, ῥεῖθρον] **channeled** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.68.

ἐρρεντί *adv. of dub. signf.* (*as if from a ptc.* ἐρρείς *from* ἔρρω?) ALC. 407.

ἔρρεξα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ῥέζω.

ἔρρευσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ῥέω.

ἔρρηγμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ῥήγνυμι.

ἐρρήθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* εἴρω.

ἐρρηνοβοσκός -όν [εἴρω?, βόσκω] **raising flocks** SOPH. *fr.* 655.

ἔρρηξα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ῥήγνυμι.

ἐρρηφορ- *see* ἀρρηφορ-.

ἔρριγα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ῥιγέω.

ἔρριμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ῥίπτω.

ἔρρῖνον -ου, τό [ἐν, ῥίς] **nose medicine** (*that causes sneezing*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.13.1) | *adj.* AET.[1] 6.28 GAL. 11.769, *al.*

ἔρριψις -εως, ἡ [ἐν, ῥῖψις] **prostration** HP. *Hum.* 4.5, *Epid.* 6.1.15, *cf.* GAL. 7.592 *etc.*

ἐρρύη- *forms of aor. and pf.*, *see* ῥέω.

ἐρρυθμ- *see* ἐνρυθμ-.

ἐρρυθμισμένως [ῥυθμίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **rhythmically, gracefully** DCASS. 79.16.4.

ἔρρυσος -ον [ἐν, ῥυσός] **somewhat wrinkled, creased** DIOSC.[2] 3.105.

ἔρρω *impf.* ἤρρον HSCH. || *fut.* ἐρρήσω || *aor.* ἤρρησα || *pf.* ἤρρηκα HSCH. || *ppf.* ἠρρήκειν SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18; **to proceed slowly, trudge, limp** IL. 18.421 (*Hephaestus*) | **to wander sadly** OD. 4.367 HOM. 4.259 || *usu.* **to go to the dogs, come to a bad end**, *of pers.* IL. 9.377, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 884 *etc.* | *freq. in imper.* ἔρρε go to the devil!, go to hell! IL. 8.164 *etc.*; *pl.* ἔρρετε IL. 24.239 AP. 3.562; *3. sg.* ἐρρέτω (*also of things*) IL. 20.349 OD. 5.139 ARCHIL. 15.4 (*shield*) *etc.*; ἐρρέτω Ἴλιον let Ilium perish! SOPH. *Ph.* 1200 | *analog.* οὐκ ἐς κόρακας ἐρρήσετε; won't you please go to hell? (*lit.* to the crows) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 500 || *extens.* **to go wrong, fall into ruin, perish**, *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 732 SOPH. *O.T.* 560 *etc.*; ἔρρει τὰ ἐμὰ πράγματα my affairs are going badly XEN. *Symp.* 1.15.

ἔρρωγα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ῥήγνυμι.

ἐρρωμένος -η -ον [ῥώννυμι] **strong, vigorous, powerful, sturdy**, *of pers. and things* HDT. 9.70.1 (*compar.*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268a, *al. etc.* | **robust, in good health** LYS. 24.7 DEMOSTH. 2.21 *etc.* || *compar.* ἐρρωμενέστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* ἐρρωμένως **forcefully, vigorously, firmly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 65; χώρει πρόβαιν' ἐρρωμένως onward!, come on!, let's go! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 230 PLAT. *HipMa.* 287a *etc.* || *compar.* ἐρρωμενέστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα.

ἐρρώμην *ppf. ind. mid.*, *see* ῥώννυμι.

ἐρρώοντο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ῥώομαι.

ἐρρώσαντο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ῥώομαι.

ἔρση -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* varṣā-, *Ir.* frass] **dew** IL. 23.598, *al. etc.* || **water droplets, spray** IL. 11.53, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.40, *al. etc.* | *of honey* HES. *Th.* 83 | *of milk* NONN. *D.* 3.389 || *extens.* **whelp, youngster** (*of animals*) OD. 9.222 (*pl.*) • *epic* ἐέρση | *Dor.* ἔρσα *and* ἔερσα | *Aeol.* ἐέρσᾱ SAPPH. 73a.9, 96.12.

Ἕρση -ης, ἡ **Herse**, *female name* (*myth.*) EUPHOR. 9.4 APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 *etc.*

ἑρσήεις -εσσα -εν [ἔρση] **dewy** IL. 14.348, *al.* MARIAN. (AP 9.668.3) *etc.* • *epic* ἐερσ- | *Dor.* ἑρσάεις LYR. *Is.* 165.

ἔρσην -ηνος, ὁ *Ion. Dor. Aeol. for* ἄρσην, ἄρρην.

Ἑρσιλία -ας, ἡ **Hersilia**, *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8, *al.*

ἐρσόμαι [ἔρση] **to be wet with dew** NIC. *Th.* 62, 631 • *only pres.*

ἑρσώδης -ες [ἔρση] **dewy, moist** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.6.

ἐρυγάζομαι SOR. 2.39.5 (*corr.*), *see* ἐρυγάω.

ἐρυγάω, *contr.* GEOP. 17.17.1, *see* ἐρυγγάνω.

ἐρυγγάνω [ἐρεύγομαι] *impf.* ἠρύγγανον L. *Sud.*, *Zon.* **1** *act.* **to belch, burp, vomit** HP. *Vict.* 3.76 CRATIN. 62.3; πολλὴν τὴν σκοροδάλμην ἐρυγγάνοντες among the belches produced by the abundant pickled garlic LUC. *Alex.* 39 | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Cycl.* 523 DIPH. 42.21 (*fig.*) *etc.* **2** *mid.* = *act.* ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Vict.* 3.75 • *Att. and in prose for* ἐρεύγομαι || *also* ἐρυγγαίνω *in impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἠρυγγαίνετο HSCH.

ἐρυγεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἐρεύγομαι.

ἐρῦγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐρεύγω] **burp, belch** GREG. (AP 8.169.4) ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.1, *C.A.* 1.6.9 *etc.*

ἔρυγμα -ατος, τό [ἐρεύγω] HP. *Morb.* 2.66, *see* ἐρῦγή.

ἐρυγμαίνω [ἔρυγμα] **to bellow** HSCH.

ἐρυγματώδης -ες [ἔρυγμα] **inducing belching** HP. *Morb.* 2.69.

ἐρύγμηλος -η -ον [ἔρυγμα] **bellowing** IL. 18.580 (*bull*) *etc.*

ἐρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρεύγω] **burp, belch** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 3, *al. etc.*

ἐρυγόβιος -ον *v.l. for* ἐρευγόβιος.

ἐρῦθαίνω IL. 10.484, *al.* AP. 4.474 VT *Wis.* 13.14 *etc.*, *see* ἐρεύθω • *poet. and later prose* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐρύθαινε QS 4.355, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐρυθαίνετο *and later* ἠρυθαίνετο PROC. *Decl.* 4.67 || *aor. 3. sg. later* ἐρύθηνε AP. 1.791 *etc.* | *ptc.* ἐρυθήνας VT *l.c.*

ἐρύθακος -ου, ὁ HDN. *fr.* 20 **Hunger**, *see* ἐρίθακος.

Ἐρύθεια -ας, ἡ **Erytheia**, *place* HES. *Th.* 290, *al. etc.*

Ἐρῠθηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Erytheis**, *Nymph* AP. 4.1427.

ἐρύθημα -ατος, τό [ἐρυθαίνω] **redness, blush** HP. *Aph.* 7.49, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1488 (*of the face*) THUC. 2.49.2 (*of the eyes*) *etc.* || **color red** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.18.

ἐρυθιβ- *Rhodian for* ἐρυσιβ-.

Ἐρυθῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Erythinoi**, *city in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.855 *etc.*

ἐρυθῖνος -ου, ὁ OPP. 1.97 DIOG. 8.19 *etc.*, *see* ἐρυθρῖνος.

Ἐρυθραί -ῶν, αἱ **Erythrai**, *place* (*various*) IL. 2.499 *etc.*

Ἐρυθραϊκὸν σατύριον, τό [Ἐρυθραί] *bot.*, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.128 *etc.*

ἐρυθραίνω [ἐρυθρός] *impf. mid.* ἠρυθραινόμην *and* ἐρυθραινόμην **1** *act.* **to make red, paint** *or* **dye with red** HDN.[1] 5.6.10 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to be red** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 8 *etc.* **2** *mid. pass.* **to become red, redden, blush** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128b 13 *etc.*

ἐρυθραῖος -α -ον [ἐρυθρός] **red** DION.[9] 597, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 41 NONN. *D.* 5.168, *al. etc.* (*usu. of the Red Sea or Indian Ocean*: *see* ἐρυθρός).

Ἐρυθραῖος -α -ον [Ἐρυθραί] **of Erythrai, Erythraean** HDT. 1.18.3 *etc.*, *see also* ἐρυθραῖος.

ἐρυθρανὸς κισσός, ὁ [ἐρυθρός] *bot.* **ivy with red berries** PLIN. 24.82.

ἐρύθρημα -ατος, τό **redness** GAL. 19.152 GREG.[1] *Opif.* 5 (44.137A) *etc.* • *frequently v.l. for* ἐρύθημα.

ἐρυθρίας -ου [ἐρυθρός] **ruddy** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 31 *etc.*

ἐρυθρίασις -εως, ἡ [ἐρυθριάω] **redness, blush** HP. *Dec.* 5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίησις.

ἐρυθριασμός -οῦ, ὁ GREG.[1] *Pasch.* 250.19, *see* ἐρυθρίασις.

ἐρυθριάω, *contr.* [ἐρυθρός] *impf.* ἠρυθρίων || *fut.* ἐρυθριάσω || *aor.* ἠρυθρίασα || *pf.* ἠρυθρίακα *in pap. and Byz.*; **to become red, blush** PLAT. *Lys.* 204c, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 8.1 DEMOSTH. 18.128 *etc.* | ▸ ἐ. τινα to blush at the presence of s.o. ARISTAEN. 1.13 HLD. 2.7.1 *etc.*; ▸ τι at sthg. HLD. 4.18.2 | ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.65; μένειν ἐρυθριῶσαι being ashamed to remain CHOR. 35.16 || *medic.* **to be inflamed** ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.3 • *aor. 3. pl.* ἐρυθρίασαν SIMP. *in Cat.* 253.11 || *epic and later* ἐρυθρόω: *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠρυθρωμένος EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.53 || *aor. pass. 2. sg.* ἠρυθρώθης IODAM. (*PG* 96.656.37).

ἐρυθρῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἐρυθρός] *ichthyol. prob.* **serranus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 20 || *prob. also* **common pandora** (*Pagellus erythrinus*) ATH. 7.300e *etc.*

ἐρυθρόγραμμος -ον [ἐρυθρός, γραμμή] **streaked with red** ARISTOT. *fr.* 294 ATH. 7.321e.

ἐρυθροδάκτυλος -ον [ἐρυθρός, δάκτυλος] **with red fingers** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 21.

ἐρυθρόδανον -ου, τό *bot.* **madder** DIOSC.[2] 3.143 ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.235) GAL. 11.878 *etc.*, *see* ἐρευθέδανον.

ἐρυθροδανόομαι, *contr.* [ἐρυθρόδανον] *pf.* ἠρυθροδάνωμαι; **to be colored with red, be dyed with red** VT *Exod.* 25.5, *al.* • *pf. ptc.* ἐρυθροδανωμένος HSCH. *etc.*

ἐρυθρόδανος -ου, ἡ *v.l. for* ἐρυθρόδανον PLIN. 24.94.

ἐρυθροδάνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐρυθροδανόω] **dyeing red** ZOS.[1] p. 220.15 B.

ἐρυθροειδής -ές *f.l. for* ἐλυτροειδής.

ἐρυθροκάρδιος -ον [ἐρυθρός, καρδία] **with a red heart** (= pith), *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3.

ἐρυθροκομίς -ίδος [ἐρυθρός, κόμη] **with red down**, *of a pomegranate* PLIN. 13.113.

ἐρυθρόλευκος -ον [ἐρυθρός, λευκός] **reddish-white** GAL. 17(1).835.

ἐρυθρομέλας -αινα -αν [ἐρυθρός, μέλας] **reddish-black** ATH. 14.652f.

ἐρυθρονεφής -ές [ἐρυθρός, νέφος] **surrounded by red clouds** *CCA* 8(1).138.

ἐρυθρόνιον -ου, τό [ἐρυθρός] *bot.* **fritillary** (*see* σατύριον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.128a.

ἐρυθροξάνθος -ον [ἐρυθρός, ξανθός] **reddish-yellow** AET.^{1} 12.13.

ἐρυθροποίκῐλος -ον [ἐρυθρός, ποικίλος] **dappled with red** EPICHAR. 162.

ἐρυθρόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἐρυθρός, πούς] **with red feet** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 4 (*pigeon*) | *subst. of a bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 303.

ἐρυθρός -ά -όν [*cf. Lat.* ruber, *Skt.* rudhirá-, *OIc.* rođđra, *OCS* rŭdrŭ] Ⓐ **red** IL. 9.365, *al.* OD. 9.208, *al. etc.* | ἡ ἐρυθρὰ (*Ion.* -ἡ) *or* Ἐ. θάλασσα Indian Ocean HDT. 1.180.1, *al.* = πόντος ἐ. PIND. *P.* 4.251, *also* Persian gulf XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.20 DIOD. 2.11.2; *later* Red Sea *I*OGIS 69.5 (III^{BCE}) | *subst.* τὸ ἐρυθρόν **yolk** (*of an egg*) SOR. 2.55.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst. esp. signf.*: *medic.* τὰ ἐρυθρά **pimples, pustules** HP. *Liq.* 6 | **reddish feces** HP. *Coac.* 2.178 ‖ *bot.* ὁ ἐρυθρός (ῥοῦς) **sumac fruit** (*see* ῥοῦς βυρσοδεψική) DIOSC.^{2} 1.108 | ἡ ἐρυθρὰ **lemon balm** (*see* μελισσόφυλλον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.104a ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος *or* -ότερος | *superl.* -ώτατος *or* -ότατος.

ἐρυθρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐρυθρός] **red color, redness** GAL. 1.582.

ἐρυθρόχλωρος -ον [ἐρυθρός, χλωρός] **pale red** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.13.

ἐρυθρόχρους -ουν [ἐρυθρός, χρόα] **red in color** DCASS. 43.43.2.

ἐρυθρόχρως -ωτος CRATIN. 236.1, *see* ἐρυθρόχρους.

ἐρυθρώδης -ες [ἐρυθρός] **reddish** ATH. 3.76b.

ἐρύθω LYR. *Is.* 145, *see* ἐρεύθω.

Ἐρύκα, ἡ *Dor. for* Ἔρυξ.

ἐρυκακ- *forms of epic aor., see* ἐρύω.

ἐρῠκᾰνάω, *contr.* [ἐρύκω] **to hold back** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 1.199 (*pres. 3. pl.* -ανόωσι) | ▸ *with inf.* QS 12.205 (*pres. ptc.* -ανόωσα).

ἐρύκανε *impf.* OD. 10.429 (*prob. for aor.* ἐρύκακε), *see* ἐρῠκᾰνάω.

Ἐρῠκῖνος -η -ον [Ἔρυξ] **of Mount Eryx** HDT. 5.45.1 *etc.*

Ἐρύκιος -ου, ὁ **Erykios,** *male name* AP 7.230 (*title*) *etc.*

ἐρυκτῆρες -ων, οἱ [ἐρύκω] **freedmen,** *at Sparta* MYRO 1.

ἐρῠ́κω [*see* ἐρύω] ❶ *act.* **to hold back, restrain, arrest, stop** ▸ *w. acc.* IL. 21.7, *al.* OD. 8.317 *etc.*; ἵππους ... ἐρυκέμεν to hold the horses (stationary) IL. 12.85; πολέας ἀέκοντας ἐρύκει (the sea) holds back many men against their will IL. 21.59; θυμὸν ἐρυκακέειν to curb one's impulsiveness OD. 11.105; μοι ἔρυξον ἐνὶ μεγάροισι γυναῖκας keep the women shut in their rooms for me OD. 19.16 ‖ **to halt, restrain, block** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.178, *al.*; εἷς πάντας ἐρύκοι ἀνήρ one man could stand his ground against everyone OD. 22.138 GREG. (AP 8.55.1); τοὺς ἐπιόντας the attackers HDT. 4.125.5 ‖ **to keep away, take away, divert:** τινὰ μάχης s.o. from battle IL. 18.126; τινὰ Ἄϊδα δόμων s.o. from the house of Hades SOPH. *Tr.* 121 | μηδέ σ' Ἔρις ... ἀπ' ἔργου θυμὸν ἐρύκοι let Discord not distract your spirit from work HES. *Op.* 28 | *analog.* **to push aside, ward off:** κακόν, τό οἱ οὔ τις ἐρύκακεν the evil that none of them could ward off IL. 17.292; ἐρύκειν ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ τὰ κακά to avert evils (*proper.* to keep them away from me) XEN. *An.* 3.1.25 ‖ **to stop, prevent** IL. 20.268, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *N.* 4.33 (*pres.*) EUR. *H.F.* 317 (*aor.*) AP. 1.346 (*fut.*) | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* Καδμείων ἤρυξε πόλιν μὴ ἀνατραπῆναι prevented the city of the Kadmeians from being overwhelmed AESCHL. *Sept.* 1075 | ▸ *with μή and subj.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 24 ‖ **to keep apart, separate,** *of space* IL. 10.161 ❷ *rar. mid.* κῦμα δέ μιν ... ἐρύκεται the surging of the sea keeps it off, *i.e* prevents the snow from settling IL. 12.285 ❸ *pass.* **to be held back:** ἐνὶ νήσῳ on the island OD. 4.373 | μή μοι ἐρύκεσθον do not halt IL. 23.443 (*of horses*) ‖ **to be kept away** ▸ τινος from sthg. HDT. 9.49.3 *etc.* • *usu. poet.* ‖ *epic inf.* ἐρυκέμεν IL. 8.206, *al. etc. and* ἐρυκέμεναι L. *Zon.* ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἤρυκε SIM. *IEG.* 21.9 HSCH., *epic* ἔρῡκον ‖ *fut.* ἐρύξω ‖ *aor.* ἤρυξα, *epic* ἔρυξα | *epic redupl. aor^{t}.* ἠρύκᾰκον *and* ἐρύκακον | *inf.* ἐρυκακέειν IL. 5.262, *al. etc.* ‖ *NB mid. only in pres.* ‖ *for another pres., see* ἐρυκανάω.

Ἐρῠ́λᾱος -ου, ὁ **Erylaos,** *male name* IL. 16.411 *etc.*

ἔρῠμα -ατος, τό [ἔρυμαι] **protection, defense, bulwark** IL. 4.137 (*armor*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.9 (*cuirasses*) *etc.*; ἔ. τειχίζεσθαι *or* τειχίζειν to build a defensive wall THUC. 1.11.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.46; ἐρύματα ἔχοντες ἔνθεν μὲν τὸν Τίγρητα ἔνθεν δὲ τὴν διώρυχα having as defenses the Tigris on one side and the canal on the other XEN. *An.* 2.4.22 | ▸ *with gen.* τὸ ἔ. τοῦ τείχεος the defense of (= constituted by) the wall HDT. 7.223.2; ἔρκος ἔ. τῶν νεῶν palisade for defense of the ships HDT. 9.96.3; ἔ. Τρώων defense of the Trojans = wall of Troy SOPH. *Ai.* 467 | *analog.* ἔ. χώρας defense of the land AESCHL. *Eum.* 701 (*the Areopagus*); ἔ. δώμασι a bulwark for the house EUR. *Med.* 597 (*children*); ἔ. πολεμίας χερός a defense from *or* against the hand of an enemy EUR. *Med.* 1322.

ἔρῠμαι *and them.* ῥύομαι [*cf. Lat.* servāre?, *Skt.* varú-?] ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to protect, defend, preserve, save,** *with acc.* | *with gen.* (*or inf. as gen.*) | *with adv.* | *with prep.* ‖ **to protect, guard, watch over** ‖ *fig.* **to safeguard, keep, abide by, observe** ‖ *rar.* **to shelter, cover,** *without the idea of defense* ‖ *prob.* **to watch closely, spy on** Ⓑ **to hold back, fend off, stop, frustrate** Ⓒ **to rescue, set free, ransom, redeem** | *s.times in two signf.* ‖ *fig.* | *s.times with two signf.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be detained** Ⓑ **to be saved** | **to be rescued, be delivered** ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to protect, defend, preserve, save** ▸ *w. acc.*: ἔρυτο, σάωσε δὲ νυκτὶ καλύψας preserved and saved him by wrapping him in darkness IL. 5.23; τὸν μέν ... ἐρύσατο ... νεφέλῃ saved him by sheltering him in a cloud IL. 5.344 (*cf.* 11.363); οἷος γὰρ ἐρύετο Ἴλιον Ἕκτωρ since Hektor alone was defending Ilium IL. 6.403 (*cf.* 22.507, *al.*); ἤ τίς κεν ἐρύσσεται ἠδὲ σαώσει Ἀργείους καὶ νῆας (advice) that can deliver and save the Argives and their ships IL. 10.44; κάρη ἐ. to protect the head IL. 10.259, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 138; ὄφρα σφιν νῆάς τε ... καὶ λῆΐδα ... ῥύοιτο so that (the wall) would protect the ships and loot for them IL. 12.8; Νέστορος υἱὸν ἔρυτο he protected the son of Nestor IL. 13.555; ὅς σε ... ῥύομ' I who protect you IL. 15.257; δάσκιος ὕλη εἰρύσατο a shady wood protected him IL. 15.274; ἐρρύσατο καὶ ἐσάωσεν Ἕκτορα he defended and saved Hektor IL. 15.290; πῶς ... εἰρύσσαισθε Ἴλιον; how could you save Ilium? IL. 17.327; ἄστυ δὲ πύργοι ... εἰρύσσονται the towers protect the city IL. 18.276; ἔρυτο γὰρ ἔνδοθι θώρηξ the cuirass underneath protected (the skin) IL. 23.819; ὁ δ' ἐρύσατο καὶ μ' ἐλέησεν he saved me and had compassion for me OD. 14.279; ῥύονταί σφεα they protect them (*from harm*), *i.e.* they care for them HDT. 4.187.3; ῥυόμενοι τὴν σφετέρην χώρην defending their land HDT. 7.217.2; τίς ἄρα ῥύσεται; who then will come to our defense? AESCHL. *Sept.* 93 (*lyr.*); ἀρήξω τὸν ἱκέτην τε ῥύσομαι I want to aid and defend the suppliant AESCHL. *Eum.* 232; πῶς ... ἄλσος ἄν ῥύοιτό με; how could the sacred grove protect me? AESCHL. *Eum.* 509; ῥύου με κάκσφύλασσε defend me (*or* save me) and protect me SOPH. *O.C.* 285 | ▸ *with gen.* (*or inf. as gen.*) εἴ τίς μιν δαιμόνων ῥύσεται τοῦ μὴ ζῶντα κατακαυθῆναι if some one among the gods would preserve him from being burned alive HDT. 1.86.2; ὃν θανεῖν ἐρρυσάμην whom I saved from death EUR. *Alc.* 11 = μὴ θανεῖν EUR. *Or.* 599; κακῶν μυρίων ἐρρύετο she saved us from countless evils EUR. *Alc.* 770 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 342) | ▸ *with adv.* τὸν μὲν ἐγὼν ἔνθεν ῥυσάμην I saved him from that place IL. 15.29 | ▸ *with prep.* ἵνα μοι Τρώων ἀλόχους καὶ νήπια τέκνα ... ῥύοισθε ... ὑπ' Ἀχαιῶν so that you save (*or* defend) the Trojans' wives and infant children from the Achaeans for me IL. 17.224; ἀλλὰ σὺ ῥῦσαι ὑπ' ἠέρος υἷας Ἀχαιῶν come now! free from the mist the sons of the Achaeans IL. 17.645; οὐ γάρ κεν ῥύσαιτό σ' ὑπὲκ κακοῦ he would not be able to save you from misfortune = rescue you from death OD. 12.107; ῥύσασθαί μιν ἐκ τοῦ παρεόντος κακοῦ to free him from the present evil HDT. 1.87.1; μ' ἀπό τε φόνου ἔρυτο κάνέσωσεν he preserved me from a violent death and rescued me SOPH. *O.T.* 1351 (*lyr.*); ὡς ἂν ἀλλὰ παῖδ' ἐμὴν ῥυσώμεθ' ἀνδρῶν ἐκ χερῶν μιαιφόνων so that we may at least save my daughter from hands polluted by murder EUR. *Or.* 1536; ῥῦσαι ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ πονηροῦ to deliver us from evil (*or* from malice) NT *Matt.* 6.13 ‖ **to protect, guard, watch over:** νῆα *and* νῆας the ship *or* the ships OD. 9.194, *al.*; δῶμα the house OD. 23.151; θύρας the doors OD. 23.229 | πέμψει δέ τοι οὖρον ὄπισθεν ἀθανάτων ὅς τίς σε φυλάσσει τε ῥύεταί τε whoever among the immortal gods guards and protects you will send you a following wind OD. 15.35, *cf.* IL. 20.195; μιν ὄφις περί τ' ἀμφί τ' ἔρυται a serpent guards it (= the fleece) on every side AP. 2.1208; αὐλιν ἔρυντο (the dogs) guarded the stable THEOCR. 25.76 ‖ *fig.* **to safeguard, keep, abide by, observe:** ἔπος εἰρύσσασθαι to obey a command IL. 1.216; θέμιστας πρὸς Διὸς εἰρύσαι they safeguard the laws (given) in the name of Zeus IL. 1.239; βουλὰς εἰρύσαο Κρονίωνος you abided by the wishes of the son of Kronos IL. 21.230; μηδὲ φρεσὶν εἰρύσσαιτο and could not store it up in his heart, *i.e.* hide it OD. 16.459 ‖ *rar.* **to shelter, cover,** *without the idea of defense* OD. 5.484, 6.129 ‖ *prob.* **to watch closely, spy on:** ἔτι μ' αὖτ' εἰρύσαι they are still watching for me here, *i.e.* lying in wait to take me by surprise OD. 16.463; χαλεπόν σε θεῶν ... δῆνεα εἴρυσθαι it is hard for you to to spy out (= try to understand) the plans of the gods OD. 23.82 Ⓑ **to hold back, fend off, stop, frustrate:** οὐκ οἰωνοῖσιν ἐρύσατο κῆρα μέλαιναν he did not succeed with his auspices in warding off black fate IL. 2.859; εἰρύσατο ζωστὴρ the belt held back (the missile) IL. 4.186; ἡ δ' οὐκ ἔγχος ἔρυτο it (= the shield) did not stop the sword IL. 5.538 (*cf.* 17.518, *al.*); ἀνὴρ δέ κεν οὔ τι Διὸς νόον εἰρύσσαιτο male name could in no way frustrate the thought of Zeus IL. 8.143; χόλον οὐκ ἐρύσαιτο could not hold back his anger IL. 24.584; Ἠὼ ... ῥύσατο (Athena) held back (= delayed the arrival of) Dawn OD. 23.244; μιν ῥύοντο they held him back, *i.e* struggled against him PIND. *I.* 8.52; νῆά τ' ἔρυσθαι ἠδ' αὐτούς to stop the ship and themselves AP. 3.607 Ⓒ **to rescue, set free, ransom, redeem:** ἐκ δουλοσύνης from slavery HDT. 5.49.3, 9.90.2 = δουλοσύνης HDT. 9.76.2 | *s.times in two signf.*

τοῦτο μέν ... τούτους βασιλέα παραιτησάμενος ἐρρύσατο· τοῦτο δὲ μάντιν ... ἀπημελημένον ἐν τοῖσι ἀνδροπόδοισι ἐρρύσατο by interceding with the king he saved them (from impalement), and also freed (*or* caused to be freed) a seer who had gone unnoticed among the slaves HDT. 3.132.2 ‖ *fig.* ταῦτα πάντα κατθανοῦσα ῥύσομαι I will redeem all these things with my death EUR. *I.A.* 1383; ἔργῳ ἀγαθῷ ῥύσεσθαι τὰς αἰτίας that by a brilliant exploit he would redeem his guilt THUC. 5.63.3 | *s.times with two signf.* ῥῦσαι σεαυτὸν καὶ πόλιν, ῥῦσαι δ' ἐμέ, ῥῦσαι δὲ πᾶν μίασμα τοῦ τεθνηκότος redeem (= save) yourself and the city, redeem (= save) me, remove all pollution derived from the dead man SOPH. *O.T.* 312 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be detained**, *only in* ἥ δ' ἔρυτ' εἰν Ἀρίμοισιν ὑπὸ χθόνα she is detained underground among the Arimoi HES. *Th.* 304 Ⓑ **to be saved**: ῥυσθῆναί γε μὴν τῆς θυσίας ἀδύνατος she cannot be saved from the sacrifice HLD. 10.7.6 | **to be rescued, be delivered** NT *Luke* 1.74, *Tim.* 2.4.17 • *athem. pres.* ἔρυτ'(αι) *oth. impf.* ἔρυτ'(ο) HES. *Th.* 304 (*pass.*) *and* ἔρῦται AP. 2.1208, *them.* ῥύεται IL. 10.259 *etc.* | *epic opt.* ῥύοιτο, *2. pl.* ῥύοισθε | *athem. inf.* ἔρυσθαι *and* ῥῦσθαι, *them.* (*with fut. sense*) ῥύεσθαι ALC. 129.20 *etc. or* ἐρύεσθαι IL. 20.195 ‖ *ptc.* ῥυμένη *ISEG* 8.548.27 ‖ *athem. impf. 2. sg.* ἔρῦσο, *3. sg.* ἔρῦτο, *3. pl.* ῥύατο, *iter. 2. sg.* ῥύσκευ, *epic them.* ἐῤῦετο *and* ῥῦετο (ῠ IL. 16.799 EUR. *H.F.* 197; ὔ AESCH. *Sept.* 303), ἐρρύετο EUR. *Alc.* 770, *pl.* ῥύοντο PIND. *I.* 8.52 ‖ *fut.* ῥύσομαι, *epic 3. sg.* ἐρύσσεται, *1. pl.* εἰρῠσόμεσθα IL. 21.588 (*var.* -υόμεσθα *pres.* = *fut.*), *3. pl.* εἰρύσσονται, *later* ῥυσεῦνται CALLIM. *H.* 5.112 ‖ *epic aor.* εἰρῦσάμην *and* ῥῦσάμην, *3. sg.* ἐρ(ρ)ῦσατο | *epic opt.* εἰρυσσαίμην, *3. sg.* ἐρῦσαιτο | *imper.* ῥῦσαι SOPH. *O.T.* 312 | *epic inf.* εἰρύσσασθαι ‖ *pf.* (*with pres.*), *epic 3. pl.* εἰρύαται (ῠ IL. 1.239, *al.*; ῡ Od. 16.463) | *inf.* εἴρυσθαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* εἴρῦτο, *pl.* εἴρυντο *and* εἰρῦατο ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐ(ρ)ρύσθην | *later inf. pass.* ῥυσθῆναι | *later ptc. pass.* ῥυσθέντας ‖ **NB** *rare them. pres.* ἐρύεσθαι (IL. 9.248 *etc.*) *prob. through derivation from impf.* ἐ(ρ)ρύετο ‖ *usu. Ion. epic and poet.* (*in Att. prose only* THUC. *l.c.*), *very similar in* b) *to* ἐρύκω (*see*) *and in* c) *to* ἐρύω (*see*), *with which it is s.times confused.*

Ἐρυμάνθιος -α -ον [Ἐρύμανθος] **from Erymanthos, Erymanthian** SOPH. *Tr.* 1097 *etc.*

Ἐρύμανθος -ου, ὁ **Erymanthos** (*Lat.* **Erymanthus**), *mountain and river* OD. 6.103 CALLIM. *H.* 1.18 *etc.*

Ἐρῦμας -αντος, ὁ **Erymas**, *male name* IL. 16.345, 415.

ἐρυμάτιον -ου, τό [ἔρυμα] **small bulwark, little fort** LUC. *DMer.* 9.5.

ἐρυμνόνωτος -ον *f.l. for* τεραμνόνωτος *or* τερεμνόνωτος STAT. (AP 6.196.3).

ἐρυμνός -ή -όν [ἔρυμα] **fortified, defended** (*by art or nature*), *usu. of places* THUC. 5.65.1, 8.61.3 POL. 1.30.8, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 9.2 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἐρυμνά **strong positions**, places well positioned for defense XEN. *An.* 5.7.31, *al.* = τόποι ἐρυμνοί ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 18; πύργοις ἐ. fortified with towers CALLIM. *H.* 4.23 ‖ *analog.* **steep, precipitous**, *of heights* AP. 2.514 POL. 3.83.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *compar. adv.* **ἐρυμνοτέρως more strongly positioned** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 30.

ἐρυμνοτέρως *adv.*, *see* ἐρυμνός.

ἐρυμνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐρυμνός] **defensive strength, security** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.23 (*of a place*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 37 (*of a wall*) *etc.* ‖ *analog.* τὰς ἐρυμνότητας καὶ τραχύτητας τῶν Ἀλπεινῶν ὀρῶν the steep and rugged terrain of the Alps POL. 3.47.9.

Ἔρυξ -ῦκος, ὁ **Eryx**, *mountain and city in Sicily* HDT. 5.43.1 THUC. 6.2.3, 46.9 *etc.*

Ἐρυξίας -ου, ὁ **Eryxias**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 33.18 *etc.*

Ἐρυξιδαίδας, ὁ *f.l. of* Ἐρυξιλάδας.

Ἐρυξιλάδας -α, ὁ **Eryxilaidas**, *male name* THUC. 4.119.2.

Ἐρυξίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Eryximachos**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268a *etc.*

ἔρυξις -εως, ἡ *see* ἔρευξις.

ἐρύομαι *see* ἐρύω *and* ἔρυμαι.

ἐρυσαίατο *Ion. aor. opt. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἐρύω.

ἐρῠσάρμᾰτες [ἐρύω, ἅρμα] *only pl.* **pulling the chariot**, *of horses* IL. 15.354, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 369 *etc.*

ἐρυσιβάω, *contr.* [ἐρυσίβη] **to suffer from blight** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.2.

ἐρῠσίβη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἐρυθρός] **blight, grain rust** PLAT. *Rp.* 609a, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 5.18 VT *Deut.* 28.42 PLUT. *Frig.* 948b *etc.*

ἐρυσίβιος -ου, ὁ [ἐρυσίβη] **preserver from blight**, *epith. of Apollo at Rhodes* STRAB. 13.1.64 (*Rhodian* ἐρυθιβ-).

ἐρυσιβόω, *contr.* [ἐρυσίβη] ❶ *act.* **to afflict** *or* **ruin with blight** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.4 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἐρυσιβώσῃ) ❷ *pass.* **to suffer from blight** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.7, 2.2 *etc.*

ἐρυσιβώδης -ες [ἐρυσίβη] **stricken with blight**, *of plants and flowers* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 18, *al.* ‖ **subject to blight** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.5, *al.*

ἐρῠσῐθριξ -τριχος [ἐρύω, τρίξ] **combing the hair** (of horses), *of a currycomb* PHILOD. (AP 6.246.5).

ἐρύσιμον -ου, τό [*see* ἔρυμαι] *bot.* **hedge-mustard** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.158 HERAS (GAL. 14.20) *etc.* ‖ *of seeds eaten by women in labor* PAUS.[2] ε 75 • *Ion.* εἰρ-.

ἐρυσινηίς -ίδος [ἔρυμαι, ναῦς] **holding the ship**, *of an anchor* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90.1) (*acc.* -ίδα).

ἐρυσίπελας -ατος, τό [*see* ἐρυσίβη, *see* πέλμα] *medic.* **erysipelas** HP. *VM.* 19 GAL. 10.946, *al. etc.*

ἐρυσιπελατώδης -ες [ἐρυσίπελας] **similar to erysipelas** HP. *VC.* 20 GAL. 7.694, *al. etc.*

ἐρυσίπτολις -ιος, ἡ [ἔρυμαι, πόλις] **protectress of the city**, *epith. of Athena* HOM. 11.1, 28.3.

ἔρῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἐρύω] **hauling, dragging** MAX.[1] 19.4 (*of ships*) *etc.*

ἐρυσίσκηπτρον -ου, τό [*see* ἐρυσίβη, σκῆπτρον] *bot.* **aspalathus**, *a spiny shrub* (*see* ἀσπάλαθος) THPHR. *Od.* 57 DIOSC.[2] 1.20 | **sedge** DIOSC.[2] 1.4 | **acanthus** DIOSC.[2] 3.12a | **verbena** DIOSC.[2] 4.60a • *also* ἐρίσκηπτ(ρ)ον.

Ἐρῠσίχαιος *or* **Ἐρυσιχαῖος** -ον [Ἐρυσίχη] **of Erysiche** ALCM. 16.4 *etc.*

Ἐρυσίχη -ης, ἡ **Erysiche**, *city in Acarnania* STEPH.[1]

ἐρυσίχθων -ονος [ἐρύω, χθών] **furrowing the ground, plowing**, *of an ox or pig* STRAT. 1.19 (*v.l. for* ῥηξίχθων).

Ἐρυσίχθων -ονος, ὁ **Erysichthon**, *male name* PLAT. *Criti.* 110a *etc.*

ἐρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἔρυμαι] **protection, defense** HOM. 2.230.

ἐρῠστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐρύω] **bringing up** *or* **inducing** (vomiting) NIC. *Al.* 363.

ἐρυστός -ή -όν [ἐρύω] **pulled out, drawn**: κολεῶν from their sheaths SOPH. *Ai.* 730 (*swords*).

Ἔρῠτος -ου, ὁ **Erytos**, *male name* (*myth.*) PIND. *P.* 4.179 *etc.*

ἐρύω ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pull, draw, drag**: νῆα ... εἰς ἅλα the ship into the sea IL. 1.141, *al.* OD. 8.34; νῆα θοὴν ἅλαδ' εἵρυσε she drew the swift ship into the sea OD. 2.389; νῆα ... ἐρύσσομεν (*aor. subj.*) ἤπειρόνδε let us haul the ship ashore OD. 10.423; νῆα μέλαιναν ἐπ' ἠπείροιο ἔρυσσαν they hauled the black ship onto shore OD. 16.325, *al.* (*cf.* IL. 14.35); νῆα ... εἰς ... πόντον εἰρύμεναι to draw a ship into the sea HES. *Op.* 818 | ὁ δὲ Λεῦκον ... βεβλήκει ... νέκυν ἑτέρωσ' ἐρύοντα he struck Leukos while he was dragging away a corpse IL. 4.492; νεκροὺς ἔρυσάν κατὰ λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν they dragged the corpses amid the Achaean host IL. 5.573; ἐκ μὲν Κεβριόνην βελέων ἥρωα ἔρυσσαν they drew the hero Kebriones out of the missiles' way IL. 16.781 | φᾶρος ... κάκ κεφαλῆς εἵρυσσε he drew his mantle over his head OD. 8.85; νηυσὶ δ' ἐνὶ γλαφυρῇσιν ὑπὸ ζυγὰ δῆσα ἐρύσσας I dragged them onto the hollow ships and bound them beneath the rowers' benches OD. 9.99; κίον' ἀν' ὑψηλὴν ἐρύσαι pull (= hoist) him up a high pillar OD. 22.176 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄλλον μὲν χλαίνης ἐρύων ... ἄλλον δὲ χιτῶνος pulling one by his cloak and the other by his tunic IL. 22.493; μή σε νέοι διὰ δώματ' ἐρύσσωσ' ... ἢ ποδὸς ἢ καὶ χειρός lest the young men drag you through the house by your hand or foot OD. 17.479 ‖ **to draw, bend**: τόξον a bow IL. 15.464 HDT. 3.30.1, 4.10.1 Ⓑ **to draw forth, pull out, extract** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 12.258 *etc.*; δόρυ ... ἐξ ὠτειλῆς εἵρυσε he drew out the spear from the wound IL. 16.863; φάρμακον ... ἐκ γαίης ἐρύσας having plucked an herb from the ground OD. 10.303; πλίνθους εἵρυσαν they drew forth (= made) bricks (from the mud) HDT. 2.136.4; εἵρυσον ἔγχος draw your sword SOPH. *Tr.* 1033; ὑγρὸν ἐ. to draw out the moisture HP. *LocHom.* 14; τίς δέ κ' ἐπ' Οὐλύμπῳ τε καὶ Ἄιδι κλῆρον ἐρύσσαι who could extract a lot for (= draw lots between) Olympos and Hades? CALLIM. *H.* 1.62 | οὐκ ἂν ἐρύσαιτ' ἐξ οὐρανόθεν πεδίονδε Ζῆν' you could not pull Zeus down to earth from heaven IL. 8.21; οἰωνοὶ ὠμησταὶ ἐρύουσι birds of prey will tear you to pieces IL. 11.454 | *fig.* βίαια πάντ' ἐκ ποδὸς ἐρύσαις avoiding (*lit.* drawing away from my footstep) all acts of violence PIND. *N.* 7.67 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to pull** (*for or to oneself*), **draw out, carry off** ▸ *with acc.*: κεν ἐρυσαίμεθα νῆας ἁπάσας we could drag all our ships (into to the sea) IL. 14.79 | δείσας μή πώς οἱ ἐρυσαίατο νεκρόν fearing that they would carry off the body IL. 5.298; εἴ πως ἐρυσαίμεθα νεκρόν ... Ἀχιλῆϊ if we could somehow carry away the body for Achilles IL. 17.104; εἰ ... μιν ἐρυσαίμεθα χάρμης if we could take him out of the fight IL. 17.161; ἐκ βελέων ἐρύσαντο νέκυν they rescued the dead man from the missiles IL. 18.152 (*cf. act.* IL. 16.781) | οὐκ ἂν δὴ τόνδ' ἄνδρα μάχης ἐρύσαιο could you not drag this man away from the battle? IL. 5.456; ἔθεν ἄσσον ἐρύσσατο he drew (the nurse) closer to him OD. 19.481 ‖ **to draw** (*to oneself*), **to bend** *the bow* OD. 21.125 (*corr. to* τανύσσεσθαι) Ⓑ **to draw forth, pull out, extract**: ξίφος ἑ. to draw one's sword IL. 4.530 (*cf. act.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1033); μάχαιραν one's dagger IL. 3.271; ἄορ one's sword IL. 21.173 THEOCR. 22.191; δόρυ χάλκεον ἐξ ὠτειλῆς εἰρυσάμην I pulled my bronze spear from the wound OD. 10.165 (*cf. act.* IL. 16.863); ἐρύσαντο πάντα they took out all (the food from the fire) IL. 1.466; ὅπως ... βύρσαν ... ἀπὸ μελέων ἐρυσαίμην how I could remove the skin from the limbs THEOCR. 25.273; ὅταν ... ἱστὸν νεὸς ... ὑπὲκ προτόνων ἐρύσηται when (the storm) tears away the ship's mast from its stays AP. 1.1204 | *analog.* **to ransom**: οὐδ' εἴ κέν σ' αὐτὸν χρυσῷ ἐρύσασθαι ἀνώγοι not even if (Priam) should order you to be ransomed for your weight in gold (*lit.* you to be pulled u away with gold) IL.

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22.351 || **to extract** (*for oneself*): **absorb:** τροφὴν nourishment HP. *Mul.* 2.166, *al.* ❸ *pass.* [A] *in pf. mid.* **to be drawn (ashore *or* onto land)**, *of ships* IL. 4.248, *al. etc.*; ἔνθ' ἔσαν ... νέες ... θῖν' ἐφ' ἁλὸς πολιῆς εἰρυμέναι where the ships had been beached on the shore of the gray sea IL. 13.682 = εἰρύατο νῆες θῖν' ἐφ' ἁλὸς πολιῆς IL. 14.30; εἰρύαται ἄγχι θαλάσσης (the ships) are beached (= lined up) by the sea IL. 14.75 [B] *in aor. pass.* **to be twisted, experience contraction**, *due to illness* HP. *Epid.* 4.36, *al.* || **to be absorbed**, *of moisture* HP. *Mul.* 1.36 • *usu. Ion. Dor. epic poet.* || *epic pres. s.times w. sense of fut.* IL. 11.454 | *Ion.* εἰρύω, *mid.* εἰρύομαι | *epic athem. inf.* εἰρύμεναι HES. *Op.* 818, *epic mid.* (*with sense of fut.*) ἐρύεσθαι IL. 14.422, *al.* || *epic impf.* ἔρυον, *Ion.* εἴρυον MOSCH. 2.14 QS 1.112, *iter.* ἐρύεσκε NONN. *D.* 43.50 || *fut.* ἐρύσω OPP. 5.375 *etc.*, *epic* ἐρύσσω ORPH. *L.* 35, *al. etc.*, *mid.* ἐρύσομαι, *epic inf.* ἐρύσσεσθαι OD. 21.125 || *Ion. epic aor.* εἴρῦσα, εἴρυσσα, ἔρυσα, *iter.* (ἐξ)ερύσασκε IL. 10.490, *mid.* εἰρῦσάμην, εἰρυσσ-, ἐρυσ(σ)- | *epic subj.* ἐρυσ(σ)-, *Ion.* εἰρύσω, *Ion. epic 1. pl.* ἐρύσσομεν | *epic opt.* ἐρύσαιμι, *Ion.* εἰρύσαιμι, *Ion. epic 3. pl.* ἐρυσαίατο | *imper.* εἴρυσον SOPH. *Tr.* 1033 | *epic inf.* ἐρύσ(σ)αι, *Ion.* -ειρύσαι | *mid.* ἐρύσ(σ)σθαι | *epic ptc.* ἐρύσας, *Ion.* εἰρ-, *Dor.* ἐρύσαις | *epic mid.* ἐρυσσάμενος, *Ion.* -ειρυσάμενος || *pf. mid. pass.* εἴρῡμαι, *epic 3.pl.* εἰρῠ́ατα || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* εἴρυντο *and* εἰρύατο (ῡ IL. 4.248; ῡ IL. 14.30) || *Ion. aor. pass.* εἰρύσθην | *Ion. ptc. pass.* ἐρυσθείς ἐρυσθεῖσα || *forms of aor. mid. and pf. mid. identical in* ἔρυμαι (*see*).

ἔρφος -εος, τό **skin** NIC. *Al.* 248, *Th.* 376.

ἔρχαται, ἔρχατο *Ion. pf. and ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* εἴργω.

ἐρχᾰτάομαι [εἴργω] *in epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐρχατόωντο they were confined OD. 14.15.

ἕρχατος -ου, ὁ [εἴργω] **enclosure, fence, palisade** HSCH.

Ἑρχία (*or* Ἐρχεία) -ας, ἡ **Erchia**, *Attic deme* HSCH. • *also* Ἐρχιά -ᾶς *IG* 2^2.1612d 353 (IV^{BCE}).

Ἐρχιᾶσιν *adv.* **in Erchia** (*see* Ἐρχία) PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 123c *ISEG* 21.541.2.10 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

Ἐρχιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἐρχία] **of Erchia** (*see* Ἐρχιᾶσιν) DEMOSTH. 40.16.

Ἔρχιος *or* Ἔρχιος -ου, ὁ **Erchios**, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 571.2.

ἔρχμα -ατος, τό EUPHOR. 431.7 *SH* (*v.l.*), *see* ἔργμα.

ἔρχομαι *impf.* ἠρχόμην || *fut.* ἐλεύσομαι || *aor*^{t}. ἦλθον || *aor*^{s}. *later* ἦλῦθα *and* ἦλθα || *pf.* ἐλήλῡθα || *ppf.* ἐληλύθειν. [A] **to come, go** *abs. or with adv.* || *with acc.*: *of place* | *of pers.* | *with int. obj.* || *with gen.* || *with dat.*: *instrum.* | *of pers.* || *with prep.* || *with ptc. pred. of subj.*: *aor. with modal force or in reference to attendant circumstance* | *fut. with final force* | *esp.* ἔρχομαι *with fut. ptc. as periphrasis equivalent to fut.* | *analog.* || *in aor. ptc.* ἐλθών *with another verb* [B] **to go, come, arrive** || *geom.* [C] *in spec. locut. with prep.* [D] *only in pres.* ἔρχομαι **to go away, depart** || to walk [E] *in epic pres. imper.* ἔρχεο *or* ἔρχευ **come on!** [A] **to come, go** ▸ *abs. or with adv.*: τιν' ἀγγελίην στρατοῦ ... ἐρχομένοιο some news of the returning army OD. 2.30; οὔτ' αὐτὸς ἐλεύσεαι neither will you come yourself OD. 10.267; πάλιν ἐλθέμεν to come back, return OD. 19.533; αὖτε ... εἰλήλουθα I have come back, I have returned OD. 19.549; ἄνους μὲν ἔρχῃ you are proceeding senselessly SOPH. *Ant.* 99; δεῦρο τ' ἐλθόντες having come here PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250d; ἐπείπερ ἐνταῦθα ἐληλύθαμεν since we have reached this point PLAT. *Rp.* 445b || ▸ *with acc.*: *of place* ἔρχεσθον κλισίην go, both of you, to the tent (of Achilles) IL. 1.322; Ἄϊδαο δόμους to the house of Hades IL. 22.483; οἶκον ἐλεύσεται he will come home OD. 19.313; ἔρχεται τῆς Λιβύης τὰ ἄνω (the sun) goes to (= traverses) the regions above Libya HDT. 2.24.1; ὅταν δόμους ἔλθωσιν αὖθις when they return home SOPH. *El.* 64; πόλιν to the city SOPH. *Tr.* 259; νᾶσον ἐλθόντες having come to the island PIND. *P.* 4.52 | *of pers.* ὅταν ξεῖνον ἐμόν ... ἔλθῃς when you meet my guest-friend PIND. *I.* 2.48 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ὁδὸν ἐλθέμεναι to go along a road, make a journey IL. 1.151; ἐλευσόμεθ' αὐτὰ κέλευθα we will come (*or* return) by the same route IL. 12.225; ἄλλην ὁδόν, ἄλλα κέλευθα ἤλθομεν we came by a different way, by a different route OD. 9.262; ἀγγελίην ἐλθεῖν to come *or* go on an embassy IL. 11.140 = ἐξεσίην ἐ. IL. 24.235 OD. 21.20; νόστιμον δ' ἔλθοις δρόμον may you take your way homeward EUR. *Alc.* 1153; τὴν ἐναντίαν ἅπασαν ὁδὸν ἐλήλυθα I have followed the entirely opposite path PLAT. *Prot.* 317b || ▸ *with gen.* ἔρχονται πεδίοιο they are going over the plain IL. 2.801 | γῆς ὁποίας ἦλθον from what land I came SOPH. *O.C.* 572 || ▸ *with dat.*: *instrum.* πόδεσσιν ἔρχεσθαι to go on foot OD. 6.40 | *of pers.* ▸ τινι to the aid of s.o. OD. 16.453 PIND. *O.* 1.100 THUC. 1.13.3 *etc.*; ἀποροῦντι δὲ αὐτῷ ἔρχεται comes to his rescue in his perplexity PLAT. *Prot.* 321c; *later* ἔρχομαί σοι I come to you (*with hostile intent*) NT *Rev.* 2.5 || ▸ *with prep.* πρός τι *or* τινα to, toward sthg. *or* s.o.: ἵνα πρὸς δῶματα πατρὸς ἔλθωμεν so that we may come to our father's house HOM. 2.161; πάλιν πρὸς Ἄργος οὐχ ἑκοῦσ' ἐλεύσεται she will not return willingly to Argos AESCHL. *Pr.* 854; πρὸς οὕς ... ἔρχομαι to whom I go SOPH. *Ant.* 868; ἦλθε πρὸς ἐμέ she came to me (*as a wife*) XEN. *Oec.* 7.5 | ▸ ἐπί τι *or* τινα to, upon, against sthg. *or* s.o.: ἐπ' ... πόντον ... ἔρχεσθαι to take to the sea OD. 2.265; νῦν δ' ἔρχεσθ' ἐπὶ δεῖπνον go now to dinner OD. 19.275 = ἐπὶ τροφὴν PLUT. *Sanit.* 123b; ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα against Greece THUC. 1.18.2; ἐφ' ἅπερ ἦλθον χρηματίσαντες after having dealt with those matters on account of which they had come THUC. 1.87.5; οὐκέτι ἐπὶ τοὺς ἄλλους ἔρχεται he does not go on to the others THUC. 5.4.6; ἐπ' ἄλλον πόλεμον οὐκ ἐλάσσω ... ἐλθεῖν to enter upon another war no less significant THUC. 6.36.4; *less freq. w. gen.* ἐπὶ νεῶν ἐλθόντας coming by sea THUC. 6.37.1 | ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα to, upon, among sthg. *or* s.o.: ἐς θεὸν ἐλθών having come to the god PIND. *O.* 7.31; ἐς ἐχθροὺς τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἔλθοι may he come upon my enemies AESCHL. *Pr.* 864; πρὶν ἐς θεοὺς ἐλθεῖν before he went among the gods EUR. *El.* 313; ὅταν ἔλθωμεν ἐς Λακεδαίμονα when we go to Sparta ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1231; εἰς Ἅιδου πάλιν ἔρχεται he goes back to the house of Hades PLAT. *Tim.* 44c; ἐς τοὺς Βοιωτούς among the Boeotians THUC. 5.32.5, *al.* = ὡς *with acc.* THUC. 1.31.2, *al.*; εἰς καταφρόνησιν ἦλθε τοῖς ἐγχωρίοις he became despised by the native population PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214b | ▸ παρά τι *or* τινα to, by, among sthg. *or* s.o.: παρ' εὐδείελον ἐλθὼν Κρόνιον coming to the the bright hill of Kronos PIND. *O.* 1.111; ἐλθόντος ... πὰρ Παμφάῃ having come to Pamphae PIND. *N.* 10.49; καὶ παρ' ἄκοντας ἦλθε σωφρονεῖν wisdom comes even to those who do not want it AESCHL. *Ag.* 181; ἐλθόντες παρ' Ἀθηναίους having come among the Athenians THUC. 5.56.2; *s.times of sexual intercourse* to go with s.o. HDT. 2.115.4 (*of a man*), 6.68.2 (*of a woman*) | ▸ ἔκ *and* ἀπό τινος (away) from s.o. *or* sthg.: ἐλθόντ' ἐκ πολέμοιο returning from the battle IL. 5.409; ἀπ' ἐκείνου ἔρχομαι I come from him PLAT. *Prot.* 309b | ▸ κατά *or* ἀνά *with acc.*: κατὰ ἄστυ through the city OD. 7.40 = ἀνὰ ἄστυ OD. 8.173 || ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.*: *aor. w. modal force or in reference to attendant circumstance* ἄγγελος ἦλθε θέουσα she came running to bring a message IL. 11.715; μὴ καὶ πεφοβημένος ἔλθῃς so that you do not return fleeing IL. 10.510; ἦλθε φθάμενος he came in first (*lit.* having arrived first) IL. 23.779; κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι (who) should come being welcome OD. 2.54; χαίροισ' ἔρχεο come, being happy, *i.e.* come and be happy SAPPH. 94.7 | *fut. with final force* ἔρχομαι ... οἰσόμενος I come to take (the spear) IL. 13.256; ἔρχεο πευσόμενος πατρὸς δὴν οἰχομένοιο go to seek news of your father who has long been away OD. 1.281; μαρτυρήσων ἦλθον I came to bear witness AESCHL. *Eum.* 576; ἐμῶν δὲ παίδων ἦλθον ἐκσώσων βίον I came to save the life of my sons EUR. *Med.* 1303 (*and freq. thus in trag.*) | *esp.* ἔρχομαι *with fut. ptc.* I am going to ..., *as periphrasis equivalent to fut.* (*freq. in* HDT., *rar. in Att.*): ἔρχομαι ἐρέων *or* φράσων *or* λέξων now I will say HDT. 1.5.3, *al.*; ἔρχομαι δὲ περὶ Αἰγύπτου μηκυνέων τὸν λόγον now I will continue my discourse concerning Egypt HDT. 2.35.1; ἔρχεται κατηγορήσων μου now he will accuse me PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2c; ἔρχει ὑποθήσων τὴν ψυχήν you are going to hazard your soul PLAT. *Prot.* 313a; οὐ τοῦτο λέξων ἔρχομαι I will not say this now XEN. *Ag.* 2.7 | *analog.* ἔρχομαι γὰρ δὴ ἐπιχειρῶν σοι ἐπιδείξασθαι for I am going to try to show you PLAT. *Phaed.* 100b || *in aor. ptc.* ἐλθών *with another verb*: μάχεσθαι ἐλθὼν δυσμενέεσσιν to go fight with our enemies IL. 16.521; κάθηρον ἐλθών go and cleanse IL. 16.668; λέγοιμ' ἂν ἐλθὼν παισὶν Αἰγύπτου τάδε I could go and report this to the children of Aegyptus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 928; δρᾶ νυν τάδ' ἐλθών go then and do this, *i.e.* do this quickly SOPH. *Ant.* 1107 [B] **to go, come, arrive**, *of birds* IL. 17.755, *al.* | *of ships* IL. 15.549 OD. 14.334 | *of projectiles* IL. 3.357, *al.* | *of a river* IL. 5.91 | *of gushing blood* OD. 18.97 | *of a thunderbolt* AESCHL. *Pr.* 358 | *of clouds* IL. 4.276, *al.* | *of winds and storms* IL. 17.57 OD. 12.288, *al.* | *of time* ἐπὴν ἔλθῃσι θέρος when summer comes OD. 11.192; κνέφας ἦλθε darkness came IL. 8.500 | *of stars* OD. 13.94 | *of sounds or noises* τὸν δ' αἶψα περὶ φρένας ἦλυθ' ἰωή and the cry soon came to him in his heart IL. 10.139 | *of gifts, messages, news, commands* γέρας ἔρχεται ἄλλῃ my reward goes elsewhere IL. 1.120; ἐναργὴς βάξις ἦλθεν Ἰνάχῳ a clear answer came to Inachos AESCHL. *Pr.* 663; ἐλθούσης ἀγγελίας αὐτοῖς ἀποπλεῖν πάλιν the order to put to sea having reached them THUC. 8.19.2; ἐλθούσης ἐπιστολῆς the letter having arrived THUC. 8.33.3; τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ὡς ἦλθε τὰ περὶ Εὔβοιαν γεγενημένα when news reached the Athenians of what had happened in Euboea THUC. 8.96.1; εἰδὼς πάντα τὰ ἐρχόμενα ἐπ' αὐτόν knowing everything that was going to happen to him NT *John* 18.4 | *of events* ὁμόσ' ἦλθε μάχη battle was joined (*lit.* came to the same point) IL. 13.337; εἰ πάλιν ἔλθοι τῇ Ἑλλάδι κίνδυνος ὑπὸ βαρβάρων if danger should again come upon Greece from the barbarians XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.43 | *of drunkenness* Κύκλωπα περὶ φρένας ἦλυθε οἶνος the wine reached the heart (= enveloped the mind) of the Cyclops OD. 9.362 | *of old age* εἰς ὅ κε γήρας ἔλθῃ καὶ θάνατος until old age and death arrive OD. 13.60 | *of physical pain* ὀδύνη δὲ διὰ χροὸς ἦλθ' ἀλεγεινή terrible pain shot through his body (*lit.* came through his skin) IL. 11.398 | *of feelings and thoughts* ἦ κέ μοι αἰνὸν ἀπὸ πραπίδων ἄχος ἔλθοι surely terrible sorrow would leave my heart (*lit.* would go out of my midriff) IL. 22.43; οἱ ἀπὸ πραπίδων

ἦλθ' ἵμερος ἠδ' ἀπό γυίων desire abandoned his heart and limbs IL. 24.514; τὰ θεῶν μελετήμαθ' ὅτραν φρένας ἔλθῃ when thoughts of the gods come into my mind EUR. *Hip.* 1102; ὅθεν ὁ νῦν παρὼν ἡμῖν λόγος ἐλήλυθεν whence the present discussion has come to us Plat. *Leg.* 917a ‖ *geom.* ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ σαμεῖον to pass through the same point ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.15; ὅπου ἂν ἔρχηται τὸ ἕτερον σαμεῖον wherever the other point falls ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 2.10 C ▸ *in spec. locut. with prep.*: εἰς λόγους ἔρχεσθαί τινι to enter into conversation with s.o. HDT. 6.86. α3; ἐς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν (τινι) to come to blows (with s.o.) AESCHL. *Sept.* 680 THUC. 4.96.2, 7.44.7; οὐδενί πω κρείττονι ἑαυτοῦ εἰς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν he had never before entered into negotiations with s.o. stronger than himself XEN. *An.* 1.2.26; ἐς μάχην ἐλθεῖν τινι to join battle with *or* give battle to s.o. HDT. 7.9γ EUR. *H.F.* 579 = ▸ πρός τινα EUR. *Bac.* 636; μή τισιν εἰς ὀργὰς ἐλθών without becoming angry with anyone Plat. *Rp.* 572a; ἐς οὐδὲν πρᾶγμα οὕτω μέγα ἐλθεῖν that so great an undertaking had come to nothing THUC. 8.72.1; ἐς ἀριθμὸν ἐλθεῖν to be taken into account, be reckoned with THUC. 2.72.3; εἰς τοῦτο τρυφῆς ἐλθεῖν to have reached this degree of weakness XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.6; εἰς τοσοῦτον αἰσχύνης ἐλθεῖν ὥστε to have reached such a degree of modesty that Plat. *Grg.* 487b; εἰς ἑαυτὸν δὲ ἐλθών having come to his senses NT *Luke* 15.17; τό γ' εἰς ἀνθρώπους ἐλθόν for that which concerns human beings ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.192; ὅσα εἰς ἀρετὴν ἔρχεται insofar as excellence is concerned LIB. *Or.* 22.18 | παρὰ τοσοῦτον ... ἦλθε κίνδυνον he ran so great a risk THUC. 3.49.4; παρὰ μικρὸν ἐλθεῖν *with inf.* to come close to, come not far short of, to have come to the point of EUR. *Her.* 296 *etc.*; παρ' οὐδὲν ἐλθόντες τοῦ πάσας ἀποβαλεῖν τὰς παρασκευάς having come close to losing all their equipment POL. 1.45.14; παρ' ὀλίγον δὲ ἦλθε πάντων ... κρατῆσαι he nearly gained control of everything Plut. *Pyr.* 10.2; παρὰ μικρὸν ἐλθοῦσα κἀκείνη ἀποθανεῖν having almost died herself LUC. *Tox.* 61 | ἐπὶ πόλιν δυνατωτάτην νῦν ἐρχόμεθα we are now marching against a very powerful city THUC. 2.11.1; ἐπὶ μεῖζον ἔρχεται it grows greater SOPH. *Ph.* 259 | διὰ μάχης τινὶ ἐλθεῖν to join battle with s.o. HDT. 6.9.4 EUR. *Hel.* 978 THUC. 4.92.1; τὸν πᾶσι θεοῖς δι' ἀπεχθείας ἐλθόντα who incurred the hatred of all the gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 121; διὰ φόβου ἔρχομαι I am afraid EUR. *Or.* 757; διὰ πυρὸς ἦλθ' ἑτέρῳ λέχει she has caught fire (with anger) because of another bed (*i.e.*, the love of Neoptolemus for Andromache) EUR. *Andr.* 487; διὰ πολλῶν κινδύνων ἐλθόντες καὶ φόβων having come through many dangers and fears Plat. *Alc.*2. 142a; οἱ ... διὰ πάντων τῶν καλῶν ἐληλυθότες those who have completed the whole sequence of noble deeds XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 D *only in pres.* ἔρχομαι **to go away, depart** IL. 5.150 *etc.*; ἐρχομένῳ ἐπέτελλε he gave me advice as I was leaving IL. 5.198; τύχησε γὰρ ἐρχομένη νηῦς for a ship happened to be setting out OD. 14.334; ἐς πλόον ἐρχομένοις for those who depart on a voyage PIND. *P.* 1.34 (*v.l.* ἀρχ-) ‖ **to walk**: ἀθανάτων τε θεῶν χαμαὶ ἐρχομένων τ' ἀνθρώπων of the immortal gods and men who walk on earth IL. 5.442 | *fig.* σὲ δ' ἐρχόμενον ἐν δίκᾳ you that walk in justice PIND. *P.* 5.14 E *in epic pres. imper.* ἔρχεο *or* ἔρχευ **come on!**: ἔρχεο ... θέων Αἴαντα κάλεσσον come on! run to summon Ajax IL. 12.343; ἀλλ' ἔρχευ λέκτρονδ' ἴομεν come then! let us go to bed OD. 23.254 • *pres. act.* ἔρχω *only* TIMOTH. 15.155, *usu. mid.* ἔρχομαι | *subj.* ἔρχωμαι | *epic imper.* ἔρχεο *and* -ευ, *pl.* ἔρχεσθε, 2. *dual* ἔρχεσθον | *inf.* ἔρχεσθαι | *ptc.* ἐρχόμενος ‖ *impf.* ἠρχόμην *usu. later* (*rar. Att.*), *s.times confused with impf. of* ἄρχομαι ‖ *fut.* ἐλεύσομαι *Hom. Ion. trag. and later* (*in Att. prose only* LYS. 22.11) | *Att. suppl. fut.* εἶμι *and also* ἥξω, ἀφίξομαι | *Dor. fut.* ἐλευσίω ‖ *aor.* ἦλευσα, *see* ἐλεύσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. 2. *pl.* ἦλθατε NT *Matt.* 25.36, 3. *pl.* ἦλθοσαν VT *Josh.* 2.22, *al. and* ἦλθαν NT *Acts* 12.10 ‖ *epic lyr. trag. aor*^{t}. ἦλῠθον, *Dor.* ἦνθον | *subj.* ἔλθω, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἔνθῃ *in inscr., Lac.* ἔλσῃ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 105 | *opt.* ἔλθοιμι, *epic* ἐλθοίμην BATR. 179; *Lac.* ἔλσοιμι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 118 | *imper.* ἐλθέ, *later 3. sg.* ἐλθάτω VT *Esthg.* 5.4, 2. *pl.* ἔλθατε VT *Prov.* 9.5 | *inf.* ἐλθεῖν, *epic* ἐλθέμεν(αι) | *ptc.* ἐλθών, *Lac.* ἐλσών ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1081; *dat. pl.* ἐλθόντεσσιν PIND. *P.* 4.30 ‖ *epic pf.* εἰλήλουθα; *1. pl.* ἐληλύθαμεν *and poet.* ἐλήλυμεν CRATIN. 253, *epic* εἰλήλουθμεν, *2. pl.* ἐλήλυτε ACHAE. 24.2 | *epic ptc.* εἰληλουθώς *and* ἐληλουθώς ‖ *epic ppf.* ἠληλούθειν εἰληλούθειν, *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐληλύθεε HDT. 1.79.2, *al. etc.*

Ἐρχομενός -οῦ, ὁ (ἡ) HES. *fr.* 70 *etc.*, *see* Ὀρχομενός.

ἔρψις -εως, ἡ [ἕρπω] **creeping, infiltration** PLAT. *Crat.* 419d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639b 3.

ἐρῶ *fut. ind. act., see* εἴρω ‖ *pres. ind. act., see* ἐράω.

ἐρῳδιός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* ardea?] *ornith.* **heron** IL. 10.274 *etc.*; ἐ. ὁ πέλλος, ὁ λευκός, ὁ ἀστερίας *various types of heron* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 21.

ἔρωες, οἱ (*as etym.*) HIEROGL.[3] *in C.A.* 3.6, *see* ἥρωες.

ἐρωέω, *contr.* [*see* ἐρωή] *fut.* ἐρωήσω ‖ *aor.* ἠρώησα A **to leap, spring, gush,** *of blood from a wound* IL. 1.303 OD. 16.441 B **to draw back, withdraw, desist** ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 19.170 (*war*), 14.101 (*fighting*) *etc.* | *analog.* μηδ' ἔτ' ἐρώει do not delay futher IL. 22.185; ἠρώησαν ὀπίσσω they stayed behind, *of horses* IL. 23.433 ‖ *trans.* **to hold back, keep away, ward off**: ἀπὸ νηῶν from the ships IL. 13.57 | ▸ τι sthg. THEOCR. 22.174 CALLIM. *H.* 4.133 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *with inf.* s.o. from QS 3.520 ‖ *extens.* **to leave, abandon** ▸ *w. acc.* THEOCR. 13.74, 24.101 • *epic 3. pl.* ἐρώησαν HOM. 2.301.

ἐρωή -ῆς, ἡ A **rapid motion, momentum, motive force,** *of missiles* IL. 17.562, *al.*; ὅσον τ' ἐπὶ δουρὸς ἐρωὴ γίγνεται as much as (= as far as) is a spear's throw IL. 15.358 | *of pers.* IL. 3.62 *etc.* | λικμητῆρος ἐ. force imparted by the winnower IL. 13.590 ‖ **impulse, desire** ▸ τινος for sthg. OPP.[1] 3.175; περὶ Κύπριν for Cyprian AP 10.112.1 B **drawing back** *or* **desisting, withdrawal** ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 16.302 (*war*), *al.* THEOCR. 22.192 (*battle*) ‖ **cessation**: δακρύων of tears MOSCH. 4.40 ‖ *abs.* **flight, escape** DION.[9] 601.

ἐρωία -ας, ἡ [ἐρωέω] **cessation** THEOCR. 30.6.

ἐρωμανέω, *contr.* [ἐρωμανής] **to be crazy with love** OPP.[1] 3.368 AGATH. (AP 5.267.10) *etc.* • *poet. inf.* ἐρωμανέειν | *ptc.* ἐρωμανέων.

ἐρωμᾰνής -ές [ἔρως, μαίνομαι] **crazy with love** DIOD. 30.22 *etc.* ‖ **arousing mad** *or* **passionate love** ORPH. *H.* 55.14.

ἐρωμανία -ας, ἡ [ἐρωμανής] **mad** *or* **passionate love** RUFIN. (AP 5.47.2), *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ *also* ἐρωτομαν- PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451f.

ἐρωμένιον -ου, τό [ἐράω] **darling, sweetheart,** *of a lover* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.168.4) LUCR. 4.1166.

ἔρως -ωτος, ὁ [*see* ἔραμαι] **love, passion, desire** AESCHL. *Ch.* 600 *etc.* | ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 540 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 782e = ▸ πρός τι LUC. *Nigr. pref.* | ▸ ἔ. ἔχει με *with inf.* I want to AESCHL. *Suppl.* 521; ▸ ἔ. ἐμπίπτει μοι *with inf.* I have a desire to AESCHL. *Ag.* 341; εἰς ἔρωτά τινος ἀφικέσθαι *or* ἐλθεῖν to fall in love with s.o. ANTIPH. 210.3 ANAXIL. 21.5; ἔ. αὐτὸν τότ' ἔσχε then a desire seized him XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 | *analog.* ἔφριξ' ἔρωτι I am trembling with desire (*to dance*) SOPH. *Ai.* 693 ‖ *concr.* **love, object of desire** PIND. *N.* 11.48 LUC. *Tim.* 14 *etc.* • *acc. sg.* ἔρωτα *later* ἔρων ‖ *cf.* ἔρος.

Ἔρως -ωτος, ὁ **Eros, Love,** *a god* ANACR. 13.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 681 *etc.* (*also pl.*) | *name of a pers.* PLUT. *Ant.* 26.2, *al. etc.* | *of various places* MARIAN. (AP 9.669.11), *al. etc.* • *voc. pl.* ὦ Ἔρωτες > ὥρωτες ‖ *cf.* Ἔρος.

Ἐρωτάριον -ου, τό [Ἔρως] **little Eros, little Cupid** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.174.4).

ἐρωτάω, *contr.* [*see* εἴρομαι] *impf.* ἠρώτων, *mid. pass.* ἠρωτώμην ‖ *fut.* ἐρωτήσω, *rar. mid.* ἐρωτήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠρώτησα ‖ *pf.* ἠρώτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠρώτημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἠρωτήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠρωτήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐρωτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to ask, inquire, question** ▸ τινά τι s.o. about sthg. *or* s.o. sthg. OD. 4.347 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 5.97; ▸ ἐ. ἀμφί τινος to inquire about s.o. EUR. *Ion* 236 | ▸ τι (about) sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 226 *etc.*; ▸ τὶ ἐ. περί τινος to ask sthg. concerning sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 185c; ἐ. ἐρώτημα to ask a question PLAT. *Rp.* 487e | ▸ *with interrog.* OD. 15.423 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ (ἐάν, ἤν) *or* πότερον whether HP. *Ster.* 230 THUC. 8.53.2 XEN. *An.* 3.1.7 *etc.* | *analog.* ἐρωτώντων τίνες εἶεν let (the sentries) ask "who goes there?" AEN. 22.12 ‖ *philos.* **to pose a question** (*for the purpose of dialectical refutation*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 24, *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034e *etc.* ‖ *later* **to ask, request** ▸ ἐ. τινά τι to request sthg. of s.o. VT *1Sam.* 30.21, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινὰ ὅπως *or* ἵνα s.o. to ... *or* that ... NT *Luke* 7.3, *al. etc.* = τινα *with inf.* NT *Luke* 8.37 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be asked** *or* **questioned** EUR. *I.A.* 1130 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐρωτηθέν that which was asked, question THUC. 3.61.1 = τὰ ἠρωτημένα PLAT. *Leg.* 662e = τὸ ἐρωτώμενον XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.23; ἐρωτηθεὶς τὸ καλόν questioned concerning the beautiful PLAT. *HipMa.* 289c ‖ *philos.* **to be posed** *or* **proposed**, *of an argument in discussion* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.1 | *of a sophism* SEXT. *P.* 2.237 • *Ion. epic* εἰρωτάω ‖ *Ion. impf.* εἰρώτων *and* εἰρώτευν HDT. 1.158.1 ‖ *later* εἰρωτέω *in impf. 3. sg.* εἰρώτεε EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.98.

ἐρώτημα -ατος, τό [ἐρωτάω] **question, query** THUC. 3.54.2, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 336d *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **question** (*posed for the purpose of dialectical refutation*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 64a 36, *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036e *etc.* | **yes-or-no question** (*requiring either a neg. or affirm. response*) STOIC. 2.60.41 (DIOG. 7.66: CHRYSIP.?), *al.*

ἐρωτηματίζω [ἐρώτημα] *aor. inf.* ἐρωτηματίσαι; **to pose questions** (*for the purpose of dialectical refutation*) ARISTOT. *Top.* 155b 4 *etc.*

ἐρωτηματικός -ή -όν [ἐρώτημα] **interrogative** DION. 636.11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐρωτηματικῶς **in interrogative form, interrogatively** THEON 4.

ἐρώτησις -εως, ἡ [ἐρωτάω] **question, query** HP. *Ster.* 213 XEN. *Oec.* 19.15, *al. etc.*; ἐν λόγοις περὶ τὰς ἐρωτήσεις καὶ τὰς ἀποκρίσεις in verbal contests of question-and-answer PLUT. *T.G.* 14.5; δυσέξοδοι καὶ λαβυρινθώδεις ἐρωτήσεις questions like labyrinths with no way out LUC. *Fug.* 10 ‖ *gramm.* DION.[6] 642.12 ‖ *philos.* **posing of questions** (*for the sake of dialectical refutation*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 25, *al. etc.*

ἐρωτητέον [ἐρωτάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to ask** (*or* to pose a question) ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 7.

ἐρωτητικός -ή -όν [ἐρωτάω] **skilled at asking** *or* **posing questions** PLAT. *Crat.* 398e ‖ *philos.* **indicating** *or* **suggesting questions**, *for the purpose of dialectical refutation* ARISTOT. *S.E.*

183b 38 | ἡ ἐ. (τέχνη) art of posing questions ARISTOT. *S.E.* 172a 16.

ἐρωτιάς -άδος [ἔρως] **amorous,** *of Nymphs* MARIAN. (AP 9.627.6).

ἐρωτιάω, *contr.* [ἔρως] **to be in love** *or* **lovesick** HP. *epist.* 19 ACH. 6.20.1 *etc.*

Ἐρωτιδεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἔρως] **little Eros, Cupid** [ANACR.] 25.13 (*pl.*).

Ἐρωτίδια -ων, τά [Ἔρως] **festival of Eros** ATH. 13.561e *etc.*

Ἐρωτίδιον -ου, τό **little Eros, Cupid** *I*G 11(2).287 B7 (III^{BCE}) (*pl.*), *see* Ἐρωτάριον.

ἐρωτικός -ή -όν [ἔρως] **relating to love, amatory, romantic, erotic** *of things* THUC. 6.54.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 22 *etc.*; ἐ. λόγος discourse on the subject of love PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227c; ἐν τῇ ἐρωτικῇ in a romantic relationship ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164 3; *subst.* τὰ ἐρωτικά **love affairs** PLUT. *Cim.* 4.9; **love-object, beloved** HLD. 4.18.4 | ἐπιστήμη τῶν τοῦ σώματος ἐρωτικῶν πρὸς πλησμονὴν καὶ κένωσιν the science of the body's amatory phenomena (= desires) with respect to their filling-up and emptying-out, *of medicine* PLAT. *Symp.* 186c ‖ **amorous, passionate, loving,** *of a pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 474d *etc.*; καρδία heart ACH. 5.13.4. | ▸ πρός τι toward *or* with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.5 = ▸ περί τι LUC. *Dom.* 2 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ἐρωτικῶς **amorously, passionately, like a lover** THUC. 6.54.3 *etc.* | ἐ. διατίθεσθαι *or* ἔχειν (τινός) to be in love (with s.o.) PLAT. *Symp.* 207b, *al.*; ἐκείνους ἐποίησεν ἐ. ἔχειν τοῦ ἤδη ποιεῖν τι he aroused in them a keen desire of doing sthg. at once XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.12 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐρώτιον -ου, τό [ἔρως] **little Eros** LUC. *Philops.* 14 (*statuette of Eros*) ARISTAEN. 1.19 (*of a lover*).

Ἐρώτιον -ου, ἡ **Erotion,** *female name* (= sweetheart, darling) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.88.1) *etc.*

Ἐρώτιος -ου, ὁ **Erotios,** *male name* EPIGR. 1.276.3.

ἐρωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔρως] **lover** THEOCR. 4.59 | *adj.* Ἐρωτίδες (νῆσοι) isles of love CRINAG. (AP 7.628.3).

Ἐρωτίσκος -ου, ὁ **little Eros, Cupid** (*statue*) *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 54 (III^{BCE}).

ἐρωτογράφος -ον [ἔρως, γράφω] **that writes of love,** *the elegiac meter* MELEAG. (AP 7.421.10).

ἐρωτοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἔρως, διδάσκαλος] **instructor in love** ATH. 5.219d.

ἐρωτόεις -εσσα -εν [ἔρως] **loving** HDN. *Epim.* 206.18.

ἐρωτόληπτος -ον [ἔρως, λαμβάνω] **seized by love, lovestruck** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.18, 4.41.

ἐρωτομαν- *see* ἐρωμαν- (*freq. v.l.*).

ἐρωτοπαίγνιον -ου, τό [ἔρως, παίγνιον] **game** (= poem) **of love** *pl.*; *title of a work by Laevius* GELL. 2.24.8 (erotopaegnia).

ἐρωτοπλάνος -ον [ἔρως, πλανάω] **love-deluding** MELEAG. (AP 7.195.6).

ἐρωτοπλοέω, *contr.* [ἔρως, πλέω] **to sail the sea of love** MELEAG. (AP 5.156.2).

ἐρωτοτόκος -ον [ἔρως, τίκτω] **producing** *or* **provoking love** MUS.[1] 159 NONN. *D.* 4.129, *al. etc.*

ἐρωτοτρόφος -ον [ἔρως, τρέφω] **nurturer of love** ORPH. *A.* 478.

ἐρωτύλος -ον [ἔρως] **of love, amorous** BION 3.10.10, *al.* (*neut. pl.*) | τὸν ἐρωτύλον your little love, *of a lover* THEOCR. 3.7 ‖ **darling, sweetheart** LEONT. (AP 9.614.2) (*of a star*).

Ἔρυχος -ου, ἡ **Erochos,** *city in Phokis* HDT. 8.33 *etc.*

ἐσ- *see* εἰσ- (*in compd.*).

ἐς *see* εἰς ‖ *Arcad. arg.* = ἐκ *I*SCHWYZ. 97.3 (VI^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἐσάμην *aor. ind. mid.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἔσαν *poet. impf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἔσαν *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἵημι.

ἐσάου *impf. 3. sg.*, *see* σαόω.

ἐσάπην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* σήπω.

ἐσάχθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* σάττω.

ἔσαχρι [εἰς, ἄχρι] *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **up to** AP. 1.604 LEON. (AP 16.307.3) EZ. 5.

ἐσαώθην *poet. aor. ind. pass.*, *see* σῴζω (σαόω).

ἐσβεσα, ἔσβην *aor*^{s}. *and aor*^{r}. *ind. act.*, *see* σβέννυμι.

Ἔσδρας -α, ὁ **Ezra,** *male name* VT *title* IOS. *A.I.* 11.121 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἔσεαι, ἔσῃ, ἔσει *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἐσεργνύουσι *Ion. pres. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἰσέργνυμι.

ἐσεσάχατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* σάττω.

ἐσεσήρει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* σαίρω.

ἐσέχον -ου, τό, *see* εἰσέχω.

ἐσηλῦσίη -ης, ἡ MACED.[2] (AP 9.625.2), *see* εἰσέλεισις.

ἔσθ' *elis.* (*bef. a rough spir.*) = ἐστί *and less often* ἐστέ.

ἔσθαι *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* ἵημι ‖ *pf. inf. mid.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἐσθέω, *contr.* [ἔσθος] *pf. mid. pass.* ἧσθημαι, *3. pl.* ἧσθηνται | *inf.* ἠσθῆσθαι | *ptc.* ἠσθημένος ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἧσθητο; **to clothe:** *only pass.* **to be clothed** *or* **dressed:** ἐσθῆτα in a garment (= to put on) HDT. 6.112.3 | ▸ τινι of sthg. HDT. 3.129.3 EUR. *Hel.* 1539 *etc.* | Πελοποννησιακῶς ἠσθημένος dressed in the Peloponnesian fashion PYTHAEN. 3 ● *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσθημένος HDT. *ll.cc.*

ἔσθημα -ατος, τό [ἐσθέω] **garment, clothing,** *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 836, *al.* THUC. 3.58.4 AEL. *V.H.* 1.2 (*sg.*) *etc.*

ἐσθημένος *Ion. pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἐσθέω.

ἔσθην *ppf. ind. mid. 3. dual*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἐσθής -ῆτος, ἡ [*see* ἔσθος] **clothing, garment** OD. 1.165, *al. etc.*; μετρίᾳ δ' ἐσθῆτι ... ἐχρήσαντο they used simple dress THUC. 1.6.4; τὰς ἐσθῆτας ... μετεβάλοντο they changed their clothing (*for mourning*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 59.1 = τὴν ἐσθῆτα μετέβαλον DCASS. 37.33.3 ‖ *collect.* **clothing, articles of clothing** OD. 7.6 XEN. *An.* 3.1.19 LUC. *Tox.* 57 *etc.*; τὰ ἐσθῆτος ἐχόμενα εἶχον ταῦτα κατηρείκοντο they tore off the clothes that they had put on HDT. 3.66.1 ‖ *analog.* **blanket** OD. 23.290.

ἔσθησις -εως, ἡ [ἐσθέω] **clothing,** *usu. pl.* **clothes, garments** NT *Acts* 1.10 ATH. 1.18e *etc.*

ἐσθίω ❶ *act.* **to eat,** *cf.* ἔδω IL. 23.182 (*once*) OD. 10.460, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be eaten** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.4 LUC. *Cyn.* 11 *etc.*; ἐσθίεταί μοι οἶκος my household is being consumed OD. 4.318; τοὺς ὀδόντας μέλανας καὶ ἐσθιομένους the black and decayed teeth THPHR. *Ch.* 19.3 ● *only pres.* (*act. and mid.*) *and impf.* ἤσθιον HES. *Op.* 147 ANTIPH. 166.7 *and* εἴσθιον TIMOCL. 35.2 (*v.l.*) | *epic pres. inf.* ἐσθεέμεν.

ἐσθλόγαμος -ον [ἐσθλός, γαμέω] **well married** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.16.20.

ἐσθλοδότης -ου [ἐσθλός, δίδωμι] **dispenser of goods** SYN. *H.* 2.270 (*Dor. acc.* -όταν) *etc.* ● *also fem.* -δότις.

ἐσθλός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* édhate?] A *of pers.* **good, decent, honest, noble, generous** IL. 5.3, *al. etc.* (*poet.*) | **loyal, faithful** SOPH. *O.T.* 611; εἰς ἡμᾶς towards us SOPH. *El.* 24 ‖ **rich, powerful** HES. *Op.* 214 ‖ **capable, able:** μάθον ἔμμεναι ἐσθλὸς αἰεὶ καὶ πρώτοισι μετὰ Τρώεσσι μάχεσθαι I have learned to always be strong and to fight among the foremost Trojans IL. 6.444; ▸ *with inf.* OPP.[1] 1.298 ‖ *analog. of horses* **good, purebred** IL. 23.348 B *of things* **good, useful, wise, sensible, illustrious** IL. 1.108 (*word*), 18.313 (*advice*), 11.831 (*remedies*), *al.* OD. 7.73 (*mind*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.175 (*fame*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ἐσθλὸν Διὶ χεῖρας ἀνασχέμεν it is right to stretch hands to Zeus IL. 24.301; οὐ ... ἐσθλὰ κατθανοῦσι κερτομέειν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν it is not good to rage at the dead ARCHIL. 134 | *often subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἐσθλά **noble things** (*actions, words and sim.*) IL. 2.272 OD. 17.66 SAPPH. 3.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **rich, precious** IL. 24.381 (*treasures*) OD. 2.312 (*wealth*), *al.* | *subst.* τὰ ἐσθλά **riches** OD. 11.21, *al.* PIND. *P.* 8.73 (*Dor.* ἐσλά) ‖ **happy, favorable, fortunate** OD. 19.547 (*dream*), 24.311 (*auspices*) PIND. *O.* 2.19 (*joy*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1506 (*lot*) EUR. *I.A.* 609 (*wedding*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐσθλόν **good fortune, happiness, prosperity** IL. 24.530 OD. 15.488 PIND. *O.* 12.12 ● *Dor.* ἐσλός -ά -όν | *Aeol.* ἔσλος ‖ *very rar. in prose* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9 STOIC. 3.60.8 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

ἐσθλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐσθλός] **goodness** STOIC. 3.60.8 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a: CHRYSIP.?).

ἔσθος -εος, τό [*see* ἔννυμι; *cf. Lat.* vestis] **clothing, garment** IL. 24.94 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 943, *al.*

ἐσθ' ὅτε = ἐστὶν ὅτε **it happens that,** *see* ὅτε.

ἔσθω *see* ἔδω *pres.* IL. 24.415 OD. 5.197, *al.* ALCM. 17.6 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1597 *etc.*; ἐσθέμεναι κειμήλιά τε πρόβασίν τε to consume property and flocks OD. 2.75 ● *only pres. and impf.* ἧσθον ‖ *poet., rar. later prose.*

ἐσία -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* ἐσσία PLAT. *Crat.* 401c.

1. ἔσις -εως, ἡ [ἵημι, ἵεμαι] **desire** PLAT. *Crat.* 411d, *al.* ‖ **sending** L. *E.M.* 469.49.

2. ἕσις -εως, ἡ [ἵζω, ἕζομαι] **seating, being seated** HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 535b).

ἔσκαμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* σκάπτω.

1. ἔσκε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. iter.*, *see* εἰμί.

2. ἔσκε **until** ARCHIL. 15, *see* εἰς *II B b* (εἰς ὅ).

ἔσκεμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* σκέπτομαι.

ἐσκεμμένως [σκέπτομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **deliberately, with premeditation** DEMOSTH. 24.157 *etc.*

ἐσκεπασμένως [σκεπάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in an obscure way** ORIG. *Io.* 13.48.319, *al.*

ἔσκληκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* σκέλλω.

ἔσκλητος -ου, ἡ [ἐκκαλέω] **assembly,** *at Syracuse* HSCH. *I*SCHWYZ. 310.2 ● *Dor. for* ἔκκλ-.

ἔσκον *iter. impf. ind. act.*, *see* εἰμί.

Ἐσκυλῖνος -η -ον **Esquiline,** *hill at Rome* DION. 2.37.5 (*hill*), 9.68.3 (*gate*).

ἐσλός *Dor.*, ἔσλος *Aeol.*, *see* ἐσθλός.

ἔσμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἵζω, ἕζομαι] **peduncle, stem** ARISTOT. *fr.* 271.

ἔσμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἐσμεύω [ἐσμός] **to swarm** CALLIM. *fr.* 191.28 (*conject.*).

ἐσμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἕζομαι] A **swarm,** *of bees* HDT. 5.114.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 708 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.28 *etc.* | *of wasps* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1107 ‖ *analog.* **rank, group,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 30 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 353 *etc.* B **flow, rivulet** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 684 (*of diseases*) EUR. *Bac.* 710 (*of milk*) PLAT. *Rp.* 450b (*of words*) EPIN. 1.7 (*of honey*) *etc.*

ἐσμοτόκος -ον [ἐσμός, τίκτω] **generating swarms** APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.239.5).

ἐσμοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἐσμός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the swarms** (of bees) GEOP. 15.2.9.

ἐσόβδην *adv.*, *see* ὄβδη.

ἐσοβημένως [σοβέω] **agitatedly** ORIB. 10.3.9.

ἔσοπτος -ον SIM. 579.5, *see* εἴσοπτος.

ἔσοπτρον -ου, τό HEGESIAN. 467.2, *see* εἴσ-.

ἐσοῦ *later gen. sg.*, *see* σύ.

ἐσοῦμαι *Dor. fut. ind. mid.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἔσπαρμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* σπείρω.

ἐσπασμένως [σπάω] **with convulsions** GAL. 7.810.

ἑσπέρα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vesper, *Lith.* vākaras] A **evening** PIND. *P.* 4.40 *etc.*; (τῆς) ἑσπέρας in

the evening, at evening time, towards evening PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e *etc.* = ἑσπέρην HP. *Mul.* 2.121 = εἰς *or* πρὸς ἑσπέραν PLAT. *Symp.* 223d XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30 *etc.*; ἄκρᾳ σὺν ἑσπέρᾳ to the start of evening PIND. *P.* 11.10; ἀπὸ ἑσπέρας εὐθύς immediately at the start of evening THUC. 3.112.2; περὶ ἑσπέραν βαθεῖαν in the late evening PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 179d | *pl.* ἐν διχομηνίδεσσιν ἑσπέραις during evenings when the moon is full PIND. *I.* 8.44 | *fig.* ἑ. βίου the evening of life, the age of sunset ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1475b 24 B **region of the evening** *or* **of the sunset, western, West** HDT. 1.82.2, *al.* THUC. 6.2.2 EUR. *Or.* 1260 *etc.*; *usu.* πρὸς ἑσπέραν towards the West, ἀφ' ἑσπέρας *or* ἀπὸ τῆς ἑσπέρας from the West | *fig.* τὰ προφαινόμενα νῦν ἀπὸ τῆς ἑσπέρας νέφη the clouds that now appear from the West, *of political movements* POL. 5.104.10 (*cf.* 9.37.10) | *later* ἡ ἑ. the western empire AGATH. 4.29.3, *al.*

Ἑσπέρα -ας, ἡ **Hespera,** *one of the Hesperides* AP. 4.1427 • *Ion.* -έρη.

Ἑσπερία -ας, ἡ **Hesperia** (= western land) DION. 1.35.3 (*Italy*) *etc.*

ἑσπερικός -ή -όν [ἑσπέρα] **western, of the Hesperides,** *of cedar* IUB. 6.

ἑσπερινός -ή -όν [ἑσπέρα] **of the evening, evening** XEN. *Lac.* 12.6 DCASS. 69.18 VT 2*Kgs.* 16.15, *al. etc.*

ἑσπέριος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἑσπέρα] **evening,** (arriving) **towards evening** IL. 21.560 OD. 2.357, *al.* OPP.[1] 1.138 *etc.* (*often underst.* ὥρα *or* ὧραι); ἑσπέριος δ' ἦλθεν he arrived at evening OD. 9.336; ἄχρι ἑσπερίου (*sc.* χρόνου) until evening ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619b 21 ‖ **western, of the west** OD. 8.29 EUR. *H.F.* 395 (*fem.* -ος) THEOCR. 7.53 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἑσπέρια **western regions** THUC. 6.2.5 PLUT. *Ant.* 30.6 *etc.* ‖ ὁ ἑσπέριος (*or* Ἑσπέριος) **the evening star** (= the planet Venus) GAL. 17(1).16.

ἑσπερίς -ίδος [ἑσπέρα] **western** NONN. *D.* 6.219 ‖ *subst. bot., a plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.3 *etc.*

Ἑσπερίς -ίδος, ἡ **Hesperis,** *usu. pl., daughters of Night* HES. *Th.* 215 *etc., city on Libya* STEPH.[1] | αἱ Ἑσπερίδες νῆσοι the islands of the Hesperides (= Κασσιτερίδες) DION.[9] 563.

ἑσπέρισμα -ατος, τό [ἑσπέρα] **evening meal, dinner** PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 1.11d).

Ἑσπερίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἑσπερίς] **of Hesperis,** *pl. of inhabit.* XEN. *An.* 7.8.25 (*in Armenia*) CALLIM. (AP 13.7.6) (*in Libya*).

Ἑσπερῖτις -ιδος *adj.* DIOD. 4.27.1 (*in Libya*) *etc.*, *see* Ἑσπερίτης.

ἑσπερόθεν [ἕσπερος] *adv.* **from the west** ARAT. 891.

ἕσπερος -ον [ἑσπέρα] A **of the evening, evening** IL. 22.318 (*star*) *etc.* (*usu.* = ἑσπέριος) | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ἕσπερα **evening:** ποτὶ ἕσπερα towards evening OD. 17.191 = ὑφ' ἕσπερα AP 5.305.1 ‖ **western, of the West** AESCHL. *Pr.* 350 SOPH. *Ai.* 805 *etc.*; ἀκτὰν πρὸς ἑσπέρου θεοῦ on the coast of the god of the west (= kingdom of the dead) SOPH. *O.T.* 178 B *subst.* ὁ ἕσπερος **evening** OD. 4.786 *etc.*; ποτὶ ἕσπερον towards evening HES. *Op.* 552 | *fem.* ἐρεμνὴ ἕ. a shadowy evening AP. 4.1290 ‖ ἀφ' ἑσπέρου ἐσχατόωντος from the extreme west CALLIM. *H.* 4.174 ‖ ὁ ἕσπερος (*or* Ἕσπερος) **the evening star** (Hesperus, planet Venus) SAPPH. 104a.1 EUR. *Ion* 1149 *etc.* • *fem.*, *see* ἑσπέρα.

ἕσπετε *epic aor. imper. act. 2. pl.*, *see* ἐνέπω.

ἐσπευσμένως [σπεύδω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in haste** DION. *Dem.* 54.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.12 *etc.*

ἐσπιφράναι *pres. inf. act.*, *see* εἰσπίφρημι.

ἕσπομαι [ἕπω] **to follow** OD. 4.826 (*v.l.*) AP. 4.1607 *etc.*

ἐσπόμην *aor. ind. mid.*, *see* ἕπω.

ἐσπουδασμένως [σπουδάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **carefully, zealously** PLAT. *Sis.* 390c STRAB. 10.3.5 *etc.* | εἰστρέχει λίαν ἐ. to rush in great haste HLD. 1.27.1.

ἐσπράττας *see* ἐκπράκτης.

ἔσρος -ου, ὁ [εἰσρέω] **influx** (*as etym. of* ἔρως) PLAT. *Crat.* 420b.

ἔσσα *Aeol. and Dor. pres. ptc. act. fem.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἔσσαι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* ἔννυμι *and* ἵζω.

ἐσσάμενος *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἔσσεαι *poet. fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἔσσεται, ἐσσεῖται *poet. fut. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἐσσευ- *forms with augm.*, *see* σεύω.

Ἐσσηδόνες -ων, οἱ **Essedones,** *people* ALCM. 156.

1. ἐσσήν -ῆνος, ὁ **king** CALLIM. *H.* 1.66, *al.* ‖ **priest of Artemis,** *at Ephesus* PAUS. 8.13.1 *etc.*

2. ἐσσήν -ῆνος, ὁ Heb. *pectoral worn by Jewish priests* IOS. *A.I.* 3.163, *al.*

Ἐσσῆνες -ων, οἱ **Essenes,** *name of the priests of Artemis at Ephesus* PAUS. 8.13.1 *etc.*

ἐσσηνεύω [ἐσσήν 1] **to fulfill the duties of priest of Artemis** *1*IBM 578 e7, *see* Ἐσσῆνες.

ἐσσηνία -ας, ἡ [ἐσσήν 1] **activity, office of priest of Artemis** *1*AD 7.258 (II^{CE}), *see* ἐσσηνεύω.

ἐσσί *poet. pres. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἐσσία -ας, ἡ **essence** PLAT. *Crat.* 401c *see* οὐσία.

ἔσσο *poet. pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἕσσο *ppf. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἔσσομαι *poet. fut. ind. mid.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἕσσομαι *poet. fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἐσσόομαι *Ion.*, *see* ἠσσάομαι.

ἐσσόριον *see* ἐνσόριον.

ἔσσυμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* σεύω.

ἐσσύμενος -η -ον [σεύω] **vehement, impetuous** IL. 6.518 *etc.* ‖ **ardent, longing** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 24.404; ἐσσύμενός περ ὁδοῖο also desiring greatly the journey OD. 4.733 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 11.717 OD. 4.416, *al.* • *adv.* ἐσσυμένως **vehemently, impetuously** IL. 15.698 PIND. *fr.* 166.3 AP 16.43.3 *etc.*; τοὶ δ' ἐσσυμένως ἐπίθοντο they obeyed impetuously OD. 15.288.

ἐσσύμην, ἔσσυο, ἔσσυτο *epic aor. ind. mid.*, *see* σεύω.

ἐστάθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἔσταθι *epic pf. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἐσταθμισμένως [σταθμίζω] **heavily** DID.[1] CPs. 35-39, 272.28.

ἔσται *fut. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἕστακα *Dor. or later pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἐστάλατο, ἐσταλάδατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* στέλλω.

ἔσταλκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* στέλλω.

Ἐσταλμένος -ου, ὁ **Estalmenos,** *male name* AP 1.74.1 (*spring*).

ἔσταμεν *pf. / ppf. ind. act. 1. pl. epic*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστάμεν(αι) *epic pf. inf. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἔστην *epic aor'. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑσταότ- *forms of pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἔστασαν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστᾶσι *pf. ind. 3. pl.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἕστατε *epic pf. / ppf. ind. act. 2. pl.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἕστατον *pf. ind. act. dual*, *see* ἵστημι.

1. ἕστε *adv.* [εἰς, τε] A **up to** ▸ ἕστε ἐπί τι up to sthg., *of place and time* XEN. *An.* 4.5.6, *al.* THEOCR. 7.67 ARR. *An.* 1.28.3, *al. etc.*; ἕστε ἐπὶ κνέφας until darkness ARR. *An.* 7.25.2 | ἕστε πρὸς τὸ ἐφηβικόν up to adolescence LUC. *Nav.* 3 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* ἕστε τὴν θάλασσαν up to the sea ARR. *Ind.* 2.2 B *as conjunc.* **until** ▸ *with aor. ind. (reality)* AESCHL. *Pr.* 457 SOPH. *Ant.* 415, *al. etc.* (*rar. impf.* AP. 4.849); λοιδοροῦσι τὸν Σωτηρίδαν ἕστε ἠνάγκασαν ἀναλαβόντα τὴν ἀσπίδα πορεύεσθαι they insult Soteridas until they forced him to take up his shield and proceed on foot XEN. *An.* 3.4.49 | ▸ *with* ἄν *with aor. subj. (possibility), usu.* ἔστ' ἄν HDT. 7.141.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 378 *etc.* (*epic* ἔστε κε THEOCR. 1.6, *al.*); περιμένετε ἔστ' ἂν ἐγὼ ἔλθω wait until I return XEN. *An.* 5.1.4; *rar. with* ἄν *omitted* ἀρήγετ' ἔστ' ἐγὼ μόλω give aid until I arrive SOPH: *Ai.* 1183 | ▸ *with opt. indir. or inf. (disc. indir.)* HDT. 7.171.2 *etc.*; ἐπιμεῖναι κελεύσαντες ἔστε βουλεύσαιντο having ordered to wait until they deliberated XEN. *An.* 5.5.2 ‖ **as long as, for the whole time that** ▸ *with impf. ind. (reality)* THGN. 959; ἔ. μὲν αἱ σπονδαὶ ἦσαν, οὔ ποτε ἐπαυόμην as long as the truce lasted, I never ceased XEN. *An.* 3.1.19 | ▸ *with* ἄν *with pres. (or pf.) subj. (possibility)* SOPH. *El.* 105 EUR. *Alc.* 337 *etc.*; ἀπαγορεύει θεώμενος ἔστ' ἂν περ ἐπιδεικνύηται τὴν λαμπρότητα (no one) gives up watching him until he shows his splendor XEN. *Hip.* 11.9 | ▸ *with opt. indir.* (*disc. indir.*) XEN. *An.* 1.9.11 *etc.*; τὸν πόλεμον ἀκήρυκτον εἶναι ἔστ' ἐν τῇ πολεμίᾳ εἶεν that the war was not declared for the whole time that they were in enemy territory XEN. *An.* 3.3.5 • *Dor.* ἔστε.

2. ἔστε *pres. imper. act. 2. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἑστέ *pres. ind. act. 2. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἔστειλα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* στέλλω.

ἐστενωμένως [στενόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in short** EUSTR. *in APo.* 199.2.

ἑστεώς *Ion. pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἕστηκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστηκότως [ἵστημι] *adv.* **stably** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.70.

ἑστήκω *later pres.* = *pf.* ἕστηκα POSIDIP.[1] 120.4.

ἔστην *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἑστήξω *fut. pf. ind. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἔστησα *aor*^{s}. *ind. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἐστί(ν), ἔστι(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἑστία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vesta] A **hearth** (*as inside a house*) OD. 14.159, *al.* HDT. 4.68.1, 2 SOPH. *El.* 881 *etc.* ‖ **residence, house** PIND. *O.* 1.11, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 264 HDT. 5.40.2 *etc.*; τὰν χθόνιον ἑστίαν ἰδεῖν to see the subterranean residence (= tomb) SOPH. *O.C.* 1726 | παρέχειν ἑστίαν to offer hospitality ACH. 6.9.3 ‖ **family name, family** HDT. 1.176.3, 6.86 δ, *al.* ‖ *analog.* **center** (of a region), **metropolis, capital** CALLIM. *H.* 4.325 POL. 5.58.4 DIOD. 4.19.2 *etc.* B *extens.* **altar** AESCHL. *Eum.* 282, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1495 *etc.*; γᾶς μεσσόμφαλος ἑ. the altar at the center of the earth, *of Apollo at Delphi* EUR. *Ion* 462 | ἡ κοινὴ ἑ. public altar ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 28 = public table POL. 29.11.6; ἡ πολιτικὴ ἑ. the altar of the city APP. 8.84 • *Ion. epic* ἱστίη *later* ἑστίη | *Boeot.* ἱστία.

Ἑστία -ας, ἡ **Hestia,** (*Lat.* **Vesta**), *goddess of the hearth* HOM. 5.22 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἱστίη, Ἑστίη.

Ἑστίαια -ας, ἡ **Hestiaia,** *city in Euboea* IL. 2.537 HDT. 8.23.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Ἱστιαίη.

Ἑστιαιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἑστίαια] **of Hestiaia** HDT. 8.23.1, 2 (Ἱστ-) THUC. 7.57.2.

Ἑστιαιόθεν *adv.* [Ἑστίαια] **of the deme of Hestiaia** DEMOSTH. 35.20 (*text.*) • *v.l.* Ἱστ-.

Ἑστιαῖον -ου, τό [Ἑστία] **Hestiaion, temple of Vesta** DCASS. *fr.* 6.2.

Ἑστιαῖος -ου, ὁ **Hestiaios,** *male name* HDT. 4.138.2, *al.* DIOG. 3.46 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἱστιαῖος.

Ἑστιαιῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ἑστίαια] **region of Hestiaia** HDT. 1.56.3 (*in Euboea*) DIOD. 4.37.3, 15.30.5 (*in Thessaly*) *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἱστ-.

ἑστίᾶμα -ατος, τό [ἑστιάω] **meal, banquet** EUR. *I.T.* 387 PLAT. *Leg.* 935a (*fig.*).

ἑστιαρχέω, *contr.* [ἑστιάρχης] **to be head of the banquet, amphitryon** LUC. *Am.* 10 (*impf.* εἱστιάρχουν).

ἑστιάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἑστία, ἄρχω] **head of the banquet, lord of the house** (who offers it),

amphytrion PLUT. *QConv.* 643d.

Ἑστιάς -άδος [Ἑστία] **of Hestia** (*Lat.* **Vestalis**), *usu. pl.* PLUT. *Ant.* 21.4, *al.*

ἑστίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἑστιάω] **reception, banquet** THUC. 6.46.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 612a DEMOSTH. 19.234 *etc.*; τῶν γάμων wedding feast PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772b | *of a banquet offered to fellow citizens of the same tribe at Athens* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 37 | ἑ. συμφορητός a potluck banquet (= ἔρανος) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 29.

ἑστιατήριον -ου, τό PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.23, *see* ἑστιατόριον.

ἑστιατικός -ή -όν [ἑστία] **convivial** STOIC. 3.254.19 (STOB. 4.22.103: ANTIP.?) *etc.*

ἑστιατόρειον -ου, τό [ἑστιάτωρ] *later than* ἑστιατορία.

ἑστιατορία -ας, ἡ [ἑστιάτωρ] **banquet** VT *Dan.* 5.23 *etc.* || **rations of food** VT *2Kgs.* 25.30.

ἑστιατόριον -ου, τό [ἑστιάτωρ] **banquet hall** THEOP.[1] 31 DION. 2.23.2 PLUT. *Symp.* 146d *etc.* • *Ion.* ἱστιητόριον HDT. 4.35.4.

ἑστιατορίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑστιάτωρ] *bot.* **areca nut** (*of the palm* areca gum), *from which the Betel nut is derived, a nerve stimulant* PLIN. 24.165 (*v.l.*).

ἑστιάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἑστιάω] **host, lord of the house** (who invites people to a meal) PLAT. *Rp.* 421b, *al.* HLD. 2.22.1 *etc.* | *of one who has the duty of offering the banquet to the tribe* (*see* ἑστίασις) DEMOSTH. 20.21, *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 823d || **guest** POSID. 151a.

ἑστιάω, *contr.* [ἑστία] *impf.* εἱστίων, *mid.* εἱστιώμην || *fut.* ἑστιάσω, *mid.* ἑστιάσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* εἱστίᾱσα, *mid.* εἱστιασάμην || *pf.* εἱστίᾱκα, *mid. pass.* εἱστίαμαι PLAT. *Rp.* 354b || *ppf.* εἱστιάκειν SYN. *epist.* 3 (p. 6.7 Garzya) || *aor. pass.* εἱστιάθην || *fut. pass.* ἑστιαθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to welcome to the hearth, play host to** ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 12.8 | **to put up for dinner, offer a banquet** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.135.1, 2.100.3 EUR. *Alc.* 765 *etc.*; ἑ. τὴν φυλήν to offer a banquet to the tribe (*see* ἑστίασις) DEMOSTH. 21.156 | *analog.* οὔτε ἰχθῦσι αὐτοὺς ἑστιᾷ ... οὔτε ἑφθοῖς κρέασιν he does not make them eat fish nor boiled meat PLAT. *Rp.* 404b || **to give a meal, offer a banquet** ▸ *with int. obj.*: ἑ. γάμους to give a marriage banquet EUR. *H.F.* 483 *etc.*; ἑ. νικητήρια to give a victory banquet XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.1; ἑ. γενέθλια to give a birthday dinner LUC. *Herm.* 11 | ▸ *with two acc.* θεσμοφόρια ἑστιᾶν τὰς γυναῖκας to offer the banquet of the festival of the Thesmophoria to the women (of the deme) IS. 3.80; ἑ. ἡμᾶς ἡδίστην ταύτην ἑστίασιν to invite us to this pleasant banquet LUC. *Symp.* 2; εἱστίακάς με λαμπρῶς τὴν Ὁμήρου γενέθλιον you have offered me a splendid lunch to celebrate the birthday of Homer LUC. *Demosth.* 26 | ▸ *abs.* AEL. *V.H.* 12.51 *etc.*; οὐ τοὺς ἑστιῶντας αἰτιάσονται they will not blame those who support them PLAT. *Gorg.* 518d || *fig.* **to feed, satisfy**: τινὰ καλῶν λόγων s.o. with lovely words PLAT. *Rp.* 571d; τὰς ἀκοάς the ears AEL. *V.H.* 3.1; τὴν ὄψιν the view AEL. *N.A.* 17.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be hosted in a house** *or* **for lunch, feast** HDT. 5.20.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 372c ANTIPHO 1.26 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐνύπνιον ἑστιώμεθα; are we to feast in a dream? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1218; ἅτε γῆν ἑστιωμένη inasmuch as she is nourished by the earth PLAT. *Rp.* 612a | *fig.* ταῦτα δή σοι ... εἱστιάσθω ἐν τοῖς Βενδιδίοις let this be your banquet for the feast of the Bendidia PLAT. *Rp.* 354a; ἑ. εὐωδίᾳ to feed on good smells XEN. *Symp.* 2.3; ἑ. λόγοις to feed on discourses ATH. 7.275b • *Dor. and Ion.* ἱστ- || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἱστίᾱ HDT. 7.135.1 || *aor. 3. sg.* ἡστίασε *1*IG 2-3[2].1343.26 | *later aor. 3. sg.* ἑστίασε THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* (*PG* 80.625.14) HSCH., *mid. 3. sg.* ἑστιάσατο ROM.[1] 79.11.1 || *Ion. pf. inf. mid.* ἱστιῆσθαι HDT. 5.20.4.

Ἑστιόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Hestiodoros**, *male name* THUC. 2.70.1.

ἑστιόομαι, *contr.* [ἑστία] **to have a hearth:** *only* δῶμ' ἑστιοῦται my house has a hearth, *i.e.* it is founded on children EUR. *Ion* 1464.

ἕστιος -α -ον [ἑστία] **of the hearth, domestic** HLD. 1.30.5, 4.18.6.

ἑστιουχέω, *contr.* [ἑστιοῦχος] **to guard the hearth, take care** (*of the city*) STOB. 4.2.24.

ἑστιοῦχος -ον [ἑστία, ἔχω] **having a hearth** *or* **altar** AESCHL. *Pers.* 511 SOPH. *Ant.* 1083 EUR. *Andr.* 283 || **guardian of the hearth, protector of the house** EUR. *Suppl.* 1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 866 PLAT. *Leg.* 878a | *analog.* πῦρ ἑστιοῦχον the fire of the domestic altar PLUT. *Symp.* 158c || **offering a banquet** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 866.

ἔστιχον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* στείχω.

ἐστιχόωντο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* στιχάομαι.

ἑστιῶτις -ίδος [ἑστία] **domestic:** ἑ. αὔρα wind that blows on the house SOPH. *Tr.* 954.

ἔστο *poet. ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἔννυμι.

ἐστοχασμένως [στοχάζομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **reaching the target** *or* **bullseye, successfully** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 1.2.20 | ▸ *with gen.* τοῦ σκοποῦ τῆς ἐμῆς διανοίας ἑ. having perfectly divined the intention of my thought HLD. 7.5.4 || **in accordance with** ▸ *with gen.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.23 *etc.*

ἔστραμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* στρέφω.

ἐστραμμένως [στρέφω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a varied way** THOM.[1] p. 294.

ἑστρίς *adv. for* ἐς τρίς (up to) **three times** PIND. *O.* 2.68, *al.*

ἐστρωμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* στρώννυμι, στόρνυμι.

ἔστω *pres. imper. act. 3. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἑστώ -οῦς, ἡ [εἰμί] **substance, essence** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 1.40.2) *etc.* || **dyad, couple** PHOT. *Bibl.* 143b • *Dor. for* οὐσία.

ἕστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* ἵζω?] **pin, pivot** (*in the shaft of the chariot*) IL. 24.272 *etc.*

ἑστώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἐσύνηκε *Aeol. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* συνίημι.

ἐσύστερον *adv. for* ἐς ὕστερον **from now on** OD. 12.126 HDT. 5.41.1, 74.2 *etc.*

ἐσφάγην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* σφάζω, σφάττω.

ἔσφαλα *Dor. aor. ind. act.*, *see* σφάλλω.

ἐσφαλμένως [σφάλλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **erroneously** COMET. (AP 15.38.6) *etc.*

ἐσφιγμένως [σφίγγω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **tightly** DOSITH. p. 412.

ἐσφλάομαι, *contr.* [εἰς, φλάω] **to suffer a fracture** HP. *V.C.* 6 (*aor. pass.* ἐσεφλάσθη).

ἔσφλασις -εως, ἡ [ἐσφαλάομαι] *Ion. medic.* **deep fracture, breach** (*of the skull*) HP. *V.C.* 6.

ἔσχ' = *impf.* ἔσκε (*before rough breathing*), *see* εἰμί.

ἐσχάζοσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl. later*, *see* σχάζω.

ἐσχάρᾱ -ας, ἡ **hearth,** *usu. of the domestic altar and the altar for suppliants* OD. 7.160, *al. etc.* | **hearth, altar** (*on which sacrifical offerings are burned*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 205, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 274, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.12 (*movable*) *etc.* || *analog.* **brazier, stove** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 888, *Ve.* 938 *etc.*; Τρῶων πυρὸς ἐσχάραι the Trojans' bivouac fires IL. 10.418 | **combustible material, fuel,** *of wood suitable for lighting a fire* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.7, *al.* | *of female genitalia* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1286 || *extens.* **base, platform** PHIL. 92.13 VITR. 10.11.9 *etc.* | **grating, grill** VT *Exod.* 27.4, *al.* HLD. 10.7.7, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **scab,** *esp. of a wound caused by burning* HP. *Art.* 11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 12 DIOSC.[2] 1.56 GAL. 10.324, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -άρη.

ἐσχαρεῖον -ου, τό *v.l. for* ἐσχάριον.

ἐσχαρεύς -έως, ὁ [ἐσχάρα] **ship's cook** THEM. *Or.* 15.195b *etc.*

ἐσχᾰρεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἐσχάρα] **hearth** THEOCR. 24.48 LEON. (AP 7.648.6) || **forge** NONN. *D.* 14.22, *al.*

ἐσχάριον -ου, τό [ἐσχάρα] **small hearth, brazier** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 529 || **base, platform** POL. 9.41.4 (*pl.*) DIOD. 20.91.2 | **supporting framework** (*in a shipyard*) CALLIX. 1 || *medic.* **scab,** *of a wound* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 43.42.3) • -εῖον *in inscr.*

ἐσχάριος -ον [ἐσχάρα] **of a hearth** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.210.6) (*fire*).

ἐσχαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐσχάρα] **brazier** ALEXIS 252.3 PLUT. *Cr.* 16.7 AEL. *N.A.* 2.8 (*used in nocturnal fishing*) *etc.*

ἐσχαρίτης (ἄρτος), ὁ [ἐσχάρα] **bread baked on the hearth** VT *2Sam.* 6.19 IOS. *A.I.* 7.86 *etc.*

ἐσχαρόπεπτος -ον [ἐσχάρα, πέπτω] **cooked on the hearth, on a grill** HP. *Epid.* 4.41.

ἔσχαρος -ου, ὁ [ἐσχάρα] *a fish* (*perhaps* sole) DORIO (ATH. 7.330a) *etc.*

Ἔσχαρος -ου, ὁ **Escharos,** *male name* ATH. 6.259a.

ἐσχαρόφιν *epic for gen. or dat. sg.*, *see* ἐσχάρα.

ἐσχᾰρόω, *contr.* [ἐσχάρα] ❶ *act.* **to form a scab** GAL. 10.320, 11.416 ORIB. 50.8.2 (*of ointments*) || **to ulcerate** ▸ *with acc.* SOR. 2.12.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to be caustic** DIOSC.[2] 5.75 ❷ *pass.* **to be covered with a scab,** *of wounds* DIOSC.[2] 4.171 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἠσχαρωμένα) GAL. 12.237.

ἐσχαρώδης -ες [ἐσχάρα] **similar to a scab** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.434 *etc.*

ἐσχάρωμα -ατος, τό [ἐσχαρόω] **scab** (of a sore) HIPPIATR. 81.1, 96.7.

ἐσχάρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐσχαρόω] **formation of a scab** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 14 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.19.1) *etc.*

ἐσχαρωτικός -ή -όν [ἐσχαρόω] **forming a scab** DIOSC.[2] 2.73 || **caustic** ORIB. 8.25.24 *etc.*

ἐσχᾰτάω, *contr.* [ἔσχατος] **to be at the extremity** *or* **at the end** IL. 2.508, 10.206 THEOCR. 7.77 MAN.[1] 4.459 (*of time*) *etc.*; Μύρσινος ἐσχατόωσα far Myrsinos IL. 2.616; ἐσχατόωντι καρήνῳ on the more elevated part of her head ARAT. 207 • *epic pres. ptc.* ἐσχατόων ἐσχατόωσα || *aor.* ἠσχάτησεν· ἐστήρησεν L. *EGud.*

ἐσχατεύω [ἔσχατος] ARISTOT. *Cael.* 298a 14 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.3 PLUT. *Isid.* 366b *etc.*, *see* ἐσχᾰτάω; ἐσχατεύουσα τῆς Ἀρκαδίας situated at the ends of Arcadia POL. 4.77.8 || **to be the last** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.54.

ἐσχᾰτιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἔσχατος] Ⓐ **extremity, limit, edge, border** IL. 11.524 (*of the field of battle*), *al.* OD. 5.238 (*of an island*), *al.*; ἐπ' ἐσχατιῇ λιμένος at the entrance of the port OD. 2.391; ἀγροῦ ἐπ' ἐσχατίῃ at the edge of the field OD. 24.150; καρδίης ἡ ἐ. the furthest point of the heart HP. *Cord.* 4; ἐ. γένυος edge of the jaw ARAT. 57 | ▸ *abs.* ἐπ' ἐσχατιῇ on the point *or* on the prom. OD. 9.182; ἐπ' ἐσχατιῆς at the edge of the prom. OD. 9.280 = ἐσχατιαῖς SOPH. *Ph.* 144; εἰς ἀγρόν τινα καὶ ἐσχατιὰν ἑαυτὸν ἀπῴκισε he retreated to a remote corner of the field HLD. 1.14.5 || **limit, boundary,** *of regions and sim.* IL. 9.484 OD. 3.294 HDT. 3.106.1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* OD. 14.104 ARCHIL. 185.4 *etc.*; εἰς τὰς ἐσχατιάς towards the boundaries XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.4 || *analog. of time* **end** PIND. *P.* 11.56; ἐσχατιῇ finally NIC. *Th.* 437 (*codd.*) || *fig.* **extreme point, peak** PIND. *O.* 3.43, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* **borderland, property bordered by the sea** *or* **by a mountain,** *in Attica* AESCHN. 1.97 DEMOSTH. 42.5 ALCIPHR. 2.32.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιή.

ἐσχατίζω [ἔσχατος] **to be last, arrive very late** VT *1Macc.* 5.53, *al.*

ἐσχάτιος -α -ον NIC. *Th.* 746 *etc.*, *see* ἔσχατος.

ἐσχατογέρων -οντος PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.50, *see* ἐσχατόγηρως.

ἐσχατόγηρως -ων [ἔσχατος, γῆρας] **of extreme old age, decrepit** DIOD. 15.76.4, 20.72.2 MAUR. 9.33 STRAB. 14.1.48 *etc.*

ἐσχατοκάλλιον -ου, τό [ἔσχατος, ?] **extremity, end,** *of a roll of papyrus* MART. 2.6.3.

ἔσχατος -η -ον [ἐξ] A **extreme, remote, far** IL. 10.434 OD. 1.23, *al.* HDT. 3.106.2 *etc.*; ἐσχάτης πυρᾶς on the top of the sepulcher SOPH. *El.* 900; ἐσχάτας σάρκας the deepest flesh SOPH. *Tr.* 1053; Ἀΐδαν εἰς ἔσχατον to the depths of the dead THEOCR. 16.52; τὰ ἔσχατα τῶν αἰτίων the causes furthest from the first cause, *i.e.* the immediate causes PLUT. *Frig.* 948b | *subst.* τὸ ἔσχατον **extremity, limit** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.5: τὰ ἔσχατα **extremity, limits, borders** HES. *Th.* 731 (*of the earth*) THUC. 4.96.2 (*of the encampment*), 8.95.4 (*of the city*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 113b *etc.*; ἐξ ἐσχάτων ἐς ἔσχατα ἀπίκετο reached from one end to the other HDT. 7.100.1 B **extreme, culminating,** *of evils and sim.* PLAT. *Prot.* 354b LUC. *Abd.* 14 *etc.*; θανάτῳ ζημιοῦσθαι καὶ πᾶσι τοῖς ἐσχάτοις to be punished with death and the extreme punishments PLAT. *Pol.* 297e; ἀποκινδυνεῦσαι περὶ τῶν ἐσχάτων to jeopardize the exit of the war PLUT. *Sul.* 29.8 | ▸ *with gen.* ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον κακοῦ ἀπιγμένοι they reached the end HDT. 8.52.1; προβᾶσ' ἐπ' ἔσχατον θράσους proceeding to the peak of daring SOPH. *Ant.* 853; ἔσχατ' ἐσχάτων κακά **all the worst insults** SOPH. *Ph.* 65; ἐπ' ἔσχατα βαίνεις you are in dire straits SOPH. *O.C.* 217; ἐν ἐσχάτοις διάγει he is going through a difficult time HLD. 8.13.1 | *subst.* τὰ ἔσχατα **the most extreme measures** PLUT. *Praec.* 814d || *adv.* ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον in the depths, at most HDT. 7.229.1; γέρων ... ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον decrepit old man LUC. *Herc.* 1; τὸ ἔσχατον (*incidental*) at the top, which is worse PLAT. *Gorg.* 508d; εἰς τὰ ἔσχατα at the most XEN. *Lac.* 1.2 C **last,** *of time* SOPH. *Ant.* 599 *etc.*; ἔ. Ἑλλήνων *or* Ῥωμαίων last of the Greeks *or* the Romans PLUT. *Phil.* 1.7, *Br.* 44.2 | *adv.* ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον until the end HDT. 7.107.1 THUC. 3.46.2; ἔσχατον for the last time SOPH. *O.C.* 1550; τὸ ἔσχατον at the end, finally PLAT. *Gorg.* 473c; ἐπ' ἐσχάτῳ to the end, finally VT *2Sam.* 24.25, *al.* = εἰς τὴν ἐσχάτην VT *Eccl.* 1.11; ἔσχατον δὲ πάντων in the end NT *1Cor.* 15.8 D *mor. of pers.* **least, basest, contemptible** DIOD. 8.18.3 DCASS. 42.5.5 ALCIPHR. 3.7.4 *etc.* (*often prov.*) | **lowest** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1059b 26 (*of the kind*) | ὁ ἔ. ὅρος the lesser term (*of a syllogism*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147b 14 || *log.* **extreme, last, final** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1058b 10 (*of an atom*), *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἐσχάτως extremely, at the most, in the extreme, in excess** HP. *Arte* 8 XEN. *An.* 2.6.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 11 *etc.* | ἐ. διακεῖσθαι to be reduced to extremes POL. 1.24.2 DIOD. 18.48.4; ἐ. ἔχειν to be at the end of life NT *Mark* 5.23 • *fem.* -ος ARAT. 625.

ἐσχατόων *epic pres. ptc. act., see* ἐσχατάω.

ἔσχεθον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* ἔχω.

ἔσχηκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἔχω.

ἐσχηματισμένως [σχηματίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a figured way, with a form** *or* **figure** APS. p. 331 *etc.* || **artificially** HERM.[2] p. 84 *etc.*

ἔσχον *aor. ind. act., see* ἔχω.

ἔσχων *impf. ind. act., see* σχάω.

ἔσω *adv., see* εἴσω.

ἔσωθε(ν) [ἔσω] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from within** HDT. 7.36.2, *al. etc.* || **inside** HDT. 1.181.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 991 *etc.*; ἄξενον πόρον Συμπληγάδων ἔ. εἰσεπλεύσαμεν we entered along the inhospitable passage of the Symplegades EUR. *I.T.* 1389; αὐδὴν τῶν ἔ. the voice of those within EUR. *Hip.* 567 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **inside** δροσερῶν ἔ. ἄντρων EUR. *Cycl.* 516; ἔ. ναοῦ τοῦδ' *Her.* 42; ἔ. τῶνδ' ἀνακτίρων θεᾶς **within** these abodes of the goddess EUR. *I.T.* 41 | **from inside** κολεῶν ἔ. from the sheath EUR. *I.A.* 1567 • εἴσωθεν HP. *Art.* 46 || *rar.* -θε EMPED. 100.13 AESCHL. *Ch.* 800 EUR. *Her.* 42.

ἐσώτατος -η -ον [ἔσω] *superl.* **intimate, internal** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.78 *etc.*

ἐσωτάτω *adv. superl., see* εἴσω.

ἐσωτερικός -ή -όν [ἐσώτερος] **inner, reserved for disciples** *of a philosophical school,* **esoteric** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.72 (*Pythagoreans*) LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 (*Aristotle*) GAL. 5.313 (*Stoic doctrines*) *etc.*

ἐσώτερος -α -ον [ἔσω] *compar.* **inner, internal** NT *Acts* 16.24 *etc.*

ἐσωτέρω *adv. compar., see* εἴσω.

ἐσώφωτον -ου, τό [ἔσω, ?] **internal space** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.41.2.

ἐσωχάδες -ων, αἱ **internal masses** [GAL.] *Rem.* 14.495, *al.* CYRAN. 2.30.13, 4.28.26.

ἐτάγην *aor. ind. pass., see* τάσσω.

ἐτάζω *impf.* ἤταζον IO. *HMt.* (*PG* 58.679.51), *mid. pass.* ἠταζόμην || *fut.* ἐτάσω || *aor.* ἤτασα || *aor. pass.* ἠτάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἐτασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to verify, examine, control** DEMOCR. B 266 PLAT. *Crat.* 410d VT *1Esd.* 9.6, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with two acc.* ἢν δέ με Μουσάων ἐτάσῃς χάριν if you consider me for the sake of the Muses TULL.[2] (AP 7.17.5) || **to reveal, unmask** ▸ τινα s.o. ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.135.2) || *extens.* **to put to the test, trouble:** τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. VT *Gen.* 12.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be examined** *or* **revealed** VT *Wis.* 6.6, *al. etc.*

ἐτάθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τείνω.

ἑταίρα -ας, ἡ [ἑταῖρος] **female companion, friend** IL. 4.441, *al. etc.*; φύξα, φόβου ... ἑταίρη flight, companion of terror IL. 9.2 || **courtesan, hetaira,** *i.e. a woman who loves freely but is not a prostitute* HDT. 2.134.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 149 ATH. 13.567a, *al. etc.* • *epic* ἑτάρη | *Ion.* -αίρη.

ἑταιρεία -ας, ἡ [ἑταῖρος] **company, association, group** HDT. 5.71.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 365d DEMOSTH. 19.259 *etc.* | *of a political party* THUC. 3.82.5 LYS. 12.55 ISOCR. 4.79 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 7 || **friendly union, familiarity, friendship** SIM. (AP 7.509.2) SOPH. *Ai.* 683 *etc.* | *analog.* **familiarity, relation** (*dishonesty*) AND. 1.100 ANAXIL. 21.3 *etc.* (*cf.* ἑταίρησις); ἑταιρείας σαγήνη net of seduction HLD. 2.25.1 || *later* = *Lat.* collegium (priestly) DCASS. 44.6.2 • *Ion.* ἑταιρηίη || *often written* ἑταιρία.

ἑταιρεῖος -α -ον [ἑταῖρος] **of companions:** *usu. epith.* protector of associations *or* friendly connections HDT. 1.44.2 (*Zeus*) DIPH. 20.2 (*Zeus*) *etc.* | φόνος ἑ. murder of a companion ALC.[2] (AP 9.519.5) || **of a lover, amorous** HOM. 4.58 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.5) • *Ion.* ἑταιρήιος -ή -ον.

ἑταιρειώτης -ου, ὁ [ἑταιρεία] **member of an association** HDN. *Epim.* 37.9.

ἑταιρεύομαι [ἑταῖρος] **to be a hetaira, prostitute oneself** THEOP.[1] 225a DIOD. 12.21.1.

ἑταιρέω, *contr.* [ἑταῖρος] *fut. ptc.* ἑταιρήσων LYS. 3.24 || *aor.* ἡταίρησα, *mid.* ἡταιρησάμην VT (Aq.) Ps. 59.10.3 || *pf.* ἡταίρηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἡταιρημένος ❶ *act.* **to have a relationship, be a companion** *or* **hetaira, prostitute oneself** AESCHN. 1.13, *al.* LYS. 14.41 AND. 1.100 *etc.*; φιλία ἑταιροῦσα friendship that prostitutes itself PLUT. *Adul.* 62d ❷ *mid.* **to prostitute oneself** THEOP.[1] 225b (*of men*) PLUT. *Ant.* 18.4 (*of women*) • *pf. ptc.* ἑταιρηκώς POLL. 8.43.

ἑταιρηίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ἑταιρεία.

ἑταιρήιος -η -ον *Ion., see* ἑταιρεῖος.

ἑταίρησις -εως, ἡ [ἑταιρέω] **prostitution** DEMOSTH. 22.21 PLUT. *VOrat.* 841a *etc.*

ἑταιρία -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* ἑταιρεία.

ἑταιρίδεια -ων, τά [ἑταιρεῖος] **festival of Zeus protector of associations,** *at Magnesia* HEGESAN. 25.

ἑταιρίδιον -ου, τό [ἑταῖρα] **small courtesan** MEN. *Epit.* 985 PLUT. *Praec.* 808e HLD. 7.10.5 *etc.*

ἑταιρίζω [ἑταῖρος] *aor.* ἡταίρισα, *mid.* ἡταιρισάμην || *pf. ptc.* ἡταιρικώς IO. *epist.* 125(2).643 NIC. || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἑταιρισθείς PLOT. 6.9.9 ❶ *act.* **to be a companion** *or* **friend** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 24.335 HOM. 5.96 || **to be a hetaira, prostitute oneself** LUC. *DMer.* 7.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be taken for a companion** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.456 CALLIM. *H.* 3.206 *etc.* | *analog.* **to make a friend for oneself, win over** APP. 7.32, *al.* || **to be a hetaira, prostitute oneself** ATH. 13.593b *etc.* • *also* ἑταιριάζω IODAM. *Haer.* 100.73 (*pres. inf.* ἑταιριάθειν).

ἑταιρικός -ή -όν [ἑταῖρος] **of a companion, of comradeship** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 12 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἑταιρική **friendly union** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 23 | τὸ ἑταιρικόν **association, group, party** THUC. 8.48.3 PLUT. *Lys.* 5.5 DCASS. 37.57.2, 38.13.2; *also* political league THUC. 3.82.6 | ἑταιρική ἵππος escort cavalry, horse guard POL. 16.18.7 DIOD. 17.37.2 *etc.* || **like a hetaira, like a courtesan** DION. *Lys.* 3.7 (*discourses*) PLUT. *Coniug.* 140c (*woman*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἑταιρικόν **habits of a courtesan** ALCIPHR. 4.16.5 ◆ *adv.* ἑταιρικῶς **like a companion, in a friendly way** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243a 5 || **like a courtesan** PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.7 LUC. *Bis acc.* 20 *etc.*

ἑταίριος -ον *v.l. for* ἑταρεῖος LUC. *Lex.* 19.

ἑταιρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἑταῖρα] **courtesan** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.6 (*v.l.*) ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.208.5) *etc.* || *see* ἑταίρα.

ἑταιρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑταιρίζω] **prostitution, immorality** CLEAR.[1] 43a, *al.*

ἑταιριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑταιρίζω] **dissolute person** POLL. 6.188.

ἑταιρίστρια -ας, ἡ [ἑταιρίζω] **lesbian** PLAT. *Symp.* 191e LUC. *DMer.* 5.2 *etc.*

ἑταῖρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἕτης?] A **companion, comrade, friend** IL. 4.294 (*in arms*), 17.577 (*of the table*), *al.* OD. 14.407 (*in slavery*), *al. etc.*; μελαίνης νυκτὸς ἑταῖρε O companion of the black night HOM. 4.290 (*of Hermes: cf.* 436); πόσιος καὶ βρώσιος ἑταῖροι companions in drinking and eating THGN. 115 | *often* ὦ ἑταῖρε *or* ὠταῖρε O my friend, dear friend THGN. 753 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1238 PLAT. *Gorg.* 482a *etc.* | *of things* οὖρον ... ἐσθλὸν ἑταῖρον favorable wind, strong companion OD. 12.149; γέλως ἑ. ὕβρεως laughter, companion of insolence PLUT. *QConv.* 622b; τὸν δὲ σοφοῖς ἕταρον (life) in the company of wise men MELEAG. (AP 7.470.4) || **companion, follower, disciple** XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 4, *al. etc.* | *analog.* **follower, advocate, political partisan** LYS. 12.43 DEMOSTH. 21.20 *etc.* || **friend, lover** SEM. 7.49 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 912 || *milit. pl.* **guards** (*of cavalry*) THEOP.[1] 225a ARR. *An.* 3.16.11, *al. etc.* B *adj.* **companion,** *with* ἀνήρ OD. 16.170 HDT. 5.95.2 ANTIPHO 1.18 | *of things* τό ... ἐπιθυμητικόν ... ἡδονῶν ἑταῖρον the desire that stands beside pleasures PLAT. *Rp.* 439d | *of animals* γένος πέτρῃσιν ἑταῖρον species that loves the rocks OPP. 4.267 | ▸ *abs.* **sociable, living in a group** OPP.[1] 2.325 • *epic and Dor. also* ἑτᾶρος || *fem. subst., see* ἑταίρα || *superl.* -ότατος.

ἑταιροσύνη -ης, ἡ P. 8 (22.7), *see* ἑταιρεία.

ἑταιρόσυνος -ον [ἑταῖρος] **friendly** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.247.4).
ἑταιροτρόφος -ον [ἑταίρα, τρέφω] **supporting courtesans** MAN.[1] 4.313 *etc.*
ἐτάκην *aor. ind. pass., see* τήκω.
ἐτάλασσα *aor. ind. act., see* τλάω (*aor.* ἔτλην).
ἔταμον *aor. ind. act., see* τέμνω.
ἐτανός -όν [ἔτος] **annual** TZ. *in Hes.* 31.
ἔταξα *aor. ind. act., see* τάσσω.
ἑταρ- *Ion. poet., see* ἑταιρ-.
ἔτασις -εως, ἡ [ἐτάζω] **trial, torment** VT *Job* 10.17.
ἐτασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐτάζω] VT *Gen.* 12.17, *see* ἔτασις.
ἐτάφην *aor. ind. pass., see* θάπτω.
ἔτἄφον *aor.* **to be stunned, remain surprised** *or* **astonished,** *usu. in aor. ptc.* ταφών *and pf. ptc.* τεθηπώς IL. 4.243, 9.193, *al.* OD. 16.12, *al.* EMPED. B 17.21 *etc.* | κεῖνο ἰδὼν ἐτεθήπεα θυμῷ seeing him, I was dumbfounded in my heart OD. 6.166; σέ, γύναι, ἄγαμαί τε τέθηπά τε you, O lady, I marvel at and am astonished OD. 6.168; τέθηπα δὲ ἀκούων εἰ hearing, I ask myself in wonder if HDT. 2.156.2; ἔταφον I marvel AESCHL. *Pers.* 1000 ‖ *later* **to watch in awe, admire** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Tim.* 28, *al. etc.* • *aor.* ἔταφον *poet. 3. sg.* τάφε *pl.* τάφον | *ptc.* ταφών (*solely Hom. aor.*) ‖ *pf.* τέθηπα | *ptc.* τεθηπώς ‖ *epic ppf.* ἐτεθήπεα.
Ἐτέαρχος -ου, ὁ **Etearchos,** *male name* HDT. 2.32.1, *al.*
ἐτεθήλειν *ppf. ind. act., see* θάλλω.
ἐτέθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τίθημι.
ἐτεθήπεα *epic ppf. ind. act., see aor.* ἔταφον.
ἐτεθνήκειν *ppf. ind. act., see* θνήσκω.
ἔτειλα *aor. ind. act., see* τέλλω.
ἔτειος -α -ον [ἔτος] **yearly, annual** PIND. *I.* 3.85 EUR. *Rh.* 435 THPHR. *Od.* 68 *etc.*; φρουρᾶς ἐτείας μῆκος duration of a yearly guard, *i.e.* that lasts from year to year AESCHL. *Ag.* 2 | *adv. neut. pl.* τὰ ἔτεια annually LYC. 721 ‖ **of a year** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.14, 16 *etc.*
ἔτεκον *aor. ind. act., see* τίκτω.
ἔτελις, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* attilus?] *ichthyol., a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567a 20.
Ἐτεοβουτάδης -ου, ὁ [ἐτεός, Βούτης] **true descendant of Boutes,** *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 21.1982 *etc.*
ἐτεοδμώς -ῶος, ὁ [ἐτεός, δμώς] **true servant, honest slave** OD. 16.305 (*v.l. for* κέ τεο δμώων).
Ἐτεόκλειος -ον [Ἐτεοκλῆς] **of Eteocles** THEOCR. 16.104.
Ἐτεοκληεῖος -είη -εῖον IL. 4.386, *see* Ἐτεόκλειος.
Ἐτεοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Eteokles (Eteocles),** *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 999 *etc.* • *poet.* -κλέης | *acc.* -κλέα *and* -κλῆ.
Ἐτεόκλος -ου, ὁ **Eteoklos,** *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 458 *etc.*
Ἐτεόκρητες -ων, οἱ [ἐτεός, Κρῆτες] **Eteokretes, "True Cretans"** OD. 19.176 *etc.*
ἐτεόκρῖθος -ου, ἡ [ἐτεός, κριθή] **true barley** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.2.
ἐτέολβος -ον [ἐτεός, ὄλβος] **with true fortune** (?) *I*JRS 57.43.8.
Ἐτεόνῖκος -ου, ὁ **Eteonikos,** *male name* THUC. 8.23.4 *etc.*
ἐτεός -ά -όν [*see* ἐτάζω] **true, genuine, exact,** *usu. neut.* IL. 2.300, *al.* | *adv. neut.* ἐτεόν **in truth, truly** IL. 8.423 OD. 13.328 *etc.*; ἐ. μιμνήσκομαι I remember perfectly THEOCR. 25.173; *in interrog.* (*only* ARISTOPH.) **really:** οὐκ ἀκούσεσθ' ἐτεόν; will you really not listen? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 322, *Nub.* 820, *al.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ ἐτεή **truth** DEMOCR. B 6 | *adv.* ἐτεῇ **in truth, really** DEMOCR. B 7, *al.*
ἐτεραλκέως *adv., see* ἐτεραλκής.
ἐτεραλκής -ές [ἕτερος, ἀλκή] **giving force to another part:** μάχης ἐτεραλκέα νίκην victory that passes to another side of the battle, rallying in battle IL. 7.26, 8.171, 16.362; δίδου ἐτεραλκέα νίκην he granted a return match *or* gave a decisive victory IL. 17.627 OD. 22.236 (*cf.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 8) | ἐτεραλκέα δῆμον a people capable of securing victory *or* revenge IL. 15.738; Ἄρης ἑ. Ares who decides fates *or* changes the course of the battle AESCHL. *Pers.* 951 ‖ **having force** *or* **prevaing now on one side now on the other, uncertain, doubtful** HDT. 9.103.2 (*battle*) OR. (LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31) *etc.* • *adv.* ἐτεραλκέως *Ion.* **with an uncertain outcome, with various fortune,** *in battle* HDT. 8.11.3.
ἑτεράριθμον -ου, τό [ἕτερος, ἀριθμός] *rhet.* **change of number** PHOEB. 49.6.
ἑτεραχθέω, *contr.* [ἕτερος, ἄχθος] **to slope to one side** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 68.
ἑτερεγκεφᾰλάω, *contr.* [ἕτερος, ἐγκέφαλος] **to have the cerebellum shifted, be made insane** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 821.
ἑτερεγκεφαλέω, *contr.* [ἕτερος, ἐγκέφαλος] **to have half a brain** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 65.22.
ἑτερειδής -ές NIC. *Al.* 84, *see* ἑτεροειδής.
ἑτερήμερος -ον [ἕτερος, ἡμέρα] **on alternate days, one day yes and the next no** OD. 11.303 (*of the Dioscuri*) ORPH. *L.* 633 (*of fevers*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.150, *Dec.* 56 *etc.*
ἑτερήρης -ες [ἕτερος, ἀραρίσκω] **connected, fitted on both sides** MAX. 165.
ἑτέρηφι *epic for dat. fem. sg., see* ἕτερος.
ἑτεροβᾰ́μων -ον **having one leg** *or* **lame** *I*DWA 42(2).3 (IV[CE]).
ἑτεροβουλία -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, βουλή] **change of opinion** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 12.
ἑτερογαμία -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, γαμέω] **second marriage** SCH. LYC. 1317 (p. 371.8).
ἑτερογάστριος -ον [ἕτερος, γαστήρ] **of a different mother** TZ. *in Hes.* 374.
ἑτερογενέω, *contr.* [ἑτερογενής] **to be of a different kind** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.10.
ἑτερογενής -ές [ἕτερος, γένος] **of a different kind** *or* **variety** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 25 (*animals*), *al.* GEOP. 14.7.28 (*eggs*) *etc.* ‖ **heterogeneous, complex** VT (Sym.) *Deut.* 22.11 *etc.* ‖ **different** DIOD. 1.9.5, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **of a different gender** AP.[7] *Con.* 243 *etc.* • *adv.* ἑτερογενῶς **in a different way** *or* **kind** SEXT. *S.* 7.361 *etc.*
ἑτερογενῶς *adv., see* ἑτερογενής.
ἑτερόγλαυκος -ον [ἕτερος, γλαυκός] **having one blue eye** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 4 *etc.*
ἑτερόγλωσσος, *Att.* ἑτερόγλωττος -ον [ἕτερος, γλῶσσα] **of a different** *or* **foreign language** POL. 23.13.2 NT *1Cor.* 14.21 *etc.* • *adv.* ἑτερογλώσσως **in another language** IO. *Hom. in Thess.* 2 (*PG* 62.485.13).
ἑτερόγναθος -ον [ἕτερος, γνάθος] **having one jaw harder than the other,** *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 1.9, *al.*
ἑτερόγνως HDN. 1.83.2, *see* ἑτερογενής.
ἑτερογνωμονέω [ἑτερογνώμων] *aor. ptc.* ἑτερογνωμονήσας PHOT. *Bibl.* 283a37; **to have a different opinion** *P*RYL. 463.9 (III[CE]) *etc.*
ἑτερογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἑτερογνώμων] **difference of opinions** IOS. *A.I.* 10.281.
ἑτερογνώμων -ον [ἕτερος, γνώμη] **having different** *or* **strange opinions** AGATH. 4.2.3, *al.* VETT. 76.11 *etc.*
ἑτερόγονος -ον [ἕτερος, γίγνομαι] **of a different variety** *or* **birth** HIPPIATR. 2.5, 102.1 *etc.*
ἑτεροδίδακτος -ον [ἕτερος, διδάσκω] **instructed by others** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 11.
ἑτεροδιδασκαλέω, *contr.* [ἑτεροδιδάσκαλος] **to teach in a different way,** *i.e.* **a false doctrine** NT *1Tim.* 1.3 *etc.*
ἑτεροδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [ἑτεροδιδάσκαλος] **instruction in a false doctrine** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 39.5.
ἑτεροδιδάσκαλος -ον [ἕτερος, διδάσκαλος] **teaching a false doctrine** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.262C.
ἑτεροδοξέω, *contr.* [ἑτερόδοξος] *later aor.* ἑτεροδόξησα; **to have a different** *or* **false opinion, judge one thing for another** PLAT. *Theaet.* 190e PHIL.[2] *Her.* 247 *etc.*
ἑτεροδοξία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόδοξος] **error of opinion, of judgment** PLAT. *Theaet.* 193d ‖ *Christ.* **heterodoxy,** *of heresy* ATHANAS. *Syn.* 6.
ἑτερόδοξος -ον [ἕτερος, δόξα] **of a different opinion** LUC. *Eun.* 2 ‖ **of another** *or* **errant opinion, heterodox** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.19 IOS. *B.I.* 2.8129 *etc.* ‖ *later* **heretical** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.33 *etc.* • *adv.* ἑτεροδόξως **with a different opinion, in an abnormal way** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.11.
ἑτεροδύναμος -ον [ἕτερος, δύναμις] **of a different power** PORPH. *Aph.* 33.
ἑτεροεθνής -ές [ἕτερος, ἔθνος] **of another nation, foreign** STRAB. 8.1.2 PHIL.[2] 2.400 *etc.*
ἑτεροείδεια -ας, ἡ [ἑτεροειδής] **different numerical appearance** IAMBL.[1] 8.
ἑτεροειδής -ές [ἕτερος, εἶδος] **of another appearance** *or* **kind** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 11 *etc.* ‖ **different** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 303, *al.* • *adv.* ἑτεροειδῶς **in a different way** DAMASC. *Pr.* 55.
ἑτεροειδῶς *adv., see* ἑτεροειδής.
ἑτερόζηλος -ον [ἕτερος, ζῆλος] **leaning towards another,** *hence* **perverted** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.216.4) ‖ **of different tastes** SEXT. *S.* 7.56 • *adv.* ἑτεροζήλως **in part** HES. *Th.* 544.
ἑτεροζυγέω, *contr.* [ἑτερόζυγος] **to be yoked in a different way, be badly coupled:** *fig.* ἑτεροζυγοῦντες ἀπίστοις yoked to the infidels NT *2Cor.* 6.14 AP.[9] 93.1 GREG. *Or.* 18 (*PG* 35.997.29) *etc.*
ἑτερόζῠγος -ον [ἕτερος, ζυγόν] **yoked in a different way, poorly coupled, of a different kind** VT *Lev.* 19.19 *etc.* ‖ **hanging to one side,** *of a balance* [PHOC.] 15 ‖ **yoked with another, double** NONN. *D.* 10.348 ‖ *gramm.* **of a different formation** AP.[7] *Adv.* 171.17 • *adv.* ἑτεροζύγως **with a different form** *or* **declination** PROCL. *in Crat.* p. 40 HDN. (EUSTATH. 113.35).
ἑτερόζυξ -υγος [ἕτερος, ζυγόν] **yoked with another, double** NONN. *D.* 5.148 ‖ *fig.* τὴν πόλιν ἑτερόζυγα ... γεγενημένην that the city remain deprived of its yoke-companion (*in guiding Greece*) ION 14 *FGrHist* (PLUT. *Cim.* 16.10).
ἑτεροθᾰλής -ές [ἕτερος, θάλλω] **flourishing in another part, of a different mother** TZ. *in Hes.* 374 *etc.*
ἑτερόθροος -οον [ἕτερος, θροέω] **in a different language** NONN. *D.* 2.172, *al.* ‖ **of a different sound** NONN. *D.* 9.256, *al.* ‖ **of a double sound** NONN. *D.* 42.255 (*echo*).
ἑτεροῖος -α -ον [ἕτερος] **of another kind, different** HDT. 1.99.2, *al.* HP. *V.M.* 7, *al. etc.*; τὰ δ' ἑτεροῖα οὐκ ἀλλοῖα; are not things of another kind perhaps things of another type? PLAT. *Parm.* 161a | *extens.* ἢν δέ τι ἑτεροῖον ἀποβαίνῃ if it goes bad LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 32 ‖ **different from normal, unaccustomed, strange** HP. *Acut.* 6, *al. etc.* ‖ **different, differentiated** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 194, *al.* • *epic* -οίιος -ῃ -ον DION.[9] 1180 • *adv.* ἑτεροίως **in a different** *or* **unaccustomed way** HP. *Acut.* 39 GAL. 2.219, *al. etc.*
ἑτεροιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἑτεροῖος] **difference of species, diversity** PLAT. *Parm.* 160d PHIL.[2] *Op.* 22, *Spec.* 4.187 *etc.*
ἑτεροιόω, *contr.* [ἑτεροῖος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἡτεροιούμην SIMP. *in Phys.* p. 152.3 ‖ *aor.* ἡτεροίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡτεροίωμαι PROCL. *in Parm.* p.

1190.24, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἠτεροιώθην ❶ *act.* **to make of a different kind, change, alter** HP. *Acut.* 37 PLUT. *Vind.* 559c *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be changed, altered** HDT. 2.142.4, *al.* HP. *V.M.* 14, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.81 *etc.* || **to be differentiated** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 220 • *Ion. impf. mid. pass.* ἑτεροιούμην HDT. 7.225.2, 9.102.2.

ἑτεροίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἑτεροιόω] **alteration, change, transformation** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 217b 26, *al. etc.* | *of the time* EPIC. 3.98.3; *of the soul* STOIC. 2.23.6 (SEXT. *S.* 7.230) MAUR. 4.39.

ἑτεροιωτικός -ή -όν [ἑτεροιόω] **alternative, ready to change,** *of the theory of sensation* CLEANTH. 1.108.31 (SEXT. *P.* 2.70).

ἑτερόκαρπος -ον [ἕτερος, καρπός] **producing different fruits** HP. *NatPuer.* 26.

ἑτεροκινησία -ας, ἡ [ἑτεροκίνητος] **movement produced by an external force** PROCL. *in Alc.* 225.

ἑτεροκίνητος -ον [ἕτερος, κινέω] **moved by external impulse** PROCL. *Theol.* 14 SIMP. *in Epict.* 10 *etc.* • *adv.* ἑτεροκινήτως **moving by external impulse** SIMP. *in Epict.* 4.

ἑτεροκλινέω, *contr.* [ἑτεροκλινής] **to be inclined** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 16.11 *etc.*

ἑτεροκλινής -ές [ἕτερος, κλίνω] **inclined to one side, hanging, unequal** HP. *Art.* 24 XEN. *Cyn.* 2.7 (*land*) DCASS. 57.21.5 (*building*) • *adv.* ἑτεροκλινῶς: ἔχειν **to be inclined** *or* tending: ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.7.

ἑτερόκλιτος -ον [ἕτερος, κλίνω] **of a different inflection, heteroclite** AP.[7] *Pron.* 13.2 (*verbs*), Synt. 102.12 (*nouns*) *etc.*

ἑτεροκλονέω, *contr.* [ἕτερος, κλονέω] **to shake on one side** OPP.[1] 4.204 (*v.l.*).

ἑτεροκνεφής -ές [ἕτερος, κνέφας] **obscure in one part** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.10.

ἑτεροκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, κόπτω] **exercize, game for two,** *parties or teams* CAEL. *T.P.* 5.133.

ἑτεροκρᾱνία -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, κρανίον] **pain in one part of the head, hemicrania** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.19, *S.D.* 1.2.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἑτεροκρανικός -ή -όν [ἑτεροκρανία] **subject to hemicrania** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.19.1).

ἑτεροκρανικῶς [ἑτεροκρανικός] **suffering from migraine** PAEG. 7.4.4.2.

ἑτεροκράνιον -ου, τό GAL. 14.400, *see* ἑτεροκρανία.

ἑτερόκτῡπος -ον [ἕτερος, κτύπος] **resounding from another part, rumbling** NONN. *D.* 39.347 (*echo*).

ἑτεροκωφέω, *contr.* [ἕτερος, κωφέω] **to be deaf in one ear** VT *Sir.* 19.27 (*v.l.*).

ἑτερολογία -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, λόγος] **different discourse,** *i.e.* **false** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 138.4.

ἑτερόμαλλος -ον [ἕτερος, μαλλός] **fleecy on one side** STRAB. 5.1.12 • *also* ἑτερομαλλής -ές HSCH.

ἑτερομάσχαλος χιτών, ὁ [ἕτερος, μασχάλη] **cloak that passes through only one armpit,** *of slaves* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 878 *etc.*

ἑτερομεγεθέω, *contr.* [ἕτερος, μέγεθος] **to increase** *or* **grow in one part** ARTEMID. 1.31 (*aor. ptc.* ἑτερομεγεθήσας).

ἑτερομερής -ές [ἕτερος, μέρος] **going on one side, unilateral** CRIT.[1] (STOB. 3.3.64) || *subst.* τὸ ἑτερομερές **separation** PORPH. (STOB. 1.49.25a) • *adv.* ἑτερομερῶς **unilaterally, in a non-proportional way,** *of numbers* IAMBL.[1] 61.

ἑτερομετρία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόμετρος] *metr.* **difference of meter** HEPH. *Sem.* 3.

ἑτερόμετρος -ον [ἕτερος, μέτρον] **of a different meter** HEPH. *Sem.* 3.

ἑτερομήκης -ες [ἕτερος, μῆκος] **of different length, oblong** XEN. *Hip.* 7.14 *etc.* || **rectangular** DIOD. 2.3.2 || *arithm.* **not square,** *of numbers with unequal factors* PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a PLUT. *Isid.* 367f, *al. etc.* || *geom.* τὸ ἑ. **rectangle** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 11a 10, *al. etc.*

ἑτερομηκικὸς λόγος, ὁ [ἑτερομήκης] **relationship between the sides of a rectangle** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 72.94.

ἑτερομήτωρ -ορος [ἕτερος, μήτηρ] **of a different mother** SCH. AP. 4.223 *etc.* • *also* ἑτερομήτριος.

ἑτερόμματος -ον [ἕτερος, ὄμμα] AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.8.15 (*of horses*), *see* ἑτερόφθαλμος (*both signf.*).

ἑτερομοιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἕτερος, ὁμοιότης] **identity in diversity** PROCL. *Plat.* 1.21.

ἑτερομόλιος δίκη, ἡ [ἕτερος, μολεῖον] **lawsuit in which only one of the litigants appears** ZENOB. 3.88 *etc.*

ἑτερόμορφος -ον [ἕτερος, μορφή] **of a different** *or* **abnormal form** AEL. *N.A.* 12.16 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.232 *etc.*

ἑτεροούσιος -ον *see* ἑτερούσιος.

ἑτεροπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἕτερος, πάθος] **reflexive suffering** *or* **irritation** (in another part) DIOSC.[2] 2.154.

ἑτεροπαχής -ές [ἕτερος, πάχος] **of different thickness** APOLLOD.[3] 164.8.

ἑτερόπιστος -ον [ἕτερος, πείθω] **of a different faith, heretical** IO. *HEph.* 11.185E *etc.*

ἑτεροπλᾰνής -ές [ἕτερος, πλανάω] **wandering here and there** NIC. *Al.* 243.

ἑτεροπλατέω, *contr.* [ἑτεροπλατής] **to be of a different length** *or* **with unequal sides** [HERO] *Metr.* 59.

ἑτεροπλᾰτής -ές [ἕτερος, πλάτος] **of different length, having unequal sides** APOLLOD.[3] 161.12.

ἑτερόπλευρος -ον [ἕτερος, πλευρά] **with unequal sides** SCYMN. 267.

ἑτερόπλοκος -ον [ἕτερος, πλέκω] **variously woven, combined in an irregular way** DIOM. p. 481.

ἑτερόπλους -ουν [ἕτερος, πλέω] **valid for outward sailing,** *of an offered sum* DEMOSTH. 34.8, *al.*

ἑτερόπνοοι, ἔναυλοι, οἱ [ἕτερος, πνέω] **unequal auloi, double** (*mus. instrum.*) [ANACR.] 3.4 (*dub.*).

ἑτεροποδέω, *contr.* [ἑτερόπους] **to have a different foot, be lame** HIPPIATR. 109.1.

ἑτεροποιός -όν [ἕτερος, ποιέω] **rendering diverse, transforming** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.18 PROCL. *in Crat.* 20 SIMP. *in Epict.* 99 *etc.*

ἑτερόπορπος -ον [ἕτερος, πόρπη] **pinned on only one part,** *of a garment* CALLIM. *fr.* 620a.

ἑτερόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ἕτερος, πούς] **lame** ALCIPHR. 2.24.1.

ἑτεροπρόσωπον -ου, τό [ἕτερος, πρόσωπον] *rhet.* **change of person** PHOEB. 49.24 *etc.* • *adv.* ἑτεροπροσώπως **with another person** RH. 7.7.

ἑτερόπτολις -ιδος [ἕτερος, πόλις] **of another city** ERIN. (AP 7.710.4) (*nom. pl.* -ιες) || **of various cities** NONN. *D.* 26.41.

ἑτερόπτωτος -ον [ἕτερος, πίπτω] *gramm.* **irregular** AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.4 || *subst.* τὸ ἑτερόπτωτον *rhet.* **change of case** PHOEB. 49.9.

ἑτερόριστος -ον [ἕτερος, ὁριστός] **determining the others** DAV. *Prol.* 14.23 (*opp.* αὐθόριστος, *see*).

ἑτερορρεπέω, *contr.* [ἑτερορρεπής] **to incline to one side** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1026e.

ἑτερορρεπής -ές [ἕτερος, ῥέπω] **hanging to one side** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 21 (*of patients*) | **prevailing** HERMOG. *St.* 33.18 || **making the balance incline now to one side now to the other, equal** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 403 (*Zeus*).

ἑτερόρροπος -ον [ἕτερος, ῥέπω] **hanging to one side, lateral** HP. *Art.* 43, *al. etc.* || **hanging on one side and on the other:** θεῶν ἑτερόρροπα δῶρα gifts of the gods who are able to cause both good and evil RHIAN. 1.2.

ἑτερόρρυθμος -ον [ἕτερος, ῥυθμός] **of different rhythm, abnormal** GAL. 8.516 (*pulse*), *al. etc.*

ἕτερος -α -ον [*cf. Skt.* eka-tara-] Ⓐ **other, one of two,** *in prose usu. with art.* || *as an alternative* || *in juxtaposition: in two cl.* (*often with* μέν *and* δέ) | *in the same cl.* || *in enumeration* || *with ellipsis or adv.* | *with prep.* | *analog.* Ⓑ **another** (*among more than two*), *without art.* || *with pron.* || *with art.* | *later* **the next** Ⓒ *extens.* **other, of another kind, different** | *with* ἤ *or with gen.* different from | παρά τι different with respect to sthg. | *also with* ἄλλος || *analog.* **different** (*from how it ought to be*), **contrary,** *hence usu.* **bad** • *adv.* **ἑτέρως in one way (of two), in the other way** || **in another way, otherwise, differently** | *with gen. or* ἤπερ from || *analog.* **in a different way** (*from how it ought to be*), *i.e.* **badly** Ⓐ **other, one of two,** *in prose usu. with art.* IL. 2.217, *al. etc.*; χειρὶ ἑτέρῃ with one of the two hands IL. 12.452 OD. 10.171; τὴν ἑτέρην πύλην one of the two shutters of the door HDT. 3.156.1; ὁ ἕ. τῶν στρατηγῶν one of the two generals THUC. 4.43.1; ἀμφότεραι ... αἱ γνάθοι ... ἤ ... ἡ ἑτέρα both the jaws or only one XEN. *Hip.* 1.9 | *pl.* one of the two groups IL. 7.292 OD. 11.258 || *as an alternative* HDT. 4.126 *etc.*; ἑλοῦ γε θάτερ', ἤ ... ἤ choose one of the two things, either ... or SOPH. *El.* 345; δυοῖν ἀγαθοῖν τοῦ ἑτέρου τεύξεσθαι, ἤ ... ἤ that they obtain one of the two advantages, either ... or THUC. 4.28.5; δυοῖν θάτερα, ἤ ... ἤ one of the two things, either ... or PLAT. *Theaet.* 187c || *in juxtaposition: in two cl.* ἕ. μέν ... ἕ. δέ IL. 21.164, *al.* = ὁ μέν ... ὁ δ' ἕ. IL. 22.151 = ἕ. ... ὁ δέ OD. 8.374; ἕτερον μέν ... ἄλλο δέ the one thing ... the other IL. 9.313; ἄλλῳ μέν ... ἄλλῳ δ' ... ἑτέρῳ ... ἄλλῳ δ' ... to one ... to another ... to another ... to another IL. 13.731; τοτὲ μὲν ἕτερα ... τοτὲ δ' ἄλλα ἢ ἀεὶ τὰ αὐτά; at one time one thing ... at another time another or always the same? PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 116e; ὁ μὲν ἕ. ... ὁ δὲ λοιπός the one ... the remaining XEN. *An.* 4.1.23, 24; τὴν μίαν ... τὴν δ' ἑτέρην the one ... the other AP 9.680.3 = μίαν μέν ... ἑτέραν δέ AP.[7] *Synt.* 172.6 | *in the same cl.* OD. 17.266 THUC. 2.51.1 *etc.*; ἀ δ' ἀτέρα τὰν ἀτέραν κύλιξ ὠθήτω one cup pushes down the other ALC. 346.5; συμφορὰ δ' ἑτέρους ἑτέρα πιέζει φανεῖσα θνατῶν now the one now the other misfortune oppresses now this mortal now that one EUR. *Alc.* 893 (*lyr.*); ὅσοι ἕτεροι ἑτέρων ἠξίωσαν ἄρχειν all those who want to dominate, the ones over the others THUC. 2.64.5 || *in enumeration* IL. 16.179, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.22 *etc.*; ἡ μέν ... ἡ δ' ἑτέρη ... ἡ δὲ τρίτη one ... the second ... the third OD. 10.354; ἐγένετο δὲ καὶ ἕτερον αὐτῷ τέρας another, a second prodigy, appeared to him HDT. 7.57.2 || *with ellipsis or adv.* τῇ ἑτέρᾳ (*sc.* χειρί) *or* ἑτέρῃ *or* ἑτέρηφι with one hand IL. 16.734, *al. etc.* = *usu.* with the left hand IL. 22.80 OD. 3.441 THEOCR. 24.45 *etc.* | τῇ ἑτέρᾳ (*sc.* ἡμέρᾳ) *or* θατέρᾳ *or* θητέρᾳ the following day, the next day SOPH. *O.T.* 782 EUR. *Rh.* 449; τῆς ἑτέρας tomorrow PLAT. *Crit.* 44a; τῇ ἑτέρᾳ the day after tomorrow XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.10 | ἑτέρᾳ (*sc.* ὁδῷ) *or* ἑτέρηφι by the other route, in another way HES. *Op.* 216 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 812 *etc.*; ταῦτα δ' ἐν τῷ δαίμονι καὶ τῇδε φῦναι χάτέρᾳ it depends on god that the things turn out in this way or in the other SOPH. *O.C.* 1444 | *with prep.* ἐκ θατέρων on the other side HLD. 7.8.5; ἐπὶ θάτερα towards one side, towards the other side HP. *Art.* 7 *etc.*; ἐς ἐκεῖνο τὸ χωρίον ... ἐς τὰ ἐπὶ θάτερα on this side ... on the another side *or* on the opposite side THUC. 1.87.2; ἐκ τοῦ ἐπὶ θάτερα (coming) from another part THUC. 7.37.2; ἐς τὰ ἐπὶ θάτερα τοῦ ποταμοῦ onto the other bank of the river THUC. 7.84.4; ἐκ μὲν τοῦ ἐπὶ θάτερα

... ἐκ δὲ τοῦ ἐπὶ θάτερα on one side ... on the other PLAT. *Prot.* 314e; τοτὲ μὲν ἐπὶ θάτερα τοτὲ δ' ἐπὶ θάτερα now in one direction now in the other PLAT. *Soph.* 259c; εἰς τὰ ἐπὶ θάτερα τῆς πόλεως into another part of the city XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.7; κατὰ θάτερά τινος in the opposite direction to sthg. ACH. 6.4.2; πρὸς θάτερα τοῦ οἰκήματος on the opposite side of the room HLD. 4.7.11 | *analog.* οὐδὲ καθ' ἕτερα in neither of the two fields, *i.e.* neither by land nor by sea THUC. 7.42.6; κατὰ θάτερ' ἀστός citizen by one of the two lines of descent DEMOSTH. 57.30 B **another** (*among more than two*), *without art.* IL. 4.306 OD. 7.123 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 422, *al. etc.*; οὐχ ἕ. no one else THUC. 1.23.1, *al.*; πρῶτον μέν ... δεύτερον δ' ἕτερον ... τρίτον δ' ἕτερον a first (court) ... a second ... a third DEMOSTH. 23.70, 71, 74; ἑτέραν (*sc.* ὁδόν) ἐκτρέπεσθαι to turn onto another route LUC. *Tim.* 5 || *with pron.* ἕτερός τις s.o. else PLAT. *Leg.* 642b; ἕτερα ἄττα (some) other things PLAT. *Theaet.* 188d | ἕ. τοιοῦτος such another HDT. 1.120.6, *al.*; ἕ. τοσοῦτος so much again HDT. 2.149.2 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*) | ἕ. αὐτοί others the same ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 28 || *with art.* νόμοισι δὲ χρέωνται ... παραπλησίοισι τοῖσι ἑτέροισι they have clothing similar to the others HDT. 4.169.2 | *later* ὁ ἀγαπῶν τὸν ἕτερον one who loves his neighbor NT *Rom.* 13.8 C *extens.* **other, of another kind, different** OD. 9.302 PLAT. *Symp.* 186b, *al. etc.*; τὸ μὲν ἕτερον τὸ δὲ ἕτερόν ἐστιν αὐτῶν the one of them is one thing, the other is another, *i.e.* different PLAT. *Men.* 97d; τὸ δὲ ταὐτὸν ἕτερον ἀποφαίνειν ... καὶ τὸ θάτερον ταὐτόν to show the same thing as different and the different thing as equal PLAT. *Soph.* 259d; πάλιν ἕτερος γίγνομαι I change from a new opinion PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11e | ▸ *with* ἤ *or with gen.* different from THUC. 1.28.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 333a XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 *etc.*; ἑτέραν δὲ τὴν κρύβδην ψῆφον τοῦ φανερῶς θορύβου the secret ballot different from the noisy outer display DEMOSTH. 10.44 | ▸ ἕ. παρά τι different with respect to sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 74a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 25, *al. etc.* | *also with* ἄλλος DEMOSTH. 15.27 *etc.*; τίνα ... οἶκον ἄλλον ἕτερον ἢ τόν ... which other house different from (= if not) this one EUR. *Or.* 345; ἐπὶ ὀνόματά γε ἕτερα ἄλλα τούτων to other names different from these PLAT. *Crat.* 438d || *analog.* **different** (*from how it ought to be*), **contrary**, *hence usu.* **bad** PIND. *P.* 3.34 EUR. *Med.* 640 DEMOSTH. 48.30 *etc.*; ἐπικινδύνως βροτοῖς κεῖται παθεῖν μὲν εὖ, παθεῖν δὲ θάτερα it is risky for mortals both to do well and to do badly SOPH. *Ph.* 503; θάτερον ... ἀπεργάζεσθαι to produce a contrary effect PLAT. *Phaed.* 114e ◆ *adv.* **ἑτέρως in one way (of two), in the other way** PLAT. *Theaet.* 181e, *al. etc.* || **in another way, otherwise, differently** HP. *Art.* 34 PLAT. *Soph.* 266a *etc.*; ἑ. πως ἔχει it is otherwise *or* in some other way PLAT. *Leg.* 897b; ἐὰν θ' ὡς ἑ. (ἔχει) in the contrary case DEMOSTH. 18.85 | ▸ *with gen.* ἑ. πως τῶν εἰωθότων in a way different from the accustomed PLAT. *Pol.* 295d | *with* ἤπερ than *or* from AEL. *N.A.* 12.28 || *extens.* **in a different way** (*from how it ought to be*), *i.e.* **badly** OD. 1.234 NT *Phil.* 3.15 *etc.* • *Ion. epic fem.* ἑτέρη | *epic* ἑτέρηφι = *dat. fem. sg.* || *Aeol.* ἄτερος | *Dor.* ἄτερος || *crasis* ὁ ἕ. > *Att.* ἄτερος *Dor.* ὦτερος *Ion.* οὔτερος, *fem.* ἡ ἑτέρα > ἠτέρα, *neut.* τὸ ἕτερον > *Att.* θάτερον *Ion.* τοὔτερον | *gen.* τοῦ ἑτέρου > *Att.* θατέρου *Dor.* θωτέρω *and* θατέρω *Ion.* τουτέρου | *dat.* τῷ ἑτέρῳ > θατέρῳ, *fem.* τῇ ἑτέρᾳ > *Att.* θητέρᾳ *and* θατέρᾳ *Ion.* τητέρῃ | *pl.* οἱ ἕτεροι > ἄτεροι, *neut.* τὰ ἕτερα > θάτερα || *whence later* θάτερος θατέρα θάτερον || *forms with* θατ- *written usu. without coronis* (*rather than* θάτ-).

ἑτεροσεβέω [ἕτερος, σέβω] **to depart from established forms of worship** VETT. 174 (4.15.1).

ἑτεροσήμαντος -ον [ἕτερος, σημαίνω] **of significant difference** EUSTATH. 1411.43.

ἑτεροσκελής -ές [ἕτερος, σκέλος] **with uneven legs, limping** HIPPIATR. 13 || **scalene,** *of a triangle* POLL. 4.161.

ἑτερόσκιος -ον [ἕτερος, σκιά] **making a shadow** (only) **from one part,** *i.e.* towards the North in the arctic temperate zone *or* towards the South in the antarctic temperate zone POSID. 15 *etc.*

ἑτερόσσῡτος -ον [ἕτερος, σεύω] **launching oneself from another part** NONN. *D.* 38.244.

ἑτερόστομος -ον [ἕτερος, στόμα] **having an edge** *or* **cut on one side alone** POLL. 1.93, 137 (*ax*) *etc.* || *milit.* ἑ. φάλαγξ formation in march with the officials of one unit on one side and those of another on the other side ASCLEPIOD. 10.22 *etc.*

ἑτερόστροφος -ον [ἕτερος, στροφή] *metr.* **consisting of two different strophes** HEPH. *Poëm.* 5.3 *etc.*

ἑτεροσύστᾰτος -ον [ἕτερος, συνίστημι] *gramm.* **dependent** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.411.22, *opposed to* αὐτοσύστατος (*see*).

ἑτερόσφυκτος -ον [ἕτερος, σφύζω] **having a different beat** MARCEL. 147.

ἑτεροσφυξία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόσφυκτος] **different pulse** *from one pulse to another* GAL. 18(2).301.

ἑτεροσχημάτιστον -ου, τό [ἕτερος, σχηματίζω] *rhet.* **change of grammatical form** PHOEB. 49.16.

ἑτεροσχημόνως *adv.*, *see* ἑτεροσχήμων.

ἑτερόσχημος -ον [ἑτεροσχήμων] **irregular** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.20.15) || *see* ἑτεροσχήμων.

ἑτεροσχήμων -ον [ἕτερος, σχῆμα] **of a different figure, varying in form** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.1 | **altered, distorted** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51 ◆ *adv.* **ἑτεροσχημόνως in a varied way** VETT. 320.11.

ἑτεροταγής -ές [ἕτερος, τάσσω] **differently ordered, of another series** PROCL. *Theol.* 21 *etc.*

ἑτερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἕτερος] **difference, diversity** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1058a 8, *al.* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1013a *etc.* || **divergence, discord** PLUT. *Nu.* 17.2.

ἑτεροτράχηλος -ον [ἕτερος, τράχηλος] **with the neck on one side, crooked** TZ. *Hist.* 11.368 (*title*).

ἑτερότροπος -ον [ἕτερος, τρέπω] **turning in a different way, fickle, varying, different:** ἐπὶ κακὸν ἑτερότροπον ἐπέχει τύχη fortune always bends to a new harm ARISTOPH. *Th.* 724 OPP. 1.379 NONN. *D.* 2.669, 7.7 *etc.*

ἑτερότροφος -ον [ἕτερος, τρέφω] **educated in a different way, foreign, strange** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.19.

ἑτεροϋπόστατος -ον [ἕτερος, ὑπόστασις] *Christ. theol.* **different in person, distinct** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.13 (86.1560D) ELIAS *in Cat.* 162.2 *etc.*

ἑτερούσιος -ον [ἕτερος, οὐσία] **of different character** PORPH. *Aph.* 32.35 *etc.* || *see* ἑτεροούσιος.

ἑτεροφαής -ές [ἕτερος, φάος] **illuminated in one part** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.10.

ἑτεροφανής -ές [ἕτερος, φαίνω] **of different appearance** GAL. 18(1).777.

ἑτεροφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόφθαλμος] **difference between the two eyes** HIPPIATR. 13.1 *etc.*

ἑτερόφθαλμος -ον [ἕτερος, ὀφθαλμός] **having only one eye, blind in one eye** DEMOSTH. 24.141 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023a 5 DIOD. 12.17.4, 5 HIPPIATR. 13.1 | *fig. of Greece* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 5 PLUT. *Praec.* 803a || **with eyes of different colors** GEOP. 16.2.1 (*horse*).

ἑτερόφθογγος -ον [ἕτερος, φθόγγος] **resounding** *or* **speaking in a different way** SYN. *H.* 1.340.

ἑτεροφρονέω, *contr.* [ἑτερόφρων] **to be disturbed:** ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης by fortune EPIC. 6.17.2 *etc.*

ἑτεροφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἑτερόφρων] **difference of opinions, discord** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 7.34.

ἑτερόφρων -ον [ἕτερος, φρήν] **having a disordered mind, alienated, insane** TRIPHIOD. 439 CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.19.7) *etc.*

ἑτεροφυής -ές [ἕτερος, φύω] **of a different nature** AN. *in Cat.* 61.8.

ἑτεροφυΐα -ας, ἡ [ἑτεροφυής] **difference of nature** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.26 (86.1493A).

ἑτερόφῡλος -ον [ἕτερος, φυλή] **of another tribe** *or* **stock** *or* **species, of a different kind** AEL. *N.A.* 16.27 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69, 33.229 DAMASC. *Pr.* 74 *etc.*

ἑτερόφῠτος -ον [ἕτερος, φύω] **grafted** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ἑτεροφωνέομαι, *contr.* [ἑτερόφωνος] **to be different in voice** *or* **in sound** EUSTATH. 1626.3.

ἑτεροφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόφωνος] **difference of sound,** *of voice or of tone* PLAT. *Leg.* 812d THPHR. *fr.* 181 *etc.*

ἑτερόφωνος -ον [ἕτερος, φωνή] **of a different sound, of another language, foreign** AESCHL. *Sept.* 170 || **dissonant, discordant** PORPH. *Chr.* 15.

ἑτερόχηλος -ον [ἕτερος, χηλή] **having a different hoof** HIPPIATR. 109.1.

ἑτεροχροέω, *contr.* [ἑτερόχροος] **to be of a different color** AG *Bek.* 386 || *medic.* **to be of an abnormal color, of a pale color** ORIB. 46.11.7 (*of bones*) *etc.*

ἑτερόχροια -ας, ἡ [ἑτερόχροος] **difference of color** XENOCR. 28 *etc.*

ἑτερόχροιος -ον POLEM.[3] 9, *see* ἑτερόχροος.

ἑτεροχροιότης -ητος, ἡ DIOG. 9.86, *see* ἑτερόχροια.

ἑτερόχρονον -ου, τό [ἕτερος, χρόνος] *rhet.* **change of tense** PHOEB. 49.21.

ἑτερόχροος -οον, *contr.* **ἑτερόχρους** -ουν [ἕτερος, χρόα] **of a different color** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.2 || **having more than one color, multicolored** NONN. *D.* 5.186, *al.* || **streaked, piebald,** *of cows* PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7 • *also dat.* -χροϊ *acc.* -χροα NONN. *D.* 5.58, *al.*

ἑτεροχρωματέω, *contr.* GEOP. 2.6.37, *see* ἑτεροχροέω.

ἑτερόχρωμος -ον HIPPIATR. 14.4, *see* ἑτερόχροος.

ἑτερόχρως -ωτος [ἕτερος, χρώς] POLL. 9.98, *see* ἑτερόχρωμος | τοὺς ἑτερόχρωτας ὕπνους sleep with a person of a different gender LUC. *Am.* 42.

ἑτέρωθε(ν) [ἕτερος] *adv.* **from the other side,** *of motion and rest* IL. 5.668, *al. etc.*; Πάτροκλος δ' ἑτέρωθεν, ἐπεὶ ἴδεν, ἔκθορε Patroclus lept from the other side, when he saw him IL. 16.427 || **from another part** PLAT. *Leg.* 702c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121a 34 *etc.*

ἑτέρωθι [ἕτερος] *adv.* **on the other side** OD. 12.235 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 101 *etc.* || **elsewhere** (= ἄλλοθι) IL. 5.351 OD. 4.531 *etc.*; οὐδαμόθι ἑ. in no other place HDT. 3.113.1; ἑ. τοῦ λόγου in another part of the treatise HDT. 6.19.3; ἑ. που τοῦ σώματος in some other part of the body ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663b 3 || **a second time** (= ἑτέρωτε) HDT. 3.35.5.

ἑτερωνυμέω, *contr.* [ἑτερώνυμος] *math.* **to have a different denominator** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.17 ASCL. 1.113.

ἑτερωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [ἑτερώνυμος] **difference in name** EUSTATH. 304.24.

ἑτερώνυμος -ον [ἕτερος, ὄνομα] **of a different name** SIMP. *in Cat.* 38 *etc.* || *math.* **of a different denominator** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.13, *al.*

ἑτέρωσε [ἕτερος] *adv.* **towards the other side** IL. 4.492 OD. 16.179 PLAT. *Soph.* 224a *etc.* || **to one of two sides, to one side** IL. 8.306, *al.* OD. 22.17 | *rar. of rest as the end of motion* IL. 20.151 DEMOSTH. 4.40 || **towards another**

part, elsewhere (= ἄλλοσε) IL. 23.231 OD. 16.163 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 828 *etc.*

ἑτέρωτε [ἕτερος] *adv.* **another time** AP.[7] *Adv.* 194.5 • *Aeol.* ἑτέρωτα *in* κἀτέρωτα SAPPH. 1.5.

ἐτέταλτο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* τέλλω.

ἐτετάχατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* τάσσω.

ἐτετεύχατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* τεύχω.

ἔτετμον *epic aor. ind. act., see* τέμνω.

ἐτέχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τίκτω.

Ἐτεωνεύς -έως, ὁ **Eteoneus,** *male name* OD. 4.22, *al.* • *voc.* -εῦ.

Ἐτεωνός -οῦ, ἡ **Eteonos,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.497.

ἐτήρ -ῆρος [ἔτος] **of one year** (of age) SOPH. *fr.* 751.

ἐτηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔτος] **annual period** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 31 (20920) HIEROCL.[2] 62.

ἔτης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lith.* svēčias] **relative, familiar member,** *also of dependents* IL. 6.239, *al.* OD. 4.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **citizen, fellow citizen** PIND. *fr.* 52f *etc.* | **private citizen** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 247 *etc.* • *usu. pl.*

ἐτησίαι -ίων, οἱ [ἐτήσιος] **periodic winds,** *with and without* ἄνεμοι, *usu. of the Northwest in summer* HDT. 2.20.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **monsoons,** *of the South in the Indian Ocean* ARR. *An.* 6.21.1 *etc.* • *gen.* -ίων *as adj.*

ἐτησιάς -άδος *adj.* NONN. *D.* 12.286, *see* ἐτήσιος.

ἐτήσιος -ον [ἔτος] **annual** THUC. 5.11.1 (*sacrifices*) PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 993e *etc.* | *of winds* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940a 35 ARR. *Ind.* 21.1 *etc.* ‖ **lasting a year, year-long** EUR. *Alc.* 336 (*mourning*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιος -ίη -ιον.

ἐτητυμέω [ἐτήτυμος] **to be true** *SH* 922.1 (III[BCE]).

ἐτητῠμίη -ης, ἡ [ἐτήτυμος] *Ion.* **truth** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.76 IUL.[2] (AP 9.771.2) MAX. 462 *etc.*

ἐτήτυμος -ον [ἔτυμος] **true, truthful, accurate, sincere,** *of pers. and things* IL. 22.438 OD. 1.164, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1667, *al. etc.*; εἰ λέγεις ἐτήτυμα if you say the truth SOPH. *Ph.* 1290 ‖ **true, genuine, real** OD. 3.241 AESCHL. *Ch.* 948 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἐτήτυμον **in truth, really** IL. 13.111 *etc.*; μοι ... ἀγόρευσον ἐτήτυμον answer me truthfully OD. 24.258 • *adv.* ἐτητύμως **truly, really** AESCHL. *Ag.* 166, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1452 *etc.*

ἐτητυμῶν -οῦσα -οῦν LYR. *APap.* 922.1, *see* ἐτήτυμος.

ἔτῐ [*cf. Lat. and Umbr.* et, *Skt.* áti, *Goth.* iþ, *Av.* aiti-] *adv.* A **still,** *of time* (*referring to the pres., past and fut.*): ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν ... ἠδ' ἔ. δώσει he has given grief and will give it still IL. 1.96; ἔ. καὶ νῦν still even now IL. 1.455; ἠμὲν πάλαι ἠδ' ἔ. καὶ νῦν, ἐξ ἔ. τοῦ ὅτε a long time already and still even now, since the time when IL. 9.106; εἰ Ζεὺς ἔ. Ζεύς if Zeus is still Zeus SOPH. *O.C.* 623; ἔ. καὶ νυνί still now PLAT. *Symp.* 215d; ἔ. πρόσθεν still earlier PLAT. *Soph.* 242d; ἔτι νυκτός while it was still night CHARIT. 2.1.1; ἔτ' ἐκ βρέφεος still from childhood ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.567.1) ‖ *s.times with fut.* **one day, in the future** AESCHL. *Pr.* 907 SOPH. *El.* 66 *etc.* ‖ *with neg.* **no longer,** *see* οὐκέτι, μηκέτι; οὐδ' ἄρ' ἔτι δὴν ἵππω δευέσθην σημάντορος nor did the two horses fail the guide for a long time still IL. 8.126; ἔτ' οὐχ οἵα τε she is no longer able SOPH. *O.T.* 24; οὐδέν εἰμ' ἔ. I am no more SOPH. *El.* 677 B **still, besides** IL. 6.411, *al. etc.*; ἕτερόν γ' ἔ. still another OD. 14.325; ἔτ' ἄλλο τέταρτον still a (another) fourth HES. *Op.* 157; τίν' οὖν ἔτ' ἄλλον who no longer another AESCHL. *Ch.* 114; καὶ πρὸς τοῖσδ' ἔ. and besides, and on top of these SOPH. *Ph.* 1339; πρὸς τούτοις ἔ. τοῖσι κακοῖς in addition to all these woes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 720; ἔ. δὲ καί and besides THUC. 1.80.3 *etc.*; ἔ. τε moreover, still more PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a | *in enumeration* πρῶτον μέν ... ἔπειτα δέ ... ἔ. δέ at first ... then ... moreover XEN. *An.* 6.6.13 *etc.* | *to reinforce* (*with compar. and adv.*) ἔ. μᾶλλον *or* μᾶλλον ἔ. still more IL. 14.97, *al.* OD. 18.22 *etc.* = ἔ. πλέον *or* πλέον ἔ. HDT. 7.6.2 THUC. 1.80.4 *etc.* = ἔ. μάλα: ἔτι τούτοις μάλα above all for these ARISTOPH. *Pax* 53, *al.*; κἄτι τοῦδ' ἀνούστερος and still more stupid than this AESCHL. *Pr.* 987 (*cf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 272); ἔ. ἄνω still more inside XEN. *An.* 7.5.9 • ῑ *in arsis* IL. 6.139 ‖ *crasis* καὶ ἔ. > κἄτι *Ion.* κῆτι.

ἐτίθεον, *contr.* -ουν *impf. ind. act., see* τίθημι.

ἔτλην *aor. ind. act., see* τλάω.

ἔτμαγον *aor. ind. act., see* τμήγω (τέμνω).

ἐτμήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τέμνω.

ἐτνηρός -ά -όν [ἔτνος] **similar to puree** ATH. 9.406c.

ἐτνήρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἔτνος, ἀρύω] **ladle** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 245, *al.*

ἐτνίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [ἔτνος] **pulse bread** ATH. 3.111b, *al.*

ἐτνοδόνος -ον [ἔτνος, δονέω] **mixing well the puree** LEON. (AP 6.305.6) ARISTO[1] (AP 6.306.2).

ἔτνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **legume puree** ALCM. 17.4 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 246, *al.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 290d PLUT. *QConv.* 614e *etc.* | *medic. of a poultice* ORIB. 9.35.1.

ἑτοιμάζω [ἕτοιμος] *impf.* ἡτοίμαζον, *mid.* ἡτοιμαζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἑτοιμάσω ‖ *aor.* ἡτοίμασα, *mid.* ἡτοιμασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἡτοίμακα, *mid. pass.* ἡτοίμασμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἡτοιμάκειν POL. 3.65.7, *al., mid. pass.* ἡτοιμάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡτοιμάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἑτοιμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to ready, get ready, prepare** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.118 HDT. 6.95.1, 7.1.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 361 MEN. *fr.* 209.2 NT *Rev.* 8.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to get ready** (for oneself), **prepare, keep at the ready** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.571 OD. 13.184 THUC. 1.58.1, *al. etc.*; πολὺ πλείονα τούτων ἡτοιμασμένος being sure (= prepared for oneself) much more than these (possessions) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.5; τροφὴν ἄφθονόν εἰσιν ἡτοιμασμένοι they have procured for themselves abundant means of living DEMOSTH. 23.209 ‖ *intrans.* **to be prepared, keep oneself at the ready** ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Ap.* 8; ἑτοιμάζοντο πλεῖν they were prepared to put to sea CHARIT. 3.5.2 | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. POL. 3.105.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be ready** *or* **prepared** THUC. 6.64.3, 7.62.1 POL. 8.30.7 • *later impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἑτοιμάζετο CYR.[4] *Vlo.* 220.26 ‖ *later aor.* ἑτοίμασα ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 118.112 *etc.*, *mid. 3. sg.* ἑτοιμάσατο CYR.[4] *VEu.* 57.20.

ἑτοιμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ἑτοιμάζω] **being ready, readiness** HP. *Dec.* 12 IOS. *A.I.* 10.9 (*v.l.*) ‖ **preparation** VT *Ps.* 64.10, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἑτοιμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἑτοιμάζω] **preparer** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.215A.

ἑτοιμογρήγορος ὕπνος, ὁ [ἕτοιμος, ἐγρήγορος] **light sleep** (*lit.* from which one is able to wake easily) STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.146.

ἑτοιμόδακρυς -υ [ἕτοιμος, δάκρυ] **prone to tears, weeping easily** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 903 *etc.*

ἑτοιμοθάνατος -ον [ἕτοιμος, θάνατος] **ready to die** STRAB. 15.1.59.

Ἑτοιμοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Etoimokles,** *male name* PAUS. 3.13.9 LUC. *Symp.* 22 *etc.*

ἑτοιμοκοπίη -ης, ἡ [ἕτοιμος, κόπος] *Ion.* (useless) **care, interference** HP. *Praec.* 12.

ἑτοιμολογία -ας, ἡ [ἕτοιμος, λόγος] **talkativeness** AESOP. *Vit.* G 88a *etc.*

ἑτοιμοπειθής -ές [ἕτοιμος, πείθω] **ready to obey** HDN. *Epim.* 38.2.

ἑτοιμοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [ἑτοιμοπώλης] **store in which prepared food is sold** *PBGU* 1647.6 (II[CE]).

ἑτοιμοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἕτοιμος, πώλης] **seller of prepared meat** *CCA* 1.106.

ἑτοῖμος *or* ἕτοιμος -η -ον A **ready, prepared, helpful, effective,** *of pres. and fut. thing or event* IL. 18.96 OD. 14.453, *al.* HDT. 1.10.1, *al. etc.*; (μῆτις) οὐ ... ἑτοίμη impossible project IL. 9.425; ἑτοιμότερα γέλωτος ἀνέφερον λίβη I made the drops of the tears gush forth more readily (*or* easily) than laughter AESCHL. *Ch.* 448; ἐπεὶ δέ ... ἕτοιμα ἦν when everything was ready THUC. 2.3.4; ἐξ ἑτοίμου promptly XEN. *Oec.* 14.3; ἐξ ἑτοιμοτάτου promptly, immediately XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.7; ἑτοιμοτάτων ἐπὶ δαῖτα towards the food already prepared THEOCR. 13.63; τὰ τ' ἐξ ἐμεῦ οὐκ ἐν ἑτοίμῳ my things are not at (your) disposal, *i.e.* I do not offer you hospitality THEOCR. 22.61; μηδ' αὐτόθεν ἕτοιμον ... τὴν ἀπορίαν the solution of the problem is not ready on the spot PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1083a; ἐν ἑτοίμῳ ἔχειν to keep ready, have at one's disposal POL. 2.34.2 NT *2Cor.* 10.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PAUS. 2.23.6 *etc.*; ἕτοιμον μᾶλλον ἀπεχθάνεσθαι it is easy *or* it is inevitable that they become more hateful PLAT. *Rp.* 567a; ἕτοιμον τὸ διαφθαρῆναι τοῖς μή ... ἔχουσι it is easy (for the listeners) to be corrupted inasmuch as they do not have PLUT. *QConv.* 706c | *rar. referring to the past:* ταῦτά γ' ἑτοῖμα τετεύχαται these deeds have come to pass IL. 14.53; ἑτοῖμα τέτυκτο it is accomplished, becomes reality (what you have said) OD. 8.384 B **ready, active, zealous, well disposed,** *of pers.* ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. HDT. 8.96.1 *etc.* = ▸ τινι PIND. *O.* 4.14 = ▸ πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.12 | ▸ τινι towards s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 842 HDT. 1.70.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.42.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 791 THUC. 4.61.1 *etc.*; τὸ μὴ βλέπειν ἑτοῖμα ready to see no more SOPH. *El.* 1079; ἕτοιμά ἐστιν ... διαμάχεσθαι (the beasts) are disposed to fight PLAT. *Symp.* 207b | *analog. of the mind* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 458 *etc.*; τὴν τοῦ Βρασίδου γνώμην ὁρῶντες ἑτοίμην seeing the mind (= the good disposition of mind) of Brasidas THUC. 4.123.2 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἕτοιμον **readiness, resolve, decisiveness** EUR. *Or.* 1106 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ἑτοίμως **readily, thoughtfully, zealously** THUC. 1.80.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.5.2 *etc.*; ἑ. ἔχειν to be ready *or* disposed DEMAD. 4 *etc.* | *with inf.* ἑ. ἔχειν ὁμολογεῖν to be ready to tell HLD. 4.12.3 ‖ **evidently** PLAT. *HipMa.* 300c *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα • *also* -ος -ον ‖ ἕτοιμος *from V[BCE].*

ἑτοιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἕτοιμος] **being prepared, readiness, arrangement** POL. 4.11.4, *al.*; ὡς ἕκαστος ἑτοιμότητος ... εἶχε according to the spirit of initiative of each PLUT. *Cam.* 32.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.172 MAUR. 4.12 *etc.* | **predisposition** PLOT. 6.1.8 *etc.* (*also medic.*).

ἑτοιμοτόμος -ον [ἕτοιμος, τέμνω] **ready to cut** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.282.2).

ἑτοιμόφθαρτος -ον [ἕτοιμος, φθείρω] **easily corrupted** *or* **decomposing** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.102.

ἔτορον *aor. ind. act., see* τορέω.

ἔτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* vetus, *Alb.* vit] **year** IL. 2.328, *al. etc.*; ἀνὰ πάντα ἔτεα all the years, every year, annually HDT. 2.132.2, 8.65.4 = κατὰ ἔτος THUC. 4.53.2, *al. etc.* = ἑκάστου ἔτους PLAT. *Phaed.* 58b = ἀν' ἕκαστον ἔτος THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.4 = ἀνὰ πᾶν ἔτος CRINAG. (AP 9.430.5) = δι' ἔτους PHIL.[2] *Op.* 80, *al., but* the whole year PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.12; ἔ. εἰς ἔ. from year to year, every year, for always SOPH. *Ant.* 340 = εἰς ἔ. ἐξ ἔτεος THEOCR. 18.15 = εἰς ἔ. THEOCR. (AP 6.340.4); πάλαι πολλὰ ἤδη ἔτη for many years now PLAT. *Ap.* 18b | *with num.* ὀγδοάτῳ ἔτει ἦλθον I returned after eight years OD. 4.82; τρίτῳ ἔτεϊ πρότερον three years earlier HDT. 6.40.1; ἔ. τόδ' ἤδη δέκατον ten years now SOPH. *Ph.*

312; δι' ἔτους πέμπτου all four years ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 584; τρίτῳ ἔτει πολιορκούμενοι in the third year of the siege THUC. 1.101.3; ἤδη χιλιοστὸν ἔ. εἰς ἐκεῖνον τὸν χρόνον already a thousand years before this time PLAT. *Rp.* 615c | *of age* γεγονὼς ἔτη τρία μόνον ἀπολείποντα τῶν ἑκατόν at the age of ninety-seven ISOCR. 12.270; τοὺς ὑπὲρ τετταράκοντα ἔτη those of a age beyond forty years XEN. *An.* 5.3.1; οἱ μέχρι τριάκοντα ἐτῶν those up to the age of thirty years XEN. *An.* 6.4.25; τοῖς ὑπὲρ τὰ στρατεύσιμα ἔτη γεγονόσι for those who have passed the age suitable for military service XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4; οὐδέπω εἶναι τῶν ἐτῶν to not yet be of age PENTEUX. 49.5, *cf.* PMICH.ZEN. 23.3 (III^{BCE}) • *dat. sg.* ἔτῃ *in inscr.*

1. ἐτός -ή -όν HSCH. *etc., see* ἐτεός ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἐτά truly CALLIM. *fr.* 780.

2. ἐτός [*cf. Alb.* hut?; *Skt.* svaṭáḥ?, *Av.* xᵛatō?] *adv.* **in vain** *in* οὐκ ἐτός not without reason, it is in no way strange that, naturally ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 411, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 414e, *al. etc.*

ἑτός -ή -όν [ἵημι] **sent** *in compd.*

ἔτραγον *aor. ind. act., see* τρώγω.

ἐτραπ- *forms of aor., see* τρέπω.

ἐτραφ- *forms of aor., see* τρέφω.

ἔτρησα *aor. ind., see* τετραίνω.

Ἐτρουρία -ας, ἡ **Etruria**, *ancient name of Tuscany* DION. 1.30.3.

Ἐτροῦσκοι -ων, οἱ **Etruscans**, *people of Etruria* (*see* Ἐτρουρία) DION. 1.30.3 STRAB. 5.2.2 *al.*

ἔτρωσα *aor. ind. act., see* τιτρώσκω.

ἐττημένος -η -ον [*see* διαττάω] **sifted, examined** PHERECR. 243.

ἐτυμηγορέω, *contr.* [ἐτυμηγόρος] **to (make) derive** PROCL. *in Crat.* 43.

ἐτυμηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἐτυμηγόρος] **etymology** PROCL. *in Crat.* 45.

ἐτυμηγόρος -ον [ἔτυμος, ἀγορεύω] **truthful** ORPH. *A., al.*

ἐτυμόγλωσσος -ον [ἔτυμος, γλῶσσα] LYR. *APap.* 991.71, *see* ἐτυμηγόρος.

ἐτυμόδρῡς -υος, ἡ [ἔτυμος, δρῦς] *bot.* **oak** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2, *al.*

ἐτυμόθροος -ον [ἔτυμος, θροέω] NONN. *Ev.* 1.60, *al., see* ἐτυμηγόρος.

Ἐτῡμοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Etymokles**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.32, *al.*

ἐτυμολογέω, *contr.* [ἔτυμος, λέγω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἠτυμολογούμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 555 ‖ *fut.* ἐτυμολογήσω, *mid.* ἐτυμολογήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἠτυμολόγησα ‖ *pf.* ἠτυμολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* ἠτυμολόγημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠτυμολογήθην SCH. IL. 19.306 *and* ἐτυμολογήθην MELE. (AG *Ox.* 3.129.4) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐτυμολογηθήσομαι IO.[1] *in An.* p. 68.9 ❶ *act.* **to give the etymology, analyze (a word), make derive** STRAB. 1.2.34 ATH. 2.35b *etc.* ‖ **to deduce from the etymology** DIOGEN. 2.18 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be analyzed** *or* **derived** STRAB. 13.1.52 *etc.*

ἐτυμολογητέον [ἐτυμολογέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to analyze** CLEM. *Str.* 4.22.143.4.

ἐτυμολογία -ας, ἡ [ἐτυμολογέω] **etymology** DION. *Comp.* 16.4 *etc.*

ἐτυμολογικός -ή -όν [ἐτυμολογία] **etymological** CHRYSIP. 2.9.13 (DIOG. 7.189) (*neut. pl.*: *title*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐτυμολογικόν **etymological dictionary** L. *E.M. title* • *adv.* ἐτυμολογικῶς **etymologically** EUSTATH. 396.15.

ἐτυμολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἐτυμολογία] **scholar of etymologies** L. *E.M.* 199.24 *etc.*

ἐτυμόμαντις -εως [ἔτυμος, μάντις] **truthful** LYR. *APap.* 991.69.

ἔτῡμος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [*see* ἐτεός] **true, real, genuine** IL. 10.534 OD. 19.567 SOPH. *Ant.* 1320 *etc.*; ψεύδεα πολλὰ λέγων ἐτύμοισιν ὁμοῖα saying many lies similar to the truth OD. 19.203; κόνις ... ἔ. ἄγγελος dust, truthful messenger AESCHL. *Sept.* 82 | *adv.* ἔτυμον **truly, really** IL. 23.440 OD. 23.26 *etc.* = ὡς ἔ. AP 7.352.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἔτυμον **real meaning, original significance** (of a word), **etymology** DIOD. 1.11.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278c ATH. 13.571d • *Dor. fem.* -ᾱ ◆ *adv.* ἐτύμως **in truth, in reality** PIND. *O.* 6.77 AESCHL. *Sept.* 919, *al. etc.* ‖ **etymologically** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 6 STRAB. 9.2.17 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἐτυμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔτυμος] **truth, meaning, etymology** STRAB. 5.4.10, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 638e.

ἐτυμόφανος -ον [ἔτυμος, φαίνω] **actually appearing** LYR. *APap.* 991.72 (*dub. signf.*).

ἐτυμοφάς [ἔτυμος, φημί] **truthful** LYR. *APap.* 991.73.

ἐτύχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* τεύχω.

ἔτυχον *aor. ind. act., see* τυγχάνω.

ἐτῶς [ἐτός] *adv.* **really** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.39.

ἐτωσιοεργός -όν [ἐτώσιος, ἔργον] **working uselessly, careless** HES. *Op.* 411.

ἐτώσιος -ον [ἐτός] **vain, useless, not profitable, ineffective** IL. 22.292 (*arrow*), *al.* OD. 24.283 (*gifts*) *etc.* | *adv. neut.* ἐτώσιον in vain ORPH. *A.* 700 = ἐτώσια AP. 2.893 | *analog. in battle* ἐτώσια χερσὶ προδεικνύς making feints with the hands THEOCR. 22.102 • *orig. only neut.*; *masc.* THEOCR. 25.236; *fem.* ORPH. *L.* 539.

εὖ [*see* εὐς] *adv.* Ⓐ **well, honestly, happily** IL. 1.19 *etc.* (*usu. in all accept.*); *often* εὖ οἶδα (ὅτι) I know well (*also incidental*): σὺ γὰρ εὖ οἶδ' ὅτι οὐ πραγματ' ἄσει since you, I know it well, will not sing (*i.e.* will reveal nothing) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1296 *etc.* | *mor.* μιν εὖ ἔρξαντα him who has been his benefactor IL. 5.650; σε ... εὖ εἴπῃ he speaks well of you OD. 1.302; ὅστις εὖ δρᾶν εὖ παθὼν ἐπίσταται who knows how to do a good turn when he receives a good turn SOPH. *Ph.* 672; τούτους ὁρᾷς εὖ φερομένους ἐν ταῖς φιλίαις see that these are held in a positive consideration in relation to friendship LUC. *Merc.* 27 | *of stock* φύσει γεγονότες εὖ of good birth, of noble origin HDT. 7.134.2 (*cf.* 3.69.2) Ⓑ **well, much,** *with adj. or other adv.* εὖ μάλα *or* μάλα εὖ very well, completely OD. 24.123, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4a *etc.* = εὖ πάνυ *or* πάνυ εὖ ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 198 PLAT. *Men.* 80b *etc.*; κτήμαθ' ἑλὼν εὖ πάντα having taken all the possessions IL. 3.72; καλῶς τε καὶ εὖ *or* εὖ καὶ καλῶς very well, in an excellent way HDT. 1.59.6 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 307b, *Rp.* 503d *etc.*; κάρτα εὖ quite well, perfectly HDT. 3.150.1; εὖ σαφῶς τόδ' ἴστε you know well (*or* very clearly) this AESCHL. *Pers.* 784 Ⓒ *abs.* **well done!, bravo!,** *as interject.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19 *etc.* Ⓓ *subst.* τὸ εὖ **that which is good** *or* **right, the just cause** AESCHL. *Ag.* 121 *etc.* | *usu.* **the good** PLAT. *Tim.* 68e ARISTOT. *Sens.* 437a 1, *al. etc.* | *as pred.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 216, *al. etc.* • *in compd. with subst. and adj. expresses* abundance, prosperity, ease ‖ *epic also* ἐύ (*oth.* ἔυ).

εὖ *and encl.* εὐ *Ion. epic gen. sg.* = *reflex.* οὗ (*see* οὗ, οἷ, ἕ) *or* αὐτοῦ (*see* αὐτός b) ‖ *s.times* = αὐτοῦ (*see* αὐτός) IL. 14.427.

εὔα -ας, ἡ *in* συνεχώρησεν ... τὸν (*sc.* θρίαμβον) δ' ἐλάττω καταγαγεῖν εἰς τὴν πόλιν, ὃν εὔαν Ἕλληνες, ὅταν δὲ Ῥωμαῖοι καλοῦσι he agreed to lead the lesser triumph down into the city, which the Greeks call εὔα and the Romans *ova* PLUT. *Marc.* 22.1.

Εὔα -ας, ἡ **Eve**, *female name* VT *Gen.* 4.1, *al. etc.*

εὐαγγελής -ές [εὖ, ἀγγέλω] **bearer of good news** EUDOC. *Cypr.* B 1.4.

εὐαγγελία -ας, ἡ [εὐάγγελος] **good news** VT 2*Kgs.* 7.9 *etc.*

εὐαγγελίζω [εὐάγγελος] *impf.* εὐηγγέλιζον, *mid. pass.* εὐηγγελιζόμην ‖ *Att. fut. act.* εὐαγγελιῶ EPHR. 7.160.14 **Phr.**, *mid.* εὐαγγελίσομαι *and Att.* εὐαγγελιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* εὐηγγέλισα, *mid.* εὐηγγελισάμην *and later* εὐαγγελισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* εὐηγγέλισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐηγγελίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐαγγελισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bring good news,** *with* ὡς that POLYAEN. 5.7 ‖ **to announce, preach** VT 1*Sam.* 31.9 NT *Rev.* 10.7 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to bring good news** ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 643 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYCURG. 18 *etc.* = ▸ τὶ πρός τινα MEN. *Georg.* 83 = ▸ τινά τι ALCIPHR. 2.9.2 (*codd.*) *etc.* | ▸ τινὶ ὅτι *or* ὡς to s.o. that THPHR. *Ch.* 17.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Mar.* 22.4 ‖ **to announce good news, proclaim, preach** ▸ τι sthg. NT *Luke* 4.43 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. NT *Eph.* 2.17 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. NT *Luke* 4.18 *etc.* ‖ *abs. Christ.* **to preach the gospel** IR. *Haer.* 3.1.1 *etc.* | **to read the gospel of the day** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 37 (87.3565A) ❸ *pass.* **to receive good news** 1AJA 18.323 (I^{BCE}) ‖ **to be carried,** *of the Gospel* NT *Luke* 16.16, *al.* | **to receive good news,** *of the Gospel* NT *Matt.* 11.5, *al. etc.* • *impf. mid. 3. sg.* εὐαγγελίζετο CYR.[1] *frag. in Cant.* (PG 69.1285.46) ‖ *ppf.* εὐηγγελίκει DCASS. 61.13.4 (*dub.*).

εὐαγγελικός -ή -όν [εὐάγγελος] **evangelical** BAS. *Fid.* 5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐαγγελικῶς **in accordance with the gospel, evangelically** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.184D *etc.*

εὐαγγέλιον -ου, τό [εὐάγγελος] **recompense for good news** OD. 14.152, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* **thanks for good news,** *of offerings and sacrifices* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 656 AESCHN. 3.160 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοιαύταις πράξεσιν εὐαγγέλια μὲν δὶς ἤδη τεθύκαμεν for such deeds we have twice now offered sacrifices as for good news ISOCR. 7.10; ἐβουθύτει ὡς εὐαγγέλια he sacrificed cattle in thanksgiving for the good news XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.14; τὴν ἔλαφον ἐστεφανωμένην ἐπ' εὐαγγελίοις the deer garlanded in thanks for the good news received PLUT. *Sert.* 11.8; πᾶσα μὲν πόλις ἑώρταζεν εὐαγγέλια the whole city celebrated the good news IOS. *B.I.* 4.618 ‖ *extens.* **good news** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.3.1, *al.* (*pl.*) LUC. *Asin.* 26 (*sg.*) ACH. 5.12.3 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **new testament, gospel** NT *Gal.* 1.11, *al. etc.* | *of the Gospel writings* IR. *Haer.* 3.1.1, *al. etc.*

εὐαγγέλιος -ον [εὐαγγέλιον] **evangelical** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.58.1 *etc.*

Εὐαγγέλιος -ου, ὁ [εὐαγγέλιον] **bringer of good news,** *epith. of Zeus* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 53.3 ‖ **Euangelios,** *name of a month* AN. *Hem.* p. 8.

εὐαγγελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐαγγελίζω] *Christ.* **preaching of the Gospel** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 14.1 *etc.* ‖ **Annunciation** *of the incarnation of the Word made by the archangel Gabriel to Mary* IO. *HGen.* 4.494D *etc.*

εὐαγγελιστής -οῦ, ὁ [εὐαγγελίζω] **announcer of good news, preacher, evangelist** NT *Acts* 21.8 *etc.*

εὐάγγελος -ον [εὖ, ἀγγέλλω] **bearing good news, messenger of good news** AESCHL. *Ag.* 21 (*fire*), *al.* OPP. 5.237 *etc.*

Εὐάγγελος -ου, ὁ **Euangelos** PLUT. *Per.* 16.6 (*servant of Pericles*), *Phil.* 4.8 (*writer*) LUC. *Indoct.* 8 *etc.*

εὐᾰγεια -ας, ἡ [εὐαγής 3] **splendor, clarity, vividness** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 24.107 (*of the soul*) | **purity, sanctity** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.74.

εὐᾰγέω, *contr.* [εὐαγής 1] **to be pure** *or* **sacred** EUR. *Bac.* 1008 THEOCR. 26.30 CALLIM. *H.* 4.98 *etc.* • *poet. ptc.* εὐαγέων | *opt.* εὐαγέοιμι THEOCR. *l.c.*

εὐαγέως *Ion. adv. see* εὐαγής 1.

1. εὐᾱγής -ές [εὖ, ἅγος] **pure, sacred, holy, free of stain** *or* **blame,** *of pers., things and actions* SOPH. *Ant.* 521 PLAT. *Leg.* 956a AND. 1.96 (*decr.*) *etc.*; λῦσιν ... εὐαγῆ an uncontaminated solution, remedy for all filth SOPH. *O.T.* 921; τοῦτο δ' οὐκ εὐαγές μοι ἀπέβη this did not turn out well for me, *i.e.* favorable, perfect PLAT. *epist.* 312a; εὐαγὲς ᾗ τὸ ἀποκτεῖναι the homicide is free of blame *or* legal DEMOSTH. 9.44; τὸν εὐαγέων ... ὕμνων χαλκευτάν the forger of pure *or* sacred hymns, *of Pindar* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.34.1) | ▸ οὐκ εὐαγές (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is not allowed HLD. 10.20.1 ◆ *adv.* εὐαγῶς **purely, devoutly** HOM. 2.274, *al.* AP. 2.699 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 6 *etc.* • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

2. εὐᾱγής -ές [εὖ, ἄγνυμι] **well broken** L. *Sud.*

3. εὐᾱγής -ές [εὖ, αὐγή] **shining, clear, bright, brilliant** PARM. B 10.20 (*sun*) HP. *Ins.* 89 (*stars*) PLAT. *Tim.* 58a (*air*), *al. etc.*; χιόνος ... εὐαγεῖς βολαί sparkling flakes of snow EUR. *Bac.* 662 || *extens.* **quite visible, in view, distinguished** AESCHL. *Pers.* 466 EUR. *Suppl.* 652 *etc.* || *fig.* **sprightly, lively, alert** HP. *Vict.* 2.62 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • ἐοαγ- LYR. *P.E.* 15, 24.

εὐάγητος -ον [εὐᾱγής] **shining,** *of clouds* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 276 (*but* Sch. 277d movable, agile; *oth.* malleable).

1. εὐᾱγία -ας *v.l. for* εὐάγεια.

2. εὐᾱγία -ας, ἡ [ἐυᾱγής 1] **sacred offering** *1*RAM. 128.

εὐάγκᾰλος -ον [εὖ, ἀγκάλη] **easy to carry in the arms, not heavy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 350 EUR. *fr.* 785.1 (*dub.*) *etc.* || **pleasant to hug, welcome** LUC. *Am.* 25.

εὐάγκεια CALLIM. *H.* 6.82 (*acc.* -αν), *see* εὐαγκής.

εὐαγκής -ές [εὖ, ἄγκος] **sloping, having a gentle slope** PIND. *N.* 5.46 (*hill*).

εὐάγλῑς *or* εὔαγλις -ιθος [εὖ, ἄγλις] **having many** *or* **lovely cloves,** *of a bulb of garlic* NIC. *Al.* 432.

εὐᾱγορ- *Dor.* εὐηγορ-, *see* Εὐαγόρας.

Εὐαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Euagoras,** *male name* HDT. 6.103.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -όρης -εω.

εὐαγρείη *see* εὐαγρία.

εὐαγρέω, *contr.* [εὔαγρος] *aor. subj. 3. pl.* εὐαγρήσωσι ANTIG. (ATH. 7.297e); **to capture well, make a good hunt** *or* **catch** PHAN. (AP 6.304.8) *etc.*

εὐαγρής -ές OPP. 3.49, *al.*, *see* εὔαγρος.

εὐαγρία -ας, ἡ [εὔαγρος] **good hunting** *or* **fishing** POSIDIP.[1] 24.6 POL. 8.29.6 ALPH. (AP 6.187.5), *al. etc.* • *Ion. poet.* -ίη *or* -είη POSIDIP.[1] *l.c. etc.*

εὔαγρος -ον [εὖ, ἄγρα] **fortunate in the hunt** *or* **in fishing** SOPH. *O.C.* 1088 RHIAN. (AP 6.34.6) *etc.* || **giving good hunting** *or* **fishing** CRINAG. (AP 9.555.5) *etc.*

Εὔαγρος -ου, ὁ **Euagros,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.13 *title.*

εὐᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [εὐάγωγος] **good education** AESCHN. 2.151 *etc.* || **docility, compliance** PLAT. *Def.* 413b ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 32 *etc.*

εὐᾰγωγος -ον [εὖ, ἄγω] Ⓐ **easy to guide, malleable, yielding** ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 486d = ▸ εἴς τι XEN. *Oec.* 12.15 = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 38 POL. 11.29.9 | ▸ τινι from *or* for s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 671b = ▸ ὑπό τινος ISOCR. *epist.* 2.15 | ▸ *abs.* εὐάγωγόν ἐστι πᾶς ἀνὴρ ἐρῶν every man in love is compliant MEN. *fr.* 250 | *subst.* τὸ εὐάγωγον **agility** LUC. *Im.* 6; **docility** ACH. 6.18.1 Ⓑ *analog.* **easy to exploit,** *of the Nile* ISOCR. 11.13 | **easy to cultivate,** *of land* STRAB. 5.3.12 | **comfortable** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 33 ◆ *adv.* εὐαγώγως **in a compliant way, in an adaptable way** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.23.3.

εὐάγων -ωνος [εὖ, ἀγών] **of lovely games:** εὐ. τιμά athletic glory PIND. *N.* 10.38.

Εὐάγων -ωνος, ὁ **Euagon,** *disciple of Plato* ATH. 11.508f *etc.*

εὐαγῶς *adv., see* εὐαγής.

εὐαδίκητος -ον [εὖ, ἀδικέω] **easy to mistreat, one who can be wronged without punishment, able to be attacked easily** AND. 4.15 LUC. *Tim.* 32 SOR. 1.47 *etc.*

Εὐάδνη -ης, ἡ **Euadne,** *female name (myth.)* PIND. *O.* 6.30, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -νᾶ.

εὔαδον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνδάνω.

εὐάεθλος -ον *poet., see* εὔαθλος.

εὐαερία -ας, ἡ [εὐάερος] **purity of air, good climate, lovely time** PLUT. *An seni* 787e *etc.* • *Ion.* εὐηερίη (*dub.*).

εὐάερος -ον [εὖ, ἀήρ] **of pure air:** *subst.* τὸ εὐάερον STRAB. 3.2.13, *see* εὐαερία.

εὐάζω [εὐαί] *aor. ptc.* εὐάσας LONG. 3.11.2 ❶ *act.* **to cry evoè** (*in Bacchic exaltation*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1135 EUR. *Bac.* 1034 *etc.*; Διονύσῳ in honor of Dionysus MELEAG. (AP 9.363.11) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: Βάκχιον εὐαζομένα exalting Bacchus with a cry of evoè EUR. *Bac.* 68.

εὐᾱής -ές [εὖ, ἄημι] **well aired, ventilated** HES. *Op.* 599 (*dat.* εὐᾱεῖ *or* εὐᾱέι) || **blowing favorably, propitious,** *of wind* HDT. 2.117 EUR. *Hel.* 1504 *etc.* | *fig. of sleep* SOPH. *Ph.* 828 (*neut.* εὐᾱές *v.l.*).

εὔαθλος -ον [εὖ, ἆθλον] **competing with success, good in competitions** PIND. *I.* 6.3 (*gen.* εὐαέθλου *with syneresis*) || **happily won** AP 16.363.1.

Εὔαθλος -ου, ὁ **Euathlos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 592, *al. etc.*

εὐαί *interjec.* **euai,** *Bacchic cry* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1294 *etc.* • εὐαΐ HDN. 1.503.13.

εὐαιμία -ας, ἡ [εὔαιμος] **good blood** GAL. 7.564 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐαιμονίδης -ου, ὁ [Εὐαίμων] **son of Euaimon** IL. 5.76, *al.*

εὐαιμορράγητος -ον [εὖ, αἱμορραγέω] **bleeding easily, subject to hemorrhaging** [GAL.] 19.457 *etc.*

εὔαιμος -ον [εὖ, αἷμα] **of good blood,** *s.times* **bleeding well,** *of bloodletting* GAL. 11.290, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

Εὐαίμων -ονος, ὁ **Euaimon,** *male name* IL. 2.736 *etc.*

εὐαίνετος -ον [εὖ, αἰνέω] **much praised** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.11 *etc.*

Εὐαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Euainetos,** *male name* HDT. 7.173.2 *etc.*

εὐαίνητος -ον PIND. *P.* 4.177, *see* εὐαίνετος.

εὐαίρετος -ον [εὖ, αἱρέω] **easy to grasp** HDT. 7.130.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.10 (*v.l.* εὐύρετος) *etc.*

Εὐαίσης -ου, ὁ **Euaises,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 9.

εὐαισθησία -ας, ἡ [εὐαίσθητος] **keen sensitivity, capacity for sensation** PLAT. *Tim.* 76d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 16 *etc.*

εὐαισθητέω, *contr.* [εὐαίσθητος] **to have sharp senses** *or* **perception** TZ. *Hist.* 4.454.

εὐαισθητικός -ή -όν [εὐαίσθητος] **concerning good perception** STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.234.

εὐαίσθητος -ον [εὖ, αἰσθάνομαι] **having a good** *or* **keen sense, sensitive,** *of pers. and animals* PLAT. *Leg.* 812b, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 21 *etc.* || **easy to perceive,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 7 PLUT. *Aq.* 956f || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐαισθήτως **in a very sensitive way:** *with* ἔχειν to have a sharp sensitivity, be sensitive PLAT. *Rp.* 527d (*compar.*), *Leg.* 670b || *compar.* -οτέρως.

εὐαίων -ωνος [εὖ, αἰών] **having a happy life, prosperous, fortunate,** *of persons and things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 711 (*life*) SOPH. *Tr.* 81, *Ph.* 829 EUR. *I.A.* 550 (*destiny*), Ion 126 PHILODA. 13, 26, 39, *al.*

Εὐαίων -ωνος, ὁ **Euaion,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 408 *etc.*

Εὐάκαι, ἱππεῖς, οἱ **Euakai cavalrymen,** *among the Persians* ARR. *An.* 7.6.3.

εὐάκεστος -ον [εὖ, ἀκέω] **easily remedied, easy to cure** HP. *Acut.* 39 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

εὐακέως *adv., see* εὐακής.

εὐακής -ές ORIB. *Inc.* 20.54.2 (*compar.* -έστερος), *see* εὐάκεστος ◆ *adv.* εὐακέως **with ready healing** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.21.

εὐᾱκο- *Dor., see* εὐηκο-.

εὐάκουστος -ον [εὖ, ἀκούω] **that which should be listened to attentively** CYRAN. 1.4.50 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.23.11.3 *etc.*

εὐάκτιν -ινος [εὖ, ἀκτίς] **having good rays** HDN. 1.18.11.

εὐαλαζόνευτος -ον [εὖ, ἀλαζονεύομαι] **easy to praise** *or* **exalt** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 21.

εὐᾱλᾰκᾰτος -ον THEOCR. 28.22, *see* εὐηλάκατος.

Εὐάλας -α, ὁ **Eualas,** *male name* THUC. 8.22.1.

εὐαλδέως *adv., see* εὐαλδής.

εὐαλδής -ές [εὖ, ἀλδαίνω] **growing well, luxuriant** AP 9.325.2 *etc.* || **making grow well, making fertile, fertilizing** ARAT. 217 PLUT. *QConv.* 664d, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* εὐαλδέως **with good growth** HP. *Lex* 2.

εὐαλθής -ές [εὖ, ἀλθαίνω] **easy to heal** HP. *Art.* 39, *al. etc.* || **making heal** NIC. *Al.* 326, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

εὐᾶλιος *Dor., see* εὐήλιος.

εὐαλκής -ές [εὖ, ἀλκή] **strong, brave** CLEM. *Str.* 1.23.151.3.

Εὐάλκης -ους, ὁ **Eualkes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.40 *etc.*

Εὐαλκίδας -ου, ὁ **Eualkidas,** *male name* HDT. 5.102.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίδης -εω SIM. 518.

Εὔαλκος -ου, ὁ **Eualkos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 30.6.

εὐαλλοίωτος -ον [εὖ, ἀλλοιόω] **easily changeable** PAEG. 1.50 *etc.*

εὐαλσής -ές [εὖ, ἄλσος] **well-wooded** STRAB. 3.3.1.

εὐάλφῑτος -ον [εὖ, ἄλφιτον] **of good** (= fine) **flour** LEON. (AP 7.736.5).

εὐᾰ́λωτος -ον [εὖ, ἁλίσκομαι] Ⓐ **easy to catch, able to be caught easily** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a XEN. *Cyn.* 9.9 (*of animals*); ὑπὸ πάντων διὰ κολακείας εὐ. he was easy prey to whoever flattered him PLUT. *Cr.* 6.9, *al.*; τῷ μεθύειν εὐ. that he lets himself be overwhelmed by drunkenness PLUT. *QConv.* 620c *etc.* || **letting oneself be led astray, prone** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334d, *Sert.* 11.6 (*to superstition*), *al.* Ⓑ *medic.* **being subject to** SOR. 1.47.1 GAL. 11.23; τὰ γυναικεῖα σώματα ... εὐαλωτότερα τῶν ἀνδρείων καὶ ταῖς νόσοις ἐκκείμενα the bodies of women are subject to diseases more often than men and are more exposed to them LUC. *Abd.* 28 *etc.* || **easy to heal** AL.[6] 1.11 (1.487.7) || *compar.* -ότερος | -ότατος.

εὔαμα -ατος, τό [εὐάζω] **Bacchic shout** EUR. *Bac.* 129, 151.

εὐᾱμερ- *Dor., see* εὐημερ-.

εὐάμπελος -ον [εὖ, ἄμπελος] **having lovely vines** EUR. *fr.* 530.3 STRAB. 3.3.1, *al.* AP 9.524.6 (*of Dionysus*).

εὐάμπυξ -ῦκος [εὖ, ἄμπυξ] **having good ribbons** PIND. *fr.* 70a, *al.*

εὔαν *acc. sg., see* εὖας.

εὐάν *interjec.* **evoè,** *Bacchic cry* EUR. *Tr.* 326 LUC. *DMer.* 38 *etc.* • εὐάν HDN. 1.503.13, *al. etc.*

εὐανάγνωστος -ον [εὖ, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **easy to read**

ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1470b 11 DEM.[2] 193 *etc.*

εὐανάγωγος -ον [εὖ, ἀνάγω] **easy to expel** *or* **spit** DIOSC.[2] 3.36 *etc.*

εὐανάδοτος -ον [εὖ, ἀναδίδωμι] **easily assimilated** ATH. 1.26a, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.13 *etc.*

εὐανάκλητος -ον [εὖ, ἀνακαλέω] **easy to call** *or* **pronounce** XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 (*name of a dog*) || **easy to call back**: πρὸς τὸ κοινὸν συμφέρον to the common interest PLUT. *Cim.* 17.9, *al.* || *medic.* **easily able to be treated, healable** ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.8 ◆ *adv.* **εὐανακλήτως letting oneself be called back, in an indulgent way, without rancor** MAUR. 1.7.

εὐανακόμιστος -ον [εὖ, ἀνακομίζω] **easy to withdraw** PLUT. *Cohib.* 458e || **easily recoverable** GAL. 6.297 (*health*).

εὐανάλημπτος -ον [εὖ, ἀναλαμβάνω] **easy to recapture** *or* **recover** STRAB. 1.2.16 *etc.* || **appropriately raised**, *of bandaged fractures* HP. *Fract.* 47 || **grasping easily, fit**, *with gen.* STOB. 2.7.11m.

εὐανάλυτος -ον [εὖ, ἀναλύω] **easy to analyze** SIMP. *in Cat.* 217.18 ◆ *adv.* **εὐαναλύτως with easy analysis** SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.16.

εὐανάμνηστος -ον [εὖ, ἀναμιμνήσκω] **remembering easily** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 8.4.

εὐανάπνευστος -ον [εὖ, ἀναπνεύω] **easy to pronounce exhaling** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 14.

εὐανάσειστος -ον [εὖ, ἀνασείω] **easy to shake, easily excited** PHILOD. *Ir.* 16.27.

εὐανάστροφος -ον [εὖ, ἀναστρέφω] **ready to turn back, tractable** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160.

εὐανάσφαλτος -ον [εὖ, ἀνασφάλλω] **recovering** *or* **healing readily** HP. *Alim.* 28 || εὐ. ὕπνος sleep from which it is easy to awake ORIB. *Inc.* 20.55.3.

εὐανάτμητος -ον [εὖ, ἀνατέμνω] **easy to cut** *or* **divide into sections** GAL. 2.454.

εὐανάτρεπτος -ον [εὖ, ἀνατρέπω] **easy to overturn** *or* **knock over** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.14.1 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.20 *etc.* || *medic.* **of poor health** GAL. 18(1).605.

εὐανδρέω, *contr.* [εὔανδρος] *aor.* εὐάνδρησα ❶ *act.* **to abound in men** STRAB. 1.2.40; πολλῇ ἡλικίᾳ in youths in full vigor PLUT. *CMa.* 26.3 *etc.* || **to be in full vigor** PLUT. *Cam.* 8.5 APP. 11.37 ❷ *mid.* **to abound in men** OC. 4.4 SCYMN. 252.

Εὐάνδρη -ης, ἡ **Euandre**, *Amazon* QS 1.42 (*v.l.*), *al.*

εὐανδρησία -ας, ἡ [εὐανδρέω] TRAG. *fr.* 193, *see* εὐανδρία.

εὐανδρία -ας, ἡ [εὔανδρος] **abundance of** (brave and courageous) **men** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.12 PLUT. *Per.* 19 DION. 1.16.2 *etc.* || **virility, masculine vigor, courage** EUR. *El.* 367, *Suppl.* 913 *etc.* || **virility, physical fitness, virile beauty** *or* **strength**, *in competitions* AND. 4.42 ATH. 13.565f (*pl.*) *etc.*

Εὐανδρίδης -ου, ὁ **Euandrides**, *male name* LUC. *Herm.* 39.

εὔανδρος -ον [εὖ, ἀνήρ] **abounding in** (brave and courageous) **men** LYR. *C.P.* 856.1 PIND. *P.* 1.40 EUR. *Tr.* 229 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 209e (*superl.*) *etc.* || **making brave men be born, favorable to men**, *of circumstances* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1031 || *superl.* -ότατος.

Εὔανδρος -ου, ὁ **Euandros**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 24.138 *etc.*

εὐάνεμος -ον *Dor.*, *see* εὐήνεμος.

εὐάνετος -ον [εὖ, ἀνίημι] **easy to dissolve** DIOSC.[2] 5.134.

εὐάνθεμον -ου, τό [εὐάνθεμος] *bot.*, *a plant similar to camomile* HP. *Mul.* 1.78 (*v.l.*).

εὐάνθεμος -ον [εὖ, ἄνθεμον] **having lovely flowers, flowering** PIND. *O.* 1.67 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.9) *etc.*

εὐανθέω, *contr.* [εὐανθής] **to be flowering** LUC. *V.H.* 2 6 (*dub.*) || *fig.* **to flourish, prosper** *P*BGU 1080.23 (III[CE]) || *medic.* **to be hypertrophic** HP. *NatMul.* 8 (*dub.*).

Εὐάνθη -ης, ἡ **Euanthe**, *female name* PHAL. (AP 6.165.7).

εὐανθής -ές [εὖ, ἄνθος] **having lovely flowers, flowery, full of flowers** THGN. 1200 (*fields*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 373 PLAT. *Symp.* 196b *etc.*; ἄνθος ... εὐανθέστατον ἀνθέων ἁπάντων the most splendid flower of all flowers LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 | εὐανθεῖ λάχνῃ by down in flower (*on the cheeks*) OD. 11.320; εὐανθέα ... στόλον ship adorned with flowers PIND. *P.* 2.62 || **having lovely colors, variegated, dazzling** HP. *Coac.* 621, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 100d ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 15, *al. etc.* | *of clothing* LUC. *Rhet.* 15 | *of dyes* AEL. *N.A.* 16.41 | *of purple* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.4) || *extens.* **flourishing, prosperous, happy** PIND. *I.* 5.12, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1002 *etc.* | εὐανθεῖ δ' ἐν ὀργᾷ in your noble character PIND. *P.* 1.89; εὐανθέ' ἀπέπνευσας ἁλικίαν you exhaled your life (*or* youth) in flower PIND. *I.* 7.34 • *Aeol.* εὐάνθης *in neut. pl.* εὐάνθεα SAPPH. 81.6 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 IOS. *A.I.* 8.72.

Εὐάνθης -ους, ὁ **Euanthes** (*various*) OD. 9.197 *etc.*

εὔανθος -ου, ὁ *name of a stone* CYRAN. 16 • *also* εὐανθὴς λίθος CYRAN. 17.

εὐἀνορία -ας, ἡ [εὐήνωρ] *Dor.* **virility, masculine vigor, valor** PIND. *O.* 5.20 EUR. *H.F.* 407.

Εὐανορίδας -αο, ὁ **Euanoridas**, *male name* PAUS. 6.8.1 *etc.*

εὐαντέω, *contr.* [εὐαντής] **to welcome**: ἀοιδῇ with song CALLIM. *H.* 3.268 (*aor. imper.* εὐάντησον).

εὐαντής -ές *or* εὐάντης -ες [εὖ, ἀντάω] AP. 4.148, *see* εὐάντητος.

εὐάντητος -ον [εὐαντής] **accessible, affable, welcoming, propitious** POSIDIP.[1] 25.1 *I*EG 779.7 (I[BCE]) *etc.* || **well-received, welcome** OPP. 2.149 OPP.[1] 2.488.

εὐάντυξ -ῦγος [εὖ, ἄντυξ] **having a lovely curve** *or* **vault** P.[1] *Soph.* 254 *etc.*

εὐἄνωρ -ορος *Dor.*, *see* εὐήνωρ.

εὐαξής -ές *see* εὐαυξής.

εὐαξίωτος -ον [εὖ, ἀξιόω] **accessible to prayers** IO. *Fat.* (*PG* 50.764.21).

εὐαπάλλακτος -ον [εὖ, ἀπαλλάσσω] **of which it is possible to rid oneself easily** XEN. *Hip.* 3.1 (*of a horse for selling*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883a 18 (*comp.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **εὐαπαλλάκτως with the possibility of evacuation**, *i.e.* to retreat from a place AEN. 16.18.

εὐαπαντησία -ας, ἡ [εὐαπάντητος] **affability** STOIC. 3.60.10 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a: CHRYSIP.?) (*pl.*).

εὐαπάντητος -ον [εὖ, ἀπαντάω] **affable, polite** VT *2Macc.* 14.9.

εὐἀπάτητος -ον [εὖ, ἀπατάω] **easy to deceive** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263b (*compar.*) ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460b 9, *al. etc.* || **ready to deceive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 12 (*compar.*) || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐαπήγητος *Ion.*, *see* εὐαφήγητος.

εὐαπόβατος -ον [εὖ, ἀποβαίνω] **where it is easy to disembark, of easy approach** THUC. 4.30.3 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

εὐαπόβλητος -ον [εὖ, ἀποβάλλω] **easy to reject** *or* **lose** SIM. *in Epict.* 52. *etc.*

εὐαπόδεικτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποδείκνυμι] **easy to demonstrate** PHIL. 62.27 *etc.*

εὐαπόδεκτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποδέχομαι] **acceptable** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 44 (*prob. f.l. for* εὐαπόδεικτος) *etc.*

εὐαπόδοτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποδίδωμι] **easy to explain, of easy solution** STRAB. 2.4.5 SEXT. *S.* 7.343, 8.85 *etc.*

εὐαποκριτικός -ή -όν [εὖ, ἀποκρίνομαι] **ready to respond** CHRYSIP. 2.42.3 (*P*HERC. 1020.2 n. 16).

εὐαπόκρῑτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποκρίνομαι] **to whom it is easy to respond** SOR. 1.1.1 (*dub.*) ◆ *adv.* **εὐαποκρίτως, in a way easy to respond to**; *with* ἔχειν to be able to respond easily ARTEMID. 4.63.

εὐαποκύλιστος -ον [εὖ, ἀποκυλίνδω] **rolling away easily, slippery** GAL. *U.P.* 7.15.

εὐαπολόγητος -ον [εὖ, ἀπολογέομαι] **easy to excuse** *or* **justify** STRAB. 10.3.1 PLUT. *Agis* 17.10 *etc.*

εὐαπόλῡτος -ον [εὖ, ἀπολύω] **easy to dissolve** *or* **separate** HP. *Art.* 14, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 6 *etc.* || **easily resolvable** PHILOD. *Sign.* 11.27 AP.[7] *Pron.* 30.13 *etc.*

εὐαπόπλυτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποπλύω] **washable** BAS. *Is.* 44.

εὐαπόπνοος -οον [εὖ, ἀποπνέω] **evaporating easily** THPHR. *Od.* 42.

εὐαπόπτωτος -ον [εὖ, ἀποπίπτω] **falling** (*or* breaking loose) **easily** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.3.

εὐαπόρρυτος -ον [εὖ, ἀπορρέω] **flowing** *or* **dripping easily, fluid** HP. *Fract.* 28 *etc.*

εὐαπόσβεστος -ον [εὖ, ἀποσβέννυμι] **easy to extinguish** ARTEMID. 1.74.

εὐαποσείστως [εὖ, ἀποσείω] *adv.* **in a way to be easily shaken, in an unstable way** CHRYSIP. 2.90.7 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036c).

εὐαπόσπαστος -ον [εὖ, ἀποσπάω] **easy to pull** *or* **detach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 12 (*eggs*).

εὐαποτείχιστος -ον [εὖ, ἀποτειχίζω] **easy to surround** *or* **invest with an attack**, *of a wall* THUC. 6.75.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.31 (*superl.* -ότατος).

εὐαρδής -ές [εὖ, ἄρδω] **well irrigated** AGATH. 5.12.3 (*v.l.*).

Εὔαρδις, ἡ **Euardis**, *female name* MACHO *Chr.* 457 • *acc.* -ιν MACHO *l.c.*

εὐάρεστέω, *contr.* [εὐάρεστος] *impf.* εὐηρέστουν, *mid.* εὐαρεστούμην DIOD. 20.79.2 || *fut.* εὐαρεστήσω || *aor.* εὐηρέστησα || *pf.* εὐηρέστηκα *and* εὐαρέστηκα, *mid. pass.* εὐηρέστημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* εὐηρεστήμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 18.13 || *aor. pass.* εὐηρεστήθην || *fut. pass.* εὐαρεστηθήσομαι BAS. (*PG* 31.1149.32) ❶ *act.* **to be welcome, please** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 22.19.2 DIOD. 14.4.2 VT *Gen.* 5.22, *al. etc.* || **to be pleased, be content** DION. 11.60.1 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 121f HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.24 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be pleased, be satisfied** *or* **content** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOD. 3.55.9, *al.* NT *Heb.* 13.16 *etc.* • *augm.* εὐηρ-.

εὐάρεστημα -ατος, τό [εὐαρεστέω] **pleasure, personal taste, preference** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.7).

εὐαρεστήριος -ον [εὐαρεστέω] **propitiatory** DION. 1.67.2 (*v.l.*).

εὐαρέστησις -εως, ἡ [εὐαρεστέω] **satisfaction, pleasure** DION. 10.57.5 IOS. *A.I.* 12.269 *etc.* || **satisfaction** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Exod.* 29.18 || *medic.* **relief, benefit** SOR. 1.32.2 *etc.*

εὐαρεστητέον [εὐαρεστέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to be content**: ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 34.

εὐαρεστία -ας, ἡ [εὐαρεστέω] **pleasure** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.22 || **predilection** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.152.

εὐαρεστικός -ή -όν [εὐάρεστος] **easy to satisfy, favorably disposed** MAUR. 9.6.

εὐάρεστος -ον [εὖ, ἀρέσκω] **welcome, pleasing, well-received** NT *Rom.* 12.2 CLEANTH. *Poet.* 3.6 (CLEM. *Prot.* 6.72) *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Wis.* 4.10 *etc.* | ▸ παρά τινι to *or* by s.o. VT *Wis.* 9.10 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **εὐαρέστως in a welcome** *or* **pleasing way** NT *Heb.* 12.28 *etc.* | τινὶ εὐαρεστοτέρως διακεῖσθαι to be better disposed towards s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.5.

εὐαρίθμητος -ον [εὖ, ἀριθμητός] **easy to count**, *i.e.* **not numerous** HP. *Acut.* 3 PLAT. *Ap.* 40d, *al. etc.*

εὔαρκτος -ον [εὖ, ἄρχω] **easy to command, manageable** (with the reins) AESCHL. *Pers.* 193.

εὐάρμᾰτος -ον [εὖ, ἅρμα] **having good chariots** SOPH. *Ant.* 845 || **victorious in a chariot race** PIND. *P.* 2.5, *al.*

εὐαρμόζω [εὖ, ἁρμόζω] *mus.* **to be tuned** IOCAES. 2.11 (*pf. ptc. mid.* εὐηρμοσμένος) *etc.*

εὐαρμοστέω, *contr.* [εὐάρμοστος] **to be well composed, adjusted, adapted** HP. *Praec.* 9 PHIL. 53.29 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc. fem.* εὐαρμοστεῦσαν HP. *l.c.*

εὐαρμοστία -ας, ἡ [εὐάρμοστος] **appropriate addition, correct proportion, good temperament, agreement** PLAT. *Rp.* 400d, *al.* ISOCR. 15.189 DEMOSTH. 61.19 *etc.*; εὐ. πρὸς ἔντευξιν tact in the dealing with people, affability PLUT. *Pomp.* 1.

εὐάρμοστος -ον [εὖ, ἁρμόζω] **well-mended** *or* **connected, tuned, harmonious** EUR. *El.* 702 PLAT. *Rp.* 412a, *al. etc.* | περὶ ἀναρμόστου τε καὶ εὐαρμόστου regarding dissonance and harmony PLAT. *Theaet.* 178d; εὔρυθμόν τε καὶ εὐάρμοστον ἑαυτόν ... παρέχων presenting himself as well endowed with rhythm and harmony PLAT. *Rp.* 413e || **suitable, appropriate** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ISOCR. 12.32 *etc.* | τῇ γεύσει pleasant to taste PLUT. *QConv.* 697d || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐαρμόστως **in a well mended** *or* **adapted way, harmoniously** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 138 *etc.* | εὐ. πρός τι ἔχειν to be opportunely disposed for sthg. ISOCR. 11.12.

Εὐάρνη -ης, ἡ **Euarne,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 259.

εὔαρνος -ον [εὖ, ἀρήν] **rich in sheep** (mature ones *or* lambs) MYRIN. (AP 6.108.3) | ἀπ' εὐάρνοιο ... οἰός from one flock that has good (*or* many) lambs LEON. (AP 7.657.9).

εὐᾰροτος -ον [ἀρόω] **well-plowed** *or* **easy to plow** AP. 2.810 AGATH. (AP 6.41.5), *al. etc.*

εὐᾰρτῠτος -ον [εὖ, ἀρτύω] **well-prepared** *or* **seasoned** ATH. 4.165b (*piglet*) *etc.*

Εὐάρχιππος -ου, ὁ **Euarchippos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1, 2.3.10.

εὐαρχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὔαρχος] **good discipline** LYD. *Mens.* 4.4.

εὔαρχος -ον [εὖ, ἄρχω] Ⓐ **commanding** *or* **governing well** LYC. 233 Ⓑ **easy to govern** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 14 Ⓒ **beginning well** LUC. *Lex.* 1 | **giving a good start:** εὔαρχον (*v.l.* εὐάρχαν) πρώιον ἐμπολέα morning client of good auspices PHAN. (AP 6.304.2).

Εὔαρχος -ου, ὁ **Euarchos,** *male name* THUC. 2.30.1, 33.1 *etc.*

εὔας, ὁ [εὐαί] *acc.* εὐαν **ovation** = *Lat.* ovatio PLUT. *Marc.* 22.1.

εὐάς -άδος [εὐαί] **crying evoè,** *i.e.* **Bacchant,** *adj. and subst.* ORPH. *H.* 49.1 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.19.4 || **Bacchant, Bacchic** NONN. *D.* 19.110.

εὐασμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐαί] **Bacchic cry of evoè, acclamation** HERMES. 7.18 PLUT. *Ant.* 75.4, *al. etc.*

εὐάστειρα -ας, ἡ [εὐαί] **Bacchant** ORPH. *H.* 51.8, *al.*

εὐάστερος -ον [εὖ, ἀστήρ] **thick with stars, gleaming** ARAT. 237 | **shining,** *of the moon* ORPH. *H.* 9.3.

εὐαστήρ -ῆρος [εὐάζω] **of a Bacchant, Bacchic** ORPH. *H.* 30.1 *etc.*; τὸν εὐαστῆρα ... Βάκχον Bacchus, the god of the Bacchanals ARG. (AP 9.246.7).

εὐαστής -οῦ *or* εὐάστης -ου [εὐάζω] ORPH. *H.* 54.5 *etc.*, *see* εὐαστήρ | ὁ εὐ. θρίαμβος = *Lat.* ovatio DION. 5.47.2 (*v.l.*).

εὐαστικός -ή -όν [εὐαστής] AP.[7] *Adv.* 121.21, *see* εὐαστής.

εὐάτριος *Dor.*, *see* εὐήτριος.

εὐαυγής -ές *v.l. for* εὐαγής 3.

εὐαυγία -ας, ἡ *see* εὐάγεια.

εὐαυξής -ές [εὖ, αὐξάνω] **growing well, developed** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673b 34 (*compar.*) *etc.* | **growing quickly** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.4 *etc.* || **easy to lengthen, elastic** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 30 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐαφαίρετος -ον [εὖ, ἀφαιρέω] **easy to cut** *or* **eliminate** THPHR. *Od.* 42.

εὐάφεια -ας, ἡ [εὐαφής] **softness** *to the touch* HERACL.[1] 5 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.1) *etc.* • *also* εὐαφία.

εὐαφέως *Ion. adv. for* εὐαφῶς, *see* εὐαφής.

εὐαφήγητος -ον [εὖ, ἀφηγέομαι] **easy to explain** *or* **describe** HDT. 7.63 DCASS. 42.26.4 • *Ion.* εὐαπ-.

εὐᾰφής -ές [εὖ, ἅπτομαι] Ⓐ **tender, soft** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.10 *etc.* | *fig.*: νοῦς εὐ. **sensitive mind** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 588e Ⓑ **touching softly, delicate:** ἀνήρ εὐ. man who touches gently ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.5 *etc.*; τὸ εὐαφὲς τῶν δακτύλων the delicate touch of the fingers LUC. *Im.* 14 | *fig.*: εὐ. μετάβασις mild passage, *i.e.* **not forced** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55 ◆ *adv.* εὐαφῶς **delicately, tactfully** LUC. *Harm.* 1 ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.2 MAUR. 11.18 (*codd.*) • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

εὐᾰφίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* = εὐάφεια RUFIN. (AP 5.35.4), *al.*

εὐάφιον -ου, τό [εὖ, ἅπτω] (gentle) **remedy for external use, delicate ointment** GAL. 13.314.

εὐάφορμος -ον [εὖ, ἀφορμή] **excusable, justifiable** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hag.* 2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐαφόρμως **opportunely** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 111.

εὐαφῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐαφής.

εὐᾱχ- *Dor.*, *see* εὐηχ-.

εὐβαθής -ές [εὖ, βάθην ?] **easy to ride, that has a gentle gait** (*dub. signf.*) *referring to a colt* POXY. 4362.4 (III-IV^{CE}).

εὐβάστακτος -ον [εὖ, βαστάζω] **easy to carry** *or* **transport** HDT. 2.125.4 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373a 32, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι for s.o. PLUT. *Sollert.* 967f || **supportable** HP. *Fract.* 30 (*dub.*).

Εὐβάτας -ου, ὁ **Eubatas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Εὐβατίδης -ου, ὁ **Eubatides,** *male name* LUC. *Philops.* 30, *al.*

εὐβᾰτος -ον [εὖ, βαίνω] **accessible, practical** AESCHL. *Pr.* 718 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.9 (*compar.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐβᾰφής -ές [εὖ, βάπτω] **well dyed, having a good color** ORIB. 9.17.2 *etc.*

εὐβΐαστος -ον [εὖ, βιαστός] **easily forced** SIMP. *in Cael.* 267.23.

εὔβιος -ον [εὖ, βίος] **easily procuring for oneself means of living** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 21 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

Εὔβιος -ου, ὁ **Eubios,** *male name* QS 7.611 *etc.*

εὐβίοτος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 19, *al.*, *see* εὔβιος || **living honorably, virtuous** DCASS. 52.39.3.

Εὐβίοτος -ου, ὁ **Eubiotos,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 51, *al. etc.*

εὔβλαπτος -ον [εὖ, βλάπτω] **easily damaged** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719a 34 GEOP. 9.9.10.

εὐβλάστεια *v.l. for* εὐβλαστία.

εὐβλαστέω, *contr.* [εὐβλαστής] **to sprout well, grow luxuriantly** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.5, *al.*

εὐβλαστής -ές [εὖ, βλαστάνω] **sprouting** *or* **growing well** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.1, *al.* || **making grow luxuriantly** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.3.

εὐβλαστία -ας, ἡ [εὐβλαστής] **good sprouting, luxuriant growth** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.6, *al.* • *v.l.* -άστεια.

εὔβλαστος -ον PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 108, *al.*, *see* εὐβλαστής.

εὐβλέφᾰρος -ον [εὖ, βλέφαρον] **having lovely eyelids** (= eyes) MELEAG. (AP 14.122.1).

εὔβλητος -ον [εὖ, βάλλω] **easy to hit, exposed** (to blows) APP. 11.35, 14.79.

Εὐβοεικός -ή -όν *v.l. for* Εὐβοϊκός.

Εὐβοεύς -έως, ὁ [Εὔβοια] **of Euboea, Euboean,** *usu. pl.* HDT. 8.4.2 *etc.* • *pl.* -οέες > -οεῖς PLUT. *Sol.* 14.7, *al.* | *gen.* -οέων | *dat.* -οεῦσι | *acc.* -οέας *and* -οᾶς.

εὐβοή -ῆς, ἡ *name of the nightingale* CYRAN. 16.

εὐβοήθητος -ον [εὖ, βοηθέω] Ⓐ **easy to help** *or* **defend** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 3 Ⓑ **easy to heal** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 8 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862b 6 HLD. 4.5.7 || *compar.* -ότερος.

Εὔβοια -ας, ἡ **Euboia (Euboea),** *island* IL. 2.535 *etc.* | *various cities* HDT. 7.156.3 *etc.* | *female name* PLUT. *QConv.* 657e *etc.* • *Ion.* -οίη -ης (*but acc.* -αν).

Εὐβοΐδας -ου, ὁ **Euboidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220e.

Εὐβοίηθε(ν) [Εὔβοια] *adv.* **from Euboea** CALLIM. *H.* 4.197, *al.*

Εὐβοίς, ἡ (*only nom.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 237, *al.*, *see* Εὐβοῖς.

εὐβοϊκή -ῆς, ἡ [Εὔβοια] *bot.* **danewort** (*see* ἀκτέα) DIOSC.[2] 4.173a.

εὐβοϊκόν -οῦ, τό [Εὔβοια] **sweet chestnut** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.*

Εὐβοϊκός -ή -όν [Εὔβοια] **of Euboea** HDT. 3.89.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* Εὐβοϊκῶς **in the Euboean fashion** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.20 • *poet. also* -οι- *diphthong.*

Εὔβοιος -ου, ὁ **Euboios,** *male name* AL.[3] 5.10.

Εὐβοῖς -ίδος [Εὔβοια] **of Euboea** HDT. 3.89.2 *etc.* || *later for* τὸ εὐβοϊκόν DCHR. 7.74 • *poet. also* -οῖδ-.

εὐβολέω, *contr.* [εὔβολος] **to make a good throw** *or* **hit,** *arrows* LUC. *Am.* 16 (*aor. opt.* εὐβολήσειε) | **to be fortunate** (*in hunting*) SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 9.4 (*aor. ptc.* εὐβολήσας).

εὔβολος -ον [εὖ, βάλλω] **making a good hit** EUB. 58 (*superl.*) || **having success, fortunate** OPP. 3.71 HLD. 5.18.9 || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐβόλως **with a good hit, fortunately, happily** ARISTAEN. 1.23 (*of arrows*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

εὐβοσία -ας, ἡ [εὔβοτος] **good pasture** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 22, *al.* || **good condition of life** *or* **of nourishment** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 6, *al.* || **good cultivation, rich vegetation** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.4 || **abundance** LEON.[1] (AP 11.199.2) *etc.*

εὐβόστρῡχος -ον [εὖ, βόστρυχος] **having lovely curls** IR. (AP 5.251.3) *etc.*

εὐβοτέομαι, *contr.* [εὔβοτος] **to give good pasture** STRAB. 11.3.2 IOS. *A.I.* 15.109.

εὔβοτος -ον [εὖ, βόσκω] **offering good pasture, abounding in pasture** PLAT. *Criti.* 111a PLUT. *Cam.* 16.2 *etc.*; νῆσος ... εὔβοτος εὔμηλος, οἰνοπληθὴς πολύπυρος an island ... rich in cows, flocks, vines, grain OD. 15.406 || **plump** THEOCR. 5.24 || *superl.* -ώτατος EUR. *fr.* 727e9.

εὐβότρυος -ον *f.l.* [ANACR.] 5.17, *see* εὔβοτρυς.

εὔβοτρυς -υ [εὖ, βότρυς] **having good clusters** (of grapes), **rich in bunches of grapes** SOPH. *Ph.* 548 AP 9.668 • *gen.* -υος.

εὐβουλεύς -έως, ὁ [εὔβουλος] **good counselor** DIOD. 5.72.2 (*of Zeus*) NIC. *Al.* 14 (*of Pluto*) ORPH. *H.* 30.6 (*of Dionysus*) *etc.* • *acc.* εὐβουλῆ PLUT. *QConv.* 714c.

Εὐβούλη -ης, ἡ **Euboule,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 808 *etc.*

εὐβουλία -ας, ἡ [εὔβουλος] **good counsel, wisdom, prudence** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1035, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1050 THUC. 1.78.4, *al. etc.* || *Pythagorean name for three* IAMBL.[1] 14.

Εὐβουλίδης -ου, ὁ **Euboulides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.10 *etc.*

εὔβουλος -ον [εὖ, βουλή] **of good counsel, sensible, wise, prudent** THGN. 329 HDT. 8.110.1 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.37 PLAT. *Rp.* 428b *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὔβουλον **prudence** ACH. 8.17.5 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐβούλως **sensi-**

bly, prudently AESCHL. *Ch.* 696 DCASS. 43.16.2 (*compar.*) GEOP. 5.16.1 (*superl.*) || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Εὔβουλος -ου, ὁ **Euboulos**, *male name* THUC. 8.23.4 *etc.* • *gen. in crasis* τωὐβούλοιο THEOCR. 2.66.

εὔβους -ουν [εὖ, βοῦς] **rich in cattle** HOM. 3.54 (*acc. masc.* εὔβουν *or* εὔβων).

εὐβρᾰχής *or* **εὐβρεχής** -ές [εὖ, βρέχω] **well-bathed** NIC. *Al.* 298.

εὐβρῑθής -ές [εὖ, βρῑθω] **quite loaded, heavy** LEON. (AP 6.288.7).

εὔβροχος -ον [εὖ, βρόχος] **well-knotted** ARCH. (AP 6.179.2: ἐῦβ-).

εὔβρωτος -ον [εὖ, βιβρώσκω] **good to eat** STRAB. 17.1.51 ATH. 3.113b.

εὐβύριος -ον [εὖ, βύριον] **where there are beautiful houses** EUPHOR. 128.

εὔβων *acc. masc. sg.*, *see* εὔβους.

Εὐβώτης -ου, ὁ **Eubotes**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.227 *etc.*

εὐγᾰθ- *Dor.*, *see* εὐγηθ-.

εὔγαιος -ον *v.l. for* εὔγειος.

εὐγάλακτος -ον [εὖ, γάλα] Ⓐ **giving much milk, giving good milk** ALCIPHR. 2.18.2 GAL. 19.121 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot.* τὸ εὐγάλακτον PLIN. 27.82, *see* γλαύξ.

εὐγᾰλήνος -ον [εὖ, γαλήνη] **very calm** LYC. 20.

εὐγαμέω, *contr.* [εὔγαμος] *fut.* εὐγαμήσω; **to make a good marriage** HEPH.[1] 1.1.14, *al.*

εὐγαμία -ας, ἡ [εὔγαμος] **happy marriage** P. 24 (60.12) *etc.*

εὔγᾰμος -ον [εὖ, γάμος] **with a happy marriage, well married** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.59) HEPH.[1] 1.1.35 NONN. *D.* 1.27 *etc.* || **nuptial** NONN. *D.* 13.352 (*bed*), *al.*

εὖγε (= εὖ γε) *adv.* **well, perfectly**, *usu. in response* PLAT. *Rp.* 351c XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19 (*repeated*) *etc.* | *iron.* EUR. *Or.* 1602 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1692 || *abs.* **well done!, bravo!** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 470 (*repeated*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.*: εὖγε τῆς προαιρέσεως bravo for your decision LUC. *Vit. auct.* 8 || *repeated up to three times.*

εὔγειος -ον [εὖ, γῆ] **fertile** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1 DIOD. 5.40.5 *etc.* | ἡ εὔ. (*sc.* χώρα) fertile soil *or* region THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.3 *etc.* | *fig. of the soul* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.200 • *also* εὔγεως, *see*.

εὐγένεια -ας, ἡ [εὐγενής] Ⓐ **nobility** (*of birth*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 442 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283a 37, 1294a 21, *al. etc.*; ἐμῶν τ' εὐγένεια παίδων (she lost) the noble progeny EUR. *Tr.* 583 || **nobility of mind** (= γενναιότης) PLUT. *Ant.* 86.7, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 12.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **presence** (*physical*) PLUT. *Rom.* 6.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **nobility, good quality**, *of a metal* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.54 || *rhet.* **nobility, elevation** (*of style*) AN. *Subl.* 34.2 *etc.*; τῶν λόγων eloquence of the discourses PLUT. *Demosth.* 13.6 || *later* (your) **excellency**, *as title* BAS. *epist.* 11.4 *etc.*

εὐγένειος -ον [εὖ, γένειον] **having a lovely beard** HOM. 19.39 (*Pan*) PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b *etc.* || **having a lovely mane, having a thick fleece**, *of a lion* IL. 15.275 OD. 4.456 • *epic* ἠυγένειος.

εὐγενέτειρα -ας [εὐγενέτης] AP 9.788.2 *etc.*, *see* εὐγενέτης.

εὐγενέτης -ου [εὐγενής] EUR. *Andr.* 771 *etc.*, *see* εὐγενής • *Dor.* -έτας TIMOTH. 791.206 CASTOR. 312.1 *etc.*.

εὐγενής -ές [εὖ, γίγνομαι] Ⓐ **well born, noble, of noble origin** (*or* **family, stock, root**), *of pers. and animals* THGN. 184 (*horse*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 704 (*pers.*), Ag. 1259 (*lion*) *etc.* | *analog.*: τὸ μὲν ἐστίχθαι εὐγενὲς κέκριται being tattooed is judged a sign of nobility HDT. 5.6.2; ἐς εὐγενῆ δόμον into a noble house EUR. *Ion* 1540 | *of plants* = **of a good species** *or* **quality** AEL. *V.H.* 2.14 GEOP. 5.37.2 *etc.* | *of metal* SOPH. *fr.* 864 | *fig.*: τὴν θυγατέρα ... αὐτῷ ... ὥσπερ εὐγενῆ χώραν ἐντεκνώσασθαι παράσχῃ he trusted the daughter to him as fertile land for producing children PLUT. *CMi.* 25.4 || **noble (in mind), of noble and generous feelings** (= γενναῖος) SOPH. *Ant.* 38, *al. etc.* | *but*: διαφέρειν φύσιν γενναίου σκύλακος ... νεανίσκου εὐγενοῦς; does the nature of a puppy of good stock differ from that of a well born youth? PLAT. *Rp.* 375a Ⓑ **noble, lovely, outstanding** EUR. *Med.* 1072 (*face*), *al. etc.* Ⓒ *rhet.* **noble, elevated**, *of style* DION. *Comp.* 3.11, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *epic* ἠυγεν- (*cf. also* εὐηγενής) ◆ *adv.* **εὐγενῶς nobly, generously, bravely** EUR. *Cycl.* 201, *al.*; καρτέρησον εὐ. suffer nobly MEN. *Sam.* 356 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7f *etc.*

Εὐγενής -οῦς, ὁ **Eugenes**, *male name* AP 16.308 (*title*) *etc.*

εὐγενία -ας, ἡ EUR. *H.F.* 696 *etc.*, *see* εὐγένεια || *a type of wine* PLIN. 14.25 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐγενία -ας, ἡ **Eugenia**, *female name* AGATH. (AP 7.593.3), *al.*

εὐγενίζω [εὐγενής] *fut.* εὐγενίσω || *aor. ptc.* εὐγενίσας || *pf. mid. pass.* ηὐγένισμαι CATENA *Cath. Heb.* 539.20; **to ennoble** VT 2*Macc.* 10.13 PORPH. *ad Il.* 23.296 LIB. *Pr.* 11.17.4 *etc.*

εὐγένιον -ου, τό [εὐγενής] **eugenion**, *type of laurel* GEOP. 11.3.4.

Εὐγένιος -ου, ὁ **Eugenios**, *male name* AP 9.689 (*title*) *etc.*

εὐγενίς -ίδος, ἡ [εὐγενής] **noble, noblewoman**, *adj. and subst.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.70 LYD. *Mens.* 3.22 (= *Lat.* matrona) *etc.*

εὐγενῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐγενής.

εὐγεφύρωτος -ον [εὖ, γεφυρόω] **where it is easy to build a bridge** POL. 3.66.5 (*place*).

εὐγεώργητος *or* **εὐγέωργος** -ον [εὖ, γεωργέω] **easy to cultivate** *or* **plow** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 569 *etc.*

εὔγεως -ων PLUT. *Sul.* 16.1 AEL. *N.A.* 5.56, *see* εὔγειος | τὸ εὖ. fertility of the soil POL. 9.27.10.

εὐγηθής -ές [εὖ, γηθέω] **joyful, happy** EUR. *H.F.* 792 (*Dor.* -ᾱθ-).

εὐγήθητος -ον [εὐγηθής] EUR. *I.T.* 212 (*Dor.* -ᾱθ-), *see* εὐγηθής.

εὐγηρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [εὔγηρως] **happy old age** *P*PGM 13.783.

εὐγηρέω, *contr.* [εὔγηρος] **to grow old well, have a happy old age** STOIC. 3.156.28 (STOB. 2.7.119).

εὐγηρία -ας, ἡ [εὔγηρος] **happy old age** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 26 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 11b *etc.*

εὔγηρος -ον HP. *Vict.* 1.32, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615a 33, *see* εὔγηρως.

εὔγηρυς -υ [εὖ, γῆρυς] **having a lovely** *or* **sweet sound** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 213 OPP. 5.617.

εὔγηρως *and* **εὐγήρως** -ων [εὖ, γῆρας] **of good** *or* **happy old age** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 28 CALLIM. (AP 7.728.6) PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 343c, *al. etc.*

εὐγλάγετος -ον [εὐγλαγής] LUC. *Pod.* 110, *see* εὐγλᾶγος.

εὐγλαγής -ές [εὖ, γλάγος] **full of milk** LEON. (AP 9.744) (*epith. of Hermes*) QS 13.260 ATH. 11.495c (*v.l.*) | **with a milky juice** NIC. *Th.* 627.

εὐγλᾶγος -ον [εὖ, γλάγος] **full of milk** LYC. 307 *etc.*, *see* εὐγλαγής.

εὐγλαξ LEON. (AP 9.744.3: *dat. sg.* εὔγλαγι), *see* εὐγληνος.

εὐγληνος -ον [εὖ, γλήνη] **having lovely pupils, having shining eyes** LYC. 597 OPP.[1] 3.97 *etc.* • *also* ἐῦγλ-.

εὐγλυπτος -ον [εὖ, γλύφω] **well-carved** *or* **engraved** AP 7.363.1.

εὐγλῠφᾱνος -ον NONN. *D.* 24.228, *see* εὐγλυπτος.

εὐγλῠφής -ές DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.4), *see* εὐγλῠφᾱνος.

εὐγλῠφος -ον [εὖ, γλύφω] **easily carved** XENOCR.[1] *Lith.* 90.

εὐγλωσσία, *Att.* **εὐγλωττία** -ας, ἡ [εὔγλωσσος] Ⓐ **fluency of language, facility of speech, eloquence** EUR. *fr.* 206.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 837 *etc.* Ⓑ **sweetness of song**, *of birds* AEL. *N.A.* 17.23.

εὔγλωσσος, *Att.* **εὔγλωττος** -ον [εὖ, γλῶσσα] Ⓐ **speaking well, eloquent, fluent** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 775 *etc.* | **gossipy** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 445 Ⓑ **of a sweet sound, harmonious**, *of the Attic dialect* AP 9.188.1 | τὸ εὖ. pleasing language DION. *Comp.* 1.13 Ⓒ **loosening the tongue, making loquacious**, *of wine* MAEC. (AP 9.403.5).

εὐγλωττίζω [εὔγλωσσος] **to make eloquent** *or* **canorous** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36.

εὐγλώχῖν -ινος [εὖ, γλωχίς] **having a sharp point, pointed** OPP. 5.439 QS 8.406, *al.* • *epic* ἐϋγλ-.

εὖγμα -ατος, τό [εὔχομαι] Ⓐ **boasting, bragging** OD. 22.249 Ⓑ *pl.* **prayers, vows** AESCHL. *Pr.* 585, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1185 CALLIM. *H.* 5.139 *etc.*

εὖγμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* εὔχομαι.

εὐγναμπτος -ον [εὖ, γνάμπτω] **well curved, curved back** OD. 18.294 AP. 3.833 OPP. 5.498 *etc.* • *also* ἐῦγν-.

εὐγναπτος -ον HSCH. *etc.*, *see* εὔγναμπτος.

εὔγνητος -ον PHILOX. 836a.3, *see* εὐγενής.

εὐγνωμονέω, *contr.* [εὐγνώμων] *impf.* εὐγνωμόνουν || *fut.* εὐγνωμονήσω GREG. *epist.* 192.2 || *aor.* εὐγνωμόνησα; **to have good sense, be reasonable, conciliatory, kind** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420a 16 PLUT. *Nu.* 12.7 *etc.*; Μιτυληναίους ... ἐβούλετο εὐγνωμονῆσαι he wanted the men of Mitylene to nourish favorable sentiments PLUT. *Luc.* 4.2 | ▸ πρός τινα towards s.o. DIOD. 13.22.8 || **to recompense, repay** ▸ *with acc.* LIB. *Decl.* 34.26 *etc.*

εὐγνωμόνως *adv.*, *see* εὐγνώμων.

εὐγνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὐγνώμων] **good sense, reasonableness, courtesy** AESCHN. 3.170 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1198a 34 *etc.* || **wisdom, prudence** LUC. *Asin.* 24 PLUT. *Them.* 7.4 *etc.*

εὐγνώμων -ον [εὖ, γνώμη] Ⓐ **having good feelings, reasonable, conciliatory, kind, courteous** AESCHN. 1.137 XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 POL. 2.57.8 *etc.* | *of things* MEN. *fr.* 794.1 (*character*) LUC. *V.H.* 1 4 (*lie*); παθεῖν εὐγνώμονα to be treated indulgently DIOD. 13.23.4 || **sensible, prudent** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 420f *etc.* | εὔγνωμον ▸ *with inf.* it is reasonable that LUC. *DDeor.* 15.2 Ⓑ **grateful** AGATH. (AP 16.41.7: *of a thing*) || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐγνωμόνως with good sense, sensibly** XEN. *Ag.* 2.25; ἤνεγκα εὐ. τὸ πρᾶγμα I came to terms with the matter LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 || **kindly, courteously**: εὐ. τινὶ προσφέρεσθαι to behave with magnanimity towards s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 63.3 DIOD. 19.9.6 *etc.* || **with a grateful mind** PLUT. *Sul.* 10.2 *etc.*

εὔγνωστος -ον [εὖ, γιγνώσκω] **well-known, known, familiar** EUR. *Or.* 1394 LYS. 17.4 *etc.* || **easy to know, easy to recognize** SOPH. *Ai.* 704 XEN. *Oec.* 20.14 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *also var.* -ωτος ◆ *adv.* **εὐγνώστως in an easily recognizable way** THEON[2] 65.

Εὔγνωστος -ου, ὁ **Eugnostos**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.5.3 *etc.*

εὔγνωτος -ον [εὖ, γνωτός] **well-known** *I*SEG 31.335 (II-III[CE]) (*dub.*).

εὔγομφος -ον [εὖ, γόμφος] **well nailed, well put together** EUR. *I.T.* 1286.

εὐγόμφωτος -ον [εὖ, γομφόω] OPP. 1.58, *see* εὔγομφος.

εὐγονέω, *contr.* [εὔγονος] **to be fertile** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.1 *etc.*

εὐγονία -ας, ἡ [εὔγονος] **fertility** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a XEN. *Lac.* 1.6 *etc.*

εὔγονος -ον [εὖ, γίγνομαι] **fertile** EUR. *Hec.* 581 (*superl. v.l.*) | *subst.* τὸ εὔγονον **productive capacity** IOS. *B.I.* 4.471 (*dub.*) || *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐγραμματία -ας, ἡ [εὐγράμματος] **lovely handwriting** GAL. 14.587.

εὐγράμματος -ον [εὔγραμμος] **writing well** HEPH.[1] 1.1.113.

εὐγραμμία -ας, ἡ [εὔγραμμος] **beautiful drawing** CALLIX. 2.

εὔγραμμος -ον [εὖ, γράφω] A **well-sketched** *or* **drawn** DION. *Isae.* 4.2 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33 *etc.* || **of a lovely line** *or* **figure** STRAB. 4.5.2 (*pers.*) LUC. *Im.* 6 B *rhet.* **well-structured** DION. *Dem.* 40.9, *al.* || ὁ εὖ. **good writer** MAN.[1] 5.245.

εὐγράφής -ές [εὖ, γράφω] A *pass.* **well depicted** LEON. (AP 6.221.9) B *act.* **depicting well** P.[1] (AP 6.66.6, *al.*).

εὔγραφος -ον [εὖ, γράφω] **well written** P.[1] *Amb.* 97.

εὐγύαλος -ον [εὖ, γύαλον] **well curved, rounded** NONN. *D.* 13.68 (*v.l.*) TRIPHIOD. 537 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὔγυιος -ον [εὖ, γυῖον] **having lovely limbs, robust** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.10 (*boys*).

εὐγῦρος -ον [εὖ, γυρός] **curved, winding** PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.25.3).

εὐγωνία -ας, ἡ [εὐγώνιος] **regularity of angles** EUR. *Ion* 1137 (*corr.*).

εὐγώνιος -ον [εὖ, γωνία] **having regular angles** XEN. *Oec.* 4.21 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912b 15 *etc.*

εὐδαιδάλος -ον [εὖ, δαιδάλλω] **artfully worked** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.88, *al.*

εὐδαιμονέω, *contr.* [εὐδαίμων] *impf.* ηὐδαιμόνουν *and later* εὐδαιμόνουν || *fut.* εὐδαιμονήσω || *aor.* ηὐδαιμόνησα *and later* εὐδαιμόνησα || *pf.* εὐδαιμόνηκα ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1048b 26; **to be happy, have success, be well, prosper** HDT. 1.170.1 *etc.*; ▸ τι in *or* for sthg. HDT. 2.177.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 506 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι EUR. *fr.* 44 = ▸ ἔν τινι LUC. *DMort.* 29.3 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: θαυμαστὴν εὐδαιμονίαν εὐδαιμονοῦντα experiencing a marvelous happiness LUC. *Gall.* 1 | εὐδαιμονοίης may you be happy EUR. *El.* 231, *al.*; εὐδαιμονοῖτον may you both be happy EUR. *Med.* 1073 | *iron.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 446, *al.*

εὐδαιμόνημα -ατος, τό [εὐδαιμονέω] **success** LUC. *Im.* 22 *etc.*

εὐδαιμόνησις -εως, ἡ [εὐδαιμονέω] **being happy** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 91.27.

εὐδαιμονία -ας, ἡ [εὐδαίμων] A **happiness, success** HOM. 11.5 HDT. 1.5.4 *etc.*; εὐδαιμονίας ἔχει τὸ ἄκρον he achieved the peak of happiness SAPPH. 148.2; εὐδαιμονίη οὐκ ἐν βοσκήμασιν οἰκεῖ οὐδὲ ἐν χρυσῷ happiness is not in the possession of flocks nor in gold DEMOCR. B171; τί ... ἀπέλιπεν εὐδαιμονίας; what was lacking in his happiness? ISOCR. 9.71; ἐκπεσὼν τῆς εὐδαιμονίας fallen from happiness LUC. *Cont.* 14 B **prosperity, wealth, fortune**, *of men*: τὴν δὲ μοῖρ' εὐδαιμονίας ἔπεται you have in your lot a fortunate destiny PIND. *P.* 3.84; τυχεῖν δ' ἓν' ἀδύνατον εὐδαιμονίαν ἅπασαν ἀνελόμενον it is impossible that one mortal alone reach complete happiness PIND. *N.* 7.56; Ἱέρωνι φέρων εὐδαιμονίας πέταλον bringing to Hiero the petal of good fortune (*i.e. the crown of victory*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.186 | *of things*: ἡ Νάξος εὐδαιμονίῃ τῶν νήσων προέφερε Naxos was distinguished among all the islands for its wealth HDT. 5.28 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐδαιμονίδας -ου, ὁ **Eudaimonidas**, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192a (*dub.*).

εὐδαιμονίζω [εὐδαίμων] *impf.* εὐδαιμόνιζον *and* ηὐδαιμόνιζον DEMOSTH. 34.10 || *fut.* εὐδαιμονιῶ DEMOSTH. 21.109 *and* εὐδαιμονίσω LIB. *Decl.* 43.70 || *aor.* εὐδαιμόνισα *and* ηὐδαιμόνισα PLAT. *Crit.* 43b || *fut. pass.* εὐδαιμονισθήσομαι EUSTR. *in E.N.* 92.35 ❶ *act.* **to judge happy, consider fortunate** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 268 ISOCR. 8.83 *etc.* | ▸ τινος for sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 144 DEMOSTH. 21.109 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος XEN. *An.* 1.7.3 = ▸ ἐπί τινι DEMOSTH. 18.260 = ▸ διά τι LUC. *Nigr.* 23 || *rar. intrans.* **to think oneself happy** ▸ *with ptc.* ATH. 4.130d ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be judged happy** PLAT. *Rp.* 465d (*pres. mid.*), *al. etc.*

εὐδαιμονικός -ή -όν [εὐδαίμων] **concerning happiness, aspiring to happiness, making happy** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176b 16, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὰ εὐδαιμονικά **what constitutes happiness** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.34; οἱ εὐδαιμονικοί **followers of eudaimonismos**, philosophers who consider happiness the highest good CLEAR.[1] 60 *etc.*; εὐ. αἵρεσις the philosophical school that aims at happiness [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 4 || **happy**, *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1134 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐδαιμονικῶς **happily**: εὐδαιμονικῶς γ' ὁ πρεσβύτης ... τὰ νῦν τάδε πράττει the old man now passes his time magnificently ARISTOPH. *Pax* 856 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.9.

εὐδαιμόνισμα -ατος, τό [εὐδαιμονίζω] **that which is considered happiness** PLAT. *epist.* 354c || **congratulation** APP. 16.16.

εὐδαιμονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐδαιμονίζω] **considering happy, reputation for happiness** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 24, *al.* PLUT. *Pel.* 34.4 *etc.*; εὐδαιμονισμὸς τῶν ἐχόντων made one think happy those who possessed it LUC. *Dom.* 5 (*of a precious object*) || **feeling of happiness** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.7.

εὐδαιμονιστέος -α -ον [εὐδαιμονίζω] *verb. adj.* **to be considered happy** ARR. *An.* 1.12.2 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to call happy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 10.

εὐδαιμόνως *adv.*, *see* εὐδαίμων.

εὐδαιμοσύνη -ης, ἡ XEN.[1] 1.16.4 STOB. 3.1.112, *see* εὐδαιμονία.

εὐδαίμων -ον [εὖ, δαίμων] A **happy, fortunate**, *of pers. and things* HES. *Op.* 826 *etc.*; τὸ εὖ. **happiness** THUC. 2.43.4 B **prosperous, rich, abundant** HDT. 1.133.1 THUC. 1.6.3, 2.53.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 406c *etc.* || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐδαιμόνως **happily, in prosperity** EUR. *Or.* 601 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 802 XEN. *An.* 3.1.43 *etc.* || *compar.* -ονέστερον | *superl.* -ονέστατα.

εὐδάκρῦτος -ον [εὖ, δακρύω] **tearful** AESCHL. *Ch.* 181.

εὐδάκτῦλος -ον [εὖ, δάκτυλος] **having beautiful fingers** ALCIPHR. 3.31.1.

Εὐδᾰμίδᾱς -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Eudamidas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.24 *etc.*

Εὔδᾰμος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Eum.* 16.3 *Dor.*, *see* Εὔδημος.

Εὐδάνεμος -ου, ὁ **Eudanemos**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.16.8 *etc.*

εὐδάνω **to sleep** LYC. 1354 (εὐδάνει *f.l. for* ἐνδαύει).

εὐδάπανος -ον [εὖ, δαπάνη] A **spending much, generous** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 13; *subst.* τὸ εὐδάπανον **inclination to spend** PLUT. *Sol.* 3.1 *etc.* B **at a good price, cheap** DION. 2.23.5 DCASS. 52.30.8 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐδείελος -ον [εὖ, δείελος / δῆλος] **quite visible, clear, distinct** OD. 9.21, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.111 *etc.* || **exposed to the sun** HOM. 3.438 PIND. *P.* 4.76 EUPHOR. 50.1 *etc.*

εὔδειλος -ον ALC. 129.2, *see* εὐδείελος.

εὐδεινός *later* ORPH. *H.* 22.5 (*codd.*) *etc.*, *see* εὐδιεινός.

εὐδειπνία -ας, ἡ [εὔδειπνος] **good dinner**, *offering to the souls of the dead* HARM. 1.

εὔδειπνος -ον [εὖ, δεῖπνον] **of a good dinner, lavish** EUR. *Med.* 200 || **honored with a banquet**, *of the dead* AESCHL. *Ch.* 485.

εὔδενδρος -ον [εὖ, δένδρον] **well wooded, rich in plants** SIM. 507.2 PIND. *O.* 8.9, *al.* HP. *Aër.* 12 EUR. *I.T.* 134 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐδερκής -ές [εὖ, δέρκομαι] **seeing well** *or* **having splendid eyes** MAX. 151, 263.

Εὐδέρκης -ους, ὁ **Euderkes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.203.

εὔδεσκε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. iter.*, *see* εὕδω.

εὐδέψητος -ον [εὖ, δεψέω] **well tanned** HP. *Art.* 30 (*hides*) GAL. 18(1).436 || *superl.* -ότατος.

εὔδηλος -ον [εὖ, δῆλος] **quite clear, visible, manifest, evident** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1009 MEN. *Her.* 3 *etc.*; εὔδηλος γέρων κλάειν κελεύων Λάμαχον an old man who will make one weep for Lamachos is evident ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1130; εὔδηλον ὅτι it is clear that PLAT. *Pol.* 308d XEN. *Oec.* 7.8, *al.* ◆ *adv.* εὐδήλως **evidently** PLUT. *Thes.* 3.5.

Εὐδήμειος -ον, ὁ [Εὔδημος] **of Eudemos, Eudemian** ARISTOT. *E.E. title.*

Εὔδημος -ου, ὁ **Eudemos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 24.138 *etc.* • *Dor.* Εὔδᾱμ-.

εὐδίᾱ -ας, ἡ [εὖ, δῖος] A **good weather, clear sky** PIND. *I.* 7.38 PLAT. *Leg.* 961e XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.14 *etc.*; εὐδιῶν οὐσῶν the weather being good ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 4 B **calm, tranquility, serenity**, *usu. of the mind* PIND. *O.* 1.98, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 795 XEN. *An.* 5.8.20 *etc.*; ἐν εὐδίᾳ σαρκὸς καὶ γαλήνῃ **in the serenity and calm of the flesh** PLUT. *Sanit.* 126c • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐδιάβατος -ον [εὖ, διαβαίνω] **easy to cross** XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.11 (*river*) PLUT. *Col.* 1117d *etc.*

εὐδιάβλητος -ον [εὖ, διαβάλλω] ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1237b 23 STOIC. 3.77.22 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1040b: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.*, *see* εὐδιάβολος.

εὐδιαβόητος -ον [εὖ, διαβοάω] **easily disclosed, famous** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 172 (*compar.* -ότερον *subst. neut.*).

εὐδιάβολος -ον [διαβάλλω] **easy to present falsely** *or* **interpret badly, easily presenting oneself to slander** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3b, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐδιαβόλως **in a way easy to slander**: εὐ. ἔχειν to be subject to slander DEMOSTH. 61.17.

εὐδιάγνωστος -ον [εὖ, διαγιγνώσκω] **easy to recognize** *or* **distinguish** GAL. 14.63 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2 || *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐδιάγωγος -ον [εὖ, διάγω] **passing time well, cheerful, of good humor** DIOSC.[2] 4.60 (*compar.*) *etc.* || **pleasant** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.43 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐδιάζω [εὐδία] *aor. ptc.* εὐδιάσας PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 145 ❶ *act.* **to calm, make tranquil and serene** PHIL.[2] *l.c. etc.* || *intrans.* **to be calm, serene** ANTIG. 150 ❷ *mid.* **to be calm, tranquil, serene** PLAT. *Ax.* 370d (*life*).

εὐδιάθετος -ον [εὖ, διατίθημι] **easily influenced** AP.[7] *Synt.* 291.15 *etc.* || **easy to order** THEM. *in APo.* 62.33 ◆ *adv.* εὐδιαθέτως **with a good arrangement, tidily** IOS. *B.I.* 3.82.

εὐδιάθρυπτος -ον [εὖ, διαθρύπτω] **easy to break, fragile** IO.[1] *in An.* 360.15.

εὐδίαιος *or* εὐδιαῖος -α -ον [εὐδία] A **of good weather, bringing good weather**, *of fish* SOPHR. 67.2 B *subst.* ὁ εὐδίαιος *or* -αῖος **hole that brings to light, hole of the drain**, *of bilgewater* PLUT. *QConv.* 699f *etc.*; *in the human body* HSCH. || *compar.* -αίτερος (*see* εὔδιος).

εὐδιαίρετος -ον [εὖ, διαιρέω] **easy to divide** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 215b 11 (*compar.*) || **easy to pull to pieces, tear, destroy** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 30 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐδιαίτερος *compar.*, *see* εὔδιος.

εὐδιαίτητος -ον [εὖ, διαιτάω] **easy to decide** STRAB. 8.1.1 GAL. 2.881.

εὐδίαιτος -ον [εὖ, δίαιτα] **of a good tenor of life, temperate, moderate** XEN. *Ap.* 19 *etc.*

εὐδιάκοπ(τ)ος -ον [εὖ, διακόπτω] **easy to cut** *or* **unravel** POL. 3.46.4, 3.55.1.

εὐδιακόσμητος -ον [εὖ, διακοσμέω] **easy to put in order** POL. 8.34.9.

εὐδιάκριτος -ον [διακρίνω] **easy to distinguish, discern, explain** AP.[7] *Adv.* 164.12 *etc.*

εὐδιάλεκτος -ον [εὖ, διαλέγω] **ready to speak** *P*PGM 8.28.

εὐδιάλλακτος -ον [εὖ, διαλλάσσω] **easy to reconcile** *or* **placate** DION. 4.38.2 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332d *etc.* τὸ εὐδιάλλακτον καὶ τὸ μετριοπαθές a compatible and moderate character DION. 8.61.1 ◆ *adv.* εὐδιαλλάκτως **in a conciliatory manner, with indulgence** PLUT. *Caes.* 54.3 *etc.*

εὐδιάλυτος -ον [εὖ, διαλύω] Ⓐ **easy to divide, disunite, interrupt** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 19; τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἀσθενοῦς καὶ εὐδιαλύτου φερομένης κατὰ πόλεις Greece being found in a condition of weakness because of the divisions between her cities PLUT. *Phil.* 8.3 ‖ **easy to undo** *or* **open** STRAB. 6.2.6 Ⓑ **easy to reconcile** POL. 29.11.5 Ⓒ *medic.* **easy to dissolve** *or* **digest** HICES. (ATH. 3.87e) Ⓓ *rhet.* **easy to refute** DION. *Rh.* 9.5 *etc.*

Εὐδιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Eudianax** (= lord of good weather) LUC. *V.H. 1* 15.

εὐδιανόητος -ον [εὖ, διανοέω] **understanding easily, shrewd** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 1.25.3.

εὐδιᾱνός -ή -όν [εὐδία] **lukewarm, hot** PIND. *O.* 9.97 *etc.*

εὐδιάπλαστος -ον [εὖ, διαπλάσσω] **easy to mold, plastic** OLYMP. p. 82.

εὐδιάπνευστος -ον [εὖ, διαπνέω] THPHR. *Od.* 39 ATH. 1.26a ATH.[2] (ORIB. 1.2.2) *etc.*, *see* εὐδιάπνους ‖ **perspiring freely** ATH.[2] (ORIB. 9.5.3) *etc.*

εὐδιάπνους -ουν [εὖ, διαπνέω] **oozing** *or* **evaporating easily** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 32.

εὐδιάπτωτος -ον [εὖ, διαπίπτω] **falling easily, inclined to error** PORPH. *Marc.* 22.

εὐδιάρπαστος -ον [εὖ, διαρπάζω] **easy to snatch away** BAS. *Hex.* 5.3 (101A).

εὐδιάσειστος -ον [εὖ, διασείω] **easy to shake** *or* **refute** AP.[7] *Pron.* 4.23 *etc.*

εὐδιασκέδαστος -ον [εὖ, διασκεδάννυμι] **easy to sprinkle, disperse, squander** ORIB. 9.37.8 EUS.[2] 63 (STOB. 2.9.6.50) IO.[1] in *G.C.* 217.6.

εὐδιάσπαστος -ον [εὖ, διασπάω] **easy to rip** *or* **tear out** POL. 18.18.9.

εὐδιάφθαρτος -ον [εὖ, διαφθείρω] **easy to corrupt** *or* **ruin** PLAT. *Leg.* 845d (*water*).

εὐδιάφθορος -ον [εὖ, διαφθείρω] Ⓐ **easy to corrupt** *or* **ruin** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 10 (*oligarchy*) *etc.*; εὐδιαφθορώτεροι οἱ ὀλίγοι τῶν πολλῶν εἰσιν a few are more easily corruptible than many ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.2 Ⓑ **fermenting easily** DIOSC.[2] 1.105 Ⓒ *medic.* **easy to degrade** ORIB. 2.58.145.

εὐδιαφορέω, *contr.* [εὖ, διαφορέω] **to produce good things** GEOP. 19.6.12.

εὐδιαφορησία -ας, ἡ [εὐδιαφορέω] **ease of secretion** *or* **transudation** SOR. 1.29.3.

εὐδιαφόρητος -ον [εὐδιαφορέω] Ⓐ **easy to separate, easily dispersible** ATH. 1.10c GAL. 6.661 *etc.* | **evaporating easily** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 299.8 Ⓑ **perspiring easily** GAL. 15.583.

εὐδιάχῠτος -ον [εὖ, διαχέω] **spreading easily, easy to dissolve** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864a 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.6 AET. 4.11.13 *etc.* ‖ **fluid** PLUT. *Frig.* 949b ‖ **easy to dissipate** *or* **eliminate** EPIC. 5.26.6.

εὐδιαχώρητος -ον [εὖ, διαχωρέω] **easy to pass, digest, evacuate** XENOCR. 31 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927b 22 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

εὐδιάω, *contr.* [εὐδία] *fut.* εὐδιάσω AET.[1] 3.164.48 ‖ *aor. inf.* εὐδιάσαι PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 207; **to be calm, serene, tranquil** AP. 2.371 OPP. 3.58 *etc.* ‖ **to have good weather,** *in sailing* AP. 2.903 • *epic pres. ptc.* εὐδιόων.

εὐδίδακτος -ον [εὖ, διδάσκω] **easy to instruct, compliant** DIOD. 2.29.4 *etc.*

εὐδιεινός -ή -όν [εὐδία] **calm, serene, tranquil** PLAT. *Leg.* 919a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 5, *al. etc.*; ἐν εὐδιεινοῖς **in sheltered places, in warmth** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.9 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* εὐδιέστατος (*see* εὔδιος) ◆ *adv.* εὐδιεινῶς **calmly, serenely** HP. *Dec.* 16.

εὐδιέξοδος -ον [εὖ, διέξοδος] **of easy evacuation** *or* **defecation** HP. *Flat.* 8, *al.*

εὐδίετος -ον [εὖ, διίημι] **dissolving** *or* **melting easily** DIOSC.[2] 1.19.

εὐδιήγητος -ον [εὖ, διηγέομαι] **easy to narrate** ISOCR. 19.28 *etc.*

εὐδῐκία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, δίκη] **behavior conforming to justice, rectitude, justice** OD. 19.111 AP. 4.343 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781f, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic* -ίη.

εὔδῐκος -ον [εὖ, δίκη] **fair, just** *IG* I[2].393 (VI[BCE]) *etc.*

Εὔδικος -ου, ὁ **Eudikos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.39 *etc.*

εὐδῑνής -ές OR. (PORPH. *Plot.* 22), *see* εὐδίνητος.

εὐδίνητος -ον [εὖ, δινέω] **easily swirling** LEON. (AP 6.205.7) ‖ **well-turned, round** NONN. *D.* 6.109.

εὐδῑνός -ή -όν BAS. *Hex.* 9.3 (196A) *etc.*, *later or v.l. of* εὐδεινός, εὐδιεινός.

εὐδιόδευτος -ον PLUT. *in Hes.* 13, *see* εὐδίοδος.

εὐδίοδος -ον [εὖ, δίοδος] Ⓐ *pass.* **easy to cross, permeable, accessible** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 24 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.1 Ⓑ *act.* **passing easily** THPHR. *Od.* 60 *etc.*

εὐδιοίκητος -ον [εὖ, διοικέω] Ⓐ *medic.* **easy to diffuse** *or* **digest** XENOCR. 33 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.736 *etc.* Ⓑ **well-ordered** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.5.)

εὔδιον -ου, τό *see* εὐδίαιος.

εὐδίοπτος -ον [εὖ, δίοπτος] **transparent** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932b 8 (*compar.*), *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 81 *etc.*; τὸ εὐ. transparency ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 31 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐδιόρθωτος -ον [εὖ, διορθόω] **easy to straighten, remedy, repair** HP. *Arte* 13 (*diseases*) DION. 10.42.5 (*misfortune*) APOLLOD.[3] 139.7 (*machine*).

εὐδιόριστος -ον [εὖ, διορίζω] **easy to define** *or* **distinguish** ARISTOT. *An.* 421a 7 *etc.*

εὔδιος -ον [εὐδία] Ⓐ **calm, serene, tranquil** XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.38 (*wind*) THEOCR. 22.22 AP. 1.521 *etc.* | **lukewarm, mild** HP. *Aër.* 10 *etc.* | **soft, gentle** OPP. 4.29 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* εὔδιον *and pl.* εὔδια **serenely, sweetly** OPP.[1] 1.44 *etc.* Ⓑ **bringing good weather** ORPH. *H.* 38.24 | **with good weather** ARAT. 916 ‖ *compar.* εὐδιαίτερος XEN. *l.c.* | *superl.* εὐδιέστατος HP. *Aër.* 12 • -ῖος, *rar.* -ῖος.

Εὔδιος -ου, ὁ **Eudios,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.1.

εὐδῐφής -ές [εὖ, διφάω] **one who seeks attentively** ANDROM. (*GrDFr* 62.102) (*prob.*).

εὔδιφρος -ον [εὖ, δίφρος] **having good chariots** NONN. *D.* 37.139.

εὔδμᾰτος *Dor. of* εὔδμητος.

εὔδμητος -ον [εὖ, δέμω] **well constructed** IL. 12.36 OD. 7.100 HES. *Sc.* 242 AP. 1.317 *etc.*; Ἀπόλλων Φοῖβος εὐδμήτου ἐπὶ πύργου ἔστη Apollo stopped at the well constructed tower IL. 16.700 • *epic* ἐΰδμ-.

εὐδοκέω, *contr.* [εὖ, δοκέω] *impf.* ηὐδόκουν *and* εὐδόκουν ‖ *fut.* εὐδοκήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐδόκησα *and* εὐδόκησα ‖ *pf. inf.* ηὐδοκηκέναι EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3.9c *and* εὐδοκηκέναι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.3.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐδοκήθην VT *Chr.* 29.23 *and* ηὐδοκήθην ORIG. *fr. Lu.* 96 ❶ *act.* **to be pleased, be content** *or* **satisfied** POL. 2.49.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 18.52.5 DIOD. 17.47.2, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι VT *Jdt.* 15.10 = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *2Sam.* 22.20, *al.* NT *Matt.* 3.17, *al.* = ▸ τινα *and* τι VT *Gen.* 33.10, *Lev.* 26.34 ‖ **to be pleased, decide,** *with inf.* NT *Rom.* 15.26, *al.* ‖ **to be in agreement, approve, consent** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* POL. 1.8.4 VT *2Macc.* 14.35 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 1.78.8, *al.* VT *Judg.* B 19.10 | ▸ *with ptc.* POL. 2.38.4 ‖ **to be pleased:** τοῖς δὲ Θηβαίοις οὐχ ὅλως εὐδόκει τὸ γεγονός what had occurred was not in fact pleasing to the Thebans POL. 20.5.10 ‖ **to be happy** PHILOD. *D.* 1.1.13 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* **to be content** *or* **satisfied** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 3.31.6 = ▸ ἐπί τινι POL. 1.8.4 *etc.* ‖ **to be happy** PHILOD. *Mort.* 36.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be approved, prove welcome** POL. 1.88.4 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* ‖ **to prosper** VT *Chr.* 1.29.23 • *Ion. ptc.* εὐδοκέοντες HP. *Praec.* 6 ‖ *aor.* εὐδόκησα ROM.[1] 18.14.9.

εὐδόκησις -εως, ἡ [εὐδοκέω] **approval, consensus** POL. 16.20.4 DION. 3.13.4 DIOD. 15.6.1 *etc.*

εὐδοκητός -ή -όν [εὐδοκέω] **received, welcome, approved** ORIG. *CMt.* 12.42 DIOG. 2.87 ◆ *adv.* εὐδοκητῶς **with a good reputation** AN. *VPhilon.* 9.

εὐδοκία -ας, ἡ [εὐδοκέω] Ⓐ **good will** NT *Phil.* 1.15, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **approval, consensus, favor** PHILOD. *Piet.* 25.5 (p. 145) VT *Sir.* 11.17, *al.* Ⓒ **pleasure, delight** VT *Ps.* 144.16, *al.* [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 13.21.

Εὐδοκία -ας, ἡ **Eudokia,** *female name* AP 1.10.1, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐδοκιμάζω [εὖ, δοκιμάζω] **to judge good** ORIG. *CGen.* 7.4.

εὐδοκῐμέω, *contr.* [εὐδόκιμος] *impf.* ηὐδοκίμουν *and* εὐδοκίμουν ‖ *fut.* εὐδοκιμήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐδοκίμησα *and* εὐδοκίμησα ‖ *pf.* ηὐδοκίμηκα *and* εὐδοκίμηκα, *mid. pass.* εὐδοκίμημαι LUC. *Ap.* 3 ‖ *ppf.* εὐδοκιμήκειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐδοκιμηθείς L. *Sud.* ε1229 ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐδοκιμηθήσομαι VT *Sir.* 39 ❶ *act.* **to enjoy a good reputation, be esteemed, honored, renowned,** *of pers.* THGN. 587 *etc.*; ηὐδοκίμηκεν ἀνήρ he is held in honor ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1031 | ▸ ἔν τινι in *or* for sthg. HDT. 1.59.4 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 368a *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινος DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 9 = ἐπί τινι LONG. 2.37.1 = ▸ ἔκ *or* ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Di.* 34.1 *etc.* = ▸ τι DCASS. 60.8.7; ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς Ἕλλησιν for wisdom among all the Greeks PLAT. *HipMa.* 291a; παρά γε τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ἐκ τούτων μάλιστ' εὐδοκιμήσειν that in accordance with this he had acquired a very good reputation at least among men ISOCR. 11.28; εὐδοκιμήσας ἐν τοῖς Ἕλλησιν that you enjoyed a certain esteem among the Greeks LUC. *Eun.* 7 | ἀνδρὶ εὐδοκιμέοντι διὰ πάντων δὴ τῶν βασιλέων to a person renowned among all the kings HDT. 6.63.3 ‖ **to be appreciated,** *of things* ISOCR. 4.45 DEMOSTH. 21.50 (*law*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181a 16 AMMI. (AP 11.157.4) (*wisdom*) *etc.* | **to have value, be genuine,** *of money* VT *Gen.* 43.23 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* COM. 148.4 *etc.* ‖ *prob.* **to hold in honor** DIOD. 4.24.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be recognized, be esteemed** VT *Sir.* 39.34.

εὐδοκίμησις -εως, ἡ [εὐδοκιμέω] **good reputation, renown,** *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 358a, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 25 THEM. *Or.* 29.347c (*sg.*) *etc.*

εὐδοκιμία -ας, ἡ [εὐδόκιμος] PLAT. *Phil.* 58d (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* εὐδοκίμησις.

εὐδόκῐμος -ον [εὖ, δόκιμος] **having a good reputation, renowned, illustrious, famous** AESCHL. *Pers.* 858 EUR. *Her.* 621 XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.1 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι in *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 29d, *Leg.* 878a = ▸ ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Lys.* 22.10 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐδοκουμένως [εὐδοκέω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.*

with approval *or* **consensus** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 18.51.10 *etc.*

εὐδοξέω, *contr.* [εὔδοξος] *impf.* ηὐδόξουν XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.31 || *fut.* εὐδοξήσω || *aor.* εὐδόξησα || *pf. inf.* ηὐδοξηκέναι STOB. 4.33.27; **to have a good reputation, be renowned** *or* **celebrated** EUR. *Rh.* 496 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.16, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.142 *etc.*

εὐδόξημα -ατος, τό [εὐδοξέω] **glorious praise** AMA. *Pansoph.* 1.9 (V-VI^{CE} ?).

εὐδοξία -ας, ἡ [εὔδοξος] Ⓐ **good reputation, fame, renown, celebrity** PIND. *P.* 5.8, *al.* ISOCR. 11.29 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 25 *etc.* | **consensus, approval** PLAT. *Menex.* 238d Ⓑ **good sense, judgment** PLAT. *Men.* 99b.

Εὐδοξία -ας, ἡ [εὔδοξος] **Eudoxia,** *female name* AP 1.12.4.

εὔδοξος [εὖ, δόξα] **having a good reputation** PIND. *P.* 12.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 773 a *etc.* || **glorious, haughty** AESCHL. *Ch.* 303 || **glorious, brilliant** SIM. (AP 6.213.4) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *Lac.* 7.4 | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐδόξως **with good consideration, with honor** MAN.^{1} 1.102 || **in a notable way, brilliantly** PLAT. *HipMa.* 287e.

Εὔδοξος -ου, ὁ **Eudoxos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.31 *etc.*

εὔδουλος -ον [εὖ, δοῦλος] **good for slaves** PHERECR. 244 ACHAE. 32.

εὐδρᾰκής -ές [εὖ, δέρκομαι] **seeing distinctly, seeing everything,** *of sleep* SOPH. *Ph.* 847.

εὐδρᾰ́νεια -ας [εὐδρανής] **physical force, health** VT *Wis.* 13.19.

εὐδρᾰνής -ές [εὖ, δραίνω] **vigorous** PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

εὐδρομέω, *contr.* [εὔδρομος] *fut.* εὐδρομήσω PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.30.1; **to run well,** *i.e.* **quickly** MEN. *fr.* 692.1 PLUT. *Phil.* 18.3 || *fig.* **to proceed well, have success** SEXT. *S.* 10.36 *etc.* || *later* **to live honorably** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.367 • *Ion. ptc.* εὐδρομέων.

εὐδρομίη -ης, ἡ [εὔδρομος] *Ion.* **quickness** HP. *epist.* 14.

εὐδρομίης -ου, ὁ [εὔδρομος] *Ion.* **good runner,** *of a fish* ERATOSTH. 12.3 (*corr. in* ἡ δρομίην).

εὔδρομος -ον [εὖ, δρόμος] Ⓐ **running well, quick, rapid** ORPH. *H.* 36.6, *al.* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.160.4) MAX.^{1} 16.8 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **agile, lively** PLUT. *QConv.* 715e Ⓑ **easily crossed** MAX.^{1} 26.2 (*mountains*) Ⓒ *fig.* **easy to attack** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.853C Ⓓ *medic.* **easy to digest** *or* **evacuate** ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.5 • *poet. also* ἐύδρ- || *superl.* -ώτατος.

Εὔδρομος -ου, ὁ **Eudromos,** *male name* LONG. 4.5.2, *al.*

εὔδροσος -ον [εὖ, δρόσος] **rich in dew, having abundant water** EUR. *I.A.* 1517 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 245 PHILOX. 836c.2 *etc.*

εὐδῠνᾰτος -ον [εὖ, δυνατός] **powerful** ORPH. *H.* 29.20, *al.*

εὐδυσώπητος -ον [εὖ, δυσωπέω] **feeling shame** *or* **letting oneself be easily moved, timid, compliant** PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528e IOS. *B.I.* 6.171.

εὕδω [*cf. Skt.* svapiti?] *impf.* ηὗδον || *fut.* εὑδήσω || *aor.* ηὕδησα (*usu. in compd.*); **to sleep** IL. 2.19, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 541 *etc.*; εὖ. γλυκὺν ὕπνον to have sweet sleep OD. 8.445 (*cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 1013 THEOCR. 24.7) | *of death* IL. 14.482 SOPH. *O.C.* 621 || *extens.* **to sleep, rest, be at rest** IL. 5.524 (*wind*) SIM. 38.22 (*sea, evil*) SOL. 4.19 (*war*) *etc.* | *of pers.* κεἰ βραδὺς εὕδει even if he rests tranquilly SOPH. *O.C.* 307; Τισίαν δὲ Γοργίαν τε ἐάσομεν εὕδειν we will let Tisias and Gorgias be at peace PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267a; εὕδον I would sleep soundly, I would be satisfied THEOCR. 2.126 • *impf.* εὕδον, *iter.* εὕδεσκον || *Att. usu.* καθεύδω (*see*).

εὐδώμητος -ον [εὖ, δωμάω] **well-built** *1*PAR. 52.9 (II^{CE}).

Εὐδώρη -ης, ἡ **Eudore,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 244, 360.

εὐδώρητος -ον [εὔδωρος] **generously given** OPP. 4.359.

εὔδωρος -ον [εὖ, δῶρον] **generous** OR. *Sib.* 8.497 *etc.*

Εὔδωρος -ου, ὁ **Eudoros,** *male name* PLAT. *Men.* 94c *etc.*

εὐέᾰνος -ον [εὖ, ἑανός] **well-clothed** MOSCH. 4.75 *etc.*

εὐέγρετος -ον [εὖ, ἐγείρω] **easy to wake, excited** HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 8.4.

εὔεδρος -ον [εὖ, ἕδρα] Ⓐ **having a good seat, seated on a throne,** *of gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 96, 319 | **having good benches,** *of ships* THEOCR. 13.21 || **comfortable to sit on,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 Ⓑ **well laid, arranged with equilibrium** APOLLOD.^{3} 157.3 DION: *Comp.* 6.8 Ⓒ **one favorably disposed, of good auspices,** *of a bird* AEL. *N.A.* 16.16 || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *l.c.*

εὐέθειρα -ας [εὖ, ἔθειρα] **having lovely hair,** *of a girl* ANACR. 74.

εὐειδεια *or* εὐειδία -ας, ἡ [εὐειδής] **having a lovely appearance** CORN. 15 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὐειδής -ές [εὖ, εἶδος] **of lovely appearance, attractive, charming,** *usu. of women* IL. 3.48 HES. *Th.* 250 HDT. 1.196.2 PLAT. *Crit.* 44a *etc.* | *of men* HDT. 1.112.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 324 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.9 *etc.* || **lovely,** *of things* EUR. *Alc.* 174 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐείκαστος -ον [εὖ, εἰκάζω] **easy to conjecture** HSCH. || **able to conjecture** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 155.

εὔεικτος -ον [εὖ, εἴκω] **yielding easily, pliable, tractable, docile** AL. *Pr.* 2.23 DCASS. 69.20.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐειλος -ον [εὖ, εἴλη] **sunny, warm** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 823 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 7 *etc.*

εὐειμᾰτέω, *contr.* [εὐείματος] **to be well-dressed** ANTIPH. 56 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420a 17 SOTAD. 9.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὐειματία -ας, ἡ [εὐείματος] **neat attire** CYR.^{1} (*PG* 77.932.54).

εὐείματος -ον MAX.^{1} 3.10 (*conject. of* εὐειμονέω), *see* εὐειμονέω.

εὐειμονέω, *contr.* [εὐείμων] **to be well-dressed, have a tidy appearance** CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.45A.

εὐείμων -ον [εὖ, εἷμα] **well-dressed** AESCHL. *Pers.* 181 MAX.^{1} 3.10 (*superl.* -ονώτατος, *corr. in* εὐείματος).

εὔειρος -ον *Ion. poet.* HP. *Mul.* 2.187 LEON. (AP 7.657.2) *etc.*, *see* εὔερος || *superl.* -ότατος HP. *l.c.*

εὐείσβολος -ον [εὖ, εἰσβάλλω] **of easy access, easy to attack** *or* **invade** STRAB. 17.1.6 AEN. 16.16.

εὐέκβᾰτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκβαίνω] **of easy exit** HP. *Acut.* 65.

εὐέκκαυ(σ)τος -ον [εὖ, ἐκκαίω] **easily burning, inflammable** GAL. 11.405 CORN. 32.

εὐεκκριτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκκρίνω] **of easy excretion,** *of food* HP. *Acut.* 10 XENOCR. 33 GAL. 6.503 *etc.*

εὐέκνιπτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκνίπτω] **easy to wash,** *said of a color* POLL. 1.44.

εὐεκπλήρωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκπληρόω] **easily feasible** PHILOD. *D.* 1.13.10.

εὐεκπλῦτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκπλύνω] **easily washable** POLL. 1.44 || **purgative** HP. *Acut.* 10 (*v.l.*).

εὐεκποίητος -ον [εὖ, ἐκποιέω] **easy to assimilate,** *of food* ATH.^{2} (ORIB. 1.2.2).

εὐέκπτωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκπίπτω] **falling easily, destined for failure** *of pers.* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 161, *see* εὐέμπτ-.

εὐεκπύρωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐκπυρόω] **easy to heat up** *or* **inflame** STRAB. 12.8.17 *etc.*

εὐεκτέω, *contr.* [εὐέκτης] *fut.* εὐεκτήσω PALL.^{1} *in Hp.* 2.138.24, 28 || *aor.* εὐέκτησα; **to be well, be healthy** CEB. 16. PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 1.215 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 919c (*of plants*) GAL. 7.534, 12.265 *etc.*

εὐέκτης -ου, ὁ [εὖ, ἔχω] **feeling fine, healthy** POL. 3.88.2 PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 33 (*adj.*) DIOG. 2.22.

εὐεκτία -ας, ἡ [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.110), *see* εὐεξία.

εὐεκτικός -ή -όν [εὐέκτης] Ⓐ *pass.* **in good health, healthy** PLAT. *Leg.* 684c (*bodies*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176a 15 (*pers.*) GAL. 6.839, 10.777 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **making healthy, salutary** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 20, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.22 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* εὐεκτικῶς **in salutary way** HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 16.7 GAL. 8.106 *etc.*

εὐεκτός -όν L. *Zon. etc.*, *see* εὐέκτης.

εὐεκφορία -ας [εὐέκφορος] **ease of pronunciation** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.9.8.

εὐέκφορος -ον [εὖ, ἐκφέρω] Ⓐ **giving birth at the proper term** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584b 7 Ⓑ **easy to pronounce** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.19.24.

εὐέλαιος -ον [εὖ, ἔλαιον] **rich in olives** *or* **in oil** STRAB. 5.4.3.

εὐέλεγκτος -ον [εὖ, ἐλέγχω] **easy to confute** PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 19 || **easy to verify** PLAT. *Ap.* 33c.

Εὐέλθων -οντος, ὁ **Euelthon,** *male name* HDT. 4.162.3, *al.*

εὐέλικτος -ον [εὖ, ἑλίσσω] **rolling easily** EUSTATH. 229.36 POLL. 2.117.

εὐελκής -ές [εὖ, ἕλκος] **healing easily** HP. *Acut.* 46 *etc.*

εὔελκτος -ον [εὖ, ἕλκω] **easy to drag** GAL. 11.402.

Εὐελπίδης -ου, ὁ **Euelpides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1, *al.*

εὔελπις -ιδος [εὖ, ἐλπίς] Ⓐ **full of hope, trusting** THUC. 1.70.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.1.18, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. PLAT. *HipMi.* 364a = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Ap.* 41c LUC. *Demon.* 6 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 30.16; εὔελπις ἦν τῶν βελτιόνων trusted in a better future HLD. 8.17.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 509 THUC. 6.24.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 63c *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὔελπι **good hope** PLUT. *Suav.* 1101d DCASS. 42.1.1 Ⓑ **giving cause to hope, letting one hope well** ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.5, 2.1.9; τύχη fortune PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281e • *gen.* -ιδος, *acc.* -ν (*and* -ιδα).

εὐελπιστία -ας, ἡ [εὔελπις] **having good hope, optimism, full faith** EPIC. 6.39.3 POL. 11.3.6, 18.22.10 PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 96 *etc.*

εὐέμβατος -ον [εὖ, ἐμβαίνω] **of easy access** *or* **entrance, entering** *or* **penetrating easily** HP. *Acut.* 65 CHIO 15.3, *al.*

εὐέμβλητος -ον [εὖ, ἐμβάλλω] **easy to introduce** *or* **put in place** HP. *Art.* 71.

εὐέμβολος -ον [εὖ, ἐμβάλλω] HP. *Fract.* 42, *see* εὐέμβλητος || **easy to invade** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 4.

εὐέμετος -ον [εὐεμής] **vomiting easily** HP. *Art.* 40.

εὐεμής -ές [εὖ, ἐμέω] HP. *Mul.* 2.125, *al.* GAL. 12.536, *see* εὐέμετος || *prob.* **easy to vomit** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.2 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐεμπτωσία -ας, ἡ [εὐέμπτωτος] **being prone to, tendency** STOIC. 3.102.33 (STOB. 2.7.10e), 3.103.7 (DIOG. 7.115) || *medic.* **easy** *or* **common indisposition** GAL. 5.434 *etc.*

εὐέμπτωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐμπίπτω] **inclined, predisposed** STOIC. 3.110.22 (ORIG. *CMt.* 15.16.10) PHILOD. *Ir.* 49.20 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 161 (*v.l.*), 164 (*v.l.*), *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* εὐεμπτώτως **with a tendency** *or* **predisposition** GAL. 5.448 IO.^{1} *in An.* 53.15 *etc.*

εὐέμφρακτος -ον [εὖ, ἐμφράσσω] **easily blocked** GAL. 6.497.

εὐένδοτος -ον [εὖ, ἐνδίδωμι] **yielding easily, soft,**

weak STRAB. 16.1.9 HIPPIATR. 8.2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 78, *al. etc.*

εὐέντευκτος -ον [εὖ, ἐντυγχάνω] **affable** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 42 *etc.*

εὐέντρεπτος -ον [εὖ, ἐντρέπω] **venerable** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

εὐεξάγωγος -ον [εὖ, ἐξάγω] **easy to export** STRAB. 5.2.5.

εὐεξάλειπτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξαλείφω] **easy to cancel** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.53 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

εὐεξανάλωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξαναλίσκω] **easy to digest** HP. *Alim.* 48 GAL. 17.(2).489 *etc.*

εὐεξαπάτητος -ον [εὖ, ἀπατάω] **easy to deceive** PLAT. *Rp.* 409a XEN. *Hippar.* 7.15 LUC. *Icar.* 30 *etc.*

εὐέξαπτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξάπτω] **easy to set on fire, easily inflammable** MAUR. 9.9 GAL. 7.342.

εὐεξάρτυτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξαρτύω] **easy to prepare** PHIL. 56.34.

εὐεξέλεγκτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξελέγχω] **easy to refute** PLAT. *HipMa.* 293d.

εὐεξέλικτος -ον [εὖ, ἐξελίσσω] **able to make turns** *or* **maneuvers** STRAB. 3.3.6.

εὐεξέλκυστος -ον [εὖ, ἐξέλκω] **easily extracted** GAL. 12.692.

εὐεξέταστος -ον [εὖ, ἐξετάζω] **easy to criticize** ARISTOT. *An.* 408a 10.

εὐεξία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, ἔχω] A **good (physical) constitution, good health, health** HP. *Aph.* 1.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 354b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 6, *al.* GAL. 7.534, *al. etc.* B **good state, vigor, excellent condition** HP. *Acut.* 3 PLAT. *Rp.* 444b POL. 20.4.1 PLUT. *Praec.* 804b; τὸ σῶμα βλαστάνον ὁρῶν εἰς εὐεξίαν καὶ μέγεθος seeing that his body became bigger and more robust PLUT. *Arat.* 3.1 *etc.* C **analytical skill, ability** POL. 3.6.12.

εὐέξοδος -ον [εὖ, ἔξοδος] **of easy exit, from which it is possible to flee easily** AESCHL. *Pers.* 688 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 41 || **escaping easily** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874a 32 (*water*).

εὐεπάγωγος -ον [εὖ, ἐπάγω] **easy to lead, letting oneself be led:** πρός τι to sthg. POL. 31.8.5.

εὐεπαίσθητος -ον [εὖ, ἐπαισθάνομαι] **easily sensing, very sensitive** HP. *Mul.* 1.38.

εὐεπακολούθητος -ον [εὖ, ἐπακολουθέω] **easy to follow** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375a 11 (*reasoning*).

εὐεπανόρθωτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπανορθόω] **easy to straighten** *or* **correct** HP. *Arte* 11.

εὐέπεια -ας, ἡ [εὐεπής] **speaking well, fluency, eloquence** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c, *al. etc.* || **good words, courtesy** SOPH. *O.T.* 932 || *rhet.* **euphonia, nice style** DION. *Comp.* 23.12, *al.* • *Ion.* εὐεπίη (*see*).

εὐεπηβ- *v.l. for* εὐεπιβ-.

εὐεπήκοος -οον [εὖ, ἐπακούω] **responsive** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.173.

εὐεπηρέαστος -ον [εὖ, ἐπηρεάζω] **easy to damage, exposed to offense** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.111 GAL. 6.124 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐεπής -ές [εὖ, ἔπος] A **of lovely sound, melodious, elegant** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.16 (*voice*) DION. *Comp.* 22.35, *al. etc.* B **well said, expressed well, pleasing** HDT. 5.50.3 C **making fluent** ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.24.2) (*water*) || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* εὐεπῶς **with lovely words, in a harmonious way, elegantly** DION. *Comp.* 22.44 DCHR. 52.15 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐεπίβατος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιβαίνω] **easy to climb** *or* **scale** STRAB. 5.3.7 APP. 17.82 *etc.* || **easy to attack** IOS. *A.I.* 19.113, *B.I.* 6.51 LUC. *Cal.* 19 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐεπίβλητος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιβάλλω] **easy to comprehend** SIMP. *in An.* 259.28.

εὐεπίβολος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιβάλλω] **hitting the mark, wise, shrewd** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 57 *etc.* • *written also* εὐεπήβ- ◆ *adv.* εὐεπιβόλως **with success, shrewdly** SIMP. *in Phys.* 738.4 *etc.*

εὐεπιβούλευτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιβουλεύω] **exposed to traps** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.3 (*compar.*) STRAB. 2.3.4 (*region*) PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 189 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐεπίβουλος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιβουλή] **skilled at laying traps** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162.

εὐεπίγνω(σ)τος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιγιγνώσκω] **easy to know** *or* **understand** ARTEMID. 4.84 CORN. 9 *etc.*

εὐεπίδοτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιδίδωμι] ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.5), *see* εὐένδοτος.

εὐεπίδρομος -ον [εὖ, ἐπίδρομος] **easy to go over, overcome, attack** AGATH. 2.2.6, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 20.235d (*fig.*).

εὐεπίη -ης, ἡ HP. *Dec.* 3 *etc.*, *Ion. for* εὐέπεια.

εὐεπίθετος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιτίθημι] **easy to attack** *or* **assault** THUC. 6.34.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 34 POL. 4.19.12 *etc.*; τοῖς ... ἀμφισβητητικοῖς καὶ μάλ' εὐεπίθετον it is an easy subject for horsemen to dispute about PLAT. *Pol.* 306a; εὐεπίθετον ἦν ἐνταῦθα τοῖς πολεμίοις here a favorable occasion for attacking presented itself to the enemy XEN. *An.* 3.4.20; εὐ. τοῖς ἐχθροῖς exposed to the attack of enemies ANTIP. 3.255.3 (STOB. 4.22.25) || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* εὐεπιθέτως **in a way easy to attack:** εὐ. ἔχειν to be exposed to attacks AEN. 23.4.

εὐεπίλητος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιλαμβάνω] **easy to criticize** POL. 29.5.1.

εὐεπιλόγιστος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιλογίζομαι] **easy to calculate** SEXT. *S.* 1.297, 7.75 GAL. 18(2).27.

εὐεπίμ(ε)ικτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιμίγνυμι] **accessible, sociable** STRAB. 11.2.2, 4.6 *etc.*

εὐεπινόητος -ον [εὖ, ἐπινοέω] **able to devise** VETT. 44.43.29.

εὐεπιπόλαστος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιπολάζω] **tending to come back up** (*to be vomited*) SOR. 1.40.1.

εὐεπίστρεπτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιστρέφω] **turning easily** ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. APP. 8.50 || **letting oneself be converted easily** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.121.

εὐεπίστροφος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιστρέφω] **well curved** AGATH. 5.9.

εὐεπίτακτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιτάσσω] **submissive, compliant** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.73.4).

εὐεπίτευκτος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιτυγχάνω] **successful** VETT. 38.26, *al. etc.* || **opportune** SEV.[1] 34.

εὐεπιφορία -ας, ἡ [εὐεπίφορος] **superabundance, overloading** SEXT. *P.* 1.181 CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.147.1.

εὐεπίφορος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιφέρω] **inclining** ▸ εἴς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός τι to sthg. PHILOD. *L.L.* II[BCE]11 CORN. 35. *etc.* | ὁδὸς εὐ. road that goes *or* leads DION. 10.46.2 ◆ *adv.* εὐεπιφόρως **with inclination:** εὐ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be inclined to sthg. STRAB. 1.2.20.

εὐεπιχείρητος -ον [εὖ, ἐπιχειρέω] A **easy to undertake** *or* **demonstrate** ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 29, *al. etc.* || **easy to attack** STRAB. 5.3.7 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ εὐεπιχείρητον **timeliness** τοῦ καιροῦ of the occasion SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.21 B **insidious** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.168 C **ready to undertake** DIOG. 4.30 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* εὐεπιχειρήτως **in a way easy to undertake** *or* **attack** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 10.19.

εὐεπίψογος -ον [εὖ, ἐπίψογος] **exposed to criticism** HEPH.[1] 1.1.91.

εὐεπῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐεπής.

εὐέργαστος -ον [εὖ, ἐργάζομαι] **easily washable** METH. *Symp.* 2.5.43.

εὐέργεια -ας, ἡ [εὐεργής] **doing well** AP 15.34.5 || *surg.* **easy of operation** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.18.14) • *Ion.* -είη.

εὐεργεσία -ας, ἡ [εὐεργέτης] A **doing well, acting honorably** OD. 22.374 THGN. 548 *etc.* B **good action, benefit, useful service** OD. 22.235 *etc.*; εὐεργεσίαν ποιεῖν *or* καταθέσθαι *or* προσφέρειν *or* προέσθαι εἴς *or* πρός τινα to give a benefit *or* render a service to s.o. THUC. 1.128.4 PLAT. *Grg.* 513e XEN. *An.* 7.7.47 *etc.*; ἀντ' εὐεργεσίης in exchange for a benefit SIM. 95.6 THEOCR. 17.116 *etc.* C *extens.* **title** *or* **privilege of benefactor** THUC. 1.129.3 DEMOSTH. 20.60 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐεργέται -ῶν, οἱ **Euergetai,** *epith. of the Arimaspians* (*Asian people*) STRAB. 15.2.10 DIOD. 17.81.1 *etc.*

εὐεργετέω, *contr.* [εὐεργέτης] *impf.* εὐηργέτουν, *mid. pass.* εὐηργετούμην || *fut.* εὐεργετήσω || *aor.* εὐεργέτησα *and* εὐηργ- || *pf.* εὐεργέτηκα *and* εὐηργ-, *mid. pass.* εὐηργέτημαι *and* εὐεργ- || *ppf.* εὐεργετήκειν, *mid. pass.* εὐεργετήμην *and later* εὐηργετήμην || *aor. pass.* εὐηργετήθην *and* εὐεργ- || *fut. pass.* εὐεργετηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to benefit, do well for, render a service** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 725 DEMOCR. B 248 LYS. 9.14 *etc.*; ἕκαστον εὐ. τὴν μεγίστην εὐεργεσίαν to grant each the greatest benefit PLAT. *Ap.* 36c | μεγάλως *or* μεγάλα εὐ. to benefit grandly XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.10, *al.* || ▸ *abs.* **to be a benefactor** SOPH. *Ph.* 670 NT *Acts* 10.38 ❷ *pass.* **to be benefited, receive a benefit** PLAT. *Symp.* 184d, *al. etc.*; ἄλλην εὐεργεσίαν ... εὐεργετηθείς having received another benefit PLAT. *Grg.* 520c; μείζω εὐεργετημένους those who have received greater benefits XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.3 • *impf.* εὐεργέτουν ASTAM. *Hom.* 12.9.4 HSCH., *mid. pass.* εὐηργετεῖτο PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 73 || *pf. ptc.* ηὐεργετηκώς IS. 4.31, *mid. pass.* ηὐεργετημένος IS. 7.4.

εὐεργέτημα -ατος, τό [εὐεργετέω] **benefit, service rendered** ISOCR. 4.34 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.34, 8.2.2 *etc.*

εὐεργέτης -ου, ὁ [εὖ, ἔργον] A **benefactor** SOPH. *Ant.* 284 *etc.*; εὐεργέτης ἐς ἀεὶ ἀναγεγράψῃ you will enjoy the eternal inscription in the list of benefactors LUC. *Cont.* 24 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Rh.* 151 PLAT. *Crat.* 403e *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 6.30.2 EUR. *H.F.* 1252 *etc.* | *as an honorific title* HDT. 8.85.3 PLAT. *Grg.* 506c XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.4 *etc.* B *adj.* **beneficial** PIND. *O.* 2.94, *al.* • *Dor.* -ᾱς.

Εὐεργέτης -ου, ὁ **Euergetes,** *nickname of Ptolemy III of Egypt* HP. *Epid.* 5.97 *etc.*

εὐεργετητέον [εὐεργετέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to benefit** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28.

εὐεργετητικός [εὐεργετέω] **beneficial, salutary** CLEM. *Str.* 4.22.138.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 16 (*v.l.*).

Εὐεργετίδας -ου, ὁ **Euergetidas,** *male name* PAUS. 4.21.2, *al.*

εὐεργετίζω [εὐεργέτης] **to benefit** STOB. 4.21a.16 (*aor. ptc. Dor.* εὐεργετίξαντες).

εὐεργετικός -ή -όν [εὐεργέτης] **beneficial, doing well, salutary** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388b 12 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Def.* 412e *etc.*; δύναμις εὐ. πολλῶν καὶ μεγάλων force producing very great benefits ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366a 8 (*virtue*) | *subst.* τὸ εὐεργετικόν **beneficial action** DIOD. 1.25.3 || *extens.* σημεῖον εὐργετικῆς εὐδοξίας sign of the good fame of the benefactor ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 28 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐεργετικῶς **in a beneficial way** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.112.

εὐεργέτις -ιδος, ἡ [εὐεργέτης] **benefactress** EUR. *Alc.* 1058 LUC. *Salt.* 41 | *adj.* PLAT. *Leg.* 896e PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 182, *al. etc.*

εὐεργέω, *contr.* [εὐεργής] *act.* **to work well, do well** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 829.6 *etc.* | **to cultivate well** (*the earth*) PBGU 1118.27 (I[BCE]) || *pass.* **to be benefited** EPHOR. 16 *etc.*

εὐεργής -ές [εὖ, ἔργον] A **well-made, well-worked** IL. 13.399 (*chariots*), *al.* OD. 13.224 (*clothing*) HES. *Op.* 629 *etc.*; Ἰθάκηνδε κατήγετο

νηῦς εὐεργής the well-made ship set out for Ithaca IL. 16.322 | *pl.* εὐργέα good actions, benefits OD. 22.319 [B] *later* easy to work OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 313.9 | *surg.* easy to operate ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.6) || *rar.* efficient, effective SOR. 2.61 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.59.1 [C] beneficial CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.38.2 || *compar.* -έστερος • *s.times confused with* εὐεργός.

Εὐεργίδης -ου, ὁ Euergides ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 234.

εὐεργός -όν [*see* εὐεργής] [A] doing well, *of women*: ἡ κ' εὐεργὸς ἔῃσιν who is honest OD. 15.422, *al.* (*never in* IL.) || effective, useful ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 10 STOIC. 1.28.7 (DIOG. 7.136) *etc.* | *astr.* beneficial, propitious MAN.[1] 3.63, *al.* [B] easy to work HDT. 3.24.2 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194a 34 (*material*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.6 (*wood*) LUC. *Fug.* 12 (*woll*) *etc.* | easy to harvest THEOCR. 10.43 || well-worked GEOP. 2.46.2 (*land*) || *compar.* -ότερος ♦ *adv.* εὐεργῶς effectively: εὐ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be effective *or* useful for sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377b 25.

Εὔεργος -ου, ὁ Euergos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.2.

εὐερέθιστος -ον [εὖ, ἐρεθίζω] easily excited, irritable STRAB. 14.2.24 RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.1), *al. etc.* || easy to provoke PLOT. 1.8.14.

εὐερία -ας, ἡ [εὔερος] good quality of wool PLAT.[1] 184.2.

εὐέρκεια -ας, ἡ [εὐερκής] security PLAT. *Leg.* 778c, *al.*

εὐερκής -ές [εὖ, ἕρκος] well-closed, well-fortified IL. 9.472 OD. 17.267 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 955 (*city*) PLAT. *Leg.* 760e (*region*) *etc.* || traping well, *of nets* OPP. 4.655 ♦ *adv.* εὐερκῶς in a secure *or* impregnable position PLUT. *Garr.* 503c.

εὐέρκτης -ου, ὁ ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.92.4) *etc.*, *see* εὐεργέτης.

εὐερκῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐερκής.

εὐερμέω, *contr.* [εὐερμής] to be fortunate POLL. 5.135 EUSTATH. 675.55, *al.*

εὐερμής -ές [εὖ, Ἑρμῆς] favored by Hermes, fortunate VETT. 14.24.9 *etc.*

εὐερμία -ας, ἡ [εὐερμής] good fortune AEL. *N.A.* 5.39.

εὐερνής -ές [εὖ, ἔρνος] [A] sprouting well, flowering, *of plants* EUR. *I.T.* 1100 *etc.* || flourishing, well developed, *of pers. and animals* POSID. 13 *etc.* [B] rich in plants, *of a place* STRAB. 16.1.24 || *compar.* -έστερος.

εὔερος -ον [εὖ, ἔριον] of lovely *or* good wool, rich in wool, woolly SOPH. *Tr.* 675 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 121 *etc.* • *Ion.* εὔειρος (*see*).

εὐερωτητικός -ή -όν [εὖ, ἐρωτάω] able to make demands CHRYSIP. 2.42.3 (*p*HERC. 1020.2 n. 16).

Εὐεσπερίδες -ων, αἱ Euhesperides, *place in Africa* HDT. 4.171, 204 *etc.*

Εὐεσπερῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Εὐεσπερίδες] inhabit. of the Euhesperides HDT. 4.198.3 *etc.*

εὐέστιος -ον [εὖ, ἑστία] of a lovely residence, prosperous CALLIM. *H.* 4.325 (*Delos*) *etc.*

εὐεστώ -οῦς, ἡ [εὖ, ἐστώ] well-being, prosperity HDT. 1.85.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 187, *al. etc.* • *dat.* -οῖ, *acc.* -ώ.

εὐετηρία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, ἔτος] good year, prosperity, abundance PLAT. *Symp.* 188a XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.4 (*of a harvest*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760b 3, *al. etc.*

εὐετίη -ης, ἡ METROD.[3] (AP 14.121.4), *see* εὐετηρία.

Εὐετίων -ωνος, ὁ Euetion, *male name* THUC. 7.9.

εὐεύρετος -ον [εὖ, εὑρίσκω] easy to find XEN. *Oec.* 8.17.

εὐέφικτος -ον [εὖ, ἐφικνέομαι] easy to reach, in current use AP.[7] *Synt.* 44.26, *al. etc.*

εὐεφόδευτος -ον [εὐέφοδος] easy to approach *or* understand IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 95.

εὐέφοδος -ον [εὖ, ἔφοδος] of easy access, accessible, able to be attacked XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.13 POL. 1.26.2 *etc.*; ᾗ εὐεφοδώτατον ἦν where it was most easy of access THUC. 6.66.2 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐέψητος -ον [εὖ, ἕψω] cooking easily THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.12 GEOP. 2.25.1 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

εὐζηλία -ας, ἡ [εὔζηλος] correctness *of style*, propriety *of language* PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.1.

εὔζηλος -ον [εὖ, ζῆλος] enviable NIC. *Al.* 9 || correct, *of style* EUSTATH. 361.24 ♦ *adv.* εὐζήλως in the correct style CEREAL. (AP 11.144.2) • *epic* ἐΰζ-.

εὐζοία -ας, ἡ PIND. *P.* 4.131, *see* εὐζωΐα.

εὐζυγής -ές [εὖ, ζεύγνυμι] well mated: *fig.* happily married GREG. *Carm.* 2.2 (*epitaph.*).67.8.

εὔζυγος -ον [εὖ, ζεύγνυμι] having good benches for rowers (*oth.* well connected, solid), *of ships* OD. 17.288, *al.* AP. 1.4 *etc.* • *epic* ἐΰζ- || *Aeol.* εὔσδυγ- ALC. 34.9.

εὔζῠμος -ον [εὖ, ζύμη] well fermented *or* leavened GAL. 14.46.

εὔζυξ -ῠγος [εὖ, ζεύγνυμι] well coupled, tightly joined DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.56.5).

εὐζωέω, *contr.* [εὔζωος] *fut.* εὐζωήσω MAUR. 3.12.1 || *aor. opt.* εὐζωήσειεν THEOD.[8] *epist.* 7.61; to live well MAUR. *l.c. etc.*

εὐζωΐα -ας, ἡ [εὔζωος] living well, happy *or* honorable life ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 21 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A. pref.* 1.3, *al. etc.*

εὔζωμον -ου, τό [εὖ, ζωμός] *bot.* rocket HP. *Vict.* 2.54 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.6, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 6.46 *etc.*

εὔζωμος -ου, ἡ [εὖ, ζωμός] arugula, rocket CYRAN. 1.5.1-3.

εὐζωνία -ας, ἡ [εὔζωνος] Euzonia, *goddess corresponding to Fortune* (*lit.* light-armed) VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 30.11.

εὐζωνίζω [εὔζωνος] to arm well, arrange well VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 49.19 || *transl. of Hebr.* gādh (*cf.* εὐζωνία).

εὔζωνος -ον [εὖ, ζώνη] [A] well-girded, *of women* IL. 6.467 *etc.*; παράκοιτις wife IL. 9.590 || well-belted, *i.e. with a tight tunic and lifted at the waist to allow freedom of movement* = agile, alert, active, quick, *of men* HDT. 1.72.3, *al.* THUC. 2.97.1, 2 *etc.*; ἀνδρὶ εὐζώνῳ for a man free of impediments LUC. *Rhet.* 5 | *of light armed troops* XEN. *An.* 5.4.23 POL. 3.35.7 *etc.* | *of hoplites without shields* XEN. *An.* 7.3.46 || well-armed, well-equipped, *of pers. and things* VT *Josh.* 1.14 MAX.[1] 1.3 *etc.* [B] *rhet.* modest, common HERMOG. *Id.* 388.13, *al.* || *fig.* slight, endurable PLUT. *Pel.* 3 (*poverty*) DCASS. 56.6 (*life*) || *epic* εὐζώνος || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* εὐζώνως in a well-girded way ALCIPHR. 3.19.5 (*v.l.*) | in quick fashion: ὁδεύειν εὐζωνότερον to continue the advance with greater determination CHARIT. 7.4.12 *etc.*

εὔζωος -ον [εὖ, ζωή] of a good *or* long life, lively THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.10, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὔζωρος -ον [εὖ, ζωρός] pure, frank, unmixed, *of wine* HP. *Morb.* 3.14 EUR. *Alc.* 757 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 227 LUC. *Lex.* 14 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος *and* -έστερος.

εὔζωστος -ον [εὖ, ζώννυμι] easy to gird, suitable for girding HP. *Art.* 14 (*superl.* -ότατος) *etc.*

εὐηγενής -ές HOM. 5.229 THEOCR. 27.43, *epic for* εὐγενής.

εὐηγεσίη -ης, ἡ [εὖ, ἡγέομαι] good guidance *or* management OD. 19.114.

εὐηγορέω, *contr.* [εὐήγορος] *act.* to speak well CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 714.13 || *pass.* to be praised PIND. *I.* 1.51 (*Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* εὐᾱγορηθείς).

εὐηγορία -ας, ἡ [εὐήγορος] eulogy, praise CALLIM. *H.* 5.139 (*Dor.* εὐᾱγ-) *etc.*

Εὐήγορος -ου, ὁ Euegoros, *male name* EUB. 71.1 DEMOSTH. 21.10 *etc.*

εὐήδεια -ας, ἡ *prob.* CORN. 15, *see* εὐείδεια.

εὐήδυντος -ον [εὖ, ἡδύνω] enjoyable, tasty ORIB. *Inc.* 31.34.2.

εὐηερίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* εὐαερία.

εὐήθεια -ας, ἡ [εὐήθης] good character, goodness, frankness HDT. 3.139.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 348c *etc.* (*often iron.*) || ingenuousness, credulity HDT. 7.16 γ2, 1.60.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 383 THUC. 3.45.7 *etc.* • *poet. also* -θία | *Ion.* -θίη.

Εὐήθη -ης, ἡ Euethe, *female name* TYMN. (AP 7.729.1), *v.l. of* εὐήθης.

εὐήθης -ες [εὖ, ἦθος] [A] of a good character, good, simple, honest PLAT. *Rp.* 349b LYS. 3.44 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ εὔηθες goodness of mind THUC. 3.83.1 || naive, simple, silly, *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.60.3, 2.45.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 818b XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.16 *etc.*; ▸ εὔηθές (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is simple *or* silly *or* absurd that ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1062b 34, *al.* HLD. 9.7.2 *etc.*; εὐήθεις ἔτι καὶ παρὰ τὴν τελευτήν silly even at death LUC. *Nigr.* 30 [B] *medic.* easy to cure, benign, not serious HP. *V.M.* 8, *Coac.* 2.273 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ παντάπασιν εὐήθης ἡ νοῦσος εἴη unless the disease is not absolutely benign Hp. Acut. 11 || *compar.* -έστερος || *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* εὐήθως in a simple *or* good way, naively EUR. *Andr.* 625 PLAT. *Phaed.* 100d, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερα | *superl.* -έστατα.

εὐηθία -ας, ἡ MEN. *fr.* 712.1, *see* εὐήθεια • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐηθίζομαι [εὐήθης] *aor. ptc.* εὐηθισάμενος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7; to be of a simple character, behave in a naive *or* silly way PLAT. *Rp.* 336c *etc.* • *also act.* L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*

εὐηθικός -ή -όν [εὐήθης] of good character, simple PLAT. *Rp.* 343c (*iron.*), *al. etc.* || ingenuous, silly ARISTOT. *Phys.* 218b 8 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.17 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ♦ *adv.* εὐηθικῶς simply, ingenuously ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1258 *etc.*; οὕτως εὐ. εἴχομεν we were so foolish PLAT. *HipMa.* 301d.

εὐήθως *adv.*, *see* εὐήθης.

εὐήκης -ες [εὖ, ἀκή 2] well-pointed, sharp IL. 22.319 (*spear*) AP. 2.101 NIC. *Al.* 411.

εὐηκής -ές [εὖ, ἄκος] curative, salutary EMPED. B 112.11.

εὐηκοέω, *contr.* [εὐήκοος] to listen to, obey LYCURG. 18.77.

εὐηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [εὐήκοος] obedience DIOD. 17.55.1 *etc.* || readiness to fulfill EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 458 MARIN. 1, *al. etc.*

εὐήκοος -ον [εὖ, ἀκούω] [A] hearing well HP. *Aph.* 3.17 || heeding, obedient ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 27 VT *Prov.* 25.12 || disposed to listen, granting, *of gods* LEON. (AP 9.316.5) *etc.* || inclined ▸ πρός τι to sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 2.14.5 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Aud.* 39b [B] easy to hear, audible ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899a 19, *al.* || pleasing to hear, welcome DEM.[2] 48, *al.* • *Dor.* εὐᾱκ- || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* εὐηκόως in an obedient way, docilely LUC. *Asin.* 10; εὐ. διέκειντο they were ready to listen to POL. 27.7.7.

εὐηλᾰκᾰτος -ον [εὖ, ἠλακάτη] having a lovely spindle, *of a woman* THEOCR. 28.22 (εὐᾱλ-).

εὐήλᾰτος -ον [εὖ, ἐλαύνω] [A] easy to run through, adapted to the cavalry XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16, *al.* EUS.[2] 63 (STOB. 2.9.6.11) (*fig.*) [B] well-ground ANTIM. 109.81 (*flour*) [C] well-hammered *or* beaten EUPHOR. 51.10.

εὐήλικος -ον AESOP. *Vit.* G 32, *see* εὐήλιξ.

εὐήλιξ -ῐκος [εὖ, ἥλιξ] of a good age, youthful MEN. *Dysc.* 950 (*face*) || of good stature, slender POLEM.[3] 5 LYD. *Mag.* 1.23 *etc.*

εὐήλιος -ον [εὖ, ἥλιος] sunny, clear HP. *Aff.* 60 XEN. *Oec.* 9.4 *etc.*; εὐάλιον πῦρ heat of the

sun EUR. *I.T.* 1139; εὐηλίοις ἐν ἀμέραισιν on sunny days ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 242-243; ἐν εὐηλίῳ in a sunny place ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 14; τὸ μετόπωρον εὐήλιον τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις the autumn is sunny (= in autumn the sun is hot) at Athens PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.4 • *Dor.* εὐᾱλ- ◆ *adv.* **εὐηλίως with good sunlight** AESCHL. *Eum.* 906.

εὐημερέω, *contr.* [εὐήμερος] *impf.* εὐημέρουν ‖ *fut.* εὐημερήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐημέρησα ‖ *pf.* εὐημέρηκα ‖ *ppf.* εὐημερήκειν ATH. 13.584d ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐημερήθην; **to pass happy days** SOPH. *El.* 653 ‖ **to be happy, flourish, prosper** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 24, *al. etc.*; τανῦν εὐημερεῖ καλῶς τὰ πρὸς σέ now for you serene peace rules SOPH. *O.C.* 616 ‖ *extens.* **to have success, succeed** AESCHN. 2.63 THPHR. *Ch.* 21.11 PLUT. *Curios.* 521e *etc.*

εὐημέρημα -ατος, τό [εὐημερέω] **good result, success, victory** POL. 3.72.2 CIC. *ad Att.* 5.21.2 *etc.*

εὐημερία -ας, ἡ [εὐήμερος] Ⓐ **lovely day** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 28, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **happiness, prosperity** EUR. *El.* 197 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178b 33, *al.* | **success** PHILOD. *IAc.* 16.3 ALCIPHR. 3.38.2 ‖ **good day, day of glory, victory** PIND. *I.* 1.40 POL. 7.9.10 CIC. *ad Att.* 9.13.1 *etc.* | *at the theater* ATH. 14.631f Ⓒ *extens.* **good health, health** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 26, *al.* ‖ **well-being** PLUT. *QConv.* 686b • *Dor.* εὐᾱμ-.

εὐήμερος -ον [εὖ, ἡμέρα] **of a good *or* lucky day** SOPH. *Ai.* 708 *etc.* ‖ **happy, serene** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1322 (*face*) PLAT. *Tim.* 71d (*part of the soul*) | τὸ εὐ. happiness, prosperity PHIL.[2] *Her.* 290 • *Dor.* εὐᾱμ-.

Εὐήμερος -ου, ὁ **Euhemeros**, *male name* POL. 34.5.10.

εὐήμετος *and* **εὐημής** *see* εὐεμ-.

εὐηνεμία -ας, ἡ [εὐήνεμος] **good wind, favorable wind** LUC. *Lex.* 15.

εὐήνεμος -ον [εὖ, ἄνεμος] Ⓐ **of a good wind, well-ventilated** SOPH. *Ai.* 197 LUC. *Abd.* 27 *etc.*; πέλαγος ... εὐ. sea beaten by favorable winds HLD. 6.7.1 ‖ **sheltered from the wind** EUR. *Andr.* 749 (*ports*) *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **favorable, calm, serene** EUR. *fr.* 316.2 THEOCR. 28.5 (*navigation*) | **giving a favorable wind,** *epith. of Zeus at Sparta* PAUS. 3.13.8 • *Dor.* εὐάν- CRINAG. (AP 9.555.6).

Εὐηνίνη -ης, ἡ [Εὐηνός] **daughter of Euenos** IL. 9.557.

εὐήνιος -ον [εὖ, ἡνία] **of easy restraint, easy to guide, docile, tractable, obedient** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b (*chariots*), *Rp.* 467e (*horses*), *Leg.* 730b (*pers.*) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.39 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **yielding, easy to cure** HP. *Virg.* 1 (*disease*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐηνίως meekly, patiently** PLAT. *Soph.* 217c PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.12 *etc.*

Εὐήνιος -ου, ὁ **Euenios**, *male name* HDT. 9.92.2, *al.*

Εὐηνορίδης -ου, ὁ [Εὐήνωρ] **son of Euenor** OD. 2.242 *etc.*

Εὐηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Euenos**, *male name* IL. 2.693 *etc.*

εὐήνωρ -ορος [εὖ, ἀνήρ] **virile, giving vigor, worthy of a man** OD. 4.622 (*wine*), 13.19 COMET. (AP 15.40.31) ‖ **abounding in brave men** PIND. *O.* 1.24, *al.* TRIPHIOD. 468 (*Trojan horse*) • *Dor.* εὐάν-.

Εὐήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Euenor**, *male name* PLAT. *Criti.* 113b *etc.*

εὐηπελής -ές [εὖ, ἄπελος] **prosperous** HSCH.

εὐηπελία -ας, ἡ [εὐηπελής] **prosperity** CALLIM. *H.* 6.135.

εὐήρᾰτος -ον [εὖ, ἔραμαι] **lovable, attractive, graceful** PIND. *O.* 5.9, *al.* TELEST. 805a 5.

Εὐήρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Eueratos**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.15.

Εὐηρείδης -ου, ὁ [Εὐήρης] **son of Eueres** THEOCR. 24.71 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὐήρετμος -ον [εὖ, ἐρετμόν] **suited to an oar,** *of a ship* AESCHL. *Pers.* 376 ‖ **well furnished with oars** SOPH. *O.C.* 716 EUR. *Ion* 1160.

εὐήρης -ες [εὖ, ἀραρίσκω] **well-connected, adapted, manageable,** *usu. of oars or ships* OD. 12.15, *al.* (*never in the* IL.) PLUT. *Ant.* 65.8 *etc.*; ἐν χείρεσσιν ἔχοντ' εὐήρες ἐρετμόν holding in hand the manageable oar OD. 23.268 ‖ **well joined, suitable** HP. *Med.* 2 NIC. *Th.* 81 (*limbs*) *etc.*

Εὐήρης -ους, ὁ **Eueres**, *male name* APOLLOD.[7] 2.2.4, *al.*

εὐήροτος -ον [εὖ, ἀρόω] **easy to plow, cultivable** STRAB. 9.4.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὐήρῠτος -ον [εὖ, ἀρύω] **easy to draw up** HOM. 2.106 (*water*).

εὐήτριος -ον [εὖ, ἤτριον] Ⓐ *pass.* **well-woven** AESCHL. *fr.* 47 PLAT. *Pol.* 310e LUC. *Lex.* 9 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **weaving well** LEON. (AP 6.289.5) • *Dor.* εὐάτρ-.

εὐηφενέω, *contr.* [εὐηφενής] **to be very rich** EP. *Al.* 4.13 (*ptc.* εὐηφενέοντα).

εὐηφενής -ές [εὖ, ἄφενος] **very rich, opulent** IL. 11.427, *al.*; τείχει ὕπο Τρώων εὐηφενέων ἀπολέσθαι to perish under the walls of the opulent Trojans IL. 23.81.

εὐήχεια -ας, ἡ [εὐηχής] **lovely sound** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1 w 24, *al. etc.* • *also* -χία.

εὐηχέομαι, *contr.* [εὐηχής] **to resound well** (*of letters*) PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1 a 26.

εὐηχής -ές [εὖ, ἠχος] **of lovely sound, harmonious, sonorous, euphonic** PIND. *P.* 2.14 CALLIM. *H.* 4.296 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437d *etc.* • *Dor.* εὐᾱχ-.

εὐήχητος -ον [εὐηχής] **sonorous, resounding** EUR. *Ion* 884; εὐάχητον θ' ἁλμυρὸν ἐπὶ πόντον on the resounding salty sea EUR. *Hip.* 1272.

εὔηχος -ον [εὖ, ἠχος] **harmonious, melodious, pleasing to hear** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.24.16 (*adv. acc.*) ATH. 3.80d VT *Ps.* 150.5 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 266 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* εὔηχα LUC. *Philopatr.* 3 ◆ *adv.* **εὐήχως harmoniously** THOM.[1] p. 223, *see* εὐήχητος.

εὐθᾰλᾰμος -ον [εὖ, θάλαμος] **making marriages happy** NONN. *D.* 2.324 (*Aphrodite*).

εὐθάλασσος, *Att.* **εὐθάλαττος** -ον [εὖ, θάλασσα] **having a lovely (view of the) sea, well situated on the seashore** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.3 (*city*); δῶρον ... εὐθάλασσον gift of a lovely sea SOPH. *O.C.* 711 ‖ **keeping well to the sea, navigating** ALCIPHR. 4.19.9.

εὐθάλεια -ας, ἡ [εὐθαλής] **lovely flowering** STOB. 3.1.107 (*fig.*).

εὐθᾰλέω, *contr.* [εὐθαλής] *fut.* εὐθαλήσω GEOP. 11.7.9, *al.*; **to flower, be luxuriant** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28e QS 4.423 THEM. *Or.* 27.339c (*fig.*) *etc.*

1. **εὐθᾰλής** -ές [εὖ, θάλλω] **flowering, luxuriant, flourishing, rich** AESCHL. *fr.* 300.5 PLUT. *Pyth.* 409a ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.3.3) *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

2. **εὐθᾰλής** -ές [εὖ, θηλή] *Dor.* **flourishing, luxuriant, abundant** PIND. *P.* 9.72 EUR. *Tr.* 217 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1062 *etc.*

εὐθαλπής -ές [εὖ, θάλπω] **quite hot** QS 4.441.

εὐθανασία -ας, ἡ [εὐθάνατος] **easy *or* sweet death** POSIDIP. 19.2 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 100 *etc.* ‖ **good *or* noble death** CIC. *ad Att.* 16.7.3.

εὐθανατέω, *contr.* [εὐθάνατος] *fut. ptc.* εὐθανατήσων IOS. *A.I.* 9.75 ‖ *aor. inf.* εὐθανατῆσαι POL. 5.38.9; **to have a good death** STOIC. 3.156.28 (STOB. 2.7.11q) *etc.*, *see* εὐθανατίζω.

εὐθανατίζω [εὐθάνατος] ORIG. *Mart.* 22.20, *see* εὐθανατέω.

εὐθᾰνᾰτος -ον [εὖ, θάνατος] **of a good death:** εὐ. θάνατος good *or* sweet death MEN. *fr.* 25.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **εὐθανάτως with a lovely *or* sweet death** CRATIN. 454 MEN. *fr.* 871.9.

εὔθαρος *see* εὔθηρος.

εὐθάρσεια -ας, ἡ [εὐθαρσής] **good courage, bravery** APP. 15.91 *etc.*

εὐθαρσέω, *contr.* [εὐθαρσής] *fut.* εὐθαρσήσω EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.580.4), *al.* ‖ *aor.* εὐθάρσησα; **to be courageous** AESCHL. *Sept.* 34, *al.* AND. 2.16.

εὐθαρσής -ές [εὖ, θάρσος] Ⓐ **courageous, intrepid, brave** AESCHL. *Ag.* 930, *al.* EUR. *El.* 526 XEN. *Ag.* 11.10 *etc.* Ⓑ **seeming reliable, secure** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.11 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐθαρσῶς courageously, steadfastly** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 21 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῆς μάχης ἔδει πρὸς θάνατον ἔχειν εὖ. it was necessary to be courageous and face death in battle PLUT. *Eum.* 18.8.

εὐθαρσία -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Def.* 412a, *see* εὐθάρσεια.

εὐθαρσῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐθαρσής.

εὐθεῖα *fem. of* εὐθύς.

εὐθελγής -ές [εὖ, θέλγω] **seductive** *I*HI 104 (*dub.*).

εὐθέμεθλος -ον HOM. 30.1, *Ion. for* ἠϋθέμεθλος.

εὐθεμελίωτος -ον [εὖ, θεμελιόω] **on a solid foundation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.8.3 (*faith*).

εὐθένεια -ας, ἡ [εὐθενής] Ⓐ **well-being, prosperity, abundance, fullness** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 16, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **supplies, provisions, rations** PLUT. *Par. min.* 307d *etc.* • *also* εὐθενία ‖ *in mss. often v.l.* εὐθηνία.

εὐθενέω, *contr.* [εὖ, *cf. Lat.* felix?] *impf.* εὐθένουν CRATIN. *fr.* 327 *CAF* ‖ *fut. inf.* εὐθενήσειν DIOD. 4.80.4 ‖ *aor.* εὐθένησα ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐθενήθην HDT. 1.66.1 ❶ *act.* **to enjoy well-being, be flourishing,** *of animals and plants* AESCHL. *Eum.* 93, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.286 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.5, *al. etc.* | *of pers.* DEMOSTH. 8.20 *etc.* | *of things*: μένειν τὰ πράγματα εὐθενοῦντ' ἀεὶ τὰ τοῦ βίου his condition of life continues to be flourishing MEN. *Dysc.* 275 ❷ *pass.* = *act.* HDT. *l.c.* (*aor. pass.*) DEMOSTH. 19.231 (*pres. mid.*) • *often v.l.* εὐθηνέω.

εὐθενής -ές [εὐθενέω] **flourishing, flowering** HSCH. ‖ *superl.* -έστατος *P*IAND. 62.9 (VI[CE]).

εὐθενία -ας, ἡ, *see* εὐθένεια • *Ion.* -νίη LYR. *APap.* 982.7 *I*EG 1036.19.

εὐθεραπευσία -ας, ἡ [εὐθεράπευτος] **ease of treatment** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.12).

εὐθεράπευτος -ον [εὖ, θεραπεύω] **easy to heal, help, remedy, treat** HP. *Coac.* 4.501 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.6 DCASS. 38.24.4 *etc.* ‖ **easy to win over with treatments** *or* **politeness** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.10 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.27.

εὐθέριστον -ου, τό [εὖ, θεριστόν] **eutheriston,** *balsamic plant* PLIN. 12.114.

εὐθέρμαντος -ον [εὖ, θερμαίνω] **easy to heat up** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.7.3 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὔθερμος -ον [εὖ, θερμός] **very hot** HP. *NatPuer.* 24 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὐθεσία -ας [εὔθετος] **good state *or* condition** *of health* HP. (GAL. 19.101) | **abundance** *ibid.*

εὐθέσμως [εὖ, θεσμός] *adv.* **legitimately** ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 9.444.3).

εὐθετέω, *contr.* [εὔθετος] *impf.* εὐθέτουν DCASS 73.5.4 ‖ *fut.* εὐθετήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐθέτησα DCASS. 40.49.2 *and* ηὐθέτησα EPHR., *ptc. mid.* εὐθετησάμενος GAL. 18(2).428, 507 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐθετημένος DCASS. 74.4.3 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐθετηθείς EUSTATH. 148.20, 782.14; **to be right, suitable, convenient, opportune** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.4 DIOD. 2.41.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to arrange well, put in order,** *with acc.* LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 DCASS. 51.13.5, *al. etc.*

εὐθετίζω [εὔθετος] *impf.* ηὐθέτιζον *and* εὐθέτιζον PAUS.[2] 8.10, *mid.* εὐθετιζόμην HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 12.3 ‖

aor. imper. 3. sg. εὐθετισάτω HSCH. ε6745 | *ptc.* εὐθετίσας, *mid.* εὐθετισάμενος || *pf. mid. pass.* εὐθέτισμαι *and ptc.* ηὐθετισμένος HP. *Fract.* 17 || *aor. subj. pass.* εὐθετισθῶ ❶ *act.* to arrange well, put in order HES. *Th.* 541 LUC. *Indoct.* 29 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to put in place HP. *Fract.* 8, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be placed well *or* used appropriately AP.[7] *Adv.* 140.11, *al.*

εὐθετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐθετίζω] good arrangement, order, property AP.[7] *Adv.* 144.19, *al. etc.*

Εὐθετίων -ωνος, ὁ Euthetion, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.34.

εὔθετος -ον [εὖ, τίθημι] well-arranged, in order, in place HP. *Off.* 15 *etc.* || right, convenient, opportune, *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 642, *al.* DIOD. 2.57.3, *al.* VT *Ps.* 31.6 NT *Luke* 14.35, *al. etc.* | suitable, appropriate, apt POL. 25.3.6 DIOD. 33.22.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* εὐθέτως in a good state, in a suitable condition HP. *Fract.* 23 DIOD. 33.4.4.

εὐθεώρητος -ον [εὖ, θεωρέω] easy to see *or* observe ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.1 PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 1.1 *etc.* || easy to perceive, recognize, understand ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 31, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐθέως *adv., see* εὐθύς.

εὐθηγής -ές [εὖ, θήγω] sharpening well DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.5).

εὔθηκτος -ον [εὖ, θήγω] well-sharpened, sharp LYC. 1105 NONN. *D.* 17.121.

εὐθηλέω, *contr.* [εὔθηλος] ❶ *act.* to be flowering DEMOCR. B 276 ❷ *pass.* to be well-nourished *or* fattened AESCHL. *fr.* 309.1 (*pig*) • *Ion. ptc. acc.* εὐθηλέοντα DEMOCR. *l.c.*

εὐθηλήμων -ον [εὐθηλέω] flourishing, fat LEON. (AP 6.263.3: *calf*).

εὔθηλος -ον [εὖ, θηλή] having swollen breasts EUR. *I.A.* 579, *Bac.* 737 || swollen, thriving LYC. 1328 (*breasts*) *etc.*

εὐθήμελκτος -ον [εὐθύς, ἀμέλγω] just milked AET.[1] 9.42.

εὐθημονέω, *contr.* [εὐθήμων] ❶ *act.* to put in place TRAG. 381.2 | *later* to be in good order SIMP. *in Phys.* 1067.24 || *trans.* to put in order TZ. *Hist.* 1.370 ❷ *mid.* to keep in order, administer ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 758b.

εὐθημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὐθήμων] good arrangement, order, being ordered HES. *Op.* 471 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.7 AEL. *N.A.* 9.17 *etc.* | *of nature* PLOT. 4.4.6, 6.8.17.

εὐθήμων -ον [εὖ, τίθημι] A *pass.* well in place, harmonious AP. 1.569 (*song*) | ordered, loving order ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 23, *al.* B *act.* putting *or* keeping in order: δωμάτων the house AESCHL. *Ch.* 84 (*of maids*).

εὐθηνέω, *contr., impf.* εὐθήνουν, *mid.* εὐθηνούμην || *fut.* εὐθηνήσω || *aor.* εὐθήνησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐθηνηθείς OLYMP.[3] *Iob* p. 190.10; HOM. 30.10 HDT. 2.91.3, 124.1, *al.* [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.6 *etc., see* εὐθενέω (*often v.l.*) • *Ion. inf.* εὐθηνέειν HP. *Aër.* 12 | *ptc.* εὐθηνέων EUS.[2] 53 (STOB. 4.5.40).

εὐθήνησις -εως, ἡ [εὐθηνέω] PHILOD. *L.L.* 22.3, *see* εὐθένεια.

εὐθηνία -ας, ἡ [εὐθηνέω] VT *Gen.* 41.29, *al.* PLUT. *Par. min.* 305e PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 15, *al. etc., see* εὐθένεια.

εὐθηνιαρχέω, *contr.* [εὐθηνιάρχης] *aor. ptc.* εὐθηνιαρχήσας || *pf. ptc.* εὐθηνιαρχηκώς *in inscr.*; to be commissioner of provisions *P*SB 8943.12 (II-I[CE]) *etc.*

εὐθηνιάρχης -ου, ὁ [εὐθηνός, ἄρχω] commissioner of provisions *P*PSI 1252.5 (III[CE]).

εὐθηνιαρχία -ας, ἡ [εὐθηνιάρχης] office of commissioner of provisions *P*OXY. 2612.2.2 (III[CE]).

εὐθηνός -όν [εὐθενέω] flourishing LYD. *Ost.* 38 *etc.*

εὐθήξ -ῆγος THEOGNOST. 40, *see* εὔθηκτος.

εὐθήρατος -ον [εὔθηρος] easy to capture, grasp, reach, understand AESCHL. *Suppl.* 87 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110b 14 POL. 31.25.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* εὐθήρητος *or* -ευτος OPP. 5.426.

εὐθηρία -ας, ἡ [εὔθηρος] good hunting *or* fishing AEL. *N.A.* 10.48, *al. etc.*

εὔθηρος -ον A [εὖ, θήρα] fortunate in the hunt *or* in fishing EUR. *Bac.* 1253 ZOS. (AP 6.185.4) *etc.*; ἀπ' εὐθήρου λίνον ἄγρης net providing good fishing THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.1); ὑπ' εὐθήροισι δαμέντα ... καλάμοις (lobster) caught by reeds which make good fishing MAEC. (AP 6.89.3) || serving well as bait AEL. *N.A.* 12.42 B [εὖ, θήρ] rich in game *or* in loot STRAB. 14.1.12 (*mountain*) MNASALC. (AP 6.268.2) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 44.16.

Εὔθηρος -ου, ὁ Eutheros, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1 *etc.*

εὐθής -ές [εὐθύς] VT *Judg.* B 17.6, *al.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.195.28 *etc., later for* εὐθύς | ἐπὶ βιβλίου εὐθοῦς in the book of the Just VT *2Sam.* 1.18.

εὐθήσαυρος -ον [εὖ, θησαυρός] well deposited, preserved carefully LEON. (AP 6.300.3).

εὐθικός -ή -όν [εὐθύς] direct, in a straight line SEXT. *S.* 10.51.

εὐθικτέω, *contr.* [εὔθικτος] *act.* to reach the target, *of projectiles* APOLLOD.[3] 144.11 || *pass.* to be caught, *of sound* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12.

εὔθικτος -ον [εὖ, θιγγάνω] hitting the mark, skilled, sharp, capable, intelligent ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 22 POL. 18.4.4 ATH. 13.583f *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐθίκτως on target, perfectly, justly VT *2Macc.* 15.38 *etc.*

εὐθιξία -ας, ἡ [εὔθικτος] ability (*to hit the nail on the head*), dexterity, touch PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 102, *al. etc.*

Εὔθιππος -ου, ὁ Euthippos, *male name* PLUT. *Cim.* 17.6, *al. etc.*

εὔθλαστος -ον [εὖ, θλάω] easy to break, fragile ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 26 GEOP. 9.17.3 *etc.*

εὐθνήσιμος -ον [εὖ, θνήσκω] causing sweet death AESCHL. *Ag.* 1293 (*blood*).

εὔθοινος -ον [εὖ, θοινή] of a lovely banquet: εὔθοινον γέρας offering of a rich party AESCHL. *Ch.* 257 || eating much, big eater PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 267f (*Herakles*).

εὐθορύβητος -ον [εὖ, θορυβέω] easily disturbed ▸ πρός τινα in the presence of s.o. PLUT. *Nic.* 2.6.

εὔθραυστος -ον [εὖ, θραύω] easy to break, fragile ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775a 9 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 174d *etc.*

εὔθριγκος -ον [εὖ, θριγκός] well adorned EUR. *Hel.* 70 (*seats*).

εὔθριξ -τριχος [εὖ, θρίξ] having lovely hair (*or* mane, fleece, hide, feathers) IL. 23.13, 301 (*horses*) EUB. 102.4 (*pers.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6 (*dogs*) THEOCR. 18.57 (*birds*) || of lovely hair, thick, dense NIC. *Al.* 452; ἀγκίστρῳ ... εὔτριχι with a hook of many lines *or* well attached to the line CARP. (AP 9.52.1) • *epic* ἐὔθρ-.

εὔθρονος -ον [εὖ, θρόνος] having a lovely seat IL. 8.565, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.60, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.3 *etc.* • *epic* ἐὔθρ-.

εὔθροος -οον [εὖ, θρόος] having a loud sound, sonorous OPP.[1] 3.285 ARCH. (AP 6.39.6) *etc.* • *epic* ἐὔθρ-.

εὐθρῠβής -ές [εὖ, θρύπτω] easy to break DIOSC.[2] 1.70, *al.*

εὐθρύλλητος -ον [εὖ, θρυλέω] well-known, notorious VETT. 177.14.

εὔθρυπτος [εὖ, θρύπτω] easy to break, crumble, disperse ARISTOT. *P.A.* 694b 29 STRAB. 12.8.17 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916b (*flesh of fish*), *Sert.* 17.3 *etc.* || *fig.* worn out, weak GAL. 1.186 *etc.*

εὐθύ *adv. neut. of* εὐθύς.

εὐθυβολέω, *contr.* [εὐθυβόλος] *aor.* εὐθυβόλησα ❶ *act.* to throw straight, hit in a straight line ▸ *with acc.* AET. 5.9.2 || *intrans.* to go straight AET. 5.14.2 | *fig.* to hit the target PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.265 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be thrown straight SEXT. *S.* 5.58.

εὐθυβολία -ας, ἡ [εὐθυβόλος] direct throw, exact blow PLUT. *Nic.* 25.3.

εὐθυβόλος -ον [εὐθύς, βάλλω] throwing straight, hitting the target, precise, exact PHIL.[2] *Op.* 15, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐθυβόλως in a straight line, directly PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.60, *al.* HLD. 5.22.8 *etc.*

Εὐθύβολος -ου, ὁ Euthybolos, *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.6.1.

εὐθυγένειος -ον [εὐθύς, γένειον] one who has a straight beard POLEM.[3] 67.

εὐθυγενής -ές [εὐθύς, γίγνομαι] of regular birth GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.900B (*prob. f.l. for* εὐθυτενής) *etc.* | first-born THEODORET.[1] *QuLev.* 31 | newborn THEODORET.[1] *QuLev.* 38.

εὐθυγλωσσος -ον [εὐθύς, γλῶσσα] of direct language, of frank speech PIND. *P.* 2.86 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 29.12 *etc.*

εὐθύγνωμος -ον [εὐθύς, γνώμη] of a straight opinion, frank, honest DEMOCR. B 181.

εὐθυγραμμᾰτίζω [εὐθύγραμμος] to reduce to straight lines: *pass. of a circle* IO.[1] *in APr.* 477.2.

εὐθυγραμμικός -ή -όν [εὐθύγραμμος] rectilinear IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 56 ◆ *adv.* εὐθυγραμμικῶς in a straight line IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 96.

εὐθύγραμμος -ον [εὐθύς, γραμμή] rectilinear ARISTOT. *Cael.* 286b 13, *al. etc.* | τὸ εὐ. (σχῆμα) figure of straight lines ARISTOT. *APr.* 69a 31, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.1.

Εὐθύδημος -ου, ὁ Euthydemos, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.29, *al. etc.*

εὐθυδίκαι *v.l. of* εὐθύδικος AESCHL. *Eum.* 312.

εὐθυδῐκία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύδικος] straightforward lawsuit, *i.e.* with regular procedure IS. 6.43, *al.* DEMOSTH. 34.4, *al.*

εὐθύδῐκος -ον [εὐθύς, δίκη] of straight *or* perfect justice, just, fair BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.6 AESCHL. *Ag.* 761, *Eum.* 312 ANACR. (AP 6.346.3) CERC. 6a.4 Livrea *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ εὐθύδικον lawsuit by the most direct method *I*SCHWYZ. 668.25 (III[BCE]).

Εὐθύδῐκος -ου, ὁ Euthydikos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 40.33 *etc.*

εὐθυδρομέω, *contr.* [εὐθυδρόμος] *aor.* εὐθυδρόμησα; to proceed directly, set sail by a direct route, *of ships* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.223, *Agr.* 174 NT *Acts* 16.11, 21.1 | *of pers.* AGATH. 2.21.2.

εὐθυδρόμος -ον [εὐθύς, δρόμος] running *or* proceeding in a straight line POL. 34.4.5 (*winds*) ORPH. *H.* 22.10 (*ships*).

εὐθυέλεγκτος -ον [εὐθύς, ἐλέγχω] easily refuted EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.12.5.

εὐθυέντερος -ον [εὐθύς, ἔντερον] having a straight intestine ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 34.

εὐθυέπεια *or* εὐθυεπίᾱ -ας, ἡ [εὐθυεπής] frankness of speech ADAM. 1.11 (*pl.*) *P*SCHUBART 37.B.2.1.

εὐθυεπής -ές [εὐθύς, ἔπος] speaking frankly, candid, honest ADAM. 1.16 *etc.*

εὐθυεργής -ές [εὐθύς, ἔργον] washed with precision: τὸ εὐ. the precision (of washing) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 27.

εὐθυθάνᾰτος -ον [εὐθύς, θάνατος] giving a quick death, deadly PLUT. *Ant.* 76.10 (*blow*).

εὐθύθριξ -τριχος [εὐθύς, θρίξ] having straight hair, *i.e. prob.* smooth ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 34 *etc.*

εὐθύκαυλος -ον [εὐθύς, καυλός] having a straight stem THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5 (*compar.* -ότερος).

Εὐθυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Euthykles**, *male name* THUC. 1.46.2, *al. etc.*

Εὐθυκράτης -ους, ὁ **Euthykrates**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 8.40 *etc.*

Εὐθύκριτος -ου, ὁ **Euthykritos**, *male name* LYS. 23.5 *etc.*

εὐθυλογία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύς, λόγος] **frankness** (of speech) POLEM.[3] 15.

εὐθύμαχᾱς -α, ὁ PIND. *O.* 7.15 (*acc.* -ας), *Dor. for* εὐθύμαχος.

εὐθυμαχία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύμαχος] **direct combat**, *i.e.* **fair, without traps** PLUT. *Sert.* 10.3.

εὐθύμᾰχος -ον [εὐθύς, μάχομαι] **fighting openly**, *i.e.* **without tricks** AP 7.442.1 *etc.*

Εὐθύμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Euthymachos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 44.9 *etc.*

εὐθυμελγής -ές [εὐθύς, μέλγω] **just milked** AET.[1] 3.38.

Εὐθυμένης -ους, ὁ **Euthymenes**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 5.41, *al. etc.*

εὐθυμετρία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύς, μέτρον] **measurement**, *of the fields* PTEB. 12.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

εὐθυμετρικός -ή -όν [εὐθυμετρία] **linear**, *of measure and number* [HERO] *Geom.* 3.19 THEON[2] 95 *etc.*

εὐθῡμέω, *contr.* [εὔθυμος] *impf. act. poster* ηὐθύμουν, *mid.* ηὐθυμούμην XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.19, *al. and* εὐθύμουν, *mid.* εὐθυμούμην || *fut.* εὐθυμήσω, *mid.* εὐθυμήσομαι || *aor.* ηὐθύμησα GREG. *epist.* 126.1 *and* εὐθύμησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐθυμηθείς DEMOCR. 189 ❶ *act.* **to be of good mind, be joyful** EUR. *Cycl.* 530 NT *Acts* 27.22, *al.* PLUT. *Tranq.* 465d *etc.* || *trans.* **to cheer** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *fr.* 350.4 DEMOCR. B 279 ❷ *pass.* **to be of good humor, cheerful, serene** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.36, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 18 PLUT. *Sert.* 11.8 *etc.* • *Ion. pres. inf. mid.* εὐθυμέεσθαι DEMOCR. 191 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.3 | *Dor. ptc.* εὐθυμεύσαις THEOCR. 15.143.

εὐθυμητέον [εὐθυμέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to take heart** *or* **be happy** XEN. *Ap.* 27.

εὐθῡμία -ας, ἡ [εὔθυμος] Ⓐ **good humor, happiness, joy** PIND. *I.* 1.63, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.125 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.7 *etc.* | *pl.* PIND. *O.* 2.34 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.12 *etc.* Ⓑ **trust** HP. *Lex* 4 || *personif.* Εὐθῡμία, ἡ **Happiness** PIND. *fr.* 155.3 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐθυμίδης -ου, ὁ [Εὔθυμος] **son of Euthymos** HDT. 4.150.3 (*v.l.*).

εὐθυμοποιέω, *contr.* [εὔθυμος, ποιέω] **to make take heart, cheer up** BAS. *HPs.* 33.19 DID.[1] *Zach.* 1.90, *al.*

εὔθῡμος -ον [εὖ, θυμός] Ⓐ **of a good mind, courteous, generous** OD. 14.63 || **of a good humor, cheerful, trusting, serene** PIND. *O.* 5.22 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.13 (*compar.*) *etc.*; τὸ εὔ. = εὐθυμία PLUT. *Suav.* 1106c DCASS. 42.1.1 Ⓑ **ardent, fiery**, *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 11.12 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐθύμως **of a good mind** *or* **humor, happily** *or* **serenely** BATR. 159 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1592 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.27, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Εὔθῡμος -ου, ὁ **Euthymos**, *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 30.6, *al. etc.*

εὐθυμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὔθυμος] **rectitude** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.5.

εὔθῡνα -ης, ἡ [εὐθύνω] **correction, punishment** *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Prot.* 326e *etc.* || **inspection, checking, accounting**, *of magistrates leaving office at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 571 LYS. 10.27, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411b 20 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* οὔτε χρήματα διαχειρίσας τῆς πόλεως δίδωμι λόγον αὐτῶν οὔτε ἀρχὴν ἄρξας οὐδεμίαν εὐθύνας ὑπέχω νῦν αὐτῆς neither having managed public money do I render an account of it nor having held a public office do I now subject myself to an inspection of it (the term of office) LYS. 24.26; τῶν πεπραγμένων εὐθύνας ὑποσχεῖν to subject oneself to checking of one's actions LYS. 30.3; τῆς στρατηγίας ἧς ἔμ' ἀπαιτεῖς εὐθύνας of the military command of which you ask me for an accounting DEMOSTH. 18.245; κἂν δεδωκότες ὦσιν εὐθύνας even if they have already given an accounting DEMOSTH. 19.2 | εὐθύνας λαβεῖν παρά τινος *with ptc. pred.* to ask s.o. for an accounting for having done sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922f | εὐθύνας διδόναι to render an account PLUT. *Tim.* 23.7 || *extens.* **charge of embezzlement**: εὔθυναν *or* εὐθύνας ὀφλεῖν to be accused of embezzlement LYS. 10.27 AND. 1.73; εὐθύνης ἀπολῦσαι to acquit of a charge of embezzlement ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 571; εὐθύνας ἀποφυγεῖν *or* διαφυγεῖν to be acquitted of the charge of embezzlement PLAT. *Leg.* 946d, 947e; κλοπῆς ἕνεκα τὰς εὐθύνας ὠφληκώς recognized as guilty of theft in the accounting AESCHN. 3.10 | *analog.* κἀν τις βούληταί τινι τῶν τὰς εὐθύνας ἐν τῷ δικαστηρίῳ δεδωκότων ἐντὸς γ' ἡμερῶν ἀφ' ἧς ἔδωκε τὰς εὐθύνας εὔθυναν ἄν τ' ἰδίαν ἄν τε δημοσίαν ἐμβαλέσθαι if s.o. wants to institute a civil or penal action against one of the magistrates who have already given an accounting in court within three days of when he has given an accounting ARISTOT. *Ath.* 48.4 • *acc. sg.* εὔθυναν | *pl.* εὔθυναι -ῶν || *also sg.* εὐθύνη -ης | *pl.* εὐθῦναι -ῶν.

Εὐθύνικος -ου, ὁ **Euthynikos**, *male name* ACH. 8.12.3, *al.*

εὐθύνομος -ον [εὐθύς, νόμος] **honest, just** SIM. 93.2.

Εὐθύνοος, *contr.* Εὐθύνους -ου, ὁ **Euthynoös** ISOCR. 21.2, *al. etc.*

εὔθῡνος -ου, ὁ [εὐθύνω] **corrector, judge** AESCHL. *Pers.* 828, *al.* || **auditor** (*of accounts*), **public examiner** (*of the magistrates*) PLAT. *Leg.* 945a, *al.* AND. 1.78 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 1, *al. etc.*

Εὔθῡνος -ου, ὁ **Euthynos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.71 PLUT. *Ages.* 34.4 *etc.*

εὔθυνσις -εως, ἡ [εὐθύνω] **straightening, correction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 7, *al.* GAL. 18.(1).481.

εὐθυντέον [εὐθύνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to correct** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 26.

εὐθυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [εὐθύνω] Ⓐ **corrector, punisher** THGN. 40 | **straightener** MAN.[1] 4.293 Ⓑ **driver**: οἴακος εὐθυντῆρος ... κλύουσα that heeds the guiding rudder AESCHL. *Suppl.* 717 (*of the prow*).

εὐθυντήριος -α -ον [εὐθυντήρ] **directing, guiding, ruling** AESCHL. *Pers.* 764 (*scepter*) || *subst.* ἡ εὐθυντηρία **guide, guide hole** (*of the rudder*) EUR. *I.T.* 1356 | **base, plinth** *IG* 2[2].1668.16 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* τὸ εὐθυντήριον **norm, guide** [IAMBL.[1]] 59.

εὐθυντής -οῦ, ὁ [εὐθύνω] PLAT. *Leg.* 945c *etc.*, *see* εὔθυνος.

εὐθυντικός -ή -όν [εὐθυντής] **of checking** *or* **control, concerning the accounting** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 19 *etc.*

εὐθυντός -ή -όν [εὐθύνω] **able to be straightened, straightened** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 27 *etc.*

εὐθύνω [εὐθύς] *impf.* ηὔθυνον, *mid. pass.* ηὐθυνόμην *and* εὐθυνον, *mid. pass.* εὐθυνόμην || *fut.* εὐθυνῶ, *mid.* εὐθῠνοῦμαι || *aor.* ηὔθῡνα || *aor. pass.* ηὐθύνθην *and* εὐθύνθην || *fut. pass.* εὐθυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to straighten, guide, direct** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 287 ISOCR. 1.32 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.2 *etc.*; αὐτόν ... χερσὶν εὐθύνων leading him by the hand SOPH. *Ai.* 542; εὐθύνω πόδα guiding my footsteps EUR. *Her.* 728 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 773 SOPH. *Ant.* 178 *etc.* || **to straighten, correct** ▸ *with acc.* SOL. 4.36 PIND. *P.* 1.46, *al. etc.*; ὥσπερ ξύλον διαστρεφόμενον καὶ καμπτόμενον εὐθύνουσιν ἀπειλαῖς καὶ πληγαῖς as a twisted and curved staff they correct him with threats and blows PLAT. *Prot.* 325d | *analog.* Ξενοφῶντος εὔθυνε δαίμονος οὖρον keep straight the favorable wind of the destiny of Xenophon PIND. *O.* 13.28 || **to check, control** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. magistrates*) PLAT. *Pol.* 299a *etc.* | *extens.* εὐ. τινὰ κλοπῆς to call s.o. to respond to theft, accuse of embezzlement PLUT. *Cic.* 9.4 *etc.* || *analog.* **to criticize, blame**, τι sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 1.4 PHILOD. *Piet.* 67.15 (p. 97) || *rar. intrans.* **to be public auditor** PLAT. *Leg.* 946d ❷ *pass.* **to be straightened** *or* **corrected** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 32 *etc.* || **to be subject to checking** *or* **control**: τινος for sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419a 31 || **to be accused**: τῶν ἰδίᾳ πρός τινας ἀδικημάτων ηὐθύνθη he was tried for wrongs committed privately against some THUC. 1.95.5 | *analog.* **to be punished** *or* **condemned** *P*TEB. 14.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **to be examined critically** PLOT. 3.6.13 | **to be blamed** *or* **refuted** PHILOD. *Sign.* 30.32 || *later* **to be subjected to torture** PROC.[1] *B.* 7.32.44 (*subst. ptc.*) || *gramm.* **to be open to criticism**, *i.e.* **incorrect** AP.[7] *Pron.* 81.6, *al.*

εὐθυονειρία -ας, ἡ [εὐθυόνειρος] **clear dream**, *i.e.* **meaningful** ARISTOT. *Div.* 463a 25 GEOP. 2.35.4.

εὐθυόνειρος -ον [εὐθύς, ὄνειρος] **having a clear dream** ARISTOT. *Div.* 463b 16 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437f *etc.*

εὐθυπλοέω, *contr.* [εὐθύπλους] *aor. ptc.* εὐθυπλοήσας ARISTONIC. *Il.* 2.667; **to sail directly** CERC. 5.16 STRAB. 11.2.3 ARR. *Cyn.* 25.8 *etc.*

εὐθύπλοια -ας, ἡ [εὐθύπλους] **direct sailing** STRAB. 3.3.1, 6.3.7.

εὐθυπλοκία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύς, πλέκω] **straight fabric, regular weaving** PLAT. *Pol.* 283a, *al.*

εὐθύπλοος -οον, *contr.* εὐθύπλους -ουν [εὐθύς, πλέω] **sailing directly** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.203.

εὐθύπνοος -οον, *contr.* εὐθύπνους -ουν [εὐθύς, πνέω] **blowing directly**, *of the wind* PIND. *N.* 7.29 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 35 || **breathing freely** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.19.

εὐθῠπομπός -όν [εὐθύς, πέμπω] **leading straight, guiding favorably** PIND. *N.* 2.7.

εὐθῠπορέω, *contr.* [εὐθύπορος] *impf.* εὐθυπόρουν SCH. PIND. *I.* 5.75a || *fut.* εὐθυπορήσω BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1.2 || *aor.* εὐθυπόρησα; **to proceed straight** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 7, *al. etc.* | *fig. of destiny* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1005 | ▸ *with acc.* ὁδὸν εὐ. to go straight by the appropriate road PIND. *O.* 7.91 (*cf.* I. 5.60) || **to have a straight grain**, *of trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.4.

εὐθυπορία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύπορος] **direct journey, straight route** PLAT. *Leg.* 747a ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 30 || **straight grain**, *of trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.2.

εὐθύπορος -ον [εὐθύς, πόρος] **proceeding directly, straight** PLAT. *Leg.* 775d (*fig.*) GAL. 10.443 *etc.* || **having a direct passage** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 11 || **having a straight grain**, *of wood* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.3 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

εὐθυρρημονέω, *contr.* [εὐθυρρήμων] *fut.* εὐθυρρημονήσω STOIC. 1.22.28 (CIC. *Fam.* 9.22.1: ZEN.[1]?) || *aor. ptc.* εὐθυρρημονήσας PLUT. *Demetr.* 14.3; **to speak frankly** STOIC. *l.c.* || **to improvise in speaking** PLUT. *l.c.*

εὐθυρρημόνως *adv.*, *see* εὐθυρρήμων.

εὐθυρρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὐθυρρήμων] **frankness** (*of speech*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.281 MAUR. 11.6 SEXT. *S.* 2.22.

εὐθυρρήμων -ον [εὐθύς, ῥῆμα] **frank, straightforward** (*in speech*) CIC. *Fam.* 12.16.3 *etc.* || *compar.*

-έστερος ◆ *adv.* εὐθυρρημόνως **frankly** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.121.2, *al.*

εὐθύρριζος -ον [εὐθύς, ῥίζα] **having straight roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.2.

εὐθύρρις -ῖνος [εὐθύς, ῥίς] **having a straight nose** SOZ. 9.17.6.

εὔθυρσος -ον [εὖ, θύρσος] **having the lovely thyrsus** EUR. *Bac.* 1158 (*Hades*).

εὐθύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* ἰθύς?] *adj., adv. and prep.* ❶ *adj.* Ⓐ **straight, direct** PIND. *O.* 6.103, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 602c, *al. etc.* | *of a road* (*also without* ὁδός) THUC. 2.100.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 *etc.*; εὐθείᾳ by the direct way, directly PLAT. *Leg.* 716a = τὴν εὐθεῖαν EUR. *Med.* 384 = ἐπ' εὐθείας DIOD. 19.38.6 *etc.* | κατ' εὐθύ on a plain VT *1Kgs.* 21.23 || *subst. fem.* ἡ εὐθεῖα: *geom.* (*sc.* γραμμή) **straight line** ARISTOT. *APr.* 49b 35, *al. etc.*; τινι κατ' εὐθεῖαν κεῖσθαι to lie on the very parallel to sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941b; *milit.* ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτὴν εὐθεῖαν ἐξέταττε he ordered along the same (straight) line POL. 3.113.2; τοὺς δὲ πεζούς ... ἐπὶ τῆς αὐτῆς εὐθείας ἐξέτεινε stretched the infantry on the same (straight) line POL. 3.113.3 | *gramm.* (*sc.* πτῶσις *lit.* direct case) **nominative** AP.[7] *Pron.* 6.11, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **straight, frank, straightforward,** *of pers. and things* PIND. *N.* 10.12, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 492 PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a, *al. etc.*; ἐκ *or* ἀπὸ τοῦ εὐθέος directly, straightforwardly, without ambiguity THUC. 1.34.3, 3.43.2 PAUS. 8.8.3 *etc.* = τὴν εὐθεῖαν (*sc.* ὁδόν) PLUT. *Cic.* 7.8 = ἀπ' *or* δι' εὐθείας (*sc.* ὁδοῦ) PLUT. *Pyth.* 408e, *F.M.* 3.4, *al.* || *compar.* -ύτερος | *superl.* -ύτατος ❷ *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ εὐθύς *adv.* **directly, at once, immediately, of course,** *usu. of time* PIND. *O.* 8.41 AESCHL. *Pers.* 361 THUC. 1.2.6, *al. etc.*; εὐ. ἀπ' ἀρχῆς right from the start ARISTOPH. *Pax* 84 = εὐ. ἐξ ἀρχῆς XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.16 = ἐξ ἀρχῆς εὐ. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 10; εὐ. ἐκ νέου *or* παιδός *or* παιδίου right from youth *or* boyhood PLAT. *Rp.* 485d, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.20; ἀφ' ἑσπέρας εὐ. ἤδη κέκραγεν straightaway now from evening (= once the sun set) it took to squawking LUC. *Gall.* 1 (*of a rooster*); ἀπὸ τῶν μετὰ τὴν μανίαν εὐ. from the matters following immediately upon madness LUC. *Abd.* 20 | ▸ *with ptc.* THUC. 1.1.1, *al.* ACH. 6.3.1 *etc.*; Κότυν εὐ. ἀπεκτονώς once he killed Kotys DEMOSTH. 23.127; εὐ. ἦκων just arrived XEN. *An.* 4.7.2 | ταῦτα ὡς εὐ. εἶδεν as soon as I have had this vision XEN.[1] 1.12.4 || **direct, straight,** *of place* THUC. 4.118.4, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.24 *etc.* || ὥσπερ *or* οἷον εὐθύς as for example ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277a 6, *al.* CLEOM. 1.1 *etc.* || *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* τὴν εὐ. Ἄργους κἀπιδαυρίας ὁδόν by the road that leads directly to Argos and Epidauros EUR. *Hip.* 1197 Ⓑ εὐθύ *adv.* **directly, straightaway, in a direct line,** *of place* HOM. 4.342 SOPH. *O.T.* 1242 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.37 *etc.* | *subst.* ἐς τὸ εὐθὺ τῆς ῥητορικῆς ὁδός the direct route to rhetoric LUC. *Rhet.* 10 || **certainly, simply** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2, *al.* | *gramm.* κατ' εὐθύ **in the nominative** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 182a 3 || *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **directly towards, directly at** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 254, *al.* THUC. 8.88 *etc.*; εὐθὺ Πελλήνης πέτεσθαι of flying directly to Pellene ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1421 Ⓒ εὐθέως **directly, immediately, straightaway** SOPH. *Ai.* 3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 865, *al.* VT *Job* 5.3; ἐπεὶ εὐθέως as soon as XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4 | οἷον εὐ. as for example POL. 6.52.1, *al.*

εὐθύσᾱνος -ον [εὖ, θύσανος] **having lovely fringes,** *belt* LEON. (AP 6.202.1).

εὐθύσία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, θυσία] **favorable sacrifice** PHILOD. *Oec.* 10.22.

εὐθυσκόλιος -ον [εὐθύς, σκολιός] **gently curved** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.18.33).

εὐθυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐθύνω] **straight direction** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 203.

εὐθυτενής -ές [εὐθύς, τείνω] **stretched straight, in a straight line, straight** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 101, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 4.34 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐθυτενῶς **in a straight line** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 58 GAL. 18(1).797 *etc.*

εὐθυτενῶς *adv., see* εὐθυτενής.

εὐθύτης -ητος, ἡ [εὐθύς] Ⓐ **being straight** *or* **in a straight line** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10a 12, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **rectitude, integrity, honesty** VT *1Kgs.* 3.6, *al. etc.*

εὐθῠτοκία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύτοκος] **simple interest** *1*IG 12.5.860.25 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

εὐθύτοκος -ον [εὐθύς, τίκτω] **newborn** GREG.[1] *Bapt.* 224.14 **newly laid** CYRAN. 101 (*of an egg*).

εὐθυτομέω, *contr.* [εὐθύτομος] *fut.* εὐθυτομήσω ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.23) || *aor. imper.* εὐθυτόμησον [GREG.] (*PG* 36.713.29) | *ptc.* εὐθυτομήσας ORIB. 50.52.3; **to make a straight incision** ANTYLL. *l.c. etc.*

εὐθυτομία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύτομος] **straight incision** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.4), *al.*

εὐθύτομος -ον [εὐθύς, τέμνω] **cut straight, direct,** *of a road* PIND. *P.* 5.90.

εὐθύτονος -ον [εὐθύς, τείνω] **stretched straight,** *of launching devices* ATH.[2] 14.6 HERO *Bel.* 74.5.

εὐθυτράχηλος -ον [εὐθύς, τράχηλος] **having a straight neck** SOR. 1.18.4.

εὐθῠτρεχής -ές [εὐθύς, τρέχω] **running straight** *1*IG 2[2].463.73 (IV[BCE]).

εὐθύτρητος -ον [εὐθύς, τετραίνω] **pierced straight** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.13.1), *al. etc.*

εὐθύτριχος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 35 POLEM.[3] 57, *see* εὐθύθριξ || *gen. of* εὐθύθριξ.

εὐθύτρῡπος -ον [εὐθύς, τρυπάω] THPHR. *Sens.* 73, *see* εὐθύτρητος.

εὐθῠφερής -ές [εὐθύς, φέρω] **carrying straight** PLAT. *Leg.* 815b.

Εὐθύφημος -ου, ὁ **Euthyphemos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 58.8 *etc.*

εὐθυφλόγιστος -ον [εὐθύς, φλογίζω] **inflammable** EPIPH. *Anc.* 47.2.

εὐθύφλοιος -ον [εὐθύς, φλοιός] **having straight bark,** *of an oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2.

εὐθυφορέομαι, *contr.* [εὐθυφορία] **to move in a straight line** PROCL. *in Parm.* 906 *etc.*

εὐθυφορία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύς, φέρω] **movement in a straight line** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 227b 18.

εὐθυφορικός -ή -όν [εὐθυφορία] **directed in a straight line** IO.[1] *in G.C.* 134.18.

εὐθύφρων -ον [εὐθύς, φρήν] **with an open heart, sincere, kind** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1040.

Εὐθύφρων -ονος, ὁ **Euthyphron,** *male name* PLAT. *title etc.*

εὐθυφυής -ές [εὐθύς, φύω] **growing straight** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.6 (*v.l.*).

εὐθύχαλκος -ον [εὐθύς, χαλκός] **payable in cash** *P*OXY. 1482.15 (II[CE]).

εὐθυώνυξ -ῠχος [εὐθύς, ὄνυξ] **having straight claws** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 517a 33, *al. etc.* ● *also nom.* εὐθυώνυχος -ον.

εὐθυωρέω, *contr.* [εὐθύωρος] **to proceed directly** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 905b 6.

εὐθυωρία -ας, ἡ [εὐθύς, ὅρος] **proceeding straight, straight direction** PLAT. *Rp.* 436e, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 31 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2d *etc.*; κατ' εὐθυωρίαν directly TIM.[2] 94b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 11; εἰς εὐθυωρίαν in a line, in a series ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 994a 2; κιόνων ὄρχατος εἰς εὐθυωρίαν a row of columns in a straight line ACH. 5.1.4 ● *Arcad.* εὐθυορΓία *in inscr.* (IV[BCE]).

εὐθύωρος -ον [εὐθυωρία] **direct, in a straight line** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.2 *etc.* || *usu. adv. neut.* εὐθύωρον **directly** XEN. *An.* 2.2.16 AEL. *N.A.* 11.16, *al. etc.* ● *adv. neut. pl.* ἰθύωρα *1*SEG 26.845.13 (*ca.* 500[BCE]).

εὐθώρηξ -ηκος [εὖ, θώραξ] **having a lovely cuirass, well-armed** AP 9.389.1 NONN. *D.* 1.156 *etc.*

εὐιάζω *impf.* εὐίαζον SOPH. *Ichn.* 227; EUR. *Cycl.* 495 *etc.*, *see* εὐάζω.

εὐιακός -ή -όν [Εὔιος] **Bacchic** AP 16.4.289.

εὐιάς -άδος [Εὔιος] ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.8) *etc.*, *see* εὐιακός. || *subst.* αἱ Εὐιάδες **Bacchants** POSIDIP.[1] 44.2.

εὐίᾶτος -ον [εὖ, ἰάομαι] **easy to heal** *or* **cure** HP. *Art.* 14 XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121a 20 LUC. *Abd.* 27 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ● *Ion.* εὐίητος.

εὖιδε (= ἔϜιδε) *Aeol. aor. ind. act. 3. sg. see* * εἶδω.

εὐίδρως -ωτος [εὖ, ἱδρώς] **sweating easily** THPHR. *Sud.* 20 ● *neut.* εὐίδρον THPHR. *Sud.* 19.

εὐίδρωτος -ον [εὖ, ἱδρώς] **sweating easily** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867b 35 GAL. 6.222 *etc.*

εὐῐερία -ας, ἡ [εὐίερος] **sanctity, sacredness** *P*SB 1007 (I[CE]).

εὐίερος -ον [εὖ, ἱερός] **sacred, ritual, holy** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.2) *etc.*

εὔϊκμος -ον [εὖ, ἰκμάς] **wet** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1418.

εὐιλατεύω [εὐίλατος] **to be kindly:** ▸ τινι towards s.o. VT *Deut.* 29.19 (*aor. inf.* εὐιλατεῦσαι) VT *Jdt.* 16.15 (*fut. 2. sg.* εὐιλατεύσεις).

εὐίλᾰτος -ον [εὖ, ἱλάομαι] **kind, favorable, merciful** ▸ *with dat.* VT *Ps.* 98.8 *etc.*

εὔϊνος -ον [εὖ, ἴς] **of strong fiber,** *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1, *al.*

εὔϊος -ον [Εὔιος] **Bacchic** SOPH. *Ant.* 964 EUR. *Bac.* 238, *al.*

Εὔϊος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **Euios,** *epith. of Dionysus, from the Bacchic cry εvοὲ* SOPH. *O.T.* 211 EUR. *Bac.* 157 *etc.* | *fig.* εὔϊον γέροντα old wine MEN. *Dysc.* 946 Ⓑ **Euios,** *name of pers.* PLUT. *Eum.* 2.2 *etc.*

Εὐΐππη -ης, ἡ **Euhippe,** *female name* MACED.[2] (AP 5.229.4).

εὔϊππος -ον [εὖ, ἵππος] **having good horses, renowned for horses,** *of places* PIND. *P.* 4.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 668 || **having good horses** (*oth.* able to ride horses), *of pers.* HOM. 3.210 PIND. *O.* 3.39, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.5 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

Εὔϊππος -ου, ὁ **Euhippos,** *male name* IL. 16.417 *etc.*

εὐΐσχιος -ον [εὖ, ἰσχίον] **having lovely hips** ARG. (AP 5.116.5) *etc.*

εὔϊχθυς -υ [εὖ, ἰχθύς] **rich in fish** DIOD. 11.57.7 *etc.*

εὐιώτης -ου [Εὔιος] **Bacchic** LYR. *Al.* 22.3.

εὐιώτις -ιδος MOSCHIO 6.11, *see* εὐιώτης.

εὐκαής -ές [εὖ, καίω] **burning easily** DIOSC.[2] 4.150.

εὐκαθαίρετος -ον [εὖ, καθαιρέω] Ⓐ **easy to knock down** *or* **conquer** THUC. 7.18.2 (*compar.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **unstable** VETT. 166.21, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐκάθεκτος -ον [εὖ, κατέχω] **easy to hold back** *or* **guide** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.69 (*superl.* -ότατος).

εὐκαθοσίωτος -ον [εὖ, καθοσιόω] **consecrated** *1*IG 14.455.2 (V[CE]) EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 (61).

εὐκαιρέω, *contr.* [εὔκαιρος] *impf.* ηὐκαίρουν *and* εὐκαίρουν || *fut.* (ἐν)ευκαιρήσω || *aor.* εὐκαίρησα *and* ηὐκαίρησα SCH. HES. *Op.* 43a || *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐκαιρηθείς PALL. *L.* 18.26 ❶ *act.* **to have free time** *or* **opportunity** POL. 20.9.4 NT *1Cor.* 16.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223d NT *Mark* 6.31; ηὐκαίρουν ἐπινοεῖν τι τῶν κρειττόνων they had the comfort of thinking of sthg. more noble LUC. *Am.* 33 | ▸ τινι for sthg. CHIO 16.6 = ▸ εἴς τι NT *Acts* 17.21 || **to have well-being, enjoy prosperity** POL. 4.60.10, *al.* || **to be timely** *or* **opportune** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.64 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to enjoy well-being** POSID. 81.

εὐκαίρημα -ατος, τό [εὐκαιρέω] **timely action** STOIC. 3.136.30 (STOB. 2.7.11e).

εὐκαιρία -ας, ἡ [εὔκαιρος] Ⓐ **opportunity** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a ISOCR. 12.34 NT *Luke* 22.6, *al. etc.* | **free time** HP. *epist.* 17, *al.* Ⓑ **convenience**

PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16b, *al.* | **favorable position** POL. 10.31.6 (*of a city*) *etc.* C **good situation, abundance** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.4 DIOD. 1.52.2 | **well-being, prosperity, wealth** POL. 16.29.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔκαιρος -ον [εὖ, καιρός] **opportune, appropriate, timely, convenient** EPIC. 31.13.24 CIC. *ad Att.* 4.7.1 *etc.*; τὸ εὔ. the opportune moment STOIC. 1.86.14 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a) DION. *Din.* 7.3; ▸ εὔκαιρόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is appropriate that MEN. *Epit.* 171; χῶ τι σοι λέγειν εὔκαιρόν ἐστιν, ἔννεπε say what it is appropriate for you to say SOPH. *O.C.* 32 || **in a favorable position,** *of places* POL. 4.38.1 DIOD. 1.63.1, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐκαίρως **in an opportune way, conveniently, by intention** HP. *Med.* 3 ISOCR. 5.143, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 28 *etc.* || οὐκ εὐ. ἔχειν to not have (free) time POL. 5.26.10 || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

εὐκᾶλ- *Dor. for* εὐκηλ-.

εὐκαλλώπιστος -ον [εὖ, καλλωπίζω] **adorned in a splendid manner** HSCH. (*s.v.* κοσμιωτάτη).

εὐκᾰμᾰτος -ον [εὖ, κάματος] A **of easy effort:** κάματον εὐκάματον light work EUR. *Bac.* 67 B **acquired with great** *or* **noble work, laborious, exhausting** NONN. *D.* 5.483 AP 16.335.2 || **caused by hard work** NONN. *D.* 25.28 (*sweat*) || **easily enduring hard work** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 42.

εὐκᾱμία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, κημός] *Dor.* **silence** SOPHR. 4.14 HSCH. ε6911 L. *E.M.*

εὐκάμπεια -ας, ἡ [εὐκαμπής] **flexibility** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.35.1).

εὐκαμπής -ές [εὖ, κάμπτω] **well-bent, curved** OD. 18.368 (*knife*), 21.6 (*key*) HOM. 27.12 (*bows*) LUC. *DMar.* 15.2 (*horns*), *al. etc.* || **flexible, foldable** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4 PLUT. *Sul.* 17.14 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

Εὐκαμπίδας -ου, ὁ **Eukampidas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.*

εὔκαμπος -ον HP. *Art.* 60 (*v.l.*) *etc., see* εὔκαμπτος.

εὔκαμπτος -ον [εὖ, κάμπτω] **flexible** SAPPH. 16.13 (*dub.*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692a 2.

εὐκαμψία -ας, ἡ [εὐκαμπής] **flexibility** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786b 10, 788a 28.

εὐκανόνιστος -ον [εὖ, κανονίζω] **well regulated** EPHR. 1.71D, *al.*

εὐκᾰπής -ές [εὖ, κάπτω] **easily swallowed,** *of a hook* LEON. (AP 6.4.1: *v.l.* εὐκαμπ-).

εὐκάρδιος -ον [εὖ, καρδία] **strong-hearted, fearless, courageous** SOPH. *Ai.* 364, *Ph.* 535 CHRYSIP. 2.247.26 (GAL. 5.330) XEN. *Hip.* 6.14 (*horse*) *etc.* || **good for the heart** *or* **for the stomach, cordial** HP. *Aff.* 41, *al.* RUF. (ORIB. 5.11.3) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐκαρδίως **with a strong heart, courageously** DION. 5.8.6 IOS. *A.I.* 12.373, *B.I.* 7.358; παρέζω γὰρ δέρην εὐ. I will offer my neck with courage EUR. *Hec.* 549.

εὐκάρπεια -ας, ἡ EUR. *Tr.* 217, *see* εὐκαρπία.

Εὐκάρπεια -ας, ἡ **Eukarpeia,** *city in Phrygia* STRAB. 12.8.13, *al. etc.*

εὐκαρπέω, *contr.* [εὔκαρπος] *fut.* εὐκαρπήσω || *aor. subj. 3. pl.* εὐκαρπήσωσιν THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.1; **to give good fruits** *or* **an abundant harvest** HP. *epist.* 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.5, *al. etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* εὐκαρπεῦντα MELEAG. (AP 4.1.33).

εὐκάρπησις -εως, ἡ GAL. 6.665, *f.l. for* ἐκκάρ-.

εὐκαρπία -ας, ἡ [εὔκαρπος] **abundance of fruit, fertility** ARISTOT. *fr.* 252 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.2 *etc.*

εὔκαρπος -ον [εὖ, καρπός] A **giving good** *or* **much fruit, fruitbearing, fertile, fecund** HOM. 30.5 PIND. *P.* 1.30, *al.* OC. 4.9 *etc.* B **fertilizing, making fertile** SOPH. *fr.* 847 (*Aphrodite*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.3 (*climate*) AP 6.31.1 (*Dionysus*), 7.394 (*Demeter*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *Aër.* 12; -ότατος DIOD. 5.69.3.

εὐκαρποφόρος -ον [εὖ, καρποφόρος] **fruitful** EPHR. 2.108F.

εὐκαρτέρητος -ον [εὖ, καρτερέω] **easy to endure** PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.31 (*conject.*).

εὐκατάακτος -ον **fragile** SCH. PIND. *N.* 8.58, *see* εὐκάτακτος.

εὐκατάβλητος -ον [εὖ, καταβάλλω] **easy to knock down** *or* **ruin** EUSTATH. 1055.51 IO. *Hlo.* 8.44D *etc.*

εὐκαταγέλαστος -ον [εὖ, καταγελάω] **ridiculous** AL. *Pr.* 1.80.

εὐκατάγνωστος -ον [εὖ, καταγιγνώσκω] **easily recognizable** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 27 (52c).

εὐκατάγωγος -ον [εὖ, κατάγω] A **easy to wrap up** *or* **put in tension,** *of a mechanism* PHIL. 53.33 B **of easy approach** EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 195 (*port*).

εὐκατᾰγώνιστος -ον [εὖ, καταγωνίζομαι] **easy to overcome** *or* **conquer** POL. 9.4.8 LUC. *Tyr.* 22 *etc.*

εὐκατακόμιστος -ον [εὖ, κατακομίζω] **easy to transport, transportable** STRAB. 12.3.12.

εὐκατακράτητος -ον [εὖ, κατακρατέω] **easy to keep in one's power** *or* **defend** POL. 4.56.9.

εὐκάτακτος -ον [εὖ, κατάγνυμι] **fragile** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.58.

εὐκατάληπτος -ον [εὖ, καταλαμβάνω] **easy to perceive** *or* **understand** ARTEMID. 1.1a *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐκαταλήπτως **in a way easy to catch:** εὐ. ἔχειν to be easy to catch *or* bind HP. *Off.* 9.

εὐκατάλλακτος -ον [καταλλάσσω] **easy to calm, placable** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 5 VT *3Macc.* 5.13 *etc.*

εὐκατάλυτος -ον [εὖ, καταλύω] **easy to dissolve** *or* **destroy** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.15 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

εὐκαταμάθητος -ον [εὖ, καταμανθάνω] **easy to learn** *or* **understand** HP. *Acut.* 28 *etc.*

εὐκατανόητος -ον [εὖ, κατανοέω] **easy to observe** *or* **understand** POL. 18.30.11 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 30.

εὐκατάπαυστος -ον [εὖ, καταπαύω] **easy to make stop** *or* **calm** GAL. 1.334 *etc.*

εὐκατάπληκτος -ον [εὖ, καταπλήσσω] **easy to strike, easily frightened** LIB. *ADem. pref.* 11 *etc.*

εὐκατάποτος -ον [εὖ, καταπίνω] **easy to swallow** PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.19).

εὐκατάπρηστος -ον [εὖ, καταπίμπρημι] **inflammable** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.181 *etc.*

εὐκατᾰρίθμητος -ον [εὖ, καταριθμέω] **easy to count** GAL. 7.463.

εὐκατάσκεπτος -ον [εὖ, κατασκέπτομαι] **easy to examine** HP. *Fract.* 30 GAL. 2.700.

εὐκατασκεύαστος -ον [εὖ, κατασκευάζω] **easy to construct** PHIL. 60.51, *al.* || **well-constructed** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1225 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐκατάστατος -ον [εὖ, καθίστημι] **well-fixed, solid, firm, stable** AL. *Pr.* 1.87 AP.[7] *Adv.* 157.16.

εὐκαταστρόφως [εὖ, καταστρέφω] *adv.* **with a lovely conclusion,** *of a period* DEM.[2] 10.

εὐκατάσχετος -ον [εὖ, κατέχω] **easy to hold back** *or* **keep steady** HP. *Fract.* 22 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

εὐκατάτακτος -ον [εὖ, κατατάσσω] **easy to put in order** *or* **settle** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.1.

εὐκατατρόχαστος -ον [εὖ, κατατροχάζω] **exposed to incursions, able to be attacked** STRAB. 14.5.6 | **open to criticism** STRAB. 1.2.2.

εὐκατάτροχος -ον [εὖ, κατατρέχω] **easily reached** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.142A, *al.*

εὐκαταφορία -ας, ἡ [ευκατάφορος] **propensity** STOIC. 3.25.16 (STOB. 2.7.5f), 102.33 (STOB. 2.7.10e), 103.8 (DIOG. 7.115).

εὐκατάφορος -ον [εὖ, καταφέρω] **inclined, tending** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 15 PLUT. *Garr.* 503b | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. DIOD. 4.4.2, 5.17.2.

εὐκαταφρόνητος -ον [εὖ, καταφρονέω] **easy to despise, contemptible** XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.1, *Cyr.* 8.3.1 DEMOSTH. 4.18 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312b 24 EPIC. 6.4.1 *etc.* || *rhet.* **despicable, of no value** AN. *Subl.* 3.1 DEM.[2] 4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐκαταφρονήτως **in a contemptible way** PLUT. *Demetr.* 16.5 *etc.*

εὐκατάψευστος -ον [εὖ, καταψεύδομαι] **to whom it is easy to lie, easily concealable** STRAB. 1.2.19.

εὐκατέργαστος -ον [εὖ, κατεργάζομαι] A **easy to work** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.7.3, *al. etc.* B **easy to process** *or* **digest** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.6 DIOSC.[2] 2.90 *etc.* C **easy to complete** *or* **execute** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.12 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.6 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1363a 31 D **easy to subject** *or* **conquer** DION. 3.20.2 PLUT. *Pyr.* 19.4 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐκατηγόρητος -ον [εὖ, κατηγορέω] **easy to criticize** *or* **accuse** THUC. 6.77.1 POL. 4.29.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 58.6 *etc.*

εὐκάτοπτος -ον [εὖ, κάτοπτος] **quite visible** AEN. 27.2 *etc.*

εὐκατόρθωτος -ον [εὖ, κατορθόω] **easy to bring to an end, feasible** DIOD. 34/35.2.45 *etc.*

εὐκάτοχος -ον [εὖ, κατέχω] **easy to retain, able to be memorized easily** COSM.[1] 5.139.

εὔκαυστος -ον [εὖ, καίω] **inflammable** THPHR. *Ign.* 72 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐκέᾰτος -ον [εὖ, κεάζω] **easily cut through, easily split** OD. 5.60 THEOCR. 25.248 (*v.l.* εὐκαμπτ-) *etc.* • *later* εὐκέαστος.

εὐκέλᾰδος -ον [εὖ, κέλαδος] **of a good sound, sonorous, melodious** EUR. *Bac.* 160 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 312 *etc.*

εὔκεντρος [εὖ, κέντρον] **having a good point, sharp** ARCH. (AP 9.339.4).

εὐκένωτος -ον [εὖ, κενόω] **easily emptied** GAL. 10.626.

εὐκεράϊστος -ον [εὖ, κεραΐζω] **easy to foil** *or* **refute** GAL. 19.207 (*prob.*).

εὐκέραος -αον MOSCH. 2.52 AMM.[4] (AP 9.827.1) *etc., see* εὔκερως.

εὐκέραστος -ον [εὖ, κεράννυμι] **temperate, well-combined** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922e (*climate*) DION. *Comp.* 22.23 (*sound*).

εὐκερδής -ές [εὖ, κέρδος] **profitable** OPP.[1] 1.37.

εὐκερματέω, *contr.* [εὖ, κέρμα] **to be rich in money** EUB. 142.

εὔκερος -ον *see* εὔκερως.

εὔκερως -ων [εὖ, κέρας] **having lovely horns** SOPH. *Ai.* 64, 298 HEROND. 8.17 *etc.* • *acc. pl.* -ωτας GEOP. 18.1.3 | *neut. pl.* εὐκερω MAX.[1] 35.7 || ἠύκερος DOR. (HEPH.[1] 3.30.58).

εὐκέφᾰλος -ον [εὖ, κεφαλή] **of a good** *or* **lovely head** ARR. *Cyn.* 4.4 (*dub.*) HIPPIATR. 115.1, 2 *etc.*

εὐκηλήτειρα -ας, ἡ [εὖ, κηλέω] **calming by soothing, appeasing** ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Op.* 464 *etc.*

1. εὔκηλος -ον [*see* ἔκηλος] **free from worries, serene, calm,** *of pers.* IL. 1.554 OD. 3.263 SOPH. *El.* 241 *etc.*; εὕδον δ' εὔκηλοι they slept tranquilly OD. 14.479; οὐ βλέπεις ἔκηλον you do not have a serene look EUR. *I.A.* 644 | **tranquil, undisturbed, fearless** HES. *Op.* 671 *etc.*; εὔκηλοι πολέμιζον ὑπ' αἰθέρι they fought fearlessly under the serene sky IL. 17.371 || **serene, tranquil,** *of things* THEOCR. 2.166 (*night*) AP. 2.935 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐκήλως **calmly** AP. 2.861 • *Dor.* εὔκᾱλ-.

2. εὔκηλος -ον [εὖ, καίω] **burning easily** (*oth.* breaking easily) ION 28 *TrGF.*

εὐκήπευτος -ον [εὖ, κηπεύω] **easy to cultivate** (in a garden *or* kitchen garden) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2.

εὐκίνησία -ας, ἡ [εὐκίνητος] **ease of movement** *or* **being moved, mobility, agility** POL. 8.26.3 DIOD. 3.49.4, 4.20.1 ORIB. 5.27.20, *al. etc.* | *of the soul* EPIC. 2.63.9.

εὐκίνητος -ον [εὖ, κινέω] A **easy to move** *or* **easily moving, movable, agile,** *of pers. and things* HP.

Aph. 3.17 PLAT. *Tim.* 56a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1199b 32 (*soul*), *al.* POL. 1.40.7 (*troops*) *etc.* || **changeable** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 35 | ▸ εὐ. πρός τι inclined to sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 26, *al.* | τὸ εὐ. fickleness, inconstancy HDN.[1] 7.7.1 || **easy to convince otherwise** *or* **refute** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 991a 16 B *rhet.* **flowing, agile,** *of expression* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.35.15 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐκινήτως **with great mobility, unpredictably** DIOD. 20.95.1 *etc.*

εὔκισσος -ον [εὖ, κισσός] **having lovely ivy** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.407.3).

εὐκίων -ον [εὖ, κίων] **having lovely columns** EUR. *Ion* 185 LEON. (AP 7.648.7).

εὔκλαδος -ον [εὖ, κλάδος] **having good branches** VT (V) *Ps.* 47.3 *etc.*

εὔκλᾱρος *Dor. see* εὔκληρος.

εὔκλαστος -ον [εὖ, κλάω] **easily broken, fragile** DIOSC.[2] 4.146 *etc.*

εὐκλεής -ές [εὖ, κλέος] **famous, illustrious, glorious,** *of pers. and things* IL. 10.281, *al. etc.*; Ἄρτεμιν, ἃ κυκλόεντ' ἀγορᾶς θρόνον εὐκλέα θάσσει Artemis, who sits on the round glorious throne SOPH. *O.T.* 162 || *compar.* εὐκλεέστερος SOPH. *Ant.* 502 *etc.* | *superl.* -εέστατος SOPH. *Ant.* 695 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **εὐκλεῶς gloriously** AESCHL. *Pers.* 328 *etc.* || *superl.* -εέστατα XEN. *Hippar.* 1.1 • *epic also* ἐυκλ-; ἐυκλειής AP. 1.73 | *poet.* -κλεε- > -κλε-: *gen. sg.* εὐκλειοῦς *in inscr., dat.* εὐκλέι PIND. *N.* 2.24, *acc.* εὐκλέᾰ PIND. *N.* 6.29 *etc. or* εὐκλέα (*with syneresis*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.196 *or* εὐκλεᾶ (*contr.*) PIND. *P.* 12.24 | *acc. pl.* εὐκλεΐας IL. *l.c. etc. and* εὐκλέᾱς PIND. *O.* 2.90 *etc.* || *epic adv.* εὐκλειῶς IL. 22.110 AP 6.332.8 *etc.*

εὔκλεια -ας, ἡ [εὐκλεής] **fame, glory, celebrity** IL. 8.285 SOPH. *Ai.* 436 EUR. *Med.* 415 *etc.*; ἵνα μή ... τῆς εὐκλείας ἀποθραυσθῇς lest you end up ruining your reputation ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 997 • *epic* ἐυκλείη | *poet. also* εὐκλεία AESCHL. *Sept.* 685.

1. **Εὔκλεια** -ας, ἡ *personif.* (*see* εὔκλεια) **Eukleia (Fame, Glory)** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.183 *etc.* || **Eukleia,** *epith. of Artemis* PLUT. *Arist.* 20.6 PAUS. 9.17.1, *al.* | *female name* ATH. 13.583e.
2. **Εὔκλεια** -ων, τά [Εὔκλεια 1] **Eukleia, festival of Artemis Eukleia** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.2 *etc.*

Εὐκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Eukleides (Euclid),** *male name* (*various*) THUC. 6.5.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δας PLUT. *Phil.* 6.5, *al.*

εὐκλεΐζω [εὐκλεής] **to celebrate, honor** TYRT. 12.24 (*aor. ptc.* εὐκλεΐσας) PIND. *P.* 9.91 (*aor. inf.* εὐκλεΐξαι) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.16 (*aor. ind. 2. sg.* εὐκλέϊξας).

εὐκλειής *epic, see* εὐκλεής.

εὔκλειτος -ον [εὐκλεής] **very famous** ARISTOT. *fr.* 640.

Εὔκλειος -ου, ὁ **Eukleios,** *epith. of Zeus* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.116 || *name of a month i*SEG 24.1021 (III[BCE]).

εὔκλειστος -ον [εὖ, κλείω] **well closed** HDN. *Epim.* 178.11 *etc.*

εὐκλεῶς *adv., see* εὐκλεής.

εὐκληματέω, *contr.* [εὖ, κλῆμα] **to have good shoots, be luxuriant,** *of a vine* VT *Os.* 10.1 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.171 *etc.*

εὐκληρέω, *contr.* [εὔκληρος] *aor. ptc.* εὐκληρήσας; **to have good fortune** TEL. p. 60; εὐ. κλῆρον **to have a good lot** POLLIA. (AP 11.128.3).

εὐκλήρημα -ατος, τό [εὐκληρέω] **good lot, fortune** STRAB. 5.3.7 DIOD. 18.13.4 *etc.*

εὐκληρία -ας, ἡ [εὐκληρέω] DION. 3.14.3 AEL. *N.A.* 1.54 GREG.[1] *Beat.* 7 (*P.G.* 44.1277B), *al. etc., see* εὐκλήρημα.

εὔκληρος -ον [εὖ, κλῆρος] **fortunate, happy** ANTIP. (AP 16.296.3) *etc.* • *Dor.* εὔκλᾱρος.

Εὐκλῆς -έους, *contr.* -οῦς, ὁ **Eukles,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.8 *etc.*

εὐκλόνητος -ον [εὖ, κλονέω] **easily confused:** *subst.* τὸ εὐκλόνητον **tendency to be confused easily** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.258 (79.275A).

εὔκλωνος -ον [εὖ, κλών] **having good sprigs, having lovely branches** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.40).

εὔκλωστος -ον [εὖ, κλώθω] **well-spun** HOM. 3.203 MARC. (AP 6.33.3), *al.* • *epic* εὔκλ-.

Εὔκναμος -ου, ὁ **Euknamos,** *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 761d.

εὐκνήμις -ίδος [εὖ, κνημίς] *epic* **having lovely greaves** IL. 1.17, *al.* OD. 2.402, *al.* || **having good spokes,** *of a chariot* NONN. *D.* 7.140.

εὔκνημος -ον [εὖ, κνήμη] A **having slender ankles** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.203.2) (*foot*) | **having lovely legs** CH *exc.* 24.12 (*pers.*) PLIN. 34.82 (*statues*) B *subst. bot.* ἡ εὔκνημος, **euknemos** *a plant* NIC. *Th.* 648, *al.*

Εὔκνισσος -ου, ὁ **Euknissos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.17 title.

εὔκνιστος -ον [εὖ, κνίζω] **touchy, sensitive** MAN.[1] 5.337.

εὐκοίλιος -ον [εὖ, κοιλία] **soothing** *or* **emptying the intestine** PLUT. *Sanit.* 137a GAL. 11.876 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 9.371b) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐκοιλιότης -ητος, ἡ [εὐκοίλιος] **relief of the intestine** PAEG. 3.77.

εὐκοινόμητις [εὖ, κοινός, μῆτις] *in* προμαθὶς εὐ. ἀρχά foresighted power anxious about the common good AESCHL. *Suppl.* 700.

εὐκοινωνησία -ας, ἡ [εὐκοινώνητος] **sociability** STOIC. 3.64.41 (STOB. 2.7.5b2) MAUR. 1.20 *etc.*

εὐκοινώνητος -ον [εὖ, κοινωνέω] **easy to deal with, sociable, accommodating** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121a 4 THEM. *Or.* 22.269c *etc.*

εὐκολία -ας, ἡ [εὔκολος] A **being easily satisfied, contentment, good character** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122c, *al. etc.* | **easy satisfaction** (of food) PLUT. *Cohib.* 461c, *Caes.* 17.9 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.153 *etc.* B **good disposition, agility,** *of the body* PLAT. *Leg.* 942d | εὐ. πρὸς τὴν ποίησιν tendency to poetry PLUT. *Cic.* 40.3; πρήξιος εὐκολίην an easy means to fulfill (sthg.) ADAE. (AP 7.694.4).

Εὐκολίνη -ης, ἡ **Eukoline,** *epith. of Hekate* CALLIM. *fr.* 225.

Εὔκολλα -ων, τά **Eukolla,** *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.293.

εὐκόλλητος -ον [εὖ, κόλλα] **well-glued** *p*OXY. 1449.24 (III[CE]).

εὔκολλος -ον [εὖ, κόλλα] **gluing well, sticky** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.5) *etc.*

εὐκολοδιάβλητος -ον [εὔκολος, διαβάλλω] **slandering easily** AN. *in Rh.* 72.28.

εὔκολος -ον [εὖ, *κ$^{\nu}$el, *cf.* πέλομαι] A **easy to satisfy, easily satisfied, of good character,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 82, *al. etc.*; εὖ. ἑαυτῷ at peace with oneself PLAT. *Rp.* 330a; ▸ εὖ. πρός τινα accommodating *or* friendly to s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5 || **eating anything** (easily contented with fare) PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.4, *al.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.72.1) *etc.* || **letting oneself be induced easily, prone** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Cohib.* 463d = πρός τι LUC. *Merc.* 40 || *extens.* **alert, agile** LEON. (AP 5.206.2) ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.10 *etc.* B **easy,** *of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 453d, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.306 VT 2*Sam.* 15.3 *etc.*; εὔκολοι δὲ τοῖς ἐρῶσι αἱ διαλλαγαί it is easy for lovers to make peace CHARIT. 1.3.7 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐκόλως **good-humoredly, calmly, serenely** PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 31 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235b *etc.*; εὐθύμως τε καὶ εὐ. ζῆν to live good-humoredly and serenely XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.2 || **easily** POLYAEN. 5.13.2 || **unburdened** PLUT. *Aud.* 46c || *compar.* -ώτερον *and* -ωτέρως.

εὔκολπος -ον [εὖ, κόλπος] **having a lovely bosom** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.104) | **of a lovely curve** *or* **fold** IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.3) || **of a lovely inlet** *or* **gulf** ARCHESTR. 140.3 *S.H.*

Εὐκόλυμβος -ου, ὁ **Eukolymbos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.8 title.

εὐκόμης -ου MAX.[1] 3.8, *see* εὔκομος.

εὐκομίδης -ές [εὖ, κομίζω] **well cared for** HDT. 4.53.2 (*superl.* -έστατος).

εὐκόμιστος -ον [εὖ, κομίζω] **well treated** POLL. 9.161 || **easy to transport** APP. 12.90 || **easily removed** SOR. 2.62.

εὔκομος -ον [εὖ, κόμη] **one who has beautiful hair** IL. 1.36 PIND. *O.* 6.91, *al. etc.*; κούρης χωόμενος Βρισηΐδος ἠϋκόμοιο angry over the young woman Briseis of the beautiful hair IL. 2.689 || **having lovely fleece** MELEAG. (AP 9.363.20) || **having lovely foliage** EMPED. B 127.2 *etc.* • *epic lyr.* ἠυκομ- ARCHESTR. 135.1 SH *etc.*

εὐκομόων *epic pres. ptc. for* εὖ κομῶν (*see* κομάω) QS 4.403.

εὔκομπος -ον [εὖ, κόμπος] **resounding well** EUR. *Tr.* 152 (*lyr.*).

εὔκονος **with bran** (*bread*) ATH. 3.114e.

εὐκοπέω, *contr.* [εὔκοπος] **to enjoy a comfortable life** *p*PSI 286.38 (III-IV[CE]).

εὐκοπία -ας, ἡ [εὔκοπος] **ease** DIOD. 1.36.4, 3.17.1 *etc.*

εὔκοπος -ον [εὖ, κόπος] **easy, smooth** POL. 18.18.2 NT *Mark* 2.9, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* εὐκόπως **easily, with ease** HP. *Epid.* 2.6.31 DIOD. 3.24.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 727a *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

εὐκόρῡθος -ον [εὖ, κόρυς] **having a lovely helmet** OPP.[1] 1.363.

εὐκόρῡφος [εὖ, κορυφή] **having a lovely head** CH *exc.* 24.12 || **well structured, rounded,** *of a period* DION. *Dem.* 40.9, *al.*

εὐκοσμέω, *contr.* [εὔκοσμος] **to behave well, have decorous behavior** MEGASTH. 32 VT *1Macc.* 8.15 *etc.*

εὐκόσμητος -ον [εὐκοσμέω] **well-adorned** HOM. 4.384.

εὐκοσμία -ας, ἡ [εὔκοσμος] **orderly behavior, composure, good conduct, decency** EUR. *Bac.* 693 PLAT. *Prot.* 325d (*pl.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3, *al. etc.*; τῆς εὐκοσμίας ἐπιμεληθῆναι to provide for the restoration of the state to its proper functioning PLUT. *Pomp.* 54.5 • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔκοσμος -ον [εὖ, κόσμος] **in good order, well ordered, decorous, becoming** SOL. 4.32, *al. etc.* THUC. 6.42.1 (*compar.*) *etc.*; οὐκ εὔκοσμον ... φυγήν disordered flight AESCHL. *Pers.* 481 | τὸ εὔ. = εὐκοσμία THUC. 1.84.3 || **well-ordered, adorned** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.1 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* εὐκόσμως **in good order, in an orderly fashion** OD. 21.123 HES. *Op.* 628 *etc.* || **with ornaments, in an ornate form** AP. 1.1120 PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.4 || *superl.* -ότατα XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.1.

Εὔκοσμος -ου, ὁ **Eukosmos,** *son of Lycurgus at Sparta* PAUS. 3.16.6.

εὔκουρος -ον [εὖ, κείρω] **well-shaved** (*dub.*) HEGEM. 8 *EGL* (ATH. 15.698e).

εὐκρᾰδής -ές [εὖ, κράδη] **having good branches, luxuriant,** *of a fig* NIC. *Al.* 347 (*v.l.* -αδέης, -αδίης).

εὐκρᾰδίως *adv.* EPIGR. 3.292.1, *see* εὐκαρδίως.

εὐκρᾱής -ές [*see* εὔκρατος] **well-mixed, tempered, soft** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 7 (*places*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.6 (*climate*), *al.* AP. 2.1228 (*wind*) OPP. 4.33 (*love*) *etc.* • *epic also* ἐυκρ-.

εὐκραίρης -ητος *adj.* MAX. 84, *see* εὔκραιρος.

εὔκραιρος -ον [εὖ, κραῖρα] **having lovely horns,**

of cows AESCHL. *Suppl.* 300; ὁ παῖς ἅμα βουσὶν εὐκραίρῃσιν ὀπήδει the boy guided the cows who had lovely horns HOM. 4.209 || having good *or* strong beaks, *of ships* OPP. 2.516 *etc.* • *epic* εὔκρ-.

Εὐκράντη -ης, ἡ **Eukrante**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 243.

εὐκρᾶς -ᾶτος [*see* εὔκρατος] **well-mixed, tempered, mild** EUR. *fr.* 504.2 (*fig.*) PLAT. *Criti.* 112b THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.4 *etc.* || **of good temperament, making a sudden friendship** ▸ τινι with s.o. ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.105.4).

εὐκρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [εὔκρατος] **good temperature, mildness**, *of a climate* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860b 12 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.1 POL. 34.8.4 *etc.*; τὴν εὐκρασίαν τῶν ὡρῶν the mildness of the seasons PLAT. *Tim.* 24c || **good temperament** *or* **disposition** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 673b 25, *al. etc.* | εὐ. σώματος proper physical equilibrium PLUT. *QConv.* 686b • *later poet.* -ᾰσίη MAN.[1] 5.59.

Εὐκρᾰ́της -ους, ὁ **Eukrates**, *male name* THUC. 3.41. *etc.*

Εὐκρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Eukratides**, *male name* LUC. *Philops.* 27 *etc.*

εὐκρᾰτόμελϊ -ιτος, τό [εὔκρατος, μέλι] **mixture of honey and wine** RUF. *fr.* 117 *etc.*

εὐκρᾰτοποσία -ας, ἡ [εὔκρατος, πίνω] **drinking wine** *or* **warm beverages** AL.[6] 5.5 (2.193.28).

εὔκρᾱτος -ον [εὖ, κεράννυμι] A **moderate, mild** HP. *Aër.* 24 (*of a season*) PLAT. *Ax.* 371d (*climate*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752b 30 (*season*), *P.A.* 652b 26 (*warmth*) DIOD. 1.10.3 (*places*) *etc.*; ζωνὴ εὔ. temperate zone STOIC. 2.215.34 (GAL. *Temp.* 9.24) *etc.* | **mixed** (with water), **tempered**, *of wine* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 14 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874a 28 | **tepid**, *of liquids* GAL. 6.101 *etc.* B **of a good temperament, well-balanced**, *of pers.* HP. *Dec.* 3 || *extens.* **temperate, moderate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 21 (*oligarchy*) *etc.*; τὸ εὖ. τοῦ ἤθους καὶ μείλιχον καὶ γεραρόν the happy union, in character, of mildness and nobility MAUR. 1.15 C *rhet.* **well-regulated, tempered, intermediary**, *of style and sim.* DION. *Dem.* 3.5 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 46 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion.* εὔκρητος ERATOSTH. *fr.* 16.17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐκράτως **in a tempered way** GAL. 1.342 *etc.*; εὐ. ἔχειν to be temperate CLEOM. 1.2 (*climate*) = to be warm ARTEMID. 1.64.

εὐκρατόω, *contr.* [εὔκρατος] *aor. inf.* εὐκρατῶσαι PALL.[1] *Febr.* 15.4; **to make sober** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.32.31 *etc.*

εὐκρατύνω [εὖ, κρατύνω] **to strengthen** SCH. LYC. 117.22 (*aor. inf. pass.* εὐκρατυνθῆναι).

εὐκρᾰτῶς [εὖ, κράτος] *adv.* **strongly, firmly** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 875a 22.

εὔκρεκτος -ον [εὖ, κρέκω] **well-plucked, resounding well, harmonious**, *of a string instrum.* AP. 4.1194 || **well-beaten** *or* **woven**, *of the threads of a weft* ANTIP. (AP 6.174.6).

ἐυκρήδεμνος -ον [εὖ, κρήδεμνον] **having lovely ribbons** NONN. *D.* 26.338.

ἐύκρημνος -ον [εὖ, κρημνός] **having lovely crags** OPP.[1] 3.251.

εὔκρηνος -ον [εὖ, κρήνη] **of lovely fountains** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.72 || **well irrigated, rich in water** LEON. (AP 16.230.5) • ἐύκρ- CALLIM. *l.c.*

εὐκρήπῖς -ιδος [εὖ, κρηπίς] **of a lovely base, of solid foundation** NONN. *D.* 40.258.

εὔκρητος -ον *Ion.*, *see* εὔκρατος.

εὔκρῑθος -ον [εὖ, κριθή] **rich in barley** THEOCR. 7.34 ADAE. (AP 6.258.6).

εὐκρῐ́νεια -ας, ἡ [εὐκρινής] **clear distinction, perspicacity** PLAT. *Def.* 414a || **clarity, purity, lucidity** HERMOG. *Id.* 226.14, *al. etc.*

εὐκρῐνέω, *contr.* [εὐκρινής] *aor. pass.* ηὐκρινήθην; **to keep distinct, put in good order** *or* **select well** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.6 *etc.*

εὐκρῐνής -ές [εὖ, κρίνω] A **quite distinct, detached, separate, open** HP. *Mul.* 1.17 XEN. *Hipp.* 3.3 *etc.* B **distinct, clear** HES. *Op.* 670 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903a 17 *etc.* | **clear, lucid**, *of a style* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.19.8 *etc.* || **put in order, well-arranged** HDT. 9.42.4 *etc.* | *of a bandage* HP. *Off.* 10 *etc.* C *medic.* **easy to bring to a crisis**, *of disease* HP. *Aph.* 3.8, *al.* | **favorable**, *of symptoms* HP. *Coac.* 7.604 *etc.* | *analog.* **convalescent** ISOCR. *epist.* 4.11 || *superl.* -έστατος HP. *Epid.* 2.1.5 ◆ *adv.* εὐκρινῶς **in a very distinct way, in a clear way** PLAT. *Rp.* 564c, *al.* STRAB. 16.4.20 *etc.* || **in good order, with a good arrangement** HP. *Off.* 3 XEN. *Oec.* 8.19 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έως.

εὐκρινῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐκρινής.

εὔκρῑτος -ον [εὖ, κρίνω] A **easy to distinguish, clear, evident** PLAT. *Pol.* 272c MEN. *Epit.* 353 *etc.*; οὐκ εὔκριτον τὸ κρῖμα the decision is not easy to take AESCHL. *Suppl.* 397 B *medic.* **of a good crisis, of a favorable course** HP. *Aph.* 1.12 (*disease*), Acut. 14 (*crisis*) || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* εὐκρίτως **with a favorable course** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.181.

Εὔκρῑτος -ου, ὁ **Eukritos**, *male name* THEOCR. 7.1, *al. etc.*

εὐκρόκᾰλος -ον [εὖ, κροκάλη] **gravelly** NONN. *D.* 15.95.

εὐκρότᾰλος -ον [εὖ, κρόταλον] **accompanied by bells** *or* **cymbals** CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.139.1) || **resounding, sonorous** LEON. (AP 6.309.1: *bell*) *etc.*

εὐκρότητος -ον [εὖ, κροτέω] **well beaten, well worked** SOPH. *Ant.* 430 (*metal*) EUR. *El.* 819 (*Doric sword*).

εὔκροτος -ον [εὖ, κρότος] **sonorous, harmonious** ALCIPHR. 3.7.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐκρότως **in a harmonious way** *etc.* AN. *Lond.* 13.19, 19.27 (εὐκράτως *pap.*, *see* δυσκρότως) SOP.[2] 8.14.

εὔκρυπτος -ον [εὖ, κρύπτω] **easy to hide** HP. *Fract.* 18 (*compar.* -ότερος) AESCHL. *Ag.* 623.

εὐκρῠφής -ές ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 28, *see* εὔκρυπτος.

εὐκταῖος -α -ον [εὔχομαι] **of prayer, votive, offered** *or* **promised in a vow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1387, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 213 PLAT. *Leg.* 906b *etc.*; πανηγύρεις εὐκταῖαι = *Lat.* ludi votivi DCASS. 58.12.7 | *subst.* τὰ εὐκταῖα **votive offering, prayers**, *of gods* EUR. *Or.* 214, *al. etc.*; πατρὸς εὐκταίαν Ἐρινύν Erinys invoked by the prayer of the father AESCHL. *Sept.* 723; πατρόθεν εὐκταία φάτις the curse pronounced by the father's prayer AESCHL. *Sept.* 841 || *extens.* **wished for, desired** CRINAG. (AP 6.242.1), *al.* EPIC. 6.35.2 *etc.*; πάρεστι ... ἡ εὐκταιοτάτη πᾶσιν ἡμῖν ἡμέρα here is the day that we all desired very much CHARIT. 1.1.14 | **desirable** LUC. *Tyr.* 17 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1070b *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος DIOD. 11.11.4 ◆ *adv.* εὐκταίως **with vows of good augury, by acclamations** IOS. *B.I.* 7.22 *etc.*

1. εὐκτέᾰνος -ον [εὖ, κτέανον] **owning property, rich** AESCHL. *Pers.* 897 AGATH. (AP 9.442.2) *etc.*, *see* εὐκτήμων.

2. εὐκτέᾰνος -ον [*see* εὐκτήδων] **straight** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3 (*compar.* -ώτερος) PLUT. *Marc.* 8.2.

εὐκτέον [εὔχομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pray, desire, hope for** PLAT. *Leg.* 687e *etc.*

εὐκτερής -ές **having received rich funeral honors** /LINDOS 698.7 (*ca.* 200[BCE]).

εὐκτήδων -ον [εὖ, κτηδών] **having a straight grain**, *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.11.

εὐκτημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὐκτήμων] **wealth** POLL. 6.196.

εὐκτήμων -ον [εὖ, κτῆμα] **possessing property, rich** PIND. *N.* 7.92 (εὐκτ-), *al.*

Εὐκτήμων -ονος, ὁ **Euktemon**, *male name* THUC. 8.30.2 *etc.*

εὐκτήριος -α -ον [εὔχομαι] **of prayer, by prayer:** εὐ. οἶκος house of prayer, chapel EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.13 *etc.*; τὸ εὐ. oratorio IUST. *Nov.* 131.7 *pref.* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 5 *etc.*

εὔκτητος -ον [εὖ, κτάομαι] **well acquired** CRAT.[1] 359.9 (*wealth*) *etc.*

εὐκτικός -ή -όν [εὔχομαι] A **votive** STOIC. 2.61.44 (AMM. *In Int.* 2.27) MEN.[2] 333.6 (*hymns*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ εὐκτικά **votive songs** PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 320a) = **liturgy** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.40 *etc.* B *gramm.* **desiderative, optative** AP.[7] *Synt.* 245.27 (*mood*), 248.6 (*adverb*) DION.[6] 638.7 ◆ *adv.* εὐκτικῶς **in the form of a prayer** THEON 5 *etc.* || *gramm.* **in the optative** L. *Sud.*

εὐκτῐ́μενος -η -ον [εὖ, κτίζω] *epic* **well-built, lovely to inhabit**, *of a city* IL. 2.501, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.149 *etc.*; μενεαίνεις Ἰλίου ἐξαλαπάξαι εὐκτίμενον προλίεθρον; do you want to annihilate the well-built rock of Ilion? IL. 4.33 | *of an island* OD. 9.130 || **well-made, well-worked** IL. 20.496 (*threshing-floor*), *al.* OD. 24.336 • *written for* ἐὐ κτίμενος || *usu.* ἐϋ-; εὐ- HOM. 3.36 BACCHYL. *l.c.*

ἐὐκτῐ́τος -ον [εὖ, κτίζω] IL. 2.592 HOM. 3.423 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.46 *etc.*, *see* εὐκτίμενος.

εὐκτός -ή -όν [εὔχομαι] **prayed for, desired, wished for** IL. 14.98 SOPH. *fr.* 843 HLD. 10.17.3 || **desirable, hoped for** EUR. *Ion* 642 ISOCR. 12.243 *etc.* | ▸ εὐκτόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is desirable EUR. *Her.* 458 XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.5.

Εὔκτος -ου, ὁ **Euktos**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 23.6 *etc.*

εὐκτῠπέων -έουσα -έον *epic pres. ptc. act. for* ἐὐ κτυπέων (*see* κτυπέω) = resounding well QS 5.21.

εὐκυβέρνητος -ου, ὁ [εὖ, κυβερνήτης] **good guide** APOM. 90.5.

εὐκῠβέω, *contr.* [εὖ, κύβος] **to be fortunate at dice** AMPH. 11.

εὐκυκλής -ές Parm. B 1.29, *see* εὔκυκλος.

εὔκυκλος -ον [εὖ, κύκλος] A **round** IL. 12.426, *al.* (*shield*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 590 (*v.l.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 *etc.* B **circular, in a circle**, *of a dance* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 968 | **in a circle, like a ring**, *of a bandage* GAL. 18.1.786 *etc.* C *extens.* **having lovely wheels**, *of chariots* OD. 6.58, 70 AESCHL. *Pr.* 710 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐκύκλως **by forming circles** ORPH. *L.* 135.

εὐκύκλωτος -ον [εὖ, κυκλόω] **rounded** EUB. 56.4 *etc.*

εὐκύλῐκος -η -ον [εὖ, κύλιξ] **suitable for the cups**, *i.e.* **for the symposium** LEON. (AP 7.440.8: *chatter*).

εὐκύλιστος -ον [εὖ, κυλίνδω] **rolling** *or* **rotating easily** HERO *Aut.* 2.4 IO.[1] *in Phys.* 647.2 ◆ *adv.* εὐκυλίστως **in a way that rolls easily** HERO *Aut.* 11.11.

εὐκύμαντος -ον [εὖ, κυμαίνω] **easily rippling** *or* **swaying** EUSTATH. 1392.49 (*fig.*) || **easy to cause waves in** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὔκωπος -ον [εὖ, κώπη] **having good oars** OPP. 5.242.

εὐλᾰ́βεια -ας, ἡ [εὐλαβής] A **precaution, circumspection** THGN. 118 SOPH. *El.* 994 DEMOSTH. 19.262, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος for *or* against sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 815a *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 321a, *al.* | **caution** PLUT. *Marc.* 9.6 B **scruple, fear (reverential)**, *usu. towards the gods* DIOD. 13.12.6 *etc.*; περὶ τὸ θεῖον for the gods PLUT. *Nu.* 22.11 | *Christ.* **piety, devotion** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.155.3 || *extens.* **fear, dread** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432e, *F.M.* 1.5 *etc.* C *later as honorific title* (your) **reverence, excellency** GREG. *epist.* 84.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -βίη.

εὐλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [εὐλαβής] *impf.* ηὐλαβούμην *and* εὐλαβούμην || *fut.* εὐλαβήσομαι || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (δι)ηυλαβημένος PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e || *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ηὐλαβήθην *and* εὐλαβήθην || *fut. pass.* εὐλαβηθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*) [A] **to take precautions, pay attention, take care** ▸ περί τι regarding sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 927c, *al.* = ▸ περί τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 691b *etc.* = ▸ ἀμφί τινι LUC. *Gall.* 21 | ▸ εὐ. τι to refrain from sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 333e, *Rp.* 372c (*poverty*) DEMOSTH. 18.305 (*envy*) *etc.*; εὐλαβεῖσθαι τὴν κύνα paying attention to the dog ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1215 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut. ind.* χὤπως κατοίσεις αὐτὸν εὐλαβούμενος being careful in carrying it ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 955 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 616 PLAT. *Phaed.* 101c, *al.* | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* EUR. *Or.* 1059 *etc.*; εὐλαβώμεθα τὸ λοιπὸν αὖθις μὴ 'ξαμαρτάνειν ἔτι let us be careful in the future to not commit the same error again ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1278 | ▸ *with* μή *or* ὅπως μή *and subj.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1129, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 89c; εὐλαβοῦ δὲ μὴ' κφύγῃ σε take care that he does not escape you ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 253 | ▸ *with* μή *and fut. ind.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c | ▸ *abs.* ἴθ', εὐλαβήθητι come on, be on guard SOPH. *O.T.* 47 || **to be careful:** καιρὸν εὐλαβούμενος watching for the opportune moment EUR. *Or.* 699 [B] **to take care, hold in esteem, respect, honor** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 879e PLUT. *Per.* 7.1 || **to fear** VT *Nah.* 1.7 (*God*) *etc.* | ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* VT *1Macc.* 12.40 | ▸ *with inf.* VT *Exod.* 3.6 • *later also act. in pres.* εὐλαβεῖν *and aor. inf.* εὐλαβῆσαι, *ptc.* εὐλαβήσας HSCH.

εὐλᾰβής -ές [εὖ, λαμβάνω] [A] **cautious, wary, circumspect** PLAT. *Pol.* 311a, *al.* PLUT. *C.G.* 3.7 *etc.* | ▸ ἀπό τινος with s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Lev.* 15.31, *al.* || **afraid** (*of God*), **pious, devout** NT *Acts* 22.12, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ εὐλαβές **piety, devotion** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 79.2 (*PG* 6.661B) || *later propr.* **grasping well:** ἰξώδης τε καὶ εὐλαβής (poverty) slippery and lasting LUC. *Tim.* 29 [B] **undertaken cautiously, done prudently** PLAT. *Leg.* 736d *etc.* || **easy to grasp, convenient to hold** LUC. *Lex.* 7 || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* εὐλαβῶς **with caution** *or* **circumspection, cautiously** PLAT. *Soph.* 246b POL. 1.18.1, *al.* DIOD. 13.12.6, *al. etc.* || **with a good grip, holding firmly** AEL. *N.A.* 3.13, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα.

εὐλαβητέον [εὐλαβέομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pay attention** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 608a, *al. etc.*; *with dat.* DIOD. 14.1.1.

εὐλαβητικός -ή -όν [εὐλαβέομαι] **cautious, prudent** PLAT. *Def.* 412a *etc.*

εὐλαβίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* THGN. 118, *see* εὐλάβεια.

εὐλαβῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐλαβής.

εὐλάζω *v.l. see* εὐλαξεῖν.

εὐλᾰιγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, λᾶις] **of lovely** *or* **solid stones** AGATH. (AP 9.767.6) COLLUTH. 46, *cf.* NONN. *D.* 5.134 *etc.*

Εὔλαιος (*or* -αῖος) -ου, ὁ **Eulaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 23.6 NONN. *D.* 26.47 || *river* STRAB. 15.3.4, *al.*

εὐλάκα -ας, ἡ [αὖλαξ] **plowshare,** *Dor. for* αὖλαξ: ἀργυρέᾳ εὐλάκᾳ εὐλαξεῖν that they plow with a silver plowshare OR. (THUC. 5.16.2).

Εὐλάλιος -ου, ὁ **Eulalios,** *male name* GREG. (AP 8.151.3).

εὔλᾰλος -ον [εὖ, λαλέω] **speaking well** *or* **sweetly** VT *Sir.* 6.5 AP 9.525.6 (*Apollo*) *etc.* | **talkative** VT *Job* 11.2 | *fig., of a bottle* **chattering, chatty** ARG. (AP 9.229.2) (*oth.* making fluent).

εὐλαμπής -ές [εὖ, λάμπω] **shining, gleaming** MAX. 582 MAX.[1] 17.10 (*superl.* -έστατος) *etc.*

εὐλαξεῖν *Dor. fut. inf.* **to plow** OR. (THUC. 5.16.2), *see* εὐλάκα.

εὐλᾰχᾰνος -ον [εὖ, λάχανον] **having good pulses, fertile in pulses** AP 7.321.6 GEOP. 12.3.3.

εὐλέαντος -ον [εὖ, λεαίνω] **easy to crumble** *or* **grind** XENOCR. 42 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 33 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.12).

εὐλείαντος -ον *v.l. see* εὐλέαντος.

εὔλειμος -ον EUR. *Bac.* 1084 (*v.l.*), *see* εὐλείμων.

εὐλείμων -ον [εὖ, λειμών] **having good meadows** OD. 4.607 HOM. 3.529 *etc.* • *epic also* ἐυλ-.

εὐλείωτος -ον [εὖ, λειόω] **easily ground, easy to reduce to dust** GAL. 12.189, *al.*

εὔλεκτρος -ον [εὖ, λέκτρον] **having a loving** (nuptial) **bed, giving the joys of love** SOPH. *Tr.* 515 (*Aphrodite*), *Ant.* 796 (*wife*) MACED.[2] (AP 5.245.8) (*Aphrodite*).

εὔλεξις -ι [εὖ, λέξις] **of lovely words, of polished language** LUC. *Lex.* 1, *Rhet.* 17.

εὐλέπιστος -ον [εὖ, λεπίζω] **skinned** *or* **peeled easily** DIOSC.[2] 4.157.

Εὐλεύς -εως, ὁ **Euleus,** *river* ANTIM. 74.

εὐλεχής -ές ANYT. (AP 7.649.1) AP 16.182.2, *see* εὔλεκτρος.

εὐλή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* εἰλέω] **worm, grub, larva** IL. 22.509, *al.* (*never in* OD.) HDT. 3.16.4, 4.205 PLAT. *Ax.* 365c *etc.* || *proper.* larva of the butterfly, ≠ ἔλμινς (*see*).

εὔληκτος -ον [εὖ, λήγω] **easily** *or* **readily stopping** LUC. *Pod.* 324.

εὐλημᾰτέω, *contr.* [εὖ, λημάω] **to be courageous** AESCHL. *fr.* 106.

εὔληπτος -ον [εὖ, λαμβάνω] **easy to grasp, hold, catch** IOS. *A.I.* 1.246 (*water*) IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ᾧ τρόπῳ τῶν ὄντων ἕκαστον εὐλητπόν ἐστι μεταχειρίσασθαι to confront every question from the side where one is allowed to deal with it easily PLUT. *Comp. Sol. Publ.* 4.5 || **easy to catch** *or* **gain** THUC. 6.85.2 (*islanders*) DION. 3.43.2 (*city*) *etc.*; τοῖς κόλαξιν εὐλήπτους easy prey for flatterers PLUT. *Adul.* 66b | *later* **easy to refute** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.9.3 (*subst.* τὸ εὐληπτον **ease of refutation**) | **easy to obtain** LUC. *Merc.* 10 • *adv.* εὐλήπτως **in a way easy to obtain** *see* εὐλημᾰτέω XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 (*superl.* -ότατα).

εὔληρα -ων, τά [*see* εἰλέω?; *cf. Lat.* lōrum, *Arm.* lar] **reins, bridle** IL. 23.481 QS 4.508.

εὐλῐβᾰνος -ον [εὖ, λίβανος] **rich in incense** ORPH. *H.* 55.17 *etc.*

εὔλῐθος -ον [εὖ, λίθος] **of lovely stones** ORPH. *H.* 59.4 IOS. *B.I.* 5.226.

Εὐλῑμένη -ης, ἡ **Eulimene,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 247.

εὐλίμενος -ον [εὖ, λιμήν] **having a good port** *or* **good ports** EUR. *Hel.* 1463 PLAT. *Leg.* 704b, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐλιμενότης -ητος, ἡ [εὐλίμενος] **possession of a good harbor** MEN.[2] 352.9.

εὐλιμήν -ένος PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.5.5, *see* εὐλίμενος.

εὔλιμνος -ον [εὖ, λίμνη] **rich in lakes** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 22.

εὔλῑνος -ον [εὖ, λίνον] **spinning well** PAUS. 8.21.3.

εὐλῑπής -ές [εὖ, λίπος] **very fatty** LYC. 874 || **resinous** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.17 (*poet.*).

ἐΰλλιστος -ον **received in a favorable way** *1*DIDYM. 496B3 (II[CE]).

εὐλόβρωτος -ον **gnawed by worms** AG *Par.* 4.182.21 (εὐλοβρώτειος *cod.*).

εὐλογέω, *contr.* [εὔλογος] *impf.* ηὐλόγουν *and* εὐλόγουν || *fut.* εὐλογήσω, *mid.* εὐλογήσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ηὐλόγησα *and* εὐλόγησα, *mid.* ηὐλογησάμην (*or* εὐλ-) || *pf.* ηὐλόγηκα *and* εὐλόγηκα, *mid. pass.* ηὐλόγημαι *and* εὐλόγημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ηὐλόγητο ORIG. *Io.* 10.5.20 || *aor. pass.* ηὐλογήθην *and* εὐλογήθην || *fut. pass.* εὐλογηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to speak well** (of), **praise, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 580 SOPH. *Ph.* 1314 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1426a 3 *etc.*; εὐ. τὴν πόλιν ... καὶ δίκαια κἄδικα to praise the city justly and unjustly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 372 || **to hold in esteem, honor** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Suppl.* 927 *etc.* || *extens.* **to bless, glorify** VT *Josh.* 22.33, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.64, *al. etc.* | *euphem.* **to curse** VT *1Kgs.* 20.10, *al. etc.* | *Christ.* **to consecrate,** *in the Eucharist* AAP. *Thom. A* 158 (p. 268.2) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be praised** *or* **celebrated** SOPH. *O.C.* 720 LUC. *Am.* 22 *etc.* || **to be honored** *or* **blessed** VT *Gen.* 27.29 NT *Matt.* 25.34, *al.*; εὐλογημένη σὺ ἐν γυναιξίν be blessed among women NT *Luke* 1.42 | **to be consecrated,** *in the Eucharist* ORIG. *Or.* 27.2.

εὐλόγημα -ατος, τό [εὐλογέω] **object of benediction** ORIG. *Io.* 20.23.188.

εὐλογητέον [εὐλογέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bless** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.79.2.

εὐλογητός -ή -όν [εὐλογέω] **blessed** VT *Gen.* 12.2, *al.* NT *2Cor.* 1.3, *al.*

εὐλογία -ας, ἡ [εὔλογος] [A] **good language, lovely words** PLAT. *Rp.* 400d LUC. *Lex.* 1 *etc.* || *later* ποιήσατε μετ' ἐμοῦ εὐλογίαν make up with me VT *2Kgs.* 18.31 || **honest langauge, plausible reasoning** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.31.1 CIC. *ad Att.* 13.22.4 *etc.* [B] **praise, encomium** PIND. *N.* 4.5 EUR. *H.F.* 356 THUC. 2.42.1 *etc.* | **good fame, renown** PIND. *O.* 5.24 SIM. (AP 7.253.4) *etc.* [C] **benediction** VT *Gen.* 27.12, *al.* NT *Rom.* 15.29, *al. etc.* || **consecration,** *in the eucharist* ORIG. *Hler.* 19.13 *etc.* | **consecrated offering** CAP. 8.31.2 APPATR. 65.241A *etc.* || **benefit, favor, gift, offering** VT *Josh.* 15.19, *al.* NT *2Cor.* 9.5, *al. etc.*

εὐλογίζω [εὔλογος] *fut. pass.* εὐλογισθήσομαι DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 17.27; **to bless** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 18 (*pass., v.l.*).

Εὐλόγιος -ου, ὁ **Eulogios,** *male name* SOPHRON. (AP 9.787.6).

εὐλογιστέω, *contr.* [εὐλόγιστος] [A] **to act in a reasonable** *or* **prudent fashion** PLUT. *Oth.* 13.5 DIOG. 7.88 *etc.* [B] **to bless** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 3.190, *al.*

εὐλογιστία -ας, ἡ [εὐλόγιστος] [A] **reasonableness, prudence, caution** PLAT. *Def.* 412e PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 103a *etc.* [B] **blessing** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 71, *al.*

εὐλόγιστος -ον [εὖ, λογίζομαι] [A] **reasonable, sensible, cautious, prudent** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385b 27 POL. 10.2.7 DION. 4.28.2 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102e *etc.* [B] **well-considered, reasoned, rational** DION. 1.4.1, *al.* STOIC. 3.46.29 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071a), 253.14 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1072d: ANTIP.?), PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.160 *etc.* | **plausible, probable** PHILOD. *L.L.* 57.5 [C] **easy to calculate, simple** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1092b 27, *al.* DION. 4.15.3 • *adv.* εὐλογίστως **with reflection, prudently, wisely** POL. 18.33.7 (*superl.*) DION. 4.21.2 *etc.*; τὸ φέρειν εὐ. to endure (evils) in a reasonable way PLUT. *C.G.* 19.4 || **rationally** EPIC. 4.135.1 || *superl.* -ότατα.

εὐλογοποιέω, *contr.* [εὖ, λογοποιέω] **to excuse** EUSTATH. 1233.54.

εὔλογος -ον [εὖ, λόγος] [A] **reasonable, sensible** AESCHL. *Pers.* 830 LUC. *Tyr.* 10 *etc.* | ▸ εὔλογόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is reasonable PLAT. *Crat.* 396b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286b 15 *etc.* || **reasonable, plausible, likely** THUC. 3.82.4 DEMOSTH. 18.152 *etc.*; τὸ εὖ. good reason THUC. 4.87.3 || **likely, probable** HP. *Arte* 7 *etc.*; ἐκτὸς τῶν εὐλόγων beyond all probability ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1060a 18; ἐκ τῶν εὐλόγων in all probability POL. 10.44.6 [B] *extens.* **praiseworthy:** κατορθώσασι γὰρ εὔλογον if it goes well for you, you will be praised ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 736 || *rar.* **speaking well, eloquent** EZ. 113 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* εὐλόγως **reasonably, with good reason, plausibly** AESCHL. *Sept.* 508 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 771 POL. 7.7.7 *etc.*; εὐ. ἔχει it is plausible, it

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is reasonable PLAT. *Phaed.* 62d || **most likely, in (all) probability** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 15, *al. etc.* || *compar.* εὐλογώτερον **after due consideration** CHARIT. 1.4.7 | -ωτέρως.

εὐλογοφανής -ές [εὔλογος, φαίνω] **seeming probable, plausible** RH. 2.316 ◆ *adv.* εὐλογοφανῶς **in a plausible way** BAS. *Ren.* 2.210B.

εὐλογοφανῶς *adv., see* εὐλογοφανής.

εὔλογχος -ον [εὖ, λαγχάνω] **of a good fate, fortunate, happy** DEMOCR. B 166 *etc.*

εὐλοέτειρα -ας [εὖ, λούω] **having magnificent baths** EPIGR. 3.281.4.

εὐλοιδόρητος -ον [εὖ, λοιδορέω] **easy to criticize, exposed to insults** MEN. *Sic. fr.* 2.1 || **fertile in insults** PLUT. *Amat.* 757a.

εὐλοκοπέομαι, *contr.* [εὐλή, κόπτω] **to be gnawed by worms** ARTEMID. 5.81 (*pf. inf.* ηὐλοκοπῆσθαι *and ptc.* ηὐλοκοπημένος).

εὔλοφος -ον [εὖ, λόφος] A **having a lovely crest** SOPH. *Ai.* 1286 HLD. 7.5.3 B **fitted to the yoke, patient, strong** LYC. 776 (*back*) DAMASC. *Isid.* 89 (*neck*) ◆ *adv.* εὐλόφως **patiently, forcefully** PHILOD. *Mort.* 35.29 DAMASC. *Isid.* 190 *etc.*

εὐλοχία -ας, ἡ [εὔλοχος] **glorious progeny** LYR. *Is.* 154.

εὔλοχος -ον [εὖ, λέχος] **propitious for childbirth** EUR. *Hip.* 166 (*Artemis*) AP 6.146.2 (*Eileithyia*) || **fertile, fecund** NONN. *D.* 1.294, *al.*

εὐλῠ́ρᾱς -α [εὔλυρος] *adj.* SAPPH. 44.33 EUR. *Alc.* 570 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 969 *etc., see* εὔλῠρος.

εὔλῠρος -ον [εὖ, λύρα] **having a lovely lyre, able to play the lyre** EUR. *fr.* 477 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 229 *etc.*

εὐλῠσία -ας, ἡ [εὔλυτος] **nimbleness, ease of movement** MUSON. *fr.* 19 DIOG. 6.70 | **healthy movement** (*of the intestine*) CIC. *Fam.* 16.18.1.

εὐλυτέω [εὔλυτος] *fut.* εὐλυτήσω *in inscr.*; **to pay off a debt** *I*SEG 39.1180.48, *al. etc.*

εὐλύτησις -εως, ἡ [εὐλυτέω] **payment** (*of debts*) *I*IBM 481*.307.

εὔλῠτος -ον [εὖ, λύω] A **easy to release** *or* **untie** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.12 *etc.* || **easily dissolving, fragile, shaky, weak,** *often fig.* EUR. *Hip.* 256 (*affections*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.19 (*promises*) GAL. 5.443 (*health*) *etc.* | **weak, solvable,** *of disease* HP. *NatHom.* 10 | **easy to resolve** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755b 23 (*problem*) *etc.* || *medic.* **relaxed** *or* **easily relaxing** HP. *Prog.* 18 (*evacuations*), *Sept.* 5 (*fetus*) *etc.* | **soft, yielding** HP. *Mul.* 2.115 (*uterus*) B **nimble, free** (*in movements*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 26, *al.* DIOD. 3.22.2 HERO *Aut.* 26.3 (*machine*) *etc.*; οἱ τὸ στόμα εὔλυτον ἔχοντες πρὸς λοιδορίαν having the mouth always ready *or* quick to insult THPHR. *Ch.* 6.10 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* εὐλύτως **in a nimble way, easily, freely** HP. *Coac.* 2.446 POL. 27.11.5 *etc.*

εὐλύτωσις -εως, ἡ [εὔλυτος] **payment,** *of a debt* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 2.2.

εὐμάθεια -ας, ἡ [εὐμαθής] **ease of understanding, ease of teaching** PLAT. *Rp.* 490c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362b 24 PLUT. *Aud.* 47d *etc.* || *also* -θία *and Ion.* -θίη.

εὐμᾰθής -ές [εὖ, μανθάνω] A *pass.* **easy to learn** *or* **understand** AESCHL. *Eum.* 442 XEN. *Oec.* 20.14 *etc.* | **well-known** SOPH. *Ai.* 15 B *act.* **learning easily, ready to comprehend** PLAT. *Rp.* 486c, *al.* LUC. *Bis acc.* 27 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 344a = ▸ πρός τι DEMOSTH. 24.17 || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* εὐμαθῶς **with a ready mind** AESCHN. 1.116 PLAT. *Leg.* 723a (*compar.* -έστερον) *etc.*

Εὐμάθης -οῦς, ὁ **Eumathes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.*

εὐμαθία *see* εὐμάθεια • *Ion.* -θίη.

εὐμαθῶς *adv., see* εὐμαθής.

Εὔμαιος -ου, ὁ **Eumaios,** *male name* OD. 15.486, *al. etc.*

εὐμάκης *Dor. see* εὐμήκης.

εὐμάλακτος -ον [εὖ, μαλάσσω] **easy to soften** DIOSC.[2] 1.97 *etc.* || *gramm.* **liquid,** *of a consonant* L. *E.M.* 700.24.

εὔμαλλος -ον [εὖ, μαλλός] **of good wool, fine wool** PIND. *I.* 5.62 (*ribbon*).

εὔμαλος *Dor., see* εὔμηλος.

εὐμάρᾰθος [εὖ, μάραθος] **rich in fennel** LEON. (AP 9.318.1: *hill*).

εὐμάραντος -ον [εὖ, μαραίνομαι] **fading easily** *or* **quickly** ARTEMID. 108 *etc.*

εὐμάρεια -ας, ἡ [εὐμαρής] **ease, convenience, opportunity, comfort** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276a 24 *etc.*; οὐκ εὐμαρείᾳ χρώμενος πολλῇ not having much comfort, *i.e.* since he does not rest very easily SOPH. *Tr.* 193; ▸ εὐ. ἐστι *and inf.* it is timely, it is convenient, it is easy PLAT. *Lys.* 204d XEN. *Oec.* 5.9; δι' εὐμαρείας conveniently LUC. *Am.* 13; ▸ πρὸς εὐμάρειάν τινος for the convenience of s.o. LUC. *Hipp.* 5 MAUR. 4.3 | *but* εὐμαρείῃ χρέωνται ἐν τοῖσι οἴκοισι they satisfy their needs at home HDT. 2.35.2 || **dexterity, skill** EUR. *Bac.* 1128 *etc.* || **easy means, expedient** PLAT. *Leg.* 738d, *al.* || *also* -ρία | *Ion.* -ρείη *or* -ρίη.

εὐμαρέω, *contr.* [εὐμαρής] *aor.* (παρ)ηυμάρησα; **to have abundance** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.175 || **to be effective** *or* **powerful** CYRAN. 23.

εὐμαρής -ές [εὖ, μάρη] A **easy, convenient, timely,** *of things* ALC. 69.7 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1326, *al. etc.*; ▸ εὐμαρές ἐστι *and inf.* it is easy SAPPH. 16.5, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.115; οὐκ εὐμαρὲς χαλινὸν ἐμβαλεῖν it is not easy to set the bit EUR. *Alc.* 492 *etc.* = ἐν εὐμαρεῖ (ἐστι) EUR. *I.A.* 969, *al.* B **making easy, courteous, kind,** *of pers.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.3 *etc.*; χρόνος εὐμαρὴς θεός time is a god who levels everything SOPH. *El.* 179 • *Aeol.* εὐμάρης εὔμαρες ◆ *adv.* εὐμαρῶς **easily, readily** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.195 PLAT. *Criti.* 113e, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 53 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion.* -έως.

Εὐμάρης -ους, ὁ **Eumares,** *male name* THEOCR. 5.10, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱρᾶς.

εὐμᾰρίζω [εὐμαρής] *fut.* εὐμαρίσω || *aor.* εὐμάρισα; **to facilitate** IO.[1] *Esur.* (*PG* 51.176D).

εὐμαρίη, ἡ *Ion. for* εὐμάρεια.

εὔμᾰρις -ῐδος, ἡ **eumaris,** *Asian footware* (*of hide*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 660 (*acc.* -ιν) EUR. *Or.* 1370 (*dat. pl.* -άρισι) *etc.* • εὔμᾰρις AP. 7.413 | *acc. pl.* -αρίδας LUC. *Nigr.* 55.

εὐμαρότης -ητος, ἡ CALLISTR.[2] 3, *see* εὐμάρεια.

εὐμαρῶς *adv., see* εὐμαρής.

εὐμᾰχᾰν- *Dor. see* εὐμηχαν.

εὔμᾰχος -ον [εὖ, μάχομαι] **easy to fight** *or* **attack** MAX.[1] 26.2 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

Εὔμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Eumachos,** *male name* THUC. 2.33.1 *etc.*

εὐμεγέθης -ες [εὖ, μέγεθος] **of good size, big, vast** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 543 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.4, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 38.3 *etc.* | **tall** (*of stature*) NICAR. (AP 5.38.1) || *extens.* **considerable, important** DEMOSTH. 23.16 (*testimony*) *etc.*

εὐμεθόδευτος -ον [εὐμέθοδος] **having a good method** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.10 STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.317, *see* εὐμέθοδος.

εὐμέθοδος -ον [εὖ, μέθοδος] A **easy to follow** *or* **discover** ARCHIM. *Spir. pref.* B **well adjusted, ordered, methodical,** *of things* LYD. *Mag.* 3.53 OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 131 *etc. of pers.* AL.[6] 1.12 (1.507.25) ◆ *adv.* εὐμεθόδως **in good order, with a good method** ARISTAEN. 1.13 *etc.*

εὐμέθυστος -ον [εὖ, μεθύω] **becoming drunk easily** GEOP. 7.34.2.

εὐμειδής -ές [εὖ, μειδιάω] **having a lovely smile, smiling, propitious** CALLIM. *H.* 3.129 AP. 4.715.

Εὐμείδης -ου, ὁ **Eumeides,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.78.

εὐμείλικτος -ον [εὖ, μειλίσσω] **easy to calm** *or* **placate** CORN. 12.

εὐμέλαθρος -ον [εὖ, μέλαθρον] **having a lovely residence** EUR. *fr.* 1343, 1536 M. (*cf.* B. Snell, *Hermes Einzelschr.* 5, p. 80).

εὐμέλᾱνος -ον [εὖ, μέλας] **quite black, full of black ink** PHAN. (AP 6.295.4).

εὐμέλεια -ας, ἡ [εὐμελής] **lovely melody, harmony** DIOD. 4.84.3, *al. etc.*; τὴν ἐκ τῆς περιφράσεως ... εὐμέλειαν the sweet melody of the periphrasis AN. *Subl.* 28.2.

εὐμελής -ές [εὖ, μέλος] A **melodious, harmonious** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 26 DION. *Comp.* 11.11 *etc.* || *extens.* **sweet, pleasing** PLAT. *Ax.* 371d (*symposium*) B *proper.* **of good limbs, robust** AEL. *fr.* 110 ◆ *adv.* εὐμελῶς **harmoniously, gracefully** MACHO *Chr.* 171 *etc.*

εὐμελιτέω, *contr.* [εὖ, μέλι] **to have much** *or* **good honey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 24 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.3.

εὐμελῶς *adv., see* εὐμελής.

εὐμένεια -ας, ἡ [εὐμενής] **kindness, benevolence, goodness** HDT. 2.45.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 631 *etc.*; ἡ πρὸς τὸ θεῖον εὐ. the favor of the gods THUC. 5.105.1; ἀθανάτων ἀνδρῶν τε σὺν εὐμενίᾳ with the favor of gods and of men PIND. *P.* 12.4 | ▸ παρά τινος on the part of s.o. HLD. 7.26.9 || **sweetness,** *of smell* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.12 • *poet. also* -νία.

Εὐμένεια -ας, ἡ **Eumeneia,** *Phrygian city* STRAB. 12.8.13 *etc.*

Εὐμένειος -α -ον [Εὐμένης] **of Eumenes** POLYAEN. 4.6.13 *etc.*

εὐμενέτης -ου, ὁ [εὐμενέω] **kind friend** OD. 6.185 *etc.*

εὐμενέω, *contr.* [εὖ, μένος] *aor. imper. 2. pl.* εὐμενήσατε DIOSC.[2] (*CCA* 11(2).166.19) ❶ *act.* **to be kind, benevolent, good, courteous** [PHOC.] 142; ▸ τινι towards s.o. AP. 2.260 *etc.* || **to treat with kindness** *or* **courtesy** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 4.127 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be kindly granted** *I*PE 1[2].362.12.

εὐμενέως *Ion. adv., see* εὐμενῶς.

εὐμενής -ές [εὖ, μένος] A **kind, polite, good, courteous,** *of gods and pers.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 686, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 212 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.2, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι towards s.o. HDT. 7.237.3 | ▸ εὐ. πρός τι well disposed to sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 42.3 | *subst.* τὸ εὐμενές **benevolence** PLAT. *Leg.* 792e B **good, mild, soft, favorable,** *of things* HOM. 22.7 (*heart*) THUC. 2.74.3 (*places*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.6 (*climate*) *etc.*; ἐπ' εὐμενεῖ τύχᾳ with good luck PIND. *O.* 14.16; ἀμαχεὶ ἰοῦσιν εὐμενεστέρα (the uneven path) is easier for troops on the march without combat XEN. *An.* 4.6.12 || *medic.* **mild, pleasing** HP. *Art.* 33 | **having a positive result,** *of a cure* HP. *Acut.* 59 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐμενῶς **with kindness, benevolently** AESCHL. *Ag.* 952 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a ISOCR. 4.43 *etc.* || *Ion* -έως || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

Εὐμένης -ους, ὁ **Eumenes,** *male name* HDT. 8.93.1 *etc.* • *also* -ενής -οῦς DIOD. 18.3.1, *al.*

εὐμενία -ας, ἡ *poet., see* εὐμένεια.

Εὐμενίδες -ων, αἱ (*sc.* θεαί) **Eumenides** (= kind goddesses, *euphem. for Erinyes*) AESCHL. *title* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.5 *etc.*

εὐμενίζω [εὐμενής] *impf. mid.* ηὐμενιζόμην XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.22 || *aor. ptc. act.* εὐμενίσας EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.9.12, *inf. mid.* εὐμενίσασθαι SCH. IL. 19.83 || *aor. opt. pass.* εὐμενισθείην THEOD.[8] *epist.* 432.52; *later act.* **to propitiate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.9.12 ||

usu. mid. to make oneself kind, propitiate oneself ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.22 APP. 16.54 *etc.* • *esp. in compd.* ἐξευμενίζω (*see*).

εὐμενικός -ή -όν [εὐμενής] disposed to kindness ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 32 POL. 12.7.6.

εὐμενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐμενίζω] favor, kindness ORIG. *Cels.* 8.64.9.

εὐμενῶς *adv., see* εὐμενής.

εὐμέριστος -ον [εὖ, μερίζω] easy to distribute *or* divide THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.8.

εὐμετάβλητος -ον [εὖ, μεταβάλλω] changing easily, changeable ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373a 30 MAUR. 5.33 *etc.* | *medic.* of easy digestion HP. *Alim.* 49.

εὐμετάβολος -ον [εὖ, μεταβάλλω] changeable PLAT. *Rp.* 503c XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.32 *etc.*; τὸ εὐ. mutability DIOD. 19.51.3, 59.4 MAUR. 4.3 *etc.*

εὐμετάγνω(σ)τος -ον [εὖ, μεταγιγνώσκω] fickle VETT. 291.16.

εὐμετάγωγος -ον [εὖ, μετάγω] easy to change, remove, eliminate [GAL.] 19.558 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.2) | *fig.* easily influenced MARC-DIAC. *VPorph.* 64.

εὐμετάδοτος -ον [εὖ, μεταδίδωμι] A *act.* giving *or* distributing easily, generous NT *1Tim.* 6.18 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ εὐμετάδοτον generosity MAUR. 1.14 B *pass.* easily spread, contagious PAEG. 4.1; τὸ δὲ αἰτούμενον εὐμετάδοτον τοῖς ἐλεοῦσιν while pity comes offered with generosity by compassionate persons HLD. 6.10.2.

εὐμετάθετος -ον [εὖ, μετατίθημι] easy to change *or* arrange: πρὸς ἔλεον towards pity PLUT. *Praec.* 799c ‖ changeable, inconstant, fickle POL. 15.6.8 (*chance*) PLUT. *Di.* 53.5 (*codd.*) *etc.*

εὐμετακίνητος -ον [εὖ, μετακινέω] easy to shift ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019a 28 *etc.*; τὸ μὴ εὐ. καὶ ῥιπταστικόν the habit of remaining firm without continually moving MAUR. 1.16.7.

εὐμετακόμιστος -ον [εὖ, μετακομίζω] easy to transport, portable AET.[1] 1.38 *etc.*

εὐμετακύλιστος -ον [εὖ, μετακυλίω] rolling easily, easy to move *or* overturn GAL. *Protr.* 2.

εὐμετανόητος -ον [εὖ, μετανοέω] inconstant, fickle VETT. 11.7.8, *al.*

εὐμετάπειστος -ον [εὖ, μεταπείθω] easy to persuade ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 6 *etc.*

εὐμεταποίητος -ον [εὖ, μεταποιέω] easily altered *or* changed HP. *Dec.* 13.

εὐμετάπτωτος -ον [εὖ, μεταπίπτω] falling easily, unstable THPHR. *Sens.* 45 *etc.*; τὸ εὐ. instability DIOD. 9.10.5 • *adv.* εὐμεταπτώτως with instability *or* inconstancy ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.8 (*v.l.*).

εὐμετάρρευστος -ον [εὖ, μεταρρέω] easy to make deviate from one's course AET. 5.57 (*mss.* εὐμεταρρυστός).

εὐμετάστατος -ον [εὖ, μεθίστημι] unstable PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5d.

εὐμετάτρεπτος -ον [εὖ, μετατρέπω] changeable, variable [BAS.] *Const.* 8.1 (*adv. neut.* εὐμετάτρεπτον unpredictably).

εὐμεταχείριστος -ον [εὖ, μεταχειρίζω] A manageable, treatable, *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a XEN. *An.* 2.6.20 *etc.* B easy to dominate *or* conquer THUC. 6.85.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.15 DION. 8.6.1 (*compar.*) LUC. *Abd.* 4 (*disease*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* εὐμεταχειρίστως with ease (at managing), skillfully PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 19 *etc.*

εὐμετρία -ας, ἡ [εὔμετρος] A proper measure, proportion, harmony LGN. *Heph.* 5 *etc.* | *metr.* metrical skill LGN. *Heph.* 84.2 GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.39.100 *etc.* B moderation ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.7 • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔμετρος -ον [εὖ, μέτρον] A of proper measure, well calculated AESCHL. *Ag.* 1010 *etc.* | *metr.* DION. *Dem.* 50.7, *al. etc.* B of moderate dimensions, proportional ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.1 • *adv.* εὐμέτρως in proper measure, moderately ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.2 *etc.*

Εὐμήδης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ Eumedes, *male name* IL. 10.314 *etc.*

εὐμήκης -ες [εὖ, μῆκος] of considerable dimensions, big, high, long PLAT. *Parm.* 127b ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696a 17 THEOCR. 14.25 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* considerable, big EUR. *I.A.* 595 (*of chance*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *Dor.* εὐμάκ-.

Εὐμήκιος -ου, ὁ Eumekios, *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.105.1).

Εὐμηλίδης -ου, ὁ Eumelides, *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.11.

εὔμηλος -ον [εὖ, μῆλον] having lovely cattle, rich in flocks OD. 15.406 HOM. 3.54 PIND. *O.* 6.100 *etc.* • *Dor.* εὔμᾱλ-.

Εὔμηλος -ου, ὁ Eumelos, *male name* IL. 2.714 *etc.*

εὔμηρος -ον [εὖ, μηρός] having lovely hips POLL. 2.187, *al.*

εὐμήρῡτος -ον [εὖ, μηρύομαι] easy to spin LUC. *Fug.* 12.

εὔμητις -ιδος [εὖ, μῆτις] sensible, wise, prudent OPP. 5.97 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.59.8) *etc.*

Εὔμητις -ιδος, ἡ Eumetis, *female name* PLUT. *Symp.* 148c (*acc.* -ιν), *al.*

εὐμηχάνημα -ατος, τό [εὐμήχανος] clever discovery, lucky invention STOIC. (L. *E.M.* 701.25: CHRYSIP.?).

εὐμηχανία -ας, ἡ [εὐμήχανος] inventive skill, industriousness STOIC. 3.64.30 (STOB. 2.7.5b2) PLUT. *Tim.* 16.10 LUC. *Phal.*1 12 *etc.*; ▸ εὐμαχανίαν ... ἔφανας *with inf.* you indicated the means to me *or* offered me the opportunity for PIND. *I.* 4.2 • *Dor.* εὐμᾱχ-.

εὐμήχᾰνος -ον [εὖ, μηχανή] A *act.* skilled at devising, talented, industrious, rich in expedients AESCHL. *Eum.* 381 PLAT. *Prot.* 344d *etc.* | ▸ τινος in *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 408b *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 34 = ▸ ἔν τινι DIOD. 20.92.2 | τὸ εὐ. inventive ability PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830b B *pass.* well devised, ably invented, artfully made: ἐκ τῶν ἀμηχάνων πόρους εὐμηχάνους πορίζειν to find brilliant loopholes in blind alleys ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 759 PLAT. *Rp.* 600a *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *Dor.* εὐμάχ- • *adv.* εὐμηχάνως ingeniously, skillfully PLUT. *Per.* 31.4 ARISTAEN. 2.15 *etc.*

εὔμικτος -ον [εὖ, μίγνυμι] sociable THEM. *Or.* 22.270d.

εὐμίμητος -ον [εὖ, μιμέομαι] easy to imitate PLAT. *Rp.* 605a DEM.[2] 286 (*v.l.*).

εὐμίσητος -ον [εὖ, μισέω] very hateful, detestable XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.9 (*superl.* -ότατος) *etc.*

εὔμῑτος -ον [εὖ, μίτος] of good thread, of good weaving EUR. *I.T.* 817.

εὔμιτρος -ον [εὖ, μίτρα] having a lovely band *or* belt, *of a tunic* MOSCH. 4.98.

εὐμμελίης -ίω [εὖ, μελία] *epic* armed with a good *or* strong pole (of an ash-tree) IL. 4.47, *al.* OD. 3.400 HES. *Sc.* 368 *etc.*; λαὸς εὐμμελίω Πριάμοιο the people of Priam who has a good spear IL. 4.165 • *Dor. gen.* -ίας AP 16.6.5.

εὔμναστος *Dor. see* εὔμνηστος.

εὐμνημονεστέρως [εὖ, μνήμων] *compar. adv. with* ἔχειν to be easier to remember XEN. *Ag.* 11.1.

εὐμνημόνευτος -ον [εὖ, μνημονεύω] easy to remember, remembering easily PLAT. *Tim.* 18c DEMOSTH. 56.45 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 26, *al. etc.* ‖ well remembered, at one's fingertips HP. *Dec.* 9 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὔμνηστος -ον [εὖ, μιμνήσκομαι] recalling well, mindful ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Tr.* 108 BOE. 1.1 • *Dor.* εὔμνᾱστ-.

εὐμογία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, μογέω] industriousness AGL. *SH* 18.4.

εὐμοιρᾱτέω TIM.[2] 99e, *see* εὐμοιρέω.

εὐμοιρέω, *contr.* [εὔμοιρος] *impf.* εὐμοίρουν ‖ *fut.* εὐμοιρήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐμοίρησα ‖ *pf.* εὐμοίρηκα; to be a participant in, enjoy, obtain happily ▸ *with gen.* HP. *epist.* 27 PHALAR. 53 *etc.*; οἷα οὐδὲ φυγῆς τόπων εὐμοιρήσαντες since they did not have the fortune of having a place to which they might flee HLD. 6.13.3 | εὐμοίρει be happy *1IG* 14.2387 *etc.* • *also augm. in* ηὐμ- *esp. in the* (*late*) *Byzantine period.*

εὐμοιρία [εὔμοιρος] lucky possession, good condition *or* success LUC. *Salt.* 72 (*of the voice*), 47.8 (*of the body*), *al. etc.* ‖ good fate, happiness PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 14c *etc.*

εὔμοιρος -ον [εὖ, μοῖρα] partaking, being in lucky possession, happy, fortunate BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 197e CALLIM. *H.* 4.295 LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 19 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐμοίρως happily IOS. *A.I.* 8.314 APP. 7.29 (*compar.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

εὐμολπέω, *contr.* [εὔμολπος] to sing well HOM. 4.478.

Εὐμολπίδας -ου, ὁ Eumolpidas, *male name* THUC. 3.20.1 *etc.* | οἱ Εὐμολπίδαι Eumolpidai, descendants of Eumolpos SOPH. *O.C.* 1053 (*gen. pl.* -δᾶν) *etc.*

εὔμολπος -ον [εὖ, μολπή] singing well P.[1] (AP 9.396.6).

Εὔμολπος -ου, ὁ Eumolpos, *male name* HOM. 2.154 *etc.*

εὐμορφία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, μορφή] lovely form, beauty EUR. *Tr.* 936, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 218e, *al. etc.*; χολῆς λοβοῦ τε ποικίλην εὐμορφίαν the varying favorable appearance of the bile and liver AESCHL. *Pr.* 495 ‖ elegance, refinement (*of style*) EPIC. 20.2.11 *etc.*

εὔμορφος -ον [εὖ, μορφή] of lovely form, lovely, charming SAPPH. 82a (*compar.*) HDT. 1.196.3, 5.18.4 *etc.*; πρὸς τὸ εὐμορφότατον on the idea of perfect beauty LUC. *Herm.* 19 | preserving form *or* beauty intact AESCHL. *Ag.* 416, 454 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐμορφόω, *contr.* [εὔμορφος] to become lovely VETT. 330.19 (*corr.*) (*aor. subj.* εὐμορφώσῃ) CH *fr.* 23.23 (*impf.* εὐμόρφουν).

εὐμουσία -ας, ἡ [εὔμουσος] sensitivity for the arts, refined taste EUR. *fr.* 188.2 *etc.* ‖ good music, sweet melody *or* song AET. 4.20.2 THEOCR. 5 *topic* | musical skill MEN.[2] 443.3.

εὔμουσος -ον [εὖ, μοῦσα] skilled in the arts MAN.[1] 4.60 ‖ of good music *or* song, melodious EUR. *I.T.* 145 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 112 LUC. *Am.* 53 *etc.* • *adv.* εὐμούσως with good taste, elegantly PLUT. *Col.* 1119d CORN. 14.

εὔμοχθος -ον [εὖ, μόχθος] hard-working *1GVI* 771.3 (I[CE]) *etc.*

εὐμῡθος -ον [εὖ, μῦθος] eloquent AGATH. (AP 4.3b. 61).

εὔμῡκος -ον [εὖ, μυκάομαι] mooing loudly ERYC. (AP 6.255.8), *al.*

ἐΰν *acc. sg. see* ἐύς.

εὐνάζω [εὐνή] *impf.* (κατ)ηύναζον *and* -εύναζον, *mid.* ηὐναζόμην *and* εὐναζόμην (*epic and* POLYAEN. 1.3.2) ‖ *fut.* εὐνάσω, *mid.* (κατ)ευνάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ηὔνασα *and* εὔνασα, *mid.* εὐνασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (κατ)ηύνασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὐνάσθην *and* εὐνάσθην (*poet. and later in compd.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐνασθήσομαι SCH. HES. *Op.* 517ter *and in compd.* ❶ *act.* to place lying down (in a trap) OD. 4.408 ‖ to put to bed, make sleep PIND. *fr.* 52f AP. 4.1060 *etc.* | to put in a kennel, in a lair, *of fawns* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.2 ‖ *fig.* to soothe, calm SOPH. *Tr.* 106 AP. 3.1000 *etc.* | *analog.* σμι-

κρὰ παλαιὰ σώματ' εὐνάζει ῥοπή a small collision puts to sleep (= is sufficient to beat *or* kill) an old body SOPH. *O.T.* 961 || **to give as wife, marry** εὐνάζειν τέκνα φίλτατα to give his dearest daughters in marriage EUR. *fr.* 17 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to put oneself down, lie down, go to bed, sleep** OD. 23.299, *al.* (*never in* IL.) HES. *Op.* 339 XEN. *Cyn.* 12.2 *etc.*; ὄρνιθες τανυσίπτεροι εὐνάζοντο the birds with bigger wings made the nest OD. 5.65 | *analog. of sexual relations* ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. OD. 5.119 = ▸ τινι HOM. 5.190 EUR. *Ion* 17, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.1 (*aor. mid.*) *etc.*; εὐνάσθη ξένου λέκτροισιν he lied in the bed of a stranger PIND. *P.* 3.25; γάμοις ... βασιλικοῖς εὐνάζεται he enters into a royal marriage EUR. *Med.* 18 || *fig.* **to be soothed** *or* **calmed** SOPH. *Tr.* 1242 (*evil*) *etc.* • *Dor. fut.* εὐνάξομεν PIND. *fr.* 52f || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* (κατ)εύνασθεν IL. 3.448.

εὐναής -ές [εὖ, νάω] (well) **flowing** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.75, *Epin.* 9.42 CALLIM. *fr.* 65.1.

εὐναίη *Ion. fem. see* εὐναῖος.

Εὐναίη -ης, ἡ **Eunaie** (= rest) EMPED. B 123.1.

εὐναῖος -α -ον [εὐνή] Ⓐ **in bed** *or* **on a pallet,** *of pers. and animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.9 *etc.* | *analog.* λύπα ... εὐναίᾳ δέδεται ψυχάν it enthralls the soul like a grief that keeps one abed EUR. *Hip.* 160 (*oth.* εὐναία ψυχά); τέκνοις εὐναίας ἀμφέχεε πτέρυγας she wrapped her chicks with her wings that acted like a nest ALPH. (AP 9.95.2) Ⓑ **of a bed, of a pallet** SOPH. *Ichn.* 226 *etc.* | *of the matrimonial bed* **conjugal, nuptial** EUR. *Andr.* 104, *al.* ION 43b *TrGF etc.* | *analog. of animals* εὐναίας καρφηρᾶς straws of the (= ones that form the) nest EUR. *Ion* 171; τὰ εὐναῖα ἴχνη the tracks that led to the lair XEN. *Cyn.* 5.7 Ⓒ *extens.* **keeping the route straight** (*proper.* keeping the ship in its bed), *of the rudder* EUR. *I.T.* 432 Ⓓ *Ion. subst.* ἡ εὐναίη **anchor** AP. 1.955, 1277.

εὐνάν -ᾶνος, ὁ [εὐνή] **husband** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 315.27.

Εὐνάπη -ης, ἡ **Eunape,** *female name* ALCIPHR. 2.18 title.

Εὐνάπιος -ου, ὁ **Eunapios,** *male name* L. *Sud. etc.*

εὐνάσιμος -ον [εὐνάζω] **fit for sleeping** *or* **as a bed,** *of places* XEN. *Cyn.* 8.4.

εὐνάστειρα -ας, ἡ [εὐνάζω] *fig.* **one who puts to sleep** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.36), *see* εὐνάτειρα.

εὐναστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [εὐνάζω] **bed-companion** LYC. 144 || εὐ. λίθος rock that serves as an anchor OPP. 3.373.

εὐνᾶτ- *Dor. for* εὐνητ-.

εὐνα(σ)τήριον -ου, τό [εὐνάζω] **room for sleeping** AESCHL. *Pers.* 160 SOPH. *Tr.* 918 | **marriage chamber** EUR. *Or.* 590 • *mss.* -αστ-.

εὐνάω, *contr.* [εὐνή] *fut.* εὐνήσω || *aor.* εὔνησα *and* ηὔνησα PROCL. *Hym.* 7.17 || *pf. mid. pass.* εὔνημαι || *aor. pass.* εὐνήθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* εὐνηθησόμενος ❶ *act.* **to cause to lie down** (**in a trap**) OD. 4.440 || **to make sleep, put to bed** AP. 4.87 || *fig.* **to soothe, calm, make stop** OD. 4.758 AGATH. (AP 4.3b. 41), *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to stupify, daze** (*with drugs*) ARET. *C.A.* 2.5.2 ❸ *pass.* **to lie** (**in a bed** *or* **on a pallet**) SOPH. *Ai.* 604 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* | *analog. of Kerberos* SOPH. *O.C.* 1471 (*pres. mid.*); εὐνήθης δ' ὕπνον ὀφειλόμενον you slept the sleep of necessity (*of death*) DION.[11] (AP 7.78.2) || **to lie down, go to bed,** *of sexual relations* IL. 14.314, *al.* OD. 10.296, *al.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 2.821, *al.* = ▸ παρά τινι HES. *Th.* 967 || *extens.* **to be calm, cease,** *of winds* OD. 5.384 (*aor. pass.*).

εὐνάων -άουσα -άον [εὖ, νάω] **flowing** AESCHL. *fr.* 44 (*dub.*).

εὐνείκεστος -ον ANTIM. 110a, *see* εὐνεικής.

εὐνεικής -ές [εὖ, νεῖκος] **easy to discuss** *or* **interpret,** *of an oracle* ANTIM. 110b.

εὐνέτης -ου, ὁ [εὐνή] **bed companion, lover, husband** EUR. *El.* 803, *al.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.241.4).

εὐνέτις -ιδος, ἡ (*fem.*) HP. *Epid.* 7.42 *etc.*, *see* εὐνέτης.

εὔνεως -ων [εὖ, ναῦς] **full of ships** MAX.[1] 5.5.

Εὔνεως -εω, ὁ **Euneos,** *male name* IL. 7.468, *al. etc.* • *epic* -ηος.

εὐνή -ῆς, ἡ Ⓐ **pallet, bed** IL. 10.75, *al. etc.* | *as a complex for lying down* (*blankets, pillows, etc.*) ≠ λέχος **bed,** *as wood, boards* OD. 7.347, 23.179 || **nuptial bed** IL. 9.75, *al. etc.* | **amorous embrace** IL. 3.445, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 109 EUR. *Med.* 1027, *al. etc.* || **pallet, den, lair, nest** OD. 4.338 (*of a doe*), 14.14 (*of pigs*), 17.129 (*of a lion*) SOPH. *Ant.* 425 (*of birds*) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.16 (*of a hare*) *etc.* Ⓑ *anal.* **house, residence** IL. 24.615 *etc.* | **last residence,** *i.e.* **tomb** IL. 2.783 AESCHL. *Ch.* 318 SOPH. *El.* 436 *etc.* || *pl.* **tents** *of an encampment* THUC. 6.67.1 || *extens. pl.* **stones** (**to anchor the ship**), **anchors** IL. 1.436 OD. 15.498 *etc.* • *usu. poet.* || *Dor.* -ά || *gen./dat. pl.* εὐνῆφι(ν).

εὐνῆθεν [εὐνή] *adv.* (out) **from bed** OD. 10.124 AP. 2.197.

εὔνημα -ατος, τό [εὐνάω] **marriage** EUR. *Ion* 304 (*pl.*).

Εὔνηος, ὁ *epic, see* Εὔνεως.

εὔνησος -ον [εὖ, νῆσος] **having lovely islands** NONN. *D.* 41.15.

εὐνήτειρα -ας, ἡ [εὐνάω] **bed-companion, lover, wife** AESCHL. *Pers.* 157, *al. etc.* | *fig*; εὐνήτειρα νὺξ ἔργων ἀνδρεσσι night that makes men cease from all activity AP. 4.1058 • *usu. Dor.* εὐνάτ-, *see* εὐνητήρ.

εὐνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [εὐνάω] **bed-companion, lover, husband** AESCHL. *Pers.* 137 | *ichthyol.* **masculine,** *offish* OPP. 4.383 || *adj.* χιτὼν εὐνητήρ nightshirt COM. *CAF* 920 • *Dor.* εὐνᾱτ-.

εὐνήτης -ου, ὁ [εὐνάω] EUR. *Med.* 159, *see* εὐνητήρ • *Dor. acc.* -ᾶτᾶν.

εὐνήτρια -ας, ἡ (*fem.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 922 (*v.l.*), *see* εὐνήτειρα.

εὐνήτωρ -ορος, ὁ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 665 EUR. *H.F.* 27, *al.*, εὐνητήρ • *Dor.* εὐνάτ-, *see* εὐνήτρια.

εὐνῆφι(ν) OD. 2.2, *al.*, *epic gen. / dat. pl.*, *see* εὐνή.

εὕνια -ων, τά [εὐνή] **bed** APP. 17.117 *etc.*

Εὐν(ε)ίκη -ης, ἡ **Eunike,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 246 *etc.*

εὐνίκητος -ον [εὖ, νικάω] **easy to conquer** *or* **overcome** GAL. 1.338 (*superl.* -ότατος) *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱτος.

Εὐνικίδας -α, ὁ **Eunikidas** (*or* son of Eunikos) CRINAG. (AP 7.380.7).

Εὔνικος -ου, ὁ **Eunikos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 57.43.

1. εὖνις -ιδος [*cf. Lat.* vānus, *Skt.* ūnā-, *Goth.* wans, *Arm.* unayn, *Av.* ŭna-] **lacking, deprived** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 22.44 (*of children*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 289 (*abs.*), Ch. 247 (*of the father*); ψυχῆς τε καὶ αἰῶνος ... εὖνιν deprived of soul and of life OD. 9.524.

2. εὐνίς -ιδος ἡ [εὐνή] **bride, wife** SOPH. *Tr.* 563 EUR. *I.A.* 397, *al.* LEON. (AP 9.355.3) • ὁ εὐνις L. *E.M.* 393.38.

εὐννηνος -ον [εὖ, νέω] **well spun** *or* **woven** IL. 18.596 (*tunics*), *al.* OD. 7.97 (*peploi*).

Εὐνόα -ας, ἡ **Eunoa,** *female name* THEOCR. 15.2.

εὐνοέω, *contr.* [εὔνοος] *impf.* εὐνόουν || *fut.* εὐνοήσω || *aor.* εὐνόησα || *fut. pass.* εὐνοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be kind, be in favor, be favorable** HDT. 9.79.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι **to s.o.** HDT. 7.237.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 689 LYS. 13.13 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHALAR. 119 ❸ *pass.* **to be treated kindly, be loved** MEN. *fr.* 713.1 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) (*dub.*) VETT. 66.2 *etc.*

εὐνόησις -εως, ἡ [εὐνοέω] **kindness** ARTEMID. 2.12 (*f.l.*).

εὐνοητικός -ή -όν [εὐνοέω] **kind** HIEROCL. 9.3 *CPF etc.* • *adv.* εὐνοητικῶς **with kindness** STOIC. 3.160.24 (STOB. 2.7.11i).

εὐνόητος -ον [εὐνοέω] **easy to understand** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 || **understanding easily, intelligent** VETT. 45.1 || **well disposed,** *with dat.* AN. *in Rh.* 88.29.

εὐνόθευτος -ον [εὖ, νοθεύω] **easily falsified** CORN. 20.

εὔνοια -ας, ἡ [εὔνοος] Ⓐ **benevolence, inclination, liking, affection** HDT. 6.108.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινος **towards** *or* **for s.o.** *or* **sthg.** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1007 XEN. *An.* 4.7.20 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 470a *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τινα DEMOSTH. 18.54 *etc.* = ▸ περί τινα HLD. 7.24.4, *al.* | ὑπ' εὐνοίας τῆς πρὸς αὐτόν since they bore affection LUC. *Tim.* 8 | ▸ *with poss.* εὐνοίᾳ ἐρῶ τῇ σῇ I will speak kindly to you, I will speak to you as a friend PLAT. *Grg.* 486a | ▸ *with subj. gen.* κατ' εὔνοιαν φρενῶν with a good disposition of mind AESCHL. *Suppl.* 940 | εὔνοια ἑαυτῷ love of oneself PLUT. *Adul.* 49a || **sign of kindness, gift, present** DEMOSTH. 19.282 Ⓑ *pl.* **kind feelings, favors** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 489, *al.* ISOCR. 14.15 *etc.* | **pledges of friendship** DEMOSTH. 8.25 | **courteous acts** DIOD. 15.9.3 || *extens.* **feeling** (*of inclination*), **partiality** LYS. 31.22 *etc.* • *Ion.* -οίη *and poet.* -οῖη.

εὐνοΐζομαι [εὔνοος] **to be kind** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1241a 8.

εὐνοϊκός -ή -ό [εὔνοος] **disposed to kindness, favorable, gentle** DEMOSTH. 57.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 970b LIB. *Decl.* 49.16 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* εὐνοϊκῶς **with a kind heart** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.15, *al.* ISOCR. 12.237 DEMOSTH. 51.2, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ωτέρος *and* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα.

εὐνομέω, *contr.* [εὔνομος] *impf. mid. pass.* εὐνομούμην || *fut.* εὐνομήσομαι || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐνομημένος EPIM. (DIOG. 1.113) || *aor. pass.* ηὐνομήθην *and* εὐνομήθην ❶ *act.* **to have good laws,** *only in pres. ptc. fem.* εὐνομοῦσα PLAT. *Leg.* 927b (*city*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to have good laws, be well governed** HDT. 1.66.1, 97.3, *al.* AESCHN. 1.171 DEMOSTH. 24.139 *etc.*; τὸ εὐνομεῖσθαι ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις to impose a rule on one's own desires PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989d.

εὐνόμημα -ατος, τό [εὐνομέω] **action conforming to the norm,** *i.e.* **virtuous** CHRYSIP. 3.73.15 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1041a) STOIC. 3.136.28 (STOB. 2.7.11e) *etc.*

εὐνομία -ας, ἡ [εὔνομος] Ⓐ **good order, good legislation, equity, legality** OD. 17.487 SOL. 4.32 HDT. 1.65.2, 2.124.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 425a, *al. etc.* || *personif.* **Εὐνομία, ἡ Eunomia** HES. *Th.* 902 PIND. *O.* 9.16, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.186 *etc.* || **strict observance of rules** SOPH. *Ai.* 713 (*in sacred rites*) LONG. 2.35.4 (*in music*) Ⓑ **good pasture, diligence in grazing,** *of bees* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.3 || **ordered** *or* **regular grazing** LONG. 1.5.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐνομιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Eunomianos,** *male name* PHILOSTORG. (AP 9.193 *title*) || *Christ.* follower of Eunomios THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.356.

Εὐνομιοευτυχιανός -οῦ, ὁ *Christ.* [Εὐνομιανός, Εὐτυχιανός] **Eunomioeutikhianos,** *follower of an Eunomian sect begun by Eutykhios* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.24.

Εὐνομιαθεοφρονιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Εὐνομιανός, Θεοφρόνιος] *Christ.* **Eunomiotheophronianos,** *follower of an Eunomian sect begun by Theophronios* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.24.

Εὐνόμιος -ου, ὁ **Eunomios,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 21.2 || *Christ.* follower of Eunomios ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 4.5.

εὔνομος -ον [εὖ, νόμος] Ⓐ **having good laws,**

well-ordered *or* **governed**, *of pers., cities and things* PIND. *O.* 1.37, *I.* 5.22 PLAT. *Leg.* 815b, *Tim.* 20a *etc.* B **fit for grazing**, *of places* LONG. 4.4.4 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

Εὔνομος -ου, ὁ **Eunomos**, *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.8, *al. etc.*

εὔνοος -οον, *contr.* εὔνους -ουν [εὖ, νοῦς] **kind, well-disposed, amicable, polite** HDT. 5.24.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 226 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ καὶ τοῖς ἐμοῖς εὔνοις λυπητέον my friends and I ought to worry XEN. *Ap.* 27 | ▸ τινι for *or* towards s.o. HDT. 7.173.3, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1351 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὔνουν **kindness** SOPH. *El.* 1203 THUC. 4.87.3, 5.109, *al.* • *pl.* εὖνοι, *but* εὔνους (<* εὔνοες) LYS. 8.19 PHILEM. 188 *and in inscr.* | *gen.* εὔνων *and* εὐνόων || *compar.* εὐνοώτερος *and* εὐνούστερος *Ion.* εὐνοέστερος | *superl.* εὐνούστατος *and* εὐνοέστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐνόως **kindly** PLUT. *Galb.* 8.2 MAUR. 3.11 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.7 (*compar.*) *etc.* || *compar.* εὐνούστερον | *superl.* -ούστατα.

Εὔνοος -ου, ὁ **Eunoos**, *male name* AP 3.10.5 (*v.l.*).

Εὐνόστα -ας, ἡ **Eunosta**, *Nymph* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300d.

Εὔνοστος -ου, ὁ **Eunostos**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300d.

εὔνους -ουν, *contr., see* εὔνοος.

Εὔνους -ου, ὁ **Eunous**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 36.6.

εὐνούστερος *and* εὐνούστατος *compar. and superl., see* εὔνοος.

εὐνουχεῖον -ου, τό [εὐνοῦχος] *bot.* **antaphrodisiac lettuce** (*see* ἀστυτίς) PLIN. 19.127.

εὐνουχία -ας, ἡ [εὐνοῦχος] **castration, condition of a eunuch** ORIG. *CMt.* 15.5 *etc.* || *Christ. fig.* **abstinence** CLEM. *Str.* 3.6.51.1, *al. etc.*

εὐνουχίας -ου, ὁ [εὐνοῦχος] **similar to a eunuch, impotent** HP. *Aër.* 22 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 24 || **seedless** PLAT.[1] 65.4 (*melon*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.4 (*reeds*).

εὐνουχίζω [εὐνοῦχος] *aor.* εὐνούχισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐνουχισμένος || *pass.* εὐνουχίσθην || *fut. pass.* εὐνουχισθήσομαι IOS. *A.I.* 10.33; **to make a eunuch, castrate** NT *Matt.* 19.12 LUC. *Sat.* 12, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) || *pass.* NT *Matt.* 19.12 DCASS. 68.2.4 *etc.*

εὐνουχικός -ή -όν [εὐνοῦχος] **of a eunuch** VETT. 14.26.

εὐνούχιον -ου, τό *v.l. see* εὐνουχεῖον.

εὐνουχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐνουχίζω] **castration** GAL. 4.576, 579 *etc.*

εὐνουχιστέον [εὐνουχίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to castrate** GEOP. 17.8.2.

εὐνουχοειδής -ές [εὐνοῦχος, εἶδος] **similar to a eunuch** HP. *Aër.* 22 (*superl.* -έστατος).

εὐνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [εὐνή, ἔχω] A **eunuch, castrated person** HDT. 3.130.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 117 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.60 *etc.* || **castrate**, *of animals* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3 *etc.* || **sterile, without seeds**, *of dates* ARISTOT. *fr.* 267 || *extens.* **antiaphrodisiac lettuce** (= ἀστυτίς, θριδαξ), *among the Pythagoreans* ATH. 2.69e B *adj.* **awake in bed, sleepless**, *of eyes* SOPH. *fr.* 789.

εὐνυχώδης -ες PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.9 AET.[1] 16.26 *etc., see* εὐνουχοειδής.

εὖντα *Dor. pres. ptc. act. neut. pl.* (*for* ὄντα), *see* εἰμί.

εὔνυμφος -ον [εὖ, νύμφη] **having a lovely wife** *CCA* 2.175.

εὐνώμας [εὖ, νωμάω] *adj. in* εὐνώμᾳ χρόνῳ in time that flows without pause SOPH. *Ai.* 604 (*corr. in* εὐνῶμαι: *see* εὐνάω).

εὔνωτος -ον [εὖ, νῶτος] **having a strong back** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 28.

Εὐξάνθιος -ου, ὁ **Euxanthios**, *son of Minos* APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.2.

εὔξαντος -ον [εὖ, ξαίνω] **well-carded**, *wool* THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.1).

Εὔξε(ι)νος -ου, ὁ **Euxenos**, *male name* HDT. 1.6.2, *al.* XEN.[1] 1.15.3, *al. etc.*

εὔξεινος -ον *Ion. see* εὔξενος ◆ *adv.* εὐξείνως **hospitably** AP. 1.963, *al.*

Εὐξενίδας -ου, ὁ [Εὔξενος] **son of Euxenos** PIND. *N.* 7.70 (*voc. Dor.* -ένιδα) *etc.*

εὔξενος -ον [εὖ, ξένος] A **good to strangers, hospitable** EUR. *Andr.* 1262, *H.F.* 410 *etc.*; εἰς ἀνδρῶνας δόμων in hospitable apartments for men AESCHL. *Ch.* 712; λίμενα τὸν εὐξεινότατον ναύταις the most hospitable port for sailors EUR. *Hip.* 157 B πόντος Εὔξεινος **Pontus Euxeinos** (= Hospitable Sea), **Black Sea**, *euphem. for* ἄξενος HDT. 1.6.1, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 26.1, *al. etc.* = τὸ εὖ. πέλαγος PIND. *N.* 4.49 = ὁ Εὔξεινος STRAB. 11.1.5 C Ζεὺς Εὔξεινος Zeus protector of guests AP. 2.378 • *Ion. poet.* εὔξεινος, *superl.* -εινότατος.

Εὔξενος -ου, ὁ **Euxenos**, *place in Asia Minor* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.5 *etc.*

εὔξεστος -η -ον [εὖ, ξέω] **well-scraped, polished, finely worked** IL. 24.271, *al.* OD. 4.48, *al.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 27; εὐξέστῳ ἐνὶ δίφρῳ in a well polished chariot IL. 16.402 • *epic also* ἐύξ- || *fem.* -ος OD. 15.333.

εὐξήραντος -ον [εὖ, ξηραίνω] **drying up** *or* **evaporating easily** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 4, *al. etc.*

Εὐξίθεος -ου, ὁ **Euxitheos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295, *al. etc.*

Εὐξίππη -ης, ἡ **Euxippe**, *female name* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773c *etc.*

εὐξόάνος -ον [εὖ, ξόανον] **skilled at making statues** MAN.[1] 4.569.

εὔξοος -οον IL. 4.105, *al.* OD. 5.237, *al., see* εὔξεστος || **easy to polish** *or* **work** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4 (*compar.* -ώτερος) • *epic* ἐύξ- || *gen.* ἐύξου IL. 10.373.

εὐξύλοεργός -όν [εὔξυλος, ἔργον] **skilled at working wood** MAN.[1] 4.324.

εὔξύλος -ον [εὖ, ξύλον] **giving good timber** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.6 || **rich in wood** APP. 7.58.

εὐξυμβ- *Att. for* εὐσυμβ-.

εὐξυν- *Att. for* εὐσυν-.

εὔξυστος -ον [εὖ, ξύω] **easy to scrape** HP. *V.C.* 19.

εὐογκίη -ης, ἡ [εὔογκος] *Ion.* **moderate size** DEMOCR. B 3.

εὔογκος -ον [εὖ, ὄγκος] A **voluminous, massive, fat, full, big** HP. *Art.* 23, *al.* DIOG.[3] 7.5 PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 38.6 *etc.* || *fig.* **considerable, important** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 12 B **of moderate volume, of proper size** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380a 5, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 969e | **manageable, portable** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.8 *etc.* || *fig.* τῆς λέξεως τὸ εὔ. the force *or* conciseness of the expression PLUT. *Garr.* 511b || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* εὐόγκως **with moderate size, in a good state** DIOC.[1] 141.

Εὐοδεύς -έως, ὁ **Euodeus**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.4.18 (*dub.*).

εὐοδεύω [εὖ, ὁδεύω] **to travel the right route** DID.[1] *Iob* 167.25 *etc.*

εὐοδέω, *contr.* [εὔοδος] *fut.* εὐοδήσω || *aor.* εὐόδησα ❶ *act.* **to have an easy route, have free run** *or* **passage** DEMOSTH. 55.10 (*water*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725a 35 (*secretions*) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.4 (*plants*) *etc.*; || *fig.* **to proceed well, prosper** THEOP. 77 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 36, *al.* MAUR. 6.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid. impers.* εὐοδεῖται there is free passage ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739a 35.

εὐοδία -ας, ἡ [εὔοδος] **happy route, good journey**, *fig.* **good outcome, success** AESCHL. *fr.* 36.5 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.27 *etc.*; εὐοδίαν ἀγαθὴν ἀπιόντι ποιητῇ ... δότε grant a good journey to the poet who leaves us ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1528 || **permeability** SOR. 2.17.3.

εὐοδιάζω [εὐοδία] **to make pass in the correct way** PAEG. 6.59 (*fut. 1. pl.* εὐοδιάσομεν) CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1337.9).

Εὐοδιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Euodianos**, *male name* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.16, *al.*

Εὐοδίας -ου, ὁ *v.l. see* Εὐοδεύς.

εὐοδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐοδιάζω] **correct introduction** (*of catheters*) PAEG. 6.59.

εὔοδμος -ον [εὖ, ὀδμή] **having a good smell, fragrant, sweet-smelling, perfumed** PIND. *fr.* 75.15 EUR. *Bac.* 235 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος || *superl.* -ότατος • *also* εὔοσμος.

εὔοδος -ον [εὖ, ὁδός] **of a good way, easy to pass, cross, traverse** XEN. *An.* 4.2.9 (*road*), 4.8.10 (*mountains*) *etc.* || *fig.* **free of difficulty, simple** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.2 *etc.* || *extens.* **favorable** ATH. 3.92c *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐόδως **by an easy route** VT *Prov.* 30.29 || **easily, simply** PHILOD. *D.* 3.11.6, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατα.

Εὔοδος -ου, ὁ **Euodos**, *male name* AP 16.116 *title, al.*

εὐοδόω, *contr.* [εὔοδος] *fut.* εὐοδώσω || *aor.* εὐόδωσα || *pf.* εὐόδωκα VT *Gen.* 24.21, *al.* || *aor. pass.* εὐοδώθην || *fut. pass.* εὐοδωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to open the road, to make have a good journey, guide well** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.7 VT *Gen.* 24.27, *al. etc.*; εὐόδωσον ἐναντίον ἐμοῦ σήμερον grant me a happy meeting this day! VT *Gen.* 24.12 || *fig.* **to grant success, make prosper** VT *Chr.* 1.22.11, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to have a good journey** VT *Dan.* 8.11, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.10 || *fig.* **to go well, have success**, *of things* HDT. 6.7.13 (*aor. pass.* εὐωδώθη *v.l.*) VT *Judg.* B 18.5 | *extens.* **to earn, have at one's disposal** (*of money*) NT *1Cor.* 16.2 • *later forms: aor. imper.* εὐόδοσον EPHR. 6.22.12 Phr. || *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐοδοθείς THEOD.[8] *Iamb.* 116.8, *fut. pass.* εὐοδοθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.724.18) L. *Zon. s.v.* ἤδη.

εὐόδωμα -ατος, τό [εὐοδόω] **lucky outcome, prosperity** CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.220.57).

εὐοῖ *onomat. interjec.* **evoi**, *Bacchic cry* SOPH. *Tr.* 219 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1294 *etc.* • εὐοΐ AP.[7] *Synt.* 320.1.

εὐοίκητος -ον [εὖ, οἰκέω] **good for inhabiting, in a favorable position, comfortable** (*of places* PHILOCH. 29 (*v.l.*) AL. *in Top.* 269.16 (*house*).

εὐοικονόμητος -ον [εὖ, οἰκονομέω] **easy to digest** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.54d) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ATH. 3.80c ◆ *adv.* εὐοικονομήτως **in a well ordered way** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 472.

εὔοικος -ον [εὖ, οἶκος] **good to inhabit, convenient, comfortable** OPP. 3.370 || **good administrator** DCASS. 44.39.1 (*superl.* -ότατος) || **good with servitude** ACHAE. 32.

εὐοινέω, *contr.* [εὔοινος] **to abound in wine, produce good wine** STRAB. 11.10.1 MAX. 30.4.

εὐοινία -ας, ἡ [εὔοινος] **abundance of wine** STRAB. 2.1.14 *etc.*

εὐοίνιστος -ον [εὐοινία] **of good wine** ORPH. *A.* 603.

εὔοινος -ον [εὖ, οἶνος] **abounding in wine** HERMES. 7.55 STRAB. 5.4.2 LEON. (AP 6.300.5) *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος MAX.[1] 3.10.

εὐοιώνιστος -ον [εὖ, οἰωνίζομαι] **of good auspices** DIOD. 33.28a.1 *etc.*

εὔολβος -ον [εὖ, ὄλβος] **happy, rich** EUR. *I.T.* 189 ORPH. *H.* 29.19 MAN.[1] 3.46 *etc.*

εὐολίσθητος -ον [εὖ, ὀλισθαίνω] **easily slipping, unsteady, unstable** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.20.

εὐόλισθος -ον [εὖ, ὀλισθαίνω] **slippery, slimy** AET. 1.4.2 AL. *Pr.* 1.90 *etc.* || *fig.* **unstable** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 117 EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.1.6.

εὐόλκιμος -ον [εὖ, ὁλκή] **malleable: easily pulled,** *of dough* HP. *Art.* 36.

εὐόμαλος -ον [εὖ, ὁμαλός] **level, uniform** AGATH. 3.19.8 (*v.l.*).

εὐομβρία -ας, ἡ [εὔομβρος] **abundance of rain** LYD. *Ost.* 38.

εὔομβρος -ον [εὖ, ὄμβρος] **abounding in rain, well irrigated** STRAB. 4.1.7.

εὐομίλητος -ον [εὐόμιλος] **friendly** *i*SYLL^{3}. 708.16 (I^{BCE}).

εὐομιλία -ας, ἡ [εὐόμιλος] **pleasant company** CHARIS. 33.12, *al.*

εὐόμιλος -ον [εὖ, ὁμιλέω] **of pleasant company, affable** MAUR. 1.16 || **pleasing,** *of a symposium* HLD. 3.10.3.

εὐομολόγητος -ον [εὖ, ὁμολογέω] **easy to admit, indisputible** PLAT. *Rp.* 527b.

εὔομφος -ον [εὖ, ὀμφή] ATH. 15.682c (*Arcad.*), *see* εὔοσμος.

εὐόνειρος -ον [εὖ, ὄνειρος] **making pleasing** *or* **propitious dreams** STRAB. 16.2.35 || **causing favorable** *or* **pleasing dreams** PLUT. *Profect.* 83d (*neut. pl.*) HLD. 3.5.1 (*night*).

εὐόνυξ -υχος [εὖ, ὄνυξ] **having strong claws** MARC. 34.

εὐοπλέω, *contr.* [εὔοπλος] **to be well armed** *or* **equipped** POSIDIP.^{1} 138.1 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 85 HLD. 8.16.1 *etc.*

εὐοπλία -ας, ἡ [εὔοπλος] **good armament** *or* **equipment** XEN. *Hier.* 9.6 *etc.* || *pl.* **feats of arms** ARISTID.^{2} 2.10.

εὔοπλος -ον [εὖ, ὅπλον] **well-armed** *or* **equipped** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 592 XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.5, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

1. εὔοπτος -ον [εὖ, ὁράω] **easy to see, quite visible, evident** HP. *Arte* 11 LONG. 4.3.1 *etc.* || **attractive, lovely** MUSON. *fr.* 21 || *superl.* -ότατος.

2. εὔοπτος -ον [εὖ, ὀπτάω] **well cooked** ATH.^{2} (ORIB. *Inc.* 41.4.1).

εὐόρατος -ον [εὖ, ὁράω] **easily visible** EUSTATH. 86.42.

εὐοργησία -ας, ἡ [εὐόργητος] **good character, mildness** EUR. *Hip.* 1039, *Bac.* 641.

εὐόργητος -ον [εὖ, ὀργάω] **of a good character, mild, gentle** HP. *Aër.* 12 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1186a 23 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413c *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* εὐοργήτως **with a serene mind, calm** THUC. 1.122.1.

εὔοργος -ον [εὖ, ὀργή] ARCHIL. 306 SOPH. *fr.* 33a, *see* εὐόργητος ◆ *adv.* εὔοργως **with a serene mind** EUR. (*POxy.* 3317.14) *frag.* 165 (εὐλόγως *cod.*, εὐλόφως *conject.*).

εὐόρεκτος -ον [εὖ, ὀρέγω] **desirable, appetitizing** PLUT. *QConv.* 663f (*compar.*) DIOSC.^{2} 5.13 || **having a good appetite** GAL. 18(2).299 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐόριστος -ον [εὖ, ὁρίζω] **well defined, delimited** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 360a 23, *al. etc.*

εὐορκέω, *contr.* [εὔορκος] *impf. mid. pass.* εὐορκούμην CALLIM. *fr.* 75.42 || *fut.* εὐορκήσω || *aor.* εὐόρκησα ❶ *act.* **to swear faithfully** ISOCR. 1.23 *etc.* | ▸ τι for sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1517 || **to maintain an oath** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 5.30.3; εὐορκοῦντες κρινεῖτε give judgement while respecting the oath sworn XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be bound by an oath** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.42.

εὐορκησία -ας, ἡ [εὔορκος] AL.^{2} 2, *see* εὐορκία.

εὐορκία -ας, ἡ [εὔορκος] **faithfulness to an oath** PIND. *O.* 2.66 APP. 8.63 *etc.*

εὔορκος -ον [εὖ, ὅρκος] **faithful to an oath, keeping one's word** HES. *Op.* 285 EUR. *Med.* 495 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.42 *etc.*; εὐορκοτάτην τὴν ψῆφον ἐνεγκεῖν to give the verdict strictly according to the oath taken LYCURG. 13; ψηφίσασθε ... τὰ εὔορκα cast your vote in conformity with the oath LUC. *Bis acc.* 20 | εὔορκον (ἐστι) it conforms to the oath THUC. 5.18.11, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐόρκως **in a way conforming to the oath taken** AESCHL. *Ch.* 979 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433a 1.

εὐόρκωμα -ατος, τό [εὐορκέω] **loyal oath:** πιστὰ εὐορκώματα loyally maintained oaths AESCHL. *Ch.* 901.

εὔορμος -ον [εὖ, ὅρμος] **offering good mooring** IL. 21.23 OD. 4.358 (*port*), *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 221 (*land*) *etc.* || **well-moored** ARG. (AP 10.4.1) || *superl.* -ότατος PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 151.

εὐορνῑθία -ας, ἡ [εὔορνις] **good auspices** SOPH. *fr.* 1049.

εὔορνις -ῑθος [εὖ, ὄρνις] **rich in birds** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.424.3) || **of good auspices** TRAG. 343 DION. 2.73.3.

εὐόροφος -ον [εὖ, ὄροφος] **having a solid roof, having a lovely vault** ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.59.5).

εὐόρπηξ -ηκος [εὖ, ὄρπηξ] **having good branches** NONN. *D.* 21.298.

εὐοσμ- *see* εὐοδμ-.

εὐοσμέω, *contr.* [εὔοσμος] **to give off a good smell** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.1.

εὐοσμία -ας, ἡ [εὔοσμος] **good smell, fragrance** SOPH. *fr.* 370 ANTIPHO^{1} B 8 (εὐοδμ-) THPHR. *Od.* 51 (εὐοδμ-), *C.P.* 6.14.4 *etc.*

εὐόφθαλμος -ον [εὖ, ὀφθαλμός] Ⓐ **having lovely eyes** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.41 Ⓑ **having good eyes, sharp vision** XEN. *Symp.* 5.5 Ⓒ **lovely** (only) to see, **showy, specious** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 24 (*fig.*) ARISTOX. 50 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐοφθάλμως **in a way pleasing to the eyes, gracefully** ANTIPHO *fr.* 59.

εὔοφρυς -υ [εὖ, ὀφρύς] **having lovely eyebrows** RUFIN. (AP 5.76.2) *etc.*

εὐοχθέω, *contr.* [εὔοχθος] **to be in abundance** HES. *Op.* 477 *etc.*

εὔοχθος -ον [εὖ, ὀχθέω? *or* εὖ, ὀχθος?] **in abundance, rich, lavish,** *of a dish or food* BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.24 EUR. *Ion* 1169 || **rich, fertile,** *of land* HOM. *epigr.* 7.2.

εὔοχος -ον [εὖ, ἔχω] **holding back well, steady** HP. *Art.* 43 || **easy to keep** HP. *Fract.* 47 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

εὐοψέω, *contr.* [εὔοψος] **to abound in fish** STRAB. 4.1.8, *al.*

1. εὐοψία -ας, ἡ [εὔοπτος 1] **lovely appearance** ALEXIS 39.

2. εὐοψία -ας, ἡ [εὔοψος] **abounding in dishes,** *of fish* ALCIPHR. 1.1.4, *al.* | *of pig flesh* PLUT. *fr.* 145.

εὔοψος -ον [εὖ, ὄψον] **rich in fish,** *opp. to in food supplies* ARCHESTR. 181.2 *S.H.*

εὐπαγέως *adv.*, *see* εὐπαγής.

εὐπᾰγής -ές [εὖ, πήγνυμι] **well-connected, solid, sturdy,** *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 775c XEN. *Cyn.* 2.7.1 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.1 *etc.* | *rhet. of style* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.34.12, *al.* || **coagulating immediately,** *of blood* ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.5 | **mature,** *of cheese* LONG. 4.6.1 || *compar.* -έστερος PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 89 ◆ *Ion. adv.* εὐπαγέως **solidly** OPP. 3.401.

εὐπάθεια -ας [εὐπαθής] Ⓐ **pleasant sensation, enjoyment, joy, pleasure** HDT. 1.22.1, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 9.3, *al. etc.* | *of food:* τὰς εὐπαθείας ἐκ τῆς ἀγορᾶς πολυτελεῖς the costly refinements of the marketplace XEN. *Ap.* 18 Ⓑ **sensitivity** AL. *Pr.* 2.53 *etc.* Ⓒ **passivity** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589c Ⓓ *philos.* **the receiving of benefits** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159a 21 || *pl.* **good emotions** STOIC. 3.105.16 (DIOG. 7.116), *al.* ◆ *Ion.* -είη.

εὐπᾰθέω, *contr.* [εὐπαθής] *fut. ptc.* εὐπαθήσων PLAT. *Rp.* 347c || *aor.* εὐπάθησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατ)ευπαθημένος PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 8020; **to enjoy, live pleasantly, be at ease** HDT. 2.133.4, 174.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 347c, *al.* DCASS. 56.45.1 *etc.* || **to receive benefits, be well treated** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 176b (*f.l. for* εὖ παθεῖν: *see* πάσχω) ◆ *Ion. inf.* εὐπαθέειν, *ptc.* εὐπαθέων HDT. *ll.cc.*

εὐπᾰθής -ές [εὖ, πάθος] Ⓐ **easily upset, sensitive** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.7, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 35.2, *al.* = ▸ ὑπό τινος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 23 = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Frig.* 949e Ⓑ **bringing joy, happy** CRAT. 18 (*life*) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐπαθητικός -ή -όν [εὐπάθητος] **easy to contract,** *of diseases* CCA 8.4.174.

εὐπάθητος -ον [εὐπαθής] **sensitive** CH 10.10.

Εὐπαΐδας -α, ὁ *v.l. see* Εὐπαλίδας THUC. 4.119.2.

εὐπαιδευσία -ας, ἡ [εὐπαίδευτος] **good education** EUR. *fr.* 1100 ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.5 *etc.* || **good culture** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.4.

εὐπαίδευτος -ον [εὖ, παιδεύω] **well educated, instructed, taught** HP. *Art.* 43 EUR. *Or.* 410 *etc.* | ▸ εὐπαίδευτόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is easy to teach HP. *Art.* 1 || **cultivated, learned,** *of a letter* DION. *Pomp.* 1.1 ◆ *adv.* εὐπαιδεύτως **in a learned way** ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.10 ATH. 5.177e (*compar.* -ότερον) CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.106C, *al.*

εὐπαιδία -ας, ἡ [εὔπαις] **lovely** *or* **good offspring** AESCHL. *fr.* 350 EUR. *Suppl.* 490, *al.* ISOCR. 11.41 *etc.*

εὔπαις -αιδος [εὖ, παῖς] **of lovely** *or* **good children, happy in offspring** HOM. 30.5 HDT. 1.32.6 EUR. *Hec.* 810, *al. etc.*; εὖ. γόνος noble descendant EUR. *H.F.* 689, *I.T.* 1234.

εὔπακτος -ον *Dor. see* εὔπηκτος.

εὐπᾰλαιστος -ον [εὖ, παλαίω] **easy to overcome in wrestling** EPICHAR. 254.

εὐπᾰλαιστρος -ον [εὖ, παλαίστρα] **trained** (in a palaistra): *fig.* τὸ κατὰ τὰς εἰρωνείας εὐ. **skill in** managing irony AN. *Subl.* 34.2.

εὐπᾰλάμων -ον [εὖ, παλάμη] **skilled** (in the hands), **expert, ingenious,** *of pers. and things* PHOR. 2.4 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1531 (*dub.*) ORPH. *H.* 58.4 NONN. *D.* 5.216, *al. etc.* || **skillfully elaborated, well made** CRATIN. 70 PHIL. 60.47 NONN. *D.* 17.146, *al.*

Εὐπᾰλᾰμος -ου, ὁ **Eupalamos,** *male name* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 12.97.1), *al.*

εὐπαλέως *adv.*, *see* εὐπαλής.

εὐπᾰλής -ές [πάλη] **of an easy struggle,** *hence* **easy to complete** AP. 2.618 ◆ *Ion. adv.* εὐπαλέως **with an easy victory** *or* **success** AP. 2.618.

Εὐπαλίδας -α, ὁ **Eupalidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2.

Εὐπαλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Eupalinos,** *architect* HDT. 3.60.3.

Εὐπάλιον -ου, τό **Eupalion,** *city in Locris* THUC. 3.96.2, *al.*

εὐπᾰξ -ᾶγος *Dor.* EUR. *Or.* 1428 (*conject.*), *see* εὐπηγής.

εὐπαράβλητος -ον [εὖ, παραβλητός] **appropriately compared** ISID.^{4} *epist.* 4.196.

εὐπᾰράγωγος -ον [εὖ, παράγω] Ⓐ **easy to put in place** HP. *Fract.* 6 | **pliable** ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.5 (*neck*) Ⓑ **easy to lead by the nose** *or* **deceive** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1115 (*pers.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 69d (*hope*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.39 (*disease*) || **seductive** PHIL.^{2} *Gig.* 39, *al.*

εὐπαραδειγμάτιστος -ον [εὖ, παράδειγμα] **showing clearly** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 170.

εὐπαράδεκτος -ον [εὖ, παραδέχομαι] **easy to accept** *or* **receive, acceptable, receivable** POL. 10.2.11 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 89.7, *al.* (*gramm.*) *etc.* || **ready to receive** *or* **accept, susceptible** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.49, *al.* PLOT. 6.4.1 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐπαραίτητος -ον [εὖ, παραιτέω] **easy to calm, placable** PLUT. *Phoc.* 29.3, *al. etc.* || **easily justifiable** DIOG. 3.78 (*dub.*).

εὐπαράκλητος -ον [εὖ, παρακαλέω] **easy to in-**

duce, easily influenced PLAT. *epist.* 328a ARISTAEN. 2.1.

εὐπαρακολουθησία -ας, ἡ [εὐπαρακολούθητος] aptitude for following BAS. *Is.* 176.

εὐπαρακολούθητος -ον [εὖ, παρακολουθέω] easy to follow *or* understand ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 19 POL. 4.28.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐπαρακολουθήτως in a way easy to follow DION. *Thuc.* 37.7.

εὐπαρακόμιστος -ον [εὖ, παρακομίζω] easy to transport, lead, guide, maneuver POL. 4.44.6 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597b (*fig.*), LUC. *V.H. 1* 3 || well-situated (for transport) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 10.

εὐπαράκρουστος -ον [εὖ, παρακρούω] easy to refute AP.[7] *Pron.* 6.20.

εὐπαράλλακτος -ον [εὖ, παραλλάσσω] mutable SEC. 14.

εὐπαραλόγιστος -ον [εὖ, παραλογίζομαι] easy to trick *or* deceive (with false reasoning) POL. 5.75.2 (*superl.*), 11.29.9 IOS. *A.I.* 4.145 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐπαραμύθητος -ον [εὖ, παραμυθέομαι] easy to placate PLAT. *Leg.* 888c LUC. *DDeor.* 19.2; τὸ δὲ ἐκλαλούμενον εὐπαραμύθητον evil that comes confidant is easily curable HLD. 4.5.7 || for which it is easy to console PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 110e (*death*), *al. etc.*

εὐπάρᾳος -ον *Dor. for* εὐπάρειος PIND. *P.* 12.16.

εὐπαράπειστος -ον [εὖ, παραπείθω] letting oneself be persuaded, obliging ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Ag.* 11.12 (*superl.* -ότατος).

εὐπαράπλους -ουν [εὖ, παραπλέω] easy to skirt STRAB. 17.3.22.

εὐπαρατήρητος -ον [εὖ, παρατηρέω] notable HDN. (L. *Vind.* 307.6).

εὐπαρατύπωτος -ον [εὖ, παρατυπόω] subject to false impressions, easy to deceive, *of the senses* MAUR. 5.33.

εὐπαράφορος -ον [εὖ, παραφέρω] easy to mislead CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.337A.

εὐπαραχώρητος -ον [εὖ, παραχωρέω] yielding easily, easy to admit ARCHIM. *Quadr. pref.*

εὐπάρεδρος -ον [εὖ, πάρεδρος] attending faithfully: *subst.* τὸ εὐπάρεδρον faithful regularity, *with dat.* NT *1Cor.* 7.35.

εὐπαρέδρως [εὖ, πάρεδρος] with faithful diligence CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.828.35) *al. ACO* 3.230.34 ANTMON. *Pand.* 21.79 (= [CLEM.[1]] *Epp. de virginitate* 1.7.2) [IODAM.] *Theoph.* (*PG* 95.384.33).

εὐπάρειος -ον [εὖ, παρειά] having lovely cheeks POLL. 2.87, 9.162 • *Dor.* -άρᾳος (*see*).

εὐπαρεισδυτος -ον [εὖ, παρεισδύω] easily accessible HP. *Art.* 30 || easy to introduce PAEG. 6.114.

εὐπαρέκδυτος -ον [εὖ, παρεκδύω] slipping off *or* easily removed HP. *Art.* 30 (*corr. for see* εὐπαρεισδυτος).

εὐπαρηγόρητος -ον [εὖ, παρηγορέω] easy to lighten *or* console PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 154 VETT. 157.15 ◆ *adv.* εὐπαρηγορήτως in a way easy to console PHALAR. 10 (*dub.*) *etc.*

εὐπάρθενος -ον [εὖ, παρθένος] having lovely girls TRIPHOD. 51 NONN. *D.* 39.188, *al. etc.* || lovely girl, noble virgin EUR. *Bac.* 520 (*Dirke*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.287.1) (*Artemis*) *etc.*; κούρην ... εὐπάρθενον a beautiful daughter NONN. *D.* 3.260.

εὐπαρόδευτος -ον [εὖ, παροδεύω] easily passing unnoticed, *of beauty* MALCH. p. 393.32.

εὐπάροδος -ον [εὖ, πάροδος] of easy access STRAB. 3.2.11 (*compar.* -ώτερος) || easy to introduce SEV.[1] 37.

εὐπαρόξυντος -ον [εὖ, παροξύνω] easy to provoke, easily irritated PLUT. *Ant.* 73.3.

εὐπαρόρμητος -ον [εὖ, παρορμάω] easy to excite, easily irritated ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 17.

εὐπάροχος -ον [εὖ, παρέχω] submissive, docile HIPPIATR. 14.4.

εὐπαρρησίαστος -ον [εὖ, παρρησιάζω] speaking freely HEPH.[1] 1.1.187 *etc.* || suitable for a frank tongue VETT. 241.12 ◆ *adv.* εὐπαρρησιάστως with absolute frankness METH. *Symp.* 2.6.46.

εὐπάρῠφος -ον [εὖ, παρυφή] A having a lovely fringe (*of purple*) PLUT. *Aem.* 33.2 | *subst.* ἡ εὐπάρυφος well-fringed clothing, elegant garment NICOSTR. 8.2 HDN.[1] 1.16.3 = τὰ εὐπάρυφα VT *Ezek.* 23.12 || one wearing a well-fringed garment (of purple) = important person, illustrious person PLUT. *Adul.* 57a LUC. *Somn.* 16, *al. etc.* B *fig.* grandiose, pompous, emphatic PLUT. *Laud.* 547e (*accounts*) | *prob.* licentious ATH. 10.453a.

εὐπάτᾰγος -ον [εὖ, πάταγος] having a lovely sound *POXY.* 3723.14 (II[CE]).

εὐπάτειρα -ας, ἡ MEN. *Epit. fr.* 11, *see* εὐπατέρεια.

εὐπατέρεια -ας, ἡ [εὖ, πατήρ] daughter of a noble father IL. 6.292 OD. 22.227 AP. 1.570 *etc.*; πρώτην Τυρὼ ἴδον εὐπατέρειαν I saw Tyro first, daughter of a noble father OD. 11.235 || belonging to an illustrious father EUR. *Hip.* 68 (*residence*) • *Ion.* -είη.

εὐπατόριον -ου, τό [εὐπάτωρ] *bot.* agrimony DIOSC.[2] 4.41 (*perhaps masc.*) GAL. 11.879, 12.336.

εὐπατρίδης -ου, ὁ [εὔπατρις] son of an illustrious father, of a noble family SOPH. *El.* 162 EUR. *Alc.* 920, *al. etc.* | *at Athens* οἱ Εὐπατρίδαι Eupatridai, *i.e.* noble citizens, aristocracy ISOCR. 16.25 XEN. *Symp.* 8.40 PLUT. *Thes.* 25.2, *al. etc.* || *at Rome* = patricians PLUT. *F.M.* 16.7, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -ίδας -α | *gen. pl.* -ιδᾶν THEOCR. 18.53.

εὔπατρις -ιδος [εὖ, πατήρ] of an illustrious father, noble SOPH. *El.* 1081 EUR. *I.A.* 1077 *etc.* | *at Rome* patrician, reserved for the patricians DCASS. 46.45.4 (*offices*).

εὐπάτωρ -ορος [εὖ, πατήρ] AESCHL. *Pers.* 970 *etc.*, *see* εὔπατρις || *prob.* good father MAN.[1] 4.86.

Εὐπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ Eupator, *epith.* LUC. *Alex.* 57 *etc.*

εὐπεδιάς -άδος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 88, *see* εὐπέδιος.

εὐπέδῐλος -ον [εὖ, πέδιλον] having good sandals ALC. 327.2 (*of Iris*).

εὐπέδιος -ον [εὖ, πεδίον] of good soil, having a lovely plain QS 11.125 (*dub.*).

εὐπείθεια -ας, ἡ [εὐπειθής] ready obedience, docility STOIC. 1.56.33 (THEM. *Or.* 13.171d: ZEN.[1]?) TIM.[2] 104b (*v.l.*) STRAB. 7.4.8 *etc.* • *also* -θία *in inscr.* | *Ion.* -θείη *or* -θίη.

εὐπειθέω, *contr.* [εὐπειθής] *aor. inf.* εὐπειθῆσαι SCH. ARISTID.[1]; to be ready to obey STOB. 4.2.24 VT *4Macc.* 8.6.

εὐπειθής -ές [εὖ, πείθω] ready to obey, letting oneself be persuaded easily, docile, obedient, obsequious, *of pers. and animals* ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a, *Leg.* 715c *etc.* = ▸ τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 632b = ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271d, *Leg.* 718c *etc.* || docile, easily controllable XEN. *Vect.* 4.51 (*city*) ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 6 (*voice*); κοῦφον ἀκάτιον καὶ πρὸς εἰρεσίαν εὐπειθέστερον a light vessel more easily maneuvered with oars HLD. 5.23.3 || easy to digest PLUT. *QConv.* 669b (*food*) || easy to work GAL. 6.3 (*material*) || *rar.* making docile, persuasive, *of reins* OPP.[1] 1.313 (*dat.* εὐπειθέι) • *often v.l.* εὐπιθής (*see*) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐπειθῶς obediently PLUT. *Sollert.* 981a.

Εὐπείθης -εος, ὁ Eupeithes, *male name* OD. 1.383 *etc.*

εὐπειθῶς *adv., see* εὐπειθής.

εὔπειστος -ον [εὖ, πείθω] easy to persuade ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 10 || easy to show ARISTOT. *L.I.* 969b 22; εὔπειστα λέγει he says things that it is easy to persuade the people of, *i.e.* = things worthy of trust SOPH. *Ai.* 151 (*v.l.* εὔπιστα).

εὐπελᾰγής -ές [εὖ, πέλαγος] in a lovely position on the sea ORPH. *A.* 167.

εὐπελέκητος -ον [εὖ, πέλεκυς] easy to work with an ax THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὐπελής -ές [εὖ, πέλω] easy OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.23.1) (*dub.*).

εὐπέμπελος -ον [εὖ, πέμπω] easy to send away *or* drive back AESCHL. *Eum.* 476 (*oth.* placable).

εὐπένθερος -ον [εὖ, πενθερός] having a good (= noble, illustrious) father-in-law THEOCR. 18.49.

εὐπέπαντος -ον [εὖ, πεπαίνω] quite ripe, warm, *of odors* THPHR. *Od.* 39.

εὔπεπλος -ον [εὖ, πέπλος] A having a lovely peplos IL. 5.424 OD. 6.49 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.61 *etc.* B *bot. subst.* τὸ εὔπεπλον spurge-laurel (*see* δαφνοειδής) DIOSC.[2] 4.146a.

εὐπεπτέω, *contr.* [εὔπεπτος] *fut.* εὐπεπτήσω ORPH. *L.*[2] 35 || *aor.* εὐπέπτησα GAL. 12.294, 536 || *pf.* εὐπέπτηκα; to digest well HP. *Dent.* 4 GAL. 8.223, 13.657 *etc.*

εὔπεπτος -ον [εὖ, πέπτω] easy to digest HP. *Acut.* 15 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 18 *etc.* | ▸ τινι for s.o. PLUT. *Sanit.* 137a | digesting well ATH.[2] (ORIB. 9.5.6), *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐπέρατος -ον [εὖ, περάω] easy to cross STRAB. 15.1.26 (*compar.* -ότερος, *of rivers*) *etc.*

εὐπεριάγωγος -ον [εὖ, περιάγω] easy to turn around, revolving LUC. *Musc.* 3.

εὐπεριαίρετος -ον [εὖ, περιαιρέω] easy to cut (around) *or* peel THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1.

εὐπερίβλεπτος -ον [εὖ, περιβλέπω] quite visible, conspicuous GLOSS. || very skilled BAS. *HPs.* 7.9.

εὐπερίβλητος -ον [εὖ, περιβάλλω] well-wrapped *or* clothed SIMP. *in Cat.* 270.24 *etc.*

εὐπερίγραπτος -ον [εὖ, περιγράφω] well delineated, having a lovely outline *or* form THEON[4] (GAL. 6.96).

εὐπερίγράφος -ον [εὖ, περιγράφω] LUC. *Am.* 14, *Dom.* 7 AEL. *N.A.* 10.13, *see* εὐπερίγραπτος | limited, concise EPIC. 3.84.5 (*treatise*) || easy to delineate, circumscribe, outline STRAB. 2.1.22, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐπεριγράφως in a way easy to circumscribe *or* define IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.159 *etc.*

εὐπερίδρακτος -ον [εὖ, περιδράσσομαι] easy to grasp: *fig.* easy to understand EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.16.6, *al. etc.*

εὐπερίθραυστος -ον [εὖ, περιθραύω] easy to break, fragile PLUT. *Cohib.* 458e.

εὐπερικάλυπτος -ον [εὖ, περικαλύπτω] easy to conceal COM. (STOB. 4.41.51).

εὐπερίκοπτος -ον [εὖ, περικόπτω] cutting short, suppressing formality, simple POL. 11.10.3.

εὐπερίκτητος -ον [εὖ, περικτάομαι] easy to acquire, gain, possess P. 24 (60.10), *al.*

εὐπερίληπτος -ον [εὖ, περιλαμβάνω] easy to embrace, gather, understand PORPH. *Abst.* 3.4 (*fig.*) HIPPIATR. 14.2 | circumscribed, limited POL. 7.7.6.

εὐπερινόητος -ον [εὖ, περινοέω] well considered *1EG* 1096.9.

εὐπερίοπτος -ον [εὖ, περιοράω] negligible, contemptible, despicable POL. *fr.* 157.

εὐπεριόριστος -ον [εὖ, περιορίζω] easy to delimit, well defined STRAB. 2.1.30 *etc.*

εὐπερίπᾰτος -ον [εὖ, περιπατέω] permitting travel *or* easy passage LUC. *Pod.* 324.

εὐπερίσπαστος -ον [εὖ, περισπάω] easy to drag

away *or* remove XEN. *Cyn.* 2.7.

εὐπερίστατος -ον [εὖ, περίϊστημι] **standing around, hindering, pestering** NT *Heb.* 12.1 (*sin*) *etc.*

εὐπερίστολος -ον [εὖ, περιστολή] **circumspect, cautious, suspicious** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 164.

εὐπερίστροφος -ον [εὖ, περιστρέφω] **turning** *or* **rolling easily** ASCL. 5.8 *etc.*

εὐπερίτρεπτος -ον [εὖ, περιτρέπω] **easy to turn around, yielding** ATH. 4.155e *etc.* ‖ **easy to refute** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 50.

εὐπερίφωρος -ον [εὖ, περίφωρος] **easy to discover** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 238f.

εὐπερίχυτος -ον [εὖ, περιχέω] **pouring** *or* **spreading easily** PLUT. *Frig.* 954d *etc.*

εὐπερίψυκτος -ον [εὖ, περιψύχω] **easy to cool** SOR. 2.30.2 AET.[1] 9.21 *etc.*

Εὐπετάλη -ης, ἡ **Eupetale,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.221, *al. etc.*

εὐπέτᾰλος -ον [εὖ, πέταλον] Ⓐ **having lovely leaves, leafy** PIND. *Parth.* 2.69 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1000 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.19) PLUT. *QConv.* 648c *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ εὐπέταλος **eupetalos,** *a precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 230 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* τὸ εὐπέταλον *a type of laurel* DIOSC.[2] 4.146 *etc. see* δαφνοειδής.

εὐπέτεια -ας, ἡ [εὐπετής] **transience, weakness, degeneration** HP. *NatHom.* 12. *etc.* ‖ **ease of having** *or* **obtaining, great availability** HDT. 5.20.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 718d XEN. *Oec.* 5.5 PLUT. *Nic.* 20.3 | *Att. usu.* **easiness** EUR. *Ph.* 262 PLAT. *Tim.* 64d PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930f *etc.*; κακίας πέρι εὐπετείας διδόντες conceding an indulgence to evil PLAT. *Rp.* 364c.

εὐπετέως *Ion. adv. for* εὐπετῶς.

εὐπετής -ές [εὖ, πίπτω] Ⓐ **favorable, free of difficulty, easy** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1011 PLAT. *Soph.* 218d XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.3 *etc.*; ἔμετος εὐπετέστερος γίνεται vomiting becomes easier HP. *Aff.* 27; πάντα δ' εὐπετῆ θεοῖς everything is easy for the gods EUR. *Ph.* 689; οὐδέ ... ἄλλο οὐδὲν εὐπετές ... τῶν μεγάλων nothing else of great moment is free of difficulty PLAT. *Rp.* 365c | εὐ. *and inf.* easy to HDT. 3.120.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 254a, *al. etc.* | ▸ εὐπετές (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is easy HDT. 5.97.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.13 *etc.* Ⓑ **easy to carry, light,** *of garments or arms* POL. 2.28.7 PLUT. *Phil.* 9.2 Ⓒ **contenting oneself, accommodating, conciliating** EUR. *Cycl.* 526 (*Bacchus = wine*) DION. *Pomp.* 4.2 (*character*) ‖ *rhet.* τὸ εὐ. **good cadence** DION. *Comp.* 22.25 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐπετῶς **in a favorable way, without difficulty, easily** HDT. 3.69.6 ANTIPHO 3.4.7 XEN. *An.* 2.5.23 *etc.*; εὐ. ἔχειν to be favorable, have a good outcome AESCHL. *Ag.* 552 ‖ **easily, fully, abundantly,** *with num.* HDT. 1.193.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **without making difficulty, contentedly, readily** SOPH. *Ichn.* 248, *al.* • *Ion.* -έως ‖ *compar.* -εστέρως HDT. 3.143.2 *and* -έστερον HP. *Prog.* 6.

εὔπετρος -ον [εὖ, πέτρα] **of good** (= solid) **stone** ARISTO[1] (AP 6.306.8: *mortar*).

εὐπετῶς *adv., see* εὐπετής.

εὐπεψία -ας, ἡ [εὔπεπτος] **easy digestibility, good digestion** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 11 GAL. 8.222, 12.1005 *etc.*

εὐπηγής -ές [εὖ, πήγνυμι] **well-committed, solid, strong** OD. 21.334 HP. *Mul.* 1.47 AP. 2.381a, *al. etc.*

εὔπηκτος -ον [εὖ, πήγνυμι] Ⓐ **well-made** *or* **constructed, steady, solid, compact** IL. 9.144 (*room*), *al.* GAL. 18(2).904 (*bandage*) *etc.*; μυχῷ θαλάμων εὐπήκτων ἥμεθ' we sat at the back of solid rooms OD. 23.41 ‖ **clotted, congealing easily** ARISTOT. *Long.* 466a 31, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **making freeze** *or* **congeal,** *of air or weather* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.3 (*compar.* -ότερος) • *epic also* εὐπ- ‖ *Dor.* εὐπακτ- THEOCR. 1.128 (*v.l.*).

εὐπήληξ -ηκος [εὖ, πήληξ] **having a lovely helmet** LEON. (AP 6.120.5: *Athena*) ‖ *extens.* **having a lovely crest** *or* **tuft,** *of a peacock* BABR. 65.1a.

εὔπηνος -ον [εὖ, πήνη] **quite interwoven** EUR. *I.T.* 312, *al.*

εὐπηξία -ας, ἡ [εὔπηκτος] **solidity, compactness** ADAM. 2.21.

εὔπηχυς -υ [εὖ, πῆχυς] **having lovely forearms** EUR. *Hip.* 200 (*arms*) RHIAN. 1.14 (*Athena*) • *gen.* -εος; *pl.* -εις.

εὐπῐδαξ -ᾰκος [εὖ, πῖδαξ] **having lovely springs** *or* **rich in fountains** CRINAG. (AP 6.253.1: *caves*).

εὐπιθέω *v.l.* HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *see* εὐπειθέω.

εὐπῐθής -ές (*usu. v.l.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 335 (*demanded by the meter*), Ag. 274, *al. etc., see* εὐπειθής ◆ *adv.* εὐπιθῶς CATENA *Cath. Cor. 1.* p. 211.34.

εὐπῐλητος -ον [εὖ, πιλέω] **well compressed, dense** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438a 15 (*dub. compar.* -ότερος) SCH. AP. 2.30.

εὐπῐνεια -ας, ἡ [εὐπινής] **elegance** (*of style*), **grace** AN. *Subl.* 30.1 ‖ **embellishment** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.42).

εὐπῐνής -ές [εὖ, πίνος] **of a lovely patina** *or* **shine, neat** EUR. *fr.* 494.11 (*house*) *etc.* ‖ **shining, decorative,** *of metal* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.3.5) (*compar.*) ‖ *extens.* **sharp, elegant, courteous,** *of style* CIC. *ad Att.* 12.6.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* εὐπινῶς **with courtesy** *or* **elegance,** *of style* CIC. *ad Att.* 15.17.2.

εὐπινῶς *adv., see* εὐπινής.

εὔπιστος -ον [εὖ, πιστός] Ⓐ *pass.* **easy to believe, credible, worthy of trust,** *of pers. and things* SOPH. *Ai.* 151 (*var.* -πειστ-) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **believing easily, credulous** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 18 MEN. *fr.* 286.1 (*conject.* -πειστ-) ‖ *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* εὐπίστως **with ease of belief:** *with* ἔχειν to have faith *or* be credulous ARISTOPH. *Th.* 105.

εὐπίων -ον [εὖ, πίων] **very fat, rich:** σὺν οὐκ εὐπίονι φόρτῳ with a cargo of little value LEON. (AP 7.654.3).

εὔπλαγκτος -ον [εὖ, πλάζω] **easily deceived** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 75.

εὐπλάδής -ές [εὖ, πλαδαρός] **malleable** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 4.

εὐπλᾰνής -ές [εὖ, πλανάω] **following tracks well** OPP.[1] 4.365.

εὐπλαστία -ας, ἡ [εὔπλαστος] **plastic realism** EUSTATH. 990.42.

εὔπλαστος -ον [εὖ, πλάσσω] **easy to fashion** *or* **mold, moldable, malleable,** *also fig.* HP. *Fract.* 39 (*superl.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 588d, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 761a 34 (*compar.*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 972f *etc.* ‖ **impressionable, easily influenced,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 33; νεότης the youth PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3e ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐπλᾰτής -ές [εὖ, πλάτος] **very broad** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3.

ἐύπλειος -η -ον [εὖ, πλέως] *epic* **quite full** OD. 17.467.

εὐπλεκής -ές IL. 2.449, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 306 OPP. 5.379 *etc., see* εὔπλεκτος | *fig.* ἀοιδαῖς ἐν εὐπλεκέσσι in well composed songs PIND. *fr.* 52e • *epic* ἐυπλ-.

εὔπλεκτος -ον [εὖ, πλέκω] **well-woven** IL. 23.115 (*string*) EUR. *Bac.* 870 (*nets*) AGATH. (AP 5.287.6) (*hair*) *etc.*; ἐϋπλέκτῳ ἐνὶ δίφρῳ on the chariot with its well woven sides IL. 23.335 • *epic also* ἐϋπλ- ‖ *fem.* -η NONN. *D.* 13.200 (*conject.*).

εὔπλευρος -ον [εὖ, πλευρά] **having good** *or* **strong sides** (= lungs) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 3, *al.*

εὔπληκτος -ον [εὖ, πλήσσω] **reverberating well** (*sound*) PLUT. *QConv.* 721e (*metal*).

εὐπλήρωτος -ον [εὖ, πληρόω] **easily filled up, full** GAL. 1.329, *al.* AL.[6] 1.11 (1.489.10).

εὐπλοέω, *contr.* [εὔπλοος] *impf.* εὐπλόουν *and* ηὐπλόουν CHARIT. 3.3.10 ‖ *fut.* εὐπλοήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐπλόησα ‖ *pf.* εὐπλόηκα ZEN.[1] 1.4.7 (DIOG. 7.4); **to make a good sailing** *or* **crossing** [HDT.] 18 DCHR. 63.2 *etc.*; σύ ... εὐπλόει **happy crossing!** LUC. *Nav.* 14.

εὔπλοια -ας, ἡ [εὔπλοος] **good sailing** IL. 9.362 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1045 SOPH. *O.T.* 423 *etc.* • *Ion.* -οῖη.

Εὔπλοια -ας, ἡ **Euploia** (= one who gives good sailing), *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 1.1.3 *etc.*

εὐπλοκαμίς -ίδος *adj.* OD. 2.119, 19.542, *see* εὐπλόκᾰμος.

εὐπλόκᾰμος -ον [εὖ, πλόκαμος] **having lovely locks, curled,** *usu. of goddesses and women* OD. 5.390, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.34 *etc.*; δμῳῇσιν ἐϋπλοκάμοισι μετηύδα said to the slavewomen with the lovely curls IL. 22.449 | *of men* MOSCH. 1.12 *etc.* ‖ *of things* ARCHIL. 8.1 (*sea*) EUR. *I.A.* 790 (*hair*) OPP.[1] 3.182 (*tentacles*), *al. etc.* • *epic* ἐυπλ-.

εὔπλοκος -ον OPP. 3.75 *etc., see* εὔπλεκτος.

εὔπλοος -οον, *contr.* εὔπλους -ουν [εὖ, πλέω] **of good navigation:** εὖ. πλόος good navigation ERIN. 404 ‖ **making good navigation** THEOCR. 7.62 (*v.l.*).

Εὔπλοος, *contr.* Εὔπλους, ου **Euploos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.21 *title.*

εὐπλῠνής -ές [εὖ, πλύνω] *epic* **well-washed, cleaned** OD. 8.392, 13.67, *al.*

εὐπλωΐα -ας, ἡ *CCA* 2.169, *see* εὔπλοια.

εὔπλωτος -ον [εὔπλοος] **favorable for navigation** ANTIP.[2] (AP 10.25.3) (*wave*).

εὐπνοέω, *contr.* [εὔπνοος] *aor. ptc.* εὐπνοήσας GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (268.10); **to be ventilated, breathe well** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896a 32 *etc.*

εὔπνοια -ας, ἡ [εὔπνοος] **ease in breathing** HP. *Prog.* 5 GAL. 7.929 *etc.* ‖ **good ventilation** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909b 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.5 *etc.* ‖ **free breeze** DIOD. 2.40.2 (*of winds*) ‖ *extens.* **exhalation, good smell** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.7.2) • *Ion.* -οίη *and poet.* -οῖη.

εὔπνοος -οον, *contr.* εὔπνους -ουν [εὖ, πνέω] Ⓐ **breathing well** *or* **freely** HP. *Prog.* 15, *al. etc.* ‖ **making breathe well, facilitating respiration** HP. *Acut.* 66; *subst.* τὸ εὐπνούστερον **coolness** HLD. 8.15.6 ‖ **granting free passage to the air** XEN. *Hip.* 1.10 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653b 2, *al. etc.* | *of reeds for the aulos* LONG. 2.35.2 ‖ **well ventilated, exposed to the winds** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869a 34, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.9 *etc.*; τὸ εὔπνουν **good ventilation** τοῦ τόπου of the place, the good air PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c Ⓑ **emiting a good smell, perfumed,** *of flowers* MOSCH. 2.32 *etc.* Ⓒ **good to breathe, pure,** *of air* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.8 STRAB. 3.2.13 PLUT. *Alex.* 27.2 ‖ *compar.* -ούτερος *and* -ούστερος | *superl.* -ούστατος • *epic* ἐϋπν-.

εὐποδία -ας [εὖ, πούς] **traveling well, good walking about, safe march** XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 POLL. 1.194, *al.*

εὐποιέω *fut.* εὐποιήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐποίησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* εὐπεποιηκώς BAS. *epist.* 177.1 ‖ *aor. opt. pass.* εὐποιηθείην HP. *LocHom.* 46; *spelling of codd. and also of edd. for* εὖ ποιέω, *cf.* HP. *l.c.* IO. *Ps.* (*PG* 55.461.51) *etc.*

εὐποιητικός -ή -όν [εὖ, ποιέω] **inclined to do well, beneficial** ▸ τινος towards s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 32 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς *or* περί τι in *or* for sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 20, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ εὐποιητικόν **doing well** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 3 ANTIP. 3.249.18 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1052b) *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **beneficial,** *of influence* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 211.

εὐποίητος -ον [εὖ, ποιέω] **well made, finely worked** OD. 13.369, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.177 *etc.*; ἅρματα δ' εὐποίητα **well made chariot** HES. *Sc.* 64 || *fem. to be written* εὖ ποιητῆσι IL. 5.466, εὖ ποιητάων IL. 16.636.

εὐποιία -ας, ἡ [εὐποιέω] **act of doing a good turn, kindness** DIOG. 10.10 LUC. *Abd.* 25 *etc.* || *pl.* **good actions, benefits** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.24 HIEROCL. 59.25 (STOB. 4.27.20.25) HLD. 9.21.1 *etc.* • *also* εὐποΐα *in inscr.*

εὐποίκιλος -ον [εὖ, ποικίλος] **multicolored** LEON. (AP 6.154.5) (*flowers*).

εὐποιός -ον [εὐποιέω] **beneficial** HSCH.

εὔποκος -ον [εὖ, πόκος] **having lovely wool, wooly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1416 (*of flocks*).

Εὐπόλειος -ον *v.l.*, *see* Εὐπολίδειος.

Εὐπολέμεια -ας, ἡ **Eupolemeia,** *female name* AP. 1.55 *etc.*

εὐπολέμητος -ον [εὖ, πολεμέω] **easy to fight** POLL. 1.158.

εὐπόλεμος -ον [εὖ, πόλεμος] **skilled** *or* **fortunate in war** HOM. 8.4 XEN. *Vect.* 4.51, *Oec.* 4.3 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ♦ *adv.* εὐπολέμως **skillfully** (*in war*) DCASS. 78.38.3.

Εὐπόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Eupolemos,** *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 394c *etc.*

Εὐπολίδειος -ον [Εὔπολις] **of Eupolis, in the manner of Eupolis** DION. *Rh.* 11.10 | *metr.* τὸ Εὐ. Eupolidean verse HEPH. *Ench.* 16.5.

Εὔπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Eupolis,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 553 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν; *voc.* Εὔπολι.

εὐπολίτευτος -ον [εὖ, πολιτεύω] **well-governed, well-managed:** *fig.* **behaving well** BAS. *Is.* 110 (*subst.*) *etc.*

Εὐπόμπη -ης, ἡ **Eupompe,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 261.

Εὐπομπίδας -ου, ὁ **Eupompidas,** *male name* THUC. 3.20.1.

εὔπομπος -ον [εὖ, πέμπω] **bringing to a good end, being a good guide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 93 SOPH. *O.T.* 696.

εὔπονος -ον [εὖ, πόνος] **hardworking** ARISTONOUS 1.38.

εὐπορέω, *contr.* [εὔπορος] *impf.* ηὐπόρουν, *mid.* ηὐπορούμην *and* εὐπόρουν, *mid.* εὐπορούμην || *fut.* εὐπορήσω || *aor.* ηὐπόρησα *and* εὐπόρησα, *mid.* εὐπορησάμην [IO.] (*PG* 60.702.27) || *pf.* εὐπόρηκα *and* ηὐπόρηκα, *mid. pass.* ηὐπόρημαι *and later* εὐπόρημαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* εὐπορήκεσαν DCASS. 30-35.100.1 *and* ηὐπορήκεσαν SCH. PIND. *O.* 2.15d || *aor. pass.* εὐπορήθην ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to have abundance** *or* **resources, do well, have success, prosper, be rich, abound** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 4 *etc.*; ὅθεν ὅ τε πόλεμος καὶ τἆλλα εὐπορεῖ from where the war and all the rest have resources *or* success THUC. 6.34.2; ἀπ' ἐκείνης εὐπορήσας τῆς στρατείας enriched with the revenue of this military campaign PLUT. *Cim.* 13.5 | ▶ τινος of sthg. LYS. 19.25 (*of money*) PLAT. *Ion* 536c, *Symp.* 209b (*of words*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19 (*of provisions*) *etc.* = ▶ ἔν τινι ANTIPHO 5.66 = ▶ τινι POL. 1.17.2 | πρός τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644b 28 | ▶ *with rel. or interrog.* εὐπορῶ ὅ τι λέγω I have an abundance of ideas, I have much to say PLAT. *Ion* 532c || **to succeed in obtaining, procure for oneself, achieve:** ἵππων horses XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.10; τῆς ἀληθείας the truth ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 996a 16 || **to find** *or* **have the means** (for), **be able to** ▶ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 13 *etc.*; ὡς οὐ πάνυ εὐπορῶν τοῦ πολλὰ λέγειν as if he did not have the possibility of saying much PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235a | ▶ *with inf. implied* ὡς ἕκαστοι ηὐπόρησαν as each was able *or* succeeded in doing THUC. 6.44.2 | *with ptc.* οὐκ ἂν ἴσως εὐποροίην ... λέγων perhaps I would not be able to say PLAT. *Leg.* 634c | ▶ *with interrogratives* οὔτε ὅπῃ προσαγαγοίμην αὐτὸν εὐπόρουν I did not know how I would draw him to me PLAT. *Symp.* 219d || *philos.* **to have clear knowledge, have no doubts** PLAT. *Men.* 80c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995a 27 *etc.* | ▶ περί τινος regarding sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 403b 21 B *trans.* **to procure, furnish** ▶ τι sthg. (*usu. money, provisions*) DEMOSTH. 23.155, *al.* IS. 7.8 *etc.*; ἀποδείξεις εὐ. to furnish proofs DIOD. 2.31.7 || *later* **to make prosper** ▶ τινὰ ἔν τινι to give success to s.o. in sthg. VT *Wis.* 10.10 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to have abundance, abound** LUC. *Bis acc.* 27 *etc.*; ▶ τινος in sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347b 4 = ▶ τινι POL. 5.43.8 || *rar.* **to be furnished** PLUT. *VHom.* 210 (*aor. pass.*).

εὐπόρημα -ατος, τό [εὐπορέω] **aid** ALCID. *Soph.* 26.

εὐπόρησις -εως, ἡ [εὐπορέω] **expedient, easy path of exit** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.217.

εὐπορία -ας, ἡ [εὔπορος] A **ease of passage** EMPED. B 100.15 || *usu. fig.* **availability, power, ease** *of doing sthg.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.38; ▶ *with inf.* THUC. 4.52.3 *etc.* | εἰς θρήνους outlet for laments HLD. 1.8.1 B **resource, means, aid, comfort** ▶ *with gen.* THUC. 3.82.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 321e *etc.*; τῶν ἀμηχάνων in adversities HLD. 7.14.7 | ἡ παρ' ἀλλήλων εὐπορία reciprocal support *or* aid ISOCR. 6.67 C **abundance, wealth** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.7 *etc.* | ▶ *with gen.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.28 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1091b 26 *etc.* | ▶ περί τι in sthg. ISOCR. 12.7 *etc.* || *pl.* **advantages, resources, profits** ISOCR. 15.253 DEMOSTH. 5.8 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293a 3 PLUT. *Amat.* 754b *etc.* D *extens.* **absence of doubt, solution of difficulty** PLAT. *Phil.* 15c XEN. *Oec.* 9.1 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995a 29 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐπορίζω [εὔπορος] *aor. subj.* εὐπορίσωσιν HSCH. ε3623; **to furnish the means** GAL. 18(2).722 (*dub.*) *etc.*

εὐποριστία -ας, ἡ [εὐπόριστος] **ease of procurement** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.51.

εὐπόριστος -ον [εὔπορος] A **easy to procure, available** EPIC. 4.130.9, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 30.2 *etc.* || **feasible, possible** CIC. *ad Att.* 7.1.7 || *medic. subst.* τὰ εὐπόριστα **remedies commonly available,** *i.e.* **usual** DIOSC.[2] *Eup. title etc.* B **having available the means** (for living) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 155.

εὔπορος -ον [εὖ, πόρος] A **of easy passage, easy to cross, passable** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 470 (*sea*) PLAT. *Rp.* 328e (*road*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ εὔπορα **open land** *or* **land of easy access** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.4 || **easy** (to do *or* obtain) HDT. 4.59.1 THUC. 1.93.7 (*compar.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 404c, *al. etc.*; οὐκ εὐπόρους λογισμούς **projects not easily carried out** PLUT. *Cl.* 20.3 | ▶ παρά τινος: παρ' ἐμοῦ δ' ἐστὶν ταῦτ' εὔπορα πάνθ' ὑμῖν ὧν δεῖσθον **thanks to my intervention it is easy to procure for you everything you need** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 532 | ▶ εὐπορόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is easy XEN. *An.* 3.5.17 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὔπορον = εὐπορία HP. *Art.* 78 THUC. 8.48.3 B **having abundance, well furnished, rich** DEMOSTH. 1.28, *al.* LUC. *Tox.* 22 *etc.* | ▶ τινι in *or* of sthg. THUC. 2.64.3 = ▶ τι ISOCR. 8.19 || **full of resources, ingenious, industrious** EUR. *fr.* 430.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d *etc.*; λόγους ἐν ἑωυτῇ εὐπόρους ... ἔχει ἡ ἰητρικὴ **medicine has in itself reasonings full of resources** HP. *Arte* 13 | ▶ εἴς τι for *or* regarding sthg.: ἔς τε τὴν ἄλλην δίαιτάν ἐσμεν εὐπορώτατοι **we devote ourselves greatly to procuring means of living** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1112 | ▶ πρός τι for *or* regarding sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 348d *etc.* | ▶ *with inf.* χρήματα πορίζειν εὐπορώτατον γυνή **a woman is most skilled at procuring money** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 236 | *analog.* γλῶτταν εὔπορον **ready tongue** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 637 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* εὐπόρως **with ease** PLAT. *Symp.* 204e XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9 *etc.* || **in abundance** THUC. 8.36 LUC. *Lex.* 2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον PLAT. *l.c.*

εὐπόρφυρος -ον [εὖ, πορφύρα] **of lovely purple** VT *Ezek.* 23.12 (*subst., v.l. for* εὐπάρυφος).

εὐποσία -ας, ἡ [*see* εὐβοσία] **abundance, prosperity** (*of a city*) *1*IPE I[2].140, 141.

εὐποτμέω, *contr.* [εὔποτμος] **to be fortunate** PLUT. *Aem.* 26.12.

εὐποτμία -ας, ἡ [εὔποτμος] **good fortune** PLUT. *Arist.* 24.3 LUC. *DDeor.* 17.1 AEL. *N.A.* 11.40 *etc.*

εὔποτμος -ον [εὖ, πότμος] **fortunate, happy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 246 PLUT. *Adul.* 58d *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* εὐποτμως **happily** MUSON. *fr.* 17 *etc.*

εὔποτος -ον [εὖ, πίνω] **good to drink, of pleasing taste** *1*RAL 1 (VIII[BCE]) AESCHL. *Pr.* 676, *Pers.* 611 || **convenient to drink** ATH. 11.482b || **accustomed to drink** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.11 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὔπους -ουν [εὖ, πούς] **having agile** *or* **strong feet** XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 (*horses*), Cyn. 3.2 (*dogs*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 4 (*birds*) | **quick-footed** CALLIM. *fr.* 302.2 (*pers.*) | **lovely-footed** SAPPH. 103.2 | *metr.* **well rhythmed,** *of harmony* P.[1] (AP 6.54.6) • *gen.* -ποδος.

εὐπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [εὖ, πράσσω] *fut.* εὐπραγήσω || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* εὐπραγήσῃ THEM. *Or.* 10.140d | *inf.* εὐπραγῆσαι | *ptc.* εὐπραγήσας; **to be well, be happy, prosper** THUC. 2.60.2, 1.16.4 XEN. *Ap.* 27 *etc.*; ταῦτα ... εὐπραγοῦμεν we have this fortune HLD. 7.24.5.

εὐπράγημα -ατος, τό [εὐπραγέω] **success** (in an undertaking) APP. 8.4, 13.51 *etc.*

εὐπρᾱγία -ας, ἡ [εὔπρακτος] **well-being, good outcome, success** PIND. *O.* 8.14, *al.* THUC. 1.84.2 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* || **good behavior, managing, ability** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279e, *al.* || *extens. pl.* **good actions** (*oth.* successes) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 4 • *Ion.* εὐπρηγίη.

εὐπρακτέω VETT. 189.7 (*fut. 3. sg.* εὐπρακτήσει), *see* εὐπραγέω.

εὔπρακτος -ον [εὖ, πράσσω] **easy to do** XEN. *An.* 2.3.20 *etc.* || **having success, prosperous** MAN.[1] 1.352 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος • *Ion.* εὔπρηκτ-.

εὐπραξία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, πράσσω] **good result, success** HDT. 7.49.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 225 THUC. 1.33.2, *al. etc.*; κἀπ' εὐπραξίᾳ even in prosperity SOPH. *O.C.* 1554 || **good behavior** XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.14 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140b 7 • *Ion.* εὐπρηξίη || *s.times v.l.* εὐπραγία.

Εὐπράξιος -ου, ὁ **Eupraxios,** *male name* GREG. (AP 8.155.1).

εὔπραξις -εως, ἡ AESCHL. *Ag.* 255 (*to be written* εὖ πρᾶξις), *see* εὐπραξία.

εὔπρεμνος -ον [εὖ, πρέμνον] **having a robust trunk** LEON. (AP 6.221.10: *oak*) *etc.*

εὐπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [εὐπρεπής] A **lovely appearance, convenience, decorum** THUC. 6.31.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274b. *al. etc.* B **gaudiness, speciousness, likelihood** THUC. 3.11.2, 82.8 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305e | **pretext** PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.7.

εὐπρεπέω, *contr.* [εὐπρεπής] **to be decorous** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 2.10.

εὐπρεπής -ές [εὖ, πρέπω] A **of lovely appearance, suitable, decorous, lovely, noble, distinctive,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.60.1 (*superl.*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 833, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ εὐπρεπὲς λέγειν it is not suitable to say this EUR. *Or.* 1145; εὐπρεπὴς ἰδεῖν lovely to look at ARISTOPH. *Th.* 192; εὐ. τελευτή glorious end, noble death THUC. 2.44.3; εὐπρεπὴς τὴν ὄψιν οὖσα being a lady of great beauty

DEMOSTH. 40.27 [B] **apparent, specious, plausible** HDT. 3.72.3 EUR. *Tr.* 951 *etc.*; δειλία εὐ. cowardice masked by a lovely name THUC. 3.82.4; αἰτίαν εὐπρεπῆ a plausible motive, an accusation that seems convincing THUC. 6.76.3; ἐκ τοῦ εὐπρεποῦς formally THUC. 7.57.7 | *subst.* τὸ εὐπρεπές **pomp** CHARIT. 4.6.6 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐπρεπῶς appropriately, in a decorous way** AESCHL. *Ag.* 616 *etc.*; οὐχ ἔχειν εὐπρεπέως to not be appropriate HDT. 7.220.1 || **speciously, with a plausible pretext** THUC. 6.6.1, *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 49.11 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έως || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

εὐπρεπίζω [εὐπρεπής] *act.* **to desire** SOP.[2] (RH. 8.369.4) (*aor. ptc.* εὐπρεπίσας) || *pass.* **to be pleased** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 140.6 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* εὐπρεπίσθησαν) *etc.*

εὔπρεπτος -ον [εὖ, πρέπω] **standing out, quite visible** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 722.

εὐπρεπῶς *adv., see* εὐπρεπής.

εὐπρηγ-, εὐπρηκτ-, εὐπρηξ- *Ion. see* εὐπρα-.

εὔπρηστος -ον [εὖ, πίμπρημι] **stoking the fire well:** εὔπρηστον ἀϋτμήν a firey breath IL. 18.471 (*of bellows*).

εὔπριστος -ον [εὖ, πρίω] **easy to saw** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3.

εὐπροαίρετος -ον -ον [εὖ, προαιρέω] **inclined to decide well, having good intentions, of good will** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.43.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **εὐπροαιρέτως with good intentions** ARTEMID. 2.37.

εὐπρόσδεκτος -ον [εὖ, προσδέχομαι] **well-received, acceptible, pleasing, opportune** PLUT. *Praec.* 801c NT *2Cor.* 6.2, *al. etc.*

εὐπροσδόκητος -ον [εὖ, προσδοκάω] **well-expected** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20.

εὐπρόσεδρος -ον [εὖ, πρόσεδρος] **assiduous, devoted** IO. *HTim.1* 11.619D *etc.*, *see* εὐπάρεδρος.

εὐπρόσεκτος -ον **beloved** *1*BCH 58.343.

εὐπροσηγορία -ας, ἡ [εὐπροσήγορος] **friendliness** ISOCR. 1.20 *etc.*

εὐπροσήγορος -ον [εὖ, προσήγορος] **of easy approach, friendly, polite, mild,** *of pers. and things* EUR. *Alc.* 775, *Hip.* 95 ISOCR. 1.20 IOS. *A.I.* 19.88 (*superl.*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐπροσηγόρως affably** DION. *Rh.* 5.4.

εὐπρόσθετος -ον [εὖ, προστίθημι] **easy to assimilate** HP. *Alim.* 49 (*food*) GAL. 14.267 (*medicine*).

εὐπρόσῑτος -ον [εὖ, πρόσειμι 2] **of easy access, accessible,** *of places* STRAB. 12.3.11 LUC. *V.H.* 2 44 || **friendly,** *of pers.* MAN.[1] 5.288 GEOP. 2.44.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **εὐπροσίτως in a friendly way** POLL. 5.139.

1. **εὐπρόσκοπος** -ον [εὖ, προσκέπτομαι] **prudent, cautious** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 173 (*compar.* -ώτερος) • *prob. for* εὖ π.

2. **εὐπρόσκοπος** -ον [εὖ, προσκόπτω] **touchy, sensitive** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 207.

εὐπρόσκρουστος -ον [εὖ, προσκρούω] **stumbling** *or* **erring easily** GREG.[1] *Cast.* 46.316B.

εὐπροσόδευτος -ον [εὖ, προσοδεύω] **profitable** GEOP. 10.1.3.

εὐπρόσοδος -ον [εὖ, πρόσοδος] **of easy access, accessible,** *of places* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 *etc.* | **of easy approach, affable,** *of pers.* THUC. 6.57.2 XEN. *Ag.* 9.2 PLUT. *Publ.* 4.5 || **welcoming,** *of a city* HLD. 6.7.1 | **easily approaching, managable,** *of a ship* PHIL. 104.16 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐπρόσοιστος -ον [εὖ, προσφέρω] **easily accessible:** *fig.* κοὐκ ἔστιν ἄτης εὐπρόσοιστος ἔκβασις and there is no easily accessible approach for my calamity EUR. *Med.* 279.

εὐπροσόμῑλος -ον [εὖ, προσομιλία] **of pleasant company** COM. *CAF* 1015 *etc.*

εὐπροσόρμιστος -ον [εὖ, προσορμίζω] **of easy approach** DIOD. 5.13.3 (*island*) *etc.*

εὐπρόστακτος -ον [εὖ, προστάσσω] **predisposed to command** CAP. 2.6.4.

εὐπρόσφορος -ον [εὖ, προσφέρω] **easily assimilated, nourishing** XENOCR. 9 (*food*) || **easily expressed, flowing, fluent** HDN.[1] 8.3.7.

εὐπρόσφῡτος -ον [εὖ, προσφύω] **growing easily** ▸ τινι on sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.2.

εὐπροσώνῡμος -ον [εὐ, προσωνυμία] **of good name, honored** AAL. 9.6.17.

εὐπροσωπέω, *contr.* [εὐπρόσωπος] **to have a pleasant appearance** NT *Gal.* 6.12 (*aor. inf.* εὐπροσωπῆσαι).

εὐπροσωπία -ας, ἡ [εὐπρόσωπος] **lovely face** DION. 3.11.3.

εὐπροσωπίζομαι VT (Al.) *Ps.* 140.6 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* εὐπροσωπίσθησαν), *see* εὐπροσωπέω.

εὐπρόσωπος -ον [εὖ, πρόσωπον] **having a lovely face** *or* **apearance** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 976, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.10 *etc.*; δέξαιτ' ἂν εὐ. ἵλεώς τε he could receive me with a smiling and kindly face SOPH. *Ai.* 1009 || **apparent, specious,** *of things* HDT. 7.168.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1336 DEMOSTH. 18.149 *etc.*; τοῖς εὐπροσωποτάτοις τῶν ἐπιθέτων by means of a glowing adjective PLUT. *QConv.* 683e || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 12.8; εὐπροσωπότερον ... ἐκεῖνο (ψεῦδος) this (lie) makes a better figure LUC. *Herm.* 51 ◆ *adv.* **εὐπροσώπως speciously** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.4 IUL. 7.224b *etc.*

εὐπροφάσιστος -ον [εὖ, προφασίζομαι] **having good pretexts, well-justified, plausible** THUC. 6.105.2 APP. 15.76 *etc.* || **accepting pretexts easily** APP. 8.64 ◆ *adv.* **εὐπροφασίστως with good pretexts** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 6 *etc.*

εὐπρόφορος -ον [εὖ, προφέρω] **easy to pronounce** DION. *Comp.* 12.3.

εὐπροχώρητος -ον [εὖ, προχωρέω] **proceeding easily** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 157.

εὐπρυμνής -ές [εὖ, πρύμνα] **directing well, being a good guide** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 989 (*v.l.*) (*fig.*).

εὔπρυμνος -ον [εὖ, πρύμνα] **having a lovely** (*or* good, solid) **prow,** *of a ship* IL. 4.248 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.150 EUR. *I.T.* 1000, *al. etc.*

εὔπρῳρος -ον [εὖ, πρῴρα] **having a lovely prow** *or* **solid extremity** EUR. *I.A.* 765.

εὐπταιστος -ον [εὖ, πταίω] **easily colliding, irreconcilable** HP. *Praec.* 2 (*words*).

εὔπτερος -ον [εὖ, πτερόν] [A] **having lovely wings** *or* **feathers** SOPH. *O.T.* 175 (*birds*) EUR. *Ion* 1200 *etc.*; εὔπτερον δέμας winged body EUR. *Ion* 1203 (*of a dove*) | *fig.* ἔστ' ἐκ γυναικῶν εὐπτέρων τῶν Κοισύρας he is born of women of high lineage (*or* proud) like Koisyra ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 800 [B] *bot.* τὸ εὔπτερον **maidenhair** (*see* ἀδίαντος) DIOSC.[2] 4.134a | **false maidenhair** (*see* τριχομανές) DIOSC.[2] 4.135a • *epic* ἐϋπτ- NONN. *D.* 16.63, *al. etc.*

εὐπτέρῡγος -ον [εὖ, πτέρυξ] OPP.[1] 3.125 SAT.[1] (AP 10.6.6) (*dub. of a ship*), *see* εὔπτερος.

εὐπτέρυξ -υγος, ὁ, ἡ *1*GVI 655.9 (II-III[CE]), *see* εὐπτέρυγος.

εὐπτησία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, πέτομαι] **ease** *or* **skill at flying** ARTEMID. 5.69 MAX.[1] 31.2.

εὐπτόητος -ον [εὖ, πτοέω] **easily becoming afraid** PLUT. *QConv.* 642a *etc.*

εὐπτόλεμος -ον *poet.* AGATH. (AP 4.3b. 22), *see* εὐπόλεμος • *epic* ἐυπτ- QS 5.320.

εὔπτορθος [εὖ, πτόρθος] **having lovely** *or* **many branches** AP (16.96.4) (*horn*).

εὐπῡγία -ας, ἡ [εὔπυγος] **loveliness of buttocks** ALEXIS 103.11.

εὐπυγμέω, *contr.* **to be in force, be well** *PLOND.* 3.1244.7 (IV[CE]).

εὔπῡγος -ον [εὖ, πυγή] **having lovely buttocks** CH *exc.* 24.12 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.*

Εὐπῡλίδας -ου, ὁ **Eupylidas,** *male name* NIC. (AP 7.435.1).

εὐπυνδάκωτος -ον [εὖ, πύνδαξ] **having a solid foundation** LUC. *Lex.* 13 (*cup*).

εὔπυργος -ον [εὖ, πύργος] **having lovely towers, well-fortified** IL. 7.71 HES. *Sc.* 270 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.184 LUC. *Cont.* 23 *etc.* • ἠύπυργος PIND. *N.* 4.12.

εὔπῡρος -ον POLL. 9.162, *see* εὐπυροφόρος.

εὐπυροφόρος -ον [εὔπυρος, φέρω] **fertile in grain** STRAB. 5.4.2.

εὐπῡρωτος -ον [εὖ, πυρόω] **inflammable, able to catch fire** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.5.

εὐπώγων -ωνος [εὖ, πώγων] **having a lovely beard, bearded** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 23 LEON. (AP 9.99.1), *al.*

Εὐπωλία -ας, ἡ **Eupolia,** *female name* PLUT. *Ages.* 1.1, *al.*

εὔπωλος -ον [εὖ, πώλος] **having good colts, rich in horses,** *of Troy* IL. 5.551, *al.*; Ἴλιον εἰς εὔπωλον ἔβη he left for Troy that has good colts OD. 2.18; αὔχημα μέγιστον εὐιππον, εὔπωλον, εὐθάλασσον greatest boast of good horses, of good colts, of a lovely sea SOPH. *O.C.* 711.

εὐρ- *also* **εὑρρ-.**

Εὐρακύλων -ωνος, ὁ [Εὖρος, *Lat.* aquilo] **Eurakylon,** *Northeast Wind* NT *Acts* 27.14.

εὐράμην *aor. ind. mid., see* εὑρίσκω.

εὐράξ *adv.* **beside, next to** IL. 11.251, *al. etc.*; εὐρὰξ πατάξ keep away! away! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1258.

εὐρέα *Ion. fem. sg. or neut. pl. see* εὐρύς.

εὑρέθην *aor. ind. pass. see* εὑρίσκω.

εὐρεῖα *fem. sg. see* εὐρύς.

εὔρειθρος -ον *later, see* ἐυρρεής.

εὑρεῖν *aor. inf. act. see* εὑρίσκω.

εὐρείτης -ου *adj.* IL. 6.34 OD. 14.257 EUR. *Tr.* 810 *etc.*, *see* ἐυρρεής • *only epic* ἐυρρ- *and Dor.* εὐρείτας.

εὕρεμα -ατος, τό DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.411.1) *etc.*, *later for* εὕρημα.

εὑρεσιεπέω, *contr.* [εὑρίσκω, ἔπος] **to invent words:** *fig.* **blather, be talkative** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6[2].96E).

εὑρεσικομπία -ας, ἡ [εὑρίσκω, κόμπος] **verbal embellishment** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6[2].114A).

εὑρεσιλογ- *v.l. of* εὑρησιλογ-.

εὑρέσιος -ου [εὑρίσκω] **presiding over discoveries,** *epith. of Zeus* (*Lat.* Iuppiter inventor) DION. 1.39.4.

εὕρεσις -εως, ἡ [εὑρίσκω] **invention, discovery** PLAT. *Rp.* 336e, *al.* IOS. *Ap.* 2.295 || *rhet.* **invention, discovery of arguments** DION. *Dem.* 51.5, *al. etc.* || **finding** MEN. *Epit.* 319; τῆς θυγατρός of the daughter HLD. 4.19.7.

εὑρεσίτεχνος -ον [εὕρεσις, τέχνη] **inventor of the arts** ORPH. *H.* 32.17.

εὑρετέος -α -ον [εὑρίσκω] *verb. adj.* **to be discovered** THUC. 3.45.4.

εὑρετής -οῦ, ὁ [εὑρίσκω] **inventor, discoverer** PLAT. *Lach.* 186e ISOCR. 2.17 *etc.*

εὑρετικός -ή -όν [εὑρετός] **creative, capable of discovery, clever** PLAT. *Rp.* 455b, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 37.1 DION. *Lys.* 15.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὑρέτις -ιδος, ἡ [εὑρίσκω] **female inventor, discoverer** TRAG. ib.2 DIOD. 1.25.2, 5.76.3 (*acc.* -έτιν) *etc.* | ▸ τινος of sthg. HLD. 3.16.3.

εὑρετός -ή -όν [εὑρίσκω] **able to be found** *or* **discovered** SOPH. *fr.* 843 XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.6.

εὑρέτρια -ας, ἡ DIOD. 5.67.4 *etc.*, *see* εὑρέτις.

εὕρηκα *pf. ind. act., see* εὑρίσκω.

εὔρηκτος -ον [εὖ, ῥήγνυμι] **easy to break, fragile** ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.4 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.3.8).

εὕρημα -ατος, τό [εὑρίσκω] **find, invention, discovery** (not accidental) HP. *V.M.* 4 EUR. *Bac.* 59 PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c, *al. etc.*; εὖ. τῆσδε συμφορᾶς remedy for this misfortune of mine EUR. *Hip.* 716 || **unexpected discovery, strike of good fortune** HDT. 7.155.2, 190 EUR. *Med.* 716, *al.* HEROND. 6.30 *etc.*; εὖ. ἐδόκει εἶναι it could seem to be an unexpected fortune XEN. *An.* 7.3.13 εὕρημα εὕρηκε he has had fortune HDT. 7.10.2 | *analog. of a baby*, **foundling** SOPH. *O.T.* 1106 • *later* εὕρεμα.

εὑρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὐρήμων] **fluency** POLL. 2.128.

εὐρήμων -ον [εὖ, ῥῆμα] **eloquent** POLL. 2.128 HSCH.

εὑρησιεπής -ές [εὑρίσκω, ἔπος] **inventor of words** *or* **of verses** PIND. *O.* 9.80 || **of ready speech** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 447.

εὑρησιλογέω, *contr.* [εὑρησιλόγος] *impf.* εὑρεσιλόγουν DIOG. 2.134 || *aor.* εὑρησιλόγησα *and* εὑρεσιλόγησα EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.3.4, *al.*; **to invent arguments, devise pretexts** (*or* excuses, justifications) POL. 26.1.2, *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31e, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.207 PORPH. *Nymph.* 3 6 *etc.* • *v.l.* -εσιλ-.

εὑρησιλογία -ας, ἡ [εὑρησιλόγος] **ability to discover arguments, ease of speaking, clever gossip** POL. 12.26c.4, *al.* DIOD. 1.37.9, *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033b *etc.* • *v.l.* -εσιλ-.

εὑρησιλόγος -ον [εὑρίσκω, λέγω] **skilled at finding arguments, clever speaker** (*or* shrewd, sophistic) DIOG. 4.37 (*sup.*) CORN. 31 *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατος DIOD. *l.c.* • *v.l.* -ρεσιλ-; *in pap.* -ησ- *or* -εσ-.

εὕρησις -εως, ἡ *later* APOLLOD.[7] 3.3.1, *see* εὕρεσις.

εὑρήσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* εὑρίσκω.

εὔρητος -ον [εὖ, εἴρω 2] **easy to say** AEL. *N.A.* 17.23.

εὑρήτωρ -ορος, ὁ AP 9.505.4 (*v.l.*), *see* εὑρετής.

εὔριζος -ον [εὖ, ῥίζα] **having good roots, well-rooted** NIC. *fr.* 74.17 (*dub.*) • *epic* ἐύρριζος.

εὖριν *later*, *see* εὖρις.

1. εὔρῑνος -ον [εὖ, ῥίς] OPP.[1] 2.456 AEL. *N.A.* 2.15 BABR. 43.8 *etc.*, *see* εὖρις • *epic* ἐύρρινος.

2. εὔρῑνος -ον [εὖ, ῥινός] **of good hide** *or* **skin** AP. 3.1299 AP 14.55.9 • *epic* ἐύρρινος.

εὐρῑπῐδᾰριστοφᾰνίζω [Εὐριπίδης, Ἀριστοφάνης] **to write in the style of Euripides and Aristophanes, parody Euripides as Aristophanes** CRATIN. 342.

Εὐριπίδειος -α -ον [Εὐριπίδης] **of Euripides, Euripidean** PLAT. *Theaet.* 154d *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Εὐριπίδειον **saying of Euripides** PLUT. *Pyr.* 14.2 = *metr.* **Euripidean verse** HEPH. *Ench.* 15.16 = **reading** HEPH. *Ench.* 6.2.

Εὐριπίδης -ου, ὁ **Euripides**, *male name* THUC. 2.70.1, *al. etc.* | *writer of tragedies* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 400 *etc.* || **roll of Euripides**, *having the value of 40 in dice* DIPH. 74.3 ATH. 6.247a *etc.* • *voc.* -ίδη ARISTOPH. *l.c.*; *Dor. nom.* -ίδας POL. 4.59.

Εὐριπίδιον -ου, τό **Euripidion** (*dim. see* Εὐρῑπίδης) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 404, *al.*

Εὐριπικὴ σχοῖνος, ἡ *bot.* **Euripike**, *a type of reed* DIOSC.[2] 4.52, *al.* PLIN. 21.119.

εὐρῑπίστος -ον [εὖ, ῥιπίζω] **easily excited** *or* **inflamed** CIC. *ad Att.* 14.5.2 || **unstable** AL. *in Sens.* 26.11 *etc.*

εὔρῑπος -ου, ὁ [εὖ, ῥιπή] Ⓐ **sea strait**, *with strong currents* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.22 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 21, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 9.4 *etc.* | **canal, ditch** DION. 3.68.2 AP 14.135.2 *etc.* | *analog.* **central pit**, *in the circus at Rome* (= *Lat.* spina) LYD. *Mens.* 1.12 Ⓑ *extens.* **fan** GAL. 10.649.

Εὔρῑπος -ου, ὁ **Euripos**, *strait of Euboea* (*see* εὔρῑπος) HOM. 3.222 HDT. 5.77.1 *etc.* | *extens. of pers.* **fickle** AESCHN. 3.90 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167b 7 *etc.*

Εὐρίππα -ας, ἡ **Eurippa**, *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 8.14.5.

εὐριπώδης -ες [εὔριπος] **similar to a marine strait**, *like the Euripus* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 763b 2 || **living on a marine strait** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 23.

εὔρις -ῑνος [εὖ, ῥίς] **of a good nose, having a good sense of smell** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1093 *etc.* • *epic* ἐΰρρ-: *dat. pl.* ἐυρρίνεσσι OPP.[1] 4.357.

εὑρίσκω [*IE* *wer-; *cf. OIr.* fúar, *OCS* do-rětŭ] *impf.* ηὕρισκον, *mid. pass.* ηὑρισκόμην *and* εὕρισκον, *mid. pass.* εὑρισκόμην || *fut.* εὑρήσω, *mid.* εὑρήσομαι || *aor.* ηὗρον, *mid.* ηὑρόμην *and* εὗρον, *mid.* εὑρόμην, *later* εὕρα, *mid.* εὑράμην *and* εὕρησα || *pf.* εὕρηκα *and* ηὕρηκα, *pf. mid. pass.* εὕρημαι *and* ηὕρημαι || *ppf.* εὑρήκειν *and* ηὑρήκειν BABR. 22.10, 103.10, *mid. pass.* εὑρήμην *and* ηὑρήμην || *aor. pass.* ηὑρέθην *and* εὑρέθην || *fut. pass.* εὑρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to find** ▸ *with acc.* (*s.times with ptc.*) IL. 5.355 HDT. 1.56.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 452 *etc.*; τἄλλα δ' εὑρήσεις ὑπουργεῖν ὄντας ἡμᾶς οὐ κακούς as for the rest you will not find us poorly disposed to rendering service to you ARISTOPH. *Pax* 430; ἐκκείμενον παιδάριον εὗρον νήπιον I found an abandoned newborn MEN. *Epit.* 245 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.79.1 *etc.* | *analog.* **to find the means** *or* **the way for** ▸ *with* ὅπως THUC. 7.67.2 = ▸ *with inf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.2; εὑρεν ἐμφῦναι τοῖς Μακεδόνων πράγμασιν found the way to insert himself into the matters of the Macedonians PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.2 || *fig.* **to find, discover** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 7.31 OD. 4.467, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 875 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 104 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* εὕρηκα I have found ARCHIM. (PLUT. *Suav.* 1094c) | **to discover, invent, devise:** ὀχήματα vehicles (=ships) AESCHL. *Pr.* 468; πρόφασιν pretext ANTIPHO 5.65 Ⓑ **to find, encounter, acquire, obtain** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 24.462 (*evil*) PIND. *O.* 7.89 (*virtue*), P. 2.64 (*fame*) SOPH. *El.* 1061 (*benefit*) *etc.*; δεινὰ δ' εὑροῦσαν πρὸς αὐθαίμων πάθη who has experienced bad treatment on the part of her blood relatives SOPH. *O.C.* 1078; ἥντινα σωτηρίαν τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ εὕροι which means of safety he could obtain for the man PLAT. *Prot.* 321c || *s.times extens.* **to happen, occur** ▸ τινα to s.o. VT *Gen.* 44.34, *al.* Ⓒ *extens.* **to find gain, do well** *in a sale* ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.196.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to win for ourselves** THPHR. *Ch.* 15.4 *etc.*; *analog.* τοῦ ἤδη εὑρίσκοντος ἀπεδίδοτο he sold his own goods at the price they were able to realize at the time AESCHN. 1.96; ἀποδίδοται τοῦ εὑρόντος he sells (a bad slave) at the price he finds, *i.e.* for as much as he can XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.5 || *of things* **to have a price** *or* **value:** ἃ ηὗρε πλέον ἢ ἑβδομήκοντα τάλαντα (wealth) valued more than seventy talents XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.24; χιλίας εὑρίσκουσαν (house) valued at a thousand drachmas IS. 8.35 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to find** (*for oneself*), **discover** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.472 HDT. 9.6 AESCHL. *Pr.* 267 *etc.*; εἴ τιν' ἑταίροισιν θανάτου λύσιν ἠδ' ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ εὑροίμην if ever I should be able to find some escape from death for my companions and me OD. 9.422; ὄνομ' εὕρεο find a name for him OD. 19.403; εὕρετο τὸ μὴ ἀποθανεῖν he found the way to not die LUC. *Peregr.* 19 || **to invent, devise:** τὰ δ' ἔργα τοὺς λόγους εὑρίσκεται actions produce *or* create speech SOPH. *El.* 625 Ⓑ **to encounter, acquire, obtain** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 21.304 (*evil*) PIND. *P.* 3.111 (*glory*) THUC. 1.31.2 (*advantage*) DEMOSTH. 20.1 (*impunity*) *etc.*; οὐδὲν ηὕροντο ἐπιτήδειον they did not achieve any result THUC. 1.58.1; ἄλλο τι ἀγαθὸν παρὰ Λακεδαιμονίων τῇ πόλει εὑρήσεσθαι that he would have not been able to secure for the city some other advantage on the part of the Spartans LYS. 13.9 | ▸ *with inf.* παρὰ δὲ σφίσι εὕροντο παρὰ Παυσανίεω ἑστάναι ... τούς ... τριηκοσίους they obtained from Pausanias that three hundred stand by their side (*or* be drawn up) HDT. 9.28.3; οὐδενὶ τρόπῳ ... εὑρόμενοι προσαγάγεσθαι not suceeding in moving him in any way PLUT. *Luc.* 30.4 | ▸ *abs.* (*sc. inf.*) οὐκ ἐδύναντο εὑρέσθαι they were not able to obtain anything LYS. 14.20 ❸ *pass.* **to be found** *or* **discovered** ▸ *usu. with nom. pred., hence* **to be recognized as, be revealed as, emerge** SOPH. *Ai.* 1135, *al.* THUC. 3.47.5, *al. etc.*; ἄνους ... ηὑρέθη was revealed as foolish SOPH. 763; ἐὰν εὑρεθῇ πατρὸς κόρη ἐλευθέρου μήτηρ τοῦ παιδίου if the mother of the child happened to be the daughter of a freeborn father MEN. *Epit.* 568 | ▸ *with ptc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 411, *al. etc.*; εὑρεθήσεται καταδεέστερος γενόμενος will turn out (to be) inferior ISOCR. 9.41 | *analog.* ▸ εὑρέθη ὅτι *and inf.* it came about that *or* the result was that VT *1Esd.* 2.21 || **to be encountered:** τὶς Ἕλλην ἐκεῖ κατὰ τύχην εὑρεθείς a Greek present by chance in that place CHARIT. 7.2.2 || **to be devised, be discovered:** εὑρηται ... φάρμακον a remedy has been devised CHARIT. 6.3.7 • *augm.* ηὑρ- *and* εὑρ- || *aor. 3. pl.* εὕροσαν VT *Deut.* 31.17, *al.* | *subj. mid. 3. sg.* εὑρήσηται [IO.] (PG 48.10160.27) EPHR. 4.227.13 Phr. | *imper.* εὑρέ | *epic inf.* εὑρέμεναι || *pf. imper.* εὕρηκε.

εὐροέω, *contr.* [εὔροος] *fut.* εὐροήσω || *aor.* ηὐρόησα EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.18.7 *and* εὐρόησα PLUT. *Tim.* 21.7; **flowing well** *or* **abundantly** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.4 *etc.* || *fig.* **to have a favorable course, be propitious** AESCHL. *Pers.* 601 POL. 4.48.11, 8.28.12 DIOD. 2.45.2, 11.69.5; εὐροούσῃ τῇ κακίᾳ χρῆσθαι to take advantage of one's profitable aptitude for evil PLUT. *Vind.* 548d | *of pers.* γελῶντα καὶ εὐθυμοῦντα καὶ εὐροοῦντα smiling, happy and without disturbance ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.22 (*cf.* 3.10.10) || **to have fluent speech, be fluent** PLUT. *Alex.* 53.3.

εὐροή -ῆς, ἡ ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.6, *see* εὔροια.

εὐρόθιος -ον [εὖ, ῥόθιος] **very rapid** ORPH. *H.* 19.7 (*v.l.*).

εὔροια -ας, ἡ [εὔροος] **good flow, easy running** (*or* free, abundant) PLAT. *Leg.* 779c ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 26 || **flow, abundance, fluency** (of words) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238c *etc.* || **happy run, prosperity, success** PLAT. *Leg.* 784b POL. 2.44.2 *etc.*; εὖ. βίου lack of disturbance, happy life ZEN.[1] 1.46.16 (STOB. 2.7.6e) *etc.*

εὐροίζητος -ον [εὖ, ροιζέω] **hissing**, *of an arrow* PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.104.3).

εὔροιζος -ον [εὖ, ροῖζος] **sounding true** [CALLISTH.] 2.41.1 (*cod.* C) (*of gold*).

Εὐροκλύδων, ὁ *v.l.*, *see* Εὐρακύλων.

εὗρον *aor. ind. act. see* εὑρίσκω.

Εὐρόνοτος -ου, ὁ [Εὖρος, νότος] **Euros-notos**, *South-southwest wind* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 33, *al. etc.*

εὔροος -ον, *contr.* εὔρους -ουν [εὖ, ῥέω] Ⓐ **flowing well, of a lovely current, having an easy** *or* **abundant course**, *usu. of rivers* IL. 7.329, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 491 EUR. *Hec.* 650 PLAT. *Tim.* 77d *etc.* || *rhet.* **fluid, flowing**, *of style* DION. *Comp.* 19.12, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *rhet.* **favorable, prosperous, propitious** PLAT. *Leg.* 740d MAUR. 2.5 *etc.*; φύσεις ... εὔρουν τι ... ἐχούσας πρὸς ποίησιν natures gifted with flowing ease in the composition of poetry PLUT. *Pyth.* 405d Ⓒ *medic.* **having free passages** *or* **open pores** HP. *Aph.* 2.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 19 (*body*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος *and* -ούστερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *epic* ἐΰρρ- ◆ *adv.* εὐρόως **with a lovely course, fluently, easily,**

happily ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.27, 3.22.45 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.7 *etc.*

εὔροπος -ον [εὖ, ῥοπή] **well-flowing**, *of a knot easy to tie* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.543.5) • *adv.* εὐρόπως **in a flowing way, in an easy way**: εὐ. ἔχειν *and inf.* to be easy ANTIPHO 5.76.

εὖρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [εὖω, αὔρα] **breadth, size** OD. 11.312 HDT. 1.93.5, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.4.4, *al. etc.*; ἐν εὔρει in breadth AESCHL. *Sept.* 763.

Εὖρος -ου, ὁ **Euros**, *East wind* IL. 2.145 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 21, *al. etc.*

εὔρους -ουν, *contr. see* εὔροος.

εὐρρ- *and* εὔρρ-, *see also* εὐρ-.

ἐυρραθάμιγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, ῥαθάμιγξ] **dripping well, flowing**, *of oil* NONN. *D.* 5.258.

ἐύρραπις -ιδος [εὖ, ῥαπίς] **having a lovely caduceus**, *of Hermes* NONN. *D.* 4.1.

ἐυρραφής -ές [εὖ, ῥάπτω] **well-sewn** *or* **attached** OD. 2.354 (*goatskins*) MAEC. (AP 6.233.2) *etc.*

ἐυρρεής -ές [εὖ, ῥέω] **well-flowing, having a lovely current**, *in epic gen.* ἐυρρεῖος *and* -ῆος IL. 6.508, *al.*; εἰωθὼς λούεσθαι ἐϋρρεῖος ποταμοῖο accustomed to wash in a river with a lovely current IL. 15.265.

ἐύρρειτος -η -ον OR. (PAUS. 5.7.3), *see* ἐυρρεής.

ἐυρρείων -οντος CHRISTOD. (AP 2.408), *see* ἐύρρειτος.

ἐύρρην -ηνος [εὖ, ἀρήν] **rich in lambs** *or* **in flocks** AP. 1.49 (*v.l.*).

ἐύρρηνος -ον AP. 3.1086, *see* ἐύρρην ‖ **of good sheep** AP 14.149.3.

ἐυρρηχος -ον [εὖ, ῥηχός] **very thorny** NIC. *Th.* 868.

εὐρυάγυια [εὐρύς, ἄγυια] **having wide roads**, *of a city* IL. 2.141, *al.* OD. 7.80, *al.* | *of a region* HOM. 2.16 | δίκα εὐ. public judgement (*proper.* in the road) TERP. (PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.5) • *only nom. sg. and acc.* -αν.

Εὐρυᾴδης -ου, ὁ **Euryades**, *male name* OD. 22.267.

εὐρυαίχμας -α [εὐρύς, αἰχμή] *Dor.* **extending the spear widely, dominator, conqueror** PIND. *fr.* 173.

Εὐρυάλη -ης, ἡ **Eurya**le, *one of the Gorgons* HES. *Th.* 276 *etc.*

εὐρύᾱλος -ον [εὐρύς, ἅλως] **of a large farmyard**, *i.e.* **wide, vast** OPP. 1.62 AP. 7.748 (*dub.*) *etc.*

Εὐρύᾱλος -ου, ὁ **Euryalos**, *male name* QS 4.473, *al. etc.*

εὐρυάλως -ως NONN. *D.* 4.409, *see* εὐρύαλος.

Εὐρυάμπιος -ου [Εὐρύαμπος] **of Euryampos** (*inhabit.*) LYC. 900.

Εὐρύαμπος -ου, ὁ **Euryampos**, *city in Magnesia* STEPH.[1]

εὐρυάναξ -ακτος [εὐρύς, ἄναξ] **having a vast dominion, sovereign**, *epith. of Zeus* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.19.

Εὐρυάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Euryanax**, *male name* HDT. 9.10.3, *al.*

εὐρυάνασσα -ης CALLIM. *H.* 6.121, *fem. of* εὐρυάναξ.

εὐρυβατεύομαι [Εὐρύβατος] **to behave** (as a swindler) **like Eurybatos** DIOGEN.[1] 4.7.

Εὐρῠβάτης -ου, ὁ **Eurybates**, *male name* IL. 1.320 *etc.*

εὐρύβᾱτος -ον [εὐρύς, βαίνω] **extended, ample, spacious** NONN. *D.* 28.79 QS 2.283 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Εὐρύβᾱτος -ου, ὁ **Eurybatos**, *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 327d *etc.*

Εὐρῠβία -ας, ἡ **Eurybia**, *daughter of Gaia and Pontus* HES. *Th.* 375 (*Ion.* -η) *etc.*

Εὐρυβιάδης -ου, ὁ **Eurybiades**, *male name* HDT. 8.2.2, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 7.3, *al. etc.*

εὐρυβίας -α [εὐρύς, βία] **very strong, powerful** HES. *Th.* 931 (*Triton*) PIND. *O.* 6.58 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.52 *etc.* • *epic* -ίης.

Εὐρύβιος -ου, ὁ **Eurybios**, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 348e *etc.*

εὐρῠβόας -ου [εὐρύς, βοάω] **shouting loudly** LIB. *Decl.* 43.74 *etc.*

εὐρύβοτος -ον [εὐρύς, βόσκω] **having wide pastures** *i*SEG 38.734 (III-II[BCE]).

Εὐρυβώτας -ου, ὁ **Eurybotas**, *male name* PAUS. 5.17.10 ARR. *An.* 1.8.4 *etc.*

Εὐρυγάνεια -ας, ἡ **Euryganeia**, *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.5.8 *etc.*

εὐρυγάστωρ -ορος [εὐρύς, γαστήρ] **having a wide belly**, *fig. of the sea* OR. (APOLLOD.[7] 2.8.2).

εὐρῠγένειος -ον [εὐρύς, γένειον] **having a wide chin** OPP.[1] 2.104 ‖ **having a thick beard** NONN. *D.* 18.345 *etc.*

Εὐρῠγύης -ου, ὁ **Eurygyes**, *male name* (*myth.*) HES. *fr.* 146.

Εὐρῠδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Eurydamas**, *male name* IL. 5.148 *etc.*

Εὐρυδάμη -ης, ἡ **Eurydame**, *female name* HDT. 6.71.2.

Εὐρυδάμος -ου, ὁ **Eurydamos**, *male name* PAUS. 6.16.1, *al. etc.*

Εὐρύδημος -ου, ὁ **Eurydemos**, *male name* HDT. 7.213.1.

1. Εὐρῠδίκεια -ας, ἡ **Eurydikeia**, *female name* (*myth.*) MOSCH. 3.124.

2. Εὐρυδίκεια -ων, τά [Εὐρυδίκη] **Eurydikeia, festival of Eurydike** POLYAEN. 6.7.2.

Εὐρῠδίκη -ης, ἡ **Eurydike**, *female name* (*myth.*) OD. 3.452 *etc.* | *others* PLUT. *Demetr.* 14.1, *al.*

εὐρῠδίνης -ες [εὐρύς, δίνη] **having wide whirls** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.6, 5.38 (*Alpheus*).

εὐρυεδής -ές *v.l. of* εὐρυοδής.

εὐρύζῠγος -ον [εὐρύς, ζυγός] **having a wide yoke** *or* **dominion, powerful** PIND. *fr.* 14 (*Zeus*).

Εὐρύηλος -ου, ὁ **Euryelos**, *place in Sicily* THUC. 6.97.2, *al.*

εὐρυθέμεθλος -ον [εὐρύς, θέμεθλα] GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.1, *see* εὐρυθέμειλος.

εὐρυθέμειλος -ον [εὐρύς, θεμείλια] **having broad foundations** CALLIM. *H.* 3.248 (*written* εὐρὺ θ.) *inscr. etc.*

Εὐρῠθεμις -ιδος, ἡ **Eurythemis**, *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.10 *etc.*

Εὐρυθεμίστη -ης, ἡ **Eurythemiste**, *female name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 2.2.

Εὐρύθεος -ου, ὁ **Eurytheos**, *male name* LYR. *I.D.* 5.11.

εὐρυθμία -ας, ἡ [εὔρυθμος] **good rhythm, proper cadence, harmony** PLAT. *Rp.* 522a ISOCR. 5.27 DION. *Pomp.* 6.10, *al. etc.* ‖ **harmony, proper proportion, graceful movement, favor**, *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 400d PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8c LUC. *Salt.* 8 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **gentleness**, *of the hand of the surgeon* HP. *Dec.* 8 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐρυθμίζω [εὐρυθμία] *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (συν)ευρύθμισται IGN. *Phil.* 1.2; **to mold** *by massaging* SOR. 2.33.5.

εὐρύθμιστος -ον [εὐρυθμίζω] **easily modeled** (*see* εὐρυθμίζω) GAL. 7.677.

εὔρυθμος -ον [εὖ, ῥυθμός] A **rhythmic, having a good cadence, moving along with the time** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 121, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 655a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 21, *al. etc.*; εὔρυθμοι σοφισταί teachers of the art of musically arranged speech PLUT. *An seni* 790f | *medic. of a pulse* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.409 B **well-proportioned, well-made, harmonious** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.10, 11 (*body and armor*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 24 (*bird*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.7 (*leaves*) *etc.* ‖ **harmonious, graceful**, *of pers.* PLAT. *Prot.* 326b, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος • *epic* ἐὔρρ-MAN.[1] 1.60 ◆ *adv.* εὐρύθμως **rhythmically, with good cadence** ISOCR. 13.16 *etc.* ‖ **harmoniously, gracefully** EUR. *Cycl.* 563 PLAT.[1] 47.2 ‖ **in time** PLUT. *Aud.* 45e ‖ *medic.* **gently, skillfully** HP. *Off.* 4 (*of surg. operations*).

εὐρῠκάρηνος -ον [εὐρύς, κάρηνον] **having a wide head** OPP.[1] 1.152 NONN. *D.* 20.127.

εὐρῠκέλευθος -ον [εὐρύς, κέλευθος] **having wide roads, vast** P.[1] *Soph.* 721.

εὐρύκερως -ωτος [εὐρύς, κέρας] **having wide horns** OPP.[1] 2. 293 *etc.*

Εὐρύκλεια -ας, ἡ **Eurykleia**, *female name* OD. 2.347, *al. etc.*

Εὐρυκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Eurykleides**, *male name* HDT. 8.2.2, 42.2 *etc.*

Εὐρυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Eurykles**, *ventriloquist and seer* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1019 PLAT. *Soph.* 252c *etc.* | *others* PLUT. *Nic.* 28.1, *Ant.* 67.2, *al.*

Εὐρυκλύδων -ωνος, ὁ **Euryklydon**, *v.l. of* Εὐρακύλων (*see*).

εὐρυκοίλιος -ον [εὐρύς, κοιλία] **having an ample belly** *or* **cavity, hollow** HP. *Cord.* (*right ventricle of the heart*) RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.26: *intestinal caecum*).

εὐρύκολπος -ον [εὐρύς, κόλπος] **having an ample bosom** PIND. *N.* 7.33 (*earth*).

Εὐρυκόων -όωντος, ἡ **Eurykoön**, *male name* QS 13.210.

εὐρυκόωσα -ης [εὐρύς, κοέω] *epith.* **listening** *or* **hearing from afar** EUPHOR. 112 (*the sea goddess Keto*) HSCH. (*night*).

Εὐρυκράτης -εος, ὁ **Eurykrates**, *male name* HDT. 7.204.

Εὐρυκρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Eurykratides**, *male name* HDT. 7.204 *etc.*

εὐρυκρείων -οντος [εὐρύς, κρείων] *epith.* **vastly powerful, having a vast dominion** OD. 3.248 ‖ *better* εὐρὺ κ. IL. 1.102, *al.*

εὐρῠλείμων -ον [εὐρύς, λειμών] **having vast prairies** PIND. *P.* 9.55 (*Libya*).

Εὐρυλέων -οντος, ὁ **Euryleon**, *male name* HDT. 5.46.1 *etc.*

Εὐρῠλοχος -ου, ὁ **Eurylochos**, *male name* OD. 10.205 PLUT. *Alex.* 41.9 *etc.*

Εὐρῠμας, ὁ **Eurymas**, *male name* ARCHIL. 25.8.

Εὐρῠμάχος -ου, ὁ **Eurymachos**, *male name* OD. 1.399, *al. etc.*

Εὐρῠμεδοντιάδης -εω, ὁ [Εὐρυμέδων] **son of Eurymedon** HIPPON. 126.1.

Εὐρῠμέδουσα -ης, ἡ **Eurymedousa** OD. 7.8.

εὐρῠμέδων -οντος [εὐρύς, μέδω] PIND. *O.* 8.31, *al.* (*pers.*) EMPED. B 135.1 (*ether*), *see* εὐρυκρείων.

Εὐρῠμέδων -οντος **Eurymedon**, *epith. of various divinities* IL. 4.228 *etc.* | *male name* PLUT. *Nic.* 20.2, *al.* | *river* THUC. 1.100.1 PLUT. *Cim.* 12.5, *al. etc.*

Εὐρυμεναί -ῶν, αἱ **Eurymenai**, *city in Magnesia* AP. 1.590.

εὐρῠμενής -ές [εὐρύς, μένος] **broad and strong** ORPH. *A.* 987, *al.*

Εὐρυμένης -ους, ὁ **Eurymenes**, *male name* QS 10.98 (*acc.* -ην).

εὐρῠμέτωπος -ον [εὐρύς, μέτωπον] **having a wide face** IL. 20.495, *al.* HES. *Th.* 291 STRAT. 1.20; ἔσαν καλαὶ βόες εὐ. there were fair cows with wide faces OD. 12.262.

Εὐρῠμίδης -ου, ὁ [Εὔρυμος] **Eurymides**, **son of Eurymos** OD. 9.509.

Εὔρυμνος -ου, ὁ **Eurymnos**, *male name* PLUT. *Prov.* 74.

Εὔρυμος -ου, ὁ **Eurymos**, *male name* EUSTATH. 1641.38 L. *E.M.* 397.7 SCH. OD. 9.509.

εὐρυνεφής -ές [εὐρύς, νέφος] **having vast clouds, lord of the clouds** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.17 (*Zeus*).

Εὐρῠνόμη -ης, ἡ **Eurynome**, *female name* IL. 18.398 *etc.*

Εὐρύνομος -ου, ὁ **Eurynomos**, *male name* OD. 2.21 *etc.*

εὐρύνω [εὐρύς] *impf.* εὔρυνον, *mid. pass.* εὐρυνόμην *and* ηὐρυνόμην IOS. *B.I.* 1.412 ‖ *fut.* εὐρυνῶ ‖ *aor.* ηὔρυνα *and* εὔρυνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὐρύνθην GAL. 89.449 ‖ *fut. pass.* (κατ)ευρυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to enlarge, expand, widen, extend** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hip.* 1.10 THEOCR. 13.31 APP. 14.99 *etc.* | *analog.* καλὸν δ' εὔρυναν ἀγῶνα they enlarged or cleared a lovely space OD. 8.260; εὐρύνων τὸ μέσον leaving the intermediary space wide HDT. 4.52.4 ‖ *fig.* **to extend** CHRISTOD. (AP 7.698.4) (*aor. ptc.* εὐρύνας) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be enlarged, be expanded** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.194 LUC. *Electr.* 6 ACH. 1.1.11 *etc.*

εὐρύνωτος -ον [εὐρύς, νῶτος] **having a wide back, having broad shoulders** SOPH. *Ai.* 1251 LYR. *APap.* 991.46.

εὐρυόδεια -ης [εὐρύς, ὁδός] **having wide roads** (*oth.* having a vast seat *or* soil), *of the earth* IL. 16.635 OD. 10.149 *etc.* • *only epic gen.* -είης.

εὐρυοδής -ές SIM. 542.24 (*gen. fem.* -οδοῦς: *v.l.* -εδοῦς, -όδους, -έδους), *see* εὐρυόδεια.

εὐρυόεις -εσσα -εν [εὐρύς] **spacious, deep** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.502.

εὐρύοπᾰ, ὁ *epic epith.* A [εὐρύς, ἔπος?] **having a deeply resonant voice, deep-thundering,** *of Zeus* IL. 1.498, *al.* OD. 11.436, *al.* PIND. *fr.* 52f, *al.* OR. (HDT. 8.77.2) *etc.* B [εὐρύς, ὄψομαι?, ὄπωπα?] *later* **seeing from afar, all-seeing,** *of the sun* ORPH. *L.* 701 • *only nom. and voc.* εὐρύοπα; *acc.* εὐρύοπα (*from* εὐρύοψ).

Εὐρυόπη -ης, ἡ **Euryope,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8 *etc.*

εὐρύοψ -οπος, *only acc., see* εὐρύοπα.

εὐρῠπέδῐλος -ον [εὐρύς, πέδιλον] **having a wide, large sole** OPP.[1] 1.288 (*of footwear*).

εὐρύπεδος -ον [εὐρύς, πέδον] **having ample soil, vast, spacious** LYR. *A.* 988.3 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.748.6).

εὐρῠπορος -ον [εὐρύς, πόρος] **having wide passages, having innumerable paths, immense,** *of the sea* IL. 15.381 OD. 4.432 AESCHL. *Pers.* 108; ἀπὸ δ' ἵκετο κῦμα θαλάσσης εὐρυπόροιο reached the waves of the sea with its wide paths OD. 12.2.

εὐρυπρωκτία -ας, ἡ [εὐρύπρωκτος] **having wide buttocks** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 843, *al.*

εὐρύπρωκτος -ον [εὐρύς, πρωκτός] **having wide** *or* **broken buttocks,** *i.e.* **cinaedus** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 716, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

Εὐρυπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Euryptolemos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.12 PLUT. *Cim.* 4.10, *al. etc.*

Εὐρῠπῡ́λη -ης, ἡ **Eurypyle,** *female name* ANACR. 8.1 *etc.*

εὐρῠπῡ́λης -ές [εὐρύς, πύλη] **having wide gates** IL. 23.74 OD. 11.571.

Εὐρῠπῡ́λος -ου, ὁ **Eurypylos,** *male name* IL. 2.736 *etc.*

Εὐρυπῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Eurypon,** *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

εὐρῠρέεθρος -ον [εὐρύς, ῥέεθρον] **having a broad current** IL. 21.141.

εὐρυρέων -έουσα -έον, *see* εὐρῠρέεθρος • *written* εὐρὺ ῥ. IL. 16.288, *al.*

εὐρυρόης -ου EUPHOR. 413.10 *SH*, *see* εὐρυρέων.

εὐρύρροος -ον [εὐρύς, ῥόος] **having a wide current** AP. 4.269 (*conject.*).

εὐρύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Skt.* urú-, *Av.* vouru-] **wide, vast, ample, spacious,** *usu. epic and lyr.* IL. 3.364, *al.* HDT. 1.178.3 LUC. *Tim.* 18 *etc.*; ἰέναι ἐπὶ νῆας ἔσω στρατὸν εὐρὺν Ἀχαιῶν to go to the ships, to the wide field of the Achaeans IL. 24.199; ὑποδῦσα θαλάσσης εὐρέα κόλπον sinking into the vast bosom of the sea OD. 4.435; δύναμαι ποιεῖν τὸν δῆμον εὐρὺν καὶ στενόν I am able to make the people wide or narrow ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 720 ‖ *fig.* **extended, spread out** OD. 23.127 (*glory*) PLAT. *epigr.* 6.4 (= AP 7.99.4) (*hopes*) ‖ *adv. neut.* εὐρὺ ἀνάσσων Ὀλυμπίας ruling widely over Olympia PIND. *O.* 13.24 ‖ *compar.* εὐρύτερος • *gen.* εὐρέος -είας -έος, *s.times fem.* -έος ASIUS (*PEG* 13) OPP.[1] 3.323 | *acc.* εὐρύν *and s.times* -έᾱς | *pl.* -έες ‖ *Ion. fem.* εὐρέα | *Aeol. fem. acc.* εὔρηαν ALC. 34.5 ◆ *compar. adv.* εὐρυτέρως **more widely:** εὐ. ἔχειν to be wider ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 419.

Εὐρῠσᾰ́κης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Eurysakes,** *male name* SOPH. *Ai.* 575 *etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

εὐρυσθενής -ές [εὐρύς, σθένος] **vastly powerful, strong, powerful** IL. 7.455, *al.* OD. 13.140 PIND. *O.* 12.2, *al. etc.*

Εὐρυσθένης -ους, ὁ **Eurysthenes,** *male name* HDT. 4.147.2, *al. etc.*

Εὐρυσθεύς -έως, ὁ **Eurystheus,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 19.123, *al. etc.*

εὐρυσθήτης -ες [εὐρύς, σθῆτος] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 11, *see* εὐρύστερνος.

εὐρύσορος -ον [εὐρύς, σορός] **having a vast sepulchre** THEODOR. (AP 7.528.1).

εὐρύστερνος -ον [εὐρύς, στέρνον] **having a broad chest, having an ample bosom** HES. *Th.* 117 (*earth*) AP 16.303.5 (*sky*) THEOCR. 18.36 (*Athena*) *etc.*

εὐρύστομος -ον [εὐρύς, στόμα] **having a wide mouth, with a wide opening** HP. *Mul.* 1.48 XEN. *Hip.* 10.10 ATH. 10.453a.

Εὐρυτάν -ᾶνος, ὁ **Eurytan,** *Aetolian people* LYC. 799 | *usu. pl.* -ᾶνες THUC. 3.94.5 *etc.*

Εὐρῠτειος -α -ον [Εὔρυτος] **of Eurytos** SOPH. *Tr.* 260 *etc.*

εὐρυτενής -ές [εὐρύς, τείνω] **extending vastly, much extended** NONN. *D.* 21.328.

εὐρυτέρως *adv.*, *see* εὐρύς.

Εὐρύτη -ης, ἡ **Euryte,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.10, *al. etc.*

εὐρύτης -ητος, ἡ [εὐρύς] **width, size** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 9 HLD. 9.3.5.

Εὐρῠτῐ́δης -ου, ὁ [Εὔρυτος] **descendant of Eurytos** OD. 21.14 AP. 2.1043 *etc.*

εὐρῠ́τῑμος -ον [εὐρύς, τιμή] **hugely honored** PIND. *O.* 1.42 (*Zeus*).

Εὐρῠ́τῑμος -ου, ὁ **Eurytimos,** *male name* THUC. 1.29.2 *etc.*

Εὐρῠτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Eurytion,** *male name* OD. 21.295 *etc.*

εὔρῠτος -ον [εὖ, ῥέω] **having a lovely current, flowing** (*oth.* clear), *of a spring* EUR. *I.A.* 420.

Εὔρῠτος -ου, ὁ **Eurytos,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 2.596 *etc.*

εὐρύτρητος -ον [εὐρύς, τετραίνω] **having wide holes** DIOSC.[2] 1.66.

εὐρύτρυπος -ον DEMOCR. A 135, *f.l. for* εὐθύτρυπος.

Εὐρῠφᾰ́εσσα -ης, ἡ **Euryphaessa,** *divinity* HOM. 31.2, 4.

εὐρῠφαής -ές [εὐρύς, φάος] **shining with vast rays, having an ample gleam** SYN. *H.* 8.49 (*hair*).

εὐρῠφᾰ́ρέτρας, -ου, ὁ [εὐρύς, φαρέτρα] *Dor.* **having an ample quiver,** *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *P.* 9.26, *fr.* 52f (*acc.* -φαρέτραν).

εὐρῠφᾰ́ρετρος -ον [εὐρύς, φαρέτρα] PIND. *fr.* 148 (*voc.* -φᾰρετρ'), *see* εὐρῠφᾰ́ρέτρας.

εὐρῠφλεβος -ον [εὐρύς, φλέψ] **having broad veins** GAL. 6.30.

εὐρῠφῠ́ης -ές [εὐρύς, φύω] **growing vastly, developed** (on the stalk), *of barley* OD. 4.604.

Εὐρῠφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Euryphon,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 22.

εὐρυφωνία -ας, ἡ [εὐρύς, φωνή] **stentorian voice, sound** EUSTATH. 39.42.

εὐρῠχᾰδής -ές [εὐρύς, χανδάνω] **containing a great deal, vast, large** LUC. *Lex.* 7 LEON. (AP 6.305.4).

εὐρῠχαίτᾱς, -ου ὁ [εὐρύς, χαίτη] *Dor.* **having copious** *or* **flowing hair,** *epith. of Dionysus* PIND. *I.* 7.4 (*acc.* -αν).

εὐρῠχᾰνής -ές [εὐρύς, χάσκω] OPP. 3.344 (*stomach*) NONN. *D.* 22.242 (*pers.*), *see* εὐρυχαδής.

Εὐρῠχόρη -ης, ἡ **Eurykhore,** *female name* AP 14.119.11.

εὐρῠ́χορος -ον [εὐρύς, χορός?] **having ample lands, vast, spacious,** *usu. of regions and cities* IL. 9.478, *al.* OD. 15.1 SAPPH. 44.12 PIND. *O.* 7.18 (*v.l.*), *al. etc.*; πρὸ ἄστεος εὐρυχόροιο before the wide city OD. 24.468 | *of roads* PIND. *P.* 8.55 EUR. *Bac.* 87 *etc.* | *of a house* NICOD. (AP 6.319.1).

εὐρυχωρέω, *contr.* [εὐρύχωρος] *aor. inf.* εὐρυχωρῆσαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 513.82 | *ptc.* εὐρυχωρήσας THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.984.39); **to widen** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 17.37 *etc.*

εὐρυχωρής -ές HP. *V.M.* 22 (*dub.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508a 28, *al. etc.*, *see* εὐρύχωρος ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

εὐρῠχωρία -ας, ἡ [εὐρύχωρος] A **spaciousness, free space** HDT. 4.71.4 PLAT. *Theaet.* 194d DEMOSTH. 19.272 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **open space, field** HDT. 8.60 β (*for a naval battle*) THUC. 2.83.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.24, *Cyr.* 4.1.18 B *medic.* **space left free** (*by a sprained joint*) HP. *Art.* 11 | **meatus** (*of the ear*) SOR. 1.10.2 | **orifice** (*of the body*) SOR. 1.58.2 ‖ *fig.* **place, property, facility** PLAT. *Min.* 315d PLUT. *Adul.* 48f, *Vit. aer. al.* 828d • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐρυχώριον -ου, τό *see* εὐρῠχωρία: τὰ εὐρυχώρια practice fields (*for target shooting*) PLAT. *Leg.* 804c.

εὐρύχωρος -ον [εὐρύς, χώρα] **spacious, vast** HP. *V.M.* 22 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 27 DIOD. 19.84.6 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐρώγης -ες [εὖ, ῥώξ] **having lovely grapes,** *grapes* GAET. (AP 6.190.3).

εὐρώδης -ες SOPH. *Ai.* 1190, *see* εὐρύς • *oth. interpreted as equivalent to* εὐρώεις, *see*

εὐρώεις -ώεσσα -ῶεν [εὐρώς] A **moldy, moist,** *of the Dead* IL. 20.65 OD. 10.512, *al.* HES. *Th.* 739, *al. etc.*; τάφον εὐρώεντα moist tomb SOPH. *Ai.* 1167 B *later* **moist, muddy** *or also* **ample, vast** OPP. 1.781 (*mud*), 5.3 (*sea*) NONN. *D.* 25.476 (*throat of a monster*), 26.107 (*abyss*) • *later also* εὐρύς AP.[6] HSCH.

εὐρών *aor. ptc. act. see* εὑρίσκω.

Εὐρωπαῖος -α -ον [Εὐρώπη] **of Europe,** European HP. *Aër.* 16 *etc.*

Εὐρώπεια -ης, ἡ [Εὐρωπία] **Europeia,** *female name* MOSCH. 2.7, *al.*

Εὐρώπειος -η -ον [Εὐρώπεια] **of Europe** DION.[9] 152.

Εὐρωπεύς -έως [Εὐρωπός] **of Europos** HDT. 8.133, *al.*

Εὐρώπη -ης, ἡ **Europe,** *region* HOM. 3.251 HDT. 1.4.1, *al. etc.*; Εὐρώπαν ποτὶ χέρσον towards the land of Europe *or* the European continent PIND. *N.* 4.70 ‖ *an Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 357 *etc.*

Εὐρωπία -ας, ἡ [Εὐρώπη] **Europia (Europe),** *region* SOPH. *fr.* 39 EUR. *fr.* 381; Ἀσιάδος τε γῆς Εὐρωπίας τε of the Asian and European continents EUR. *Ion* 587.

εὐρωπός -ή -όν [εὐρύς, ὤψ] EUR. *I.T.* 626 OPP. 3.20, *al.*, *see* εὐρύς.

Εὐρωπός -οῦ, ἡ **Europos,** *city* (*various*) THUC. 2.100.3 (*in Macedonia*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 20, *al.* (*in Mesopotamia*) • *also* Εὔροπος.

εὐρώς -ῶτος, ἡ **mildew, dampness, decay** THGN. 452 EUR. *Ion* 1393 PLAT. *Tim.* 84b PLUT. *Aud.* 48c *etc.*

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εὐρωστέω, *contr.* [εὔρωστος] *fut.* εὐρωστήσω ‖ *aor. inf.* εὐρωστῆσαι CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.580.49); **to be strong** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 166 PHILOD. *Piet.* 33b 8 (p. 6) (*fig.*).

εὐρωστία -ας, ἡ [εὔρωστος] **force, vigor** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 9 PLUT. *CMi.* 44.14 *etc.*

εὔρωστος -ον [εὖ, ῥώννυμι] **strong, vigorous, robust** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.6, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 25 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 102 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐρώστως **vigorously, forcefully** XEN. *Ag.* 2.24 *etc.*

Εὐρώτας -α, ὁ **Eurotas,** *river* (*various*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.27, *al. etc.* ‖ *pers.* PAUS. 3.1.1 ‖ sitting of a girl: *pun on the root of* εὐρύς *and of* εὐρωτιάω RUFIN. (AP 5.60.6).

εὐρωτιάω, *contr.* [εὐρώς] *aor.* ηὐρωτίασα *and* εὐρωτίασα ORIB. *Inc.* 23.5; **to fall to pieces, moulder** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.8 LUC. *Nec.* 15; βίος εὐρωτιῶν **dirty life** (*of a peasant*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 44.

Εὔρωψ -ωπος, ὁ **Europs,** *male name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.5.6, *al.*

εὐς, ἐύ [*cf. Skt.* su-?; *or cf. Skt.* vásu-?] *epic* **good, talented, brave, noble** IL. 2.819, *al.* OD. 2.271, *al. etc.* (*usu. in epic*) ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* (*only gen.*) **good things, goods, good fortune** OD. 8.335 HOM. 18.12, *al.* HES. *Th.* 111, *al.*; ἕτερος δὲ ἑάων the other (vase) of good things IL. 24.528; θεοί, δωτῆρες ἑάων gods, givers of good things OD. 8.325 ‖ *adv. neut.* εὖ *epic* ἐὺ *see* εὖ • *nom. sg.* εὐς *and* ἠύς *neut.* ἠύ (*neut.* ἐύ *only adv.*) | *gen.* ἑῆος | *acc.* ἐὺν *and* ἠύν *neut.* ἠύ ‖ *neut. pl.* ἠέα EMPED. B 128.10 | *gen. neut.* ἑᾶων ‖ *gen. written usu.* ἑῆος *so that it is confused with* ἑοῖο (*gen. of* ἑός his, her, its; *but referring to 1. 2. 3. pers.*) *inasmuch as the emotional force in* ἐύς *indicates a personal relationship* (*cf.* φίλος); *for ex.* ὥς τοι κήδονται μάκαρες θεοὶ υἷος ἑῆος thus the blessed gods take care of your son IL. 24.422 | *the aspiration is extended by analog. with pl.* ἑάων.

εὖσα *aor. ind. act., see* εὔω.

εὖσα *Dor. pres. ptc. act. nom. fem., see* εἰμί.

Εὐσάγγηνος -ου, ὁ **Eusagenos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.20 title.

εὐσάλευτος -ον [εὖ, σαλεύω] **easily rippling, able to be disturbed, shaken** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.45 *etc.*

εὔσαλος -ον [εὖ, σάλος] **having a good harbor** [ARR.] 24.

εὐσαρκέω, *contr.* [εὖ, σάρξ] **to be plump** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 56 *etc.*

εὐσαρκία -ας, ἡ [εὔσαρκος] **fullness of flesh, good condition** HP. *Art.* 53 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 22 GAL. 7.563, 9.238 *etc.* ‖ **fleshiness** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.2 (*of fruit*) *etc.*

εὔσαρκος -ον [εὖ, σάρξ] **fleshy, in good conditions** HP. *Aph.* 4.7 XEN. *Lac.* 5.8 *etc.*; ὁρᾷς δὲ ὡς ἔστιν εὔσαρκος; do you see how fleshy he is? LUC. *Asin.* 39.

εὐσαρκόω, *contr.* [εὔσαρκος] *aor.* εὐσάρκωσα GAL. 6.320, 10.998; **to make fleshy** *or* **fat, fatten** GAL. *ll.cc. etc.*

εὐσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [εὐσαρκόω] HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 29, *see* εὐσαρκία.

εὔσβεστος -ον [εὖ, σβέννυμι] **easy to quench** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 154.

εὐσέβεια -ας, ἡ [εὐσεβής] Ⓐ **piety, veneration, respect,** *for gods or parents* ▸ τινος towards s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 344 SOPH. *El.* 1097 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς *or* πρός *or* περί τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 615c, *al.* ISOCR. 12.124, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 9, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **reputation for piety** SOPH. *El.* 973 ‖ *pl.* **acts of piety** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 28 Ⓑ *Christ.* **religion** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 14.2 (*PG* 6.505A) (*of the pagans*) EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.15.7 (*of the Jews*) *etc.* | **fear of God** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 87.4 (*PG* 6.684B) ‖ **correct faith** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.45 *etc.* Ⓒ *as a title* **excellency, venerable** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.31, *al. etc.*

Εὐσέβεια -ας, ἡ [εὐσεβής] **Eusebeia (Piety)** (*Lat.* Pietas) *personif.* APP. 14.104 *etc.* ‖ **Eusebeia,** *female name* GREG. (AP 8.150 *title*) | *city* STRAB. 12.6.7.

Εὐσέβειος -ον [Εὐσεβής] **of (Antoninus) Pius:** *subst.* τὰ Εὐσέβεια **Eusebeia** *of a festival at Puteoli* *IIG 7.49.23 *etc.* • *also v.l. of* Εὐσέβιος.

εὐσεβέω, *contr.* [εὐσεβής] *impf.* ηὐσέβουν *and* εὐσέβουν ‖ *fut.* εὐσεβήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐσέβησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* εὐσεβηκώς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.436.21) ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* εὐσεβηθῇ PLAT. *Ax.* 364c ❶ *act.* **to be pious, merciful, respectful, religious** THGN. 145 SOPH. *Ai.* 1350, *al. etc.* | ▸ εἴς *or* πρός *or* περί τινα towards s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 731 PLAT. *Symp.* 193a *etc.*; εὐσέβει περὶ ξένους be pious towards guests EUR. *Alc.* 1148 | ▸ *with acc. neut.* εὐ. τὰ πρὸς *or* περὶ θεούς to have respect *or* veneration for the gods, to observe religious obligations SOPH. *Ph.* 1441 ISOCR. 3.2 ‖ *analog.* **to respect, venerate:** θεούς the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 338; μετοικίαν ἐμήν my condition of being a foreigner AESCHL. *Eum.* 1019 ❷ *pass.* **to be respected, be completed as a pious** *or* **obligatory act,** *of a thing* PLAT. *Ax.* 364c (*of filial piety*) ‖ **to be treated with piety** *or* **according to moral and religious norms** ANTIPHO 3.3.11 • *s.times v.l.* εὖ σέβω.

εὐσεβέως *Ion. adv. see* εὐσεβῶς.

εὐσέβημα -ατος, τό [εὐσεβέω] **act of piety** DEM.[2] 281.

εὐσεβής -ές [εὖ, σέβω] **pious, religious, acting piously** *or* **observing obligations** (*to the gods, parents, etc.*) THGN. 1141 HDT. 2.141.6 PIND. *O.* 3.41 *etc.* | ▸ πρός *or* ἔς τινα towards s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 340 EUR. *El.* 253 = ▸ περί τινα MEN. *Sam.* 274 | χεῖρα εὐσεβεστέραν more pious with the hand, *i.e.* in action AESCHL. *Ch.* 141 | *analog.* τοὺς δὲ πρόσθεν εὐσεβεῖς κἀξ εὐσεβῶν βλαστόντας your preceding legitimate sons (*or* innocent ones) and ones born of a legitimate union SOPH. *El.* 589 ‖ **pious, sacred, conforming to obligations** (moral *or* religious), *of things, actions and sim.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 122 EUR. *El.* 1272, *al. etc.*; ὁ λιβανωτὸς εὐσεβές the incense is a sacred offering MEN. *Dysc.* 449 | τὸ εὐ. piety, respect SOPH. *O.C.* 1125 EUR. *Tr.* 43 ANTIPHO 5.96 *etc.* | ▸ ἐν εὐσεβεῖ (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is an act of piety EUR. *Hel.* 1277 ‖ *Christ.* **conforming to proper doctrine** ORIG. *Io.* 6.39.203 *etc.* | *as an imperial title* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.1 (*of Antoninus Pius*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐσεβῶς **piously, with pious feelings** PIND. *O.* 6.79 SOPH. *O.T.* 1431 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.16, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

Εὐσεβής -οῦς, ὁ **Pious,** *said of emperors* *IGR 3.91 (III[CE]).

εὐσεβία -ας, ἡ PIND. *O.* 8.8 *etc., see* εὐσέβεια.

Εὐσέβιον -ου, ἡ [Εὐσέβεια] **little Eusebeia** GREG. (AP 8.150.1).

Εὐσέβιος -ου, ὁ **Eusebios,** *male name* DCASS. 70.3.2 AP 9.705.2 *etc.*

εὐσεβῶς *adv., see* εὐσεβής.

εὔσειστος -ον [εὖ, σείω] **subject to earthquakes, seismic** STRAB. 12.8.17.

εὐσέλαος -ον [εὖ, σέλας] **shining** P.[1] *Soph.* 830 *etc.*

εὐσέληνος -ον [εὖ, σελήνη] **of a shining moon** EUR. *Rh. argum.* • *Dor.* -ᾶνος **illuminated by the moon** LYR. *A.* 981 (*corr. in* εὐσέλαος).

εὔσελμος -ον [εὖ, σέλμα] **having a solid bridge** *or* **having good banks,** *of a ship* IL. 2.170 OD. 2.390, *al.* STESICH. 192.2 EUR. *Rh.* 97 *etc.* • *epic* ἐΰσσ-.

εὔσεπτος -ον [εὖ, σέβω] **full of respect, reverent, holy** SOPH. *O.T.* 864 (*purity*).

εὐσήκωτος -ον [εὖ, σηκόω] **well-balanced** BIT. 65.10.

εὐσήμαντος -ον [εὖ, σημαίνω] **easily noted, easy to observe** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.12.

εὐσημία -ας, ἡ [εὔσημος] **good sign, favorable auspices** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 44.4 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **favorable prognosis** *or* **symptom** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.17 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔσημος -ον [εὖ, σῆμα] Ⓐ **of a good sign, of favorable auspices** EUR. *I.A.* 252 PLUT. *Caes.* 43.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **well-marked, easily visible, quite distinct, clear, evident** HP. *Mochl.* 16 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 714 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.5 *etc.*; εὐσήμους ... βοάς distinct cries *or* ones of good augury, *of birds* SOPH. *Ant.* 1021 | ▸ *with ptc.* καπνῷ δ' ἁλοῦσα νὺν ἔτ' εὔσημος πόλις from the smoke it is now evident that the city was taken AESCHL. *Ag.* 818 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Dor.* εὐσᾶμ- ◆ *adv.* εὐσήμως **with a clear sign, evidently, distinctly** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363a 27 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022a, *al.* STRAB. 10.2.23 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα.

εὔσηπτος -ον [εὖ, σήπω] **easily rotting** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 2, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912c GAL. 10.942 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐσηψία -ας, ἡ [εὔσηπτος] **ease of putrefaction** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.1.

εὐσθένεια -ας, ἡ [εὐσθενής] **vigor, force** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.7, *al.*

εὐσθενέω, *contr.* [εὐσθενής] *aor.* εὐσθένησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐσθενημένος THEOD.[8] *epist.* 402; **to be vigorous** EUR. *Cycl.* 2 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* εὐσθενέοντα HP. *M.S.* 10 ‖ *often v.l. for* εὐθενέω.

εὐσθενής -ές [εὖ, σθένος] **vigorous, strong, robust** ILIUP. 7.3 MESOM. (AP 16.323.4) QS 14.633 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* εὐσθενώτατος LUC. *Philopatr.* 28 ◆ *adv.* εὐσθενῶς **vigorously** GAL. 17(2).185 *etc.* • *epic* ἐυσθ-.

Εὐσθένης -εος, ὁ **Eusthenes,** *male name* AP 7.661.1.

εὐσθενῶς *adv., see* εὐσθενής.

εὐσίπυος -ον [εὖ, σιπύα] **with a well-furnished breadbox** *or* **with the box full of bread** LEON. (AP 6.288.10).

εὐσιτέω, *contr.* [εὔσιτος] **to have a good appetite** HP. *Aph.* 2.31 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* εὐσιτέων εὐσιτέοντος *and* εὐσιτεῦντος HP. *Aph.* 2.32 *etc.*

εὐσιτία -ας, ἡ [εὔσιτος] **good appetite** ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.2.

εὔσιτος -ον [εὖ, σῖτος] **having a good appetite, eating with an appetite** HP. *Coac.* 1.124 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.4 ‖ **well-furnished with food** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.21 ‖ **easy to nourish** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.41 (*animal*) ‖ *extens.* **creating an appetite** ORIB. 5.11.3, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὔσκαλμος -ον [εὖ, σκαλμός] **having good skalmoi** ANYT. (AP 7.215.3).

εὐσκάνδιξ -ῖκος [εὖ, σκάνδιξ] **rich in chervil** LEON. (AP 9.318.1: *acc.* -ῖκα).

εὔσκαρθμος -ον [εὖ, σκαίρω] **jumping readily, agile, quick** IL. 13.31 (*horses*) QS 14.10 (*ships*) AGATH. (AP 6.32.2) (*Pan*) *etc.* • *epic also* ἐΰσκ-.

εὐσκέδαστος -ον [εὖ, σκεδάζω] **easy to disperse** *or* **dissipate** GAL. 10.842, *al.*

εὐσκέπαστος -ον [εὖ, σκεπάζω] **well-covered** THUC. 5.71.1 (*superl.*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ εὐσκέπαστον **good shelter** DCASS. 49.30.3 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐσκεπής -ές [εὖ, σκέπας] **well-covered** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.1.1; τινος **by sthg.** THPHR. *Vent.* 24.

εὔσκεπτος -ον [εὖ, σκέπτομαι] **easy to examine** PLAT. *Phil.* 65d.

εὐσκευέω, *contr.* [εὖ, σκεῦος] **to be well equipped** SOPH. *Ai.* 823.

εὔσκευον *adj. neut.* [εὖ, σκευή] **well-endowed** σ]ὸν δέμας εὔσκευον τεῦξαν θεοὶ the gods created your well endowed body EPIGR. 193.1.

εὐσκίαστος -ον SOPH. *O.C.* 1707 (*tomb*), *see* εὔσκιος.

εὔσκιος -ον [εὖ, σκιά] **well shaded, shady, sheltered** PIND. *P.* 11.21 XEN. *Oec.* 9.4 THEOCR. 7.8 (εὐσκιον) *etc.*

εὐσκόπελος -ον [εὖ, σκόπελος] **full of rocks** PIS. Steph.[1]

εὔσκοπος -ον A [εὖ, σκέπτομαι] **seeing well, having sharp eyesight, watchful,** *of gods* IL. 24.24 OD. 7.137, *al.* THEOCR. 25.143 *etc.* | *of pers.* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.112.2) || **seen from afar, quite visible,** *of stars and light* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 2 (*v.l.*) AP. 4.1716 | *of places* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 11 PLUT. *CMa.* 13.2 B [εὖ, σκοπός] **hitting the target, having unfailing aim** OR. (HDT. 5.61.1: *Apollo*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 694 (*bows*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.190 *etc.*; ἐὐσκοπος Ἰοχέαιρα the Archer (=Artemis) who has sharp eyesight OD. 11.198 || *superl.* -ώτατος • *epic* ἐΰσκ- ◆ *adv.* εὐσκόπως **in a way that hits the target, with good aim** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 174 (*fig.*), *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.9 (*fig.*) || *compar.* εὐσκοπώτερα βάλλοντες shooting (arrows) with better aim HLD. 9.5.8.

εὐσκώμμων -ον [εὖ, σκῶμμα] **of ready wit,** *in repartee or teasing* LIB. *Decl.* 15.25 *etc.*

εὐσμηκτος -ον [εὖ, σμήκω] **well-rubbed, wiped** MAX. 285.

εὐσμηνος -ον [εὖ, σμῆνος] **forming good hives** NONN. *D.* 7.332 (*bee*).

εὐσμῆριγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, σμῆριγξ] **having lovely hair** NONN. *D.* 11.388 (*Aurora*).

εὔσοια -ας, ἡ [εὔσοος] **salvation, prosperity** SOPH. *O.C.* 390.

εὔσοος -οον [εὖ, σόος] **safe and sound, happy** THEOCR. 24.8.

εὐσπειρής -ές [εὖ, σπεῖρα] **having lovely coils, well coiled,** *of serpents* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.7).

εὔσπειρος -ον ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.3) (*chignon*), *see* εὐσπειρής.

εὐσπλαγχνία -ας, ἡ [εὔσπλαγχνος] **boldness, courage** EUR. *Rh.* 192 *p*CAIR.MASP. 97D 69 (VI^{CE}) || **clemency, compassion** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 14.3 *etc.*

εὐσπλαγχνίζομαι [εὐσπλαγχνία] *aor. pass.* εὐσπλαγχνίσθην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.145.20) *etc.*; **to have compassion** AAP. *Io.* 81.

εὔσπλαγχνος -ον [εὖ, σπλάγχνον] A **having a healthy intestine** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.6 B **merciful** VT *Od.* 12.7 NT *1Pet.* 3.8, *al. etc.*

εὔσπορος -ον [εὖ, σπείρω] **of good seed, well sown, fertile** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 230 AP 16.295.3 *etc.* • *f.l. for* εὔπτερος CH *exc.* 29.5.

ἐυσσ- *epic for* εὐσ-.

εὐστάθεια -ας, ἡ [εὐσταθής] **good stability, perfect equilibrium, tranquility,** *also fig.* HP. *Dec.* 12 PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.28.12 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 342f, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 28, *al.*; φύσεως of character CHARIT. 5.9.8 *etc.* • *also* -θία, *Ion.* -θίη.

εὐστἄθέω, *contr.* [εὐσταθής] *fut.* εὐσταθήσω || *aor.* εὐστάθησα VT *2Macc.* 14.25 *and* ηὐστάθησα EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.68 *p*PGM. 13.537 A **to be stable, firm, calm, tranquil** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281b LUC. *V.H.* 1 30 (*sea*) *etc.* | **to be propitious,** *of gods* EUR. *Rh.* 317 B *medic.* **to enjoy good health** SOR. 1.87.2 *etc.*

εὐστἄθής -ές [εὖ, ἵστημι] A **stable, well grounded, solid, firm** IL. 18.374, *al.* OD. 20.258, *al. etc.* || **firm, calm, quiet, tranquil** HP. *Epid.* 3.15 (*summer*) AP. 4.821 (*Zephyr*) PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 260, *al.* HIEROCL. 53.1 (STOB. 4.22a.24.26) (*life*); εὐ. ἔμεινε it remained undisturbed CHARIT. 8.5.11 || *extens.* **in good health, healthy** EPIC. 22.3.1 (*body*) ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 23.1.5: *pers.*) *etc.*; B *medic.* **easy to cure,** *of disease* HP. *Aph.* 3.8, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος • *epic also* ἐυστ- ◆ *adv.* εὐσταθῶς **solidly, firmly, calmly** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.7, 3.18.6 DIOG. 7.182 APP. 6.25, *al.* CHARIT. 3.2.1 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατα • *Aeol.* -έως *in inscr.*

εὐσταθίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. see* εὐστάθεια.

Εὐστάθιος -ου, ὁ **Eustathios,** *male name* AGATH. (AP 7.602.1).

εὔσταθμος -ον [εὖ, στάτθμη] **of a just weight** *or* **measurement** COD. *Iust.* 10.27.2.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐστάθμως **with a just measurement** HP. *Mul.* 1.1.

εὐσταθῶς *adv., see* εὐσταθής.

εὐστἄλεια -ας, ἡ [εὐσταλής] **ordered arrangement, good order, regularity** HP. *Art.* 82 PHILOD. *Oec.* 23.41 *etc.* || *milit.* **light equipment** PLUT. *Sert.* 12.6 • *Ion.* -λίη.

εὐσταλέως *Ion. adv. see* εὐσταλῶς.

εὐστἄλής -ές [εὖ, στέλλω] A **well** *or* **appropriately equipped, lightly armed** THUC. 3.22.2 XEN. *Hip.* 7.8 DION. 7.59.5 (*comp.*) *etc.* B **appropriate, easily maneuverable, manageable** HP. *Fract.* 37, *al. etc.*; εὐσταλῆ ... λεκτόν ... στόλον a mobile (*oth.* well conducted) rank of select soldiers AESCHL. *Pers.* 795 | *analog.* **easy** SOPH. *Ph.* 780 (*sailing*) || *extens.* **quick, agile** PLUT. *Mar.* 34.5, *al.* LUC. *Dips.* 2 | **light,** *of diet* PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.8) C **well-ordered, polite, correct,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Men.* 90a PLUT. *Sol.* 12.8 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐσταλῶς **freely, lightly, agilely** HP. *Off.* 3 HDN.[1] 4.15,1 OPP.[1] 1.97 *etc.* || **in good order, in a decorous way** PHILOD. *Mort.* 31.13 || *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion.* -έως.

εὐσταλία -ας, ἡ *v.l., see* εὐστάλεια.

εὐσταλῶς *adv., see* εὐσταλής.

εὐστἄσία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, ἵστημι] **tranquility** *1*PERG. 8(2).324.15 (*personif.*).

εὐστἄφύλος -ου, ὁ [εὖ, σταφυλή] **rich in bunches of grapes,** *epith. of Dionysus* LYR. *APap.* 960.11 *etc.* || *epic* ἐυστ-.

Εὐστἄφῦλος -ου, ὁ **Eustaphylos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.19 title.

εὔστἄχυς -υ [εὖ, στάχυς] **having lovely ears, rich in grain** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.36.3) *etc.* || *fig.* **fruitful, fecund, fertile** AGATH. (AP 5.276.8), *al. etc.* • ἐΰστ- OR. (HLD. 2.26.5).

Εὐστἄχῦς, ὁ **Eustachys,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.15 title.

εὔστειρος -α- ον [εὖ, στεῖρα] **having a lovely keel,** *of a ship* CALLIM. *fr.* 18.4 • *epic* εὐστείρη AP. 1.401.

εὔστερνος -ον [εὖ, στέρνον] **having a lovely chest** *or* **bosom** Emped. B 96.1 (*earth*) MAN.[1] 4.96 GEOP. 17.2.1.

εὐστέφἄνος -ον [εὖ, στέφανος] **having a lovely crown** (*oth.* having a lovely belt) IL. 21.511 (*Artemis*) OD. 8.267 (*Aphrodite*) HES. *Th.* 255 (*Nereid*), *Op.* 300 (*Demeter*) *etc.* || **crowned with flowers, decorated with garlands** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 308 (*sacrifices*) OPP.[1] 1.462 (*meadows*) *etc.* || *extens.* **girded by a wall** (*or* fortifications), *of a city* IL. 19.99 OD. 2.120 HES. *Th.* 978, *al. etc.* | *of roads* PIND. *P.* 2.58 • *epic* ἐυστ-.

εὐστεφής -ές MAX. 529 OR. (AMMI.[1] 31.1.5), *see* εὐστέφἄνος.

εὐστῐβής -ές [εὖ, στείβω] **well-trampled** *or* **beaten, comfortable** AP 6.23.2.

εὔστικτος -ον [εὖ, στίζω] **variegated, stained** OPP.[1] 1.336.

ἐυστιπτος -ον [εὖ, στείβω] **well fulled** *or* **woven** AP. 2.30 (*cloak*).

εὔστολος -ον [*see* εὐσταλής] **well equipped, agile, light** SOPH. *Ph.* 516 AP. 1.603 (ἐὐστ-) *etc.*

εὐστομαχέω, *contr.* [εὐστόμαχος] **to have a good appetite** PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.30.

εὐστομαχία -ας, ἡ [εὐστόμαχος] **desirability, digestibility,** *of food* HICES. (ATH. 7.298b) *etc.*

εὐστόμἄχος -ον [εὖ, στόμαχος] **salutary** *or* **pleasing to the stomach, appetizing, digestive** HICES. (ATH. 15.689c) DIOSC.[2] 1.117 PLUT. *Sanit.* 136f *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐστομάχως **with a good stomach, tranquilly** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.5.2 (*to endure*) PARMENI. (AP 11.4.3) (*to snore*).

εὐστομέω, *contr.* [εὔστομος] **to have a lovely mouth, sing** *or* **speak sweetly** SOPH. *O.C.* 18 (*nightingale*) LUC. *Pod.* 181 (*pers.*) *etc.* || **to speak words of good omen** AESCHL. *Ch.* 997; εὐστόμει speak well (take care how you speak!) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 833.

εὐστομία -ας, ἡ [εὔστομος] A **lovely mouth, sweetness of sound** *or* **of pronunciation, euphony** PLAT. *Crat.* 404d *etc.* | **sweetness of expression, lovely sonorousness** DION. *Lys.* 12.1, *al. etc.* | **sweet song** AEL. *N.A.* 17.23 || **skill at blowing,** *of one playing a wind instrument* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.21 B **pleasant taste** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 687d *etc.*

εὔστομος -ον [εὖ, στόμα] A **having a lovely** *or* **good mouth,** *i.e.* of proper dimensions (for seizing), *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.2 | **having a mouth well adapted:** τῷ χαλινῷ to the bit *or* bridle PLUT. *Aud.* 39a (*horses*) | **having a wide mouth** LUC. *Lex.* 7 (*cup*) POLL. 1.100 (*port*) | *medic.* **having an easy opening** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.3 (*vein*) B **speaking** *or* **singing well, having sweet speech, eloquent** AP 14.10.7, 8 *etc.* | *analog.* πρηῦγελως, εὔστομε O (bottle) with a sweet smile and a lovely mouth ARG. (AP 9.229.2) | *extens.* **avoiding bad words** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.36 *etc.*; περὶ τούτων *or* ταύτης εὔστομα κείσθω let there be religious silence over this HDT. 2.171.1, 2; εὔστομ' ἔχε, παῖ be silent, son SOPH. *Ph.* 201 C **having a pleasing taste, tasty** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.10, *al.* HLD. 10.5.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* εὐστόμως **with lovely speech, with a clear tongue, with a sweet song, melodiously** AEL. *N.A.* 1.43, *al.* ARISTAEN. 2.19 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατα.

εὐστόν *or* εὐστόν -ου, τό [εὖω] **victim whose skin is roasted** *1*SYLL[3]. 1037.5 (IV-III^{BCE}).

εὔστοος -οον [εὖ, στοά] **having lovely porticos** EPIGR. 3.281.4.

Εὐστόργιος -ου, ὁ **Eustorgios,** *male name* AGATH. (AP 7.589.3).

εὐστόρθυγξ -υγγος [εὖ, στόρθυγξ] **of a solid trunk, of a lovely branch** LEON. (AP 6.35.3: ἐυστ-) CRINAG. (AP 6.232.7).

εὐστοχέω, *contr.* [εὔστοχος] *impf.* ηὐστόχουν || *fut.* εὐστοχήσω || *aor.* ηὐστόχησα *and* εὐστόχησα || *pf.* εὐστόχηκα || *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐστοχηθείς IOS. *A.I.* 13.311 ❶ *act.* **to aim well, hit the mark, have success** POL. 1.14.7, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.287 *etc.* || **to achieve** ▶ τινος sthg. POL. 2.45.5, *al.* STRAB. 17.1.6 = ▶ *rar.* τι APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.4 || **to guess correctly, foretell** PLUT. *QConv.* 617d ❷ *pass.* **to be met** (well), **be in agreement, arrive in a timely way** IOS. *A.I.* 15.311 (*aor. ptc. pass.*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.44) (*impers.*) *etc.*

εὐστόχημα -ατος, τό [εὐστοχέω] **good hit, lucky expression, ready answer** DIOG. 5.34 (*pl.*).

εὐστοχία -ας, ἡ [εὔστοχος] **good aim, ability to hit the target** EUR. *I.T.* 1239 DIOD. 5.18.4, *al.* PLUT. *Adul.* 74d (*fig.*) *etc.*; χερὸς εὐστοχίαν the good aim of the hand = the unfailing bow EUR. *Tr.* 812 || *extens.* **skill, shrewdness, cunning** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142b 2 POL. 18.33.7 DION. *Dem.* 51.7, *al.* (*of an artist*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔστοχος -ον [εὖ, στοχάζομαι] **aiming well, able to strike** EUR. *Ph.* 140, *al.* LUC. *Nav.* 33 *etc.* || **hitting the target, well-balanced,** *of arms, hits and sim.* XEN. *Hip.* 12.13 POL. 1.48.8, *al. etc.* | ▸ εὔστοχόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 709b || *adv. neut.* εὔστοχα with good aim, hitting the target LUC. *Nigr.* 36 *etc.* | *fig.* εὖ. ἄγρη lucky catch OPP. 3.280; οὔτ' εὐχαί ... εὔστοχοι οὔτε χέρες neither prayers nor hands reach the target AP 9.158.8 || **skilled** (at reasoning, arguing, guessing), **wise, shrewd, astute** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 12 *etc.*; θεῖον δέ τι καὶ εὔστοχον a nose (= wisdom) nearly divine PLAT. *Leg.* 950b | **ready** (for refuting) DIOG. 6.74 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *poet. also* ἐῦστ- ◆ *adv.* εὐστόχως **with good aim, hitting the target** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 DCASS. 67.14.3 (*superl.*) *etc.*; πολλὰ πρὸς τὴν Ἀλεξάνδρου ... βούλησιν εὖ. εἰπών after having expounded many arguments agreeing with the intentions of Alexander PLUT. *Phoc.* 17.8 || *fig.* **with skillfullness** *or* **shrewdness** PLAT. *Leg.* 792d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639a 5 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατα.

εὔστρα -ας, ἡ [εὖω] **place for roasting a pig** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236 (*codd.* εὔστρ-).

Εὐστράτος -ου, ὁ **Eustratos,** *male name* PERSES (AP 7.445.1).

εὐστρεπτος -ον [εὖ, στρέφω] **well-twisted** OD. 2.426 || **turning here and there** NONN. *D.* 3.180 (*face*) || **flexible, agile** AP 9.533.3 (*feet*) • *epic* ἐὔστρ-.

εὐστρεφής -ές [εὖ, στρέφω] **well-twisted** IL. 15.463 AP. 1.368 *etc.*; ἄψας ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἐϋστρεφὲς ἔντερον οἰός fixed on the two ends the well twisted sheep gut OD. 9.427 • *epic* ἐυστρ-.

εὐστροφάλιγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, στροφάλιγξ] **well-curled, curly,** *of hair* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.18).

ἐϋστροφής -ές GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.35, *v.l. later for* εὐστρεφής.

εὐστροφία -ας, ἡ [εὔστροφος] **flexibility, versatility** VT *Prov.* 14.35 PLUT. *Garr.* 510f *etc.*

εὔστροφος -ον [εὖ, στρέφω] **well-turned** IL. 13.599, *al.* || **turning well, easily to manipulate, manageable, turnable** EUR. *I.A.* 293 (*ships*) PLAT. *Criti.* 109c (*of man*) PLUT. *Praec.* 803f (*discourse*) *etc.* | *of a device on a pivot* HERO *Aut.* 26.2 || *superl.* -ώτατος • *epic* ἐὔστρ- ◆ *adv.* εὐστρόφως **with a good maneuver, skillfully** AP 16.385.2 *etc.*

Εὔστροφος -ου, ὁ **Eustrophos,** *male name* THUC. 5.40.3.

εὔστρωτος -ον [εὖ, στρώννυμι] **well-covered, furnished with lovely covers, well-made** HOM. 5.157 (*bed*), *al.* ALC. 283.8 NONN. *D.* 18.164 • *also* ἐὔστρ-.

εὔστῦλος -ον [εὖ, στῦλος] **having lovely columns** EUR. *I.T.* 128 (*temples*) | **having well placed columns,** *i.e.* **at a proper** *or* **regular interval** VITR. 3.3.1.

εὐσύγκριτος -ον [εὖ, συγκρίνω] **well-constituted** *or* **well-composed** DIOG.[2] 1.2 SIMP. *in Cael.* 75.2.

εὐσύγκρυπτος -ον [εὖ, συγκρύπτω] **easy to hide** *or* **cover** HP. *Fract.* 4 ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.6 (εὐξύν-).

εὐσυκοφάντητος -ον [εὖ, συκοφαντέω] **easy to slander, exposed to slanders** PLUT. *QConv.* 707f.

εὐσύλληπτος -ον [εὖ, συλλαμβάνω] **conceiving easily, easily remaining pregnant** SEXT. *S.* 5.60 GAL. 19.153 | **receptive** (*of the seed*) GEOP. 17.1 *etc.* || **easy to capture** HORAP. 1.54 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐσυλλόγιστος -ον [εὖ, συλλογίζομαι] **well-concluded, fitted to a syllogism** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 38 (*comp.*) || **easy to calculate** POL. 8.37.1; οὐκ ἔχει τὴν αἰτίαν εὐσυλλόγιστον not if it is possible for us to extract an explanation PLUT. *Oth.* 14.3 | εὐσυλλόγιστόν (ἐστι) *with interrog.* it is easy to deduce POL. 12.18.8 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐσυμβίωτος -ον [εὖ, συμβιόω] **with whom it is easy to live** VETT. 41.28.

εὐσύμβλητος -ον [εὖ, συμβάλλω] **easy to conjecture, predict, understand** HDT. 7.57.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 775 (εὐξυμ-).

εὐσύμβολος -ον [εὖ, συμβάλλω] AESCHL. *Ch.* 170 DCASS. 40.17.3, *see* εὐσύμβλητος || **with whom it is easy to deal, approachable, upright, honest** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.5 *etc.*; εὐξυμβόλους ... δίκας judgments easily made, agreements in good friendship AESCHL. *Suppl.* 701 (*lyr.*) || *extens.* **with good auspices** PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.8 AEL. *N.A.* 3.9 HLD. 9.25.2 *etc.* • *Att.* εὐξυμ-.

εὐσυμβούλευτος -ον [εὖ, συμβουλεύω] **giving good counsels** [CALLISTH.] 30.7.

εὐσύμβουλος -ον [εὖ, συμβουλή] **giving good counsels** TZ. *Hist.* 6.835 HDN. 2.791.9.

εὐσύμμετρος -ον, [εὖ, σύμμετρος] **having proper proportions, well-proportioned:** εὐσύμμετρος τῷ σχήματι POLEM.[3] 65 (*codd.*) | *adv.* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.32).

εὐσυμπάθητος -ον [εὖ, συμπάσχω] **compassionate** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.784B.

εὐσυμπερίφορος -ον [εὖ, συμπεριφέρω] **accommodating, conciliatory** DIOG. 7.13.

εὐσυμπλήρωτος -ον [εὖ, συμπληρόω] **easily reachable** EPIC. 4.133.4 (*highest good*).

εὐσύμπτωτος -ον [εὖ, συμπίπτω] **falling** *or* **collapsing easily** AN. *Lond.* 27.27.

εὐσύμφυτος -ον [εὖ, συμφύω] **growing** *or* **joining together easily** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.10.

εὐσυνάγωγος -ον [εὖ, συνάγω] **fit for collecting** *or* **joining,** *of a stop for merchandise* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331b 2.

εὐσυναλλακτος -ον [εὖ, συναλλάσσω] **easy to handle, compliant, friendly** PLUT. *Aud.* 42f *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐσυναλλάκτως **in a compliant way:** *fig.* **tranquilly** VT *Prov.* 25.10a.

εὐσυναλλαξία -ας, ἡ [εὐσυνάλλακτος] **sociableness, friendliness** STOIC. 3.64.25 (STOB. 2.7.5b2), 67.16 (ANDR. 255) *etc.*

εὐσυνάρμοστος -ον [εὖ, συναρμόζω] **adapting** *or* **uniting easily** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 29 EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.2.36.)

εὐσυνδεξίαστος -ον [εὖ, συνδεξία] **faithful to pledges** (*proper.* to a handshake), **loyal** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165.

εὐσύνδετος -ον [εὖ, συνδέω] **connecting** *or* **combining easily** *CCA* 8.4.119.

εὐσυνειδησία -ας, ἡ [εὐσυνείδητος] **pure conscience** CLEM. *Str.* 6.14.113.2 *etc.*

εὐσυνείδητος -ον [εὖ, σύνοιδα] **having a pure conscience** MAUR. 6.30 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* εὐσυνειδήτως **with a pure conscience** ORIG. *Io.* 5.2.1 *etc.*

εὐσυνεσία -ας, ἡ [εὐσύνετος] **acuteness, perspicacity** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 10 *etc.* • *also* εὐξυν-.

εὐσύνετος -ον [εὖ, συνίημι] Ⓐ *act.* **understanding well** *or* **readily, intelligent, discerning** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 11, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *pass.* **easy to understand** EUR. *I.T.* 1092 PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 40.9 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • *also* εὐξυν-.

εὐσυνήγορος -ον [εὖ, συνήγορος] **skilled at acting as a defense attorney** HDN. 2.791.9, *al.*

εὐσυνθεσία -ας, ἡ [εὐσύνθετος] **fidelity to pacts** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 27 || **good composition** (*of words*) EUSTATH. 85.34.

εὐσυνθετέω, *contr.* [εὐσύνθετος] **to remain loyal to pacts** STOIC. 2.63.34 (STOB. 3.28.18: CHRYSIP.?) POL. 21.42.5 PLUT. *Rom.* 5.2 *etc.*

εὐσύνθετος -ον [εὖ, συντίθημι] **well-composed** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 36 | **easy to put together** *or* **construct,** *of a machine* PHIL. 56.34 || **able to devise,** *of pers.* MAN.[1] 5.272 | **easy to handle, friendly** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165.

εὐσυνθεώρητος -ον [εὖ, συνθεωρέω] **easy to observe** *or* **notice** EPIC. 29.17.10.

εὐσυννόητος -ον [εὖ, συννοέω] **easy to comprehend** SIMP. *in Cael.* 264.16.

εὐσύνοπτος -ον [εὖ, σύνοπτος] **easy to embrace with the gaze, easily seen, immediately perceived** ISOCR. 15.172 AESCHN. 3.118 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 4 (*size*), Sens. 441a 10 (*error*), *al. etc.*

εὐσύντακτος -ον [εὖ, συντάσσω] **well-ordered** ARR. *Tact.* 16.10.

εὐσυντέλεστος -ον [εὖ, συντελέω] **easy to conclude** VETT. 202.8.

εὐσύντριπτος -ον [εὖ, συντρίβω] **subject to breaking,** *of stairs* POL. 9.19.7.

εὐσῦριγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, σῦριγξ] **melodious by the sound of the aulos** NONN. *D.* 3.320.

εὐσύστᾰτος -ον [εὖ, συνίστημι] **having good consistency, well-formed** GAL. 13.884 *etc.* || **easy to be made friendly** VETT. 38.21.

εὐσύστροφος -ον [εὖ, συστρέφω] **vigilant, diligent** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 258 *etc.*

εὔσφαιρος -ον [εὖ, σφαῖρα] **well-rounded** TZ. *Hist.* 11.483 *etc.*

εὔσφυκτος -ον [εὖ, σφύζω] **having a good pulse** ARET. *C.A.* 2.4.6, *S.D.* 1.9.7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος GAL. 9.802.

εὐσφυξία -ας, ἡ [εὔσφυκτος] **regular pulse, good pulse** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.55.1.

εὔσφῦρος -ον [εὖ, σφυρόν] **having lovely ankles** (*or also* feet) HES. *Th.* 254, *Sc.* 16 EUR. *Hel.* 1570 THEOCR. 28.13 *etc.* • *also* ἐυσφ-.

εὐσχεθής -ές **manageable** HES. *fr.* 33(a).32.

εὔσχετος -ον [εὖ, ἔχω] **holding together well, solid** HP. *Off.* 15.

εὐσχημονέω, *contr.* [εὐσχήμων] *fut.* εὐσχημονήσω TEUC.[1] 9(2).184.24 (*CCA*); **to behave well, keep a decorous** *or* **dignified attitude** PLAT. *Leg.* 732c PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.281 *etc.*

εὐσχημόνημα -ατος, τό [εὐσχημονέω] **decorous act** STOIC. 3.136.30 (STOB. 2.7.11e).

εὐσχημόνως *adv.*, *see* εὐσχήμων.

εὐσχημος -ον DION. *Comp.* 17.9 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* εὐσχήμων.

εὐσχημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὐσχήμων] **decorum, grace** (in appearance), **dignity, seriousness** PLAT. *Symp.* 196a, *Rp.* 588a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 25, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 242c *etc.*

εὐσχήμων -ον [εὖ, σχῆμα] **decorous** (in appearance), **of good bearing, dignified, respectable** PLAT. *Rp.* 413a, *al.* XEN. *Hip.* 11.12 (*horses*) *etc.*; σὺ μὴ νυν εἰς ἔμ' εὐσχήμων γένῃ do not make yourself lovely on my account *or* do not show yourself good towards me EUR. *Med.* 584 || **decorous, suitable, timely,** *of things and actions* EUR. *Hip.* 490 AESCHN. 3.162 DEMOSTH. 60.9 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὐσχήμον **decorum, propriety** PLAT. *Rp.* 401c, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 83 || *later* **notable, noble,** *of pers.* NT *Acts* 13.50, *al.* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312f *etc.* || *compar.* -ονέστερος | *superl.* -ονέστατος ◆ *adv.* εὐσχημόνως **decorously, in a dignified way** CRATIN. 115.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1210 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 PLAT. *Epin.* 981a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 1 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον.

εὐσχήμως *adv.* EUR. *Hec.* 569 (*v.l.* εὐσχήμων), *see* εὐσχημόνως, *see* εὐσχήμων.

εὐσχίδής -ές IUL.[2] (AP 6.68.4) OPP.[1] 2.211 (ἐυσχ-), *see* εὔσχιστος.

εὔσχιστος -ον [εὖ, σχίζω] **folding** *or* **dividing easily, able to be split** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3 *etc.*; ἐυσχίστοισι ... κεράεσσιν with well-separated points, *of a feather* CRINAG. (AP 6.227.3).

εὐσχολέω, *contr.* [εὔσχολος] *impf.* εὐσχόλουν IOS. *A.I.* 5.129, *al.* || *aor.* εὐσχόλησα; **to have free time**

DIOD. 10.7.3 MAUR. 11.18 *etc.* | ▸ τινος for sthg. LUC. *Am.* 33 = ▸ εἴς τι IOS. *B.I.* 3.279 | ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.129.

εὐσχολία -ας, ἡ [εὔσχολος] **free time, ease** LONG. 3.13.4 *etc.*

εὔσχολος -ον [εὖ, σχολή] **having free time, not busy** POL. 4.32.6 MAUR. 4.24 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

εὐσωμᾰτέω, *contr.* [εὐσώματος] **to be supporting well, strong, sturdy** EUR. *Andr.* 765 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 799 PLUT. *QConv.* 641a (*trees*) *etc.*

εὐσώματος -ον [εὖ, σῶμα] **well-developed** POLL. 2.235.

εὐσωματώδης -ες [εὐσώματος] **having good bearing, robust, healthy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 14 (*compar.* -έστερος).

Εὔσωρος -ου, ὁ **Eusoros**, *male name* IL. 6.8 *etc.* • *epic* Εὔσσ-.

εὔσως -ω *see* εὔσοος.

εὐσωτρος -ον [εὖ, σῶτρον] **having good wheels** (*proper.* felloes) IL. 24.578 (*v.l.*) HES. *Sc.* 273 • *epic* ἐυσσ-.

Εὔταια -ας, ἡ **Eutaia**, *place in Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.12 *etc.*

εὐτᾰκής -ές [εὖ, τήκω] **cooking easily, soft** LUC. *Herm.* 61.

εὐτακτέω, *contr.* [εὔτακτος] *impf.* εὐτάκτουν VT *2Macc.* 4.27 || *aor.* εὐτάκτησα || *pf.* εὐτάκτηκα PHALAR. 137 || *fut. pass.* εὐτακτηθήσομαι NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23.4 ❶ *act.* **to be ordered, disciplined, obedient** THUC. 8.1.4 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.21 (*soldiers*), 4.4.1 PLUT. *Cam.* 18.6 *etc.* || **to be tempered, moderate** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.3 DIOG. 4.42 *etc.* || *extens.* **to pay regularly** *P*HIB. 35.6 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be put in order** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.66 [IAMBL.[1]] 60 *etc.* || **to be paid** *I*SYLL[3]. 672.10 (II[BCE]).

εὐτάκτημα -ατος, τό [εὐτακτέω] **well-ordered act, good behavior** STOIC. 3.136.28 (STOB. 2.7.11e).

εὔτακτος -ον [εὖ, τάσσω] **well ordered, in order, disciplined** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 829 (*city*), *al.* THUC. 2.89.9 (*soldiers*), 7.77.5 (*march*) XEN. *An.* 3.2.30 *etc.*; εὖ. περὶ τὸν βίον regular *or* moderate in manner of life, of an ordered life HP. *Med.* 1 = εὖ. τὸν βίον PLUT. *Amat.* 749d = εὖ. τὴν δίαιταν DIOG. 2.25 | *analog.* σιωπὴ ἦν εὖ. the silence was disciplined, *i.e.* observed POSID. 205 || **behaving well** EPIC. 1.19.8 || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **εὐτάκτως in good order, orderly** HP. *Epid.* 1.6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 399 *etc.*; βαδίζειν ἐν ταῖσιν ὁδοῖς εὐ. to slip away orderly on the roads ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 964 || **in an orderly manner, obediently** XEN. *An.* 6.6.35, *al.* || **regularly** *P*PSI 350.4 (II-I[BCE]) || *compar.* -ότερον DEMOSTH. 45.77 *and* -οτέρως XEN. *Hippar.* 2.7.

εὐταμίευτος -ον [εὖ, ταμιεύω] **easy to divide, well-distributed, proportioned** HP. *Art.* 33, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787b 5 || **durable, persistent** THPHR. *Od.* 13.

εὐταξία -ας, ἡ [εὔτακτος] Ⓐ **good order, convenient ordering, regular arrangement** PLAT. *Def.* 411d (*of the soul*) AP 9.695.2 (*of the veins*) *etc.*; ὡς ταύτην ἤκουσα τὴν εὐταξίαν when I heard that this was the propitious arrangement of the guests ACH. 1.5.2 | **good state** *or* **condition** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.14 (*of arms*) || **good order, discipline** THUC. 6.72.4 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **moderation, temperance** ERASISTR. *fr.* 168 GAL. 8.451 *etc.* || *philos.* **timely tact, practical judgement** STOIC. 3.64.31 (STOB. 2.5b2), *al.* CIC. *Off.* 1.40.142.

εὐτᾰπείνωτος -ον [εὖ, ταπεινόω] **easy to humble** SYN. *epist.* 140.

εὐτάρακτος -ον [εὖ, ταράσσω] **stirring up immediately** PLUT. *Arat.* 10.4.

εὔταρσος -ον [εὖ, ταρσός] **having a lovely tarsus** *or* **foot**, *of ankles* MYRIN. (AP 6.254.5) || **having graceful paws** (*oth.* having lovely wings), *of the sides of a cicada* ARCH. (AP 7.213.3).

εὔτε [εὖ, τε?] *partic.* Ⓐ *usu. conjunc. with temporal-causal force* Ⓐ **when** ▸ *with past ind.* (*impf. and aor.*) IL. 16.662, *al.* HDT. 7.209.2 EUR. *Ion* 888 *etc.* | *often in correlatives with another partic. that governs what follows* (*rar. precedes* IL. 5.396, 6.515 PIND. *O.* 3.28) *as* τῆμος δή when (exactly) OD. 13.93 = τόφρα δέ OD. 20.73 = καὶ τότε δή ῥα OD. 24.147 *or simply* δέ IL. 23.62 OD. 17.359 = δ' ἄρα OD. 22.182, *al.* || **when (eventually), if** ▸ *with* ἄν *and subj.* (εὖτ' ἄν = ὅταν) *referring to fut.* (*rar. pres.*) IL. 19.158, *al.* OD. 17.323, *al.* HDT. 6.27.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 230, *al. etc.* | ▸ *without* ἄν OD. 7.202 HES. *Th.* 28 AESCHL. *Sept.* 338 *etc.* || **whenever, every time that** ▸ *with opt.* HOM. 18.8 HES. *Sc.* 164 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.118 AESCHL. *Ag.* 565 *etc.* Ⓑ **given that, since** ▸ *with aor. ind.* SOPH. *Ai.* 716, *Ph.* 1098, *O.C.* 84 Ⓑ *in comparisons* **in the same way that, as** (= ἠύτε) IL. 3.10, 19.386 QS 1.549, *al.* • *epic Ion. lyr.* (*never in Att. prose*).

εὐτείχεος -ον [εὖ, τεῖχος] **having a good wall, well fortified** IL. 1.129, *al.*

εὐτειχής -ές PIND. *O.* 6.1, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 1009 *etc.*, *see* εὐτείχεος • *acc. fem. sg.* εὐτείχεα IL. 16.57 THGN. 1209.

Εὐτείχης -ους, ὁ **Euteiches**, *male name* ALCM. 1.6.

εὐτείχητος -ον [εὖ, τειχέω] HOM. 5.112, *see* εὐτείχεος.

εὐτείχιστος -ον POL. 3.90.8 (*f.l.*), *see* εὐτείχητος.

εὔτειχος -ον AP.[7] *Synt.* 187.11, *al.*, *see* εὐτείχιστος || *superl.* -ότατος MAX.[1] 27.3.

εὐτεκνέω, *contr.* [εὔτεκνος] *aor.* ηὐτέκνησα TRAG. 681.9; **to have good** *or* **beautiful offspring** EUR. *fr.* 520.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278b *etc.*

εὐτεκνία -ας, ἡ [εὔτεκνος] **having good children, happiness in children** EUR. *Ion* 470, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 1, *al. etc.* • εὐτέκν- THEOCR. 18.51 || *Ion.* -ίη.

εὔτεκνος -ον [εὖ, τέκνον] **having lovely** *or* **good children, happy in children, of numerous progeny** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 275 EUR. *H.F.* 1405 (*land*), Hec. 581, *al. etc.*; εὐτέκνους ... χρησμούς oracles that promise children EUR. *Ion* 423 || **considerate of children**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 6, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ώτατος (*poet.*).

εὐτέλεια -ας, ἡ [εὐτελής] **low price, cheap cost** HDT. 2.92.1 *etc.*; εἰς εὐτέλειαν cheaply, at a low cost ARISTOPH. *Av.* 805 ANTIPH. 21.2 || **economy, parsimony, frugality** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 406 THUC. 2.40.1, *al. etc.* | **meanness, stinginess** LYS. 30.21 *etc.*; διανοήματος εὐτέλεια poverty of thought PLUT. *Aud.* 40c; τοῦ σχήματος shabby clothes HLD. 7.7.2 • *Ion.* -λείη *or* -λίη.

εὐτελής -ές [εὖ, τέλος] Ⓐ **easy to pay for, at a low price, cheap** HDT. 2.86.2 PLAT. *Crit.* 45a *etc.*; εὐτελέστερα δὲ τάδ' εἶναι this was cheaper THUC. 8.46.2 Ⓑ **of little value, base, low, worthless**, *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 491 PLAT. *Leg.* 806a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 41, *al. etc.*; ῥᾴω καὶ εὐτελεστέραν ἄσκησιν a method of exercising that is easier and more beneficial (*or* simpler) XEN. *Hippar.* 1.16 | ▸ *with acc. of relation* τὴν ὄψιν of insignificant appearance PLUT. *QConv.* 683c; τὴν πρόοδον slovenly when he is in public LUC. *Somn.* 9 Ⓒ **simple, modest, frugal** XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.5 (*kind of life*) PLUT. *Symp.* 150c (*dinner*) || **of modest condition** CHARIT. 4.3.1 || *rhet.* **commonplace, sloppy, vulgar** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 13 DEM.[2] 70, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐτελῶς at a low price, cheaply, with little cost, simply** XEN. *Symp.* 4.49, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως | *superl.* -έστατα.

Εὐτελίδας -ου, ὁ **Eutelidas**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 682b.

εὐτελίζω [εὐτελής] *impf.* ηὐτέλιζον *and* εὐτέλιζον || *fut.* εὐτελίσω *in compd.* || *aor.* ηὐτέλισα *and* εὐτέλισα || *aor. pass.* εὐτελίσθην DID.[1] *Iob* p. 116.6 *and in compd.*; **to value little, despise** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1073c LUC. *Pro im.* 13 *etc.*

εὐτελίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. see* εὐτέλεια.

Εὐτελίη -ης, ἡ **Eutelie (Frugality)**, *personif.* CRAT.[1] 2.2.

εὐτελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐτελίζω] **cheapening**: *rhet.* **attenuation of values** AN. *Subl.* 11.2.

εὐτελιστής -οῦ, ὁ [εὐτελίζω] **despiser** PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.1.

εὐτελῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐτελής.

εὐτενής -ές [εὖ, τείνω] Ⓐ **squared**, *said of stones* *I*G 2[2].1666 *A* 29, *al.* (IV[BCE]) Ⓑ **quite tense** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.7 (*conject. for* εὐγενής) *etc.*

Εὐτέρπη -ης, ἡ **Euterpe**, *one of the Muses* HES. *Th.* 77 *etc.* | *female name*, PLUT. *Them.* 1.2 *etc.* || *Pythagorean name for eight* [IAMBL.[1]] 55.

εὐτερπής -ές [εὖ, τέρπω] **delightful, enchanting** PIND. *O.* 6.105 (*flower*) NEST. (AP 9.364.1) (*voice*).

εὐτερπίη -ης, ἡ [εὖ, τέρπω] **joy** *I*SEG 8.549.18 (I[BCE]).

εὐτεχνής -ές [εὔτεχνος] **skillful** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.25A, *al. etc.*

εὐτέχνητος -ον [εὔτεχνος] **artistically worked** TULL.[1] (AP 6.260.1) (*statue*).

εὐτεχνία -ας, ἡ [εὔτεχνος] **technical ability** DION. *Dem.* 35.2 LUC. *Herm.* 20 AP 16.142.6 *etc.*

εὔτεχνος -ον [εὖ, τέχνη] **of good artistry, well-worked** HP. *epist.* 14 || **skilled, hard-working** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.2).

εὔτηκτος -ον [εὖ, τήκω] **melting easily** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865b 1, *al.* VT *Wis.* 19.21 MAN.[1] 6.524 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐτηξία -ας, ἡ [εὔτηκτος] **ease of liquefaction** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 7.

εὐτῐθάσευτος -ον [εὖ, τιθασεύω] **easy to domesticate** STRAB. 15.1.43.

εὐτῐμώρητος -ον [εὖ, τιμωρέω] **easy to punish**: *f.l. for* ἀτιμώρητος PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 157.

εὐτλήμων -ον [εὖ, τλήμων] **enduring well, courageous, spirited** AESCHL. *Pers.* 28 (*dat.* -ονι).

εὔτμητος -ον [εὖ, τέμνω] **well-cut** IL. 7.304, *al.* THEOCR. 25.102 (*v.l.*); δῶκεν ἱμάντας εὐτμήτους (he) made correct cuts artfully IL. 23.684 || **easy to cut** *or* **divide into sections** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.10 • *epic* ἐυτμ-.

εὔτοιχος -ον [εὖ, τοῖχος] **having good walls** MAN.[1] 4.151.

εὐτοκέω, *contr.* [εὔτοκος] *fut.* εὐτοκήσω MAX. 6 || *aor.* εὐτόκησα ❶ *act.* **to give birth easily** HP. *Sup.* 2 CIC. *ad Att.* 10.18.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 282d || **to be prolific**, *of animals and plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.1 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 125, *al.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be generated easily** CORN. 34 • *Ion. 3. sg.* εὐτοκέει HP. *l.c.*

εὐτοκία -ας, ἡ [εὔτοκος] **easy birth** AP 6.146.2 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.268.4), *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.7 *etc.* || **fertility, prolificacy** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 101, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐτόκιος -ον [εὔτοκος] **facilitating birth** AET.[1] 1.116.

εὔτοκος -ον [εὖ, τίκτω] **of easy birth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 9, *al. etc.* || **fertile** HP. *NatMul.* 16 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

εὐτολμέω, *contr.* [εὔτολμος] **to be courageous, dare** ▸ *with inf.* DCASS. 55.16.5.

εὐτολμία -ας, ἡ [εὔτολμος] **courage, boldness**

EUR. *Med.* 469 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 3, *al.* DIOD. 17.10.2 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὴν πάρθενον for when I encounter the girl ACH. 2.5.1.

Εὐτόλμιος -ου, ὁ **Eutolmios**, *male name* AP. 6.86 title.

εὔτολμος -ον [εὖ, τόλμα] **full of boldness, courageous, daring** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1302 XEN. *An.* 1.7.4 *etc.* | *of dogs* OPP.[1] 3.383 | *iron. of a doctor* GAL. 15.913 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐτόλμως boldly, courageously** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1298 PLUT. *Sol.* 14.4 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

εὔτομος -ον [εὖ, τέμνω] **well-cut, divided regularly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 23 *etc.*

εὐτονέω, *contr.* [εὔτονος] *impf.* ηὐτόνουν ‖ *fut.* εὐτονήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐτόνησα *and* εὐτόνησα; **to have vigor, ability, force, energy** HP. *epist.* 16, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.274 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531b, *al.*

εὐτονία -ας, ἡ [εὔτονος] (strong) **tension, vigor, force** HP. *epist.* 15 PLUT. *Cohib.* 456f (*fig.*), *al.* DIOD. 5.34.5, *al. etc.* | *rhet.* DION. *Imit.* 2.3 (*of style*) *Stoic philos.* CHRYSIP. 3.120.32 (GAL. 5.438), *al. etc.* ‖ **elasticity** PHIL. 71.33.

εὔτονος -ον [εὖ, τείνω] A **well stretched, vigorous, strong, robust**, *of the body or of the limbs* HP. *Aph.* 3.17 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 31, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 1.3, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 642e *etc.* | *of pers.* DIOD. 4.3.4 | *of things* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 674 (*song*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 11 (*wine*) POL. 8.5.2 (*devices*) DIOD. 1.41.9 (*wind*) HERO *Bel.* 74.12 (*blow*) *etc.* | *rhet.* DION. *Din.* 8.2 (*of style*) *Stoic philos.* CHRYSIP. 3.121.1 (GAL. 5.438) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὔτονον **tension, vigor** PLAT. *Leg.* 815a *etc.* | *medic. a collyrium* AET.[1] 7.114 ‖ **tough, strenuous**: ἔργα work XEN.[1] 5.8.3 B **elastic, yielding** PORPH. *ad Il.* 20.259 (*gold*) ‖ *extens.* **having a strong tone, sonorous** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786b 8 (*voice*) C *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐτόνως with tension, vigorously, firmly** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1095 XEN. *Hier.* 9.6 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 6 *etc.* ‖ **energetically** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.23.9, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον • *s.times v.l.* ἔντονος.

εὐτονόω, *contr.* [εὔτονος] **to invigorate, restore** GAL. 14.252 (*aor. 3. sg.* εὐτόνωσε).

εὐτοξία -ας, ἡ [εὔτοξος] **ability to pull the bow** HDN.[1] 1.15.2.

εὔτοξος -ον [εὖ, τόξον] **full of good arrows** AP 16.214.5.

εὐτόρνευτος -ον [εὖ, τορνεύω] **well-shaped** AP 5.135.1.

εὔτορνος -ον [εὖ, τόρνος] EUR. *Tr.* 1197 (*of an edge*), *see* εὐτόρνευτος ‖ **easy to supply** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.2, 5.6.4 (*compar.*) (*wood*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐτράπεζος -ον [εὖ, τράπεζα] **of a good table, hospitable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 244 (*salt*) PLUT. *C.G.* 19.2 (*pers.*) ‖ **sumptuous, expensive, luxurious, refined** EUR. *fr.* 670.2 (*life*) ERIPH. 6 (*pers.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 667c.

εὐτραπελεύομαι [εὖ, εὐτράπελος] *aor.* εὐτραπελευσάμην; **to be witty** *or* **ready to make a witty remark, joke** POL. 12.16.14 *etc.* • *later act. in aor. inf.* εὐτραπελεῦσαι EPHR. *Sermo de virtutibus et vitiis* 23.21.

εὐτραπελία -ας, ἡ [εὖ, εὐτράπελος] **disposition to joking, pleasant wit, playfulness, witty remark** HP. *Dec.* 7 PLAT. *Rp.* 563a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 24 PLUT. *Ant.* 43.5 *etc.*; ἡ εὐ. πεπαιδευμένη ὕβρις ἐστίν a witty remark is an excess tempered by good education ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 11 ‖ *later* **triviality, obscenity** NT *Eph.* 5.4 • *v.l.* εὐτραπέλεια DEM.[2] 177.

εὐτραπελίζω [εὐτραπελία] *act. and mid.* **to joke** DOSITH. p. 431 [IO.] *PG* 48.1055.48.

εὐτράπελος -ον [εὖ, τρέπω] **turning easily, changeable, agile, versatile** AEL. *N.A.* 5.26 (*apes*), *V.H.* 5.13 (*Athenians*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 274d (*gymnasts*) *etc.* | *analog.* μὴ δολωθῇς ... κέρδεσιν εὐτραπέλοις don't let yourself be seduced by cunning *or* deceptive gain, *i.e.* by the opportunism of flattery PIND. *P.* 1.92 (*v.l.* ἐντρ-); εὐτράπελον λόγον subtle reasoning, sly rationale ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 469 ‖ **spirited, witty, ready to make a witty remark** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 24, *al.* POL. 9.23.3 (*superl.*), *al. etc.* ‖ *rar.* **clown, scurrilous person** ISOCR. 7.49 | ▸ εὐτράπελόν ἐστι *with inf.* it is ridiculous PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1062b ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος • *s.times v.l.* ἐντρ- ◆ *adv.* **εὐτραπέλως with versatility, tactfully** *or* **delicately** THUC. 2.41.1.

εὐτραφέω *v.l.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.10.1, *see* εὐτροφέω.

εὐτραφέως *Ion. adv. see* εὐτραφῶς.

εὐτράφής -ές [εὖ, τρέφω] A **well-fed, plump, flourishing, well developed** HP. *Aër.* 12 EUR. *I.T.* 304, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 15 *etc.* B **nourishing** AESCHL. *Sept.* 308 (*water*), Ch. 898 (*milk*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐτραφῶς in a flourishing way**: εὐ. ἔχειν to be well fed HP. *Sept.* 8 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7 • *Ion.* -έως.

εὐτραφῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐτραφής.

εὐτράχηλος -ον [εὖ, τράχηλος] **having a lovely neck** HIPPIATR. 115.2.

εὐτρεπής -ές [εὖ, τρέπω] **turning well,** *hence* **well disposed, prepared, ready, at one's disposal**, *of pers. and things* EUR. *Bac.* 440, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.18 POL. 6.26.10 *etc.*; εἰς τοὺς γάμους ... τἄνδον εὐτρεπῆ ποεῖν to make the preparations for the wedding MEN. *Sam.* 414; ἀπάγγελλε τῷ Διὶ πάντα εἶναι εὐτρεπῆ announce to Zeus that all is ready LUC. *DDeor.* 8.2 ◆ *adv.* **εὐτρεπῶς with a good arrangement**: εὐ ... αὐτῷ τὰ παρόντ' ἔχει the present situation is favorable to him DEMOSTH. 1.21.

εὐτρεπίζω [εὐτρεπής] *impf.* ηὐτρέπιζον *and* εὐτρέπιζον, *mid.* ηὐτρεπιζόμην *and* εὐτρεπιζόμην ‖ *fut.* εὐτρεπίσω *and contr.* (προ)ευτρεπιῶ CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.492.41) ‖ *aor.* ηὐτρέπισα *and* εὐτρέπισα, *mid.* ηὐτρεπισάμην *and* εὐτρεπισάμην ‖ *pf.* εὐτρέπικα LEON. (AP 9.316.8), *mid. pass.* ηὐτρέπισμαι *and* εὐτρέπισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ηὐτρέπιστο *and* εὐτρέπιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὐτρεπίσθην *and* εὐτρεπίσθην ❶ *act.* **to make ready, ready, prepare** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1651 EUR. *I.T.* 470 DEMOSTH. 1.13 *etc.*; τὰ τείχη εὐ. = to restore the walls XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.4 | *analog.* τάς τε νήσους καὶ τὰς ... πόλεις Ἀθηναίοις εὐ. to make the islands and cities well disposed (=kind) towards the Athenians XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.12 ‖ *medic.* **to treat, cure** HP. *LocHom.* 1, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to prepare** (for oneself), **keep ready** THUC. 2.18.2, 4.123.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with pred.* εὐπειθεστέραν ηὐτρεπίσθαι τὴν νύμφην to predispose the wife to be more docile HLD. 5.28.1 | *analog.* **to win over, gain for oneself** τὸν δὲ Κόνωνα ἐκέλευεν εὐτρεπίζεσθαι τάς ... πόλεις entrusted Conon with winning over the cities XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.6; ἅπαντας ηὐτρέπισται he has won himself the approval of all DEMOSTH. 18.175 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** *or* **readied** EUR. *I.A.* 1111 *etc.*; δεῖπνον lunch ACH. 5.14.3.

εὐτρεπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐτρεπίζω] **preparation** ORIG. *Io.* 13.44.294 *etc.*

εὐτρεπιστέον [εὐτρεπίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to prepare** HLD. 4.15.3 ‖ **it is necessary to treat** *or* **heal** HP. *LocHom.* 30.

εὔτρεπτος -ον [εὖ, τρέπω] **easily turning, changeable, versatile** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 23 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912b, *Mar.* 21.8 *etc.*; (τό) ... πρὸς μεταβολὰς εὔ. ease of changing color, *of a chameleon* PLUT. *Sollert.* 978f ‖ *medic.* **light** GAL. 15.590 (*disease*) | **sensitive** ORIB. 10.15.3 (*skin*) | **changing** *or* **having a tendency** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.5 ◆ *adv.* εὐτρέπτως *v.l. for* εὐτρεπῶς IOS. *V.* 61 (315).

εὐτρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐτρεπής.

εὐτρεφής -ές [εὖ, τρέφω] A *pass.* **well-nourished, fat, flourishing** OD. 14.530, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 380 (*superl.*) *etc.* B *act.* **nourishing** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.1 (*var.* -αφ-) ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐτρεψία -ας, ἡ [εὔτρεπτος] **changeability** CLEM. *Str.* 2.13.59.1.

εὐτρήρων -ωνος [εὖ, τρήρων] **full of doves** NONN. *D.* 13.62 (*acc.* -ωνα).

Εὐτρήσιοι -ων, οἱ **Eutresioi**, *people of Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29.

Εὔτρησις ἡ **Eutresis**, *place in Boeotia* IL. 2.502 *etc.*

εὔτρητος -ον [εὖ, τετραίνω] **well pierced** IL. 14.182 HES. *Th.* 863 *etc.* ‖ **having many holes** THPHR. *Sens.* 56 | **porous** QS 9.429 *etc.* • *epic* ἐυτρ-.

εὐτρίαινα [εὖ, τρίαινα] *epith.* **having a lovely trident** (= Poseidon) PIND. *O.* 1.73 (*acc.* -αν).

εὐτρῐβής -ές [εὖ, τρῖβω] **well-ground, pulverized** DIOSC.[2] 5.121 NIC. *Al.* 328 • *epic* ἐυτρ-.

εὔτριπτος -ον [εὖ, τρίβω] **easy to grind, friable** GAL. 13.124, *al. etc.*

1. εὔτρῐχος -ον EUR. *H.F.* 934 (*v.l.*), *see* εὔθριξ.

2. εὔτριχος -ον *gen. sg.*, *see* εὔθριξ.

εὔτριψ *in dat. sg.* ἐύτριβι NIC. *Al.* 44, *see* εὐτριβής.

εὐτριψία -ας, ἡ [εὔτριπτος] **sensitivity to rubbing** *or* **friction** CASS. 68.

εὐτροπέομαι, *contr.* [εὔτροπος] **to be easily workable** APOLLOD.[3] 138.5.

εὐτροπία -ας, ἡ [εὔτροπος] **good disposition** DEMOCR. B 57 *etc.* ‖ **versatility** PLUT. *Affect.* 500d ‖ **espressiveness** (*in reading*) AET.[1] 16.67.

Εὐτροπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Eutropion**, *male name* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11b.

εὔτροπος -ον [εὖ, τρόπος] **versatile** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 10 ‖ **soft, kind** HP. *Hum.* 13 *etc.*

εὐτροφέω, *contr.* [εὔτροφος] *fut.* εὐτροφήσω ‖ *aor. inf.* εὐτροφῆσαι | *ptc.* εὐτροφήσας EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.33.1 ❶ *act.* **to be well-nourished** *or* **flourishing, grow stronger, develop** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 765b 26 PLUT. *Isid.* 353f *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.3.

εὐτροφία -ας, ἡ [εὔτροφος] **good nourishment, flourishing condition, robustness** PLAT. *Prot.* 351a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 28 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2, *al. etc.*

εὔτροφος -ον [εὖ, τρέφω] **nourishing, salutary, healthy** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.1 (*region*) OPP.[1] 3.180 (*spring*) ‖ **well nourished, flourishing, well developed** HP. *Dent.* 1 (*children*) DIOD. 17.89.4 (*plants*) *etc.* • *epic* ἐυτρ-.

εὐτρόχᾰλος -ον [εὖ, τρέχω] A **running well, rapid** AP. 1.845 (*chariots*), *al.* OPP.[1] 2.131 (*river*) AGATH. (AP 16.36.1) (*bee*) *etc.* B **round** AP. 3.135 (*ball*) MAN.[1] 2.130 (*circle*); ἐυτροχάλῳ ἐν ἀλωῇ on a round threshing floor (*oth.* where there is good running, *i.e.* a clearing) HES. *Op.* 599, 806.

εὔτροχος -ον [εὖ, τρέχω] A **having lovely wheels** IL. 12.58, *al.* OD. 6.72 SAPPH. 44.13 *etc.* B **round** EUR. *Ion* 19 C **flowing, agile, quick** PLAT. *Tim.* 37c XEN. *Cyn.* 2.4 DION. *Comp.* 20.22 (*of style*) *etc.*; εὔτροχον γλῶσσαν an agile *or* ready tongue EUR. *Bac.* 268; τὴν γλῶτταν εὔτροχον ἐν τῷ διαλέγεσθαι καὶ ταχεῖαν the tongue agile and quick in discussion PLUT. *Per.* 7.1 • *epic lyr.* ἐυτρ- ◆ *adv.* **εὐτρόχως in a flowing way, like a current** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 18.

εὐτρύγητος -ον [εὖ, τρυγάω] **fit for the vintage, easy to harvest** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.4 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὔτρωτος -ον [εὖ, τιτρώσκω] **easily wounded** GAL. *U.P.* 1.2 (1.3.1).

εὐτῠκάζω [εὔτυκος] **to prepare, keep ready** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.32 (*aor.* εὐτύκασεν) ‖ *mid.* = *act.*: *imper.* τόξον εὐτυκάζου prepare the bow AESCHL. *Sept.* 149 (*corr.*).

εὐτυκίζω *fut. ptc.* εὐτυκίσων HSCH.; HSCH. *etc.*, *see* εὐτῠκάζω.

εὔτῠκος -ον [εὖ, τεύχω] A **prepared, ready** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 994 (*tongue*) THEOCR. 24.88 (*fire*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 974 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.4 | ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. PRAT. 709 B AESCHL. *Suppl.* 959 (*corr.*), *see* εὐτυκτος.

εὔτυκτος -ον [εὖ, τεύχω] **well-constructed, well-worked, well-made** IL. 10.556, *al.* OD. 22.123, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.50 *etc.* • *epic* ἐυτ-.

εὔτυπος -ον *prob. f.l.* PLUT. *QConv.* 660c, *see* εὐτύπωτος.

εὐτύπωτος -ον [εὖ, τυπόω] **easy to imprint, model, mold** GAL. *U.P.* 6.13 (1.343.18) IO.[1] *in An.* 605.16 *etc.*

εὐτύχεια -ας, ἡ SOPH. *fr.* 1050, *see* εὐτυχία.

εὐτυχευδοξέω, *contr.* [εὐτυχέω, εὐδοξέω] **to have a good reputation and fortune** *P*TEBT. 418.19 (III^{CE}).

εὐτυχέω, *contr.* [εὐτυχής] *impf.* ηὐτύχουν *and* εὐτύχουν ‖ *fut.* εὐτυχήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐτύχησα *and* εὐτύχησα ‖ *pf.* ηὐτύχηκα *and* εὐτύχηκα, *mid. pass.* ηὐτύχημαι THUC. 7.77.3 *and later* εὐτύχημαι ‖ *ppf.* ηὐτυχήκειν DEMOSTH. 18.18 *and later* εὐτυχήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐτυχήθην ❶ *act.* **to be lucky** *ot* **fortunate, enjoy prosperity, be successful**, *of pers.* PIND. *O.* 7.81, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.9 *etc.*; ἀλλ' εὐτυχοίης be happy, have good fortune! AESCHL. *Ch.* 1063 SOPH. *O.T.* 1478 EUR. *Med.* 688; εὐτύχει be happy, be well (*cf. Lat.* vale), *at the close of a letter and of an epitaph* PLAT. *epist.* 321c *etc.* = *pl.* εὐτυχεῖτε DEMOSTH. 18.78 | ▸ τι for *or* in sthg. HDT. 1.65.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 88 *etc.* = ▸ τινι HDT. 1.171.3 SOPH. *El.* 68 *etc.* = ▸ ἔν τινι XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.5 | *analog.*: εὐ. εἰς τέκνα to be fortunate in children EUR. *Or.* 542 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: εὐτύχησαν τοῦτο τὸ εὐτύχημα they obtained this success XEN. *An.* 6.3.6; εὐτυχίαις ἃς πρόσθεν εὐτύχησε by the successes that he obtained before PLUT. *F.M.* 2.3 | ▸ *with ptc.* EUR. *Or.* 1212 *etc.*; ὑμεῖς δὲ εὐτυχοῖτε τὰ κράτιστα πᾶσιν ἡμῖν βουλευσάμενοι and you could be happy in taking better decisions for all of us XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.11 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 333d LONG. 4.19.4 *etc.* ‖ *later with gen.* ὥρας εὐτυχηκότι for a beautiful person (*proper.* one who is lovely in appearance) LUC. *Charid.* 23; εἰ μνήμης εὐτυχῶ if I remember well (*proper.* I am fortunate in my memory) ATH. 2.58c | *s.times* **to obtain** *P*CAIR.MASP. 23.23 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. LONG. 3.9.1 ACH. 6.5.5 ‖ **to come out bene, occur favorably, have success**, *of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1327 THUC. 3.39.4, *al. etc.*; πόνου τοι χωρὶς οὐδὲν εὐτυχεῖ nothing succeeds well (= no one obtains success for himself) without work SOPH. *El.* 945 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be fortunate, prosper, have success**, *of pers.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 2.9 (*aor. ptc. pass.* εὐτυχηθείς); οὔτ' ἂν παραλόγως εὐτυχέσῃ if he does not obtain this unexpected victory PLUT. *CMi.* 58.10 | *usu. of things* THUC. 7.7.3 (*pf. mid.*); τὰ μὲν οὖν τῆς μάχης εὐτυχεῖτο the results of the battle were positive PLUT. *Nu.* 12.12 (*impf. mid.*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ εὐτυχηθέντα fortune HLD. 10.22.4 • *Ion. inf.* εὐτυχέειν HDT. 1.207.2 *etc.* | *Ion. impf.* εὐτύχεεν ABYD. 3 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.12.5).

εὐτυχέως *Ion. adv. for* εὐτυχῶς.

εὐτύχημα -ατος, τό [εὐτυχέω] **good result, success** EUR. *Ph.* 1356 PLAT. *Symp.* 217a *etc.*; θεῖον ... εὐτύχημα τοῖς Σπαρτιάταις a manifestation of extraordinary divine favor for the Spartans PLUT. *Lyc.* 7.5.

εὐτῠχής -ές [εὖ, τυγχάνω] **successful, lucky, fortunate**, *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 709 SOPH. *Ai.* 550, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 877e *etc.*; ὅλβιος ... εὐτυχής happy ... fortunate HDT. 1.32.5; ὅλβου δ' ἐπιρρυέντος εὐτυχέστερος ἄλλου γένοιτ' ἂν ἄλλος, εὐδαίμων δ' ἂν οὔ when prosperity overflows one is able to have more success than another, but not be happy EUR. *Med.* 1229 | ▸ *with inf.* it is fortunate that ... PLUT. *Ant.* 34.9 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ εὐτυχές = εὐτυχία THUC. 2.44.1 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* εὐτυχῶς **luckily, fortunately** PIND. *N.* 7.90 AESCHL. *Pers.* 325 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 280a, *al. etc.*; εὐ. μάχεσθαι to fight victoriously PLUT. *Mar.* 20.1 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ὡς εὐ. ὅτι οὐκ ἐλήφθην ἔνδοθεν κλέπτων τὸν οἶνον it is good that I was not caught in the house stealing the wine ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 101 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα • *Ion.* -χέως.

Εὐτυχής -ές [εὖ, τυγχάνω] *nickname of Sulla* PLUT. *Sul.* 34.3, *see* εὐτῠχής.

εὐτύχησις -εως, ἡ [εὐτυχέω] **stroke of good fortune** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.217.

εὐτῠχία -ας, ἡ [εὐτυχής] **success, happiness, good fortune** PIND. *O.* 6.81 HDT. 1.32.6 PLAT. *Men.* 72a *etc.*; τῇ κατὰ πόλεμον εὐτυχίᾳ by success *or* fortune in war THUC. 1.120.3; εὐ. δέ ἐστιν ὧν ἡ τύχη ἀγαθῶν αἰτία ταῦτα γίγνεσθαι καὶ ὑπάρχειν ἢ πάντα ἢ τὰ πλεῖστα ἢ τὰ μέγιστα good fortune means having and possessing either all or the greater part or the most important of the good things that luck dispenses ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 39; συμβῆναι κατ' εὐτυχίαν to happen by good luck PLUT. *Tim.* 19.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐτυχιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Eutychianos**, *male name* LIB. *epist.* 1.965.5.4 Förster HDN. 3.2.518.33 DCASS. 78.31.1.1, *al.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.32.1.2, *al. etc.*

Εὐτῠχίδης -ου, ὁ **Eutykhides**, *male name* HDT. 9.73.1 *etc.* • *v.l.* -χιάδης PLAT. *Crat.* 397b ‖ *Dor.* -χίδᾱς.

Εὐτῠχίς -ίδος, ἡ **Eutychis**, *female name* THEOCR. 15.67.

Εὔτῠχος -ου, ὁ **Eutychos**, *male name* (*various*) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.215.1) *etc.*

εὐτυχῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐτυχής.

εὐὕᾶλος -ον [εὖ, ὕαλος] **of good glass** PALLADAS (AP 11.55.2) (*v.l.*).

εὐυδρέω, *contr.* [εὔυδρος] **to have abundant water** STRAB. 8.6.8.

εὐυδρία -ας, ἡ [εὔυδρος] **abundance of water** STRAB. 5.1.12.

εὔυδρος -ον [εὖ, ὕδωρ] **abounding in water** SIM. 90a.1 PIND. *P.* 1.79 HDT. 4.47.1, 9.25.2 PLUT. *Arist.* 16.8 *etc.* ‖ **of lovely water** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.119 EUR. *I.T.* 399 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὔυμνος -ον [εὖ, ὕμνος] **having good hymns, celebrated in many hymns** HOM. 3.19 CALLIM. *H.* 2.31 *etc.*; πῶς τ' ἄρ' δ' ὑμνήσω πάντως εὔυμνον ἐόντα; how will I sing of you, since you are celebrated in all the hymns? HOM. 3.207 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος CALLIM. *fr.* 229.1 • -ύμν- EPICHAR. 91.

εὐυπέρβατος -ον [εὖ, ὑπερβαίνω] **easy to surmount** *or* **overcome** HP. *Art.* 8 (*bony cavity*) *etc.*

εὐυπέρβλητος -ον [εὖ, ὑπερβάλλω] **easy to overcome** *or* **exceed** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 17.

εὔυπνος -ον [εὖ, ὕπνος] **of good sleep, sleeping well** HP. *Dent.* 15 *etc.* ‖ **giving good sleep** HSCH. (*of Zeus*).

εὐυπόδητος -ον [εὖ, ὑποδέω] **easy to wear** (*proper.* to bind under the foot), *of a sandal* SCH. LYC. 853 (p. 276.18).

εὐυπόκρῑτος -ον [εὖ, ὑποκρίνω] **playing one's part well** VETT. 47.10, *al.*

εὐυπόληπτος -ον [εὖ, ὑπολαμβάνω] **easy to grasp** *or* **raise, light** HEPH.[1] 2.2.38 ‖ **easy to contain**, *of water* ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438a 15 (*compar.*: *v.l.* εὐπιλητότερον) ‖ **enjoying a good reputation** IUST. *Nov.* 128.18, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐύποπτος -ον [εὖ, ὕποπτος] **suspected of a grave disease** AET.[1] 5.78.

εὐυπόστατος -ον [εὖ, ὑφιστήμι] **constant, faithful** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.3.4.

εὐυποχώρητος -ον [εὖ, ὑποχωρέω] **yielding, slipping, slimy** CH *exc.* 26.5.

εὐῦφής -ές [εὖ, ὑφαίνω] **well-woven** TIMOTH. 791.168 SOPH. *Tr.* 602 (*v.l.*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 10.2.7) *etc.*

εὐφαής -ές [εὖ, φάος] **well-shining** NONN. *D.* 8.111.

εὐφᾰμ- *Dor. for* εὐφημ-.

εὐφᾰνής -ές [εὖ, φαίνω] **famous** *I*IGR 3.739II^{V}.5 (II^{CE}) (*superl.*).

Εὐφάνης -ου, ὁ **Euphanes**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 4.89 *etc.*

εὐφαντασίωτος -ον [εὖ, φαντασιόω] **representing with vividness, endowed with imagination** VETT. 40.19 QUINT. 6.2.30 *etc.* ‖ **imaginary** VETT. 142.13.

εὐφάνταστος -ον [εὖ, φαντάζω] **having a vivid imagination** PLATON. 15 *etc.* ‖ **easy to imagine** PROCL. *in Parm.* 518.

Εὔφαντος -ου, ὁ **Euphantos**, *male name* ATH. 6.251d *etc.*

εὐφαρέτρας -α [εὖ, φαρέτρα] *Dor.* **having a lovely quiver**, *epith. of Apollo* SOPH. *Tr.* 208 *etc.*

εὐφᾰρέτρειος -α -ον [εὖ, φαρέτρα] **having a lovely quiver** *I*ZPE 92.267 (II^{CE}).

εὐφάρμᾰκος -ον [εὖ, φάρμακον] **abounding in medicinal plants** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.3.

εὐφέγγεια -ας, ἡ [εὐφεγγής] **splendor** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.16.

εὐφεγγής -ές [εὖ, φέγγος] **shining, gleaming** AESCHL. *Pers.* 387 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.29, *al.* PLUT. *Symp.* 161e *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ εὐφεγγές **splendor** LUC. *Hipp.* 8.

εὐφεροσύνη -ης, ἡ **good agreement**, *as etym. of* εὐφροσύνη PLAT. *Crat.* 419d.

εὐφημέω, *contr.* [εὔφημος] *impf.* εὐφήμουν *and* (ἀν)ηυφήμουν, *mid. pass.* εὐφημούμην ‖ *fut.* εὐφημήσω ‖ *aor.* εὐφήμησα *and* -ηυφήμησα ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐφημήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐφημηθήσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 32.57 ❶ *act.* **to pronounce words of good augury, avoid words of bad augury** (during rites) = **to observe religious silence** IL. 9.171 HDT. 3.38.4 PLAT. *Symp.* 214d, *al. etc.* | *often imper.* εὐφήμει, εὐφημεῖτε silence! ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 297, *Ach.* 241 LUC. *DDeor.* 1.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* εὐφημοῦντες αὔσιον τὸν πλοῦν γενέσθαι those who prayed that the crossing be happy ACH. 2.32.2 ‖ **to resound happily** AESCHL. *Pers.* 389, *Ag.* 28 ‖ **to cry out from joy, cheer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 596 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 758 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to celebrate, honor, exalt** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Epin.* 992d XEN. *Symp.* 4.49 ❷ *pass.* **to be handled with good words:** εὐφήμων εἴη τοὔπος εὐφημουμένη may her speech be courteous who has been received with courteous words AESCHL. *Suppl.* 512 ‖ **to be cheered, honored, celebrated** HP. *epist.* 27 *etc.* ‖ **to be said with good speech, be called by euphemism** DIOD. 37.18 • *Ion. inf.* εὐφημέειν HDT. *l.c.*, *etc.* | *ptc. mid.* εὐημεύμενος HP. *l.c.* ‖ *Dor.* εὐφᾱμ-.

εὐφημητέον [εὐφημέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pronounce words of good augury** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.301.

εὐφημητικός -ή -όν [εὐφημέω] **of good augury** (*discourse*) EUSTATH. 463.37.

εὐφημία -ας, ἡ [εὔφημος] Ⓐ **speech of good augury, avoiding words of bad augury = religious silence** EUR. *I.A.* 1564 PLAT. *Leg.* 717c *etc.*; εὐφημίαν ἴσχε he observed religious silence SOPH. *Tr.* 178; εὐφημία 'στω let there be silence! silence!, *before a prayer* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 959, *al.* ‖ **kind** *or* **favorable speech, good augury** AESCHN. 1.169 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.19 *etc.*; λόγων εὐ. words of good augury EUR. *I.A.* 608 | *analog.* **euphemism** PLAT. *Leg.* 736a AESCHN. 3.92 *etc.* Ⓑ **words of praise, praise** EUR. *I.A.* 1469 DINAR. 2.14 *etc.*; σὺν εὐφημίαις with acclamations HLD. 10.1.1 | **renown** PLUT. *Fort.* 99c Ⓒ **homage** PIND. *P.* 10.35 (*pl.*) | **prayer** PLAT. *Alc.*2. 149b; εὐφημίαι δὲ ἦσαν εἰς τὴν θεὸν πολλαί at this point many prayers were raised to the goddess ACH. 8.7.6 | *later* **encomium, panegyric** LIB. *Or.* 62.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **good fame, honorable reputation** PHILOD. *ISt.* 16.1, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 121e *etc.* • *Dor.* εὐφᾱμ-.

Εὐφημία -ας, ἡ **Euphemia**, *female name* AP 1.12 *title.*

Εὐφημιάς -άδος, ἡ **Euphemias**, *taken woman* GREG. (AP 8.129.5).

Εὐφημίδης -ου, ὁ [Εὔφημος] **descendant of Euphemos** HDT. 4.150.2 ‖ **Euphemides**, *male name* THUC. 2.33.1, *al.* (*Dor.* Εὐφαμίδας) *etc.*

εὐφημίζομαι [εὐφημία] **to use words of good augury** *or* **euphemisms** AP.[7] *Pron.* 10.22 *etc.* • *pf. ptc.* εὐφημισμένος HSCH. ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐφημισθείς ‖ *also act.*: *aor. 3. sg.* εὐφήμισε THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* (*PG* 80.700.12) | *ptc.* εὐφημίσας HSCH.

Εὐφήμιος -ου, ὁ **Euphemios**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 599 *etc.*

εὐφημισμός -οῦ, ὁ [εὐφημίζομαι] **euphemism, substitution of an improper term,** *by means of another term or a periphrasis* HERMOG. *Prog.* 15.10 DEM.[2] 281 CORN. 21 *etc.*

εὔφημος -ον [εὖ, φήμη] Ⓐ **uttering a sound of good augury** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 31 (*eagle*) ‖ **of good augury, kind, favorable, propitious** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 512 (*word*), Ag. 636 (*day*) EUR. *Tr.* 1072 *etc.*; σὺν εὐφήμοις ταῖς βοαῖς with joyous acclamations HLD. 10.38.3 ‖ **sacred, holy, pious** EUR. *Andr.* 1144 (*residences*), ION 134 (*work*) PLAT. *Leg.* 800e, *al. etc.* ‖ *analog.* **benevolent, euphemistic** PLAT. *Alc.*2. 140c (*denominations*) *etc.*; πρός γε τὸ εὐφημότατον ἐξηγούμενος τὸ εἰρημένον interpeting the utterance in the best way LUC. *Prom. verb.* 3; τὴν ἀτοπίαν εὐφήμοις περιαμπέχειν ὀνόμασιν to clothe the absurdity with euphemistic terms PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921f; ἃ δ' ἐστὶν εὐφημότατα τῶν μυθολογουμένων the most polite among the versions of the myth PLUT. *Thes.* 20.3 ‖ **of praise, encomiastic** POL. 31.3.4 (*discourses*) PLUT. *Praec.* 809f Ⓑ **avoiding words of bad augury = observing religious silence, silent** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1247 (*mouth*), *Ch.* 581 (*tongue*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 39 (*people*) *etc.*; εὔφημα φώνει be silent! (= εὐφήμει) SOPH. *Ai.* 362, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 687; ὑπ' εὐφήμου βοῆς in religious silence (*during the sacrifice*) SOPH. *El.* 630; τὸ τᾶς εὐφάμου στόμα φροντίδος ἰέντες taking on the appearance of reverent (*or* silent) thought SOPH. *O.C.* 132; εὐφήμους εἶναι τοὺς ἐπαίνους that the praises be restrained HLD. 9.23.1 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *Dor.* εὐφᾱμ- ◆ *adv.* **εὐφήμως with words of good augury, piously, devotedly** HOM. 3.171 (*v.l.*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 287 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265c *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον ARISTAEN. 2.9 • *Dor.* εὐφάμως THEOCR. 26.8.

Εὔφημος -ου, ὁ **Euphemos**, *male name* IL. 2.846 *etc.* • *Dor.* Εὔφᾱμος PIND. *P.* 4.22 *etc.*

Εὔφηρος -ου, ὁ **Eupheros**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 22.60.

Εὐφήτης -ου, ὁ **Euphetes**, *male name* IL. 15.532.

Εὐφητῐάδης -ου, ὁ [Εὐφήτης] **Euphetiades, descendent of Euphetes** CALLIM. *fr.* 254.7 (SH).

εὔφθαρτος -ον [εὖ, φθείρω] Ⓐ **easy to destroy** *or* **ruin** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 280b 25, *al.* POL. 2.35.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **easily fermenting** *or* **becoming sour** GAL. 8.34 | **easy to digest** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.68f) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305a 6.

εὔφθογγος -ον [εὖ, φθόγγος] **of a lovely sound, sonorous, harmonious** THGN. 534 AESCHL. *Ch.* 341 EUR. *Tr.* 127 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὐφῐλής -ές [εὖ, φίλος] **very loving** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 197 ‖ AESCHL. *Ag.* 34, *see* εὐφίλητος.

εὐφίλητος -ον [εὖ, φιλέω] **much loved** AESCHL. *Sept.* 107.

Εὐφῐλητος -ου, ὁ **Euphiletos**, *male name* THUC. 3.86.1 *etc.*

εὐφῐλόπαις -αιδος [εὖ, φιλόπαις] **dear to children** (*oth.* having affection for children), *of a lion cub* AESCHL. *Ag.* 721.

εὐφῐλοτίμητος -ον [εὖ, φιλοτιμέομαι] **done for** (just) **ambition** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122b 22.

εὔφῐμος -ον [εὖ, φιμός] **well-reined in** HDN. *Epim.* 178.2 ‖ **very astringent** NIC. *Al.* 275.

εὐφλεβής -ές [εὖ, φλέψ] **rich in veins,** *said of an erect penis* COM. *CGFP* 350.97.

εὔφλεκτος -ον [εὖ, φλέγω] **burning easily, inflammable** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.22 ARR. *An.* 2.19.1.

εὐφορβία -ας, ἡ [εὔφορβος] **abundant pasture** SOPH. *fr.* 848.

εὐφόρβιον -ου, τό [εὔφορβος] *bot.* **euphorbia** DIOSC.[2] 3.82 HERAS (GAL. 13.1046) GAL. 10.396, 13.270 | **juice of euphorbia** SEXT. *P.* 1.93 *etc.*

εὔφορβος -ον [εὖ, φέρβω] **plump** ORPH. *fr.* 285.65.

Εὔφορβος -ου, ὁ **Euphorbos**, *male name* IL. 17.59, *al. etc.*

εὐφορέω, *contr.* [εὔφορος] *impf.* εὐφόρουν EUSTATH. 1375.8, *al.* ‖ *fut.* εὐφορήσω ‖ *aor.* ηὐφόρησα *and* εὐφόρησα ‖ *pf.* εὐφόρηκα; **to give good fruits, be fruitful** (*also transferred*) HP. *epist.* 10 NT *Luke* 12.16 *etc.* ‖ **to proceed well, have good sailing,** *of a ship* LUC. *Lex.* 15.

εὐφόρητος -ον [εὐφορέω] **easy to bear** AESCHL. *Ch.* 353.

εὐφορία -ας, ἡ [εὔφορος] **productivity, fruitfulness, abundance** (*also transferred*) HP. *Epid.* 6.7.2 STOIC. 3.337.26 (ORIG. *Cels.* 4.64: CHRYSIP.?), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 39, *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.3.2 *etc.* | **ability of endurance** HP. *Fract.* 35 | **contentment** PHILOD. *L.L.* 36.2 ‖ *medic.* **sense of well-being** AN. *Par.* 9.3.12, *al.* GAL. 11.10, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Εὐφορίδης -ου, ὁ **Euphorides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 612.

Εὐφορίων -ωνος, ὁ **Euphorion**, *male name* HDT. 2.156.6, *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 1.1 *etc.*

εὐφόρμιγξ -ιγγος [εὖ, φόρμιγξ] **having a lovely phorminx** *or* **playing the phorminx well,** *of Apollo* AP 7.10.5 ‖ **having a lovely sound, well played** (*or* accompanied) **on the phorminx** OPP. 5.618 *etc.*

εὔφορος -ον [εὖ, φέρω] Ⓐ **easy to bear, light, manageable,** *usu. of arms* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.14, *al.* LUC. *Dom.* 7 *etc.* ‖ **easily carried** *or* **spread,** *of disease* LUC. *Abd.* 27 ‖ **apt, inclined** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. AN. *Subl.* 44.1 ‖ *prob.* **endured:** εὐφόρων λάθαν πόνων forgetting of the difficulties endured (*oth.* fertile) PIND. *N.* 10.24 Ⓑ **productive, fruitful, fertile** (*also fig.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 1 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.10 PLUT. *Adul.* 59a *etc.*; ▸ εὖ. πρός τι rich in sthg. DION. *Rh.* 3.3 ‖ **capable of supporting, strong, robust,** *of the body* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 33; χρὴ ὀρχεῖσθαι τὸν μέλλοντα εὐφορώτερον τὸ σῶμα ἕξειν those who want to become stronger must dance XEN. *Symp.* 2.16 | ▸ εὖ. *with inf.* able to, fit to ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.3 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος (*and* -έστερος ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.9) | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐφόρως in a way to endure** (easily), **patiently** HP. *Epid.* 1.3 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.67 APP. 14.146 (*superl.*) *etc.*; εὐ. ἔχειν τῆς γλώττης to have one's tongue ready PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.5 | *medic.* εὐ. ἔχειν to feel well ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.2 GAL. 11.28 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον *and* -ωτέρως | *superl.* -ώτατα.

εὔφορτος -ον [εὖ, φόρτος] **well loaded,** of a **well balanced weight,** *of ships* MELEAG. (AP 12.53.1) ‖ *extens.* **agile,** *of limbs* OPP.[1] 1.85, *al.* | **light** (*to endure*), **pleasant** ONASAN. 42.24 (*pers.*).

Εὐφραγόρης -ου, ὁ **Euphragoras**, *male name* AP 12.171.2.

εὐφράδεια -ας, ἡ [εὐφραδής] **correct discourse, elegant language** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.165 SEXT. *S.* 1.98 *etc.*

εὐφραδέως *adv.*, *see* εὐφραδής.

εὐφράδής -ές [εὖ, φράζω] **of correct language, expressed with elegance** SIMP. *in Phys.* 968.30 *etc.* ‖ **well said** LYD. *Mens.* 4.64 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* **εὐφραδέως with fluency** OD. 19.352.

εὐφραδίη -ης, ἡ MARIN. (AP 1.28.4), *Ion. for* εὐφράδεια.

εὐφραίνω [εὔφρων] *impf.* ηὔφραινον, *mid. pass.* ηὐφραινόμην *and* εὔφραινον, *mid. pass.* εὐφραινόμην ‖ *fut.* εὐφρανῶ, *mid.* εὐφρανοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ηὔφρᾶνα *and* εὔφρανα ‖ *aor. pass.* ηὐφράνθην *and* εὐφράνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐφρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cheer, gladden** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 7.297 OD. 13.44 AESCHL. *Ch.* 742 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IL. 24.102 = ▸ τινά τι AGATHO 12 XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6 = ▸ τινὰ διά τι PLAT. *Menex.* 237a | εὐ. μῖσος πρός τινα to placate the hatred towards s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 19.125, 190 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be cheered, be gladdened** OD. 2.311 *etc.* | ▸ τινι by *or* with sthg. PIND. *P.* 9.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 796b *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί *or* ἔν τινι ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 5 XEN. *Hier.* 1.16, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἀπό *or* διά τινος XEN. *Hier.* 1.8, 4.6 | ▸ *with ptc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 280 EUR. *Med.* 36; εὐφράνθη ἰδών he was gladdened by seeing PIND. *O.* 9.62; εὐφρανθήσεται κλάουσαν αὐτὴν πυθόμενος I will be content knowing that she weeps MEN. *Peric.* 188 • *epic also* ἐυφρ- ‖ *poet. fut.* εὐφρᾰνέω ‖ *epic aor.* εὔφρηνα | *imper.* εὔφρανον.

Εὐφραῖος -ου, ὁ **Euphraios**, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 321c *etc.*

Εὐφράντη -ης, ἡ **Euphrante**, *female name* ARG. (AP 5.110.2).

Εὐφραντίδης -ου, ὁ **Euphrantides**, *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 13.3, *Arist.* 9.2.

εὐφραντικός -ή -όν [εὐφραίνω] **cheering, attractive** ATH. 13.608a.

εὐφραντός -ή -όν [εὐφραίνω] **cheerful, pleasing** DIOG. 10.6 GAL. 5.88 (*dub.*) *etc.*

Εὐφράνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Euphranor**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.61 *etc.* ‖ *epith. of Zeus* IBSA 49.12.

εὐφρασία -ας, ἡ [εὐφραντός] **good cheer, joy** EPICT. *Gnom.* 19 *etc.*

εὔφραστος -ον [εὖ, φράζω] **easy to express** *or* **explain** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 12 ‖ **quite distinct, clear** DION.[9] 171.

Εὐφράτας *voc.* -άτα, ὁ **Euphratas**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.28.

Εὐφράτης -ου, ὁ **Euphrates**, *river of Mesopotamia* HDT. 1.180.1, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 21.2, *al. etc.* | *pers.*

DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.162.1) HLD. 8.3.2 *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ήτης.

εὐφρονέω, *contr.* [εὔφρων] **to be well disposed** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (147b) *i*JUD. 303.

εὐφρονέων -έουσα -έον [εὖ, φρονέω] *pres. ptc.* **sensible, wise, thinking well** IL. 1.73, *al.* AP. 3.998 (*fem.*) MAN.[1] 1.233 (*pl.* -έοντες) • *epic* ἐϋφρ-.

εὐφρόνη -ης, ἡ [εὖ, φρονέω] **night** (*proper.* beneficial, kindly) HES. *Op.* 560 HDT. 7.12.1, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.3 HP. *Vict.* 1.5 *etc.*; κατ' εὐφρόνην at night AESCHL. *Pers.* 221 SOPH. *El.* 259 = εὐφρόνης DIOG. 2.4; ἄστρων εὐ. starry night SOPH. *El.* 19 • *Ion. and poet.*

εὐφρονίδης -ου, ὁ [εὐφρόνη] **child of the night** EPIGR. 4.49.6.

Εὐφρόνιον -ου, τό **Euphronion**, *female name* ALCIPHR. 4.19.1.

Εὐφρόνιος -ου, ὁ **Euphronios**, *male name* PLAT. *Theaet.* 144c PLUT. *Ant.* 72.2 *etc.*

εὐφρόνως *adv.*, *see* εὔφρων.

εὐφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [εὔφρων] **cheerfulness, joy, happiness** OD. 6.156 (*pl.*), *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 80b XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.7, *al. etc.*; οὐδέ ποθ' ὑμῖν θυμὸς ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ your heart is never happy OD. 10.465 | **joyful serenity** OD. 9.6 AESCHL. *Pr.* 539 *etc.* • *usu. poet.*

Εὐφροσύνη -ης, ἡ **Euphrosyne**, *one of the Graces* HES. *Th.* 909 *etc.*

εὐφρόσυνος -η -ον [εὔφρων] A **delighting, giving comfort** DIOSC.[2] 4.127; εὐφροσύνη kind, *of the night* ORPH. *H.* 3.5 || **glad, cheerful** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166 *etc.* B *bot. subst.* τὸ εὐφρόσυνον PLIN. 25.81 *see* βούγλωσσον • *poet. and later prose for* εὔφρων ◆ *adv.* **εὐφροσύνως gladly** THGN. 766.

εὐφρουρος -ον [εὖ, φρουρά] **vigilant** OPP. 5.621.

Εὐφρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Euphro**, *female name* AP 5.161.1.

εὔφρων -ον [εὖ, φρήν] A **cheerful, joyful, happy, of good humor** IL. 15.99 OD. 17.531 PIND. *N.* 5.38, *al. etc.* || **cheering, alluring, giving comfort** IL. 3.246 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1577 SOPH. *Ai.* 420 *etc.* B **kind, favorable** PIND. *O.* 4.12 AESCHL. *Pers.* 772; εὔφρονας εἶναι κατὰ γαίας of being kindly under the earth AESCHL. *Pers.* 627 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1148 *etc.* C *analog.* **sensible, wise**, *of things* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 378, Ch. 88 • *epic* ἐυφρ- || *gen.* -ονος ◆ *adv.* **εὐφρόνως cheer, joy, happiness** PIND. *P.* 10.40 *etc.* || **kindly, politely** AESCHL. *Ag.* 351, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον.

Εὔφρων -ονος, ὁ **Euphron**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.44 *etc.*

εὐφύεια -ας, ἡ ALEXIS 318 AN. *in* THEAET. 4.43, *al.*, *see* εὐφυΐα.

εὐφυής -ές [εὖ, φύω] A **growing well, well-developed, well-formed, proportionate, lovely** IL. 4.147 EUR. *Med.* 1198 (*face*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 691b 15 (*feet*) *etc.*; χορείας εὐφυᾶ ... βάσιν elegant dancing step ARISTOPH. *Th.* 968 B **of good natural disposition, gifted with good quality, naturally disposed, adapted, fit,** *of pers. and animals* XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.13, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114b 8 *etc.* | ▶ εἴς *or* πρός τι to *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 327b, *al.* ISOCR. 4.33 *etc.* | ▶ τι in *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 409e ISOCR. 9.41 | ▶ *with inf.* AESCHN. 1.181; παρατάξαι φάλαγγα πεζὴν to arrange a unit of infantry PLUT. *Arist.* 11.7 | *analog.* **favorable** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666a 14 (*place*) POL. 1.19.12 (*time*) || *extens.* **of a sharp mind, spirited, skilled, ingenious** ISOCR. 7.49, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 32, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐφυῶς with a good natural disposition**: *usu.* εὐ. ἔχειν to be fit, proper, advantageous DEMOSTH. 61.42 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 9, *al. etc.* | *of place* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 33 || *extens.* **skillfully, ingeniously** PLAT. *Rp.* 401c *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερον *and* -εστέρως.

εὐφυΐα -ας, ἡ [εὐφυής] **good growth, good (natural) formation, good quality** HP. *Off.* 4, *al. etc.* || **good natural gifts, talent** PLAT. *Def.* 413d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362b 24, *al.* LUC. *Somn.* 2 *etc.*; διὰ τὴν εὐφυΐαν καὶ ὥραν because of his natural gifts and beauty PLUT. *Sol.* 1.4, *al.* || *analog.* **favorable position, fertility,** *of places* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.3 POL. 2.68.5 • *Ion.* -υΐη.

εὐφύλαχτος -ον [εὖ, φυλάσσω] **easy to guard** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 998 THUC. 3.92.6, 8.55.1 (*compar.*) ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438a 15 (*water*), *al. etc.* | **well-protected** *or* **defended** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670a 26 (*heart*) *etc.*; ἐν εὐφυλάκτῳ δ' ἑστί keeps secure EUR. *H.F.* 201 || **easy to guard against** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 35 DCASS. 57.1.3 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

εὔφυλλος -ον [εὖ, φύλλον] **having lovely leaves, leafy** PIND. *I.* 6.61 EUR. *I.T.* 1246 *etc.*

εὐφυῶς *adv.*, *see* εὐφυής.

εὐφωνέω, *contr.* [εὔφωνος] **to have a lovely voice** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.367.

εὐφωνία -ας, ἡ [εὔφωνος] **lovely** *or* **good voice** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.13 DEMOSTH. 19.339 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903b 27 *etc.* | *of an orator* PLUT. *VOrat.* 838e || *rhet.* **euphony, beauty of sound** DION. *Comp.* 25.34, *al. etc.*

εὔφωνος -ον [εὖ, φωνή] **having a lovely voice, having a sweet sound, harmonious** PIND. *I.* 1.64, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1187 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920a 23, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 721c *etc.* || **having a loud voice** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 713 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 *etc.* || *rhet.* **euphonious, of lovely sound** DION. *Dem.* 18.8, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐφώνως with a lovely voice** *or* **sound** DION. *Dem.* 43.4 PLUT. *Mus.* 1132a PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.42 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα.

εὐφῶρᾶτος -ον [εὖ, φωράω] **easy to surprise, catch in the act, discover** PLUT. *Adul.* 63c GAL. 6.95, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐφώτιστος -ον [εὖ, φωτίζω] **well illuminated** SIMP. *in Cael.* 457.12.

εὐχαίτης -ου [εὖ, χαίτης] **having lovely hair** AP 12.230.3 (*gen.* -εω) *etc.* | **leafy,** *of plants* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.51) | *of a place* NONN. *D.* 13.63.

εὐχαιτίας -ου, ὁ *v.l.* DIOD. 20.54.1, *see* εὐχαίτης.

εὐχάλῑνος -ον [εὖ, χαλινός] **having a lovely bridle** SEXT. *S.* 1.169.

εὔχαλκος -ον [εὖ, χαλκός] **having lovely metal** (*bronze, copper, brass*), **well worked** IL. 13.612, *al.* OD. 15.84 AESCHL. *Pers.* 456, *Sept.* 459 *etc.*

εὐχάλκωτος -ον LEON. (AP 6.305.5), *see* εὔχαλκος.

εὐχανδής -ές [εὖ, χανδάνω] **ample, vast** MAN.[1] 6.463 *etc.*

εὐχάραχτος -ον [εὐ, χαράσσω] **of well-defined minting,** *of coins* PLIPS. 13.10 (IV[CE]).

εὐχάρεια -ας, ἡ [εὐχαρής] **grace** SIMP. *in Epict.* 119.

εὐχαρής -ές [εὖ, χάρις] MEN.[2] 406.7, *see* εὔχαρις.

Εὐχαρῖδης -ου, ὁ **Eucharides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 680.

εὐχαρίζω [εὔχαρις] **to thank, show gratitude** *P*SB 4563.

εὐχαρίη -ης, ἡ [εὔχαρις] *Ion.* **grace** HP. *Praec.* 10 (*v.l.*).

εὔχαρις -ι *gen.* -ῖτος [εὖ, χάρις] **gracious, courteous, pleasant, lovely, enchanting** EUR. *Her.* 894 (*Aphrodite*) PLAT. *Rp.* 486d, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.12, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 24 (*animals*), *Pol.* 1331a 36 (*places*) *etc.* | τὸ εὔχαρι grace, courtesy XEN. *Ag.* 8.1, *al.* MAUR. 1.16.3, 2 || *rhet.* **full of charm, charming** DION. *Din.* 8.1 PLUT. *CMa.* 7.1 DEM.[2] 173 || *compar.* -ιτώτερος | *superl.* -ιτώτατος.

εὐχαριστέω, *contr.* [εὐχάριστος] *impf.* ηὐχαρίστουν *and* εὐχαρίστουν, *mid. pass.* ηὐχαριστούμην IODAM. *Barl.* p. 578.18 || *fut.* εὐχαριστήσω || *aor.* ηὐχαρίστησα *and* εὐχαρίστησα || *Byz. pf.* εὐχαρίστηκα, *mid.* ηὐχάριστημαι || *aor. pass.* ηὐχαριστήθην CHRONPASCH. p. 83.11 *and* εὐχαριστήθην || *fut. pass.* εὐχαριστηθήσομαι APOM. p. 41.4, 70.10 ❶ *act.* **to be grateful, show thanks, thank** DEMOSTH. 18.92 (*decr.*) *etc.* | ▶ τινι to s.o. POSID. 247 (*aor.* εὐχαρίστησε) | ▶ τινὶ ἐπί τινι to s.o. for sthg. POL. 4.72.7 = ▶ περί τινος DIOD. 16.11.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be thanked** HP. *epist.* 17 | **to be received with a grateful mind** NT *2Cor.* 1.11.

εὐχαριστήριος -ον [εὐχαριστέω] **expressing gratitude, of thanks** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.148 HLD. 10.2.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ εὐχαριστήρια **sacrifices of thanksgiving** POL. 5.14.8 = **exchange of favors** DIOD. 29.11.

εὐχαριστητέον [εὐχαριστέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to be thankful** *or* **give thanks** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 7, *al. etc.*

εὐχαριστητικός -ή -όν PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 74, *al.*, *see* εὐχαριστικός ◆ *adv.* **εὐχαριστητικῶς** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 7, *see* εὐχαριστικῶς.

εὐχάριστία -ας, ἡ [εὐχάριστος] **gratitude** DEMOSTH. 18.91 (*decr.*) POL. 8.12.8, *al. etc.* || **giving thanks, thanks** VT *Wis.* 16.28 HLD. 2.23.3 *etc.* | *Christ. analog.* **sacrifice of thanksgiving, eukharistia** CLEM. *Str.* 4.25.161.3, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 41.1 (*PG* 6.564B), *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐχαριστικός -ή -όν [εὐχάριστος] **grateful, of thanks** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.180 BAS. *HPs.* 29.7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **εὐχαριστικῶς with thanks** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.80.

εὐχάριστος -ον [εὖ, χαρίζομαι] **welcome, pleasing** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1 (*discourses*), *Oec.* 5.10 (*art*) *etc.* || **grateful, thankful** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.49; *subst.* τὸ εὐχάριστον **gratitude** PLUT. *QConv.* 703c || **benevolent, beneficial** DIOD. 18.28.5 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐχαρίστως in a pleasing way, well, happily** HDT. 1.32.9 || **with a grateful mind** PLUT. *Tranq.* 477f PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 7 *etc.*; εὐ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα to be grateful to s.o. DIOD. 1.90.2.

Εὐχάριστος -ου, ὁ **Eucharistos**, *male name* DIOD. 16.4.1 *etc.*

εὐχάρῑτος -ον *v.l.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 24 *etc.*, *see* εὐχάριστος || *compar. and superl. as* εὔχαρις (*see*).

εὐχάροπος -ον [εὖ, χαροπός] **having bright eyes** GEOP. 14.16.2.

εὐχείμερος -ον [εὖ, χεῖμα] **suitable for spending the winter** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 41 (*city*) || **enduring the cold well** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 4 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

εὐχεῖον -ου, τό [εὔχομαι] **synagogue, place of prayer** *P*LOND. 3.1177.60 (III[CE]).

εὔχειρ -ειρος [εὖ, χείρ] **ready with the hand, skilled, dextrous** HP. *Art.* 33 PIND. *O.* 9.111 SOPH. *O.C.* 472.

εὐχειρία -ας, ἡ [εὔχειρ] **skillfulness** (*with the hand*), **dexterity** HP. *Art.* 35 POL. 11.13.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐχείρωτος -ον [εὖ, χειρόω] **easy to subdue** *or* **dominate** AESCHL. *Pers.* 452 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ωτότερος | *superl.* -ωτότατος.

εὐχέρεια -ας, ἡ [εὐχερής] A **easy tendency, ease** (*at doing or enduring*), *in a good sense* **boldness, courage, calmness** PLAT. *Rp.* 426d (*iron.*), *Leg.* 942b, *al.* POL. 22.3.8 *etc.* || *analog.* **tolerance** (*of evil*), **comfortableness, pleasantness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 11 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.22.18, *al. etc.* B *in a bad sense* **tendency towards evil, lack of scruples, rashness, carelessness** PLAT. *Rp.* 392a AESCHN. 1.124 *etc.*; πάντας ἤδη τόδ' ἔργον εὐχερείᾳ συναρμόσει βροτούς this result

will turn all mortals to arrogance, *i.e.* will render them inclined to evil *or* to crime AESCHL. *Eum.* 494; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον εὐ. indifference to the effective interests of the people PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.2 || *analog.* **thoughtlessness, state of being carefree, superficiality, irresponsibility** POL. 12.25e.2, *al.*; ἡ ἐν τῷ ποιεῖν εὐ. καὶ ταχύτης describing with confident rapidity PLUT. *Per.* 13.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 10 *etc.* C *extens.* **skill, dexterity** LUC. *Am.* 11 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἐν ταῖς μεταβολαῖς in changes PLUT. *Phil.* 7.6 • *s.times confused in v.l.* εὐχειρία.

εὐχερής -ές [εὖ, χαίρω?] A **inclined,** *to do or endure, in a good sense* **unconcerned with danger, fearless** POL. 4.8.9 *etc.* B *in a bad sense* **indifferent, unconcerned, negligent, rash** ALEXIS 268.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 18 *etc.*; εὐχερῆ βίον lazy life PLAT. *Pol.* 266d; τὸ δὲ εὐχερὲς τῶν ὀνομάτων τε καὶ ῥημάτων carelessness in matters of words and expressions PLAT. *Theaet.* 184c; εὐ. πρὸς ὀργήν quick to anger PLUT. *Superst.* 170a || *analog.* **without scruples** DEMOSTH. 21.103 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025a 2 C *extens.* **easy, without difficulty** *or* **dangers** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.119 SOR. 2.18.6, *al.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 2.4 *etc.* | ▸ εὐχερές ἐστι *and inf.* it is easy BATR. 62 | ▸ εὐ. τινι easy for *or* suitable for sthg. APP. 14.84 (*of the sea*) | *analog. of pers.* τὶς εὐχερής obliging person SOPH. *Ph.* 519 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐχερῶς fearlessly, without regard for danger** PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c *etc.* || **indifferently, carelessly, negligently, rashly** PLAT. *Theaet.* 154b DEMOSTH. 18.70 *etc.*; εὐ. φέροντος τὴν ὠχρότητα to bear without a thought *or* making plausible the paleness PLAT. *Rp.* 474e || **without difficulty, easily, readily** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 5, *al.* DIOD. 1.36.3, *al. etc.*; εὐχερέστερον δὲ πρὸς πᾶν ἔχειν βρῶμα adapting more easily to every kind of food XEN. *Lac.* 2.5 || *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατα.

εὐχερῶς *adv., see* εὐχερής.

εὐχετάομαι, *contr.* [εὔχομαι] **to direct prayers, pray, venerate** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 15.369, *al.* OD. 15.181 || **to boast** IL. 12.391, *al.* OD. 22.412 AP. 1.189 *etc.* || **to glory in, declare boastfully** ▸ *with inf.* OD. 1.172 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* (*without augm.*) *usu. in* -οω- || *epic for* εὔχομαι.

εὐχέτης -ου, ὁ [εὔχομαι] **one who prays** EUSTATH. 1725.57.

εὐχή -ῆς, ἡ [εὔχομαι] A **vow, prayer** OD. 10.526 (*once*; *never in* IL.) HES. *Th.* 419 HDT. 1.31.5 IO. *HMt* 7.790E *etc.*; εὐχὴν ἐπιτελέσαι to fulfill *or* keep a vow HDT. 1.86.2 = εὐχὰς ἀποδιδόναι XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.10; τινὶ εὐχὰς ἀνασχεῖν to make vows to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 636; κατὰ χιλιῶν παρῆνεσα εὐχὴν ποιήσασθαι χιμάρων I offered to make a votive offering of a thousand goats ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 661; εὐχῇ χρῆσθαι to formulate a vow PLAT. *Leg.* 688b; εὐχάς ... εὔχεσθαι τοῖς θεοῖς to direct prayers to the gods DEMOSTH. 19.130 | κατ' εὐχήν by *or* for a vow (= *Lat.* ex voto) CALLIM. (AP 6.301.3) = ἐξ εὐχῆς THEAET. (AP 6.357.6) || **votive offering** VT *Deut.* 12.17 B **imprecation, curse** AESCHL. *Sept.* 819 EUR. *Ph.* 70 || *extens.* **vow, desire, aspiration** PLAT. *Rp.* 499c, *al. etc.*; πολιτεία ἡ κατ' εὐχὴν γινομένη the yearned for *or* ideal state ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 29; εὐτύχηταί σοι πάντα τῆς εὐχῆς μειζόνως everything has gone even better for you than you desired LUC. *Merc.* 12.

εὐχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [εὔχομαι] **worthy of prayer** HSCH.

Εὐχήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Euchenor,** *male name* IL. 13.663 *etc.*

Εὐχίδας -ου, ὁ **Euchidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Arist.* 20.5, 6.

εὐχίλος -ον [εὖ, χιλός] **abounding in pasture** *or* **forage** LYC. 95 || **well-pastured** XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 15 || *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐχίμᾰρος -ον [εὖ, χίμαρος] **rich in goats** MYRIN. (AP 6.108.3).

εὐχίτης -ου, ὁ [εὐχή] *Christ.* **Euchites,** *member of a sect, also called the Messalianoi, who privileged prayer* THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.366.

εὔχλοος -οον *contr.* **εὔχλους** -ουν [εὖ, χλοή] **of lovely grass, of soft vegetables** NONN. *D.* 41.15 *etc.* || **having verdant harvests,** (*of grain*), *epith. of Demeter* SOPH. *O.C.* 1600.

εὔχομαι [*cf. Lat.* voveō, *Skt.* vāghát] *impf.* εὐχόμην, *att.* ηὐχόμην || *fut.* εὔξομαι || *aor.* εὐξάμην, *Att.* ηὐξάμην || *pf.* ηὖγμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* εὐχθείς ❶ *mid.* A **to formulate vows, direct prayers, pray** IL. 15.371 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 7.200, *al.* HDT. 7.178.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 980 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 34 | ▸ *with int. obj.* εὐχὴν *or* εὐχὰς εὔχεσθαι to direct prayers AESCHN. 3.18 DEMOSTH. 19.130 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 24.287 HDT. 1.27.4 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* OD. 15.353, *al.* HES. *Op.* 465 HDT. 1.31.4, 7.54.2 *etc.*; εὔχεσθαι ... τοῖς θεοῖς ... τὴν μετοίκησιν ... εὐτυχῆ γενέσθαι to beg the gods that the crossing be fortunate PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c; εὔχομαι δοῦναί μοι τοὺς θεούς ... γενέσθαι I pray that the gods permit me to be XEN. *An.* 6.1.26 | ▸ *with pron. neut.*: ἃ δὴ καὶ ἐγὼ εὔχομαί τε καὶ γένοιτο ταύτῃ this I pray and may it be so PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c | ▸ *with* ἵνα *or* ὅπως that DION. 9.53.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.12 *etc.* B **to pray for, ask, desire, wish for** ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *N.* 8.37 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.3 *etc.* | εὖ. παρὰ τῶν θεῶν to ask from the gods PLUT. *Profect.* 85d | ὄλοιο· καὶ σοι πολλάκις τόδ' ηὐξάμην would that you perish! this I often wished for you SOPH. *Ph.* 1019; οὐ γὰρ ἂν ἔχοιμι ὅ τι τούτου μεῖζον αὐτοῖς εὐξαίμην κακόν I would not be able to wish for them a greater evil than this LYS. 21.12; πολλὰ τοῖς θεοῖς εὖ. ἀγαθὰ ὑπὲρ σοῦ to ask from the gods many good things for you XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.10; οὐδὲν κατὰ σοῦ δεινὸν εὔξομαι I will not wish for any evil LUC. *Abd.* 32 C **to make a vow, pledge, promise** ▸ *with inf.* (*usu. fut., rar. aor. or pres.*) IL. 4.101, *al.* OD. 17.50 AESCHL. *Ag.* 933 *etc.* | ▸ εὖ. τι to promse sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 963 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1619 *etc.*; *analog.* εὔξατο τοῖς θεοῖς κατὰ ἑκατόμβης promised in a vow to the gods a hecatomb PLUT. *Mar.* 26.3 || *extens.* **to declare, affirm** ▸ *with inf.* OD. 5.450 PIND. *O.* 6.53 *etc.* | *esp.* **to declare in a loud voice, glory in, boast of** (*for good reason*) IL. 14.336 *etc.*; ▸ *usu. with inf.* IL. 6.211, *al. etc.* | *s.times for arrogance* IL. 11.388 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be prayed for** *or* **asked for with prayers** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279c (*pf. mid.*); ταῦτα εὔχθω let this be wished for MEN. *Peric.* 291 *etc.* || **to be promised in a vow** DCASS. 48.32.4 (*aor. ptc. pass.*) • *athem. impf.* ηὔγμην SOPH. *Tr.* 610, *3. sg.* εὔκτο THEB. 3 [*not aor. mid. or ppf. mid. with mid. signf.*] || *Dor. aor.* εὐξάμαν ISYLL. 8 | *subj. 2. sg.* εὔξεαι OD. 3.45 GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.889.10) || *pf. imper.* εὔχθω MEN. *Peric.* 291 *etc.* | *inf.* ηὖχθαι | *ptc.* ηὐγμένος.

εὐχορδος -ον [εὖ, χορδή] **having good chords, well tuned, harmonious** PIND. *N.* 10.21 (*lyre*).

εὐχόρευτος -ον [εὖ, χορεύω] **excelling in dance** LYR. *A.* 936.10 *fIG* 4²130.19.

εὔχορτος -ον [εὖ, χόρτος] **rich in pasture** *or* **forage, nourishing** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 959b 26 EUTHYD. 455.8 *etc.*

εὖχος -εος, τό [εὔχομαι] *proper.* object of prayer, what is asked for *or* desired: **boast, glory** IL. 11.445, *al.* OD. 22.7 PIND. *P.* 5.21, *al. etc.*; ἵν' ὑπέρτερον εὖχος ἄρησθε so that you have an arrogant glory IL. 11.290; ἕν γέ μοι εὖχος ὀρέξατε grant me the only thing that I ask you for SOPH. *Ph.* 1203 | *of pers.* Ἀνάκρεον εὖχος Ἰώνων O Anakreon, glory of the Ionians ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27) || **votive offering** PLAT. *epigr.* 22.3 (= AP 6.43.3).

εὔχρεως -ων [εὖ, χρέως] **convenient** ANTIM. 66.

εὐχρηματέω, *contr.* [εὖ, χρῆμα] **to be rich** POLL. 3.109, *al.*

εὐχρηματία -ας, ἡ [εὐχρηματέω] **wealth** POLL. 3.109, *al.*

εὐχρημάτιστος -ον [εὖ, χρηματίζομαι] **skilled in matters** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 *etc.* || **very talented** HEPH.[1] 1.1.54.

εὐχρημονέω, *contr.* [εὖ, χρῆμα] **to be rich** PLAT.[1] (POLL. 6.196).

εὐχρηστέω, *contr.* [εὔχρηστος] *fut.* εὐχρηστήσω || *aor.* ηὐχρήστησα *and* εὐχρήστησα || *pf.* ηὐχρήστηκα *and* εὐχρήστηκα, *mid. pass.* εὐχρήστημαι || *aor. pass.* ηὐχρηστήθην ❶ *act.* **to be of good use** *or* **usefulness** STOIC. 3.184.19 (DIOG. 7.129) *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* POL. 12.18.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be of common use** EUSTATH. 964.21 *etc.* || **to receive help, be well treated** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185e *etc.* | ▸ διά τινος by the intervention of s.o. DIOD. 5.12.3.

εὐχρήστημα -ατος, τό [εὐχρηστέω] **advantage, usefulness** STOIC. 3.23.10 (CIC. *Fin.* 3.21.69).

εὐχρηστία -ας, ἡ [εὔχρηστος] **easy use, usefulness, convenience** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 1 CHRYSIP. 3.168.30 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038a) POL. 9.7.5 *etc.*; μετ' εὐχρηστίας ἕκαστα πράττειν to propose an aim useful for each of one's actions PLUT. *Util.* 87e || **credit** DIOD. 1.79.2.

εὔχρηστος -ον [εὖ, χράομαι] **of easy** *or* **convenient use, useful, convenient** HP. *Fract.* 16 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to *or* for sthg. LUC. *Paras.* 7 = ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι PLAT. *Leg.* 77b XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.5 DIOD. 5.40.1 (*superl.*) *etc.* || **easy to carry out** AEL.[1] 18.4 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **εὐχρήστως usefully, advantageously** CHRYSIP. 2.334.25 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044d) *etc.*; πρὸς τὸ δέον εὐ ... εἶχον they were readily useful for what was needed POL. 3.73.5.

εὐχροέω, *contr.* [εὔχροος] *fut.* εὐχροήσω AET.[1] 3.134 || *aor. subj.* εὐχροήσῃ GEOP. 11.26.2 | *inf.* εὐχροῆσαι SOR. 1.29.2 | *ptc.* εὐχροήσας SOR. 2.26.5; **to have a healthy coloring** *or* **a lovely appearance** HP. *Morb.* 2.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 80 GAL. 17(2).215 *etc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* εὐχροέει HP. *Morb.* 2.1.

εὐχροής -ές OD. 14.24, *epic for* εὔχροος.

εὔχροια -ας, ἡ [εὔχροος] **well colored, healthy appearance** HP. *Coac.* 1.67 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 14 THPHR. *Sud.* 39 *etc.* • *Ion.* -οίη.

εὐχρονίζω [εὖ, χρονίζω] **to be slow, be prolonged** HDN. *Epim.* 1.27a (*pres. ptc.* εὐχρονίζοντα).

εὔχροος -οον, *contr.* **εὔχρους** -ουν [εὖ, χρόα] **of lovely color, of healthy and robust appearance** HP. *Aph.* 3.17 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.41, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 1, *al. etc.* || *mus.* **well-colored** PHILOCH. 23 • *Ion.* -οιος || *compar.* -ώτερος *and* -ούστερος | *superl.* -ούστατος.

εὐχρῡσος -ον [εὖ, χρυσός] **rich in gold** SOPH. *Ph.* 394 || *superl.* -ότατος MAX.[1] 27.3.

εὔχρως -ων ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1171, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 10.5 *etc.*, *see* εὔχροος || **of vivid color** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.1, *al.* || *mus.* **quite colorful** PLAT. *Leg.* 655a.

εὐχυλία -ας, ἡ [εὔχυλος] **exquisite taste** ATH. 3.87c *etc.* || **goodness of juice** SOR. 1.53.3.

εὔχῡλος -ον [εὖ, χυλός] **having good juice, juicy, succulent,** *s.times* **tasty** ALEXIS 194.3 (*conject.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.15, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*) || *compar.*

-ότερος ◆ *adv.* εὐχύλως **with abundant juice** HP. *Mul.* 1.17.

εὐχυμία -ας, ἡ [εὔχυμος] **goodness of juice** *or* **taste** HP. *LocHom.* 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.3, 10 ‖ *medic.* **healthy condition of the humors** GAL. 10.375, 13.278.

εὔχῡμος -ον [εὖ, χυμός] **producing juices** *or* **salutary humors, salutary** HP. *Aff.* 55 GAL. 7.286, *al. etc.* ‖ **of good juice, of exquisite taste** POSID. 87 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 763b 7 PLUT. *QConv.* 690a *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **in good health, plump** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 144 (*compar. neut. subst.*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὔχῡτος -ον [εὖ, χέω] **spreading** *or* **dissolving easily** DIOSC.[2] 5.153 ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.5.

εὐχωλή -ῆς, ἡ [εὔχομαι] **vow, prayer** IL. 9.499, *al.* OD. 11.34 HDT. 2.63.1 LUC. *Syr.* 28, *al. etc.* ‖ **pride, glory** IL. 2.160, *al.* ‖ **boasting** IL. 8.229 ‖ **rejoicing, cry of triumph** IL. 8.64.

εὐχωλῖμαῖος -α -ον [εὐχωλή] **bound by a vow** HDT. 2.63.2 NICOL.[1] 80 (= *Celtic* vassals) ‖ **votive** DCASS. 79.9.2 (*games*).

εὐχώρητος -ον [εὖ, χωρέω] **giving easy** *or* **free passage** STEPH.[3] *in Hp.* 2.373.

εὐχώριστος -ον [εὖ, χωρίζω] **easy to separate** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.8 *etc.*

εὐψᾰμᾰθος -ον [εὖ, ψάμαθος] **sandy** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.2).

εὐψήφῑς -ῐδος [εὖ, ψῆφος] **stony** NONN. *D.* 10.163.

εὔψυκτος -ον [εὖ, ψύχω] **easy to cool** *or* **congeal** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444a 12, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

εὐψῡχέω, *contr.* [εὔψυχος] *aor. subj. 1. pl.* εὐψυχήσωμεν THEOD.[8] *epist.* 6.67 | *imper. 2. pl.* εὐψυχήσατε THEOD.[8] *epist.* 474.48; **to be spirited, bold, courageous** NT *Phil.* 2.19 IOS. *A.I.* 11.241 *etc.* ‖ *imper.* εὐψύχει **farewell!**, *in an epitaph* 1EG 609 *etc.*

εὐψῡχής -ές [εὖ, ψῦχος] **pleasingly cold, cool** HDN.[1] 1.12.2, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.1) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

εὐψῡχία -ας, ἡ [εὔψυχος] **boldness, courage** AESCHL. *Pers.* 326 THUC. 1.121.4 *etc.* ‖ **goodness of mind** PLAT. *Leg.* 791c.

1. εὔψῡχος -ον [εὖ, ψυχή] **brave, courageous, bold** AESCHL. *Pers.* 394 EUR. *Rh.* 510 THUC. 2.39.1 (*subst. neut.*), *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐψύχως **bravely, courageously** XEN. *Hippar.* 8.21 DIOD. 11.31.2, *al.*

2. εὐψῡχος -ον [εὖ, ψῦχος] **cooling, cold** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.1 (*compar.* -ότερος).

εὕω [*cf. Lat.* urō, *Skt.* óṣati] *aor.* εὗσα ❶ *act.* **to make toasted, roast** *usu. meat* OD. 14.75, *al.*; τὰ μὲν πιττῶν τὰ δὲ εὕων partly boiled, partly roasted LUC. *Lex.* 11 ‖ **to burn** *the eye of the Cyclops* OD. 9.389 | *fig.*: ἄνδρα ... εὔει she uses up her husband *of a bad wife* HES. *Op.* 705 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be toasted** *or* **roasted** *of pigs* IL. 9.468 (*pres. mid.*) • *s.times mss.* εὐ-.

εὐωδέω, *contr.* [εὐώδης] **to be sweet-smelling** HDN. *Epim.* 250.18 GREG. *epist.* 27.2 *etc.*

εὐώδης -ες [εὖ, ὄζω] **sweet-smelling, perfumed, fragrant** IL. 3.382 OD. 5.64 HDT. 3.112 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

εὐωδία -ας, ἡ [εὐώδης] **good smell, perfume, aroma** HDT. 4.75.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 65a XEN. *Symp.* 2.3 *etc.* | *concr.* DIOD. 1.84.6 • *Ion.* -ίη.

εὐωδιάζω [εὐωδία] *fut.* εὐωδιάσω ‖ *aor.* εὐωδίασα ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐωδιάσθην ❶ *act.* **to have a good smell, smell sweet** VT *Zech.* 9.17; εὐ. ὀσμὴν **to** emit a good fragrance VT *Sir.* 39.14 | *fig.* Χριστόν ... εὐωδιάζουσι they smell of Christ, *of the saints* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.438B ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be perfumed** *or* **fragrant** STRAB. 15.2.3 *etc.* ‖ **to smell a good smell** SEXT. *S.* 7.293, 11.227 (*v.l.* εὐωδιζ-).

εὐώδῑν -ινος [εὖ, ὠδίς] **giving birth well, fertile** OPP.[1] 3.19 ARG. (AP 6.201.5) *etc.* ‖ **easily generated** COLLUTH. 281 NONN. *D.* 14.148.

εὐωδοποιός -όν [εὐώδης, ποιέω] **fragrant** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.8 (404C).

εὐώλενος -ον [εὖ, ὠλένη] **having lovely arms** PIND. *P.* 9.17 EUR. *Hip.* 605.

εὐωμοσία -ας, ἡ [εὐώμοτος] **faithfulness to an oath** HDN. *Epim.* 205.8.

εὐώμοτος -ον [εὖ, ὄμνυμι] **faithful to an oath** POLL. 1.39.

εὐωνέω, *contr.* [εὔωνος] **to buy at a good price** *PGISS. 79.3.15 (II[CE]).

εὐώνητος -ον [εὐωνέω] **cheap, at a good price** STRAB. 5.1.12 (*subst. neut., see* εὐωνία).

εὐωνία -ας, ἡ [εὐωνέω] **cheap price** POL. 2.15.4 *PSB 8334.13 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

εὐωνίζω [εὐωνέω] **to sell off, sell cheaply**: *pass.* VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 11.9 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐωνισμένος).

εὔωνος -ον [εὖ, ὠνέομαι] **of low price, cheap** *also fig.* HP. *NatMul.* 59 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304b NICAR.[1] (AP 11.169.4) (*death*) *etc.*; μηδὲν εὔωνον εἶναι τῶν περιττῶν no superfluous good was cheap PLUT. *CMa.* 4.6 | *of pers.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.4 *etc.*; πάντα τὰ εὐωνότερα σώματα all the individuals of inferior rank CHARIT. 7.6.3 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος CHARIT. *l.c.* (*and* -έστερος EPICHAR. 119) | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* εὐώνως **cheaply** GREG. *Or.* 29.20.20.

Εὐωνύμεια -ας, ἡ **Euonymeia**, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

Εὐωνυμεύς -έως, ἡ [Εὐωνύμεια] **of the deme Euonymeia** AESCHN. 1.53 *etc.*

εὐώνῡμος -ον [εὖ, ὄνομα] [A] **of good name** *or* **reputation, of honorable fame, renowned** HES. *Th.* 409 PIND. *O.* 2.7, *al. etc.*; δίκην ... μὴ καλὴν μηδ' εὐώνυμον a lawsuit neither good nor honorable PLAT. *Leg.* 754e ‖ **of a lucky name, prosperous, fortunate** PIND. *N.* 7.48, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 302d DCASS. 52.4.1 ‖ **well-expressed, with lovely words** LUC. *Lex.* 1 [B] **left** SOPH. *Tr.* 926 (*arm*) *etc.*; ▸ *with prep.* ἐξ εὐνύμου (*with and without* χειρός hand) on the left HDT. 1.72.2, *al. etc.* = κατὰ *or* εἰς τὰ εὐώνυμα XEN. *Lac.* 11.10 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 11, *al.* = ἐξ εὐωνύμων NT *Mark* 10.40, *al.* | *milit.* τὸ εὐώνυμον (*with and without* κέρας) the left wing HDT. 6.111.1 THUC. 4.69.3, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **sinister, unlucky** AESCHL. *Pr.* 490 (*birds*) ‖ *astr.* **meridional, southern** CLEOM. 1.1 [C] *bot.* τὸ εὐ. δένδρον **spindle-tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.13 = ἡ εὐ. PLIN. 13.118 • *in* b) *prob. euphem. inasmuch as* on the left = of bad augury.

εὐῶπις -ῐδος [εὖ, ὤψ] **having good eyes, of lovely appearance, lovely** OD. 6.142, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 523 *etc.*; ὡς ... ἴδοι τ' εὐώπιδα κούρην so that ... he might see the young girl with lovely eyes OD. 6.113.

1. εὐῶπός -όν [εὖ, ὤψ] EUR. *Or.* 918, *Ion* 1611 DION.[9] 1075 *etc.*, *see* εὐῶπις ‖ **seeing well** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 36 AEL. *N.A.* 8.12.

2. εὐωπός -οῦ, ὁ [εὖ, ὤψ] *ichthyol.*, **euopos**, *sea fish* OPP. 1.256.

εὐωρία -ας, ἡ [εὔωρος] **lovely season, good weather** LONG. 1.9.2 *etc.*

εὐωριάζω [εὔωρος] **to neglect** SOPH. *fr.* 561 *etc.*

1. εὔωρος -ον [εὖ, ὥρα] **omitting, negligent** EUPHOR. 129.

2. εὔωρος -ον [εὖ, ὥρα] **of a good** *or* **just season, well-timed, mature** SOPH. *fr.* 200 (*wedding*) *etc.*

εὐωχέω, *contr.* [εὖ, ἔχω] *impf.* εὐώχουν, *mid. pass.* εὐωχούμην ‖ *fut.* εὐωχήσω, *mid.* εὐωχήσομαι ‖ *aor.* εὐώχησα, *mid.* εὐωχησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* εὐώχημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* εὐωχήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* εὐωχηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to treat lavishly, entertain with a banquet, invite to a meal** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.126.3, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 346 *etc.* ‖ **to feed well, fatten** ▸ *with acc.* (*animals*) PLAT. *Rp.* 588e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 24 ‖ *fig.* **to stuff, fill up** PLAT. *Gorg.* 518e; πολλὰ καὶ ἡδέα καὶ παντοδαπὰ ηὐώχουν I offered you many pleasing foods of every kind PLAT. *Gorg.* 522a; δοκῶ μοί σε εὐωχήσειν καινῶν λόγων it seems to me that I ought to give you a dinner of novelties THPHR. *Ch.* 8.3 ‖ **to feast** (= *mid.*) AND. *fr.* 1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to feed lavishly, hold a banquet, banquet** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1224, *al. etc.*; κρέα εὐωχοῦ feed yourself on meat XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6 ‖ **to feed on, eat,** *of animals* XEN. *An.* 5.3.11, *al. etc.*; | ὥσπερ καχρύων ὀνίδιον εὐωχημένον like a little donkey full of barley ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1306 ‖ *fig.* εὐωχοῦ τοῦ λόγου enjoy this discourse PLAT. *Rp.* 352b; λόγοις εὐωχουμένη καὶ μαθήμασι stuffing herself with ideas and notions PLUT. *QConv.* 673a ‖ *extens.* **to celebrate with a banquet, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Nav.* 39 (*victory*) HLD. 7.26.5 (*wedding*), *al. etc.* • *always without augm. except for impf.* ηὐώχουν PLAT. *Gorg.* 522a (*conject.*), *mid. 3. sg.* ηὐωχεῖτο HSCH. ε105 ‖ *Aeol. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* εὐωχήμενος ALC. 70.5.

εὐωχητέον [εὐωχέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to celebrate** MAX.[1] 28.5.

εὐωχητήριον -ου, τό [εὐωχέω] **place for banquets** HSCH. *s.v.* θωστήρια GREG.[5] 527 (*s.v.* ἐνηβητήρια = L. *Zon.*).

εὐωχήτρια *adj. fem.* [εὐωχέω] **festive** LEONTB. *Hom.* 8.47 (*day*).

εὐωχία -ας, ἡ [εὐωχέω] **banquet, feast** HP. *Aff.* 27 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1009, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* **holidays** PLAT. *Rp.* 329a, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **surfeit** (*of discourses*) AGATH. (AP 4.3.6) ‖ *extens.* **supplying of provisions, abundance** POL. 3.92.9 *etc.*

εὐωχιάζω LIB. *Pr.* 12.9.5 (*v.l.*), *see* εὐωχέω.

εὐώψ -ῶπος [εὖ, ὤψ] **of a lovely appearance, lovely** SOPH. *Ant.* 530 (*cheeks*); εὐῶπα πέμψον ἀλκάν send your radiant (*or* pleasant) aid to us SOPH. *O.T.* 189 (*lyr.*).

ἔφᾱ *Dor. impf. ind. act. 3. sg. of* φημί.

ἐφαάνθην *epic aor. ind. pass. of* φαίνω.

ἐφᾰβ- *Dor. for* ἐφηβ-.

ἐφᾰγιστεύω **to celebrate rites** SOPH. *Ant.* 247 (κάφα- *interpreted also as* καὶ ἀφαγιστεύω, *see*).

ἐφαγνίζω SOPH. *Ant.* 196, *see* ἀφαγνίζω.

ἔφαγον [*IE* *bhag-; *cf. Skt.* bhájati] *aor*[t]. *act. from the root* φαγ- (*used as aor. of* ἐσθίω) **to eat, consume** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.76 (*fig.*), 15.378, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 831e *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 9.102 *etc.* | ἀπό τινος VT *Lev.* 22.7 *al.* | ἔκ τινος NT *1Cor.* 11.28 • *inf.* φαγεῖν, *Ion.* φαγέειν, *poet.* φαγέμεν, φαγέν *1GVI 1368.1.

ἐφαιμάσσω [ἐπί, αἱμάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to stain with blood, make bloody** ORIB. 46.24.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stained with blood** CAES. 57.

ἐφαιρέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, αἱρέω] *aor*[t]. *mid.* ἐφειλόμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐφῃρημένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἐφαιρεθείς DCASS. 36.4.1 ❶ *act.* **to grasp**: ἐπὶ χλόος εἶλε παρειάς the pallor spread on his cheeks AP. 2.1216 ❷ *mid.* **to choose** (as successor) DCASS. 49.43.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be chosen** *or* **named** THUC. 4.38.1 *etc.*

ἐφᾰκέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἀκέω] *Delph.* **to repair, renew** *1IG 2[2].1126.37, 41 (IV[BCE]).

ἐφάλιος -ον [ἐπί, ἅλιος] **maritime**, *of a city* BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.584A).

ἐφάλλομαι [ἐπί, ἅλλομαι] **to leap on, jump**: ἵππων on the chariot IL. 7.15; ἐπὶ τὸν οὐδόν on the ground PLAT. *Ion* 525b ‖ **to hurl oneself** *usu. host.* ▸ τινι against s.o. IL. 21.140, *al. etc.*, *but* ἐπάλμενος ὀξέϊ δουρί launching oneself with a sharp spear IL. 11.421; τοῖς

ἵπποις ἐφάλλεσθαι to vault onto the horses PLUT. *Coniug.* 139b | *analog.* περιφὺς ἐπιάλμενος hugging impetuously OD. 24.320; ἐς Αἰθίοπας ... ἔπαλτο (the fame of the Aeacidae) reaches even the Ethiopians PIND. *N.* 6.50; ἐφαλεῖται ἐπὶ σὲ πνεῦμα κυρίου the Spirit of the Lord will break forth upon you VT *1Sam.* 10.6, *al.* • *impf.* (*later*) ἐφηλλόμην ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ἐφαλεῖται VT *l.c.* ‖ *epic athem. aor. 3. sg.* ἐπᾶλτο *and* ἔπαλτο | *ptc.* ἐπάλμενος *and* ἐπιάλμενος | *them. inf.* ἐφαλέσθαι.

ἔφαλμος -ον [ἐπί, ἅλμη] **preserved in brine, salted** PLUT. *QConv.* 687d.

ἔφᾰλος -ον [ἐπί, ἅλς] **on the sea, maritime** IL. 2.538, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 190 *etc.* ‖ ἡ ἔ. (*sc.* γῆ) coast LUC. *Am.* 7.

ἔφαλσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφάλλομαι] **bouncing off** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 913b 30.

ἐφᾰμᾱν *Dor. aor. ind. mid. mid. of* φημί.

ἐφᾰμαρτάνω [ἐπί, ἁμαρτάνω] **to lead into sin** VT *Jer.* 39.35 ‖ **to fail** TRYPHO *Trop.* p. 194.

ἐφᾰμαρτέω, *contr.* HEROND. 5.43 *etc.*, *see* ἐφομαρτέω.

ἐφᾰμαρτος -ον [ἐφαμαρτάνω] **sinful** EUSTATH. 1365.40 *etc.*

ἐφᾰμερος -ον *Dor. for* ἐφήμερος.

ἔφᾰμην *impf. aor. ind. mid. of* φημί.

ἐφᾰμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [ἐφάμιλλος] **to compete, vie** HERMES. 7.51 (*dub.*).

ἐφᾰμιλλος -ον [ἐπί, ἅμιλλα] **being the object of competition** *or* **rivalry, contested** DEMOSTH. 18.320, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214d *etc.* ‖ **competitor, rival, imitator,** (nearly) **equal** ISOCR. 1.12 XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.12 POL. 32.8.3 *etc.*; τὸ ἐ. parity PLUT. *Symp.* 153f • *adv.* **ἐφαμίλλως by emulation:** ἐ. ἀγωνισαμένη τῷ γυναικείῳ δράματι πρὸς τὸ ἀνδρεῖον presenting on the stage the spirit of rivalry for women with respect to men in some dramatic situation PLUT. *Cl.* 39.1.

ἔφαμμα -ατος, τό POL. 2.28.8, *see* ἐφαπτίς.

ἐφαμματίζω [ἔφαμμα] **to attack together** ORIB. 49.22.24 *etc.*

ἐφαμμίζω [ἔφαμμος] **to cover with sand** *PTEBT.* 60.42 (II^{BCE}) (*pass.*).

ἔφαμμος -ον [ἐπί, ἄμμος] **sandy** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 *etc.*

ἔφᾱν *impf. / aor. ind. act. 3. pl. epic of* φημί.

ἐφανδάνω [ἐπί, ἀνδάνω] **to please** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 7.45, *al.* OD. 16.406 *etc.*; τοῖσιν δ' ἐπιήνδανε μῦθος the discourse was pleasing to them OD. 21.269 | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 3.950 *etc.* • *epic pres. 3. sg.* ἐπιανδάνει IL. 7.407 *etc.* ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐφήνδανε *and* ἐπιήνδανε ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐπεύᾰδεν MUS.[1] 180 NONN. *D.* 1.469.

ἐφᾰ́νην *aor. ind. pass. of* φαίνω.

ἐφάπαλος -ον [ἐπί, ἁπαλός] **tender,** *of plants* GEOP. 10.78.3.

ἐφᾰ́παξ [ἐπί, ἅπαξ] *adv.* **one time for all** EUP. 185 NT *Heb.* 7.27, *al. etc.* ‖ **once only, at the same time** NT *1Cor.* 15.6.

ἐφαπλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἁπλόω] *impf.* ἐφήπλουν ‖ *fut.* ἐφαπλώσω CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.712.26 P. ‖ *aor.* ἐφήπλωσα, *mid.* ἐφηπλωσάμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 2.8.9 ‖ *pf.* ἐφήπλωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐφήπλωτο SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.26 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφηπλώθην; **to stretch out, extend, spread out** ▸ τινι on *or* to sthg. ORPH. *A.* 457 *etc.* = ▸ τινος BABR. 95.2 (*earth*) NONN. *D.* 15.9 (*shore*) | *pass.* LONG. 1.20.2 *etc.*

ἐφαπλωτέον [ἐφαπλόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to spread out** SOR. 3.11.7.

ἐφαπτέον [ἐφάπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to attack** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.5.

ἐφαπτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐφάπτω] **cloak, mantle,** *military* POL. 30.25.10 *etc.* | *feminine* STRAB. 7.2.3 | *priestly* (= *Hebr.* efod) IOS. *A.I.* 3.184, 185 | *astr. of Sagittarius* HEPH.[1] 1.3.10 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἔφαπτον -ου, τό **cloak** CALLISTR.[2] (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 933).

ἐφάπτω [ἐπί, ἅπτω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐφηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐφάψω GAL. 7.625, *mid.* ἐφάψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφῆψα, *mid.* ἐφηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐφῆμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐφῆπτο ❶ *act.* **to attach, join, bind;** πότμον ἐφάψαις attaching a disastrous destiny PIND. *O.* 9.60 ‖ *fig.* **to complete, do** SOPH. *Ant.* 40 (*v.l.*); ἔγνων ... τοὔργον κατ' ὀργὴν ὡς ἐφάψειεν τόδε she realized that with her anger she undertook to complete (*oth.* she has completed) this act SOPH. *Tr.* 933 ❷ *mid.* A **to attach oneself to, grasp, seize** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 5.348 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 412 SOPH. *Ai.* 1172 *etc.* | **to seize** (*with violence*), **put a hand** (to) ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 574d; τῶν τριχῶν for the hair IOS. *A.I.* 15.234 ‖ **to reach:** τοῦδ' ἐφάπτομαι τόπου I have reached this place EUR. *Hel.* 556; ἐ. ἀμφοτέρων ἑνί βέλει to hit both with only one bolt LONG. 1.7.2 B *fig.* **to comprehend** (*with the mind*), **grasp:** τοῦ ἀληθοῦς the truth PLAT. *Symp.* 212a; τινὸς μνήμῃ sthg. with memory PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253a; ἄλλῃ τινὶ αἰσθήσει ... ἐφήψω αὐτῶν; did you perceive this by means of some other sense? PLAT. *Phaed.* 65d ‖ *analog.* **to touch, handle, dedicate oneself (to)** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 9.12 PLAT. *Leg.* 891c GAL. 16.558 *etc.*; τοῦ διορύττειν ἐφήψαντο they applied themselves to demolishing HLD. 9.8.2; ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 8.60, *N.* 8.36; οὐδ' ἀκράντοις ἐφάψατο ἔπεσι nor did he utter empty words PIND. *O.* 1.86 ‖ *geom.* **to touch, pass** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376b 9, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* **to taste** ▸ ἀπό τινος sthg. VT *2Macc.* 7.1 ❸ *pass.* A **to be attached, joined, fixed** (*as fate*) ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 7.402, *al.* OD. 22.41 *etc.* (*in pf. and ppf. mid.*) ‖ *signf.* to ignite *seems to be excluded inasmuch as f.l. in* THEOCR. 14.23; *besides* ἤδη τόδ' ἐγγὺς ὥστε πῦρ ἐφάπτεται (*var.* ὑφ-) ὕβρισμα Βακχῶν by this time the outrage of the Bacchantes attaches itself to us nearly like a fire EUR. *Bac.* 778 *and not* burns, flares up B **to be** *or* **be kept attached, be adapted, possess** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 728e DION. *Comp.* 14.20 *etc.*; εἴδεος ἐπαμμένος endowed with a lovely appearance HDT. 1.199.5, 8.105.1 • *Ion.* ἐπ- ‖ *Dor. aor. mid. 1. sg.* ἐφηψάμαν EUR. *El.* 1225 (*conject.*), *Dor. 3. sg.* ἐφάψατο PIND. *O.* 1.86, P. 8.60 | *impf. mid.* ἔφαπτο ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐφῆφθαι | *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐφημμένος, *Ion.* ἐπαμμένος.

ἐφάπτωρ -ορος [ἐφάπτω] **touching** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 313, 535 (*voc.* ἔφαπτορ) *etc.* ‖ **grasping** *or* **putting hands on,** *with gen.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 728.

ἐφαρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐφαρμόζω] **adaptation, accommodation, agreement** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.2 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 780b *etc.* ‖ **union** PLOT. 6.9.11 ‖ *geom.* **coincidence** CLEOM. 2.5 *etc.*

ἐφαρμόζω, *Att.* **ἐφαρμόττω** [ἐπί, ἁρμόζω] *impf.* ἐφήρμοττον *and* ἐφήρμοζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφηρμοζόμην ‖ *fut.* ἐφαρμόσω, *mid.* ἐφαρμόσομαι HEPH.[1] *epit.* p. 2.13 ‖ *aor.* ἐφήρμοσα, *mid.* ἐφηρμοσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐφήρμοκα, *mid. pass.* ἐφήρμοσμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐφηρμόκειν EUCL. *El.* 1.4, *mid. pass.* ἐφηρμόσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφηρμόσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐφαρμοσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to fit, adjust, accommodate, put in agreement, adapt** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HES. *Op.* 76 THEOCR. 1.53 PLUT. *Amat.* 769c *etc.*; ἐ. τὰς δαπάνας ταῖς προσόδοις to fit the expenses to the revenues XEN. *Ag.* 8.8; ἐ. τοὺς λόγους τοῖς προσώποις to put words in accord with appearance DION. *Lys.* 13.3 ‖ **to put in relation, apply, refer** ▸ τί ἐπί τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *APo.* 75b 4 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. αὐτὰ ἐφήρμοζον ... τοῖς λεγομένοις I put these things in relation to what was said LUC. *Pisc.* 38 ‖ *extens.* **to attribute, add** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 623 | *analog.* σῆμα δὲ τῷδ' οὐ παῖδες ἐφήρμοσαν οὐδ' ὁμόλεκτρος neither the children nor the wife dedicated *or* raised a sepulchre LEON. (AP 7.295.9) B *intrans.* **to adapt:** οἱ to him IL. 19.385 (*of arms*) ‖ **to be adapted, suitable, in accord** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 308b 2, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι to *or* with sthg. (*rar.* s.o.) ARISTOT. *APo.* 88a 33, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τι *or* τινα ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 25, *Pol.* 1275a 33 = ▸ ἐπί τινος ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201b 14, *al.* ‖ **to fit, be suitable** PANYAS. 19.2 ‖ *geom.* **to coincide** ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 18 *etc.* | *analog.* οὐδὲ ἡ νοητὴ τῇ αἰσθητῇ ἂν γραμμῇ ἐφαρμόσειεν the line envisioned would not be able to conform to this perceived one PLOT. 4.4.23 ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to adapt, adjust, fit** ▸ τι sthg. ARCH. (AP 9.19.10) | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AGATH. (AP 9.768.6), *al.* B *intrans.* **to adapt to, conform to:** τοῖσιν ἐφαρμόζου (*var.* -όζων) τῶν κεν κατὰ δῆμον ἴκηται adapt yourself to the people whom you come to CLEAR.[1] 75 (*poet.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be adapted** *or* **applied, be made to coincide,** *usu. geom.* EUCL. *El.* 1.4 PLOT. 2.7.1 *etc.* • *Dor. pres. 3. sg.* ἐφαρμόσδει STOB. 1.49.27 | *Dor. ptc.* ἐφαρμόσδων THEOCR. 1.53 ‖ *epic aor. opt.* ἐφαρμόσσειε IL. 19.385.

ἐφάρμοσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφαρμόζω] TIM.[2] 95c *etc.*, *see* ἐφαρμογή.

ἐφαρμοστέον [ἐφαρμόζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to adapt** POL. 1.14.8 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34f LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 6.

Ἐφάρμοστος -ου, ὁ **Epharmostos,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 9.4 *etc.*

ἐφαρμόττω *pres. Att., see* ἐφαρμόζω.

ἔφαψις -εως, ἡ [ἐφάπτω] **brushing against, touch** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 45 *etc.* ‖ **knot** PAEG. 6.51.

ἐφέβδομος -ον [ἐπί, ἕβδομος] **containing 1/7** *or* **8/7** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 84 *etc.*

ἐφέδρα -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ἕδρα] A **sitting** (in *or* on) PLAT. *Pol.* 288a ‖ *milit.* **siege** HDT. 1.17.3, 5.65.1, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **base** HERO *Pn.* 1.30 *etc.* B *bot.* **horsetail** (*see* ἵππουρις) DIOSC.[2] 4.46a PLIN. 26.36 • *Ion.* ἐπέδρη.

ἐφεδράζω [ἐφέδρα] *pf.* ἐφήδρακα SEXT. *P.* 2.212, *mid. pass.* ἐφήδρασμαι *and* ἐφέδρασμαι ❶ *act.* **to lay down** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. SEXT. *l.c.*; μηρῷ ... τὸν ἀγκῶνα the elbow on the thigh HLD. 1.2.2 (*pres. ptc.*) ‖ **to support** ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν βάσιν τοῦ πρεσβύτου the steps of the old man HLD. 7.8.4 (*pres. ptc.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be supported, rest** SOR. 2.5.2 (*corr.*) *etc.*

ἐφεδρᾰνον -ου, τό [ἐφέδρα] A **seat, backside** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 23 *etc.* ‖ *surg.* τὸ ἐ. ὄργανον instrument for making the patient sit HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.2.1), *al.* GAL. 18(1).747 B *bot.* **horsetail** (*see* ἵππουρις) DIOSC.[2] 4.46a.

ἐφεδρεία -ας, ἡ [ἕφεδρος] A **sitting** *or* **putting oneself down** ▸ ἐπί τινι on sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 6, *al.* ‖ **standing in wait** (for one's turn), *of athletes* PLAT. *Leg.* 819b | *analog.* **lying in wait, ambush:** ἐφεδρείας ἕνεκα to set up traps PLUT. *Fl.* 8.2 *etc.* B *milit.* **covering forces, reserve troops** POL. 1.9.2, *al.* DIOD. 17.12.1 *etc.* | **protection** POL. 23.16.2 ‖ **emplacement** POL. 1.17.11 | **observation place** ATH.[1] 16.4 (*pl.*) ‖ *medic.* **vigilance, attention** (*to the symptoms*) GAL. 5.1 • *in mss. s.times* -δρία.

ἐφέδρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφεδρεύω] **lying in ambush** VT (Aq.) *Job* 37.3 (*v.l.*).

ἐφεδρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐφεδρεύω] **one who is in wait** SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.155.

ἐφεδρεύω [ἐφέδρα] A **to sit, be placed** ▸ τινι on sthg. EUR. *El.* 55 | *of birds* **to cover** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 11 ‖ *extens.* **to stop off, stop** PLUT.

Pyr. 32.3 B **to lie in wait** *or* **in ambush, wait for the opportune moment** THUC. 4.71.1, 8.92.8 ISOCR. 8.137; ἐφήδρευε ταῖς γυναιξίν he laid out a trap for the women ACH. 2.15.1 | **to wait for one's turn,** *of athletes* LUC. *Herm.* 40 || **to look at, turn one's attention to** ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 5.15, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269a 38 *etc.* | *analog.* τῇδ' ἐφεδρεύεις κόρῃ you see this girl EUR. *Or.* 1627 || *milit.* **to form reserve troops** POL. 18.32.2 | **to cover, protect** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 5.95.5 G *medic.* **to lie in wait,** *of disease* HP. *epist.* 19 || **to be associated** *(with other troubles)* HP. *Flat.* 6.

ἐφεδρήσσω [ἐφέδρα] **to sit, be (in** *or* **on)** ▸ *with gen.* COLLUTH. 256 | ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 20.36 || **to sit near, be close** COLLUTH. 69 *(v.l.)* | *with dat.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.161.5).

ἐφεδριάω, *contr.* [ἐφέδρα] COLLUTH. 15, *see* ἐφεδρήσσω.

ἐφεδρίζοντες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἐφεδρίζω.

ἐφεδρίζω [ἐφέδρα] *proper.* **to sit astride** (on s.o.'s back), *of the winner of a game*: *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐφεδρίζοντες **winners** PHILEM. *title* (*frag.* 26-27).

ἐφεδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐφέδρα] **throne** CALLIM. *fr.* 196.37.

ἐφεδρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐφεδρίζω] **the game of sitting astride** POLL. 9.118 *etc.*

ἐφεδριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐφεδρίζω] **one who plays at sitting astride** HSCH.

ἔφεδρος -ον [ἐφέδρα] A **seated, sitting, placed** ▸ τινος on sthg. *or* s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 401 EUR. *Ion* 202, *al. etc.* | **seated by, being near** SOPH. *Ai.* 610 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Tr.* 139 | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Pol.* 273e || **being in wait** (to suceed s.o.), **successor,** *of a heir to a throne* HDT. 5.41.1 || **waiting one's turn** *or* **being in reserve** (to fight the victor) *of competing athletes and sim.* PIND. *N.* 4.96 EUR. *Rh.* 119 XEN. *An.* 2.5.10 PLUT. *Sul.* 29.1, *al. etc.*; μόνος ὢν ἔ. δισσοῖς wrestling alone against two, *i.e.* without another in reserve AESCHL. *Ch.* 866; ἔ. καθεδεῖσθαι keeping oneself in reserve (as a third competitor) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 792; *subst.* ἔφεδρος **champion** τοῦ ἀγῶνος of the contest, *i.e.* the third competitor who waited to fight the victor PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.9 | *milit.* **put in reserve, subsidiary, auxiliary** EUR. *Ph.* 1095 POL. 8.31.6 *etc.* | *analog.* οὗ ἔ. ἐγὼ καὶ ἀντίδειπνος καὶ διάδοχος ἐκεκλήμην in a place where I had been invited as a table companion in reserve and substitute and successor LUC. *Gall.* 9 || *extens.* **being in wait, spying on, vigilant and attentive** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 3.12.6, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἔφεδρον ἕξεις τοῦ βίου you will not have one to watch over your live, *i.e.* wait for your death MEN. *fr.* 828.2 || *abs.* **overseer, guardian** CALLIM. *H.* 4.125 B *subst.* τὸ ἔφεδρον **seat, stool** HP. *Fract.* 8 || *bot.* **horsetail** *(see* ἵππουρις) PLIN. 26.133 *etc.*

ἐφέζομαι [ἐπί, ἕζομαι] **to sit, place oneself** ▸ τινι on sthg. IL. 3.152, *al.* OD. 4.717, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 394 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 774 *etc.* = ▸ τινος PIND. *N.* 4.67 AP. 3.1001 = ▸ ἐπί τινι MOSCH. 2.125 = ▸ εἴς τι AGATH. (AP 5.237.10) | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 1492; ναῦν ... ἐφέζετο was sitting on the boat AESCHL. *Ag.* 664 (*prob. aor*$^{t.}$) • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἐφέζετο *which is identified with aor*$^{t.}$ *(see* ἐφίζω) | *poet. imper.* ἐφέζεο | *inf.* ἐφέζεσθαι | *ptc.* ἐφεζόμενος || *other tenses see* ἐφίζω.

ἐφέηκα *epic aor. ind. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφείην *aor. opt. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφείκοστα -ων, τά [ἐπί, εἰκοστός] **additional tax of one twentieth** *PREV.* 34.3 (III^{BCE}).

ἐφεῖναι *aor. inf. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφεισάμην *aor. ind. mid. of* φείδομαι.

ἐφείω *epic aor. subj. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφεκατέρωθεν [ἐπί, ἑκατέρωθεν] *adv.* **from both sides** PHIL. 95.10.

ἐφεκκαιδέκατος -ον [ἐπί, ἑκκαιδέκατος] **in a ratio of 17/16** ARISTID.[2] 3.1 *etc.*

ἐφεκτέον [ἐπέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to suspend judgment** *(on sthg.)* SEXT. *P.* 2.94, *al.* DIOG. 9.81 *etc.*

ἐφεκτικός -ή -όν [ἐπέχω] **holding back, stopping, blocking** ▸ *with gen.* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.355e) DIOSC.[2] 1.30, 5.109.2 GAL. 4.760 *etc.* || *philos.* **suspending judgement** STOIC. 2.37.12 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.5.16) GELL. 11.5.6 *etc.*; ἡ ἐφεκτικὴ ἀγωγή *or* φιλοσοφία Sceptic philosophy SEXT. *P.* 1.7, 2.9; *subst.* οἱ ἐφεκτικοί **Sceptic philosophers** SEXT. *S.* 11.152 || *geom.* **immobile** AP.[1] *fr.* 22 ◆ *adv.* ἐφεκτικῶς **by suspending judgement** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7 *etc.*

ἐφεκτός -ή -όν [ἐπέχω] **on which judgement is suspended** SEXT. *P.* 1.219, 3.55.

ἔφεκτος -ον [ἐπί, ἕκτος] **containing 1+1/6, 7/6** VITR. 3.1.6; ἔ. τόκος interest at 1/6 of the principal DEMOSTH. 34.32.

ἐφελκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ἕλκος] **scab** *(of a sore or wound)* GAL. 8.6, *al.* ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.9 *etc.*

ἐφελκόομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἕλκος] **to be ulcerated** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.21.

ἐφελκτικός -ή -όν [ἐφέλκω] **attracting:** *of a drug* HIPPIATR. 20.9 || *subst. neut.* τὸ ἐφελκτικόν **force of attraction, charm** EUSTATH. 1765.10 *etc.*

ἐφέλκυσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφέλκω] **attraction** ASP. 160.5.

ἐφελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐφέλκω] **extraction** PAEG. 6.88.3 || **sucking, suction** SOR. 2.49.4 *etc.*

ἐφελκυστικός -ή -όν [ἐφέλκω] **fit to attract, attractive** HIPPOD. *PTH* 100.18 (STOB. 4.1.94.66) *etc.* || *gramm.* **attracted, ephelkystic** *of the letter* ν SCH. DION.[6] 465.32 *etc.*

ἐφέλκω *and later* **-ελκύω** [ἐπί, ἕλκω] *impf.* ἐφεῖλκον, *mid. pass.* ἐφειλκόμην || *fut.* ἐφέλξω EUR. *H.F.* 632, *mid.* ἐφέλξομαι LIB. *Decl.* 43.51, *later act.* ἐφελκύσω EVAG. *Eulog.* 33 (79.1137A), *mid.* ἐφελκύσομαι || *aor.* ἐφεῖλκυσα, *mid.* ἐφειλκυσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐφείλκυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφειλκύσθην ❶ *act.* **to draw, draw behind, drag** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.113.1 *(tail)*, 5.12.2 *(horse)* EUR. *H.F.* 632 *(as a ship) etc.*; τὰ ὀπίσθια σκέλη ἐφέλκουσιν ἐπὶ τὰ ἐμπρόσθια they draw their back legs up to the front ones, *of horses ambling* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 1; (θοἰμάτιον) ... ἐφελκύσαι πλείους ἡμέρας to drag the cloak (of another) for quite a few days THPHR. *Ch.* 30.10 *(oth. abs.* to draw in place, delay) | *fig.* πολλὰς ἐφέλκων συμφορὰς dragging many misfortunes behind me EUR. *Med.* 552; ἐφέλκων μηδεμίαν (αἴσθησιν) μετὰ τοῦ λογισμοῦ without dragging some sense together with the rationale PLAT. *Phaed.* 65e | *analog.* καὶ μὴν ἐφέλκω καὶ ποτῆρ' ἀσκοῦ μέτα I carry with me just one cup along with the goatskin EUR. *Cycl.* 151 ❷ *mid.* **to draw to oneself, attract** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 16.294, *al. etc.*; ἐπ' ἑαυτὸν ὕδωρ ὁ ἥλιος ἐπέλκεται the sun draws water to itself HDT. 4.50.4; κάλλει πάντας ἑ. he attracts everyone with beauty LEONT. (AP 16.288.4) | *analog.* ἐφειλκύσατο κατὰ τῆς κεφαλῆς τὸ ἱμάτιον he pulled the toga over his head PLUT. *Caes.* 66.12; στρεβλὴν οὐ ὀφρύν ... ἐφελκόμενος without drawing his brows into a grimace, *i.e.* looks of disapproval LEON. (AP 7.440.6) || **to pull behind, drag** PLAT. *Rp.* 544e PLUT. *QConv.* 715e *etc.*; χωλαίνει δὲ καὶ τὴν κλεῖν ἐφέλκεται (*sc.* τὸν πόδα) is lame and drags his foot PLAT. *Leg.* 795b | *analog.* προστίθησι τὴν θύραν ... καὶ τὴν κλεῖν ἐφέλκεται he shuts the door and carries the key away LYS. 1.13; ἔξωθεν τὴν θύραν ἐφελκυσαμένων being drawn behind (= having closed) the door from outside LUC. *Am.* 16 || *rar.* **to keep behind oneself,** *i.e.* **surpass** AP. 1.1162 || **to draw** *(with oneself)*, **bring as a consequence, entail** HP. *Dec.* 1 ISOCR. *epist.* 4.6 *etc.*; πόλλ' ἐφέλκεται φυγὴ κακὰ ξὺν αὐτῇ exile brings with it many evils EUR. *Med.* 462 || *extens.* **to seek to appropriate, assume as one's own** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 465b [THEOCR.] (AP 9.434.4) || *gramm.* **to make follow, attach to the end** *the ephelcystic* ν DEM.[2] 175 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* (*or mid. intrans.*) **to be pulled** *or* **dragged** IL. 23.696 HDT. 2.96.5 *etc.*; τὸ δ' ἐφέλκετο ... ἔγχος the spear was dragged IL. 13.597 | ▸ *with inf.* ἑ. ἐπιψεύδεσθαι to be induced to lie HLD. 2.34.2 | ἐπελκόμενος being dragged along (*in a march*), latecomer HDT. 3.105.2 *(camels)*, 4.203.4 *(soldiers)* = ἐφελκόμενος POL. 5.80.2 *(soldiers)* = *fig.* slow, late POL. 9.40.2 || **to be attracted** HOM. 19.9; τούτῳ ἐφέλκεσθαι letting oneself be drawn by this THUC. 1.42.4 • *Ion.* ἐπέλκω || *poet. aor. mid. and later* ἐφελκυσάμην, *Dor. 1. sg.* ἐφελκυσάμαν THEOCR. (AP 9.434.4) || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐφελκύσθησαν TEST. *Iud.* 5.3.

ἐφέλκωσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφελκόομαι] **ulceration** HP. *Epid.* 7.2 GAL. 18(2).789.

ἔφελξις -εως, ἡ [ἐφέλκω] **traction, dragging** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708b 10.

ἐφέμεν *epic aor. inf. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφέννῡμι *later for* ἐπιέννυμι.

ἐφεξείης *adv.* ORPH. *A.* 327, *al.*, *see* ἐφεξῆς.

ἐφεξῆς [ἐπί, ἑξῆς] *adv.* **in succession, in order, in a row** HDT. 5.18.3 *(to sit)* EUR. *Hel.* 1390 *(to proceed)* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 842 *(to stand) etc.*; τὰ ἑ. λεγόμενα the things said afterwards PLAT. *Soph.* 261d; τὸ δ' ἑ. as for what follows PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239d; ἡ ἑ. γωνία the adjacent angle EUCL. *El.* 1.14 | ▸ ἑ. τινι following sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Parm.* 149a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 32 = ▸ ἑ. τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 55a CHARIT. 8.7.7 || **in succession, successively, continuously** *usu. with* πᾶς each in succession, completely, without exception XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 8.55, *al. etc.* || **in a row, without interruption,** *of time, usu. with num.* LYS. 19.52 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 915 *etc.*; τρεῖς ἡμέρας ἐπεξῆς for three days in a row HDT. 2.77; δὶς ἑ. twice in a row CALLIM. (AP 6.454.1) | εὐθὺς ἑ. immediately afterwards, immediately DEMOSTH. 18.31 • *Ion.* ἐπεξῆς.

ἔφεξις -εως, ἡ [ἐπέχω] **pretext:** τοῦ δ' ἔφεξιν with what excuse (*lit.* for the pretext of what thing) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 338 || *later philos.* **suspension of judgement** (= ἐποχή) GREG. *Or.* 32.25, *Carm.* 2.10.208.

ἐφεξκαιδέκατος -ον [ἐφεκκαιδέκατος] **in the ratio of 17/16** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1021d *etc.*

ἐφεόρτιος -ον [ἐπί, ἑόρτιος] **festive** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 1 (43.433A), *al.*

ἐφέπεσκον *iter. impf. of* ἐφέπω.

ἐφεπομένως [ἐφέπω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **in a secondary way** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 177a.

ἐφεπτακαιδέκατος -ον [ἐπί, ἑπτακαιδέκατος] **containing 1+1/17, in a ratio of 18/17** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1021d ARISTID.[2] 3.1 *etc.*

ἐφέπω [ἐπί, ἕπω] *impf.* ἐφεῖπον, *mid.* ἐφειπόμην || *fut.* ἐφέψω, *mid.* ἐφέψομαι || *aor*$^{t.}$ ἐπέσπον, *mid.* ἐπεσπόμην *and* ἐφεσπόμην ❶ *act.* A **to follow, pursue:** τινα s.o. *(host.)* IL. 11.177, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of place* ἕφεπε κλονέων πεδίον sowing chaos I pursued the enemy through the plain IL. 11.496; κορυφὰς ὀρέων ἐφέποντες hitting the peaks of the mountains *of hunters* OD. 9.121 || **to follow closely, push forward:** ἵπποι, τοὺς ὁ γέρων ἐφέπων μάστιγι κέλευε the horses that the old man drove on, goading them with the whip

IL. 24.326 | **to impel, direct against, launch:** τινὶ ἵππους the horses against s.o. IL. 16.732; ἔφεπεν κραταιὸν ἔγχος he brandished the strong spear PIND. *P.* 6.33 || *fig.* **to punish** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Th.* 220 B **to pursue, practice** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.8 α1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 675 *etc.*; τερπωλὰς καὶ θαλίας ἐφέπων pursuing pleasures and feasts ARCHIL. 11.2; τὰν Φιλοκτήταο δίκαν ἐφέπων following the example of Philoktetes PIND. *P.* 1.50 | **to frequent, go often to** ▸ *with acc. of place* HES. *Th.* 366 PIND. *P.* 1.30, *al.* LUC. *Pod.* 267 *etc.* || **to come face to face** (with), **confront, face** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 20.357, 359, *al.* || *fig.* **to administer, rule, govern** AESCHL. *Pers.* 38, *al.* MAN.[1] 3.32 *etc.* || *extens.* **to persecute, annoy:** δούλην a slavewoman HEROND. 2.47 (*aor. subj.* ἐπίσπῃ) C **to follow through, complete** ▸ *with acc., usu. one's own destiny in the sense of* to meet with death IL. 7.52, *al.* OD. 3.134, *al.*; ὀλέθριον ἦμαρ the day of death IL. 19.294; αἴσιμον ἦμαρ the fatal day IL. 21.100 | *analog.* αἰὼν δ' ἔφεπε μόρσιμος and the marked day of fate followed him PIND. *O.* 2.10 ❷ *mid.* **to pursue, persecute** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 16.426 HDT. 1.103.3, *al.* THUC. 4.96.6 *etc.* || **to follow, come behind** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 13.495 HDT. 3.14.11, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1278 *etc.*; εἰ μή οἱ τύχη ἐπίσποιτο ... εὖ τελευτῆσαι τὸν βίον if fortune does not help him end life well HDT. 1.32.5 | *but* ἐπισπέσθαι ποσίν to be at one's heels, keep on one's back IL. 14.521 || *fig.* **to follow** (*with the mind*) PLAT. *Leg.* 644d, *al.* || *extens.* **to follow** (*docilely*), **obey** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 16.96 HDT. 7.10 γ2 SOPH. *Ant.* 636, *al. etc.*; ἐπισπόμενοι μένεϊ σφῷ letting oneself be guided by their fury OD. 24.183; βουλῇ ... ἐπισπέσθαι πατρός to obey the will of the father AESCHL. *Eum.* 620 | *analog.* **to be in agreement, approve** OD. 12.349 (*in tmesis*) *etc.*; ὅ τε πείσας καὶ ὁ ἐπισπόμενος one who makes a proposal and one who approves it THUC. 3.43.5 • *later epic pres. also* ἐφέσπομαι *and* ἐπιέσπομαι (*deriv. from aor.*) || *epic impf.* ἔφεπον, *iter.* ἐφέπεσκον || *later epic fut.* ἐπιέψομαι || *aor. subj. act. 3. sg.* ἐπίσπῃ | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπίσποιτο | *imper. mid.* ἐπίσπου, *3. sg. aor*^{s}. ἐφεψάσθω THEOCR. 9.2 | *inf. act.* ἐπισπεῖν, *mid.* ἐπισπέσθαι | *ptc. act.* ἐπισπών, *mid.* ἐπισπόμενος.

ἐφερμήνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφερμηνεύω] **interpretation, explanation** PROCL. *in Parm.* 494.

ἐφερμηνευτέον [ἐφερμηνεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to interpret** *or* **explain** PROCL. *in Parm.* 670.

ἐφερμηνευτικός -ή -όν [ἐφερμηνεύω] **interpretative, explanatory** IO.[1] *in APo.* 359.31 *etc.*

ἐφερμηνεύω [ἐπί, ἑρμηνεύω] **to interpret, explain** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.25 *etc.*

ἐφερπύζω *later pres.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.231.1) *etc., see* ἐφέρπω.

ἐφέρπω [ἐπί, ἕρπω] *fut.* ἐφέρψω AESCHL. *Eum.* 500 || *aor. ptc.* ἐφέρψας GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.27 | *inf.* ἐφερπῦσαι ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 675 | *ptc.* ἐφερπύσας AEL. *N.A.* 12.5, *epist.* 1; **to crawl** ▸ ἐπί τι to reach sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 675 || **to proceed step by step, advance gradually** AESCHL. *Eum.* 943, *al.*; χρόνος ... ἐφέρπων time in its course, the future PIND. *O.* 6.97; νυκτὸς ἐφερπούσης at nightfall THEOCR. 22.15 | ▸ τινα against s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 314 | σκοτία δ' ἐπ' ὄσσοις νὺξ ἐφέρπει shadowy night descends on my eyes EUR. *Alc.* 269 • *pres. ptc. fem.* ἐφέρποισα PIND. *fr.* 131b.4 | *imper. 3. sg.* ἐφερπέτω.

ἔφες *aor. imper. act. of* ἐφίημι.

Ἐφεσήια γράμματα, τά ANAXIL. 18.7, *see* Ἐφέσιος.

ἐφεσία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **aristolochia** DIOSC.[2] 3.4a || **artemisia** DIOSC.[2] 3.113a • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἐφέσια -ων, τά [Ἔφεσος] **Ephesia, festival of Ephesus** (*in honor of Artemis*) THUC. 3.104.3 *etc.*

Ἐφεσία -ας, ἡ [Ἔφεσος] **region of Ephesus** HDT. 2.106.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.14 *etc.*

ἐφέσιμος -ον [ἐφίημι] **appealable, with the right of appeal** (*to another court*), **of an appeal** *usu. of a lawsuit, judgement and sim.* DEMOSTH. 7.9 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 45.2; ἐφέσιμον ἀγωνίσασθαι τὴν δίκην to lodge an appeal LUC. *Pro im.* 15 *etc.* || **accessible** IOS. *A.I.* 19.250.

Ἔφεσιος -α -ον [Ἔφεσος] **of Ephesus** HDT. 1.26.1, *al. etc.* | τὰ Ἐφέσια *or* τῶν Ἐφεσίων γράμματα writings of Ephesus, *collection of magical maxims and formulas* PLUT. *QConv.* 706e MAUR. 11.26 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ἔφεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφίημι] A **throwing** PLAT. *Leg.* 717a || **surge, desire, longing** PLAT. *Def.* 413c PLOT. 5.5.12; γάμων for marriage HLD. 3.19.4 | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 864b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114b 6 *etc.*; αἱ ... ἐφέσεις τοῦ ἀποκλαῦσαι surrendering oneself to lamentation PLUT. *Cohib.* 455c B *jur.* **appeal** DEMOSTH. 57.6 *etc.*; εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον to the court ARISTOT. *Ath.* 9.1 PLUT. *Sol.* 18.3; ἐπὶ *or* πρὸς τὸν δῆμον to the people DION. 6.58.2, *Isae.* 14.3, *al.*

Ἔφεσος -ου, ἡ **Ephesos (Ephesus)**, *city in Asia Minor* HDT. 1.92.1, *al. etc.*

ἐφεσπερεύω [ἐπί, ἑσπέρα] **to stay up late** POLL. 1.71.

ἐφέσπερος -ον [ἐπί, ἑσπέρα] **western** SOPH. *O.C.* 1059.

ἐφέσπομαι *later pres. ind. mid., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐφεσπόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἐφέπω.

ἐφεσσ- *epic forms of aor. and fut., see* ἐφίζω.

ἐφεστάκει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. later see* ἐφίστημι.

ἐφεστιάζομαι [ἐπί, ἑστιάζομαι] **to hold banquets, celebrate with banquets** HSCH. L. *Sud. etc.*

ἐφέστιος -ον [ἐπί, ἑστία] **by the hearth, at home** *of place and motion* OD. 3.234, 7.248 *etc.*; ἐφέστιοι ὅσσοι ἔασιν as many (of the Trojans) as are at home, *i.e.* have a hearth here IL. 2.125 | *often of suppliants* **seated by the hearth** HDT. 1.35.3 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 365 *etc.*; ἔστι δόμων ἱκέτης ὅδ' ἀνὴρ καὶ δόμων ἑ. ἐμῶν this man is a suppliant of the temple and seated by the hearth of my temple AESCHL. *Eum.* 577 | **suppliant** SOPH. *O.T.* 32 *etc.* || *analog.* **guest** SOPH. *Tr.* 262 AP. 1.909, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἑ. τινι residing *or* living with s.o. *or* at some place AP. 1.117, 3.116, *al.* || *extens.* **of the hearth, of the house, domestic, family** AESCHL. *Sept.* 853 (*distress*), Ag. 1310 (*sacrifices*), *al.* EUR. *El.* 216 (*beds*) *etc.* || *analog.* **protector of the home** *or* **of hospitality** *of Zeus* HDT. 1.44.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 492 | *subst.* τὸ ἐφέστιον (*Ion.* ἐπίστιον) domestic hearth, home, family HDT. 5.72.1, 73.1 DION. 1.24.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπίστιος.

ἐφεστρίδιον -ου, τό [ἐφεστρίς] **cloak** LUC. *DMort.* 20.4, *al.*

ἐφεστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐπί, ἔννυμι] **cloak, mantle** XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 (*said of a roof*) PLUT. *Luc.* 28.1 (*military*) ATH. 3.98a (*of a philosopher*) HDN.[1] 4.2.3 (*of Rom. senators*) AGATH. (AP 9.153.3) (*feminine*) *etc.*

ἐφεστώς -ῶσα -ός *pf. pass. act. of* ἐφίστημι.

ἐφετέον [ἐφίημι] **it is necessary to leave** *or* **promise** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.4.2 *etc.*

ἐφέτης -ου, ὁ [ἐφίημι] **commander** AESCHL. *Pers.* 79 || *pl.* οἱ ἐφέται the court of the Ephetae *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 223.37 (*decr.*) AND. 1.78 (*decr.*) PLUT. *Sol.* 19.3 *etc.* || *later* **appellate judge** IUST. *Nov.* 49.2.

ἐφετικός -ή -όν [ἐφίημι] A **moved by impulse** *or* **desire** THPHR. *Metaph.* 9 | *jur.* ἐφετικοὶ χρόνοι period for presenting an appeal IUST. *Nov.* 49.1 || *gramm.* **desiderative** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.212, *al. etc.* B *later* **permissive** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.20.3.

ἐφετίνδα παίζειν [ἐφίημι] **to play at returning the ball** CRATIN. 456 (*fig.*).

ἐφετινός -ή -όν [ἐπί, ἔτος] **of the current year, of the present year,** *said of forage* POXY. 1482.12 (II^{CE}) PCAIR.MASP. 141.6.9 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐφέτιος -α -ον [ἐπί, ἔτος] **annual** VT *Sir.* 37.11.

ἐφετμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐφίημι] **injunction, order, precept, recommendation** IL. 5.818, *al.* PIND. *O.* 3.11, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 300 *etc.*; βούλοντο θεοὶ μεμνῆσθαι ἐφετμέων the gods pretend that they have remembered their commands OD. 4.353 | κλυταῖς ἀνδρὸς φίλου ... ἐφετμαῖς to the noble requests of a dear friend PIND. *I.* 6.18.

ἐφέτος *and* ἐφέτους *adv.* **this year** *I*IG 5(2).433.7 (II^{BCE}) PSTUD. PAL. 22.23.9 (I^{CE}) PMICH. 8.473 (II^{CE}) • *perhaps to be read* ἐφ' ἔτος *and* ἐφ' ἔτους.

ἐφετός -ή -όν [ἐφίημι] **desirable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 192a 17 PLUT. *Isid.* 374d *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἐφετόν **that to which one stretches, object** DAMASC. *Pr.* 27.

ἐφευάζω PLUT. *Marc.* 22.7 (*dub.*), *see* ἐπευάζω.

ἐφεύρεμα -ατος τό [ἐφευρίσκω] **invention, discovery** BAS. *Hom.* 1.3 • *also* -εύρημα.

ἐφεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφευρίσκω] IUST. *Nov.* 84.1.1 *etc., see* ἐφεύρεμα.

ἐφευρετής -οῦ, ὁ [ἐφευρίσκω] **inventor** [ANACR.] 38.3; ἐφευρεταὶ κακῶν devisers of evils NT *Rom.* 1.30 • *Dor. acc. sg.* -τάν [ANACR.] *l.c.*

ἐφεύρημα -ατος, τό SCH. DION.[6] 108.38 *etc., see* ἐφεύρεμα.

ἐφευρίσκω [ἐπί, εὑρίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to find, discover, encounter** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.439, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266a *etc.* | ▸ *usu. with ptc.* IL. 2.198 OD. 24.145 PLAT. *Pol.* 307c *etc.* || **to discover, invent, devise** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 12.7 CRATIN. 144 *etc.*; ἐφηῦρες ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν ποτε you found the means to never die EUR. *Alc.* 699 || **to discover further, devise in addition, introduce** (as new) ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.40 PAUS. 3.12.10 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to devise** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.262 (*aor. ptc.*) HDT. 9.109.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 938 EUR. *Suppl.* 319 *etc.*; ἐφεύρηται κακός (*sc.* ὤν) I am revealed to be bad SOPH. *O.T.* 1421.

ἐφεύω [ἐπί, εὖω] **to make cook** (besides) NIC. *fr.* 79 (*fut.* ἐφεύσεις).

ἐφεψιάομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἐψιάομαι] **to insult, despise** ▸ τινι s.o. OD. 19.331 (*pres. 3. pl.* -όωνται), 370 (*impf.* -όωντο).

ἐφέψομαι [ἐπί, ἕψω] **to make boil** *or* **cook anew** *of water* PALL.[1] *Febr.* 12.2 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐφήβαιον -ου, τό [ἔφηβος] **pubis** DIOSC.[2] 1.3 GAL. 2.545, 10.926 ATH. 14.647a *etc.*

ἐφήβαρχος -ου [ἔφηβος, ἄρχω] **inspector of the youth** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.34, *al.* *I*SYLL[3]. 3.798.23 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

ἐφηβάω, *contr.* [ἔφηβος] *fut.* ἐφηβήσω XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.12 || *aor. ptc.* ἐφηβήσας; **to enter adolescence, become male name** HDT. 6.83.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 665 XEN. *l.c.* • *Ion. aor. 3. pl.* ἐπήβησαν HDT. *l.c.*

ἐφηβεία -ας, ἡ [ἔφηβος] **adolescence, youth** DIOG. 10.4 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.467.7) *etc.*

ἐφηβεῖον -ου, τό [ἐφηβεῖος] **ephebeion, courtyard of the palaistra** (*for young men*) VITR. 5.11.2 VT *2Macc.* 4.9.

ἐφηβεῖος -α -ον [ἔφηβος] **youthful** *of age* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.427.12) • *Ion. dat. fem.* -είῃ.

ἐφηβεύω [ἔφηβος] **to be an adolescent** *or* **youth, be an ephebe** PAUS. 7.27.5 ARTEMID. 1.54 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἐφηβεῦον youths HLD. 7.8.3.

ἐφηβία -ας, ἡ [ἔφηβος] **adolescence, youth** ARTEMID. 1.54.

ἐφηβικός -ή -όν [ἔφηβος] A **of an adolescent, for**

young men THEOCR. 23.56 | *subst.* τὸ ἐφηβικόν adolescence, youth LUC. *Nav.* 3 [B] part of the theater reserved for young men POLL. 4.122 • *Dor.* ἐφᾱβ-.

ἐφήβιος -α -ον [ἔφηβος] *I*IG 12.5.173.4.2 *etc.*, *see* ἐφηβικός ‖ *medic.* of the pubis, *bone* CAEL. *C.P.* 3.140.

ἔφηβος -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, ἥβη] [A] adolescent, youth (having reaching the age, which varies according to the sources, at which one is registered as a citizen), ephebe PLAT. *Ax.* 366e LYCURG. 76 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 *etc.*; ἐξ ἐφήβων γενέσθαι to end one's service as ephebe = to be twenty years old PLUT. *VOrat.* 844c | *of a woman* HSCH. [B] *extens.* ephebos *a type of cup* ATH. 11.469a *etc.* | epheboi *type of feminine footwear* HEROND. 7.61 • *Dor.* ἐφᾱβ-.

Ἔφηβος -ου, ὁ Ephebos, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 733c.

ἐφηβοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἔφηβος] adolescence THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.6).

ἐφηγέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἡγέομαι] to produce, report, *to magistrates by leading them to the arrest of a bandit* DEMOSTH. 22.26, 26.9 *etc.*

ἐφήδομαι [ἐπί, ἥδομαι] *impf.* ἐφηδόμην ‖ *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ἐφήσθην; to enjoy, take pleasure in, *usu. of others' evils* XEN. *Ag.* 7.5 DEMOSTH. 15.21 | ▸ τινι of sthg. *or* s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.20 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: Θηβαίοις δ' ὁτιοῦν ἂν ἐφησθῆναι παθοῦσιν to enjoy whatever (= misfortune) happens to the Thebans DEMOSTH. 18.18 | *rar. in goods* ARISTAEN. 1.12.

ἐφηδύνω [ἐπί, ἡδύνω] to sweeten, make pleasant *or* tasty ▸ *with acc.* (*also fig.*) PLUT. *Garr.* 514f, *QConv.* 668d AN. *Subl.* 15.6 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* AN. *Subl.* 34.2 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐφῆκα *aor. ind. act. of* ἐφίημι.

ἐφήκω [ἐπί, ἥκω] to reach, arrive, come to SOPH. *El.* 304, *al.* THUC. 8.67.2 (*impf.* ἐφῆκε) *etc.*; ἢ ὅσον ἂν ἡ μόρα ἐφήκῃ (more extended) than the space which the unit is able to reach XEN. *Lac.* 12.5.

ἐφῆλιξ -ῑκος [ἐπί, ἥλιξ] adolescent, *of youth* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.427.5) • *gen.* ἐφήλικος *or Dor.* ἐπᾱλικος.

ἔφηλις -ιδος *and* -ίς -ίδος, ἡ [A] [ἐπί, ἥλος] rivet, nail, clasp PHIL. 63.50 *etc.* [B] [ἐπί, ἥλιος (*oth.* ἥλος)] ephelis, freckle (*oth.* rough spot, *similar to a nail on the face*), *usu. pl.* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.3 SOR. 1.44.2 (*sg.*) *etc.* ‖ vitiligo NIC. *Th.* 333, *al.* • *acc. sg.* -ίδα -ιδα -ιν | *pl.* -ίδας -ιδας -εις.

ἔφηλος -ον [ἐπί, ἥλος] having whitish blotches VT *Lev.* 21.20; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν on the eyes CALLIM. *fr.* 289 | *of an eye* AEL. *N.A.* 15.18 | *prob. of a freckled pers.* VT *Lev.* 21.20.

ἐφηλότης -ητος, ἡ [ἔφηλος] white spot (*on the eye*) SEXT. *S.* 7.233.

ἐφήλόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἥλόω] to nail on: *pass.* to be nailed *or* fixed AESCHL. *Suppl.* 944 (*pf. mid.* ἐφήλωται) ATH.[1] 25.3 *etc.*

ἐφηλωτός -ή -όν [ἐφηλόω] nailed HERO *Aut.* 2.2.

ἔφημαι [ἐπί, ἧμαι] to be seated ▸ τινι on sthg. OD. 6.309, 12.215 *etc.*; δόμοις in a house AESCHL. *Ag.* 1217; τάφῳ by the tomb AESCHL. *Ch.* 501 | ▸ *with gen.*: πόντου θινός on the seashore SOPH. *Ph.* 1124 | ▸ *with acc.*: βρέτας τοὐμόν next to my image AESCHL. *Eum.* 409 | *analog.*: οἵ τ' ἐφήμενοι ψήφῳ διαιρεῖν and you who are seated to decide with your vote AESCHL. *Eum.* 629 • *only pres., usu. ptc.* ἐφήμενος.

ἐφημερευτήριον -ου, τό [ἐφημερευτής] place of rest *or* pause *P*UPZ 119.11 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἐφημερευτής -οῦ [ἐφημερεύω] offering daily service, *in a Jewish festival* PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 66.

ἐφημερεύω [ἐπί, ἡμερεύω] to serve on a watch, do guard duty POL. 21.27.6 *I*SYLL[3]. 731.14 (I[BCE]); ἐφημερεύοντες (*corr.* ἐνημ-) τοῖς κινδύνοις passing the day among dangers DIOD. 11.8.3.

ἐφημερία -ας, ἡ [ἐφήμερος] daily service (*at the temple*) VT *2Esd.* 23.30 ‖ shift *or* class of priests devoted to the daily service (*at the temple*) VT *Chr.* 1.23.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.5 | *later fig.* turn: κατὰ ἐφημερίας in turn [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 12.3.

ἐφημερινός -ή -όν [ἐφήμερος] ALEXIS 264.9 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 122 *etc.*, *see* ἐφημέριος.

ἐφημέριος -ον [ἐπί, ἡμέρα] of one day, lasting one day *or* all day OD. 4.223 *etc.* ‖ of only one day, of brief duration, ephemeral THGN. 656 AESCHL. *Pr.* 547 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 687 *etc.*; ἐφημέρια φρονέοντες having had ephemeral thoughts OD. 21.85 ‖ daily THGN. 486 (*slave*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.634.2: *payment*) ‖ *analog.* daily PIND. *N.* 6.6 (*acc. fem.* ἐφαμερίαν) • *Dor.* ἐφαμ-.

ἐφημερίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐφήμερος] diary, ephemeris, chronicle of events PLUT. *Caes.* 22.2 (*of commentaries*), *Alex.* 23.4 ARR. *An.* 7.25.1 *etc.* ‖ daily register of accounts, ledger PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829c, *Es. carn.* 2 999a DIOG. 6.86 ‖ daily service (= ἐφημερία) IOS. *A.I.* 7.367, *al.*

ἐφημερόβιος -ον [ἐφήμερος, βίος] living day by day PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 88 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160.

ἐφήμερος -ον [ἐπί, ἡμέρα] [A] of a day, lasting a day HP. *Aph.* 4.55 (*fever*) DION. 8.41.5 (*food*) NT *Jas.* 2.15 GAL. 7.305, *al. etc.*; φάρμακον ἐφήμερον poison that kills within a day PLUT. *Them.* 31.6; ἐφήμερος δαπάνη daily expenditure PLUT. *Per.* 16.5; ἐφήμεροι πράξεις daily activities LUC. *Pseudol.* 17 | ἐφήμεροι ... τοῖς βίοις ἄνθρωποι men who live day by day PLUT. *Galb.* 16.3 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἐφήμερα once a day ORIB. *Eup.* 1.9 ‖ lasting only a day, of brief duration *or* life, ephemeral, *of pers.* PIND. *O.* 8.95, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 83 PLAT. *Leg.* 923a *etc.* | *of things* EUR. *Her.* 866, *al.* THUC. 2.53.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 16 *etc.* [B] *subst. zool.* τὸ ἐφήμερον ephemeron, *insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 34, *al.* [C] *bot.* colchicum, *poisonous plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.6 NIC. *Al.* 250 GAL. 11.879 *etc.* [D] seal of Solomon DIOSC.[2] 4.84 • *Dor.* ἐπᾱμ- *and* ἐφᾱμ-.

ἐφημερούσιος -ον [ἐφήμερος, οὐσία] PROCL. *Ptol.* 225, *see* ἐφημερόβιος.

ἐφημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἐφίημι] IL. 17.697 OD. 16.340 SOPH. *Ph.* 1144 AP. 1.33 (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* ἐφετμή.

ἔφην *impf. aor. ind. act.*, *see* φημί.

ἔφηνα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* φαίνω.

ἐφῆπται, -πτο *pf. / ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἐφάπτω.

ἔφησθα *impf. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* φημί.

ἐφήσομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐφίημι.

ἐφησῠχάζω [ἐπί, ἡσυχάζω] *fut.* ἐφησυχάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφησύχασα; to be tranquil, be calm, calm down POL. 2.64.5 HLD. 4.11.1 ARET. *C.D.* 1.8.1 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἐφησυχάσας τοῖς εἰρημένοις calming down at these words HLD. 6.7.1 • *often v.l.* ἀφ-.

ἔφθαρκα, ἔφθαρμαι *pf. ind. act. and mid.*, *see* φθείρω.

ἐφθαρμένως [φθείρω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* corruptly [IAMBL.[1]] 43.

ἔφθασα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* φθάνω.

ἐφθέος -α -ον [ἕψω] *verb. adj.* to be boiled *or* cooked NIC. *Al.* 392.

ἑφθήμερος -ον [ἑπτά, ἡμέρα] of seven days PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223a.

ἑφθημῐμερής -ές [ἑπτά, ἡμιμερής] containing seven halves (= 3 + 1/2): *metr.* τὸ ἑ. meter of three and a half feet HEPH. *Ench.* 7.3 *etc.* | ἑ. τομή hephthemimeral caesura (after three and a half feet) SCH. HEPH. 229.20 ARISTID.[2] 1.25.

ἑφθημιμερικόν -οῦ, τό [ἑφθημιμερής] *metr.* hepthemimericon, *other name of the anapestic dimeter catalectic* SCH. HEPH. 383.16.

ἔφθην *aor. ind. act.*, *see* φθάνω.

ἐφθι- *forms of aor. or pf.*, *see* φθίνω.

ἐφθιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἐφθός [ἕψω], πωλέω] vendor of various kinds of boiled meat (?) *P*GENOVA 2.71.3 (VI[CE]).

ἐφθονημένως [φθονέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* grudgingly VETT. 288.6.

ἐφθοπώλιον -ου, τό [ἐφθός, πωλέω] retailer of cooked food, *i.e. prob.* snack bar POSIDIP. 22.

ἐφθός -ή -όν [ἕψω] [A] boiled, cooked HDT. 2.77.5 EUR. *Cycl.* 246 PLAT. *Rp.* 404c PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 201c *etc.* [B] *extens.* refined SIM. 50 (*gold*) ‖ *fig.* soft, worn out, exhausted HP. *Epid.* 4.16.

ἐφθότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐφθός] fatigue HP. *Acut.* 49.

ἐφιάλλω *see* φιάλλω.

ἐφιάλτης -ου, ὁ incubus DIOSC.[2] 3.140 STRAB. 1.2.8 ARTEMID. 2.37 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἐπ- ALC. 406 (*cf. also* ἐπίαλος).

Ἐφιάλτης -ου, ὁ Ephialtes, *male name* IL. 5.385 *etc.*

ἐφιαλτία -ας, ἡ [ἐφιάλτης] *bot.* peony (*see* γλυκυσίδη) AET.[1] 1.84 AN. *Herb.* 162 (*v.l.* -τεία *or* -τιον).

ἐφιαλτικός -ή -όν [ἐφιάλτης] subject to incubi ORIB. *Syn.* 8.2 PAEG. 3.15 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* diabolical AGATHANG. *Greg.* 133 (p. 67).

ἐφιάλτιον -ου, τό [ἐφιάλτης] *bot.* dragonroot (*see* δρακόντειος) DIOSC.[2] 2.167a | *cf.* ἐφιαλτία AN. *Herb.* 162.

ἐφῖγμαι *pf. ind.*, *see* ἐφικνέομαι.

ἐφιδρόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἱδρόω] ❶ *act.* to sweat superficially (*or* on the upper part of the body) HP. *Prorrh.* 1.4, *al. etc.* ‖ to sweat (in addition *or* in consequence): πυρετῷ to a fever HP. *Epid.* 1.3 (*v.l.*) GAL. 9.288, 10.502 ❷ *mid. pass.* to sweat subsequently ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.6).

ἐφίδρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφιδρόω] planting *or* fixing (*the feet*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.188 (*pl.*).

ἐφιδρύω [ἐπί, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* to place, put PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.145 ❷ *mid. pass.* to be placed, put oneself, stand PHIL.[2] *Op.* 86, *al.*

ἐφίδρωσις -εως ἡ [ἐφιδρόω] perspiration, superficial sweat PLUT. *Br.* 25.6 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ἐφιδύη -ης, ἡ [ἐπί, ?] hesitation (= ὄκνος) THEOGNOST. 7.30.

ἐφιελίς -ίδος, ἡ crown (*of priestly headgear*) IOS. *A.I.* 3.178.

ἐφίεμαι *pres. ind. mid.*, *see* ἐφίημι.

ἐφίερον -ου, τό [ἐπί, ἱερός] sacrificial cake *I*IG 3.74 (*pl.*).

ἐφιζάνω [ἐπί, ἵζω] to sit, put oneself, place oneself ▸ τινι at, in, on sthg. IL. 10.578, *al.* MOSCH. 2.108 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.1, *al. etc.* = ▸ τι AP. 1.667 = ἐπί τινι IL. 10.26 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐφίζάνον, *Aeol.* ἐπισδᾰνον ALC. 75.8.

ἐφίζω [ἐπί, ἵζω] ❶ *act.* [A] to sit oneself, put oneself, place oneself OD. 19.55 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 651 *etc.*; τηνεῖ γὰρ ἐφίσδει here it in fact placed itself (= stopped) *of a dove* THEOCR. 5.97 | ▸ *with dat.* MOSCH. 2.3; ἅ τε παρθενίοις παίδων τ' ἐφίζοισα βλεφάροις (O young woman), who place yourself (*or* sit back) on the eyelids of the girls and the boys PIND. *N.* 8.2 | ▸ ἀμφί τινι on sthg. NIC. *Al.* 478 = ▸ πρός τι CRITI. B 6.11 *FdV* [B] *causat.* (*aor*[s].) to make sit: Πύλονδε καταστῆσαι καὶ ἐφέσσαι to put me down and let me reside (= land me) at Pylos OD. 13.274 ❷ *mid. causat.* (*fut. and aor*[s].) to make sit, place, put IL. 9.455 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: με νηὸς ἔφεσσαι put me on your boat OD. 15.277 | ▸ *with dat.*: γούνασιν οἷσιν ἐφεσσάμενος making myself sit on his knees OD. 16.443 ‖ to put in place, put back (*a dislocation*) HP. *Mochl.* 25 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐφῖζε *iter.* ἐφίζεσκε ‖ *epic fut. inf. mid.*

ἐφέσσεσθαι IL. 9.455 ‖ *aor*[1]. ἐφέζετο (= *impf. see* ἐφέζομαι) | *epic aor*[s]. *mid. 3. sg.* ἐφέσσατο | *imper.* ἔφεσσαι | *inf. act.* ἐφέσσαι | *ptc. mid.* ἐφεσσάμενος.

ἐφίημι [ἐπί, ἵημι] *impf.* ἐφίειν, *mid. pass.* ἐφιέμην ‖ *fut.* ἐφήσω, *mid.* ἐφήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφῆκα, *mid.* ἐφείμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐφεῖται ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφείθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐφεθήσομαι LUC. *Pro im.* 24 OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 203. ❶ *act.* A **to send, dispatch** ‖ **to make go, drive** ‖ *fig.* **to induce** *with inf.* B *jur.* **to send to another for judgment, send away in appeal** ‖ *intrans.* **to appeal:** εἴς *or* ἐπί τινα to s.o. C *host.* **to send against** *or* **onto, hurl:** τί τινι sthg. against s.o. ‖ *fig.* **to hurl onto** ‖ *milit.* **to direct against, launch** D **to let go** ‖ **to permit, concede:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. | *with inf.* | *with acc. and inf.* ‖ **to concede, let** | *rar.* **to invite** ‖ *intrans.* **to let oneself go** ❷ *mid.* A **to recommend, order** | *with inf.* B **to permit, allow,** *with inf.* C **to stretch, aim at:** τινος at sthg. | *milit.* ‖ *extens.* **to long for, aspire to, desire:** τινος sthg. | *with inf.* | *with acc. and inf.* ‖ *epic* **to go towards, hurry up, hurl oneself** | *with acc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be permitted** *or* **conceded** ❶ *act.* A **to send, dispatch:** Πριάμῳ ... Ἶριν ἐφήσω I will send Iris to Priam IL. 24.117; ὡς δυστυχῆ Θήβαισι ... ἀκτῖν' ἐφῆκας (O Sun) who has sent an unlucky ray to Thebes EUR. *Ph.* 5; μ' ἐφέηκε ... καλέειν νηὸς πρόμον he sent me to call the head of the ship AP. 1.712 ‖ **to make go, drive:** τὸν ποταμόν ... ἐπεῖναι ἐπὶ τὴν χώρην to introduce the river into the region HDT. 7.130.2 | *of breeding animals* HDT. 3.85.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 33 ‖ *fig.* **to induce** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 1.518, *al. etc.*; ὅς τ' ἐφέηκε πολύφρονά περ μάλ' ἀείσαι καὶ θ' ἁπαλὸν γελάσαι (the wine) that induces even a very thoughtful man to sing and laugh at heart OD. 14.464 B *jur.* **to send to another for judgment, send away in appeal:** ἐφῆκεν ἡμᾶς εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον he sent us before the court DEMOSTH. 34.21; καὶ τὰς πάνυ μικρὰς δίκας εἰς ὑμᾶς ἐφιᾶσιν they send away to you in appeal also the most insignificant cases DEMOSTH. 40.31 ‖ *intrans.* **to appeal:** ▸ εἴς *or* ἐπί τινα to s.o. DEMOSTH. 29.59, 40.31 LUC. *Bis acc.* 4 *etc.*; τούτοις δ' ... ἐξῆν εἰς ὑμᾶς ἐφεῖναι for these it was possible to appeal to you DEMOSTH. 40.55; ἐ. εἰς ἕτερον δικαστήριον to appeal to another court LUC. *Herm.* 30; ▸ ἀπό τινος from a jurisdiction DCASS. 64.2; *abs.* ἐφῆκε he appealed DCASS. 37.27.3 C *host.* **to send against** *or* **onto, hurl** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. IL. 15.444, *al.* OD. 24.180, *al. etc.*; φράζευ ὅπως μνηστῆρσιν ἀναιδέσι χεῖρας ἐφήσεις think out how you will be able to raise your hands against the shameless suitors OD. 13.376; μή ποτε ... ἐπ' ἐμοί ... ἐφείης ... ἄφυκτον οἰστόν that you never be able to launch against me your unavoidable arrow EUR. *Med.* 634 ‖ *fig.* **to hurl onto:** Ἀργείοισι πολύστονα κήδε' ἐφῆκεν threw at the Argives tearful troubles IL. 1.445; τοῖσιν ἀεικέα πότμον ἐφῆκε he threw against them a gloomy fate IL. 4.396; ὅν μοι Ζεὺς ἐφέηκεν (troubled return) that Zeus imposed on me OD. 9.38; τέκνοις δ' ... ἐφῆκεν ... ἀράς against the children he hurled curses AESCHL. *Sept.* 786; ἄγαν ἐφῆκας γλῶσσαν ἐς τὸ σύμφυτον you hurled excessive invectives (*proper.* the tongue) against your gender EUR. *Andr.* 954; τῷ ... κακῷ ἐφιέναι δεῖν τὴν ὀργήν it is necessary to stir up anger against the evil PLAT. *Leg.* 731d ‖ *milit.* **to direct against, launch:** τῷ στρατοπέδῳ τὴν ἵππον the cavalry against the encampment HDT. 5.63.4; τὴν ἵππον ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἕλληνας the cavalry against the Greeks HDT. 9.49.1; στρατὸν ἐς πεδία the army into the plain EUR. *Her.* 393 D **to let go:** ἀφεῖναι καὶ χαλάσαι τὰς ἡνίας τοῖς λόγοις to let go and loosen the reins to the discourse PLAT. *Prot.* 338a; οὐρίᾳ ἐφέντα with the wind on the stern (*lit.* letting the sails go for a favorable wind) PLAT. *Prot.* 338a ‖ **to permit, concede** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 1.95.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 21 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.90.3, *al.*; σοί γ' ἐφῆκα πᾶν λέγειν I permitted you to say everything SOPH. *El.* 631 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: τοὺς δὲ νεωτέρους ἐφίετε διώκειν let the youths pursue XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.24 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to concede, let:** ἐφῆκεν ... ἰχθύσιν διαφθοράν he granted as prey (= gave as a meal) to the fish SOPH. *Ai.* 1297; τὴν λοιπὴν ἀποσκευὴν ἐφῆκε τοῖς στρατιώταις διαρπάσαι he granted the soldiers to plunder the rest of the equipment DIOD. 14.75.9 | *rar.* **to invite:** ἐφίητι ... φυλάξαι ῥῆμα invite to watch the word PIND. *I.* 2.9 ‖ *intrans.* **to let oneself go:** γέλωτι in laughter PLAT. *Rp.* 388e; τοῖς κλαυθμῶν ... ῥεύμασιν ... εἰς ἅπαν ἐφιέναι to let oneself burst into tears PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609b ❷ *mid.* A **to recommend, order** AESCHL. *Pers.* 228 *etc.*; ἄλλο δέ τοι ἐρέω καὶ ἐφήσομαι I will say and will recommend another thing to you IL. 23.82; ἑκάστῳ ἐφιέμενος τάδε εἴρω ordering each, I say this OD. 13.7; ἐπιστολὰς ἅς σοι πατὴρ ἐφεῖτο orders that your father gave you AESCHL. *Pr.* 4; ἐ. ἐς Λακεδαίμονα to send orders to Sparta THUC. 4.108.7 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *El.* 1111, *al.*; ἡμῖν ἐφεῖτ' ἐν ὥρᾳ ἥκειν he ordered us to arrive in time ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 242 B **to permit, allow** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 619 *etc.*; σοὶ ἐφεῖτο ὅ τι ἐβούλου ποιῆσαι let you do whatever you wanted XEN. *An.* 6.6.31 (*corr. in* ὑφ-); οἷς τέχνης ἄψασθαι βαναύσου ... οὐκ ἐφεῖτο to whom he did not permit to dedicate themselves to manual labor PLUT. *Lyc.* 24.2 C **to stretch, aim at** ▸ τινος at sthg. ISOCR. 2.25 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 2 *etc.* | *milit.* ἐ. τῶν προσώπων *or* τῶν ὄψεων to aim at the face *or* at the eyes PLUT. *Pomp.* 71.7, *Caes.* 45.2 ‖ *extens.* **to long for, aspire to, desire** ▸ τινος sthg. THUC. 1.8.3 (*profits*), 1.128.3 (*mastery*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302a 25 (*equality*) *etc.*; τί μοι τῶν δυσφόρων ἐφίῃ; why do you go seeking misfortunes for me? SOPH. *El.* 143 (*lyr.*); τί ... ἐφίεσαι φιλοτιμίας; why do you aspire to love of honor? EUR. *Ph.* 531; τῶν ... εὖ πεφυκότων ἐφιέμενος (it was evident) that he sought those well disposed by nature XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.2 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1315 THUC. 6.6.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1055 ‖ *epic* **to go towards, hurry up, hurl oneself** (*fut.* ἐπιείσομαι, *aor. ptc.* ἐπιεισάμενος) IL. 21.424 | ▸ *with acc.*: τοὺς ἄλλους towards the others IL. 11.367; ἀγρούς towards the fields OD. 15.504 ❸ *pass.* **to be permitted** *or* **conceded:** ἐκείνῳ ἐφεθήσεται ▸ *with inf.* to him it will be conceded to LUC. *Pro im.* 24 • *Ion. pres.* ἐπίημι, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἐπίητι, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐπιεῖσι | *inf. mid.* ἐφίεσθαι | *ptc.* ἐφιέμενος ‖ *epic fut.* ἐπιείσομαι ‖ *epic aor.* ἐφέηκα, *Ion.* ἐπῆκα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐφεῖτο, *3. pl.* ἐφεῖντο | *epic subj.* ἐφείω, *2. sg.* ἐφῇς | *opt.* ἐφείην | *imper.* ἔφες | *inf.* ἐφεῖναι, *Ion.* ἐπεῖναι | *ptc.* ἐφείς, *mid. only epic in aor*[s]. ἐπιεισαμένη IL. 21.424 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐφέωται HSCH. ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἐφεθῆναι | *ptc.* ἐφεθείς ‖ **NB** *usu.* -ῑη-, *but epic* -ῐη-; ἐφῖε- IL. OD. (ἐφίει OD. 24.180).

ἐφικάνω *pres.* OD. 11.196 (*in tmesis*) *etc.*, *see* ἐφικνέομαι.

ἐφικνέομαι, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἱκνέομαι] A **to come to, reach, achieve** ▸ *with gen.*: ἅμα δ' ἀλλήλων ἐφίκοντο arrived at the same time the one to the other, *of warriors* IL. 13.613; μου ἐφικέσθαι to catch me, strike me PLAT. *HipMa.* 292a; ἐ. τῆς ἀρετῆς to achieve virtue ISOCR. 1.5; οἱ δ' ἐφικνούμενοι τοῦ τριηραρχεῖν those who reach the census requirement for furnishing a trireme DEMOSTH. 20.28 | πρὸς τὸν σκοπόν the bullseye, target LUC. *Nigr.* 36 ‖ *analog.* ▸ *with acc.*: εἴ σε τούτων μοῖρ' ἐφίκοιτο καλῶν if the destiny of these privileges reaches you (= if you obtain them) PIND. *I.* 5.15 | ▸ *with two acc.*: τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον ἐκέλευσε τριηκοσίας ἐπικέσθαι μάστιγι πληγάς ordered the Hellespont to be beaten with three hundred blows of a whip HDT. 7.35.1 B **to reach to, extend to** ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τι (up to) sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5, *al.*; πῶς ἐφικνοῦνται ... ἐς τὸ λεπτότατον how they come to the smallest things LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 19 | ▸ *with adv. neut.*: ὅσον ὁ ἥλιος ἐφικνεῖται as far as the sun reaches THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.1 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ὡς οὐκ ἦν φθεγγόμενον ἐφικέσθαι given that it was not possible to be heard (*lit.* to reach by speaking) PLUT. *T.G.* 18.2 C *extens.* **to reach the goal, be able** ▸ *with inf.* POL. 1.4.11 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338c | ▸ *with ptc.*: οὔτ' ἂν ὁ γράφων ἐξαριθμούμενος ἐφίκοιτο no writer would be able to enumerate them POL. 1.57.3 | ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς βολῆς ἐ. to do well in the throw HLD. 9.5.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to reach the goal, have success** *or* **effect** APP. 12.102 (*pers.*), 111 (*poison*) ‖ *rar.* **to be fit** *or* **suitable** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Fract.* 17.

ἐφικτός -ή -όν [ἐφικνέομαι] **attainable, accessible** EMPED. B 133.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to *or* for s.o. *or* sthg.: τὸν ἐφικτὸν εἰκότι λόγῳ ... χρόνον time which is able to reached by a probable understanding PLUT. *Thes.* 1.2 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **accessible, within one's reach, possible** THPHR. *Lap.* 25, *Ign.* 70 *etc.*; καθ' ὅσον ἐφικτόν as much as possible ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 3; ▸ ἐν ἐφικτῷ τινος within the reach *or* within the possibility of sthg. PLUT. *Am. prol.* 494e, 496c; εἰς ἐφικτὸν προσελθεῖν to come within reach DION. 2.38.4; ὡς οὐκ ἦν ἐφικτὰ αὐτοῖς granted that it was not in their power AEL. *N.A.* 5.7 | ▸ ἐφικτόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is possible POL. 9.24.5 HLD. 2.24.6 ‖ **comprehensible** BAS. *Hom.* 15.1 *etc.*

ἐφῑμείρω [ἐπί, ἱμείρω] ❶ *act.* **to desire, long for** ▸ τινος sthg. AGATH. (AP 5.269.2) NONN. *D.* 14.355 = τι NIC. *fr.* 74.42 | ▸ *with inf.* MUS.[1] 80 ❷ *mid.* = *act., with gen.* ARAT. 975 (*tmesis*).

ἐφῑμερος -ον [ἐπί, ἵμερος] **desirable, longed for, pleasing** HES. *Th.* 132, *al.* ARCHIL. 22.1 AESCHL. *Ch.* 840 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἐπίμερος SEM. 7.51.

ἐφιππάζομαι [ἔφιππος] **to go on horseback, ride a horse** ARTEMID. 1.79 (*obsc.*) | *fig.* CRATIN. 389.

ἐφιπποπαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ἱπποπαρχία] **double squadron of cavalry** (= 1024 cavalrymen) ARR. *Tact.* 18.4 *etc.*

ἐφίππειος -ον *v.l., see* ἐφίππιος.

ἐφιππεύω [ἐπί, ἱππεύω] A **to ride a horse against, attack with cavalry** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 17.19.6, 20.3 ‖ **to ride on** BABR. 76.15 B **to mount** (*the female*) OPP.[1] 390.

ἐφίππιος -ον [ἔφιππος] **on horseback, equestrian** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.6 PLUT. *Art.* 11.6 (-πει-) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ἐφίππιος (*sc.* δρόμος) **run on horseback** (*prob.* 4 stades = m. 709,60) PLAT. *Leg.* 833b | τὸ ἐ. **caparison, seat** XEN. *Hip.* 7.5 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45, *al. etc.*

ἔφιππος -ον [ἐπί, ἵππος] **riding a horse, on horseback, equestrian** LYS. 14.10 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Par. min.* 306f, *Publ.* 19.8 (*statue*) *etc.*; κλύδων' ἔφιππον wave of chariots and horses SOPH. *El.* 733.

Ἔφιππος -ου, ὁ **Ephippos,** *male name* ATH. 1.28b *etc.*

ἐφίπταμαι *later pres.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 31 PLUT. *Cl.* 39.2 *etc.*, *see* ἐπιπέτομαι.

ἐφισδ- *see* ἐφίζω.
ἔφισος VT *Sir.* 9.10, *al.*, *later for* ἔπισος.
ἐφιστάνω [ἐφίστημι] **to put over, place before** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 233e ‖ *intrans.* **to start upon, dedicate oneself to, consider, examine** ▸ τινι sthg. POL. 5.35.6 | ▸ πῶς how POL. 11.2.5 | ▸ εἰ if ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.16 | ▸ ὅτι that ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.31 ‖ **to stop** DIOSC.[2] 4.16 (*v.l.*) • *see also* ἐφιστάω.
ἐφιστάω, *contr.* [ἐφίστημι] **to put upon** DIOSC.[2] 2.32 *etc.*, *later pres. of* ἐφίστημι.
ἐφίστημι [ἐπί, ἵστημι] *impf.* ἐφίστην, *mid.* ἐφιστάμην ‖ *fut.* ἐπιστήσω, *mid.* ἐπιστήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἐπέστησα, *mid.* ἐπεστησάμην ‖ *aor*^{r}. ἐπέστην ‖ *pf.* ἐφέστηκα (*intrans.*), *later* ἐφέστᾶκα | *ptc.* ἐφεστηκώς, ἐφεστώς *and* ἐφεστακώς ‖ *ppf.* ἐφειστήκειν, ἐφεστήκειν *and* ἐφεστάκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεστάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐπισταθήσομαι. ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid., later pf.* -ᾰκα, *ppf.* -άκειν) Ⓐ **to make stand (in *or* on), put, place, set down, put down** Ⓑ **to put (at *or* on), turn** ‖ *without obj.* **to turn one's attention, dedicate oneself, occupy oneself** ‖ *later* **to understand, *with dat.*** Ⓒ **to put on, install, raise** ‖ *usu. fig.* **to put up, place before, put at the head** | *with inf.* ‖ **to set up, institute** | *analog.* **to establish, order, prescribe,** *with acc. and inf.* Ⓓ **to put in *or* inside, introduce** ‖ **to produce, provoke, cause:** τί τινι sthg. for s.o. Ⓔ **to make stand (still), check, stop, interrupt:** τι sthg. | *abs.* **to be upon, form on the surface** ‖ *milit.* **to be arranged *or* arrayed** Ⓑ *fig.* **to be dedicated, turn one's mind *or* attention, be occupied** Ⓒ **to be over,** *usu. fig.* **to be placed in front, be (put) at the head of** Ⓓ **to be (at *or* beside), be facing *or* against, be present, arrive** ‖ *s.times in pf.* **to loom over, draw close, threaten** Ⓔ **to be checked, stopped** | *with gen.* ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid., later pf.* -ᾰκα, *ppf.* -άκειν) Ⓐ **to make stand (in *or* on), put, place, set down, put down** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. THUC. 2.75.4 = ▸ τὶ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 = ▸ τὶ ἐπί τινος PLAT. *Criti.* 116a = ▸ τὶ ἐπί τι DEMOSTH. 41.6 *etc.*; τελευτήσαντας τῷ βίῳ τῷ βεβιωμένῳ τὴν ἐκεῖ μοῖραν ἐπιστήσειν πρέπουσαν afterwards the dead will encounter a fate in the afterlife that fits the life they have lived PLAT. *Rp.* 498c; τέλος ἐπιστήσηται καλόν it makes a lovely end PLAT. *Leg.* 802a; ἐ. τὴν χεῖρα ἐπί τι to extend one's hand to sthg., to establish one's power over sthg. VT *Chr.* 1.18.3 | *milit.*: ἐπὶ δὲ τούτοις ἐπέστησαν τὰς ἱππηγούς behind these (naval squadrons) they arranged the ships for the transportation of the cavalry POL. 1.26.14; τὴν δὲ φάλαγγα ... τούτοις κατόπιν ἐπέστησε he set the phalanx behind these POL. 1.33.6 Ⓑ **to put (at *or* on), turn:** τὴν γνώμην κατά τι the attention to sthg. ISOCR. 9.69; τὴν διάνοιαν *or* τὴν σκέψιν περί τινος the thought *or* inquiry to sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987b 3, 1090a 2, *al. etc.*; τὸν νοῦν τινι the mind to sthg. DIOD. 12.1.1 | αὐτὸν ἐ. ἐπί τι to turn *or* dedicate oneself to sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 135a 26 ‖ *without obj.* **to turn one's attention, dedicate oneself, occupy oneself** ▸ τινι to *or* with sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 26 = ▸ περί τι *or* τινος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 13, *C.G.* 315b 18 = ἐπί τι POL. 1.65.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.*: οὐκ ἐπέστησας you have not given attention PLUT. *Adul.* 73f | *analog.*: ▸ ἐ. τινὰ ἐπί τι to draw the attention of s.o. to sthg., make s.o. turn to sthg. POL. 2.61.11, *al. etc.*; τοῦτο καὶ τοὺς θρασυτάτους τῶν περὶ αὐτὸν ἐπέστησεν this attracted the attention even of the boldest of his followers PLUT. *T.G.* 17.5 (*oth.* made stop) ‖ *later* **to understand** ▸ *with dat.* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.15.60 *etc.* Ⓒ **to put on, install, raise:** τὰς θύρας ... ἅσπερ ... λαβὼν ἐπεστήσατο the doors that he took and installed XEN. *Ag.* 8.7 ‖ *usu. fig.* **to put up, place before, put at the head** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.27.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1202 (*for an office*), *al.* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 112b *etc.* = ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι DEMOSTH. 18.112 *etc.*; τοιούτοις ἐφίστη τοῖς πράγμασιν put such persons to direct the matters ISOCR. 2.27; πιστοτέρους ... ἢ εἰ φρουροὺς μισθοφόρους ἐπεστησάμην more trustworthy than if he gave the task to some paid guards XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.19; κύνα μὲν ἐπὶ ποίμνην ἀγεννῆ καὶ φαῦλον οὐδ' ἂν εἷς ἐπιστήσειε φυλάττειν no one would set a dog without breeding or value to guard a flock DEMOSTH. 26.22; ἐπ' αὐτοῖς παιδαγωγοὺς θεράποντας ἐφιστᾶσιν they entrust them to the care of pedagogues XEN. *Lac.* 2.1; ἐφ' ὧν ἐπέστησε τὸν ἀδελφόν the command of whom he entrusted to his brother POL. 2.65.9; ἄνδρας ἐπιμελεῖς ἐφεστάκει πρὸς ταύτην τὴν χρείαν he had put skilled persons in charge of this activity POL. 10.20.5 | ▸ *with inf.*: τὴν ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου βουλήν ἐπέστησαν ἐπιμελεῖσθαι τῆς εὐκοσμίας directed the Council of the Areopagus to take charge of good order (= put in charge of the supervision of clothing) ISOCR. 7.37 ‖ **to set up, institute:** ἀγῶνα ἱππικὸν καὶ γυμνικὸν equestrian and gymnastic contests HDT. 1.167.6, 38.1 | τινὶ νόμον ἐ. to impose a regulation on sthg. PLUT. *Sol.* 21.5 | *analog.* **to establish, order, prescribe** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 26 Ⓓ **to put in *or* inside, introduce:** τὸ τὸν Φίλιππον ἐπιστῆσαι τοῖς πράγμασι τούτοις to have introduced Philip into (*or* made him arbiter of) this matter DEMOSTH. 19.34; ἐπιστήσασα Ῥωμαίους (Fortune) having introduced the Romans (into the struggle) POL. 15.20.6 ‖ **to produce, provoke, cause** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 2.20.7 DIOD. 14.62.2 APP. 7.55, *al.* Ⓔ **to make stand (still), check, stop, interrupt** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 7.11.1, *al.* DIOD. 17.112.3 PLUT. *Cim.* 1.6 *etc.*; ἐ. τὸ στράτευμα to stop the expedition XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.18; ἐ. τοὺς ἱππέας τοῦ πρόσω to keep the cavalry from proceeding further ARR. *An.* 5.16.1 | ▸ *abs.*: ἐπιστήσας (*sc.* τὸν ἵππον *or* ἑαυτόν) stopping XEN. *An.* 1.8.15 | *also in pres. mid.*: τοῦ με τήνδ' ἐφίστασαι βάσιν; why do you stop me? SOPH. *Tr.* 339 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. ἐπέστην, *pf.* ἐφέστηκα, *aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to be (at, in, on), be placed, be put, be set down, be put down** ▸ τινι on sthg. IL. 17.609, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι IL. 23.201 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τι POL. 3.46.8 = ▸ ἐπί τινος PLUT. *Amat.* 761a; τοῖς χώμασιν ἐφεστῶτας standing near the dyke HLD. 9.5.3 | ▸ *abs.* **to be upon, form on the surface,** *of a film on liquids* (*usu. milk*) HDT. 4.2.2 HP. *Prog.* 12 DIOSC.[2] 1.72; *of vapor* ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469b 31 ‖ *milit.* **to be arranged *or* arrayed:** κατόπιν τοῖς θηρίοις behind the elephants POL. 16.18.7 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be dedicated, turn one's mind *or* attention, be occupied** ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 547 DEMOSTH. 4.12 = ▸ ἐπί τι ISOCR. 10.29 DEMOSTH. 18.60; ἐφεστάναι τοῖς καιροῖς to wait for the favorable moment PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577a | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 6.19 Ⓒ **to be over,** *usu. fig.* **to be placed in front, be (put) at the head** ▸ τινι for *or* of sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 538 SOPH. *Ai.* 945 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι *or* τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 460b XEN. *Hier.* 9.5 DEMOSTH. 19.298 = ▸ *rar.* τινος HDT. 7.117.1 EUR. *Andr.* 1098 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ ἐφεστηκώς person in office, head, commander, magistrate XEN. *Oec.* 21.9 = *pl.* οἱ ἐφεστῶτες (*Ion.* ἐπεστεῶτες) HDT. 2.148.5 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.19 *etc.* Ⓓ **to be (at *or* beside), be facing *or* against, be present, arrive,** *of pers., things, events* (*often host.*) ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 18.554, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι IL. 12.52, *al.* HDT. 4.203.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τι HDT. 3.77.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 212d ISOCR. 9.58 = ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινα ISOCR. 18.9 *etc.*; κακόν ... ὄναρ κεφαλῆφιν ἐπέστη τὴν νύκτα a bad dream stood over his head (= appeared) during the night IL. 10.469; πυκνοὶ ἐφέστασαν ἀλλήλοισι they stood packed tight one against another IL. 16.217; οἱ εὕδοντι ἐπέστη ὄνειρος a dream appeared to him while he was sleeping HDT. 1.34.1; πρίν μοι τύχη τοιάδ' ἐπέστη before the following chance event happened to me SOPH. *O.T.* 777; μόχθων τῶν ἐφεστώτων ἐμοὶ λύσιν liberation from the troubles that oppress *or* afflict me SOPH. *Tr.* 1170; ἐπέστησαν τοῖς βουλευταῖς they attended the counselors THUC. 8.69.4; ἐξαίφνης ἐπιστὰς τοῖς γιγνομένοις finding himself suddenly faced with the events ISOCR. 8.41; ἄγγελος Κυρίου ἐπέστη αὐτοῖς an angel of the Lord appeared to them NT *Luke* 2.9; ἐφίστανται αὐτοῖς they fall upon him XEN.[1] 1.13.4 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.59.1 AESCHN. 3.79 *etc.*; κῆρες ἐφεστᾶσιν θανάτοιο the goddesses of death lie in wait IL. 12.326; ὁ Δαρεῖος ἐπεστεώς Darius who was near HDT. 3.78.4; ὁ ἀντίδικος ἐφέστηκεν the adversary stands opposite (*in court*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 172a; ἤμην ἐφεστώς I was present NT *Acts* 22.20 ‖ *s.times in pf.* **to loom over, draw close, threaten** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 2, *al.* NT *2Tim.* 4.6 *etc.*; τὸν ἐφεστηκότα κίνδυνον τῇ πόλει the danger that threatens the city DEMOSTH. 18.176; διὰ τὸν ὑετὸν τὸν ἐφεστῶτα because of the rain that threatened NT *Acts* 28.2 Ⓔ **to be checked, stopped** XEN. *An.* 2.4.26 *etc.*; ἐπιστὰς περιέμεινα I stopped to wait PLAT. *Symp.* 172a | ▸ *with gen.*: καθεῖσαι τὰς κώπας ἐπέστησαν τοῦ πλοῦ having abandoned the oars they stopped sailing THUC. 2.91.4 | κατὰ ῥῆμα ... ἐφιστάμενος stopping on every word PLUT. *Aud.* 44c • *Ion.* ἐπ- ‖ *epic pf. inf.* ἐφεστάμεναι ‖ *Aeol. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπήστακε *I*SCHWYZ. 646.16, *Dor. 3. pl.* ἐφεστάκεον *I*DELPH. 5.20.39 ‖ *Hom. always intrans.* (*aor*^{r}, *pf. act. and rar. impf. mid.*).
ἐφιστορέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ἱστορέω] **to seek** HSCH. ‖ **to ask** (*an oracle*) "Ηπειρωτικὰ Χρονικά"1.254 (IV^{BCE}) (ἐπιστ-).
ἔφλαδον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* παφλάζω.
ἐφοδεία -ας ἡ [ἐφοδεύω] **patrol, beat** POL. 6.35.8 DIOD. 20.16.7 (*v.l.* -δία) POLYAEN. 7.14.2 *etc.*
ἐφοδευτέον [ἐφοδεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to investigate *or* examine** STRAB. 14.1.4 SEXT. *P.* 2.198 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 58.
ἐφοδευτής -οῦ [ἐφοδεύω] **inspector, spy** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 42.9 ‖ **guard** *P*OXY. 1033.10 (IV^{CE}).
ἐφοδευτικῶς [ἐφοδεύω] *adv.* **with rational investigation, by deduction** SEXT. *S.* 8.308, *al.*
ἐφοδεύω [ἔφοδος 2] ❶ *act.* **to be inspecting, make one's rounds** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.24, 5.3.22 *etc.* ‖ **to inspect, visit, pass in review** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 6.35.11 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781c *etc.*; ἐ. τὰ μαγειρεῖα to go around the shops that sell cooked food THPHR. *Ch.* 6.9 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to make a round of inspection** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 (*for the Persian provinces*) ‖ **to oversee, direct:** ἀγῶσιν the match AESCHL. *Ch.* 728 ‖ *extens.* **to investigate, examine** SEXT. *S.* 8.222 *etc.* ‖ **to explore** STRAB. 8.6.4, *al.* (*of a geographer*) VT *Deut.* 1.22, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be examined, visited, explored** AET. 3.8.2 (*fut. pass.* -ευθήσεται) *etc.*
ἐφοδηγέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁδηγέω] **to guide,** *spiritually* IO. *HMt* 7.198A.
ἐφοδιάζω [ἐφόδιον] ❶ *act.* **to furnish supplies**

(*for a journey*) HDT. 9.99.2 PLUT. *CMi.* 65.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to furnish, connect** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. DIOD. 5.34.6 | ἐφόδιόν τινα s.o. with supplies VT *Deut.* 15.14 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. APOLLOD.[3] 138.1 | *fig.* ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. for sthg. PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327e ‖ *analog.* **to sustain, maintain, protect** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Cor.* 16.5 (*disobedience*) *etc.*; ἀπορίᾳ γὰρ ᾤετο δεῖν βοηθεῖν, οὐκ ἀργίαν ἐφοδιάζειν he believed that it was necessary to help destitution, not furnish sustenance for laziness PLUT. *Sol.* 23.6 ‖ **to arrange, put in order** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 9 ‖ *later* **to encourage** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.10.3 ‖ **to instruct, teach** BAS. *Hom.* 7.7, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to furnish oneself, stock up** POL. 18.20.2 *etc.*; ἐκ Χίου πεντεδραχμίαν ἑκάστῳ τῶν ναυτῶν ἐφοδιασάμενος being furnished from Chios with a payment of five drachmas for each sailor XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.12 ❸ *pass.* **to be furnished** *or* **provided** IOS. *B.I.* 2.103 (*aor. pass.*) *etc.* | ▸ τι with sthg. VT *Josh.* 9.12.

ἐφοδικός -ή -όν [ἔφοδος 3] **methodical, systematic** ARCHIM. *title* (HERO *Metr.* 1.32) ◆ *adv.* ἐφοδικῶς **systematically** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 107.

ἐφόδιον -ου τό [ἐπί, ὁδός] **provision, traveling expenses,** *usu. pl.* HDT. 4.203.3, 6.70.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 53 (*for an ambassador*) DEMOSTH. 3.20 (*for soldiers*) *etc.* ‖ **sustenance, means, resource** THUC. 2.70.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.20 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8c, *al. etc.* | ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 4.2; ἐφοδίου λαβέσθαί τινος to take such an opportunity HLD. 5.30.3 | *usu. pl.* AESCHN. 1.172 DEMOSTH. 49.67 PLUT. *Arat.* 6.5 *etc.*; τίνα ... ἐφόδια ἔχων; with what means? LUC. *Demon.* 12 ‖ *Ion.* ἐπ-.

ἐφόδιος -ον [ἔφοδος 3] **for traveling, of accompaniment,** *fig.*, *of letters* SYN. *epist.* 18.

1. ἔφοδος -ον [ἔφοδος 3] **accessible** POLYAEN. 1.49.3 (*v.l.*) ‖ *f.l. see* εὐέφοδος THUC. 6.66.2.
2. ἔφοδος -ου, ὁ [ἔφοδος 3] **inspector** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 (*of the Persian provinces*) POL. 6.36.6 (*of guard posts*).
3. ἔφοδος -ου ἡ [ἐπί, ὁδός] Ⓐ **path of access, entrance,** entry THUC. 4.129.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.4.41, *al. etc.* ‖ **access** (*as a means or right*) THUC. 5.35.8, *al.* POL. 1.13.9, *al. etc.*; παρ' ἀλλήλους ἐφόδους reciprocal relations, communications THUC. 1.6.1; ἀποκλείσαντες τὰς ἐφόδους τῶν ἐπιτηδείων having interrupted the paths (= possibility of access) of reinforcements XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.3 Ⓑ *fig.* **means of proceeding** (*in investigations or arguments*), **plan, method** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1230a 35, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 60 POL. 3.1.11 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **assault, raid** AESCHL. *Eum.* 375 THUC. 1.93.7 XEN. *An.* 2.2.18 *etc.* (*also fig.*); ἐξ ἐφόδου **in the assault,** at first clash POL. 1.36.11 *etc.* = αὐτῇ ἐφόδῳ DION. 3.4.2 = τῇ πρώτῃ ἐφόδῳ DION. 4.51.4 | ἃ τῶν νυκτιπόλων ἐφόδων ἀνάσσεις you who preside over nocturnal attacks, *i.e.* the powers of darkness EUR. *Ion* 1049 (*of Hecate*); ἡρώων ἐφόδους the traps of the heroes HP. *M.S.* 1 Ⓓ *medic.* **passage, meatus** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.16 (*nostrils*) *etc.* ‖ **approach, attack** (*of fevers*) HP. *Prog.* 20 ‖ **flow** (*of hot and cold*) HP. *Vict.* 1.32 ‖ *jur.* **proceedings, suit** *P*PETR. 3.56d 8 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **exordium through innuendo** DION. *Isae.* 3.6, *al.* CIC. *Her.* 1.4.6 *etc.*

ἐφοίτη *impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* φοιτάω.

ἐφόλκαιον -ου τό [ἑφέλκω] *prob.* **rudder** (*oth.* ladder, fastened to the prow) OD. 14.350.

ἐφολκέω **to drag one's feet, be slow** *I*G 12 *suppl.* 213 (*FGrH* 502) | ▸ *with inf.* **to delay in** *I*JRS 40.78.6.

ἐφολκή -ῆς, ἡ [ἑφέλκω] **traction, tension** SOR. 4.10.3.

ἐφόλκιον -ου, τό [ἐφολκός] Ⓐ **sloop** (*towed by a ship*) STRAB. 2.3.4 (*pl.*) *etc.*: ἐκέλευσε τοὺς ναύτας τὸ ἐφόλκιον παραβαλεῖν he ordered the sailors to move the sloop near PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.8 Ⓑ **appendix, complement, addition** LEON. (AP 7.67.5); ἐφόλκια ἡγησάμην δὴ πτωχὸν ὄντα παιδία τρέφειν I judged it a burden to raise children poor as I was MEN. *Peric.* 810 τοῦτο ... ἀνιστὰς θέατρον, ὥσπερ ἐφόλκιόν τι παρετεκτήνατο λαμπροτέραν οἰκίαν ἐκείνης after having erected this theater, he built next to it like an addition a house more splendid than its predecessor PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.9.

ἐφολκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐφολκός] **sloop** ACH. 3.3.1 *etc.* ‖ **cargo, weight, burden** *of pers.* EUR. *Andr.* 200, *H.F.* 631, 1424.

ἑφολκός -όν [ἑφέλκω] **drawing** *or* **attracting, attractive, seductive, exciting** THUC. 4.108.5 | ▸ τινος s.o. CALLIM. *fr.* 549 | ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 8.12, *N.A.* 7.10 ‖ **being drawn** *or* **towed** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 268 ‖ **prolix** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 200.

ἐφομαρτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁμαρτέω] **to be together** *or* **in sequence, accompany** IL. 8.191, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 479 AP. 1.201 (*with dat.*) ARR. *An.* 1.19.2 *etc.* ‖ *var.* ἐφαμ- ARISTAR.[2] Il.

ἐφομίλέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁμιλέω] **to be found among, be persecuted:** ὀνείροις by dreams NONN. *D.* 5.410 (*aor.* ἐφωμίλησαν) ‖ *f.l. in* HERMES. 7.51.

ἐφοπλίζω [ἐπί, ὁπλίζω] *impf. mid.* ἐφωπλιζόμην MATR. 111 ‖ *fut.* ἐφοπλίσω, *mid.* ἐφοπλίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφώπλισα, *mid.* ἐφωπλισάμην EUSTATH. 1285.43 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐφωπλισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφωπλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to arm, equip, prepare** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.263 OD. 2.295, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 4.1720 | ▸ ἐ. τινά τινι to arm s.o. against s.o. OPP.[1] 3.244 ‖ **to get ready, prepare** ▸ *with acc.* (*food or a dish*) IL. 4.344, *al.* OD. 19.419 | *fig.* ἐφοπλιῶ ... αὐτῷ ζηλοτυπίαν I will launch jealousy against him as an attack CHARIT. 1.2.5 ❷ *mid.* **to get ready** (*for oneself*), **prepare** ▸ *with acc.* (*food*) IL. 8.503, 9.66 | *fig.* τὸν Ἔρων ὔμμιν ἐφοπλίσομαι I will arm love against you MUSIC. (AP 9.39.2) ‖ **to be armed, keep oneself ready** ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. OPP. 5.617 | ▸ τινι against s.o. OPP.[1] 3.86 ◆ *epic iter. impf.* ἐφοπλίζεσκον AP. 3.843 ‖ *epic fut. 3. pl.* ἐφοπλίσσουσι OD. 6.69, *epic mid. 1. pl.* ἐφοπλισόμεσθα IL. 8.503 (= 9.66) ‖ *epic aor.* -πλισσ-.

ἐφόπλισις -εως, ἡ [ἐπί, ὅπλις] **armor** SCH. THUC. 5.66.2.

ἐφόρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ἐφοράω] **observation, contemplation** PORPH. *Marc.* 21 *etc.*

ἐφορατέον [ἐφοράω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to observe** HEPH.[1] 3.4.3.

ἐφορατικός -ή -όν [ἐφοράω] **fit for observing** *or* **watching** XEN. *Oec.* 12.19.

ἐφοράω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁράω] *impf.* ἐφεώρων, *mid. pass.* ἐφεωρώμην THUC. 3.104.1 ‖ *fut.* ἐπόψομαι (*for* ἐπιόψομαι, *see*) ‖ *for aor*[t]. *see* ἐπεῖδον ‖ *pf. act.* ἐφεώρακα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπώφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐποφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to look at, observe, watch** *of gods and the sun* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.277, *al.* OD. 13.214, *al.* HDT. 1.124.1 SOPH. *El.* 175 *etc.*: Ἠελίου ὃς πάντ' ἐφορᾷ καὶ πάντ' ἐπακούει of the Sun, who sees all and hears all from on high OD. 12.323 | *of pers.* HDT. 3.53.1 DEMOSTH. 3.34 *etc.*; ᾗ ... ἐφορῶντας παραγίγνεσθαι to keep oneself ready to observe where ... THUC. 6.67.1 ‖ **to see** ▸ *usu. with ptc.* IL. 14.145 HDT. 1.10.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.7 *etc.*; σοῖσιν δ' ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἐπόψεαι κτεινομένους μνηστῆρας you will see with your eyes murdered princes OD. 20.233 | ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 1270 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 11 *etc.*; Ἀγαμέμνονός σέ φημ' ἐπόψεσθαι μόρον I say that you will see the death of Agamemnon AESCHL. *Ag.* 1246 ‖ **to go to see, visit, inspect** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.260, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.18 (*wounds*) *etc.*; ἄλλοτε ἀλλαχῇ περιελαύνων ἐφεώρα he inspected turning on the horse now here and now there XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.59 ❷ *mid. pres. ptc.* ἐφορώμενος **to examine, study** ORPH. *H.* 7.8 POSID. 125a, *cf.* OD. 17.487 ❸ *pass.* **to be observed, seen:** *by god* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.1 | *of symptoms* SOR. 3.31.2 | ὅσον ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ἐφεωρᾶτο τῆς νήσου this part of the island that is seen from the temple THUC. 3.104.1; πεζοὺς οὐ πολλοὺς προύπεμψεν ἐφορωμένους ὑπὸ Χρυσάντα καὶ ἐφορῶντας αὐτόν he sent ahead a small number of infantry so that they would be seen by Chrysas and be able to see him XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.56 ‖ **to be visited** PAEG. 3.14 ● *Ion.* ἐπ- ‖ *Aeol. ptc.* ἐπόρεις ALCSAPPH. 4 ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐπώρα ‖ *aor*[s]. *mid.* ἐπόψατο PIND. *fr.* 33d.10 (*but* ≠ ἐπιώψατο: *see* ἐπιόψομαι) ‖ *Dor. aor. inf. pass.* ἐποφθῆμεν DIOTOG. 76.9 (STOB. 4.1.96.11).

1. ἐφορεία -ας, ἡ [ἔφορος] **office of ephor** XEN. *Lac.* 8.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 7, *al.* (*var.* -ρία) *etc.*
2. ἐφορεία -ας, ἡ [ἐπί, ὅρος] **frontier** HEC. 217 ‖ *Christ.* **diocese** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.15 (45.3) *etc.* ‖ **sovereignty, dominion** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.16.

ἐφορεῖον -ου, τό [ἔφορος] **place where the ephors meet** XEN. *Ag.* 1.36 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 232f.

ἐφορεύω [ἐφοράω] **to watch, observe, supervise, look after** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 627, *Eum.* 530 = ▸ τινος AESCHL. *Pers.* 7 = ▸ περί τινος LUC. *Charid.* 10 ‖ **to be ephor** THUC. 8.6.3, 58.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.1 *etc.*

ἐφορικός -ή -όν [ἔφορος] **of an ephor** XEN. *Lac.* 15.6.

ἐφόριος -α -ον [ἐφορεία 2] **of the frontier, on the border** DEMOSTH. 23.37 *etc.* ‖ **bordering** *with gen.* APP. 17.9.

ἐφορμαίνω [ἐπί, ὁρμαίνω] **to hurl oneself, launch oneself:** δρόμῳ at a run AESCHL. *Pers.* 208 | ▸ τινι against s.o. OPP.[1] 3.367.

ἐφορμάω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁρμάω] *impf.* ἐφώρμων, *mid.* ἐφωρμώμην SCH. THUC. 5.80.2 ‖ *fut.* ἐφορμήσω, *mid.* ἐφορμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφώρμησα, *mid.* ἐφωρμησάμην OPP. 3.397 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐφώρμημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφωρμήθην ❶ *act.* **to push, incite, provoke** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. IL. 3.165 (*war*) OD. 7.272 (*winds*) SOPH. *fr.* 680 (*evils*) | τοὺς λύκους the wolves HDT. 9.93.4 | ▸ *with two acc.* ναύτας ... τὸ πλεῖν the sailors to sail SOPH. *Ai.* 1143 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ORPH. *L.* 26 ‖ *intrans.* **to launch oneself** (at *or* against), **attack** ▸ τινι s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 1275; Πομπηίῳ δ' ἀνὴρ μέγας ἱππότης πεζὸς ἐφώρμησε a huge infantryman attacked Pompey who was with the cavalry PLUT. *Pomp.* 19.4 | ▸ ἐπί τινα DCASS. 36.24.2 | ▸ *abs.* τοὺς ἐφορμῶντας attackers POL. 8.6.1 ‖ *fig.* **to long for** ▸ *with inf.* OPP. 2.94 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to hurl oneself, attack, raid, enrage** IL. 6.410, *al.* PIND. *N.* 10.69 AESCHL. *Pers.* 462 *etc.* (*usu. in aor. pass.*) | *not host.* τρὶς μὲν ἐφορμήθην three times I launched myself (to embrace her) OD. 11.206; ἐφορμηθῆναι to put oneself to work with energy HES. *Op.* 459 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* ὀρνίθων ... ἔθνος ἐφορμᾶται (the eagle) hurled itself on the race of birds IL. 15.691; ἐφορμήσεσθαι ἀέθλους to undertake the labors *of Herakles* HES. *Sc.* 127 ‖ ▸ *fig. with inf.* **to long for, desire** IL. 13.74 OD. 1.275, *al. etc.* ● *Ion.* ἐπ- ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* ἐφορμαθείς PIND. *l.c.*

ἐφορμέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὁρμέω] ❶ *act.* **to be at anchor opposite** *or* **against,** *i.e.* **blockade** (with the fleet) HDT. 8.81 XEN. *An.* 7.6.25 *etc.*; πεζῇ τε καὶ ναυσὶν ἑ. to blockade with the infantry and

the fleet THUC. 4.24.4 | ἐ. τῷ λιμένι to blockade the port THUC. 7.3.5 = ἐ. ἐπὶ τῷ λιμένι XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.7; ἐπὶ τοῦ κατὰ τὸν εἴσπλουν στόματος ἐ. to be at anchor opposite the mouth of the port POL. 1.46.5; ἐ. ναυσὶ τὴν ἀκτήν to blockade the coast with the fleet APP. 17.72 || *extens.* **to watch** SOPH. *O.C.* 812; ἐ. τοῖς καιροῖς to look out for a timely occasion DEMOSTH. 3.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be blockaded** THUC. 1.142.7, *al.*

ἐφορμή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐφορμάω] **attack, assault** THUC. 6.90.3 AP. 4.148 (*v.l.*) OPP. 4.623 *etc.*; μία δ' οἴη γίγνετ' ἐφορμή there is only one exit (*as a possibility of attacking or counterattacking Odysseus*) OD. 22.130 || **undertaking** AP. 4.204 (*v.l.*).

1. **ἐφόρμησις** -εως, ἡ [ἐφορμάω] **raid, assault** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.254, *Spec.* 2.190 *etc.*; πρὸς τὴν ἐκείνης ἐφόρμησιν to approaching her HLD. 8.9.14.
2. **ἐφόρμησις** -εως, ἡ [ἐφορμέω] **anchoring opposite, naval blockade** THUC. 2.89.9, *al.*; φυλακὴν σφίσι καὶ ἐφόρμησιν παρασχεῖν to offer them the possibility of watching and of a naval blockade THUC. 3.33.3; λιμένα καὶ ἐφόρμησιν port and position fit for a naval blockade THUC. 6.48.

ἐφορμητικός -ή -όν [ἐφορμάω] **inciting against** (for combat) MAX.[1] 7.8.

ἐφορμίζω [ἐφορμέω] ❶ *act.* **to land, look for an exit, escape** APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.244.3: *deer*) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.254.3: *pers.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to moor, land:** ἐς λιμένα into a port THUC. 4.8.5 || **to set anchor in front, blockade:** τοῖς πολεμίοις the enemy APP. 17.108 | *causat.* με ... ἐφωρμίσατο made me land CRINAG. (AP 7.636.6).

1. **ἔφορμος** -ον [ἐπί, ὅρμος] **moored at anchor** THUC. 3.76 (*v.l.*) *p*OXY. 413.194 (II[CE]).
2. **ἔφορμος** -ου, ὁ [ἐπί, ὅρμος] **naval blockade** THUC. 3.6.1, *al.*

ἔφορος -ον [ἐπί, ὁράω] Ⓐ **looking at, watching, directing,** *often subst.* **spy, protector, overseer** AESCHL. *Pers.* 25 (*of an army*) SOPH. 145 (*of a region*) EUR. *Rh.* 30 (*of sacrifices*) *etc.*; δαίμονες ... ἀνθρώπων ἀθεμίτων ἔφοροί τε καὶ τιμωροί you gods who watch over and punish impious men HLD. 8.9.12 *etc.* Ⓑ ὁ ἔ. **ephor** *magistrate customarily at Sparta and in other Doric countries, usu. pl.* HDT. 1.65.5, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 692a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 39, *al. etc.*

Ἔφορος -ου, ὁ **Ephoros,** *male name* DIOD. 4.1 *etc.*

ἐφούδ, τό *indecl. Hebr.* **efod,** *priestly vestment* GEL. 3.15.13 *etc.*

Ἐφουδίων -ωνος **Ephoudion,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1191, *al.*

ἐφυβρίζω [ἐπί, ὑβρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to insult, outrage** IL. 9.368 | ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 1385 = ▸ τινα *and* τι PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 579c AP 16.4.2 | ▸ πολλά ἐ. τινα to inflict many outrages on s.o. EUR. *Her.* 947; εἰς ἀδελφὸν οἳ' ἐφύβρισας what outrage you committed against your brother EUR. *Andr.* 624; τὰ δεινὰ τῇδ' ἐφυβρίζει πόλει directs cruel insults against this city EUR. *Ph.* 179; ἐφύβριζον ἄλλα τε καὶ εἰ apart from directing other insults they asked also if THUC. 6.63.3 || **to exult** (in evil joy), θυμόν at heart SOPH. *Ai.* 955 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: μὴ ἐφυβρίζεσθαι νεκρούς to not insult the dead EUR. *Ph.* 1663.

ἐφυβριστήρ -ῆρος [ἐφυβρίζω] **insolent, outrageous,** *of iambs* AP 7.352.7.

ἐφύβριστος -ον [ἐφυβρίζω] HDN.[1] 2.4.2 (*tyranny*), *al.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165 (*pers.*: *f.l.* -ιστάς) *etc.*, *see* ἐφυβριστήρ || **contemptible, shameful** VT *Wis.* 17.7 ◆ *adv.* ἐφυβρίστως **in an insolent** *or* **outrageous way** PLUT. *Art.* 30.4 *etc.* || **in a contemptible way** POSID. 136a.

ἔφυγον *aor. ind. act. see* φεύγω.

ἐφυγραίνομαι [ἔφυγρος] **to become wet, soften, become slack** HP. *Epid.* 1.10 (*intestine*) *etc.*

ἔφυγρος -ον [ἐπί, ὑγρός] **wet** (on the surface), **damp** ARISTOT. 896a 17, 935a 28 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.7 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ἐφυδάτιος -η -ον AP. 1.1229 (*fem.*), *see* ἐφυδριάς.

ἐφυδρεύω [ἔφυδρος] **to wet** ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.1.

ἐφυδριάς -άδος [ἔφυδρος] **of water, acquatic,** *of Nymphs* HERMOCR. (AP 9.327.1) LEON. (AP 9.329.1) *etc.*

ἐφυδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἔφυδρος] **water spider** GLOSS. || ARTEMID. 2.38 (*prob. f.l.*), *see* ἐφυδριάς.

ἔφυδρος -ον [ἐπί, ὕδωρ] **wet, rainy** OD. 14.458 (*wind*) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.50 (*day*) *etc.* || **abounding in water, rich in springs** HDT. 4.198.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 31 *etc.* || **acquatic** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.2, *al.* • *Ion.* ἐπ-.

ἐφυλακτέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὑλακτέω] **to bark at** ▸ τινι against s.o. PLUT. *Vind.* 551c, *al.*

ἐφυμνέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὑμνέω] ❶ *act.* **to sing, intone** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 393, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 947c *al. etc.*; τοιαῦτ' ἐφυμνῶν singing (*or* repeating) these laments SOPH. *O.T.* 1275 || **to invoke** (*for good and for evil*) SOPH. *Ant.* 658 *etc.*; τί οὖν μ' ἄγωνας τῇδ' ἐφυμνῆσαι χθονί; what invocation orders me to act on this ground? AESCHL. *Eum.* 902; σοὶ κακὰς πράξεις ἐφυμνήσασα having invoked disasters upon you SOPH. *Ant.* 1305 || *extens.* **to sound, resound** ▸ τινι in agreement with sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 412 (*of music*) ❷ *pass.* **to be sung** PLAT. *Leg.* 799a PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 82 *etc.*

ἐφυμνία -ας, ἡ [ἐφυμνέω] **hymn of prayer** ORIG. *SelPs.* 135.3.

ἐφυμνιάζω [ἐφύμνιον] **to sing as a refrain:** *pass.* SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.1k.

ἐφύμνιον -ου, τό [ἐφυμνέω] **refrain** (*proper.* what is sung after the hymn) CALLIM. *H.* 2.98 AP. 2.713 || *metr.* **ephymnion,** *after the strophe* (≠ *mesymnion, in the mid. in a sequence of verses*) HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.1 *etc.*

ἔφυν *aor. ind. act. see* φύω.

ἐφύπερθε(ν) [ἐπί, ὑπέρθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **on top, upon** IL. 9.213, *al.* OD. 4.150, *al.* || **from on high** OD. 9.383 | *analog.* τῷ δ' ἐ. ἅλατο καὶ τὼγαλμα the statue also leapt (into the water) behind him THEOCR. 23.59 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* **above** ▸ *with gen.* SIM. (AP 7.24.7) *etc.*; Φιλύρων δ' ἐ. above the Philyroi, *of geogr. position* AP. 2.393.

ἐφυπνόω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὑπνόω] **to sleep** (meanwhile) HSCH.

ἐφυπνώττω [ἐφυπνόω] **to fall asleep** ▸ τινι on sthg. IUL. *epist.* 90.

Ἐφύρα -ας, ἡ **Ephyra** *ancient name of Corinth* IL. 6.152, *al.* || *other cities* OD. 2.328 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ρη.

Ἐφυραῖος -α -ον [Ἐφύρα] **of Ephyra** PIND. *P.* 10.55 *etc.*

Ἐφύρειος -α -ον NONN. *D.* 20.390 *etc.*, *see* Ἐφυραῖος.

Ἐφύρηθεν *adv.* [Ἐφύρα] **from Ephyra** AP. 4.1212 *etc.*

Ἐφύρηνδε *adv.* [Ἐφύρα] **towards Ephyra** CALLIM. *H.* 4.42.

Ἔφυροι -ων οἱ **Ephyroi,** *people of Epiros* IL. 13.301.

ἐφυστερέω, *contr.* [ἐπί, ὑστερέω] **to remain behind, be late** IOS. *A.I.* 18.327, 19.28 *etc.* || **to be deferred** SOR. 1.21.2 *etc.*

ἐφυστέρησις -εως, ἡ [ἐφυστερέω] **delay** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.55.3.

ἐφυστερητικός -ή -όν [ἐφυστερέω] **slowed, always further delayed** *of fevers* [GAL.] 19.201.

ἐφυστερίζω [ἐφυστερέω] **to arrive after, late** THUC. 3.82.3 *etc.*

ἐφΰφαίνω [ἐπί, ὑφαίνω] **to weave:** δολίην ἐπὶ μῆτιν ὑφαίνων weaving a deceitful design OPP.[1] 3.415 (*tmesis*).

ἐφυφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἐπί, ὑφή] **fabric, weft** PLAT. *Leg.* 734e.

ἐφύω [ἐπί, ὕω] ❶ *act. impers.* **to rain** (on) ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.8 *etc.* || **to rain after** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be bathed by the rain** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.5 (*pf. subj. mid.* ἐφυσμένος ᾖ).

ἐφώδης -ου, ὁ *Hebr.* **clock of the high priest** IOS. *A.I.* 3.162, *al.* | *v.l.* ἐφουδ-.

ἐφώριος -ον [ἐπί, ὥρα] **opportune, timely** LEON. (AP 9.563.3).

ἔχαδον *aor. ind. act., see* χανδάνω.

ἔχεα *aor. ind. act., see* χέω.

ἐχέγγυος -ον [ἔχω, ἐγγύη] Ⓐ **giving a guarantee, worthy of trust, vouched for, safe** *of things and pers.* EUR. *Med.* 387 (*house*), *al. etc.*; τῷ ... ἐχεγγύῳ λόγῳ πεισθεῖσα convinced by this guarantee EUR. *Andr.* 192; τὴν δόσιν δ' ἐχέγγυον τὴν πρόσθε ποιῶ I guarantee the preceding pledge (to give) EUR. *Ph.* 759; τοῦ θανάτου τῇ ζημίᾳ ὡς ἐχεγγύῳ πιστεύσαντες trusting in the penalty of death as in one that gives guarantees THUC. 3.46.1; ἐχεγγυώτατον μάρτυρα a deposition wholly worthy of trust ATH. 9.398f | ▸ τινος for *or* of sthg. PALLADAS (AP 10.56.11) = ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 595f, *Stoic. rep.* 1055b | ▸ *with inf.* τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ἔχθραν οὐκ ὢν ἐχέγγυος διενεγκεῖν without offering a guarantee that would have carried the burden of hostility against the Romans PLUT. *Aem.* 8.10, *al.* Ⓑ **receiving a guarantee, assured** SOPH. *O.C.* 284 (*suppliant*) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἐχεγλωττία -ας, ἡ [ἔχω, γλῶσσα] **taciturnity, 'tongue-truce'** (*cf.* ἐκεχειρία armistice *and* ἐχεμυθία) LUC. *Lex.* 9.

ἐχεδερμία -ας, ἡ [ἔχω, δέρμα] **being reduced to skin and bones** HIPPIATR. 26.18-19 *title* (*of horses*) *etc.*

Ἐχεδημία -ας, ἡ **Echedemia** (*ancient name of the Academia*) PLUT. *Thes.* 32.5.

Ἐχέδημος -ου, ὁ **Echedemos,** *male name* AP 12.55.3.

ἐχέθῡμος -ον [ἔχω, θυμός] **holding back impulses, knowing how to control oneself, wise** OD. 8.320.

ἔχει *pres. ind. act. 3. sg. and mid. 2. sg., see* ἔχω | *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* χέω | *dat. sg., see* ἔχις.

Ἐχείδωρος -ου, ὁ **Echeidoros,** *river in Macedonia* HDT. 7.127.2.

ἔχεισθα *epic pres. ind. act. 2. sg. see* ἔχω.

Ἐχεκλῆς -ῆος, ὁ **Echekles,** *male name* IL. 16.189.

Ἐχέκλος -ου, ὁ **Echeklos,** *male name* IL. 16.694, *al.*

ἐχέκολλος -ον [ἔχω, κόλλα] **sticky, glutinous** HP. *Art.* 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 735e (*subst. neut.*), *Sollert.* 966d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἐχεκόλλως **like glue** DIOSC.[2] 5.92 *etc.*

Ἐχεκράτης -ους, ὁ **Echekrates,** *male name* HDT. 5.92β1 PLUT. *Pel.* 16.5 *etc.*

Ἐχεκρᾰτίδης -ου, ὁ **Echekratides,** *male name* THUC. 1.111.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίδας -α ANYT. (AP 6.123.4), *al.*

ἐχεκτέᾱνος -ον [ἔχω, κτέανον] **rich in property, rich in treasures, costly** RHIAN. 1.7 NONN. *D.* 11.37 *etc.*

Ἐχελᾶος -ου, ὁ **Echelaos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.199.

Ἔχελλος -ου, ὁ **Echellos,** *male name* PERSES (AP 7.445.1).

ἐχέμεν *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἔχω.

Ἔχεμμας -α, ὁ **Echemmas,** *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 62.1.

Ἐχέμμων -ωνος, ὁ **Echemmon**, *male name* IL. 5.160.

Ἔχεμος -ου, ὁ **Echemos**, *male name* HDT. 9.26.5.

ἐχεμῡθέω, *contr.* [ἐχέμυθος] *fut.* ἐχεμυθήσω || *aor. ptc.* ἐχεμυθήσας EUSTATH. 1867.10; **to be silent, be quiet** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 60, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.468 HLD. 7.16.1 *etc.*; πρὸς μόνον σέ, ὃν ἐχεμυθεῖν ἠπιστάμην to you alone, whom I know is capable of keeping your mouth shut LUC. *DDeor.* 1.2 | *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ἐχεμυθούμενα things kept secret IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ἐχεμυθία -ας, ἡ [ἐχέμυθος] **knowing how to be silent, taciturnity, reservedness** PLUT. *Nu.* 8.11, *al.* ATH. 7.308d *etc.*

ἐχέμῡθος -ον [ἔχω, μῦθος] **taciturn, silent, reserved, discrete** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.13 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος L. *Sud.*

ἐχενηΐς -ηίδος *and* ἐχενῆς -ῆδος [ἔχω, ναῦς] Ⓐ *adj.* **holding back** *or* **stopping the ship** AESCHL. *Ag.* 149 THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.5) (*anchor*) NONN. *D.* 13.114 (*calm*) *etc.* Ⓑ *subst. ichthyol.* **remora** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 19 OPP. 1.212 *etc.* • ἐχεναΐς DONAT. *Ter. Andr.* 739, *al.*

Ἐχένηος -ου, ὁ **Echeneos**, *male name* OD. 7.155, *al.*

ἐχεόδηκτος -ον [ἔχις, δάκνω] **bitten by a viper** STRAB. 13.1.14 (*v.l.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.120 *etc.*

ἐχεπευκής -ές [ἔχω, πεύκη] **sharp, prickly** (*oth.* bitter) IL. 1.51, *al.* (*arrows*) || *later* **harsh, bitter** NIC. *Th.* 600, *al.* ORPH. *L.* 475.

Ἐχέπωλος -ου, ὁ **Echepolos**, *male name* IL. 4.458, *al.*

ἐχερρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἔχω, ῥῆμα] IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 34.246, *see* ἐχεμυθία.

ἐχέσαρκος -ον [ἔχω, σάρξ] **adhering, close-fitting** ATH. 13.590f (*tunic*).

ἔχεσκον *iter. impf. act. see* ἔχω.

ἐχέστονος -ον [ἔχω, στόνος] **causing lamentations** THEOCR. 25.213.

Ἐχέστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Echestratos**, *male name* HDT. 7.204.2.

ἐχέτης -ου, ὁ [ἔχω] **owner** PIND. *fr.* 304.

Ἐχετῑμῐ́δᾱς -α, ὁ **Echetimidas**, *male name* THUC. 4.119.

ἐχέτλη -ης ἡ [ἔχω] **handle of a plow** HES. *Op.* 467 AP. 3.1325 DIOD. 9.8.1 *etc.*

ἐχετλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἐχέτλη] **of the handle of a plow** AGATH. (AP 6.41.3).

ἐχέτλιον -ου, τό [ἐχέτλη] **hold** NIC. *Th.* 825.

ἐχετογνώμονες -ων, οἱ [ἔχω, γνώμων] **sluices, dam** ABYD. 6b.

Ἔχετος -ου, ὁ **Echetos**, *male name* OD. 18.85, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Apollo* IBSB. 1927.8 (V[BCE]).

ἐχέτρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἔχω, τρῶσις] *bot.* **bryony** HP. *NatMul.* 33 *etc.*

ἐχευ- *forms of aor. see* χέω.

ἐχεφρονέω, *contr.* [ἐχέφρων] **to be sensible** AGATH. (AP 16.332.6) (*inf.* ἐχεφρονέειν).

ἐχεφρόνως *adv., see* ἐχέφρων.

ἐχεφροσύνη -ης ἡ [ἐχέφρων] **wisdom, good sense** AGATH. (AP 9.676.6).

ἐχέφρων -ον [ἔχω, φρήν] **sensible, wise, prudent** IL. 9.341 OD. 13.406, *al.* || *of things and animals* **endowed with a soul** NONN. *D.* 16.226 ORPH. *L.* 369 *etc.* • *adv.* ἐχεφρόνως **wisely** DIOD. 15.33.3.

Ἐχέφρων -ονος, ὁ **Echephron**, *male name* OD. 3.413, *al.*

ἐχήνια -ων, τά [ἔχω, ἡνίον] *parts of a* **bridle** IG 2[2].1388.74 *etc.*

ἐχήρατο *poet. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. see* χαίρω.

ἔχης -ητος, ὁ [ἔχω] **owner** HDN. *Epim.* 38.16.

ἔχησθα *epic pres. subj. aor. 2. sg. see* ἔχω.

ἔχησις -εως, ἡ [ἔχω] **having** AL. *in Metaph.* 417.27.

ἐχθαίρω [ἔχθος] *impf.* ἤχθαιρον, *mid. pass.* ἠχθαιρόμην MOSCH. (STOB. 4.20a.29) || *fut. mid.* ἐχθαροῦμαι || *aor.* ἤχθηρα, *mid.* (ἀπ)ηχθηράμην QS 13.255 | *ptc.* ἐχθήρας ❶ *act.* **to hate, detest** *with acc.* IL. 17.270 OD. 19.96 HES. *Th.* 138 *etc.*; σε περὶ Ζεὺς ἀνθρώπων ἔχθαιρε Zeus hated you especially of all men OD. 19.364 | ▸ *with int. obj.* ἔχθος ἐχθήρας μέγα showing great hatred SOPH. *Ph.* 59; οὐδ' οὖν τοσοῦτον ἔχθος ἐχθαίρω σ' ἐγώ I do not hate you to such a degree SOPH. *El.* 1034 ❷ *mid. = act.* NIC. *Al.* 618 ❸ *pass.* **to be hated** *or* **hateful, make oneself be hated** AESCHL. *Ch.* 241 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with *or* by s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 754 *etc.* | ἐχθαρῇ μὲν ἐξ ἐμοῦ you will be hated by me SOPH. *Ant.* 93 • *usu. poet. and prose later* || *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἤχθᾱρε TIMOCR. 1.4 (*IEG*), *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐχθήρατο NIC. *l.c.*

ἔχθαρ, τό [ἔχθος] **hate** THEOGNOST. 79.

ἐχθαρτέος -α -ον [ἐχθαίρω] *verb. adj.* **to be hated** SOPH. *Ai.* 679.

ἐχθές [χθές] *adv.* **yesterday** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 175 MEN. *Epit.* 383 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἔχθες THEOCR. 30.7.

ἐχθεσινός -ή -όν [ἐχθές] **of yesterday** PALLADAS (AP 10.79.3) *etc.*

ἐχθές, *contr.* THGN. 1032 (*v.l. in imper.* ἔχθει) HERMES. 7.39 (*v.l. in impf.* ἤχθεε), *see* ἔχθω.

ἔχθημα -ατος, τό [ἐχθέω] **hatred** SOPH. *fr.* 651.

ἐχθιζινός -ή -όν [ἐχθές] **of yesterday**: ἐχθεσινὸς ἐξ ἐχθιζινοῦ since yesterday MEN. *fr.* 220.2.

ἐχθιόνως *compar. adv., see* ἐχθρῶς.

ἐχθίστατος -η -ον *superl.* LUC. *Pod.* 246, *see* ἔχθιστος.

ἔχθιστος -η -ον *superl. of* ἐχθρός.

ἐχθίστως [ἔχθιστος] *superl. adv.* **in a very hostile way** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.729C.

ἔχθιτος *see* ἔχθιστος EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.209.

ἐχθίων -ον *compar. see* ἐχθρός.

ἐχθοδοπέω, *contr.* [ἐχθοδοπός] *fut.* ἐχθοδοπήσω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1548.6) || *aor. inf.* ἐχθοδοπῆσαι; **to be the enemy** IL. 1.518 *etc.*

ἐχθοδοπός -όν [ἔχθος, ?] **enemy, hostile, hateful, adverse** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1137 (*pers.*) *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 810d (*road*) AP. 4.1669 (*eyes*) *etc.*

ἔχθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* hostis?] **hatred, hostility, enmity, aversion** IL. 3.416 *etc.*; Διὸς ἔχθος ἀλευάμενος avoiding the anger of Zeus OD. 9.277; ἐς ἔχθεα μεγάλα ἀλλήλοισι ἀπικνέονται they enter a great hostility the ones against the others HDT. 3.82.3; ἐς ἔχθος ἦλθον παισί I came to be hated by the sons (of Oedipus) EUR. *Ph.* 879 || **hateful things, object of loathing** AESCHL. *Pers.* 284 (*of Salamis*) • *in prose* ἔχθρα.

ἐχθός *adv. I* SCHWYZ. 363.11 (V[BCE]), *see* ἐκτός.

ἔχθρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἔχθος] **hatred, hostility, enmity, aversion** HDT. 1.5.1, *al. etc.*; κατ' *or* πρὸς ἔχθραν out of hatred *or* personal enmity ARISTOPH. *Pax* 133 DEMOSTH. 18.141 *etc.* | καταλλάσσεσθαι τὰς ἔχθρας to put an end to enmities HDT. 7.145.1; συμβαλεῖν *or* συνάπτειν ἔχθραν τινί to incur the enmity of s.o. EUR. *Med.* 45, *Her.* 459; λύσασαν ἔχθραν τὴν πάρος forgetting our former enmity EUR. *Tr.* 50; ἔχθραν διαλύεσθαι to resolve hatreds THUC. 4.19.2; τὸν δὴ τοσούτοις ἀθρόοις τῶν πολιτῶν ἔχθραν ἐπ' οὐδενὶ τηλικαύτην ἀράμενον one who without reason draws upon himself such hatred of all the citizens together DEMOSTH. 21.132; δι' ἔχθρας μολεῖν *or* ἐφῖχθαι *or* γενήσεσθαι to meet with enmity, become *or* be an enemy EUR. *Ph.* 479, *Hip.* 1164 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1412; τινὶ τὰ μάλιστ' ἐλθεῖν εἰς ἔχθραν to reach the utmost enmity with s.o., to become the worst enemy of s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.62 | διαλλαχθέντι τῆς ἔχθρας ceasing from enmity, reconciling AND. 2.26 | *philos.* PLOT. 3.2.2 || *later* **inimical thing**: εἰς Θεόν to God NT *Rom.* 8.7 • *Ion.* -ρη.

ἐχθραΐζω [ἔχθρα] **to be hostile** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.40.8.

ἐχθραίνω [ἔχθρα] *impf.* ἤχθραινον || *fut.* ἐχθρανῶ || *aor.* ἤχθρηνα *and* ἤχθρᾶνα || *aor. inf. pass.* ἐχθρανθῆναι EUSTATH. 143.20 || *fut. pass.* ἐχθρανθήσομαι APOM. p. 108.8, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to hate** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Ag.* 11.5 *etc.*; πόλεμον to abhor war PLUT. *Nu.* 5.8 | ▸ *abs.* VT *Sir.* 28.6 || **to be hostile** *or* **unfriendly** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 112 VT *Num.* 25.18 AEL. *N.A.* 5.2 || **to make hostile** *or* **hateful** MAX. 67 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be hated** PHILOD. *Mort.* 20.13.

ἐχθρᾰλέος -α -ον [ἔχθρα] **hateful** NIC. *Al.* 594 (*v.l.*).

ἐχθρεύω [ἐχθρός] *impf.* ἤχθρευον || *fut.* ἐχθρεύσω || *aor.* ἤχθρευσα || *pf. inf.* ἠχθρευκέναι ARISTONIC. *Il.* 1.400; **to be hostile** *or* **an enemy** ▸ *with dat.* VT 2*Macc.* 10.26, *al. etc.*

ἐχθρία -ας VT *Gen.* 26.21 *etc.*, *see* ἔχθρα.

ἐχθροδαίμων -ον [ἐχθρός, δαίμων] **unpopular with the gods** SOPH. *O.T.* 816.

ἐχθρόξενος -ον [ἐχθρός, ξένος] **hostile to strangers, inhospitable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 727, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 558 *etc.*

ἐχθροποιέω, *contr.* [ἐχθρός, ποιέω] *fut.* ἐχθροποιήσω HSCH. e7632 || *aor.* ἐχθροποίησα || *aor. pass.* ἐχθροποιήθην IR. *Haer.* 5 *fr.* 15.30; **to make hostile** *or* **an enemy** APP. 17.60 *etc.* | *pass.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 191 (*pres. mid.*).

ἐχθροποιός -όν [ἐχθροποιέω] **making hostile, causing enmity** APP. 13.54 *etc.*

ἐχθρός -ά -όν [*see* ἔχθος] Ⓐ *pass.* **hateful, hated, detested** *of pers. and things* ▸ *with dat.* IL. 9.378 OD. 17.499 HES. *Th.* 766 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 34 *etc.* | ἐπὶ θεοῖς ἐχθρός cursed by the gods MEN. *Peric.* 294 | ▸ ἐχθρὸν δέ μοι *and inf.* it is hateful for me OD. 12.452 Ⓑ *act.* **hating, hostile, unfriendly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 309, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *O.* 7.90 | ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Ag.* 6.1 DEMOSTH. 10.11 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ ἐχθρός **unfriendly** HES. *Op.* 342 AESCHL. *Pr.* 120 THUC. 4.47.3 *etc.* || *compar.* ἐχθίων *and* ἐχθρότερος | *superl.* ἔχθιστος (*and* ἐχθίστατος LUC. *Pod.* 246) *and* ἐχθρότατος • *adv.* ἐχθρῶς **hatefully, in an unfriendly way, hostilely** PLAT. *Leg.* 697d XEN. *Symp.* 4.3 (*compar.*) DEMOSTH. 5.18, *al. etc.* || *compar.* ἐχθιόνως *and* ἐχθροτέρως | *superl.* ἐχθρότατα.

ἐχθρώδης -ες [ἐχθρός] **hostile** SCH. OPP. 1.685 SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 745, *Or.* 614 || *compar.* -έστερος • *adv.* ἐχθρωδῶς **in a hostile manner** DCASS. 43.10.2 *etc.*

ἐχθρωδῶς *adv., see* ἐχθρώδης.

ἔχθω [ἔχθος] ❶ *act.* **to hate, detest** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *fr.* 353 SOPH. *Ai.* 459, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 117 *etc.*; ταὐτά τοι σ' ἔχθει πόσις for this reason your husband hates you EUR. *Andr.* 212 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be hated** *or* **hateful** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 19.338, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 417 EUR. *Hip.* 1402 (*impf.*) *etc.* • *poet., usu. pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἤχθετο, *3. pl.* ἤχθοντο HES. *Th.* 155 || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἠχθημένος LYC. 827.

ἐχίδιον -ου, τό [ἔχις] **small viper** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 29 (*v.l.* -ίδνιον).

ἔχιδνα -ης, ἡ [ἔχις] **viper** HDT. 3.108.1 *etc.* | *of a treacherous woman* AESCHL. *Ch.* 249 SOPH. *Ant.* 531.

Ἔχιδνα

ἐχιδναῖος -α -ον [Ἔχιδνα] **of a viper** GAET. (AP 7.71.2) *etc.* || **of a serpent, twisting** NONN. *D.* 14.216.

Ἐχιδναῖος -α -ον [Ἔχιδνα] **of Echidna** CALLIM. *fr.* 515.

ἐχιδνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ἔχιδνα] **like a viper, of a viper** NIC. *Th.* 209 *etc.* || **of serpents** NONN. *D.* 13.191 (*chariot*).

ἐχιδνοκέφαλος -ον [ἔχιδνα, κεφαλή] **having the head of a viper** *or* **a serpent** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1136.

ἐχιδνόκομος -ον [ἔχιδνα, κόμη] **having vipers**

for hair, adorned with serpents, *of the head* NONN. *D.* 1.173.

ἐχιδνολογέω, *contr.* [ἔχιδνα, λέγω] **to collect vipers** EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 376.

ἐχιδνότοκος -ον [ἔχιδνα, τίκτω] **born from a viper** RH. 1.626.

ἐχιδνοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἔχιδνα, ἔφαγον] **the eating of vipers** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.227.

ἐχιδνοχαρής -ές [ἔχιδνα, χαίρω] **rejoicing in vipers** OR. *Sib.* 5.169.

ἐχίειον -ου, τό *bot.* **campion** (*see* ὠκυμοειδές) NIC. *Th.* 65, *al.*

ἐχίειος -α -ον TZ. *Hist.* 12.834, *see* ἐχιδναῖος.

ἐχιεύς -έως, ὁ [ἔχις] **small viper** NIC. *Th.* 133 (*pl.* ἐχιῆες).

Ἐχινάδες -ων, αἱ **Echinades,** *islands near the mouth of the Acheloüs* HDT. 2.10.3 *etc.*

Ἐχῖναι -ῶν, αἱ IL. 2.625 *etc.*, *see* Ἐχινάδες.

ἐχίναιος -ον NIC. *Th.* 230 (*dub.*), *see* ἐχιδναῖος.

ἐχινάλώπηξ -εκος, ὁ [ἐχῖνος, ἀλώπηξ] **fox-hedgehog** STEPH.[1]

ἐχινέες -έων, οἱ [ἐχῖνος] *zool., only pl.* **spiny mice** (*Acomys cahirinus*) HDT. 4.192.3 (*var.* -ῖνες) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 3 (*acc.* -ῖνας) AEL. *N.A.* 15.26.

ἐχινῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἐχῖνος] **skin of a hedgehog** HDN. 1.334.8.

ἐχίνιον -ου, τό [ἐχῖνος] *bot.* **euphorbia** (*see* ἱπποφαές) DIOSC.[2] 4.159a.

ἐχινίς -ῖδος, ἡ [ἐχῖνος] **earthenware jar, pot** HP. *NatMul.* 32.

ἐχινομήτρα -ας, ἡ [ἐχῖνος, μήτρα] *zool., a large sea urchin* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 6.

ἐχινόπους -οδος, ὁ [ἐχῖνος, πούς] *bot.* **hedgehog foot** PLUT. *Aud.* 44e (*poet.*) *etc.*

ἐχῖνος -ου, ὁ [ἔχις?; *or cf. OCS* ježĭ?, *Lith.* ežỹs?] Ⓐ *zool.* **hedgehog, porcupine** ARCHIL. 201 HP. *Vict.* 2.46 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1086 ION 38.2 *TrGF etc.* ‖ **sea urchin** EPICHAR. 47 *etc.* = ἐ. θαλάττιος PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298d ‖ *analog.* **husk** *of chestnuts and sim.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1 XENOCR. 43 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **sharpened points** *of a bit* XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 *etc.* Ⓑ *anat.* **third stomach** *of ruminants* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 15, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 58.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **throat** *of birds* AEL. *N.A.* 14.7 ‖ **neck vertebra** *of a mullet* ATH. 7.306f Ⓒ *esp. arch. signf.* **curl, cushion** *of a capital* VITR. 4.3.4 ‖ *bot.* = ἔρινος (*v.l.*) DIOSC.[2] 4.141 GAL. 11.880 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **vase** (with a wide mouth), **jar** HP. *Mul.* 2.172, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1436 *etc.* ‖ **box** *for storing the acts of a lawsuit* DEMOSTH. 45.17, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.2 *etc.* | *a bun* ATH. 14.647a *etc.*

Ἐχῖνος -ου, ὁ **Echinos,** *city in Thessaly* DEMOSTH. 9.34, *al.*

Ἐχῖνοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Echinous** (= *see* Ἐχῖνος) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1169.

ἐχῖνώδης -ες [ἐχῖνος] **similar to a hedgehog, thorny** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 3 *etc.* ‖ **bristly, rough** STRAB. 12.3.11.

ἐχιόδηκτος -ον [ἔχις, δάκνω] **bitten by a viper** DIOSC.[2] 1.13, *al.* GEOP. 12.30.1 *etc.*

ἔχιον -ου, τό [ἔχις] *bot.* **ekhion, viperina** DIOSC.[2] 4.27 GAL. 13.214, 14.110 ‖ **campion** (*see* ὠκυμοειδές) DIOSC.[2] 4.28.

Ἐχιονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἐχίων] **son of Echion** OPP.[1] 4.243.

Ἔχιος -ου, ὁ **Echios,** *male name* IL. 8.333, *al.*

ἔχις -εως, ὁ Ⓐ *zool.* **viper** (*masculine*) PLAT. *Symp.* 217c *etc.* | *fig. of pers.* DEMOSTH. 25.96, *al.* ἔχις πολιὸς ἄνθρωπός ἐστιν οὑτοσί **this old man is a viper** MEN. *Dysc.* 480 Ⓑ *bot.* **campion** (*see* ὠκυμοειδές) NIC. *Th.* 541, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -εως *and* -ιος, *gen. pl.* ἐχεων *and* ἐχίων, *poet. dat.* ἐχίεσσι, *acc.* ἔχεις *and* ἔχιας ‖ *fem.* ἡ ἔ. OPP.[1] 3.439.

ἐχῖτης -ου, ὁ [ἔχις] *a stone* PLIN. 37.187 *etc.*

Ἐχίων -ονος, ὁ **Echion,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 4.179 AESCHL. *fr.* 488 *etc.*

ἔχμα -ατος, τό [ἔχω] **impediment, obstacle** IL. 21.259 *etc.*; ἔχματα πέτρης obstacle of a rock IL. 13.139; ἔχματα νηῶν invasions by ships IL. 14.410 ‖ **protection, defense:** τινος from sthg. HOM. 4.37 AP. 4.201 ‖ **support, buttress:** πύργων of towers IL. 12.260 | *analog.* σὺν αὐτοῖς ἔχμασι γαίης with the clods of support (*of the roots of a tree*) AP. 1.1200; ἔχματα γούνων supports of the knees (= muscles) NIC. *Th.* 724.

ἐχόμενα [ἔχω] *adv. from pres. ptc.* of ἔχω Ⓐ **in succession** *P*SB 4325 vi 9, VIII 5 (III[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **immediately** *P*PSI 514.8 (III[BCE]) Ⓑ *as a prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **near** VT *Jdt.* 19.14, *Ps.* 139(140).6, *al.* | **next to** *P*PETR. 3.2.22 (III[BCE]) *P*STRAS. 29.36 (III[CE]) ‖ ▸ *with gen. of pers.* **with, beside** *P*CPR 30.145.24 (I-II[CE]).

ἐχομένως [ἔχω] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **consequently, immediately** APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.1 AP.[7] *Pron.* 110.6 *etc.* | ἐ. τινος immediately after s.o. DIOG. 4.23.

ἐχόνομα *prep.* ▸ *with gen. P*FLOR. 14.7 (II[CE]) *P*MICH. 8.510 (II-III[CE]), *see* ἐχόμενα.

ἐχόντως [ἔχω] *adv. from pres. ptc. act. in* ἐ. νοῦν with intelligence, sensibly PLAT. *Leg.* 686e; ἐμφρόνως ... καὶ ἐ. ἑαυτὸν τὸν νοῦν the intellect with judgement and with itself, *i.e.* with intelligence PLAT. *Phil.* 64a *etc.* ‖ *cf.* νουνεχόντως.

ἔχρη *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. see* χράω 3.

ἐχρῆν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. see* χρή.

ἐχῦρός -ά -όν [*see* ἔχω?; *cf. Skt.* sáhuri-] **solid, strong, secure** *of places* THUC. 4.8.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.13 *etc.* | *analog.* ἀπὸ ἐχυροῦ ποθεν ... ὁρμᾶσθαι to move from a secure place THUC. 1.90.2; ἐν τῷ ἐχυρῷ εἶναι to be safe THUC. 7.77.6 ‖ **solid, secure, effective** *of things, usu. fig.* THUC. 1.32.2, *al. etc.* | *of arguments, proofs* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 102 (*superl.*) ‖ **strong** *of pers.*: πρός τινα οὐκ ἦν ἐ. he was a weak man compared to s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 1.6 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *often v.l.* ὀχ- • *adv.* ἐχυρῶς **solidly, strongly** THUC. 5.26.3, 8.24.4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἐχῠρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἐχυρός] **solidity, force, security** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 34, *al. etc.* • *often v.l.* ὀχ-.

ἐχυρόω, *contr.* [ἐχυρός] **to strengthen** L. *Sud. etc.*

1. ἔχω *impf.* εἶχον, *mid. pass.* εἰχόμην ‖ *fut.* ἕξω (*from pres.*) *and* σχήσω (*from aor.*), *mid.* ἕξομαι *and* σχήσομαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔσχον, *mid.* ἐσχόμην ‖ *pf.* ἔσχηκα, *mid. pass.* ἔσχημαι *in compd.* ‖ *ppf.* ἐσχήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐσχήμην *in compd.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σχεθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to have, possess,** *with acc.* | *with two acc.* | *with acc. and locut. with prep.* | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἔχων, οἱ ἔχοντες **owner, owners** ‖ *in various rel., proper. and fig.* | *paraphr.* | *with subj. of thing and obj. of pers.* | *analog.* ‖ **to have (a relationship), possess,** *as wife, husband, lover* ‖ **to have at home, accommodate** ‖ **to occupy, dwell in** ‖ **to look after, govern** | *of gods* **to protect** ‖ **to entail, produce** | *of measures and currency* **to contain, be worth** | *geom.* **to contain, include** Ⓑ *trans.* **to hold,** *with acc.* | *usu. clothing and arms* **to put on, wear** ‖ **to keep in a given condition, maintain** | *obj. and adv.* | *reflex. and adv. or prepositional link* ‖ **to hold together** ‖ **to contain, hold together** | *analog.* **to keep under watch, protect** ‖ **to hold back, stop,** *with acc.* | τινά τινος **to keep away from, make cease from** | *with inf.* ‖ **to hold (in a direction), turn** Ⓒ *intrans.* **to hold oneself, keep oneself,** *abs.* ‖ **to restrain oneself, stop oneself** | **to abstain, cease** τινος (from) sthg. ‖ **to keep oneself (in a direction), turn oneself** ‖ *often naut.* **to land, unload,** *of ships and pers.* ‖ **to extend** | *fig.* Ⓓ *locut. pertaining to the mental sphere* **to hold in one's mind, know, understand** | *in imper.* | *with two acc.* **to retain, consider** ‖ **to keep firm with one's mind, know** ‖ **to keep one's mind in a direction** Ⓔ *with adv.* **to stay, be** | *often with adv. of manner* | *with inf.* | *with gen.* | *with dat.* | *rar. with acc.* | *with prepositional links* Ⓕ *with inf.* (*pres. or aor.*) **to be in a position to, have the ability to, be able** ‖ *neg.* οὐκ ἔχω *with interrog.* **to not know** ‖ *later* **to have to, be forced to, be obliged to** *with inf.* Ⓖ **to have** *with verbs, as an auxiliary, in* ἔχω *and aor. ptc.* = *pf. act.* | *with pf. ptc.* | *analog. with pres. ptc.* Ⓗ *imper.* ἔχε *with another imper.* Ⓘ *pres. ptc.* ἔχων = **with** ‖ *pres. ptc.* ἔχων staying, persisting = **continuously** *with pres.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to hold** (*for oneself*), **carry** ‖ **to hold, keep back** Ⓑ *intrans.* **to hold oneself, attach oneself, cling to;** τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. ‖ *usu. fig.* **to keep to, be attached,** *with gen.* | *rar. with prep.* Ⓒ **to hold back from, abstain from, stop, cease,** *with gen.* | *with inf.* | *abs.* | *imper.* Ⓓ *analog.* **to be connected, depend, concern, regard,** *with gen.* ‖ *extens.* **to be adjoining** *or* **near, follow,** *with gen.* | *often pres. ptc.* ἐχόμενος **adjoining, near, next to;** *of time* **following** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be held** *or* **possessed** ‖ **to suffer from, be prey to,** *with dat.* | *with prep.* Ⓑ **to be held** *or* **kept back** ‖ **to be stopped.** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to have, possess** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.336, *al.* HDT. 6.22.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 580 MEN. *Epit.* 381 *etc.*; Ἱππίας ἔσχε τὴν ἀρχήν Hippias had the power THUC. 6.54.2; πτερὰ ἐκ τῶν ὤμων ἔχοντι with wings that sprouted from his shoulders LONG. 1.7.2 | ▸ *with two acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1188 *etc.*; Ὀρφέα ἄνακτ' ἔχων having Orpheus as his lord = under the guidance of Orpheus EUR. *Hip.* 953; ἐὰν δὲ τοὺς ὄρνις ἔχητε συμμάχους if you have the birds as allies ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1610; αὐτοὺς γὰρ ἕξεις τοὺς θεοὺς ὑπηρέτας you will have the gods themselves as your helpers MEN. *fr.* 838.9 | ▸ *with acc. and locut. with prep.* ἔ. τι ἀπό τινος to possess *or* have received sthg. from s.o. HOM. 5.77 = ▸ παρά *or* ἔκ τινος SOPH. *Ai.* 663, *O.C.* 1618 = ▸ πρός τινος XEN. *An.* 7.6.33 *etc.*; ὅσ' ἂν παρ' ἄλλων οὔ ποτ' ἂν σχέθοις βροτῶν as much as you never would be able to have (*or* receive) from other mortals AESCHL. *Eum.* 857; πρὸς γάμον ἔχειν to obtain as bride HLD. 8.2.2 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ἔχων, οἱ ἔχοντες owner, owners SOPH. *Ai.* 157 EUR. *Alc.* 57 *etc.* ‖ *in various rel., proper. and fig.* IL.. 5.895 (*pain*), *al.* OD. 24.250 (*old age*) *al. etc.*; νόον σχέθε τόνδ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ he kept this thought in his heart OD. 14.490; τόδ' ἔσχεν ὄνομα she had this name = she was so named EUR. *Ion* 997; ἀφίετε εἴ τι ἔχετε κατά τινος if you have sthg. against s.o., let it go NT *Mark* 11.25 (*cf.* Mat. 5.23) | *often periphr.*: μέγ' ἐμεῖο ποθὴν ἀπεόντος ἔχουσιν they regret my absence greatly IL. 6.362; οἱ ἔχεν κότον he held on to his rancor IL. 13.517; ἔχον τέλος they were finished (*of tripods*) IL. 18.378; Ἄργει ἔσχεθε κῦδος he had honor at Argos (= was honored) PIND. *O.* 9.88; ἡσυχίην ἔχειν to be still HDT. 2.45.1; αἰτίαν ἕξεις you will be blamed XEN. *An.* 7.1.8; βίον ἔ. to live PLUT. *CMa.* 1.1; ποτὴ δήμου θέαν ἔχοντος ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ one day that the people were attending a spectacle in the theater PLUT. *Fl.* 19.8; τὸν πλεῖστον χρόνον ποιμενικὸν εἶχον they spent the greater part of the time working as shepherds LONG. 4.39.1 | *with subj. of thing and obj. of pers.* (*rar. of thing*) IL. 4.79 (*amazement*) *al.* OD. 8.344 (*laughter*) *al. etc.*; ἀνέρες οὓς ἔχε γῆρας the

old men IL. 18.515; οὐδέ ποτ' αἴθρη κείνου ἔχει κορυφήν never does the peaceful sky envelop its peak OD. 12.76; φόβος μ' ἔχει φρένας fear seizes my mind AESCHL. *Suppl.* 379; ὕπνος μ' ἔχει τις ἐκ Σαβαζίου a sleep from the cult of Sabazios seizes me ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 9 | *analog.*: ἡ φάτις μιν ἔχει it is told of him HDT. 7.3.2, *al.*; λόγος ἔχει it is well-known, the rumor goes, it is said that ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1573 = *with* ὅτι that PLUT. *Alex.* 38.4 || **to have (a relationship), possess,** *as wife, husband, lover* IL. 9.336, *al.* OD. 11.603, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.27 *etc.*; ἔσχε καὶ ἄλλην ἀδελφήν he took also another sister as his wife HDT. 3.31.6; ἐραστὴς ὢν εἶχεν αὐτόν in love with him, he kept him with himself THUC. 6.54.2; ἔχειν οὐκ ἀρνούμενος Κλεοπάτραν who did not deny having a relationship with Kleopatra PLUT. *Ant.* 31.3 *etc.* || **to have at home, accommodate** OD. 17.515; ἔχει πρὸς βίαν τὸ παιδίον he keeps the baby by force MEN. *Sam.* 559 *etc.* || **to occupy, dwell in** IL. 13.68, *al.* OD. 6.123, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.12 *etc.*; Δημοσθένης τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας ἔχων Demosthenes occupying the right wing THUC. 3.107.4, *al. etc.*; ὅσα ... ἔχετε λειμῶνα ... Μαραθῶνος as many of you as inhabit the plain of Marathon ARISTOPH. *Av.* 246 (*of birds*) | *milit.* καταλαμβάνει Ἀθηναίους Μένδην ἤδη ἔχοντας he finds that the Athenians already occupy Mende THUC. 4.129.1 || **to look after, govern** IL. 5.749, *al.* OD. 2.22, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.7 *etc.*; φυλακὰς ἔχον they kept watch, took turns at the watch IL. 9.1; σκοπιὴν ἔχοντες τούτων watching over this HDT. 5.13.1 | *of gods* **to protect**: θεοὶ ὅσοι γῆν τὴν Πλαταιΐδα ἔχετε καὶ ἥρωες O gods and heroes that guard the land of Plataia THUC. 2.74.3; ἥ πόλιν ἡμετέραν ἔχει (Pallas) who protects our city ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1140 || **to entail, produce** IL. 16.105, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 244 DEMOSTH. 10.44 MEN. *fr.* 510 *etc.*; ἀγανάκτησιν ἔχει it produces anger, gives a cause for irritation THUC. 2.41.3; οὐκ ἔχει τιμωρίαν τἀδίκημα this offence does not admit immediate retribution MEN. *Peric.* 502 | *of measures and currency* **to contain, be worth** DIOD. 11.26.3 *etc.* | *geom.* **to contain, include** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.23, *al.* [B] *trans.* **to hold** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.157, *al.* OD. 1.53, *al.* HES. *Th.* 517, *al. etc.*; πάροιθεν ἀσπίδας ... σχέθον αὐτοῦ put the shields before him *to repair them* IL. 14.428; ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος κεφαλὴ σχέθεν he put his head on his elbow OD. 14.494 | ἔ. τι χερσίν to hold *or* carry sthg. in one's hand IL. 1.463 = ἐν χερσίν IL. 23.114 *etc.* = μετὰ χερσίν IL. 15.717 = διὰ χερῶν AESCHL. *Suppl.* 193 = διὰ χειρός THUC. 2.13.2, *al.* | ἔ. ἐν γαστρί to hold in the belly, be pregnant HDT. 3.32.4 = ἔ. πρὸς ἑωυτῇ HP. *Epid.* 1.26.13 = ἔχω *alone* HDT. 5.41.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 18 *etc.* | *usu. clothing and arms* **to put on, wear** IL. 7.137, 18.538, *al.* OD. 17.24 *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 554 *etc.*; ἀνθ' ἱματίου ἔ. ῥάκος to wear a rag instead of a cloak ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 540; κόμην ἔ. to wear one's hair long ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 14; πολιὰς ἔχω I have gray hair AESCHN. 1.49; διάδημα a diadem PLUT. *Amat.* 753d || **to keep in a given condition, maintain** IL. 11.488, *al. etc.*; σ' ἔχω μέσον λαβὼν ἄφυκτον I have seized you by the belt and I hold you in such a way that you cannot escape ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1047; χειρὸς ἔχων Μενέλαον holding Menelaos by the hand IL. 4.154; τὴν Τορώνην ἐν φυλακῇ εἶχεν he kept Torone under surveillance THUC. 4.129.1; ἐμὲ εἰς τὸ προσδοκᾶν ἔχουσιν they are waiting for me MEN. *Peric.* 297; ἐκέλευσε τοὺς ἡγεμόνας ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις τὴν στρατιὰν ἔχειν he gave orders to the commanders to keep the army under arms PLUT. *Demetr.* 36.5; τινα δι' ἔχθους ἔ. to hold s.o. in hatred PLUT. *Praec.* 822a | *obj. and adv.* HOM. 3.30 *etc.*; νῆάς τε ... καὶ λῆΐδα ... ἐντὸς ἔχον ῥύοιτο since (the trench) containing the ships and the plunder saved them IL. 12.8; ἐκτὸς ἔχειν πόδα to stop one's foot outside = to keep oneself out, be excluded PIND. *P.* 4.289 *etc.*; πημάτων ἔξω πόδα ἔχει it is free of disasters AESCHL. *Pr.* 264; παρθένον ἔνδον ἔχεις ἄλλην καλὴν you have at home another lovely girl ACH. 2.5.2 | *reflex. and adv. or prepositional link*: εἶχον ἀτρέμας σφέας αὐτοὺς ἵνα ἐτάχθησαν they stood unmoving in the place in which they had been arrayed HDT. 9.54.1; ἀλλ' ἡσύχαζε σαυτὸν ἐκποδὼν ἔχων be still and get out of the way AESCHL. *Pr.* 344; ἐκποδὼν ἔχειν ἐμαυτόν to keep myself out XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37; κατ' οἴκους ἑαυτούς ... ἔχουσιν they keep themselves at home HDT. 3.79.3 || **to hold together**: θύρην δ' ἔχε μοῦνος ἐπιβλής a bar alone kept the door locked IL. 24.453; οὐ γὰρ ἔτι σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα ἶνες ἔχουσιν the nerves do not keep the flesh and bones together OD. 11.219 || **to contain, hold together**: οὗς ὅδ' ἔχει χῶρος whom this place contains SOPH. *Ph.* 1147 *etc.* | *analog.* **to keep under watch, protect**: ἔχε χρόα χαλκέα τεύχεα the bronze arms protected the skin IL. 22.322, 24.730 || **to hold back, stop** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.302 (*horses*) *al.* OD. 5.451 (*wave*) *al. etc.*; δόρυ οἱ σχέθε he held back (*or* stopped) the spear IL. 11.96; οἱ ἀπάσας ἔσχ' ὀδύνας soothed all the pains IL. 11.848; αὐτοῦ σχέθον ἵππους they held back his horses IL. 16.506; ἐπαοιδῇ δ' αἷμα κελαινὸν ἔσχεθον with a spell they stopped the black blood OD. 19.458; ἔχετ' αὐτοῦ πόδα σὸν ἐν παραστάσιν keep your foot here on the doorstep EUR. *I.T.* 1159; ἔ. τὴν φυγήν to check the flight PLUT. *Caes.* 52.8 | ▸ τινά τινος **to keep away from, make cease from** IL. 2.275 *etc.*; σχέθε δ' ὄσσε γόοιο she kept her eyes from weeping OD. 4.758; ταὐτην τῶν μακρῶν σχήσει γόων will make her cease from her long weeping SOPH. *El.* 375; ὅπως ἂν αὐτὰς τῆς ὕβρεως ἐγὼ σχέθω so that I make them cease from violence ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 425 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 17.182 HDT. 1.158.2 EUR. *Rh.* 602 *etc.*; τὸ μὴ ἀδικεῖν σχήσει he will keep them from commiting injustice AESCHL. *Eum.* 692; ἔσχον μὴ κτανεῖν I kept her from being killed EUR. *Andr.* 686; δύ' ἀνδρας ἕξει τοῦ μὴ καταδῦναι· ὥστε δὲ μὴ ὀλισθάνειν ... σχήσει will keep two men from sinking (= will keep afloat) and will stop them from slipping XEN. *An.* 3.5.11 || **to hold (in a direction), turn** IL. 3.263, *al.* OD. 9.279 HDT. 6.95.2 *etc.*; τὼ μὲν δὴ χεῖράς τε καὶ ἔγχεα ὀξυόεντα ἀντίον ἀλλήλων ἐχέτην both directed their hands and sharp spears against one another IL. 5.569; φόβονδ' ἔχε ... ἵππους he guided the horses to flight IL. 8.139; ἐπὶ ἔργῳ θυμὸν ἔχων giving attention to their work HES. *Op.* 445; ἔχε ... ἀρὰν ἐπ' ἄλλους he turned the curses at others SOPH. *Ai.* 1119 [C] *intrans.* **to hold oneself, keep oneself** ▸ *abs.* IL. 5.492, *al.* OD. 19.494 HDT. 6.42.2 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἄρ' ὀχῆες ἐσχεθέτην the two bars did not hold (*or* resist) IL. 12.461; οὐδέ οἱ ἔγχος ἔχ' ἀτρέμας nor did his spear remain still IL. 13.557; σχὲς οὗπερ εἶ stay where you are SOPH. *O.C.* 1169 || **to restrain oneself, stop oneself** DEMOSTH. 45.26 *etc.*; ἔχε δή stop PLAT. *Gorg.* 460a *al.* | **to abstain, cease** ▸ τινος (from) sthg.: πολέμου from war THUC. 1.112.2 || **to keep oneself (in a direction), turn oneself** IL. 16.378 SOPH. *El.* 720 *etc.*; Πύλονδ' ἔχον I directed myself (with the ship) to Pylos OD. 3.182 | *host.* ἐπ' ἐκείνᾳ Μοῖραι ... ἔσχον the Fates raged against her SOPH. *Ant.* 987 || *often naut.* **to land, unload,** *of ships and pers.* SOPH. *Ph.* 305; ▸ ἔς *or* πρός *or* κατά τι in some place HDT. 6.92.1, 8.40.1, *al.* THUC. 2.25.3; σχόντες κατὰ τὸ Ποσειδόνιον landed at Poseidonion THUC. 4.129.3; τῇ Δήλῳ ἔσχον they landed at Delos THUC. 3.29.1 || **to extend** HDT. 1.191.5, *al. etc.*; δι' ὤμου ... ἔγχος ἔσχεν the spear ran through the shoulder IL. 13.520; κίονες ὑψόσ' ἔχοντες the columns which rise up high, *i.e.* tall OD. 19.38; ἐπ' ὅσον ἔποψις ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱροῦ εἶχε as far as the view of the sanctuary extended *or* reached HDT. 1.64.2; τὰς ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμὸν ἐχούσας (the roads) that lead to the river HDT. 1.180.3 | *fig.* τὸ μέν νυν ἐς τοὺς Ἀργείους ἔχον this matter that concerns the Argives HDT. 6.19.2 [D] *locut. pertaining to the mental sphere* **to possess in one's mind, know, understand** IL. 17.476 HES. *Th.* 770 SOPH. *Ph.* 789 *etc.*; ἔχεις τι; do you understand? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 733; τῆς ... ἀφίξεως ἔχεις τὸν ἀπολογισμόν you know the reason for the journey HLD. 2.30.1 | *in imper.*: ἔχε (οὖν) give attention, listen PLAT. *Alc.1.* 109b, 129b *etc.* | ▸ *with two acc.* **to retain, consider**: ὡς προφητὴν αὐτὸν εἶχον they considered him a prophet NT *Matt.* 14.5, *al. etc.* || **to keep firm with one's mind, know**: σῇσιν ἔχε φρεσί keep well in mind IL. 2.33; ἔχετ' ἐν φρεσὶ μῦθον keep the word firmly in the mind = keep the secret OD. 15.445; εἴ τινα νῷ ἔχεις Μέλητον if by chance you know a certain Meletos PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b || **to keep one's mind in a direction,** *often*: νοῦν ἔ. to set one's mind, turn one's attention EUR. *Or.* 1181; ὅπως ἥκιστα πρὸς αὐτοὺς τὸν νοῦν ἔχοιεν so that they pay the least attention possible to them THUC. 3.22.5 [E] ▸ *with adv.* **to stay, be**: ῥίζαι γὰρ ἑκὰς εἶχον the roots were far away OD. 12.435; ἐκποδὼν ... τοῦδ' ἔχειν μιάσματος to be away from this contamination EUR. *I.T.* 1226; ἔχε ἠρέμα be still PLAT. *Crat.* 399 | ▸ *often with adv. of manner* εὖ ἔ. to be well OD. 24.245 *etc.* = καλῶς ἔ. MEN. *Peric.* 517 PLAT. *Leg.* 634e *etc.*; ἐπειδὰν ταῦτ' ἔχῃ καλῶς when all this is in place ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 272; οὕτως ἔ. to be so, be in such a situation PLAT. *Leg.* 633b; ὡς οὕτως *or* ὧδ' ἐχόντων the things being so, the situation being such HDT. 1.126.6, *al.* = οὕτως ἐχόντων XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.10; ὡς *or* ὥσπερ εἶχε just as it was HDT. 1.114.5 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30 *etc.*; ὁμοίως ἔ. to behave in the same way PLUT. *Br.* 52.3; ἀναγκαίως ἔ. to be necessary HDT. 9.27.1; ἀκρατῶς ἔ. to be immoderate PLAT. *Leg.* 710a; μετρίως ἔ. to be moderate *or* modest XEN. *Oec.* 12.16; μαλακῶς ἔ. to not be well LUC. *DDeor.* 12.1 | ▸ *with inf.*: καλῶς ἔ. it is good that ... PLUT. *Sanit.* 128c; ἐνθυμουμένοι ὡς χαλεπῶς ἔχοι αὐτοὺς σωθῆναι considering that it was difficult to be saved XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.6 | ▸ *with gen.*: εὖ *or* καλῶς ἔ. τινός to be well in *or* as far as sthg. HDT. 5.20.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 404d *etc.*; ὡς ὀργῆς ἔχω angry as I am SOPH. *O.T.* 345; πῶς οὖν ἔχεις δόξης τοῦ τοιοῦδε πέρι; what do you think of this then? PLAT. *Rp.* 456d; τῶν πραγμάτων ᾗ ἔχει ἐσφαλμαι I take no account of how things are PLAT. *HipMi.* 172b | ▸ *with dat.*: ἂν καὶ τῇ λέξει καὶ τοῖς ἐνθυμήμασι ἔχῃ κακῶς if they are also bad (= have no value) as far as expressions and thoughts ISOCR. 9.10; πῶς ἔχετε ταῖς διανοίαις what ideas do you have? LYCURG. 75 | ▸ *rar. with acc.*: εὖ ἔχειν τὰ σώματα *and* τὸ σῶμα καὶ τὴν ψυχήν to be physically well *and* in soul and in body PLAT. *Gorg.* 464a | ▸ *with prepositional links*: ἀγῶνα γυμνιόν ... διὰ πάσης ἀγωνίης ἔχοντα a gymnastic meet consisting of every kind of competition HDT. 2.91.4; βυβλία ... περὶ πολλῶν ἔχοντα πρηγμάτων letters concerning various matters HDT. 3.128.2; ἔ. ἀμφί τι to linger in sthg,

be occupied with sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 102 XEN. *An.* 5.2.26 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ ἄριστον ἔ. to have lunch LONG. 4.15.4; ἔσχον ἐν ἑαυτοῖς καὶ κατεσιώπησαν they maintained their reserve and spoke no word at all PLUT. *Br.* 12.8; περὶ ἀναζυγὴν εἶχε she prepared herself to give birth PLUT. *Demetr.* 36.7; περὶ θήραν ἔ. to go hunting LONG. 4.15.1 F ▸ *with inf.* (*pres. or aor.*) **to be in the position to, have the ability to, be able** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 7.217, *al.* OD. 18.364 SOPH. *Ph.* 1047 *etc.*; ἵν' ἔχοι δικάζειν to be able to judge ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 110; καταφαγεῖν οὐκ ἔχω I have nothing to eat ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1174 | ▸ *s.times with inf. implied* IL. 17.354 OD. 15.281 *etc.* || *neg.* ▸ οὐκ ἔχω *with interrog.* **to not know** AESCHL. *Pr.* 905, *al.* ISOCR. 12.130 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔχω ... ποῖ γνώμης πέσω I do not know anymore what to think SOPH. *Tr.* 705; ἐννοούμενοι μὴ τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ... οὐκ ἔχοιεν ὁπόθεν λαμβάνοιεν considering that they would not know any more where to get provisions XEN. *An.* 3.5.3; τὸν Κῦρον οὐκ ἔχων ὅ τι χρὴ λέγειν not knowing what to think about Kyros XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24 || *later* **to have to, be forced to, be obliged to** ▸ *with inf.* PORPH. *Chr.* 63 NT *Luke* 12.50 *etc.* G **to have** *with verbs, as an auxiliary, in* ἔχω *and aor. ptc.* = *pf. act.* HES. *Op.* 42 *etc.*; ἀμφοτέρων με τούτων ἀποκλησίας ἔχεις you have excluded me from both these things HDT. 1.37.2; θαυμάσας ἔχω I am amazed SOPH. *O.C.* 1140 | ▸ *with pf. ptc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 701, *al. etc.*; πολλὰ χρήματα ἔχομεν ἀνηρπακότες we have seized much plunder XEN. *An.* 1.3.14 | *analog.* ▸ , *ἔχ pres. ptc.*: καταστένουσ' ἔχεις you have wept it. you are weeping) EUR. *Tr.* 317; ἐπανιεὶς ἔχῃ keep behind XEN. *Cyn.* 10.11 H *imper.*: ἔχε *with another imper.* ἔχε νυν ἄλειψον τὸν τράχηλον τουτῳί now, anoint the neck with this! ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 490; ἔχ' ἀποκάθαιρε τὰς τραπέζας ταυτηί come on, clean the table with this! ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1193 I *pres. ptc.* ἔχων = **with** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10, *al. etc.*; ἥιε ἔχων ταῦτα ἐς τὰς Σάρδις he arrived with these (letters) at Sardis HDT. 3.128.2; Μεσσηνίων ... ἔχων διακοσίους ὁπλίτας with two hundred Messenian hoplites THUC. 3.107.1; ἀνὴρ ἵππον ἔχων male name on horseback PLUT. *Arist.* 15.3 || *pres. ptc.* ἔχων standing, persisting = **continuously** ▸ *with pres.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 509, *al. etc.*; τί δῆτα διατρίβεις ἔχων; why do you continue to waste time? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1151; φλυαρεῖς ἔχων you continue to say nonsense PLAT. *Gorg.* 490e; παίσδεις ... ἔχων you always have a desire for jokes THEOCR. 14.8 = παίζεις ἔχων LUC. *Icar.* 24 ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to hold** (*for oneself*), **carry** IL. 12.294 (*shield*), *al. etc.*; ἄντα παρειάων σχομένη ... κρήδεμνα keeping the veils in front of her cheeks OD. 1.334; κακῶν ἄπο χεῖρας ἔχεσθαι to keep the hands away from evils OD. 22.316 || **to hold, keep back:** τινὸς χεῖρα one's hand from s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 174 B *intrans.* **to hold oneself, attach oneself, cling to** IL. 1.513, *al.* OD. 5.329, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 5.429 AESCHL. *Sept.* 98 *etc.*; τοῦ Εὐθύφρονος ἐχόμενος keeping myself close to Euthyphron PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580e | τῆς γῆς ἐχόμενος ταῖς ναυσί keeping oneself with the ships in view of the coast PLUT. *Ages.* 40.3; ἑαυτοῦ ἔ. to hold oneself close PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428c | ▸ *abs.* ἔχεο κρατερῶς stay tough, resist IL. 16.501 || *usu. fig.* **to keep to, be attached** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 8.11.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 709c XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.19 *etc.*; αἰεὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἔχεο keep yourself always with (attached to) good persons THGN. 32; ἀμφοτερέων τῶν ἐπωνυμιέων ἔχεσθαι to be connected to both names HDT. 2.17.2; ἧς νῦν ἔχονται (battle) in which they are now engaged SOPH. *O.C.* 424; τῆς μὲν γνώμης ... αἰεὶ τῆς αὐτῆς ἔχομαι I always cling to the same opinion THUC. 1.140.1; τῆς σωτηρίας ἔχεσθαι to keep to *or* undertake for safety XEN. *An.* 6.3.17; ἱστορία πραγμάτων ἐχομένη history which is attached to the deeds PLUT. *Thes.* 1.2; ἔχεσθαι τοῦ χρόνου to take time PLUT. *Luc.* 8.8; ἔργου ἔ. to engage in work HLD. 4.9.3 | ▸ *rar. with prep.* ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἀκμῆς ἔχεται ἡμῖν τὰ πρήγματα our situation is on the edge of a razor HDT. 6.11.2 C **to hold back from, abstain from, stop, cease** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 2.98, *al.* OD. 4.422 HDT. 6.85.3, *al. etc.*; οἱ δ' ἔσχοντο φόβου μεγάθυμοι Ἀχαιοί the great-hearted Achaeans held back from fleeing OD. 24.57 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ἂν ἐσχόμην τὸ μὰποκλῆσαι τοὐμὸν ἄθλιον δέμας I would not abstain from blocking my wretched body SOPH. *O.T.* 1387 | ▸ *abs.* οὐδ' ἔτι φασὶ σχήσεσθαι they say that they will not stop IL. 9.235; ἔφαντο ... οὐκέτ' Ἀχαιοὺς σχήσεσθαι they believed that the Achaeans would not be stopped IL. 12.126; οὐδ' ἔτι φασίν ... σχήσεσθαι they believed that (Hektor) would not stop IL. 17.639 | *imper.* σχέο stop, cease IL. 21.379; σχέσθε stop IL. 22.416 D *analog.* **to be connected, depend, concern, regard** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.120.3, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 319e *al. etc.*; σέο δ' ἕξεται it will depend on you *or* be up to you IL. 9.102; πάντα ... τὰ εἶχον σιτίων ἐχόμενα all this that they have concerning provisions HDT. 3.25.4 | τοῦ ... ἔχεται it depends on him = it is in his power OD. 6.197 || *extens.* **to be adjoining** *or* **near, follow** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 4.169.1 THUC. 2.96.4 *etc.*; ὑμᾶς δὲ χρὴ ἕπεσθαι ἐχομένους ὅτι μάλιστα τῶν ἁρμάτων you just follow keeping as close as possible to the chariots XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.9 | *often pres. ptc.* ἐχόμενος **adjoining, near, next to** XEN. *An.* 1.8.4 *etc.*; οἱ δὲ (ἦρχον) μάλα τῶν ἐχομένων others ruled over the peoples closest to them HDT. 1.134.3; *of time* **following** THUC. 6.3.2 (*year*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ἡ ἐχομένη (ἡμέρα) the next day HLD. 5.27.7 VT *Chr.* 1.10.8 | ἐκ τῶν ἐχομένων from what followed ISOCR. 6.29; τά ... ἐχόμενα τῶν εἰρημένων the outcome of the events already explained HLD. 5.16.5 ❸ *pass.* A **to be had** *or* **possessed** IL. 18.130, *al. etc.*; τοῦ περ δὴ θυγάτηρ ἔχεθ' Ἕκτορι his daughter belonged to Hektor IL. 6.398 || **to suffer from, be prey to** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 22.409 OD. 8.182 HP. *Epid.* 5.6 *etc.*; ὀργῇ ἐχόμενος in the grip of anger HDT. 1.141.4; θαύματι ... πάντων ἐχομένων while all were seized with wonder LONG. 2.29.2 | ▸ *with prep.* ἐ. ὑπό τινος to suffer from sthg. HP. *Aph.* 4.34 (*fever*), *Prorrh.* 2.6 (*sweating*); ἐν συμφοραῖς τε καὶ πένθεσιν καὶ θρήνοις ἐχομένην sunk in misfortunes, struggles, grief PLAT. *Rp.* 395e; νῆσον ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρὸς ἐχομένην island devastated by fire HLD. 2.1.1 B **to be held** *or* **kept back** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 571 *etc.*; εἴχετο αἰχμάλωτος was kept prisoner HLD. 5.4.3 || **to be stopped:** οὖρα σχεθέντα blocked urine ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.2 *etc.* • *other pres.* ἴσχω *and* ἰσχάνω | *poet. 2. sg.* ἔχεισθα | *epic subj. 2. sg.* ἔχῃσθα || *epic impf.* ἔχον, *iter.* ἔχεσθον, *3. pl. later* εἴχοσαν || *epic fut. 2. sg.* σχήσησθα | *epic inf. act.* ἐξέμεναι || *aor. 3. pl. later* ἔσχοσαν, *epic mid. 3. sg.* σχέτο | *subj.* σχῶ | *opt.* σχοίην *and* -σχοιμι *in compd.* | *imper.* σχές *and* σχέ OR. SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 638 *and in compd.* | *inf.* σχεῖν, *epic* σχέμεν || *other aor.* (*poet. and rar. later prose*) *usu. trans.* ἔσχεθον, σχέθον | *subj.* σχέθω | *opt.* σχέθοιμι | *imper. 3. sg.* σχεθέτω | *inf.* σχεθεῖν, σχεθέειν | *ptc.* σχεθών || *pf.* εἴσχηκα *in inscr.* || *ppf. 3. sg.* εἰσχήκει *IG* 5.1.11.11 || *from aor.* ἔσχεθον *considered an impf. from which is derived pres.* σχέθω HDN. 1.440.8 (*whence with erroneous accent. inf.* σχέθειν, *ptc.* σχέθων).

2. ἔχω (*for* Fέχω) [*cf. Lat.* vehō, *Skt.* váhati, *OCS* vezǫ, *Av.* vazaiti] **to transport, carry** *I*SCHWYZ. 686.24 (IV^BCE) *etc.* • *pres. imper. 3. sg.* Fεχέτω || *aor.* ἔFεξε.

ἐχώσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* χόω.

ἔψαλα *aor. ind. act. later, see* ψάλλω.

ἐψᾰλέος -α -ον [ἕψω] **cooked, boiled** NIC. *Al.* 552.

ἐψάνδρα -ας, ἡ [ἕψω, ἀνήρ] **roasting** *or* **cooking men,** *epith. of Medea* DOS. (AP 15.5.26).

ἐψᾰνός -ή -όν [ἕψω] **cooked, boiled** HP. *Mul.* 2.117 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923a 17 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἑψανά **edible vegetables** DIOC.[1] 120.

ἑψάω, *later contr.* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 315.8, *al., see* ἕψω.

ἕψεμα -ατος, τό *later* VT *Gen.* 25.29, *al., see* ἔψημα.

ἐψευσμένως [ψεύδω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **falsely** PLAT. *Leg.* 897a STRAB. 1.2.30 *etc.*

ἑψέω, *Ion. contr. pres. see* ἕψω HDT. 1.48.2 *etc.*

ἔψημα -ατος, τό [ἕψω] *proper.* what is cooked *or* boiled: **boiled must** (*until it is reduced and thick*) HP. *Vict.* 2.52 PLAT.[1] 163.1 *etc.* || **dense mixture, purée** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.10 || *pl.* τὰ ἑψήματα **vegetables for cooking** *or* **eating** PLAT. *Rp.* 372c, *al.* DIOD. 1.80.5, 3.53.3 *etc.*

ἑψηματώδης -ες [ἔψημα] **similar to boiled must** DIOSC.[2] 1.26 (*smell*).

ἕψησις -εως, ἡ [ἕψω] **cooking, boiling** HDT. 4.60.2, 61.1 PLUT. *Thes.* 22.5 *etc.* || **baking, melting** *of metals* PLAT. *Pol.* 303e THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.1 || **softening** *by heat* GAL. 13.415 *etc.*

ἑψητέον [ἕψω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to make boil** DIOSC.[2] 2.76 *etc.*

ἑψητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἕψω] **cauldron** LEON. (AP 6.305.3).

ἑψητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἕψω] **founder** AGATHAR. 28 (*of metals*).

ἑψητός -ή -όν [ἕψω] **cooked, boiled** XEN. *An.* 2.3.14 NIC. *Al.* 111 *etc.*; | *subst.* οἱ ἑψητοί **boiled little fish** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 679 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569a 20 *etc.* = *rar. sg.* EUB. 92.1 *etc.*

ἐψία -ας, ἡ [ἐψιάομαι] **amusement, joke, game** SOPH. *fr.* 3 NIC. *Th.* 880 *etc.* || *Ion.* -ίη.

ἐψιάομαι, *contr.* **to have fun, joke, take pleasure in** OD. 17.530 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with *or* of sthg. OD. 21.429 AP. 3.118 *etc.* • *only pres. and epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐψιόωντο | *imper. 3. pl.* ἐψιάασθων | *inf.* ἐψιάασθαι.

ἐψιάω *f.l. see* ἐμψίω AESCHL. *fr.* 246b.

ἐψίη *Ion., see* ἐψία.

ἐψιλωμένως [ψιλόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in an inexpressive way** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.200.

ἕψω [*cf. Arm.* ep' em?] *impf.* ἥψον, *mid. pass.* ἡψόμην || *fut.* ἑψήσω, *mid.* ἑψήσομαι PLAT. *Rp.* 372c || *aor.* ἥψησα, *later* ἕψησα, *rar. mid.* ἡψησάμην || *pf.* ἥψηκα PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.223, *mid. pass.* ἥψημαι *and* ἕψημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἥψητο SOZ. 1.11.11 || *aor. pass.* ἡφήθην | *ptc. pass.* ἑψηθείς *and* ἑφθείς || *fut. pass.* ἑψηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make cook** *or* **boil** HDT. 1.48.2, *al. etc.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301c, *al. etc.* | *prov.* λίθον ἕψεις you cook a stone, *of useless work* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 280 PLAT. *Eryx.* 405b | *fig.* γῆρας ἕ. μάταν to waste old age in vain PIND. *O.* 1.83 || *medic.* **to digest** HP. *Acut.* 28 ❷ *mid.* **to make cook** (for oneself), **boil** AESCHL. *fr.* 310 (*pres. imper.* ἕψου) PLAT. *Rp.* 372c || **to be dyed** (*hair*) POLL. 2.35 (*aor. mid.*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be cooked** *or* **boiled** HDT. 4.61.2 *etc.* || **to boil** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379b 28 PLUT. *QConv.* 690c || **to be melted** *or* **refined** *of gold* PIND. *N.* 4.82 (*pres. mid.*) • *later* ἑψάω, *contr.* ἑψῶ || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἥψεε *or* ἕψεε.

ἔω *epic pres. subj. act., see* εἰμί.

ἕω *epic aor. subj. act. see* ἵημι || *acc. sg. of* ἕως, ἡ.

1. ἑῷ *dat. sg. see* ἑός.
2. ἐῷ *pres. subj. act., see* ἐάω.
3. ἐῶ *pres. ind. act. contr., see* ἐάω.
ἐῴην *pres. opt. act., see* ἐάω.
ἔωθα *Ion. epic pf. ind. act. see* ἔθω.
ἑωθεν [ἕως] *adv.* **from dawn, at first light, in the early morning** PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d MEN. *Epit.* 257 *etc.*; ἔ. εὐθύς immediately from dawn ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1121; αὔριον ἔ. early tomorrow morning PLAT. *Lach.* 201c XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.6; ἔ. εἰς ἑσπέραν from morning till evening LUC. *Herm.* 79 • *epic see* ἠῶθεν | ἔωθε *i*DIDYM. 384.4.
ἑωθῑνός -ή -όν [ἕωθεν] **in the early morning, early, of the dawn, in the morning** HDT. 3.104.3 (*sun*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 20 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* τὸ ἑωθινόν in the early morning, at dawn HDT. 3.104.2 HP. *Aër.* 6; ἐξ ἑωθινοῦ from dawn, from the early morning PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b *etc.*; μέχρι δείλης ἐξ ἑωθινοῦ from morning to evening XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.5 | *milit.* ἡ ἑωθινὴ φυλακή watch at dawn, last part of the night POL. 3.67.2, *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.4 *etc.* | *subst.* ὑπὸ τὴν ἑωθινήν (*sc.* φυλακήν *or* ὥραν) around dawn, at first light POL. 1.53.4, *al.* | *analog.* ὡς προσείποιμι τὸ ἑωθινόν to welcome the new day LUC. *Laps.* 1 || **eastern** DION.[9] 697 STRAB. 4.5.1, *al.* (*compar. and superl.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.
ἑώιος -α -ον *see* ἑῷος.
ἐῷκει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔοικα.
ἑωλίζω [ἕωλος] *aor. ptc.* ἑωλίσας || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (προ)εωλισμένος GAL. 16.761 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἑωλισθείς ❶ *act.* **to keep until the day after, let become high** (*meat*) GAL. 16.671 RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.8) *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be kept until the day after** GAL. 6.713 || **to become old** *or* **rancid** GAL. 6.518.
ἑωλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἑωλίζω] **keeping even to the day afterwards** *of food* RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.7) *etc.*
ἑωλοκρᾱσία -ας, ἡ [ἕωλος, κεράννυμι] **mixture of remnants, bottom of drinks, dregs** DEMOSTH. 18.50 (*fig.*) LUC. *Symp.* 3 *etc.* || *extens.* **remnant, unpleasant consequence** PLUT. *Symp.* 148a || *fig.* **inebriation** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.29.1 *etc.*
ἕωλος -ον [ἕως] A **kept until the day after, day old, left over, stale** *of bread, food and sim.* HP. *Aff.* 52 AXION. 6.15 *etc.*; ἔ. ἡμέρα day of leftovers, *i.e.* after a banquet AXION. 8.6; ἕωλον θρυαλλίδα stinky wick, *of a spent lamp* LUC. *Tim.* 2; ἕωλον ἤδη νεκρόν corpse already a day old LUC. *Cat.* 18 B **aged, stale, antiquated, out of fashion,** *of things* DEMOSTH. 21.112 PLUT. *Garr.* 514c, *al. etc.*; τὸ δὲ λέγειν ὅτι ... ἕωλόν ἐστι it is a trite statement that PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777b | **useless, vain, without value** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 16 (33a) *etc.* || **saved** (*without further use*)**, stored up,** *of money* PHILETAER. 7.7 || **tardy** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.23.5, 30.14 C **late,** *of pers.*: οὐκ ἐπιχειρῶν τοῖς πολεμίοις, ἀλλ' ἕωλος since I do not attack my enemies immediately but later PLUT. *Nic.* 21.6 D **feeling the effects of drunkenness** (*of the day before*)**, weakened, exhausted** PLUT. *Sanit.* 128d, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.
ἑώλπει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔλπω.
ἑῶμεν *pres. ind. act. 1. pl., see* ἐάω.
ἔωμεν *aor*[t]. (*pres.*) *subj. act. 1. pl., see* ἄω.
ἐών *Ion. pres. ptc. act., see* εἰμί.
ἐωνη- *forms of aor. and pf., see* ὠνέομαι.
ἐῳνοχόει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* οἰνοχοέω.
ἑῷος -α -ον [ἕως] **of the dawn, in the early morning, of the morning** AESCHL. *Pr.* 25 SOPH. *El.* 18 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 28 *etc.*; ἑῷοι δ' ἐξαναστάντες λέχους **rising** from bed in the early morning EUR. *El.* 786 || **eastern, of the East** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.9 *etc.*; ἡ ἑῴα (*sc.* γῆ *or* χώρα) eastern regions, the East ARISTOT. *Pr.* 946b 14, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.13 (*of the Rom. Empire*) *etc.*; ἀπὸ μὲν τῶν ἑῴων ... ἀπὸ δὲ τῆς ἑσπέρας ... ἀπὸ δὲ τῶν ἀρκτῴων from the East ... from the West ... from the North LUC. *Cont.* 5 • *epic Ion.* ἑώιος | *Hom. see* ἠοῖος | *fem.* -ος EUR. *Ph.* 169 DION. 1.12.2.
ἑώρα -ας, ἡ [*see* αἴρω] **string** (that hangs and swings) SOPH. *O.T.* 1264 (*corr.*) || *pl.* **dancing festival** (*in honor of Erigone*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 515 ATH. 14.618e *etc.*
ἑώρακα *pf. ind. act., see* ὁράω.
ἐώργει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἔρδω.
ἐωρέω SOPH. *O.C.* 1084 (*aor. ptc.* ἐωρήσασα, *conject. for* θεωρήσασα) DIOD. 18.42.4 BAS. *epist.* 334.1 (*v.l.*), *see* αἰωρέω.
ἐωρτ- *forms of aor. and pf., see* ἑορτάζω.
1. ἕως, ἕω, ἡ [*IE* *(a)usōs; *cf. Lat.* aurōra, *Skt.* usās-, *Lith.* aušra] **dawn, daybreak**: ἅμα (τῇ) ἕῳ at dawn THUC. 2.90.1, 4.72.1 *etc.*; πρὸ τῆς ἕω before dawn THUC. 4.31.1; ἐπὶ τὴν ἕω around dawn THUC. 2.84.2; ἐπὶ τὴν ἐπιοῦσαν ἕω around the following dawn XEN. *An.* 1.7.1; εἰς ἕω the following morning HLD. 9.8.4; περὶ τὴν ἕω before it was day ACH. 2.27.3 | ἕως ἐγενέτο dawn appeared PLAT. *Symp.* 220d XEN. *An.* 2.4.24 *etc.* || *personif.* "Εως, ἡ **Dawn** EUR. *Hip.* 455 *etc.* || **eastern, east** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.49 PLUT. *Luc.* 27.5 *etc.*; τὸ δ' ἐπὶ δεξιὰ γιγνέσθω τὸ πρὸς ἕω let the eastern direction be understood on the right PLAT. *Leg.* 760d • *declens. Att. sg.* ἕως, *gen.* ἕω, *dat.* ἕῳ, *acc.* ἕω | *without pl.* | *epic see* ἠώς *Aeol.* αὔς. *Dor.* ἀώς.
2. ἕως [*cf. Skt.* yávat] *adv., conjunc. and prep.* ❶ *demonstr. adv.* A *only Hom.* (ἕως < ἧος / εἷος, *s.times reconstructed in edd., and* εἵως) **even then, for some time, for a short time** (= τέως) IL. 1.193, 12.141, *al.* OD. 2.148, *al.*; εἷος (*or* εἵως *or* ἧος) μὲν ἀπείλει ... ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ... he threatened for a little ... but when ... IL. 13.143 | εἷος (*or* εἵως *or* ἧος) μέν for that whole time OD. 3.126 (ἕως μὲν δή HDT. 8.74.2 *prob. to be corrected as* τέως) B *extens.* **as far as**: *in expressions with adv.*: ἕως τότε until then VT *2Esd.* 12.16; ἕως πότε until when NT *Matt.* 17.17, *Io.* 10.24; ἕως ἄρτι until even, until now NT *Matt.* 11.12, *al.* ἕως οὗ *f.l. for* ἐς οὗ HDT. 2.143.3; ἕως ὀψέ *f.l. for* ἐς ὀψέ THUC. 3.108.3 || ▸ *with another prep.* ἕως εἰς τὸν χάρακα up to the palisade POL. 1.11.14; ἕως πρὸς καλὸν ἐῶν ἀστέρα until the rising of the lovely morning star AP 5.201.1 ❷ *conjunc.* A **until** ▸ *with past ind.*, of real action IL. 11.342, *al.* OD. 5.123 PLAT. *Ch.* 155c *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν ἐξήλασαν αὖθις, ἕως διεβλήθη ... they would not have caught him again until he was accused of ... PLUT. *Herod.* 863b | *rar. unreal* ἡδέως μὲν ἄν ... ἔτι διελεγόμην, ἕως ... ἀπέδωκα it would please me to converse further, until I had been able to return it PLAT. *Gorg.* 506b || ▸ *with eventual subj.* (*with* ἄν *or* κε), *usu. aor.* IL. 24.183 AESCHL. *Pr.* 810 *etc.*; ἧός κε τέλος πολέμοιο κιχείω until I have reached the end of the war IL. 3.291; ἕως ἂν ἐκτραφῇ until he grows up MEN. *Epit.* 311 | ▸ *without* ἄν SOPH. *Ai.* 555 NT *Mark* 14.32 *etc.* || ▸ *with opt.* (*without* ἄν), *depend. on the past* OD. 6.80, *al.* THUC. 3.102.7 PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d *etc.* | *in indir.* DEMOSTH. 27.5 | ▸ *with* ἄν *or* κε *in hypoth.* OD. 2.78 ISOCR. 17.15 *etc.*; εἰ δέ τις αὐτῆς τῆς ὑποθέσεως ἔχοιτο, ... οὐκ ἀποκρίναιο ἕως ἄν ... σκέψαιο if s.o. should keep himself to the thesis, you would have to respond only after having considered PLAT. *Phaed.* 101d || ▸ *later with inf.* VT *Gen.* 10.19 *etc.* (*to be expunged in* HDT. 4.42.2 DION. 9.4.2) B **so long as, while, for the whole time that** ▸ *with ind.* OD. 17.358, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1026 THUC. 8.40.3 *etc.*; ἧος ἐνὶ Τροίῃ πολεμίζομεν υἷες Ἀχαιῶν while we, the sons of the Achaeans, were fighting at Troy OD. 15.153; ἕως ἔτι τὸ πέλαγος οἷόν τε περαιοῦσθαι while it was still possible to make the crossing THUC. 7.47.3 | ▸ *with verb underst.* ἕως ἔτι σοι σχολή while I still have free time XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.18 | *often correlative with* τέως (τῆος) *or* τόφρα until then, *rar.* δέ IL. 1.193, 11.411, *al.* OD. 4.90, 12.327, *al.* || ▸ *with eventual subj.* (*with* ἄν) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1435 DEMOSTH. 10.13 *etc.*; ἐρωτᾶν ὅ τι ἂν βούλησθε ἕως ἄν ... ἐῶσιν to ask whatever you wish so long as they permit it PLAT. *Phaed.* 85b || ▸ *with opt. in hypoth.* μηδὲ ποτε μηδὲν ἄν ... γενέσθαι ... ἕως ἴσον εἴη αὐτὸ ἑαυτῷ nothing could ever be ... so long as it remains equal to itself PLAT. *Theaet.* 155a ❸ *prep.* A ▸ *with gen.* **up to, as far as**, *of time and place* EPIC. 3.89.10 PHILOD. *D.* 1.7.2 *etc.*; ἕως τοῦ γενέσθαι τοὺς πόρους until the pores have opened ... ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 34; ἕως Ἰωάννου until the time of John NT *Matt.* 11.13; ἕως τοῦ νῦν (*sc.* χρόνου) until now NT *Matt.* 24.21; ἦλθον ἕως αὐτοῦ they reached him NT *Luke* 4.42; ἕως Φοινίκης as far as Phoenicia NT *Acts* 11.19 || *with num.* ἕως τριῶν πλοίων up to three ships DEMOSTH. 18.106 (*citat.*); ἕως ταλάντων ἑκατόν up to a hundred talents VT *1Esd.* 8.19 || *later* ἕως οὗ *or* ὅτου up to that NT *Matt.* 1.25, 5.25, *al. etc.* B ▸ *rar. with acc. of* PLOND. 1.131r 346 (I[CE]) *etc.* • *Hom.* ἕως (*monosyll.* – IL. 17.727 *etc.*; *bisyll.* –◡, < ἧος, *or* εἷος, ◡– *only in* OD. 2.78) *and* εἵως — || *Dor.* ἇς (< * ἄος) || *Boeot.* ἄως *in inscr.*
ἕωσα *aor. ind. act., see* ὠθέω.
ἐῶσι *pres. ind. or subj. act. 3. pl., see* ἐάω.
ἔωσι *Ion. pres. subj. act. 3. pl., see* εἰμί.
ἔωσπερ *adv.* THUC. 7.19.5 *etc., see* ἕως.
Ἑωσφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἕως, φέρω] **Heosphoros (Lucifer)** (= light-bringer)**, star of dawn** *or* **of the morning** IL. 23.226 HES. *Th.* 381 PLAT. *Tim.* 38d (= *planet Venus*) *etc.* || *later* **Lucifer, Satan** GREG. *Or.* 36.5.1, *Carm.* 1.1.7.56 *etc.* • *often* ἑω *by syneresis.*
ἑωυτ- *Ion. for* ἑαυτ-.

F, τό (Ϝαῦ *or* δίγαμμα) *indecl.* **vau, digamma,** *ancient letter of the Greek alphabet surviving in some dialects (not in Ion.-Att.) until II*[BCE] || *num. in the form* Ⅎ (*IG* 12.760, V[BCE] *etc.*) *and later in the form* ϛ′ (*see* στίγμα) = 6; Ⅎ *and later* ,ϛ = 6000 • *inscriptions in dialects often preserve the form with digamma: in some cases the form with digamma is indicated (e.g. s.v.* ἵσᾰμι: *inf.* Ϝισάμεναι HSCH., *Arcad.* Ϝισάμεν, *Cret.* Ϝισάμην); *the lemmata of words beginning with the digamma are arranged in alphabetical order by the second letter (e.g.* (Ϝ)ίκατι, (Ϝ)ίλσις).

Ϛ, τό (στίγμα) *indecl.* **stigma,** *prob. form later letter* F (*see supra*)*, used as num.*: ϛ′ = 6; ,ϛ = 6000 || *in mss. medieval sign and used as a ligature for* στ (*see* στίγμα 2).

Z ζ

Ζ, ζ, τό (ζῆτα) *indecl.* **zeta**, *sixth letter of the Greek alphabet* || *num.* ζ′ = 7; ͵ζ = 7,000 (*for num.* 6 *see* F, *after* ε) • *proper. double sound, outcome of four original clusters or phonemes* σδ, δj *and* γj *and* (*only init.*) **j**.

ζα- *intens. pref.* **very** *in epic adj.*

ζά *Aeol. for* διά ALC. 45.3 THEOCR. 29.6 *etc.* (*usu. in compd.*).

ζᾶ *Cypr. for* γῆ *I*CYPRSYLL. 218.8 *etc.*

ζάβα -ης, ἡ **cuirass** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 332.

Ζάβαι -ῶν, αἱ **Zabai**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.14.1, *al.*

ζάβατος -ον SAPPH. 181, *Aeol.* for διαβατός.

ζαβέρνα -ας, ἡ **sack, bag** *I*EDIOCL. 11.2, 7, 7a.

Ζαγκλαῖος -α -ον **inhabit. of Zankle** HDT. 6.22.2, *al. etc.*

ζάγκλη -ης, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 180, *see* ζάγκλον.

Ζάγκλη -ης ἡ **Zankle** (*now* Messina) HDT. 6.23.2, *al. etc.* • *also* Δανκ- and Δαγκ- in *inscr.*

ζάγκλιος -ον [ζάγκλον] **curved** STRAB. 6.2.3.

ζάγκλον -ου, τό **sickle** THUC. 6.4.5 • *Sic. for* δρέπανον.

Ζαγραῖος -ου, ὁ *see* Ζαγρεύς.

Ζαγρεύς -έως, ὁ **Zagreus**, *deity identified with Dionysus, and so used as epithet of Dionysus*: πότνια Γῆ, Ζαγρεῦ τε θεῶν πανυπέρτατε πάντων venerable Earth, and Zagreus, highest of all the gods ALCMAEON. 3.1 EUR. *fr.* 472.11 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389a NONN. 27.341, *al. etc.* | *son of Zeus and Persephone* CALLIM *fr.* 43.117 (*cf.* L. *EGen.* B *s.v.*, SCH. LYC. 355.5-6) | *identified with Pluto* AESCHL. *fr.* 5 *or with the son of Pluto* AESCHL. *fr.* 228.1 (*cf.* L. *EGud. s.v.*) • Ζαγραῖος *v.l. in* NONN.[1] 5.30 (*PG* 36.1053C) (*cf.* ORPH. *fr.* 210).

ζάδηλος *Aeol.* ALC. 208a.7, *see* διάδηλος.

Ζαδρίς, ἡ **Zadris**, *city in Colchis* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.10.6, *al.*

Ζάζακα **Zazaka**, *city in Media* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.2.10.

ζᾱής -ές [ζα-, ἄημι] **blowing strongly, violent** *of winds* IL. 12.157 OD. 5.368 *etc.*; ὦρσεν ἔπι ζαὴν ἄνεμον ... Ζεύς Zeus roused against (us) a violent wind OD. 12.313.

ζᾰθεος -ον [ζα-, θεός] **very divine, holy, sacred, venerable**, *of places* IL. 2.508, *al.* (*never in* OD.) PIND. *P.* 5.70, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 121 *etc.* | *of things* HES. *Th.* 990 (*temples*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 283 (*rivers*), *Ran.* 383 (*songs*) *etc.* || *later of pers.* AP 9.525.7 (*Apollo*) *etc.* • *fem.* EUR. *Tr.* 256, 1075 -ος. *Boeot.* δάθιος CORIN. 654 (a) 13.

ζᾰθερής -ές [ζα-, θέρος] **very hot** LEON. (AP 6.120.2).

Ζάκανθα -ης, ἡ **Zakantha**, *city in Spain* (*later* Saguntum) POL. 3.17.1, *al. etc.*

ζάκαρπος -ον [ζα-, καρπός] **fruit-bearing** CYR.[2] ("Quaderni Ist.Filol.Gr., Univ.Cagliari") 2.104.

ζακελτίδες -ων, αἱ **gourds** (*see* κολοκύνθη) HSCH.

ζᾰκορεύω [ζακόρος] *aor. inf.* ζακορεῦσαι | *ptc.* ζακορεύσας; **to be a temple attendant** *I*G 2[2].840.46 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ζακόρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ζα-, κορέω] **temple attendant, subordinate priest** HYP. *fr.* 178 MEN. *Dis. ex. fr.* 5.2, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 30.3, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 15 *etc.* • *often accented* ζάκορος.

Ζάκορος -ου, ὁ **Zakoros**, *male name* LYS. 6.54.

ζᾰκοτος -ον [ζα-, κότος] **very irate, furious**, *of people* IL. 3.220 THEOCR. 25.83 || **raging, violent**, *of things* PIND. *N.* 6.53, *al.*

ζᾰκρυόεις -εσσα -εν [ζα-, κρυόεις] *Aeol.* **freezing, chilling** ALC. 34.8, *al.*

ζακυνθίδες -ων, αἱ AG *Bek.* 261 *etc.*, *see* ζεκελτίδες.

Ζακύνθιος -α -ον **of Zakynthos** HDT. 3.59.1, 6.70.2 *etc.*

Ζάκυνθος -ου, ἡ **Zakynthos**, *island in the Ionian Sea* IL. 2.634 *etc.* • *rar.* ὁ Ζ.

Ζακχαῖος -ου, ὁ **Zakchaios**, *male name* NT *Luke* 19.2, *al.* | *follower of Gnostic sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.3.7, *al.*

ζαλάω [ζάλη] **to be stormy**, *in epic pres. ptc.* ζαλόωσα ... χάλαζα violent hailstorm NIC. *Th.* 2.2.

ζ \εία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **Alexandrian laurel** (*see* δάφνη) IOSC.[2] 4.145.

ζ..ευκος -ον [ζα-, λευκός] **very white, pure white** OR. (ZOS.[2] 2.6: *dub.*).

Ζάλευκος -ου, ὁ **Zaleukos**, *male name* DIOD. 12.19.3 *etc.*

ζάλη -ης, ἡ **whirlwind, storm, tempest, gale** AESCHL. *Ag.* 656 PLAT. *Rp.* 496d, *al.* PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 993e *etc.*; θερμοῖς ἀπλήστου βέλεσι πυρπνόου ζάλης with blazing jets of unceasing flaming storm AESCHL. *Pr.* 371 (*of Etna*); φοινίας ὑπὸ ζάλης by a blood-red turmoil SOPH. *Ai.* 352; τὸ πολὺ τῆς ζάλης the bulk of the storm LUC. *V.H. 1* 6 | *fig.* ἀνιαραῖς ... ζάλαις in grievous turmoils of misfortune PIND. *O.* 12.12 | *analog. of women* SEC. 8.

ζαλλεύω [*see* ζηλόω] **to envy** ALC. 5.10 (*conject. in 3. pl. imper.* ζαλλευόντων).

Ζάλμοξις -ιδος, ὁ **Zalmoxis**, *male name* HDT. 4.94.1 PLAT. *Ch.* 156d *etc.* • *v.l.* Σαλμοξ- *and* Ζαμολξ-.

ζαλμός -οῦ, ὁ **skin** PORPH. *Pyth.* 14.

ζάλος -ου, ὁ [ζάλη] **whirlpool, swirl** (*of mud*) NIC. *Th.* 568.

ζᾶλος, ζᾶλόω, ζᾶλωτός *Dor. see* ζηλ-.

ζᾱμ- ζᾱμ-. *see* ζημ-.

Ζάμα -ης, ἡ **Zama**, *city in Numidia* POL. 15.5.2 *etc.*

ζαμενέω, *contr.* [ζαμενής] **to be mad** (*with rage*) HES. *Th.* 928 (*aor.* ζαμένησε).

ζᾰμενής -ές [ζα-, μένος] **vehement, impetuous, violent** PIND. *P.* 9.38, *al. etc.*; πῇ με φέρεις Ἐκάεργε θεῶν ζαμενέστατε πάντων; where are you taking me, Far Shooter, most impetuous among all gods? HOM. 4.307; ζαμενὴς χόλος violent fury OPP.[1] 3.448 || **violent, hostile**, *of speech* SOPH. *Ai.* 137 (*hapax in trag.*) || *superl.* -έστατος HOM. *l.c.*

Ζάν Ζανός ὁ *Dor. Ion. for* Ζήν (*see* Ζεύς).

ζανεκέως *Aeol. adv. for* διηνεκῶς CORIN. 657 (*conject.*).

Ζαπάτας ὁ **Zapatas**, *river in Illyria that flows on the left of the Tigris* (*now* Zab) XEN. *An.* 2.5.1, *al.* (*acc.* -αν).

ζάπεδον -ου, τό XENOPH. 1.1, *see* δάπεδον.

ζαπληθής -ές [ζα-, πλῆθος] **completely full, overstuffed, stuffed full** AESCHL. *Pers.* 316 (*beard*) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.75.1: *mouth*).

ζάπλουτος -ον [ζα-, πλοῦτος] **very rich** HDT. 1.32.5 EUR. *Andr.* 1282 *etc.*

ζᾰπῠ́ρος -ον [ζα-, πῦρ] **fiery** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1084 *etc.*

Ζάραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ *Dor. for* Ζάρηξ LYC. 373 *etc.*

Ζαράτας -α, ὁ **Zaratas**, *male name* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1012e *etc.*

Ζαρβιηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Zarbienos**, *king of Gordyene* PLUT. *Luc.* 21.2, *al.*

Ζαρήκιος -α -ον **of Zarex** LYC. 580 (*f.l.*) *etc.*

Ζάρηξ -ηκος ὁ **Zarex** *male name of pers. and place* PAUS. 1.38.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* Ζάραξ.

Ζάρητρα -ων, τά **Zaretra**, *place in Euboea* PLUT. *Phoc.* 13.7.

ζάρωμα -ατος, τό **wrinkle** CYR.[2]

ζάτεισα *Aeol. lyr. pres. ptc. act. fem. nom., see* ζητέω.

ζᾰτραφος -ον ALCM. 134 = ζάτροφος, *see* ζᾰτρεφής.

ζᾰτρεφής -ές [ζα-, τρέφω] **well-fed, strong, stout, plump** IL. 7.223 (*bulls*) OD. 4.451 (*seals*); ζατρεφέων σιάλων τὸν ἄριστον the best of the well-fed pigs OD. 14.19.

ζατρίκιον -ου, τό **chess** SCH. THEOCR. 6.18-19i.

Ζαύηκες -ων, οἱ **Zauekes**, *Libyan people* HDT. 4.193.

ζᾰφελος -ον [*see* ἐπιζάφελος] **violent** NIC. *Al.* 556 *etc.*

ζαφλεγής -ές [ζα-, φλέγω] **full of fire, fiery, ardent** IL. 21.465 (*pers.*) HOM. 8.8 (*horses*) *etc.*

ζαφοίταισα *Aeol. pres. ptc. act. fem., see* διαφοιτάω.

Ζαχαρίας -ου, ὁ **Zacharias**, *male name* NT *Luke* 1.5 (*father of John the Baptist*).

ζᾰχολος -ον [ζα-, χολή] **very enraged** AP 9.524.7.

ζαχρειής -ές *later neut. adv.* ζαχρειές **violently** NIC. *Th.* 290, *see* ζαχρηής.

ζαχρεῖος -ον [ζα-, χρεία] **in need, needy**: ζαχρεῖ' ἔπη words signifying need AESCHL. *Suppl.* 194; ὁδοῦ ζ. anxiously asking the way THEOCR. 25.6.

ζαχρηής -ήες [ζα-, *χράω 1] **violent, impetuous, raging** IL. 5.525, *al.*; λήξουσι δ' ἄελλαι ζαχρηεῖς fierce storms will die down AP. 1.1095; Λυκίων ἀγοί, οἵ ... ζαχρηεῖς τελέθουσι κατὰ κρατερὰς ὑσμίνας the leaders of the Lycians, who are violent in savage fights IL. 12.360.

ζαχρῡσος -ον [ζα-, χρυσός] **rich in gold** EUR. *Alc.* 498, *al.*

ζᾰχῠτος -ον [ζα-, χέω] **fast flowing, swirling** NONN. *D.* 19.347 (*river*).

ζάψ, ἡ [ζάλη?, λαῖλαψ?] **whirlpool** (*of water*), **maelstrom** CRATIN.[1] 13 EUPHOR. 3 SIMIAS 11.2 *etc.*

ζάω, *contr.* [*see* βίος] *impf. only contr.* ἔζων ἔζης ἔζη ἐζῶμεν ἐζῆτε ἔζων || *fut.* ζήσω, *mid.* ζήσομαι || *aor.* ἔζησα, *mid. rar.* ἐζησάμην || *pf.* ἔζηκα || *ppf.* ἐζήκειν DCASS. 59.14.7, *al.* [A] *intr.* (*with fut. act. and mid.*) **to live, be alive**, *of pers., animals and plants* IL. 1.88, *al. etc.*; ἔτι ζώει καὶ ὁρᾷ φάος ἠελίοιο he is still alive and can see the light of the sun OD. 4.833; καὶ ζῶντα καὶ βλέποντα being alive (*proper.* living and seeing) AESCHL. *Ag.* 677 | ζώει τε καὶ ἔστιν he is alive OD. 24.263; ἡ τῆς τροφῆς παρασκευὴ τοῦ εἶναί τε καὶ ζῆν ἕνεκα the provision of food for sustenance and livelihood PLAT. *Rp.* 369d; ζώντων καὶ ὄντων Ἀθηναίων while Athenians still lived and existed DEMOSTH. 18.72; στρατιώτης ... οἶδεν εἰ ζήσεται does a soldier know if he will stay alive? ACH. 4.7.3 | ▸ *with acc. of time* HOM. 5.221 *etc.*; ἔτεα ὀλίγα ζώουσιν they live for (only) a few years HDT. 3.22.4; οἱ μὲν ἡμέρην ζήσαντες some live for (only) one day HP. *Prog.* 1 | *inf. as noun* τὸ ζῆν living, life AESCHL. *Pr.* 681 PLAT. *Phaed.* 77d *etc.*; *without art.* ὥσπερ εἰς ἕτερον ζῆν ἀποθανούμενος as if by dying you moved on to another life PLAT. *Ax.* 365d | *in*

formulas ζήτω ὁ βασιλεύς long live the king! VT *1Sam.* 10.24; ζῶ ἐγὼ καὶ ζῶν τὸ ὄνομά μου as (truly as) I live and my name lives on VT *Num.* 14.21 (*cf. 1Sam.* 19.6) || **to live, subsist** ▸ τινι on sthg. OD. 17.423, *al.* DEMOSTH. 60.5 = ▸ ἀπό τινος HDT. 1.216.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 850 *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 591 DEMOSTH. 57.36 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 10.18 AND. 1.100 | ▸ *with ptc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292b 27; συκοφαντῶν ἔζης you made your living by informing (*prop.* by being a sycophant) AND. 1.99 || **to live, spend one's life** (= βιόω) ▸ *with adv.* (*well, badly, sim.*) οὐ γὰρ ἂν κακῶς ... ζῷμεν we wouldn't live too badly SOPH. *O.C.* 798 *etc.* | ▸ *with pred.* οὐ γάρ τι σοὶ ζῶ δοῦλος I do not live as your servant SOPH. *O.T.* 410; οὐ πρὸς μόνον σε ζῶ; don't I live only for you? LUC. *DMer.* 12.2 | ▸ *with acc.* βίον *or* ζόην ζ. to spend one's life, pass one's life OD. 15.491 SOPH. *El.* 599, *al. etc.*; ζόην ἔζων τὴν αὐτὴν ἐκείνῃσι θηρεύοντές τε καὶ λιηζόμενοι (they) lived the same life as those women by hunting and plundering HDT. 4.112; λαγὼ βίον ζῶν that lives the life of a hare LUC. *Somn.* 9 | ▸ *with dat.* ζῶσαν ἀβλαβεῖ βίῳ living a quiet life SOPH. *El.* 650 | *with attract. of rel.* ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων ὧν ἔζης based on the other circumstances of your life DEMOSTH. 21.134 || *extens.* **to live, be in force, have strength,** *also of things* PIND. *I.* 3.5 XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.11 DCASS. 69.19.2 *etc.*; Ἄτης θύελλαι ζῶσι Ate's storms are still vigorously alive AESCHL. *Ag.* 819; ἀεί ποτε ζῇ ταῦτα these rules are always in force SOPH. *Ant.* 457; χρόνῳ τῷ ζῶντι καὶ παρόντι νῦν at the living and present time = at this very moment SOPH. *Tr.* 1169; Δίου πυρὸς ἔτι ζῶσαν φλόγα the still vibrant flame of Zeus' fire EUR. *Bac.* 8 B *rar. causat.* (*only aor*^{s}. *act.*) **to bring to life, vivify** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Ps.* 118.37, *al.* • *pres.* ζάω *only in grammarians; the most common forms are those contracted from a stem* ζη-: *contr. pres.* ζῶ ζῇς ζῇ, ζῶμεν ζῆτε ζῶσι (< ζή-ω, ζή-εις *etc.*) | *Ion. epic lyr.* ζώω ζώεις *etc.*, *Cret.* δώω | *subj.* = *ind.* | *opt.* ζῷην | *imper.* ζῆ *and athem.* ζῆθι PHERECR. 246 *etc.* | *inf.* ζῆν, *epic* ζωέμεν(αι), *Ion.* ζώειν, *later* ζόειν SEM. 1.17 | *ptc.* ζῶν ζῶσα (*also om.*), *Ion. epic* ζωο- || *impf. athem.* ἔζην (*by influence of* ἔζης ἔζη), *Ion. epic* ἔζωον, *iter.* ζώεσκον, *later 3. sg.* ζόεν THEODOR. (AP 13.21.7) || *Ion. aor.* ἔζωσα (= *in* ζώννυμι).

-ζε [-ας δε > -αζε] *suff.* **to, towards** *of motion in adv. in* -αζε (*such as* Ἀθήναζε, Ὀλυμπίαζε, χαμᾶζε).

ζέα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* yáva-] *bot.* **spelt,** *cereal crop* (*see* ζειά) DION. 2.25.2 *etc.* || **rosemary** (*see* λιβανωτὶς κάρπιμος) DIOSC.^{2} 3.74 || *zool.* **palate** (*of horse*) HIPPIATR. 1.21, *al.*

Ζεβεδαῖος -ου, ὁ **Zebedee** NT *Matt.* 4.21 (*father of the apostles John and James*).

ζεγέριες -ων οἱ **mice** (*of Libya*) HDT. 4.192.3.

ζειά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ζέα] *bot.* **spelt,** *a cereal crop* OD. 4.41, 604 HDT. 2.36.2 XEN. *An.* 5.4.27 GAL. 11.880 *etc.* | ζ. δίκοκκος DIOSC.^{2} 2.89 *etc.* || **wheat** *or* **grain of rice** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.2, *al.* • *never in* IL., *usu. pl.* | *often v.l.* ζέα.

ζείδωρος -ον [ζειά, δῶρον] **wheat-producing, fertile** OD. 5.463 NONN. *D.* 26.185 *etc.*; ζ. ἄρουρα rich soil IL. 2.548 | ζ. ὀπώρης fruit-bearing CYLL. (AP 9.4.1). The word was thought by some authors to derive instead from [ζωή, δῶρον] **life-giving** EMPED. B 151 (*Aphrodite*) SYN. *H.* 1.304 (πνοαί), 3.27 (αἴγλη) NONN. *D.* 12.23 (*sun*) *etc.*; τὸν Νεῖλον ζ. the life-giving Nile HLD. 9.22.5.

ζειλίαυρος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **primrose** (*see* ἀναγαλλίς) DIOSC.^{2} 2a.178.

ζειρά -ᾶς, ἡ **long robe, mantle** (*down to the feet*), *among the Arabians* HDT. 7.69.1 | *among the Thracians* HDT. 7.75.1 XEN. *An.* 7.4.4 *etc.*

ζειροφόρος -ον [ζειρά, φέρω] **wearing a long robe** ANTIM. 98 (*Pluto*).

ζείω *later epic* AP. 1.734 CALLIM. *H.* 3.60 *etc.*, *see* ζέω.

ζεκελτίδες -ων, αἱ **gourds** (*see* κολοκύνθη) NIC. (ATH. 9.369a) *see* ζακελτίδες.

Ζέλεια -ας, ἡ **Zeleia,** *region in the Troad* IL. 2.824 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -είης | *later also* Ζελέα *and* Ζελίη.

Ζελείτης -ου, ὁ **of Zeleia** DEMOSTH. 9.42 *etc.*

ζέλλω *Arcad. for* βάλλω HSCH. (*aor*^{t}. ἔζελον) *etc.*

Ζέλυς -υος, ὁ **Zelys,** *male name* AP. 1.1042.

ζέμα -ατος, τό [ζέω] **boiling, cooking** GAL. 13.548 *etc.* || **cooking down** GEOP. 8.37.3 *etc.*; ἀψινθίου of absinthe [DIOSC.^{2}] *Al.* 7 || **boiling, fermenting** HERAS (GAL. 13.1044) VT *Judg.* B 20.6 (*fig.*).

ζεματίζω [ζέμα] *aor. ptc.* ζεματίσας HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 67 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐζεματισμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 266 || *aor. pass. subj.* (ἀπο)ζεματισθῇ (ἀπο)ζεματισθείς || *fut. pass. inf.* ζεματισθήσεσθαι APOM. p. 187.1; **to bring to the boil** GEOP. 129 *etc.*

ζέμμα -ατος, τό VT *Ezek.* 24.13 (*v.l.*), *see* ζέμα.

ζέννῡμι PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.17.7) | *pass.* AL. *Pr.* 1.104, *see* ζέω.

ζεόπῦρον -ου, τό [ζειά, πυρός] *bot. species of wheat* (*see* ζειά) GAL. 6.515, *al.*

ζέρεθρον -ου, τό *Arcad. for* βάραθρον STRAB. 8.8.4.

ζέρνα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **cyperus** (*see* κύπειρος) GEOP. 2.6.23.

ζεσελαιοπᾰγής -ές [ζέω, ἔλαιον, πήγνυμι] **cooked in boiling oil** PHILOX. 836(e).19.

ζέσις -εως, ἡ [ζέω] **boiling, seething, boil, bubbling up** PLAT. *Crat.* 419e, *Tim.* 66b (*fig.*) ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 31 PLUT. *QConv.* 690c *etc.* || *fig.* **ardor,** *of heart* AP 5.1.1 || *later* **fervor, zeal** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.962 *etc.*

ζέσμα -ατος, τό *v.l. see* ζέμα.

ζέσσα *epic aor. ind. act. see* ζέω.

ζεστάκρατα -ων, τά [ζεστός, ἄκρατος] **heated wine** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.162.

ζεστολουσία -ας, ἡ [ζεστός, λούω] **washing with scalding water** GAL. 6.208, *al.*

ζεστός -ή -όν [ζέω] **boiled** APP. 6.85 || **boiling, hot** NIC. *fr.* 70.11 SOR. 1.50.3 STRAB. 12.8.17 *etc.* || **ardent** (also *fig.*) DIOG. 6.23 *etc.*

ζεστότης -ητος, ἡ [ζεστός] **heat** PAUS. 10.11.4 AESOP. *Vit. G* 28.

ζευγᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [ζεῦγος] **small yoke, puny pair of oxen** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 582, *al. etc.*

ζευγηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ζευγηλάτης] **to be the driver of a yoked pair** XEN. *An.* 6.1.9 *etc.*

ζευγηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ζεῦγος, ἐλαύνω] **cart driver, driver of a yoked pair** (*of oxen or horses*) SOPH. *fr.* 616 XEN. *An.* 6.1.8 DIOD. 31.24 *etc.*

ζευγηλᾰτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ζευγηλάτης] *fem.* **driver of a yoked pair** SOPH. *fr.* 878.

ζευγίζω [ζεῦγος] **to yoke, join** VT *1Macc.* 1.15 (*pass.*) • *1. pl. pf. ind. pass.* ἐζευγίσμεθα LYR. *Alex.* 1.2 || *3. pl. aor. pass.* ἐζευγίσθησαν VT *l.c.*

ζευγίππης -ου, ὁ *dub. for* ζευγίτης DIOD. 19.106.2.

ζευγίσιον -ου, τό [ζευγίτης] **census requirement of a zeugites** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.4 *etc.*

ζευγίτης -ου, ὁ [ζεῦγος] *adj. and noun* **yoked, coupled, teamed, paired off** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.3 (*aulos reed*) DIOD. 17.71.2 (*mules*) PLUT. *Pel.* 23.4 (*soldiers*) *etc.* || οἱ ζευγῖται **zeugitai,** *in Athens* citizens who can afford to keep a yoke of oxen (*of the third class of the Solonian Constitution*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 4.3, *al.*

ζευγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ (*fem.*) CALLIM. *H.* 2.48 (*yoked mares*), *see* ζευγίτης.

ζεῦγλα, ἡ EUR. *fr.* 285.10 ARCH. (AP 9.19.10) *etc.*, *see* ζεύγλη.

ζεύγλη -ης, ἡ [ζεύγνυμι] **collar of the yoke, yoke** IL. 17.440 PIND. *P.* 4.227 AESCHL. *Pr.* 463 HDT. 1.31.2 *p*BGU 1507.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **strap, bar** (*to move the double rudder*) EUR. *Hel.* 1536 • *epic gen. and dat.* ζεύγληφι CALLIM. *H.* 3.162.

ζεύγληθεν [ζεύγλη] *adv.* **from the yoke** AP. 3.1319.

ζεῦγμα -ατος, τό [ζεύγνυμι] **yoke, tie, bond** EUR. *I.A.* 443 (*fig.*) *etc.* | τὸ ζ. τοῦ λιμένος barrier closing off the harbor (*made up of moored ships*) THUC. 7.69.4, 70.2 DIOD. 13.14.1 || *naut.* **platform, quay, dock** (*formed by berthed ships*) POL. 3.46.2, 4 PLUT. *Marc.* 14.6, *al.* || **pontoon bridge** ANTAG. 3.4 (AP 9.147.4) DION. 9.31.3 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 174e *etc.* | **lock** *p*PETR. 2.37B 9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *gramm.* **zeugma** AL.[1] *Fig.* 35.17 *etc.* || *astr.* **constellation** VETT. 10.2.

Ζεῦγμα, τό **Zeugma,** *city on the upper Euphrates* POL. 5.43.1 STRAB. 16.1.22, *al. etc.*

ζευγματικόν -οῦ, τό [ζεῦγμα] *unc. signf.* **toll for ship passing through a lock** *p*OXY. 2129.1.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ζεύγνῡμι *and* **ζευγνύω** [*cf. Lat.* iungo, *Skt.* yunák-ti, *Lith.* jung-iù] *impf.* ἐζεύγνυν *and* ἐζεύγνυον, *mid. pass.* ἐζευγνύμην || *fut.* ζεύξω, *mid.* ζεύξομαι || *aor.* ἔζευξα, *later mid.* ἐζευξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔζευγμαι || *later ppf.* (ἐπ)εζεύχειν EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.28.2, *mid. pass.* ἐζεύγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐζεύχθην *and more often aor*^{t}. ἐζύγην || *fut. pass.* ζευχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to yoke, hitch** IL. 23.130 *etc.*; ὑπ' ἀμάξῃσιν βόας ἡμιόνους τε ζεύγνυσαν they yoked the oxen and mules to the wagons IL. 24.783, *cf.* ὑφ' ἅρματ'(α) OD. 15.47; κἄζευξα πρῶτος ἐν ζυγοῖσι κνώδαλα and I was the first to hitch wild animals to the yoke AESCHL. *Pr.* 462 | **to put the yoke on, harness** (*an animal*) ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 13.64 (*Pegasos*) *etc.* || **to equip, get ready** (*a carriage or sim.*) PIND. *P.* 10.65 EUR. *Andr.* 1020 LYR. *APap.* 996.10 B **to join, tie, unite** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.33 HP. *Art.* 32 LYS. 2.29 *etc.*; γεφύρας ζευγνὺς ἐπὶ τοῦ ποταμοῦ spanning the river with bridges HDT. 1.205.2 = ζευγνὺς τὸν ποταμόν HDT. 1.206.2; ὁπόταν τὸ ὀστέον κατορθωθῇ, ζεῦξαι τοὺς ὀδόντας χρὴ πρὸς ἀλλήλους when the bone (of the jaw) has been set, the teeth should be joined to one another HP. *Art.* 32; τούτοις ζεύξας τοὺς ἀσκοὺς πρὸς ἀλλήλους having tied the leather bags to one another with these (straps) XEN. *An.* 3.5.10; ζ. σχεδίαν to fit a raft CHARIT. 3.5.1 | **to join in matrimony, yoke in marriage** EUR. *I.A.* 698 APP. 14.14 *p*SB 6647.5 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*; γάμοις ζ. τινά to take as wife, to marry s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 1366, *Bac.* 468 || *gramm.* **to make, construct** DION. *Amm.* 2. 11.2 || *later* **to pair off, match** (*gladiators*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.37 C *extens.* **to splice with bars, reinforce, refit:** τὰς παλαιὰς (*sc.* ναῦς) the old ships THUC. 1.29.3 ❷ *mid.* **to yoke** (*for oneself*), **hitch** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 15.145 (*horses*), *al. etc.* | **to put the yoke on, harness, equip** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.102.3 (*camels*) *etc.*; τέθριππά θ' οἳ ζεύγνυσθε καί ... πώλους you who look after the four-horse chariots and the foals EUR. *Alc.* 428 || **to join** (*to oneself*), **unite, bind:** τόνδ' ἐν ὅρκοις him by oath EUR. *Suppl.* 1229 || **to marry, take as a wife** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Alc.* 994 *etc.*; τὸ παρθένειον ἐζεύξω λέχος you united my virginal bed to yourself (= when you married me I was a virgin) EUR. *Tr.* 676 ❸ *pass.* **to be yoked** *or* **attached** *or* **tied** *or* **united,** *often fig.* PIND. *N.* 7.6 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1025 PLAT. *Pol.* 302e *etc.*; ὑψηλαί τε πύλαι σανίδες τ' ἐπὶ τῇς ἀραρυῖαι μακραί ... ἐζευγμέναι **tall** doors and long leaves joined to them ... well attached IL. 18.276; ζευγνυμένους δὲ ὑπ' ἅρματα (horses) yoked to the chariot HDT. 5.9.2; ζυγέντ' ἐν ἅρμασιν πημάτων yoked to the chariot of woes AESCHL. *Ch.* 795; ὁρκίοισι

μὲν ζυγείς bound by oath EUR. *Med.* 735 || **to be joined** *or* **united** HDT. 7.6.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.5 *etc.* || **to be joined in matrimony** *or* **married**, *usu. of women (with or without* γάμοις) SOPH. *Tr.* 536, *O.T.* 856 EUR. *El.* 99, *al. etc.*; ἀκουσίως against one's will PLUT. *Sul.* 33.3 || **to be compared** ▸ τινι with s.o. HLD. 10.30.7 • *inf.* ζευγνῦναι, *epic* ζευγνῦμεν || *epic 3. pl. impf.* ζεύγνυσαν, *epic 3. dual mid.* ζευγνύσθην IL. 24.281.

ζευγοποιία -ας, ἡ [ζεῦγος, ποιέω] **the making of a yoke, coupling of a double aulos** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.6.

ζεῦγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ζεύγνυμι; *cf. Lat.* iugera, *MHG* jiuch] **yoke, couple, pair** *of draught animals (like oxen, horses, mules)* IL. 18.543 *etc.* || *analog.* **pair, carriage, chariot** HDT. 1.31.2, *al.* AND. 1.45 *etc.*; ζεύγεσι ... βοεικοῖς on carts pulled by oxen THUC. 4.128.4; νικῶντος τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ ζεύγους his race-cart being victorious THUC. 5.50.4; ἐπὶ τοῦ λευκοῦ ζεύγους on the chariot drawn by white horses DEMOSTH. 21.158 || **couple, pair**, *of pers., animals, things* HDT. 3.76.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 44 *etc.*; ἐπέχει γὰρ ἓν ζεῦγος ἀετῶν πολὺν τόπον a pair of eagles on their own occupy a vast expanse of territory ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 30; κατὰ ζεῦγος in couples, in pairs PLUT. *Mult.* 93d = ἐς ζεύγεα LUC. *Syr.* 12 | *analog.* **married couple** *or* **pairs of lovers** XEN. *Oec.* 7.18 LUC. *Am.* 11 *etc.* || *extens.* **group** *(of more than two pers. or things)* EUR. *fr.* 357 *(of the three Graces), H.F.* 454 *etc.* || **couplings of two reeds, double aulos** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.4, 6 || *meas.* **iugerum** *(Lat.)* COD. *Iust.* 10.27.2.8.

ζευγοτρόφος -ον [ζεῦγος, τρέφω] **that keeps a team** *or* **a yoked pair of animals** PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 *etc.*

ζευγῶχος -ον [ζεῦγος, ὄχος] *Dor.* ζευγοῦχος **in possession of a yoked pair of animals** *(for transport)* • *1*IG 4 472.8,9 (IV^{BCE}) *1*SCHWYZER 109g.

ζεύκτειρα -ας ORPH. *H.* 55.3 *(Aphrodite), fem. of* ζευκτήρ.

ζευκτήρ -ῆρος [ζεύγνυμι] **that unites, that joins** IOS. *A.I.* 12.192 *(of straps).*

ζευκτήριος -α -ον [ζεύγνυμι] **fit to yoke, that serves to unite** *or* **join** AESCHL. *Pers.* 736 *(bridge) etc.* || *noun* ἡ ζευκτηρία **bond, bar**: τῶν πηδαλίων of the (double) rudder NT *Acts* 27.40 *(pl.)* | **yoke**, *harness for the pair of oxen* PHARR. 79.24 (III^{CE}) || τὸ ζευκτήριον **yoke** AESCHL. *Ag.* 529 *etc.*

ζευκτικός -ή -όν [ζεύγνυμι] **that unites** *(Aphrodite)* SCH. OPP. 4.156, *see* ζεύκτειρα.

ζευκτός -ή -όν [ζεύγνυμι] **yoked, harnessed, equipped** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278b *etc.* || *n. subst.* τὸ ζευκτόν **yoke** *(of cattle)* AAP. *Thom. A* 146 (p. 254.15) || **united, conjoined, coupled** PLAT. (AP 9.823.4: *reeds)* DAMAG. (AP 7.9.6: *etc. line)* STRAB. 10.2.8.

ζευξίγαμος -ου, ἡ [ζεύγνυμι, γάμος] **one who unites in matrimony**, *of the planet Venus CCA* 1.173.

Ζευξίδᾶμος -ου, ὁ *Dor. for* Ζευξίδημος THUC. 2.47.2.

Ζευξίδᾶς -α, ὁ **Zeuxidas**, *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, 24.1.

Ζευξίδημος -ου, ὁ **Zeuxidemos**, *male name* HDT. 6.71.1, 2 *etc.*

ζευξίλεως -ω, ὁ [ζεύγνυμι, λαός] **subjugator of the people** SOPH. *fr.* 133 *(king).*

Ζευξίππη -ης, ἡ **Zeuxippe**, *female name* ALCM. 71 APOLLOD.^{7} 3.14.8.

Ζεύξιππος -ου, ὁ **Zeuxippos**, *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 318b *etc.*

ζεῦξις -εως, ἡ [ζεύγνυμι] **yoking, manner of yoking** *(animals)* HDT. 3.104.1 *etc.* || **joining, connection** *(by bridge)* HDT. 4.88.1, 7.35.3 IOS. *A.I.* 18.102.

Ζεῦξις -ιδος ὁ **Zeuxis**, *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 453c *etc.*

Ζευξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Zeuxo**, *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 352 *etc.*

Ζεύς Διός, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* dyáuḥ *and Lat.* div-] **Zeus**, *king of the gods* IL. 1.5, *al. etc.*: Διὸς νεφεληγερέταο of Zeus the cloud-gatherer IL. 5.736, *al.*; Ζῆν' ὕπατον Κρονίδην ἐξείρετο she inquired of Zeus, the exalted son of Kronos IL. 5.756 || *extens.* **god** IL. 9.457 *(Ploutos)* PIND. *P.* 4.16 *(Ammon)* SOPH. *O.C.* 1606 *etc.* | *of pers.* HDT. 7.56.2 *(Xerxes)* CRATIN. 73 *(Perikles)* OPP.^{1} 1.3 *(Rom. emperors) etc.*; Μενεκράτης ὁ Διὸς ἐπικληθείς Menekrates who was called Zeus AN. *Lond.* 19.18 || *a.* planet **Jupiter** PLAT. *Epin.* 987c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 30 *etc.* || *Pythagorean* "unit" (monad) [IAMBL.^{1}] 12 • *usu. sg.* Ζεύς, Διός, Διΐ *or* Δί, Δία *or* Δΐ', Ζεῦ | *epic (poet.)* Ζήν, Ζηνός, Ζηνί, Ζῆνα *or* Ζῆν' *or* Ζῆν | *Dor. (Att. Ion.)* Ζάν, Ζανός, Ζανί, Ζᾶνα | *later* Ζεύς, Ζεός, Ζεΐ, Ζέα || *nom. pl.* Δίες *or* Ζῆνες *or* Ζᾶνες | *gen.* Διῶν | *dat.* Δισί | *acc.* Δίας || *rare forms: Boeot. Lac. nom.* Δεύς; Ζάς PHEREC.^{1} 1, *al.*; Δίς RHINTH. 11; Ζήν, Ζάν, Δήν, Δάν HDN. 1.394.26 *ff., al.* | *gen.* Ζαντός CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.116; Ττηνός *in inscr. (Cret.)* | *dat.* Τηνί, Ττηνί *in inscr.* | *acc.* Δῆνα, Τῆνα *in inscr.*

Ζεφῠρεῖος -α -ον *epic* NONN. *D.* 48.517, *see* Ζεφυρήιος.

Ζεφῠρηίς -ηίδος *epic* NONN. *D.* 37.335, *see* Ζεφύριος | ἐπὶ Ζεφυρηίδος *(cod.,* Ζεφυρίτιδος *conject.)* ἀκτῆς on the Zephyrian prom. POSIDIP.^{1} 119.3.

Ζεφῦρίη -ης, ἡ [*see* Ζέφυρος] **Zephyros (Zephyr)**, *west wind* OD. 7.119.

Ζεφυρικός -ή -όν ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364a 20 *etc.*, *see* Ζεφύριος.

Ζεφύριος (*or* ζεφ-) -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Ζέφυρος] **of Zephyros, of the west** *or* **westerly wind** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.1 *etc.*; πόλιν Λοκρῶν Ζεφυρίων the town of the Western Locrians PIND. *O.* 10.13; τοῖς Ζεφυρίοις when westerly winds blow ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 7 | ᾠὸν ζεφύριον unfertilized egg ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 6, *al.* || *noun* τὸ Ζεφύριον *or* τὰ Ζεφύρια ἄκρα **Zephyrian promontory** STRAB. 6.41.7 *(in Magna Graecia),* 14.6.3 *(in Cyprus)* ATH. 7.318d *etc.*

Ζεφυρίτης -ου LYD. *Mens.* 4.152 *(March), see* Ζεφύριος.

Ζεφῠρῖτις -ῑτιδος ORPH. *H.* 81.2 *(winds), see* Ζεφυρίτης || **of the Zephyrian promontory** *(in Cyprus)* CALLIM. *Epigr.* 5.1 *(voc.* Ζεφυρῖτι, *of Aphrodite* POSIDIP.^{1} 119.3 *(conject.,* Ζεφυρηίς *cod.).*

Ζέφῠρος (*or* ζεφ-) -ου, ὁ [*see* ζόφος] **Zephyros, Zephyr**, *west wind (i.e. blowing either from the west or the north-west), often personif.* IL. 2.147, *al.*; ὁ ζέφυρος πρὸς τὴν δείλην πνεῖ, προῖ δὲ οὔ the west wind blows towards evening, not in the morning ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944a 10 *etc.*

Ζέχις, ὁ **Zechis**, *male name* QS 10.125 (*acc.* -ιν; *v.l.*).

ζέω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* **yasati**, *OHG* yesan] *impf.* ἔζεον || *fut.* (ἐξανα)ζέσω AESCHL. *Pr.* 370 || *aor.* ἔζεσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔζεσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐζέσθην ❶ *active* **to boil, seethe, bubble up** *(intr.) also fig.* IL. 18.349 *(water)* OD. 10.360 *(water)* HDT. 7.188.2 *(sea)* PLAT. *Leg.* 773d *(wine)* PLUT. *An seni* 791c *(youth)* IO. *HRom.* 21.3 *(spirit)* GREG.^{1} *Virg.* 3 *(love)* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 16 *(faith) etc.*; ὡς δὲ λέβης ζεῖ ἔνδον as a cauldron boils inside IL. 21.362; ἔζεε δὲ χθὼν πᾶσα the whole of the land seethed HES. *Th.* 695, 847; ἔζει θυμός my mind was seething SOPH. *O.C.* 434; παρὰ τὸ ζέον τῆς μάχης in the heat of the battle HLD. 1.33.3 | ▸ τινος with sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 59 *etc.*; λίμνην ... ζέουσαν ὕδατος καὶ πηλοῦ lake ... boiling over with water and mud PLAT. *Phaed.* 113a | = ▸ τινι LYC. 690 LUC. *Sat.* 26 *etc.* || **to seethe, ferment** DIOSC.^{2} 5.8 *(must)*; (ἡ κοιλίη) ζέουσάν τε καὶ ἐζυμωμένην the stomach boiling and fermenting HP. *V.M.* 11 || *causat.* **to make seethe** *(sthg.)* ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.273 *etc.*; θυμὸν ἐπὶ Τροίῃ πόσον ἔζεσας how greatly you raged against Troy PHILIP.^{1} (AP 7.385.7) ❷ *passive* **to be boiled** *or* **made to boil** GEOP. 10.54.3 *etc.* • *pres. contr. only with rough homophones* (εε, *contr.* ει) | *later epic* ζείω | *late prose* ζέννυμι || *epic 3. sg. impf.* ἔζεε HES. *Th.* 695, *etc.* || *epic aor.* ζέσσα.

ζῇ 2. *sg. pres. imper. act., see* ζάω.

ζηγήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος **burning** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.25, *al.*

Ζῆθος -ου, ὁ **Zethos**, *son of Zeus and Antiope* OD. 11.262, *al. etc.*

Ζῆλα -ων, τά **Zela**, *place in Pontus* STRAB. 11.8.4, *al. etc.*

ζηλαῖος -α -ον [ζῆλος] **jealous, envious** AP 9.524.7 *etc.*

Ζήλαρχος -ου, ὁ **Zelarchos**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.7.24, 29.

ζηλευτής -οῦ [ζῆλος] **envious** DION.^{12} 1.29 (*CCA* 10.174.23) EUSTATH. 1527.35 *etc.*

ζηλεύω SIMP. *in Epict.* 56 *etc., see* ζηλόω.

ζήλη -ης, ἡ [ζῆλος] **competitor, rival, contender** XEN.^{1} 2.11.2 ARISTAEN. 1.25 *(dub.).*

ζηλημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ζηλήμων] **jealousy** QS 13.388 *(dat. pl.* -σύνῃσι).

ζηλήμων -ον [ζῆλος] **jealous, envious** CALLIM. *H.* 3.30 OPP.^{1} 3.191 *etc.*; σχέτλιοί ἐστε, θεοί, ζηλήμονες ἔξοχον ἄλλων you are wicked, O gods, and envious beyond all bounds OD. 5.118.

ζηλοδοτήρ -ῆρος [ζῆλος, δοτήρ] **giver of envy, that induces emulation** *(oth.* ardor) AP 9.524.7 *etc.*

ζηλομᾰνής -ές [ζῆλος, μαίνομαι] **mad with jealousy** AGATH. (AP 5.218.7) NONN. *D.* 41.211, *al.*

1. ζῆλος -ου, ὁ [*see* δίζημαι?, ζητέω?] **jealousy, envy** HES. *Op.* 195 PLAT. *Phil.* 47e, *al.* LYS. 2.48 *etc.* || **zeal, ardor, competition, emulation** PLAT. *Menex.* 242a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388a 30 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 943 DION. *Imit. fr.* 2, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 25.5, *al. etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα *and* τι PLUT. *Per.* 2.2 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι STRAB. 14.2.27; ζῆλον οὐ σμικρὸν γάμων ἔχουσα having no mean competition for the marriage, *that is* many suitors for my hand EUR. *Hec.* 352; κατὰ ζῆλον through rivalry PLUT. *QConv.* 676f || *personif.* **Ζῆλος**, ὁ **Zelos**, *son of Styx and Pallas* HES. *Th.* 384 *etc.* || *analog.* **ardor, fieriness** VT *2Kgs.* 19.31, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 3.3, *al.* || **tendency, propensity** POL. 4.27.8 AN. *Subl.* 7.4 *(pl.)* || *rhet.* **style** PLUT. *Ant.* 2.8 STRAB. 14.1.41 || *extens.* **object of jealousy** *or* **envy, glory, honour** DEMOSTH. 18.120, *al. etc.*; τοῖς δ' ἄλλοις στρατηγοῖς ... προῦθετο ζῆλον he showed the other commanders the opportunity for glory PLUT. *Arist.* 14.4 || *pl.* **ambitions** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.53 • *Dor.* ζᾶλ-.

2. ζῆλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *later* NT *Phil.* 3.6, *see* ζῆλος.

ζηλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ζῆλος] *poet.* HOM. 3.100, *see* ζῆλος.

ζηλοτῠπέω, *contr.* [ζηλότυπος] *impf.* ἐζηλοτύπουν || *fut.* ζηλοτυπήσω || *aor.* ἐζηλοτύπησα || *aor. pass.* ἐζηλοτυπήθην || *fut. pass.* ζηλοτυπηθήσομαι DCASS. 36.26.3 ❶ *act.* **to be jealous** *or* **envious, envy** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 213d AESCHN. 1.58 *etc.*; ζ. δούλην ἐπὶ τῷ ἀνδρί to be jealous of a servant because of her husband PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 267d; ζ. τὴν αὐτοῦ γυναῖκα to be jealously

possessive of one's own wife ATH. 12.532a || *of the protection of God with respect to Israel* THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* 16.42 || **to emulate** ▸ τινι s.o. DEM.[2] 292 || **to pretend, feign:** ἀρετήν virtue AESCHN. 3.211 || *fig.* **to await with longing, long for:** ψυχῆς σπαραγμὸς ζηλοτυπούσης τὴν ἐκδημίαν the torment of the soul that longs for departure (from earthly life) GREG. *Or.* 8.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be envied** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.13,1 PLUT. *Arat.* 25.8 • *Ion. 3. sg.* ζηλοτυπέει LUC. *Syr.* 22 | *inf.* ζηλοτυπέειν PERICT. p. 144.14 Thesleff.

ζηλοτυπία -ας, ἡ [ζηλότυπος] **jealousy, envy, rivalry** AESCHN. 3.81 DION. *Pomp.* 1.13 PLUT. *Per.* 10.7, *al.* LUC. *Cal.* 2 HLD. 7.2.4 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινα towards *or* of *or* against s.o. HLD. 1.11.5 | ζηλοτυπίαν ... καθ' ἑαυτῆς κινῆσαι to arouse jealousy against oneself HLD. 2.8.5.

ζηλότῡπος -ον [ζῆλος, τύπτω] **jealous** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1016 MEN. *Peric.* 987; χερῶν ζηλοτύπων δύναμιν the power of hands driven by jealousy MELEAG. (AP 5.151.8) *etc.* • *adv.* ζηλοτύπως **with jealousy, jealously** AESCHN.[1] 7.3 (*cf. CPF* 1.E.7) STRAB. 14.1.20 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατα.

ζηλόω, *contr.* [ζῆλος] *impf.* ἐζήλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζηλούμην || *fut.* ζηλώσω || *aor.* ἐζήλωσα || *pf.* ἐζήλωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐζήλωμαι || *ppf.* ἐζηλώκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐζηλώθην ❶ *act.* **to seek with zeal, with enthusiasm** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 2.15, *al. etc.* || **to emulate, try to equal** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 2.37.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 553a DION. *Dem.* 4.4, *al. etc.* || **to be jealous, envious** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 2.168 HES. *Op.* 312 THEOCR. 6.27 *etc.*; ἦ ῥά κέ τίς σε ἰδοῦσα γυναικῶν θηλυτεράων ζηλώσαι any woman who happened to meet you would surely envy you HOM. 2.223 | ▸ *abs.* NT *1Cor.* 13.4, *al. etc.* || **to look enviously at** (*in a positive sense*), **consider happy, admire, approve, praise** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Med.* 60 (*iron.*) THUC. 5.105.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1027; ζηλῶ σε τῆς εὐβουλίας I envy your good sense ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1008, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 4.45 *etc.* = ▸ τινά τι SOPH. *Ai.* 552 | ▸ *with ptc.* EUR. *Or.* 521; νῦν τέ σε ζηλῶ θανόντα πρὶν κακῶν ἰδεῖν βάθος and now I envy you because you died before you could see the abyss of calamities AESCHL. *Pers.* 712 | ▸ *with acc. and* ὀθούνεκα because: ζηλῶ σ' ὀθούνεκ' ἐκτὸς αἰτίας κυρεῖς I envy you because no one accuses you AESCHL. *Pr.* 330 = ▸ ὅτι XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.45 = ▸ εἰ: πολλά σε ζηλῶ βίου, μάλιστα δ' εἰ γῆς μὴ πεπείρασαι ξένης I really envy your life, above all because you have never set foot on foreign land SOPH. *fr.* 584 ❷ *pass.* **to be sought after with ardor, be coveted** LYS. 2.26 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 34 *etc.* || **to be an object of emulation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.125 NT *Gal.* 4.18 *etc.* || **to be envied, be considered happy, be admired** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a *etc.*; ἡ ὑπὸ σοῦ ζηλουμένη Ἀφροδίτη Aphrodite, of whom you are a devout admirer LUC. *Am.* 17 • *Dor.* ζᾱλ- THEOCR. 3.50, *al.* || *Dor. aor. inf.* ζαλῶσαι EURYPH. p. 85.27 Thesleff | *ptc.* ζαλώσας STEPH.[1] (AP 9.386.3) EURYPH. p. 86.3 Thesleff.

ζήλωμα -ατος, τό [ζηλόω] **emulation, rivalvy, effort to equal** *usu. pl.* DEMOSTH. 19.260 *etc.*; τὰ τῶν νέων ζηλώματα ἐπ' ἀρετὴν προτρέψεσθε you will guide young men's competitive strivings toward virtue AESCHN. 1.191 | ▸ τινος of sthg. APP. 17.113 *etc.* || **object of envy, fortunate condition, high rank, happiness** EUR. *I.T.* 379 (*pl.*) DION. 7.55.3 (*pl.*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.27 *etc.*

ζήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ζηλόω] **striving to imitate, desire to equal, emulation** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 1.132.2 AN. *Subl.* 13.2 *etc.* || **zeal, quest, striving** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 36 || **tendency, habit** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 201 || **jealousy** VT *Num.* 5.14.

ζηλωτέος -α -ον [ζηλόω] *verb. adj.* **that should be imitated** DIOG. 5.74 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to emulate, attempt to equal, imitate** POL. 4.27.8 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12a.

ζηλωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ζηλόω] **one who strives to match, admirer, imitator, follower** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Prot.* 343a ISOCR. 1.11 AESCHN. 2.166 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.262 *etc.* || **advocate, supporter, fanatic, partisan,** *usu. of Hebrews* VT *2Macc.* 4.2, *al.* NT *Acts* 1.13, *al.* IOS. *B.I.*. 4.160, *al. etc.* || **jealous** VT *Exod.* 20.5, *al.*

ζηλωτικός -ή -όν [ζηλωτής] **striving to match, capable of zeal, of ardor** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388a 36, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.242 *etc.* | *neut. subst.* τὸ ζηλωτικὸν τῆς πίστεως EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.8 | *superl.* ζηλωτικότατος PALL. *L.* 561 • *adv.* ζηλωτικῶς.

ζηλωτός -ή -όν [ζηλόω] **envied, enviable, admirable, worth emulating** *or* **imitating, that could be considered blessed,** *of people and things* THGN. 455 SOPH. *Ant.* 1161 PLAT. *HipMi.* 368b *etc.*; τὸν πάντα χρόνον μετ' ἐμοῦ ζηλωτότατον βίον ... διάξεις with me you will lead an enviable life forever ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 462; ζ. σοφία wisdom worth imitating PLAT. *HipMi.* 368b | ▸ τινος for sthg. PIND. *O.* 7.6 *etc.* = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Luc.* 38.3 | ▸ τινι by *or* for s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 710 PLAT. *Symp.* 197d *etc.* = ▸ ὑπό τινος ISOCR. 5.69 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Andr.* 5, *Med.* 1057 || *Dor.* ζᾱλωτ-.

Ζήλωτος -ου, ὁ **Zelotos,** *male name* AP 9.30 *title.*

ζημία -ας, ἡ **damage, loss** LYS. 7.12 PLAT. *Leg.* 835b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132b 12 *etc.*; ζημίαν ποιεῖν to inflict damage ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1124; ζημίας κατὰ τὴν ἀξίαν εἴληφεν he suffers damage (*oth.* punishment) in proportion DEMOSTH. 11.11; μὴ τὸ μὲν λαβεῖν κέρδος εἶναι νομίζετε, τὸ δ' ἀναλῶσαι ζημίαν do not consider the act of taking (*or* receiving) as a gain and the act of giving (*or* spending) as a loss ISOCR. 3.50 || **penalty** (**in** money), **fine** HDT. 2.65.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 774e PLUT. *Lys.* 27.6 *etc.*; ἱρὴν ζημίην ... τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι ὀφείλειν to owe a sacred fine to Apollo HDT. 3.52.1; τὰς ἐκ τῶν νόμων προσούσας ζημίας καταβάλλειν to pay out the additional fines required by the laws DEMOSTH. 24.83; ὅπως ... τύχῃ ζημίας ἧς ἂν ὁ στρατηγὸς συγκρίνῃ so that she pays the penalty (that) the general may decide to inflict *p*ENTEUX. 79.12 (III[BCE]) | *analog.* **punishment, penalty, chastisement** HDT. 2.136.2 XEN. *Vect.* 4.21 *etc.*; τούτοισι ... ταύτην τὴν ζημίην ἐπέθηκαν on them ... they imposed this penalty HDT. 1.144.3 | θάνατον ζημίαν ἐπιθέσθαι *or* προθεῖναι *or* τάξαι to impose, to set, to inflict the death penalty *or* death as the penalty THUC. 2.24.1, 3.44.3 DEMOSTH. 20.135 *etc.*; θύσαντι θάνατος ἡ ζημία ἐπίκειται for s.o. who performs sacrifices ... the penalty is death HDT. 2.38.3; ἐφ' οἷς οὐκ ἔστι θάνατος ἡ ζημία what does not involve the risk of death (as punishment) PLAT. *Prot.* 325b | ▸ *with gen.* τῶν μὲν ἑκουσίων ἁμαρτημάτων μείζους τὰς ζημίας θήσομεν for willful wrongdoings we will impose greater punishments PLAT. *Leg.* 860e || *extens.* **loss, ruin, trouble** XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.2 *etc.*; τίς δ' οὕτως ἄνους ὃς ὑμέ κα πρίαιτο φανηράν ζαμίαν; who would be so foolish as to buy the load of trouble that you are? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 737 • *Ion.* -ίη *Dor.* ζᾱμ-.

ζημιοπρακτέω, *contr.* [ζημία, πράσσω] **to collect a penalty** ▸ τινα from s.o. *p*UPZ 191.7 (II[BCE]) (*fut. inf.* ζημιοπρακτήσειν).

ζημιόω, *contr.* [ζημία] *impf.* ἐζημίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζημιούμην || *fut.* ζημιώσω, *mid.* ζημιώσομαι || *aor.* ἐζημίωσα || *pf.* ἐζημίωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐζημίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐζημιώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐζημιώθην || *fut. pass.* ζημιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to damage, cause loss** ▸ *with acc.* LYS. 30.25 *etc.* | ▸ *with neut. acc. and adj.* ISOCR. 6.5 *etc.*; μηδὲν μηδένα ζημιοῦν to cause damage to no one in anything PLAT. *Leg.* 846a; φύλαξαι μή ... σαυτὸν ζημιώσῃς πλείω ἢ ὁ πατὴρ ἐδυνήθη σε βλάψαι be careful not to do worse harm to yourself than your father was able to inflict on you XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.30 | ▸ *with two acc.* ἡμέρας ζημιοῦν τινα to make s.o. waste time for days AEL. *V.H.* 3.23 || **to impose a penalty, fine** ▸ τινά τινι sthg. on s.o. *or* s.o. for sthg. (*amount of the fine*) HDT. 6.21.2, *al. etc.*; ζημιώσαντος δὲ κατὰ τὴν ἀδικίην πεντήκοντα ταλάντοισι (*v.l.* τάλαντα) having fined him fifty talents for his wrongdoing HDT. 6.136.3 | *later* ▸ ζ. τινά τινος to deprive s.o. of sthg. LYD. *Mag.* 2.19 || *analog.* **to punish, chastise** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.35.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. by *or* with sthg. (*death, exile and sim.*) HDT. 3.27.3 THUC. 4.65.3, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be damaged, come to harm** PLAT. *Gorg.* 490c *etc.*; ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLUT. *Cl.* 35.4 | ▸ *with neut. adj.* THUC. 3.40.8 PLAT. *Leg.* 916e || **to be fined, be condemned to a penalty of** ▸ τινι sthg. (*amount of the fine*) PLAT. *Leg.* 766d *etc.*; ζημιοῦσθαι μναῖς τρισίν to be fined three minas PLAT. *Leg.* 936a | μέχρι τοσούτου ζημιωθέντα, τὸ δὲ πλέον μή fined up to such an amount, but not more PLAT. *Leg.* 855b | *fig.* τοῦ δὲ ἑνός ... τῇ ψυχῇ ζημιώσεαι you will pay the price with the life of one (of your sons) HDT. 7.39.2 | ▸ *later also with acc.* (*usu. fig.*) NT *Matt.* 16.26, *al. etc.* || **to be punished** *or* **chastised** ▸ τινι with *or* by sthg. LYS. 31.26 *etc.*; θανάτῳ ζημιοῦσθαι καὶ πᾶσι τοῖς ἐσχάτοις to be punished with death and all the extreme punishments PLAT. *Pol.* 297e; θανάτῳ ζημιούμεθα we are condemned to death ANTIPHO 3.3.9.

ζημιώδης -ες [ζημία] **harmful, causing loss, ruinous** PLAT. *Crat.* 417d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.11 *etc.* | *extens.* ὅ τι βούλεται ζημιώδες the form of penalty he wanted (*as a point of a peace treaty*) PLUT. *Adul.* 64d.

ζημίωμα -ατος, τό [ζημιόω] **fine, penalty, punishment** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.9 LUC. *Prom.* 13 *etc.*; τὰ αὐτὰ δὲ καὶ ἀστυνόμοις ἔστω ζημιώματα the astynomoi shall have the right to impose the same penalties PLAT. *Leg.* 764c || **damage, loss** DCASS. 52.33.9 *etc.*

ζημίωσις -εως, ἡ [ζημιόω] **infliction of penalties, punishment** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 22 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ζημιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ζημιόω] **one who punishes** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.764A.

ζημιωτικός -ή -όν [ζημιόω] **that may suffer loss** *or* **damage** VETT. 65.20.

Ζήν Ζηνός, ὁ **Zeus** *see* Ζεύς.

ζῆνη -ης, ἡ **goldfinch** CYRAN. 3.14.1.

Ζῆνις -ιος, ὁ **Zenis,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10.

Ζηνοβία -ας, ἡ **Zenobia,** *queen of Palmyra* ZOS.[2] 1.59 *etc.*

Ζηνόβιος -ου, ὁ **Zenobios,** *male name* SIMP. *in Phys.* 489.22 *etc.*

Ζηνογένης -ους, ὁ **Zenogenes,** *male name* LEON.[1] (AP 11.200.1).

Ζηνοδότειος -α -ον [Ζηνόδοτος] **of the school of Zenodotos** DIOG. 2.15.

Ζηνοδοτηνός -οῦ *or* Ζηνοδοτιεύς -έως *or* Ζηνοδότιος -ου **inhabit. of Zenodotia** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ζηνοδότιον.

Ζηνοδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [Ζεύς, δοτήρ] *epith.* **giver of Zeus** (= one who reveals Zeus or the will of Zeus) AP 9.525.7 (*of Apollo*; *cf.* Ζηνόφρων).

Ζηνοδοτία -ας *or* Ζηνοδότιον -ου **Zenodotia,** *city*

in Osroene PLUT. *Cr.* 17.6 HDN. 1.367.30 DCass. 40.13.2 *etc.*

Ζηνόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Zenodotos**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8 *etc.*

Ζηνόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Zenodoros**, *male name* DCASS. 54.9.2 STRAB. 16.2.20, *al. etc.*

Ζηνόθεμις -ιδος, ὁ **Zenothemis**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 32.2 *etc.*

Ζηνοποσειδῶν -ῶνος, ὁ [Ζεύς, Ποσειδῶν] **Zeus-Poseidon** ATH. 2.42a, *al.*

Ζηνοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Zenophanes**, *male name* ATH. 10.424c *etc.*

Ζηνόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Zenophantos**, *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 17 *etc.*

Ζηνοφιλία -ας, ἡ **Zenophilia**, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 5.140.3), *al.*

ζηνόφρων -ονος, ὁ [Ζεύς, φρήν] *epith.* **the mind of Zeus** (= who knows the thought of Zeus) AP 9.525.7 (*of Apollo*; *cf.* ζηνοδοτήρ).

Ζήνων -ωνος, ὁ **Zenon** (**Zeno**), *male name* PLAT. *Soph.* 216a *etc.*

Ζηνώνειος -ον [Ζήνων] **of Zeno** DIOG. 1.19 *etc.* | *noun* ὁ Ζηνώνειος **follower of Zeno** (= Stoic) DIOG. 7.5.

Ζηνωνικός -ή -όν SOP. 6.11 CERC. 9.16 (Ζαν-) *etc.*, *see* Ζηνώνειος.

Ζηνωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Zenonis**, *female name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.139.1).

Ζηρίνθιος -α -ον [Ζήρινθος] **of Zerinthos** LYC. 449, *al.* • *also* -υνθ-.

Ζήρινθος -ου, ὁ **Zerinthos**, *city in Thrace* LYC. 77 • *also* -υνθ-.

ζῆσι *2. sg. pres. imper. act.*, *see* ζάω.

ζῆσις -εως, ἡ [ζάω] **vivification** DAMASC. *Pr.* 83.

ζῆτα, τό [*Hebr.* zajit, *Aram.* zētā] *indecl.* **zeta** (*see* Z, ζ), *sixth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 419b *etc.*

ζηταρετησιάδης, ου, ὁ [ζητέω, ἀρετή] **seeker of virtue** HEGESAN. 2 (*poet.*).

ζητεύω *3. sg. pf. mid. pass.* ἐζήτευται CATENA *Cath. Heb.* p. 236.2; HES. *Op.* 400 *etc.*, *see* ζητέω. • *Dor.* ζᾱτεύει ALCM. 17.1.8 | *ptc.* ζατεῦσα SCH. THEOCR. 1.82-85.

ζητέω, *contr.* [*see* δίζημαι] *impf.* ἐζήτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζητούμην ‖ *fut.* ζητήσω, *mid.* ζητήσομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐζήτησα, *mid.* ἐζητησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐζήτηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐζήτημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐζητήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐζητήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζητήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ζητηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to look for, seek** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 14.258 (*hapax in* IL. *and* OD.) AESCHL. *Pr.* 262 MEN. *Dysc.* 586, *Epit.* 227 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ εὑρήσεις ἐμοῦ ζητῶν ἔτ' ἄνδρα ... βελτίονα even by searching, you'll not find a better man than me ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 104; καὶ μὴ ζητῶν even without seeking XEN. *Ag.* 8.1 ‖ **to search out** (*in order to find or meet*), **pursue** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25 (*of hunters*) *etc.*; ἐζήτουν τοὺς ἄρχοντας they were looking for the commanders XEN. *An.* 2.3.2; ζ. τὸν φόνον investigate the murder PLUT. *Symp.* 162e ‖ *analog.* **to search into, inquire, investigate, examine**, *usu. philos. and jud.*. XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.15 DINAR. 1.8, *al. etc.*; τὰ ζητούμενα ... ζητοῦμεν δὲ τέτταρα, τό ὅτι, τὸ διότι, εἰ ἔστι, τί ἐστιν the contents of an inquiry ... we inquire in four ways (to establish) that an object is sthg., why, whether it is, what it is ARISTOT. *APo.* 89b 23; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. LUC. *Paras.* 11 ‖ **to seek** (*to obtain*), **request, want** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 659 DEMOSTH. 4.33 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.8 *etc.*; τἀμήχανα ζητῶν asking for the impossible EUR. *Alc.* 203 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.137.4, 6.62.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 776 *etc.*; ζητῶν τὸν αὐτόχειρα τοῦ φόνου λαβεῖν seeking (*or* desiring) to catch the perpetrator of the murder SOPH. *O.T.* 266; τῆς Χλόης ζητούσης μαθεῖν ὅ τι λέγει because Chloe wanted to know what it was saying LONG. 1.27.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἔτι τι ἕτερον ζητεῖς δικαιοσύνην εἶναι do you still expect justice to be sthg. different? PLAT. *Rp.* 443b ‖ *extens.* **to look for** (*sthg. missing*), **feel the lack of, miss, long for** ▸ τι (of) sthg. HDT. 1.94.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινα (of) s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 8.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be sought** *or* **researched** *or* **under investigation** *or* **examined** THUC. 6.27.2 SEXT. *S.* 8.16, *al. etc.*; τὴν γὰρ ἀρχὴν οὔτ' ἂν εὑρέθη τέχνη ἡ ἰητρικὴ οὔτ' ἂν ἐζητήθη in the beginning the art of medicine would neither have been discovered or investigated HP. *VM.* 3; τὸ ζητούμενον ἁλωτόν, ἐκφεύγει δὲ τἀμελούμενον what is sought for can be found, what is neglected slips away SOPH. *O.T.* 110; ἔτι ζητουμένης ἀρετῆς ὅλης ὅ τί ἐστι while the nature of virtue as a whole is still being examined PLAT. *Men.* 79d | *often subst. ptc.* τὸ ζητούμενον object of the inquiry, question, problem PLAT. *Theaet.* 201a ARISTOT. *Top.* 110a 7 SCH. IL. 3.65 *etc.* | *in exegesis* ζητεῖται διὰ τί there is a discussion as to why SCH. IL. 1b *etc.* ‖ **to be interpreted** HLD. 4.13.3 (*oracle*) • *pres. contr.* ζητῶ | *Dor.* ζᾱτ- *in athem. pres. ptc.* ζάτεισ(α) THEOCR. 1.85, *Ion. ptc.* ζητεῦντα HP. *Aff.* 39 ‖ *epic 3. sg. impf. act.* ζήτει.

ζήτημα -ατος, τό [ζητέω] **search, object of search** HP. *VM.* 3 *etc.*; οὐ ῥᾴδιον ζήτημα not an easy quest EUR. *Bac.* 1139 ‖ **research, inquiry, question** SOPH. *O.T.* 278 EUR. *Bac.* 1218 PLAT. *Leg.* 631a, *al. etc.*; Ζητήματα γραμματικά Grammatical Research (on book 14 of the Iliad) *title of a work by Apollodoros* SCH. IL. 14 (*pap.* 9.4) ‖ *jud.* **inquiry** *P*OXY. 97.14 (II[CE]) ‖ *extens.* **question, dispute** NT *Acts* 25.19 *etc.*

ζητημάτιον -ου, τό [ζήτημα] **minor question, problem of trifling importance** ▸ περί τινος with respect to sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.20.

Ζήτης -ου, ὁ **Zetes**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 4.182 (*Dor. acc.* -αν) *etc.*

ζητήσιμος -ον [ζήτησις] **searchable, to be investigated** (*or* to scour during hunting), *of places* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.6.

ζήτησις -εως, ἡ [ζητέω] **quest, inquiry**, *also philos.* HDT. 1.94.6, *al.* THUC. 1.20.3, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 406a, *al. etc.*; κατὰ ζήτησίν τινος in search of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 2.44.4 *etc.*; ἡ ζ. τῶν δρασάντων the search for culprits THUC. 8.66.2 | ▸ ζ. περί τινος inquiry into sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 47a ‖ **survey, inspection, review** HDT. 6.118.1 LYS. 12.30 *etc.* ‖ **hunting**: κατὰ ζήτησιν αὐτοῦ to hunt him down PLUT. *Mar.* 36.5; ζ. θηρίων game hunting LONG. 2.15.2 ‖ *jud.* **inquiry** DINAR. 1.10 *etc.* ‖ **controversy** (*pl.*) *I*OGIS 629.9 (II[CE]).

ζητητέος -α -ον [ζητέω] *vb. adj.* **that should be sought** SOPH. *Ai.* 470 LUC. *Herm.* 69 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to seek** *or* **inquire** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 761 PLAT. *Phil.* 58d *etc.*

ζητητής -οῦ, ὁ [ζητέω] **inquirer, seeker, investigator** PLAT. *Rp.* 618c, *al. etc.* ‖ οἱ ζητηταί **zetetai**, *in Athens* investigative magistrates (*presiding over inquiries about grave offences and the collecting of debts to the state*) LYS. 21.16 AND. 1.14 (*sg.*) DEMOSTH. 24.11 *etc.*

ζητητικός -ή -όν [ζητητής] **inquiring, investigative** PLAT. *Rp.* 528c, *al. etc.*; οἱ ζητητικοὶ διάλογοι dialectic dialogues (*of Plato*) DIOG. 3.49 | *subst.* τὸ ζητητικόν **inquiring approach**, *of Socrates' speeches* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 12 | οἱ ζητητικοί **inquiring philosophers** (= Skeptics) DIOG. 9.69 | ἡ ζητητική (ἀγωγή) **inquiring philosophy** (= Skeptical doctrine *or* school) SEXT. *P.* 1.7 DIOG. 9.70.

ζητητός -ή -όν [ζητέω], **sought-after in demand** SOPH. *O.C.* 389.

ζητουμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* ζητέω **controversially, questionably** IO. *HTim.1* 11.606A.

ζητρειον *or* ζητρεῖον -ου, τό [*see* δίζημαι] **place of punishment** (*for slaves*) THEOP. 64.3 HEROND. 5.32 *etc.* • *also* -τριον.

ζιβύνη -ης, ἡ VT *Is.* 2.4, *al. etc.*, *see* σιβύνη.

ζιγγίβερι -εως, τό [*Skt.* śṛṅgavera-] *bot.* **ginger** (*prob.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.160 GAL. 6.572, *al.* SOR. 1.62.3 ORIB. *Ecl.* 126.1 *etc.*

ζιγγίβερις -εως, ὁ, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* ζιγγίβερι.

ζίγγος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **humming, buzzing** (*of bees and sim.*) HSCH.

ζιγγόω, *contr.* [ζίγγος] **to drink** NICOSTR. 36.

ζιγγίς -ίδος, ἡ *zool. a type of lizard* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 24.

ζιζάνιον -ου, τό [*Sum.* zizân] *bot.* **darnel, tares, zizania** NT *Matt.* 13.25 (*pl.*) GEOP. 2.43, *al. etc.*

ζιζανιώδης -ες [ζιζάνιον] **like tares** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.549 • *adv.* **ζιζανιωδῶς like tares** EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.1.8.

ζιζανιωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ζιζανιώδης.

ζιζουλά, τό AL.[6] 6.5 (2.219.20), *see* ζίζυφον.

ζίζυφον -ου, τό *bot.* **jujube** GEOP. 10.3.4 *etc.*

ζμ- *see* σμ-.

ζόα *and* ζόη, ἡ *see* ζωή.

Ζόαροι (*or* -ες) -ων, οἱ **Zoaroi**, *Persian people* NONN. *D.* 26.166.

ζοΐα, ἡ *see* ζωή.

ζόμβρος -ου, ὁ *a bull or a bison* AP 9.300 *title.*

Ζόννυσος *see* Διόνυσος.

ζοός -ά -όν *Dor. for* ζωός.

ζορκάδιον -ου, τό *CCA* 8(2).164.12, *see* δορκάδιον.

ζορκάς -άδος *see* δορκάς.

ζόρξ -κός, ἡ *see* δορκάς.

ζόφεος -α -ον *v.l.*, *see* NIC. *Al.* 501.

ζοφερός -ά -όν [ζόφος] **dark, gloomy, murky, somber** HES. *Th.* 814 (*Chaos*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 25 (*sea*) CHRYSIP. 2.140.36 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1053f) (*air*) AGATH. (AP 5.297.8: *fig.*) *etc.*; ἐκ ζοφεροῦ τινος ἀέρος τοῦ βίου out from the gloom of my former life LUC. *Nigr.* 4 | *subst.* τὸ ζοφερόν **darkness** HP. *Virg.* 1 ARISTOT. *An.* 426b 2.

ζοφηφορία -ας, ἡ [ζόφος, φέρω] **darkness** GREG. *epist.* 4.3 (*v.l.*).

ζόφιος -ον [ζόφος] ERYC. (AP 7.377.7), *see* ζοφερός.

ζοφοδορπίδας -α, ὁ [ζόφος, δόρπον] **one who dines in the dark** (*or stealthily*) ALC. 429.6 (*of Pittakos*) DIOG. 1.81 THEOGNOST. 20 (*with v.l.* -πίας).

ζοφοείδελος -ον [ζόφος, εἶδος] **dark, murky, gloomy** NIC. *Th.* 657.

ζοφοειδής -ές [ζόφος, εἶδος] HP. *Mul.* 1.11 *etc.*, *see* ζοφώδης.

ζοφόεις -εσσα -εν [ζόφος] NIC. *Th.* 775, *al. etc.*, *see* ζοφοειδής.

ζόφος -ου, ὁ [*see* ζέφυρος; *see also* δνόφος?] **darkness, dark, obscurity** OD. 11.155, *al.* HES. *Th.* 729 AESCHL. *Pers.* 839 PLUT. *Alc.* 28.4, *al.*; ὑπὸ μακρῷ τῷ ζόφῳ in the long-lasting darkness LUC. *DDeor.* 14.2 ‖ **zone of darkness, west** OD. 3.335, 10.190 *etc.*; ποτὶ ζόφον toward the west, westward IL. 12.240 OD. 13.241 = πρὸς ζόφον OD. 9.26 (*oth.* northward) • *later also* τὸ ζόφος.

ζοφόω, *contr.* [ζόφος] *impf.* ἐζώφουν ‖ *aor.* ἐζόφωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐζόφωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζοφώθην ❶ *act.* **to darken, blacken, obscure** HLD. 2.15.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become dark, grow dim**, *in mid. pf. ptc.* ἐζοφωμένος darkened, dimmed PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.6) LUC. *Philopatr.* 4 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ζεζοφωμένος EPIPH. *Anc.* 101.3.

ζοφώδης -ες [ζόφος] **dark, dusky, dark-colored**

HP. *Coac.* 7.570 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944b 22 (*sea*) THPHR. *Sign.* 12 (*moon*), *al. etc.*; στόμιον ... στενόπορόν τε καὶ ζοφῶδες narrow and dark mouth HLD. 1.29.1 ‖ **opaque** CLEOM. 1.4.

ζόφωσις -εως, ἡ [ζοφόω] **darkening, dimming, obscuring** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1534 *etc.* (also *fig.*).

ζόω *see* ζάω.

ζῦγάδην [ζυγόν] *adv.* **in a pair, coupled** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 95, *al.*

ζυγαδικός -ή -όν [ζυγόν] **marital** EPHR. 2.277D.

ζύγαινα -ης, ἡ ζυγός *ichthyol.* **hammerhead** EPICHARM. 52.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 46a 9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506b 10 *etc.*

ζυγαῖος -α -ον [ζυγός] **conjoined, yoked together** [IO.] *Circ.* 8.88B (*fig.*).

ζυγαρχέω, *contr.* [ζυγάρχης] *milit.* **to be the commander of a line of horsemen** ASCLEPIOD. 7.9.

ζῦγάρχης -ου, ὁ [ζυγός, ἄρχω] *milit.* **commander of a line of horsemen** AEL.[1] 19.8 ASCLEPIOD. 7.9 *etc.*

ζυγαρχία -ας, ἡ [ζυγός, ἄρχω] **pair of (war) chariots** ASCLEPIOD. 8.1, AEL.[1] 22.2.

ζύγαστρον -ου, τό [ζυγόν] **box, casket, chest** SOPH. *Tr.* 692 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.1 *etc.* • *Boeot.* δύγ- *I*SEG 24.361.23 (386-80[BCE]).

ζῦγείς *aor. ptc. pass. see* ζεύγνυμι.

ζῦγέω, *contr.* [ζυγόν] *fut.* ζυγήσω ASCLEPIOD. 7.8; **to form a line, proceed in a line** POL. 3.113.8 ASCLEPIOD. 2.6, *al. etc.*

ζυγή -ῆς, ἡ [ζυγόν] **pair, couple** EPIPH. *Mens.* 3 (43.241C).

ζῦγηδόν [ζυγή] *adv.* **as a pair, jointly** HLD. 10.27.3.

ζῦγηφόρος -ον [ζυγόν, φέρω] **bearing the yoke** AESCHL. *fr.* 326 EUR. *Rh.* 303, *al.*

1. **ζυγία** -ας, ἡ [ζυγόν] *bot.* **maple** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, 5.3.3 [DICEAR.] 2.2 PLIN. 16.67.

2. **ζυγία** -ας, ἡ [ζύγον] **nuptial tie** *I*GVI 653 (II-III[CE]).

ζῦγιᾱνός -ή -όν [ζύγιον] *astr.* **born under the sign of Libra** BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (129C).

ζῦγικός -ή -όν [ζυγόν] **of a balance, of scales** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2 (*neut. pl.*).

ζύγιμος -ον [ζυγόν] **for yoking, for pulling, of draught,** POL. 34.8.9.

ζύγινος -η -ον [ζυγία 1.] **of a maple tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.3.

ζύγιον -ου, τό [ζυγόν] **balance** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Prov.* 11.1 *etc.*

ζύγιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ζυγόν] **for yoking, for pulling, of drawing,** *usu. of horses* EUR. *I.A.* 221 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 122 *etc.* | θηρῶν ... ζυγίους ... σατίνας chariots drawn by wild beasts EUR. *Hel.* 1310 ‖ **joining, yoking** (in matrimony), *epith.* AP. 4.96 (*of Hera*) BARB. (AP 7.555.2: *of Aphrodite*) *etc.*

ζῦγίς -ίδος, ἡ [ζυγόν] *bot.* **wild thyme** (*see* ἔρπυλλος) DIOSC.[2] 3.38 ATH. 15.681f.

ζῦγίτης -ου, ὁ [ζυγόν] **rower of the middle bank** (*of the ship*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1074.

ζυγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ζυγίτης] **one who unites,** *of a goddess* PHOT. *Bibl.* 144b.

ζυγόδεσμον -ου, τό [ζυγόν, δέω 1] **band of the pole of a yoke** IL. 24.270 ‖ **tie, bond** AGATH. (AP 9.155.8) PROCL. *Hym.* 1.31 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *of the Gordian knot* PLUT. *Alex.* 18.4.

ζυγόδεσμος -ου, ὁ THEM. *Or.* 2.30b *etc.*, *see* ζυγόδεσμον.

ζῦγοειδής -ές [ζυγόν, εἶδος] **yoke-like**: *anat.* **zygoid,** *of bones* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.721.

ζῦγοκέφαλον -ου, τό [ζυγόν, κεφαλή] **land tax** IUST. *Nov.* 17.8.

ζῦγοκρούστης -ου, ὁ [ζυγόν, κρούω] **one who tips the scales** (*in order to cheat on the weight*) ARTEMID. 4.57.

ζῦγομᾰχέω, *contr.* [ζυγόν, μάχομαι] *impf.* ἐζυγομάχουν ‖ *fut.* ζυγομαχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐζυγομάχησα; **to battle together with a yoke-companion,** *of horses* APP. 11.33 ‖ *extens.* **to struggle** (*with a yoke-fellow*), **quarrel, fight** ▸ περί τινος for sthg. DEMOSTH. 39.6 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος GAL. 10.963 | ▸ πρός τι *and* τινα against sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 21.3: πρὸς τὴν τύχην γὰρ ζυγομαχεῖν οὐ ῥᾴδιον battling against fate is not easy MEN. *fr.* 860.2 | ▸ *with dat.* τῇ σαυτοῦ ζυγομάχει μαλακίᾳ blame your weakness MEN. *fr.* 155.5.

ζῦγομαχία -ας, ἡ [ζυγομαχέω] **struggle** (*with companions*), **quarrel, brawl** ARISTAEN. 1.2 *etc.*

ζῦγόν -οῦ, τό [*see* ζεύγνυμι; *cf. Lat.* iugum, *Skt.* yugá-, *Goth.* juk, *Hitt.* iūgan] A **yoke** (*of carriage*), *for oxen or horses* IL. 5.731, *al.* OD. 15.184 *etc.* | *analog. for defeated enemies* POL. 4.82.2 (*masc.*) DION. 3.22.7 *etc.* | *fig.* SOPH. *Ant.* 291 *etc.*; δούλιον ζ. servile yoke, slavery HDT. 7.8. γ 3 AESCHL. *Sept.* 75 *etc.* = δουλείας ζ. SOPH. *Ai.* 944; ἀνάγκης δ' εἰς ζυγὸν καθέσταμεν we are under the yoke of (= constraints of) necessity EUR. *Or.* 1330 ‖ **couple, pair** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 5 THEOCR. 13.32 B *extens.* **bond, binding, tie, strap** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 417 (*for sandals*) GEOP. 5.29.6 (*of vine*) *etc.*; τιμιωτέρῳ ζυγῷ ἐζύγησαν they were united by a more precious bond PLAT. *Rp.* 508a C *of stringed instruments* **yoke, crossbar, bridge** IL. 9.187 ‖ *of ships* **deck, bench,** *for rowers, usu. pl.* OD. 9.99, 13.21 HDT. 2.96.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 249 (*sg.*) *etc.*; κρατούντων τῶν ἐπὶ ζυγῷ δορός while the ones on the bridge control the ship AESCHL. *Ag.* 1618 | *fig.* **high rank, position** (*in authority*) EUR. *Ion* 595, *Ph.* 74 *etc.* | **yard-arm** (*of a ship's mast*) PIND. *N.* 5.51 ‖ **beam** (*of a balance*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 822 *etc.* | *extens.* **balance** LYS. 10.18 PLAT. *Rp.* 530e, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 719b *etc.* | *astr.* **Libra,** *constellation* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 116 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **array, battle line** THUC. 5.68.3 *etc.*; κατ' ἄνδρα καὶ κατὰ ζυγόν man against man and rank against rank POL. 1.45.9 • *also masc.* ὁ ζυγός HOM. 2.217 *etc.*

ζῦγοποιέω, *contr.* [ζυγόν, ποιέω] **to make yokes** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 464.

ζυγοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ζυγοποιέω] **yoke-maker** PHERECR. 137.1.

ζῦγός -οῦ, ὁ *see* ζυγόν • *Aeol.* ζύγος THEOCR. 30.29.

ζυγοσταθμέω, *contr.* [ζυγόσταθμος] *fut. mid.* ζυγοσταθμήσομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζυγοσταθμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ζυγοσταθμηθήσομαι; SCH. LYC. 270 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 795a, *al.*, *see* ζυγοστατέω.

ζυγόσταθμος -ου, ὁ [ζυγόν, σταθμός] **balance, scales** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 928b.

ζυγοστάσιον -ου, τό [ζυγοστάτης] **public weigh station** *I*CIG 3705 ‖ **office of the** ζυγοστάσιον COD. *Theod.* 14.26.1.

ζυγοστατέω, *contr.* [ζυγοστάτης] *mid. impf.* ἐζυγοστατούμην POL. 1.20.5 ‖ *fut.* ζυγοστατήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐζυγοστάτησα ‖ *fut. pass.* ζυγοστατηθήσομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 795 ❶ *act.* **to put on the scales, weigh** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 49 ALCIPHR. 4.17.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be poised on the scales, be balanced** POL. 1.20.5 (*war*), 6.10.7 (*constitution*) *etc.*

ζῦγοστᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ζυγόν, ἵστημι] **weighmaster, official in charge of the public weigh station** ARTEMID. 2.37 CERC. 4.33 (-τας) *etc.*

ζῦγόταυρον -ου, τό [ζυγόν, ταῦρος] **pair of oxen** *P*FLOR. 167.3 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ζῦγουλκός -όν [ζυγόν, ἕλκω] **pulling the yoke,** *of oxen* MOSCHIO 6.26.

ζῦγόφιν [ζυγόν] *epic* **of the yoke** IL. 24.576 *etc.*

ζῦγοφορέομαι, *contr.* [ζυγόν, φορέω] **to have oneself transported by a yoked pair** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.12 *etc.*

ζυγοφόρος -ον [*see* ζυγηφόρος] **bearing the yoke** PLUT. *Cupid.* 524a *etc.*, *see* ζυγηφόρος.

ζῦγόω, *contr.* [ζυγόν] *fut.* ζυγώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐζύγωσα, *ptc. mid.* (ὑπο)ζυγωσάμενος LUC. *Am.* 28 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐζυγωμένος ❶ *act.* **to yoke, join together** LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4 (*of string instruments*), *al. etc.* ‖ **to subjugate** AESCHL. *fr.* 115 ❷ *pass.* **to be joined** AGATHO 4.2 VT *Ezek.* 41.26 *etc.* ‖ **to be closed** *or* **excluded** HP. *Cord.* 12.

ζυγώδης -ες *f.l. for* ζυγάδην PHIL.[2] *Op.* 95.

ζῦγωθρίζω [ζύγωθρον] **to weigh, weigh up** (*oth.* to close, to bar) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 745 (*aor. imper.* ζυγώθρισον).

ζύγωθρον -ου, τό [ζυγόν, ὠθέω] **bolt** POLL. 10.26.

ζύγωμα -ατος, τό [ζυγόω] **bar** APOLLOD.[3] 177.8 *etc.* ‖ **bolt** POL. 7.16.5 ‖ *anat.* zygomatic arch GAL. 2.438, 18(1).439, *al. etc.*

ζύγωσις -εως, ἡ [ζυγόω] **yoking, balancing** (*of oars*) CALLIX. 1.

ζυγωτός -ή -όν [ζυγόω] **yoked** SOPH. *El.* 702 (*chariots*).

ζυθοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ζῦθος, πώλης] **beer seller** *P*OXY. 85.4.4 (IV[CE]).

1. **ζῦθος** -ου, ὁ [*see* ζύμη?] DIOSC.[2] 2.87 *etc.*, *see* ζῦθος.

2. **ζῦθος** -εως, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ζύμη?] **beer** (*made from barley*) THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.2 STRAB. 17.2.5 *etc.* ‖ **beer** (*of northern people*) POSID. 170 STRAB. 3.3.7 *etc.* • *see also* ζῦτος.

ζῦμάριον -ου, τό [ζύμη] **yeast** ALCH. 2.20.3.

ζύμη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* iūs, *Skr* yūṣ-] **yeast, leaven** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755a 18 VT *Exod.* 12.19 NT *Matt.* 16.6 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ζυμίζω [ζύμη] **to resemble yeast, taste of leaven** DIOSC.[2] 2.80.

ζυμίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [ζύμη] **leavened bread** HP. *Vict.* 2.42, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.21 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 708.3 (III[BCE]) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.26.2 LONG. 2.18.1 *etc.*

ζυμίωσις -εως, ἡ [ζυμόω] **fermentation** ZOS.[1] 216 B.

ζῦμουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ζύμη, ἔργον] **one who makes yeast** *P*FAY. 333 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ζυμόω, *contr.* [ζύμη] *impf.* ἐζύμουν ‖ *aor.* ἐζύμωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐζύμωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζυμώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ζυμωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to rise with leaven** NT *1Cor.* 5.6 ‖ **to cause to ferment, make effervesce** GAL. 10.964 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to leaven, ferment** HP. *Acut.* 61 VT *Exod.* 12.39, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 659b *etc.* ‖ **to fizz, effervesce** ALEXIS 129.8.

ζυμώδης -ες [ζύμη] **similar to leaven** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755a 23.

ζύμωμα -ατος, τό [ζυμόω] **fermenting** PLAT. *Tim.* 74d NIC. *Al.* 521 (*of mushroom*) *etc.*

ζύμωσις -εως, ἡ [ζυμόω] **fermentation** PLAT. *Tim.* 66b PLUT. *QConv.* 659b *etc.* ‖ **swelling** HP. *Epid.* 4.8.

ζυμωτικός -ή -όν [ζυμόω] **that causes fermentation** DIOC.[1] 118.

ζυμωτός -ή -όν [ζυμόω] **fermented** VT *Exod.* 12.19, *al.*

ζυτηρά -ᾶς, ἡ [ζῦτος] **tax on beer brewing** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.30 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ζυτοποιέω, *contr.* [ζῦτος, ποιέω] **to brew beer** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 199.9 (III[BCE]).

ζυτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ζυτοποιέω] **brewer** *P*MICH.ZEN. 36.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ζυτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ζῦτος, πωλέω] **beer seller** *P*BGU 1898.227 (II[CE]).

ζυτοπώλιον -ου, τό [ζῦτος, πωλέω] **beer shop** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 189.6 (III[BCE]).

ζῦτος -ου, ὁ *or* ζῦτος -ους, τό **beer** (*cf.* ζῦθος) *P*UPZ 149.14 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ζῶ *see* ζάω.

ζωαγρία -ας, ἡ AEL. *N.A.* 13.10, *see* ζωγρεῖον.

ζωάγριον -ου, τό [ζωάγριος] **requital for having**

one's life saved, **ransom** *almost always pl.* ζωάγρια IL. 18.407 CALLIM. *fr.* 516 DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.15) *etc.*; μοι πρώτῃ ζωάγρι' ὀφέλλεις you owe a recompence first of all to me for saving your life OD. 8.462; δῶρα λάμψονται ζωάγρια Κροίσου they will receive gifts in return for having saved the life of Croesus HDT. 3.36.5 | *sg.* ζωάγριον Ἀράτου reward due to Aratos (for the lives he saved) OR. (PLUT. *Arat.* 53.3) | *analog.* χαριστήριά τε καὶ ζωάγρια ἀπέθυεν he offered up sacrifices as thanks and recompense (*for having obtained the horse's return to health*) AEL. *N.A.* 11.31 • *contr.* ζώγρια L. *Sud.* || *also written* ζω-.

ζωάγριος -ον [ζωός, ἀγρέω] **in recompense** (for having saved s.o.'s life) BABR. 50.15 (*thanks*) *etc.*

ζῳάριον -ου, τό *PSB* 5224.57 SCH. AP. 1.1265-72a, *dim. of* ζῷον.

ζωάρκεια *or* **ζωαρκία** -ας, ἡ [ζωαρκής] **means of life, livelihood** RH. 1.599 *etc.*

ζωαρκής -ές [ζωός, ἀρκέω] **providing enough to live on, providing sustenance** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.2 NONN. *D.* 25.178 *etc.* || *Christ.* **life giving**, *of baptism* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.213C *etc.*

ζωαρχικός -ή -όν [ζωαρκής] **life giving** SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3217B) *etc.*

ζῳάρχος -ου, ὁ [ζῷον, ἄρχω] **commander of an elephant** AEL.[1] 23 *etc.*

Ζωβία -ας, ἡ **Zobia**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 25.58.

ζωγάνης -ου, ὁ **zoganes** *in Babylon* (*slave playing the role of king during the Sakaian festival*) BER. 2.

ζώγιος *see* ζῶκος.

ζωγλύφος -ου, ὁ [ζῷον, γλύφω] **sculptor** *PUPZ* 175a 15 (II[BCE]).

ζωγονέω, *contr.* SEXT. *S.* 1.264 (*pass.*), *see* ζωογονέω.

ζωγρᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [ζωγράφος] **painter's studio** PLUT. *Tranq.* 471f.

ζωγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ζωγράφος] *impf.* ἐζωγράφουν, *later mid. pass.* ἐζωγραφούμην || *fut.* ζωγραφήσω PLAT. *Rp.* 598b || *aor.* ἐζωγράφησα || *pf.* ἐζωγράφηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐζωγράφημαι || *3. sg. ppf. mid. pass.* ἐζωγράφητο || *aor. pass.* ἐζωγραφήθην ❶ *act.* **to paint** (*from life*) PLAT. *Rp.* 598b PLUT. *Amat.* 759c *etc.* || **to adorn with paintings** ALEXIS 103.16; τοῖς νεκροῖσι ζωγραφεῖ τὰς ληκύθους he paints the flasks for the dead ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 996 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be painted** *or* **depicted** PLAT. *Crat.* 434b, *Phil.* 40b *etc.*

ζωγράφημα -ατος, τό [ζωγραφέω] **painting, picture, portrait** PLAT. *Phil.* 39d, *Crat.* 430b PLUT. *Tim.* 36.3.

ζωγρᾰφησις -εως, ἡ [ζωγραφέω] **painting** *ISMYR.* 685.3 (IV[CE]).

ζωγρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [ζωγράφος] **painting, art of painting** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275d XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

ζωγραφικός -ή -όν [ζωγράφος] **skilled in painting** PLAT. *Theaet.* 145a *etc.* | *noun* ἡ ζωγραφική DIOD. 14.46.6, *see* ζωγρᾰφία ◆ *adv.* ζωγραφικῶς **in the manner of painters** SEXT. *S.* 11.255.

ζωγράφος -ου, ὁ [ζωός, γράφω] **painter** (*from life*), *also fig.* HDT. 2.46.2 *etc.*

ζωγρεία -ας ἡ *v.l. see* ζωγρία.

ζωγρεῖον -ου, τό [ζωγρέω] **place for keeping animals, menagerie** STRAB. 12.3.30 *etc.* || **farm** (*for fish*) PLUT. *Util.* 89a AEL. *N.A.* 11.34 *etc.* || **cage, trap** VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 5.27 ONASAN. 11.3 • *also written* ζώγριον | ζωγρεῖα *or* ζώγρια *f.l. for* ζωγρία (*or* -εία) HLD. 8.17.3.

ζωγρεύς -έως, ὁ [ζωγρέω] **one who catches** (*fish*) **alive** GAL. 4.497 (*dub.*).

ζωγρευτικός -ή -όν [ζωγρεύω] **of fishing** ISID.[4] *Ep.* 1.183.

ζωγρεύω *impf. mid. pass.* ἐζωγρευόμην POLYAEN. 4.3.27 || *aor. inf.* ζωγρεῦσαι SCH. OPP. 1.63 | *ptc.* ζωγρεύσας IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 78.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐζωγρεύθην; *see* ζωγρέω.

ζωγρέω, *contr.* [ζωός, ἀγρέω] *impf.* ἐζώγρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζωγρούμην || *fut.* ζωγρήσω, *mid.* ζωγρήσομαι HSCH. || *aor.* ἐζώγρησα || *pf.* ἐζώγρηκα DCHR. 36.15, *mid. pass.* ἐζώγρημαι || *ppf.* ἐζωγρήκειν DCASS. 71.30.4, *mid. pass.* ἐζωγρήμην HLD. 5.4.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐζωγρήθην || *fut. pass.* ζωγρηθήσομαι IOS. *B.I.* 3.407 ❶ *act.* **to capture alive, take prisoner** (*instead of killing*) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.46, *al.* HDT. 1.86.1, *al.* THUC. 2.92.2 *etc.* | πλὴν μηδαμῇ μηδαμῶς ζωγροῦντας provided that they do not let (the slave) live in any way for any reason PLAT. *Leg.* 868c | *analog.* ἃς ἐζώγρησεν αὐτάνδρους (ships) that he caught with their crews CHARIT. 7.6.1 || **to keep alive, sustain, revive:** περὶ δὲ πνοιὴ Βορέαο ζώγρει ἐπιπνείουσα κακῶς κεκαφηότα θυμόν the breath of Boreas wafting around him revitalized his gasping spirit IL. 5.698 ❷ *pass.* **to be caught alive** *or* **be taken prisoner** HDT. 1.66.4, *al. etc.*

ζωγρία -ας, ἡ [ζωγρέω] **capture alive, capture** *usu. in* ζωγρίᾳ (*Ion.* -ῃ) λαβεῖν *or* αἱρεῖν *or* ἀνάγεσθαι *or* εἰσανάγεσθαι to capture, get *or* take prisoner *or* lead s.o. captive HDT. 6.28.2, 37.1, *al.* POL. 1.82.2 STRAB. 11.11.6 *etc.*; τῶν ἡγεμόνων ἐγκρατὴς γενόμενος ζωγρίᾳ having become the master of their leaders by means of capture (= after capturing them alive) POL. 1.9.8; ζωγρίᾳ ... ἀποβαλεῖν to lose (soldiers) through capture POL. 1.15.2; ζωγρίᾳ δ' ἑάλωσαν ὑπὲρ τοὺς τετρακισχιλίους more than four thousand men were taken prisoner POL. 5.86.5; ζωγρίᾳ λαβόντες ἄγειν to lead away as captives HLD. 8.17.3 • *Ion.* -ῃ | *often v.l.* ζωγρεία.

ζώγρια, τὰ *see* ζωάγριον.

ζωγρίας -ου, ὁ [ζωγρέω] **one taken alive** DIOD. 25.10.2 *etc.*; ζωγρίαν λαβεῖν τινα to catch s.o. alive VT *2Macc.* 12.35.

ζώγριον, τὸ *v.l. see* ζωγρεῖον.

ζῶγρος -ου, ὁ [ζωγρέω] **cage** (*cf.* ζωγρεῖον) BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 (205B) IO.[1] *in An.* 106.12 *etc.*

ζῳδαρίδιον -ου, τό [ζῳδάριον] *dim.* **miniature figurine** HERO *Pn.* 2.34.

ζῳδάριον -ου, τό [ζῷον] Ⓐ **small animal, insect** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **figurine** HERO *Pn.* 2.34 *etc.*

ζῳδιακός -ή -όν [ζῴδιον] **of figurines** (of animals): *astr. noun* ὁ ζῳδιακός (*sc.* κύκλος) **Zodiac** THEON[2] p. 198 DIOD. 2.31.4 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 937e *etc.* = ἡ ζῳδιακή (*sc.* ὁδός) MAN.[1] 4.168 ◆ *adv.* ζῳδιακῶς **in the shape of the Zodiac** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 198 *etc.*

ζῳδιάρχης -ου, ὁ DAMASC. *in Parm.* 132, *see* ζῳδιοκράτωρ.

ζῳδιογλύφος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *QConv.* 712e, *see* ζωογλύφος.

ζῳδιογράφος -ου, ὁ [ζῴδιον, γράφω] **painter of figurines** *or* **signs** (*of the Zodiac*) EUST.[1] *Eng.* 27.

ζῳδιοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ζῴδιον, κρατέω] **lord of the Zodiac,** *of divinities* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 131, 351.

ζῴδιον -ου, τό [ζῷον] **figure** (*orig. of animals but later of any figure in general*), **statue, image** (*drawn, painted, carved, or sculpted*) HDT. 1.70.1 DIOD. 1.47.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 673e *etc.* || *astr.* **sign of the Zodiac** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343a 24, *al.* ZEN.[1] 1.34.29 (STOB. 1.25.5) POL. 9.15.7, *al. etc.*

ζῳδιοφόρος -ον [ζῴδιον, φέρω] **bearing signs of the Zodiac** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 34.24 || = *Lat.* signifer GLOSS.

ζῴειος -α -ον [ζῷον] **animal, animalesque** DAMASC. *Pr.* 85.

ζώεσκον *impf. iter. see* ζάω.

ζωή -ῆς, ἡ [*v.* ζάω] **life, existence** HDT. 1.32.2, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.36, *al. etc.*; τοῦ βίου ... ζωήν the course of life PLAT. *Tim.* 44c; ἡ καρδία ... ἐν ᾗ τὴν ἀρχὴν φαμεν τῆς ζωῆς the hearth ... in which we assert the principle of life to lie ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 12 | *Christ., of spiritual and eternal life* BAS. *Hom.* 3.3 *etc.* | *of God as life and life-giver* CYR.[3] *Catech.* 18.29 *etc.* || **life, way of living** HDT. 4.112 (*see* ζάω) || **livelihood, resources, sustenance, nourishment** OD. 14.96, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 21 THEOCR. *fr.* 3.2 *etc.*; τὴν ζόην κατεστήσατο ἀπ' ἔργων ἀνοσιωτάτων he made a living from most impious deeds HDT. 8.105 • *Dor.* ζωά | *Ion. poet.* ζόη | *Dor.* ζόα | *Aeol.* ζοΐα THEOCR. 29.5.

ζῳηδόν [ζωή] *adv.* **in the manner of animals** POL. 6.5.9.

ζῴην *pres. opt. act. see* ζάω.

ζωηρός -όν [ζωή] **life-giving,** *of the sign of the cross* EPHR. 3.404B.

ζωητός -ή -όν [ζάω] **vivifiable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 83.

ζωηφόριος -ον SYN. *H.* 1.602, *see* ζωηφόρος.

ζωηφόρος -ον [ζωή, φέρω] **that brings life, that infuses breath** THEM. *Or.* 19.228d *etc.* | ζ. γραμμή line of life, *in reading a person's hand, CCA* 7.238.

ζωθάλμιος -ον [ζωή, θάλλω] **that makes life flourish, that gives breath** PIND. *O.* 7.11 (*v.l.*).

ζωθαλπής -ές [ζωή, θάλπω] **that warms life, reanimating** NONN. *D.* 1.454.

ζώθαλπις -ιδος, ἡ [ζωή, θάλπω] *adj.* (*fem.*) NONN. *D.* 16.397 (*dub.*), *see* ζωθαλπής.

ζωθήκη -ης, ἡ [ζωή, θήκη] **siesta room** PLIN.[1] 2.17.21 (*in Lat.* zotheca; *dim.* 5.6.38) *PSB* 3.6670, 6675 || **niche** APOLLOD.[3] 145.1 (*prob.*) *etc.* || **chapel** *PSB* 8.10.085 (II[BCE]).

ζωΐδιον -ου, τό ARAT. 544 (*v.l.*), *see* ζῴδιον.

ζωικός -ή -όν [ζῷον] **having to do with animals, of animals** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 645a 6, *al. etc.* || **full of life, animated** PORPH. *Gau.* 1.2 *etc.*

Ζωΐλος -ου, ὁ **Zoïlos,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 677e *etc.*

ζώιον -ου, τό SEM. 13.2 (*gen. pl.* ζωΐων), *see* ζῷον.

Ζώιππος -ου, ὁ **Zoïppos,** *male name* POL. 7.2.1 *etc.*

ζῶκος -ου, ὁ *a type of bird* CYRAN. 1.6.9 (*v.l.*).

ζωκρός -όν **pure, neat** *IGVI* 1815.7 (I-II[CE]) (*compar.*), *see* ζωρός.

ζῶμα -ατος, τό [ζώννυμι] **loincloth** *worn for war or for wrestling* IL. 4.187, *al.* OD. 14.482 ALC. 357.7 *etc.* || **girdle** *for women* ALC. 140.13 SOPH. *El.* 452 *etc.* | *for men* (*oth.* = cape) HLD. 5.22.1 || *medic.* **bandage** HP. *Art.* 14 *etc.* • *also* ζῶσμα STRAB. 7.2.3 HLD. 3.1.3 *etc.*

ζωμάριον -ου, τό [ζωμός] **sauce, broth** GAL. 14.94.

Ζωμεκπνέων -οντος, ὁ [ζωμός, ἐκπνέω] **Zomekpneon** ("that reeks of sauce"), *of a parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.4 *title.*

ζώμευμα -ατος, τό [ζωμεύω] **sauce:** *com.* ἐξάγειν ζωμεύματα to export sauces (*prob. as if to mean* strings of sausages, *with a play on the word* ὑποζώματα νεώς ropes that serve the ship's keel) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 279.

ζωμευτός -ή -όν [ζωμεύω] **boiled in broth** ORIB. *Ecl.* 117.7.

ζωμεύω [ζωμός] *impf.* (κατ)εζώμευον HSCH. || *aor. inf.* ζωμεῦσαι POLL. 7.26 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐζώμευμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ζωμευθείς; **to boil in broth, put into sauce:** *pass.* HP. *Int.* 35 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 606 *etc.*

ζωμήρῠσις -εως, ἡ [ζωμός, ἀρύω] **ladle for broth** *or* **soup** ANTIPH. 243.3 ATH. 3.126d *etc.*

ζωμίδιον -ου, τό [ζωμός] **soup, sauce** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 389.

ζωμιστός -ή -όν PAEG. 5.13, *see* ζωμευτός.

ζωμοποιέω, *contr.* [ζωμοποιός] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐζωμοποιημένος PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 68.12 ORIB. 2.58.97; **to prepare with broth, put into sauce:** *pass.* XENOCR. 54 *etc.*

ζωμοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ζωμός, ποιέω] **preparer of sauce** *or* **broth** (Spartan) PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 218c ‖ **that makes sauce** *or* **flavors the sauce,** *of mushrooms* DIOSC.[2] 4.82.

ζωμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ζύμη?] **broth, sauce** (*usu. with meat, fish and sim.*) ASIUS 14.3 W ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1174, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520a 8, *al. etc.* | ζ. μέλας black broth, *in Sparta* MATR. 534.94 PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.12 ‖ *analog.* **bloodshed** (in battle) THPHR. *Ch.* 8.7 ‖ *as a nickname* **fatty** ANAXAN. 34.5 *etc.* ‖ *alch.* **scrub** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 48 *etc.* • *Dor.* δωμός (*see*).

ζωμοτάριχος -ου, ὁ [ζωμός, τάριχος] **stewed salted fish,** *as a nickname* ALEXIS 43.

ζωναῖος -α -ον [ζώνη] **zonal, that governs a certain zone of the universe, assigned to a zone,** *of divinities* SYN. *H.* 1.282 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 130 | ζ. κόσμος world of the gods for a certain zone DAMASC. *in Parm.* 206.

Ζωναῖος -α -ον [Ζώνη] **inhabit. of Zone** NIC. *Th.* 461.

ζωνάριον -ου, τό ζώνη **small belt** *1*DÉLOS 1442A 52 HDN. *Epim.* 41.12 *etc.*

Ζωνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Zonas,** *poet* PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.11.)

ζώνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ζώννυμι] Ⓐ **girdle,** *for women* IL. 14.181 OD. 10.544, *al.* HDT. 1.51.5 *etc.* | *of wedding or sexual intercourse* λύειν ζώνην to unfasten the girdle (*of a woman*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.6 *etc.*; λῦσε ... παρθενίην ζώνην (the god) unbuckled her maiden girdle OD. 11.245; τᾶς ματρὸς ζώνας καὶ νυκτὸς κείνας since my mother's girdle and that night (=since my mother's wedding night) EUR. *I.T.* 204; μούνῳ ἐνὶ ζώναν ἀνέρι λυσαμένα having unfastened my girdle for only one man AP 7.324.2 | *of pregnant women* παῖδα δ' ὑπὸ ζώνῃ ἐθέμην I put (=bore) a child beneath my girdle HOM. 5.255; σ' ἔθρεψεν ἐντός ... ζώνης she nurtured you in her womb AESCHL. *Eum.* 608; τοῦτόν ποτ' ἔτεκον κἄφερον ζώνης ὕπο I bore and delivered him beneath my girdle EUR. *Hec.* 762 | *of delivery* ζώνην λύσασθαι *or* ἀπολύσασθαι to unfasten one's girdle = to give birth CALLIM. *H.* 4.209 OPP.[1] 3.56; ζώναν καταθηκαμένα ... τίκτε ... κοῦρον having laid aside her girdle she gave birth to a boy PIND. *O.* 6.39 ‖ **allowance, girdle-money,** *of Persian queens* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 123b XEN. *An.* 1.4.9 Ⓑ **belt,** *for men* (*in marching or in battle*) PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c XEN. *An.* 1.6.10, *al. etc.*; πρῶτον ἐλύσατο τὴν ζώνην φεύγων ἐξ Ἀθηνέων ὀπίσω he unfastened his belt (= undressed *or* took a rest) for the first time since fleeing from Athens HDT. 8.120 ἡ ζ. τοῦ Ὡρίωνος Orion's belt ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 24 | **belt,** *of the military uniform* DEMOD. 5.1 (= AP 11.238.1) *etc.*; οἱ ὑπὸ ζώνην soldiers IUST. *Ed.* 13.26 *etc.* ‖ **money-belt** NT *Matt.* 10.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 665b *etc.* Ⓒ *analog.* **waist, hips** IL. 2.479 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **belt, band** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935a LUC. *Musc.* 3 *etc.* ‖ **zone** (*terrestrial or celestial*) STOIC. 2.195.24 (DIOG. 7.156) STRAB. 1.2.24, *al.* AET. 2.12.1 HLD. 2.28.3 *etc.* | αἱ ζῶναι divinites presiding over the zones of the universe (*see* ζωναῖος *and* ἄζωνος) DAMASC. *Pr.* 96 *etc.* ‖ **stripe, striation** (*of fish*) AEL. *N.A.* 3.28 ‖ **vein,** *streak of a different color in a rock* CYRAN. 6.8.4 ‖ *astr.* **Zodiac, sign of the Zodiac** PORPH. *in Tetr.* 186 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **herpes** (*v.* ἕρπης *and* ζωστήρ) SCR. 63, *al.* ‖ *arch.* **frieze** PAUS. 5.10.5 • *Dor.* ζώνα.

Ζώνη -ης, ἡ **Zone,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.59.2 *etc.*

ζωνιαῖος -α -ον [ζώνη] **having the thickness of a belt** ATH.[1] 38.3.

ζώνιον -ου, τό [ζώνη] **belt for a woman** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 72 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 23 PLUT. *Symp.* 154b *etc.*

ζωνιοπλόκος -ον [ζώνιον, πλέκω] **that braids a girdle** THOM.[1] p. 168.

ζωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ζώνη] *adj.* **in stripes, striped** DIOSC.[2] 5.74.

ζώννῡμι *and* ζωννύω *impf.* ἐζώννυον, *mid. pass.* ἐζωννύμην ‖ *fut.* ζώσω, *mid.* ζώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔζωσα (= *in* ζώω), *mid.* ἐζωσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔζωκα, *mid. pass.* ἔζω(σ)μαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐζώσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζώσθην ❶ *act.* **to gird** *for marching, wrestling, battle* OD. 18.76 HES. *Op.* 72 PAUS. 8.40.2 *etc.*; ἐζώννυες σεαυτόν you fastened your belt NT *John* 21.18 | ▸ ζ. τινά τι to tie sthg. round s.o. VT *Lev.* 8.7, *Reg.* 1.17.39 ‖ **to wrap, surround, go round:** νῆα the ship (*with cables*) AP. 1.368; γαῖαν the earth PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.778.1: *of Ocean*) ❷ *mid.* **to gird oneself, put one's belt on** *for marching, fighting, war, work or sim.* IL. 23.710, *al.* OD. 18.30 HES. *Op.* 345 *etc.*; ζώννυσθαι ἄνωγεν Ἀργείους he ordered the Argives to gird themselves (= arm themselves for battle) IL. 5.857, 11.15; ζώσατο δὲ ζώνῃ ἑκατὸν θυσάνοις ἀραρυίῃ then she girt herself with a belt embellished with a hundred tassels IL. 14.181; ζῶσαι καὶ ὑπόδησαι τὰ σανδάλιά σου fasten your belt and tie on yours sandals NT *Acts* 12.8 | εἴχομεν δὲ ὀλίγον χρυσίον, ὅπερ ἐτύχομεν ἐζωσμένοι ACH. 3.9.1 we had a little gold, which we kept in our belt | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 10.78 *etc.*; ζώννυσθαι τὰς κοιλίας ζώναις to tie round one's belly THEOP.[1] 39 ‖ **to gird oneself with, put on, wear** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 23.130 (*sword*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.12 (*tunic*) PLUT. *Ant.* 4.3 (*robe*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be bound** *or* **bandaged** HP. *Art.* 14 *etc.* ‖ **to be held by belts** *or* **straps** VT *1Macc.* 6.37 • *impf.* ἐζώννυν LIB. *Or.* 11.129, *mid. pass.* ἐζωννυόμην ARISTONIC. *Il.* 5.857, *epic 3. sg.* ζώννυτο, *iter.* ζωννύσκετο ‖ *epic 3. sg. aor. mid.* ζώσατο.

ζωνομάχαιρα -ας, ἡ [ζώνη, μάχαιρα] **dagger** SCH. IL. 19.252b.

ζωογενής -ές [ζῷον, γένος] **of animal nature, mortal** PLAT. *Pol.* 309c.

ζωογλύφος -ου, ὁ [ζῷον, γλύφω] **sculptor** MELEAG. (AP 12.56.1), *al. etc.*

ζωογονέω, *contr.* [ζωογόνος] *impf.* ἐζωογόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζωογονούμην ‖ *fut.* ζωογονήσω ‖ *aor.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* ζωογονηκώς CATENA *pCor.* 9.20 | *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐζωογόνησα ἐζωογονῆσθαι DIOD. 3.2.1 ‖ *ppf.* ἐζωογονήκειν VT *Judg.* 8.19 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐζωογονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ζωογονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to produce living creatures, procreate, give birth, beget,** *of animals* DIOD. 1.88.6 PLUT. *Am. prol.* 494c *etc.* | *of nature and of inanimate substances* (*producing tiny animals or worms*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.3, *H.P.* 8.11.3 *etc.* | *of Zeus* (*making Pallas exit from his head*) LUC. *DDeor.* 13 | *Christ., of God* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.31.3 *etc.* ‖ **to be viviparous** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.3 ‖ **to bring to life, revive, vitalize, vivify** ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.15.2 ‖ **to keep alive, preserve, save** VT *Exod.* 1.17, *al.* NT *Luke* 17.33 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 14, *Praem.* 160 ❷ *mid.* **to engender tiny animals, crawl with worms** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be generated** *or* **begotten** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 14 *etc.* ‖ **to be kept alive, survive** NT *Acts* 7.19 • *the distinction* ζωογονέω to generate alive *and* ζῳογονέω to generate animals *seems to be false.*

ζωογόνησις -εως, ἡ [ζωογονέω] **generation of life, procreation** [IAMBL.[1]] 46.

ζωογονητικός -ή -όν [Iambl.[1]] 49 *etc.*, *see* ζωογονικός.

ζωογονία -ας, ἡ [ζωογόνος] **generation of living creatures, procreation** PLAT. *Epin.* 980c PHIL.[2] *Op.* 65 *etc.* ‖ **production of worms** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.3 ‖ **production of living things** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 284 • *for* ζῳογον- *cf.* ζωογονέω.

ζωογονικός -ή -όν [ζωογονία] **fit to beget** (living creatures) PHIL.[2] 2.148 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ζωογονικῶς **in a condition to generate** PROCL. *in Alc.* 52.

ζωογόνος -ον [ζωός, γίγνομαι] **generating** (living creatures), **generative, fertile, productive** ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.2 AP 9.525.7 (*Apollo*) *etc.* ‖ **that engenders life** PROCL. *Theol.* 155 *etc.*

ζωογραφ- *see* ζωγραφ-.

ζωοδοτέω, *contr.* [ζωοδότης] **to bring to life** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.1 (50b) (*aor.* ἐζωοδότησεν) IO. *Ador.* (*PG* 62.752.58).

ζῳοδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ζωός, δίδωμι] **giver of life** ORPH. *fr.* 65.

ζωοδότης -ου, ὁ [ζωός, δίδωμι] THEM. *Or.* 15.198b (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* ζῳοδοτήρ.

ζωοδότιον -ου, τό [ζωός, δίδωμι] *bot.* **clover** (*see* μελίλωτος) DIOSC.[2] 3.40a.

ζωοδότος -ον [ζωός, δίδωμι] **life-giving** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 6.35 *etc.*

ζῳοειδής -ές [ζῷον, εἶδος] **resembling an animal** GEOP. 10.9.4.

ζῳοθετέω, *contr.* [ζῷον, τίθημι] **to bring to life** ANTIG. 19.

ζῳοθηρία -ας, ἡ [ζῷον, θήρα] **hunting** PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

ζῳοθηρικός -ή -όν [ζῳοθηρία] **of** *or* **for hunting** PLAT. *Soph.* 221b | *subst.* ἡ ζωοθηρική (*sc.* τέχνη) PLAT. *Soph.* 222a, *see* ζῳοθηρία.

ζῳοθυσία -ας, ἡ [ζωοθύτης] **animal sacrifice** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (267.19), *al.* ‖ **killing of animals** BAS. *Hom.* 1.3.

ζωοθυτέω, *contr.* [ζωοθύτης] *aor. ptc.* ζωοθυτήσας EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.10.5; **to sacrifice animals** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.12 *etc.*

ζωοθύτης -ου, ὁ [ζῷον, θύω] **butcher** [CAES.] 3.142 (38.1105).

ζωόκαυστος -ον [ζῷον, καίω] **burnt alive** CHRON. PASCH. 302.

ζῳολογικός -ή -όν [ζῷον, λόγος] **concerning animals** SCH. LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26.

ζῳόμορφος -ον [ζῷον, μορφή] **animal-shaped** PLUT. *Nu.* 8.13.

ζῷον -ου, τό [*see* ζάω] Ⓐ **living creature, animal** (*man and other animals*) HDT. 5.10 LUC. *Salt.* 59 *etc.*; πᾶν ὅ τι περ ἂν μετάσχῃ τοῦ ζῆν, ζῷον μὲν ἂν ἐν δίκῃ λέγοιτο ὀρθότατα everything that partakes of life may rightly be called a living creature PLAT. *Tim.* 77b (*of plants*) Ⓑ **figure, image, painting** *also of inanimate things* HDT. 1.203.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 515a, *al. etc.* | ζῷα γραψάμενος having painted *or* depicted in a picture HDT. 4.88.1; ταχὺ καὶ ῥᾳδίως τὰ ζῷα ποιεῖν to paint quickly and easily PLUT. *Per.* 13.4 ‖ *astr.* **sign of the Zodiac** MAN.[1] 2.166 • ζῷον (*cf.* ζώιον SEM. 13.2 *and inscr.*), *but adj.* ζωός ‖ *in mss. often* ζῶον.

ζωόνυχον -ου, τό [ζῷον, ὄνυξ] *bot.* **leontice** (*see* λεοντοπόδιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.133a.

ζωοπάροχος -ον [ζῷον, πάροχος] **life-giving,** *in spiritual sense* [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B.

ζωοπλαστέω, *contr.* [ζωοπλάστης] *aor.* ἐζωοπλάστησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ζωοπλαστηθείς GREG.[1] *Apoll.* (223.19); **to mold living creatures, make statues, carve figures** LYC. 844 *etc.* ‖ **to give life, create** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 62, *al.*

ζωοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [ζωός, πλάσσω] **sculptor**

PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.73 || **creator** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.10.

ζωοπλαστία -ας, ἡ [ζωοπλάστης] **sculpture, depiction** EUSTATH. 1157.25.

ζωοποιέω, *contr.* [ζωός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐζωοποίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζωοποιούμην || *fut.* ζωοποιήσω, *mid.* ζωοποιήσομαι CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.480.28) || *aor.* ἐζωοποίησα || *pf. act.* ἐζωοποίηκα (*patrist.*), *mid. pass.* ἐζωοποίημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐζωοποιήθην || *fut. pass.* ζωοποιηθήσομαι; **to produce living creatures** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 9 *etc.* || **to bring to life, give life to, vivify, animate** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 730a 2 VT *2Kgs.* 5.7 LUC. *V.H.* 1 22 *etc.* || **to preserve alive** VT *Judg.* B 21.14 *etc.*

ζωοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ζωοποιέω] **bringing to life, vivification, animation** VT *2Esd.* 9.8.

ζωοποιητικός -ή -όν [ζωοποιέω] **life-giving, vivifying** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.132 || **fit to generate, productive** [IAMBL.[1]] 31 *etc.*

ζωοποιία -ας, ἡ [ζωοποιός] **generation** (of living creatures) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.18.2 *etc.*

ζωοποιός -όν [ζωοποιέω] **that brings to life, producing life, generative** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.6 PROCL. *Theol.* 145 DAMASC. *Pr.* 80 *etc.* || *noun* ὁ ζωοποιός **giver of life, vivifier** *of Christ* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.12.

ζωοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ζῷον, πώλης] **vendor of animals** HSCH.

ζωός -ή -όν [ζάω] **alive, living** IL. 7.308, *al.* OD. 1.197, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 244 *etc.*; Ὀδυσσῆος ... οὔ ποτ' ἔφασκε ζωοῦ οὐδὲ θανόντος ἐπιχθονίων τευ ἀκοῦσαι he said he's heard no more of Odysseus, whether living or dead, from men OD. 17.115 • *Ion. epic* ζώς IL. 5.887, *al.* HDT. 1.194.3; ζόος ARCHIL. 133.2, 3 THEOCR. 2.5; ζόος EPICHAR. 187 | *Cret.* δωός.

ζωόσσος -η -ον [ζῶος, σώζω] **life-saving, health-giving** AP 1.88.3 (*gen. pl.* ζωοσόων *corr. for* -σόφων).

ζῳότης -ητος, ἡ [ζῷον] **animal nature** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1001b PORPH. *Gau.* 16.5 *etc.* || **vitality, life force** DAMASC. *Pr.* 58.

ζωοτοκέω, *contr.* [ζωοτόκος] *impf.* ἐζωοτόκουν IO.[1] *in G.A.* p. 141.29 || *aor.* ἐζωοτόκησα ❶ *act.* **to give birth to living creatures, be viviparous** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 13, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 637b || **to generate living creatures** PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 11 ❷ *pass.* **to be born alive** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693b 23.

ζωοτοκία -ας, ἡ [ζωοτόκος] **birth (of living creatures)** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754b 29.

ζωοτόκος -ον [ζωός, τίκτω] **viviparous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 34, *al. etc.* | ζωοτόκοι ... θηλυτόκοι τε prolific and fertile female (cows) THEOCR. 25.125 || **life giving** NONN. *D.* 26.191, *al.*

ζωοτροφέω, *contr.* [ζωοτρόφος] **to feed animals, raise livestock** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 210, *al. etc.* || **to have parasites** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.8.

ζωοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ζωοτρόφος] **rearing of animals** PLAT. *Pol.* 261e.

ζωοτροφικός -ή -όν [ζωοτροφία] **concerning animal-rearing** PLAT. *Pol.* 263e *etc.* | *noun* ἡ ζωοτροφική (*sc.* τέχνη) PLAT. *Pol.* 267b, *see* ζωοτροφία.

ζῳοτρόφος -ον [ζῷον, τρέφω] **that feeds animals, that raises livestock** MAX.[1] 39.4, *al. etc.*

ζωοτύπος -ον [ζῷον, τύπτω] **making models of living forms, sculptor** NONN. *D.* 5.527 AP 15.1.1 *etc.*

ζῳοφαγέω, *contr.* [ζῳοφάγος] **to eat animals, feed on meat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 1.

ζῳοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ζῳοφάγος] **the eating of animals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 13 *etc.*

ζῳοφάγος -ον [ζῷον, φαγεῖν] **carnivorous** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 25, *al.*

ζωόφθαλμον -ου, τό [ζωός, ὀφθαλμός] *bot.* **zoophthalmum** (*houseleek*) DIOSC.[2] 4.88 PLIN. 25.160.

ζωοφορέω, *contr.* [ζωοφόρος] *fut.* ζωοφορήσω GEOP. 5.13.1 || *aor. ptc. neut.* ζωοφορῆσαν L. *E.M.* p. 404.37 *etc.*; **to give birth to, procreate**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 638a 31 || **to bear fruit, produce**, *of plants* GEOP. 5.13.1.

ζωοφόρος -ον [ζωός, φέρω] Ⓐ **life bearing, vivifying** P.[1] (AP 9.765.4) *etc.* Ⓑ **bearing figures** (*of sculptured or painted animals*) DIOD. 18.26.6 | *noun* ὁ ζωοφόρος **frieze** VITR. 3.5.10 (*Lat.* zophorus) || *astr.* ὁ ζωοφόρος (*with and without* κύκλος) **Zodiac** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 11 AP 14.124.2 *etc.* • *other spelling* ζῳοφ-.

ζωοφυέω PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.169 (*v.l.*), *see* ζωοφυτέω.

ζωοφυτέω, *contr.* [ζώφυτος] **to generate life, give life** (to plants) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.217, *al.* || **to produce shoots** (*i.e.* living shoots), **make flower** APOLLOD.[6] 1 *etc.*

ζωόφῠτον -ου, τό [ζώφυτος] **zoophyte** SEXT. *P.* 1.41 (*dub.*) || *bot.* = ζωόφθαλμον (*see*) DIOSC.[2] 4.88a.

ζωόφυτος *v.l. see* ζώφυτος.

ζωόω, *contr.* [ζωός] *fut.* ζωώσω || *aor.* ἐζώωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐζώωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐζωώθην ❶ *act.* **to make pregnant, fecundate** ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.3 || **to bring to life, vivify, animate** VT *Ps.* 79.19 || **to give life** DAMASC. *Pr.* 80 ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be fecundated** PORPH. *Gau.* 1.1, 3.1 || **to be vivified** *or* **animated** HP. *Alim.* 38 IO.[1] *in G.C.* 151.5, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to be infested by animals, crawl with worms**, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.18.2 Ⓒ **to be moulded like an animal** AL. *in Top.* 147.26 (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐζῳῶσθαι) • *poet. 3 sg. aor.* ζώωσε IUL.[2] (AP 9.795.1) || *s.times written* ζῳ-.

ζώπισσα -ης, ἡ [ζάω, πίσσα] **pitch** (*with wax scraped off from the keel of a ship*) DIOSC.[2] 1.72 *etc.*

ζωπονέω, *contr.* [ζάω, πόνος] **to make lifelike, portray** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.742.4) (*aor.* ἐζωπόνησεν).

Ζωπῦρα -ας, ἡ **Zopyra**, *female name* ALEXIS 56.

ζωπύρειος -ου, ἡ [Ζώπυρος] *medic.* **Zopyros' remedy** ORIB. *Ecl.* 128.2.

ζωπῠρέω, *contr.* [ζώπυρον] *impf.* ἐζωπύρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐζωπυρούμην || *fut.* ζωπυρήσω || *aor.* ἐζωπύρησα || *aor. pass.* ἐζωπυρήθην || *fut. pass.* ζωπυρηθήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.51 ❶ *act.* **to light** (fire), **kindle, stir up, provoke** *often fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1034 THPHR. *Ign.* 27 PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.6; μέριμναι ζωπυροῦσι τάρβος τὸν ἀμφιτειχῆ λεών anxieties kindle dismay at the enemy army surrounding our walls AESCHL. *Sept.* 290; εἰ ... με ζωπυρήσεις if you provoke me ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 682; τοὺς ἄνθρακάς σοι ζωπυρῶ I'm fanning the coals for you MEN. *Dysc.* 547 | τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ ζωπυροῦν the flame of the soul ACH. 2.29.2 || *intr.* **to light up** ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be set alight** *or* **revived** (by fire) HP. *Vict.* 1.9 *etc.* • *Ion.* ζωπυρέεται HP. *Vict.* 1.9, *3. pl.* ζωπυρέονται HP. *Vict.* 1.29.

ζωπύρημα -ατος, τό [ζωπυρέω] **ember** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 107.

ζωπύρησις -εως, ἡ [ζωπυρέω] **spark of life, excitement** GREG.[1] *Pasch.* 263.13.

ζωπυρητέον [ζωπυρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to kindle** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 123.

ζωπυρίζω [ζώπυρον] *fig.* **to light:** Ἑλισσαίου τε τὴν ἴσην διάκαμψιν ἐπὶ τὸν παῖδα τῆς Σουναμίτιδος, τὴν πνοὴν ζωπυρίσασαν and the obeisance of Helissaios equally to the son of Sounamitis, who rekindled the breath of life GREG. *Or.* 41.4 (*PG* 36.433.30.)

Ζωπυρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Zopyrinos**, *male name* BAT. 4.6 POLL. 6.71.

ζωπυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ζώπυρον] *adj.* **that gives a glow, that stirs up excitement** IUL. 8.172b.

Ζωπῦρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Zopyrion**, *male name* THEOCR. 15.13 *etc.*

ζώπῠρον -ου, τό [ζωός, πῦρ] **ember, spark, flare** *often fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 677b PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240a LUC. *Tim.* 3 *etc.* || **bellows** EPHOR. 42.

ζώπυρος -ον [ζωός, πῦρ] **ardent, inflamed** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.34 GREG.[1] *Pasch.* 261.12 *etc.*

Ζώπῦρος -ου, ὁ **Zopyros**, *male name* HDT. 3.153.1, *al. etc.*

ζωπύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ζωός, πυρόω] **spark of life, animation, excitement** MAX.[1] 9.7.

Ζωροάστρης -ου, ὁ **Zoroastres** (**Zoroaster**), *male name* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122a *etc.*

ζωροποτέω, *contr.* [ζωροπότης] **to drink strong wine** CALLIM. *fr.* 178.12 (*v.l.*) ADAE. (AP 9.300.6.)

ζωροπότης -ου, ὁ [ζωρός, πότης] **drinker of strong wine** HEDYL. 4.1 (ATH. 11.497d) MAN.[1] 4.300, *al.* P.[1] (AP 5.226.2: *fig.*) *etc.*

ζωρός -όν **neat, strong, not very diluted**, *usu. of wine* (*also masc. subst.*) IL. 9.203 (*compar.*) HDT. 6.84.2 (*compar.*) AP. 1.477 *etc.* | *fig.* ζωροτάτη μανίη sheer madness ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.30.2) || *extens. prob.* ζωρά τε τὰ πρὶν ἄκρητα what was previously absolutely pure (becomes) slightly mixed EMPED. B 35.15 (*dub.*); ζωρότερον almost pure, very strong PHILUM. *Ven.* 2, 3, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* ὁτατος.

Ζωρός -οῦ, ὁ **Zoros**, *male name* QS 3.231.

ζῶς *see* ζωός.

Ζωσίμη -ης, ἡ **Zosime**, *female name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 45.5.

ζώσιμος [ζάω] **viable** AL. *Pr.* 2.47 *etc.* || **able to stay alive** AET.[1] 13.22 *etc.*

Ζώσῖμος -ου ὁ **Zosimos**, *male name* AP 6.183 *title etc.*

ζῶσις -εως, ἡ [ζώννυμι] **belt, enclosure, fence** VT *Is.* 22.12 *etc.*

ζῶσμα -ατος, τό *see* ζῶμα.

ζώστειον -ου, τό *see* ζήτρειον.

ζωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ζώννυμι] **belt, strap** *for men* IL. 6.219, *al.* (*of soldiers*) HDT. 9.74.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1030 *etc.*; ζωστῆρι ... συνέεργε χιτῶνα tightened his tunic with the belt OD. 14.72 (*of the swineherd Eumaios*) || *analog.* **belted:** ζωστῆρες Ἐνοῦς ἀνέρες the warriors (*lit.* men with belts) of Enyo CALLIM. *H.* 2.85 || **girdle, waistband** *for women* PIND. *fr.* 172.5 (*of Amazons*) PAUS. 1.31.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **belt** Αἰγαίου κύματος of the Aegean billows (=Aegean sea) ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.421.2) || *naut.* **band, edge of the planking:** τὸ ἄχθος ἄχρι καὶ ἐπὶ τρίτου ζωστῆρος τῆς νεὼς τὸ ὕδωρ ἀνέθλιβεν the load caused the ship to draw down to the third band HLD. 1.1.2 || *medic.* **herpes** (ἕρπης) PLIN. 13.135 || *bot., algae* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 *etc.*

Ζωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **Zoster**, *cape in Attica* HDT. 8.107.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.9 *etc.*

Ζωστήριος -α -ον **of Zoster** (*see* Ζωστήρ) PAUS. 9.17.3 (*Athena*) *etc.*

ζωστηροκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ζωστήρ, κλέπτης] **belt thief** LYC. 1329.

ζωστός -ή -όν [ζώννυμι] **belted, fastened around** PLUT. *Alex.* 32.8 XEN.[1] 1.2.6 *etc.*

ζώστρα -ας, ἡ [ζώννυμι] **girdle, band, sash** THEOCR. 2.122 • *dat.* ζώστραισιν THEOCR. *l.c.*

ζῶστρον -ου, τό [ζώννυμι] **belt, girdle** OD. 6.38.

ζώτειον *see* ζήτρειον.

ζωτικός -ή -όν [ζάω] **vital, life-instilling** XEN. *Mem.* 10.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 91b (*desire*) TIM.[2] 100d (*strengths*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.4 (*superl.: of the spring*) *etc.* || **having life-force, peculiar to life** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255a 6 (*movement*) STOIC. 2.235.24 (GAL. 8.301), *al.* PLOT. 6.7.5 *etc.* || **full of life, living, lively** PLAT. *Rp.* 610e ARISTOT. *P.A.*

681a 10 (*compar.*) PLUT. *Sanit.* 130b *etc.* || *extens. fig.* **lifelike**, *of works of art* PLUT. *QConv.* 668c; τὸ ζωτικὸν φαίνεσθαι lifelikeness (*in statues*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.6 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ζωτικῶς **in a manner characteristic of life** DAMASC. *Pr.* 79 *etc.*; ὡς ζ. ἔχοντος αὐτοῦ because they thought he intended to go on living (*i.e.*, didn't intend to kill himself) PLUT. *CMi.* 70.4.

ζῳύλλιον -ου, τό TZ. *Hist.* 9.954, *see* ζῳύφιον.

ζῳύφιον -ου, τό [ζῷον] **tiny animal** ATH. 5.210c *etc.* || **insect** ISID.[4] *Ep.* 4.43 *etc.* • *corr. for* ζωόφυτον SEXT. *P.* 1.41.

ζωφορίη -ης, ἡ [ζωφόρος] *Ion.* **course of the sun in the Zodiac** MAN.[1] 4.510.

ζωφόρος -ον *see* ζωοφόρος.

ζωφυτέω, *contr., see* ζωοφυτέω.

ζώφῠτος -ον [ζωός, φύω] **fertile in life, life-giving, fruitful** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 857 (*blood*) PLUT. *Rom.* 20.6 (*soil*) || **of a living plant**: τῶν λίθων τὰ ἔγγαια καὶ ζώφυτα μέρη the parts of stones lain in the ground and born from the ground like plants PLUT. *QConv.* 701b | *subst.* τὰ ζώφυτα **plants** DIUS 70.19 (STOB. 4.21.16) PHILIC. 680.53.

ζώω *see* ζάω.

ζῳώδης -ες [ζῷον] Ⓐ **animal like, bestial** DEMOCR. B 105 (*beauty*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8a (*life*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.9 (*pers.*), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 149 MAUR. 7.55 *etc.* Ⓑ **like a living being** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.1.

ζῳωδία -ας, ἡ [ζῳώδης] **nature of animals** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.16, *al.*

ζώωσις -εως, ἡ [ζωόω] **vivification, animation** [GAL.] 19.174 *etc.*

ζῳωτός -ή -όν *and* -ός -όν ζῷον **adorned with figures** CALLIX. 2 (*tunic*) POL. 30.25.10 (*mantle*) CHAR.[1] 4 (*fem. pl.* -οί: *curtains*) *etc.*

Η η

Η, η, τό (ἦτα) *indecl.* **eta**, *seventh letter of the Greek alphabet; Ion. proper.* (= *Att.* ε), *used in the Att. alphabet after the reform introduced by Euclid* (403^{BCE}) || *num.* η′ = 8; ,η = 8,000 • *in some alphabets (until 5th cent.) the sign* Η *represented aspiration: from it derived the sign* Ⱶ *and then* ' *(rough breathing) to represent the presence of aspiration, and the sign* ⸣ *and then* ' *(smooth breathing) to represent the absence of aspiration.*

ἡ *nom. fem. sg. of art.* ὁ ἡ τό || *as pron.* ἡ μέν she = ἡ δέ | ἡ μέν ... ἡ δέ the one ... the other || *as pron. also written* ἢ μέν *and* ἢ δέ.

1. ἤ [*cf. Lat.* ve] *procl. partic.* ❶ *disjunctive* A *between words in the same cl.* **or** *often* ἤ ... ἤ either ... or, both ... and || *repeated more times* || *s.times between two cl.* **or, otherwise** B *interrog.* **or** *to introduce the second term, in both dir. and indir. cl., with* ἤ *or* πότερον *or* εἰ *in the first term* || *often without partic. in the first term* ❷ *comparative* **than** A *after compar. or notion of compar.* | *analog. in interrog.* ἄλλο τι ἤ not? || *with adv. or adv. locut.* || *between two compar.* || *with repeated neg.* | *with implicit previous neg.* B *with verbs of compar.* || *s.times* **rather than,** *without compar. (but usu. corr.)* C *after superl.* || *with num. often omitted* ❶ *disjunctive* A *between words of the same cl.* **or, or else** (= *Lat.* vel *and* aut), *often* ἤ ... ἤ either ... or, both ... and IL. 1.27, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄγε δή τινα μάντιν ἐρείομεν ἢ ἱερῆα, ἢ καὶ ὀνειρόπολον But come! Let us ask a seer or a priest or an interpreter of dreams IL. 1.62; ἢ ὁδὸν ἐλθέμεναι ἢ ἀνδράσιν ἶφι μάχεσθαι either to go on a mission or to fight the enemy in force IL. 1.151; ἐγώ ... ἢ ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν me or another of the Achaeans IL. 2.231; νῦν δ' εἴη ὃς τῆσδέ γ' ἀμείνονα μῆτιν ἐνίσποι, ἢ νέος ἠὲ παλαιός now may there be s.o., young or old, who might give better counsel than this IL. 14.108; τὶς ἀθανάτων ... ἠέ τις ἀνθρώπων either one of the immortals or s.o. among men OD. 14.179; ἀναβέβηκε δ' ἤ τις ἢ οὐδείς κω παρ' ἡμέας αὐτῶν hardly a single one has come to us HDT. 3.140.2; ἢ μέγαν νόον ἢ τοι φύσιν both the greatness of our mind and our (physical) nature PIND. *N.* 6.4; ἤ τοι κλύουσα παιδὸς ἢ τύχῃ either hearing the name of her son or by chance SOPH. *Ant.* 1182; ἢ τοι κρίνομέν γε ἢ ἐπιθυμούμεθα either we judge or we ponder THUC. 2.40.2; βελτίους ἢ χείρους better or worse PLAT. *Rp.* 335b; ἄλλοις τρισὶν ἢ τέτταρσι with three or four others XEN. *An.* 1.8.12; ἢ παντάπασιν ἀμαχεὶ λάβοιμεν ἂν τὸ ἄκρον ἢ ὀλίγοις τε καὶ ἀσθενέσι χρησαίμεθ' ἂν πολεμίοις we would either take the stronghold without any fighting at all or deal with few and weak enemies XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.4; ἤτοι ἁμαρτίας ... ἢ ὑπακοῆς (slaves) both to sin and to obedience NT *Rom.* 6.16 || *repeated more times* ἤ τις Ἀπόλλων ἢ Πὰν ἢ Ζεύς or perhaps Apollo or Pan or Zeus AESCHL. *Ag.* 55; ἀγαθὸς γεωργός ... ἢ ἱππεὺς ἢ ἰατρὸς ἢ αὐλητὴς ἢ ἄλλ' ὁτιοῦν a good farmer or horseman or physician or aulos player or anything else XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.22 || *s.times between two cl.* **or, otherwise:** ὅπως δὲ καὶ ὑμεῖς ἐμὲ ἐπαινέσετε ἐμοὶ μελήσει, ἢ μηκέτι με Κῦρον νομίζετε I shall be sure to earn your praise; or else you should no longer think of me as Cyrus XEN. *An.* 1.4.16; ἔργον γε οὐδαμοῦ ληπτέον, ἢ εὐθὺς ἐλεγχθήσεται γελοῖος ὤν he should never accept a professional engagement, or else he will immediately be shown up as ridiculous XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 B *interrog.* **or, otherwise** (= *Lat.* an), *to introduce the second term, both in dir. cl. with* ἤ ... ἤ (*s.times* ἦ *or* ἦε *in* IL. *and* OD.) *or* ἆρα ... ἤ *or* πότερον ... ἤ *and in indir. cl. with* ἤ ... ἤ (*and* ἦ *or* ἦε *in* IL. *and* OD.) *or* εἰ ... ἤ *or* πότερον ... ἤ (= *Lat.* utrum ... an): οὐδέ τί πω σάφα ἴδμεν ... ἢ εὖ ἦε κακῶς νοστήσομεν we don't know clearly as yet if we will come back with fortune or misfortune IL. 2.253; ἤ ῥ' ἐθέλει νήεσσιν ἀλεξέμεναι ... πῦρ, ἦ ἀπέειπε is he willing to ward off the fire from the ships, or did he refuse? IL. 9.674; ἢ δολιχὴ νοῦσος, ἦ Ἄρτεμις ἰοχέαιρα perhaps a long illness or Artemis the archer OD. 11.172; πότερον τόξου ῥῦμα ... ἢ λόγχης ἰσχύς archery or the vigor of the spear AESCHL. *Pers.* 148; εἰδῶμεν ἢ νικῶμεν ἢ νικώμεθα we wish to know if we are the winners or the vanquished AESCHL. *Ch.* 890; πότερον ἐκείνους ... καλῶμεν ἢ 'μοὶ ταῖσδέ τ' ἐξειπεῖν θέλεις; do we have to call them or are you willing to talk to me and these women? SOPH. *Tr.* 342; πότερα δ' ἐν οἴκοις ἢ' ν ἀγροῖς ... ἢ γῆς ἐπ' ἄλλης in the palace or in the country or in another land SOPH. *O.T.* 112; πότερον ἔστιν τι ἐν ἢ οὐκ ἔστιν ...; is there or is there not one thing ...? PLAT. *Prot.* 324d; πότερον δοκεῖ σοι ... κάκιον εἶναι τὸ ἀδικεῖν ἢ τὸ ἀδικεῖσθαι; do you think it is worse to commit or to suffer injustice? PLAT. *Gorg.* 474c; εἰ δὲ ἀληθὲς ἢ μή, πειράσομαι μαθεῖν I will try to discern whether or not it is true PLAT. *Rp.* 339a || *often without partic. in the first term:* αὖθι μένω ... ἦε θέω ...; should I stay here or run? IL. 10.63; καταδύντες ὅμιλον Τρώων, ἢ τίς σφωε πόρεν θεός did you infiltrate the throng of Trojans, or did some god bring them to you? IL. 10.546; θεός νύ τις ἢ βροτός ἐσσι; are you a goddess or a mortal woman? OD. 6.149; οὐδέ τι οἶδα, ζώει ὅ γ' ἦ τέθνηκε I don't even know if he is alive or dead OD. 11.464; ἤκουσας ἢ οὐκ ἤκουσας ἢ κουφῇ λέγω; did you hear or not, or am I talking to a deaf woman? AESCHL. *Sept.* 202; ἄρτι δὲ ἥκεις ἢ πάλαι; have you just come, or some time ago? PLAT. *Crit.* 43a; ἔξεστιν δοῦναι κῆνσον Καίσαρι ἢ οὔ; is it legitimate or not to pay tribute to Caesar? NT *Matt.* 22.17 ❷ *comparative* **than** (= *Lat.* quam) A *after compar. or notion of compar.* IL. 1.260, *al. etc.*; γύπεσσιν πολὺ φίλτεροι ἢ ἀλόχοισιν dearer to to the vultures than to their wives IL. 11.162; πηγαὶ ἀναδιδοῦσι Μαιάνδρου ποταμοῦ καὶ ἑτέρου οὐκ ἐλάσσονος ἢ Μαιάνδρου (*with attract. of gen.*) the springs give rise to the Maiandros and to another river no smaller than the Maiandros HDT. 7.26.3; πῶς δ' ἂν ἀέλιον ἕτερον ἢ τανῦν ἴδοι; how could he see a sun different from the current one?, *i.e.* live until tomorrow SOPH. *Tr.* 835; ἄλλα χρῄζειν ἢ τὰ σύν κέρδει καλά to desire other than (= if not, besides) honor with profit SOPH. *O.T.* 595; τῇ ... ὑστεραίᾳ δεῖ με ἀποθνῄσκειν ἢ ᾗ ἂν ἔλθῃ τὸ πλοῖον I must die the day after the ship arrives PLAT. *Crit.* 44a; τίς ἂν αἰσχίων εἴη ταύτης δόξα ἢ δοκεῖν χρήματα περὶ πλείονος ποιεῖσθαι ἢ φίλους; what reputation can be more shameful than to seem to consider money more important than friends? PLAT. *Crit.* 44c; πάντα τὰ ἀναντία πράττομεν ... ἢ ἃ δεῖ we do the opposite of what we ought to do PLAT. *Gorg.* 481c; τὸν τοῦ ἀδίκου βίον ... κρείττω ἢ τὸν τοῦ δικαίου the life of the unjust ... superior to that of the just PLAT. *Rp.* 347e | *analog. in interrog.* ἄλλο τι ἤ is it not the case that (*or* if not) = isn't it so? (*cf. Lat.* nonne) HDT. 1.109.4 *etc.* (*usu. in prose*); ἡμῶν ὁ βίος ἀνατετραμμένος ἂν εἴη τῶν ἀνθρώπων; would not our human life be turned upside? PLAT. *Gorg.* 481c; *s.times also* ἆρα μὴ ἄλλο τι ἢ ὁ θάνατος ἢ τοῦτο; is death anything other than this? PLAT. *Phaed.* 64c || *with adv. or adv. locut.* πρίν ἤ before that IL. 5.288 HDT. 5.65.5; ἀλλ' ἤ unless (*see* ἀλλά 3 d) PLAT. *Phaed.* 81b DEMOSTH. 37.53 = πλήν ἤ HDT. 2.111.3, 6.5.3 = χωρὶς ἤ HDT. 1.94.1; διαφερόντως ἤ unlike, better *or* more than PLAT. *Phaed.* 85b *etc.*; οὐδ' ὅσον ἤ not as much as, not more than THEOCR. 9.21 *etc.* || *between two compar.* OD. 1.165 HDT. 3.65.3 *etc.*; πλεονάκις δὲ πονηροῖς ἢ χρηστοῖς ἐντυγχάνων σοφώτερος ἢ ἀμαθέστερος δοκεῖ εἶναι αὑτῷ τε καὶ ἄλλοις since he meets with bad men more often than good ones, he seems, to himself and the others, to be wise rather than ignorant PLAT. *Rp.* 409d; φορτικώτερον ἢ φιλοσοφώτερον ... διαλέγεσθαι to discuss in vulgar rather than philosophical way PLUT. *Sol.* 3.1 || *with repeated neg.* ἥκει ... οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον ἐπ' ἡμέας ἢ οὐ καὶ ἐπ' ὑμέας he hasn't come against us any more than against you HDT. 4.118.3; οὐδ' εἰκὸς χαλεπῶς φέρειν ... ἢ οὐ ... ὀλιγωρῆσαι it is not reasonable to feel sad rather than to neglect THUC. 2.62.3 | *with implicit previous neg.* πόλιν ὅλην διαφθεῖραι μᾶλλον ἢ οὐ τοὺς αἰτίους to destroy an entire city rather than the guilty THUC. 3.36.4 B *with verbs with notion of compar.* φθήσονται τούτοισι πόδες καὶ γοῦνα καμόντα ἢ ὑμῖν their feet and knees will get weary before yours IL. 23.445; ἔφθης πεζὸς ἰὼν ἢ ἐγὼ σὺν νηῒ μελαίνῃ you arrived on foot ahead of me with my black ship OD. 11.58; βούλομαι ... τὸ μέν τι εὐτυχέειν τῶν πρηγμάτων τὸ δὲ προσπταίειν ... ἢ εὐτυχέειν τὰ πάντα I prefer to succeed in one thing and fail in another rather than succeed at everything HDT. 3.40.2; θάνατον μετ' ἐλευθερίας αἱρούμενοι ἢ βίον μετὰ δουλείας preferring death with freedom rather than life with slavery LYS. 2.62; ἐπεθύμει ἄν τις ἔτι πλείω αὐτοῦ ἀκούειν ἢ σιωπῶντι παρεῖναι one would have been better pleased to hear him still speaking rather than sitting by him keeping silence XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 || *s.times* **rather than** (*sc.* μᾶλλον), *without notion of compar. (but usu. corr.):* δίκαιον ἡμέας ἔχειν τὸ ἕτερον κέρας <μᾶλλον> ἢ περ Ἀθηναίους it is right that we, rather than the Athenians, hold the other wing HDT. 9.26.7; ἐμοὶ πικρὸς τέθνηκεν ἢ (*corr. to* ἤ) κείνοις γλυκύς his death is more painful to me (*corr.* as for) than it is sweet to them SOPH. *Ai.* 966 C *after superl.* πλεῖστα θωμάσια ἔχει ἥ ἡ ἄλλη πᾶσα χώρη (Egypt) presents more marvels than any other country HDT. 2.35.1; πίθοιτό κεν ὔμμι μάλιστα ἢ ἐμοί he would listen to you much more than to me AP. 3.92; τὸ μέτρον ἄριστον ἡ εὐαρέστησις ἢ ὁ κριθεὶς χρόνος the best measure is the well-being (of the sick person) rather than the set time AN. *Par.* 5.3.6 || *with num. often omitted:* ἔτη δὲ μὴ ἔλαττον ἑξήκοντα not less than sixty years PLAT. *Leg.* 759d; ἀποκτείνουσι τῶν

ἀνδρῶν οὐ μεῖον πεντακοσίους they killed no less than five hundred men XEN. *An.* 6.4.24 • *epic also* ἠέ, *and often* ἤ *or* ἠέ ... ἦ *or* ἦε ‖ *s.times confused with* ἦ (*see*).

2. ἦ [*cf. Lat.* e-castor] *interjec.* **hey!** *to call attention* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 271 (*ed.* ἦ) *etc.* | *or to express a tone of reproach* ἢ ἤ, τί δρᾷς hey there, what are you doing? EUR. *H.F.* 906; ἢ ἤ, σιώπα hey, hey! shut up ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 105.

3. ἤ *Cypr.* = εἰ **if** *I*CYPR. 135.10, *al. I*SCHWYZ. 679.10 ‖ *Dor. and Cret.* **when, after** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.125 *I*GDI 4991.1.23 *etc.* • *also written* ἦ.

ἤ *nom. fem. sg. of rel.* ὅς ἥ ὅ *and rar. of reflex. poss.* ὅς ἥ ὅν ‖ *as art. pron. see* ὁ.

1. ἦ [*see* ἦ?] *adv.* A *to confirm an assertion* **certainly, undoubtedly, indeed,** *usu. at the beginning of a sentence, but after voc. or exclam.; s.times also iron. or concess.* IL. 1.229, *al. etc.*; ὦ γύναι, ἦ μάλα τοῦτο ἔπος νημερτὲς ἔειπες lady, what a true word this is that you have spoken IL. 3.204; ἦ δυσπετῶς ἂν τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἄθλους φέροις with great torment you would bear my trials AESCHL. *Pr.* 752; ἦ ῥᾳδίως φεύγων ἂν ἀποφύγοι δίκην (*iron.*) surely a defendant would easily get off ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 167; ἦ γενναία ἡ δύναμις τῆς ἀντιλογικῆς τέχνης there is indeed a nobility in the power of dialectic PLAT. *Rp.* 454a *etc.* | *often strengthd. with partic.:* ἦ γάρ (τοι) IL. 1.78, *al. etc.*; ἦ δή (που) IL. 2.272, *al. etc.*; ἦ μάν IL. 13.354; ἦ μέν OD. 10.65 HDT. 4.154.3, *al. etc.*; ἦ μὲν δή IL. 9.348; ἦ δὴ μάν IL. 17.538; ἦ ῥα *or* ἦ ῥά νυ IL. 4.82, *al.*; ἦ νυ IL. 22.11; ἦ ἄρα OD. 24.193; ἦ μάλα IL. 3.204; ἦ δῆτα SOPH. *O.T.* 429; ἦ κάρτα SOPH. *El.* 1279 | *esp.* ἦ μήν (*and* μέν) *in oaths and sim.* (*also in indir. disc.*) IL. 2.291, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 73, *al. etc.*; μοι ὄμοσσον ἦ μέν μοι ... ἀρήξειν swear you will succor me IL. 1.77; ὑμεῖς δὲ ἦ μὴν μὴ παραμενεῖν ἐγγυήσασθε but you must give security that I will certainly not remain PLAT. *Phaed.* 115d B *interrog.* **by chance, perhaps** *otherwise not translated* (= *Lat.* ne), *both in dir. and indir. cl.* (*usu. Hom.*) ἦ μένει εἰς ὅ ...; perhaps he is waiting until ...? IL. 11.666; ἦ σύ γ' Ὀδυσσεύς ἐσσι; are you then Odysseus? OD. 10.330; ἀλλ' ἄγε μοι τόδε εἰπέ ... ἦ καὶ Λαέρτῃ ... ἄγγελος ἔλθω but tell me this ... if I have to give the news also to Laertes OD. 16.138 | ἦ ῥα IL. 5.421 AESCHL. *Pers.* 633 *etc.* | *in poetry and in prose in comb.* ἦ ἄρα > ἆρα (*see*), ἦ που, ἦ γάρ: ἦ γάρ τι λοιπὸν τῆδε πημάτων ἐρεῖς; are you going to announce her further suffering? AESCHL. *Pr.* 745; ἦ γὰρ νοεῖς θάπτειν σφ(ε) do you perhaps have the intention to bury him? SOPH. *Ant.* 44; ἦ γὰρ οἴει; do you think perhaps? XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.11; ἦ καὶ καλῶς δοκεῖ ... οὕτω λέγεσθαι; do you think it's right to hold this argument? PLAT. *Phaed.* 94a; ἦ που ... σφόδρα φιλεῖ σε ὁ πατὴρ καὶ ἡ μήτηρ; do your father and your mother love you very much? PLAT. *Lys.* 207d *etc.* | *often epexeg. of previous interrog.* ἐς τί ἔτι κτείνεσθαι ἐάσετε λαὸν Ἀχαιοῖς; ἦ εἰς ὅ κεν ἀμφὶ πύλῃς εὖ ποιητῆσι μάχωνται; how long will you let the Achaeans continue to massacre the army? Perhaps until they come to fight around the solid gates? IL. 5.466; τί δῆτα χρῄζεις; ἦ με γῆς ἔξω βαλεῖν; what are you asking for? To throw me out of the country? SOPH. *O.T.* 622 | *with neg.* ἦ οὐκ = *Lat.* nonne (*expecting a positive reply*), ἦ μή = *Lat.* num (*expecting a negative reply*): ἦ οὐκ ... ἀκούετε do you hear? IL. 15.506; ἦ μή που ... φάσθ' ...; or do you perhaps think ...? OD. 6.200 | *strengthd. with partic.* ἦ ῥα *or* ῥά νυ IL. 5.421, *al. etc.*; ἦ ἄρ IL. 19.56 *etc.*; ἦ ἄρα (δή) IL. 13.446, *al.*; ἦ νυ IL. 15.128; ἦ ... δή *or* δῆτα SOPH. *Ph.* 565, *O.T.* 429 *etc.*; ἦ γάρ AESCHL. *Pr.* 745, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1000 *etc.*; *in prose* ἦ γάρ *by itself* isn't it? PLAT. *Theaet.* 160e, *al. etc.* • *accent.* ἐπεὶ ἦ, *but* ὅτι ἤ *and* τί ἤ; (*written also* ὁτιή *and* τιή) AP.[7] *Con.* 255.5 *etc.* | *additionally* ἤ *instead of* ἦ *in* ὡς τε γὰρ ἤ just as IL. 2.289 = ὥς τε ... ἦ OD. 3.348, 19.109 | *in indir. interrog. usu. written* ἤ *or* εἰ *in mss. of* IL. *and* OD. ‖ *epic never* ἠέ *or* ἦε (*except* ἦ' *for conject.*) ‖ *position normally initial; s.times Hom. and poet. after voc.* ‖ *crasis* ἦ ἄρα > ἦρα *and Att. Koine* ἆρα (*see*).

2. ἤ *impf. / aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἠμί.

3. ἦ *impf. ind. act. 1 sg. Att., see* εἰμί.

ἦ *adv. Cret.* **where** *I*GDI 5075.58 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἦ *pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἦ *dat. fem. sg. of rel.* ὅς ἥ ὅ *and rar. of poss. reflex.* ὅς ἥ ὅν ‖ *rel. adv.* A *of place* **where,** *of motion and state* IL. 13.53, *al.* RHIAN. 71.1 *etc.*; τῇδε ... ἦ therein where AESCHL. *Ch.* 308; ἦ νοεῖς ἔπειγέ νυν so hurry, then, wherever you think right SOPH. *El.* 1435; ἐκείνῃ ἑπόμενοι ἦ ἐκείνη ὑφηγεῖται following where she leads PLAT. *Phaed.* 82d B *of manner and relation* as AESCHL. *Ch.* 558 SOPH. *O.C.* 1603 *etc.*; ἦ βούλονται as they want THUC. 8.71.1 ‖ **therefore, for this reason** THUC. 1.25.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **since, although** PLAT. *Men.* 72b *etc.*; ἦ ὁ μέν ... τῷ δ' since the one man ... while to the other XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.18; ἦ ἄνθρωπος as a man ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096b 2 | *often with superl.* ἦ ἐδύνατο τάχιστα as fast as he could XEN. *An.* 1.2.4; ἦ δυνατὸν μάλιστα as far as possible XEN. *An.* 1.3.15; ἦ ῥᾷστά τε καὶ ἡδιστα as easily and pleasantly as possible XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.9; ἦ ἄριστον as best as possible XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.32 ‖ *for* ἦ (*or better* ἥ) θέμις ἐστί *see* θέμις.

2. ἦ *aor. subj. act. 3. sg., see* ἵημι.

ἦα *impf. ind. act. 1 sg. epic, see* εἰμί.

ἦα *impf. ind. act. 1 sg. Ion., see* εἶμι.

ἦα *see* ἦΐα 1 *and* 2.

ἠαρινός *epic, see* ἐαρινός.

ἦβα -ας, ἡ *Dor., see* ἥβη.

ἠβαδόν *see* ἠβηδόν.

ἠβαιός -ά -όν [οὐ δὴ βαιόν] **small, little, tiny,** *usually with neg.* OD. 18.355, *al. etc.*: ἐπεὶ οὔ οἱ ἔνι φρένες οὐδ' ἠβαιαί because he has no sense, not even a little IL. 14.141, *but occasionally without neg.* OPP. 4.514 ‖ *neut. adv.* ἠβαιόν **little:** οὐδ' ἠβαιόν not in the least IL. 20.361 OD. 3.14 PHYLAR. 84 *etc.*; δ' ἠβαιὸν ἀπὸ σπείους a little way from the cave OD. 9.426 • *Ion. epic* for βαιός.

ἡβάσκω [ἥβη] *impf.* ἤβασκον; **to become a youth, reach puberty** HP. *Aph.* 3.28 XEN. *An.* 4.6.1 *etc.* ‖ **to reach** *or* **show the signs of manhood** ARISTAEN. 1.11 *etc.* ‖ **to be of marriageable age** *of women* ORIB. *Inc.* 18.2.2 ‖ *fig.* **to be strong** *or* **fresh, have vigor,** *of evil etc.* EUR. *Alc.* 1085 MACED.[2] (AP 6.30.6) *etc.*

ἡβάω, *contr.* [ἥβη] *impf.* ἤβων ‖ *fut.* ἡβήσω, *mid.* ἡβήσομαι CRATIN. 76 (LESB. 3) (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor.* ἤβησα, *mid.* ἡβησάμην SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 553 ‖ *pf.* ἤβηκα; **to be young** *or* **in the vigor of youth, to be in full bloom** *or* **strength** *of pers. and things* (*also fig.*) IL. 24.565 OD. 14.503, *al.* HES. *Op.* 698 *etc.*; ἡμερὶς ἡβώωσα a flourishing vineyard OD. 5.69; ἄγγελον ... γέροντ' ἠβῶντα δ' εὐγλώσσῳ φρενί a messenger who is an old man but youthful in wits and speaking ability AESCHL. *Suppl.* 775; ἡβᾷ δῆμος εἰς ὀργὴν πεσών the people, provoked to anger, flies into a rage *or* is emboldened with youthful ardor EUR. *Or.* 696; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἡβῶντες the young, the adults ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1055 THUC. 4.132.3 *etc.*; ἕως ἔαρ ἡβήσειεν until springtime unfurls OPP. 2.252; τῶν βοτρύων τοὺς ἡβῶντας ... ἀφαιροῦντες to pick mature clusters LONG. 4.5.2 | ▸ *with acc.* εἰ δ' ἐγὼ σθένος ἥβων if I had the vigor of youth (*lit.* if I was young in strength) EUR. *H.F.* 436 • *Dor. fut. 2. sg.* ἡβάσεις AP 7.482.6 ‖ *aor. subj. Aeol.* ἀβάσομεν ALC. 38a.11 (*dub.*).

ἥβη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* jegà, *Latv.* jega] A **youth, puberty, adolescence** IL. 11.225, *al.* OD. 15.366, *al. etc.*; *of women* ἐς ἥβην ἦλθεν ὡραίων γάμων she reached marriageable age EUR. *Hel.* 12; ἐφ' ἥβης in youth ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 524 ‖ *personif.* **Ἥβη, ἡ Hebe, Youth** IL. 4.2 *etc.* ‖ **vigor of youth, manhood** IL. 17.25 OD. 8.181, *al. etc.*; νεάνιδες ἥβαι youthful vigor EUR. *Ion* 477 | *of beasts:* βόε δ' ἐνναετέρω ἄρσενε κεκτῆσθαι τῶν γὰρ σθένος οὐκ ἀλαπαδνόν· ἥβης μέτρον ἔχοντε to buy two nine-year-old oxen: for (at that age) their vigor is undiminished and they are in the prime of life HES. *Op.* 438 | *concr.* **youth, young people** AESCHL. *Pers.* 512, *al. etc.* B *fig.* **joy, pleasure** PIND. *P.* 4.295 EUR. *Cycl.* 504 *etc.*; ἥβαν δρέπων plucking the flower of his youth *or* the joys of his youthful ardor PIND. *P.* 6.48 C *jur.* **age of majority,** *at Athens* 14 *or* 16 years old L. *E.M.* 359.17 AG *Bek.* 255.15 *etc.*; *at Sparta* 18 years old: τὰ δέκ' ἀφ' ἥβης men 28 years of age XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.32, *al.* D *anat.* **pubis, genital organs** HP. *Epid.* 3.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 976 GAL. 2.306, 18(2).997 *etc.* | ἥβης ὀστᾶ pubic bones GAL. 2.295, 556, *al.* • *Dor.* ἥβα *Aeol.* ἄβα.

ἡβηδόν [ἥβη] *adv.* **from puberty onwards, from youth, in adulthood** HDT. 1.172.2, 6.21.1 DIOD. 3.54.4, *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 14 *etc. Dor.* ἡβαδόν.

ἥβησις -εως, ἡ [ἡβάω] **pubescence** SOR. 1.24.2.

ἡβητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἡβάω] **adolescent, young man** AGATH. (AP 6.76.5), *al.* COLLUTH. 71 *etc.*

ἡβητήριον -ου, τό [ἡβητήρ] **a place** (of meeting) **for young people** PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.8, *al.* ATH. 10.425e *etc.*

ἡβητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡβάω] (*also adj.*) HOM. 4.56 *etc.*; ἡβητὴν τύπον young strength EUR. *Her.* 858, *see* ἡβητήρ • *Dor.* ἁβατάς CALLIM. *H.* 5.109; ἡβατάς *I*SCHWYZ. 362.7.

ἡβητικός -ή -όν [ἡβητής] **youthful** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.20 (*speeches*), *Lac.* 4.7 (*age*) *etc.*

ἡβήτωρ -όρος, ὁ MATR. 534.78, *see* ἡβητήρ.

ἥβολον, ἦμαρ, τό [*see* ἀβολέω] **lucky day** CALLIM. *fr.* 767.

ἡβουλ- *forms with augm., see* βούλομαι.

ἡβυλλιάω, *contr.* [ἥβη] **to be in the first flower of youth, be a young girl** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 516 PHEREGR. 113.29.

ἡβώοιμι *pres. opt. act., see* ἡβάω.

ἠγάασθε *impf. ind. mid. 2. pl. epic, see* ἀγάω.

ἤγαγον *aor. ind. act., see* ἄγω.

ἠγάθεος -η -ον [ἄγαν, θεός] **divine, holy, sacred** *of places* IL. 1.252, *al.* HES. *Th.* 499 PIND. *P.* 9.71 AP. 3.981, *al.* PHANOCL. 3.2 (*Cyprus*) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀγαθ-.

ἠγάλεος -α -ον [ἄγνυμι] **broken in pieces** CALLIM. *fr.* 749.

ἠγάμην *impf. ind. mid., see* ἄγαμαι.

ἤγαον -ου, τό **skillet** ANACR. 90 • *Ion. for* τήγανον.

ἠγάσσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* ἄγαμαι.

ἤγγειλα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀγγέλλω.

ἦγε *written for* ἦ γε.

Ἡγεδίκη -ης, ἡ **Hegedike,** *female name* POSIDIP.[1] 49.2.

Ἡγέλοχος -ου, ὁ **Hegelochos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 303 *etc.*

Ἡγεμάχειος -ον [Ἡγέμαχος] **of Hegemachos** DIOT. (AP 7.475.3).

Ἡγέμαχος -ου, ὁ **Hegemachos,** *male name* LYS. 8.10.3 DION. *Din.* 9.30.

ἡγεμόνεια -ας, ἡ [ἡγεμών] **leader, mistress** ORPH. *A.* 909.

ἡγεμόνευμα -ατος, τό [ἡγεμονεύω] **escort,** *of pers.* EUR. *Ph.* 1492 (*Dor.* ἀγ-).

ἡγεμονεύς -έως, ὁ *epic* **chief, commander** EP. *Al.* 9.6.11 OPP.[1] 224 AP 14.72.11 *etc.*, *see* ἡγεμών • *acc. sg.* -νῆα *dat. sg.* -νῆι *acc. pl.* -νῆας ‖ *Dor.* ἀγ- *in inscr.*

ἡγεμονεύω [ἡγεμών] *impf.* ἡγεμόνευον ‖ *fut.* ἡγεμονεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἡγεμόνευσα ‖ *pf.* ἡγεμόνευκα DCASS. 69.20.4 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead, guide, conduct** IL. 16.92 OD. 22.400, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. OD. 10.445, *al.* HES. *Th.* 387 *etc.*; *rar. of milit. commander* (*cf. infra*) Τρωσὶ μὲν ἡγεμόνευε ... "Εκτωρ Hektor led the Trojans IL. 2.816 | ▸ *with acc.*: ὦ Κίρκη, τίς γὰρ ταύτην ὁδὸν ἡγεμονεύσει; O Circe, who will guide (me) on this way? OD. 10.501 | ▸ *with dat. and acc.* ἄμ φυτὰ καὶ κήπους ὕδατι ῥόον ἡγεμονεύῃ he guides a stream of water through his plants and gardens IL. 21.258; ὁ τοῖσι γέρων ὁδὸν ἡγεμόνευε the old man led them on their way OD. 24.225 | *analog. of things* ἐπιθυμίας καὶ ἔρωτος ἡγεμονεύσαντος under the guidance of desire and love PLAT. *Symp.* 197a ‖ **to rule, give orders, command** HDT. 8.2.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 474c; τῇ ἴμεν ᾗ κεν δὴ σύ ... ἡγεμονεύῃς to go where you order IL. 15.46 | ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 2.527, *al.* HDT. 7.99.2, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 1.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **to be governor:** τῆς Συρίας of Syria NT *Luke* 2.2 Ⓒ *fig.* **to lead:** τῆς σκέψεως the inquiry PLAT. *Prot.* 351e ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be ruled** *or* **governed** THUC. 3.61.2 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.* • *aor. imper.* ἡγεμόνευσον SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1691, *mid.* ἡγεμόνευσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 58e | *inf. act.* ἡγεμονεῦσαι | *ptc.* ἡγεμονεύσας ‖ *Dor.* ἀγεμονεύω.

ἡγεμονέω, *contr.* [ἡγεμών] *aor. ptc.* ἡγεμονήσας OR. *Sib.* 14.309; **to head, command, dominate, prevail** PLAT. *Leg.* 631c, *Tim.* 41c *etc.*

Ἡγεμονή -ῆς, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 3.227 (*Artemis*) PAUS. 9.35.2 *etc.*, *see* ἡγεμόνεια.

ἡγεμονηίς -ίδος MAN.[1] 4.98, *see* ἡγεμονίς.

ἡγεμονία -ας, ἡ [ἡγεμών] Ⓐ **guidance** (*proper.* act of guiding) HDT. 2.93.2 *etc.*; τῇ τῶν δυναστευόντων ἡγεμονίᾳ under the guidance (*or* following the example) of powerful people PLAT. *Leg.* 711c ‖ **command, authority, rule, hegemony** HDT. 1.7.1, *al. etc.*; δεῖ ... τὴν ἡγεμονίαν τῶν ὅλων τὸν ἄνδρ' ἔχειν the husband must decide on everything MEN. *fr.* 374.2 | *often milit.* HDT. 6.2.1 THUC. 4.91 XEN. *An.* 4.7.8, *al. etc.*; τάς τε τάξεις καὶ τὰς ἡγεμονίας τῶν στρατοπέδων the disposition and ordering of the troops PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273c; ἑλέσθαι πεντεκαίδεκα πρεσβευτάς ... ἐκ βουλῆς ἐπὶ τὰς κατὰ μέρος ἡγεμονίας select fifteen senators for the special commands PLUT. *Pomp.* 25.6 ‖ *analog.* **leadership, presidency** AESCHN. 3.14 (*of a court*) PHILOD. *I.A.*. Q 10 (*of a philosophical school*) *etc.* Ⓑ **hegemony, predominance, supremacy,** *of states* ISOCR. 8.30, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.33 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 23.2 *etc.* | *of politicians* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 39 ‖ **dominion, power** (= *Lat.* imperium) τὴν μεγίστην ἡγεμονίαν καὶ ἀρχὴν ἑπτάκις αὐτὸν λαβεῖν he would have held the high command of the army and the consulship seven times PLUT. *Mar.* 36.8 AUG.[1] 15.1 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **empire:** ἐν ἔτει δὲ πεντεκαιδεκάτῳ τῆς ἡγεμονίας Τιβερίου Καίσαρος in the fifteenth year of Tiberius Caesar's reign NT *Luke* 3.1 ‖ *extens.* **principality** (*region*) VT *Gen.* 36.30 Ⓒ **magistrature, office of governor, government** HDN.[1] 6.7.2, *al.* PBGU 327.2 (II[CE]) PPSI 467.1 (IV[CE]) *etc.*; ὁ ἐπὶ στρατηγίαις καὶ ἡγεμονίαις βίος life connected with high military and civil ranks PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101d Ⓓ *milit.* **unit** PREIN. 9.13 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; καθ' ἡγεμονίας καὶ συντάγματα in regiments and battalions PLUT. *Cam.* 23.1 Ⓔ *analog.* **main point, essential piece** DIPH. 17.5 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἡγεμονίδης -ου, ὁ VT 2*Macc.* 13.24, *see* ἡγεμών.

ἡγεμονικός -ή -όν [ἡγεμών] **qualified to lead, one who guides** *or* **leads, directive** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.25, *al.* GEOP. 4.13.4 *etc.*; τῶν ἡγεμονικῶν καὶ δυνατῶν ἀνδρῶν of the most expert and skilful generals PLUT. *Marc.* 9.4 ‖ **capable of command, authoritative, dominant, predominant, principal, essential** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252e *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288a 12, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἰσχυρὸν οὐδ' ἡγεμονικὸν οὐδ' ἀρχικὸν εἶναι (that knowledge) is neither strong nor authoritative nor commanding PLAT. *Prot.* 352b; ἀνδρὶ καθ' αὑτόν ... οὔτε πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον οὔτε πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον ἡγεμονικῷ a man who, of himself, would not take the lead either for good or for bad PLUT. *Cic.* 11.1; οἶνος ... φρονήματος ἡγεμονικοῦ καταπίμπλησιν wine makes a man believe himself important PLUT. *QConv.* 715a; ὑποβάλλειν ἑαυτὸν ἡγεμονικῇ συνηθείᾳ to subject oneself to intimacy with an important person PLUT. *Praec.* 814e | *philos. subst.* τὸ ἡγεμονικόν **dominant part, authoritative faculty,** *of the soul* = **reason** STOIC. 2.228.13 (AL. *An.* 98.25), *al. etc.* | *of the universe* = **ether** *or* **sun** CHRYSIP. 2.186.13 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1053b), *al.* | *at Rome* ὁ ἡγεμονικός **former consul** = consularis: ἡγεμονικοὶ δὲ καὶ στρατηγικοί former consuls (*proper.* people who held the 'imperium') and former praetors PLUT. *Pomp.* 26.3 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἡγεμονικῶς **in the manner of those who command, as chief** (*general, emperor and sim.*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 658 POL. 2.64.6 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον IOS. *A.I.* 19.245.

ἡγεμόνιος -ον [ἡγεμών] **Hegemonios** ("one who guides *or* leads","guide"), *epith. of Hermes* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1159.

ἡγεμονίς -ίδος [ἡγεμών] **to be at the head of, dominant** PHIL.[2] 2.5 (*justice*) *al. etc.* ‖ **of the empire, imperial** STRAB. 8.6.10 (*city*) APP. 14.65 (*country*).

ἡγεμόνισσα -ης, ἡ [ἡγεμών] **mistress** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.218B.

ἡγεμόσυνα -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [ἡγεμών] **sacrifices to the gods who led the way,** *i.e.* thank-offerings for a safe arrival XEN. *An.* 4.8.25.

ἡγεμών -όνος ὁ, ἡ [ἡγέομαι] Ⓐ **guide, leader,** *also adj.* OD. 15.310, *al.* HDT. 5.14.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 1014, *al. etc.*; ὁδοῦ λαβεῖν ἡγεμόνα τυφλόν to take a blind man as a guide for the road XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.4 | *of s.o. who leads a cart or carriage* SOPH. *O.T.* 804 ‖ *analog.* **example, origin, cause,** *also of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 670e, *al. etc.*; μεγίστη δοκεῖ εἶναι ἐπὶ πάντα τὰ αἰσχρὰ ἡγεμών (ingratitude) seems to be the main origin of every shameful deed XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.7; πόνους δὲ τοῦ ζῆν ἡδέως ἡγεμόνας νομίζετε you think labors are the cause of happiness in life XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 Ⓑ **chief, commander** IL. 2.760, *al.* HDT. 6.43.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 103 *etc.*; στρατηγός τε καὶ ἡ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων ἔσομαι πρὸς τὸν βάρβαρον I will be commander and chief of the Greeks against the Barbarian HDT. 7.158.5; αὐτοῦ βασιλέως ... ἡγεμόνες chiefs under the king of Persia himself XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.14; μεγάλα στρατηγῶν καὶ ἡγεμόνων ἔργα καὶ πράξεις big feats and deeds of generals and commanders PLUT. *Marc.* 7.4 | *of beasts* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 24 (*of herd*), 575b.1 (*of oxen*) = queen, *of bees or wasps* XEN. *Oec.* 7.32 (*fem.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 25, *al.* (*masc.*) | *adj.* PLAT. *Criti.* 119a *etc.*; αὐτὴ δ' ἡγεμὼν **flagship** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 722; *rar. neut.* τοῖς περὶ τὰ στήθη τῆς ψυχῆς ἡγεμόσιν ἔπεσθαι μέρεσιν to follow the authoritative parts of the soul which lie in the breast PLAT. *Tim.* 91e ‖ *analog. at Rome* **emperor** PLUT. *Cic.* 2.1 *etc.* | = *Lat.* princeps AUG.[1] 7.9, *al.* | **governor** (*of a province*) NT *Matt.* 27.2, *al. etc.* | = *Lat.* praefectus POXY. 39.6 (I[CE]) *IEG* 444.4 (III[CE]) *etc.* Ⓒ *ichthyol.* **pilot fish** PLUT. *Sollert.* 980e ‖ *arch. pl.* **projecting** *or* **frontal tiles** *IG* 2^2.463.70 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **pyrrhic** ⏑⏑ DION. *Comp.* 17.3, *al.* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 213.3 • *Dor.* ἀγ- *Aeol.* ἀγιμών *IG* 12.2.164b, 169 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

Ἡγέμων -ονος, ὁ **Hegemon,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.84.

ἡγέομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* sāgiō, *Goth.* sokjan, *Olr.* saigim] *impf.* ἡγούμην ‖ *fut.* ἡγήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἡγησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἥγημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἡγήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡγήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἡγηθήσομαι HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1 *prooem.* 4. ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to guide, lead, go before** | τινι | τινί τινος s.o. in sthg. | *with acc. of pers.* | *only with gen. of thing* | *with dat. of manner* | *with acc. of place* | *with acc. of the obj.* | *with inf.* ‖ *log.* **to be antecedent** *or* **prior, to precede** | *pres. ptc.* ἡγούμενος *as adj.* anterior Ⓑ **to lead, command:** τινι *or* τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | *subst. ptc.* | **to have the power** *or* **supremacy, rule, have dominion:** τινος over s.o *or* sthg. | *analog.* **to be at the head, direct, preside** ‖ *often in pres. ptc.* **ruler, governor** | *as adj.* principal Ⓒ *postHom.* **to believe, regard, hold, think,** *with acc. and inf.* ‖ **to esteem, regard,** *with two acc.* | *with ptc.* | *rar. abs.* **to deem necessary, think fit,** *with inf.* ❷ *prob. pass. in Dor.* ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to guide, lead, precede** IL. 24.96 OD. 1.125 XEN. *An.* 2.4.5 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι to, toward, in sthg. IL. 20.144 = ▸ ἐπί τι OD. 13.65 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Crat.* 427b; κλισίηνδ' into the tent OD. 14.48; πρῶτος ἡμῶν ἡγεῖτο he marched at our head ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 2693 | ▸ *with dat.* οἱ βλέποντες τοῖς τυφλοῖς ἡγοῦμεθα we who see clearly guide the blind ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 15 *etc.*; Τρωσὶ ποτὶ πτόλιν ἡγήσασθαι to lead the Trojans to the city IL. 22.101; πρὸς πᾶσαν ἀρετὴν ἡγεῖσθαι τοῖς πολίταις to guide the citizens to all virtue XEN. *Ag.* 10.2 | ▸ τινί τινος s.o. in sthg. OD. 23.134 PIND. *P.* 4.248 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125d, *al. etc.*; τοῦ χοροῦ ἡγήσατο Πέρσαις he led the Persians in the dance XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.1 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: ἡ. τινὰ καθ' ὁδόν to guide s.o. on his way PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432c | ▸ *with gen. of thing only* PIND. *N.* 5.25 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.15 *etc.*; ἡγεῖται τοῦ ὀρθῶς πράττειν he leads toward right action PLAT. *Men.* 97c | ▸ *with dat. of manner* κερδοσύνῃ ἡγήσατ' she cunningly led him on IL. 22.247; τοῖσιν δ' Εὐπείθης ἡγήσατο νηπιέῃσι Eupeithes led them in his folly OD. 24.469 | ▸ *with acc. of place* OD. 7.22, *al.*; ἣ οἱ Φαιήκων ἀνδρῶν πόλιν ἡγήσαιτο who would lead him to the city of the Phaeacians OD. 6.114; ἡγεῖσθε βωμοὺς ἀστικούς guide him to the altars of the city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 501 | *analog.* αὐτὴν ὁδὸν ἡγέσασθαι to lead me by the same road OD. 10.263; ἡγέοντο ἐς Σφενδαλέας they guided him to Sphendaleas HDT. 9.15.1 | ▸ *with acc. of obj.* κοινάς ... τὰς τύχας ἡγούμενος guiding common destinies EUR. *Suppl.* 226; ἐπ' ἀλλοτρίου τὰς πομπὰς ἡγεῖτο he led the procession on a horse belonging to s.o. else DEMOSTH. 21.174; ἅρματα ἡγεῖσθαι to drive chariots PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.1 | ▸ *with inf.* τὸ ὀρθῶς πᾶσι τοῖς τοιούτοις χρῆσθαι ἐπιστήμη ἦν ἡγουμένη it was a knowledge that guided (*or* directed) the right use of all things of this kind PLAT. *Euthyd.* 281a ‖ *log.* **to be antecedent** *or* **put before, to precede** STOIC. 2.71.3 (SEXT. *S.* 8.111) (*protasis*), *al. etc.* | *pres. ptc.* ἡγούμενος *as adj.* anterior ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713b 6 (*legs*), *al.* Ⓑ **to be at the head, command** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 2.687, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 1360 XEN. *An.* 5.2.6 *etc.*; ▸ *more often with gen.* IL. 12.101, *al.* THUC. 1.10.2

etc.; ἡγούμενος τῶν ἡδονῶν ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀγόμενος ὑπ' αὐτῶν leading the pleasures without being led by them ISOCR. 9.45 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἡγούμενοι **monarchs** PLUT. *Praec.* 814f | **to have the power** *or* **supremacy, rule, dominate** ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.95.1, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 7.3, *al. etc.*; *of things* ἀλήθεια δὴ πάντων μὲν τάγαθῶν θεοῖς ἡγεῖται for gods truth stands first of all good things PLAT. *Leg.* 730c | *analog.* **to be at the head, direct, preside**: σχολῆς the (philosophical) school PHILOD. *I.A.*. 26.36, *al.*; ἐν τοῖς ἀδελφοῖς among brothers NT *Acts* 15.22 ‖ *often in pres. ptc.* ἡγούμενος ruling, governing SOPH. *Ph.* 386 *etc.*; *later* governor (*of a province*) LUC. *Alex.* 44 *etc.* ‖ *eccl. subst. ptc. mid.* ὁ ἡγούμενος **abbot, father superior** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.33 (79.231A) IUST. *Nov.* 7.1 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ ἡγουμένη **abbess, mother superior** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 128 | *as adj.* principal *P*OXY. 55.9 (III^{CE}); *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἡγούμενον **the most important thing, the essential point** PHIL. 63.14; ἡ ἡγουμένη χώρα the privileged space PLUT. *QConv.* 618a C *post-Hom.* **to believe, deem, hold, think** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.126.6, *al.* THUC. 2.89.5, *al. etc.*; ἡγεῖσθε δὲ βλέπειν μὲν αὐτοὺς πρὸς τὸν εὐσεβῆ βροτῶν consider that they (= the gods) look on the pious man SOPH. *O.C.* 278 | θεοὺς ἡγεῖσθαι to believe in gods EUR. *Hec.* 800, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 32 = δαίμονας ἡ. PLAT. *Ap.* 27d ‖ **to deem, consider** ▸ *with two acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1035, *al. etc.*; ἀμφότερα τὰ παιδία ἡγήσασθαι βασιλέας to consider both children kings HDT. 6.52.5; τἄλλα πάντα δεύτερ' ἡγεῖται he holds everything else secondary SOPH. *Ph.* 1442 | ▸ *with ptc.* πᾶν κέρδος ἡγοῦ ζημιουμένη φυγῇ count punishment by exile as pure gain EUR. *Med.* 454 | περὶ πολλοῦ ἡ. to take much account of, hold in great esteem HDT. 2.115.4; περὶ πλείονος more ISOCR. 19.10; περὶ πλείστου very much THUC. 2.89.9; περὶ οὐδενός not at all LYS. 7.26 = παρ' οὐδέν DEMOSTH. 18.164 (*decr.*) | ▸ *rar. abs.* **to deem necessary, think fit** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 2.42.4 (*v.l.*); ἠγήσατο ... τύραννον ... ἐπαινέσαι ... οὐχ ἑκὼν ἀλλ' ἀναγκαζόμενος he decided (*or* he happened) to praise a tyrant not spontaneously but under duress PLAT. *Prot.* 346b ❷ *prob. pass. in Dor.* καττὰ ἀγημένα as customary (*proper.* according to what is believed) OR. (DEMOSTH. 43.66) | ἰδὼν παρεξιόντας καὶ μαθὼν τὸν παῖδα ἡγεδμενον ἐπὶ θάνατον when he saw them passing by and recognized his son who marched at the head (*oth. pass.* being led) toward death HDT. 3.14.6 • *Dor.* ἀγ- ‖ *contr. pres.* ἡγοῦμαι | *pres. act.* ἡγέω HDN. 2.950.16 ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἠγεύμην ‖ *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* ἡγέαται, *Dor.* ἄγμαι PIND. *P.* 4.248.

ἡγερέθομαι [ἀγείρω] *epic* **to gather together, assemble** IL. 12.82, *al.* CLEON 340.1 *etc.*; περὶ δ' υἷες ἀολλέες ἠγερέθοντο about him his sons gathered, in a throng OD. 3.412 OD. 3.412 • *pres. 3. pl.* ἠγερέθονται | *subj. 3. pl.* ἠγερέθωνται OPP. 3.360 | *inf.* ἠγερέθεσθαι IL. 10.127 ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ἠγερέθοντο.

ἤγερθεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. epic, see* ἀγείρω.

Ἠγερία -ας, ἡ **Egeria**, *Nymph* PLUT. *Nu.* 4.2, *al. etc.*

Ἠγέριος -ου, ὁ **Egerios**, *male name* ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.367.1).

ἡγεσία -ας, ἡ [ἡγέομαι] **command, sovereignty** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 4.7.231 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.91.

ἡγεσίλαος -ον *see* ἀγησίλαος.

Ἠγέστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Hegestratos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 32.4 *etc.*

ἡγέτης -ου, ὁ [ἡγέομαι] **guide, chief** AGATH. (AP 6.167.2: *Dor. voc.* ἀγέτα) *etc.*

ἡγέτις -ιδος, ἡ ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.452.3: *Dor. acc.* ἀγέτιν) *etc.*, *see* ἡγέτης.

ἡγηλάζω [*see* ἡγέομαι] *aor.* ἡγήλασα; **to guide, lead** OD. 17.217 AP. 1.272 *etc.*; κακὸν μόρον ἡγηλάζεις you lead a wretched life OD. 11.618.

ἥγημα -ατος, τό [ἡγέομαι] **thought, purpose** VT *Ezek.* 17.3 ‖ **guide** *I*PERG. 246.27.

Ἠγήμων -ονος, ὁ **Hegemon**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.285.

Ἡγησανδρίδης -ου, ὁ **Hegesandrides**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.1 *etc.*

Ἡγήσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Hegesandros**, *male name* HDT. 5.125, 6.137.1 THUC. 4.132.3, 7.19.3 *etc.*

Ἡγησιάναξ-ακτος **Hegesianax**, *male name* PLUT. *Suav.* 1101b.

Ἡγησίας -ου, ὁ **Hegesias**, *male name* LUC. *Rhet.* 9 *etc.*

Ἡγησιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [Ἡγησίας] **imitator of Hegesias** (*of Magnesia*) *I*DIDYM. 181.6.

Ἡγησίδικος -ου ὁ **Hegesidikos**, *male name* AP 6.155 *etc.*

ἡγησίλεως -ων *Ion.*, *see* ἀγησίλαος.

Ἠγησίλεως *see* Ἀγησίλαος.

Ἠγησίνος -ου, ὁ **Hegesinos**, *male name* PAUS. 9.29.1 *etc.*

Ἠγησίπολις -εως, ἡ **Hegesipolis** ("leader of the city"), *male name* DIOG. 2.131.

Ἠγησιππίδᾱς -α, ὁ THUC. 5.52.1 *codd., corr.* Ἀγησιππίδας.

Ἡγήσιππος -ου, ὁ **Hegesippos**, *male name* AESCHN. 1.64 *etc.*

Ἠγησίπῡλη -ης, ἡ **Hegesipyle**, *female name* HDT. 6.39.2 *etc.*

ἥγησις -εως [ἡγέομαι] **command, leadership** VT *1Macc.* 9.31, *al.*

Ἡγησίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Hegesistratos**, *male name* HDT. 5.94.1, *al. etc.*

Ἡγησώ -οῦς, ἡ **Hegeso**, *female name* THEAET. (AP 6.357.4).

ἡγήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἡγέομαι] **guide, leader** OPP.^{1} 1.253 *etc.*

ἡγητέον [ἡγέομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to guide** *or* **lead** XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2, *Hippar.* 4.3 ‖ **it is necessary to think** *or* **consider** PLAT. *Rp.* 361a POL. 1.35.9 *etc.*

ἡγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἡγέομαι] **guide, leader, chief** PIND. *P.* 1.69 (*with* ἀνήρ) SOPH. *O.C.* 1521 *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.* **pilot fish** OPP. 5.70 • *Dor.* ἀγ-.

ἡγητηρία -ας, ἡ (*sc.* παλάθη) [ἡγητήρ] **dried fig cake** *carried in procession during the Plynteria* (*because the discovery of the fig was considered the beginning of civilized life*) ATH. 3.74d PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7 *etc.*

ἡγητής -οῦ, ὁ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 239, *see* ἡγητήρ.

ἡγητικός -ή -όν [ἡγητής] **capable of guiding, authoritative** PROCL. *in Parm.* 483 *etc.*

Ἠγητορίδης -ου, ὁ **Hegetorides**, *male name* HDT. 9.76.2, 3 *etc.*

ἡγήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἡγέομαι] **guide, leader, commander** IL. 10.533, *al.* | *epith. of gods* HOM. 4.14 *etc.* ‖ **guide** (*who leads the faithful*), *office of the cult of Aphrodite in Cyprus I*BM 975.10 (II^{BCE}). • *Dor.* ἀγ-.

Ἠγήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Hegetor**, *male name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417a, *al.*

Ἠγίας -ου, ὁ **Hegias**, *male name* HDT. 9.33.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης.

ἡγιασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἁγίαζω **in holy manner** ORIG. *SelPs.* 12, 1652 IO. (*PG* 143.55.386).

ἡγκαλισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀγκαλίζομαι **in one's arms** SCH. IL. 14.346.

ἧγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἄγω.

ἧξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἄγχω.

ἡγορόωντο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic, see* ἀγοράομαι.

ἡγουμενεία -ας, ἡ [ἡγούμενος] *eccl.* **office of abbot, priorate** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.544C) *etc.*

ἡγουμένη -ης, ἡ | ἡγούμενον -ου, τό | ἡγούμενος -ου, ὁ, *see* ἡγέομαι.

ἦγουν = ἤ γ' οὖν **or rather, that is, that is to say** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 49 XEN. *Oec.* 19.11 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ἠδέ [ἦ, δέ] *epic conjunc.* **and** IL. 1.41, *al. etc.* | *often correl.* τ' ἠδ' and ... and, both ... and IL. 1.400, *al.* = ἠμὲν ... ἠδέ IL. 2.789, *al. etc.* = μέν ... ἠδέ OD. 1.240, *al.* = ἠδὲ ... καί IL. 15.663 = μέν τε ... ἠδέ ORPH. *H.* 14.9 | *s.times* ἠδὲ καί and also IL. 1.334 *etc.* = ἠδέ τε AP 9.788.9 ‖ *also in trag. and com.*; *never in Att. prose.*

ἥδε *nom. fem. sg., see* ὅδε.

ἤδεα *ppf. ind. act. 1 sg. Ion.*, *see* *εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἠδεῖα *Ion.* ἡδέα *nom. fem. sg., see* ἡδύς.

Ἡδεῖα *and* **Ἡδέα** -ας, ἡ **Hedeia**, *female name* PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1129b *etc.*

ἤδειν, ἤδεισθα, ἤδει *ppf. ind. act., see* *εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἠδελφισμένως [ἀδελφίζω] *adv.* **in like manner, just as** HP. *Mul.* 1.3, *al.*

ἡδέοσμος *see* ἡδύοσμος.

ἤδεσαν *ppf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* *εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἠδέσθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* αἰδέομαι.

ἡδέως *see* ἡδύς.

ἤδη [ἦ, δή] *adv.* A *of time* **already** IL. 2.699, *al. etc.*; ἤ. γὰρ τρίτον ἐστὶν ἔτος it is already the third year OD. 2.89; ἀπόλλυμαι ... ἔτος τόδ' ἤ. δέκατον it's already ten years (*proper.* this is already the tenth year) that I have been dying SOPH. *Ph.* 312; ἤ. ποτ' εἶδον once already I saw SOPH. *Ai.* 1142; τὸ πάλαι κείμενον ἤ. κακόν the evil has already long been laid to rest (*or* buried) SOPH. *O.C.* 510; ἤ. πώποτέ του ἠκουσας have you ever (yet) heard s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 493d; ἄλλοτε ἤ. πολλάκις many other times already PLAT. *Rp.* 507a ‖ **yet, actually, now** SOPH. *O.C.* 614 XEN. *An.* 7.7.24 *etc.*; εὐτυχοῦσι δὲ οἳ μὲν τάχ', οἳ δ' ἐσαῦθις, οἳ δ' ἤ. βροτῶν mortals achieve happiness, some right away, some later, others right now EUR. *Suppl.* 551; οὐ τάχ', ἀλλ' ἤ. ποιῶ I won't do it right away, but now ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 527; τὴν ἤ. χάριν present favor DEMOSTH. 23.134 | *analog.* ἤ. νῦν already now, by now IL. 1.456 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1578 *etc.* = νῦν ἤ. OD. 23.54 SOPH. *Ant.* 801 *etc.* ‖ **forthwith, immediately** IL. 3.98, *al.* OD. 1.303 SOPH. *Tr.* 624 *etc.*; μετὰ τοῦτ' ἤ. immediately after that ARISTOPH. *Th.* 655; καὶ νὴ Δί' ἤ. γε and right now, by Zeus! DEMOSTH. 19.52 | *analog.* τὸ τηνίκ' ἤ. immediately then SOPH. *O.C.* 440; ἤ. τότε ἐγγύτατα and then very nearly PLAT. *Rp.* 417d | *in letters* ἤδη urgent, express *P*HIB. 44.6 (III^{BCE}) B *of place* **already, immediately** HDT. 2.15.2 EUR. *Hip.* 1200 *etc.*; ἀπὸ ταύτης ἤ. Αἴγυπτος from this (lake) is already Egypt (= Egypt immediately begins) HDT. 3.5.3; Φωκεῦσι ἤ. ὅμορος ἡ Βοιωτία ἐστίν Boeotia directly borders (= is adjacent to) Phokis THUC. 3.95.1 C *extens.* **by now, certainly** PLAT. *Rp.* 398c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.19 *etc.*; ταῦτα ἤ. ἐστὶν αὐτὰ τάληθῆ this is certainly the truth PLAT. *Gorg.* 486e | τότ' ἤ. then certainly, only then AESCHL. *Pr.* 911 ISOCR. 12.25, *al. etc.* | καὶ ἤ. as well, and further PLAT. *Theaet.* 159b *etc.* | *in advers. locut.* οὐ γάρ εἰ ... ἤ. καὶ assuming that ... if not for the fact that: οὐ γάρ εἰ τὸ ψωριᾶν τὴν σάρκα ... ἀλλότριον ἤδη καὶ τὸ κνᾶσθαι θαυμάσιον for if itchiness is alien to our nature, then scratching would be sthg. out of the ordinary PLUT. *Suav.* 1091e | *with compar.* ἤδη ... λόγου μέζω by all means (*or* certainly) superior to what can be said HDT. 2.148.1 | *with superl.* πάντων ἀνδρῶν ἤ. μάλιστα

certainly more than all men (*oth.* those who existed up until now) HDT. 8.106.3; μέγιστος ἤ. διάπλους certainly an enormous expedition THUC. 6.31.6 D *later* **for example** AEN. 4.1, *al.*

ἥδη *ppf. ind. act. 1 sg. Att., see* εἴδομαι (οἶδα).

ἥδης *and* ἥδησθα *ppf. ind. act. 2. sg., see* εἴδομαι (οἶδα).

ἡδί = ἥδε ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 212 *etc., see* ὅδε.

ἥδικτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* edictum] **edict** IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 216 *etc.*

ἥδιον *and* ἥδιστα *compar. and super. adv., see* ἡδέως.

Ἡδίστη -ης, ἡ **Hediste**, *female name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 843b *etc.*

ἥδιστος -η -ον *superl., see* ἡδύς.

ἡδίων -ον *compar., see* ἡδύς.

ἥδομαι *pres. mid., see* ἥδω.

ἡδομένως [ἥδω] *adv.* **with pleasure, with joy** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.9.

ἧδον *impf. ind. act., see* ᾄδω, ἀείδω.

ἡδονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἥδω] A **pleasure, joy, enjoyment** (*in every sense*) SIM. 584.1 HDT. 1.24.5, *al. etc.*; κότερα ἀληθείῃ χρήσωμαι πρὸς σὲ ἢ ἡδονῇ; should I speak truly or to please you? (*proper.* use truth or pleasure) HDT. 7.101.3; εἰ δὲ ὑμῖν ἡδονὴ τοῦ κατὰ θάλασσαν ἡγεμονεύειν if it is your pleasure to have the command of the sea HDT. 7.160.2; εἶχε ἡδονὴν he was pleased *or* satisfied SOPH. *O.C.* 1604; ἀκοῆς ἡδονῇ ἡσσώμενοι overcome with the delight of what you hear THUC. 3.38.7; αἱ περὶ τοὺς λόγους ἐπιθυμίαι τε καὶ ἡδοναί the impulses and pleasures of talking PLAT. *Rp.* 328d; αἱ περὶ πότους καὶ ἀφροδίσια καὶ περὶ ἐδωδὰς ἡδοναί the pleasures of drinking, loving, and eating PLAT. *Rp.* 389e; αἱ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα ἡδοναί pleasures of the body PLAT. *Rp.* 328d = αἱ τοῦ σώματος ἡδοναί XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.22 = τὰς σωματικὰς ἡδονάς ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 13; τῆς ἐπὶ ταῖς λοιδορίαις ἡδονῆς καὶ χάριτος of the pleasure and satisfaction deriving from invective DEMOSTH. 18.138; ἡ. πρός τι pleasure given by sthg. PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990a; ἡδονῇ πάσῃ σύγχρατον associated with all sorts of grace HLD. 3.15.1 ‖ *of passion* ἥ τε ἡδονή ... λύπη τε καὶ φόβος καὶ ἐπιθυμία pleasure and pain, fear and desire PLAT. *Rp.* 430a, *al. etc.* B *in adv. locut.* οὐ πρὸς ἡδονήν οἱ ἦν τὰ ἀγγελλόμενα the message displeased him HDT. 3.126.2; τὰ Σκύθῃσί ἐστι ἐν ἡδονῇ what is pleasing *or* welcome to the Scythians HDT. 4.139.1; οὔτ' ἐμοὶ λέγειν καθ' ἡδονὴν σοί τ' ἄλγος it is not pleasant for me to say it and for you it is grievous AESCHL. *Pr.* 261; ἂν εἴη δαίμοσιν πρὸς ἡδονὴν may they please the gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 494; ἀκούειν ἡδονᾷ to hear with pleasure SOPH. *O.T.* 1339; μή νύν ποτ' ... τὰς φρένας γ' ὑφ' ἡδονῆς γυναικὸς οὔνεκ' ἐκβάλῃς never lose your mind over the pleasure a woman can give to you SOPH. *Ant.* 648; οὐ πρὸς ἡδονὴν λέγω τάδε I'm not saying this to please you (= I'm speaking seriously) SOPH. *El.* 921; καθ' ἡδονήν ποιεῖν to act for one's own pleasure THUC. 2.53.1 = καθ' ἡδονάς PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 991a; ἐν ἡδονῇ ἔχουσι they are satisfied (with s.o.) THUC. 3.9.1; ἀνθησσᾶσθαι μεθ' ἡδονῆς to let oneself be conquered with pleasure *or* willingly THUC. 4.19.4; πάντα πρὸς ἡδονὴ ἀκούοντας listening only to what is pleasing DEMOSTH. 8.34; ἐφ' ἡδονῇ motivated by pleasure PLUT. *Adul.* 55a | *s.times concr.* φέρω ἡδονάς τε κἀνάπαυλαν ... κακῶν I bring joys to relieve your grief SOPH. *El.* 873; ἡδονῶν ὅσων μέλλεις ἀποστερεῖσθαι of how many pleasures you should deprive yourself ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1072 ‖ *pl.* **lust, desires** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.23 NT *Titus* 3.3, *al. etc.* C *Ion. philos.* **taste, flavor** (*usu. with* χροίη "color") ANAXAG. B 4 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660b 9 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδονά.

ἡδονικός -ή -όν [ἡδονή] **pleasant, delightful, voluptuous** ARISTOT. (DIOG. 5.31) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.18 *etc.* | *philos. subst.* οἱ ἡδονικοί **hedonists,** *of the Cyrenaic school* CEB. 13 ATH. 13.558a; ἡ ἡδονικὴ αἵρεσις hedonist school *or* doctrine GAL. *Libr.* 2.124.1 *etc.* ‖ **tasty, flavored** *of cheese* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d: *compar.* -ώτερος) • *adv.* **ἡδονικῶς pleasantly** PROCL. *in Parm.* 521.

ἡδονίς, ἡ **sardine** CYRAN. 18.

ἡδονοκρασία -ας, ἡ [ἡδονή, κεράννυμι] **rule of pleasure** ARISTE.[1] 278.

ἡδονοπλήξ -ῆγος [ἡδονή, πλήσσω] **pleasure-struck** TIMO 832.4 ‖ *cf. Dor.* ἁδονόπλακτος CERC. 6.10.

ἧδος -εος, τό [*see* ἡδύς] A *epic* **pleasure** (= ἡδονή) IL. 1.576, *al.* OD. 24.95, *al.* THEOCR. 16.40 *etc.* B **vinegar** (= ὄξος), *because it is used to flavor* ATH. 2.67c *etc.* • *Dor.* ἅδος.

ἡδύβιος -ον [ἡδύς, βίος] **of pleasant life, living pleasantly** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 *etc.* ‖ *neut. pl.* ἡδύβια **"sweetener of life"** *name of candy or sweets* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647c).

ἡδυβόας -ου [ἡδύς, βοή] **that has sweet sound** *or* **voice** EUR. *Bac.* 127 (ἁδυ-) ANYT. (AP 16.231.2: *dat. sg.* ἁδυβόᾳ) P.[1] (AP 9.396.2) *etc.*

ἡδύβολος -ον [ἡδύς, βάλλω] **thrown to pleasant effect** NONN. *D.* 48.472 (*conject.*) IO.[2] 2.129.

ἡδυβόρος -ον [ἡδύς, βιβρώσκω] **of pleasing** *or* **sweet taste** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.27.96, *al.*

ἡδύγαιον -ου, τό [ἡδύς, γῆ] *bot.* **watermelon** (*see* σίκυος) ATH. 2.74b.

ἡδύγαμος -ον [ἡδύς, γάμος] **of sweet marriage** MACED.[2] (AP 5.243.8).

ἡδύγελως -ωτος [ἡδύς, γέλως] **sweetly laughing, pleasantly smiling** AP 5.135.4; τέκε ... Ἑρμείῃ φίλον υἱόν ... ἡδυγέλωτα (she) bore to Hermes his own son, sweetly smiling HOM. 19.37.

ἡδυγλωσσία -ας, ἡ [ἡδύγλωσσος] **eloquence, sweetness of speech** *PPGM* 12.69.

ἡδύγλωσσος -ον [ἡδύς, γλῶσσα] **sweet-sounding** (*lit.* sweet-tongued) PIND. *O.* 13.100 (*Dor.* ἁδυ-).

ἡδυγνώμων -ον [ἡδύς, γνώμη] **of pleasant mind, liked for his wisdom,** *of Ganymede* XEN. *Symp.* 8.30.

Ἡδύδειπνος -ου, ὁ **Hedydeipnos "pleasant dinner"**, *name of a parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.32 title.

ἡδυεδής -ές [ἡδύς, ἔδω] **of sweet food** PHILOX. 836.22 (*conject.*: *Dor.* ἁδυ-).

ἡδυέπεια -ας [ἡδυεπής] *adj. fem. of* ἡδυεπής HES. *Th.* 965 *etc.*; ἡδυέπειαι Μοῦσαι Ὀλυμπιάδες ο sweet-voiced Olympian Muses HES. *Th.* 1021.

ἡδυεπής -ές [ἡδύς, ἔπος] **sweet-speaking** *or* **-sounding** IL. 1.248 PIND. *O.* 10.93, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 151 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδ-.

ἡδύθροος -οον, *contr.* **ἡδύθρους** -ουν [ἡδύς, θρέω] **sweet-speaking, sweet-singing** EUR. *El.* 703 LYR. *P.D.* i.13 AP 9.524.8 • *Dor.* ἁδ-.

ἡδύκαρπος -ον [ἡδύς, καρπός] **of sweet fruits** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.5 *etc.*

ἡδύκρεως -ων, *gen.* -ω [ἡδύς, κρέας] **of sweet** *or* **pleasant** *or* **tasty flesh** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 3, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ἡδύκωμος -ου, ὁ [ἡδύς, κῶμος] **sweet melody** TRYPHO *fr.* 109 *etc.*

ἡδύλαλος -ον, [ἡδύς, λαλέω] **sweet-singing** EPHR. 3.262A *1*EG *add.* 1029a 4.

Ἡδύλειον -ου, ὁ **Hedyleion,** *mountain in Phokis* DEMOSTH. 19.148.

Ἡδύλη -ης, ἡ **Hedyle,** *female name* ATH. 7.297a *etc.*

ἡδύληπτος -ον [ἡδύς, λαμβάνω] **sweet** *or* **pleasant to take** P.[1] *Pyth.* 82.

ἡδυλίζω [ἡδύλος] **to flatter, fawn** MEN. *fr.* 29 *etc.* ‖ **to have sexual intercourse** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* ἡδυλίσαι).

Ἡδύλιον -ου, ἡ **Hedylion** ("sweetheart"), *female name* MAEC. (AP 5.133.1) *etc.*

ἡδυλογέω, *contr.* [ἡδύλογος] **to speak pleasant** *or* **welcome things, flatter** ▸ *with dat.* PHRYN.[1] 3.4 ‖ **to jest** ATH. 4.165b.

ἡδυλογία -ας, ἡ [ἡδύλογος] **humorous speech, jesting, joking spirit** ATH. 4.165b.

ἡδύλογος -ον [ἡδύς, λέγω] **sweet-speaking, sweet-voiced** SAPPH. 73a.4 CRATIN. 256.3 MELEAG. (AP 5.137.2), *al. 1*EG 1054.3 (IV[CE]) (*muse*) *etc.* ‖ **beguiling** *of Odysseus* EUR. *Hec.* 132 ‖ **joking, jesting** ATH. 4.165b (*v.l. see* ἡδυλογέω) • *Aeol.* ἀδύλογ- *Dor.* ἀδυλόγ-.

ἡδύλος -η -ον [ἡδύς] **a little sweet** AP.[7] *Adv.* 172.1 *etc.*

Ἡδύλος -ου, ὁ **Hedylos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 40.23 *etc.*

ἡδυλύρης -ου [ἡδύς, λύρα] **of sweet** *or* **pleasant lyre** MACED.[2] (AP 11.370.3) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδυλύρας.

ἡδυμᾰνής -ές [ἡδύς, μαίνομαι] **of sweet** *or* **pleasant foolishness** NONN. *D.* 7.269 (*spark*).

ἡδυμέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἡδυμελής] **sweetness of melody** VETT. 3.20 | *adj. fem. of* ἡδυμελής NONN. *D.* 29.287.

ἡδυμελής -ές [ἡδύς, μέλος] **that sings** *or* **makes melody** *or* **plays sweetly** SAPPH. 44.24, 156 PIND. *N.* 2.25 SOPH. *fr.* 238 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 659 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἀδυμέλης SAPPH. 44.24, *compar.* -εστέρα SAPPH. 44.156 | *Dor.* ἁδυμελής.

ἡδυμελίφθογγος -ον [ἡδυμελής, φθόγγος] **of honey-sweet voice** *or* **word** AP 9.571.2 (*v.l.*).

ἡδυμῐ́γγής -ές [ἡδύς, μείγνυμι] **sweetly-mixed, sweetened** LEON. (AP 7.736.8) • *Dor.* ἁδ-.

ἡδύμολος -ον [ἡδύς, βλώσκω] **arriving sweetly** NONN. *D.* 48.472 (*dub.*).

ἥδῠμος -ον [ἡδύς] *epic* **pleasant, sweet** (= ἡδύς) IL. 2.2 OD. 4.793 HOM. 4.241, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος ALCM. 135 ‖ *v.l.* νήδυμος IL. *and* OD.

ἡδύμοχθος -ον [ἡδύς, μόχθος] **to whom labor is sweet** *1*SEG 18.456.7.

ἡδυν- *forms with augm., see* δύναμαι.

ἥδυνσις -εως, ἡ [ἡδύς] **provoking pleasure** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 242.11.

ἡδυντέον [ἡδύνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to make pleasant** *or* **tasty** ALEXIS 191.4.

ἡδυντήρ -ῆρος [ἡδύνω] **making pleasant** HSCH. (= ERATOSTH. *fr.* 32) *etc.*

ἡδυντικός -ή -όν [ἡδύνω] **that which gives flavor** *or* **taste** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923a 29 | ἡδυντικήν τινα τέχνην a kind of culinary art (*proper.* of seasoning) PLAT. *Soph.* 223a.

ἡδυντός -ή -όν [ἡδύνω] **made pleasant** *or* **tasty, sweetened, seasoned** HP. *Mul.* 1.88, *al. etc.*

ἡδύνω [ἡδύς] *impf.* ἥδυνον ‖ *aor.* ἥδῡνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἥδυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡδύνθην ❶ *act.* A **to make pleasant** *or* **tasty, sweeten, season** *also fig.* EPICHAR. 164 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e XEN. *Symp.* 4.8 *etc.* B **to delight, flatter, fawn over** DIPH. 23.3 DION. *Comp.* 11.26, *al.*; ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 631e ❷ *pass.* A **to be made pleasant** *or* **tasty, be sweetened** *or* **seasoned,** *also fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 607a ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 28 DION. *Comp.* 25.8 *etc.* B **to be delighted:** ἄρχεται ἡδύνεσθαι he begins to delight *or* enjoy himself TIMO 791.1.

ἡδύοδμος -ον HP. *Mul.* 1.34 SIM. 597 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδ-, *see* ἡδύοσμος.

ἡδυοινία -ας, ἡ [ἡδύοινος] **sweetness** *or* **tastiness of wine** HP. *Morb.* 4.34 GEOP. 5.2.19.

ἡδύοινος -ον [ἡδύς, οἶνος] **that has good wine** XEN. *Vect.* 5.3 (*sellers*) *etc.* ‖ **that produces good wine** XEN. *An.* 6.4.6 (*vine*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.1 (*fruit: compar.* -ότερος).

ἡδυόνειρος -ον [ἡδύς, ὄνειρος] **causing pleasant dreams** HERMIP. 63.16.

ἡδύοσμος -ον, τό [ἡδύς, ὀσμή] **good-smelling, scented, fragrant** ARISTOT. *fr.* 695 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* ἡδύοσμον **mint** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 NT *Matt.* 23.23 HERAS (GAL. 12.692) GAL. 11.882, 12.888 PLUT. *QConv.* 732b *etc.*

ἡδυπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἡδυπαθής] **pleasant living, luxury** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.74 LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 PLUT. *Sanit.* 132c *etc.* • also ἡδέοσμος *in inscr. and pap.*

ἡδυπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ἡδυπαθής] *impf.* ἡδυπάθουν DIOG. 7.167 ‖ *fut.* (καθ)ηδυπαθήσω SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.13 ‖ *aor.* ἡδυπάθησα; **to live pleasantly, live it up, enjoy oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1, *Oec.* 5.2 PLUT. *Symp.* 148b IUL. 12.342b *etc.*

ἡδυπᾰθημα -ατος, τό [ἡδυπαθέω] **delight, enjoyment** ATH. *epigr.* (AP 9.496.5).

ἡδυπᾰθής -ές [ἡδύς, πάθος] **devoted to pleasure, voluptuary** ANTIPH. 91.2 ARISTOX. 50.

ἡδύπνευστος -ον [ἡδύς, πνέω] **that has sweet breath** ARG. (AP 5.118.1).

ἡδυπνοῖς -ίδος, ἡ [ἡδύς, πνέω] *bot. prob.* **wild endive** PLIN. 20.75.

ἡδύπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἡδύπνους -ουν [ἡδύς, πνέω] **gently blown, sweet, soft** PIND. *O.* 13.22 (*sound*) *al.* SOPH. *El.* 480 (*dreams*) EUR. *Med.* 840 (*breezes*) ‖ **good-smelling, scented, fragrant** NICIAS (AP 9.564.3) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδ-.

ἡδύπολις [ἡδύς, πόλις] **pleasing to the city** SOPH. *O.T.* 510 (*Dor. nom.* ἁδ-).

ἡδυπορφύρα -ας, ἡ [ἡδύς, πορφύρα] *mollusc used for making purple dye* ARISTOT. *fr.* 304.

ἡδῠποτέω [ἡδύς, πότος] **to drink a sweet beverage** *i*SEG 26.1835.3 (II^{CE}).

ἡδῠπότης -ου, ὁ [ἡδύς, πίνω] **fond of drink** AP 9.524.8 (*Dionysus*) MAN.[1] 4.493 *etc.* ‖ **producing a pleasant** *or* **sweet drink** NONN. *D.* 12.249 (*grape vines*).

ἡδυπότιον -ου, τό [ἡδυπότης] CRATIN.[1] 14 (-πότια *codd.*: *corr.* ἡδυποτίδας, *see* ἡδυποτίς) *etc.*

ἡδυποτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἡδυπότης] a type of cup SEMUS 9 (*acc.* -ίδα) *etc.*, *see* ἡδυπότιον.

ἡδύποτος -ον [ἡδύς, πίνω] **sweet or pleasant to drink** OD. 2.340 (*wine*), *al. etc.*; οὐδέ ποτ' ἀμβροσίης καὶ νέκταρος ἡδυπότοιο πάσσατ' she never tasted nectar or ambrosia, sweet to drink HOM. 2.49 • hᾱδύποτος *i*SEG 34.370 (*ca.* 500^{BCE}), *al.*

ἡδυπρόσωπος -ον [ἡδύς, πρόσωπον] **fair of face** MATR. 534.102.

ἡδύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* ἥδω; *cf. Lat.* suāvis, *Skt.* svādú-, *OHG* suozi] A **sweet, pleasant, charming,** *of things* IL. 4.17, *al. etc.*; *with reference to senses* OD. 3.51 (*taste*), 4.446 (*smell*), 8.64 (*hearing*) HES. *Th.* 40 (*hearing*) *etc.* | *of pers.* ὅταν ἡδίων αὐτὸς αὑτοῦ εἶναι θέλῃ when he wishes to be more entertaining than usual LUC. *Merc.* 30 | ▸ *with inf.* τούτου φέγγος ἥδιον δρακεῖν to look upon a day more pleasant than this one AESCHL. *Ag.* 602; ἡδὺς ἀκοῦσαι pleasant to hear PLAT. *Men.* 81d; *later* οὐχ ἡδὺ ἀκουσθῆναι unpleasant to hear DION. *Comp.* 9.3 | ▸ ἡδύ ἐστι *and inf.* it is pleasant *or* welcome AESCHL. *Pr.* 536 *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν ἐμοί γε μετὰ φρεσὶν ἡδὺ γένοιτο ζωέμεν I would not have the desire to live OD. 24.435; οὔ μοι ἥδιόν ἐστι λέγειν I prefer not to say HDT. 2.46.2 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἡδύ **sweetly, gently** IL. 23.784 (*to laugh*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἡδύ **pleasure**: τὸ δι' ἀκοῆς τε καὶ ὄψεως ἡδύ the pleasure of hearing and of seeing PLAT. *HipMa.* 298a; ὅτι τὸ ἡδὺ αὐτοῖς παρὰ τὸν βίον ... ἐστιν what pleasure they find in life LUC. *Cont.* 18 | *pl.* τὰ ἡδέα **pleasures** THUC. 5.105.4 PLAT. *Gorg.* 495a *etc.* B *post-Hom.* **welcome, dear, good,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Ph.* 530, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 348c, *al. etc.* | *often with iron. overtones* **naive, simple, simple-minded,** PLAT. *Gorg.* 491e PLUT. *Art.* 17.8 *etc.* ‖ **content, happy, satisfied** DEMOSTH. 23.64 PLUT. *F.M.* 5.1 *etc.*; ἡδίους ἐγένοντο ταῖς ἐλπίσιν ὑπὲρ τῆς Ῥώμης they were satisfied (*lit.* they were more content) in their hopes for Rome PLUT. *Cam.* 32.8; ἀνίσταντο πολὺ μὲν ἡδίονες they woke up much happier XEN.[1] 1.10.1 ‖ *compar.* ἡδίων *and* ἡδύτερος | *superl.* ἥδιστος *and* ἡδύτατος • *adv.* ἡδέως **sweetly, happily, with pleasure,** SOPH. *Tr.* 175 (*to sleep*) EUR. *Cycl.* 453, *fr.* 193.2 (*to live*) PLAT. *Crit.* 43b (*to sleep*) *etc.*; ἡ. δρᾶν *or* ὁρᾶν to do *or* see with pleasure EUR. *I.A.* 1122; γελᾶν ἡ. to laugh happily ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1156; σμικρὰ ἡ. ἔχειν to be content with little EUR. *Ion* 647; ἡ δόκησις Ξούθου ἡ. ἔχῃ the delusion keeps Xouthos happy EUR. *Ion* 1602; ἡ. ἂν ἀκούσαιμι I would be happy to hear PLAT. *Rp.* 470a | ▸ ἡ. ἔχω and *inf.* to be happy that PLUT. *Galb.* 21.2 | *often* ἡ. ἔχειν to be pleasant, kind, polite *of pers. and things* EUR. *I.A.* 483; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. ISOCR. 1.20 = τινι DEMOSTH. 5.15 | *iron.* ἡ. γε very well! PLAT. *HipMa.* 300c ‖ *compar.* ἥδιον | *superl.* ἥδιστα • *Dor.* ἀδύς ἀδέα ἁδύ *Aeol.* ἄδυς ἄδεα ἄδυ *Eleat.* βαδύς | *Ion. fem.* ἡδέα.

ἡδύσᾰρον -ου, τό [ἡδύς] *bot. prob.* **goat pea,** *leguminous plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.130 HERAS (GAL. 13.1042) GAL. 11.883.

ἧδυσμα -ατος, τό [ἡδύνω] **seasoning, dressing, sauce** PLAT. *Rp.* 332d XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5 ATH. 2.67c (*of vinegar*) *etc.*; ταῖς ἀφύαις ἥ. for anchovies or sardines or similar ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 496, *Eq.* 678 | *fig.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 19, *al.* DION. *Thuc.* 23.5 IUL. 7.207b; λόγων ἡ. the pleasure of words HLD. 5.16.4 ‖ *pl.* **spices, aroma** HP. *Mul.* 2.202 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995c *etc.*

ἡδυσμάτιον -ου, τό [ἥδυσμα] **a little seasoning** TELECL. 1.11.

ἡδυσματοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἥδυσμα, θήκη] **spice jar** POLL. 10.93.

ἡδυσματόληρος -ον [ἥδυσμα, λῆρος] **elegantly seasoned** ARCHESTR. 45.18.

ἡδυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἡδύνω] **pleasant taste** *or* **smell** VT *Exod.* 30.34 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 196.

ἡδυσώματος -ον [ἡδύς, σῶμα] **of beautiful body, delightful because of his body,** *of Ganymede* XEN. *Symp.* 8.30.

ἡδύτης -ητος, ἡ [ἡδύς] **sweetness** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 165 HLD. 4.5.5.

ἡδυτόκος -ον [ἡδύς, τίκτω] **producing sweetness** NONN. *D.* 3.150 (*fig*) *etc.*

ἡδυφαγέω, *contr.* [ἡδύς, φαγεῖν] **to live on dainties** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.314C.

ἡδυφαής -ές [ἡδύς, φάος] **producing a pleasant light, shining sweetly** *or* **pleasantly** PHAN. (AP 6.295.6) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁδ-.

ἡδύφθογγος -ον [ἡδύς, φθόγγος] **having a sweet voice** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.108.

ἡδύφρων -ον [ἡδύς, φρήν] **kind, favorable** AP 9.525.8.

ἡδῠφυεία *or* **-φυία** -ας, ἡ [ἡδύς, φύω] **kind disposition** VPhilon. 55b.1 (p. 949).

ἡδυφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἡδύφωνος] **sweetness of voice** *or* **sound** ALCIPHR. 2.9.2 BABR. 9.3.

ἡδύφωνος -ον [ἡδύς, φωνή] **having a sweet voice, making a pleasant sound** SAPPH. 153 PRAT. 711 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἀδ- *Dor.* ἀδ-.

ἡδυχαρής -ές [ἡδύς, χαίρω] **pleasing, joyful** AP 3.18.3.

ἡδύχροος -οον, *contr.* ἡδύχρους -ουν [ἡδύς, χρόα] **of pleasant color** *or* **scent** DIOSC.[2] 1.58 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἡδύχρουν **perfume, perfumed oil** DIOSC.[2] 1.58 GAL. 8.292, 12.691, 14.51 CIC. *Tusc.* 3.46 (*spelled* hedychrum) *etc.*

ἥδω [*cf. Skt.* svādate; *see* ἡδύς] *impf. mid.* ἡδόμην ‖ *fut.* ἥσω ‖ *aor.* ἧσα (*causat.*), *mid.* ἡσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἥσθην (= *mid.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* ἡσθήσομαι ❶ *rar. act.* **to please, delight** ▸ *with acc.* ANACR. 153 MUSON. *fr.* 18b AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 *etc.* (*usu. in aor*^{s}. *causat.*) | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἥδοντα **pleasures, joys** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a *etc.* ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to rejoice, enjoy, be pleased, be delighted, be happy** OD. 9.353 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with *or* by sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 1.69.3, *al.* THUC. 1.120.3 *etc.* = ▸ τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 715 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος LYS. 2.26 = ▸ ἐπί τινι PLAT. *Phil.* 48b XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.11 | ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. neut. adj.*) ἥσθην βαιά I enjoyed few things ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 2 *etc.*; βραχέα ἡσθεῖσα μεγάλα ζημιώσεται (the city) after enjoying a brief pleasure will be severely punished THUC. 3.40.3; ἥσθην ἐς ὑπερβολήν I was greatly amused LUC. *Cont.* 6 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: πάσας ἡδονὰς ἥδεσθαι to enjoy all pleasures PLAT. *Phil.* 63a; ἥδεσθαι ... μεγάλην ἡδονὴν ὅτι to be very glad that PLUT. *Br.* 52.4 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.* ἥσθην πατέρα τὸν ἀμὸν εὐλογοῦντά σε I enjoyed hearing you praise my father SOPH. *Ph.* 1314 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that *or* because ὅτι πεντετάλαντος διαγέγραπταί μοι δίκη I am happy that my five-talent case has been dismissed ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 773, *cf. supra* PLUT. *Br.* 52.4 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* ἥσθη ἀκούσας I was happy to have heard HDT. 3.34.5; ἥδοι' ἄν ... τήνδ' ἰδοῦσα συμφοράν you would be happy to see this outcome AESCHL. *Pr.* 758; ἂν ἡσθείη λαβών he would receive with joy SOPH. *El.* 1325 | *often pres. ptc. in* τινὶ ἡδομένῳ ἐστί τι to be happy about sthg. HDT. 8.10.3, *al.* ANTIPHO 6.8 *etc.*; εἴ σοι ἡδομένῳ ἐστίν if you please PLAT. *Phaed.* 78b; ἐμοί ... καὶ Μελησίᾳ ... ἡδομένοις ἂν εἴη εἰ ... ἐθέλοιτε λόγῳ διεξέναι Melesias and I would be happy if you were willing to explain PLAT. *Lach.* 187c | ἡδόμενος *as adj.* happy, content ARISTOPH. *Av.* 236, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἡδόμενον pleasure EPIC. 5.4.3 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1025d, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* ἄδομαι SAPPH. 95.10, *Dor.* ἄδομαι.

Ἠδῶνες -ων, οἱ **Edones,** *people of Illyria* THUC. 2.99.4, *al. etc.*

Ἠδωνικός -ή -όν [Ἠδῶνες] **of the Edones, Edonian** THUC. 1.100.3 (*land*).

Ἠδωνίς -ίδος HDT. 5.11.2 *etc.*, *see* Ἠδωνικός.

Ἠδωνοί -ῶν, οἱ HDT. 7.110, *al. etc.*, *see* Ἠδῶνες.

Ἠδωνός -ή -όν EUR. *Hec.* 1153, *see* Ἠδωνικός.

1. ἠέ *epic* = ἤ | *s.times for* ἐή NONN. *D.* 34.47 *etc.*

2. ἠέ *interject. prob. for* ἔ ἔ **ah!,** *of pain* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 831, *Sept.* 966, *al.* ‖ *cf.* ἔ.

ἦε *epic, see* ἤ.

ἦε(ν) *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic Ion., see* εἰμί.

ἦε(ν) *and* ἦει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* εἶμι.

ἠείδη *or* ἠείδει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* *εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἤειρα *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἀείρω, αἴρω.

ἠέλιος *epic, see* ἥλιος.

ἠελιῶτις *epic, see* ἡλιῶτις.

ἠέπερ *written for* ἠέ περ = ἤ περ *or* ἤπερ.

ἠερέθομαι [ἀείρω] *epic* **to rise, fly about, flutter** IL. 2.448, 21.12 AP. 1.944 *etc.* | *fig.*: αἰεὶ δ' ὁπλοτέρων ἀνδρῶν φρένες ἠερέθονται the minds of the young are always changeable IL. 3.108 • *only 3. pl. pres. and impf.* ἠερέθοντο ‖ *act. impf. 3. pl.* ἠέρεθον HSCH.

Ἠερίβοια -ας ἡ *epic* **Eëriboia,** *female name* IL. 5.389.

1. ἠέριος -η -ον [ἦρι] *epic* **early, at dawn** IL. 1.497, *al.* OD. 9.52 AP. 3.417 *etc.*

2. ἠέριος *Ion., see* ἀέριος.

ἠερο- *Ion., see* ἀερο-.

ἠεροδίνης -εως, ὁ [ἀήρ, δινέω] **one who soars in the air** (*eagle*) AP 9.223.1.

ἠερόεις *Ion., see* ἀερόεις.
ἠερόθεν *Ion. adv.* **from the air** IUL.[2] (AP 16.107.4), *see* ἀερόθεν.
ἠερόμικτος *see* ἀερόμικτος.
ἠερόμορφος *see* ἀερόμορφος.
ἠεροπέτης -ες [ἀήρ, πέτομαι] **flying in the air** AESOP. *Vit.* G 6 (*conject.*), *see* ἀεροπέτης 2.
ἠεροποῖτις -ν *adj. dub. signf.* LYR. *APap.* 991.31.
ἤέροπος *Ion.* ANTONI. 18.3, *see* ἀέροψ.
Ἠέροπος -ου ὁ *Ion., see* Ἀέροπος.
ἠεροφεγγής -ές [ἀήρ, φέγγος] *Ion.* **shining in the air** ORPH. *H.* 20.2.
ἠεροφοῖτις -ιδος [ἀήρ, φοιτάω] *only Ion.* **that walks in the dark, that visits unseen** IL. 9.571, 19.87 LYR. *APap.* 991.30 *etc.* ‖ **traversing the air** ORPH. *H.* 9.2 [PHOC.[1]] 171.
ἠερόφοτος, *Ion., see* ἀερόφοιτος.
ἠερόφωνος -ον [ἀήρ *or* ἦρι, φωνή] *only Ion.* **of powerful voice, that rings through the air** *or* **cries out at dawn** IL. 18.505 (*of heralds*) OPP. 1.621. *etc.*
Ἠετίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἠετίων] **son of Eëtion** OR. (HDT. 5.92. ε2).
Ἠετίων -ωνος, ὁ **Eëtion,** *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 1.366 *etc.*
Ἠετιώνεια -ας ἡ **Eëtioneia,** *place near the Piraeus* THUC. 8.90.4, *al. etc.*
Ἠετιώνη -ης ἡ **Eëtione** (= Andromache) QS 1.115.
ἠήν [*cf.* ἦ 2] *interjec.* **hey, there!** MEN. *Dysc.* 465, *al.*
ἦην *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* εἰμί.
ἠήρ *Ion., see* ἀήρ.
ἠθάδιος -ον OPP.[1] 1.448, *see* ἠθάς.
ἠθαῖος -α -ον *Dor.* PIND. *I.* 2.48 *etc., see* ἠθεῖος.
ἠθᾰλέος -η -ον [ἦθος] **customary, usual** OPP.[1] 2.307.
ἠθάνιον -ου, τό [ἠθέω] **strainer** HELLAN. 53 • *also* ἠθήνιον HSCH.
ἠθάς -άδος [ἦθος] **accustomed to, used to** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *El.* 372 AEL. *N.A.* 7.6 OPP. 4.122 = ▸ *with dat.* AEL. 9.36 ‖ **customary, usual, familiar** *of pers.* EUR. *Andr.* 818 ‖ **domestic, domesticated** *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 271 (*birds*) PLUT. *Sul.* 28.5 (*decoy birds*) *etc.* ‖ **usual, customary** *of things* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.264.7) *etc.* | *subst. neut. pl.* **customs, habits** EUR. *Cycl.* 250 (*gen. pl.* -άδων) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 584 (*dat. pl.* -άσι).
ἠθεῖος -α -ον [ἦθος] **trustworthy, loyal,** dear IL. 6.518, *al.* OD. 14.147 *etc.*; τίφθ' οὕτως, ἠθεῖε κορύσσεαι; why are you armed this way, dear brother? IL. 10.37 • *Dor.* ἠθαῖος.
ἠθελ- *forms with augm. see* ἐθέλω.
ἤθεος *Att., see* ἠίθεος.
ἠθέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lith.* sijo-ti?] *aor.* ἤθησα, *opt. mid. 2. sg.* ἠθήσαιο NIC. *Al.* 324 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠθημένος ❶ *act.* **to filter, strain** HP. (GAL. 19.103) *etc.* | *fig.* ἐκ τετρημένης ἠθεῖ let it fall (= squeeze out) drop by drop HEROND. 3.33 ❷ *mid.* **to filter** (for oneself) NIC. *Al.* 324 ❸ *pass.* **to be filtered** *or* **purified** PLAT. *Crat.* 402b *al. etc.* • *pres.* ἤθω *in aor.* ἦσας HP. (GAL. 19.103), *gloss. with* ἤθησα (*codd.* ἤθισα).
ἤθημα -ατος, τό [ἠθέω] **sthg. filtered** *or* **purified** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.26).
ἤθησις -εως, ἡ [ἠθέω] **filtration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 18 *I*SCHWYZ. 108g 2.124 *etc.*
ἠθητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ MARC. 76, *see* ἠθμός.
ἠθητήριον -ου, τό STRAB. 3.2.9, *see* ἠθμός.
ἠθητικός -ή -όν [ἠθέω] **filterable** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.6 (*wine*).
ἠθικεύομαι [ἠθικός] *aor.* ἠθικευσάμην SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 206; **to express in ethical terms** PHOEB. 1.1 *etc.*
ἠθικός -ή -όν [ἦθος] **moral, ethical** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 5, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ἠθικά **moral treatises** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 36 ‖ **revealing moral character, having moral value** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 1, *al.* | **expressive** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 25 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἠθικοί **typical qualities** HERMOG. *Id.* 2.2 *etc.* ‖ **tactful, polite** *of speech* PLUT. *Adul.* 73f ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἠθικῶς **in moral terms** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418a 39 ‖ **in expressive manner:** ἠθικῶς σφόδρα μειδιάσας with a very expressive smile PLUT. *Br.* 51.4 ARISTAEN. 1.27 *etc.* ‖ **in appropriate manner, with tact** DEM.[2] 216 *etc.*; ἡ. καὶ πράως with tact and kindness PLUT. *Alex.* 52.4.
ἤθισις -εως, ἡ **filtration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 18 (*prob. f.l. for* ἤθησις).
ἠθμοειδής -ές [ἠθμός, εἶδος] **like a filter** *or* **strainer, perforated** HERO *Ph.* 1.8 PLUT. *QConv.* 699a *etc.* ‖ *anat.* τὸ ἠθμοειδές (ὀστοῦν) **ethmoid bone** GAL. 7.107, *U.P.* 8.7 (1.472.24), *al. etc.* (*often pl.*) • *adv.* ἠθμοειδῶς **in the shape of a filter** *or* **strainer** RUF. *Anat.* 52.
ἠθμοειδῶς *adv., see* ἠθμοειδής.
ἠθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἠθέω] **filter, strainer, sieve** EUR. *fr.* 374.2 PHERECR. 45.2 (*for wine*) *etc.* | *of eel pots* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 22 | *prov.* τῷ ἠθμῷ ἀντλεῖν to draw water with a sieve, *i.e.* toil in vain ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 25 ‖ *analog. describing eyelashes* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 ‖ **basket** (*of woven osiers*) CRATIN. 140 AGATH. (AP 9.482.23) • ἠθμός *I*SCHWYZ. 731a 8, b 4 (VI[BCE]) | ἰθμός *P*STUD. PAL. 20.46.18 (II-III[CE]).
ἠθογραφέω, *contr.* [ἠθογράφος] **to describe character** MARCEL.[1] 50 (*aor. inf.* ἠθογραφῆσαι).
ἠθογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἦθος, γράφω] **one who describes character, moralist** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450a 28 *etc.*
ἠθολογέω, *contr.* [ἠθολόγος] *act.* **to imitate characters, use characteristic expressions** VT *4Macc.* 15.4 (*aor. opt.* ἠθολογήσαιμι) ‖ *pass.* κωμῳδία ... ἠθολογουμένη comedy of manners AN. *Subl.* 9.15.
ἠθολογία -ας, ἡ [ἠθολόγος] **portrayal** *or* **description of character** POSID. 452.65 QUINT. 1.9.3 *etc.*
ἠθολόγος -ον [ἦθος, λέγω] **one who portrays characters, mime** *of actors* DIOD. 20.63.2 ATH. 1.20a TIMO 62 (*Socrates*) *etc.*
Ἠθονή -ῆς, ἡ [ἦθος, νοῦς] **Ethone,** *as etym. of Athena* PLAT. *Crat.* 407b.
ἠθοποιέω, *contr.* [ἠθοποιός] *aor.* ἠθοποίησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠθοπεποιημένος STOB. 2.8.39 EUSTATH. 1255.48; **to mold** *or* **build character** ▸ *with acc.* τὸ καλόν ... οὐ τῇ μιμήσει τὸν θεατὸν ἡ. noble action molds the character of the spectator not by the act of representation alone PLUT. *Per.* 2.4 SEXT. *S.* 6.30 ‖ **to delineate character, characterize** DION. *Lys.* 19.4; ▸ *with acc.* APS. p. 322.
ἠθοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ἠθοποιός] **molding of character** STRAB. 2.5.26 *etc.* ‖ **description of character, characterization** DION. *Lys.* 8.1, *al.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.12.14 *etc.*
ἠθοποιός -όν [ἦθος, ποιέω] **character-forming** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 955a 32 SEXT. *S.* 6.36; τῶν παιδεύσεων τὰς ἠθοποιούς character-forming exercises PLUT. *Them.* 2.3 *etc.* | τὸ ἡ. shaping of character PLUT. *QConv.* 660b.
ἦθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *sṷēdh; *cf. Lat.* suesco] Ⓐ **dwelling, abode, residence, environment, haunt, lair** *of animals, in pl.* IL. 6.511 OD. 14.411 (*of pigs*) HDT. 7.125 (*of lions*) OPP. 1.93 (*of fish*) *etc.* | *of people* HES. *Op.* 167, *al.* HDT. 1.15, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 64 PLAT. *Leg.* 865e *etc.*; ἔν τ' ἀπύρῳ οἴκῳ καὶ ἤθεσι λευγαλέοισιν in a house with no hearth and in wretched circumstances HES. *Op.* 525; τραφεὶς ... ἐν ἤθεσιν ὑπὸ τυράννῳ ταπεινοῖς brought up in an impoverished environment under tyranny PLUT. *Di.* 4.6 | *of plants* CALLISTR.[2] 7 Ⓑ **usual manner, custom, usage, habit** *usu. pl.* HES. *Op.* 137, *al.* HDT. 2.30.5, *al.* THUC. 2.61.4, 6.18.7 *etc.*; ἐγκαρτερεῖν τῷ ἤθει to persevere in his habit PLUT. *Per.* 36.9 | *fig.*: πίστις ἤθους faith in themselves PLUT. *Praec.* 801c | *of animals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 727 PLAT. *Rp.* 375e *etc.* Ⓒ **character** HES. *Op.* 67 PIND. *O.* 11.20 PLAT. *Rp.* 400d (*of the soul*) DEMOSTH. 61.16 (*of the mind*) ISOCR. 2.31 (*of a city*) *etc.*; πρᾶος τὸ ἦθος of gentle character PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243c; τῷ ἤθει ἀγοραῖος of common character THPHR. *Ch.* 6.2; ἔρως ... περὶ τὸ ἦθος ἱδρυθείς love of deep-seated quality PLUT. *Coniug.* 138f | ≠ ἔθος: τρόπων ἤθεσιν καὶ ἔθεσιν in their character and habits PLAT. *Leg.* 968d | *philos.* **moral character** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 1 *etc.* ‖ **characteristic** *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 402d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144b 4 *etc.* ‖ **nature, type, kind,** *of things* EMPED. B 17.28 (*of elements*) GAL. 7.353 (*of fever*) | ἐν ἤθει with tact, politely PLUT. *Adul.* 73e = with a resolute character *or* mind SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 26 *etc.* = emphatically CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.569E ‖ *rhet.* **description of character, characterization** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 13, *al. etc.* | *often* ἦθος description of habits and character *opp. to* πάθος passion, emotion AN. *Subl.* 9.15, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 16.6, *al. etc.* ‖ *paint. and mus.* **expression of character, expressiveness** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450a 29 SEXT. 6.49 ‖ *theatr.* **character (in a play)** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 11, *al. etc.*
ἠθροισμένως [ἀθροίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **together** EUS.[1] *Is.* 9.3-4.
1. ἤϊα, τά [*see* εἶμι?] **provisions, rations, food** λύκων for wolves IL. 13.103 ‖ *usu.* **supplies** *or* **provisions for a journey** OD. 2.288, 2,410, *al.* | *bisyll.* ἐν δὲ καὶ ἦα κωρύκῳ provisions in a leather sack OD. 5.266, 9.212 • ῑ̆, ῑ̄ in OD. 2,410.
2. ἤϊα *or* ἦα ἠίων *or* ἤων, τά **straw** OD. 5.368 PHERECR. 172 (ἦα) ERATOSTH. (EUSTATH. 1445.42); ἤια κριθάων barley straw *or* ears of barley (*oth.* flour) NIC. *Al.* 412 • *bisyll. or trisyll., cf.* EUSTATH. *l.c.*
ἤια *impf. ind. act. 1 sg. epic Ion., see* εἶμι.
ἠιθέη -ης, ἡ [ἠίθεος] **girl** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.241.3: *acc. pl.* -έας) NIC. *fr.* 74.64.
ἠίθεος *and* ἤθεος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vidua?, *Skt.* vidhávā-?, *Ir.* fedb?] *adj. and subst.* **unmarried,** *therefore* **bachelor, single, marriageable** IL. 18.567, *al.* HDT. 3.48.3 *etc.*; νύμφαι τ' ἠίθεοί τε πολύτλητοί τε γέροντες girls, unmarried youths, and long-suffering old men OD. 11.38; οὐ γάρ ἐστιν ἤθεος he is no longer a bachelor, *i.e.* he is already married EUR. *Ph.* 945; οἷς ἠίθεοι παῖδες who had unmarried children PLUT. *Thess.* 17.3; κόρη ἤθεος an unmarried girl EUP. 362 ‖ **unmated,** *of animals* PLAT. *Leg.* 840d • *Dor.* ἄθεος | *but Aeol.* ἠίθεος SAPPH. 44.18, *al.*
ἤικτο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἔοικα.
ἤιξε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἀίσσω.
ἠιόεις -εσσα -εν [*see* ἠιών?] *prob.* **rich in crops, fertile, fecund** (*oth.* with high banks) IL. 5.36 (*Skamandros*) QS 1.283 (*Panormos*), 5.299 (*plain*) | ἡ. κόλλουρος *fish* MARC. 22.
1. ἤιον *impf. ind. act. 3. pl. ep., see* εἶμι.
2. ἤιον *impf. ind. act. 1. sg. ep., see* ἀίω.
Ἠιόνες -ων, οἱ **Eiones,** *city in the Argolid* IL. 2.561.
Ἠιονεύς -ῆος, ὁ **Eioneus,** *male name* IL. 7.11, *al.*
Ἠιόνη -ης, ἡ **Eione,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 255.
ἤιος -ου, ὁ [ἠώς?; ἴημι?; *see* ἰήιος] *epith. of Apollo of obsc. signf., in voc.* ἤιε IL. 15.365, 20.152 HOM. 3.120.
ἦισαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* εἶμι.

ἤισκον *impf. ind. act., see* εἴσκω.
ἠίχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἀίσσω.
ἠιών -όνος, ἡ **shore** (of the sea), **coast, beach** IL. 17.265, *al.* OD. 5.440 HDT. 2.113.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **shore** PIND. *I.* 1.33 (*of a lake*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1158 (*of a river*) AP. 2.659 *etc.* ‖ ἠών EUR. *Or.* 994 • *Dor. dat. pl.* ἀόσι MOSCH. 3.37.
Ἠιών *or* Ἠιών -ονος, ἡ **Eion**, *various places* HDT. 7.25.2 *etc.*
ἦκα [*cf. Lat.* sēg-nis] *adv.* **slightly, lightly, a little** IL. 20.440, *al.* OD. 17.254, *al. etc.*; ἦκ' ἐπ' ἀριστερά a little to the left IL. 23.336; ἀπώσατο ἦκα γέροντα he pushed the old man away slightly IL. 24.508; ἦκα παρακλίνας κεφαλήν ducking his head slightly OD. 20.301; ἦκ' ἐπιμειδήσας with a slight smile HES. *Th.* 547 | *of things* ἦκα στίλβοντας ἐλαίῳ (tunics) lightly shining with oil IL. 18.596; ἦκα μέλαν slightly dark, *of color* OPP.[1] 3.39 ‖ **softly, gently** IL. 3.155 (*to speak*) *etc.* ‖ *later* **slowly, little by little** P.[1] (AP 5.279.2) OPP. 2.67 ‖ *compar. see* ἧσσων | *superl. see* ἥκιστος.
ἧκα *aor. ind. act. see* ἵημι ‖ *pf. ind. act. see* ἥκω.
ἤκαζον *impf. ind. act. see* εἰκάζω.
ἄκαλος -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 198, *see* ἀκαλός.
ἤκασα *and* ἤκασμαι *aor. act. and pf. mid., see* εἰκάζω.
ἤκαχε *aor*[t]. *ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* ἄχομαι.
ἠκεστος -η -ον **untamed, unbroken** *in acc. fem. pl.* ἠκέστας IL. 6.94, 275, 309 (*of heifers*).
ἠκή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion., see* ἀκή 2: κατ' ἠκήν κύματος against the crest of the wave ARCHIL. 212.
ἥκιστος -η -ον [ἧκα] *superl.* A **very slight, least** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 23.531 ‖ *later* **unable, unfit** ▸ *with inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 4.31, 9.1 B *usu. adv. neut. pl.* ἥκιστα **very little, barely, not at all** HP. *Acut.* 68 HDT. 1.134.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 427 *etc.*; ὡς ἥ. the least possible THUC. 1.91.3 | *in neg. responses* SOPH. *O.T.* 623, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276c *etc.*; ἥ. πάντων absolutely not ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 440 | *litotes* οὐχ ἥ. especially AESCHL. *Ch.* 116 THUC. 1.3.1, *al.* PLAT. *Crit.* 52a, *al. etc.* • *epic* ἧκ- *with psilosis.*
ἠκριβολογημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ἀκριβολογέω **precisely** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 505 *etc.*
ἠκριβωμένως [ἀκριβόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **precisely** ARISTE.[1] 310 ‖ **accurately, carefully** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 58.
ἥκω [*see* ἱκνέομαι] *impf.* ἧκον ‖ *fut.* ἥξω, *mid.* ἥξομαι MAUR. 2.4 (*dub.*) ‖ *aor.* ἧξα ‖ *later pf.* ἧκα ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἥκεσαν IOS. *A.I.* 19.104; *act. and rar. mid.* A **to have come** *or* **arrived, be present, reach** IL. 5.478; οὐ γὰρ οἴω ἥκειν εἰς Ἰθάκην I can't believe I've reached Ithaca OD. 13.325 *etc.*; τί βουλόμενοι δεῦρο ἥκετε; for what purpose have you come here? LUC. *Tim.* 34 | ▸ *usu. with prep.*: εἴς τι to some place HDT. 8.50.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 3 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι SOPH. *O.C.* 734; εἴς τινα near s.o. HDT. 7.157.3; λόγος εἰς αὐτὸν ἧκε a rumor came to him PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.2 = ▸ παρά τινα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 992 = ▸ πρός τινα AESCHL. *Ch.* 659; ἧκεν ἐφ' ἡμᾶς he set upon us PLAT. *Rp.* 336b; ἐπὶ τὸ στράτευμα ἥκουσι they arrived at the army XEN. *An.* 7.6.2 | ▸ *with acc.* ἥξεις δ' Ὑβριστὴν ποταμὸν you will reach the Hybristes river AESCHL. *Pr.* 717; ἥκω ... τήνδε Θηβαίων χθόνα I have come here to the land of Thebes EUR. *Bac.* 1; *s.times* ὁδὸν μακρὰν ἥκων after a long voyage XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.42 | ▸ *with dat.* δώμασιν ἡμετέροις φάτις ἥκει a rumor reached our house ARISTOPH. *Pax* 115; ἥκουσιν αὐτῷ ἄγγελοι ὡς messengers came to inform him that XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.26; παρ' ἧς εἰκάζω δύναμίν τινα ἥκειν τῷ λίθῳ from which, I suppose, the stone derives some power HLD. 8.11.8 | ▸ *with neut. pron.*: αὐτὰ ταῦτα ἥκω παρά σε it's for this very reason that I have come to you PLAT. *Prot.* 310e | ▸ *with inf.* μανθάνειν ... ἥκομεν we have come to learn SOPH. *O.C.* 12 | *with pres. ptc.* ἥκω ... φέρων I have come bearing (= with) AESCHL. *Sept.* 40 (*cf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 579) | ▸ *with fut. ptc.* ἥκω φράσων I have come to say, I intend to say EUR. *Ph.* 706 (*cf.* 1075) ‖ *often of things, news, events and sim.* HDT. 8.140. α1 ALEXIS 137 PLAT. *Ap.* 39c *etc.*; ἥκει τόδ' ἦμαρ the day has arrived AESCHL. *Ag.* 1301; ἥκοι ἂν θεία νόσος some divine sickness may have come SOPH. *Ai.* 186; ἥξει πόλεμος war will come THUC. 2.54.2; ἥκει δ' ὑμῖν ἐκεῖνος ὁ καιρὸς ἐν ᾧ for you, the time has come in which LYS. 12.79 (*cf.* THEOCR. 23.33) | ▸ *abs. with inf.* ἥκέ μοι γένει ... πενθεῖν by reason of birth, it fell to me to mourn SOPH. *O.C.* 738 ‖ *esp. in locut.* ▸ ἥ. εἰς τοῦτο *or* τοσοῦτον *or* ὅσον *and gen.* to reach a point that ... EUR. *Andr.* 170 PLAT. *Ap.* 25e, *al. etc.*; ἐς τοσήνδ' ὕβριν ἥκοντα having reached such a point of recklessness SOPH. *O.C.* 1030; ἐς τοσοῦτον ἥκει πλεονεξίας τε καὶ ἀνομίας he has reached the point of such arrogance and lawlessness LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2 | διὰ μάχης ἥ. to come to battle AESCHL. *Suppl.* 475; δι' ὀργῆς ἥ. to grow angry SOPH. *O.C.* 905 | *with adv.*: εὖ ἥ. τινός to be well off with respect to sthg. HDT. 1.30.4, *al. etc.*; ὡρέων δὲ ἥκουσαν οὐκ ὁμοίως the climate not being the same (= not being as good) HDT. 1.149.2; χρημάτων εὖ ἥ. to be wealthy HDT. 5.62.3; πῶς ἀγῶνος ἥκομεν; how are we doing in the battle? EUR. *El.* 751; ὡς δυνάμεως ἥκεις with what power you have PAUS. 4.21.10; ▸ *abs.* καλῶς αὐτοῖς καταθανεῖν ἧκον βίου they had reached an age when it was good for them to die EUR. *Alc.* 291 B *analog.* **to have come to be, have been reduced, have become** SOPH. *O.T.* 1519, *al.* THUC. 4.126.2 *etc.* C *extens.* **to pertain, fall to, concern, depend on** EUR. *Tr.* 154 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 *etc.*; εἰς ἔμ' ἥκει τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα public affairs are my concern ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 919; ὅσα τῆς Φωκέων σωτηρίας εἰς τὴν πρεσβείαν ἧκε insofar as the salvation of the Phokians depended on the embassy DEMOSTH. 19.30; ▸ *often* τὰ πρός τι ἥκοντα that which concerns sthg. PLAT. *Eryx.* 392d = ▸ εἴς τι POL. 12.15.9, *al. etc.* • *Dor. fut.* ἡξῶ.
ἦλ, ὁ EUPHOR. 153 a, *see* ἦλος.
ἠλάθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.
ἠλαίνω [*see* ἀλαίνω] **to wander, roam** THEOCR. 7.23 (*3. pl.* -αίνοντι) | *fig.* ἠλαίνων being mad CALLIM. *H.* 3.251 • *only pres.*
ἠλάκάτα -ων, τά [*see* ἠλακάτη] **wool** (*in threads on a distaff*) OD. 7.105, *al.* AL.[3] 3.4.
ἠλακάτη -ης, ἡ **distaff** IL. 6.491 OD. 21.351, *al. etc.* ‖ **stem, shaft** PLAT. *Rp.* 616c (*of a spindle*) *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **pistil** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4, *al.* ‖ *naut.* **masthead** AP. 1.565 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άτα EUR. *Or.* 1431 | *Aeol.* ἀλακάτα THEOCR. 28.1 | ἠλεκάτη *IGVI* 758.4 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*
ἠλακατήν -ῆνος, ὁ [ἠλακάτη] *fish* (*similar to tuna*) *usu. pl.* MEN. *Col. fr.* 7 HDN. 2.923.12 (*sg.*) *etc.*
ἠλάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἄλλομαι.
ἠλάριον -ου, τό [ἦλος] **small nail** POXY. 1658.11 (IV[CE]) L. *Sud. s.v.* ἦλος.
ἤλασα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω.
ἠλασκάζω [ἠλάσκω] **to wander, roam** IL. 18.281 | ▸ *with acc. of place* HOM. 3.142 (*impf. 2. sg.* ἠλάσκαζες) ‖ **to flee, avoid** ▸ *with acc.*: κεῖνος ἐμὸν μένος ἠλασκάζει that man avoids my wrath OD. 9.457.
ἠλάσκω [*see* ἠλαίνω] *impf. mid.* ἠλασκόμην L. *Sud., Zon.*; **to wander, roam** IL. 2.470, 13.104 EMPED. B 121.4 *etc.*
ἠλᾶτο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀλάομαι.
ἤλατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἄλλομαι.
ἤλδανε *aor. / impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἀλδαίνω, -άνω.
Ἠλεία -ας, ἡ **Eleia, Elis,** *region of Greece* THUC. 2.25.3 *etc.*
Ἠλειακός -ή -όν [Ἠλεία] **of Elis, Elean** PAUS. 5 *title* (*neut. pl.*) *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ Ἠλειακοί *or* Ἠλιακοί **Elean philosophers,** *of the school of Phaedo* STRAB. 9.1.8 *etc.*
ἤλειμμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἀλείφω.
1. Ἠλεῖος -α -ον [Ἠλεία] **of Elis, Elean** IL. 11.671 HDT. 3.132.2 *etc.* • ϝαλεῖος *I*SCHWYZ. 409.1 (VI[BCE]) *I*SEG 31.364 (*ca.* 500[BCE]).
2. Ἠλεῖος -ου, ὁ **Eleios,** *male name* IS. 2.9 *etc.*
ἤλειψα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀλείφω.
Ἠλέκτρα -ας, ἡ **Elektra** *female name* HOM. 2.418 *etc.*
Ἠλέκτραι -ων (πύλαι), αἱ **Elektran Gates,** *at Thebes* EUR. *Bac.* 780, *al. etc.* • *Dor. gen.* Ἀλεκτρᾶν PIND. *I.* 4.61.
ἠλέκτρινος -η -ον [ἤλεκτρον] **of amber** *or* **electrum** LUC. *V.H.* 1 20 *etc.* | *Dor.* ἀλέκτρινον ὕδωρ water sparkling like amber CALLIM. *H.* 6.28.
ἠλεκτρίς -ίδος [ἤλεκτρον] *adj.* **amber-colored** ORPH. *H.* 9.6 (*moon*) | αἱ Ἠλεκτρίδες νῆσοι Amber Islands, *at the mouth of the Po* STRAB. 5.1.9.
ἤλεκτρον -ου, τό [ἠλέκτωρ] **amber** OD. 15.460, *al.* HDT. 3.115.1, 2 PLAT. *Tim.* 80c GAL. 13.138 *etc.* ‖ **electrum, white gold** (*alloy of gold and silver*) OD. 4.73 HES. *Sc.* 142 SOPH. *Ant.* 1038 *etc.* ‖ *also masc. and fem.* **NB** *s.times the two signf. are indistinguishable.*
ἠλεκτρόομαι, *contr.* [ἤλεκτρον] **to be transformed into electrum** ZOS.[1] 180B.
ἤλεκτρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *see* ἤλεκτρον.
ἠλεκτροφαής -ές [ἤλεκτρον, φαός] **shining like amber** EUR. *Hip.* 741.
ἠλεκτροφόρος -ον [ἤλεκτρον, φέρω] **amber-producing** TZ. *Hist.* 4.384, *al.*
Ἠλεκτρύων -ωνος, ὁ **Elektryon,** *male name* (*myth.*) HES. *Sc.* 82 *etc.*
Ἠλεκτρυώνη -ης, ἡ **Elektryone,** *female name* (*myth.*) HES. *Sc.* 86.
ἠλεκτρώδης -ες [ἤλεκτρον] **like amber** HP. *Epid.* 4.38 *etc.*
ἠλέκτωρ -ωρος, ὁ **shining sun** IL. 6.513 *etc.*; παμφαίνων ὥς τ' ἠ. Ὑπερίων brilliant like Hyperion shining on high IL. 19.398 ‖ **fire,** *as an element* EMPED. *B* 22.2.
ἠλέμᾶτος -ον [ἠλεός, *see* μέμονα] **vain, senseless, stupid,** *of things and pers.* THEOCR. 15.4 P.[1] (AP 6.75) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἠλέματα OPP. 4.590 (*v.l.*), *see* ἠλεός • *Aeol.* ἀλεμ- SAPPH. 26.5 ◆ *adv.* **ἠλεμάτως in vain, foolishly** AP. 4.1206 CALLIM. *H.* 6.91.
ἠλεός -ή -όν [*see* ἠλάσκω, *see* ἀλάομαι] A **senseless, foolish** IL. 15.128 OD. 2.243 CALLIM. *fr.* 528.1 ‖ *of things* CALLIM. *fr.* 528a ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ἠλεά foolishly CALLIM. *fr.* 75.66 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.639.2) B **producing madness, disturbing to the mind,** *of wine* OD. 14.464 • *Aeol.* ἄλλος ALC. 5.6 (*dub.*) ‖ *epic voc.* ἠλεέ *or* ἠλέ.
ἠλέσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἀλέω.
ἠλεύατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* ἀλέομαι.
ἠλήλατο, ἠλέλαντο *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. / pl., see* ἐλαύνω.
ἦλθον *aor. ind. act., see* ἔρχομαι.
ἦλι, ὁ EUPHOR. 153 b, *see* ἦλιος.
Ἠλιάδης -ου, ὁ ["Ηλιος] **son of Helios** *or* **the Sun** LUC. *Am.* 2 | οἱ Ἠλιάδαι Heliadai, *family at Rhodes* DIOD. 5.56.4, *al. etc.*
ἠλιάζομαι [ἡλιαία] **to be a heliast** *or* **member of the court of Heliaea** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 772, *al.* • *fut. 2. sg.* ἠλιάσει ARISTOPH. *l.c. and act.* ἠλιάξεις

SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 380 || *aor. inf.* ἡλιάσασθαι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 798.

ἡλιάζω [ἥλιος] *impf.* ἡλίαζον || *aor.* ἡλίασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἡλιασμένος GAL. 13.235 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἡλιασθείς ❶ *act.* **to bake in the sun** STRAB. 16.4.13 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to bask in the sun** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 14 || **to be burned by the sun** VT *2Sam.* 21.14 || **to ferment** AN. *Incr.* 17 (*wine*).

ἡλιαία (*or* Ἡλιαία) -ας, ἡ [ἁλής] **meeting place of the Heliaia**, *site of the supreme court of Athens, often* = **the Heliaia** *or* **supreme court** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 897 DEMOSTH. 21.47 (*decr.*) *etc.*

Ἡλιαῖα -ων, τά [Ἥλιος] **Heliaia, festival of Helios** *or* **the Sun**, *on Rhodes* IUL. 11.156c *etc.* • *Dor.* Ἁλίεια ATH. 13.561e *etc.*

ἡλιακός -ή -όν [ἥλιος] **solar, of the sun** STOIC. 1.34.17 (DIOG. 7.146: ZEN.[1]?) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.279 (*light*) DIOD. 1.98.3 (*eclipse*) DIOG. 1.23 (*eclipse*) *etc.*; ἡ ἡλιακή (περίοδος) solar year PLUT. *Caes.* 59.3 (*codd.*) • *adv.* **ἡλιακῶς by the sun** PROCL. *in Parm.* 631.

ἡλιανθές -οῦς, τό *bot.* **rock rose**, *cistus spp.* PLIN. 24.165, *see* ἡλιοκαλλίς.

ἡλιάς -άδος [ἥλιος] **sunny** LUC. *Am.* 7 (*Rhodes*), *al.*

Ἡλιάς -άδος, ἡ [Ἥλιος] **Heliad, daughter of the Sun** PARM. *B* 1.9 *etc.*

Ἡλίας (*or* Ἡλιάς) -ου, ὁ **Helias**, *male name* AP 1.72 (*title*), *al. etc.*

1. **ἡλίασις** -εως, ἡ [ἡλιάζω] **exposure to the sun** DCASS. 59.7.8 GEOP. 7.1.3 *etc.*

2. **ἡλίασις** -εως [ἡλιάζομαι] **participation in the Heliaia, service as a heliast** DEMOSTH. 24.150.

ἡλιαστήριον -ου, τό [ἡλιάζω] **place for sunning oneself, solarium** STRAB. 17.1.44 GAL. 18(1).518 *etc.*

ἡλιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡλιάζομαι] **member of the supreme court, heliast** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 206, *al. etc.*

ἡλιαστικός -ή -όν [ἡλιαστής] **of a heliast** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 863, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.21 (*decr.*) *etc.* | γέροντος ἡλιαστικοῦ of an old juror (heliast) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 195.

ἡλιάω, *contr.* [ἥλιος] **to be like the sun, shine like the sun** [ANACR.] 17.5 HLD. 3.4.5 *etc.* || *trans.* **to expose to the sun** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 38.

ἡλῐβᾰ́τᾱς -ου, ὁ [ἡλίβατος] **one who roams the heights** ANTIPH. 131.3 *v.l.* (*goat*) *etc.*, *see* ὑλιβάτης *etc.*

ἡλίβᾰτος -ον [?, βαίνω] **lofty, high**, *usu. of rocks, mountains and sim.* IL. 15.619, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 352; XEN. *An.* 1.4.4 POL. 4.41.9 *etc.*; ἡ. θρόνοι heavenly thrones ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1732 || **deep** OPP. 3.171 (*sea*) *etc.*; κρύψεν δέ ἑ χερσὶ λαβοῦσα ἄντρῳ ἐν ἡλιβάτῳ taking him in her hands, she hid him in a deep cave HES. *Th.* 482 || **large, enormous** OPP. 5.66 (*limbs*) PLUT. *Symp.* 163c (*wave*) *etc.*; τὰς σκιὰς ἡμῶν τοῦ ἡλίου ποιοῦντος ἡλιβάτους when the sun makes our shadows long PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935f || *fig.* **grave, great** DAMOX. 2.22 (*evil*) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁλ-.

Ἡλίεια -ων, τά [Ἥλιος] **Heliaia, festival of Helios**, *on Rhodes* IGDI 3807.2 (I[BCE]), *al.* || *also* Ἅλεια ATH. 13.561 IGDI 3785.19 (I[CE]) *etc.* • *in Rhod. form* Ἁλίεια.

ἠλῐθᾰ́ [ἠλεός] *adv.* **immeasurably, immensely**, *Hom. with* πολλή great IL. 11.677; φύλλων ἐνέην χύσις ἠλιθα πολλή there was a pile of leaves immeasurably dense OD. 19.443 | ἄστρα ἤ. μυρία stars of infinite number MAN.[1] 2.3 | **very much** AP. 3.342, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 423 (*to drink*) || **in vain** CALLIM. *H.* 5.124 AP. 2.283 NIC. *Al.* 25 (*v.l.*).

ἠλῐθῐάζω [ἠλίθιος] **to be foolish**: ἐγὼ δ' ἑκὼν ταῦτ' ἠλιθιάζω I willingly play the fool ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1124.

ἠλίθῐος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἤλιθα] **foolish, stupid, idiotic**, *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.60.3 EUR. *Cycl.* 737 PLAT. *Phaed.* 95c *etc.* | ἠλίθιόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is foolish ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 12 | ἠλιθίων ἐστί it is the mark of fools PHILOD. *Poēm.* 5.35.13 || **vain, useless** PIND. *P.* 3.11 (*anger*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 366 (*arrow*) THEOCR. 16.9 (*journey*) • *Dor.* ἀλ- || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **ἠλιθίως foolishly, stupidly** LYS. 1.10 PLAT. *Theaet.* 180d *etc.*

ἠλιθιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἠλίθιος] **foolishness, stupidity** PLAT. *Rp.* 560d, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.249 *etc.*

ἠλῐθιόω, *contr.* [ἠλίθιος] **to render foolish, strike dumb** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1061 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ἠλιθιώσῃ).

ἠλιθιώδης -ες [ἠλίθιος] **like a fool, senseless** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.10.

ἤλῐθος -ον [ἤλιθα] **useless** NIC. *Al.* 140.

Ἡλίκη -ης, ἡ **Helike**, *tributary of the Strymon* PLUT. *Fluv.* 11.1.

ἡλῐκία -ας, ἡ [ἥλιξ] Ⓐ **age, period of life** IL. 22.419 *etc.*; χρόνος ... ἡλικίας span of life PLUT. *An seni* 796a; ἐς βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας at the depth of age (= in old age) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 514 || **youthful vigor, youth, adolescence, maturity** HDT. 3.134.3 THUC. 5.43.2 AESCHN. 1.194 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 142d, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἐν τῇ ἡλικίᾳ those of age for military service THUC. 8.75.3 = ἐν ἡλικίᾳ στρατεύεσθαι DEMOSTH. 4.7; οἱ γεραίτεροι καὶ οἱ τῆς ἡλικίας ἐντὸς γεγονότες the elders and those of age for military service LYS. 2.50; ἡμεῖς οἵδε οἱ νῦν ὄντες μάλιστα ἐν τῇ καθεστηκυίᾳ ἡλικίᾳ we here who are already of mature age THUC. 2.36.3; ἐπειδάν ... ἡλικίαν λάβωσιν ὑπὸ παιδαγωγοῖς τετάχθαι when they reach the age of being entrusted to pedagogues PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4a; ὅστις ... τῇ ἡλικίᾳ μετ' αὐτόν who comes after him in age LUC. *DMort.* 16.2 || **age of marriage** *or* **fertility** *of women* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.30 DEMOSTH. 59.22 *etc.*; ἄπτεται τῶν ἐν ἡλικίᾳ γυναικῶν if he sleeps with a woman of marriageable age PLAT. *Rp.* 461b || *rar.* **old age** AESCHL. *Pers.* 914 PLAT. *Lach.* 180d, *al. etc.*; ταῖς ἡλικίαις in old age PLUT. *An seni* 792d; τὸ ἐγκαρπότατον τῆς ἡλικίας the most productive period of old age LUC. *Merc.* 39 Ⓑ **age, period of time, time** HDT. 5.59, *al. etc.*; ἡλικίην κατὰ Οἰδίπουν in the age of Oedipus HDT. 5.60 || **time, generation** ISOCR. 4.167 PLUT. *Per.* 27.4 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν νῦν ζῶσαν ἡλικίαν up to the living *or* present generation DEMOSTH. 60.11 Ⓒ *collect.* **persons of the same age, agemates, companions** IL. 16.808 *etc.*; πᾶσα ἡ. men of every age PLAT. *Leg.* 959e HLD. 7.8.3, *al.*; οἱ ἐφ' ἡλικίας agemates PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 331b = οἱ καθ' ἡλικίαν PLUT. *Pel.* 9.10 | *often* **able-bodied men** LYS. 2.49 THUC. 3.67.3, *al.* Ⓓ *extens.* **development** (*of the body*), **stature, height** HDT. 3.16.5 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271d DEMOSTH. 40.56 *etc.*; τῇ ἡλικίᾳ μικρὸς ἦν he was of small stature NT *Luke* 19.3; ἄνδρας μεγάλους ὅσον ἡμισταδιαίους τὰς ἡλικίας gigantic men, half a stadion (= 89 m.) in height LUC. *V.H.* 1 40 || **height**, *of things* LUC. *Syr.* 28 • *Ion.* -ίη | *Dor.* ἁλικία.

ἡλικιάζομαι [ἡλικία] **to develop, acquire stature**, *of the body* CH *exc.* 26.24.

ἡλικιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἡλικία] **agemate, companion** HDT. 5.71 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1006 PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.8 *etc.*; ἡ. τῆς εἰκόνος the same age as the portrait LUC. *Herc.* 7 • *Dor.* ἁλικιώτας THEOCR. 14.54.

ἡλικιῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἡλικία] **contemporary, companion** PLUT. *Vind.* 554a LUC. *DMar.* 15.2 AP 14.138.1 *etc.* | *of things* DIOD. 19.2, 58.4 *etc.*; ἡ. ἱστορία contemporary history PLUT. *Per.* 13.16.

ἡλίκος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* tālis] Ⓐ *rel. pron. adj.* **such**, *of age* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 465 *etc.* ἡλίκον Θουκυδίδην of the same age as Thucydides ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 702; οἱ ἡλίκοι ἐγώ those of my age *lit.* of such age as myself PLAT. *Lach.* 180d | *in interrog.* ὁρᾷς μὲν ἡμᾶς ἡλίκοι προσήμεθα you see what age we suppliants are SOPH. *O.T.* 15 Ⓑ **such, how**, *of quantity* (*large or small*) DEMOSTH. 21.147 *etc.*; κατεστήσαμεν τηλικοῦτον ἡλίκος οὐδείς πω βασιλεὺς γέγονε Μακεδονίας we gave him such power as no Macedonian king had before DEMOSTH. 1.9 | *of stature* σμικρὸς ἡλίκος Μόλων a small (wish), like Molon ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 55 | *in interrog.* PLAT. *Ch.* 154b DEMOSTH. 6.6 *etc.* | *to express surprise, usu.* = how very (large *or* small, *cf.* ὅσος) DEMOSTH. 19.24 *etc.*; θαυμαστὸν ἡλίκον very serious (*lit.* astonishing how serious it is) DEMOSTH. 24.122; ἰδοὺ ἡλίκον πῦρ ἡλίκην ὕλην ἀνάπτει see how much a tiny spark ignites so great a forest NT *Jas.* 3.5 | *analog. in exclam.* ἡλίκον λαλεῖς how you babble! MEN. *Sam.* 255; ἡλίκους ἡμᾶς ἀποφαίνεις how small you make us out to be! LUC. *Herm.* 5 • *Dor.* ἁλ-.

ἥλῐξ -ικος, ὁ, ἡ [*see* ἕ, ἑός] **of the same age, contemporary, companion**, *adj. and subst.* HDT. 1.34.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 608 AP. 2.479 *etc.*; ἥλικες ἰσοφόροι of the same age and strength *of oxen* OD. 18.373 || **like, equal** TRIPHIOD. 637; σὺν ἁλίκι χρόνῳ at the same time BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.23 • *Dor.* ἅλιξ | *Aeol.* ἄλιξ SAPPH. 64a.4.

ἡλιόβλητος -ον [ἥλιος, βάλλω] **struck** *or* **burned by the sun** EUR. *Bac.* 14 (*places*) AEL. *N.A.* 8.26 (*tree*).

ἡλιοβολέομαι, *contr.* [ἡλιόβολος] **to be struck** ZENOB. 5.53 • *later act. 2. sg.* ἡλιοβολεῖς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 273.10.

ἡλιοβολία -ας, ἡ [ἡλιόβολος] **radiation from the sun** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.283 (*PG* 79.524C) *etc.*

ἡλιόβολος -ον [ἥλιος, βάλλω] **sunny** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.3.

ἡλιόγονος -ον [ἥλιος, γόνος] **born from the sun** *PPGM 3.331.

ἡλιοδύσιον -ου, τό [ἥλιος, δύω] **sunset** VETT. 348.26.

Ἡλιοδώρα -ας, ἡ **Heliodora**, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 7.476.1) *etc.*

Ἡλιόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Heliodoros**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.13 *etc.*

ἡλιοειδής -ές [ἥλιος, εἶδος] **like the sun** PLAT. *Rp.* 508b, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **ἡλιοειδῶς like the sun** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.90 (79.428C).

ἡλιοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἡλιοειδής.

ἡλιοθερέω, *contr.* [ἡλιοθερής] **to bask in the sun** GAL. 6.137.

ἡλιοθερής -ές [ἥλιος, θέρος] **warmed by the sun** L. *E.M.* 58.1.

ἡλιοκᾰ́ής -ές [ἥλιος, καίω] **sunburned** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

ἡλιοκᾰ́ῐα -ας, ἡ [ἡλιοκαής] **heat of the sun, exposure to the sun** PAEG. 3.6 DIOG. 7.1 *etc.*

ἡλιοκαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἥλιος, καλός] *bot.* **rock rose**, *cistus spp.* PLIN. 24.165.

ἡλιοκᾰ́μῑνος -ου, ὁ [ἥλιος, κάμινος] **sunroom** (*for use in winter*) PLIN.[1] 2.17.20.

ἡλιοκάνθᾰρος -ου, ὁ [ἥλιος, κάνθαρος] **scarab beetle** (sacred to the Sun) AL.[6] *Febr.* 7.

ἡλιόκαυστος -ον THEOCR. 10.27 (*Dor.* ἁλ-), *see* ἡλιοκαής.

ἡλιοκαυτέω, *contr.* [ἡλιοκαής] **to be sunburned** AL. (SIMP. *in Phys.* 968.25).

ἡλιοκόμας, ὁ [ἥλιος, κόμη] **with hair shining like the sun** EUSTATH. 976.53.

ἡλιόκτῠπος -ον [ἥλιος, κτυπέω] **struck by the sun, sunburned** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 155 (*v.l.*).

ἡλιομᾰνής -ές [ἥλιος, μαίνομαι] **crazy for the sun,** *of cicadas* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1096.

ἡλιομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ἥλιος, μαντεία] **magical invocation of the sun** *PPGM* 13.751.

ἡλιόμορφος -ον [ἥλιος, μορφή] **sun-like, shaped like the sun** CASTOR. 312.1.

ἡλιόομαι, *contr. see* ἡλιόω.

ἡλιοπάλιος -ον [ἥλιος, ὀπάλλιος?] *miner.* λίθος, *type of stone PPGM* 2.18 *etc.*

ἡλιόπεμπτος -ον [ἥλιος, πέμπω] **sent by the sun** OR. *Sib.* 13.151, *al.*

ἡλιόπεπτος -ον [ἥλιος, πέσσω] **sun-baked** *or* **-ripened** HIPPIATR. 58.2.

Ἡλιόπη -ης, ἡ **Heliope,** *female name* PLUT. *Tranq.* 474b.

ἡλιοπλήξ -ῆγος [ἥλιος, πλήσσω] *adj.* **struck** *or* **burned by the sun** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.23.

ἡλιόπους -οδος, ὁ [ἥλιος, πούς] *bot.* **heliotrope,** *heliotropium spp.* DIOSC.[2] 4.190a, *see* ἡλιοτρόπιον.

ἡλιορόδιος -ον: ἀγών **festival in honor of Helios on Rhodes** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.146a (*dub.*).

ἥλιος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* sōl, *Skt.* sū́ra, *Goth.* sauil, *Ir.* súil, *Lith.* sáulė] A **sun** IL. 1.475, *al. etc.*; ὑπ' ἠελίῳ under the sun = on this earth, in life IL. 4.44 = ὑφ' ἡλίῳ EUR. *Alc.* 151 = ὑπὸ τὸν ἥλιον THUC. 2.102.5 DEMOSTH. 18.270 PLUT. *Luc.* 30.2 *etc.*; οὐδὲ νύ μοι κῆρ ἤθελ' ἔτι ζώειν καὶ ὁρᾶν φάος ἠελίοιο and my heart no longer wished to live, nor look upon the light of the sun OD. 4.540; οὐκέτ' ἔστιν ... ὑφ' ἁλίῳ she is no longer alive EUR. *Alc.* 395; τὸν ἥλιον ἐλευθέραις ἀνίσχοντα ταῖς Συρακούσαις the sun rising on a free Syracuse PLUT. *Di.* 50.3; πρᾶξιν ... εἰς φῶς ἡλίου προαγαγεῖν to bring a deed into the light of day PLUT. *Vind.* 552d B **east:** πρὸς ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε towards the dawn and the sun *or* toward the east IL. 12.239, *al.* OD. 13.240, *al.*; τὰ πρὸς ἠῶ τε καὶ ἥλιον ἀνατέλλοντα eastern lands HDT. 4.40.1 C **day** SOPH. *El.* 424 EUR. *Hel.* 652 (*pl.*) LUC. *Philopatr.* 26, *al. etc.*; ἁλίῳ ἀμφ' ἑνί in a single day PIND. *O.* 13.37 | *pl.* **days** ACH. 2.37.4 | *rar.* **year** HEROND. 10.1 D **warmth, heat** (*of the sun*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 116e THUC. 7.87.1 (*pl.*) *etc.*; πολὺν τὸν ἥλιον ἐπὶ τῷ σώματι ἐμφαίνων displaying the warmth of the sun on his body, *i.e.* suntanned LUC. *Indoct.* 3; ὁ ἥ. πολύς the sun is strong, it is very hot LUC. *Nav.* 35 || *analog.* **enthusiasm, brightness, joy** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994e (*of the soul*) ARTEMID. 2.36 *etc.* • *epic* ἠέλιος | *Dor.* ἀέλιος *and* ἄλιος | *Aeol.* ἀέλιος *and dub.* ἄλιος.

Ἥλιος -ου, ὁ **Helios, the Sun,** *god* IL. 19.197, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **the planet Saturn** PLAT. *Epin.* 987c (*v.l.*) DIOD. 2.30.3 *etc.* • *dial. forms, see* ἥλιος.

Ἡλιοσέραπις -ιδος, ὁ **Helioserapis,** *Egyptian divinity* IIG 14.2405.48.

ἡλιοσκόπιος -ον [ἥλιος, σκοπός] *bot.* **sun spurge** (*lit.* sun-watcher), *type of euphorbia* DIOSC.[2] 4.164 *etc.*

ἡλιοστερής -ές [ἥλιος, στερέω] **that shelters from the sun** SOPH. *O.C.* 313.

ἡλιοστῐβής -ές [ἥλιος, στείβω] **trodden** *or* **illuminated by the sun** AESCHL. *Pr.* 791.

ἡλιότευκτος -ον [ἥλιος, τεύχω] **produced by the sun,** *of rays* DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.1 (392C).

ἡλιοτρόπιον -ου, τό [ἥλιος, τρέπω] A *bot.* **heliotrope,** *various species* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.190 *etc.* || **sundial,** PLUT. *Di.* 29.3 *etc.* B *miner., precious stone* PLIN. 37.165.

Ἡλιοτρόπιον -ου, τό **Heliotropion,** *place in Boeotia, near Thebes* POL. 5.99.8.

ἡλιοτρόπιος -ον [ἡλιοτρόπιον] **of heliotrope** *POTHEB.* 144(I[BCE]).

ἡλιοτρόπος -ου, ὁ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.190a, *see* ἡλιοτρόπιον.

Ἡλίου πόλις, ἡ **Heliou polis (Heliopolis)** ("city of the Sun"), *in Egypt* HDT. 2.3.1, *al. etc.*

ἡλιοφανής ἥλιος, φαίνω **exposed to sunlight** CYRAN. 2.8.57 AET.[1] 168.45.

ἡλιοφεγγής -ές [ἥλιος, φέγγος] **shining like the sun** PHILODA. 136 (*Dor. dat. pl.* ἁλιοφεγγέσιν).

ἡλιόφεγγος -ον, *see* ἡλιοφεγγής ORPH. *L*[2]. 28.6.

ἡλιοφοινίσσομαι [ἥλιος, φοινίσσω] **to be reddened by the sun** PALL. *Io.* 11.119.

ἡλιόφρων -ον [ἥλιος, φρήν] **of oriental mindset** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1803.

ἡλιοφυής -ές [ἥλιος, φύω] **that grows in the sun:** *bot. subst.* τὸ ἡλιοφυές **bindweed** DIOSC.[2] 4.13a.

ἡλιόφυτον -ου, τό [ἥλιος, φυτόν] *bot.* **smilax** DIOSC.[2] 4.142a.

ἡλιόω, *contr.* [ἥλιος] *aor.* ἡλίωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἡλίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἡλιώθην || *fut. pass.* ἡλιωθήσομαι HSCH. β486 ❶ *act.* **to place in the sun** AET.[1] 1.104, *al.* ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to be in the sun, be exposed to the sun** *or* **sunny,** *of pers. and things* PLAT. *Rp.* 556d XEN. *Oec.* 19.18 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.4.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 132c *etc.* || **to be struck** *or* **burned by the sun** HP. *Aër.* 3 *etc.* || **to be illuminated by the sun** ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 31, *al.*

Ἦλις -ιδος, ἡ **Elis,** *region and city in the Peloponnese* IL. 2.626, *al. etc.* • *acc.* -ιν *and* -ιδα | Ἠλ- *in inscr.*

ἡλίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἦλος] **small nail** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 328.

ἥλιτε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἁλιταίνω.

ἡλίτης -ου [ἥλιος] *adj.* **solar, like the sun** DAMASC. *Isid.* 233 *etc.*

ἡλῖτις -ιδος [ἦλος] **of nails** DIOSC.[2] 5.78 *etc.*

ἡλῑτοεργός -όν [*see* ἁλειτής, ἔργον] **one who misses the goal, failing** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.210.7) *etc.*

ἡλιτόμηνος -ον [*see* ἁλειτής, μήν] **born prematurely** (*proper.* mistaking the month) PLUT. *Isid.* 358d *etc.*; ἐκ δ' ἄγαγε πρὸ φόωσδε καὶ ἡλιτόμηνον ἐόντα (she) brought him forth to the light although he was premature IL. 19.188.

ἡλιφάρμακος -ου [ἥλιος, φάρμακον] **antihemorrhagic plant** STOB. 4.36.19.

ἦλιψ -ῖπος, ὁ *Doric type of shoe* SCH. THEOCR. 4.56.

ἡλιωπός -όν [ἥλιος, ὤψ] **having the sun as an eye** TRAG. 327 c.

ἡλίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἡλιόω] **exposure to the sun** HP. *Epid.* 7.82 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.5 SEXT. *P.* 3.16 AN. *Par.* 43.3.12, *al.*

ἡλιωτέος -α -ον [ἡλιόω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be placed in the sun** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 58.

ἡλιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἡλιόω] **solar, inhabit. of the sun** LUC. *V.H.* 1 17.

ἡλιῶτις -ιδος [ἡλιόω] **solar, of the sun** SOPH. *Tr.* 697 *etc.* • ἠελιῶτις IUL.[2] (AP 7.601.3).

ἤλκησα *aor. ind. act., see* ἑλκέω.

ἠλλάγην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἀλλάσσω.

ἠλληγορημένως [ἀλληγορέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **allegorically** TZ. *in Hes.* 56.

ἡλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ἦλος, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to nail** DOSITH. p. 435 ❷ *pass.:* ὑποδήματα ἡλο<κε>κοπημένα hobnailed shoes GAL. 13.356.

ἡλοκοπικός -ή -όν [ἦλος, κόπτω] **of nailing,** *technical PBGU* 1124.11 (I[BCE]).

ἡλόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἅλλομαι.

ἦλον -ου, τό **plum** (*see* κοκκύμηλον) ATH. 2.50a.

ἡλοπαγής -ές [ἦλος, πήγνυμι] **fastened with nails** MAN.[1] 1.149.

ἡλόπληκτος -ον [ἦλος, πλήσσω] **struck** *or* **wounded by a nail** HIPPIATR. 34.5.

ἦλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* vallum?] *Hom.* **ornamental nail, boss** IL. 1.246, *al.* | *of the stars* AET. 2.14.3 || *postHom.* **nail** PIND. *P.* 4.71 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 *etc.* | *for footwear* THPHR. *Ch.* 4.13 | *prov.* ἦλῳ ὁ ἦλος (*sc.* ἐκκρούεται) one nails drives out another ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 5 (*cf.* PLUT. *Galb.* 1.6 LUC. *Laps.* 7) || **corn, callus** THPHR. *Ign.* 37 NIC. *Th.* 272 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.787) GAL. 12.302 *etc.* | *of olives* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.3 • *Dor.* ἄλος.

ἡλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἠλεός] NIC. *Al.* 420 *etc., see* ἠλιθιότης • *Aeol.* ἀλοσύνα THEOCR. 30.12.

ἡλότυπος -ον [ἦλος, τύπτω] **nailed** NONN. *Ev.* 20.91.

ἤλουν *impf. ind. act., see* ἀλέω.

ἠλόω, *contr.* [ἦλος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠλωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἠλώθην ❶ *act.* **to sharpen** AN. *in Rh.* 236.18 || **to nail, fasten** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.253 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become callous** GAL. 17(1).902.

ἤλπετο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἔλπω.

ἠλσάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἑλάω, ἐλαύνω.

ἠλύγη -ης, ἡ **shade, shadow, darkness:** *fig.* οὐχ ὁρῶντες οὐδὲν εἰ μὴ τῆς δίκης τὴν ἠλύγην seeing nothing but the shadow of justice ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 684 *etc.*

ἠλυγίζω [ἠλύγη] **to darken** *pf. ptc. mid.* ἠλυγισμένος (*pass.*) HSCH. L. *Sud., Zon.*

ἦλυθα *and* ἤλυθον *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἔρχομαι.

ἦλῠξ -υγος, ὁ CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.400.23, *see* ἠλύγη.

ἤλυξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀλύσκω.

ἠλύσιος -ον [*see* ἐλεύσομαι?] **prone to lightning** POLEM. 93 (*neut. pl.*).

Ἠλῠ́σιος -α -ον **Elysian,** *usu. with* πεδίον *or* πεδία Elysian Fields OD. 4.563 *etc.* | = *with* λειμών LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 17 *etc.*

ἠλῠσις -εως, ἡ [ἔρχομαι] **coming, arrival, walk, step** EUR. *Hec.* 67, *al.*

ἠλυσκάζω *see* ἠλασκάζω.

ἤλφον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀλφάνω.

ἠλῶ *impf. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἀλάομαι.

1. ἤλω *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἁλίσκομαι.

2. ἤλω *aor*[s]. *ind. mid. 2. sg, see* ἅλλομαι.

ἤλωκα *pf. ind. act., see* ἁλίσκομαι.

ἠλώμην *impf. ind. mid., see* ἀλάομαι.

Ἠλώνη -ης, ἡ **Elone,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.739.

ἠλωτάριον -ου, τό [ἦλος] **lock** PALL. *L.* 38.12.

ἠλωτός -ή-όν [ἠλόω] **nail-shaped** PAEG. 6.66.

ἧμα -ατος, τό [ἵημι] **dart, javelin** (*proper.* that which is thrown) IL. 23.891 (*dat. pl.* ἥμασιν).

Ἡμᾰθία -ας, ἡ **Emathia,** *ancient name for Macedonia* IL. 14.226 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἡμαθιῆες -ων, οἱ [Ἡμαθία] **inhabits. of Emathia** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.28.1).

Ἡμᾰθίς -ίδος [Ἡμαθία] **of Emathia** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.335.4).

Ἡμᾰθίων -ωνος, ὁ **Emathion,** *son of Tithonos* HES. *Th.* 985 *etc.*

ἡμᾰθόεις -εσσα -εν [ἄμαθος] **sandy** IL. 2.77 OD. 2.359 AP. 1.392 *etc.*

ἧμαι [*cf. Skt.* ā́ste, *Av.* āste, *Hitt.* eša-] A **to sit, be seated, remain, stay** IL. 1.498, *al. etc.* | ▸ *usu. with prep.* ἕν τινι on sthg. IL. 24.209 *etc.*; ἐπί τινος upon sthg. OD. 7.160 *etc.*; παρά τινι near sthg. IL. 1.330 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 5.753, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 16 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* βιαίως σέλμα σεμνὸν ἡμένων (of the gods) who sit with menace on their sacred thrones AESCHL. *Ag.* 183 | ▸ *with ptc.* IL. 15.245 OD. 14.41, *al. etc.* B *milit.* **to be encamped** IL. 15.740, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 664 *etc.* | **to lie in ambush, spy** IL. 18.523 C *of things* **to stand, exist, be located** HDT. 9.57.2 (*temple*) CALLIM. *fr.* 384.35 *etc.* | *analog.* ἡμένῳ ἐν χώρῳ in a recessed place, in a hollow THEOCR. 13.40 || *fig.* πρὸς δ' ἐμᾷ ψυχᾷ θάρσος ἧσται ▸ *with acc. and inf.* there is confidence in my heart (= I firmly believe) that EUR. *Alc.* 604 • *Ion. epic and poet.: only pres. sg.* ἧμαι ἧσαι ἧσται, *pl.* ἥμεθα ἧσθε ἧνται *epic* εἵαται *Ion.* ἕαται, *dual* ἧσθον | *imper.* ἧσο |

inf. ἧσθαι | *ptc.* ἥμενος || *impf.* ἧμην ἧσο ἧστο, *pl.* ἥμεθα *and* ἥμεσθα ἧσθε ἧντο *epic* εἵατο *Ion.* ἕατο, *dual* ἧσθον ἥσθην **NB** *usu. in compd.* κάθημαι.

ἡμαιθον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ?] **half obol** (*or perhaps* one and a half obols) HEROND. 3.45 PHOEN. 2.3 • ἡμ- *Ion. for* ἡμ-.

ἦμαρ -ατος, τό [*cf. Arm.* awr] **day** IL. 1.592, *al. etc.* (*common epic and poet.*); νύκτες τε καὶ ἦμαρ night and day IL. 22.432 *etc.*; νύκτες τε καὶ ἤματα nights and days OD. 13.338; ἦμαρ by day HES. *Op.* 176 | *with prep.* ἐπ' ἤματι **in one day** IL. 10.48, *al.* OD. 2.284; τρὶς μὲν γάρ τ' ἀνίησιν ἐπ' ἤματι, τρὶς δ' ἀναροιβδεῖ three times a day (Charybdis) spews out (water), and three times she swallows it back OD. 12.105; ἐπ' ἦμαρ by day SOPH. *O.T.* 199; ἐπ' ἄματι during the day THEOCR. 24.139; ἆμαρ ἐπ' ἆμαρ day after day THEOCR. 11.69; κατ' ἦμαρ day by day, every day SOPH. *Ph.* 798, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 628, *al.* = ἐπ' ἆμαρ ἕκαστον THEOCR. 17.96; παρ' ἦμαρ in one day SOPH. *O.C.* 1455; παρ' ἦμαρ ἡμέρα one day after the other SOPH. *Ai.* 475; τὸ κατ' ἦμαρ everyday life, daily needs SOPH. *Ph.* 1089; τὸ μὲν παρ' ἆμαρ ... τὸ δ' one day ... the next day, today ... tomorrow PIND. *P.* 11.63 | *with adj.* μέσον ἦ. noon IL. 21.111 *etc.*; δείελον ἦ. evening OD. 17.606; πᾶν ἦ. for the whole day IL. 18.453; ἤματα πάντα for all days = always IL. 14.235 *etc.*; ἐλεύθερον ἦ. the day of freedom IL. 20.4193; δούλιον ἦ. the day of slavery IL. 6.463 *etc.*; αἴσιμον ἦ. the fated day = death IL. 8.72 = μόρσιμον ἦ. OD. 10.175; νόστιμον ἦ. the day of homecoming = homecoming OD. 17.571 *etc.* | *followed by temp.* ἤματι τῷ ὅτε **on the day in which** = when IL. 2.351; ἤματι χειμερίῳ, ὅτε on a winter day, when = when in winter IL. 12.279 (*cf.* 16.385) • *Dor.* ἆμαρ.

ἡμαρτημένως [ἁμαρτάνω] *adv.* **mistakenly, in error** PLAT. *Men.* 88e, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 33.233.

ἥμαρτον *aor. ind. act., see* ἁμαρτάνω.

ἡμᾶς *acc. pl., see* ἐγώ.

ἡμάτιος -η -ον [ἦμαρ] **by day, daily** OD. 24.139, *al.* HES. *Op.* 419 P.[1] (AP 9.651.2) (*light*) || **day by day, every day**: τὸν νῆες Ἀχαιῶν ἡμάτιαι ... ἐπ' εὐρέα πόντον ἄγουσι (the wine) which the ships of the Achaeans carry every day over the broad sea IL. 9.72.

ἤμβλακον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀμπλακίσκω.

ἤμβροτον *epic aor. ind. act., see* ἁμαρτάνω.

ἡμεδαπός -ή -όν [ἡμεῖς] **of our country, local, native** ὁ γοῦν χαρακτὴρ ἡμεδαπὸς τῶν ῥημάτων that's exactly the way we talk in our country ARISTOPH. *Pax* 220 PLAT. *Theag.* 124d HLD. 3.14.2 *etc.*

ἡμέδιμνον -ου, τό (*pl.*) *I*SCHWYZ. 726.36 (V[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* ἡμέδιμνος, ὁ *and* ἡμίδιμμνον, τό *in inscr., see* ἡμιμέδιμνον.

ἡμεῖς *nom. pl., see* ἐγώ.

ἡμελημένως [ἀμελέω] *adv.* **negligently, carelessly, in disorder** ISOCR. *epist.* 8.10 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.4 *etc.*

ἡμελλ- *forms with augm., see* μέλλω.

ἠμέν [ἦ, μέν] *epic conjunc.* **and, or**, *in correl.* ἠμέν ... ἠδέ both ... and, whether ... or, *usu. epic* IL. 2.789, *al.* OD. 2.268, *al.* = ἠμέν ... καί IL. 15.664, *al.* HES. *Op.* 339 = *rar.* ἠμέν ... δέ IL. 12.428 = ἠμέν ... τε OD. 8.575.

1. ἦμεν *impf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* εἰμί.

2. ἦμεν *pres. inf. act. Dor., see* εἰμί.

ἦμεν *impf. act. 1. pl., see* εἶμι.

ἡμέρα -ας, ἡ [ἦμαρ] A **day, daytime, daylight** IL. 13.828, *al.* OD. 24.514, *al. etc.*; νύκτες τε καὶ ἡμέραι days and nights OD. 14.93; μῆνές τε καὶ ἡμέραι months and days OD. 14.293; οὐδέποθ' ἡμέρα γενήσεται will daylight never come? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 3; τὸ πᾶν ἡμέρα daylight is everywhere LUC. *Sacr.* 8 | *gen.* ἡμέρας by day SOPH. *fr.* 65; οὐθ' ἡμέρας οὔτε νυκτός neither by day nor night PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240c; δύο δράχμας τῆς ἡμέρας two drachmas a day ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 66 | *dat.* ἡμέρᾳ καὶ ἡμέρᾳ **day after day** NT *2Cor.* 4.16 | *acc.* τὰς ἡμέρας **during the daytime** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.12; πλεῖν ἢ τριάκονθ' ἡμέρας τοῦ μηνός ἑκάστου **for more than thirty days a month** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 858; τὴν ἡμέραν **every day** VT *Exod.* 29.38; τρίτην ἡμέραν ταύτην **for the last two days** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586e | δὶς τῆς ἡμέρης ἑκάστης **twice a day** HDT. 2.37.3 = δὶς τῆς ἡμέρας PLAT.[1] 296; πολλάκις τῆς ἡμέρας **many times a day** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 250; τῆς ἡμέρας ὀψὲ ἦν **it was late in the day** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.23 | ἅμ' ἡμέρᾳ διαφωσκούσῃ **at daybreak** HDT. 3.86.1 = ἅμα (τῇ) ἡμέρᾳ AESCHN. 3.76 XEN. *An.* 6.3.6 *etc.* || *with prep.* ἀνά: ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ἡμέρην **every day** HDT. 7.198.1, *al.*; μίαν ... ἀν' ἀμέραν **in a single day** PIND. *O.* 9.85 | ἀφ' ἡμέρας **from dawn, early in the morning** POL. 8.25.11, *al.* | διά: δι' ἡμέρας (*Ion.* -ης) **during the day, for the whole day** HDT. 1.97.1, *al. etc.*; διὰ τρίτης ἡμέρης **every two days** HDT. 2.37.2; διὰ πολλῶν ἡμερῶν **at intervals of many days** THUC. 2.29.3; δι' ἡμερῶν τινων **for several days** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.6 | εἰς: ἐς τίν' ἡμέραν; **on what day?** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 366; ἐς τρίτην ἡμέραν **two days from now** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 612 | ἐν: ἐν ἡμέρῃ **in one day, within one day** HDT. 1.126.1; ἐν ὑστέραισιν ἡμέραις **on the following days** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1666; ἐν ἡμέρᾳ ... μιᾷ **in a single day** SOPH. *O.T.* 615; τῇδ' ἐν ἡμέρᾳ **today** SOPH. *O.C.* 1612; ἐν ὀκτὼ ἡμέραις **in eight days** LYS. 20.10; ἐν τρισὶν ἡμέραις **in** *or* **within three days** NT *Io.* 2.19; ἐν ἐκείνῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ **on that day, then** NT *John* 14.20 | ἐξ: οὔτε νυκτός ... οὔτ' ἐξ ἡμέρας **neither by day nor by night** SOPH. *El.* 780; ἡμέραν ἐξ ἡμέρας **day after day** VT *Chr.* 2.24.11 | ἐπί: ἐφ' ἡμέραν (*Ion.* ἐπ' ἡμέρην) **for the day** HDT. 1.32.5 EUR. *El.* 429 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἡμέρῃ ἑκάστῃ *or* ἐπ' ἡμέρης ἑκάστης **every day** HDT. 5.117 *etc.*; τοὐφ' ἡμέραν **for the day** EUR. *Cycl.* 336 | κατά: καθ' ἡμέραν **day by day** *or* **during the day** AESCHL. *Ch.* 818; καθ' ἡμέραν τὴν νῦν **today, on this day** SOPH. *O.C.* 3, *al.*; τὸ καθ' ἡμέραν **every day** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1126; τῆς καθ' ἡμέραν ἀναγκαίου τροφῆς **for the needs of daily nourishment** THUC. 1.2.2; περὶ τῶν καθ' ἑκάστην τὴν ἡμέραν ἐπιτηδευμάτων (laws) **regarding day-to-day conduct** ISOCR. 4.78 | μετά: οὐ νυκτὸς ἀλλὰ μετ' ἡμέρην **not at night but in broad daylight** HDT. 2.150.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 930; μεθ' ἡμέραν **at daybreak** PLUT. *Pyth.* 398e, *but* **the next day** PLUT. *Luc.* 39.5; μεθ' ἡμέρας **after several days** VT *Judg.* 15.1 | παρά: ἡμέρα παρ' ἡμέραν γιγνομένη **one day following the next** = the passage of time ANTIPHO 5.72; καθ' ἡμέραν ... παρ' ἡμέραν **every day ... on alternating days** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.13; παρ' ἡμέραν ἑκάτερος **every other day** LUC. *DDeor.* 4.2 | πρό: πρὸ ἡμέρας **before the dawn** DIPH. 22.1 | πρός: πρὸς ἡμέραν **around daybreak, early in the morning** LYS. 1.14 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.6 || *with adj. or num. alone* πᾶσαν ἡμέραν **every day** HDT. 1.111.1 *etc.*; τριῶν ἡμερέων **within three days** HDT. 2.115.6; τῇδε θἠμέρᾳ **today** SOPH. *O.T.* 1283 = ἡμέρᾳ τῇδε SOPH. *El.* 783; τῇ τόθ' ἡμέρᾳ **on that day** SOPH. *El.* 1134; ἡμερῶν ὀλίγων **in a few days** THUC. 4.26.4 *etc.*; τῆς αὐτῆς ἡμέρας **on the same day** ISOCR. 4.87; τρίτην ἡμέραν αὐτοῦ ἥκοντος **two days after his arrival** THUC. 8.23.1; ταύτην τὴν ἡμέραν **for that day** THUC. 8.103.1; πέντε ἡμέρας **for five days** THUC. 8.103.3 B *indef.* **day, time, life, age** SOPH. *Ai.* 131, *al. etc.*; τῇ δὲ τῆς ἡμέρας ψυχαγωγίᾳ νικώμενον **overcome by the prevailing passage of time** ACH. 5.8.2 | *with adj.* ἐπιπόνων ἀμερᾶν **day of sorrows** SOPH. *Tr.* 654; τερμίαν ... ἀμέραν **the end of life** SOPH. *Ant.* 1330; παλαιᾷ ἔντροφος ἀμέρᾳ **born long ago, in old age** SOPH. *Ai.* 624; τὴν τελευταίαν ... ἡμέραν **the last day of life** SOPH. *O.T.* 1529; αἱ μακραὶ ἡμέραι **a long life** SOPH. *O.C.* 1215; λυπράν ... ἡμέραν **a life of sorrow** EUR. *Hec.* 364; νέαν ἀμέραν **early life, infancy** EUR. *Ion* 720; τῇ πρώτῃ ἡμέρᾳ **in youth** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 24; ζόην βλέπουσιν ἡμέρην **they see the light of day**, *i.e.* **they are alive**, *of illustrations* HEROND. 4.68 C *def.* **fixed day** DION. 6.48.3 *etc.*; ἐν ἡμέρᾳ κρίσεως **on the day of judgment** NT *Matt.* 10.15; ὑπὸ ἀνθρωπίνης ἡμέρας **by a human court** (*proper.* the day established by human judges) NT *1Cor.* 4.3 | *analog.* **birthday**, DIOG. 4.41 || *rar.* **year**: εἰς ἡμέραν **annually** VT *Judg.* B 17.10 | *of age* προβεβηκότες ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις αὐτῶν **advanced in years, elderly** NT *Luke* 1.7 • *Ion. epic* ἠμέρη | *Dor. Aeol.* ἀμέρα | ἄμαρα *1*IG 5(2).3.9, *al.* || *aspiration only Att. and Ion.*

Ἡμέρα -ας, ἡ **Hemera, Day**, *divinity* HES. *Th.* 124 (*Ion.* -η).

ἡμεραῖος -α -ον [ἡμέρα] **of one day's duration, ephemeral** SCYL. 69 *GGM.*

ἡμεράλωψ -ωπος [ἡμέρα, ὤψ] **that sees by daylight** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.768.

Ἡμερασία -ας, ἡ **Hemerasia**, *of Artemis* PAUS. 8.18.8 *etc.* || *cf.* ἡμέρα c).

ἡμέρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἡμερεύω] **act of spending the day** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Ps.* 1.2.

ἡμερεύω [ἡμέρα] *impf.* ἡμέρευον (*in compd.*) || *fut.* ἡμερεύσω || *aor.* ἡμέρευσα; **to pass** *or* **spend the day** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.3, *Oec.* 4.2 DEMOSTH. 44.4 *etc.* | **to tire oneself** AESCHL. *Ch.* 710 | **to live** SOPH. *El.* 787.

ἡμερήσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἡμέρα] **of the day, daily** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 *etc.*; νυκτὸς ἡμερήσιον φάος **daylight in the night**, *of a torch* AESCHL. *Ag.* 22 || **of a day's duration** HDT. 4.10.3, 8.98.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 616b ISOCR. 15.320 *etc.* || **for a day, daily** *P*BGU 1117.33 (I[BCE]) *etc.*; πεντακοσίους στίχους ἡμερησίους **five hundred lines a day** DIOG. 7.181 • *Dor.* ἀμ- | ἡμερείσιος *inscr.*

ἡμερία -ας, ἡ, *epic* -ίη [ἥμερος] **cultivation** *P*OXY. 1796.19 (II[CE]).

ἡμερίδης (οἶνος), ὁ [ἡμερίς] **sweet wine** PLUT. *QConv.* 663d, *al.* || (θεός) **god of viticulture** *or* **wine**, *of Dionysus* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451c, *Es. carn. 1* 994a.

ἡμερῖνός -ή -όν [ἡμέρα] **of day, daily** HP. *Epid.* 1.5 (*fever*) PLAT. *Rp.* 508c (*light*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.18 (*messenger*) *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ἡμερινῶς **daily** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 3 (43.469A).

ἡμέριος -ον [ἡμέρα] **lasting a day, ephemeral** SOPH. *Ai.* 398, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 130, *al.* EPHIP. 5.2 LYR. *Is.* 87 *etc.* | **mortal** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 163 (*v.l.* ἡμερινός) BASS. (AP 7.372.2) OPP. 2.669; ἀμέριον αἷμα mortal blood EUR. *Ph.* 1512 || *Dor. subst.* ἡ ἀμερία (*sc.* ὥρα) **day** SOPH. *Ai.* 208 (*oth.* **calm, mild manner**: *see* ἥμερος) || *poet. in trag. and lyr.* • *Dor.* ἀμ- **NB** *s.times* daily, every day *in v.l.* ἡμερινός *or* ἡμερήσιος XEN. *Oec.* 21.3 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.25.

ἡμερίς -ίδος [ἥμερος] **domestic, cultivated**: *subst.* (*sc.* ἄμπελος) **grape vine** (*cultivated*) OD. 5.69 OPP.[1] 3.458 *etc.*; ἀμπελίδος ὄρχον ... ἡμερίδος ὄρχον **a row of young vines ... a row of cultivated vines** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 997 | *fig.* τὴν ποιητικὴν ἡμερίδα τῶν Μουσῶν **poetry, vine of the Muses** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 15e || *bot.* (*sc.* δρῦς) **oak with edible acorns** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2.

ἡμεροβαπτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμέρα, βαπτίζω] **one who baptizes daily**, *of John the Baptist* [CLEM.[1]]

H

Hom. 2.23 || *pl.* οἱ Ἡ. **Hemerobaptists**, *Jewish sect which practiced daily ablutions* EPIPH. *Anac.* 17 (1.167.25).

ἡμερόβιος -ον [ἡμέρα, βίος] **that lives for one day, ephemeral**, *of insects* THPHR. *Metaph.* 29 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* || **who lives day-to-day**, *of Diogenes* SAT.[1] (PORPH. *Abst.* 270).

ἡμερογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἡμέρα, γράφω] **one who keeps a diary** MARIN. 37.

ἡμεροδανειστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμέρα, δανειστής] **lender who charges daily interest** DIOG. 6.99, 100.

ἡμερόδοτος -ον [ἡμέρα, δίδωμι] **granted for a day** THEOGNOST. 136.

ἡμεροδρομέω, *contr.* [ἡμεροδρόμης] *aor. ptc.* ἡμεροδρομήσας LUC. *Laps.* 3; **to be a runner** *or* **messenger** STRAB. 5.4.13 LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1.

ἡμεροδρόμης -ου [ἡμεροδρόμος] **runner** (for an entire day), **messenger** HDT. 6.105.1 (*v.l.*).

ἡμεροδρόμιον -ου, τό [ἡμεροδρόμος] **astrological calendar** *CCA* 1.69.

ἡμεροδρόμος -ον [ἡμέρα, τρέχω] **that runs for the entire day**: *subst.* ὁ ἡμεροδρόμος **messenger** HDT. 9.12.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 335e ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 30 *etc.* || **traversable in one day**, *of territory* TIMOTH. 791.41.

ἡμεροειδής -ές [ἡμέρα, εἶδος] **like the day** EPIC. (SEXT. *S.* 10.181) IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.29 (*subst. neut.*).

ἡμεροθαλλής *or* ἡμεροθηλής -ές [ἥμερος, θάλλω] **blooming gently** AP 9.374.3 (*dat. pl.* -αλλέσι *or* -ηλέσι).

ἡμεροθηρική -ῆς, ἡ [ἥμερος, θήρ] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of hunting domestic animals** PLAT. *Soph.* 222c.

ἡμεροκαλλές -οῦς, τό [ἡμέρα, κάλλος] *bot.* **martagon lily** CRATIN. 105.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.1, *al.* GAL. 1.884 *etc.*

ἡμεροκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ἥμερος, κοίτη] *ichthyol.* **duckbill**, *fish* OPP. 2.199, 224.

ἡμερόκοιτος -ον [ἥμερος, κοίτη] **sleeping during the day** HES. *Op.* 605 (*of a robber*) EUR. *Cycl.* 58 (*Dor.* ἁμ-) *etc.*

ἡμεροκωμία -ας, ἡ [ἡμέρα, κῶμος] **daily revelry** PHILOD. *Soph. fr.* 116.2 *etc.*

ἡμερολεγδόν [ἡμέρα, λέγω] *adv.* **counting the days** AESCHL. *Pers.* 63 || **on time, on the appointed day** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 27 || **day by day** LUC. *Lex.* 9 CIC. *ad Att.* 4.15.3.

ἡμερολογέω, *contr.* [ἡμέρα, λέγω] **to count off day by day**, *with acc.* HDT. 1.47.1 (*ptc.* ἡμερολογέοντας).

ἡμερολογικά -ῶν, τά PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 11, *see* ἡμερολόγιον.

ἡμερολόγιον -ου, τό [ἡμέρα, λέγω] **calendar** PLUT. *Caes.* 59.1.

ἡμερομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἡμέρα, μάχη] **daytime battle** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.693.

ἡμερομισθέω, *contr.* [ἡμέρα, μισθός] **to work as a day laborer** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 183.

ἡμερονύκτιον -ου, τό [ἡμέρα, νύξ] **day, span of 24 hours** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 711.12, *al. etc.*

ἡμεροπόσιον -ου, τό [ἡμέρα, πόσις] **daily ration of wine**, *for members of a thiasos* IBM 1006.2 (I[CE]).

ἥμερος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον **domesticated**, *of animals* OD. 15.162 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6 PLUT. *An seni* 791c *etc.* || **cultivated, well-tended** HDT. 4.21 (*plants*), *al.* HP. *Aër.* 12 (*land*) PLAT. *Criti.* 115a (*fruits*), *al. etc.* | ἡμερώτατα ὁδοί well-tended, *i.e.* smooth, flat roads PLAT. *Leg.* 761a || **civilized, educated, polite**, *of pers.* HDT. 2.30.5 PIND. *O.* 13.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.49 *etc.* || **gentle, tame** AESCHL. *Ag.* 721 (*lion*), *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 903 (*v.l.*) (*pers.*) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἄμ || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος **NB** *fem.* ἡμέρα (*Ion.* -η) *identical to* ἡ ἡμέρα ◆ *adv.* ἡμέρως **graciously, politely** PLAT. *Leg.* 867d POL. 5.54.9 DCASS. 57.18.6 (*superl.*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ωτέρως | *superl.* -ώτατα.

ἡμεροσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [ἡμερόσκοπος] **daytime watch post** AEN. 6.6 *etc.*

ἡμεροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἡμερόσκοπος] **to keep a daytime watch** AEN. 6.1.

ἡμεροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἡμερόσκοπος] **daytime watch** AEN. 6 title.

ἡμερόσκοπος -ον [ἡμέρα, σκοπός] **keeping watch by day** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1174 | πιστὸν ἡμεροσκόπον ὀφθαλμόν my eye, trusted daytime guide AESCHL. *Sept.* 66 || *subst.* ὁ ἡμερόσκοπος **daytime sentinel** HDT. 7.183.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 253 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.2 *etc.*

ἡμερότης -ητος, ἡ [ἥμερος] **cultivation** HP. *Aër.* 12 (*of land*) || **politeness, gentleness, mildness, tameness**, *of pers. and animals* PLAT. *Rp.* 410d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588a 21 PLUT. *CMa.* 5.2 *etc.* || *later as honorific title* **your mercy** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 55 *etc.*

ἡμεροτοκέω, *contr.* [ἥμερος, τίκτω] *aor. ptc. neut.* ἡμεροτοκῆσαν PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 125; **to produce edible fruit** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 65, *al.* (*also fig.*).

ἡμεροτροφίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἡμέρα, τρέφω] **providing food for one day**, *of a square measure* HERACL.[3] 5.

ἡμερούσιον -ου, τό [ἡμέρα] **daily salary** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 134.

ἡμεροφαής -ές PYTHAG.[2] *epist.* 10, *see* ἡμεροφανής.

ἡμεροφανής -ές [ἡμέρα, φαίνω] **appearing** *or* **shining by day** PLAT. *Def.* 411b ARISTOT. *Top.* 142b 1.

ἡμερόφαντος -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 82 (*dream*), *see* ἡμεροφανής.

ἡμερόφοιτος -ον [ἡμέρα, φοιτάω] **that travels by day** BAS. *Hex.* 8.7 (181A).

ἡμεροφυλακέω, *contr.* [ἡμεροφύλαξ] **to be a daytime sentinel** APP. 16.62 *etc.*

ἡμεροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ἡμέρα, φύλαξ] **daytime sentinel** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.6 *etc.*

ἡμερόφυλλος -ον [ἡμέρα, φύλλον] **cultivated** ISYLL. 20 (*olive*).

ἡμερόφωνος -ον [ἡμέρα, φωνή] **greeting the day**: *fl. for* ἱμερόφωνος SIM. 583 (*rooster*).

ἡμερόω, *contr.* [ἥμερος] *impf.* ἡμέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἡμερούμην || *fut.* ἡμερώσω || *aor.* ἡμέρωσα, *mid.* ἡμερωσάμην || *rar. pf. act.* ἡμέρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἡμέρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἡμερώμην || *aor. pass.* ἡμερώθην || *fut. pass.* ἡμερωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to domesticate, tame**, *animals* GEOP. 16.21.2 *etc.*; ἡ. τοὺς κύνας to domesticate dogs LONG. 1.21.4 || **to cultivate, reclaim, make habitable**, *plants, lands and sim.* HP. *Aër.* 12 *etc.* | *analog.* ναυτιλίαισι πορθμὸν ἡμερώσαις having reclaimed the sailing routes (from pirates) PIND. *I.* 4.57 || **to civilize, refine, make gentle** *or* **tame** PLAT. *Leg.* 937e, *etc.*; ὅπως τὸ ἄγριον ... ἡμερώσωμεν so that we may calm the rage ACH. 4.11.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 7.5.2 | **to subdue, conquer** HDT. 4.118.5, 5.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be domesticated**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 29 *etc.* || **to be cultivated** *or* **made inhabitable** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.6, *al. etc.*; χθόνα ἀνήμερον τιθέντες ἡμερωμένην civilizing (*or* making inhabitable) a savage land AESCHL. *Eum.* 14 || **to be softened**: πρὸς τὴν ἐράσμιον θέαν καὶ ἀπρόσφυλος ὀφθαλμὸς ἡμεροῦται even a barbarian's eye is softened by a lovely sight HLD. 5.7.3.

ἡμέρωμα -ατος, τό [ἡμερόω] **cultivated plant** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.8 (*pl.*).

ἡμέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἡμερόω] **cultivation** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.3 | **clearing, removal** (*of wild beasts*) DIOD. 1.24.6, *al.* || **act of civilizing** εἰσὶ καὶ πρὸς εὐσέβειαν ἀνθρώπων ἡμερώσεις (land in which) it is possible to civilize the people because they are inclined to reverence PLUT. *Nu.* 6.2 *etc.*

ἡμερωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμερόω] **purifier, civilizer**, *of Herakles* MAX.[1] 3.7.

ἦμες *impf. ind. act. 1. pl. Dor.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἡμετέρειος -ον [ἡμέτερος] **native, our own** ANACR. 101 ANAXAN. 9.

ἡμέτερος -α -ον [ἡμεῖς] **our** IL. 2.374, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 115 *etc.*; Κᾶφις, ἡμέτερος ὧν Kaphis, our countryman PLUT. *Sul.* 15.5 | εἰς ἡμέτερον to our house (*place toward which*) OD. 17.534, *al.* = ἡμετερόνδ' OD. 8.39, *al.* = ἐφ' ἡμέτερ' IL. 9.619 OD. 15.88 = ἐν ἡμετέρου (*place where*) HDT. 1.35.4, 7.8.δ1, *al.* HLD. 6.2.2; ἡ ἡμετέρα our land *or* country THUC. 6.21.2 *etc.*; τὸ ἡμέτερον our situation *or adv. neut.* what concerns us PLAT. *Tim.* 27d, *al. etc.* | ▶ ἡμέτερον *and inf.* it is (right) for us: βιάζεσθαι ... ἐλευθέραν οὖσαν οὐχ ἡμέτερον because she is a free woman, it is not right for us to use force on her PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 181a || **of us, for us**, *with obj. gen.* THUC. 1.77.6 *etc.* || *s.times* **my** OD. 11.562, *al.* THEOCR. 2.31 *etc.* • ἐμέτερος *P*OXY.HELS. 49.12 | *Dor.* ἄμ- | *Aeol.* ἀμμ-.

ἡμέων *gen. pl.*, *see* ἐγώ.

ἦμην *impf. ind. mid.*, *see* εἰμί.

ἧμην *impf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἧμαι.

ἠμί [*cf. Lat.* aiō] **to say** IL. 3.292, *al. etc.*; παῖ, ἠμί, παῖ boy! I say, boy! ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1145 | *act.* ἦν δ' ἐγώ I said *and* ἦ δ' ὅς he said PLAT. *Rp.* 327c, *al. etc.*; *also with subj. expressed* ἦ δ' ὃς ὁ Γλαύκων Glaukon said PLAT. *Rp.* 327b; ἦ δ' ὁ Νεῖλος Neilos said PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.16 • *only pres. 1. sg.* ἠμί, *3. sg.* ἠσί(ν) *Dor.* ἠτί *Aeol.* ἦσι SAPPH. 109 | *impf. 1. sg.* ἦν, *3. sg.* ἦ (= *impf. of* εἰμί).

ἡμῐ- [*IE* *sem-; *cf. Lat.* sēmi, *Skt.* sāmi-, *OHG* sāmi-] *prefix in compd.* = half-.

ἡμιάγρυπνος -ον [ἡμι-, ἄγρυπνος] **half-awake** AGATH. 4.19.1.

ἡμίαλφα, τό [ἡμι-, ἄλφα] *indecl.* **half-alpha**, *mus. note* ALYP. 4, *al.*

ἡμιαμβεῖον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἴαμβος] **half-iambic verse** (= catalectic dimeter) CLEANTH. 1.129.19 (STOB. 2.7.5b8) [ANACR.] *title* (*dub.*).

ἡμιαμβικός -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμιαμβεῖον] **writer of half-iambic verse** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 377 (*v.l.*).

ἡμιαμφόριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἀμφορεύς] **half-amphora** IOS. *B.I.* 2.592.

ἡμίανδρος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, ἀνήρ] HIPPON. 161 LUC. *DDeor.* 3.1 *etc.*, *see* ἡμιάνθρωπος.

ἡμιάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, ἄνθρωπος] **half-man, eunuch** LUC. *DConc.* 4.

ἡμιαρείζω [ἡμιάρειοι] **to be half-Arian** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.1.2 (ἡμιαρειανίζουσιν *ed.*).

ἡμιάρειοι -ων, οἱ [ἡμι-, Ἄρειος] **half-Arians** EPIPH. *Anac.* 73 (3.230.22).

ἡμιἄρούριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἄρουρα] **half ἄρουρα** *measure of land P*CPR 170.11 (II[CE]) *etc.* | *as a unit of agricultural production*: χόρτου ἡ. a half-aroura of hay *P*PSI 368.14 (III[BCE]).

ἡμιάρρην -ενος, ὁ [ἡμι-, ἄρρην] THEOP.[1] 101 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἡμιάνθρωπος.

ἡμιαρτάβιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἀρτάβη] **half-artaba**, *measure P*MERT. 6.21 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ἡμιάρταβος -ον [ἡμιαρτάβιον] **of half an artaba** *P*OXY. 1031.22 (III[CE]).

ἡμιάρτιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἄρτος] **half-loaf** EPICHAR. *CGFP* 81.241 SOPHR. 27, *al. etc.*

ἡμιασσάριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, *Lat.* assis] **half an as** POL. 2.15.6.

ἡμιάστατον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἄστατος] *rhet.* **half-indefinite figure of speech** SAC. p. 469.

ἡμιαστραγάλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἀστράγαλος] *anat.*

half-vertebra ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 25 (*var.* -αγάλῳ).

ἡμιβάρβαρος -ον [ἡμι-, βάρβαρος] **semi-barbarian** STRAB. 1.1.58 *etc.*

ἡμῐβᾰφής -ές [ἡμι-, βάπτω] **half-dyed** *or* **colored** NONN. *D.* 1.358.

ἡμίβιος -ον [ἡμι-, βίος] **half-alive** MAN.[1] 2.358.

ἡμιβραχής *or* ἡμιβρεχής -ές [ἡμι-, βρέχω] **half-sprinkled** *or* **wet, soaked** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.1 AMMI. (AP 11.413.6).

ἡμίβραχυς -εια -υ [ἡμι-, βραχύς] *metr.* **half of a short syllable** SCH. DION.[6] 207.31, *al.*

ἡμίβροτος -ον [ἡμι-, βροτός] **half-human** OPP.[1] 2.7 (*centaur*).

ἡμίβραχος -ον THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.6, *al.*, *see* ἡμιβραχής.

ἡμιβρώς -ῶτος ANTIPH. 89.2 P.[1] (AP 6.57.5), *see* ἡμίβρωτος.

ἡμίβρωτος -ον [ἡμι-, βιβρώσκω] **half-eaten, consumed, worn away** XEN. *An.* 1.9.26 AXION. 8.2 *etc.*

ἡμίγαμος -ον [ἡμι-, γάμος] **halfway married, lover** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.4.

ἡμιγένειος -ον [ἡμι-, γένειον] **that has half his beard, with his first beard,** *of a youth* THEOCR. 6.3.

ἡμιγενής -ές [ἡμι-, γένος] **half-formed, intermediate, hybrid** PLAT. *Tim.* 66d THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.1 (*fruit*).

ἡμιγέρων -οντος [ἡμι-, γέρων] **almost old:** *f.l.* LONG. 3.31.2.

ἡμίγραμμον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, γραμμή] **half a gram** HIPPIATR. 22.47.

ἡμίγραφος -ον [ἡμι-, γράφω] **half-written** MEN. *fr.* 626.

ἡμίγυμνος -ον [ἡμι-, γυμνός] **half-naked** PLUT. *Marc.* 20.8 LUC. *DMar.* 14.3 *etc.*

ἡμῐγῠναιξ -αῖκος [ἡμι-, γυνή] **half-female** SIM. (AP 6.217.9).

ἡμίγυνος -ον SYN. *epist.* 43, *see* ἡμῐγῠναιξ.

1. ἡμιδαής -ές [ἡμι-, δαίω] **half-burned** AP. 4.598; ἡμιδαὴς δ' ἄρα νηῦς λίπετ' IL. 6.294.

2. ἡμιδαής -ές [ἡμι-, δατέομαι] **divided, separated,** *or* **split in half** AP 9.375.4 NIC. *Al.* 55.

ἡμιδάϊκτος -ον [ἡμι-, δαΐζω] **torn** *or* **shredded in half** OPP.[1] 2.281, *al.*

ἡμιδακτυλιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιδακτύλιον] **of half a finger's breadth,** *in length* SEXT. *S.* 10.137.

ἡμιδακτύλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, δακτυλός] **half a finger,** *in breadth*: (= 9 mm) POL. 6.23.11 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935d *etc.*

ἡμιδαμής -ές [ἡμι-, δαμάζω] **half-conquered** OPP. 1.716 (*v.l.*).

ἡμιδανάκη -ης, ἡ [ἡμι-, δανάκη] **half a Persian coin** THEON 13 (*dub.*).

ἡμιδαρεικόν -οῦ, τό [ἡμι-, δαρεικός] **half-daric** XEN. *An.* 1.3.21.

ἡμιδεής -ές [ἡμι-, δέω] **missing half, half-full** XEN. *An.* 1.9.25 AP 5.183.4 *etc.*

ἡμίδελτα, τό [ἡμι-, δέλτα] *indecl.* **half-delta,** *mus. note* ALYP. 4.

ἡμιδέξιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ?] *metr.* **dactylic trimeter** SAC. 6.514.28.

ἡμιδιπλοίδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, διπλοῖς] **short tunic worn folded** (*for women*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 318 *etc.*

ἡμιδουλεία -ας, ἡ [ἡμίδουλος] **half-slavery** STOIC. 2.284.27 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.13) *etc.*

ἡμίδουλος -ον [ἡμι-, δοῦλος] **half-slave** EUR. *Andr.* 942 *etc.*

ἡμιδράκων -οντος, ὁ [ἡμι-, δράκων] **half-serpent** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.104.

ἡμίδραχμον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, δραχμή] **half-drachma** POLL. 6.160 | **half-drachma weight** (= about 3 gr.) GAL. 13.674, *al.*

ἡμίειλος -ον [ἡμι-, εἴλη] **partly sunny** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.23.1.

ἡμιεκτέλιον *and* ἡμιεκτελεῖον -ου, τό *v.l.*, *see* ἡμιεκτέον.

ἡμιεκτέον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ἑκτεύς] *meas.* **half of a hekteus** (= about 4.5 liters) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 645, *al.* HP. (EROT. 43.19) *etc.* • *also* ἡμιέκτεων -ω *in inscr.*

ἡμίεκτον -ου, τό HIPPON. 34 HP. *Mul.* 2.114 DEMOSTH. 34.37 PLUT. *Sul.* 13.4 *etc.*, *see* ἡμιεκτέον | ἡ. χρυσοῦ eight obols CRAT. 22. *etc.*

ἡμιεκφανής -ές [ἡμι-, ἐκφαίνω] **shining** *or* **appearing half as bright,** *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.1.

ἡμιέλλην -ηνος [ἡμι-, Ἕλλην] **half-Greek** LUC. *Salt.* 64.

ἡμιεπές -οῦς, τό [ἡμι-, ἔπος] **half-hexameter,** *hexameter having a penthemimeral caesura* SCH. HEPH. 314.24 MARV. p. 73 *etc.*

ἡμιέργαστος -ον [ἡμι-, ἐργάζομαι] **half-finished** GAL. 5.538 *etc.*

ἡμιεργής -ές LUC. *Astr.* 5, *see* ἡμίεργος.

ἡμίεργος -ον [ἡμι-, ἔργον] **half-finished, incomplete,** HDT. 4.124.2 THUC. 7.2.4 PLUT. *VOrat.* 841d *etc.*

ἡμίεφθος -ον [ἡμι-, ἕψω] **half-boiled** *or* **cooked** HP. *Art.* 63 LUC. *DMort.* 6.4 *etc.*

ἡμιζύγιος -ον [ἡμι-, ζυγόν] **forming a balance, in equilibrium** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 26.

ἡμίζως -ων [ἡμι-, ζωός] **half-alive** HDN. *Epim.* 239.12.

ἡμιθαλής -ές [ἡμι-, θάλλω] **half-flourishing** *or* **luxuriant** HERACLIT.[1] (AP 7.465.2).

ἡμιθανής -ές [ἡμι-, θνήσκω] **half-dead** DIOD. 2.62.5, 20.112.4 STRAB. 2.3.4 CRINAG. (AP 7.741.4) CHARIT. 3.3.16 *etc.*

ἡμιθέαινα -ης, ἡ OPP.[1] 3.245, *see* ἡμιθέη.

ἡμιθέη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἡμίθεος] *Ion.* **demigoddess** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.71.

ἡμίθεος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, θεός] Ⓐ **demigod** IL. 12.23 HES. *Op.* 160; εἰκὸς τοῦ ἡμιθέους τοῖς ῥήμασι μείζοσι χρῆσθαι it's fitting that demigods should use bigger words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1060 *etc.* Ⓑ **Pythagorean name for "five"** [IAMBL.[1]] 32 • *Dor.* ἀμίθεος *and* ἡμίσιος | *Aeol.* αἰμίθεος.

Ἡμῐθέων -ωνος, ὁ **Hemitheon,** *male name* LUC. *Indoct.* 23.

ἡμίθηλυς -υ [ἡμι-, θῆλυς] **half-woman** (*of Attis*) [ANACR.] 12.2.

ἡμίθηρ -ηρος [ἡμι-, θήρ] **half-beast** APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3 PHILOSTR.[1] 4.1.

ἡμιθῆτα, τό [ἡμι-, θῆτα] *indecl.* **half-theta,** *mus. note* ALYP. 13.

ἡμιθνής -ῆτος [*see* ἡμιθανής] **half-dead** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 504 THUC. 2.52.2 POL. 14.5.7 *etc.*

ἡμίθνητος -ον [*see* ἡμιθανής] **semi-mortal** LYC. 511 *etc.* || **half-dead** VT *Wis.* 18.18; τῶν μὲν ἀπολωλότων, τῶν δὲ ἡμιθνήτων some were dead, others half-dead HLD. 1.1.3.

ἡμίθραυστος -ον [ἡμι-, θραύω] **half-broken** EUR. *H.F.* 1096 LYC. 378 AP 9.568.5.

ἡμιθωράκιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, θώραξ] **front part of a breastplate** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 596d LONG. 1.28.1.

ἡμιιουδαῖος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, Ἰουδαῖος] **half-Jewish** IOS. *A.I.* 14.403.

ἡμῖῖππος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, ἵππος] **mule** LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.4 (86.1612B).

ἡμικάδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κάδος] **half-amphora** PHILOCH. 187 *etc.*

ἡμίκακος -ον [ἡμι-, κακός] **half-evil, moderately wicked** SOPH. *fr.* 1051 ALEXIS 10 *etc.* • *adv.* ἡμικάκως **wickedly** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 449.

ἡμίκαυ(σ)τος -ον [ἡμι-, καίω] **half-burned** THPHR. *Lap.* 53 (-στ-) DCASS. 50.35.3 CHARIT. 1.3.2 *etc.*

ἡμίκενος -ον [ἡμι-, κενός] **half-empty** SEXT. *S.* 5.77 *etc.*

ἡμικεφάλ(α)ιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κεφαλή] **half-head** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 301.

ἡμίκλαστος -ον [ἡμι-, κλάζω] **half-broken** PLUT. *Par. min.* 306b, *al.*

ἡμικλήριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κληρός] **half-inheritance** DEMOSTH. 48.20 IS. 7.6, *al.*

ἡμικλίβανος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, κλίβανος] **half of a bakery** (*property*) *PLOND. 1724.33 (VI[CE]).

ἡμίκλῑνον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κλίνη] **half-bed** *or* **couch** *IG 11.2.147 *B* 14 (IV-III[BCE]).

ἡμικόγγιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, *Lat.* congius] *meas.* **half-congius** (= 1.6 liters), *for liquids* DIOSC.[2] (GAL. 19.776).

ἡμίκοπος -ον [ἡμι-, κόπτω] **half-wounded** *or* **conquered** SCH. OPP. 1.716 *etc.*

ἡμίκορος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, κόρος] *meas.* **half of a koros** (= 295 liters), *for solids* VT (Al.) *Hos.* 3.2.

ἡμικόσμιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κόσμος] **half of the world, hemisphere** CLEOM. 1.9.

ἡμικοτύλη -ης, ἡ [ἡμι-, κοτύλη] HERO *Pn.* 2.30 *etc.*, *see* ἡμικοτύλιον.

ἡμικοτυλίειος -ον [ἡμικοτύλιον] **of half-cup capacity** *PCAIR.ZEN. 89.5, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἡμικοτύλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κοτύλη] *meas.* **half-cup** (= about .2 liters) HP. *NatMul.* 47, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 7 ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.773) GAL. 19.116 *etc.*

ἡμικότυλον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κοτύλη] *meas.* **half cup** CYRAN. 2.4.24.

ἡμικραιρα -ας, ἡ [ἡμι-, κάρα] **half-head** *or* **face** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 227 AMIPS. 7 CROB. 6 *etc.* || GAL. 12.591, *al.*, *see* ἡμικρανία.

ἡμικρανία -ας, ἡ [ἡμι-, κάρα] **headache, migraine** GAL. 7.380, 8.140, 12.592.

ἡμικρανικός -ή -όν [ἡμικρανία] **chracteristic of a headache** *or* **migraine** GAL. 12.594 AET.[1] 6.49 *etc.* || **suffering from headaches** GAL. 8.206 PAEG. 3.5 *etc.*

ἡμίκρανον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κάρα] **half-head** AL.[6] 1.12 (1.499.8).

ἡμικρής -ῆτος, ὁ [ἡμι-, Κρής] **half-Cretan** LYC. 150.

ἡμικύαθος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, κύαθος] *meas.* **half-cup** (= .02 liters) ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.13 [GAL.] 19.770 *etc.*

ἡμικύκλιος -ον [ἡμι-, κύκλος] **semicircular** SCH. AP. 4.16.13 || *usu. subst.* τὸ ἡμικύκλιον **semicircle** ARISTOT. *APo.* 41b 17 *etc.* | **semicircle,** *place for meetings* PLUT. *Alc.* 17.4, *al. etc.* | **semicircular chair** CIC. *Lael.* 1.2 | **barrel vault** PHIL. 87.12 | **semicircular quadrant** VITR. 9.8.1.

ἡμικυκλοειδής -ές HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.34), *see* ἡμικυκλ(ι)ώδης • *adv.* ἡμικυκλοειδῶς **in semicircular shape** TZ. *in Hes.* 450.

ἡμικυκλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ἡμικυκλοειδής.

ἡμίκυκλος -ον PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.2 HLD. 8.14.3 *etc.*, *see* ἡμικύκλιος.

ἡμικυκλ(ι)ώδης -ες [ἡμικύκλιος] STRAB. 13.1.34 *etc.*, *see* ἡμικύκλιος.

ἡμικυλίνδριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κύλινδρος] **semicylinder** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7.

ἡμικύλινδρος -ου, ὁ DIOG. 8.83, *see* ἡμικυλίνδριον.

Ἡμῐκῦνες -ων, οἱ [ἡμι-, κύων] **Hemikynes** ("half-dogs"), *people living near the Pontus* HES. *fr.* 153 *etc.*

ἡμίκυπρον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κύπρον] *meas.* **half a kypron** (*perhaps* = about 25 liters) HIPPON. 13.

ἡμικώνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, κῶνος] **half-cone** EUCL. *Op.* 30.

ἡμίλαγος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, λαγώς] **rabbit** *EDIOCL. 4.33.

ἡμιλάσταυρος -ου [ἡμι-, λάσταυρος] **semi-scoundrel** MEN. *fr.* 626.

ἡμιλέπιστος -ον [ἡμι-, λεπίζω] **half-peeled** *or* **-hulled** STRAB. 17.1.34.

ἡμίλεπτος -ον [ἡμι-, λέπω] **half-closed** [ANACR.] 25.10.

ἡμίλευκος -ον [ἡμι-, λευκός] **half-white** LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4.

ἡμίλιθος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, λίθος] **hard stone** (*lapis lazuli*) POSIDIP.[1] 5.2, *al.*

ἡμιλιτριαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιλίτριον] **weighing half a pound** STRAB. 3.2.8.

ἡμιλίτριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, λίτρα] *meas.* **half-pound** (= 163.7 gr), *of weight and coinage* EPICHAR. 9 *etc.*

ἡμίλιτρον -ου PLUT. *Cam.* 27.6 *etc.*, *see* ἡμιλίτριον.

ἡμίλουτος -ον [ἡμι-, λούω] **half-washed** CRATIN. 457.

ἡμιλόχιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, λόχος] *milit.* **half-rank** (= 16 men) ASCLEPIOD. 2.2 AEL.[1] 5.2.

ἡμιλοχίτης -ου, ὁ [ἡμιλόχιον] **leader of a half-rank** ASCLEPIOD. 2.2 AEL.[1] 5.2.

ἡμιμαθής -ές [ἡμι-, μανθάνω] **half-educated** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.4.

ἡμιμανής -ές [ἡμι-, μαίνομαι] **half-insane** AESCHN. 1.171 LUC. *DConc.* 4.

ἡμιμάραντος -ον [ἡμι-, μαραίνω] **half-faded** LUC. *Tox.* 13 *etc.*

ἡμιμάσητος -ον [ἡμι-, μασάομαι] **half-chewed** CRAT. 55.

ἡμιμέδιμνον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, μέδιμνον] *meas.* **half-medimnos** (= about 26 liters *under Solon, and later* 29.5 *or* 39.3 liters), *for solids* DEMOSTH. 55.24 PLUT. *CMa.* 6.1 *etc.*

ἡμιμεθής -ές [ἡμι-, μέθυ] **halfway inebriated** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.251.6).

ἡμιμέθυσος -ον POLL. 6.161, *see* ἡμιμεθής.

ἡμίμεστος -ον [ἡμι-, μεστός] **half full** POLL. 5.133.

ἡμίμετρον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, μέτρον] **half-measure** L. *Sud. etc.*

ἡμίμηδος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, Μῆδος] **half-Persian** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21.4).

ἡμιμναῖον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, μνᾶ] *meas.* **half mina** (= 303 gr *under Solon, and later* 327 *or* 246 gr *in weight, and* = 50 drachmas, *in coinage*) PLAT. *Leg.* 774d XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.2 *etc.*

ἡμίμνεον -ου, τό PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.3 (*pl.*: *v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ἡμιμναῖον.

ἡμιμνοῦν -οῦ, τό GAL. 13.746, *see* ἡμίμνεον.

ἡμιμόδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, μόδιος] *meas.* **half modios** (= 6.5 liters) GEOP. 7.24.2.

ἡμιμοιριαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιμοίριον] **of half a degree** CLEOM. 2.2.

ἡμιμοίριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, μοῖρα] **half** HP. *Ulc.* 12 ‖ **half-degree** CLEOM. 2.1 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.10, *al.*

ἡμιμόχθηρος -ον [ἡμι-, μοχθηρός] **half wicked** PLAT. *Rp.* 352c GAL. 6.56 (*of things*) *etc.*

ἡμίμυ, τό [ἡμι-, μῦ] *indecl.* **half-mu**, *mus. note* ALYP. 4, *al.*

ἡμῖν *dat. pl. see* ἐγώ.

ἡμίνᾱ (*or* -ῆνα) -ης, ἡ [ἥμισυς] *Cret.* **half** *i*GDI 4991.2.49 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *meas.* **half-cup** (= about .27 liters), *in Sicily* SOPHR. 100 *etc.* | ἡ. βασιλική half a royal cup (= about .13 liters) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.32.

ἡμίναυλον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ναῦς] **half a ship's cargo** *P*CAIR.GOODSP. 30.41.19 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἡμίνηρος -ον [ἡμι-, νέαρος] **half fresh**, *i.e.* **semi-salted**, *of fish* XENOCR. 77 *etc.*

ἡμίνθη -ης, ἡ [*see* μίνθα] *bot.* **mint** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.81A.

ἡμίξεστον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ξεστός] *meas.* **half-sextarius** (= about .27 liters) DIOSC.[2] 1.25 HIPPIATR. 100.4 *etc.*

ἡμίξηρος -ον [ἡμι-, ξηρός] **half-withered**, *i.e.* **partially paralyzed** AP 9.137 title.

ἡμιξύρητος -ον [ἡμι-, ξυράω] **half-shaved** DIOG. 6.33.

ἡμιοβ- *see* ἡμιωβ.

ἡμιόδιος -ον [ἡμι-, ὁδός] **halfway** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 26 (*dub.*).

ἡμιολία -ας [ἡμιόλιος] **50% penalty**, *increasing the amount owed by 50%* *P*UPZ 31.13 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ἡμιόλιος.

ἡμιολιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμιόλιος] **multiplication by 1.5, 50% increase** ANTIPHO[1] B 75 *etc.*

ἡμιολίζω [ἡμιόλιος] **to increase by half** *i*SCHWYZ. 418.8 (V[BCE]).

ἡμιόλιος -α -ον [ἡμι-, ὅλος] Ⓐ **one and a half times, increased by 50%, in a ratio of 1.5 : 1** HDT. 5.88.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 154c POL. 6.32.7 *etc.*; ὑπισχνεῖται ἡμιόλιον πᾶσι δώσειν οὗ πρότερον ἔφερον he promises to give everyone one and a half times what they received earlier, *i.e.* to increase their pay by 50% XEN. *An.* 1.3.21; ποιήσας ἡμιολίους τοὺς ναύτας ἢ πρόσθεν increasing the number of sailors by 50% POL. 10.17.12 | *subst.* ἡ ἡμιολία **ratio of 1.5 : 1** (*or* 3 : 2) PLAT. *Leg.* 956d *etc.* Ⓑ ἡ ἡ. ναῦς **light ship** (with one and a half banks of rowers) DIOD. 19.65.2 = *subst.* ἡ ἡμιολία THPHR. *Ch.* 25.2 DIOD. 16.61.4 = ὁ ἡμιόλιος POL. 5.101.2 (*pl.*); ἡμιολίαι λῃστρικαί pirate ships ARR. *An.* 3.2.4 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* ὁ τροχαϊκὸς ἡ. (στίχος) trochaic verse with one and a half feet HEPH. *Ench.* 15.2, *cf.* SCH. HEPH. 149.20, *al.* • *Dor.* ἁμ- ◆ *adv.* **ἡμιολίως in a ratio of 1.5 : 1** (*or* 3 : 2) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.20 PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.223.

Ἡμιόλιος -ου, ὁ **Hemiolios**, *epith. of Theodotos* POL. 5.42.5.

ἡμιόλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὁλκή] **half-drachma** ORIB. 8.46.16.

ἡμιονάγριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὄναγρος] **mule** *P*CAIR. ZEN. 75.3 (III[BCE]).

ἡμιόνειος -α -ον [ἡμίονος] **of** *or* **for mules** IL. 24.189 OD. 6.72 HDT. 1.188.2 *etc.*; κἀδ' δ' ἀπὸ πασσαλόφι ζυγόν ἧρεον ἡμιόνειον and they took down from the peg the yoke for mules IL. 24.268 ‖ *bot.* ἡμιόνειος πόα = ἡμιόνιον DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.100 • *Ion.* ἡμιόνεος.

ἡμιονηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἡμίονος 1, ἄγω] **muleteer** STRAB. 14.2.24.

ἡμιονικός -ή -όν [ἡμίονος 1] of *or* **for mules** XEN. *An.* 7.5.2 (*yoke*) *etc.*; ὁδὸς ἡμιονική mule trail STRAB. 6.3.7, *see* ἡμιόνειος.

ἡμιόνιον -ου, τό [ἡμίονος 1] **young mule** STRAB. 5.3.6 (*v.l.*) ‖ *bot.* **asplenium**, *type of fern* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.7 DIOSC.[2] 3.134 *etc.* ‖ *ornith. bird* HSCH.

ἡμιονίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἡμίονος 1] **mule excrement**, **manure** HP. *NatMul.* 90.

ἡμιονίτης -ου, ὁ [ἡμίονος 1] **muleteer** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 270.3 (III[BCE]).

ἡμιονῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἡμίονος 1] *bot.* **asplenium scolopendrium**, *fern* DIOSC.[2] 3.135 GAL. 11.884, 13.239 ‖ ἡ ἡ. ἵππος **mare that gives birth to a mule** STRAB. 5.1.4.

1. ἡμίονος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἡμι-, ὄνος] **mule** (*proper.* half-donkey), *usu. fem.* IL. 7.333, *al. etc.*; ἐφ' ἡμιόνων **in a mule-drawn carriage** IL. 24.702; ἐπεάν περ ἡμίονοι τέκωσι when mules give birth, *i.e.* never HDT. 3.153.2 ‖ ἡμιόνων γένος ἀγροτεράων the race of wild mules IL. 2.852; ἡ ἐν Συρίᾳ καλούμενος ἡ. the animal called a mule in Syria (*proper.* half-donkey = wild donkey) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 2, *al.*

2. ἡμίονος -ον [ἡμι-, ὄνος] **of** *or* **like a mule** IL. 23.266 | *fig.* **of mixed race**: ἡ. βασιλεύς the king of mixed race, *i.e.* half-Mede and half-Persian (= Cyrus) OR. (HDT. 1.55).

ἡμίοπος -ον [ἡμι-, ὀπή] **that has half the number of holes**, *i.e.* **three-holed**, *of an aulos* ANACR. 95.2 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **insignificant** AESCHL. *fr.* 91 | **half** GAL. 19.102.

ἡμίοπτος -ον [ἡμι-, ὀπτός] **parboiled, half roasted** ALEXIS 180.1 HLD. 2.19.5 *etc.*

ἡμισούγκιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, οὐγκία] *meas.* **half-ounce** (= 13.6 gr) EPICHAR. 8 ‖ *also* -ούγγιον HERAS (GAL. 13.558) GAL. 13.680.

ἡμιπαγής -ές [ἡμι-, πήγνυμι] **halfway hardened, semi-congealed** *or* **-condensed**, **partially solid** PLAT. *Tim.* 59e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 26 *etc.*; ᾠὰ ἡμιπαγῆ soft-boiled eggs HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 53 | *fig. of wisdom* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 146.

ἡμιπαθής -ές [ἡμι-, πάθος] **suffering somewhat** ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.4.

ἡμιπαίδευτος -ον [ἡμι-, παιδεύω] **semi-educated** SYN. *Opusc.* 3.1.

ἡμιπέλεκκον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, πέλεκυς] **half-ax**, *i.e.* **singleheaded ax** IL. 23.858, *al.*

ἡμίπεπτος -ον [ἡμι-, πέπτω] **half ripe** PLUT. *Caes.* 69.5 | **semi-digested** GAL. 11.666, *al.*

ἡμιπέπων -ον HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.31.17), *see* ἡμίπεπτος.

ἡμιπέρσης -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, Πέρσης] **half-Persian** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21.4).

ἡμιπήχειον -ου, τό [ἡμίπηχυς] *meas.* **half-cubit** (= 22.2 cm) SEXT. *S.* 7.105 • *also* -ήχιον HIPPAR.[1] 3.5.6 *etc.*

ἡμιπηχυαῖος -α -ον [ἡμίπηχυς] **of half a cubit** DIOSC.[2] 3.129 GEOP. 10.4.1.

ἡμίπηχυς -υ [ἡμι-, πῆχυς] PHILOD. *Sign.* 2.5 SEXT. *S.* 10.132, *see* ἡμιπηχυαῖος.

ἡμίπλαστος -ον [ἡμι-, πλάσσω] **half-formed** EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.1.1.

ἡμιπλεθραῖος -α -ον [ἡμι-, πλέθρον] **of half a plethron** (*about 14 meters*) POSIDIP.[1] 19.5 (*acc. fem. sg.*).

ἡμίπλεθρον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, πλέθρον] *meas.* **half-plethron** (= 14.8 m) HDT. 7.176.2 XEN. *An.* 4.7.6 *etc.*

ἡμίπλεκτος -ον [ἡμι-, πλέκω] **semi woven** PHILYLL. 31.

ἡμίπλεως -ων [ἡμι-, πλέως] **half full** POLL. 5.133.

ἡμιπληγής -ές [ἡμι-, πλήσσω] **semi-stricken** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 200.15.

ἡμιπληγία -ας, ἡ [ἡμιπληγής] **hemiplegia, paralysis on one side** PAEG. 3.16.

ἡμιπλήξ -ῆγος [*see* ἡμιπληγής] **chopped** *or* **split in half**, *of a tree* AP. 4.1683.

ἡμίπλῆρης -ες [ἡμι-, πλῆρος] **half full** ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.4.

ἡμιπλήρωτος -ον [ἡμι-, πληρόω] **filled halfway** POLL. 1.121, *al.*

ἡμιπλίνθιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, πλίνθος] **half-brick, ingot** HDT. 1.50.2, 3 (*of gold*) *etc.*

ἡμίπνοος -οον, *contr.* ἡμίπνους -ουν [ἡμι-, πνέω] **half-breathing, half-dead** BATR. 252 *etc.* | **half-suffocated** IAMBL. 61.5.

ἡμιποδιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιπόδιον] **of half a foot** APOLLOD.[3] 146.7 *etc.*

ἡμιπόδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, πούς] *meas.* **half a foot** (= 14.8 cm) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.7 POL. 6.23.2 *etc.*

ἡμιπόνηρος -ον [ἡμι-, πονηρός] **halfway wicked** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1152a 17, *al. etc.*

ἡμίπους -οδος, τό APOLLOD.[3] 178.3, *see* ἡμιπόδιον.

ἡμιπύργιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, πύργος] **half-tower** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.11.

ἡμίπυρος -ον [ἡμι-, πῦρ] **half-heated** *or* **fiery** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 23 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 928e *etc.*

ἡμιπύρωτος -ον [ἡμι-, πυρόω] **half-burned** CRINAG. (AP 7.401.5).

ἡμιρραγής -ές [ἡμι-, ῥήγνυμι] **broken in half** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.32.

ἡμιρρομβιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιρρόμβιον] **like a bandage** (*see* ἡμιρρόμβιον) GAL. 18(1).788.

ἡμιρρόμβιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ῥόμβος] **half-diamond-shaped bandage** GAL. 18(1).797, *al. etc.*

ἡμίρροπος -ον [ἡμι-, ῥέπω] **that which causes the scales to balance** GAL. 12.228 ◆ *adv.* ἡμιρρόπως **evenly, moderately, gently** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7 *etc.*

ἡμίρρυπος -ον [ἡμι-, ῥύπος] **half-dirty** HP. *Mul.* 2.205.

ἡμισάκιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σακκίον] **half-size bag** POLL. 10.169.

ἡμῐσᾰ́κις [ἥμισυς] *adv.* **half a time, half of once** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 14, *al. etc.*

ἡμισαπής -ές [ἡμι-, σήπω] **semi-putrid** HP. *Morb.* 1.31 *etc.*

ἡμίσε(ι)α *fem.*, *see* ἥμισυς.

ἡμισελήνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σελήνη] **half moon** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.10.

ἡμίσευμα -ατος, τό [ἡμισεύω] **half** VT *Num.* 31.42, *al.* [IAMBL.[1]] 39.

ἡμισεύω [ἥμισυς] *fut.* ἡμισεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἡμίσευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἡμίσευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡμισεύθην; **to halve, reduce by half** VT *Ps.* 54.24 ‖ **to boil until reduced by half** HIPPIATR. 2.23, 22.51.

ἡμίσεως [ἥμισυς] *adv.* **in half** PLAT. *Rp.* 601c.

ἡμισιάζω [ἥμισυς] **to halve** ASCLEPIOD. 12.11 | *pass.* [HERO] *Geom.* 7.4, *al.* (*also* ἡμισει-).

ἡμίσικλον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σίκλον] *meas.* **half-siklon** (= 2 drachmas), *of weight and coinage* IOS. *A.I.* 7.318, 9.161 *etc.*

1. ἡμίσιος, ὁ *Dor.*, *see* ἡμίθεος.

2. ἡμῐ́σιος *and* ἡμύσιος -ον **half** *I*MAMA 1.301 *I*AJA 36.455, *see* ἥμισυς.

ἡμίσκουτον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σκοῦτα] **half-shield** [HERO] *Metr.* 14.

ἡμῐσοαγκωνοειδής -ές [ἥμισυς, ἀγκών, εἶδος] **elbow-shaped** BIT. 58.9 (p. 65 Marsden).

ἥμισος -ον *see* ἥμισυς.

ἡμίσοφος -ον [ἡμι-, σοφός] **half-wise** LUC. *Herm.* 15, *al.*

ἡμισπάθιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σπάθη] **half spatula** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.4) *etc.*

ἡμίσπαστος -ον [ἡμι-, σπάω] **half-ruined** *or* **destroyed** STRAB. 17.3.12 PHILOD. (AP 10.21.3).

ἡμισπιθαμιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμισπίθαμος] *meas.* **of half a span** (= 11.2 cm) HP. *Fract.* 29 *etc.*

ἡμισπίθαμος -ον [ἡμι-, σπιθαμή] PHIL. 56.4, *see* ἡμισπιθαμιαῖος.

ἡμισταδιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιστάδιον] **of half a stadion** LUC. *V.H.* 1 40 *etc.*

ἡμιστάδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, στάδιον] *meas.* **half-stadion** (= 88.7 m) POL. 3.54.7 STRAB. 17.1.48 *etc.*

ἡμιστάτηρον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, στατήρ] *meas.* **half-stater** *I*SCHWYZ. 701c 19 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

ἡμιστίχιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, στίχος] **half a line of verse, hemistich** DION. *Comp.* 26.1 SEXT. *S.* 1.165 *etc.*

ἡμιστρατιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, στρατιώτης] **half-soldier** LUC. *Bacch.* 3 (*codd.*).

ἡμιστρόγγυλος -ον [ἡμι-, στρόγγυλος] **semicircular** LUC. *Ocyp.* 97.

ἡμισύδουλος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, δοῦλος] **half-slave** MAN.[1] 4.600.

ἡμισύνθεσις -εως, ἡ [ἡμι-, σύνθεσις] **half-set**, *of dishes* (*pl.*) *P*OXY. 741.15 (II[CE]).

ἥμῐσυς -εια -υ [ἡμι-] A **half**, *in agreement with noun* IL. 21.7 HDT. 9.51.4 *etc.*; τὸ ἥμισυ τεῖχος half the wall THUC. 2.78.2; ὁ ἥμισυς ἀριθμός half the number (*or* total) PLAT. *Leg.* 946a | ▸ *with gen. of comparison* τὸ δὲ ὕψος ἡμισυ μάλιστα ἐτελέσθη οὗ διενοεῖτο the height (of the wall) was built out to half of what he intended THUC. 1.93.5 ‖ ▸ *with noun in gen.* HDT. 2.10.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.8 *etc.*; τῶν ἀνδροπόδων τὰ ἡμίσεα half of the slaves HDT. 6.23.5; ἡ ἡμίσεια τῆς γῆς half of the land THUC. 5.31.2; αἱ ἡμίσειαι τῶν νεῶν half of the ships THUC. 8.8.3; ὁ ἡ. τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ half of the number PLAT. *Phaed.* 104a; οἱ ἡμίσεις τῶν ἄρτων half of the bread XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.4 | ▸ *without noun* οἱ ἡμίσεις half (of the people) THUC. 3.20.2 ‖ ▸ *with num.* **half, 1/2**, *with or without agreement, with or without* καί (*s.times also indecl.*) STRAB. 2.5.39, *al. etc.*; ἄχρι δώδεκα καὶ ἡμίσους μνῶν up to twelve and a half minas DION. 4.17.2; μυριάδων ἑπτὰ ἡμίσους ... πρίασθαι to purchase for 75,000 drachmas (seven and a half myriad) PLUT. *Mar.* 34.4; δραχμῶν ... δεκαδύο ἥμισυ μυριάδας 125,000 drachmas (twelve and a half myriad) PLUT. *CMi.* 44.8 B *subst.* ἡ ἡμίσεια (*sc.* μοῖρα) **half** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 956d *etc.* | ἐφ' ἡμισείᾳ by half DEMOSTH. 19.277 = ἐξ ἡμισείας LUC. *DDeor.* 19.1 ‖ *usu.* τὸ ἥμισυ **half** IL. 6.193, *al.* OD. 17.322 THUC. 4.83.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 672e (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἄρτων ἡμίσεα half of the bread, half-loaves XEN. *An.* 1.9.26; ὑπὲρ ἥμισυ τοῦ πίθου over half of the jar LUC. *Herm.* 60 ‖ *adv. neut.* ἥμισυ **half, half the time** PIND. *N.* 10.87 *etc.*; ἥμισυ μὲν νύμφην ... ἥμισυ δ' αὖτε ... ὄφιν half-woman, half-serpent HES. *Th.* 298; τὰ μὲν ἡμίσεα φιλόπονον ... τὰ δ' ἡμίσεα ἄπονον half hardworking, half idle PLAT. *Rp.* 535d | *analog.* οὐκέτ' ἐμπολῶμεν οὐδ' εἰς ἥμισυ we no longer sell even half as many ARISTOPH. *Th.* 452 ● *Ion. nom. fem.* ἡμίσεα, *later* -έη LUC. *Syr.* 14 | *gen.* ἡμίσεως, -εος, *later contr.* -ους *also fem.*; *rar. gen. fem.* ἡμισέας | *nom. pl.* ἡμίσεις *Ion.* -εες, *neut.* ἡμίσεα *later contr.* -ίση | *acc.* ἡμίσεας *and* -εις (= *nom.*), *fem. also* -έας ‖ *also* ἥμισ(σ)ος -ον *in inscr.*

ἡμισύτριτον -ου, τό [ἥμισυς, τρίτος] **half of three**, *i.e.* 1[1]/2 ARCHIL. 243 ● *written for* ἥμισυ τρίτον.

ἡμισυχοΐνιξ -ικος, ἡ [ἥμισυς, χοῖνιξ] HDN. 2.261.22, *see* ἡμιχοῖνιξ.

ἡμισφαίριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σφαῖρα] **half sphere, hemisphere** PLAT. *Ax.* 371b ALEXIS 263.7 HERO *Pn.* 1.8 *etc.*

ἡμίσχετος -ον [ἡμι-, σχετός] **semi-connected, halfway relevant** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 19 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 131 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἡμισχέτως **in semi-relevant manner** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 131.

ἡμισχοίνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, σχοινίον] *meas.* **half-schoinion, two miles** (*Rom.*: = 2.945 km) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.13 *etc.*

ἡμίσωμα -ατος, τό [ἡμι-, σῶμα] **semisolid, vapor** ALCH. 2.7.14.

ἡμιταινίδιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ταινίδιον] **half-bandage** *P*PSI 858.9 (III[BCE]).

ἡμιτᾰλαντιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιτάλαντον] **worth half a talent** *I*CIG 2810.19 *etc.*

ἡμιτάλαντον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, τάλαντον] *meas.* **half-talent**, *of weight* (= about 18 *or* 19 kg, *later* 14.7 kg) *and of money* IL. 23.751 (*of gold*) *etc.*; ἀλλά τοι ἡμιτάλαντον ἐγὼ χρυσοῦ ἐπιθήσω I will give you an additional half-talent of gold IL. 23.796; τρίτον ἡ ... ἕβδομον ἡ. two and a half talents ... six and a half talents HDT. 1.50.2; πένθ' ἡμιτάλαντα five half-talents = 2[1]/2 talents IS. 7.44.

ἡμιτάριχος -ον [ἡμι-, τάριχος] **semi-salted** ARCHESTR. 38.7 *etc.*

ἡμίτεια -ας, ἡ [ἥμισυς] *Arg.* **half** *I*SCHWYZ. 108.9 (V[BCE]) ● ἡμιτία *I*SEG 16.848.

ἡμιτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἡμιτελής] **reduction by half, 50% remission of penalty** τοῖς πένησιν ἡμιτέλεια τῶν κακῶν ἐδίδοτο the poor were granted a 50% reduction of their punishments LUC. *Nec.* 14.

ἡμιτέλεστος -ον [ἡμιτελής] **half-finished** *or* **completed** THUC. 3.3.6 DION. 1.59.2 (*dub.*) NONN. *D.* 1.5 *etc.*

ἡμιτελής -ές [ἡμι-, τέλος] **half-finished, incomplete, imperfect** IL. 2.701 (*of a household without children*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.38 (*pers.*), *al.* DION. 2.42.3 (*victory*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.8 (*cloak*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἡμιτελῶς **incompletely** PORPH. *Plot.* 19.

ἡμιτελῶς *adv.*, *see* ἡμιτελής.

ἡμιτετράγωνος -ον [ἡμι-, τετράγωνος] **half-square**, *of the angles of an isosceles triangle* TIM.[2] 98a, *al. etc.* ● *Dor.* ἁμ-.

ἡμιτέχνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, τέχνη] **inferior** *or* **second-rate art** SCH. DION.[6] 110.1.

ἡμιτμῆξ -ῆγος P.[1] *Soph.* 378, *see* ἡμιτμής.

ἡμιτμής -ῆτος [ἡμι-, τέμνω] **cut in half** MAN.[1] 4.6.

ἡμίτμητος -ον [ἡμι-, τέμνω] **cut in half** GEORGP. *Hex.* 98, *al.*

ἡμιτομίας -ου, ὁ [ἡμίτομος] **half-eunuch** SCH. THEOCR. 3.4b.

ἡμιτόμιον -ου, τό [ἡμίτομος] **half** DIOSC.[2] 2.205 (*of beans*) *etc.*

ἡμίτομος -ον [ἡμι-, τέμνω] **cut in half, half** MOSCH. 2.88 (*lunar disk*) [IAMBL.[1]] 12 (*moon*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἡμίτομος *type of cup* (*prob.* half-moon shaped) ATH. 11.470d ‖ τὸ ἡμίτομον **half** HDT. 7.39.3, 9.37.3 AP 9.137.2 *etc.* | τὸ νότιον τῆς γῆς ἡ. southern hemisphere LUC. *Nav.* 44 ‖ *medic.* **half-diamond-shaped bandage** HP. *Off.* 7 *etc.*

ἡμιτονιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιτόνιον] **of a semitone** ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 52 *etc.*

ἡμιτόνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, τόνος] *mus.* **semitone** ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 21 DION. *Comp.* 11.15 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.11.2 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430a *etc.* ‖ *mech.* **half of a torsion bundle** HERO *Aut.* 2.6 *etc.* | **half of a torsion bundle armature** PHIL. 68.46.

ἡμίτονος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, τόνος] **half tension** *or* **force** *or* **exertion** AL.[4] 21.15, 19.

ἡμιτρής -ῆτος [ἡμι-, τετραίνω] **pierced halfway** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.185.

ἡμιτριβακός -όν [ἡμι-, τριβακός] **half-worn out** *or* **wasted** PACH. (*PG* 40.952a).

ἡμιτριβής -ές [ἡμι-, τρίβω] **half-threadbare** *P*TEBT. 406.17 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ἡμιτρίγωνος -ον [ἡμι-, τρίγωνος] **semi-triangular** [IAMBL.[1]] 63 TIM.[2] 98a (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*

ἡμιτριταϊκός -ή -όν [ἡμιτριταῖος] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.9.5, *see* ἡμιτριταῖος.

ἡμιτριταῖος -α -ον [ἡμι-, τριταῖος] **half-tertian**, *of fever* HP. *Epid.* 1.2 *etc.*

ἡμιτύβιον -ου, τό **rag, handkerchief** SAPPH. 119 HP. *Art.* 37 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 729 *etc.* ● *Aeol.* αἰμ-.

ἡμιύφαντος -ον [ἡμι-, ὑφαίνω] **half-woven** AEN. 29.6.

ἡμιφανής -ές LEON. (AP 7.478.2) (*v.l.*), *see* ἡμιφανής.

ἡμῐφᾰ́λακρος -ον [ἡμι-, φαλακρός] **half-bald** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.132.3).

ἡμῐφᾰνής -ές [ἡμι-, φαίνω] **semi-** *or* **partially visible** STRAB. 17.1.32 ◆ *adv.* ἡμιφανῶς **halfway visibly** GREG.[1] *epist.* 12.1.

ἡμιφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ἡμιφανής.

ἡμιφάριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, φᾶρος] **half cloak** ARISTAEN. 1.4 *etc.*

ἡμίφαυλος -ον [ἡμι-, φαῦλος] **half-worthless** LUC. *Bis acc.* 8.

ἡμίφαυστος -ον [ἡμι-, φάω] **half-shining** POLL. 6.160.

ἡμίφλεκτος -ον [ἡμι-, φλέγω] **half-burned, par-boiled** HP. *Epid.* 2.6.29 LUC. *DDeor.* 15.2 HLD. 2.3.3 *etc.* | *fig. of love* THEOCR. 2.133.

ἡμιφόριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, φέρω] **half-contribution** *I*SYLL[3]. 1109.40 (II[CE]).

ἡμιφόρμιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, φορμίον] **half-basket** POSIDIP. 6.7 POLL. 10.169.

ἡμίφρακτος -ον [ἡμι-, φράζω] **half-enclosed** POLL. 6.160.

ἡμιφυής -ές [ἡμι-, φύω] **half-grown** MEN. *fr.* 626.

ἡμιφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἡμίφωνος] **partial ability to speak** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.184.

ἡμίφωνος -ον [ἡμι-, φωνή] **half-pronounced**

ARISTAEN. 1.10 ‖ **that has a weak voice** *or* **partial ability to speak** *CCA* 1.166 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἡμίφωνον **semivowel** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 27 DION. *Comp.* 14.14, *al.* DION.[6] 631.16 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1008b *etc.*

ἡμιφωσώνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, φωσώνιον] *type of garment* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 826.

ἡμιχανής -ές [ἡμι-, χαίνω] **half-open** LEON. (AP 7.478.2) (*cf.* ἡμιφαής).

ἡμίχιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, χῖον] **half-χῖον**, *unit of measure* PCOL. 4.81.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἡμιχοαῖος -α -ον [ἡμίχοον] *meas.* **of half a choun** (*see* ἡμίχοον) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.6.4.

ἡμιχοινίκιον -ου, τό [ἡμιχοῖνιξ] *meas.* **half-choinix** (= *circa* 0.5 liters), *for solids* HP. *NatMul.* 50 *etc.*

ἡμιχοίνικος -ον [ἡμιχοῖνιξ] **of half a choinix:** *subst.* τὸ ἡμιχοίνικον THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.5, *see* ἡμιχοινίκιον.

ἡμιχοῖνιξ -ικος, ἡ [ἡμι-, χοῖνιξ] HP. *Mul.* 50 (*v.l.*), *see* ἡμιχοίνικος.

ἡμιχολώδης -ες [ἡμι-, χολώδης] **semi-bilious** HP. *Epid.* 7.29 (*dub.*).

ἡμίχοον -ου, *contr.* ουν -ου, τό [ἡμι-, χοῦς] *meas.* **half-chous** (= about 1.5 liters), *for liquids* HP. *Int.* 42 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* -χοα.

ἡμίχρηστος -ον [ἡμι-, χρηστός] **half useful, partially good** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 9 *etc.*

ἡμιχρόνιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, χρόνος] *metr.* **half a beat** SCH. HEPH. 101.17.

ἡμίχρυσος -ου, ὁ [ἡμι-, χρυσός] **half-stater** (of gold) *i*CIG 2855.31.

ἡμιχρύσους -ου, ὁ ANAXAN. 5, *see* ἡμίχρυσος.

ἡμιψυγής -ές [ἡμι-, ψύχω] **half-cold** DIOSC.[2] 3.86 *etc.* ‖ **half-dry** GEOP. 2.27.9 (*plant*).

ἡμίψυκτος -ον [ἡμι-, ψύχω] **half-cooled** *or* **dried** STRAB. 15.1.18.

ἡμιωβελιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιωβέλιον] **of half an obol** PCAIR.ZEN. 19.5 (III^{BCE}) • *see* ἡμιωβολιαῖος.

ἡμιωβέλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὀβολός] **half-obol**, *of weight* (= about .5 gr) *and of coinage* EUP. 156.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 26 *etc.* • *see* ἡμιωβόλιον; *also* ἡμιοβέλιον.

ἡμιωβολιαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιωβόλιον] **of half an obol** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 554 *etc.* ‖ **the size of a half-obol** XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 • *see* ἡμιωβελιαῖος.

ἡμιωβόλιον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὀβολός] **half-obol** XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 *etc.* • *see* ἡμιωβέλιον; also ἡμιοβόλιον.

ἡμιώβολον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὀβολός] **half-obol** GAL. 14.139, *al.* HDN. *Epim.* 204.12 *etc.* • *also* ἡμιόβολον.

ἡμιωρία -ας, ἡ [ἡμιώριον] DAMASC. *in Parm.* 389, *see* ἡμιώριον.

ἡμιωριαῖος -α -ον [ἡμιώριον] **of half an hour:** *subst.* τὸ ἡμιωριαῖον **the length of half an hour** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 802.15.

ἡμιώριον -ου, τό [ἡμι-, ὥρα] **half an hour** MEN. *fr.* 613 NT *Rev.* 8.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.33 *etc.*

ἧμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ἅπτω.

ἡμορίς -ίδος *adj.* AESCHL. *fr.* 165, *see* ἄμοιρος.

ἦμος *rel. adv.* **when, while** OD. 3.491 EUR. *Hec.* 915 HLD. 3.4.1 *etc.* | *usu. in correl.* ἦμος ... δὴ τότε τότ' ἔπειτα when ... then IL. 1.475, 8.68, 16.779 *etc.* = ἦμος ... τῆμος IL. 23.226, *al.* = *Dor.* ἄμος ... τᾶμος THEOCR. 13.25 = ἦμος ... τηνικαῦτα HDT. 4.28.3 = ἦμος ... τότε IL. 1.475 SOPH. *Tr.* 155; τῆμος ... ἦμος then ... when, at the time when (*see* τῆμος) | *s.times* ἦμος ὅτε when AP. 4.267, *al.* ‖ **while, until** SOPH. *Tr.* 531 (*followed by* τῆμος) | κάτοιδε ἦμος he knows *or* remembers well the time when SOPH. *O.T.* 1134 • *epic poet. and Ion. prose* | *Dor.* ἄμος.

ἤμπλακον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἀμπλακίσκω.

ἡμυόεις -εσσα -εν [ἡμύω] **hanging, suspended** NIC. *Th.* 626a.

ἡμύσιος *see* ἡμίσιος 2.

ἡμύω *fut.* ἡμύσω ‖ *aor.* ἤμυσα ‖ *Att. pf.* (ὑπ)εμνήμυκα *and ptc.* ἡμυκώς SCH. NIC. *Th.* 626a (*v.l.*); **to hang, lean, sink, fall** IL. 8.308 (*head*), *al. etc.* | ἐπί τ' ἠμύει ἀσταχύεσσιν and it falls upon the ears of grain IL. 2.148 ‖ *analog.* **to decay, be ruined** IL. 4.290 SOPH. *fr.* 864 | *later* **to perish, die** AP 7.715.5 (*name, reputation*) ‖ *causat. trans.* **to destroy** MUS. 22 • *pres.* ῡ, *later also* ῠ ‖ *fut. and aor.* -ῡσ-, *but aor.* ἤμυσαν PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.262.4).

ἡμφιεσ- *forms of* ἀμφιέννυμι.

Ἡμωδά (ὄρη), τά **Emodian Mountains** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335e *etc.*

Ἡμωδός -οῦ, ὁ NONN. *D.* 40.260 (*gen.* -οῖο), *see* Ἡμωδά.

ἤμων *impf. ind. act.*, *see* ἀμάω.

ἡμῶν *gen. pl.*, *see* ἐγώ.

ἥμων -ονος, ὁ [ἵημι] **thrower** (of spears) IL. 23.886.

1. ἦν, *contr. for* ἐάν, *see* εἰ, ἄν, ἐάν.

2. ἦν [*cf. Lat.* ēn] *interjec.* **look, behold** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 26. *etc.* = ἦν ἰδού ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1390 HEROND. 1.4 LUC. *DMort.* 20.10 *etc.* = ἦν ἴδε (*or* ἠνίδε) THEOCR. 2.38 CALLIM. *H.* 4.132 *etc.* | ἦν, μεθίεμεν look, we'll release you ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 75 | ἦν **well then,** *parenthetical* MEN. *Dysc.* 910 (*prob.*).

1. ἦν *impf. ind. act. 1. and 3. sg.*, *see* εἰμί.

2. ἦν *impf. ind. act. 1. sg.*, *see* ἠμί.

1. ἤν *acc. fem. sg.*, *see rel.* ὅς.

2. ἦν *poet. acc. fem. sg.*, *see* ἑός.

ἠναγκασμένως [ἀναγκάζω] *adv.* **by necessity** DION. *Pomp.* 3.15 (*codd.*).

ἦναι *aor. inf. act.* *see* αἴνω.

ἠνἀκάτιοι *see* ἐνακόσιοι.

ἠναντιωμένως [ἐναντιόομαι] *adv.* **in opposite fashion** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.33.4.

ἤναρον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ἐναίρω.

ἤνατος *see* ἔνατος.

ἤνεγκα, ἤνεγκον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* φέρω.

ἠνέθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* αἰνέω.

ἠνεικ- *and* ἠνειχθ- *aor. forms*, *see* φέρω.

ἕνεκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* αἰνέω.

ἠνεκέως [ἠνεκής] *adv.* **without interruption, continuously** EMPED. *B* 135.2.

ἠνεκής -ές [*see* φέρω] **extended, long, continuous** NIC. *Al.* 592 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἠνεκές **continually, constantly** EMPED. *B* 17.35 (*of time*) CALLIM. *fr.* 26.8 ARAT. 445 *etc.*

ἠνέμιον -ου, τό *bot.* **anemone** (*see* ἀνεμώνη) DIOSC.[2] 2.176 (*v.l.*).

ἠνεμόεις -εσσα -εν [ἄνεμος] **windy, exposed to the wind** *or* **the open air** IL. 8.499, *al.* OD. 19.432 EUR. *Her.* 781 *etc.* ‖ **tossed by the wind** IL. 22.145 (*fig tree*) | ἱστίον ἀνεμόεν sail swollen by the wind PIND. *P.* 1.92 ‖ *analog.* **swift, speedy, impetuous** AESCHL. *Ch.* 592 SOPH. *Tr.* 953 (*breeze*), *Ant.* 353 (*thought*) NIC. *Th.* 453 (*hare*) *etc.* • *Dor.* ἀν-.

ἠνεμόφοιτος -ον [ἄνεμος, φοιτάω] **traveling with** *or* **carried by the wind** NONN. *D.* 2.24 (*thunder*), *al.*

ἠνεμόφωνος -ον [ἄνεμος, φωνή] **sounding like the wind** IO.[2] 2.164.

ἤνετο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ἄνω.

ἠνέχθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* φέρω.

ἠνθ- *Dor. for* ἠλθ-, *see* ἔρχομαι.

ἡνία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ānsa?, *Ir.* ē(i)si?] **bridle, reins** PIND. *P.* 5.32 AESCHL. *Pers.* 193 SOPH. *Ai.* 847 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*) | *fig.* EUR. *Andr.* 178; τῆς πόλεως of the city ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 466 *etc.*; ἐφεῖναι καὶ χαλάσαι τὰς ἡνίας τοῖς λόγοις to let go and loosen the reins on the speeches PLAT. *Prot.* 338a; τῷ δήμῳ τὰς ἡνίας ἀνείς having slackened the reins on the people PLUT. *Per.* 11.4 ‖ *analog.* **strap, lace** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 508 (*pl.*) ‖ *milit.* ἐφ' ἡνίαν **to the left** (*proper.* on the bridle side) POL. 10.23.2 PLUT. *Marc.* 6.11 *etc.* • *epic pl.* τὰ ἡνία -ων *see* ἡνίον | *Dor.* ἁνία.

ἡνιγμένον -ου, τό, *see* αἰνίσσω.

ἠνιγμένως [αἰνίσσομαι] *adv.* **in riddles, indirectly, obscurely** PLOT. 6.2.22 *etc.*

ἡνίδε *interjec.*, *see* ἦν.

ἠνίημαι *pf. ind. mid. Ion.*, *see* ἀνιάω.

ἡνίκα *rel. adv.* **when, while** OD. 22.198 *etc.* | ἡνίκ' ἄν when (eventually), whenever SOPH. *O.T.* 1492, *al. etc.* | ἡνίκα τοῦ χρόνου at the time when AEL. *N.A.* 12.35 • *Dor.* ἁνίκα | *Aeol.* ἄνικα.

ἡνίον -ου, τό [*see* ἡνία] **bit** POLL. 1.148 ‖ *usu. epic pl.* ἡνία **bridle, reins** IL. 5.226 OD. 6.81 HES. *Sc.* 95 *etc.* | *later* ἐφ' ἡνία to the left (*see* ἡνία) AEL.[1] 19.12 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἁνία.

Ἠνιοπεύς -έως, ὁ **Eniopeus,** *male name* IL. 8.120.

ἡνιοποιεῖον -ου, τό [ἡνίον, ποιέω] **saddle workshop** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.1, 8.

ἡνιοστροφέω, *contr.* [ἡνιοστρόφος] *fut.* ἡνιοστροφήσω EUSTATH. 1303.20; **to hold the reins, drive** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1022; ▶ *with acc.* EUR. *Ph.* 172.

ἡνιοστρόφος -ου, ὁ [ἡνίον, στρέφω] **driver, charioteer** SOPH. *El.* 731.

ἡνιοχεία -ας, ἡ [ἡνιοχεύω] **chariot-driving,** *with reins* PLAT. *Gorg.* 516e, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 966f (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *also v.l.* -χία.

ἡνιοχεύς -ῆος > -έως, ὁ [ἡνιοχεύω] *poet.* IL. 16.737, *al.* NONN. *D.* 1.178, *al.* (*constellation*) *etc.*, *see* ἡνίοχος.

ἡνιοχεύω [ἡνίοχος] *impf.* ἡνιόχευον ‖ *fut.* ἡνιοχεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἡνιόχευσα; **to hold the reins, drive,** *chariot* IL. 11.103 OD. 6.319 *etc.*; ὁ μὲν ἔμπεδον ἡνιόχευεν ..., ὁ δὲ ἄρα μάστιγι κέλευεν one always drove ..., the other goaded the horses with his whip IL. 23.641 | *fig.* ANACR. 15 *etc.* • *Dor. ptc.* ἁνιοχεύων AL.[3] 2.1 (*Alex.*).

ἡνιοχέω, *contr.* [ἡνίοχος] *impf.* ἡνιόχουν, *mid. pass.* ἡνιοχούμην ‖ *fut.* ἡνιοχήσω, *mid.* ἡνιοχήσομαι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.13 ‖ *aor.* ἡνιόχησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡνιοχήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἡνιοχηθήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.127 ❶ *act.* **to hold the reins, drive a chariot** XEN. *Hip.* 7.10, *Mem.* 1.1.9 *etc.* ‖ **to guide, lead, direct, control:** βασιλεύει καὶ ἡνιοχεῖ he is king and controls the reins PLUT. *Symp.* 155a | ▶ *with acc.* HDT. 4.193 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980b; *fig.* οὐδενὸς αὐτοῦ τὴν διάνοιαν ἡνιοχεῖν δυναμένου λογισμοῦ since no reasoning is able to control his will LUC. *Am.* 37, *al. etc.* | ▶ *with gen.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b ❷ *pass.* **to be guided** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.29 *etc.* • *Dor. ptc.* ἁνιοχεῦντα ARG. (AP 9.221.2) ‖ *impf.* ἁνιοχεῦντο AP 7.482.2.

ἡνιόχη -ης, ἡ [ἡνίοχος] *epith.* **charioteer** PAUS. 9.39.5 (*Hera*).

Ἡνιόχη -ης, ἡ **Henioche,** *female name* (*myth.*) HES. *Sc.* 83 *etc.*

ἡνιόχησις -εως, ἡ [ἡνιοχέω] PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b *etc.*, *see* ἡνιοχεία.

ἡνιοχητικός -ή -όν *v.l.*, *see* ἡνιοχικός.

ἡνιοχικός -ή -όν [ἡνίοχος] **of a charioteer, for chariot-driving** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253c, *al.* CALLIX. 2. *etc.* | ἡ ἡνιοχική (τέχνη) the art of chariot-driving PLAT. *Ion* 538b *etc.*

Ἠνίοχοι -ων, οἱ **Heniochoi,** *people living near the Pontus* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 22 *etc.*

ἡνίοχος -ου, ὁ [ἡνία, ἔχω] A **chariot-driver, charioteer** (*proper.* one who holds the reins) IL. 5.231, *al. etc.* | **horseman, knight** THGN. 260 HLD. 3.3.7 ‖ *fig.* **guide, leader, ruler** PIND. *N.* 6.66 SIM. (AP 16.2.2) PLUT. *Amat.* 759d; τῇ γλώττῃ μόνον χωρὶς ἡνιόχου τοῦ λογισμοῦ λαλοῦσιν they speak using only their tongues, without reason as their guide ACH. 6.18.3 *etc.* | *fem.* αἰγίδος ἡνίοχος ruler of the aegis, *of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 602 | *in prose preceded by*

οἷον like, as PLAT. *Pol.* 266e, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **producer of chariots** (for civic use), *at Athens* AELD. η 11 (196) ‖ *astr.* **Auriga**, *constellation* ARAT. 156 *etc.* B *rar. adj.* **guiding** *or* **ruling** [PYTHAG.] 69 (*thought*) MAN.[1] 5.153 (*winds*) • *Dor.* ἀν- | *Aeol.* ἀν-.

Ἡνίοχος -ου, ὁ **Heniochos**, *male name* ATH. 6.271a *etc.*

ἠνίπαπον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐνίπτω.

ἦνις -ιος [ἔνος] *adj.* **one year old**, *of a heifer* IL. 6.309, *al.* OD. 3.382 AP. 4.174 ‖ *in* IL. *and* OD. *only acc. sg.* ἦνιν (*or* ἤνιν), *pl.* ἤνῑς | *gen. sg.* -ιος AP. *l.c.*

ἡνίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἡνία] **small strap** HEROND. 7.22 (*conject.*).

ἠνισσάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* αἰνίσσομαι.

ἠνίων *impf. ind. act., see* ἀνιάω.

ἠνοιγ-, ἠνοιξ- *forms of* ἀνοίγω.

ἦνον *impf. ind. act., see* ἄνω.

Ἠνοπίδης, ὁ [*Ἤνοψ] **son of Enops** IL. 14.444 (*acc.* -ην).

ἠνορέη -ης, ἡ [ἀνήρ] **manliness, vigor, courage, bravery** IL. 11.9, *al.* OD. 24.509 PIND. *O.* 8.67 *etc.* | *analog.* κάλλος τε καὶ ἠνορέην ἐρατεινήν beauty and desirable courage IL. 6.156; ἀνορέαις ὑπερτάταις ἐπέβα he ascended to the heights of manliness PIND. *N.* 3.20 • *poet. for* ἀνδρεία | *Dor.* ἀνορέα.

ἦνοψ -οπος, ὁ, ἡ *prob.* **sparkling, gleaming** IL. 16.408, *al.* OD. 10.360 (*bronze*) CALLIM. fr. 238.16 (*sky*) 277.2 (*fire*) NONN. *D.* 2.595, *al.*

Ἤνοψ -οπος, ὁ **Enops**, *male name* IL. 14.445, *al. etc.*

ἤνπερ, *contr. for* ἐάν περ XEN. *An.* 3.2.21 *etc.*

ἤνσει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. Lac., see* ἀνθέω.

ἦνται *pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ἧμαι.

ἦντεον *impf. ind. act., see* ἀντέω.

ἠνυστρον -ου, τό [*see* ἀνύω] *zool.* **abomasum, maw**, fourth stomach of ruminant animals ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 15, *al. etc.* ‖ **tripe**, *as food* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 356, *al. etc.* • *also spelled* ἔν-.

ἠνώγεα, ἠνώγει *ppf. ind. act. 1. and 3. sg., see* ἀνώγω.

ἠνωμένως [ἑνόω] *adv.* **in a word, briefly** PROCL. *in Parm.* 525 *etc.* ‖ **as a group, together** [HERO] *Geom.* 12.53 DAMASC. *Pr.* 1 *etc.*

ἤνωξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀνώγω.

ἠνώχλουν *impf. ind. act., see* ἐνοχλέω.

1. ἦξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἄγνυμι.

2. ἦξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἄγω.

ἦξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἥκω.

ἦξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀίσσω, ἄσσω.

ἤξις -εως, ἡ [ἥκω] **arrival** EUR. *Tr.* 396 (*v.l.*).

ἠοῖ *dat. sg., see* ἠώς.

Ἠοῖαι -ῶν, αἱ **Eoiai**, *poem by Hesiod* PAUS. 9.31.5 ATH. 10.428b, *see* Ἠοίη.

Ἠοίη -ης, ἡ **Eoie** ATH. 13.597d *etc.*, *one section of Hesiod's Eoiai, see* Ἠοῖαι.

ἠοῖος -α -ον [ἠώς] **of the dawn** *or* **morning** ION 6.1 *PMG* (*star*) *etc.* | πάσαν δ' ἠοίην μένομεν we waited all morning OD. 4.447 ‖ **eastern, oriental** OD. 8.29 HDT. 4.100.1, *al.* | ἡ ἠοίη (*sc.* γῆ) the East CALLIM. *H.* 4.280 • *Ion. fem.* ἠοίη | *Dor.* ἀοῖος ION *l.c.*

ἦομεν *impf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* εἶμι.

ἡονή -ῆς, ἡ [ὄνησις ὀνίνημι] **enjoyment**, *as etym. of* ἡδονή PLAT. *Crat.* 419c.

ἠόνιος -η -ον [ἠιών] **of** *or* **on the shore** DIOD.[3] (AP 7.365.6) PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.1).

ἦος *see* ἕως.

ἠοῦν *acc. sg., see* ἠώς.

ἠπᾰνάω *and* **-έω**, *contr.* [ἠπανίη] **to lack, need, want** (sthg.) HSCH.

ἠπᾰνίη -ης, ἡ [*see* πανία?] *Ion.* **absence** P.[1] (AP 5.239.6).

ἠπάομαι, *contr., aor. inf.* ἠπήσασθαι ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἤπημαι ❶ *mid.* **to repair, mend, darn** HES. *fr.* 284, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 239 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be mended** GAL. *U.P.* 3.1 (1.126.20) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.664.

ἦπαρ -ατος, τό [*IE* *yĕkʷɼ(-t); *cf. Lat.* iecur, *Skt.* yákṛt, *Av.* yākar] A **liver**, *of persons and animals* IL. 24.212 HP. *M.S.* 3, *V.M.* 22 *etc.* | *as seat of emotions* AESCHL. *Ag.* 432, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 938 THEOCR. 13.71 *etc.* | *analog.* σ' ... ἔφερον ὑφ' ἥπατος I carried you in my womb EUR. *Suppl.* 919 B **fertile ground** SCH. AP. 2.1248-50a C *ichthyol. fish* PLIN. 32.149 CYRAN. 4.21.12.

ἠπατημένως [ἀπατάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **falsely** BAS. *Is.* 76 | **mistakenly** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 251.13.

ἡπατηρός -ά -όν [ἦπαρ] **hepatic** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.130.

ἡπατιαῖος -α -ον [ἦπαρ] **of the liver** HP. *Os.* 18.

ἡπατίᾱς -ου [ἦπαρ] POLL. 2.215, *see* ἡπατιαῖος.

ἡπατίζω [ἦπαρ] **to suffer from liver disease** DIOC.[1] 46 (*conject.*) ‖ **to be liver-colored** DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *etc.*

ἡπᾰτικός -ή -όν [ἦπαρ] **of the liver, hepatic** PLUT. *QConv.* 733c *etc.* | τὸ ἡ. divination by inspecting the victim's liver SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 484 ‖ **suffering from liver disease** DIOSC.[2] 2.70 GAL. 1.142, 8.125 *etc.*

ἡπᾰτιον -ου, τό [ἦπαρ] **small liver** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.4 ALEXIS 115.16 *etc.*

ἡπατῖτις -ιδος [ἦπαρ] A **of the liver, hepatic** GAL. 18.1.145 *etc.* | ἡ ἡ. (φλέψ) inferior vena cava HP. *Os.* 10 GAL. 4.669 *etc.* ‖ **liver-colored** GEOP. 6.6.2 *etc.* B *bot. subst.* **agrimony** (*see* εὐπατόριον) DIOSC.[2] 4.41a.

ἡπατοειδής -ές [ἦπαρ, εἶδος] **shaped like a liver** DIOSC.[2] 5.85.

ἦπᾰτος -ου, ὁ [ἦπαρ] *ichthyol. type of fish* EUB. 61.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 19 *etc.*

ἡπατοσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [ἡπατοσκόπος] *impf.* ἡπατοσκοπούμην PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2612.3); **to examine the liver** (*of a victim for divination*) VT *Ezek.* 21.26 (*aor. inf.* ἡπατοσκοπῆσασθαι) *etc.*

ἡπατοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἡπατοσκόπος] **examination of the liver** (*see* ἡπατοσκοπέομαι) HDN.[1] 8.3.7.

ἡπατοσκοπική -ῆς, ἡ [ἡπατοσκοπία] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of examining the liver** (*see* ἡπατοσκοπία) PHLEG. 37.5.3.

ἡπατοσκόπος -ον [ἦπαρ, σκοπός] **one who examines the liver** (*see* ἡπατοσκοπική) ARTEMID. 2.69 *etc.*

ἡπατουργός -όν [ἦπαρ, ἔργον] **destroyer of livers**, *epith. of Perseus* LYC. 839.

ἡπατοφαγέομαι, *contr.* [ἦπαρ, φαγεῖν] **to have one's liver devoured** SEXT. *S.* 1.286.

ἤπαφον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀπαφίσκω.

ἠπεδᾰνός -ή -όν **weak, feeble** IL. 8.104 OD. 8.311 (*Hephaestus*) HP. *Mul.* 1.4 (*fever*) *etc.* | φάμας ἡ. lacking fame AP 9.521.6 ‖ **causing weakness** *or* **paralysis** ORPH. *L.* 382 *etc.*

ἠπειγμένως [ἐπείγω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a rush, hurriedly** HSCH. *etc.*

Ἤπειον -ου, τό **Epeion**, *place* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30, *see* Ἔπιον.

ἠπειρογενής -ές [ἤπειρος, γίγνομαι] **born on the mainland, mainlander** AESCHL. *Pers.* 42 (*people*).

ἠπειρόθεν [ἤπειρος] *adv.* **from the mainland** ARAT. 1094 *etc.*

ἠπειρόνδε [ἤπειρος, γίγνομαι] *adv.* **toward land, to the shore**: πέμψω σ' ἠπειρόνδε I will send you toward land OD. 18.84 ‖ **toward the plain** *or* **lowlands** AP. 2.734, 976.

ἤπειρος -ου, ἡ [*cf. AS* ōfer] **land, mainland, continent** IL. 1.485, *al. etc.* | *of an island* OD. 9.496 ‖ *def.* **Greece** (*mainland*) IL. 2.635, *al. etc.* | **Asia** HDT. 1.96.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.5 *etc.* | δισσαῖσιν ἀπείροις κλιθείς lying on both continents, *i.e.* Europe and Asia SOPH. *Tr.* 101; ἠπείρους δοιάς the two continents MOSCH. 2.8; ἠπείροις διδύμαις between the two continents ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.18.5) • *Dor.* ἄπ- | *Aeol.* ἀπερρ-.

Ἤπειρος -ου, ὁ **Epeiros (Epirus)**, *region of Greece* XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.7, *al.* CHARIT. 1.1.2 *etc.*

ἠπειρόω, *contr.* [ἤπειρος] *impf.* ἠπείρουν, *mid. pass.* ἠπειρούμην OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 112.27 ‖ *aor.* ἠπείρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠπείρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἠπειρώμην ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.61 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠπειρώθην; **to become land** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 28 AP 9.670.1 ‖ *pass.* THUC. 2.102.3 *etc.*

ἠπειρώτης -ου, ὁ [ἠπειρόω] **one who lives on the mainland, continental**, *subst. and adj.* HDT. 6.49.1, *al.* ISOCR. 4.132 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941b LUC. *Indoct.* 19 *etc.*

Ἠπειρώτης -ου, ὁ [Ἤπειρος] **Epeirotes**, *male name* LUC. *Nero* 9 ‖ **inhabit. of Epirus** ARISTOT. *fr.* 494 *etc.*

ἠπειρωτικός -ή -όν [ἠπειρώτης] **of the mainland, continental** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.12 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 22 *etc.*

Ἠπειρωτικός -ή -όν [Ἤπειρος] **of Epirus, Epirote** THUC. 3.102.6 *etc.*

ἠπειρῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἠπειρόω] **one who lives on the mainland, continental**, *subst. and adj.* HDT. 1.151.1, *al.* THUC. 1.5, 35.5, 6.86.3 *etc.* ‖ **Asian** EUR. *Andr.* 159 (*adj.*), 652 (*subst.*).

ἤπερ *for* ἤ περ, *see* ἤ ‖ *poet.* ἠέπερ.

ἦπερ *nom. fem. sg., see* ὅσπερ, ὅς περ.

ᾗπερ *for* ᾗ περ *dat. fem. sg., see* ὅσπερ ‖ **as, as if** *see* ᾗ.

ἠπεροπεύμα -ατος, τό [ἠπεροπεύω] **deception, seduction** CRITI. *B* 8.3.

ἠπεροπεύς -έως, ὁ [?, ὄψ] **deceiver, swindler, seducer**, *of pers. and things* OD. 11.364 AP. 3.617 *etc.*

ἠπεροπευτής -οῦ, ὁ **deceiver, swindler, seducer** IL. 3.39 *etc.*; Δύσπαρι, εἶδος ἄριστε, γυναιμανές, ἠπεροπευτά wicked Paris, pretty boy, woman-crazy, seducer IL. 13.769.

ἠπεροπεύω [ἠπεροπεύς] *impf.* ἠπερόπευον ‖ *fut.* (ξυν)ηπεροπεύσω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 843 ‖ *aor.* ἠπερόπευσα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἠπεροπευθείς EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.428; **to deceive, cheat, seduce** IL. 3.399, *al.* OD. 14.400, *al. etc.*

ἠπεροπηίς -ίδος [ἠπεροπεύς] **deceptive** STRAB. 1.2.4 *etc.*

ἠπεροπός -οῦ, ὁ ANACR. 98, *see* ἠπεροπεύς.

ἴπησις -εως, ἡ [ἰπάομαι] **mending** EUSTATH. 1647.60.

ἠπητήριον -ου, τό [ἠπάομαι] **needle** AELD. α 64 (29) *etc.*

ἠπητής -οῦ, ὁ [ἠπάομαι] **mender, tailor** BATR. 184 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἠπήτρια -ας, ἡ [ἠπάομαι] **seamstress** *PUPZ* 91.16 (Π[BCE]) *etc.*

ἠπιαίνω [ἤπιος] **to soften** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 1 (*dub.*).

ἠπιάλέω, *contr.* [ἠπίαλος] **to have chills from fever** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1165 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 21.

ἠπιάλης -ητος, ὁ **nightmare** SOPH. 68, *al.* (*personif.*) ‖ *cf.* ἐφιάλτης.

ἠπίᾰλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἤπιος?] **fever chills**, (malarial) **fever** THGN. 174 HP. *Sup.* 34, *al. etc.*; ἠπίαλοι καὶ πυρετοί chills and sweats HP. *Aër.* 3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1038 (*oth.* nightmares SCH.) PLUT. *Tranq.* 476f | ἀηδόνων ἡ. nightingales' nightmare, *of a bad poet* PHRYN.[1] 74.3.

ἠπιαλώδης -ες [ἠπίαλος] **like a (malarial) fever,** *of fever* HP. *Epid.* 4.20.

Ἠπιδανός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion., see* Ἀπιδανός.

ἠπιόβουλος -ον [ἤπιος, βουλή] **of kind intention** *1*GVI *Kl.* 10.

ἠπιοδίνητος -ον [ἤπιος, δινέω] **that move gently** *or* **gracefully,** *of eyelids* P.[1] (AP 5.250.2).

ἠπιόδωρος -ον [ἤπιος, δῶρον] **with kind gifts, generous, affectionate** OPP. 4.7 *etc.*; ἔνθα οἱ ἠπιόδωρος ἐναντίη ἦλυθε μήτηρ his affectionate mother came to meet him there IL. 6.251.

ἠπιοδώτης -ου, ὁ [ἤπιος, δίδωμι] **giver of gentle cures,** *of Asklepios* ORPH. *H.* (εὐχή 37).

ἠπιόθῡμος -ον [ἤπιος, θυμός] **kind** *or* **gentle in spirit** AP 16.65.2 ORPH. *H.* 59.15.

ἠπιόλης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἠπίαλος] **moth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 14 *etc.*

ἠπιόμητις -ιος [ἤπιος, μῆτις] GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.402, *al., see* ἠπιόθυμος.

ἠπιόμοιρος -ον [ἤπιος, μοῖρα] **that has a kindly fate** CASTOR. 31 2.1 (*v.l.*).

ἠπιόμυθος -ον [ἤπιος, μῦθος] **of kind words** MAX. 68.

Ἠπιόνη -ης, ἡ **Epione,** *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.27.5, 29.1.

ἤπιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [*cf. Skt.* āpi-?] A **kind, gentle, mild, calm, favorable,** *of pers. and things* IL. 8.40, *al.* OD. 5.12, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279b, *al. etc.*; ἀνάκτεσιν ἤπια εἰδώς favorably disposed toward his masters OD. 15.557; πρὸς τὸ ἠπιώτερον καὶ ἀδεέστερον καταστῆσαι to become calmer and more confident THUC. 2.59.3 | *of fever and sim.* HP. *Epid.* 7.1, *al. etc.* | ▸ ἤπιον ἦμαρ *with inf.* a day favorable for ... HES. *Op.* 787 B **softening, soothing, calming** IL. 4.218, *al.* HDT. 3.130.3 SOPH. *Ph.* 698 *etc.*; κράσεις ἠπίων ἀκεσμάτων mixtures of calming *or* healing remedies AESCHL. *Pr.* 482 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἠπίως **kindly, sweetly, generously** HDT. 7.105, *al. etc.*; χρήσετ' αὐτή σοι τότ' ἠπίως she treated you kindly then MEN. *Epit.* 916; ἠπιωτέρως ἔχειν πρός τινα to be kinder (*or* less harsh) toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 56.44 || *compar.* -ωτέρως *and* -ώτερον.

ἠπιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἤπιος] **kindness, mildness, gentleness** IOS. *Ap.* 1.186 PHILOD. *Hom.* 25.13 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 27, *Dec.* 167 *etc.*

ἠπιόφρων -ον [ἤπιος, φρήν] **well-intentioned, courteous, gentle** EMPED. *B* 35.13 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.78 *etc.*

ἠπιόχειρ -ειρος [ἤπιος, χείρ] **with a gentle** *or* **kind hand** AP 9.525.8 *etc.* • ἠπιόχειρος -ον ORPH. *H.* 29.18, *al.*

ἠπιόχειρος -ον ORPH. *H.* 23.8, 84.8, *see* ἠπιόχειρ.

ἠπιόω, *contr.* [ἤπιος] *aor.* ἠπίωσα HP. *Epid.* 5.20 || *aor. pass.* ἠπιώθην SCH. IL. 1.146.1 ❶ *act.* **to feel better** HP. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be softened** *or* **assuaged** PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.27.8 (*pres. mid.*).

ἠπιστ- *forms of* ἀπιστέω *or of* ἐπίσταμαι.

ἤπου *for* ἤ που, *see* ἦ.

ἦπου *for* ἦ που, *see* ἦ: **perhaps indeed, probably** IL. 3.43, *al. etc.* (*also iron.*) | **is it perhaps the case that,** *in interrog.* OD. 13.234, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 521 *etc.*

ἠπύτᾱ [ἠπύω] *adj.* **one who shouts out, clear-voiced, of powerful** *or* **booming voice** OPP.[1] 2.136 (*sea*) QS 6.170 (*pipe*); ὁ τοῖσι στὰς ἐν μέσσοισιν μετεφώνεεν ἠπύτα κήρυξ standing in their midst, the clear-voiced herald addressed them IL. 7.384 • *epic nom. only* || ἠπύτης *and* ἤπυτος *in lexica.*

Ἠπῡτίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἤπυτος] **son of Epytos** IL. 17.324.

Ἤπυτον -ου, τό *mountain in Thrace* L. *Sud.* η 445.1 EUSTATH. 686.24 L. *E.M.* 443.41 *etc.*

Ἤπυτος -ου, ὁ **Epytos,** *male name* HSCH. η 711.1 EUSTATH. 171.19, *al. etc.*

ἠπύω *impf.* ἤπυον || *aor.* ἤπυσα EUR. *Rh.* 776 A *poet.* **to roar, whistle,** *of the wind* IL. 14.399 | **to resound,** *of a lyre* OD. 17.271 | **to sing** PIND. *O.* 5.19 || **to call** (in a loud voice) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.399 PIND. *P.* 10.4, *al. etc.*; ποιμένα ποιμὴν ἠπύει one shepherd calls another OD. 10.83 | ▸ *with two acc.* τί δέ με τόδε χρέος ἀπύεις; why do you call on me for this need? EUR. *Or.* 1253 | *analog.* **to invoke** PIND. *O.* 1.72, *al. etc.* || **to call out,** say (in a loud voice) ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 593 *etc.*; τί ποτ' ἀπύσω; what am I to say? EUR. *Hec.* 154 | ▸ *with dat.* ἤπυσα δ' αὐτοῖς μή *and inf.* I told them not to EUR. *Rh.* 776; Μαινάσιν δ' ἀπύσει she will call out to the Maenads EUR. *Bac.* 984 | ▸ *with ptc.* τίς ἄν ... εἴ ποθι ... λεύσσων ἀπύοι; who might be able (= ah! if only s.o. were able) to say that she saw him somewhere SOPH. *Ai.* 887 B *causat.* **to make resound,** γάμιον μέλος the wedding hymn MOSCH. 2.124 • *aor. subj.* ἠπύσω ORPH. *A.* 6 || *Dor.* ἀπύω | *impf.* ἄπουν | *aor. imper. 2. pl.* ἀπύσατε EUR. *Suppl.* 800 | *fut.* ἀπύσω EUR. *Bac.* 984 || *pres.* ῠ, *but* ῡ MOSCH. *l.c.* || *fut. and aor.* -ῡσ-.

ἦρ *in acc.* ἦρα, ὁ [*IE* *u̯ēr; *cf. Lat.* vērus, *OHG* wār, *OIr.* fir] **favor, kind deed,** *usu. Hom. in* τινὶ ἐπὶ ἦρα φέρειν to do a favor for *or* please s.o. IL. 1.572, *al.* OD. 3.164, *al.* = ἦρα κομίζειν ORPH. *L.* 761 | θυμῷ ἦρα φέροντες satisfying their anger IL. 14.132 || *later adv.* ἦρα **for the sake of, for** ▸ *with gen.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.21 *etc.*; ἦρα φιλοξενίης for the sake of hospitality CALLIM. *fr.* 231.2; τίνος ἦρα because AP 16.299.5 • *nom. only in* HDN. 1.398.7.

ἦρ, τό *contr. see* ἔαρ.

Ἦρ Ἠρός, ὁ **Er,** *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 614b *etc.*

1. ἤρα *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἐράω.

2. ἦρα *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg. Boeot., see* αἴρω.

1. ἦρα *aor. ind. act., see* αἴρω.

2. ἦρα *crasis for* ἦ ἄρα, *see* ἄρα.

3. ἦρα *acc. sg., see* ἦρ.

Ἥρα -ας, ἡ **Hera,** *goddess* IL. 1.55, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **planet Venus** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 28 *etc.* || *Pythagorean name for* "nine" [IAMBL.[1]] 58 • *Ion. epic* Ἥρη.

ἤρα' (*for* ἤραο) *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg. epic, see* αἴρω.

Ἡραία -ας, ἡ **Heraia,** *city in Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30 *etc.*

1. Ἡραιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἡραία] **inhabit. of Heraia** THUC. 5.67.1 *etc.*

2. Ἡραιεύς -έως, ὁ **Heraieus,** *male name and eponymous founder of the city in Arcadia* APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.1 PAUS. 8.3.4.

Ἡραῖον -ου, τό **Heraion,** *in Thrace* HDT. 4.90.1 | = τὸ Ἡραῖον τεῖχος DEMOSTH. 3.4 || *cf.* Ἡραῖος.

Ἡραῖος -α -ον [Ἥρα] **of Hera:** *subst.* ὁ Ἡραῖος **Heraios,** *name of a month at Delphi and elsewhere 1*GDI 1693.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || τὸ Ἡραῖον **temple** *or* **sanctuary of Hera** HDT. 1.70.3, *al. etc.* || τὰ Ἡραῖα **Heraia, festival of Hera** PAUS. 2.24.2 *etc.* • *Aeol.* Ἥραος *in inscr.* **NB** *s.times also* τὸ Ἥραιον.

Ἡραΐς -ΐδος, ἡ **Heraïs,** *female name* DIOD. 32.10.2 *etc.*

Ἡρακλάμος -ου, ὁ **Heraklamos,** *male name* AGATH. (AP 16.36.4).

Ἡρακλέης, ὁ *epic Ion., see* Ἡρακλῆς.

ἡρακλεία *or* Ἡρακλεία *see* Ἡράκλειος.

1. Ἡράκλεια *or* Ἡρακλεία -ας, ἡ [Ἡρακλῆς] **Herakleia,** *various cities* HDT. 5.43 THUC. 3.92.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

2. Ἡράκλεια -ων, τά, *see* Ἡράκλειος.

Ἡρακλείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἡρακλῆς] **descendant of Herakles** IL. 2.653 HDT. 1.7.1 *etc.* | **Herakleides,** *male name* HDT. 1.158.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -είδας | *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Ἡρακλείδιον -ου, τό [Ἡρακλῆς] **little Herakles** ACHAE. 26.

Ἡρακλειοξανθίας -ου, ὁ [Ἡρακλῆς, Ξανθίας] **Herakles-Xanthias** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 499.

Ἡράκλειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Ἡρακλῆς] **of Herakles, Herculean** IL. 2.658, *al. etc.*; Ἡράκλειαι στῆλαι (*Dor.* στᾶλαι) pillars of Herakles = straits of Gibraltar HDT. 2.33.3, *al.* PIND. *I.* 4.12 *etc.* | Ἡράκλεια λουτρά Herakleian baths *i.e.* hot baths ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1051 (*cf.* ATH. 12.512f) || *medic.* νοῦσος Ἡρακλείη Herakles' disease = epilepsy HP. *Mul.* 1.7 *etc.*; Ἡράκλειον πάθος Herakles' affliction = elephantiasis ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.8 | πάνακες Ἡράκλειον 'Herakles' cure' (*Opopanax chironium*), *name of the medicinal plant from which* ὀποπάναξ *is extracted* GAL. 12.91, *al. etc.* || *subst.* ὁ Ἡράκλειος **Herakleios,** *name of a month at Delphi 1*GDI 1685.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || ἡ Ἡράκλεια (*or* ἡ.) **herakleia,** *bot.* **campion** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.5, *al. etc.* | τὸ Ἡράκλειον **herakleion,** *type of euphorbia* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.3 GAL. 11.874 | Ἡ. λίθος Herculean stone, magnet PLAT. *Ion* 533d, *al. etc.* || *subst.* τὸ Ἡράκλειον *or* -εῖον **temple** *or* **sanctuary of Herakles** HDT. 2.44.5, *al. etc.* | **Herculean cup** *i.e.* a huge cup ATH. 11.469c || τὰ Ἡράκλεια **Herakleia, festival of Herakles** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 651 *etc.* • *epic* -ήειος | *Ion. prose* -ήιος -η -ον.

Ἡράκλεις *voc. Att., see* Ἡρακλῆς.

Ἡρακλείτειος -ον [Ἡράκλειτος] **of Heraclitus, Heraclitan** PLAT. *Rp.* 498b *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Ἡρακλείτειοι **followers of Heraclitus** PLAT. *Theaet.* 179e *etc.*

Ἡρακλειτίζω [Ἡράκλειτος] **to be a follower of Heraclitus** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1010a 11 *etc.*

Ἡρακλειτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [Ἡρακλειτίζω] **follower of Heraclitus** DIOG. 9.15.

Ἡράκλειτος -ου, ὁ **Herakleitos (Heraclitus),** *male name* PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e, *al. etc.*

Ἡρακλείως [Ἡρακλῆς] *adv.* **like Herakles** LUC. *Peregr.* 33.

Ἡρακλεόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Herakleodoros,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 19.

Ἡρακλες *later voc., see* Ἡρακλῆς.

Ἡρακλέων -ωνος, ὁ **Herakleon,** *grammarian* ATH. 2.52b, *al.* || *male name* STRAB. 16.2.7 *etc.*

Ἡρακλεωνῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Herakleonitai (Heracleonites),** *Gnostic sect* EPIPH. *Anac.* 36 (2.1.13), *al.*

Ἡρακλε(ι)ώτης -ου, ὁ [Ἡράκλεια] **of Herakleia** (*various places*) THUC. 5.51.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.6, *al. etc.*; τὸν ξένον ... τὸν Ἡ. the foreigner from Herakleia LUC. *Herm.* 9.

Ἡρακλεωτικός -ή -όν **of Herakleia** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6 *etc., see* Ἡράκλεια || **Herakleotic,** *of the Nile* αἱ Ἡρακλεωτικαὶ ἐκβολαὶ the Herakleotic mouth HLD. 1.33.1 || **of Herakles** ATH. 11.500a, *see* Ἡρακλῆς.

Ἡρακλεῶτις -ιδος [Ἡράκλεια] **of Herakleia** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.8, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Ἡρακλεῶτις **region of Herakleia** XEN. *An.* 6.2.19.

Ἡρακλήειος *and* -ήιος *see* Ἡράκλειος.

Ἡρακληΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Ἡρακλῆς] **Herakleïs (Heracleid),** *poem* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 20.

Ἡρακλῆς -έους, ὁ **Herakles** IL. 14.266, *al. etc.* | *prov.*: Ἡρακλῆς ... καὶ πίθηκος Herakles and the monkey (*of two things which have nothing to do with each other*) LUC. *Pisc.* 37 • *Ion. epic* -έης | *gen.* -έους *Ion. epic* -ῆος *and* -έος | *dat.* -έει *and* -εῖ *Ion. epic* -ῆι *and* -έι | *acc.* -έᾱ *and* -ῆ *Ion. epic* -ῆα *and* -έἄ *later also* -έην *and* -ῆν | *voc.* Ἡράκλεις *Ion.* -εες *later* Ἡρακλες || *pl.* -έες *and* -εῖς | *acc.* -έας || *dual* -έε.

Ἡρακλίσκος -ου, ὁ [Ἡρακλῆς] **little Herakles** THEOCR. 24 title.
Ἡράκων -οντος, ὁ **Herakon**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 6.27.3, *al. etc.*
ἠράμην *aor. ind. mid., see* αἴρω.
Ἡραμίθρης -ου, ὁ [Ἥρα, Μίθρας] **Heramithres**, *made-up name of a fictitious oriental prince* LUC. *Cat.* 21.
ἡράνθεμον -ου, τό [ἔαρ, ἄνθεμον] *bot.* **chamomile** (*see* ἀνθεμίς) DIOSC.[2] 3.137.
ἤρανον *aor. ind. act., see* ἀραρίσκω.
ἤρᾰνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* vāṛana-?] **guardian, protector** HERMES. 7.16, 22 AP. 2.513 *etc.*
Ἡρᾶς -οῦ, ὁ **Heras**, *male name* DCASS. 66.15.5, *al. etc.*
ἠρασ(σ)άμην, ἠράσθην *aor. ind. mid. pass., see* ἔραμαι.
ἠρᾶτο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἀράομαι.
1. ἤρατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἄρνυμαι.
2. ἤρατο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* ἔραμαι.
Ἡραών *in inscr. for* Ἡραῖος.
ἤργμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἄρχω.
Ἡρέας -ου, ὁ **Hereas**, *male name* PLUT. *Thess.* 20.2, *al. etc.*
ἠρέθην *aor. ind. pass., see* αἱρέω.
ἤρεισα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρείδω.
ἠρέμᾰ [*cf. Skt.* rámate, *Goth.* rimis, *OIr.* forimim, *Lith.* rìmti] *adv.* **calmly, gently, peacefully** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 82 PLAT. *Phaed.* 62a, *al. etc.*; ἔχε ἠ. be calm = have patience PLAT. *Crat.* 399e ‖ **slightly, a little** PLAT. *Phil.* 47a, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 517a 32, *al. etc.*; διεβοήθη ... οὐκ ἠ. τὸ Σωκράτους Ἀθήνησιν ... δαιμόνιον in Athens there was no little discussion of Socrates' guardian spirit PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 581e ‖ **softly** CHARIT. 2.5.5 ‖ **gently, slowly** PLAT. *Rp.* 617a; οὐ ... ἠ. διῖκτο τῆς Ἀσίας ... ἡ δόξα the news quickly reached Asia PLUT. *Pel.* 30.2 • -έμᾱς (*bef. vowel*) HDN. 1.496.10 *etc.*
ἡρεμάζω [ἠρέμα] **to be silent** (*in sorrow*) VT *2Esd.* 9.3, *al.* DIOG. 9.113.
ἠρεμαῖος -α -ον [ἠρέμα] **calm, quiet, peaceful, gentle, slight** HP. *Mul.* 1.38 (*fever*) PLAT. *Leg.* 733c; τὴν πόλιν ἠρεμαιοτέραν ἐποίησεν he made the city more peaceful PLUT. *Sol.* 31.5 *etc.*; οἴκημα ἠ. private room XEN.[1] 3.5.5 ‖ *compar.* -αιότερος • *adv.* ἠρεμαίως XEN. *Hip.* 9.5 *etc., see* ἠρέμα ‖ *compar.* -αιότερον *or* -αίτερον ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 12.
ἠρεμαιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἠρέμα] **peacefulness, tranquility** HP. *Praec.* 2.
ἠρεμεί *adv.* THEOGNOST. 165, *see* ἠρέμα ‖ *cf.* ἠρεμί.
ἠρεμέστερος *compar., see* ἤρεμος.
ἠρεμέω, *contr.* [ἠρέμα] *impf.* ἠρέμουν ‖ *fut.* ἠρεμήσω, *mid.* ἠρεμήσομαι L. *Sud.* α 1590, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἠρέμησα ‖ *pf.* ἠρέμηκα; **to be calm, peaceful, quiet** *or* **still** HP. *Fract.* 6 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 238b 23, *al.* PLUT. *Profect.* 84d *etc.*; ἠ. τὸ μεσημβρινόν to rest at noon HLD. 4.8.4 ‖ **to be stable, fixed, unchangeable** PLAT. *Phaed.* 96b, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 7.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.22 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to abide by, accept** (*an initial judgment*) PLAT. *Leg.* 956d • *Dor.* ἀρ- TIM.[2] 95d.
ἠρέμησις -εως, ἡ [ἠρεμέω] **calm, quietness** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 251a 26 TIM.[2] 104b • *Dor.* ἀρ-.
ἠρεμητέον [ἠρεμέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to keep quiet** *or* **still** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.13 *etc.*
ἠρεμί *adv.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 315 *etc., see* ἠρέμα.
ἠρεμία -ας, ἡ [ἠρεμέω] **calm, quietness, rest** PLAT. *Def.* 412a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 4, *al.* (*also fig.*) *etc.*; πολλὴν ἔχειν ἠρεμίαν to be completely quiet PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223f; ἠρεμίας μηχανώμενον planning for periods of solitude LUC. *Abd.* 17.
ἠρεμίζω [ἠρέμα] *fut.* ἠρεμίσω ‖ *aor.* ἠρέμισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἠρέμισμαι DAMASC. *in Parm.* p. 261.22 ‖ *aor. pass.* (κατ)ηρεμίσθην XEN. *An.* 7.1.24; *act.* **to calm, quiet down, restrain, stop** XEN. *Hip.* 7.18 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1224b 8 *etc.* | *intrans.* **to keep quiet** XEN. *Lac.* 1.3 ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 238b 25, *al. etc.*
ἠρέμιος -α -ον [ἠρέμα] **calm, quiet** PROCL. *in Parm.* 803, *see* ἠρεμαῖος ‖ *subst. bot.* τὸ ἠρέμιον **anemone** (*see* ἀνεμώνη) DIOSC.[2] 2.176.
ἠρέμισις -εως, ἡ [ἠρεμίζω] **calming action, soothing** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 8.
ἠρέμισμα -ατος, τό [ἠρεμίζω] **stillness, rest** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1311.32.
ἤρεμος -ον [ἠρεμέω] **calm, quiet, peaceful, gentle** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.63 (*compar.*) NT *1Tim.* 2.2 LUC. *Pod.* 207 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἤρεμον **gentleness, smoothness** THPHR. *Lap.* 62 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος *and later* -ώτερος, *see* ἠρεμαῖος • *adv.* ἠρέμως = ἠρέμα ASP. 120.13 ‖ *compar.* -εστέρως XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.30.
ἠρεμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἤρεμος] CLEONID. 13, *see* ἠρεμία.
ἤρεπται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἐρέφω.
ἤρεσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀρέσκω.
Ἠρέταινος -ου, ὁ **Eretainos**, *river in Italy* AEL. *N.A.* 14.8.
ἤρευν *impf. ind. act. Ion., see* αἱρέω.
Ἤρη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* Ἥρα.
ἤρημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* αἱρέω.
ἠρήρειν *ppf. ind. act., see* ἀραρίσκω.
ἠρήρειντο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl. Ion., see* ἐρείζω.
ἠρήρειστο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. sg. Ion., see* ἐρείδω.
ἠρησάμην *aor. ind. mid. Ion., see* ἀράομαι.
Ἠρητόν -οῦ, τό **Ereton (Eretum)**, *village near Rome* DION. 3.32.4, *al.* STRAB. 5.3.1, *al. etc.*
ἤρθην *aor. ind. pass., see* αἴρω.
ἦρι [*cf. Goth.* air, *Av.* ayara] *epic adv.* **early** IL. 9.360 OD. 19.320 *etc.*; μάλ' ἦρι νέονται (the suitors) will return very early OD. 20.156.
Ἠριγένεια -ας, ἡ **Erigeneia**, *epith. of various divinities* AGATH. (AP 7.204.3).
1. ἠριγένεια -ας, ἡ [ἦρι, γίγνομαι] *epic epith.* **early-born, child of the morning**, *of the dawn* IL. 1.477, *al.* OD. 4.306, *al. etc.* | = Ἠώς dawn, morning OD. 23.347, *al.* THEOCR. 24.39 LEON.[1] (AP 9.353.3) | *of the moon* LYR. *Mag.* 5.3 ‖ *later* **day** NONN. *D.* 38.271 QS 10.478 • *Ion. later* -είη.
2. ἠριγένεια -ας [ἦρι, γίγνομαι] *adj.* **that gives birth in spring**, *of a lioness* AESCHL. *fr.* 426 (*prob. f.l.*).
ἠριγένειον -ου, τό [ἠριγένεια] *bot.* **verbena** DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.
ἠριγενής -ές AP. 2.450, *al. etc., see* ἠριγένεια.
ἠριγέρων -οντος, ὁ [ἔαρ, γέρων] *bot.* **groundsel**, *senecio species* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.96.
Ἠρῑγόνη -ης, ἡ **Erigone**, *female name* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 47.40.
Ἠρῐδᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ **Eridanos**, *personif. river, son of Ocean and Tethys* HES. *Th.* 338 HDT. 3.115.1, 2 | = **Po** EUR. *Hip.* 737 *etc.* | *in Attica* CALLIM. *fr.* 458 PAUS. 1.19.5.
ἤρικα *pf. ind. act., see* ἐρίζω.
Ἠρικᾰπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Erikapaios**, *divinity* ORPH. *H.* 6.4, *al. etc.* • *also* -επαῖος.
ἤρικον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρείκω.
Ἤριννα -ης *and* -ας, ἡ **Erinna**, *female name* ERIN. (AP 7.710.8), *al.*
ἠρῖνός -ή -όν [*see* ἐαρινός] **springtime, of spring** PIND. *P.* 9.46 EUR. *Suppl.* 448 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.10 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ἠρινόν in spring EUR. *fr.* 316.3 = ἠρινά ARISTOPH. *Pax* 800.
ἠρίον -ου, τό [ἦρος?, *cf. Goth.* warjan?] **tomb, burial mound** *1*SCHWYZ. 165 (VI[BCE]) DEMOSTH. 57.67 THEOCR. 2.13 *etc.*; Ἀχιλλεὺς φράσσατο Πατρόκλῳ μέγα ἠρίον ἠδὲ οἱ αὐτῷ Achilles planned a great tomb for Patroklos and for himself as well IL. 23.126.
ἠριτόλη -ης ἡ [ἦρι, πολέω] **dawn** (*proper.* the one who arrives early) P.[1] (AP 5.254.2, 283.4).
ἤριπον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρείπω.
Ἠριππίδας -ου, ὁ **Herippidas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.6, *al. etc.*
ἤρισα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρίζω.
ἠρίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἦρος] *type of ground on Delos 1*IG 11.2.199 *B* 35 (III[BCE]).
ἠριστάναι *pf. inf. act., see* ἀριστάω.
Ἡρκουλάνεον -ου, τό **Herkoulaneon (Herculaneum)**, *city in Campania* DCASS. 66.23.3 (*v.l.*).
ἧρμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* αἴρω.
ἡρμοσμένως [ἁρμόζω] *adv.* **suitably, appropriately** DIOD. 17.19.3.
ἦρξα *aor. ind. act., see* ἄρχω.
Ἡρόδῐκος -ου, ὁ **Herodikos**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227d, *al.*
Ἡρόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Herodotos**, *male name* HDT. *proem.* ATH. 3.78e *etc.*
Ἡρόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Herodoros**, *pers. name* PLUT. *Thess.* 26.1 *etc.*
ἡροϊκός -ή -όν *later* MAN.[1] 1.13, *see* ἡρωικός.
Ἡρομένης -ου, ὁ **Heromenes**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 1.25.1 *etc.*
Ἡρόπῠθος -ου, ὁ **Heropythos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.164 *etc.*
ἦρος -ου, ὁ *type of ground on Delos 1*IG 11.2.203 *A* 40 (III[BCE]) *etc.*
Ἡροσκάμανδρος -ου, ὁ **Heroskamandros**, *male name* PLAT. *Theag.* 129b.
Ἡρόστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Herostratos**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 24.2 *etc.*
Ἡροφάνεια -ων, τά **Herophaneia**, *festival in Megara 1*IG 7.48.10 (II[BCE]).
Ἡρόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Herophantos**, *tyrant of Paros* HDT. 4.138.1 *etc.*
Ἡροφίλειος -ου, ὁ [Ἡρόφιλος] **follower of Herophilos** GAL. 8.744, 747 (*pl.*) *etc.*
Ἡρόφῐλος -ου, ὁ **Herophilos**, *male name* PLUT. *Curios.* 518d, *al.* GAL. 10.110 *etc.*
Ἡρόφῠτος -ου, ὁ **Herophytos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cim.* 9.4 *etc.*
Ἡροφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Herophon**, *male name* POL. 29.4.8, 6.2 *etc.*
ἦρσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀραρίσκω.
ἠρύγγη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἔαρ?] *bot.* **eryngium** (*see* ἠρύγγιον) PLIN. 22.18 *etc.* | *see* πόλιον HP. *Ulc.* 11 (*prob.*).
ἠρύγγιον -ου, ὁ [*see* ἔαρ?] *bot.* **eryngium** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 700d, *al. etc.* | **aloe** (*see* ἀλόη) DIOSC.[2] 3.22a.
ἠρυγγίς -ίδος [ἠρύγγιον] **of eryngium** (*see* ἤρυγγος) NIC. *Al.* 564.
ἠρυγγίτης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἠρύγγιον] *bot.* **eryngium** (*see* ἠρύγγιον) PLUT. *Vind.* 558e.
1. ἤρυγγος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἠρύγγιον] *bot.* **goat's beard** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 29.
2. ἤρυγγος -ου, ἡ [*see* ἠρύγγιον] *bot.* **eryngium** NIC. *Th.* 654, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.792) GAL. 13.35 *etc.*
ἤρυγον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρεύγομαι.
ἠρύκακον *aor. ind. act., see* ἐρύκω.
ἤρχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἄρχω.
ἠρχόμην *impf. ind. mid., see* ἄρχω | *see* ἔρχομαι.
ἤρω *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* αἴρω.
1. ἤρω *gen. and acc. sg., see* ἥρως.
2. ἤρω, ἤρῳ *see* ἥρως.
Ἡρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Heron**, *female name* MUS.[1] 4, *al. etc.*
ἤρῳ *dat. sg., see* ἥρως.
ἡρωάς -άδος, ἡ [ἥρως] **heroine** CORINN. 11(b).2.
ἠρώασσα *see* ἠρωίνη.

Ἡρώδας *and* Ἡρῴδας -α, ὁ **Herodas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.1 *etc.*

Ἡρῴδης *and* Ἡρῷδης -ου, ὁ **Herodes (Herod)**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 24.8, *al. etc.*

Ἡρωδιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Herodianos (Herodian)**, *male name* ATH. 2.52e *etc.*

Ἡρωδιάς -άδος, ἡ **Herodias**, *female name* NT *Matt.* 14.3, *al. etc.*

ἡρῴδιον -ου, τό *dim. of* ἡρῷον *I*TAM 1.73, *see* ἡρῷος.

Ἡρωδίων -ωνος, ὁ **Herodion**, *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.11.

ἡρώειον -ου, τό = ἡρῷον, *see* ἡρῷος.

ἡρωϊαμβος -ου, ὁ [ἡρῷος, ἴαμβος] **epic-iambic poetry**, *i.e. verse composed of hexameters and iambs* TZ. *Hist.* 4.867.

ἡρωΐζω [ἥρως] **to write epic poetry** EUSTATH. 4.1.

ἡρωικός -ή -όν [ἥρως] **heroic, of heroes** PLAT. *Crat.* 398e DEMOSTH. 60.9 *etc.*; ἡ. συμφοραί the misfortunes of the heroes PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106b ‖ *metr.* ἡ. στίχος *or* μέτρον **epic** *or* **hexameter** verse PLAT. *Leg.* 958e ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 32, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἡρωικῶς **heroically** DIOD. 2.45.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *metr.* **in epic manner** DION.[6] 6.19.

ἡρωΐνη -ης, ἡ [ἥρως] **heroine** THEOCR. 13.20 CALLIM. *H.* 4.161 LUC. *Nec.* 15, *al. etc.* ‖ *later of noblewomen* IUL. 10.334b *etc.* • *contr.* ἡρῴνη (*see*).

ἡρώιος -α -ον *Ion., see* ἡρῷος.

ἡρωΐς -ίδος, ἡ PIND. *P.* 11.7 CALLIM. *fr.* 602.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 739d *etc.*, *see* ἡρωίνη ‖ *adj.* = ἡρωικός AP. 1.1048 AP 9.504.1.

Ἡρωΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Heroïs**, *festival on Delos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293c.

ἡρωΐσσα, *contr.* ἡρῷσσα, *see* ἡρώσσα.

ἡρώϊσσα -ας, ἡ [ἥρως] **deceased** *I*G 5(1).610, *al.* 12(5).325 *I*SEG 24.398 (III-II[BCE]).

ἡρώμην *impf. ind. act., see* ἀράομαι.

ἧρων *impf. ind. act., see* ἐράω.

ἥρων -ωνος, ὁ = ἥρως SOPHR. 151 (*dat. pl.* -ωνεσσι).

Ἥρων -ωνος, ὁ **Heron (Hero)**, *male name* LUC. *Nav.* 6 MARIN. 9. *etc.*

Ἡρῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Heronax**, *male name* AP 6.44.2, *al.*

Ἡρώνδας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Herondas**, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 221c *etc.*

ἡρῴνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἡρωίνη] **heroine** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 315.

ἡρωογονία -ας, ἡ [ἥρως, γίγνομαι] **Genealogy of the Heroes**, *poem by Hesiod* PROCL. *in Hes.* 8.

ἡρωολογέω, *contr.* [ἥρως, λόγος] **to tell stories of heroes** STRAB. 11.6.3.

ἡρωολογία -ας, ἡ [ἡρωολογέω] **narrative about heroes** ATH. 11.498b.

ἡρῷος -α -ον [ἥρως] **heroic, of heroes** PIND. *O.* 13.51, *al. etc.* ‖ *metr.* ὁ ἡ. ῥυθμός heroic meter, hexameter PLAT. *Rp.* 400b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 32 = ἡ. στίχος LGN. *Heph.* 82.16 = τὸ ἡρῷον (μέτρον) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 3 PLUT. *Nu.* 4.8 *etc.*; ὁ ἡ. πούς heroic foot, dactyl DAMAG. (AP 7.9.6) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἡρῷον **heroön, sanctuary of (a) hero(es)** HDT. 5.47.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 819 THUC. 2.17.1, 3.24.1 *etc.* | **tomb** *I*G 12.7.478.3 *etc.* ‖ τὰ ἡρῷα **heroic festival** PLUT. *Praec.* 811d • *Ion. and poet.* -ώιος ‖ *crasis* θἡρῷον < τὸ ἡ. ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

ἥρως -ωος, ὁ [*see* "Ηρα?, *cf. Lat.* servāre?] **hero, warrior, chief** IL. 2.110, *al.* OD. 11.629, *al. etc.*; τρέψω δ' ἥρωας Ἀχαιούς I will put the Achaean warriors to flight ‖ **nobleman, lord** OD. 8.483, *al. etc.* ‖ **demigod** HES. *Op.* 172 HDT. 2.44.5, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.27 *etc.*; ἡ. θεός hero-god *of Herakles* PIND. *N.* 3.22; οὐκ οἶσθα ὅτι ἡμίθεοι οἱ ἥρωες; do you not know that the heroes are demigods? PLAT. *Crat.* 398c | *of local divinities* HDT. 1.168 THUC. 4.87.2 DEMOSTH. 19.249 *etc.* | *analog. of a home's guardian spirit* CALLIM. *epigr.* 24.1 ‖ **demigod, divinity**, *of deified pers.* HDT. 5.114.2, *al.* THUC. 5.11.1 *etc.* | *later* **departed**, *of the dead* ALCIPHR. 2.35.2 HLD. 7.13.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* = *Lat.* divus DCASS. 56.41.9 (*Augustus*) | = *Lat.* Lar, *pl.* Lares DION. 4.2.3, 14.3 | θεοῖς ἥρωσι = *Lat.* dis manibus *I*GVI 1166 (III[CE]) ‖ *proper name* Ἥρως POSIDIP.[1] 6.1 (*dub.*) • *gen. sg.* ἥρως | *dat.* ἥρωι | *acc.* ἥρωα | *nom. pl.* ἥρωες | *gen.* ἡρώων | *dat.* ἥρωσι | *acc.* ἥρωας ‖ *rare Att. gen. sg.* ἥρω | *Att. dat. sg.* ἥρῳ | *acc. voc. sg.* ἥρω | *nom. acc. pl.* ἥρως ‖ *epic dat.* ἡρώνεσσιν ‖ *also* ἥρων -ωνος (*see*) *and* εἵρους *I*AE 1931.178 NB *s.times poet. with ῶ shortened for metrical reasons: gen.* ἥρως OD. 6.303 *codd., perhaps to be read* ἥρῶος | *acc.* -ῶα ADAE. (AP 7.694.1) | *pl.* ἥρῶες PIND. *P.* 4.58; ἥρῶας PIND. *P.* 1.53.

ἡρῶσσα -ης, ἡ [ἥρως] **heroine** AP. 4.1309, *al.* NICAEN. (AP 6.225.1) *etc.* • *also spelled* ἡρωΐσσα, ἡρῷσσα, ἡρώασσα, εἰρούισσα *in inscr.*

1. ἧς *impf. ind. act. 2. sg. later, see* εἰμί.
2. ἧς *Dor. and Aeol. impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* εἰμί.
1. ἧς *gen. fem. sg., see rel.* ὅς.
2. ἧς *Dor.* = εἷς.

ἧς *pres. subj. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἧς *or* ἧς *or* ἧσι *dat. fem. pl. Ion., see rel.* ὅς.

ἧσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἥδω.

ἧσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἄδω, ἀείδω.

ἧσαι *pres. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* ἧμαι.

Ἡσαΐας -ου, ὁ **Esaias (Isaiah)**, *prophet* VT *Is.* 1.1 NT *Luke* 4.17, *al. etc.*

Ἥσαινον, ὄρος, τό **Mount Hesainon**, *in Paeonia* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 5.

ἧσαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* εἰμί.

ἧσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἥδω.

1. ἧσαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* εἰμι.
2. ἧσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἄδω, ἀείδω.
3. ἧσαν *ppf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἥσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἥδω.

ἧσθα *impf. ind. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί.

ἧσθε *pres. or impf. ind. mid. 2. pl., see* ἧμαι.

ἧσθε *impf. act. 3. sg., see* ἔσθω.

ἥσθημα -ατος, τό [ἥδομαι] **enjoyment, pleasure** EUP. 142.

ἥσθημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* αἰσθάνομαι.

ἡσθημένως [αἰσθάνομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with awareness** *or* **understanding** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.9.9 *etc.*

ἥσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἥδω.

ἥσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἄδω, ἀείδω.

ἡσθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass., see* ἥδω.

ἡσθόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* αἰσθάνομαι.

ἧσθον *impf. ind. act., see* ἔσθω (= ἔδω).

ἥσθω *pres. imper. mid. 3. sg., see* ἧμαι.

ἡσί(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἡμί.

ἧσι *pres. subj. act. 3. sg. epic, see* εἰμί.

1. ἧσι *aor. subj. act. 3. sg. epic, see* ἵημι.
2. ἧσι *dat. fem. pl. Ion., see rel.* ὅς.

Ἡσιόδειος -α -ον [Ἡσίοδος] **of Hesiod, Hesiodic** PLAT. *Leg.* 658d *etc.*

Ἡσίοδος -ου, ὁ **Hesiodos (Hesiod)**, *poet* PIND. *I.* 6.67 *etc.*

Ἡσιόνη -ης, ἡ **Hesione**, *oceanid* AESCHL. *Pr.* 559 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α.

ἥσις -εως, ἡ [ἥδω] **pleasure** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].119B *etc.*

ἧσκε *iter. impf. ind. act. 3. sg. Dor., see* εἰμί.

ἤσκει(ν) *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἀσκέω.

ἡσκημένως [ἀσκέω] *adv.* **expertly** POLL. 1.157.

ἧσμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἄδω, ἀείδω.

ἧσμεν *ppf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἧσο *impf. ind. mid. 2. sg. later, see* εἰμί.

1. ἧσο *impf. ind. act. 2. sg. see* ἧμαι.
2. ἧσο *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἧμαι.

ἥσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἵημι.

ἧσσα, *Att.* ἥττα -ης, ἡ [ἡσσάω] **defeat, failure, loss** THUC. 1.122.2, *al.* PLAT. *Lach.* 196a, *al. etc.*; ἧτταν δὲ αὐτοῖς εἶναι πολέμου καὶ δικῶν καὶ ἀγορῶν that they be defeated in war, in court, and in the marketplace AESCHN. 3.111; ἧτταν προσίεται he admits defeat XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45; ὅλον τὸ στράτευμα τῆς ἥττης ἀνέπλησαν they implicated the whole army in the defeat PLUT. *Arat.* 37.4 ‖ **yielding, surrender** ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 869e; ▸ ὑπό τινος to s.o. ὑπὸ τῶν ἀναισχύντων λιπαροῦντων ἧ. surrender to those who shamelessly persist PLUT. *Br.* 6.9.

ἡσσάω, *Att.* ἡττάω, *contr.* [ἥσσων] *impf. mid. pass.* ἡσσ(ττ)ώμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἡττήσομαι (*usu. pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἥττησα (*later*) ‖ *pf. act.* (*rar.*) ἥττηκα, *mid. pass.* ἡσσ(ττ)ημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἡττήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἡσσ(ττ)ήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἡσσ(ττ)ηθήσομαι ❶ *act. later* **to defeat, overcome** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 1.75.3 (*aor.*), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.6, *al.* DIOD. 15.87.1 (*pf. ptc.*) *etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *mid.* **to be inferior** *or* **weaker, be outdone** ▸ τινος than *or* by s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 697 = in sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1117 | ▸ τινός τινι *or* ἔν τινι than *or* by s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.13, 3.3.42 *etc.* | ▸ *with pron. neut.*: οὐκ ἀπεδίδρασκεν ἐκ τοῦ ἡττᾶσθαι εἰς τὸ μὴ ποιεῖν ὃ ἡττᾶτο he did not flee from being outdone by not doing that in which he was outdone XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.5 | ▸ *with ptc.* οὐχ ἡττησόμεθα εὖ ποιοῦντες we will not be outdone in doing good *or* in generosity XEN. *An.* 2.3.23 ❸ *pass.* **to be defeated** *or* **beaten** HDT. 7.9.β1, *al.* THUC. 6.72.3, *al. etc.*; μάχῃ in battle HDT. 5.46.1 = μάχην DEMOSTH. 19.320; δίκην in a trial PLAT. *Leg.* 880c; ἐν τοῖς δικαστηρίοις in the courts XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.17 | ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.106.2, *al.* THUC. 2.39.3, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233c, *al. etc.* | = ▸ τινος EUR. *Hec.* 1252 THUC. 3.57.3 *etc.* | ▸ περί τι in *or* regarding sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 239b, *al.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 650a = ▸ τινος HEROND. 8.19 | *analog.* ἐσσωμένοι ἦσαν τῷ θυμῷ they were discouraged HDT. 8.130.3; ἐσσωθέντες τῇ γνώμῃ πρὸς Κύρου having been won over by Cyrus's argument HDT. 9.122.4 ‖ *extens.* **to surrender, yield, be won over** *or* **overcome** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Hip.* 976 LYS. 28.9 ISOCR. 10.60 *etc.*; ἢν ἡττηθῶ λέγων σου, περιπεσοῦμαι τὸ ξίφει if I am bested by your words, I will fall on my sword ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 523; τοῦ ἀργυρίου καὶ τῶν δώρων ἡττώμενος overcome by money and gifts XEN.[1] 3.5.9; ποίας (ἡδονῆς) ... ἡττηθέντα a pleasure by which he was conquered XEN. *Ag.* 5.1; τῆς ἀληθείας ἡττώμενος surrendering to the truth DEMOSTH. 18.273; τῆς παρθένου ἡττημένος overcome by (love of) the girl PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 771f | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 658 *etc.*; ἀκοῆς ἡδονῇ ἡσσώμενοι giving in to the pleasure of hearing THUC. 3.38.7; ἡττώμενος τοῖς δικαίοις yielding to the just arguments (of his adversary) PLUT. *CMi.* 16.7; ὕπνῳ (*corr. in* -ου) μὴ ἡττώμενοι without surrendering to sleep AEL. *N.A.* 13.22 (*cf. with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.11) • *Ion. pres. ptc.* ἐσσούμενος ‖ *Ion. impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσσοῦτο ‖ *fut. ptc. act.* ἡττήσων SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 436-437 ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* ἔσσωμαι ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐσσώθην ‖ *mid. and pass. often indistinguishable.*

ἡσσητέον, *Att.* ἡττητέον [ἡσσάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it needs to be defeated** *or* **beaten** SOPH. *Ant.* 678 (*pl.* ἡσσητέα); *pl.* ἀτὰρ οὐ γυναικῶν οὐδέποτ' ἔσθ' ἡττητέα but we must never be defeated by women ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 450.

Ἥσσιοι -ων, οἱ **Hessioi**, *people of Ozolian Locris* THUC. 3.101.2, *see* Ἰσιοι.

ἧσσον *neut., see* ἥσσων.

ἡσσόνως *adv., see* ἥσσων.

ἥσσων, *Att.* ἥττων -ον [ἦκα] Ⓐ **inferior, weaker, lesser, worse** ▸ τινος to *or* than s.o. IL. 16.722, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 680 *etc.* | ▸ τινός τινι to *or* than s.o. at sthg. HDT. 8.113.3 | ▸ ἔς τι in *or* at sthg. HDT. 3.102.3 = ▸ τινι HDT. 5.86 = ▸ τι SOPH. *El.* 1023 = ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.105.2 THUC. 2.60.5 *etc.*; ἱππεύειν (*v.l. ptc.* -εύων) ἥττων εἰμὶ τῶν ἡλίκων I am worse than my friends at horseback riding XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.15 | ▸ *abs.* θρασυστομεῖν ... οὐ πρέπει τοὺς ἥσσονας the weak ought not to speak with pride AESCHL. *Suppl.* 203; τὸν ἥττω λόγον κρείττω ποιῶν behaving as though the weaker argument were the stronger, *i.e.* making the unjust argument win PLAT. *Ap.* 18b; τὰ τῶν ἡττόνων the goods of the weaker ones XEN. *An.* 5.6.32 || **yielding, giving in, surrendering** ▸ τινος to sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 489 PLAT. *Prot.* 353c XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.1 *etc.*; εἰσὶ τοῦ κέρδους ἅπαντες ἥττονες they all succumb to profit ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 363; ἥ. τοῦ φθόνου γενόμενος blinded by envy PLUT. *Mar.* 10.1; ἡ φύσις ἥ. οὖσα τιμῆς his natural weakness for honor PLUT. *Cic.* 45.1; ἥ. τῶν προσπιπτόντων victim of circumstances HLD. 6.9.3 | *analog.* ἡ φύσις καὶ νόσων ἥττων καὶ γήρως human nature succumbs to sickness and old age LYS. 2.78; ἥ. τῶν πόνων not yielding to *or* suitable for labor XEN. *Hippar.* 1.3 (*horses*) || *rar.* **smaller, fewer** ZEN.[1] 1.68.34 (DIOG. 7.23) Ⓑ *adv. neut.* ἧσσον *Att.* ἧττον **less**, *with verbs and adj.* OD. 15.365 THUC. 1.84.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 14 *etc.* | *with neg.* οὐχ ἧ. no less, even more AESCHL. *Ch.* 181, *al.* THUC. 1.8.1, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲ ἧ. ἢ πάρος no less than before, just as before SOPH. *Ai.* 276; οὔθ' ἥττον οὔτε μᾶλλον neither more nor less PLAT. *Pol.* 275c | *s.times with compar.* ἧ. ἀκριβέστερον less precise ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957b 8 ◆ *adv.* **ἡσσόνως less** IOS. *A.I.* 17.120, *al. etc.* • *also Ion.* ἥσσων || *gen.* -ονος, *acc.* -ονα *and* -ω | *nom. pl.* -ονες *and* -ους, *acc.* -ονας *and* -ους || *superl.* ἥκιστος, *adv. neut.* ἥκιστα, *see* ἥκιστος.

ἧσται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἧμαι.

ἧστε *ppf. ind. act. 2. pl., see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἥστην *impf. ind. act. 3. dual, see* εἰμί.

ἥστην *ppf. ind. act. 3. dual, see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἡστικός -ή -όν [ἥδω] **pleasant, pleasing** SEXT. *S.* 6.33 ◆ *adv.* **ἡστικῶς pleasantly** SEXT. *S.* 10.225.

ἧστο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. later, see* εἰμί.

ἧστον *impf. ind. act. 2. dual, see* εἰμί.

ἧστον *ppf. ind. act. 2. dual, see* εἴδομαι (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἡστός -ή -όν SIMP. *in An.* 266.25, *al., see* ἡστικός.

ἥστωσα *aor. ind. act., see* ἀιστόω.

ἡσῦχάζω [ἥσυχος] *impf.* ἡσύχαζον || *fut.* ἡσυχάσω, *mid.* ἡσυχάσομαι || *aor.* ἡσύχᾱσα || *aor. pass.* ἡσυχάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἡσυχασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to be calm** *or* **peaceful, keep quiet** *or* **still, remain fixed** *or* **motionless** AESCHL. *Pr.* 327, 344 SOPH. *O.T.* 620 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἡσύχαζε calm down! EUR. *H.F.* 98; ἡσυχάσασα ἡ Ἑλλὰς βεβαίως while Greece was stable in peace THUC. 1.12.4; ἡσυχαζουσῶν τῶν νεῶν while the ships were motionless THUC. 1.49.3; τῆς νυκτὸς φυλάξαντες τὸ ἡσυχάζον waiting for the still of the night THUC. 7.83.4; εἴτε ἐπὶ τῆς πολιορχίας ἡσυχάζοι if he stood firm in the assault PLUT. *Dt.* 33.5; ἡσυχάζειν οὐκ ἐῶν ἐν ταῖς τιμωρίαις not allowing them to be content in their punishing LUC. *Abd.* 19; ἀπορίᾳ τῶν ἐλέγχων ἡσύχαζον I kept quiet for lack of proof HLD. 1.16.5 | *philos.* ὁ ἡσυχάζων (λόγος) weak argument, fallacy CHRYSIP. 2.8.10 (DIOG. 7.189) (*title*) *etc.* || *Christ.* **to live as a hermit** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.544C) *etc.* || *trans.* (*causat.*) **to calm, restrain**, *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 572a | *later* **to silence, quiet down** DCASS. 69.6.2 | *analog.* **to pass over in silence, omit** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 147, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid. pass. impers.* ἡσυχάζεται there is calm VT *Job* 37.17.

ἡσῦχαῖος -α -ον [ἥσυχος] AESCHL. *Eum.* 223 SOPH. *O.C.* 197 EUR. *Med.* 808 PLAT. *Leg.* 775c, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ἡσυχαῖον **peace, tranquility** SOPH. *fr.* 941.6 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἡσυχαῖον peacefully THPHR. *Sign.* 52, 53 || *compar.* -αίτερος | *superl.* -αίτατος, *see* ἥσυχος.

ἡσυχαίτατα [ἥσυχος] *superl. adv.* **very calmly** *or* **slowly** PLAT. *Ch.* 160a.

ἡσῦχαστέος -α -ον [ἡσυχάζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be kept secret** *or* **passed over in silence** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 29 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to keep calm** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 5.

ἡσυχαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἡσυχάζω] **hermit** IUST. *Nov.* 5.3.

ἡσυχαστικός -ή -όν [ἡσυχάζω] **peaceful, calming** ARISTID.[2] 1.19 *etc.*

ἡσῦχῇ [ἥσυχος] *adv.* **calmly, peacefully, gently, in stillness** HIPPON. 38.1 PIND. *P.* 11.55 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 692 PLAT. *Phaed.* 115c *etc.*; ἔχ' ἡ. go slowly! PLAT. *HipMa.* 298c; τὴν οὐρὰν ἡ. ἔχουσιν they keep their tails still XEN. *Cyn.* 3.4; ἡ. διελάλουν πρὸς ἀλλήλας they were chattering among themselves in low voices CHARIT. 2.2.3 | *analog.* **at ease** AESCHN. 2.35 *etc.* || **slightly, a little** HP. *Epid.* 4.27 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.131 *etc.* || *extens.* **secretly, stealthily** THUC. 8.69.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 24.4 *etc.* • *also spelled* -ῆ; *but* -ῇ *in pap.* | *Dor.* ἡσυχᾷ *or* ἀσυχᾷ.

ἡσυχία -ας, ἡ [ἥσυχος] Ⓐ **calm, peace, tranquility, quiet, rest** OD. 18.22 *etc.*; ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ in peace, at rest HDT. 5.93.2 *etc.* = μεθ' ἡσυχίας EUR. *Hip.* 205 = ἐφ' ἡσυχίας ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1517 = καθ' ἡσυχίαν XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28 *etc.* | δι' ἡσυχίας calmly PLUT. *Cr.* 27.7 | ἐφ' ἡσυχίας in secret HLD. 4.6.7 | ἡσυχίαν ἄγειν to live in peace, be calm *or* at ease HDT. 1.66.1, *al. etc.*; ἡσυχίαν ἄγειν *or* ἔχειν πρός τινα to remain calm *or* at ease in the face of sthg. LYS. 28.7 *etc.* = ὑπέρ τινος regarding sthg. ISOCR. 6.2 || **end, stop, cessation** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 6.135.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 583e *etc.*; τὸ ... τῶν ἑαυτοῦ κινήσεων ἡσυχίαν ἄγον that which brings its own movement to stillness, *i.e.* that which is at rest PLAT. *Tim.* 89e Ⓑ *analog.* **silence** EUR. *Alc.* 77 *etc.*; εἶχον ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ they kept quiet HDT. 5.92. γ1; τῷ πατρί ... ἐξ ἀνάγκης ἡσυχίαν ἑκτέον ἐστίν my father is required to keep quiet DEMOSTH. 58.60 || *extens.* **deserted spot, place of rest** HOM. 4.356 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.21 *etc.* | *Christ., of monastic life* **solitude** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.223 (79.485C) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἡσῦχία -ας, ἡ [ἥσυχος] **Hesychia** ("Tranquility"), *personif.* PIND. *P.* 8.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1321 | *female name* PLUT. *Nic.* 13.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἡσῦχίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Hesychidai**, *descendants of Hesychios* SYN. *H.* 7.31 (*gen.* -ιδᾶν).

Ἡσῦχίδες -ως, αἱ **Hesychides**, *prob. priestesses of the Furies* CALLIM. *fr.* 681.2.

ἡσυχικώτερος *v.l. for compar.* ἡσυχαίτερος, *see* ἡσυχαῖος, ἥσυχος PLOT. 3.8.6 (*fem.*).

ἡσύχιμος -ον PIND. *O.* 2.32, *see* ἥσυχος.

ἡσύχιος -ον [ἥσυχος] **calm, peaceful, placid** IL. 21.598 HDT. 1.107.2 PLAT. *Ch.* 160b, *al. etc.* | τοὺς ἡσυχίους agreeable people ANTIPHO 3.2.1 | τὸ ἡσύχιον αὐτοῦ **his calm nature** PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5 || *often v.l.* ἥσυχος || *compar.* -ιώτερος PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.60 ◆ *adv.* **ἡσυχίως** HOM. 4.438 PLAT. *Theaet.* 179e *etc., see* ἡσύχως.

Ἡσύχιος -ου, ὁ **Hesychios**, *male name* L. *Sud. etc.*

ἡσυχιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἡσύχιος] PLAT. *Ch.* 159b, *al. etc.* | love of peace LYS. 26.5, *see* ἡσυχία.

ἡσυχόομαι, *contr.* [ἥσυχος] **to keep quiet** VT (Aq.) *Amos* 6.10.

ἥσῦχος -ον **calm, tranquil, quiet, peaceful, placid** HES. *Th.* 763, *al.* HDT. 7.13.3, *al. etc.*; ἡσύχῳ φρενῶν βάσει with quiet confidence of spirit AESCHL. *Ch.* 452; τὴν γλῶσσαν ἡσυχωτέραν a calmer *or* more restrained tongue SOPH. *Ant.* 1089; ἐν ἡσύχῳ peacefully, without fear SOPH. *O.C.* 82; ἀφ' ἡσύχου ποδός from their calm *i.e.* lazy gait EUR. *Med.* 217; ἔχ' ἥσυχος just wait! EUR. *Med.* 550; ἡσύχῳ ποδί soft-footed, silently EUR. *Or.* 136 | *subst.* τὸ ἥσυχον **tranquility** τῆς εἰρήνης of peace THUC. 1.120.3 (*v.l.*); διὰ τὸ ξύνηθες ἥσυχον because of your usual inaction *or* laziness THUC. 6.34.4 || *analog.* **keeping quiet** EUR. *Suppl.* 509; ἔρροι τᾶς ἡσύχου προνοίας damn him for his quiet scheming EUR. *Or.* 1407 || *extens.* **motionless, inactive** EUR. *fr.* 998 PLOT. 6.2.20 *etc.* || *Dor. adv. neut.* ἥσυχα *or* ἄσυχα **lightly, gently** THEOCR. 2.11, 100, *al.* || *Dor.* ἡσ- *and* ἀσ- || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος *later* -έστατος | *for* -αίτερος, -αίτατος *see* ἡσυχαῖος ◆ *adv.* **ἡσύχως calmly, peacefully** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 724 EUR. *Suppl.* 305, *Her.* 7 *etc.* || **lightly, gently** EUR. *Or.* 698 *etc.* || *analog.* **slowly** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.63 *etc.* | *Ion. compar.* -έστερον HP. *Sal.* 3.5 • *for superl. see* ἡσυχαίτατα.

ἡσφαλισμένως [ἀσφαλίζω] *adv.* **safely, securely**: ἡ. εἰπεῖν to speak cautiously CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.61C.

ἡσχυμμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* αἰσχύνω.

ἡσχύνθην *aor. ind. pass., see* αἰσχύνω.

ἡσω *fut. ind. act., see* ἵημι.

ἦτα, τό [*Heb.* ḥēth] *indecl.* **eta** (*see* H, η), *seventh letter of the alphabet* HP. *V.C.* 1 PLAT. *Crat.* 418c *etc.* • *also* ἧτα.

ἠτᾶν *written for* ἢ τᾶν = ἤτοι ἄν.

ἤτε *for* ἤ τε **or also, or** IL. 19.148 *etc.* | ἤ τε ... ἤ τε both ... and IL. 9.276, *al.* || ἤ τ' **than**, *compar.* OD. 16.216.

1. ἦτε *for* ἦ τε **surely**: *see* ἦ.

2. ἦτε *impf. ind. act. 2. pl., see* εἰμί.

3. ἦτε *pres. subj. act. 2. pl., see* εἰμί.

ἦτε *aor. subj. act. 2. pl., see* ἵημι.

ἥτε *nom. fem. sg., see rel.* ὅστε.

ἧτε *impf. ind. act. 2. pl., see* εἰμι.

ἤτεε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. Ion., see* αἰτέω.

ἠτέρα *crasis for* ἡ ἑτέρα, *see* ἕτερος.

ἤτηκα *pf. ind. act., see* αἰτέω.

ἦτην *impf. ind. act. 3. dual, see* εἰμι.

ἠτιάασθε *impf. ind. mid. 2. pl. epic, see* αἰτιάομαι.

ἥτις *nom. fem. sg., see rel.* ὅστις.

1. ἤτοι = ἦ τοι **indeed, certainly, surely**, *see* ἦ.

2. ἤτοι = ἤ τοι **or indeed, or**, *see* ἤ.

ἦτορ, τό [*cf. OHG* ad(a)ra, *OIc.* ēðr, *OIr.* inathar] **heart** IL. 22.452, *al. etc.* | *as seat of emotions, passions, and sim.* IL. 3.31, *al.* OD. 4.467 AESCHL. *Pers.* 991 *etc.*; εἴ κεν Ἀχιλλεὺς ἐκ χόλου ἀργαλέοιο μεταστρέψῃ φίλον ἦτορ if Achilles ever turns his heart from his bitter anger IL. 10.107 | *as seat of reason* IL. 1.188, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.79 | *as seat of life, s.times* = life IL. 5.250, *al.* • *epic and lyr.: only nom. sg. and acc.; dat.* ἤτορι SIM. 543.9 (*v.l.*).

ἠτριαῖος -α -ον [ἦτρον] **of the belly** COM. *CAF* 863 || *subst.* ἡ ἠτριαία **belly, paunch** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.7 LUC. *Lex.* 6 *etc.* = τὸ ἠτριαῖον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 333.6.

ἤτριον -ου, τό [*see* ἄττομαι?] **warp**, *of fabric* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268a THEOCR. 18.33 *etc.* || *pl.* **fabric, cloth** EUR. *Ion* 1421 | ἤτρια βύβλων woven sheets of papyrus LEON.[1] (AP 9.350.1) • *prob. better* -ίον || *Dor.* ἀτ-.

ἦτρον -ου, τό [ἦτορ] **lower abdomen, belly** HP. *Aph.* 2.35 PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a XEN. *An.* 4.7.15 *ecc*; | *fig. of a pot* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 509 || **interior part, pulp**, *of a plant* NIC. *Th.* 595.

ἠττ- *Att., see* ἡσσ-.

ἥττημα -ατος, τό [ἡσσάω] **defeat, failure, loss** VT *Is.* 31.8 NT *1Cor.* 6.7.
ἠτυχηκότες -ων, οἱ, *see* ἀτυχέω.
ἠυ- (*in compd.*) *see* εὐ-.
ἠύ *epic neut., see* ἐύς.
ηὐάνθην *aor. ind. pass., see* αὐαίνω.
ηὔδησα *aor. ind. act., see* αὐδάω.
ηὔηνα *aor. ind. act., see* αὐαίνω.
ηὔκται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* εὔχομαι.
ηὐλαβήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* εὐλαβέομαι.
ηὔλησα *aor. ind. act., see* αὐλέω.
ηὐλισ- *forms with augm., see* αὐλίζομαι.
ηὐξάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* εὔχομαι.
ηὐξη- *forms with augm., see* αὐξάνω.
ηὑρέθην *aor. ind. pass. see* εὑρίσκω.
ηὕρημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* εὑρίσκω.
ηὑρόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* εὑρίσκω.
ἠύς, ἠύ *epic see* ἐύς.
ἤυσα *poet. aor. ind. act., see* αὔω.
ἠὖτε [*cf. Skt.* utá] *epic partic.* **as** IL. 1.359, *al. etc.* ‖ **than** (*or* as), *after compar.* μελάντερον ἠὖτε πίσσα (a cloud) blacker than pitch IL. 4.277 (*cf.* AP. 1.269).
ηὐτοματισμένως [αὐτοματίζω] *adv.* **on one's own initiative, arbitrarily** PROCL. *in Parm.* 650.
ἠΰχορος [εὖ, χορός] **of beautiful dances** EPIGR. 2.520.7 (*gen.* -οιο).
Ἥφαιον, ὄρος, τό Mt. Hephaion (Hephaeum), *in Campania* PLUT. *Sul.* 27.8 (*dub.*).
Ἡφαιστεῖον -ου, τό [Ἥφαιστος] **temple of Hephaestus** HDT. 2.110.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 33.18 *etc.* | *in Rome, of Vulcan* DION. 7.17.2.
Ἡφαίστειος -α -ον [Ἥφαιστος] Ⓐ **of Hephaestus** CALL. *fr.* 202.57 (*add.*) Ⓑ *of metals* **forged with the skill of Hephaestus**, *i.e.* **unbreakable** EUNAP. 84 PAROEM. *App.* 3.16 L. *Sud. s.v.* ἡφαίστειος δεσμός Ⓒ **volcanic** AN. *in Theaet.* 73.19 Ⓓ *subst. masc.* ὁ Ἡφαίστειος **Hephaisteios**, *name of a mountain* *1*SEG 37.453.19 (II-III^{CE}).
Ἡφαιστιάδης, ὁ [Ἥφαιστος] **son of Hephaestus** NONN. *D.* 13.177, *al.* • *acc.* -ην.
Ἡφαιστία -ας, ἡ **Hephaistia**, *city on Lemnos* POL. 18.48.2 *etc.* | *female name* APOST. 1.83 *etc.*
Ἡφαίστια -ων, τά [Ἥφαιστος] **Hephaistia, festival of Hephaestus** AND. 1.132 [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.4 | = *Lat.* Volcanalia DCASS. 78.25.2 • *also* -εια.
Ἡφαιστιάδης -ου **of the deme Hephaistiadai**, *in Athens* IS. 9.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* Ἡφαιστιάδαι *the deme Hephaistiadai* STEPH.[1] 1.305.5 • *also* Ἰφιστ-.
ἡφαιστιάς -άδος, ἡ [Ἥφαιστος] *medic. type of plaster* GAL. 12.234.
Ἡφαιστιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ἡφαιστία] **inhabit. of Hephaistia** HDT. 6.140.2 *etc.*
Ἥφαίστιον -ου, τό *1*IG I^3.472.2 (V^{BCE}), *see* Ἡφαιστεῖον.
ἡφαιστίτης -ου, ὁ *mineral* CYRAN. 18, 19.
ἡφαιστῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ἥφαιστος] *miner. precious stone* PLIN. 37.166.
Ἡφαιστίων -ωνος, ὁ **Hephaistion**, *male name* PLUT. *Eum.* 1.5, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 12.4, *al. etc.*
Ἡφαιστόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Hephaistodoros**, *male name* AND. 1.15 *etc.*
Ἡφαιστόπολις -ιος, ὁ **Hephaistopolis**, *male name* HDT. 2.134.3.
Ἡφαιστόπονος -ον [Ἥφαιστος, πόνος] **crafted by Hephaestus** EUR. *I.A.* 1072.
Ἡφαιστόπους [Ἥφαιστος, πούς] **with feet like Hephaestus**, *i.e.* **lame** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 160.9.
Ἥφαιστος -ου, ὁ **Hephiastos (Hephaestus)**, *god* IL. 1.571, *al. etc.* | *Lat.* Volcanus PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276b *etc.* ‖ *meton.* **fire** IL. 2.426 *etc.* ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "nine" [IAMBL.[1]] 58.
Ἡφαιστότευκτος -ον [Ἥφαιστος, τεύχω] **made by Hephaestus** SOPH. *Ph.* 987 *etc.*
Ἡφαιστοτευχής -ές AESCHL. *fr.* 69 (*dub.*), *see* Ἡφαιστότευκτος.
ἥφθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἅπτω.
ἡφι- *forms with augm., see* ἀφίημι.
ἧφι [δς 2] *epic in* ἧφι βίηφι πιθήσας trusting in his power IL. 22.107.
ἦχα *pf. ind. act., see* ἄγω.
ἠχέεντα *neut. pl., see* ἠχήεις ARCHIL. 122.8.
ἠχεῖον -ου, τό [ἠχή] **resonator, clapper**, *metal part of mus. instrum., usu. on drums or castanets* PLUT. *Cr.* 23.9 *etc.* | *adj.* ἠχεῖον ὄργανον reverberating instrument PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 69 | *analog. of the palate* GAL. *U.P.* 7.5 (1.382.5) ‖ *theatr.* **thunder machine** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 292c | **echoing structure** VITR. 5.5.2.
ἠχέτης -ου [ἠχέω] **resounding, melodious, sonorous** HES. *Op.* 582 (*cicada*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 575 (*pipe*) EUR. *El.* 151 (*swan*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* (male) **cicada** ANAN. 5.6 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1095, *al. etc.* • *epic* ἠχέτᾱ HES. *l.c.* PAMPH.[1] (AP 7.201.3); *acc.* -έτᾰ ORPH. *A.* 1250 | *Dor.* ἀχέτᾱς ARISTOPH. *l.c. etc.*; ἀχέτᾱ ARCH. (AP 7.213.3).
ἠχέω, *contr.* [ἠχή] *impf.* ἤχουν, *mid.* ἠχούμην THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 8.10 ‖ *fut.* ἠχήσω, *mid.* ἠχήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἤχησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἠχημένος HSCH. τ507 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἠχηθείς ROM.[1] 9.17.1 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to resound, boom, rumble, echo** HES. *Th.* 42 (*thunder*) HDT. 4.200.3 (*metal*) EUR. *Suppl.* 72 (*hands*) MOSCH. *fr.* 1.4 (*sea*) *etc.* | ἠχεῖν καὶ διαλέγεσθαι to emit sounds and hold conversation PLUT. *Cor.* 38.3 ‖ **to chirp, buzz, sing**, *of cicadas and sim.* ALC. 347.3 THEOCR. 16.96 *etc.* ‖ **to buzz, ring**, *of the ears* VT *1Sam.* 3.11 *etc.* | *impers.* ἠχεῖ it echoes ARISTOT. *APo.* 98a 27 Ⓑ *causat.* (*or with int. obj.*) **to send echoing** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 866 (*groan*) EUR. *Ion* 883 (*hymns*) *etc.*; τὸ χαλκέον ... ἄχῃ make the bronze echo THEOCR. 2.36 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to echo**, *of noise* SOPH. *O.C.* 1500 (*pres. mid.*) • *Dor.* ἀχ- | *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* ἄχει ‖ *iter. impf.* ἠχέεσκε HDT. *l.c.*
ἠχή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vāgīre?, *AS* swogan?, *Lith.* svagiù?] Ⓐ **sound, noise, roar, clamor, rumbling, rustling** IL. 2.209 (*of the sea*), 13.837 (*of a crowd*), 16.769 (*of trees*), *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1378 (*of trumpets*) PLAT. *Crit.* 54d (*of words*) *etc.*; πάντες ... ἔχον ἐρυσάρματας ἵππους ἠχῇ θεσπεσίῃ all of them drove their chariot-pulling horses forward with a tremendous clamor IL. 15.355 | **crackling**, *of flames* HLD. 1.30.2 | **cry** (of pain), **lament** EUR. *Med.* 149, *al. etc.* | **song, chirping**, *of cicadas* LONG. 1.23.1 Ⓑ *rar.* **word** EUR. *Ph.* 1148 OPP.[1] 1.23 | **chatter, gossip** ὡς πνεῦμα τὴν πόλιν ἠχῆς ἐνέπλησε he filled the city with chatter like a blast of wind PLUT. *CMa.* 22.2 • *Dor.* ἀχά.
ἠχήεις -εσσα -εν [ἠχή] **resounding, echoing, rumbling** IL. 1.157 (*sea*) OD. 4.72 (*rooms*) AP. 1.1236 (*bronze*) MELEAG. (AP 7.196.1) (*cicada*) *etc.* | **ringing, deafened**, *of hearing* PARM. B 7.4 • *neut. pl.* -έεντα ARCHIL. 122.8 | *Dor.* ἀχ-.
ἦχημα -ατος, τό [ἠχέω] **sound** EUR. *I.A.* 1045 (*prob.*) PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 52 (*f.l.*) • *Dor.* ἀχ-.
ἤχησις -εως, ἡ [ἠχέω] **sound, noise** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.48.3, *etc.*
ἠχητικός -ή -όν [ἠχέω] **resounding, echoing** SIMP. *in An.* 142.17, *al. etc.*
ἤχθαρα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐχθαίρω.
ἠχθέσθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἄχθομαι.
ἤχθετο *impf. ind. mid., see* ἄχθομαι | *see* ἔχθω.
ἠχθημένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ἔχθω.
ἤχθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ἄγω.
ἤχθηρα *aor. ind. act., see* ἐχθαίρω.
ἦχι [ᾗ] *epic adv.* **where** IL. 1.607, *al.* OD. 3.87, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 2.91 *etc.*; ἐνὶ μεγάροισι ..., ἦχι ἑκάστῳ δώματα καλὰ τέτυκτο in their palace, where a beautiful apartment had been built for each of them IL. 11.76 • *not* ἦχι.
ἠχικός -ή -όν [ἦχος] **resounding, melodious** SCH. PIND. *epigr.* (1 p. 10).
1. ἦχος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἠχή] **sound, noise** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804a 30 THEOCR. 27.57 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.29 (*of a cicada*) MOSCH. 2.98 (*of an aulos*), *fr.* 1.12 (*of a fountain*) *etc.* | **sound** (*of a voice*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.258, *al.* LUC. *Nigr.* 7 DEM.[2] 71 (*of letters*) | **song**: ὀρνίθων of birds LONG. 1.9.1 ‖ **echo** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 30 ‖ **ringing** (in the ears) HP. *Coac.* 2.189, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **aspiration, breathing** DEM.[2] 73.
2. ἦχος -ους, τό VT *Jer.* 28.16 *etc.*, *see* ἦχος.
ἠχοῦ [*cf.* ἦχι] *epic adv.* **where** HOM. 4.400 (*corr.*).
ἠχώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* ἠχή] **echo** HOM. 19.21 HES. *Sc.* 279, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 391 *etc.* ‖ **sound, roar, clamor, cry** HDT. 9.24 AESCHL. *Pr.* 133 EUR. *Tr.* 1267 (*of a trumpet*), *al. etc.*; ἠχὼ πᾶσι προφωνεῖν to address my cry to all SOPH. *El.* 109 • *Dor.* ἀχώ -ῶς.
Ἠχώ -οῦς, ἡ *personif.* **Echo**, *Nymph* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1059 *etc.* ‖ **Fame** PIND. *O.* 14.21 (*voc.* Ἀχοῖ) • *Dor.* Ἀχ-.
ἠχώδης -ες [ἦχος] **melodious, resounding, echoing** PLUT. *QConv.* 720c (*night*) DEM.[2] 42 (*hexameter*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἠχῶδες **echoing, ringing** (of the ears) HP. *Coac.* 2.163; τὸ τῆς νυκτὸς ἠχῶδες the resonant quiet of night PLUT. *Arat.* 22.8.
ἧψα, ἡψάμην *aor. ind. act. and mid., see* ἅπτω.
ἤψησα *aor. ind. act., see* ἕψω.
ἠὼ *acc. sg., see* ἠώς.
ἠῶθεν [ἠώς] *adv.* **from dawn, at daybreak** IL. 17.664, *al.* OD. 1.372, *al.* THEOCR. 15.132 ‖ **tomorrow morning**: ἠῶθεν δ' ἀναβάντες ἐνήσομεν εὐρεῖ πόντῳ at dawn (= tomorrow morning), we will get on board and launch (the ship) into the broad sea OD. 12.293 ‖ **of morning** AP. 4.1224.
ἠῶθι [ἠώς] *epic adv. in* ἠῶθι πρό before dawn, in the morning IL. 11.50 OD. 5.469, *al. etc.*
Ἠώιος -α -ον [Ἠώς] **of Eos, of Dawn** QS 2.553 (*son, i.e. Memnon*).
ἠών -όνος, ἡ *see* ἠιών.
ἤων *see* ἤϊα 2.
ἠῷος -α -ον [ἠώς] **of** *or* **at dawn, of morning** HOM. 4.17 HES. *Sc.* 396 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.10 *etc.* ‖ **eastern, oriental** HDT. 7.157.1 AP. 2.745.
ἠωρ- *forms with augment, see* αἰωρέω.
ἠώς, ἠοῦς, ἡ [*IE* *aus-os-; *cf. Lat.* aurora, *Skt.* usr-ā-] **dawn, daybreak, morning, light of day**, *s.times* **day** IL. 1.493, *al.* OD. 2.1, *al. etc.* (*often personif., see* Ἠώς) | ἠοῦς **early** in the morning IL. 8.470, *al. etc.*; ἠῶ during the morning OD. 2.434; ἐξ ἠοῦς ἀρξάμενοι μέχρι δείλης ὀψίης from dawn until the evening's dusk HDT. 7.167.1 (*cf.* PLAT. *Def.* 411a); ἅμ' ἠοῖ at break of day HDT. 7.219.1 | φέγγος ἀναστείλασα κατήιεν εἰς δύσιν Ἠώς gathering her light, Dawn (*or* the day) descended toward the west MUS.[1] 110 | *analog.* **light of day**, *i.e.* **life** QS 10.431 *etc.* ‖ **the East, Orient** IL. 12.239 (*oth.* = South) HDT. 2.8.1, *al. etc.* • *epic and Ion. for* ἕως, *dat.* ἠοῖ, *acc.* ἠῶ *and later* ἠοῦν | *Att.* ἕως (*see*) | *Dor.* ἀώς | *Aeol.* αὔως *gen.* αὔως *acc.* αὔων | *Boeot.* ἄας.
Ἠώς -οῦς, ἡ **Eos** ("Dawn"), *goddess* IL. 11.1, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Ἀώς *gen.* Ἀοῦς PIND. *O.* 2.83 *and* Ἀόος PIND. *N.* 6.52 | *Aeol.* Αὔως.

Θ θ

Θ, θ, τό (θῆτα) *indecl.* **theta,** *eighth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* θ′ = 9; ,θ = 9,000 • *in some dialects* φ *for* θ, *for ex.* φήρ *for Att.* θήρ.

θ′ *elis.* = τε *before rough breathing.*

θαάσσω [*see* θάσσω] **to sit, stay** IL. 9.194 OD. 3.336 *etc.*; λίπε δὲ θρόνον ἔνθα θάασσε she left the throne on which she was sitting IL. 15.124 • *only pres. and impf. in epic* θάασσον | *epic inf.* θαασσέμεν OD. *l.c.* HOM. 4.172.

Θάβωρ, τό *indecl.* **Thabor,** *mountain* AP 1.112.1.

Θαγιμασάδας, ὁ **Thagimasadas,** *Scythian divinity* (= *Poseidon*) HDT. 4.59.2.

θᾱέομαι *Dor., see* θεάομαι • *contr. pres. 1. pl.* θάμεθα, *2. pl.* θᾶσθε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 770 | *imper.* θάεο NOSS. (AP 6.354.3) *etc.* | *ptc.* θάμενος ‖ *fut. 2. pl.* θασεῖσθε CALLIM. *H.* 6.3 | *ptc.* θασόμενος THEOCR. 15.23 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* θαήσατο LYR. *A.* 34.1 | *imper.* θάησαι *and contr.* θᾶσαι THEOCR. 1.149, *al. etc.* | *inf.* θάσασθαι THEOCR. 2.72 | *ptc.* θασάμενος ‖ *Dor. contr.* θᾶε-, θᾶεο-, θᾶη- > θᾶ.

θαζός -ή -όν [θάζω] **seated** CYR.[2]

θάζω [*see* θάσσω] **to be seated** CYR.[2]

θάημα -ατος, τό *Dor., see* θέαμα THEOCR. 1.56 *etc.*

θᾱητός -ή -όν *Dor., see* θεατός.

θαιρός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* θύρα?] **hinge,** *of a door* IL. 12.459 QS 3.27 *etc.* ‖ **axle,** *of a chariot* SOPH. *fr.* 596.

θαΐς -ίδος, ἡ *medic. bandage* GAL. 18(1).792.

Θαΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Thaïs,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 1.1 *etc.* • *voc.* Θαΐ.

θακεῖον -ου, τό [θᾶκος] **seat** *1*IG 2[2].1672.145 (IV[BCE]).

θακεύω [θᾶκος] **to go to the toilet** PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.15 *etc.*

θᾱκέω, *contr.* [θᾶκος] *impf.* ἐθάκουν; **to sit, be seated, stay** AESCHL. *Pr.* 315 SOPH. *Ai.* 325, *al. etc.*; βώμιος θακεῖς seated beside the altar in supplication EUR. *Her.* 239 | ▶ *with acc.* ἧ τῷ νέον θακοῦντι παγκρατεῖς ἕδρας; perhaps to the one newly seated on his omnipotent throne? AESCHL. *Pr.* 389 • *usu. pres. and impf.* ‖ *Dor. and Ion.* θωκέω *Ion. ptc.* AP 11.407.1 ‖ *Dor. fut.* θωκησῶ EPICHAR. 97.7.

θάκημα -ατος, τό [θακέω] **sitting** SOPH. *O.C.* 1160, *al.* (*of supplicants*) ‖ **seat** EUR. *Ion* 492 (*pl.*).

θάκησις -εως, ἡ [θακέω] **place to sit** SOPH. *O.C.* 9 (*corr.*).

θᾱκοθαλπάς -άδος, ἡ [θάκος, θάλπω] **nest-heater,** *of a hen* LYR. *Al.* 4b.22 (*pap.* θακαθ-).

θᾶκος -ου, ὁ [*see* τίθημι] **seat, chair, bench** OD. 12.318 HDT. 1.181.4 AESCHL. *Pr.* 279, *al. etc.*; τῶν θάκων τοῖς πρεσβυτέροις ὑπανίστασθαι to stand up and yield the seats to the elders ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 993; καταβὰς εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν θᾶκον καθίζοιτο he went down and sat on the same seat PLAT. *Rp.* 516e; θῶκον οἰκοδομήσατε build a seat MEN. *Dysc.* 176 ‖ **meeting, gathering** OD. 2.26, *al.*; θῶκον δὲ (*or* θῶκονδε) καθίζανον they sat in council OD. 5.3; ἐν θώκῳ κατημένῳ μετὰ τῶν ἐφόρων (to him) seated in council with the ephors HDT. 6.63.2 ‖ **commode, latrine** HP. *Epid.* 7.47, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 14.5 *etc.* • *epic* θόωκος | *epic and Ion.* θῶκος.

Θάλα, ἡ *indecl.* **Thala,** *city and mountain in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.12, *al.* STRAB. 17.3.12 *etc.*

Θαλαία -ας, ἡ **Thalaia,** *female name* PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.13 *etc.*

Θαλάμαι -ῶν, αἱ **Thalamai,** *city in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.26.

θαλαμαῖος -ον [θάλαμος] **housebound** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.207 (*fem.*).

θᾰλᾰμᾱξ -ακος, ὁ [θάλαμος] **oarsman who sits behind** *or* **lower down** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1074.

θᾰλᾰμευμα -ατος, τό [θαλαμεύω] **seat, alcove** EUR. *Bac.* 120.

θᾰλᾰμευτός -ή -όν [θαλαμεύω] **set aside, hidden** TIMOTH. 791.233 (*treasure*).

θᾰλᾰμεύω [θάλαμος] *impf. mid.* ἐθαλαμευόμην ASTANT. *HPs.* 12.20 ‖ *fut.* θαλαμεύσω HLD. 4.6.7 ‖ *aor.* ἐθαλάμευσα [IO.] (*PG* 63.933.41) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θαλαμευθείς ❶ *act.* **to lead to the chamber, take as wife** HLD. 4.6.7 ❷ *pass.* **to become a wife** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 153 ‖ **to be kept at home** ARISTAEN. 2.5 SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 89 *etc.*

θᾰλᾰμη -ης, ἡ [*see* θάλαμος] **haunt, den, abode,** *of fishes and animals* OD. 5.432 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 17, *al. etc.* | **cave** EUR. *Ion* 394 (*of Trophonios*), *Ph.* 931 (*of a dragon*) | **hive, cell,** *of bees* APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.239.6), *al.* ‖ *anat.* **cavity** HP. *Arte* 10 *etc.* | **ventricle** (*of the heart*) ARISTOT. *S.V.* 458a 17 | **pore** (*of a sponge*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 28 ‖ *later* **cabin** *or* **hold,** *of a ship* LUC. *Nav.* 2.

θαλαμηγός -όν [θάλαμος, ἄγω] **equipped with chambers,** *of ships* DIOD. 1.85.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ θαλαμηγός **ship with a cabin,** luxury *or* processional boat STRAB. 17.1.15 = τὸ θ. APP. *prooem.* 10 *etc.*

θαλαμηιάδης -ου, ὁ [θαλάμη] **son of the den,** *of tuna, com.* MATR. 534.53.

θᾰλᾰμήιος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [θάλαμος] *Ion.* **of the** θάλαμος AP. 4.1130 *etc.* | θαλαμήια δοῦρα beams appropriate for building a chamber (*or simpl.* appropriate construction timbers) HES. *Op.* 807.

θᾰλᾰμηπολέω, *contr.* [θαλαμηπόλος] **to pair for breeding, mate** (*of animals*) OPP.[1] 1.393 ‖ **to be attendant at a (woman's) chamber, serve as chamber maid** SCH. LYC. 132 • *poet. ptc.* θαλαμηπολέοντι OPP.[1] *l.c.*

θαλαμηπόλος -ον [θάλαμος, πόλος] Ⓐ **attendant of the chamber:** *subst.* ἡ θαλαμηπόλος **chambermaid, maidservant** OD. 7.8, *al.* = **housekeeper, stewardess** AESCHL. *Sept.* 359 | ὁ θαλαμηπόλος **eunuch** (*for the bedchamber*) PLUT. *Alex.* 30.2 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* ὁ θαλαμηπόλος **priest of Kybele** DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.3); ἡ θαλαμηπόλος **priestess of Kybele** RHIAN. 67.1 Ⓑ **favorable to the chamber, nuptial** MUS.[1] 231 NONN. *D.* 7.307 PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.117.1) (*of Aphrodite*) Ⓒ **husband:** παιδὶ καὶ πατρὶ θαλαμηπόλῳ for you (to fall upon) as bridegroom, both son and father SOPH. *O.T.* 1210.

θᾰλᾰμιά -ᾶς, ἡ [θάλαμος] **porthole** (*of a ship*), **side window** HDT. 5.33.3 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1232 (*fig.*) ‖ **oar** (*of the lower bench: see* θαλάμαξ) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 553 • *Ion.* -ιή -ιῆς ‖ *usu. mss.* -ία; *but cf.* THEODOS. *Pros.* 40.13.

θαλαμίας -ου, ὁ [θάλαμος] THUC. 4.32.2 APP. 17.107 *etc.*, *see* θαλάμαξ • *s.times confused with* θᾰλᾰμιά.

θαλαμίς -ίδος, ἡ [θάλαμος] **chambermaid** AG *Ox.* 2.376.

θαλαμίτης -ου, ὁ [θάλαμος] **rower at the third bench,** *the lowest one* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1074 L. *Sud.* θ 5 *etc.*

θαλαμόνδε [θάλαμος] *epic adv.* **toward the chamber** (*bedroom or storeroom*) OD. 21.8, *al.*

θαλαμοποιός -όν [θάλαμος, ποιέω] **preparer of the nuptial chamber,** (*pl.*) *title of a tragedy of Aeschylus* POLL. 7.123.

θᾰλᾰμος -ου, ὁ [*see* θόλος?] Ⓐ **chamber, inner part of the house, apartment,** *usu. reserved for women* IL. 14.188, *al.* OD. 4.121, *al. etc.* ‖ **bedchamber,** *of the mistress of the house* IL. 3.423, *al.* HDT. 1.12.1, *al.* PLUT. *Alc.* 23.9 *etc.* | *of an unmarried son* OD. 2.5, *al.* ‖ **nuptial chamber, chamber** IL. 11.227 PIND. *P.* 2.33 SOPH. *Tr.* 913 *etc.* ‖ **storage chamber, closet,** *s.times also* **pantry, repository** IL. 24.191 OD. 8.439 XEN. *Oec.* 9.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **house, abode,** *usu. pl.* PIND. *O.* 5.13 EUR. *Ion* 486 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **abode, seat, dwelling** SOPH. *Ant.* 804, *al. etc.*; θάλαμοι ὑπὸ γῆς subterranean = infernal abodes AESCHL. *Pers.* 624 = γᾶς θάλαμοι EUR. *H.F.* 807; θ. Ἀμφιτρίτας home of Amphitrite = the sea SOPH. *O.T.* 195; θ. Περσεφονείας dwelling of Persephone = the Underworld EUR. *Suppl.* 1022; ἀρνῶν θάλαμοι dwelling of lambs = sheepfold EUR. *Cycl.* 57 Ⓒ *later* **sacred chamber, chapel, sacristy** AEL. *N.A.* 11.10 (*of the Apis bull*) LUC. *Syr.* 31 *etc.* Ⓓ *naut.* **cabin** (*under the bridge of a ship*), **hold** POLL. 1.87; ὑπὸ τοὺς θαλάμους below the banks of rowers, in the hold TIM. 149.

θαλαμοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [θάλαμος, φύλαξ] **guard of the (inner) chamber** RH. 6.88.

θάλασσα, *Att.* **θάλαττα** -ης, ἡ **sea** IL. 1.157, *al. etc.*; κατὰ θάλασσαν by sea HDT. 5.63.2, *al. etc.*; κατά τε γῆν καὶ κατὰ θάλατταν by land and by sea PLAT. *Menex.* 241a; τῆς θαλάσσης τὸ κράτος domination by sea PLUT. *Per.* 28.8 | τό *or* τὰ παρὰ θάλασσαν the shore, the coasts HDT. 2.12.2, *al.*; οἱ περὶ τὴν θάλασσαν the men of the sea, sailors ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 24, *al. etc.* | ἥδε ἡ θάλασσα this sea, our sea = the (eastern) Mediterranean HDT. 1.1.1, *al. etc.* = ἡ παρ' ἡμῖν θ. PLAT. *Phaed.* 113a = ἡ θ. ἡ καθ' ἡμᾶς POL. 1.3.9 (= mare nostrum *of the Romans*); ἡ ἔσω θ. ... ἡ ἔξω θ. the internal sea ... the external sea = the Mediterranean, the Ocean ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 22, *al. etc.*; ἡ μεγάλη θ. the great sea, the ocean PLUT. *Alex.* 73.1; ἡ Ἀτλαντικὴ θ. the Atlantic ocean PLUT. *Sert.* 24.2 | ἐς θάλασσαν ... τὴν τοῦ Εὐξείνου πόντου in the Euxine Pontus = the Black Sea HDT. 2.33.4; πέλαγος θαλάσσης open sea AP. 2.608 | *analog.* **salt lake** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 9 | *fig.* κακῶν δ' ὥσπερ θάλασσα like a sea of trouble AESCHL. *Sept.* 758 (*prob.*) ‖ *extens.* **seawater, brine** POL. 16.5.4 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914d DIOSC.[2] 2.83 *etc.*; ἔστω δὲ ἐν χαλκῷ ἡ θάλασσα put the brine in a bronze vessel HP. *Coac.* 2.427 | ἐλαίη τε καὶ θάλασσα an olive and a spring of brackish water, *in the Erechtheion on the acropolis at Athens* HDT. 8.55; θ. Ἐρεχθηίς brackish fount of Erechtheus APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.1 ‖ **sea voyage:** ἐκ μακρᾶς θαλάσσης after a long voyage CHARIT. 2.2.2, *al.*; πρὸ τῆς θαλάττης before setting sail HLD. 5.20.7 ‖ *later* **canal, runnel** (*of sea water*) VT *1Kgs.* 18.32 | **basin** (*metal*) VT *2Sam.* 8.8.

Θάλασσα -ης, ἡ **Thalassa** ("Sea"), *mother of the Telchines* DIOD. 5.55.1 *etc.*

θαλασσαίγλη -ης, ἡ [θάλασσα, αἴγλη] *bot.* **hemp** PLIN. 24.164.

θαλασσαῖος -α -ον [θάλασσα] PIND. *P.* 2.50 *etc.*, *see* θαλάσσιος.

θαλάσσειος -ον [θάλασσα] PLOND.LIT. 84.16, *see* θαλασσαῖος.

θαλασσερός -οῦ, ὁ θάλασσα *medic. type of eye ointment* GAL. 12.781 *etc.*

Θαλασσέρως -ωτος, ὁ **Thalasseros**, *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.21 *title.*

θαλασσεύς -έως, ὁ [θαλασσεύω] **fisherman** HSCH.

θαλασσεύω, *Att.* θαλαττεύω [θάλασσα] *impf.* ἐθαλάσσευον SCH. IL. 1.308-311 || *aor. ptc.* (ἐν)θαλαττεύσας THEOPHYLACT. *Phys.* p. 11.7 || *pf.* (ἐν)τεθαλάττευκα POLL. 1.121, *mid. pass.* (διᾰ)τεθαλάσσευμαι ALCIPHR. 4.18.13 || *aor. pass.* ἐθαλασσεύθην THEOD.[8] *epist.* 275.53; **to be at sea, be seaworthy, sail** THUC. 7.12.3 (*of ships*) APP. 13.62 CHARIT. 3.3.11 *etc.* | τοῖς θαλαττεύουσι τῆς νεὼς μέρεσι against the submerged parts of the ship PLUT. *Luc.* 3.9 || *fig.* **to use marine images** HERACLIT.[2] 5.

θαλασσία -ας, ἡ [θάλασσα] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.133a (*see* ἀνδρόσακες).

θᾰλασσίγονος -ον [θάλασσα, γίγνομαι] **born of the sea** NONN. *D.* 13.458 (*v.l.*).

θαλασσίδιος -α -ον [θάλασσα] HDT. 4.199.1, *see* θαλάσσιος.

θαλασσίζω [θάλασσα] **to resemble seawater** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.92a) XENOCR. 60 (*in taste*) *etc.* || **to immerse in seawater** (*for washing*) *aor. imper.* θαλάσσισον *P*CHEM.HO. 102.5.

θαλασσικός, *Att.* θαλαττικός -ή -όν [θάλασσα] *see* θαλάσσιος PALL. *L.* 14.2.

θᾰλάσσῐνος -η -όν θάλασσα **maritime** *1*DELPH. 3(1).362.iii 15 || **of marine purple** LUCR. 4.1127 (*Lat.* thalassina vestis).

θαλάσσιος, *Att.* θαλάττιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [θάλασσα] **of the sea, marine, maritime**, *of pers., animals and things* OD. 5.67 HDT. 2.123.2 *etc.*; οὔ σφι θαλάσσια ἔργα μεμήλει they were not interested in marine matters IL. 2.614; πεζούς τε καὶ θαλασσίους infantrymen and seamen AESCHL. *Pers.* 558; μέ ... θαλάσσιον ἐκρίψατε you threw me in the sea SOPH. *O.T.* 1411; ἐν γῇ τραφέντες νῦν θαλάττιοι γεγόναμεν having grown on earth, we have now become marine creatures LUC. *Cont.* 33 || **praticed at sea, skilled sailor** HDT. 7.144.2 THUC. 1.142.7 *etc.* || **sea-like**: τῇ χρόᾳ in color PLUT. *Pyth.* 395b | **dyed purple** DIOD. 34/5.2.35.

Θαλάσσιος -ου, ὁ **Thalassios**, *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.7 *title.*

θαλασσῖτης -ου, ὁ [θάλασσα] **wine preserved in brine** PLIN. 14.78.

θαλασσοβαφέω, *contr.* [θαλασσοβαφής] **to dye with purple**: *pass.* PHIL.[5] 2.4.

θαλασσοβαφής -ές [θάλασσα, βάπτω] immersed in the sea *i.e.* **in the color of the sea**, *of beryl* EPIPH. *Gemm.* 11 (43.301A) *etc.*

θαλασσοβίωτος -ον [θάλασσα, βιόω] **that lives on** *or* **from the sea** APP. 8.89 *etc.* • *also* -όβιος.

θαλασσοβραχής -ές [θάλασσα, βρέχω] **bathed in brackish water** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.12.3.)

θαλασσογενής -ές [θάλασσα, γίγνομαι] **born from the sea** ARCHESTR. *fr.* 187.7.

θαλασσόγονος -ον *see* θαλασσίγονος.

θαλασσογράφος -ον [θάλασσα, γράφω] **that describes the sea** TZ. *Hist.* 1.846 (-ττ-).

θαλασσοδίαιτος -ον [θάλασσα, δίαιτα] **that lives in the sea** *1*BABH. 1943(14).9 (III[CE]) *etc.*

θαλασσοδομέτρης -ου, ὁ [θάλασσα, ὁδόμετρον] *naut.* **log** TZ. *Hist.* 12.971.

θαλασσοειδής -ές [θάλασσα, εἶδος] **like the sea, of sea-green color** HP. *Vid.* 1 STRAB. 17.1.35 HERO *Aut.* 30.6 *etc.*

θαλασσόζωνος -ον [θάλασσα, ζώνη] **surrounded by sea** LYR. *APap.* 991.68 (*dub.*).

θαλασσοθέα -ας, ἡ [θάλασσα, θεά] **marine goddess** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].379E.

θαλασσοκοπέω, *Att.* θαλαττοκοπέω, *contr.* [θάλασσα, κόπτω] **to strike the sea**: *fig.* **to become agitated in vain** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 830 *etc.*

θαλασσοκράμβη -ης, ἡ [θάλασσα, κράμβη] *bot.* **sea cabbage** GEOP. 12.1.1 *etc.*

θᾰλασσοκρᾰτέω, *Att.* θαλαττοκρατέω, *contr.* [θαλασσοκράτωρ] *impf.* ἐθαλασσοκράτουν || *aor.* ἐθαλασσοκράτησα ❶ *act.* **to have dominion at sea** HDT. 3.122.2 THUC. 7.48.2, *al.* POL. 1.7.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten by the sea** DEM. 2.

θαλασσοκρατία, *Att.* θαλαττοκρατία -ας, ἡ [θαλασσοκρατέω] **dominion at sea, maritime hegemony** STRAB. 1.3.2.

θαλασσοκράτωρ, *Att.* θαλαττοκράτωρ -ορος [θάλασσα, κράτος] **that dominates at sea, master of the sea** HDT. 5.83.2 THUC. 8.63.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.2.

θαλασσομαχέω, *contr.* [θαλασσομάχος] **to fight against the waves** VETT. 340.9 EPHR. 2.154A *etc.*

θαλασσομάχος -ον [θάλασσα, μάχομαι] **that fights by sea** AP.[7] *Adv.* 188.26 *etc.*

θαλασσομέδων -ουσα [θάλασσα, μέδων] *epith.* **master of the sea** ALCM. 50b (*Lac. fem.* σαλασσομέδοισα) NONN. *D.* 21.95 (*masc.*).

θαλασσόμελι -ιτος, τό [θάλασσα, μέλι] **potion of honey with brackish water** DIOSC.[2] 5.12.

θαλασσόμικτος -ον [θάλασσα, μείγνυμι] **mixed with seawater** CYRAN. 4.16.3.

θᾰλασσόμοθος -ον [θάλασσα, μόθος] **that fights against the waves** NONN. *D.* 39.370 (*hands*).

θᾰλασσονόμος -ον [θάλασσα, νέμω] **that dwells** *or* **lives in the sea** EMPED. *B* 76.1 NONN. *D.* 37.265.

θᾰλασσόπαις -αιδος, ὁ [θάλασσα, παῖς] **son of the sea** LYC. 892.

θᾰλασσόπλαγκτος -ον [θάλασσα, πλάζω] **wandering by sea** AESCHL. *Pr.* 467 (*ships*) EUR. *Hec.* 782 (*corpse*).

θαλασσόπληκτος -ον [θάλασσα, πλήσσω] **beaten by the sea** AESCHL. *Pers.* 307 (*island*).

θαλασσοποιός -όν [θάλασσα, ποιέω] **that makes the sea** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.22.)

θαλασσοπορέω, *contr.* [θαλασσοπόρος] *aor. inf.* θαλαττοπορῆσαι HSCH. L. *Zon.*; **to cross the sea** CALLIM. (AP 7.277.4.)

θαλασσοπόρος -ον [θάλασσα, πορεύω] **that crosses the sea, seafarer** THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.7), *al.* MUS.[1] 2 P.[1] *Soph.* 907 *etc.*

Θαλασσοπότης -ου, ὁ [θάλασσα, πότης] **Thalassopotes** (*proper.* "one who drinks the sea"), *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 42.

θαλασσόπρασον -ου, τό [θάλασσα, πράσον] *bot.* **marine algae** ATH.[1] 18.5.

θαλασσοσέρις -ιδος, ἡ [θάλασσα, σέρις] *plant* AET.[1] 388.7.

θαλασσότοκος -ον [θάλασσα, τίκτω] **born from** *or* **in the sea** NONN. *D.* 39.341.

θαλασσουργέω *and Att.* θαλαττουργέω, *contr.* [θαλασσουργός] *fut. ptc.* θαλαττουργήσων SCH. HES. *Op.* 695-698; **to work on the sea, be a fisherman** *or* **sailor** POL. 6.52.1 *etc.*

θαλασσουργία -ας, ἡ [θαλασσουργός] **work at sea** HP. *Vict.* 3.68 THEM. *Or.* 24.305d *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

θαλασσουργός, *Att.* θαλαττουργός -οῦ, ὁ [θάλασσα, ἔργον] **fisherman, sailor** XEN. *Oec.* 16.7 POL. 10.10.12 LUC. *Herc.* 1 *etc.* || *adj.* POL. 10.8.5 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.32 (*people*).

θαλασσόω, *Att.* θαλαττόω, *contr.* [θάλασσα] *impf.* ἐθαλάττουν || *aor.* ἐθαλάσσωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τεθαλάσσωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθαλατ(σσ)ώθην ❶ *act.* **to change into sea, inundate** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 27 HLD. 2.28.4 *etc.* || **to throw into the sea** PALL. *Io.* 9.9 ❷ *mid.* **to be a sailor, sail** LUC. *Nero* 1 ❸ *pass.* **to be inundated, be mixed with seawater** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.6 *etc.*; τεθαλαττωμένοι οἶνοι wines treated with seawater ATH. 1.32d || **to take in water, sink**, *of a ship* POL. 16.15.2 (*pres. inf. mid.*) || **to be surrounded as if by sea**: τῷ ποταμῷ by a river, *of an island* THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 20.6.

θαλασσώδης -ες HANN. 14 *etc.*, *see* θαλασσοειδής.

θαλάσσωσις, *Att.* θαλάττωσις -εως, ἡ [θαλασσόω] **inundation** (*of sea*), **submersion** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.254, *Aet.* 122 *etc.*

θαλαττ- *see* θαλασσ-.

θαλαττομαχία -ας, ἡ [θάλασσα, μάχομαι] **seabattle** PETR.[1] *EpCan.* (*PG* 18.468.9.)

θᾰλέα -ων, τά *see* θαλύς.

θᾰλέθω [θάλλω] **to flourish, be florid** *or* **flourishing** *or* **in flower**, *of pers., animals and things* IL. 9.467, *al.* OD. 6.63, *al.* AP. 2.843 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* μηλιηδέα ποίην λειμῶνες θαλέθουσιν the meadows flourish with sweet grass THEOCR. 25.16 • *poet.: only pres. and impf.*; *iter.* θαλέθεσκον MACED.[2] (AP 11.374.7) MOSCH. 2.67.

1. θᾰλεια -ας, ἡ *v.l., see* θαλία *and* θαλλία || *Pythagorean name for* "six" [IAMBL.[1]] 38.

2. θᾰλεια *adj. fem., see* θαλύς.

Θᾰλεια -ας, ἡ **Thaleia** IL. 18.39 (*Nereid*) HES. *Th.* 77 (*Muse*) PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 778c (*one of the Graces*) AGATH. (AP 7.568.2) (*female name*) *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* Θαλία (*see*).

θαλειάζω *v.l.* PLUT. *Isid.* 357e, *see* θαλιάζω.

θᾰλειος -ον *see* θαλύς: στέφεσιν θαλείοις with blooming garlands EMPED. *B* 112.6.

θᾰλερόμμᾰτος -ον [θαλερός, ὄμμα] **vivid in gaze, of flourishing** *or* **fresh appearance** ORPH. *H.* 80.5 (*ether*).

θᾰλερός -ά -όν [θάλλω] **flourishing, florid, in full bloom, vigorous, robust**, *of pers. and things* IL. 3.26, *al.* OD. 6.66, *al.* HES. *Th.* 138 *etc.*; θαλερὸς ἥβης χρόνος the blooming age of youth EUR. *El.* 20 || **abundant, full, rich** IL. 17.439 (*hair*) OD. 8.476 (*fat*) *etc.*; θαλερὸν κατὰ δάκρυον εἶβε he let fall a big tear IL. 2.266; θαλερὴ δέ οἱ ἔσχετο φωνή his powerful voice was silenced (*i.e.* failed him) IL. 17.696 OD. 4.705; θαλερὸν γόον loud groan OD. 10.457; ἀποβαλοῦσαι θαλερὸν ὀμμάτων ὕπνον casting profound sleep on the eyes EUR. *Bac.* 692 • *Ion. fem.* -ή || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* θαλερῶς **fully, abundantly**, *in compar.* ἔκλαεν ἐξαπίνας θαλερώτερον ἤ suddenly, he burst into tears more powerfully than ... THEOCR. 14.32.

θαλερῶπις -ιδος AGATH. (AP 7.204.3), *see* θαλερόμματος.

1. θᾰλέω *iter. impf.* θαλέεσκε MOSCH. 2.67 (*v.l.*); NONN. *D.* 16.78 *etc.*, *see* θαλέθω, θάλλω.

2. θᾰλέω *Dor., see* θηλέω.

Θᾰλῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Thales**, *male name* HDT. 1.74.2, *al. etc.* • *gen. also* Θαλέω *and* Θάλητος | *dat.* Θαλῇ *and later* -εῖ | *acc.* Θαλῆν, Θάλην, Θαλῆ, Θάλητα.

Θαλήτας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Thaletas**, *male name* PLUT. *Mus.* 1134b *etc.*

θᾰλία -ας, ἡ [θάλλω] Ⓐ **prosperity, abundance, opulence** IL. 9.143 *etc.*; τρέφεται θαλίῃ ἐνὶ πολλῇ he is raised amid great wealth IL. 9.285 Ⓑ **festival, party, banquet**, *usu. pl.* OD. 11.603 HES. *Op.* 115, *al.* XENOPH. *B* 1.12 (*sg.*) THGN. 1.778 (*sg.*) HDT. 3.27.1 PLUT. *Num.* 20.4 *etc.* | *of a funeral rite* OR. (PLUT. *Arat.* 53.3) || *v.l.* = θαλλία, *s.times v.l.* θάλεια PLAT. *Rp.* 573d *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Θᾰλία -ας, ἡ **Thalia** (*see* Θάλεια), *one of the Graces* HES. *Th.* 909 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

θαλιάζω [θαλία] **to make merry, celebrate** (with

a banquet) PLUT. *QConv.* 746e, *al.* | ἑορτὴν θ. to celebrate a feast POLYAEN. 4. 15.

θαλίη(κ)τρον, ου, τό *bot.* **meadow rue, rue** DIOSC.[2] 4.97 (*v.l.* θάλικτρον) GAL. 11.884.

Θάλιος -ου, ὁ **Thalios,** *male name* QS 2.228 (*v.l.* Θαλίος).

θαλλέομαι [θαλλός] **to sprout** *PBGU* 2157.15 (485[CE]).

1. θαλλία -ας, ἡ [θαλλός] **shoot, sprig,** *usu. of olive* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.20) PLUT. *Col.* 1120e *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **caper** (*see* κάππαρις) DIOSC.[2] 2.173 ‖ *frequently v.l.* θάλεια *and* θαλία.

2. θαλλία -ων, τά [θαλλός] **gifts** *POXY.* 1481.7 (II[CE]), *see* θαλλός.

θάλλινος -η -ον [θαλλός] **offshoot** *IG* 12.1.162.3 *etc.*

θαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [θαλλός] **basket** HSCH. AFRIC. p. 47.

Θαλλίσκος -ου, ὁ **Thalliskos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.33 *title.*

θαλλός -οῦ, ὁ [θάλλω] A **shoot, offshoot, sprig** OD. 17.224 SOPH. *El.* 422 *etc.* | *frequently of olive* (*with and without* ἐλαίας) AESCHL. *Ch.* 1035 SOPH. *O.C.* 474, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 10, *I.T.* 1101 *etc.*; στέφανος θαλλοῦ olive wreath PLAT. *Leg.* 943c AESCHN. 3.187 *etc.* ‖ *later* **branch** GEOP. 11.10.3 *etc.* | *pl.* **palm fronds** (*woven to make baskets*) GEOP. 10.6.2 B *extens.* **gift, regalia** (*for anniversaries*) *PUPZ* 112.3.15 (III[BCE]) *PCair.Preis.* 31.21 (II[CE]) [CALLISTH.] 1.32 *etc.*

Θάλλος -ου, ὁ **Thallos,** *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 13.5 *etc.*

θαλλοφαγέω, *contr.* [θάλλος, φαγεῖν] **to eat shoots** (*of olive*) ATH. 11.587a.

θαλλοφορέω, *contr.* [θαλλοφόρος] **to bear, wear shoots** (*of olive*) CRATIN. 33 DICAEAR. 46.

θαλλοφόρος -ον [θάλλος, φέρω] **that bears shoots** (*of olive*), *at the Panathenaic festival* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 544 PHERECR. 63 XEN. *Symp.* 4.17 *etc.*

θάλλω [*cf. Alb.* dal] *impf.* ἔθαλλον ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔθαλον ‖ *aor*[s]. *later* (ἀν) ἔθηλα ‖ *pf.* τέθηλα (*usu. = pres.*) ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)τεθήλειν A **to flourish, grow, develop,** *of plants and fruits* OD. 5.69, *al.* EMPED. 77.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 681 *etc.*; φύλλοισι τεθηλώς (fig) burdened with leaves, leafy OD. 12.103; καρπὸν τρὶς ἔτεος θάλλοντα φέρει it bears *or* fruits three times a year HES. *Op.* 173 | *analog.* τεθαλυῖα ὀπώρη fertile autumn OD. 11.192; ἄνθεσι γαῖ' ... θάλλει the earth is covered in flowers HOM. 2.402 | ▸ *with acc.* οὐ καλὰ δένδρε' ἔθαλλεν χῶρος the place did not flourish with beautiful trees PIND. *O.* 3.23 ‖ **to flourish, be in full bloom, prosper,** *of pers.* HES. *Th.* 902 (*Peace*) SOPH. *Ant.* 703 *etc.*; ἰσχύοντά τε καὶ ζῶντα καὶ θάλλοντα strong, living, and flourishing SOPH. *Tr.* 235 | *analog.* ἡ πᾶσα ... θάλλει τε καὶ εὐδαιμονεῖ χώρα καὶ πόλις the whole region and city are flourishing and prosperous PLAT. *Leg.* 945d ‖ **to flourish, grow, prosper, be abundant,** *of things* IL. 9.208 OD. 11.415 *etc.*; τεθαλυῖα ἔέρση abundant dew OD. 13.245 | *of ills* πήματ' ... ἀγώ ... θάλλοντα μᾶλλον ἢ καταφθίνονθ' ὁρῶ misfortunes that I see are growing rather than diminishing SOPH. *El.* 260; ἡ δ' ἐμὴ νόσος ἀεὶ τέθηλε my illness is always flourishing SOPH. *Ph.* 259; ἔρις ἄλλα θάλλει another discord is blooming EUR. *Ph.* 812 B *medic.* **to swell, be swollen** HP. *LocHom.* 24 (*spleen*), *V.M.* 22 (*liver*) • *usu. pres. and pf.* ‖ *poet. impf.* ἐθάλλεον EPIGR. 4.11.1 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔθαλον *in epic 3. sg.* θάλε HOM. 19.33 *and later in compd.* ‖ *pf.* τέθηλα, *Aeol. and Dor.* τέθᾶλα | *subj. 3. sg.* τεθήλῃ | *inf.* τεθηλέναι | *ptc.* τεθηλώς, *epic fem.* τεθᾰλυῖα.

Θαλλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Thallo,** *divinity* LYCURG. 77 *etc.*

Θάλλων -ωνος, ὁ **Thallon,** *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

θάλος -εος, τό [*see* θαλλός] **sprout, offshoot, son** OD. 6.157 PIND. *O.* 6.68 EUR. *El.* 15 *etc.*; οὔ σ' ἔτ' ἔγωγε κλαύσομαι ἐν λεχέεσσι, φίλον θάλος, ὃν τέκον αὐτή I will not be able to lament for you on your funeral bed, my son, I who gave birth to you myself IL. 22.87 • *sg. only nom. and acc.* | *dat. pl.* θάλεσσιν PIND. *Parth.* 2.36.

θαλπιάω, *contr.* [θάλπω] **to warm up,** *in epic pres. ptc.* θαλπιόων OD. 19.319 ARAT. 1073 (*dat.* -όωντι).

Θάλπιος -ου, ὁ **Thalpios,** *male name* IL. 2.620.

θαλπνός -ή -όν [θάλπω] **that heats,** *in compar.* ἁλίου ... ἄλλο θαλπνότερον ... ἄστρον another star more warming than the sun PIND. *O.* 1.6.

θάλπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [θάλπω] **heat,** *usu. of the sun or of summer* HP. *Aph.* 3.4 AESCHL. *Sept.* 431, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.23, *al. etc.*; θάλπη μεσημβρινά the heat of midday ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1096; τὰν μαλερὸν θάλπος ἀμυνομέναν (fan) that wards off excessive heat ARCH. (AP 6.207.4) ‖ *analog.* **burning, ardor** SOPH. *Ant.* 1086 (*of arrows*).

θαλπτέον [θάλπω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to heat** HIPPIATR. 1.23 *etc.*

θαλπτήριος -ον [θάλπω] **that heats** *or* **is hot** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.1) (*of sandals*) *etc.*

θάλπω [*see* θαλυκρός?] *impf.* ἔθαλπον, *mid. pass.* ἐθαλπόμην ‖ *aor.* ἔθαλψα, *mid.* ἐθαλψάμην EUTEC. *Opp*[1]. *Cyn.* p. 11.6 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τέθαλπται AESCHL. *Pr.* 650 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθάλφθην ❶ *act.* **to warm, heat** SOPH. *Ant.* 417 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1092 *etc.* | **to heat,** *in order to soften* OD. 21.179, *al.*; τόξον μετὰ χερσὶν ἐνώμα, θάλπων ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα σέλᾳ πυρός he took the bow between his hands, warming it on one side and then the other in the flaming fire OD. 21.246 ‖ **to keep warm** TRAG. 7 | *analog.* **to incubate:** ᾠά an egg GEOP. 14.1.4 PLUT. *Isid.* 381c | **to sit** (upon) *keeping warm,* **brood** ▸ ἐπί τινος (on) sthg. VT *Deut.* 22.6 (*an egg*) *etc.* | *prov.* θάλπεις τὸν δίφρον you keep the couch warm, *i.e.* stay still HEROND. 1.37 ‖ *fig.* **to inflame** AESCHL. *Pr.* 590 (*with love*) *etc.*; ἄλλη δέ τις ἐλπὶς ἔθαλπε τοὺς βαρβάρους another hope inflamed the barbarians CHARIT. 5.1.8 | **to bring comfort, care for gently** BACCHYL. *fr* 4.78 THEOCR. 14.38 NT *1Thess.* 2.7 *etc.* | ἐμὲ οὐδὲν θάλπει τι it means nothing to me at all ALCIPHR. 4.17.6 ARISTAEN. 1.24 ‖ *intrans.* **to be full of heat** *or* **vigor** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879a 33 | *analog.* **to live** LEON. (AP 7.731.4) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be warmed** *or* **heated** HES. *Th.* 864 SOPH. *Tr.* 697 *etc.* | *analog.*: αἴ κε μὴ θαλφθῇ λόγοις unless you will not let yourself be softened by talk ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 210 ‖ **to warm up, be hot** HP. *Aff.* 4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.11 *etc.* | *analog.*: εἰ δ' ἔτι ... ἁλίῳ σὸς πατὴρ ἐθάλπετο if your father were still warmed by the sun, *i.e.* were still alive PIND. *N.* 4.14 ‖ *extens.* **to be dried out, dry oneself** EUR. *Hel.* 183; ἄλλα θάλπεται ῥάκη other rags are drying SOPH. *Ph.* 38 ‖ *fig.* **to be inflamed, blaze** AESCHL. *Pr.* 650 (*with amorous passion*) HEROND. 2.81 *etc.*; θάλπῃ τῷδ' ἀνηκέστῳ πυρί you are inflamed with this implacable ardor SOPH. *El.* 88.

θαλπωρή -ῆς, ἡ [θάλπω] **heat, solace, comfort, consolation** IL. 6.412 OD. 1.167 TRIPHIOD. 128 (*pl.*) *etc.*

θάλυκρός -ά -όν [*see* θάλπω] **hot, ardent** CALLIM. *fr.* 736 AGATH. (AP 5.220.1.)

θαλύνω [θάλλω] **to make flourish** HSCH.

θαλύπτω HSCH. (*aor. inf.* θαλύψαι), *see* θάλπω.

θαλύς -εια -ύ [θάλλω] A **flourishing, abundant, opulent, rich,** *usu. of foods or a banquet* IL. 7.475 OD. 8.76, *al.* HES. *Op.* 742 *etc.* | μοῖραν θάλειαν rich portion PIND. *N.* 10.53; θάλειαν ἑορτὴν sumptuous feast ANACR. 30.2; θάλειαν ἥβαν flourishing youth BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.89 B *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ θαλέα, **flourishing things, abundance, opulence, delicacies** IL. 22.504 (*gen.*) ALCM. 15 (*dat.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 337 (*dat.*) • *sg. only fem.* (*like* ἐλαχύς -ἀχεια): *for the accent see* HDN. 1.249.20 | *pl. only neut.*: *gen.* -έων *dat.* -έεσσιν *and Lac.* σάλεσσι ALCM. *l.c.*

θάλῦσια -ων, τά [θαλύς] **offering of first-fruits** IL. 9.534 | τὰ Θαλύσια festival of first-fruits *or* harvest, Thalusia THEOCR. 7.3 *etc.*

Θαλῡσιάδης -ου, ὁ [Θαλύσιος] **son of Thalysios** IL. 4.458.

θᾰλῡσιάς -άδος [θαλύσια] **of the harvest festival** NONN. *D.* 12.103 (*girl*) | ὁδὸς Θ. road to the Thalysia THEOCR. 7.31.

θαλύσιος [θαλύσια] *in* ἄρτος θ. **first-fruits bread,** *i.e.* bread made with the first grain harvested ATH. 3.114a.

Θαλύσιος -ου, ὁ **Thalysios,** *male name* EUSTATH. 498.14, 772.8.

θάλψις -εως, ἡ [θάλπω] **heat, warmth** HP. *Aph.* 3.1 GAL. 18(1).228 *etc.* ‖ **warming** *or* **keeping warm** (*with compresses*) HP. *Acut.* 21 *etc.*

θᾰμᾰ́ [*see* τίθημι?] *adv.* **frequently, many times, often** IL. 15.470, 16.207 OD. 4.178 PLAT. *Phaed.* 72e XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 *etc.* • *Aeol.* θάμα (θάμ') ALC. 72.6, *al.*

θᾰμᾰ́κῐς *adv.* PIND. *I.* 1.28, *N.* 10.38, *see* θᾰμᾰ́.

Θαμαναῖοι -ων, οἱ **Thamanaioi,** *Persian people* HDT. 3.93.2, 117.1 *etc.*

Θαμάσιος -ου, ὁ **Thamasios,** *male name* HDT. 7.194.1.

θαμβαίνω *pres.* HOM. 5.84 (*v.l.*) PIND. *O.* 3.32, *see* θαμβέω.

θαμβᾰλέος -α -ον [θάμβος] **astonished** NONN. *D.* 1.126, *al.* ‖ **that amazes** *or* **astonishes, marvelous** NONN. *Ev.* 2.94, *al.*

θαμβέω, *contr.* [θάμβος] *impf.* ἐθάμβουν, *mid.* ἐθαμβούμην ‖ *fut.* θαμβήσω EUSTATH. 1471.49 ‖ *aor.* ἐθάμβησα, *inf. mid.* θαμβήσασθαι DEX. 6.3 ‖ *pf.* τεθάμβηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθάμβημαι ‖ *Byz. ppf.* ἐτεθαμβήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθαμβήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θαμβηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be surprised, marvel, be astonished** IL. 8.77 OD. 10.63 SOPH. *Ant.* 1246 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and* τι at s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 16.178, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.50 *etc.*; ἐθάμβεον αὐτόν they were amazed at him OD. 17.367; τέρας δ' ἐθάμβουν they were amazed at the portent AESCHL. *Suppl.* 570 | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 1.111.4 | *causat.* **to bewilder, terrify** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *2Sam.* 22.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be surprised, astonished** *or* **bewildered** PLUT. *Br.* 20.9 NT *Mark* 1.37 *etc.* | ▸ διά τινος at sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 45.7.

θάμβημα -ατος, τό [θαμβέω] **fright** MAN.[1] 4.559.

θάμβησις -εως, ἡ [θαμβέω] **amazement, bewilderment, fright** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 30.23 MAN.[1] 4.365 ‖ **hastiness, hurry** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 16.3, *al.*

θαμβήτειρα -ας [θαμβέω] ORPH. *A.* 973 (*Furies*), *see* θαμβητός.

θαμβητός -ή -όν θαμβέω **bewildering, frightful, terrible** LYC. 552 *etc.*

θαμβόομαι, *contr.* [θάμβος] *impf.* ἐθαμβούμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* τεθαμβωμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἐκ)θαμβωθείς ASTANT. *HPs.* 31.8; **to be frightened;** τεθαμβωμένος frightened, terrified AET.[1] 16.66 (*dub.*), *see* θαμβέω.

θάμβος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Goth.* afdobn?] A **surprise, astonishment, bewilderment** IL. 4.79 OD. 3.372 THUC. 6.31.6 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.4 *etc.*; εἶλε δὲ θάμβος ἄνακτας the gods were stricken with astonishment ARISTOPH. *Av.* 781 B **object of marvel,** *i.e.* **miracle** NONN. *Ev.* 4.251 • *also* ὁ θ. VT *Eccl.* 12.5 (= terror) *etc.*

Θαμβράδας -α, ὁ **Thambradas**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.38.

θαμέες *fem.* -ειαί *adj. pl., see* θαμύς.

θᾱμεινός -ή -όν CALLIM. *fr.* 75.36 *etc., see* θαμινός • *often written* θαμῑνός.

θαμέως *adv.* HP. *Sup.* 25 MAX. 600 *etc., see* θαμά.

θᾰμίζω [θαμά] ❶ *act.* **to be** *or* **be located frequently, go often, frequent** IL. 18.386, *al.* OD. 5.88 AP. 2.451 *etc.*; νηῒ ... θαμίζων making frequent voyages on a ship OD. 8.161; οὐ θαμίζω εἰς τούσδε τοὺς τόπους I do not come to these places often PLAT. *HipMa.* 281b | θ. ἡμῖν to come among us, to visit us PLAT. *Rp.* 328c = ἐφ' ἡμᾶς XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.2 || **to be regular, accustomed, habitual** EMPED. B 3.8 (*v.l.*) NIC. *Al.* 578 *etc.*; οὔ τι κομιζόμενός γε θάμιζεν he was not used to receiving such attentions OD. 8.451; μινύρεται θαμίζουσα (the nightingale) warbles habitually (*or* repeats her verses) SOPH. *O.C.* 672; διὰ τὸ θαμίζειν on account of the frequency PLAT. *Leg.* 843b ❷ *prob. mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *fr.* 503 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐθάμιζον, *epic* θάμιζον.

Θαμιμασάδας, ὁ HDT. 4.59.2, *see* Θαγιμασάδας.

θαμινάκις [θαμινός] *adv.* **often** HP. *Mul.* 2.203.

θᾰμῐνός -ή -όν [θαμά] **thick, frequent** CALLIM. *H.* 6.64 LYR. *Al.* 7.14 *etc.* || *usu. adv. neut.* θαμινά **often** (= θαμά) PIND. *O.* 1.53, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 292 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.15, *al. etc.* = θαμινόν AP. 3.1266 • *cf.* θαμεινός (θαμῑνός) || *superl.* -ώτατος L. *Sud.* ◆ *adv.* **θαμινῶς often** P.[1] (AP 10.74.4) HSCH. || *compar.* -ώτερον PARTH. *fr.* 29.

θάμνα -ης, ἡ **marc wine, light wine** GEOP. 6.13.2.

Θαμνήρια -ων, τά **Thamneria**, *place in Media* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.13.

θαμνίον -ου, τό *dim. of* θαμνός, **little bush** GAL. 12.108.

θαμνίσκος -ου, ὁ [θάμνος] **little bush, tuft** DIOSC.[2] 4.108 ORIB. 8.4.6 *etc.*

θαμνῖτις -ιδος [θάμνος] NIC. *Th.* 883, *see* θαμνοειδής.

θαμνοειδής -ές [θάμνος, εἶδος] **bushy** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.3 *etc.*

θαμνομήκης -ες [θάμνος, μῆκος] **of the length of a bush:** ῥάβδος branch ION 40.2 TrGF.

θάμνος -ου, ὁ [*see* θαμά] **bush, shrub, small tree** IL. 17.677, *al.* OD. 5.471 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1316 PLAT. *Rp.* 432b *etc.* • *also* ἡ θ. DIOD. 2.49.3.

θαμνοῦχος -ον **full of bushes** AESCHL. *fr.* 73b.3 (*conject.*).

θαμνοφάγος -ον [θάμνος, φαγεῖν] **that eats shrubs** SEXT. *P.* 1.56.

θαμνώδης -ες THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.9 *etc., see* θαμνοειδής || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.1.

Θαμοῦς -ου, ὁ **Thamous**, *ancient king of Thebes in Egypt* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274d.

Θαμύρας -ου, ὁ PLAT. *Rp.* 620a, *al., Att. for* Θάμυρις.

1. θᾰμῠρίζω [θαμά] **to convene an assembly** HSCH. || **to participate in a meeting** *I*BCH 50.401.

2. θᾰμῠρίζω [Θάμυρις] **to celebrate the cult of Thamyris** *I*SEG 32.503 (400-350[BCE]), *cf.* θαμυρίζω 1.

Θᾰμῠρῐς -ιδος, ὁ **Thamyris**, *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 2.595 *etc.* • *later dat.* -ύριδι | *acc.* Θάμυριν.

θᾰμύς -εῖα -ύ [θαμά] **thick, frequent**, *usu. masc. pl.* θαμέες *and fem.* θαμειαί IL. 1.52 (*pyres*), 10.264 (*teeth*), *al.* OD. 5.252 (*beams*), 14.12 (*stakes*) NIC. *Th.* 434 (*hiccups*) *etc.*; λίθοι πωτῶντο θαμειαί the rocks roll down thick and fast IL. 12.287 || *compar.* θαμύντερος HSCH. *and* θαμειότερος NIC. *Al.* 581 • *sg. only* -ύς AP.[7] *Adv.* 153.4 || *poet. pl.*: *nom.* -έες *fem.* -ειαί (*accent.* ARISTAR.[2] (HDN. 2.22.11)); *gen.* -έων SAPPH. 26.1 (*dub.*); *dat.* -έσι; *acc. masc.* θαμέας *fem.* θαμειάς.

θᾰνᾰ́σῐμος -ον [θάνατος] A **mortal, death-bringing, that causes death** HP. *Aph.* 2.1, *Coac.* 7.570 SOPH. *O.T.* 560, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 610e *etc.*; θηρία θανάσιμα dangerous (*or* poisonous) animals POL. 1.56.4 | περὶ δυνάμεων καὶ θανασίμων Concerning Drugs and Poisons ERASISTR. *title* (fr. 270-82) | *subst.* τὰ θανάσιμα **poisons** NT *Mark* 16.18 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* θανάσιμα in such a way as to cause death DIOD. 1.87.4 (*biting*) || **mortal, of death** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1019 (*blood*) EUR. *Hip.* 1438 (*breaths*) *etc.*; τὸν ὕστατον ... θανάσιμον γόον the final death-cry AESCHL. *Ag.* 1445 B **close to death, moribund** SOPH. *Ph.* 819 PLAT. *Rp.* 408b || **dead** SOPH. *Ai.* 517, *O.T.* 959 ◆ *adv.* θανασίμως **mortally, like a mortal** ANTIPHO 4.3.4 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.74.2.

θανατάω, *contr.* [θάνατος] *impf.* ἐθανάτων, *3. sg.* ἐθανάτα A **to long to die** PLAT. *Phaed.* 64b, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.208, *al.* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 249c *etc.* B **to be on the point of death** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 89; θανατῶντος οἱ λόγοι your discourses are those of s.o. about to die HLD. 10.33.2, *see* θανατιάω || **to care nothing about death** IO. *HApost.* 9.361C.

θάνᾰτηγός -όν [θάνατος, ἄγω] **death-bringing**, *epith. of Hekate* PPGM 4.2865.

θᾰνᾰτηρός -ά -όν [θάνατος] **mortal, lethal** EUSTATH. 1336.22 *etc.*

θᾰνᾰτήσιος -ον AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.11.40, *al.* PHOT. *Lex.*, *v.* θανάσιμος.

θᾰνᾰτηφορίη -ης, ἡ [θανατηφόρος] *Ion.* **bringing of death** MAEC. (AP 5.114.6: *acc.* -ίην, *of a viper*).

θανατηφόρος -ον [θάνατος, φέρω] A **death-bringing, baneful, mortal** AESCHL. *Ch.* 369 HP. *Art.* 48 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.32 *etc.*; ἀρχὴ ἄλλης περιόδου θνητοῦ γένους θανατηφόρου the beginning of another cycle of mortality (*i.e.* death) for the mortal race PLAT. *Rp.* 617d | *adv. neut.* -ον mortally, in such a way as to cause death AEN. 27.9; θανατηφόρον ᾄδειν to chant a song of death NICAR.[1] (AP 11.186.1) B *bot.* θ. ῥίζα ἐν Αἰθιοπίᾳ **baneful root of Ethiopia**, *for poisoning arrows* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.2 • *Dor.* θανατᾱφ- SOPH. *O.T.* 181 (*v.l.*) ◆ *adv.* θανατηφόρως **unto death** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.148 (*to be sick*).

θᾰνᾰτιάω, *contr.* [θάνατος] **to be close to death, be moribund** LUC. *Peregr.* 32 SEXT. *S.* 9.153 L. *Sud. etc. see* θανατάω.

θανατικός -ή -όν [θάνατος] **mortal, of death, capital** DIOD. 37.5.2 (*charges*) PLUT. *Per.* 10.6 (*trial*) IOS. *A.I.* 15.417 (*punishment*), *B.I.* 3.103 (*laws*) *etc.* || *medic.* **mortal, that brings death** GAL. 16.545 | *subst.* τὸ θανατικόν **plague, pestilence** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 131 *etc.*

θανατόεις -εσσα -εν [θάνατος] **mortal** SOPH. *Ant.* 1262 EUR. *I.A.* 1288 *etc.*

θάνατόνδε [θάνατος] *adv.* **to death** IL. 16.693, *al.*

θανατόπνοος -οον [θάνατος, πνέω] **death-breathing**, *of envy* IO. *HPs.* 5.605B.

θανατοποιός -όν [θάνατος, ποιέω] **mortal, death-bringing** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.14 (*demons*) GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (350.22) (*sin*) *etc.*

θάνᾰτος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* dhvān-tá-] A **death** (*natural or violent*) IL. 1.60, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 417; ποικίλον ... τινα ... θάνατον a multifaceted sort of death LUC. *Pisc.* 2 *etc.* | *s.times as int. obj.* ὃν δ' ἀποθνήσκομεν θάνατον as far as the death that we die PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943a | *fig.* θάνατος μὲν τάδ' ἀκούειν it is death to hear this SOPH. *O.C.* 529 || *personif.* **Θάνατος**, ὁ **Death** IL. 14.231 HES. *Th.* 212 SOPH. *Ai.* 854, *al. etc.* | *pl.* **death**, *of many pers.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1200 EUR. *Her.* 628 *etc.* = *sg. of single pers.* AESCHL. *Ch.* SOPH. *O.T.* 496 EUR. *Her.* 628; θανάτοις αὐθένταισιν with death accomplished by one's own hand *or* by one's parents AESCHL. *Ag.* 1573; εἰς θανάτους ἰόντος one that goes to death PLAT. *Rp.* 399b | *analog.* πάντες μὲν στυγεροὶ θάνατοι δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσι every form of death is hateful to unhappy mortals OD. 12.341; δείξω πολλῶν θανάτων οὐχ ἑνὸς ὄντα ἄξιον I will show that he is worthy not of one but of many deaths DEMOSTH. 21.21 | *extens.* δεύτερος θάνατος second death PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 942f (*of* νοῦς *as mortal part of the soul*) NT *Rev.* 2.11 (*as eternal perdition*) *etc.* || **death, death penalty, capital punishment** *or* **execution** HDT. 1.109.1, *al.* ISOCR. 8.50 AESCHN. 1.183 *etc.*; συλλαβὼν δὲ σφεας ἔδησε τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ having arrested them, he put them in chains to put them to death HDT. 3.119.2; τοὺς δὲ ἄλλους ... κατέδησαν τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ they bound the rest of them to put them to death HDT. 5.72.4; ὡς τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ ἔξοδον ποιεύμενοι inasfar as they were marching against certain death (*proper.* they were making a sally to the death) HDT. 7.223.2; θανάτου δίκῃ κρίνεσθαι to be condemned to death THUC. 3.57.3; κατέγνωσαν πάντων θάνατον they condemned everyone to death (*lit.* they decided for the death of everyone) THUC. 3.81.2; Ἀθηναίοις ἐπιτρέψαι περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν πλὴν θανάτου to entrust to the Athenians the decisions for every punishment except death (= having their lives assured them) THUC. 4.54.2; τουτουσί ... διώκομεν περὶ θανάτου we are filing a capital charge against them (= seeking the death penalty) XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.6; θανάτου δὲ οὗτοι κρίνουσι these men are the judges in capital trials (*or* for the death penalty) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14; κρινομένη ὑπὸ Εὐθίου τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ ἀπέφυγεν tried by Euthias, she avoided the death penalty ATH. 13.590d B **pestilence** VT *Exod.* 5.3, *al.* C *rar.* **dead body, corpse** CRINAG. (AP 9.439.3).

θᾰνᾰτοσυνάρτης -ου, ὁ **obituary-gatherer** PPGM 4.1372.

θανατούσια -ων, τά [θάνατος] **festival of the dead** LUC. *V.H.* 2 22.

θανατοφόρος -ον *v.l., see* θανατηφόρος.

θᾰνᾰτόω, *contr.* [θάνατος] *impf.* ἐθανάτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθανατούμην || *fut.* θανατώσω, *mid.* θανατώσομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.31 (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐθανάτωσα, *rar. later mid.* ἐθανατωσάμην || *pf.* τεθανάτωκα, *mid. pass.* τεθανάτωμαι || *ppf.* ἐτεθανατώκειν DCASS. 49.16.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐθανατώθην || *fut. pass.* θανατωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to put to death, cause to die, kill** HDT. 1.113.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1053 PLAT. *Leg.* 872c *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **to condemn to death** ANTIPHO 3.3.11 *etc.* || **to cause death, be fatal** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.237 (*disease*) VT *Eccl.* 10.11 (*flies*), *al. etc.* || *fig.* **to mortify** NT *Rom.* 8.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be made to die, be killed** PLAT. *Leg.* 865d NT *Rom.* 7.4 *etc.* || **to be condemned to death** XEN. *An.* 2.6.4 PLUT. *Curios.* 518b *etc.*; τῇ καθόδῳ τῶν φυγάδων καὶ τῶν τεθανατωμένων for the return of the exiles and of those condemned to death POL. 23.4.14 || *medic.* **to undergo necrosis, be gangrenous**, *of flesh* HP. *Fract.* 26.

θανατώδης -ες [θάνατος] **mortal, that brings death** HP. *Aph.* 3.15, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 7.5; ὕδρωπες ... θανατώδεις mortal ... dropsies HP. *Prog.* 8; φοβουμένην μή ... τολμήσῃ τι θανατώδες fearing that you would attempt some irreparable act LONG. 3.26.3 | **that is a sign of death** HP. *Prog.* 2.

θανάτωσις -εως, ἡ [θανατόω] **condemnation to death, capital punishment** THUC. 5.9.9 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291c *etc.*

θανεῖν, *epic* θανέμεν, *Ion.* θανέειν *aor. inf. act., see* θνήσκω.

Θαννύρας -ου, ὁ **Thannyras**, *male name* HDT. 3.15.2 (*dat.* -ᾳ).

θανών -οῦσα -όν *aor. ptc. act., see* θνήσκω.

θαπτέον [θάπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bury** SOPH. *Ai.* 1140.

θάπτω [*cf. Arm.* damb-an] *impf.* ἔθαπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐθαπτόμην ‖ *fut.* θάψω ‖ *aor.* ἔθαψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τέθαμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)τέθαπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτάφην *and* ἐθάφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τᾰφήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* τεθάψομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* **to bury, give burial, celebrate the funeral rites**, *either burying or cremating the corpse* IL. 23.71, *al. etc.*; θάπτουσι κατακαύσαντες ἢ ἄλλως γῇ κρύψαντες they give burial by cremating or else by covering (the corpse) with earth HDT. 5.8 | ▸ τινὰ θ. to celebrate funereal honors for s.o. (in the absence of the corpse) CHARIT. 4.1.12 | θάπτειν πυρί τινα to cremate s.o. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286f ❷ *pass.* **to be buried** HDT. 1.113, *al.* ACH. 3.5.4 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ πω ἐτέθαπτο ὑπὸ χθονός for he was not yet buried under the earth OD. 11.2; Χαιρέου θαπτομένου on the occasion of Chaireas's funeral CHARIT. 8.8.3.

θᾰρᾰπ- = θεραπ- *in inscr., see* ISCHWYZ. 200.5 *etc.*

Θαργηλία -ας, ἡ **Thargelia**, *female name* PLUT. *Per.* 24.3 *etc.*

Θαργήλια -ων, τά **Thargelia**, *festival for Apollo and Artemis at Athens* ARCHIL. 255 HIPPON. 107.49 *etc.*

Θαργηλιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Thargelion**, *at Athens, the month of the Thargelia* (*see* Θαργήλια), *i.e.* April/May ANTIPHO 6.42; πέμπτῃ φθίνοντος Θαργηλιῶνος the fifth day of the last ten days of Thargelion (= the 26th of Thargelion) PLUT. *Demetr.* 8.5 *etc.*

θάργηλος [Θαργήλια] **of first-fruits** (*see* θαλύσιος): ἄρτος bread CRAT.[3] (ATH. 3.114a.)

Θάργηλος -ου, ὁ **Thargelos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.234.

θαρρ- *Att., see* θαρσ-.

Θαρρᾰλείδης -ου, ὁ **Tharraleides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 17.

θαρρέω *see* θαρσέω.

Θάρρηξ -ηκος, ὁ **Tharrex**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.191.

θαρροῦν -ούντος, τό, *see* θαρσέω.

θαρσᾰλέος, *Att.* θαρραλέος -α -ον [θάρσος] Ⓐ **audacious, spirited, courageous, confident**, *of pers. and things* IL. 19.169 (*heart*), 22.269 (*pers.*) PIND. *N.* 9.49 (*voice*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 536 (*hopes*) *etc.* | περί τι ἐν τῷ θαρραλέῳ (*or* θαρσ-) εἶναι to be confident, be unafraid about sthg. THUC. 2.51.6 LYS. 21.25 ‖ *analog.* **what can be dared** *or* **risked, lacking in danger, safe**, *of things* PLAT. *Lach.* 195b; οἱ μὲν δειλοὶ ἐπὶ τὰ θαρραλέα ἔρχονται, οἱ δὲ ἀνδρεῖοι ἐπὶ τὰ δεινά cowards face situations devoid of risk, while the courageous face dangers PLAT. *Prot.* 359c; ἀσφαλὲς καὶ θαρραλέον safe and devoid of danger PLAT. *Rp.* 450e Ⓑ **bold, impudent, insolent**, *of pers.* OD. 17.449, 19.91 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* θαρσαλέως Ⓐ **with daring, courageously, audaciously** OD. 1.382 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275b *etc.*; εἰ μὲν θ. ἐγὼ ἔχω πρὸς θάνατον ἢ μή whether or not I am courageous in the face of death PLAT. *Ap.* 34e Ⓑ **shamelessly** IS. 10.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον ISOCR. *epist.* 7.3.

θαρσᾰλεότης, *Att.* θαρραλεότης -ητος, ἡ [θαρσαλέος] **daring, audacity, intrepidness** PLUT. *Aem.* 36.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 21, *al. etc.*

θαρσέω, *Att.* θαρρέω, *contr.* [θάρσος] *impf.* ἐθάρσουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθαρσούμην PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.17.1 ‖ *fut.* θαρσήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθάρσησα ‖ *pf.* τεθάρσηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθάρσημαι ‖ *ppf.* τεθαρσήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθαρσήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be daring, have courage, be confident, be good-spirited** IL. 1.92, *al.* HDT. 5.49.7, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 88b *etc.*; θαρσήσας μάλα εἰπέ take courage and tell us honestly IL. 1.85; λέγε τοίνυν θαρρῶν speak, then, without fear PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243e; τῷ χρηστὰ καὶ δίκαια πράσσειν ... θαρρεῖν to be courageous in accomplishing good and just actions PLUT. *Arist.* 2.6 | *often in imper.* θάρσει *or* θάρρει have courage, be of good spirit, do not be afraid IL. 4.184, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 732 MEN. *Sam.* 677 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ θαρροῦν **intrepidness, boldness, courage** PLUT. *CMi.* 44.13; τὸ χαῖρον καὶ τεθαρρηκός the joyful and confident state of mind PLUT. *F.M.* 26.4 ‖ **to be confident, not be afraid** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.197 HDT. 7.50.1 DEMOSTH. 3.7 *etc.*; θάνατον θαρροῦντι to one unafraid of death PLAT. *Phaed.* 88b; ἵνα σε καὶ θαρρήσωσιν so that they may also be confident in you XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.42; τὰς μὲν μάχας θαρρεῖτε face the battles with courage XEN. *An.* 3.2.20 | ▸ *analog. with int. obj.* PLAT. *Prot.* 360b *etc.*; ἀνόητόν τε καὶ ἠλίθιον θάρρος θαρρήσει he will nourish an inconsiderate and foolish courage PLAT. *Phaed.* 95c | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.76.3 *etc.* | *later* ▸ θ. τινί τι to entrust sthg. to s.o. MARIN. 9 | ▸ *with prep.* θ. περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος to have confidence in s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 793 PLAT. *Rp.* 566b, *al. etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 6.60 = ▸ διά *or* πρός τι ISOCR. 3.55 PLAT. *Prot.* 350b *etc.* ‖ **to have confidence, confide, believe** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 668 *etc.* = ▸ *with* ὅτι that THUC. 1.81 ‖ **to have the courage to, risk, dare** ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.6 PLUT. *Per.* 22.2 *etc.*; ἐκδραμεῖν ... τῆς πόλεως ... οὐ θαρσῶν not having the courage to make a sortie from the city HLD. 9.3.2 ‖ *causat.* **to inspire confidence, infuse courage** ▸ τινα in s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 19.55 Ⓑ **to be** (too) **bold** *or* **audacious** PLAT. *Theaet.* 189d *etc.*; αὐτοὺς παρὰ καιρὸν ὕβρει θαρσοῦντας that they were inappropriately bold in their arrogance THUC. 2.65.9 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be risked** *or* **dared** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.17.1 ◆ *Aeol.* θέρσημι *in pres. ptc. fem.* θέρσεισα (*v.l.* θάρ-) THEOCR. 28.3 ‖ *fut. mid.* θαρσήσομαι GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.828B | *see also* θρασέω.

θαρσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [θάρσος] *in nom. pl. masc.* θαρσήεντες CALLIM. *fr.* 260.5 NONN. *D.* 13.562, *see* θαρσαλέος.

θαρσηρός -ά -όν [θάρσος] *CCA* 7.218, *see* θαρσήεις.

θάρσησις -εως, ἡ [θαρσέω] **confidence** THUC. 7.49 (*fl.*).

θαρσητέον [θαρσέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to have confidence** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 2.

θαρσητικός -ή -όν [θαρσέω] **courageous** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 26.

θαρσοποιός -όν [θάρσος, ποιέω] **encouraging** EUSTATH. 1344.12.

θάρσος, *Att.* θάρρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* θρασύς; *cf. Skt.* dhárṣa-] Ⓐ **daring, courage, intrepidness, audacity** IL. 6.126, *al.* OD. 3.76, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 351a (≠ ἀνδρεία), *Leg.* 644c (*opp. to* φόβος) *etc.*; ἐν μέν οἱ κραδίῃ θάρσος βάλε he poured courage into his heart IL. 21.547; θάρσος ἐνέπνευσεν (the god) inspired courage OD. 9.381; θ. ἔχειν ὡς to trust in the fact that ... HDT. 7.138.2; θάρσος *or* θάρρος παρασχεῖν *or* ἐμποιεῖν τινι to infuse courage *or* inspire faith in s.o. THUC. 6.68.1 XEN. *An.* 6.5.17 *etc.*; τοὺς δ' Ἀθηναίους ... θάρσος ἔλαβε the Athenians were imbued with courage THUC. 2.92.1; ἐκ τούτων πάντων οὕτω πολὺ μένος καὶ θάρρος τοῖς στρατιώταις φασὶν ἐμπεσεῖν ὥστε they say that as a result of all this, the soldiers were inspired with such passion and courage that ... XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.31 | ▸ *with gen.* τῶνδ' οὐ πάρεστι θάρσος I do not have the courage to do this AESCHL. *Ch.* 91; οὐδ' ἐμόν τοι τούξανιστάναι ... ἐστὶ θάρσος I do not have the courage (*or* the prerogative) to chase him off SOPH. *O.C.* 48; *but* θ. πολεμίων courage against *or* in the face of the enemy PLAT. *Leg.* 647b = πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.15 ‖ *extens.* **source of courage, motive for confidence** AESCHL. *Sept.* 240 EUR. *I.T.* 1281 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **audacity, impudence** IL. 21.395 *etc.* ◆ *Att.* θαρρ-; *but* θαρσ- *also trag. and* THUC. ‖ *Aeol.* θέρσος (*see*) ‖ *with the same orig., but usu. in signf.* b) *see* θράσος.

θαρσούντως, *Att.* θαρρούντως [θαρσέω] *adv. from pres. ptc. act.* **audaciously, with daring** XEN. *Symp.* 2.11 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.325 DCASS. 53.3.3 *etc.*

Θαρσύμαχος -ου, ὁ LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.309.1) *etc., see* Θρασύμαχος.

θάρσυνος -ον [θάρσος] **daring, confident** IL. 16.70 *etc.* | θ. οἰωνῷ confident in the portent IL. 13.823.

θαρσύνω, *Att.* θαρρύνω [θάρσος] *impf.* ἐθάρσυνον ‖ *fut.* θαρσυνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐθάρσυνα, *mid.* ἐθαρσυνάμην PLUT. *Suav.* 1098d ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθαρσυμένος L. *E.M. s.v.* γαῦρος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθαρσύνθην *and ptc.* θαρρυνθείς EUSTATH. 1591.62; **to give courage, embolden, encourage** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 4.233, *al.* HDT. 2.141.3 AESCHL. *Pers.* 216 THUC. 2.59.3 *etc.*; τόν ... νόησε ... θαρσύνονθ' ἑτάρους he caught sight of him as he stood, encouraging his comrades IL. 17.683 | ▸ θ. πρός τι to encourage to sthg. PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781b ‖ *intrans.* **to take courage** SOPH. *El.* 916 ◆ *imper.* θάρσυνε SOPH. *l.c.* ‖ *iter. impf.* θαρσύνεσκε ‖ *aor. imper.* θάρσυνον IL. 16.242.

Θάρσυς -υος, ὁ **Tharsys**, *male name* LEON. (AP 7.506.2, 11.)

Θᾰρῠβῐ́ς, ὁ **Tharybis**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 51, *al.*

Θαρύπας -α, ὁ **Tharypas**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 2.6.28 *etc.*

Θάρυψ -υπος, ὁ **Tharyps**, *male name* THUC. 2.80.6.

θᾶς *Lesb. for* τέως **while** ALC. 70.8, 206.6.

θᾶσαι *aor. inf. act., see* θαάομαι.

θᾶσθε *pres. ind. mid. 2. pl., see* θαάομαι.

Θᾶσιος -α -ον [Θάσος 2] **of Thasos, Thasian** HDT. 6.44.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 196, *al.* PLUT. *CMi.* 11.3 (*marble*) *etc.* | ὁ Θάσιος (οἶνος) Thasian wine ARISTOPH. *fr.* 334.2 *etc.* | ἡ Θασία (ἅλμη) sauce of Thasos = fish in brine ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 671 *etc.* | τὰ Θάσια (κάρυα) Thasian nuts *i.e.* almonds PLUT. *Suav.* 1097d DIOSC.[2] 4.188 *etc.*

1. **Θᾶσος** -ου, ὁ **Thasos**, *male name* HDT. 6.47.1 *etc.*

2. **Θᾶσος** -ου, ἡ **Thasos**, *island and city* HDT. 2.44.4, *al.*

θᾶσσω [θᾶκος] **to sit, be seated** EUR. *Bac.* 622, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* EUR. *Hec.* 36, *al.*; ἐπὶ θύραις at the gates ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1482 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 889; θρόνον on the throne SOPH. *O.T.* 161; Θέτιδος δάπεδον καὶ ἀνάκτορα in the precinct and sanctuary of Thetis EUR. *Andr.* 117; τρίποδα on the tripod EUR. *Ion* 91 | *analog.* σὲ τὸν θάσσοντα δυστήνους ἕδρας you who are in a state of wretchedness EUR. *H.F.* 1214 ◆ *only pres. impf. and aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐθάσσατο HSCH. ‖ *epic* θαάσσω | *epic impf.* θάασσον.

θάσσων *and* θάττων *compar., see* ταχύς.

θατερ- *see* ἕτερος.

θατεράλληπτος -ον [θάτερον, λαμβάνω] **that can be taken by other means** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.27.1.

θᾱτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *Dor.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.23 *etc., see* θεατής.

θᾱτύς -ύος, ἡ *Dor., see* θεωρία HSCH.

Θαυβόριος -ου, ὁ **Thauborios**, *male name* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.185.5.)

θαῦμα -ατος, τό [*see* θεά] Ⓐ **object of admiration, strange** *or* **marvelous thing, marvel** IL. 13.99,

al. OD. 9.190 (*Polyphemos*), 11.287 (*beautiful woman*) *etc.* | ▸ *frequently with inf.* ἰδέσθαι to see IL. 5.725, *al.* = ἰδεῖν HES. *Sc.* 318 *etc.*; ἀκοῦσαι to hear PIND. *P.* 1.26 | ▸ οὐ θ. *with acc. and inf.* it is no surprise that ..., there is nothing strange about the fact that ... PIND. *N.* 10.50 = θ. γ' οὐδέν SOPH. *O.T.* 1319; τὸ μέντοι μὴ πείθεσθαι ... τοὺς πολλοὺς θ. οὐδέν there is nothing strange about the fact that the many resist persuasion PLAT. *Rp.* 498d; ▸ θ. ὅτι it is strange *or* a miracle that ... THEOCR. 15.2 | *post-Hom. poet. pl.* EUR. *Ion* 1142, *al.*; θαυμάτων κρείσσονα things superior to all marvels *or* that surpass all limits EUR. *Bac.* 667 = θαυμάτων πέρα EUR. *Hec.* 714 [E] **admiration, astonishment** OD. 17.306 SOPH. *El.* 928, *al. etc.*; ἐν θώματι εἶναι *or* (ἐν)ἐχεσθαι to marvel, be *or* become astonished HDT. 1.68.1, 7.128.2, *al.* = ἐν θαύματι ποιεῖσθαι PLUT. *Pomp.* 14.5 [C] *extens.* extraordinary thing: **marionette** PLAT. *Leg.* 644d *etc.* (*also fig.*) | *pl.* **marionette show** PLAT. *Rp.* 514b, *al.* = **magic tricks, acrobatic exercises** ISOCR. 15.213 (*with animals*) XEN. *Symp.* 2.1 THPHR. *Ch.* 6.4, 27.7 *etc.* (*also fig.*) = **contraptions** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848a 11 = **cabins of mountebanks** ATH. 10.452f || *Christ.* **miracle** GREG. *Or.* 18.13, *al.* IO. *HMt* 7.814A *etc.* • *Ion.* θῶμα.

θαυμάζω [θαῦμα] *impf.* ἐθαύμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐθαυμαζόμην || *fut.* θαυμάσω, *mid.* θαυμάσομαι || *aor.* ἐθαύμασα, *later mid.* ἐθαυμασάμην || *pf.* τεθαύμακα, *mid. pass.* τεθαύμασμαι || *ppf.* ἐτεθαυμάκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* τεθαύμαστο CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.301.44) || *aor. pass.* ἐθαυμάσθην || *fut. pass.* θαυμασθήσομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* (*usu. fut.*) **to watch with wonder** *or* **admiration, marvel** IL. 24.394 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1135 AEL. *V.H.* 12.30 (*mid.*) *etc.* || *usu.* **to marvel, admire, honor, venerate** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.601, *al. etc.* = ▸ τινος ISOCR. 3.3, *al. etc.* = ▸ *rar.* τινι THUC. 4.85.3; νῆσον θαυμάζοντες looking at the island in amazement OD. 9.153; ἐθαύμασ' ἄθλιον τύμβον πατρός he venerated (*or* paid homage to) his father's tomb EUR. *El.* 519; τὸ θαυμάζειν τὰ θεῖα τοὺς ἄρχοντας that the governors honored the gods PLUT. *Marc.* 4.7; τὸ μηδὲν θαυμάζειν not to be surprised by anything PLUT. *Aud.* 44b; θαυμάζω μὲν τῶν προθέντων ... λέγειν I am amazed at what they have proposed to discuss THUC. 3.38.1; ὃ δ' ἐθαύμασά σου λέγοντος, τοῦτο ... what I was amazed that you said, *i.e.* there is a point in your discourse that amazes me PLAT. *Prot.* 329b | ▸ *with two gen.* θαυμάζω δὲ μάλιστα τούτου τῆς διανοίας most of all, I am amazed at his mentality (*or* at his behavior) LYS. 3.44 | ▸ θ. τινός τι to be amazed at s.o. for sthg., admire sthg. in s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 1041 PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b = ▸ τινά τινος THUC. 6.36.1 = ▸ *with prep.* θ. τινὰ περί τινος PLAT. *Theaet.* 161c, *al.* = ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.2 *etc.* = ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Rom.* 7.5 = τινὰ διά τι PLUT. *Cic.* 3.1 | ▸ *with obj., interrog. or rel. cl.*: θ. ὡς to marvel that, ask with wonder if OD. 19.229 THUC. 1.90.2 *etc.* = ▸ ὅπως ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1255 = ▸ εἰ HDT. 1.155.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 1140 *etc.* = ▸ ὅτι PLAT. *Rp.* 489a, *al. etc.*; θαύμαζ' Ἀχιλῆα ὅσσος ἔην οἷός τε he admired how great and how beautiful Achilles was IL. 24.629; Τηλέμαχον θαύμαζον ὅ θαρσαλέως ἀγόρευε they marveled at Telemachos having spoken so boldly OD. 18.411; θαυμάζω δέ σου ... κυρεῖν λέγουσαν I am amazed that you are able to speak AESCHL. *Ag.* 1201; πενθεῖν δ' οὔ σε θαυμάζω τύχας I am not surprised that you lament your misfortunes EUR. *Med.* 268; θαυμάζω δ' ὅπως τὸν δῆμον οἷός τ' ἐπιτροπεύειν εἶμ' ἐγώ I am amazed that I am capable of governing the people ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 211; θαυμάζω δὲ καὶ ὅστις ἔσται ὁ ἀντερῶν I ask, astonished, who it could be who (= I am amazed that anyone) will want to contradict THUC. 3.38.1; θαυμάζω δὲ τῶν δυναστευόντων ... εἰ προσήκειν αὐτοῖς ἡγοῦνται I am amazed that the governors consider it fitting for them ISOCR. 4.170; θαυμάζοντες τί ἔσοιτο ἡ πολιτεία wondering with astonishment what would have happened to the state XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.17; ὑμῶν ... θαυμάζω εἰ μὴ βοηθήσετε ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς I am amazed at you that you do not help yourselves XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.53; μὴ θαύμαζ', ἐὰν αὐτόχειρ αὐτῆς γένωμαι don't be surprised if I kill her MEN. *Sam.* 561 || *rar.* **to favor, practice favoritism** VT *Deut.* 10.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be admired, honored, respected, venerated** HDT. 3.82.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 703 ISOCR. 6.105 *etc.*; τὰ εἰκότα θαυμάζεσθαι to receive the respect due THUC. 1.38.2; τῇ ἐπιστήμῃ ... ἐθαυμάζεσθε κατὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα you were admired throughout Greece for your knowledge THUC. 7.63.3; τὰ θαυμαζόμενα ἠλέκτρων περὶ τῆς ἕλξεως the marvelous attractive properties of amber PLAT. *Tim.* 80c; θαυμαζόμενοι δὲ καὶ διὰ τὰς ἄλλας πράξεις admired also for their other enterprises ISOCR. 4.59; ὁ δὲ κιθαρίζῃ ... θαυμαζόμενος ὑφ' ἁπάντων the other plays the kithara, to the admiration of everyone LUC. *DDeor.* 18.2 | *analog.* πάλαι δὲ μὴ παρὼν θαυμάζεται it is strange that he is not yet here SOPH. *O.T.* 289 • *Ion.* θωμ- || *fut. and epic aor.* -άσσ-.

θαυμαίνω [θαῦμα] ❶ *act.* **to marvel, admire,** *with acc.* OD. 8.108 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be admired** CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.17) *etc.* • *pres. and poet. impf.* θαύμαινε || *epic fut. ptc.* θαυμᾰνέοντες OD. *l.c.*

Θαυμᾰκίη -ης, ἡ **Thaumakie,** *in Magnesia* IL. 2.716.

Θαυμακοί -ῶν, οἱ **Thaumakoi,** *city in Phokis* STRAB. 9.5.10, *al. etc.*

θαύμακτρον -ου, τό [θαυμάζω] **price for a seat at the show** (of magic tricks) SOPHR. 115.

Θαυμαρέτα -ας, ἡ **Thaumareta,** *female name* NOSS. (AP 9.604.1.)

Θαύμας -αντος, ὁ **Thaumas,** *son of Pontus and Gaia* HES. *Th.* 237, *al. etc.*

θαυμασία -ας, ἡ [θαυμάσιος] **marvel, object of admiration** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 195.

θαυμᾰσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [θαῦμα] **marvelous, amazing, stupendous** HOM. 4.443 HES. *Th.* 584 HDT. 2.21, *al. etc.*; ὦ θαυμάσιε my excellent friend HLD. 4.14.1 | ▸ πρός τι **in** sthg. PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.1 | τέρας θαυμάσιον προσιδέσθαι a prodigy amazing to see PIND. *P.* 1.26; θαυμάσιαι τὸ κάλλος καὶ τὸ μέγεθος (dates) marvelous in beauty and size XEN. *An.* 2.3.15 | *subst.* τὰ θαυμάσια **prodigies, miracles** VT *Deut.* 34.12 | ▸ θαυμάσιον ἐστι it is marvelous that: *with inf.* οὐ θαυμάσιόν ἐστι ... ἐπιζεῖν τὴν χολήν it's not surprising that your bile is seething ARISTOPH. *Th.* 468 | ▸ *with* ὅπως: ἔστιν δέ μοι ... θαυμάσιον ὅπως ... τοὺς φίλους μεταπέμπεται I am amazed that he has sent to call his friends ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 340 | ▸ *with interrog.* ἐφρόνουν ... θαυμάσιον ὅσον they had an extraordinarily grand *or* excessive opinion (*lit.* it is remarkable how grand ...) PLAT. *Symp.* 217a; ταῦτα δὲ θαυμάσι' ἡλίκα καὶ συμφέροντ' ἐδόκει πεπρᾶχθαι τῇ πόλει these acts were considered (*lit.* seemed to have been accomplished) truly extraordinary (*lit.* amazing as they were) and useful to the city DEMOSTH. 19.24 | *subst.* ὁ θαυμασιώτατος **venerable,** *honorific title* IOS. *Ap.* 1.51 | *s.times mildly iron.* **extraordinary, strange** *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 435c, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.27 *etc.* || **strange, extravagant, singular,** *of things* PLAT. *Grg.* 496a, *al.* • *Ion.* θωμάσιος -ίη -ιον || *fem.* -ος LUC. *Im.* 3.19 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* θαυμασίως **in a marvelous way, miraculously, extraordinarily** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1240 PLAT. *Grg.* 471a *etc.*

θαυμασιότης -ητος, ἡ [θαυμάσιος] **tendency to marvel** HP. *M.S.* 1 ARISTOT. *Top.* 126b 15 | **marvelous character** *or* **appearance** CLEAR.[1] 6 || *later* **astonishment** CLEM. *Str.* 2.8.37.5 *etc.* | *as title* (your) **excellency** MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.11 *etc.*

θαυμασιουργ- *see* θαυματουργ-.

θαυμασιόω, *contr. f.l., see* θαυμαστόω EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.5.110 (*aor. inf.* θαυμασιῶσαι).

θαυμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [θαυμάζω] **marveling, astonishment** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.57 PLUT. *Aem.* 39.6 SEXT. *S.* 9.17 *etc.*

θαυμαστέος -α -ον [θαυμάζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be admired** PLAT. *Pol.* 302a || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to marvel** EUR. *Hel.* 85, *al. etc.*; οὐ θαυμαστέον there is nothing to be astonished at MEN. *fr.* 389.

θαυμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [θαυμάζω] **admirer** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 37, *al.* PLUT. *CMi.* 25.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* θωυμ- [HDT.] 5.

θαυμαστικός -ή -όν [θαυμάζω] **inclined to marvel** *or* **admire** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 2 PLUT. *Aud.* 41a *etc.* || *gramm.* **expressing astonishment,** *of adverbs* DION.[6] 642.8 ◆ *adv.* θαυμαστικῶς **in a marvelous way** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.184, *al. etc.*; φανερὰν ἐποίησεν αὐτὴν θ. διακειμένην she showed that she felt admiration IOS. *A.I.* 8.170.

θαυμαστός -ή -όν [θαυμάζω] **marvelous, amazing, extraordinary** HOM. 2.10 HDT. *proem., al. etc.*; ▸ τι **for** *or* **in** sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c = ▸ τινος PLUT. *Publ.* 14.8, *al.* = ▸ τινι PLUT. *Caes.* 6.4 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Sollert.* 980d | ▸ οὐδὲν θαυμαστὸν εἰ there is nothing strange if *or* that PLAT. *Rp.* 390a, *al.*; θαυμαστά γ' ... εἰ it is strange that XEN. *Symp.* 4.3 | *with interrog.* φαίνονται ... θαυμαστὸν ὅσον ἐπιδιδόντες they are making extraordinary progress (*lit.* it is amazing how much) PLAT. *Theaet.* 150d; παράδοξόν τι θαυμαστὸν ἡλίκον an unlikely appearance, totally singular (*lit.* it is amazing how) DEMOSTH. 24.122 || *adv. neut.* θαυμαστά **marvelously** EUR. *I.A.* 943, *al. etc.* || *adv. locutions* θαυμαστόν εἰ against all likelihood HLD. 5.11.5 || **amazing, admirable, excellent,** *of pers. and things* (*s.times iron.*) PIND. *P.* 3.71 AESCHL. *Pers.* 212 SOPH. *O.C.* 1665 *etc.* | *frequently in voc.* ὦ θαυμαστέ O excellent friend, O extraordinary man PLAT. *Pol.* 265a = *superl. pl.* ὦ θαυμαστότατοι XEN. *An.* 7.7.10 || **to be honored** *or* **venerated,** *of the gods* EUR. *Hip.* 106 || **strange, extravagant, absurd** PLAT. *Theaet.* 154b, *al.*; πάσχει θαυμαστόν a strange thing happened to him ARISTOPH. *Pax* 696 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion.* θωμ- ◆ *adv.* θαυμαστῶς **in an amazing way, extraordinarily** PLAT. *Rp.* 331a, *al. etc.*

θαυμαστουργ- *see* θαυματουργ-.

θαυμαστόω, *contr.* [θαυμαστός] *aor.* ἐθαυμάστωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τεθαυμάστωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθαυμαστώθην || *fut. pass.* θαυμαστωθήσομαι [IO.] (*PG* 63.926.33) ❶ *act.* **to make admirable, magnify, exalt** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Ps.* 4.4, *al.* EPHR. 3.184F *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be considered marvelous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633a 8 DIOD. 16.26.3 PLUT. *Per.* 28.4.

θαυμᾰτόεις -εσσα -εν [θαῦμα] **marvelous** MAN.[1] 6.402.

θαυματολογία -ας, ἡ [θαῦμα, λέγω] **narration of marvelous events** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.5.

θαυματοποιέω, *contr.* [θαυματοποιός] *impf.* ἐθαυματοποίουν || *aor. inf.* θαυματοποιῆσαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθαυματοποιήθην GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.121, 256; **to work wonders, do magic tricks** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.27.30 (*fig.*) LUC. *Peregr.* 17, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **to work miracles** GREG.[1] *Virg.* 6.1.25.

θαυματοποιία -ας, ἡ [θαυματοποιός] **sleight of hand, conjuring** PLAT. *Rp.* 602d LUC. *Zeuxis* 12 *etc.* || *rhet.* **play on words, artifice** ISOCR. 10.7 (*pl.*) || *Christ.* **miracle** BAS. *Hom.* 11.4 *etc.*

θαυματοποιικός -ή -όν [θαυματοποιός] **that works marvels** *or* **magic tricks** PLAT. *Soph.* 268d *etc.* | ἡ θαυματοποιική (τέχνη) **conjury** PLAT. *Soph.* 224a.

θαυματοποιός -ον [θαῦμα, ποιέω] **that works marvels, that presents marvelous things** LUC. *Somn.* 14 (*dreams*) *etc.* | **acrobatic** MATR. 534.121 || *subst.* ὁ θαυματοποιός **magician, juggler, mountebank** PLAT. *Soph.* 235b DEMOSTH. 2.19 PLUT. *Cl.* 12.4 *etc.* (*also fem.*) | **puppeteer** PLAT. *Rp.* 514b *etc.* | *Christ.* **miracle-worker** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.13.2 *etc.*

θαυμᾰτός -ή -όν [θαυμάζω] HOM. 4.80, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 165 PIND. *O.* 1.28, *al. etc.*, *see* θαυμαστός.

θαυματουργέω, *contr.* [θαυματουργός] *impf.* ἐθαυματούργουν, *mid.* ἐθαυματουργούμην || *fut.* θαυματουργήσω || *aor.* ἐθαυματούργησα || *pf.* τεθαυματούργηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθαυματούργημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθαυματουργήθην; XEN. *Symp.* 7.2 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 118 *etc. see* θαυματοποιέω | *pass.* τεθαυματουργημένα marvelous *or* mysterious phenomena PLAT. *Tim.* 80c; τὰ δὲ λοιπὰ πάντα φήσας θαυματουργεῖσθαι ... saying that all these marvelous phenomena are produced ... PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004e.

θαυματούργημα -ατος, τό [θαυματουργέω] **amazing event, prodigy, miracle** HLD. 10.39.3 IO. *HEph.* 11.68A PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.82 *etc.*

θαυματουργία -ας, ἡ [θαυματουργός] PLAT. *Leg.* 670a IUST. *Nov.* 40.1.1 EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.66.1, *al. etc.*, *see* θαυματοποιία || **prodigy** HLD. 8.10.1.

θαυματουργός -όν [θαῦμα, ἔργον] ATH. 4.129d (*of female acrobats*) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.3 (*of God*), *al. etc.*, *see* θαυματοποιός.

Θαψακηνός -ή -όν [Θάψακος] **of Thapsakos** XEN. *An.* 1.4.18 *etc.*

Θάψακος -ου, ἡ **Thapsakos**, *city in Syria* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.11 *etc.*

θαψία -ας, ἡ θάψος *bot.* **thapsia, drias** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864a 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.153 *etc.*

θάψῑνος -η -ον [θάψος] **yellow in color, yellow** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1413 (*woman*) CALLIX. 2 (*tunic*) PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.5 (*color*).

θάψος -ου, ἡ [Θάψος] *bot.* **rue, sumac,** *used as yellow dye* THEOCR. 2.88 NIC. *Al.* 570 *etc.*

Θάψος -ου, ἡ **Thapsos,** *city on Sicily* THUC. 6.97.1, *al. etc.* | *in Libya* PLUT. *Caes.* 53.1, *CMi.* 58.13.

-θε(ν) *adv. suff.* **from** (*for gen. - abl.*).

1. θέα -ας, ἡ [*see* θαῦμα] Ⓐ **vision, view, contemplation** HDT. 1.25.2 *etc.*; ἐς θέαν ἔρχεσθαι to go to see EUR. *I.A.* 427 = ἐπὶ θέαν ἐλθεῖν PLAT. *Lach.* 179e; ἐπὶ τῇ θέᾳ τῇ αὑτοῦ **in his view** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24; ἱστορίας καὶ θέας ἕνεκα for the purposes of research and observation PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419e | ▸ ἐπὶ θέᾳ τινός to see s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 22.6 || **aspect, appearance** EUR. *LA.* 1588 LUC. *V.H.* 1 11 *etc.* || **view, display, spectacle** AESCHL. *Pr.* 241 SOPH. *El.* 1455 PLAT. *Rp.* 615a (*pl.*) *etc.*; ζωγράφημα προτιθέναι ἐπὶ θέαν to display a painting PLUT. *Profect.* 8of || *analog.* **theatrical spectacle, representation, festival** THPHR. *Ch.* 5.7, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 55.4, *al. etc.* (*also* = [*Lat.* ludi]); οἱ τὴν θέαν παρέχοντες those who organize the spectacles PLUT. *Rom.* 5.5; θέας ἐπιτελεῖν to put on shows PLUT. *Arat.* 17.3 Ⓑ *extens.* **viewing-place, place at the theater** *or* **at a show** AESCHN. 2.55 DEMOSTH. 18.28, *al. etc.*; θέαν καταλαμβάνειν to occupy a seat at the theater DEMOSTH. 21.178; θέαν ἔχειν ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ to have a seat at the theater PLUT. *Fl.* 19.8 • *Ion.* θέη.

2. θέα *later pres. imper. 2. sg.*, *see* θεάομαι (θεάω).

θεά -ᾶς, ἡ **goddess** IL. 1.1, *al. etc.*; ἀθανάτῃσι θεῇς εἰς ὦπα ἔοικε she resembled the immortal goddesses in appearance IL. 3.158; θεοὶ θεαί τ' O gods and goddesses AESCHL. *Sept.* 87; Παλλάδος θεᾶς of the goddess Pallas SOPH. *Ant.* 1184 | αἱ σεμναὶ θεαί the august goddesses = Erinyes SOPH. *O.C.* 458 *etc.*; μεγάλαιν θεαῖν for the two great goddesses (= Demeter and Persephone) SOPH. *O.C.* 683; αἱ ἀνώνυμοι θεαί the goddesses who are not named = Erinyes EUR. *I.T.* 944 *etc.*; πῶς δ' οὐ δύο τὼ θεά; how are there not two goddesses?, *of the heavenly and the popular Aphrodite* PLAT. *Symp.* 180d || *astr.* = third region, *of the sign of the moon* P. 24 (55.7) *etc.* • *later epic* θεή | *Hom. dat. pl.* θεῇς, θεῇσ(ι) || *Lac.* σιά ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1263.

θεαγγελεύς -έως, ὁ [θέα, ἀγγέλλω] **announcer of spectacles** HSCH.

θεάγγελις -ιδος, ἡ [θέα, ἀγγέλλω] *bot. poisonous herb* PLIN. 24.164.

θεαγεία -ας, ἡ [θεαγός] **priesthood** *p*OXY. 3974.18 (II[CE]) *p*LOUVRE 4.13 (II[CE]).

Θεαγένειος -α -ον [Θεαγένης] **of Theagenes** HLD. 2.8.2.

Θεαγένης -ους, ὁ **Theagenes,** *male name* THUC. 1.126.3, *al. etc.*

Θεάγης -ους, ὁ **Theages,** *male name* PLAT. *Theag.* 122d, *al. etc.*

θεάγισσα -ης, ἡ [θεός, ἄγω] **priestess** *p*MERT. 26.4 (III[CE]).

θεαγός -οῦ, ὁ [θεός, ἄγω] **priest** *p*PETR. 3.94.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

θεαγωγέω, *contr.* [θεαγωγός] **to call on the gods** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.6.

θεαγωγία -ας, ἡ [θεαγωγός] **invocation of the gods** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.10 GREG. *Or.* 27.10.13.

θεαγωγός -όν [θεός, ἄγω] **invoker of the gods** *p*PGM 4.985.

θεάζω [θεός] **to be divine** (*of nature*) DEMOCR. B 21.

θέαινα -ης, ἡ [θεά] **goddess** IL. 19.101 OD. 8.341, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.29 *etc.* • *usu. pl.* | *sg.* -νη NONN. *D.* 6.123.

Θεαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Theainetos,** *male name* THUC. 3.20.1 *etc.*

Θεαῖος -ου, ὁ **Theaios,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 10.24, *al.*

Θέαιρος -ου, ὁ **Theairos,** *river* SIM. (AP 7.514.1.)

θεαίτητος -ον [θεός, αἰτέω] **requested of God** IOS. *A.I.* 5.346.

Θεαίτητος -ου, ὁ **Theaitetos,** *male name* PLAT. *title etc.*

θέᾱμα -ατος, τό [θεάομαι] Ⓐ **view, spectacle** AESCHL. *Pr.* 69, 304 SOPH. *Ai.* 992 THUC. 2.39.1 *etc.* | *frequently of a pleasant show* XEN. *Symp.* 2.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 440a *etc.* | τὰ ἑπτὰ θεάματα the seven wonders of the world PLUT. *Sollert.* 983e STRAB. 14.2.5 Ⓑ **contemplation** ACH. 1.6.1 • *Ion.* θέημα SEM. 7.67.

θεάμων -ονος, ὁ [θεάομαι] **contemplator** METH. *Symp.* 7.7.165 *etc.* • *Ion.* θεήμων AP 16.365.3.

Θεανδρίδης -ου, ὁ [Θέανδρος] **descendant of Theandros** PIND. *N.* 4.73 (*dat. pl.* -ίδαισι).

θεανδρικός -όν [θέανδρος] **of** *or* **in relation to the Man-God,** *i.e. Christ* [CAES.] 1.14 (38.872), *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* **θεανδρικῶς in a manner both human and divine, like a Man-God,** *of the actions of Christ* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 1 (43.432C) *etc.*

Θέανδρος -ον [θεός, ἀνήρ] Ⓐ *adj.* **bride of God,** *of the Church* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 1 (43.432B) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ Θέανδρος **Man-God,** *of Christ* [CAES.] 3.133 (38.1036).

Θεάνδρος -ου, ὁ **Theandros,** *male name* SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.118.2.

θεανθρωπικός -ή -όν [θεάνθρωπος] CYR.[1] *Trin.* 6[3].25D, *see* θεανδρικός.

θεάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [θεός, ἄνθρωπος] **Man-God,** *of Christ* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 4.36, *al. etc.*

Θε(ι)αντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Θεία] **daughter of Theia** MAX. 6, *al.*

Θεᾱνώ -οῦς, ἡ **Theano,** *female name* IL. 5.70, *al. etc.*

Θεᾱνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Theanor,** *male name* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 582e, *al.*

θεάομαι, *contr.* [*see* θέα] *impf.* ἐθεώμην || *fut.* θεάσομαι || *aor.* ἐθεᾱσάμην || *pf. mid.* τεθεᾶμαι || *ppf.* ἐτεθεάμην || *later aor. pass.* ἐθεάθην || *fut. pass.* θεαθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to watch, observe, consider, contemplate** (*proper.* with wonder) IL. 7.444, *al.* OD. 2.13 HDT. 1.8.2, *al.* PLAT. *Ch.* 154c *etc.*; τάδε τέρα θεάσασθε look at this prodigy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1342; ἐθεᾶτο τὸ λιμνῶδες he scanned the swampy terrain THUC. 5.7.4; τὸ ἀληθές ... θεωμένη (the soul) contemplating the truth PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a; ἀγέλας ... καὶ φυτείας θ. to inspect herds and plantations CHARIT. 2.3.1 | *milit.* θεασάμενος τὸ στράτευμα having passed the army in review XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.1 || *analog.* **to perceive, ascertain** PLAT. *Prot.* 352a; ἵν' ἴδητ' ... καὶ θεάσησθε so that you may know and ascertain DEMOSTH. 4.3 || *extens.* **to watch, be a spectator** HDT. 8.116.2 (*of a war*) ISOCR. 4.44 (*at the theater*) MEN. *Epit.* 325 (*of tragedies*) *etc.*; ὡς μή ... ἄχθοιτό μοι ἐρωτικῶς θεωμένῳ αὐτά so that you may not be vexed that I am following such spectacles with passion LUC. *Salt.* 85; ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ θεώμενοι the spectators ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 2, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.3.7 (*at a training ground*) *etc.* ❷ *pass. later* **to be watched, observed, viewed** [CALLISTH.] 2.42 NT *Mark* 16.11 AP.[6] 49 *etc.* • *contr. pres.* θεῶμαι | *Ion. epic* θηέομαι *frequently with v.l.* θηη- *and* θεη-, *rar. contr.* θη- | *Dor.* θᾱέομαι (*see*) | *opt. 2. sg.* θηοῖο IL. 24.418 | *Att. imper.* θεῶ *later* θέα (*perhaps act.*) IUL. *epist.* 89b *etc.* | *Ion. ptc.* θηεύμενος || *Ion. epic impf. 3. sg.* (ἐ)θηεῖτο (ἐθεῆτο HP. *NatPuer.* 13), *iter.* θηέσκετο, *1. pl.* ἐθηεύμεσθα OD. 9.218, *3. pl.* (ἐ)θηεῦντο || *Ion. fut.* θεήσομαι || *Ion. aor.* ἐθεησάμην *and* ἐθηησάμην | *epic opt. 2. sg.* θηήσαιο, *3. sg.* θηήσαιτο, *3. pl.* θησαίατο OD. 18.191 | *Ion. inf.* θεήσασθαι.

θεαρεσκία -ας, ἡ [θεάρεσκος] **thing pleasing to God, that which pleases God** APPATR. 65.421A.

θεάρεσκος -ον [θεός, ἀρέσκω] **that pleases God** CHRONPASCH. 8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **θεαρέσκως in a manner pleasing to God** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].406E *etc.*

Θεᾱρίδας -ου, ὁ *Dor.* **Thearidas,** *male name* PAUS. 7.14.3 PLUT. *Cl.* 24.2, *al. etc.*

Θεᾱρίδης -ου, ὁ **Thearides,** *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 6.1, 9.4 *etc.*

Θεᾱριον -ου, τό **Thearion,** *gathering-place for those sent to consult Pythian Apollo* PIND. *N.* 3.70 • *Dor. for* θεώριον.

Θεᾱριος -ου, ὁ **Thearios,** *epith. of Pythian Apollo* PAUS. 2.31.6 *etc.* • *Dor. for* θεώριος.

θεᾱρίς -ίδος [θεάομαι] **of** *or* **for observers** *I*IGR 4.360.23 (II[CE]).

θεᾱρός -οῦ, ὁ *Dor.*, *see* θεωρός.

θεαρχία -ας, ἡ [θεός, ἄρχω] **divine principle** *or*

essence, divinity DION.[21] *C.H.* 137A GEORGP. *Hex.* 190 *etc.*

θεαρχικός -ή -όν [θεαρχία] **of** *or* **in relation to divine essence, divine** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121A, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* θεαρχικῶς **divinely** DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.10 (484A).

Θεασίδης -ου, ὁ **Theasides,** *male name* HDT. 6.85.2.

θέᾱσις -εως, ἡ [θεάομαι] **contemplation** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 || **insight** GAL. 1.52.

θεαστικός -όν [θεάομαι] **inspired by a god, divine:** βῆμα altar LYR. *Al.* 2.91.

θεατέον [θεάομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to watch** *or* **consider** PLAT. *Phaed.* 66d, *al.*

θεᾱτής -οῦ, ὁ [θεάομαι] **that watches** *or* **looks on, observer; spectator** HDT. 3.139.1 EUR. *Ion* 301 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 575 (*at the theater*) *etc.* | *fig.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 31 • *Ion.* θεητής.

θεᾱτικός -ή -όν [θεατός] **visual** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.3 *etc.*

θεατός -ή -όν [θεάομαι] **visible, worthy to be observed** *or* **contemplated** SOPH. *Ai.* 915 PLAT. *Symp.* 197d, *al.* ISOCR. 2.49 *etc.*

θεᾱτράλιος -α -ον [θέατρον] **of the theater** IUST. *Nov.* 63.1, *cf. Lat.* theatralis.

θεάτρια -ας, ἡ [θεάομαι] **spectatress** POLL. 2.56.

θεατρίδιον -ου, τό [θέατρον] **little theater** VARR. *R.R.* 3.5.13.

θεατρίζω [θέατρον] *impf.* ἐθεάτριζον || *fut.* (ἐκ)θεατριῶ POL. 3.91.10 || *aor.* ἐθεάτρισα || *later aor. pass.* ἐθεατρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to display in public, represent in the theater, be an actor** PALL. *L.* 37.3 CHRONPASCH. 276 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be displayed publicly, expose oneself to ridicule** NT *Heb.* 10.33 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.47 *etc.*

θεατρικός -ή -όν [θέατρον] **of the theater, theatrical** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 18 PLUT. *Alex.* 19.7 *etc.* || **theatrical, ostentatious** HP. *Med.* 4 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ θεατρική *and* τὸ θεατρικόν **theatrical element, style:** τὴν θεατρικὴν καὶ παρατράγῳδον the theatrical and melodramatic style PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7a; τὸ μυθῶδες καὶ θεατρικόν the mythic and dramatic element PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15e | ὁ θεατρικός **actor** MAC. *Hom.* 28.20 | τὸ θεατρικόν **theatricality** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.228 • *Ion.* θεητρ- ◆ *adv.* θεατρικῶς **in theatrical manner** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1076c, *al. etc.*

θεάτρισμα -ατος, τό [θεατρίζω] **theatrical spectacle** GREG. *epist.* 178.10.

θεατρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θεατρίζω] VETT. 17.7 *etc.*, *see* θεάτρισμα.

θεατροειδής -ές [θέατρον, εἶδος] **like a theater** DIOD. 19.45.3, *al.* STRAB. 4.1.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* θεατροειδῶς **in the shape of a theater** STRAB. 16.2.41 | **laid out like a theater** GAL. 14.458.

θεατροειδῶς *adv.*, *see* θεατροειδής.

θεατροκοπέω, *contr.* [θεατροκόπος] **to seek applause when performing in the theater** ▸ *with acc.* OR. *Sib.* 5.142 *etc.*

θεατροκοπία -ας, ἡ [θεατροκόπος] **seeking of applause** ARTEMID. 2.70.

θεατροκόπος -ον [θέατρον, κόπτω] **that seeks applause** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165.

θεατροκρατία -ας, ἡ [θέατρον, κράτος] **domination of the theater, control over the public through the theater** PLAT. *Leg.* 701a.

θεατροκυνηγέσιον *and* θεατροκυνήγιον -ου, τό [θέατρον, κυνηγέσιον] **hunting of wild beasts in the amphitheater** IUST. *Nov.* 105.1 *etc.*

θεατρομανέω, *contr.* [θεατρομανής] **to be passionate for the theater** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.211 MAN.[1] 4.277.

θεατρομανής -ές [θέατρον, μαίνομαι] **passionate about theater, one that goes crazy over shows** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.463 *etc.*

θεατρομανία -ας, ἡ [θεατρομανής] **passion for the theater** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.56.22.

θεατρόμορφος -ον [θέατρον, μορφή] **shaped like a theater** LYC. 600.

θέᾱτρον -ου, τό [θεάομαι] A **place for spectacles, theater** HDT. 6.67.3 *etc.*; εἰς τὸ θέατρον εἰσφέρειν to bring on stage ISOCR. 12.122; ἐν καλῷ τοῦ θεάτρου ἐκάθητο he was sitting in a good seat at the theater AEL. *V.H.* 2.13 | *for assembly* THUC. 8.93.1 LYS. 13.32 NT *Acts* 19.20 *etc.* | θ. κυνηγετικόν theater for wild-beast hunts, (Rom.) amphitheater DCASS. 43.22.3 | *fig. of the theater of life* PORPH. *Marc.* 2 B *analog.* **spectacle** PLUT. *Br.* 10.6 NT *1Cor.* 4.9 ACH. 1.16.2 CHRONPASCH. 312 *etc.* | **spectacle, vision** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.839 *etc.* C *collect.* **auditorium, spectators, public** HDT. 6.21.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 194b *etc.*; τὸ θέατρον δεξιόν the spectators are intelligent ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 233; θέατρα δεδειπνισμένα spectators to whom we have served dinner PLUT. *Util.* 92e | *fig.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 183d • *Ion.* θέητρον.

θεατρονόμιον -ου, τό [θέατρον, νέμω] **act of frequenting the theater** PALL. *Io.* 10.74 (*dub.*).

θεατροποιός -όν [θέατρον, ποιέω] **that makes a theater** ANAXAN. 35.9.

θεατροπώλης -ου, ὁ [θέατρον, πώλης] **seller of seats at the theater** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 575.

θεατρόσκοπος -ου, ὁ [θέατρον, σκοπός] **assiduous frequenter of the theater** PALL. *Io.* 5.164.

θεατροτορύνη -ης, ἡ [θέατρον, τορύνη] **stirrer of the theater, that pounds the stage,** *of a prostitute ballerina* ATH. 4.157a.

θεατρώδης -ες [θέατρον] **theatrical** VETT. 14.11 (*pers.*).

θεατρώνης -ου, ὁ [θέατρον, ὠνέομαι] **theater-owner, theatrical manager** THPHR. *Ch.* 30.6.

θεάφι(ο)ν -ου, τό [θεῖον] CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].411C *etc.*, *see* θέαφος.

θέαφος -ου, ὁ [θεῖον] **sulfur** EUSTATH. 1935.22.

θεάω *later* (*for imper.* θέα), *see* θεάομαι.

θέε *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* θέω.

θεέ *voc. sg.*, *see* θεός.

θεειδής -ές ANTIPHO[1] B 48 (*superl.* -έστατος), *see* θεοειδής.

θέειον -ου, τό *see* θεῖον.

θέειος *see* θεῖον.

θεειόω *see* θειόω.

θέη, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* θέα.

θεή, ἡ *later epic*, *see* θεά CALLIM. *H.* 3.119 *etc.*

θεηγενής -ές ORPH. *A.* 1347 QS 6.9, *see* θεογενής.

θεηγορέω, *contr.* [θεηγόρος] **to speak from God** OLYMP. p. 84 || **to speak inspired by God,** *of Moses* CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].14D *etc.* || **to speak as if from divine beings:** ξύλα τε καὶ λίθους of wood and rock CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].194A, *al.*

θεηγορία -ας, ἡ [θεηγόρος] **divine expression, word of God,** *of the Scriptures* DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (781B), *al. etc.*

θεηγόρος -ον [θεός, ἀγορεύω] **inspired by God** HLD. 2.4.3 NONN. *Ev.* 1.74 (*prophet*) *etc.* | **spoken by a goddess** ORPH. *A.* 541 || **that speaks from God** OLYMP. p. 83.

θεηδόχος -ον [θεός, δέχομαι] **that receives gods, that hosts God** NONN. *D.* 13.96, *Ev.* 21.47 *etc.* • *also* -όκος NONN. *Ev.* 11.4, 8.

θεήιος -η -ον *see* θεῖος.

θεηκολέω, *contr.* [θεηκόλος] *aor. ptc.* θεηκολήσας *1*OLYMP. 468.3 (*prob.*); **to be a priest** *1*SYLL[3]. 1041.9 (I[CE]) *etc.*

θεηκολεών -ῶνος, ὁ [θεηκόλος] **priest's abode** PAUS. 5.15.8.

θεηκόλος -ου, ὁ [θεός, πέλομαι] **priest** PAUS. 5.15.10 *etc.* || **boy singer** LUC. *Alex.* 41 • *cf.* θεοκ- *and* θεοπ-.

θεηκόρος -ου, ὁ **priest** AP.[6] 26 *title* (*codd.*; θεηκόλοις Kayser).

θεηλᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [θεήλατος] **to be persecuted by the gods** HLD. 8.10.2 | **to lament misfortunes sent by the gods:** τί ταῦτα ἀωρὶ θεηλατοῦμαι; why am I inappropriately lamenting these misfortunes (sent by the gods)? HLD. 6.8.5.

θεήλᾰτος -ον [θεός, ἐλαύνω] **driven by a god** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1297 (*heifer*) *etc.* || **sent by the gods, caused by a god** HDT. 7.18.3 (*ruin*) SOPH. *Ant.* 278 (*event*), *O.T.* 992 (*oracle*) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418e *etc.* | *analog.* ἔκ τινος θεηλάτου by divine will EUR. *Ion* 1392 || **divine:** θεηλάτους ἕδρας the sacred seats EUR. *Ion* 1306 || **persecuted** *or* **maddened by God** EPIPH. *Anc.* 15.2 *etc.*; τὸ δὲ νῦν ἔρημος καὶ θεήλατος now I am alone and persecuted by the god HLD. 4.19.6 ◆ *adv.* θεηλάτως **madly** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1845A *etc.*

θέημα -ατος, τό *Ion.* SEM. 7.67, *see* θέαμα.

θεημάχος -ον AGATH. (AP 9.769.6), *al. etc.*, *see* θεομάχος.

θεημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [θεήμων] **contemplation, consideration, problem** AP 11.352.10 *etc.*

θεήμων -ον *Ion.*, *see* θεάμων.

θεηπ- *v.l.*, *see* θεοπ-.

θεήσομαι *Ion. fut. ind. mid.*, *see* θεάομαι.

θεητ- *Ion.*, *see* θεατ-.

θεητόκος -ον *see* θεοτόκος.

θεθμ- *see* θεσμ-.

θεία -ας, ἡ [θεῖος 2] **aunt** (paternal *or* maternal) *P*ERL. 59.12 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) CHRONPASCH. 311 *etc.*

Θεία -ας, ἡ **Theia,** *daughter of Gaia and Uranus* HES. *Th.* 135, *al. etc.*

θειάζω [θεῖος 1] *impf.* ἐθείαζον || *fut. mid.* θειάσομαι L. *Sud.* || *aor.* ἐθείασα || *pf.* τεθείακα, *mid. pass.* τεθείασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθειάσθην ❶ *act.* **to be inspired by a god, prophesy** THUC. 8.1.1 *etc.* | **to obtain divine inspiration** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 5.3 || **to venerate as a god, deify** DCASS. 59.27.5 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.4.40 (*pf.* τεθειάκασιν) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be foreseen** *or* **prophesied** ARR. *An.* 7.18.6 *etc.* || **to be considered a god** MAX.[1] 8.9 *etc.*

Θειαντιάς -άδος, ἡ MAX. 402, *see* Θειαντίνη.

Θειαντίνη -ης, ἡ MAX. 191, *al.*, *see* Θε(ι)αντίς.

Θείας -αντος, ὁ **Theias,** *male name* (*of myth. king of Assyria*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.4 *etc.*

θειασμός -οῦ, ὁ [θειάζω] **divine inspiration, possession** DION. 7.68.1 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἐπὶ θειασμοῦ as if under divine inspiration CHARIT. 5.7.10 || *analog.* **pratice of divination** THUC. 7.50.4 IOS. *B.I.* 2.650.

θειάφιον -ου, τό **sulfur** TZ. *Hist.* 12.743, *see* θεάφιον.

Θειβᾱ- *Boeot.*, *see* Θηβη-.

θείγην *aor. opt. act.*, *see* τίθημι.

θείκελος -ον *v.l.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1252 (*prob. f.l. for* σιοείκελοι), *see* θέσκελος.

θεῖκός -ή -όν [θεός] **divine** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.12, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ θεῖκόν **divinity** IR. *Haer.* 3.11.8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* θεῖκῶς **in divine manner, like God** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.46 DION.[21] *D.N.* 11.6, *al. etc.*

θειλοπεδεύω [θειλόπεδον] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθειλοπεδευμένος DIOSC.[2] 5.72.3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* θειλοπεδευθείς DIOSC.[2] 5.6.4; **to dry in the sun:** *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *ll.cc.* (*of grapes*).

θειλόπεδον -ου, τό [εἴλη, πέδον] **sun-drenched place** (*for drying grapes*) OD. 7.123 (*v.l.* εἰλόπεδον) AP 6.4.2, 169.2, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.32.

θεῖναι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* τίθημι.

θείνω [*cf. Lat.* (de)-fen-dō, *Skt.* hánti, *Av.* jainti] ❶ *act. and mid.* A **to strike, beat, wound** ▸ τινί τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. with sthg. IL. 17.430, *al.* OD. 18.63, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 56, *al. etc.* (*poet.*); κασίγνητον ... σκάπτῳ θενών having struck the brother (of Alkmena) with a staff PIND. *O.* 7.28; τῷ σκέλει θένε τὴν πέτραν strike this rock

with your shin ARISTOPH. *Av.* 54; δι' ἀσπίδος θείνοντα πολεμίων τινά wounding one of the enemy through his shield EUR. *Her.* 738 | *fig.* θείνει δ' ὀνείδει μάντιν he wounded with insults (= offended) the seer AESCHL. *Sept.* 382 | ▸ *abs.* θεῖνε strike!, wound! EUR. *Suppl.* 702 = θένε EUR. *Rh.* 676 || *rar. intrans.* **to beat against, drive:** ἐπ' ἀκτᾶς against the promontory AESCHL. *Pers.* 966 (*of corpses*) [B] **to batter, kill** (*only in forms with redupl.* πεφ-) ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.180, *al.* OD. 22.346 PIND. *P.* 10.46 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.19, *al. etc.*; πολέας πεφνόντα having killed many enemies IL. 16.827; τὸν πατέρα πατὴρ ὑμῶν ἔπεφνεν your father killed his father SOPH. *O.T.* 1497 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be struck, beaten, wounded** IL. 1.588, *al.* OD. 9.459 *etc.*; ὑπ' ... Λυκούργου θεινόμεναι βουπλῆγι beaten by Lycurgus with a goad IL. 6.135; στυφλοὺς παρ' ἀκτὰς θείνεται he is battered against the harsh headlands AESCHL. *Pers.* 303; ἀνδρὸς θεινομένου of a wounded man AESCHL. *Ch.* 386 [B] **to be killed** (*only in forms with redupl.* πεφ-) IL. 5.531, *al.* OD. 22.217 OPP. 5.122 *etc.*; ἤδη ... ἢ πέφατ', ἢ καὶ ἔπειτα πεφήσεται he had already been killed, or would soon be killed IL. 15.140 • *only poet.* (*epic lyr. trag. and later*) | *imper.* θεῖνε | *epic inf.* θεινέμεναι | *ptc.* θείνων, *mid. pass.* θεινόμενος || *impf.* ἔθεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐθεινόμην || *fut.* θενῶ || *aor*^{s}. *3. sg.* ἔθεινε (= *impf.*) | *ptc.* θείνας || *aor*^{t}. ἔθενον *and redupl.* ἔπεφνον, πέφνον (*signf.* b) | *subj.* θένω *and redupl.* πέφνω πέφνῃς πέφνῃ | *imper.* θένε | *inf.* θενεῖν *and redupl. epic* πεφνέμεν | *ptc.* θενών *and redupl.* πεφνών (*s.times acc.* θένων *as if from pres.* *θένω *and* πέφνων *with later pres.* πέφνω OPP. 2.133) || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πέφᾶται, *pl.* πέφανται (*signf.* b) | *inf.* πεφάσθαι | *later ptc.* πεφασμένος || *fut.pf. 2. sg.* πεφήσεαι, *3. sg.* πεφήσεται.

θειογενής -ές OR. *Sib.* 5.261 *etc.*, *see* θεογενής.

θειογρᾰφικός -ή -όν [θεός, γραφή] **theological** RH. 3.541.22.

Θειοδᾰμας -αντος, ὁ **Theiodamas,** *male name* AP. 1.1213 *etc.*

θειόδᾰμος -η -ον [θεός, δαμάζω] **that tames the gods** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.8.6) *etc.* • *only fem.* (*also subst.*).

θειόδμητος -ον ACER. (AP 9.157.4) (*v.l.*), *see* θειόδομος || *cf.* θεόδμητος.

θειόδομος -ον [θεός, δέμω] **built by the gods, made by a god** AP 7.138, *al.*

Θειοδοτ- *see* Θεοδοτ-.

θειόθεν [θεός] *adv.* **from the emperor** IUST. *Nov.* 82.9.

θειολατρεία -ας, ἡ [θεός, λατρεία] **worship of God** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.50.96 (-εἰη).

θειολόγος -ου, ὁ [θεός, λόγος] **theologian** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.130 || *see* θεολ-.

θείομεν (= θήομεν) *aor. subj. act. 1. pl. epic, see* τίθημι.

1. θεῖον -ου, τό [*see* θύω; *cf. Lith.* dves-iù] **sulfur** IL. 14.415 OD. 12.417 THUC. 2.77.4, 4.100.4 *etc.* | *for disinfecting* IL. 16.228 OD. 22.481 | *as mineral* HP. *Aër.* 7 TIM.[2] 99c *etc.* = θ. ἄπυρον GAL. 12.903 | θ. πεπυρωμένον **fire-extracted sulfur** DIOSC.[2] 5.107 • *epic* θέειον (*and* θήϊον OD. 22.493).

2. θεῖον -ου, τό **divinity,** *see* θεῖος.

Θειονόη -ης, ἡ **Theionoe,** *female name* BIAN. (AP 7.387.1.)

θειοπᾰγής -ές [θεός, πήγνυμι] **made by gods** ALEXIS 167.14 OR. (PHLEG. 36.10.B.)

θειοποιέω, *contr.* [θεός, ποιέω] **to deify** OR. *Sib. fr.* 3.22.

θειοπόλος -ου, ὁ [θεός, πέλομαι] **minister of the divine** MAIIST. 43.

θειοπροπ- *see* θεοπροπ-.

1. θεῖος -α -ον [θεός] [A] **divine, of divine nature** *or* **origin** IL. 2.22 (*dream*), 2.41 (*voice*), 6.180 (*race*), *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 185 (*disease*), 611 (*madness*) THUC. 3.82.6 (*law*) *etc.*; θείῃ τύχῃ by divine lot, through a chance event willed by the gods HDT. 1.126.6; ὡς θεῖον εἴη τὸ πρῆγμα that the event was divine in nature, that it was a case of divine intervention HDT. 6.69.3; ἄλγος ἐκ θείας τύχης pain sent by the gods SOPH. *Ph.* 1326; θείᾳ τινὶ μοίρᾳ by divine lot *or* divine intervention XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.10 || *medic.* HP. *M.S.* 2, *Prog.* 1 (*of epilepsy, considered a god-sent disease*) || **sacred to the gods, under divine protection, sacred** IL. 4.192 (*herald*), 21.526 (*tower*) OD. 4.17 (*singer*), 4.43 (*abode*), 4.691 (*king*), *al.* | *analog.* ὅ γε θεῖος ἀνήρ the pious man HES. *Op.* 731 || *extens.* **divine, superhuman, marvelous, extraordinary, surpassing, excellent,** *of pers.* IL. 2.335, *al.* PIND. *P.* 6.38 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1548 *etc.*; θεῖος (*or Lac.* σεῖος) ἀνήρ ... οὗτος this one is a divine man PLAT. *Men.* 99d; θεία κεφαλή divine head = excellent person, worthy of great consideration PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234d LIB. *Or.* 19.66 THEM. *Or.* 9.128a | *of things* IL. 9.214 (*salt*) OD. 9.205 (*drink*), *al.* HDT. 2.66.3 (*events*), *al. etc.*; τῷ θειοτάτῳ συνεδρίῳ to the illustrious gathering HLD. 10.2.1 | *later* = [*Lat.* divus], *of the Rom. emperor* LYD. *Mag.* 2.3 *etc.* [B] *subst.* τὸ θεῖον **divinity** HDT. 1.32.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 958 THUC. 5.70 *etc.* PLUT. *T.G.* 15.5 | **divine nature, essence, will, power** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 8 *etc.* || τὰ θεῖα **divine actions, divine providence** SOPH. *Ph.* 452, *al. etc.* | **divine worship, religion** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.2 *etc.*; ἔρρει δὲ τὰ θεῖα respect for the gods is gone SOPH. *O.T.* 910 | περὶ τῶν θείων concerning theological problems PLAT. *Soph.* 232c | τὰ φανερὰ τῶν θείων the visible manifestations of divinity = stars ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 18, *al.* • *later epic* θέειος (*and neut. pl.* θεήια BION 3.2.9) | *Aeol.* θήιος BALB. 989.4 | *Lac.* σεῖος || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* θείως **divinely, through the work** *or* **intervention of a god** HDT. 1.174.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.1 *etc.*; θειωτέρως with more evident (*or* special) divine intervention HDT. 1.122.3 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -ωτέρως.

2. θεῖος -ου, ὁ **uncle** (*paternal and maternal*) EUR. *I.T.* 930 PLAT. *Ch.* 154d MEN. *fr.* 187.2 *etc.*; ὁ πρὸς μητρὸς θ. maternal uncle IS. 5.10; ὁ πρὸς πατρὸς θ. paternal uncle PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.244 • *also written* θῖος.

θειόστεπτος -ον *see* θεόστεπτος.

θειοτελής -ές *see* θεοτελής.

θειότης -ητος, ἡ [θεῖος 1] **divinity, divine nature** *or* **essence** PLUT. *QConv.* 665a NT *Rom.* 1.20 LUC. *Cal.* 17 *etc.*; ὁ τῆς θειότητος νόμος the divine law VT *Wis.* 18.9 || **religiosity** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.13 || *later as title* (your) **divinity,** *usu. to emperors* ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 85 ORIB. 1.1.1 (*pref.*) *etc.*

θειοφᾰνής -ές [θεός, φαίνω] **manifested by gods** ALEXIS 167.14: *v.l.*, *see* θειοπαγής.

θειόφορος -ον [θεός, φέρω] **inspired** *or* **blessed by God** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.55, *al.* || *cf.* θεοφόρος.

θειόχρος -οον, *contr.* θειόχρους -ουν [θεῖον, χρόα] **of sulfurous color** DIOSC.[2] 5.101.

1. θειόω, *contr.* [θεῖον 1] *fut.* θειώσω || *aor.* ἐθείωσα || *pf.* (ἐκ)τεθείωκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* τεθειωμένος || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτεθειώμην GAL. 1.658 || *aor. ptc. pass.* θειωθείς ❶ *act.* **to purify with sulfur, disinfect, cleanse** OD. 22.482 LYSIP. 4 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *alch.* **to sulfurize** ZOS.[1] 153 ❷ *mid.* δῶμα θειοῦται he purifies (his own) house with sulfur OD. 23.50 ❸ *pass.* **to be purified** *or* **cleansed with sulfur** PAEG. 3.33 *etc.* || **to be smeared with sulfur** GAL. 1.658; ἔρια τεθειωμένα sulfurized wool AN. *Par.* 31.3.9 *etc.* • *epic* θεειόω || *aor. subj.* θεειώσω OD. 22.482 | *inf.* θεειῶσαι EUSTATH. 996.9.

2. θειόω, *contr.* [θεῖος 1] **to consecrate to the gods, consider sacred** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 771b (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐθείωσαν) PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 110 *etc.*

1. θείς *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* τίθημι.

2. θείς θέν **any, anything** VT (Th.) *Gen.* 1.2, *see* δέν • *gen.* θενός.

Θεισόα -ης, ἡ **Theisoa,** *city in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.38.3, *al.*

1. θείω *epic pres.*, *see* θέω.

2. θείω (= θήω) *aor. subj. act. 1. sg. epic, see* τίθημι.

1. θειώδης -ες [θεῖον 1] **sulfurous** DIOD. 2.12.2 STRAB. 1.3.18 IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 7.5 *etc.* || **of sulfurous color, yellow** NT *Rev.* 9.17 (*breastplates*).

2. θειώδης -ες [θεῖος 1] **divine** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 134.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* θειωδῶς **divinely** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 6[3].2A *etc.* || **with imperial decree** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 85 *etc.*

θειωδῶς *adv.*, *see* θειώδης.

θείωσις -εως, ἡ [θειόω] **consecration** PLUT. *Isid.* 351f (*prob. f.l. for* ἱέρωσις).

Θεκταμένης -ους, ὁ **Thektamenes,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 221f.

θελγεσῐμῡθος -ον [θέλγω, μῦθος] **that enchants with words** AP 9.525.9 (*of Apollo*).

θέλγητρον -ου, τό [θέλγω] **enchantment, allure, charm** EUR. *Or.* 211 (*of sleep*) LUC. *Scytha* 5 (*of a city*), 43.14 (*of music*) ATH. 5.220f *etc.* || **seduction, means of seduction** HLD. 7.9.5 (*pl.*).

θέλγμα -ατος, τό SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.21b *etc.*, *see* θέλγητρον.

θέλγω [*cf. OHG* tolc] *impf.* ἔθελγον, *mid. pass.* ἐθελγόμην || *fut.* θέλξω || *aor.* ἔθελξα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* τεθέλχθαι PORPH. *ad Od.* 10.329 || *aor. pass.* ἐθέλχθην || *fut. pass.* θελχθήσομαι LUC. *Salt.* 85 ❶ *act.* **to enchant, bewitch, charm** IL. 13.435, *al.* OD. 24.3, *al. etc.* || **to seduce, cheat,** *also fig.* IL. 21.276, *al.* OD. 3.264, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 197e *etc.*; θέλγε δὲ θυμὸν μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσσι she seduced their souls with honeyed words OD. 18.282 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 355 *etc.*; μίαν δὲ παίδων ... θέλξει τὸ μὴ κτεῖναι it will induce just one of the young women not to kill ... AESCHL. *Pr.* 865 || **to produce by means of incantation** (*or* by magic) PIND. *N.* 4.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ALC. 45.7 (*pres. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be enchanted, bewitched, charmed, cheated,** *in correspondence to act.* OD. 10.326, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 420 EUR. *I.A.* 142 *etc.* • *iter. impf.* θέλγεσκεν || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἔθελχθεν OD. 18.212.

θελεμνός -ή -όν **of good foundations** EMPED. B 21.6 (*prob.*).

θελεμός -όν **gentle, soft, tranquil:** πῶμα current *of rivers* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1028, *Th.* 707 (*conject.*) HSCH. • = θελημός HDN. 1.171.10 ◆ *adv.* θελεμῶς **tranquilly** HSCH.

θέλεος -ον [θέλω] **willing:** βάσῃ θέλεος ἀθέλεος you will go, willing or unwilling AESCHL. *Suppl.* 862.

θέλεσκον *iter. impf. act.*, *see* ἐθέλω.

θέλημα -ατος, τό [θέλω] **will, wish, desire** ANTIPHO[1] B 58 (*pl.*) VT *2Sam.* 23.5, *al.* NT *Matt.* 7.21 *etc.*

θελημάτιον -ου, τό [θέλημα]: ἔσχατον θ. **last will,** *i.e.* **will, testament** *P*LOND. 1.77.12 (VI^{CE}).

θελήμη -ης, ἡ THEOGNOST. 12, *see* θελημάτιον.

θελημός -όν θέλω EMPED. B 35.6, *see* θέλεος || **tranquil** *or* **gentle** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.85 (*grove*) PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* θελεμός.

θελημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [θελήμων] **decision** *P*PGM 4.2921.

θελήμων -ον [θέλω] **tranquil** AP. 2.557.

θέλησις -εως, ἡ [θέλω] **will, wish, desire** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.297 VT *Tob.* 12.18, *al.* NT *Heb.* 2.4 *etc.* || **good will, favor** VT *Prov.* 8.35 || **prayer** VT *Ps.* 21.3 (*v.l.*).

θελητής -οῦ, ὁ [θέλω] A **one who wills,** *s.times* **supporter** ▸ *with gen.* VT *1Macc.* 4.42, *Mich.* 7.18, *al.* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.14 *etc.* B **sorcerer** VT *2Kgs.* 21.6, *al.*

θελητικός -ή -όν [θελητής] **one that has the faculty of will** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.160C *etc.*

θελητός -ή -όν [θέλω] **wished for, desired** VT *1Sam.* 15.22, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* θελητῶς **willingly, voluntarily** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].53D, *al. etc.*

θέλκαρ -αρος, τό [θέλγω] HSCH., *see* θέλγητρον.

θελκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θέλγω] **enchanter, charmer, alleviator** HOM. 16.4 *etc.*

θελκτήριον -ου, τό [θελκτήριος] **enchantment, charm, means to entice** *or* **soften, relief** IL. 14.215 AESCHL. *Eum.* 886 *etc.*; βροτῶν θελκτήρια songs in which mortals delight OD. 1.337; θεῶν θ. offerings to placate the gods OD. 8.509; πόνων θελκτήρια στρωμνή a bed to alleviate (*lit.* as a relief for) fatigue AESCHL. *Ch.* 670; νεκροῖς θελκτήρια offerings to console the dead EUR. *I.T.* 166.

θελκτήριος -α -ον [θέλγω] **charming, enchanting, that softens, relieves** AESCHL. *Eum.* 81 EUR. *Hip.* 478, *al.* PLUT. *Amat.* 759b *etc.*; γένοιτο μύθου μῦθος ἀν θ. a (gentle) word can mitigate a (harsh) word AESCHL. *Suppl.* 447.

θελκτικός -ή -όν [θέλγω] IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.11.4, *see* θελκτήριος.

θέλκτρον -ου, τό [θέλγω] SOPH. *Tr.* 585 AP. 1.515, *see* θελκτήριον.

θελκτύς -ύος, ἡ [θέλγω] *v.l.* AP. 1.515, *see* θέλκτρον.

θέλκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [θέλγω] AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1040, *see* θελκτήρ.

θελξιεπής -ές [θέλγω, ἔπος] **of compelling words** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.48.

θελξίμβροτος -ον [θέλγω, βροτός] **that charms mortals** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.175 (*Aphrodite*) ORPH. *L.* 320 (*song*).

Θελξίνόη -ης, ἡ **Thelxinoe,** *female name* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 8.195.

θελξίνοος -οον, *contr.* θελξίνους -ουν [θέλγω, νοῦς] **that charms the mind, fascinating** MUS.[1] 147 ANTIPH.[1] (AP 6.88.3), *al. etc.*

θελξίπικρος -ον [θέλγω, πικρός] **bittersweet** EPIGR. 3.158.4 (*metr.* -πῖκ-).

θέλξις -εως, ἡ [θέλγω] **enchantment, softening, relief** AEL. *N.A.* 8.24 PLUT. *QConv.* 662a *etc.*

θελξίφρων -ον [θέλγω, φρήν] EUR. *Bac.* 404 AP 9.505.17, *see* θελξίνοος | **alleviator** AP 9.525.9 (*Apollo*).

θελοντής -οῦ, ὁ *see* ἐθελοντής HDT. 6.92.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

θέλυμνα *corr. neut. pl., see* θελεμνός EMPED. B 21.6.

θέλω *see* ἐθέλω.

θέμα -ατος, τό [τίθημι] *proper.* that which is placed *or* set: A **deposit,** *usu. of money* CEB. 31 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 116a, *al. etc.* | *analog.* **heap** VT *Sir.* 30.18, *al.* | **treasure** VT *Tob.* 4.9 | **strongbox, treasure chest** VT *1Sam.* 6.8 || **stake, prize:** Πρίσκον τὰ θέματα τοῖς ἀγωνισταῖς αὐξήσαντα (the city honors) Priskos for having increased the prizes for athletes *1*SYLL[3]. 867.67 (II[CE]) B **position,** *of a piece of land* *1*IG 14.217.2, *al.* | *astr. of the stars at the moment of birth* = **horoscope** SUET. *Caes.* 2.94.12 MAN.[1] 1.278 *etc.* C **subject under discussion, argument** DIOG. 7.78 QUINT. 4.2.28 *etc.* | *analog.* **basis, premise, principle** AN. *Subl.* 32.8 | *later* **legal case** IUST. *Nov.* 2.3, *al.* D *rhet.* **structuring, assumption,** *as principle* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.151, *al.* || *gramm.* **primitive element, non-derived form** AP.[7] *Synt.* 47.22, *al. etc.*

θεματίζω [θέμα] *impf.* ἐθεμάτιζον, *mid. pass.* (ἀν)εθεματιζόμην || *fut. in compd.* θεματίσω || *aor.* ἐθεμάτισα || *pf.* τεθεμάτικα, *mid. pass.* τεθεμάτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθεματίσθην || *fut. pass.* (ἀνα)θεματισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to deposit** *in the bank* *1*SYLL[3]. 742.56 (I[BCE]) *etc.* || **to set as basis, formulate,** *as principle* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.152 *etc.* || **to set in order** AP.[7] *Synt.* 11.8 || *gramm.* **to determine arbitrarily, assign,** *significance, gender, and sim. to a word* SEXT. *S.* 1.149, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be set, deposited** AP.[7] *Synt.* 11.1 *etc.* || **to be set as basis** *or* **formulated** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.152 || **to be assumed, presupposed** (*arbitrarily*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.259 *etc.*

θεματικός -ή -όν [θέμα] **that has a deposit, for which a prize is offered,** *of a competition* POLL. 3.153 *etc.* || *mus.* **founded on a theme** (*dub.*; *oth.* of effect) PLUT. *Mus.* 1135d (*variously corr.*) || *rhet.* **assumed** (*arbitrarily*), **established by tradition** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.195, *al.* || *gramm.* **primitive, non-derived, elementary, principal** AP.[7] *Adv.* 121.5 (*compar.*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ θεματικά **elements** L. *E.M.* 232.21 | **that has various stems,** *of pronouns* AP.[7] *Pron.* 110.24 (*compar.*) || *compar.* -ώτερος || *adv. in compar.* θεματικώτερον: θεματικώτερον κλιθῆναι to be declined with various stems, *of pronouns* AP.[7] *Synt.* 102.4.

θεμάτιον -ου, τό [θέμα] *astr.* **horoscope** HEPH.[1] 3.19.22 *etc.*

θεματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θεματίζω] **formulation, conventional ordering** VITR. 1.2.5 *etc.* || *gramm.* **determination** (*arbitrary*), **convention** SEXT. *S.* 1.149 || *jur.* **case** *FM* 10.272.115 || **determination of payment amount** CPR 4.176.10 *p*LOND. 4.1515.13.

θεματίτης -ου, ὁ [θέμα] **depositor** *1*SYLL[3]. 742.59 (I[BCE]) | *adj., of a contest, see* θεματικός *1*IG 14.1102.33 (II[CE]).

θεματοποιέω, *contr.* [θέμα, ποιέω] **to establish as subject** SCH. OD. 4.807 (As.).

θέμεθλα -ων, τά [*see* τίθημι] **foundation, basis, deep parts, fundament** IL. 14.493 (*of the eye*) HES. *Th.* 816 (*of the ocean*) SOL. 4.14 (*of justice*) *etc.*; κατὰ στομάχοιο θέμεθλα at the base of the throat IL. 17.47; Διὸς ἐν Ἄμμωνος θεμέθλοις on the foundations (= sanctuary) of Zeus Ammon PIND. *P.* 4.16; ἀμφὶ Παγγαίου θεμέθλοις at the foot of mount Pangaion PIND. *P.* 4.180 • *sg. f.l. in* CALLIM. *H.* 3.248 (*for* θέμειλον).

θεμείλια -ων, τά IL. 12.28, *al.* HOM. 3.254 OPP. 5.680 Cyrus (AP 9.808.2) *etc.*, *see* θέμεθλα.

θέμειλον -ου, τό CALLIM. *H.* 3.248 MACED.[2] (AP 9.649.1), *al. etc.*, *see* θεμείλια.

θεμελιόθεν [θεμέλιος] *adv.* **from the foundations** DOSITH. p. 412.

θεμέλιος -ον θέμεθλα **of the foundation, of the base** DIOD. 5.66.1 *etc.*; θ. λίθοι foundation stones ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1137 || *subst.* ὁ θεμέλιος **base, foundation,** *also fig.* THUC. 1.93.2 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 237b 13, *al. etc.* = τό θεμέλιον ARISTOT. *APo.* 95b 37, *al.* EPIC. 3.89.10 (*pl.*) PAUS. 8.32.1 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἐκ (τῶν) θεμελίων from the foundations (= *Lat.* funditus) THUC. 3.68.3 POL. 5.93.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*; μὴ ὑποκειμένων οἵων δεῖ θεμελίων if the foundations (of a house) are not as they should be XEN. *Hip.* 1.2 | τὰ θεμέλια **buildable area, building yard** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 174 | *astr.* **fourth region** *or* **opposed meridian** *CCA* 8.3.101, *al.*

θεμελιοῦχος -ον [θεμέλιος, ἔχω] **that holds up the foundations** CORN. 22 (*Poseidon*) | ὁ θεμελιοῦχος (λίθος) **foundation stone, base** HERACLIT.[2] 48.

θεμελιόω, *contr.* [θεμέλιος] *impf.* ἐθεμελίουν GREG. *Or.* 32 (*PG* 36.185.16), *mid. pass.* ἐθεμελιούμην ATHANAS. *Ar.* (*PG* 26.301.23) || *fut.* θεμελιώσω || *aor.* ἐθεμελίωσα, *mid.* ἐθεμελιωσάμην AN. *Pol.* p. 46.3 || *pf.* τεθεμελίωκα, *mid. pass.* τεθεμελίωμαι || *ppf.* τεθεμελιώκειν EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.220.40), *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθεμελιώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐθεμελιώθην || *fut. pass.* θεμελιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to set on foundations, create a solid base** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc.* VT *Job* 38.4 NT *Heb.* 1.10 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to have foundations, be well founded, solid, safe** DIOD. 11.68.7, 15.1.3 (*fig.*) VT *Sir.* 50.2, *al.* NT *Matt.* 7.25, *al. etc.*

θεμελίωσις -εως, ἡ [θεμελιόω] **foundation, basis** PLUT. *Cam.* 31.4 VT *2Esd.* 3.11 *etc.*

θέμεν(αι) *epic aor. inf. act., see* τίθημι.

θέμενος -η -ον *aor. ptc. mid., see* τίθημι.

θεμερός -ά -όν [*see* θέμεθλα] **well founded, secure, serious** HSCH. PIND. *N.* 7.83 (*v.l.*) || *compar.* -ώτερος EPIGR. 1.340.3.

θεμερόφρων -ονος [θεμερός, φρήν] **wise, astute** HSCH. θ 234.

θεμερύνομαι [θεμερός] **to have a serious demeanor** HSCH. θ 233 (*inf.* θεμερύνεσθαι).

θεμερῶπις -ιδος [θεμερός, ὤψ] **of composed, serious appearance** EMPED. B 122.2, *cf.* PLUT. *Isid.* 370d | τὰν θεμερῶπιν αἰδῶ honorable (*lit.* peaceful-faced) modesty AESCHL. *Pr.* 134.

θεμίζω [θέμις] ❶ *act.* **to judge, punish** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* θεμισσαμένους ὀργάς regulating our angers, putting an end to hostilities PIND. *P.* 4.141.

θεμίξενος -ον [θέμις, ξενός] **just toward strangers, hospitable** PIND. *Pae.* 6.131 (*virtue*).

θεμίπλεκτος -ον [θέμις, πλέκω] **woven in the required way** *or* **according to rite** PIND. *N.* 9.52 (*garlands*).

θέμις -ιστος, ἡ [*see* τίθημι?] A **norm, custom, habit,** *usu.* θέμις ἐστί it is normal, it is the customary usage, it is right and proper ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 195, *al.*: εἰ θέμις κἀμοὶ φράσον if you can (if nothing prohibits it), tell me too MEN. *Peric.* 799; ἢ θ. ἐστί as is normal, as is right IL. 19.177, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 16.796, *al.* SAPPH. 150.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 880, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* IL. 11.779 HES. *Sc.* 22 *etc.*; οὔ μοι θ. ἔστ' ... ξεῖνον ἀτιμῆσαι it is not my custom to dishonor the duties of hospitality OD. 14.56 | ▸ *with dat.* ἢ θ. ἐστίν ... ἀγορῇ as is normal in the assembly IL. 9.33 | ▸ with *gen.* IL. 9.134 *etc.*; ἢ θ. ἐστὶ γυναικός as is normal for a woman OD. 14.130 | *s.times indecl.* θέμις AESCHL. *Suppl.* 336 SOPH. *O.C.* 1191 XEN. *Oec.* 11.11 *etc.*; οὐδὲ ... φασί ... θέμις εἶναι they say that it is not the custom PLAT. *Gorg.* 505d | *analog.* τήνδ' ... ὁρκίων ἐμῶν θέμιν this ritual formula (*or* sacred rule) of my oath AESCHL. *Ag.* 1431 B **norm** (*of justice*), **right, justice** IL. 5.761, 11.807 SOPH. *Tr.* 810 PLAT. *Symp.* 188d *etc.* | *analog.* ἐκτίνειν ὁμοίαν θέμιν to serve the corresponding punishment AESCHL. *Suppl.* 436 || *pl.* **norms** (*of justice*), **laws, duties** IL. 1.238, *al.* OD. 9.112 *etc.*; σκῆπτρόν τ' ἠδὲ θέμιστας the scepter and the laws (= the power and the duties) IL. 9.99; οὔτε δίκας ... οὔτε θέμιστας neither justice nor laws OD. 9.215 | *s.times* **tributes** IL. 9.156 || **judgments, decisions, decrees** IL. 16.387 HES. *Op.* 221; διακρίνοντα θέμιστας ἰθείῃσι δίκῃσιν when he administers justice with right judgments HES. *Th.* 85 | *analog.* **decrees of the gods, oracles** OD. 16.403 PIND. *P.* 4.54, *al.* • *acc. sg.* θέμιστα *and* θέμιν | *pl.* θέμιστες *gen.* -ιστέων *dat.* θέμισσιν *acc.* θέμιστας || *additionally indecl.* θέμις.

Θέμις, ἡ **Themis** ("Justice"), *goddess* IL. 15.87,

al. etc. • *gen.* Θέμιστος, -ιτος, -ιδος, -ιος | *dat.* Θέμιστι | *acc.* Θέμιστα, Θέμιν | *voc.* Θέμι.

θεμισκόπος -ον [θέμις, σκοπός] **that oversees the rules** (of the ritual), **that presides** PIND. *N.* 7.47.

θεμισκρέων -οντος [θέμις, κρέων] **that rules with justice** *or* **by divine will** PIND. *P.* 5.29.

Θεμίσκῡρα -ας, ἡ **Themiskyra**, *place in Pontus* HDT. 4.86.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 724 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ύρη.

Θεμισκύρειος -ον [Θεμίσκυρα] **of Themiskyra** AP. 2.371, *al. etc.*

θεμισσόος -ον **that preserves justice** *I*SEG 36.1198.12 (IV^{CE}).

θεμίσσω PAUS.^{2} θ 5 (*imper.* -ισσέτω), *see* θεμίζω.

θεμιστ- *see* θέμις.

Θεμιστέας -έου, ὁ **Themisteas**, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 221c.

θεμιστεία -ας, ἡ [θεμιστεύω] **prophecy** STRAB. 17.1.43.

θεμιστεῖος -α -ον [θέμις] **of justice, that renders justice** PIND. *O.* 1.12 (*scepter*).

θεμιστεύω [θέμις] *impf.* ἐθεμίστευον ‖ *fut.* θεμιστεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθεμίστευσα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* θεμιστευθῆναι SOP.^{2} 5.132 Ⓐ **to render justice, judge** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 11.569 ‖ *analog.* **to govern, command** ▸ *with gen.*: θεμιστεύει δὲ ἕκαστος παίδων ἠδ' ἀλόχων each one governs his own children and wives OD. 9.114 Ⓑ **to give oracles** EUR. *Ion* 371 PLUT. *Alex.* 14.6 *etc.* | ▸ θ. τί τινι to reveal sthg. to s.o. by means of oracles HOM. 3.253 • *cf.* θεμιτεύω.

θεμίστιος -ου, ὁ [θέμις] *epith.* **that presides over justice, patron of right**, *of Zeus* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065e.

Θεμίστιος -ου, ὁ **Themistios**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 5.50 *etc.*

Θεμιστογένης -ους, ὁ **Themistogenes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.2.

Θεμιστοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Themistodike**, *female name* PHAED. (AP 6.271.2.)

Θεμιστόκλειος -ον [Θεμιστοκλῆς] **of Themistokles** PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 4.5 *etc.*

Θεμιστοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Themistokles**, *male name* HDT. 7.143.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -κλέης -έος | *voc.* -εις *Ion.* -εες.

Θεμιστονόη -ης, ἡ **Themistonoe**, *female name* HES. *Sc.* 356 *etc.*

θεμιστονόμος -ου, ὁ [θέμις, νόμος] **judge** OR. *Sib.* 13.26.

θεμιστοπόλος -ον [θέμις, πέλομαι] **that administers justice** HOM. 2.103 OR. *Sib.* 12.174 *I*SEG 13.277.11 (IV-V^{CE}) *etc.*

θεμιστός -ή -όν [θεμίζω] **conforming to the norm**: ἀνδροκτασίαν ... αἵματος οὐ θεμιστοῦ the homicide of forbidden blood, *i.e.* fratricide AESCHL. *Sept.* 694 ‖ **foretelling, prophetic** PIND. *fr.* 192 ‖ *cf.* θεμιτός • *adv.* θεμιστῶς **in a manner conforming to the norm, justly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 645.

θεμιστοσύνη -ης, ἡ [θεμιστός] ORPH. *H.* 79.6 (*pl.*), *see* θέμις.

θεμιστοῦχος -ον [θέμις, ἔχω] **that maintains justice** *or* **right** AP. 4.347 (*king*).

Θεμιστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Themisto**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 261 ‖ *female name* XEN.^{1} 1.1.1, *al.*

Θεμίσων -ωνος, ὁ **Themison**, *male name* HDT. 4.154.3, 4 *etc.*

Θεμισώνιον -ου, τό **Themisonion**, *city in Phrygia* STRAB. 12.8.14 *etc.*

θεμῑτεύω [θέμις] **to celebrate according to ritual** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Bac.* 79 • *cf.* θεμιστεύω.

θεμῑτός -ή -όν [θέμις] **in conformity with norms, licit, just, convenient** HOM. 2.207 HDT. 3.37.3, 5.72.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 993, *al. etc.*; οὐ ... οἶμαι θεμιτὸν εἶναι I do not think it would be right PLAT. *Ap.* 30d; μηδὲ θεμιτὸν νομίζετ' ... μηδ' ὅσιον εἶναι do not consider it either right or pious (in conformity either with human or divine rules) DEMOSTH. 21.148 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Oec.* 11.5 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* ἀνδράσιν οὐ θέμις εἰσορᾶν ὄργια it is not permitted to men to be present at the mysteries ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1150.

θεμῑτώδης -ες [θέμις] **prophetic** ORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.16.1.)

θεμόω, *contr.* [*see* θέμις, τίθημι] *in aor.*: θέμωσε δὲ χέρσον ἱκέσθαι (the wave) made it reach the shore OD. 9.486, 542.

Θεναί -ῶν, αἱ **Thenai**, *city in Crete* CALLIM. *H.* 1.42.

θέναρ -αρος, τό [*cf. OHG* tenar] **palm** (of the hand) IL. 5.339 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 32 *etc.* | (of the foot) HP. *Mul.* 2.116 ARAT. 718 ‖ *extens.* λίθων βωμοῖο θ. hollow shelf (*for sacrifices*) on a rock altar PIND. *P.* 4.206; πολιᾶς ἁλὸς ἐξευρὼν θ. having explored the expanse (*oth.* the abyss) of the gray-white sea PIND. *I.* 4.56.

θενεῖν, θενών *aor. inf. and ptc. act.*, *see* θείνω.

θέο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* τίθημι.

θεοβλάβεια -ας, ἡ [θεοβλαβής] **harm sent from the gods, blinding of the mind, madness** AESCHN. 3.133 DION. 1.24.3 *etc.*

θεοβλᾰβέω, *contr.* [θεοβλαβής] **to be struck by the gods** THEM. *Or.* 4.56c; λῆξαι θεοβλαβοῦνθ' to cease to be mad by the will of the gods AESCHL. *Pers.* 831.

θεοβλᾰβής -ές [θεός, βλάπτω] **stricken by the gods, demented, mad** HDT. 1.127.2, 8.137.4 *etc.*

θεοβούλητος -ον [θεός, βούλομαι] **willed by God** [CLEM.^{1}] *Hom.* 1.21 *etc.*

θεόβουλος -η -ον [θεός, βουλή] LACT. 1.6.7 (*fem.*), *see* θεόμητις.

θεοβρότιον -ου, τό [θεός, βροτός] *bot.* **houseleek** DIOSC.^{2} 4.89a.

θεογαμία -ας, ἡ [θεός, γάμος] **marriage of gods** PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 156.

Θεογάμια -ων, τά **Theogamia**, *festival* PLUT. *in Hes.* 85 *etc.*

Θεογείτων -ονος, ὁ **Theogeiton**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.

θεογενής -ές SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 351, *see* θεογεννής.

Θεογένης -ους, ὁ **Theogenes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13 *etc.*

Θεογενίδης -ους, ὁ **Theogenides**, *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 835a.

Θεογενίς -ίδος, ἡ **Theogenis**, *female name* THEOCR. 28.22 (Θεύγενις).

θεογεννής -ές [θεός, γεννάω] **begotten by a god** SOPH. *Ant.* 834.

θεογεννητρία -ας, ἡ [θεός, γεννάω] **mother of God** EPHR. 3.524E *etc.*

θεογηθής -ές [θεός, γηθέω] **that rejoices in God** *I*DIDYM. 344.5 *I*BULG. 2086.2.

θεόγληνος -ον [θεός, γλήνη] **of divine eyes** NONN. *Ev.* 20.54.

θεόγλωσσος -ον [θεός, γλῶσσα] **of divine tongue** *or* **word** ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.26.1) NONN. *Ev.* 2.108.

θεόγνητος -ον [θεός, γίγνομαι] **born from a god** *SH* 991.89 (III^{BCE}).

Θεόγνητος -ου, ὁ **Theognetos**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 8.36 *etc.*

Θέογνις -ιδος, ὁ **Theognis**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* Θευγνιδ- ‖ *voc.* Θέογνι.

θεογνωσία -ας, ἡ [θεός, γνῶσις] **knowledge of God** HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 20.8 *al.* CAP. 8.12.19 CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 6^2.101A, *al. etc.*

θεόγνωστος -ον [θεός, γιγνώσκω] **revealed by God** GREG. *epist.* 102.20 *etc.*

Θεόγνωστος -ου, ὁ **Theognostos**, *male name* AP 9.483.2 *etc.*

θεογονία -ας, ἡ [θεόγονος] **lineage** *or* **genealogy of the gods** HES. *title* HDT. 1.132, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 886c PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.344 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **divine birth** *or* **lineage**, *of Christ* DION.^{21} *D.N.* 2.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

θεόγονος -ον [θεός, γίγνομαι] **born of god, divine** EUR. *Or.* 346.

θεογράφος -ον [θεός, γράφω] **written about God** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1800.

θεόγρᾰφος -ον [θεός, γράφω] **written by God** AP 1.121.4 *etc.*

Θεοδαίσιος -ου, ὁ **Theodaisios**, *epith. of Dionysus* HSCH.

Θεοδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Theodamas**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 30.

θεοδέγμων -ον [θεός, δέχομαι] **receiving god, divine, sacred** AP 7.363.4 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 13.8 NONN. *Ev.* 1.148 *etc.* ‖ **received** *or* **welcomed by god** P.^{1} *Soph.* 787, *Amb.* 300.

Θεοδέκτειος -ον [Θεοδέκτης] **of Theodektes** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 3.

Θεοδέκτης -ου, ὁ **Theodektes**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1255a 36, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 17.9 *etc.*

θεοδερκής -ές [θεός, δέρκομαι] **that contemplates God** SYN. *H.* 1.585.

θεοδῄλητος -ον [θεός, δηλέομαι] **sent to destruction by the gods** AP 9.157.4 (*prob. f.l. for* θειοδμητ-).

θεοδίδακτος -ον [θεός, διδάσκω] **taught by God** NT *1Thess.* 4.9.

θεοδινής -ές [θεός, δινέω] **moved** *or* **sent like a whirlwind from god** NONN. *Ev.* 3.43, *al.*

θεοδιφής -ές [θεός, διφάω] **God-seeking** SYN. *H.* 2.262.

θεόδμητος -ον [θεός, δέμω] **built by gods, made** *or* **caused by a god** IL. 8.519 (*towers*) PIND. *O.* 6.59 (*Delos*), *I.* 6.11 (*virtue*), *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 23 (*altar*) *etc.* • *Dor.* θεοδμᾱτ-, *fem.* -άτα ‖ *cf.* θειόδμητο"s.

θεοδόκος -ον *see* θεοδόχος.

θεοδόνιον *or* **θεοδώνιον** -ου, τό [θεός, ?] *bot.* **peony** (*see* γλυκυσίδη) DIOSC.^{2} 3.140a.

θεοδοξία -ας, ἡ [θεός, δόξα] **divine appearance** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.62.3.

θεοδοσία -ας, ἡ [θεόδοτος] **offering to the gods** STRAB. 17.1.37.

Θεοδοσία -ας, ἡ **Theodosia**, *place in the Crimea* DEMOSTH. 35.31, *al.*

Θεοδόσιος -ου, ὁ **Theodosios**, *male name* DIOG. 9.70 *etc.*

Θεοδότη -ης, ἡ **Theodote**, *female name* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.1 *etc.*

Θεοδότης -ου, ὁ **Theodotes**, *male name* PLAT. *Ep.* 3.318c, 7.348c, *al.* PLUT. *Di.* 12.1, 45.3, *al.*

Θεοδότιος -ον [Θεόδοτος] **of Theodotos**: *medic. subst.* τὰ Θεοδότια **eye remedy, eyedrops** GAL. 12.784 *etc.*

θεόδοτος -ον [θεός, δίδωμι] **given** *or* **inspired by the gods** PIND. *I.* 5.23 (*works*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.28 (*prayers*) ‖ *medic. subst.* τὸ θεόδοτον cough remedy AL.^{6} 5.4 (2.177.18).

Θεόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Theodotos**, *male name* PLAT. *Ap.* 33e *etc.*

θεοδόχος -ον [θεός, δέχομαι] **that receives God** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 13 (388.22) DION.^{21} *D.N.* 3.2 *etc.*

Θεοδώρα -ας, ἡ **Theodora**, *female name* AP 1.91.1 *etc.*

Θεοδώρειος -α -ον [Θεόδωρος] **of Theodoros** POSIDIP.^{1} 67.2; *subst.* οἱ Θεοδώρειοι the (philosophical) school of Theodoros (the Atheist) D.L. 2.7, *al. etc.*

θεοδώρητος -ον [θεός, δωρέω] **God-given** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 2.6, 15.67 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.14.1, *al. etc.* | *alch.* θ. λίθος alabaster ZOS.^{1} 114B. ‖ *medic.* ἡ θ. *purgative* AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.547.13) *etc.*

Θεοδώρητος -ου, ὁ **Theodoretos**, *male name* AP 16.34 *title etc.*

Θεοδωριάς -άδος [Θεοδώρα *or* Θεόδωρος] **of Theodora** *or* **Theodoros** P.[1] (AP 16.77.4) AP 9.615.5 (*v.l.*).

Θεοδωρίδας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Theodoridas**, *male name* AP 6.155, *al.*

Θεόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Theodoros**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.10 DEMOSTH. 19.246 *etc.*

Θεοδώσιος -ου, ὁ **Theodosios**, *see* Θεοδόσιος.

Θεοδώτης -ου, ὁ **Theodotes**, *male name* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.21.

θεοείδεια -ας, ἡ [θεοειδής] **divine appearance** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 2.10 *etc.*

θεοειδής -ές [θεός, εἶδος] **that has a divine appearance, godlike** *or* **like God, divine** IL. 24.217, *al. etc.*; ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* θεοειδῶς **in godlike manner** HERM.[2] p. 178 *etc.*

θεοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* θεοειδής.

θεοείκελος -ον [θεός, εἴκελος] IL. 1.131, *al. etc. see* θεοειδής: θεοείκελ' Ἀχιλλεῦ O Achilles, peer of the gods IL. 19.155.

θεοεχθρία -ας, ἡ *v.l.* LUC. *Lex.* 11 *etc.*, *see* θεοισεχθρία.

Θεοζοτίδης -ου, ὁ **Theozotides**, *male name* PLAT. *Ap.* 33e *etc.*

θεοθελής -ές [θεός, θέλω] **willed by the gods** SCH.B IL. 14.120.

θεόθεν [θεός] *adv.* **by divine work** *or* **favor** *or* **will** PIND. *O.* 12.8, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 584 *etc.*; θ. δ' οὐκ ἔστι ἀλέασθαι it is not possible to avoid what is sent by the gods (death) OD. 16.447; ἔστιν ... τό ... αὐλεῖν θεόθεν aulos-playing is a gift from the gods PLUT. *QConv.* 632c.

θεοθεράπευτος -ον [θεός, θεραπεύω] **cared for** *or* **healed by God** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.255E.

θεοθρέμμων -ον [θεός, τρέφω] **nurtured** *or* **preserved by God** OR. (PROCL. *in Alc.* 56.)

θεόθρεπτος -ον AESCHL. *Pers.* 905 (*v.l. and in* SCH.), *see* θεοθρέμμων.

θεόθῡτος -ον [θεός, θύω] **sacrificed to the gods:** τὸ θ. (sacrificial) victim CRATIN. 458.

θεοίνιον -ου, τό [θέοινος] **temple of Dionysus** PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ τὰ θεοίνια festival of wine, *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 59.78 *etc.*

θέοινος -ου, ὁ [θεός, οἶνος] **god of wine** (= Bacchus) AESCHL. *fr.* 382 LYC. 1247.

θεοισεχθρία -ας, ἡ [θεός, ἔχθρα] **hatred** *or* **hostility toward the gods, impiety** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 418 DEMOSTH. 22.59 LUC. *Lex.* 11 *etc.* • *v.l.* θεοσεχθρία *and* θεοεχθρία.

θεοκατάρατος -ον [θεός, κατάρατος] **cursed by God** OLYMP. p. 101.

θεοκατασκεύαστος -ον [θεός, κατασκευάζω] **God-wrought** SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.11 *etc.*

θεοκῆρυξ -υκος, ὁ [θεός, κῆρυξ] **divine herald** HSCH. *etc.*

θεοκίνητος -ον [θεός, κινέω] **moved by God** DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.12 (485B; *of the hymns of the prophets*) *etc.*

Θεοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Theokles**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 14.24 *etc.*

θεόκλητος -ον [θεός, καλέω] **called** *or* **willed by God** NONN. *Ev.* 1.77, *al. etc.* ‖ **called with the name of God** NONN. *Ev.* 2.72 ‖ **sung with an invocation to the gods** NONN. *D.* 5.92.

Θεοκλύμενος -ου, ὁ **Theoklymenos**, *male name* OD. 15.256, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 9, *al. etc.*

θεοκλῠτέω, *contr.* [θεόκλυτος] *impf.* ἐθεοκλύτουν ‖ *fut.* θεοκλυτήσω SYN. *Opusc.* 8.2.5 ‖ *aor.* ἐθεοκλύτησα ❶ *act.* **to invoke the gods** *or* **god** AESCHL. *Pers.* 500 *etc.* | ▸ θ. τινα to invoke s.o. as god EUR. *Med.* 208 PLUT. *Rom.* 28.3 | ▸ θ. τι to invoke sthg. from the gods PLUT. *Arist.* 18.2 ‖ *later* **to say by divine inspiration** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 3.17.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be inspired by divinity** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 592c.

θεοκλύτησις -εως, ἡ [θεοκλυτέω] **invocation** (*of the gods*) POL. 23.10.7.

θεόκλῡτος -ον [θεός, κλύω] **one who invokes the gods** AESCHL. *Sept.* 143 ‖ **inspired by God** OR. *Sib.* 14.301 ‖ **heard by God, answered** IOS. *A.I.* 1.190.

θεόκμητος -ον [θεός, κάμνω] **made by a god, divine work** QS 3.419 (*towers*) *etc.*

θεοκοίρᾰνος -ου [θεός, κοίρανος] **that reigns as God** SYN. *H.* 9.83.

θεοκολ- *1*OLYMP. 123.2 (III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* θεηκολ-.

Θεόκοσμος -ου, ὁ **Theokosmos**, *male name* PAUS. 1.40.4, *al.*

θεόκραντος -ον [θεός, κραίνω] **ordained by the gods** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1488.

θεοκρᾶσία -ας [θεός, κεράννυμι] **union with God** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 33.240 *etc.*

θεοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [θεός, κράτος] **government by God, theocracy** IOS. *Ap.* 2.165.

θεοκρήπῑς -ῖδος [θεός, κρηπίς] **founded by a god** NONN. *D.* 24.96 (*Athens*).

Θεοκρίνης -ους, ὁ **Theokrines**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.313 *etc.*

θεοκρισία -ας, ἡ [θεός, κρίσις] **divine justice** DION.[21] *C.H.* 241B, *al.*

θεόκρῐτος -ου, ὁ [θεός, κρίνω] **judge of the gods** DOS. *A.* 10 (*Paris*) ‖ **determined by God** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.73B *etc.*

Θεόκρῐτος -ου, ὁ **Theokritos**, *male name* LYS. 13.19 *etc.*

θεόκτητος -ον [θεός, κτάομαι] **acquired from God** ARISTONOUS 1b.9.

θεόκτιστος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [θεός, κτίζω] LIM. 36 LYR. *A.* 1026 *etc.*, *see* θεόκτῐτος.

θεόκτῐτος -ον [θεός, κτίζω] **founded** *or* **created by God** SOL. 36.8 *etc.*

θεοκτονία -ας, ἡ [θεοκτόνος] **murder of god** [CAES.] 3.170 (38.1133).

θεοκτόνος -ον [θεός, κτείνω] **that kills God** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.10.11 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ θεοκτόνος **murderer of God** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 58.6 EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.2.5 (*of heretics*) *etc.*

Θεοκῡδης -ου, ὁ **Theokydes**, *male name* HDT. 8.65.1, 6 *etc.*

θεοκῠμων -ον [θεός, κυέω] **pregnant with God** *or* **by a god** P.[1] *Soph.* 803 AP 1.119.8, *al.* ‖ **born from God** SYN. *H.* 9.10.

θεολαμπής -ές [θεός, λάμπω] **that shines with divine rays** SYN. *H.* 9.116 GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.118.

θεολατρεία -ας, ἡ *see* θειολατρεία.

θεολατρέω, *contr.* [θεός, λατρέω] **to honor God** METH. *Res.* 2.4.2.

θεόλεκτος -ον [θεός, λέγω] **chosen by God** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.841D *etc.*

θεοληπτέομαι, *contr.* [θεόληπτος] **to be inspired** *or* **possessed by God** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 27 *etc.*

θεοληπτικός -ή -όν [θεόληπτος] **inspired by God:** *subst.* ἡ θεοληπτική **divine inspiration, possession** SEXT. *S.* 9.132.

θεόληπτος -ον [θεός, λαμβάνω] **inspired** (by a god), **possessed** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1214a 23 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 76 *etc.* | ▸ θ. εἴς τι enthusiastic for sthg. PLUT. *Col.* 1117a ‖ **superstitious** PLUT. *Herod.* 855b ‖ **stricken by a god, maddened** MAN.[1] 4.80 ‖ **chosen** *or* **elected by God** PALL. *Io.* 1.70 (*of Aaron*) *etc.*

θεοληψία -ας, ἡ [θεόληπτος] **inspiration** (divine), **possession** PLUT. *Amat.* 763a ‖ **superstition** PLUT. *Adul.* 56e.

θεολογεῖον -ου, τό [θεολόγος] *theatr.* **place for divine apparitions** (on stage) POLL. 4.127.

θεολογέω, *contr.* [θεολόγος] *impf.* ἐθεολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθεολογούμην ‖ *fut.* θεολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθεολόγησα ‖ *pf.* τεθεολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθεολόγημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθεολογήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θεολογηθήσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 492.17 ❶ *act.* **to discuss gods** *or* **God, speak of theology** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983b 29, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 614d GREG. *Or.* 28.3.18 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ θεολογοῦντες the theologians HLD. 2.29.5 ‖ **to consider** *or* **declare a god** ▸ τινα s.o. ANTIG. 10b *etc.* ‖ **to pray** ▸ τινα to s.o. EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.23 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to attribute to divine influence:** τι sthg. AN. *in Tetr.* 103 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be discussed in theological terms, be considered a god** *or* **divine** [IAMBL.[1]] 16 EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.51.3 *etc.* | τὰ θεολογούμενα theological discussions SEXT. *S.* 9.55 *etc.*

θεολογία -ας, ἡ [θεολόγος] **study of divine things, theology** PLAT. *Rp.* 379a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353a 35 (*pl.*) *etc.* | τὴν δὲ ἐγκατεσπαρμένην αὐτοῖς θεολογίαν ἠγνόηκα I do not know the theological significance hidden in them HLD. 3.12.3 ‖ **mystical knowledge of God** PALL. *L.* 40.1 *etc.* ‖ **naming of God** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.24.28 *etc.* ‖ **acknowledgment as God,** *of Christ* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.255 ‖ **praise of God, prayer** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.3.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **divinity** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.18 GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.33 *etc.*

θεολογικός -ή -όν [θεολογία] **concerning knowledge of God, theological** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 19 STRAB. 10.3.23 *etc.* ‖ **that speaks of God, theologian** GREG. *Or.* 28.7.3 (*superl.*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* θεολογικῶς **in a theological manner** PLUT. *Fat.* 568d *etc.*

θεολόγος -ου, ὁ [θεός, λέγω] **that speaks of the gods, that discusses divinity, theologian** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 19 (*of poets*), 1071b 27 (*of philosophers*) SEXT. *S.* 2.31 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417f (*of seers*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.115, *al.* (*of Moses*) GREG. *Or.* 31.16.17 (*of prophets*) *etc.*; φυσικοί ... ἄνδρες καὶ θεολόγοι men versed in understanding of nature and expert in theological problems HLD. 9.9.5 ‖ *also adj.*

Θεολύτη -ης, ἡ **Theolyte**, *female name* ATH. 11.471, *al. etc.*

Θεόλῡτος -ου, ὁ **Theolytos**, *male name* THUC. 2.102.1.

θεολωβήτης -ου, ὁ [θεός, λωβητής] **blasphemer** MAN.[1] 4.234.

θεομακάριστος -ον [θεός, μακαρίζω] **blessed by God** EPHR. 3.526F (*of the virgin Mary*) *etc.*

θεομανέω, *contr.* [θεομανής] **to be maddened by the gods** POLL. 1.19.

θεομᾰνής -ές [θεός, μαίνομαι] **crazed by the divine, maddened by the gods** AESCHL. *Sept.* 653 EUR. *Ion* 1402 ‖ *analog.* **caused by the gods** EUR. *Or.* 79, 845.

θεομανία -ας, ἡ [θεομανής] **divine frenzy, possession** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 168 (*f.l.*).

θεομαντεία -ας, ἡ [θεόμαντις] **divine prophecy, prophetic spirit** DCASS. 62.18.4.

θεόμαντις -εως, ὁ [θεός, μάντις] **seer inspired by the divine, endowed with prophetic spirit** PLAT. *Ap.* 22c, *al. etc.*

Θεομᾰρίδας -α, ὁ **Theomaridas**, *male name* THEOCR. 2.70 (Θευμ-).

θεομᾰχέω, *contr.* [θεομάχος] *impf.* ἐθεομάχουν SEVER. (*PG* 59.546.60) ‖ *fut.* θεομαχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθεομάχησα; **to fight against divinity** *or* **the gods** *or* **god** EUR. *Bac.* 45, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 16.3 MEN. *fr.* 138.1 PLUT. *Superst.* 168c LUC. *Salt.* 24 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.32 (*heretics*) *etc.*

θεομαχία -ας, ἡ [θεομάχος] **battle of the gods** PLAT. *Rp.* 378d *etc.* ‖ **fighting against God** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.24.

θεομάχος -ον [θεός, μάχομαι] **that fights against God** *or* **the gods** NT *Acts* 5.39 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 45 *etc.*

θεομηνία -ας, ἡ [θεός, μῆνις] **wrath of God, divine scourge** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.142 *etc.*

θεομήνυτος -ον [θεός, μηνύω] **taught by God** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.251C.

θεομήστωρ -ορος [θεός, μήδομαι] **divinely inspired counselor** AESCHL. *Pers.* 654 || **formed** *or* **created by God,** *of things* MAN.[1] 4.7 (*corr.*) *etc.*

Θεομήστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Theomestor,** *male name* HDT. 8.85.2, *al.*

θεόμητις -ιδος [θεός, μῆτις] **divinely wise, inspired by divine wisdom** NONN. *Ev.* 8.121 (*word*) *etc.*

θεομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [θεός, μήτηρ] **mother of the gods** *or* **of a god** NONN. *D.* 25.334 *etc.* || *Christ.* **mother of God** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.60A *etc.*

θεομιμησία -ας, ἡ [θεομίμητος] **imitation of God** DION.[21] *C.H.* 293B, *al. etc.*

θεομίμητος -ον [θεός, μιμέομαι] **one who imitates God** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.57B • θεομίμᾱτος HIPPOD. *PTH* 102.12 (STOB. 4.1.95.42) ◆ *adv.* θεομιμήτως **in imitation of God** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.4 (400B), *al. etc.*

θεόμῖμος -ον [θεός, μῖμος] DIOTOG. 73.28, 75.15 (STOB. 4.7.62.45, 98), *see* θεομίμητος.

θεομίσεια -ας, ἡ [θεομισής] **hatred of God** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.7.2.

θεομισής -ές [θεός, μισέω] **that hates the gods** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1548 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 353 *etc.* || **hateful to the gods, hated by God** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 7a, *al.* PLUT. *Superst.* 168b EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.7.3 (*heresy*) *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος.

θεομίσητος -ον [θεός, μισέω] **hated by the gods, hateful to God** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 131 *etc.*

Θεόμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Theomnestos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 45.55 *etc.*

θεόμοιρος -ον [θεός, μοῖρα] **participant in divine nature** STOB. 4.6.22 *etc.*

θεομόριος -α -ον [θεός, μοῖρα] *in later epic* θευμ- AP. 3.676, *al.*, *see* θεόμορος | *subst.* ἡ θευμορίη **destiny** CALLIM. (AP 12.71.4) ANTIPH.[2] (AP 7.367.4.)

θεόμορος -ον [θεός, μόρος] **assigned by the gods, sent from God** PIND. *O.* 3.10, *al. etc.*; ὦ θεόμορ' Ἀρκεσίλα O Arkesilas, blessed by the gods PIND. *P.* 5.5.

θεόμορφος -ον [θεός, μορφή] **of divine form, in the image of God** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.196.1) CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].379C *etc.*

θεομυθία -ας, ἡ [θεός, μῦθος] **mythology** PROCL. *Plat.* 1.4 *etc.*

θεομυσής -ές [θεός, μύσος] **hated by the gods** AESCHL. *Eum.* 40.

Θεονόη -ης, ἡ **Theonoe,** *female name* EUR. *Hel.* 13 *etc.* | *as etym. of Athena* PLAT. *Crat.* 407a.

θεονομικός -όν [θεός, νόμος] **of divine law** DION.[21] *C.H.* 181A.

θεοξένιος -ον [θεός, ξενός] **protector of guests,** *of Apollo* PAUS. 7.27.4 || *subst.* τὰ Θεοξένια **festival of Theoxenia** PIND. *O.* 3 *title* (*for the Dioscuri*) ATH. 9.372a (*for Apollo*) *etc.*

Θεόξενος -ου, ὁ **Theoxenos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 22.60 *etc.*

θεοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [θεός, πάθος] **suffering of God** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].144C.

θεοπαίγμων -ον [θεός, παίζω] **that plays with the gods** NONN. *D.* 30.210.

θεοπαίδευτος -ον [θεός, παιδεύω] **taught by God** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.6.57.

θεόπαις -αιδος, [θεός, παῖς] **son of the gods, divine** MELEAG. (AP 7.419.5, *al.*) ARCHESTR. *fr.* 176.2 *etc.* || **son of God,** *of Christ* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.56 || **that carries the son of God in her womb,** *of Mary* NONN. *Ev.* 19.138 *etc.*

θεοπαράδοτος -ον [θεός, παραδίδωμι] **handed down** *or* **transmitted by God** PROCL. *in Crat.* 59 *etc.*

θεοπασχίτης -ου, ὁ [θεός, πάσχω] **one who declares the suffering of God, Theopaschite,** *member of heretical monophysite sect* [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* 19 *etc.*

θεοπατορία -ας, ἡ [θεοπάτωρ] **paternity** *or* **descendance from God** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 20.4 (*of David*).

θεοπειθής -ές [θεός, πείθω] **obedient to God** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 24.20 *etc.* || **that believes** *or* **has faith in God** OR. *Sib.* 8.477 NONN. *Ev.* 5.40 *etc.*

θεόπεμπτος -ον [θεός, πέμπω] **sent by the gods** *or* **God** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 15 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.1, *al. etc.* || *analog.* **divine, extraordinary** LONG. 3.18.2 *etc.*

Θεόπη -ης, ἡ **Theope,** *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.28.

θεοπλανησία -ας, ἡ [θεός, πλανάω] **diversion** *or* **alienation from God** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.14.

θεοπλαστέω, *contr.* [θεοπλάστης] *fut.* θεοπλαστήσω PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.22 || *aor.* ἐθεοπλάστησα; **to make a god, deify** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 169, *al.* HLD. 9.9.3 *etc.*

θεοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [θεός, πλάσσω] **maker of images of gods** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 828 || **divine maker, Creator** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 15.

θεοπλαστία -ας, ἡ [θεοπλάστης] **forming of gods, deification** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 19 *etc.*

θεοπληγής -ές [θεός, πλήσσω] SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.2, *see* θεόπληκτος.

θεόπληκτος -ον [θεός, πλήσσω] **stricken by God, crazy** HSCH. • *Dor.* θεόπλακτος CIC. *Verr.* 4.66.148 (*Lat.* theoplactus, *conject.*).

θεοπλήξ -ῆγος MAIIST. 60 (*dat. pl.* -ήγεσσι), *see* θεόπληκτος.

θεοπληξία -ας, ἡ [θεόπληκτος] **punishment inflicted by the gods** (= madness) OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.36.4) *etc.*

θεόπλοκος -ον [θεός, πλέκω] **contrived, made by God** *CCA* 8.4.166 *etc.*

θεόπλουτος -ον [θεός, πλοῦτος] **enriched by God** IO. *HTim.1* 11.615A.

θεόπνευστος -ον [θεός, πνέω] **inspired by the gods** *or* **by God** [PHOC.[1]] 129 PLUT. *Plac.* 904f NT *2Tim.* 3.16 *etc.* || **blessed** NONN. *Ev.* 1.99 *etc.*

θεόπνους -ουν [θεός, πνέω] CH 1.30 PORPH. *Nymph.* 10 *etc.*, *see* θεόπνευστος.

θεοποιέω, *contr.* [θεοποιός] *impf.* ἐθεοποίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθεοποιούμην || *fut.* θεοποιήσω || *aor.* ἐθεοποίησα, *mid.* ἐθεοποιησάμην || *pf.* τεθεοποίηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθεοποίημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθεοποιήθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* θεοποιηθησόμενος MAX.[2] *Myst.* 7.44; **to make god, deify** DION. 2.56.6 LUC. *Scytha* 1 SEXT. *S.* 7.94 *etc.*

θεοποίησις -εως, ἡ [θεοποιέω] **deification** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.39 *etc.*

θεοποιητική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [θεοποιέω] **art of making images of the gods** POLL. 1.13.

θεοποίητος -ον [θεοποιέω] **made by the gods** *or* **by God** ISOCR. 7.62 EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.19.2.

θεοποιία -ας, ἡ θεοποιός **act of making gods** *or* **images of gods** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.9 *etc.* || **invention of gods** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.21 || **deification** EUS.[1] *Is.* 19.1, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **idolatry** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.69.4 *etc.*

θεοποιός -όν [θεός, ποιέω] **that makes gods** *or* **images of gods** GL. (AP 9.774.3) LUC. *Philops.* 20 POLL. 1.12 *etc.* | **that invents gods** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.69 (*of pagans*) *etc.* || **that makes** (*sthg.*) **divine** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 51 METH. *Symp.* 9.4.251 *etc.*

θεοπολέω, *contr.* [θεός, *IE* *kʷel-] **to administer a sacred cult, be a priest** PLAT. *Leg.* 909d • *also* θεηπολεῖν L. *Sud., E.M.*

Θεοπόμπειος -ον [Θεόπομπος] **of Theopompos:** *metr.* τὸ Θεοπόμπειον verse of Theopompos (cretic acatalectic pentameter) HEPH. *Ench.* 13.5.

θεόπομπος -ον [θεός, πέμπω] **sent from the gods** *or* **from God** PIND. *P.* 4.69 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.132 (θεο- *with synaeresis*) *etc.*

Θεόπομπος -ου, ὁ **Theopompos,** *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 *etc.*

θεοπόνητος -ον [θεός, πόνος] **worked** *or* **prepared by the gods** EUR. *Tr.* 953, *Hel.* 584.

θεοπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [θεοπρεπής] **divine majesty** DIOD. 5.43.2, 11.89.5 || **piety, reverence toward God** CLEM. *Str.* 7.1.3.6.

θεοπρεπής -ές [θεός, πρέπω] **worthy of a god, majestic, grandiose, marvelous** PIND. *N.* 10.2 (*abode*) DIOD. 11.89.8 (*plain*) PLUT. *Alc.* 34.6 (*spectacle*), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 116, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **worthy of God** DION.[21] *C.H.* 140C *etc.* | **divine** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20 *etc.* | **like God** METH. *Res.* 2.24.5 (*compar.*) || *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* θεοπρεπῶς **in a manner worthy of a god** *or* **of God** DIOD. 3.69.3, 4.2.3 LUC. *Alex.* 15 MARCER. *Opusc.* 3.1 *etc.* | **divinely** DION.[21] *C.H.* 240D || **as God,** *usu. of the actions of Christ* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.79, *al. etc.*

θεοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* θεοπρεπής.

θεοπροπέω, *contr.* [θεοπρόπος] **to prophesy, give oracles** IL. 1.109 OD. 2.184 PIND. *P.* 4.190 *etc.* • *only epic pres. ptc.* θεοπροπέων.

θεοπροπία -ας, ἡ [θεοπρόπος] **prophecy, oracle** IL. 11.794, *al.* OD. 1.415 *etc.* • *Ion.* -πίη.

θεοπρόπιον -ου, τό [θεοπρόπος] IL. 1.85, *al.* HDT. 1.7.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 287, *al. etc.*, *see* θεοπροπία.

θεοπρόπος -ον [θεός, πρέπω] **that prophesies, foreseeing, prophetic** IL. 13.70 (*pers.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 822 (*word*) QS 12.534 (*heart*) *etc.* | τὸ θεοπρόπον **prophecy, oracle** CALLIM. *H.* 5.125 | ὁ θεοπρόπος **seer, diviner, prophet** IL. 12.228 OD. 1.416 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 40 (*of Moses*) | ἡ θεοπρόπος **prophetess** HLD. 2.26.4 | **messenger sent to consult an oracle** HDT. 1.48.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 659 PLUT. *Cim.* 18.7 ACH. 8.11.1 *etc.* || *later* **inspired by God** NONN. *Ev.* 11.207, *al.*

θεοπρόσπλοκος -ον [θεός, προσπλέκω] **interwoven with God** *i.e.* **fanatically religious** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 71, *al.* PROCL. *Ptol.* 224.

θεοπρόσπολος -ον [θεός, προσπόλος] *v.l.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 71, *al.*, *see* θεοπρόσπλοκος.

θεόπτης -ου, ὁ [θεός, ὁράω] **that sees God, prophet** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 7 (*dub.*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.491 *etc.*

θεοπτία -ας, ἡ [θεόπτης] **divine vision** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.24 EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.7.9 *etc.*

θεοπτικός -ή -όν [θεόπτης] **capable of seeing God** CH *exc.* 7.3 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.6 *etc.*

θεόπτυστος -ον [θεός, πτύω] **detested by God** AESCHL. *Sept.* 604.

θεόπῦρος -ον [θεός, πῦρ] **of divine fire** EUR. *El.* 732.

θεο(ρ)ρήμων -ον [θεός, ῥῆμα] **that speaks through divine inspiration** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.16 (86.1573B) *etc.*

θεόρρητος -ον [θεός, ῥητός] **spoken** *or* **dictated by God** *or* **by gods** AP 9.505.13 NONN. *Ev.* 5.154 (*Scripture*) *etc.*

θεόρρῠτος -ον [θεός, ῥέω] **flowing from the gods** *or* **from God** OPP. 5.9 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.93 (*of the blood of Christ*) *etc.*

θέορτος [θεός, ὄρνυμι] **derived from the gods, of divine origin** PIND. *O.* 2.36 (*happiness*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 765 (*marriage*).

θεός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ A **god, goddess, divinity** IL. 1.8, *al. etc.*; θήλεια θεός ... ἄρσην feminine ... masculine

divinity IL. 8.7; σὺν (τῷ) θεῷ according to divine will, with divine favor *or* assistance ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 114 = σὺν (τοῖς) θεοῖς ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1085; οὐκ ἄνευθε θεοῦ not without divine intervention *or* assistance IL. 5.185, *al.* = οὔ τοι ἄνευ θεοῦ OD. 2.372, *al.* = οὐ θεῶν ἄτερ PIND. *P.* 5.76; ὑπὲρ θεόν against divine will IL. 17.327; ἐκ θεόφιν πολεμίζει he fights by will of the gods IL. 17.101; πρὸς θεῶν by the gods, in the name of God SOPH. *O.T.* 326 MEN. *Epit.* 232 *etc.*; ἐάν *or* ἂν θεὸς (ἐ)θέλῃ God willing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1187, *al.*; θεῶν συνεθελόντων *or* βουλομένων with the favor *or* approval of the gods XEN. *Hippar.* 9.8 LUC. *Macr.* 29 *etc.*; κατὰ θεόν τινα by the will of a god = by chance PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272e *etc.* | ὑπὸ θεοῦ γίγνεσθαι to come to be through a god LUC. *DMort.* 12.5 | οἷον ἐπὶ μάρτυρι τῷ θεῷ as if under the witnessing gaze of the god PLUT. *Pyth.* 401f | τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεούς behavior toward the gods XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.1 *etc.* | *of the sun* HDT. 2.24.2; θεοῦ ἀκτῖνας the rays of god = of the sun AESCHL. *Pers.* 502 *etc.* | οἱ οὐράνιοι θεοί the celestial gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 90 *etc.*; ἐνέρτεροι θεοί the subterranean *or* infernal gods IL. 15.225 = οἱ νέρτεροι θεοί AESCHL. *Pers.* 622 = οἱ κάτωθεν θεοί SOPH. *Ant.* 1070, *al. etc.*; οἱ δώδεκα θεοί the twelve gods ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 235 XEN. *Hippar.* 3.2 *etc.*; *Lac.* ναὶ τὼ σιώ by the two gods = the Dioscuri ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 81 XEN. *An.* 6.6.34, *al. etc.*; τὼ θεώ the two goddesses = Demeter and Persephone ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 112, *al.* AND. 1.125 *etc.* | *analog.* εἰ μὴ ἐθελήσει σφι ὕειν ὁ θεός if the god does not wish to send rain = if it does not rain HDT. 2.13.3; ἔσεισεν ὁ θεός the god shook the earth = there was an earthquake XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.4 | *of things* AESCHL. *Ch.* 60 EUR. *Hel.* 560 *etc.*; ὁ πλοῦτος ... τοῖς σοφοῖς θεός wealth is a god to the wise EUR. *Cycl.* 316 | *of pers., usu. kings, emperors sim.* HEROND. 1.30 AUG.[1] 10.4 (= [*Lat.* divus]) STRAB. 4.1.1 *etc.* || **image of a god** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303c || **seat** *or* **temple** *or* **sanctuary of a god** PLUT. *Frat.* 489d B *later* **person in authority, authority, judge** VT *Exod.* 21.6, *al.* || *astr.* **region of the sun** = ninth zone RHETOR. (*CCA* 8.4.163) | *pl.* gods = **stars** *CCA* 8.4.252 || *compar. see* θεώτερος • *Boeot. Cret. Cypr.* θιός | *Dor.* θεύς *acc.* θεῦν CALLIM. *H.* 6.57, *al.* | *Lac.* σιός || *epic (and trag.) frequently monosyll. by synaeresis* || *later voc.* θεός *and* θεέ (*cf. in compd.* Ἀμφίθεε *etc.*).

θεόσδοτος -ον HES. *Op.* 320, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.13 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 12 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 23f *etc.*, *see* θεόδοτος.

θεόσδωρος -ον SCH. LYC. 47 (p. 36.4), *see* θεοδώρητος.

θεοσέβεια -ας, ἡ [θεοσεβής] **respect for the gods, fear of God, religiosity** PLAT. *Epin.* 985c, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.6.26 PLUT. *in Hes.* 46 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 154, *al. etc.* || **religion** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 3.7 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.71 *etc.* || *later as title* (your) religiosity *or* holiness BAS. *epist.* 48.1.2 *etc.*

Θεοσέβεια -ας, ἡ **Theosebeia**, *female name* AP 7.559 *title.*

θεοσεβέω, *contr.* θεοσεβής *impf.* ἐθεοσέβουν EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.77 || *fut.* θεοσεβήσω || *aor.* ἐθεοσέβησα; **to honor divinity** *or* **God, be pious** *or* **religious** DCASS. 54.30.1 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.109.4 *etc.*

θεοσεβής -ές [θεός, σέβας] **afraid of God, pious, religious** HDT. 1.86.2, 2.37.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 260 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 897 PLAT. *Crat.* 394d, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 197 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ θεοσεβεῖς **Christians** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.6.6, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος ♦ *adv.* θεοσεβῶς **piously** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58 *etc.*

θεοσεβῶς *adv.*, *see* θεοσεβής.

θεόσεπτος -ον [θεός, σέβω] **respected** *or* **feared as divine, sacred, blessed** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 292 IUL. *epist.* 89b || **god-fearing, pious** MAN.[1] 4.427.

θεοσέπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [θεός, σέβω] **venerator** *or* **adorer of the gods, religious person** EUR. *Hip.* 1364.

θεοσεχθρία -ας, ἡ *see* θεοισεχθρία.

θεοσημεία -ας, ἡ [θεός, σῆμα] **sign of God, divine manifestation, miracle** EPIPH. *Anc.* 27.4 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.5 *etc.*

θεοσοφέω, *contr.* [θεόσοφος] **to have knowledge of divine things** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.17.

θεοσοφία -ας, ἡ [θεόσοφος] **knowledge of divine things** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.9 PROCL. *Plat.* 5.35 *etc.*

θεόσοφος -ον [θεός, σοφός] **that has knowledge of divine things** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.35, 4.17 (*of the Gymnosophistae*) *etc.* || **endowed with divine wisdom** SOZ. *H.E.* 1.13.3 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* θεοσόφως **with God-given wisdom** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.17.3.

θεόσπορος -ον [θεός, σπείρω] **created by a god, divine** EUR. *fr.* 106.

Θεοσσέβιον -ου, ἡ **Theossebion**, *female name* (*dim.*) GREG. (AP 8.164.1.)

θεόσσυτος -ον *see* θεόσυτος.

θεόστεπτος -ον [θεός, στέφω] **crowned by God** P.[1] *Soph.* 583.

θεοστεφής -ές [θεός, στέφω] **crowned by a god** *1*EG 1064.10 (VI[CE]).

θεοστήρικτος -ον [θεός, στηρίζω] **upheld** *or* **sustained by divinity** AP 15.15.7 *etc.*

θεοστῐβής -ές [θεός, στείβω] **trampled** *or* **trodden by God** LIM. 21 PROCL. *Hym.* 7.7 GREG. *Or.* 45.19 *etc.*

θεόστοργος -ον [θεός, στέργω] **beloved of God** NONN. *Ev.* 4.202.

θεοστυγέω, *contr.* [θεοστυγής] **to hate God** [CAES.] 1.21 (38.880).

θεοστῠγής -ές [θεός, στύγος] **hateful to the gods, hateful to God** EUR. *Tr.* 1213, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.30 (*oth.* that hates God) ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.16 (*of heretics*) *etc.* ♦ *adv.* θεοστυγῶς **in hatred of God** IODAM. *Vol.* 9.138.

θεοστύγητος -ον [θεοστυγέω] AESCHL. *Ch.* 635 (*lyr.*), *see* θεοστῠγής.

θεοστυγία -ας, ἡ [θεοστυγής] **hatred of God** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.18.8 *etc.*

θεοσύλης -ου, ὁ [θεός, συλάω] **that plunders God, sacrilegious** (thief) AEL. *V.H.* 5.16, *al. etc.*

θεοσυλία -ας, ἡ [θεοσύλης] **sacrilegious theft, sacrilege** AEL. *N.A.* 10.28, *al.*

θεόσυλις -ιν HIPPON. 129.1 (*conject.*), *see* θεοσύλης.

θεοσύλλεκτος -ον [θεός, συλλέγω] **united with God,** *of a council* LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.1 (86.1760C) *etc.*

θεοσύναπτος -ον [θεός, συνάπτω] **that conjoins with God** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].377E.

θεοσύνδετος -ον [θεός, συνδέω] **united with God** IEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.3.

θεόσῦτος -ον [θεός, σεύω] **sent from the gods** *or* **from God** AESCHL. *Pr.* 116, 597 *etc.* • θεόσσυτος AESCHL. *Pr.* 643.

θεοσφαγία -ας, ἡ [θεός, σφάζω] **divine sacrifice** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.764B (*of the eucharist*).

θεόσωμος -ον [θεός, σῶμα] **of the body of God** [EPIPH.] *Hom. 2 title* (43.440A) *etc.*

θεοταρβής -ές [θεός, τάρβος] **that fears God** *or* **the gods** LYR. *APap.* 221.38.

θεόταυρος -ου, ὁ [θεός, ταῦρος] **god-bull** (= Zeus) MOSCH. 2.135.

θεοτείχης -ες [θεός, τεῖχος] **fortified by the gods** CERT. 311 (*Troy*).

θεοτέρατος -ον [θεός, τέρας] **accompanied by divine prodigies** DEM.[2] 91 LYR. *A.* 962a.

θεοτερπής -ές [θεός, τέρπω] **pleasing to the gods, that pleases God** PHILOX. 836b.9 AP 9.197.5 *etc.* | **that gladdens God** NONN. *Ev.* 6.120, *al.*

θεότευκτος -ον [θεός, τεύχω] **God-built** SIMIAS (AP 15.22.2) OR. *Sib.* 5.150 *etc.*

θεοτευχής -ές [*see* θεότευκτος] **of divine craftsmanship** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.301.

θεότης -ητος, ἡ [θεός] **divinity, divine nature** *or* **essence** NT *Col.* 2.9 LUC. *Icar.* 9 GREG. *Or.* 29.14.24 *etc.*

θεοτίμητος -ον [θεός, τιμάομαι] **honored by the gods** *or* **by God** TYRT. 4.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1337 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.98 *etc.* • *Dor.* θεοτιμᾱτ-.

Θεότῑμος -ου, ὁ **Theotimos**, *male name* THGN. 881 *etc.*

1. θεότιμος -ον [θεός, τιμή] **that honors God** OR. *Sib.* 5.268.

2. θεότῑμος -ον PIND. *I.* 6.13 BACCHYL. 11.12 ORPH. *H.* 27.1 *etc.*, *see* θεοτίμητος.

θεοτόκος -ου, ἡ [θεός, τίκτω] **mother of God** EPIPH. *Anc.* 75.6, *al.* EUS.[1] *VC.* 3.43, *al. etc.*

θεότρεπτος -ον [θεός, τρέπω] **swayed** *or* **changed by the gods** AESCHL. *Pers.* 904.

θεοτρεφής -ές [θεός, τρέφω] **that nurtures the gods** PTOL.[4] (AP 9.577.4) (*dub.*) NONN. *D.* 9.101.

θεούδεια -ας, ἡ [θεουδής] **fear of God** AP. 3.586 NONN. *Ev.* 15.92, *al.* AP 1.96.2 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *gen. Ion.* -ης.

θεουδής -ές [θεός, δείδω] A **godfearing, afraid of God, pious, religious** OD. 8.576, *al.* (*never in* IL.) *etc.* B *later* **godlike, divine** QS 1.65, *al. etc.* C **blessed, sacred** NONN. *Ev.* 1.100 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* θεουδῶς **in a godlike manner** ORPH. *fr.* 169.

θεουδῶς *adv.*, *see* θεουδής.

θεουργέω, *contr.* [θεουργός] *impf.* ἐθεούργουν PHOT. (*JK* 54.9) || *aor.* ἐθεούργησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* θεουργηθείς; **to deify, make divine** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.57A, *al. etc.*

θεουργία -ας, ἡ [θεουργός] **divine work** IUL. 7.219a *etc.* || **mystic rite, mystery** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.6 *etc.*

θεουργίασμα -ατος, τό [θεουργία] **mystic rite, mystery** DAMASC. *Isid.* 56.

θεουργικός -ή -όν [θεουργία] **concerning mystic rites, ritual** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.8, *al. etc.* || **of** *or* **from divine work** DION.[21] *C.H.* 208C, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ θεουργικά **divine works** DION.[21] *E.H.* 1.5 (377B) || **that performs divine work** *or* **actions** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.7, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* θεουργικῶς **mystically, ritually** PROCL. *in Crat.* 32 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.2, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

θεουργός -όν [θεός, ἔργον] **of a mystic rite, ritual, sacred** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.20 *etc.* | **that performs divine works** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 341 || *subst.* ὁ θεουργός **priest of sacred rites** IUL. 8.173a IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.18 *etc.*

θεοφάνεια -ας. ἡ [θεός, φαίνω] **apparition** *or* **manifestation of God, divine vision** EUS.[1] *VC.* 3.41 DION.[21] *C.H.* 180C *etc.* || **Birth** (*of Christ*) GREG.[1] *epist.* 4.1, *al. etc.* • *also* -ανία | *cf.* θεοφάνια.

Θεοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Theophanes**, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 37.4, *al. etc.*

θεοφάνια (*or* **Θεοφάνεια**) -ων, τά [θεοφάνεια] **festival of Theophania** (*with display of the statues of the gods*) HDT. 1.51.2 (*at Delphi*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.31 *etc.* || *Christ.* **Christmas** GREG. *Or.* 38.3.1 *etc.* | **Epiphany** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 21 *etc.*

θεόφαντος -ον [θεοφάνεια] **revealed by God** (*oth.* that reveals God) METROD.[1] *fr.* 38.

θεοφεγγής -ές [θεός, φέγγος] **that emits divine light** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.59.

θεόφημος -ον [θεός, φήμη] **that announces divine will** MAN.[1] 1.293, *al.*

Θεόφημος -ου, ὁ **Theophemos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 47.5 *etc.*

θεοφίλεια -ας, ἡ [θεοφιλής] MARIN. 32, *see* θεοφιλία.

θεοφῐλής -ές [θεός, φίλος] Ⓐ **dear to the gods, beloved of God, that delights in divine favor,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.87.2 (*pers.*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 869 (*region*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 444 (*festival*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.41 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30*f etc.* | *as title (usu. in superl.)* BAS. *epist.* 52.1 (*of a bishop*) *etc.* Ⓑ **that loves God** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 43, *al.* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 47 IO. *Hlo.* 8.17C *etc.* Ⓒ **related to God, divine** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 2.35 (*providence*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* θεοφιλῶς **in a manner dear to the gods** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 134d ISOCR. 9.70 *etc.* ‖ **with love of the gods** ISOCR. 4.29 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον.

θεοφίλητος -ον [θεός, φιλέω] **beloved of the gods** SOCR.[3] 35 PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a: *Dor.* θεοφιλᾶτ-).

θεοφιλία -ας, ἡ θεοφιλής **love of God** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.34.5) | *as honorific title* CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].204A (*of a bishop*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.74 (*of the emperor*) *etc.*

θεοφίλιον -ου, τό θεοφιλής *medic.* **remedy of Theophilos,** *of eyedrops* AET.[1] 7.115 *etc.*

Θεοφῐλῐς -ίδος, ἡ **Theophilis** NOSS. (AP 6.265.4: Θευφ-).

Θεόφῐλος -ου, ὁ **Theophilos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.6 *etc.*

θεοφιλότης -ητος, ἡ [θεοφιλής] **favor of the gods** MEN.[2] 361. 21.

θεοφιλῶς *adv., see* θεοφιλής.

θεόφιν *epic = gen. or dat. (sg. and pl.) of* θεός.

θεόφοβος -ον [θεός, φόβος] **godfearing, that fears God** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.1.

θεόφοιτος -ον [θεός, φοιτάω] **possessed by divine fury** TRYPHIOD. 374 COLLUTH. 390 (*v.l.*).

θεοφορέω, *contr.* [θεοφόρος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐθεοφορούμην EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.24 ‖ *aor. ptc.* θεοφορήσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθεοφορημένος L. *Sud.* ε1363 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θεοφορηθείς ❶ *act.* **to carry God** CLEM. *Str.* 7.13.82.3 (*act. and pass.*) *etc.* ‖ **to deify** SEXT. *S.* 9.32 ‖ **to inspire** (divinely) CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].226E ❷ *pass.* **to be possessed by a divinity, be carried by God, be inspired by God** AN. *Subl.* 13.2 LUC. *Philops.* 38 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.69, *al.* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.33.9 *etc.*

θεοφόρησις -εως, ἡ [θεοφορέω] **divine inspiration, possession** DION. 2.19.2 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278c *etc.*

θεοφόρητος -ον [θεοφορέω] **possessed by a divinity, inspired by a god** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1140 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.246, *al.* PLUT. *Adul.* 54c *etc.* ‖ **that carries a divinity** LUC. *Asin.* 37 ◆ *adv.* θεοφορήτως **with divine transport, with divine inspiration** PLUT. *Aud.* 45f.

θεοφορία -ας, ἡ [θεοφόρος] PHILOD. *Mus.* 12.17, *al.* STRAB. 12.3.32, 16.2.36 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.5 *etc., see* θεοφόρησις • θευφορίη DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.4).

θεόφορος -ον [θεός, φέρω] **possessed** *or* **inspired by a god** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1150 (*punishment*) *etc.*

θεοφόρος -ον [θεός, φέρω] **that carries a god** *or* **God** AESCHL. *fr.* 225 CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].76C, *al. etc.* ‖ *analog.* **containing a divine name, derived from the name of a god,** *of names* ATH. 10.448e.

θεοφραδής -ές [θεός, φράζω] **that speaks divine words, prophetic** ORPH. *fr.* 271 *etc.* | **inspired by God** NONN. *Ev.* 3.9, *al.* ‖ **spoken** *or* **pronounced** *or* **declared by God** PROCL. *Hym.* 6.8.

θεοφράδμων -ον [θεοφραδής] PHIL.[2] *Her.* 301, *al., see* θεοφράδης.

Θεοφράστειος -ον [Θεόφραστος] **of Theophrastos** DIOG. 5.48 *etc.*

θεόφραστος -ον [θεός, φράζω] **established by a god** PIND. *fr.* 165 **that speaks by divine inspiration** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.402 ‖ **spoken by God** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 221a.

Θεόφραστος -ου, ὁ **Theophrastos,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 23.2, *al. etc.*

θεοφρονέω, *contr.* [θεόφρων] **to have divine inspiration** HLD. 2.11.5.

Θεοφρόνιος -ου, ὁ **Theophronios,** *male name* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.24 *etc.*

θεοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [θεόφρων] **divine knowledge** *or* **understanding** EUPHOR. 443.4 *SH* (*dub.*), *cf.* HSCH.

θεοφρούρητος -ον [θεός, φρουρέω] **protected by God** IUSTIN. *QuChr.* 5 (6.1456B) *etc.*

θεόφρουρος -ον [θεός, φρουρά] *see* θεοφρούρητος, *oth.* **guardian of God** *1*IG 12.5.241.3 (I[BCE]).

θεόφρων -ον [θεός, φρήν] **of divine mind, sacred, pious** PIND. *O.* 6.41 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.1.17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* θεοφρόνως **in a pious manner** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2155 *etc.*

θεοφύλακτος -ον θεοφύλαξ **guarded** *or* **protected by God** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].378A (*city*) CHRON. PASCH. 385 (*as imperial title*) *etc.*

θεοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [θεός, φύλαξ] **guardian of a god** SCH. PIND. *N.* 3.122a.

θεοφύτευτος -ον [θεός, φυτεύω] **planted by God** EPHR. 3.475F.

Θεοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Theophon,** *male name* IS. 11.41, *al.*

θεοφωνέω, *contr.* [θεός, φωνέω] **to prophesy** HLD. 2.11.5 (*v.l.* θεοφρονεῖν).

θεοχάλκευτος -ον [θεός, χαλκεύω] **forged by God** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.837D.

θεοχάρακτος -ον [θεός, χαράσσω] **carved** *or* **dictated by God** GREG. *Or.* 4.107.3 (*of tablets of Commandments*) *etc.*

Θεοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Theochares,** *male name* PLUT. *An seni* 788d.

θεοχάριτος -ον [θεός, χάρις] **that has the grace of God,** *of the Virgin* EPHR. 3.524E *etc.*

θεοχολωσία -ας, ἡ [θεοχόλωτος] **divine anger** LYD. *Ost.* 37 *etc.*

θεοχόλωτος -ον [θεός, χολόω] **stricken by divine anger** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.14, *al.*

θεόχρηστος -ον [θεός, χράω 3] **prophesied, allotted by God** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 210.

Θεόχρηστος -ου, ὁ **Theochrestos,** *male name* PAUS. 6.12.7 *etc.*

θεόχριστος -ον [θεός, χριστός] **anointed by God** OR. *Sib.* 5.68.

1. θεόω, *contr.* [θεός] *fut.* θεώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθέωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεθέωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τεθέωτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθεώθην ❶ *act.* **to deify, make God** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.34) MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.60B *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become divine** CALLIM. *H.* 3.159 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.103 *etc.* ‖ **to be made God, be deified** PROCL. *in Parm.* 490 *etc.*

2. θεόω, *contr.* ARAR. 12, *see* θειόω.

Θεράμβως -ω, ἡ **Therambos,** *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.1.

θεράπαινα -ης, ἡ [θεράπων] **female servant, slavewoman** HDT. 3.134.5 *etc.*

θεράπαινίδιον -ου, τό [θεραπαινίς] **maid** MEN. *Sam.* 251 PLUT. *Ant.* 29.2 LUC. *Pisc.* 17 *etc.*

θεράπαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [θεράπαινα] **maidservant, maid** PLAT. *Leg.* 808a MEN. *fr.* 80.1 AGATH. (AP 5.302.15) LUC. *Paras.* 26 *etc.*

θεράπεία -ας, ἡ [θεραπεύω] **service, care, deference, respect, worship** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255a., *Rp.* 427b (*for the gods*), *Leg.* 886c (*for one's parents*), *al.* ISOCR. 11.24 (*for the gods*) *etc.* | τοῦ σώματος θ. care for the body (*gymnastics and medicine*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 464b; ἡ περὶ τὸ σῶμα θ. care for the body PLUT. *Alex.* 48.3 (*baths, perfumes, garments*); ἐν ἐσθῆτι καὶ θεραπείᾳ οὐ τῇ τυχούσῃ in clothing and ornaments not of the everyday variety XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.4; ἡμέραι τῆς θεραπείας days of purification *or* of care for the body VT *Esth.* 2.12; τὰ ἱμάτια τῆς θεραπείας garments of slavery VT *Esth.* 5.1 ‖ **religion, cult, belief** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.24 *etc.* ‖ **care, consideration, attentions** THUC. 3.11.5 ISOCR. 3.22 *etc.*; ἐν θεραπείᾳ εἶχον they treated with great care THUC. 1.55.1; τὸν μὲν Καλλίβιον ἐθεράπευον πάσῃ θεραπείᾳ they served Kallibios with every consideration (*or* they showed themselves servile toward K.) XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.14 ‖ *analog.* **care, government, treatment,** *of animals* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 7 PLUT. *Praec.* 823e | *of plants* PLAT. *Theaet.* 149e THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.12 ‖ **maintenance,** *of things 1*SYLL.[3] 1106.49 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | **preparation,** *of drugs* DIOSC.[2] 2.76 ‖ *medic.* **cure, treatment** HP. *Art.* 80, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 354a *etc.* | *fig.* θ. τοῦ ἔρωτος remedy for passion CHARIT. 2.8.1 ‖ *collect.* **servants, escort** HDT. 1.199.1, *al.* POL. 4.87.5 *etc.*; σὺν ἱππικῇ θεραπείᾳ with an escort of cavalry XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.1; ἡγεμονικὴ θ. following worthy of a general PLUT. *Alc.* 27.7 • *Ion.* -ηίη (-είη).

Θεραπεία -ας, ἡ **Therapeia,** *ship* PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1057e.

θεράπευμα -ατος, τό [θεραπεύω] **service rendered,** attention PLAT. *Leg.* 718b PLUT. *Col.* 1117c ‖ **care** PLAT. *Gorg.* 524b (*of the body*) *etc.* ‖ PLAT. *Def.* 415a ‖ *medic.* **cure, treatment** HP. *Mochl.* 40 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 3 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *concr.* **preparation, drug** HP. *Morb.* 4.34.

θεράπευσις -εως, ἡ [θεραπεύω] **care, attention** PHILOD. *L.L.* 40.13.

θεραπευτέος -α -ον [θεραπεύω] Ⓐ *verb. adj.* **that which should be treated well, be cared for** LUC. *Merc.* 38 *etc.* Ⓑ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to render service** *or* **treat well** *or* **honor** Aristot. *RhAl.* 1436b 32 *etc.* | τοὺς θεοὺς θ. ... τὴν γῆν θ. it is necessary to render honors to the gods ... it is necessary to cultivate the earth XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28 ‖ *medic.* **it is necessary to cure** *or* **treat** (with medicine) PLAT. *Rp.* 408b *etc.* | **it is necessary to prepare** (drugs) DIOSC.[2] 2.76.

θεράπευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θεραπεύω] XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.65 CHARIT. 4.1.9 *etc., see* θεράπευτής.

θεράπευτής -οῦ, ὁ [θεραπεύω] **attendant, one that takes care** PLAT. *Gorg.* 517e (*of the body*), *al. etc.*; τῶν καμνόντων θ. healer of the sick (= doctor) PLAT. *Rp.* 341c | **attendant, courtier** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.7 ‖ **venerator, worshiper** PLAT. *Leg.* 740c (*of the gods*), *al. etc.* ‖ **Therapeutai,** *name of an ascetic sect* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 182, *Cont.* 2.

θεραπευτικός -ή -όν [θεραπεύω] Ⓐ **that takes care, helpful, servile,** of *pers. and things* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.28 MEN. *fr.* 296.15 PLUT. *Adul.* 74a, *al. etc.* | ▶ *gen.* PLAT. *Def.* 412e XEN. *Ag.* 8.1 *etc.*; θεραπευτικός ... τῶν δυνατῶν inclined to be most servile in the face of the powerful PLUT. *Lys.* 2.4 | *subst.* ἡ θεραπευτική **art of taking care:** τὴν περὶ ταῦτα θεραπευτικήν the art of caring for these things (*i.e.* garments) PLAT. *Pol.* 282a ‖ **that serves a god** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 17.42 Ⓑ *medic.* **curative, therapeutic:** περὶ θεραπευτικοῦ μεθόδου 'The Therapeutic Method' GAL. *title etc.*; *subst.* τὸ θεραπευτικόν **the art of healing, therapeutic art** [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* | ἕξις θεραπευτική sickly constitution *i.e.* in need of continuous healing ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 7 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* θεραπευτικῶς **in a helpful manner** PLUT. *Art.* 4.3 IOS. *A.I.* 17.204, *B.I.* 2.297 *etc.*

θεραπευτός -ή -όν [θεραπεύω] **that can be cured** *or* **cultivated** PLAT. *Prot.* 325b *etc.* ‖ **curable, healable** PAEG. 4.5 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.13.2.

θεραπευτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [θεραπεύω] **maidservant, female worshiper** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 184, *al. etc.*

θεράπεύω [θέραφ] *impf.* ἐθεράπευον, *mid. pass.*

ἐθεραπευόμην || *fut.* θεραπεύσω, *mid.* θεραπεύσομαι (*also pass.*) || *aor.* ἐθεράπευσα, *rar. mid.* ἐθεραπευσάμην GAL. 8.213, *al.* || *pf.* τεθεράπευκα, *mid. pass.* τεθεράπευμαι || *ppf.* ἐτεθεραπεύκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθεραπεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐθεραπεύθην || *fut. pass.* θεραπευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to serve** OD. 13.265; τινα s.o. PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13d || **to have care for, respect, honor, venerate,** *with acc.* (*usu. of gods*) HDT. 2.37.2 PIND. *P.* 3.109 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἀθανάτους θεραπεύειν ἤθελον and they were not willing to worship the immortal gods HES. *Op.* 135; ναοὺς θεραπεύω I serve and venerate the temples EUR. *Ion* 111; θ. πατέρας τε καὶ μητέρας to honor one's father and mother PLAT. *Rp.* 467a; θεραπεύσομεν τε καὶ προσκυνήσομεν αὐτῶν τὰς θήκας we will care for and worship at their tombs PLAT. *Rp.* 469a; θ. τὸ σῶμα *or* τὴν ψυχήν to take care of the body *or* the soul PLAT. *Grg.* 513d, *Crat.* 440c, *al.* | **to support:** θεραπεύων τὰ Καίσαρος supporting Caesar's cause PLUT. *Ant.* 5.2 | **to follow:** τὸν Στωϊκόν the Stoic doctrine PLUT. *Cic.* 4.2 || *analog.* ταύτην τὴν ἡμέρην θεραπεύουσι they solemnize *or* celebrate this day HDT. 3.79.3 | *fig.* **to satisfy:** τὴν γαστήρα the belly HLD. 2.22.5 || **to care for, maintain, nurture, cultivate** HDT. 1.193.5 (*plants*) PLAT. *Grg.* 516e (*horses*) XEN. *Oec.* 5.12 (*the earth as a divinity*) *etc.* || *medic.* **to cure** HP. *VM.* 9 THUC. 2.47.7 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12 *etc.*; τὴν νόσον the disease ACH. 1.17.4 | *extens.* **to repair:** τὰ πονοῦντα μέρη τῆς νεώς the damaged parts of the ship DIOD. 4.41.3; *fig.* ἑαυτούς ... ἐκ τοῦ καμάτου θεραπεῦσαι to refresh themselves after their toils XEN.[1] 3.1.3 | *fig.* τὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἐθεράπευον ὑποψίας they allayed their mutual suspicions PLUT. *Luc.* 22.2; θεραπεύων τὴν δυστυχίαν seeking to remedy the misfortune LUC. *Indoct.* 6 Ⓑ **to take care of, pay attention to, have consideration for** ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing* THUC. 2.65.7, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.41 PLUT. *Per.* 34.2 *etc.*; πειρῶ τὸ παρὸν θεραπεύειν I shall seek to provide for the present SOPH. *Ph.* 149; οὐκ ἐᾷ τὸν δεσπότην ἄλλον θεραπεύειν he does not allow anyone else to care for his master ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 59 | ▸ *with inf.*: θεραπεύων ... πίνειν taking care to drink it LUC. *Merc.* 26 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *or* ὡς to take care that THUC. 1.19 LONG. 4.1.3 | ▸ θ. μὴ *and inf.* to take care lest THUC. 6.61.5, 7.70.3 Ⓒ *analog.* **to court, flatter, bewitch** HDT. 3.80.5 (*tyrant*) THUC. 1.9.2, *al. etc.*; οἱ μὲν ἡμᾶς ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ δεδιότες ἐθεράπευον, ἡμεῖς δὲ ἐκείνους ἐν τῇ ἡσυχίᾳ τὸ αὐτὸ ἐποιούμεν they courted us in time of war because they were afraid of us, but we are doing the same for them in time of peace THUC. 3.12.1; ἐθεράπευον καθ' ἡμέραν ἐπὶ θύρας φοιτῶντες they courted him, presenting themselves at his door daily PLUT. *Cic.* 8.6 ❷ *mid.* **to serve, be occupied in service** HOM. 3.390 (*of divine worship*) *etc.* || **to take care of:** ἐπεμελοῦντο καὶ ἐθεραπεύοντο they overwhelmed him with attention XEN.[1] 5.10.12 ❸ *pass.* **to be cared for** *or* **treated well** *or* **honored** HP. *Aph.* 6.38 PLAT. *Leg.* 684c *etc.* | **to be worshiped** THUC. 4.98.2 || **to be prepared,** *of provisions* PLUT. *QConv.* 716e || *medic.* **to be cured:** μὴ θεραπεύειν βέλτιον ... θεραπευόμενοι γὰρ ἀπόλλυνται ταχέως it is better not to cure (those who have a hidden cancer); if they are cured, in fact, they die quickly HP. *Aph.* 6.38.

θεραπηίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* θεραπεία.

θεράπηίς -ή -όν [θεραπεύω] **that cares** *or* **heals:** θεραπήια νούσων cures *or* remedies for diseases AP 7.158.8.

θεραπηίς -ίδος [θεραπεύω]: θεραπηίδα τιμήν the honor of serving IUL. *epist.* 88 (*oracle*), *see* θεραπίς.

θεράπιον -ου, τό [θέραψ] **slave** HYP. *fr.* 99.

θεραπίς -ίδος [θέραψ] **that is in service:** θεραπηίδα τιμήν the honor of serving IUL. *epist.* 88 (*oracle*).

Θεραπναῖος -α -ον [Θεράπνη] **of Therapne** AP. 2.163 *etc.*

θεράπνη -ης, ἡ [θέραψ] **maidservant** HOM. 3.157 AP. 1.786 *etc.* || **residence, abode, dwelling** EUR. *Tr.* 211, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 486 *etc.* • *Dor.* -πνᾶ.

Θεράπνη -ης, ἡ **Therapne,** *city in Laconia* HDT. 6.61.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* -πνᾶ | *Lac.* Σεράπνᾶ ALCM. 4 *fr.* 8.4 || *also pl.* Θεράπναι ISOCR. 10.63.

θεραπνίς -ίδος, ἡ [θεράπνη] **slavegirl** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.1.)

θεραπόντιον -ου, τό [θεράπων] **servant** DIOG. 4.59 *etc.*

θεραποντίς -ίδος [θεράπων] **of a maidservant, composed of handmaids** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 979.

θεράπων -οντος, ὁ [*cf. Hitt.* tarpašša?] **attendant, servant, assistant, adjutant, companion** (*at arms*) IL. 2.110, *al.* OD. 4.23, *al.* HES. *Th.* 100 PLUT. *Pomp.* 72.4 *etc.* | Ἀπόλλωνος θ. worshiper of Apollo PIND. *O.* 3.16; ξένοισι θ. welcoming toward strangers, hospitable PIND. *O.* 13.3 (*of Corinth*) || **servant** HDT. 1.30.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 3, *al.* LYS. 7.34 *etc.* • *dat. pl.* -όντεσσι PIND. *P.* 4.41.

θέρᾰψ -απος, ὁ EUR. *Ion* 94, *al.* ION 27.2 *IEG* LEON. (AP 16.306.10), *al. etc.*, *see* θεράπων • *sg. acc.* θέραπα | *usu. pl.* θέραπες, *acc.* -ας.

θερεία -ας, ἡ **summer,** *see* θέρειος.

θερείαυλος -ον [θέρειος, αὐλή] **on vacation** THEOGNOST. 96.

θερείβοτος -ον [θέρειος, βόσκω] **of summer pasture** EUSTATH. 222.20.

θερειγενής -ές [θέρειος, γίγνομαι] **occurring in the summer** *or* **arising in the summer, of summer** NIC. *Th.* 601 NONN. *D.* 26.229, *al.* (*of the flooding of the Nile*).

θερειλεχής -ές [θέρειος, λέχος] **suitable to sleep on in summer,** *of a plant* NIC. *Th.* 584.

θερεινόμος -ον [θέρειος, νέμω] **that gives summer pasture** DION. 2.2.1.

θέρειος -α -ον and *rar.* -ος -ον [θέρος] **summery, of summer** EMPED. B 111.7 ORPH. *H.* 40.11, *al. etc.*; ἡ θέρειος ὥρα summer season, summer AEL. *N.A.* 2.25 = *subst.* ἡ θερεία (*Ion.* -είη) HDT. 1.189.4 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 25, *Pol.* 5.1.3, *al. etc.*; μεσούσης θερείας at the height of summer DION. 1.63.3; κατὰ θερείαν in summer IOS. *Ap.* 1.79; τέρψεις ... θέρειοι pleasures of summer LONG. 3.24.1 || **warm,** *in superl.* θερείτατος ARAT. 149 NIC. *Th.* 469.

θερείποτος -ον [θέρειος, πίνω] **watered** *or* **irrigated in summer** LYC. 847.

θερείτατος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* θέρειος.

Θερείτης -ου, ὁ **Thereites,** *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 20.

θερείω [θέρειος] **to warm up** AESOP. 51.2 | *pres. ptc. mid.* θερειόμενος heated NIC. *Th.* 124, *Al.* 567, *see* θέρω.

θέρετρον -ου, τό [θέρος] **summer residence** HP. *Epid.* 1.20 *etc.*

θερέω *epic aor. subj. pass. 1. sg.*, *see* θέρω.

θεριακός -ή -όν [θέρος] **summer's, of summer,** *said of clothing* POXY. 1901.37 (VI[CE]).

θερίδδειν *Boeot. pres. inf. act.*, *see* θερίζω.

θερίδιον -ου, τό [θέρος] IUL. *epist.* 4, *see* θέρετρον.

θερίζω [θέρος] *impf.* ἐθέριζον || *fut.* θεριῶ *and* θερίσω, *ptc. mid.* θερισόμενος HSCH. θ 739 || *aor.* ἐθέρισα, *inf. mid.* θερίσασθαι ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 515 || *pf.* τεθέρικα EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 34.19, *pf. mid. pass.* τεθέρισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθερίσθην || *fut. pass.* θερισθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.28.8 ❶ *act.* **to make the summer harvest, reap, gather** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.42.4 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 506 *etc.* | *frequently fig.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260d PLUT. *Pyth.* 394e *etc.* || *extens.* **to reap, scythe, cut away, annihilate** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 637, *Ag.* 536 SOPH. *Ai.* 239 *etc.*; θ. Ἀσίαν to sack Asia PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182a || *philos.* ὁ θερίζων (λόγος) the sophism of the reaper DIOG. 7.25, *al. etc.* || *intrans.* **to pass the summer** XEN. *An.* 3.5.15 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 26, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to harvest** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 515 (*aor. inf.* -ίσασθαι) ❸ *pass.* **to be harvested, reaped, scythed** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8 *etc.* • *Boeot. pres. inf.* θερίδδειν ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 947 || *poet. aor. 3. sg.* ἐθέρισσε PHILEM. (AP 9.451.4) *and* ἔθρισεν AESCHL. *Ag.* 536.

θερῐνός -ή -όν [θέρος] **summer's, of summer** PIND. *P.* 3.50 PLAT. *Leg.* 915d XEN. *Cyn.* 6.26, 9.20 *etc.*; αἱ θεριναὶ τροπαί *or* ἡ θερινὴ τροπή summer solstice HDT. 2.19.2 (*Ion. gen.* τροπέων τῶν θερινέων) PLAT. *Leg.* 767c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 2 *etc.*; ἡ ἐκ θερινῶν (ἡμέρα) the day of the summer solstice PLAT. *Leg.* 683c; θ. κύκλος *or* τροπικός tropic of cancer PHIL.[2] *Op.* 112 CLEOM. 1.7 *etc.*

θερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θερίζω] **reaping, harvest** XEN. *Oec.* 18.3 *etc.* || **harvest, harvest-time** POL. 5.95.5 NT *Matt.* 13.30, *al. etc.* || **gathering, harvest** VT *Job* 14.9, *al.* NT *Matt.* 9.37.

θεριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θερίζω] LYC. 840, *see* θεριστής.

θεριστήριον -ου, τό [θερίζω] **sickle** (for harvesting) MAX.[1] 30.6.

θεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [θερίζω] **reaper** XEN. *Hier.* 6.10 DEMOSTH. 18.51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 20 PLOND. 1994.66 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

θεριστικός -ή -όν [θερίζω] **of the harvest** PLILLE 2.8.6 (III[BCE]) | *subst.* τὸ θεριστικόν harvest STRAB. 17.3.11.

θέριστος *or* -ός *see* θεριτ-.

θέριστρα -ων, τά [θερίζω] **cost of reaping** POXY. 277.8 (I[BCE]).

θερίστρια -ας, ἡ [θερίζω] **female reaper** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 829.

θερίστριον -ου, τό [θερίζω] **summer garment** THEOCR. 15.69 *etc.*

θέριστρον -ου, τό [θερίζω] VT *Gen.* 24.65 MYRIN. (AP 6.254.3) *etc.*, *see* θερίστριον **veil** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (379.15) *etc.*

θέριτος *and* θεριτός -ου, ὁ [θερίζω] **harvest, harvest-time** TZ. *in Hes.* 571.

1. θέρμᾱ, ἡ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 346 MEN. *Georg.* 51 *etc.*, *see* θέρμη.

2. θέρμα -ων, τά [θέρμος] **lupines** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.550.

Θερμά -ῶν, τά **Therma,** *near the Isthmus* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8.

θερμαγωγός -όν [θερμός, ἄγω] **heat-producing** CYRAN. 5.2.6.

θερμάζω *in aor. opt. mid. 2. sg.* θερμάσσαιο NIC. *Al.* 587, *see* θερμαίνω.

Θέρμαι -ῶν, αἱ **Thermai,** *city in Sicily* POL. 1.24.4, 39.13.

θερμαίνω [θερμός] *impf.* ἐθέρμαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐθερμαινόμην || *fut.* θερμανῶ || *aor.* ἐθέρμηνα *and* ἐθέρμανα || *pf.* τεθέρμαγκα, *mid. pass.* τεθέρμασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθερμάνθην || *fut. pass.* θερμανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to warm, heat** IL. 14.7 EUR. *Bac.* 679 *etc.* || *fig.* **to heat, inflame** PIND. *O.* 10.87 EUR. *Alc.* 758; μὴ πρὸς ὀργὴν σπλάγχνα θερμήνῃς κότῳ don't heat up your guts with boiling anger ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 844 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make warm** PSI 406.37 (III[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be warm** OD. 9.376 PLAT. *Phaed.* 63d. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b 18 || **to be warm** PLAT. *Theaet.* 186d |

to suffer from the heat XEN. *Oec.* 19.11 (*of roots*) || **to burn, have a fever** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.12 || *fig.* **to heat up, be inflamed** EUR. *El.* 402 *etc.*; κεναῖσιν ἐλπίσιν θερμαίνεται he blazes with vain hopes SOPH. *Ai.* 478; θερμανθείς ... οἴνῳ καὶ ἔρωτι heated by wine and passion CHARIT. 4.3.8 • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* τεθερμάνθαι GAL. 7.276 *etc. and* τεθερμάσθαι AL. *Febr.* 12.7, *al.* | *ptc.* τεθερμασμένος *and* τεθερμαμμένος EPIPH. *Haer.* 34.2.10.

Θερμαῖος κόλπος, ὁ [Θέρμη] **Gulf of Therme** *or* **Thermaic Gulf** (= of Thessalonica) HDT. 7.121.1, *al. etc.*

θέρμανσις -εως, ἡ [θερμαίνω] **heating** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1067b 12 *etc.*

θερμαντέος -α -ον [θερμαίνω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be heated** HP. *Art.* 11 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to heat** GAL. 10.104.

θερμαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θερμαίνω] **kettle, boiler** POLL. 6.89, 10.66.

θερμαντήριος -α -ον [θερμαίνω] **that produces heat** HP. *LocHom.* 17.

θερμαντικός -ή -όν [θερμαίνω] **giving off heat, heating** PLAT. *Tim.* 60a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.6 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

θερμαντός -ή -όν [θερμαίνω] **able to be heated** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 224a 30.

θερμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [θερμαίνω] **heat** HP. *Aph.* 5.63 XEN. *An.* 5.8.15 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 19 *etc.*

Θερμασία -ας, ἡ **Thermasia**, *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 2.34.6.

θέρμασμα -ατος, τό [θερμαίνω] **hot compress** HP. *Acut.* 16 *etc.*

θέρμασσα -ης, ἡ [θερμαίνω] **oven** HDN. 1.267.26.

θερμάστιον -ου, τό [θερμαίνω] **tongs, pincer** AEN. 18.6 *etc.*

θέρμαστις -ιδος, ἡ [θερμαίνω] *I*IG 2².1514.29 (IV^BCE), *see* θέρμαστρις.

θερμάστρα -ας, ἡ [θερμάζω *or* θερμαίνω] **oven, forge** CALLIM. *H.* 4.144 *etc.*

θέρμαστρις -ιδος *or* **θερμαστρίς** -ίδος, ἡ [θερμάζω *or* θερμαίνω] **tongs** (*for a fire*), **pincer, claw** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 24 VT *1Kgs.* 7.26, *al. etc.* || *analog., dance* (*in which the legs cross in a pincer movement*) ATH. 14.630a *etc.* • *acc. sg.* θέρμαστριν | *pl.* θερμάστρεις.

θερμαυστρ- *v.l., see* θερμαστρ-.

θερμαυστρίζω [θέρμαστρις] **to dance the** θέρμαστρις (*see*) CRITI. B 36 *FdV* LUC. *Salt.* 34.

θέρμαυστρον -ου, τό *or* θέρμαυστρος, ὁ [θερμάζω] **portable brazier** ARISTOPH.² (HDN. *fr.* 28 Hunger.)

θερμέλᾰτος -ον **burning** MOSES 304.7.

Θέρμεσσα -ας, ἡ **Thermessa**, *one of the Liparian Islands* STRAB. 6.2.10.

θέρμη -ης, ἡ [θερμός] Ⓐ **heat, dryness** HP. *V.M.* 19 VT *Job* 6.17 NT *Acts* 28.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **fervor, ardor** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 105 *etc.* || **heat of fever, fever** HP. *Epid.* 7.51 (*pl.*) THUC. 2.49.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 178c *etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* **thermal baths** *P*GISS. 50.9 (III^CE) *etc.* • *also* θέρμᾱ (*v.l.* θερμά PLAT. *l.c.*), *acc.* -ᾱν.

Θέρμη -ης, ἡ **Therme** (*later* **Thessalonica**) HDT. 7.121.1, *al. etc.*

θερμηγορέω, *contr.* [θερμός, ἀγορεύω] **to speak heatedly** OR. (LUC. *Peregr.* 30) (*inf.* θερμηγορέειν).

θερμημερίαι -ῶν, αἱ [θερμός, ἡμέρα] **hot days, summer** HP. *NatHom.* 7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.7 || **warm days** (in winter) DIOC.¹ 141.

θερμηρός -ά -όν [θερμός] **of** *or* **for hot drinks** HSCH. (*s.v.* κελέβη).

θερμίζω [θέρμη] **to have a fever** *I*IG 12.9.120.15.

θέρμῐνος -η -ον [θέρμος] **of lupines** LUC. *V.H. 1* 27 DIOSC.² 2.110.

θέρμιον -ου, τό [θέρμος] **lupine** (*dim.*) GLOSS. IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 127 *etc.*

Θέρμιον -ου, ἡ **Thermion**, *female name* PHILOD. (AP 12.173.1.)

Θέρμιος -ου, ὁ **Thermios**, *epith. of Apollo at Elis* PAUS. 5.15.7 || *male name* PAUS. 5.3.7 || *name of the month Hesperia 27.75* (*ca. 200^BCE*).

θερμοβᾰφής -ές [θερμός, βάπτω] **immersed in warm water** (*for dyeing*) THPHR. *Od.* 22.

θερμόβλυστος -ον [θερμός, βλύζω] **boiling** P.¹*Pyth.* 33.

θερμόβουλος -ον [θερμός, βουλή] **of ardent nature, fiery** EUR. *fr.* 858 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 119 (*cf.* ARCHIL. 187) AEL. *N.A.* 8.17 ADAM. 2.37, *al.*

θερμοδοσία -ας, ἡ [θερμοδότης] **bringing of warm water** HDT.¹ (ORIB. 5.30.19.)

θερμοδότης -ου [θερμός, δίδωμι] (servant) **who pours warm water** GLOSS.

θερμοδότις -ιδος [θερμοδότης] PALLADAS (AP 9.183.4), *fem. of* θερμοδότης.

θερμοκοίλιος -ον [θερμός, κοιλία] **having a hot belly** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.19.

θερμοκρασία -ας, ἡ [θερμός, κεράννυμι] **warm mixture** AET.¹ 9.30.

θερμοκύᾰμος -ου, ἡ [θερμός, κύαμος] *bot. legume* (*lit.* lupine-bean) DIPH. 87.4.

Θερμολέπυρος -ου, ὁ **Thermolepyros**, *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.37 *title.*

θερμολουσία -ας, ἡ [θερμολούτης] **hot bath** HP. *Ins.* 93 THPHR. *Sud.* 16 PHIL.² *Legat.* 14, *Sacr.* 21 PLUT. *Sanit.* 131c, 51.789e *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

θερμολουτέω, *contr.* [θερμολούτης] **to take a hot bath** HERMIP. 68.2 ALEXIS 75 *etc.* • *Ion. imper.* θερμολουτεέτω HP. *Morb.* 2.13 | *inf.* θερμολουτέειν HP. *Morb.* 2.73, *al.* || *aor. ptc.* θερμολυτήσας ORIB. 10.39.6.

θερμολούτης -ου, ὁ [θερμός, λούω] **one who takes a hot bath** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.9.)

θερμολουτία -ας, ἡ *f.l., see* θερμολουσία.

θερμολουτρέω, *contr.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 4, *see* θερμολουτέω.

θερμομιγής -ές [θερμός, μείγνυμι] **moderately warm, tepid** PLUT. *Plac.* 890b.

θερμόνους -ουν [θερμός, νοῦς] **hot-headed, delirious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1172 (*dub.*).

θερμοπλάω, *contr.* [θερμός, ὁπλή] **to have an inflammation of the hoof** HIPPIATR. 53.1.

θερμόπλησις -εως, ἡ [θερμοπλάω] **inflammation in the hoof**, *of horses* HIPPIATR. 53.2.

θερμοποιός -όν [θερμός, ποιέω] **heating** OLYMP.² *in Meteor.* 136.1, 244.14.

θερμοποσία -ας, ἡ [θερμοπότης] **drinking of warm drinks** SOR. 2.48.3.

θερμοπότης -ου, ὁ [θερμός, πίνω] **one who drinks warm drinks** ATH. 8.352b *etc.*

θερμοπότις -ιδος, ἡ [θερμοπότης] **cup from which warm drinks are drunk** ATH. 11.475d.

Θερμοπύλαι -ῶν, αἱ [θερμός, πύλη] **Thermopylai** ("Gate of the Hot Springs"), *location* HDT. 7.175.1, *al. etc.*

θερμοπώλιον -ου, τό [θερμός, πωλέω] **tavern** PLAUT. *Curc.* 292, *al.*

θερμός -ή -όν [*see* θέρω; *cf. Lat.* formus, *Av.* garma *Arm.* jerm] Ⓐ **warm** (*in every degree, from* tepid *to* boiling) IL. 7.426, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 695 *etc.*; δάκρυα θερμὰ χέον they poured out hot tears OD. 24.46 | *subst.* τὸ θερμόν **warm, hot** HDT. 1.142.2, 4.181.4 *etc.* = *frequently* **hot water** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1044, *al. etc.* = *later prob.* **ardor, favor** VT *Jer.* 38.2 | τὰ θερμά **warm regions** HDT. 4.29.5 = **warm baths, hot springs** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.3 | τὸ θερμότατον τῆς μεσημβρίας **the heat of midday** IOS. *A.I.* 15.54 || **molten**, *of metal:* εἰς τὰ ὦτα θερμὸν ἐντήκειν χαλκόν to pour molten bronze into their ears PLUT. *Art.* 14.10 || **burning with fever, feverish** PIND. *P.* 3.66 (*diseases*) THUC. 2.49 (*body*) *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **hot, fervid, ardent, impassioned, vehement**, *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Eum.* 560 (*pers.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1046 (*action*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 735 (*women*) PHILOD. (AP 5.114.6: *desire*) HLD. 1.9.3 (*kisses*); δι' ὀργήν ... θερμότερος ἐπὶ τὸν Ἀλέξανδρον ablaze with resentment against Alexander PLUT. *Pel.* 31.5 | ▸ *with inf.* ANTIPHO 2.1.7 || *extens.* **still hot, recent, fresh** AP 9.371.2 (*tracks*) PLUT. *Praec.* 798f (*disasters*), *al.* | **imminent** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.25 (*marriage*) *etc.* • *s.times fem.* -ός HOM. 4.110 HES. *Th.* 696 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **θερμῶς warmly** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 284e *etc.*; ἐγκελευόμεθα ... τοῖς διακονοῦσι θερμότερον ἅπτεσθαι τῆς διακονίας we order our slaves to apply themselves more ardently to their service PLUT. *QConv.* 677e || *compar.* -ότερον EUB. 6.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 677e.

θέρμος -ου, ὁ [θέρω; *cf. Lat.* formus, *Av.* garma *Arm.* jerm] *bot.* **lupine** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.2 AMMI. (AP 11.413.6) *etc.*

Θέρμος -ου, ὁ **Thermos**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 27.3, *al.*

θερμοσποδιά -ᾶς, ἡ [θερμός, σποδός] **warm ashes** DIOSC.² 2.170 *etc.*

θερμότης -ητος, ἡ [θερμός] **heat** HP. *V.M.* 16 PLAT. *Rp.* 335d HLD. 1.18.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **heat, passion, fervor** ATH. 1.1b IO. *HMt* 7.307D, *al. etc.*

θερμοτραγέω, *contr.* [θερμός, τρώγω] **to nibble on lupines** LUC. *Lex.* 5 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐθερμοτράγει).

θέρμουθις, ἡ *Egyptian name for a viper* AEL. *N.A.* 10.31 *etc.*

θερμουργία -ας, ἡ [θερμουργός] **bold action** APP. 12.108.

θερμουργός -όν [θερμός, ἔργον] **one who acts hot-headedly, bold, vehement, impetuous** XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9 LUC. *Tim.* 2 || *superl.* -ότατος.

Θέρμουτις -ιδος, ὁ **Thermoutis**, *male name* HLD. 1.30.1, *al.*

θερμοφόρον -ου, τό [θερμοφόρος] **pot** GLOSS.

θερμοφόρος -ου, ὁ [θερμός, φέρω] **cauldron** *P*OXY. 2145.15 (II^CE).

θερμοχύτης -ου, ὁ [θερμός, χύτης] **jug for warm water** EUTOL. (AP 9.587. *title*).

θερμοψυχέω [θερμός, ψυχή] **to be hot, agitated** *P*OXY. 3860.7 (IV^CE).

θερμόω, *contr.* [θερμός] **to heat:** *pass.* GAL. 4.564 (*aor. ptc. pass.* θερμωθείς) AG *Ox.* 2.448 | *pf. inf. mid.* τεθερμῶσθαι to be inflamed ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1079 (*dub.*).

Θέρμυδρον -ου, τό **Thermydron**, *port on Rhodes* TZ. *Hist.* 2.388 • *also* αἱ Θερμυδραί APOLLOD.⁷ 2.5.11.

θέρμω [θερμός] ❶ *act.* **to warm, heat** OD. 8.426 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1339 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to heat up, be warm** IL. 18.348, *al.* OD. 8.437 *etc.* • *only pres. and epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* θέρμετο.

θερμώδης -ες [θερμός] **tepid** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.9.

Θερμώδων -οντος, ὁ **Thermodon**, *river* HDT. 2.104.3 (*in Cappadocia*), 4.110.1 (*in Boeotia*) *etc.*

Θερμώδωσσα -ης, ἡ **Thermodossa**, *Amazon* QS 1.46, *al.*

θερμωλή -ῆς, ἡ [θερμός] **heat of fever** HP. *LocHom.* 19, *al.*

Θέρμων -ωνος, ὁ **Thermon**, *male name* THUC. 8.11.2.

θερόεις -εσσα -εν [*see* θέρος] **of summer** NIC. *Al.* 570.

θεροκαυσώδης -ες [θερός, καυσώδης] **causing summer heat** *P*PGM 4.1359.

θέρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* θερμός; *cf. Skt.* háras, *Arm.* jer] Ⓐ **warm season, summer** IL. 22.151 OD. 7.118, *al. etc.*; θέρεος *or* θέρους of summer

HES. *Op.* 462 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b, *al. etc.* = τοῦ θέρεος HDT. 2.24.1 = ἐν θέρει GAL. 1.527, *al. etc.*; τὸ θέρος during the summer HDT. 1.202.1; τοῦ θέρους εὐθὺς ἀρχομένου right at the beginning of summer THUC. 2.47.2; κατὰ θέρους ἀκμήν at the height of summer XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19; θέρους μεσοῦντος in midsummer LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 | ἐπὴν ἔλθῃσι θέρος τεθαλυῖά τ' ὀπώρη when the summer comes, and the fecund autumn OD. 11.192 ‖ *milit.* **good season** (*favorable for operations*), **campaign** THUC. 6.8.1, *al. etc.*; ἅμα ἦρι τοῦ ἐπιγιγνομένου θέρους in the spring of the following campaign season (*or* year) THUC. 4.117.1 B *extens.* **harvest, gathering, ripe fruit** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 392 DEMOSTH. 53.21 PLUT. *F.M.* 2.2 *etc.* | *analog.* πάγκλαυτον ἐξαμᾷ θέρος it reaps a harvest of lament AESCHL. *Pers.* 822; τὸ γηγενὲς δράκοντος ἔσπειρ' ὄφεος ἐν γαίᾳ θέρος he sowed in our earth the harvest (= the teeth) of the earth-born dragon EUR. *Bac.* 1026; θ. ἰούλων the harvest of down = the first beard CALLIM. *H.* 4.298 (*cf.* AP 10.19.1) ‖ *astr.* τὸ μέγα θ. the great summer, *of the planets* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 111.30.

Θερσαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Thersagoras**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.142, *al. etc.*

Θέρσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Thersandros**, *male name* (*myth.*) HDT. 4.147.1, *al. etc.*

θέρσεισα *Aeol. pres. ptc. act. fem.*, *see* θαρσέω.

θερσιεπής -ές [θέρσος, ἔπος] **of bold words, impudent** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.199.

Θερσίλιον -ου, τό **Thersilion**, *place in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.32.1.

Θερσίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Thersilochos**, *male name* IL. 17.216, *al.*

Θέρσιππος -ου, ὁ **Thersippos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 31.4 *etc.*

Θερσίς, ἡ **Thersis**, *female name* ANYT. (AP 7.649.4) • *voc.* -ί.

Θερσίτης -ου, ὁ **Thersites**, *male name* IL. 2.212, *al. etc.*

Θερσιτοκτόνος -ου, ὁ [Θερσίτης, κτείνω] **slayer of Thersites** CHAEREM. (STOB. 1.6.5) (*title*).

θέρσος, τό *Aeol.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.166 *etc.*, *see* θάρσος.

θερσός -οῦ, ὁ **sole** (*of the foot*: = ταρσός) *P*BGU 350.2 (II[CE]).

θερσύς *see* θρασύς.

θέρω [*see* θέρος] ❶ *rar. act.* **to heat** AP. 4.1312 (*of the sun*) ‖ **to be hot** NIC. *Th.* 687 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be heated, warm up, burn** (*also fig.*) OD. 19.64, *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 46c CALLIM. *epigr.* 25.5 (= AP 5.6.5: *of love*) *etc.*; μένει εἰς ὅ κε δὴ νῆες ... πυρὸς δηΐοιο θέρωνται does (Achilles) wait until the ships are ablaze with ruthless fire? IL. 11.667; αὐτὰρ ἐπεί κε πυρὸς θερέω as soon as I have warmed myself by the fire OD. 17.23; πρὸς τὴν εἵλην θέρεσθαι to be warmed by the heat of the sun LUC. *Lex.* 2 • *impf. mid. pass.* ἐθερόμην ‖ *epic fut. ptc. mid.* θερσόμενος OD. 19.507 ‖ *epic aor. subj. pass.* θερέω OD. 17.23.

θές *aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* τίθημι.

θέσθαι *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* τίθημι.

θέσις -εως, ἡ [τίθημι] A **placement, disposition, order** PIND. *O.* 3.8 (*of verses*) PLAT. *Rp.* 333b (*of rocks*) *etc.* | νόμων θ. institution of laws, legislation PLAT. *Leg.* 690d DEMOSTH. 18.309 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Tim.* 35.4 *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ ὀνόματος θ. the bestowal of a name, naming PLAT. *Crat.* 290d; θ. ἀγώνων institution of contests DIOD. 4.53.4 | = poetry ALC. 204.6 (*cf.* L. *E.M.* 319.31) | *analog.* **institution, adoption**, *of a citizen, son, and sim.* POL. 18.35.9 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 *etc.* ‖ **position, situation**, *of places and cities* HP. *Aër.* 6 THUC. 1.37.2, 5.7.4 POL. 1.41.7 *etc.* | *of parts* PLAT. *Leg.* 668e *etc.*; ἡ θ. λεγομένων τε καὶ γραφομένων the position of that which is spoken and written, *i.e.* the changes of which one hears and reads PLAT. *Theaet.* 206a; *of stars* HERM.[2] p. 149 ‖ **deposition** PLAT. *Leg.* 814a | (*of weapons*) *etc.*; πᾶσα πορεία ἐξ ἄρσεως καὶ θέσεως συντελεῖται every stride is composed of elevation and deposition ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885b 6 | *analog.* **deposit** (of money), **sum deposited** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1191 *I*DÉLOS 365.14 (III[BCE]); τελῶν τινες ἢ πράξεις ἢ θέσεις impositions or collections of taxes PLAT. *Rp.* 425d | *extens.* **pledge, guarantee** LYS. 8.10 DEMOSTH. 33.12; ἵν' αἱ θέσεις γίγνοιντο τῇ νουμηνίᾳ so that the deposits would be paid at the new moon ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1191 B *philos.* **thesis, argument to be proven** PLAT. *Rp.* 335a ARISTOT. *Top.* 104b 19, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 687b *etc.* | **general question** *or* **case** APHTH. 42.6 *etc.* | *frequently* θέσει by agreement, by convention (*opp. to* φύσει by nature) EPIC. 2.75.7 STOIC. 3.77.5 (DIOG. 7.128: CHRYSIP.?) *etc.* | *extens.* **affirmation** (*opp. to* ἄρσις negation) SEXT. *P.* 1.192 PLOT. 5.5.6 *etc.* C *math. and geom.* **position** PLAT. *Rp.* 586c ARISTOT. *G.C.* 322b 33, *al. etc.* ‖ *mus.* **position**, *of notes in the scale* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.5 | **beat**, *of rhythm* (*opp. to* ἄρσις lifting) ARISTID.[2] 1.13 BACCH. 98 *etc.* ‖ *prosod.* **position** (*or* convention), *of vowels that are long or short by position* (θέσει) DION.[6] 632.30 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.3 ‖ *gramm.* **pause, punctuation mark** DONAT. 4.372.

θέσκελος -ον [θεός, κέλλω?] **prodigious, marvelous** (*proper.* aroused *or* moved by a god), *of things* IL. 3.130 *etc.*; σύ δε μοι λέγε θέσκελα ἔργα tell me your marvelous adventures OD. 11.374 ‖ *adv. neut.* θέσκελον **prodigiously** IL. 23.107 ‖ *later* **divinely inspired** COLLUTH. 126 (*Hermes*) NONN. *Ev.* 1.76 (*Elijah*) | **divine** NONN. *Ev.* 19.37 (*Christ*), *al.*

θεσμά, τά *pl.*, *see* θεσμός SOPH. *fr.* 92.

Θεσμία -ας, ἡ **Thesmia**, *epith. of Demeter in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.15.4.

θέσμιος -ον [θεσμός] A **conforming to the law, established, legal, legitimate** PIND. *N.* 11.27 CALLIM. *H.* 2.87 *etc.* | θέσμιόν (ἐστι) it is lawful, it is law AESCHL. *Ag.* 1564 AP. 2.12 B *subst.* τὸ θέσμιον rule, **custom, law, ritual**, *usu. pl.* HDT. 1.59.6 AESCHL. *Eum.* 491 EUR. *Tr.* 267 *etc.*; θεῶν ... πάνθυτα θέσμια the sacrificial rites of the gods SOPH. *Ai.* 712 • *Dor. and epic* τέθμιος.

Θέσμιος -ου, ὁ **Thesmios**, *epith.* PAUS. 5.15.7 (*conject.*: *Apollo*), *cf.* Θέσμια.

θεσμογράφος -ου, ὁ [θεσμός, γράφω] **legislator, lawgiver** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 9.39.

Θεσμοδότειρα -ας, ἡ [θεσμός, δίδωμι] **the legislatress**, *Orphic goddess* ORPH. *H.* 1.25.

θεσμοδότης -ου, ὁ [θεσμός, δίδωμι] **legislator** AN. *Subl.* 9.9 (*corr.*).

θεσμοθεσία -ας, ἡ [θεσμοθέτης] **promulgation of a law, decree** PLUT. *Fat.* 573f (*of providence*) ‖ **office of thesmothetes**, *at Athens I*IG 2[2].1368.133 (II[CE]).

θεσμοθέσιον -ου, τό [θεσμοθέτης] PLUT. *QConv.* 714b (*dub. read.*) *etc.*, *see* θεσμοθετεῖον.

θεσμοθετεῖον -ου, τό [θεσμοθέτης] **meeting place for thesmothetai** (*see* θεσμοθέτης) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 613b.

θεσμοθετέω, *contr.* [θεσμοθέτης] *impf.* ἐθεσμοθέτουν ‖ *fut.* θεσμοθετήσω CYR.[1] *Trin.* p. 612.9 ‖ *aor.* ἐθεσμοθέτησα | ‖ *pf.* τεθεσμοθέτηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθεσμοθέτημαι DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.689.36); **to be a legislator** DEMOSTH. 59.65 IS. 7.34.

θεσμοθέτης -ου, ὁ [θεσμός, τίθημι] **legislator** AN. *Subl.* 9.9 (*Moses*) *etc.* ‖ **thesmothetes**, *at Athens, of the archons in charge of revising the laws* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 775 AESCHN. 3.38 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.4, *al. etc.*

θεσμοθέτησις -εως, ἡ [θεσμοθετέω] **legislation** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.27 (142a).

θεσμοθέτις -ιδος, ἡ [θεσμοθέτης] *epith.* **legislatress**, *of Demeter* CORN. 28.

θεσμοποιέω, *contr.* [θεσμός, ποιέω] **to make laws** EUR. *Ph.* 1645.

Θεσμόπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Thesmopolis**, *male name* LUC. *Gall.* 10, 32.34 • *acc.* -ιν.

θεσμοπόλος -ον [θεσμός, πολέω] **legal, juridical** P.1 (AP 5.293.3.)

θεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τίθημι; *cf. OIr.* deidmea] A **established rule, law, institution, custom, ritual** OD. 23.296 (*never in* IL.) HOM. 8.16 HDT. 3.31.3 *etc.*; τεθμὸν μέγιστον ἀέθλων the greatest institution *or* the supreme law of the (Olympic) games PIND. *O.* 6.69; θεσμὸς ὅδ' εὔφρων this gentle rite (= song) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1034 | *of gods* AESCHL. *Eum.* 391 SOPH. *Ant.* 800 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.6 *etc.* | *of men* SOL. 24.18 (*of Solon*) AND. 1.81 (*of Draco*) PLAT. *epist.* 355c *etc.* B **institution:** ἐν δ' ἀμφιάλοισι Ποτειδᾶνος τεθμοῖσιν in the Isthmian games of Poseidon PIND. *O.* 13.40 (*cf. N.* 10.33): τόνδ' Ἀθηναίας μέγαν θεσμόν this august gathering established by Athena, *of the council of the Areopagos* AESCHL. *Eum.* 615 | *dub.* θεσμόν ... πυρός the signal established in fire (*oth.* guardian) AESCHL. *Ag.* 304 C *rar.* **deposit** (of money), **treasure** ANACR. 39.1 • *pl.* θεσμά SOPH. *fr.* 92 ‖ *Dor.* τεθμός θεθμός ISYLL. 12.

θεσμοσύνη -ης, ἡ θεσμός **science of law, justice** AGATH. (AP 7.593.2: *Dor. gen.* -ας).

θεσμοτόκος -ον [θεσμός, τίκτω] **legislator** NONN. *Ev.* 9.145 (*Moses*).

Θεσμοφορεῖον -ου, τό [θεσμοφόρος] **temple of Demeter** THEON 5.

θεσμοφορέω, *contr.* [θεσμοφόρος] CLEM. *Protr.* 2.19.3 (*v.l.*), *see* θεσμοφοριάζω.

θεσμοφοριάζω [θεσμοφόρια] *aor. ptc.* θεσμοφοριάσας DEM.[4] (ATH. 1.29a); **to celebrate the Thesmophoria festival** (*in honor of Demeter*) ARISTOPH. *title* (*pres. ptc. fem.* -άζουσαι) XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 *etc.*

θεσμοφόριος (*or* **Θεσμοφόριος**) -ον [θεσμοφόρος] **Thesmophorion** (*i.e.* sacred to Demeter), *demotic of pers. P*M.CHR. 29.5 (II[BCE]) | *name of month I*GDI 5149.58 | *of a dactylic meter* MARV. 6.145 ‖ *subst.* τὸ Θεσμοφόριον **temple of Demeter Thesmophora** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 278, *al.* ‖ Θεσμοφόρια -ων, τά **festival of Thesmophoria**, *in honor of Demeter at Athens* HDT. 2.171.2, 6.16.2 *etc.*

Θεσμοφοριών -ῶνος, ὁ **Thesmophorion**, *name of a month in Crete* AN. *Hem.*

θεσμοφόρος -ον [θεσμός, φέρω] **law-giving:** *subst.* ἡ θεσμοφόρος **Thesmophora, legislatress**, *epith. of Demeter* HDT. 6.91.2, 134.2 *etc.*; τὼ θεσμοφόρω the two **Thesmophorai goddesses** = **Demeter and Persephone** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 83, *al.* = αἱ θεσμοφόροι PLUT. *Di.* 56.5 APP. 14.70 | ὁ θ. **Thesmophoros, legislator**, *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 42.1 ‖ **giver of laws**, *of prophets* NONN. *Ev.* 7.159.

θεσμοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [θεσμός, φύλαξ] **custodian of the laws** THUC. 5.47.9 DIOD. 5.67.4 *etc.*

θεσμῳδέω, *contr.* [θεσμῳδός] **to give laws by means of oracles** LYR. *Al.* 11.30 (*aor.* θεσμῴδησεν (*conject.*)) ‖ *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ θεσμῳδούμενα **oracles** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.193 | **to speak with authority** METH. *Symp.* 8.7.189.

θεσμῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [θεσμός, ᾠδή] **one that gives laws**

through oracles PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.7.14.)

θεσμῳδούμενα -ων, τά, *see* θεσμῳδέω.

Θέσπεια -ας, ἡ **Thespeia** (= Θεσπιαί) IL. 2.498 *etc.*, *see* Θεσπιαί.

θεσπεσιανή -ῆς, ἡ *medic. type of antidote* ORIB. *Ecl.* 81.11.

θεσπεσίηθεν [θεσπέσιος] *adv.* **divinely** EMPED. B 96.4.

θεσπέσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [θεός, *see* ἐννέπω] A **of divine voice** *or* **sound** IL. 2.600 (*song*) OD. 12.158 (*Sirens*) *etc.* ‖ **of divine origin, of divination, prophetic** PIND. *P.* 12.13, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1154 EUR. *Andr.* 296 ‖ **of a god, divine, sacred** IL. 1.591 (*soil*) OD. 13.363 (*cave*) ‖ *later* **inspired by God, divine, sacred** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 4.31 (*evangelists*) *etc.* | **sent from God** = **angel** AP 1.94.1 ‖ *epic dat. adv.* θεσπεσίῃ **by divine will** IL. 2.367 B *extens.* **prodigious, extraordinary, marvelous, supernatural, divine** IL. 2.457 (*metal*), 9.2 (*terror*), 15.669 (*cloud*), *al.* OD. 8.19 (*grace*), 9.211 (*odor*), 24.49 (*cry*), *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 365b (*life*), *al. etc.*; ἄλλοις σοφοῖς καὶ θεσπεσίοις ἀνδράσι to **other** wise and marvelous men PLAT. *Theaet.* 151b; θεσπέσιος (ὄμιλος) an incredible multitude THEOCR. 15.66; σοφὸς ἀνὴρ καὶ τὴν γνώμην θεσπέσιος a wise man of divine (*or* marvelous) mind LUC. *Alex.* 4; ἠχήν ... θεσπεσίαν an immense clamor HLD. 10.16.3 ‖ *adv. neut.* θεσπέσιον **extraordinarily, miraculously** HDT. 3.113.1 THEOCR. 25.70 PLUT. *Alex.* 20.13 ◆ *adv.* θεσπεσίως **divinely, in an extraordinary** *or* **ineffable manner** IL. 15.637.

Θεσπέσιος -ου, ὁ **Thespesios**, *male name* PLUT. *Vind.* 564c. *al.*

Θέσπια -ας, ἡ **Thespia** (= Θεσπιαί), *daughter of the river Asopos and eponym of the city of* Θεσπ(ε)ιαί PAUS. 9.26.6 *etc.* ‖ = Θεσπιαί: *the Boeotian city of* **Thespiai** CORIN. 21 DION.[8] 100 PAUS. 9.26.6 EUSTATH. 265.41-266.3, *al., etc.*

Θεσπιάδης -ου, ὁ **of Thespis** ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.167.3) *etc.*

Θεσπιαί -ῶν, αἱ **Thespiai**, *city in Boeotia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.15 *etc.*

Θεσπιάς -άδος, ἡ [Θεσπιαί] **region of Thespiai** STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Θεσπιᾶσι(ν) *adv.* [Θεσπιαί] **at Thespiai** ISOCR. 14.13 ◆ *also* Θεσπιάσι *or* Θεσπιέσι TULL.[1] (AP 6.260.2).

θεσπῐδαής -ές [θέσπις, δαίω] **sparked by a god, prodigious, extraordinary** IL. 15.597, *al.* OD. 4.418 (*fire*) *etc.*

θεσπιέπεια -ας [θέσπις, ἔπος] **prophetic** SOPH. *O.T.* 463.

Θεσπιεύς -έως, ὁ [Θεσπιαί] **of Thespiai, Thespian** HDT. 5.79.2, *al.* THUC. 4.93.4, *al. etc.* ◆ *pl.* -εῖς -ῆς *Ion.* -έες.

θεσπίζω [θέσπις] *impf.* ἐθέσπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐθεσπιζόμην PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.188.5 ‖ *fut.* θεσπιῶ *and* θεσπίσω *PG* 95.332.45 *and* (ἀπο-) *in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἐθέσπισα ‖ *pf.* τεθέσπικα, *mid. pass.* τεθέσπισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθεσπίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθεσπίσθην ❶ *act.* **to prophesy, predict** HDT. 1.47.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1210 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to decree, prescribe, ordain** IUL. *epist.* 75b IO. *HMt* 7.701D *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be prophesied** SOPH. *O.C.* 388 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἄνευ μείρου θεσπίζεται no prophecy is sent forth except in verse PLUT. *Pyth.* 404a ◆ *Dor. aor. ptc. fem.* θεσπίξασα THEOCR. 15.63 ‖ *aor. pass. with act. signf. in* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 262.

Θεσπικός -ή -όν [Θεσπιαί] **of Thespiai** XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.4 THUC. 4.76.3 *etc.*

θεσπιόμαντις -εως [θέσπιος, μάντις] **prophetic** ARISTONOUS 1.3.

θέσπιος -ον HES. *fr.* 310 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 977 *etc.*, *see* θεσπέσιος.

θέσπις -ιος [*see* θεσπέσιος] **speaking in accordance with the gods, divinely inspired, divine** OD. 1.328 (*song*), 17.385 (*singer*) (*never in* IL.) EUR. *Med.* 425 *etc.*; τοι πρόφρων θεὸς ὤπασε θέσπιν ἀοιδήν a well-disposed divinity gave you divine song OD. 8.498 ‖ **prodigious, extraordinary** HOM. 5.208 ◆ *later dat.* θέσπιδι NONN. *D.* 45.133 | *acc.* θέσπιν *and* -ιδα.

Θέσπις -ιος, ὁ **Thespis**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1479 *etc.*

θέσπισμα -ατος, τό [θεσπίζω] **prophecy, oracle, divine ordinance** HDT. 2.29.7 SOPH. *O.T.* 971 EUR. *Ion* 405 *etc.* ‖ **ordinance, constitution, decree** IUST. *Nov.* 113.1.1 DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.3 (162b) *etc.*

θεσπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θεσπίζω] **prophet** *ISEG* 15.620.5 (III[CE]).

θεσπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [θεσπίζω] **seer, prophet** MAN.[1] 6.378.

θεσπιστικῶς [θεσπίζω] *adv.* **authoritatively, with authority** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.49 (86.1721B).

θεσπῳδέω, *contr.* [θεσπῳδός] *impf.* ἐθεσπῴδουν ‖ *fut. inf.* θεσπῳδήσειν AESCHL. *Ag.* 1161 ‖ *aor. inf.* θεσπῳδῆσαι POLL. 1.17; **to sing a prophecy, give an oracle, be a prophet** AESCHL. *l.c.* EUR. *Ph.* 959 PLAT. *Ax.* 367d *etc.* ‖ **to prophesy, predict** ▸ τι sthg. POSID. 247.

θεσπῳδός -όν [θέσπις, ᾠδή] **one that chants a prophecy, divinely inspired, prophetic**, *of pers. and things* EUR. *Med.* 668 HEL. 145 *etc.*; θεσπῳδὸν φόβον prophetic dread, *i.e.* caused by prophecies AESCHL. *Ag.* 1134 ‖ *subst.* ἡ θεσπῳδός **prophetess** (= *Lat.* Carmenta) DION. 1.31.1.

Θεσπρωτία -ας, ἡ **Thesprotia**, *region in Epiros* AND. 4.41 *etc.*

Θεσπρωτίς -ίδος *adj.* and *subst.* [Θεσπρωτία] **of Thesprotia, Thesprotian** THUC. 1.46.3 *etc.*

Θεσπρωτός -όν [Θεσπρωτία] **of Thesprotia** AESCHL. *Pr.* 831 *etc.*

θεσπῳδός -όν EUDOC. *Cypr.* B 1.4, *see* θεσπῳδός.

Θεσσάλειος -α -ον [Θεσσαλία] **of Thessaly** *or* **of Thessalos** GAL. 15.763, *al.*

Θεσσαλία, *Att.* Θετταλία -ας, ἡ **Thessalia (Thessaly)**, *region in Greece* HDT. 3.96.1, *al. etc.* ◆ *Ion.* -ίη.

θεσσαλίζω, *Att.* θετταλίζω [Θεσσαλός] **to imitate the Thessalians** AEL. *V.H.* 4.15 ‖ **to speak in Thessalian** DCHR. 11.23 *etc.*

Θεσσαλικός, *Att.* Θετταλικός -ή -όν [Θεσσαλία] **Thessalian** HDT. 7.128.1 *etc* ◆ *adv.* Θετταλικῶς **in Thessalian manner** CRAT. 21 ‖ **in the Thessalian dialect** AP.[7] *Pron.* 109.1, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

Θεσσάλιος -α -ον [Θεσσαλία] **of Thessaly** EUR. *Andr.* 1176 (*fem.*).

Θεσσαλίς, *Att.* Θετταλίς -ίδος SOPH. *O.C.* 314 *etc.*, *see* Θεσσάλιος.

Θεσσαλιῶτις, *Att.* Θετταλιῶτις -ιδος, ἡ **Thessaliotis**, *province in Thessaly* HDT. 1.57.1 *etc.*

Θεσσαλοικέτης -ου, ὁ [Θεσσαλία, οἰκετής] **slave in Thessaly** ATH. 6.264a (Θετ-).

Θεσσᾰλονίκη -ης, ἡ **Thessalonike (Thessaloniki, Thessalonica, Salonica)**, *city in Macedonia* PLUT. *CMi.* 11.2, *Br.* 46.1 *etc.* | *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.3, *al.*

1. Θεσσᾰλός, *Att.* Θετταλός -ή -όν **of Thessaly, Thessalian** HDT. 5.63.3, *al. etc.*

2. Θεσσᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ **Thessalos**, *male name* IL. 2.679 *etc.*

Θεσσαλότμητος -ον [θεσσαλός, τέμνω] *in* Θετταλότμητον κρέας meat cut in the Thessalian manner, *i.e.* in large pieces PHILETAER. 10 (ATH. 10.418c).

θέσσομαι [*see* ποθέω; *IE* *gʷhedh-; *cf. Olrl.* -gessam, *Av.* jaiδyemi] **to implore**, *in aor.* ▸ *with acc.* HES. *fr.* 231 AP. 1.824 *etc.*; θεσσάμενοι γλυκερὸν νόστον begging for a sweet return home ARCHIL. 8.2 | ▸ *with inf.* τάν ποτ' εὔναδρον ... (εἶναι) θέσσαντο they pray that she will be rich in strong men PIND. *N.* 5.10 ◆ *pres. only inf.* θέσσεσθαι HSCH. *who reports also fut.* θήσω (*Boeot.*), *ptc. mid. pl.* θησόμενοι, *aor. ptc. mid.* θησάμενοι (*Cret.*).

Θέστη -ης, ἡ **Theste**, *female name* PLUT. *Di.* 21.7, 9 *etc.* ◆ *also* Θέστις.

Θεστιάδης -ου, ὁ [Θέστιος] **son of Thestios** AP. 1.201 *etc.*

Θεστιάς -άδος, ἡ [Θέστιος] **daughter of Thestios** AESCHL. *Ch.* 606 *etc.*

Θέστιος -ου, ὁ **Thestios**, *male name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 3.13.8, *al. etc.*

Θέστις, ἡ **Thestis**, *city* (*various*) HDT. 4.159.5 (*acc.* -ιν *or* -ην).

Θεστόρειος SOPH. *Ai.* 801, *see* Θεστορίδης.

Θεστορίδης -ου, ὁ [Θέστωρ] **son of Thestor** IL. 1.69, *al. etc.*

Θεστῠλίς, ἡ **Thestylis**, *female name* THEOCR. 2.1 (*voc.* -ί).

Θέστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Thestor**, *male name* IL. 16.401 *etc.*

θεσφᾰτηλόγος -ον [θέσφατος, λέγω] **prophetic** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1411.

θέσφᾰτος -ον [θεός, φημί] **spoken by a divinity, announced by the gods, established by God, presaged, predicted** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1321 SOPH. *O.C.* 1472 *etc.* | θέσφατόν ἐστι it is willed by the gods, is prescribed, is destined IL. 8.477; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* OD. 4.561 PIND. *P.* 4.71 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **prodigious, divine** OD. 7.143 (*fog*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ θέσφατον **divine prediction, prediction, response, oracle** OD. 11.151, *al.* (*pl.*) EUR. *I.T.* 121 (*sg.*) LUC. *Philops.* 38 (*pl.*) *etc.*; με παλαίφατα θέσφαθ' ἱκάνει an ancient prophecy came to me OD. 9.507; πέπρακται τοῦ θεοῦ τὸ θέσφατον the god's oracle has been accomplished ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1248.

θετέος -α -ον [τίθημι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be posed** *or* **considered** PLAT. *Epin.* 984a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 38 ‖ *neut.* θετέον **it is necessary to pose, establish, consider, take into account** PLAT. *Leg.* 832e XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.15 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.235 *etc.*

θετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τίθημι] CORN. 1 (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* θέτης.

θέτης -ου, ὁ [τίθημι] **one who poses** *or* **sets forth, giver** PLAT. *Crat.* 389d ‖ **that gives as deposit** *or* **pledge** IS. 10.24 ‖ **that adopts** (*a son*) HARP.[1]

Θετῖδειον -ου, τό [Θέτις] **temple of Thetis** EUR. *Andr.* 20.

Θετίεια -ης, ἡ **Thetieia**, *in Thessaly* RHIAN. 486 (*gen.* -ης).

θετικός -ή -όν [τίθημι] A **that which poses, suitable to set** *or* **give** DION. *Comp.* 16.2 (*codd.*) *etc.* ‖ **posed for discussion, that which is the argument of a thesis, disputable** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.6 (*hypothesis*) STRAB. 2.3.7 (*question*) *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **assumed** (*as thesis*), **conventional** SEXT. *P.* 2.256 ‖ **affirmative** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.8.4) B *gramm.* **positive, imposing an obligation** *of adverbs* (*said of neutral constructions of the verb. adj.*) DION.[6] 642.16 SCH. DION.[6] 101.32; θετικὸν οὖν (*sc.* ἐπίρρημα) ἐστι ὃ θέσιν πράγματος σημαίνει· ἐὰν γὰρ εἴπω πλευστέον, τέθεικα καὶ ὡρισάμην ὅτι δεῖ πλεῦσαι a positive (adverb) is one that signifies the matter under discussion: if I say "it is necessary to sail (πλευστέον)," I have posed and defined that one must sail SCH. DION.[6] 282.10 ‖ *jur.* **concerning adoption**, *of laws* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 4 ◆ *adv.* θετικῶς **in appropriate manner, by ap-**

position DION. *Rh.* 3.5 *etc.* ‖ **in a manner suitable for discussion** CIC. *ad Q. fr.* 3.3.4 (*compar.*) | *analog.* **by assumption, by convention** SEXT. *P.* 1.38 ‖ **affirmatively** DIOG. 9.75 *etc.* ‖ **by adoption** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 10.4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

Θέτῐς -ιδος, ἡ **Thetis**, *Nereid* IL. 1.413, *al. etc.* • *gen. Dor.* -ιος | *dat.* -ιδι -ῑ | *acc.* -ιν *voc.* Θέτῑ.

θετός -ή -όν [τίθημι] **posed, set, established** EUR. *I.A.* 251 *etc.* ‖ **adopted** (*as son*), **adoptive** PIND. *O.* 9.62 PLAT. *Leg.* 929c *etc.*; ἤν τις θετὸν παῖδα ποιέεσθαι ἐθέλῃ if s.o. wished to adopt a son HDT. 6.57.5; θετὸς γενόμενος Πανδίονι being the adoptive son of Pandion PLUT. *Thes.* 13.1 | θ. πατήρ adoptive father DIOD. 10.11.2.

Θετταλ- *see* Θεσσαλ-.

θεῦ *Dor. and Ion. aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* τίθημι.

θευ- *Dor. and Ion. forms, see* θεο-.

Θεύγνις -ιδος, ὁ **Theugnis**, *poet of Megara* THGN. 22 *etc., see* Θέογνις.

θευεργέσια -ων, τά [θεός, εὐεργέτης] **festival in honor of divine εὐεργέται (benefactors)** *I*DÉLOS 363.53 (III[BCE]).

Θεύθ *indecl.* **Theuth**, *Egyptian god* PLAT. *Phil.* 18b, *al.*

Θευμαρίδας -ου, ὁ **Theumaridas**, *male name* THEOCR. 2.70 (*v.l.*).

θεῦσις -εως, ἡ **race** CORN. 1 (*etym. from* θεός).

θεῦτις HIPPON. 162, *see* τευθίς.

1. θέω [*cf. Skt.* dhāvati] *impf.* ἔθεον ‖ *fut. mid.* θεύσομαι, *later act.* θεύσω ‖ *rar. aor.* ἔθευσα; **to run**, *of pers. and animals* IL. 1.483, *al.* HDT. 1.43.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 423a (*horses*) *etc.*; θ. πόδεσσι to run on foot = *to run* IL. 23.623 = θ. ποσί OD. 8.247; πεδίοιο over the plain IL. 4.244; *frequently ptc.* θέων, θέουσα running, at a run (*with another verb*) IL. 6.54, *al.* OD. 3.288 *etc.* θ. δρόμῳ to run, go *or* come at a run, take off running ARISTOPH. *Av.* 205 (*of birds*) THUC. 3.111.2 XEN. *An.* 1.8.18 | ▸ *with acc. of place* τὰ ὄρη through the mountains XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6 (*of dogs*); Λιβυκοῦ μέσσα θέων πελάγευς while I ran over the sea of Libya LEON. (AP 7.273.4) | ▸ *with prep.* περὶ τρίποδος θεύσεσθαι to compete in a foot race for a tripod (as reward) IL. 11.701 | *fig.* ▸ περὶ ψυχῆς θέον Ἕκτορος they ran for Hektor's life IL. 22.161; περί τινος for s.o., for s.o.'s life HDT. 8.140. α4 PAUS. 6.18.3; τὸν περὶ τοῦ παντός ἤδη δρόμον θ. to run a decisive race = to risk all for all HDT. 8.74.1; θέοντες ἤδη τότε ἐγγύτατα ὀλέθρου already running very close to their ruin PLAT. *Rp.* 417b; θ. παρὰ τὸν ἔσχατον κίνδυνον to run the extreme risk PLUT. *F.M.* 26.4 ‖ **to run, move, proceed**, *of things* IL. 13.141 (*rock*), 18.601 (*wheel*) OD. 2.429 (*ship*), 8.193 (*discus*) *etc.* | *without movement* IL. 6.118 (*rim of a shield*), 13.547 (*vein*) PLOT. 2.9.8, 6.5.11 (*line*) *etc.* • *contr. pres. only with rough homophones* (εε > ει) | *epic pres.* θείω ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἔθεε, θέε, ἔθει; *iter.* θέσκον ‖ *usu. pres.; other tenses see* τρέχω.

2. θέω [*see* θοός] **to shine, be splendid**: ὀδόντων ... λευκὰ θεόντων of the teeth that gleamed (*oth.* ran: *see* θέω 1.) white HES. *Sc.* 146 (*v.l.: also corr. to* λευκαθεόντων: *λευκαθέω = λευκαθίζω); *cf. conject. in* THEOCR. 25.158.

3. θέω *aor. subj. act. 1. sg., see* τίθημι.

θεῶ *imper. pres. mid. 2. sg., see* θεάομαι.

θεώδης -ες [θεός, εἶδος] **of divine appearance** HEPH.[1] 3.7.13.

1. Θέων -ωνος, ὁ **Theon**, *male name* LYS. 10.12 *etc.*

2. Θέων -οντος, ὁ **Theon**, *dog* AEL. *N.A.* 11.13.

θεωνυμία -ας, ἡ [θεός, ὄνομα] **divine name, name of God** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.4 (589D), *al.* | *of the name of the Pope* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 272.28 | *of the name of other ecclesiastical dignitaries* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 273.11.

θεωνυμικός -ή -όν [θεωνυμία] **of the divine name** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.6 (596A), *al.*

θεωρεῖον -ου, τό [θεωρός] **place for observation** HSCH. (*s.v.* θαυσίκριον).

θεωρέω, *contr.* [θεωρός] *impf.* ἐθεώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθεωρούμην ‖ *fut.* θεωρήσω, *mid.* θεωρήσομαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐθεώρησα ‖ *pf.* τεθεώρηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθεώρημαι ‖ *ppf.* τεθεωρήκειν ORIG. *Cels.* 7.50.37, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθεωρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθεωρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θεωρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to watch, see, observe, attend** (as a spectator) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.59.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.10 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 210f *etc.*; οἱ θεωροῦντες the spectators VT *4Macc.* 17.7 ‖ **to go to attend**: ἐς πανηγύρεις (at) the festivals ARISTOPH. *Pax* 342; ἐς τὰ Ἐφέσια (at) the Ephesian games THUC. 3.104.3; ἐς Ὀλυμπίαν (at) the Olympian games LUC. *Tim.* 50 | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 18.265 *etc.*; θύειν ... καὶ μαντεύεσθαι καὶ θεωρεῖν to sacrifice, consult the oracle, be in attendance at sacred rituals THUC. 5.18.2; οἱ τότε θεωροῦντες those who were present on that occasion (at the ritual at Delphi) PLAT. *epist.* 315b ‖ **to be official observer, be sent as a deputy** (*to festivals, events, and sim.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1188 *etc.* | *analog.* οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ... ἐθεώρουν ἐς αὐτά the Athenians were officially participating in them (the Isthmian games) THUC. 8.10.1 ‖ **to observe, contemplate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.76.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 302 *etc.* | **to contemplate** (mystically) DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.7 [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 17.7 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **to pass in review** XEN. *An.* 1.2.16, *al.* [B] *fig.* **to observe, consider, judge**, in comparison ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 523e, *al.* DEMOSTH. 1.12 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1003b 15 *etc.* | ▸ θ. τι *or* τινὰ ἔκ τινος to judge sthg. *or* s.o. based on sthg. AESCHN. 3.160 IS. 1.13 = ▸ τί τινι DEMOSTH. 21.199 | ▸ θ. τι πρός τι to judge sthg. in comparison to sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.17 | ▸ *with interrog.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 24, *al.*; θεωρήσατ' αὐτόν ... ὁποτέρου observe him, to judge which of the two AESCHN. 3.168; τοῦτο θεωροῦντας εἰ τἀληθῆ λέγω evaluating whether I am speaking the truth DEMOSTH. 3.3 ‖ *philos.* **to consider, reflect, speculate** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1001b 14, *al. etc.* ‖ **to understand a hidden meaning, interpret allegorically** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.18.3 IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.121B *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to look to the right** [GAL.] 19.542 ❷ *pass.* **to be watched, be observed, be considered** DEMOSTH. 18.315 (*pres. mid.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 23 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.* (*in correspondence to the act.*).

θεώρημα -ατος, τό [θεωρέω] [A] **view, spectacle** DEMOSTH. 18.68 DCASS. 52.30.8 | *analog.* **festival** PLAT. *Leg.* 953a ‖ **object of observation** *or* **contemplation, vision, intuition** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450b 25, *al.* STOIC. 3.72.32 (DIOG. 7.125), *al. etc.* ‖ *analog.* **speculation, theory** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1083b 18, *al. etc.*; τὰ θεωρήματα the theoretical principles MAUR. 1.8 ‖ **object of inquiry, research** POL. 1.2.1 PLUT. *Mus.* 1131c *etc.* [B] *extens.* law, **principle, rule, scheme, theory**, *of an art* POL. 6.26.10 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.94, *al. etc.*; πάντα τὰ θεωρήματα all the arts and sciences POL. 10.47.12 ‖ **theological doctrine** GREG. *Or.* 28.13.12 CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.502B *etc.* ‖ *math.* **theorem** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1, *al. etc.*

θεωρηματικός -ή -όν [θεώρημα] **theorematic, contemplative** *of a dream, i.e. conforming to that which is seen, to be interpreted as seen* ARTEMID. 4.1, *al.* ‖ **contemplative** IUL. 6.265b (*life*), *al.* ‖ **theoric, theoretical** STOIC. 3.48.7 (DIOG. 7.90) *etc.* ‖ of *pers.* **theoric, dogmatic** DIOG. 2.113 (*Metrodoros*).

θεωρημάτιον -ου, τό [θεώρημα] **little theory** *or* **question** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.17 (*pl.*), *al.*

θεωρήμων -ον [θεώρημα] **contemplative** CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.220.)

θεώρησις -εως, ἡ [θεωρέω] **spectacle** PLAT. *Phil.* 48a.

θεωρητέον [θεωρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to watch, consider, research** PLAT. *Leg.* 815b *etc.*

θεωρητήριον -ου, τό [θεωρέω] **place at the theater** PLUT. *C.G.* 12.5 *etc.*

θεωρητής -οῦ, ὁ [θεωρέω] **spectator** PHILOD. *Oec.* 22.41 *etc.*

θεωρητικός -ή -όν [θεωρέω] **that observes, inclined to contemplation, fit to perceive** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 1 *etc.* ‖ **contemplative, speculative** PLAT. *Def.* 414b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 19 (*life*), *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 16.7 (*philosopher*), *al. etc.* ‖ **ingenious** PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.2 ‖ **allegorical** GREG. *Or.* 45.12 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος HERM.[2] p. 59 • *adv.* θεωρητικῶς **speculatively, from a theoretical perspective** EPIC. 31.16.3 *etc.*

θεωρητός -ή -όν [θεωρέω] **that can be seen** *or* **observed, visible** DIOD. 14.60.7 AEL. *N.A.* 9.4 *etc.* | **notable** HP. *Aph.* 2.24 ‖ **visible to the mind, perceptible** (*through contemplation*), **intelligible** EPIC. 2.47.1, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 722d, *al. etc.* • *adv.* θεωρητῶς **in visible manner** GAL. 18(1).363.

θεωρία -ας, ἡ [θεωρός] [A] **act of viewing, observation** HDT. 1.29.1, *al.* THUC. 6.24.3 ISOCR. 17.4 *etc.*; τῆς θεωρίης ἐκδημήσας ... εἵνεκεν having traveled (abroad) to see the world HDT. 1.30.1 ‖ **view, sense of sight** IO. *HMt* 7.440B *etc.* ‖ **spectatorship, attendance at a spectacle** (*or festival, ceremony, and sim.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1491 PLAT. *Crit.* 52b *etc.* ‖ **dispatch of official observers, deputation, embassy** PLAT. *Phaed.* 58b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.2 DEMOSTH. 21.115, *al. etc.* ‖ *analog.* **office of observer, participation in an official mission**: τῆς Ὀλυμπίαζε θεωρίας of participation at the Olympic games THUC. 6.16.2; οὔτε θυσίαν οὔτε θεωρίαν οὔτ' ἄλλην ἑορτὴν οὐδεμίαν neither sacrifice nor participation at a ceremony (*oth.* pilgrimage) nor any other festival ISOCR. 19.10 [B] *extens.* **sight, spectacle, festival** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1005 XEN. *Hier.* 1.12 *etc.*; δυσχερῆ θεωρίαν horrendous spectacle AESCHL. *Pr.* 802 ‖ *personif.* Θεωρία, ἡ **Theoria** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 523 ‖ *fig.* **contemplation, meditation, study** PLAT. *Rp.* 517d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989b 25 EPIC. 3.86.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *analog.* **theoretical consideration, theory** POL. 1.5.3, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.3 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **contemplation, vision** METH. *Symp.* 11.297 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (179.21), *al. etc.* ‖ *later rhet. and philos.* **introductory exposition** CHOR. 10.1a (*title*), *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη | *Dor.* θεᾶρία.

θεωρικός -ή -όν [θεωρός] **belonging to a spectacle, festive** EUR. *Suppl.* 97 | θεωρικὴ σκηνή tent for an official deputation (*at festivals and sim.*) HENIOCH. 5.8 ‖ *subst.* τὸ θεωρικόν **fund for public spectacles** (*for allocating free seats*) DEMOSTH. 3.11 (*pl.*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.1 PLUT. *Per.* 9.1 *etc.*

Θεώριος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 394a, *see Dor.* Θεάριος.

θεωρίς -ίδος, ἡ [θεωρός] (*sc.* ναῦς) **ship for official deputations** (*to sanctuaries, festivals, and sim.*), **sacred ship** HDT. 6.87 CALLIM. *H.* 4.314 PLUT. *Thes.* 25.7 *etc.* | τὰν ἄστολον μελάγκροκον θεωρίδα the prowless ship with black sails, *of Charon's boat* AESCHL. *Sept.* 858 ‖ (*sc.* ὁδός) **way traversed by deputations** HSCH. ‖ *pl.* αἱ θεωρίδες **priestesses of Apollo**

Theorios (*see* Θεώριος) NONN. *D.* 9.261.

Θεωρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Theoris**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 25.79.

θεωροδοκέω, *contr.* [θεωρόδοκος] *fut.* θεωροδοκήσω; **to be theorodokos, fulfill the role of theorodokos** *I*SYLL^{3}. 562.50 (III^{BCE}), *see* θεωροδοκία.

θεωροδοκία -ας, ἡ [θεωρόδοκος] **work, activity of the theorodokos** *I*SYLL^{3}. 549.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* θεωρόδοκος.

θεωρόδοκος -ον [θεωρός, δέχομαι] **theorodokos, one who receives the** θεωροί *i.e.* **those sent (from elsewhere) to attend festivals** *I*SYLL^{3}. 562.50 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Dor.* θεᾱρόδοκος; *Aeol.* θεουρο; *see* θεωρός.

θεωρός -οῦ, ὁ [θεά, ὁράω?] **spectator** THGN. 805 AESCHL. *Pr.* 118, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 467c *etc.*; λαμπάδα θεωρός ... ὄψεται a spectator will see the torch EUR. *Ion* 1076 (*corr.*) || **one that travels to see** (*the world*) PLAT. *Leg.* 951a, *al. etc.* || **envoy on a mission**, *to consult an oracle* SOPH. *O.T.* 114, *O.C.* 413 | *to attend festivals, games, and sim.* DEMOSTH. 19.128 *etc.* | *to bring offerings* OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.53) || *extens.* **magistrate**, *of various cities* THUC. 5.47.9 (*Mantineia*) *etc.* || **envoy, ambassador** PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* θεᾱρ- | *Thess.* θεουρ-.

Θέωρος -ου, ὁ **Theoros**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 134, *al.* • Θέωλος: *ex. of Alkibiades' lisping pronunciation satirized in* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 45 (PLUT. *Alc.* 1.7).

θεωροσύνη -ης, ἡ MAN.^{1} 4.460, *see* θεωρία.

θέωσις -εως, ἡ [θεόω] **exaltation, deification** GREG. *Or.* 25.16 DAMASC. *Pr.* 100 (*pl.*) *etc.*

θεώτερος -α -ον [θεός] **of the gods, divine** OD. 13.111 || **most divine, most marvelous** CALLIM. *H.* 2.93, 3.249 *etc.*

θεωτικός -όν [θεόω] **divine** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 165A, *al.*

Θήβα -ας, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* Θήβη.

Θηβαγενής -ές [Θήβη, γίγνομαι] **born in Thebes, Theban** HES. *Th.* 530 *etc.*

Θήβαζε *adv.* [Θήβη] **toward Thebes**, *of motion* SCH. IL. 3.29 *etc.*

Θῆβαι -ῶν, αἱ **Thebai (Thebes)**, *in Boeotia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.19 *etc.* || *in Egypt* IL. 9.381, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -έων *Dor.* -ᾶν | *Ion. epic dat.* -ησι *poet.* -αισι.

Θηβαιγενής -ές EUR. *Suppl.* 136 *etc.*, *see* Θηβαγενής.

Θηβαιεύς -έως *adj. and subst.* [Θῆβαι] **Theban** HDT. 1.182.2, *al. etc.*

Θηβαϊκός -ή -όν **of Thebes** HDT. 2.4.3, 91.1 *etc.*, *see* Θηβαιεύς.

1. Θηβαῖος -α -ον *adj. and subst.* [Θῆβαι] **Theban** OD. 10.492 *etc.* • *gen. pl. Dor.* -ᾶν EUR. *Ph.* 1717; *acc. fem. pl.* Θηβαΐας SOPH. *Ant.* 1135 (*for the meter*).

2. Θηβαῖος -ου, ὁ **Thebaios**, *male name* IL. 8.120.

Θηβαΐς -ίδος [Θῆβαι] **Theban** HDT. 9.65.1 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Θηβαΐς, **region of Thebes, Thebaïs (Thebaid)** HDT. 2.28.2 *etc.* | **Thebaïs (Thebaid)**, *epic poem* PAUS. 8.25.8 *etc.*

Θηβάνας -ου, ὁ **Thebanas**, *wind from the northwest at Lesbos* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 9.

Θηβάρχης -ου, ὁ [Θήβη, ἄρχω] **governor of the Thebaid** *I*OGIS 139.6 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

Θήβασδε *adv. prob.* IL. 23.679, *see* Θήβαζε.

Θήβη -ης, ἡ **Thebe**, *in the Troad* IL. 1.366 *etc.* | *in Boeotia* OD. 11.263 *etc.* | *in Egypt* NONN. *D.* 4.266 *etc.* || *female name* HDT. 5.80.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* Θήβα.

Θήβηθε(ν) [Θήβη] *adv.* **from Thebe** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.17 *etc.*

Θήβησι(ν) [Θήβη] *adv.* **in Thebe** IL. 14.114, *al. etc.*

θηγᾰλέος -α -ον [θήγω] **sharpened, pointed** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.109.4) STAT. (AP 7.542.4) || **that sharpens** IUL.^{2} (AP 6.68.4).

θηγᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [θήγω] **whetstone, stone for sharpening** *or* **filing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1536 SOPH. *Ai.* 820 | *fig.* αἱματηρὰς θηγάνας incitements to bloodshed AESCHL. *Eum.* 859; λάλης θ. γίγνεται chattering sharpens the tongue LUC. *Lex.* 14.

θήγω [*cf. Arm.* daku] *impf.* ἔθηγον, *mid.* ἐθηγόμην AGATH. p. 46.9 || *fut.* θήξω || *aor.* ἔθηξα, *mid.* ἐθηξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τέθηγμαι ❶ *act.* **to sharpen, file** IL. 13.475, *al.* (*never in* OD.) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1262 EUR. *Or.* 1036, *al. etc.*; ἡνίκ' ἂν ... παρίδῃ θήγοντος ὀδόντα ἀντιτέχνου when he sees his enemy sharpening his teeth ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 815; θῆγε τὸ φρόνημα sharpen your wit HLD. 2.18.4 || *fig.* **to arouse, excite, provoke** PIND. *O.* 10.20 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.20 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to be excited** SOPH. *fr.* 894 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* εὖ μέν τις δόρυ θηξάσθω let every man sharpen his spear well IL. 2.382 ❸ *pass.* **to be sharpened** *or* **filed** *or* **aroused** AESCHL. *Sept.* 715 SOPH. *Ai.* 584 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.10 *etc.*; τεθηγμένους λόγους sharp words, pungent sayings AESCHL. *Pr.* 311, *cf.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.224; ψυχήν τε ἅμα καὶ σῶμα τεθηγμένοι with all the strain of soul and body HLD. 1.29.6 • *Dor.* θᾱγ- || *Dor. aor. ptc. act.* θάξαις.

θηέομαι *Ion.*, *see* θεάομαι.

θήῃς *epic aor. subj. act. 2. sg.*, *see* τίθημι.

θηητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θεάομαι] **observer, connoisseur** (*oth.* admirer) OD. 21.397 PERICT. 143.27 (STOB. 4.28.19).

θηητός -ή -όν [θεάομαι] **worth observing** *or* **admiring, admirable** HES. *Th.* 31 TYRT. 10.29 *etc.* • *Ion. for* θεατός | *later also* θεητός.

θηήτωρ -ορος [θεάομαι] **that sees, seeing** NONN. *Ev.* 10.145, 15.111.

θήϊον -ου, τό **sulfur** OD. 22.493 • *cf.* θεῖον.

θηκαῖος -α -ον [θήκη] **sepulchral** HDT. 2.86.7 *etc.*

θῆκαν *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* τίθημι.

θήκη -ης, ἡ [*see* τίθημι; *cf. Skt.* dhāká?] **box, coffer, casket** HDT. 3.130.5, 9.83.1 XEN. *Oec.* 8.17 *etc.* || **tomb, sepulcher** HDT. 1.187.5, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 405 THUC. 1.8.1, *al. etc.* || **deposit**, *of torches* PLUT. *Cupid.* 528b | **scabbard**, *of a sword* POLL. 10.144.

θηκοποιέω, *contr.* [θηκοποιός] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθηκοποιημένος; **to put in a chest, preserve**: *pass. PGU* 757.15 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

θηκοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [θήκη, ποιέω] **maker of casements** *or* **sheaths** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

θηκοφόρος -ου, ὁ [θήκη, φέρω] **chest-bearer** LYD. *Mag.* 3.8.

θηκτός -ή -όν [θήγω] **pointed, sharpened** AESCHL. *Sept.* 943 EUR. *Med.* 40 *etc.*

θηλάζω [θηλή] *impf.* ἐθήλαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐθηλαζόμην || *fut.* θηλάσω, *mid.* θηλάσομαι || *aor.* ἐθήλασα, *mid.* ἐθηλασάμην HSCH. τ330 || *pf.* τεθήλακα || *ppf.* ἐτεθηλάκειν SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1284 ❶ *act.* **to give to suck**, nurse LYS. 1.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 10 *etc.* | ▸ *abs. of the breasts* NT *Luke* 23.29 || **to suck, nurse**, *usu. of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 22 *etc.*; θηλάζων χοῖρος sucking pig THEOCR. 14.15 | ▸ *with acc.* θ. ἵππον to suckle on mare's milk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 16; λεαίνας μαζὸν ἐθήλαζεν he sucked on the teat of a lioness THEOCR. 3.16 ❷ *mid.* **to nurse, give milk** PLAT. *Rp.* 460d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566b 17 ❸ *pass.* **to be sucked on** (in nursing) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 25 (*dolphin*) • *Dor. impf.* θήλασδε *or aor.* ἐθήλαξε *v.l. in* THEOCR. 3.16.

θηλᾰμών -όνος [θηλάζω] **one that gives milk, wetnurse, nurse** SOPHR. 42 (*adj.*) LYC. 31 *etc.*

θηλάρσην -εν [θηλή, ἄρρην] **masculine and feminine**, *of Gnostic eons* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1166.

θήλασμα -ατος, τό [θηλάζω] **breast-feeding** *PCair.Masp.* 5.24 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

θηλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [θηλάζω] **nursing** PLUT. *Rom.* 4.1, *al. etc.*

θηλάστρια -ας, ἡ [θηλάζω] SOPH. *fr.* 98 EUP. 455 *etc.*, *see* θηλαμών.

θήλε(ι)α *fem.*, *see* θῆλυς.

θηλέω, *contr.* [θάλλω] *fut.* θηλήσω AL.^{3} (PARTH. 14.5) || *aor.* ἐθήλησα; **to flourish, abound, be full** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 5.73 = ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *N.* 4.88, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* AP. 3.221 AP 9.363.4 || *causat.* **to make flourish** *or* **grow** AL.^{3} 3.9 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* θάλησε PIND. *l.c.*, *N.* 10.42.

θηλή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE* *dhē; *cf. Lat.* filius, *Umbr.* feluif, *OHG* tila, *MIr.* del, *Lith.* deãlė] **nipple, breast, bosom** EUR. *Cycl.* 56 PLAT. *Crat.* 414a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 13 *etc.*

θηλονή -ῆς, ἡ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278d (*v.l.*), *see* θηλαμών.

θηλυγενής -ές [θῆλυς, γένος] **of the female sex, of women, feminine**, AESCHL. *Suppl.* 28 EUR. *Bac.* 117, 1156 PLAT. *Leg.* 802e *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

θηλύγλωσσος -ον [θῆλυς, γλῶσσα] **of feminine language** ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.26.7.)

θηλυγονέω, *contr.* [θηλυγόνος] **to beget** *or* **cause to beget females** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5 PHIL.^{2} *Gig.* 4 *etc.*

θηλυγονία -ας, ἡ [θηλυγόνος] **procreation of females** HP. *Genit.* 8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 11, *al. etc.* || **kinship on the maternal side** HDN.^{1} 1.7.4 *etc.*

θηλυγόνος -ον [θῆλυς, γίγνομαι] A **that begets females** HP. *Ster.* 230 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 13, *al.* B *subst. bot.* τὸ θηλυγόνος **mercury plant** *or* **mercorella**, *so called because it was believed to cause production of female offspring* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5 DIOSC.^{2} 3.125 | **annual mercury** DIOSC.^{2} 4.189a.

θηλυδρίας -ου, ὁ [θῆλυς] **effeminate person** HDT. 7.153.4 LUC. *DDeor.* 8.3 | **effeminate**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 17 • *Ion.* -ίης, *gen.* -εω.

θηλυδριώδης -ες [θηλυδρίας] **effeminate** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 131 • *adv.* θηλυδριωδῶς **in effeminate manner** SCH. DION.^{6} 247.5.

θηλυδριωδῶς *adv.*, *see* θηλυδριώδης.

θηλυκεύομαι [θηλυκός] **to behave like a woman** *or* **in effeminate manner** CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.14.4.

θηλῠκός -ή -όν [θῆλυς] **feminine, womanly, like a woman** *or* **a female**, *of pers. and animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 1, *al.* VT *Num.* 5.3 *etc.* || *gramm.* **feminine** DION. *Amm.* 2. 11.2 DION.^{6} 634.17 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* θηλυκῶς **in feminine manner**: *gramm.* **of the feminine gender** ARISTOT. *fr.* 499 STRAB. 6.1.10 *etc.*

θηλυκόσωμος -ον [θηλυκός, σῶμα] **of womanly shape** [CALLISTH.] 1.5.

θηλυκράνεια -ας, ἡ [θῆλυς, κράνεια] *bot.* **cornel cherry** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.2, 3.3.1.

θηλυκρᾰ́τής -ές [θῆλυς, κράτος] **that overpowers a woman**, *of love* AESCHL. *Ch.* 600.

θηλυκτόνος -ον [θῆλυς, κτείνω] **that kills by the hand of a woman** AESCHL. *Pr.* 860 (*Ares*).

θηλυκώδης -ες [θηλυκός] **feminine** PROCL. *Ptol.* 265.

θηλῠλᾰλος -ον [θῆλυς, λαλέω] *see* θηλύγλωσσος MAN.^{1} 4.322.

θηλῠμᾰνέω, *contr.* [θηλυμανής] **to be crazy about women** MAN.^{1} 4.164 *etc.*

θηλῠμᾰνής -ές [θῆλυς, μαίνομαι] **crazy** *or* **impassioned over women** RUFIN. (AP 5.19.2) MELEAG. (AP 9.16.2) | *of horses* **crazy for the mare**, *i.e.* **stallion** VT *Jer.* 5.8 (*fig.*) || **one that maddens women** ANTIM. 149.4.

θηλῠμελής -ές [θῆλυς, μέλος] **of feminine song** AP 9.184.9 (*nightingales*).

θηλυμίτρης -ου [θῆλυς, μίτρα] **in feminine rib-**

bons, in women's clothing LUC. *DDeor.* 22.1, 4.3.

θηλύμορφος -ον [θῆλυς, μορφή] **of womanly shape, effeminate** EUR. *Bac.* 453 ‖ **of feminine type, feminine** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 37 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.325 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

θηλύνους -ουν [θῆλυς, νοῦς] **of feminine mind, with the spirit of a woman** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1003.

θηλύνω [θῆλυς] *impf. mid.* ἐθηλυνόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐθήλῡνα ‖ *pf.* τεθήλῡκα, *mid. pass.* τεθήλυσμαι *and* τεθήλυμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθηλύνθην ❶ *act.* **to render feminine** *or* **female** *or* **effeminate, enervate, soften** EUR. *fr.* 360.29 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 999a *etc.* | κῦμα θηλύνει he calms the waves, *of Zephyros* ARG. (AP 10.4.2) ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to be emasculated, become feminine, behave like a woman, be weakened, mellow** HP. *Art.* 52 (*meat*) XEN. *Oec.* 4.2 (*body*) *etc.*; οὔπω ἐθηλύνθης you have not softened up (*or* been appeased) yet IR. (AP 5.251.6); εἰς γυναῖκα θηλύνεσθαι to be effeminate in the extreme LUC. *Am.* 28 ‖ *extens.* **to strut about, simper, flirt** THEOCR. 20.14 BION 2.18 • *poet. impf.* θήλυνον, *mid. 3. sg.* θηλύνετο THEOCR. 20.14 *etc.*

θηλύπαις -παιδος, ἡ [θῆλυς, παῖς] **one that has a daughter** LYC. 851.

θηλυποιός -όν [θῆλυς, ποιέω] **that renders feminine,** *of the number eight* NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 144b.)

θηλύπους -ποδος [θῆλυς, πούς] **of a female foot** EUR. *I.A.* 421 (*step*).

θηλυπρεπής -ές [θῆλυς, πρέπω] **that befits a woman, feminine** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.175.2) *etc.*

θηλυπτέριον -ου, τό AL.[6] *Lumbr.* 2.597.4, *see* θηλυπτερίς.

θηλυπτερίς -ίδος, ἡ [θῆλυς, πτερίς] *bot.* **bracken** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.8 DIOSC.[2] 4.185 *etc.*

θῆλυς -εια -υ *and* -υς -υ [*see* θηλή; *IE* *dhēlu-; *cf. Skt.* dhāru-] A **feminine, female,** *of deities and pers.* IL. 8.7, *al. etc.* | *of animals* IL. 2.767 (*horses*), 10.216 (*cattle*), *al.* OD. 14.16 (*sow*), 21.23 (*mare*), *al. etc.* | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **feminine, of a woman** OD. 6.122 (*cry*) PLAT. *Rp.* 453a *etc.*; ἄπαιδα δὲ τὸ παράπαν ἐόντα ἔρσενος καὶ θήλεος γόνου being completely without offspring, either male or female HDT. 3.66.2; φόνον γε θῆλυν slaughter accomplished *or* blood shed by a woman EUR. *Bac.* 796; τὸ θῆλυ γένος the race of women, the female sex EUR. *Hec.* 885 = τὸ θῆλυ EUR. *H.F.* 536 | θήλεα νοῦσος *or* νόσος woman's disease, loss of virility, effeminateness HDT. 1.105.4 HP. *Aër.* 22 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **sweet, tender, delicate, pleasant, soft, feminine,** *also pejor.* OD. 5.467 (*dew*) HES. *Sc.* 395 (*dew*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.3 (*water*). 6.15.4 (*odor*) THEOCR. 16.49 (*skin*) CALLIM. *H.* 2.37 (*cheek*) MAUR. 2.10 *etc.*; τρυφὰς καὶ διαίτας θηλυτέρας ἢ κατ' ἄνδρα (a house furnished with) luxuries and refinements more delicate than befits a man PLUT. *Mar.* 34.3 | *of pers.* νῦν δ' ἐκ τοιούτου θῆλυς ἡῦρημαι now, as a result of this, I find myself woman-like SOPH. *Tr.* 1075; γυνὴ δὲ θῆλυ κἀπὶ δακρύοις ἔφυ a woman is a weak (*or* delicate) thing by nature, and swift to weep EUR. *Med.* 928 B *analog.* **fecund, fertile** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.27 (*water of the Nile*), 584 (*plain*) *etc.* ‖ feminine = **even,** *of numbers, for the Pythagoreans* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264a, 288d | τοὺς δὲ λεπτοὺς τῶν τυρῶν καὶ πλατεῖς Κρῆτες θηλείας καλοῦσιν the Cretans call the thin, wide cheeses 'feminine' SEL.[1] (ATH. 14.658d) ‖ *gramm.* **feminine** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 682 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 10 *etc.* ‖ *mech.* **female,** *of a component that fits into another* IOS. *A.I.* 3.121, 130 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **feminine,** *of the moon and the planet Venus* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 19 ‖ *compar.* -ὕτερος *epic also* = *posit.* (*as opposed to* masculine) IL. 8.520 OD. 8.324 | *superl.* -ὕτατος • *gen.* θήλεος -είας -εος *etc.* | *epic fem. and poet.* θήλε(ι)α *and* θῆλυς, *Ion.* θήλεα | *gen.* -ης | *dat.* ῃ | *acc.* θήλεαν ‖ *pl.* θήλεαι | *gen.* -έων | *acc.* -έας | *rar.*: *gen.* θήλυδος SOPH. *fr.* 1054, *neut. pl.* θήλεια ARAT. 1068.

θήλυσμα -ατος, τό [θηλύνω] **effeminate pleasure, refinement** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.33.69.

θηλύσπορος -ον [θῆλυς, σπείρω] **feminine** AESCHL. *Pr.* 855.

θηλυστολέω, *contr.* [θηλύστολος] **to wear women's clothing** STRAB. 10.3.8, 11.13.9 *etc.*

θηλυστολία -ας, ἡ [θηλύστολος] **feminine clothing** EUSTATH. 782.47.

θηλύστολος -ον [θῆλυς, στολή] **dressed like a woman,** *i.e.* **in effeminate style** EUSTATH. 10.24.

θηλύτης -ητος, ἡ [θῆλυς] **femininity, female nature, female sexuality** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775a 16 *etc.* ‖ **effeminateness, effeminate nature, softness** PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 (*of beauty*), 32.3 (*pers.*), *Alc.* 16.1 (*clothing*) *etc.*

θηλυτοκέω, *contr.* [θηλυτόκος] *Ion. impf.* ἐθηλυτόκεον HP. *Genit.* 7 ‖ *aor.* ἐθηλυτόκησα ib.; **to beget females** HP. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 1, *al.*

θηλυτοκία -ας, ἡ [θηλυτόκος] **delivery (childbirth) of females** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767a 35, *al.* IOS. *Aï.* 3.269.

θηλυτόκος -ον [θῆλυς, τίκτω] **that begets females** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 13, *al.* THEOCR. 25.125.

θηλύτροπος -ον [θῆλυς, τρόπος] **of feminine habit,** *of the planet Venus CCA* 1.136.

θηλύφᾰνής -ές [θῆλυς, φαίνω] **of feminine aspect, like a woman** PLUT. *Thes.* 23.3 | **feminine** PALLADAS (AP 11.285.1.)

θηλυφθόριον -ου, τό [θῆλυς, φθείρω] *bot.* **southernwood** (*see* ἀβρότονον) DIOSC.[2] 3.24a.

θηλύφονος -ον [θῆλυς, φόνος] **that kills women:** *bot. subst.* τὸ θηλυφόνον **aconite** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.2 NIC. *Al.* 41 *etc.*

θηλύφρων -ον [θῆλυς, φρήν] **of feminine spirit, effeminate** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 110 *etc.*

θηλύφωνος -ον [θῆλυς, φωνή] **of feminine voice** AEL. *N.A.* 6.19.

θηλύχῑτων -ονος [θῆλυς, χίτων] **dressed in a feminine tunic, dressed like a woman** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.3) OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 27.)

θηλύψυχος -ον [θῆλυς, ψυχή] **of feminine spirit, effeminate** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162.

θηλώ -οῦς, ἡ [θηλή] **nurse** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278d (= *Lat.* Rumina).

θῆμα -ατος, τό [τίθημι] **tomb** SOPH. *fr.* 541.

θήμισυ *crasis* = τὸ ἥμισυ, *see* ἥμισυς.

θημολογέω, *contr.* [θημών, λέγω] **to heap up, accumulate** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.4) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐθημολόγει).

θημών -ῶνος, ὁ [τίθημι] **heap, mound** OD. 5.368 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 26 OPP. 4.496 *etc.*

θημωνιά -ᾶς, ἡ VT *Exod.* 8.10, *al.*, *see* θημών • *also* θειμωνειαί *and* θημονιά HSCH.

θημωνιάζομαι [θημών] **to be heaped up** VT (Al.) *Exod.* 15.8.

θην *encl. partic.* **truly, certainly** IL. 2.276, *al.* OD. 3.352, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 928 *etc.* (*also iron.*) • *usu. Dor. and epic.*

θηοῖο *pres. opt. mid. 2. sg. epic, see* θεάομαι.

θῆος -α -ον *Dor.* EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27), *see* θεῖος.

θηπέω **to cheat, befuddle** HIPPON. 20.1 (*pres. ptc.* θηπέων) HSCH. (*leg.* θηπῶν, θηπεῖ) *etc.*, *cf.* τέθηπα.

θήρ θηρός, ὁ (ἡ) [*IE* *ghuēr-; *cf. Lat.* fĕrus, *OCS* zvĕrĕ] **beast, wild animal** IL. 15.546, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 47 *etc.*; θηρῶν ἁμίλλας contests against wild beasts PLUT. *Pomp.* 52.5 | *with* λέων *or* λέαινα EUR. *H.F.* 465 EPIM. B 2.2 MESOM. (AP 14.63.4) *etc.* ‖ **animal** AESCHL. *Eum.* 70 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1064 *etc.* | *opp. to fishes and birds* OD. 24.291 HES. *Op.* 277 *etc.* | πλωτοὶ θῆρες swimming animals, *of dolphins* LYR. *A.* 939.5 | *of mosquitos* MELEAG. (AP 5.151.5) ‖ *analog.* **wild, monstrous** AESCHL. *Sept.* 558 (*sphinx*) SOPH. *Tr.* 556 (*Centaur*), *O.C.* 1569 (*Kerberos*) EUR. *Cycl.* 624 (*Satyrs*) | *of pers.* EUR. *Or.* 1272 (*Orestes and Pylades*) • *later usu. fem.* ‖ *in prose more frequently* θηρίον **NB** *also* φήρ SIM. 587 *etc.*

θήρα -ας, ἡ [θήρ] A **hunt** IL. 5.49 OD. 19.429 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 *etc.*; δύω κύνε, εἰδότε θήρης two dogs, expert hunters IL. 10.360 | (θήρα) ὀρνιθευτικὴ hunting for birds PLAT. *Soph.* 220b | ἡ περὶ θάλατταν θ. the hunt at sea = fishing PLAT. *Leg.* 823d | ἀπὸ θήρας ζῆν to live by hunting HDT. 4.22.1, 2 | *later* θῆραι game preserve DCASS. 69.10.2 ‖ *fig.* **hunt, search, desire** SOPH. *Ph.* 839, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 22b, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ τοὺς ἀνθρώπους θήρας ἐποιοῦντο they practiced the art of hunting on men PLUT. *Cl.* 13.8 B *analog.* **booty, plunder** OD. 9.158 AESCHL. *Ch.* 251 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 13 *etc.* | θήραν καλὴν beautiful booty, *of a prisoner* SOPH. *Ph.* 609 • *Ion.* θήρη.

Θήρα -ας, ἡ **Thera,** *island in the Aegean* PIND. *P.* 4.20 *etc.*

θηραγρεσίη -ης, ἡ [θήρ, ἄγρα] *Ion.* **hunting of wild beasts** *P*OXY. 4352.5.2.5 (III[CE]).

θηραγρέτης -ου, ὁ [θήρ, ἀγρέω] **hunter** EUR. *Bac.* 1020 (*v.l.*) ZOS. (AP 6.184.1.)

θηραγρία -ας, ἡ [θήρ, ἄγρα] **hunt for wild game** POLL. 5.12.

θήραγρος -ον [θήρ, ἄγρα] **suitable for hunting** ION 40.3 TrGF.

Θηραϊκός -ή -όν [Θήρα] **of Thera** ATH. 10.424f.

Θηραῖος -α -ον [Θήρα] **of Thera** HDT. 4.150.1 (*inhabit.*) PIND. *P.* 4.10 (Θήραιον) *etc.*

θήρᾱμα -ατος, τό [θηράω] **hunt, booty, plunder** EUR. *Hel.* 192 PLUT. *Luc.* 17.6 *etc.* ‖ **bait, enticement** EUR. *I.A.* 963.

Θηραμένης -ου, ὁ **Theramenes,** *male name* THUC. 8.68.4, *al. etc.*

Θήρανδε *adv.* [Θήρα] **toward Thera,** *of motion* PIND. *P.* 5.75 *etc.*

θηραρχία -ας, ἡ [θήρ, ἄρχω] **command of two elephants** AEL.[1] 23.

Θήρας -α, ὁ **Theras,** *male name* HDT. 4.147.1.

Θηρᾶσία -ας, ἡ **Therasia,** *island in the Aegean* PLUT. *Pyth.* 399c.

θηρᾰ́σῑμος -ον [θηράω] **to be pursued, pursuable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 858 (*marriage*).

θηρατέος -α -ον [θηράω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be hunted, pursued** *or* **sought** SOPH. *Ph.* 116 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.8 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to pursue** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.10.

θηρᾰ́τήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θηράω] **hunter** IL. 5.51, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* θηρητ-.

θηρᾰτήριος -α -ον [θηρατήρ] SOPH. *fr.* 474, *see* θηρατικός.

θηρᾰ́τής -οῦ, ὁ [θηράω] **hunter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 358 (*fig.*) AEL. *N.A.* 13.12 PLUT. *Praec.* 821a *etc.*

θηρατικός -ή -όν [θηράω] **from the hunt, of** *or* **for hunting** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593b AEL. *N.A.* 14.5 *etc.* | τῶν φίλων τὰ θηρατικά the art of acquiring friends XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.33 ‖ **crazy for hunting** PLUT. *Sollert.* 960a, *al.*

θηρᾰτός -ή -όν [θηράω] **that can be hunted, pursuable, achievable** POL. 10.47.11 DION. *Comp.* 12.6 *etc.*

θήρατρον -ου, τό [θηρατήρ] **hunting tool, net** (*for hunting or fishing*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.4, 3.11.7 PLUT.

Sollert. 961c AEL. *N.A.* 1.21 *etc.* | *fig.*: ἀφροδισίοις θηράτροις ἐξησκημένη most skilled at casting the nets of seduction HLD. 2.25.1.

θηράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [θηράω] **hunter** IL. 9.544 (*pers.*) NICOL.[1] 56 *etc.* • *Ion.* θηρητ-.

θηράφιον -ου, τό [θήρ] **pet** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.91.)

θήραφος -ου, ὁ [θηράφιον] **spider** CYRAN. 62.

θηράω, *contr.* [θήρ] *impf.* ἐθήρων, *mid. pass.* ἐθηρώμην || *fut.* θηράσω, *mid.* θηράσομαι || *aor.* ἐθήρασα, *mid.* ἐθηρασάμην || *pf.* τεθήρακα, *mid. pass.* τεθήραμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐτεθήρατο LIB. *Or.* 25.25 || *aor. pass.* ἐθηράθην || *fut. pass.* θηραθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hunt, capture** (*animals and pers.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1026, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.12, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: ὡς τὸ κάλλιστον θήραμα θηράσας as if he had captured the most beautiful prey CHARIT. 6.4.9 || *of a fisherman* ARISTOT. *fr.* 76 || *analog.* **to engage, captivate**: τινα s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.28, *al.* | **to conquer**: τήνδε πόλιν this city AESCHL. *Pers.* 233 || *fig.* **to pursue, seek, desire** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 542, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 115 *etc.*; Σαπφὼ τὸν ὑπέρκομπον θερῶσα Φάωνα Sappho blazing with passion for the arrogant Phaon MEN. *fr.* 258.2 Kö | ἥμαρτον ἢ θηρῶ τι τοξότης τις ὡς am I mistaken, or do I reach the mark like an archer? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1194 | ▸ *with inf.* θηρᾷ γαμεῖν με he seeks *or* desires to wed me EUR. *Hel.* 63 ❷ *mid.* **to hunt, capture, fish** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 864 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ θηρώμενοι hunters XEN. *Cyn.* 11.2 || *usu. fig.* **to pursue, search, desire** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.77.2 EUR. *Or.* 568 DEMOSTH. 61.21 ACH. 5.3.1 *etc.*; θηρῶμαι πυρὸς πηγήν I go in search of the source of fire AESCHL. *Pr.* 109; θ. τὸν καιρόν to seize the opportunity HLD. 9.20.6; τί θηρώμενοι παρ' αὐτῶν and what do you hope to obtain from them? LUC. *Tox.* 1 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 2 EUR. *Hel.* 545 ❸ *pass.* **to be hunted, pursued, sought after** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1072 EUR. *Bac.* 732 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.24 *etc.* (*in corresp. to the act.*) • *always* -ρᾱ- || *Ion. fut. mid. 3. sg.* θηρήσεται MAN.[1] 4.352 | *Ion. inf. act.* θηρήσειν MAN.[1] 4.164 || *Ion. aor. subj.* θηρήσωσι EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.234 | *opt. mid. 2. sg.* θερήσαιο NUM. 578.1, *3. sg.* θηρήσαιτο ORPH. *A.* 641.

θήρειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [θήρ] **of a beast, of a wild animal** PANYAS. 4 AESCHL. *Ch.* 232 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248d XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6 (*flesh*) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ θήρεια **game** HP. *Aff.* 52; θήρειος βία force of wild beasts = Centaurs SOPH. *Tr.* 1059; θήρειον δάκος wild beast EUR. *Cycl.* 325 || *later* **of a poisonous animal** (= θηριακός) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.64.

θηρέστατος -ον [θηρέω] **crazy for hunting** LYR. *APap.* 970.i.20.

θήρευμα -ατος, τό [θηρεύω] **hunt** PLAT. *Leg.* 823b (*pl.*) || **booty, plunder** EUR. *I.A.* 1162 *etc.*

θήρευσις -εως, ἡ [θηρεύω] **hunt, pursuit, search** PLAT. *Theaet.* 166c, *al.*

θηρευτέον [θηρεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pursue** POL. 1.35.8.

θηρευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θηρεύω] OPP.[1] 1.449, *see* θηρευτής.

θηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [θηρεύω] *adj. and subst.* **hunter** IL. 12.41 (*always adj.*; *never in* OD.) HES. *Sc.* 303, *al. etc.*; ἐν κυσὶ θηρευτῆσι in the midst of hunting dogs IL. 11.325 THGN. 1254 XEN. *Ag.* 9.6; θηρευτὴν ... ἰξόν birdlime for hunting AP 5.100.2 | **fisherman** HDT. 2.70.2 || *fig.* **pursuer, researcher** PLAT. *Soph.* 231d ATH. 3.122c.

θηρευτικός -ή -όν [θηρευτής] **from** *or* **of** *or* **for hunting, of a hunter** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 157 (*dogs*) XEN. *Lac.* 6.3 (*dogs*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 2 (*life*) *etc.*; ἡ θηρευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) hunting PLAT. *Pol.* 289a || **one who pursues** *or* **goes in search of**, *with gen.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290b (*of men*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 19 (*of food*).

θηρευτός -ή -όν [θηρεύω] ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 40, *see* θηρατός.

θηρεύτρια -ας [θηρεύω] **huntress** THEM. *Or.* 18.220b (*pl.*).

θηρεύω [θήρ] *impf.* ἐθήρευον, *mid. pass.* ἐθηρευόμην || *fut.* θηρεύσω, *mid.* θηρεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐθήρευσα, *mid.* ἐθηρευσάμην || *pf.* τεθήρευκα, *mid. pass.* τεθήρευμαι || *ppf.* τεθηρεύκειν BABR. 138.1, *mid. pass.* τεθηρεύμην CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.197.6 P., *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐθηρεύθην || *fut. pass.* θηρευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to go hunting, hunt** OD. 19.465 HDT. 4.112 | *analog.* **to try to grasp** HP. *Prog.* 4 (*of the dying*) || **to hunt, capture**, *with acc.* (*animals and pers.*) HDT. 4.183.4, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 197c XEN. *An.* 1.2.7 *etc.* | **to fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 7 || *extens.* **to trace**: χρόνον (γενέσεως) the date of birth PLUT. *Rom.* 12.4 || *fig.* **to pursue, research, desire** PIND. *N.* 11.47 EUR. *I.A.* 568 (*virtue*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1328b 2 (*happiness*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hunt, capture** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 53.2 *etc.* || **to pursue, try to grasp** *or* **gather** PLAT. *Rp.* 531a, *Gorg.* 464d *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be hunted, captured, taken, caught** HDT. 3.102.2, 108.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 493 *etc.* (*also fig.*).

θηρεφόνος -ον HDN. 2.260.2, *see* θηροφόνος.

θήρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* θήρα.

θηρη- *Ion.*, *see* θηρα-.

Θήρην -ηνος, ὁ **Theren**, *river near Knossos on Crete* DIOD. 5.72.4.

θηρήτειρα -ας, ἡ [θηρεύω] *Ion.* **huntress** CALLIM. *H.* 4.230.

θηριάζομαι [θηρίον] **to turn into a wild animal** CH 10.20 (*soul*).

θηριακός -ή -όν [θηρίον] **of a wild beast, concerning poisonous animals**, *usu. of antidotes to bites* NIC. *title* (*neut. pl.*) DIOSC.[2] 5.53 (*wine*) [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* (*treatment*) GAL. 17(2).337 (*drugs*) GEOP. 4.8.1 (*vines*) *etc.* | *of pers. who treats them* PHILUM. *Ven.* 6.1.

θηριάλωσις -εως, ἡ [θηριάλωτος] **capture of wild animals** VT (*Sym.*) *Gen.* 49.9.

θηριάλωτος -ον [θηρίον, ἁλίσκομαι] **captured by wild animals** VT *Gen.* 31.39, *al.* THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 4.26.4 *etc.*

θηριάνθρωπος -ον [θηρίον, ἄνθρωπος] **semiferal, man-beast** HDN. *Epim.* 76.4.

θηρίδιον -ου, τό [θήρ] **pet** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3 (*pl.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.6 (*pl.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 733c (*sg.*) *etc.*

Θηρίκλειος -ον [Θηρικλῆς] **of Therikles, made by Therikles**, *usu. of a vase or cup* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.2 (*pl.*) CLEANTH. 1.133.5 (ATH. 11.467d) *etc.* | *usu.* **vase** PLUT. *Alex.* 67.4 MEN. *Th. fr.* 4 (*fem.*).

Θηρικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Therikles**, *male name* LUC. *Lex.* 7 *etc.*

Θηρίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Therimachos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.29 *etc.*

Θηριμένης -ους, ὁ **Therimenes**, *male name* THUC. 8.26.1, *al. etc.*

θηριόβρωτος -ον [θηρίον, βιβρώσκω] **devoured, torn apart by wild beasts** VT *Gen.* 44.28 DIOD. 18.36.3 IO. *Hom. in Col.* 11.388E *etc.*

θηριοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [θηρίον, δείκτης] **one who displays wild beasts** *CCA* 7.118, *al.* (*pl.*).

θηριόδηγμα -ατος, τό [θήρ, δάκνω] **bite of a wild animal** *or* **poisonous beast** DIOSC.[2] 2.79 (*of serpents*).

θηριόδηκτος -ον [θήρ, δάκνω] **bitten by a wild beast** DIOSC.[2] 1.103, *al.* DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.122.)

θηριοειδής -ές [θηρίον, εἶδος] **like a wild beast** ADAM. 1.4.

θηριόεις -εσσα -εν [θηρίον] **wild, savage** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.126.

θηριοκτόνος -ον EUSTATH. 1416.14, *see* θηροκτόνος.

θηριομαχέω, *contr.* [θηριομάχος] *aor.* ἐθηριομάχησα; **to fight with wild beasts** DIOD. 3.43.7 NT *1Cor.* 15.32 ARTEMID. 2.54 *etc.*

θηριομάχης -ου, ὁ [θηριομάχος] **one who fights with wild beasts** DIOD. 36.10.3 (*v.l.*).

θηριομαχία -ας, ἡ [θηριομάχος] **fighting with wild beasts** STRAB. 2.5.33 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 160 *etc.*

θηριομάχος -ον [θηρίον, μάχομαι] **that fights with wild beasts** MAUR. 10.8 LUC. *Lex.* 19 *etc.*

θηριομιγής -ές [θηρίον, μείγνυμι] **half beast** SCH. LYC. 45 (p. 34.23).

θηριομορφία -ας, ἡ θηριόμορφος **animal appearance, beastial form** DION.[2] *C.H.* 144D EPIPH. *Haer.* 32.1.1 *etc.*

θηριόμορφος -ον [θηρίον, μορφή] **in the form of a wild beast** PROCL. *Ptol.* 278, *al.* IO. *HMt* 7.843D (*of avarice*), *al. etc.*

θηρίον -ου, τό [θήρ] Ⓐ **animal, beast, wild animal**, *usu. game* OD. 10.171 (*never in* IL.) *etc.*; μάλα γὰρ μέγα θηρίον ἦεν (the stag) was an enormous beast OD. 10.180; κατεκέκριτο θηρίοις ἀποθανεῖν he was condemned to be torn apart by wild animals LUC. *Asin.* 52 | *of a poisonous animal* NT *Acts* 28.4 PLUT. *Ant.* 71.7 *etc.* || **animal**, *of any species* HDT. 1.119.6, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 535e (*pig*) THEOCR. 19.6 (*bee*), 25.79 (*dog*) *etc.* | *opp. to people, fish, birds* HOM. 5.4 HDT. 3.108.3 *etc.* | *opp. to plants* PLAT. *Symp.* 188b; ζῷα παντοδαπά, θηρία τε καὶ βοτά living beings of every species, both animals and plants (*oth.* animals of every species, both carnivores and herbivores) PLAT. *Menex.* 237d | *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 1 | *including man* ANTIPHO[1] B 48 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **wild beast, monster** HDT. 6.44.3 (*sea monsters*) SOPH. *fr.* 314.153 (*Satyrs*) PLAT. *Rp.* 588e, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **animal, behemoth** *of pers.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240b (*flatterer*) *etc.* | *of things* MEN. *Georg.* 78 (*poverty*) *etc.* || *medic.* **malignant ulcer** HP. *Coac.* 2.459, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **constellation of the Wolf** VETT. 6.9 *etc.*

θηριονάρκη -ης, ἡ [θηρίον, νάρκη] *bot.* **oleander** *or* **therionarc**, *so called because it paralyses snakes* PLIN. 24.163, *al.*

θηριοπρεπής -ές [θηρίον, πρέπω] **of a wild beast** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1062B *etc.* • *adv.* θηριοπρεπῶς **like a wild beast** CYR.[1] *Duod. Nah.* 3.503E, *al.*

θηριοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* θηριοπρεπής.

θηριότης -ητος, ἡ [θηρίον] **nature of a wild animal, savage brutality** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 17, *al. etc.*

θηριοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [θηριοτρόφος] **animal park, menagerie** (*for raising wild animals*) VARR. *R.R.* 3.13.2 (ther(i)otroph-).

θηριοτροφέω, *contr.* [θηριοτρόφος] **to raise like a wild animal** ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.1 ARISTAEN. 2.20.

θηριοτρόφος -ον [θηρίον, τρέφω] **that nourishes** *or* **raises wild animals** STRAB. 2.5.33 (*region*) PROCL. *Ptol.* 250 | **raising reptiles** GAL. 11.143.

θηριόω, *contr.* [θηρίον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐθηριούμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 74.10 || *fut.* θηριώσω GREG. (*PG* 35.888.4) || *aor.* ἐθηρίωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τεθηρίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* τεθηρίωντο IOS. *A.I.* 16.258 || *aor. pass.* ἐθηριώθην ❶ *act.* **to become a wild animal, turn into a wild animal** PHILOD. *Piet.* 144.4 (p. 58) (*of Circe*) GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.24 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to be turned into a wild animal, become a wild animal, become brutal** EUB. 106.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 935a *etc.* || **to be full of worms**, *of seeds* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.18.1 | **to be infested with reptiles**, *of places* PAEG. 5.1 || *medic.* **to become malignant**, *of a sore or ulcer* THPHR. *Ch.* 19.3 *etc.*

Θηριππίδης -ου, ὁ **Therippides**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 27.4 *etc.*

Θῆρις -ιδος, ὁ **Theris**, *male name* LEON. (AP 6.204.1), *al. etc.*

Θηρίτας -α, ὁ **Theritas**, *epith. of Ares* PAUS. 3.19.8.

θηριώδης -ες [θηρίον] Ⓐ **full of animals, infested with wild beasts** HDT. 1.110.1 (*mountains*), 4.174 (*region*), *al.* | full of dangerous fishes *or* sea monsters, *of the sea around Mount Athos* HDT. 6.44.3 (*superl.*) Ⓑ **savage, fierce, brutal,** *of pers. animals and things* PLAT. *Rp.* 951c (*pleasures*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 24 (*condition*), *al.* POL. 30.12.3 (*pers.*) *etc.*; θηριώδης δίαιτα feral lifestyle HP. *V.M.* 3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ θηριῶδες **brutality, savage character** PLAT. *Crat.* 394e, *al.*; τῆς πείνης ... τὸ θ. the fierce pangs of hunger PLUT. *QConv.* 690a Ⓒ *medic.* **malignant** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.11 (*oth.* with worms), *al.* PLUT. *Superst.* 165e *etc.* Ⓓ *astr.* **in the shape of a wild beast** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 200 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* θηριωδῶς **savagely, ferociously, furiously** VT *2Macc.* 12.15 | **like an animal** PLUT. *QConv.* 746c.

θηριωδία -ας, ἡ [θηρίωδης] ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 24 (*v.l.*), *see* θηριότης.

θηριωδῶς *adv.*, *see* θηριώδης.

θηρίωμα -ατος, τό [θηριόω] **malignant ulcer** DIOSC.[2] 2.109 *etc.*

θηριωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [θηρίον, ὄνομα] **name derived from a wild animal** OR. *Tib.* 143.

θηρίωσις -εως, ἡ [θηριόω] **metamorphosis into a wild animal** LUC. *Salt.* 48 *etc.*

θηροβολέω, *contr.* [θήρ, βάλλω] **to strike** *or* **slaughter wild animals** SOPH. *Ph.* 165 *etc.*

θηρόβορος -ον [θήρ, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by wild animals** [PHOC.[1]] 147 (*flesh*) | θ. θάνατος death caused by wild animals MAN.[1] 4.614.

θηρόβοτος -ον [θήρ, βόσκω] **place where animals pasture** CYLL. (AP 9.4.2) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ θηρόβοτος **wild area frequented by beasts** PHAI.AR. 147.4.

θηρόβρομος -ον [θήρ, βρομός] **announced by the bellowings of wild beasts,** *epith. of Hekate* ORPH. *H.* 1.6.

θηρόβρωτος -ον [θήρ, βιβρώσκω] **pastured by wild animals** STRAB. 6.1.12.

θηρόδηκτος -ον SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 696, *see* θηριόδηκτος.

θηροδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [θήρ, διδασκαλία] **training of wild animals** MAN.[1] 4.245.

θηροζυγοκαμψιμέτωπος -ον [θήρ, ζυγόν, κάμπτω, μέτωπον] **that bends the yoke to the foreheads of animals** AP 9.538.1.

θηροθήρας -ου *and* -α, ὁ [θήρ, θηράω] **hunter** HSCH.

θηρόθυμος -ον [θήρ, θυμός] **of fierce spirit** PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.25.5.)

θηροκόμος -ον [θήρ, κομέω] **that cares for animals** HLD. 10.27.3.

θηροκτόνος -ον [θήρ, κτείνω] **that kills wild animals** EUR. *Hel.* 154 (*while hunting*), *I.A.* 1570 (*Artemis*) *etc.*

θηρολετέω, *contr.* [θηρολέτης] **to be a destroyer of animals** EUSTATH. 561.3 *etc.*

θηρολέτης -ου, ὁ [θήρ, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of animals** PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.104.4; *club of Herakles*) GREG. (AP 8.210.2) *etc.*

θηρόλετος -ον [θήρ, ὄλλυμι] **killed by wild animals** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.80.8.

θηρομῐγής -ές [θήρ, μείγνυμι] OPP.[1] 2.6 (*Centaurs*), *see* θηριομιγής | θ. τις ὠρυγή a savage cry PLUT. *Mar.* 20.2.

θηρόμικτος -ον LYC. 963, *see* θηρομῐγής.

θηρονόμος -ον [θήρ, νέμω] **that pastures** *or* **raises animals** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.2) CASTOR. 310.2 ‖ **that guides animals,** *of a whip* NONN. *D.* 11.122.

θηρόπεπλος -ον [θήρ, πέπλος] **wrapped in the skin of a wild animal** ORPH. *H.* 69.7.

θηροπλαστέω, *contr.* [θηρόπλαστος] **to turn into a wild animal** SCH. LYC. 673 (p. 223.26).

θηρόπλαστος -ον [θήρ, πλάσσω] **that turns into a wild animal** LYC. 673.

θηροσκόπος -ον [θήρ, σκοπός] **that spies on** *or* **ensnares wild animals,** *epith. of Artemis* HOM. 27.11 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.107 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.240.1) *etc.*

θηροσύνη -ης, ἡ [θήρ] **hunting** OPP.[1] 4.43 *etc.* ◆ *Dor.* -ᾱ.

θηροτόκος -ον [θήρ, τίκτω] **that begets wild animals** AP 6.186.4 (*valleys*) *etc.*

θηρότροπος -ον [θήρ, τρόπος] **having the characteristics of a wild animal** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.351.

θηροτρόφος -ον [θήρ, τρέφω] *of places* EUR. *Bac.* 556 AP. 4.1561 (*v.l.*) LONG. 1.1.2 *etc.*, *see* θηριοτρόφος.

θηρότροφος -ον [θήρ, τρέφω] **that nourishes itself with animals** EUR. *Ph.* 820 (*snake*).

θηρότῠπος -ον [θήρ, τύπος] **that has the form of a wild animal** ORPH. *H.* 24.5, *al.*

θηροφᾰνής -ές [θήρ, φαίνω] **with the appearance of a wild animal** PROCL. *in Hes.* 151.

θηροφονεύς -έως, ὁ [θηροφονέω] **killer of animals** OPP.[1] 1.538.

θηροφονέω, *contr.* [θηροφόνος] **to kill animals** OPP.[1] 4.24.

θηροφονία -ας, ἡ [θηροφόνος] **killing of wild animals, hunting scene,** *of decorations* GREG. *Or.* 4.80.15.

θηροφόνος -ον [θήρ, φόνος] **that kills animals,** *epith. of Artemis* THGN. 11 EUR. *H.F.* 378 *etc.* | θηροφόνοι ... κύνες hunting dogs EUR. *Hip.* 216 ‖ *subst. bot.* τὸ θηροφόνον *v.l. of* θηλυφόνον DIOSC.[2] 4.76 ◆ *fem.* -η THGN. 11.

θηροφόρος -ον [θήρ, φέρω] **bearer of animals** AP 14.24.3.

θηροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [θήρ, φύλαξ] **guardian of animals** *P*PETR. 3.130 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

θηρόχλαινος -ον [θήρ, χλαίνα] LYC. 871, *see* θηρόπεπλος.

Θηρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Thero**, *nurse of Ares* HES. *fr.* 252.4.

Θήρων -ωνος, ὁ **Theron**, *tyrant of Agrigentum* PIND. *O.* 2.5 *etc.*

θῆρῷον *crasis* = τὸ ἡρῷον ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 819.

θής θητός, ὁ **server** OD. 4.644 (≠ δμώς) ‖ **servant** (paid: ≠ δοῦλος), **salaried worker, worker, laborer** HES. *Op.* 602 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 13 *etc.*; μισθωτοὺς καὶ θῆτας hired men and salaried men PLAT. *Pol.* 290a ‖ οἱ θῆτες **thetes, class of laborers,** *in Solon's constitution* THUC. 6.43 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.3 *etc.*

θησάμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* θῆσθαι.

θήσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* θῆσθαι.

θησαυρίζω [θησαυρός] *impf.* ἐθησαύριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐθησαυριζόμην ‖ *fut.* θησαυρίσω, *ptc. mid.* θησαυρισόμενος GAL. 10.456 ‖ *aor.* ἐθησαύρισα, *mid.* ἐθησαυρισάμην ‖ *pf.* τεθησαύρικα, *mid. pass.* τεθησαύρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τεθησαύριστο ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θησαυρισθείς ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* θησαυρισθησόμενος DIOD. 1.90.2 ❶ *act.* **to deposit, put in reserve, accumulate, amass** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.121 α1 (*money*), *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.24 *etc.* ‖ **to preserve** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10, *al. etc.*; τὸ ἔλαιον θησαυρίζει (τὰς ὀσμάς) the oil preserves the perfumes THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.3 ‖ *fig.* **to accumulate, save** NT *Matt.* 6.20 *etc.*; θησαυρίζεις σεαυτῷ ὀργὴν ἐν ἡμέρᾳ ὀργῆς you are storing up anger toward yourself in the day of wrath (of God) NT *Rom.* 2.5 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to gather treasure, accumulate riches** VT *Ps.* 38.7 NT *Jas.* 5.3 *etc.*; ὁ θησαυρίζων ἑαυτῷ the one who stores up riches for himself NT *Luke* 12.21 ❷ *mid.* **to accumulate** (*for oneself*), **save** ▸ with *acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be deposited** *or* **preserved** *or* **accumulated** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.6, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*); θησαυρισθησομένας τὰς χάριτας the gratitude that will be stored up DIOD. *l.c.*; τεθησαυρισμένος κατά τινος φθόνος having bottled up hatred for s.o. DIOD. 20.36.4; οὗ καὶ τὰ κειμήλια ἡμῖν ἐν ἀσφαλεῖ τεθησαύρισται where our treasures, too, are in safekeeping HLD. 1.28.1.

θησαυρικός -ή -όν [θησαυρός] **of the public granary** (*measure*) *P*LIPS. 97.3.14 (IV[CE]) | *subst.* τὸ θησαυρικόν **tariff on the public granary** *P*PSI 106.20, *al.* (II[CE]).

θησαύρισμα -ατος, τό [θησαυρίζω] **deposit, reserve, treasure** SOPH. *Ph.* 37 EUR. *Ion* 1394, *al. etc.* | *fig. of evils* DEMOCR. B 149.

θησαυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θησαυρίζω] **deposit, accumulation** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 28 (*of money*) *etc.* ‖ **retention** THPHR. *Od.* 14 (*of smells*) *etc.*

θησαυριστέον [θησαυρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to keep in reserve** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 111.

θησαυριστής -οῦ, ὁ [θησαυρίζω] **treasurer** POLL. 3.115.

θησαυριστικός -ή -όν [θησαυρίζω] **that has the habit of storing** *or* **accumulating** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 20 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **avaricious, stingy** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158.

θησαυροποιέω, *contr.* [θησαυροποιός] POLL. 3.116, *see* θησαυρίζω.

θησαυροποιός -όν [θησαυρός, ποιέω] **that accumulates** (*money*) PLAT. *Rp.* 554a.

θησαυρός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **deposit,** *usu. of money* = **treasure** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 599 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 35 *etc.*; θ. χθονός richness of the earth AESCHL. *Pers.* 238 (*of mines*) | *prov.* ἄνθρακες ὁ θ. the treasure is coal, *of inedible fruits or actions without results* LUC. *Zeuxis* 2, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **treasury, heap** PIND. *P.* 6.8 (*of songs*) EUR. *Ion* 923 (*of evils*) PLAT. *Phil.* 15e (*of wisdom*) *etc.*; γλώσσης τοι θησαυρὸς ἐν ἀνθρώποισιν ἄριστος φειδωλῆς the best treasure among men is that of a thrifty tongue HES. *Op.* 719; Διὸς θ. treasure of Zeus, *fire from a pyre struck by lightning* EUR. *Suppl.* 1010 Ⓑ **deposit, magazine, treasury** HDT. 1.14.2 (*at Delphi*), *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.3.5 VT *Deut.* 28.12 *etc.* | **public granary** *P*ELEPH. 10.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **chest, coffer** HDT. 7.190, 9.106.1 NT *Matt.* 2.11 *etc.*; θησαυρὸν βελέεσσιν receptacle for arrows, *of a quiver* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1022 ‖ *extens.* **cavern, underground prison** SOPH. *fr.* 314.282 | ὁ Θ. **Thesauros**, *underground prison in Messenia* PLUT. *Phil.* 19.4.

θησαυροφυλακέω, *contr.* [θησαυροφύλαξ] *fut. ptc.* θησαυροφυλακήσων PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 90 ❶ *act.* **to put** *or* **keep in storage** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 62, *al.* ‖ **to be guardian of a treasury** *or* **treasurer** DIOD. 19.15.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be kept in storage** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 57.

θησαυροφυλάκιον -ου, τό [θησαυροφύλαξ] **treasury** (*place*), **exchequer** ARTEMID. 1.74 THEM. *Or.* 7.91d (*pl.*).

θησαυροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [θησαυρός, φύλαξ] **custodian of a treasure, treasurer** DIOD. 18.58.1, 19.18.1 POLYAEN. 4.9.4 *etc.*

θησαυρώδης -ες [θησαυρός] **full of treasures** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23.1 (*tombs*).

Θησεία -ας, ἡ **Theseia,** *place in Delphi* PLUT. *Thes.* 5.1, 35.3.

Θησείδης -ου, ὁ [Θησεύς] **descendant of Theseus** SOPH. *O.C.* 1066 *etc.*

Θησεῖος (*or* Θήσειος) -ον [Θησεύς] **of Theseus:** *subst.* τὸ Θησεῖον (*and* Θησέον) **temple of Theseus** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1312, *al.* PLUT. *Thes.* 35.3 *etc.* | τὰ Θησεῖα (*and* -έα) **Theseia, festival of Theseus** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 627 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* τὸ

θησεῖον *prob.* **columbine** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.3 *etc.*
Θησειότρῑ̆ψ -ιβος [Θησεῖον, τρίβω] **one who resides in the temple of Theseus**, *of a runaway slave* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 475.
θησέμεν(αι) *epic fut. inf. mid., see* τίθημι.
θησέμεθα *Dor. fut. ind. mid. 1. pl., see* τίθημι.
Θησεύς -έως, ὁ **Theseus**, *male name (myth.)* IL. 1.265, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος *Ion.* -έος | *voc.* -εῦ | *pl.* -έες.
Θησηιάδης, ὁ EPIGR. 1.264.33, *see* Θησείδης • *gen. sg.* -άδαο.
Θησήιος -α -ον [Θησεύς] **of Theseus** TRIPHIOD. 177.
Θησηΐς -ίδος [Θησεύς] **of Theseus** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1026 (*gen.* -ῆδος) ‖ *subst.* ἡ Θησηΐς **haircut "a la Theseus"** PLUT. *Thes.* 5.1 | **Theseïs (Theseid)**, *poem* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 20 *etc.*
θῆσθαι [*see* θηλή, τίθημι; *IE* *dhē; *cf. Lat.* fēmina, *OHG* tāen, *Latv.* dêt] *inf.* **to suckle, nurse, milk** IL. 24.58 HOM. 2.236 CALLIM. *H.* 1.48, *al. etc.*; γάλα θῆσθαι **milk for milking** OD. 4.89 ‖ **to nurse** HOM. 3.123 • *pres. only inf. mid.* θῆσθαι OD. *l.c.* ‖ *aor.* ἐθησάμην *in 2. sg.* ἐθήσαο *3. sg.* θήσατο | *inf. act.* θῆσαι HSCH. | *ptc. mid.* θησάμενος.
θήσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* τίθημι.
1. θῆσσα *and* θῆττα -ης, ἡ [θής] *subst. and adj.* (*paid*) **female servant** POSIDIP. 38 AP. 1.193 *etc.* | θῆσσαν τράπεζαν servants' table EUR. *Alc.* 2; ποτὶ θῆσσαν ἑστίαν at the servants' hearth *or* among the servants EUR. *El.* 205.
2. θῆσσα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* tensa] **sacred chariot** PLUT. *Cor.* 25.6.
θήσω *fut. ind. act., see* τίθημι.
θῆτα, τό [*Heb.* tēth] *indecl.* **theta** (*see* Θ, θ), *eighth letter of the alphabet* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 685 *etc.* • *gen.* θήτατος DEMOCR. B 20.
θητεία -ας, ἡ [θητεύω] **service for payment, labor on a stipend** SOPH. *O.T.* 1029 ISOCR. 11.38, *al. etc.* | χωρὶς θητείας τινός without servility toward s.o. EPIC. 6.67.2.
θητεῖον -ου, τό [θητεύω] **salary**, Μυστάκου θητεῖον SOP. *title* (*fr.* 10-12) (ATH. 4.175c: -τίον).
θητέρᾳ *dat. fem. sg., see* ἕτερος.
θητεύω [θής] *impf.* ἐθήτευον ‖ *fut.* θητεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθήτευσα; **to serve for pay, be a servant, labor on salary** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 21.444 OD. 11.489, *al. etc.*; θ. ἀκλήροις ἀνδράσιν to serve poor masters LUC. *DMort.* 20.3 | ▸ παρά τινι beside s.o. HDT. 8.137.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 359d | ▸ θ. εἴς τι to labor toward sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12a.3 • *epic pres. inf.* θητευέμεν.
θητικός -ή -όν [θής] **of a servant, as a server, servile** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 21 (*life*) *E.N.* 1125a 2 (*flatterers*), *al. etc.*; φῦλον ἀνθρώπων ... δουλικὸν καὶ θητικόν a tribe of slavish and indentured men LUC. *Fug.* 12 ‖ *subst.* τὸ θητικόν **tax levied on thetes**, *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 43.54 (*decr.*) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.4 | *collect.* **class of thetes** *or* **laborers, working class** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 21, *al.*; τὸν θητικὸν ὄχλον the mass of thetes PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 | *of the plebs at Rome* DION. 3.1.4 | *milit.* **staff** ARR. *Tact.* 2.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.
θητίον, τό *see* θητεῖον.
θῆττα, ἡ *see* θῆσσα.
Θήχης, ὁ **Theches**, *mountain* XEN. *An.* 4.7.21.
-θῐ *loc. suff. of state* (*and time*).
θιασαρχέω, *contr.* [θιασάρχης] **to be head of a thiasos** *I*OGIS 529.6 (II^{CE}) (*aor. ptc.* θιασαρχήσας).
θιασάρχης -ου, ὁ [θίασος, ἄρχω] **head of a troop** LUC. *Peregr.* 11.
θιασεία -ας, ἡ [θιασεύω] **bacchic orgy** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.21.
θιᾰσεύω [θίασος] *aor.* ἐθιάσευσα ❶ *act.* **to initiate in Dionysiac worship, introduce** *or* **guide in Bacchic orgies** EUR. *Ion* 552, *Bac.* 379 *etc.* ‖ **to celebrate Bacchic rites** STRAB. 12.4.3 ‖ *Christ.* **to sanctify** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1141 ❷ *pass.* θιασεύεται ψυχάν she is initiated in the Bacchic rites) EUR. *Bac.* 75.
θιᾰσῖτης -ου, ὁ *I*SYLL^3. 1108.1 (III-II^{BCE}), *see* θιασώτης.
θιασῖτικός -ή -όν [θίασος] **having to do with a thiasos** *I*SYLL^3. 1108.9 (III-II^{BCE}).
θίᾰσος -ου, ὁ [A] **thiasos, sacred band**, *celebrating Bacchic rites* HDT. 4.79.5 EUR. *Bac.* 680 DEMOSTH. 18.260 *etc.*; Βρόμιος εὖτ' ἂν ἄγῃ θιάσους εἰς ὄρος when Bromios guides the sacred band to the mountain EUR. *Bac.* 115 ‖ **religious sect** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 10.1.8 (*of Christians*), *al.* IR. *Haer.* 1.13.4 (*of the Gnostics*) *etc.* [B] **troop, brigade, company, group** EUR. *I.A.* 1059 (*of Centaurs*), *Ph.* 796 (*of armed men*), *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 303d XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31 ‖ *analog.* **festival, banquet** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301f, *al.* | γαμήλιος θ. nuptial procession HLD. 2.33.5 | *of a funeral banquet* VT *Jer.* 16.5 • θίεσος *I*GVI 1316.4 (I^{CE}).
θιᾰσώδης -ες [θίασος] **like a sacred band, celebrating the Bacchic feast** NONN. *D.* 45.270.
θιασώτης -ου, ὁ [θίασος] **member of a** (Bacchic) **sacred band** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 327 IS. 9.30 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 19 *etc.* ‖ **head of a sacred band**, *of Bacchos* AP 9.524.9, 16.156.3; τὸν ἐμόν ... θιασώταν the head (*or* companion) of my (Bacchic) band, *of Dionysus* EUR. *Bac.* 548 ‖ *extens.* **worshiper** XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 | *analog.* **follower, disciple** LUC. *Fug.* 4 *etc.*
θιασωτικός -ή -όν [θίασος] **of a sacred** (Bacchic) **band** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 15 *etc.*
θιασῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [θίασος] **Bacchant** OPP.^{1} 4.298.
Θίβα *or* **Θιβαίς** -ίδος, ἡ **Thiba**, *on the Black Sea* STEPH.^{1}
Θιβεῖς -έων, οἱ **inhabit. of Thiba** (*see* Θίβα) PHYLAR. 79a.
θίβις *or* θῖβις -εως, ἡ [*Heb.* tēbhāh] basket (*woven from papyrus*) VT *Exod.* 2.3, *al.* PETR. 3.51.4 (III^{BCE}) • θίβη HSCH.
Θίβραχος -ου, ὁ **Thibrachos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.33.
θιβρός -ά -όν **warm** NIC. *Th.* 35 (*v.l.* θιμβρός), *Al.* 555 *etc.* ‖ *prob.* **ardent, luxurious** CALLIM. *fr.* 654 (*Aphrodite*) EUPHOR. 81 (*Semiramis*).
Θίβρων -ωνος, ὁ **Thibron**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.4 *etc.*
θιγγάνω [*IE* *dheigh-; *cf. Lat.* fingō, *Goth.* digandin, *Arm.* diz-anem] *impf.* ἐθίγγανον SCH. ARAT. 69.61 ‖ *fut. mid.* θίξομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἔθιγον, *opt. mid.* θιγοίμην THEM. *Or.* 40.50d ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* θιχθῆναι ‖ *fut.pf.* τεθίξομαι EUR. *Hip.* 1086 (*v.l.*) ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid. and pass.*) [A] **to touch** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 663 PLUT. *T.G.* 17.1 *etc.*; *frequently* χερί *or* χερσί with the hand, with the hands AESCHL. *Sept.* 44 EUR. *Bac.* 1318 *etc.* | ▸ *later with acc.* VT *Exod.* 19.12 ‖ *analog.* εἰ γὰρ ὡς ἐμοὶ γένοιτο χεῖρα Νευβούλης θιγεῖν ah! if it could have come about that my hand touched Neoboule *or* that I could have been granted to embrace Neoboule ARCHIL. 118; πατρός ... φιλότητι θιγών touching (= handling or holding) the (dead) father with love SOPH. *Ai.* 1410; θιγεῖν ὠλέναισιν τέκνου to embrace the son EUR. *Ph.* 300; γυναικός ... ἐμῆς θιγεῖν to touch (= have relations with) my wife EUR. *Hip.* 1044; ἐκείνης ἀσχάλλω κορυφῆς οὐκέτι θιξόμενος I grieve that I can no longer touch (= cover) her head, *of the lock of Berenike* CALLIM. *fr.* 110.76 | *fig.* ἐν ἀέθλοισι θίγον πλείστων ἀγώνων at the games, they attempted (*oth.* reached = won) very many contests PIND. *I.* 1.18; παντὸς λόγου κακοῦ γλώσσῃ θ. to attempt with discourse (*proper.* to touch with the tongue) every kind of malice SOPH. *Ph.* 408 ‖ *host.* to touch = **to assault, harm** EUR. *Bac.* 1183, *I.A.* 1351; ἐμοῦ τεθίξεται (anyone who) would touch me = would have laid hands on me EUR. *Hip.* 1086 [B] **to touch, reach, arrive**, *of feelings*: πρὸς ἦπαρ in the heart (*lit.* in the liver) AESCHL. *Ag.* 432 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Alc.* 108; θιγγάνει σέθεν τόδε; does this touch you? EUR. *Hip.* 310 | *analog.* ἔθιγε δέ τις καὶ Ἀλεξάνδρου διαβολή some of the blame also went to Alexander PLUT. *Alex.* 10.6; οὗτος ἔθιγέ πως ὁ λόγος τῆς γυναικός these words touched the woman in some way PLUT. *Pel.* 28.9 ‖ **to touch, treat** (*an argument*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 988a 23, *al.* | **to apprehend, come to understand** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1072b 21, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to reach, obtain** ▸ with *dat.* PIND. *P.* 8.24; ἡσυχίᾳ θιγέμεν to obtain, enjoy repose PIND. *P.* 4.296; ψεύδει θιγεῖν to lie PIND. *P.* 9.42 ❷ *pass.* **to be touched** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 6 SEXT. *S.* 9.258 *etc.* • *poet. aor. inf.* θιγέμεν, *Lac.* σιγεῖν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1004.
θίγημα -ατος, τό [θιγγάνω] **touching** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.209.3: *prob.*).
Θίγρος -ου, ὁ **Thigros**, *place in Caria* LYC. 1390.
θίδρας -ακος, ἡ *see* θρίδαξ.
θικτός -ή -όν [θιγγάνω] **touchable, tangible** HIEROCL. 3.57 *CPF* HDN. 1.216.19.
θιμβρός -ά -όν *v.l., see* θιβρός.
θῖνή -ῆς, ἡ [θίς] **dune** AN. *Herb.* 3.
θῖνώδης -ες [θινή] **dune-like, sandy** STRAB. 8.3.14 ‖ **silted** TRAG. 379 (*anchorage*).
θίξις -εως, ἡ [θιγγάνω] **touch** HP. *Mul.* 1.40 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 751a 19, *al. etc.*; τῶν χορδῶν of the strings PLUT. *Praec.* 802e ‖ **deepness, ability to grasp** (*of the mind*) PLOT. 5.3.10.
θίς θινός, ὁ, ἡ [A] **heap, pile, collection** OD. 12.45 (*of bones*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 818 (*of corpses*) *etc.* ‖ **heap** *or* **hillock of sand, dune**, *in deserts and steppes* HDT. 3.26.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584b 6 PLUT. *F.M.* 6.3, *Art.* 18.7 *etc.*; Λιβύης ἀνὰ θῖνας ἐρήμους through the dunes of the Libyan desert AP. 4.1384; δολιχὰς θῖνας long expanse of dunes CALLIM. *fr.* 602.2 | **sand, sand-bank** SOPH. *Ant.* 591 (*of the sea bottom*) POL. 4.41.6 (*at the mouths of rivers*) *etc.* [B] *analog.* **sandy beach, shore, coast** (of the sea) IL. 1.34, *al.* OD. 4.779, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1124 *etc.*; θῖν' ἐν φυκιόεντι on the beach, covered in seaweed IL. 23.693 | θινὸς ὄζειν to smell of the seashore, *i.e.* of seaweed and detritus ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 15 ‖ *fig.* θῖνες πημάτων heaps of grief LYC. 812 | *analog.* μου τὸν θῖνα ταράττεις you upset me to the bottom of my heart ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 696 • *masc. in* IL. 23.693, OD. 12.45, ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 696, THEOCR. 22.32.
Θίσβη -ης, ἡ **Thisbe**, *place in Boeotia* IL. 2.502 *etc.* | = αἱ Θίσβαι -ῶν XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.3.
θλᾰδίας -ου, ὁ [θλάω] **eunuch** VT *Deut.* 23.2 *etc.* | **gelded animal** VT *Lev.* 22.24.
θλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [θλάω] **compression, crushing, contusion** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 2, *al.* THPHR. *Def.* 18 *etc.*
θλάσμα -ατος, τό [θλάω] **bruise, contusion** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 11 PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 6 SOR. *Sem.* 9 *etc.*
θλασπι, τό DIOSC.^{2} 2.156 *etc., see* θλάσπις.
θλασπίδιον -ου, τό [θλάσπις] DIOSC.^{2} 2.156a, *see* θλάσπις.
θλάσπις -ιος, ἡ [θλάω] *bot.* **shepherd's purse** HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *al.*
θλάστης -ου, ὁ [θλάω] **that crushes** *or* **compresses**: *surg.* HP. (GAL. 19.104: *the fetus*).
θλαστικός -ή -όν [θλαστής] **compressing, suitable to crush** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884b 35.
θλαστός -ή -όν [θλάω] **compressed, crushed, trampled** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 408.1 DIPH. 14.5 *etc.* ‖

compressible, that can be crushed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523b 7.

θλάττω *impf.* ἔθλαττον SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 419; *later pass.* PAEG. 6.91, *see* θλάω.

θλάω, *contr., impf.* ἔθλων, *mid. pass.* ἐθλώμην || *fut.* θλάσω, *mid.* θλάσομαι GAL. 18(2).451 || *aor.* ἔθλᾱσα || *pf.* τέθλακα HERMAS *Sim.* 8.6.3, *mid. pass.* τέθλασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτεθλάσμην GAL. 13.576 || *aor. pass.* ἐθλάσθην || *fut. pass.* θλασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to compress, crush, batter, trample, bruise** IL. 5.307 OD. 18.97 HES. *Sc.* 140 *etc.*; θλάσσε ... κυνέην he crushed the helmet IL. 12.384 | *fig.* **to oppress** VT *Judg.* 10.8, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten, crushed, trampled** HP. *Ulc.* 6 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 3 *etc.*; σκληραῖσι τεθλασμένος οὔατα πυγμαῖς with his ears beaten by hard fists THEOCR. 22.45 • *Ion. pres. imper.* θλῆ HEROND. 2.83 | *inf.* θλᾶν | *ptc.* θλῶν θλῶσα || *epic aor.* θλάσσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐθλασμένος ATH. *Epit.* 2.2 p. 161.11, *see* φλάω.

θληπαθής -ές CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.370C, *see* τληπαθής.

θλῖβερός -ᾱ -ον [θλίβω] **that rubs, irritating** PAEG. 6.106 || **oppressing, oppressive** IUST. *Nov.* 135.1 *etc.*

θλιβή -ῆς, ἡ [θλίβω] **rubbing, friction** GAL. 18.2.923.

θλιβίᾱς -ου, ὁ [θλίβω] **eunuch** STRAB. 13.4.1.

θλίβω [θλάω, φλίβω] *impf.* ἔθλιβον, *mid. pass.* ἐθλιβόμην || *fut.* θλίψω, *mid.* θλίψομαι OD. 17.221 (*v.l.*) || *aor.* ἔθλιψα || *pf.* τέθλῐφα, *mid. pass.* τέθλιμμαι || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐθλῐ́βην *and aor*[s]. ἐθλίφθην GAL. 9.374 || *fut. pass.* θλῐβήσομαι *and* θλιφθήσομαι GAL. 8.926 ORIB. 48.19.23 ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to compress, clench, crush** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1239 (*a breastplate*) PLUT. *Coniug.* 141a (*footwear*) *etc.*; τοὺς ὄφεις ... θλίβων καὶ ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς αἰωρῶν squeezing the serpents and shaking them over his head DEMOSTH. 18.260 | *analog.* θλίψεται ὦμους his shoulders will be worn out OD. 17.221 || **to compress, press** PLAT. *Tim.* 60 EPIC. 2.56.8, *al. etc.*; ἀστικὰ χείλεα θλίβειν to press (= kiss) citizen lips THEOCR. 20.4; δούλης δ' ὦτα νωθρίη θλίβει idleness compresses (= keeps closed) the ears of a slave HEROND. 4.53 Ⓑ *fig.* **to oppress, afflict, torment** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 28 CALLIM. *H.* 4.35 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. with sthg. VT *Exod.* 3.9 = ▸ τινά τινι VT *Deut.* 28.53; *subst. ptc.* ὁ θλίβων oppressor, persecutor VT *Lam.* 1.3, *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be compressed** *or* **clenched** *or* **crushed** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 5, 20 PLAT. *Tim.* 91a *etc.*; μικρή σευ ζωὴ τεθλιμμένη your brief and confined life LEON. (AP 7.472.5); τεθλιμμένη ἡ ὁδός the route is narrow NT *Matt.* 7.14; διαθέοντα ἐπὶ τὰ θλιβόμενα τῆς μάχης running to where the battle was thickest PLUT. *Ages.* 34.7 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be oppressed** *or* **distressed** *or* **afflicted** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 1 *etc.* | ▸ τινι by sthg. Diod; 12.66.1, *al.*; τῷ πυρὶ by such fire ACH. 4.6.1 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθλιμένος [STEPH.[3]] *PhMG* 2.248.37.

θλιβώδης -ες [θλίβω] **oppressive** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 32.7 *etc.*

θλιμμός -οῦ, ὁ [θλίβω] **oppression** VT *Exod.* 3.9, *see* θλῖψις.

θλιπτικός -ή -όν [θλίβω] **caused by pressure** GAL. 8.949 ◆ *adv.* θλιπτικῶς **with pressure** SEXT. *S.* 10.83.

θλῖψις -εως, ἡ [θλίβω] **pressure** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 2, *al.* EPIC. 3.101.6, *al. etc.* || **gelding** HIPPIATR. 20 *title* (*of colts*) || *fig.* **oppression, affliction** VT *Gen.* 35.3, *al.* NT *Acts* 14.22 *etc.* || **mortification** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.62.2, *al. etc.*

Θμουίτης, ὁ **Thmouites**, *nome in Egypt* HDT. 2.166.1.

θνα -, θνᾱ- *Dor.*, *see* θνη-, θνῃ-.

θνηξιμαῖος -α -ον CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.17.2, *see* θνησιμαῖος.

θνησείδιον -ου, τό [θνήσκω] **dead animal** AEL. *N.A.* 6.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.4 *etc.*; ἀπέχεσθαι βρώτων θνησειδίων τε κρεῶν to abstain from food and the flesh of dead animals DIOG. 8.33.

θνησιμαῖος -α -ον [θνήσκω] **of a dead animal**: *subst.* τὸ θνησιμαῖον **carcass, cadaver** VT *Lev.* 5.2, *al.* HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.14, *see* θνησείδιον | carcass of a beast dead of natural causes, *opp. to* θηριάλωτος torn apart by wild animals VT *Lev.* 17.15.

θνῆσις -εως, ἡ [θνήσκω] **mortality** RUF. *fr.* 69 *etc.*

θνήσκω [*see* θάνατος] *impf.* ἔθνῃσκον || *fut.* θᾰνοῦμαι *and later* θνήξομαι || *aor*[t]. ἔθᾰνον || *pf.* τέθνηκα || *ppf.* ἐτεθνήκειν, *3. pl.* ἐτέθνᾶσαν *and* ἐτεθνήκεσαν || *fut. pf.* τεθνήξω, *mid.* τεθνήξομαι Ⓐ **to die** (*pf.* **to be dead**) IL. 1.56, *al. etc.*; νέκυος πέρι τεθνηῶτος around the dead man's body IL. 18.173; οὐ ... ζώοντος ..., ἀλλὰ θανόντος not when I was alive ..., but now in death IL. 23.70; νεκρὸν Ἐλπήνορα τεθνηῶτα the corpse of the dead Elpenor OD. 12.10; οὔτε τεθνεῶτα οὔτε ζώοντα neither dead nor alive HDT. 4.14.2; ἅπαντες οἱ τεθνεῶτες all the dead PLAT. *Ap.* 40e; τοῖς τεθνεῶσί τε ... καὶ ἐκπεπτωκόσι to those who have died and those who have been exiled XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.10 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: τέθνηκας θάνατον διπλοῦν, ψυχῇ καὶ σώματι you have died a double death, of soul and of body ACH. 1.13.4 | *pres.* = *pf.* EUR. *Hec.* 695, *al. etc.*; θνήσκουσι γάρ, πλὴν εἴς τις for they are dead, except for one man SOPH. *O.T.* 118 | ▸ *with dat.* θάνον οἰκτίστῳ θανάτῳ they died a most pitiful death OD. 11.412 Ⓑ **to be killed, fall, die** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o., at the hand of s.o. PLAT. *epist.* 329c *etc.* = ▸ ἔκ τινος PIND. *P.* 4.72 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινος SOPH. *O.T.* 292 *etc.*; πολλοὶ ὑφ' Ἕκτορος ... θνήσκοντες πίπτωσι (when) many fall, killed by Hektor IL. 1.243 | θεοῖς τέθνηκεν οὗτος, οὐ κείνοισιν, οὗ he was killed by the gods, not by those men (*oth.* by will of the gods, not by those men) SOPH. *Al.* 970; ▸ θ. ὑπό τινος to die at the hand of s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 11.2; τεθνηκὼς ἐν ταῖς πληγαῖς dead from the blows LUC. *Asin.* 44; ἱκέτευε μηδέπω θνήσκειν τὸν ἄνθρωπον supplicated that the man not yet be executed CHARIT. 3.4.15 | ▸ *with instrum. dat.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 959 (*with a spear*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1388 (*by hand*) *etc.* | *analog.* τεθνᾶσι τῷ δέει τοὺς τοιούτους ἀποστόλους they are dead from fear of such a large fleet DEMOSTH. 4.45 (*cf.* 19.81) Ⓒ *extens. of things* **to die, disappear, be destroyed** PIND. *O.* 2.19 (*grief*) SOPH. *O.C.* 611 (*trust*) *etc.*; δειματούμενοι λόγοι πεδάρσιοι θρῴσκουσι θνήσκοντες μάτην fearsome discourses are launched on high and subside in vain AESCHL. *Ch.* 846; τέθνηκε τὸ τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας μισεῖν hatred of the culpable and unjust has vanished DEMOSTH. 19.289; βραχὺ δέ τι καὶ τεθνηκὸς χαλεπῶς φθεγξάμενος having enunciated with difficulty a few words that died on his lips DCASS. 40.54.2 • *pres.* θνήσκω *frequently in mss.* | *Dor.* θνᾴσκω | *Aeol.* θναίσκω || *fut. later also act.* θνήξω ROM.[1] 34.1.9, 50.14.8 *etc.* | *epic inf. mid.* θᾰνέεσθαι || *aor*[s]. *ptc.* θνήξᾱς [ATHANAS.] *Def.* (*PG* 28.545.48) *etc.* || *epic aor*[t]. θάνον θάνες θάνε | *subj.* θάνω | *opt.* θάνοιμι | *inf.* θανεῖν, *epic Ion.* θᾰνέειν, *Dor.* θᾰνέμεν | *ptc.* θανών, *later mid.* θανόμεναι ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1581.38) || *pf. pl. 1.* τέθνᾰμεν *and* τεθνήκαμεν, *2.* τέθνᾰτε *and* τεθνήκατε, *3.* τεθνᾶσι *and* τεθνήκασι, *dual* τέθνᾰτον | *subj.* τεθνήκω | *opt.* τεθναίην | *imper.* τέθνᾰθι, *3. sg.* τεθνάτω | *inf.* τεθνάναι (*dub.* -νᾶναι) and τεθνηκέναι, *epic* τεθνάμεν(αι), *Aeol.* τεθνάκην | *ptc.* τεθνηκώς -κυῖα -κός, *epic* τεθνηώς -ηυῖα, *gen.* τεθνηῶτος *and* -ηότος, *Ion. and poet.* τεθνεώς -εῶσα- εός, *gen.* τεθνεῶτος *and later* -εότος, *Dor.* τεθναότ-, *later also* τεθνώς -ῶσα, *gen.* τεθνῶτος -ῶσης || *s.times* -εω- *in pf. ptc. with synaeresis* || *in prose pres. fut. and aor. usu. compd.* ἀπο-.

θνητογαμία -ας, ἡ [θνητός, γάμος] **marriage with a mortal** EUSTATH. 20.17.

θνητογενής -ές [θνητός, γένος] **of mortal birth** SOPH. *Ant.* 835 EUR. *H.F.* 799 • *Dor.* θνᾶτ-.

θνητόγονος -ον *I*BSB. 1932.862, *see* θνητογενής.

θνητοειδής -ές [θνητός, εἶδος] **like a mortal, of mortal nature, mortal** PLAT. *Phaed.* 86a PLUT. *QPlat.* 1002c IUL. 9.184a *etc.*

θνητός -ή -όν [θνήσκω] **mortal, subject to death** OD. 5.213, *al. etc.*; *subst.* οἱ θνητοί **mortals** OD. 19.593 *etc.*; πάντων τῶν θνητῶν τὸ τάχιστον the fastest of all mortal beings HDT. 1.216.4 (*cf.* 2.68.2) || *extens. of things* **mortal, human** EUR. *Bac.* 1069 *etc.*; θνατὰ θνατοῖσι πρέπει mortal matters are suitable for mortals PIND. *I.* 5.16; θνητὰ φρονεῖν to hold mortal opinions PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 996b • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Ion* 973. *I.A.* 901, *al.* || *Dor.* θνᾱτός | *Aeol.* θνᾶτος || *compar.* -ότερος PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20 | *superl.* -ότατος PLOT. 5.1.1 ◆ *adv.* θνητῶς **like mortals** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.101.1.

θνητότης -ητος, ἡ [θνητός] **mortality, mortal nature** IO.[1] *in APo.* 400.28 *etc.*

θνητόψυχος -ον [θνητός, ψυχή] **that supports the mortality of the soul** TZ. *Hist.* 8.214.

1. θοάζω [θοός] *trans.* **to move rapidly** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 1142, *al. etc.*; θοάζων σε hurrying yourself on, making haste EUR. *Or.* 335; ἐθόαζον κάθαιμα σῖτα γένυσι they were moving swiftly over (= were crushing) bloodstained foods in their jaws, *of horses* EUR. *H.F.* 382 || *intrans.* **to move rapidly, press on with eagerness, rise up** EUR. *Bac.* 219, *Or.* 1542, *al. etc.*; θοάζει δεῦρο ... δρόμῳ he hurls himself over here at a run EUR. *Tr.* 307 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐθόαζον.

2. θοάζω [θᾶκος] **to sit** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 595 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22e *etc.*; σοφίης ἐπ' ἄκροισι θοάζειν to enthrone on the peaks of wisdom EMPED. B 3.7; τίνας ἕδρας τάσδε μοι θοάζετε; what are these positions (of supplication) in which you sit before me? SOPH. *O.T.* 2.

Θοαί -ῶν, αἱ [θοός] **Thoai** (= sharp ones), *islands at the mouth of the Achelous* OD. 15.299.

Θοαντιάς -άδος, ἡ [Θοάς] **daughter of Thoas** AP. 1.637.

Θοάντιον -ου, τό **Thoantion**, *promontory on the island of Rhodes* STRAB. 14.2.12.

θοάς -άδος [θοός] **rapid, swift** PIND. *fr.* 52k.9.7.

Θόας -αντος, ὁ **Thoas**, *male name* IL. 2.638, *al. etc.*

θόασμα -ατος, τό [θοάζω 1] **place for dancing** (and partying) ORPH. *H.* 49.6.

Θόη -ης, ἡ **Thoe**, *female name* IL. 18.40 *etc.*

θοιά -ᾶς, ἡ **pair of mules** THEOGNOST. 20.

θοἰμάτιον *crasis* = τὸ ἱμάτιον.

θοίνα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* = θοίνη.

θοινάζω *impf.* ἐθοίναζον XEN. *Ages.* 8.7; AEL. *fr.* 267 *etc.*, *see* θοινάω.

θοίνᾱμα -ατος, τό [θοινάω] **banquet** EUR. *Or.* 814, *al.* POSID. 154 *etc.*

θοιναμόστρια -ας, ἡ [θοίνη, ἁρμόζω] **woman who administers the banquet** *esp. in the cult of Demeter I*IG 5.1.1447.12, 15 (II[BCE]), *al. etc.* • θυν- *I*IG 5.1.583, σειν- *I*IG 5.1.229.

θοινατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θοινάω] **one that gives a banquet** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1502.

θοινᾰτήριον -ου, τό [θοινατήρ] EUR. *Rh.* 515, *see* θοίνη.

θοινατικός -ή -όν [θοινάω] **of a banquet** XEN. *Oec.* 9.7.

θοινᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ [θοινάω] **guest** EUR. *Ion* 1206, *al.*

θοινάω, *contr.* [θοίνη] *impf.* ἐθοίνων, *mid.* ἐθοινώ-

μην ‖ *fut. mid.* θοινάσομαι EUR. *Cycl.* 550, *and* θοινήσομαι CH *fr.* 23.42 ‖ *aor.* ἐθοίνησα, *mid.* ἐθοινησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. 3. sg.* τεθοίνηται EUR. *Cycl.* 377 (*dub.*) *and* τεθοίνηται PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθοινήθην (*mid. signf.*) ❶ *act.* **to give a banquet, put on a dinner** ▸ τινα for s.o. HDT. 1.129.1 EUR. *Ion* 982 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to feast, feed, eat** OD. 4.36 EUR. *Alc.* 542 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Cycl.* 377, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.2 HLD. 2.22.4; ὅπως παστήρια θοινασόμεσθα so that we will feed on the gut EUR. *El.* 835 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Cycl.* 248 APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.244.7) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to devour** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *fr.* 792 (*of cancer*) • *also* θοινέω AESOP. 276(1).8 (*impf.* ἐθοινεῖτο).

θοίνη -ης, ἡ [A] **banquet, repast, meal** HES. *Sc.* 114 THGN. 239 (*pl.*) HDT. 1.119.5, 9.82.3 *etc.*; εἰς θοίνην καλεῖν τινα to invite s.o. to a banquet EUR. *Ion* 1140; ἐπὶ θοίνην ἰέναι to go to dinner PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a; ἐν θοίνῃ λέγειν τινά to consider s.o. a guest (at dinner) PLAT. *Leg.* 649a [B] *extens.* **food, nutriment, pasture** EUR. *Ion* 504 PARTH. 12.2 | *fig.* PLAT. *Soph.* 251b *etc.* • *Dor.* θοίνα | *later* θοῖνα.

θοινήτωρ -ορος, ὁ NONN. *Ev.* 2.6, *al.*, *see* θοινάτωρ ‖ *adj.* **that devours,** *of pestilence* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.241.9).

θοινίζω L. *EGud. s.v.* λαφύξας (*aor. ptc. mid.* θοινισάμενος) | *v.l.* HDT. 1.129.1, (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐθοίνισε), *see* θοινάζω -άω.

θοινοδοτέω, *contr.* [θοίνη, δίδωμι] **to invite to a banquet** *I*SEG 3.774 (I[BCE-ICE]).

Θοίνων -ωνος, ὁ **Thoinon,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.5.

θοῖτο *aor. opt. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* τίθημι.

θολέρησις -εως, ἡ [θολερός] **turbidity** PLUT. *Isid.* 383d (*conject.*).

θολερός -ά -όν [θολός] [A] **turbid,** muddy, dirty HDT. 4.53.2 (*water*) PLAT. *Tim.* 58d (*air*) ARISTOT. *S.V.* 458a 14 (*blood*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ θ. the muddy element DIOD. 1.7.1 | *analog.* θολεράν ... πλίνθον brick the color of mud (*oth.* muddy) THEOCR. 16.62; θολεραῖς ... νεφέλαις of dark clouds ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.277.4) [B] *fig.* **impure** EUR. *Suppl.* 222 | **turbid, turbulent,** disturbed AESCHL. *Pr.* 885 (*speech*) SOPH. *Ai.* 206 (*storm of madness*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

θολερότης -ητος, ἡ [θολερός] **turbidity** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.11.

θολερώδης -ες *v.l.* THPHR. *Pyr.* 24, *see* θολώδης.

θολία -ας, ἡ [θόλος] **hat** (*conical, broad-brimmed*), *for a woman* (*oth.* parasol) THEOCR. 15.39.

θολοειδής -ές [θόλος, εἶδος] **dome-like, rounded** CALLIX. 1 DCASS. 53.27.3 (*of the Pantheon at Rome*), *etc.*

θολομιγής -ές [θολός, μείγνυμι] **mingled with mud, dirty** ONAT. (STOB. 1.1.39.)

θόλον -ου, τό [θόλος] **bathroom, bath** IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 360.

θολοποιέω [θολός, ποιέω] **to besmirch, muddy** AESOP. 542 Perry.

θόλος -ου, ἡ [A] **pavilion** (*with vaulted dome*) OD. 22.442, *al.* ‖ **rotunda,** *of a building at Athens* PLAT. *Ap.* 32c DEMOSTH. 19.249 *etc.* | *at Epidauros* PAUS. 2.27.3 [B] *later* ὁ θόλος **room for a vapor bath, Turkish bath** ALCIPHR. 3.40.2 *P*LILLE 2.33.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* room PALL. *L.* 35.1, *al.* ‖ *medic.bandage* (*domed*), *for the head* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.25 *title*).

θολός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* dwals, *OHG* twalm] **mire, dirt,** *usu. of water* ARISTOT. *fr.* 311 | **menstrual blood** ORPH. *L.* 490 ‖ **stained with sepia** HP. *Morb.* 2.73 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 13 | **sack** (*for staining with sepia*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679a 1, *al.*

θολός -ή -όν [*cf. Goth.* dwals, *OHG* twalm] **turbid** (= θολερός) ATH. 10.420d *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

Θόλος -ου, ὁ **Tholos,** *quarter of Athens* PAUS. 1.5.1 DEMOSTH. 19.249.

θολόω, *contr.* [θολός] *impf.* ἐθόλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθολούμην ‖ *fut.* θολώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθόλωσα ‖ *pf.* τεθόλωκα, *mid. pass.* τεθόλωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθολώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θολωθήσομαι APOM. p. 100.1 ❶ *act.* **to muddy, stain** ANTIPH. 27.2 (*with sepia*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 311 (*of fishermen*) | *fig.* θολοῖ δὲ καρδίαν she perturbs my heart EUR. *Alc.* 1067 ❷ *pass.* **to be muddied** *or* **stained** HP. *Aër.* 7 (*water*) PHILYLL. 19.3 (*air*) ‖ **to be soaked,** *of sponges*: σπόγγοις διὰ ψυχροῦ ὕδατος ἢ ὀξυκράτου τεθολωμένοις with sponges soaked with cold water or water mixed with vinegar ORIB. 8.6.36 ‖ *fig.* **to be disturbed** *or* **upset** PHERECR. 120 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 *etc.*

θολώδης -ες [θολός, εἶδος] **turbid, dirty** HP. *Aër.* 8 (*water*) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4 (*fire*) *etc.* ‖ **muddy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 16 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

θόλωσις -εως, ἡ [θολόω] **cloudiness** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679a 7 (*of water*) GAL. 16.609 (*of air*).

θολωτός -όν [θολόω] **muddied, polluted** MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.5.

1. θοός -ή -όν [*see* θέω] **rapid, agile, speedy, swift, ready,** *of pers. and gods* IL. 8.215, *al. etc.*; θ. μάχεσθαι agile in combat IL. 5.536 | *of animals* PIND. *P.* 4.17 (*horses*) EUR. *Bac.* 977 (*dogs*) | *of things* IL. 12.306 (*hand*), 15.391 (*ships*), 17.430 (*whip*), 17.458 (*chariot*) OD. 7.34 (*ships*), 22.83 (*arrow*), *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.72 (*tongue*), *al.* EUR. *Ion* 123 (*wing*), *Tr.* 454 (*winds*), *al. etc.*; θοὴ νύξ rapid night IL. 10.394 OD. 12.284 HES. *Th.* 481; θοήν ... δαῖτα fast food, *i.e.* to be consumed in a hurry OD. 8.38 ‖ *frequently pred.* rapid, swift = **in haste, fast** SOPH. *Tr.* 857 *etc.* • *adv.* θοῶς **rapidly, in haste, fast** IL. 3.325 OD. 15.216 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.59 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* θοώτερον AP. 3.1406.

2. θοός -ή -όν **sharp, acute, pointed, sharpened** AP. 2.79 (*nails*), 3.1281 (*teeth*), *al.* QS 4.417 (*pole*), 10.210 (*arrow*), *al.* AP 9.157.3 (*sword*) *etc.* ‖ *cf.* Θοαὶ (νῆσοι) OD. 15.299.

θοόω, *contr.* [θοός] *aor.* ἐθόωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθοωμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θοωθείς HSCH.; **to make acute, sharpen, stimulate** OD. 9.327 ‖ *pass.* NIC. *Th.* 228 OPP 1.557 (*fig.*), *al. etc.*

Θόραι Thorai, *Attic deme* DIOD.[2] 33 HARP.[1] 156.15 L. *Sud.* θ 407.1, *E.M.* 453.21 *etc.* • Θορά HDN. 1.260 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 642.3.

Θοραιεύς -έως [Θόραι] **of Thorai,** *Attic deme I*GVI 546 (*app. crit.*).

θοραῖος -α -ον [θορός] **seminal, containing seed** NIC. *Th.* 586 ‖ *epith.* **protector of generation and development,** *of Apollo* LYC. 352.

θορεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* θρώσκω.

Θορεύς -έως [Θόραι] **of Thorai,** *Attic deme* PLUT. *VOrat.* 834b.

θορή -ῆς, ἡ HDT. 3.101.2 *etc.*, *see* θορός.

Θορῖκιος -α -ον [Θορικός] **of Thorikos** SOPH. *O.C.* 1595 *etc.*

θορικός -ή -όν [θορός] **seminal** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 720b 13, *al.*

Θορῖκός -οῦ, ὁ **Thorikos,** *Attic deme* HDT. 4.99.4 *etc.*

θορίσκομαι [θορός] **to receive the seed** ANTONI. 29.3 • *act.* HDN. 2.522.23 *and other grammarians.*

Θόρναξ -ακος, ὁ **Thornax,** *city in Laconia* HDT. 1.69.4.

θόρνῡμι *and* θορνύω [θρώσκω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐθορνύμην; *act.* **to copulate** NIC. *Th.* 99 SCH. NIC. *Th.* 99b1 EUSTATH. 57.35 ‖ *mid.* **to copulate, fertilize, mount** (the female), **impregnate** HDT. 3.109.1 NIC. *Th.* 130 HSCH. THEOGNOST. *Can.* 46 *etc.*

θορόεις -εσσα -εν [θορός] **in embryo** OPP.[1] 3.522.

θορός -οῦ, ὁ [θρώσκω] **genital seed** HDT. 2.93.1 HP. *Morb.* 2.51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 20 *etc.*

θορυβάζω [θόρυβος] *impf.* ἐθορύβαζον APOCEN. 14.8; **to disturb** DOSITH. p. 432 ‖ *mid.* θορυβάζῃ περὶ πολλά you are disturbed by many things NT *Luke* 10.41 • *pres. act.* θορυβάσσω *and* θορυβάξω, *pf.* τεθορύβαγα L. *E.M.* 633.35 *and other lexica.*

θορῠβέω, *contr.* [θόρυβος] *impf.* ἐθορύβουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθορυβούμην ‖ *fut.* θορυβήσω, *mid.* θορυβήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐθορύβησα ‖ *pf.* τεθορύβηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθορύβημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθορυβήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθορυβήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θορυβηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to make noise** *or* **fuss, raise a clamor, shout, roar,** *usu. at gatherings to show approval or disapproval* HP. *epist.* 12 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 622, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.194 *etc.*; οἱ δὲ μὴ καταλύεσθαι τὸν νόμον ἐθορύβουν the others shouted not to destroy the law HLD. 5.32.1 | **to acclaim, applaud** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303b ISOCR. 12.264 | **to disapprove, disturb** PLAT. *Ap.* 30c DEMOSTH. 5.15 *etc.*; μοι ... μὴ θορυβήσητε don't make a row (= don't interrupt me) PLAT. *Ap.* 20e [B] *trans.* **to upset, disturb, cause confusion** *or* **excitement** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 3.78.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245b, *al. etc.*; ὁ ... τοῦ κινδύνου φόβος ἐθορύβει τὰς τῆς ψυχῆς ἐλπίδας the fear of danger upset the hopes of the soul ACH. 2.23.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be upset** *or* **disturbed, be put in disorder** *or* **confusion, be agitated,** HDT. 3.78.1, 4.130 THUC. 4.129.4, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 210e *etc.*; ἤδη τοῦ Καλλίππου θορυβουμένου τοῖς πράγμασιν while the situation of Kallippos was already shaky PLUT. *Di.* 57.5 | ▸ τινι for sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.35 = ▸ περί τι THUC. 6.61.2 = ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Cam.* 29.4 ‖ **to be received with acclaim** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 23 PLUT. *Amat.* 756b *etc.*; ὑπὸ τοιούτων ἀνδρῶν θορυβῇ you are being disapproved (= slandered) by men of this kind SOPH. *Ai.* 164; ἐπῃνημένος δ' ἦν καὶ τεθορυβημένος (the discourse) had been praised and applauded ISOCR. 12.233.

θορῠβητικός -ή -όν [θόρυβος] **noisy, tumultuous** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1380.

θορύβητρον -ου, τό [θορυβέω] *bot.* **lion's leaf** (*see* λεοντοπέταλον) DIOSC.[2] 3.96a.

θορυβιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [θορυβάζω] **instigator, rabble rouser** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.25.2 (*prob. to be corr. to* θορυβαστ-).

θορυβοποιέω, *contr.* [θορυβοποιός] *aor. ptc.* θορυβοποιήσας APP. 11.130; **to make noise** *or* **confusion** DIOD. 13.111.2 APP. 14.74 *etc.*

θορῠβοποιός -όν [θόρυβος, ποιέω] **noisy, turbulent** PLUT. *Mar.* 28.7 (*crowd*).

θόρῠβος -ου, ὁ [*see* θρέομαι, τονθορύζω] [A] **noise, din, hubbub, clamor,** *usu. of gatherings* SOPH. *Ph.* 1263 THUC. 8.92.7 *etc.* | *analog.* θ. ὄνων braying of donkeys CALLIM. *fr.* 1.30 | **shout of approval, applause** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 547 PLAT. *Prot.* 339d *etc.* | **murmur of disapproval, grumbling** SOPH. *Ai.* 142 AND. 2.15 [B] *extens.* **disturbance, confusion, tumult** HDT. 7.181.1, *al.* THUC. 4.104.1 EPIC. 4.132.6, 29.30.1 *etc.*; πολὺν ἐκ τῶν ὄψεων θόρυβον ἐπαγγελλόμενος displaying great unease in the way he glanced around HLD. 1.27.1 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐς θόρυβον ... ἤλυθον ... σῶμα λευσθῆναι πέτροισι I arrived at the upheaval to be stoned (= I ran the risk of being stoned) EUR. *I.A.* 1349.

θορυβώδης -ες [θόρυβος] **noisy, turbulent, loud** PLAT. *Leg.* 671a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 18 *etc.* ‖ **that disturbs** *or* **confounds** XEN. *Hip.* 9.11 PLUT. *QConv.* 714d *etc.* ‖ *adv. in compar.*

θορυβωδέστερον **tumultuously** PLUT. *QConv.* 656f.
θορώδης -ες [θορός] **seminal** GAL. 4.556, *al.*
θορών *aor. ptc. act., see* θρώσκω.
θοῦ *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* τίθημι.
Θούδημος -ου, ὁ **Thoudemos,** *archon* DIOD. 16.32.1 *etc.*
Θούδιππος -ου, ὁ **Thoudippos,** *male name* IS. 9.17, *al. etc.*
Θουκλῆς, ὁ *see* Θεοκλῆς.
Θουκρῑτίδης -ου, ὁ **Thoukritides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 57.20 *etc.*
Θούκριτος, ὁ *see* Θεόκριτος.
Θουκυδίδειος -ον [Θουκυδίδης] **of Thucydides** DEM.[2] 39 *etc.*
Θουκῠδίδης -ου, ὁ **Thoukydides (Thucydides),** *male name* THUC. 1.1.1, *al. etc.*
1. Θούλη -ης, ἡ **Thoule,** *island close to Britain* STRAB. 4.5.5, *al. etc.*
2. Θούλη -ης, ἡ **Thoule,** *female name (myth.)* AGATH. (AP 4.3b.8).
Θούμαντις -ιδος, ὁ **Thoumantis,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1268 *etc.*
θουράς -άδος [*see* θοῦρος] **impetuous, lascivious** NIC. *Th.* 131 LYC. 612.
θουράω, *contr.* LYC. 85, *see* θόρνυμαι.
Θουρεύς -έως, ὁ **Thoureus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 21.324 *etc.*
Θουρία -ας, ἡ [Θούριοι] **region of Thourioi** THUC. 6.61.7 *etc.*
Θουριάς -άδος THUC. 7.35.1 *etc., see* Θουρία.
Θουριάτης -ου, ὁ [Θούριοι] **inhabit. of Thourioi** THUC. 1.101.2 *etc.*
Θούριοι -ων, οἱ **Thourioi,** *city in Messenia and in Calabria* THUC. 6.61.6, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271c *etc.*
Θουριόμαντις -εως, ὁ [Θούριοι, μάντις] **seer of Thourioi** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 332.
Θούριον -ου, τό **Thourion,** *mountain* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.6, *al.*
Θουριοπέρσαι -ῶν, οἱ [Θούριον, Πέρσης] **Thourio-Persians** METAG. *title* (fr. 6-9) (ATH. 6.228e) *etc.*
θούριος -α -ον AESCHL. *Pers.* 73, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 212 *etc., see* θοῦρος.
Θούριος -α -ον [Θούριοι] **of Thourioi** XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.19 *etc.*
θοῦρις -ιδος [θοῦρος] **wild, impetuous** IL. 7.164, *al.*; μή ... μνήσαιτο δὲ θουρίδος ἀλκῆς so that he would not remember his invincible might OD. 4.527 ‖ *analog.* **terrible** IL. 11.32 (*shield*), 15.308 (*aegis*), *see* θοῦρος.
θοῦρμαιον *crasis* = τὸ ἔρμαιον SOPH. *Ant.* 397.
θοῦρος -ον [*see* θρώσκω] **puissant, impetuous, vehement** IL. 15.127 (*Ares*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 354 (*Typhon*) EUR. *Rh.* 492 (*spear*) *etc.*
Θουρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Thouro,** *female name* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.8.
Θούτιμος, ὁ *see* Θεότιμος.
Θουφάνης, ὁ *see* Θεοφάνης.
Θούφραστος, ὁ *see* Θεόφραστος.
θόωκος, ὁ *epic, see* θᾶκος.
Θόων -ωνος, ὁ **Thoön,** *male name* IL. 5.152, *al. etc.*
Θόωσα -ης, ἡ **Thoösa** ("swift"), *female name* OD. 1.71 EMPED. B 122.3.
Θοώτης -ου, ὁ **Thoötes,** *male name* IL. 12.342.
θραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [θράσσω] **rustle, crackle** SEXT. *P.* 1.58.
Θραΐσσα, ἡ LEON. (AP 7.663.1) *etc., see* Θράσσα.
Θρᾷκες -ων, οἱ **Thraces (Thracians),** *people, see* Θρᾴξ.
Θρᾴκη -ης, ἡ [Θρᾴξ] **Thraike (Thrace),** *region* HDT. 1.168, *al. etc.* • *epic trag.* Θρῄκη | *Ion.* Θρηΐκη.
Θρᾳκίας -ου, ὁ (*sc.* λίθος) [Θρᾴκη] **Thracian rock,** *that bursts into flames in water* DIOSC.[2] 5.129 *etc.* ‖ (*sc.* ἄνεμος) **Thracian wind** (*see* Θρασκίας) ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 17 *etc.*
θρᾳκίζω [Θρᾴξ] **to behave in the Thracian manner, speak in Thracian dialect** AP.[7] *Adv.* 162.4 *etc.*
Θρᾳκικός -ή -όν [Θρᾴκη] **Thraikios** ACH. 1.3.6.
Θρᾴκιον -ου, τό [Θρᾴκη] **Thraikion,** *at Byzantium* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.20, *al.*
Θρᾴκιος -α -ον [Θρᾴκη] **Thracian (of Thrace, Thracian)** THUC. 5.10.1 *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* Θρηΐκιος (*later* ῑκ) Θρῄκιος.
Θρᾳκιστί [θρᾳκίζω] *adv.* **in the Thracian manner** THEOCR. 14.46 ‖ **in Thracian dialect** STRAB. 7.6.1 *etc.*
Θρᾳκοφοίτης -ου, ὁ [θρᾴξ, φοιτάω] **one who frequents Thrace** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 156.7.
θρᾱνεύομαι [θρᾶνος] *fut.* θρανεύσομαι ARISTOPH. *l.c. infra* ‖ *pf.* τεθράνευμαι HSCH.; **to be stretched out** (for tanning) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 369 *etc.*
θρᾰνίᾱς -ου, ὁ [θρᾶνος] **swordfish** (≠ ξιφίας) MARC. 29.
θρᾰνίδιον -ου, τό [θρανίον] **little bench** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 414.
θρᾰνίον -ου, τό [θρᾶνος] **small bench, footstool** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 121 AEL. *N.A.* 16.33 *etc.*
θρᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [θρᾶνος] **swordfish** (= ξιφίας) XENOCR. 17.
θρᾰνῖτης -ου, ὁ [θρᾶνος] **rower of the first rank,** *in triremes* THUC. 6.31.3 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* ὁ θ. λεώς people at the oars ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 162; ὁ θ. σκαλμός bench (in the first rank) of rowers POL. 16.3.4.
θρανιτικός -ή -όν [θρᾶνος] **of a rower of the first rank** CALLIX. 1.
θρανῖτις -ίτιδος [θρᾶνος] *IG* 2[2].1604.52 (*pl.*) L. *E.M.* 454.12, *see* θρανιτικός.
θρανογράφος -ου, ὁ [θρᾶνος, γράφω] POL. 15.25.32, *see* τοιχογράφος.
θρᾶνος -ου, ὁ [*see* θρόνος] **bench, footstool** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 545 | **commode** HP. (GAL. 19.104) ‖ *archit.* **buttress, girder** ALCM. 1.86 *IG* 2[2].463.75 (III[BCE]).
θρᾶνυξ, ὁ CORIN. 683, *Boeot., see* θρῆνυξ.
θρᾰνύσσω [*see* θρᾶνος] **to shatter** LYC. 664 (*v.l.*: *aor. ptc.* θρανύξαντες).
Θρᾴξ Θρᾳκός, ὁ *subst. and adj.* **Thracian** IL. 2.595, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic and trag.* Θρῄξ -ῄκός (*later* ῑκ) Θρῄξ -ηκός | *pl.* Θρᾷκες Θρήικες Θρῆκες *dat.* Θρᾳξί Θρῃξί Θρῄκεσσι (*and* Θρέϊξιν ARCHIL. 93.6).
θρᾶξαι *aor. inf. act., see* θράσσω.
θράομαι [*see* θρᾶνος] *in aor. inf.* θρήσασθαι **to sit, be seated** PHILIT. 14.
Θρασέας -ου, ὁ **Thraseas,** *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 25.2, *al.*
θρασέω *pf. ptc.* τεθρασηκώς THEM. *Or.* 34.21 (p. 227.1); COM. *CGFP* 299.4, *see* θαρσέω.
θρασέως *adv., see* θρασύς.
Θρᾴσιος -ου, ὁ **Thrasios,** *male name* IL. 21.210.
θρασκίας -ου, ὁ θρᾷξ **northwest wind** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 29, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 42 *etc.* • *also* Θρᾳκίας.
θρασκικός -ή -όν [θρασκίας] **facing the northwest** ZOS.[1] 141.
θράσος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* θάρσος] A **daring, courage** IL. 14.416 AESCHL. *Pers.* 394 EUR. *Med.* 469 *etc.*; τῶν ... γυναικῶν τοῦ θράσους θέσθαι τροπαῖον to raise a trophy to the courage of these women ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 318 B **audacity, temerity, impudence, effrontery** HDT. 7.9 γ, 138.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 169 EUR. *Or.* 1568 PLUT. *Symp.* 153b *etc.*; προβὰς' ἐπ' ἔσχατον θράσους going to the extreme of audacity SOPH. *Ant.* 853; οὐκ ἐντεθύμηται θράσει ἀπίστῳ ἐπαιρόμενος not taking account of the fact that one is being elevated by ephemeral boldness THUC. 1.120.4; μὴ φοβεῖται διὰ θράσος not fearing ... out of boldness PLAT. *Leg.* 701b • *in Att. prose* θράσος *usu. in bad sense and* θάρσος *in good sense.*
Θρασουμενία λίμνη, ὁ **Lake T(h)rasimene** PLUT. *F.M.* 3.1.
Θρᾷσσα, *Att.* Θρᾷττα -ης, *subst.* and *adj.* [Θρᾴξ] **woman of Thrace, Thracian** SOPH. *Ant.* 589 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174a *etc.* | Θρήισσα λᾶας = Θρᾳκίας (λίθος) NIC. *Th.* 45 • *poet. also* Θρῇσσα Θρήισσα | *Dor.* Θράισσα THEOCR. *epigr.* 20.1 (= AP 7.663.1) | *Ion.* Θρέισσα HEROND. 1.79.
θράσσω *and* θράττω *impf.* ἔθρατ(σσ)ον ‖ *aor. inf.* θρᾶξαι ‖ *Ion. pf.* τέτρηχα (*intrans.*), *see* ταράσσω ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* τετρήχει ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθράχθην ❶ *act.* **to disturb, perturb, upset** PIND. *I.* 7.39 AESCHL. *Pr.* 628 PLAT. *Phaed.* 86e *etc.* | *analog.* **to destroy** AP 16.255.4 | *extens. medic.* **to cause trouble** *or* **difficulty** HP. *Mul.* 1.70, *al.* ‖ *intrans. in pf.* τέτρηχα **to be disturbed** *or* **upset, be in disarray** *or* **in confusion** IL. 2.95 (*assembly*), *al.* LEON. (AP 7.283.1: *sea*) AP. 1.1167 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **to be rough** AP. 4.447 (*grief*) NIC. *Th.* 267 (*back*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be disturbed** *or* **upset** SOPH. *fr.* 1055 (*aor. pass.*) IUL. 9.192a (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*
θρασύαιγις -ιδος [θρασύς, αἰγίς] **with terrible aegis** LYR. *A.* 925(e).12 (*death*).
θρασύβουλος -ον [θρασύς, βουλή] **of bold intentions** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400b 19.
Θρασύβουλος -ου, ὁ **Thrasyboulos,** *male name* HDT. 1.20 *etc.*
θρασυγλωσσής -ές [θρασύς, γλῶσσα] **of bold tongue** MAN.[1] 4.184.
θρασυγλωττία -ας, ἡ [θρασυγλωσσής] **bold language** POLL. 2.108.
θρᾰσύγῡιος -ον [θρασύς, γυῖον] **of bold limbs, courageous** PIND. *P.* 8.37 (*victory*).
Θρᾰσῦδαῖος -ου, ὁ **Thrasydaios,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.27 • Θρασυδᾶος PIND. *P.* 11.13.
Θρᾰσῦδαος -ου, ὁ **Thrasydaos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.
θρασύδειλος -ον [θρασύς, δειλός] **cowardly but impudent, boastful** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115b 32 *etc.* ‖ *precious stone* PLUT. *Fluv.* 17.2.
Θρᾰσῦδημος -ου, ὁ **Thrasydemos,** *male name* IL. 16.463 (*v.l.*).
θρᾰσυεργός -όν [θρασύς, ἔργον] **bold in actions** NONN. *D.* 35.365.
θρᾰσύθῡμος -ον [θρασύς, θυμός] **bold-spirited, self-confident** PIND. *O.* 13.10 (*v.l.* -ύμυθος) MAN.[1] 4.529.
θρᾰσῠκάρδιος -ον [θρασύς, καρδία] **intrepid of heart, bold** IL. 10.41 HES. *Sc.* 448 ANACR. 1.5 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.5 *etc.*; μάλα κεν θ. εἴη ὃς τότε γηθήσειεν one who rejoiced at that time would have been stout-hearted indeed IL. 13.343.
Θρᾰσυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Thrasykles,** *male name* THUC. 5.19, *al. etc.*
Θρᾰσύκλος -ου, ὁ **Thrasyklos,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 10.39.
Θρᾰσῠλέων -οντος, ὁ **Thrasyleon,** *male name* PLUT. *Suav.* 1095d.
Θρᾰσύλεως -εω, ὁ **Thrasyleos,** *male name* HDT. 6.114.
Θρᾰσύλλος *or* Θρασύλος -ου, ὁ **Thrasyllos,** *male name* THUC. 5.59.5, 60.6 (*Argive*), 8.73.4 (*Athenian*), *al. etc.*
θρασυλογία -ας, ἡ [θρασύς, λόγος] LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.13 (86.1452A) *etc., see* θρασυγλωττία.
Θρᾰσῦλοχος -ου, ὁ **Thrasylochos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.
Θρασυμάχειος -ον [Θρασύμαχος] **of Thrasymachos** DION. *Dem.* 3.5.

θρᾰσῠμᾰχος -ον [θρασύς, μάχη] **bold in battle** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400b 20.

Θρᾰσῠμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Thrasymachos**, *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 328b *etc.*

θρασυμέμνων -ον [θρασύς, μέμνων] **bold, spirited, intrepid** IL. 5.639 OD. 11.267 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.69.

θρᾰσῠμήδης -ες [θρασύς, μῆδος] **brave, resolute, bold** PIND. *P.* 4.143. *al.*

Θρᾰσῠμήδης -εος, ὁ **Thrasymedes**, *male name* IL. 9.81, *al. etc.*

Θρασυμηλίδας -ου, ὁ **Thrasymelidas**, *male name* THUC. 4.11.2.

Θρᾰσῠμηλος -ου, ὁ **Thrasymelos**, *male name* IL. 16.463.

θρασύμητις -ιδος [θρασύς, μῆτις] **bold** LEON.[1] (AP 6.324.4: *Ares*).

θρᾰσῠμήχᾰνος -ου [θρασύς, μηχανή] **of bold endeavors, audacious** PIND. *O.* 6.67, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* θρασυμᾱχ-.

θρᾰσῠμῦθος -ον [θρασύς, μῦθος] **of bold language, insolent** PIND. *O.* 13.10 (*v.l.* -ύθυμος).

Θρασυνία *v.l.* PLUT. *F.M.* 3.1, *see* Θρασουμενία.

θρᾰσύνω [θρασύς] *impf. mid.* ἐθρασυνόμην ‖ *fut.* θρασυνῶ SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 215, *mid.* θρασυνοῦμαι APP. 16.5.34 ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐθρασῡνάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθρασύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θρασυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to embolden, give courage, encourage** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 222; πλήθει τὴν ἀμαθίαν θρασύνοντες taking courage in their incompetence because of their numerical advantage THUC. 1.142.8 ‖ *analog.* **to boast** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 4.31.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* [A] **to take courage, become bold, be cocksure** *or* **confident** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 772, *Ag.* 1188 THUC. 5.104 *etc.*; τέχνην δὲ ἄλλος ἄλλην ... ἐθρασύνετο they courageously undertook the practice some of one aspect, some of another (of seamanship) HLD. 5.27.3 | *analog.* πρὶν ὅρμῳ ναῦν θρασυνθῆναι before the ship was secured at anchor AESCHL. *Suppl.* 772 [B] *usu. in negative sense* **to be overly confident, have excessive faith, be arrogant** *or* **insolent** SOPH. *Ph.* 1387; μικρὸν ὑπὲρ ἐμαυτοῦ θρασυνάμενος having had a little bold (*or* cheeky) talk on my own account ISOCR. 4.12; καὶ αὐτή ... εἰς ἐμὲ βλέπειν ἐθρασύνετο she, too, dared to fix her gaze on me ACH. 2.3.3 | ἐπί τινι in *or* with respect to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 330 ISOCR. 5.23 = τινι PLUT. *Col.* 1125a = πρός τι PLUT. *An seni* 794d *etc.* • *cf.* θαρσύνω.

θρασυξενία -ας, ἡ [θρασύς, ξένος] **foreign boldness** PLAT. *Leg.* 879e.

θρᾰσῦπονος -ον [θρασύς, πόνος] **bold in toils** *or* **to be borne with courage** PIND. *O.* 1.96.

θρασυπτόλεμος -ον [θρασύς, πόλεμος] **bold in war** EPIGR. 2.150.2.

θρᾰσῦς -εῖα -ύ [*see* θάρσος] [A] **bold, intrepid, courageous**, *of pers. and things* IL. 12.60 (*Hektor*) OD. 5.434 (*hands*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 10.44 (*heart*) *etc.*; Ἀργεῖοι ... ἦλυθον ἐς Τροίην πόλεμον θρασὺν ὁρμαίνοντες the Argives came to Troy, bringing audacious war IL. 10.28; ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ θ. of bold actions HDT. 7.49.5; ἡ μὲν ἐλπὶς ὅμως θρασεῖα τοῦ μέλλοντος my hopes are nonetheless boldly trusting in the future THUC. 7.77.3 [B] **bold, audacious, overconfident, cocksure, rash, forward** OD. 10.436 PIND. *P.* 12.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 630b PLUT. *QConv.* 712c *etc.*; τὸ μὴ θρασύ moderation AESCHL. *Suppl.* 197; τὴν φάλαγγαν τῶν Μακεδόνων ... θρασεῖαν the Macedonian infantry, intolerant of discipline PLUT. *Eum.* 4.3; φωνὴ θρασυτέρα a voice always very strong PLUT. *Alex.* 6.7 | ▸ θρασύ (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is risky *or* hazardous PIND. *N.* 7.50; οὐκ ἄρ' ἐκείνῳ γ' οὐδὲ προσμεῖξαι θρασύ; but is confronting him not a matter devoid of risk? SOPH. *Ph.* 106 ‖ *compar.* -ύτερος *and* θρασίων ALCM. 87(e) (*dub.*) | *superl.* -ύτατος • *fem.* -έα PHILEM. 19 ◆ *adv.* θρασέως **boldly, impudently** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1031 THUC. 8.84.2 (*superl.*) *etc.*; ἵνα μήτ' ἄγαν θρασέως καταφρονῶμεν ἄλλων so as not to disdain the others with too much confidence PLUT. *Aud.* 40d ‖ *compar.* θρασύτερον *and* -τέρως | *superl.* θρασύτατα *and* -τάτως • *Aeol.* θροσέως IO.[1] *Dial.* 2.1 *and* θερσύς *in inscr.*

θρᾰσύσπλαγχνος -ον [θρασύς, σπλάγχνον] **stout-hearted, intrepid** EUR. *Hip.* 424 ◆ *adv.* θρασυσπλάγχνως **courageously** AESCHL. *Pr.* 730.

θρᾰσυστομέω, *contr.* [θρασύστομος] *fut.* θρασυστομήσω GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.106 ‖ *aor. ptc.* θρασυστομήσας CYR.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 69.900.13); **to speak boldly** *or* **with insolence** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 203 SOPH. *Ph.* 380 *etc.*

θρᾰσυστομία -ας, ἡ [θρασύστομος] **bold language, insolence, impudence** MELEAG. (AP 12.141.6) BAS. *Hom.* 23.4 (*of heresy*).

θρᾰσύστομος -ον [θρασύς, στόμα] **of bold language, insolent, arrogant** AESCHL. *Sept.* 612, *al. etc.*

θρᾰσῠ́της -ητος, ἡ [θρασύς] **boldness, audacity, arrogance** HP. *Lex* 4 THUC. 2.61.4 ISOCR. 4.77 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Oth.* 5.5 *etc.*

θρασυτολμία -ας, ἡ [θρασύς, τόλμα] **effrontery** AAL. 10.34 (II-III^{CE}).

θρᾰσύφρων -ον [θρασύς, φρήν] **bold-spirited, cocksure** OPP. 1.112 LYR. *APap.* 986.4.

θρασύφωνος -ον [θρασύς, φωνή] POLL. 2.112, *see* θρασύστομος.

θρᾰσῦχάρμης -ου, ὁ [θρασύς, χάρμη] **bold in combat** QS 4.502.

θρασύχειρ -ειρος [θρασύς, χείρ] **bold-handed, intrepid** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.4 PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.234.1) *etc.*

θρασυχειρία -ας, ἡ [θρασύχειρ] **boldness of hand** POLL. 2.148.

Θρᾰσώ -οῦς, ἡ **Thraso** ("intrepid"), *epith. of Athena* LYC. 936.

Θράσων -ωνος, ὁ **Thrason**, *male name* AESCHN. 3.138 *etc.*

Θρασωνίδας *and* Θρασωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Thrasonidas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.15 *etc.*

θρᾷττα -ης, ἡ [Θρᾷξ] *ichthyol., saltwater fish* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785b 23.

Θρᾷττα -ης, ἡ *Att. see* Θρᾷσσα.

θρᾳττίδιον -ου, τό [θρᾷττα] *ichthyol., minnow* ANAXAN. 28.

θράττω *Att., see* θράσσω.

θραῦλος -η -ον [θραύω] **fragile** L. *Sud.* (*compar.* -ότερος).

θραῦμα -ατος, τό [θραύω] **piece, fragment** AESCHL. *Pers.* 425 DIOD. 3.12.5, 17.20.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 722a *etc.* ‖ *later* **destruction** VT *Jdt.* 13.5, *al.* (*v.l.*) | **break** IUL. 3.60a ‖ *cf.* θραῦσμα.

θραύπαλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *bot.* **ephedra** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.4 (*masc.*), 4.1.3 (*fem.*).

θραυπίς -ῖδος, ἡ *ornith., bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 30.

θραυσάντυξ -ῦγος [θραύω, ἄντυξ] **that shatters chariots** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1264 (*pl.* -υγες).

θραῦσις -εως, ἡ [θραύω] [A] **breaking, infringement** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 13, *al. etc.* ‖ **destruction, killing** VT *Num.* 16.48, *Reg.* 2.17.9, *al.* [B] *medic.* **falling in patches** (*of hair*) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.430 | **fracture**, *of a limb* IOS. *V.* 403.

θραῦσμα -ατος, ἡ [θραύω] **piece, fragment** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 4 *etc.* ‖ **scab**, *of leprosy* VT *Lev.* 13.30 ‖ *medic.* **fracture** HIPPIATR. 74.1.

θραυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [θραύω] **breaking, shattering** VT *Nah.* 2.11.

θραυστήριος -α -ον [θραύω] **that minces** *or* **dissolves** (rocks) AET.[1] 2.19.

θραυστικός -ή -όν [θραύω] **that minces** AET.[1] 3.152.

θραυστός -ή -όν [θραύω] **fragile, that can be broken** *or* **battered** TIM.[2] 99c THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.6 DCASS. 36.18.2 *etc.*

Θραῦστος -ου, ἡ **Thraustos**, *place in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.14.

θραύω [*see* θρύπτω] *impf.* ἔθραυον, *mid. pass.* ἐθραυόμην ‖ *fut.* θραύσω ‖ *aor.* ἔθραυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τέθραυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐτέθραυστο PLUT. *Caes.* 19.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθραύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θραυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to shatter, lacerate, mangle, break** AESCHL. *Pers.* 196, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1239 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to shatter, break, destroy**: ἔπος τι ὅ τι, τὴν τούτων θραύσει ψυχήν a word that will break their hearts ARISTOPH. *Av.* 466; τὴν ἐκεῖ τῶν Ἀθηναίων δύναμιν θ. to destroy the Athenian contingent that was working there PLUT. *Alc.* 23.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be shattered, broken, mangled** (*in correspondence to act.*) HDT. 1.174.4 SOPH. *Ant.* 476 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b *etc.* | *fig.* ἐνίων ... θραυομένων τὸν λογισμόν some of them having gone back on their resolutions PLUT. *Ant.* 17.4 • *iter. impf.* θραύεσκον ‖ *pf. act.* τέθραυκα SCH. DION.[6] p. 339.27, 501.33, *ptc. mid. pass. in compd.* τεθραυμένος IO. *HMt* (*PG* 57.224.33) and *v.l. in* PLAT. *Leg.* 757e.

Θρέϊσσα, ἡ *see* Θρᾷσσα.

θρεκτικός -ή -όν [τρέχω] **fit to run, swift** Moeris p. 187, *Att. for* τροχαστικός (*see*).

θρέμμα -ατος, τό [τρέφω] *proper.* thing that is nourished: **creature, offshoot, progeny, little one, cub**, *of pers. and animals* SOPH. *O.T.* 1143 (*pers.*) PLAT. *Pol.* 261d (*flocks*), *Leg.* 789b (*birds*), 819d (*pigs*), *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 20.23 (*flocks*), *Ag.* 9.6 POL. 2.26.5 *etc.*; οἱ υἱοὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ τὰ θρέμματα αὐτοῦ his sons and his flocks NT *John* 4.12 ‖ **creature, animal** SOPH. *Tr.* 1093 (*lion*), 1099 (*Kerberos*) ARCHESTR. *fr.* 12 (*fish*) *etc.*; θρέμματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά unbearable creatures AESCHL. *Sept.* 182; ὦ θρέμμ' ἀναιδές O impudent creature SOPH. *El.* 622 (*of Elektra*); θρέμμα Λερναίας ὕδρας the monster of the hydra of Lerna SOPH. *Tr.* 574; τὰ νεογενῆ παίδων θρέμματα the little babies, the neonates PLAT. *Leg.* 790d; τοῖς πᾶσιν ἡμέροις καὶ ἀγρίοις ... θρέμμασιν to all the animals, both domestic and wild PLAT. *Criti.* 118b; κακὰ θρέμματα evil rabble, *of weeds* MELEAG. (AP 5.151.7); μιαρὰ θρέμματα impious rabble PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13c (*men*).

θρεμματικός -ή -όν [θρέμμα] **of farming** *J*HIERAP. 227b 7.

θρεμμάτιον -ου, τό [θρέμμα] **little creature, baby** *J*SYLL^{3}. 1211.2 *etc.*

θρεμματοτροφέω, *contr.* [θρέμμα, τρέφω] **to raise livestock** DIOD. 2.54.1 STRAB. 15.1.41.

θρεξ-*forms of fut. or aor. see* τρέχω.

θρέομαι [*see* θόρυβος] **to cry, lament**: τι for *or* about sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 112, *Sept.* 78, *Ag.* 1165 EUR. *Hip.* 363; αὐτὴ θρεομένη σαυτῇ κακά lamenting your ills within yourself EUR. *Med.* 51 • *pres. act.* θρέω HSCH., *mid.* θρεῦμαι *or* θρέομαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 78 | *usu. ptc.* θρεόμενος ‖ *impf.* θρεύετο *in inscr.* (*poet.*).

θρέπτειρα -ας, ἡ [τρέφω] **wetnurse** EUR. *Tr.* 195 AP 6.51.1, *al.* OPP. 2.680 (*fig.*).

θρεπτέος -α -ον [τρέφω] *verb. adj.* **to nourish** *or* **rear** PLAT. *Rp.* 403c (*fig.*) ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to nourish** *or* **rear** PLAT. *Tim.* 19a XEN. *Lac.* 9.5 | ἢ ἐργαστέον ἢ ἀπὸ τῶν εἰργασμένων θρεπτέον it is necessary either to work or to be maintained by others' work XEN. *Hippar.* 8.8.

θρεπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τρέφω] **that gives nourishment, that rears** MELEAG. (AP 12.137.5) *etc.* | *adj.* NONN. *D.* 3.387.

θρεπτήριος -ον [τρέφω] **that nurses** AESCHL. *Ch.* 545 (*breast*) | *subst.* τὰ θρεπτήρια **nourishment** SOPH. *O.C.* 1263 || *analog.* **in compensation for the nourishment:** πλόκαμον Ἰνάχῳ θρεπτήριον (I offer) a lock of hair to Inachos in return for having nourished me AESCHL. *Ch.* 6 | *subst.* τὰ θρεπτήρια **recompense for the nourishing** HOM. 2.168, 223 (*given by parents to the wetnurse*) HES. *Op.* 188 (*given by children to their parents*) AP 1.7.1 (*given by grandchildren*) *etc.*

θρεπτήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τρέφω] **one that nourishes** *p*CAIR.MASP. 20.11 (VI^{CE}).

θρεπτικός -ή -όν [τρέφω] **nourishing, suitable to nouish** *or* **raise** PLAT. *Pol.* 267b, *al.* DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 3.82f) *etc.* **that causes growth** *or* **development** ARISTOT. *An.* 416a 19 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ θρεπτικόν **principle of development** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 11 || *analog.* **that causes healing** DIOSC.^{2} 1.43 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

θρεπτός -ή -όν [τρέφω] **nourished, raised,** *frequently subst.* (*masc. and fem.*) *of a slave born at home or of an adoptive son* LYS. *fr.* 215 *i*SYLL^{3}. 1210.5 (II^{BCE}) *p*OXY. 298.46 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

1. θρέπτρα -ας, ἡ [τρέφω] **wetnurse** *i*CIG 4300d.

2. θρέπτρα -ων, τά [τρέφω] **recompense for rearing** (*given to parents*) IL. 4.478, 17.302 *etc.* | *usu.* **compensation** ARG. (AP 9.286.3.)

θρεττανελό *indecl.* **tra-la-la-la** (*to imitate the sound of the kithara*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 290, 296.

θρέττε, τό [θρασύ] *indecl.* **daring** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 17.

θρεῦμαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 78, *see* θρέομαι.

θρεψ- *forms of fut. or aor., see* τρέφω.

θρέψις -εως, ἡ [τρέφω] **nutrition, breeding** SEXT. *S.* 11.97 AL. *Pr.* 2.66 *etc.*

Θρηικ- *and* **Θρηκ-** *see* Θρᾳκ-.

Θρήισσα *and* **Θρήσσα** *see* Θρᾷσσα.

θρήνερως -ωτος, ὁ, ἡ [θρῆνος, ἔρως] **mournful lover** POLL. 6.189.

θρηνέω, *contr.* [θρῆνος] *impf.* ἐθρήνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθρηνούμην || *fut.* θρηνήσω, *mid.* θρηνήσομαι || *aor.* ἐθρήνησα || *pf.* τεθρήνηκα, *mid. pass.* τεθρήνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθρηνήθην || *fut. pass.* θρηνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lament, mourn, groan, raise a song of grief** OD. 24.61 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1541, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 38d *etc.*; οἵ τε στονόεσσαν ἀοιδὴν οἱ μὲν ἄρ' ἐθρήνεον **and they sang a chant of lament** IL. 24.722 || **to lament, bewail** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 615 SOPH. *El.* 94 PLAT. *Phaed.* 85a *etc.*; τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ τύχην θ. to deplore my fate LUC. *Phal.*$_{1}$ 8 ❷ *mid.* **to lament, complain** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 43 (*pres. mid.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be mourned** *or* **lamented** SOPH. *Ai.* 852 HLD. 2.8.1 *etc.* | *impers.* ἄλις γάρ μοι τεθρήνηται γόοις for I have already mourned enough with wailing and lamentation SOPH. *Ph.* 1401; ἱκανῶς τεθρήνηται there has been enough mourning LUC. *Cat.* 20.

θρήνημα -ατος, τό [θρηνέω] **lament, song of grieving** EUR. *Hel.* 174, *Or.* 132 *etc.*

θρηνητέον [θρηνέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to lament** STOB. 4.56.35 GREG. *Or.* 14.38 IUL. 4.246b *etc.*

θρηνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θρηνέω] **one that laments, mourner** AESCHL. *Pers.* 939.

θρηνητήριος -ον [θρηνητήρ] **mournful** EUSTATH. 1372.26 (*songs*).

θρηνητής -οῦ, ὁ [θρηνέω] AESCHL. *Ag.* 1075 *p*BGU 34.2.20 (II^{CE}) *etc.*, *see* θρηνητήρ.

θρηνητικός -ή -όν [θρηνητής] **inclined to lament** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 10 || **plaintive** PLUT. *QConv.* 623a (*neut. subst.*) POLL. 4.73, *al.*

θρηνήτρια -ας, ἡ [θρηνέω] **woman who mourns** (professionally) IO. *fr.Ier.* 9.17 *etc.*

θρηνήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [θρηνέω] MAN.^{1} 4.190, *see* θρηνητήρ.

θρηνολάλος -ον [θρῆνος, λαλέω] **one that laments, that groans** *i*IG 12.8.445.5.

θρηνολογέω, *contr.* [θρῆνος, λέγω] **to lament** *i*GVI 1468.4 (II^{CE}).

θρῆνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* dhráṇati, *AS* dreno] **lament, plaint, funeral song** SAPPH. 150.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 388 HDT. 1.198, *al. etc.*; ἀοιδοὺς θρήνων ἐξάρχους singers that chant the funeral lament IL. 24.721; μεταστειλάμενοί τινα θρήνων σοφιστήν having summoned s.o. skilled in funeral lament LUC. *Luct.* 20 || **complaint, lamentation** HOM. 19.18 SOPH. *El.* 88 PLAT. *Rp.* 398d *etc.* • ἀοιδοὺς θρηνοὺς *or* θρήνους singers of funeral laments *v.l. in* IL. 24.721: *presupposes an epithet with signf. of* (*professional*) mourner ? *cf.* L. *Sud.*, SCH. IL. 24.720.

θρηνοτόκος -ον [θρῆνος, τίκτω] **that gives rise to lament** *i*GVI 1244 (II-III^{CE}) • *less prob. to be read* θρηνότοκος son of lament.

θρῆνυξ -υκος, ὁ EUPHOR. 39, *see* θρῆνυς.

θρῆνυς -υος, ὁ [*see* θρᾶνος] **seat, footstool** IL. 14.240 OD. 19.57 | θρῆνυν ... ἑπταπόδην seven-footed bench, *for rowers or the helmsman* IL. 15.729.

θρηνῳδέω, *contr.* θρηνῳδός *impf.* ἐθρηνῴδουν; **to sing a lament, mourn** ▸ τινα (for) s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1176 *etc.*

θρηνώδης -ες [θρῆνος] **like a lament, lamentable** PLAT. *Rp.* 398e, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 7.6 LUC. *Phal.*$_{1}$ 11 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ θρηνῶδες **maudlin element** PLAT. *Rp.* 606b || **inclined to lamentation** PLAT. *Leg.* 792b (*pers.*).

θρηνῳδία -ας, ἡ [θρηνῳδός] **song of lament, lamentation** PLAT. *Rp.* 604d PLUT. *QConv.* 657a.

θρηνῳδικός -ή -όν [θρηνῳδία] **appropriate, suitable for a dirge** *or* **funeral chant** PLUT. *Mus.* 1136e.

θρηνῳδός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [θρῆνος, ᾠδή] **singer of laments, performer of funeral chants,** *professional* ALCIPHR. 4.9.5 SCH. IL. 24.720 *etc.*

θρήνωμα -ατος, τό [θρῆνος] **funeral lament** *p*TEBT. 140 (II^{BCE}).

Θρῆξ, ὁ *see* Θρᾷξ.

θρήσασθαι *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* θράομαι.

θρησκεία -ας, ἡ [θρησκεύω] A **divine worship, sacred rite, religious ceremony, religion** HDT. 2.18.2, 37.3, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.214 VT *Wis.* 14.18, *al.* NT *Acts* 26.5, *al. etc.* | *said of Christianity and Paganism* THEM. *Or.* 5.69c B **conventional religiosity, superstition** PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 21, *al. etc.*; κατὰ τήν ... θρησκείαν τῶν βαρβάρων πρὸς τὸ ὄνομα τὸ βασιλικόν by reason of the religious scruples, typical of barbarians, toward the royal name CHARIT. 7.6.6 • *Ion.* θρησκηίη.

θρησκεύσιμος -ον [θρησκεύω] **for** *or* **of worship** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.13.1.

θρήσκευσις -εως, ἡ [θρησκεύω] PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a), *see* θεησκεία.

θρησκευτήριον -ου, τό [θρησκεύω] **place of worship** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.35b, *al.*

θρησκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [θρησκεύω] **religious person** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 159 *etc.* || **monk** SYN. *epist.* 5.

θρησκεύω *impf.* ἐθρήσκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐθρησκευόμην || *fut.* θρησκεύσω || *aor.* ἐθρήσκευσα || *pf. ptc.* τεθρησκευκώς THEODORET.^{1} *Haer.* (*PG* 83.337.42) || *Byz. aor. pass.* ἐθρησκεύθην || *fut. pass.* θρησκευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to observe** (as a religious rule): ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.64.1, 65.1 || **to honor with worship, adore:** ▸ τινα s.o. DION 2.23.1 (*gods*) HDN.^{1} 1.11.1 *etc.* || ἀφ' ὧν δοκεῖ καὶ τὸ θρησκεύειν ὄνομα ταῖς κατακόροις γενέσθαι καὶ περιέργοις ἱερουργίαις from whom (Thracian women = Θρῇσσαι) the term θρεσκεύειν (to adore) seems to be derived, because of their extravagant and superstitious rites PLUT. *Alex.* 2.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be observed** *or* **celebrated,** *of a sacred rite* DION. 1.76.3 || **to be venerated** *or* **adored** DINON 27.

θρησκηίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* θρησκεία.

θρῆσκος -ον [θρησκεύω] **observant, religious** NT *Jas.* 1.26.

θρησκώδης -ες [θρῆσκος] VETT. 99.6, *see* θρῆσκος.

Θρῆσσα *see* Θρᾷσσα.

Θρῖα -ας, ἡ **Thria,** *Attic deme i*IG I^{2}.329.3 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*

θρῐάζω [θριαί] **to be possessed** (by a god) SOPH. *fr.* 466 EUR. *fr.* 478.

θρῐαί -ῶν, αἱ [*see* τρεῖς?, *see* θρίαμβος?] **pebbles for divination, for sorcery** PHILOCH. 195 CALLIM. *H.* 2.45 *etc.*

Θρῐαί -ῶν, αἱ **Thriai,** *Nymphs* (*see* θρῐαί) PHILOCH. 195 *etc.*

θριαμβεία -ας, ἡ [θρίαμβος] **triumph** CONST. (EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 2.67).

θριαμβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [θριαμβεύω] **holder of a triumph** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 55 *etc.*

θριαμβευτικός -ή -όν [θριαμβεύω] PLUT. *CMa.* 24.6, *see* θριαμβικός.

θριαμβεύω [θρίαμβος] *impf.* ἐθριάμβευον, *mid. pass.* ἐθριαμβευόμην || *fut.* θριαμβεύσω || *aor.* ἐθριάμβευσα || *pf.* τεθριάμβευκα, *mid. pass.* τεθριάμβευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τεθριάμβευτο ORIG. *CMt.* 12.40 || *aor. pass.* ἐθριαμβεύθην ❶ *act.* **to triumph, celebrate a triumph** POL. 6.53.7 *etc.* | ▸ ἀπό τινος over s.o. or sthg. PLUT. *Rom.* 25.6, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τινι APP. 16.31 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* θ. θρίαμβον to celebrate the triumph PLUT. *F.M.* 23.2; θ. νίκην to celebrate the victory PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318b || **to lead in triumph** ▸ τινα s.o. (enemy) PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 4.4 NT *Col.* 2.15 | *analog.* Θεῷ ... θριαμβεύοντι ἡμᾶς ἐν τῷ Χριστῷ to God who makes us triumph in Christ NT *2Cor.* 2.14 || *later* **to show, manifest, declare, expose** GREG. *Or.* 40.27.11 CAP. 1.8.20 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be led in triumph** (as an enemy) PLUT. *Ant.* 84.7 *etc.*; τὸν υἱὸν ἐπόψομαι θριαμβευόμενον ὑπὸ τῶν πολιτῶν ἢ θριαμβεύοντα κατὰ τῆς πατρίδος I will see my son led as a prisoner in triumph by his fellow-citizens, or else celebrating a triumph over his own fatherland PLUT. *Cor.* 35.6.

θριαμβικός -ή -όν [θρίαμβος] **triumphal, of a triumph** DION. 5.35.1 IOS. *B.I.* 7.131 *etc.* | *of pers.* **one that has celebrated a triumph** (*Lat.* triumphalis) PLUT. *Cam.* 21.4, *Cr.* 1.1 ◆ *adv.* θριαμβικῶς **in the manner of a triumph** APP. 14.106.

θριαμβίς -ίδος [θρίαμβος] **triumphal** AN. (L. *Sud.*)

θρῐαμβοδῐθύραμβος -ου, ὁ [θρίαμβος, διθύραμβος] *epith.* **of triumphal dithyrambs,** *of Dionysus* PRAT. 1.17 (*voc.*).

θρίαμβος -ου, ὁ A **hymn to Dionysus** CRATIN. 38 || **triumph,** *as epith. of Dionysus* DIOD. 4.5.2, *al.* PLUT. *Marc.* 22.7 ARR. *An.* 6.28.2 *etc.* B **triumph, celebration of a triumph,** *at Rome* POL. 6.15.8, *al.* PLUT. *Publ.* 20.2; ὁ μέγας θ. the (great) triumph *opp.* to ὁ ἐλάττων *or* πεζὸς θ. lesser *or* pedestrian triumph, ovation PLUT. *Marc.* 22.1 DION. 8.67.9, *al.*

Θριασεύς MELEAG. (AP 7.470.2), *adj. see* Θριάσιος.

Θριᾶσι [Θρῖα] *adv.* **to Thria** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.21 *etc.*

Θρῐᾶσιος -α -ον [Θρῖα] **of Thria** HDT. 8.65.1, 9.7 β2 *etc.*

θρῑαστής -οῦ, ὁ [θρῖον] **cultivator of figs** POLL. 7.140.

θριάω, *contr.* [θριαί] **to prophesy**, *act.* L. Sud. π 1932, *mid.* PHILOCH. 195.

θριγγ- *later* = θριγκ-.

θριγκίον -ου, τό [θριγκός] LUC. *Gall.* 22 APP. 12.71 *etc.*, *dim.* of θριγκός.

θριγκός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **wall edging**, (upper) **frieze** OD. 17.267 EUR. *Hel.* 430 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 18 *etc.*; θριγκὸς κυάνοιο frieze of blue enamel OD. 7.87; θ. χρυσοῦς golden frieze DIOD. 18.26.5 | *fig.* **culmination, consummation** EUR. *Tr.* 489 (*of evils*) PLAT. *Rp.* 534e (*of dialectic*) Ⓑ **surrounding wall, enclosure, barrier** EUR. *Ion* 1321 PLUT. *Profect.* 85f *etc.*; τίς ἀγροιώτας πελάθει θριγκοῖς what rustic is approaching the walls? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 58; θ. ὀδόντων enclosure of teeth HP. *epist.* 23 • *later also* θριγγ-, θριγχ-, τριγχ-.

θριγκόω, *contr.* [θριγκός] *fut.* θριγκώσω || *aor.* ἐθρίγκωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθριγκωμένος L. *Sud.* τ632 ❶ *act.* **to surround**: ἐθρίγκωσεν ἀχέρδῳ he surrounded (it) with (a fence of) wild pear OD. 14.10 || **to crown, bring to a climax** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. fig.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1283 EUR. *H.F.* 1280 ❷ *pass.* θριγκουμένη καὶ κεραμουμένη finished right up to the cornice (of the roof) and covered with tiles, *of a house* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 19 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* θρίγκωσε P.[1] *Amb.* 168 | *inf.* θριγκῶσαι EUR. *H.F.* 1280 *etc.*

θρίγκωμα -ατος, τό [θριγκόω] (upper) **hem, roof, cornice** EUR. *I.T.* 73 (*corr.*) IOS. *A.I.* 15.395 *etc.* | θ. τῆς τροφῆς crown of food, *of salt* PLUT. *QConv.* 685b.

θρῐδᾰκηίς -ίδος [θρίδαξ] **of lettuce** NIC. *Th.* 838.

θριδακίας -ου, ὁ [θρίδαξ] *bot.* **mandrake** (*see* μανδραγόρας θῆλυς) DIOSC.[2] 4.75.

θρῐδᾰκίνη -ης, ἡ [θρίδαξ] *bot.* **lettuce** HP. *Mul.* 2.136 CRATIN. 370 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.2, *al. etc.*; θριδακίνης φύλλοις (like) lettuce leaves LUC. *V.H.* 1 *13* || ἡ θ. (*sc.* μᾶζα) *flatbread* LUC. *Lex.* 3 ATH. 3.114f *etc.*

θριδακινίς -ίδος, ἡ [θρίδαξ] STRATT. 71.6, *see* θρῐδᾰκίνη.

θριδάκιον -ου, τό [θρίδαξ] PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349a, *dim.*, *see* θριδακινίς.

θριδακίσκα, ἡ [θρίδαξ] *Lac.* ALCM. 94, *see* θριδάκιον.

θριδακώδης -ες [θρίδαξ] **similar to lettuce** DIOSC.[2] 2.132 (*compar.* -έστερος).

θρίδαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ [θρῖον?, οἶδαξ?] *Dor. Ion.* **lettuce** HDT. 3.32.3, 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.4 *etc.*, *see* θριδακίνη • *also* θίδραξ ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.9, *al.* | θρύδαξ *in pap.*

Θρῑνᾰκίη -ης, ἡ [θρῖναξ] **Thrinakie** (= Sicily) OD. 11.107 *etc.* || *cf.* Τρινακρία.

Θρῑνᾰκιος -α -ον [Θρινακίη] **Sicilian** NIC. *Th.* 529.

Θρινακίς -ίδος, ἡ **Sicily** STRAB. 6.2.1.

θρῖναξ -ᾰκος, ἡ **trident** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 567 NIC. *Th.* 114 *etc.* || *cf.* τρίναξ.

Θρῖναξ -ακος, ὁ **Thrinax**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.44.

θρίξ, τρῑχός, ἡ **fur, hair**, *pl.* **locks, head of hair** IL. 22.77 OD. 13.431 THUC. 1.6.3; κατασπάσας τῶν τριχῶν dragging by the hair LUC. *DMer.* 15.1 *etc.* | *of the hairs of the body* IL. 24.359; τὰς ἐπὶ τοῦ πήχεως τρίχας ... ὀρθὰς ὑπὸ τοῦ φόβου the hairs on the arms erect with fear LUC. *Philops.* 22 | *of sheep* = fleece, wool IL. 3.273 HES. *Op.* 517 | *of pigs* = bristles IL. 19.254 OD. 10.239 | *of a horse's tail* = horsehair IL. 23.519 | *of birds* = tuft, crest GAL. 12.361 || *sg.* **fur, hair** ALC. 39a.10 XEN. *Symp.* 6.2 *etc.*; ἄξιόν τι καὶ τριχὸς sthg. worth a hair ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 614 | *prov.* θρὶξ ἀνὰ μέσσον a hair short THEOCR. 14.9; ἐκ τριχὸς κρέμασθαι to be hung by a hair ARISTAEN. 2.1 = ἀπὸ τριχὸς ἠρτῆσθαι P.[1] (AP 5.230.7) || *frequently collect. sg.* **hair, hide, mane** AESCHL. *Sept.* 535, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 451 *etc.*; τριχὸς πλόκαμος *or* βόστρυχος tress or lock of hair AESCHL. *Sept.* 564, *Ch.* 229 | *of the chin* **beard** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1056 | *of a horse* **mane** SOPH. *fr.* 475 | *of a dog* **hide** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.8, *al.* || *medic.* **capillary** (of the right lobe of the liver) HP. *Mul.* 1.43 *etc.* || *analog.*: τρίχες ... ἐν τοῖς μετάλλοις **fine veins** in the mines PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434b • *dat. pl.* θριξί (τρίχεσιν *f.l. for* τρύξ-) IOS. *A.I.* 16.204.

θριοβόλος -ου, ὁ [θριαί, βάλλω] **one who casts pebbles** (to prophesy), **seer** STEPH.[1] L. *Sud.*

θρῖον -ου, τό **fig leaf** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 707 *etc.* | **leaf** MEN. *Dysc.* 396 (*pl.*) NIC. *Al.* 55 | **petal** NIC. *Al.* 407 || **roulade** (*wrapped in leaves*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1101 (*of brine*), *Ran.* 134 (*of the brain*), *Eq.* 954 (*of beef fat*) • ῑ; θρῐ- *f.l. for* θρυ-.

θρῑπήδεστος -ον [θρίψ, ἔδω] **eaten away by worms, wormy, ruined** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 427 HYP. *fr.* 82 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5, *al. etc.* • *fem. pl.* -αι *in inscr.* || *frequently v.l.* -ηδέστατος (*considered superl.*).

θρῑπόβρωτος -ον [θρίψ, βιβρώσκω] LYC. 508 *etc.*, *see* θρῑπήδεστος.

θριποφάγος -ον [θρίψ, ἔφαγον] **worm-eater** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 29.

θριπώδης -ες [θρίψ] **full of worms** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5 (*v.l.*).

θρίσεν TULL.[3] (AP 9.410.3), *aor. 3 pers. sg. ind.*, *see* θερίζω.

θρίσσα, *Att.* θρίττα -ης, ἡ θρίξ *ichthyol. fish* (*prob.* anchovy) ANAXAN. 42.52 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 16 *etc.*

θρίσσος -ου, ὁ [θρίξ] AP 6.304.7 *v.l.*, *see* θρίσσα || *type of snake* (*of Thessaly*) AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.2.117.

θρίψ -ῑπός, ὁ [*see* θρύπτω?; *see* τρίβω?] **worm, maggot** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.4 MEN. *fr.* 761.5 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.190.3) PLUT. *Adul.* 49b *etc.*

Θριῶζε [Θρῖα] *adv.* **toward Thria** THUC. 1.114.2 *etc.*

Θριῶθεν [Θρῖα] *adv.* **from Thria** *IG* 2[2].1672.1b.109 (IV[BCE]).

θροέω, *contr.* [θρόος] *impf.* ἐθρόουν SOPH. *fr.* 269c.18 || *fut.* θροήσω || *aor.* ἐθρόησα || *aor. pass.* ἐθροήθην; *poet. and later* ❶ *act.* **to cry out** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.9 SOPH. *El.* 1410 *etc.* || **to cry, speak, say** AESCHL. *Pr.* 608, *al. etc.*; παρὰ νοῦν θ. to speak unreasonably, rave SOPH. *Ph.* 1195 || **to proclaim, express, say** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 829 SOPH. *O.C.* 597 EUR. *Or.* 1248 *etc.*; τὸ ἐμὸν θροῶ πάθος I proclaim my misfortune AESCHL. *Ag.* 1137; τίνα θροεῖς λόγον; what is it you are saying? SOPH. *Ant.* 1287; σφῷν θάνατον ἐξ ἀμφοῖν θροεῖ he proclaims (= predicts) reciprocal death for both of them SOPH. *Ant.* 1425 || *later* **to disturb**: τινα s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.8.2 ❷ *mid.* τοῦτ' ἔπος θροούμενος crying out this invocation AESCHL. *Eum.* 510 ❸ *pass.* **to be agitated, be perturbed** VT *Cant.* 5.4 (*with joy*) NT *Matt.* 24.6 (*with fear*) • *epic aor.* θρόησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* θροησθείς EPHR. 6.150.14 Phr.

θρόησις -εως, ἡ [θροέω] **perturbation, amazement** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (338.8), *al.*

θρομβῆϊον -ου, τό [θρόμβος] **little clot** NIC. *Al.* 295.

θρομβίον -ου, τό [θρόμβος] [DIOSC.[2]] *Al.* 25, *see* θρομβῆϊον.

θρομβοειδής -ές [θρόμβος, εἶδος] **clot-like, full of clots** HP. *Mul.* 1.11, *al.*

θρόμβος -ου, ὁ [*see* τρέφω; *IE* *dhrambh-; *cf. Lith.* drambkýs, *Latv.* drañiblis] **lump** HDT. 1.179.4 (*of asphalt*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 533, *al.* (*of blood*) ANTIPH. 55.8 (*of curdled milk*) PLAT. *Criti.* 120a (*of blood*) *etc.* | θρόμβοι αἵματος gouts of blood NT *Luke* 22.44.

θρομβόω, *contr.* [θρόμβος] *fut.* (ἐκ)θρομβώσω || *aor. ptc.* θρομβώσας || *pf. mid. pass.* τεθρόμβωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθρομβώθην ❶ *act.* (*dub.*) *caus.* **to make coagulate** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 709a *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to coagulate, form lumps** NIC. *Al.* 315 GAL. 14.22 (*of honey*), *al.* METH. *Symp.* 2.2.32 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* θρομβωθέωσιν HP. *NatMul.* 42.

θρομβώδης -ες HP. *Aph.* 4.69 SOPH. *Tr.* 702 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 31 *etc.*, *see* θρομβοειδής.

θρόμβωσις -εως, ἡ [θρομβόω] **coagulation** DIOSC.[2] 5.13 *etc.* | **thrombosis** CAEL. *T.P.* 4.40.

Θρονιάς -άδος [Θρόνιον] **of Thronion** EUR. *I.A.* 264.

θρονίζω [θρόνος] *aor. act. imper. 2. sg.* θρόνισον SYN. *H.* 1.600 || *pf. mid. pass.* τεθρόνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθρονίσθην; ❶ *act.* **to consecrate** SYN. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be enthroned, be consecrated** VT *Esth.* 1.2 | *eccl.* **to be inducted, be enthroned** GREG. *Or.* 31.22.18 (*of God*), *Carm.* 2.1.11.1849 (*of a bishop*) *etc.*

Θρονίη -ης, ἡ **Thronie**, *female name* HES. *fr.* 137.2.

θρόνιον -ου, τό [θρόνος] **little throne** L. *E.M.* 456.28 | *part of the constellat. Cassiopeia* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.2.

Θρόνιον -ου, τό **Thronion**, *place in Locris* IL. 2.533 *etc.*

θρόνιος -ον [θρόνος] **of a throne** DION.[21] *C.H.* 304A.

Θρόνιος -ου, ὁ **Thronios**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.188.

θρονίς -ίδος, ἡ THEM. *Or.* 31.353d, *see* θρόνιον.

θρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θρονίζομαι] **enthronement, consecration** DCHR. 12.33 MAN.[1] 4.104 *etc.* | *of a bishop* **investiture** SYN. *epist.* 66 *etc.*

θρονιστήριον -ου, τό [θρόνος] **seat for a wise man** (?) [CALLISTH.] 38.1 (*v.l.*).

θρονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [θρονίζομαι] **one who places on a throne, who proceeds to investiture**, *of bishops* SYN. *epist.* 66.

Θρονῖτις -ιδος [Θρόνιον] **of Thronion** LYC. 1148.

θρονόμαντις [θρόνος, μάντις] **seer** *IBABH.* 1943(14).9 (III[CE]).

θρόνον -ου, τό *only pl.* **embroidered flowers, embroidery** IL. 22.441 SCH. THEOCR. 2.59-62b || **magical herbs** THEOCR. 2.59 NIC. *Th.* 493, *al.* LYC. 674 *etc.*

θρονοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [θρόνος, ποιέω] **builder of seats** *or* **thrones** POLL. 7.182.

θρόνος -ου, ὁ [*see* θρᾶνος, θρῆνυς] Ⓐ **seat, throne** IL. 24.522, *al.* OD. 1.145 *etc.* | *of gods and kings* IL. 1.536, *al.* HDT. 1.14.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.3 THEOCR. 7.93 *etc.* | *of royal duties* SOPH. *O.T.* 237, *al.*; σκῆπτρα καὶ θρόνους ἔχει he holds the scepter and the throne (= has royal power and dignity) SOPH. *Oc.* 425 | *for prophesying* AESCHL. *Eum.* 616 EUR. *I.T.* 1282, *al. etc.* || *of a teacher* **chair** PLAT. *Prot.* 315 *etc.* | *of a judge* PLUT. *Praec.* 807b | *of God* VT *Jer.* 3.17, *al. etc.* Ⓔ *extens.* **diocese, bishopric** IO. *HEph.* 11.89C EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.32.29 (*of Jerusalem*) *etc.* | οἱ θρόνοι thrones (= angels) CLEM. *Str.* 7.13.82.5 *etc.* || *type of bread* NEANTH. 1 Ⓒ *astr.* **favorable arrangement of planets** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 51.

θρόνωσις -εως, ἡ [θρονίζομαι] PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277d (*in the initiation of Korybants*), *see* θρονισμός.

θρόος -όου, *contr.* θροῦς -οῦ, ὁ [*see* θρέομαι] **clamor, din, noise**, *of people* IL. 4.437 THUC. 4.66.2, *al.* DION. 6.57.1 *etc.* || **clamor, sound, concert**, *of mus.* PIND. *N.* 7.81 LYR. *Auct.* 1144 || **voice, rumor, news, hearsay** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37 *etc.*; θροῦς διῆλθε πολὺς ὡς the persistent rumor went about that ... PLUT. *Galb.* 26.1.

θροσέως *Aeol.*, *see* θρασέως.

θρυαλλίδιον -ου, τό [θρυαλλίς] **wick** LUC. *Tim.* 14.

θρυαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [θρύον] Ⓐ *bot.* **plantain**, *used to make wicks* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2 NIC. *Th.* 899 | **mullein** (*see* φλόμος) DIOSC.[2] 4.103a *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **wick** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 874, *al. etc.*; ἐπειδὰν ἡ θ. ἀποσβῇ when the wick has burned down LUC. *Philops.* 21 | **candle** ARCHIP. 52.

Θρυαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Thryallis**, *female name* ATH. 13.583e *etc.*

θρύβω *later* MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 14.16 *etc.*, *see* θρύπτω.

θρῡγανάω *or* θρυγονάω, *contr.* **to grate, shave** THEOGNOST. 20 *etc.*; θ. τὴν θύραν to scratch at *or* beat the door lightly ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 34 (*v.l.* τρυγ-).

θρύϊνος -η -ον θρύον **made of reeds** *P*PGM 8.103, *al.* (*mat*) L. *Sud.* θ 517, *al. etc.*

θρῡλέω, *contr.* [θρῦλος] *impf.* ἐθρύλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐθρυλούμην || *fut.* θρυλήσω || *aor.* ἐθρύλησα || *pf.* τεθρύληκα, *mid. pass.* τεθρύλημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεθρυλήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐθρυλήθην || *fut. pass.* θρυληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to mumble, murmur, grumble** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 348 THEOCR. 2.142 || **to go repeating, say over and over** (ad infinitum) EUR. *El.* 910 ISOCR. 12.237 DEMOSTH. 1.7, *al. etc.*; οἱ ποιηταὶ ἡμῖν ἀεὶ θρυλοῦσιν the poets are always repeating to us PLAT. *Phaed.* 65b ❷ *pass.* **to be repeated, be commonly said, be divulged** *or* **in the public domain** EUR. *fr.* 285.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 3, *al. etc.*; τὸ θρυλούμενόν ποτ' ἀπόρρητον ἐκεῖνο the famous secret of which there is so much talk DEMOSTH. 2.6 • *opt.* θρυλέοιμι ——◡ *in synaeresis* THEOCR. 2.142 || *in codd. also* θρυλλ-.

θρύλημα -ατος, τό [θρυλέω] **laughing stock, object of gossip** *or* **derision** VT *Job* 17.6.

θρύλιγμα -ατος, τό [θρυλίσσω] **fragment** LYC. 880.

θρῡλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [θρυλίζω] **jarring, false note** DION. *Comp.* 11.8.

θρῡλίζω [*see* θρῦλος] **to jar, be off key** HOM. 4.448 (*of mus. instrum.*).

θρυλισμόν *adj. neut.* [θρῦλος] **off key** PORPH. *in Harm.* p. 20.2.

θρῡλίσσω [*cf. Goth.* driusan, *Latv.* druskà] **to break, smash** LYC. 487 (*aor. ptc.* θρυλίξας) | *pass.* IL. 23.396 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐθρυλίχθη).

θρῡλλητός -ή, -όν [θρυλέω] **commonly said** TZ. *Hist.* 12.29.

θρῦλος -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*?; *see* θρέομαι?] **noise, murmur,** *of voices* BATR. 135 ORPH. *fr.* 286 *etc.* • *in codd. also* -λλ-.

θρύμμα -ατος, τό [θρύπτω] **piece, fragment** HP. *Mul.* 1.75 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 173.2 CRINAG. (AP 6.232.2) *etc.*

θρυμματίς -ίδος, ἡ [θρύμμα] *flatbread* ANTIPH. 181.4 LUC. *Lex.* 6.

θρυόεις -εσσα -εν [θρύον] **covered with rushes** NIC. *Th.* 200.

Θρυόεσσα πολις, ἡ **Thryoessa, Thryon** (*see* Θρύον) IL. 11.711.

θρυοκοπέω, *contr.* [θρύον, κόπτω] *aor. inf.* θρυοκοπῆσαι *P*PSI 316.6 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθρυοκοπημένος *P*OXY. 910.41, 2874.32, 52; **to cut reeds** *P*SB 9699.80 (I[CE]) *etc.*

θρυοκοπία -ας, ἡ [θρυοκοπέω] **cutting of reeds** *P*OXY. 1628.18 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

θρύον -ου, τό [*IE* *truso-; *cf. OCS* trŭstĭ] **reed** IL. 21.351 *etc.* (*also collect. sg.*) || *bot.* **jimsonweed** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.6 DIOSC.[2] 4.73.

Θρύον -ου, τό **Thryon**, *city in Elis* IL. 2.592 *etc.*

θρυοπώλης -ου, ὁ [θρύον, πώλης] **reed-seller** *P*LOND. 125.39 (IV[CE]).

θρυοπώλιον -ου, τό [θρυοπώλης] **sale of reeds** *P*UPZ 12.13 (II[BCE]).

θρύορον -ου, τό *bot.* **jimsonweed:** *v.l., see* θρύον.

θρύπτειρα *adj. fem.* [θρύπτω] **one that breaks and scatters** NIC. *Al.* 370 (*v.l.* ῥύπτ-).

θρυπτέον [θρύπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to break** AET.[1] 9.12.

θρυπτικός -ή -όν [θρύπτω] Ⓐ **fragile, delicate, effeminate** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.15, *Mem.* 1.2.5 DCASS. 51.12.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223f *etc.* | *prob.* **considerate, bashful** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 3.12 Ⓑ **that breaks, suitable for splitting** DIOSC.[2] 1.121 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος • *adv.* θρυπτικῶς **softly, limply** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 *etc.*

θρύπτω [*IE* *dhrubh-; *cf. Latv.* drubazas] *impf.* ἔθρυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐθρυπτόμην || *fut.* θρύψω, *mid.* θρύψομαι || *aor.* ἔθρυψα || *pf. mid. pass.* τέθρυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθρύφθην, *later* ἐθρύβην || *fut. pass.* θρυβήσομαι *and ptc.* θρυφθησόμενος ARR. *An.* 4.19.2 ❶ *act.* **to break, smash, crumble** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1595 PLAT. *Crat.* 426e THEOCR. 17.80 *etc.* || **to exhaust, enervate, weaken, corrupt** TIM.[2] 103b PLAT. *Leg.* 778a *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be broken** *or* **crumbled** PLAT. *Parm.* 165b ARR. *An.* 4.19.2 AP 12.61.2 *etc.* || **to crack, disperse, be scattered** *or* **dispersed** ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 26 (*air*) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.3 (*seeds*), *al.* Ⓑ **to be exhausted, be enervated, be weakened, be soft** XEN. *Symp.* 8.8 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936f (*sight*) LUC. *Charid.* 4, *al. etc.* || **to be weak, show oneself soft** *or* **delicate** PHILOD. *Hom.* 37.4 *etc.*; θρυπτόμενον ἡδοναῖς that indulges in pleasures with weakness PLUT. *Amat.* 751b; θρυπτόμενος πρὸς τὸν Λεύκιον being mawkish toward Lucius PLUT. *Fl.* 18.6 | *analog.* **to live daintily, take one's pleasure** ▸ τινι in *or* of sthg. ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.218.2) AEL. *V.H.* 1.19 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ὑπασπιστὴς εἶναι ... θρύπτεται he is delighted by (= he boasts of) being a squire HLD. 2.10.2 Ⓒ *extens.* **to be timid, show reserve, have restraint** *or* **shame, be coy** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1163 EUP. 393 *etc.*; ἐθρύπτετο ὡς δὴ οὐκ ἐπιθυμῶν λέγειν he shied away as if unwilling to talk PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228c; ἐπισκώψας ὡς δὴ θρυπτόμενος joking about and pretending to be bashful XEN. *Symp.* 8.4; θρυπτόμενος refusing (the offering) *or* pretending to refuse PLUT. *Ant.* 12.4, *Mar.* 14.13; ὄμματι θρυπτομένῳ with an eye that feigns refusal = with the look of one that wants to ask AGATH. (AP 5.287.8); ἐθρύπτετο πρὸς τοὺς πολλούς he sought to shield himself from the pressure placed on him from many sides PLUT. *Aem.* 10.3; θ. κατὰ δεσποίνης ἰδίας to act coy with one's mistress HLD. 7.24.1 • *aor. mid. in compd. opt. 2. sg.* -θρύψαιο NIC. *Al.* 445, *Th.* 606 || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐτρῦφη HSCH. *and in compd. ptc.* διατρυφείς IL. 3.363 QS 1.549.

θρυσέλινον -ου, τό [θρύον, σέλινον] *bot., umbelliferous plant* PLIN. 25.141.

θρύψις -εως, ἡ [θρύπτω] **crushing, chopping, dispersion** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316b 30, *al. etc.* || **weakness, delicateness, softness** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 PLUT. *Lyc.* 14.4, *al. etc.*

θρύψιχος -ον [θρύψις] **terrible** THEOGNOST. 20 || **soft** HSCH.

θρυψίχρως -ωτος, ὁ [θρύψις, χρώς] **of delicate skin** HSCH.

θρυώδης -ες [θρύον] **covered in reeds** STRAB. 8.3.24.

θρωγμός -οῦ, ὁ THEOGNOST. 20, *see* τρίβος.

θρωμός -οῦ, ὁ [θρώσκω] **edging of a net** THEOGNOST. 20.

θρῶσις -εως, ἡ [θρώσκω] **string, thread** THEOGNOST. 20.

θρώσκω [*cf. MIr.* dar-] *impf.* ἔθρωσκον, *mid.* ἐθρωσκόμην ORPH. *A.* 435 || *fut. mid.* (ἐκ)θοροῦμαι || *aor.*[t] ἔθορον || *pf. ptc. gen. fem.* τεθορυίης ANTIM. 108 Ⓐ **to jump, leap, throw oneself:** χαμᾶζε to the ground IL. 10.528; ἀπὸ λέκτροιο from the bed OD. 23.32; ἐπὶ δίφρου on the couch HES. *Sc.* 321 | *of fish* IL. 21.126 | *of things* IL. 15.470 (*arrows*), *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 718 (*oars*) *etc.*; μεγάλην κατ' ἀλωὴν θρῴσκωσιν κύαμοι ... ἢ ἐρέβινθοι the beans or chickpeas leap on a large threshing floor IL. 13.589 | *host.* ▸ ἐπί τινι on *or* against s.o. IL. 14.441 *etc.* = ▸ ἔς τινα AP. 1.1296; θρῴσκει δ' αὖ ... ἀγρία νόσος the terrible illness takes charge again (= attacks me again) SOPH. *Tr.* 1026 || **to throw oneself, hurry** PIND. *P.* 9.119; δόμους toward the palace SOPH. *Tr.* 58; πεδίον over the plain EUR. *Bac.* 873 | *analog. of speech* AESCHL. *Ch.* 846 Ⓑ *extens.* **to mount, impregnate** (= θόρνυμαι) AESCHL. *Eum.* 660 • *pres. also* θρώσκω *and* θόρνυμαι (*see*) || *impf. only* HP. *Cord.* 12 *and conject. in* EUR. *Ph.* 1193, *epic* θρῷσκον IL. 15.314 || *Ion. fut.* θορέομαι || *poet. aor.* θόρον | *Ion. inf.* θορέειν || *aor*[s]. (ἀν)έθρωξα OPP. 3.293.

θρωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [θρώσκω] **rise** (*of terrain*), **height, escarpment** IL. 10.160, 11.56 (*of a plain*) AP. 2.823 (*of a river*) • θρῳσμός HDN. 2.522.26.

θύα -ας, ἡ *v.l., see* θύον.

θυάκτας -α, ὁ [θύω] **priest in charge of sacrifices** *I*SCHWYZ. 104g 2 (II[BCE]).

Θυαμία -ας, ἡ **Thyamia**, *near Sikyon* XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1.

Θύᾰμις -ιδος and -ιος, ὁ **Thyamis**, *river* THUC. 1.46.4 *etc.* | *pers.* NONN. *D.* 26.181 HLD. 1.18.2, *al. etc.*

Θύαμος -ου, ὁ **Thyamos**, *place in Akarnania* THUC. 3.106.3.

θυανία *f.l. for* ὑανία EPICHAR. 146: *see* ὑηνία.

θύαρος -ου, ὁ [θύω?] *bot.* **darnel** (*see* αἶρα) DIOSC.[2] 2.100a.

1. θυάς -άδος, ἡ [θύω?] *see* θυιάς.

2. θυάς -άδος, ἡ [θύω 2] **attack** MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 30.20.

Θυάτειρα -ων, τά **Thyateira**, *city in Lydia* PLUT. *Sul.* 25.1.

θυάω, *contr.* [θύω?] **to be in heat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 27, *al.*

Θυβριάς [Θύβρις] **of the Tiber**, *i.e.* **Latin** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.416: *language*).

Θύβρις -ιδος, ὁ **Tiber**, *see* Θύμβρις.

θῠγάτηρ -ατρός, ἡ [*IE* *dhug(h)atér-; *cf. Skt.* duhitár-, *Goth.* dauhitár-, *Goth.* dauhtar, *Osc.* futir, *Av.* dugdar-, *OCS* dŭšti, *Toch. B* tkācer, *Arm.* dustr, *Lith.* duktẽ] Ⓐ **daughter** IL. 1.13, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 736, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 1079, *al. etc.*; τρεῖς ... μοί εἰσι θύγατρες I have three daughters IL. 9.144 | *of animals* SIM. 515 *etc.* | *fig.* αἱ δὲ σοφαὶ Μοισᾶν θύγατρες ἀοιδαί songs, wise daughters of the Muses PIND. *N.* 4.3 || *later* **maid, servant** PHALAR. 142.3 Ⓑ *Hebr.* daughters of the city = **villages, divisions** VT *Judg.* 1.27, *al.* • *poet.* ῡ *in quadrisyllabic forms* || *gen. sg.* θυγατρός *and* -ατέρος | *dat.* -ατρί *and* -ατέρι | *acc.* -ατέρα *and* θύγατρα || *voc.* θύγατερ | *nom. pl.* -ατέρες *and* θύγατρες | *gen.* -ατέρων *and* -ατρῶν | *dat.* θυγατράσι *epic* -ατέρεσσι | *acc.* -ατέρας *and* θύγατρας.

θῠγατρῐδέος -έου, *contr.* θυγατριδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [θυγάτηρ] **grandson**, *son of one's daughter* HDT. 5.67.4, 69.1, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 1112, *al. etc.*

θῠγατρῐδῆ -ῆς, ἡ [θυγάτηρ] **granddaughter**, *daughter of one's daughter* LYS. 32.2 *etc.*

θυγατρίζω [θυγάτηρ] **to call 'daughter'** ARAR. 7 PHOT. *Lex.*

θυγάτριον -ου, τό [θυγάτηρ] **little daughter, girl** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 565 MEN. *Mis.* 438, *al.* PLUT. *Ant.* 33.5 *etc.*; θ. ὡραῖον ἤδη γάμου a girl already of marriageable age LUC. *Tox.* 22.

θῠγᾰτρόγᾰμος -ον [θυγάτηρ, γάμος] **wed to one's (own) daughter** NONN. *D.* 12.73 BAS. *Ren.* 2.208C *etc.*

θυγατρογόνος -ον [θυγάτηρ, γίγνομαι] **that begets**

daughters NONN. *D.* 7.212, *al. etc.*

θυγατροθετέω, *contr.* [θυγάτηρ, τίθημι] **to adopt as daughter**: *pass.* SCH. LYC. 183 (p. 91.22) (*aor. ptc. pass.* θυγατροθετηθείς).

θυγατρομιξία -ας, ἡ [θυγάτηρ, μείγνυμι] **incest with one's daughter** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.2.6 ORIG. *Princ.* 4.2.2 *etc.*

θυγατροποιία -ας, ἡ [θυγατροποιός] **adoption of a daughter** *I*GDI 3706.6.61 *etc.*

θυγατροποιός -όν [θυγάτηρ, ποιέω] **that begets daughters** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 164.

θυγατρότεκνον -ου, τό [θυγάτηρ, τέκνον] **son of a daughter** TZ. *Hist.* 1.598.

θύδραξ *see* θρίδαξ.

θύεια -ας, ἡ *bot.* **cedar**, *v.l.*, *see* θυία.

θυεία -ας, ἡ [θύω] **mortar** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 676, *al. etc.* ‖ *analog.* **cup** (*for kottabos*) PLAT.[1] 46.3 • *Ion.* θυείη | *later also* θυΐα, θυία, θυίη, θυεῖον.

θυείδιον -ου, τό [θύος] **little mortar** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 710 *etc.*

θύελλα -ης, ἡ [θύω] **tempest, hurricane, blizzard** IL. 12.253, *al.* OD. 5.317, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1151, *al. etc.*; πυρός τ' ὀλοοῖο θύελλαι whirls of destructive fire OD. 12.68; ἴκελοι πυρὶ ἠὲ θυέλλῃ like fire or a blizzard HES. *Sc.* 345 | *fig.* ἄτης θύελλαι ζῶσι the storms of misfortune (*or* of Ate) are alive AESCH. *Ag.* 819 • *s.times f.l.* θυηλλή *in pl.*

θυέλλειος -α -ον [θύελλα] OR. (L. *Sud.*), *see* θυελλήεις.

θυελλήεις -εσσα -εν [θύελλα] **tempestuous, impetuous** NONN. *D.* 1.22, *al. etc.*

θυελλόπους -ποδος [θύελλα, πούς] **swift-footed**, *i.e.* swift like a blizzard NONN. *D.* 37.441.

θυελλοτόκος -ον [θύελλα, τίκτω] **that begets storms** NONN. *D.* 28.277.

θυελλοφορέομαι, *contr.* [θύελλα, φορέω] **to be borne by a storm, arrive quickly** DIOD. 16.80.1.

Θυέστειος -α -ον [Θυέστης] **of Thyestes** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 433 *etc.*

θυέστης -ου, ὁ [θύος] **pestle** DION.[3] 12.

Θυέστης -ου, ὁ **Thyestes**, *male name* IL. 2.106, *al. etc.* • *nom.* Θυέστ'(α) IL. 2.107 | *Ion. gen.* -εω LUC. *Astr.* 12.

Θυεστιάδης -ου, ὁ [Θυέστης] **son of Thyestes** OD. 4.518.

θυή -ῆς, ἡ [θύος] **holocaust** PHILOCH. 194.

θυηδόκος -ον ANTIP.[1] (*I*DÉLOS 2549.3), *see* θυοδόκος.

θυηδόχος -ον [θύος, δέχομαι] **sacrificial**, *of a table* GREG. (AP 8.25.1.)

θυήεις -εσσα -εν [θύος] **smoking with incense, odorous, fragrant** IL. 8.48 OD. 8.363 *etc.*; βωμός ... θυήεις the fragrant altar IL. 23.148.

θυηλή -ῆς, ἡ [θύω] **part of a victim burned on the altar, sacrificial offering**, *usu. pl.*: ὁ δ' ἐν πυρὶ βάλλε θυηλάς and he threw the offering on the fire IL. 9.220 ‖ *analog.* **offering, sacrifice** SOPH. *El.* 1423 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1520; ἀναίμακτος θ. bloodless sacrifice LEON.[1] (AP 6.324.3) P.[1] *Soph.* 197 • *s.times v.l. for* θύελλα.

θυήλημα -ατος, τό [θυηλή] **sacrificial offering** THPHR. *Ch.* 10.13 (*pl.*).

θύημα -ατος, τό [θυηλή] Ⓐ *see* θυήλημα TIM.[1] Ⓑ *pl.* **spices** HP. (EROT. *s.v.* θυημάτων.)

θυηπολέω, *contr.* [θυηπόλος] ❶ *act.* **to perform sacrifices** AESCH. *Ag.* 262 EUR. *Tr.* 320 *etc.* ‖ **to sacrifice** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *fr.* 126 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* θυηπολεῖται δ' ἄστυ μάντεων ὕπο the city is filled with the sacrifices of seers EUR. *Her.* 401 • *poet.* θυηπολέεις, θυηπολέει | *inf.* θυηπολέειν, *Dor. inf.* θυηπολέεν MAIIST. 13 | *ptc.* θυηπολέων.

θυηπολία -ας, ἡ [θυηπόλος] **celebration of a sacrifice, rite** ORPH. *A.* 470 (*of initiation into the mysteries*) AP. 1.1124 DION. 1.21.2 PLUT. *Suav.* 1102a ACH. 2.14.1 *etc.*

θυηπολικός -ή -όν [θυηπολία] **sacrificial** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.11, 18 *etc.*

θυηπόλιον -ου, τό [θυηπόλος] **altar** DORI. 396.6 *etc.*

θυηπόλος -ον [θύω, πέλομαι] **that performs** *or* **celebrates sacrifices** AESCH. *Pers.* 202 (*hand*) ‖ of *pers.* **sacrificer, priest** EUR. *I.A.* 746 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1124 DION. 2.64.5 (*of Vestals*) PLUT. *Arat.* 53.6 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.2.75 (*subst., of Christ*) *etc.*

θυητά -ῶν, τά [θύω] **suffumigation** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.8, *C.A.* 2.10.6.

θυηφάγος -ον [θύω, ἔφαγον] **that devours sacrificial offerings** (*oth.* that consumes incense) AESCH. *Ag.* 597.

θυία -ας, ἡ [θύος] *bot.* **cedar** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, *al.* | **thuja** (*see* θύον) DIOSC.[2] 1.26 ‖ *later* **mortar** (*see* θυεία) PHIL. 88.49 *etc.* • *later also* θυΐα = θυεία.

θυΐα -ας, ἡ STRAB. 10.3.10 (*pl.*), *see* θυιάς.

1. **Θυΐα** -ας, ἡ **Thyia**, *female name* HDT. 7.178.2 (*Ion.* -ίη) *etc.*

2. **Θυΐα** -ων, τά **Thyia**, *festival of Bacchus* PAUS. 6.26.1.

θυιάς -άδος, ἡ [θύω 2] **possessed by a god**, *usu.* = **Bacchant** AESCH. *Sept.* 498 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293f *etc.* ‖ **crazed with love** LYC. 143 • *frequently written* θυάς.

Θυΐδιον -ου, τό *v.l.*, *see* θυείδιον.

θυίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.41), *see* θυεία.

Θύλλος -ου, ὁ **Thyillos** AP 6.170 *title*, *al.*

θύινος -η -ον [θύον] **of thyia** STRAB. 4.6.2 CALLIX. 1 *etc.*

θυΐον -ου, τό [θύον] **resin** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.1.

Θυῖος *and* **Θῦος** -ου, ὁ **Thyios**, *name of a month* *I*G 9.2.109 *b* 57 (II[BCE]).

θυΐς -ίδος *or* -ῖδος, ὁ DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.130), *see* θυεία.

θυΐσκη -ης, ἡ [θύος] **thurible, censer** VT *Exod.* 25.29, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.150, 220 *etc.*

θύισκος -ου, ὁ [θύος] *v.l.*, *see* θυΐσκη.

θυΐτης -ου, ὁ θύος *Ethiopian stone* DIOSC.[2] 5.136 *etc.*

θυίω *impf. 3. sg.* ἔθυιεν AP. 3.755 *and* θυΐεν AP. 685; *see* θύω (*frequently v.l.*).

θῡλάκη -ης, ἡ [θύλακος] **scrotum** HIPPIATR. 50.1, 73.1.

θῡλάκιον -ου, τό [θύλακος] **bag** HDT. 3.105.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 314, *al. etc.* | *bot.* **capsule** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 851-852.

θῡλᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [θύλακος] AEL. *N.A.* 6.43 NIC. *Th.* 852, *see* θῡλάκιον.

Θύλακις -ιδος, ἡ **Thylakis**, *male name* ALCM. 1.72 (*Dor.* Συλ-).

θῡλᾰκίσκος -ου, ὁ [θύλακος] **bag** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 557.2 (*for bread*) | *bot.* **capsule** DIOSC.[2] 2.106.

θῡλᾰκῖτις -ιδος [θύλακος] **that has a seed capsule** DIOSC.[2] 1.9 (*valerian*), 4.64 (*poppy*).

θυλακοειδής -ές [θύλακος, εἶδος] **like a sack** *or* **bag in appearance** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 13.

θῡλᾰκόεις -εσσα -εν [θύλακος] NIC. *Al.* 403, *see* θυλακοειδής.

θῦλᾰκος -ου, ὁ **sack, bag, goatskin** HDT. 3.46.2 *etc.*; δερῶ σε θύλακον I will skin you into a pouch *or* a goatskin ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 370; με οἴει λόγων τινὰ εἶναι θύλακον you think of me as a sack of arguments PLAT. *Theaet.* 161a | **sac, casing** (*of tuna roe*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 14, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **breeches, wide pants** EUR. *Cycl.* 182 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1087 ‖ *later* **sack, ball** (*for exercises*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.12.)

θυλακοτρώξ -ῶγος [θύλακος, τρώγω] **gnawer of sacks** HDN. 2.37.2 *etc.*

θυλακοφορέω, *contr.* [θύλακος, φορέω] **to carry a sack** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 830.

θυλακώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 *etc.*, *see* θυλακοειδής.

θῦλαξ -ακος, ὁ AESOP. 81, *see* θύλακος.

θυλέομαι, *contr.* [θύω] **to offer in sacrifice** ▸ *acc.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.17 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐθυλήσατο).

θῦλημα -ατος, τό [θυλέομαι] **sacrificial offering** (*of incense, sweets, fruits and sim.*), *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1040 PHERECR. 28.6 (*conject.*) MEN. *Dysc.* 440 *etc.*

θῦμα -ατος, τό [θύω] **offering, victim, sacrifice** AESCH. *Ag.* 1310 SOPH. *Ph.* 8 THUC. 1.126.6, 5.53 *etc.* | of *pers.* θύματος λευσίμου over the victim to be stoned AESCH. *Ag.* 1118; τὰ κείνης θύματα her own (*Iphigeneia's*) immolation SOPH. *El.* 573 | *analog.* θύματα ... πάγκαρπα offerings of every kind of fruit SOPH. *El.* 634 ‖ *later* **slaughtered animal** (for food) VT *Gen.* 43.16 (*pl.*) ‖ *extens.* **food** PALL. *L.* 44.5 *etc.*

θυμάγριος -ον [θυμός, ἄγριος] **rustic spirited, boorish** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 831.

θῡμαίνω [θυμός] *impf.* ἐθύμαινον, *mid.* ἐθυμαινόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐθύμανα HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 101.3 *and* ἐθύμηνα; **to chafe, be angered** μηδαμῶς θύμαινέ μοι don't get angry with me ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1478, *al. etc.*; δεινὰ δ' ἐς ἀλλήλας δράκον ὄμμασι θυμήνασαι they watched one another with hostility, enraged HES. *Sc.* 262 • *epic impf.* θυμαίνεσκον AP. 3.1326.

Θυμαιτάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Thymaitadai**, *Attic deme* PLUT. *Thes.* 19.9 *etc.*

Θυμαιτάδης -ου [Θυμαιτάδαι] **of the deme of Thymaitadai** DEMOSTH. 35.34 *etc.*

Θυμαιταδίς -ίδος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1138, *see* Θυμαιτάδης.

θῡμαλγής -ές [θυμός, ἄλγος] **that grieves the soul, grievous** IL. 9.260, *al.* HDT. 1.129.1 *etc.* ‖ **aggrieved** AESCH. *Ag.* 1031.

θυμαλίς *v.l.* NIC. *Th.* 617, *see* τιθύμαλλος.

θύμαλλος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., fish* AEL. *N.A.* 14.22.

θῡμάλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [θύω?, ὤψ?] (*burning*) **coal, ember** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 321, *Th.* 729 LUC. *Lex.* 24 *etc.*

θῡμᾰρέω, *contr.* [θυμαρής] **to please the soul, be delighted** THEOCR. 26.9 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐθυμάρει).

θῡμᾰρής -ές [θυμός, ἀραρίσκω] **pleasing** (*proper.* that fits the soul), **pleasant, dear** IL. 9.336 OD. 17.199; κλαῖε δ' ἔχων ἄλοχον θυμαρέα he wept, holding his dear wife tight OD. 23.232 ‖ *cf.* θυμήρης.

θῡμάρμενος -η -ον [θυμαρής] BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.71 CALLIM. *H.* 3.167 NIC. *Al.* 577, *see* θῡμᾰρής.

θύμαρνον -ου, τό [θύμον, ἀρνός?] *bot.* **horse fennel** (*see* ἱππομάραθον) DIOSC.[2] 3.71a.

θυμάτιον -ου, τό [θῦμα] **little sacrificial offering** GLOSS.

θυματῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [θῦμα] *bot.* **cinquefoil** (*see* πεντάφυλλον) DIOSC.[2] 4.42a (*v.l.*).

θύμβρα -ας, ἡ *bot.* **savory** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.4 DIOSC.[2] 3.37 *etc.*

Θύμβρα -ας, ἡ **Thymbra**, *place in the Troad* IL. 10.430 (*Ion.* -η).

θυμβραία -ας, ἡ HP. (GAL. 19.104: *Ion.* -ίη), *see* θύμβρα.

1. **Θυμβραῖος** -ου, ὁ **Thymbraios**, *male name* IL. 11.320 *etc.*

2. **Θυμβραῖος** -α -ον [Θύμβρα] **of Thymbra** EUR. *Rh.* 224, 508.

Θύμβραρα -ων, τά **Thymbrara**, *place in Lydia* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.11.

θυμβρεπίδειπνος -ον [θύμβρα, ἐπίδειπνος] **one that dines on a bit of vegetable** (*proper.* on savory) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 421.

Θυμβρίας -ου [Θύμβρις] **of the Tiber** (*i.e.* Latin) NONN. *Ev.* 13.21.

θυμβρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. v.l.*, *see* θύμβρα, θυμβραία.

Θύμβριον -ου, τό **Thymbrion**, *place in Phrygia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.13.

Θύμβρις -ιδος, ὁ **Tiber**, *river in Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 1.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **Thymbris**, *in Sicily* THEOCR. 1.118 (*v.l.*).

θυμβρίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [θύμβρα] **wine flavored with savory** DIOSC.^{2} 5.50.

θύμβρον -ου, τό THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2 *etc.*, *see* θύμβρα.

θυμβροφάγος -ον [θύμβρα, ἔφαγον] **one that eats savory**: βλέπουσα θυμβροφάγον with a fierce demeanor, with a serious face ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 254.

θυμβρώδης -ες [θύμβρα] **similar to savory** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.5.

θῠμελαία -ας, ἡ [θύμον, ἐλαία] *bot.* **thymelaea** DIOSC.^{2} 4.172 PLIN. 13.114.

θυμελαίτης -ου, ὁ [θυμελαία] **flavored with thymelaea**, *wine* DIOSC.^{2} 5.68.

θῠμέλη -ης, ἡ [θύω] Ⓐ **fireplace, place of sacrifice, altar** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 669 EUR. *Suppl.* 1.64, *I.A.* 152, *al. etc.* ‖ **dais** μετὰ τῶν ἑταίρων ὑπὲρ θυμέλης ... εὐωχούμενον feasting together with his companions on a dais PLUT. *Alex.* 67.2 Ⓑ *theatr.* **altar** *of Dionysus in the orchestra* PRAT. 708.2 *etc.* | = **orchestra, audience** PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 135 SIMIAS (AP 7.21. 3: *pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **stage, scene, spectacle, theater** PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.9, *al. etc.*; αἱ ἐτήσιοι θυμέλαι seasons of the theater ALCIPHR. 4.18.16 ‖ *fig.* **behavior as if on stage** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.54.34 ‖ *rar.* **sacrificial offering** PHERECR. 247.

θυμελικός -ή -όν [θυμέλη] **of the theater, scenic, theatrical** DIOD. 4.4.5, 17.110.7 PLUT. *F.M.* 4.6, *al. etc.*; *subst.* οἱ θυμελικοί **chorus members, ballerinas, musicians** PLUT. *CMi.* 46.4 *etc.*, *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.270 = *later* theater people, actors IUL. *epist.* 89b *etc.*; ἡ θ. actress LEONTN. *VSym.* 43 *etc.*; τὸ θυμελικόν theatrical *or* vulgar style PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853b.

θύμενος *f.l. for* σύμενος: *see* σεύω PRAT. 708.4.

θῡμηγερέων [θυμός, ἀγείρω] **taking a breath, gathering** (supreme) **strength** OD. 7.283.

θῡμηδέω, *contr.* [θυμηδής] **to rejoice at heart, be happy** SEM. 7.103 | ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. HLD. 10.3.3; τὰ γιγνόμενα θυμηδοῦντες rejoicing at what had happened HLD. 10.38.3.

θῡμηδής -ές [θυμός, ἦδος] **that gladdens, cheering, welcome** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 962, AP. 1.249 *etc.*; χρήματ' ... θυμηδέ' the treasured goods OD. 16.389 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

θῡμηδία -ας, ἡ [θυμηδής] **contentment, joy, gladness** EUP. 174.1 CALLIM. *fr.* 227.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 713d CHARIT. 4.2.7, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

θῡμήρης -ες AP. 1.705 LUC. *Am.* 43 VT *Wis.* 3.14 *etc.*, *see* θυμαρής ‖ *adv. neut.* θυμῆρες pleasantly: θυμῆρες κεράσασα having been mixed pleasantly, *i.e.* the water having been warmed OD. 10.362 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

θυμιάζω *and* θυμιαίνω, *impf.* ἐθυμίαζον [GAL.] 14.504 DID.^{1} *Eccl.* p. 228.21 THEODORET.^{1} *Is.* 20.275 GEOP. 12.8.8 *etc.*; *see* θυμιάω.

θυμίᾱμα -ατος, τό [θυμιάω] **incense** HDT. 1.198 *etc.* ‖ **perfume** (that is burned), **aroma**, *usu. pl.* HDT. 2.130.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 4 PLAT. *Rp.* 373c MEN. *Sam.* 674 *etc.* | *for embalming* HDT. 2.86.4, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **suffumigation** PHILUM. *Ven.* 6 *title* • *Ion.* -ίημα.

θυμίασις -εως, ἡ [θυμιάω] **fumigation** DIOSC.^{2} 1.98 *etc.* ‖ **dissolution into smoke** *or* **vapor** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387a 30 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.5 *etc.*

θῡμίασμα -ατος, τό **incense** *p*PGM 4.2575, 2643, *see* θυμίαμα.

θυμιαστήριον -ου, τό [θυμιάω] IO. *HCor.* 10.467A, *see* θυμιατήριον.

θυμιατέον [θυμιάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is neccesary to fumigate** GEOP. 6.10 *etc.*

θυμιατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θυμιάω] *later*, *see* θῡμιατήριον.

θῡμιατήριον -ου, τό [θυμιάω] **censer, thurible** HDT. 4.162.3 THUC. 6.46.3 AND. 4.29 *etc.* ‖ **receptacle for suffumigation** AET.^{1} 9.41 ‖ *astr.* **Altar** *constellation* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 1.9.24 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιητήριον | -ιαντήριον *in inscr.*

θυμιατίζω *aor. ptc.* θυμιατίσας SCH. DEMOSTH. 4.1b; GEOP. 6.12.1 (*mid.*), 6.13.3 (*act.*), *see* θυμιάω.

θυμιατικός -ή -όν [θυμιάω] **suitable for fumigating** *or* **perfuming**: θυμιατικὰ σώματα resinous bodies PLAT. *Tim.* 61c.

θυμιατῖτις, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* θυματῖτις.

θυμιατός -ή -όν [θυμιάω] **suitable for burning as incense** *or* **perfumed aroma** HP. *Mul.* 2.114 *etc.* ‖ **that exhales smoke** *or* **vapor** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 7 ‖ *medic.* **suffumigation** ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.11 • *Ion.* -ιητ-.

θυμιατρίς -ίδος, ἡ [θυμιάω] DAMASC. *Isid.* 188 *etc.*, *see* θυμιατήριον.

θυμίατρον -ου, τό *f*SYLL^{3}. 577.31 (III-II^{BCE}), *see* θυμιατρίς.

θῡμιάω, *contr.* [θυμός] *impf.* ἐθυμίων, *mid.* ἐθυμιώμην ‖ *fut.* θυμιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθυμίασα, *mid.* ἐθυμιασάμην ‖ *pf.* τεθυμίακα CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.16.55), *al.*, *mid. pass.* τεθυμία(σ)μαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθυμιάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* θυμιαθήσομαι DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.6 ❶ *act.* **to burn** (producing smoke *or* odor, for perfuming) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.107.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **to fumigate, smoke** *p*PGM 4.2970 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to burn incense** MEN. *Sam.* 609 VT *Exod.* 30.8, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινι in honor of s.o. ATH. 7.289f | *extens.* **to make a sacrifice** *or* **an offering, offer** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.402D EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 1.10.1 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to make smoke, smoke** THPHR. *Ign.* 75; θυμιᾶν καὶ τρέφεσθαι τῇ ὀσμῇ to make smoke and be nourished by the odor PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938c ❷ *mid.* **to fumigate, smoke** HP. *Mul.* 2.126, *al. etc.* ‖ **to burn incense, cense** ▸ τινι (in honor of) s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 12.51 ❸ *pass.* **to be burned** (*to make smoke or odor*) HDT. 4.75.1 *etc.* ‖ **to go up in smoke** *or* **vapor, evaporate** PLAT. *Tim.* 66d ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 11 ‖ **to be smoked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 20 (*bees*) *etc.* | ἐθυμιᾶτο πρόθυρα the vestibule of the house received fragrant smoke CHARIT. 6.2.4 • *fut. and aor.* -ᾱσ- *Ion.* -ησ- HP. *NatMul.* 3, *al.* HIPPON. 206 *etc.* | *Ion. pres. inf.* θυμιῆσθαι HP. *Mul.* 1.11.

θῡμίδιον -ου, τό [θυμός] **anger, irascible spirit** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 878.

θῡμίζω [θύμον] **to have the flavor of thyme** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.33.)

θυμιη- *Ion.*, *see* θυμια-.

θυμίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.11, *see* θυμίαμα.

θῡμικός -ή -όν [θυμός] spirited, **fiery, vivacious** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 21, *al.* DCASS. 49.36.3 (*superl.*) ‖ **irascible** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 9 | *philos. subst.* τὸ θυμικόν **passionate** *or* **irascible spirit** PLAT. *Def.* 415e *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* θυμικῶς **in a spirited** *or* **irascible manner** POL. 7.13.3, *al.* CIC. *ad Att.* 10.11.5 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον PLUT. *Arat.* 47.5.

θύμινον [θύμον] (μέλι), τό **thyme honey** COLUM. 6.33 *etc.*

θύμιον -ου, τό [θύμος] **excrescence, large wart** HP. *Ulc.* 14 PLIN. 32.128 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* = σμίλαξ [DIOSC.^{2}] *Al.* 12.

θῡμῖτης -ου [θύμον] **flavored with thyme** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1099 (*salt*) DIOSC.^{2} 5.49 (*wine*).

θῡμοβᾰρής -ές [θυμός, βαρύς] **that oppresses the spirit, burdensome** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.146.2.)

θῡμοβορέω, *contr.* [θυμοβόρος] **to devour the soul** HES. *Op.* 799.

θῡμοβόρος -ον [θυμός, βιβρώσκω] **soul-devouring, afflicting** IL. 20.253, *al.* ALC. 70.10 AP. 4.1666 *etc.*

θῡμοδᾰκής -ές [θυμός, δάκνω] **that bites the spirit** *or* **the heart**: θυμοδακὴς γὰρ μῦθος for it is a story that eats at the spirit OD. 8.185.

θῡμοειδής -ές [θυμός, εἶδος] **spirited, bold, resolute** HP. *Aër.* 12 (*subst. neut.* τὸ θυμοειδές **boldness**) PLAT. *Rp.* 456a *etc.* ‖ **vivacious, fiery, irascible** PLAT. *Rp.* 375c XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 (*horses*), *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ θυμοειδές **irascible element, passionate spirit** PLAT. *Rp.* 440e, *al. etc.* • *adv.* θυμοειδῶς **in a fiery manner** HDN.^{1} 4.3.3 *etc.*

θυμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* θυμοειδής.

θῦμόεις -εσσα -εν [θύμον] **full of thyme** CHOER. 27 (*spurious frag.*).

θυμοιδής -ές [θυμός] **irascible** AESCHL. *fr.* 281a.32 (*conject.*).

Θῡμοίτης -ου, ὁ **Thymoites**, *male name* IL. 3.146.

θυμοκάτοχος -ου, τό [θυμός, κάτοχος] **spell to curb anger** *p*PGM 7.940 *etc.*

Θῡμοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Thymokles**, *male name* AP 12.32 *title.*

θυμοκτόνος -ον [θυμός, κτείνω] **soul-destroying** MAC. *Hom.* 37.7.

θῡμολέαινα -ης [θυμός, λέαινα] **with the heart of a lioness** P.^{1} (AP 5.300.7.)

θῡμολέων -οντος [θυμός, λέων] **lion-hearted** IL. 7.228, *al.* OD. 4.814, *al. etc.*; Θέτις ... γείνατ' Ἀχιλλῆα ῥηξήνορα θυμολέοντα Thetis gave birth to Achilles, lion-hearted destroyer of armies HES. *Th.* 1007.

θῡμολῐπής -ές [θυμός, λείπω] **taking leave of one's spirit** *or* **courage, dispirited** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.55 NONN. *D.* 37.540.

θῡμόμαντις -εως [θυμός, μάντις] **prediction according to** (one's own) **soul** *or* **heart** AESCHL. *Pers.* 224.

θυμομαχέω, *contr.* [θυμός, μάχομαι] *impf.* ἐθυμομάχουν ‖ *aor. ptc.* θυμομαχήσας; **to fight with animosity** *or* **desperation** *or* **obstinacy** DION. 5.11.2 DIOD. 17.33.7 ‖ **to be angered, be irritated** POL. 9.40.4 | ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. POL. 27.8.4 | ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Demetr.* 22.1 = ▸ τινι NT *Acts* 12.20.

θυμομαχία -ας, ἡ [θυμομαχέω] **spirited battle, desperate struggle** POLYAEN. 2.1.19 *etc.*

θῦμον -ου, τό [θύω 2] *bot.* **thyme** HP. *Vict.* 2.54, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 21, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 605 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *analog.* **mixture of thyme with honey and vinegar** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 253 LUC. *Fug.* 14 *etc.* ‖ *marine plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2.

θυμοξάλμη -ης, ἡ [θύμον, ὄξος, ἅλμη] **drink made from thyme, vinegar and brine** DIOSC.^{2} 5.16.

θῡμοπληθής -ές [θυμός, πλῆθος] **full of ire, angry** AESCHL. *Sept.* 686.

θυμοποιέω, *contr.* [θυμός, ποιέω] **to encourage** SAT. *Eur.* 39.4.31.

θῡμορᾴστης -οῦ [θυμός, ῥαίω] **soul-destroying, cruel** IL. 13.544 (*death*), 18.220 (*enemies*), *al.* • *also* θυμορραιστής SCH. IL. 16.414.

θῡμός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* fūmus, *OCS* dymŭ] Ⓐ **vital force, spirit, life**, *of pers. and animals* IL. 1.593, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1388 EUR. *Bac.* 620 *etc.*; ἄμφω θυμὸν ἀπηύρα he took both their lives IL. 6.17; ἀπὸ δ' ἔπτατο θυμός his soul flew away (*i.e.* he died) OD. 10.163 ‖ **vital force, soul** IL. 17.744 OD. 10.78 | *analog.* πάτασσε δὲ θυμὸς ἑκάστου each one's heart beat strongly IL. 23.370 ‖ *later* **breath** VT *Is.* 30.33 (*of God*) | **poisonous breath, poison** VT *Deut.* 32.33 (*of snakes*) Ⓑ **soul, heart**, *as seat of desire* IL. 7.68, *al. etc.*; οἱ θυμὸς ἐβούλετο his heart desired IL. 15.596; ἤθελε θυμῷ he desired in his heart IL. 16.225; οἱ θυμὸς ἐφορμᾶται γαμέεσθαι her spirit urges her to marry OD. 1.275; πορεύεν θυμὸς

ὥρμα ... νιν his spirit drove him to go PIND. *O.* 3.25 || *analog.* **desire, longing,** *for food and drink* IL. 4.263 OD. 17.603 | τῶν φορτίων τῶν σφι ἦν θυμὸς μάλιστα the goods that they most desired HDT. 1.1.4; σφι θυμὸς ἐγένετο θεήσασθαι τὸν πόλεμον they conceived a desire to watch the war HDT. 8.116.2; ὥς σοι θυμός as you desire SOPH. *El.* 1319; ἀσπάσασθαι θυμὸς ἡμῖν ἐστι I wish to embrace them ARISTOPH. *Pax* 559 C **spirit, heart, feeling,** *as seat of emotions and passions* IL. 1.429, *al. etc.*; μιν ἄχος κραδίην καὶ θυμὸν ἵκανεν grief possessed his heart and soul IL. 2.171; τῷ δ' ἄρα θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ὄρινε he aroused the spirit in his chest IL. 4.208; ἐγὼ τήν ἐκ θυμοῦ φίλεον I loved her with all my heart IL. 9.343; θεοὶ δ' ἀκαχήατο θυμὸν πάντες all the gods were grieved at heart IL. 12.179; χαῖρε δὲ θυμῷ she rejoiced in her heart IL. 14.156; ἕνα θυμὸν ἔχοντες having a single (the same) feeling IL. 15.710; νεμεσιζέσθω δ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ let him be ashamed in his heart IL. 17.254; οὐδέ τι θυμῷ ταρβεῖ οὐδὲ φοβεῖται and he was not perturbed in his soul nor afraid IL. 21.574; σιδηρόφρων θυμὸς ἀνδρείᾳ φλέγων spirit of iron, blazing with courage AESCHL. *Sept.* 52; τὸν θυμὸν δακών eating at my heart ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1369 D *analog.* **spirit, heart, boldness, courage** IL. 20.174, *al.* OD. 10.461 HDT. 1.120.3 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖσι δεινοῖς θυμὸν οὐκ ἀπώλεσεν he did not lose his courage in danger SOPH. *El.* 26; ἤν ... ἴωμεν ῥώμῃ καὶ θυμῷ ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους if we march upon our enemies with force and courage XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.21 || *extens.* **animosity, angry impulse, anger** IL. 2.196, *al.* THUC. 2.11.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 867b, *al.* CLEANTH. 1.129.35 (GAL. 5.6) *etc.*; δάμασον θυμὸν μέγαν tame your great anger IL. 9.496 (*cf.* 598); τῷ θυμῷ χρᾶται he gave in to anger HDT. 1.137.1; θυμὸς ὀξύς keen anger SOPH. *O.C.* 1193; ἵν' ἐγὼ ... τὸν θυμὸν καταθῶμαι so that I may lay aside my anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 567; περὶ φόβων τε καὶ θυμῶν καὶ πάντων τῶν τοιούτων concerning fears, angers, and all similar passions PLAT. *Phil.* 40e; ὀργῆς καὶ θυμοῦ καὶ φθόνου καὶ φιλοτιμίας μεστούς full of rage, anger, envy, and ambition ISOCR. 12.81; ἀπῆλθεν ἐν θυμῷ he departed in anger VT *2Kgs.* 5.12; θυμοῦ κρείττονα capable of self-control LUC. *Herm.* 12; θ. τῶν ἵππων the mettle of the horses LUC. *DDeor.* 24.2 | **irritation, impatience** GREG. *Or.* 18.25 ORIG. *Hom. in Ier.* 18.6 *etc.* E **spirit, heart, mind,** *as seat of thought* IL. 1.193, *al. etc.*; θεοπρόπος, ὃς σάφα θυμῷ εἰδείῃ τεράων a seer who knows the signs well IL. 12.228; τοὺς ἐμοὺς λόγους θυμῷ βάλε put my words in your heart AESCHL. *Pr.* 706; μὴ νῦν ἔτ' αὐτῶν μηδὲν ἐς θυμὸν βάλῃς now, do not think of them anymore SOPH. *O.T.* 975 • *Aeol.* θῦμος SAPPH. 1.4, 27, *al.* THEOCR. 30.11, 24 *etc.*

θύμος -ου, ὁ [*see* θύμον] *medic.* **growth** (= θύμιον) HP. *Alim.* 17 DIOSC.[2] 2.28 *etc.* | *anat.* **thymus,** *gland* RUF. *On.* 168 *etc.* || *bot.* **thyme** (= θύμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.36.

Θυμός -οῦ, ὁ **Thymos,** *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 *etc.*

θῡμοσοφικός -ή -όν [θυμόσοφος] **capable, ingenious** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1280 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

θῡμόσοφος -ον [θυμός, σοφός] **wise-hearted, intelligent, ingenious** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 877 PLUT. *Art.* 17.3 AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 (*of animals*) *etc.*, *subst.* τὸ θυμόσοφος **intelligence** (*of animals*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 970e.

Θυμοτέλης -ους, ὁ **Thymoteles,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 262c.

θῡμοφθορέω, *contr.* [θυμοφθόρος] **to be tormented in the soul** SOPH. *Tr.* 142.

θῡμοφθόρος -ον [θυμός, φθείρω] **soul- *or* life-destroying, deadly, mortal** OD. 2.329 (*poisons*) *etc.*; γράψας ἐν πίνακι πτυκτῷ θυμοφθόρα πολλά having scratched many deathly signs on a folded tablet IL. 6.169 || **heart-breaking, troublesome, oppressive** OD. 4.716 (*grief*), 19.323 (*pers.*), *al.* HES. *Op.* 717 (*poverty*).

Θυμοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Thymochares,** *male name* THUC. 8.95.2 *etc.*

θῡμόω, *contr.* [θυμός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐθυμούμην || *fut.* θυμώσομαι AESCHL. *Ag.* 1069 || *aor.* ἐθύμωσα || *pf.* τεθύμωκα CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.258.7 P., *mid. pass.* τεθύμωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* τεθυμώμην IOS. *B.I.* 4.284, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐθυμώθην || *fut. pass.* θυμωθήσομαι ❶ *rar. act.* **to irritate, anger** EUR. *Suppl.* 581 VT *Hos.* 12.15 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be irritated, be angered, be infuriated,** *of pers. and animals* HDT. 3.1.5 AESCHL. *l.c. etc.*; τοὺς θυμουμένους ἵππους the enraged horses SOPH. *Ant.* 477; θυμοῦ δι' ὀργῆς be infuriated in your anger SOPH. *O.T.* 344; ταῦροι δ' ὑβρισταὶ κὰς κέρας θυμούμενοι ferocious bulls, enraged and threatening with horns EUR. *Bac.* 743 | ▶ ἔς τινα against s.o. HDT. 3.52.5 = ▶ τινι AESCHL. *Eum.* 733 PLAT. *Prot.* 324a *etc.* = ▶ ἔν τινι VT *2Kgs.* 17.18 = ▶ ἐπί τινα VT *Exod.* 4.14 = ▶ ἐπί τινι VT *Deut.* 9.8 | ▶ τινι over sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1006 | σοι θυγατέρος θυμούμενος angered with you because of your daughter EUR. *Or.* 751 | πρὸς τὸν ἐλαύνοντα θυμωθείς (ox) enraged against his driver PLUT. *Di.* 38.2 • *Dor. aor. ptc. mid.* θυμωσαμέναν EUR. *Hel.* 1343.

1. **θῡμώδης** -ες [θύμον] **similar to thyme** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.2.

2. **θῡμώδης** -ες [θυμός] **spirited, bold, fiery, impetuous, violent** (= θυμοειδής), of *pers. and animals* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149b 14, *H.A.* 488b 14, *al.* PLUT. *Cohib.* 462a *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

Θῡμώδης -ους, ὁ **Thymodes,** *male name* DAMAG. (AP 7.497.1.)

θύμωμα -ατος, τό [θυμόω] **fit of anger, ire** AESCHL. *Eum.* 860 (*pl.*) *etc.*

θυμωτικός -ή -όν [θυμόω] **furious** ORIG. *SelPs.* 34.16.

θῡνέω, *contr.* [θύω] **to leap, infuriate** (= θύνω), *in impf.* ἐθύνεον HES. *Sc.* 156, *al.*

Θῡνηΐς -ίδος [Θύνιον] **of Thynia** AP. 2.350 (*prom.*) ORPH. *A.* 714 (*island*).

Θῡνιάς -άδος [Θύνιον] **of Thynia,** *Nymph* AP. 2.485, *island* AP. 2.673.

Θύνιον -ου, ἡ **Thynia,** *island in the Black Sea* DIOSCOR. (AP 7.627.3).

Θυνίς -ίδος, ἡ (γαῖα) **region of Thynia** AP. 2.460.

θύννα -ης, ἡ [θύννος] *ichthyol.* **tuna** *female* ANTIPH. 127.4 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 168.1 *etc.*

θυννάζω [θύννος] **to skewer like tunas:** εἰς τοὺς θυλάκους in their trousers ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1087.

θυνναῖον -ου, τό [θύννος] **offering of tuna** (*first catch*) ANTIG. (ATH. 7.297e) || *cf.* θύννειος.

Θυνναῖος -ου, ὁ **Thynnaios,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.14 *title.*

θύννᾱξ -ακος, ὁ [θύννος] **little tuna** ERIPH. 3.2.

θυννεῖον -ου, τό [θύννος] **tuna fish** *1*SCHWYZ. 104.7 (II[BCE]).

θύννειος -α -ον [θύννος] **of tuna** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 354 (*flesh*) CLEAR.[1] 87 *etc.*

θυννευτικός -ή -όν [θύννος] **suitable for tuna fish** LUC. *Peregr.* 24 (*net*).

θυννίς -ίδος, ἡ [θύννος] *ichthyol.* **tuna** *female* EPICHAR. 91 CRATIN. 171.49 ANTIPH. 179.1 *etc.*

θυννοθήρας -ου, ὁ [θύννος, θήρα] **tuna fisherman** SOPHR. *title* (fr. 45-48).

θυννοκέφαλος -ον [θύννος, κεφαλή] **tuna-headed** LUC. *V.H. 1* 35.

θυννολογέω, *contr.* [θύννος, λόγος] **to speak of tuna** EUSTATH. 994.47.

θύννος -ου, ὁ **tuna** MEN. *fr.* 27 OR. (HDT. 1.62.4) POL. 34.2.14, *al. etc.*

θυννοσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [θυννοσκοπέω] **place for sighting tuna** STRAB. 5.2.6.

θυννοσκοπέω, *contr.* [θυννοσκόπος] **to sight tuna** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 313.

θυννοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [θυννοσκόπος] **sighting of tuna** STRAB. 17.3.16 (*v.l.*).

θυννοσκόπος -ον [θύννος, σκοπός] **one who can sight tuna** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 19 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980a.

θυννώδης -ες [θύννος] **like a tuna, idiot** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 25 HSCH.

Θῦνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Thynoi,** *people in Thrace* HDT. 1.28 *etc.*

θύνω [θύω] **to leap, throw oneself,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 11.73, *al. etc.*; μηδέ μοι οὕτω θῦνε διὰ προμάχων do not advance thus in the midst of the foremost fighters IL. 5.250; ἐπ' ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον ... θύνει λόγον he passes from one argument to another PIND. *P.* 10.54 | θύνει ἀτραπὸν ἰθεῖαν it launches itself in a straight line, *of a viper* NIC. *Th.* 264 || **to throw oneself, rage** IL. 5.87, *al.* • *only pres. and impf.* ἔθυνον, *epic* θῦνον IL. 2.446 *etc. and* ἐθύνεον HES. *Sc.* 156.

θυοδόκος -ον [θύος, δέχομαι] **receiving sacrificial offerings** *or* **incense** EUR. *Ion* 511, *al.*

θυόεις -εσσα -εν [θύος] **odorous, perfumed, fragrant** IL. 15.153 (*cloud*) HOM. 2.97 (*Eleusis*), *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 1061 (*altar*) *etc.*

θύον -ου, τό [θύω] *bot.* **thuja** OD. 5.60 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.7 *etc.* || *pl.* **sacrificial offerings, incense** SAPPH. 19.3 DION.[9] 936 *etc.*

θύος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [θύω] **sacrificial offering** (smoking), **sacrifice** *usu. pl.* IL. 6.270, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1409 (*sg.*), *Eum.* 835 THEOCR. 2.10 *etc.* || *analog.* **flatbread** EUP. 99.42 || *medic.* **suffumigation** HP. (GAL. 19.104) • *poet. pl.* θύη *gen.* θυέων *dat.* θύεσσι *and* θυέεσσι.

θυοσκέω, *contr.* [θυοσκόος] **to make sacrificial offerings** AESCHL. *Ag.* 87 (*corr.*) HSCH.

θυοσκινέω, *contr.* [θύος, κινέω] **to send sacrificial offerings** SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 87b.

θυοσκόος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [θύος, κοέω] **celebrant of a sacrifice** *or* **sacred rite, priest** *or* **priestess** OD. 21.145, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 224 (*Bacchants*), *Rh.* 68 *etc.*; μάντιες ... θυοσκόοι ἠ ἱερῆες celebrant seers (*oth.* trained in sacrifices) or priests IL. 24.221 || *later* **haruspex** DION. 1.30.3 (*pl.*).

θυοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [θυοσκόπος] **haruspicy** LYD. *Mag. pref.*

θυοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [θύος, σκοπός] **observer of sacrificial victims, seer** EUR. *Rh.* 68 (*v.l.* -όος) HSCH. *etc.*

θυοφόρος -ον [θύος, φέρω] **that offers a sacrifice** GREG. *epist.* 140.5 (*hand*).

θυόω, *contr.* [θύος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τεθυωμένος IL. 14.172 || *aor. ptc. pass.* θυωθείς HEDYL. 3.3 (ATH. 11.486b); **to perfume:** *pass. in pf. ptc.* τεθυωμένος perfumed, odorous, fragrant CALLIM. *H.* 5.63 (*grove*) *etc.*; ἀλείψατο ... ἐλαίῳ ... τὸ ῥά οἱ τεθυωμένον ἦεν she anointed herself with oil that had a rich fragrance IL. *l.c.* | = *aor. ptc.* θυωθέν HEDYL. *l.c.*

θύρ θυρός, ὁ *bird* CYRAN. 22.

θύρα -ας, ἡ [*IE* *dhur-; *cf. Lat.* forēs, *Skt.* dúr-aḥ, *Goth.* daúr, *OHG* turi, *Arm.* durk'] A **door, gate,** *frequently pl.* IL. 2.788, *al. etc.*; παρὰ θύρῃσι on *or* at the door, beside the door, at the threshold IL. 7.346, *al.* = ἐν θύρῃσι OD. 1.255, *al. etc.* = ἐπὶ θύρῃσι HDT. 3.16.6 = ἐπὶ (ταῖς) θύραις ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 467, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ θύραις ἑτέρων ὁρᾶσθαι to be seen at the door by the others

PLUT. *Eum.* 13.7; ἐπί ... οὐδοῦ ἔντοσθε θυράων on the threshold inside the door OD. 17.339; θυρῶν ἔνδον indoors, in the house SOPH. *El.* 78; πρὸ θυρῶν in front of the door SOPH. *El.* 109 *etc.*; ἀπελθεῖν διὰ θυρῶν to go out the door PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413d | τὴν θύραν προστιθέναι to show the door HDT. 3.78.3 LYS. 1.13; κλείειν to close PLAT. *Prot.* 314d; ψοφεῖν to beat MEN. *Peric.* 316, *al.* = πλήσσειν MEN. *Epit.* 906, *al.*; ἀνοίγειν to open ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 768; θύραν ἀράττειν to beat, pound, knock on the door ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 977 = ἐπαράξαι PLUT. *Art.* 29.5 = κόπτειν ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 132, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 1078, *al.* = κρούειν ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 316 PLAT. *Prot.* 310b = πατάσσειν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 38; ὥσαντες δὲ τὴν θύραν τοῦ δωματίου having pushed the door of the chamber LYS. 1.24; μικρὸν ἐνέδωκε τὴν θύραν he opened the door a little way PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597d | *fig.* ἐπὶ ποιητικὰς θύρας ἀφικέσθαι to reach *or* be present at the gates of poetry PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245a; ἐπὶ (ταῖς) θύραις εἶναι to be at the door (*i.e.* close by, imminent), to loom, threaten XEN. *An.* 6.5.23 PLUT. *Sul.* 29.1, *al. etc.*; πυρετοῦ περὶ θύρας ὄντος ἤδη when the signs of the fever were already noticeable PLUT. *Sanit.* 128f; παρὰ θύραν *frequently* πλανᾶσθαι to wander around the door (= not pay serious attention) SEXT. *S.* 1.43 | *analog.* ▸ θύρα *or* θύραι τινός at s.o.'s door, *i.e.* abode, house, court (of a king) HDT. 3.119.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1007, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 12 *etc.*; πάντες οἱ τῶν ἀρίστων Περσῶν παῖδες ἐπὶ ταῖς βασιλέως θύραις παιδεύονται all the sons of the noble Persians are educated at court XEN. *An.* 1.9.3; ἐπὶ πλουσίων θύρας ἰόντες going to the houses of rich men PLAT. *Rp.* 364b | *prov.* πολλοῖσ' ἀνθρώπων γλώσσῃ θύραι οὐκ ἐπίκεινται many men do not have the door well closed (*or* their door flaps = lips do not fit together) over the tongue, *i.e.* they do not know how to keep quiet THGN. 421; δικαστηρίου ... ἢ ἀγορᾶς οὐδὲ θύρας ἰδών not yet having passed the threshold of a tribunal or an assembly DION. *Dem.* 23.8 | *spec. uses*: ἐκ μυρίκης πεποιημένη θύρη κατερραμμένη ῥιπὶ καλάμων a hurdle (shaped like a door) made of tamarisk bound with a lattice of reeds (*for dragging boats*) HDT. 2.96.4; θύραι καὶ ξύλα door-flaps and wooden tables HDT. 8.51.2 (*for making barricades*) THUC. 6.101.3 (*for making bridges*) | *rar.* gate *of a city* (= πύλαι) PLUT. *CMi.* 65.3 B *extens.* **ingress, entry, aperture** OD. 9.243, *al. etc.*; θύρη καταπακτή trapdoor HDT. 5.16.3, 4; τὰς θύρας τοῦ ἁρματείου δίφρου gate of the chariot XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.9 C *later pl.* **senses,** *as gates of the soul* ARISTAEN. 2.7 *etc.* • *Ion.* θύρη, *gen.* θύρης, *dat.* θύρῃ, *acc.* θύρην, *gen. pl.* θυρέων OD. 21.47, *al.* ARCHIL. 47.2 HIPPON. 86.12 HDT. 1.9.14, *al. etc.*

θῠραβάθρα -ας, ἡ [θύρα, βάθρον] **internal ladder,** *on a ship* PLOND. 3.1164h 9 (III^{CE}).

θῠράζε [θύρα] *adv.* **toward the door, out the door** IL. 24.572, *al.* OD. 15.62; δόμων ... θύραζε out of the house OD. 15.465 || **outside** IL. 5.694, *al.* OD. 9.461 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 359, *al. etc.*; τά τ' ἔνδον ... τά τε θ. both inside and out EUR. *Or.* 604 | ▸ *with gen.* θ. τῶν νόμων outside of the rules EUR. *Bac.* 331.

θῠράθεν [θύρα] *adv.* **from the door, from outside, outside of,** *of motion and state* EUR. *Andr.* 952, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 736b 28, *al. etc.*; τὰ τῶν θ. external *or* distant events AESCHL. *Sept.* 68 = the fortunes of the enemy AESCHL. *Sept.* 193 (*opp. to* ἔνδοθεν in one's homeland); οὔτ' ἔνδοθεν οὔτε θ. neither inside nor out SOPH. *Tr.* 1021 | οἱ θύραθεν the profane HLD. 8.3.4 || *Christ. philos.* **external,** *i.e.* **outside of Creation, divine** GREG. *Or.* 31.5.8 (*Holy Spirit*) • *Ion.* θύρηθεν.

θύραθι [θύρα] *adv.* **on the door** L. *E.M.* 25.17 | *epic* μάλα δ' ὦκα θύρηθ' ἔα ἀμφὶς ἐκείνων very soon I was out, away from them OD. 14.352.

θυραία -ας, ἡ [θύρα] **aperture, vent** (in a door) MEN. *fr.* 547.

Θῠραιεύς -έως, ὁ **Thyraieus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.146.

θῠραῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [θύρα] A **at the door, outside, external** AESCHL. *Eum.* 864 (*war*), *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 158, *al. etc.*; μ' ἄν ... θυραῖον οἰχνεῖν that I would have approached the door SOPH. *El.* 313; κόλαξ παρενδὺς θυραῖος the flatterer that worms his way into the house from outside PLUT. *Frat.* 479a | *analog.* τοὺς μὲν ὀμμάτων ἄπο, τοὺς δ' ἐν θυραίοις some are far from the gaze (= in their house), others are outside (= under the eyes of people; *oth.* the ones here under my eyes, the others outside abroad) EUR. *Med.* 217 B **extraneous, foreign** EUR. *Hip.* 409 *etc.*; θ. ὅν while outside of the house AESCHL. *Ag.* 1608; θυραῖα φρονήματ' ἀνδρῶν thoughts of foreigners EUR. *Hip.* 395; θ. ἐλθὼν δόμους having come into the house as a stranger (*or* intruder) EUR. *Ion* 702 || *analog.* **of another, belonging to s.o. else** AESCHL. *Ag.* 837 (*happiness*) EUR. *Ph.* 848 (*hand*), *al. etc.*

θῠρᾰμάχος -ον [θύρα, μάχομαι] **one that fights at the door, that attacks** PRAT. 708.8.

θυρανοίκτης -ου, ὁ [θύρα, ἀνοίκτης] **opener of doors** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 324.8.

θῠρᾱσι(ν) [θύρα] *adv.* **at the door, outside, outward** SOPH. *O.C.* 401 EUR. *El.* 1074 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 891, *al.* | **in front of the door** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 942.

θυραυλέω, *contr.* [θύρα, αὐλή] *fut.* θυραυλήσω SYN. *Opusc.* 1.29 || *aor.* ἐθυραύλησα; **to sojourn outside** (outdoors), **be out in the open** PLAT. *Pol.* 272a, *al.* ISOCR. 6.76 XEN. *Oec.* 7.30 *etc.* | *milit.* **to encamp, live in camp** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 24 PLUT. *Caes.* 17.3 *etc.* || **to stand at the door, wait to enter,** *usu. of lovers* PLUT. *Amat.* 759b PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 37 *etc.*

θυραυλία -ας, ἡ [θυραυλέω] **sojourn in the open air** *or* **in camp** TIM.^{2} 103b ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 19 (*of animals*) PLUT. *Vitios.* 498c (*of soldiers*) *etc.* || **waiting at the door,** *of lovers* PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 92 LUC. *Merc.* 10 *etc.*

θύραυλος -ον [θυραυλέω] **one that lives outside** HSCH.

θυραωρός -οῦ, ὁ **guardian,** *of watchdogs* IL. 22.69 *see* θυρωρός.

Θυργωνίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Thyrgonidai,** *Attic deme* HSCH. *etc.*

Θυρεά -ᾶς, ἡ **Thyrea,** *city in the Argolid* HDT. 6.76.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -εή | *also pl.* Θυρεαί.

θῠρεᾰμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [θυρεός, μάχη] **combat with shield and sword** *I*SYLL^{3}. 1061.12 (II^{BCE}).

θῠρέᾰσπῐς -ιδος, ἡ [θυρεός, ἀσπίς] **great shield** (*shaped like a door*) LEON. (AP 6.131.1).

Θυρεατικός -ή -όν [Θυρεά] **of Thyrea:** Θυρεατικοὶ στέφανοι crowns in memory of the victory of Thyrea SOSIB. 5.

Θυρεᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Θυρεά] **region of Thyrea** THUC. 2.27.2 *etc.*

θῠρεᾰφορ- *see* θυρεοφορ-.

θύρεθρα -ων, τά [θύρα] **door** MAIIST. 28 HSCH., *see* θύρετρον.

θυρεοειδής -ές [θυρεός, εἶδος] **shield-like** STRAB. 17.2.2 (*island*) *etc.* || *anat.* **thyroid** GAL. 2.839, *al.*

θυρεός -οῦ, ὁ [θύρα] **door, closure** (using a boulder) OD. 9.240, *al.* || **great shield** (shaped like a door): τόν δὲ τῷ θυρεῷ πατάξας εἰς τὸ πρόσωπον having struck him in the face with his shield PLUT. *Cam.* 27.4, *al.* CALLIX. 2 POL. 2.30.3, *al.* (= [*Lat.* = scutum]; [ἀσπίς = clipeus)] *etc.* || *math.* **oval form** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 1.3, *al.*

θυρεοφορέω, *contr.* [θυρεοφόρος] **to be armed with a shield** POL. 10.13.2.

θυρεοφόρος -ον [θυρεός, φέρω] **armed with a shield** POL. 5.53.8, 10.29.6 VT *Chr.* 1.12.24 PLUT. *Cr.* 25.2 *etc.* • *also* θυρεαφ-.

θυρεόω, *contr.* [θυρεός] **to cover** *or* **protect with a shield** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 31.5.

θυρεπανοίκτης -ου, ὁ [θύρα, ἐπανοίγω] **opener of doors** PLUT. *QConv.* 632e (*Krates*) DIOG. 6.86 *etc.*

θύρετρον -ου, τό [θύρα] **door frame, door,** *usu. pl.* IL. 2.415 OD. 18.385 ION 37 TrGF POL. 30.18.5 (*sg.*) *etc.*; αὐλῆς καλὰ θύρετρα the beautiful door of the courtyard OD. 22.137 || *pl.* **windows** P.^{1} *Soph.* 510.

θυρεών -ῶνος, ὁ θύρα **cabin** *or* **chapel** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.299 EUSTATH. 1957.61 • *in* HSCH. θυρεών *is prob. an error for* θυρέων.

θύρη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* θύρα.

θύρηθ' *epic adv., see* θύραθι.

θύρηφι [θύρα] **to the door, out** OD. 9.238 HP. *Sup.* 2 *etc.*; τά τ' ἔνδοθι καὶ τὰ θ. both inside (the house) and out OD. 22.220; τό γ' εἰν οἴκῳ κατακείμενον ... τὸ θ. that which is stored in the house ... that which comes from outside HES. *Op.* 365.

θῠρῐδεύς -έως, ὁ [θύρα] **window casement** *I*DÉLOS 290.212 (III^{BCE}).

θυρίδιον -ου, τό [θύρα] **small door** GEOP. 15.6.2.

θυριδωτός -ή -όν [θύρα] **equipped with openings** POLL. 10.137.

Θυριεύς -έως, ὁ [Θύριον] **inhabit. of Thyrion** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.37.

θύριον -ου, τό [θύρα] **little door, small door** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 26, *al.* PLUT. *Cl.* 8.3 LUC. *Symp.* 20 *etc.* | παραβαλοῦ τὸ θ. τοῦ λόγου *or* τῆς κατηγορίας put the door to (= close) the discourse *or* the accusation PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 940f, *Sollert.* 965b.

Θύριον -ου, τό **Thyrion,** *city in Akarnania* POL. 4.6.2 (*v.l.*), *al.*

θῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [θύρα] A **little door, little opening, hatch, window** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 379, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 359d PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 273b *etc.* | **little window, grate** (*for giving audiences*) HERACL.^{1} 4 | **hatch** (*in pavement*), **manhole** HERACL.^{2} 49 | *milit.* **arrow slit** DIOD. 20.85.3, 91.5 DCASS. 74.10.4 || *analog.* **cell opening, cell** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 7 (*of bees*), 628a 20 (*of wasps*), *al.* B *zool.* **valve** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 7 (*of fishes*).

Θυρξεύς -έως, ὁ **Thyrxeus,** *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 7.21.13.

θυροειδής -ές [θύρα, εἶδος] **door-like:** *anat. of sciatic foramen* GAL. 2.414 • *v.l. for* θυρεοειδ- HIPPIATR. 40.1.

θῠροκιγκλίδες -ίδων, αἱ [θύρα, κιγκλίς] **lattice-work doors** *I*G 2^{2}.1672.168 (IV^{BCE}).

θῠροκοπέω, *contr.* [θυροκόπος] *impf.* ἐθυροκόπουν ALCIPHR. 3.34.5 || *aor.* ἐθυροκόπησα; **to knock at the door,** *s.times* **to force** *or* **beat down the door** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1254 ANTIPH. 236.3 *etc.* | *fig.* τὴν γαστέρα θ. to beat on the door of the stomach, *of hunger* ALCIPHR. 3.34.4 || *extens.* τὴν πλευρὰν θυροκοπῶν τῇ χειρί to tap one's side with the hand PLUT. *Garr.* 503a.

θυροκοπία -ας, ἡ [θυροκόπος] **beating on the door** DIPH. 129 *etc.*

θυροκοπικός -ή -όν [θυροκοπία] **one that knocks on the door:** *subst.* τὸ θυροκοπικόν **serenade** (*proper.* air played on the aulos that knocks to persuade one to open the door) TRYPHO (ATH. 14.618c.)

θῠροκόπος -ον [θύρα, κόπτω] **knocking on a door, beggar** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1195.

θυροκροτέω, *contr.* [θύρα, κροτέω] GREG.[1] *Cant.* 11 (322.1) *codd., see* θυροκρουστέω.

θυροκρουστέω, *contr.* [θύρα, κρούω] GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (198.4), *al. etc., see* θυροκοπέω.

θυροπηγία -ας, ἡ [θύρα, πήγνυμι] **building of doors** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6.

θῦρος -ου, ὁ *type of fish* MARC. 10 (*dub.*).

θυρουρός -οῦ, ὁ PCair.Zen. 292.76 (III^{BCE}) *etc., see* θυρωρός.

θῠρόω, *contr.* [θύρα] *aor.* ἐθῠρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεθῠρωμαι ❶ *act.* **to equip with a door** *or* **opening** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 614 *i*DÉLOS 1416 *B* 2.45 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; βλεφάροις (τὴν ὄψιν) θυρῶσαι to endow the eyes with eyelids as doors XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be equipped with doors:** ταῦτα δὲ παρέξοντι οἰκοδομημένα καὶ στεγόμενα καὶ τεθυρωμένα and they will provide these (buildings) constructed in full, with roofs and doors *i*SCHWYZ. 62.142 (IV^{BCE}); ἐξόδοις ... τεθυρωμένον equipped with exits LUC. *Hipp.* 8.

θύρσα -ων, τά *pl., see* θύρσος TULL.[3] (AP 6.158.1).

θυρσάζω [θύρσος] **to brandish the thyrsus** (in Bacchic orgies) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1313 (*Lac. pres. ptc. gen. fem. pl.* -αδδῶν).

θυρσάριον -ου, τό [θύρσος] **little thyrsus** PLUT. *QConv.* 614a ‖ *analog.* **head** (*of a plant*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 54.9.

θυρσεγχής -ές [θύρσος, ἔγχος] **armed with a thyrsus** (like a spear), *of Bacchus* ORPH. *H.* 45.5 (*corr. for* θυρσαχθής *or* -εχθής).

θυρσίαμβος -ου, ὁ [θύρσος, ἴαμβος] **procession with thyrsi and iambs,** *as etym. explanation of* θρίαμβος LYD. *Mens.* 1.2.

θυρσίνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.142, *see* θυρσίτης.

θύρσιον -ου, τό [θύρσος] *bot.* **thyme** (*see* θύμον) DIOSC.[2] 3.36a | **vetch** (*see* κατανάγκη) DIOSC.[2] 4.131.

θυρσίον -ου, τό [θύρσος] **little thyrsus** HERO *Pn.* 2.9.

θύρσις, ἡ *bot.* [θύρσος] CYRAN. 22, *see* βάκερα • *gen.* -ιδος *or* -εως.

Θύρσις -ιδος, ὁ **Thyrsis,** *male name* THEOCR. 1.19 (*voc.* -ι) *etc.*

θυρσίτης -ου, ὁ [θύρσος] *bot.* **silene** (*see* ὠκυμοειδές) DIOSC.[2] 4.28a (*v.l.* -ῖτις) ‖ *miner. coral-like rock* CYRAN. 22.

θυρσίων -ωνος, ὁ [θύρσος] *ichthyol.* **porpoise, hog fish** ATH. 7.310e PLIN. 9.34 (*Lat.* tursio *or* th-).

θυρσοειδής -ές [θύρσος, εἶδος] **like a thyrsus** DIOSC.[2] 3.17.

θυρσοκλόνος [θύρσος, κλονέω] **that shakes the thyrsus** *i*BABH. 1943(14).10 (III^{CE}), *of Dionysus i*GVI *Thess.* 29.

θυρσόλογχος -ου, ὁ [θύρσος, λόγχη] **thyrsus-shaped spear** CALLIX. 2 STRAB. 1.2.8.

θυρσομᾰνής -ές [θύρσος, μαίνομαι] **raging with the thyrsus,** *of Bacchus* EUR. *Ph.* 792 ORPH. *H.* 50.8.

θυρσοπλήξ -ῆγος [θύρσος, πλήσσω] **stricken by the thyrsus, possessed** LIM. 19.

θύρσος -ου, ὁ **thyrsus,** *staff of Bacchants* EUR. *Bac.* 80, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 2.9 *etc.* • *neut. pl.* -α TULL.[3] (AP 6.158.1).

Θύρσος -ου, ὁ **Thyrsos,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 13.2, 3.

θυρσοτῐνάκτης -ου, ὁ [θύρσος, τινάσσω] **thyrsus-shaking,** *of Bacchus* ORPH. *H.* 52.4.

θυρσοφορέω, *contr.* [θυρσοφόρος] **to carry the thyrsus** DIOD. 4.3.3 | θυρσοφορεῖς θιάσους you lead the bacchic ranks, bearing the thyrsus EUR. *Bac.* 557.

θυρσοφορία -ας, ἡ [θυρσοφόρος] **carrying of the thyrsus** PLUT. *QConv.* 671e.

θυρσοφόρος -ον [θύρσος, φέρω] **thyrsus-bearing** EUR. *Cycl.* 64 (*Bacchants*) AP 9.524.9 (*Dionysus*) *etc.*

θυρσοχᾰρής -ές [θύρσος, χαίρω] **delighting in the thyrsus** AP 3.1.3 *etc.*

θυρσόω, *contr.* [θύρσος] **to transform into a thyrsus:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* τεθυρσωμένος molded in the shape of a thyrsus DIOD. 4.4.2.

θύρωμα -ατος, τό [θυρόω] **portal, door** (*with posts and architrave*) HDT. 2.169.5 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **table, panel, tablet** DIOD. 20.86.1 STOB. 4.1.38, *al. etc.*

θῠρών -ῶνος, ὁ [θύρα] **vestibule, atrium** SOPH. *El.* 328, *O.T.* 1242 LUC. *Merc.* 42 *etc.*

θυρωρεῖον -ου, τό [θυρωρός] **porter's lodge** VITR. 6.7.1 (*dub.*) *etc.* ‖ **rank of porter** PALL. *Io.* 7.12 (*as a lower rank in the ecclesiastical hierarchy*) • *also* -ώριον.

θυρωρέω, *contr.* [θυρωρός] **to be a porter** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830a *etc.*

θυρωρός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [θύρα, ὁράω] **porter, doorkeeper, caretaker, custodian** SAPPH. 110.1 HDT. 1.120.2 MEN. *title* (fr. 186-187) *etc.* • *Aeol.* θυρῶρος.

θύρωσις -εως, ἡ [θυρόω] **equipping with a door** *i*IG 4^{2}1.102 *A* 1.37 (IV^{BCE}).

θυρωτός -ή -όν [θυρόω] **equipped with a door** BABR. 59.11 ‖ *subst.* τὸ θυρωτόν **the door and everything that goes with it** *i*IG 4^{2}1.102 *B* 3.17 (V-IV^{BCE}).

θῦς, ἡ **sacrificial animal,** *of a pig, coined by* CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.105.2 (σῦς, ὗς = θῦς) • *acc.* θῦν.

Θῦς -ός, ὁ **Thys,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.27 (*acc.* Θῦν).

θύσαι *aor. opt. act. 3. sg., see* θύω.

1. θῦσαι *aor. inf. act.* (= *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg.*), *see* θύω.

2. θῦσαι -ῶν, αἱ **Bacchants** LYC. 106, *see* θυιάς.

θῦσᾰνηδόν [θύσανος] *adv.* **like a fringe** AEL. *N.A.* 16.11.

θυσανοειδής -ές [θύσανος, εἶδος] **like a fringe:** *subst.* τὸ θυσανοειδές **ornamentation with tassels** EUNAP. p. 239.

θυσανόεις -εσσα -εν [θύσανος] **adorned with a fringe** IL. 18.204, *al.* (*never in* OD.) • *epic* θυσσαν-.

θῦσᾰνος -ου, ὁ [A] **fringe, border, bows, tassels** IL. 2.448 (*never in* OD.) HDT. 4.189.1 DIOD. 18.26.6 ACH. 5.24.1 *etc.*; ζώσατο δὲ ζώνῃ ἑκατόν θυσάνοις ἀραρυίῃ she fastened on a belt fitted with a hundred tassels IL. 14.181; κῶας αἰγλᾶεν χρυσέῳ θυσάνῳ a fleece resplendent with a golden fringe PIND. *P.* 4.231 [B] *extens.* **gills** (*of a cuttlefish*) OPP. 3.178.

θυσανώδης -ες [θύσανος] **shaped as a fringe** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.4.

θυσανωτός -ή -όν [θύσανος] **adorned with a fringe** HDT. 2.81.1, 4.189.2, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.231.

θυσείω [θύω] **to desire to sacrifice** HDN. *Epim.* 249.9.

θύσθλον -ου, τό [θύω] *pl.* **tools for celebrating the Bacchic orgy** IL. 6.134 *etc.* | **Bacchic orgy, sacrifice to Bacchus** OPP.[1] 1.26 PLUT. *Affect.* 501f (*sg.*) ‖ **sacrifice, sacrificial rite** ORPH. *A.* 904 LYC. 459 *etc.*

θῦσία -ας, ἡ [θύω] [A] **sacrifice, sacrificial rite, sacred ceremony** HDT. 1.50.2, *al. etc.*; θυσίας *or* θυσίαν θύειν **to make,** perform, celebrate a sacrifice HDT. 1.131.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 362c = ἀνάγειν HDT. 2.60.3 = ἐπιτελεῖν *i*PRIEN. 108.27 (II^{BCE}) = ποιεῖσθαι PLAT. *Symp.* 174c *etc.*; θυσίαν προσφέρειν τι to offer sthg. in sacrifice MEN. *fr.* 1001.1 ‖ **mode of sacrifice** HDT. 4.60.1 ‖ *analog.* **sacred festival** PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 37, *al. etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **sacrifice,** *of Christ* IO. *Hio.* 8.484B *etc.* | *of the Eucharist* CAP. 5.19.7 GREG. *Or.* 5.29.20, *al. etc.* [B] *extens.* **sacrificial victim, offering** VT *Lev.* 14.31 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 184f LUC. *Sacr.* 12 XEN.[1] 1.10.6 • *Ion.* -ίη.

θῠσιάζω [θυσία] *impf.* ἐθυσίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐθυσιαζόμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 286b 3 ‖ *fut.* θυσιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθυσίασα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θυσιασθείς; **to celebrate a sacrifice, offer in sacrifice, sacrifice** ▸ *with acc.* STRAT. 1.21 VT *1Kgs.* 1.9, *al. etc.* | τῷ θεῷ to the god DIOD. 4.3.3; μή ... θυσιάζῃς τῳ that you may not offer sacrifices to anybody LUC. *Herm.* 57 | *abs.* VT *Chr.* 1.21.28, *al.*

θυσίασμα -ατος, τό [θυσιάζω] **victim, sacrificial offering** VT *Exod.* 23.18, *Num.* 18.9, *al.*

θυσιαστήριον -ου, τό [θυσιάζω] **altar** VT *Gen.* 8.20, *al.* NT *Matt.* 23.18 IOS. *A.I.* 8.13 *etc.*

θυσιαστήριος -α -ον *v.l., see* θυσιαστικός.

θυσιαστικός -ή -όν [θυσιάζω] **sacrificial** TIM. 141.

θῠσῐμος -ον [θύω] **suitable to be sacrificed** HDT. 1.50.1 (*animals*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 784 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ θῠσῐμον **sacrificial victim** *or* **offering** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437a.

θυσιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [θυσία, ἔργον] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179 (*v.l.*), *see* θυσιαστής.

1. θύσις -εως, ἡ [θύω 1] **sacrifice, slaughter** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.105.2 *etc.*

2. θύσις *or* θῦσις -εως, ἡ [θύω 2] **impetuous character** PLAT. *Crat.* 419e.

θυσκ- *v.l., see* θυισκ-.

Θυσσαγέται -ῶν, οἱ **Thyssagetai,** *Scythian people* HDT. 4.22.1, 123.3.

θυσσάς -άδος, ἡ [θύω 2] **Bacchant** *i*IG 12.5.972.1 (II^{CE}).

Θύσσος *and* Θυσσός, ὁ **Thyssos,** *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.22.3 THUC. 4.109.3, 5.35.1.

θυστάς -άδος [θύω 1] **of sacrifice, sacrificial** AESCHL. *Sept.* 269 (*shout*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1019 (*prayer*) ‖ *subst.* **garments for sacrifices** EUR. *fr.* 1101.

Θυτεῖον -ου, τό **Thyteion** ("place for sacrifices"), *near Delphi* AESCHN. 3.122.

θῠτέον [θύω 1] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to sacrifice** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1237 PLAT. *Rp.* 365e LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 39 *etc.*

θῠτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θύω 1] **sacrificer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 224, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 613, *al. etc.*

θῠτήριον -ου, τό [θυτήρ] **sacrifice, sacrificial offering** EUR. *I.T.* 243 ‖ *astr.* **Altar,** *constellation* (*cf.* θυμιατήριον) ARAT. 403 *etc.*

θύτης -ου, ὁ [θύω 1] DIOD. 17.17.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.18 APP. 6.85 *etc., see* θυτήρ.

θῠτικός -ή -όν [θύω] **sacrificial, of** *or* **for sacrifice** LUC. *Pisc.* 45 (*corr.*) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ θυτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of divination** ATH. 14.659d *etc.* = τὸ θ. AET. 5.1.3.

θυτόν -οῦ, τό **food** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 65 | **sacrificial food** HSCH. *s.v.* θυαλόν.

θυψ- *forms of fut. or aor., see* τύφω.

1. θύω [*cf. Lat.* suf-fiō?] *impf.* ἔθυον, *mid. pass.* ἐθυόμην ‖ *fut.* θύσω, *mid.* θύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔθῡσα, *mid.* ἐθυσάμην ‖ *pf.* τέθῡκα, *mid. pass.* τέθυμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτεθύκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτεθύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτῠ́θην ‖ *fut. pass.* τῠθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice, offer in sacrifice** ▸ τι sthg. (*usu. fruits and sim.*) ▸ τινι to s.o. (*god*) IL. 9.219, *al.* OD. 9.231, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 204, *al. etc.* (*in* IL. *and* OD. *always of a bloodless sacrifice*); ἄργματα θῦσε θεοῖς αἰειγενέτῃσι offer the first fruits to the immortal gods OD. 14.446; θ. τοῦτο (*v.l.* τούτῳ) ὅ τι ἔχοι ἕκαστος each man to offer whatever he has in sacrifice HDT. 1.50.1 | ▸ θύειν τινα to sacrifice s.o. (*victim*) τινι to s.o. (*god*) HDT. 1.216.4 PIND. *O.* 13.69 *etc.*; θύουσί μιν καὶ ἄλλα πρόβατα ἅμα αὐτῷ they immolate him (*pers.*) and other animals together with him HDT. 1.216.2; ἔθυσεν αὑτοῦ παῖδα he sacrificed his own daughter (Iphigeneia) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1417; θύουσι ... οὐχ ἱερεῖα ἀλλ' ἀγνὰ θύματα ἐπιχώρια they offer

as sacrifice not victims but bloodless offerings of local products THUC. 1.126.6 | θ. θῦμα *or* θυσίαν to make *or* celebrate a sacrifice PLAT. *Rp.* 362c, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to make a sacrificial offering, sacrifice** HDT. 1.31.5, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 594 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **to slaughter, kill** HDT. 1.126.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1062 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to fête with sacrificial offerings, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.118.2 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 121c (*birthday*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 55.5 (*marriage*) *etc.* | ▸ *with two acc.* εὐαγγέλια θύειν ἑκατὸν βοῦς τῇ θεῷ to celebrate the good news with the sacrifice of a hundred bulls to the goddess ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 656 ❷ *mid.* **to sacrifice** (*for oneself*), **offer in sacrifice** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 378a, *al. etc.*; αὐτοῖς τὰ διαβατήρια θυομένοις οὐ προυχώρει the auspices were not propitious for those who made sacrifices for the border crossing THUC. 5.54.2 | **to sacrifice** *to ascertain divine will*, **to consult the deity** (*by making a sacrifice*) HDT. 1.167.1, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 340 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος to learn s.o.'s fate PLUT. *Alex.* 73.3; ἐπὶ Κρότωνα *or* ἐπὶ Πέρσῃ to take the auspices for an expedition against Kroton *or* against the Persians HDT. 5.44.2, 9.10.3 (*cf.* XEN. *An.* 6.4.9) | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *An.* 2.2.3 | ▸ *with interrog.* ἐθυόμην περὶ αὐτοῦ τούτου εἰ ἄμεινον εἴη ... ἢ I was making sacrifices with this intention, to learn whether it would be better ... or XEN. *An.* 5.6.28; ἐθύετο (*var.* ἔθυε) τῷ Διὶ τῷ βασιλεῖ πότερά οἱ λῷον καὶ ἄμεινον εἴη μένειν ... ἢ ἀπιέναι he was sacrificing to (= consulting) Zeus the King to learn whether it would be better and more advantageous for him to remain or to go away XEN. *An.* 7.6.44 ‖ *extens.* **to tear apart**, *of animals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 137 ❸ *pass.* **to be sacrificed** *or* **offered in sacrifice** HDT. 1.216.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 242 DIOD. 16.91.3, *al. etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ θυόμενα sacrificial offerings, (sacrificed) victims XEN. *Lac.* 15.3 = τὰ τεθυμένα XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.14, *al. etc.* • *pres. subj. 3. pl.* θῦωντι THEOCR. 4.21 | *inf.* θύειν EUR. *El.* 1141 ‖ *epic impf.* θῦον, *iter.* θύεσκον ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τέθυτο HLD. 5.13.2 ‖ *usu.* ῡ, *but frequently ptc.* θῡ́ντ- *and s.times impf.* ἔθῡε PIND. *O.* 10.57.

2. θύω *and* θυίω **to rage, be agitated, rave,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 1.342, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.33 CALLIM. *fr.* 223.2 (*horse*) NIC. *Th.* 129 (*serpent*) *etc.*; θύουσαν Ἄιδου μητέρα raging (*or* impetuous) mother of Hades, *of Skylla* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1235 | *analog.* ὅτε μὲν θυίωσιν when they are possessed with prophetic frenzy HOM. 4.560 | ▸ *with inf.* θυΐειν ἐνισπεῖν he moved himself to (= desired to) speak AP. 3.685 ‖ **to rage, go wild, rampage,** *of things* (*usu. wind, storm, and sim.*) IL. 21.324, *al.* OD. 12.400, *al.* HES. *Th.* 109, *al. etc.*; ἐπέσσυτο οἴδματι θύων (the river) attacked him, swelling with rage IL. 21.234 | *analog.* δάπεδον δ' ἅπαν ἅπαν αἵματι θῦεν the whole ground boiled up (*or* steamed) with blood OD. 11.420 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔθυ(ι)ον, θῦον, θυΐον (*always* ῡ) | *alternative pres.* θύνω, -νέω (*see*) ‖ *aor.* ἔθῡσεν *only* CALLIM. *fr.* 223.2 (*also corr. to* ἴθυσεν).

1. θυώδης -ες [θύος, ὄζω] **odorous, perfumed, fragrant** (= θυόεις) OD. 5.264 HOM. 3.87 (*altar*), *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 1026 (*smoke*) *etc.*; ἐκ ... θαλάμοιο θυώδεος out from the fragrant chamber OD. 4.121 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.3.

2. θυώδης -ες [θύον] **of thuja** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.2.

θυόεις -εσσα -εν HSCH., *see* θυόεις.

θύωμα -ατος, τό [θυόω] **aroma, spices,** *usu. pl.* SEM. 6.1 HDT. 2.40.3, *al.* LUC. *Syr.* 20 *etc.*

Θυωναῖος -ου, ὁ **Thyonaios,** *epith. of Dionysus* OPP.[1] 1.27.

Θυώνη -ης, ἡ **Thyone** (= Semele) SAPPH. 17.10 PIND. *P.* 3.99 (*Dor.* -α) DIOD. 3.62.9 *etc.*

Θυώνῐχος -ου, ὁ **Thyonichos,** *male name* THEOCR. 14.1 *etc.*

θυωρίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* τράπεζα) POLL. 4.123, *see* θυωρός.

θυωρίτης -ου, ὁ [θυωρός] **examiner, judge** LYC. 93 (*Paris*).

θυωρός -όν [θύος, ὁράω? *or* θύος, ἀείρω?] **one who examines the offerings:** *subst.* ἡ θυωρός (*sc.* τράπεζα) **table for offerings, mess** CALLIM. *H.* 3.134 PHEREC.[1] 12 | ὁ θυωρός one who examines odors: **perfumier** NIC. *Th.* 103.

θώ, ὁ PALLADAS (AP 6.85: *acc.* θώ *or* θῶ), *see* θώραξ.

θωά -ᾶς, ἡ [τίθημι] **punishment, penalty** IL. 13.669 OD. 2.192 L. *E.M.* 26.25 *etc.* • θωά *Att. in inscr.* | *epic* θωή | *Ion.* θωιή ARCHIL. 329.

θωάδδω [θωά] *Elean* **to inflict penalties, punish** *1*SCHWYZ. 412.1 • *also* θωάω, *Delph.* θωέω, *Cret.* θωαίω.

Θώθ, ὁ *indecl.* **Thoth,** *Coptic month* (= September) ATHANAS. *Syn.* 12, *al.*

θῶ θῇς θῇ *aor. subj. act. 1. 2. 3. sg.*, *see* τίθημι.

θωιή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* θωά.

θωκέω *Ion. and Dor.*, *see* θακέω.

θῶκος -ου, ὁ *Ion.*, *see* θᾶκος.

θωμ- *Ion.*, *see* θαυμ-.

θῶμαι to feast AESCHL. *fr.* 47a.818 EPICHAR. 198 HSCH. • *3. sg.* θῶται HSCH. | *inf.* θῶσθαι AESCHL. *l.c.* ‖ *Dor. fut. 1. pl.* θωσούμεθα EPICAR. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. inf.* θώσασθαι HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* θωθῆναι HSCH.

Θωμᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Thomas,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 10.3 *etc.*

θῶμιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* fūnis, *Toch. A and B* tsu] **cord, string** HDT. 1.199.2 ARCH. (AP 9.343.3) *etc.* | *of a bow* AESCHL. *Pers.* 461, *Eum.* 182 | *for fishing* = line OPP. 3.76 *etc.*

θωμίζω *or* **θωμίσσω** [θῶμιγξ] *aor.* ἐθώμιξα HSCH. ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* θωμιχθείς; **to bind** HSCH. L. *Sud.* ‖ **to flog:** *pass.* νῶτον σκυτίνῃ μάστιγι θωμιχθείς with his back flogged with a leather whip ANACR. 82.8.

θωμός -οῦ, ὁ [τίθημι] **pile, mound** AESCHL. *Ag.* 295 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 973, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*).

Θῶν Θῶνος, ὁ **Thon,** *male name* OD. 4.228.

Θώνιον -ου, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* Θύνιον.

Θώνιος -ου, ὁ **Thonios,** *male name* NIC. *Th.* 313.

1. Θῶνις -ιδος, ὁ **Thonis,** *male name* HDT. 2.113.3, *al.*

2. Θῶνις -ιδος, ἡ **Thonis,** *female name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 27.12, 14.

θωπεία -ας, ἡ [θωπεύω] **adulation, flattery** EUR. *Or.* 670 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 890 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Praec.* 823c *etc.* | **caress,** *given to animals* XEN. *Hip.* 3.12.

θωπεῖον -ου, τό [θωπεύω] *ornith. a nocturnal bird* CYRAN. 89.

θώπευμα -ατος, τό [θωπεύω] **adulatory speech, flattery, affectionate gesture** EUR. *Suppl.* 1103 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 563 PLAT. *Rp.* 590c *etc.*

θωπευμάτιον -ου, τό [θώπευμα] **pitiful flattery, wheedling** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 788 (*pl.*).

θωπευτικός -ή -όν [θωπεύω] **adulatory, fawning** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 21 (*dogs*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ θωπευτικά **adulation** PLAT. *Leg.* 634a ◆ *adv.* **θωπευτικῶς in fawning manner** DCASS. 69.6.1 *etc.*

θωπεύω [θώψ] *impf.* ἐθώπευον, *mid. pass.* ἐθωπευόμην AGATH. p. 151.5 K. ‖ *fut.* θωπεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐθώπευσα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to flatter, charm** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1003, 1336 PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a *etc.* | σὺ ταῦτα θώπευε you go on making these blandishments = you offer this servility SOPH. *El.* 397; καιρὸν θωπεύοντες offering themselves in a favorable situation [PHOC.[1]] 93 ‖ *analog.* **to caress,** *a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 10.13, *Cyn.* 6.21 ‖ **to party,** *of dogs* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 38 Ⓑ *medic.* **to alleviate** (*an ill*) SEV.[1] 37 ❷ *pass.* **to be flattered:** θωπευόμενος χαίρεις you rejoice in being flattered ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1116.

θωπικός -ή -όν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1037, *see* θωπευτικός.

θῶπλα (*or* θῴπλα) *crasis* = τὰ ὅπλα, *see* ὅπλον.

θώπτω *imper.* θῶπτε ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* θώψεις AESCHL. *fr.* 234 ‖ *aor. inf.* θώψαι PHOT. *Lex.*; AESCHL. *Pr.* 937, *al.*, *see* θωπεύω.

θῶρ *indecl.* **cow** PLUT. *Sul.* 17.8 (*Phoenician* = βοῦς).

θωρᾱκεῖον -ου, τό [θώραξ] **shelter, bulwark, buttress** AESCHL. *Sept.* 32 *etc.* ‖ **breastplate,** *see* θωράκιον.

θωρᾱκίζω [θώραξ] *impf. mid.* ἐθωρακιζόμην XEN. *An.* 2.2.14 ‖ *aor.* ἐθωράκισα, *mid.* ἐθωρακισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεθωράκισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐτεθωράκιστο [IO.] (*PG* 59.502.19) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐθωρακίσθην ❶ *act.* **to arm with a breastplate, cover with armor, protect, defend** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.22, *al. etc.* | θ. ἑαυτούς to prepare for combat by covering themselves with mud, *of a wild boar* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 16 ❷ *mid.* **to put on the breastplate, arm oneself** XEN. *An.* 2.2.14 *etc.*; θωρακιζομένου πρὸς μάχην ὁπλίτου of a hoplite that arms himself for battle PLUT. *Sollert.* 966d ❸ *pass.* **to be armed with a breastplate, be armed** *or* **protected** THUC. 2.100.6 XEN. *An.* 2.5.35, *al. etc.* | θωρακισθεὶς πηλῷ covered with mud, *of a mongoose* STRAB. 17.1.39 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* θωρακισμένος ROM.[1] 62.8.1.

θωρᾱκικός -ή -όν [θώραξ] **of the thorax, of the chest** AET.[1] 8.63 *etc.*

θωράκιον -ου, τό [θώραξ] **shelter, protection, bulwark, defense** POL. 8.4.4 DIOD. 17.44.4 *etc.* | *for those operating the battering ram* ATH.[1] 18.11 ‖ **protective cage** DIOD. 14.51.2 (*from which to launch lit projectiles*) ASCLEP.[2] (ATH. 11.475a: *from which to launch arrows*) ‖ **canopy** (*of the turrets on elephants*) DIOD. 2.17.8 *etc.* ‖ **breastplate** LUC. *Paras.* 49 • *frequently* -εῖον (*and* -ἰον) *v.l. and in pap.*

θωρακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [θωρακίζω] **state of being armed with a breastplate** VT *2Macc.* 5.3 EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.46.9, *al.*

θωρακίτης -ου, ὁ [θώραξ] (soldier) **armed with a breastplate** POL. 10.29.6, *al.*

θωρακοειδής -ές [θώραξ, εἶδος] **like a breastplate** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.86.

θωρακοζώνη -ης, ἡ [θώραξ, ζώνη] **fastening of a breastplate** SCH. IL. 11.234.

θωρακοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [θώραξ, ποιέω] **maker of breastplates** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.9 *etc.*

θωρακοπώλης -ου, ὁ [θώραξ, πώλης] **seller of breastplates** ARISTOPH. *Pax* (*mute character*).

θωρακοφόρος -ον [θώραξ, φέρω] **armed with a breastplate, cuirassier** HDT. 7.89.3, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.36 *etc.* • *Ion.* θωρηκ-.

Θωράνιος -ου, ὁ **Thoranios,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.4.

θώραξ -ᾱκος, ὁ Ⓐ **breastplate, pectoral, armor for the chest** IL. 5.100, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1195, *al. etc.*; ἱππικόν for a horseman PLUT. *Phil.* 6.8 | **mail** (*protective*) HDT. 9.22.2 (*of gold*) *etc.* | **skin, slough,** *of serpents* PORPH. *Chr.* 88 | *medic.* **binding for the chest** SOR. *Fasc.* 33 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **bulwark, protection, defense** HDT. 1.181.1 (*for a wall*) DCASS. 74.10.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **thorax, chest, bust, trunk** (*of the body*) HP. *Arte* 10 EUR. *H.F.* 1095 PLAT. *Tim.* 69e *etc.*; τὸ ἀπ' αὐχένος μέχρι αἰδοίων κύτος ὃ καλεῖται θ. the cavity from the neck to the genitals that is called the

trunk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 30 | *of crustaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 13, *al.* • *Ion.* θώρηξ.

Θώρᾱξ -ακος, ὁ **Thorax**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 10.64 *etc.*

θωρηκ- *Ion. see* θωρακ-.

θωρηκτής -οῦ, ὁ [θωρήσσω] (warrior) **armed with a breastplate, cuirassier** IL. 15.689, *al. etc.*; ὅτ' Ἀργείοισι μαχοίατο θωρηκτῇσιν when they fight against the Argives, well armed in their breastplates IL. 21.429.

θώρηξ *and* **Θώρηξ**, ὁ *Ion., see* θώραξ, Θώραξ.

θώρηξις -εως, ἡ [θωρήσσω] **inebriation** (on wine) HP. *Aph.* 2.21, *al.* GAL. 17(2).498, *al. etc.*

θωρήσσω [θώραξ] *impf. mid.* ἐθωρησσόμην || *fut. mid.* θωρήξομαι || *aor.* ἐθώρηξα, *mid.* ἐθωρηξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τεθώρηγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐθωρήχθην ❶ *act.* A **to arm** (with a breastplate), **cause to take up arms** IL. 2.11, *al.* || *fig.* **to provoke** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 77.92, *al.* || **to fortify** (*with drinks*) HP. *Epid.* 2.5.10 *etc.* B **to render drunk**, *of wine* THGN. 842 (*aor. ptc.* θωρήξας) ❷ *mid.* **to intoxicate:** νέκταρι with nectar NIC. *Al.* 225 (*aor. opt. 2. sg.* θωρήξαιο) ❸ *usu. mid. pass.* A **to arm oneself** (*with a breastplate*), **take up arms, be armed, put on armor** IL. 10.78, *al.* OD. 23.369, *al.*; ἐν τῷδε πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους θωρήξομαι I will be armed against the enemy with this ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1134 *etc.*; ὑμῖν τεύχε' ἐνείκω θωρηχθῆναι I will bring you gear so that you may be armed OD. 22.139 B **to fortify oneself** (*with drinks*), **be reinvigorated** (*by wine*) NIC. *Al.* 32 *etc.* || **to drink, get drunk** THGN. 413 HP. *Morb.* 4.56 *etc.*; θωρηχθέντ' οἴνῳ drunk THGN. 470 • *epic aor.* θώρηξα, *mid.* θωρηξάμην.

Θωρῦκίων -ωνος, ὁ **Thorykion**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 363, *al.*

θώς θωός, ὁ, ἡ *zool., prob.* **jackal** IL. 13.103, *al.* HDT. 4.192.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 14, *al. etc.* || **hunting dog** OPP.[1] 3.338, *al.* • *pl.* θῶες *gen.* θώων.

θῶσθαι *pres. inf. mid., see* θῶμαι.

θῶσούμεθα *Dor. fut. ind. mid. 1. pl., see* θῶμαι.

θώσσω [*see* θωρήσσω] **to intoxicate** HSCH. | *pass.* SOPH. *fr.* 173 • *only aor. inf.* θῶξαι HSCH., *Dor.* θᾶξαι HSCH. || *Dor. aor. inf. pass.* θαχθῆμεν HSCH. | *ptc.* θωχθείς SOPH. *l.c.*

θωστήριον -ου, τό [θῶμαι] **place for banquets** ALCM. 1.81 (*pl.*).

θωτέρω *Dor. crasis* = τοῦ ἑτέρου, *see* ἕτερος.

Θωύθ, ὁ *indecl.* **Thoth**, *Egyptian month* (*see* Θώθ) PLUT. *Rom.* 12.5.

θωυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [θωύσσω] **barker** AP 16.91.5 (*Kerberos*).

θωυμ- *Ion., see* θαυμ-.

θωΰσσω [*onomat.?*] *fut.* (ἐπι)θωΰξω AESCHL. *Pr.* 73 || *aor.* ἐθώϋξα A **to cry, bay**, *of dogs* HOM. *fr.* 25 | **to buzz**, *of gnats* AESCHL. *Ag.* 893 || **to cry, shriek**, *of pers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 308 EUR. *Tr.* 153, *al. etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 393 (*discourse*), *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 335 (*shout*) *etc.* B *analog.* **to call out, call on with a loud voice** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1624 | ▸ *with dat.* κυσὶ θωΰξαι to arouse the dogs with a shout (*to the hunt*) EUR. *Hip.* 219 • *poet. aor. 3. sg.* θώϋξεν.

θωχθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* θώσσω.

θώψ θωπός, ὁ [*see* τέθηπα] **flatterer** HDT. 3.80.5 ANTIPHO[1] B 65 || *adj.* **adulatory, of adulation** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 202, *al. etc.*

Ι ι

Ι, ι, τό (ἰῶτα) *indecl.* **iota,** *ninth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* ι′ = 10; ͵ι = 10,000 • *usu. subscript in diphthongs* ᾳ ῃ ῳ (*for* αι ηι ωι) *from the Byzantine era.*

-ί [*cf. Lat.* uti?, *Hitt.* aši?] δεικτικόν **demonstrative iota,** *joined to pron. and demonstr. adv. with reinforcing value*: ὁδί, οὑτοσί, ὡδί, οὑτωσί *etc.* (*also with particles* τουτογί, τοῦτοδί *etc.*).

ἵ [*cf. Goth:* si, *OIr.* sī] *reflex.* **himself, oneself** SOPH. *fr.* 471 | *dat.* ἵν αὐτῷ HES. *fr.* 10.62; *encl.* ἵν PIND. *P.* 4.36 (*v.l.* νιν).

ἲ *arg.* = ᾖ, εἰ **where** *i*SCHWYZ. 91.31 (V^BCE) ‖ *with temp. value* **when** *i*SCHWYZ. 83B 9 (V^BCE).

ἴ *Cypr.* = ἤ **or** *i*SCHWYZ. 679.24 (V^BCE).

1. ἰά, ἰᾶς, ἡ *onomat.* **cry, voice** OR. (HDT. 1.85.2) AESCHL. *Pers.* 937 EUR. *Rh.* 553 • *Ion.* ἰή.

2. ἰᾰ́, τά arrows, *pl. of* ἰός.

1. ἴα, τά violets, *pl. of* ἴον.

2. ἴα = μία, *see* εἷς, μία, ἕν.

Ἰάδμων -ονος, ὁ **Iadmon,** *male name* HDT. 2.134.3, 4.

1. ἰάζω [Ἰάς] **to behave in Ionian fashion, speak in the Ionic dialect** AP.[7] *Adv.* 134.31 *etc.*, *see* Ἰωνίζω.

2. ἰάζω [ἴον] **to be violet in color** HLD. 2.30.3.

3. ἰάζω [ἰός] **to be greenish** GAL. 18(2).141 (*bile*).

4. ἰάζω [ἰά] **to shout** THEOGNOST. 18.

ἰαί *or* **ἰαῖ** *onomat. interjec.* **ah!,** *of grief* SOPH. *fr.* 631 ‖ **oh!,** *of joy* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1292, *al.* (*also repeated*).

ἰαιβοῖ [ἰά] *interjec. in* ἰαιβοῖ αἰβοῖ **ugh! pah!,** *of disgust* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1338.

ἰαίνω [*see* ἱερός?; *cf. Skt.* iṣaṇyáti?] *impf.* ἴαινον, *mid. pass.* ἰαινόμην ‖ *aor.* ἴηνα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἰάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἰανθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1938.3 ❶ *act.* **to heat:** ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ πυρὶ χαλκὸν ἰήνατε set a cauldron to heat on the fire for him OD. 8.426 ‖ **to stroke, coax, soften, calm** ▸ *with acc.* (*usu. heart, spirit and sim.*) OD. 15.379 ALCM. 59a.2 PIND. *O.* 7.43, *al. etc.*; τά κε θυμὸν ἰήνῃ (gifts) that might soften his heart (= placate his anger) IL. 24.119 ‖ *later* **to calm, soften** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. MAN.[1] 3.184 | κέ σ' ἰήνειεν ... ὀδυνάων it can relieve your pain QS 10.327 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be heated, heat up:** ἰαίνετο δ' ὕδωρ the water warmed up OD. 10.359 | *analog.* **to warm, melt,** *of wax* OD. 12.175 | **to relax** (on heating) HP. *Mul.* 1.69 ‖ **to mellow, become calm, be softened** *or* **calmed, find comfort** IL. 19.174, *al.* OD. 4.549, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.131 *etc.*; θυμὸς ἰάνθη his spirit was mellowed, his heart was moved IL. 23.598, 600; ἰδοῦσά κε θυμὸν ἰάνθης seeing it, your heart would have been warmed OD. 23.47 | ▸ *with dat.* σφισι θυμὸς αἰὲν ἐϋφροσύνῃσιν ἰαίνεται εἵνεκα σεῖο their spirits are always gladdened with joy because of you OD. 6.156; ἰανθεὶς ἀοιδαῖς cheered by (my) songs PIND. *O.* 2.15 | ▸ *with acc.* ἄλλος ἄλλῳ καρδίην ἰαίνεται each man is pleased at heart by different things ARCHIL. 25.2 ‖ **to cure:** ὑπὲρ κακοῦ from ill QS 4.402 (*pres. mid.*) • *epic and lyr.* | ῑ *as augm., but also init. of verse* (OD. 22.59) *and later* | *poet. imper.* ἰαίνεο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.590.4) ‖ *iter. impf.* ἰαίνεσκον QS 7.340 ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἴᾶνα.

Ἴαιρα -ας, ἡ **Iaira,** *Nereid* IL. 18.42.

Ἰάϊρος -ου, ὁ **Jairus,** *male name* NT *Mark* 5.22, *al.*

Ἰακκετανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Iakketanoi,** *Spanish people* STRAB. 3.4.10 *etc.*

Ἰᾱκός -ή -όν **Ionian** POL. 32.11.10 *etc.*

ἰάκχα -ης, ἡ [Ἴακχος] **Bacchic garland** *perfumed* ATH. 15.678a (*cf.* PHILIT. 27.2) HSCH.

Ἰακχᾰγωγός -όν [Ἴακχος, ἄγω] **one who carries the image of Bacchus,** *at festivals in his honor i*IG 2².1092 *B* 31 (II^CE) *etc.*

ἰακχάζω [Ἴακχος, ἄγω] *aor. ptc.* ἰακχάσας; **to invoke Iackhos, raise a Bacchic shout** LONG. 3.11.2 | τὴν φωνὴν ἰ. to cry out the invocation to Iacchus HDT. 8.65.4 ‖ *later* **to cry** ORPH. *L.* 46 (*birds*).

Ἰακχαῖος -α -ον **Bacchic** PHILIT. 27 (*crown*).

Ἰακχεῖον -ου, τό [Ἴακχος] **temple of Bacchus** PLUT. *Arist.* 27.4 *etc.*

ἰακχέω, *contr. see* ἰαχέω.

ἰακχή -ῆς, ἡ *see* ἰαχή.

Ἴακχος *and* **Ἴακχος** -ου, ὁ [ἰαχή] **Iakchos** (= Bacchus, Dionysus) SOPH. *fr.* 959 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 398 *etc.* ‖ **Bacchic hymn** HDT. 8.65.1 POSID. 247 *etc.*; Ἴακχον Ἴακχον ᾠδὰν μέλπω I sing the song "Iakchos! Iakchos!" EUR. *Cycl.* 69 | *extens.* νεκρῶν ἴ. hymn to the dead EUR. *Tr.* 1230.

ἴακχος -ου, ὁ [ἰαχή] **pig** ATHAN. 1.

Ἰακώβ, ὁ *indecl.* **Jacob,** *male name* NT *John* 4.5, *al.*

Ἰάκωβος -ου, ὁ **Jakobos (James),** *male name* NT *Matt.* 4.21, *al. etc.*

Ἰαλδαβαώθ, ὁ *indecl. gnost.* **Ialdabaoth,** *an eon* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.31.12.

ἰαλεμέω, *contr.* [ἰάλεμος] *aor. inf.* ἰαλεμῆσαι; **to lament** HDN. 2.236.19.

ἰᾰλεμίζω [ἰάλεμος] **to lament** CALLIM. *fr.* 193.38, *al. etc.* • *Ion. inf.* ἰηλεμίζειν CALLIM. *l.c.* ‖ *Ion. aor. inf.* ἰηλεμίσαι CALLIM. 254.16.

ἰᾰλεμίστρια -ας, ἡ [ἰαλεμίζω] **lamenter, mourner** AESCHL. *Ch.* 424.

ἰάλεμος -ου, ὁ [ἰά] Ⓐ **lament, funeral song** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 115 EUR. *Tr.* 1304, *al. etc.* | *adj.* ἰηλέμων γόων ἀοιδός singer of mournful laments EUR. *H.F.* 109 Ⓑ *adj. later of pers.* **annoying, stupid, obtuse** MEN. *fr.* 177.2 (*masc. subst.*) LUC. *Pseudol.* 24 (*poets*) GAL. 14.617 (*doctors*) • *Ion.* ἰηλ-.

Ἰάλεμος -ου, ὁ **Ialemos,** *son of Apollo and Kalliope* SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.313a *etc.*

ἰάλλω [*cf. Skt.* íy-ar-ti] *impf.* ἴαλλον ‖ *fut.* (ἐφ)-ιᾰλῶ ‖ *aor.* ἴηλα, *Dor.* ἴᾶλα (ῑ *with augm.*) Ⓐ **to throw, hurl, fling** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 8.309 (*arrow*), *al. etc.*; περὶ χερσὶ δὲ δεσμὸν ἴηλα χρύσεον and I threw a golden chain about your arms IL. 15.19; οἱ δ' ἐπ' ὀνείαθ' ἑτοῖμα προκείμενα χεῖρας ἴαλλον they set their hands to the food that was set forth before them OD. 14.453; ἴχνος ἰ. to imprint a track, rest the foot (firmly) NIC. *Al.* 242; δειμαλέην ὑλακὴν νεκύεσσιν ἰάλλων (Kerberos) who hurls himeself at the dead with terrifying barking IUL.[2] (AP 7.69.1) ‖ *rar.* **to strike:** χαλεπὸν δέ κεν εἴη πρεσβύτατον καὶ ἄριστον ἀτιμίῃσιν ἰάλλειν it would be difficult to strike the oldest and strongest with dishonor OD. 13.142 Ⓑ **to send, dispatch, consign** ▸ *with acc.* THGN. 573 AESCHL. *Pr.* 659, *al. etc.*; Φθίᾳ ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ ἰάλλων while restoring liberty to Phthia THEODOR. (AP 7.529.3) Ⓒ *intrans.* **to throw oneself, soar in flight** HES. *Th.* 269 • *Att.* ἰάλλω *according to* HDN. 1.539.12.

Ἰάλμενος -ου, ὁ **Ialmenos,** *male name* IL. 2.512, *al.*

ἰαλτός -ή -όν [ἰάλλω] **launched, sent** AESCHL. *Ch.* 22.

Ἰαλύσιος -α -ον [Ἰαλυσός] **of Ialysos** DION.[9] 505 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Ἰαλυσία **region of Ialysos** DIOD. 5.57.6 • *Ion.* Ἰηλ- ANACR. 2.1.

Ἰᾰ́λῡσος -ου, ὁ **Ialysos,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 7.74 *etc.*

Ἰᾰλῡσός -οῦ, ἡ **Ialysos,** *place on Rhodes* IL. 2.656 HDT. 1.144.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἰηλ- ‖ *later* ῠ *and* ῐᾰλῠ- DION.[13] (AP 7.716.1).

ἴᾰμα -ατος, τό [ἰάομαι] **remedy** HDT. 3.130.3 THUC. 2.51.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 771c *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427c ‖ **cure, healing:** χαρίσματα ἰαμάτων gift of healing NT *i*Cor. 12.9, *al. etc.*; ἰάματα προσάπτοντες αὐτῷ attributing the healings to him LUC. *Cal.* 17 ‖ **medicine** VT *Jer.* 26.11 ‖ *later* **calm** VT *Eccl.* 10.4 • *Ion.* ἰημ-.

ἰαματικός -ή -όν [ἴαμα] **curative, that heals** POSIDIP.[1] *PMil.* 14.29 CYRAN. 10 MAC. *Hom.* 26.24, *al. etc.*

ἰαμβεῖος -ον [ἴαμβος] **iambic** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 31 ‖ *usu. subst.* τὸ ἰαμβεῖον **iambic verse** *or* **meter** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1133 (*iambic trim.*), *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 602b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 31 (*iambic trim.*), *al.* HEPH. *Ench.* 6.3 (*iambic trim.*) *etc.* | *pl.* **iambic poetry** LUC. *Salt.* 27.

ἰαμβειοφάγος -ον [ἴαμβος, φαγεῖν] **eater of iambs** DEMOSTH. 18.139 (*of Aeschines, who had been an actor*).

ἰαμβέλεγος -ου, ὁ [ἴαμβος, ἔλεγος] *metr.* **iambelegiac meter** HEPH. *Ench.* 15.11 x–⏑⏑–x–⏑⏑–⏑⏑–.

Ἰάμβη -ης, ἡ **Iambe,** *female name* HOM. 2.195, *al.*

ἰαμβιάζω PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.405.3), *see* ἰαμβίζω.

ἰαμβίζω [ἴαμβος] *impf.* ἰάμβιζον **to beat with iambic verses, satirize,** *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 32 DION. 7.72.11 ATH. 11.505d *etc.*

ἰαμβικός -ή -όν [ἴαμβος] **iambic, of invective** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 8 DION. *Comp.* 18.11, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἰαμβική (ὄρχησις) **iambic dance** ATH. 15.629d | *metr.* **iambic** HEPH. *Ench.* 5; *subst.* τὸ ἰαμβικόν **iambic trimeter** HEPH. *Ench.* 1.5 • *adv.* ἰαμβικῶς **in iambic meter** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.29.11.

ἰαμβιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰαμβίζω] **iambic poet** *or* **poet of invective poetry** ATH. 5.181c.

Ἰάμβλιχος -ου, ὁ **Iamblichos,** *male name* IOS. *B.I.* 1.188, *A.I.* 14.129 *etc.*

ἰαμβογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἴαμβος, γράφω] **iambic poet** L. *Sud. etc.*

ἰαμβοειδής -ές [ἴαμβος, εἶδος] **similar to iambic** ARISTID.[2] 1.17.

ἰαμβόζω ISIDO. 1.17.4, *see* ἰαμβίζω.

ἰαμβόκροτος -ον [ἴαμβος, κροτέω] **of iambic rhythm** RH. 1.443.

ἰαμβοποιέω, *contr.* [ἰαμβοποιός] **to make iambic verses,** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 9 (*aor. ptc.* ἰαμβοποιήσας) GREG. *epist.* 176.3.

ἰαμβοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἴαμβος, ποιέω] **iambic poet** *or* **poet of invective** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 14 ATH. 8.359e *etc.*

ἴαμβος -ου, ὁ *metr.* **iamb,** *foot* ⏑– PLAT. *Rp.* 400b *etc.* ‖ **iambic** *or* **invective verse** ARCHIL. 215 HDT. 1.12.2 (*trimeter*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 661 (*of Hipponax*) PLAT. *Ion* 534c *etc.* ‖ **iambic poetry, satirical composition** PLAT. *Leg.* 935e STRAB. 8.3.30 ATH. 10.445b (*in prose*) *etc.* | *of a type of comedy* (*and of actors*) SEMUS 24 ‖ *extens.* τοὺς

ἐκείνων ἰάμβους butts of their iambic invective LUC. *Pseudol.* 2.

Ἰάμβουλος -ου, ὁ **Iamboulos**, *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 3.

ἰαμβοφανής -ές [ἴαμβος, φαίνω] **that appears iambic** RH. 5.472.

Ἰαμβρῆς, ὁ **Iambres**, *Egyptian magician* NT *2Tim.* 3.8.

ἰαμβύκη -ης, ἡ [ἴαμβος] *mus. instrum. for accompanying iambic verses* PHILL. 2.6 *etc.*

ἰαμβύλος -ου, ὁ HDN. 1.164.18 *etc.*, *see* ἰαμβιστής.

ἰαμβώδης -ες [ἴαμβος, εἶδος] **similar to iambic, scurrilous, obscene** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11, *cf.* ἰαμβοειδής.

ἰαμενή -ῆς, ἡ HSCH., *cf.* εἰαμενή.

Ἴαμενός -οῦ, ὁ **Iamenos**, *male name* IL. 12.139, *al.*

Ἰαμίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἴαμος] **descendants of Iamos** HDT. 5.44.2, 9.33.1 PIND. *O.* 6.71 • *Dor. gen.* -ᾶν *etc.*

ἴαμνοι -ων, οἱ [*see* εἰαμένη] **grasslands, pastures** NIC. *Th.* 30, *al. etc.*

Ἴαμος -ου, ὁ **Iamos**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 6.43 *etc.*

Ἰάμψας -α, ὁ **Hiempsal**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 40.4, *al.*

ἴαν *acc. fem. sg.* **one** (*see* εἷς) SAPPH. 56.1 ALC. 350.6.

Ἰάν, ὁ **Ionian** AESCHL. *Pers.* 949, *al.* (*gen. pl.* Ἰάνων) • *Dor. contract. of* Ἰάονες, *see* Ἴωνες.

Ἴἀνασσα -ης, ἡ **Ianassa**, *female name* IL. 18.47.

ἰανάτηρ *see* εἰνάτερες.

Ἰάνειρα -ας, ἡ **Ianeira**, *Oceanid or Nereid* IL. 18.47 HES. *Th.* 356 *etc.*

Ἰάνθη -ης, ἡ **Ianthe**, *Oceanid* HOM. 2.418 HES. *Th.* 349 *etc.*

Ἰανθημίς -ίδος, ἡ **Ianthemis**, *pers. name* ALCM. 1.76.

ἰάνθινος -η -ον [ἴον, ἄνθος] **violet in color** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Exod.* 25.5 STRAB. 15.3.19 (*v.l.* ἀνθ-) *etc.*

Ἰάννης -ου, ὁ **Iannes**, *Egyptian magician* NT *2Tim.* 3.8 GREG. *Or.* 2.41.2.

ἰᾱνογλέφᾰρος -ον [?, βλέφαρον] **of dark eyes** ALCM. 1.69.

Ἰάνοκλον -ου, τό **Janiculum**, *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 22.2, *al.* • *also* Ἰανίκολον DION. 3.45.1, *al.*

ἰανόν *see* ἐανός.

Ἰανός -οῦ, ὁ **Janus**, *Rom. divinity* PLUT. *Nu.* 19.10, *al.*

Ἰανουάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* ianuarius] **Januarius** (= January), *name of a Rom. month* PLUT. *Nu.* 18.5, *al. etc.* | *adj.* **of Januarius** PLUT. *Mar.* 12.3, *al.* • *also* Ἰανν- PALL. *L.* 27.1.

ἰανόφρυς -υ [?, ὀφρύς] **softly scowling** LYR. *APap.* 906.13.

ἰάομαι, *contr.*; *impf.* ἰώμην || *fut.* ἰάσομαι (*also pass.*) || *aor.* ἰᾱσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἴαμαι || *aor. pass.* ἰάθην || *fut. pass.* ἰαθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to cure, seek to heal, heal** IL. 5.899 OD. 9.520 | ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 12.2 (*pers.*) OD. 9.525 (*eye*) PIND. *P.* 3.46 (*diseases*) PLAT. *Prot.* 340e, *al. etc.*; σμύρνῃ ἰώμενοι τὰ ἕλκεα doctoring the wounds with myrrh HDT. 7.181.2; ἴαμαι τὰ ὕδατα ταῦτα I purify these waters VT *2Kgs.* 2.21 | ▸ with *dat. of pers. and acc. of thing* καὶ τοῦτο γάρ ἐγὼ ἰάσομαί σοι I will heal you of this also LUC. *Cont.* 7 || *fig.* **to seek to remedy, remedy, heal** (*in aor.*) ARCHIL. 11.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 1107, *al.* ISOCR. 6.101 PLAT. *Symp.* 191d *etc.* | *prov.* μὴ τῷ κακῷ τὸ κακὸν ἰῶ not to seek to heal ill with ill HDT. 3.53.4 | **to placate:** τὴν δίψαν the thirst VT *4Macc.* 3.10 || *analog.* **to repair** (*sthg. broken*) LIB. *Decl.* 27.3 *etc.* | μέχριπερ ἂν ἰάσηται τὸ βλαβέν until the harm can be recompensed PLAT. *Leg.* 933e || **to pardon, spare** VT *Chr.* 2.30.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be cured** *or* **healed, heal** HP. *Mul.* 1.3, *al.* AND. 2.9 NT *Matt.* 8.8, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 14 *etc.* || **to be healed,** *of disease* VT *Lev.* 14.3, *al.* • ἴEUR. *Hip.* 597 || *pres. imper.* ἰῶ | *inf.* ἰᾶσθαι || *epic fut. and Ion.* ἰήσομαι || *Ion. aor.* ἰησάμην || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἰήθην || *aor. act. 1. pl.* ἰάσαμεν GAL. 10453 | *inf.* ἰᾶσαι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 617a *etc.* | *ptc.* ἰάσας SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1236.

Ἰαοναῦ *barb. voc.* **O Ionian** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 104.

Ἴᾱονες -ων, οἱ **Ionians,** *pl. of* Ἰάων.

Ἰαονήθεν [Ἰωνία] *adv.* **from Ionia** NIC. *fr.* 74.2.

Ἰᾱόνιος -α -ον [Ἰωνία] **Ionian, Greek** AESCHL. *Pers.* 898, *Suppl.* 69 *etc.*

Ἰαονίς -ίδος [Ἰωνία] **Ionian** NIC. *fr.* 74.8.

Ἰαπετιονίδης -ου, ὁ **descendant of Iapetos** HES. *Th.* 528 *etc.*

Ἰαπετιονίς -ίδος, ἡ PIND. *O.* 9.55, *fem. of* Ἰαπετιονίδης.

Ἰᾰπετός -οῦ, ὁ **Iapetos**, *Titan, father of Prometheus and Epimetheus* IL. 8.479 *etc.*

Ἰαπίς -ίδος, ἡ **Iapis**, *district of Attica by Megara* CALLIM. *fr.* 306; *border of Attica with the Megarid according to* SCYL. 56 *GGM.*

Ἰάποδες -ων, οἱ **Iapodes**, *Illyrian-Celtic people* STRAB. 7.5.2, *al. etc.* • *also* Ἰάπυδες DCASS. 49.34.1, *al.*

ἰαππάπαιάξ *onomat. interjec.* **ah! oh!** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 945.

ἰάπτω *fut.* ἰάψω || *aor.* ἴαψα || *aor. pass.* ἰάφθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to throw, hurl** ▸ with *acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 299, *al. etc.*; τόξοις ἰάπτων μηκέτ' εἰς ἡμᾶς βέλη you who no longer launch arrows against us from your bow AESCHL. *Ag.* 510 | *fig.* RHIAN. 1.4 *etc.*; φάνηθ' ... ὅπως ... ὀρχήματ' ... ἰάψῃς appear to us, so that you may lead the dance SOPH. *Ai.* 700 || *intrans.* **to launch oneself, burst, inveigh:** Ἀσίδος δι' αἴας through the land of Asia AESCHL. *Suppl.* 547 | *fig.* τίς δ' ἐπιτύμβιος αἶνος ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ θείῳ σὺν δακρύοις ἰάπτων some funeral elegy in honor of a hero irrupting with tears AESCHL. *Ag.* 1548 (*oth. corr.*); πικρὸν πρόσφθεγμα ... ἐρεῖ λόγοις ἰάπτων he will say bitter words, irrupting with talk (*oth.* attacking me) SOPH. *Ai.* 501 [B] **to strike, beat, damage, ruin** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 2.875 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.389.3) QS 3.455, *al. etc.* (*also fig.*); με ... ἐς ὀστέον ἄχρις ἰάπτει (love) melts me to the bone THEOCR. 3.17 | κλαίουσα κατὰ χρόα καλὸν ἰάπτῃ in her lamentation, she destroys her beauty (*but prob.* she beats *or* wounds her skin: *cf. above* a) OD. 2.376 (= 4.749) ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be thrown** *or* **hurled** AESCHL. *Sept.* 544 (*pres. mid.*) [B] **to be struck, beaten, mauled, tormented,** *fig. of the heart, soul and sim.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 11.6 (*v.l.*: *pres. mid.*) THEOCR. 2.82 | πολλοῖσιν ... ἰάπτομαι ἄλγεσιν ἦτορ I am tormented at heart by many griefs MOSCH. 4.39.

Ἰάπῠγες -ων, οἱ **Iapyges**, *Daunian people* HDT. 4.99.5, 7.170.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ἰηπ-.

Ἰαπυγία -ας, ἡ [Ἰάπυγες] **region of the Iapyges, Iapygia** HDT. 3.138.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Ἰηπυγίη.

Ἰαπύγιος -α -ον [Ἰάπυγες] **Iapygian** THUC. 6.30.1 (*prom.*), *al. etc.*

Ἰᾰπῠξ -υγος, ὁ **Iapygian wind**, *from the west-north-west* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 26, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 21.2 || **Iapyx**, *male name* ANTIPH. 137 || *pl. see* Ἰάπυγες.

Ἰάρ *indecl.* **Iar**, *name of a month* ORIG. *Io.* 13.39.252.

Ἰαρβαῖος -ον [Ἴαρβας] **of Iarbas** AP 16.151.7.

Ἴαρβας -α, ὁ **Iarbas**, *Numidian king* PLUT. *Pomp.* 12.6 (*v.l.*).

Ἰαρδάνιος -α -ον [Ἰάρδανος] **of Iardanos** MUS.[1] 151 (*v.l.* Ἰορδ-).

Ἰάρδᾰνος -ου, ὁ **Iardanos**, *river* IL. 7.135 (*in Elis*) OD. 3.292 (*on Crete*) | *male name* HDT. 1.7.4 *etc.*

ἰαρός *Dor.*, *see* ἱερός.

Ἰάρφας -α, ὁ **Iarfa**, *Numidian king* PLUT. *Pomp.* 12.6 (*v.l.*).

Ἰάς Ἴαδος, ἡ *adj. and subst.* **Ionian** HDT. 1.92.3 (*woman*), 5.33.1 (*army*), *al.* THUC. 4.61.2 (*kinship*) *etc.* | *frequently of dialect* STRAB. 8.1.2 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ Ἰάδι γράφειν to write in Ionian LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16 || *bot.* **Ionian flower,** *i.e.* **violet** NIC. *fr.* 74.2.

Ἰασεύς -έως [Ἴασος] **of Iasos:** οἱ Ἰασεῖς **inhabit. of Iasos** *1*SYLL[3]. 169.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἴασι(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. pl. of* εἶμι.

ἰᾶσι(ν) *pres. ind. act. 3. pl. of* ἵημι.

Ἰᾱσίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἴασος 2] **son of Iasos** OD. 11.283, *al.*

Ἰασικός -ή -όν [Ἴασος] **of Iasos** THUC. 8.26.2.

ἰᾰ́σιμος -ον [ἰάομαι] **curable, remediable,** *of pers.* HP. *M.S.* 11 AESCHL. *Pr.* 475 *etc.* | *of wounds and sim.* PLAT. *Leg.* 878c LUC. *Abd.* 4 (*disease*) *etc.* || **placable,** *of a goddess* EUR. *Or.* 399 || *fig.* **reparable, remediable** PLAT. *Gorg.* 525b, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ἰήσιμος.

Ἰᾱσιος -ου, ὁ **Iasios**, *male name* HES. *Th.* 970 *etc.*

ἴᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἰάομαι] **cure, remedy, healing** HP. *Aph.* 2.17 SOPH. *O.T.* 68, 876 PLAT. *Symp.* 188c *etc.* (*also fig.*); ἐπῆγον τὴν ἴασιν ἐν καιρῷ I applied the cure at the right moment LUC. *Abd.* 5 • *Ion.* ἴησις.

Ἰᾱσίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἴασος 2] **daughter of Iasos** CALLIM. *fr.* 66.1.

Ἰᾱσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Iasion**, *male name* OD. 5.125 *etc.*

ἰασιώνη -ης, ἡ [ἰάομαι] *bot.* **bearbind** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.2 *etc.*

ἰασμέλαιον -ου, τό [ἰάσμη, ἔλαιον] **oil of jasmine** AET.[1] 1.120 (*v.l.*).

ἰάσμη -ης, ἡ [*Pers.* yāsaman] *bot.* **jasmine** AET.[1] (DIOSC.[2] 1.63a).

ἰασμή *a Persian balm, prepared from the flowers of purple-whites and sesame oil* AET.[1] 1.119.

ἰάσμινον -ου, τό [ἰάσμη] **oil of jasmine** AET. (DIOSC.[2] 1.63a).

ἰασμός, ὁ **crying, loud lamentation** VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 32.16 (*v.l.*).

Ἰᾱσονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἰάσων] **son of Jason** IL. 7.468, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic* Ἰησον-.

Ἰᾱσόνιος -α -ον [Ἰάσων] **of Jason** XEN. *An.* 6.2.1 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* Ἰησ-.

1. Ἴᾱσος -ον **Ionian** OD. 18.246 (*Argolid*).

2. Ἴᾱσος -ου, ὁ **Iasos**, *male name* IL. 15.332, *al. etc.*

3. Ἴασος -ου, ἡ **Iasos**, *city in Caria* THUC. 8.28.2, *al.*

ἰᾰσπᾰχάτης -ου, ὁ [ἴασπις, ἀχάτης] *miner.* **jasper agate** AET.[1] 2.37 PLIN. 37.139.

ἰασπίζω [ἴασπις] **to resemble jasper** DIOSC.[2] 5.136.

ἴασπις -ιδος, ἡ [*Akk.* jašpu] *miner.* **jasper** PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d *etc.* || *bot.* **black kale** (*see* χρυσόγονον) DIOSC.[2] 4.56.

ἰασπόνυξ -υχος, ὁ [ἴασπις, ὄνυξ] *miner.* **jasper onyx** PLIN. 37.118.

Ἰαστί [ἰάζω] *adv.* **in the Ionian style, in the Ionian tone,** *usu. of mus.* PLAT. *Rp.* 398e, *al.* LYR. *C.P.* 878 *etc.* || **in the Ionic dialect** STRAB. 13.4.8 LUC. *Herod.* 2 *etc.*

Ἰαστιαιόλιος -ον [Ἰάς, Αἰόλιος] **Ionic-Aeolic** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.1.

Ἰάστιος -α -ον [Ἰάς] **Ionian** MAX.[1] 7.1.

Ἴᾱσώ -οῦς, ἡ [ἰάομαι] **Iaso** ("Health"), *goddess* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 701 PAUS. 1.34.3 • *Ion. crasis* κἰησώ = καὶ Ἰ. HEROND. 4.6.

Ἴᾱσων -ονος, ὁ **Iason (Jason)**, *male name* IL. 7.469 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* Ἰησ-.

ἰατέον [ἰάομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cure** *or* **heal** HP. *Flat.* 1 GAL. 10.239, 11.178 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἰητ-.

ἰᾱτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰάομαι] **healer, doctor** IL. 11.518, *al.* OD. 17.384 THEOCR. *epigr.* 8 (= AP 6.337.8) *etc.* | *fig.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1209 || *abs.* **liberator** PIND. *P.* 4.270 • *poet. for* ἰατρός || *Ion. epic* ἰητ-.

ἰᾱτήριον -ου, τό [ἰατήρ] **cure, remedy** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.7, *al.* QS 7.61 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἰητ-.

ἰατής -οῦ, ὁ VT *Job* 13.4 *etc.*, *see* ἰατήρ.

ἰατικός -ή -όν [ἰατός] **that cures, that heals, salutary** DIOSC.[2] 3.75, *al.* STRAB. 14.1.6 (*Apollo*) *etc.*

ἰᾶτον -ου, τό [ἴον] **drink made from violets with wine and honey** ORIB. 5.33.6 AET.[1] 1.118 *etc.*

ἰᾱτορία -ας, ἡ [ἰάομαι] **healing art, medical science** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.149 SOPH. *Tr.* 1001 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἰητορίη GREG. (AP 8.91.4), *al.*

ἰᾱτός -ή -όν [ἰάομαι] **curable, remediable, reparable** PLAT. *Leg.* 862c, *al. etc.*

ἴᾶτρα -ων, τά [ἰάομαι] **fee for a cure, thank-offering for healing** HEROND. 4.16 *i*SCHWYZ. 109.7 (IV^{BCE}) • *Ion.* ἴητρα.

ἰατραλείπτης -ου, ὁ [ἰατρός, ἀλείπτης] **doctor that heals with ointments** *or* **massages, physiotherapist, masseur** AN. *Par.* 27.3.6, *al.* GAL. 13.104 PLIN.[1] 10.5 (*Lat.* iatraliptes) *etc.*

ἰατραλειπτική -ῆς, ἡ [ἰατραλείπτης] **art** *or* **cure of medical massage** PLIN. 29.4.

ἰατρεία -ας, ἡ [ἰατρός] **cure, healing** HP. *Fract.* 34, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 7, *al.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.8 GAL. 8.145 *etc.*; ἀπείρως ἔχεις ταύτης τῆς ἰατρείας you are inexperienced in this kind of medicine LUC. *Asin.* 33 • *Ion.* ἰητρείη.

ἰατρεῖον -ου, τό [ἰατρός] **doctor's surgery, place of healing, clinic** AESCHN. 1.40 PLAT. *Rp.* 405a *etc.* (*also fig.*) || **cure, remedy** GAL. 13.832 || *pl.* **doctor's fee** VT *Exod.* 21.19 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἰητ-.

ἰάτρευμα -ατος, τό [ἰατρεύω] **remedy,** *usu. pl.* DAMASC. *Isid.* 189 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *rhet.* **preventative measures, precautions** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 25.

ἰάτρευσις -εως, ἡ [ἰατρεύω] **cure, remedy, treatment** PLAT. *Rp.* 357a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193b 14 *etc.*

ἰατρευτέον [ἰατρεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cure** GAL. 10.209 *etc.*

ἰᾱτρεύω [ἰατρός] *impf.* ἰάτρευον || *fut.* ἰατρεύσω || *aor.* ἰάτρευσα || *pf.* ἰάτρευκα || *aor. pass.* ἰατρεύθην || *fut. pass.* ἰατρευθήσομαι APOM. p. 196.4 ❶ *act.* **to be a doctor, act as doctor** HP. *Art.* 72 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 40 *etc.* || **to cure, heal** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HP. *Acut.* 2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 857d, *al. etc.* || **to subject to treatment, cure** VT *Jer.* 28.9 || *fig.* **to remedy** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 8 *etc.* ❷ *mid. fig.* **to find a remedy, remediate:** δεῖν τοὺς ἀγαθούς ... ἰατρεύεσθαι the people in power ought to find remedies PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240e ❸ *pass.* **to be cured** *or* **subjected to medical cures** PLAT. *Rp.* 357c, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ἰητρ- || *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἰητρεύετο HP. *Epid.* 5.16 || *aor. pass.* ἰητρεύθην.

ἰᾱτρια -ας, ἡ [ἰατρός] **female doctor** ALEXIS 319.

ἰατρικός -ή -όν [ἰατρός] **medical, to do with doctors** *or* **medicine** PLAT. *Rp.* 599c (*discourses*), *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ἰατρική **medical art** *or* **science, medicine** HDT. 2.84, *al.* HP. *VM.* 1 *etc.*; περὶ ἰητρικῆς concerning the art of medicine SOR. 1.4.2 | *milit.* τὸ ἰατρικόν **medical corps** ARR. *Tact.* 2.1 || **expert in medicine, capable of curing** *or* **healing** PLAT. *Rp.* 455e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 2 *etc.* (*also fig.*) | *analog.* **efficacious,** *of a remedy* HP. *epist.* 16 (*superl.*) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Ion.* ἰητρ- ◆ *adv.* ἰατρικῶς **in medical language, in medical terms** ALEXIS 129.13, *al.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.32.21 *etc.*

ἰατρίνη -ης, ἡ [ἰατρός] **midwife, obstetrician** IOS. *V.* 185 GAL. 8.414 AL. *Pr.* 2.64 *etc.*

ἰατρίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἰατρός] *derog.* **quack doctor** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 67 (87.3656B).

Ἰατροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Iatrokles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.197 *etc.*

ἰατροκλύστης -ου, ὁ [ἰατρός, κλύζω] **doctor specializing in flushing** *or* **enemas** *P*UPZ 148.7 (II^{BCE}).

ἰατρολογέω, *contr.* [ἰατρός, λέγω] **to treat of medicine** DIOG. 8.78.

ἰατρολογία -ας, ἡ [ἰατρολογέω] **study of medicine** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 13.

ἰατρομαθηματικός -ή -όν [ἰατρός, μαθηματικός] **medical astrologer** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 16 *etc.*

ἰατρόμαια -ας, ἡ *i*CIL 6.9478, *see* ἰατρίνη.

ἰᾱτρόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἰατρός, μάντις] **doctor-seer** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 263, *al. etc.* | φρενῶν ἰ. that has the magical power to cure the mind, *of chains and fasting* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1623.

ἰατρονίκης, ὁ [ἰατρός, νίκης] **victor of doctors,** *i.e.* **supreme doctor,** *said of Thessalos* PLIN. 29.9.

ἰᾱτρός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [ἰάομαι] **doctor, healer, physician** IL. 11.514, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 584 HP. *Prog.* 1, *Acut.* 5 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.409) GAL. 8.674 *etc.* | *fem. i*GVI 342.1 (IV^{BCE}) PLUT. *Coniug.* 143d (*of Aphrodite*) HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 531a) (*of a midwife*) *etc.* | *fig.* PIND. *N.* 4.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 378, *al.* ANTIPHO 2.2.13 *etc.*; ἐχρῶντο ... τῶν πολιτικῶν ἀποριῶν ἰατρῷ they used him to heal the contradictions in their public affairs PLUT. *Ages.* 30.2 • *Ion.* ἰητ-.

ἰατροσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰατρός, σοφιστής] **master of medicine** L. *Sud. etc.* || **doctor-sorcerer** [CALLISTH.] 1.3.

ἰατροσοφιστικός -όν [ἰατροσοφιστής] *derog.* **of an impostor-doctor, of a charlatan** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.5.

ἰατροτέχνης -ου, ὁ [ἰατρός, τέχνη] **skilled physician, great doctor** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 332.

ἰατροφιλόσοφος -ου, ὁ [ἰατρός, φιλόσοφος] **medical scientist** *i*THEB. 1298.2 (IV^{BCE}).

ἴαττα *Cret. pres. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg. of* εἶμι.

ἰαττᾶταῖ [*see* ἀττατᾶι] *interjec.* **ah! ah!** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1, *Ran.* 648.

ἰατταταιάξ *interjec.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1, *see* ἰαττᾶταῖ.

ἰάτωρ -ορος, ὁ ALCM. 1.89 *etc.*, *see* ἰατρός. • *Ion.* ἰήτωρ EPIGR. 2.430.1 *etc.*

ἰαῦ *onomat. interjec.* **ooh!** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 272 (*in responses*).

ἰαυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰαύω] **sleeping-place, den, lair** LYC. 606 (*pl.*).

ἰαυοῖ *onomat. interjec.* **ah!,** *of grief* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1029.

ἰαύω [*see* αὐλή, ἀέσκω] *impf.* ἴαυον || *fut.* ἰαύσω || *aor.* ἴαυσα; **to sleep, pass the night** IL. 14.213, *al.* OD. 22.464, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1537 *etc.*; πολλὰς μὲν ἀΰπνους νύκτας ἴαυον I spent many sleepless nights IL. 9.325; τοὶ δ' ἄρσενες ἐκτὸς ἴαυον the male (pigs) stayed outside during the night OD. 14.16 | ἐννυχίαν τέρψιν ἰαύειν to spend the night in pleasure SOPH. *Ai.* 1204 | *analog.* ▸ ἰ. τινός to take rest from sthg. LYC. 101 • *epic. impf.* ἰαύεσκον OD. 5.145, *al.* EUPHOR. 133 || *redupl.* ἰ-αF: *cf.* αὗω (*and* ἀέσκω *with aor.* ἄεσα).

ἰαφέτης -ου, ὁ [ἰός, ἀφέτης] **archer** AP 9.525.10 (*Apollo*).

ἰαχέω, *contr.*, *see* ἰάχω.

ἰαχή -ῆς, ἡ [ἰάχω] **cry, shout, clamor, din** IL. 16.366 (*of war*), *al.* OD. 11.43 (*of grief*), *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 149 (*of joy*), *al. etc.*; πολύδακρυν ἰαχάν a cry full of tears AESCHL. *Pers.* 940 || **sound** (*festive*), **concert,** *of mus. instrum.* HOM. 14.3 EUR. *I.A.* 1039 LYR. *Al.* 11.9 *etc.* • *epic* ἴᾰ- | *Att.* ἄ (ᾱ *for ex.* EUR. *Tr.* 337) | *Dor.* ἰαχά -ᾶς.

Ἰάχη -ης, ἡ **Iache,** *Nymph* HOM. 2.419.

ἴαχημα -ατος, τό [ἰάχω] **cry: hiss,** *of snakes* EUR. *H.F.* 884 | **sound,** *of mus. instrum.* PHAL. (AP 6.165.3).

ἰάχω *and* ἰᾰχέω, *contr.* [*see* ἠχή] *impf.* ἴαχον || *fut.* ἰαχήσω || *aor.* ἰάχησα || *aor. pass.* ἰαχήθην (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cry, shout** IL. 5.343, *al.* OD. 4.454, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 752, *al. etc.*; πρὸς κόλπον ... τιθήνης ἑκλίνθη ἰάχων (the baby) reached out for the nurse's bosom, crying IL. 6.468; Ἀργεῖοι δὲ μέγα ἴαχον the Argives raised a great shout IL. 17.317 | *with articulate voice* AP. 4.581, *al. etc.*; κᾶρυξ ἰάχει the herald cries out EUR. *El.* 707 || **to make resound, intone** ▸ *with acc.* (*song*) EUR. *Tr.* 515 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 217 *etc.*; ἐπήρατον ἴαχον ὄρθιον they sang a pleasant song SAPPH. 44.32; κακὸν μέλος ἴαχεν (the poplar) emitted a tragic sound CALLIM. *H.* 6.39 | *analog.* **to celebrate with songs** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 1295 (*a death*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 772 (*Apollo*) Ⓑ **to resound, rumble, clamor,** *of things* IL. 1.482 (*aulos*), *al.* OD. 2.428 (*aulos*), *al.* HOM. 28.11 (*earth*) *etc.*; νευρὴ δὲ μέγ' ἴαχεν the string (of the bow) resounded loudly IL. 4.125; μέγα δ' ἴαχε θεσπιδαὲς πῦρ a prodigious fire crackled loudly IL. 23.216; μεγάλα ἰάχοντα that sizzles vigorously, *of metal being tempered* OD. 9.392; ἰάχεσκε σάκος μεγάλῳ ὀρυμαγδῷ ὀξέα καὶ λιγέως the shield resounded with a great crash, shrill and strident HES. *Sc.* 232; ὀλολύγματα ... ὑπὸ παρθένων ἰαχεῖ the maidens' implorings rang out EUR. *Her.* 783; δεινόν ... λέβητες καὶ τρίποδες πίπτοντες ἐπ' ἀλλήλοις ἰαχεῦσι the cauldrons and tripods falling against each other made a terrible noise CALLIM. *H.* 4.146 ❷ *pass. prob.* **to be proclaimed:** ἰαχήθης ... προδότις you were proclaimed a traitress EUR. *Hel.* 1147 (*mss.* ἰαχὴ σύ *or* σή) • *epic* ἴᾰ (ἴᾰ *with augm.*) || *Att.* ἄ *often written* ἰαχ- *without motivation* || *pres.* ἰαχέω *usu. in Att.* (*but frequently accent. dub.* ἰάχει, ἰαχεῖ, *etc.*) || *impf.* ἴαυχεν = ἴαχεν Arist.[2] (EUSTATH. 1654.29), *epic impf.* ἰάχεσκον || *aor*[1]. *epic prob.* *ἔϝαχον, *εὔαχον || *pf.*, *see* ἀμφιάχω.

Ἰαώ, ὁ *indecl.* **Iao** (= Dionysus-Apollo) OR. (MACR. *Sat.* 1.18.20) | *eon* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.31.21 *etc.* • *also neut.*

Ἰαωλκός -οῦ, ἡ IL. 2.712 *etc.*, *epic for* Ἰωλκός.

Ἰάων -ονος, ὁ *subst. and adj.* **Ionian, Ionic,** *usu. pl.* Ἰάονες IL. 13.685 *etc.* (*also of* Greeks) || **Iaon** CALLIM. *H.* 1.22 (*river*) NONN. *D.* 32.234 (*pers.*).

Ἰβάνωλ(λ)ις -ιος, ὁ **Ibanolis,** *male name* HDT. 5.37.1, 121.

Ἰβηνός -όν **Ibenos** ALCM. 1.59 (*horse*).

Ἴβηρ -ηρος, ὁ **Iberian,** *people, usu. pl.* Ἴβηρες HDT. 7.165 (*in Spain*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 34.2 (*on the Black Sea*) *i*GVI 100.12 (*ca.* 100^{BCE}) *etc.* || **Iber (Ebro),** *river* POL. 2.13.7 *etc.*

Ἰβηρία -ας, ἡ [Ἴβηρ] **Iberia,** *region* HDT. 1.163.1 (*in Spain*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 38.5 (*on the Black Sea*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἰβηριάς -άδος, ἡ PHIL.[1] (AP 9.561.4), *see* Ἴβηρία.

Ἰβηρικός -ή -όν [Ἰβηρία] **Iberian** PLUT. *Pomp.* 34.3, *al. etc.*

Ἰβηρίς -ίδος, ἡ *subst. and adj.* (*fem.*) MEN. *Asp.fr.* 2 HLD. 5.13.3 *etc. see* Ἰβηρικός || *bot.* **cress** GAL. 13.350 *etc.*

Ἰβηρίτης -ου PARTH. 625, *see* Ἰβηρικός.

ἰβηροβοσκός -όν [Ἴβηρ, βόσκω] **that nourishes the Iberians** LYC. 643.

ἰβιοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἶβις, βόσκω] **attendant of the sacred ibis,** *religious office P*PETR. 3.82.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἰβιοπρόσωπος -ον [ἶβις, πρόσωπον] **that has the face of an ibis,** *epith. of Hermes P*PGM 12.146.

ἰβιοταφεῖον -ου, τό [ἶβις, ταφεῖον] **tomb of the sacred ibis** *P*SB 3937.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἰβιοτάφος -ου, ὁ [ἶβις, θάπτω] **the one who buries the sacred ibis,** *religious office P*GRENF. 2.15.2.7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἶβις -ιος (*and* -εως), ἡ [*Egyp.* hb] *ornith.* **ibis, *sacred bird:*** (*of various types*) HDT. 2.75.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1296 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 27 *etc.* • *pl.* ἴβιες | *gen.* -ίων | *dat.* ἴβεσι | *Ion. acc.* ἴβις.

ἰβίσκος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* hibiscus?] *bot.* **althea** (*see* ἀλθαία) DIOSC.[2] 3.146a *etc.*

ἰβιών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἶβις] **temple of ibis** *P*TEBT. 1109.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰβύ *onomat. interjec.* **ah!,** *cried out* HSCH. *etc.*

Ἰβύκειος -α -ον [Ἴβυκος] **of Ibykos** PLAT. *Parm.* 137a *etc.*

ἰβυκηνίζω [ἰβύ] *aor. inf.* ἰβυκηνίσαι | *ptc.* ἰβυκηνίσας; **to cry out** TELECL. 64 (*conject.*, ἰβυκινέω *cod.*) HSCH. L. *E.M.* 464.44, L. *EGud. s.v.* Ἴβυκος (-κινι-), *see* ἰβυκινέω.

ἰβυκινέω, *contr.* [ἰβύ] **to cry out** TELECL. 64 (*cod., conject.* ἰβυκηνίζω) (*aor. inf.* ἰβυκινῆσαι).

Ἴβῡκος -ου, ὁ **Ibykos,** *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242c *etc.*

ἴβυξ -υκος, ἡ HSCH., *see* ἶβις.

ἴγδη -ης, ἡ HP. *Mul.* 1.103 *etc.*, *prob. f.l. for* ἴγδις.

ἰγδίον -ου, τό [ἴγδις] **little mortar** GEOP. 12.19.5 *etc.*

ἴγδις -εως, ἡ **mortar** SOL. 26.6 AGATH. (AP 9.642.3) *etc.* ‖ **dance of the mortar** ANTIPH. 125.2 *etc.*

ἴγδισμα -ατος, τό [ἴγδις] **dance of the mortar** L. *E.M.* 646.51 *etc.*

ἴγκρος -ου, ὁ [ἐν?, κάρα?] **brain** HDN. 1.204.1 *etc.*

ἴγμαι *pf. ind. mid. of* ἱκνέομαι.

Ἰγνάτιος -ου, ὁ **Ignatius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 27.8 (*v.l.* Ἐ-) *etc.*

ἴγνης -ητος, ὁ [ἐν, γίγνομαι] **aboriginal,** *usu. pl.* AP[7]. *Pron.* 56.4 L. *E.M.* 465.1 *etc.*

ἰγνύα -ας, ἡ [ἐν, γόνυ] *anat.* **popliteus, bend in the knee** IL. 13.212 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 8, *al.* PLUT. *Art.* 11.10 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -ύη.

ἰγνύς -ύος, ἡ HOM. 4.152 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 8, *al.* HEROND. 1.14 GAL. 10.902 *etc.* (*frequently v.l.*), *see* ἰγνύα • *dat. sg.* -ύι | *acc.* -ύν ‖ *gen. pl.* -ύων | *dat.* -ύσι.

1. Ἴδαῖος -ου, ὁ **Idaios,** *male name* IL. 3.248, *al. etc.*

2. Ἴδαῖος -α -ον [Ἴδη] **of mount Ida,** *of gods, pers. and things* IL. 8.170, *al. etc.*

Ἴδακος -ου, ὁ **Idakos,** *place in Thrace* THUC. 8.104.2 *etc.*

ἰδάλιμος -ον [ἶδος] **that causes sweating:** ἥμος δὴ λήγει μένος ὀξέος ἠελίοιο καύματος ἰδαλίμου at the time that the fierce intensity of the sun loses its heat that makes men sweat HES. *Op.* 415.

Ἰδάλιον -ου, τό **Idalion,** *city of Cyprus* THEOCR. 15.100 • *initial* ῑ, *prob. for metrical reasons.*

Ἰδάνθυρσος -ου, ὁ **Idanthyrsos,** *male name* HDT. 4.76.6, *al.*

ἰδᾱνικός -ή -όν [ἰδανός] **that exists as an idea** TIM.[2] 97d.

ἰδᾱνός -όν [* εἴδω] **pleasant to look at, beautiful, attractive** CALLIM. *fr.* 114.9.

ἰδανόχροος -οον *contr.* ἰδανόχρους -ουν [ἰδανός, χρόα] **of pleasant** *or* **beautiful color** EP. *Al.* 9.III.10 (*flowers*).

Ἴδᾱος, ὁ **Idaos** *Aeol. for* Ἰδαῖος 2 SAPPH. 44.3.

Ἴδας -εω (*later* -α), ὁ **Idas,** *male name* IL. 9.558 *etc.*

1. ἰδέ [ἴν, δέ] *epic procl. partic.* **and** IL. 2.511, *al. etc.* ‖ *Cypr.* **thus** *I*SCHWYZ. 679.12 (V[BCE]).

2. ἰδέ *or* ἴδε *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* * εἴδω.

ἴδε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* * εἴδω.

ἰδέα -ας, ἡ [ἰδεῖν] Ⓐ **aspect, appearance, form, figure** HDT. 1.80.4, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.103 PLAT. *Prot.* 315e, *al. etc.*; πολλάκι ... γνώμην ἐξαπατῶσ' ἰδέαι appearances often **trick one's judgment** THGN. 128; παρέχω βελτίονας ἄνδρας καὶ τὴν γνώμην καὶ τὴν ἰδέαν I **make men better both in thought and appearance** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 558; πολλὰς ἰδέας τρέπεσθαι to take on many **diverse forms** PLUT. *Nu.* 15.6 Ⓑ **distinctive character, species, genus, type** HDT. 1.203.2, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 471, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 544c, *al. etc.*; ἐφρόνεον δὲ διφασίας ἰδέας they thought of two different plans of action HDT. 6.100.1; πολλαὶ ἰδέαι πολέμων many forms of war THUC. 1.109.1; πᾶσα ἰδέα θανάτου death in all forms THUC. 3.81.5; τῇ αὐτῇ ἰδέᾳ in the same way THUC. 3.62.2, 6.76.3; χρὴ δὲ δοκιμάζειν τὰς ἀρετὰς οὐκ ἐν ταῖς αὐταῖς ἰδέαις πάσας it is not necessary to evaluate all the virtues in the same contexts ISOCR. 3.44; διεφύλαξαν ἣν ἐκεῖνος ἰδέαν τοῦ πολέμου κατέστησε they adhered to the same military tactic that he had adopted PLUT. *F.M.* 14.1; ἄνδρες μαχόμενοι πᾶσαν ἰδέαν μάχης men capable of fighting all kinds of battles PLUT. *Demetr.* 21.2 ‖ *rhet.* **form, style** ISOCR. 2.48, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 8, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **ideal form, idea, notion,** *usu. philos.* PLAT. *Rp.* 507b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 990a 34, *al. etc.* ‖ *log.* **species, criterion for classification** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265d, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ἰδέη.

ἰδεῖν [*IE* *u̯id-; *cf. Lat.* video, *Skt.* ávidat] *poet.* -έειν *aor. inf. act., see* * εἴδω.

ἰδέμεν *poet. aor. inf. act., see* * εἴδω.

ἴδεσκον *iter. aor. act., see* * εἴδω.

ἰδέω *v.l. of* εἰδέω *epic pf. subj. act., see* * εἴδω (οἶδα).

1. ἴδη -ης, ἡ **timber,** *pl.* **trees, wood** HDT. 1.110.2, *al.* THEOCR. 17.9 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἴδα.

2. Ἴδη -ης, ἡ PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 (*codd.*) *cf.* 2.32.3, *f.l. for* σίδη *or* εἴδη.

Ἴδη -ης, ἡ **Ide, Ida,** *mountain* (*various*) IL. 2.851, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -α.

ἴδηαι *epic aor. subj. mid. 2. sg., see* * εἴδω.

Ἴδηθεν [Ἴδη] *adv.* **from mount Ida** IL. 3.276, *al. etc.*

ἰδησῶ *Dor. fut. ind. act. of* * εἴδω.

ἰδία *adv. dat. fem., see* ἴδιος d).

ἰδιάζον -οντος, τό, *see* ἰδιάζω.

ἰδιαζόντως [ἰδιάζω] *adv.* **in a particular manner, peculiar, special** DIOD. 19.99.1 SEXT. *P.* 1.182 *etc.* | **individually** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.830A | **in the proper sense, strictly speaking** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.36 *etc.*

ἰδῐάζω [ἴδιος] *impf.* ἰδίαζον ‖ *fut.* ἰδιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἰδίασα ❶ *act.* **to be isolated, alone, sequestered** HDN.[1] 4.12.7, *al.* DCASS. 66.9.5 *etc.*; ἀνακεχωρηκός πως καὶ ἰδιάζον a secluded and isolated (= private) (apartment) HLD. 7.12.4; μόνος πρὸς τὴν Χαρίκλειαν ἰδιάσας the only one taking the side of Charikles HLD. 7.25.3; ὁ ἑρημικὸς βίος καὶ ἰδιάζων the hermetic and solitary life GREG. *Or.* 25.5.1 ‖ **to be peculiar, particular, special** DIOD. 2.58.5 HLD. 2.28.1 *etc.* | ▸ ἰ. τινί to be particularly adapted *or* appropriate for s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 6.19 HLD. 10.6.5 | ▸ ἰ. τινός to be proper to *or* property of s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 16.203 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἰδιάζον **distinctive character** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.279; τὸ ἰ. τῶν προσώπων (*or* ὑποστάσεων) particularity of persons, distinctive characteristic of persons BAS. *epist.* 236.6.20 ‖ **to be private** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.65) (*opp. to* δημόσιος) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to be correct** *or* **appropriate** AP.[7] *Pron.* 105.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be isolated** *or* **independent,** *of singers of a "solo"* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922a 35 ‖ **to be appropriate** AP.[7] *Synt.* 84.20.

ἰδιαίτατος *superl.*, ἰδιαίτερος *compar., see* ἴδιος.

ἰδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰδιάζω] **property, peculiarity, particularity** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.255 *etc.* ‖ **solitude** GREG. *epist.* 223.2.

ἰδιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰδιάζω] **that lives in isolation, private** (*i.e.* estranged from public life) DIOG. 1.25 *etc.*

ἰδῐκός -ή -όν [ἴδιος] Ⓐ **private, personal, particular** ATH. 9.373b (*v.l.*) *P*FLOR. 379.51 (*neut. pl.*) *etc.* Ⓑ (one's) **own** DIOT.[2] (AP 5.106.4) MAN.[1] 5.122 | *gnostic* **separate,** *of the material and corruptible world* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.5, *al.* ‖ *oth.* a) *later for* εἰδικός ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἰδικῶς **in a peculiar manner, particularly** ATH. 7.299d HERM.[2] p. 185 *etc.* ‖ **separately** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 13.11 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον ‖ *superl.* ἰδικωτάτως in an absolute manner, in a unique way LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1773A.

ἴδικτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* edictum] **imperial edict** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 74 (p. 179.6), *al.*

ἰδιοβουλεύω *or* ἰδιοβουλέω, *contr.* [ἴδιος, βουλεύω] *Byz. aor.* ἰδιοβούλησα; **to deliberate by oneself** (alone), **follow one's own idea** HDT. 7.8. δ2 DCASS. 43.27.1 • *pres. inf.* ἰδιοβουλέειν HDT. 7.8. δ.2 (*v.l.*) *or* ἰδιοβουλεύειν HDT. 7.8. δ.2 (*v.l.*) DION. *Dem.* 41 | *ptc.* ἰδιοβουλῶν DCASS. 43.27.1.

ἰδιοβούλως [ἴδιος, βουλεύω] *adv.* **arbitrarily** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 68.33, *al.*

ἰδιογενής -ές [ἴδιος, γένος] **of its own generation,** *i.e.* **pure, unadulterated** PLAT. *Pol.* 265e ‖ **of a particular kind** DIOSC.[2] 2.66 *etc.*

ἰδιόγλωσσος -ον [ἴδιος, γλῶσσα] **of a particular tongue** (*or* **language**) STRAB. 5.2.9.

ἰδιογνωμονέω, *contr.* [ἰδιογνώμων] *aor. ptc.* ἰδιογνωμονήσας; **to have an appropriate opinion, follow the appropriate criterion** PHILOD. *Vit.* 17.21 DCASS. 45.42.4, *al. etc.* • *f.l.* -γνωμέω DCASS. 43.27.1.

ἰδιογνωμόνως *adv., see* ἰδιογνώμων.

ἰδιογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἰδιογνώμων] **independent opinion, personal criterion** MAC. *Hom.* 9.11.

ἰδιογνώμων -ον [ἴδιος, γνώμη] **that has a personal opinion, of independent standards** HP. *Aër.* 24 PHRYN.[1] 19.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 12 ◆ *adv.* ἰδιογνωμόνως **according to one's own opinion, spontaneously** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.491D.

ἰδιογονία -ας, ἡ [ἴδιος, γένος] **separate generation,** *i.e.* **pure, unadulterated** PLAT. *Pol.* 265d.

ἰδιόγραφος -ον [ἴδιος, γράφω] **written in one's own hand, autograph** GELL. 9.14.7 (*Lat.* idiographus) VT *Ps.* 151.1 (*title*) | *subst.* τὸ ἰδιόγραφον **autograph** *P*BGU 2006.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰδιοθάνατος -ον [ἴδιος, θάνατος] **that dies a natural death** VETT. 18.8.

ἰδιοθανέω, *contr.* [ἰδιοθάνατος] **to die a natural death** PROCL. *Ptol.* 277.

ἰδιοθηρευτικός -ή -όν [ἰδιοθηρία] **that hunts for oneself:** *subst.* ἡ ἰδιοθηρευτική PLAT. *Soph.* 222d, *see* ἰδιοθηρία.

ἰδιοθηρία -ας, ἡ [ἴδιος, θήρα] **private hunting** PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

ἰδιοθρονέω, *contr.* [ἴδιος, θρόνος] **to be on one's own throne** *or* **in one's appropriate dignity,** *of planets* P. 36 (96.5) *etc.*

ἰδιοκινδύνως [ἴδιος κίνδυνος] *adv.* **at one's own risk** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 20.1, *al.*

ἰδιοκρασία -ας, ἡ [ἴδιος, κεράννυμι] **particular temperament, peculiar character** PROCL. *Ptol.* 13 (*v.l.*).

ἰδιοκτήμων -ονος, ὁ [ἴδιος, κτάομαι] **possessor of one's own things, private owner** HEPH.[1] 1.1 *etc.*

ἰδιόκτητος -ον [ἴδιος, κτάομαι] **held by an individual, privately owned** HP. *epist.* 26 STRAB. 14.6.5 *etc.* | ἰδιόκτητος γῆ land (belonging to the state) leased to private individuals, *in Egypt* *P*BGU 1216.83 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **owned in one's own right** IR. *Haer.* 1.6.4 *etc.*

ἰδιολογέομαι, *contr.* [ἴδιος, λέγω] *aor.* ἰδιολογησάμην; **to speak in private** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT.

Theag. 121a EPIC. 119.17 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 29 *etc.* = πρός τινα CHARIT. 6.7.4.

ἰδιολογία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιολογέω] **private discussion** CHARIT. 4.6.1.

ἰδιόλογος -ου, ὁ [ἴδιος, λόγος] **private account** STRAB. 17.1.12 (*conject.*).

ἰδιομήκης -ες [ἴδιος, μῆκος] **of peculiar** *or* **appropriate extension,** *of square numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.18.

ἰδιόμορφος -ον [ἴδιος, μορφή] **in a particular form** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 PLUT. *Mar.* 25.10 STRAB. 4.6.10.

ἰδιοξενία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιόξενος] **private hospitality** L. *Sud.*

ἰδιόξενος -ου, ὁ [ἴδιος, ξενός] **private guest, visitor on private business,** *also adj.* DIOD. 13.5.1, *al.* DION. 1.84.5 LUC. *Phal.*2 1 *etc.*

ἰδιόομαι, *contr.* [ἴδιος] *fut.* ἰδιώσομαι DCASS. 39.29.1 || *aor.* ἰδιωσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἰδιώθην || *fut. pass.* ἰδιωθήσομαι SIMP. *in Cat.* 26.30 ❶ *mid.* **to appropriate to oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 547c, *al. etc.* || **to ingratiate oneself, make friends** DCASS. 39.29.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be constituted in a particular** *or* **specific manner** DAMASC. *Pr.* 34 • *rar. act.*: *fut. 1. pl.* ἰδιώσομεν HERMOG. *Meth.* 29 || *aor. ptc.* ἰδιώσας SCH. THUC. 7.60.2.

ἰδιοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοπαθής] *medic.* **local affection** GAL. 8.31, *al.* AL. *Pr.* 2.35 *etc.*

ἰδιοπαθέω, *contr.* [ἰδιοπαθής] *aor.* ἰδιοπάθησα BAS. *epist.* 297.1.15; *medic.* **to be affected within oneself** GAL. 8.31 || **to take care** BAS. *l.c.*

ἰδιοπαθῶς [ἴδιος, πάσχω] *adv.* **for personal motives** BAS. *epist.* 79.1.12.

ἰδιοπεριγράπτως [ἴδιος, περιγράφω] *adv.* **in a separate writing** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.46 (86.1505A).

ἰδιοπεριόριστος -ον [ἴδιος, περιορίζω] **defined** *or* **limited in a particular way** L. *Sud. etc.*

ἰδιοπισμός -όν [ἴδιος, ὀπίζω] **presumptuous:** *subst.* τὸ ἰδιοπισμόν **presumption** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.724C.

ἰδιόπλαστος -ον [ἴδιος, πλάσσω] **formed by oneself** SEC. 3, *al.*

ἰδιοποιέω, *contr.* [ἴδιος, ποιέω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἰδιοποιούμην || *fut. mid.* ἰδιοποιήσομαι || *aor.* ἰδιοποίησα, *mid.* ἰδιοποιησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἰδιοπεποίημαι || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἰδιοποιηθέν SYN. *Opusc.* 4.9 ❶ *act.* **to make one's own, appropriate to oneself** VETT. 92.9 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **to act separately** GAL. 2.672 ❷ *mid.* **to appropriate to oneself** DIOD. 5.13.4, 15.31.1 || **to ingratiate oneself** DIOD. 15.29.4; l. τὴν καρδίαν to win the heart of VT 2*Sam.* 15.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be constituted in a particular** *or* **specific manner** DAMASC. *Pr.* 75 | *Christ.* **to be made one's own, be acquired,** *of the human nature taken on by Christ opp. to his divinity* LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1781C *etc.*

ἰδιοποίημα -ατος, τό [ἰδιοποιέω] GLOSS., *see* ἰδιοποίησις.

ἰδιοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἰδιοποιέω] **appropriation** ATHANAS. *Inc.* 8.4 (*PG* 25.109D) || **individualism, peculiarity** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.10 (5a).

ἰδιοποιός -όν [ἰδιοποιέω] **that causes peculiarity** DAMASC. *Pr.* 36, 76.

ἰδιοπραγέω, *contr.* [ἴδιος, πράσσω] *aor. inf.* ἰδιοπραγῆσαι DIOD. 18.62.7; **to act in a particular** *or* **independent manner, follow one's own criteria** *or* **interests** POL. 8.26.9 DIOD. 18.39.7, *al.* STRAB. 12.3.28 *etc.*

ἰδιοπραγία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοπραγέω] **independent action, individual activity, private interest** PLAT. *Leg.* 875b DIOD. 18.52.8 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.125.6 *etc.*

ἰδιοπραγμονέω, *contr.* [ἰδιοπραγέω] **to take care of one's own interests** SCH. THUC. 1.32.3 *etc.*

ἰδιοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἰδιοπράγμων] **care of one's own spiritual life** PALL. *L. pref. etc.*

ἰδιοπράγμων -ον [ἰδιοπραγέω] **one that acts for himself, that guards his own interests** DIOG. 9.112 *etc.*

ἰδιοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [ἰδιοπρόσωπος] *aor. ptc.* ἰδιοπροσωπήσας HEPH.[1] p. 98.1; **to have one's own appearance** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 114 *etc.*

ἰδιοπροσωπία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοπρόσωπος] **rightful aspect,** *of planets* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 155.

ἰδιοπρόσωπος -ον [ἴδιος, πρόσωπον] **in the right aspect** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 51 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* ἰδιοπροσώπως **with the right aspect** *ACO* 1.1.4.53.9.

ἰδιορυθμία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιόρυθμος] **trust in oneself** MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.5.

ἰδιόρυθμος -ον [ἴδιος ῥυθμός] **one that follows his own intentions,** *which do not follow the teachings of the gospel* MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.5.

ἴδιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον Ⓐ **particular, personal, private,** *with and without poss. value* (*opp. to* κοινός common, δημόσιος public, ἀλλότριος belonging to s.o. else) OD. 4.314 (*never in* Il.) HDT. 1.183.3, *al. etc.*; πρῆξις δ' ἤδ' ἰδίη, οὐ δήμιος this is a private matter, not public OD. 3.82; κερδῶν ἰδίων ἐπιθυμῶν pursuing his own advantage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 360; τὸ ἐν ἰδίοις (ἀμφισβητητικόν) private contest PLAT. *Soph.* 225b; οὔτ' ἐν ποιήσι οὔτ' ἐν ἰδίοις λόγοις neither in poetry nor in private discourse (*i.e.* in prose) PLAT. *Rp.* 366e; ὡς μετὰ μικρὸν ἰδίων ἐσομένων thinking that they would shortly be on their own PLUT. *Br.* 26.5 | *analog.* ἴ. θάνατος natural death PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 199 *etc.* | *of pers. subst.* (οἱ) ἴδιοι **one's own people, dear ones, intimates, parents, ancestors** POL. 21.6.4 VETT. 67.26 LONG. 3.32.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **personal, peculiar, particular, distinct, separate** HDT. 4.18.3 DEMOSTH. 18.183 *etc.*; τις ἴδιος οὐσία a particular essence PLAT. *Prot.* 349b; ἐνὶ οὐκ ἔσχομεν ὀνόματι προσειπεῖν ἰδίῳ αὐτοῦ we could not designate with one particular name PLAT. *Rp.* 580e; ἴδια ὀνόματα specific terms ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 31, *al.*; ἴδιον παρὰ τὰ ἄλλα different from others THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10; ἴδιος ὢν γνώμῃ, εἶτα προστάττων φανερῶς he elaborated the plans on his own account, and then gave the dispositions publicly PLUT. *Demetr.* 28.9; περὶ κοινωνίας αὐτῶν ἴδιος ἔσται τάχα λόγος I will shortly give an account of their companionship separately PLUT. *Sollert.* 977e || *subst.* ἡ ἰδία **one's own land, place of origin** POL. 3.99.4 *etc.* || τὸ ἴδιον **property, characteristic, peculiarity** ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 18, *al. etc.* | τὸ ἴδιον *and usu. pl.* τὰ ἴδια **private interests** THUC. 1.82.6, *al. etc.*, *but* **private property** THUC. 1.141.4 *etc.*; οὐκ εἰς τὸ ἴδιον κατεθέμην ἐμοί I did not deposit (the sum) for my own personal interests XEN. *An.* 1.3.3; μένειν ἐπὶ τῶν ἰδίων to remain in possession of owns own property POL. 2.57.5 | *frequently with pron.* εἰ δεῖ τοὐμὸν ἴδιον εἰπεῖν if I must speak my mind ISOCR. 6.8; περὶ τῶν ὑμετέρων ἰδίων concerning your personal interest DEMOSTH. 19.307 (*cf.* 50.66); τὰ ἴδια σφῶν αὐτῶν their private affairs AND. 2.2; τὰ ἴδια τὰ σφέτερ' αὐτῶν their possessions *or* their incomes AND. 3.36 || *rar. adv. neut.* ἐγὼ τοὐμὸν ἴδιον I, on my own account LUC. *Merc.* 9 || ὁ ἴδιος λόγος private account *P*GRENF. 1.16.1 (III[BCE]) *but* **chest** *or* treasury of the king *in Egypt P*BGU 999.1.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ἴδιον **devotion:** τῷ ἀνδρί to one's husband PLUT. *Coniug.* 144f Ⓒ *extens.* **unaccustomed, strange, exceptional** EUR. *Or.* 558 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760a 5 *etc.*; παράδοξον εἰπεῖν τι καὶ περιττὸν καὶ ἴδιον to say sthg. unusual, uncommon and original PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1068b || *of pers.* **singular, original, eccentric** PLUT. *Adul.* 57e, *Them.* 18.8 Ⓓ *frequently adv. dat.* ἰδίᾳ (*Ion.* -ίῃ) **through oneself** (alone), **on one's own account, personally, privately** HDT. 1.132.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 467 THUC. 1.141.3, *al. etc.*; λαμβάνειν ἰδίᾳ to take separately, meet secretly VT 2*Macc.* 4.34; ἰδίᾳ τι ... εἰπεῖν to say sthg. in private XEN.[1] 1.16.2 | ▸ *with gen.* ἰδίᾳ τῆς φρενός independent of the mind, without the participation of the mind ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 102 | *analog.* ἰδίᾳ τε λεγόμενον καὶ ὑπὸ ποιητῶν either said in private (*i.e.* in a common conversation) or by poets PLAT. *Rp.* 363e; ἐν μιμήσει δὲ κωμῳδικῇ ἢ καὶ ἰδίᾳ in comic representation or also in private PLAT. *Rp.* 606c || *with prep.* κατ' ἰδίαν in private, separately, apart POL. 4.84.8 DIOD. 1.21.6 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120d *etc.*; τοὺς κατ' ἰδίαν βίους their private resources POL. 1.71.1 || **distinctly** LONG. 3.21.4 || **at one's own expense** ACH. 4.13.4 || *compar.* -ώτερος *and* -αίτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος DIOG. 10.13 *and* -αίτατος • *Ion. fem.* -ίη *Att.* -ία *and* -ος || *s.times* ῐιδ- *or* ϝιδ- *in inscr. and pap.* • *adv.* ἰδίως **properly, in a particular** *or* **peculiar** *or* **special way, distinctly, separately** PLAT. *Leg.* 807b ISOCR. 5.108 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4 (*compar.* -τέρως) *etc.*; οὓς ἰδίως πραιστίτεις καλοῦσι to whom they give the special name of 'praestites' PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276f || **properly, strictly** METH. *Res.* 3.6.7 | *gramm.* **as a proper name** DION.[6] 634.13 || *compar.* ἰδιώτερον, ἰδιωτέρως THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4, ἰδιαίτερον | *superl.* ἰδιαίτατα.

ἰδιοσήμαντρος -ον [ἴδιος, σῆμα] **endowed with specific characteristics** [BAS.] *Struct.* 1.19.

ἰδιόσημος -ον [ἴδιος, σῆμα] **of particular significance** RH. 7.195.

ἰδιοσπορέομαι, *contr.* [ἰδιόσπορος] **to be planted by the owner,** *of terrain P*FLOR. 64.34 (VI[CE]).

ἰδιοσπορία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιόσπορος] **sowing on one's own** *P*RYL. 142.18 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἰδιόσπορος -ον [ἴδιος, σπείρω] **sowed by the owner, farmed by the owner,** *of land P*LOND. 1991.9, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰδιοστάτως [ἴδιος, ἵστημι] *adv.* **individually, with its own essence,** *of the two natures in Christ* LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1845D.

ἰδιόστολος -ον [ἴδιος, στέλλω] **privately equipped, fitted out at private expense** PLUT. *Alc.* 1.1 ATH. 12.521a *etc.* | l. πλεῦσαι to sail one's own ship PLUT. *Thes.* 26.1.

ἰδιοσυγκρασία -ας, ἡ [ἴδιος, συγκεράννυμι] **particular temperament, particular condition, idiosyncrasy** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 12.

ἰδιοσύγκρασις, -εως, ἡ [ἴδιος, συγκεράννυμι] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 142, *v.l. for* ἰδιοσυγκρασία.

ἰδιοσυγκρισία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοσύγκρισις] **particular constitution** *or* **condition,** *usu. v.l. of* ἰδιοσύγκρασις HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.24) *etc.*

ἰδιοσύγκρισις -εως, ἡ [ἴδιος, σύγκρισις] [DIOSC.[2]] *Al. pref.*, *see* ἰδιοσυγκρισία.

ἰδιοσύγκριτος -ον [ἴδιος, συγκρίνω] **of peculiar constitution** CH *exc.* 23.15.

ἰδιοσυστασία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοσύστατος] **particular constitution** SOR. 4.4.4 (*corr.*).

ἰδιοσύστατος -ον [ἴδιος, συνίστημι] **that has an individual existence, that is a distinct entity** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].47A. *ecc* • *adv.* ἰδιοσυστάτως **with its own individuality, as an individual essence** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.809D HSCH. *etc.*

ἰδιότης -ητος, ἡ [ἴδιος] **property, characteristic, peculiarity, particularity** PLAT. *Pol.* 305d XEN. *An.* 2.3.16 EPIC. 2.58.8, *al.* POL. 1.13.13, *al. etc.* | *Christ. in reference to the Persons of the Trinity and their consubstantiality* CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].145A *etc.* || *later* **individuality** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 280

etc. ‖ *gramm.* **particularity** AP.[7] *Synt.* 16.14, *al. etc.* | εἰς ἰδιότητα as a proper name STEPH.[1]

ἰδιοτοπέω, *contr.* [ἴδιος, τόπος] *aor.* ἰδιοτόπησα VETT. 85.12; *astr.* **to be in the appropriate position** VETT. 68.26 *etc.*

ἰδιοτοπία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιοτοπέω] *astr.* **right** *or* **appropriate position** (*in the Zodiac*) VETT. 264.11.

ἰδιοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιότροπος] **particular manner, characteristic, specific form** CLEOM. 2.4 DAMASC. *Pr.* 90 *etc.*

ἰδιότροπος -ον [ἴδιος, τρόπος] **of particular ways, characteristic, peculiar, specific** EPIC. 2.52.8, 37.38.3 DIOD. 3.35.7, 5.10.1 STRAB. 17.2.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰδιοτρόπως **in a particular way** DIOD. 3.19.5, *al. etc.*

ἰδιοτρόφος -ον [ἴδιος, τρέφω] **that nourishes in particular, breeder of single individuals** PLAT. *Pol.* 261d.

ἰδιότροφος -ον [ἴδιος, τρέφω] **that is nourished by particular foods,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 15.

ἰδιότυπος -ον [ἴδιος, τύπος] **of particular form** CH *exc.* 23.15.

ἰδιουπόστατος -ον [ἴδιος, ὑφίστημι] **that exists by oneself** *or* **distinctly** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.10 (86.1556A) ◆ *adv.* ἰδιουποστάτως **in its own hypostasis** COSM.[1] 5.233.

ἰδιοφεγγής -ές [ἴδιος, φέγγος] **that shines with its own light,** *of the moon* AET. 2.28.4 (*v.l.*).

ἰδιοφυής -ές [ἴδιος, φύω] **of a particular nature, special** DIOD. 2.57.5, 5.30.3 DIOG. 2.17 *etc.*

ἰδιόφυτον -ου, τό [ἴδιος, φυτόν] *bot.* **leontica** (*see* λεοντοπόδιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.133a.

ἰδιόχειρος -ον [ἴδιος, χείρ] **from his own hand, autograph** IUST. *Nov.* 48.1 *pref., al.* (*also subst. neut.*) ◆ *adv.* ἰδιοχείρως **by his own hand** EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 2284C.

ἰδιόχροιος -οιον [ἴδιος, χρόα] **of a particular color** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 103 (*v.l.* -χρονοι *and* -χροΐοι).

ἰδιόχρωμος -ον ARTEMID. 2.3, *see* ἰδιόχροιος.

ἴδῐσις -εως, ἡ [ἰδίω] **sweating, sweat** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965a 2 *etc.*

ἰδίω [*IE* *sṷeid-; *cf. Skt.* svéda-] *impf.* ἴδιον ‖ *aor.* ἴδῐσα; **to sweat** OD. 20.204 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 85, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 14 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος because of sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 15; πρὸς τὸ θάλπος in the heat LUC. *Anach.* 16.

ἰδίωμα -ατος, τό [ἰδιόομαι] **property, characteristic, peculiarity, particularity** POL. 2.14.3, *al.* EPIC. 2.72.9, 3.109.11 STOIC. 2.25.43 (SEXT. *S.* 7.250) [IAMBL.[1]] 5, *al.* (*of numbers*) GAL. 13.785 (*of medicine*) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **peculiarity of style** DION. *Amm.* 2. 1.1, *al.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 157.9 *etc.*

ἰδιωματικός -ή -όν [ἰδίωμα] **characteristic, special** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.100.3 *etc.*

ἰδιώνυμος -ον [ἴδιος, ὄνομα] **of the right denomination, appropriate** DAMASC. *Pr.* 40 *etc.*

ἰδίωσις -εως, ἡ [ἰδιόομαι] **characterization, distinction, individualization** PLAT. *Rp.* 462b *etc.* ‖ **appropriation** PLUT. *QConv.* 644d.

ἰδιωτεία -ας, ἡ [ἰδιώτης] **condition of a private person, private** PLAT. *Rp.* 618d, *al. etc.* ‖ **lack of education, coarseness** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 27, *al.*

ἰδιωτεύω [ἰδιώτης] *impf.* ἰδιώτευον HDN.[1] 8.7.8 ‖ *fut.* ἰδιωτεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἰδιώτευσα; **to be in the condition of a private person, lead a private life** PLAT. *Rp.* 579c, *al.* ISOCR. 2.4 XEN. *Hier.* 8.5 *etc.* | *analog.* τὴν πατρίδα πρόσθεν ἰδιωτεύουσαν my homeland which formerly had no renown XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.7 ‖ **to be inexpert** *or* **ignorant:** τῆς ἀρετῆς of virtue PLAT. *Prot.* 327a ‖ *rhet.* **to be vulgar** *or* **trivial** AN. *Subl.* 31.2.

ἰδιώτης -ου, ὁ [ἴδιος] Ⓐ **single individual, ordinary citizen, private** (*opp. to head, king, magistrate*) HDT. 1.59.1, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 185b *etc.* | *opp. to state, city* THUC. 1.124.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 185b *etc.* ‖ **common soldier** XEN. *An.* 1.3.11 | **common person, average man** PLUT. *Suav.* 1104a | **churl, plebeian** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 459 PLUT. *Thes.* 24.2 *etc.* | *also adj.* HDT. 1.32.1, 70.3 THUC. 1.115.2 *etc.*; προσεύχου τοῖσιν ἰδιώταις θεοῖς pray to your personal gods ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 891; ἰδιώτην βίον life of a private individual PLAT. *Rp.* 578c; ταῦτα ἐγγὺς παραξύει τὸν ἰδιώτην these expressions approach vulgarity AN. *Subl.* 31.2 Ⓑ **inexpert,** *in a skill or profession,* **profane, uninstructed, uneducated,** *also adj.* THUC. 2.48.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 178c, *al.* LUC. *Abd.* 23 *etc.*; ἧς γὰρ μηδεὶς ἐστιν ἰδιώτης (the art of medicine) of which no one is a layman HP. *VM.* 4; ἐν μέτρῳ ὡς ποιητὴς ἢ ἄνευ μέτρου ὡς ἰ. in verse like a poet or in prose like a layman PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d; ἐπιτιμῶσι τῶν λόγων τοῖς ὑπὲρ τοὺς ἰδιώτας ἔχουσι they criticize the discourses that surpass the level of lay-people ISOCR. 4.11; ἀσκητάς ... τῶν πολεμικῶν ἐν ἱππικῇ ἔργων ... ἰδιώτας trained in equestrian tactics; in war ... untried XEN. *Hippar.* 8.1; τὸν θητικὸν ὄχλον καὶ ἰδιώτην the mass of unspecialized texts PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 | ▸ τινος of *or* in sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 345a, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 3.9 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.11 = ▸ τι HDN.[1] 4.12.1 ‖ *extens.* **uneducated, rough, ignorant** DEMOSTH. 4.35 SEXT. *S.* 1.30, *al. etc.*; ὁ μὲν ἀπαίδευτος καὶ ἰδιώτης any uneducated man PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853b | *analog.* ἰδιῶτα you stupid man MEN. *Sam.* 286 ‖ *Christ.* **lay** IO. *HRom.* 9.578E *etc.*

ἰδιωτίζω [ἰδιώτης] *pf. mid. pass.* ἰδιώτισμαι EUSTATH. 468.35 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰδιωτισθέν EUSTATH. 145.10 ❶ *act.* **to speak in vernacular, current manner** EUSTATH. 995.66, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be pronounced in dialect** EUSTATH. 145.10, 468.35.

ἰδιωτικός -ή -όν [ἰδιώτης] Ⓐ **private, of a single individual, of an ordinary citizen** HDT. 1.21.2, 4.164.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.174 *etc.*; ἰδιωτικὴ ἡ τύχη state of a private indivudual LUC. *Im.* 2; ἔστι γὰρ καὶ ἰδιωτικὰ ἔχειν for it is possible to have personal possessions also LUC. *Herm.* 39 Ⓑ **as a layman, dabbling, of an inexpert** *or* **ignorant person, vulgar, trivial** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 282d, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 43.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἰδιωτικόν **trivial element, vulgarity,** *of poetry* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 21 ◆ *adv.* ἰδιωτικῶς **in vulgar** *or* **trivial manner** PLAT. *Leg.* 966e, *al. etc.* ‖ **inexpertly** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.55.4: τῷ ἰ. ἔχοντι for one who does not understand *or* is a layman PLAT. *Crat.* 394a; ἰ. τὸ σῶμα ἔχεις you are without physical training, you lack coaching XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.1; μὴ καταγελάσῃς, εἰ παντάπασιν ἰ. ἀναζητῶ do not laugh at me, if I dedicate myself to this research as a complete layman LUC. *Herm.* 21.

ἰδιῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἰδιώτης] Ⓐ **ordinary citizen,** *subst. and adj.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.269, *al. etc.* | ἰ. πόλις unremarkable, secondary city APP. 16.16, *al.* Ⓑ **untrained, inexpert, ignorant, vulgar** ALCIPHR. 4.19.19 LUC. *Im.* 13 *etc.* Ⓒ *adj.* **private** SYN. *epist.* 66 ‖ *unc.* **alone** SOPH. *fr.* 1149.

ἰδιωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰδιωτίζω] **private life, common conduct** SEXT. *S.* 1.67 *etc.* ‖ **vulgar discourse, current language** AN. *Subl.* 31.1 DIOG. 7.59 *etc.* ‖ **particular opinion** IR. *Haer.* 5.30.1 *etc.*

ἰδιωφελής -ές [ἴδιος, ὠφελέω] **of particular** *or* **private utility** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.1.138) *etc.*

ἰδμών -ονος, ὁ [οἶδα] **expert** HDN. 1.13.32.

ἴδμεν *poet. pf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἴδμεν(αι) *poet. pf. inf. act., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἰδμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἴδμων] **knowledge, science** HES. *Th.* 377 (*pl.*) CRINAG. (AP 16.273.2).

ἴδμων -ον [οἶδα] **trained, expert** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.1.178 NONN. *Ev.* 8.56, *al.*; τινος in sthg. LEONT. (AP 7.575.4).

Ἴδμων -ονος, ὁ **Idmon,** *male name* AP. 1.139.

ἰδνόω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* vīdulus, *Skt.* vedá-] *aor. pass.* ἰδνώθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to curve** HDN. 1.451.5 ❷ *mid. - pass.* **to bulge, bend** IL. 13.618, *al.* OD. 8.375 HP. *Mul.* 1.2, *al. etc.*; ἰδνωθεὶς ὀπίσω bending backwards IL. 12.205.

Ἰδογενής -ές [Ἴδη, γίγνομαι] **born on mount Ida** OR. (PAUS. 10.12.3).

ἰδοί -ῶν, αἱ **Ides** CHRONPASCH. 285, *see* εἰδοί.

ἰδοίατο *Ion. aor. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* * εἴδω.

Ἰδομενεύς -έως, ὁ **Idomeneus,** *male name* IL. 1.145, *al. etc.*

Ἰδομένη -ης, ἡ **Idomene,** *place in Akarnania* THUC. 3.112.1, 113.3.

ἴδον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* * εἴδω.

ἵδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ἰδίω] **sweat** HP. *Coac.* 1.105 (*pl. dub.*) ‖ **heat, warmth, sultriness** HES. *Sc.* 397 EMPED. B 62.5 CALLIM. *fr.* 304.3 *etc.*

ἰδοῦ (*and* ἴδου) *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* * εἴδω.

ἰδού *adv. procl. partic.* **look,** *with verbs* (*ind. and imper.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1125 SOPH. *Ph.* 776 EUR. *Or.* 143 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 366 VT *Gen.* 16.2, *al. etc.*; ἰδοὺ θεᾶσθε πάντες pay attention, all of you, look SOPH. *Tr.* 1079; ἰδού· τί ἐστιν; but look: what is this? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 825; καὶ ἰδοὺ τὸ καταπέτασμα τοῦ ναοῦ ἐσχίσθη and lo, the veil of the temple was torn NT *Matt.* 27.51 | *with subst. and pron.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1269 *etc.*; ἰδοὺ ἐγώ here I am VT *Gen.* 27.1; ἰδοὺ ἡ μνᾶ σου here is your coin NT *Luke* 19.20 | *in response* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 206, *al.*; ἰδού γ' ἄκρατον look! see–unmixed wine! ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 87; λέγειν οἷός τε κἀγώ ... ἰδοὺ λέγειν I too am capable of speaking ... yes, I say! Of speaking ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 344 • *for the accent cf.* HDN. 1.417.27.

Ἰδουμαία -ας, ἡ **Idoumaia (Edom),** *region in the extreme south of Galilee* VT. 2*Sam.* 8.14, *al. etc.*

ἰδρεία -ας, ἡ [ἵδρις] **knowledge, science, experience** IL. 16.359, *al.* THEOCR. 22.85 AP. 2.72 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

Ἰδριάς -άδος, ἡ **Idrias,** *city in Phrygia* HDT. 5.118.1.

Ἰδριεύς -έως, ὁ **Idrieus,** *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 13.5.

ἵδρις -ι [*see* οἶδα] **knowledgeable, one who knows, expert, capable** OD. 6.233, 23.160 | ▸ τινος *or* in sthg. HES. *Sc.* 351 PIND. *O.* 1.104 AESCHL. *Ag.* 446 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τι SOPH. *O.T.* 1087 = ▸ ἔν τινι DION.[9] 857; πόλις οὐδὲν ἵδρις the city with no knowledge SOPH. *O.C.* 525 | *with inf.:* Φαίηκες ... ἵδριες ... νῆα θοὴν ἐνὶ πόντῳ ἐλαυνέμεν the Phaeaecians (are) expert at steering swift ships on the sea OD. 7.108 ‖ *subst.* **wise, prudent = ant** HES. *Op.* 778 • *gen.* -ιος *and* -εως | *voc.* -ι ‖ *pl.* -ιες *and* -ιδες.

ἱδρίτας -ου, ὁ [ἵδρις] *prob. f.l. in voc. for* ἵδρι τὰ καὶ γαίης ἵδρι τὰ καὶ πελάγεος O (god), expert (at hunting) both by land and by sea AL.[8] (AP 6.182.4), *see* ἵδρις.

ἱδροσύνη -ης, ἡ **state of being fixed** *1*GVI 1487.2 (III[CE]) (*pl.*).

ἱδρόω, *contr.* [ἱδρώς] *impf.* ἵδρουν ‖ *fut.* ἱδρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἵδρωσα ‖ *pf.* ἵδρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἵδρωμαι ❶ *act.* **to sweat** IL. 11.119, *al.* OD. 4.39 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἱδρῷ θ' ὅν ἵδρωσα the sweat that I will sweat IL. 4.27; τὸ πρόσωπον ἰ. to sweat on the face ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867b 34 ‖ **to be bathed in sweat** IL. 2.388 (*of a belt*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1283 (*of the neck*) ❷ *rar. pass.* ἵδρωται σοι there has been sweating for you, *i.e.* you have sweated LUC. *Herm.* 2 • *epic pres.* ἱδρωο- | *contr.* ἱδρω- ἱδρῳ- (< ἱδρώω -ώεις *etc.*) *later also* ἱδρου- ἱδροι- (*by analogy with verbs in* -όω).

ἵδρῡμα -ατος, τό [ἱδρύω] **foundation, construction** STRAB. 6.1.1 PLUT. *Marc.* 20.4 | *fig.* **support** EUR. *Suppl.* 631 ‖ **edifice, temple** HDT. 8.144.2 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1036, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 617b *etc.* | **statue** AESCHL. *Pers.* 811 (*of gods*) *etc.*

ἵδρυμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ἱδρύω.

ἵδρῡσις -εως, ἡ [ἱδρύω] Ⓐ **foundation, establishment, construction** PLAT. *Rp.* 427b, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 9.3 *etc.* | ἵ. ξοάνων erecting of statues DION. 2.18.2 ‖ **edifice, abode** STRAB. 8.7.1 PLUT. *Pyth.* 408a | Ἑρμέω ἱδρύσιες monuments in honor of Hermes CRINAG. (AP 6.25.6) Ⓑ *fig.* **seat, base** PLUT. *QConv.* 651d | **foundation** DION.[21] *C.H.* 304C *etc.* ‖ **stability**: ἀεικίνητος ἵ. stability that is eternally mobile, *of angels* DION.[21] *C.H.* 212A ‖ **sitting down** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.5, *al.* • ῠ AP *l.c.*

ἱδρῡτέον [ἱδρύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to found, establish, erect** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 923 *etc.* ‖ *abs.* οὐχ ἱδρυτέον it is not necessary to remain inactive SOPH. *Ai.* 809.

ἱδρῡ́ω [*see* ἕζομαι] *impf.* ἵδρυον, *mid. pass.* ἱδρυόμην ‖ *fut.* ἱδρύσω, *mid.* ἱδρύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἵδρυσα, *mid.* ἱδρυσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἵδρυκα PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 41, *mid. pass.* ἵδρῡμαι (*pass. signf. and mid.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἱδρύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱδρύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἱδρυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to install, set in place**, *with acc.* IL. 2.191 *etc.* | τινὰ θρόνῳ ἕνι s.o. on a seat *or* throne IL. 15.142 *etc.* = εἰς θρόνους EUR. *Ion* 1573 | ἵδρυσε τὴν στρατιὴν ἐπὶ ποταμῷ Ὀάρῳ he had the army make camp on the banks of the Oaros river HDT. 4.124.1; κἀς τόνδ' αὖθις ἱδρῦσαι δόμον Ἄλκηστιν and to lead Alkestis back to this house EUR. *Alc.* 841; ἵδρυσε πολλοὺς ἐν αὐτῇ he established many people there PLUT. *Pomp.* 28.6 | ἱδρῦσαι ἑαυτούς to shut themselves up LUC. *Asin.* 35 ‖ *fig.* μήτ' ... ἐν τοῖς ἐμοῖς ἀστοῖσιν ἱδρύσῃ Ἄρη ἐμφύλιον do not arouse civil war amongst my citizens AESCHL. *Eum.* 862; τό ... ταραττόμενον ἱδρύουσιν they calm the disturbance PLUT. *Tranq.* 474e ❷ *mid.* **to install, arrange, set** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 46 DION. 1.68.3 *etc.*; Σπαρτοὺς ἄνακτας τῆσδε γῆς ἱδρύσατο he established the Spartans as masters of this land EUR. *Ph.* 1008; ἐν ἤθεσι καὶ ψυχαῖς ... τὴν οἴκησιν ἵδρυται he has made his home in customs and souls PLAT. *Symp.* 195e; ἱδρυσάμενος τούτους (*sc.* θεούς) εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν when you have established the worship of these gods in your house MEN. *fr.* 838.5 ‖ **to found, establish, construct, build** ▸ *with acc., usu. temples or statues* HDT. 6.105.3 ANACR. 194.1 EUR. *I.T.* 1453 PLAT. *Prot.* 322a *etc.*; Εἰρήνην εἵλοντο καὶ ἱδρύσανθ' ἱερεῖῳ they chose Peace and consecrated a statue to her (*or* dedicted a temple to her) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1091; παρὰ τὴν θύραν ... ἱδρύσασθέ με raise a statue to me (*or* set me [Hermes]) beside the door ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1153; Ἀφροδίτη ... ἣν ... ἱδρυσάμην Aphrodite, whom I have honored with a temple CHARIT. 5.10.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be installed, sit, reside, be situated, stand** IL. 3.78 HDT. 8.73.1 THUC. 1.131.1 *etc.*; ἡ δὲ Πελοπόννησος ἀσφαλέως ἱδρυμένη the Peloponnese is safely established HDT. 6.86. α 4; ἐν θεῶν ἕδραισιν ὧδ' ἱδρυμένας seated here at the seats (*or* at the altars) of the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 413; ποῦ κλύεις νιν ... ἱδρῦσθαι χθονός; where in the world have you heard that he is? SOPH. *Tr.* 68; ἡ στρατιὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων βεβαίως ἔδοξε μετὰ τείχους ἱδρῦσθαι it seemed that the Athenian army was strongly situated with fortifications THUC. 8.40.2; μεταξὺ φρενῶν ὀμφαλοῦ τε ἱδρῦσθαι to reside *or* be situated between the diaphragm and the umbilicus PLAT. *Tim.* 77b; οὔπω τῆς τυραννίδος ἱδρυμένης βεβαίως however, the tyranny was not yet established on a solid base PLUT. *Di.* 3.2 | *of places* **to be situated** (*pf. mid.*) HDT. 2.59.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 745b *etc.* | *milit.* **to pitch camp** HDT. 4.203.3 (*aor. pass.*), *al.* THUC. 7.77.4 (*aor. pass.*), *al. etc.* | *medic.* **to be located, be localized**, *of evil* THUC. 2.49.7; πόνος ἐς στῆθος ἱδρυνθείς a pain localized in the chest HP. *Coac.* 2.309 ‖ **to be founded, constructed, raised** HDT. 2.44.2 (*temple*), *al.* LYCURG. 1 (*statues*) *etc.* • *pres. and impf.* ῠ, *rar.* ῡ EUR. *Her.* 786 | *fut. and aor.* ῡ, *rar. later* ῠ | *aor. and fut. pass. s.times* ἱδρυνθ- *codd. and edd.*

1. ἱδρῶ *acc. sg., see* ἱδρώς.

2. ἱδρῶ *contr. pres., see* ἱδρόω (ἱδρώω).

ἵδρωα *or* ἱδρῶα -ώων, τά [ἱδρώς] *medic.* **boil, pustule** HP. *Aph.* 3.21 *etc.*

ἱδρώδης -ες [ἱδρώς, εἶδος] **that sweats, accompanied by sweating** HP. *Epid.* 5.73, *al. etc.*

ἱδρώεις -εσσα -εν [ἵδρως] **that causes sweating** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.57.

ἱδρώιον *and* ἱδρῴων -ου, τό [ἵδρως] **covered with sweat** (*for horses and donkeys*) *P*PSI 527.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *cf. pl.* ἱδρῶα.

ἵδρωμα -ατος, τό *v.l. of* ἱδρώς.

ἱδρώς -ῶτος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* sūdor, *Latv.* swiêdri] Ⓐ **sweat** IL. 5.796, *al. etc.* | ἱδρώτων ξηρῶν ἄπειρον unacquainted with the sweat of physical exertion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c ‖ **transudation, secretion** *gummy or resinous, of plant* EUR. *Ion* 1175 (*of myrrh*) ION 40.1 *TrGF* (*of oak*) *etc.* | Βρομιάδος δ' ἱδρῶτα πηγῆς; οἶνον εἰπὲ συντεμών that which pours from the fountain of Bromios? Wine, tell it in a single word ANTIPH. 55.12 Ⓑ *fig.* **sweat, toil** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 750 NILANC. *Ep.* 4.61 (79.577C) (*of martyrdom*) *etc.*; ἱδρῶτα οὐκ ὀλίγον ἔχων τοῖς ὁδοιπόροις causing no small exertion to wayfarers LUC. *Herm.* 2 • *Aeol.* ἡ ἵδρως SAPPH. 31.13, *al.* | *dat.* ἱδρῶτι *epic* ἱδρῷ | *acc.* ἱδρῶτα *epic* ἱδρῶ ‖ *pl.* ἱδρῶτες -ώτων.

ἵδρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἱδρόω] **sweating** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 103.5 *etc.*

ἱδρώσσω, *Att.* ἱδρώττω [ἱδρώς] **to sweat** GAL. 16.778 *etc.*

ἱδρωτάρια -ων, τά [ἱδρώς] **boil** ORIB. *Ecl.* 116 (*title*) ‖ *cf.* ἵδρωα.

ἱδρωτήριον -ου, τό [ἱδρώς] *medic.* **sudoriferous** PAEG. 3.74 (*pl.*).

ἱδρωτίδες -ων, αἱ [ἱδρώς] **boils** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.370, *cf.* ἵδρωα.

ἱδρωτικός -ή -όν [ἱδρόω] **that causes sweating, sudoriferous** HP. *Vict.* 3.72 *etc.* ‖ **that sweats** *readily* THPHR. *Sud.* 36 GAL. 11.684, 14.290 (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.* • *compar. adv.* ἱδρωτικωτέρως **in such a way as to sweat readily** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 7.

ἱδρωτικωτέρως *adv., see* ἱδρωτικός.

ἱδρώτιον -ου, τό [ἱδρώς] **light sweat** HP. *Epid.* 7.5.

ἱδρωτοειδῶς [ἱδρώς, εἶδος] *adv.* **in the form of sweat** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.112.

ἱδρωτοποιέω, *contr.* [ἱδρώς, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to produce sweat, cause sweating** ORIB. *Ecl.* 131.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be made to sweat, sweat** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 31.

ἱδρωτοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ἱδρωτοποιός] **production of sweat, sweat-provoking** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 38 PAEG. 5.3 *etc.*

ἱδρωτοποιός -όν [ἱδρωτοποιέω] **that produces sweat, sudoriferous** DIOSC.[2] 3.68 *etc.*

ἱδρώω, *contr. see* ἱδρόω.

ἰδυῖα *epic pf. ptc. act. fem.* (*for* εἰδυῖα), *see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

Ἰδυῖα -ας, ἡ **Idyia**, *Nymph* HES. *Th.* 352, 960 • *acc.* -αν.

ἰδῦοι -ων, οἱ [*see* βιδιαῖοι] **witnesses** SOL. (AELD. 1 4 (151)) • *acc. pl.* ἰδύους AELD. (EUSTATH. 1158.20) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 233.3 *etc.* | ἰδυίους HSCH.

ἴδω *aor. subj. act., see* * εἴδω (*aor.* εἶδον).

ἴδωμι *epic aor. subj. act. 1. sg., see* * εἴδω (*aor.* εἶδον).

ἰδών -οῦσα -όν *aor. ptc. act., see* * εἴδω (*aor.* εἶδον).

ἰέ *interjec.* **eh!** [*see* ἰή], *usu. in invocations to Paean Apollo* ARISTONOUS i.4, *al.* LYR. *P.E.* 3.9 *etc.*

ἴε(ν) *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* εἶμι.

Ἰεζάβελ, ἡ *indecl.* **Jezebel**, *female name* NT *Rev.* 2.20.

ἴει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἵημι.

ἰείη *epic pres. opt. act. 3. sg., see* εἶμι.

ἰείς *pres. ptc. act., see* ἵημι.

1. ἵεμαι (*from* Fιεμαι) **to press on, hurry** IL. 8.301, 11.537 • *after the loss of* F, *confused with some mid. forms of* ἵημι *of analogous significance and with* ῑ *for metrical reasons.*

2. ἵεμαι *pres. ind. mid., see* ἵημι.

ἵεμεν *pres. and impf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* ἵημι.

ἰέμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act., see* εἶμι.

ἱέμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act., see* ἵημι.

ἷεν *epic impf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἵημι.

ἰέναι *pres. inf. act., see* εἶμι.

ἱέναι *pres. inf. act., see* ἵημι.

1. ἱερά *fem. sg. and neut. pl., see* ἱερός.

2. ἱερά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἱερός] *zool., a snake* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 31 (*see 1.*).

ἱεράγγελος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, ἀγγέλλω] **one who announces a festival** HSCH.

ἱερᾱγέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, ἄγω] **to carry offerings** *P*SB 6753a (III[BCE]).

ἱερᾰγωγός -όν [ἱερός, ἄγω] **one who carries sacred offerings, who leads a sacred ceremony** POL. 31.12.11 DION. 16.3.3 *etc.* (*also subst.*).

ἱεράζω [ἱερός] **to be a priest** *I*SYLL[3]. 1047.17 (I-II[CE]) *etc.*

ἱερακάριος -ου, ὁ [ἱέραξ] **falconer** *CCA* 8.4.217.

ἱεράκειος -α -ον [ἱέραξ] **of a sparrowhawk** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.12.2).

ἱερακία βοτάνη, ἡ [ἱέραξ] HORAP. 1.6, *see* ἱερακιάς.

ἱερακιάς -άδος, ἡ [ἱέραξ] *bot.* **hawkweed** (*see* ἱεράκιον) AL.[6] 2 (2.45.13).

ἱερακιδεύς -έως, ὁ [ἱέραξ] **little falcon** EUSTATH. 753.56.

ἱερακίζω [ἱέραξ] **to act like a sparrowhawk** THPHR. *Sign.* 16 *etc.*

ἱεράκιον -ου, τό [ἱέραξ] *bot.* **hawkweed, hawk's grass**: ἱ. τὸ μέγα great hawkweed; ἱ. τὸ μικρόν lesser hawkweed DIOSC.[2] 3.64a | *medic., type of eyedrops* GAL. 12.783.

ἱερακίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἱέραξ] **little hawk** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1112.

ἱερακίτης -ου, ὁ [ἱέραξ] *miner.* **hieracite**, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.167 GAL. 12.207 *P*PGM 3.528 *etc.*

Ἱερακίτης -ου, ὁ *Christ.* **Hierakites (Hieracite)**, *follower of a sect that denied the Incarnation and Resurrection of the body* EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.1.1 *etc.*

ἱερακῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἱέραξ] *bot.* **hawkweed** (*see* ἱεράκιον) CYRAN. 75 *P*PGM 4.902.

ἱερακοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱέραξ, βόσκω] **hawk-breeder, falconer** AEL. *N.A.* 7.9 *etc.*

ἱερακόμορφος -ον [ἱέραξ, μορφή] **that has the shape** *or* **appearance of a hawk** HORAP. 1.6 PHIL.[3] 4 SEXT. *P.* 3.219 *etc.*

ἱερακοπόδιον -ου, τό [ἱέραξ, πούς] *bot.* **corncockle** (λυχνὶς ἀγρία) DIOSC.[2] 3.101a.

ἱερακοπρόσωπος -ον [ἱέραξ, πρόσωπον] **hawk-faced** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.12.2) *etc.*

ἱερακοτάφος -ου, ὁ [ἱέραξ, τάφος] **one that buries consecrated hawks** *P*STRAS. 91.5 (I[BCE]).

ἱερᾰκοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ἱέραξ, τρέφω] **hawk-breeder, falconer** *CCA* 7.118, *al.* ‖ **follower of Hierax** EUNAP. p. 268.

ἱερακώδης -ες [ἱέραξ, εἶδος] **like a hawk** EUNAP. p. 206.

Ἱεράχων -ονος, ὁ **Hierakon**, *city in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.47 *etc.*

Ἱεραμένης -ους, ὁ **Hieramenes**, *male name* THUC. 8.58.1 *etc.*

ἱέρᾱξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [*see* ἱερός?] *ornith.* **sparrowhawk, falcon** IL. 13.62 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 303 *etc.* | *as epithet of a king* PLUT. *Arist.* 6.2 || *ichthyol., a fish* EPICHAR. 61 ATH. 7.329a *etc.* || *a level of initiation into Mithraism* PORPH. *Abst.* 4.16 || *medic. a bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 12 GAL. 18.(1).777 • *Ion. epic* ἴρηξ || *Dor.* ἰάραξ (*fish*) HSCH.

Ἱέραξ -ακος, ὁ **Hierax**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.3, *al. etc.*

ἱεράομαι, *contr.* [ἱερός] *impf.* ἱερώμην || *fut.* ἱερᾱσομαι || *aor.* ἱερᾱσάμην || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἱέρατο L. *Sud.*; **to be consecrated, be a priest** THUC. 2.2.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 2.35.4, 37.5 DION. 2.19.4 | ▸ *with dat.* PAUS. 6.11.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with obj. inf.* ἱερωσύνην ἱεράσασθαι to serve as a priest AESCHN. 1.19 | ▸ *abs.* **to be chief priest** IOS. *B.I.* 5.361 • *Ion. fut.* ἱερήσομαι *and aor.* ἱερησάμην *in inscr.* || *s.times v.l.* ἱερωσ-; *cf.* ἱερόω.

ἱερᾱπολία -ας, ἡ [ἱεραπόλος] **priestly office** SYN. *H.* 1.363 *I*SEG 13.422 (III^{BCE}), *etc.* • *Ion.* ἱερηπολ-.

Ἱεράπολις -εως, ὁ **Hierapolis** ("sacred city"), *city (various)* PLUT. *Ant.* 37.1, *al.* STRAB. 16.1.27 *etc.* • *also* Ἱερὰ Πόλις AP 9.392.2.

ἱερᾱπόλος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, πέλομαι] **chief priest** PIND. *Parth.* 1.6 (= *fr.* 94a) *etc.*

ἱεραρχέω, *contr.* [ἱεράρχης] *aor. ptc.* ἱεραρχήσας *I*IG 7.2480.2; *Christ.* **to preside over an aspect of the sacred** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 208D, *al. etc.*

ἱεράρχης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, ἄρχω] *I*IG 7.303.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* ἱερᾱπόλος || **one who presides over an aspect of the sacred** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 308A (*of angels*), *al. etc.*

ἱεραρχία -ας, ἡ [ἱεράρχης] **presidence over sacred rites, priestly office** DIG. 27.1.6.14 *etc.* || **government in a sacred context** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 260B *etc.* || *theol.* **hierarchy**, *of angels* DION.^{21} *C.H.* 202A, *al. etc.* || **bishopric** CYR.^{4} *VSab.* 11 (p. 95.5).

ἱεραρχικός -ή -όν [ἱεραρχία] *Christ.* **hierarchic** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 145B, *al. etc.*; οὐρανίων θιάσων ἱεραρχικὰ πράγματα the hierarchy of the celestial choirs AP 1.88.1 • *adv.* ἱεραρχικῶς **hierarchically** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 257C, *al. etc.*

ἱεράρχιος -ον [ἱεραρχία] *v.l.* of ἱεραρχικός.

ἱερᾱτεία -ας, ἡ [ἱερατεύω] **priestly office** *or* **responsibility** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1328b 13 NT *Luke* 1.9, *al.* HLD. 1.22.2, *al. etc.*; ἱερατεία λαοῦ ministry among the people VT *Sir.* 45.7 || **eucharist** PALL. *Io.* 14.20.

ἱερατεῖον -ου, τό [ἱερατεύω] **sanctuary** PROC.^{1} *Aed.* 1.4.12, 14 DOR.^{2} *Doct.* 67.20 *etc.* || *collect.* **clergy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.2.7 *etc.*

ἱεράτευμα -ατος, τό [ἱερατεύω] **priestly office, ministry** VT *2Macc.* 2.17, *al. etc.* || **priesthood, clergy** NT *1Pet.* 2.9 *etc.*

ἱερᾱτεύω [ἱερός] *impf.* ἱεράτευον || *fut.* ἱερατεύσω, *mid.* ἱερατεύσομαι || *aor.* ἱεράτευσα || *pf. ptc.* ἱερατευκώς CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 2.576.11 P., *mid. pass.* ἱερατευμένος PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2653.9) ❶ *act.* **to be a priest** (*or* **priestess**), *al.* VT *Deut.* 10.6, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.8 HLD. 1.22.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. VT *Exod.* 28.1, *al. I*IG. 9.1.188.2 (II^{BCE}) | ▸ τινος of s.o. *I*IG 12.1.828.5 (I^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act. I*IGR 4.539 ❸ *pass.* **to be consecrated** ZOS.^{1} 108 • *also* ἱερητεύω, ἱερειτεύω *in inscr.* || *Dor. pf. 3. pl.* ἱερατεύκαντι *I*SOK. 174.14.

ἱερᾱτικός -ή -όν [ἱεράομαι] **priestly, of a priest** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 10 PLUT. *Marc.* 5.1 (*v.l.*), *al. etc.*; ἱ. βύβλος priestly papyrus STRAB. 17.1.15 | *subst.* ἡ ἱερατική **priestly dignity** PLAT. *Pol.* 290d; οἱ ἱερατικοί **priesthood** HLD. 7.11.5; τὰ ἱερατικά **priestly scriptures** HLD. 4.8.1 || **sacred** *I*IGR 3.1137 (III^{CE}) | *medic. subst.* τὸ ἱερατικόν *a type of fomentation* GAL. 13.183 • *adv.* ἱερατικῶς **in the manner of priests, like a priest** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.4.18.

ἱερᾰφάντρια *see* ἱεροφάντρια.

ἱερᾰφορία -ας, ἡ [ἱεραφόρος] **transport of sacred objects** DION. 16.3.3.

ἱερᾰφόρος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, φέρω] **bearer of sacred objects** PLUT. *Isid.* 352b.

ἱέρεια -ας, ἡ [ἱερός] **priestess** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 758 THUC. 4.133.3 PHIL.^{2} *Cont.* 68 *etc.*; τήν ... Τρῶες ἔθηκαν Ἀθηναίης ἱέρειαν the Trojans made her priestess of Athena IL. 6.300 • *Ion.* ἱρείη *and* ἱρηίη | *Att. also* ἱέρεα | *later epic* ἱερέη CALLIM. *epigr.* 40.1 (= AP 7.728.1) | *Dor.* ἰαρ- *in inscr.*

ἱερεία -ας, ἡ [ἱερεύω] **sacrifice, solemn feast** VT *2Kgs.* 10.20 ACH. 3.22.3 || **priestly office** *I*CIG 3491.23 || *at Cyprus* **sanctuary** *I*CYPR. 135.20 (V^{BCE}).

ἱερεῖον -ου, τό [ἱερεύω] **victim** *sacrificial* OD. 14.94, *al.* HDT. 1.132.2 THUC. 1.126.6 *etc.* (*usually pl.*); οὐκ ἱερήϊον οὐδὲ βοείην ἀρνύσθην they were contending neither for a victim nor for an ox-hide IL. 22.159 | **victims offered for the dead** OD. 11.23 || **slaughtered animal**, *for food* HP. *Aff.* 52 *etc.* | **animal** fed to crocodiles HDT. 2.69.2 • *epic* ἱερήιον | *Ion.* ἱρήιον | *Dor.* ἰαρήιον.

ἱερεῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἱερός] **sacrificer, supplicant** AESCHL. *fr.* 93.

Ἱερεμίας -ου, ὁ **Jeremiah**, *prophet* VT *Jer.* 1.1, *al.* NT *Matt.* 2.17, *al. etc.*

ἱέρευμα -ατος, τό [ἱερεύω] **victim** CONST. *Or.* 16.

ἱερεύς -έως, ὁ [ἱερός] **priest, sacrificer of victims** IL. 1.62, *al. etc.*; ἱ. ὁ μέγας high priest, *among the Jews* VT *2Kgs.* 12.11, *al.*; ἱ. ὁ μέγιστος pontifex maximus, *at Rome* DIOD. 27.2 || *extens.* **minister**: ἄτας of misfortune AESCHL. *Ag.* 735 (*lyr.*); λήρων of chatter ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 359 || *Christ.* **minister of God**, *of deacons, priests, bishops* EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.5.6, *al.* CAP. 2.25.7 *etc.* | *of Christ* ORIG. *Io.* 1.2.11, *al. etc.* | *generic. of Christians* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.36.2 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ἰρεύς | *Dor.* ἰαρεύς || *epic gen.* -ῆος | *Att. pl.* -ῆς.

ἱερεύσιμος -ον [ἱερεύω] **suitable for sacrifice** PLUT. *QConv.* 729c.

ἱερευτικός -ή -όν [ἱερεύω] **sacrificial, sacred** *P*TEBT. 5.257 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱερεύω [ἱερεύς] *impf.* ἱέρευον, *mid. pass.* ἱερευόμην || *fut.* ἱερεύσω, *mid.* ἱερεύσομαι || *aor.* ἱέρευσα, *mid.* ἱερευσάμην || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἱέρευτο || *aor. pass.* ἱερεύθην ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice, slaughter**, *with acc.* IL. 6.309, *al.* (*for a sacrifice*) OD. 17.535, *al.* (*for a banquet*) *etc.*; δεῖπνον δ' αἶψα συῶν ἱερεύσατε ὅς τις ἄριστος and for the dinner, slaughter immediately the best of the hogs OD. 24.215 || *later* **to offer sacrifice** ▸ with *dat.* ANTONI. 20.2 || *extens.* **to kill** PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 233 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to sacrifice** (*for oneself*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.198 AP. 2.302 ❸ *pass.* **to be sacrificed** IL. 24.125 (*ppf. mid.*); βόες, ἄρνες, αἶγες ἱερεύοντο oxen, lambs, goats were sacrificed HLD. 3.5.2 || **to be consecrated** (*to a divinity*) PAUS. 3.18.4 (*pres. mid.*) • *Ion. epic* ἱρεύω || *Ion. iter. impf.* ἱρεύεσκον *and later* ἱερεύεσκον EUDOC. *Hom. Cent.* 1.11 || *epic fut. inf.* ἱερευσέμεν || *aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἱρεύσαντο AP. 2.302 | *inf. mid.* ἱρεύσασθαι OD. 19.198 | *ptc.* ἱρεύσας LUC. *Syr.* 55.

ἱέρεως -εω, ὁ *Att. for* ἱερεύς *I*SYLL^{3}. 1037.4 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱερή -ῆς, ἡ [ἱερός] *Ion.* **priestess** DIOT. (AP 7.733.3).

ἱερήιον -ου, τό *Ion. epic for* ἱερεῖον.

ἱερηίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἱερός] **priestess** (*poet.*) *I*EG 870.3.

ἱερηπολ- *see* ἱεραπολ-.

Ἱερῆς -έων, οἱ *v.l. for* Ἰριῆς THUC. 3.92.2.

ἱερίη *Ion. for* ἱέρεια.

Ἱέριος -ου, ὁ **Hierius**, *male name* AP 9.693.2 *etc.*

ἱερίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἱερός] **priestess** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435b (*dub.*).

ἱερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός] **sacred service** *I*DÉLOS 338 *Aa* 19 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱέρισσα -ας, ἡ [ἱερός] **priestess** *P*GRENF. 1.25.2.7 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* ἱέρεια.

ἱεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός] **priest who presides over libations** *I*G 11.2.145.7 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱερῖτεύω [ἱερός] **to serve as priest** *I*G 5.1.1442.4, 5.2.266.14 (I^{BCE}).

Ἱεριχούντιος -ον [Ἱεριχοῦς] **of Jericho:** ὁ Ἱεριχούντιος **inhabit. of Jericho** BAS. *Hom.* 5.2.

Ἱεριχοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ **Jericho**, *city in Palestine* STRAB. 16.2.34 *etc.*

Ἱεριχώ, ἡ NT *Matt.* 20.29, *al.*, *see* Ἱεριχοῦς.

Ἱέρνη -ης, ἡ **Ierne (Ireland)**, *island* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 13 *etc.*

Ἱερνίς νῆσος, ἡ **island of Ireland** ORPH. *A.* 1181 *etc.*

ἱεροβοτάνη -ης, ἡ [ἱερός, βοτάνη] *bot.* **vervain** ISIDO. 17.9.55 *etc.*

ἱερογλυφέω, *contr.* [ἱερογλύφος] **to represent with hieroglyphics** HORAP. 2.34 EUSTATH. 632.50.

ἱερογλυφία -ας, ἡ [ἱερογλύφος] **sacred** *or* **hieroglyphic writing** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18.

ἱερογλυφικός -ή -όν [ἱερογλυφία] **hieroglyphic** DIOD. 3.4.1 PLUT. *Isid.* 354e LUC. *Philopatr.* 21 *etc.* (*also subst. neut.*).

ἱερογλυφιστί [ἱερογλύφος] *adv.* **in hieroglyphic characters** *P*PGM 13.81, *al. etc.*

ἱερογλύφος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, γλύφω] **carver of hieroglyphics** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 180 *etc.*

ἱερόγλωσσος -ον [ἱερός, γλῶσσα] **of prophetic tongue** PAUS. 6.17.6 (*poet.*) *etc.*

ἱερογνωσία -ας, ἡ [ἱερός, γιγνώσκω] **knowledge of the sacred mysteries** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 305A, *al.*

ἱερογομφία -ας, ἡ [ἱερός, γόμφος] **hieroglyphic writing** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18 (*v.l.*).

ἱερογραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [ἱερός, γραμματεύς] **sacred scribe, interpreter of sacred scriptures** DIOD. 1.70.7, *al.* IOS. *Ap.* 1.289 LUC. *Macr.* 4 *etc.*

ἱερογραφέω, *contr.* [ἱερογράφος] **to describe**, sthg. sacred DION.^{21} *E.H.* 4.3.7 (481A), *al.*

ἱερογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἱερογράφος] **sacred representation** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 137A.

ἱερογραφικός -ή -όν [ἱερογραφία] **of sacred writings** | *Christ.* DION.^{21} *C.H.* 124A • *adv.* ἱερογραφικῶς **according to a description of the sacred** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 3.1 (424C).

ἱερογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, γράφω] **writer of sacred texts** [CAES.] 3.148 (38.1100).

ἱερόγραφος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, γράφω] **written in sacred manner** MAX.^{2} *Opusc.* 91.57A.

ἱερόδακρυς -υ [ἱερός, δάκρυ] **of sacred tears**, *of incense* MELANIP. 757.5.

ἱεροδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, διδάσκαλος] **master of sacred rites** DION. 2.73.3 (= pontifex) *etc.* | **sacred master** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 11.6.

ἱεροδόκος -ον [ἱερός, δέχομαι] **that receives sacrifices** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 363 (*v.l.*).

ἱεροδουλεία -ας, ἡ [ἱερόδουλος] **company of sacred slaves** *I*IG 14.914 • *also* -δουλία *in inscr.*

ἱερόδουλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἱερός, δοῦλος] **sacred slave, servant in a temple** VT *1Esd.* 8.22, *al.* STRAB. 8.6.20, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 74 *etc.*; οἷς ἂν Ἔρως κύριος ἐγγένηται ... καθάπερ ἱερόδουλοι διατελοῦσιν as for those into whom Eros entered as sovereign, they lived permanently as slaves of the god PLUT. *Amat.* 768a.

ἱερόδρομος -ον [ἱερός, τρέχω] **that runs in a sacred course** *I*EG 835.6 (*of water*) *etc.* • *Ion.* ἱροδρ-.

ἱεροενθής -οῦς, ὁ [ἱερός, ἔνθος] **person belonging to a priestly family** *P*OXY. 3470.16 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἱεροεργός *Ion. for* ἱερουργός.

ἱεροθαλής -ές [ἱερός, θάλλω] **of sacred fronds** ORPH. *H.* 40.17 (*v.l.*).

ἱεροθεσία -ας, ἡ [ἱεροθετέω] **legislation on rituals** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121C.

ἱεροθέσιον -ου, τό [ἱερός, τίθημι] **sacred monument** *I*OGIS 38.36, *al.* (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἱεροθετέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, τίθημι] **to legislate on rituals and ceremonies** DION.[21] *epist.* 8.1 (189A).

ἱερόθροος -οον, *contr.* ἱερόθρους -ουν [ἱερός, θρέομαι] **of mystical sound** LYR. *Al.* 2.90.

ἱεροθύομαι [ἱερός, θύω] *Christ.* **to be sacrificed,** *of Christ in the eucharist* [BAS.] *Myst.* 5 (p. 258.30).

ἱεροθύσιον -ου, τό [ἱερόθυτος] **place of sacrifice** PAUS. 4.32.1.

ἱεροθυτέω, *contr.* [ἱερόθυτος] **to sacrifice** HERACLIT.[3] 39 *etc.*

ἱεροθύτης -ου, ὁ [ἱεροθυτέω] **sacrificer** PAUS. 8.42.12. *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας.

ἱερόθῡτος -ον [ἱερός, θύω] **offered in sacrifice, consecrated** PIND. *fr.* 78 (*death*) ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349b 13 *etc.* | ἱ. καπνός smoke of sacrifice ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1265 • *Dor.* ἱρ-.

Ἱεροκαισάρεια -ας, ἡ [ἱερός, Καισάρεια] **Hierokaisareia,** *city* PAUS. 5.27 *etc.*.

ἱεροκαλλίνικος -ον [ἱερός, καλλίνικος] **of sacred victory** LYR. *A.* 938.14.

ἱεροκαυτέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, καίω] **to burn in sacrifice** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 88 || *pass.* DIOD. 20.65.1.

ἱεροκῆρυξ -ῦκος, ὁ [ἱερός, κῆρυξ] **sacred herald, announcer of sacrifices** DEMOSTH. 59.78 HERM. 2 *etc.* | *Christ. fig. of inspired writers* DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.22 (79b).

Ἱεροκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Hierokleides,** *male name* ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.635.1), *al.*

Ἱεροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Hierokles,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1046 *etc.*

ἱεροκτίστης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, κτίζω] **founder of a sanctuary** *CCA* 8.4.165.

ἱερόκτῑτος -ον [ἱερός, κτίζω] **on which a sanctuary is founded** ARISTONOUS i.2.

ἱερόλᾱς, ὁ [ἱερός, λαός] **priest** SOPH. *fr.* 57 (*dub.*).

ἱερόληπτος -ον [ἱερός, λαμβάνω] **possessed by sacred passion, inspired** MAN.[1] 4.227.

ἱερολογέω, *contr.* [ἱερολόγος] **to speak of sacred things** LUC. *Syr.* 26 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be the subject of sacred discourse** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.4 (τὰ Ὑσίριδος) *etc.* • *Ion.* ἱρολογέουσιν LUC. *l.c.*

ἱερολογία -ας, ἡ [ἱερολόγος] **sacred discourse, mystical language** LUC. *Astr.* 10 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἱρολογίη.

ἱερολόγος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, λόγος] **one that holds obscure discourse** DAMASC. *Pr.* 38 (*pl.*) | **writer of sacred texts** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.12 (118a).

ἱερομανία -ας, ἡ [ἱερός, μανία] **divine madness** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.12.2 *etc.*

ἱερομάντης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, μάντις] **sacred seer, prophet** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.1 (51b).

ἱερομηνία -ας, ἡ [ἱερός, μήν] **sacred month** PIND. *N.* 3.2 THUC. 3.56.2, 65.1 DEMOSTH. 24.29, *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 33 *etc.* || **sacrifice** (*celebrated in the sacred month*)**, festival of thanksgiving** DCASS. 39.53.2 (*cf. Lat.* supplicatio) *etc.*; ἦν δὲ τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος ἱ. it was the festival of Artemis ACH. 6.3.2.

ἱερομήνια -ων, τά THUC. 5.54.2 (*f.l.*), *see* ἱερομηνία.

ἱερομναμοσύνα -ας, ἡ [ἱερομνήμων] *Dor.* **power to nominate hieromnemones (remembrancers)** *I*SCHWYZ. 372g (II[BCE]).

ἱερομνημονέω, *contr.* [ἱερομνήμων] *aor. ptc.* ἱερομνημονήσας; **to be custodian of sacred things** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 624 POL. 4.52.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἱερομνα- *in inscr.*

ἱερομνημονικός -ή -όν [ἱερομνήμων] **of a hieromnemon (remembrancer)** *I*SCHWYZ. 385.21 (II-I[BCE]).

ἱερομνημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἱερομνήμων] **office of hieromnemon** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 623, *al.*

ἱερομνήμων -ονος, ὁ [ἱερός, μνήμων] **custodian of sacred things** DEMOSTH. 18.148 (*of delegates to the Amphyctionic council*) ALCIPHR. 2.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; οἱ ... τοῦ Ποσειδῶνος ἱερεῖς, οὓς ἱερομνήμονας καλοῦμεν the priests of Poseidon, whom we call sacred remembrancers PLUT. *QConv.* 730d || **magistrate initiated in a cult** DEMOSTH. 18.90 *etc.* | **pontifex,** *at Rome* DION. 8.55.3, *al. etc.* || **secretary, public archivist** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 38 *etc.* • *Dor.* ἱερομνάμων *in inscr.*

ἱερομοσχοσφραγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, μόσχος, σφραγιστής] **brander of sacred calves** *P*GRENF. 1.32.4 (II[CE]).

ἱερόμυρτος -ου, ἡ [ἱερός, μύρτος] *bot.* **holly** (*see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία) DIOSC.[2] 4.144a.

ἱερομύστης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, μύστης] **initiator to sacred rituals** L. *Sud.*

ἱερομύστις -ιδος [ἱερός, μύστης] *fem. adj.* **initiated in sacred rites** CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.632.1).

ἱερόν -οῦ, τό *see* ἱερός c).

ἱερονίκης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, νικάω] **victor at the sacred games** *P*SB 4224.9 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *QConv.* 646e LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 30 *etc.*

ἱερονικοτελοῦσα -ης, ἡ [ἱερός, νίκη, τελέω] *epith.* **that gives victory in the sacred games,** *of Isis P*OXY. 1380.78 (II[CE]).

ἱερονομέω, *contr.* [ἱερονόμος] *aor. ptc.* ἱερονομήσας; **to be custodian of a temple** *I*SYLL[3]. 982.1 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ἱερονόμος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, νέμω] **custodian of a temple, priest** *I*OGIS 332.21 *etc.* || **pontifex,** *at Rome* DION. 2.73.3 (*pl.*).

ἱεροπλαστία -ας, ἡ [ἱερόπλαστος] **sacred representation:** ἡ θεολογία ταῖς ποιητικαῖς ἱεροπλαστίαις ἐχρήσατο the word of God has employed sacred poetic artifices DION.[21] *C.H.* 137B.

ἱερόπλαστος -ον [ἱερός, πλάσσω] **depicting the sacred** DION.[21] *C.H.* 124A • *adv.* ἱεροπλάστως **according to sacred representations** DION.[21] *C.H.* 137A.

ἱερόπλοκος -ον [ἱερός, πλέκω] **religious** *CCA* 8.4.212 (*see l*).

ἱεροποιέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἱεροποίουν LYD. *Mens.* 3.9 || *aor.* ἱεροποίησα || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἱεροποιηθέν THEOD.[8] *epist.* 321.21; **to make a sacrifice, fulfill a religious rite** PLAT. *Lys.* 207d ANTIPHO 6.45 *etc.* | **to celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 21.114 *etc.* || **to consecrate, sanctify, deify** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.374 CLEM. *Protr.* 9.87.1 *etc.*

ἱεροποίημα -ατος, τό [ἱεροποιέω] **sacrifice** *I*JÖST. 23 *Beibl.* 27 (III[CE]).

ἱεροποιία -ας, ἡ [ἱεροποιός] **sacred rite, religious ceremony** IOS. *A.I.* 14.257 STRAB. 5.2.9 *etc.*

ἱεροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱεροποιέω] **sacrificer, adept at sacred rituals** DION. 1.40.5, *al. etc.* (*also adj.*) || **cult superintendent,** *of a magistrate* DEMOSTH. 4.26, *al. etc.*

ἱερόπολις -εως, ἡ [ἱερός, πόλις] **holy city** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.72, *al.*

ἱεροπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, πομπός] **one that brings the sacred tribute,** among the Jews PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.78, *al.*

ἱεροπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἱερός, πράκτωρ] **sacrificer** *CCA* 8.4.138 (*v.l.*).

ἱεροπρεπής -ές [ἱερός, πρέπω] **as befits a sacred ritual, worthy of a sacred person** *or* **thing** *or* **place** PLAT. *Theag.* 122e XEN. *Symp.* 8.40 (*superl.*) LUC. *Sacr.* 13 *etc.*; ὤφθη γεραρός τε καὶ ἱεροπρεπής he appeared somber and venerable HLD. 7.7.2 || *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* ἱεροπρεπῶς **in manner worthy of a sacred personage** STRAB. 12.5.3 *etc.*

ἱεροπρεπῶς *adv., see* ἱεροπρεπής.

ἱεροπρόσπλοκος -ον [ἱερός, προσπλέκω] **devoted to sacred affairs** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 (*v.l.*), 181.

ἱερόπτης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, *see* ὁράω] **haruspex** DCASS. 52.36.3, *al.*

ἱερός -ά -όν *and* -ός -όν [*cf. Skt.* iṣirá-] A **sacred, of divine essence** *or* **power, supernatural** IL. 8.66 (*day*), *al.* HES. *Op.* 339 (*light*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1428 (*rain*) *etc.*; ἱερὴ ἲς Τηλεμάχοιο the sacred might of (*i.e.* the mighty) Telemachos OD. 18.60 (*cf.* 8.421 *of Alkinoös*); ἱερὸν ὕπνον κοιμᾶται sleeps a sacred sleep, is dead CALLIM. *epigr.* 9.1 (= AP 7.451.1); ἐστὶ μὲν οὐδὲν ἱερόν it is nothing special THEOCR. 5.22 | ἱερὸν ἰχθῦν an enormous fish (*oth.* sacred, *i.e.*, taboo) IL. 16.407; ἱ. στρατός the mighty army (*oth.* the sacred ranks) OD. 24.81 || **sacred, holy, divine** OD. 10.426 (*abode*) HES. *Th.* 21 (*race*) *etc.*; ἱερὸν πόλεμον πρωυδὰν αὐτῷ to proclaim sacred war against him ARISTOPH. *Av.* 556 || **sacred, consecrated** IL. 1.99 (*hecatomb*), *al.* HDT. 2.42.5 (*animals*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1379 (*statue*), *al. etc.*; ἱ. λόγος sacred account, myth, legend HDT. 2.81.2, *al. etc.*; ἱρὰ γράμματα sacred letters, hieroglyphics HDT. 2.36.4, 106.4; τὰ ἱερὰ γράμματα the Holy Scriptures NT *2Tim.* 3.15 *etc.* | *with* ἅγιος HDT. 5.119.2 | *with* ὅσιος THUC. 2.52.3 XEN. *Vect.* 5.4 *etc.* | *of the Rom. tribunes* (*cf. Lat.* sacrosanctus) PLUT. *T.G.* 15.2 || **sacred, under divine protection,** *usu. of places* IL. 5.648, *al. etc.*; ἱερῷ ἐνὶ κύκλῳ in a sacred circle, *of the compound in which the elders sit* IL. 18.504 | ▸ *with gen.* ἄντρον ... ἱρὸν νυμφάων αἳ νηϊάδες καλέονται the cave ... sacred to the Nymphs that are called Naiads OD. 13.348; γῆ ἑστία τε οἰκήσεως ἱερὰ πᾶσι πάντων θεῶν the earth and the domestic hearth among all men are sacred to all the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 955e | *analog. of pers.* IL. 24.681, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.97 SOPH. *O.C.* 287 *etc.* B *in esp. locut.* ἱερὰ ὁδός sacred way HDT. 6.34.2 (*to Delphi*) PAUS. 1.36.3 (*from Athens to Eleusis*), 5.25.7 (*from Elis to Olympia*) *etc.* | *medic.* ἱερὰ νόσος sacred disease, epilepsy HDT. 3.33 HP. *title etc., but* elephantiasis SOPHRON. *Mir.* 15 (87.3468C) | ἱερὰ συμβολή sacred council, ultimate decision PLAT. *Theag.* 122a XEN. *An.* 5.6.4 LUC. *Rhet.* 1 *etc.* | *anat.* ἱερὸν ὀστέον sacred bone HP. *Art.* 45 PLUT. *Sollert.* 981d *etc.* | ἱερὰ τριήρης sacred ship DEMOSTH. 4.34 (*for the deputation to Delos*) *etc.* | *milit.* ἱερὸς λόχος sacred band, *in the Theban army* DINAR. 1.73 PLUT. *Pel.* 18.1 *etc.* | *ichthyol.* ἱερὸς ἰχθύς sacred fish, comber (*see* ἀνθίας) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 35 *etc.* | *bot.* ἱερὰ βοτάνη vervain (*see* περιστερεών) DIOSC.[2] 4.60 | ἱερὰ ἄγκυρα sacred anchor, *i.e.* anchor of salvation, ultimate hope PLUT. *Praec.* 815d LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 51, *al. etc.* | ἡ ἱερὰ κόμη hair arranged like a priest's HLD. 7.7.2 | *subst.* ἡ ἱερά **sacred anchor:** ἄρασα τὴν ἱερὰν ἀφῆκε (the senate) took and cast the sacred anchor (*i.e.* took the extreme decision) PLUT. *Cor.* 32.1 | *medic.* ἡ ἱερά *name of certain drugs* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.1001) GAL. 12.382, 13.129 C *subst. neut.* τὸ ἱερόν **sacred place, sanctuary, temple** HDT. 2.112.1, 170.1, *al.* THUC. 4.90.1 POL. 16.39.4 VT *2Macc.* 3.2, *al. etc.* | *rar.* **sacrifice** IL. 10.571 || *pl.* τὰ ἱερά **sacred offerings, sacrificial victims** IL. 1.147, *al. etc.* | *post-Hom. also* **entrails of victims, auspices,** *drawn from sacrifice* HDT. 5.44.2 XEN. *An.* 1.8.15 *etc.* | *extens.* **sacred rituals, religious cult** HDT. 1.172.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 57.3 HLD. 10.40.2 *etc.* | **sacrifice** HLD. 10.29.3 || *fem.* ἡ ἱερά (*sc.* γραμμή) **sacred line,** *extreme line of*

defense in the game of checkers ALC. 351.2 (*Aeol.* ἀπ' ἴρας) *etc.*; κινήσαντες τὴν ἀφ' ἱερᾶς making a move from the sacred line, employing extreme expedients PLUT. *Sollert.* 975a | (*sc.* νίκη) **divine victory**, *i.e.* **contest ending in a tie** (*where the reward was dedicated to the god*) *I*SYLL^{3}. 1073.48 (II^{CE}) ‖ *masc.* ὁ ἱερός (*sc.* μήν) **sacred month**, *at Delos I*G 1^{2}.377.22 (V^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Ion. and poet.* ἱρός | *Dor.* ἱᾱρός *Aeol.* ἶρος SAPPH. 94.25 ALC. 33a.8, *al.* (*but* ἐξ ἱέρας SAPPH. 44.6) ‖ *superl.* ἱερώτατος ‖ *s.times poet.* ῑ- (*usu. in the fifth foot of a hexameter*) ◆ *adv.* ἱερῶς **sacredly** PLUT. *Lyc.* 27.3 (*v.l.*).

ἱεροσαγηνίτης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, σαγήνη] **sacred fisherman with the net**, *of the workers in service at the temple of Athena Thoeris at Oxyrhynchos* POXY. 4440.1 (I^{CE}) (ἱεροσαγι-).

ἱεροσαλπιγκτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, σαλπιγκτής] **one who sounds the trumpet during sacrifices** POLL. 4.87 *etc.*

ἱεροσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [ἱεροσκόπος] *aor. ptc.* ἱεροσκοπησάμενος HEC.^{1} 25 (DIOD. 1.70.9); **to examine the sacrificial victims, take the auspices, make predictions** POL. 34.2.6.

ἱεροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἱεροσκόπος] **examination of victims, prediction, divination** HP. *Acut.* 8 DIOD. 1.73.4, 2.29.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἱεροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, σκοπός] **one who examines victims, prophet**, *also adj.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.50 *etc.* ‖ **haruspex**, *at Rome* DION. 2.22.3 *etc.*

Ἱεροσόλυμα -ων, τά **Jerusalem**, *city in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 2.1, *al. etc.*

Ἱεροσολυμής -ίδος, ἡ (*fem.*) OR. *Sib.* 12.103 (*v.l.*), *see* Ἱεροσολυμίτης.

Ἱεροσολυμίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἱεροσόλυμα] **inhabit. of Jerusalem** VT *Sir.* 50.27 *etc.*

Ἱεροσόλυμος -ου, ὁ **Hierosolymos**, *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 363c *etc.*

ἱεροστάτης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, ἵστημι] **director of a temple** VT *1Esd.* 7.2.

ἱεροστολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, στολίς] CHAEREM.^{1} 6.8, *see* ἱερόστολος.

ἱερόστολος -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, στολίς] **priest who attends to the sacred vestments**, *in Egypt* PLUT. *Isid.* 352b.

ἱεροσῡλέω, *contr.* [ἱερόσυλος] *impf.* ἱεροσύλουν ‖ *fut.* ἱεροσυλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἱεροσύλησα ‖ *pf.* ἱεροσύληκα ‖ *ppf.* ἱεροσυλήκειν ATH. 5.24f ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱεροσυλήθην; to despoil temples, **commit sacrilegious theft** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 845 PLAT. *Rp.* 575b PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.241 *etc.* ‖ **to steal with sacrilegious theft** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 57.64 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ἱεροσυλοῦντες the sacrilegious thieves LUC. *Tim.* 9 | **to commit sacrilege** ▸ τινα against s.o. GREG. *epist.* 206.9 ‖ **to despoil, plunder**: τὰ πλεῖστα ἱερῶν the majority of the temples POL. 30.26.9; θεούς the gods PHALAR. 84.1.

ἱερόσῡλημα -ατος, τό [ἱεροσυλέω] **sacrilegious theft** VT *2Macc.* 4.39.

ἱεροσυλία -ας, ἡ [ἱερόσυλος] **sacrilegious theft, sacrilege** PLAT. *Rp.* 443a XEN. *Ap.* 25 CHARIT. 1.7.5 *etc.*

ἱερόσῡλις *fem. adj.* **sacrilegious** SCH. HIPPON. 129 (A.14), *see* ἱερόσυλος.

ἱερόσῡλος -ον [ἱερός, σῦλον] **sacker of temples, sacrilegious**, *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 30 PLAT. *Rp.* 344b MEN. *Peric.* 366, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 84 *etc.*

ἱεροταμίας -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, ταμίας] **temple treasurer** *I*SYLL^{3}. 338.6 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱεροτᾰμιεύω [ἱεροταμίας] *aor. ptc.* ἱεροταμιεύσας; **to be treasurer of a temple** *I*SYLL^{3}. 804.16 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

ἱεροτάφιον -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, τάφος] **sacred sepulchre** EPHR. 3.255A.

ἱεροτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ἱερός, τέκτων] **temple builder** POXY. 1550.7 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ἱεροτελεστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, τελεστής] **sacred initiator**, *in the Sacred Scriptures* DION.^{21} *E.H.* 1.4 (376B).

ἱεροτελεστικός -όν [ἱεροτελεστής] **sanctifying** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 2.2.7 (396D).

ἱεροτελέω [ἱερός, τελέω] *contr.* **to consecrate** PHOT. *Amph.* 112.10 *etc.*

ἱεροτελής -ές [ἱεροτελέω] **sacred, solemn** *I*SEG 50.1223 (I^{CE}) THEOD.^{8} *Cat.* 36.269.

ἱεροτεύκτης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, τεύχω] **constructer of temples** VETT. 4.12.

ἱερότροχος -ον [ἱερός, τρέχω] **of sacred wheels** ORPH. *H.* 14.2 (*chariot*).

ἱερότυπος -ον [ἱερός, τύπος] **that represents the sacred, sacred** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 140C.

ἱερουργέω, *contr.* [ἱερουργός] *impf.* ἱερούργουν, *mid. pass.* ἱερουργούμην ‖ *fut.* ἱερουργήσω ‖ *aor.* ἱερούργησα ‖ *pf.* ἱερούργηκα P.^{1} *Amb.* 29, *mid. pass.* ἱερούργημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱερουργήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ἱερουργηθησόμενος DION.^{21} *E.H.* 3.3.5 (432A) ❶ *act.* **to fulfill sacred rituals** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.87 *etc.* ‖ **to be a minister** ▸ *with acc.*: ἱερουργοῦντα τὸ εὐαγγέλιον performing the sacred office of the Gospel NT *Rom.* 15.16 ❷ *mid.* **to perform, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Alex.* 31.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be performed** *or* **celebrated** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 3.14 *etc.* ‖ **to be offered** (in sacrifice) HDN.^{1} 5.5.9 (*aor. pass.*) | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἱερουργούμενα sacrifice HLD. 10.6.4 | **to be consecrated** PORPH. *Marc.* 18 (*altars*).

ἱερούργημα -ατος, τό [ἱερουργέω] **sacrificial offering, sacrifice** IOS. *A.I.* 8.123 *etc.*

ἱερουργία -ας, ἡ [ἱερουργός] **religious rite, sacred ceremony, sacrifice** HDT. 5.83.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 775a *etc.* • *Ion.* ἱρ-.

ἱερουργικός -ή -όν [ἱερουργία] **ritual** IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 5.14 *etc.*

1. ἱερουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱερός, ἔργον] **sacrificer, priest celebrant** CALLIM. *fr.* 517 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἱρεργ-.

2. ἱερουργός -όν [ἱερός, ἔργον] **priestly** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.4 (33.20).

Ἱερουσαλήμ, ἡ *indecl.* **Jerusalem** NT *Matt.* 23.37, *al. etc.*, *see* Ἱεροσόλυμα • *declar.* Ἱερουσαλῆς APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 50.36, *al.*

ἱεροφάντειος -ον [ἱεροφάντης] **of a hierophant** *I*TAM 2(2).418.5 (*conject.*).

ἱεροφαντέω, *contr.* [ἱεροφάντης] *fut.* ἱεροφαντήσω ‖ *aor.* ἱεροφάντησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱεροφαντηθείς ❶ *act.* **to be a hierophant, instruct in a rite, initiate in the mysteries** PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 32, *al.* LUC. *Alex.* 39 *etc.* ‖ **to expose, reveal**: τελετάς the rites HERACLIT.^{2} 64 ❷ *pass.* **to be initiated** *or* **instructed in the mysteries** PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 13 ‖ **to be revealed** *or* **inspired** PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 13.

ἱεροφάντης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, φαίνω] **hierophant, priest that expounds the sacred rites, initiator in the mysteries** HDT. 7.153.2 LYS. 6.1 *etc.* ‖ **pontifex**, *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 9.8 DION. 2.73.3, *al.* | **high priest**, *among the Jews* PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.135 ‖ *extens.* **revealer, master of sacred truth** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 4.15.8 (*Moses*) PALL. *Io.* 11.19 (*Paul*) *etc.*

ἱεροφαντία -ας, ἡ [ἱεροφάντης] Ⓐ **office of hierophant** PLUT. *Alc.* 34.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **revelation** *or* **teaching of a sacred truth** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 4.22 *etc.* Ⓒ **sacred procession** LUC. *Alex.* 38.

ἱεροφαντικός -ή -όν [ἱεροφάντης] **of a hierophant** (*see* ἱεροφαντία) LUC. *Alex.* 60 *etc.*; βίβλους ἱεροφαντικάς books on the sacred rites (*cf. Lat.* libri pontificales) PLUT. *Nu.* 22.6 ◆ *adv.* ἱεροφαντικῶς **in the style of a hierophant** LUC. *Alex.* 39.

ἱεροφάντις -ιδος, ἡ [ἱεροφάντης] **priestess** (*see* ἱεροφάντης) PLUT. *Sul.* 13.4 IUL. 7.221c *etc.*

ἱεροφάντρια -ας, ἡ *I*CIL 6.1780 *etc.*, *see* ἱεροφάντις.

ἱεροφάντωρ -ορος, ὁ L. *Sud. etc.*, *see* ἱεροφάντης.

ἱεροφοιτέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, φοιτάω] **to frequent temples, be sanctimonious** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 158 • *pres. ptc.* -οῦντας (*dub., leg.* φοιτῶντας?).

ἱεροφόρος PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 181, *see* ἱεραφόρος.

ἱεροφυλάκιον -ου, τό [ἱεροφύλαξ] **temple treasure, deposit of sacred objects** DION. 2.70.1.

ἱεροφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ἱερός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the temple** EUR. *I.T.* 1027 (*conject.*) ‖ **pontifex**, *at Rome* DION. 2.73.3.

Ἱεροφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Hierophon**, *male name* THUC. 3.105.3.

ἱερόφωνος -ον [ἱερός, φωνή] **of sacred voice** ALCM. 26.1 *I*OGIS 699.2 (*also subst.*).

ἱεροφωρέω, *contr.* [ἱερός, φώρ] *I*SCHWYZ. 429g (III^{BCE}), *see* ἱεροσυλέω.

ἱεροψάλτης -ου, ὁ [ἱερός, ψάλτης] **sacred singer, singer of psalms** VT *1Esd.* 1.15, *al. I*OGIS 737.16 (II^{BCE}) IOS. *A.I.* 11.128, *al. etc.*

ἱερόψυχος -ον [ἱερός, ψυχή] **of pious soul** VT *4Macc.* 17.4.

ἱερόω, *contr.* [ἱερός] *impf. mid.* ἱερούμην ‖ *fut. ptc. mid.* ἱερωσόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 4.23 ‖ *aor.* ἵέρωσα, *mid.* ἱερωσάμην AP 6.44.3 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἵέρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἱερώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱερώθην ‖ *Byz. fut. pass.* ἱερωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to consecrate** PLAT. *Leg.* 771b *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to offer sacrifices, perform the functions of a priest** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.5 (35.1) ❸ *pass.* **to be consecrated** THUC. 5.1 *etc.*

ἱέρωμα -ατος, τό [ἱερόω] **sacred offering, consecrated victim** *I*SEG 1.414.7 (V-IV^{BCE}) *etc.* | **sacred object** VT *2Macc.* 12.40 *etc.*

Ἱέρων -ωνος, ὁ **Hieron**, *tyrant of Syracuse* HDT. 7.156.1 XEN. *Hell.* 2.3.2 *etc.*

ἱερώνῡμος -ον [ἱερός, ὄνομα] **of sacred name** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

Ἱερώνῡμος -ου, ὁ **Hieronymos (Jerome)**, *male name* HDT. 9.33.2 *etc.*

ἱέρωσις -εως, ἡ [ἱερόω] **consecration** DCASS. *fr.* 13.3 (*conject.*) ‖ **priesthood** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 124A.

ἱερωσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἱερόω] **priestly dignity, priesthood** HDT. 3.142.4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 759a DEMOSTH. 59.92 *etc.*; ἔστησεν αὐτῷ τὴν ἱερωσύνην he attributed the priesthood to him VT *1Macc.* 7.9 | ἡ μεγίστη ἱ. the office of Pontifex Maximus PLUT. *F.M.* 25.4 • *Ion.* ἱρ-.

ἱερώσῡνος -ον [ἱερωσύνη] **priestly**: *subst.* τὰ ἱερώσυνα **parts** (*of a victim*) **reserved for the priest** AMIPS. 7 *etc.* • *also* ἱερεωσ- *and* ἱερειωσ- *in inscr.*

ἱερωτικός -όν [ἱερός, ἔρως] **of sacred love** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 4.11.

ἴεσις -εως, ἡ [εἶμι] **departure** PLAT. *Crat.* 426c.

ἴεσις -εως, ἡ [ἵημι] **launch** L. *E.M.* 469.54.

ἰεῦ *interjec.* **oh!**, *ironic* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1335.

Ἰεφθάε, ὁ *indecl.* **Jephthah**, *male name* GREG. (AP 8.51.2).

ἱζαίνω [*see* ἱζάνω] **to establish** ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.12 (*v.l.*).

ἱζάνω to seat [*see* ἵζω] OD. 24.209 *etc.* | **to perch** IL. 10.92 (*sleep*) PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.19 | **to settle** THUC. 2.76.2 ‖ *caus.* **to make sit**: ἵζανεν εὐρὺν ἀγῶνα he made a great assembly sit IL. 23.258 • *only pres. and impf.* ἵζανον ‖ *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* ἰσδάνει SAPPH. 31.3 | *ptc. fem.* ἱζάνοισα SYN. *H.* 5.53.

ἵζημα -ατος, τό [ἵζω] **settling, abasement** STRAB. 1.3.17 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434c (*pl.*) | *fig.* τὰ ὕψη ... ἱζήματα μηδαμοῦ λαμβάνοντα heights from which there is never any sinking AN. *Subl.* 9.13.

ἱζηματίας -ου, ὁ [ἵζημα] **seismic movement of settling**, *that produces sinking* LYD. *Ost.* 53.

ἵζω [*see* ἕζομαι] *impf.* ἵζον, *mid.* ἱζόμην ‖ *fut.*

εἴσομαι (*also causat.*) || *aor*^{s}. (*causat.*) εἶσα, *mid.* εἰσάμην || *aor*^{t}. ἐζόμην *that is identified with the impf. of* ἕζομαι (*see*) || *later aor.* (*intrans.*) ἵζησα || *pf.* ἵζηκα *in compd.* ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to sit, reside, be** IL. 9.87, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινος on *or* at sthg. OD. 4.718 = ▸ ἐπί τινι OD. 3.409 *etc.* = ▸ ἔς τι OD. 16.365 *etc.* = ▸ ἔς τι OD. 8.469 HDT. 5.25.1 *etc.*; ἐπὶ κώπῃ ... ἵζει he is at the oar EUR. *Alc.* 441; ἵζω 'πὶ κώπην I am at the oar ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 199 | ▸ *with acc. only* AESCHL. *Ag.* 982 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.* EUR. *Rh.* 512 | ▸ *abs.* ἵζε settle down, be calm HOM. 4.457 || *analog.* **to settle, dispose** PLAT. *Tim.* 53a; βαθὺν εἰς ὀχετὸν ἄτας ἵζοισαν (city) sunk in an abyss of disaster PIND. *O.* 10.38 || *fig.* **to yield** HLD. 9.4.3 B *causat. trans.* **to seat, place, put, establish** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.53 *etc.* | τινὰ ἐς θρόνον s.o. on a seat IL. 24.553 = ἐν θρόνοις AESCHL. *Eum.* 18; ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον ἵζειν τοὺς βασιλέας to seat the kings at the banquet HDT. 6.57.1; εἰς τόδ' εἶσας αὔχημα you have set it (the city) on this point of pride SOPH. *O.C.* 713 ❷ *mid.* A *intrans.* **to sit, be, be located** IL. 3.162 OD. 22.335 HDT. 9.26.3 *etc.*; οἱ μέν ... ἵζοντο κατὰ στίχας they are seated in ranks IL. 3.326; ἱζόμενοι δὲ ἐν Τηυγέτῳ encamped on Teygetos HDT. 4.145.2 = ἐς τὸ Τηύγετον HDT. 4.146.4; ἐν ἀγνῷ ... ἵζεσθε sit down in a sacred place AESCHL. *Suppl.* 224; ἐς θρόνους δ' ἵζου παλαιούς sit on the ancient seat EUR. *Ion* 1618 | ▸ *with acc.* κρήνας at the springs EUR. *I.A.* 141 || *analog.* **to fall, sink,** *of an island* PLAT. *Tim.* 25d B *causat.* **to dispose, found, establish, dedicate,** *in aor*^{s}. *and fut. mid.* THGN. 12 PIND. *P.* 4.204 AP 2.807 *etc.*; τῷ δὲ Λυκούργῳ ... ἱρὸν εἱσάμενοι having founded a sanctuary in honor of Lycurgus HDT. 1.66.1; εἱσαμένου Θησέως Φαληροῖ when Theseus had dedicated *or* raised (monuments) at Phaleron PLUT. *Thes.* 17.7; βωμὸν εἵσαντο they erected an altar LONG. 4.39.2 • *imper.* ἵζε *and* ἵζε, *epic mid.* ἵζου OD. 7.163 (*codd.*) | *epic impf.* ἵζεσκον IL. 24.472 *etc.* | *poet. aor. inf.* ἔσσαι | *ptc.* ἔσ(σ)ας, *mid.* ἐσσάμενος.

1. ἰή *interjec.* **oh!, ah!,** *of joy* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 195, *al. etc.* (*usu. in invocat. to Apollo*) | *of grief* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1004, *al.* || *s.times with* ἴει (*imper. of* ἵημι); *cf. also* ἰέ *and* MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.17 *that distinguishes* ἰή Παιάν heal, Paian! *from* ἴε Παιάν shoot, Paean!.

2. ἰή, ἡ *Ion. for* ἰά.

1. ἰῇ *pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* ἵημι.

2. ἰῇ *pres. subj. mid. 2. sg., see* ἵημι.

ἴῃ *pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* εἶμι.

ἰήϊος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἰή] *epith.* **invoked with a shout** (*i.e.* ἰή), *of Apollo* AESCHL. *Ag.* 146 SOPH. *O.T.* 154, *al. etc.* || **expressed with a cry, grievous, lamentable** SOPH. *O.T.* 174 EUR. *El.* 121, *al. etc.* || *also* ἰήιος; *cf.* MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.16 *that distinguishes* ἰήιος ἀπὸ ἰᾶσθαι "healer" *from* ἰήιος ἀπὸ τοῦ ἰέναι "wounder"; *but* ἰήιος *from* ἰάομαι, ἰήιος *from* ἵημι HSCH.

ἰηλ- *Ion. for* ἰαλ-.

ἴημα, τό *Ion. for* ἴαμα.

ἵημι [*see Lat.* sēmen?] *impf.* ἵην *and* ἴειν, *mid.* ἱέμην || *fut.* ἥσω, *mid.* ἥσομαι || *aor.* ἧκα, *pl.* εἷμεν *etc. and* ἤκαμεν *etc., mid.* εἵμην *and* ἡκάμην || *pf.* εἷκα, *mid.* εἷμαι || *ppf. mid.* εἵμην || *aor. pass.* εἴθην || *fut. pass.* ἐθήσομαι (*aor. mid.* ἡκάμην, *pf., ppf., aor. pass. and fut. pass. only in compd.*). ❶ *act.* A **to move, make go, let go, let fall** B **send, dispatch, emit** || *of smoke or fire* || *of sound, voice, music* || *abs.* || *of water* | (*sc.* ὕδωρ) **to send water, slide** C **to launch, throw, strike** | τί τινος ἵ. to launch sthg. against s.o. | τινά τινι ἵ. | *with gen. only* | *abs.* ❷ *mid. in pres.* ἴεμαι (*also written* ἵεμαι) *and epic also fut.* εἴσομαι *and aor.* (ἐ)είσατο A **to throw oneself, hurry, go** B *fig.* **to yearn for, desire:** τινος sthg. with *inf.* | *abs.* ❶ *act.* A **to move, make go, let go, let fall:** ἧκα δ' ἐγὼ καθύπερθε πόδας καὶ χεῖρε φέρεσθαι I let go my feet and hands to carry me up OD. 12.442; τὸν δ' Ἀχιλεὺς ποταμόνδε λαβὼν ποδὸς ἧκε φέρεσθαι Achilles took him by the foot and let him fall into the river to be borne away IL. 21.120; κὰδ δὲ κάρητος οὔλας ἧκε κόμας she made his hair flow from his head in curls OD. 6.231; ἐκ δὲ ποδοῖιν ἄκμονας ἧκα δύω I attached to (*lit.* I made hang from) your feet two anvils IL. 15.19; φάσγανον ἧκε χαμᾶζε he let the sword fall to the earth OD. 22.84; ἴεις σαυτὸν κατὰ τοῦ τείχους let yourself fall down from the wall ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 355; ἴεσαν φυγῇ πόδα they moved their feet in flight EUR. *Rh.* 798; ἧκαν ἑαυτοὺς κατὰ τῆς χιόνος εἰς τὴν νάπην they threw themselves down through the snow toward the valley XEN. *An.* 4.5.18 B **to send, dispatch, emit** IL. 1.195, *al. etc.*; τοῖσιν δ' ἵκμενον οὖρον ἴει he sent them a favorable wind IL. 1.479; τίς γάρ σε θεῶν ἐμοὶ ἄγγελον ἧκε; which of the gods sent you to me as messenger? IL. 18.182; ἔλαφον μέγαν εἰς ὁδὸν αὐτὴν ἧκεν sent a great stag right into my path OD. 10.159; οἱ τέρας ἧκε he sent him a sign OD. 21.415 || *of smoke or fire* Τυφὼν' ἱέντα πυρπνόον διὰ στόμα λιγνὺν μέλαιναν Typhon who emits fire smoking with black soot through his mouth AESCHL. *Sept.* 493; πλόκος θαυμαστὸν ἴει νᾶμα παμφάγου πυρός the diadem emitted an prodigious torrent of consuming fire EUR. *Med.* 1187; σὸν ἔργον, ὦ δᾷς, ἴέναι πολλὴν φλόγα it's your task, torch, to make a great blaze ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1494 || *of sound, voice, music* ὅπα λειριόεσσαν ἰεῖσι they send out a delightful sound IL. 3.152 (*of cicadas*); ὅτε δὴ ὅπα μεγάλην ἐκ στήθεος εἵη when his powerful voice came forth from his chest IL. 3.221; τόσσην ἐκ στήθεσφιν ὅπα κρείων Ἐνοσίχθων ἧκεν such a great voice did the mighty Earthshaker send forth from his chest IL. 14.150; γλῶσσαν ἰ. to speak a language HDT. 1.57.1, *al.* SOL. 36.12 THUC. 3.112.4 *etc.*; ἄμφω δὲ φωνὴν ἴσομεν Παρνησίδα we will both speak the language of Parnassos AESCHL. *Ch.* 563; βάρβαρα σαφηνῆ ἱέντος τὰ δύσθροα βάγματα while he sent forth the gloomy accents in a language that was barbarian but clear to him AESCHL. *Pers.* 636; σφ' ἐρατῶν ἐκ βαθυκόλπων στηθέων ἥσειν ἄλγος that they will pour forth a cry of grief from their charming bosoms AESCHL. *Sept.* 865; ἥσει μέγαν κωκυτόν she will send forth a loud lament SOPH. *Ai.* 851; πᾶσαν ἴης γλῶσσαν you go crying out in every tone SOPH. *El.* 596; μέλη τῶν χορδῶν ἰεισῶν as the strings send forth melodies PLAT. *Leg.* 812d; πᾶσαν φωνὴν ἱέντα with a great voice (*lit.* emitting the whole voice) PLAT. *Leg.* 890d || ▸ *abs.* ἧκε send out a voice PLUT. *Sollert.* 973d || *of water* ἐς τεῖχος ἴει ῥόον he sent the current against the wall IL. 12.25; ἵησι σεπτὸν Νεῖλος εὔποτον ῥέος the Nile pours out a sacred, drinkable stream AESCHL. *Pr.* 812 | (*sc.* ὕδωρ) **to send water, slide:** πρὸς δόμον ὑψηλόν toward the lofty mansion OD. 7.130 (*of a fountain*); ἐπὶ γαῖαν on the earth OD. 11.239 (*of a river*) C **to launch, throw, strike:** ἧκε δέ μιν σφαιρηδὸν ἑλιξάμενος δι' ὁμίλου he launched it rolling like a ball through the crowd IL. 13.204; ὀ ... βέλος ἧκεν and he launched an arrow IL. 4.498; λᾶαν ἀείρας ἧκ' ἐπιδινήσας having hefted a boulder, he twirled it and launched it OD. 9.538; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοις ἴεσαν βέλεα they launched weapons against each other HES. *Th.* 684 | ▸ τί τινος ἰ. to launch sthg. against s.o. IL. 13.650 | ▸ τινά τινι ἰ. to strike s.o. with sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 | ▸ *with gen. only* τῶν μεγάλων ψυχῶν ἱείς aiming at great spirits SOPH. *Ai.* 154 | ▸ *abs.* ἥσω γὰρ καὶ ἐγὼ for I will launch one too (*an arrow*) IL. 17.515; τόσσον γὰρ ἴησιν he threw it so far OD. 9.499; οἷον τοξότην φαῦλον ἱέντα drawing like a clumsy archer PLAT. *Theaet.* 194a; ἄνω ἱέντες launching on high (*arrows*) XEN. *An.* 3.4.17; τοὺς τοξότας ἐπὶ στόχον ἱέντας the archers drawing at the target XEN. *Ag.* 1.25 ❷ *mid. in pres.* ἴεμαι (*also written* ἵεμαι) *and epic also fut.* εἴσομαι *and aor.* (ἐ)είσατο A **to throw oneself, hurry, go:** εἴσατο γὰρ νηῶν ἐπ' ἀριστερά for they went to the left of the ships IL. 12.118; πρόσω ἴεσθε go forward, advance IL. 12.274; ἀντ' Αἴαντος ἐείσατο he went against Ajax IL. 15.415; τὼ μὲν ἐεισάσθην ... συλήσειν both of them launched themselves to take plunder IL. 15.544; ἐγὼ πάλιν εἶσομαι I will go back IL. 24.462; καλέων δεῦρ' εἴσεται he will hurry here to call you OD. 15.213; εἴσῃ ἑκάστου πειρητίζων you will go to try out each one OD. 16.313; εἰδώλων δὲ πλέον πρόθυρον ... ἰεμένων Ἐρεβόσδε ὑπὸ ζόφον the portico is full of shades going down to Erebos under the darkness OD. 20.356; Ὀδυσῆος ἐείσατο he hurled himself at Odysseus OD. 22.89; δρόμῳ ἴεντο ἐς τοὺς βαρβάρους they launched themselves against the barbarians at a run HDT. 6.112.1; ἴετο πρὸς Παυσανίην he bore down on Pausanias HDT. 9.78.1; ἴετ' εὐθὺ πρὸς τὰ νυμφικὰ λέχη she rushed toward the marriage bed SOPH. *O.T.* 1242; ἱέμενος ἐς ὄρεα heading for the mountains EUR. *Bac.* 140 (*lyr.*); ἴετ' εὐθὺς λάμπρ' ἀναρπάσας ὅπλα he leapt forth of a sudden, brandishing shining weapons EUR. *Suppl.* 698; ἴεσθαι ἐπί τινα to leap upon s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 24 (*lion*); κατὰ τῶν ἐναντίων ἴεται he launches against the enemy HLD. 9.15.5 | ▸ *abs.* ἰδόντες ἱέμεσθα having seen, we rushed forward SOPH. *Ant.* 432; ἱέμενος ῥεῖ flows impetuously PLAT. *Crat.* 420a (*as etym. of* ἵμερος) B *fig.* **to yearn for, desire** ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 11.168, *al.* OD. 15.69 SOPH. *Tr.* 514 (*lyr.*) *etc.*; ἴαχον δ' ἐπὶ πάντες Ἀχαιοὶ νίκης ἱεμένῳ all the Achaeans acclaimed (him), avid for victory IL. 23.767 | ▸ *with inf.* βαλέειν δέ ἑ ἴετο θυμός his heart yearned to strike him IL. 8.301 | ▸ *abs.* ἱέμενός περ although he longed to OD. 1.6, *al.* • *pres. sg.* ἵημι ἵης (*also* ἴεις) ἵησι(ν), *later epic* ἵει, *pl.* ἵεμεν ἵετε ἱᾶσι(ν), *epic Ion.* ἰείσιν, *dual* ἵετον; *mid. sg.* ἵεμαι ἵεσαι ἵεται, *pl.* ἱέμεθα ἵεσθε ἵενται *and also* προ-ίονται *in pap.* (III^{BCE}) | *subj.* ἰῷ, *mid.* ἰῶμαι | *opt. sg.* ἰείην ἰείης ἰείη, *pl. 1.* ἰεῖμεν ἰείημεν, *2.* ἰεῖτε ἰείητε ἀφ-ίοιτε, *3.* ἰεῖεν ἰείησαν ἀφ-ίοιεν, *dual 2.* ἰεῖτον ἰείητον, *3.* ἰείτην ἰειήτην; *mid.* ἰείμην | *imper.* ἴει *and* ξύν-ιε THGN. 1240, *mid.* ἵεσο | *inf.* ἰέναι, *epic* ἰέμεν(αι), *mid.* ἵεσθαι | *ptc.* ἰείς ἰεῖσα ἰέν, *mid.* ἱέμενος | *impf. sg. 1.* ἴην ἴειν, *2.* ἴεις, *3.* ἴει, *Dor.* ἀν-ίη *in inscr.* (VI^{BCE}), *iter.* ἀν-ίεσκε HES. *Th.* 157, *pl.* ἴεμεν ἴετε ἴεσαν *epic also* ἶεν, *dual* ἴετον ἰέτην; *mid. sg.* ἱέμην ἵεσο ἵετο, *pl.* ἱέμεθα ἵεσθε ἵεντο, *dual* ἵεσθον ἱέσθην || *fut.* ἥσω, *Dor. 2. pl.* ἡσεῖτε, *mid.* ἥσομαι || *aor. sg. 1.* ἧκα *epic* -ἔηκα, *2.* ἧκας, *3.* ἧκε(ν) *epic* ἔηκεν, *pl. 1.* ἥκαμεν εἷμεν, *2.* ἥκατε εἶτε, *3.* ἧκαν εἶσαν, *dual* εἶτον εἴτην; *mid. sg. 1.* -ηκάμην -εἵμην, *2.* -ἥκω -εἶσο, *3.* -ἥκατο -εἶτο *epic* ξύν-ετο, *pl. 1.* -εἵμεθα, *2.* -ἥκασθε -εἶσθε, *3.* -ἥκαντο -εἶντο, *epic* ἔντο, *dual* εἶσθον -εἶσθην | *subj.* ὦ, *mid.* -ὦμαι | *opt. sg.* εἴην εἴης εἴη, *pl. 1.* εἶμεν εἴημεν, *2.* εἶτε εἴητε, *3.* εἶεν εἴησαν, *dual 2.* εἶτον εἴητον, *3.* εἴτην εἰήτην; *mid. sg.* -εἵμην -εἶο -εἶτο (*and* -οἶτο), *pl.* -εἵμεθα -εἶσθε -εἶντο (*and* -οἶντο), *dual* -εἶσθον -εἴσθην | *imper. 2.* ἕς, *3.* ἔτω, *mid. 2.* -οῦ *Ion.* -έο, *3.* -έσθω | *inf.* εἶναι *epic* -ἔμεναι, *mid.* -ἔσθαι | *ptc.* εἷς εἶσα ἕν, *mid.* -ἔμενος || *pf.* -εἶκα *and*

ἀφ-έωκα *in pap.* (III^{BCE}), *mid.* -εἶμαι, *3. sg.* -εἶται *and* ἐφ-έωται HSCH., *3. pl.* -ἔωνται | *imper. mid. 3. sg.* ἀφ-είσθω *and* -έώσθω *in inscr.* | *inf.* -εἰκέναι, *mid.* -εἶσθαι *and* ἀν-εῶσθαι *in inscr.* | *ptc. mid.* -είμενος || *ppf. mid.* -εἵμην || *aor. pass.* -εἴθην | *inf. pass.* -έθῆναι | *ptc.* -έθείς | *subj.* -έθῶ || *fut. pass.* -έθήσομαι || *some rare mid. forms also exist (usu. composites) of aor. ind., aor. opt. and ppf.* || ῑ *Att.*; ῐ *usu. epic, s.times trag. and com.*

ἴγνα *aor. ind. act., see* ἰαίνω.

Ἰήνυσος -ου, ἡ **Ienysos,** *city in Syria* HDT. 3.5.2, 3.

Ἰηπαιήων (*for* ἰὴ Παιήων) -ονος, ὁ [ἰὴ Παιῆον] **Iepaian** (*sc.* "oh! Paian"), *epith. of Apollo* HOM. 3.272 | *hymn to Apollo* HOM. 3.500, 517.

ἰηπαιωνίζω [ἰηπαιήων] **to shout oh! Paian, invoke Apollo** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 408 (*aor. inf.* ἰηπαιωνίσαι).

ἴῃσι *epic pres. subj. act. 3. sg., see* εἶμι.

ἵῃσι *pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ἵημι.

ἰήσιμος *Ion. for* ἴασιμος.

ἴησις *Ion. for* ἴασις.

ἰήσομαι *Ion. fut. ind. mid., see* ἰάομαι.

Ἰησόνιος *Ion. for* Ἰασόνιος.

Ἰησοῦς -οῦ, ὁ **Joshua,** *male name* VT *Josh.* 1.1, *al. etc.* || **Jesus** NT *Matt.* 1.16, *al. etc.* • *acc.* -οῦν | *dat.* -οῖ (-οῦ NT *Matt.* 9.27).

Ἰήσων -ονος, ὁ *Ion. for* Ἰάσων.

ἰητ- *Ion. for* ἰατ-.

ἴῃτε *pres. subj. act. 2. pl., see* εἶμι.

ἰήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἰάομαι] *Ion.* **healer** MARC. 1 • *acc.* -αν.

ἰητρ- *Ion. for* ἰατρ-.

ἰθαγενής -ές [*cf. Skt.* iha?, γένος; *see* ἰθαρός?, γένος] Ⓐ **born directly** *or* **purely, of legitimate birth** OD. 14.203 *etc.* || **of noble origin** AL.^{3} 3.2 || **original, indigenous** HDT. 6.53.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 306 *etc.* Ⓑ **original, natural,** *of the mouths of the Nile* HDT. 2.17.6 (*opp. to* ὀρυκτά dug out) | τὰς μὲν εἰρημένας δόξας ὡς ἰθαγενεῖς καὶ ἰδίας αὐτῶν ἐκείνων ἐπῄνεσα I have praised the opinions expressed by them as original products of their own conceptions PLUT. *QConv.* 719f || **genuine, proper,** *of wind* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364a 16 || **normal, regular,** *of pregnancy* HP. *Mul.* 1.71 • *epic Ion. v.l.* ἰθαιγ- AL.^{3} *l.c.*

Ἰθαγένης -ους, ὁ **Ithagenes,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 26.2 *etc.*

Ἰθαιμένης -ους, ὁ **Ithaimenes,** *male name* IL. 16.586.

ἰθαίνω [ἰθαρός] **to rejoice** AG *Ox.* 1.61 || *mid.* **to purify** HSCH. *etc.*

Ἰθάκη -ης, ἡ **Ithake (Ithaca),** *island in the Ionian Sea* IL. 2.632, *al. etc.*

Ἰθάκηθεν *adv.* [Ἰθάκη] **from Ithaca** QS 7.187 *etc.*

Ἰθάκηνδε *adv.* [Ἰθάκη] **toward Ithaca** OD. 1.163, *al. etc.*

Ἰθᾰκήσιος -α -ον [Ἰθάκη] **Ithacan, of Ithaca** IL. 2.184 OD. 2.25, *al. etc.*

Ἴθᾰκος -ου, ὁ (*adj. and subst.*) OD. 17.207 EUR. *Cycl.* 103 *etc., see* Ἰθᾰκήσιος.

Ἰθακός -οῦ ALC.^{2} (AP 7.1.6), = Ἰθακήσιος.

Ἰθαμίτρης -ου, ὁ **Ithamitres,** *male name* HDT. 8.130.2 *etc.*

ἰθᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* αἴθω] **pure, limpid** SIMIAS *Pel.* 6 (*fountains*) || **glad** ALC. 58.18 (*compar.* -ώτεροι) • *Aeol.* ἴθαρος ALC. 5.8.

Ἴθας, ὁ **Ithas,** *another name of the Titan Prometheus* HSCH.

ἰθεῖα *fem. sg. of* ἰθύς.

ἰθέως [ἰθύς] *adv.* **directly, immediately, suddenly** HDT. 2.121. β2, *al. etc.*

ἴθῐ *pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* εἶμι || *adv.* **come on!, get going!** IL. 4.362, *al. etc.*

ἴθμα -ατος, τό [εἶμι] **going, movement** IL. 5.778 *etc.*; τρήρωσι πελειάσιν ἴθμαθ' ὁμοῖαι like timorous doves in their movements HOM. 3.114 || **pace, foot** CALLIM. *H.* 6.58 • *only pl.*

ἴθμη -ης, ἡ [εἶμι] **passage** THEOGNOST. 112 *etc.*

Ἰθμοῖ [Ἰσθμός] *adv.* **on the Isthmus** (*of Corinth*), **at the Isthmian games** *I*SYLL^{3}. 36.15, *al.* (V^{BCE}).

ἰθμός *P*STUD.PAL. 20.46.18 (II-III^{CE}), *see* ἠθμός.

Ἰθμός -οῦ, ὁ *I*SYLL^{3}. 507 (III^{BCE}), *see* Ἰσθμός.

ἴθρις, ἀνήρ, ὁ [*see* ἔθρις] **eunuch** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.219.5) (*corr.*).

ἰθύ *neut. sg., see* ἰθύς.

ἰθύβᾰτης -ου [ἰθύς, βαίνω] **direct** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.62.3).

ἰθυβέλεια, ἡ **that strikes directly** *I*ZPE 92.269 (II^{CE}) (*Artemis*).

ἰθύβιος -ον [ἰθύς, βίος] **upright in living** *I*IG 5.2.474 (II-III^{CE}).

ἰθυβόλος -ον [ἰθύς, βάλλω] **that shoots** *or* **strikes directly** IOS. *B.I.* 1.430 (*sup.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 3.15.1 *etc.* || **wise, astute** DAMASC. *Isid.* 160 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἰθυδῐ́κη -ης, ἡ [ἰθύς, δίκη] **right judgment** GREG. (AP 8.135.2) (*codd.*), *al.* APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 9.31.

ἰθυδῐ́κης -ου [ἰθυδίκη] **of right judgment, balanced** HES. *Op.* 230 AP 16.35.2.

ἰθύδικος -ον GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.2, *al., see* ἰθυδίκης.

ἰθυδρομία -ας, ἡ [ἰθυδρόμος] **direct course** HARP. (*CCA* 8.3.148).

ἰθύδρομος -ον [ἰθύς, τρέχω] **that runs straight** PHIL.^{2} (AP 6.103.3).

ἰθύθριξ -τριχος [ἰθύς, τρίξ] **smooth-haired** (*not curly or ringleted*) HDT. 7.70.1 HP. *Epid.* 1.19.

ἰθυκέλευθος -ον [ἰθύς, κέλευθος] **that proceeds in a straight line** NONN. *D.* 15.365, *Ev.* 11.168, *al.*

Ἰθυκλής -έους, ὁ **Ithykles,** *Athenian archon* DIOD. 14.44.1 *etc.*

ἰθυκρήδεμνος -ον [ἰθύς, κρήδεμνον] **with sails to the wind,** *of ships* PAUS. 7.21.9 (*poet.*).

ἰθυκτ(ε)ίων -ωνος, [ἰθύς, *see* κτηδών] **with straight fibers** IL. 21.169 (*v.l. of Zenodotos*).

ἰθυκυφής -ές HP. *Mochl.* 1, *see* ἰθύκῡφος.

ἰθύκῡφος -η -ον [ἰθύς, κύπτω] **concave in the front, frontally** HP. *Art.* 45 (*upper part of the dorsal spine*) *etc.*

ἰθύλορδος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [ἰθύς, λορδός] **convex in the front, frontally** HP. *Art.* 45, *Mochl.* 1 (*inferior part of the dorsal spine*) *etc.*

ἰθύμᾰχίη -ης, ἡ [ἰθύμαχος] *Ion. milit.* **regular combat, battle on the open field** HDT. 4.102.1, 120.1.

ἰθύμᾰχος -ον [ἰθύς, μάχομαι] **that fights regularly** *or* **openly** SIM. 57.871b.

ἴθυμβος -ου, ὁ **Bacchic dance** HSCH. POLL. 4.104 *etc.*

ἰθύνοος -οον, *contr.* ἰθῦνους -ουν [ἰθύς, νοῦς] **of upright mind, just** NONN. *D.* 41.353 *etc.*

ἰθύντατα *superl. adv. neut. pl., see* ἰθύς.

ἰθύντατος *superl., see* ἰθύς.

ἰθύντειρα -ας, ἡ [ἰθύνω] **guide** (*fem.*) ORPH. *A.* 352.

ἰθυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰθύνω] **guide, pilot** AP. 4.209, *al. etc.* || **ruler, master** COLLUTH. 54 (*v.l.*) || **shepherd** THEOCR. (AP 15.21.2) || *also adj.*

ἰθυντήριος -α -ον [ἰθυντήρ] **that guides** *or* **directs** SOPH. *Ichn.* 79 || *subst.* τὸ ἰθυντήριον **staff of laurel** HSCH.

ἰθυντής -οῦ, ὁ HSCH. *etc., see* ἰθυντήρ.

ἰθύντωρ -ορος, ὁ ORPH. *A.* 122, *al.* NONN. *Ev.* 6.57, *al. etc., see* ἰθυντήρ.

ἰθύνω [ἰθύς] *impf.* ἴθυνον, *mid. pass.* ἰθυνόμην || *aor.* ἴθυνα, *inf. mid.* ἰθύνασθαι QS 4.359, 14.500 || *pf. mid.* ἴθυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἰθύνθην ❶ *act.* **to make straight, set in line, align** OD. 21.44, *al. etc.* || **to lead in a straight line, guide directly, direct** IL. 11.528 EUR. *Or.* 1016 (*lyr.*), *al.* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 48 *etc.*; βέλος δ' ἴθυνεν Ἀθήνη ῥῖνα Athena steered the weapon to his nose IL. 5.290; κυβερνήτης ... νῆα θοὴν ἰθύνει the helmsman steers the swift ship IL. 23.317; τὸν πλοῦν the navigation route PLUT. *Sollert.* 984a || *fig.* **to direct, guide, govern** IL. 17.632 OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52) CALLIM. *H.* 1.83 *etc.* | *analog.* μήτε Κομάτᾳ τὸ πλέον ἰθύνῃς do not attribute the greater part to (*i.e.* do not have preference for) Komatas THEOCR. 5.71 ❷ *mid.* **to direct** (*for oneself*), **guide** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 5.270 HES. *Sc.* 324 *etc.*; ἀλλήλων ἰθυνομένων ... δοῦρα aiming their spears one side against the other IL. 6.3; ἐπ' Ἀντινόῳ ἰθύνετο πικρὸν ὀϊστόν he aimed the bitter arrow at Antinoös OD. 22.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be set straight, aligned** DION.^{9} 341 (*pf. mid.*) *etc.* || **to be steered straight, be guided, to run in a straight line** IL. 16.475 (*horses*) HDT. 1.194.3 (*battle*) *etc.* (*also fig.*) | *analog.* ἰθύνεσθαι θανάτῳ to be led to death HDT. 2.177.2; εἰς μίαν στάθμην ἰθύνεται it runs in a single straight line ACH. 4.19.4 • *pres. and aor.* -ῦν-, *fut.* -ῦν- | *Ion. iter. impf.* ἰθύνεσκον || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἰθυθέν SCH. DION.^{9} 330-344 (*par.*; p. 414a 9) || *Ion. epic for* εὐθύνω (*see*) || *never in com. or Att. prose.*

ἰθυπορέω, *contr.* [ἰθύπορος] **to proceed directly** HP. *Os.* 15 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἰθυπόρηκε) SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 17.9.

ἰθύπορος -ον [ἰθύς, πείρω] **that proceeds directly, direct** P.^{1} (AP 6.64.4), *al. etc.*

ἰθυπτίων -ωνος [ἰθύς, πέτομαι] *in* μελίην ἰθυπτίωνα spear that flies straight IL. 21.169.

ἰθύρροπος -ον [ἰθύς, ῥέπω] **that hangs straight, perpendicular** HP. *Art.* 44.

ἰθύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Skt.* sādhú-] *adj.* (*with neut. adv. and prep.*) **direct** HDT. 2.17.4, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 265 DION.^{9} 651 *etc.*; οὔ ποτε δουλείη κεφαλὴ ἰθεῖα πέφυκεν the head of a slave is never straight THGN. 535 | *analog.* precipitous, sheer, *of mountains* APP. 6.1 (*superl.*) || *fig.* **right, equitable, just** HES. *Th.* 86. *Op.* 36, *al.* HDT. 1.118.1 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.54 *etc.*; ἰ. τε καὶ δίκαιος right and just HDT. 1.96.2; ἰθεῖα γὰρ ἔσται (my decision) will be equitable IL. 23.580 || *in adv. locut.* ἰθέαν (*sc.* ὁδόν) in a straight line, directly HDT. 7.193.1; ἐκ τῆς ἰθέης declaratively, openly HDT. 2.161.4 = ἰθέῃ τέχνῃ HDT. 9.57.3 | πρὸς ἰθύ οἱ right in front of him IL. 14.403; ὥσπερ κατ' ἰθὺ (*or* κατιθὺ) ἐόντων as when they were located at the front HDT. 9.51.3 • *Ion. fem.* ἰθέα | *gen.* -έης *or* -είης | *dat.* -έῃ *or* -είῃ | *acc.* -έαν || *compar.* ἰθύντερος | *superl.* ἰθύντατος DION.^{9} *l.c. and* ἰθύτατος, *adv.* ἰθύντατα || *Ion. epic for* εὐθύς (*see*) ◆ *adv.* ἰθύς *and more rar.* ἰθύ **in a straight line, across from** IL. 5.506, *al. etc.*; ἰθὺς φρονέων ἵππους ἔχε he led the horses, resolved to go straight on IL. 12.124; ἰθὺς μαχέσασθαι to fight face to face IL. 17.168; ἰθὺ βαδίζων going straight SEMUS 24 ▸ *with prep.* ἰθὺς πρὸς τεῖχος directly toward the wall IL. 12.137; ἰθὺς ἐπὶ Θεσσαλίης directly toward Thessaly HDT. 5.64.2 || **absolutely, immediately,** *of time* HDT. 3.58.1 || *fig.* **directly,** *in superl.* δίκην ἰθύντατα εἴποι he expresses the most equitable judgment IL. 18.508 || *also as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 8.322, *al. etc.*; ἰθὺς κίεν αὐτοῦ δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς illustrious Odysseus went directly to him OD. 24.241; ἰθὺ τοῦ Ἴστρου directly toward the Ister HDT. 4.89.2.

2. ἰθύς -ύος, ἡ [ἰθύς] **direction, initiative, attempt** IL. 6.79 OD. 4.434 | *analog.* **intention, feelings** OD. 16.304 || *adv. locut.* ἀν' ἰθύν in a contrary direction: πρὸς ῥόον ... ἀν' ἰθύν against the current IL. 21.303; σφαίρῃ ἀν' ἰθύν with the ball

in play, *i.e.* raising the ball OD. 8.377 • *only acc. sg.* ἰθύν.

ἰθυσκόλιος -ον [ἰθύς, σκολιός] **of curved direction, crooked** (*but straight in relation to the sides*), *of the dorsal spine* HP. *Art.* 45 GAL. 18(1).548 *etc.*

ἰθυτένεια -ας, ἡ [ἰθυτενής] **extension in a straight line, expansion over a length** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.4.

ἰθῠτενής -ές [ἰθύς, τείνω] **extended in a straight line, straight** P.[1] (AP 6.65.2), *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.4 *etc.* ‖ **perpendicular** LEON. (AP 16.261.2) ◆ *adv.* ἰθυτενῶς **directly** CYR.[1] *coll.* VT 6[4].64D.

ἰθυτενῶς *adv., see* ἰθυτενής.

ἰθύτης -ητος, ἡ [ἰθύνω] **extension in a straight line** ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.5.

ἰθυτμής -ῆτος [ἰθύς, τέμνω] **straight-cut** NONN. *D.* 2.451, *al.*

ἰθῠτονος -ον ALPH. (AP 6.187.4), *see* ἰθυτενής.

ἰθύτρην [ἰθύς, τετραίνω] *adj. neut.* **bored straight** DEMOCR. B 128.

ἰθυτριχ- *see* ἰθύθριξ.

ἰθυφαλλικός -ή -όν [ἰθύφαλλος] *metr.* **ithyphallic,** *verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.2 *etc.* (*also subst. neut.*).

ἰθῠφαλλος -ου, ὁ [ἰθύς, φαλλός] **membrum virile, ithyphallus,** *emblem at Bacchic festivals* CRATIN. 16 ‖ **Bacchic song and dance** HYP. *fr.* 50 *etc.* ‖ *one who performs a Bacchic song and dance* SEMUS 24 *etc.* | *extens.* **dissolute** DEMOSTH. 54.14.

Ἰθύφαλλος -ου, ὁ **Ithyphallos,** *name of the god Priapos* DIOD. 4.6.4 ‖ *pl.* **Ithyphalloi,** *used to refer to a particular dance group* ATH. 4.129d, *al.*

ἰθυφάνεια -ας, ἡ [ἰθυφανής] **direct appearance, light falling directly** DAMI. p. 2.22 (*pinax*).

ἰθυφανής -ές [ἰθύς, φαίνω] *in subst. neut.* DAMI. 12, *see* ἰθυφάνεια.

ἰθυφορικός -ή -όν [ἰθύς, φέρω] **that has rectilinear movement** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 30.18.

ἰθύφρων -ον [ἰθύς, φρήν] **of upright mind** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 91.28, *al.*

ἰθύω [ἰθύς] *fut.* ἰθύσω SCH. OPP. 2.546 ‖ *aor.* ἴθυσα; *cl.* **to proceed directly, go straight** IL. 17.725 PIND. *fr.* 234 *etc.*; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθ' ἴθυσε μάχη πεδίοιο the battle stretched out from this side to that over the plain IL. 6.2 | ▸ *with prep.* IL. 12.443 HDT. 4.122.2 | ▸ *with gen.* ἴθυσε νεός he went directly against a ship IL. 15.693 ‖ *extens.* **to stretch toward, desire keenly, yearn** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.51 | ▸ τι sthg. AP. 2.950 | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 11.591 HDT. 1.204.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to drive** εἰ ... σὲ θυμὸς ἰθύει if your heart urges you ARCHIL. 196a.3 • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἰθύοντο EUSTATH. (= *v.l.* HDT. 7.8 β.2) ‖ *aor. opt.* εἰθύσαιμι EP. *Al.* 3.27, *3. sg.* εἰθύσειεν EUPHOR. 415.II.4 *SH* ‖ *always cl. in* IL., *always extens. in* OD.

ἰθῦωρα *see* εὐθύωρος.

ἰθυωρίη -ης, ἡ [*see* εὐθυωρία] *Ion.* **straight direction** HP. *Off.* 15, *al.*

Ἰθωμαῖος -α -ον [Ἰθώμη] **of Ithome,** *mountain* TYRT. 5.8 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὰ Ἰθωμαῖα **Ithomaia,** *games in honor of Zeus of Ithome* /SEG 23.208 (IC[E]) PAUS. 4.33.2.

Ἰθωμάτας PLUT. *Arat.* 50.6, *see* Ἰθωμήτας.

Ἰθώμη -ης, ἡ **Ithome,** *mountain and city in Thessaly* IL. 2.729 | *in Messenia* HDT. 9.35.2.

Ἰθωμήτας -α, ὁ [Ἰθώμη] **of Ithome** THUC. 1.103.2 (*Zeus*) *etc.*

ἰΐζω [ἰός] **to be rust-like** *or* **rusty** DIOSC.[2] 5.75, *al.*

Ἰκάδιος -ου, ὁ **Ikadios,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 7.

ἰκανοδοσία -ας, ἡ [ἱκανός, δίδωμι] **guarantee** (*Lat.* satisdatio) COD. *Iust.* 2.12.27.2, *al. etc.*

ἰκανοκόσμητος -ον [ἱκανός, κοσμέω] **appropriately adorned** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B.

ἱκᾰνός -ή -όν [ἱκάνω] Ⓐ **sufficient, convenient, adequate, suitable,** *of pers. and things* ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. HDT. 4.121 XEN. *Hier.* 4.9 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Prot.* 322b PLUT. *QConv.* 625a = ▸ ἐπί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 371e *etc.* | ὡς οὐχ ἱκανῆς οὔσης τῆς Ἀττικῆς inasfar as Attica was not sufficient (*to support the population*) THUC. 1.2.6; ἱκανά ... τοῖς πολεμίοις ηὐτύχηται chance was quite favorable to the enemy THUC. 7.77.3; πλείω τῶν ἱκανῶν φέρουσαν that produces more than what is sufficient ISOCR. 4.42; ἱκανὴν μαρτυρίαν παρέχεται ὑπὲρ τοῦδε τοῦ λόγου furnishes a sufficient proof for this assertion PLAT. *Symp.* 179b; ἐὰν τὸ ἱκανὸν ποιῇ τῇ συγκλήτῳ if he gave sufficient guarantee to (*or* acted in such a way as to pacify) the senate POL. 32.3.13; βουλόμενος τῷ ὄχλῳ τὸ ἱκανὸν ποιῆσαι desiring to satisfy the crowd NT *Mark* 15.15; λαμβάνειν τὸ ἱκανὸν παρά τινος to obtain a surety from s.o. NT *Acts* 17.9; ἰσχύειν τὸ ἱκανὸν εἴς τι to have sufficient means for sthg., be able to allow oneself sthg. VT *Lev.* 5.7 = εὑρίσκειν τὸ ἱκανόν VT *Lev.* 12.8 | γυνὴ ἱκανή pleasant woman LUC. *DDeor.* 35.3 ‖ *subst. neut.* **guarantee:** ἱκανὸν δοῦναι, παρέχειν to give, furnish a guarantee *P*PSI 554.23 (III[BCE]) *P*BGU 613.34 (II[CE]) *etc.* Ⓑ *esp. of pers.* **suitable, competent, capable,** (**one who is**) **able, fairly grand** *or* **powerful** ▸ τι of *or* for sthg. HDT. 3.4.1 *etc.* = ▸ τινι XEN. *Hip.* 2.1 (*superl.*) *etc.*; ἱ. τὴν ἰατρικὴν τέχνην competent in the art of medicine XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.15; ἐμπειρίᾳ τε καὶ ἡλικίᾳ ἱ. appropriate both in experience and age PLAT. *Rp.* 467d; οἱ ἱερεῖς οὐχ ἡγνίσθησαν ἱκανοί the priests were not purified in sufficient numbers VT *Chr.* 2.30.3; γνώμην ἱκανὸς ἐν τοῖς μεγίστοις of great ability and intelligence in handling the most important questions PLUT. *Luc.* 16.1 | *bibl.* ὁ ἱκανός (σφόδρα) the Omnipotent VT *Ruth.* 1.20, 21 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.45.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277a *etc.*; εἰ τῷ ἱκανὸς τεκμηριῶσαι if it is enough to furnish proof of sthg., *i.e.* if it is significant evidence THUC. 1.9.3; τίς γὰρ ἂν ... σοῦ γε ἱκανώτερος πεῖσαι; for who would be more capable of persuading him than you? XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12; ἱκανοὶ μέν εἰσι ζημιοῦν they have the authority to punish XEN. *Lac.* 8.4 | ▸ *with ὥστε and inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 875a *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* εἷς ἔχων ἰατρικὴν πολλοῖς ἱκανὸς ἰδιώταις one single man who knows medicine is sufficient for many lay people PLAT. *Prot.* 322c ‖ ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *O.T.* 377 *etc.*; ἱκανὸν χρόνον for quite a long time ARISTOPH. *Pax* 354; ἱ. σοφιστής a talented sophist PLAT. *Lys.* 204a; τοὺς ἱκανωτάτους τῶν πολιτῶν the most capable of the citizens ISOCR. 12.132; κριτὴν ἱκανώτερον a more competent judge ISOCR. 10.38; πλῆθος ἱκανὸν πλοίων a considerable number of ships POL. 1.53.8 | *adv. locut.* ἐφ' ἱκανόν in a sufficient amount, enough POL. 11.25.1 DIOD. 11.40.3, 13.100.1, *but* for a large stretch, broadly VT *2Macc.* 7.5; ἀφ' ἱκανοῦ often enough VT *2Kgs.* 4.8 • *Aeol.* ἴκανος THEOCR. 30.23 (*conject.*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἱκανῶς **sufficiently, completely, strongly** VT *Job* 9.31, *al.*; ἱκανῶς γε ἔχειν ψυχῆς ... πρὸς τὰς τῆς ἱερωσύνης λειτουργίας he was morally suitable to perform priestly duties HLD. 7.8.7.

ἱκᾰνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἱκανός] **sufficiency, sufficient** *or* **adequate quantity** PLAT. *Leg.* 930c *etc.* ‖ **state of being sufficient** *or* **capable, capacity, competence** PLAT. *Lys.* 215a NT *2Cor.* 3.5.

ἱκανόω, *contr.* [ἱκανός] *aor.* ἱκάνωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἱκάνωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἱκάνωτο ORIG. *Io.* 4.2.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱκανώθην ❶ *act.* **to make adequate** *or* **suitable** NT *2Cor.* 3.6, *Col.* 1.12 ❷ *mid.* **to comply, adapt** ▸ τινι to *or with* sthg. HIEROCL. 1.20 CPF ❸ *pass.* **to be sufficient, suffice** VT *Chr.* 1.21.15, *al.*; ἱκανούσθω ὑμῖν κατοικεῖν ἐν τῷ ὄρει τούτῳ you have dwelled long enough on this mountain VT *Deut.* 1.6 | οἶνος ὁ ἀγαθός ... ἱκανούμενος χείλεσιν ... καὶ ὀδοῦσιν good wine that delights lips and teeth VT *Cant.* 7.10 ‖ **to be satisfied, content oneself** DION. 2.74.5 *etc.*; οὐχ ἱκανώθησαν ἐν πικρασμῷ δουλείας ἡμῶν they were not content with the bitterness of our servitude VT *Esthg.* 4.17.

ἵκᾰνω [ἵκω] ❶ *act.* **to come, arrive** ▸ *with prep.* IL. 1.431, *al.* OD. 15.492 PIND. *O.* 3.43 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. only* νῆας at the ships IL. 24.501; ἡμετέρην τε πόλιν καὶ γαῖαν ἱκάνεις you arrive at our city, on our land OD. 6.191 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 9.197 *etc.* ‖ **to reach, arrive** ▸ *with acc.* σόν τε πόσιν σά τε γούναθ' ἱκάνω I come (as supplicant) to your spouse and to your knees OD. 7.147 (*cf.* 13.231) | ▸ *with dat.* OD. 21.209 ‖ **to assail,** *usu. of things, feelings and sim.* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.254, *al.* OD. 5.289, *al. etc.*; σέ γ' ὕπνος ἱκάνει sleep seizes you IL. 10.96; δι' ἠέρος αἰθέρ' ἵκανεν (the pine) passed through the air and reached the ether IL. 14.288; φωνὴ δέ οἱ αἰθέρ ἵκανεν his voice reached the ether IL. 15.686 | ▸ *with two acc.* μιν ἄχος κραδίην καὶ θυμὸν ἵκανεν grief invaded his heart and spirit IL. 2.171 ❷ *mid.* **to come, arrive:** οἶκον home OD. 23.7 ‖ **to reach, arrive,** *of supplicants:* τὰ σὰ γούναθ' at your knees IL. 18.457 OD. 3.92, 4.322 ‖ **to hang over:** χρειὼ γὰρ ἱκάνεται for need is oppressing IL. 10.118 • *only pres. and impf.* ἵκανον *with augm. in epic lyr. and rar. trag.* | *epic inf.* ἱκανέμεν(αι) ‖ *Aeol. impf. 3. sg.* ἵκανε SAPPH. 44.26 ALC. 395.

1. Ἰκᾰριος -ου, ὁ **Ikarios,** *male name* OD. 1.276, *al.*

2. Ἰκᾰριος -α -ον [Ἴκαρος] **of Ikaros** IL. 2.145 (*sea*), *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ἰκάριον **Ikarian Sea** HDT. 6.96 *etc.*

Ἰκαριώνη -ης, ἡ [Ἰκάριος] **daughter of Ikarios** (= Penelope) MAX. 90.

Ἰκαρομένιππος -ου, ὁ **Ikaromenippos,** *title of a dialogue* LUC. 24.

1. Ἴκᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Ikaros** (**Icarus**), *son of Daedalos* LUC. *Salt.* 49 *etc.*

2. Ἴκαρος -ου, ἡ **Ikaros,** *island of the Cyclades* HDT. 6.95.2 *etc.* | *in the Persian Gulf* ARR. *An.* 7.20.5 *etc.*

ἰκάς -άδος, ἡ /SCHWYZ. 219, *Dor. for* εἰκάς.

(F)ἰκατι /SCHWYZ. 13B 6, *see* εἴκοσι.

ἰκᾰτῑείς /SEG 26.672.47 (*ca.* 200[BCE]), *see* εἰκοσιείς.

ἰκᾰτῑεννέα /SEG 26.674.4 (II[BCE]), *see* εἰκοσιεννέα.

ἰκᾰτῑπέμπτε /SEG 26.672.23 (*ca.* 200[BCE]), *see* εἰκασιπέντε.

ἴκελος -η -ον [*see* ἔοικα] **similar, resembling,** *with dat.* IL. 24.80, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 198 SAPPH. 44.21 HDT. 3.81.2, 8.8.3 *etc.*; οἱ δὲ κορώνῃσιν ἴκελοι περὶ νῆα μέλαιναν κύμασιν ἐμφορέοντο they were borne over the waves like crows around the black ship OD. 12.418 • *Ion. epic and poet. for* εἴκελος (*see*) ◆ *adv.* ἰκέλως **similarly** HP. *Gland.* 8.

Ἴκελος -ου, ὁ **Ikelos,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 7.1, *al. etc.*

ἰκελόω, *contr.* [ἴκελος] **to make similar** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.83.3) (*aor. ptc.* ἰκελώσας).

ἰκέσθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* ἱκνέομαι.

ἱκεσία -ας, ἡ [ἱκέτης] **prayer, supplication** EUR. *Or.* 1337 AESCHN. 3.121 DION. 8.43.4 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.166, *al.* (= *Lat.* supplicatio) *etc.*; ἱκεσίαισι σαῖς for your prayers EUR. *Ph.* 91 | συγτραγῳδῆσαι τὴν ἱκεσίαν to represent the scene of supplication at the same time PLUT. *Them.* 24.5 • ῑ- *for the meter* AP 5.215 PROCL. *Hym.* 1.36.

ἱκέσιος -α -ον and -ος -ον [ἱκέτης] Ⓐ **of supplication** SOPH. *Ph.* 495 (*prayer*) EUR. *Suppl.* 102

(*branches*) *etc.* | **protector** (*or* **protectress**) **of suppliants**, *epith. of a divinity* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 360 (*Themis*) 616 (*Zeus*) *etc.* B **suppliant, supplant** SOPH. *Ant.* 1230 EUR. *Med.* 710 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.36 *etc.*; παρθένων ἱκέσιον λόχον the suppliant band of us virgins AESCHL. *Sept.* 111 C *medic. subst.* ἡ ἱκέσιος *or* τὸ ἱκέσιον *a type of poultice* (*also* ἡ Ἱκεσίου ἔμπλαστρος Hikesios' poultice, *see* Ἱκέσιος) PAEG. 3.62, *al. etc.* • ῐκ- *for the meter* AGATH. (AP 5.216.2: *gen.* -ης).

Ἱκέσιος -ου, ὁ **Hikesios**, *male name* AND. 2.43 *etc.*

ἱκετᾰδόκος -ον [ἱκέτης, δέχομαι] **that welcomes suppliants** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 713 (*hill*).

Ἱκετᾰονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἱκετάων] **son of Hiketaon** IL. 15.546 *etc.*

Ἱκέτᾱς -ου, ὁ **Hiketas**, *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 1.6, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ης.

Ἱκετᾰ́ων -άονος, ὁ **Hiketaon**, *male name* IL. 3.147, *al. etc.*

ἱκετεία -ας, ἡ [ἱκετεύω] **supplication, prayer** THUC. 1.24.7, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 183a, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.72, *al. etc.*; ἱκετεῖαι θεῶν prayers to the gods LYS. 2.39.

ἱκέτευμα -ατος, τό [ἱκετεύω] **form of supplication, manner of supplication** THUC. 1.137.1 PLUT. *Them.* 24.5 *etc.*

ἱκέτευσις -εως, ἡ [ἱκετεύω] **supplication** L. *Sud.*

ἱκετευτέος -α -ον [ἱκετεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be supplicated** LUC. *Merc.* 38.

ἱκετευτικός -ή -όν [ἱκετεύω] **supplicatory** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 143 ◆ *adv.* ἱκετευτικῶς **with supplication** OLYMP.[3] *Iob* 7.21.

ἱκετεύω [ἱκέτης] *impf.* ἱκέτευον, *mid. pass.* ἱκετεύομην GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 3 || *fut.* ἱκετεύσω || *aor.* ἱκέτευσα || *aor. pass.* ἱκετεύθην ❶ *act.* **to come as suppliant** HDT. 3.48.3, 5.51.1, *al.* ISOCR. 7.69 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.* ἐς Πηλῆ' ἱκέτευσε he came as a suppliant Peleus IL. 16.574 *etc.* | ▸ τινα to s.o. OD. 15.277, *al. etc.* || **to supplicate, pray** ▸ *with acc.* πρὸς γονάτων σε ... ἱκετεύομεν we supplicate you by these your knees EUR. *Med.* 854; ἱκετεύω σε τῶνδε γουνάτων καὶ σοῦ γενείου δειξιᾶς τ' εὐδαίμονος I supplicate you by these your knees, by your chin and your happy right hand EUR. *Hec.* 752; τὸν Κνέμωνα ἱκέτευον εἴ τι δύναιτο συμπράττειν they supplicated Knemon to see if he was willing to give them a hand HLD. 1.19.2 | ▸ τινα *with inf.* s.o. to OD. 11.530 HDT. 1.11.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 1414 LUC. *Tim.* 44 *etc.* | ▸ with *inf.* DEMOSTH. 27.68 *etc.* | ▸ ὅπωςτο supplicate to CHARIT. 2.10.2 | ▸ ἵνα *or* ὡς in order to ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.76 LUC. *Anach.* 1 *etc.* | ▸ *gen.* ἱκέτευσον πατρὸς τὴν σὴν ἀδελφὴν μὴ θανεῖν supplicate your father not to kill your sister EUR. *I.A.* 1242 || **to supplicate** *to obtain*, **to seek by supplicating** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Or.* 673 THUC. 2.47.4, 6.19.1 *etc.*; ὡς μηδὲ ἀκούσαιμι αὐτοῦ ὑβριστικὰ ἱκετεύοντος so that I may not hear the outrageous prayers addressed to me LUC. *DDeor.* 13.2 ❷ *mid.* **to supplicate** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 915 (*incidental*) ❸ *pass.* **to be supplicated** *or* **prayed** IOS. *A.I.* 6.24 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἱκετευόμενα **prayers** ARISTE.[1] 192.

ἱκετηρία *and* ἱκτηρία -ας, ἡ [ἱκετήριος] **olive branch of supplication** HDT. 5.51.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 192 AND. 1.110 *etc.*; ἱκετηρίαν ἔθηκε he presented himself as a supplicant DEMOSTH. 18.107; ἱκετηρίαν θέντος εἰς τὴν βουλὴν ὑπὲρ τοῦ μισθοῦ having addressed a request to the council for a subsidy AESCHN. 1.104 | *of pers.* ἱκετηρίαν δὲ γόνασιν ἐξάπτω σέθεν τὸ σῶμα τοὐμόν I attach my body to your knees as an olive branch EUR. *I.A.* 1216; νομίζετε δὴ τὸν παῖδα τουτονί ... ἱκετηρίαν ὑμῖν προκεῖσθαι consider this child as an olive branch placed at your feet DEMOSTH. 43.83 || *later* **prayer, supplication** POL. 3.112.8 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 228, 276 HLD. 7.7.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἱκετηριάς -άδος, ἡ [ἱκέτης] *POXY.* 3723.10 (II[CE]).

ἱκετηρικός -ή -όν [ἱκετήριος] EUS.[1] *VC.* 4.22, *see* ἱκετήριος.

ἱκετήριος -α -ον [ἱκέτης] **of supplication** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.45.2, *see* ἱκτήριος.

ἱκετηρίς -ίδος [ἱκέτης] **suppliant** ORPH. *H.* 3.13, *al. etc.*

ἱκέτης -ου, ὁ [ἵκω] **suppliant** (*proper.* that comes in supplication), **that seeks aid** *or* **protection** IL. 24.158, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 180 *etc.*; Ζεὺς δ' ἐπιτιμήτωρ ἱκετάων τε ξείνων τε Zeus (is) the protector of suppliants and strangers OD. 9.270 | ▸ τινος of *or* to s.o. HDT. 2.113.3, *al.* PIND. *O.* 5.19 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1139 THUC. 1.136.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας.

Ἱκέτης -ου, ὁ **Hiketes**, *male name* MELEAG. (AP 12.92.6).

ἱκετήσιος -α -ον [ἱκέτης] **protector of suppliants**, *of Zeus* OD. 13.213 || **suppliant** NONN. *D.* 36.379 *etc.*

ἱκετικός -ή -όν [ἱκέτης] **of supplication** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἱκετικῶς **in supplication** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 147.

ἱκέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἱκέτης] **supplicant** ALCM. 3.81 HDT. 4.165.3 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 350, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 920 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 273 (*soul*), *al. etc.*

ἱκετοδόχος -ον EUSTATH. 1807.9, *see* ἱκεταδόκος.

ἱκετώσυνα -ων, τά [ἱκέτης] **purifications** HSCH.

ἵκηαι *epic aor. subj. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἱκνέομαι.

ἵκκος -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 474.12, *see* ἵππος.

Ἵκκος -ου, ὁ **Ikkos**, *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 316d, *al.*

ἴκμα -ατος, τό **footprint, step** ANTIM. 57.4 *S.H.*

ἱκμάζω [ἱκμάς] *aor. inf.* ἱκμάσαι ❶ *act.* **to moisten, bathe** NIC. *fr.* 70.17 || *extens.* **to seep, drip** AL. *in Meteor.* 87.27 ❷ *pass.* **to be filtered, seep** (*oth.* to be dried out) PLUT. *Frig.* 954e (*corr. in* ἐξικμασθέντος).

ἱκμαίνω [ἱκμάς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἱκμαινόμην AP. 4.1066 || *aor.* ἵκμηνα NIC. *Al.* 97, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱκμανθείς NIC. *fr.* 70.8 ❶ *act.* **to moisten, bathe** NIC. *Al.* 112 ❷ *mid.* **to moisten** (*the body*), **anoint oneself** AP. 3.847 ❸ *pass.* **to be bathed, bathe oneself** AP. 4.1066 *etc.*

ἱκμαῖος -ου, ὁ [ἱκμάς] **that wets, of rain**, *epith. of Zeus* AP. 2.522 *etc.*

ἱκμᾰλέος -α -ον [ἱκμάς] **moist, wet** OPP. 3.595 *etc.* || **full of liquid humor** HP. *Mul.* 1.7 (*liver*).

Ἱκμᾰλιος -ου, ὁ **Ikmalios**, *male name* OD. 19.57.

ἵκμαρ, τό HSCH. *see* ἱκμάς.

ἱκμάς -άδος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* siñcáti, *OHG* sīhan, *OCS* sĭčati] **humidity, humid** *or* **fluid element, humor** IL. 17.392 (*of leather*) HDT. 3.125.4 (*of the body*) 4.185.3 (*of climate*) NT *Luke* 8.6 (*of soil*) *etc.* || **moisture, secretion** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 4 (*of sweat*), *al. etc.*; καὶ ἐξ αὐτῶν τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἄγει τὸ λεπτοτάτον τῆς ἱκμάδος (the sun) also draws out from men the most subtle part of the humor HP. *Aër.* 8 | *fig.* τὴν ἱκμάδα τῆς φροντίδος the humor of thought ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 233; ἰ. Βάκχου the moisture of Bacchus *i.e.* wine POSIDIP.[1] 123.1; εὔκολλον δρυὸς ἱκμάδα tenacious humor of the oak, *i.e.* resinous gum ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.5).

ἱκμασία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* ἱκμάς.

ἱκματώδης -ες [ἱκμάς, εἶδος] **humid** ACH.[1] 34.

1. ἱκμάω, *contr.* HSCH. (*impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἱκμῶντο), *see* λικμάω.

2. ἱκμάω *Cypr.* **to strike:** *pass.* *1CYPR. 135.3 • *pf. ptc. mid.* ἱκμαμένος (*pass.*).

ἵκμενος -ον [ἱκνέομαι] **favorable, propitious:** οὖρος wind IL. 1.479 OD. 11.7, *al.*

ἴκμη -ης, ἡ [ἱκμάς] *bot.* **water lentil** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1.

ἴκμιος -α -ον [ἱκμάς] **of rain, pluvial**, *epith. of Zeus* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.34 || **humid** NONN. *D.* 2.490.

ἰκμόβωλον -ου, τό [ἱκμάς, βῶλος] **humid clod, wet earth** DIOSC.[2] 2.106.

ἰκμώδης -ες [ἱκμάς, εἶδος] **humid, wet** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 88.

ἱκνέομαι, *contr.* and ἵκω [*IE* *seik-; *cf. Lith.* siékiu] *impf. mid.* ἱκνούμην || *fut. mid.* ἵξομαι || *aor.* ἱκόμην || *pf.* ἶγμαι A **to come, arrive**, *of pers. and things* ▸ *with prep.* IL. 3.264, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ νῆας to the ships IL. 6.69; ἐς τινα to s.o.'s house OD. 20.372 *etc.*; ἵξεν δ' ἐς Πριάμοιο he arrived at Priam's palace IL. 24.160; Ὀδυσῆϊον ἐς δόμον ἵκει he reached the house of Odysseus OD. 18.353; ἐπὶ Θρηικῶν ἀνδρῶν τέλος ἵξον they reached the encampment of the Thracians IL. 10.470; ἵξε δ' ἐπ' ἐσχατιήν ... πολέμοιο he reached the extreme limit of the fray IL. 20.328; ποταμοῖο κατὰ στόμα ... ἵξε νέων he reached the mouth of the river by swimming OD. 5.442; ἵκοντο κατ' ἀσφοδελὸν λειμῶνα they reached the meadow of Asphodel OD. 24.13 | *analog.* ἵκεο χεῖρας ἐς ἁμάς come to our hands IL. 10.448; μετὰ κλέος ἵκετ' Ἀχαιῶν he came after the rumor of the Achaeans IL. 11.227; καπνὸς ἰὼν εἰς οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἵκηται the smoke, rising, reached the broad heaven IL. 21.522; ἐς πόλιν ἵκετ' αὐτὴ the cry reached the city OD. 14.265; ἐς λόγους τοὺς σοὺς ἱκοίμην I would come to discussions with you SOPH. *El.* 315 | ▸ *with single acc.* κνίση δ' οὐρανὸν ἵκεν the smoke from the fat reached the sky IL. 1.317; ἡμέτερον δόμον ἵκει she has come to my house IL. 18.406; μευ κλέος οὐρανὸν ἵκει my fame reaches the heavens OD. 9.20 (*cf.* 15.329); ἱκνεῖται ... Δῖον πάμβοτον ἄλσος he arrives on the fertile earth of Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 556; τὰς ἐμὰς στέγας ἵκου you come to my house SOPH. *O.T.* 534 || **to come to, arrive**, *with acc. of pers.* IL. 1.139 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with dat.* IL. 12.374 | μὴ ὥραισιν ἵκοιτο lest he go to perdition LUC. *DDeor.* 9.4 (*v.l.*; *al. acc.* ὥρας) B **to reach, arrive at**, *with acc. of thing* IL. 11.352 *etc.*; οὐδέ μιν οἴω ἥβην ἵξεσθαι I do not think that he will reach adolescence IL. 24.728; πάρος ποσὶν οὐδας ἱκέσθαι before touching the dirt with his feet OD. 8.376; οὐδ' ὀστέον ἵκετο φωτός he did not reach the bone of the man OD. 19.451; γήραος οὐδὸν ἱκέσθαι to reach the threshold of old age OD. 23.212 || **to occur to, attain, befall**, *of feelings and sim.* ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.240 (*regret*), 9.525 (*anger*) OD. 2.28 (*necessity*) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* τί δέ σε φρένας ἵκετο πένθος; what grief has stricken your heart? IL. 1.362; ἄδος τέ μιν ἵκετο θυμόν satiation penetrated his spirit IL. 11.88; οὔ μ' ἔτι ... ἵξετ' ἄχος κραδίην the ache will no longer touch my heart IL. 23.47 C **to come to as supplicant, come to supplicate** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 14.260 *etc.*; τὰ σὰ γοῦνα ἱκόμεθ'(α) we come to your knees as suppliants OD. 9.267; Ζῆνα ... ἱξόμεσθα σὺν κλάδοις we will come with branches to supplicate Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 159 (*lyr.*) || *postHom. also* **to supplicate, pray** (*only in pres.* ἱκνέομαι), *frequently circumstantial* SOPH. *El.* 136, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 958 *etc.* | σε πρὸς τοῦ σοῦ τέκνου καὶ θεῶν ἱκνοῦμαι μὴ προδοὺς ἡμᾶς γένῃ I supplicate you by your son and by the gods not to betray us SOPH. *Ai.* 588; τάσδε τὰς θεὰς ἐμοὶ καλῶν ἱκνοῦμαι invoking these gods, I make supplication SOPH. *O.C.* 1011; σ' ἱκοῦνται ... θάψαι νεκρούς they pray to you to bury the dead EUR. *Suppl.* 130; ταύτης ἱκνοῦμαί σε I supplicate you in her name EUR. *Or.* 671 D *extens.* **to be convenient** *or* **suitable, befit**

(*only in pres. and impf. of* ἱκνέομαι), *usu. impers.* ἱκνεῖται (*Ion.* -έεται) it is customary, it is normal, *with inf.* HP. *Art.* 63, *al. etc.*; τοῦ δὲ ἑτέρου φαμὲν ἡμέας ἱκνέεσθαι ἡγεμονεύειν we affirm that it is our turn to take command of the other wing HDT. 9.26.6 | *later also pers.* DCASS. *fr.* 25.5 || *often ptc.* ἱκνούμενος **convenient, suitable, apt, appropriate** (*cf. athem., see* ἵκμενος οὖρος) HDT. 6.86 α.3 (*time*) OR. (DEMOSTH. 53.66) (*day*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.3 (*occasions*) *etc.*; ἀντὶ τῶν νεῶν τὸ ἱκνούμενον ἀνάλωμα instead of ships the appropriate, *i.e.* corresponding, amount THUC. 1.99.3, *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.284; κατὰ τούς ἱκνουμένους χρόνους at an opportune time ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750b 13; ἐν τοῖς ἱκνουμένοις χρόνοις in later time DION. 1.66.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἱκνούμενον what is fitting: μᾶλλον τοῦ ἱκνουμένου more than suitably, *i.e.* excessively HDT. 6.84.3 • *Ion. epic pres. also* ἱκνευ- (*but usu.* ἵκω *and* ἱκάνω) || *impf.* ἵκον IL. 1.317, *al. etc.* || *Dor. fut.* ἵξῶ, *mid.* ἱξοῦμαι | *inf. act.* ἱξέμεν PIND. *Pae.* 6.116 (= *fr.* 52f.116) || *aor.*, ῑ *with augm., 2. sg.* ἵκου, *Ion. epic* ἵκεο *or* ἵκευ, *3. sg.* ἵκετο, *athem.* ἵκτο *or* ἷκτο HES. *Th.* 481 *etc.* (= *ppf.*) | *imper.* ἵκεο PIND. *N.* 3.3 | *inf.* ἱκέσθαι | *ptc.* ἱκόμενος, *athem.* ἵκμενος (*see prev.*) || *also epic aor*^{s}. ἷξα *in 3. sg.* ἷξε(ν), *pl.* ἷξον, *later* ἷξαν || *pf. ptc.* ἰγμένος || *poet. and prose later*; *in prose usu.* ἀφικνέομαι *and* ἐφικνέομαι.

ἱκνουμένως [ἱκνέομαι] *adv.* from *pres. ptc.* **conveniently** MAUR. 5.12 *etc.* | **in legitimate manner** HDT. 6.65.3, 4 • *Ion.* ἱκνεομ- *and* ἱκνευμ-.

ἵκνυος, ὁ **dust** HSCH.

ἴκνυς -υος, ἡ **dust, dirt** *1*BSB. 1927.159, *see* ἵκνυος.

ἱκόμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἱκνέομαι.

Ἰκόνιον -ου, τό **Ikonion,** *city* (*various*) XEN. *An.* 1.2.19 *etc.*

Ἶκος -ου *and* Ἰκός -οῦ, ὁ **Ikos,** *island in the Aegean* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.2.10) STRAB. 9.5.16 *etc.*

ἱκριόεις -εσσα -εν [ἵκριον] **of the arm,** *of the Cross*: τύπον ἱκριόεντα the sign of the cross EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.456.

ἵκριον -ου, τό **planking, platform, bridge** (*of a ship*), **deck,** *always pl.* IL. 15.676 OD. 5.163, *al. etc.* | **flooring, platform, stand** HDT. 5.16.1 (*pl.*) ATH. 4.167f (*sg.*) *etc.* | **seats,** *at the theater* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 395 *etc.* || *later* **pole, mast,** *of a ship* EUSTATH. 1533.31 *etc.* || **arm,** *of the Cross* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.4.27.

ἱκριοποιέω, *contr.* [ἵκριον, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* ἱκριοποιήσας; **to construct a platform** *or* **stand** *1*DÉLOS 290.241 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱκριοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἵκριον, ποιέω] **builder of platforms** POLL. 7.125.

ἱκριόω, *contr.* [ἵκριον] *aor.* ἱκρίωσα; **to equip with stands** *or* **seats** (*a theater*) DCASS. 43.22.3 || *pass.* DCASS. 59.7.8 (*pf. ptc. mid.* ἱκριομένος).

ἱκριωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἵκριον] **beam, scaffolding** *1*IG 2^{2}.1668.78, *al.*

ἱκταῖος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἱκέσιος] **protector of suppliants,** *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 385.

1. ἵκταρ *or* ἴκταρ, ὁ *ichthyol., a fish* CALLIM. *fr.* 406.

2. ἴκταρ -ος, τό **female genitalia** HP. *Mul.* 2.174 (*corr.*).

3. ἴκταρ [*cf. Lat.* īcō?] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **tightly** HES. *Th.* 691 | **near** *prov.* οὐδ' ἴ. βάλλει it doesn't even hit nearby, *i.e.* it's insignificant ("not even close") PLAT. *Rp.* 575c *etc.* B *prep.* **near, beside** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 116, *Eum.* 998 (*lyr.*) | ▸ *with dat.* ALCM. 1.80 (*conject.*) || *antiquated and affected according to* LUC. *Lex.* 21.

ἰκτάρα -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὁ ἴκταρ.

ἰκτερίᾱς [ἴκτερος] **yellowish:** *miner.* λίθος ἰ. *a yellowish rock* PLIN. 37.170.

ἰκτεριάω, *contr.* [ἴκτερος] *medic.* **to have jaundice** ARCHIG. (GAL. 3.234) MAUR. 6.57 GAL. 7.74, 8.373 HLD. 3.8.1 *etc.* • *also* ἰκτεριόω GAL. 8.355.16 (*aor. inf. pass.* ἰκτεριωθῆναι).

ἰκτερικός -ή -όν [ἴκτερος] *medic.* **sick with the jaundice, jaundiced** GEOP. 12.17.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 681c *etc.* || **effective against jaundice** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.142).

ἰκτερῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ἴκτερος] *bot.* **rosemary** DIOSC.[2] 3.75a *etc.*

ἰκτεριώδης -ες [ἴκτερος] HP. *Aph.* 5.72 GAL. 7.345 *etc., see* ἰκτερικός.

ἰκτερόεις -εσσα -εν [ἴκτερος] NIC. *Al.* 475, *see* ἰκτεριώδης.

ἰκτερόομαι, *contr.* [ἴκτερος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰκτερωθείς GAL. 16.574; *medic.* **to be afflicted with jaundice** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.32 *etc.*

ἴκτερος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἴκτις] *medic.* **jaundice** HP. *Aph.* 4.62 GAL. 7.268, 8.354 *etc.* || *fig.* **pallor** VT *Jer.* 37.6 || **rust** VT *Chr.* 2.6.28 || *ornith.* **oriole** PLIN. 30.94.

ἰκτερώδης -ες HP. *Epid.* 3.17, *see* ἰκτερικός.

ἴκτηρ -ερος, ὁ VT *Lev.* 26.16 (*acc.* -ερα) (*v.l.*), *see* ἴκτερος.

ἱκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἱκνέομαι] *subst. and adj.* **supplicant** SOPH. *O.T.* 143, *al. etc.* || **protector of supplicants** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 479.

ἱκτηρία -ας, ἡ *see* ἱκετηρία.

ἱκτήριος -α -ον [ἱκτήρ] **of supplicants** SOPH. *O.T.* 3 (*branches*), *al.* | **supplicant,** *also subst.* SOPH. *O.T.* 327 *etc.*; φωτῶν ἀθλίων ἱκτήρια suppliant emblems of unfortunate men (*oth.* unfortunate suppliants) SOPH. *O.C.* 923.

ἴκτης -ου, ὁ LYC. 763 *etc., see* ἱκέτης.

ἰκτίδεος -α -ον [*see* ἴκτις] **of marten skin** EUSTATH. 809.57, *al.* SCH. IL. 10.335 L. *Zon.* ι 1100 *etc.*

ἰκτίν -ῖνος, ὁ [*see* ἴκτερος] PLAT.[1] 273 PAUS. 5.14.1 *etc., see* ἰκτῖνος • *acc.* -ῖνα || *pl.* -ῖνες | *dat.* -ῖσι.

ἰκτῖνος *or* ἱκτῖνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἴκτερος] *ornith.* **kite** SEM. 2 HDT. 2.22.4 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 502, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 82a *etc.* || *a type of wolf* OPP.[1] 3.331.

Ἰκτῖνος -ου, ὁ **Iktinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 13.7 *etc.*

ἴκτις -ῖδος, ἡ [*see* ἴκτερος?, *see* ἰκτινος?] *zool.* **marten, beech-marten, ferret** (*see* γαλῆ ἀγρία) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 880 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 10 *etc.* • *acc. pl.* ἰκτῖδας *or* -ῖδας ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

ἵκτο *or* ἷκτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ἱκνέομαι.

ἰκτόν -ου, τό [ἔοικα] **resemblance** THEOGNOST. 15.

ἱκτορεύω [ἵκτωρ] SOPH. *fr.* 58 (*fut. 1. pl.* ἱκτορεύσομεν), *see* ἱκετεύω.

ἰκτύς -ύος, ἡ THEOGNOST. 16, *see* ἰκτόν.

ἵκτωρ -ορος, ὁ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 653 (*of women*), *see* ἱκέτης.

ἵκω *see* ἱκνέομαι.

ἴλᾱ, ἡ *Dor. for* ἴλη.

ἰλάδόν [ἴλη] *adv.* **in groups, in ranks, en masse** HDT. 1.172.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἐστιχόωντο ἰλαδὸν εἰς ἀγορήν they were drawn up in ranks, crowding to the assembly IL. 2.93 | **in great numbers, abundantly** HES. *Op.* 287.

ἰλάειρα -ας [ἱλαρός] **that shines sweetly, kindly** EMPED. B 40 (ἱλάειρα), B 85 (ἱλᾰ́ειρα).

Ἰλάειρα -ας, ἡ **Hilaeira,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.10.3 PAUS. 2.22.5, *al.*

ἴλαθι *poet. pf. / pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἵλᾰμαι *impf. 3. sg.* ἵλατο EPIGR. 1.327.24; *epic pres.* HOM. 19.48, *al.* ORPH. *A.* 944, *see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἰλᾰ́ομαι *epic pres.* IL. 2.550 AP 2.847, *see* ἱλάσκομαι • *pres. 3. pl.* ἰλάονται | *inf.* ἰλάεσθαι || *ptc. act.* ἰλάοντες HSCH.

ἵλᾰος -ον [*see* ἱλάσκομαι] A **propitious, benign, benevolent, kind,** of gods and *pers.* IL. 19.178, *al. etc.*; σὺ δ' ἵλαον ἔνθεο θυμόν be you benevolent (*lit.* put yourself in a kindly minded state) IL. 9.639 | ▸ τινι in regard to sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 613d; ἵλεώς μοι (*or* ἡμῖν) ▸ *with* εἰ *and ind. fut.* far be it from me (*or* us) (*to do sthg.*) VT *2Sam.* 20.20 = ▸ *with* τοῦ *and inf.* VT *2Sam.* 23.17 = ▸ *only with inf.* VT *1Macc.* 2.21 B *extens.* **good-humored, joyful** HOM. 2.204 *etc.*; ὁ οἶνος τὸν ἀνθρωπον ποιεῖ ἵλεων wine makes man jolly PLAT. *Leg.* 649a • *epic lyr.* ἵλαος | *Ion.* ἵλεος | *Aeol.* ἴλλαος | *Att. and later* ἵλεως -ων, *pl.* ἵλεῳ *neut.* -εα, *dual* ἵλεω, *later also* ἵλεως *indecl.* | *also* εἵλως *for* ἵλεως *in inscr.*

ἱλαρεύομαι [ἱλαρός] **to be joyful, exult** VT (Sym.) *Cant.* 1.4 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* ἱλαρευθήσεται), *al. etc.*

ἱλαρία -ας, ἡ [ἱλαρός] **cheerfulness** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.20) *etc.*

Ἱλάρια -ων, τά **Hilaria,** *festival* IUL. 8.168d *etc.*

Ἱλάριος -ον **of the Hilaria** DION.[21] *epist.* 8.6 (1097C).

ἱλαροποιός -όν [ἱλαρός, ποιέω] **that gladdens** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.391D.

ἱλᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* ἱλάσκομαι] **glad, hilarious, jolly, gay** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.12 COM. 1093.4 *etc.*; ἱλαρὸν βλέψαι to have a cheerful air MELEAG. (AP 12.159.6) *etc.* | *of things* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 456 (*light*) *etc.*; κώμη τούς ... ἐρωτικοὺς ἱλαρωτέρους ... ἀποδείκνυσιν hair makes lovers apear more attractive HLD. 2.20.5 | *subst.* τὸ ἱλαρόν **cheerfulness** PLUT. *Sul.* 34.5 HERACL.[2] 163 *but* **cordialness, favor** VT *Prov.* 19.12 || *compar.* -ώτερος ♦ *adv.* ἱλαρῶς **cheerfully** XEN. *Ap.* 33 PLUT. *Ages.* 2.3 *etc.*

ἱλαρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἱλαρός] **cheerfulness, gaiety** DIOD. 16.11.1, *al.* PLUT. *Ages.* 2.5 VT *Prov.* 18.22, *al.* NT *Rom.* 12.8. *etc.*

ἱλαροτραγῳδία -ας, ἡ [ἱλαρός, τραγῳδία] **hilarotragedia (tragicomedy)** L. *Sud.*

ἱλαρόω, *contr.* [ἱλαρός] *fut.* ἱλαρώσω || *aor.* ἱλάρωσα; **to cheer, gladden** VT *Sir.* 7.24, *al. etc.* || **to restore:** δρόσος ... ἀπὸ καύσωνος ἱλαρώσει the dew refreshes from heat VT *Sir.* 43.22.

ἱλαρύνω *impf.* ἱλάρυνον, *mid. pass.* ἱλαρυνόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 3.6.5 || *aor.* ἱλάρυνα || *aor. pass.* ἱλαρύνθην || *fut. pass.* ἱλαρυνθήσομαι; VT *Sir.* 36.22 *etc., see* ἱλαρόω.

ἱλαρχέω, *contr.* [ἱλάρχης] *milit.* **to be commander of a detachment of cavalry** DCASS. 55.10.4 (= *Lat.* sevir equitum) *etc.*

ἱλάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἴλη, ἄρχω] *milit.* **commander of a squadron of cavalry** POL. 6.25.1 (= *Lat.* praefectus turmae), *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 31.4 *etc.* | **commander of a detachment of eight elephants** AEL.[1] 9.1, *al. etc.*

ἱλαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἱλαρχής] *milit.* **detachment of cavalry** *or* **of eight elephants** ASCLEPIOD. 43 *etc.*

ἴλαρχος -ου, ὁ APP. 6.23 *etc., see* ἱλάρχης.

Ἵλαρχος -ου, ὁ **Hilarchos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

ἱλαρῳδέω, *contr.* [ἱλαρῳδός] **to be a singer of a joyous song** ARISTOC. 7.

ἱλαρῳδία -ας, ἡ [ἱλαρῳδός] **joyous song** ARISTOX. 110.

ἱλαρῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱλαρός, ἀοιδή] **singer of a joyous song** ATH. 14.621b.

Ἵλας -α, ὁ PIND. *O.* 10.17, *Dor. for* Ἰόλαος • *dat.* -ᾳ.

ἱλάσιμος -ον [ἱλάσκομαι] **amenable to propitiation, merciful** MAUR. 12.14 (*providence*).

ἱλάσκομαι *impf.* ἱλασκόμην || *fut.* (*also pass.*) ἱλάσομαι || *aor.* ἱλάσάμην || *pf.* ἵληκα || *aor. pass.* ἱλάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἱλασθήσομαι ❶ *trans.* **to make propitious** *or* **kind, propitiate, placate** ▸ τινα s.o. (*usu. divinity*) IL. 1.100, *al.* OD. 3.419

HDT. 5.47.2 (*a dead person*) MEN. *Epit.* 1098 *etc.*; ὅφρ' ἱλασόμεσθα ἄνακτα so that we may placate the lord IL. 1.444 | **to ingratiate, make favorable:** Θεμιστοκλέα χρήμασι Themistokles with money HDT. 8.112.3; νέκταρ ... ἀεθλοφόροις ἀνδράσιν πέμπων ... ἱλάσκομαι I ingratiate myself with the athletes by sending them nectar (of the Muses) PIND. *O.* 7.9 | ὡς ... ἱλασόμενοι τὴν πρὸς αὐτοὺς ὀργὴν τοῦ Καίσαρος to placate Caesar's wrath against them PLUT. *CMi.* 61.7 || **to expiate:** τὰς ἁμαρτίας τοῦ λαοῦ the sins of the people NT *Heb.* 2.17 || **to pardon:** τὰς ἀσεβείας ἡμῶν our sins VT *Ps.* 64.4 || **to venerate** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.17 (28.5) ❷ *intrans. in pf. act.* **to be propitious** *or* **favorable** OD. 21.365 (*subj.*) HOM. 3.165 (*opt.*) RUFIN. (AP 5.73.3), *al. etc.* | *frequently imper. said in prayers* **be you propitious:** ἵληθι be you propitious OD. 3.380, 16.184, *al. etc.* = ἵλαθι AP 4.1014 *etc.* || *later in fut. and aor. pass.* **to be kind** *or* **merciful** ▸ τινι toward s.o. *or* sthg. VT 2*Kgs.* 5.18, *al. etc.*; ἱλάσθητί μοι τῷ ἁμαρτωλῷ have mercy on me, a sinner NT *Luke* 18.13 || *alternative epic pres.* ἵλαμαι, ἱλάομαι (*see*) • *epic fut.* ἱλασσομαι, *later* ἱλάξομαι AP. 2.808 || *epic aor.* ἱλασσάμην, *later inf.* ἱλάξασθαι AP. 1.1093 || *pf.* ἵληκα *in epic subj. 3. sg.* ἰλήκῃσι OD. 21.365 | *opt. 2. sg.* ἱλήκοις, *3. sg.* ἱλήκοι, *2. pl.* -ήκοιτε | *imper.* ἵληθι (*prob. for* εἵλᾱθι; *oth. pres. from* *ἵλημι), *Aeol.* ἔλλᾱθι SIM. 54.2 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.8, *Dor. and later* ἵλᾱθι THEOCR. 15.143 (*codd.*), εἵληθι HSCH. | *pl.* ἵλᾱτε AP. 4.984, *Aeol.* ἔλλᾱτε CALLIM. *fr.* 7.13.

ἵλασμα -ατος, τό [ἱλάσκομαι] **propitiatory rite** OR. (PHLEG. 37.5.4).

ἱλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱλάσκομαι] **means of placating, propitiation, expiation** PLUT. *Sol.* 12.9 VT *Lev.* 25.9, *al. etc.*; αὐτὸς ἱλασμός ἐστιν περὶ τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν ἡμῶν he is an expiatory victim for our sins, *of Christ* NT *1John* 2.2 || **pardon** VT *Ps.* 129.4, *al. etc.*

ἱλασσ- *poet. forms of fut. or aor. of* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἱλαστήριος -α -ον [ἱλάσκομαι] **propitiatory, offering for propitiation** *or* **expiation** IOS. *A.I.* 16.182; ὁ ἱλαστήριος ὁ θάνατος propitiatory death VT *4Macc.* 17.22 *etc.* | **reconciling** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.7 (61.15) || *subst.* τὸ ἱλαστήριον **instrument of expiation** NT *Rom.* 3.25 THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp. Rom.* 3.25 *etc.* | **monastery, sanctuary** MEN.[3] p. 15D *etc.* (*also fig.*) | **propitiatory,** *covering of the Ark of the Covenant made of purest gold (in the temple in Jerusalem)* VT *Exod.* 25.17, *al.* NT *Heb.* 9.5 *etc.*

ἱλαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱλάσκομαι] **propitiator** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 85.5.

ἵλᾱτε *pres. / pf. imper. 2. pl., see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἱλατεύω [ἱλάσκομαι] *aor.* ἱλάτευσα; **to be merciful,** *of God* VT *Dan.* 9.19.

Ἱλείθυ(ι)α -ας, ἡ, *see* Εἰλειθ-.

ἱλεόομαι, *contr.* [ἵλαος] *impf.* ἱλεούμην || *fut.* ἱλεώσομαι || *aor.* ἱλεωσάμην | *imper. 2. sg.* ἱλέωσαι || *aor. pass.* ἱλεώθην || *fut. pass.* ἱλεωθήσομαι EUSTATH. 780.15; **to render favorable, propitiate** PLAT. *Leg.* 804b LUC. *Salt.* 17 *etc.*

ἱλεός -οῦ HSCH., *see* εἱλεός.

Ἵλεύς -έως, ὁ HES. *fr.* 235.1 *etc.*, *see* Οἰλεύς.

ἱλεῶμαι [ἵλεως] AESCHL. *Suppl.* 117, *see* ἱλεόομαι.

ἱλεωποιέομαι, *contr.* [ἵλεως, ποιέω] **to propitiate** EPHR. 1.42B.

ἵλεως -ων *Att. for* ἵλαος.

ἱλέωσις -εως, ἡ [ἱλεόομαι] **propitiation** PLUT. *in Hes.* 26.

ἱλεωτήριον -ου, ὁ [ἱλεόομαι] **propitiatory sacrifice** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.61.

ἱλεωτικός -ή -όν [ἱλεόομαι] **propitiatory** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (266.14).

ἵλη -ης, ἡ [*see* εἱλέω 1] **rank, group, detachment,** of men PIND. *N.* 5.38 | *of soldiers* SOPH. *Ai.* 1407 | *of animals* EUR. *Alc.* 581 (*lions*) *etc.* || *milit.* **squadron of cavalry** POL. 6.25.2, *al.* ARR. *Tact.* 18.2 *etc.*; τεταγμένοι κατ' ἵλας καὶ κατὰ τάξεις drawn up in squadrons and battalions XEN. *An.* 1.2.16 || **group** *of young men at Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 2.11; κατ' ἵλην καὶ κατ' ἀγέλην in groups and squadrons PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.13.

ἱληδόν QS 1.7, *al., later for* ἱλαδόν.

ἵληθι *epic pf. / pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* ἱλάσκομαι.

Ἰλήϊον πεδίον, τό [*Ἴλιος 1] **the plain of Ilion** IL. 21.558.

ἱλήκῃσι *epic pf. subj. act. 3. sg., see* ἱλάσκομαι.

ἱλήκοις ἱλήκοι *pf. opt. act. 2. and 3. sg., see* ἱλάσκομαι.

*ἵλημι *only imper.* ἵληθι, *Dor. and epic* ἵλαθι CALLIM. *fr.* 638, *al.* AP. 4.1014, *see* ἱλάσκομαι.

Ἱλία -ας, ἡ **Ilia,** *daughter of Numitor, also called Rhea Silvia* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.3, *al. etc.*

Ἰλιάδης -ου, ὁ [*Ἴλος] **descendant of Ilos** SAPPH. 44.13 EUR. *Andr.* 1023 (*adj.*) *etc.* • *Dor.* Οἰλιάδης || *Aeol.* Ἰλίαδαι SAPPH. *l.c.* | *Dor.* -άδα PIND. *O.* 9.112.

Ἰλιακός -ή -όν [*Ἴλιος 1] **of Ilion, Trojan** STRAB. 1.2.9 (*war*) *etc.*

Ἰλιάς -άδος [*Ἴλιος 1] **of Ilion** HDT. 5.94.2 *etc.* || *subst.* **Trojan woman** EUR. *Hel.* 1114 | **region of Ilion, Troad** HDT. 5.122.2 | **Ilias (Iliad),** *poem* HDT. 2.116.2, 117 *etc.*; Ἰ. κακῶν an Iliad of ills, *i.e.* a succession of troubles DEMOSTH. 19.148 *etc.* | *ornith.* **thrush** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 21 (*v.l.* ἰλλάς), *see* Ἰλιακός.

ἰλιγγιάω, *contr.* [ἴλιγγος] *impf.* (ε)ἰλιγγίων || *fut.* ἰλιγγιάσω || *aor.* (ε)ἰλιγγίασα | *ptc.* (ε)ἰλιγγιάσας A **to suffer from vertigo, be dizzy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1218 PLAT. *Phaed.* 79c (*with drunkenness*), *al. etc.*; ἰλιγγιάσασα πρὸς τὸ σφοδρὸν τῆς πτήσεως stricken with vertigo from the force of the flight LUC. *DMar.* 6.2 B *fig.* **to be confused** *or* **disturbed** PLAT. *Prot.* 339e, *al. etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 581; ἐπὶ τῇ ἀπροσδοκήτῳ θέᾳ by the unexpected sight LUC. *Tox.* 30; ἰλιγγιάσαντες πρὸς τὴν θέαν astounded at the sight HLD. 5.6.1 • *also* εἰλιγγιάω.

ἴλιγγος -ου, ὁ [εἰλέω] A **vertigo, dizziness** HP. *Aph.* 3.17 PLAT. *Rp.* 407c LUC. *Nigr.* 35 GAL. 11.346, 17(2.).626 *etc.* || **whirl, vortex** AP. 4.142 (*of smoke*) PROC.[1] *B.* 8.6.22 (*of water*) || **intestinal disturbance** NIC. *Al.* 597 B *fig.* **vortex, perturbation, confusion** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1068c (*of the mind*) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 142 *etc.*; μὴ δὴ σκοτοδινίαν ἴλιγγόν τε ὑμῖν ἐμποιήσῃ so as not to cause stupefaction and confusion among you PLAT. *Leg.* 892e • *also* εἰλ- NIC. *l.c.*

ἱλιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [εἰλέω] **vortex, eddy of water, maelstrom** DIOD. 17.97.1 AL. *Pr.* 2.71 *etc.* • *also* εἰλ-.

Ἰλίεια -ων, τά [*Ἴλιος 1] **Ilieia, festival of Ilion** ATH. 8.351a *IG* 2[2].3138 (VI[BCE]) HSCH.

Ἰλιεύς -έως, ὁ [*Ἴλιος 1] *subst. and adj.* **of Ilion, Trojan** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.16 PLUT. *Luc.* 10.4 *etc.*

Ἰλίκιος -ου, ὁ **Ilicium,** *place in Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 15.10 (*v.l.*).

Ἰλιόθεν [*Ἴλιος] *adv.* **from Ilion** IL. 14.251, *al. etc.*

Ἰλιόθι [*Ἴλιος] *adv.* **in Ilion** IL. 8.561, *al. etc.*

*Ἴλιον -ου, τό **Ilion,** *city* IL. 15.71 *etc.*, *see* *Ἴλιος.

Ἰλιονεύς -έως, ὁ **Ilioneus,** *male name* IL. 14.489 *etc.*

Ἰλιορραίστης -ου [*Ἴλιος, ῥαίω] **destroyer of Ilion** DOS. (AP 15.26.17: *v.l.*).

1. *Ἴλιος -ου, ἡ **Ilios, Ilion, Troy,** *city* IL. 4.46, *al. etc.*

2. *Ἴλιος -α -ον **of Ilion, Trojan** EUR. *Hec.* 1008.

Ἰλιόφι [*Ἴλιος] **of Ilion** IL. 21.295 (*wall*).

Ἴλῑσός -οῦ, ὁ **Ilis(s)os,** *river* (*and god*) *in Attica* HDT. 7.189.3 *etc.* • *frequently f.l.* -ισσός.

ἱλίων -ονος, ὁ **kinsman** CHOEROB. *Orth.* 2. p. 221.

ἱλλάζω [ἰλλάς] *fut. inf.* ἱλλάσειν L. *Zon. s.v.* ἱλλάδες; **to bind, wrap** HSCH.

ἱλλαίνω [ἱλλός] *impf.* ἵλλαινον HP. *Epid.* 4.1.12, *al.*; **to be cross-eyed** HP. *Epid.* 3.1 (*pers.*); κακὸν δὲ καὶ ἱλλαίνων another bad sign is a crossed eye HP. *Coac.* 2.214 || *mid. = act.* HP. *Morb.* 3.12.

ἵλλαος -ον *Aeol. for* ἵλαος.

ἰλλάς -άδος, ἡ [ἵλλω] **cord, rope** IL. 13.572 || *adj.* **grouped, in droves** SOPH. *fr.* 70 *etc.* || *ornith.* **trush** (*see* ἰλιάς) ATH. 2.65a *etc.*

ἱλλίζω [ἵλλω] **to wink, nod** ORION *s.v.* L. *Sud. etc.*

ἱλλός -οῦ, ὁ [ἵλλω] **cross-eyed** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 846 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος SOPHR. 156.

ἵλλος -ου, ὁ *Ion.* [ἱλλός] **eye** POLL. 2.54.

ἱλλούστριος -ον [*Lat.* illustris] **illustrious** MAX.[2] *epist.* 44 COD. *Iust.* 40.20.16 *etc.*

ἵλλοψ -οπος **mute** (*as etym. of* ἔλλοψ) ATH. 7.308b PLUT. *QConv.* 728e.

Ἰλλῠρία -ας, ἡ **Illyria,** *region* STEPH.[1]

ἰλλυρίζω [Ἰλλυρίς] **to speak in the Illyrian language** STEPH.[1]

Ἰλλυρικός -ή -όν [Ἰλλυρία] **Illyrian** APP. 9b. *title etc.* | *bot.* ἶρις Ἰλλυρική orris DIOSC.[2] 1.1.

Ἰλλυριός -ά -όν [Ἰλλυρία] **of Illyria, Illyrian** HDT. 1.196.1, *al. etc.*

Ἰλλυρίς -ίδος, ἡ A SOPH. *fr.* 601 APP. 9b.6 (*region*), *see* Ἰλλυριός B *bot.* ἰλλυρίς GAL. 12.932, 13.277, *see* Ἰλλυρική (ἶρις).

Ἰλλυριστί [ἰλλυρίζω] *adv.* **in the Illyrian language** STEPH.[1]

ἵλλω *see* εἴλω, εἰλέω.

ἰλλώδης -ες [ἱλλός, εἶδος] **crossed, crooked** HP. *Mul.* 1.41 (*eyes*).

ἱλλωπέω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 292a, *see* ἰλλώπτω.

ἰλλώπτω [ἱλλός, *see* ὁράω] *aor.* ἴλλωψα *in compd.*; **to look askance, be cross-eyed** COM. 757 (ADAM. 1.23) *etc.*

ἴλλωσις -εως, ἡ [ἱλλός, *see* ὁράω] *medic.* **strabismus, distortion,** *of the eyes* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.69 *etc.*

Ἰλοραίστης, ὁ [*Ἴλιος, ῥαίω] **destroyer of Ilion** DOS. (AP 16.26.17): *v.l.*) • *Dor. gen. pl.* -ραιστᾶν.

*Ἶλος -ου, ὁ **Ilos,** *male name* IL. 11.166, *al. etc.*

(F)ἰλσις -ιος, ἁ [*see* εἰλέω] **angoscia** *i*SCHWYZ. 686.2 (IV[BCE]).

ἴλυμα -ατος, τό [ἰλύω] **sediment,** *in water* GAL. 13.45 (*dub.*).

ἰλυόεις -εσσα -εν [ἰλύς] **silty, muddy** AP. 2.823 NIC. *Th.* 568 *etc.*

ἰλῠός -οῦ, ὁ **lair, burrow** CALLIM. *H.* 1.25.

ἰλύς -ύος, ἡ [*cf. OCS* ilŭ, *Latv.* îls] **slime, mud** HDT. 2.7.1 LUC. *V.H.* 1 31 *etc.*; τὰ τεύχεα καλὰ ... ὑπ' ἰλύος κεκαλυμμένα the beautiful weapons ... covered with mud IL. 21.318 || **sediment, deposit, impurity** HP. *Mul.* 1.66 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 24, *al. etc.*

ἰλυσπάομαι, *contr.* [*see* εἰλυσπάομαι] *impf.* (ε)ἰλυσπώμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* εἰλυσπασθείς HP. *Morb.* 4.5; **to crawl, wallowing, writhe** HP. *Genit.* 5 PLAT. *Tim.* 92a PLUT. *Vind.* 567b *etc.* • *also* εἰλυσπάομαι || *also ptc. act.* ἰλυσπῶντες L. *Sud.*

ἰλύσπασις -εως, ἡ [ἰλυσπάομαι] **enfolding, contortion** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 28.

ἰλυσπαστικός -ή -όν [ἰλυσπάομαι] **enveloping, writhing** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 21.

ἰλυσσάομαι, *contr.* THEODORET.[1] *QuGen.* 1.46, *see* ἰλυσπάομαι.

ἰλύω [ἰλύς] *fut.* ἰλύσω || *aor. inf.* ἰλύσαι || *pf.* ἴλυμαι; **to muddy, besmirch** HSCH. • *see* εἰλύω HSCH. *etc.*

ἰλυώδης -ες [ἰλύς, εἶδος] **silty,** muddy HP. *Coac.* 6.512 STRAB. 4.1.6 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935a ARR. *Ind.* 41.3 *etc.*

ἷμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* εἷμα.

ἱμαῖος -α -ον [ἱμάς] **of drawing:** ἱμαῖον (*sc.* ᾄσμα) song of one who pulls on the rope CALLIM. *fr.* 260.66 (*to draw water*) = ἱμαῖος (*sc.* ᾠδή) TRYPHO 113 (*for grinding*).

Ἱμαῖος -ου, ὁ **Himaios,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 31 *etc.*

Ἱμαλέων -ωνος, ὁ **Himaleon,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.234 (*v.l.*).

ἱμαλιά -ᾶς, ἡ **excess of grain** HSCH.

ἱμάλιος -α -ον [ἱμαλίς] **abundant** HSCH.

ἱμαλίς -ίδος, ἡ **good amount** *or* **excess of milled grain** TRYPHO 113 (*with the Dorians*) ‖ **grinding song** (*see* ἱμαῖος) POLL. 4.53.

Ἱμαλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Himalis** (*prob.* "of abundance"), *epith. of Demeter at Syracuse* POLEM. 39 ATH. 3.109a, *al.* ‖ *otherwise* ATH. 14.618d.

ἱμανήθρη -ης, ἡ [ἱμάς] **rope,** *for a well* HEROND. 5.11.

ἱμαντάριον -ου, τό [ἱμάς] **string** *I*BCH 29.536 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἱμαντελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱμάς, ἑλίσσω] **tangle of string,** *game* POLL. 9.118 *etc.*

ἱμαντελικτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱμάς, ἑλίσσω] **bamboozler** (*see* ἱμαντελιγμός), *of Sophists* DEMOCR. B 150.

ἱμαντία -ας, ἡ [ἱμάς] **connection** THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* 24.

ἱμαντίδιον -ου, τό [ἱμάς] **little belt** L. *E.M.* 671.8.

ἱμάντϊνος -η -ον [ἱμάς] **of a belt, made of straps** HDT. 4.189.1 HP. *Art.* 78.

ἱμάντιον -ου, τό [ἱμάς] **strap, little strap** HP. *Mochl.* ‖ *medic.* **disease of the uvula** ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.2.

ἱμαντόδετος -ον [ἱμάς, δέω] **bound with a thong** SCH. OD. 1.440.

ἱμαντομάχος -ον [ἱμάς, μάχομαι] **that fights with the basket, boxer** OR. (TZ. *Hist.* 7.413).

ἱμαντοπάροχος -ου, ὁ [ἱμάς, πάροχος] **maker of belts** *I*CIG 2758 *D* 6.

ἱμαντοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἱμάς, πούς] **tentacle** ISID.[2] (AP 9.94.2).

ἱμαντόπους -οδος, ὁ [ἱμάς, πούς] **clumsy-footed** (*cf.* [*Lat.* loripes]), *of an Ethiopian tribe* APOLLOD. 157c *etc.* ‖ *ornith., aquatic bird* DION.[12] 2.10.

ἱμαντοσκελής -ές [ἱμάς, σκέλος] APOLLOD. 157c, *see* ἱμαντόπους.

ἱμαντοτομέω, *contr.* [ἱμάς, τέμνω] **to cut straps** POLL. 7.81.

ἱμαντόω, *contr.* [ἱμάς] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἱμαντωμένος HSCH.; **to equip with straps:** *pass.* HSCH. • *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱμαντωθείς SCH. PIND. *N.* 6.59a (*v.l.* of ἱμάντῳ δεθείς PIND. *N.* 6.35).

ἱμαντρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἱμάς] **binding** PROC. *Reg.* 87.1156.45.

ἱμαντώδης -ες [ἱμάς, εἶδος] **like a belt, with (hard) fibers, fibrous** PLAT. *Tim.* 76c (*hair*) DIOSC.[2] 1.84, *al. etc.* | *medic., of a diseased uvula* (*see* ἱμάς) GAL. 10.988 ‖ **muscular,** *of pers.* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 37.

ἱμάντωσις -εως, ἡ [ἱμαντόω] **connection by means of thongs, straps** POLL. 1.142 ‖ *analog.* **connecting girder** VT *Sir.* 22.16 *etc.*

ἱμαοιδός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱμαῖος, ἀοιδός] **that raises the song** (*see* ἱμαῖος) POLL. 4.53 *etc.*

ἱμάς -άντος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* sīmán, *OHG* sīmo] Ⓐ **strap, belt,** *for every kind of use* IL. 10.262, *al. etc.*; δίφρος δὲ χρυσέοισι καὶ ἀργυρέοισιν ἱμᾶσιν ἐντέταται the carriage is held taut with girders of gold and silver IL. 5.727; ἵππους ... δῆσαν δ' ἱμάντεσσι παρ' ἅρμασιν οἷσιν ἕκαστος they bound the horses with thongs, each one beside its own chariot IL. 8.544 | **reins** IL. 23.324, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 747 *etc.* | **basket,** *a kind of boxing glove* IL. 23.684 | *prob.* **whip** IL. 23.363 | **chinstrap,** *for fastening a helmet* IL. 3.371, *al.* | **girdle** (*of Aphrodite*) IL. 14.214, *al.* | **door bolt,** *for drawing the latch* OD. 1.442, *al.* | **cord, strap,** *for sandals* XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 VT *Is.* 5.27 *etc.* | **leash,** *for a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.6 *etc.*; ἧσθ' ἱμὰς κύνειος you were resistant like a leash (*oth.* like a doghide belt) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 231 | **whip, switch,** *for punishing slaves, boys and sim.* MEN. *Dysc.* 502, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 21.4 *etc.* | **line, cable,** *for maneuvering on board ship* AP. 4.890 | **cord, rope,** *for a well* POLL. 10.31 *etc.* | **cord, thread** GAL. 10.1001, *al.* Ⓔ *medic.* **hypertrophy of the uvula, elongated uvula** GAL. 17(1).379 Ⓒ *archit.* **connecting board** *I*G 2^2.1668.55 *etc.* • *s.times epic* ῑ *for the meter* | *epic dat. pl.* ἱμᾶσι *and* -άντεσσι.

ἱμάσθλη -ης, ἡ [ἱμάσσω] **whip, switch** IL. 13.25, *al.* OD. 13.82 *etc.*; ἐπέβαλλεν ἱμάσθλην he struck with the whip OD. 6.320 | νηὸς ἱ. whip of a boat, oar IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.1) ‖ **belt** OPP.[1] 4.217.

ἱμάσσω [ἱμάς] *impf.* ἵμασσον, *mid. pass.* ἱμασσόμην NONN. *D.* 1.415, *al.* ‖ *fut.* ἱμάσω ‖ *aor.* ἵμασα, *epic* ἵμασσα ❶ *act.* **to scourge, whip,** *with acc.* IL. 11.531 (*horses*), 15.17 (*pers.*) *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **to strike, beat:** γαῖαν the earth (*with the thunderbolt*) IL. 2.782; χθόνα χειρί the ground with his hand HOM. 3.340 ❷ *pass.* **to be whipped:** ἀΰραις by the winds ARCH. (AP 7.696.1) ‖ **to be struck,** *in boxing* NONN. D. 42.491.

ἱμᾰτεύομαι [ἱμάτιον] **to be a dealer in fabrics** *I*GR 4.1209.

ἱματηγός -όν [ἱμάτιον, ἄγω] **that transports clothing,** *of a ship* THPHR. *Lap.* 68.

ἱμᾰτῐδάριον -ου, τό [ἱμάτιον] **little cloak** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 92.

ἱμᾰτίδιον -ου, τό [ἱμάτιον] **cloak** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 985, *al. etc.* • *crasis in pl.* θαἱματίδια *for* τὰ ἱ. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 401.

ἱμᾰτίζω [ἱμάτιον] *impf. mid.* ἱματιζόμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 130.32 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἱματισμένος; **to clothe** *P*UPZ 2.14 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *mid. pass.* **to dress oneself, be clothed** NT *Luke* 8.35, *al. etc.*

ἱματιοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ἱμάτιον, θήκη] **wardrobe** HSCH. *etc.*

ἱματιοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, κάπηλος] **seller of garments** LUC. *Merc.* 38, *al.*

ἱματιοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, κλέπτης] **garment-thief** DIOG. 6.52.

ἱματιομίσθης -ου, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, μισθός] *I*G 12.9.207.22 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* ἱματιομισθωτής.

ἱματιομισθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, μισθός] **garment-renter, costumier** POLL. 7.78.

ἱμᾰτιον -ου, τό [*see* ἔννυμι] **garment,** *usu.* **cloak, mantle, overcoat** (*worn over the tunic*) HDT. 1.9.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 983, *al.* ISOCR. 7.54 MEN. *Peric.* 179 *etc.*; ἱ. Ἑλληνικόν Greek garb, *i.e. the mantle instead of the Rom. toga* LUC. *Merc.* 25 ‖ **toga,** *at Rome* PLUT. *Br.* 17.6, *al. etc.*; ἐν ἱματίοις in civilian garb (*cf. Lat.* togatus), *i.e. not in military uniform* PLUT. *Cam.* 10.1 • *crasis* θοἱμάτιον *for* τὸ ἱ., θαἱμάτια *for* τὰ ἱ. ‖ *Ion.* εἱμάτιον | *Dor.* ἡμάτιον.

ἱματιοποιία -ας, ἡ [ἱμάτιον, ποιέω] **assortment of clothing** GLOSS.

ἱματιοπράτης -ου, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, πράτης] *P*STUD.PAL. 22.95 (III^{CE}), *see* ἱματιοπώλης.

ἱματιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἱμάτιον, πώλης] **clothing merchant** CRITI. B 64 *FdV etc.*

ἱματιοπωλικόν -οῦ, τό [ἱμάτιον, πώλης] **tax on trade in clothing** *P*LIPS. 5.7 (III^{CE}).

ἱματιόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [ἱματιοπώλης] ATH. 3.76a *etc.*, *see* ἱματιοπώλης.

ἱματιουργική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ἱμάτιον, ἔργον] **art of garment-making, craft of couture** PLAT. *Pol.* 280a *etc.*

ἱματιοφόριον -ου, τό [ἱμάτιον, φέρω] **garment bag** *P*SB 7033.42 (V^{CE}).

ἱματιοφορίς -ίδος, ἡ AMM.[1] p. 135 *etc.*, *see* ἱματιοφόριον.

ἱματιοφυλακέω, *contr.* [ἱματιοφύλαξ] **to take care of the cloakroom, be a wardrobe attendant** LUC. *Hipp.* 8.

ἱματιοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ, ἡ [ἱμάτιον, φύλαξ] **wardrobe attendant** VT *2Kgs.* 22.14.

ἱματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱματίζω] **dress, clothing** THPHR. *Ch.* 23.8 (*prob.* coverings) POL. 11.9.2 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 105 PLUT. *Alex.* 39.10 *etc.*

ἱμάω, *contr.* [ἱμάς] *fut. inf. mid.* ἱμήσεσθαι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523 a2 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἱμῆσαι HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to pull up the rope** (*of the well*), **draw water** MEN. *Dysc.* 191 ATH. 8.352a *etc.* | **to pull up** (*the bucket*) COM. 1072.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be milked, give milk** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 12, *al.* • *inf.* ἱμᾶν PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἱμᾶν.

Ἰμβρᾰσίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἴμβρασος] **son of Imbrasos** IL. 4.520.

1. Ἰμβρᾰσιος -ου, ὁ **Imbrasios,** *male name* QS 10.87 *etc.*

2. Ἰμβρᾰσιος -α -ον [Ἴμβρασος] **of Imbrasos** (*river*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.228 (*Artemis*) AP 1.187 (*Hera*), *al. etc.*

Ἰμβρασίς -ίδος NIC. *Al.* 150 (*land*), *see* Ἰμβρᾰσιος.

Ἴμβρασος -ου, ἡ **Imbrasos,** *river on Samos* DIOD.[5] (AP 6.243.1) STRAB. 10.2.17, *al.* ATH. 7.283e *etc.*

Ἴμβριος -ου, ὁ **Imbrios,** *son of Mentor* IL. 13.171, *al.* ‖ *adj.* **of Imbros** IL. 21.43, *see* Ἴμβρος.

Ἴμβρος -ου, ἡ **Imbros,** *island in the Aegean* IL. 13.33, *al. etc.*

ἱμείρω [ἵμερος] *impf.* ἵμειρον AESCHL. *Pers.* 233, *mid.* ἱμειρόμην ‖ *fut.* ἱμερῶ EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.22.50 ‖ *aor. mid.* ἱμειράμην IL. 14.163 ‖ *aor. pass.* (*with mid. signf.*) ἱμέρθην ❶ *act.* **to desire, yearn for** ▸ τινος sthg. OD. 10.555 HES. *Sc.* 31 AESCHL. *Ag.* 940 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 59 | ▸ *with inf.* ALC. 73.5 AESCHL. *Pers.* 233 *etc.*; ὅσσα δέ μοι τέλεσσαι θῦμος ἱμέρρει τέλεσον accomplish everything that my heart longs to realize SAPPH. 1.27 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 1053 PLAT. *Crat.* 418d ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) **to desire for oneself** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 14.163 HDT. 7.44; θανέειν ἱμείρεται he longs to die OD. 1.59 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* OD. 1.41 HDT. 3.123.1 *etc.* • *Ion. epic and poet.* | *Aeol.* ἱμέρρω.

ἷμεν *pres. ind. act. 1. pl.*, *see* εἶμι.

ἴμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act.*, *see* εἶμι.

ἵμερα *neut. adv.*, *see* ἵμερος.

ἱμέρα -ας, ἡ **day,** *etym. of* ἡμέρα PLAT. *Crat.* 418c, *al.*

Ἱμέρα -ας, ἡ **Himera,** *city in Sicily* HDT. 6.24.1, *al. etc.*

Ἱμεραῖον -ου, τό **Himeraion,** *place in Thrace* THUC. 7.9.

1. Ἱμεραῖος -ου, ὁ **Himeraios,** *male name* PLUT. *Demosth.* 28.4 *etc.*

2. Ἱμεραῖος -α -ον [Ἱμέρα] **of Himera** PLUT. *Pomp.* 10.11 *etc.*

ἱμεράμπυξ -υκος [ἵμερος, ἄμπυξ] **with seductive diadem** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.9 (*goddess*).

Ἱμέρας -α, ὁ **Himeras,** *river in Sicily* PIND. *P.* 1.79 *etc.*

Ἱμέριος -ου, ὁ **Himerios,** *male name* PLUT. *Adul.* 60d *etc.*

ἱμερόγυιος -ον [ἵμερος, γυῖον] **of charming limbs** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.137.

ἱμεροδερκής -ές [ἵμερος, δέρκομαι] **of seductive glances** P.[1] *Amb.* 304.

ἱμερόεις -εσσα -εν [ἵμερος] **that arouses desire, charming, lovely, seductive,** *of things* (*post-*

Hom. also of pers.) IL. 5.429, *al.* OD. 18.304 *(song), al.* THEOCR. 7.118 *etc.* | *adv. neut.* ἱμερόεν delightfully: ἱμερόεν κιθάριζε he plucked the cithara thrillingly IL. 18.570 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* ἱμεροέστατος.

ἱμεροθᾰλής -ές [ἵμερος, θάλλω] **that blooms pleasantly** NICIAS (AP 9.564.1: *spring*).

ἱμερόνοος -οον, *contr.* ἱμερόνους -ουν [ἵμερος, νοῦς] **of pleasant mind** ORPH. *H.* 56.8.

ἱμερόομαι, *contr.* [ἵμερος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱμερωθείς HP. *Mul.* 1.24; **to have sexual intercourse**, *of a woman* HP. *Mul.* 1.12, *al.*

ἱμερόπνοος -ουν [ἵμερος, πνοή] **of sweet breath** *I*IBM 1084.2.

ἵμερος -ου, ὁ [A] **desire, longing, lust** *I*RAL 1 (VIII^{BCE}) IL. 11.89, *al. etc.*; τοιοῦτος ἵμερός με διαλυμαίνεται this is the kind of desire that consumes me ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 59; ὅσον εἶχεν ἱμέρου καὶ πόθου τῶν Ἰράγχων such was the regret and such was the nostalgia he had for the Gracchi PLUT. *C.G.* 18.2 | ▸ *with two gen.* πατρὸς ὑφ' ἵμερον ὦρσε γόοιο drove him to desire to lament for his father IL. 24.507 | ▸ ἵμερον ἔχειν *with inf.* to have a wish, desire HDT. 5.106.5, *al. etc.*; ἐπειρέσθαι σε ἵμερος ἐπῆλθέ μοι the desire comes over me to ask you HDT. 1.30.2; ἵμερος ἔχει με ... ἰδεῖν I have a wish to see SOPH. *O.C.* 1725 ‖ **will, impulse** AESCHL. *Ch.* 299 *(pl.) etc.* [B] **amorous longing, love, desire** IL. 3.446, *al.* SAPPH. 96.16 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1005 *etc.*; ἵμερος εὐλέκτρου νύμφας the longing of the young bride *(subj. gen. or obj.)* SOPH. *Ant.* 796 ‖ **affection** CHARIT. 8.4.11 ‖ *personif.* Ἵμερος, ὁ **Desire** HES. *Th.* 64 PLAT. *Symp.* 197d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἵμερον *and pl.* ἵμερα *(acc. or adv. neut. as if it were an adj.: see* ἱμερόεις) **pleasantly, delightfully, sweetly** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.30.4) ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.266.1) *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἴμερος.

ἱμερόφοιτος -ον [ἵμερος, φοιτάω] **one who wanders in prey to amorous desire** NONN. *D.* 15.227.

ἱμερόφρων -ον [ἵμερος, φρήν] DOSITH. (HEPH.^{1} 3.9.1), *see* ἱμερόνοος.

ἱμερόφωνος -ον [ἵμερος, φωνή] **pleasant-voiced, of delightful song** SAPPH. 136 SIM. 583 THEOCR. 28.7 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ἰμ-.

ἰμέρρω *Aeol. for* ἱμείρω.

ἱμερτός -ή -όν [ἱμείρω] **desirable, pleasant, sought-after, delightful, dear** IL. 2.751 *(river)* HES. *Th.* 577 *(crowns)* PIND. *O.* 6.7 *(songs), al.* IUL.^{2} (AP 5.298.1: *pers.*) LUC. *Dlud.* 15 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἱμέρτῳ ... προσώπῳ on the beloved face SAPPH. 112.4 • *poet. and later prose* ‖ *Aeol.* ἴμερτος.

ἱμερώδης -ες [ἵμερος, εἶδος] CALLISTR.^{2} 11, *see* ἱμερόεις.

ἰ(μ)μέσος [ἐν, μέσος] *prep.* **amidst, between,** *with gen. and dat. I*SCHWYZ. 664.17.

ἴμμεναι *poet. pres. inf. act., see* εἶμι.

ἰμονιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ἱμάς] **rope of a well** ALEXIS 179.9 APOLLOD.^{2} 1.3 LUC. *Icar.* 7 *etc.* | *com.* **long rope** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 351.

ἱμονιοστρόφος -ου, ὁ [ἱμονία, στρέφω] **that draws the rope from the well:** ἱμονιοστρόφου μέλη song of one who draws water *(see* ἱμαῖος) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1297.

ἰμπ- *in inscr., see* ἐμπ-.

1. ἴμπτω *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰμφθείς HSCH.; *see* ἵπτω.

2. ἴμπτω **to conjoin, unite,** *Thess.: aor. ptc.* ἴμψας ζεύζας HSCH.

ἴμψιος, ὁ **one who joins,** *epith. of Poseidon* HSCH.

1. ἴν *dat. sg., see* ἴς, *cf.* ἐΐν.

2. ἴν *or* εἴν, τό *indecl. meas.* **in** (= ca. 5 liters), *Hebrew and Egyptian measure* VT *Lev.* 23.13, *al. etc.*

(F)ιν *dat. sg., see* ἴν.

ἴν' *elis., see* ἵνᾰ.

ἵνᾰ [*see* ὅς; *cf. Skt.* - na?] [*prob. connected with a thematic rel. pron.* * ἵνα, *interrog.* * τί-να; *cf. OHG* hina.] *partic.* ❶ *adv.* [A] *rel.* **where, in what place,** *of position and movement to a place, usu. poet. and Ion., rar. in Att. prose and later* IL. 2.558, *al.* OD. 9.136, *al.* HDT. 2.133.4, *al. etc.* (*also in interrog.*); ὁρᾷς ἵν' ἥκεις you see where you have arrived SOPH. *O.T.* 687; ἐν ἀγορᾷ ἐπὶ τῶν τραπεζῶν ἵνα ὑμῶν πολλοὶ ἀκηκόασι in the marketplace beside the merchants' tables where many of you have heard me PLAT. *Ap.* 17c.; ἵνα περ καὶ τὸ πρῶτον ὥρμητο where he had set out for previously too THUC. 4.74.1 | ▸ *postHom. also with gen.* ἵνα αὐτὸς ἔφρασε τῆς χώρης in the part of the country that he indicated HDT. 1.98.2; οὐκ ὁρᾷς ἵν' εἶ κακοῦ; do you not see what a bad situation you are in? SOPH. *Ai.* 386 ‖ *of time* **when, in what circumstance** OD. 6.27 ANTIPHO 6.9 [B] *demonstr.* **there, yonder, in that place,** *only* IL. 10.127 ❷ *conjunc.* [A] *final* **in order that, so that** *(neg.* ἵνα μή) ▸ *with subj.: in sequence with pres. fut. and pf. ind., subj. or imper.* IL. 1.203, *al. etc.* | *in sequence with the past, when the aor. has the value of the pf. or the final clause is limited to the pres.* IL. 9.99 OD. 8.580 HDT. 5.91.3 *etc.*; παρῄρηται καί ... κατέστησεν ἵνα ... δουλεύωσιν he has abolished and has established for the purpose of enslavement DEMOSTH. 9.26; σε οὐκ ἤγειρον ἵνα ὡς ἥδιστα διάγῃς I did not awaken you in order to let you stay in the most pleasant state possible PLAT. *Crit.* 43b | *in sequence with potential opt. (with* ἄν) IL. 24.264 OD. 6.58 LYS. 7.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with opt. in sequence with impf., aor. and ppf. ind.* IL. 5.3, *al. etc.*; προσεποιησάμην ... ἵνα κατὰ σχολὴν εὕροιμι I dissembled ... so that I could search in peace MEN. *Epit.* 868 | *rar. in sequence with pres. or fut. (to express possibility)* OD. 17.250 *etc.*; οὗ ἕνεκα ... καθιστᾶσιν ἵνα ... θεραπεύοιντο they establish this so that they can take care of ... PLAT. *Rp.* 410c | *in sequence with opt. with and without* ἄν OD. 18.369 SOPH. *Ph.* 325 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 413 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with subj. and opt. coord.* OD. 3.77 HDT. 9.51.3 DEMOSTH. 23.93, *al. etc.*; τῶνδε δὲ εἵνεκα ἀνῆγον τὰς νέας, ἵνα ... μηδὲ φυγεῖν ἐξῇ, ἀλλ' ... δοῖεν τίσιν they made the ships set sail so that it would not be possible (for the Greeks) to escape, but would have to pay the penalty HDT. 8.76.2 ‖ ▸ *with ind. aor. or impf. in sequence with unreal forms (to express unreality)* SOPH. *O.T.* 1389 PLAT. *Men.* 89b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.48, *al. etc.*; ἐχρῆν ... ἐπαινεῖν ... ἵν' ... ταῖς ἀληθείαις ἐχρῶντο it would be necessary to praise ... so that they can follow the truth ISOCR. 9.5 | *following the pres. with generalizing value* PLOT. 1.8.5 | *later with pres. ind. equivalent to subj.* NT *Gal.* 4.17, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *with interrog. pron.* ἵνα τί **to what purpose, what for** ▸ *with and without verb* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 719, *Pax* 409, *al. etc.*; ἵνα τί ταῦτα λέγεις; why do you say this? PLAT. *Ap.* 26d. | *analog. to express disdain* Σωκράτης οὖν ἵνα πάθῃ ταῦτα ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων; now, really! Did Socrates really suffer such treatment from the Athenians? ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.16 [B] *later completive* **that, to** (= ὅπως), *following verbs of willing, exhortation, command and sim.* NT *Mark* 6.12, *al.* MAUR. 8.29 *etc.*; θέλω ἵνα ... δῷς μοι I want you to give me NT *Mark* 6.25; πρῶτόν ἐστιν ἵνα ἐγὼ κοιμηθῶ the first rule is that I sleep ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.8; παρακάλει ... ἵνα ... προσέλθῃ he asked ... to follow him CHARIT. 3.1.1 | *s.times in main cl.* VT *2Macc.* 1.9 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.41 *etc.* [C] *rar. causalbecause,* **since** AP.^{7} *Con.* 243.21 NT *Mark* 4.12, *al.* SCH. IL. 1.400b [D] *later consec.* **so that** VT *Gen.* 22.14; μὴ γένοιτό σοι ... κακῶς οὕτως, ἵν' ἐμοῦ σὺ ταῦτ' εἰδῇς βέλτιονmay you not get in such a bad way as to know these things better than I do PLUT. *QConv.* 634d; οὐ δήπου ... τοὺς δικαιοτάτους ἐστρατολόγησας, ἵνα σοι τὴν πίστιν φυλάττωσιν surely you have not enrolled the most honorable men so that they may guard your pledge for you CHARIT. 1.12.3 [E] *later concess.* **if, though, allowing that:** ἵνα δέ σοι δῶ αὐτὰ ἐκεῖνα κεκρικέναι ... σοὶ τί ὄφελος ...; even if we admit that you have acquired the ability to judge ... what good is it to you ...? LUC. *Indoct.* 2; ἵνα γὰρ καθ' ὑπόθεσιν καὶ συγχωρήσῃ τις although one might concede for the sake of the hypothesis ... SEXT. *P.* 1.79; ἵνα καὶ συγχωρηθῇ ταῦτα μηδαμῶς εἶναι πλάσματα even if one admits that these are not, after all, fictions ORIG. *Cels.* 3.31 *etc.*

ἰναία -ας, ἡ [ἴς] **force, violence** [ARR.] 46 *(corr.).*

ἰνᾰ́ρετος *see* ἐνᾰ́ρετος.

ἰνάριον -ου, τό [ἴς] **thread** IO.^{1} *in Meteor.* 61.31.

Ἴνᾰρος -ω, ὁ **Inaros,** *male name* HDT. 3.12.4 THUC. 1.104.1, 110.3 *etc.*

ἰνάσσω LYR. *Auct.* 1036 *(aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἰνάσσατο), *see* ἰνόω.

Ἰνᾰ́χειος -α -ον [Ἴναχος] **of Inachos** AESCHL. *Pr.* 590 ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ Ἰνάχεια **Inacheia,** *festival for Leukothea* HSCH.

Ἰνᾰχῐ́δης -ου, ὁ [Ἴναχος] **descendant of Inachos** EUR. *I.A.* 1088 (= *Argives*) *etc.*

Ἰναχιεῖς -έων, οἱ [Ἴναχος] **people living along the Inachos** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294a.

Ἰναχίη -ης, ἡ *poet. for* **Argos** *I*SEG 11.325 (IV-V^{CE}).

Ἴνᾰχος -α -ον [Ἴναχος] **of Inachos** CALLIM. *epigr.* 57.1 (AP 6.150.1), *al. etc.* | *fem. subst.* ἡ Ἴ. the daughter of Inachos, *i.e.* Io IO. P.^{1} (AP 5.262.4) • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Ἰνᾰχίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ἴναχος] **daughter of Inachos** MOSCH. 2.44 ‖ **of the river Inachos** = Argive woman NONN. *D.* 47.740, *al.*

Ἰνᾰχιώνη -ης, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 3.254, *see* Ἰνᾰχίς.

Ἴνᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Inachos,** *male name (myth.)* AESCHL. *Pr.* 663 HDT. 1.1.3 *etc.* | *river* EUR. *El.* 1 *(in the Argolid) etc.*

ἰνβεντάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* inventarium] **list** ATHANAS.^{1} *coll.* 7.7 (p. 87).

ἰνδάλλομαι [*see* εἶδος] **to appear, look like, seem** IL. 23.460, *al.* OD. 3.246 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 188 *etc.*; ὥς μοι ἰνδάλλεται ἦτορ as it seems to me in my heart, as I recall OD. 19.224 | **to resemble** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 381e THEOCR. 22.39. ‖ **to appear, be present,** *to the mind* AP. 3.812 • *mostly pres. and impf.* ἰνδαλλόμην ‖ *aor. pass. (with mid. signf.) subj. 3. sg.* ἰνδαλθῇ MAX. 163 | *ptc.* ἰνδαλθείς LYC. 597, 961 ‖ *act. in* PHILOX.^{3} 451 *etc.*

ἴνδαλμα -ατος, τό [ἰνδάλλομαι] **appearance, form** AEL. *N.A.* 17.35 IR.^{1} (AP 5.251.1) *etc.* ‖ **mental representation** THEM. *Or.* 26.327d | **hallucination** LUC. *Gall.* 5 *etc.*

ἰνδαλματίζομαι [ἴνδαλμα] LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.1 *(pf. 3. sg.* ἰνδαλμάτισται), *see* ἰνδάλλομαι • *later also aor. act. ptc.* ἰνδαλματίσας THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 398.38.

ἰνδαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἴνδαλμα] HP. *epist.* 18 DIOG. 9.65, *al., see* ἴνδαλμα.

ἰνδαλμών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἴνδαλμα] **appearance, form** SYN. *H.* 1.315.

ἰνδαλτικός -όν [ἰνδάλλομαι] **imaginary** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.12.4.

ἰνδάριον -ου, τό [*see* Ἰνδικός] *medic., a kind of eye-drops* AET.^{1} 7.117.

Ἴνδαρνος -ου, ὁ **Indarnos,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236a.

Ἰνδία -ας, ἡ **India**, *Asiatic region* LUC. *Alex.* 44, *al. I*SEG 31.1116 *etc.*

ἰνδῐκοβάφος -ου, ὁ [ἰνδικόν, βάπτω] **dyer in indigo** ALCH. 418.22.

Ἰνδικός -ή -όν [Ἰνδία] **Indian, of India** HDT. 4.40.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Ἰνδική **India** HDT. 3.106.4 XEN.[1] 3.11.2, *al.* | τὸ Ἰνδικὸν φάρμακον **pepper** HP. *Mul.* 1.81 | *medic., a kind of eye-drops* GAL. 12.780, *al.* AET.[1] 7.114 ‖ *bot.* τὸ ἰνδικόν **indigo** DIOSC.[2] 5.92 *etc.* (*also as colorant*).

ἰνδικτιών -ῶνος, ἡ [*Lat.* indictio] **indiction**, *chronological period of fifteen years* ATHANAS. *Syn.* 25 *I*SEG 26.1697 (*ca.* 299-300^{CE}), *al. etc.*

Ἰνδίς -ίδος, ἡ **Indian** NONN. *D.* 17.376.

Ἰνδιστί [Ἰνδίς] *adv.* **in the Indian language** CTES. 45b.

Ἰνδογενής -ές [Ἰνδία, γένος] **born in India** MAN.[1] 1.297.

Ἰνδολέτης -ου, ὁ [Ἰνδία, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of India**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP. 9.524.10 | *of Alexander the Great* [CALLISTH.] 3.22.12.

1. Ἰνδός -οῦ, ὁ **Indus**, *river in India* HDT. 4.44.1 | *pers.* NONN. *D.* 18.271 *etc.*

2. Ἰνδός -ή -όν **Indian**, *adj. and subst.* HDT. 3.38.4, *al. etc.* | τὸν Ἰνδὸν ἀναλύειν to solve the Indian sophism PLUT. *Sanit.* 133b ‖ *medic.* ἡ Ἰνδὴ **Indian plaster** ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.10.

Ἰνδοσκυθία -ας, ἡ [Ἰνδία, Σκυθία] **Indoskythia**, *region of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.55.

ἰνδουλγεντία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* indulgentia] **remission of a punishment** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 293, *al.*

Ἰνδοφόνος -ου, ὁ [Ἰνδός, φόνος] **slayer of Indians**, *epith. of Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 17.387.

Ἰνδῷος -α -ον **Indian** NONN. *D.* 17.380 *etc.*

ἴνεσι *dat. pl. of* ἶς.

ἰνέω *or* ἰνάω, *contr.* [*see* ἰαίνω; *cf. Skt.* iṣṇáti] *act. and mid.* **to void, evacuate, purge** HP. *Mul.* 1.52, *al.* ‖ *pass.* HP. *LocHom.* 33, *al.* (*pres. mid.*) • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἰνέει GAL. 19.106 | *Ion. ptc.* ἰνώμενος HP. *LocHom.* 33 HSCH. ‖ *fut. mid.* ἰνήσομαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* ἰνηθεῖσα HSCH.

ἶνη -ης, ἡ [ἶς] **nerve, fiber** [ARR.] 65 (*pl.*).

ἰνηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰνέω] **voiding, purge** HP. *LocHom.* 16, *al.*

ἴνησις -εως, ἡ [ἰνέω] HP. *LocHom.* 20 *etc.*, *see* ἰνηθμός.

Ἴνησσα -ης, ἡ **Inessa**, *city in Sicily* THUC. 3.103.1.

Ἰνησσαῖος -α -ον [Ἴνησσα] **of Inessa** THUC. 6.94.3.

ἰνίον -ου, τό [ἶς] *anat.* **occiput, nape** IL. 5.73, 14.495 HP. *Aph.* 3.26 THEOCR. 25.264 PLUT. *Mar.* 33.6 GAL. 2.446, 452 *etc.*

ἴνιον -ου, τό *meas.* **hinion** (*see* ἶν 2), *Egyptian measure of capacity* GAL. 19.769 *etc.*

ἶνις, ὁ, ἡ *acc.* -ν [*cf. OIr.* ingen] **son** AESCHL. *Eum.* 323, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 571, *al. etc.* | **daughter** EUR. *I.A.* 119 • *only trag.* (*lyr.*).

Ἴννα -ης, ἡ **Inna**, *fountain* BION[2] 3.

ἴννος -ου, ὁ *see* γίγνος.

ἰνόω, *contr.* [ἶς] **to invigorate** HDN. *Epim.* 49.13.

Ἰνσομβρες *or* Ἰνσομβροι, ων, οἱ **Insombres, Insubrians**, *Gallic people* PLUT. *Marc.* 3.1, *al.* POL. 2.17.4, *al. etc.*

Ἰνστήιος -ου, ὁ **Insteios**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 65.1.

ἰνστρουμεντάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* instrumentarius] **custodian of documents** *I*MAMA 1.14 LYD. *Mag.* 3.19, 20.

Ἰνταφέρνης -ου, ὁ **Intaphernes**, *male name* HDT. 3.70.2, *al.* (*v.l.*).

Ἰντέραμνα -ης, ἡ **Interamna** (*modern* **Terni**), *city of Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10 *etc.*

ἰντρόϊτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* introitus] **entrance**, *to a church* CAP. 2.57.13.

ἰντυβολάχανον -ου, τό [ἴντυβος, λάχανον] GAL. 14.321, *see* ἴντυβος.

ἴντυβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἔντυβον] *bot.* **endive** GAL. 6.628.

Ἰνυκῖνος -η -ον [Ἴνυκος] **of Inykos** PLAT. *HipMa.* 283c.

Ἴνυκος -ου, ἡ **Inykos**, *city in Sicily* HDT. 6.23.4, 24.1 *etc.*

ἰνφ- *in inscr., see* ἐμφ-.

Ἰνώ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ **Ino**, *female name* (*myth.*) OD. 5.333 *etc.* • *dat.* -οΐ, *acc.* -ώ.

ἰνώδης -ες [ἶς, εἶδος] **that has sinews, fibrous, muscular**, *of animals and vegetables* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 21, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

Ἰνῲος -α -ον [Ἰνώ] **of Ino** NONN. *D.* 9.269.

Ἰνωπός -οῦ, ὁ **Inopos**, *river on Delos* HOM. 3.18 *etc.*

Ἰνωποφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [Ἰνωπός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the Inopos** *I*G 11.2.142.52 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἶς, ἰκός, ἡ **worm of grapevines** ALCM. 93.1 • *acc.* ἶκα *or* ἶκα.

ἰξᾶλῆ -ῆς, ἡ [ἴξαλος] **goatskin** HP. *Fract.* 29 *etc.* | *contr. for* ἰξαλέα δορά.

ἴξᾰλος -ον **agile, leaping, energetic** IL. 4.105 AGATH. (AP 6.32.2), *al. etc.*; ἀγραύλοιο δασύτριχος ἰξάλου αἰγός of a wild goat, shaggy and agile SIMIAS (AP 6.113.1).

ἰξευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰξεύω] MAN.[1] 4.339, *see* ἰξευτής.

ἰξευτήριος -α -ον [ἰξεύω] **similar to birdlime**, *in fem. epith. of Fortuna* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281e ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἰξευτήριον **bird-catching** GLOSS.

ἰξευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰξεύω] **fowler, bird-catcher** (*using lime*) LYC. 105 *etc.* | *adj.* σὺν ἰξευταῖς καλάμοις with hunting baskets, *i.e.* covered with lime AGIS (AP 6.152.2) • *Dor.* -άς.

ἰξευτικός -ή -όν [ἰξευτής] **of** *or* **for hunting birds** (*with lime*) ARTEMID. 2.19 | *subst.* ἡ ἰξευτική **art of hunting** POLL. 7.139 = τὰ ἰξευτικά OPP.[1] *title of a lost work* (DION.[12]).

ἰξεύτρια -ας, ἡ [ἰξεύω] *epith.* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322f, *see* ἰξευτήριος.

ἰξεύω [ἰξός] *impf.* ἴξευον ‖ *aor.* ἴξευσα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ἰξευθῆναι DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 249.9; **to hunt birds, trap birds with lime** ARTEMID. 2.19 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 7.135.

ἰξία -ας, ἡ [ἰξεύω] A *bot.* **mistletoe** (*see* ἰξός) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.1 *etc.* ‖ **thistle** (*see* ἰξίας *and* ἰξίνη) DIOSC.[2] 3.8 SCH. NIC. *Al.* 279b *etc.*; ἡ ἰ. ἡ ἐν Κρήτῃ Cretan *or* blue thistle THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.3 B *medic.* **enlarged vein, varicocele** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 25, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 202b *etc.*

ἰξῖᾶς -ου, ὁ [ἰξεύω] *bot.* **thistle** (*see* χαμαιλέων μέλας) DIOSC.[2] 3.9, *al. etc.*

ἰξίνη -ης, ἡ [ἰξεύω] *bot.* **thistle, pine thistle** (*see* χαμαιλέων λευκός) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3, *al.*

ἰξιόεις -εσσα -εν [ἰξεύω] **made with thistles** (*see* ἰξίας), *of a potion* NIC. *Al.* 279.

ἴξιον -ου, τό [ἰξεύω] **thistle leaf** (*see* ἰξίνη) GAL. 19.106.

Ἰξιόνιος -α -ον [Ἰξίων] **of Ixion** IL. 14.317 SCH. IL. 14.317b, *al.* ATHENAG. *Leg.* 21.5.3 *PPGM* 4.2901 *etc.*

ἴξις -εως, ἡ [ἵκω] **coming, arrival** EUR. *Tr.* 396 *etc.* ‖ **route, direction** HP. *Acut.* 15 *etc.* | *analog.* **straight line**, *usu.* **vertical**, *in medic. language* HP. *Off.* 3, *al.* GAL. 18.(2).423 *etc.* ‖ *adv. locut.* κατ' ἴξιν ▸ *with gen. or dat.* **in line with** HP. *Art.* 47, *al. etc.* = **in correspondence to, on the same side of** HP. *Epid.* 4.35 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.7 *etc.*; κατ' ἴξιν τοῦ πυγαίου in the direction of the buttock HP. *Art.* 33 (*position of the splint for setting a femoral fracture*) • *Ion.* ἴξις -ιος ‖ *in mss. also confused with* εἴξις.

Ἰξίων -ονος, ὁ **Ixion**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 2.21 *etc.*; οἱ Ἰξίονες tragedies like the Ixion (*of Euripides and others*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 1.

ἰξοβολέω, *contr.* [ἰξοβόλος] **to hunt with birdlime** ▸ *with acc.* STAT. (AP 9.273.4).

ἰξοβόλος -ου, ὁ [ἰξός, βάλλω] **hunter with birdlime, fowler** MAN.[1] 4.243.

ἰξοβόρος -ον [ἰξός, βιβρώσκω] **that eats mistletoe berries:** *ornith.* ἡ ἰ. *a type of thrush* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 18.

ἰξοεργός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰξός, ἔργον] **fowler** (*cf.* one that works with birdlime) AP 9.264.5.

ἶξομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* ἱκνέομαι, ἵκω.

ἶξον *aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* ἱκνέομαι, ἵκω.

ἰξόομαι, *contr.* [ἰξός] **to be smeared with lime, limed** THPHR. *Ign.* 61.

ἰξοποιέω, *contr.* [ἰξός, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* ἰξοποιήσας PAEG. 3.78.7 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ἰξοποιηθέν PAEG. 2.43.1; **to cause to be viscous** PAEG. *ll.cc.*

ἰξός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* viscum] *bot.* **mistletoe** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 715b 30 HERAS (GAL. 13.340) GAL. 13.928 *etc.* | **mistletoe berry** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.8 | **lime, birdlime** EUR. *Cycl.* 433; *etc.* | *fig.* ἐκφυγὼν τὸν ἰξὸν τὸν ἐν τῷ πράγματι avoiding the lime hidden in the matter LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 57 | *analog.* **birdlime of oak** ATH. 10.451d PLUT. *Cor.* 3.4 ‖ *extens.* **sticky substance, viscous** *or* **resinous humor** HP. *Mul.* 1.74 *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **skinflint** (*in that he does not wash himself*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 736.

ἰξοφάγος -ον [ἰξός, ἔφαγον] ATH. 2.65a, *see* ἰξοβόρος.

ἰξοφορεύς -έως, ὁ [ἰξοφόρος] **carrier of lime, smeared with lime** AP 9.209.2 (*reeds*).

ἰξοφόρος -ον [ἰξός, φέρω] **resinous** OPP. 1.32 (*reeds*) ‖ **that produces lime** SOPH. *fr.* 403 (*trees*), *see* ἰξοφορεύς.

ἰξυόθεν [ἰξύς] *adv.* **from the waist** ARAT. 144.

ἰξύς -ύος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ilia?; *or see* ἰσχύς?] **waist, loins** OD. 5.231 (*of a woman*) ARAT. 310 (*of a man*) OPP.[1] 2.6 (*of a Centaur*) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **loins, kidneys** HP. *Fract.* 20 *etc.* • ῠ; ῡ *nom. sg. and acc.*

ἰξώδης -ες [ἰξός, εἶδος] **similar to lime, sticky, viscous** HP. *Ulc.* 12 LUC. *Tim.* 29 *etc. adv.* ἰξωδῶς **like glue** AET.[1] 8.21, *al.*

Ἰοβάκχεια -ων, τά [Ἰόβακχος] **Iobakcheia**, *festival of Bacchus* DEMOSTH. 59.78.

Ἰόβακχος -ου, ὁ **Bacchus** (invoked with ἰὼ Βάκχε) AP 16.289.1 *etc.* ‖ **hymn to Bacchus** HEPH. *Ench.* 15.9.

Ἰόβας -α, ὁ **Juba**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 55.2 *etc.*

Ἰοβάτης -ου, ὁ **Iobates**, *male name* SOPH. *title* (*frag.* 297-99) DIOD. 6.9.1 APOLLOD.[7] 2.25.1 *etc.* • *gen.* -ους ELIAS *in Cat.* 128.5 ‖ *also* Ἰόβατος -ου SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.82e.

ἰοβάφής -ές [ἴον, βάπτω] **stained violet, violet in color** DEMOCR.[1] 1 ATH. 2.42e (*of dark water*).

Ἰοβιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Jovianus (Jovian)**, *male name* ZOS.[2] 3.22.4 *etc.*

ἰοβλέφαρος -ον [ἴον, βλέφαρον] **of violet** *or* **dark eyelids** *or* **eyes** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.3, *al.* LUC. *Im.* 8 *etc.*

ἰοβολέω, *contr.* [ἰοβόλος] *aor.* ἰοβόλησα; **to shoot arrows** AP. 4.1440 LEON. (AP 5.188.4) ‖ **to emit poison** GEOP. 2.47.12.

ἰοβολία -ας, ἡ [ἰοβόλος] **emission of poison, toxicity** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.2.2.

ἰοβόλος -ον [ἰός, βάλλω] **that shoots arrows** RHIAN. (AP 6.34.1) ‖ **that emits poison, poisonous** NUM. 583.2 IOS. *A.I.* 17.109 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ἰοβόλα **poisonous animals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 28 ‖ **poisoned** ORPH. *H.* 12.16 (*arrows*) DEMAD. (AP 11.237.2: *blood*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.

ἰοβόρος -ον [ἰός, βιβρώσκω] **that feeds on poison** OPP.[1] 3.223 ‖ **that devours poisonously** NIC. *Th.* 467.

ἰοβόστρυχος -ον *see* ἰοπλόκαμος.

ἰογλέφαρος -ον *Dor. for* ἰοβλέφαρος.

ἰόγληνος -η -ον [ἴον, γλήνη] **dark-eyed** HSCH.
Ἰογόρθας -α, ὁ **Jugurtha,** *king of Numidia* PLUT. *Sul.* 3, *al. etc.*
ἰοδερκής -ές [ἴον, δέρκομαι] **that looks with dark eyes** BACCHYL. *fr.* 61.
ἰόδετος -ον [ἴον, δέω] **bound with violets** PIND. *fr.* 75.6.
ἰοδνεφής -ές [ἴον, δνόφος] **dark like violet** OD. 4.135, 9.426 (*wool*).
ἰοδόκη -ης, ἡ [ἰοδόκος] **quiver** AP. 2.679, *al.* LEON. (AP 6.296.3), *al. etc.*
ἰοδόκος -ον [ἰός, δέχομαι] **that contains arrows,** *of a quiver* IL. 15.444 OD. 21.12 LOB. 524.1 ‖ **that contains poison** NIC. *Th.* 184 (*teeth*).
1. ἰοειδής -ές [ἴον, εἶδος] **similar to violet, purplish, obscure, dark,** *usu. of the sea* IL. 11.298 OD. 5.56, *al.* HES. *Th.* 844, *al. etc.*
2. ἰοειδής -ές [ἰός, εἶδος] **poisonous** NIC. *Th.* 243, *al.* • ῐ *in* NIC.
1. ἰόεις -εσσα -εν IL. 23.850 *etc.*, *see* ἰοειδής 1.
2. ἰόεις -εσσα -εν ANDROM. (GAL. 14.38: ῐ), *see* ἰοειδής 2.
Ἰόεσσα -ης, ἡ **Ioessa** "Violette", *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 12.1.
ἰόζωνος -ον [ἴον, ζώνη] **of dark** *or* **purple girdle** CALLIM. *fr.* 110.54 HSCH.
ἰοθαλής -ές [ἴον, θάλλω] **blooming with violets** PHILOX. 836b.43.
ἴοιμι *pres. opt. act., see* εἶμι.
Ἰοκάστη -ης, ἡ **Iokaste (Jocasta),** *female name (myth.)* SOPH. *O.T.* 950 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α.
Ἰοκάστης -εω, ὁ **Jocastas,** *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 618.
ἰόκολπος -ον [ἴον, κόλπος] **with bosom adorned with violets** *or* **with a dark girdle** SAPPH. 21.13, *al.*
Ἰολαΐδας -ου, ὁ **Iolaidas,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.3 *etc.*
Ἰόλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Iolaos,** *male name* HES. *Sc.* 78 *etc.* • *Att.* -εως EUR. *Her.* 125 *etc.* | *Dor.* Ἰόλας PIND. *N.* 3.37.
Ἰόλη -ης, ἡ **Iole,** *female name* SOPH. *Tr.* 381 *etc.*
ἰολόχευτος -ον [ἰός, λοχεύω] **arisen from poison** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.41.
ἴομεν *epic pres. subj. act. 1. pl., see* εἶμι.
ἰομίγής -ές [ἰός, μίγνυμι] **mixed with poison, poisoned** POLYAEN.[1] (AP 9.1.3).
ἰόμωρος -ον [ἰά?] **clamorous, that cries out loud,** *epith. of the Argives* IL. 4.242, 14.479.
ἴον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* viola] *bot.* **viola, violet** OD. 5.72 SAPPH. 94.12 THEOCR. 10.28 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.2, *al. etc.*, = ἴον τὸ μέλαν | ἴον τὸ λευκόν **carnation** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.3, *al.* | **lily** ATH. 15.681b ‖ *miner., a dark (precious) stone* PLIN. 37.170.
1. ἰόν *pres. ptc. neut., see* εἶμι.
2. ἰόν *acc. sg., see* ἰός.
ἰονθάς -άδος [ἴονθος] **fleecy, hirsute** OD. 14.50.
ἴονθος -ου, ὁ [*cf. mirl.* find] **fur, fluff, down** PHILOD. *Sign.* 13.33 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **efflorescence, rash** (*on the face when the beard starts to grow*) HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 29, *al.* EROT. *s.v.* ὀλοφλυκτίδες GAL. 12.824 *etc.*
ἰονθώδης -ες [ἴονθος, εἶδος] **down-like** THPHR. *Sud.* 16. *etc.*
Ἰόνῐος -α -ον [Ἰώ] **Ionian, Ionic** (*proper.* of Io), *of the sea* HDT. 6.127.2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Ἰόνιος **Ionian (Sea)** THUC. 6.30.1.
ἰονόργια -ων, τά **sacred mystery** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.20.8.
ἰόπεπλος -ον [ἴον, πέπλος] **of violet mantle** HSCH.
Ἰόπη -ης, ἡ **Iope,** *female name* PLUT. *Thes.* 29.1.
ἰοπλόκᾰμος -ον [ἴον, πλόκαμος] **of violet** *or* **dark hair** PIND. *P.* 1.1 SIM. 555.3 *etc.*
ἰόπλοκος -ον [ἴον, πλέκω] PIND. *O.* 6.30 (*v.l.*), *I.* 7.23 (*v.l.*) ALC. 384 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.72 *etc.*, *see* ἰοπλόκᾰμος.
ἰοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἴον, ποίησις] **formation of rust** ZOS.[1] 252.
Ἰορδάνης -ου, ὁ **Iordanes (Jordan),** *river in Galilee* NT *John* 1.28, *al. etc.*
Ἰορδάνιος -α -ον [Ἰάρδανος] **of Jordan** MUS.[1] 151 (*v.l.* Ἰαρδ-).
ἴορκος -ου, ὁ [*see* δορκάς] **deer** OPP.[1] 2.296, *al.* • ἴορκες HSCH.
1. ἰός, ἰοῦ, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* íṣu, *Av.* išu] **arrow, dart** *or* **javelin** IL. 23.862, *al. etc.* • *neut. pl.* ἰά IL. 20.68.
2. ἰός, ἰοῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* virus, *Skt.* víṣá-] **poison,** *also fig.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 478 SOPH. *Tr.* 771 PLUT. *Vind.* 562c HERAS (GAL. 13.774) GAL. 12.31 *etc.*; ἀμεμφεῖ ἰῷ μελισσᾶν with the innocuous venom of bees PIND. *O.* 6.47 ‖ *extens.* **rust, patina** *on metals* THGN. 451 HP. *Mul.* 1.75 PLAT. *Rp.* 609a, *al.* GAL. 11.440 *etc.*
3. ἰός (ἴα) ἰόν [*cf. Lat.* is] **one, unique** *1*GDI 4991.7.23; ἰᾷ ... ἤματι in a single day IL. 6.422 ‖ **the same** *1*SCHWYZ. 74.126 (I[BCE]) ‖ **alone** AP.[7] *Pron.* 56.4 • *for Aeol. epic fem.* ἴα *gen.* ἰῆς *dat.* ἰῇς *see* εἷς ‖ *dat. neut.* ἰᾷ.
ἰός *Boeot. for* ἑός.
Ἴος -ου, ἡ **Ios,** *island in the Aegean* PLUT. *Sert.* 1.7, *al. etc.*
ἰοσάκχαρ -ος, τό [ἴον, σάκχαρ] **sugar from violets** RUF. *fr.* 80.
ἰοστέφανος -ον [ἴον, στέφανος] *epith.* **crowned with violets** HOM. 6.18 (*Aphrodite*) THGN. 250 (*Muses*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.3 (*Muses*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1329 (*Athena*) *etc.*
ἰοστέφος -ον GREG. (AP 8.127.2: *v.l.*), *see* ἰοστέφανος.
ἰότης -ητος, ἡ **will, desire** IL. 5.874, *al.* OD. 7.214, *al. etc.*; θεῶν ἰότητι by will of the gods OD. 16.232 *etc.* = θέων ἰότατι ALC. 309 | *analog.* ἰότατι γάμων on the occasion of the marriage AESCHL. *Pr.* 558 • *always dat. sg.* ‖ *Dor. Aeol.* ἰότατι | *acc.* ἰότητα *only* IL. 15.41.
ἰοτόκος -ον [ἰός, τίκτω] **that generates poison** OPP.[1] 3.73.
ἰοτῠπής -ές [ἰός, τύπτω] **stricken by an arrow** APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.265.1), *al.*
ἰού *and* ἰοῦ *onomat. interjec.* **ah!,** ay!, *of pain, usu. repeated twice* SOPH. *Tr.* 1143 DEMOSTH. 19.209 *etc.* (*also three, four and six times*) | *with other interjec.* ἰοὺ ἰού, ὢ ὢ κακά ah! ah! oh, oh what misfortunes! AESCHL. *Ag.* 1214; φῦ, ἰοὺ τῆ ἀσβόλου phew! oh, the soot ARISTOPH. *Th.* 245 ‖ **ah!, oh!,** *of joy* AESCHL. *Ag.* 25 EUR. *Cycl.* 464, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 432d, *al. etc.* ‖ ἰού *of pain and* ἰοῦ *of joy according to* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 317; *but this distinction lacks foundation.*
Ἰούβιος -ου, ὁ **Juvius,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.5.
Ἰοῦγκος -ου, ὁ **Juncus,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 2.6.
ἰοῦγον -ου, τό [*Lat.* iugum] **unit of land** IUST. *Nov.* 17.8 *pref., al.*
Ἰουγούρθας -α, ὁ PLUT. *Mar.* 7.1, *al. etc.*, *see* Ἰογόρθας.
Ἰουδαία -ας, ἡ **Judaea,** *region of Palestine* VT *Ps.* 75.2, *al.* STRAB. 16.2.21 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 199, *Mos.* 1.319, *al.* NT *Matt.* 2.1 *etc.*
ἰουδαΐζω [Ἰουδαῖος] *impf.* ἰουδάϊζον ‖ *fut.* ἰουδαίσω IOS. *B.I.* 2.454 ‖ *aor.* ἰουδάϊσα; **to behave like the Jews, imitate the Hebrews** VT *Esthg.* 8.17 NT *Gal.* 2.14 PLUT. *Cic.* 7.6 *etc.*
Ἰουδαϊκός -ή -όν [Ἰουδαία] **of Judaea, Jewish** NT *Titus* 1.14 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 157, *al. etc.* • *adv.* Ἰουδαϊκῶς **in the Jewish manner** IOS. *B.I.* 6.17 NT *Gal.* 2.14 *etc.*
Ἰουδαῖος -α -ον [Ἰούδας] **of Judas, Jewish, Hebrew** VT *2Macc.* 8.11, *al.* NT *Matt.* 2.2, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.1, *al.* LUC. *Pod.* 173 *etc.* (*also subst.*).
Ἰουδαιόφρων -ον [Ἰουδαῖος, φρήν] **one who reasons like a Jew** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 26 (p. 40.21) *etc.*
Ἰουδαϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰουδαΐζω] **Judaism** VT *2Macc.* 2.21 *etc.*
Ἰουδαϊστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰουδαΐζω] **Judaizer** ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 2.15.
Ἰουδαϊστί [ἰουδαΐζω] *adv.* **in Jewish manner, in Hebrew** VT *Chr.* 2.32.18, *al. etc.*
Ἰούδας -α, ὁ **Judas,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 1.2, *al. etc.* • *also* Ἰούδα.
ἰουδικιάλιος [*Lat.* iudicialis] *adj.* **judicial,** *said of an oath taken before a judge* STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 296.32.
Ἰουλία -ας, ἡ **Julia,** *female name* PLUT. *Ant.* 2.1 *etc.*
Ἰουλιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Juliana,** *female name* AP 1.10.7, *al. etc.*
Ἰουλῐᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Julianus,** *male name* AP 9.689.1, *al.*
ἰουλίζω [ἴουλος] **to be covered in down** TRIPHIOD. 53 *etc.*
Ἰουλιήτης -ου [Ἰουλίς] **of Ioulis** AEL. *V.H.* 4.15.
Ἰουλιόπολις -εως, ἡ **Juliopolis,** *city (various)* DCASS. 47.66.2 *etc.*
Ἰούλιος -ου, ὁ **Julius,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 28.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **July** *or* **of July** APP. 14.106 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269e (*adj.*) *etc.* | *month corresponding to January* EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.24.1.
ἰουλῖς -ίδος, ἡ [ἴουλος] *ichthyol.* **iulis, rainbow fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 6, *al. etc.*
Ἰουλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Ioulis,** *city on the island of Keos* (*also adj.* of Ioulis) CALLIM. *fr.* 67.5, *epigr.* 5.7 PLUT. *Demosth.* 1.2 *etc.*
ἰουλόπεζος -ον [ἴουλος, πούς] **equipped with feet like a myriapod:** *fig. of ships* **many-oared** LYC. 23.
ἴουλος -ου, ὁ [*see* οὖλος, εἰλέω] **down, fur,** *of a beard* OD. 11.319 (*pl.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 534 THEOCR. 15.85 *etc.* ‖ **beard,** *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.5, *al.* | **tendril** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11 ‖ **sheaf of grain** SEMUS 23 LYR. *C.P.* 849 | **song in honor of Demeter** SEMUS 23 APOLLOD. 149 ERATOSTH. *fr.* 10.2 ‖ *zool.* **iulus,** *prob.* **woodlouse,** *myriapod* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523b 18, *al.* THPHR. *Sign.* 18 *etc.* | **worm, earthworm** NUM. 584.2 ‖ *ichthyol.* **rainbow fish** (*see* ἰουλίς) ERATOSTH. *fr.* 12.1.
Ἰουλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Ioulo** ("goddess of sheaves"), *epith. of Demeter* SEMUS 23 ‖ *cf.* ἴουλος.
ἰουλώδης -ες [ἴουλος, εἶδος] **like a myriapod** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682a 25.
Ἰουνία -ας, ἡ **Junia,** *female name* PLUT. *Br.* 7.1 *etc.*
Ἰούνιος -ου, ὁ **Junius,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 1.2 *etc.* ‖ **June,** *name of a month* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 284f *etc.* (*also adj.*).
Ἰουστινιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Ioustinianos (Justinian),** *male name* AP 1.8.2 *etc.*
Ἰουστῖνος -ου, ὁ **Justinus,** *male name* AP 1.2.1, *al. etc.*
Ἰοῦστος -ου, ὁ **Justus,** *male name* DIOG. 2.41 *etc.*
ἰόφ *interjec.* **oh!,** *of horror* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 828 (*dub.*).
ἰοφόρος -ον [ἰός, φέρω] **that bears poison, poisonous** OPP.[1] 3.476, *al.*
Ἰοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Iophon,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 73 *etc.*
Ἰοφῶσσα -ης, ἡ **Iophossa,** *female name* ACUS. 38 *etc.*
ἰοχάλκιον -ου, τό [ἰός 2, χαλκός] **verdigris** ALCH. 2.20.2 (*conject.*).
ἰοχάλκος -ου, ὁ [ἰός 2, χαλκός] **verdigris** ALCH. 2.281.1.
1. ἰσχέαιρα -ας, ἡ [ἰός, χέω] *epith.* **that pours out arrows,** *of Artemis* IL. 6.428, *al.* OD. 11.198 *etc.*

I

(*also subst.*) | *later* ἰ. φαρέτρα the quiver that pours out arrows MNASALC. (AP 6.9.1) • ἴ PIND. *P.* 2.9.

2. ἰοχέαιρα -ας, ἡ [ἰός, χέω] **that emits poison, poisonous** NIC. *fr.* 33 (*serpent*).

ἰόω, *contr.* [ἰός] *aor.* ἴωσα ❶ *act. later* **to rust** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 266.26, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be covered in rust, be rusty** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 6 THPHR. *Ch.* 10.14 *etc.*

Ἰπνεῖς -έων, οἱ **Ipneis,** *people of Ozolian Locris* THUC. 3.101.2.

ἰπνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰπνεύω] **baker** PHAN. (AP 6.299.2: *v.l.*) GLOSS., *see* ἰπνίτης.

ἰπνεύω [ἰπνός] **to cook in the oven** HSCH. (*impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἰπνεύετο) *1*IG 12.5.126.5 (p. 308).

ἴπνη -ης, ἡ *ornith.* **woodpecker** ANTONI. 21.6.

ἰπνίον -ου, τό [ἰπνός] **little oven** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.5.2).

ἴπνιος -α -ον [ἰπνός] **of the oven:** *subst.* τὰ ἴπνια **soot** HSCH. ‖ **of dung** *or* **of the midden** CALLIM. *fr.* 295.

ἰπνίτης -ου [ἰπνός] (ἄρτος) **oven-baked (bread)** HP. *Vict.* 2.42 TIMOCL. 35.2 (*subst., underst.* ἄρτος) *etc.* | τρύφος ἰπνίτα ... φθόιος a piece of oven-baked cake PHAN. (AP 6.299.2, *corr.*).

Ἴπνοι -ων, οἱ **Ipnoi** ("Ovens"), *place close to Mt. Pelion* HDT. 7.188.3.

ἰπνοκαής -ές [ἰπνός, καίω] **oven-cooked, toasted** LUC. *Lex.* 6.

ἰπνοκαύ(σ)της -ου, ὁ [ἰπνός, καίω] **baker** GLOSS.

ἰπνολέβης -ητος, ὁ [ἰπνός, λέβης] **cauldron for an oven** LUC. *Lex.* 8 ATH. 3.98c.

ἰπνολεβήτιον -ου, τό [ἰπνολέβης] **little cauldron** POLL. 10.66.

ἴπνον -ου, τό [ἵππος?] *bot.* **equisetum, horsetail** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1.

ἰπνοπλάθης *or* **ἰπνοπλάθος** -ου [ἰπνός, πλάσσω] **oven-builder** (*oth.* one who works in terra-cotta) PLAT. *Theaet.* 147a TIM.[1] *etc.*

ἰπνοπλάστης -ου, ὁ GAL. *Thras.* 43 (3.93.21), *see* ἰπνοπλάθης.

ἰπνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰπνός, ποιέω] LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 THEM. *Or.* 21.256d, *see* ἰπνοπλάστης.

ἰπνός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. AS* ofen, *OHG* ovan] **oven** HDT. 5.92 η 3 H.P. *Morb.* 2.47 *etc.* | *of a place for heating water* = water heater ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 139 | *of a place for an oven* = kitchen SEM. 7.61 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 837 *etc.* ‖ **lantern** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 841, *Pl.* 815 *etc.* ‖ **dungheap, midden, latrine** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 369 HSCH.

ἰπνών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἰπνός] **kitchen** *1*IG 11.2.287 *A* 147 (III[BCE]).

ἰποκτόνος -ον [ἰψ, κτείνω] **that kills worms,** *epith. of Herakles* STRAB. 13.1.64.

ἶπος -ου, ἡ **pressing weight** (that bears down *or* oppresses), **press,** *used for laundry* ARCHIL. 235 | *used in surgery* HP. *Mochl.* 38 | ἶπος ... Τιφῶνος mass that weighs down on Typhon, *of Etna* PIND. *O.* 4.7 | *of a weight or bolt in a mousetrap* POLL. 7.41, 10.135 *etc.* • *neut.* ἶπος -ους EUSTATH. 844.39.

ἰπόω, *contr.* [ἶπος] *aor.* ἴπωσα; **to press, weigh down, oppress** CRATIN. 98 (*fig.*) HP. *Art.* 47 (*surg.*) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* ἰπούμενος ῥίζῃσιν Αἰτναίαις ὕπο pressed down under the roots of Etna AESCHL. *Pr.* 365; ἰ. ταῖς ἐσφοραῖς to be oppressed with taxes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 924.

Ἵππα -ης, ἡ **Hippa,** *Nymph* ORPH. *H.* 48.4 (*v.l.*).

ἱππαγρέτης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἀγρέω] *milit.* **officer of the royal guard,** *at Sparta* (*composed of 300 cavalrymen under the command of three hippagretai*) THUC. 4.38.1 (*oth. personal name*) | *usu. pl.* XEN. *Lac.* 4.3, *Hel.* 3.3.9 *etc.*

ἵππαγρος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἄγριος] **wild horse** OPP.[1] 3.252.

ἱππαγωγός -όν [ἵππος, ἄγω] **that trasports horses** *or* **troops of cavalry,** *usu. of ships* HDT. 6.48.2, *al.* THUC. 2.56.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.16, *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ἱππαγωγοί **transport-ships for troops of cavalry** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 599 DEMOSTH. 4.21.

ἱππάζω [ἵππος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἱππαζόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ἱππάσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἱππασάμην ‖ *pf. inf.* ἱππᾶσθαι [ATHANAS.] *Def.* (*PG* 28.544.22) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱππασθείς PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.5 ❶ *act. later* **to ride:** πῶλον a colt POLL. 1.182 (*aor. inf.* ἱππάσαι) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to steer horses, drive a chariot** IL. 23.426 ‖ *post-Hom.* **to ride, go on horseback** HDT. 4.114.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 15; αἱ γυναῖκες ἱππάζονταί τε καὶ τοξεύουσι (among the Sarmatians) the women go on horseback and shoot bows and arrows HP. *Aër.* 17 *etc.* | = *with* ἐφ' ἵππων HDT. 4.110.2 = ἵππῳ XEN. *Hip.* 10.1 | ▸ *with acc. of place* DIOD. 13.88.1; τὴν χώραν ἱππασάμενοι having traversed the region on horseback PLUT. *Cam.* 23.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be ridden,** *of an already-broken horse* XEN. *Hip.* 3.1 (*pres. ptc. mid.*); ἵππους εὖ καὶ κακῶς ἱπποζομένους well-broken and poorly broken horses PLAT. *Ion* 540d • *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* ἱππασεῖται AN. *Dial.* 7.4 ‖ *aor. inf. act.* ἱππάσαι POLL. 1.182.

Ἱππαίμων -ονος, ὁ **Hippaimon,** *male name* PIS. (AP 7.304.1) *etc.*

Ἱππαῖος -ου, ὁ **Hippaios,** *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 60.2 (= AP 7.523.2).

ἱππαιχμία -ας, ἡ [ἱππαιχμος] **cavalry combat** SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.23.

ἱππαιχμος -ον [ἵππος, αἰχμή] **that fights on horseback, knight** PIND. *N.* 1.17.

ἱππάκη -ης, ἡ [ἵππος] **horse-milk cheese** (*of the Scythians*) HP. *Aër.* 18 AESCHL. *fr.* 198 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.2 *etc.* ‖ *bot. a leguminous plant* PHIL. 86.25 *etc.*

ἱππακοντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, ἀκοντιστής] **to throw a spear from horseback** ARR. *An.* 4.4.7 AEL.[1] 2.13 *etc.*

ἱππάκοπον -ου, τό [ἵππος, ἄκοπος] **remedy for horses** HIPPIATR. 130.158.

Ἱππάκός -οῦ, ὁ **Hippakos,** *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 12.1 (= AP 7.521.1).

ἱππᾰλεκτρυών -όνος, ὁ [ἵππος, ἀλεκτρυών] **cock-horse, hippogryph** AESCHL. *fr.* 134 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 932, *al.*

ἱππᾰλέος -α -ον [ἵππος] **of a horse** OPP.[1] 1.169 *etc.*

Ἱππᾰλίδας -ου, ὁ **son of Hippalos** THEOCR. 24.129 (*oth. epith.* "horseman").

Ἱππάλκιμος -ου, ὁ **Hippalkimos,** *male name* DIOD. 4.67.7 *etc.*

Ἵππαλκμος -ου, ὁ **Hippalkmos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299d.

Ἵππαλμος -ου, ὁ **Hippalmos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.147, *al. etc.*

ἱππάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἄνθρωπος] **man-horse, centaur** EUSTATH. 1909.53 *etc.*

ἱππᾰπαῖ *interjec.* **hip oh!,** *of horses that imitate the cry of oarsmen* ῥυπαπαῖ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 602.

Ἱππᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ **Hipparete,** *female name* PLUT. *Alc.* 8.3.

Ἱπταρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Hipparinos,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 324a *etc.*

ἱππάριον -ου, τό [ἵππος] **low-value horse, nag** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19 PLUT. *Phil.* 7.4 *etc.* ‖ *medic. a disease of the eyes* CYRAN. 35.

Ἱππᾰρις -ιος, ὁ **Hipparis,** *river in Sicily* PIND. *O.* 5.12.

Ἱππαρμόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Hipparmodoros,** *male name* LYS. 23.5, *al.*

ἱπταρμοστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, ἁρμοστής] *milit.* **cavalry commander,** *at Sparta* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.10, 4.5.12.

ἱππαρχέω, *contr.* [ἵππαρχος] *fut. ptc.* ἱπταρχήσων DCASS. 43.51.7 ‖ *aor.* ἱππάρχησα ‖ *pf.* ἱππάρχηκα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱπταρχηθείς ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 10 ❶ *act.* **to be cavalry commander** XEN. *Ag.* 2.4 DEMOSTH. 21.172 *etc.* | = *with* τῆς ἵππου HDT. 9.20, 69.2 = ἱππέων DEMOSTH. 21.164 ❷ *pass.* **to be of the rank of cavalry commander** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 10.

ἱππάρχης *and* **ἱππάρχας** -ου, ὁ [ἵππαρχος] POL. 3.87.9, *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 32.1 DION. 5.75.2 *etc.*, *see* ἵππαρχος.

ἱππαρχία -ας, ἡ [ἵππαρχος] *milit.* **command of cavalry** [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.3 *etc.* ‖ **squadron of cavalry** POL. 10.23.4 PLUT. *Eum.* 7.1 ASCLEPIOD. 7.11 (*of 512 men*) *etc.*

Ἱππαρχία -ας, ἡ **Hipparchia,** *female name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.1).

ἱππαρχικός -ή -όν [ἱππαρχία] **of a cavalry commander** XEN. *Hippar.* 5.1 (*and title*).

ἵππαρχος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἄρχω] **one who guides horses,** *of Poseidon* PIND. *P.* 4.45 ‖ *milit.* **cavalry commander** HDT. 7.154.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 755c, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 5.1 (*Lat.* magister equitum) APP. 6.47 (*Lat.* praefectus equitum) *etc.*

Ἵππαρχος -ου, ὁ **Hipparchos,** *male name* HDT. 5.55, *al. etc.*

ἱππάς -άδος [ἵππος] A *adj.* **of a horse, of a knight, equestrian** HDT. 1.80.2 DCASS. 38.14.7 *etc.* | Ἱππάδες πύλαι Hippadian gates *or* the gates of the cavalry, *at Athens* PLUT. *VOrat.* 849c B *subst.* (*sc.* τάξις) **cavalry class, equestrian rank** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 21 (*at Athens*) DCASS. 40.57.2, *al.* (*at Rome*) HDN.[1] 5.1.5 (*with* τάξις) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **taxation** *or* **census of knights** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.4 PLUT. *Sol.* 18.1 *etc.* ‖ **mare** OPP.[1] 1.162 HIPPIATR. 14.1 *etc.* | (game of) **leapfrog** POLL. 9.122.

ἱππασία -ας, ἡ [ἱππάζω] **cavalcade, cavalry maneuver, horsemanship** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1165 XEN. *Hip.* 8.9, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 34.5 HIPPIATR. 1.11 *etc.* ‖ **driving of horses** *or* **chariots** LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1 ‖ **chivalry** MAX. *An.* 4.4.7.

Ἱππᾰσίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἵππασος] **son of Hippasos** IL. 13.411, *al.*

ἱππᾰσῖμος -η -ον [ἱππάζω] **suitable for horses, fit to ride** HDT. 2.108.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 POL. 10.49.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ἱππάσιμον **ground suitable for cavalry:** μέχρι τοῦ ἱππασίμου up to ground suitable for cavalry, *i.e.* level XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.12 ‖ **rideable:** *fig. of pers.* **one who can be maneuvered** *or* **overpowered:** τοῖς κόλαξιν by flatterers PLUT. *Alex.* 23.7.

ἱππάσιον -ου, τό [ἵππος] **pony** THEOGNOST. 125.

ἵππασμα -ατος, τό [ἱππάζω] **cavalcade** ACH. 1.13.2.

Ἱππᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Hippasos,** *male name* IL. 11.450, *al. etc.*

ἱππαστήρ -ῆρος [ἱππάζω] **of horsemanship, of a horse** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.203.1) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.424.9).

ἱππαστής -οῦ [ἱππάζω] **good for riding,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 10.17 ‖ **equestrian, cavalier** LUC. *Am.* 46.

ἱππαστικός -ή -όν [ἱππαστός] **enthusiastic for riding horses** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.5.

ἱππαστός -ή -όν [ἱππάζω] **one who can ride** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 17.

ἱππάστριαι -ῶν [ἱππάζω] **for riding, rideable:** ἰ. κάμηλοι camels for riding, dromedaries PLUT. *Eum.* 15.8.

ἱππάφεσία -ας, ἡ [ἵππος, ἀφίημι] **starting line for the horse race** [CALLISTH.] 20.1.

ἱππάφεσις -εως, ἡ [ἵππος, ἀφίημι] **starting line for the horse,** *in a race* POL. *fr.* 52 DION. 3.68.3 *etc.*

ἱππάφια -ων, τά *1*DEFIX.AU. 234.21 (II^{CE}), *see* ἱππάφεσις.

ἱππεία -ας, ἡ [ἱππεύω] **horse-race** SOPH. *El.* 505 EUR. *H.F.* 374 (*pl.*) || **cavalry** XEN. *An.* 5.6.8, *al.* || **breeding** STRAB. 5.1.9.

ἵππειος -α -ον [ἵππος] A **of horses, to do with horses** IL. 10.568, *al.* OD. 4.40 SOPH. *Ant.* 341 *etc.*; τὸ ἵππειον (γάλα) mare's milk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 28 B *metr.* ἵππειος πούς horse foot, *another name for the Molossian meter* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.20 | *another name for the first, second, third epitrite* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 217.13, 17, 19, *al.* • ἱππικός *in prose*, ἵππιος *in trag.*

ἱππελάτειρα -ας, ἡ [ἱππελάτης] ORPH. *H.* 32.12, *see* ἱππελάτης.

ἱππελάτης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἐλαύνω] **horse-driver** OPP.[1] 1.95.

ἱππέλᾰφος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἔλαφος] *zool.* **antelope** (*lit.* horse-deer) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 32, *al.*

ἱππεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, ἐραστής] **lover of horses** AEL. *N.A.* 2.28 POLL. 1.220.

ἵππερος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος] **passion for horses** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 74 (*com. by analogy with* ἵκτερος, ὕδερος *and sim.*).

ἵππευμα -ατος, τό [ἱππεύω] **journey on horseback, travel by horse** *or* **chariot** EUR. *I.T.* 1428, *fr.* 114.2; ὡς μακρὸν ἵππευμα διώκεις what a long journey you are taking in your chariot ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1066.

ἱππεῦον -οντος, τό, *see* ἱππεύω.

ἱππεύς -έως, ὁ [ἵππος] A **knight, horseman, one who drives horses** *or* **a chariot, one who fights from horseback** IL. 11.746, *al.* SAPPH. 16.1 HDT. 3.88.3, *al. etc.*; πολλοὶ δ' ἥρωες Ἀχαιοί ... πεζοί θ' ἱππῆές τε many Achaean heroes, both on foot and on horseback OD. 24.70; τῆς πολιτείας ἱ. messenger on horseback ARISTAEN. 1.26 || **knight, member of the equestrian class,** *at Athens, Rome and elsewhere* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297b 18, *al.* DIOD. 37.8.1 *etc.* | **horseman of the royal guard,** *at Sparta* HDT. 1.67.50, 8.124.3 B *zool.* **trotter crab** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 8 C *astr., a type of comet* PLIN. 2.90 *etc.* • *epic* ἱππεύς-ῆος-ῆι-ῆα *pl.* -ῆες *etc.* || *Aeol. gen. pl.* ἱππήων || *Att. pl.* ἱππῆς *and* -εῖς.

Ἱππεύς -έως, ὁ **Hippeus,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.29.

ἱππευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἱππεύω] STAT. (AP 9.295.1), *see* ἱππευτής.

ἱππευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἱππεύω] **horseman** PIND. *P.* 9.123 | *adj.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.160 (*Trojans*) EUR. *H.F.* 408 (*army*).

ἱππεύω [ἱππεύς] *impf.* ἵππευον, *mid.* ἱππευόμην PROC.[1] *B.* 6.2.18 || *fut.* ἱππεύσω || *aor.* ἵππευσα || *pf. ptc.* ἱππευκώς LYS. 26.10 ❶ *act.* **to go on horseback** HDT. 1.136.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 21 *etc.*; ἐπ' ὄνου on a donkey LUC. *Bacch.* 2; στρουθοῖς riding on sparrows XEN.[1] 1.8.2 || **to run on horseback** XEN. *Hip.* 1.6, *al.* || **to serve in the cavalry** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 756b *etc.* || **to belong to the equestrian class,** *at Rome* DCASS. 49.12.4; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ἱππεῦον **equestrian rank** DCASS. 60.7.3 || *fig.* **to ride** EUR. *Suppl.* 944 (*of the moon*), *Ph.* 212 (*of the wind*); πρὸς γέροντος ἱππεύει φόνον swoops to kill the old man EUR. *H.F.* 1001 || *extens.* ἵππευε dedicate yourself to horsemanship ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1406 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to ride:** νησιώτας ἱππευομένους islanders mounted on horseback HDT. 1.27.4; ἱππεύεσθαι ἀγαθοί skilled riders HDT. 1.79.3.

Ἵππη -ης, ἡ **Hippe,** *female name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.276.1) *etc.*

ἱππηγέτης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἄγω] **driver of horses,** *of Poseidon* LYC. 767.

ἱππηγός -όν POL. 1.27.9 DIOD. 20.83.1 PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.2, *see* ἱπποηγός.

ἱππηδόν [ἵππος] *adv.* **in the manner of a horse** AESCHL. *Sept.* 328, *Suppl.* 431 || **in the manner of a knight** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 81.

ἱππηλασία -ας, ἡ [ἱππηλάτης] **horsemanship, horse-driving** HLD. 8.14.2 *etc.*

ἱππηλάσιος -α -ον [ἱππηλάτης] **suitable for riding,** *of a street* IL. 7.340, *al.*

ἱππηλᾰτᾰ, ὁ *epic epith.* IL. 4.387, *al.* OD. 3.436, *al.*, *see* ἱππηλάτης • *only nom.*

ἱππηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἱππηλάτης] *fut.* ἱππηλατήσω TEUC.[1] (*CCA* 9.2 p. 185.8); **to ride, drive a chariot** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1443.

ἱππηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ἐλαύνω] **horse-driver, one who fights from the chariot,** *subst. and adj.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 126 (*lyr.*) EUR. *Rh.* 117 *etc.*

ἱππήλᾰτος -ον [ἵππος, ἐλαύνω] **passable by chariot, passable on horseback** OD. 4.607 (*island*) LUC. *Rhet.* 3 (*street*) *etc.*; ᾗ τοι μὲν τρηχεῖα καὶ οὐχ ἱππήλατός ἐστιν it is rough and not passable on horseback OD. 13.242 || *subst.* τὸ ἱππήλατον **terrain passable on horseback** IOS. *A.I.* 14.441 || in the shape of a horse, *of the Trojan horse* TRIPHIOD. 2 || *fig.* **easy** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.260A, *al.*

ἱππημολγία -ας, ἡ [ἱππημολγός] **milking of horses** SCYMN. 855.

ἱππημολγός -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, ἀμέλγω] **horse-milking,** *name of people* IL. 13.5 CALLIM. *H.* 3.252 STRAB. 7.3.2 *etc.*

ἱππιάζω [Ἱππίας] **to imitate Hippias** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.21.3.

ἱππιάναξ -ακτος [ἵππος, ἄναξ] **master of the horse** AESCHL. *Pers.* 996 (*lyr.*).

ἱππίας -ου, ὁ [ἵππος] *astr., a type of comet* LYD. *Mens.* 4.116.

Ἱππίας -ου, ὁ **Hippias,** *male name* HDT. 1.61.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης.

ἱππιατρικός -ή -όν [ἱππιατρός] **to do with veterinary science** L. *Sud.*; *subst.* τὰ ἱππιατρικά **treatise on veterinary science** HIPPIATR. title.

ἱππιατρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, ἰατρός] **veterinarian** HIPPIATR. 43.1.

ἱππίδιον -ου, τό [ἵππος] *ichthyol.* **seahorse,** *a fish* EPICHAR. 41.3.

ἱππικός -ή -όν [ἵππος] A **of horses, equestrian, horseback** HDT. 1.167.2 (*competition*) SOPH. *El.* 754 (*race*), *al. etc.*; ἀκούω γ' ἱππικῶν φρυαγμάτων I hear the snorting of horses AESCHL. *Sept.* 245; γυμνικῶν καὶ ἱππικῶν ἄθλων of gymnastic and equestrian competitions PLAT. *Leg.* 949a; ἱππικῶν λόγων μετέχειν to participate in conversations about horsemanship XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.20; ἀξίωμα ἱππικὸν ἔχων having the dignity of a knight, belonging to the equestrian order, *at Rome* PLUT. *Pomp.* 23.1 || *analog.* **skilled at riding** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 677 (*sup.*); οἱ ἱππικοὶ ἢ οἱ ἄφιπποι capable riders or those who cannot ride PLAT. *Prot.* 350a B *subst.* ἡ ἱππική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of riding** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 27 XEN. *Hip. title etc.* || τὸ ἱππικόν **chivalry** HDT. 1.80.4, 7.87 EUR. *Suppl.* 682 XEN. *An.* 6.5.29 *etc.* || **distance of four stadia** (= 709.60 m.) PLUT. *Sol.* 23.6 || **horse-race** APPATR. 65.164A || **circus** CHRONPASCH. 284 || *pl.* τὰ ἱππικά **troop of cavalry** POL. 3.114.5 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἱππικῶς **with the horse,** *in superl.* ἱππικώτατα ... προκινδυνεύωσιν they face danger in the front line, showing themselves excellent at horsemanship XEN. *Oec.* 21.7.

ἵππιος -α -ον [ἵππος] of a horse *or* **of a knight, equine, equestrian, to do with horsemanship** PIND. *O.* 1.101, *al.* ALC. 140.5 ANYT. (AP 6.312.3) *etc.* | *frequently epith. of gods* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.99 (*Poseidon*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1070 (*Athena*) PAUS. 5.15.5 (*Poseidon and Hera*). 5.15.6 (*Ares and Athena*) *etc.* | *analog.* τὴν ἄνασσαν ἱππίαν Ἀμαζόνα the equestrian mistress of the Amazons EUR. *Hip.* 307 || *poet.* (*usu. trag.*) = ἱππικός, *cf.* ἵππειος.

ἱππιοχαίτης -ου [ἵππιος, χαίτη] **made of horsehair,** *of a crest* IL. 6.469 • ἱππιοχαίτης HSCH.

ἱππιοχάρμης -ου, ὁ [ἵππιος, χάρμη] **that fights from the chariot** IL. 24.257 OD. 11.259 HES. *fr.* 9 || **knight** AESCHL. *Pers.* 29 | *adj.* ἱππιοχάρμας κλόνους engagements of fighters on horseback AESCHL. *Pers.* 105.

ἱππιόχαρμος -ον LYR. *APap.* 991.20, *see* ἱππιοχάρμης.

ἱππίσκος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος] *lit.* **little horse:** *an ornament for the head or a feminine ornament* ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 2-6) CRATIN.[1] 5.

Ἱππίτας -α, ὁ **Hippitas,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 37.6.

ἱππο- [*cf.* βου-] *s.times intens. pref.* **large.**

ἱπποβάμων -ον [ἵππος, βαίνω] **one who goes on horseback, cavalry, equestrian** AESCHL. *Pr.* 805 (*army*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1095 (*of Centaurs*) || **that trots like a horse,** *of camels* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 284 || *fig.* **pompous,** *of speech* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 821.

ἱπποβᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, βαίνω] **cavalryman** AESCHL. *Pers.* 26 || *adj. with* ἵππος *or* ὄνος **stallion** STRAB. 8.8.1 *etc.*

Ἱππόβῐνος -ου, ὁ **Hippobinos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 433.

ἱπποβόσιον -ου, τό [ἱπποβότης] **horse-breeding** THEOGNOST. 125.

ἱπποβοσκός -όν [ἵππος, βόσκω] **that which nourishes horses, horse-breeding** AEL. *N.A.* 6.10 L. *Sud.* β404.

ἱπποβότης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, βόσκω] **horse-breeder** EUR. *Or.* 1000 || **knight,** *of social class* HDT. 5.77.2, 6.100.1 *etc.*

ἱππόβοτος -ον [ἵππος, βόσκω] **pastured by horses, rich in pasture for horses** IL. 3.258, *al.* OD. 4.606 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.80 *etc.* | **Hippobotoi,** *aristocrats of Euboea* PLUT. *Per.* 23.4.

ἱπποβουκόλος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, βουκόλος] **horseherder** SOPH. *fr.* 1149a EUR. *Ph.* 28.

ἱππόβροτοι, ὠδῖνες, αἱ [ἵππος, βροτός] **pains of giving birth to a man and a horse** LYC. 842.

ἱπποβώτης -ου, ὁ EUR. *Or.* 1000 (*corr.*), *see* ἱπποβότης.

ἱππογέρανοι -ῶν, οἱ [ἵππος, γέρανοι] **horsemen mounted on cranes** LUC. *V.H. 1* 13.

ἱππογνώμων -ον [ἵππος, γνώμων] **expert on horses: capable of judging, expert** AESCHL. *fr.* 243.

ἱππόγῡποι -ῶν, οἱ [ἵππος, γῦπες] **horsemen mounted on vultures** LUC. *V.H. 1* 13.

Ἱππόδᾰμας -αντος, ὁ **Hippodamas,** *male name* IL. 20.401 *etc.*

ἱπποδαμαστής -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 1.181 *etc.*, *see* ἱππόδαμος.

ἱπποδᾰ́μεια -ας, ἡ [ἵππος, δάμνημι] **mistress of horses** EUPHOR. 126.

Ἱπποδᾰ́μεια -ας, ἡ **Hippodameia,** *female name* IL. 2.742 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

Ἱπποδᾰ́μειος -α -ον [Ἱππόδαμος] **of Hippodamos** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11 DEMOSTH. 49.22 (*square in Piraeus*) EUPHOR. 126 (*hand*) *etc.*

ἱππόδᾰμος -ον [ἵππος, δάμνημι] **tamer of horses** IL. 7.38, *al.* OD. 1.300, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.29 *etc.*; ἱππόδαμοι Τρῶες the horse-taming Trojans IL. 4.509.

1. Ἱππόδᾰμος -ου, ὁ **Hippodamos,** *male name* IL. 11.335 *etc.*

2. Ἱππόδᾰμος -ου, ὁ **Hippodamos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 327, *see* Ἱππόδᾰμος.

ἱππόδᾱσυς [ἵππος, δασύς] *in fem.* ἱποδάσεια **dense-crested,** *of a helmet* IL. 13.714 OD. 22.111 *etc.*

ἱππόδεσμα -ων, τά [ἵππος, δέω 1] **bridle, reins** EUR. *Hip.* 1225.

ἱπποδέτης -ου [ἵππος, δέω 1] **that binds** (*or* **is used to bind**) **horses** SOPH. *Ai.* 241 | *epith. of Herakles* PAUS. 9.26.1.

ἱπποδῑνητος -ον [ἵππος, δινέω] **that runs** *or* **is dragged in spirals in chariots** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.2.

ἱπποδιώκτης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, διώκτης] **inciter** *or* **driver of horses** THEOCR. 14.12 HSCH. *etc.* | **gladiator on horseback** *I*SMYR. 404 *etc.* | *circus functionary* POAS 93, 97, *al.* • *Dor.* -ας.

ἱπποδρομέω, *contr.* [ἱπποδρόμος] **to race horses** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.8B (*fig.*).

ἱπποδρομία -ας, ἡ [ἱπποδρόμος] **horse-** *or* **chariot-racing** PIND. *P.* 4.67, *al.* THUC. 3.104.6 PLAT. *Ion* 537a *etc.*; ἱπποδρομίαν ἄγειν **to hold a horse-race** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 900.

ἱππόδρομος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, τρέχω] **horse-racer, soldier in the light cavalry** HDT. 7.158.4.

ἱππόδρομος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, τρέχω] **track** *or* **street passable by chariot** IL. 23.330 || **track for horse-** *or* **chariot-racing, hippodrome** PLAT. *Criti.* 117c DEMOSTH. 47.53 LUC. *Nigr.* 29 *etc.* | **circus,** *at Rome* DION. 1.79.8, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 30.3 || *fig.* **arena** POSIDIP. 28.23.

Ἱπποθάλης -ους, ὁ **Hippothales,** *male name* PLAT. *Lys.* 203a, *al.*

ἱππόθεν [ἵππος] *adv.* **from horseback** OD. 8.515, *al.*

ἱπποθήλης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, θηλάζω] **suckled by a mare,** *donkey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 17.

Ἱπποθόη -ης, ἡ **Hippothoë,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 251 *etc.*

Ἱππόθοος -όου, *contr.* -ους -ου, ὁ **Hippothoös,** *male name* IL. 24.251 *etc.*

ἱπποθόρος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, θόρνυμαι] **mounter of mares,** *of a donkey* ANACR. 117.1 || *adj.* ὁ ἰ. νόμος **melody for the mare being mounted** PLUT. *Coniug.* 138b, *QConv.* 704f.

Ἱπποθόων -όωντος, ὁ **Hippothoön,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 60.31 *etc.*

Ἱπποθοώντειον -ου, τό [Ἱπποθόων] **sanctuary of Hippothoön** HSCH.

Ἱπποθοωντίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἱπποθόων] **descendant of Hippothoön** DEMOSTH. 60.31.

ἱπποθῡτέω, *contr.* [ἵππος, θύω] **to sacrifice horses** STRAB. 11.8.6.

Ἱπποθωντ- *see* Ἱπποθοντ-.

ἱπποίατρος -ου, ὁ HIPPIATR. 20.1, 27.1 *etc.*, *see* ἱππιατρός.

ἱππόκαμπιον -ου, τό [ἱππόκαμπος] **little hippocampus** EPICHAR. 186 || **earring** POLL. 5.97.

ἱππόκαμπος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, κάμπη] **hippocampus,** *sea-monster with the body of a horse and the tail of a fish* MEN. *fr.* 511 STRAB. 8.7.2 *etc.* || *ichthyol.* **seahorse** AEL. *N.A.* 14.20 DIOSC.[2] 2.3 *etc.*

ἱππόκανθαρος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, κάνθαρος] *com.* **horse-beetle** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 181.

ἱππόκελευθος -ον [ἵππος, κέλευθος] **one who goes on horseback** AP 9.210.9 || **charioteer,** *epith. of Patroklos* IL. 16.839, *al.*

ἱπποκενταύρειος -α -ον [ἱππόκένταυρος] **of a hippocentaur** SEXT. *S.* 9.125.

ἱππόκένταυρος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, κένταυρος] **hippocentaur, Centaur** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229d XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.17 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.45 LUC. *Zeuxis* 3 (*fem.*).

Ἱπποκίων -ωνος, ὁ **Hippokion,** *river in Sicily* THEOCR. 10.16.

Ἱπποκλέης, *contr.* Ἱπποκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Hippokles,** *male name* THUC. 8.13 *etc.* • *Dor.* -έας.

ἱπποκλείδης -ου, ὁ **vagina** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 721.

Ἱπποκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Hippokleides,** *male name* HDT. 6.127.4, *al. etc.*

Ἵππόκλος -ου, ὁ **Hippoklos,** *male name* HDT. 4.138.1 *etc.*

ἱπποκομέω, *contr.* [ἱπποκόμος] **to be a horse-groom, care for,** *a beetle* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 74.

ἱπποκόμος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, κομέω] **horse-groom, ostler, servant** (*proper.* that cares for horses) HDT. 3.85.1, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 261d XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.6 *etc.*; ἰ. τῶν καμήλων **camel-man** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.1.

ἱππόκομος -ον [ἵππος, κόμη] **adorned with a plume,** *of helmets* IL. 16.216, *al.* (*never in* OD.) SOPH. *Ant.* 116.

ἱππόκορυθος -ου, *nom. pl.* -ες [ἵππος, κόρυς] **with a helmet with a horsehair crest** PORPH. *ad Il.* 2.1.

ἱπποκορυστής -οῦ, ὁ [ἵππος, κορύσσω] **outfitter of horses** *or* **chariots** (*oth.* ἱπποκόρυθος) IL. 2.1, *al.* | *epith. of the Paeonians* IL. 16.287, *al.*

Ἱπποκορυστής -οῦ, ὁ **Hippokorystes,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5, *al.*

ἱπποκόσμια -ων, τά [ἵππος, κοσμέω] **trappings for horses** HSCH. *s.v.* φάλαρα CHARIS. p. 549K.

ἱπποκούριος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, κοῦρος] **guardian of horses, protector of cavalry,** *epith. of Poseidon* PAUS. 3.14.2.

Ἱπποκόων -όωντος, ὁ **Hippokoön,** *male name* IL. 10.518 HDT. 5.60 *etc.*

Ἱπποκοωντίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἱπποκόων] **descendants of Hippokoön** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 285f.

Ἱπποκράτειος -α -ον [Ἱπποκράτης] **of Hippokrates, Hippokratic** GAL. 6.753 *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ Ἱπποκράτεια **Hippokrateia,** *festival of Poseidon Hippios* DION. 1.33.2 (= *Lat.* Consualia) ◆ *adv.* Ἱπποκρατείως **according to Hippokrates** GAL. *U.P.* 8.3 (1.449.26).

ἱπποκρατέω, *contr.* [ἵππος, κρατέω] *impf.* ἱπποκράτουν || *aor. inf.* ἱπποκρατῆσαι POLL. 1.164 ❶ *act.* **to be superior in horsemanship** DEMOSTH. 19.148 POL. 3.66.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 15.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be inferior in horsemanship** THUC. 6.71.2 (*pres. mid.*) PLUT. *Arist.* 11.7 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

Ἱπποκράτης -ους, ὁ **Hippokrates,** *male name* HDT. 1.59.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος | *dat.* -εῖ | *acc.* -εα || *acc.* -η *and* -ην.

ἱπποκρατία -ας, ἡ [ἱπποκρατέω] **superiority** *or* **victory of the cavalry** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24.

Ἱπποκρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Hippokratides,** *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 *etc.*

Ἱπποκρατιππιάδης -ου, ὁ **Hippokratippiades,** *male name* NICAR.[1] (AP 11.17.4).

Ἱπποκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Centaur,** *constellat.* TEUC.[1] 20.

ἱππόκρημνος -ον [ἵππος, κρημνός] *com.* **mounted on horseback, bombastic:** ῥήμαθ' ἱππόκρημνα highfaluting claptrap ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 929.

Ἱπποκρήνη -ης, ἡ **Hippokrene,** *fountain* STRAB. 9.2.25 (*v.l.*).

ἱπποκροτέω, *contr.* [ἱππόκροτος] **to make resound with horses' hooves** CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.145.4 P. | *pass.* **to ring with the sound of horses' hooves** CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.51.13 P. SYN. *epist.* 130 *etc.*

ἱππόκροτος -ον [ἵππος, κρότος] **ringing with the sound of horses' hooves** PIND. *P.* 5.92 EUR. *Hel.* 207, *Hip.* 229 *etc.*

ἱπποκύων -κυνος, ἡ [ἵππος, κύων] **bitch-mare, horse-dog,** *epith. of the Moon* PPGM 4.2614 VARR. *Sat. title* (GELL. 3.18.5).

Ἱπποκωίδας -ου, ὁ **Hippolaidas,** *male name* ISOCR. 17.38 *etc.*

ἱπποκάπαθον -ου, τό [ἵππος, λάπαθον] *bot.* **sorrel** DIOSC.[2] 2.115 GAL. 12.56.

ἱπποκλέτας -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of horses** HDN. *Epim.* 211.20.

ἱπποκοχής -ές [ἵππος, λέχος] **that gave birth to a horse** OR. (PAUS. 8.42.6).

Ἱππόλεω, ἄκρη, ἡ **prom. of Hippoleo,** *in Sarmatia* HDT. 4.53.6.

ἱπποκοφία -ας, ἡ [ἱππόλοφος] **horsehair crest** POLEM.[1] p. 50 (*poet.*).

ἱππόλοφος -ον [ἵππος, λόφος] **adored with a horsehair crest** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 818 *etc.*

Ἱπποκοχίδας -ου, ὁ **Hippolochidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.78.1 *etc.*

Ἱππόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Hippolochos,** *male name* IL. 6.119 *etc.*

Ἱπποκύτειος -α -ον [Ἱππόλυτος] **of Hippolytos** LUC. *Am.* 2 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ Ἱπποκύτειον **sanctuary of Hippolytos** *I*SEG 22.47.66 (V[BCE]) *I*IG 4.754.

Ἱπποκύτη -ης, ἡ **Hippolyte,** *female name* PIND. *N.* 4.57 *etc.*

ἱππόκυτος -ον [ἵππος, λύω] **that loosens horses** AP 16.44.4.

Ἱππόκυτος -ου, ὁ **Hippolytos,** *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 687e *etc.*

ἱππομανέω, *contr.* [ἱππομανής] **to be crazy for horses** BAS. *Hex.* 4.1 (80A) || **to be in heat,** *of horses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 10.

ἱππομᾰνής -ές [ἵππος, μαίνομαι] Ⓐ **racing fanatic** PALL. *Io.* 5.164 || *prob.* **teaming with horses,** *grassland* SOPH. *Ai.* 143 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ἱπομανές **frontal growth of a horse,** *removed at birth and used for philters* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 9, *al. etc.* || **genital fluid of a mare,** *used for philters* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 21 PAUS. 5.27.3 || *bot.* **jimsonweed** THEOCR. 2.48 *etc.* | **caper** DIOSC.[2] 2.173 | *plant poisonous to dogs* DIOSC.[2] 4.80a, *see* ἀπόκυνον.

ἱπομανία -ας, ἡ [ἱπομανής] **mad passion for horses** LUC. *Nigr.* 29.

ἱπομᾰράθον -ου, τό [ἵππος, μάραθον] *bot.* **giant fennel** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4 GAL. 12.68 *etc.* • *also* -άραθρον.

ἱπομᾰχέω, *contr.* [ἱππόμαχος] *impf.* ἱπομάχουν APP. 14.8.56 || *aor.* ἱπομάχησα; **to fight on horseback** THUC. 4.124.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.18 PLUT. *Marc.* 6.8 *etc.* | *of horsemanship* XEN. *Ag.* 2.3.

ἱπομαχία -ας, ἡ [ἱππόμαχος] **battle on horseback** *or* **of cavalry** THUC. 2.22.2, *al.* PLAT. *Lach.* 193b PLUT. *Alex.* 16.12 *etc.*

ἱπομαχικός -ή -όν [ἱπομαχία] **of battle on horseback** STEPH.[1]

ἱππόμᾰχος -ον [ἵππος, μάχομαι] **horseback fighter, knight** IL. 10.431 LUC. *Macr.* 17 *etc.*

Ἱππόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Hippomachos,** *male name* IL. 12.189 *etc.*

Ἱπομέδων -οντος, ὁ **Hippomedon,** *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 488 *etc.*

Ἱπομένης -ους, ὁ **Hippomenes,** *male name* THEOCR. 3.40 *etc.*

ἱππόμητις -ιος [ἵππος, μῆτις] **expert in horses** *or* **horsemanship** PIND. *I.* 7.9.

ἱπομῐγής -ές [ἵππος, μίγνυμι] **mixed with a horse, half horse and half man** AEL. *V.H.* 9.16.

ἱππόμορφος -ον [ἵππος, μορφή] **shaped like a horse, horse-like** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253c.

ἱπομύρμηξ -ηκος, ὁ [ἵππος, μύρμηξ] **horse-ant,** *prob.* **termite** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 5 || *pl.* **cavalry of ants** LUC. *V.H.* 1 12.

ἱππόνῑκος -ον [ἵππος, νίκη] **victorious on horseback** *or* **in chariot-racing** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.22 (*conject.*).

Ἱππόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Hipponikos**, *male name* HDT. 6.121.1, 7.151 *etc.*

Ἱππονόη -ης, ἡ **Hipponoe**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 251.

Ἱππονοΐδας -α, ὁ **Hipponoidas**, *male name* THUC. 5.71.3, 72.1.

ἱππονόμος -ον [ἵππος, νέμω] **that pastures horses** POL. 1.181.

Ἱππόνοος -όου, *contr.* -ους -ου, ὁ **Hipponoös**, *male name* IL. 11.303 *etc.*

ἱπποσόμαι, *contr.* [ἵππος] **to have the form of a horse** PLUT. *Col.* 1120d, *al.*

ἱπποπάρῃος -ον [ἵππος, παρειά] **with the cheeks of a horse**, *i.e. very broad* AP.[9] *s.v.* ἱππόβοτον.

ἱππόπεδη -ης, ἡ [ἵππος, πέδη] **hobble for horses, tether** HIPPIATR. 106.1 ‖ *astr.* **double ellipsis** (in the shape of a figure-eight), *of a planet* PROCL. *in Eucl.* 128, *al.*

ἱππόπειρης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, πειράω] **expert with horses, knight** ANACR. 72.6.

ἱππόπῆραι -ῶν, αἱ [ἵππος, πήρα] **knight's saddlebags** SEN. *epist.* 87.9 (*Lat.* hippoperae).

Ἱππόποδες -ων, οἱ [ἵππος, πούς] **Hippopodes** ("horse-footed"), *Asiatic people* DION.[9] 310.

ἱππόπολος -ον [ἵππος, πολέω] **horse-herding, equestrian**, *of the Thracians* IL. 13.4, *al.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 49.

ἱππόπορνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ἵππος, πόρνος] (*lit.* horse-whore) **prostitute, whore** MEN. *Th.* 19 COM. *CAF* 1021 DIOG.[4] 3.198.42 ALCIPHR. 2.31.2, *al.*

ἱπποπόταμος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, πόταμος], *zool.* **hippopotamus** GAL. 14.241 *etc.* • *also* ἱπποποτάμι(ο)ς *in pap.*

ἱπποπρόσωπος -ον [ἵππος, πρόσωπον] **horse-faced** [ARR.] 62 *P*PGM 4.2549 (*of the goddess Hekate*).

ἱππόριζος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ῥίζα] *a medication for horses* HIPPIATR. 1.88.10.

ἵππος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*IE* *ekuo-; *cf. Lat.* equus, *Skt.* áśva-, *AS* eoh, *Olr.* ech, *Toch. B* yakwe] Ⓐ *zool.* **horse** IL. 2.390, *al. etc.*; ἵππῳ θέειν to go at a gallop PLUT. *Amat.* 754e; ἐφ' ἵππου on horseback LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 | τὰς καθ' ἵππον ἐπιστροφάς in single vaults PLUT. *Phil.* 7.6; ἔφυγον ἵππου δρόμῳ I fled at a horse's gallop LUC. *Asin.* 23 | *frequently with* ἄρσενες male *and* θήλειαι female IL. 5.269, *al.* OD. 4.635 HDT. 3.86.1 *etc.* | *pl. and dual* **yoke, draught of horses** IL. 5.237, *al. etc.* ‖ *analog. pl.* **chariot** IL. 5.13, *al. etc.*; ἵππους τε καὶ ἀνέρας chariots and warriors IL. 2.554; πεζῶν τε καὶ ἵππων of infantry and chariots OD. 14.267; ὥσε δ' ἀφ' ἵππων he knocked **him** out of the chariot IL. 5.19; ἐξ ἵππων δ' ἀποβάντες ἐπὶ χθόνα having leapt to the ground **from** their horses IL. 8.492; ἵππων ἐπιβησόμενον as he prepared to mount the chariot IL. 16.343 | *fig.* αἵ θ' ἅλὸς ἵπποι horses of the sea, ships OD. 4.708 ‖ *collect.* ἡ ἵππος **cavalry** HDT. 1.80.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 302, *al. etc.* (*also sg.*); ἡ διακοσία ἵππος squadron of two hundred cavalry THUC. 1.62.3; ἵππον ἔχω εἰς χιλίαν I have a contingent of around a thousand cavalry XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.2 ‖ *fem.* **mare**, *epith. of Hekate* PORPH. *Abst.* 4.16 | *fig. of a dissolute woman*, **prostitute** AEL. *N.A.* 4.11 Ⓑ *various signf.*: **fishing boat** (*with the figure of a horse on the prow*), *at Cadiz* POSID. 13 | ἱ. ἀργυροῦς silver horse, *Corinthian coin* (*with the figure of a horse*) EUR. *fr.* 675.3 | *pl.* ἵπποι rack (*Lat.* eculei), *for torture* PLUT. *Luc.* 20.2 ‖ *astr.* **Horse, Pegasus**, *constellat.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 27 *etc.* ‖ *zool.* ὁ ἱ. ποτάμιος hippopotamus HDT. 2.71 *etc.* = ὁ ἱ. τοῦ Νείλου ACH. 4.2.1 | *ichthyol., a sea fish* ATH. 7.304e. ‖ *medic.* **disturbance of the eyes** (*in which the eyelids constantly flutter*) GAL. 16.611, *al. etc.*

ἱπποσείρης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, σειρά] **one who steers a horse with the reins** ANACR. 72.6 (*conject. in* HERACLIT.[2] 5).

ἱπποσέλινον -ου, τό [ἵππος, σέλινον] *bot.* **alexanders** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923a 34 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.1 GAL. 12.119 *etc.* ‖ *fig. adv. neut. pl.* ἱπποσέλινα with the manners of a slut (*play on words with* ἱππόπορνος) PHERECR. 138.4.

Ἱπποσθένης -ους, ὁ **Hipposthenes**, *male name* HP. *Epid.* 5.14.

Ἱπποσθενίδας -ου, ὁ **Hipposthenidas**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 8.5, 6.

ἱπποσκελής -ές [ἵππος, σκέλος] **of the legs of a horse** GAL. *U.P.* 3.1 (1.125.19).

ἱπποσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, σκοπός] **horse inspector** *P*PETR. 3.54a pp. 157, 158 (III[BCE]).

ἱπποσόα -ας, ἡ [ἵππος, σεύω] PIND. *O.* 3.26 (*Artemis*), *al.*, *see* ἱπποσόας.

ἱπποσόας -ου [ἵππος, σεύω] **horse-driver** PIND. *P.* 2.65, *al.*

ἱπποσόος -ον NONN. *D.* 37.320, *see* ἱπποσόας.

ἱπποστασία -ας, ἡ [ἱππόστασις] HIPPIATR. 29.2, *see* ἱπποστάσιον.

ἱπποστάσιον -ου, τό [ἵππος, στάσις] LYS. *fr.* 56, *see* ἱππόστᾰσις.

ἱππόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἵππος, στάσις] **horse-barn, stable, stall** POL. 13.8.3 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ μὲν ἀελίου κνεφαίαν ἱππόστασιν toward the dark stable of the horses of the sun (*i.e.* west) EUR. *Alc.* 593; φαεννὰς Ἡλίου ... ἱπποστάσεις resplendent stables of the horses of the sun (*i.e.* east) EUR. *fr.* 771.5.

Ἱππόστρατος -ου, ὁ **Hippostratos**, *male name* APOLLOD.[7] 1.8.4 PAUS. 2.2.4 *etc.*

ἱπποσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἵππος] **art of driving horses, chariots** IL. 11.503, *al.* OD. 24.40 (*pl.*) SIM. (AP 7.254.2) *etc.* ‖ **horsemanship** OR. (HDT. 7.141.4).

ἱππόσῠνος -η -ον [ἵππος] **skilled in horsemanship** EUR. *Or.* 1392.

ἱππότᾰ, ὁ IL. 2.336 *etc. epic for* ἱππότης.

Ἱπποτάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἱπποτάι] **son of Hippotes** OD. 10.2, *al.*

Ἱπποτάι -ῶν, οἱ **Hippotai**, *village* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775a.

ἱπποτάυρος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, ταῦρος] **bull and horse**, *attached to the same chariot* HLD. 10.29.1.

ἱπποτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ἵππος, τέκτων] **builder of the (Trojan) horse** LYC. 930.

1. ἱππότης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος] **driver of horses** *or* **chariots, knight**, *also adj.* PIND. *P.* 4.153 EUR. *Suppl.* 660 *etc.*; πολὺς ὅδε λεὼς πρόδρομος ἱππότας this great mass of cavalry that is arriving AESCHL. *Sept.* 80; στρατὸν ἱππότην cavalry army PLUT. *Aem.* 9.6; ἦλθεν ἱππότης he arrived on horseback PLUT. *Pomp.* 33.3; ἱππότης ἑκάτερος both of them on horseback LUC. *Tox.* 47 • *epic* -ότᾰ (*see*) | *Dor.* -ότας | *never in Att. prose.*

2. ἱππότης -ητος, ἡ [ἵππος] **nature of a horse, the concept of a horse** SIMP. *in Cat.* 208.30, 32 *etc.*

Ἱππότης -ου, ὁ **Hippotes**, *male name* AP. 4.778 *etc.*

ἱππότιγρις -ιδος, ὁ [ἵππος, τίγρις] *zool.* **zebra** DCASS. 77.6.2 *etc.*

ἱππότιλος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, τιλάω] **equine diarrhea** HIPPIATR. 56.2.

ἱππότις -ιδος, ἡ (*fem.*) TRIPHIOD. 670 *etc.*, *see* ἱππότης ‖ *adj.* **used by cavalrymen** AP 16.336.4.

Ἱπποτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Hippotion**, *male name* IL. 13.792, *al. etc.*

ἱπποτόκος -ον [ἵππος, τίκτω] **that gives birth to a horse** NONN. *D.* 47.693 (*Medusa*).

ἱπποτοξεία -ας, ἡ [ἱπποτοξότης] **art of archery from horseback** TZ. *Hist.* 6.995, *al.*

ἱπποτοξότης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, τοξότης] **horseback archer** HDT. 4.46.3, 9.49.2 LYS. 15.6 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1179 (*com.*) LUC. *Tox.* 54.

ἱπποτράγέλᾰφος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, τραγέλαφος] **horse-goat-deer** PHILEM. 90.1 (*of a cup thus fashioned*).

ἱπποτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ἱπποτρόφος] **place for raising horses** STRAB. 5.1.4, *al.* • *also* -ιον.

ἱπποτροφέω, *contr.* [ἱπποτρόφος] *later impf.* ἱπποτρόφουν ‖ *aor.* ἱπποτρόφησα ‖ *pf.* ἱπποτρόφηκα; **to nurture** *or* **breed horses** ISOCR. 16.33 XEN. *Ag.* 1.23, *al.* LYCURG. 139 DIOSC.[2] 4.15 PLUT. *Adul.* 52e *etc.* • *pf. 3. sg.* ἱποτετρόφηκε LYCURG. 139 (*codd.*).

ἱπποτροφία -ας, ἡ [ἱπποτρόφος] **horse breeding** PIND. *I.* 2.38 (*pl.*) THUC. 6.12.2 (*sg.*) XEN. *Oec.* 2.6 *etc.* (*frequently for racing stables*) PLUT. *Alc.* 11.1 (*pl.*).

ἱπποτροφικός -ή -όν [ἱπποτροφία] **to do with horse-breeding**: *subst.* τὸ ἱπποτροφικόν **tax on horse-breeding** *P*UPZ 206.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | ἡ ἱπποτροφική (*sc.* τέχνη) art of breeding horses CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.5.

ἱπποτρόφος -ον [ἵππος, τρέφω] **that breeds** *or* **pastures horses**, *of a place* HES. *Op.* 507 (*Thrace*) PIND. *N.* 10.41 (*Argos*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.114 (*city*) | *of pers.* PIND. *I.* 4.14 DEMOSTH. 18.320 PLUT. *Them.* 5.2 *etc.*

ἱπποτῦφία -ας, ἡ [ἵππος, τῦφος] **pride of a horse, excessive haughtiness** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 DIOG. 3.39.

Ἵππου κρήνη -ης, ἡ **Hippokrene** ("fountain of the horse"), *fountain near the Helikon, in Boeotia* HES. *Th.* 6 *etc.*

ἱππούραιον -ου, τό [ἵππουρος] **horse's tail**, *of the posterior part of the Centaur* (*constellat.*) ARAT. 438 (*pl.*).

ἱππουρεύς -έως, ὁ [ἵππουρος] *ichthyol.* **dolphinfish** (*see* ἵππουρος) HICES. (ATH. 7.304c).

ἵππουρις -ιδος, ἡ [ἵππος, οὐρά] Ⓐ *subst.* **horse's tail** AEL. *N.A.* 16.21 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **ailment of the groin**, *resulting from horseback riding* HP. *Epid.* 7.122 (*dub.*) ‖ *bot.* **horsetail, equisetum** DIOSC.[2] 4.46, *al.* GAL. 11.889 *etc.* Ⓑ *epic adj.* **adorned with a horse's tail**, *usu. of helmets* IL. 11.42, *al.* OD. 22.124 • *adj. only nom.* -ις *and acc.* -ιν.

Ἱππουρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Hippouris**, *island in the Aegean* AP. 4.1712.

ἵππουρος -ον [*see* ἵππουρις] **of a horse's tail**: *subst. ichthyol.* **dolphinfish** EPICHAR. 45 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 23 ATH. 7.304c *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **horsetail, equisetum** (*see* ἵππουρις) HIPPIATR. 27.4 | *entom., an insect* AEL. *N.A.* 15.1.

Ἵππουρος -ου, ὁ **Hippouros**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.98.

Ἱππόφαγοι -ων, οἱ **Hippophagoi** ("horse-eaters"), *people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.9.

ἱππόφαές -έος, τό [ἵππος, φάος] *bot., a type of spiny euphorbia* DIOSC.[2] 4.159 GAL. 9.106 *etc.* | DIOSC.[2] 4.160a, *see* ἱππόφεως.

ἱππόφαιστον -ου, τό [ἱπποφαές?] *bot.* **centaury** DIOSC.[2] 4.160 PLIN. 27.92 *etc.*

ἱππόφανές, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.159a, *see* ἱπποφαές.

ἱππόφαος, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.159, *see* ἱπποφαές.

ἱπποφάτης -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, -φατος; *cf.* ὀδυνήφατος] **killer of horses** LYR. *APap.* 991.16.

ἱππόφεως -ω, ὁ [ἵππος, φέως] *bot.* **euphorbia** HP. *Int.* 13, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.2 | **parasite on thyme** (*see* ἐπίθυμον) PLIN. 26.55.

ἱππόφλομος -ου, ὁ [ἵππος, φλόμος] *bot.* **belladonna** PLIN. 25.148.

ἱπποφοβάς -άδος, ἡ [ἵππος, φόβος] **horse-terror**, *a fabulous plant* PLIN. 24.161.

ἱπποφονία -ας, ἡ [ἵππος, φόνος] **slaughter of horses** [CALLISTH.] 125.3.

ἱπποφορβεύς -έως, ὁ POLL. 7.185, *see* ἱπποφορβός.

ἱπποφορβέω, *contr.* [ἱπποφορβός] *aor.* ἱπποφόρβησα SCH. IL. 21.448; **to breed horses** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2 *etc.*

ἱπποφορβία -ας, ἡ [ἱπποφορβός] **care of horses** PLAT. *Pol.* 299d.

ἱπποφόρβιον -ου, τό [ἱπποφορβός] herd of horses HDT. 4.110.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 20 *etc.* || **place for raising horses, breeding of horses** EUR. *El.* 623 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 25 *etc.*

ἱπποφορβός -όν [ἵππος, φέρβω] **that breeds** *or* **nurtures horses**, *frequently subst.* PLAT. *Pol.* 261d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 15 DION. 1.37.3 *etc.*

ἱπποχαίτης *see* ἱππιοχαίτης.

ἱπποχάρμης -ου, ὁ PIND. *O.* 1.23, *al.*, *see* ἱππιοχάρμης.

Ἱππυλλος -ου, ὁ **Hippyllos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1301.

Ἱππώ -οῦς, ἡ **Hippo**, *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 351.

ἱππώδης -ες [ἵππος, εἶδος] **horse-like** XEN. *Hip.* 1.11 (*compar.*) HIPPIATR. 14.2 (*head*) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος.

ἱππώκης -ες [ἵππος, ὠκύς] **swift with horses, of rapid chariot** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.101 (*sun*).

ἱππών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἵππος] **horse stall, stable** XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 LUC. *Gall.* 29 *etc.* || **cavalry station** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17.

Ἵππων -ωνος, ὁ **Hippon**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.8 *etc.*

Ἱππωνάκτειος -α -ον [Ἱππῶναξ] *metr.* **of Hipponax, Hipponactean**, *verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 10.2 *etc.*

Ἱππῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Hipponax**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 661 *etc.*

ἱππωνέω, *contr.* [ἵππος, ὠνέομαι] *aor.* ἱππώνησα; **to buy horses** XEN. *Hip.* 11.13, *Hippar.* 1.14.

ἱππωνία -ας, ἡ [ἱππωνέω] **purchase of horses** XEN. *Hip.* 1.1, *Hippar.* 1.12, *al. etc.* || *v.l.* -ωνεία.

Ἱππῶνιον -ου, τό **Hipponion**, *location in Calabria* PLUT. *Cic.* 32.2.

Ἵπτα -ης, ἡ **Hipta**, *female name* ORPH. *H.* 48.4 (*v.l.*) *I*BSA 21.169, *al.* HSCH.

ἵπταμαι [*see* πέτομαι] **to fly** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.403.11 NIC. *Th.* 803 MOSCH. 3.43 DIOG. 7.75 *etc.*; λαΐνέας δὲ ἵπτατ' ἀπὸ κρηπίδος ἐς ὕδατος he threw himself into the water from the marble pedestal THEOCR. 23.59; καὶ ἄλλα πολὺ τούτων προφανέστερα, οἷον τὸ ἵπτατο ... οὐδὲ μετοικικὰ τῆς Ἀθηναίων φωνῆς and other (errors) much more obvious than these, like ἵπτατο ... that are not even used as loanwords in the Attic language LUC. *Lex.* 25; πῦρ ... ἀστραπῆς ἵπταται the fire of the thunderbolt flies through the air ACH. 3.2.2; ἦκε καὶ σπεῦδε καί, τὸ λεγόμενον, ἵπτασο come, and hurry, and, as they say, fly IUL. *epist.* 34.8 • *later for* πέτομαι (*see*), *coined from the root* πτ- *on the model of* ἵστημι / ἵσταμαι || *pres. imper. 2. sg.* ἵπτασο || *impf. 3. sg.* ἵπτατο, *3. pl.* ἵπταντο || *act. only pres. ptc. fem.* ἱπτᾶσα ACH. 2.7.1.

ἵπτω [*see* ἵπος] *fut.* ἴψομαι || *aor.* ἰψάμην ❶ *act. later* **to harm** L. *E.M.* 481.3 ❷ *mid.* (*in fut. and aor.*) **to damage, punish** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.193, *al.* STRAB. 8.6.7; μέγα δ' ἴψαο λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν you have greatly punished the Achaean army IL. 16.237 || **to strike, beat** ▸ *with acc.* BUC. *Ad.* 19 • *aor. 2. sg.* ἴψαο *and* ἴψω | *inf.* ἴψασθαι.

ἴπωσις -εως, ἡ [ἰπόω] **pressure, compression** HP. *Art.* 47.

ἰπωτήριον -ου, τό [ἰπόω] **press, extracter** *p*REV. 49.6, *al.* (III[BCE]) || *medic.* **pressor, probe** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.61) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.7) | *a poultice* GAL. 13.725 *etc.*

ἰρ- *Ion. for* ἱερ-.

ἴρᾶν *see* εἴρην.

Ἰραφιώτης -ου **Iraphiotes** ("in-sewn"), *epith. of Bacchus* AP 9.524.10.

Ἰρή -ῆς, ἡ **Hire** ("sacred"), *city* IL. 9.150 *etc.*

ἴρην *see* εἴρην.

ἰρήν -ένος, ὁ *Ion. for* εἰρήν.

ἴρηξ -ηκος, ὁ *Ion. epic for* ἱέραξ.

ἰρίζω [Ἶρις] **to be iridescent** *p*CHEM.HO. 35.264.

Ἰριής -έων, οἱ **Hiries**, *people* THUC. 3.92.2.

ἰρίνεος -α -ον NIC. *Al.* 203, *al.*, *see* ἴρινος.

ἰρϊνόμικτος -ον [ἴρινος, μίγνυμι] **mixed with iris oil** PHILOX. 836b 41.

ἴρϊνος -η -ον [Ἶρις] **of iris** (*see* ἶρις), *of perfumed oil* PLAT.[1] 71.7 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.2 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.448) GAL. 11.750 *etc.*

ἰριοειδής -ές LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19 *etc.*, *see* ἰριώδης.

ἶρις, ἴριδος *and* ἴρεως, ἡ [*cf. AS* wīr] Ⓐ **rainbow** IL. 17.547 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375a 1 EPIC. 3.109.9 *etc.*; ἴρισσιν ἐοικότες like rainbows IL. 11.27 || **halo** (*iridescent*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375a 18 (*of the moon*) THPHR. *Sign.* 13 (*of a candle*) LUC. *Dom.* 11 (*of a peacock's tail*) Ⓑ *medic.* **iris**, *of the eye*, RUF. *On.* 24 *etc.* | *anat.* **ring in the ciliary region** GAL. *U.P.* 10.2 (2.61.8), *al.* Ⓒ *bot.* **iris, lily** *or* **orris**, *of various species*: **white** *or* **blue lily** ARISTOT. *Col.* 796b 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.2, *al. etc.* | ἡ Ἰλλυρική Illyrian iris, orris CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.881) DIOSC.[2] 1.1 GAL. 10.163 || *miner.* **iridium**, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.136 • *acc.* ἶριν *and* ἴριδα, *epic dat. pl.* ἴρισσιν | *in bot. sense also* ἰρίς-ίδος EUSTATH. 391.33.

1. Ἶρῖς -ιδος, ἡ **Iris**, *divinity* IL. 2.786, *al. etc.* • *acc.* Ἶριν | *voc.* Ἶρι.

2. Ἶρις -ιος, ὁ **Iris**, *Asiatic river* XEN. *An.* 5.6.9, 6.2.1 *etc.*

ἴρισσιν *epic dat. pl.*, *see* ἶρις.

ἰρῖτης -ου, ὁ *a type of stone* ORPH. *L*[2]. 51.1 PLIN. 37.138.

ἰριώδης -ες [Ἶρις, εἶδος] **like a rainbow, iridescent** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 374a 28.

ἰρο- *Ion. for* ἱερο-.

ἰρός *Ion. epic poet. for* ἱερός.

ἶρος *Aeol. for* ἱερός.

Ἶρος -ου, ὁ **Iros**, *male name* OD. 18.6, *al.* | *fig.* **beggarman** LUC. *Nav.* 24 LIB. *Or.* 18.140.

ἰρόχθων -ον [ἱερός, χθών] *Ion. poet.* **of sacred land** *I*IG 14.1389.2.27.

Ἴρτιος -ου, ὁ **Hirtius**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 38.1, *al. etc.*

ἰρωστί [ἱερός] *adv. Ion.* **reverently, piously** ANACR. 155.

ἶς, ἰνός, ἡ [*see* ἴτυς?; *cf. Lat.* vires?] Ⓐ **tendon** IL. 17.522, *al.* OD. 11.219 *etc.* (*usu. pl.*) || **fiber**, *of muscles* PLAT. *Tim.* 84a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 27, *al. etc.* | **fiber**, *of blood* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650b 14 *etc.* || **vein**, *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.7 (*sg.*) || **vein, seam**, *of metal* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434b || **strip** *of papyrus* GAL. 10.1000 (*sg.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **force, vigor, violence, vehemence**, *of pers. and things* IL. 5.245, *al.* OD. 21.283, *al. etc.* | *frequently in paraphrases epic* κρατερή ... ἶς Ὀδυσῆος the mighty and vigorous (*or* the rude vigor of) Odysseus IL. 23.720; ἱερὴ ἶς Τηλεμάχοιο the sacred and vigorous (*or* the sacred might of) Telemachos OD. 18.60; ἶς ... βίης Ἡρακληείης the force of the vigorous Herakles HES. *Th.* 332 (*cf.* 951) || *epic* ἶφι **with force, with violence, with might**: ἀνάσσειν to rule IL. 1.452; μάχεσθαι to fight IL. 2.720; δαμῆναι to be tamed IL. 19.417 OD. 18.156; βοὸς ἶφι κταμένοιο of an ox violently killed IL. 3.375; ἶφι βιησαμένῳ Ἑλένη ὑπογείνατο Θήσει Helen gave a son to Theseus who took her by force EUPHOR. 90.2 • *acc. sg.* ἶνα || *pl.* ἶνες | *dat.* ἶνεσι *and* ἰσίν | *epic instrum.* ἶφι.

Ἶς, ὁ, ἡ Is, *city and river in Persia* HDT. 1.179 *etc.*

ἴσα *adv. neut. pl. of* ἴσος.

Ἰσάακ, ὁ *indecl.* **Isaac**, *male name* VT *Hab.* 36 NT *Matt.* 8.11 GREG. (AP 8.52.1) *etc.*

ἰσάγγελος -ον [ἴσος, ἄγγελος] **equal to an angel** NT *Luke* 20.36 *etc.*

Ἰσαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Isagoras**, *male name* HDT. 5.66 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ης.

Ἰσάδας -α, ὁ **Isadas**, *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 34.8 (*v.l.*) AEL. *VH.* 6.3.

ἰσάδελφος -ον [ἴσος, ἀδελφός] **equal to a brother** EUR. *Or.* 1015.

ἰσάζω [ἴσος] *impf.* ἴσαζον, *mid. pass.* ἰσαζόμην || *aor.* ἴσασα || *pf. ptc. mid.* ἰσασμένος || *aor. pass.* ἰσάσθην || *fut. pass.* ἰσασθήσομαι ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243b 31 ❶ *act.* **to make equal, equalize** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.435 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 38, *al. etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to be equal** PLAT. *Leg.* 773a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1154b 24, *al. etc.* | **to be normal** HP. *Morb.* 4.49 ❷ *mid.* **to become equal, equalize, consider oneself equal** ▸ *with dat.*: οὔνεκ' ἄρα Λητοῖ ἰσάσκετο because (Niobe) dared to consider herself equal to Leto IL. 24.607 ❸ *pass.* to be made equal, be equal ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Tim.* 41c | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 14, *al. etc.* • *epic* ῑ, *later* ῐ | *imper. mid.* ἰσάζεο ANDROM. 62.129 (GAL. 14.39) | *epic inf.* ἰσαζέμεν AP. 3.1045 | *iter. impf.* ἰσάσκετο IL. 24.607 *and pres. ptc.* ἰσασκόμενος EUSTATH. 1367.44.

ἰσαθάνατος -ον [ἴσος, ἀθάνατος] **equal to the immortals** ARISTOT. *Lyr.* 842.7.

ἰσαῖος -α -ον [ἴσος] **equal** NIC. *Th.* 360 *etc.* | ἐπ' ἰσαίῃ in equal measure, on par CALLIM. *H.* 1.63 || *compar.* ἰσαίτερος | *superl.* ἰσαίτατος (*in association with* ἴσος), *see* ἴσος || *adv. in superl.* ἰσαίτατα **in the most equal manner** PLAT. *Leg.* 744c || *in association with* ἴσος (*see*).

Ἰσαῖος -ου, ὁ **Isaios**, *male name* PLUT. *Demosth.* 5.6, *al. etc.*

ἰσαίτατα *adv.*, *see* ἰσαῖος.

ἰσαίω [ἴσος] ❶ *act.* HSCH. (*Boeot.* ἰσήι), *see* ἰσάζω ❷ *mid.* **to be** *or* **become equal** ARAT. 235.513 || **to resemble** NIC. *Al.* 399 • *only poet. pres. later for* ἰσάζω.

ἰσαίων -ωνος, ὁ, ἡ **with an equivalent lifetime** HES. *fr.* 1.8.

Ἰσάκ, ὁ PHIL.[1] 686.2, *see* Ἰσαάκ.

ἰσάκις [ἴσος] *adv.* **for an equal number of times, so many times** STRAB. 3.5.8 *etc.* | *math.* ἴσος ἰσάκις multiplied by an equal number, *i.e.* squared PLAT. *Rp.* 546c, *al. etc.*; ἰσάκις ἴσος ἰσάκις cubed EUCL. *El.* 7 *def.* 20 *etc.*; ἰσάκις πολλαπλάσιος multiple equal EUCL. *El.* 7 *def.* 21 *etc.*

ἰσαμέριος -ον [ἴσος, ἡμέρα] *Dor.* **of equal duration** SOPH. *fr.* 879a.

ἴσᾰμι [*see* * εἴδω] *Dor.* **to be acquainted with, know** PIND. *P.* 4.248, *al.* THEOCR. 5.119 *etc.*; πάντα ἰσάντι νόῳ with omniscient mind PIND. *P.* 3.29; πάντα γυναῖκες ἴσαντι women know everything THEOCR. 15.64 • *only pres.*: *sg. 1.* ἴσᾱμι [EPICHAR.] 280.1 *etc.*, *2.* ἴσαις THEOCR. 14.34, *3.* ἴσᾰτι THEOCR. 15.146; *pl. 1.* ἴσᾰμεν PIND. *N.* 7.14, *2.* ἴσᾰτε DIOG. 1.99 (*dub.*), *3.* ἴσαντι THEOCR. 15.64 | *Cret. subj. 3. pl.* ἴσαντι *or* ἴϝθαντι *in inscr.* | *inf.* Ἰσάμεναι HSCH., *Arcad.* Ἰσάμεν *Cret.* Ἰσάμην | *ptc.* ἴσας AP.[7] *Adv.* 175.19, ἴσαις NOSS. (AP 7.718.4; *v.l.*), *dat. sg.* ἰσάντι PIND. *P.* 3.29; *Cret. nom. pl.* ἴϝθαντες.

ἰσάμιλλος -ον [ἴσος, ἅμιλλα] **equal in contest**: *adv. neut. pl.* ἰσάμιλλα in equivalent manner: ἐλάφοισι ... ἰσάμιλλα the equal of deer PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.1) | **of equal value** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.5 (63B) *etc.*

1. ἴσαν *epic impf. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* εἶμι.

2. ἴσαν *epic ppf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).
ἰσανάτολος -ον [ἴσος, ἀνατέλλω] VETT. 135.5, *see* ἰσανάφορος.
ἰσανάφορος -ον [ἴσος, ἀναφέρω] *astr.* **that rises at the same time**, *of signs of the Zodiac* P. 12 (26.6), *al.*
ἴσανδρος -ον [ἴσος, ἀνήρ] **equal to a man** HSCH.
Ἰσάνδρος -ου, ὁ **Isandros**, *male name* IL. 6.197, *al. etc.*
ἰσάνεμος -ον [ἴσος, ἄνεμος] **equal to the wind, swift like the wind** EUR. *I.A.* 206 (*lyr.*).
ἴσαντι *and* ἰσάντι *see* ἴσαμι.
Ἰσάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Isanor**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 *etc.*
ἰσάξιος -ον [ἴσος, ἄξιος] **of equal value** *or* **dignity** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.55 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.21 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσαξίως **in equally worthy** *or* **adequate manner** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.7.
Ἰσάρας, ὁ *acc.* -αν **Isaras**, *river* (*various*) PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 247f *etc.*
ἰσάργῠρος -ον [ἴσος, ἄργυρος] **equal to silver**, *i.e.* **precious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 959 ACHAE. 5 *etc.*
ἰσαριθμέω, *contr.* [ἰσάριθμος] **to be equal in number** TZ. *Hist.* 1.942 *etc.*
ἰσάριθμος -ον [ἴσος, ἀριθμός] **in equal number** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Tim.* 41d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 7, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.175 PLUT. *Pomp.* 45.5 *etc.*; δωρεάς ... ἰσαρίθμους τοῖς ἀνῃρημένοις a number of gifts equivalent to the men killed LUC. *Tyr.* 3 ‖ *gramm.* **of the same number** AP.[7] *Synt.* 170.13 ‖ *metr.* **of equal rhythm**, *another name for the proceleusmatic* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 217.22 • *Ion. poet.* ἰσηριθμ- P.[1] (AP 6.84.3), *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσαρίθμως **in equal numbers** THEM. *Or.* 33.367b ‖ *gramm.* **with the same number** AP.[7] *Synt.* 143.9.
ἰσάρχαιος -ον [ἴσος, ἀρχαῖος] **equally ancient** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.55.
Ἰσαρχίδας -ου, ὁ **Isarchidas**, *male name* THUC. 1.29.2.
Ἴσαρχος -ου, ὁ **Isarchos**, *male name* THUC. 1.29.2.
ἴσασι *pf. ind. act. 3. pl., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).
ἰσάσκετο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg. iter., see* ἰσάζω.
ἰσασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰσάζω] **equalization** EPIC. 28.22.1 (*pl.*).
ἰσάστερος -ον [ἴσος, ἀστήρ] **like a star, splendid like a star** VT *4Macc.* 17.5.
ἰσαστικός -ή -όν [ἰσάζω] **that equalizes** EUSTATH. 1023.5.
ἰσάτις -ιδος (*and* -εως, -ιος), ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vitrum, *AS* wād] *bot.* **woad** HP. *Aff.* 38, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 77 DIOSC.[2] 2.184 GAL. 11.890 *etc.*
ἰσατώδης -ες [ἰσάτις, εἶδος] **woad-like** HP. *Epid.* 4.45, *al. etc.*
ἰσαυδής -ες [ἴσος, αὐδάω] **of equal name** THEOCR. (AP 15.21.9).
Ἰσαυρεῖς -έων, οἱ **Isaureis (Isaurians)**, *Asiatic people* (= Solymi) DION. 18.22.2 *etc.*
Ἰσαυρία -ας, ἡ **Isauria**, *region of Anatolia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.12, *see* Ἰσαυρεῖς.
Ἰσαυρικός -ή -όν **Isaurian** PLUT. *Caes.* 37.1 *etc.*, *see* Ἰσαυρία.
Ἴσαυροι -ων, οἱ **Isaurians**, *people* APP. 12.75 *etc.*, *see* Ἰσαυρεῖς.
Ἰσαυροφόνος -ου, ὁ [Ἴσαυροι, φόνος] **slayer of Isaurians** AP 9.656.19.
ἰσαχῶς [ἴσος] *adv.* **in an equal number of ways, in so many ways** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013a 16, *al. etc.*
Ἰσβοζήτης -ου, ὁ **Isbozetes**, *male name* MEN.[3] (AP 1.101.1).
ἰσγ- *see* ὑσγ-.
Ἰσεῖος -ον [Ἶσις] **of Isis**: *subst.* τὸ Ἰσεῖον **temple of Isis** PLUT. *Isid.* 352a *etc.* | τὰ Ἰσεῖα **Iseia, festival of Isis** DIOD. 1.14., 87.3.
ἰσελαστικός -όν **of triumphal entrance** OR. *Sib.* 2.39.
ἰσεννύω [ἴσος, ἔνος] **to be in middle age** HP. *Mul.* 2.111 (*dub., cfr.* GAL. 19.106).
ἰσήβας -ου, ὁ [ἴσος, ἥβη] **of equal youth, contemporary** TIMOTH. 791.214.
ἰσηγορέω, *contr.* [ἰσήγορος] *aor.* ἰσηγόρησα ❶ *act.* **to speak with s.o. as equals** HSCH. *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *activ* VT *Sir.* 13.11.
ἰσηγορία -ας, ἡ [ἰσήγορος] **equal freedom of speech, parity of rights** HDT. 5.78 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10 DEMOSTH. 21.124 ZEN.[1] 1.54.33 (PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 53) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.
ἰσήγορος -ον [ἴσος, ἀγορεύω] **that has equal freedom** POLL. 6.174.
ἰσήλικος -ον [ἰσῆλιξ] **of equal size** *or* age PHIL.[2] *Op.* 26 PROCL. *in Parm.* 994 DAMASC. *in Parm.* 316.
ἰσῆλιξ -ικος [ἴσος, ἥλιξ] **of equal age, contemporary, coeval** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 *etc.* | *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 15, *al.*
ἰσημερία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, ἡμέρα] **equal duration of day and night, equinox** PLAT. *Ax.* 370c (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 1, *al. etc.*
ἰσημερινός -ή -όν [ἰσημερία] **of equal duration** (*of night and day*), **equinoctial** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363a 34, *al. etc.*; ὁ ἰ. (*with and without* κύκλος) equinoctial circle, celestial equator ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 3 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 429f STRAB. 1.1.21 *etc.*; πυρὸς ἰ. wheat sown at the equinox THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.4; ὧραι ἰσημεριναί hours of equal duration *or* astronomical hours (= 1/24 of a day) HIPPAR.[1] 1.1.10 GAL. 10.479 *etc.*; ἰσημερινοὶ χρόνοι equatorial grades (= 4 minutes) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.16.
ἰσημέριος -ον GLOSS. (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*, *see* ἰσημερινός.
ἰσήρετμος -ον [ἴσος, ἐρετμός] **of equal number of oars** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *I.A.* 242 (*lyr.*).
ἰσήρης -ες [ἴσος, ἀραρίσκω] **distributed in equal parts, equal** EUR. *I.T.* 1472 NIC. *Th.* 643 (ῑ), 788 (ῐ).
ἰσήριθμος -ον *Ion. poet. for* ἰσάριθμος.
1. ἴσθι *pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* εἰμί.
2. ἴσθι *pf. imper. sg. act. 2. sg., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).
ἰσθμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἴσθι] **thought** THEOGNOST. 14.
Ἴσθμια -ων, τά [ἰσθμός] **Isthmia, Isthmian Games**, *at Corinth* SIM. (AP 16.3.1), *al.* THUC. 8.9.1, 10.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 879 *etc.*
ἰσθμιάζω [Ἴσθμια] *aor. inf.* ἰσθμιᾶσαι HSCH.; **to attend the Isthmian Games**, *prov. because of ill health* HSCH. L. *Sud.*
Ἰσθμιακός -ή -όν *see* Ἰσθμικός | *subst.* τὸ Ἰσθμιακόν **Isthmian crown** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 505.2.
Ἰσθμιάς -άδος [ἰσθμός] **Isthmian, of the Isthmian Games** PIND. *I.* 8.4 (*victory*) THUC. 8.9.1 (*truce*) ‖ *subst.* **festival of the Isthmus** (of Corinth), **Isthmian Games** PIND. *O.* 13.33 (*pl.*) PLAT.[1] 46.10 *etc.* | **biennium, interval of two years** (*between the Isthmian Games*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.2 ‖ **Isthmias**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.19.
Ἰσθμιασθαί -ῶν, οἱ [ἰσθμιάζω] **Spectators at the Isthmian Games** AESCHL. *title of a satyric drama.*
Ἰσθμιαστικός -ή -όν AESCHL. *fr.* 78a 30, *see* Ἰσθμικός.
Ἰσθμικός -ή -όν [Ἴσθμια] **Isthmian, of the Isthmian Games** STRAB. 8.6.20 PAUS. 5.2.1 ‖ **of Isthmian age**, *i.e. of the age prescribed for participation at the Isthmian Games* ISYLL.[3] 1065.9 (IBCE–ICE).
ἴσθμιον -ου, τό [ἰσθμός] **throat, neck**, *of pers.* HP. *Dent.* 21 (*pl.*) NIC. *Al.* 191, *al.* | *of a receptacle* L. *Sud.* (*poet.*) ‖ **necklace** OD. 18.300 ‖ **long-necked vessel** ATH. 11.472e ‖ **mouth**, *of a well or a dagger* SIMIAS 27 ‖ **isthmus** HSCH.
Ἰσθμιονίκης -ου, ὁ [Ἰσθμία, νίκης] **victor at the Isthmian Games** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.26 | *pl.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 156.11.
Ἰσθμιόνικος -ου, ὁ BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.156, *see* Ἰσθμιονίκης ‖ **Isthmionikos**, *male name* THUC. 5.19.2.
Ἴσθμιος (*and* ῐ.) -α -ον [ἰσθμός] **of the Isthmus** (of Corinth), **of the Isthmian Games** PIND. *O.* 13.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 940 EUR. *Tr.* 1098 *etc.* ‖ *cf. subst. neut. pl.* τὰ Ἴσθμια • *also* -ος -ον.
ἰσθμοειδής -ές ARR. *Eux.* 58, *see* ἰσθμώδης.
Ἰσθμόθεν [ἰσθμός] *adv.* **from the Isthmus**, *of Corinth* ALC.[2] (AP 9.588.6).
Ἰσθμόθι [ἰσθμός] *adv.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.259.4), *see* Ἰσθμοῖ.
Ἰσθμοῖ [ἰσθμός] *adv.* **at the Isthmian Games, on the Isthmus**, *of Corinth* PIND. *O.* 13.98 LYS. 19.63 *etc.*
ἰσθμός (*and* Ἴσθμος) -οῦ, ὁ [*see* εἶμι?] **isthmus, spit of land between two bodies of sea** HDT. 6.36.2 (*of the Chersonesos*), 7.22.2 (*of Athos*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 729 (*Cimmerian*) THUC. 1.56.2 (*of Pallene*), 3.81.1 (*of Leukas*) | *usu.* Ἰσθμός isthmus of Corinth HDT. 8.40.2 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **chain of mountains** (*of the Caucasus*), *between the Black Sea and the Caspian Sea* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 25 DION.[9] 20 ‖ *extens.* **strait of sea** APP. 7.34 *etc.* ‖ **neck**, *of pers.* EMPED. B 100.19 PLAT. *Tim.* 69e *etc.* | *fig. of the brevity of life* SOPH. *fr.* 568 | *anat.* **throat, pharynx** GAL. 18(2).961 *etc.* • *also fem.* PIND. *O.* 7.81, *al. and in inscr.*
ἰσθμώδης -ες [ἰσθμός, εἶδος] **like an isthmus** THUC. 7.26.2, 8.25.5 SCYMN. 926 (*superl.* -έστατος) *etc.*
ἰσία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος] **equality** ATHANAS. 28.920d.
Ἰσῖτἄκός -ή -όν [Ἶσις] **of Isis** *I*IGR 1.1303 ‖ *subst.* ὁ Ἰσιακός **priest of Isis** PLUT. *Isid.* 352b DIOSC.[2] 3.23.
Ἰσῖτᾶς -άδος, ἡ **Isias**, *female name* ARG. (AP 5.118.1) HLD. 6.3.2, *al.*
Ἰσίας -ου, ὁ **Isias**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 *etc.*
Ἰσιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Ἶσις] **worshippers of Isis** *I*IG 12.1.157.165 (IBCE).
Ἰσίδας -ου, ὁ **Isidas**, *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 34.8 (*v.l.*).
Ἰσιδεῖον -ου, τό [Ἶσις] **sanctuary of Isis** *P*SB 3926 (IBCE) *etc.*
Ἰσίδωρος -ου, ὁ **Isidoros**, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 15 *etc.*
ἰσῖκιάριος -ου, ὁ [ἰσίκιον] **one who prepares sausages** *P*STRAS. 46.10 (VICE).
ἰσῖκῐον -ου, τό [*Lat.* isicium] **minced meat, stuffed meat roll** (*of meat or fish*) ATH. 9.376d *etc.*
ἰσικιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἰσίκιον, πωλέω] *subst.* **seller of sausages, minced meat** *P*LOND. 1082.12 (VIICE).
ἴσικος -ου, ὁ AL. *Pr.* 1.22 *etc.*, *see* ἰσῖκῐον.
Ἴσιοι -ων, οἱ **Isioi**, *people of Ozolian Locris* THUC. 3.101.2 (*corr., see* Ἥσσιοι) *and in inscr.*
Ἰσιονόμος -ου, ὁ [Ἶσις, νέμω] **custodian of the temple of Isis** *P*BGU 1988.5 (IIIBCE) *etc.*
Ἶσῐς Ἴσιδος, ἡ **Isis**, *Egyptian goddess* HDT. 2.41.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *bot.* Ἴσιδος τρίχες hair of Isis (*species of algae or coral*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939d ‖ *medic. a poultice* GAL. 11.126, *al.*, 13.774 ‖ *Pythagorean name for* "two" IAMBL.[1] 12 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *dat.* -ιδι *Ion.* Ἴσι *or* -ει | *acc.* Ἶσιν | *voc.* Ἶσιν.
ἴσκαι -ῶν, αἱ **fungi growing on walnuts** *or* **oaks**, *used for cauterization* AET.[1] 7.91 *etc.*
ἴσκω [*see* ἔοικα] *epic* **to cause to be similar** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 4.279, 19.203 ‖ **to**

consider similar: ἐμὲ σοὶ ἴσκοντες exchanging me for you IL. 16.41 || *analog.* to imagine, suppose OD. 22.31 SIM. (AP 16.130.2) | *whence later* to say, speak AP. 2.240, *al.* THEOCR. 22.167 *etc.* • *only epic. pres. and impf.* ἴσκον ἴσκε || *cf.* ἐΐσκω.

ἴσμα -ατος, τό [ἴζω] seat, monument LYC. 731.

Ἰσμαήλ, ὁ *indecl.* Ishmael, *male name* VT *Josh.* 1.10.4, *Jdt.* 6.2.21, *al. etc.*

Ἰσμαρίς -ίδος of Ismaros (*see* Ἴσμᾰρος) HDT. 7.109.1.

1. Ἴσμᾰρος -ου, ἡ Ismaros, *city in Thrace* OD. 9.40 *etc.*

2. Ἴσμᾰρος -ου, ὁ Ismaros, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.6.8, *al. etc.*

ἴσμεν *pf. ind. act. 1. pl.*, *see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἴσμερος -α -ον that serves to purify THEOGNOST. 14 (*fem. subst.*) HSCH. (*neut. pl.*).

ἰσμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἰσθμή] knowledge HSCH.

Ἰσμήνη -ης, ἡ Ismene, *female name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 862 *etc.*

Ἰσμηνία -ας, ἡ Ismenia, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 697.

Ἰσμηνίας -ου, ὁ Ismenias, *male name* PLAT. *Men.* 90a *etc.*

Ἰσμήνιος -α -ον [Ἰσμηνός] of the Ismenos (*river*) EUR. *Suppl.* 655 *etc.* || Ismenios, *epith. of Apollo* HDT. 1.52, *al.* PIND. *P.* 11.6 (*of the temple of Apollo*) *etc.*

Ἰσμηνίς -ίδος NONN. *D.* 37.162, *al.*, *see* Ἰσμήνιος.

Ἰσμήνιχος -ου, ὁ Ismenichos, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 954.

Ἰσμηνοδώρα -ας, ἡ Ismenodora, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 5.4.

Ἰσμηνόδωρος -ου, ὁ Ismenodoros, *female name* LUC. *DMort.* 22.2.

Ἴσμηνός -οῦ, ὁ Ismenos, *river in Boeotia* PIND. *N.* 9.22, *al. etc.*

ἰσοαχθής -ές [ἴσος, ἄχθος] of equal weight NIC. *Th.* 44. (*v.l.*).

ἰσοβαθής -ές [ἴσος, βάθος] of equal depth THPHR. *C.P.* 3.4.2 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.8.2).

ἰσοβαρέω, *contr.* [ἰσοβαρής] *aor. ptc.* ἰσοβαρήσας SCH. IL. 17.742; to be of equal weight ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 1.3 *etc.*

ἰσοβαρής -ές [ἴσος, βαρύς] of equal weight ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273b 24, *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 *etc.*

ἰσοβασιλεύς -έως [ἴσος, βασιλεύς] equal to a king PLUT. *Alex.* 39.7.

ἰσόβιος -ον [ἴσος, βίος] one who holds office for life (*secretary*) *I*GR 4.1675.

ἰσόβοιος -ον [ἴσος, βοῦς] equal to an ox, of the value of one ox HSCH. (*also subst. neut.*).

ἰσόγαιος -ον [ἴσος, γῆ] equal to the earth, at ground level LUC. *Nero* 5 *etc.* • *also* ἰσόγειος *in inscr.*

ἰσογενής -ές [ἴσος, γένος] equal, even CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].581C.

ἰσόγεως -ων THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.3, *Att. for* ἰσόγαιος.

ἴσογκος -ον [ἴσος, ὄγκος] of equal mass *or* volume ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 1.7, *al.*

ἰσογλώχῑν -ινος [ἴσος, γλωχίς] of equal angles *or* edges (*triangle*) NONN. *D.* 6.23.

ἰσογνωμέω, *contr.* [ἰσογνώμων] to be in agreement CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.131E.

ἰσογνώμων -ον [ἴσος, γνώμη] in agreement, holding the same belief CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6[2].84C) || that has the same will *or* intention CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.811E, *al.*

ἰσογονία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, γένος] equivalence of birth PLAT. *Menex.* 239a DCASS. 52.4.3.

ἰσογραφή -ῆς, ἡ ANTISTH. *title* (DIOG. 6.15), *see* ἰσογρᾰφία.

ἰσογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [ἰσογράφος] equal *or* simultaneous transcription GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.2.16 (*poet.*).

ἰσόγραφον -ου, τό [ἰσογράφος] copy MEN.[3] p. 24.

ἰσογράφος -ον [ἴσος, γράφω] that writes in equal manner: τέττιξιν to cicadas TIMO 804.2 (*of Plato's musicality*) (*v.l.* ἰσόκραγος).

ἰσογώνιος -ον [ἴσος, γωνία] at equal angles ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 2 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427a *etc.*

ἰσοδαίμων -ον [ἴσος, δαίμων] equal to a god, peer of the gods AESCHL. *Pers.* 634 *etc.* || of equal lot *or* condition: βασιλεῦσιν to kings PIND. *N.* 4.84.

ἰσοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [ἴσος, δαίτης] *epith.* that distributes in equal parts, impartial, *of Dionysus and Pluto* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389a | ὁ ἰ. fair divider (*at banquets*) LUC. *Sat.* 32.

ἰσόδενδρος -ον [ἴσος, δένδρον] equal to a tree (*in size*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.1 | ἰσοδένδρου ... αἰῶνος a life of equal duration to that of a tree PIND. *fr.* 165.

ἰσοδέξιος -ον [ἴσος, δέξιος] ambidextrous PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 41.

Ἰσόδημος -ου, ὁ Isodemos, *male name* LUC. *Demosth.* 27 *etc.*

ἰσοδίαιτος -ον [ἴσος, δίαιτα] of equal standard of living ▸ πρός τινα with respect to s.o. THUC. 1.6.4 = τινι LUC. *Bis acc.* 33.

ἰσοδιάστατος -ον [ἴσος, διάστασις] at equal distance, of equal dimensions NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.16 *etc.*

Ἰσοδίκη -ης, ἡ Isodike, *female name* PLUT. *Cim.* 4.10, 16.1.

ἰσόδομος -ον [ἴσος, δέμω] of equal construction VITR. 2.8.6 (*walls*) *etc.*

ἰσοδουλικός -ή -όν [ἰσόδουλος] for a slave *of an activity* SCH. OD. 1.332 (PORPH. *ad Od.* 1.332).

ἰσόδουλος -ον [ἴσος, δοῦλος] equal to a slave SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 135.

ἰσοδρομέω, *contr.* [ἰσόδρομος] *fut.* ἰσοδρομήσω CYR.[1] *Io.* 3.13.30 P., *al.* || *aor.* ἰσοδρόμησα; to run at the same speed, go at the same pace, *also fig.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727b 10 | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 913a 38 AN. *Subl.* 15.4 *etc.*

ἰσόδρομος -ον [ἴσος, τρέχω] that runs as a team, that has equal speed ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Tim.* 38d TIM.[2] 96e *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 8 || *epith.* ἡ ἰσοδρόμη μήτηρ the mother of the race that is always even (= Kybele) STRAB. 9.5.19.

ἰσοδυναμέω, *contr.* [ἰσοδύναμος] *fut.* ἰσοδυναμήσω || *aor.* ἰσοδυνάμησα; to have equal power, be equivalent POL. 2.56.2, *al.* STOIC. 3.9.32 (DIOG. 7.101) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.121 *etc.* || *math.* to be equivalent PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.7 || *gramm.* to be synonymous *or* homophonous AP.[7] *Pron.* 41.15, *al.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.e.20 *etc.* || *astr.* to be equipollent PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 36 *title etc.* || *medic.* to have the same efficacy, *of drugs* DIOSC.[2] 1.170, *al.*

ἰσοδυναμία -ας, ἡ [ἰσοδύναμος] equal power, equivalence TIM.[2] 95b *etc.* || *gramm.* synonymy AP.[7] *Con.* 244.17 || *astr.* equipollence PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 132 *etc.*

ἰσοδύνᾰμος -ον [ἴσος, δύναμις] of equal potency *or* significance *or* efficacy, equivalent AL. *Pr.* 1.135. VT *4Macc.* 5.20 PAEG. 2.30 *etc.* • *adv.* ἰσοδυνάμως in equivalent manner GAL. 18(2).483 (*f.l.*) CYRAN. 2.29.10 *etc.*

ἰσοελκής -ές [ἴσος, ἕλκω] of equal weight NIC. *Th.* 41, *al.*

ἰσοεπής -ές [ἴσος, ἔπος] of even speech CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].657E.

ἰσοεπίπεδος -ον [ἴσος, ἐπίπεδος] of even surface IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 93.

ἰσοέτηρος -ον [ἰσοετής] of equal years, coeval NONN. *D.* 21.177.

ἰσοετής -ές [ἴσος, ἔτος] AP.[9] *s.v.* οἰέτεας *etc.*, *see* ἰσοέτηρος || *bot. subst.* τὸ ἰσοετές sempervivum PLIN. 25.160.

ἰσοζῠγέω, *contr.* [ἰσόζυγος] to equalize in weight, balance NIC. *Th.* 908.

ἰσοζυγής -ές [ἰσόζυγος] THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.3), *see* ἰσόζυγος.

ἰσόζῠγος -ον [ἴσος, ζεύγνυμι] balanced, equal HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.36.4 *etc.* || *gramm.* of equal person and number AP.[7] *Pron.* 69.8 (*verb*).

ἰσόζυξ -υγος NONN. *Ev.* 5.103, *al.*, *see* ἰσόζῠγος.

ἰσοθάνατος -ον [ἴσος, θάνατος] equal to death SOPH. *fr.* 359 *etc.*

ἰσοθεΐα -ας, ἡ [ἰσόθεος] equivalence to a divinity IO. *HMt* 7.595B. *etc.*

ἰσοθέλυμνος -ον [ἴσος, θέλυμνα] of like origin EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.116.

ἰσόθεος -ον [ἴσος, θεός] equal to the gods, on par with divinity, worthy of a god, divine, *of pers. and things* IL. 2.565, *al.* OD. 20.124 ISOCR. 5.145 *etc.* | *medic. subst.* τὸ ἰσόθεον *a type of collyrium* AET.[1] 7.112 • *adv.* ἰσοθέως in a way equal to divinity GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.11.2 *etc.* • *epic* ῐ̄-.

ἰσοθεόω, *contr.* [ἰσόθεος] to make equal to the gods: *pass.* to be deified AESOP. 113 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ἰσοθεωθείς).

ἰσόθι [ἴσος] *Arcad. adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* within *I*SYLL[3]. 306.13 (IV[BCE]).

ἰσόθροος -οον, *contr.* ἰσόθρους -ουν [ἴσος, θρέομαι] of equal sound NONN. *D.* 36.473.

ἰσοκάμπᾰνος -ον [ἴσος, κάμπανος] of equal weight SCH. OD. 4.129.

ἰσοκάρδιος -ον [ἴσος, καρδία] *adj.* heart-like *describing the twigs of a mulberry tree* CYRAN. 1.12.19 || in agreement *CCA* 10.116.

ἰσοκατάληκτος -ον [ἴσος, καταλήγω] of equal end GELL. 18.8.1 (*neut. pl.*) *etc.*

ἰσοκέλευθος -ον [ἴσος, κέλευθος] of equal steps, that follows the same path GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.5.4 NONN. *D.* 48.316 *etc.*

ἰσοκέφαλος -ον [ἴσος, κεφαλή] of equal head *or* stature IB. 285.3 (*dub.*).

ἰσοκίνδυνος -ον [ἴσος, κίνδυνος] of equal danger, exposed to equal risk THUC. 6.34.7 *etc.*

ἰσοκλεής -ές [ἴσος, κλέος] of equal renown [CAES.] 3.127 (38.1024) *etc.*

ἰσοκληρονόμος -ον [ἴσος, κληρονόμος] of equal heredity RH. 4.169.

ἰσόκληρος -ον [ἴσος, κλῆρος] of equal lot *or* patrimony PLUT. *Lyc.* 8.3.

ἰσόκλητος -ον [ἴσος, καλέω] of equal name *I*LINDOS 698.17 (*ca.* 200[BCE]).

ἰσοκλινής -ές [ἴσος, κλίνω] equally inclined, balanced ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 28.

ἰσόκοιλος -ον [ἴσος, κοῖλος] of equal hollowness PLUT. *An. procr.* 1021a *etc.*

ἰσοκόρυφος -ον [ἴσος, κορυφή] of equal altitude DION. 3.9.7 (*city*).

ἰσοκράγος -ον [ἴσος, κράζω] equally noisy TIMO 804.2 (*conject. for* ἰσογράφος, *see*).

ἰσοκρᾱής -ές [ἴσος, κεράννυμι] equally mixed HP. *Morb.* 2.42 (*v.l.*).

ἰσόκραιρος -ον [ἴσος, κραῖρα] of even horns NONN. *D.* 27.24.

ἰσοκρᾱ́ς -ᾶτος HDN. 1.525.35, *see* ἰσοκραής.

ἰσοκράτεια -ας, ἡ [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 126 *etc.*, *see* ἰσοκρατία.

Ἰσοκράτειος -ον [Ἰσοκράτης] of Isokrates DION. *Isocr.* 20.1 *etc.*

ἰσοκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ἰσοκρατής] to have equal power SEXT. *S.* 10.81 *etc.*

ἰσοκρᾰτής -ές [ἴσος, κράτος] of equal power, of equal rights HDT. 4.26.2 PLUT. *Monarch.* 827b *etc.* || balanced, equilibrated ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942b 37 GAL. 6.528 *etc.*; ὀπὸν σιλφίου ἐν οἴνῳ ἰσοκρατεῖ (have the patient drink) juice of silphium mixed in wine with an equal quantity of water HP. *Morb.* 2.42 || average RUF. (ORIB.

8.24.61) ◆ *adv.* ἰσοκρατῶς **with equal force, in a balanced way** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 36 *etc.*

Ἰσοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Isokrates,** *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278e, *al. etc.* • *acc.* **-η** *and* **-ην.**

ἰσοκρατία -ας, ἡ [ἰσοκρατής] **equal power, equivalence** TIM.[2] 95c ‖ **parity of rights** HDT. 5.92 α.1.

Ἰσοκρατικός -ή -όν PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.148, *al., see* Ἰσοκράτειος.

ἰσόκρᾶτος -ον RUF. *On.* 226, *see* ἰσοκραής.

ἰσοκρατῶς *adv., see* ἰσοκρατής.

ἰσόκρῑθος -ον [ἴσος, κριθή] **equal to barley** (*in price*) POL. 2.15.1.

ἰσόκτῡπος -ον [ἴσος, κτυπέω] **of equal sound** NONN. *D.* 27.92.

ἰσόκυκλος -ον [ἴσος, κύκλος] **equally round** PHILOX. 836b.10.

ἰσοκωλία -ας, ἡ [ἰσόκωλος] **equality of components,** *in a period* HERMOG. *Id.* 305.14.

ἰσόκωλος -ον [ἴσος, κῶλον] **of equal members** *or* **phrases,** *of a period* ARISTOT. *Top.* 148b 33 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350e (*subst. neut.*) DEM.[2] 25 *etc.* ‖ *mus.* **of an equal number of threads,** *of strings* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6.

ἰσολαμπής -ές [ἴσος, λάμπω] **equally splendid** [CAES.] 1.3 (38.860).

ἰσόλεκτος -ον [ἴσος, λέγω] **antithetical,** *of verses* DIOM. p. 498.

ἰσολεξία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, λέξις] **employment of a series of words of equal length** RH. 6.328.1.

ἰσολεχής -ές [ἴσος, λέχος] **of equal bed** AP.[9] p. 1.8.

ἰσολογέω, *contr.* [ἴσος, λέγω] SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 702, HSCH. *etc., see* ἰσηγορέω.

ἰσολογία -ας, ἡ [ἰσολογέω] POL. 24.10.9, *al., see* ἰσηγορία ‖ *pl.* **contrasting arguments** SEXT. *S.* 1.144.

Ἰσόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Isolochos,** *male name* THUC. 3.115.2 *etc.*

ἰσολύμπιος -ον [ἴσος, ὀλύμπιος] **equal to the Olympians, worthy of the gods, divine** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 7, *Legat.* 149 ‖ **worthy of the Olympic Games** *I*SYLL[3]. 630.13 (II[BCE]).

ἰσόλυρος -ον [ἴσος, λύρα] **equal to the lyre** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 643.

ἰσόμαλος -ον XEN. *Ag.* 2.9, *f.l. for* ἰσόπαλος.

Ἰσόμαντος -ου, ὁ **Isomantos,** *river near Chaironeia* PLUT. *Lys.* 29.8.

ἰσομᾰ́τωρ -ορος [ἴσος, μήτηρ] *Dor.* **equal to its mother** THEOCR. 8.14 (*lamb*).

ἰσόμᾰχος -ον [ἴσος, μάχη] **equal in combat** DION. 3.52.2, *al. etc.*

ἰσομεγέθης -ες [ἴσος, μέγεθος] **of equal size** *or* **dimensions** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.29 POL. 10.44.2 LUC. *Im.* 17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσομεγέθως **with equal dimensions** ARISTID.[2] 3.6.

ἰσομεγέθως *adv., see* ἰσομεγέθης.

ἰσομερής -ές [ἴσος, μέρος] **equal** *P*BGU 1122.12 (I[BCE]) IUST. *Nov.* 97.1 *etc.*

ἰσομερινός -όν [ἰσομερής] *adj.* **equinoctial** *I*SEG 50.1198bis (*conject.*) [GAL.] 19.557.16.

ἰσομέτρητος -ον [ἴσος, μέτρον] **of equal measure** *or* **size** *or* **weight** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235d PLUT. *Sol.* 25.3 *etc.*

ἰσομετρία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, μέτρον] **identity of measure** ARISTOT. *fr.* 47.

ἰσόμετρος -ον [ἴσος, μέτρον] ARCHIM. *Bov.* 34 CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.27) *etc., see* ἰσομέτρητος ◆ *adv.* ἰσομέτρως **in equal measure** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].179E, *al.* ‖ **in a perfectly equal way, in a way that is not inferior** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.20 (151b).

ἰσομέτωπος -ον [ἴσος, μέτωπον] **of even forehead** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.16.

ἰσομήκης -ες [ἴσος, μῆκος] **of equal extension** *or* **length** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506b 14 STRAB. 9.2.1 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **formed of equal factors,** *of numbers* PLAT. *Rp.* 546c.

ἰσομιλήσιος -α -ον [ἴσος, Μιλήσιος] **equal to a Milesian, in the style of Miletus** DIOD. 12.21.1 (*cloak*).

ἰσομοιρέω, *contr.* [ἰσόμοιρος] *fut.* ἰσομοιρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἰσομοίρησα; **to have an equal part, participate as equals** THUC. 6.39.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.17 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 48.19 *etc.*; πρὸς οὐδένα τῆς ξυμφορᾶς ἰσομοιρεῖ he does not share his own misfortune with anyone else THUC. 6.16.4; ἰσομοιρῆσαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους to be on par with one another ISOCR. 5.39 ‖ *astr.* **to be on the same level** *CCA* 5.1.219.

ἰσομοιρία -ας, ἡ [ἰσόμοιρος] **equal part** *or* **participation** THUC. 5.69.1, 7.75.6 *etc.*; τῶν δ' ἄλλων (πολιτείαν) παρέξουσαν ἅπασιν ἰσομοιρίαν (a constitution) that would guarantee parity of rights over the others to everyone PLUT. *Thes.* 24.2; προήκαντο τὴν ἰσομοιρίαν they abandoned the practice of division of everything into equal parts among everyone PLUT. *QConv.* 644b ‖ **parity of rights** DCASS. 52.4.3 ‖ **temperate condition, right proportion** HP. *Aër.* 12 (*of climate*) *etc.* ‖ **equal portion:** τῆς τροφῆς of food PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226e ‖ *astr.* **equivalence of degree** VETT. 132.1 • *Ion.* **-ίη.**

ἰσομοιρικός -ή -όν [ἰσομοιρία] *astr.* **equivalent by position** VETT. 322.29 (*v.l.*).

ἰσόμοιρος -ον [ἴσος, μοῖρα] **that has an equal part, participant on equal terms** ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.31; *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.18 *etc.* | τὸ ἰ. equal part NIC. *Th.* 592 ‖ **equal, on par, equivalent, correspondent** DIOG. 8.26 *etc.*; γῆς ἰσόμοιρ' ἀήρ air equal (*i.e.* exactly corresponding) to the earth (*oth.* the earth participating equally as does light) SOPH. *El.* 87 ‖ *astr.* **that is located in the same degree** VETT. 68.18 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ἰσομοίρως **in equal parts** HEPH[1] 213.9 *etc.*

ἰσόμορος -ον [ἴσος, μόρος] **equally participating, equal, on par** IL. 15.209 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.6) | *subst.* τὸ ἰσόμορον **equal part** NIC. *Th.* 105.

ἴσον *and* ἶσον *adv. neut., see* ἴσος.

ἰσόνειρος -ον [ἴσος, ὄνειρος] **equal to a dream, vain** AESCHL. *Pr.* 549 (*weakness*).

ἰσόνεκυς -υος [ἴσος, νεκύς] **equal to death** (*oth.* equally dead) EUR. *Or.* 200.

ἰσονέμητος -ον [ἴσος, νέμω] **distributed in an equal manner** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.27.104.

ἰσονεφής -ές [ἴσος, νέφος] **equal to clouds** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.585C).

ἰσονομέω, *contr.* [ἰσόνομος] ❶ *later act.* **to recognize equal rights, assign equal shares** VT *4Macc.* 5.24 ❷ *mid.* **to have parity of rights** THUC. 6.38.5.

ἰσονομία -ας, ἡ [ἰσόνομος] **equal distribution** *or* **allotment** TIM.[2] 99b *etc.* | **equilibrium,** *between forces* ALCMAE. B 4 ‖ **political equality, parity of rights** HDT. 3.80.6, *al.* THUC. 3.82.8, 4.78.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 563b *etc.* • *Ion.* **-ίη.**

ἰσονομικός -ή -όν [ἰσονομία] **favorable to political equality** PLAT. *Rp.* 561e.

ἰσόνομος -ον [ἴσος, νόμος] **that has identical laws for everyone, that enjoys parity of rights** LYR. *Scol.* 893.9, 896.4 (*Athens*) THUC. 3.62.3 (*oligarchy*) PLAT. *epist.* 326d (*constitution*) *etc.*; ἰ. θεῷ that has parity of rights with God, participates in divine law MAUR. 8.2.

Ἰσόνομος -ου, ὁ **Isonomos,** *male name* AND. 1.15.

ἰσονυκτία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, νύξ] **equinox** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.27.6.

ἰσονύκτιος -ον [ἰσονύκτιος] **equinoctial** GAL. 16.407 *etc.*

ἰσόογκος -ον SIMP. *in Cael.* 691.35, *see* ἴσογκος.

ἰσόπαις -αιδος [ἴσος, παῖς] **equal to a child:** ἰσχὺν ἰσόπαιδα strength of a baby AESCHL. *Ag.* 75.

ἰσοπᾰ́λαιστος -ον [ἴσος, παλαιστή] **equal to a palm** (in length) ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.287.7) (*v.l.* **-αστον**).

ἰσοπᾰ́λης -ές [ἴσος, πάλη] **equal in wrestling, peers in combat** HDT. 1.82.4, 5.49.8 *etc.*; ἰ. μάχη battle on equal terms CTES. 14.35 ‖ **equal, equivalent, correspondent** THUC. 2.39.1, 4.94.1 THEOCR. 5.30 AP 9.384.18 *etc.*

ἰσόπαλος -ον XEN. *Ag.* 2.9 (*corr.*) LUC. *Nav.* 36 *etc., see* ἰσοπαλής.

ἰσοπάρθενος -ον [ἴσος, παρθένος] **like a girl** *P*PGM 4.2251.

ἰσοπαχής -ές [ἴσος, πάχος] **of equal bulk (thickness** *or* **density)** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 527a 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.6 *etc.*

ἰσόπαχυς -υ *later* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 8.4.3: *dub.*), *see* ἰσοπαχής.

ἰσόπεδος -ον [ἴσος, πέδον] **of even surface, on the same level** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.201.1 DIOD. 19.94.8 PLUT. *Nu.* 10.13 *etc.* | **plane, uniform** HP. *V.C.* 11 *etc.* | **flat, at ground level:** ἰσόπεδον γίνεσθαι to be rased to the ground VT *2Macc.* 8.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ἰσόπεδον **plain, lowland** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.5 *etc.*; ἧος ἵκηται ἰσόπεδον at the point that it reaches the plain IL. 13.142.

ἰσοπέλεθρον -ον [ἴσος, πέλεθρον] **of the same number of iugera** HSCH.

ἰσοπέρα(σ)τος -ον [ἴσος, πέρας] **equally delimited** SCH. OD. 1.98.

ἰσοπεριμέτρητος -ον [ἴσος, πέρας] **of equal circumference** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 130.

ἰσοπερίμετρος -ον [ἴσος, περίμετρος] **of equal perimeter** [HERO] *Def.* 82 *etc.*

ἰσόπηχυς -υ [ἴσος, πῆχυς] **equal to a cubit** (in length: = 44.36 cm.) OPP. 1.213 *etc.*

ἰσοπλατής -ές [ἴσος, πλάτος] **of equal breadth** THUC. 3.21.3 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 33, *al. etc.* • *v.l.* **-τυς** *or* **-τος.**

ἰσοπλᾰ́των -ωνος [ἴσος, Πλάτων] **the equal of Plato, another Plato** AGATH. (AP 11.354.1).

ἰσόπλευρος -ον [ἴσος, πλευρά] **of equal sides** XEN. *An.* 3.4.19 *etc.* ‖ *geom.* **equilateral** PLAT. *Tim.* 54a, *al.* POL. 6.31.10 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **squared,** *of numbers* PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a ARISTOT. *APo.* 73a 40 ‖ *rhet.* **regular,** *of a period* HERMOG. *Inv.* 178.24 ◆ *adv.* ἰσοπλεύρως **with equal sides** *or* **factors** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.13.

ἰσοπληγής -ές [ἴσος, πλήσσω] *mus.* **struck** *or* **plucked equally,** *of strings* PORPH. *in Harm.* 296.

ἰσοπληθής -ές [ἴσος, πλῆθος] **of equal quantity** *or* **number** HP. *Morb.* 2.4 XEN. *Ag.* 2.9 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 6.37.1 ◆ *adv.* ἰσοπληθῶς **with equal numbers** EUCL. *El.* 12.5.

ἰσοπληθόπλευρος -ον [ἰσοπληθής] **of an equal number of sides** PAPP. 1142.21.

ἰσοπληθῶς *adv., see* ἰσοπληθής.

ἰσοπολιτεία -ας, ἡ [ἰσοπολίτης] **political equality, parity of rights** ARISTOT. *fr.* 575 POL. 16.26.9 *etc.* | *of reciprocity of rights* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300b.

ἰσοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [ἴσος, πολίτης] **citizen of equal rights** IOS. *A.I.* 12.8 VT *3Macc.* 2.30 DION. 8.76.2 (*of Rom. municipes*) *etc.*

ἰσοπολῖτις -ιδος *in* ἐν ταῖς ἰσοπολίτισιν πόλεσιν in (Rom.) municipes APP. 13.10, *see* ἰσοπολίτης.

ἰσοπραξία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, πράσσω] **equal standing** EUSTATH. 662.35.

ἰσόπρεσβυς -υ [ἴσος, πρέσβυς] **equal to an old man** AESCHL. *Ag.* 78.

ἰσόπτωτος -ον [ἴσος, πίπτω] *gramm.* **of equal case** AP.[7] *Pron.* 90.6.

ἰσοπύθιος -ον [ἴσος, πύθιος] **fit for the Pythian Games** *I*SYLL[3]. 630.25 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰσόπυκνος -ον [ἴσος, πυκνός] *mus.* **equally con-**

stricted, *of a tightened string* PORPH. *in Harm.* 296.

ἰσόπῠρον -ου, τό [ἴσος, πῦρ] *bot.* **fumitory** DIOSC.[2] 4.120 *etc.*

ἰσόπῡρος -ον [ἴσος, πυρός] **equivalent to grain** *PLOND.* 1994.118 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ἰσορρεπής -ές NIC. *Th.* 646 *etc.*, *see* ἰσόρροπος.

ἰσορροπέω, *contr.* [ἰσόρροπος] *fut.* ἰσορροπήσω ‖ *aor.* ἰσορρόπησα; **to be in equilibrium** PLAT. *Leg.* 733c, *al.* POL. 1.11.1, 6.10.7 *etc.*; μετεώροις πράγμασιν οὐκ ἔχων ἰσορροποῦντα στρατηγόν not being in possession of a general capable of finding a balance in the uncertainty of the situation PLUT. *Br.* 46.4 • *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* ἰσορροπησοῦντι ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1, *al.*

ἰσορρόπησις -εως, ἡ [ἰσορροπέω] HERO *Pn.* 1.1, *see* ἰσορροπία.

ἰσορροπία -ας, ἡ [ἰσόρροπος] **equilibrium** PLAT. *Phaed.* 109a *etc.*

ἰσορροπικός -ή -όν [ἰσορροπία] *see* ἰσόρροπος: τὰ ἰσορροπικά (*or* περὶ ἰσορροπιῶν) treatise on equilibrium ARCHIM. title.

ἰσόρροπος -ον [ἴσος, ῥέπω] **that is in equilibrium** (*proper.* that hangs evenly) PLAT. *Phaed.* 190a, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἰσορρόπῳ τύχῃ with unequal fate AESCHL. *Pers.* 346 ‖ **equilibrated, counterbalanced, equivalent, on par** EUR. *Suppl.* 706 (*contest*) THUC. 1.105.6 (*battle*) PLAT. *Tim.* 52e (*force*), *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 4 (*honor*) *etc.*; τὸ γένος Ἀττικὸν ἰσόρροπον τῷ ἑωυτῶν ἂν γίνοιτο the Attic race would become equal (*or* capable of counterbalancing) their own HDT. 5.91.1; ἰσόρροπος ... ὁ λόγος τῶν ἔργων φανείη the discourse of the elogium would appear to correspond to the facts THUC. 2.42.2 ‖ *analog.* **average, regular** HP. *Art.* 37 (*nose*), *Fract.* 19 (*legs*), *al. etc.* | **equivocal** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.5 (86.1660D) ‖ *adv. neut.* ἰσόρροπα in balanced manner, on par TIMOTH. 791.48 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Pol.* 270a • *adv.* ἰσορρόπως **in equilibrium, in balanced** *or* **equivalent manner, on par** HP. *Art.* 43 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b LUC. *Am.* 4 *etc.*

ἴσος (*and* ἶσος, ἔισος) -η -ον [*see* ἥμισυς?] A **equal,** *of pers. and thing, frequently with dat.* | *with rel.* | *repeated* B **balanced, well-proportioned, well made,** *of things* | *of pers. or of the mind* **balanced, fair impartial, just** ‖ *extens.* **proportionate, convenient, adequate, just,** *usu. in the neut.* | *s.times fem.* ἴση **the just, the side of justice** ‖ *analog.* ἡ ἴση φρουρά the regular garrison C *analog.* **equipped with equal rights, founded on equality,** *of pers.* | *of constitutions, states and sim.*; *frequently in neut. pl.* ‖ *later* **straight, perpendicular** D *adv. neut. sg.* ἴσον, *pl.* ἴσα **equally, in the same way, the same,** *frequently with dat.* E *frequently in adv. locut.* • *adv.* ἴσως A **equally, with equality, in the same way, in relation to equality,** ‖ **equally** B **probably, perhaps** | = *with* τάχα *or* τυχόν | *repeated* perhaps perhaps ‖ **perhaps, round about,** *with num.* A **equal,** *of pers. and thing* (*in every sense*) ▸ *frequently with dat.* IL. 1.163, *al. etc.*; δαιτὸς ἐΐσης of food equal for everyone, *i.e.* divided into equal parts IL. 1.468; σταφύλῃ ἐπὶ νώτον ἐΐσας (horses) of equal height (*lit.* equal at the level of the croup) IL. 2.765; ἴσῃ μοῖρα μένοντι there is the same share of the booty for the one who stays home IL. 9.318; κῦμα περιστάθη, οὔρεϊ ἶσον a wave reared up, high as a moutain OD. 11.243; ἴσος θέοισιν equal to the gods SAPPH. 31.1; οὐ πολλοῦ δέοντας ἴσους τὸ μῆκος καὶ τὸ πλάτος εἶναι (boys) about equal in height and breadth, *i.e.* in their stature and build XEN. *An.* 5.4.32; οὐκ ἴσα τοῖς νῦν στρατηγοῖς ἀγάθ' εἰργασμένους that have render good services not equal to those of the current generals DEMOSTH. 13.21; αἳ θ' ἡμέραι βραχύτητι καὶ μήκει πρὸς τὰς νύκτας ἴσαι the days equal to the nights in shortness and length PLUT. *Mar.* 11.9 | ▸ *with rel.* DEMOSTH. 23.44 PLAT. *Eryx.* 405b *etc.*; ἐμοὶ δ' ἴσον μὲν τῇδε τῆς χώρας μέτα ὅσον περ ὑμῖν this land is in my heart just as much as it is in yours ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 173 | *repeated* EUR. *Ph.* 750 PLAT. *Leg.* 774c *etc.*; ταῦτα μὲν δὴ ἴσα πρὸς ἴσα σφι γενέσθαι this situation was equivalent for them HDT. 1.2.1; ταχθέντες ἴσοι πρὸς ἴσους drawn up equals against equals (in number), *i.e.* seven against seven SOPH. *Ant.* 142; ἀκοῦσαι μηδὲν ἴσον ἴσῳ φέρον not to hear anything that brings equal to equal, *i.e.* no argument *or* reason ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 354 B **balanced, well-proportioned, well made,** *of things* IL. 12.294 (*shield*), 15.729 (*ship*), *al.* OD. 5.175 (*ship*), *al.*; τοὺς λόγους ... πρὸς τὸ ἴσον ἀπευθύνω I steer the propositions toward a position of equilibrium LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 | *of pers. or of the mind* **balanced, fair, impartial, just** OD. 11.337, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 684 PLAT. *Leg.* 957c *etc.*; ἑαυτόν ... ἴσον παρέχειν to keep himself balanced PLUT. *Amat.* 754b ‖ *extens.* **proportionate, convenient, adequate, just,** *usu. in the neut.* PLAT. *Prot.* 337a *etc.*; θεῶν τὰ ἴσα νεμόντων if the gods assign that which is just, *i.e.* show themselves impartial HDT. 6.11.3; προστυχόντι τῶν ἴσων to obtain the just recompense *or* exchange SOPH. *Ph.* 552; ἴσων ἕκαστον τυγχάνειν that each should obtain his own *or* that which he aspires to XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.20; οὐ μόνον ἴσον ἀλλὰ καὶ πλέον ἔχοντες having not only what is right but even more than that ISOCR. 17.57 | *s.times fem.* ἴση (*sc.* μοῖρα) **the just, the side of justice** CRATIN. 269; ἀτεμβόμενος ... ἴσης deprived of a fair share OD. 9.549 ‖ *analog.* ἡ ἴση φρουρά the normal *or* regular (military) garrison THUC. 7.27.4 C *analog.* **equipped with equal rights, founded on equality,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 20, *al. etc.* | *of constitutions, states and sim.* THUC. 8.89.3 AESCHN. 1.5 *etc.*; *frequently in neut. pl.* DEMOSTH. 21.112 *etc.*; ὡς τῆς πολιτείας ἐσομένης ἐπὶ τοῖς ἴσοις καὶ ὁμοίοις saying that the constitution would be founded on equality and parity of rights XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.45; τῶν ἴσων καὶ τῶν δικαίων ... μετεῖναι ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ to be a participant in equaglity and justice in a democratic regime DEMOSTH. 21.67; τῶν ἴσων μετεῖχεν τοῖς ἄλλοις ἡμῖν he partook in equal rights to the rest of us DEMOSTH. 21.96; ἐκ ... ποίων ἴσων; based on what rights? HLD. 10.10.2; *s.times in fem. sg.* (*sc.* δίκη) τῆς ἴσης καὶ ὁμοίας μετέχοντα participating in equality and parity of rights THUC. 4.105.2 ‖ *later* **straight, perpendicular** IO.[1] *in APo.* 2.27 D *adv. neut. sg.* ἴσον *and* ἶσον, *pl.* ἴσα *and* ἶσα **equally, in the same way, the same** ▸ *frequently with dat.* IL. 5.467, 15.50, *al.* OD. 11.304, *al. etc.*; ἴσον ἐμοὶ βασίλευε be king equal to myself IL. 9.616; τὸν νῦν ἶσα θεῷ ... εἰσορόωσι they consider him equal to a god OD. 15.520; ἴσον ἀπέχειν to be at equal distance. HDT. 8.132.3; ἴσον ναοῖς θεῶν like temples of the gods EUR. *Hel.* 801 | ἴσα καὶ in the same way that, as if SOPH. *O.T.* 1187 EUR. *El.* 994 THUC. 3.14.1; ἴσον ἄτ' ἐν νεφέλαισιν in the same manner as among the clouds EUR. *H.F.* 667; ἴσον γάρ σ' ὡς τεκοῦσ' ἀσπάζομαι I embrace you as if I were your mother EUR. *Ion* 1363; ὥστ' ἀδελφὸν ἴσα φίλῳ λυπούμενον aggrieved for his friend as if for a brother EUR. *Or.* 882; συμπλεκόμενος καὶ ἴσα φερόμενος he was engaged in a hand-to-hand combat and it continued in a state of equilibrium PLUT. *F.M.* 11.5 E *frequently in adv. locut.*: ἀπὸ τῆς ἴσης on par, in equality THUC. 1.15.2 *etc.*; τοῦ ἀπὸ τῆς ἴσης ἐχθροῦ of the enemy that fights on an equal footing THUC. 3.40.6; ἀπ' ἴσης in the same conditions, in an equal situation DEMOSTH. 14.6 ‖ δι' ἴσου at an equal distance *or* interval PLAT. *Rp.* 617b; δι' ἴσου καὶ τῷ δέει καὶ θάρσει ἐκακοπάθουν they were in trouble equally because of fear and because of excessive confidence DCASS. 43.37.3 ‖ καταβαίνειν εἰς τὸ ἴσον ἡμῖν to descend to our level XEN. *An.* 4.6.18; εἰς τὸ ἴσον καθιστάμενοι putting you on par *or* in equal conditions XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 | ἐν ἴσῳ γὰρ ἦν τόδ' that would be fair EUR. *I.A.* 1199; ἐν ἴσῳ equally, without distinction THUC. 2.53.4, *al.*; ἐν ἴσῳ καὶ εἰ in the same situation as if THUC. 2.60.6; ἐν ἴσῳ ... δικαιοῦσι they consider it equally just THUC. 2.61.4; ἡσυχῇ ἐν ἴσῳ καὶ βραδέως προσῆσαν they advanced calmly and slowly XEN. *An.* 1.8.11 | ἐπὶ τοῖς ἴσοις on the same conditions PLUT. *Thes.* 25.1 ‖ οὐκ ἐξ ἴσου γίνεται ἡ συμβουλίη your advice does not proceed from equal knowledge *or* experience HDT. 7.135.3; οὐκ ἔστιν ὑμῶν ὅστις ἐξ ἴσου νοσεῖ there is no one among you who suffers equally to me SOPH. *O.T.* 61; ἐξ ἴσου τιμώμενος held in appropriate honor SOPH. *O.T.* 563; ἀνεφάνησαν ἐξ ἴσου τοῖς νῦν ὄντες the show themselves to be at the summit of modern people PLAT. *Gorg.* 517a; σφίσιν ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου on equal terms with them THUC. 2.3.4; ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου μάχεσθαι to fight on the same level of ground XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.16; ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου ἡμῖν on par with us XEN. *Hier.* 8.5; τὸν ἐξ ἴσου κίνδυνον running of risks in a condition of equality POL. 9.4.4 ‖ ἐπὶ ἶσα μάχῃ τέτατο the battle developed as balanced *or* on par IL. 15.413 | ἐπὶ ἴσης on par, with equal lot HDT. 1.74.2; ἐπ' ἴσου πολιορκεῖν καὶ πολιορκεῖσθαι besieging and being besieged at the same time POL. 1.18.10 | ἐπ' ἴσῃ τε καὶ ὁμοίῃ with perfect equaliy and parity of rights HDT. 9.7 αι = ἐπὶ (τῇ) ἴσῃ καὶ ὁμοίᾳ THUC. 1.27.1, 145 ‖ κατὰ ἶσα μάχην ἐτάνυσσε he made the battle unfold as equally balanced IL. 11.336; κατ' ἴσον on par DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* ἰσότατος TIMO 68 ‖ *usu. compar.* ἰσαίτερος *and superl.* ἰσαίτατος (*see* ἰσαῖος) • *epic* ἶσος *fem.* εἰσα (*also pl.*) ἴσος IL. and OD.; ἶσος PIND. *and trag.*; ἴσος *other poets.* • *adv.* ἴσως A **equally, in the same way** SAPPH. 96.11 PLAT. *Leg.* 805a *etc.* | **with equality, in relation to equality** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 40 ‖ **equally** DEMOSTH. 10.74 DION. 10.40.2 POL. 23.2.7 *etc.* B **probably, perhaps** ALC. 344.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 317 PLAT. *Gorg.* 473b, *al. etc.*; ἴ. που probably EUR. *El.* 518; οὐκ ἴ. ἀλλ' ὄντως not probably but certainly PLAT. *Leg.* 965c; ἴ. μέν ... ἴ. δέ perhaps ... but perhaps XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.2; οὔτε συμφόρως οὔτε ἴ. καλῶς neither usefully nor, perhaps, honorably DEMOSTH. 5.10 | = *with* τάχα *or* τάχ' ἄν SOPH. *Ai.* 691, *al. etc.*; ὑμεῖς δ' ἴ. τάχ' ἄν ἀχθόμενοι you are perhaps annoyed PLAT. *Ap.* 31a; *likewise* ἴ. καλῶς λέγεις, τάχα δὲ ὧδε ἄμεινον εἰσόμεθα perhaps you speak well, but perhaps we will understand this better PLAT. *Min.* 314c | = *with* τυχόν: τυχὸν ἴσως οὐ βούλεται MEN. *Peric.* 337 | *repeated* ἴσως ἴσως perhaps, perhaps ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1320 DEMOSTH. 3.33 *etc.* ‖ **perhaps, round about,** *with num.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1058 DAMOX. 3.2 ‖ *superl.* ἰσαίτατα (*see* ἰσαίως).

[†]Ισος -ου, ὁ **Isos,** *male name* IL. 11.101, *al.*

ἰσοσθένεια -ας, ἡ [ἰσοσθενής] **equality of force,**

equipollence EPIC. 1.32.2 SEXT. *P.* 1.8 DIOG. 9.73 *etc.*

ἰσοσθενέω, *contr.* [ἰσοσθενής] *fut.* ἰσοσθενήσω ASCLEPIOD. 3.2; **to have equal force** *or* **power** DIOG. 9.76 ASCLEPIOD. *l.c.* (*milit.*) *etc.*

ἰσοσθενής -ές [ἴσος, σθένος] **of equal force, equipollent** DEMOCR. B 284 OPP. 2.466 DIOG. 9.107 (*neut. subst.*) *etc.* • *adv.* ἰσοσθενῶς **with equal force** GAL. 9.81.

ἰσοσθενῶς *adv., see* ἰσοσθενής.

ἰσοσκέλεια *or* ἰσοσκελία -ας [ἰσοσκελής] **equality of legs** *or* **sides:** *astr.* κατ' ἰσοσκελίαν in threefold aspect, *i.e.* in divergence PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 125.

ἰσοσκελής -ές [ἴσος, σκέλος] **with two equal sides, isosceles,** *of a triangle* PLAT. *Tim.* 54a ARISTOT. *APo.* 41b 14 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.* || **divisible by two, even,** *of numbers* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 12d || **of equal members,** *of a period* HERMOG. *Inv.* 178.24 || **that has two heads** *or* **equal extremities,** *of a binding* ORIB. 48.62 title.

ἰσόσπριος -ον [ἴσος, ὅσπριον] **equal to a legume:** *zool.* ὄνος ἰ. **woodlouse** SOPH. *fr.* 363.

ἰσοσταθμέω, *contr.* [ἰσόσταθμος] **to be of equal weight** L. *Sud.* α316 • *also aor. imper.* ἰσοστάθμισον ALCH. 2.349.17.

ἰσόσταθμος -ον [ἴσος, σταθμόν] **of equal weight** APP. 5.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.44 *etc.* || **balanced, average, regular** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 98 GAL. 19.641, *al.* • *adv.* ἰσοστάθμως **in equal proportion, equally** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.626A, *al. etc.*

ἰσοστάσιος -ον [ἴσος, στατός] **of identical weight, equivalent, correspondent, adequate,** *frequently with dat.* HP. *epist.* 16 PLUT. *C.G.* 17.4 LUC. *DMort.* 20.5 *etc.* | ▶ *with gen.* οὐσίας ὅλης τὴν λίθον ἰσοστάσιον κρίνων because he judged that the rock was equal in value to an entire patrimony HLD. 5.15.1 || **balanced** DAMASC. *Pr.* 122 *etc.* • *adv.* ἰσοστασίως **in equal weight** POLL. 8.11.

ἰσοστατέω, *contr.* [ἰσοστάσιος] *fut.* ἰσοστατήσω CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.636.51), *al.* || *aor.* ἰσοστάτησα; **to have equal weight, be equivalent** LIB. *Decl.* 43.2 *etc.* || **to be impartial,** *of God* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.72.3.

ἰσοστοιχέω, *contr.* [ἰσόστοιχος] **to be co-ordinated** SIMP. *in Phys.* 408.13 *etc.*

ἰσόστοιχος -ον [ἴσος, στοῖχος] **in corresponding position, coordinated** SIMP. *in Cael.* 156.18 *etc.*

ἰσοστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ἰσόστροφος] **correspondence** IO.[1] *in APr.* 40.3 *etc.*

ἰσόστροφος -ον [ἴσος, στρέφω] **correspondent, counterpoised** SEXT. *S.* 7.6 *etc.* || *mus.* **equally tightened,** *of strings* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6.

ἰσοσυλλαβέω, *contr.* [ἰσοσύλλαβος] *fut.* ἰσοσυλλαβήσω CHOEROB. *Theod.* p. 58.17 || *aor.* ἰσοσυλλάβησα; **to have an equal number of syllables** AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.20, *al. etc.*

ἰσοσυλλαβία -ας, ἡ [ἰσοσύλλαβος] **equal number of syllables** AP.[7] *Adv.* 174.16.

ἰσοσύλλαβος -ον [ἴσος, συλλαβή] **that has an equal number of syllables** PLUT. *QConv.* 739a *etc.* • *adv.* ἰσοσυλλάβως **with an equal number of syllables** L. *E.M.* 552.34 *etc.*

ἰσοσχέδιος -ον [ἴσος, σχέδιος] **identical** GEL. 2.21.5 (*subst.*).

ἰσοτάγής -ές [ἴσος, τάσσω] **of equal disposition, in corresponding order** IAMBL.[1] 51 *etc.*

ἰσόταυρος -ον [ἴσος, ταῦρος] **like a bull** SOPH. *O.T.* 478 (*conject.*).

ἰσοτάχεια -ας, ἡ [ἰσοταχής] **equal speed** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1019.23.

ἰσοταχέω, *contr.* [ἰσοταχής] *fut.* ἰσοταχήσω PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 175; **to have equal velocity** THPHR. *fr.* 89.11 HLD. 8.17.5.

ἰσοτάχής -ές [ἴσος, τάχος] **of equal velocity, equally swift** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 216a 20, *al.* POL. 10.44.9 *etc.* • *adv.* ἰσοταχῶς **in uniform manner** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848a 16 STRAB. 1.2.17 *etc.*

ἰσοταχῶς *adv., see* ἰσοταχής.

ἰσοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἰσοτελής] **equality of taxation, condition of isoteleia** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.25, *Vect.* 4.12 *etc.*

ἰσοτέλεστος -ον [ἴσος, τελέω] **that is fulfilled equally for everyone, common to all,** *of death* SOPH. *O.C.* 1220 || **fulfilled equally, exact** NONN. *D.* 18.247.

ἰσοτέλευτον -ου, τό [ἴσος, τελευτή] **equal ending** RH. 4.169.

ἰσοτελής -ές [ἴσος, τέλος] **subject to equal taxes, isoteles,** *at Athens* (*of foreigners co-opted to citizenship through obligatory tributes*) DEMOSTH. 20.29 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 58.2 *etc.* || *analog.* **consort** ORPH. *fr.* 163 (*of Hera*) • *gen.* -οῦ *in inscr.* (II-I[BCE]).

ἰσοτενής -ές [ἴσος, τείνω] **of equal** *or* **uniform extension** P.[1] *Amb.* 187 *etc.*

ἰσότεχνος -ον [ἴσος, τέχνη] **of equal skill** PLUT. *Nob.* 9 *etc.*

ἰσότης -ητος, ἡ [ἴσος] **equality,** *frequently in political sense* PLAT. *Leg.* 733b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 3 *etc.*; ἥν ... οἱ πολλοὶ διώκουσι ἰσότητα the equality that the masses are after PLUT. *QConv.* 719b; τὴν τῶν μερῶν πρὸς τὸ ὅλον ἰσότητα καὶ ἁρμονίαν the harmonic equilibrium of the parts with respect to the whole LUC. *Zeuxis* 5 | ἡ ἰ. ἡ γεωμετρική geometric equality, proportion PLAT. *Gorg.* 508a *etc.* || **equity, impartiality** POL. 2.38.8; τὴν ἰσότητα τοῖς δούλοις παρέχεσθε give to the slaves what is fair NT *Col.* 4.1 *etc.* || **identical form, equidistance** EPIC. 19.44.3, 26.42.25 • *later also* ἰσοτής.

ἰσοτιμία -ας, ἡ [ἰσότιμος] **equality of honor, equal privilege, parity of condition** XEN. *Hier.* 8.10 STRAB. 8.5.4 *etc.*; ἐξ ἰσοτιμίας αὐτοῖς διαλέγεσθαι to speak with them as equals LUC. *Pisc.* 34.

Ἰσοτιμίδης -ου, ὁ **Isotimides,** *male name* AND. 1.8, *al.*

ἰσότιμος -ον [ἴσος, τιμή] **of equal privilege, condition** PLUT. *Lys.* 19.1 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.229 (*neut. subst.* τὸ ἰσότιμον **parity of condition**) LUC. *DMort.* 29.3 *etc.* || **equivalent, equal** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.238 *etc.* || **on par** AEL. *N.A.* 10.1 (*battle*) HDN.[1] 2.3.6 (*neut. subst.*) || *compar.* -ότερος • *adv.* ἰσοτίμως **in equivalent manner, honored in like manner** ATH. 5.177C.

ἰσότοιχος -ον [ἴσος, τοῖχος] **with like walls** *or* **flanks, well balanced,** *of a ship* HSCH.

ἰσοτονία -ας, ἡ [ἰσότονος] *mus.* **uniformity of tone** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.4 *etc.*

ἰσότονος -ον [ἴσος, τείνω] **of equal tension** GAL. 18(1).351 *etc.* || **equal, par** DIOSC.[2] 5.123 || *mus.* **of uniform tone** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.4 | **in unison** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.7, *al.* || *gramm.* **that has the same accent** HERMOG. *Id.* 309.13 • *adv.* ἰσοτόνως **in equal manner** (*see* ἰσοτονία) DIOSC.[2] 5.68.6.

ἰσοτράπεζος -ον [ἴσος, τράπεζα] **equal to a table,** *in dimensions* ANTIPH. 180.2 PHILOX. 836b.14.

ἰσοτρῐ̓βής -ές [ἴσος, τρίβω] **that crowds equally** *or* **together with:** ναυτίλων σελμάτων the benches of the ships AESCHL. *Ag.* 1443 (*corr. for* ἰστοτρ-).

ἰσοτροπέω, *contr.* [ἰσότροπος] **to have equal comportment** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.559D.

ἰσοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ἰσότροπος] **equal bearing** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.401B.

ἰσότροπος -ον [ἴσος, τρόπος] **of equal comportment** *or* **character** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.27 (37B) *etc.* • *adv.* ἰσοτρόπως **with equal bearing, in the same manner** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].657A *etc.*

ἰσοτυπία -ας, ἡ [ἰσότυπος] **resemblance** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.931A.

ἰσότῠπος -ον [ἴσος, τύπος] **of equal form, identical** BAS. *Spir.* 26.64.23 NONN. *D.* 1.448 *etc.* • *adv.* ἰσοτύπως **in equal manner** EPIPH. *Haer.* 34.21.5, *al.*

ἰσοτῠ́ραννος -ον [ἴσος, τύραννος] **equal to a king, despotic, absolute** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 14 DION. 5.70.3 *etc.*

ἰσουράνιος -α -ον [ἴσος, οὐρανός] **equal to the sky, that reaches the heavens** *of glory or renown* PAPF 1(1901).1.10 *I*SEG 28.541.6.

ἰσουργέω, *contr.* [ἰσουργός] *fut.* ἰσουργήσω; **to act in equal manner** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].493E || **to produce in equal manner** DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.10.

ἰσουργία -ας, ἡ [ἰσουργός] **action in an equal manner** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.361C.

ἰσουργός -όν [ἴσος, ἔργον] **that acts in an equal manner, of equal activity** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].184A, *al.*

ἰσοϋψής -ές [ἴσος, ὕψος] **of equal height,** *with dat.* POL. 8.4.4 STRAB. 17.1.28 *etc.*

ἰσόϋψος -ον GAL. 18(1).757, *see* ἰσοϋψής.

ἰσοφαής -ές [ἴσος, φάος] **of equal splendor** [CAES.] 3.117 (38.1004) *etc.*

ἰσοφᾰ́νής -ές [ἴσος, φαίνω] **that appears equal** NONN. *D.* 9.233.

ἰσοφᾰρίζω [ἴσος, φέρω] **to equate oneself, set oneself on an equal footing, measure oneself, compete** ▶ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. IL. 9.390, *al.* SIM. *IEG* 89 LUC. *Im.* 22; οὐδὲ τίς οἱ δύναται μένος ἰσοφαρίζειν and there is no one who can contend with his might IL. 6.101 || **to be equal** *or* **peer** ▶ τινι to s.o. IL. 21.194 HES. *Op.* 490 | ▶ κατά τι in sthg. THEOCR. 7.30 || *fig.* **to make equal** NIC. *Th.* 572.

ἰσοφέριστος -ον [ἴσος, φέριστος] **equally excellent, peer of the best** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.1.32, *al.*

ἰσόφθογγος -ον [ἴσος, φθόγγος] **of equal sound** NONN. *D.* 6.202.

ἰσοφορία -ας, ἡ [ἰσοφόρος] **equal movement** POLL. 4.97.

ἰσοφόρος -ον [ἴσος, φέρω] **that carries equal weight, of equal strength** OD. 18.373 (*oxen*) XEN. *Symp.* 2.20 (*legs*).

ἰσόφορος -ον [ἴσος, φέρω] **of equal movement** POLL. 4.97.

ἰσόφρων -ον [ἴσος, φρήν] **fair** *I*G 9.1.877 (I[BCE]).

ἰσοφυής -ές [ἴσος, φύω] **of equal nature, symmetrical** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 23 || **of equal character** *or* **species, similar** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 NONN. *Ev.* 1.2, *al.*

ἰσοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [ἰσοφυής] **identity of nature** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1812C.

ἰσόφωτον -ου, τό [ἴσος, φῶς] *medic., a kind of eye-drops* AET.[1] 7.112.

ἰσοχειλής -ές [ἴσος, χεῖλος] **equal to a lip** *or* **rim** (*in height*), **that reaches to the brim** (*of a receptacle*) APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.105.3) *etc.* || **at the same level, on the surface** (*of a liquid*), **afloat** XEN. *An.* 4.5.26 (*grains of barley*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 16 (*frog*) | ἰ. τῇ γῇ at ground level ARR. *An.* 7.7.5 (*Euphrates*).

ἰσόχειλος -ον *with dat.* GEOP. 12.19.4, *see* ἰσοχειλής.

ἰσόχειρ -ειρος [ἴσος, χείρ] **that has equal hands, ambidextrous** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 41 || **that has the same hand:** *fig.* **of equal power** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].578A.

ἰσόχνοος -οον, *contr.* ἰσόχνους -ουν [ἴσος, χνόος] **equally downy,** *of fruit* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.3).

ἰσόχοος -οον, *contr.* ἰσόχους -ουν [ἴσος, χοῦς] **of an equal quantity of choes (measurement)** HP. *Morb.* 2.26.

ἰσόχορδος -ον [ἴσος, χορδή] **of equal strings** HSCH.

ἰσοχρονέω, *contr.* [ἰσόχρονος] *fut.* ἰσοχρονήσω

HERACLIT.[4] 4.4 || *aor. inf.* ἰσοχρονῆσαι HDN. 3(2).929 || *ppf.* ἰσοχρονήκειν SCH. THEOCR. 6.2/3b; **to be contemporaneous, of the same age, coeval, to have the same duration** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.9 LUC. *Syr.* 3 *etc.* || *metr.* **to be isochronous, have the same quantity** AP.[7] *Synt.* 363.16 *etc.*

ἰσοχρόνιος -ον THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.2. CLEOM. 2.4 *etc.*, *see* ἰσόχρονος ◆ *adv.* ἰσοχρονίως PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.2 *etc.*, *see* ἰσοχρόνως.

ἰσόχρονος -ον [ἴσος, χρόνος] **contemporaneous, of equal duration** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.3 (*conject.*) *etc.* || *metr.* **isochronous, of equal quantity** AP.[7] *Synt.* 383.4 *etc.*; *of a hexameter formed of equal feet, i.e. spondees* SCH. HEPH. 292.8, 326.22, *al.* || *medic.* **regular,** *of the pulse* GAL. 8.830 || *astr.* **of equal period** *of a revolution* EUD. 16.15 ◆ *adv.* ἰσοχρόνως **with equal time** *or* **duration** (*see* ἰσοχρόνιος) EUD. 5.8 SEXT. *S.* 5.83 *etc.*

ἰσόχροος -ον, *contr.* ἰσόχρους -χρουν [ἴσος, χρόα] **of equal** *or* **uniform color** DIOSC.[2] 2.146.

ἰσόχρῡσος -ον [ἴσος, χρυσός] **equal to gold** (*in value*), **that is worth its weight in gold** ARCHIP. 56 ARCHESTR. 146.3 *etc.* || *medic.* τὸ ἰ. *a kind of eye-drops* GAL. 12.785.

ἰσοψηφία -ας, ἡ [ἰσόψηφος] **equality of votes** DION. 7.64.6 || **equal right to vote** PLUT. *C.G.* 9.5.

ἰσόψηφος -ον [ἴσος, ψῆφος] Ⓐ **of** *or* **to an equal number of votes** AESCHL. *Eum.* 741.795 || **of equal vote, that has equal vote** *or* **equal right to vote** THUC. 1.141.6, *al. etc.*; ἐλευθερώσας τήνδ' ἰσόψηφον πόλιν having freed this city with equal voting rights for everyone EUR. *Suppl.* 353; ἰσόψηφον ... τῇ τῶν βασιλέων ... δυνάμει (the council of elders) with a vote of equal value to the power of kings PLAT. *Leg.* 692a; εἰς τὰ μέγιστα in the most important questions PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.10 || *later* **that gives equal vote** DION. 4.20.2 Ⓑ **of equal computation,** *of words whose letters calculated with the values of a corresponding cipher give equal sums* (*for ex.* Δαμαγόραν: δ' + α' + μ' + α' + γ' + ο' + ρ' + α' + ν' = 270; λοιμόν: λ' + ο' + ι' + μ' + ο' + ν' = 270) AP 11.334.1 *etc.* || *medic. a poultice, its weight calculated from the letters of the person's name* AET.[1] 15.13.

ἰσόψῡχος -ον [ἴσος, ψυχή] **of equal soul** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1470 || **equal to the soul, precious** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 419 || **of equal feelings** VT *Ps.* 54.14 NT *Phil.* 2.20.

ἴσόω, *contr.* [ἴσος] *fut.* ἰσώσω HP. *Morb.* 4.39 || *aor.* ἴσωσα, *mid.* ἰσωσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἰσώθην || *fut. pass.* ἰσωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make equal** SOPH. *El.* 686 *etc.* ❷ *mid. intrans.* **to be equal:** τοῖσίν κεν ἐν ἄλγεσιν ἰσωσαίμην to whom I could rank myself as equal in respect of (my) sufferings OD. 7.212; ὄνυχας χεῖράς τε θρασείας ἰσώσαντο they were equals in the use of nails and ferocious hands HES. *Sc.* 263 ❸ *pass.* (*or mid. intrans.*) **to be reached, be equal** SOPH. *O.T.* 31 (*pres. mid.*), *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239a (*pres. mid.*) VT *Job* 28.17 (*fut. pass.*), *al.*

Ἰσπαλις -ιος, ἡ **Hispalis,** *city in Spain* STRAB. 3.2.1, *al. etc.*

Ἱσπᾰνία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* Hispania] **Hispania, Spain** AUG.[1] 16.1 *etc.*

Ἱσπᾰνός -ή -όν [Ἱσπανία] **Spanish** PHIL. 71.14 *etc.*

Ἰσραήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Israel,** *pers. and people* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.34, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.16, *al. etc.*

Ἰσραηλίτης -ου, ὁ [Ἰσραήλ] **descendant of Israel, Israelite, Hebrew** NT *2Cor.* 11.22, *al. etc.*

Ἰσραηλιτικός -ή -όν [Ἰσραήλ] **Israelite** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 203 CLEM. *Str.* 1.5.31.2, *al. etc.*

ἴσσα *onomat. interjec.* **ha!,** *in mockery of another's pain* MEN. *fr.* 233 PLAT.[1] 68 *etc.*

Ἴσσα -ης, ἡ **Issa,** *island in the Adriatic* AP. 4.465 (*Vis*) LYC. 220 (*Lesbos*).

Ἰσσηδόνες -ων, οἱ **Issedones,** *Scythian people* HDT. 4.13.1, *al. etc.*

Ἰσσικός -ή -όν [Ἰσσός] **of Issos** ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 17 *etc.*

Ἰσσοί -ῶν, οἱ XEN. *An.* 1.2.24, 1.4.1 *etc.*, *see* Ἰσσός.

Ἰσσός -οῦ, ἡ **Issos,** *city in Cilicia* PLUT. *Alex.* 24.1 *etc.*

Ἰσσώριον -ου, τό **Issorion,** *mountain in Laconia* PLUT. *Ages.* 32.6 *etc.*

ἵσταμαι *mid.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἱστάνω *impf.* ἵστανον DIOD. 17.45.3 *etc.*, *mid.* ἱστανόμην HERMAS *Sim.* 8.1.9; *later pres.* VT *Ezek.* 17.14 ATH. 3.115e *etc.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἱστάριον -ου, τό [ἱστός] **loom** MEN. *fr.* 79.

ἱστάω *contr. pres.* HDT. 2.143.2, *al. etc.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἵστε *pf. ind. act. 2. pl.*, *see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἱστεῖον -ου, τό *PCair.Zen.* 176.323 (III[BCE]), *see* ἱστεών.

ἱστέον [εἶδον] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to see, to consider, to recognize** PLAT. *Symp.* 217c, *al. etc.* || **it is necessary to know** GAL. 5.480 *etc.*

ἱστεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἱστός] **place for weaving** MEN. *Sam.* 234.

ἵστημι [*cf. Lat.* sisto, *Skt.* ti-ṣṭh-ati] *mid.* ἵστᾰμαι (also *pass.*) || *impf.* ἵστην, *mid.* ἱστάμην || *fut.* στήσω, *mid.* στήσομαι (*causat. intrans. and pass.*) || *aor*[s]. (*caus.*) ἔστησα, *mid.* ἐστησάμην || *aor*[r]. (*intrans.*) ἔστην || *pf.* ἕστηκα (*intrans.*), *later also* ἑστᾶκα (*causat.*); *rar. mid.* ἕστᾰμαι (*pass.*) || *ppf.* ἑστήκειν *and* εἱστήκειν, *mid.* ἑστάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐστάθην (also *intrans.*) || *fut. pass.* στᾰθήσομαι || *fut.pf.* ἑστήξω, *mid.* ἑστήξομαι. ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., rar. also mid., aor*[s]*. act. and mid., later pf.* ἕστᾰκα, *rar. also* ἕστηκα) Ⓐ **to make stand, place, set,** *with acc.* || **to set, dispose, arrange:** τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. Ⓑ **to make stand (straight), straighten, erect, raise,** *with acc.* || **to make rise, raise** Ⓒ **to make stand (fast), check, stop** Ⓓ *analog.* **to make stand in the balance, weigh,** *with acc.* || *later* **to pay,** *with acc.* Ⓔ *extens.* **to place, institute, establish,** *with double acc.* || **to establish, decide** || *rar.* **to cause, produce, render** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]*. ἔστην, pf. ἕστηκα, aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to stand, place oneself, set oneself** | *with acc. of place* || **to be located, be** | *with acc.* || *later* **to strike a pose, comport oneself** Ⓑ **to stand (straight), draw oneself up, raise oneself, straighten oneself** | *of pers.* || **to rise, get up, raise oneself** || *analog. of time* **to have a beginning, commence** | *usu. of the calendar* Ⓒ **to stand (fast), check oneself, stop oneself** | *with ptc.* | *with prep.* | *fig.* || *pf. ptc. as adj.* ἑστηκώς **firm, fixed, stable** Ⓓ *extens.* **to be instituted** *or* **established** ❸ *pass.* (*also = intrans.*) Ⓐ **to be placed** *or* **set, to be raised** *or* **erected** || to be weighed Ⓑ **to be instituted** *or* **established** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., rar. also mid., aor*[s]*. act. and mid., later pf.* ἕστᾰκα, *rar. also* ἕστηκα) Ⓐ **to make stand, place, set** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 1.127, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 527 *etc.* || **to set, dispose, arrange** ▸ τινα *and* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 4.298, *al.* OD. 8.435, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 399. *etc.*; τελευταίους μέντοι στήσω τοὺς ἐπὶ πᾶσι καλουμένους I will place the so-called reserves at the end (*or* in the rearguard) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.25; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐς τὴν γῆν στήσας fixing his eyes on the earth PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.10 Ⓑ **to make stand (straight), straighten, erect, raise** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.110.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 145, *al. etc.*; ἱστοὺς στησάμενοι ἀνά θ' ἱστία λευκ' ἐρύσαντες after having raised the masts and hoisted the white sails OD. 9.77; ὀρθὸν οὖς ἵστησιν he pricks up his ear SOPH. *El.* 27; τὰ μακρὰ στῆσαι τείχη to erect the long walls THUC. 1.69.1; τρόπαιον στησάμενοι having raised a trophy XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.7; Φίλιππον ... χαλκοῦν ἱστᾶσι they are raising a bronze statue of Philip DEMOSTH. 19.261 | τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς to fix the gaze ACH. 8.12.7 || **to make rise, raise:** κονίης ... ὀμίχλην a whorl of dust IL. 13.336; ἔριν στήσαντες ἐν ὑμῖν having set up a quarrel between you OD. 19.11; τῇ τε στήσονται τὸν πόλεμον καὶ ἐν οἵοισι χώροισι how they will raise the war and on what kind of terrain HDT. 7.175.1; τίνα βοὴν ἵστης δόμοις; what is this cry you are raising in the palace? AESCHL. *Ch.* 885; μῆνιν τοσήνδε ... στήσας ἔχεις you have roused such a great wrath SOPH. *O.T.* 699 | βουλήν τινα στήσασθαι τῶν παρόντων to establish a definitive plan for the present circumstances HLD. 2.15.2 Ⓒ **to make stand (fast), check, stop:** ἵππους the horses IL. 8.49; νῆα the ships OD. 12.305; ἵστησιν ἡμῶν ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασι τὴν ψυχήν he brings our soul (*or* attention) to rest on the facts PLAT. *Crat.* 437a; ἵστησι τὸν ῥοῦν he checks the course PLAT. *Crat.* 437b (*as etym. of* ἱστορία); στήσαντες τὴν αὑτῶν φάλαγγα having made their own troops stand still XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.5; στήσαντες δ' ἐπὶ τούτων τὴν διήγησιν interrupting the narrative at this point POL. 3.2.6 | *also medic.* (*for hemorrhage, diarrhea and sim.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.20, *al.* ORIB. 4.10.1 *etc.* Ⓓ *analog.* **to make stand in the balance, weigh** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.247, *al. etc.*; ἱστᾶσι σταθμῷ πρὸς ἀργύριον τὰς τρίχας weighing the hairs in the balance with the equivalent amount of silver HDT. 2.65.4; ἐπὶ τὸ ἱστάναι ἐλθόντες resorting to the balance PLAT. *Euthyph.* 7c; ἐάν ... ἡδέα πρὸς ἡδέα ἱστῇς if you balance the pleasant with the pleasant PLAT. *Prot.* 356b; ἀριθμοῦντες καὶ μετροῦντες καὶ ἱστάντες counting and measuring and weighing XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 || *later* **to pay,** *with acc.* VT *1Kgs.* 21.39 NT *Matt.* 26.15 Ⓔ *extens.* **to place, institute, establish:** τινὰ βασιλέα s.o. as king HDT. 1.97.3 *etc.*; χορούς dances *or* choruses HDT. 3.48.3 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.112 DEMOSTH. 21.51 *etc.*; Φίττακον πόλιος ... ἑστάσαντο τύραννον they set Pittakos at the head of the city ALC. 348.3; ἔστασεν ἑορτάν he instituted a festival PIND. *O.* 10.58; τούτους ... φύλακας στησόμεθα we will establish these men as guardians PLAT. *Rp.* 484d || **to establish, decide** DION. 8.68.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || *rar.* **to cause, produce, render:** ἀμπνοὰν δ' ἥρωες ἔστασαν the heroes drew a breath (*i.e.* a sigh of relief) PIND. *P.* 4.199; μηδ' ... βροτῶν στήσητε δύσκηλον Χθόνα do not render the Earth insensible to the appeals of mortals AESCHL. *Eum.* 825 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]*. ἔστην, pf. ἕστηκα, aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to stand, place oneself, set oneself** IL. 1.535, *al. etc.*; ἀγχοῦ δ' ἱσταμένη standing close by IL. 2.172; μηδ' ἀντίος ἵστασ' ἐμεῖο do not stand up against me IL. 17.31; στῆ ῥα παρὰ σταθμὸν τέγεος πύκα ποιητοῖο she stood beside a pillar of the stoutly built hall OD. 1.333; σταθέντα δὲ μέσον him as he stood in the midst HDT. 3.130.1; ἐς δίκην ἔστην I submitted to trial EUR. *I.T.* 961; πρὸς τὸ κοινὸν ἵστασθαι to think of the common good PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.5 | ▸ with *acc. of place* στῆθ' ... τόνδ' ἁμαξήρη τρίβον set your foot on this sad road (for chariots) EUR. *Or.* 1251 || **to be located, be** OD. 7.89 SOPH. *Ai.* 200 (*lyr.*), *al. etc.*; ἔχοντες στάσιν ταύτην ἐς τὴν ἔστημεν ἀρχήν holding that position in which we have been from the beginning HDT. 9.21.2;

τὰ δὲ νῦν ἑστῶτα the current situation, the present SOPH. *Tr.* 1271; ἵν' ἔσταμεν χρείας in the condition of need in which we find ourselves SOPH. *O.T.* 1442; Πυανεψιῶνος ἑβδόμῃ ἱσταμένου on the seventh day of Pyanepsion LUC. *Iud. voc.* 1; ἔτι χειμὼν εἱστήκει it was still winter CHARIT. 3.5.1 | ▸ *acc.* ποίαν μ' ἀνάστασιν δοκεῖς ... ἐξ ὕπνου στῆναι τότε; what kind of awakening do you imagine I have on this arousal from sleep? SOPH. *Ph.* 277 ‖ *later* **to strike a pose, comport oneself:** περὶ χρημάτων κτήσεως καὶ φυλακῆς with respect to the acquisition and preservation of wealth PHILOD. *Oec.* 12.7 *etc.*; ἀδίκως ἵστασθαι to maintain an unjust stance POL. 18.3.2; οὕτως ἔστη τοῖς λογισμοῖς, ὡς ... he took this kind of decision, so that ... PLUT. *CMi.* 55.4 Ⓑ **to stand (straight), draw oneself up, raise oneself, straighten oneself** IL. 12.55 (*cliffs*), 17.435 (*stelae*) *etc.*; ὀρθαὶ δὲ τρίχες ἔσταν his hair stood on end IL. 24.359 (*cf.* PLAT. *Ion* 535c); ἵστασθαι ὀρθόν to rear, of a horse HDT. 5.111.1; ἔστακε δ' Ἄτας τροπαῖον ἐν πύλαις he raised a trophy to Ate at the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 956; Πάνακτον ἑστῶσαν οὐ παρέδωκαν they did not return Panakton undamaged PLUT. *Nic.* 10.3 | *of pers.* ἔστηκε ἐν τῷ ἱρῷ τοῦ Ἡφαίστου λίθινος (the king) has a marble statue in the temple of Hephaestus HDT. 2.141.6 ‖ **to rise, get up, raise oneself** IL. 2.151 (*dust*), 21.240 (*wave*), *al. etc.*; ἵστατο νεῖκος a scuffle broke out IL. 13.333 ‖ *analog. of time* **to have a beginning, commence** IL. 19.117 (*month*) OD. 19.519 (*spring*) HES. *Op.* 780 (*lunation*) *etc.*; τοῦ μὲν φθίνοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἱσταμένοιο at the end of the month, at the beginning of the next OD. 14.162 | *usu. of the calendar* ἱσταμένου (τοῦ μηνός) at the beginning of the month, *to indicate the first decad* HDT. 6.57.2, 106.3, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **to stand (fast), check oneself, stop oneself** OD. 6.199, *al.* HDT. 4.97.3 PLUT. *Sollert.* 981a *etc.*; τίφθ' οὕτως ἔστητε why do you stand still so IL. 4.243; ἀλλ' ἄγε δὴ στέωμεν καὶ ἀλεξώμεσθα μένοντες come on! let us stand firm and defend ourselves, holding our position IL. 11.348; οὔ ... ἡμῖν ἔτ' ἔργον ἑστάναι we cannot stand firm any longer ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1309; ἑστάναι ... καὶ κινεῖσθαι to be still and in motion PLAT. *Rp.* 436c; οὐ μὴν ἐνταῦθ' ἔστηκε τὸ πρᾶγμα the affair has not come to an end here DEMOSTH. 21.102; ἔστη τοῦ τίκτειν she ceased to have children VT *Gen.* 29.35; ἱκετεύσαντες στῆναι ἡμῖν ... τὰ δεινά praying for an end to our misfortunes ACH. 5.2.3 | *also medic.* (*of hemorrhage, diarrhea and sim.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588a 8 *etc.* | *with ptc.* οὐ στήσεται πάντας ἀνθρώπους ἀδικῶν he will not stop doing wrong to all men DEMOSTH. 10.10 | ▸ *with prep.* οἱ μὴ στάντες παρὰ τὰ δεινά those who have not stood firm in the face of danger DION. 9.28.2 | *fig.* τάς ... πόλεις στῆναι ἂν the cities would not remain neutral XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.23; ἐπὶ ποσὸν ἔστη τῇ διανοίᾳ he stood fast to think for a while, *i.e.* hesitating POL. 21.11.3 ‖ *pf. ptc. as adj.* ἑστηκώς **firm, fixed, stable** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 4, *al. etc.*; ὃς ἐκπνεῖ ταύτῃ μέγας κατὰ βορέαν ἑστηκώς (a wind) that blows there strongly, constantly from the north THUC. 6.104.2; μέχρι τῆς ἑστηκυίας τε καὶ ἔμφρονος ἡλικίας up to the age of full development and of reason PLAT. *Leg.* 802c; λογισμὸς ἑστὼς καὶ νουνεχής firm and sensible reasoning POL. 3.105.9; καὶ πρὸς τὰς ἐπιβολὰς καὶ πρὸς τὰς ἐπιθέσεις ἑστηκυῖαν καὶ τεταγμένην ἔχουσι τὴν χρείαν they have a solid utility, set up as much for attack as for defense POL. 6.25.10 Ⓓ *extens.* **to be instituted** *or* **established:** στάντα ἐς ταύτην τὴν ἀρχήν invested with such power HDT. 3.80.3 ❸ *pass.* (*also = intrans.*) Ⓐ **to be placed** *or* **set, be raised** *or* **erected** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 33 *etc.*; ἐν Ὀλυμπίᾳ στάθητι a statue to you shall stand at Olympia PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b; δεύτερος κρατὴρ ἵστατο a second bowl of wine was set on the table LONG. 3.9.4 ‖ **to be weighed** *1*IG 11.2.161 *B* 113 (III^{BCE}); εἰ δ' ἱστάμεθα ἐπὶ ζυγοῦ if we weigh it on a scale ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.15 Ⓑ **to be instituted** *or* **established** *1*OGIS 665.27 (I^{CE}) *etc.*; ἀγορὴ δέκα ἡμερέων οὐκ ἵσταται σφι an assembly was not established (*or* held) by them for ten days HDT. 6.58.3; ὑπὸ Δαρείου σταθέντα (governer) nominated by Darius HDT. 7.105 • *other pres.* ἱστάω *and* ἱστάνω (*see*) *cf. also* ἑστήκω; *Dor.* ἵστᾱμι | *imper.* ἵστη (*and* -ίστα), *mid.* ἵστασο *and* ἵστω | *inf.* ἱστάναι, *mid.* ἵστασθαι | *ptc.* ἱστάς, *mid.* ἱστάμενος ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ἵσταν BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.112, *iter. 3. sg.* ἵστασκε OD. 19.574 ‖ *Dor. fut.* στᾶσω ‖ *aor*^{s}. *later poet. also* ἔστᾰσα ‖ *aor*^{r}. *iter.* στάσκον *Dor.* ἔστᾱν, *epic 3. sg.* στῆ, *3. pl.* ἔστησαν (= *aor*^{s}.), *epic* ἔσταν *and* στάν | *subj.* στῶ, *epic 2. sg.* στήῃς, *3. sg.* στήῃ, *1. pl.* στέωμεν *and* στήομεν (*written* στείομεν) | *opt.* σταίην *3. pl.* σταῖεν *and* σταίησαν | *imper.* στῆθι, *Aeol. and Dor.* στᾶθι | *inf.* στῆναι, *epic* στήμεναι, *Dor.* στᾶμεν | *ptc.* στάς στᾶσα στάν ‖ *pf.* ἕστηκα (*intrans.*) *pl. 1.* ἕστᾰμεν *and* ἑστήκαμεν *2.* ἕστᾶτε *and* ἑστήκατε *3.* ἑστᾶσι *and* ἑστήκασι, *Ion.* ἑστέᾱσι *dual* ἕστᾶτον | *subj.* ἑστῶ *and* ἑστήκω | *opt.* ἑστήκοιμι *and* ἑσταίην | *imper.* ἕστᾶθι | *inf.* ἑστηκέναι (*later*) *and* ἑστάναι, *epic* ἑστάμεν(αι) | *ptc.* ἑστηκώς -ηκυῖα -ηκός *and* ἑστώς ἑστῶσα ἑστός (*and* -ώς), *epic* ἑστηώς *Hom. only* ἑσταότ- *Ion.* ἑστεώς ἑστεῶτ- *neut.* ἑστεός; *ptc. mid.* ἑσταμένος ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἑστήκεε *epic pl.* ἕστᾰμεν ἕστᾶτε ἕστᾰσαν (*cf. pf.*) *dual* ἑστάτην ‖ *aor. pass. ptc.* σταθείς.

ἱστι *see* ἑστι-.

Ἵστιαι- *see* Ἑστιαι-.

ἱστιοδρομέω, *contr.* [ἱστίον, τρέχω] *pf.* ἱστιοδρόμηκα HP. *epist.* 17; **to go at full sail** POL. 1.60.9 DION. 3.28.3 *etc.*

ἱστιόκωπος -ου, ἡ [ἱστίον, κώπη] (*sc.* ναῦς) **boat with oars and sails** GELL. 10.25.5 (*Lat.* actuaria).

ἱστίον -ου, τό [ἱστός] **sheet, sail,** *of a ship, usu. pl.* IL. 1.433, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1000 *etc.*; ἀνὰ δ' ἱστία λευκὰ πέτασσον they hoisted the white sails OD. 8.54; τὰ ἱστία ... ἐπαράμενοι raising the sails PLUT. *QConv.* 662c; πέτασον τὸ ἱστίον spread the sail LUC. *DMort.* 20.10; καθελόντων ἡμῶν τὰ ἱστία although we had furled the sails LUC. *V.H. 2* 43 | πλήρεσιν ἱστίοις at full sail, with sheets to the wind PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.5 = ὅλοις τοῖς ἱστίοις SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1 *etc.* (*also fig.*) ‖ *pl.* **coverings, tapestries** VT *Exod.* 27.9, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.90.

ἱστιοποιέω, *contr.* [ἱστίον, ποιέω] *in pf. ptc. mid.* ἱστιοπεποιημένος equipped with sails, under sail, *of ships* STRAB. 15.12.15.

ἱστιορράφος -ου, ὁ [ἱστίον, ῥάπτω] **sewer** *or* **patcher of sails** POLL. 7.160 | *com.* ἀνὴρ ἱ. trickster, cheat ARISTOPH. *Th.* 935.

ἱστοβοεύς -έως, ὁ [ἱστός, βοῦς] **rudder of the plough** HES. *Op.* 435.

ἱστοβόη -ης, ἡ PHILIP.^{2} (AP 6.104.3: *acc.* -όην *for* -βοῆ?), *see* ἱστοβοεύς.

ἱστοδόκη -ης, ἡ [ἱστός, δέκομαι] **socket** *or* **prop for the mast** (*of a ship*), *placed on the deck* IL. 1.434.

ἱστοκεραία -ας, ἡ [ἱστός, κεραία] **antenna** (*of a ship*) ORPH. *A.* 696 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἱστοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἱστός, πούς] **base** *or* **foot of the mast** (*of a ship*), where it is embedded OD. 12.179, *al.* ALC. 326.6 • *acc.* -αν.

ἱστοπονία -ας, ἡ [ἱστοπόνος] **work at the loom** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.27.2.

ἱστοπόνος -ον [ἱστός, πονέω] **weaver** AP 6.48.4, *al.* MAN.^{1} 4.423 *etc.*

ἱστόπους -οδος, ὁ [ἱστος, πούς] **foot** *or* **beam of the loom,** *for stretching the web* EUB. 143 ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.424.6: *pl.*) *etc.*

ἱστορέω, *contr.* [ἵστωρ] *impf.* ἱστόρουν ‖ *fut.* ἱστορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἱστόρησα, *ptc. mid.* ἱστορησάμενος ‖ *pf.* ἱστόρηκα, *mid. pass.* ἱστόρημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἱστορήκειν STRAB. 1.2.32, *mid. pass.* ἱστορήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἱστορήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ἱστορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to seek to know, inform oneself, research, inquire** HDT. 1.56.1, *al. etc.*; οὔθ' ὁρῶν οὔθ' ἱστορῶν without seeing or making inquiries (*oth. knowing*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1484 | ▸ τι (about) sthg. HDT. 2.113.1 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος παρά τινος with regard to sthg. of s.o. POL. 3.48.12 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.* τὸν παῖδ' ὃν οὗτος ἱστορεῖ the child of whom he is inquiring SOPH. *O.T.* 1150.1156; ὅδ' εἰμ' Ὀρέστης ... ὃν ἱστορεῖς behold me, I am Orestes whom you seek EUR. *Or.* 380 ‖ **to ask, interrogate** ▸ τινα (of) s.o. HDT. 2.19.3, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 1547 *etc.* | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* HDT. 1.122.1 *etc.*; ἱστόρει τί σοι φίλον he asks what thing is pleasing to you SOPH. *El.* 316 | ▸ *with two acc.* ὡς τί μ' ἱστορεῖς τόδε; why do you question me thus EUR. *Ph.* 621 ‖ **to inquire, examine, explore, observe** ▸ τι sthg. (*usu. place*), *rar.* ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Thes.* 30.5, *al. etc.*; εἰ ... τις ἀκτὶς ἡλίου νιν ἱστορεῖ καὶ ζῶντα καὶ βλέποντα if any ray of the sun sees him still living and vital AESCHL. *Ag.* 676 ‖ **to be acquainted with, know** POL. 3.61.3 *etc.*; κακῶς τὸ μέλλον ἱστορῶν being ill aware of the future AESCHL. *Pers.* 454; πατέρα δ' ἱστορεῖς καλῶς you know my father well (*oth.* would do well to ask after my father) AESCHL. *Eum.* 455 ‖ *later* **to come to know** *or* **inform oneself through history** POL. 1.63.7 ‖ *extens.* **to report, expound, describe** ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be interrogated** HDT. 1.24.7 SOPH. *Tr.* 415 *etc.* ‖ **to be recounted, narrated** PLUT. *Cic.* 1.6, *al.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.30.36, *al.* STRAB. 10.3.4 *etc.*; ἱστορεῖται it is told PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 227e *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ἱστορούμενα **historical treatises** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30d *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* ἱστορέων ‖ *impf.* ἱστόρεον HDT. 1.122.1, *al.*

ἱστόρημα -ατος, τό [ἱστορέω] **object of research, exposition, narration, account** [ANACR.] 5.9 DION. 2.61.3 *etc.*

ἱστορητέον [ἱστορέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to report** *or* **recount** PLUT. *Plac.* 882b.

ἱστορία -ας, ἡ [ἵστωρ] Ⓐ **inquiry, research** HDT. 2.118.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 96a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 16, *al. etc.*; συνεβάλλετο τῷ λόγῳ πίστιν ἡ ἱστορία inquiry made the theory plausible PLUT. *QConv.* 642d | καθ' ἱστορίαν τῶν καταρρακτῶν τοῦ Νείλου by way of studying the cataracts of the Nile HLD. 2.29.5 Ⓑ **result of research, information, knowledge** HDT. 1 *pref., al.* DEMOSTH. 18.144 *etc.*; ἀφ' ἱστορίας οὐδέν no result of research PLUT. *QConv.* 724a Ⓒ **telling, exposition, account, history** HDT. 7.96.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 37, *al.* POL. 1.57.5, *al. etc.*; ἔνιοι τὰ τοιαῦτα συνάγουσιν ἱστορίᾳ καὶ ἀκοῇ some people adduce these facts from written and oral sources PLUT. *Sert.* 1.3 ‖ *Christ.* **literal sense,** *of Sacred Scriptures* GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.43 (*opp. to* θεωρία) *etc.* ‖ *later* **picture, representation** MAC. *Hom.* 7.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἱστορικός -ή -όν [ἱστορία] Ⓐ **based on research, well informed, precise, exact,** *of things, rar. of pers.* PLAT. *Soph.* 267e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 32 *etc.*; τῶν γὰρ γραμματικῶν τινὲς λέγονται ἱστορι-

κοί, τινές δὲ βιβλιακοί some grammarians are called critical *or* scientific; the others, bookish SCH. DION.[6] 470.5 B **narrative, historical** DION. 1.1.3, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 13.5 *etc.* | **historic,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 1 (*subst.*) *etc.*; τοῦ πάντων ἱστορικωτάτου βασιλέων the most dedicated to history of all kings PLUT. *Sert.* 9.10 || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ἱστορικῶς **with research as foundation, with precision, scientifically** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757b 35 *etc.* || **narratively, historically, with the historic method** PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.23.5 STRAB. 1.1.10 *etc.* || **in accordance with the literal sense** THEODORET.[1] *Dan.* 11.41 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον ANTIG. 60.

ἱστοριογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ἱστοριογράφος] *aor. ptc.* ἱστοριογραφήσας COSM.[1] 2.78; **to write history** DION. *Thuc.* 42.5 *etc.*

ἱστοριογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἱστοριογράφος] **historical description** IOS. *Ap.* 1.134 (*interpol.*).

ἱστοριογράφος -ου, ὁ [ἱστορία, γράφω] **writer of history, historiographer, historian** POL. 2.62.2 *etc.*

ἱστόριον -ου, τό [ἵστωρ] **confirming evidence, indiction, proof** HP. *NatPuer.* 31, *al. etc.*

ἱστοριοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ἱστορία, ποιέω] **historian** CHRONPASCH. p. 144.

ἱστοριώδης -ες [ἱστορία, εἶδος] **like history** TZ. *Hist.* 8.231 (*title*).

ἱστορούμενα -ων, τά, *see* ἱστορέω.

ἱστός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἵστημι] A **mast of a ship** IL. 1.434, *al. etc.* || **stake** HDT. 8.122 VT *Is.* 30.17 || *anat.* **tibia** OPP.[1] 1.408 B **rod** *or* **beam of a loom, loom** (*vertical, later also horizontal*) IL. 1.31, *al. etc.*; τὸν λοιπὸν χρόνον ἐν ἱστοῖς ... διετέλεσεν he spent the rest of his life at the loom PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 257e C *extens.* **web** IL. 3.125 OD. 24.139 PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a MEN. *fr.* 305 *etc.* || *later* **canvas, weaving** POL. 5.89.2 STRAB. 8.6.20; ἀραχνᾶν ἱστοί cobwebs BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.70 = *only* GREG. *Or.* 28.25.12 || *analog.* **honeycomb,** *of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 5.

ἱστοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ἱστός, τελέω] *epith.* **weaver,** *of Athena* NONN. *D.* 6.154, *al.*

ἱστότονος -ον [ἱστός, τείνω] **stretched on the loom** (*for weaving*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1315 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἱστοτριβής -ές [ἱστός, τρίβω] **that stands close against the mast of a ship** SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1443a, *see* ἱσοτριβής.

ἱστουργέω, *contr.* [ἱστουργός] *fut.* ἱστουργήσω SCH. LYC. 276 || *aor.* ἱστούργησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἱστουργηθείς; **to work at the loom** SOPH. *O.C.* 340 *etc.*

ἱστουργία -ας, ἡ [ἱστουργός] **art of weaving** PLAT. *Symp.* 197b *etc.*

ἱστουργικός -ή -όν [ἱστουργία] **having to do with weaving** POLL. 7.35 | *subst.* ἡ ἱστουργική **art of weaving,** *see* ἱστουργία PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.10.6 *etc.*

ἱστουργός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [ἱστός, ἔργον] **one who works at the loom, weaver** (*masc. and fem.*) IOS. *B.I.* 1.479 *etc.*

Ἱστρία -ας, ἡ **Istria,** *on the Black Sea* HDT. 2.33.4 STEPH.[1] *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ἱστριανίς -ίδος, SOPH. *fr.* 210.67, *see* Ἱστριᾱνός.

Ἱστριᾱνός -ή -όν [Ἱστρία] **of Istria, of the Danube** HDT. 4.78.1 AEL. *N.A.* 14.25 *etc.* | Ἱστριανὰ μέτωπα tattooed faces (*like the Scythians of the Danube region*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 90 • *Ion.* -ηνός.

Ἱστριεύς -έως LYC. 74 *etc.*, *see* Ἱστριᾱνός.

Ἴστριος -α -ον [Ἴστριος] **of the Danube** PIND. *O.* 3.26 *etc.*

1. Ἴστρος -ου, ὁ **Istros (Ister), Danube,** *river* HES. *Th.* 339 *etc.*

2. Ἴστρος -ου, ἡ STEPH.[1] *etc.*, *see* Ἱστρία.

3. Ἴστρος -ου, ὁ **Istros** *historian and scholar, pupil of Callimachos* PLUT. *Pyth.* 403e, *Thes.* 34.3, *al.* L. *Sud. etc.*

Ἱστροῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Istrous,** *area in Mesopotamia* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845b 8.

ἵστω *pf. imper. act. 3. sg.*, *see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

ἵστω *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ἵστημι.

ἱστών -ῶνος, ὁ VARR. *R.R.* 1.2.21, *see* ἱστεών.

ἱστωνάρχης -ου, ὁ [ἱστόν, ἄρχω] **chief weaver** *P*GISS. 12.1 (II^{CE}).

ἱστωναρχία -ας, ἡ [ἱστωνάρχης] **office of chief weaver** *P*RYL. 98.5 (II^{CE}).

Ἱστώνη -ης, ἡ **Istone,** *mountain near Corcyra* THUC. 3.85.3, 4.46.1, *al. etc.*

ἵστωρ -ορος [*see* οἶδα] **one who recognizes, who knows, expert** HES. *Op.* 792 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.44 PLAT. *Crat.* 406b *etc.*; Μοῦσαι ... ἵστορες ᾠδῆς Muses expert in song HOM. 32.2; κἀγὼ τοῦδ' ἵστωρ, ὑπερίστωρ I, too, am cognizant of this: I know it from beginning to end SOPH. *El.* 850 || **judge,** *usu. subst.* IL. 18.501, *al.* HP. *Ius.* 1 *etc.* • *also written* ἰ.

Ἴσυλλος -ου, ὁ **Isyllos,** *male name* ISYLL. 10, *al.*

Ἰσχαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Ischagoras,** *male name* THUC. 4.132.2, *al.*

ἰσχᾰ́διον -ου, τό [ἰσχάς] **little dried fig** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 798.

ἰσχᾰδοκᾰ́ρυον -ου, τό [ἰσχάς, κάρυον] **dried figs with almonds, figs with almonds** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.22, *al. etc.*

ἰσχᾰδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἰσχάς, πώλης] **seller of dried figs** PHERECR. 4 NICOPH. 10.2.

ἰσχαδόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [ἰσχάς, πώλης] **female seller of dried figs** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 564.

ἰσχαδώνης -ου, ὁ [ἰσχάς, ὠνέομαι] **buyer of dried figs** PHERECR. 4.

ἴσχαιμος -ον [ἴσχω, αἷμα] **that restrains** *or* **arrests bleeding, antihemorrhagic** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.1, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 46 *etc.* || *bot. subst.* ἡ ἴσχαιμος **antihemorrhagic plant** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.3 *etc.*

ἰσχᾰλέος -α -ον [*see* ἰσχνός] **desiccated, dry** OD. 19.233 || **flimsy** MAN.[1] 6.434.

ἰσχᾰνάω, *contr.* [*see* ἴσχω] ❶ *act. trans.* **to restrain, stop, arrest** IL. 5.89, *al.*; ἐπεὶ ἰσχανάᾳς μεῖναι τέ με κεῖνον ἄνωγας from the moment that you stopped me and encouraged me to look at him OD. 15.346 || *intrans.* **to desire** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 23.300 OD. 8.288, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 471, *al.* QS 1.65, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 17.572 PROCL. *Hym.* 2.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to restrain oneself, be held back** *or* **stopped** IL. 12.38, *al.* OD. 7.161 *etc.* • *only epic. pres. and impf.* ἰσχαναα- *and* ἰσχανοα- || *epic impf. 3. pl.* ἰσχανάασκον IL. 15.723, *mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἰσχανόωντο IL. 12.38 AP. 2.864 | *frequently v.l.* ἰχανάω.

Ἰσχανδρος -ου, ὁ **Ischandros,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.10, *al.*

ἰσχάνω [*see* ἴσχω] *impf.* ἴσχανον, *mid. pass.* ἰσχανόμην EPIC. 34.22.12, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰσχανθείς EUSTATH. 1691.50; **to restrain, check, impede** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 17.747; δέος ἰσχάνει ἄνδρας fear held back the warriors IL. 14.387 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. HES. *Op.* 495 || *later* **to obtain, have** ▸ τι sthg. AP. 1.902 EPIC. 34.19.3 VETT. 63.23 *etc.*

ἰσχάριον -ου, τό [ἰσχίον] **point of the hip** HERO *Aut.* 29.

1. ἰσχᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [ἰσχνός] **dried fig** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 755 *etc.* || *bot.* **euphorbia** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.6 DIOSC.[2] 4.175 *etc.*

2. ἰσχᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [ἴσχω] **anchor** SOPH. *fr.* 761 LUC. *Lex.* 15.

ἰσχέγαον -ου, τό [ἴσχω, γῆ] **sustaining wall** *I*SYLL^{3}. 241 *A* 7 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

ἰσχέμεν(αι) *epic pres. inf. act.*, *see* ἴσχω.

Ἰσχένοος -όου, ὁ **Ischenoös,** *male name* HDT. 7.181.1, 8.92.1, *al.*

Ἰσχέπολις -εως, ὁ **Ischepolis,** *male name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 1.42.6, *al.*

ἰσχητήριος -α -ον [ἴσχω] **astringent** HP. *LocHom.* 20.

ἰσχιαδικός -ή -όν [ἰσχίον] **of the hip, sciatic** HP. *Coac.* 1.140 || **afflicted with sciatica** DIOSC.[2] 1.30.6 *etc.* || **effective against sciatica** DIOSC.[2] 2.174 *etc.*

ἰσχιάζω [ἰσχίον] **to move the hips, shimmy** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.15 (*woman*), *B.* 8.31.20 *etc.* • *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰσχιασθέντα *f.l. for* σχισθέντα (*see* σχίζω) GAL. 18(1).786.

ἰσχιακός -ή -όν THPHR. *fr.* 87 *etc.*, *see* ἰσχιαδικός.

ἰσχιᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [ἰσχίον] *medic.* (*sc.* νόσος) **disease of the hips** HP. *Aph.* 6.59, *al.* | **sciatica** HP. *Aph.* 3.22, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 *etc.* || *bot.* **white thistle** (*see* λευκάκανθα) DIOSC.[2] 3.19 *etc.*

ἰσχίασις -εως, ἡ [ἰσχιάζω] *medic.* PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.13, *see* ἰσχιᾰ́ς.

ἰσχιοΐδης -ες [ἰσχίον, οἰδέω] **with swollen** *or* **enlarged hips** COM. 212.

ἰσχίον -ου, τό *anat.* **hip joint, coxo-femoral articulation** IL. 11.339, *al.* OD. 17.234 *etc.* | **head of the femur** HP. *Art.* 53, *al.* || *pl.* **haunches, flanks,** *of pers. and animals* IL. 8.340, *al.* HDT. 6.75.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c PLUT. *Fl.* 20.9 *etc.* || *later* **prominence of an unnamed bone, ischial bone** GAL. 2.772.

ἰσχιορρώξ -ῶγος, ὁ [ἰσχίον, ῥήγνυμι] (*sc.* στίχος) **verse with broken flanks,** *of an iambic trimeter ending in five long metra* TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.310) • *also* ἰσχιορρωγικός.

ἰσχναίνω [ἰσχνός] *impf.* ἴσχναινον, *mid. pass.* ἰσχναινόμην PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.87 || *fut.* ἰσχνανῶ || *aor.* ἴσχνᾰνα || *aor. pass.* ἰσχνάνθην ❶ *act.* **to make dry, cause to dry out, cause to lose weight** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.24.2 HP. *Art.* 33, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 522a, *al.* LUC. *Abd.* 17 *etc.*; καὶ ζῶντα σ' ἰσχνάνασ' ἀπάξομαι κάτω having dried you out, I will drag you down below the earth still living AESCHL. *Eum.* 267 || **to reduce, attenuate** HP. *Aph.* 5.25, *al. etc.* | *frequently fig.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 380 EUR. *Or.* 298 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be desiccated, be reduced, diminished** HP. *Coac.* 2.369, *al.* • *aor. Ion.* ἴσχνηνα || *in mss. frequently confused with* ἰσχαίνω.

ἴσχνανσις -εως, ἡ [ἰσχαίνω] **emaciation** PAEG. 3.69 *etc.*

ἰσχναντικός -ή -όν [ἰσχαίνω] **that encourages weight loss** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 28 *etc.*

ἰσχνασία -ας, ἡ [ἰσχαίνω] **thinness** HP. *Aff.* 12 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013b 1, *al. etc.*

ἰσχνασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰσχαίνω] **reduction, cure by weight loss** HP. *Fract.* 14 *etc.*

ἰσχνοεπέω, *contr.* [ἰσχνός, ἔπος] **to speak with subtlety** *or* **rigorous precision** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.629D, *al.*

ἰσχνοκᾰλᾰμώδης -ες [ἰσχνός, καλαμώδης] **with narrow bore** EUSTATH. 1165.12.

ἰσχνόκωλος -ον [ἰσχνός, κῶλον] **of slender** *or* **graceful limbs** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.15).

ἰσχνολέσχης -ου, ὁ [ἰσχνός, λέσχης] **subtle speaker** L. *Sud.* || **pedantry** GEORGP. *Sev.* 280.

ἰσχνολογέω, *contr.* [ἰσχνολόγος] **to speak with subtlety** *or* **precision, go into details** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.545B, *al.* || **to speak allusively** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.71B.

ἰσχνολόγος -ον [ἰσχνός, λέγω] **that speaks with precision, subtle** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5[1].413E.

ἰσχνομυθέω, *contr.* [ἰσχνός, μῦθος] **to argue with subtlety, discuss with precision** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.260C, *al.* HSCH. *etc.*

ἰσχνομυθία -ας, ἡ [ἰσχνομυθέω] **subtle argumen-**

tation, minute precision CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.292B, *al.* HSCH. || feeble voice, *of Moses* CYR.[1] *Nest.* 2.4 (6[1].41B), *al.*

ἰσχνός -ή -όν [*cf. Mir.* sesc?, *Av.* hišku-?] A dry, dessiccated ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 469 (*leaves*) *etc.* || slender, thin, *of pers. and things* HP. *Aph.* 2.44 PLAT. *Leg.* 665e PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.8 *etc.* | flimsy, weak, reduced HP. *Fract.* 21 (*swelling*) GAL. 8.506 (*pulse*) *etc.* B *fig.* subtle, *of argumentation* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.3.8.3 *etc.* | detailed CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.536D, *al.* || aware, troubled CYR.[1] *Ps.* 18.14, *al.* || *adv. neut.* φθέγγονται καὶ ἰσχνὸν καὶ γυναικῶδες they speak with subtle (*or* weak) and womanly voices LUC. *Nigr.* 11 || *rhet.* simple, gaunt, unadorned DION. *Dem.* 5.1, *al.* DEM.[2] 36, *al.* (*of style*) PLUT. *Aud.* 42d || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* ἰσχνῶς subtly, baldly, weakly: ἰ. εἰπεῖν to speak simply, to tell the truth POL. 1.2.6 || *medic.* with thinness, without swelling: τὰ κατὰ πλευρὸν ἀλγήματα ἐν πυρετοῖσιν ἰσχνῶς ἑστηκότα chest pains developed without swelling during fevers HP. *Coac.* 3.481.

ἰσχνοσκελής -ές [ἰσχνός, σκέλος] with thin *or* graceful legs DIOG. 5.1 GAL. 6.322.

ἰσχνότης -ητος, ἡ [ἰσχνός] dryness, thinness, frailty HP. *Aër.* 21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 26 *etc.* || *rhet.* simplicity, *of style* DION. *Imit.* 5.1 DEM.[2] 14, 223 *etc.* || weakness, *of pronunciation* QUINT. 1.5.32.

ἰσχνοφωνέω, *contr.* [ἰσχνόφωνος] to have a wavering voice [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 5 (43.488B).

ἰσχνοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ἰσχνόφωνος] frailty of the voice, difficulty speaking, stammering HP. *Epid.* 2.5 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 16, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἰσχνόφωνος -ον [ἰσχνός, φωνή] of subtle *or* weak voice PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.25.5 PLUT. *VOrat.* 837a *etc.* || one that has difficulty speaking, stammerer HDT. 4.155.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903a 38, *al. etc.* | *fig.* impeded, constrained, *of friendship* PLUT. *Util.* 89b || *analog.* that does not resound well, deaf, *of gold and marble* PLUT. *QConv.* 721c ◆ *adv.* ἰσχνοφώνως in constrained manner ZOS.[1] 108 B.

ἰσχνόω, *contr.* [ἰσχνός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἰσχνούμην HIPPIATR. 7.7 || *aor. pass.* ἰσχνώθην; to cause to dry ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 19 || to put on a reducing diet ORIB. *Syn.* 9.37.5.

ἴσχνωσις -εως, ἡ [ἰσχνόω] weight loss, reduction, *of the breasts* SOR. 1.59.2, *al.*

ἰσχνωτικός -ή -όν [ἰσχνόω] DIOSC.[2] 5.199, *see* ἰσχναντικός.

Ἰσχόλαος -ου, ὁ Ischolaos, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24, *al.*

Ἰσχόμαχος -ου, ὁ Ischomachos, *male name* LYS. 19.46 *etc.*

ἰσχομένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* ἴσχω with restraint *or* difficulty, in clumsy manner PLAT. *Crat.* 415c (*walking*).

ἰσχουρέω, *contr.* [ἰσχουρία] *aor. ptc. neut.* ἰσχουρῆσαν GAL. 8.10; to suffer from urine retention HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.3) *etc.* • *Ion. 3. sg.* ἰσχουρέει ARET. *S.A.* 2.4.4.

ἰσχουρία -ας, ἡ [ἴσχω, οὖρον] *medic.* retention of urine HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.16) *etc.*

ἰσχόφωνος -ον one that has difficulty in speaking GAL. *CMG* 5.10(1).94.10 HDT. 4.155.1 (*v.l. for* ἰσχνόφωνος, *see*).

ἰσχυριάω, *contr.* [ἰσχουρία] GAL. 13.66.3 (*pres. ptc.* ἰσχυριῶσι), *al.*, *see* ἰσχουρέω.

ἰσχῡριείω [ἰσχυρίζομαι] to desire to affirm, be so bold as to assert HP. *Art.* 1 *etc.*

ἰσχῡρίζομαι [ἰσχυρός] *impf.* ἰσχυριζόμην || *fut.* ἰσχυριοῦμαι *and* ἰσχυρίσομαι LIB. *Decl.* 40.2 || *aor.* ἰσχυρῐ́σάμην A to acquire *or* have strength: τῷ σώματι of body PLAT. *Gorg.* 489c | ἵπποις ... ἀντέχειν καὶ σιδήρῳ ὑφ' ἵππων ἰσχυριζομένῳ to resist the horses and the spears impelled by the horses XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.18 B to use force ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι *and* τινα against, in resistence to sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 23, *al. etc.* | to compete, struggle ▸ ὑπέρ τινος over sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 15.15 || to insist, *with energy* THUC. 7.49.4 | ▸ *with ptc.* τοσαῦτα λέγων ἰσχυρίζετο he persisted in saying this, maintained this point of view energetically THUC. 7.49.1 || *analog.* to maintain forcefully, affirm obstinately ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that THUC. 4.23.1, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 172b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 3.44.3 IS. 11.1 PLUT. *Nu.* 1.2 | ἰσχυρίζηται περί τινος ὁπηοῦν he makes efforts to support a thesis at any cost PLAT. *Soph.* 249c C *extens.* to lean, trust ▸ τινι in sthg. HERACLIT. B 114 LYS. 6.35 DEMOSTH. 33.27 *etc.*

ἰσχῡρικός -ή -όν [ἰσχυρός] strong, robust PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.*

ἰσχυριστέον [ἰσχυρίζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to confirm *or* affirm PLAT. *Rp.* 433a *etc.*

ἰσχυριστικῶς [ἰσχυρίζομαι] *adv. with* ἔχειν to be inclined to declare GAL. 18(1).309, *see* ἰσχυριείω.

ἰσχυρογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ἰσχυρογνώμων] steadfastness of opinion, obstinacy PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.218 IOS. *Ap.* 1.192 *etc.*

ἰσχυρογνώμων -ον [ἰσχυρός, γνώμη] of fixed opinions, of inflexible, firm mind *of pers.* (*rar. transl.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 5 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 30 DIOG. 2.24 || *superl.* -ονέστατος.

ἰσχυρόδετος -ον [ἰσχυρός, δέω] firmly bound SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 148.

ἰσχυροπαθέω, *contr.* [ἰσχυρός, πάθος] *aor. ptc.* ἰσχυροπαθήσας EUSTATH. 667.49; to suffer formidable evils SCH. ARAT. 71 *etc.*

ἰσχυροπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [ἰσχυρός, παίζω] strong character, *in theater* VETT. 4.16 *etc.*

ἰσχυροπλήκτης -ου, ὁ [ἰσχυρός, πλήσσω] one that strikes forcibly HSCH.

ἰσχυροποιέω, *contr.* [ἰσχυρός, ποιέω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἰσχυροποιούμην ATHANAS. *Nic.* 41.14 || *fut.* ἰσχυροποιήσω || *aor.* ἰσχυροποίησα, *ptc. mid.* ἰσχυροποιησάμενος VETT. 333.8, *al.* || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἰσχυροποιῆσθαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἰσχυροποιήμην THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 68.6 || *aor. pass.* ἰσχυροποιήθην ❶ *act.* to strengthen, reinforce, confirm POL. 28.20.7 IOS. *Ai.* 15.293 *etc.*; ἰσχυροποιεῖτω τὴν οὐραγίαν reinforce the rearguard ONASAN. 21.2 ❷ *pass.* to be reinforced, be strengthened *or* confirmed *or* validated DIOD. 14.9.4 SEXT. *S.* 1.201 ORIG. *Hler.* 8.9 *etc.*

ἰσχυροποίησις -εως, ἡ [ἰσχυροποιέω] reinforcement, confirmation CLEM. *Str.* 4.12.85.1 *etc.* | *medic.* reinvigoration AET.[1] 12.21.

ἰσχυροποιός -ον [ἰσχυροποιέω] reinforcing SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 416.

ἰσχυρόπους -οδος [ἰσχυρός, πούς] strong-footed HSCH.

ἰσχυροπράγμων -ον [ἰσχυρός, πρᾶγμα] one who accomplishes bold enterprises P. 24 (p. 70.17: *acc. pl.* -ονας *with. v.l.* -πραγματείας).

ἰσχυρόῤῥιζος -ον [ἰσχυρός, ῥίζα] with strong roots THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.3.

ἰσχῡρός -ά -όν [ἰσχύς] A strong, robust, vigorous, *of pers. and things* ALC. 140.9 (*arrows*) HP. *Art.* 50 (*indigestible food*) THUC. 4.9.3 (*place*), *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.1 (*taste*), *al. etc.*; τῆς χώρης ταύτης τὸ ἰσχυρότατον the strongest area in the region HDT. 1.76.1; ἰσχυρὰν χθόνα the hard earth AESCHL. *Pers.* 310; ὁρῶντες οὐδὲν ἰσχυρὸν ἀπὸ τῶν Λεσβίων seeing no show of force from the Lesbians THUC. 3.6.1; ἰσχυρὰ χωρία fortified places, strongholds XEN. *An.* 4.6.11; τὰ τῆς πόλεως ἰσχυρά the foundations of the state AESCHN. 3.66; τὸν λόγον τοῦ Σόλωνος ἰσχυρὸν ἐν τῷ παραδείγματι βλέπων noting the examples on which Solon's reasoning was founded PLUT. *Sol.* 28.6 || potent AESCHL. *Suppl.* 302 (*goddess*) EUR. *Suppl.* 447 (*city*) *etc.*; οἱ ἰσχυροὶ ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν the powerful men of the city, the influential persons [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.14; ἔρχεταί ὁ ἰσχυρότερός μου one is coming who is more important than me NT *Luke* 3.16; τό ... ἰσχυρὸν ἡ ἀρχὴ πρὸς τὸ κωλύειν ἔχει μᾶλλον ἢ πρὸς τὸ πράττειν the power of this magistracy consists more in preventing than in creating (of legal propositions) PLUT. *CMi.* 20.8 | *biblical subst.* ὁ ἰ. the Omnipotent VT *2Sam.* 22.31 || *rhet.* strong, effective, vigorous, *of style* DION. *Lys.* 13.4, *al.* (*style*) *etc.* B strong, violent, rigid, excessive HDT. 4.29 (*cold*), 7.102.1 (*law*) THUC. 2.49.2 (*cough*) PLAT. *Rp.* 388e (*laughter*), 560b (*passions*), *al. etc.*; γνώμη ... ἰσχυροτέρη τε καὶ ἀγνωμονεστέρη a more violent and less considered opinion HDT. 9.41.4; οὐκέτι λείας συλλαβὰς ἀλλ' ἰσχυρὰς καὶ ἀντιτύπους θήσει he will no longer use smooth syllables, but harsh and dissonant ones DION. *Comp.* 16.10 | *adv. locut.* κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρόν by force, with violence HDT. 4.201.1, 9.2.2; ἰσχυρότατος ἦν ἀντιβῆναι he was inflexible in combat PLUT. *Arist.* 4.1 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion. fem.* -ή ◆ *adv.* ἰσχυρῶς by force, vigorously, powerfully THUC. 1.69.3 *etc.*; ἰ. ἐδέδοκτο it was firmly decided PLUT. *Br.* 18.2 || grandly, notably, much ▸ *with adj.* HDT. 4.108.1, 183.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 9 *etc.* | ▸ *with verbs* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.44, *al. etc.*; μάχην ... ἰ. ἐφυλάξατο συνάψαι he took good care to engage himself in combat PLUT. *Ages.* 30.7 | ▸ *abs.* ἰσχυρότατά γε certainly, *in responses* XEN. *Oec.* 1.15 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως | *superl.* -ότατα.

ἰσχυρόστομος -ον [ἰσχυρός, στόμα] with strong beak CYRAN. 87.

ἰσχυροσώματος -ον [ἰσχυρός, σῶμα] strong in the body SCH. OPP. 1.360.

ἰσχῡρότης -ητος, ἡ [ἰσχυρός] strength, potency PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.204 DION. 3.65.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ἰσχυρόφρων -ονος [ἰσχυρός, φρήν] strong-willed DCASS. *fr.* 43.25.1.

ἰσχυρόφωνος -ον [ἰσχυρός, φωνή] of strong voice ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.10).

ἰσχυρόχρως -ωτος [ἰσχυρός, χρόα] robust SCH. IL. 5.289.

ἰσχυρόψυχος -ον [ἰσχυρός, ψυχή] stout-hearted, stalwart PACHM. 2.23 AP.[9] 93.18 HSCH. λ368 *etc.*

ἰσχυρόω, *contr.* [ἰσχυρός] *aor.* ἰσχύρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἰσχύρωμαι L. *Sud.* χ574; to reinforce VT *Is.* 41.7 *etc.*

ἰσχύς -ύος, ἡ [*see* ἔχω?] A strength, vigor, *of pers. and things* HES. *Th.* 146, *al. etc.*; φθίνει μὲν ἰσχὺς γῆς, φθίνει δὲ σώματος the strength of the earth perishes, and that of the body SOPH. *O.C.* 610; οὐ κατ' ἰσχύν ἐστιν it is not in your power ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 591; κύκλωσιν χωρίου ἰσχύι οὐκ εἶχον they could not surround the place because of its strong position THUC. 4.35.3; ἡ ἰ. the might of the troops XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19; τὸ πιθανὸν ἰσχὺν τῆς ἀληθείας ἔχει ἐνίοτε μείζω in certain circumstances, what is likely carries more force than what is true MEN. *fr.* 728.1; ἡ κινοῦσα ἰ. the motive force ARISTOT. *Cael.* 275b 20, *al.*; φόβον ... τοῖς πολεμίοις ἀπὸ τοσαύτης ἰσχύος παρασχών instilling fear in the enemy with the preparation of such a force PLUT. *Per.* 35.1; δικάζειν ... τὴν ἰσχὺν εἶχον they

had the authority to pass sentence HLD. 8.9.5 | *of style* DION. *Comp.* 2.7, *al.* || **potency** AESCHL. *Pers.* 590 (*of kings*), *Sept.* 226 (*of gods*) THUC. 1.138.3 (*of pers.*), *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ μέγα ἡ βασιλεία ἦλθεν ἰσχύος the royal power attained great sway THUC. 2.97.4 Ⓑ **brute force, violence, coercion** THUC. 3.62.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 332b *etc.* | κατ' ἰσχύν with force, by force, with violence AESCHL. *Pr.* 212 = πρὸς ἰσχύος κράτος SOPH. *Ph.* 594 = πρὸς ἰσχύος χάριν EUR. *Med.* 538 • *nom. and acc. sg.* ῡ *trag. and com.*; *but* -ῦν PIND. *N.* 11.31.

Ἴσχυς -υος, ὁ **Ischys**, *male name* (*myth.*) HOM. 3.210 *etc.*

ἴσχυσις -εως, ἡ [ἰσχύω] **force, potency** VT *Cant.* 2.7, *al.* (*in erroneous interpretat. of Hebr.*) *etc.*

ἰσχύω [ἰσχύς] *impf.* ἴσχυον || *fut.* ἰσχύσω || *aor.* ἴσχῡσα, *later mid.* ἰσχυσάμην || *pf.* ἴσχῡκα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ἰσχυθείς SCH. PIND. *N.* 35b *and in compd.* Ⓐ **to be strong, vigorous, robust** BATR. 279 SOPH. *Tr.* 234 *etc.*; ἴσχυον αὐτὸς ἐμαυτοῦ I was in the full vigor of my strength ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 357; ἐκ τῆς ἀσθενείας οὔπω ἴσχυεν he was no longer strong as a result of the illness XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.17 | ἰσχύειν ὑπὲρ ἄνδρας μυρίους to be stronger than ten thousand men LUC. *Nav.* 42 | ▸ τινι in *or* for sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.7 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be potent, to have power, be valid,** *of pers. and things* THUC. 1.143.5, *al. etc.* | πλέον more AESCHL. *Eum.* 621 *etc.* = μεῖζον ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1607; μεῖον less AESCHL. *Pr.* 510 *etc.* | ▸ τινι *or* ἤ τινι in sthg. EUR. *Or.* 903 *etc.* | ▸ παρά τινι compared with s.o. THUC. 8.47.2 DEMOSTH. 38.20 AESCHN. 2.2 *etc.* | ἰσχύομεν δὲ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους τῷδε in this respect we have the upper hand over our enemy THUC. 3.46.3; ἐκ πλεονεξίας καὶ πονηρίας ἰ. to be powerful as a result of oppression and wickedness DEMOSTH. 2.9; τοῦθ' ... τὸ δίκαιον ἐν πᾶσιν ἰσχύει this rule of justice is valid in every case DEMOSTH. 37.59; τὸν κατὰ τοσούτων ἰσχύσαντα νόμον this law that was rigidly applied in the hands of those citizens PLUT. *Per.* 37.5; ἔθει δ' ἴσχυκεν it is in use PLUT. *QConv.* 694b | *later* **to prevail, have the best of** ▸ πρός τιναover *or* against s.o. VT *1Macc.* 10.49 = ▸ ἐπί τινα VT *Ps.* 12.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HLD. 5.21.4 || *astr.* **to dominate, be in a dominant position,** *of stars* SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 8.4.226) Ⓒ **to be capable, be able, succeed** ▸ *with inf.* NT *Luke* 6.48 PLUT. *Nic.* 14.2; τὸν μὲν καιρόν ποτ' ἰσχύειν ... τὸ συμφέρον πράττειν (thinking) that the propitious opportunity could bring about sthg. advantageous DEMOSTH. 17.9; οὐκ ἴσχυον ἀντιστῆναι τῇ σοφίᾳ they did not suceed in resisting wisdom NT *Acts* 6.10; τί τοσοῦτον ἴσχυσε πρίασθαι at what enormous price was he able to buy it ACH. 8.10.4 || to be **equivalent, correspond to** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 5.26.13 IOS. *A.I.* 14.106 *etc.* Ⓓ *later also trans.* **to strengthen** *or* **make dense, thicken** VT *Sir.* 43.15, *al.* • *later* ῠ *in pres. and impf.* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.167.3), *al.*

ἴσχω [*see* ἔχω] *impf.* ἴσχον, *mid. pass.* ἰσχόμην || *pf.* ἴσχηκα SCH. IL. 5.798 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to hold** (fast), **retain, keep** IL. 23.762 SOPH. *Ai.* 575, *al. etc.*; ἐλπίσιν ... τάδ' αἰὲν ἴσχειν to contantly hold on to this hope SOPH. *Tr.* 138 (*lyr.*); τὸν αἶσ' ἄπλατος ἴσχει whom a terrible destiny is holding (= oppressing) SOPH. *Ai.* 256. λαβόντα ἴσχειν having acquired (knowledge) to maintain it PLAT. *Theaet.* 198a || **to retain, check, stop, impede** IL. 17.501, *al.* OD. 4.558, *al.* HDT. 3.77.2 *etc.*; οὔτε τί με δέος ἴσχει ἀκήριον nor is fear making a coward of me IL. 5.817; σὺ δὲ μεγαλήτορα θυμὸν ἴσχειν ἐν στήθεσσι restrain your lofty spirit in your breast IL. 9.256; ἴσχε στόμα shut your mouth, *i.e.* be quiet! EUR. *H.F.* 1244; μηδὲν ἡμᾶς ἰσχέτω let nothing hold us back ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 724; τὸ ἴσχον ... τὴν πορείαν what was holding up the expedition XEN. *An.* 6.5.13 | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Crat.* 416b, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' ἴσχε μὲν σῆς συγγόνου μέλαν ξίφος keep the black sword away from your sister EUR. *Hel.* 1656 | ▸ *with μή and inf.* μ' ἴσχει δή τι μὴ στέλλειν στρατόν sthg. is preventing me from letting the army depart EUR. *I.A.* 661; τοὺς δὲ ξενίζειν οὐδέποτέ γ' ἴσχει θύρα when one undertakes to host these people, the doors are never closed ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 127 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **to hold, have, possess** HDT. 5.92 β 1 THUC. 3.58.5 SOPH. *Ai.* 520, *al. etc.*; δοῦλον ἴσχουσιν βίον they have the life of slaves SOPH. *Tr.* 302; ἄλγος ἴ. to suffer grief SOPH. *O.T.* 1031; τὰ δ' ἐν μέσῳ ... λήστιν ἴσχεις you are forgetting (*lit.* you have forgetfulness for) the intervening events SOPH. *O.C.* 584; νοῦν ἴσχειν to have intelligence, *i.e.* the age of reason PLAT. *Symp.* 181d; ἴ. χρησμόν to receive a response ACH. 2.14.1, *al.* || **to hold in the womb, be pregnant** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.18, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἴσχειν τινά to be pregnant with *or* conceive s.o. HDT. 5.41.3 || **to have within oneself, involve the possibility** HP. *Aph.* 5.7 (*of a cure*) *etc.*; ἴσχει ... ὄλβος οὐ μείονα φθόνον good fortune involves (*or* produces) envy no lesser than itself PIND. *P.* 11.29; βρασμόν ... ἴσχει τὸ ὕδωρ the water produces a backwash HLD. 5.17.3 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to check oneself, stop** SOPH. *fr.* 314.101 THUC. 7.35.2 ARR. *An.* 5.9.4 (*of rivers*) *etc.*; ἴσχε hold back! AESCHL. *Ch.* 1052 || *extens.* **to be, become** PLAT. *Phil.* 38c, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἑαυτῶν ... καθ' ἡμέραν τοῖς πᾶσι χαλεπώτερον ἴσχοντα day by day, their situation became more difficult in every respect THUC. 7.50.3; εὖ ἴσχων τὸ σῶμα in good physical condition PLAT. *Rp.* 411c Ⓓ *rar.* **to be valid, equivalent** (*see* ἰσχύω) POL. 5.26.13 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid. intrans. and pass.* **to hold oneself** (fast), **restrain oneself, check oneself** IL. 3.82, *al. etc.*; σὺ δ' ἴσχεο, πείθεο δ' ἡμῖν now you, stand quiet and obey me IL. 1.214; ἴσχεο, μήδ' ἔθελ' οἷος ἐριζέμεναι βασιλεῦσιν desist, and don't you dare to quarrel with kings IL. 2.247 | ▸ *with gen.* λώβης ἴσχεσθαι to cease from insulting OD. 18.347 || to **stop, be checked** GAL. *U.P.* 15.3 (2.344.13) *etc.* | *also impers.* ἐν τούτῳ ἴσχετο the situation rested on this point XEN. *An.* 6.3.9 || *rar.* **to keep, remain** STOIC. 2.128.38 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.18) • *epic inf.* ἰσχέμεν (αι).

ἰσωνία -ας, ἡ [ἴσος, ὠνέομαι] **fair purchase**: τῆς ἰσωνίας at cost ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1227 *etc.*

ἰσωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ἰσώνυμος] **equivalence to a noun, pronoun** AP[7]. *Pron.* 9.7 (*as a term to be rejected*) || **identity of name** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1060).

ἰσώνῠμος -ον [ἴσος, ὄνομα] **of the same name** PIND. *O.* 9.64 (*pers.*) NIC. *Th.* 678 (*plant*).

ἴσωρος -ον [ἴσος, ὥρα] *adj.* **of the same age, contemporary** *1*ERY. 525.6 (*congett.*).

ἴσως *see* ἴσος.

ἴσωσις -εως, ἡ [ἰσόω] **comparison, collation** GLOSS.

Ἰταβέλιος -ου, ὁ *v.l. for* Ἰταμένης.

Ἰτᾰλίᾱ -ας, ἡ **Italia (Italy)** HDT. 1.24.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ἰταλιάζω [Ἰταλία] **to live in Italy** HSCH.

Ἰταλίδης -ου, ὁ **Italiot** LEON. (AP 9.344.2) *etc.*

Ἰταλιεύς -έως, ὁ **Italian** OR. *Sib.* 12.76, *al.*

Ἰταλίης -ητος, ὁ **Italian** ANT. 2 (*pl.* -ίητες *or* -ιῆτες).

Ἰταλικός -ή -όν [Ἰταλία] Italic, *adj. and subst.* PLAT. *Leg.* 659b, *al. etc.*

Ἰταλίς -ίδος **Italian** THALLUS (AP 7.373.2) *etc.*, *see* Ἰταλικός.

Ἰταλιώτης -ου, ὁ **Italiot** HDT. 4.15.2 *etc.*

Ἰταλιωτικός -ή -όν **of an Italiot** PLAT. *epist.* 326b LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15 *etc.*

Ἰταλιῶτις -ιδος **Italiot** THUC. 8.91.2 STRAB. 5.4.4 *etc.*

ἰτᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* vitulus] **bull** TIM. 42a *etc.*

1. Ἰτᾰλός -ή -όν [Ἰταλία] **Italian,** *subst. and adj.* STRAB. 5.1.1 CRINAG. (AP 7.741.3) *etc.*

2. Ἰτᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ **Italos,** *male name* THUC. 6.2.4 *etc.*

Ἰταμάνης -ους, ὁ **Itamanes,** *male name* THUC. 3.34.1.

Ἰταμένης -ους, ὁ **Itamenes,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.8.15.

ἰταμεύομαι [ἰταμός] *aor. ptc.* ἰταμευσάμενος IUL. 7.5; **to be impudent** IO. *Hlo.* 8.41C *etc.*

ἰταμία -ας, ἡ [ἰταμός] VT *Jer.* 30.10, *al.*, *see* ἰταμότης.

ἰτᾰμός -ή -όν [*see* εἶμι] Ⓐ **precipitous, brash, impatient** AESCHL. *fr.* 282 *etc.* Ⓑ **bold, audacious, forward, impudent** ALEXIS 236.5 DEMOSTH. 25.24 MEN. *Epit.* 528 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 4 PLUT. *Galb.* 25.2, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ἰταμόν **daring**: τὸ θαρραλέον καὶ ἰταμὸν τῆς ψυχῆς resolve and boldness of the soul PLUT. *Rom.* 7.5; ἐν τῷ παραβόλῳ καὶ ἰταμῷ in audacity and taking initiative PLUT. *F.M.* 19.2; τὸ ἰταμόν **efficacy, vigor** (*of style*) DIOG.[5] 16.2.7 || *adv. neut.* ἰταμὸν ἀντιβλέπειν to look in the eyes with boldness, *of wild animals* AEL. *N.A.* 17.12 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* ἰταμῶς **daringly, impudently** PLAT. *Leg.* 773b (*compar.*) DEMOSTH. 19.233 (*compar.*) MEN. *Peric.* 713 HLD. 1.9.3 (*compar.*) *etc.* || **with resolve** PLUT. *Sanit.* 128e || *compar.* -ώτερον.

ἰταμότης -ητος, ἡ [ἰταμός] **daring, resolve, initiative** PLAT. *Pol.* 311a PLUT. *QConv.* 715d *etc.* || **forwardness, impudence** POL. 12.9.4 *etc.*

Ἴτανος -ου, ἡ **Itanos,** *city on Crete* HDT. 4.151.2.

ἴτε *pres. ind. / imper. act. 2. pl.*, *see* εἶμι.

ἰτέα -ας, ἡ [*see* ἴτυς] *bot.* **willow** IL. 21.350 *etc.* | ἰ. λευκή *and* μέλαινα white *and* black willow THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.7 | **horsetail** (*see* ἵππουρις) DIOSC.[2] 4.46 || **wicker shield** EUR. *Her.* 376, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -έη, *later epic* -είη.

Ἰτέα -ας, ἡ **Itea,** *Attic deme* STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Ἰτεαῖος -ου, ὁ [Ἰτέα] **of Itea** HARP.[1] *etc.*

ἰτέινος -η -ον [ἰτέα] **of willow** HDT. 4.67.1 *etc.* | σακέεσσι ... ἰτεΐνοισιν with wicker shields THEOCR. 16.79.

ἰτέον [εἶμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to go** HP. *Acut.* 38 PLAT. *Rp.* 394d, *al. etc.*

ἰτεόφυλλος -ον [ἰτέα, φύλλον] **with willow leaves** (*decorated cup*) *1*ZPE 20.21-22 n. 4.

ἰτεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ἰτέα] **willow** GEOP. 3.6.6.

ἴτηλος -η -ον [*see* ἐξίτηλος] **firm, constant** AESCHL. *fr.* 42.

ἴτην *Ion. impf. ind. act. 3. dual*, *see* εἶμι.

ἴτης -ου [εἶμι] ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 445 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d, *al.* DCASS. 55.18.1 *etc.*, *see* ἰταμός.

ἰτηστραφής -ές [ἴτης, στρέφω] **of precipitous pace** EP. *Al.* 2.71 (*dub.*).

ἰτητέον [εἶμι] *verb. adj. neut.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 131 *etc.*, *see* ἰτέον.

ἰτητικός -ή -όν [εἶμι] ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116b 26 (*superl.* -ώτατος) MAX.[1] 41.5, *see* ἰταμός.

ἴτον -ου, τό *bot., a type of fungus* THPHR. *fr.* 167 *etc.*

ἰτός -ή -όν [εἶμι] **place where one can go, passable** LEON. (AP 7.480.5) (*street*).

ἰτρῖνεος -α -ον [ἴτριον] **of flatbread** CRINAG. (AP 6.232.4).

ἴτριον -ου, τό **flatbread, honey and sesame cake**

ANACR. 93.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1092 ARCHIP. 11 ATH. 14.646d *etc.*

ἰτρόγἄλα -ακτος, τό [*see* ἴτριον, γάλα] *a type of cake* OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 164.10 L. *Sud.*

ἴτρον -ου, τό? *part beneath the umbilicus* **pubis** [GAL.] *Int.* 14.705 MELE. (AG *Ox.* 109.6), *al.* L. *Sud. etc.* • *prob. corruption of* ἧτρον *re-etymologized.*

ἴττω *Boeot. pf. imper. act. 3. sg., see* * εἴδω (*pf.* οἶδα).

Ἰτύκη -ης, ἡ **Ityke (Utica),** *city in Africa* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844a 6.

Ἴτυλος -ου, ὁ **Itylos,** *male name* OD. 19.522 *etc.*

Ἰτυμονεύς -έως, ὁ **Itymoneus,** *male name* IL. 11.672 *etc.*

ἴτυς -υος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vitus, *Skt.* vyáyati] **felloe** *or* **hoop of a wheel** IL. 4.486, *al.* (*never in* OD.) ‖ **border, rim** (*of a shield*) HES. *Sc.* 314 HDT. 7.89.1, 3 ‖ **shield** (*round*) EUR. *Ion* 210, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.7.12 ‖ *analog.* **circle, border, break point** GAL. 10.448, *al. etc.* | ἴ. βλεφάρων arc of the eyebrows [ANACR.] 16.17 | ἀγκίστρων ἴ. curvature of hooks IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.2) • *Aeol.* Ϝίτυς TERM. 658.

Ἴτυς -υος, ὁ **Itys,** *son of Prokne and Tereus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1144 *etc.*

ἴτω *pres. imper. act. 3. sg., see* εἶμι ‖ *exclam.* **come on! well now! just so!** SOPH. *Ph.* 120 EUR. *Med.* 798.

Ἴτων -ωνος, ἡ **Iton,** *city in Thessaly and elsewhere* IL. 2.696 *etc.*

Ἰτώνη -ης, ἡ **Itone** (= *Athena Itonia*) RHIAN. 47.

Ἰτωνία -ας, ἡ **Itonia,** *epith. of Athena* HEC. 2 *etc.*

Ἰτωνίαι, αἱ (*sc.* πύλαι) **Itonian Gates,** *at Athens* PLAT. *Ax.* 364d.

Ἰτωνιάς -άδος, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 6.75 *etc., see* Ἰτωνία.

Ἰτωνίς -ίδος, ἡ AP. 1.551 PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.9 *etc., see* Ἰτωνιάς.

Ἴτωνος -ου, ὁ STRAB. 9.5.8, *see* Ἴτων.

ἰὺ *interjec.* **oh!,** *of surprise* HDN. 1.506.20.

Ἰυγγίης -ου, ὁ **Iungies,** *epith. of Dionysus* HSCH.

ἰυγγικός -ή -όν [Ἴυγξ] **of Iunx** DAMASC. *Pr.* 112.

ἴυγή -ῆς, ἡ [ἰύζω] **cry, shout, lament** OR. (HDT. 9.43.2) SOPH. *Ph.* 752 *etc.* | *of heralds* TIMOTH. 791.220 ‖ **hiss,** *of serpents* NIC. *Th.* 400 OPP. 1.565.

ἴυγμα -τος, τό [ἰύζω] **cry, shout** AESCHL. *fr.* 46a.17.

ἴυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰύζω] **cry, shout** IL. 18.572 (*of joy*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 26 (*of grief*) EUR. *Her.* 126 • *epic* ῑ, *trag.* ῐ.

ἴυγξ, ἴυγγος, ἡ [*see* ἰύζω] *onomat.* [A] *ornith.* **wryneck** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 12 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19 *etc.* | *bound to a wheel to make a love-enchantment* PIND. *P.* 4.214 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.18 THEOCR. 2.17 [B] *extens.* **magic power, enchantment** PIND. *N.* 4.35 LUC. *Dom.* 13 | *analog.* **charm, seduction** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1110 PLUT. *Suav.* 1093d, *al. etc.* | ἴυγγά μοι ... ἀγαθῶν ἑτάρων ὑπομιμνήσκεις you bring to my mind the lament for my valiant comrades AESCHL. *Pers.* 989 • ῐ̔: *epic and* PIND. ῑ, *Att.* ῐ.

Ἴυγξ -υγγος, ἡ **Iunx,** *Chaldean divinity* (*frequently pl.*) PROCL. *in Crat.* 33, *al. etc.*

ἰύζω *onomat.* [ἰύ] *aor.* ἴυξα; **to cry, shout** IL. 17.66; οἱ δ' ἰύζοντες ἕποντο ἀνέρες ἠδὲ γυναῖκες men and women followed him, crying out OD. 15.162 | *post-Hom. of pain* PIND. *P.* 4.237 AESCHL. *Pers.* 280, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 787 *etc.*; ἰύζων ἀν' ὄρος crying (*oth.* playing the fife) over the mountain CALLIM. *fr.* 690 ‖ **to buzz,** *of bees* QS 1.440 • *epic* ῑ, *trag.* ῐ.

ἰῦκτά, ὁ [ἰύζω] *epith.* **player** (*of the small aulos*) THEOCR. 8.30 • *only nom. sg. for* ἰυκτής.

Ἰύρκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Iurkai,** *Scythian people* HDT. 4.22.2.

Ἰφεύς -έως, ὁ **Ipheus,** *male name* IL. 16.417 *etc.*

Ἰφθίμη -ης, ἡ **Iphthime,** *female name* OD. 4.797 *etc.*

Ἰφθίμις, ὁ **Iphthimis,** *Egyptian divinity = Prometheus* PHIB. 27.86 (III[BCE]).

ἴφθιμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον **strong, robust, vigorous, stalwart, fierce, proud,** *of pers. and things* IL. 1.3 (*souls*), 3.336 (*head*), *al.* OD. 10.534 (*Hades*), 16.332 (*queen*), *al.* THEOCR. 17.128 (*wife*) *etc.* • *fem. Hom.* -η *referring to women,* -ος *with fem. nouns speaking of men:* ἴφθιμοι ψυχαί valiant souls IL. 1.3.

ἶφι *epic see* ἴς.

Ἰφιάδης -ου, ὁ **Iphiades,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.176, *al. etc.*

Ἰφιάνασσα -ης, ἡ **Iphianassa,** *female name* IL. 9.145, *al. etc.*

Ἰφιάς -άδος, ἡ **Iphias,** *female name* AP. 1.312.

ἰφιγένεια -ας, ἡ [ἶφι, γένος] **of strong origins, potent,** *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 2.35.1 *etc.*

Ἰφῐγένεια -ας, ἡ **Iphigeneia,** *female name* PIND. *P.* 11.22 *etc.* • *later epic* -είη.

ἰφιγένητος -ον [ἶφι, γίγνομαι] **generated with force, violent** ORPH. *fr.* 247.28 (*fire*).

Ἰφιγόνη -ης, ἡ **Iphigone,** *female name* (= Iphigenia) EUR. *El.* 1023.

Ἰφῐδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Iphidamas,** *male name* IL. 11.221.

Ἰφικλέης, *contr.* Ἰφικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Iphikles,** *brother of Herakles* PIND. *P.* 9.88, *al.*

Ἰφικλείδης -ου, ὁ [Ἰφικλέης] **son of Iphikles** HES. *Sc.* 111 PIND. *P.* 11.59 • *acc.* -εῖδην *or* -είδαν.

Ἰφικλήιος -ηείη -ήειον [Ἰφικλέης] **of Iphikles** OD. 11.290, *al.*

Ἰφικληιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ἰφικλέης] **son of Iphikles** QS 1.234.

Ἰφικλῆς, ὁ *see* Ἰφικλέης.

Ἰφικλος -ου, ὁ **Iphiklos,** *male name* IL. 2.705 *etc.*

Ἰφικράτης -ους, ὁ **Iphikrates,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.13 *etc.*

Ἰφικρᾰτῐ̈δᾶς -α, ὁ **Iphikratidas,** *male name* NIC. (AP 7.435.2).

ἰφικρατίδες -ων, αἱ [Ἰφικράτης] **shoes of Iphikrates,** *invented by Iphikrates for the army* DIOD. 15.44.4 ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 *etc.*

Ἰφῐμέδεια -ας, ἡ **Iphimedeia,** *female name* OD. 11.305 *etc.*

Ἰφῐνόη -ης, ἡ **Iphinoe,** *female name* AP. 1.702 *etc.*

Ἰφῖνοος -όου, ὁ **Iphinoos,** *male name* IL. 7.14.

ἴφιος -α -ον [*see* ἴς] **robust, fat,** *of flocks* IL. 8.505, *al.*

1. **Ἶφις** -ιος, ὁ **Iphis,** *male name* EUR. *Suppl.* 986, 1032.

2. **Ἴφις** -ιδος, ἡ **Iphis,** *female name* IL. 9.667 *etc.*

Ἰφίτειος -ον [Ἴφιτος] **of Iphitos** [ANACR.] 9.12.

Ἰφῖτίδης -ου, ὁ [Ἴφιτος] **son of Iphitos** IL. 8.128.

Ἰφῖτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Iphition,** *male name* IL. 20.382 *etc.*

Ἴφῖτος -ου, ὁ **Iphitos,** *male name* IL. 2.518, *al. etc.*

Ἰφῖων -ωνος, ὁ **Iphion,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 8.81 *etc.*

ἴφυον -ου, τό *bot.* **lavender** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 910 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.11, *al. etc.*

ἰχαίνω CALLIM. *fr.* 178.22 (*3. sg.* ἰχαίνει), *see* ἰχᾰνάω.

ἰχᾰνάω, *contr.* [*see* ἀχήν] ❶ *act.* **to desire, yearn for** ▸ with *inf.* IL. 17.572 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 23.300 (*v.l.*) OD. 8.288 (*v.l.*) BABR. 77.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HEROND. 7.26 • *only pres.* (*in Hom. v.l. of* ἰσχ-: *see* ἰσχανάω) ‖ *inf. mid.* ἰχανᾶσθαι | *ptc.* ἰχανῶν, ἰχανῶσα, *epic* ἰχανόων.

ἴχαρ, τό [*see* ἰχανάω] **desire** (burning), *only in* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 850.

ἰχθύα -ας, ἡ [ἰχθῦς] **fish skin** (*dessiccated*), *used as shagreen* HP. *FExs.* 1 GAL. 12.406 *etc.* ‖ **fish skin, scales** RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.16) ‖ *extens.* **fish** *P*BGU 1123.9 (I[CE]) | ταριχηρὰ ἰ. salted fish *P*LOND. 3.856.20 (I[CE]) • *Ion.* -ύη.

ἰχθυάζομαι [ἰχθῦς] **to fish** APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.693.3) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἰχθυάζετο).

ἰχθυακός -ή -όν [ἰχθῦς] **of fish** *CCA* 1.166 *etc.*

ἰχθυάω, *contr.* [ἰχθῦς] ❶ *act.* **to fish** OD. 4.368 | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.95 *etc.* | *of plunging dolphins* HES. *Sc.* 210 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LYC. 46 ❸ *pass.* **to be made of fish** HORAP. 1.14 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) • *only pres. and impf.* | *epic pres. 3. sg.* ἰχθυάᾳ | *ptc.* ἰχθυάοντες HES. *l.c. and iter.* ἰχθυαασκόντων EUSTATH. 1500.47 ‖ *iter. impf.* ἰχθυάασκον.

ἰχθῠβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ἰχθυβόλος] **fisherman** CALLIM. *H.* 4.15 NIC. *Th.* 793 LEON. (AP 7.504.2) *etc.*

ἰχθῠβολέω, *contr.* [ἰχθυβόλος] **to fish, harpoon a fish** ETRUSC. (AP 7.381.3) ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.635.3).

ἰχθῠβόλος -ον [ἰχθῦς, βάλλω] **that strikes** *or* **harpoons the fish** AESCHL. *Sept.* 131 (*trident*) AP 6.23.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ἰχθυβόλος **fisherman** LEON. (AP 7.295.10) *etc., cf.* ἰχθῠβολος.

ἰχθῠβολος -ον [ἰχθῦς, βάλλω] **of beaten** *or* **harpooned fish** OPP. 3.18 (*dinner*) NONN. *Ev.* 18.71; ἰ. θήρα fishing with the harpoon AP 6.24.3 | *subst.* ὁ ἰχθύβολος **fisherman** NONN. *Ev.* 1.150, *al.*

ἰχθῠβόρος -ον [ἰχθῦς, βιβρώσκω] **that devours fish,** *of gulls* LEON. (AP 7.652.5), *of a woman IGVI* 1322.8 (*conject.*).

ἰχθυβότος -ον [ἰχθῦς, βόσκω] **that feeds on fish** NONN. *Ev.* 21.80 (*v.l.*).

ἰχθύβοτος -ον [ἰχθῦς, βόσκω] **fish-fed** OPP. 2.1.

ἰχθυγόνος -ον [ἰχθῦς, γίγνομαι] **fish-producing** NONN. *D.* 26.275.

ἰχθύδιον -ου, τό [ἰχθῦς] **minnow** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.8 ANAXIL. 19.2 CHRYSIP. 2.208.12 (PLUT. *Sollert.* 980a) LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 4 *etc.* • *in dactylic meter* ῠ̆.

ἰχθῠδόκος -ον [ἰχθῦς, δέχομαι] **containing fish** LEON. (AP 6.4.2).

ἰχθύειος -α -ον [ἰχθῦς] **made of fish** SOPH. *fr.* 799a.

ἰχθύη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* ἰχθύα.

ἰχθύημα -ατος, τό [ἰχθύα] **scraping, shaving** (*proper.* fish scales), *usu. pl.* HP. *Ulc.* 13, *al.*

ἰχθυηρός -ή -όν [ἰχθῦς] **of** *or* **for fish** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 814 (*plates*) PHIL. 90.19 (*oil*) LUC. *Lex.* 5 (*broth*) *etc.* | ἡ πύλη ἡ ἰχθυηρά the Gate of Fishes VT *2Esd.* 13.3, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ ἰχθυηρή **tax on fish** *P*REIN. 133.3 (II[BCE]).

ἰχθυῖα -ας, ἡ [ἰχθῦς] **fish** PROCL.[1] p. 25W.

ἰχθυϊκός -ή -όν [ἰχθῦς] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 153 *etc.* (*also subst.*), *see* ἰχθυηρός.

ἰχθύινος -η -ον AEL. *N.A.* 17.23, *see* ἰχθυϊκός.

ἰχθύκεντρον -ου, τό [ἰχθῦς, κέντρον] **trident** POLL. 10.133.

ἰχθυμέδων -οντος, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, μέδων] **king of fishes** MARC. 54.

ἰχθῠνόμος -ον [ἰχθῦς, νέμω] **that governs fishes** OPP. 1.643.

ἰχθυοβολ- *see* ἰχθυβολ-.

ἰχθυόβρωτος -ον [ἰχθῦς, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by fish** PLUT. *QConv.* 668a.

ἰχθυοειδής -ές [ἰχθῦς, εἶδος] **fish-like** HDT. 7.61.1.

ἰχθυόεις -εσσα -εν [ἰχθῦς] [A] **fishy, rich in fish** IL. 16.746, *al.* OD. 3.177 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 324 *etc.*; πόντον ... ἰχθυόεντα the sea, full of fish OD. 10.540 [B] **of fish, fish-like** OPP. 3.548 | θήρην ... ἰχθυόεσσαν catching of fish OPP. 1.666; ἰχθυόεντα βόλον net full of fishes ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.6).

ἰχθυοθήρα -ας, ἡ [ἰχθῦς, θήρ] *bot.* **cyclamen** (*see* κυκλάμινος) DIOSC.[2] 2.164a.

ἰχθυοθήρας -ου, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, θήρ] **fisherman** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1113C, *al.*

ἰχθυοθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, θήρ] **fisherman** MAN.[1] 4.243.

ἰχθυοθηρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, θήρ] APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.1), *see* ἰχθυοθηρευτής.

ἰχθυοθηρία -ας, ἡ [ἰχθῦς, θήρ] **fish** EUSTATH. 1165.3.

ἰχθυοθηρική -ῆς, ἡ [ἰχθῦς, θήρ] (*sc.* τέχνη) POLL. 1.97, *see* ἰχθυοθηρία.

ἰχθυοκένταυρος -ου, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, κένταυρος] **ichthyocentaur, half man, half fish** SCH. LYC. 34 (*of Triton*).

ἰχθυόκολλα -ης, ἡ [ἰχθῦς, κόλλα] **fish glue** DIOSC.[2] 3.88 *etc.*

ἰχθυόκολλον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* ἰχθυόκολλα.

ἰχθυολκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, ἕλκω] **fisherman** THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 76 (74 r.).

ἰχθυολογέω, *contr.* [ἰχθῦς, λέγω] *fut.* ἰχθυολογήσω; **to speak of fish, speak of ichthyology** ATH. 7.308d, 8.360d *etc.*

ἰχθυολῦμης -ου, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, λυμαίνομαι] **exterminator of fish** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 814.

ἰχθυόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, μάντις] **seer who prophesies by means of fish** ATH. 8.333d.

ἰχθυομετάβολος -ου, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, μεταβάλλω] **fishmonger** *P*RYL. 196.7 (II^{CE}).

ἰχθυοπράτης -ου, ὁ [ἰχθύς, πιπράσκω] *subst.* **fishmonger** *P*LOND. 1.113.5b.4 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ἰχθυοπτ(ρ)ίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἰχθῦς, ὄπτω] **fryer of fish** POLL. 6.88.

ἰχθυοπώλαινα -ης, ἡ [ἰχθυοπώλης] **fishmonger** (*fem.*) PHERECR. 70.5.

ἰχθυοπωλέω, *contr.* [ἰχθυοπώλης] **to sell fish** POLL. 7.26.

ἰχθυοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, πώλης] **fishmonger** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.10 ALEXIS 57.1 MEN. *fr.* 151.3 *etc.*

ἰχθυοπωλία -ας, ἡ [ἰχθυοπώλης] **trade in fish** ATH. 7.276f PLUT. *QConv.* 668a (*v.l.*).

ἰχθυοπώλιον -ου, τό [ἰχθυοπώλης] **fish market** PLUT. *QConv.* 668a (*v.l. of* ἰχθυοπωλία).

ἰχθυόπωλις (ἀγορά), ἡ [ἰχθυοπώλης] PLUT. *VOrat.* 849d, *see* ἰχθυοπώλιον.

ἰχθυόρρους -ουν [ἰχθῦς, ῥέω] **teeming with fish** TIMOCL. 17.1.

ἰχθυοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ἰχθυοτρόφος] **fish farm, fishery** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208a) DIOD. 11.25.4 • *also* -όφιον *in inscr.*

ἰχθυοτροφικός -ή -όν [ἰχθυοτρόφος] **for raising fish** GEOP. 20.1 title.

ἰχθυοτρόφος -ον [ἰχθῦς, τρέφω] **that nourishes fish, abundant with fish** PLUT. *Luc.* 39.3.

ἰχθυουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, ἕλκω] **fisherman** (*with a hook*) L. *Sud. etc.*

ἰχθυοφαγέω, *contr.* [ἰχθυοφάγος] *impf.* ἰχθυοφάγουν EUSTATH. 1720.32, 1724.49; **to eat fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 32 *etc.*

ἰχθυοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ἰχθυοφάγος] **eating of fish** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 95.

ἰχθυοφάγος -ον [ἰχθῦς, ἔφαγον] **one that eats fish, fish-eater,** *also subst. of pop.* HDT. 3.19.1 PAUS. 1.33.4 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.13 *etc.*

ἰχθυοφορέω, *contr.* [ἰχθυοφόρος] **to transport fish** *I*G 4^{2}1.122.22 (IV^{BCE}) || **to produce fish** L. *E.M.* 117.26.

ἰχθυοφόρος -ον [ἰχθῦς, φέρω] **that transports fish** *I*G 4^{2}1.123.21 (IV^{BCE}) VT (Sym.) *Job* 40.26 (*ships*) || **that produces fish** GREG. *epist.* 4.7 *etc.*

ἰχθῦπᾰγής -ές [ἰχθῦς, πήγνυμι] **that which pierces fish,** *of the point of a hook* THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.6).

ἰχθυπόρος -ου, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, πείρω] **harpoon** *I*DÉLOS 354.60 (III^{BCE}).

ἰχθῦς (*and* -ύς) -ύος, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* ju-kn, *Lith.* žuvis] A **fish** IL. 16.407, *al. etc.* | *fig. of pers. that is stupid or cannot talk* PLUT. *Sollert.* 975b | *prov.* ἀφωνότερος ἔσομαι τῶν ἰχθύων I will be dumber than a fish LUC. *Gall.* 1 || *pl.* οἱ ἰχθύες **fish market, at Athens** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1068, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **Pisces,** *constellat.* VETT. 12.19, 31 *etc.* B *Christ.: acronym of* **Christ** Ι(ησοῦς) Χ(ριστός) Θ(εοῦ) Υ(ἱὸς) Σ(ωτήρ) OR. *Sib.* 8.216 *etc.* • *sg. in mss. also nom.* -ύς | *acc.* -ῦν (*mss.* -ύν) | *voc.* -ῦ (*mss.* -ύ) || *pl.* ἰχθύες *and* -ῦς | *gen.* -ύων | *dat.* -ύσι(ν) | *acc.* -ύας *and* -ῦς || *dual* ἰχθύε *and* -ῦ || ῠ *in disyll. forms,* ῡ *in trisyll. forms.*

Ἰχθῦς -ύος, ὁ **Ichthys,** *promontory in Elis* THUC. 2.25.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.31.

ἰχθῠσῐλῃϊστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰχθῦς, λῃϊστήρ] **fish predator, fisherman** LEON. (AP 7.295.3: *prob. for* ἰχθύσι λῃιστ-).

ἰχθυστεφῆς -ές [ἰχθῦς, στέφω] **crowned with fishes,** *of inlets* TIMOTH. 791.37.

ἰχθυφαγ- *see* ἰχθυοφαγ-.

ἰχθῠφόνος -ον [ἰχθῦς, φόνος] **that kills fish** OPP. 2.444.

1. ἰχθυώδης -ες [ἰχθῦς, εἶδος] **fish-like** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697b 5, *al.* || **rich in fish, fishy** HDT. 7.109.2 *etc., see* ἰχθυοειδής ◆ *adv.* ἰχθυωδῶς **in the form of a fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 9.

2. ἰχθυώδης -ες [ἰχθῦς, ὄζω] **that smells of fish, that tastes of fish** GAL. 7.76 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.55 *etc.*

ἰχθυωδῶς *adv., see* ἰχθυώδης 1.

ἴχμα -ατος, τό *prob.* **step** ZENOD.[2] ARISTOPH.[2] (SCH. IL. 13.71c: ἴχματα *prob.* = ἴθματα, *v.l. for* ἴχνια).

Ἰχμαῖος -α -ον *see* Ἰχναῖος.

Ἴχναι -ῶν, αἱ **Ichnai,** *location in Thessaly* HDT. 7.123.3 *etc.*

ἰχναίνω **to mitigate** GAL. 19.151 (*pres. ind.* ἰχναίνεται).

Ἰχναῖος -α -ον [Ἴχναι] **of Ichnai,** *in Thessaly: subst.* ἡ Ἰχναία **Ichnaia,** *epith. of Themis* HOM. 3.94 STRAB. 9.5.14 | *of Nemesis* DIOD.[5] (AP 9.405.1) LYS. 129.

ἰχνάομαι, *contr.* HSCH. *etc., see* ἰχνεύω.

ἰχνεία -ας, ἡ XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7 (*pl.*), *see* ἴχνευσις.

ἰχνελάτης -ου, ὁ ZOS. (AP 6.183.4) *etc., see* ἰχνηλάτης.

ἴχνευμα -ατος, τό [ἰχνεύω] **trace, track** POLL. 5.11.

ἰχνεύμων -ονος, ὁ [ἰχνεύω] *zool.* **ichneumon, mongoose** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 16 NIC. *Th.* 190 PLUT. *Sollert.* 966d *etc.* || *entom.* **hunter of spiders** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 26, *al. etc.* || *ornith., a bird* ANTONI. 14.3.

ἴχνευσις -εως, ἡ [ἰχνεύω] **tracking, following tracks** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.4, *al. etc.* || *transf.* **method of research** EPIC. 3.96.2.

ἰχνευτέος -α -ον [ἰχνεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be traced** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.21.

ἰχνευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἰχνεύω] OPP.[1] 1.76, *al.* (*subst.*) NONN. *D.* 46.115 (*adj.*) *etc., see* ἰχνευτής.

ἰχνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ἰχνεύω] **tracker, one that follows a trail, bloodhound,** *adj. and subst.* SOPH. *title* (*frag.* 314-18) (*pl.*) ARG. (AP 5.16.6) POLL. 5.10, 17 *etc.* | *fig.* **investigator, researcher** CLEM. *Str.* 1.9.44.2 *etc.* || *zool.* **mongoose** (*see* ἰχνεύμων) HDT. 2.67.1 NIC. *Th.* 195.

ἰχνευτικός -ή -όν [ἰχνευτής] **able to seek out tracks** *or* **follow a trail, bloodhound,** *usu. of dogs* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.34 (*pl.*) PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 266 *etc.*

ἰχνεύω [ἴχνος] *impf.* ἴχνευον, *mid. pass.* (ἀν)ιχνευόμην || *fut.* (ἀν)ιχνεύσω || *aor.* ἴχνευσα || *in compd. aor. pass.* ἰχνεύθην *and fut. pass.* ἰχνευθήσομαι; **to seek out tracks, follow a trail,** *usu. of dogs and hunters* EUR. *Cycl.* 130 PLAT. *Leg.* 654e *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἰ. τὰ ὄρη to go hunting through the mountains XEN. *Cyn.* 4.9 || *fig.* **to seek, research** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 808 PLAT. *Parm.* 128c, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἰ. τινά to follow in the footsteps of *or* emulate s.o. PIND. *P.* 8.35.

ἰχνηλασία -ας, ἡ [ἰχνηλάτης] **research** THEM. *Or.* 13.165d.

ἰχνηλατέω, *contr.* [ἰχνηλάτης] *impf.* ἰχνηλάτουν || *fut.* ἰχνηλατήσω || *aor.* ἰχνηλάτησα; **to research** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 56, *al.*

ἰχνηλάτης -ου, ὁ [ἴχνος, ἐλαύνω] **researcher** PLUT. *Amat.* 762a *etc.*

ἴχνιον -ου, τό [ἴχνος] **trace, track, footprint** IL. 13.71 OD. 5.193, *al.* AP. 1.575 *etc.*; ὁ δ' ἔπειτα μετ' ἴχνια βαῖνε θεοῖο and then he walked in the tracks of the goddess OD. 3.30 | *of horses* XEN. *An.* 1.6.1 CALLIM. *fr.* 112.6 | *analog.* πιστὸν ὑπὲρ γαίης ἴχνιον ἡδρασάμην I printed reliable tracks on the earth MACED.[1] (AP 6.70.6) | *fig.* προτέρης ἴχνιον ἀγλαΐης trace of former splendor ISID.[3] (AP 6.58.4) • *usu. poet.* || *also* -ίον.

ἰχνοβατέω, *contr.* [ἴχνος, βαίνω] **to walk** EPHR. 3.1B.

Ἰχνοβάτης -ου, ὁ [ἴχνος, βαίνω] **Ichnobates** ("bloodhound"), *name of a dog* OV. *Met.* 3.207.

ἰχνοβλᾰβής -ές [ἴχνος, βλάπτω] **wounded in the foot** MAN.[1] 4.500.

ἰχνογραφία -ας, ἡ [ἴχνος, γραφία] **sketch, map** VITR. 1.2.2.

ἰχνοπατέω, *contr.* [ἴχνος, πατέω] **to stomp** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 11 (5^2.380A).

ἰχνοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ἴχνος, πούς] **fetter, trap** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.2), AP 7.626.5.

ἴχνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **trace, track, footprint** OD. 17.317 *etc.* (*proper. and fig.*); Χαιρεφῶν, ὃς οἶδε τὰ ψυλλῶν ἴχνη Chairephon who knows the tracks of fleas ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 831; ἴχνη θεῖναι *or* θέσθαι to imprint tracks EUR. *Or.* 234 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.464.2) *etc.*; ἴ. μετιέναι *or* μετελθεῖν to follow tracks PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d. *Theaet.* 187e *etc.* = κατ' ἴχνη διώκειν PLAT. *Rp.* 410b | *analog.* ἐς ταὐτὸν ἐλθὼν τῶν πάλαι λόγων ἴχνος retracing the same track of discourse as previously AESCHL. *Pr.* 845; τὰ ἴχνη τῆς ὑποψίας the tracks of the suspect ANTIPHO 2.3.10; κατὰ τὰ Χρυσίππου ... ἴχνη in the footsteps of Chrysippos LUC. *Herm.* 29 | **track** (*through the desert*) *P*RYL. 197.8 (III^{CE}) || *extens.* **sole,** *of the foot* VT *Deut.* 11.24, *al.* GAL. 10.876 *etc.* | *meton.* **foot** EUR. *Bac.* 1134 HLD. 2.26.5 *etc.* | *fig.* **base:** ἀγάλματος of a statue HLD. 5.34.1, *al.* | *analog.* **sole, sandal** HP. *Art.* 62 *etc.* | **palm,** *of the hand* VT *1Sam.* 5.4.

ἰχνοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ἴχνος, σκοπέω] **to inspect tracks** AESCHL. *Ch.* 228 PLUT. *Pyth.* 399a (*fig.*) *etc.*

ἰχνοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ἰχνοσκοπέω] **observation of tracks** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917f.

Ἰχνοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Ichnoussa,** *ancient name for Sardinia* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 20.

ἰχώρ -ῶρος, ὁ **ichor, lymph,** *as blood of the gods* IL. 5.340 *etc.* || **blood** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1480 || **liquid humor, serum,** *of blood* HP. *Cord.* 11 PLAT. *Tim.* 83c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 2, *al. etc.* | *of milk* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 27 || *analog.* **juice** ARCHESTR. *fr.* 57.6 DIOSC.[2] 1.119 *etc.* | **amniotic fluid** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 32 | **poison blood** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 8 (*of a viper*) | *prob.* **naphtha** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 29 || *medic.* **emission of serum** *or* **pus** HP. *V.C.* 19 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 6 *etc.*

ἰχωροειδής -ές [ἰχώρ, εἶδος] **serum-like, serous** HP. *NatHom.* 12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 13 *etc.*

ἰχωρορροέω, *contr.* [ἰχώρ, ῥέω] **to flow in the form of serum, suppurate** HP. *Coac.* 4.501 *etc.*

ἰχωρροέω, *contr.* (*by haplology*) DIOSC.[2] 3.23 *etc., see* ἰχωρορροέω.

ἰχωρώδης -ές HP. *Morb.* 3.16 *etc., see* ἰχωροειδής.

ἰχώς, ὁ *in acc.* ἰχῶ IL. 5.416, *see* ἰχώρ.

ἶψ, ἰπός, ὁ **woodworm, worm** OD. 21.395 (*pl.* ἶπες) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.5 (*of vines: see* ἴξ) *etc.*
ἰψάμην *aor. ind. mid., see* ἴπτω.
ἴψηλος -α -ον ALCSAPPH. 14, *Aeol. for* ὑψηλός.
ἴψοθεν *adv.* IO.[1] *Dial.* 3.15, *Aeol. for* ὑψόθεν.
ἴψοι *adv.* SAPPH. 111.1, *Aeol. for* ὑψοῦ.
1. ἶψος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **cork** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.2 • *also accent.* -ός.
2. ἴψος, τό *Aeol.* HDN. 2.928.14, *see* ὕψος.
Ἴψός (*or* Ἶ.) -οῦ, ἡ **Ipsos,** *city in Phrygia* PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.4, *al.*
ἰῶ *pres. subj. act., see* ἴημι.
ἰῶ *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἰάομαι.
Ἰώ Ἰοῦς, ἡ **Io,** *female name (myth.)* HDT. 1.1.3 (*acc.* Ἰοῦν) AESCHL. *Pr.* 635 (*voc.* Ἰοῖ) *etc.*
ἰώ *interjec.* **ah!,** *to call for help, often repeated* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 125, *al. etc.* ‖ **ah!,** *of grief* SOPH. *Ant.* 850 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἰώ, πάτερ, σοῦ τῶν τε ... τέκνων ah! O father, by yourself and by your children AESCHL. *Ag.* 1305 | ▸ *with dat.* ἰώ μοί μοι ah me! ah me! SOPH. *O.C.* 199 | ▸ *with dat. and gen.* ἰώ μοι πόνων ah me! what suffering! EUR. *Ph.* 1290 | *with other interjec.* ἰὼ ἰή ah! oh! AESCHL. *Ag.* 1485; ἔ ἔ, ἰώ ah! ah! ah! ah me! SOPH. *El.* 840; ἰώ, ὦ ὤ ah! oh! oh! SOPH. *O.C.* 224 • *usu. poet.*
ἴω *pres. subj. act., see* εἶμι.
Ἰωάννα -ης, ἡ **Ioanna,** *female name* AGATH. (AP 7.612.6), *al.*
Ἰωάννης -ου, ὁ **John,** *male name* NT *Luke* 1.13, *al. etc.*
Ἰώβ, ὁ *indecl.* **Job,** *male name* NT *Jas.* 5.11 *etc.* ‖ τὸ Ἰώβ (βιβλίον) the book of Job IUSTIN. *Dial.* 79.4 (*PG* 6.664A) *etc.*
Ἰωβήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Jobel,** *male name* VT *Judg.* 9.26, *al. etc.*
ἰωβηλαῖος -ου, ὁ **jubilee** BAS. *epist.* 260.3.14 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **Book of Jubilees** EPIPH. *Haer.* 39.6.1.
ἰώγα [*see* ἐγώ] *Boeot.* I (*prob.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 898.
ἰωγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἄγνυμι] **shelter:** Βορέω from the North Wind OD. 14.533.
1. ἰώδης -ες [ὄζω] **acrid-smelling, foul, fetid** HP. *V.M.* 19 PHILUM. *Ven.* 36.3 *etc.*
2. ἰώδης -ες [ἰός *or* ἴον, εἶδος] **rust-like, greenish,** *of vomit* HP. *Coac.* 1.62 THPHR. *Lap.* 37 DIOSC.[2] 5.79, *al. etc.* | *of bile* GAL. 18(1).107 ‖ **poisonous, poisoned** ATH. 2.42a (*water*) PHILOSTR.[1] 5.1 (*snakes' teeth*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 (*pers.*) *etc.* ‖ *subst. fig.* τὸ ἰῶδες **envy:** τὸ ἰῶδες καὶ ὕπουλον envy and perfidy PLUT. *Vind.* 565c.
ἰωή -ῆς, ἡ [ἰώ] **cry, shout, noise** IL. 10.139 (*of pers.*), 16.127 (*of fire*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 682 (*of steps*) AP. 3.708 (*pers.*) *etc.*; ἐξ ἀνέμοιο πολυπλάγκτοιο ἰωῆς lashed by the capricious wind IL. 11.308 ‖ **sound** OD. 17.261 (*of the lyre*) ‖ **crash** COLLUTH. 56 (*v.l.: of weapons*) | ἰ. ἀμοιβάς answering cry, echo NONN. *Ev.* 21.90 • *epic; trag. only Dor. acc.* ἰωάν SOPH. *Ph.* 216.
Ἰωήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Joel,** *prophet* NT *Acts* 2.16.
ἰώθ, τό [*Heb.* jōdh] *indecl.* **Yod,** *Hebr. letter* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.5.6.
ἰῶκα *epic acc. sg. of* ἰωκή IL. 11.601.
ἰωκή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* διώκω] **pursuit** IL. 5.521 (*acc. pl.*) ‖ *personif.* IL. 5.740.
1. Ἰώλκιος -α -ον [Ἰωλκός] **of Iolkos** EUR. *Med.* 7, 551 *etc.*
2. Ἰώλκιος -ου, ὁ **Iolkios,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, 24.1.
Ἰωλκίς -ίδος, ἡ **Iolkis,** *region* AP. 1.572 *etc.*
Ἰωλκός -οῦ, ὁ **Iolkos,** *ancient city in Thessaly* EUR. *Alc.* 249 *etc.*
ἴωμεν *pres. subj. act. 1. pl., see* εἶμι.
ἰῶμεν *pres. subj. act. 1. pl., see* ἴημι.
ἰών -ἰοῦσα -ἰόν *pres. ptc. act., see* εἶμι.
Ἴων Ἴωνος, ὁ **Ionian, Ionic,** *subst. and adj. usu. in pl.* Ἴωνες **Ionians** HDT. 1.6.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **Ion,** *male name* PLAT. *Ion* 530a, *al. etc.*
ἰών, ἰώνγα *Boeot. for* ἐγώ, ἔγωγε.
Ἰωνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Jonah,** *prophet* NT *Matt.* 12.39.
ἰώνει *Boeot. for* ἐγώνη.
Ἰώνη -ης, ἡ **Ione,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.221, *al. etc.*
ἰωνιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ἴον] **bed of violets** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 577 ‖ *bot.* ἰ. μέλαινα **violet** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2 | ἰ. λευκή **carnation** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.5 | **bugle-weed, comfrey** (*see* χαμαίπιτυς) DIOSC.[2] 3.158 *etc.*
Ἰωνία -ας, ἡ [Ἴων] **Ionia,** *region* HDT. 1.6.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.
Ἰωνιάς -άδος, ἡ STRAB. 8.3.32 (*Nymphs*) *etc., see* Ἰωνίς.
Ἰωνίζω [Ἴων] *aor. inf.* ἰώνισα EUSTATH. 410.28, *al.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἰώνισμαι; **to speak in the Ionian dialect** AP.[7] *Adv.* 162.7, *see* ἰάζω 1.
Ἰωνικολόγος -ου, ὁ [Ἰωνικός, λέγω] **one who recites the Ἰωνικά** ATH. 14.620e.
Ἰωνικός -ή -όν [Ἴων] **Ionian,** *adj. and subst.* HDT. 3.127.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *s.times for* **soft, effeminate** PLAT.[1] 71.14 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* τὸ ἀπὸ μείζονος ἰωνικόν greater ionic meter ––◡◡ HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3, 11 (*title*); τὸ ἀπ' ἐλάσσονος ἰωνικόν lesser ionic meter ◡◡–– HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3, 12 (*title*) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* τό Ἰωνικὸν ἔθος Ionian usage, *of dialect* AP.[7] *Pron.* 74.9 ◆ *adv.* Ἰωνικῶς **in the Ionian manner,** *i.e. frequently* **softly, in effeminate manner** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 163 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **in Ionic dialect** AP.[7] *Adv.* 135.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον AP.[7] *l.c.*
Ἰώνιος -α -ον [Ἴων] **Ionic** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.35 (*dialect*).
Ἰωνίς -ίδος [Ἴων] **Ionic** PAUS. 6.22.7 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* **Ionis,** *female name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 25.1 (= AP 5.6.1) PLUT. *Luc.* 18.3 *etc.* ‖ *ornith.* ἡ ἰωνίς *a bird* ARISTOPH.[2] 5.5.
ἰωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [Ἰωνία] *ichthyol.* **sea bream** (*see* χρύσοφρυς) ARCHESTR. 143.2.
Ἰωνιστί [Ἰώνιος] *adv.* **in the Ionic dialect** AP.[7] *Adv.* 162.8.
ἰωνοκάμπτης -ου, ὁ [Ἰώνιος, κάμπτω] **singer** (*or* **lyric poet**) **with Ionic,** *i.e.* **soft intonation** TIMOTH. 802.3.
ἰωνόκῦσος -ου, ὁ [Ἰώνιος, κυσός] **effeminate like an Ionian, dissolute** CRATIN. 460.
Ἰωνόπολις -εως, ἡ **Ionopolis,** *city in Paphlagonia* LUC. *Alex.* 58.
ἰωνός -οῦ, ὁ *ichthyol., a fish* HSCH. ‖ *cf.* ἰωνίσκος.
Ἰωξίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ἴωξος] **descendants of Ioxos** PLUT. *Thes.* 8.6.
Ἰωξίδες -ων, αἱ PLUT. *Thes.* 8.6, *see* Ἰωξίδαι.
Ἴωξος -ου, ὁ **Ioxos,** *male name (myth.)* PLUT. *Thes.* 8.6.
ἰωρός -οῦ, ὁ [?, ὁράω?] **guardian** (*of a city*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 55.26 | ἐντὸς ἰωροῦ, ἐκτὸς ἰωροῦ inside *or* outside the house (*or* the city), *of a ban on assassins* PAROEM. *App.* 4.39.
Ἰωσαφάτ, ὁ *indecl.* **Jehoshaphat,** *male name* VT *Josh.* 8.12, *al.* NT *Matt.* 1.8 *etc.*
Ἰώσηπος -ου, ὁ **Josephus,** *male name* IOS. *V.* 5, *al. etc.*
Ἰωσῆς -ῆτος, ὁ **Joses,** *male name* NT *Mark* 6.3, *al.* • *gen. also* Ἰωσή (*v.l.*) NT *l.c., al.*
Ἰωσήφ, ὁ *indecl.* **Joseph,** *male name* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.26, *al.* NT *John* 1.45, *al. etc.*
1. ἴωσις -εως, ἡ HSCH. L. *Sud., see* ἰωκή.
2. ἴωσις -εως, ἡ [ἰόω] **clean-up of rust** *or* **oxidized patina** (*on metals*) ZOS.[1] 145 B., *al. etc.* ‖ **formation of a stain** ZOS.[1] 219 B.
ἰῶτα, τό [*see* ἰώθ] *indecl.* **iota** (*see* I, ι), *ninth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 418b, *al. etc.* ‖ *Christ., symbol of the name of Jesus* CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.145.7 *etc.*
ἰωτακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰῶτα] **iotacism,** *as redoubling of the* i (*for ex.* Troiia) QUINT. 1.5.32 *etc.* | *as repetition of initial* i MARTC. 514.
ἰωτογραφέω, *contr.* [ἰῶτα, γράφω] *pass.* **to be written with iota** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 926c *etc.*
ἰωχμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἰωκή] **pursuit, tumult of war, rout** IL. 8.89, *al.* HES. *Th.* 683 THEOCR. 25.279 *etc.*
ἴωψ, ἴωπος, ὁ *ichthyol., a fish* CALLIM. *fr.* 406 (*pl.*) *etc.*

Κ κ

Κ, κ, τό (κάππα) *indecl.* **kappa,** *tenth letter of the Greek alphabet num.* κ′ = 20; ,κ = 20,000 • *Ion.* κ *for* χ *through psilosis* (*e.g.* δέκομαι *for* δέχομαι), κ *for* π (*e.g.* κως *for* πως).

1. κᾱ *Dor., see* κε(ν) *and* ἄν.

2. κᾰ *IG* 5.2.16.7, *see* κατά.

Κάανθος -ου, ὁ **Kaanthos,** *son of Ocean* PAUS. 9.10.5, *al.*

Καβάδης -ου, ὁ **Kabades,** *Persian king* PROC.[1] *B.* 8.26.13 *etc.* | ὁ κ. military garment named after Kabades TZ. *Hist.* 12.786.

κάβαθα -ης, ἡ **dish** *I*EDIOCL. 15.51 (IV[CE]).

καβαίνων ALCM. 58.2, *Dor. for* καταβαίνων.

κάβαισος -ου, ὁ **glutton** CRATIN. 109.

Κάβαλες -ων, οἱ HDT. 4.171 (*v.l.*), *see* Βάκαλες.

Καβάλιοι -ων, οἱ **Kabalioi,** *people of Libya* HDT. 3.90, *al. etc.*

καβαλλάριος -ου, ὁ [καβάλλης] **groom, horse driver** TEUC.[1] p. 42 *etc.*

καβαλλάρις -ιδος [καβάλλης] **on horseback** CHRONPASCH. 382 *etc.*

καβαλλάτιον -ου, τό [καβάλλης] *bot.* **dog's tongue** DIOSC.[2] 4.127a, *see* κυνόγλωσσον.

καβάλλειον *or* **καβάλλιον** -ου, τό ❶ **draft horse** *I*RA 86.1925.259 HSCH. ❷ **first couch** *of the triclinium* HSCH. ❸ *colloquial for* κόλλοψ **peg** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 510 (καβάλιον).

καβάλλης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* caballus?] **draft horse** *or* **nag,** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828e.

Καβαλλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kaballion,** *city in Gallia Narbonensis* STRAB. 4.1.3, *al.*

Κάβανα -ων, τά **Kabana,** *Arab city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.14 *etc.*

Κάβαρνος -ου, ὁ **Kabarnos,** *priest of Demeter* ANTIM. 2 *etc.*

κάβασα *and* **καβάσας** *prob. nom. sg., unknown object found in temple inventories I*IG 11.2.287 *B* 89 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

καβάτας, ὁ [καταβαίνω], **who descends,** *epith. of Zeus in Laconia I*IG 5.1.1316, *see* καταιβάτης.

κάββαλε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* καταβάλλω.

καββᾰλικός -ή -όν [καταβάλλω] **good at throwing down,** *the opponent in wrestling, Lac. for* καταβλητικός PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236e MAUR. 7.52 (*fig.*) | *Lac.* ἡ κ. art of wrestling GAL. *Thras.* 45 (3.96.16) || *compar.* -ώτερος.

κάββαλλε ALC. 338.5, *Aeol. pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* καταβάλλω.

Καββαλοῦσα -ης, ἡ **Kabbalousa,** *i.e.* island of wrestlers LUC. *VH.* 2 46 *v.l.*

καββάς *epic aor. ptc. act., see* καταβαίνω.

Κάβειρα -ων, τά **Kabeira,** *city in Pontus* PLUT. *Luc.* 14 *etc.*

Καβειραία -ας, ἡ **Kabeiraia** *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 9.25.5, *al.* (*v.l.* Καβειρία).

Καβειρίδες -ων, αἱ **Kabeirian Nymphs** ACUS. 20 *etc.*

Καβειρικός -ή -όν [Κάβειροι] **of the Kabeiroi** STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Καβείριος -α -ον [Κάβειροι] **of the Kabeiroi:** *subst.* τὸ Καβείριον **sanctuary of the Kabeiroi** PAUS. 9.26.1, 6 | τὰ Καβείρια **mysteries of the Kabeiroi** *I*PERG. 252.26 HSCH.

Κάβειροι -ων, οἱ **Kabeiroi,** *divinities* HDT. 2.51.2 NONN. *D.* 14.19 ORPH. *A.* 27.

Κᾰ́βειρος -ου, ὁ **Kabeiros** QS 1.267 *etc.*

Κᾰβειρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kabeiro,** *mother of the Kabeiroi* NONN. *D.* 14.21 *etc.*

Καβηλέες -έων, οἱ **Kabelians,** *people of Asia Minor* HDT. 7.77.

Καβηράσα -ης, ἡ **Kaberasa,** *city in Media* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.2.15.

Κᾰβησόθεν [Καβησ(σ)ός] *adv.* **from Kabes(s)os** IL. 13.363.

Καβησ(σ)ός -οῦ, ἡ **Kabes(s)os,** *city on the Hellespont* STEPH.[1]

καβιθακάνθιον -ου, τό *a musical instrument* ALCH. 2.438.10.

καβικλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* clavicularius] **guard, jailer** LYD. *Mag.* 3.8 (*v.l.*) *I*MAMA 3.648 • *also* καπι-.

Καβίριχος -ου, ὁ **Kabirichos,** *Theban man* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597a.

κάβος -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* qab] *meas.* **cab** (= approximately 2 litres), *for solids* VT 2*Kgs.* 6.25.

καβούλιον -ου, τό **a room for bathing** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.1.

Καβύη -ης, ἡ **Kabye,** *female name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294e.

Καβύλη -ης, ἡ **Kabyle,** *city in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 8.44.

κάγ IL. 20.458 SAPPH. 101.1 (*dub.*), *Aeol. epic for* κατά (*bef. a velar*).

κἀγαθός *crasis for* καὶ ἀγαθός.

καγκαίνω [κάγκανος] **to scorch, burn, dry** HSCH.

κάγκαλον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* κάγκαμον.

κάγκαμον -ου, τό [*Arab.* kamkām] *bot.* **balsamodendron,** *a resinous gum* DIOSC.[2] 1.24 *etc.*

κάγκανον -ου, τό [*see* κάγκαμον] *bot.* **mercurialis** (*see* κακκαλία) GAL. 12.8 *etc.*

κάγκᾰνος -ον [*cf. OIc.* hā, *Lith.* keñkia] **dry, arid** IL. 21.364 OD. 18.308 HOM. 4.112 THEOCR. 24.89 LYC. 1430; κ. ξύλα dry wood AP. 1.1182.

καγκελλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cancellarius] **clerk,** *a public official* IUST. *Nov.* 161.1 (p. 745.14) *etc.* | *in the patriarchate* (*of Jerusalem*) SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 7.3200A | *a financial official in the late empire* LYD. *Mag.* 3.36, 37 *etc.*

καγκελ(λ)οειδῶς [κάγκελ(λ)ος, εἶδος] *adv.* **like a grating or a barred gate, criss-cross** HIPPIATR. 117.4.

κάγκελ(λ)ον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cancelli] **barrier, barred gate, railing** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 641a, *al.* || **sheath** *of a sword* CHRYSIP.[3] *Theod.* (69.12) || *unit of measurement for capacity* POXY. 1447 (I[CE]), 127.1 (VI[CE]), *al.*

κάγκελ(λ)ος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cancelli] **starting gate** SCH. THEOCR. 8.58a (*v.l.*) *etc.*

καγκελ(λ)ωτός -ή -όν [κάγκελ(λ)ος] **like a gate** *or* **grating** *P*RYL. 233.3 (II[CE]) IO. *fr.Ier.* 52.18 *etc.* | κ. θύρα barred gate SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 124c POLL. 8.124.

καγχάζω *impf.* ἐκάγχαζον DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 216.10 || *fut.* καγχάσω PORPH. *Chr.* 23 || *aor.* ἐκάγχασα; *later* καχάζω.

καγχᾰλάω, *contr.* [*see* χαλάω, καγχάζω] **to rejoice, exult, laugh aloud** IL. 3.43 OD. 23.1 AP. 4.996 *etc.* • *epic pres. 3. pl.* καγχαλόωσι IL. *l.c.* | *epic ptc. masc.* καγχαλόων IL. 6.514; *fem.* καγχαλόωσα OD. *l.c.* || *iter. impf. 3. sg.* καγχαλάασκε AP. *l.c.* || *also* καγχαλίζειν L. *E.M.* p. 805.12 *and mid.* καγχαλίζεται HSCH.

καγχαρίζω [καχάζω] LUC. *DMer.* 6.3 (*v.l.*), *see* καγχάζω.

καγχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καγχάζω] **loud laughter** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.46.3 *etc.*

καγχαστής -οῦ, ὁ [καγχάζω] **one who laughs loudly** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 78.

καγχλάζω ATH. 10.438f *etc., see* καχάζω, καγχάζω.

καγχρόεις *see* καχρυόεις.

καγχρυδίας *see* καχρυδίας.

καγχρύδιον *see* καχρύδιον.

κάγχρυς *see* κάχρυς.

καγχρυφόρος *see* καχρυφόρος.

καγχρυώδης *see* καχρυώδης.

κἀγώ *crasis for* καὶ ἐγώ.

κάδ IL. 2.160 ALC. 115.11, 346.2, *al., epic for* κατά (*see*) *bef. a* δ.

καδᾱλέομαι *Dor. for* καταδηλέομαι.

καδδαιμονέστερος EPICHAR. 235, *Dor. for* κακοδαιμονέστερος.

καδδέ *Dor. for* κατά.

καδδίζομαι [κάδδιχος] *pf. inf. mid.* κεκαδδίσθαι **to be rejected by a vote** PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.11.

κάδδιον -ου, τό SCH. DION.[6] 195.30 *etc., see* κάδιον.

κάδδιχος -ου, ὁ [κάδος] **urn, jar,** *for voting* PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.11 || *meas.* **half a bushel** (= approximately 6 liters) HSCH. *I*IG 5.1.1447.10 (III-II[BCE]).

κάδδος -ου, ὁ THEM. *in Phys.* 268.2, *al. etc., see* κάδος.

καδδραθέτην *epic aor. ind. act. 3. dual, see* καταδαρθάνω.

καδδῦσαι *epic aor. ptc. act. nom. fem. pl., see* καταδύω.

κᾰδεστής, ὁ *Dor. for* κηδεστής.

Κάδηνα -ων, τά **Kadena,** *city in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.2.6.

κάδιον -ου, τό [κάδος] **bag, pouch** VT *1Sam.* 17.40.

καδίσκιον -ου, τό [καδίσκος] **a small jar,** *for spices* NICOCH. 3.2.

καδίσκος -ου, ὁ [κάδος] **a small jar** CRATIN. 206 *etc.* | **urn,** *for voting in a court of law* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 853 LYS. 13.37 DEMOSTH. 43.10 *etc.*

καδμεία -ας, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [Κάδμος] *miner.* **calamine** (*lit.* Cadmean, *i.e.* Theban, earth) DIOSC.[2] 5.74 GAL. 1.413, *al.*

Καδμεία -ας, ἡ **Kadmeia,** *Theban acropolis* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 *etc.* | *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.

Καδμεῖος -α -ον [Κάδμος] **of Kadmos, Kadmeian, Kadmean,** *hence generic.* **Theban** AESCHL. *Sept.* 6, *al.* | Σεμέλα καὶ ἀδελφαὶ αὐτᾶς, Καδμεῖαι Semele and her sisters, the Kadmeids THEOCR. 26.35 | *subst.* οἱ Καδμεῖοι **descendants of Kadmos,** *i.e.* **the Thebans** IL. 4.388, *al.* • *Ion.* -ήιος -ην -ον | *poet. also* -έιος: *gen. fem. pl.* -ειᾶν PIND. *I.* 3/4.71.

Καδμείωνες -ων, οἱ **Kadmeians** (**Kadmeans**) IL. 4.385, *al.*

Καδμειώνη -ης, ἡ [Κάδμος] **daughter of Kadmos,** *i.e. Semele I*IG 14.1389.1.59.

Κάδμη -ης, ἡ **Kadme,** *alternate name for the Ionian city Priene* STRAB. 14.1.12.

Καδμήιος -η -ον *Ion. for* Καδμεῖος.

Καδμηίς -ίδος [Κάδμος] **of Kadmos, Kadmeian, Kadmean, Theban** HOM. 7.57 HES. *Op.* 162 THUC. 1.12.3 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Καδμηίς **daughter of Kadmos** CALLIM. *H.* 5.107.

καδμία -ας, ἡ *see* καδμεία.

Καδμῖλος -ου, ὁ **Kadmilos,** *epith. of Kadmos and s.times of Hermes* NONN. *D.* 4.88 PLUT. *Nu.* 7.11 (= *Lat.* Camillus) *etc.* || *cf.* Κασμῖλος.

Καδμογενής -ές [Κάδμος, γίγνομαι] **descendant of Kadmos,** *hence generic.* **Theban** AESCHL. *Sept.* 302 SOPH. *Tr.* 116 *etc.*

Κάδμος -ου, ὁ **Kadmos**, *male name* OD. 5.333 HDT. 2.145.4 *etc.*

κᾰδποτιός -όν [κάδος, ποιέω] **one who makes jars** *or* **buckets** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1202.

κάδος -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* kad] **jar, pitcher, amphora** *for liquids* ARCHIL. 4.7 HDT. 3.20.1 *etc.* | **urn,** *for voting* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1032 || *meas.* **cadus, amphora** (= *about 40 liters*) PHILOCH. 187 *etc.* • *also* κάδδος.

κάδος -ου, τό *Dor. for* κῆδος.

κᾰδουκος -η -ον [*Lat.* caducus] **becoming nothing, perishable** IUST. *Const.* 6b (*of a legacy*).

Καδούσιοι -ων, οἱ **Kadousioi,** *people on the Caspian Sea* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.25 *etc.*

καδύτας -ου, ὁ *bot.* **dodder** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.3.

Κάδυτις -ιος, ἡ **Kadytis,** *city in Palestine* HDT. 2.159.2, *al.*

Κάειρα -ας [Καρία] **of Caria, Karian** IL. 4.142 HDT. 1.92.3 *etc.*

καείς *aor. ptc. pass. nom. masc. sg., see* καίω, κάω.

καήμεναι *epic aor. inf. pass., see* καίω, κάω.

καθά *and* **κατά** *adv. for* καθ' ἅ **in the way in which, as, according as** POL. 3.107.10 VT *Exod.* 12.28 *etc.* | καθὰ ἄν *with subj.* as, in whichever way VT *Gen.* 19.8 = καθάπερ ἐάν *with subj.* VT *Judg.* (A) 9.33 | *in* HDT. κατά *psilotic for* κατ' ἅ HDT. 2.116.2, *al.*; κατὰ ὑπέσχετο πρῶτα as she had promised at first HDT. 1.208; θύσειν κατὰ ταὐτά, κατ' ἃ ὥρα τοὺς Κυζικηνοὺς ποιεῦντας he would sacrifice in the same way as he saw the Cyzicenes doing HDT. 4.76.3 || *strengthd.* καθάπερ *or* κατάπερ *for* καθ' ἅ περ **exactly** as HDT. 1.182.1 DEMOSTH. 37.16, *al.* | καθάπερ εἰ exactly as (if) HDT. 1.170.3 = καθάπερ ἄν DEMOSTH. 23.41 = καθάπερ ἂν εἰ PLAT. *Leg.* 684c *etc.*: • *Ion.* κατά *and* κατάπερ *or* κατά περ.

καθᾰγιάζω [κατά, ἁγιάζω] *fut.* καθαγιάσω || *aor.* καθηγίασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καθηγιασμένος || *aor. pass.* καθηγιάσθην || *fut. pass.* καθαγιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to consecrate** VT *Lev.* 27.26, *al. etc., see* καθάγιζω ❷ *pass.* **to be consecrated** VT *2Macc.* 15.18, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.24 *etc.* | *pf. ptc. mid. subst.* τὰ καθηγιασμένα **sanctuaries** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.42.

καθᾰγίζω [κατά, ἁγίζω] *impf.* καθήγιζον || *fut.* καθαγίσω || *aor.* καθήγισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* καθαγισθείς HSCH. κ881 ❶ *act.* **to dedicate, sacrifice, offer as a sacrifice** HDT. 2.40.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.130.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 566 PLAT. *Criti.* 120a *etc.*; ἐπὶ δὲ τοῦ μείζονος βωμοῦ καὶ καταγίζουσι λιβανωτοῦ χίλια τάλαντα on the greater altar they offer a thousand talents of incense HDT. 1.183.2 | κ. πυρί to sacrifice with fire, make a burnt offering HDT. 2.47.3; ἐπὶ πυρῆς μεγάλης on a great pyre HDT. 7.167.1 || *extens.* **to burn,** *esp. corpses* (*in a funeral rite*) PLUT. *Br.* 20, *Ant.* 14 *etc.* | *analog.*: ὅσων σπαράγματ' ἢ κύνες καθήγισαν ἢ θῆρες to whose mangled corpses dogs or wild beasts gave a burial (*proper.* cremation) SOPH. *Ant.* 1081 (*v.l.* καθήγνισαν) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be sacrificed, burn** HDT. 1.202.2 *etc.*; τὰ καθαγιζόμενα ἐπὶ τῶν τάφων that which is burnt on the tombs, *i.e.* offered to the spirits of the dead LUC. *Luct.* 9 • *Ion.* καταγίζω || *Att. fut. inf.* καθαγιεῖν SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 337a, *Ion.* καταγιεῖν HDT. 1.86.2 || **NB** *s.times var.* καθαγνίζω.

καθαγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθαγίζω] **funeral rites** LUC. *Luct.* 19.

καθαγνίζω [κατά, ἁγνίζω] *impf. mid. pass.* καθηγνιζόμην IO. *HTi.* (*PG* 62.679.51) || *aor.* καθήγνισα || *pf. mid. pass.* καθήγνισμαι || *aor. pass.* καθηγνίσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* καθαγνισθησόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 3.227 ❶ *act.* **to purify,** *especially by fire*: θείῳ καὶ δᾳδὶ καθαγνίσας τὸν τόπον having purified the place with brimstone and fire-brands LUC. *Philops.* 12; *Christ.* βαπτίσματι by baptism GREG. *Or.* 5.7.18 | *analog.* **to offer as a sacrifice,** *of funeral rites*: πελανὸν ἐπὶ πυρὶ κ. to offer a sacrifice on the fire EUR. *Ion* 707 ❷ *pass.* **to be purified,** *usually of burning in a funeral rite* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 81, *al.* (*var.* καθαγιζ-); μήτηρ πυρὶ καθήγνισται δέμας his mother's corpse has been purified by fire, *i.e.* cremated EUR. *Or.* 40 • **NB** *s.times var.* καθαγίζω || *Ion. aor. ptc.* καταγίσας GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.478.1).

καθαιμακτός -ή -όν [καθαιμάσσω] **bloodstained** EUR. *Or.* 1358.

καθαιμάσσω [κατά, αἱμάσσω] *fut.* καθαιμάξω EUR. *I.A.* 311 || *aor.* καθῆμαξα || *pf. mid. pass.* καθήμαγμαι; **to make bloody,** *with acc.* EUR. *Hec.* 1126 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e *etc.*; ἔστ' ἄν ... σφαγαὶ καθαιμάξωσι νεοθήλου βοτοῦ until he is sprinkled with the blood of a newborn animal AESCHL. *Eum.* 450; σκήπτρῳ δὲ τῷδε σὸν καθαιμάξω κάρα with this scepter I will bloody your head EUR. *Andr.* 588.

κᾰθαιμᾰτόω, *contr.* [κατά, αἱματόω] *fut.* καθαιματώσω || *aor.* καθημάτωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* καθημάτωμαι ❶ *act.* **to make bloody** EUR. *El.* 1599 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 695 ❷ *pass.* **to be made bloody:** τὰ σκέλη καθηματωμένος ἐκ τῶν μαστίγων his legs have been bloodied by whips LUC. *Indoct.* 9.

κάθαιμος -ον [κατά, αἷμα] **bloody** EUR. *I.T.* 1374.

Κάθαιοι -ων, οἱ **Kathaioi,** *people of India* STRAB. 15.1.30 *etc.*

καθαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [καθαιρέω] Ⓐ **demolition, destruction** THUC. 5.42.1 ISOCR. 7.66 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.15 *etc.* | *fig.* (*of the people*) VT *1Macc.* 3.43 NT *2Cor.* 10.8 *etc.* | **elimination, killing** PLUT. *Ant.* 82 || *pl.* **ruins, debris** PHIL. 92.31 Ⓑ **reduction, diminution** PLAT. *Tim.* 58e ARISTOT. *G.A.* 738a 31, *al.* Ⓒ **deposition, sentence of deposition** SOZ. 1.1.12, 3.10.6 Ⓓ *fig.* **enslavement** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HDN.[1] 2.4.4, *al. etc.* Ⓔ *medic.* **reducing weight** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1 *etc.* || *astr.* **eclipse** SCH. AP. 3.533.

καθαιρετέος -α -ον [καθαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **to be overthrown** THUC. 1.118.2 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to overthrow, destroy** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 12.63 *etc.*

καθαιρέτης -ου, ὁ [καθαιρέω] **destroyer, murderer** THUC. 4.83.5 *etc.*; κ. Καίσαρος assassin or murderer of Caesar DCASS. 44.1.

καθαιρετικός -ή -όν [καθαιρετός] Ⓐ **destructive** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 14. 113 *etc.*; ▸ καθαιρετική τινος destructive of sthg. BAS. *epist.* 260.7.4 | *subst.* τὸ καθαιρετικόν **decree of deposition** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.32, *al.*; τὰ καθαιρετικά **decree of condemnation** (*of the works of* ORIG.) SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.12 Ⓑ **of deposition:** ἡ κ. ψῆφος the vote of deposition PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.11 Ⓒ *medic.* **reducing** *or* **eliminating** GAL. 11.756 DIOSC.[2] 2.112 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* καθαιρετικῶς **so as to put a stop** ▸ τινος to sthg. ORIG. *Cels.* 1.31.32.

καθαιρέτις, ἡ [καθαιρέτης] **destroyer** [BAS.] *Const.* 10.2 • *acc.* καθαιρέτιν.

καθαιρετός -ή -ό [καθαιρέω] **that which can be obtained, achievable** THUC. 1.121.4.

καθαιρέω, *contr.* [κατά, αἱρέω] *impf.* καθῄρουν, *mid. pass.* καθῃρούμην || *fut.* καθαιρήσω *and* καθελῶ, *mid.* καθαιρήσομαι *and* καθελοῦμαι || *aor.* καθεῖλον, *later* καθεῖλα *and* καθῆρησα, *mid.* καθειλόμην || *pf.* καθῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* καθῄρημαι || *ppf.* καθῃρήκειν, *mid. pass.* καθῃρήμην || *aor. pass.* καθῃρέθην || *fut. pass.* καθαιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pull down, take down, lower** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.268 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.8 POL. 1.86.6 *etc.*; καθείλομεν ἱστία πάντα we lowered all the sails OD. 9.149; εἰ μὴ καθαιρήσει τις unless s.o. takes it off me (*i.e.* removes the weight from my shoulders) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 10; τὴν εἰκόνα αὐτοῦ ἐξ ἀκροπόλεως καθελόντες having taken *or* pulled down his statue from the acropolis LYCURG. 117 | (μᾶλα) καθελεῖν to pick apples THEOCR. 3.10; τὸν ὦμον κ. to cut off his arm (from top to bottom) VT *2Macc.* 12.35 || *analog.*: ὅσσε κ. to close the eyes (*of a dead person*) IL. 11.453 = ὀφθαλμοὺς κ. OD. 24.296, *al.* | τὴν σελήνην κ. to draw down the moon, *of Thessalian witches* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 750 PLAT. *Grg.* 513a | κατά με πέδον γᾶς ἕλοι may the earth swallow me! EUR. *Suppl.* 829 || **to dismantle:** τὴν σκηνήν the tabernacle VT *Num.* 19.17 Ⓑ **to pull down, overturn, destroy, eliminate, kill** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.100 PIND. *O.* 9.60 DEMOSTH. 23.53 (*decr.*) *etc.*; φῶτ' ἄδικον καθαιρεῖ he destroys the unjust man AESCHL. *Ag.* 398; μητέρ' ἄλλη μοῖρα τὸν φύσαντά τε καθεῖλεν Ἄιδου θανασίμους οἰκήτορας another fate has brought down my mother and my father who are now dead inhabits. of Hades SOPH. *Ai.* 517; ἐλπίσας καταιρήσειν Κῦρόν τε καὶ τὴν Περσέων δύναμιν expecting that he would destroy Cyrus and the Persian power HDT. 1.71.1; Ἀστυάγεα καταιρέειν πειρήσονται they will try to pull down Astyages HDT. 1.124.3; τὴν Εὐρυσθέος ὕβριν κατείλομεν we broke the arrogance of Eurystheus HDT. 9.27.2; τὸ λῃστικόν ... καθῆρει ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης he eliminated piracy from the sea THUC. 1.4; ταῦθ' ὡς οὐκέτι συνιέντος, ἀλλὰ κατηρημένου τὴν αἴσθησιν αὐτοῦ, διελέγοντο πρὸς ἀλλήλους they spoke thus to one another as if he no longer understood, but had lost consciousness PLUT. *Per.* 38.4; καθαιρεῖν τινα λόγοις to overpower s.o. with words VT *Job* 19.2; λογισμοὺς κ. to destroy arguments NT *2Cor.* 10.4 | **to demolish, raze to the ground** THUC. 1.58.2 (*a city*) PLAT. *Menex.* 244c (*a wall*) VT *Sir.* 34.23 (*abs.*) *etc.*; τῶν τειχῶν καθελεῖν to demolish part of the wall, open a breach in the wall XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.13; καθαιρέσει κ. τι to raze sthg. to the ground VT *Exod.* 23.24 Ⓒ **to abolish, annul, abrogate:** ψήφισμα a decree THUC. 1.140.3 PLUT. *Per.* 29 *etc.* || *jur.* **to condemn:** τὴν καθαιροῦσαν (ψῆφον) the condemning vote LYS. 13.37; *fig.* κἀμὲ τὸν δυσδαίμονα πάλος καθαιρεῖ ... λαβεῖν and the lot condemned miserable me to receive SOPH. *Ant.* 275 | *later* **to determine, decree,** *by a vote*: ὅ τι δ' ἂν αἱ πλείους ψῆφοι καθαιρῶσι, τοῦτο ποιεῖν to do whatever the majority of the votes determines DION. 7.36 Ⓓ *extens.* **to reduce** PHILOD. *Sign.* 9.31 *etc.* | *medic.*: τὸ σῶμα λεπταῖς καθῄρει διαίταις she reduced her body by following a slender diet PLUT. *Ant.* 53.5 || *rhet.* **to minimize** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376a 34 Ⓔ **to take hold of, seize, overpower** (κατά *intensifying*) ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.372 (*in tmesis*); τὴν δέ οἱ πέμπτην τῶν νεῶν κατεῖλον they seized his fifth ship HDT. 6.41.2 | ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν ὤτων καθελοῖσα taking by the ears THEOCR. 5.133 | *also* **to surprise:** ἐν ἀφροσύνῃ καθελόντες surprising her in lunacy SOPH. *Ant.* 383 || **to win, gain:** ἀγώνιον εὖχος the glory of victory PIND. *O.* 10.63 || **to overtake, defeat** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.16 | ἀγῶνας competitions PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.7 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to take down, lower** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.78.2 (*bow*) POL. 1.61.1 (*the mast of the ship*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to eliminate:** φόνῳ καθαιρεῖσθ', οὐ λόγῳ, τὰ πράγματα you eliminate difficulties (*or* settle disputes) by killing, not by reason EUR. *Suppl.* 749 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be brought low, eliminated, killed** DEMOSTH. 2.8 *etc.*; τῶν ἀπαγχομένων καὶ καθαιρεθέντων of those who have been hanged and ex-

K

ecuted PLUT. *Them.* 22; καθηρημένου τὴν αἴσθησιν αὐτοῦ as if he had lost consciousness PLUT. *Per.* 38; *fig.* καθαιρεῖσθαι τῆς μεγαλειότητος αὐτῆς to be deposed from her magnificence NT *Acts* 19.27 ‖ **to be destroyed, demolished, razed to the ground** SOPH. *Tr.* 478 THUC. 5.39.3 *etc.* B **to be gained:** μεγάλα γὰρ πρήγματα μεγάλοισι κινδύνοισι ἐθέλει καταιρέεσθαι great successes are usually gained by great risks HDT. 7.50.4 ‖ **to be seized** *or* **carried off** HDT. 5.36.4 *etc.* C **to be overpowered** *or* **captured** HDT. 6.29.2 *etc.* D *extens.* **to be reduced** IO. *HEph.* 11.110D | **to be diminished** IO. *HRom.* 3.682A | *eccl.* **to be demoted** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1068) *etc.* • *Ion.* κατ-, *Aeol.* κατάγρημι ‖ *aor. in tmesis.* κάδ' ... εἷλεν AP. 3.725-6 ‖ *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταραιρημένος HDT. 2.172.1.

κᾰθαίρω [καθαρός] *impf.* καθῆρον, *mid. pass.* καθηρόμην ‖ *fut.* κᾰθᾰρῶ, *mid.* καθαροῦμαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκάθηρα *and* ἐκάθᾱρα, *mid.* ἐκαθηράμην *and* ἐκαθᾱράμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκάθαρμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκαθάρμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαθάρθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καθαρθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to cleanse, wash** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 20.152 HP. *Ulc.* 6 XEN. *Oec.* 18.6, *al.*; θρόνους περικαλλέας ἠδὲ τραπέζας ὕδατι καὶ σπόγγοισι πολυτρήτοισι καθαίρειν to cleanse the beautiful chairs and tables with water and porous sponges OD. 22.439; κ. ἵππον αὐχμηρᾶς τριχός to clean a horse with a soiled coat SOPH. *fr.* 475 | *of the rain that washes* NONN. *D.* 6.361, *al.* | ▸ *also with double acc.*: αἷμα κάθηρον ... Σαρπηδόνα wash the blood off Sarpedon IL. 16.667 | *fig. iron.*: ἐκάθηρε καλῶς μάλα he cleaned you properly, *i.e.* whipped you THEOCR. 5.119 | *medic.* **to purge** THPHR. *C.P.* 9.11.11 *etc.* | *fig.* **to clear, purge** SOPH. *Tr.* 1012 PLUT. *Thes.* 7 *etc.*; πόλιν κ. to purge the city HIPPON. 26; γαῖαν κ. clear the region (*sc. of brigands and sim.*) SOPH. *Tr.* 1061; καθᾶραι λῃστηρίων τὴν ἐπαρχίαν having freed the province of robbers PLUT. *Mar.* 6 ‖ *analog.* **to purge** (*a herd and sim.*) ▸ *with int. obj.*: τὸν ἑκάστῃ προσήκοντα καθαρμὸν κ. τῇ συνοικήσει to apply the appropriate purge to each group PLAT. *Leg.* 735b | **to refine:** χρυσόν gold PLAT. *Pol.* 303d | *extens.* **to purify, prune** *a branch* NT *John* 15.2; πυρούς grain VT *1Sam.* 4.6 B **to remove** τι sthg. IL. 14.171 OD. 6.93 *etc.* | *fig.* **to suppress:** τὰ λῃστικά ... καθήρας having suppressed brigandage DCASS. 37.52 C **to purify,** *usually in relig. sense* IL. 16.228 HDT. 1.64.2 APP. 17.96 *etc.*; τὸν αὐτὸς φόνου ἑκάθηρε the one whom he himself had purified of bloodshed HDT. 1.44.1; *Christ.* (*in baptism*) GREG. *Or.* 40.26.24 D *fig. iron.* **to beat, whip** MEN. *Dysc.* 114, *al.* THEOCR. 5.119 ❷ *mid.* **to cleanse oneself, purge oneself,** *usually medic.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 128b *etc.* | **to purify oneself** HDT. 4.73.2 AESCHL. *fr.* 354 *etc.*; οἱ φιλοσοφίᾳ ἱκανῶς καθηράμενοι of those who have sufficiently purified themselves through philosophy PLAT. *Phaed.* 114c; καθαίρεσθαι τοὺς αὐτοὺς καθαρμοὺς to purify themselves with the same purifications PLAT. *Leg.* 868e ❸ *pass.* A **to be cleansed** HDT. 4.71.1 *etc.* | *medic.* **to be evacuated** *or* **purged** HP. *Mul.* 1.64 (*with purgatives or emetics*), 1.78 (*of the placenta*), *Sup.* 33 (*of menstruation*) *etc.* B **to be purified** THUC. 1.8.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c *etc.*; οὗτος δὴ ὁ καθαρθεὶς τὸν φόνον the very man who had been purified of bloodshed HDT. 1.43.2; καθαίρομαι γῆρας I am purged *or* liberated of old age AESCHL. *fr.* 45.

καθαίρων, ὁ [καθαίρω] *bot.* **lily** (*see* ἶρις) DIOSC.[2] 1.1a.

καθάλλομαι [κατά, ἅλλομαι] *impf.* καθηλλόμην DINON 26 ‖ *aor.* καθηλάμην | *ptc.* καθαλάμενος XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.7 (*v.l.*) HLD. 1.30.7; *aor*[t]. *inf.* καθαλέσθαι LUC. *DMort.* 12.5 | *ptc.* καθαλόμενος XEN. *l.c.* (*v.l.*) APP. 6.22; **to jump down, leap to earth** XEN. LUC. *ll.cc. etc.* | *fig.* **to rush down,** *of a storm* IL. 11.298.

καθαλμάω, *contr.* [καθαλμής] **to be encrusted with salt** *1*IG 11.2. 287A 112 (III[BCE]).

καθαλμής -ές [κατά, ἅλμη] **very salty** NIC. *Al.* 514.

καθᾶλος -ον [κατά, ἅλς] **very salty** DIPH. 17.13 | *com., of a cook who adds too much salt* POSIDIP. 1.7.

καθᾰμαξεύω [κατά, ἁμαξεύω] *aor. 3. sg.* καθημάξευσε EUNAP. *HGM* 1.240.12 *and 3. pl.* κατημάξευσαν VETT. 339.19 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καθημάξευμαι *and* κατημ- ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. mid.* καταμαξευθέν EUSTATH. 800.5 ❶ *act.* **to crush, wear out,** *proper. with the wheels of a cart, only fig. in aor.* EUNAP. p. 240 VETT. 339.19 ❷ *usually pass.* **to be crushed;** *pf. ptc. mid.* καθημαξευμένος AEL. *fr.* 123 (*fig.*) | *rhet. as adj.* **well-worn, stale, hackneyed** DION. 10.41 ATH. 15.677a VETT. 316.6 *etc.*

καθαμέριος EUR. *Ph.* 229, *Dor. for* καθημέριος.

κάθαμμα -ατος, τό [καθάπτω] **knot** EUR. *Hip.* 671 (*fig.*) | κάθαμμα λύειν to solve a problem ZENOB. 4.46.

καθαμμίζω [κατά, ἄμμος] **to cover with sand** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 29 *etc.*

καθᾰνύω *Att.* HSCH. *etc., see* κατανύω.

κᾰθᾰπαξ [κατά, ἅπαξ] *adv.* **once for all, absolutely** OD. 21.349 DEMOSTH. 18.197, *al.*; κ. πέπρακεν ἑαυτόν he has sold himself once for all DEMOSTH. 19.118; οὐδ' ἐπεβάλοντο κ. it never once entered their minds, they never set about it POL. 1.2.6 ‖ **several times** = APPATR. 65.349B • κατάπαξ *1*SEG 24.151 (IV[BCE]).

καθάπερ *see* καθά.

καθαπλόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἁπλόω] **to spread out** ARISTAEN. 2.4 (*of the hair*) *etc.*

καθαπτός -ή -όν [καθάπτω] **bound with, adorned with,** *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1212 | *mus.*: καθαπτόν (ὄργανον) percussion instrument ATH. 4.174d.

καθάπτω, *Ion.* **κατάπτω** [κατά, ἅπτω] *impf.* καθῆπτον POL. 8.6.3, *mid. pass.* καθηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* καθάψω GAL. 4.411, *mid.* καθάψομαι ‖ *aor.* καθῆψα, *mid.* καθηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καθῆμμαι ❶ *act.* A **to attach, fasten, hang** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. else SOPH. *Tr.* 1051 = ▸ τι ἐπί τινι XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9 = ▸ τι εἴς τι POL. 8.6.3 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ καθάψασ' ἀμφὶ παιδὶ σώματος in what did she hang them around the child's body? EUR. *Ion* 1006; τοὺς ἀνθίνους ἐκ τῶν τραχήλων καθάπτοντες putting garlands of flowers around their necks PLUT. *QConv.* 647e B *intrans.* **attach itself, join** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to *or* with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 30, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.10; καθῆψεν τῆς χειρὸς αὐτοῦ (*a viper*) fastened on his hand NT *Acts* 28.3 ❷ *mid.* A **attach to onself** *or* **for oneself, wind around onself:** κισσὸν ἐφ' ἱμερτῷ κρατὶ καθαπτόμενος (*Priapos*) who winds ivy around his lovely head THEOCR. *epigr.* 3.4 ‖ *extens.* **to adorn oneself, deck onself** ▸ *with acc.* AP 9.19.2; σκευῇ πρεπόντως σῶμ' ἐμὸν καθάψομαι I will adorn my body suitably with clothing EUR. *Rh.* 202 B **to address** ▸ *with acc.*: ἀλλὰ σὺ τόν γ' ἐπέεσσι καθάπτεσθαι μαλακοῖσιν but you address him with gentle words IL. 1.582; μειλιχίοισ' ἐπέεσσι καθαπτόμενος addressing with honeyed words OD. 24.393; ἑ καθαπτόμενος turning to him QS 2.126 | ▸ *also abs.* IL. 16.421 OD. 2.39 ‖ *neg.* **to assail,** *with words*: ἀντιβίοισ' ἐπέεσσι καθαπτόμενος assailing with violent words OD. 18.415; χαλεποῖσι καθαπτόμενος ἐπέεσσιν assailing with harsh words HES. *Op.* 332 | ▸ *with gen.* ἴσως ἄν μου δικαίως καθάπτοιντο perhaps they would rightly criticise me PLAT. *Crit.* 52a | **to scold, rebuke:** ἐπέεσσι καθάπτετο θοῦρον Ἄρηα he rebuked furious Ares IL. 15.127; καθαπτόμενος φίλον ἦτορ scolding his own heart OD. 20.22 ‖ *extens.* **to attack, assail** THUC. 6.82.1 | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 6.69.4 *etc.*; μου Νικίας καθήψατο Nikias attacked me THUC. 6.16.1; τῆς οὐραγίας ... ἐπὶ βραχὺ καθαψάμενοι attacking *or* harassing the rearguard for a short time POL. 1.19.14 C *intrans.* **to grasp, take, have recourse to** ▸ *with gen.*: τυραννίδος δὲ καὶ βίης ... οὐ καθηψάμην I did not have recourse to tyranny and violence SOL. 32.3; καθαπτομένα βρέφεος χείρεσσι φίλῃσιν taking (*or* caressing) the baby in her arms THEOCR. 17.65 | *extens.*: ὑπὸ τῶν καθαπτομένων τῆς θαλάσσης of those who take to the sea PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.23 D **to address, appeal to** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 8.65.6 *etc.*; θεῶν σε ... καταπτόμενος ἱκετεύω I beseech you appealing to the gods HDT. 6.68.1; οὐδενὸς ἄλλου καθήπτοντο they had no other thing to blame XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.4 E *rar.* **to be sensitive:** ψόγου to criticism HP. *Prorrh.* 1.16 F **to touch, apply to** ▸ τινος sthg. IO. *epist.* 127 | **to treat** ▸ τινος sthg. in argument EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11 *pref.* 2 ❸ *pass.* A **to be fastened:** βρόχῳ by a noose SOPH. *Ant.* 1222 (*of a hanged woman*) B **to be wrapped in** *or* **adorned** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *Ichn.* 219 *etc.* ▸ = τι STRAB. 15.1.71 • *Hom. only mid.*

κᾰθᾰρ(ε)ιος -ον [καθαρός] A **clean, pure** (*s.times confused with* καθαρός) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 1, *H.A.* 626a 24 MEN. *Ph.* 74 POL. 11.9.5 *etc.* | **genuine** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.31.1 (*superl.*) B **elegant, refined:** κ. βίος a refined life MAGNUS (ATH. 3.74d) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ καθάρ(ε)ιον **refinement, delicacy,** *of food* PLUT. *QConv.* 663c ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **καθαρ(ε)ίως neatly** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 | **clearly** POL. 15.5.5 *etc.* | **frugally, with simplicity** NICOSTR. 4.2 EUB. 109.1 *etc.*

κᾰθᾰρ(ε)ιότης -ητος, ἡ [καθάρειος] **cleanliness, purity** HDT. 2.37.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176a 1, *al.* ORIG. *SelPs.* 17.21 (*of the soul*) | *of style or language* PLUT. *Lyc.* 21 SEXT. *S.* 1.176 *etc.* | **clearness** VT *Exod.* 24.10 ‖ **refinement, elegant simplicity** PLUT. *Cr.* 3, *al.*; κ. τῆς διαίτης frugality PLUT. *QConv.* 644c; εὐρυθμίαν ... καὶ καθαριότητα rhythm and economy of movement PLUT. *Adul.* 67e • *v.l.* -ρότης VT *l.c.*

καθάρευσις -εως, ἡ [καθαρεύω] **purity** ORIG. *CMt.* 14.25, *al.*

καθαρευτέον [καθαρεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to keep oneself pure** EPICT. *Ench.* 33.8 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.51.1, *al.*

κᾰθᾰρεύω [καθαρός] *impf.* ἐκαθάρευον ‖ *fut.* καθαρεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκαθάρευσα ‖ *pf.* κεκαθάρευκα ORIG. *Cels.* 2.41 A *intrans.* **to be clean, pure, purified** PLAT. *Phaed.* 58b, *al.* METH. *Symp.* 10.6.277 (*Christ.*) *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 357a PLUT. *CMi.* 4 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 67a = ▸ ἐπί τινος ORIG. *Her.* 20.3 B *gramm.* **to be pure,** *i.e.* **preceded by a vowel** AP.[7] *Pron.* 99.24 | **to contain a pure syllable** HDN. 2.923 ‖ *rhet.* **to use pure, correct language** DION. *Lys.* 2.2 HDN. 2.224 *etc.* C *trans.* **to purify** ORIG. *fr.Jo.* 36 *etc.*

Κᾰθᾰρή -ῆς, ἡ **Kathara,** *i.e.* **Pure,** *spring* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.257.6).

καθαριεύω [καθαρός] *aor.* ἐκαθαρίευσα ❶ *act.* A **to be pure,** *of a vowel* HDN. (CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.232) *etc.* B *trans.* **to liberate** ▸ τινος from sthg.

CYR.[4] *VSab.* 28 (p. 113.18) ❷ *mid.* **to be clean, pure** AL. *Pr.* 2.53.

καθᾰρίζω [καθαρός] *impf.* ἐκαθάριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαθαριζόμην || *fut.* καθαριῶ *and* καθαρίσω, *rar. mid.* καθαριοῦμαι *and* καθαρίσομαι HSCH. ρ551 || *aor.* ἐκαθάρισα, *mid.* ἐκαθαρισάμην || *pf.* κεκαθάρικα IR. *Haer.* 3.18, *mid. pass.* κεκαθάρισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκαθαρίσθην || *fut. pass.* καταρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cleanse, purify** NT *Matt.* 23.25, *al.* | ἀπὸ πασῶν τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν **from** all sins VT *Lev.* 16.30 *cf.* NT *1John* 1.7 *etc. but* ἀπὸ τοῦ αἵματος **with** blood VT *Exod.* 30.10; *in a spiritual sense* τῇ πίστει καθαρίσας τὰς καρδίας αὐτῶν having purified their hearts through faith NT *Acts* 15.9; κύριε ... καθάρισον ἡμᾶς τὸν καθαρισμὸν τῆς σῆς ἀληθείας Lord, purify us by the purification of your truth CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 60.2 | λεπροὺς κ. **to cleanse,** *i.e.* heal lepers NT *Matt.* 10.8 || **to pronounce clean:** καθαριεῖ αὐτὸν ὁ ἱερεὺς τὴν ἀφήν the priest will pronounce him clean of the infection VT *Lev.* 13.13 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Sup.* 43 (*fut.*) || **to release** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 44 ❸ *pass.* **to be cleansed** *or* **purified** VT *Ps.* 11.7 (*of silver*); *subst. ptc.* ὁ καθαρισθείς the one who has been purified VT *Lev.* 14.8; ἐν αἵματι **with** blood NT *Heb.* 9.22; ἐκαθαρίσθη αὐτοῦ ἡ λέπρα **his** leprosy was cleansed, *i.e.* eliminated NT *Matt.* 8.3 || **to be cleared, acquitted** ▸ ἔκ τινος from an accusation ATHANAS. *Hist.* 15.

καθάριος *see* καθάρ(ε)ιος.

καθαριότης -ητος, ἡ HDT. 2.37.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 *etc.*, *see* καθαρ(ε)ιότης.

καθαριόω, *contr.* **to purify** VT *Lam.* 4.7 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκαθαριώθησαν), *see* καθαρίζω.

καθάρισις -εως, ἡ VT *Lev.* 12.4, 6 (*v.l.*) ORIG. *CMt.* 16.14, *see* κάθαρσις.

καθαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθαρίζω] **purification** (*ritual*) VT *Exod.* 30.10 (*through baptism*) NT *2Pet.* 1.9 CLEM. *Str.* 6.7.60.2 *etc.*; ποιεῖν κ. τῆς ἁμαρτίας **to** forgive my sin VT *Job* 7.21 • *later for* καθαρμός.

καθαριστής -οῦ, ὁ [καθαρίζω] **pruner** GLOSS.

καθαριστικός -ή -όν [καθαρίζω] **purifying** (*breath of the Spirit*) DIAD. *Perf.* 75; *subst.* τὸ καθαριστικόν **purification** DIAD. *Perf.* 51.

κάθαρμα -ατος, τό [καθαίρω] A **refuse, residue, filth** (*proper.* that which has been removed by cleansing *or* purifying), *usually pl.*: καθάρματ' ὥς τις ἐκπέμψας like one who throws away the refuse AESCHL. *Ch.* 98 | **slag,** *from minerals* STRAB. 3.2.8 || *of pers.* **dregs of society, rogues** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 454 (*dual* καθάρματε) DEMOSTH. 21.185 AESCHN. 3.211 *etc.* | **scapegoat** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1136c B **purification rite** EUR. *I.T.* 1316 ORPH. *A.* 905 *etc.*; ποντίων καθαρμάτων χέρσου τ' ἀμοιβάς in return for all his purifications of the sea and of the land EUR. *H.F.* 225 | *extens.* **purified ground, sacred precinct** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 44 C *medic.* **purging, evacuation** HP. *Epid.* 5.2.

καθαρμόζω [κατά, ἁρμόζω] *impf.* καθήρμοζον POL. 4.65.4, *mid.* καθηρμοζόμην EUNAP. *V.S.* 23.3.4 || *aor.* καθήρμοσα, *ptc. mid.* καθαρμοσάμενος || *pf. mid. pass.* καθήρμοσμαι || *aor. pass.* καθηρμόσθην ❶ *act.* **to arrange, adjust, fit** EUR. *Bac.* 929, *al.*; ἅψεται ἀμφὶ βρόχον λευκᾷ καθαρμόζουσα δείρᾳ she will fasten a noose fitting it around her white neck EUR. *Hip.* 771 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 89 ❸ *pass.* **to be given in marriage:** τινι to s.o. METH. *Symp.* 3.8.74, *al.*

κάθαρμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθαίρω] A **purification, purification rite, offering** *or* **expiatory sacrifice** HDT. 7.197.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 99 EUR. *I.T.* 1332 PLAT. *Rp.* 364e *etc.* | *in initiation into the mysteries* PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c DEMOSTH. 18.259 *etc.*; οἱ καθαρμοί doctrines of purification DIOG. 8.62 (*poem by Empedokles*) | *Christ.* ὁ μυστικὸς κ. the mystic purification, *of baptism* IO. *Cat.* 1.2 | = *Lat.* lustrum, lustratio POL. 21.41.9 PLUT. *Caes.* 43 *etc.* B **purge** PLAT. *Leg.* 735b (*cf.* καθαίρω) C *medic.* **purging, evacuation, discharge** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 1 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134d *etc.* D **refuse, scum,** *of pers.*: τοὺς θανατουμένους καὶ τὰ λύματα καὶ τοὺς καθαρμούς those condemned to death, the outcasts and the dregs of society (*or* scapegoats) PLUT. *Curios.* 518b.

καθάρμοσις -εως, ἡ [καθαρμόζω] **adaptation** [IAMBL.[1]] 54.

καθαρολογέω, *contr.* [καθαρός, λέγω] **to use language accurately** *or* **precisely** EUSTATH. 352.35 (*aor. ptc.* καθαρολογήσας).

καθαροποιέω, *contr.* [καθαρός, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* A **to cleanse, purify** GAL. 11.683 CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.55.2 (*of baptism*) *etc.* || *extens.* **clarify** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.689C, *al.* B **to clear from obligations,** *of property* PCAIR.MASP. 97.32 (VI[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to become clear** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.609A.

καθαροποίησις -εως, ἡ [καθαροποιέω] **clearing from obligations,** *of property* PMICHAEL. 40.54 (VI[CE]).

καθαροποτίον -ου, τό [καθαρός, πότος] **selling or seller of white bread and wine** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.581C.

καθαροπτέρυξ -γος [καθαρός, πτέρυξ] **with favorable wings** (*of a bird*) POSIDIP.[1] 21.2.

καθαροπώλης -ου, ὁ [καθαρός, πώλης] **seller of white bread** PTEBT. 827.19, *al.* (III[BCE]).

καθᾰρός -ά -όν A **clean, pure, free, undefiled, clear,** *in every sense* IL. 8.491 CALLIM. *H.* 2.111, *al.* NT *Rev.* 15.6 (*of linen*) *etc.*; καθαρὸν παρέχειν τὸν ἄνθρωπον καὶ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα καὶ κατὰ τὴν ψυχήν to make a man pure in body and soul PLAT. *Crat.* 405b; εἰ σὺ καθαρὰν ἕξοις τὴν καρδίαν σου if you make your heart **pure** VT *Job* 11.13; κ. τῇ καρδίᾳ pure in heart VT *Ps.* 23.4 = τὴν καρδίαν CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.104.3; καθαροί ἐστε διὰ τὸν λόγον you are clean because of the word NT *John* 15.3; ἡ παρθενικὴ καὶ κ. γέννησις the virginal and pure generation *of Jesus* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.73.9 | ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 496e *or* ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. PTEBT. 105.5 (II[BCE]); κ. ἀπὸ τοῦ ὅρκου free from the oath VT *Gen.* 24.8; καθαρός εἰμι ἀπὸ τοῦ αἵματος I am innocent of the blood NT *Acts* 20.26 || *subst.* τὸ καθαρόν **purity** VT *Jer.* 4.11 | τὰ καθαρά **pure things,** *in a ritual sense* VT *Lev.* 10.10 | οἱ καθαροί **the pure** (*Christ. sect*) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.43.1 || τὰ καθαρά **white bread** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 211 *cf.* κ. ἄρτος white bread PPETR. 2.25 *a* 8 (III[BCE]) B **pure, unmixed, clear, genuine, true, original** HDT. 2.41.1 PIND. *P.* 3.15 (*divine sperm*) *etc.*; Τίμων καθαρός a veritable Timon ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1549; κ. δοῦλος a pure and simple slave ANTIPH. 9; τῶν γὰρ Ἀθηναίων ὅπερ ἐστράτευε καθαρὸν ἐξῆλθε the Athenian contingent which took part in the campaign was formed of citizens (*oth.* of picked troops) THUC. 5.8.2 || *metr.* **correct, regular** (*without resolutions*) *of verse* HEPH. 8.8, 9.1 *etc.* | *of coins and money* **true, authentic** THEOCR. 15.36 || *of troops* **sound, healthy,** HDT. 1.211.2, *al.* C *prob.* **cleansing, purifying** PIND. *O.* 1.26 THEOCR. 24.96, *see* καθάρσιος D *gramm.* **pure,** *i.e. preceded by a vowel* DION.[6] 635.10, *al.* | **containing a pure syllable** HDN. 2.928.19 || *rhet.* **pure, correct,** *of language and of pers.* DION. *Comp.* 1.8, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Dor.* κοθαρός, *Aeol.* κόθαρος ALC. 38a.3 ◆ *adv.* καθαρῶς **purely** HOM. 3.121 HES. *Op.* 337 DION. *Dem.* 33.1 *etc.*; οἱ κ. γεγονότες Ἴωνες Ionians of pure blood HDT. 1.147.1 | **with clean hands, honestly** THGN. 198 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108c || **with purity of language, correctly** PLUT. *Col.* 1116e *etc.* | **clearly** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 631 ISOCR. 5.4 *etc.* || **entirely, completely** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 591 DCASS. 36.25 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον *and* -ωτέρως | *superl.* -ώτατα.

καθαρότης -ητος, ἡ [καθαρός] **cleanliness** PLAT. *Leg.* 778c *etc.* || **purity, clearness** (*often fig.*) HP. *M.S.* 1 *Coac.* 2.213 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b *etc.*; ἡ τῆς σαρκὸς κ. the purification of the flesh, *ritual* NT *Heb.* 9.13 | *Christ., of the soul* THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* 28.16; *in chastity* ORIG. *HIer.* 20.4 | *rhet.* **purity, lucidity,** *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 226.19, *al.* || **honesty,** POL. 31.25.9 *etc.* • *v.l.* -ριότης VT *Wis.* 7.24.

καθᾰρουργία -ας, ἡ [καθαρουργός] A **artistic work** *dub. signf. I*CIG 4558 B **baking of white bread** *P*OXY. 2128.10 (II[CE]), *cf.* καθαρός a).

καθαρουργικός -ή -όν [καθαρουργός] **sifted, fine** GEOP. 20.35.

καθᾰρουργῖον -ου, τό [καθαρουργός] **bakery for white bread** *P*CPR 207.12 (II[CE]).

καθαρουργός -οῦ, ὁ [καθαρός, ἔργον] **baker who makes white** *or* **fine bread** *P*SB 984.5 (I[CE]), *cf.* καθαρός a).

καθαρπάζω [κατά, ἁρπάζω] **to snatch, seize** EUR. *Andr.* 813, 1122; ▸ τί τινος tear sthg. from s.o. CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.64) | **to seize, plunder** STRAB. 16.2.37 || *pass.* **to be carried off** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 44 *etc.*

κᾰθάρσιος -ον [καθαίρω] A **cleansing, purifying, expiatory, one who purifies** HDT. 1.44.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 449 EUR. *H.F.* 937 AP. 4.708, *al.*; *of Christ* CLEM. *Protr.* 10.110.1 | ▸ *with gen.* φόνου δὲ τοῦδ' ἐγὼ καθάρσιος I am his purifier from this bloodshed AESCHL. *Eum.* 578; ἱερά ... καθάρσι' οἴκων he sacrifices to purify the house EUR. *H.F.* 923 B *subst.* τὸ καθάρσιον (*sc.* ἱερόν) **purificatory** *or* **expiatory sacrfice** HDT. 1.35.1 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10.8.33 (*of Jesus' death on the cross*) *etc.* | **expiatory victim** AESCHN. 1.23 | *Christ.* τὸ καθάρσιον **purification:** ψυχῆς of the soul (*in baptism*) ORIG. *Io.* 6.33.166 || *medic.* (*sc.* φάρμακον) **purging** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.547.5) || **pruning** ORIG. *Io.* 6.28.144 C *subst.* τὰ καθάρσια **residue, dross** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.20.

κάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [καθαίρω] A **purification, expiation** HDT. 1.35.1 *etc.* | *Christ.* GREG. *Or.* 40.8.3 (*in baptism*) *etc.* || *in tragedy* **catharsis** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 28 *etc.* B *medic.* **purge, discharge** HP. *Aph.* 5.36 PLAT. *Leg.* 628d *etc.* | **menstruation** HP. *Aph.* 5.60 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 29, *al.* C *extens.* **clarification, explanation** EPIC. 3.86.3 *etc.* D **pruning,** *of trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.12 | **winnowing** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 113 • *also* καθάρισις VT *Lev.* 12.4, 6 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

κᾰθαρτέος -α -ον [καθαίρω] *verb. adj.* **to be purged** GAL. 10.971 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to purge** HP. *LocHom.* 23 | **it is necessary to prune** GEOP. 10.77.2.

καθαρτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καθαίρω] PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302a MAN.[1] 4.251, *see* καθαρτής.

κᾰθαρτήριος -ον [καθαρτήρ] **purifying** DION. 9.40 GREG. *Or.* 40.36.18 (*fire*); ▸ *with obj. gen.* SYN. *epist.* 121 || *subst.* τὸ καθαρτήριον **purifying medicine, depurant** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 *etc.* | **purging** ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.3 *etc.*

κᾰθαρτής -οῦ, ὁ [καθαίρω] **purifier, one who purifies** *or* **cleanses** HP. *M.S.* 1 SOPH. *El.* 70 PLAT. *Soph.* 231e (*fig.*) *etc.*

κᾰθαρτικός -ή -όν [καθαρτής] **purificatory, suitable for purifying** *or* **purging** PLAT. *Tim.* 60d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 15 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* τὸ πῦρ ... κακοῦ καθαρτικόν the fire which purifies from evil CLEM. *Ecl.* 25 | *subst.* ἡ καθαρτική **art of purifying** PLAT. *Soph.* 231b | *Christ.* τὰ καθαρτικά

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purifications ORIG. *Hier.* 6.2 || *medic.* **purgative, purging** HP. *Fract.* 24 PLUT. *QPlat.* 999f *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος DIOSC.[2] 5.66.

κἀθἀρυλλος -ον [καθαρός] **clean, refined** PLAT.[1] 92.2 (*bread*) ◆ *adv.* καθαρύλλως **in a refined manner** CRATIN. 29.

κἀθἀρώδης -ες [καθαρός] **pure, clear, limpid** HP. *Epid.* 5.99 (*v.l.*).

κἀθάσσα *for* καθ' ἄσσα *I*MILET. 3.136 (IV[BCE]), *see* καθά.

καθαυαίνω LYC. 397, *see* καταυαίνω.

κάθαψις -εως, ἡ [καθάπτω] **friction, massage** ORIB. 10.7.18.

καθεδοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid., see* καθίζω.

καθέδρα -ας, ἡ [κατά, ἕδρα] A **seat** HDN.[1] 2.3.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 714e *etc.*; πλοίων καθέδραι seats on ships, *for rowers* POL. 1.21.2 | **throne, chair,** *of an authority figure* NT *Matt.* 23.2 (*of Moses*) *etc.* | **(episcopal) seat** (*meton. the office*) GREG. *Or.* 22.14.11, 33.3.19 || **saddle** CHRYSIP.[3] *Theod.* p. 61.15, *al.* B **sitting idle, inactivity** THUC. 2.18.5 PLUT. *Cam.* 28 *etc.* | **sitting posture** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 6b 11 PLUT. *Aud.* 45c *etc.* || *Christ.* **being seated,** *of Christ* BAS. *Eun.* 1.25.25 || *extens.* **sitting, session** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 11 *etc.* || **settlement** VT *2Kgs.* 17.25 | *milit.* **position** SYN. *epist.* 130 C **den, lair** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4 D **base,** *of a column* STRAB. 17.1.46 E **posterior, backside** HP. *Int.* 47 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

καθεδραιόω, *contr.* [καθέδρα] **to stabilize** EPHR. 2.61A.

καθεδράριον -ου, τό [καθέδρα] **a small seat** *P*OXY. 963 (II-III[CE]).

καθέδριον -ου, τό [καθέδρα] **a small seat** SOR. 2.37.5.

καθέδριος -ον [καθέδρα] **of** *or* **for sitting** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.14.6) *etc.* | κ. βίος **sedentary life** SOR. 1.27.3.

κἀθέζομαι [κατά, ἕζομαι] A **to sit down, take a seat** IL. 24.126 OD. 1.372 THEOCR. 11.17, *al.* | ▸ ἐπί τινος on sthg. IL. 24.522 OD. 3.406 *etc.* | εἰνὶ θύρῃσι καθέζετο he sat down in the doorway OD. 9.417 | *milit.* **to halt, take position, encamp** THUC. 2.18.1, *al.* B **to sit still, remain inactive** OD. 6.295, *al.* || *extens.* **to remain seated,** *as suppliants* THUC. 3.70.5 DEMOSTH. 18.107 *etc.* | *in the Sanhedrin* NT *Acts* 6.15; ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ ἐκαθεζόμην διδάσκων I sat in the temple teaching NT *Matt.* 26.55 | **to sit, pose,** *for a portrait* PORPH. *Plot.* 1 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐκαθεζόμην (= *aor*[t]. *of* καθίζω) *and epic* καθεζόμην IL. 1.536 *etc.*; *for other tenses, see* καθίζω || NB *usu. epic, trag. and later prose.*

καθέηκα *epic aor., see* καθίημι.

καθείατο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κάθημαι.

καθεῖκα *pf., see* καθίημι.

καθεῖλον *aor., see* καθαιρέω.

καθεῖμαι *pf. mid., see* καθίημι.

καθείμαρται [κατά, μείρομαι] *pf.* **it has been ordained by fate, destined,** *usu. impers.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.10 *etc.* | *with subj.* LUC. *Am.* 19 (*time*) | *ptc.* PLUT. *Alex.* 52 (*gen. abs.*).

καθειμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* καθίημι.

καθεῖναι *aor. inf. act., see* καθίημι.

καθειργμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθείργω] **shutting in, confining** CONST. *Or.* 25.

καθείργω *and* καθειργνῡμι *see* κατείργω.

κάθειρξις -εως, ἡ [κατείργω] **shutting in** PLUT. *Isid.* 366d *etc.* | **confinement** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.8 *etc.* • *Att. for* κάτειρξις.

καθεῖς *adv. for* καθ' εἷς **one by one, one after another** VT *4Macc.* 15.14 *etc.* | εἷς καθεῖς (*v.l.* κατὰ εἷς) one by one NT *Mark* 14.19 || **each one separately:** ὁ καθεῖς αὐτῶν each one of them EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.43.21 || *analog. from* ἓν καθέν LUC. *Soloec.* 9.

καθεῖσα *aor. of* καθίζω.

καθεῖσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* καθίζω *and* καθίημι.

καθεκάστην, τήν (*sc.* ἡμέραν) **daily** TABR. A 9 (p. 86.2), *continuous script for* καθ' ἑκάστην.

καθέκαστον *adv.* **individually:** οἱ κ. the individuals [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 6.1477A *etc.*, *continuous script for* καθ' ἕκαστον.

καθεκτέον [κατέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to restrain** PLUT. *CMi.* 63 *etc.*

καθέκτης -ου, ὁ [κατέχω] **trapdoor, starting gate** GEOP. 14.6.6.

καθεκτικός -ή -όν [κατέχω] **which restrains** *or* **retains** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963a 21 AL. *Pr.* 2.60 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* καθεκτικῶς **so as to retain:** κ. ἔχειν τινός to keep hold of sthg. MARIN. 5.

καθεκτός -ή -όν [κατέχω] **able to be restrained** *or* **controlled** DEMOSTH. 21.2 PLUT. *Pomp.* 66, *al.*; ἐν τῷ καθεκτῷ εἶναι to contain oneself PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.2 | ▸ κ. τινι in the grip of sthg. CORIN. 1(a).29 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* καθεκτῶς **so as to be restrained** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.5.

καθελίσσω, *Att.* καθελίττω [κατά, ἑλίσσω] **to wrap up, swathe** HDT. 2.86.6 (*mummies*) HP. *NatMul.* 32 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be wrapped up, swathed** HDT. 7.76 HP. *Art.* 5 *etc.* • *aor. inf.* καθελίξαι PAUS. 10.32.16 | *Ion. ptc.* κατελίξας HP. *NatMul. l.c., al.*; *later* καθειλίξας MAX.[1] 36.2a *and in inscr., mid.* καθελιξάμενος PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.5 *Aeol.* κατελιξάμεναις SAPPH. 98a.4 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* καθειλίχθαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.58 *and Ion.* κατειλίχθαι HP. *Art.* 5 | *ptc.* καθειλιγμένος DID.[1] *Zach.* 2.186 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* καθείλικτο GAL. 3.287, *Ion. 3. pl.* κατειλίχατο HDT. 7.76.

καθελκόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἑλκόω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καθηλκωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* καθελκωθείς; **to be covered with ulcers, sores** *or* **wounds** HP. *Epid.* 7.11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 20.

καθελκτικός -ή -όν [καθέλκω] **that which draws or drags down,** *in swallowing* MACR. *Sat.* 7.4.14.

καθελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθελκύω] **the drawing down, launching,** *of ships* MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207a) || **collapse** MARCEL. 293.

καθέλκω *and* καθελκύω [κατά, ἕλκω] *impf.* καθείλκον, *mid. pass.* καθειλκόμην || *fut.* καθέλξω *and* καθελκύσω || *aor.* καθεῖλκῡσα *and* καθεῖλξα STEPH.[2] *in Fract.* 47.16 || *pf.* καθείλκυκα DEMOSTH. 5.12, *mid. pass.* καθείλκυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκαθειλκύσθην || *fut. pass.* καθελκυσθήσομαι DION.[12] 3.11 ❶ *act.* A **to drag down, lower** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1398 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.9 *etc.* | *naut.* **to launch into the sea,** *of ships* EUR. *Hel.* 1531 ISOCR. 4.118 *etc.* B *later* **to drag, force, drive** *P*OXY. 899.25 (II[CE]) METH. *Symp.* 5.3.115 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be launched, lowered into the sea,** *usu. of ships* HDT. 7.100.2 THUC. 6.50.4 *etc.* | **to be carried down** *or* **extended** (*to the sea*), *of a wall* STRAB. 8.6.22 B *later* **to be induced** *or* **pushed** LIB. *Or.* 15.29 | *fig.* **to be constrained, compelled** PLOT. 2.9.2 EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.16 2 *etc.* • *Aeol. aor.* κάτελκον ALC. 118.2.

κάθεμα -ατος, τό [*see* κάθημα] **necklace** POSIDIP.[1] 7.5 VT *Ezek.* 16.11, *al. etc.*

κάθεμεν *epic aor. ind. act. 1. pl., see* καθίημι.

καθέν *for* καθ' ἕν, *see* κατά.

καθέννυμι *see* καταέννυμι.

καθεξῆς [κατά, ἑξῆς] *adv.* **in succession, one after the other, in order** NT *Luke* 1.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 615c *etc.*; *temp.* ἐν τῷ κ. next NT *Luke* 8.1 *etc.*; οἱ κ. (*sc.* προφῆται) the succeeding (prophets) NT *Acts* 3.24; τὸ κ. everything which follows, and so on CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 37.3.

κάθεξις -εως, ἡ [κατέχω] **holding, conservation, retention** THUC. 3.47.5 PLUT. *Sollert.* 968c *etc.* | **restraining, holding back, repression** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456a 16, *al.*

καθέξω *fut. of* κατέχω.

κάθερμα -ατος, τό [κατά, ἕρμα] **pendant, earring** ANACR. 82.10.

καθέρπω *and* καθερπύζω [κατά, ἕρπω] *impf.* καθεῖρπον || *aor.* καθείρπυσα; **to wind one's way down, creep down into,** *s.times* **descend, go down** SOPH. *fr.* 89 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 129, 485 XEN. *Symp.* 4.23 CALLIM. *H.* 4.92 *etc.*

κάθες *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* καθίημι.

κάθεσα *epic aor., see* καθίζω.

καθέσαι *aor. inf. act., see* καθίζω.

καθέσιμον -ου, τό [καθέζομαι] **fee for attending meetings of the council** *I*G 2[2]. 956.14 (II[BCE]).

κάθεσις -εως, ἡ [καθίημι] A **letting down, letting fall** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 23 DIOG. 1.109 *etc.* || **insertion** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.23.1) *etc.* B **descent** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356a 11 EPIC. 3.104.5 | *fig.* **decline, decadence** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.300D.

καθεστέον [καθίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to sit down** PHERECR. 248.

καθέστηκα *pf. of* καθίστημι.

καθεστηκότως [καθίστημι] *adv.* **steadily:** κ. ἔχειν to have a steady disposition ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 3.

καθεστηκώς -υῖα -ός *pf. ptc. act., see* καθίστημι.

καθεστήξω *ft. pf. ind. act., see* καθίστημι.

καθεστήριον -ου, τό [καθίστημι] **guestroom** *P*CAIR.MASP. 110.36 (VI[CE]).

καθεστώς -ῶσα -ός *pf. ptc. act., see* καθίστημι.

καθεστώτως *adv.* DCHR. 31.162, *see* καθεστηκότως.

καθέσω *fut. ind. act., see* καθίζω.

καθετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καθίημι] *proper.* **sthg. which is let down** *or* **inserted,** *hence* **a fishing line** ARTEMID. 2.14 | **necklace** NICOSTR. 32.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **catheter** ARET. *C.A.* 2.9.5 (τὸ ὄργανον τὸ κ.) GAL. 1.125, *al.* | **pessary** HP. *Mul.* 2.157 *etc.*

καθετηρίδιον -ου, τό [καθετήρ] **a small necklace** *I*BCH 35.286.46 (II[BCE]).

καθετηρίζω [καθετήρ] **to drain with a catheter** ORIB. *Ecl.* 63.11 (*aor. inf.* καθετηρίσαι), *al. etc.*

καθετηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθετηρίζω] **insertion of a catheter** PAEG. 6.29 *etc.*

καθετηριστέον [καθετηρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to treat with a catheter** AET.[1] 11.21.

καθέτης -ου, ὁ [καθίημι] **probe, plummet** AEN. 32.6 (*codd.*).

κάθετον *aor. imper. act. 2. dual, see* καθίημι.

κάθετος -ον [καθίημι] A **descending plumb, perpendicular** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857b 28 *etc.* B *later* **corrupted, suborned** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.15, *al.* C *subst. masc.* ὁ κάθετος **sacrificial victim,** *thrown into the sea as an offering to Poseidon* LYS. *fr.* 227 S. || *neut.* τὸ κάθετον **trapdoor** *I*MAMA 6.335.3 D *subst. fem.* ἡ κάθετος (*sc.* γραμμή) **plumb line** AEN. 32.6 (*conject.*) | *math.* **perpendicular line** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373a 11 TIM.[2] 98b *etc.*; πρὸς (τὴν) κάθετον **perpendicularly, vertically** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938a = κατὰ (τὴν) κάθετον AET. 2.24.1 PHIL. 69.22 *etc.*; ▸ κατὰ κάθετον τινός **in a vertical line with respect to sthg.** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.1 2 | **perpendicular height** STRAB. 8.6.21 | ἡ κ. ὁρμιά **fishing-line** OPP. 3.77 = *simpl.* ἡ κ. OPP. 3.138.

καθευδητέον [καθεύδω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to sleep** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259b.

καθεύδω [κατά, εὕδω] *impf.* καθεύδον (*or* καθηῦδον) *and* ἐκάθευδον || *fut.* καθευδήσω || *later aor.* ἐκαθεύδησα A **to sleep, rest, lie down** IL. 1.611, *al.*; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 219d; ἐπὶ ξύλου roosting on a perch ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1431; κ. ὕπνῳ to lie in sleep VT *1Sam.* 26.7 | *in a spir-*

itual sense NT *1Thess.* 5.6 | ▸ *abs.* **to pass the night** AND. 1.45 *etc.* | *of the dead* **to lie** VT *Ps.* 87.6 NT *1Thess.* 5.10 [B] *extens.* **to lie asleep, lie idle, be** *or* **remain inactive** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1357 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.20 DEMOSTH. 19.303 *etc.*; καθεύδουσι τὸν βίον they sleep away their lives PLAT. *Rp.* 404a; ὥρα μέντοι σοι μὴ καθεύδειν ἀλλὰ προσέχειν now is not the time for you to sleep but to be watchful PLUT. *Pomp.* 15 | *fig. of things*: ἐλπίδες δ' οὔπω καθεύδουσι hopes are not yet dormant EUR. *Ph.* 634; καθεύδειν ἐᾶν ἐν τῇ γῇ καταkείμενα τὰ τείχη to let the walls remain lying in the ground, *i.e.* renounce constructing fortifications PLAT. *Leg.* 778d; τοὺς νόμους δεῖ σήμερον ἐᾶν καθεύδειν today the laws must be allowed to sleep PLUT. *Ages.* 30 • *Ion.* κατεύδω.

καθευρεσιλογέω, *contr.* [καθευρίσκω, λέγω] **to invent arguments, devise stylish phrases** POL. 12.25.9.

καθευρίσκω [κατά, εὑρίσκω] **to discover, find** LUC. *Ocyp.* 68 ‖ *pass.* **to be discovered**: καθευρέθη τάφον κοσμοῦσα she was caught in the act of adorning the grave SOPH. *Ant.* 395.

καθεφθέον [καθέψω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cook** *or* **boil** NIC. *Al.* 573 (*conject.*).

κάθεφθος -ον [καθέψω] **well cooked** *or* **boiled** HP. *Mul.* 2.110 MNESITH. (ORIB. *Inc.* 15.18) *etc.*

καθεψέω, *contr.* LUC. *Asin.* 25, *see* καθέψω.

καθέψησις -εως, ἡ [καθέψω] **cooking thoroughly, boiling down** HP. *Vict.* 2.42 DIOD. 1.40 • *Ion.* κατ-.

καθεψητέον [καθέψω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to boil down** GAL. 13.613.

καθεψιάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἐψιάομαι] **to mock, make fun of** ▸ *with gen.*: σέθεν ... καθεψιόωνται they are mocking you OD. 19.372.

καθέψω [κατά, ἕψω] *fut.* καθεψήσω ‖ *aor.* καθήψησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καθήψημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* καθηψήθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to cook** *or* **boil well, soften**: ἑαυτούς themselves GAL. 6.185 (*with cold baths*) *cf.* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.46.4 | *fig.* **to digest**: τάργύριον the money ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 795 [B] *extens.* **to calm, soothe** XEN. *Hip.* 9.6 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be well cooked** *or* **boiled** PLUT. *Vind.* 555b [DIOSC.2] *Al.* 6 *etc.*; διὰ τῆς κατακεκαυμένης αὐτὸν ῥέοντα καθέψεσθαι it (= the Nile) boils as it flows through the torrid zone (*and therefore its waters are sweetened*) DIOD. 1.40 | **to be dried up** (*by the sun*) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.2 (*dub.*).

καθεώρων *impf. of* καθοράω.

κάθῃ *pres. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* κάθημαι.

καθηγεμονία -ας, ἡ [καθηγεμών] **leadership** PHILOD. *Piet.* 76.3 (p. 106) *1IG* 2^2.1099.35 (II^{CE}).

καθηγεμών, *gen.* -όνος [καθηγέομαι] **guide, leader**, *for showing the way or directing* HDT. 7.128 POL. 3.48.11, *al.*; κ. τῆς ἀρετῆς guide to virtue PLUT. *Di.* 1 | *of gods* PLUT. *Thes.* 18 *etc.* • *Ion.* κατ-.

καθηγέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἡγέομαι] *impf.* καθηγούμην ‖ *fut.* καθηγήσομαι ‖ *aor.* καθηγησάμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καθηγηθείς *PMICH.* 8.497.12 (II^{CE}) [A] **to guide, lead, show the way** HDT. 6.135.2 THUC. 6.4.1 PLAT. *epist.* 312b *etc.*; κατηγέοντο ... ἐς τῶν Ἀνδροφάγων τοὺς χώρους they led the invasion into the country of the Androphagoi HDT. 4.125.3 | ▸ *with dat.*: Θεσσαλοῖσι κατηγήσαντο ἐπὶ Φωκέας they guided the Thessalians to attack the Phocians HDT. 7.215; ἄλλας ... κατηγεόμενοί σφι ὁδοὺς φεύγουσι guided by other ways those who were fleeing HDT. 9.104 ‖ **to show, indicate** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.183.3 XEN. *An.* 7.8.10 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ καθηγούμενος τὸν ποταμὸν the one showing where the river can be forded *or* who leads the way in fording the river PLAT. *Theaet.* 200e [B] *extens.* **to instruct, teach** PHILOD. *L.L* 42.5 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120a *etc.*; ▸ κ. τινος to be a teacher of s.o. STRAB. 14.5.14 DION. *Isae.* 1.1; ▸ κ. τινί τινος to teach sthg. to s.o. EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.53 [C] **to be the first, establish, institute** HDT. 2.49.1, *al.*; *subst. aor. ptc.* ὁ καθηγησάμενος **founder, creator** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 35.11 ‖ **to initiate, begin** ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 7.8.αι; ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Symp.* 199c, *al.* [D] **to direct, command, preside over** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Thes.* 35, *Cam.* 15 *etc.* [E] *log.* **to be antecedent** STOIC. 2.72.31 (SEXT. *S.* 8.245) • *Dor.* κᾱθᾱγ-, *Ion.* κατηγ-.

καθήγησις -εως, ἡ [καθηγέομαι] **regulation, rule, principle** ASCLEPIOD. 12.11 *etc.* ‖ **guide**, *of God* [CAES.] 3.126 (38.1024).

καθηγήτειρα -ας, ἡ [καθηγέομαι] **guide** CALLIM. *fr.* 253.2 ORPH. *H.* 76.6 *etc.*, *fem. of* καθηγητήρ.

καθηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καθηγέομαι] MAN.[1] 2.300, *see* καθηγητής.

καθηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [καθηγέομαι] **guide** NUM. (ATH. 7.313d) | **teacher, professor** DION. *Thuc.* 3.4 PLUT. *Adul.* 70e NT *Matt.* 23.10 *etc.*

καθηγητικός -όν [καθηγητής] **able to guide** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 19.

καθηγιασμένα -ων, τά, *see* καθαγιάζω.

κᾰθηγουμένεια -ας, ἡ [καθηγούμενος] **office of superior of a monastery** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.108 (79.433C).

καθηγούμενος -ου, ὁ [καθηγέομαι] *eccl.* **superior**, *of a monastery* BAS. *Asc.* 1.5 • *subst. pres. ptc. of* καθηγέομαι (*see*).

κᾰθηδῡ́νω [κατά, ἡδύνω] *aor.* καθήδυνα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καθηδυσμένος ATH. 4.140a; **to sweeten** ▸ τι sthg. MAX.[1] 27.6 | ▸ τινα s.o. EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 458 ‖ *pass.* **to be sweetened** ATH. *l.c. etc.*

κᾰθηδῡ́παθέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἡδυπαθέω] *intrans.* **to live a life of pleasure, enjoy onself** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1. 160, *al.* ‖ *trans.* **to squander in pleasures and luxuries, waste, dissipate** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 1.3.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 28 LUC. *DMort.* 12.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* κ. τοῦ βίου to spend one's life in pleasure BAS. *Hom.* 7.8.

καθῆκα *aor. of* καθίημι.

καθηκεύω [καθήκω] **to yield, concede**, *with dat.* ATHANAS. *Hist.* 70, *al. etc.*

καθῆκον, τό *subst. pres. ptc. mid.*, *see* καθήκω.

καθηκόντως [καθήκω] *adv.* **suitably, appropriately, fittingly** POL. 5.9.6 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 448e *etc.*

καθήκω, *Ion.* **κατήκω** [κατά, ἥκω] *impf.* καθῆκον ‖ *fut.* καθήξω ❶ *act.* [A] **to come to fight, enter the lists** AESCHL. *Ch.* 455 | **to come down, descend, reach** ▸ ἕς *or* εἴς τι to sthg. (*the sea, rivers and sim.*) HDT. 7.22.2, *al.* = ▸ ἐπί τι THUC. 2.27.2 = ▸ πρός τι THUC. 3.96.3 | *fig.*: καθῆκεν εἰς ἡμᾶς ὁ λόγος my turn came to speak AESCHN. 2.25 | **to come, arrive**, *of time* XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 8 *etc.*; ἑορτὴς Δήμητρος εἰς τὰς ἡμέρας ἐκείνας καθηκούσης as the festival of Demeter fell in those days PLUT. *F.M.* 18 [B] **to come at the due time, be appropriate** *or* **suitable** *or* **according to the norm** DEMOSTH. 19.185 *etc.* | *often in ptc.*: πλείω τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου more than the normal time SOPH. *O.T.* 75; πρὸ τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου before the prescribed time AESCHN. 3.126; τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου at the date proper to them DEMOSTH. 4.35; ταῖς καθηκούσαις ἡμέραις on the appointed days DEMOSTH. 59.80; τὰς ἐσθῆτας ... τὰς καθηκούσας ἀεὶ ταῖς περιθεταῖς clothes that always suited the wigs POL. 3.78.3; εἰς τὴν καθήκουσαν σύνοδον to the regular *or* prescribed assembly POL. 4.14.1 ‖ **to be connected**: καθήκων relative AAP. *Thom. A* 40 (p. 158.4) [C] *impers.* καθήκει **it is appropriate, it is suitable, it is fitting, it concerns** ▸ *with dat. and inf.* XEN. *An.* 1.9.7, *al.*; ὡς καθήκει πάσῃ τῇ γῇ as is the custom of all the earth VT *Gen.* 19.31 *but* ὡς καθήκει according to the law VT *Lev.* 5.10, *al.*; πάντα ὅσα μοι καθήκει all that is necessary for me VT *Hos.* 2.5 | *later impf.* = *pres.*: οὐ καθῆκεν αὐτὸν ζῆν it is not right for him to live NT *Acts* 22.22 ‖ *ptc. subst.*: τὸ καθῆκον **duty, what is fitting** *or* **one's concern to do**, *usu. pl.* HDT. 7.104.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5 ZEN.[1] 1.14.3 (DIOG. 7.4) *title* (*and often in the Stoics*) *etc. but also* the due *or* precise proportion THPHR. *Lap.* 46; τῆς πλινθείας τὸ κ. τῇ ἡμέρᾳ the prescribed daily production of bricks VT *Exod.* 5.19 ‖ *Ion.* τὰ κατήκοντα **the current situation**, that which must be confronted HDT. 1.97.2, *al.* | τὰ καθήκοντα **money due, debts** *PTEBT.* 27.24 (II^{BCE}) | τὰ μὴ κ. impious things VT *3Macc.* 4.16 *etc.* ‖ οἱ καθήκοντες **family** (*cf. Lat.* necessarii) VT *Exod.* 16.16 ❷ *mid.* **to grasp**: *fig.* τῆς ἐννοίας the concept OLYMP.[3] *Iob* 33.7.

καθηλιάζω [κατά, ἡλιάζω] **to illuminate with the light of the sun** LUC. *epigr.* (AP 11.428.2).

καθῆλιξ -ικος, ὁ [κατά, ἥλιξ] **contemporary** *1PRIEN.* 117.56 (I^{BCE}).

καθηλόω *and* **κατηλόω**, *contr.* [κατά, ἡλόω] *impf.* καθήλουν ‖ *fut.* καθηλώσω ‖ *aor.* καθήλωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καθήλωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* καθηλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καθηλωθήσομαι ATH.[1] 36 ❶ *act.* **to nail** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Alex.* 24; ▸ περί τι around sthg. APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.1 *etc.* | **to pierce**, *with nails* VT *Ps.* 118.120 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be nailed** *or* **fixed** POL. 1.22.5 DIOD. 20.91 *etc.* | **to be pierced**, *usu. fig.* IO. *HCor.* 10.188D • κατ- *in inscr.*

καθήλωμα -ατος, τό [καθηλόω] **revetment** VT *1Kgs.* 6.21 (*v.l.*).

καθήλωσις -εως, ἡ [καθηλόω] **nailing on, attaching** HERO *Bel.* 95.6 *etc.*

καθηλωτής -οῦ, ὁ [καθηλόω] **one who nails** GLOSS.

κάθημα -ατος, τό [καθίημι] **necklace** ANTIPH. 309.

κάθημαι, *Ion.* **κάτημαι** [κατά, ἧμαι] *impf.* καθήμην *and* ἐκαθήμην ‖ *fut.* καθήσομαι [A] **to sit, be seated** IL. 2.191 *etc.*; πέτρῃ ἔπι προβλῆτι καθήμενος sitting on a jutting rock IL. 16.407; ἐπ' ἀκτῆς on the shore OD. 5.82; θύρῃσι (*corr.* θύρηφι) in the doorway OD. 17.530 = ἐπὶ ταῖσι θύραις ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 466; ἐν θρόνῳ on a throne HDT. 2.149.2 = θρόνῳ EUR. *El.* 315; *of monarchs* κ. ἐπὶ τοῦ θρόνου to sit on a throne VT *Exod.* 11.5, *al.*; ἐπὶ δίφρου on a couch PLAT. *Rp.* 328c; ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων on horseback XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54; *of God* ὁ θεὸς ... ὁ καθήμενος ἐπὶ τῶν χερουβίν God, who sits above the cherubim VT *2Kgs.* 19.15, *al.*; *abs.* σὺ καθήμενος τὸν αἰῶνα you are the one who is enthroned forever VT *Bar.* 3.3 | ▸ *with acc.*: καθῆσθαι τήνδ' ἕδραν καλὴν δοκεῖς you believe that this is a fine seat you are seated on EUR. *Her.* 55; λεπαίαν δ' ὀφρύην καθήμενος seated upon a rocky crag EUR. *Her.* 394 [B] *usu.* **to sit, be in session**, *esp. of judges* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 208 PLAT. *Ap.* 35c *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ καθήμενοι **the judges** THUC. 5.85 DEMOSTH. 6.3 *etc.* | *of an assembly* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 AND. 1.43 *etc.* ‖ **to remain seated**, *of spectators in a theater* HEGESIP. 1.29; *of a beggar* NT *Acts* 3.10 [C] *extens.* **to remain still** *or* **calm** *or* **inactive** *or* **idle** IL. 11.76 OD. 16.264 *etc.*; ἐπὶ δύο ἔτεα ἐν πένθεϊ μεγάλῳ κατῆστο for two years he remained inactive, afflicted by his great sorrow HDT. 1.46.1; ἐκ μέσου κατῆστο he stayed outside the fray, *i.e.*

K

remained neutral HDT. 3.83.3; ἔχων δύναμιν τοσαύτην κάτησαι though you have such great power you remain idle HDT. 3.134.1; προϊέναι ἐπὶ τὰς τοῦ Ἀρραβαίου κώμας καὶ μὴ καθῆσθαι to advance against the villages of Arrhabaios and not sit still THUC. 4.124.4 D **to remain, halt, settle, reside** HDT. 5.63.1 AESCHN. 1.40 THEOCR. 2.98 VT *Gen.* 38.11 *etc.* | *fig.* κ. ἐπ' ἐλπίδι to dwell securely VT *Judg.* (B) 18.7; τοῖς καθημένοις ἐν χώρᾳ καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου for those who dwell in the region and the shadow of death NT *Matt.* 4.16 ‖ **to remain seated,** *to do sthg., hence* **to live a sedentary life, live indoors** XEN. *Oec.* 4.2 (*of artisans who work indoors*) DEMOSTH. 49.42 (*of bankers*) *etc.*; εἰσὶ δὲ οἳ ἐπ' αὐτῷ τούτῳ κατέταται there are persons assigned to this work, *of those who prepare mummies* HDT. 2.86.1 | **to settle,** *on the disciples, of the Holy Spirit* NT *Acts* 2.3 ‖ **to mount** ▸ ἐπί τινος onto an animal NT *Mark* 11.2, *al.* E **to be placed** *or* **situated,** *of things, places and sim.* PLAT. *Symp.* 215b THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.7 *etc.*; αἳ πελάγεσσι κάθηνται (lands) which sit in the sea, *i.e.* islands CALLIM. *H.* 4.168 | ἐν αὐτοῖς δὲ τοῖς λείοις καὶ καθημένοις in the flat and low-lying places, *of the vale of Tempe* AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 • *pres. 2. sg.* κάθησαι, *Ion.* κάτησαι, *3. sg.* κάθηται, *pl.* κάθηνται, *Ion.* κατέαται | *subj.* καθῶμαι, *3. sg.* καθῆται | *opt.* καθοίμην | *imper.* κάθησο *and* κάθου, *3. sg.* καθήσθω, *pl.* καθήσθωσαν | *inf.* καθῆσθαι | *ptc.* καθήμενος, *Ion.* κατήμενος ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* καθή(σ)το *and* ἐκάθητο, *Ion.* κατῆστο, *3. pl.* καθῆντο *and* ἐκάθηντο, *epic* καθῆατο, *Ion.* (ἐ)κατέατο ‖ *fut. 2. pl.* καθήσεσθε EUR. *fr.* 960.14 (*dub.*) VT *Exod.* 16.29 *etc.*

καθημαξευμένως [καθαμαξεύω], *adv.* **in a trite** *or* **conventional way** EUSTATH. 1387.9 (*cf.* AELD. κ 3 (218)).

καθήμενοι -ων, οἱ, *see* κάθημαι.

καθημερεία -ας, ἡ [καθημέριος] **daily work** POL. 6.33.4 (*pl.*).

καθημερινός -ή -όν [καθημέριος] **daily** VT *Jdt.* 12.15 PLUT. *Coniug.* 141b *etc.*

καθημέριος -α -ον [κατά, ἡμέρα] **everyday, daily:** νῦν σοι μοῖρα καθημερία φθίνει your daily fate is dying away SOPH. *El.* 1414 ‖ *Dor. adv. neut.* καθαμέριον every day EUR. *Ph.* 229.

καθημεροθύτης -ου, ὁ [κατά, ἡμέρα, θύω] **one who offers a daily sacrifice** *I*SYLL.[3] 1021.22 (I[CE]).

καθημερόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἡμερόω] ❶ *act.* **to tranquillize, soothe, soften** ▸ *with acc.* PORPH. *Pyth.* 32 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to calm down, soothe** [CALLISTH.] 1.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be tamed, domesticated,** *of animals* HIEROCL. 59.33 (STOB. 4.27.20.35).

καθηνιοχέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἡνιοχέω] **to direct, lead, guide:** τί τινι sthg. towards sthg. [IO.] *Circ.* 82.88B (*fig.*).

καθῆραι *aor. inf., see* καθαίρω.

καθῆρας *aor. ptc., see* καθαίρω.

κάθησις -εως, ἡ CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 52.167C, *al., see* κάθισις.

καθῆστο *impf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* κάθημαι.

καθησῠχάζω [κατά, ἡσυχάζω] ❶ *act.* **to be completely quiet, remain silent** POL. 9.32.2 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 215 LYR. *Al.* 4b.24 (*fut. mid.*) ‖ *later causat.* **to soothe:** τοὺς μὲν οἰκονομῆσαι, τοὺς δὲ καθησυχάσαι to control some and keep the others calm BAS. *epist.* 66.2.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be soothed** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.329 (79.361B).

Κάθητος -ου, ὁ **Kathetos,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315f.

κάθιδρος -ον [κατά, ἱδρώς] **covered in sweat** VT *Jer.* 8.6.

καθίδρυμα -ατος, τό [καθιδρύω] **statue** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.8 (*PG* 65.545B).

καθίδρυσις -εως, ἡ [καθιδρύω] A **foundation, establishment, consecration,** *usu. of a temple or church* DIOD. 4.51 SYN. *epist.* 66 *etc.* B **remaining, being seated,** *of Christ* BAS. (CATENA *Ac.* 7.56 (p. 129.5)).

καθιδρύω [κατά, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* **to make to sit down:** τινα s.o. OD. 20.257 ‖ *extens.* **to settle:** μακάρων τ' ἐς αἶαν σὸν καθιδρύσει βίον he will settle your life in the land of the blest EUR. *Bac.* 1339 | **to set, place** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665b 20 *etc.* | **to establish, found** VT *2Macc.* 4.12 ❷ *mid.* **to establish, set up,** βρέτας a statue EUR. *I.T.* 1481; *fig.* τὴν ἐλπίδα to place one's hope CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.29) ❸ *pass.* **to sit down, settle** THUC. 4.46.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 224d *etc.*; ἄκρας δ' ἐναλίας ἃς καθίδρυται πατήρ the promontories on which my father is settled (*Poseidon*) EUR. *Cycl.* 318; κοίλαν δὲ καθιδρυθέντες ἐς Ἀργὼ taking their places on the hollow Argo THEOCR. 13.28 ‖ *later* **to be founded** *or* **consecrated,** *of sanctuaries* LUC. *Cal.* 17 *etc.*

καθίδρως, *gen.* -ωτος BAS. *Hom.* 13.7, *see* κάθιδρος.

καθιέρευσις -εως, ἡ [καθιερεύω] **consecration:** τῶν τιμωμένων ζῴων of animals held in honor PLUT. *Isid.* 380d.

καθιερεύω [κατά, ἱερός] **to consecrate, sacrifice** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 26 DION. 8.1 *etc.*; καθιερεύουσι καὶ σφάττουσιν they slaughter in sacrifice (*animals*) PLUT. *Isid.* 380d.

καθιερουργέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱερουργέω] **to sacrifice:** τινες τῶν καθιερουργημένων some of those offered in sacrifice DIOD. 20.14.4.

καθιερόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱερός] *impf.* καθιέρουν, *mid. pass.* καθιερούμην ‖ *fut.* καθιερώσω ‖ *aor.* καθιέρωσα, *rar. mid.* καθιερωσάμην ‖ *pf.* καθιέρωκα, *mid. pass.* καθιέρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* καθιερώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* καθιερώθην ❶ *act.* **to consecrate, dedicate** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 745d LYS. 19.39 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYC. 950 | καθιερώσας ταύτην τὴν φήμην παρὰ πᾶσι having made this principle sacred to all PLAT. *Leg.* 838d; ὡς ἑαυτοὺς ὑπὲρ τῆς πατρίδος τῷ δαίμονι καθιεροῦντες that they would devote themselves to the god on behalf of their country PLUT. *Cam.* 21 ❷ *pass.* **to be consecrated** *or* **devoted,** *to a god* DEMOSTH. 18.149 POL. 3.22.1, *al.* CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.12) (*of pers.*); ἐμοὶ τραφεὶς τε καὶ καθιερωμένος nurtured and consecrated to me as a victim AESCHL. *Eum.* 304 | **to be made sacred** PLAT. *Leg.* 839c (*laws*) POL. 9.36.9 (*treaty*) *etc.* • *Ion.* κατίρ-: *aor. inf.* κατιρῶσαι HDT. 1.164.1 | *ptc.* κατιρώσας HDT. 1.92.4.

καθιέρωμα -ατος, τό [καθιερόω] **consecrated object** *or* **place,** *especially* **altars** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.43 PHOT. *Lex.*

καθιέρωσις -εως, ἡ [καθιερόω] **consecration, dedication** AESCHN. 3.46 DION. 6.1 PLUT. *Publ.* 15 *etc.*

καθιερωτέος -α -ον [καθιερόω] *verb. adj.* **to be consecrated** *or* **dedicated** PLAT. *Leg.* 809b (*neut. pl.*).

καθιερωτής -οῦ, ὁ [καθιερόω] **consecrator, one who initiates into sacred things** DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.2.

καθιερωτικός -ή -όν [καθιερόω] **of consecration, dedicatory** SOP.[2] 5.14.

καθιζάνω [καθίζω] A **to sit down, take one's seat** OD. 5.3 AESCHL. *Eum.* 29 *etc.* | ▸ παρά τινα near s.o. POLYAEN. 8.64 B **to settle,** *of animals* ISOCR. 1.52 (*bees*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 10, *al.* C *causat.* **to cause to sit** VT *Prov.* 18.16 • *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* κατισδάνει SAPPH. 43.7 ‖ *only pres. and impf.* καθίζανον.

καθίζω [κατά, ἵζω] *impf.* ἐκάθιζον, *mid.* ἐκαθιζόμην ‖ *Att. fut.* καθιῶ, *later* καθίσω *and* καθιζήσω, *mid.* καθιζήσομαι *and Att.* καθεδοῦμαι, *later* καθίσομαι *and* καθιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* καθεῖσα, καθῖσα *and* ἐκάθισα, *mid. see infra* ‖ *aor.*[t] (ἐ)καθεζόμην (= *impf. of* καθέζομαι) ‖ *later pf.* κεκάθικα ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐκαθέσθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* καθεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to sit down, take one's seat** IL. 3.394 THEOCR. 5.32 | ▸ *with prep.* ἔν τινι on sthg. OD. 8.422 HDT. 1.181.4 *etc.* = ▸ ἐπί τι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 254 *etc.*; εἰ μὲν δὴ σύ γ' ... μετ' ἀθανάτοισι καθίζοις if at least you were to sit among the immortals IL. 15.50; καθίζουσιν ἐπὶ τὸν βωμὸν ἱκέται they sat down as suppliants at the altar THUC. 1.126.10; ἐπὶ τῶν ἐργαστηρίων καθίζοντες sitting in the shops ISOCR. 7.15; *of monarchs* ἐκάθισα ἐπὶ τοῦ θρόνου I sat down on the throne VT *1Kgs.* 8.20 | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 48, *al.*; καθίζει τρίποδα it sits on the tripod EUR. *Ion* 366 | **to be seated, remain seated,** *of judges, magistrates and sim.* HDT. 1.97.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 659b *etc.* ‖ *of a horse* **to sink down, recline:** εἰς τοὐπίσω ἑλκύσαι τὰς ἡνίας οὕτω σφόδρα ὥστ' ἐπὶ τὰ ἰσχία ἄμφω καθίσαι τὼ ἵππω to draw the reins back so violently that the horses both sink to their haunches PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254c | *of ships* **to run aground, be stranded** POL. 1.39.3 STRAB. 2.3.4 B *later* **to remain, settle, reside** VT *1Sam.* 19.18, *al.*; οὐ καθιῶ χήρα I shall not remain a widow VT *Is.* 47.8; C *causat.* **to cause to sit** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.68, *al.*; μή με κάθιζ' do not make me sit IL. 6.360; σ' ἐπ' ἐμοῖσιν ἐγὼ γούνεσσι καθίσσας having set you on my knees IL. 9.488; ἐπαγγελλόμεθα ... εἰς τὸν θρόνον τὸν βασίλειον καθιεῖν αὐτόν we promise that we will put him on the royal throne XEN. *An.* 2.1.4 ‖ **to place, set, arrange** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.36 OD. 4.524 HDT. 1.89.3, *al.*; στρατὸν καθίζει τάσσεταί θ' ὃν ἦλθε ἔχων he encamps and arranges the army with which he comes EUR. *Her.* 664; καθίσας τὸν στρατόν having encamped the army THUC. 4.90.1; καθίσαντες ἐνέδραν τοῖς ἄγουσι τὰς παῖδας having set an ambush for those who were conducting the maidens PLUT. *Publ.* 19 | *fig.* ἐκάθισέν με ἐν σκοτεινοῖς he set me in darkness VT *Ps.* 143.3 ‖ *later* **to marry** ▸ *with acc.* VT *2Esd.* 10.2, *al.* D **to establish, set up,** *s.times also* **to assemble, convene** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.69 (*assembly*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 305 (*court*) *etc.*; δικαστήρια καθίσαντας having established courts PLAT. *Pol.* 298e; δικαστήν ... καθιζέτω τῶν γειτόνων τὸν ἐγγύτατα appoint as judge the nearest neighbor PLAT. *Leg.* 874a; τὴν δ' ἄνω βουλὴν ἐπίσκοπον πάντων καὶ φύλακα τῶν νόμων ἐκάθισε he constituted the upper council overseer of all and guardian of the laws PLUT. *Sol.* 19; ▸ *abs.* κ. τινά to appoint s.o. as judge NT *1Cor.* 6.4 E **to put into a condition** ▸ *with ptc.*: κλαίοντα καθίζειν τινά to make s.o. cry PLAT. *Ion* 535e XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14, 15 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to sit down, take one's seat** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 200 PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a CALLIM. *H.* 6.15 AP. 2.202 *etc.*; πάλιν ... ἐκαθεζόμην I sat back down PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272e; ποῦ δὴ βούλει καθιζόμενοι ἀναγνῶμεν; where do you want us to sit and read? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e | ▸ *with prep.*: εἴς τι *or* ἐπί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 516e, *al.*; τῷ στρατῷ ἐκαθέζετο πρὸς τὸ Διοσκόρειον he sat down (*or* halted) with his army near the sanctuary of the Dioscuri THUC. 4.110.1; ἐπὶ τὴν ἑστίαν ἐκαθέζοντο they sat at the hearth (*as suppliants*) AND. 1.44; ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ οὐ καθεδεῖται λίθος ἐπὶ λίθῳ in the theater he will not sit like a stone upon a stone DIOG. 2.72 | **to hold a session, assemble:** ἡ βουλὴ ἐκεῖ καθεδεῖσθαι ἔμελλε the council was due to hold a

session there AND. 1.111 ‖ *extens.* **to remain, be seated:** τοῖς δ' ἀγαθοῖς ἑφεδρεύων ἕτερος καθεδεῖται another will sit waiting to collect the benefits DEMOSTH. 5.15 | **to settle,** *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 23 PAUS. 9.3.4 B *rar. causat. (in aor^{s}. mid.)* **to arrange, place, set up** AP. 4.1219; μ' ἐρατοῖς ἀγλαΐῃν προθύροις ... καθέσσατο he placed me like an ornament in the splendid portico ANACR. 197.3 • *poet. impf.* κάθιζον, *mid.* καθιζόμην ‖ *Ion. fut.* κατίσω, *Dor.* καθιξῶ BION 3.13.16, *later mid.* καθεδήσομαι DIOG. 2.72 ‖ *Ion. aor.* κάτισα, *epic* κάθισα IL. 19.280 (*v.l.* κάθεσαν), *Aeol. 3. pl.* κάτεσσαν ALC. 129.3, *later* καθίζησα, *mid. (usu. in compd.)* ἐκαθισάμην καθεισάμην AP. 4.1219 EUR. *Hip.* 31 (ἐγ-), *poet. also* καθεσσάμην *and* (ἐ)καθισ(σ)άμην | *epic ptc.* καθέσσας IL. 9.488, *Dor.* καθίξας THEOCR. 1.12 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καθεσθείς *and* καθιζηθείς DCASS. 63.5.4 ‖ *often v.l. in* καθεισ-, καθισ-, καθεσσ-.

καθίημι [κατά, ἵημι] *impf.* καθίην, *mid. pass.* καθιέμην ‖ *fut.* καθήσω, *mid.* καθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* καθῆκα, *mid.* καθείμην ‖ *pf.* καθεῖκα, *mid. pass.* καθεῖμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καθεθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* καθεθήσομαι AET.[1] 9.42.145. ❶ *act.* A **to send down, drop, let fall** *or* **cause to fall** *with acc.* ‖ *fig.* ‖ *medic.* **to pass** B **to cause to enter the lists, cause to compete** | *analog.* C **to allow to return to one's homeland, recall from exile** D **to cause to act, make use of, employ** E *intrans.* **to descend, rush down** ‖ *fig.* **to commit oneself, be dedicated** ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be made to descend, descend** ❶ *act.* A **to send down, drop, let fall** *or* **cause to fall** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.134 (*in tmesis*), 11.53 (*in tmesis*) *etc.*; ζωοὺς δ' ἐν δίνῃσι καθίετε ... ἵππους throw the horses alive into the eddies IL. 21.132; οἶνον λευκανίης καθέηκα I have let wine pass down my throat IL. 24.642; ἐς ταύτην κοντὸν κατιεῖσι into this (*pool*) they lower a pole HDT. 4.195.3; ἀγκύρας κατῆκαν they lowered anchors HDT. 7.36.2; τὸν κλῆρον ἐς μέσον καθείς casting his lot into the middle (*of the others in the urn*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1285; κ. ὅπλα εἰς ἅλα to cast weapons into the sea EUR. *Hel.* 391; καθῆκ' ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἅλα I lowered myself into the sea EUR. *Hel.* 1614; κ. γόνυ πρὸς γαῖαν to bend one's knee to the ground EUR. *Hec.* 561; καθεῖσαν εἰς ὤμους κόμας they let their hair fall to their shoulders EUR. *Bac.* 695; κ. πώγωνα to let down the beards, *i.e.* put on false beards ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 100; κ. τὰς κώπας to let down their oars, *to halt the ship* THUC. 2.91.4; τείχη καθεῖναι ἐς θάλασσαν to extend the walls down to the sea THUC. 5.52.2; καθῆκε τὰ σκέλη ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν he lowered his feet to the ground, *of Socrates in bed* PLAT. *Phaed.* 61c; εἰς προσβολὴν καθέντας (*sc.* τὰ δόρατα) lowering their spears for the attack, *i.e.* with the spear on the rest XEN. *An.* 6.5.25; κ. τὰ δίκτυα to lower *or* cast their nets ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 18; τὰ οὔατα καθιᾶσι (*the cattle*) they develop their udders ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 24; τῷ εἰς ἀλλοτρίαν καθέντι χώραν στρατόπεδα for the (*general*) who brings his troops into foreign territory POL. 3.70.11; εἰς τὸ πεδίον οὐ καθίει τὴν δύναμιν he did not bring his army down into the plain POL. 3.92.7; καθεὶς ἐπί τινας τόπους εὐκαίρους ἐνέδρας having placed ambushes in suitable places POL. 4.63.9; τὸ τὸν πώγωνα καθεικός; what caused you to let your beard grow long? ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.21 ‖ *fig.*: καθεῖσαν δέλεαρ ἡδύ μοι φρενῶν they dropped a sweet enticement into my heart EUR. *I.T.* 1181; οἵαν πρόφασιν καθῆκεν what an excuse he dangled ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 174; εἰς τοσοῦτον κίνδυνον ἐμαυτὸν καθιέναι μέλλων ready to expose myself to so great a danger DION. 5.27; ἐπί τινα καθῆκε τὸ σκῶμμα he made a joke against s.o. LUC. *Merc.* 34; κ. τὸν νοῦν ἐπί τι to turn one's mind to sthg. CLEM. *Hom.* 5.4; πεῖραν καθεῖναι to make an attempt AEL. *N.A.* 1.57, *V.H.* 2.13; καθιέντος ἐς αὐτοὺς ὑποψίας spreading suspicion among them PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.38; λόγους τινὰς συμβατηρίους σφίσι καθίει he submitted to them some conciliatory proposals DCASS. 41.47.2 ‖ *medic.* **to pass** RUF. *N.C.* 7.11 (*a catheter*) B **to cause to enter the lists, cause to compete:** ἅρματα μὲν ἑπτὰ καθῆκα I entered seven chariots in the competition THUC. 6.16.2; ζεύγη teams of animals ISOCR. 16.34 | *analog.*: πρώτην διδασκαλίαν τοῦ Σοφοκλέους ἔτι νέου καθέντος when Sophocles produced his first play while still a young man PLUT. *Cim.* 8 C **to allow to return to one's homeland, recall from exile:** φυγάδας the exiles XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.20 D **to cause to act, make use of, employ:** οἰκέτην a servant LUC. *DMer.* 7.4; φίλους καὶ ἑταίρους ῥήτορας καθιείς employing his friends and companions to speak PLUT. *Per.* 7.7 E *intrans.* **to descend, rush down:** καθιείς swooping down, descending like a storm ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 430; δυνατόν ἐστιν ἑκατέρωσε μέχρι τοῦ μέσου καθιέναι; it is possible that (*the rivers*) run down in both directions to the center (*of the earth*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 112e; ὑφ' ὑψηλῶν ἀσφαλῶς καθιέναι to descend with safety from high places XEN. *Hippar.* 8.3 | κ. εἰς γόνυ to sink to one's knee PLUT. *Ant.* 45; κ. εἰς ἀγῶνα to enter the lists PLUT. *QConv.* 616d LUC. *Alex.* 6 ‖ *fig.* **to commit oneself, be dedicated** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. CLEM. *Ecl.* 36 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be made to descend, descend:** μὴ δύνασθαι κατιεμένην καταπειρητηρίην ἐς βυσσὸν ἰέναι (*they say*) that the rope which was lowered could not reach the bottom HDT. 2.28.5; κατίετο ... ἐς πᾶσαν τὴν Ἑλλάδα (*the expedition*) was directed against the whole of Greece HDT. 7.138.1; οὐ καθεῖτο τείχη ὥσπερ νῦν the walls were not extended as they are now THUC. 4.103.5; περιεχόμενον ὄρεσιν μέχρι πρὸς θάλατταν καθειμένοις surrounded by mountains stretching down to the sea PLAT. *Criti.* 118a; ἕως γῆν τοῦ πρηστῆρος καθειμένου when the hurricane descends to the earth EPIC. 3.105.1; τὸ καθειμένον τῆς φωνῆς low tone of the voice HDN.[1] 5.2.3; τὸ γένειον αὐτῷ καθεῖτο he had a long beard (*lit.* his chin came down bearded) AEL. *V.H.* 11.10 | τὰς τρίχας καθειμέναι (*women*) with hair let down CRAT. 34; πώγωνα καθειμένος with a long beard PLUT. *Phoc.* 10 • *Ion.* κατ-; *pres. 3. pl.* καθιᾶσι, *Ion.* κατιεῖσι ‖ *Ion. impf. mid. 3. sg.* κατίετο HDT. 7.138.1 ‖ *epic aor.* καθέηκα, *Ion.* κατῆκα, *1. pl.* καθεῖμεν, *later* καθήκαμεν, *epic* κάθεμεν OD. 9.72, *Ion. 3. pl.* κατῆκαν, *2. dual* κάθετον HOM. 3.487, *epic mid. 3. sg.* καταείσατο IL. 11.358 | *subj.* καθῶ, *mid.* καθῶμαι | *inf.* καθεῖναι, *Ion.* κατεῖναι, *epic* καθέμεν HSCH., *mid.* καθέσθαι | *ptc.* καθείς, *mid.* καθέμενος HP. *epist.* 27.113 (*E.G.*).

καθῑκετεύω [κατά, ἱκετεύω] *impf.* καθικέτευον *and* ἐκαθικέτευον EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.4.6 ‖ *fut.* καθικετεύσω ‖ *aor.* καθικέτευσα; **to entreat** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 6.68.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. 6.14.7 | ▸ κ. τινά *with inf.* to entreat s.o. to do sthg. PLUT. *CMi.* 32 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 57, *al. etc.* | ▸ κ. ὡς *and opt.* to entreat that EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.72 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Or.* 324 • *Ion. impf.* κατικέτευε HDT. 6.68.1.

καθικμαίνω NONN. *D.* 3.89, *see* κατικμαίνω.

καθικνέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἱκνέομαι] *impf.* καθικνούμην ‖ *fut.* καθίξομαι ‖ *aor.* καθῐκόμην ‖ *pf.* καθῖγμαι | *ptc.* καθιγμένος ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* καθῖκτο A **to reach, touch, hit,** *hence also* **wound** IL. 14.104 (*fig.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 809; με μάλιστα καθίκετο πένθος ἄλαστον an unforgettable sorrow has struck me OD. 1.342; ▸ κ. τινος to touch sthg. *or* s.o. LUC. *Nigr.* 35 PLUT. *Ant.* 12, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 14.3 PAUS. 7.21.12 *etc.*; τῆς ψυχῆς κ. to touch the soul PLAT. *Ax.* 369e B *fig.* **to reach, attain** ▸ τινος sthg. POL. 2.38.8, 5.93.5 (*abs.*) | *jur.*: *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατικόμενον that which comes to s.o. as an inheritance *1*IG 9.1.334.30 (V^{BCE}) C *medic.* **to attack, strike,** *of illness* ORIB. 1.9.1 ‖ **to reproach** ▸ τινος s.o. IO. *Hlo.* 8.154B, *al.* D **to lower oneself, descend** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.60.2 *etc.* • κατ- *in inscr.*

καθῑλᾰρεύομαι [κατά, ἱλαρός] **to rejoice:** τῶν συμφορῶν at the misfortunes (of others) BAS. *Hom.* 5.8.

καθῑλᾰρύνω [κατά, ἱλαρός] **to gladden** CYR.[1] *Coll.VT* 6^{4}.37B.

κᾰθῑμάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱμάω] **to lower, let down with a rope** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 379, 396; τὸν τράχηλον καθιμήσας descending into the throat BABR. 94.3; καθιμήσω σε I will lower you with a rope MEN. *Dysc.* 591 ‖ *pass.* **to be lowered** DCASS. 45.2.

καθῑμησις -εως, ἡ [καθιμάω] **descent with a rope** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264f.

καθῑννῦμαι to sit down HP. *Fract.* 3.8, *see* καθίζομαι ‖ **to take a hot bath** HP. *Mul.* 1.84, 2.154 (*dub.*).

καθιξῶ *Dor. fut. of* καθίζω.

κᾰθιππάζομαι [κατά, ἱππάζω] *impf.* καθιππαζόμην POLYAEN. 1.3.5 ‖ *aor.* καθιππασάμην ❶ **to attack with horses, ride down:** χώρην a region HDT. 9.14 | *fig.* **to trample** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 150, 779, *al.*; ▸ τινος sthg. DIOG. 4.47 ‖ *intrans.* **to ride** POLYAEN. 1.3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be ridden on** *obsc.* MACHO *Chr.* 362 (ATH. 13.581d) • *Ion. aor. 3. sg.* κατιππάσατο HDT. 9.14.

καθίππαξις -εως, ἡ [καθιππάζομαι] *name of a procession at Sparta* HSCH.

καθίππευσις -εως, ἡ [καθιππεύω] **cavalry charge** DION. 9.9.

κᾰθιππεύω [κατά, ἱππεύω] ❶ *act.* A **to travel through by horse** HDN.[1] 6.2.5; τὰ πεδία the plain DION. 3.26 | *of fish*: κῦμα κ. to cleave the waves OPP. 2.515 | *fig.* **to cross, pass through** CLEM. *Protr.* 11.114.3 B **to conquer by horse** TRIPHIOD. 174 NONN. *D.* 1.25 (*with gen.*) C *extens.* **to trample** EUR. *Ph.* 732; *fig.* ▸ τινός τινι s.o. with sthg. CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.333A ❷ *pass.* **to be crossed** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 32 HDN. 6.7.6.

κᾰθιππoκρατέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱπποκρατέω] **to conquer with a cavalry** POLL. 1.164, *al.*

κᾰθιππομαχέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱππομαχέω] POLL. 1.164, *see* κᾰθιππoκρατέω.

κᾰθιπποτροφέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱπποτροφέω] **to be ruined by keeping horses** IS. 5.43 (*pf. 2. sg.* καθιπποτρόφηκας).

καθίπταμαι VT *Sir.* 43.18 *etc.*, *later* καταπέτομαι.

κᾰθῐσις -εως, ἡ [καθίζω] **sitting down, settling** VT *Jer.* 30.2 PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609c, *Symp.* 158b • *also* κάθησις CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.167C, *al.*

κᾰθισμα -ατος, τό [καθίζω] **sinking, settling down** APOLLOD.[3] 150.1 *etc.* ‖ **halt:** ἡ τοῦ κ. ἐκκλησία the church of the halt *of the Virgin on the way to Bethlehem* CYR.[4] *V. Sab.* 14 (p. 97.6), *al.* | *fig.* **assiduity** *in prayer,* **contemplation** EPHR. 2.91A ‖ *imperial* **platform** *in the hippodrome of Constantinople* IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 475 *etc.* ‖ **cell,** *of a monk* VPACH. Φ 14 (p. 9.26).

κᾰθισμάτιον -ου, τό [κάθισμα] *prob.* **stool, seat** EPHR. 2.115C.

κᾰθιστάνω IS. 2.29 LYS. 26.15 DIOD. 15.33 *etc.*, *see* καθίστημι ‖ **to accompany** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 17.15.

καθιστάω, *contr.* **to establish** DIOD. 19.15 VT *Deut.* 17.15 *etc.*, *see* καθίστημι.

καθιστέον [καθίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cause to sit** SOR. 2.4.4.

κάθίστημι [κατά, ἵστημι] *impf.* καθίστην, *mid. pass.* καθιστάμην || *fut.* καταστήσω, *mid.* καταστήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. κατέστησα, *mid.* κατεστησάμην; *aor*^{r}. κατέστην || *pf.* καθέστηκα *and* καθέσταμαι, *mid.* καθέσταμαι || *ppf.* καθειστήκειν *and* καθεστάκειν || *aor. pass.* κατεστάθην *and fut. pass.* καταστασθήσομαι *always with pass. signf.* || *fut. pass.* καθεστήξω, *mid.* καθεστήξομαι POSID. 419. ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid., later pf. act.* -άκα) A **to set down, position, stop** B **to bring, bring back,** *with acc. or* εἰς *and acc.* || *fig.* **to restore, cure** C **to bring, place,** *in a situation, usu. with* εἰς *and acc.* | *with double acc.* | *with ptc. pred. or inf.* D **to arrange, establish, put in office** | *with double acc.* | *with inf. fin.* | *rar. pres. mid.* = *act.* **to establish, institute** | **to dedicate** E *usu.* **to do, accomplish** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. κατέστην, *pf. act.* καθέστηκα *and later mid.* -αμαι, *ppf.*) A **to be, be situated, be set, come before** *or* **into the presence of s.o.** || *milit.* **to be arranged, drawn up,** *of troops* B **to be placed, appointed to an office** || **to be instituted, established, enshrined** C **to stand still, be calm** *or* **stable, become calm** D **to become, be** E **to cost** F *medic.* **to deposit sediment** ❸ *pass.* A **to be brought back, restored, repaid** B **to be arranged, appointed** | be made, *with nom. pred.* C **to be rendered** *or* **transformed** D **to be opposed, stand against** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid., later pf. act.* -άκα) A **to set down, position, stop,** *in a specific condition*: κρητῆρα ... καθίστα set down a bowl IL. 9.202; νῆα κατάστησον stop the ship OD. 12.185; κατέστησαν δίφρους they positioned their chariots for the start of the race SOPH. *El.* 710; κ. πόδα to set my feet EUR. *Bac.* 184 B **to bring, bring back** ▸ *with acc. or* εἰς *and acc.* THUC. 4.78.6; Πύλονδε καταστῆσαι take to Pylos OD. 13.274; ἐς Νάξον to Naxos HDT. 1.64.1; πάλιν αὐτὸν κατεστήσειν ἐς τὸ τεῖχος σῶν καὶ ὑγιᾶ (*saying*) that he would return him to the fortification safe and sound THUC. 3.34.3; μέχρι ἂν καταστήσῃ τοὺς Ἕλληνας εἰς Ἰωνίαν πάλιν until he brought the Greeks back to Ionia XEN. *An.* 1.4.13; ἐς φῶς κ. βίον to bring back your life to the light EUR. *Alc.* 362 || *fig.* **to restore, cure:** τὸ σῶμα to restore the health of the body HP. *Mul.* 2.133; τὰς κόρας κ. to cure the eyes ALEXIS 117.1; κατεστήσαντο εὐδαιμονίαν they restored their good fortune ISOCR. 4.62 *v.l.*; ἰκτεριῶντας κ. to cure those with jaundice DIOSC.^{2} 4.1 C **to bring, place,** *in a situation, usu.* ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.*: κ. ἐς ἔλεγχόν τινα to bring s.o. for questioning (before a judge) HDT. 1.209.5; κ. ἑαυτὸν ἐς κρίσιν to offer oneself for trial THUC. 1.131.2; κ. ἐς ἀπορίαν to put s.o. at a loss THUC. 7.75.4; κ. εἰς ἀνάγκην to place in necessity LYS. 3.3; κ. τινὰ ἐν ἀγῶνι καὶ κινδύνῳ to place s.o. in a situation of struggle and danger ANTIPHO 5.61; τὴν πόλιν ἐν πολέμῳ κ. to involve the state in a war PLAT. *Menex.* 242a; κ. τινὰ εἰς ἀσφάλειαν to bring s.o. to safety ISOCR. 5.123 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.28 *etc.*; κ. τὴν χώραν τινί to entrust the country to s.o. VT *1Macc.* 7.20 | ▸ *with double acc.*: ψευδῆ γ' ἐμαυτὸν οὐ καταστήσω I will not make myself a liar SOPH. *Ant.* 657; τὴν εὐλογίαν ἅμα ἐφ' οἷς νῦν λέγω φανερὰν σημείοις καθιστάς to give a clear basis of proof to the panegyric of the men for whom I am now speaking THUC. 2.42.1; ἐντιμότερόν τινα κ. to make s.o. more honored XEN. *An.* 6.3.18 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. or inf.*: κλαίοντα κ. τινά to bring s.o. to tears, make s.o. cry EUR. *Andr.* 635; κ. τινὰ φεύγειν to make s.o. flee EUR. *Alc.* 283 *etc.* D **to arrange, establish, put in office** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 502 DEMOSTH. 21.90 *etc.*; κ. τύραννον εἶναί τινα to establish s.o. as tyrant HDT. 5.94.1; τύραννον καταστησάμενοι παρὰ σφίσι αὐτοῖσι having set a tyrant over themselves HDT. 5.92. α2; καθίστατο τὰ περὶ τὴν Μυτιλήνην he arranged the affairs of Mytilene THUC. 3.35.2; κ. δῆμον εἰς μοναρχίαν to make the people monarch EUR. *Suppl.* 352 | νόμους κ. to establish laws EUR. *Or.* 892, *cf.* BAC. 21, *al.*; δικαστὰς κ. to appoint judges ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 917 *cf. Ec.* 1064, *Av.* 1672; γυμνικοὺς ἀγῶνας κ. to establish athletic contests ISOCR. 4.1; πολιτείαν κ. to establish a constitution, a political regime ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.1, 29.1; δημοκρατίαν κ. to establish democracy ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.3; οἱ καθιστάντες μουσικῇ παιδεύειν those who established a musical education PLAT. *Rp.* 410c; εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ σχῆμα κατέστησεν ἀντίαν τὴν φάλαγγαν ὥσπερ τὸ πρῶτον μαχούμενος συνήει he formed his battle line opposite theirs in the same arrangement in which he had given battle previously XEN. *An.* 1.10.10; ἐπειδὰν δὲ καταστήσησθε τοὺς ἄρχοντας ὅσους δεῖ when you have appointed as many commanders as are necessary XEN. *An.* 3.1.39 | ▸ *with double acc.* ἡγούμενόν τινα κ. to put s.o. in charge VT *Sir.* 32.1; κ. τινα εἰς βασιλέα to make s.o. king VT *Chr.* 2.36.1; ἐπὶ τὰς ἀρχὰς κ. to put s.o. in office ISOCR. 12.132 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.12, 8.1.9, *al.*; κ. τινα ἐπὶ γῆς to set s.o. over the land VT *Gen.* 41.33 | ▸ *with inf. fin.* κατάστησον ἐφ' ἡμᾶς βασιλέα δικάζειν ἡμᾶς appoint over us a king to administer justice to us VT *1Sam.* 8.5; τινὰ κ. ἐπὶ τῆς οἰκετείας αὐτοῦ τοῦ δοῦναι to put s.o. in charge of his servants to give NT *Matt.* 24.45 | *rar. pres. mid.* = *act.* **to establish, institute:** τοῦτο βουλευτήριον ... φρούρημα γῆς καθίσταμαι I establish this tribunal as a guardian of the land AESCHL. *Eum.* 706 | **to dedicate:** τὴν ζωὴν εἴς τι one's life to sthg. IO. *HCor.* 10.381B E *usu.* **to do, accomplish** πάννυχοι ... διάπλοον καθίστασαν all night they sailed across AESCHL. *Pers.* 382 *cf.* 385; τὴν ζόην κατεστήσατο ἀπ' ἔργων ἀνοσιωτάτων he earned his living by most wicked practices HDT. 8.105.1 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. κατέστην, *pf. act.* καθέστηκα *and later mid.* -αμαι) A **to be, be situated, be set, come before** *or* **into the presence of s.o.** PIND. *P.* 4.135 SOPH. *O.C.* 23; λέξον καταστάς stand and speak AESCHL. *Pers.* 295 | ▸ *with prep.* κ. ἐς ὄψιν to come into the presence of s.o. HDT. 7.29.1, *al.*; κ. ἐς Ῥήγιον to establish oneself at Rhegium THUC. 3.86.5; καταστὰς ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος ἔλεγε coming into the presence of the people he spoke THUC. 4.84.2; καθίσταντο ἐς ὑπογάστριον they were located in the abdomen HP. *Epid.* 7.97 *cf. Art.* 8; κ. πρός τινα to oppose s.o. POL. 23.18.5 (*dub.*); καταστῆναι ... εἰς κρίσιν to appear for trial VT *Josh.* 20.3 *but* καταστήσεται εἰς κρίσιν κύριος the Lord comes forward for judgement VT *Is.* 3.13 || *milit.* **to be arranged, drawn up,** *of troops* XEN. *An.* 2.1.1 B **to be placed, appointed to an office** HDT. 7.59.1 (*guard*) ANTIPHO 6.11 ISOCR. 4.35 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 37 *etc.*; φύλαξ δέ μου πιστὴ κατέστης you became a faithful guardian for me SOPH. *O.C.* 356; δεσπότης καθέστηκα I have been set as master EUR. *H.F.* 142; ὅταν καταστῶσιν οἱ ἄρχοντες when the rulers take office PLAT. *Rp.* 543b || **to be instituted, established, enshrined** HDT. 2.29.7 ISOCR. 7.56; οἱ καθεστῶτες νόμοι the established laws SOPH. *Ant.* 1113; *subst. ptc.* τὰ καθεστῶτα the state of affairs SOPH. *Ant.* 1160 *cf.* HDT. 1.65.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1400; βροτοῖσιν ὃς καθέστηκεν νόμος the law which has been established for mortals EUR. *Hip.* 91; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τότε καθεστῶτα the things established of old PLAT. *Leg.* 798b C **stand still, be calm** *or* **stable, become calm** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1003 (*wind*) HP. *Prog.* 7 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248a 2 (*soul*), *Pol.* 1342a 10 ALEXIS 46.8 OC. 4.13 (*intellect*) PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.18.29 PLUT. *F.M.* 17.7 (*countenance*) LUC. *Philops.* 5 DION. *Lys.* 9.3 (*style*); ἐπείτε δὲ κατέστη ὁ θόρυβος when the tumult subsided HDT. 3.80.1; ἡ καθεστηκυῖα ἡλικία middle (= calm) age THUC. 2.36.3 *cf.* HP. *Aph.* 1.13; ὅταν ἡ λίμνη καταστῇ when the pool is calm ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 865; τὸ καθεστηκὸς ὕδωρ still, *hence* clear water VT *Ezek.* 34.18; ἕως τὰ πράγματα κατασταίη until the situation became settled LYS. 13.25 || *subst. pf. ptc. act.* οἱ καθεστηκότες balanced people BAS. *Eun.* 2.5.9 D **to become, be** LYS. 18.18 AESCHN. 1.165 ANTIPHO 2.1.1 EPIC. 1.20.14 *etc.*; ἀντὶ φίλου πολέμιον κ. to become an enemy instead of a friend HDT. 1.87.3; ἐς μάχην κ. to join battle HDT. 3.45.2 *cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 1168, *Her.* 159; ἐς φόβον καταστάντων being seized by terror THUC. 2.81.6, *al.*; φονέα τινὸς καθεστάναι to have become the killer of s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 703; ἄπαρνος δ' οὐδενὸς καθίστατο she was a denier of nothing, she denied nothing SOPH. *Ant.* 435; κρυπτὸς καταστάς lying in wait EUR. *Andr.* 1064; ἐς τὴν ἴησιν κ. to make a recovery HP. *Prorrh.* 2.12, *cf. Coac.* 2.160 E **cost** AND. 2.11 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349a F *medic.* **to deposit sediment** HP. *Epid.* 1.2.7 ❸ *pass.* A **to be brought back, restored, repaid:** χάριν καθίστασθαι to be repaid with gratitude THUC. 4.86.5; οἰόμενος ἐπὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς καταστὰς καθήσεσθαι hoping to be restored to power VT *2Macc.* 13.3 B **to be arranged, appointed:** κυβερνᾶν καταστὰς being appointed to guide *or* govern XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.3; ▸ καταστὰς ἐπί τινα ὑπό τινος to be put in charge of s.o. by s.o. VT *Exod.* 5.14; εἰς τὸ προσφέρειν ... καθίσταται he is appointed to make offerings NT *Heb.* 8.3 | καθαστάθησεται ἐκ τοῦ ὀνόματος τοῦ τετελευτηκότος he shall be named by the name of the deceased VT *Deut.* 25.6 | **to be made** ▸ *with nom. pred.*: ὥσπερ γὰρ διὰ τῆς παρακοῆς τοῦ ἑνὸς ἀνθρώπου ἁμαρτωλοὶ κατεστάθησαν οἱ πολλοί, οὕτως καὶ διὰ τῆς ὑπακοῆς τοῦ ἑνὸς δίκαιοι καταστα θήσονται οἱ πολλοί for as by the disobedience of one man many were made sinners, so by the obedience of one man many will be made righteous NT *Rom.* 5.19 C **to be rendered** *or* **transformed:** ἀνάγκη ἂν εἴη τὴν ναυμαχίαν πεζομαχίαν καθίστασθαι the sea battle would necessarily be turned into a land battle THUC. 2.89.8 | σαφῆ σοι κατασταθήσεται it will be made clear to you AP.^{5} 10.12 D **to be opposed, stand against:** οἱ τότε Τιτήνεσσι κατέσταθεν they then stood against the Titans HES. *Th.* 674 • *Ion.* κατίστημι || *also pres.* καθιστάω.

καθιστήριον -ου, τό [καθίζω] A **seat,** *fig.* EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 10.4.66 B *see* καθεστήριον.

καθιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καθίζω] **horseman** MAC. *Hom.* 23.2.

καθιστίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [καθιστιάω] **expenditure on feasts** *I*IG 7.2710.4.

καθιστιάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱστιάω] **to spend on feasts** *I*IG 12.7.237.25 (I^{CE}).

κᾰθιστορέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἱστορέω] **to observe, deduce** GEOP. 15.2.31 || **to describe, depict** THEOD.^{6} *H.E.* 1.1 *etc.*

καθό *adv. for* καθ' ὅ **in so far as, according to, in respect to** LYS. 34.5 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1022a 14 DIOD. 31.16; κ. μεγέθει καὶ κ. ποιότητι in respect to quantity and quality PHILOD. *Ir.* 45.34 *etc.* ||

therefore PLAT. *Soph.* 267d PLUT. *Adul.* 51b || **where** STRAB. 2.5.31 IOS. *B.I.* 3.158 *etc.*

κᾰθοδηγέω, *contr.* [καθοδηγός] ❶ *act.* **to guide, lead** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Jer.* 2.6 PLUT. *CMa.* 13, *Vind.* 558d *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be guided** OR. *Sib.* 1.384 *etc.*

κᾰθοδήγησις -εως, ἡ [καθοδηγέω] **guidance** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.87.1 *etc.*

κᾰθοδηγία -ας, ἡ [καθοδηγός] STRAB. 2.3.4, *see* κᾰθοδήγησις.

καθοδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [κατά, ὁδηγός] **guide** HELLAN. 51 STRAB. 15.2.6 ORPH. *H.* 8.8 APOLLOD.[7] 3.4.1 *P*PGM 36.338.

κᾰ́θοδος -ου, ἡ [κατά, ὁδός] Ⓐ **descent, way down** LUC. *DMort.* 27.1, *Patr.* 2 *P*OXY. 1667.12 (III^{BCE}) (*journey towards the lower Nile*) *etc.*; τῶν ἐδεστῶν κ. ingestion of food ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 30; κ. τῆς Μίσης descent (to Hades) of Misa HEROND. 1.56 *cf.* CALLIM. *fr.* 115.15, 178.26 (*hero*); Κόρης κ. descent to Hades of Kore PLUT. *Isid.* 378e; κ. ἐπὶ θάλασσαν descent towards the sea ARR. *An.* 1.12.4 || *fig., of the soul in the body* CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.103.4; *of Christ* ἡ εἰς σάρκα κάθοδος τοῦ κυρίου descent of the Lord into flesh *i.e.* the incarnation CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.105.4 || *host.* **attack** METH. *Res.* 3.9.10 Ⓑ **return, repatriation,** *esp. of exiles* HDT. 1.60.3 EUR. *H.F.* 19; κ. καὶ ἄδεια recall to his homeland and amnesty THUC. 8.81.1 *cf.* 3.85.3, *al.* Ⓒ **recurrence, cycle:** χιλίων ἐτῶν κάθοδοι cycles of a thousand years (a thousand years twice over) VT *Eccl.* 6.6; καθόδους πολλάς many times VT *Eccl.* 7.22 *cf.* AL.[6] 1.17 (1.611.8) (*two cycles = two times*) • *Ion.* κάτ- HDT. 1.60.3 *etc.*

καθοίμην *pres. opt. 1. sg., see* κάθημαι.

κᾰθολικός -ή -όν [καθόλου] Ⓐ **general, universal** HP. *Int.* 26 DION. *Comp.* 12.6 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.126 HERMOG. *Meth.* 418.2; *subst.* τὸ καθολικόν **generic description** STOIC. 2.74.40 (SEXT. *S.* 11.9) *cf.* 1.14; κ. ἱστορία universal history POL. 8.2.11 *cf.* 6.5.3; καθολικώτεροι λόγοι commonplaces SEXT. *P.* 2.84 | κ. ἐπιστολαί catholic, general epistles AMPHIL. *Seleuc.* 310 *etc.* = *subst. simpl.* αἱ καθολικαί PALL. *Io.* 20.154 || *Christ.* **canonical** IO. *HTim.*2 11.720E (*acts of the apostles*); *subst.* τὰ καθολικά **canonical writings** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.3.2 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ καθολικός **supervisor of accounts** (= *Lat.* procurator a rationibus *or* rationalis) GAL. 14.4 *P*OXY. 2664.1 (III^{CE}) IUL. *epist.* 188 || *Christ.* **general overseer** *of the system of monasteries* EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 2296A | *compar.* -ώτερος SEXT. *l.c.* • *adv.* καθολικῶς **in general, universally** POL. 4.1.8 STRAB. 17.3.10 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.161 HERMOG. *Inv.* 159.4 *etc.* | *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 3.37.6 *etc.*

καθολικότης -ητος, ἡ [καθολικός] **control, supervision** EUS.[1] 8.11.2 *P*OXY. 3408.27, 3423.20 (IV^{CE}).

κᾰθόλκεύς -έως, ὁ [καθέλκω] **bandage, wrap** GAL. 18(1).785.

κᾰθολκή -ῆς, ἡ [καθέλκω] **drawing down, launch** *of ships* AEN. 10.12 CALLIX. 1 *I*IG 2^2.1028.37 (II-I^{BCE}), *etc.*

κᾰθόλκός -οῦ, τό **bandag, gauze** GAL. 18(1).786, *see* καθολκεύς.

καθόλου, *adv.* = καθ' ὅλου **on the whole, in general** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 30 (*of statements*), *Pol.* 1265a 31 DIOD. 1.77 PLUT. *Pyth.* 397c, *Fat.* 569f, *al.*; κ. εἰπεῖν to speak generally ARISTOT. *Top.* 156a 13; ἡ τῶν κ. πραγμάτων σύνταξις systematization of events in general, *i.e.* universal history POL. 1.4.2; κ. τὰς πράξεις γράφειν to write history (= facts) generally POL. 3.32.8; ἐν τῷ κ. in general ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.8 *etc.* | **completely, entirely** POL. 1.20.2 = τὸ κ. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.327 *etc.*; κ. τὸ καταλειφθέν the whole amount left DEMOSTH. 27.43; τὸ κ. μή *with a verb* absolutely not VT *Ezek.* 13.3, *al. etc.* | *philos.* **general, universal,** *in the logic of Aristotle*: τὸ κ. the general, *opp. to* τὸ καθ' ἕκαστον ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023b 29, *al.*; τὰ κ. truth *or* universal statements ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 7, 1450b 12 *etc.* • κατὰ ὅλου PLAT. *Men.* 77a.

καθομαλίζω [κατά, ὁμαλίζω] **to level** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.45.

καθομηρεύω [κατά, ὁμηρεύω] **to express in Homeric style:** *only in pf. ptc. pass.* καθωμηρευμένα HSCH.

καθομηρίζω [κατά, ὁμηρίζω] **to describe with Homeric language** ARISTAEN. 1.3 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to express in the style of Homer** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 268.33.

καθομῑλέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁμιλέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to conciliate, win the favor of** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 4 PLUT. *Adul.* 52e, *Caes.* 15 APP. 17.63; κ. τοὺς καιρούς to make the circumstances favorable ATH. 12.513b (*codd.*) | ▸ *with dat.*: κ. τῷ πλήθει (*v.l.* τὰ πλήθη) to win the favor of the people DIOD. 14.70 Ⓑ *later* **to communicate, converse** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.13.6, *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be conciliated** DIOD. 16.87 Ⓑ **to be used habitually, be in common use, be proverbial,** *usu. pf. ptc. pass.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.161 [DIOSC.^{2}] *Al.* 14 AL. *in Meteor.* 7.9 *etc.*; ἡ καθωμιλημένη δόξα the common opinion POL. 10.5.9; νόμοι καθωμιλημένοι usual laws *or* customs MAX.[1] 23.2.

καθομοιόω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁμοιόω] **to assimilate** SIMP. *in Cat.* 328.30.

κᾰθομολογέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁμολογέω] ❶ *act.* **to concede, admit** PLAT. *Criti.* 49d, *al.* AND. 1.42 (▸ *abs.*); ▸ τι sthg. SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 3.25.9 | **to grant in marriage** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. else PLUT. *T.G.* 4 | **to accept in payment** DEMOSTH. 56.14 ALCIPHR. 1.13.1 || **to dedicate, offer** ▸ *with acc.* METH. *Symp.* 6.3.138 ❷ *mid.* **to entrust, grant as wife** VT *Exod.* 21.9 PLUT. *Cr.* 33 (*pf. ptc. pass. with mid. signf.* καθωμολογημένος) || **to dedicate, offer** ▸ *with acc.* BAS. *epist.* 199 18.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be promised** *or* **offered** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.30 LUC. *Phal.*2 1 || **to be promised in marriage** PLUT. *Pomp.* 47 *etc.*

καθομολογία -ας, ἡ [καθομολογέω] **contract, agreement, treaty** *I*SCHWYZ. 328a IIA 3.

καθόπερ = καθ' ὅπερ **just as** *I*SYLL^3. 57.11 (V^{BCE}) • *Ion.* κατόπερ.

καθοπλίζω [κατά, ὁπλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to arm, equip** AESCHN. 3.154 DEMOSTH. 18.116 *etc.* || *fig.* **to defeat, overcome** SOPH. *El.* 1087 ❷ *mid.* **to arm oneself** BATR. 122 POL. 3.62.7 PLUT. *Phil.* 9 *etc.*; τὰς παντευχίας καθωπλίσαντο they armed themselves fully VT *4Macc.* 3.12 | *fig.* (*with acc.*) VT *4Macc.* 13.16 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be armed** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 DIOD. 19.27 | *fig.* καλοκἀγαθίᾳ with nobility VT *4Macc.* 11.22.

κᾰθόπλῐσις -εως, ἡ [καθοπλίζω] **arming, armor** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.6 POL. 6.23.14 AEL.[1] 2.9 | **making of arms** PHILOCH. 98.

καθοπλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθοπλίζω] **armament, armor** POL. 2.68.5, *al.* DIOD. 5.34.

καθορᾰτικός -ή -όν [καθοράω] **able to look keenly** POLL. 9.151.

καθοράω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁράω] *impf.* καθεώρων, *mid.* καθεωρώμην || *fut. mid.* κατόψομαι || *pf.* καθεώρακα, *mid.* κατῶμμαι *and ptc.* καθεωραμένος PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.76.6, 2.16.19 || *aor. pass.* κατώφθην *and ptc.* καθοραθείς ORIG. *Io.* 13.43.285 ❶ *act.* **to look from above** *or* **down** *or* **downwards** PIND. *P.* 9.49; ἐξ Ἴδης καθορῶν looking down from Ida IL. 11.337; ▸ ἐπί τινος on sthg. HDT. 7.44 || **to observe, examine, see into, perceive** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1058 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 803 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.10 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: καθορώμενος αἴαν looking over the land IL. 13.4; τὰ ἄλλα κατοψομένους (*scouts*) who were to observe everything else HDT. 3.17.2 • *Ion.* κατ- || *Ion. impf.* κατώρων || *see aor.* κατεῖδον *and pf.* κάτοιδα.

καθορίζω [κατά, ὁρίζω] **to determine** PHILOD. *D.* 1.14.15 | **to define** HSCH. || **to declare, admit** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 35.3, *al.* | **to decree:** ▸ τί τινος a punishment against s.o. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.187E; τὰ πάντων αἴσχιστα τῆς ἑαυτοῦ καθορισεῖ κεφαλῆς he will invoke upon his own head the most disgraceful things CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 9 (5^2.110C).

καθοριστικός -ή -όν [καθορίζω] **defining, definitive** CLEM. *Str.* 7.8.50.2 *etc.* • *adv.* καθοριστικῶς **definitely** AN. *in Theaet.* 61.12.

κᾰθορμάω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁρμάω] **to throw oneself:** δραμεῖν κ. to rush headlong EPIGR. 3.267.5.

καθορμίζω [κατά, ὁρμίζω] ❶ *act.* **to bring into harbor** *or* **to anchor:** κ. πρός τι πολισμάτιον drop anchor at a small town POL. 1.53.10 (*dub.*); τὸν στόλον εἰς τὸ νεώριον κ. to bring a fleet into the dockyard PLUT. *CMi.* 39 || *fig.*: κ. ἑαυτὸν ἐς πημονάς to bring oneself to a harbor of sorrows AESCHL. *Pr.* 965; κ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς ἡσυχίαν to arrive at peace PLUT. *Cohib.* 455c ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to come into harbor, land, drop anchor** THUC. 3.32.2 POL. 1.21.5 PLUT. *Sul.* 26 DCASS. 48.47 POLYAEN. 6.16.4 Ⓑ **to be attached** *or* **suspended:** καθώρμισται ἡ κύστις ἐκ τῶν νεφρῶν the bladder is suspended from the kidneys ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 25 | *fig.* **to depend, be between:** γένος ἐν μεταιχμίῳ ἀρετῆς καὶ κακίας καθωρμισμένον a kind which hangs midway between virtue and vice MAX.[1] 30.3; τὰ νοητά, εἰς ἃ διὰ νοῦ καθορμίζεται ἡ ἐπιστήμη intelligible things, on which knowledge depends through the medium of the mind SIMP. *in An.* 124.23.

κᾰθόρμιον -ου, τό [κατά, ὅρμος] **necklace** *P*ENTEUX. 83.5 (III^{BCE}) VT *Hos.* 2.15 *etc.*

καθόρμισις -εως, ἡ [καθορμίζω] **landing, landfall** DION.[10] 40.

καθοσιόω, *contr.* [κατά, ὁσιόω] ❶ *act.* **to consecrate, purify, sanctify:** κ. πόλιν καθαρμοῖς to sanctify a city with purifications PLUT. *Sol.* 12 | **to dedicate** SYN. *epist.* 66 POLL. 1.11 || **to entrust, betroth** IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.5 ❷ *mid.* **to consecrate, dedicate** EUR. *I.T.* 1520 ❸ *pass.* **to be consecrated** *or* **offered in sacrifice** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 661 DION. 2.23 || **to be destined** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.12 (79.964B) | *often in pf. ptc.* καθωσιωμένος **dedicated, consecrated, destined** HDN.[1] 7.6.4 *etc.*; οἱ κ. τῷ Χριστῷ those who are dedicated to Christ CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.6.3.

καθοσίωσις -εως, ἡ [καθοσιόω] Ⓐ **dedication, consecration** POLL. 1.11 (*of a statue*) Ⓑ **devotion, loyalty** *P*OXY. 2106 (IV^{CE}) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.45 Ⓒ **offense of lese-majesty, high treason** IO. *Acts* 9.280E IUST. *Nov.* 95.1.1.

καθοσιωτέον [καθοσιόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to dedicate oneself** [IAMBL.[1]] 50.

καθότι = καθ' ὅτι as THUC. 1.82.6 *P*KÖLN 219.15 (III-II^{BCE}), 193.8 (V-VI^{CE}) | **according as, inasmuch as** DIOD. 4.5; ▸ κ. ἄν *with subj.* so far as, as VT *Josh.* 1.18; καθότι ἂν δοκῇ as appears appropriate *I*SYLL^3. 83.15 (V^{BCE}); κ. ἄν πλεῖον the more VT *Lev.* 25.16 | *in correl.* κ. ... οὕτως as ... so VT *Josh.* 3.7; κ. ... τοσούτῳ πλείους the more ... the more numerous VT *Exod.* 1.12; κ. ἄν *with ind.* ... οὕτως as ... so VT *Lev.* 27.12 | **inasmuch as** HDT. 7.2.3 POL. 4.25.3, *al.* | **for what reason, why** HDT. 6.3. | **where** PAUS. 6.20.10 • *Ion.* κατ' ὅ τι.

κάθου *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* κάθημαι.

καθοῦ *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* καθίημι.

Κάθραψ -απος, ὁ **Kathraps**, *river in Karmania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.8.4 *etc.*

καθυβρίζω [κατά, ὑβρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to treat outrageously, insult** ▸ τινα, τι s.o., sthg. SOPH. *El.* 522 EUR. *El.* 699, *Bac.* 616 PLUT. *Cr.* 29; τὸν δῆμον κ. to insult the people ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 631; κ. δικαίωμα **to mock** justice VT *Prov.* 19.28 | ▸ τινος s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 960, *Ph.* 1364 = ▸ τινι HDT. 1.212.3 PAUS. 4.27.3 | ▸ εἴς τινα κ. to treat s.o. insultingly DION. 11.2 (*dub.*) | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1535 ❷ *pass.* **to be abused** *or* **mocked** HP. *Acut.* 44 PHILOD. *Vit.* 7.30.

καθυβριστέον [καθυβρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to maltreat,** *hence* **it is necessary to waste, make bad use of** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.83.3, 91.2.

καθυγραίνω [κατά, ὑγρός] ❶ *act.* **to moisten thoroughly** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 363b 23 THPHR. *C.P.* 13.10 PLUT. *Luc.* 32 ❷ *pass.* **to be relaxed** HP. *Aph.* 4.27 (*of the bowels*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.5, *al.* | **to be liquefied** PLUT. *Frig.* 953e ‖ **to have one's thirst quenched** PROC. *Oct. Iudic.* 87.1049B.

καθυγρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καθυγραίνω] **humidity, moistening** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.122).

κάθυγρος -ον [κατά, ὑγρός] **very moist** HP. *Aph.* 5.62 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.2 (*of aquatic plants*) POL. 5.24.4 (*of a region*) DIOD. 5.29 (*fig. of flesh*) GEOP. 2.13.1 PORPH. *Nymph.* 28 ‖ **aquatic, connected with water** VETT. 79.12 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 181.

κάθυδρος -ον [κατά, ὕδωρ] **full of water, with abundant water** SOPH. *O.C.* 158 POL. 5.24.4 (*dub.*).

καθῠλακτέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑλακτέω] **to bark** PLUT. *Sollert.* 969d | *fig.* ▸ κ. τινος to bark at s.o. BAS. *Hom.* 10.3; ▸ κ. τινά to attack s.o. NILANC. *Ep.* 2.50 (79.221C).

καθῠλίζω [κατά, ὑλίζω] **to filter** ATH. 10.420d (*of wine*); τὸ αἷμα κ. to purify the blood (*of medicine*) ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.114.)

καθῠλομᾰνέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑλομανέω] **to produce much wood, grow wild,** *of plants* HP. *epist.* 13 (*fl.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.66.4 (*of a vine*) METH. *Symp.* 10.2.262 (*fig., of souls*).

καθυμνέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑμνέω] **to sing, make a song** ▸ τινα on s.o. CLEANTH. *Poet.* 1.6 (PAROEM. *Mant.* 1.83) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.221 DIOD. 11.11 PLUT. *Col.* 1117a *etc.*; τῷ κυρίῳ **in** praise of the Lord VT *Chr.* 2.30.21.

καθυπάγω [κατά, ὑπάγω] **to subjugate** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.26 (*pass.*) *etc.*

καθυπᾰκούω [κατά, ὑπακούω] **to consent** *HG* 7.4262.4 (III-II[BCE]).

καθυπάρχω [κατά, ὑπάρχω] **to begin:** πρώτῳ γὰρ ἐκείνῳ δοκεῖ τοῦτο καθυπάρξαι this seems to have begun for the first time with him (*v.l.* ὑπάρξαι) PLUT. *Cic.* 23.

καθυπείκω [κατά, ὑπείκω] **to yield** NICOM. *Harm.* 3.

καθυπεμφαίνω [κατά, ὑπεμφαίνω] **to suggest weakly, give vague indications** EUSTATH. 1558.28.

καθυπερακοντίζω [κατά, ὑπερακοντίζω] **to strike strongly** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 825.

καθυπερέχω [κατά, ὑπερέχω] *impf.* καθυπερεῖχον POL. 11.24.6; **to be superior, conquer** ARISTE. 257; ▸ τινος s.o. EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27); ▸ τινι **in** sthg. POL. 2.25.9 CALLICR. (STOB. 4.3.18); ▸ τι in sthg. Pythag.[2] *epist.* 5.4; ▸ τινά τινι κ. to be superior to s.o. in sthg. DIOTOG. 73.2 (STOB. 4.7.62.12) • *ptc. fem.* καθυπερέχοισα CALLICR. *l.c., mid. pass.* καθυπερεχόμενον PHILOL. 21.

καθῠπερηφᾰνέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑπερηφανέω] **to be arrogant** *or* **proud, treat with disdain** ARISTOPH. *Ach. argum.* 1; ▸ τινος s.o. PHILOD. *Vit.* 4.23.

καθῠπερηφᾰνία -ας, ἡ [καθυπερηφανέω] **pride, disdain** PHILOD. *Vit.* 16.2.

κάθῠπερθε [κατά, ὕπερθε] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from above, aloft, above** IL. 3.337, 2.754 OD. 12.442, 10.353 THUC. 5.59.3; Φρυγίη κ. upland Phrygia IL. 24.545; ἡ χώρη ἡ κ. the region above, *i.e.* to the north HDT. 4.8, *al.*; τὰ κ. the upper region, *i.e.* farther inland HDT. 2.5.1, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **above** NIC. *Th.* 691 *etc.* κ. Χίοιο above Chios, *i.e.* north of Chios OD. 3.170 ‖ *fig.* **above, superior to** THGN. 679 *etc.*: μόχθου κ. superior to misery PIND. *P.* 9.31a; ▸ *with gen. of pers. and dat. of things*: καθύπερθεν χερὶ πλούτῳ τε τῶν ἐχθρῶν superior in might and wealth to one's enemies SOPH. *El.* 1090 ‖ *of time* **before** καθύπερθε δὲ τούτων before these events HDT. 5.28 • *Ion.* κατ- ‖ *bef. vowel* -θεν.

καθυπερκεῖμαι [κατά, ὑπέρκειμαι] **to be placed upon, be superimposed** GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.14.

καθυπέρτατος -η -ον [καθύπερθε] *superl.* **highest:** ἐν τῇ καθυπερτάτῃ τῆς γῆς in the highest part of the land HDT. 4.199 • *Ion.* κατ-.

καθυπερτερέω, *contr.* [καθυπέρτερος] **to be superior, prevail, predominate** ▸ *with gen.* MAN.[1] 6.687, *al.* CH *exc.* 22; ἡδονῶν καὶ πόνων κ. to prevail over pleasures and toils MAUR. 8.8; ἐχθρῶν κ. to prevail over one's enemies VETT. 10.30 | *astr.* **to prevail,** *of astral influences* HEPH.[1] 1.16 PORPH. *in Tetr.* 188; ▸ τινος over sthg. PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.5.119 = ▸ τι VETT. 107.19, *al.* ‖ *pass.* **to be dominated** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 2.8.88.

καθυπερτέρησις -εως, ἡ [καθυπερτερέω] **predominance:** μέρους **of a part** (*of the body*) CH *exc.* 22 | *astr.* **prevalence, elevation,** *of stars* ANT.[1] (*CCA* 8.16) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.7.193 VETT. 5.13, *al.*

καθυπερτερητικός -ή -όν [καθυπέρτερος] **predominant** VETT. 97.10, 14.

καθυπέρτερος -η -ον, *Ion.* κατυπέρτερος [καθύπερθε] *compar.* **higher** MAN.[1] 6.604 ‖ *fig.* **superior, dominant, victorious:** ἰσχὺς κ. superior strength AESCHL. *Sept.* 226; ▸ τινι in sthg. THUC. 5.14.1; κατυπέρτεροι τῷ πολέμῳ victorious in war HDT. 1.67.1; ▸ κ. τινος superior to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.14 THEOCR. 24.100, *al.* | Ζεὺς κ. Zeus the highest THEOCR. 24.99 ‖ *adv. neut.* καθυπέρτερον above THEOCR. 2.60 • *also* καθ' ὑπέρτεον.

καθυπερτίθεμαι [κατά, ὑπέρ, τίθημι] **to communicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. NICOL.[1] 66(9).

καθυπηρετέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑπηρετέω] ❶ *act.* **to be at the service of, serve** ▸ πρός τι *sthg.* CLEM. *Hom.* 14.3 ❷ *mid.* **to assist:** τῇ ἀποκρίσει secretion SOR. 1.25.1.

καθυπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ὑπισχνέομαι] **to promise explicitly** LUC. *Herm.* 6 *etc.*

καθυπνής -ές NIC. *Al.* 434, *see* κάθυπνος.

καθύπνιος -ον [κατά, ὕπνος] *of dreams* OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.25.5).

κάθυπνος -ον [κατά, ὕπνος] **fast asleep** PARMEN. 1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 21.

καθυπνόω, *contr.* [κάθυπνος] *aor.* καθύπνωσα ‖ *pf.* καθύπνωκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* καθυπνωμένος DION. 9.34.4 IOS. *V.* 249 ❶ *act.* **to fall asleep** HDT. 4.8 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 AEN. 18.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act., usu. pf. ptc.* κατυπνωμένος fast asleep HDT. 3.69.3, *al.* • *Ion.* κατ-.

καθύπνωσις -εως, ἡ [καθυπνόω] **sleepiness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900b 37.

καθύπο [κατά, ὑπό] *adv.* **under** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 51.

καθυποβαίνω [κατά, ὑποβαίνω] **to occupy a lower place** ACH.[1] 18.

καθυποβάλλω [κατά, ὑποβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to subdue** HLD.[1] 109.20 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. IUST. *Nov.* 161.1.3 | κ. ἀριθμῷ to count MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 64 ‖ **to place underneath** AET.[1] 16.110 ❷ *pass.* **to be subjected:** ποιναῖς to punishment IUST. *Nov.* 134.7.

καθυπογράφω [κατά, ὑπογράφω] **to write down** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.127 ‖ **to affix a seal** *or* **signature to documents** *PSB* 5251 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

καθυποζεύγνῡμι [κατά, ὑποζεύγνυμι] *pass.* (*fig.*) **to be completely subjected** IO. *Coem.* (*PG* 49.395.46) (*aor. pass.* καθυπεζεύχθην).

καθυπόκειμαι [κατά, ὑπόκειμαι] **to be in evidence, be realized** ARTEMID. 1.1.

καθυποκλέπτω [κατά, ὑποκλέπτω] **to greet furtively** EUST.[2] 2.12.1 | **to dissimulate:** τὸν ἔρωτα love EUMATH. p. 358.

καθυποκλίνω [κατά, ὑποκλίνω] **to bend, bend down:** *fig.* τὸν αὐχένα κ. τινί to submit oneself to s.o. HYMNAN. (*SBBAW* 1892 p. 328) ‖ *fig. mid.* **to submit oneself** ▸ *with dat.* IO. *HCor.* 10.608C.

καθυποκρῑ́νομαι [κατά, ὑποκρίνω] **to deceive with acting talent** DEMOSTH. 19.337 | *fig.* **to change, distort** *in acting* DION. *Dem.* 53.2 ‖ **to pretend, counterfeit** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2. 49 HIM. 3.2 *etc.*; κ. εἶναι to pretend to be LUC. *DMar.* 13.2; φιλίαν κ. to simulate friendship PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 19 | to **perform, recite** ASTAM. *Hom.* 3 (40.208A) *etc.*

καθυπομιμνήσκω [κατά, ὑπομιμνήσκω] **to recall to memory** AMA. *Ner.* 7 (p. 5.12).

καθυπονοέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑπονοέω] **to suspect** ▸ εἴς τινα s.o. *POXY.* 1465.7; ▸ τινος *PPSI* 168.26 (II[BCE]); ▸ τινα IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.10; ▸ *abs.* PROCL. *in Parm.* 586 ‖ **to form a conception, suppose, understand, perceive** SOR. 4.12.2 (▸ *with acc. and inf.*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.18; τῷ γνωστῷ τὸ ἄγνωστον form a conception of the unknown by the known DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

καθυποπτεύω [κατά, ὑποπτεύω] **to express a suspicion** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1426b 28 (*fl.*) | **to suspect** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 5.87, *al.*

καθυποσαίνω [κατά, ὑποσαίνω] **to fawn upon** EUST.[2] 4.18.12, *see* ὑποσαίνω.

καθυποσκελίζω [κατά, ὑποσκελίζω] *pass.* **to be tripped up** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.1 (79.204A).

καθυποστῐ́βίζω [κατά, ὑπό, στιβίζω] **to paint with stibium:** καθυπεστιβισμένος τὼ ὀφθαλμώ having the eyes painted with stibium, *i.e.* with kohl NICOL.[1] 4.

καθυποτάσσω, *Att.* καθυποτάττω [κατά, ὑποτάσσω] ❶ *act.* A **to submit, subject** PHLEG. 17 *PPGM* 9.4; ▸ τινὰ τινι sthg. to s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.23 CLEM. *Str.* 5.9.57.5 (*fig.*) *etc.* B **to append** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.20.8, *al.* ‖ **to affix the signature to documents** *PFLOR.* 377.7 (VI[CE]), *see* καθυπογράφω ❷ *pass.* **to be subjected** πρέπον γὰρ τῇ γυναῖκα ἀνδρὶ καθυποτάσσεσθαι for it is fitting for a wife to be subjected to her husband [CALLISTH.] 998 Reichmann RH. 1.620.28.

κᾰθῠστερέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὑστερέω] A **to stay behind, come late** *or* **after, delay** ▸ *abs.* MEN. *Gn.* 549 POL. 5.16.5; ▸ τινι for sthg. POL. 23.7.5 PLUT. *Cr.* 29 DIOD. 5.53 STRAB. 14.2.5; ▸ τι sthg. VT *Exod.* 22.28; κ. τῆς καταστάσεως τῶν ὑπάτων **to be late** for the appointment of the consuls POL. 11.33.8 | **to be late,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.2 ‖ **to be waiting, be in suspense** ▸ τινος for sthg. PHIL. 58.3 LUC. *Philopatr.* 16 B **to be wanting, fail:** καθυστερεῖν τινος τῆς θεραπείης to fail in the care of s.o. HP. *epist.* 15; πάσης τροφῆς κ. to be destitute of all food VT *Sir.* 37.20 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* οὐ μὴ καθυστερήσει ὑπομονὴ εὐσεβοῦς the patience of the godly will not be in vain VT *Sir.* 16.13.

καθυστερίζω [κατά, ὕστερος] **to be late** GEOP. 2.13.2 (*of sowing seeds*).

καθυστερικῶς [κατά, ὕστερος] *adv.* **tardily, late** PTOL. *Phas.* 11 H.

καθύφαίνω [κατά, ὑφαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to interweave, weave in,** *precious stones* VT *Exod.* 28.17 *etc.* | *fig.* MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.11 ❷ *mid. aor. ptc.* καθυφηνάμενος **embroidered above** LYR. *Al.* 10.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be interwoven,** *of precious stones* VT *Jdt.* 10.21.

καθύφεσις -εως, ἡ [καθυφίημι] **collusion** POLL. 8.143.

καθυφίημι [κατά, ὑφίημι] ❶ *act.* A **to yield, renounce, surrender treacherously, betray** DEMOSTH. 16.8 LUC. *Prom.* 5; καιρὸν κ. to surrender the opportunity DEMOSTH. 19.6; κ. ἀγῶνα to settle an action fraudulently DEMOSTH. 21.151 | κ. ἑαυτούς to neglect oneself POL. 3.60.4 | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 23.96 ‖ *extens.* **to yield, comply** ▸ τινι with sthg. ISID.^{4} *epist.* 4.205 *etc.* B **to desist from, give up** ▸ τινος sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.57.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A **to abandon, neglect** IOS. *B.I.* 2.16.4 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1. 54 | **to compromise:** κ. τι τῶν πραγμάτων to compromise in some way the situation DEMOSTH. 3.8 B **to reduce,** *a figure*: διαβολὴν ἔσχεν ὡς ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ τὸ τίμημα καθυφειμένος he was accused of having reduced the fine for a fee PLUT. *Cic.* 8 C **to yield, abandon, neglect** ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Abd.* 7; ▸ τινι καθυφίεσθαι to yield to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.23; κ. ἐν ταῖς μάχαις to give up ground in battle POLYAEN. 8.24.1.

καθυφίστημι [κατά, ὑφίστημι] *only intrans.* **to be really existent** IUL. 8.163d (*pf. inf.* καθυφεστάναι).

κάθω TIMOTH. 6c.168, *barb. for* καθίζω.

καθῶ *aor. subj. act., see* καθίημι.

καθωπλισμένως [κατά, ὁπλίζω] *adv.* **like armed warriors** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 325.

καθωραΐζω [κατά, ὡραΐζω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καθωραϊσμένος GREG.^{1} *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.841.41); **to beautify** [PROC.] *Prov.* 8.27.

καθωρισμένως [καθορίζω], *adv.* **definitively, in a binding way** CLEM. *Str.* 7.8.50.3.

καθώς *adv.* = καθ' ὡς **according as, as,** *cf.* καθά HDT. 9.82.1 (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891b 34 PUPZ 220.2.22 (II^{BCE}); *correl.* οὕτως ... κ. so ... as VT *Gen.* 18.5; ▸ κ. ἄν *with subj.* according as VT *1Kgs.* 8.39 | κ. ἄν εἴη as if it were VT *Ezek.* 1.16 | *indir. interrog.* **how** ARISTE. 263 | *temp.* **when** VT *2Macc.* 1.31, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.17 *etc.*

καθώσπερ *adv.* HIM. 9.20, *see* καθώς.

καί *conjunc. with three basic functions* ❶ *coordinating conjunction* **and** ❷ *copulative* **also, even** ❸ *correlative* **both ... and,** *in correlat. with* καί *or* τε ‖ *in expressions like* οἵ τε ἄλλοι ... καί, τά τε ἄλλα ... καί, ἄλλως τε καί **and especially** ❹ *special uses* A *in hendiadys* B *with corrective or intensifying signf.* **rather, even, also** ‖ *with demonstr. adj.* ‖ *with adv.* ‖ *at the beginning of a sentence* C *with limiting signf.* **at least, only, if nothing else** D *concess. signf.* **however, although** E *temp. signf.* **when, then, just then** F *compar. signf.* **as,** *with subst., pron., verbs, adv. indicating equality and similarity* | ἴσος, ἴσον, ἴσα καί equal to, equally with | *locut.* G *with num.* ❺ *locut.* ‖ *with partic.* ❶ *coordinating* **and** IL. 1.15 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἀνερώτα καὶ μὴ πείθου come, ask and do not be persuaded ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 484 ❷ *copulative* **also, even** IL. 4.161 *etc.*; τί δ' εἰ καὶ ἠχὼ τὸ δεσμωτήριον ἐκ τοῦ καταντικρὺ ἔχοι; and if the prison also had an echo from the wall opposite? PLAT. *Rp.* 515b ❸ *correlative* **both ... and,** *in correlat. with* καί *or with* τε (*see*) XEN. *An.* 1.1.7 *etc.*; παντὶ θυμῷ καὶ φιλεῖ τοὺς ἑαυτὸν εὖ ποιοῦντας καὶ μισεῖ τοὺς τἀναντία with all his heart he both loves those who do him good and hates those who do him harm DEMOSTH. 19.227 ‖ *in expressions like* οἵ τε ἄλλοι ... καί, τά τε ἄλλα ... καί, ἄλλως τε καί **and especially:** Θησεὺς ... τά τε ἄλλα διεκόσμησε τὴν χώραν καὶ ξυνῴκισε πάντας Theseus organized the country in general, and in particular he united all the inhabits. THUC. 2.15.2 ❹ *special uses* A *in hendiadys*: πρὸς δῶμα Διὸς καὶ μακρὸν Ὄλυμπον to the house of Zeus, *i.e.* to high Olympos IL. 5.398 B *with corrective or intensifying signf.*: **rather, even, also:** καὶ ἂν Διὶ πατρὶ μάχοιτο he was ready to fight even father Zeus IL. 5.362; γενομένης καὶ δὶς ἐκκλησίας even holding two meetings of the assembly THUC. 1.44.1; ἐχθροὶ καὶ ἔχθιστοι enemies, nay bitterest enemies THUC. 7.68.2; ἡ ἀνθρωπίνη σοφία ὀλίγου τινὸς ἀξία ἐστὶ καὶ οὐδενός human wisdom is worth little, or rather nothing PLAT. *Ap.* 23a ‖ *with demonstr. adj.*: καὶ τοῦτο, καὶ ταῦτα (*cf. Lat.* idque) and that, and truly, and especially XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.16 ‖ *with adv.*: εἰ δέ τευ ἐξ ἄλλου γε θεῶν γένευ ... καί κεν δὴ πάλαι ἦσθα ἐνέρτερος if you had been born of any other god, then indeed you would have been lower for a long time IL. 5.898; καὶ κάρτα and indeed HDT. 1.88.1; καὶ μάλα certainly, just so ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1326; καὶ μᾶλλον even more IL. 8.470 = καὶ λίην yes, indeed IL. 19.408 OD. 1.46; καὶ πάλαι a long time before SOPH. *O.C.* 1252; καὶ πάνυ exactly, indeed PLAT. *Ch.* 154c ‖ *at the beginning of a sentence*: καί μοι δὸς τὴν χεῖρ' come, give me your hand IL. 23.75; καί μοι λέγε come, tell me PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3a C *with limiting signf.*: **at least, only, if nothing else:** ἱέμενος καὶ καπνόν ... νοῆσαι ἧς γαίης longing to see at least the smoke from his homeland OD. 1.58 D *concess. signf.* **however, although:** πὰρ δύναμιν δ' οὐκ ἔστι καὶ ἐσσύμενον πτολεμίζειν it is not possible to fight beyond one's strength, however much one desires to IL. 13.787; τί σὺ ταῦτα, καὶ ἐσθλὸς ἐών, ἀγορεύεις; why do you, valiant though you are, speak thus? IL. 16.627; σὺ καὶ δέδορκας κοὐ βλέπεις you, even if you see, do not understand SOPH. *O.T.* 413 E *temp. signf.* **when, then, just then:** ἐνταῦθα ἔμειναν ἡμέρας ἑπτὰ καὶ ἦκε Μένων there he remained for seven days, then Menon arrived XEN. *An.* 1.2.6; οὔπω δύ' ἢ τρεῖς δρόμους περιεληλυθότε ἦστην, καὶ εἰσέρχεται Κλεινίας they had not yet made two or three laps, when Kleinias came in PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a F *compar. signf.* **as,** *with subst., pron., verbs, adv. indicating equality and similarity* (*cf. Lat.* ac, atque): σφάλλεσθαι ὀφείλεις ... ὁμοίως καὶ ὁ ὑπεναντία λέξας you must be in error as much as the one who says the opposite HDT. 7.50.1; βασιλέες γνώμῃσι ἐχρέοντο ὁμοίῃσι καὶ σύ the kings had the same opinion as you do HDT. 7.50.3; ὅσ' οἶδα κἀγὼ πάντ' ἐπιστήσει κλύων as much as I know, you will hear and know it all SOPH. *O.C.* 53; ἀπάγγελλε τοίνυν ὅτι καὶ ἡμῖν ταὐτὰ δοκεῖ ἅπερ καὶ βασιλεῖ report that we are of the same opinion as the king XEN. *An.* 2.1.22; οὐχ ὁμοίως πεποιήκασι καὶ Ὅμηρος they did not compose their poems in the same way as Homer PLAT. *Ion* 531d | ἴσος, ἴσον, ἴσα καί equal to, equally with SOPH. *O.T.* 611, *El.* 994; ἐν ἴσῳ (ἐστὶ) καὶ εἰ μή he is in the same condition as if not THUC. 2.60.6 | *locut.*: εἴ τις καὶ ἄλλος, ὥς τις καὶ ἄλλος, εἴπερ τις καὶ ἄλλος if ever anyone, more than anyone else, absolutely XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.2, *An.* 1.3.15 G *with num.*: οὐδ' εἰ πεντάετές γε καὶ ἑξάετες not even if for five or six years OD. 3.115; διελθόντων ἐτῶν δύο καὶ τριῶν when two or three years passed THUC. 1.82.2; δύο καὶ τρία βήματα two or three steps XEN. *An.* 4.7.10 ❺ *locut.*: ἄλλως τε καί especially AESCHL. *Suppl.* 794 SOPH. *El.* 1324 XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1 ‖ *with partic.*: καὶ γάρ (*cf. Lat.* enim, etenim, namque) and in fact OD. 17.317 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.25 *etc.*; καὶ γάρ τοι and in fact DEMOSTH. 4.6, *al.* | καί ... γε and certainly: καὶ γελοίως γε and ridiculously at that PLAT. *Rp.* 531a | καὶ δέ and also, but also IL. 23.80; καί ... δέ AESCHL. *Pr.* 973 EUR. *El.* 1117 | καὶ γὰρ δὴ τότε and indeed then IL. 16.810; καὶ γὰρ δή for indeed OD. 19.510 | καὶ δὴ καί and certainly, and especially, and what is more PLAT. *Rp.* 357a; ἓν τε ἄλλοις ποιηταῖς διατρίβειν πολλοῖς καὶ ἀγαθοῖς καὶ δὴ καὶ μάλιστα ἐν Ὁμήρῳ be familiar with many other good poets and especially Homer above all PLAT. *Ion* 530b | καὶ εἰ also if, even if (*a more extreme condition than* εἰ καί) IL. 4.347 OD. 13.292 *etc.*; εἰ καί if also, if indeed IL. 5.410 OD. 6.312 *etc.* | καὶ μὲν δή moreover, and what is more PLAT. *Pol.* 287d *etc.* | καὶ μήν nevertheless IL. 19.45 XEN. *An.* 1.7.5; καὶ μήν lo, here comes, *in trag. used as a transition formula* SOPH. *Ant.* 1180 EUR. *Alc.* 611, *Or.* 456, *al.* | *in hypoth. apodosis*: καὶ νύ κεν and now IL. 3.373, 5.311 *etc.* | καί ῥα, καί ῥ', καί τε (*cf. Lat.* atque) = κ. *strengthened* IL. 1.360 OD. 5.195 *etc.* • *s.times in poetry* κ' *with elis.* ‖ *crasis usually in poetry, esp. in tragedy: with art.*: χώ, χἡ, χοί, χαί = καὶ ὁ, ἡ, οἱ, αἱ *etc.* | *with nouns*: κἀγαθός = καὶ ἀγαθός, χἕτερος = καὶ ἕτερος, κἄλλος = καὶ ἄλλος, κἀσχρῶν = καὶ αἰσχρῶν | *with pron.*: κἀγώ, κἀμοῦ, κἀμοί, κἀμέ, κἠμεῖς *and* χ' ἡμεῖς = καὶ ἐγώ *etc.*; χὑμεῖς = καὶ ὑμεῖς; καὐτός, καὐτοῦ, χαὐτοῦ = καὶ αὐτός, αὐτοῦ, ἑαυτοῦ *etc.*; χοὗτος = καὶ οὗτος; χᾧ = καὶ ᾧ; κἀκεῖνος = καὶ ἐκεῖνος; χὥστις = καὶ ὅστις | *with verbs*: κἀνάγει = καὶ ἀνάγει, κἀπόλωλα = καὶ ἀπόλωλα, χἁρπάσαι = καὶ ἁρπάσαι, κἄστιν *and* κἀστίν = καὶ ἔστιν *and* ἐστίν | *with adv., prep. and subj.*: κἀθέως = καὶ ἀθέως, κἀκεῖ = καὶ ἐκεῖ, κἄνθεν = καὶ ἔνθεν, κἀντεῦθεν = καὶ ἐντεῦθεν, καὖθις = καὶ αὖθις, κἄτι = καὶ ἔτι, κἆτα *and* κἄθ' = καὶ εἶτα, κεἰ *and* καὶ = καὶ εἰ *and Dor.*; κἀνά = καὶ ἀνά, κἀπό *and* κἀφ' = καὶ ἀπό, κἄν = καὶ ἄν, ἐάν *and* ἐν, κἀκ *and* κἀξ = καὶ ἐκ *and* ἐξ, κἀπί = καὶ ἐπί, κεἰς = καὶ εἰς, χὥτε *and* χὥτι = καὶ ὅτε *and* ὅτι; κοὐ, κοὐκ, κοὐχ, κοὐχί = καὶ οὐ *etc.*; κοὐδέ, κοὐδείς, κοὔπω = καὶ οὐδέ *etc.*; *in Dor.* κὴ- *for* κἀ-: κὴν, κήκ = καὶ ἐν, καὶ ἐκ *etc.*

Καιάδας -ου, ὁ **Kaiadas,** *pit or subterranean prison, at Sparta* THUC. 1.134.4 PAUS. 4.18.4 PLUT. *Ages.* 19 • *Dor. gen.* -α.

Καϊανισταί -ῶν, ὁ *see* Καΐν-.

Καϊανοί -ῶν, ὁ *see* Καΐν-.

Καιάτας *or* **Καιήτας** κόλπος, ὁ *gulf* of Gaeta STRAB. 5.3.6.

Καϊάφας -α, ὁ *Heb.* **Kaiaphas,** *high priest* NT *John* 11.49, *Mat.* 26.3, *al.*

Καιδέκιος *or* **Καιδίκιος** -ου, ὁ **Kaidekios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 14.

καιετάεις -άεσσα -άεν [καιέτας] **full of hollows** *or* **of abysses:** Λακεδαίμονα καιετάεσσαν Lacedaemon full of hollows OD. 4.1 (*sec.* ZENOD.: *codd.* κητώεσσαν); καιετάεντος ἀπ' Εὐρώτας of the Eurotas with its many ravines (*oth.* rich in mint) CALLIM. *fr.* 639.

καιέτας -α, ὁ [*see* καίω] *Dor.* **fissure, pit,** *usu. pl.* EUSTATH. 1478.45.

καιετός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* καίω] **fissure, pit caused by an earthquake** STRAB. 8.5.7.

καικίᾶς -ου, ὁ [*see* Κάϊκος?; *or cf. Lat.* caecus ?] **north-east wind** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 17, *Pr.* 940a 18 PLUT. *Sert.* 17 GEOP. 1.11.2 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 437.

Καικιλία -ας, ἡ **Caecilia,** *female name* PLUT. *Sul.* 6.18 *etc.*

Καικίλιος -ου, ὁ **Caecilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 4.1 *etc.*

Καικίνας -ου, ὁ **Caecina**, *male name* DCass. 60.16, *al.*

Καϊκῖνος -ου, ὁ **Kaikinos (Caecinus)** *river of Calabria* Thuc. 3.103.3 Ael. *V.H.* 8.18.

Κάϊκος -ου, ὁ **Kaikos**, *river in Mysia* Hdt. 7.42.1 *etc.* | *male name* Theocr. *epigr.* 14.3 Plut. *Cor.* 11.6 *etc.*

Καίκυβον -ου, τό **Caecubus**, *region near Tarracina, noted for its wine* Strab. 5.3.5.

Καιλία -ας, ἡ **Caelia**, *city of Apulia* Strab. 6.3.7 *etc.*

Καίλιος -ου, ὁ **Caelius**, *at Rome*: κ. λόφος the Caelian hill Dion. 2.36 *etc.*

Καιμάρων, ὁ **Kaimaron**, *historian* Plut. *Fluv.* 4.

καίμιον -ου, τό **chicken, chicken meat** *P*Oxy. 1656.14 (IV-V^{CE}).

καιμιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [καίμιον, πωλέω] **poultry seller** *P*SB 16000.64 (IV^{CE}) *P*Oxy. 3737.7-8, 3755.30 (IV^{CE}) (κεμιοπ-).

Καίμις, ὁ, *egypt. indecl.* **Kaimis**, *god* Plut. *Isid.* 374b (*dub.*).

Κάϊν, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Cain**, *brother of Abel* VT *Gen.* 4.1, *al.* NT *Jude* 11, *al.*

Καιναί -ῶν, αἱ **Kainai**, *city of Mesopotamia* Xen. *An.* 2.4.28.

Καινείδης -αο [Καινεύς] *patron. adj.* **son of Kaineus** Il. 2.746 Ap. 1.58 *etc.*

Καινεύς -έως, ὁ **Kaineus**, *male name* Il. 1.264 Hes. *Sc.* 179 Plat. *Leg.* 944d *etc.*

Καινή -ῆς, ἡ **Kaine**, *(various) cities* Paus. 3.21.7, *al.* Ptol.^{4} *Geog.* 4.5.7, *al. etc.*

καινίζω [καινός] *impf.* ἐκαίνιζον VT *2Macc.* 4.11, *mid.* ἐκαινιζόμην *in compd.* || *fut.* καινίσω, *Att.* καινιῶ || *aor.* ἐκαίνισα, *inf. mid.* (ἀνα)καινίσασθαι Sch. Soph. *Tr.* 396 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκαίνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐγ)κεκαίνιστο Io. *HMt.* (*PG* 58.738.59) || *aor. pass.* ἐκαινίσθην || *fut. pass.* καινισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to do sthg. new** *or* **for the first time, innovate, inaugurate,** *usu. fig.* Aesch. *Ch.* 492 Criti. *B* 21.3 *FdV* (10.2 *TrGF*) Callim. *fr.* 46.1 VT *Zeph.* 3.17 (*of pers., in a spiritual sense*) *etc.*; καίνισον ζυγόν to carry a new yoke, *i.e.* begin a life of slavery Aesch. *Ag.* 1071; καί τι καινίζει στέγη the house has sthg. new *or* strange about it Soph. *Tr.* 867; κ. εὐχὰς θεῶν to offer to the gods new *or* unusual prayers Eur. *Tr.* 889; κ. δόρυ to feel the spear for the first time Lyc. 530; κ. τὴν πόλιν to restore the city VT *1Macc.* 10.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be renewed** Iust. *Nov.* 7.12 Vett. 258.16.

καινίς -ίδος, ἡ **knife** Luc. *Asin.* 40 (*v.l. for* κοπίς) Hdn. *Epim.* 63.20.

καίνισις -εως, ἡ [καινίζω] **innovation** Ios. *A.I.* 18.1.1 Phil.^{2} *Ios.* 27 (*v.l. for* -ωσις).

καίνισμα -ατος, τό [καινίζω] **novelty, innovation** Man.^{1} 4.191.

καινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καινίζω] **novelty** Vett. 182.27, *al.* Iust. *Nov.* 20.4, *al.*, *see* καίνισμα || **renewal** Max.^{2} *epist.* 22.

Καϊνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [Κάϊν] **Kainistes**, *belonging to the Gnostic sect that honored Cain* Theodoret.^{1} *Haer.* 4.289 • *also* Καϊαν- Clem. *Str.* 7.17.108.2 *etc.*

καινόγρᾰφος -ον [καινός, γράφω] **written in a new style** Philisc.^{1} (Heph. 9.4) • *prob. for* -γραφής.

καινοδοξέω, *contr.* [καινόδοξος] **to have novel ideas, innovate** Ios. *A.I.* 16.11.1 (356) (*impf.* ἐκαινοδόξει (*v.l.*)).

καινόδοξος -ον [καινός, δόξα] **holding novel opinions** Greg. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1760.

καινοειδής -ές [καινός, εἶδος] **new in form** *or* **appearance** Orig. *Cels.* 8.16.12.

καινόκουφον -ου, τό [καινός, κοῦφον] **new cask** *P*Oxy. 1911.181 (IV^{CE}).

καινόλεκτος -ον [καινός, λέγω] **said in a novel way** Hdn. *Epim.* 3.6.

καινολογέω, *contr.* [καινολόγος] *aor.* ἐκαινολόγησα; **to tell new** *or* **strange tales, say sthg. new** Ios. *Ap.* 1.24 (*conject.*) An. *Lond.* 34.7.

καινολογία -ας, ἡ [καινολόγος] **strange way of speaking, stylistic innovation** Pol. 38.9.2 Dion. *Lys.* 3.3 | **telling of novel things** Strab. 1.2.8.

καινολόγος -ον [καινός, λέγω] **using new phrases** Eustath. 1801.27.

Καινόν -οῦ, τό [καινός] **the New Court**, *at Athens* Aristoph. *Ve.* 120 | Κ. φρούριον, τό New Fort Plut. *Pomp.* 37.1 *etc.*

καινοπαθέω, *contr.* [καινοπαθής] **to experience a new** *or* **unusual suffering** *or* **affliction** Eustath. 1903.50.

καινοπᾰθής -ές [καινός, πάσχω] **suffered** *or* **experienced for the first time**, *of grief* Soph. *Tr.* 1277.

καινοπηγής -ές [καινός, πήγνυμι] **newly-made** Aesch. *Sept.* 642.

καινοπήμων -ονος [καινός, πῆμα] *adj.* **experiencing a new** *or* **unaccustomed misery** Aesch. *Sept.* 363 (*of slaves*).

καινοποιέω, *contr.* [καινός, ποιέω] *fut.* καινοποιήσω || *aor.* ἐκαινοποίησα || *pf. inf.* κεκαινοποιηκέναι Pol. 4.2.4, *ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαινοποιημένος || *aor. pass.* ἐκαινοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to make new, renew**: κ. τὴν θεραπείαν to renew the treatment Pol. 15.25.17; κ. ἐλπίδας to give new life to hopes Pol. 3.70.11, *al.* | **to make changes, innovate** Pol. 1.4.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be renewed** Pol. 21.31.3 Philum. *Ven.* 7.9 || **to be innovated** *or* **happen for the first time**: τί ... καινοποιηθὲν λέγεις; what new thing are you saying? Soph. *Tr.* 873; *subst. ptc.* τὰ καινοποιηθέντα innovations *1*CIG 4957.44 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

καινοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [καινός, ποιέω] **inventor**, *of pleasures* Xen. *Cyr.* 8.8.16.

καινοποιία -ας, ἡ [καινοποιός] **innovation, change** ▸ περί τι in sthg. *or* of sthg. Pol. 4.2.10; ▸ τινος of sthg. Vett. 47.19, *al. etc.*

καινοποιός -όν [καινοποιέω] **renewing** Greg. *Or.* 44.1 (*of the Holy Spirit*) *etc.*

καινοπρᾰγέω, *contr.* [καινός, πράσσω] *impf.* ἐκαινοπράγουν Eustath. *Thess.* p. 6.30 || *fut. ptc.* καινοπραγήσων *ib.* 32.28 || *aor.* ἐκαινοπράγησα; *gramm.* **to coin new forms** *or* **new phrases** Eustath. 36.16, *al.*

καινοπραγία -ας, ἡ [καινός, πράσσω] **innovation** Diod. 15.8 (*f.l.*) | **intrigue** Pol. 9.22.5.

καινοπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [καινοπρεπής] **novelty** Eustath. 93.91.

καινοπρεπής -ές [καινός, πρέπω] A **appearing new** Hermog. *Id.* 306.4 Iust. *Nov.* 105.1 (*of laws*) B **strange, extraordinary** Plut. *Alex. fort.* 334c || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* καινοπρεπῶς **in a new, original fashion** Aristot. *Metaph.* 989b 6 DCass. 79.11 || *compar.* -εστέρως Aristot. *l.c.* | *superl.* -έστατα DCass. *l.c.*

καινοπρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* καινοπρεπής.

Καϊνός -οῦ, ὁ Theodoret.^{1} *Haer.* 4.309, *see* Καϊνισταί • *also* Καϊαν- Epiph. *Haer.* 38.1.1.

καινός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* kanyā?] A **new, fresh** Bacchyl. *Dith.* 19.9 Aesch. *Eum.* 406 Soph. *O.T.* 916 Demosth. 18.54 Theocr. 10.35, *al.*; κ. λόγους φέρειν bring news Aesch. *Ch.* 659; τί δ' ἐστὶ καινόν what new thing is there? Soph. *O.C.* 722; ἐκ καινῆς (*sc.* ἀρχῆς) anew Thuc. 3.92.6; τραγῳδῶν γιγνομένων καινῶν when the new tragedies are performed Aeschn. 3.34; τραγῳδοῖς καινοῖς the day of the new tragedies Demosth. 18.54 B **just invented, unexpected, surprising, strange** Hp. *Int.* 17 Eur. *Med.* 293 Callim. *fr.* 178.6 Epic. 31.14.10 Plut. *Cic.* 14 Luc. *Nigr.* 22, *al.*; καινότεραι τέχναι newly-discovered arts Batr. 116; τὸ καινὸν τοῦ πολέμου the unforeseen in war Thuc. 3.30.4 (*prob. f.l.*); κ. θεοί strange gods Plat. *Euthyph.* 3b; καινὰ ἐπιμηχανᾶσθαι to plan *or* try out innovations Xen. *Cyr.* 8.8.16; οὐδὲν καινότερον εἰσέφερε τῶν ἄλλων νόμων not introduce anything newer than others Xen. *Mem.* 1.1.3 || *in an apocalyptic and eschatological sense* **new, renewed, different**: ἔσται ... ὁ οὐρανὸς καινὸς καὶ ἡ γῆ καινή there will be a new heaven and a new earth VT *Is.* 65.17; ἐντολὴ κ. a new commandment NT *John* 13.34; διαθήκη καινή a new covenant VT *Jer.* 38.31 *cf.* NT *Luke* 22.20, *1Cor.* 11.25, *al. etc.*; *hence* ἡ κ. διαθήκη the New Testament (*gospel*) Orig. *Io.* 2.33.197, *al. etc.* = *simpl.* ἡ κ. Orig. *Io.* 1.3.17 *etc.* = τὰ καινὰ γράμματα Orig. *Io.* 10.30.188 *etc.* | *of pers.*: *Christ.* κ. ἄνθρωπος a new man, *recreated in Christ* NT *Eph.* 2.15 *etc. but* = *Lat.* homo novus Plut. *CMa.* 1 || **newly-made**, *of products 1*Syll^{3}. 1026.26 (IV-III^{BCE}) *P*Lond. 2.402 *v* 12 (II^{BCE}) | *compar.* -ότερος Batr. 116 *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατος Demosth. 35.25 Antipho 2.4.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* καινῶς **in a new, strange, unusual way** Alexis 144 Plat. *Phaedr.* 267b Aristot. *Cael.* 308b 31 | **for the first time** Alexis 242.4.

Καινός -οῦ, ὁ **Kainos**, *lake in Britain* Ptol.^{4} *Geog.* 2.3.4 | *river in Gaul* Ptol.^{4} *Geog.* 2.10.8.

καινόσπουδος -ον [καινός, σπουδή] **looking for novelty**: *subst.* τὸ καινόσπουδον **search for novelty** An. *Subl.* 5.1.

καινότᾰφος -ον [καινός, τάφος] **of a tomb of new** *or* **original construction**: κ. σχῆμα unusual form of burial Palladas (AP 7.686.4).

καινοτέχνης -ες [καινός, τέχνη] **follower of a new art** Posidip.^{1} 62.8.

καινότης -ητος, ἡ [καινός] **newness, freshness** Plut. *Per.* 13 Philostr. *epist.* 18 (*of the skin*) | **novelty, strangeness** Thuc. 3.38.5 Isocr. 10.2 DCass. 44.3 Dion. *Amm.* 2. 3.2 (*of style*) Luc. *Tyr.* 22, *Zeuxis* 1, *al.*; αἱ καινότητες novelties Isocr. 2.41; κ. πνεύματος newness of spirit NT *Rom.* 7.6.

καινοτομέω, *contr.* [καινοτόμος] *impf.* ἐκαινοτόμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκαινοτομούμην || *fut.* καινοτομήσω || *aor.* ἐκαινοτόμησα || *pf.* κεκαινοτόμηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκαινοτόμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκαινοτομήθην || *fut. pass.* καινοτομηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to open a new vein** *or* **tunnel**, *of mines* Xen. *Vect.* 4.27 Phil.^{2} *Prob.* 3 Luc. *Phal.*2 9, *Tyr.* 2, *al.* B *usu. fig.* **to begin, institute, make changes** Aristoph. *Ve.* 876, *Ec.* 584 Aristot. *Pol.* 1305b 41 Dion. 7.70 Iul. 8.159b *etc.*; κ. τι νέον to invent sthg. new Plat. *Leg.* 797c; κ. περί τι to make changes in sthg. Plat. *Euthyph.* 3b, *al.*; κ. πολλά to make too many innovations Gal. 2.246 | ▸ *abs.* **to institute a new state of affairs** Isid.^{4} *epist.* 2.46 ❷ *pass.* **to be changed, invented, renewed** Plat. *Leg.* 797b Demosth. 59.75 Luc. *Rhet.* 10.

καινοτόμημα -ατος, τό [καινοτομέω] **novelty, innovation** Epiph. *Haer.* 77.24.4.

καινοτομητέον [καινοτομέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to make innovations** Ath.^{1} 8.2.

καινοτομία -ας, ἡ [καινοτόμος] A **opening a tunnel**, *of mines* Hyp. 3.36 *1*IG 2^{2}.1587.5 (*prob.*) *etc.* B *usu. fig.* **innovation, invention** Plat. *Leg.* 715d (*of laws*) Plut. *Cic.* 2 Sat. *Eur.* 39.22.5 (*of music*) | **upheaval, innovation**, *in the state* (*Lat.* res novae) Plat. *Leg.* 950a Pol. 13.1.2 | *theol.* (*doctrinal*) Bas. *epist.* 52.4.17 *etc.* ||

novelty, strangeness POL. 1.23.10 PLUT. *Alex.* 72 (*pl.*).

καινοτόμος -ον [καινός, τέμνω] **innovator** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 12 HERMOG. *Inv.* 145.7 *etc.*

καινότροπος -ον [καινός, τρέπω] **of a new type, unusual** EUR. *fr.* 1132.49 APP. 17.90 (*of seasons*).

καινουργέω, *contr.* [καινουργός] *impf.* ἐκαινούργουν ‖ *fut.* καινουργήσω CYR.[1] (CATENA *15Cor.* 53 (p. 331.21)) ‖ *aor.* ἐκαινούργησα ‖ *pf.* κεκαινούργηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκαινούργημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκαινούργητο BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.76.34) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαινουργήθην ❶ *act.* **to do for the first time, begin, make innovations** HP. *V.M.* 21 DION. 11.21 *etc.*; τί δὲ καινουργεῖς; what new plan are you meditating? EUR. *I.A.* 2; κ. λόγον to speak strange words EUR. *I.A.* 838 | **to renew** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.594B *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be altered**: *subst. ptc.* τὰ καινουργούμενα that which tends towards alteration ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 35 • *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* καινουργέουσι LUC. *Syr.* 35 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* καινούργησεν AP 14.60.1.

καινούργημα -ατος, τό [καινουργέω] **innovation** IUST. *Nov.* 84 *pref.*

καινουργής -ές [καινουργός] **newly made** SCH. IL. D 9.122.

καινουργία -ας, ἡ [καινουργός] **innovation**, *usu. political, hence also* **revolution** ISOCR. 6.50 *etc.* | **renewal** MAX.[1] 41.4 IOS. *A.I.* 12.8.9, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **re-creation**, *of man through Christ* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.771A.

καινούργιος -α -ον [καινουργός] **newly made, fresh** *P*SB 7033.44 (V[CE]) AET.[1] 8.6.

καινουργός -όν [καινός, ἔργον] **producing changes** HLD. 9.5.5; κ. τῶν βασάνων inventor of new forms of torture VT *4Macc.* 11.23 ‖ *pass.* **innovated**: *subst.* τὸ καινουργόν **novelty** LUC. *Cat.* 26, *Prom. verb.* 3.

καινοφαής -ές [καινός, φάος] **with new radiance** OR. *Sib.* 8.476 *etc.*

καινοφανής -ές [καινός, φαίνω] **appearing new** *or* **newly shining** EUSTATH. 39.16.

καινοφωνέω, *contr.* [καινόφωνος] *aor.* ἐκαινοφώνησα ❶ **to use new, unusual** (*i.e. not Attic*) **words** EUSTATH. 67.2 ❷ **to use new, untraditional** (*i.e., heretical*) **words** *pass.* CYR.[1] *Trin.* 391.3 *etc.*

καινοφωνία -ας, ἡ [καινόφωνος] **new term, untraditional expression**, *of heresy* BAS. *epist.* 52.4.9 *etc.*

καινόφωνος -ον [καινός, φωνή] **unusual** LESB. 22B (*SGLG*) *of words* EUSTATH. 1761.23.

καινοχωρισμός -οῦ, ἡ [καινός, χωρισμός] **renewed execution**, *of a contract P*OXY. 1644.19 (I[BCE]).

καινόω, *contr.* [καινός] *impf. mid.* (ἀν)εκαινούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐκαίνωσα ‖ *pf.* κεκαίνωκα PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 262, *mid. pass.* κεκαίνωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαινώθην DCASS. 55.10a.2 ‖ *fut. pass.* καινωθήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* **to create, invent, change** DCASS. 47.4 DION. *Thuc.* 21.2 (*of language*) ‖ **to use for the first time, inaugurate** HDT. 2.100.3 | **to renew** PHIL.[2] *l.c.* (*of fear*) ❷ *pass.* **to be changed**, *of political events* THUC. 1.71.3, *al.*; καινοῦσθαι τὰς διανοίας to have in mind ideas of change *or* of revolution THUC. 3.82.4.

καίνῡμι *impf. mid.* ἐκαινύμην ❶ *pf. mid.* κέκασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid.* (ἐ)κεκάσμην ❶ *rar. act.* **to conquer, overcome**: μή σ' ἀπάτη φρένα καινύτω do not let deception prevail over your reason EMPED. B 23.9 ❷ *mid.* A **to excel, surpass**, τινι in sthg. IL. 24.546 OD. 4.725, 19.82, *al.*; δόλοισι κεκασμένε O (you) who excel in deceptions IL. 4.339; ἐκ πάντων τέχνῃσι κεκασμένος Οὐρανιώνων surpassing in crafts all the heavenly ones HES. *Th.* 929 | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. IL. 16.808 OD. 19.395 HES. *Sc.* 4; ἐγχείῃ δ' ἐκέκαστο Πανέλληνας καὶ Ἀχαιούς he surpassed all the Greeks and Achaeans with the spear IL. 2.530 | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 2.867; ὁμηλικίην ἐκέκαστο γνῶναι he surpassed his contemporaries in knowledge OD. 2.158; ἐκαίνυτο φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων νῆα κυβερνῆσαι surpassed the tribes of men in steering a ship OD. 3.282 B **to be adorned** *or* **equipped** *or* **provided** AP 3.18.1, *al.*; ἐλέφαντι ὦμον κεκαδμένον equipped with an ivory shoulder PIND. *O.* 1.27; εὖ κεκασμένον δόρυ well-equipped army AESCHL. *Eum.* 766; φρουραῖς κέκασται it is well furnished with defenders EUR. *El.* 616; πανουργίαις μείζοσι κεκασμένον furnished with better tricks ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 685 • *Dor. pf. mid. pass. ptc.* κεκαδμένος PIND. *l.c.*

καίνω [*see* κτείνω] *impf.* ἔκαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαινόμην EUR. *I.T.* 27 ‖ *fut.* κανῶ EUR. *H.F.* 1075 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔκανον ‖ *pf.* κέκονα ‖ *fut. pf. periphr. 2. pl.* (κατα)κεκονότες ἔσεσθε XEN. *An.* 7.6.36 ❶ *act.* **to kill** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1562 SOPH. *fr.* 1058 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.24 THEOCR. 24.92, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be killed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 347 *etc.* • *Dor. aor*[t]. *inf.* κανῆν THEOCR. 24.92 (*codd.*).

Καίνων, ὁ **Kainon**, *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

καίνωσις -εως, ἡ [καινόω] **renewal** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 27 | **innovation** IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.10 *etc.*

καίπερ *and* καί περ *and* καὶ ... περ, *concess. conjunc.* **although, even though**, *usu. with ptc.*: καὶ ἀχνύμενός περ although sorrowing IL. 8.125; καί περ πολλὰ παθόντα despite having suffered much OD. 7.224; καὶ θεός περ (*sc.* ὤν) although a god AESCHL. *Ag.* 1203 | ▸ *with gen. abs.* VT *4Macc.* 15.11 | ▸ *with finite verbs*: κ. ἔχει although it holds PIND. *N.* 4.36; κ. ᾤμην although I thought PLAT. *Symp.* 219c (*v.l.*) ‖ *strengthd.* καίπερτοι **in short, therefore** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 22.1.

Καιπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Caepio**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 14.7, *al.*

Καίρατος -ου, ὁ **Kairatos**, *river near Knossos in Crete* CALLIM. *H.* 3.44.

καιρία -ας, ἡ [*see* καῖρος] **bandage** *or* **cord**, *for ligatures* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.7) HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.1.1).

Καιριανός -οῦ, ὁ **Caerianos**, *male name* DCASS. 79.3.

καιρικός -ή -όν [καιρός] *astr.* **appropriate to certain times, seasonal, changing with the seasons** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.3, *Tetr.* 76 *P*PGM 13.1013 (*of flowers*) ZOS.[1] 246, *al.* (*of baths*: *dub. signf.*); ὧραι κ. hours that vary with the seasons PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 4.11 ‖ **belonging to the καιρός** VETT. 277.22 *al.*

καίριμος -η -ον [καιρός] **timely** MACHO *Chr.* 341 (*dub. signf.*) *P*FLOR. 266.3 (III[CE]).

καιριολεκτέω, *contr.* [καίριος, λέγω] **to use a word appropriately** EUSTATH. 907.17 (*pass.*).

καίριος -α -ον [καιρός] A *of time* **timely, opportune**, EMPED. B 111.6 HDT. 1.125.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 120, *El.* 228 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.4, *Cyr.* 4.2.12 DCASS. *fr.* 70.8; χρὴ λέγειν τὰ κ. one must speak to the point AESCHL. *Sept.* 1; καιρίοις συμφοραῖς with favorable events AESCHL. *Ch.* 1064; καίριον λέγειν to say sthg. appropriate SOPH. *Ant.* 724; καιριωτέρα βουλή more suitable plan EUR. *Her.* 471; τὰ καίρια favorable circumstances (*or* opportunities) THUC. 4.10.4 | *of pers.* EUR. *El.* 598; καιρίαν ... ὁρῶ τῆνδε ἐκ δόμων στείχουσαν Ἰοκάστην I see Iokasta here coming from the house at just the right time SOPH. *O.T.* 631 B *of space* **in the right place**, *hence* **in a vital part, fatal**, *usu. of wounds and diseases* HDT. 3.64.3 EUR. *Ph.* 1431 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.5, *al.*; ἐν καιρίῳ in a vital part IL. 4.185; καιρία πληγή mortal wound AESCHL. *Ag.* 1343; ὁ αὐχὴν ἐστι τῶν καιρίων the neck is a vital part XEN. *Hip.* 12.8; καίριοι τόποι vital parts AN. *Par.* 10.1.1 | *medic.* **grave, serious**, *of illnesses* HP. *Morb.* 1.5., *al.* ‖ *generic.* **in a suitable place**: καιριωτάτης τετευχέναι χώρας to obtain the most suitable region [IAMBL.[1]] 44 C **principal, essential, fundamental** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.4, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 1.1, *al.* D **temporary, passing, ephemeral** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.224.4) *I*GVI 1924 *title* (I[CE]) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος EUR. *Her.* 471 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 1.125.1, *al.* • *also* -ος -ον THGN. 341 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1064, *al.* ◆ *adv.* καιρίως **at the right time, in season, opportunely** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1372 EUR. *Rh.* 339 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.49 (*compar.*) | **mortally**: κ. οὐτασμένος given a fatal blow AESCHL. *Ag.* 1344 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.5.

καιρόεις -όεσσα [καιρός] *adj. only fem. pl.* **closely-woven, with selvages**: καιροσέων δ' ὀθονέων ἀπολείβεται ὑγρὸν ἔλαιον from the closely-woven linen the liquid oil drips down OD. 7.107.

καιροθέος -ον [καιρός] **time-serving, opportunistic** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.10.24.

καιρολουσία -ας, ἡ [καιρός, λούω] **bath time** CAP. 1.9.4.

καιρομανέω, *contr.* [καιρός, μαίνομαι] **to provide a resource** BIAN. (AP 9.272.4) (*impf. 2. sg.* ἐκαιρομάνεις; *dub. signf.*), *see* καιρονομέω.

καιρονομέω, *contr.* [καιρός, νόμος] **to guide at the right time**: εἰς τέχνην ὄρνιν καιρονομεῖν to guide a bird with skill at the right time BIAN. (AP 9.272.4) (*conject. for* καιρομανέω).

καιροοπτία -ας, ἡ [καιρός, ὁράω?] **watching for opportunity** IOS. *Ap.* 2.11.

καιρός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κεράννυμι?, κρίνω?] A **due measure, fitness, opportuneness**: καιρὸς ἐπὶ πᾶσιν ἄριστος proportion is best in every case HES. *Op.* 694; κ. χάριτος due measure in honoring AESCHL. *Ag.* 787; καιροῦ πέρα beyond measure AESCHL. *Pr.* 507; κ. σαφής clear propriety (of speech) EUR. *Hip.* 386; ὀξύτερον τοῦ κ. sharper than is appropriate PLAT. *Pol.* 307b; μείζων τοῦ κ. γαστήρ an unduly large stomach XEN. *Symp.* 2.19 ‖ *in expressions of place*: ἐναυλιζόμενοι τῶν χωρίων οὗ καιρὸς εἴη stopping for the night where it seemed appropriate THUC. 4.54.4; προσωτέρω τοῦ κ. προϊόντες advancing further than was proper XEN. *An.* 4.3.34 | *of the body* (*cf.* καίριος): οὐ εἰς καιρὸν τυπεὶς not wounded in a vital part EUR. *Andr.* 1120 B **the right, suitable, opportune time, good opportunity, critical moment**, ὁ καιρὸς ὀξύς the moment of opportunity is very short HP. *Aph.* 1.1; καιροῦ τυχεῖν to meet with favorable luck, succeed EUR. *Hec.* 593; κ. βραχὺ μέτρον ἔχει opportunity lasts only a short time PIND. *P.* 4.286; καιρὸν λαμβάνειν to take the opportunity THUC. 2.34.8; κ. παριέναι to let the opportunity go by THUC. 4.27.4; κ. ἁρπάζειν to seize the opportunity PLUT. *Phil.* 15 | *adv. expressions*: κατὰ καιρόν at the opportune moment, opportunely HDT. 1.30.2 = ἐν καιρῷ BACCHYL. *fr.* 25.2 PLAT. *Criti.* 44a = ἐς καιρόν HDT. 4.139.2 = κατὰ καιρόν PIND. *I.* 2.22 THEOCR. 25.66 AP. 1.382 = πρὸς καιρόν SOPH. *Ai.* 38 NT *1Cor.* 7.5 = σὺν καιρῷ POL. 2.38.7 = καιρόν SOPH. *Ai.* 1316; παρὰ καιρόν at the wrong moment, inopportunely PIND. *O.* 8.24 = μὴ ἐν καιρῷ THUC. 4.59.3 = ἀπὸ καιροῦ PLAT. *Theaet.* 187e = ἄνευ καιροῦ PLAT. *epist.* 339d; πρὸ καιροῦ before the time AESCHL. *Ag.* 365; ἐκ τοῦ καιροῦ suddenly POL. 6.32.3; ἐπὶ καιροῦ at the right moment DEMOSTH. 19.258, *al.*, *but* ἐπὶ καιροῦ λέγειν to speak on the spur of the moment (*i.e.* improvising, off the cuff *cf. Lat.* ex tempore) PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.3, *cf. Art.* 5 ‖ **fixed time, appointed moment** VT *Exod.* 34.18, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι for sthg. VT *Eccl.* 3.1; ▸

with fin. gen. τοῦ ἀποθανεῖν to die VT *Eccl.* 3.2; ἔσται καιρὸς ὅτε there will be a time when NT *2Tim.* 4.3; ἕως καιροῦ until the appointed *or* proper time VT *Dan.* 9.26 = ἄχρι καιροῦ NT *Luke* 4.13 | **time** *in an eschatological sense, last, of judgement* NT *1Pet.* 5.6 *etc.*; ὥρα καιροῦ the time of judgement VT *Dan.* 8.17; ὁ κ. ἡμῶν our time, *of death* VT *1Macc.* 9.10 C *extens.* **time, period of time** VT *Wis.* 2.5 (*human life*); ὁ κ. ὁ ἐνεστηκώς the present age NT *Heb.* 9.9; πολλοί κ. a long time VT *1Macc.* 12.10; ▸ *with gen. of meas.* μιᾶς ὑπό καιρὸν ἡμέρας in the space of one day VT *2Macc.* 7.20; οἱ κ. παλαιοί past times *p*PETR. 2.413.4 | *generic.* **opportunity, time, circumstances** (*from the time of* ARISTOT. *used in place of* χρόνος) THEOCR. 23.33; οἱ καιροί the situation ARISTOT. *Ath.* 23.2 POL. 2.39.1; οὐ παριεὶς τοὺς καιρούς without letting slip the right moment PLAT. *Rp.* 374c; ἐν τοῖς μεγίστοις κ. at the most critical times XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33; ἔσχατος κ. extreme danger POL. 29.11.12 *cf.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.44; ἐν ἐκείνῳ τῷ κ. at that time NT *Matt.* 11.25, *al.*; κατ' ἐκεῖνο καιροῦ at that time CON. *fr.* 1.3, *etc.* ‖ **season:** χειμῶνος of winter *or* storm PLAT. *Leg.* 709b; πᾶσι καιροῖς at all seasons *1*IG 14.1018.3 (IV^{CE}) D *fig.* **what is opportune, utility, advantage** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1060; τι πρὸς καιρόν sthg. useful *or* to the purpose SOPH. *Ph.* 1279; ἐς καιρόν τινι εἶναι to be useful for s.o., to the advantage of HDT. 1.206.1; ἐν καιρῷ γίγνεσθαί τινι to turn out useful to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.17; ἐπί ... σῷ καιρῷ to your advantage SOPH. *Ph.* 151; μετὰ μεγίστων καιρῶν with great advantages THUC. 1.36.1 ‖ *personif.* Καιρός, ὁ **Kairos, Opportunity,** PAUS. 5.14.9 ‖ *Pythagorean name for the num.* seven THEOL. 44.

καῖρος -ου, ὁ [*see* καιρός?] **thread of the selvage,** *to which the warp is attached* PAUS.^{2} κ 3 (400).

καιροσέων *epic gen. fem. pl., see* καιρόεις.

καιροσκοπέω, *contr.* [καιρός, σκοπέω] **watch for the right time** HDN. *Epim.* 63.17.

καιροσπάθητος -ον [καῖρος, σπαθάω] **close-woven** HERMIP. 5.1 (*conject.*, κηρός- *codd.*).

καιροτηρέω, *contr.* [καιρός, τηρέω] *impf.* ἐκαιροτήρουν [IO.] (*PG* 61.743.42) ‖ *aor. ptc.* καιροτηρήσας, *mid.* καιροτηρησάμενος *p*LOND. 1651.7 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καιροτηρηθείς *p*CAIR.MASP. 2.2.4 ❶ *act.* **to observe:** τὰς μεταβολάς κ. to observe the seasons DIOD. 19.16, *al.* ‖ **to watch for a good opportunity** *p*AMH. 35.8 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to be awaiting** *p*BGU 909.6 (IV^{CE}).

καιροτηρησία -ας, ἡ [καιροτηρέω] **search for the opportunity** ARISTE. 270.

καιροφίλος -ου, ὁ [καιρός, φίλος] **observer of times,** *of astrology* VETT. 259.13.

καιροφυλᾰκέω, *contr.* [καιρός, φύλαξ] *impf.* ἐκαιροφυλάκουν ‖ *fut.* καιροφυλακήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκαιροφυλάκησα A **to watch for the right time** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 41 HYP. 4.8 OLYMP.^{1} 460; κ. τὴν πόλιν to wait for the right opportunity for the city DEMOSTH. 23.173 | ▸ *abs.* **to seize the opportunity** APP. 12.70 LUC. *Abd.* 16 B **to observe the rhythms** (*of the stars*) DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 14.25.16), *see* καιροφυλακτέω.

καιροφυλακτέω, *contr.* [καιρός, φύλαξ] [IO.] (*PG* 50.780.10), *see* καιροφυλακέω.

καιρόω, *contr.* [καῖρος] **to attach the fabric with the thread of the selvage** POLL. 7.33 (*aor. inf.* καιρῶσαι) SCH. OD. 7.107 *etc.* (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαιρωμένος).

καίρωμα -ατος, τό [καῖρος] **selvage of the fabric** DION.^{9} *fr.* 400 | ὑδάτινον καίρωμα transparent fabric CALLIM. *fr.* 547.

καίρωσις -εως, ἡ [καῖρος] POLL. 7.33 HSCH., *see* καίρωμα.

καιρωστ(ρ)ίς -ίδος, ἡ [καῖρος] **female weaver** CALLIM. *fr.* 640.

καιρωτός -ή -όν [καῖρος] **well-woven** CALLIM. *fr.* 383.13.

Καίσαινα -ης, ἡ **Kaisaina** (*modern* **Cesena**) *city of central-eastern Italy* STRAB. 5.1.11 (PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.1.46) *etc.* • *also* Καισήνα STRAB. *Lc.*

καίσαπον -ου, τό *bot.* **lettuce** PLIN. 20.59.

Καῖσαρ -αρος, ὁ **Caesar,** *male name* DIOD. 5.22 PLUT. *Per.* 1.1, *Caes.* 1.1, *al.* DCASS. 47.18.1 *etc.* | *title of the emperor* NT *Matt.* 22.21, *al.*

Καισᾰ́ρεια -ας, ἡ **Kaisareia,** (*various*) *towns* GREG. (AP 1.92 *title*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28, *al.*

Καισάρειος -α -ον [Καῖσαρ] A **belonging to Caesar** DCASS. *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ Καισάρειοι **officials of Caesar's court** DCASS. 52.24 | ὁ Καισάρ(ε)ιος μήν month of Caesar (*July-August*) *p*PSI 1433.8 (I^{CE}) *etc.* B *subst. pl.* τὰ Καισάρεια **games in honor of Caesar** *1*SYLL^{3}. 1065.9 (I^{CE}).

Καισᾰρεύς -έως, ὁ [Καισάρεια] **inhabit. of Kaisareia** GREG. (AP 8.6.2, 9.1).

Καισαρεύω [Καῖσαρ] **to have the duties of Caesar** DCASS. 66.8.

Καισαριανός -ή -όν [Καῖσαρ] **supporter of Caesar** APP. 16.3.91, *al.*

Καισάριος -ου, ὁ **Caesarius,** *male name* GREG. (AP 8.77.4) *etc.*

Καισαρισταί -ῶν, οἱ [Καῖσαρ] **Caesarists,** *supporters of Caesar 1*IGR 4.1348.

Καισαρίων -ωνος, ὁ [Καῖσαρ] **Kaisarion,** *son of Caesar and Kleopatra* PLUT. *Caes.* 49.10, *al.*

Καισαροειδής -ές [Καῖσαρ, εἶδος] *subst.* **pseudo-Caesar** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 20.

Καίσιος -ου, ὁ **Kaisios,** *river in Albania* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.12.2.

Καίσων -ωνος, ὁ **Caeso,** *Lat. praenomen* DION. 8.77, *al.*

Καισωνία -ας, ἡ **Caesonia,** *female name* DCASS. 59.23, *al. etc.*

καίτοι *or* καί τοι *adv.* **certainly, truly, indeed:** κ. ἐμοί yes, for me also IL. 13.267 *cf.* EUR. *Med.* 344; καίτοι σοφοῦ παρὰ φωτὸς εἰρημένον indeed said by a wise man SIM. 37.12 ‖ *advers.* **however, yet, nonetheless:** κ. τί φημι and yet what am I saying AESCHL. *Pr.* 101; καίτοι γε nevertheless XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.7 | *concess.* **although, even if:** καίτοι περ although HDT. 8.53.

καίω *and* κάω [*cf. Lith.* kū̃lės, *Latv.* kūla?] *impf.* ἔκαιον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαιόμην, *Att.* ἐκάου, *mid. pass.* ἐκαόμην ‖ *fut.* καύσω, *mid.* καύσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἔκαυσα, *mid.* ἐκαυσάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκαυκα, *mid. pass.* κέκαυ(σ)μαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκέκαυτο ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐκαύθην; *Ion. epic and later aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐκάᾱν ‖ *fut. pass.* καυθήσομαι, *later* κάήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to kindle:** πῦρ fire OD. 9.231; πυρά fires IL. 9.77 ‖ **to burn, set on fire, inflame, consume with fire** ▸ *with acc.*: νεκρούς IL. 21.343; δένδρεα IL. 21.338; χώραν κ. to set on fire *or* burn the country XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.15 | *of the sun* HDT. 3.104.2; *of the cold* XEN. *Cyn.* 8.2; *of sacrifices* CALLIM. *H.* 5.107 | *medic.* **to burn off, cauterize** HP. *Art.* 11 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 9.88 ❸ *mid.* - *pass.* **to become burned, burn:** πυραί ... καίοντο the pyres burned IL. 1.52; καίεσθαι πυρί to burn in the fire VT *Exod.* 3.2, *al.*; *of fever*: τὰ δὲ ἐντός ... ἐκάετο but the interior of the body burned THUC. 2.49.5; ὁ λύχνος ὁ καιόμενος the burning lamp, *John the Baptist* NT *John* 5.35 | *fig. of passions, esp. love* PIND. *P.* 4.219; ▸ καίεσθαί τινος to burn with love for s.o. HERMES. (ATH. 13.598a); ὑπ' ἔρωτι κεκαυμένος Ἀδμήτοιο burning with love for Admetos CALLIM. *H.* 2.49; αὐτὸς ἐκάετο τῆς Καλλιρόης he yearned for Kallirhoe CHARIT. 4.6.2 | *fig. of preoccupations*: κάομαι τὴν καρδίαν I am burning in my heart, *or rather* I am eating my heart out ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 9 • *epic impf.* καΐον ‖ *aor*^{t}. *Hom.* ἔκηα (*often* κεί- *mss.*), *3. sg.* ἔκηε *and* κήεν, *pl.* ἔκηαν | *subj. 1. pl.* κήομεν IL. 7.377, *al.* | *opt. 3. sg.* κήαι IL. 21.336, *pl.* κήαιεν IL. 24.38 | *imper.* κῆον OD. 21.176 | *inf.* κῆαι OD. 15.97 | *ptc.* κήαντες OD. 9.231, *Att.* κέαντες AESCHL. *Ag.* 849 | *aor*^{t}. *mid. 3. pl.* κήαντο IL. 9.88 | *ptc.* κηάμενος IL. 9.234 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass. inf.* καῆναι, *epic* καήμεναι IL. 23.210 | *ptc.* καείς ‖ *often aor. in mss. Hom. with false spelling* ἔκειαν, κείαντο *etc.* | *Att. ptc.* κέαντες < κήαντες *for metath.*

κᾰ́κ *crasis for* καὶ ἐκ.

1. **κάκ** *Aeol. epic for* κατά, *bef.* κ *by apoc. with assim.*

2. κάκ *p*BGU 153.17 (II^{CE}), *see* κάππα.

κακάβη -ης, ἡ GAL. 14.309, *see* καττάβη.

κακάβιον AET.^{1} 1.130, *see* καττάβιον.

κάκαβος AL.^{6} 3.7, *al.* (2.113.2), *see* κάκκαβος.

κᾰκαγγελέω, *contr.* [κακάγγελος] **to announce bad news** TRAG. 122.

κακαγγελία -ας, ἡ [κακάγγελος] **bad news** ANTIG. 12 MAN.^{1} 4.556 (*prob.*), *al.*

κακάγγελος -ον [κακός, ἄγγελος] **bringing bad news, inauspicious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 636 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241b ANTONI. 15.4.

κακάγγελτος -ον [κακός, ἄγγελος] **caused by bad news,** *of sorrow* SOPH. *Ant.* 1286.

κακᾰγορία -ας, ἡ PIND. *P.* 2.53, *Dor. for* κακηγ-.

κακαγόρος -ον PIND. *O.* 1.53, *Dor. for* κακηγόρος.

κᾰκᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἄγω] **bad behavior** *p*BGU 1816.13 (I^{BCE}).

κακαλία -ων, τά *bot.* **cacalia** DIOSC.^{2} 4.122.

κάκαλον -ου, τό **wall,** *only pl.* AESCHL. *fr.* 166.

κᾰκανδρία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἀνήρ] **cowardice, weakness, unmanliness** SOPH. *Ai.* 1014 EUR. *Rh.* 814.

κακάνειν *inf., see* κακκανῆν.

κακανθέω, *contr.* [κακανθήεις] **to produce noxious flowers** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 420b (*aor. ptc.* κακανθήσας).

κᾰκανθήεις -εσσα -εν [κακός, ἄνθος] **of noxious** *or* **harmful flowers** NIC. *Al.* 420.

κάκεῖ *crasis for* καὶ ἐκεῖ.

κάκεῖθεν *crasis for* καὶ ἐκεῖθεν.

κάκεῖνος *crasis for* καὶ ἐκεῖνος.

κάκεις, οἱ *indecl. bot.* **caci,** *Egyptian loaves* STRAB. 17.2.5.

κάκεῖσε *crasis for* καὶ ἐκεῖσε.

κᾰκελκής -ές [κακός, ἕλκος] *medic.* **suffering from a malignant ulcer** *or* **wound** HP. *Aff.* 20.

κᾰκελπιστέω, *contr.* [κακός, ἐλπιστός] **to have evil expectations** *or* **hopes** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.27.

κᾰκέμφᾰτος -ον [κακός, ἐμφαίνω] **ill-sounding, improper, indecent,** *usu. of words*: QUINT. 8.3.44 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 259a, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ κακέμφατον **equivocal meaning** DEM.^{5} *Herc.* 1012.38.10 ♦ *adv.* κακεμφάτως **with an unpleasant sound** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 48.

κᾰκεντρέχεια -ας, ἡ [κακεντρεχής] **craftiness, malice, perversity** POL. 4.87.4: τρόπων of morals BAS. *Hom.* 12.6 *etc.*

κᾰκεντρεχής -ές [κακός, ἐντρεχής] **crafty, malicious, perverse** [EPICHAR.] 242 POL. 22.19.3 STRAB. 7.5.7, *al.* ♦ *adv.* κακεντρεχῶς **with craftiness** *or* **perversity** BAS. *epist.* 233.2.2 *etc.*

κᾰκεντρεχῶς *adv., see* κακεντρεχής.

κᾰκεπίθυμος -ον [κακός, ἐπιθυμέω] **fond of to a harmful** *or* **fatal degree:** οἴνου of wine HSCH. (*s.v.* οἰνόφλυξ).

κακεργᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἐργασία] **bad effect** *or* **digestion** THPHR. *Sud.* 10.

κακεργάτις -ιδος [κακεργάτης] THEM. *Or.* 2.33d, *fem. of* κακεργάτης.

κακεργέτης, *gen.* -ου [κακός, ἐργάτης] **malefactor** ATH. 4.184c (*of Ptolemy Euergetes*).
κακεργέτις -ιδος [κακεργέτης] **female malefactor** HERM.[2] 75.
κακέρως -ωτος [κακός, ἔρως] **fatally in love** HDN. *Epim.* 206.16.
κακέσχατος -ον [κακός, ἔσχατος] *subst.* **complete rogue** EPHR. 1.312E.
κάκη -ης, ἡ [κακός] **weakness, bad disposition** EUR. *Hip.* 1335 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 541 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b (*of a horse*) ‖ *fig.* **baseness, cowardice** AESCHL. *Sept.* 192 EUR. *I.T.* 676 PLAT. *Menex.* 246b, *al.*
κἀκηγορέω, *contr.* [κακηγόρος] *impf.* ἐκακηγόρουν, *mid. pass.* κακηγορούμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 833a ‖ *fut.* κακηγορήσω [IO.] (*PG* 63.693.11) ‖ *aor.* ἐκακηγόρησα, *later* κακηγόρησα IO. (*PG* 47.330.39) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κακηγορηθείς; **to speak ill of, slander** PLAT. *Leg.* 934c; ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 173d, *Rp.* 395e, *al.*; ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. else PHOC. 226 ‖ *pass.* **to be slandered** PLAT. *Rp.* 368b.
κακηγορία -ας, ἡ [κακηγόρος] **abuse, slander, calumny** PIND. *P.* 2.53; ▸ τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243a; κακηγορίας δίκη action for slander DEMOSTH. 21.32; κακηγορίας δικάζεσθαι to be tried for slander LYS. 10.2 • *Dor.* κακᾱγ- PIND. *l.c.*
κακηγορίου δίκη, ἡ [κακηγορία] **trial for slander** DEMOSTH. 21.93.
κἀκηγόρος -ον [κακός, ἀγορεύω] **abusive, slanderous** PIND. *O.* 1.53 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e (*of the tongue*) ATH. 5.220a ‖ *compar.* -ίστερος PHERECR. 102.7 | *superl.* -ίστατος ECPHANTID. 6 • *Dor.* κακᾱγόρος PIND. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* κακηγόρως **slanderously** POLL. 8.81.
κἀκήθης -ες HP. *Mul.* 2.141 NIC. *Th.* 152, *see* κακοήθης.
κἀκήκοια -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἀκούω] **ready attention to slander** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 16 (79.1113D).
κἀκηλόγος [*see* κακολόγος] **speaking ill** MEN. *Gn.* 117.
κακήμερος -ον [κακός, ἡμέρα] **having an unlucky day** PALLADAS (AP 9.508).
κἀκηπελέων *pres. ptc.* **in a bad state of health, ill, suffering** NIC. *Th.* 878, *al.* (*formed after epic ptc.* ὀλιγηπελέων).
κακηπελίη -ης, ἡ [κακηπελέων] *epic* **bad condition** (*of health*) NIC. *Th.* 319.
κᾰκία -ας, ἡ [κακός] Ⓐ **wickedness, malignancy, vice, ineptitude, incapacity** THGN. 322 SOPH. *O.T.* 512 PLAT. *Symp.* 181e, *al.* AND. 1.56; κακίᾳ ἡνιόχων through the incompetence of the charioteers PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b; κακίαι defects LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 6, *al.* | *philos.* **evil** PLOT. 1.8.14 | *Christ.* CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.16.3 *etc.* | **error,** *intellectual* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.53.40 Ⓔ *concr.* **evil action** VT *1Sam.* 2.44; αἱ κ. **misdeeds** VT *Hos.* 7.2 Ⓒ **cowardice, faint-heartedness** THUC. 2.87.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 556d, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **dishonor, infamy** THUC. 3.58.1 Ⓔ **evil suffered** *or* **suffering, misfortune** VT *1Sam.* 20.7, *Am.* 3.6, *al.*; ἀρκετὸν τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἡ κακία αὐτῆς **the day's own trouble** is enough for the day NT *Matt.* 6.34 | **pain,** *physical* MAX.[2] *SchDion.* D.N. 30 (*PG* 4.311b) ‖ *personif.* **Κακία, ἡ Kakia, Vice** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.26.
κἀκιγκάκως [κακός, κακός] *adv.* **wretchedly** AMA. *Pers.* 9.5 (p. 477.5), *al.*
κἀκιζότεχνος -ον [κακίζω, τέχνη] **always finding fault with one's own craftsmanship, meticulous,** *of Callimachus* PAUS. 1.26.7.
κἀκίζω [κακός] *impf.* ἐκακιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκακιζόμην ‖ *fut.* κακίσω, *Att.* κακιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐκάκισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκακίσθην ❶ *act.* **to reproach, accuse, insult** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.145.2; τὴν τύχην κ. **to blame fate** DEMOSTH. 18.306, *al.*; ▸ τινὰ ὅτι s.o. for the fact that THUC. 2.21.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 560a EPIC. 31.23.23 | ▸ *abs.* EPIC. 24.25.22 ‖ **to make weak** *or* **cowardly** EUR. *I.A.* 1435 ❷ *mid.* **to behave like a coward** IL. 24.214 EUR. *Med.* 1246 PLAT. *Menex.* 247c *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be reproached** *or* **blamed** THUC. 1.105.6 *etc.*; κακιζόμενοι τύχῃ being criticized because of fortune THUC. 5.75.3.
κἀκινκάκως [κακός, κακός] *adv.* **with many evils** AESOP. *Vit.* G. 19.
κακῐ́τερος *compar.*, *see* κακός.
κάκισις -εως, ἡ [κακίζω] **blame** VETT. 173.8.
κακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κακίζω] PHILOD. *Vit.* 6.14 STRAB. 9.3.10, *see* κάκισις.
κάκιστέον [κακίζω] *neut. verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bring reproach on** EUR. *I.T.* 105 (*cod.* L).
κάκιστος *superl.*, *see* κακός.
κακίω PIND. *fr.* 185, *Dor. for* κηκίω.
κάκίων *compar.*, *see* κακός.
1. κακκάβη -ης, ἡ [*onomat.*?; *cf. Hitt.* kakkapan?] *ornith.* **partridge** ATH. 9.390a.
2. κακκάβη -ης, ἡ **three-legged pot** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 224 ANTIPH. 216.3 DORIO (ATH. 8.338a.)
κακκᾰβίζω [κακκάβη] **screech,** *of the calls of partridges or owls* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 761 (*v.l.* -άζω) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 14 THPHR. *fr.* 181 CHRYSIP. 3.180.7 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1044d).
κακκάβιον -ου, τό [κακκάβη] **three-legged pot** EUB. 37.1 ORIB. 5.33.3.
κακκαβίς -ίδος, ἡ [κακκάβη] *ornith.* **partridge** ALCM. 39.3.
κάκκαβος -ου, ὁ [*see* κακκάβη] **three-legged pot** NICOCH. 17 ANTIPH. 180.4, *al.*
κακκαλία -ας, ἡ [*see* ἀκακαλίς?] *bot. soporific plant:* DIOSC.[2] 4.72, *see* στρύχνον ὑπνωτικόν ‖ **mercury** DIOSC.[2] 4.122 PLIN. 25.135.
κακκανῆν *Lac. inf. in* ἀγαθὸς νέων ψυχὰς κακκανῆν able to stir up the minds of the young PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235f, *Sollert.* 959b, *Cl.* 2.3 (*oth.* to kill, *Dor. for* κατακανεῖν *aor. inf. of* κατακαίνω).
κακκάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* cacāre, *Ir.* caccaim, *Arm.* k'akor] **to defecate** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1384, *al.*
κακκείοντες *epic pres. ptc.*, *see* κατακείω.
κάκκη -ης, ἡ [*see* κακκάω] **shit** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 162.
κακκῆαι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* κατακαίω.
κακκρύπτων *epic pres. ptc. act.*, *see* κατακρύπτω.
κᾰκοαισχής -ές [κακός, αἶσχος] **shameful, infamous** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.2.14.
κακοανάστροφος -ον [κακός, ἀναστρέφω] **intractable, not approachable** PROCL. *Ptol.* 233.
κᾰκόανδρος -ον [κακός, ἀνήρ] **with a bad husband** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 436, *see* ἄνανδρος.
κᾰκόαυλος -ον [κακός, αὐλός] **with sad auloi** (*mus. instrum.*) SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 791, *see* ἄναυλος.
Κάκοβαι -ῶν, οἱ **Kakobai,** *people of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.19.
κᾰκοβάκχευτος -ον [κακός, βακχεύω] **not initiated into the Bacchic mysteries** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 319, *al.*, *see* ἀβάκχευτος.
κακόβίος -ον [κακός, βίος] **living in hardship, wretchedly** HDT. 4.95.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.67 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 31 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *l.c.*
κακοβίωτος -ον [κακός, βίος] **unhappy** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 969, *see* ἀβίωτος.
κᾰκοβλαστέω, *contr.* [κακοβλαστός] **to bloom poorly, with difficulty,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.7.3.
κᾰκοβλαστής -ές [κακοβλαστός] **blooming poorly, with difficulty** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.6, 4.7.2.
κᾰκοβλαστός -όν [κακός, βλαστάνω] THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.1 (*compar.* -ότερος), *see* κἀκοβλαστής.
κᾰκόβλαστος -ον [κακός, βλαστάνω] *fig.* **bursting with evil** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.1.6.
κακοβολέω, *contr.* [κακός, βάλλω] *aor.* ἐκακοβόλησα L. *Sud.* θ345; **to have unlucky throws,** *in a game* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1001.
κᾰκοβόρος -ον [κακός, βιβρώσκω] **one who eats bad** *or* **unhealthy food** AEL. *N.A.* 10.29 (*superl.* -ώτατος).
κᾰκοβουλεύομαι [κακόβουλος] **to be badly advised** EUR. *Ion* 877 (*aor. ptc. pass.* κακοβουλευθεῖσα: *codd.*).
κᾰκοβουλία -ας, ἡ [κακόβουλος] **bad decision** *or* **bad advice, foolishness** IOS. *B.I.* 2.11.3 DIOG. 7.93 *etc.*
κᾰκόβουλος -ον [κακός, βουλή] **giving bad advice** PLAT. *Sis.* 391c | **having malicious thoughts, foolish** SOPH. *fr.* 592 (*of reason*) EUR. *Bac.* 401 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1055 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2. 49 DCHR. 31.50 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος SCH. THUC. 1.120 | *superl.* -ότατος PHIL.[2] *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* κακοβούλως **ill-advisedly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.4.1.
κᾰκοβουλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακόβουλος] **wickedness** OR. *Sib. fr.* 1.19.
κᾰκόγαμβρος -ον [κακός, γαμβρός] **relating to** *or* **for the evil brother-in-law,** *of lament* EUR. *Rh.* 260.
κακογᾰμία -ας, ἡ [κακόγαμος] **bad marriage** *CCA* 8.159.
κακογᾰμιον -ου, τό [κακός, γάμος] **unlawful marriage** CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.141.4 (*corr.*) | κακογαμίου δίκη **trial for unlawful marriage** (*at Sparta*) PLUT. *Lys.* 30; κακογαμίου ζημία penalty for unlawful marriage ARIST. 1.89.
κακόγᾰμος -ον [κακός, γάμος] **of** *or* **through a wrongly contracted marriage** Sch. *rec.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1214 EUSTATH. 1415.46.
κακογείτων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, γείτων] Ⓐ **companion in misfortune** SOPH. *Ph.* 692 Ⓔ **bad neighbor** CALLIM. *H.* 6.117.
κᾰκογενής -ές [κακός, γίγνομαι] **of low birth** DCASS. 44.37.
κᾰκόγηρος -ου, ὁ [κακός, γέρων] **evil old man** EPHR. 1.312D *etc.*
κᾰκογήρως, *gen.* -αος, *adj.* [κακός, γῆρας] **of an unhappy old age** HDN. *Epim.* 205.16.
κᾰκογλωσσία -ας, ἡ [κακόγλωσσος] **slanderousness** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.504a.
κᾰκόγλωσσος -ον [κακός, γλῶσσα] **announcing misfortune,** *of a cry* EUR. *Hec.* 661 | **with a tongue bringing evil,** *of Niobe* CALLIM. *H.* 4.96.
κᾰκογνωμονέω, *contr.* [κακογνώμων] **to plot** VT (V) *Ps.* 30.14.
κᾰκογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακογνώμων] **bad thought** *or* **intention** AESOP. 39a *etc.*
κᾰκογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, γνώμη] **judging badly, lacking in judgement** DCASS. 77.11 *etc.* | **wicked** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 1.25.3.
κᾰκογονία -ας, ἡ [κακόγονος] **unhappy birth** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 82.
κᾰκόγονος -ον [κακός, γίγνομαι] **born to misfortune, of unhappy birth** Sch. *rec.* SOPH. *O.T.* 26.
κακόγρᾰφος -ον [κακός, γράφω] **badly written** IO.[1] *in An.* 533.30.
κᾰκογύναιος -ον [κακός, γυνή] **unfortunate for women** PROCL. *Ptol.* 228.
κᾰκοδαιμονάω, *contr.* [κακοδαίμων] **to be inspired** *or* **possessed by an evil spirit** *or* **genius** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 372 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.5 DEMOSTH. 8.16 (*v.l.*) DINAR. 1.91 MAUR. 2.8 (*v.l. for* κακοδαιμονέω).
κᾰκοδαιμονέω, *contr.* [κακοδαίμων] *fut.* κακοδαιμονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκακοδαιμόνησα; **to be unfortunate** *or* **unhappy** XEN. *Hier.* 2.4 IOS. *B.I.* 1.22.1 PLUT. *Profect.* 76a ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.13 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to occupy the region of the evil spirit** DOR. (HEPH.[1] 3.9) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 195 *CCA* 8.130.
κᾰκοδαιμόνημα -ατος, τό [κακοδαιμονέω] **negative**

K

influence, *of a star* BAS. *Hom.* 6.7 1 ‖ *astr.* **occupation of the region of the evil spirit** VETT. 71.16 *CCA* 8.119, *al.*

κἀκοδαιμονία -ας, ἡ [κακοδαίμων] **misfortune, bad luck** HDT. 1.87.3 ANTIPHO 5.79 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.3 ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1450a 17 *etc.* ‖ **possession by an evil spirit, madness** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 501 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.19 *etc.*; δείγματα τῆς ἐκείνου γνώμης καὶ κακοδαιμονίας evidence of his corrupt disposition DEMOSTH. 2.20. • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

κἀκοδαιμονίζω [κακοδαίμων] **to consider unfortunate** PHILOD. *Mort.* 33.27 STRAB. 11.11.8 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 143, *Post.* 81.

κἀκοδαιμονικός -ή -όν [κακοδαίμων] **causing unhappiness, misfortune** PHILOD. *Ir.* 26.13 (*of anger*) DIOG. 7.104 SEXT. *S.* 9.176.

κἀκοδαιμονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κακοδαίμων] **worshiper of the evil spirit** LYS. *fr.* 53.2 (*pl.*).

κἀκοδαιμόνως *adv.*, *see* κακοδαίμων.

κἀκοδαιμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακοδαίμων] **possession by an evil spirit, madness** HIPPOD. *PTH* 101.20 (STOB. 4.1.95.29) AEL. *fr.* 110.

κἀκοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, δαίμων] **possessed by an evil spirit, unfortunate, wretched** EUR. *Hip.* 1362 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 104 (*of Socrates*) ANTIPHO 5.43 | *prov.* **poor devil**, *in com.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 386 PHERECR. 118 *etc.* | **bad genius** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 112 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.38 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *Lex.* 25 | *superl.* -έστατος LUC. *Ocyp.* 7 ◆ *adv.* **κακοδαιμόνως unfortunately** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7, *Indoct.* 14.

κἀκόδερμος -ον [κακός, δέρμα] **with bad skin** SCH. THEOCR. 4.63g.

κἀκοδιαιτησία -ας, ἡ [κακός, διαιτάω] **bad way of life** SOR. 2.23.1.

κἀκοδιδασκᾰλέω, *contr.* [κακός, διδάσκαλος] **to teach evil** SEXT. *S.* 2.42 *I*IG 12.7 p. 1 *etc.*

κἀκοδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [κακοδιδασκαλέω] **false teaching** (*in doctrinal matters*) IGN. *Phil.* 2.1 *etc.*

κἀκοδῐκία -ας, ἡ [κακός, δίκη] **corruption of justice**: γράφεσθαί τινα κακοδικίας to accuse s.o. of corruption of justice PLAT. *Leg.* 938b.

κἀκόδμος -ον [κακός, ὀδμή] **having a bad smell**, *malodorous* HP. *Prog.* 11 • *Ion. for* κάκοσμος.

κἀκοδόκιμος -ον [κακός, δόκιμος] **not valued, held in scant regard** ATH. 3.85e.

κἀκοδοξέω, *contr.* [κακόδοξος] **to have a bad reputation** XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 MUSON. *fr.* 9 SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 721 SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 780 ‖ *Christ.* **to have false, unorthodox beliefs** BAS. *Reg.br.* 20 *etc.*

κἀκοδοξία -ας, ἡ [κακόδοξος] **bad reputation** PLAT. *Rp.* 361c XEN. *Ap.* 31 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **false opinion, heresy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.6.1 *etc.*

κἀκόδοξος -ον [κακός, δόξα] A **having no renown, of bad reputation** THGN. 195 XEN. *Ages.* 4.1 PLAT. *Min.* 321a; κ. νίκα victory without glory EUR. *Andr.* 778 B *Christ.* **holding false, unorthodox beliefs** GREG. *epist.* 185.5, *al. etc.* | *of belief* **false, unorthodox** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.5.3 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Min.* 321a.

κἀκοδουλ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [κακόδουλος] **badness** *or* **wickedness of a slave** DCHR. 38.15 ‖ **hard condition of servitude, enslavement** CAP. 4.6.4; *fig.* τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν to sins AGATHANG. *Greg.* 36 (-εία).

κἀκόδουλος -ον [κακός, δοῦλος] **ill-treating slaves** CRATIN. 86 ‖ **bad slave** LUC. *Philopatr.* 7.

κἀκοδρομία -ας, ἡ [κακός, δρόμος] **ill-fated journey** AP 7.699.2 (*of Ikaros*).

κἀκόδωρος -ον [κακός, δῶρον] **with bad gifts** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 665.

κἀκοειδής -ές [κακός, εἶδος] **of bad** *or* **ugly appearance** DCASS. 78.9 (*superl.*).

κἀκοειμονία -ας, ἡ [κακοείμων] **shabby clothing** SCH. AP. 1.308b.

κἀκοείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, εἷμα] *adj.* **badly dressed, ragged**: πτωχοὶ κακοείμονες ragged beggars OD. 18.41 *cf.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 21.

κἀκοελκής -ές [κακός, ἕλκος] **afflicted with a malignant ulcer** MAN.[1] 1.54.

κακοεξία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἕξις] **bad disposition, condition** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.57 (79.225A) *etc.* • *also* καχεξία DIPH. 23.4 *etc.* (*see*).

κἀκοεργᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἐργάζομαι] **bad** *or* **wicked action** LESB.[1] 3.7.

κἀκοεργέτις, *gen.* -ιδος [κακοεργής] *fem. adj.* **wicked** PORPH. *Nymph.* 30 (*of a soul*).

κακοεργής -ές [κακός, ἔργον] MAN.[1] 1.249 NONN. *D.* 35.264 *I*IG 12.5.229.15, *see* κακοεργός.

κακοεργία -ας, ἡ OD. 22.374 *etc.*, *epic for* κακουργ-.

κακοεργός -όν OD. 18.54 [PHOC.[1]] 133 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.136.1) *etc.*, *epic for* κακουργ-.

κἀκοζηλία -ας, ἡ [κακόζηλος] **unhappy rivalry** *or* **imitation** POL. 10.22.10 (*v.l. for* κακοζηλωσία) ‖ *rhet.* **affectation** DEM.[2] 189 LUC. *Salt.* 82.

κἀκόζηλος -ον [κακός, ζῆλος] ‖ *rhet.* **having bad taste** PLUT. *QConv.* 706d DEM.[2] 186 DIOG. 1.38 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κακόζηλον **bad taste, affectation** AN. *Subl.* 3.4 HERMOG. *Inv.* 202.4, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **κακοζήλως with bad taste, in an affected style**: κ. εἰπεῖν to speak with affectation GAL. 18.180, *al.*

κἀκοζοΐα -ας, ἡ SAPPH. (AP 7.505.2), *see* κακοζωΐα.

κακοζωΐα -ας, ἡ [κακός, ζωή] **bad** *or* **miserable life** PROCL. *in Alc.* 58 HERM.[2] 90.179 A.

κἀκοήθεια -ας, ἡ [κακοήθης] A **bad character, evil disposition, malignity** PLAT. *Rp.* 401a HYP. 3.32 AESCHN. 1.166 ISOCR. 15.284 DCASS. *fr.* 96.2 *etc.*; τὴν ἀδικίαν ἄρα κακοήθειαν καλεῖς; then do you call injustice the expression of a bad disposition? PLAT. *Rp.* 348d; ἔστι γὰρ κ. τὸ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον ὑπολαμβάνειν ἅπαντα having a bad character means taking everything in the worst sense ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 20 B **bad education, bad manners** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.16 C *medic.* **malignant character**, *of disease* EPIC. 31.23.11 DIOSC.[2] 3.92 • *Ion.* -ίη DEMOCR. B 223 (*conject.*).

κἀκοήθευμα -ατος, τό [κακοηθεύομαι] **evil action, bad behavior** PLUT. *Pomp.* 37.

κἀκοηθεύομαι [κακοήθης] *aor.* ἐκακοηθευσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* κακοηθευμένος; **to have an evil nature** *or* **act maliciously** MEN. *Epit.* 551 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 313 | *medic.* **to be malignant**, *of disease* GAL. 18.464 *etc.*

κἀκοήθης -ες [κακός, ἦθος] A **of bad character, ill-disposed, malicious** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 822 PLAT. *epist.* 360c DEMOSTH. 18.11 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 20 MEN. *Th. fr.* 1.17 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2. 192 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ κακόηθες **immoral behavior**: διακωλύειν τὸ κακόηθες τοῦτο to prevent this immorality PLAT. *Rp.* 401b | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 23 B **infamous, abominable**, *of things* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 422 C *medic.* **malignant**, *of disease* HP. *Aph.* 6.4, *Prog.* 20 PHILOD. *ISt.* 26.5 GAL. 10.247 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 822 | *superl.* -έστατος ARISTOPH. *Th.* 422 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **κακοήθως maliciously** DEMOSTH. 18.78 MEN. *Epit.* 535 IOS. *A.I.* 13.11.1 *etc.* | *medic.* **with malignant progress** HP. *Art.* 41.

κἀκοηθίζομαι [κακοήθης] *impf.* ἐκακοηθιζόμην HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.47.6 ‖ *aor. ptc.* κακοηθισάμενος ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.31; *abs.* **to have a bad character** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.4, *al.* ‖ **to put in a bad light, make a laughing stock** ▸ τι sthg. STOB. 2.7.2.

κἀκοηθίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* κακοήθεια.

κἀκοηθιστέον [κακοηθίζομαι] *neut. verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put in a bad light, make a laughing stock** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 10.

κἀκοήθως *adv.*, *see* κακοήθης.

κἀκοήτωρ -ορος *adj.* [κακός, ἦτορ] **with an evil heart** OR. *Sib.* 1.174.

κἀκοηχής -ές [κακός, ἦχος] **sounding bad, dissonant** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 4b.D11.15 (*dub.*) ADAM. 2.42 (*compar.* -έστερος).

κἀκοθαλπής -ές [κακός, θάλπω] **heating poorly** HSCH.

κἀκοθᾰνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κακοθάνατος] **miserable death** P. 24 (p. 62.14) VETT. 120.2, *al.*

κἀκοθᾰ́νᾰτος -ον [κακός, θάνατος] **dying miserably** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22c SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1143, *al.*

κἀκοθέλεια -ας, ἡ [κακοθελής] **malevolence** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.332 *etc.* • *also* κακοθελία.

κἀκοθελής -ές [κακός, θέλω] **malevolent** ADAM. 2.19 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **κακοθελῶς malevolently, hostilely** MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.171 *etc.*

κἀκοθέλω [κακός, θέλω] **to be ill-disposed** *p*CAIR.MASP. 151.177 (VI[CE]).

κἀκοθελῶς *adv.*, *see* κακοθελής.

κἀκόθεος -ον [κακός, θεός] **worshiping bad gods** THPHR. (PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7).

κἀκοθεράπείη -ης, ἡ [κακός, θεραπεία] *Ion., medic.* **bad therapy** *or* **treatment** HP. *Aff.* 20.22.

κἀκοθερής -ές [κακός, θέρος] **unfitted for the summer heat**, *of organisms* SOR. 1.41.3.

κἀκοθημοσύνη -ης [κακός, τίθημι] **bad organization** *or* **management**, *of work* HES. *Op.* 472.

κἀκοθηνέω, *contr.* [κακός] **to be in a bad state, be weak**, *of sheep* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 15.

κἀκοθιγία -ας, ἡ [κακός, θιγγάνω?] **emptiness** DEMOCR. B 223.

κἀκόθροος -οον *contr.* **κακόθρους** -ουν [κακός, θρέω] **slanderous** SOPH. *Ai.* 138.

κἀκοθῠμία -ας, ἡ [κακόθυμος] **malevolence** PLUT. *Lyc.* 4 *etc.*

κἀκόθῠμος -ον [κακός, θυμός] **ill-disposed, malevolent** MAN.[1] 4.504 ADAM. 2.24.

κἀκόθῠτος -ον [κακός, θύω] **offering bad** *or* **impious sacrifices** THPHR. (PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7).

κἀκοικονόμος -ου, ὁ [κακός, οἰκονόμος] **bad administrator** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32.

Κᾰκοΐλιος -ου, ἡ [κακός, Ἴλιος] **unhappy Ilios** OD. 19.260, *al.*

κἀκοιώνιστος -ον [κακός, οἰωνός] **ill-omened** IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 187.

κἀκοκαρπία -ας, ἡ [κακόκαρπος] **production of scarce** *or* **bad harvests, sterility** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.1, *al.*

κἀκόκαρπος -ον [κακός, καρπός] **bearing evil fruit** GREG.[2] *PMac.* 202 *etc.*

κἀκοκέλᾰδος -ον [κακός, κέλαδος] **with bad sound** *or* **language** PROCL. *in Hes.* 196 (*gloss on* δυσκέλαδος).

κἀκοκέρδεια -ας, ἡ [κακοκερδής] **base desire for gain, cupidity, greed** THGN. 225.

κἀκοκερδής -ές [κακός, κέρδος] **looking for base gain, shamefully greedy for money** OR. *Sib.* 3.189 *etc.*

κἀκοκλεής -ές [κακός, κλέος] **with bad reputation, infamous** TRIPHIOD. 127.

κἀκόκνᾱμος -ον *Dor. for* κἀκόκνημος.

κἀκόκνημος -ον [κακός, κνήμη] **with weak legs** THEOCR. 4.63 CALLIM. *fr.* 486 • *Dor.* -κνᾱμος THEOCR. *l.c.*

κἀκόκρᾰτος -ον [κακός, κράτος] **badly tempered** GAL. 17(1).565.

κἀκοκρῑσία -ας, ἡ [κακόκριτος] **unjust judgement** POL. 12.24.6 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.236.2).

κἀκόκρῑτος -ον [κακός, κρίνω] (*disease*) **with an acute crisis** GAL. 17.2.575, *see* δύσκριτος.

κἀκοκτέριστος -ον [κακός, κτερίζω] **not honored**

with funeral rites SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 1207, *see* ἀκτέριστος.

κἀκόλεκτρος -ον [κακός, λέκτρον] **with an impious, incestuous marriage,** *Oedipus* OPP.[1] 1.261.

κακολίμένιστος -ον [κακός, λιμενίζω] **without harbors** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 423, *see* ἄνορμος.

κἀκολογέω, *contr.* [κακολόγος] *impf.* ἐκακολόγουν || *fut.* κακολογήσω || *aor.* ἐκακολόγησα || *aor. pass.* ἐκακολογήθην; **to speak badly** ▸ τινα of s.o. LYS. 8.5 ISOCR. 6.98 HYP. *fr.* 25 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1441b 15 *etc.*; ὁ κακολογῶν πατέρα one who abuses his father VT *Exod.* 21.16 NT *Matt.* 15.4 | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 36.61 || *pass.* **to be offended, insulted** GORG. B 11.7 *P*FAY. 12.15 (II[BCE]).

κἀκολογία -ας, ἡ [κακολόγος] Ⓐ **insult, slander, offense** HDT. 7.237.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.6 HYP. *fr.* 247 THPHR. *Ch.* 28 *etc.* Ⓔ **bad way of expressing oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 401a • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

κἀκολογικός -ή -όν [κακολόγος] **abusive** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1440b 5.

κἀκολόγος -ον [κακός, λέγω] **slanderous, insulting** PIND. *P.* 11.28 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 7, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 200 *etc.*

κἀκομάθής -ές [κακός, μανθάνω] **bad at learning** ANAXAN. 8.

κἀκομάνέω, *contr.* [κακός, μαίνομαι] **be raving mad** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 46.

κἀκομανία -ας, ἡ [κακομανέω] **wicked madness** PALL. *Io.* 16.50.

κακόμαντις -εως, *adj.* [κακός, μάντις] **prophet of evil** AESCHL. *Sept.* 722 (*of a Fury*), *Pers.* 10 (*of the spirit*) TRIPHIOD. 420 (*Kassandra*) || *subst.* AP. 3.936.

κἀκόμαρτυς -ῠρος, ὁ [κακός, μάρτυς] **false witness** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 12.65.

κἀκομάχανος -ον *Dor. for* κακομήχανος.

κἀκομάχέω, *contr.* [κακός, μάχομαι] **to fight unfairly** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32b LUC. *Demon. 49* | **to fight desperately** IO.[1] *in G.C.* 16.28.

κἀκομαχία -ας, ἡ [κακόμαχος] **wicked quarrelsomeness** CONST. (GEL. 3.18.2).

κἀκόμαχλος -ον [κακός, μάχλος] **sexually depraved** THEODORET.[1] *QuLev.* 21.

κἀκόμαχος -ον [κακομαχέω] **wickedly contentious** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.114.

κἀκομέλετος -ον [κακός, μελέτη] **having to do with evil, full of evil augury,** *of a cry or voice* AESCHL. *Pers.* 937.

κἀκομετρέω, *contr.* [κακόμετρος] **to measure with fraud, defraud in measuring** LUC. *Herm.* 59.

κἀκομέτρητος -ον [κακομετρέω] **without fair measure** EUSTATH. 1644.32.

κἀκομετρία -ας, ἡ [κακόμετρος] **short measure** *P*OXY. 1447.6 (I[CE]) || *metr.* **metrical error, false meter** SCH. HEPH. 106.6.

κἀκόμετρος -ον [κακός, μέτρον] *metr.* **in bad meter** PLUT. *QConv.* 747f PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.19.20 (*subst.*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 13a *etc.*

κακομηδής -ές [κακός, μήδομαι] **planning evil, deceitful, crafty** HOM. 4.389.

κἀκομήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [κακός, μήδομαι] **planning evil, deceitful** MAN.[1] 4.307 (*conject.*), *see* κακομηδής.

κἀκομήτης -ου, ὁ [κακόμητις] **deceitful** ORPH. *fr.* 119.

κἀκομητία -ας, ἡ [κακομήτης] **wicked plan, cunning** MAN.[1] 2.308 • *ion.* -ίη MAN.[1] *l.c.*

κἀκόμητῐς -ιος, ὁ [κακομηδής] **deceitful, crafty** EUR. *Or.* 1403 || *astr. adj.* **ill-omened,** *of stars* DOR. (HEPH.[1] 3.30).

κἀκομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [κακός, μήτηρ] **mother of evil** HSCH.

κἀκομηχανάομαι, *contr.* [κακομήχανος] CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.5.1 (▸ *with acc.*), *see* κἀκομηχἄνέω.

κἀκομηχἄνέω, *contr.* [κακός, μήτηρ] **to plot wickedly:** περὶ τοὺς φίλους at the expense of friends POL. 13.3.2.

κἀκομηχἀνία -ας, ἡ [κακός, μηχανή] **wicked** *or* **detestable plotting** LUC. *Phal.1* 12 ADAM. 1.5.

κἀκομήχἄνος -ον [κακός, μηχανή] **plotting** *or* **scheming evils** *or* **tricks** IL. 6.344 OD. 16.418 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.8 (*of thieves*) MOSCH. 5.3.7 || *pass.* **wickedly devised, evil** IL. 9.257 (*strife*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **κακομηχἀνως maliciously** PHOT. *Bibl.* 292b • *Dor.* -μᾶχανος BACCHYL. *l.c.* MOSCH. *l.c.*

κἀκομῐλία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ὁμιλία] **bad company** *or* **connections** DIOD. 12.12 (*v.l.*).

κἀκόμισθος -ον [κακός, μισθός] **badly paid** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 733 BAS. *epist.* 115.1.20.

κἀκομνήμων -ονος, ὁ [κακός, μνήμων] **rancorous** GELL. 16.7.8 (*prob.*: *Lat.* cacomnemon; *v.l.* cacomemmon), *see* μνησίκακος.

κακομοιρία -ας, ἡ [κακόμοιρος] **bad fate** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 850 SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 157.

κἀκόμοιρος -ον [κακός, μοῖρα] **ill-fated, unfortunate** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.375.3).

κἀκόμορος -ον [κακός, μοῖρα] **unfortunate** HSCH., *see* κακόμοιρος ◆ *adv.* **κακομόρως unhappily** *CCA* 8.4.129, *al.*

κἀκομορφία -ας, ἡ [κακόμορφος] **ugly appearance, ugliness** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 240.

κἀκόμορφος -ον [κακός, μορφή] **ugly** ARG. (AP 5.89.3) SOR. 1.39.1, *al.*

κἀκομουσία -ας, ἡ [κακόμουσος] **bad music** PLUT. *QConv.* 748c.

κἀκόμουσος -ον [κακός, μοῦσα] **of poor musical quality** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 786-90 (*superl.*).

κἀκόμοχθος -ον [κακός, μόχθος] **working badly** *or* **with malice** VT *Wis.* 15.8.

κἀκομυθία -ας, ἡ [κακός, μῦθος] **falsehood, slander** SERAP.[3] *Man.* 49 *etc.*

κακονοέω, *contr.* [κακόνοος] **to be ill-disposed** ▸ τινι towards s.o. LYS. 29.10 *P*SB 9423.21 (III[BCE]).

κακονόητος -ον [κακονοέω] **ill-disposed, malevolent** POLEM.[3] 10.

κακόνοια -ας, ἡ [κακόνοος] **malevolence, hostility** LYS. 22.16 XEN. *An.* 7.7.45, *Cyr.* 3.1.38 DEMOSTH. 21.204 PLUT. *Alc.* 36 IO. *Sac.* 2.6.53 *etc.*

κἀκονομέομαι, *contr.* [κακόνομος] **to be badly governed** OC. 4.8 M.

κἀκονομία -ας, ἡ [κακόνομος] **bad government** *or* **legislation** [XEN.] 1.8.

κἀκόνομος -ον [κακός, νόμος] **badly governed, with bad laws** HDT. 1.65.2 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 || *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. *l.c.* PHIL.[2] *l.c.*

κἀκόνοος -οον, *contr.* κακόνους -ουν [κακός, νοῦς] **malicious, ill-disposed, hostile** ANTIPHO[1] B 109 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 496, *al.*; ▸ τινι towards s.o. THUC. 6.24.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.1, *An.* 2.5.16; τῷ δήμῳ κακόνους ἔσομαι I will be hostile to the democracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310a 9; ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. LYS. 20.20, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ούστατος LYS. 7.28 DEMOSTH. 23.6 • *Att. pl.* κακόνοι ARISTOPH. *l.c. etc.*

κἀκονύμφευτος -ον [κακόνυμφος] SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 980 (*rec.*) *see* κακόνυμφος.

κἀκονύμφιος -ον [κακός, νύμφη] **of a bad bride,** *of an action* NONN. *D.* 3.308.

κἀκόνυμφος -ον [κακός, νύμφη] **with a disastrous marriage:** κακονυμφοτάτα ὄνασις most unfortunate marriage contract EUR. *Hip.* 756 SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 980 *El.* 492. || *subst.* ὁ κακόνυμφος **bad bridegroom** EUR. *Med.* 207, *al.*

κἀκόνωτος -ον [κακός, νῶτον] **with ugly** *or* **humped back,** *of fish* ANTIPH. 127.7 (*dub.*).

κακοξενία -ας, ἡ [κακόξενος] **inhospitality** PLUT. *CMi.* 12 STOB. 4.2.24.

κακόξενος -ον [κακός, ξενός] **unfortunate in guests, receiving bad guests** OD. 20.376 | **inhospitable** EUR. *Alc.* 558 (*v.l.*) LYC. 1286 AP 7.699.7 IUL. *epist.* 89b NONN. *D.* 8.147, *al.* • *Ion.* -ξεινος LYC. *l.c.* || *compar.* -ξεινώτερος OD. *l.c.*

κἀκοξύνετος -ον [κακός, συνίημι] **skilled in doing evil, clever in wickedness,** *only compar.* THUC. 6.76.4 || *compar.* -ώτερος.

κἀκοοινία -ας, ἡ [κακός, οἶνος] **bad quality, bad production of wine** GEOP. 5.43 (*title*).

κακοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [κακοπαθής] **affliction, suffering, distress, ill-treatment** HP. *V.M.* 10 (*pl.*) ANTIPHO 3.2.11, *al.* THUC. 7.77.1 (*pl.*) ISOCR. 6.55 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.9 (*plants*) | *Christ.* **mortification,** *as ascet. practice* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.268 (79.517B) BAS. *Asc.* 1.3 *etc.* || *of machines* **strain, tension** HERO *Bel.* 93.1 *etc.*

κακοπάθέω, *contr.* [κακοπαθής] *impf.* ἐκακοπάθουν || *fut.* κακοπαθήσω, *mid.* κακοπαθήσομαι *P*LOND. 1.98r.73 (I-II[CE]) || *aor.* ἐκακοπάθησα || *pf.* κεκακοπάθηκα; **to be in a bad state, be in dire straits, undergo humiliations** *or* **hurts, suffer** THUC. 1.78.3, 2.41 HP. *V.M.* 19 (*of diseases*) DEMOCR. B 191 AND. 2.26 LYS. 6.28 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.17 ISOCR. 2.46 MEN. *Dysc.* 348 PHILOD. *Oec.* 18.22 *etc.*; οἱ στρατιῶται κακοπαθοῦντες τοῦ χωρίου τῇ ἀπορίᾳ the soldiers being distressed by the narrowness of the position THUC. 4.29.2; κ. σώματι to suffer in body ANTIPHO 5.2, *al.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος because of sthg. POL. 3.72.5; ▸ κ. ὑπέρ τινος to strive for sthg. VT *Ion* 4.10 | *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.4.4, *al.* • *Ion.* κακοπαθέει, κακοπαθέειν, κακοπαθέων HP. *V.M.* 13, *al.*

κἀκοπᾰθής -ές [*see* κακόπαθος] **in a bad state, miserable** VETT. 2.4 ◆ *adv.* **κακοπαθῶς in straitened circumstances, wretchedly:** κ. ζῶντες living in misery ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 10.

κἀκοπᾰθητικός -ή -όν [κακόπαθος] **miserable** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 31.

κἀκοπᾰθία -ας, ἡ [κακοπαθής] **suffering** NT *Jas.* 5.10 PHILOD. *Piet.* 86.10 (p. 36) *etc.*, *later for* κακοπάθεια.

κἀκόπᾰθος -ος [κακός, πάσχω] **miserable, unhappy, unfortunate,** *of life* DION. 8.33 | **painful, laborious** PHIL. 56.46 POSID. 48 AP.[7] *Synt.* 187.24; κ. γυνή hardworking woman MUSON. *fr.* 3.

κἀκοπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* κακοπαθής.

κἀκοπαρθενεύτως [κακοπάρθενος] *adv.* **in a way not suitable for a young woman** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1739, *see* ἀπαρθένευτα.

κἀκοπάρθενος -ου [κακός, παρθένος] *adj.* **bad** *or* **cruel maiden,** *of Moira* MELEAG. (AP 7.468.7).

κακοπατρίδας -ου, [κακόπατρις] *Aeol. masc. adj.* **of ignoble birth** *or* **infamous for his homeland** ALC. 75.12 (*prob.*), 348.1, *al.* • *Aeol. gen. pl.* -ίδαν ALC. 67.4.

κἀκόπατρις -ιδος [κακός, πατρίς] **not distinguished, not of noble lineage, ignoble** THGN. 193.

κἀκοπερίπᾰτος -ον [κακός, περιπατέω] **walking badly,** *of horses* HIPPIATR. 115.2.

κἀκοπετής -ές [κακός, πέτομαι] **flying badly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 11.

κακοπῖαστος -ον **not easy to handle** Sch. *Gen.* IL. 10.167.

κἀκοπῑνής -ές [κακός, πινής] **filthy, impure, malignant** SOPH. *Ai.* 381 (*of a cunning man*) ATH. 13.565e || *superl.* -έστατος SOPH. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* **κακοπινῶς** AET.[1] 3.114.

κἀκοπινῶς *adv.*, *see* κακοπινής.

κἀκοπιστία -ας, ἡ [κακόπιστος] **false belief** (*of heresy*) MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 56; τὰ τῆς κ. αὐτῶν μηχανήματα the artifices of their false faith ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.311 *etc.*

κἀκόπιστος -ον [κακός, πίστις] **having a wrong**

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belief, *of heretics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.67.1 *etc.*

κἀκοπιστοτέρως [κακός, πίστις] *compar. adv.* **with misplaced confidence** PHILOD. *D.* 3.75.5.

κἀκοπλαστία -ας, ἡ [κακόπλαστος] **bad fiction** PHOT. *Bibl.* 90a.

κἀκόπλαστος -ον [κακός, πλάσσω] **badly conceived** HERMOG. *St.* 34.2 *etc.*

κἀκοπλοέω, *contr.* [κακόπλοος] **to sail badly** STRAB. 15.1.15.

κἀκόπλοια -ας, ἡ [κακόπλοος] **bad navigation** *I*CIG 2693.3.

κἀκόπνευστος -ον [κακός, πνέω] SCH. OD. 13.99, *see* δυσαής.

κἀκόπνοια -ας, ἡ [κακόπνοος] *medic.* **difficulty in breathing** GAL. 17.1.757.

κακόπνοος -οον, *contr.* κακόπνους -ουν [κακός, πνέω] **breathing with difficulty** POLL. 1.197.

κἀκοποδινός -όν [κακόπους?] **unfavorable** MARC-DIAC. *VPorph.* 19 *etc.*

κἀκοποιέω, *contr.* [κακός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐκακοποίουν ‖ *fut.* κακοποιήσω, *mid.* κακοποιήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκακοποίησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκακοποιήθην ❶ *act. abs.* **to do wrong, act dishonestly** AESCHL. *fr.* 111 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 731 | **to cause damage, injure:** πολλὰ τὴν ... χώραν κ. to do much damage to the region XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.26; κ. νῆας to damage the ships POL. 13.4.1, *al.*; κρεῖττον ἀγαθοποιοῦντας πάσχειν ἢ κακοποιοῦντας it is better to suffer for doing good than for doing evil NT *1Pet.* 3.17 | **to manage one's own affairs badly** XEN. *Oec.* 3.11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be damaged** POL. 27.7.6.

κἀκοποίησις -εως, ἡ [κακοποιέω] VT *3Macc.* 3.2, *Esd.* 2.4.22, *see* κακοποιΐα.

κἀκοποιητικός -ή, -όν κακοποιέω **disposed, inclined to do evil,** *of characters* ARISTE. 163 ANDR.[1] 4.1.26 K HIEROCL. 49.25 (STOB. 2.9.7.22) *etc.* | *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 210.

κἀκοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [κακοποιός] **doing wrong, damaging** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432a 9 CHRYSIP. 2.249.2 (GAL. 5.340) ‖ *pl.* **acts of violence** ISOCR. 12.122, *al.*

κἀκοποιός -όν [κακοποιέω] **doing wrong, evil** PIND. *N.* 8.33 (*disgrace*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 18 VT *Prov.* 12.4, *al.* NT *1Pet.* 4.15 ‖ **harmful,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 192a 15 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 (*juice*) ‖ *astr.* **maleficent** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 19 *etc.*

κἀκοπολῑτεία -ας, ἡ [κακός, πολιτεία] **bad government, corrupt constitution** POL. 15.21.3 PLUT. *Pomp.* 75, *Lyc.* 7 (*pl.*) *etc.*

κἀκοπονητικός -ή -όν [κακός, πονητικός] **unsuited to toil, to effort** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 7.

κἀκόποτμος -ον [κακός, πότμος] **ill-fated, unfortunate** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.138 EUR. *Hel.* 694; τύχη unlucky fate AESCHL. *Ag.* 1136 ‖ **ill-omened,** *of a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 21.

κἀκόπους -ποδος [κακός, πούς] *adj.* **with weak feet** *or* **legs** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4, *Hip.* 1.2 (*of a horse*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 26.

κἀκοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [κακός, πρᾶσσω] *impf.* ἐκακοπράγουν ‖ *fut.* κακοπραγήσω EUSTATH. 972.49 ‖ *aor. ptc.* κακοπραγήσας Ⓐ **to act badly, misbehave, fail, be unlucky** THUC. 2.43.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386b 26 METH. *Symp.* 11 (p. 130.11; *PG* 18.205B) Ⓑ *medic.* **to feel ill, suffer:** ἥπατος ἢ γαστρὸς κακοπραγούντων being ill in the liver or stomach GAL. 10.789, *al.* • *Ion. ptc.* κακοπρηγεῦντες HP. *epist.* 17 (86.22 Smith), *dat.* κακοπραγέουσι HP. *epist.* 17 (82.10 Smith).

κακοπράγημα -ματος, τό [κακοπραγέω] **evil action, wickedness** METH. *Symp.* 6.3.139.

κἀκοπραγής -ές [κακοπραγέω] **doing evil** HSCH.

κἀκοπρᾱγία -ας, ἡ [κακοπραγέω] Ⓐ **misadventure, failure, disaster** THUC. 2.60.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 17, *al.* AN. *Seg.* 393.4 POL. 8.12.8; ἡ ἐκ τῆς Σικελίας κ. the failure of the expedition in Sicily THUC. 8.2.1 Ⓑ **wickedness, evildoing** ARTEMID. 4.56 VT *Wis.* 5.23 IOS. *A.I.* 2.44 ‖ *pl.* **misdeeds** ISOCR. 15.300 Ⓒ *medic.* **bad state of health** GAL. 10.255.

κἀκοπραγμονέω, *contr.* [κακοπράγμων] **carry out evil designs** POL. 3.2.8, *al.*

κἀκοπραγμονικῶς [κακοπράγμων] *adv.* **in a wicked way, with evil intent** GREG. *Or.* 23.12.13.

κἀκοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακοπράγμων] **wickedness** DEMOSTH. 25.101 POL. 4.23.8 PHILOD. *IAc.* 14.29.

κἀκοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος, [κακός, πράσσω] *adj.* **plotting evil, wicked, scheming** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.36 ISOCR. 15.225 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 35.3 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος POL. 8.9.3.

κἀκοπραξία -ας, ἡ [κακός, πράσσω] **evil-doing** [CLEM.[1]] *Eplac.* 9.

κἀκοπρόσωπος -ον [κακός, πρόσωπον] **ugly-faced, with deformed face** POSIDIP. 43 PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1058a STOB. 4.40.24.

κἀκόπτερος -ον [κακός, πτερόν] **with bad wings, weak in the wings** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 4 SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 50 (*of the Sphinx*).

κἀκοπτόλεμος -ον [κακός, πόλεμος] **with terrible war** COLLUTH. 1678 (*conject.*).

κἀκοπώγων -ωνος, [κακός, πώγων] **with an ugly beard** *P*PETR. 3.12.17 (III[BCE]).

κἀκορραφεύς -έως, ὁ [κακορραφέω] **contriver of evil** HSCH.

κἀκορρᾰφέω, *contr.* [κακός, ῥάπτω] **to contrive wickedness** *or* **evil, scheme** SYN. *epist.* 148.

κἀκορραφής -ές [κακός, ῥάπτω] **contriving evil** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 14.8.

κἀκορρᾰφίη -ης, ἡ [κακορραφέω] *Ion. epic* **scheme, plot** IL. 15.16 OD. 12.26; κακορραφίῃσι νόοιο by the evil contrivings of the mind OD. 2.236.

κἀκορρέκτειρα -ας [κακορρέκτης] *adj.* **harmful, destructive,** *hail* OR. *Sib.* 3.754.

κἀκορρέκτης -ου [κακός, ῥέζω] **evil-doer** AP. 3.595 *etc.*

κἀκό(ρ)ρεκτος -ον [κακός, ῥέζω] EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.1.5 *etc.*, *see* κἀκορρέκτης.

κἀκορρημονέω, *contr.* [κακορρήμων] **speak slanders** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.333 (79.544A).

κἀκορρημόνως *adv.*, *see* κακορρήμως.

κἀκορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακορρήμων] **vulgar, offensive language** POL. 8.10.3 POLL. 8.80.

κἀκορρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος, *adj.* [κακός, ῥῆμα] Ⓐ **announcing evil, ill-omened** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1155 Ⓑ *subst.* **bad speaker** DCASS. 77.11 • *adv.* κακορρημόνως POLL. 8.81.

κἀκορροθέω, *contr.* [κακός, ροθέω] **abuse, insult** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 340 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 577, *Th.* 896 LYC. 404.

κἀκόρρυγχος -ον [κακός, ῥύγχος] **with ugly muzzle** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.77 (*v.l.* -ρρογχος).

κἀκόρρυθμος -ον [κακός, ῥυθμός] **with bad rhythm** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.162 | *medic. of the pulse* [GAL.] 19.409 ‖ *subst.* **bad rhythm** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.19.16.

κἀκόρρῡπος -ον [κακός, ῥύπος] **filthy** AESOP. 73 (BABR. 10.1).

κἀκός -ή -όν Ⓐ *usu. of appearance* **ugly, shabby, wretched:** εἶδος ... κακός ugly in appearance IL. 10.316; κακά ... εἵματα shabby clothes OD. 11.191 ‖ **unskilled, inept, bad:** ἡνίοχος charioteer IL. 17.487; ναύτης sailor EUR. *Andr.* 457; ἰατρός doctor AESCHL. *Pr.* 473; μάγειρος cook PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265e Ⓑ *mor.* **bad, evil, wicked, malevolent, hateful, ruinous, unfavorable, unlucky, harmful** IL. 9.251 OD. 11.384 *etc.* | **base, cowardly** IL. 2.365 OD. 3.375 *etc.* ‖ *Christ. subst.* ὁ κακός **sinner** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.155.2 | *neut.* τὸ κακόν **evil, misfortune, unhappiness, wickedness** OD. 8.63 PIND. *P.* 2.76 HDT. 1.65.1 *etc.*; πολλὰ κακὰ λέγειν to heap reproaches upon HDT. 8.61; κακὸν ποιεῖν τινα to do harm to s.o. ISOCR. 16.50 = κ. ἐργάζεσθαι SOPH. *Ph.* 786; κακὸν πάσχειν ὑπό τινος to suffer harm from s.o. THUC. 8.48.4 *etc.*; κακόν τι ῥέξαι τινά to ill-treat s.o. IL. 2.195; κακὰ κακῶν the worst of ills SOPH. *O.C.* 1238; ἡ τῶν ἀνωνύμων εἰδώλων θρησκεία παντὸς ἀρχὴ κακοῦ the worship of nameless idols is the beginning of every evil VT *Wis.* 14.27; πολλά μοι κακὰ ἐνεδείξατο he did me great harm NT *2Tim.* 4.14 | *Christ.* **evil, sin** CLEM. *Str.* 2.7.34.1 *etc.*; γίνονται τὰ κακὰ ἐκ τῆς αὐτεξουσιότητος sins derive from free will ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 4.9 | *in controversies with dualist heresies and esp. with Manicheism* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.33.8 *etc.* ‖ *neut. adv.* **to the utmost degree, terribly** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1456 PLAT. *Rp.* 420b *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with indir. compl.* κ. πρός τινα malevolent towards s.o. THUC. 1.86.1; κακοὺς ... πρὸς αἰχμήν cowards before a weapon SOPH. *Ph.* 1306; ▸ *with inf.* μανθάνειν κ. unable to understand SOPH. *O.T.* 545; ▸ *with dat.* κακοὶ γνώμαισι imprudent, foolish SOPH. *Ai.* 964; ▸ *with cognate acc.* εἰ μὴ 'γὼ κακὸς γνώμην ἔφυν if my judgement is right SOPH. *Ph.* 910 Ⓒ **ignoble, of low origin, common, poor, wretched, unfortunate** OD. 4.64 SOPH. *O.T.* 1063, 1397; μευ τὰ σπλάγχνα τῆς κακῆς the bowels of unhappy me HEROND. 3.42 ‖ *compar.* κακώτερος OD. 6.275 THEOCR. 27; κακιότερος AP 12.7; κακίων (*epic* ῐ, *Att.* ῑ) OD. 2.277 THGN. 262; *see also* χείρων, ἥσσων | *superl.* κάκιστος, *see also* χείριστος, ἥκιστος ◆ *adv.* κακῶς **badly,** *according to the signf. of the adj.* IL. 2.253 *etc.*; κ. ἔχειν to be in a bad state, be ill, be unfortunate ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 58 PHILEM.[1] 2.2 NT *Matt.* 4.24, *al.* = κ. πράττειν AESCHL. *Pr.* 266 SOPH. *El.* 1003 PLAT. *Gorg.* 507e AND. 4.11 = κ. πάσχειν AESCHL. *Pr.* 759 SOPH. *El.* 770; κ. ἀκούειν to have a bad reputation HDT. 7.16.1; κ. εἰδέναι to know badly *or* wrongly XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.13 ISOCR. 8.32 HYP. 3.33; κ. λέγειν τινά to speak ill of s.o. MIMN. 7.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 503; κ. ποιεῖν τινα to do harm to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 334b = κ. δρᾶν τινα AESCHL. *Pers.* 813 SOPH. *Ai.* 1154; κ. γενέσθαι to go badly HDT. 1.8.2; κ. ὄλοισθε may you perish wretchedly! SOPH. *Ph.* 1035 | *with the adj.* κακός SOPH. *Ai.* 839, *O.T.* 248 EUR. *Tr.* 446, *Cycl.* 268 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 2, 189 DION. 32.6 NT *Matt.* 21.41; ἔα κ. αὐτοὺς ἀπόλλυσθαι κακούς to leave those evil men to die evilly SOPH. *Ph.* 1369, *cf.* 1035; κ. κακὴ θανεῖται the wretched woman will die wretchedly EUR. *Tr.* 1055; ἀπό σ' ὀλῶ κακὸν κακῶς you wretch, I will ruin you evilly *or* I'll show you ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 65; ἀπόλοιο κακὸς κακῶς wretch, may you perish wretchedly PLUT. *Amat.* 760c ‖ *compar.* κάκιον, *cf. also* χεῖρον, ἧσσον | *superl.* κάκιστα, *cf. also* χείριστα, ἥκιστα.

Κάκος -ου, ὁ **Kakos,** *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 762f *etc.*

κἀκόσημος -ον [κακός, σῆμα] **not comprehensible** SCH. *rec.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1013, *see* ἄσημος.

κἀκόσῐνος -ον [κακός, σίνομαι] **very harmful** HP. *Fract.* 46 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

κἀκοσῑτία -ας, ἡ [κακόσιτος] **lack of appetite** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.23.3) POLL. 6.36 ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.8 | **bad** *or* **scant food** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.27B (-τεία) • *Ion.* -ίη ARCHIG. *l.c.*

κἀκόσῑτος -ον [κακός, σῖτος] **having little appetite, nauseated** HP. *Ster.* 215 EUBUL. 16 PLAT. *Rp.* 475c AEL. *N.A.* 3.45 *etc.* | **eating a lot, gluttonous** ARR. *Cyn.* 8.2 ‖ *fig.* **sick of** πρὸς Κύπριν

οὐ κακόσιτος not sick of Cypris (*of Priapos*) *I*AD 2 APP. 47.

κἀκοσκελής -ές [κακός, σκέλος] **with bad legs,** *of a horse* XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4.

κἀκοσκήνης -ες [κακός, σκῆνος] **with an ugly body, deformed** CRINAG. (AP 7.401.7) • *epic gen.* -σκήνεος.

κἀκόσκοπος -ον [κακός, σκοπός] **unpleasant, difficult** EUCH. 753.

κακοσμία -ας, ἡ [κάκοσμος] **bad smell** POLL. 2.75.

κάκοσμος -ον [κακός, ὀσμή] **with a bad smell, fetid** AESCHL. *fr.* 180.2 SOPH. *fr.* 565 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 38.

κἀκόσοφος -ον [κακός, σόφος] **skilled in doing evil** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.17.

κἀκόσπερμος -ον [κακός, σπέρμα] **with bad seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.4.

κἀκόσπλαγχνος -ον [κακός, σπλάγχον] **faint-hearted, weak** AESCHL. *Sept.* 237.

κἀκοσπορία -ας, ἡ [κακός, σπόρος] **impious sowing** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.175.6) • *Ion. poet.* -ίη.

κἀκοστᾰθέω, *contr.* [κακοσταθής] **to feel bad, be in a bad state of health** NIC. *Th.* 431 ‖ *of wind* **to be contrary** NIC. *Th.* 269 • *epic ptc.* κακοσταθέων.

κἀκοστᾰθής -ές [κακός, ἵστημι] **unhappy, unfortunate** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.45.316.

κἀκοστένακτος -ον [κακός, στενάζω] **sobbing plaintively** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1059.

κἀκοστέφᾰνος -ον [κακός, στέφανος] **without a crown, not awarded a crown** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 1021, *see* ἀστέφανος.

κἀκοστοματίζω [κακός, στόμα] **to speak badly** *P*MERT. 56.9 (II^{CE}) *see* κακοστομέω.

κἀκοστόμᾰτος -ον [κακός, στόμα] **with dirty mouth,** *with obscene allusion to fellatio* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.155.4) (*conject.*).

κἀκοστομᾰχέω, *contr.* [κακοστόμαχος] **to have a weak stomach, suffer in the stomach** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.735.

κακοστομαχία -ας, ἡ [κακοστόμαχος] **bad state of the stomach** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.735.

κἀκοστόμᾰχος -ον [κακός, στόμαχος] **having a weak** *or* **delicate stomach** CIC. *Fam.* 16.4.1 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.155.4) (*f.l. for* κακοστόματος) AET.[1] 8.45 ‖ **bad for the stomach** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.56b) HERACLID.[4] (ATH. 3.120c) DIOSC.[2] 1.127 SOR. 2.25.1 GAL. 6.641 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος DIPH.[2] *l.c.*

κἀκοστομέω, *contr.* [κακόστομος] **to insult** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *El.* 597.

κἀκοστομία -ας, ἡ [κακόστομος] **bad** *or* **faulty pronunciation** STRAB. 14.2.28.

κἀκόστομος -ον [κακός, στόμα] **abusive** (*proper.* foul-mouthed), *of conversations* EUR. *I.A.* 1001 | **unpleasant to pronounce, with an unpleasant sound** AN. *Subl.* 43.1 | **lacking in eloquence** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166.

κἀκόστρωτος -ον [κακός, στρώννυμι] **badly spread, uninviting, uncomfortable, hard,** *of a bed or couch* AESCHL. *Ag.* 556.

κἀκοσυμβίβαστος -ον [κακός, συμβιβάζω] **hard to reconcile** EUSTATH. 1946.13.

κἀκοσυμβουλία -ας, ἡ [κακός, συμβουλή] **bad counsel** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 45.

κἀκοσύνθετος -ον [κακός, συντίθημι] **badly put together, inharmonious,** *of a body* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 822a | *rhet.* **badly composed, badly arranged** QUINT. 8.3.59 LUC. *Tox.* 14 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 674 • *adv.* **κακοσυνθέτως in a disordered fashion** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 801.

κἀκοσυνταξία -ας, ἡ [κακός, σύνταξις] **incorrect syntax** EUSTATH. 210.29, *al.*

κἀκοσύστατος -ον [κακός, συνίστημι] **badly connected** FORT. 1.4.

κἀκόσφυκτος -ον [κακός, σφύζω] **with irregular pulse** GAL. 9.831.

κἀκοσφυξία -ας, ἡ [κακόσφυκτος] **bad, irregular pulse** ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.8 GAL. 6.238 • *Ion.* -ίη.

κἀκοσχημόνως [κακός, σχῆμα] *adv.* **disgracefully** LIB. *Or.* 25.15 ‖ *superl.* -ονέστατα PLAT. *Leg.* 728b.

κἀκόσχημος -ον [κακός, σχῆμα] **badly composed,** *sentence* HDN. *Epim.* 177.13.

κἀκοσχολεύομαι [κακόσχολος] **to play mischievous tricks** PORPH. *Aneb.* 2.7.

κἀκοσχολέω, *contr.* [κακόσχολος] **to spend one's time badly, be dissolute** PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 4.3 CHRYSIP. 3.77.26 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1040a) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.75.2 *etc.*

κἀκοσχολία -ας, ἡ [κακόσχολος] **bad conduct, wasting of one's time** *I*DELPH. 362.1.32 (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 274d.

κἀκόσχολος -ον [κακός, σχολή] **bringing harmful leisure** AESCHL. *Ag.* 193 (*of winds*) | **idle, frivolous** ARG. (AP 5.104.1) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.15 • *adv.* **κακοσχόλως with frivolous negligence, frivolously** SIMP. *in Cat.* 67.15, *in Phys.* 433.7, *al.* TRYPHO *Trop.* 193, *al.*

κἀκοτεκνία -ας, ἡ [κακός, τέκνον] **bad generation of children** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 80.

κἀκοτελεύτητος -ον [κακός, τελευτάω] **ending badly** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 910.

κἀκοτελής -ές [κακός, τέλος] **wholly evil** EPHR. 3.547A.

κἀκοτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, τέρμα] **ending badly,** *of fevers* AN. *Herb.* 94.

κἀκοτερπής -ές [κακός, τέρπω] **taking pleasure in evil** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.52.

κἀκοτεχνέω, *contr.* [κακότεχνος] *impf. act.* ἐκακοτέχνουν ‖ *aor.* ἐκακοτέχνησα, *ptc. mid.* κακοτεχνησάμενος ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκακοτεχνημένος DIOSC.[2] 5.126; **to use fraud** *or* **intrigue** ▸ ἔς τινα against s.o. HDT. 6.74.1; *abs.* ANTIPHO 1.22; περὶ τὰς δίκας concerning judgements DEMOSTH. 46.25, *al.*; ▸ τι **in sthg.** MEN. *Dysc.* 310 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with acc.* **to plot, hatch:** κατὰ τούτων ἐάν τι κακοτεχνήσομεν πονηρόν **if we devise any evil against them** VT *3Macc.* 7.9 | **to deceive, falsify, corrupt, counterfeit** ▸ *with acc.* DIOSC.[2] 5.126 *I*GDI 5039.19; κ. τι περὶ τὸ σῶμα to misuse sthg. for the body ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.4; κ. τοὺς νέους corrupt the young ARISTAEN. 2.18 | **to distort,** *with reference to interpretations of the Sacred Scriptures or ecclesiastical formulas* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.19.1 BAS. *Eun.* 1.9.45 | *rhet.* **to use a bad technique,** *of style* DEM.[2] 28, *al.*

κἀκοτέχνημα -ατος, τό [κακοτεχνέω] **intrigue, fraud** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.24.5).

κἀκοτεχνής -ές LUC. *Cal.* 10, *see* κακότεχνος ‖ *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *l.c.*

κἀκοτέχνησις -εως, ἡ [κακοτεχνέω] **fraud** *P*MICH. 3.350.18.

κἀκοτεχνία -ας, ἡ [κακότεχνος] Ⓐ **fraud, intrigue, deceit** HERACLIT. B 129 STRAB. 7.3.7 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107 LUC. *Alex.* 4 *P*REIN. 20.26 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* | *jur.* **corruption of witnesses, fraudulent action:** κακοτεχνιῶν ἐπί τινα ἐλθεῖν to proceed against s.o. for corrupting witnesses DEMOSTH. 49.56; κακοτεχνιῶν διαδικάζεσθαι to be subjected to prosecution for fraud PLAT. *Leg.* 936d Ⓑ **debased art** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.46.4 ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.185 (*of the gladiatorial shows*) *etc.* | **evil arts** (*pl.*) IGN. *Polyc.* 5.1 *etc.* | *rhet.* **affectation, bad taste** EPIC. 19.3.2 (*of oratorical art*) DEM.[2] 27, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228b STRAB. 7.3.7 LUC. *Paras.* 27 *etc.*

κἀκοτεχνίζω ALC.[1] 7, *see* κακοτεχνέω.

κἀκοτέχνιον -ου, τό POLL. 8.37, *see* κἀκοτεχνιῶν δίκη.

κἀκοτεχνιῶν δίκη, ἡ [κακοτεχνία] **trial for corruption of witnesses** PLAT. *Leg.* 936d.

κἀκότεχνος -ον [κακός, τέχνη] **using evil arts, artful, fraudulent** IL. 15.14 (*of deception*) PLUT. *QConv.* 705d | **lascivious, sensual:** κ. σχήματα lascivious (*oth.* clumsy) dances AUTOM. (AP 5.129.1) ‖ *superl.* -ότατος PHILOD. (AP 5.132.5) • *adv.* **κακοτέχνως with bad art, crudely** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 18.

κακοτήϊος -α -ον [κακότης] **bad** *I*ZPE 92.269 (II^{CE}).

κἀκότης -ητος, ἡ [κακός] **bad quality, vice, baseness, cowardice, weakness, wretchedness, wickedness** IL. 13.108 OD. 24.455 HES. *Op.* 93, 287 EMPED. B 112.3 HDT. 2.124.1 *etc.*; ἀνδρῶν κακότητι καὶ ἀφραδίῃ πολέμοιο by the cowardice of men and their inexperience in war IL. 2.368; τείσασθαι Ἀλέξανδρον κακότητος to punish Alexander for his wickedness IL. 3.366; ἀτιμίη καὶ κ. dishonor and wretchedness TYRT. 10.10; κ. καὶ δειλία weakness and cowardice THUC. 5.100 | **wretchedness, misfortune, adversity** ALC. 10.1 PIND. *P.* 2.35 HDT. 2.128 SOPH. *El.* 236 EUR. *fr.* 303.5 *etc.*; κεν ... ἀνέπνευσαν κακότητος they would have had respite from woe IL. 11.382; ἐκφυγέειν κακότητα to escape disaster OD. 5.414; αἴσχος καὶ κακότατ' ὠλομέναν disgrace and ruinous misfortune ALC. 117b.31 | **badness,** *of urine, honey* HP. *Epid.* 3.10, *Acut.* 57 | **illness** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a (*pl.*) • *Dor.* -τας PIND. *l.c.*

κἀκοτράχηλος -ον [κακός, τράχηλος] **with ugly neck** AP.[9] *Lex. s.v.* ἀτράχηλος.

κἀκοτροπεύομαι [κακότροπος] **behave badly** *or* **dishonestly** ▸ εἴς τινα towards s.o. POL. 5.2.9 (*aor. ptc.* κακοτροπευσάμενος).

κἀκοτροπέω, *contr.* [κακότροπος] **to become malignant,** *of wounds* HP. *Mul.* 1.38 (*Ion. 3. sg.* κακοτροπέει).

κἀκοτροπία -ας, ἡ [κακότροπος] **bad character, perversity, malice** THUC. 3.83.1 DCASS. 54.21 *etc.* | **malice, unfairness,** *of arguments* SIMP. *in Cael.* 156.27.

κἀκότροπος -ον [κακός, τρόπος] **wicked, malign** SAPPH. 71.4 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 717.1 DCASS. 52.2 VETT. 71.21, *al. P*OXY. 2342.12 (II^{CE}) *etc.* | *medic.* **malignant** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.13) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος DCASS. *fr.* 85.1 | *superl.* -ώτατος ZENOB. 5.41 • *adv.* **κακοτρόπως perversely, maliciously** DCASS. 47.4 *etc.*

κἀκοτροφέω, *contr.* [κακός, τρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to have poor nourishment** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2 (*aor. ptc.* κακοτροφήσας) ❷ *pass.* **to be malnourished, waste away, be neglected** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* κακοτροφηθείς) PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 4.4 (*of vines*).

κἀκοτροφία -ας, ἡ [κακοτροφέω] **poor nourishment, malnutrition** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.3 GAL. 7.73.

κἀκοτῠχέω, *contr.* [κακοτυχής] *aor. ptc.* κακοτυχήσας DCASS. 8.36.16; **to be unfortunate** THUC. 2.60.3 | *astr.* **to occupy the region of bad luck** VETT. 64.14.

κἀκοτυχής -ές [κακός, τύχη] **unfortunate** EUR. *Med.* 1274, *Hip.* 669, *H.F.* 133 (*subst.*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος EUR. *Hip. l.c.*

κακούβιον -ου, τό **cup, vessel** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.12.6.

κἀκόὕπνος -ον [κακός, ὕπνος] **sleeping badly** PALL. *Io.* 20.398.

κἀκουργέω, *contr.* [κακοῦργος] *impf.* ἐκακούργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκακουργούμην ‖ *fut.* κακουργήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκακούργησα ‖ *pf.* κεκακούργηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκακούργημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκακουργήκειν DCASS. 71.28.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκακουργήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κακουργηθήσομαι ARISTE.[1] 271 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to**

do evil, commit injustice, act with malice, *intrans.* EUR. *Or.* 823 ANTIPHO 2.3.2; ἀδικεῖν καὶ κ. to do injustice and wickedness ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1175; κ. καὶ ἐξαμαρτάνειν to act wickedly and err PLAT. *HipMi.* 375d; ▸ κ. περί τινα to do wrong with regard to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 416d; ὁ ἱδρὼς κακουργῇ sweat might cause harm (to the eyes) XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 | *of horses* ἵππος ... κακουργῇ the horse is vicious XEN. *Oec.* 3.11 B **to maltreat, injure, ravage** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *fr.* 266 PLAT. *Leg.* 760e, *al.*; κ. τὴν Εὔβοιαν to ravage Euboea THUC. 2.32 | **to attack** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 416a C **to use captious arguments** PLAT. *Gorg.* 489b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 39 D **to corrupt, falsify,** *of laws* DEMOSTH. 24.65 ❷ *pass.* **to be falsified** DEMOSTH. 31.8.

κᾰκούργημα -ατος, τό [κακουργέω] **bad action, crime, fraud** ANTIPHO 5.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 426e, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.86 *etc.*

κᾰκουργία -ας, ἡ [κακοῦργος] A **badness, wickedness, perversity, malice** OD. 22.374 THUC. 1.37.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 728b | **defect,** *of horses* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.15 B **fraud, fraudulent practice,** *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 917e XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 *etc.* | **criminal act** (*theft, robbery etc.*) *P*OXY. 1032.32 (II^{CE}) C **injury, offense** PLAT. *Rp.* 434c D **bad workmanship** PLAT. *Rp.* 422a E **witchcraft,** *of drugs* DIOSC.^{2} 1.90 • *Ion. epic* κακοεργίη OD. 22.347, *but also* -γία PLAT. *Rp.* 422a.

κᾰκουργικός -ή -όν [κακοῦργος] **wicked, malicious** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 18.

κᾰκοῦργος -ον [κακός, ἔργον] A **doing wrong, malicious, evil** HDT. 1.41.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 1043 DEMOSTH. 20.125 ANTIPHO 2.4.2; γαστὴρ κακοεργός evil belly OD. 18.54 | **damaging, harmful** ▸ τινος to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 421b | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 554c, *al. etc.* B *subst.* **malefactor, criminal,** *of thieves etc.* [PHOC.^{1}] 133 THUC. 1.134.4 NT *Luke* 23.32, *al. etc.* | *jur.* **offender** ANTIPHO 5.9 LYS. 13.78 DEMOSTH. 22.28 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.3 | *superl.* -ότατος ANTIPHO 2.4.2 *etc.* || *Ion. epic* κακοεργός OD. 18.54 THEOCR. 15.47 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **κακούργως perversely** POLL. 3.132.

κᾰκουχέω, *contr.* [κακός, ἔχω] *impf.* ἐκακούχουν EUS.^{1} *V.C. pref.* 1.49, *mid. pass.* ἐκακουχούμην PALL. *Io.* 17.115 || *aor.* ἐκακούχησα || *aor. pass.* ἐκακουχήθην ❶ *act.* A **to maltreat, torment, insult** TEL. 34 H. *P*TEBT. 124.22 *etc.* B **to feel boredom, annoyance** EPHR. 1.281D ❷ *pass.* **to be maltreated** *or* **tormented** *or* **afflicted** DIOD. 3.23 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114e VT *1Kgs.* 2.26 *etc.* | *ascet.* **to practice mortification** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 33 (79.1137C).

κᾰκουχία -ας, ἡ [κακουχέω] **ill-treatment** PLAT. *Rp.* 615b POL. 5.16.6 | **bad condition, misery, distress** ALEXIS 80 POL. 3.64.8 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117e *etc.*; ἐν πατρῴας μὴν χθονὸς κακουχίᾳ when he does wrong to his own fatherland AESCHL. *Sept.* 668 | *Christ.* **mortification** *practice of asceticism* CLEM.^{1} *Hom.* 9.10 BAS. *Reg.br.* 90 *etc.*

κᾰκόφᾰτις, *gen.* -ιδος, [κακός, φάτις] **ill-omened,** *of a cry* AESCHL. *Pers.* 936.

κᾰκοφημία -ας, ἡ [κακόφημος] **evil report, slander** AEL. *V.H.* 3.7.

κακόφημος -ον [κακός, φῆμη] **speaking evil, slandering** IOS. *B.I.* 6.5.3 SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 214 | **foul-mouthed,** *of pers.* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 166 ◆ *adv.* **κακοφήμως with evil words** MAN.^{1} 5.223.

κᾰκοφθαρτος -ον [κακός, φθείρω] **destroyed, ruined** HSCH.

κᾰκοφθόρος -ον [κακός, φθείρω] **destructive, fatal, deadly** NIC. *Th.* 795, *Al.* 168 • *heter. gen.* -εος NIC. *Al.* 465.

κᾰκόφῐλος -ου, ὁ [κακός, φίλος] **bad friend** PHILOD. *L.L* 50.11 *CCA* 8(4)146.

κᾰκόφλοιος -ον [κακός, φλοιός] **with bad rind** NIC. *Al.* 331 (*v.l. for* κακόχλοος).

κᾰκόφονος -ον [κακός, φόνος] **sacrilegious** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 163, *see* ἀπόφονος.

κᾰκοφορεσία -ας, ἡ [κακός, φορεσία] **shabby clothing** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 240, *see* δυσχλαινία.

κᾰκοφρᾰδής -ές [κακός, φράζω] **reasoning badly, foolish, crazy** IL. 23.483 SOL. 36.21 AP. 3.936 || *neut. adv.* κακοφραδές foolishly EUPHOR. 98.2.

κᾰκοφρᾰδίη -ης, ἡ [κακοφραδής] *Ion.* **imprudence, foolishness** HOM. 2.227 (*pl.*) NIC. *Th.* 348 QS 12.554.

κᾰκοφραδμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακοφραδίη] DEMOCR. B 273 ORPH. *fr.* 285.41, *see* κᾰκοφρᾰδίη.

κᾰκοφράσμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακοφραδής] **malevolent** THEOCR. 4.22 (*conject. for* κακοχράσμων).

κᾰκοφρονέω, *contr.* [κακόφρων] *aor. ptc.* κακοφρονήσας TAbr. A 14; **to plot evil, conceive wicked plans** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1174 | **to be foolish** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 821 • *poet. ptc.* κακοφρονέων GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1524.13).

κᾰκοφρονίζω [κακόφρων] VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 2.15.31 (*aor. imper.* κακοφρόνισον), *see* κακοφρονέω.

κᾰκοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [κακόφρων] **badness, wickedness, perversity** VT *Prov.* 16.18 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.19.4 METH. *Symp.* 3.10.78 *etc.* | *pl.* **folly** OPP. 3.363.

κᾰκόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, φρήν] **with wicked mind, malevolent, malign** PIND. *fr.* 211 EUR. *Her.* 372, *Suppl.* 744 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7 | **imprudent, foolish, mad** SOPH. *Ant.* 1104 EUR. *Or.* 824 | **harming the spirit, disturbing,** *of sorrow* AESCHL. *Ag.* 100.

κᾰκοφυής -ές A [κακός, φύομαι] **growing badly,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.8 *P*TEBT. 72.371 (II^{BCE}) B [κακός, φυή] **having a bad nature, with an evil constitution** PLAT. *Rp.* 410a.

κᾰκοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [κακοφυής] **bad natural disposition** PLAT. *Def.* 416a.

κᾰκοφωνέω, *contr.* [κακόφωνος] **to speak badly** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.176 (*prob.*) | *mid.* **to sound bad, be cacophonous** EUSTATH. 677.62.

κᾰκοφωνία -ας, ἡ [κακόφωνος] **unpleasant sound** STRAB. 13.2.4 (*of a name*) | *rhet.* **cacophony** DEM.^{2} 225 AP.^{7} *Con.* 228.20 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.23.14 GAL. 7.59.

κᾰκόφωνος -ον [κακός, φωνή] **bad-sounding, producing unpleasant sounds** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 23 | **having an unpleasant voice** DION.^{6} 631.21 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.w.6 | *rhet.* **producing cacophony** DION. *Comp.* 12.3 DION.^{6} 631.20 || *superl.* -ότατος DION. *Comp.* 16.12.

κᾰκόχαρτος -ον [κακός, χαίρω] **rejoicing in evil** HES. *Op.* 28, 196 (*of strife or envy*) *etc.*

κᾰκοχείμερος -ον [κακός, χεῖμα] **unfitted for winter** SOR. 1.41.3.

κᾰκόχλοος -οον, *contr.* **κακόχλους** -ουν [κακός, χλόη] **with poor foliage** NIC. *Al.* 331.

κᾰκοχρήσμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κακός, χράομαι] **poor, wretched, miserable** THEOCR. 4.22 • *Dor.* -χράσμων THEOCR. *l.c.*

κακόχρηστος -ον [κακός, χράομαι] **difficult to deal with** HDN. *Epim.* 178.8.

κᾰκοχροέω, *contr.* [κακόχροος] **have a bad complexion** *or* **appearance** DIOSC.^{2} 1.128.

κᾰκόχροια -ας, ἡ [κακόχροος] *medic.* **bad complexion** PHILOD. *Mort.* 30.6 (*of a corpse*) RUF. (ORIB. 45.30.48) GAL. 17(2).215 | *pl.* **spots, blotches** DIOSC.^{2} 3.1 GAL. 6.814.

κᾰκόχροος -οον, *contr.* **κακόχρους** -ουν [κακός, χρόα] **with bad complexion** *or* **appearance** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.42, *Aff.* 20 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 31 | **bad** *or* **unhealthy color** NIC. *fr.* 85.5 GAL. 17(2).214 (*of eyes*), 19.598 (*of urine*).

κᾰκόχῡλος -ον [κακός, χυλός] **with bad juice** DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 2.54a) DIOC.^{1} 138 SOR. 2.25.1 || *compar.* -ότερος ATH. 2.68f, *al.*

κᾰκοχῡμία -ας, ἡ [κακόχυμος] **bad condition of the humors** DIOSC.^{2} 2.87 (*pl.*) GAL. 6.553, 10.891 | **the production of unhealthy humors,** *of foods* GAL. 6.749.

κᾰκόχῡμος -ον [κακός, χυμός] **producing unhealthy humors,** *of foods* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 10 ATH. 1.24f DIOSC.^{2} 2.88 GAL. 6.641 | **with bad flavour** SEXT. *P.* 1.52 || *superl.* -ότατος ATH. 1.24f.

κᾰκόψῐς -ιδος [κακός, ὄψις] **with weak sight** *P*GRENF. 2.28.4 (II^{BCE}) | **sinister, baleful** VETT. 14.8.

κᾰκόψογος -ον [κακός, ψέγω] **malignantly blaming, censorious** THGN. 287 (*city*).

κακοψῡχία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ψυχή] **bad natural disposition** PLAT. *Leg.* 791c.

κᾰκόω, *contr.* [κακός] *impf.* ἐκάκουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκακούμην || *fut.* κακώσω, *mid.* κακώσομαι DEX. 28a.2 || *aor.* ἐκάκωσα || *pf.* κεκάκωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκάκωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκακώμην *and 3. sg.* κεκάκωτο ARR. *An.* 4.5.5 || *aor. pass.* ἐκακώθην || *fut. pass.* κακωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to put in a bad state, mistreat, oppress, afflict** IL. 11.689 OD. 4.754 AESCHL. *Pr.* 976 THUC. 8.32.3 PLAT. *Menex.* 248c; κ. τοὺς ἀναιτίους to harm the innocent EUR. *H.F.* 1162; κ. τὸν δῆμον to ill-treat the people LYS. 13.91 || **to ruin, damage:** κ. τὰ κοινά to damage public affairs HDT. 3.82.4; τὸ ναυτικὸν κ. to damage the fleet THUC. 8.78; τὰ δένδρα κ. to ruin the plants (*of climate*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.2 | *medic.* **to damage, paralyze** GAL. 2.690 B **to instil hatred, suspicion:** ἐκάκωσαν τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν ἐθνῶν κατὰ τῶν ἀδελφῶν they poisoned the minds of the Gentiles against the brothers NT *Acts* 14.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be in a bad state, be oppressed, afflicted, ruined** AESCHL. *Pers.* 728 HDT. 1.170.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 261 THUC. 4.25.10; κεκακωμένος ἅλμῃ befouled with brine OD. 6.137; ὅστις ... πρὸς θεῶν κακοῦται whoever is ill-treated by the gods EUR. *Hel.* 268; κ. ὑπὸ πορείας to be fatigued from the march XEN. *An.* 4.5.35; κ. ἐκ πυρετοῦ to be afflicted with fever AGATH. (AP 11.382.1) || *medic.* **to be ruined, deteriorate** HP. *Art.* 58 | *astr.* **to be made unfavorable** VETT. 68.10.

κακτάμεναι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* κατακτείνω.

κάκτανε *epic aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* κατακτείνω.

κάκτεινε *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* κατακτείνω.

κάκτος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **cardoon** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10 THEOCR. 10.4 [DIOSC.^{2}] *Al.* 33 | ὁ κάκτος artichoke EPICHAR. 158.5 (*fruit*) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10 (*the edible leaves*).

κάκυνσις -εως, ἡ [κακύνω] **ill treatment** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 251, *see* κάκωσις.

κᾰκύνω [κακός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκακυνόμην DCASS. 60.2.4 || *fut.* κακυνῶ || *aor.* ἐκάκυνα || *aor. pass.* ἐκακύνθην ❶ *act.* A **to damage, ruin, corrupt** ANT.^{1} (*CCA* 8.3.105) | *fig.* COM. *CAF* 138 B **to reproach** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.513E ❷ *pass.* A **to be perverted, become bad, be corrupted** EUR. *Hec.* 251 PLAT. *Tim.* 42c THPHR. *Od.* 56 DCASS. *l.c.* || **to be disgraced** EUR. *Hip.* 686 B **to show cowardice** *or* **mutiny,** *of soldiers* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.27.

Κακύπαρις -εως, ἡ **Kakyparis,** *river in Sicily* THUC. 7.80.5 *etc.*

Κάκυρον -ου, ὁ **Kakyron** (**Cacyrum**) *town in Sicily* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.4.14.

κακχεῦαι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* καταχέω.

κᾰκώδης -ες [κακός, ὄζω] **having a bad smell** HP.

Mul. 2.204 THPHR. *Od.* 2 || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867b 10.

κἀκωνυμέομαι, *contr.* [κακωνυμία] **have a bad reputation** EUSTATH. *Opusc.* 141.20.

κἀκωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ὄνομα] **bad reputation** VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 32.25 *etc.*

κἀκώνυμος -ον [κακός, ὄνομα] **defamed** L. *Sud.*

κἄκωσις -εως, ἡ [κακόω] A **ill-treatment, oppression** XEN. *An.* 4.6.3; κ. τοῦ λαοῦ oppression of the people VT *Exod.* 3.7, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.34 || *jur.* **maltreatment** DEMOSTH. 10.40, *al.* LYCURG. 147 MEN. *fr.* 239.2; κακώσεως νόμος law of maltreatment LYS. 13.91; γραφὴ κακώσεως accusation of maltreatment DEMOSTH. 58.32; κ. γονέων, ὀρφανῶν maltreatment of parents, of orphans ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.6 | **embezzlement** (*Lat.* actio repetundarum): κακώσεως κρίνειν accuse of maladministration PLUT. *Caes.* 4 || *Christ. divine* **affliction** ORIG. *Hler.* 7.3 BAS. *Reg.br.* 276 B **deterioration, suffering, corruption**, *esp. medic.* HP. *Aër.* 19 TIM.^{2} 102c (*flesh*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 8 (*body*) PHILOD. *Mort.* 21.36 *etc.*; πληρωμάτων κ. deterioration of the crews THUC. 7.4.6; τὸ αἴτιον τῆς κακώσιος the cause of the suffering, *i.e.* the disease HP. *V.M.* 17 C **misfortune, degradation** THUC. 2.43.6 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος HP. *V.M.* 17.

κακωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κακόω] **wicked person, oppressor** PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 171 *Legat.* 92 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 159 VETT. 48.11 (*of women*).

κακωτικός -ή -όν [κακωτής] **doing evil, harmful, painful** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 81; ▸ κ. τινος harmful to s.o. DIOSC.^{2} 1.94 GAL. 6.260 VETT. 48.18, *al. etc.*

κἀλἄβίς -ίδος, ἡ *see* καλλαβίς.

καλαβοίδια -ων, τά **hymns in honor of Artemis** HSCH.

Καλαβρία -ας, ἡ **Calabria**, *Apulian region* STRAB. 6.3.5.

κἀλαβρίζω, *f.l.*, HSCH., *see* κολαβρίζω.

κἀλαβρισμός -οῦ, ὁ *see* κολαβρισμός.

Καλαβροί -ῶν, οἱ **Calabrians, inhabit. of Calabria** STRAB. 6.5.1.

καλαβρός -όν **barbarian** EUP. 311 HSCH.

κἀλἄβώτης -ου, ὁ **gecko, lizard** VT *Lev.* 11.30, *al.* | *nickname* PAMH. 76.10 (II-III^{CE}), *see* ἀσκαλαβώτης • κἀλἄβοῦτις *P*PGM 7.186.

κἀλἄθηφόρος -ον [κάλαθος, φέρω] **carrying a basket** HSCH. | *subst.* οἱ καλαθηφόροι "The Basket Bearers", EUB. *title* (*fr.* 39) | καλαθηφόρος basket-carrying, *epithet of a priestess* POXY. 2782.2(II-III^{CE}).

Κἀλἄθίνη -ης, ἡ **Kalathina**, *bitch* ADAE. (AP 9.303.1).

κἀλἄθιον -ου, τό [κάλαθος] **small basket** POLL. 10.125 SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 6.1 (*v.l.*) | *medic., part of a surgical machine in the shape of a* κάλαθος (*cf.* σκυτάλιον) ORIB. 49.4.41.

Καλἄθιον -ου, τό **Kalathion**, *mountain of Laconia* PAUS. 3.26.11.

καλαθίς -ίδος, ἡ [κάλαθος] **small basket** HSCH., *see* καλάθιον.

καλαθίσκιον -ου, τό [κάλαθος] **small basket** AN. *in Rh.* 108.30.

κἀλἄθίσκος -ου, ὁ [κάλαθος] **small basket** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 822, *Lys.* 535, 579 MEN. *fr.* 497 THEOCR. 21.9 | **basket for toys** IO. *HCol.* 11.356D, *al.* || **dance of the baskets** APOLLOPH. 1 POLL. 4.105.

κἀλἄθοειδής -ές [κάλαθος, εἶδος] **shaped like a small basket** CLEOM. 2.2 THEON^{2} 196 GAL. 18(1).822 *etc.* • *adv.* **καλαθοειδῶς in the shape of a small basket** HERACLIT. B 46.

κἀλἄθοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* καλαθοειδής.

κἀλἄθοποιός -όν [κάλαθος, ποιέω] **basket maker** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 189.7.

κἀλἄθος -ου, ὁ [*see* κλώθω?] A **small basket, basket** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1325 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 21 CALLIM. *H.* 6.1 (*in the processions of Demeter*) | **container for lamp oil** HERO *Pn.* 2.22 || *usu.* **vase**, *for cooling wine or for casting iron* HSCH. B *archit.* **capital**, *of a Corinthian column* CALLIX. 1 *cf.* VITR. 4.1.9.

Κἀλαιθίς -ιδος, ἡ **Kalaithis**, *female name* THEOCR. 5.15.

Καλαικοί *and* **Καλλαικοί** -ῶν, οἱ **Callaici** *or* **Gallaici**, *Galician people* PLUT. *Caes.* 12.1.

κἀλλαΐκός -οῦ, ὁ *a stone* ORPH. *L*^{2}. 50.1.

καλ(λ)αΐνος -η -ον [*see* κάλαϊς?] **turquoise, with colors between blue and green** DIOSC.^{2} 5.142 (*jasper*) PHAN. (AP 6.295.6) (*whetstone*); κ. πτέρυξ turquoise wing, *of the cock* MELEAG. (AP 7.428.2); κ. ὄστρακον turquoise vase, *from Alexandria* GAL. 12.866.

κάλ(λ)αΐς -ιδος, ἡ [*see* καλέω; καλαΐνος?] *miner.* **turquoise** PLIN. 37.151 || **cock** (*dub. signf.*) *I*IG 4.914.3 (V-IV^{BCE}).

Κἄλαΐς -ιδος, ὁ **Kalais**, *one of the Argonauts* PIND. *P.* 4.182 AP. 1.211 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν.

Κάλαισος -ου, ὁ **Kalaisos**, *male name* ALCM. 5 *fr.* 21.12.

κἀλἀκἀγἄθιος -ου, ὁ [καλός, καί, ἀγαθός] **excellent**, *epith. of Zeus I*SEG 6.550.

καλακάνθη -ης, ἡ *chem.* **vitriol** GEOP. 13.11.1, *see* χαλκάνθη.

κἀλἀμάγρωστις -εως, ἡ [κάλαμος, ἄγρωστις] *bot.* **wild rush** DIOSC.^{2} 4.30.

Καλάμαι -ῶν, αἱ **Kalamai**, *spring in Messenia* PAUS. 4.31.3 *etc.*

κἀλἀμαῖος -α -ον [κάλαμος] **of the stubble** *or* **stalks**: μάντις καλαμαία grasshopper, locust (*Lat.* mantis oratoria *or* religiosa) THEOCR. 10.18 | *subst.* τὸ καλαμαῖον **cicada** PAUS.^{2} κ 27 (87) HSCH. *s.v.* κερκώπη || *pl.* τὰ Καλαμαῖα **Kalamaia**, *festival in honor of Demeter at Eleusis I*IG 2^{2}.949.9 (II^{BCE}).

Κἀλἀμαιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Kalamaion**, *name of a month in Asia and al. I*SYLL^{3}. 683.42 (II^{BCE}).

κἀλἀμάομαι, *contr.* [κάλαμη] *fut.* καλαμήσομαι || *aor.* ἐκαλαμησάμην || *fut. pass.* καλαμηθήσομαι CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.541.41); **to gather the stubble, glean** CRATIN. 461 VT *Deut.* 24.20 | *fig.* **to gather** *or* **glean the remains, scrape together** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182a VT *Judg.* 20.45, *al.*

κἀλἀμάριον -ου, τό [κάλαμος] **pen holder, inkstand** LYD. *Mag.* 2.14 *P*LOND. 1007.5 (VI^{CE}) *etc.* || *ichthyol.* **squid** SCH. OPP. 3.166, *see* τευθίς • *also* καλαμάριν.

καλαμαύλης -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, αὐλός] **player of a reed-pipe** ATH. 4.176c.

καλαμαυλητής -ου, ὁ [καλαμαύλης] **player of a reed-pipe** HEDYL. 10.10 (ATH. 4.176d).

καλάμαυλος -ου, ὁ [καλαμαύλης] **player of a reed-pipe** *CCA* 8.4.217.

καλαμεία -ας, ἡ [καλάμη] *collect.* **reeds** *P*TEBT. 5.199 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

καλαμειφῦή -ῆς, ἡ [καλάμη, φύω] **growth of reeds** *P*OXY. 1141.4 (HI^{CE}).

κἀλἄμεύς -έως, ὁ [καλάμη] **fisherman**, *with a rod* PANCR. 599.1 SH • *pl.* -ῆες.

1. **κἀλἄμευτής** -οῦ, ὁ [καλαμεύω] **reaper** THEOCR. 5.111.

2. **κἀλἄμευτής** -οῦ, ὁ [κάλαμος] **fisherman** AGATH. (AP 6.167.5) ARCH. (AP 10.8.5), *see* καλαμεύς.

κἀλἄμη -ης, ἡ [κάλαμος] A **reed, stalk, straw**, *esp. of cereals* IL. 19.222 HDT. 4.33.4 XEN. *An.* 5.4.27 CALLIM. *H.* 6.19 DION. 5.13, *al. etc.* | **stubble** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 27 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 11.36.6) NT *1Cor.* 3.12 *etc.*; πυροὺς ἐπὶ καλάμῃ ἀροῦν to plow wheat on the stubble LYS. *fr.* 77 B *fig.* **what remains, the residue** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 14 (*old age*); καλάμην γέ σ' ὀΐομαι εἰσορόωντα γιγνώσκειν I think that as you look you can perceive the stubble (*i.e.* what remains of former strength) OD. 14.214; Ῥήσου κ. the remains of Rhesos OR. (POLYAEN. 6.53); ἀπὸ τῆς καλάμης τεκμαίρεσθαι to judge from the remains LUC. *Alex.* 5 C **flax stalk** HLD. 8.9.14, *see* λινοκαλάμη || κολχὶς κ. the stalk of Colchis (= *flax*) CALLIM. *fr.* 672 • *Dor.* -ᾱ THEOCR. 10.49.

κἀλἄμηδόν [καλάμη] *adv.* **like a broken reed**, *of a fracture* SOR. *Sem.* 4.10 PAEG. 6.89.

καλάμημα -ατος, τό [καλαμάομαι] **gleaning** VT (Th.) *Obad.* 1.5.

κἀλαμητομία -ας, ἡ [καλαμητόμος] **cutting the ears, reaping** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.36.4).

κἀλαμητόμος -ον [καλάμη, τέμνω] **cutting the ears, reaping**, *sickle* AP. 4.987 NONN. *D.* 17.154.

κἀλαμητός -οῦ, ὁ [καλάμη] **gleaner** THEODORET.^{1} *Is.* 24.13.

καλαμήτρια -ας, ἡ [καλάμη] **woman who gathers the stubble, gleaner** PLUT. *An seni* 784a.

καλαμητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [καλάμη] **gleaner** HSCH.

κἀλἄμηφἄγος -ον [καλάμη, ἔφαγον] **eating the reed, cutting** *or* **sharpening the reed**, *of a knife* P.^{1} (AP 6.65.3).

κἀλἄμηφορέω, *contr.* [καλαμηφόρος] **to carry a reed** *or* **a grain ticket** THEM. *Or.* 23.292a.

κἀλἄμηφόρος -ον [καλάμη, φέρω] **carrying reeds** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.2 (*v.l.* καλαμοφόρος).

κἀλἄμίζω [κάλαμος] **to play a pipe** (*of reeds*) ATH. 15.697c (*conject.* καλαβίζω).

κἀλἄμικός -ή -όν [καλάμη] **made of reeds**, *said of a basket P*TEBT. 120.77 (I^{BCE}).

κἀλἄμίνθη -ης, ἡ [κάλαμος, μίνθη] *bot.* **calamint, mint** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 648 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.4 AEL. *N.A.* 9.26 *etc.* • *also* καλαμίνθα.

κἀλἄμινθίνη -ης, ἡ [καλαμίνθη] **mint** ZOP.^{2} (ORIB. 14.62.1), *see* κἀλἄμίνθη.

Κἀλἄμίνθιος -ου, ὁ **Kalaminthios**, *name of a frog* BATR. 224.

κἀλἄμινθίτης -ου, ὁ [καλαμίνθη] **flavored with calamint** *or* **mint**: οἶνος κ. wine flavored with mint DIOSC.^{2} 5.52.

κἀλἄμίνθος -ου, ἡ [καλαμίνθη] *bot.* **calamint, mint** NIC. *Th.* 60.

κἀλἄμινθώδης -ες [καλάμινθος] **full of calamint** *or* **mint** STRAB. 8.5.7.

κἀλἄμῖνος -η -ον [κάλαμος] **made of reed** *or* **straw**, *aulos* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 738 *etc.*; πλοῖα κ. reed boats HDT. 3.98.3; οἰκίαι κ. houses made of reeds HDT. 5.101.1; κ. σκέλη legs like reeds PLAT.^{1} 200.3; κ. πλέγμα reed basket (*for cheese*) POLL. 7.173; ῥάβδος κ. τεθλασμένη broken reed of a staff, *said of Egypt* VT *Is.* 36.6.

1. **καλάμιον** -ου, τό [κάλαμη] **token for corn-dole** CHRONPASCH. 263.

2. **καλάμιον** -ου, τό [κάλαμος] **straw** *P*OXY. 1631.14 (III^{CE}) *etc.* | *later* **tibia**, *of the leg* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 784, *see* κάλαμος.

κἀλἄμίς -ίδος, ἡ [κάλαμος] A **case for writing reeds** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 4b.D10.3 POLL. 10.59 HSCH. B **toothpick** DIOSC.^{2} 1.70 C **limed twig, reed for catching birds** SAT.^{1} (AP 10.11.1) D *medic.* **cane** *or* **splint**, *for dislocations or insufflations* DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.60 PAEG. 6.24, *al.* E *archit.* **supporting pole**, *usu. pl. I*IG 11.2.144 *A* 61 (IV^{BCE}) • *poet.* ῑ.

Καλαμίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kalamis**, *male name* LUC. *Im.* 4 *etc.*

κἀλἄμίσκος -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος] *medic.* **small reed, straw, tube**, *for insufflations* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1034 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.23.39) GAL. 2.873 GEOP. 20.24.1 *etc.* || **branch of a candlestick** VT *Exod.* 25.31, *al. etc.*

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κᾰλᾰμίτης -ου [καλάμη] **of reed** AL.[6] 5.4 (2.179.24), *al.* (*of resin*) AET.[1] 1.133 *etc.* ‖ ὁ κ. ἥρως the hero of the reed, *i.e.* the doctor Aristomachos DEMOSTH. 18.129 ‖ *zool. subst.* ὁ καλαμίτης **reed frog**, *a species of green frog* PLIN. 32.122.

κᾰλᾰμίτις -ιδος [καλάμη] **of** *or* **in the ears of corn**: κ. ἀκρίς locust that lives among the ears LEON. (AP 7.198.5).

κᾰλᾰμοβόας -α *and* -ου [κάλαμος, βοάω] **shouting with the pen**, *epith. of Antipater* PLUT. *Garr.* 514d.

κᾰλᾰμογλῠφέω, *contr.* [καλαμογλύφος] **to cut reeds**, *to make pens* HDN. 1.468.

κᾰλᾰμογλύφος -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, γλύφω] **carver of reeds** L. *E.M.* 485.33.

κᾰλᾰμογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [κάλαμος, γράφω] **writing with a reed** *or* **pen** MAN.[1] 4.72 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Καλαμόδρυς -υος, ὁ **Kalamodrys**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.27.

κᾰλᾰμοδῡ́της -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, δύω] *ornith.* **calamodyte**, *i.e.* **diving in the reeds**, *name of a bird* AEL. *N.A.* 6.46.

κᾰλᾰμοειδής -ές [κάλαμος, εἶδος] **reed-like** DIOSC.[2] 3.142.1 ♦ *adv.* **καλαμοειδῶς like a reed** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (*PG* 114.6).

κᾰλᾰμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* καλαμοειδής.

κᾰλᾰμόεις -όεσσα -όεν [κάλαμος] **of reed**, *of a aulos* EUR. *I.A.* 1038.

κᾰλᾰμοθήρας -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, θήρος] **fisherman with a rod** PROCL. *in Crat.* 40.

Κάλαμοι -ων, οἱ **Kalamoi** *town on the island of Samos* HDT. 9.96.1.

κᾰλᾰμοκόπιον -ου, τό [καλαμοκόπος] **place where the cane thicket is cut** GEOP. 2.6.31.

κᾰλᾰμοκόπος -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, κόπτω] **reed-cutter** *P*BGU 1529.2 (III[BCE]).

κᾰλᾰμόκρῑνον -ου, τό [κάλαμος, κρίνον] *bot.* AET.[1] 1.131, *see* κάλαμος ἀρωματικός.

κᾰλᾰμοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κάλαμος, πώλης] **reed-seller** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 398.5 (III[BCE]).

κᾰ́λᾰμος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* culmus, *OHG* halm, *OCS* slama] Ⓐ *usu.* **reed** HDT. 5.101.1 THUC. 2.76.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1006 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16 *etc.* | *bot.* εὐώδης *or* ἀρωματικὸς κ. **sweet-smelling** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.18; κ. αὐλητικός for auloi THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1, *al.*; κ. εἰλετίας for tying THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.13; κ. Ἰνδικός bamboo THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.13 DIOSC.[2] 5.92 GEOP. 2.6.23 *etc.*; κ. Κύπριος, *see* δόναξ ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 12.414); κ. πλόκιμος for intertwining THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1; κ. χαρακίας for palisades THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1 *etc.* | *collect.* **reeds** PLAT. *Rp.* 372b (*mat of reeds*) XEN. *An.* 1.5.1 (*shrub-like vegetation*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359b 1 POL. 3.71.4 (*bedstraw*) *etc.* | **stalk**, *of wheat*, *see* καλάμη XEN. *Oec.* 18.2 ‖ *medic.* **reed** *for insufflation or* **splint** ARET. *C.A.* 1.9.2 ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 12.985) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.56 PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 56.14 (*splint*) *etc.* Ⓑ **aulos, pipe**, *of reeds* PIND. *O.* 10.84, *N.* 5.38 EUR. *El.* 702, *I.T.* 1126 ‖ **reed of a lyre** (*see* δόναξ ὑπολύριος) SOPH. *fr.* 36(1) HOM. 4.44 Ⓒ *of objects made with reeds*: **arrow** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.11 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 GEOP. 2.6.23, *al.* | **fishing-rod** PLAT.[1] 11 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 23 THEOCR. 21.43 LUC. *DMort.* 27.9 *etc.* | **pen**, *for writing* VT *Ps.* 44.2, *al.* NT *John* 3.13 *P*GRENF. 2.38.7 (I[BCE]) PLUT. *Demosth.* 29.4 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 38 THEM. *Or.* 15.190b *etc.* | **limed twig** AESOP. 117, *al.* BION 3.13.5 ‖ *meas.* **measuring rod, pole** VT *Ezek.* 42.16, *al.* NT *Rev.* 11.1, *al.* HERO[1] *Geom.* 4.11 (= 5 cubits), 23.13 (= 6.66 cubits = 2.957 m.) Ⓓ **calamus**, *feminine ornament* HEDYL. (AP 6.292.2) | **hairpin** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.3 Ⓔ *extens.* **stake**, *for vines* *P*OXY. 729.4 (II[CE]) IUL. 2.125b ‖ *anat.* **tibia**, *of the leg* SCH. LUC. *V.H.* 1 23 ‖ **token for corn-dole** (*cf.* καλαμοφορέω) GLOSS.

Κάλαμος -ου, ὁ **Kalamos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 11.379 *etc.*

κᾰλᾰμοστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κάλαμος, ἵστημι] **fixing of vine stakes** *P*GISS. 56.12 (VI[CE]).

κᾰλᾰμοστεφής -ές [κάλαμος, στέφω] **covered with reeds** BATR. 127.

κᾰλᾰμοσφάκτης -ου [κάλαμος, σφάζω] **one who kills with the pen** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 132.

κᾰλᾰμότομος -ον [κάλαμος, τέμνω] **furnished with stakes for vines** *P*BGU 865.15 (II[CE]).

κᾰλᾰμοτύπορ -ορος, ὁ [κάλαμος] *Lac.* **one who hunts with birdlime** HSCH.

κᾰλᾰμουργέω, *contr.* [κάλαμος, ἔργον] *fut.* καλαμουργήσω *in pap.* ‖ *aor. imper. 3. sg.* καλαμουργησάτω *in pap.*; **to set up stakes for vines** *P*TEBT. 120.141 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

κᾰλᾰμουργία -ας, ἡ [καλαμουργέω] **setting up of stakes for vines** *P*LOND. 163.24 (I[CE]) *etc.*

κᾰλᾰμόφθογγος -ον [κάλαμος, φθόγγος] **played on a reed** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230.

κᾰλᾰμοφόρος -ον *see* καλαμηφόρος.

κᾰλᾰμόφυλλος -ον [κάλαμος, φύλλον] **with leaves like those of the reed** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5 | *subst.* τὰ καλαμόφυλλα **reed leaves** GEOP. 10.44 *etc.*

κᾰλᾰμόχνοος, *contr.* καλαμόχνους -ου [κάλαμος, χνοῦς] *adj.* PLIN. 32.140, *see* ἀδάρκη.

κᾰλᾰμόω, *contr.* [κάλαμος] *aor. imper.* καλάμωσον [GAL.] 14.561 ❶ *act. medic.* **to splint**, *a fracture with a reed* [GAL.] *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to gather stubble** PALL. *L.* 23.5 ❸ *pass.* **to grow into stalk** *or* **reed** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.4.

κᾰλᾰμώδης -ες [κάλαμος] **full of reeds** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 7, *al.* DCASS. 3.28; κ. ὕδωρ λίμνης the reedy water of a marsh DIOD.[3] (AP 7.365.1) ‖ **like a reed** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.7, *al.*

κᾰλᾰμών -ῶνος, ὁ [κάλαμος] **reed bed** GEOP. 3.6.6 PAUS.[1] 10.8 SCH. IL. 18.576.

κᾰλάνδαι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* Calendae] **Calends** DION. 6.49 PLUT. *Cic.* 2 *etc.*

καλανδικά -ῶν, τά [καλάνδαι] **new year's largesse** *P*OXY. 2480.41 (VI[CE]) IUST. *Ed.* 13.3 • καλανδαρικά *in inscr.*

κάλανδρος -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **calander**, *a species of lark* DION.[12] 3.15 (*v.l.*).

καλάνι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1678, *barb. for* καλή.

Κάλᾱνος -ου, ὁ **Kalanos**, *Indian Brahmin* L. *Sud.* | οἱ K. the Brahmins IOS. *Ap.* 1.22 *etc.*

Καλαντίαι -ῶν, αἱ *see* Καλατίαι.

Καλαοίδια -ων, τά *see* Καλαβοίδια.

κᾰλαπόδιον -ου, τό [καλάπους] GAL. 6.364, *see* κᾰλάπους.

κᾰλάπους -ποδος, ὁ [κᾶλον, πούς] *see* καλόπους.

κάλαρις, ὁ *indecl. ornith.* **kalaris**, *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 27.

Καλάσαρνα **Kalasarna**, *town in Lucania* STRAB. 6.1.3.

κᾰλᾰ́σῐρις -ιος, ἡ **a long Egyptian garment** HDT. 2.81.1 CRATIN. 32 DEMOCR.[1] 1 ‖ ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 104) (*cf.* τρυφοκαλάσιρις) | οἱ Καλασίριες -ων **Kalasiries**, *caste of Egyptian warriors* HDT. 2.164.2, *al.* • *also* Καλάσηρις.

καλαυδάκη -ης, ἡ **band** SCH. IL. 22.469-470 (SCH. IL. T -δεύκη).

καλαυδάκιον -ου, τό **small hairband** *P*SB 9122.10 (I[CE]).

Καλαυρεάτης -ου, ὁ [Καλαύρεια] **inhabit. of Calaureia** *1*IG 4.839 (IV[BCE]) • *Dor.* -τας -ᾱ.

Κᾰλαύρεια -ας, ἡ **Kalaureia** (*Lat.* **Calaureia**, *modern* **Poros**) *island* AP. 3.1243 STRAB. 8.6.3 DION.[9] 499 *etc.* • *later* -αυρία *and* -αύριᾰ.

καλαυρόπιον -ου, τό [καλαῦροψ] ARTEMID. 4.72, *see* κᾰλαῦροψ.

κᾰλαῦροψ -οπος, ἡ **shepherd's staff** IL. 23.845 ANTIM. 91 AP. 2.33 DIOD.[3] (AP 6.106.3) DION. 1.39 NONN. *D.* 15.285 *etc.*

καλαφάτης -ου, ὁ **one who caulks ships** *P*OXY. 2480.33 (VI[CE]).

Καλάων -οντος, ὁ **Kalaon**, *river near Kolophon* PAUS. 7.3.5.

Καλβῖνος -ου, ὁ **Calvinus**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 44.2 *etc.*

Καλβίσιος -ου, ὁ **Calvisius**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 12.2.

Κάλβος -ου, ὁ **Calvus**, *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 7.10.

Καλδούβα **Corduba**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.13.

κα(λ)λέα, ἡ *or* κα(λ)λέας, ὁ CRATEUAS (DIOSC.[2] 4.74), *see* δορύκνιον.

καλέεσκον *iter. impf.*, *see* καλέω.

καλεσάνδρα -ας, ἡ [καλέω, ἀνήρ] **summoner of men**, *epithet of the Great Bear* *P*PGM 7.696.

κάλεσις -εως, ἡ [καλέω] **tribe, class** DION. 4.18.

καλέσκετο *iter. impf. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* καλέω.

κάλεσκον *iter. impf. act.*, *see* καλέω.

κάλεσσα, καλέσσω, καλέσσαι *poet. forms of aor.*, *see* καλέω.

κᾰλεσσῐ́χορος -ον [καλέω, χορός] **calling, inviting to the dance** ORPH. *L.* 718 (*epic for* καλεσ-).

καλεστής -οῦ, ὁ [καλέω] **herald** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 574, *see* κλητήρ.

καλέσχατος -ον [καλός, ἔσχατος] **perfect** EPHR. 1.312E.

Κάλετοι -ων, οἱ **Caleti**, *people of Gallia belgica* STRAB. 4.1.14, *al.*

καλέω, *contr.* [*cf. Umbr.* kăretu, *AS* hailōn] *impf.* ἐκάλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκαλούμην ‖ *fut.* καλῶ, *later* καλέσω, *mid.* καλοῦμαι (*also pass.*) *and* καλέσομαι (*esp. in compd.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκάλεσα, *later* ἐκάλησα, *mid.* ἐκαλεσάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκληκα, *mid. pass.* κέκλημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκλήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκλήσομαι ❶ Ⓐ *act.* **to call, summon, convoke, invite**: ▸ *with prep.* κ. ἐς Ὄλυμπον to call to Olympos IL. 1.402; κ. εἰς ἀγορήν to summon to an assembly OD. 1.90; ἐμὲ καλεῖ ἡ εἱμαρμένη destiny calls me PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a; εἰς κατάρασιν ἐχθρῶν μου κέκληκά σε I called you to curse my enemies VT *Num.* 23.11; κ. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον to invite to dinner XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.30 *etc.*; κ. ἐς θοίνην to invite to a banquet EUR. *Ion* 1140; κ. ἐς ἔρανον to invite to a feast PIND. *O.* 1.37; εἰς ἑ to call to oneself IL. 23.203 = ἐπὶ οἷ OD. 17.330 | ▸ *abs.* καλεῖν to invite to a banquet OD. 11.187 *etc.*; ὁ βῆ καλέων Ἀγαμέμνονα he went to invite Agamemnon OD. 4.532; ἔθετο αὐτοῖς τόπον ἐν πρώτοις τῶν κεκλημένων he gave them a place at the head of those who had been invited VT *1Sam.* 9.22 | ▸ *with adv. of place* ἀγορήνδε to the assembly IL. 20.4; θάνατόνδε to death IL. 16.693; θάλαμόνδε to the bedchamber OD. 2.348 | ▸ *with inf.*: καλέουσιν καταβῆναι they summon you to go down IL. 3.250; σε προσμολεῖν καλῶ I call you to step forward SOPH. *Ai.* 72 | *in* VT *and in Christ.* **to call**, *meaning the divine vocation*: ἐγὼ κύριος ὁ θεὸς ἐκάλεσά σε ἐν δικαιοσύνῃ I, the Lord God, have called you in righteousness VT *Is.* 42.6; πιστὸς ὁ καλῶν ὑμᾶς the one who calls you is faithful (*God*) NT *1Thess.* 5.24; ἐκάλεσεν ὑμᾶς ἀπὸ σκότους εἰς φῶς he called us out of darkness into the light CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 59.2 ‖ *jur.* **to summon to court, sue** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 19.211; κ. τὴν δίκην to call the case on ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1441 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1418 DEMOSTH. 19.212, 21.56 Ⓑ **to invoke, supplicate**: κ. τὸν θεόν to invoke a god HDT. 1.44.2 PIND. *P.* 2.12 ORPH. *H.* 42.1; κ. μάρτυρας θεούς to call the gods to witness SOPH. *Tr.* 1248 Ⓒ **to call by a name, name** ▸ *with double acc.*: ὃν Βριάρεων

καλέουσι θεοί whom the gods call Briareos IL. 1.403; κοτύλην δέ τέ μιν καλέουσι and they call it the cup IL. 5.306; τοῦτο αὐτὴν κάλεον so they called her CALLIM. *fr.* 342.2 | ὄνομα ... καλεῖν τινα to call s.o. by the name of EUR. *Ion* 259; ἕκαστον τῶν ὀνομάτων οὐκ ἐπί τινι καλεῖς; do you not assign every name to a thing? PLAT. *Parm.* 147d; εἶπ' ὄνομ' ὅττι σε κεῖθι κάλεον tell me the name by which they called you there OD. 8.550; τί νιν καλοῦσα δυσφιλὲς δάκος τύχοιμ' ἄν; how shall I accurately call this hated beast? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1232 | *also followed by sub.*: με καλεῖ, πλαστὸς ὡς εἴην πατρί he called me the false son of my father SOPH. *O.T.* 780 D *fig.* **to request, demand**: ἐκεῖνος ὁ καιρὸς καὶ ἡ ἡμέρα ἐκείνη οὐ μόνον εὔνουν καὶ πλούσιον ἄνδρα ἐκάλει that situation and that day called not only for a well-disposed and rich man DEMOSTH. 18.172 ❷ *mid.* A **to call to oneself, summon** IL. 1.270 OD. 8.43 *etc.* B **to invoke**: κ. τοὺς θεούς to invoke the gods AESCHL. *Ch.* 201; κ. ἀράς τινι to call down curses on s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1385 C *jur.* **to sue** DEMOSTH. 23.63; κ. ὕβρεώς τινα to sue s.o. for injuries ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1046; κ. τινα πρὸς τὴν ἀρχήν to summon s.o. before the magistrate PLAT. *Leg.* 914c ❸ *pass.* A **to be called** *or* **invited** ▸ *with acc.*: ὅσοι κεκλήατο βουλήν as many as had been called to the council IL. 10.195 | ▸ *abs.* to be invited to dinner HDT. 9.16.1; ὑπό σου κεκλημένος invited by you to dinner PLAT. *Symp.* 174d; κληθέντες πρός τινα invited to dinner at s.o.'s house DEMOSTH. 19.196 | *Christ.* **to be called**, *by God* NT *Heb.* 11.8 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to be sued**: πρὶν τὴν ἐμὴν δίκην καλεῖσθαι before my case is called on ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 780; καλουμένης τῆς γραφῆς when the indictment was called DEMOSTH. 58.43 B **to be called, call oneself, have the name**: Μυρμιδόνες δὲ καλεῦντο they were called Myrmidons IL. 2.684; εἰ τόδε αὐτῷ φίλον κεκλημένῳ if thus it pleases him to be called AESCHL. *Ag.* 161; ἐν τῇ Θεράπνῃ καλουμένῃ in the town called Therapne HDT. 6.61.3 | *with* ὄνομα: ἐκαλέοντο ... οὔνομα they were called by the name HDT. 1.173.3; τύμβῳ δ' ὄνομα σῷ κεκλήσεται your tomb shall be called EUR. *Hec.* 1271 | *ptc.* ὁ καλούμενος, ἡ καλουμένη the so-called ἐν τῷ καλουμένῳ θανάτῳ in what is called death PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d ‖ *s.times pf.* κέκλημαι **to have the name, be considered**, *hence* **to be**: σὴ παράκοιτις κέκλημαι I am your wife IL. 4.61; αἲ γὰρ ἐμοὶ τοιόσδε πόσις κεκλημένος εἴη if only such a man could be my husband OD. 6.244; τάδε γὰρ ἄλυτα κεκλήσεται this sorrow will be incurable SOPH. *El.* 230; *also pres.*: οἱ τῶν ὁμοτίμων καλούμενοι those numbered among the "homotimoi" XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.9 οὗτος μέγας κληθήσεται ἐν τῇ βασιλείᾳ τῶν οὐρανῶν this one shall be considered great in the kingdom of heaven NT *Matt.* 5.19 ‖ ▸ *with ellipsis*: καὶ Ἀλεισίου ἔνθα κολώνη κέκληται where the hill is which is called (the hill) of Alesium IL. 11.758; ἔνθ' Ἀρείας πόρον ἄνθρωποι καλέουσιν where the ford is which they call (the ford) of Rhea PIND. *N.* 9.41 • *contr. pres.* καλῶ, *Aeol.* κάλημ(μ)ι SAPPH. 1.16, *al.* | *inf.* καλεῖν, *epic* καλήμεναι IL. 10.125, *Aeol.* κάλην ALC. 71.1 ‖ *iter. impf.* καλέεσκον IL. 6.402, *3. sg.* κάλεσκε, *mid.* καλέσκετο ‖ *Ion. fut.* καλέω ‖ *epic aor.* (ἐ)κάλεσ(σ)α, *later poet.* ἔκλησα | *subj.* καλέσω | *Aeol. inf.* κάλεσσαι ALC. 368.1 ‖ *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεκλήαται AP. 1.1128, *Ion.* κεκλέαται | *opt. mid.* κεκλήμην, *2. sg.* κεκλῆο SOPH. *Ph.* 119 | *mid. pass. ptc.* κεκαλεσμένος L. *Sud. s.v.* κλητή ‖ *epic ppf. 3. pl.* κεκλήατο IL. 10.195 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* καλεσθῆναι SCH. THEOCR. 7.104.

κάλη *Att. for* κήλη.

Καλή ἀκτή -ῆς, ἡ **Calacte (Fair Coast)**, *city in Sicily* HDT. 6.22.2.

Καληδόνιοι -ων, οἱ **Kaledonioi**, *people of Britannia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.12 *etc.*

καλήζω HDN. 1.444, *Cypr. for* καλέω.

καλήμεναι *epic pres. inf. act.*, *see* καλέω.

κᾰλήμερος -ον [καλός, ἡμέρα] **having a fortunate day** PALLADAS (AP 9.508.2) *P*OXY. 413.67.

κάλημ(μ)ι *Aeol. for* καλέω.

Καληνός -ου, ὁ **Kalenos**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 8.6 *etc.*

Κάληξ, ὁ *indecl.* **Kalex**, *river in Bithynia* THUC. 4.75.2.

Καληποδίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Kalepodia**, *female name* AP 7.330.3.

Κᾰλήσιος -ου, ὁ **Kalesios**, *male name* IL. 6.18.

καλήτης *Att. for* κηλήτης.

Καλητορίδης -ου, ὁ [Καλήτωρ] **son of Kaletor** IL. 13.541.

κᾰλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [καλέω] **crier, herald** IL. 24.577.

Κᾰλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Kaletor**, *male name* IL. 15.419.

κᾰλιᾰ -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* celāre?] A **cabin, hut**, *esp. of wood* HES. *Op.* 503 | **granary** HES. *Op.* 301, 307, 374 AP. 1.170 B **nest** [PHOC.[1]] 84 THEOCR. 29.12 LUC. *Syr.* 29 *etc.* | **lair** CALLIM. *H.* 3.96 C **grotto, shrine**, *for a god* CRINAG. (AP 6.253.3) • *Ion.* -ιή HES. *Op.* 301, 374 *etc.* (καλίῃ [PHOC.[1]] *l.c.*); *Aeol.* καλία THEOCR. *l.c.*.

κᾰλιάδιον -ου, τό [καλιά] **small niche**, *for votive offerings* *I*DÉLOS 1429 *A* 2.26 (II[BCE]).

Καλιάδνη -ης, ἡ **Kaliadne**, *Nymph* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

κᾰλίαζομαι [καλιά] *lac.* **live in huts** HSCH. (*only aor.* ἐκαλιάξαντο, ἐκαλίξαντο *cod.*).

κᾰλῐᾶς -άδος, ἡ [καλιά] **hut** PHILOD. (AP 11.44.1) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418a ‖ **chapel, shrine** *I*IG 2[2].1533.5 (IV[BCE]) DION. 3.70 PLUT. *Nu.* 8, *Cam.* 32 *etc.* ‖ **nest** MAX.[1] 16.5.

καλιγάριον -ου, τό [καλίγη] **boot, shoe** SCH. LUC. *Cat.* 15.

καλιγάριος -ου, ὁ [καλίγη] **shoemaker** *I*MAMA 3.235 (IV[CE]) *etc.* • *also* καλικάριος *P*SB 10258.2.16 (IV[CE]).

κᾰλῐγάτος -ον [καλίγη] **wearing soldier's shoes**: *subst.* ὁ καλιγάτος **private soldier** IUST. *Nov.* 74.4 (p. 375.42) *etc.*

Καλίγγαι -ῶν, αἱ **Kalingai**, *Indian people* AEL. *N.A.* 16.18.

κᾰλίγη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* caliga] EPHR. 1.42C, *see* κάλικα.

κᾰλῐγῐον -ου, τό [καλίγη] **shoe** *P*OXY. 2599.31(III-IV[CE]) AN. *in Rh.* 123.21 AET.[1] 7.101.93 *etc.* • *also* καλλίγιον *in pap.*

Καλίγουλα, ὁ **Caligula**, *Rom. emperor* DCASS. 57.5.6 ATH. 4.148d ZOS.[2] 1.6.2 L. *Sud. etc.* • *also* Καλλιγόλας, Καλλιγούλας, Καλλιγόλα.

καλιγραφίον -ου, τό IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 171, *see* καλλιγραφεῖον.

κᾰλῐδιον -ου, τό [καλιά] **hovel, small hut** EUP. 48.

καλιδόω *Dor. for* κηλιδόω.

κάλικα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* caliga] **boot, shoe** *P*RYL. 627.190 *I*EDIOCL. 9.6 (IV[CE]) *etc.* • *also* καλίκη.

κᾰλῐκαρικός -ή -όν [κάλικα] **of** *or* **for boots** *or* **shoes** *I*EDIOCL. 9.1 (IV[CE]).

καλίκιοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* calcei] **shoes** POL. 30.18.3.

Κάλινδα Kalinda, *city in Lycia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.3.2.

κᾰλινδέομαι, *contr.* [ἀλινδέομαι + κυλινδέω] *impf.* ἐκαλινδούμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass. ptc.* κεκαλινδημένος ‖ *aor. pass. ptc.* καλινδηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* καλινδηθήσομαι HERM.[2] p. 20.32 **Couvreur** A **to roll about, roam around, wander** HDT. 3.52.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 20, *al.* (*of birds* rolling around) PLUT. *Tim.* 28; ἐν ταῖς ὁδοῖς ἐκαλινδοῦντο they wandered aimlessly in the streets, *of those afflicted with the plague* THUC. 2.52.2; κατὰ τὰς νάπας κ. to wander in the ravines XEN. *An.* 5.2.31; ἐπὶ ἐλαίου κ. to roll around in oil GAL. 6.220 (*as exercise*) B *fig.* **to be constantly busy with, spend one's time in** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.5 *etc.*; περὶ τὰς ἔριδας in disputations ISOCR. 13.20; περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια in the courts ISOCR. 15.30; ἐν θιάσοις in revels DEMOSTH. 19.199; ἐν ἀγοραῖς in the squares SEXT. *S.* 2.27 • *Ion. 3. sg. impf.* ἐκαλινδέετο HDT. 3.52.2.

κᾰλῐνδήθρα -ας, ἡ [καλινδέομαι] **exercise area for horses** AEL. *N.A.* 3.2 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 5.9 *Byz.*

καλίνδησις -εως, ἡ [καλινδέομαι] **throw of the dice** ALCIPHR. 3.6.2.

Καλίνδοια Kalindoia, (*various*) *towns* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.13.36, *al.*

κάλῐνος -η -ον [κᾶλον] **of wood, wooden** LYC. 1418 *Dor.* COM. 16 AP. 2.381a.

κάλιξ -ῐγος, ἡ [*Lat.* caliga] **boot** *I*EDIOCL. 9.5 *etc.*

κάλιον -ου, τό [κᾶλον] **piece of wood** HSCH.

κᾰλῐός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* καλιά] **hut** EPICHAR. 36 | **coop**, *for poultry* CRATIN. 74 | **prison** HSCH.

καλιότερος -α -ον *P*BGU 948.8 (IV-V[CE]), *irreg. compar.*, *see* καλλίων.

καλιστρέω, *contr.* [καλέω] *impf.* ἐκαλίστρουν DEMOSTH. 47.60; DEMOSTH. *l.c.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.67, 6.97 • *Ion. for* καλέω.

κάλκιος [*Lat.* calceus] **shoe** *P*GEN. 80.9 (IV[CE]), *see* κάλτιος.

καλκουλάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* calculator] ❶ **accountant** DIG. 27.1.15.5 ❷ **mathematics teacher** *I*EDIOCL. 7.67.

καλλά *adv.* ALCM. 35, *Dor. for* καλά.

Καλλαβίδια -ων, τά **Kallabidia**, *festival* HSCH.

καλλᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [κατά, λαβίς?] **a dance in honor of Artemis**, *at Sparta* EUP. 176.2 • καλαβίς HSCH.

Καλλαικοί -ῶν, οἱ *see* Καλαικοί.

καλλᾰΐνος -η -ον PHAN. (AP 6.295.6), *see* καλάϊνος.

κάλλαιον -ου, τό [*see* κάλλος] **crest**, *of the cock* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 10, *al.* | *pl.* **wattles** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 497 AEL. *N.A.* 5.5 PAUS. 9.22.4 ‖ **tail plume**, *of the cock* AELD. κ 7 (219).

κάλλαϊς *see* κάλαϊς.

Κάλλαισχρος -ου, ὁ **Kallaischros**, *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 316a *etc.*

καλλαμβάνω *Aeol. for* καταλαμβάνω *in inscr.*: *aor. pass. ptc.* καλλαφθείς *I*IG 12(2).526 a 20.

καλλᾰρίας -ου, ὁ [κάλλος?; *or see* γαλλαρίας?] *ichthyol.* **callaria**, *a fish* ARCHESTR. 14 OPP. 1.105.

καλλαροί -ῶν, οἱ **barbarians** HSCH.

Κάλλαρος -ου, ὁ **Kallaros**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 55.31, *al.*

Κάλλας -αντος, ὁ **Kallas**, *river in Euboea* STRAB. 10.1.4 *etc.*

Καλλάτηβος -ου, ἡ **Kallatebos**, *city of Lydia* HDT. 7.31.

καλλέας, ὁ *see* καλέας.

Καλλέας -α, ὁ **Kalleas**, *male name* XEN. *Ag.* 8.3 *etc.*

Κάλλειον *see* Κάλλιον.

καλλείπω *epic for* καταλείπω.

Καλλιάδης -ου, ὁ **Kalliades**, *male name* HDT. 8.51.1 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 119a *etc.*

καλλῐάζω [κάλλιον] *aor.* ἐκαλλίασα; **to be a member of the Κάλλιον** *I*GR 4.153 (II[CE]).

Καλλιᾶναξ -κτος, ὁ **Kallianax**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 7.93 *etc.*

Καλλιᾰνασσα -ης, ἡ **Kallianassa**, *Nereid* IL. 18.46.

Καλλιᾰνειρα -ας, ἡ **Kallianeira**, *Nereid* IL. 18.48.

Καλλίᾰρος -ου, ἡ **Kalliaros**, *town in Locris* IL. 2.531.

καλλιαρχέω, *contr.* [κάλλιον, ἄρχω] **to be head of the Κάλλιον, be kalliarchon** *I*CIG 3661 (Kyzikos).

καλλίᾱς -ου, ὁ [κάλλος] **tame ape** DINAR. *fr.* 6.7 HEROND. 3.41 GAL. 18.2.236 (*euphem.*) ‖ **camomile** DIOSC.[2] 3.137.1 • *ion.* καλλίης HEROND. *l.c.* | *lac.* καλλίαρ HSCH.

Καλλίᾱς -ου, ὁ **Kallias**, *male name* HDT. 5.44.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 284 *etc.* • *also* Καλλέας *in Ion. inscr.* | Καλλίης HDT. *l.c.* | *voc.* -ία PLAT. *Prot.* 336b, *al.* SIM. (AP 7.511.2).

καλλίας -ου, ὁ *bot.* **callia** DIOSC.[2] 3.137a, *see* ἀνθεμίς.

καλλῐαστράγᾰλος -ον [καλός, ἀστράγαλος] **with a fine ankle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 22.

Καλλῐ́βιος -ου, ὁ **Kallibios**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.14 *etc.*

καλλιβλέφᾰρος -ον [καλός, βλέφαρον] **with beautiful eyelids, with beautiful eyes** EUR. *Ion* 189 ‖ *subst.* τὸ καλλιβλέφαρον (*sc.* φάρμακον) paint for the eyes DIOSC.[2] 1.69 ENOCH 1.8.1 GAL. 12.211 *etc.*

καλλιβόας -α [καλός, βοή] **with a beautiful voice** *or* **a beautiful sound** SOPH. *Tr.* 640 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 682; αὐλός aulos LYR. *A.* 29b.2.

καλλίβολος -ου, ὁ [καλός, βάλλω] **good throw of the dice** POLL. 7.204.

καλλίβοτος -ον [καλός, βόσκω] **with fine pastures** NONN. *D.* 35.59.

καλλῐ́βοτρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [καλός, βότρυς] **with beautiful clusters** SOPH. *O.C.* 682 *etc.*

Καλλίβροτος -ου, ὁ **Kallibrotos**, *male name* (*myth.*). PAUS. 6.3.11.

καλλίβωλος -ον [καλός, βῶλος] **with fine turf, with fertile soil** EUR. *Or.* 1382.

καλλῐγᾰ́λᾱνος -ον [καλός, γαλήνη] *Dor.* **beautiful in its calm** *or* **serenity**, *face* EUR. *Tr.* 837.

καλλίγᾰμος -ον [καλός, γάμος] **with happy marriage:** κ. λέκτρα beds of love P.[1] (AP 9.765.1).

καλλιγάριος -ου, ὁ NILANC. *Ep.* 2.203 (79.305D) (*title*), *see* καλιγάριος.

Καλλῐ́γειτος -ου, ὁ **Kalligeitos**, *male name* THUC. 8.6.1, *al.*

καλλῐγένεθλος -ον [καλός, γενέθλη] **with fair offshoots** CORIN. 21 PROCL. *H.* 6.1 ‖ *of fruit* **well formed** AN. *Herb.* 104 (*prob.*).

καλλῐγένεια -ας, ἡ [καλός, γίγνομαι] *epith.* **with beautiful products** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 299 NONN. *D.* 6.140 (*Demeter*) LYR. *Mag.* 10.31 (*the Moon*) *etc.*

Καλλῐγένεια -ων, τά **festival of Demeter** ALCIPHR. 4.19.1.

Καλλῐγένης -ους, ὁ **Kalligenes**, *male name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.625.3) *etc.*

καλλῐγέφῡρος -ον [καλός, γέφυρα] **with beautiful bridges**, *of a river* EUR. *Rh.* 349.

καλλίγλουτος -ον [καλός, γλουτός] **with beautiful buttocks** (*Aphrodite*) NIC. *fr.* 23.

Καλλίγνωτος -ου, ὁ **Kallignotos**, *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 25.1 *etc.*

Καλλιγόνη -ης, ἡ **Kalligone**, *female name* ACH. 1.3 | **of noble birth**, *epith. of a divinity* IBUEP. 66.137.

καλλίγονος -ον [καλός, γίγνομαι] **of noble birth** IGVI 1704.2 (III[CE]) ‖ **of noble descent** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.37; δύναμις κ. fertilizing force, power EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.15 (*v.l.* καλλιγόνης).

καλλῐγραπτος [καλλιγραφέω] **well drawn** *or* **painted** AESCHL. *fr.* 78a.12.

καλλιγραφεῖον -ου, τό [καλλιγραφέω] **writing-room, scriptorium** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 171 *etc.*

καλλιγραφέω, *contr.* [καλλίγραφος] *impf.* ἐκαλλιγράφουν ‖ *aor.* ἐκαλλιγράφησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass. ptc.* κεκαλλιγραφημένος ‖ *aor. pass. ptc.* καλλιγραφηθείς GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.176, *al.* [A] **to write well** *or* **with a beautiful appearance**, *of copyists writing in longhand* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.23.2 *etc.* [B] **to color, embellish** POLL. • *pf. mid. with act. signf.* AN. *Subl.* 33.5; *pass. signf.* IOS. *Ap.* 2.31 ZEN.[1] 1.29.19 (DIOG. 7.18).

καλλιγρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [καλλίγραφος] **beautiful writing** PLUT. *Pyth.* 397c *etc.* ‖ **beautiful style** PLUT. *Coniug.* 145f DIOG. 3.66.

καλλιγραφικός -ή -όν [καλλιγραφία] **with beautiful writing**, *said of the art of copyists* EUS.[1] *Mart.* 11.15.

καλλιγρᾰ́φισσα -ης, ἡ [καλλίγραφος] **female scribe** *I*SEG 7.196 (V[CE]). *I*SEG 7.196 (V[CE]).

καλλίγρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [καλός, γράφω] **scribe, copyist** *I*EDIOCL. 7.39 (IV[CE]) AG *Ox.* 2.397 PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.102 EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.3.9 *etc.* ‖ **artist** PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.15.)

καλλιγύναιξ -αικος [καλός, γυνή] **with beautiful women** IL. 2.683 OD. 13.412 PIND. *P.* 9.74 • *only acc.* IL. *l.c.* OD. *l.c.*, *dat.* PIND. *l.c.*

καλλίδενδρος -ον [καλός, δένδρον] **with beautiful trees**, *of places* POL. 5.19.2 SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.27c ‖ *superl.* -ότατος POL. *l.c.*

Καλλῐδημίδης -ου, ὁ **Kallidemides**, *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 7 *etc.* • *voc.* -η.

Καλλίδης -ου, ὁ **Kallides**, *male name* AND. 1.127 LUC. *DMer.* 8.3.

Καλλῐδῐ́κη -ης, ἡ **Kallidike**, *female name* HOM. 2.109.

καλλιδῐ́νης -ου [καλός, δίνη] **with beautiful eddies**, *of the Peneos* EUR. *H.F.* 368 • *Dor.* -ᾱς EUR. *l.c.*

καλλίδιφρος -ον [καλός, δίφρος] **with beautiful chariot** EUR. *Hec.* 467.

καλλιδόναξ -ακος [καλός, δόναξ] **with beautiful reeds** EUR. *Hel.* 493 (*Eurotas*).

Καλλίδρομον -ου, τό **Kallidromon**, *mountain in Locris* PLUT. *CMa.* 13 *etc.*

καλλιέθειρος -α -ον [καλός, ἔθειρα] **with beautiful hair** ORPH. *H.* 50.7 NONN. *D.* 27.248.

καλλιέλαιος -ον [καλός, ἔλαιος] **producing beautiful olives** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 125.3 (III[BCE]) GEOP. 9.8, 9.10.6 | *subst.* ἡ καλλιέλαιος **cultivated olive** NT *Rom.* 11.24 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.118.2 *etc.*

καλλιεξία -ας, ἡ [καλός, ἕξις] **good health, good physical shape** EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 2388C.

καλλιέπεια -ας, ἡ [καλλιεπής] **beautiful style, eloquence** HERM.[2] 68 *etc.*

καλλιεπέω, *contr.* [καλλιεπής] ❶ *act.* **to speak with elegance, use refined language** DION. *Dem.* 5.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 6.83.2 PLAT. *Hippar.* 225c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 16 ❸ *pass.* **to be well expressed, be adorned with elegance**, *of speeches*: λόγοι κεκαλλιεπημένοι ῥήμασί τε καὶ ὀνόμασι speeches embellished with elegant expressions and terms PLAT. *Ap.* 17b.

καλλιεπής -ές [καλός, ἔπος] **elegant in expression, speaking well** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 49 *etc.*

καλλῐεργέω, *contr.* [καλλίεργος] *aor.* ἐκαλλιέργησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαλλιεργήθην ❶ *act.* **to work well** VT (V) *Ps.* 140.7 *I*OLYMP. 656.8 (V[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **to adorn, embellish** *with mosaics* *I*OLYMP. 656.8 (V[CE]) AG *Par.* 1.168 (*prob.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be well-worked** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 327.1 ‖ *of land* **to be well-cultivated** *P*SB 5168.27 (II[CE]).

καλλιεργία -ας, ἡ [καλλίεργος] **masterpiece, beautiful creation** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.26.9 IUST. *Nov.* 64.1 (*jur.*) ‖ **good cultivation** *P*SB 9907.16 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

καλλίεργος -ον [καλός, ἔργον] **working well, with beautiful works**, *epith. of Athena* *I*IG 4[2]1.408 (III[CE]) (*cf.* ἐργάνη) ‖ *pass.* **artistically worked** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 15 (*dub., perhaps f.l. for* καλεῖ ἔργον).

καλλῐέρεω, *contr.* [καλός, ἱερόν] *impf.* ἐκαλλιέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκαλλιερούμην ‖ *fut.* καλλιερήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκαλλιέρησα, *mid.* ἐκαλλιερησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* κεκαλλιερηκώς, *mid. pass.* κεκαλλιέρημαι LUC. *Sat.* 1 ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκαλλιερήκειν XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.12 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαλλιερήθην ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice with good omens, offer favorable** *or* **welcome sacrifices** OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.53) PLUT. *Alex.* 69; κ. ταῖς Νύμφαις τὰν ἀμνόν to sacrifice the lamb to the Nymphs with good omens THEOCR. 5.148 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Hippar.* 3.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 791a ‖ **to draw favorable omens from the sacrifice, obtain favorable omens** PLAT.[1] 51.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.12; καλλιερῆσαι θυομένοισι οὐκ ἐδύνατο it was not possible for those sacrificing to obtain favorable omens HDT. 7.134.2 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐ ... ἐκαλλιέρεε ... διαβαίνειν he did not obtain favorable omens for the crossing HDT. 6.76.2 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* HDT. 9.38.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 6.82.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1181 ISOCR. 14.60 XEN. *An.* 5.4.22 *etc.*; ἐς τὸν (*sc.* ποταμόν) οἱ Μάγοι ἐκαλλιερέοντο σφάζοντες ἵππους λευκούς the Magoi obtained favorable omens by sacrificing white horses to the river HDT. 7.113.2 | **to give favorable omens** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.17 ❸ *pass.* **to be sacrificed with good omens** MEN. *fr.* 224.8 SEXT. *P.* 1.149 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐκαλλιέρεε HDT. 9.19.2, *al.*, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐκαλλιερέετο HDT. 7.167.1, *3. pl.* ἐκαλλιερέοντο HDT. 7.113.2, *al.*

καλλιέρημα -ατος, τό [καλλιερέω] **favorable** *or* **acceptable sacrifice** GREG. *Or.* 43.71.6 *etc.*

καλλιέρησις -εως, ἡ [καλλιερέω] **favorable sacrifice** *I*IG I[2].98.23 (V[BCE]).

καλλιερητέον [καλλιερέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to offer an acceptable sacrifice** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.24.5.

καλλιέτης -ες [καλός, ἔτος] **having a prosperous year** *I*SEG 9.173 (II[CE]).

Καλλιεύς -έως, ὁ [Κάλλ(ε)ιον] **citizen of Kallion** THUC. 3.96.3 (*pl.* -ῆς).

καλλιζῠγής -ές [καλός, ζυγόν] **with beautiful yoke**, *of a chariot* EUR. *Andr.* 278.

καλλίζωνος -ον [καλός, ζώνη] **with beautiful girdle** IL. 7.139 OD. 23.147 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.89 (*of Hera*) HLD. 3.2.1 *etc.*

Καλλίης -ου, ὁ *see* Καλλίας.

Καλλιῆς *Att. nom. pl.*, *see* Καλλιεύς.

καλλιθέμεθλος -ον [καλός, θέμεθλον] **with fine foundations**, *of a temple* MUS.[1] 71.

καλλιθέμειλος -ον P.[1] *Amb.* 105 *I*SEG 37.1537 (VI[CE]), *see* καλλῐθέμεθλος.

Καλλῐθόη -ης, ἡ **Kallithoe**, *female name* HOM. 2.100.

1. καλλίθριξ -τρῐχος [καλός, θρίξ] **with beautiful mane**, *of horses* IL. 5.323 OD. 3.475 *etc.* | **with beautiful fleece**, *of sheep* OD. 9.336, *al.* ‖ *later* **with beautiful hair** NONN. *D.* 25.160 CH *exc.* 24.12.

2. καλλίθριξ -ικος, ἡ [καλός, θρίξ] *bot.* **callithrix** PLIN. 25.132.

καλλιθῡτέω, *contr.* [καλλίθυτος] **to sacrifice with favorable omens:** κάπρον a boar PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.240.6) PHILOD. *Piet. fr.* 62B *lin.* 1791 (*prob.*).

καλλίθῡτος -ον [καλός, θύω] **sacrificed with good omens**, *of goats* *I*EG 872.4.

καλλῐκαρπέω, *contr.* [καλλίκαρπος] **produce good fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.2 GEOP. 3.3.6.

καλλικαρπία -ας, ἡ [καλλίκαρπος] **beauty of fruit** *or* **fine production of fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.1 GEOP. 10.1.4.

καλλίκαρπος -ον [καλός, καρπός] **rich in fine fruit**, *of places* AESCHL. *Pr.* 371 EUR. *H.F.* 464 STRAB. 17.3.21 PLUT. 3 Cor. 3 *etc.* ‖ **producing good fruit**, *of trees* EUR. *Bac.* 108 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.10 | *of Domitian* Διόνυσος κ. Dionysus with beautiful fruit *I*JÖST. 18 Beibl. 55 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.1, *al.* | *superl.* -ότατος POL. 5.19.2.

καλλῐ́κέρας -α [κάλλος, κέρας] **with beautiful**

horns BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.24.

καλλίκερως -ω [καλός, κέρας] **with beautiful horns** DIOG. (AP 7.744.2) ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.4) || *bot.* **fenugreek** GAL. 12.426, *see* τῆλις • *acc. sg.* -ων | *acc. fem. pl.* καλλικέρας PIND. *fr.* 169.50.

Καλλίκλεια -ας, ἡ **Kallikleia**, *female name* LEON. (AP 6.211.7).

Καλλικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Kallikles**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 4.80 *etc.*

καλλίκλιον -ου, τό **inkstand** LYD. *Mag.* 2.14.

καλλίκλωνος -ον [κάλλος, κλών] **with beautiful twigs** ASTAM. *Hom.* 1.4.

καλλίκοκκος -ον [καλός, κόκκος] **with beautiful grains** *or* **seeds**, *pomegranate* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.2.

Καλλικολώνη -ης, ἡ **Kallikolone**, *i.e.* **Beautiful Hill**, *in the Troad* IL. 20.53, *al. etc.*

Καλλικόλωνος -ου, ὁ DEM.[8] *fr.* 23, *see* Καλλικολώνη.

καλλῐκόμᾱς, ὁ [καλός, κόμη] **with beautiful hair** EUR. *I.A.* 1080.

καλλίκομος -ον [καλός, κόμη] **with beautiful hair** *or* **beautiful curls**, *of women* IL. 9.449 OD. 15.58 HES. *Op.* 75 PIND. *P.* 9.106 SAPPH. 128 (*of the Muses*) IB. 7.2 (*Charites*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 798 *etc.* || *fig. of trees* **with beautiful foliage** *IG* 1^2.821; καλλικόμοισιν ἐν οὔρεσιν on grassy hills *or* hills rich in vegetation OPP.[1] 1.318.

καλλῐκοττᾰβέω, *contr.* [καλός, κότταβος] **to play well at cottabos** SOPH. *fr.* 537.2.

καλλίκρᾱνος -ον [καλός, κρῆνη] *Dor.* **with a beautiful spring** PIND. *fr.* 198b.2.

Καλλικρᾰτεια -ας, ἡ **Kallikrateia**, *female name* AP 7.224.1.

Καλλικρᾰ́της -ους *and* -ου, ὁ **Kallikrates**, *female name* HDT. 9.72 THUC. 1.29.2 *etc.*

Καλλικρᾰτῐ́δας -ου, ὁ **Kallikratidas**, *female name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.1 *etc.*

καλλίκρεας -κρέως, τό [καλός, κρέας] *anat.* **pancreas** GAL. 2.781.

καλλικρήδεμνος -ον [καλός, κρήδεμνον] **with beautiful bands** OD. 4.623 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20 A.28.

Καλλικρῖτη -ης, ἡ **Kallikrite**, *Nymph* PLAT. *Theag.* 125d.

Καλλίκριτος -ου, ὁ **Kallikritos**, *male name* POL. 23.2.8.

Καλλικτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **Kallikter**, *male name* AP 11.2, 5, 333 (*title*).

καλλίκτῐτος -ον [καλός, κτίζω] **well-constructed** NONN. *D.* 26.85.

καλλιλαμπέτης -ου [καλός, λαμπέτης] **shining with beautiful light, bright, radiant**, *of the Sun* ANACR. 87.

καλλιλεκτέω, *contr.* [καλός, λεκτός] *impf.* ἐκαλλιλέκτουν LYCO 23 (DIOG. 5.66); **use elegant language** SEXT. *S.* 2.55 LYCO *l.c.*

καλλιλεξία -ας, ἡ [καλλιλεκτέω] **beauty of language** HERM.[2] 191 ORIG. *Io.* 1.8.48, *al. etc.*

καλλιλογέω, *contr.* [καλός, λόγος] *aor. ptc. mid.* καλλιλογησάμενος LUC. *Tox.* 35 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκαλλιλογῆσθαι DION. *Isae.* 9 ❶ *act.* **to speak with elegance** DION. 8.32 ❷ *mid.* **to use affected language** LUC. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be expressed with art** DION. *Comp.* 3.14.

καλλιλογία -ας, ἡ [καλλιλογέω] **elegance of language, of style** DION. *Dem.* 3.2, *al.* MAX.[1] 23.1.

καλλιμάρτυς -τυρος, ὁ [καλός, μάρτυς] **good witness** HDN. *Epim.* 186.2 *etc.*

καλλίμασθος -ον [καλός, μασθός] **with beautiful breasts** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 101.

καλλῐμᾰχεῖος -ον [Καλλίμαχος] **of Callimachus, Callimachean** PLUT. *Ant.* 70 *etc.* | *metr.* τό K. Callimachean meter, *trochaic pentameter catalectic* SCH. HEPH. 123.20; *another name for the Archebulean* ⏑⏑–⏑⏑–⏑⏑–×–⏑⏑–× SCH. HEPH. 384.29.

καλλῐμᾰχος -ον [καλός, μάχομαι] **fighting valiantly** LIB. *Or.* 18.280.

Καλλῐμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Kallimachos (Callimachus)**, *male name* HDT. 6.109 L. *Sud. etc.*

Καλλίμβροτος -ου, ὁ **Kallimbrotos**, *male name* AP 13.15.1.

Καλλιμέδων -οντος, ὁ **Kallimedon**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.13 *etc.*

Καλλιμένης -ους, ὁ **Kallimenes**, *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.62.5) *etc.*

καλλίμηρος -ον [καλός, μηρός] **with beautiful thighs** CH *exc.* 24.12.

καλλίμορος -ον [καλός, μόρος] **with a happy destiny** COLLUTH. 375 (*v.l.*).

καλλίμορφος -ον [καλός, μορφή] **with beautiful form, of beautiful appearance, well-made** EUR. *Andr.* 1155 (*face*), *H.F.* 925 ANTIPH. 173.5.

Καλλίμορφος -ου, ὁ **Kallimorphos**, *historian* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16.

κάλλῐμος -ον [κάλλος] **beautiful**, *poet. for* καλός OD. 4.130, *al.* GREG. (AP 8.93.1) *etc.*; κ. οὖρος **beautiful** *or* **favorable breeze** OD. 11.640.

καλλῐ́ναος -ον [καλός, νάω] **flowing well** *or* **with beautiful waves** EUR. *Med.* 835 AP. 1.1228 || *superl.* -ότατος HSCH. (*cod.*).

καλλῐνῑκος -ον [καλός, νίκη] Ⓐ **glorious victor, gloriously triumphant** ARCHIL. 324.1 PIND. *I.* 1.12, 5.54 POL. 2.71.4 (*epith. of kings*) STRAB. 16.2.4 PLUT. 19 COR. 19 METH. *Res.* 1.56.5 (*martyrs*) *etc.*; κ. ἅρμασι victor in the chariot race PIND. *P.* 1.32 | ▸ τινος over s.o. EUR. *Med.* 765 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 151c Ⓑ **celebrating, glorifying a victory** EUR. *El.* 865 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.87 *etc.*; ὕμνος κ. song celebrating a victory PIND. *P.* 5.106 = μέλος κ. PIND. *N.* 4.16; στέφανος κ. crown which celebrates victory EUR. *I.T.* 12 | *subst.* ὁ καλλίνικος (*sc.* ὕμνος) **song of victory** PIND. *O.* 9.2 EUR. *H.F.* 180, *al.* = τὸ καλλίνικον (*sc.* μέλος) PIND. *N.* 3.18; ὁ καλλίνικος **triumphal song on the aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) ATH. 14.618c.

Καλλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Kallinos**, *poet* ATH. 12.525c PAUS. 9.9.5 *etc.*

Καλλῐξενος -ου, ὁ **Kallixenos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.8 *etc.*

καλλιοινία -ας, ἡ [καλός, οἶνος] **good quality of wine** GEOP. 6.3.10, *al.*

Κάλλ(ε)ιον -ου, τό **Kallion**, *name of an Athenian court* POLL. 8.121 | *town in Aitolia* PAUS. 10.22.4.

κάλλιον *neut. compar.*, *see* καλός *and* καλῶς.

καλλιόνως *compar. adv.*, *see* καλῶς.

Καλλιόπεια -ας, ἡ **Kalliopeia** CALLIM. *fr.* 759 ORPH. *A.* 683 *etc.*, *see* Καλλιόπη.

Καλλιόπη -ης, ἡ **Kalliope** (with beautiful voice), *Muse* HES. *Th.* 79 HOM. 31.2 SAPPH. 124 CALLIM. *fr.* 7.22, 75.77 *etc.* || *adj. fem.* **with a beautiful voice**: κούρα καλλιόπα the girl with the beautiful voice (= Echo) THEOCR. *Syr.* 19 • *Dor.* -όπα PIND. *O.* 10.14 *etc.*

καλλῐόπλια -ας, ἡ [καλός, ὅπλον] **contest for the possession of beautiful armor**, *at Priene* PRIEN. 112.109 (I^{BCE}).

καλλίουλος -ου, ὁ [καλός, ἴουλος] **a song in honor of Demeter** SEMUS 23.

καλλιουργέομαι, *contr.* [καλός, ἔργον] **to be worked with art** THEM. *Or.* 20.237d (*ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκεκαλλιούργητο).

καλλιούργημα -ατος, τό [καλλιουργέομαι] **work of art, masterpiece** IUL. *Ep.* 205.

καλλιόω, *contr.* [καλός] *only pass.* **to be made more beautiful, be embellished** VT *Cant.* 4.10 *etc.*

καλλῐ́παις -παιδος [καλός, παῖς] Ⓐ **having beautiful children, with beautiful offspring** TRAG. 178 AESCHL. *Ag.* 762 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261a AEL. *V.H.* 1.14 *etc.* || **composed of beautiful children**: κ. στέφανος crown of beautiful children EUR. *H.F.* 839 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ καλλίπαις **beautiful child** EUR. *Or.* 964.

καλλιπάρῃος -ον [καλός, παρειά] **with beautiful cheeks** IL. 1.143 OD. 15.123 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.4 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.96.3) (*conject.*) *etc.* • -πάρειος POLL. 2.87 | *dor.* -πάρᾱος BACCHYL. *l.c.*

καλλιπάρθενος -ον [καλός, παρθένος] Ⓐ **with beautiful maidens, with beautiful Nymphs**, *of the Nile* EUR. *Hel.* 1 Ⓑ **of a beautiful maiden**: δέρη κ. the neck of a beautiful maiden EUR. *I.A.* 1574 || **of beautiful virginity** AMA. *Pers.* 8.2 (pp. 462.4, 463.8) | *subst.* ἡ καλλιπάρθενος **beautiful virgin** METH. *Symp.* 6.5.145 • *later* -παρθένιος *in inscr.*

καλλιπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [καλός, πατήρ] **glorious father**, *of fathers of the Church* HYMNAN. (*AS* 1 p. 608).

καλλίπαχυς -εως [καλός, πῆχυς] **with beautiful arms** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.4 (*conject.*), *Dor. for* καλλίπηχυς.

κάλλιπε *epic aor. ind. act.*, *see* καταλείπω.

καλλῐπέδῐλος -ον [καλός, πέδιλον] **with beautiful sandals, with beautiful shoes** HOM. 4.57.

καλλιπέειν *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* καταλείπω.

καλλίπεπλος -ον [καλός, πέπλος] **with beautiful robe**, *of women* PIND. *P.* 3.25 EUR. *Tr.* 338.

καλλιπέτᾰλον -ου, τό [καλός, πέταλον] *bot.* **callipetalon**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.42.

καλλιπέτηλος -ον [καλός, πέταλον] **with beautiful leaves** AP 9.64.3 NONN. *D.* 7.144 *etc.*

καλλίπηχυς -εως [*see* καλλίπαχυς] **with beautiful arms, with beautiful elbows** EUR. *Tr.* 1194 ALCIPHR. 3.31.1 • *Dor.* -παχυς BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.4 (*conject.*).

Καλλιπίδαι, οἱ *indecl.* **Kallipidai**, *people of Sarmatia* HDT. 4.17.1.

καλλιπλόκᾰμος -ον [καλός, πλόκαμος] **with beautiful locks, with beautiful tresses** IL. 14.326, 18.407 PIND. *O.* 3.1 EUR. *I.A.* 1040 *etc.*

καλλίπλουτος -ον [καλός, πλοῦτος] **splendid with riches**, *cities* PIND. *O.* 13.111.

καλλίπνοος -οον, *contr.* **καλλίπνους** -ουν [καλός, πνέω] **blowing pleasantly, with sweet sound**, *of an aulos* TELEST. 2.1 || **pleasant-smelling, with good fragrance** HSCH. (*flowers*) METH. *Symp.* 8.11.198 (*virtue*).

καλλίπολις -εως, ἡ [καλός, πόλις] **beautiful city** PLAT. *Rp.* 527c *etc.*

Καλλίπολις -εως, ἡ [Καλλίπολις] **Kallipolis** *or* **Gallipoli**, *city* STRAB. 6.2.6 *etc.*

Καλλιπολῖται -ῶν, οἱ **inhabit. of Kallipolis** *or* **Gallipoli** HDT. 7.154 *etc.*

κάλλιπον *epic aor. ind. act.*, *see* καταλείπω.

καλλιπονία -ας, ἡ [καλλίπονος] **excellent work** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 4 (79.1144C).

καλλίπονος -ον [καλός, πόνος] **toiling to produce beauty** P.[1] *Soph.* 691.

καλλῐπότᾰμος -ον [καλός, πόταμος] **with beautiful rivers** EUR. *Ph.* 645.

καλλίπους -ποδος [καλός, πούς] **with beautiful feet** HSCH.

Καλλίππη -ης, ἡ **Kallippe**, *female name* IS. 57.26 *etc.*

Καλλῐππίδης, ου, ὁ **Kallippides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 64 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δας PLUT. *Ages.* 21.

Κάλλιππος -ου, ὁ **Kallippos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.47 *etc.*

καλλιπρεπής -ές [καλός, πρέπω] **magnificent** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 3.1.

καλλιπρόβατος -ον [καλός, πρόβατον] **with beautiful sheep** L. *Sud. s.v.* εὔρηνος.

καλλιπρόσωπος -ον [καλός, πρόσωπον] **with beau-**

K

tiful face ANACR. 60.3 PHILOX.[1] 1.

καλλίπρῳρος -ον [καλός, πρῷρα] **with beautiful prow**, *of ships* EUR. *Med.* 1335 | *fig.* **of beautiful appearance** AESCHL. *Sept.* 533, *Ag.* 235 • *also written* -πρωιρος.

καλλίπῡγος -ον [καλός, πυγή] **with beautiful buttocks** CERC. 10 ATH. 12.554c (*epith. of Aphrodite*) || *compar.* -ότερος ATH. *l.c.*

καλλίπῡλος -ον [καλός, πύλη] **with beautiful gates**, *of Thebes* /EG 993.4.

καλλίπυργος -ον [καλός, πύργος] **with beautiful towers**, *of cities* EUR. *Bac.* 1202, *Suppl.* 618 || *fig.* **fortified with towers**, *of wisdom* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1024.

καλλιπύργωτος -ον [καλλίπυργος] **with beautiful towers** EUR. *Bac.* 19.

καλλίπωλος -ον [καλός, πῶλος] **with beautiful foals** PIND. *O.* 14.2.

καλλιρέεθρος -ον [καλός, ῥέεθρον] **with beautiful stream** OD. 10.107 HES. *Th.* 339 EUR. *H.F.* 784 ORPH. *A.* 759.

καλλῐ́ρόας, ὁ BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.26, 96, *see* καλλίρροος.

Καλλιρόη *see* Καλλιρρόη.

καλλίροος *see* καλλίρροος.

κἀλλίρραβδος -ου [καλός, ῥάβδος] **with beautiful wand** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀκαλαυρόπις.

καλλιρρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [καλλιρρήμων] **elegance of language** DION. *Thuc.* 23. 6 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 27 || **ease of speech, fluent tongue** LUC. *DDeor.* 21.2.

καλλιρρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [καλός, ῥῆμα] **formulated with elegance**, *of language* DION. *Comp.* 3. 4, *al.*

Καλλιρρόη -ης, ἡ **Kallirhoe**, *female name* HOM. 2.419 HES. *Th.* 288 *etc.* | *Athenian spring* THUC. 2.15.5 *etc.* • *poet.* -ιρόη HOM. *l.c.* HES. *l.c.*

καλλίρροος -οον, *contr.* **καλλίρρους** -ουν [καλός, ῥέω] **with beautiful waters, with beautiful stream, clear** IL. 2.752 OD. 5.441, 17.206 THGN. 1088 (*of a river*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 201 (*of a spring*) SOPH. *fr.* 649.39 ORPH. *fr.* 15.1 (*of Ocean*); αἰενάων ποταμῶν καλλίρροον ὕδωρ the beautiful streams of ever-flowing rivers HES. *Op.* 737 | *fig.* καλλιρόαισι πνοαῖς with beautifully-flowing breaths PIND. *O.* 6.83 • *poet.* -ιροος -ιροον OD. *l.c. etc.*

Καλλισθένης -ους, ὁ **Kallisthenes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.13 *etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

κάλλιστα *neut. superl., see* καλός *and* καλῶς.

καλλιστᾰ́διος -ον [καλός, στάδιον] **with a fine track, with a vast expanse**, *of a race-course* EUR. *I.T.* 437.

καλλιστᾰ́φῡλος -ον [καλός, σταφυλή] **with beautiful clusters** HSCH.

καλλίσταχυς -υος [καλός, στάχυς] **with beautiful ears of corn** OR. *Sib.* 11.118, *al.*

καλλιστεῖον -ου, τό [καλλιστεύω] **prize for beauty**, *of the apple of Paris* EUR. *I.T.* 23 LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1 | **prize for valor, for merit** SOPH. *Ai.* 435 (*pl.*) /SYLL[3]. 56.9 (V[BCE]) *etc.* | *pl.* Καλλιστεῖα, τά **Kallisteia, beauty contest**, *name of a festival at Lesbos* SCH. IL. D 9.130 *cf.* HEDYL. (AP 6.292.5).

καλλίστερνος -ου [καλός, στέρνον] **with beautiful breast** NONN. *D.* 5.553.

καλλίστευμα -ατος, τό [καλλιστεύω] **offering of what is most beautiful, the fairest gift** *or* **prize** EUR. *Ph.* 215, *Or.* 1639 (*of beauty*) || **prize for beauty** LYC. 1011.

καλλιστεύω [κάλλιστος] *impf. mid.* ἐκαλλιστευόμην EUR. *Hip.* 1009 || *fut.* καλλιστεύσω HDT. 6.61.5 || *aor.* ἐκαλλίστευσα THPHR. *Ch.* 27.8 || *pf. mid. pass. ptc.* κεκαλλιστευμένος ❶ *act.* **to be the most beautiful** HDT. 1.196.2 EUR. *Tr.* 226 PLUT. *Ant.* 26 | ▸ τινὸς κ. to be superior to s.o. in beauty HDT. 6.61.5, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Med.* 947, *Hip.* 1009 (*with gen.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be considered the most beautiful** TRAG. *fr.* 625.7 PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.

καλλιστέφᾰνος -ον [καλός, στέφανος] **wearing a beautiful crown** /RAL 1 (VIII[BCE]) (*of Aphrodite*) HOM. 2.251, *al.* (*of Demeter*) TYRT. 2.12 EUR. *Bac.* 376 OR. (DIOD. 8.29) || **from which beautiful crowns are made:** κ. ἐλαία wild olive tree from which beautiful crowns are made ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 12 PAUS. 5.15.3.

Καλλίστη -ης, ἡ **Kalliste**, *female name* PIND. *P.* 4.258 HDT. 4.147.4 *etc.*

Καλλίστιον -ου, ἡ **Kallistion**, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 5.192.1) *etc.*

Καλλιστομᾰ́χη -ης, ἡ **Kallistomache**, *female name* /IG 2[2].5977 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

Καλλιστόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Kallistomachos**, *male name* /IG 2[2].4067.8, 11 (II[CE]) *etc.*

κάλλιστος *superl. of* καλός.

Κάλλιστος -ου, ὁ **Kallistos**, *male name* AP 16.321.1.

καλλιστρᾰτεύω [καλός, στρατεύω] **win glory in war** *CCA* 7.227.27 (*fut. 3. sg.* καλλιστρατεύσει).

Καλλίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Kallistratos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39 PLUT. *Demosth.* 5 *etc.*

καλλιστρούθια -ων, τά [καλός, στρουθός] *bot.* **callistrnthia**, *a species of fig* ATH. 3.75c, *cf.* COLUM. 10.416 (callistruthis).

Καλλιστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kallisto**, *female name* MACHO *Chr.* 433 (*v.l.*: Καλλιστίου *ed.*) AEL. *V.H.* 13.32 *etc.*

καλλίστως *superl. adv., see* καλῶς.

καλλίσφῡρος -ον [καλός, σφυρόν] **with beautiful ankles** IL. 9.560 OD. 5.333 HES. *Th.* 384 ALCM. 1.78 LUC. *DMort.* 16.1 *etc.*

καλλιτεκνέω, *contr.* [καλλίτεκνος] **have beautiful children** /OGIS 308.9 (II[BCE]).

καλλιτεκνία -ας, ἡ [καλλίτεκνος] **possession of beautiful children** PARTH. 33.1 /IG 12.7.397.11 (III[CE]).

καλλίτεκνος -ον [καλός, τέκνον] **with beautiful children** ARISTOT. *Eleg.* 2 (= *fr.* 622) /PRIEN. 225.3 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) LUC. *DDeor.* 16.1 PLUT. *Aem.* 5 ORPH. *H.* 23.3 || *compar.* -ότερος LUC. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ότατος PLUT. *l.c.*

Καλλῐ́τέλης -ους, ὁ **Kalliteles**, *male name* AP 6.138.1 *etc.*

καλλίτεξ -κος, ἡ HDN. *Epim.* 186.3, *see* καλλίτεκνος.

καλλιτέχνης -ου, ὁ [καλλίτεχνος] **skillful artist** [ANACR.] 5.1 (*voc.*) /EG 796.3 (*pl.*) *etc.*

καλλιτεχνία -ας, ἡ [καλλίτεχνος] **beauty of a work** *or* **skill in an art** PLUT. *Per.* 13 ATH. 5.191b PORPH. *Abst.* 4.3 *etc.*

καλλίτεχνος -ον [καλός, τέχνη] **producing works of art** STRAB. 1.2.33 THEM. *Or.* 4.56b.

καλλιτόκεια -ας [καλλίτοκος] **having beautiful children** OPP.[1] 1.6.

καλλίτοκος -ον [καλός, τίκτω] **giving beautiful products** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.132).

καλλίτοξος -ον [καλός, τόξον] **with beautiful bow** EUR. *Ph.* 1162.

καλλιτράπεζος -ον [καλός, τράπεζα] **with a beautiful** *or* **well-laden table** CALL. 8 AMIPS. 18.2.

καλλίτρῐχον -ου, τό [καλλίθριξ] *bot. a plant* AEL. *N.A.* 1.35 GAL. 14.321, *see* ἀδίαντον.

1. καλλίτρῐχος -ον [καλλίθριξ] **with beautiful mane** OPP.[1] 1.321 | **producing abundant hair** DIOSC.[2] 1.125.

2. καλλίτρῐχος *gen. sg. of* καλλίθριξ.

Καλλιφάεια -ας, ἡ **Kalliphaeia**, *Nymph* PAUS. 6.22.7.

καλλίφαρος -ον [καλός, φᾶρος] **with beautiful bedspread** HYMNAN. (*AS* 1 p. 524).

καλλίφεγγής -ές [καλός, φέγγος] **shining with beautiful light**, *of the sun etc.* EUR. *Tr.* 860 THEODECT. 10.1.

καλλίφθογγος -ον [καλός, φθόγγος] **lovely-sounding** EUR. *Ion* 169 (*of songs*), *I.T.* 222 (*of looms*).

καλλίφλοξ -φλογος [καλός, φλόξ] **auspiciously burning**, *of an offering* EUR. *Ion* 707.

καλλιφῡής -ές [καλός, φύω] **growing beautiful, of beautiful appearance** NONN. *D.* 15.171, *al.*

καλλῐ́φυλλον -ου, τό [καλός, φύλλον] *bot.* **maidenhair** HP. *Epid.* 7.59, *see* ἀδίαντον.

καλλίφυλλος -ον [καλός, φύλλον] **with beautiful petals**, *of a rose* [ANACR.] 44.3.

καλλῐ́φυτον [καλός, φυτόν] *bot.* **maidenhair** GAL. 19.107, *see* ἀδίαντον.

καλλίφῡτος -ον [καλός, φύω] **bringing beauty to birth** ORPH. *fr.* 183.4 NONN. *D.* 47.38.

Καλλιφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Kalliphon**, *male name* HDT. 3.125.1 *etc.*

καλλιφωνέω, *contr.* [καλλίφωνος] *aor. ptc.* καλλιφωνήσας EUSTATH. 664.43 || *aor. pass. ptc. neut.* καλλιφωνηθέν EUSTATH. 468.37; **speak well** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.176 *etc.*

καλλιφωνία -ας, ἡ [καλλίφωνος] **pleasant sound, pronunciation** DION. *Rh.* 1.5, *al.* LUC. *Pisc.* 22 | *rhet.* **euphony, beautiful sound** PORPH. *Pros.* 115 DION.[6] 675.14 (*Suppl.*) *and* SCH. | *of style* CLEM. *Protr.* 8.77.1 *etc.* || *fig. of the sweetness of temptations* METH. *Symp.* 8.1.172.

καλλίφωνος -ον [καλός, φωνή] **with beautiful voice**, *of actors* PLAT. *Leg.* 817c CORN. 14 || *superl.* -ότατος PLUT. *Sollert.* 973a.

καλλίφως [καλός, φάος] **shining gloriously**, *epith. of a divinity* PPGM 4.594.

καλλῐ́χειρ -χειρος [καλός, χείρ] **with beautiful hands** CHAEREM. 14.7.

καλλῐχέλωνος -ον [καλός, χελώνη] **stamped with a beautiful tortoise**, *of coins* EUP. 150.

κάλλιχθῦς -υος, ὁ [καλός, ἰχθύς] *ichthyol.* **callichthys**, *i.e.* **beautiful fish** ARISTOT. *fr.* 316 (= καρχαρόδους) ATH. 282d OPP. 3.335; ἑφθός boiled HEDYL. 8.1 (ATH. 8.344f).

καλλίχοιρος -ον [καλός, χοῖρος] **producing fine pigs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 12 (*interpol.*).

Καλλιχόρη -ης, ἡ **Kallichore**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.221.

καλλίχορος -ον [καλός, χορός] Ⓐ **with beautiful dances** *or* **for beautiful dances**, *epith. of cities* OD. 11.581 HOM. 15.2; κ. πόλις Χαρίτων the city of the beautiful dances of the Charites PIND. *P.* 12.26; χθὼν κ. land of beautiful dances BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.32 CORIN. 16 | **where they dance well**, *of an agora* SIM. (AP 6.212.2) || *extens.* **of** *or* **for beautiful dances** EUR. *Ph.* 786 (*of crowns*), *frag.* 453.7 (*of songs*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 451 *etc.* Ⓑ **beautiful in the dance** EUR. *H.F.* 690 (*of Apollo*), *Hel.* 1454 (*of dolphins*) *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ Καλλίχορος **the spring of beautiful dances** (*at Eleusis*) HOM. 2.272 EUR. *Ion* 1075, *Suppl.* 392 CALLIM. *H.* 6.15 PAUS. 1.38.6 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατον ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

Καλλίχορος -ου, ὁ **Kallichoros**, *river of Paphlagonia* AP. 2.904.

καλλίχροος -οον, *contr.* **καλλίχρους** -ουν [καλός, χρόα] **beatifully-colored** *or* **with beautiful colors** CYP. 4.6 (*dub.*).

καλλιχωρία -ας, ἡ [καλός, χώρα] **beauty of a region** DIOD. 1.30 (*dub.*).

καλλίων *compar. of* καλός.

καλλιώνῠμος -ου, ὁ [καλός, ὄνομα] *ichthyol.* **callionymus**, *i.e.* **fish with a beautiful name** HP. *Vict.* 2.48 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 11 MEN. *fr.* 230.1 *etc.*

καλλονή -ῆς, ἡ [κάλλος] **beauty** HDT. 3.106.3 EUR. *Tr.* 977 PLAT. *Symp.* 206d HEROND. 1.35; πρὸς καλλονὴν βίου τείνειν to aim for beauty of life (= an honorable life) HP. *Dec.* 1 | **good quality** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.4 *p*FLOR. 65.12 (IV[CE]) | **generosity, kindness** VT *Sir.* 31.23.

καλλοποιέω, *contr.* [καλλός, ποιέω] **produce beauty** IODAM. (*PG* 95.1517.25) (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* καλλοποιήσῃς).

καλλοποιός -όν [κάλλος, ποιέω] **producing beauty**, *of flowers* PLOT. 6.7.32 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.269.

κάλλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* καλός] Ⓐ **beauty**, *of body* IL. 9.130, 20.235 HOM. 2.276 SAPPH. 16.7 AESCHL. *Pers.* 185 PLAT. *Symp.* 201a *etc.*; κάλλει καὶ χάρισι στίλβων gleaming with beauty and grace OD. 6.237; σώματος κάλλος ζῳῶδες, ἢν μὴ νοῦς ὑπῇ beauty of body is brutish, if it is not accompanied by reason DEMOCR. B 105; κάλλει ἀριστεύουσα θεάων the most beautiful among the goddesses, *i.e.* Aphrodite THEOCR. 17.45 ‖ a **beauty**, **beautiful person**, *esp. of women* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.7 PHILOX.[1] 1 (*v.l.* θάλος) LUC. *DMort.* 18.1, *al.* Ⓑ *usu.* **beauty**, **goodness**, *of things* HDT. 8.144.1 (*land*) EUR. *El.* 1073 PLAT. *Gorg.* 475a (*teachings*); κ. ψυχῆς beauty of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 444d; εἰς κ. ζῆν to live for beauty (= strive for a noble life) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.23; τῶν ἔργων κ. beauty of works ISOCR. 12.36; ἐς κ. κυνηγετεῖν to hunt (with dogs) for pleasure ARR. *Cyn.* 25.9 *etc.* | *Christ. spiritual* **beauty**, *usu. of the soul* ORIG. *Or.* 17.2 [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 17.7 (*of God*) *etc.* Ⓒ *concr.* **beautiful things**, **beauties**, **splendors**, *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 923 PLAT. *Leg.* 625c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 3.25 CALLIM. *fr.* 7.11 (*codd.* καλά τε); τὸ κάλλος τῆς ἀπαγγελίας the beauty of the utterance DION. *Isocr.* 3.3; τὰ κ. τῆς ἑρμηνείας the beauty of the style AN. *Subl.* 5.1; κ. οἰκοδομημάτων beauties of buildings (= beautiful buildings) PLUT. *Pyth.* 409a | *prov.* βάπτειν τὰ κάλλη τὰ περίσεμνα τῇ θεῷ to dye the revered beautiful things (= purple garments) for the goddess EUP. 363, *cf.* POLL. 7.63 Ⓓ *philos. the Pythagorean* "six" IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 34.

καλλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κάλλος] **beauty** EUR. *Hel.* 383, *al.* *I*SEG 1.570.12 (I[BCE-ICE]) • *Dor.* EUR. *l.c.*

κάλλυνθρον -ου, τό [καλλύνω] **brush**, **broom**: κ. φοινίκων palm brush VT *Lev.* 23.40 *p*LOND. 2153.10 (III[BCE]), *see* κάλλυντρον.

Καλλυντήρια -ων, τά **Kallynteria**, *festival in honor of Athena Polias, in Athens* PHOT. *Lex.*

καλλυντής -οῦ, ὁ [καλλύνω] **cleaner** (*of the temple*) *p*LOND. 1.44.6 (II[BCE]).

κάλλυντρον -ου, τό [καλλύνω] **brush**, **broom** PLUT. *Di.* 55 CLEANTH. 1.130.20 (SEXT. *S.* 11.74) | *bot.* **callyntron** *or* **cerinthus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 20 | *palm-branch used in the Feast of Tabernacles* CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].327E *etc.*

καλλύνω [κάλλος] *impf.* ἐκάλλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαλλυνόμην ‖ *fut.* καλλυνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐκάλλυνα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκαλλύνθαι SIMP. *in Cat.* 276.27 | *ptc.* κεκαλλύμμενος EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.36.2 *and* κεκαλλυμένος MAC. *Serm. B* 63.4.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαλλύνθην ❶ *act.* **to embellish**, **beautify**, **adorn**: πρόσωπα καλλύνουσα καὶ πληρουμένη beautifying her face and becoming larger (*of the new moon*) SOPH. *fr.* 787.6 | **to clean** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 27 *p*UPZ 79.17 (II[BCE]) POLL. 6.33.4 ❷ *mid.* **to beautify oneself**, **pride oneself**, **swagger**, **put on airs**: ἐκαλλυνόμην τε καὶ ἡβρυνόμην ἄν I would be proud and put on airs PLAT. *Ap.* 20c; ἐπί τινι καλλύνεσθαι to pride oneself on sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 3.19 ❸ *pass.* **to be embellished** PLOT. 6.1.20 THEM. *Or.* 18.223a.

κάλλυσμα -ατος, τό [καλλύνω] **cleaning** *I*SYLL[3]. 1218.22 (V[BCE]) *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* σάρματα THPHR. *Ch.* 10.6 (*prob.*).

Καλλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kallo**, *female name* NOSS. (AP 9.605.1).

Κάλλων -ωνος, ὁ **Kallon**, *male name* PHAN. (AP 6.294.5) *etc.* ‖ *epith. of Dionysus I*SEG 18.279, 280 *al.* (I[CE]).

καλλωπίζω [κάλλος, ὄψ] *impf.* ἐκαλλώπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαλλωπιζόμην ‖ *fut.* καλλωπίσω, *mid.* καλλωπίσομαι, *Att. later* καλλωπιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκαλλώπισα, *mid.* ἐκαλλωπισάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκαλλώπισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκαλλωπίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαλλωπίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καλλωπισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to embellish**, **beautify**, **give a beautiful appearance to** PHILOD. *Hom.* 38.13 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.26 (*of reasoning*) *etc.*; καλλωπίζοντες τὸ ὄνομα Ἑρμῆν καλοῦμεν beautifying the name we call him Hermes PLAT. *Crat.* 408b; κ. τὴν πόλιν ὥσπερ γυναῖκα to beautify the city like a woman PLUT. *Per.* 12 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to beautify oneself**, **boast**, **pride oneself** PLAT. *Symp.* 174a; ▸ τινὶ κ. to take pride in sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252a XEN. *Ag.* 11.11, *Cyr.* 8.8.18; ▸ ἐπί τινι κ. to boast of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 405b | ▸ *with* ὅτι PLAT. *Prot.* 317c | ▸ *with ptc. and* ὡς to boast of PLAT. *Crit.* 52c, *al.* ‖ **to make a display**, **show off** XEN. *Hip.* 10.5 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421a 4 POLYAEN.[2] *fr.* 45 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.238 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20 Ⓑ **to be reluctant**, **refuse**: ἐκαλλωπίζετο ἡμῖν ὁ Πρωταγόρας Protagoras feigned reluctance with us PLAT. *Prot.* 333d; παῦσαι πρός με καλλωπιζόμενος to stop trying to evade me PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236d *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be embellished** *or* **adorned**, **beautified** XEN. *Hier.* 11.2 (*house*); διαιτητήρια κεκαλλωπισμένα beautified rooms XEN. *Oec.* 9.4; κεκαλλωπισμένη τὸ χρῶμα embellished in color (*oth.* embellished in the coloring of her skin) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 | *rhet.* **to be embellished** HERMOG. *Id.* 232.10 (*a speech*) SEXT. *S.* 2.55.

καλλώπισμα -ατος, τό [καλλωπίζω] **embellishment**, **ornament** PLUT. *Lyc.* 9 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.19 | **object of pride**, **fair show**, **fine appearance** LUC. *Merc.* 36; τὰ καλλωπίσματα, τὰ παρὰ φύσιν συνθήματα ἀνθρώπων the polished appearance, the human conventions contrary to nature PLAT. *Gorg.* 492c | *rhet.* **ornament of style** DION. *Thuc.* 46.1.

καλλωπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καλλωπίζω] **fine display**, **parade** XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 (*of horses*); παιδιᾶς τε καὶ καλλωπισμοῦ ἕνεκα for diversion and display PLAT. *Rp.* 572c ‖ **ornament** HP. *Med.* 2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.23; καλλωπισμοὶ οἱ περὶ τὸ σῶμα the adornments of the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 64d | **embellishment**, **improvement**, *of sound or speech* PLAT. *Crat.* 414c, *al.* | *rhet.* **embellishment** DION. *Thuc.* 29.5 *etc.*

καλλωπιστεία -ας, ἡ [καλλωπιστής] *rhet.* **ornate style**, **beauty of style** SERV. *Aen.* 1.223.

καλλωπιστέος -α -ον [καλλωπίζω] *verb. adj.* **fit to be adorned** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.4.1.

καλλωπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καλλωπίζω] Ⓐ **one who adorns himself elegantly** ISOCR. 1.27 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401b 24 *etc.* Ⓑ **embellisher**, **painter** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 59.

καλλωπιστικός -ή -όν [καλλωπίζω] **useful for adornment** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.14 (*with gen.*); ἡ καλλωπιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of embellishment [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.766.

καλλώπιστος -ον [καλλωπίζω] **adorned** EPHR. 3.472E.

καλλωπίστρια -ας, ἡ [καλλωπίζω] **elegant woman** MUSON. *fr.* 3 PLUT. *Coniug.* 140c NB *fem. of* καλλωπιστής.

καλλωσόν -οῦ, τό [*Lat.* callosum] **cooked pork rind**: calloused skin ORIB. 3.5.2 ‖ GEOP. 19.6.3, *see* κόλλοψ.

κᾰλοβᾰ́μων -ονος, ὁ [καλοβάτης] **one who walks on stilts** *or* **on a tightrope** MAN.[1] 4.287.

κᾰλοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [καλοβάτης] **to walk on stilts** *or* **on a tight-rope** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.15.

καλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [κᾶλον, βαίνω] **tightrope walker** MAN.[1] 5.146 *I*SYLL[3]. 847.5 (II[CE]), *see* καλοβάμων.

κᾰλογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [καλός, γνώμη] **of noble mind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158.

κᾰλογραῦς -γρᾶος, ἡ [καλός, γραῦς] **venerable old woman** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1048).

κᾰλοδιδάσκᾰλος -ον [καλός, διδάσκαλος] **one who teaches what is good** NT *Titus* 2.3.

κᾰλοδουλεία -ας, ἡ [καλός, δουλεία] **noble servitude** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 36.

κᾰλόδουλος -ον [καλός, δοῦλος] **one who treats slaves well** AESOP. *Vit. G.* 26.

κᾰλοειδής -ές [καλός, εἶδος] **of beautiful form** SOP.[2] 8.56 *etc.*

κᾰλοεννοησία -ας, ἡ [καλός, νόησις] **recititude**, **honesty** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 100.11, *al.*

καλοεργέτις -ιδος [καλοεργός] **doing good**, **benefactor**, *of the soul* PORPH. *Nymph.* 30.

κᾰλοεργία -ας, ἡ [καλοεργός] **good work** EPHR. 3.379B.

καλοεργός -όν [καλός, ἔργον] **doing good**, **good** MAN.[1] 1.256.

καλόζηλος -ον [καλός, ζῆλος] **loving beauty**, *i.e.* **having good taste** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165.

κᾰλοήθεια -ας, ἡ [καλοήθης] **good disposition**, **good nature** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.3.

καλοήθης -ες [καλός, ἦθος] **having a good character**, **well-disposed** MAUR. 1.1 PROCL. *Ptol.* 232 *etc.*

καλοθέλεια -ας, ἡ [καλοθελής] **good will** GLOSS. *etc.*

καλοθελής -ές [καλός, θέλω] **benevolent**, **of good will** *p*LOND. 1674.68 (VI[CE]) EPHR. 3.213E *etc.* • *also* καλοτελής.

κᾰλόθριξ, *gen.* -τριχος [καλός, θρίξ] HDN. *Epim.* 166.3, *see* καλλίθριξ.

καλοίδιον *see* καλῴδιον.

Καλοὶ λιμένες, οἱ **Good Harbors**, *place* NT *Acts* 27.8.

καλοιώνιστος -ον [καλός, οἰωνός] **of good omen** LYD. *Mag.* 1 (*of August*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 721.

κᾰλοκᾰγᾰθέω, *contr.* [καλοκἀγαθός] **to live according to the καλοκἀγαθία**, **live in a noble** *or* **virtuous way** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 205.8 (*conject.*).

καλοκἀγαθία -ας, ἡ [καλοκἀγαθός] **character** *or* **conduct of the καλοκἀγαθός**, **nobility**, **virtue** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.34, *Ag.* 11.6 ISOCR. 1.6 DEMOSTH. 18.93 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.33 (*pl.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.4.1, *al.* ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.2; ἐπὶ καλοκἀγαθίαν ἄγειν to lead to nobility XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.14 | *frequent in inscr. as honorific title I*SEG 20.180.10 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

καλοκἀγαθικός -ή -όν [καλοκἀγαθός] **proper to a noble and honorable man** (*see* καλοκἀγαθός) POL. 7.11.9 | **inclined to nobility** (*see* καλοκἀγαθία) PLUT. *Them.* 3, *Apophth. Lac.* 225f MUSON. *fr.* 14 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225f • *adv.* **καλοκἀγαθικῶς with nobility and honor** PLUT. *Phoc.* 32.

καλοκἀγαθός -όν POLL. 4.11, *see* καλὸς κἀγαθός.

κᾰλοκαιρία -ας, ἡ [καλός, καιρός] **good year** *or* **good harvest** MELAMP. *Pal.* 30 D.

κᾰλοκαιριᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ [καλόκαιρος?] *medic.* **eye-drops** ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.

κᾰλοκαιρῖνός -οῦ [καλόκαιρος?] **summery**, **of summer** HIPPIATR. 129.8.

κᾰλόκαιρος -ου, ὁ [καλός, καιρός] **good season** GLOSS.

κᾰλοκάρφωτος -ον SCH. OPP. 1.58, *see* εὐγόμφωτος.

καλοκοίμητος -ον [καλός, κοιμάω] **resting in peace**, *later Christ. I*IG 14.2293.2 (V[CE]) *etc.*

κᾰλοκοπέω, *contr.* [κᾶλον, κόπτω] **cut wood** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* καλοκοπῆσαι).

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καλολογέω, *contr.* [καλός, λέγω] SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 967, *see* εὐλογέω.

κᾶλον -ου, τό [*see* καίω] A **wood**, *usually for burning* HOM. 4.112 ION 29 *TrGF* CALLIM. *fr.* 242 | **wood**, *for a plow*: πόλλ' ἐπικαμπύλα κᾶλα there are many curved timbers HES. *Op.* 427 B *pl.* **timbers, ships** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1253 (*Lac.*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23 (*codd.* καλά) PLUT. *Alc.* 28 *etc.*

Κᾰλονίκη -ης, ἡ **Kalonike**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 6.

καλοούνυμος *see* καλώνυμος.

καλοπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [κάλως, παίκτης] **tightrope walker, trapeze artist** *P*OXY. 2480.43 (VI^{CE}).

κᾰλοπέδῐλα -ων, τά [κᾶλον, πέδιλον] **wooden clogs** THEOCR. 25.103 (*cod.* κωλ-).

καλοποδάριος -η -ον [καλόπους] **of shoes**: *only in* καλοποδάριαι φόρμαι lasts for shoes *I*EDIOCL. 9.1 (*v.l.*, IV^{CE}).

κᾰλοπόδιον -ου, τό *dim. of* καλόπους.

καλοποιέω, *contr.* [καλός, ποιέω] *fut.* καλοποιήσω GEOP. 2.22.3 || *aor. inf.* καλοποιῆσαι THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1297.23); **to do good** NT *2Thess.* 3.13 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.296 *etc.*

κᾰλοποίητος -ον [καλοποιέω] **well-made** MOSES 314.27.

καλοποιία -ας, ἡ [καλοποιός] *Byz.* **doing good** THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 1.3.

καλοποιός -όν [καλοποιέω] **doing good** PROCL. *in Alc.* 327 | **creating beauty** DAMASC. *Pr.* 33 *CCA* 7.101 *P*PGM 12.283.

κᾰλόπους -ποδος, ὁ [κᾶλον, πούς] **shoemaker's last** PLAT. *Symp.* 191a (*v.l.* καλάπους) GAL. 6.37 POLL. 2.195.

καλοπρᾱγία -ας, ἡ SCH. AP. 3.68a, *see* καλοποιία.

καλοπρόσωπος -ον [καλός, πρόσωπον] **with beautiful face** SCH. IL. D 1.310.

κᾰλόρινος -ον [καλός, ῥίς] **with beautiful nose** AAP. *Barth.* 2 (p. 131.19).

καλορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* καλιρρημοσύνη.

κᾰλός -ή -όν A **beautiful,** *of appearance* B **beautiful, noble, honorable,** *in a moral sense* | *neut. with inf.* | *with names of pers.* || *Christ.* **beautiful** *spiritually*, **good, noble, virtuous** C **good, genuine, of good quality** D **good, useful, suitable, favorable** | *with inf.* | **favorable, auspicious,** *of sacrifices etc.* E *subst.* τὸ καλόν **beauty, the beautiful** || *mor.* **goodness, virtue, honor** || *Christ. pl.* τὰ καλά *spiritual* **benefits** || *adv. neut.* καλόν **well, in fine style, in a good way** ◆ *adv.* καλῶς A **well, rightly** B *of good fortune* **well, happily, with success** C **well, completely, altogether** D *special contexts*: κ. ποιῶν **rightly, deservedly** | *in answers* | *iron.* **finely, splendidly** A **beautiful,** *of appearance, shape and sim.* OD. 9.513, 13.289; καλὸς μὲν δέμας beautiful in form OD. 17.307 = κ. ἰδέᾳ PIND. *O.* 10.103 = εἶδος καλός XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1; κ. τὸ σῶμα beautiful in body XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.30 *etc.* | *of things* IL. 19.285, 23.66 OD. 19.208, 24.277 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* κ. εἰσοράασθαι beautiful to look at OD. 10.396 PIND. *O.* 8.19 B **beautiful, noble, honorable,** *in a moral sense* OD. 8.166, 17.381; κλέος κάλλιον a nobler glory OD. 18.255, *al.*; καλὰ ἔργματα noble deeds PIND. *I.* 3/4.60 *etc.* | ▸ *neut. with inf.*: καλόν τοι σὺν ἐμοὶ τὸν κήδειν ὅς κ' ἐμὲ κήδῃ it is a good thing if with me you trouble the one who troubles me IL. 9.615; οὐ γὰρ καλὸν ἀτέμβειν οὐδὲ δίκαιον ξείνους it is not a good thing nor just to mistreat the guests OD. 20.294; τέθνηκεν οὕπερ τοῖς νέοις θνήσκειν καλόν he has died where it is glorious for the young to die AESCHL. *Sept.* 1011; καλόν μοι τοῦτο ποιούσῃ θανεῖν it is an honorable thing for me to die doing this SOPH. *Ant.* 72 | *with* ἀγαθός = καλοκάγαθός noble XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.23 PLAT. *Gorg.* 470e *etc.* | *with names of pers.* (*laudatory*) *epith.*: Ἀθηναῖοι καλοί the Athenians are beautiful ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 144, *cf. Ve.* 98; Ἀλκιβιάδης ὁ κ. Alkibiades the handsome PLAT. *Alc.*1. 113b; Ἰσοκράτης ὁ κ. the excellent Isokrates PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c *etc.* | *iron., usu. in trag.*: γέρας κ. a precious privilege AESCHL. *Eum.* 209; καλὸς γὰρ οὐμὸς βίοτος ὥστε θαυμάσαι indeed my life is so wonderfully fine SOPH. *El.* 393 | *subst.* τὸ καλοκάγαθόν **excellence** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.7, *al.* || *Christ.* **beautiful** *spiritually*, **good, noble, virtuous**: καλὰ ἔργα good actions *i.e.* works of charity NT *Matt.* 5.16, *al.*; ὁ ποιμὴν ὁ καλός the good shepherd, *referring to Christ* NT *John* 10.11, *al.*; καλὴ ὁμολογία good confession NT *1Tim.* 6.12 C **good, genuine, of good quality**: κ. ἀργύριον genuine silver XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.9; κ. γῆ good soil NT *Luke* 8.15, *al. etc.* D **good, useful, suitable, favorable** OD. 6.263 (*harbor*), 14.253 (*wind*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.6; ▸ κ. πρός τι useful for sthg. PLAT. *HipMa.* 295c, *al.*; ξύλον καλὸν εἰς βρῶσιν tree good for food VT *Gen.* 2.9 | ▸ *with inf.*: κ. τρέχειν suitable for running XEN. *An.* 4.8.26 | **favorable, auspicious,** *of sacrifices etc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 379 EUR. *Ion* 1333 THUC. 4.92.7; ἰέναι κ. ἡμῖν τὰ ἱερὰ ἦν the sacrifices were favorable for our going XEN. *An.* 2.2.3 E *subst.* τὸ καλόν **beauty, the beautiful** SAPPH. 58.26 EUR. *I.A.* 21 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.13 || *mor.* **goodness, virtue, honor** THGN. 17 EUR. *Suppl.* 300, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.16 PLAT. *Symp.* 183d, 201e *etc.*; τὰ καλά **sound principles** HDT. 1.8.4; τὰ καλὰ **honorable things** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.16; προνοοῦ καλὰ ἐνώπιον κυρίου καὶ ἀνθρώπων take thought for what is good before God and men VT *Prov.* 3.4; τὸ καλὸν ποιοῦντες μὴ ἐγκακῶμεν let us not become weary of doing good NT *Gal.* 6.9 | ▸ καλόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is right, it is good NT *1Cor.* 7.1, *al.* = ▸ *with* ἐάν NT *1Cor.* 7.8 = ▸ *with* ἵνα: οὐκ ἔστι κ. ἵνα ἀναγκασθῶσιν it is not right that they be forced APPATR. 65.301A || *Christ. pl.* τὰ καλά *spiritual* **benefits** CAP. 2.13.3 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* καλόν **well, in fine style, in a good way** OD. 1.155 = καλά IL. 6.326 = τὸ καλόν THEOCR. 3.3 CALLIM. *epigr.* 52.1, *H.* 2.5 *etc.* | ἐν καλῷ in a good place ARISTOPH. *Th.* 292 (*with inf.*); δογματικῆς εὐτεχνίας ἐν καλῷ γίγνεσθαι to be persons eminent in the knowledge of doctrine CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.283C, *al.*; ἐν καλῷ at the opportune moment, in favorable circumstances THUC. 5.59.4 EUR. *I.A.* 1106 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.9; νῦν γὰρ ἐν καλῷ φρονεῖν now is the time for thinking SOPH. *El.* 384 | εἰς καλόν at the right moment SOPH. *O.T.* 78 PLAT. *Symp.* 174c XEN. *Symp.* 1.4 *etc.* || *compar.* καλλίων -ον, *Aeol. neut.* κάλλιον ALC. 411, *later also* καλώτερος *and* καλλιότερος | *superl.* κάλλιστος -η -ον ◆ *adv.* **καλῶς** A **well, rightly**: οὐδ' ἔτι κ. οἶκος ἐμὸς διόλωλε now my house is falling evilly into ruin OD. 2.63; κ. ζῆν ἢ κ. τεθνηκέναι τὸν εὐγενῆ χρή the noble man must either live honorably or die honorably SOPH. *Ai.* 479; οὐ κ. ταρβεῖς you are not rightly afraid, your fear is mistaken SOPH. *Tr.* 457; κ. φρονεῖν to reason well SOPH. *fr.* 836; κ. εἰρημένα (words) however well said SOPH. *fr.* 576.6; κάλλιον λέγεις you speak very well PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b; καλῶς ποιεῖν to do good NT *Matt.* 12.12, *al. etc.*; ▸ κ. ποιεῖν *with ptc. pred.*: κ. ἐποίησας παραγενόμενος you have done well to come NT *Acts* 10.33 | *often* κ. καὶ εὖ, κ. τε καὶ εὖ really well PLAT. *Prot.* 319e, *al. etc.* || οὐδὲν τοῦ κ. ἔχοντος παραλείπειν not to omit any necessary and appropriate measure *P*TEBT. 72.367 (II^{BCE}) B *of good fortune* **well, happily, with success**: κ. πράσσειν = εὖ π. AESCHL. *Pr.* 979 SOPH. *Ant.* 271; κ. καὶ εὖ πράττειν to be very successful PLAT. *Ch.* 172a | κ. ἔχειν to go well, be in a good state AESCHL. *Sept.* 799 *etc.*; κ. ἔχει σοι ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 946, *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 816; κ. ἔχει ▸ *with inf.* to be right for XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.1; ▸ *with gen.*: κ. ἔχειν τινός to be well off with respect to sthg. HP. *Sup.* 29; κ. παράπλου κεῖται is in a suitable position for coastal navigation THUC. 1.36.2; εἰ κ. σφίσιν ἔχοι if the situation was favorable for them THUC. 4.117.1; οὔτε τοῖς θεοῖς ἔφη κ. ἔχειν, εἰ not even for the gods would it be good, he said, if XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.3; καλλιόνως ἔχει it is better PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e; κάλλιστα ἕξει it will be excellent PLAT. *HipMa.* 295b | κ. ἀκούειν to have a good reputation PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 177e || κ. ἐλθεῖν to arrive in good report IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 93 *etc.* C **well, completely, altogether** (= πάνυ): τὸν κ. εὐδαίμονα the perfectly happy man AESCHL. *fr.* 317 = SOPH. *fr.* 934; κ. ἔξοιδα I know it well SOPH. *O.C.* 269; κάλλιον εἰδέναι to know better PLAT. *HipMa.* 300d; κάλλιον ἐοικέναι to look more like HP. *Genit.* 8; κ. ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρὸς διεφθάρθαι to be completely destroyed by fire DIOD. 13.108; D *special contexts*: κ. ποιῶν **rightly, deservedly** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 863 DEMOSTH. 1.28 AESCHN. 3.232; *in requests* κ. ποιήσεις πριάμενος you had better buy *P*PETR. 3.48.7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* κ. π. παραδοῦναι to do well to allow *P*SB 4303.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *in answers, expressing approval*: κ. well said! EUR. *Or.* 1216 DEMOSTH. 39.15; *as a polite refusal*: κ. no, thank you ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 888 = πάνυ κ. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 512; κ. okay ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 532 = κ. ἔχει ANTIPH. 163.2; *superl.* κάλλιστ', ἐπαινῶ excellent, thank you ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 508; ἔχει κάλλιστα very well THEOCR. 15.3 | *iron.* **finely, splendidly** EUR. *Med.* 588 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 344 DINAR. 1.69; κ. ἐρήμης γ' ἂν σὺ γῆς ἄρχοις μόνος you could rule a desert splendidly SOPH. *Ant.* 739 | κ. ὁ ἱερεύς hurray for the priest! *I*SYLL^{3}. 1109.14 (II^{CE}) | *with the adj.*: καλὴ καλῶς with beauty ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 253, *Pax* 1330, *Ec.* 730; καλῶς κάλλιστά τε ῥέξαις handsome and having done the finest deeds PIND. *O.* 9.94 || *compar.* κάλλιον; καλλιόνως PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e, *Leg.* 660d | *superl.* κάλλιστα; καλλίστως *P*PGM 4.2443, *al.* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 310 • *Ion. epic* κάλ-, *Att.* κᾶλ- | *Aeol.* κάλος -α -ον || *Dor. adv.* κάλως SOPHR. 21.

1. **κάλος** -ου, ὁ *Ion. epic for* κάλως.

2. **κάλος** -α -ον *Aeol. for* καλός.

καλοσύμβουλος -ον [καλός, σύμβουλος] **giving good counsel** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163.

καλοσχηματίζομαι [καλός, σχηματίζω] *astr.* to be **grouped in a propitious alignment** *CCA* 6.61.

καλοσχηματίστης -ου [καλοσχηματίζομαι] *astr.* **arranged in a propitious way** AP.[6] (*CCA* 7.177.1).

καλοτεχνία -ας, ἡ SOP.[2] 4.51, *see* καλλιτεχνία.

κᾰλότης -ητος, ἡ [καλός] **beauty** STOIC. 3.60.9 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a: CHRYSIP.?).

καλοτράχηλος -ον [καλός, τράχηλος] **with beautiful neck** *CCA* 8.4.181.

κᾰλοτύπος -ου, ὁ [κᾶλον, τύπτω] *ornith.* **woodpecker** HSCH.

Καλουῖνος -ου, ὁ **Calvinus**, *male name* DCASS. 42.46 *etc.*

Καλουίσιος -ου, ὁ **Calvisius**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 58.9, *al. etc.* • *also written* Καλβίσιος.

καλουμνία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* calumnia] **slander** IUST. *Nov.* 292.27 STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 296.35.

κᾰλοΰφαντος -ον [καλός, ὑφαίνω] **well-woven** Sch. *rec.* SOPH. *Tr.* 602.

καλόφιλος -ον [καλός, φίλος] SCH. OPP. 1.627, *see* εὔξεινος.

κᾰλόφορος -ον [κᾶλον, φέρω] **wood-carrier**, *of an attendant* DOS.[1] 1.

καλοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [καλόφρων] **rectitude, wisdom** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.97A.
καλόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [καλός, φρήν] **of good character** HSCH., *s.v.* εὔφρων.
καλόφυλλος -ον [καλός, φύλλον] **with beautiful leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.2.
καλόψῡχος -ον HSCH., *see* εὔψυχος.
καλπάζω [καλπη] *aor.* ἐκάλπασα ORIB. *Ecl.* 76.12; **to gallop**, *of a horse* VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 8.6 L. *Sud.*
καλπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καλπάζω] **trot** PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.36).
κάλπᾰσος -ου, ἡ **flax** *P*PGM 4.2046, *see* κάρπασος.
1. κάλπη -ης, ἡ [*onomat.*?; *cf. Goth.* hlaupan, *Lith.* klùpti] **trot**: κάλπης δρόμος trotting race (*at Olympia*) PAUS. 5.9.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 675c HIPPIATR. 34.3.
2. κάλπη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάλπις] **pitcher**, *for drawing water* (= κάλπις) ARISTAEN. 2.4 (*v.l. for* κάλπις) | **cinerary urn** PLUT. *Marc.* 30 HDN. 3.15.7 | *astr. part of the constellation of Aquarius* (*see* ὑδρεῖον) VETT. 12.17.
Κάλπη -ης, ἡ **Kalpe**, *city in Bithynia* XEN. *An.* 6.2.13, *al. etc.*
κάλπιον -ου, τό [κάλπη] **small cinerary urn** PAMPH. (ATH. 11.475c).
Κάλπιος, αὐχήν, ὁ **Kalpian hill** ORPH. *A.* 1123.
κάλπις -ῐδος, ἡ [*Akk.* karpu?] **vase**, *for various uses* OD. 7.20 HOM. 2.107 PIND. *O.* 6.40 EUR. *Hip.* 123 THEOCR. 5.127 *etc.* | **cup** PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 11.468f) | **urn** ANTIPH. 105.2 (*for unguents*) PLUT. *Demetr.* 53 (*cinerary urn*) LUC. *Herm.* 40.57 (*urn for votes*) *etc.* | **Panathenaic vase** CALLIM. *fr.* 749, 384.36, *H.* 5.47 | *astr.* **Kalpe** SEXT. *S.* 5.92, *see* κάλπη • *acc. sg.* κάλπιν OD. 7.20, -ῐδα PIND. *O. l.c.*
κάλπος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* κάλπις.
Κάλπος -ου, ὁ **Kalpos**, *male name* PLUT. *Num.* 21.2, *al.*
Καλπουρνία -ας, ἡ **Calpurnia**, *female name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 47.10 *etc.*
Καλπουρνιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Calpurnianus**, *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15.
Καλπούρνιος -ου, ὁ **Calpurnius**, *male name* PLUT. *Num.* 21.3 *etc.*
καλτίκιος -ου, ὁ [κάλτιος] **shoe** PLUT. *Tranq.* 465a.
κάλτιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* calceus] **shoe** (*Lat.* calceus) RHINTH. 5 PLUT. *Aem.* 5, *Praec.* 813c *I*EDIOCL. 9.7 (IV[CE]).
κάλτις, ὁ *indecl.* **Indian coin** [ARR.] 63.
καλυβᾶς ὁ [καλύβη] **builder of huts** *or* **tents** *P*OXY. 4389.2 (V[CE]) (*dat.* -ᾷ).
κᾰλῠβεύς -έως, ἡ [καλύβη] **hut-dweller** GLOSS.
κᾰλῠβη -ης, ἡ [καλύπτω] **hut** HDT. 5.16.3 THUC. 1.133.1 THEOCR. 21.7 AGATHAR. 47 *etc.* || **bridal chamber** AP. 1.775 | **cell**, *of a monk* NILANC. *Perist.* 12.12 (79.965A) *etc.* | **tent for sleeping** *P*FLOR. 335.2 (III[CE]) || **cover, screen** THEOP.[1] 204.
Καλύβη -ης, ἡ **Kalybe**, *Nymph* APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.2 | *city in Thrace* STRAB. 7.6.3.
καλύβιον -ου, τό [καλύβη] **small hut** PHILOD. *IAc.* 14.39 DION. 10.19 PLUT. *Pomp.* 73 ALCIPHR. 1.1.2 *etc.*
κᾰλῠβίτης -ου, ὁ [καλύβη] **hut-dweller** STRAB. 7.5.12.
κᾰλῠβοποιέομαι, *contr.* [καλύβη, ποιέω] **make oneself a hut** STRAB. 4.5.2 (*aor. ptc.* καλυβοποιησάμενος).
καλυβοποιία -ας, ἡ [καλυβοποιέομαι] **construction of huts** STRAB. 15.2.13.
καλύβος -ου, ὁ *I*GVI 1254.3, *see* καλύβη.
Κᾰλύδναι -ών, αἱ **Kalydnai** *Aegean islands* IL. 2.677 LYC. 25 *etc.*
Καλυδναῖαι νῆσοι, αἱ **the Kalydnai islands** QS 7.407.
Κᾰλύδνη -ης, ἡ **Kalydne** (= Tenedos) QS 12.452.
Καλύδνιοι -ων, οἱ [Καλύδναι] **inhabit. of the Kalydnai** HDT. 7.99.2.
Κάλυδνος -ον, ὁ **Kalydnos**, *male name* LYC. 1209.
κᾰλύδριον -ου, τό [κάλως] **small rope** *I*BCH 29.543 (II[BCE]).
Κᾰλῠδών -ῶνος, ἡ **Kalydon**, *city of Aetolia* IL. 2.640 THUC. 3.102.5 CALLIM. *fr.* 621.
Καλυδώνιοι -ων, οἱ [Καλυδών] **inhabit. of Kalydon** XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.1.
Καλυδώνιος -α -ον [Καλυδών] **of Kalydon** CALLIM. *H.* 3.218.
κᾰλῠκάνθεμον -ου, τό [κάλυξ, ἄνθεμον] *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.13a, *see* κλύμενον || DIOSC.[2] 4.14a, *see* περικλύμενον.
καλύκη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάλυξ] **kalyx**, *a type of archaic song* ARISTOX. 89 W.
Καλύκη -ης, ἡ **Kalyke**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 322.
καλύκιον -ου, τό [κάλυξ] DIOSC.[2] 3.156 ORIB. 11.1.50 HSCH, *dim. of* κάλυξ.
καλυκοειδής -ές CYRAN. 44, *see* καλυκώδης.
κᾰλῠκοστέφᾰνος -ον [κάλυξ, στέφανος] **crowned with buds** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.98, *Epin. n. 108* EMPED. B 154.2 AP 6.55.2.
κᾰλῠκώδης -ες [κάλυξ] **resembling a kalyx**, *of flowers* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.6, 3.10.4 *SH* 975.1 (III[BCE]).
κᾰλῠκῶπις -ιδος [κάλυξ, ὤψ] **with face like a bud** HDN. 2.8, 420, 5.284 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20 A 17 ORPH. *fr.* 49.II.23, *H.* 79.2 (*Themis*).
κᾰλύκωσις -εως, ἡ [κάλυξ] *bot.* **calycosis** VT (Aq.) *Cant.* 2.1, *al.*
κᾰ́λυμμα -ατος, τό [καλύπτω] A **veil** (*lit.*: that which hides *or* covers) IL. 24.93 HOM. 2.42 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.37 EUR. *I.T.* 372 VT *Exod.* 34.33 NT *2Cor.* 3.13, *al. etc.*; χαλᾶτε πᾶν κάλυμμ' ἀπ' ὀψθαλμῶν remove every covering from his eyes SOPH. *El.* 1468 | **covering**: κ. δερμάτινον ὑακίνθινον covering of leather dyed blue VT *Num.* 4.14, *al.* | **head-covering, hood** τὸ τῶν ἱματίων ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς κάλυμμα the covering of the garment on the head [DICAEAR.] 1.18 | **covering, curtain**, *of a window* DIOD. 20.91 | *Christ.* **veil**, *referring to the literal signf. of Sacred Scripture opp. to the spiritual signf.* ORIG. *Cels.* 5.60.9, *al.* B **that which envelops**, *hence* **shell**, *of fruit* (*proper.* that which envelops the fruit) NIC. *Al.* 269 | **membrane**, *of the brain* NIC. *Th.* 906 | **covering**, *of the honeycomb* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 31 | **operculum**, *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 2 POLL. 2.66 || *fig.* **grave**: εἰ δὲ κάλυμμ' ὀλίγον, μὴ μέμφεο if the grave (*proper.*: covering) is small, do not reproach DIOT. (AP 7.227.3) C **fishing net** OPP. 3.82; αἰσχρῶς τε βουλευτοῖσιν ἐν καλύμμασιν in nets shamefully devised AESCHL. *Ch.* 492.
καλυμμάτιον -ου, τό [κάλυμμα] **tile** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 70 *I*DIDYM. 39.55 (II[BCE]) (καλυμμαν).
Κάλυνδα -ων, τά **Kalynda**, *city of Caria* STRAB. 14.2.2 *etc.*
Καλυνδεῖς -έων, οἱ [Κάλυνδα] **inhabit. of Kalynda** HDT. 8.87.2.
Καλυνδικός -ή -όν [Κάλυνδα] **of Kalynda** HDT. 1.172.2.
κάλῠξ -ῡκος, ἡ [*see* καλύπτω; *cf. Lat.* calix, *Skt.* kalikā] A *bot.* **casing, kalyx**, *of the seeds of flowers or fruit* HDT. 2.92.4 (*of a lily*) 3.100 (*of millet or rice*) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.4, *al.* (*casing of the ear*) || *usu.* **seed, bud**, *of a plant or flower* SOPH. *O.T.* 25 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1065; κάλυκος ἐν λοχεύμασι at the germination of the buds AESCHL. *Ag.* 1392 B *extens.* **cup, kalyx, bud** CRATIN. 105.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 12 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.3 | *poet.* **bud** HOM. 2.427 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.8.5), MELEAG. (AP 5.163.2) THEOCR. 3.23 | *fig.* **budding, freshness** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 483 C **earrings**, *shaped like buds* IL. 18.401 HOM. 5.87 CALLIM. *fr.* 80.5 D **alkanet, dyer's bugloss** DIOSC.[2] 4.23, *see* ἄγχουσα.
κάλυξις -εως, ἡ [κάλυξ] **cup** *or* **kalyx**, *of flowers* HSCH. || **feminine ornaments** (*shaped like a kalyx or flower*) HSCH.
κᾰλύπτειρα -ας, ἡ [καλυπτήρ] **veil** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.5).
κᾰλυπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καλύπτω] **covering, sheath, casing** HP. *Haem.* 4 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923b 25 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.4 *etc.* | **cover** VT *Num.* 4.13, *al.* (*prob.*) DIOD. 18.23 SEC. 15 | **tile**, *usually pl.* DION. 6.92 POLL. 10.157 || *fig.* **pillar**: οἱ τῆς πόλιος κ. the pillars of the city HEROND. 2.31.
καλυπτηρίζω [καλυπτήρ] **cover with tiles** *I*G 2[2].463.71(IV[BCE]) (*Att. fut. 3. sg.* καλυπτηριεῖ).
καλυπτήριον -ον, τό [καλυπτήρ] **roof covering** GLOSS.
καλύπτης -ου, ὁ [καλύπτω] **one who covers** *or* **hides** *P*PGM 12.220 || **tile** GLOSS.
κᾰλυπτός -ή -όν [καλύπτω] A **covered** SOPH. *fr.* 534.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 890 ARISTOT. *fr.* 308 EUB. 34.1 B **that which covers**: καταρρυεῖς μηροὶ καλυπτῆς ἐξέκειντο πιμελῆς the dripping thighs lay uncovered by the fat which had enfolded them SOPH. *Ant.* 1011.
κᾰλύπτρα -ας, ἡ [καλύπτω] A **veil**, *usually covering the head* OD. 5.232 ARCHIL. 326 AESCHL. *Pers.* 537 EUPHOR. 107.4 (*bridal veil*) *etc.*; μήτηρ τίλλε κόμην, ἀπὸ δὲ λιπαρὴν ἔρριψε καλύπτρην τηλόσε his mother tore her hair and flung far from her the gleaming veil IL. 22.406; ὠσάμεναι κράτων ἄπο χερσὶ καλύπτρας lifting the veil from the head with their hands PARM. B 1.10; ἐκ δνοφερᾶς καλύπτρας from the veil of darkness AESCHL. *Ch.* 811 || **gift of the veil**, *land belonging to queens* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 123c ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 19.4 B **covering, sheath, case** HDT. 4.64.3 (*of a quiver*) *I*IG 2[2].1396.31 (IV[BCE]) || **capsule of seeds** GEOP. 11.11.2 C **sheet, shroud** NONN. *Ev.* 11.178 • *Ion.* -τρη IL. 22.406 *etc.*
Καλύπτρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Kalyptra**, *female name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.240.1: *v.l.*).
καλύπτω [*IE* *cel-; *cf. Lat.* cĕlo, *OHG* helan, *OIr.* celim] *impf.* ἐκάλυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαλυπτόμην || *fut.* καλύψω, *rar. later mid.* καλύψομαι || *aor.* ἐκάλυψα, *mid.* ἐκαλυψάμην || *rar. pf. act.* κεκάλυφα, *mid. pass.* κεκάλυμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκαλύμμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκαλύφθην || *fut. pass.* καλυφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to cover, envelop, enfold** (*to protect, hide and sim.*) IL. 5.23, 10.29 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.64 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg.: μηρούς τ' ἐξέταμον κατά τε κνίσῃ ἐκάλυψαν they cut out the thighs and wrapped them in fat IL. 1.460 *cf.* OD. 3.457, *al.*; ἐκάλυψε δ' ἄρ' ἠέρι πολλῇ she covered him with a thick mist IL. 3.381; τὸν δὲ σκότος ὄσσε κάλυψεν darkness covered his eyes (= he died) IL. 4.461; ἀλλά με τεθνεῶτα χυτὴ κατὰ γαῖα καλύπτοι may the heaped-up earth cover me in death IL. 6.464; ἵετο δ' αἰεὶ ἠέ τινα Τρώων ἐρεβεννῇ νυκτὶ καλύψαι, ἢ and he was continuously eager either to enfold in dark night (= kill) one of the Trojans, or ... IL. 13.425; σὺν δὲ νεφέεσσι κάλυψε γαῖαν ὁμοῦ καὶ πόντον and hid with clouds the earth and sea alike OD. 5.293; κ. χθονὶ γυῖα to cover the limbs with earth (= bury) PIND. *N.* 8.38 *cf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 582 SOPH. *Ant.* 28 EUR. *Ph.* 1633 || **to protect**, *with armor* XEN. *Hip.* 12.5 B **to spread, use as a covering**, *in front to cover oneself*: πρόσθεν δὲ σάκος στέρνοιο κάλυψε he extended the shield in front of his chest IL. 22.313 *cf.* 5.315, *al.* C *fig.* **to tarnish, cover with shame** ▸ *with*

acc.: σὺ μὴ κάλυπτε τὰς εὐδαίμονας ἔργοις Ἀθήνας ἀνοσίοις ὑπηρετῶν do not cover with shame the splendor of Athens by giving assistance to wicked deeds SOPH. *O.C.* 282 D **to hide, conceal** HIPPON. 55 SOPH. *O.T.* 1411 EUR. *Hip.* 712. *etc.*; τι καὶ κατάσχετον κρυφῇ καλύπτει καρδίᾳ θυμουμένη she hides sthg. secretly suppressed in her angry heart SOPH. *Ant.* 1254; ἐκάλυψα πάσας τὰς ἁμαρτίας αὐτῶν you have pardoned all their sins VT *Ps.* 84.3; οὐδέν ἐστιν κεκαλυμμένον ὃ οὐκ ἀποκαλυφθήσεται there is nothing hidden that will not be revealed NT *Matt.* 10.26 ❷ *mid.* **to cover oneself, veil oneself, hide oneself** IL. 3.141, 14.184 OD. 10.53; κατὰ κρᾶτα καλυψάμενος γοάασκεν covering his head he wept OD. 8.92; Ὀδυσσεὺς φύλλοισι καλύψατο Odysseus covered himself with leaves OD. 5.491; λευκοῖσιν φάρεσσι καλυψαμένα χρόα καλόν wrapping their beautiful bodies in white robes HES. *Op.* 198 ❸ *pass.* A **to be covered, be wrapped** OD. 4.402 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 6; πᾶς δ' ἄρα χαλκῷ σμερδαλέῳ κεκάλυφθ' all was covered with terrible bronze IL. 13.192 B **to be hidden, be concealed**: ἐνὶ Τρώων ἀγορῇ κεκαλυμμένοι ἵππῳ hidden in the horse, in the agora of the Trojans OD. 8.503.

κᾰλῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [καλύπτω] **submerged land** *P*CPR 32.7 (III^{CE}) *in Egypt.*

κᾰ́λυψις -εως, ἡ [καλύπτω] **covering** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 22 HSCH. (*s.v.* στρέφωσις).

Καλυψώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kalypso**, *Oceanid Nymph* OD. 7.254, *al.* HES. *Th.* 359 *etc.*

καλχαίνω [κάλχη] *impf.* ἐκάλχαινον LYC. 1457 ❶ *act.* A *fig.* **to ponder deeply, be preoccupied**: δηλοῖς γάρ τι καλχαίνουσ' ἔπος you are clearly pondering deeply some news SOPH. *Ant.* 20; ἐγὼ μὲν ἀμφὶ τοῖσδε καλχαίνων τέκνοις I who am preoccupied with these children EUR. *Her.* 40 B **to desire, aspire**, *with inf.* LYC. *l.c.* ❷ *mid. - pass.* **to be dyed purple** NIC. *Th.* 641.

Καλχαντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Κάλχας] *patron.* **son of Kalchas** AP 16.336.2.

Κάλχας -αντος **Kalchas** IL. 1.69 SOPH. *Ai.* 746 *etc.* • *voc.* -αν IL. *l.c.*

κάλχη -ης, ἡ *ichthyol.* **purple shell** NIC. *Al.* 393 LYC. 864 | **purple** STRAB. 11.14.9 || *bot.* **calche** ALCM. 91 (*gen. pl.* -ᾶν) NICOL.[1] 76 • *also* χάλκη NIC. *fr.* 74.60 *and* χάλχη *in inscr.*

Καλχηδών *see* Χαλκηδών.

καλωβατέω, *contr.* [κάλως, βαίνω] **walk on a tightrope** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.23 (86.1489C).

κᾰλῴδιον -ου, τό [κάλως] **small cord** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 379 EUP. 339 THUC. 4.26.8 MEN. *Dysc.* 580 • καλοίδιον *pap.*

κάλων *see* κήλων.

κᾰλώνῠμος -ον [καλός, ὄνομα] **having a beautiful name** *I*G 5.1.1331.1 *cf.* L. *E.M.* 143.22 • καλοούνομ- *I*GVI 1856 (II-III^{CE}).

κάλως -ω, ὁ **rope, cord, reef**, *esp. of ships* EUR. *Med.* 770 ORPH. *A.* 255, *al.*; ἐν δ' ὑπέρας τε κάλους τε πόδας τ' ἐνέδησεν he tied up the braces, reefs and sheets OD. 5.260; τῶν ἱστίων τοὺς κρίκους καὶ τοὺς κάλους ... προσδέουσι they make fast the rings and reefs of the sails HDT. 2.36.4; κάλως ἐξιέναι to let out the reefs (= set sail) EUR. *Tr.* 94; ἐχθροὶ γὰρ ἐξιᾶσι πάντα δὴ κάλων my enemies are letting out every reef (*prov.*: they are using every effort) EUR. *Med.* 278 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 756 PLAT. *Prot.* 338a LUC. *Scytha* 11 AP 9.545 *etc.*; παραπλεῖν ἀπὸ κάλω to be towed along the shore THUC. 4.25.5 | **rope**, *for an acrobat* LUC. *Rhet.* 9 | **sounding-line**: κάλον κατεῖναι to let down the sounding-line HDT. 2.28.4 • *epic Ion.* κάλος -ου | *acc.* κάλων | *later epic nom. pl.* κάλωες AP. 2.725; *dat.* κάλωσι ORPH. *A.* 239; *acc.* κάλωας OPP. 2.223.

καλῶς *adv.*, *see* καλός.

Κάλως -ω, ὁ **Kalos**, *son of Daidalos* PAUS. 1.26.4 *etc.*

καλωστρόφος -ου, ὁ [κάλως, στρέφω] **rope maker** (*lit.* "rope twister") PLUT. *Per.* 12.

κάμ *Aeol. epic for* κατά, *bef.* μ (*by apoc. and assim.*).

καμακίας -ου, ὁ [κάμαξ] (*sc.* σῖτος) *bot.* **grain with a large ear** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4.

καμάκινος -ον [κάμαξ] **of reed** *or* **cane** XEN. *Hip.* 12.12 (*of a spear*).

καμάκιον -ου, τό [κάμαξ] **small stick** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 188 app.

Κάμανδρος -ου, ὁ NONN. *D.* 3.39 *etc.*, *see* Σκάμανδρος.

κάμᾰξ -ακος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śámyā, *Arm.* sami-k'?] A **vine pole, stake, stick** IL. 18.563; ὄρχος ... σειόμενος φύλλοισι καὶ ἀργυρέῃσι κάμαξι a vineyard, shivering with leaves and silver stakes HES. *Sc.* 299 || *extens.* **pole** GAL. 2.218 (*of a tent*) GEOP. 14.7.2 (*for birds*) APOLLOD.[3] 171.8 (*for an engine of war*) B **spear, shaft of the spear** AESCHL. *Ag.* 66 EUR. *Hec.* 1155, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 418 IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.2 C **oar** LUC. *Nav.* 6 || **tiller** ALC. 58.16 • ὁ κ. AESCHL. *fr.* 171 PHAL. (AP 6.165.4).

κᾰμᾰ́ρα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Av.* kamāra?] **object in the shape of a vault, vault, arch**: ἐπὶ ζευγέων ἐν καμάρῃσι ἐλαύνειν to carry on covered carriages HDT. 1.199.1 DIOD. 36.49 | **vaulted chamber** DIOD. 18.26 AGATHAR. 62 | **canopy**, *of a bed* ARR. *An.* 7.25.4 | **vault of heaven** VT *Is.* 40.22 | **covered boat** STRAB. 11.2.12 GELL. 10.25.5 (camara) || *medic.* **cavity near the auditory meatus** POLL. 2.86 • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.* | καμέρα *in inscr.*

καμαράριος -ου, ὁ [καμάρα] **personal attendant** *P*OXY. 1300.7 (IV^{CE}).

καμαρεύω **to be hard-working** ἄγριαι μέλισσαι καμαρεύουσαι wild bees which are hard-working IO. *Salt.* 59.524.60 *etc.*

κᾰμᾰρικός -ή -όν [καμάρα] **rounded in the shape of a vault** ATH.[1] 36.5 | *subst.* τὰ καμαρικά **treatise on vaulting** (*a work by Hero*) EUTOC. *in Arch.* 3.84.

Κᾰμᾰ́ρῑνα -ης, ἡ **Kamarina** (*Lat.* **Camarina** *or* **Camerina**) *Nymph, lake and city* PIND. *O.* 5.4 *etc.* | *prov.* ἄμεινον ἦν σοι ἀκίνητον τὴν Καμάριναν ἐᾶν it was better for you not to move the waters (*lit.* leave unmoved the lake of Camarina) LUC. *Pseudol.* 32.

Κᾰμᾰρῑναῖος -α -ον [Καμάρινα] **of Kamarina** HDT. 7.156.2.

κᾰμᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [καμάρα] *medic.* **small vault of the skull** (*lat.* fornix) GAL. *U.P.* 8.11 (1.484.9) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.51.11, *al.* | **small vault** HERO 118 *etc.*

καμαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [καμάρα] **feminine ornament** HSCH.

καμαροειδής -ές [καμάρα] **like a vault, vaulted** DIOSC.[2] 5.79 RUF. *Os.* 25 *etc.*

1. κάμαρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OHG* hemera, *OCS* čemerŭ, *Lith.* kemẽras?] *bot.* **aconite** HP. *LocHom.* 27 NIC. *Al.* 41 DIOSC.[2] 4.76 *etc.* • *var.* κάμμαρος *and* κάμμορον.

2. κάμαρος -α -ον **secure, stable** SCH. ORIB. 46.21.7, *al.*

κᾰμᾰρόω, *contr.* [καμάρα] *aor.* ἐκαμάρωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαμαρωμένος || *Byz. aor. pass.* ἐκαμαρώθην; **to cover with a vault** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.25.9) *P*BGU 1545.8 (III^{BCE}).

καμαρώδης -ές [καμάρα] HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 1, *see* καμαροειδής.

κᾰμᾰ́ρωμα -ατος, τό [καμαρόω] **vault, arch** STRAB. 16.1.5 GAL. 10.449.

κᾰμᾰ́ρωσις -εως, ἡ [καμαρόω] **construction of a vault** *P*PETR. 3.48.2 (III^{BCE}) | *medic.* **arched fracture** SOR. *Sem.* 4.1.

καμαρωτικός -ή -όν [καμαρόω] **used in the construction of vaults** *P*BGU 1545.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

καμαρωτός -ή -όν [καμαρόω] **vaulted** *or* **arched** STRAB. 16.1.5 CALLIX. 2 ATH. 4.139f (*of wagons*).

κᾰμᾰσήν -ῆνος, ὁ [*see* κάμαξ?; *cf. Russ.* som, *Latv.* šāmas] **fish**, *often pl. and usu.*: φύλον ἄμουσον ἄγουσα πολυσπερέων καμασήνων leading the tribe without Muses of many-seeded fish EMPED. B 74, *cf.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.20.1) HDN. 2.923.11 (*sg.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 685f.

κᾰμάσσω **shake** HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκάμαξεν *and inf.* καμάσαι, *prob. f.l. for* καμάξαι).

κᾰμᾰτάω, *contr.* [κάματος] **to be tired, grow weary** HSCH., *s.v.* κοπιάω.

καματεύω [κάματος] *aor.* ἐκαμάτευσα HSCH.; **to work laboriously** PELAG. 2.253.11 (*pres. mid.*) *etc.*

καματηδόν [κάματος] *adv.* **laboriously, with effort** MAN.[1] 4.622.

κᾰμᾰτηρός -ά -όν [κάματος] A **fatiguing, wearisome, laborious** HOM. 5.246 (*of old age*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 542 (*of exhaustion*) AP. 2.87 (*of blowing of the wind*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 9 LUC. *Salt.* 33 (*of jumps*) *etc.* || **working laboriously**, *of cattle* PORPH. *Chr.* 29 B *pass.* **broken by fatigue, worn out** HDT. 4.135.1 (*of men*) DION. 10.53 ARR. *An.* 5.16.1 *CCA* 2.166.

κᾰ́μᾰτος -ου, ὁ [κάμνω] A **effort, fatigue, pain** OD. 7.325 HERACLIT. B 84b PIND. *P.* 12.28 AESCHL. *fr.* 192.6 LUC. *Herm.* 71 HDN.[1] 1.3.1 *etc.*; τόκοισιν ἰηίων καμάτων ἀνέχουσι γυναῖκες with birth the women revive from their gasping sufferings SOPH. *O.T.* 174 B **weariness, exhaustion** IL. 4.230 OD. 6.2 SAPPH. 43.6 *etc.* || **suffering, disease** LIM. 15.10 HP. *Art.* 3 DION. 10.53 (*pl.*) C **the result of toil, work** OD. 14.417 THGN. 925 AESCHL. *fr.* 57.3 NIC. *Al.* 71 *etc.*; ἀλλότριον κάματον σφετέρῃ ἐς γαστέρ' ἀμῶνται they reap for their own bellies the fruit of others' toil HES. *Th.* 599.

κᾰμᾰτουργία -ας, ἡ [κάματος, ἔργον] **laborious work** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.4.4, *al.*

κᾰματόω, *contr.* [κάματος] **inflict suffering on** [CAES.] 2.102 (38.968).

κᾰμᾰτώδης -ες [κάματος] **fatiguing, wearying, laborious** HES. *Op.* 582 PIND. *N.* 3.28 THPHR. *Lass.* 13 || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *l.c.*

Κάμβης *or* **Κάμβλης** -ητος, ὁ **Kambes** *or* **Kambles**, *king of Lydia* AEL. *V.H.* 1.27.415.

Καμβύσης -ου, ὁ **Kambyses** HDT. 1.46.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω; *voc.* -η *later also* -ης.

κάμε IL. 2.101, *epic aor. ind.*, *see* κάμνω.

κᾰμέ *crasis for* καὶ ἐμέ.

Καμειραῖος -α -ον [Κάμειρος] **of Kameiros** BABR. 108.

1. Κάμειρος -ου, ὁ **Kameiros**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 7.135.

2. Κάμειρος -ου, ἡ **Kameiros**, *city on the island of Rhodes* IL. 2.656.

Καμειρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kameiro**, *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 10.30.2.

καμελαύκιον -ου, τό **headgear** EPHR. 2.14E (*worn by court officials*) *etc.*

καμέρα *see* καμάρα.

Καμερία -ας, ἡ **Cameria**, *city of Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 24 *etc.*

Καμερῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Κάμειρος 2] **inhabit. of Kameiros** PLUT. *Mar.* 28.

Καμέριοι -ων, οἱ PLUT. *Rom.* 24, *see* Καμερῖνοι.

Καμέρτης **Camerinum**, *city of Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10 *etc.*

κάμηλα -ας, ἡ [*see* κάμηλος] **female camel** *I*EDIOCL. 15.51 (IV^{CE}).
καμηλάριος -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος] **camel-driver** *P*SB 9698.8 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*
καμηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [καμηλάτης] **camel-driving** DIG. 50.4.1.2.
καμηλάσιον -ου, τό [καμηλάτης] **toll for camels** *P*LOND. 1904.7 (V-VI^{CE}).
κᾰμηλάτης -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος, ἐλαύνω] **camel-driver** *P*OXY. 2596.14 (III^{CE}).
καμήλειος -α -ον [κάμηλος] **of a camel** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.14 GAL. 8.183 *etc.*
καμηλέμπορος -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος, ἔμπορος] **merchant who uses a camel,** *to transport his merchandise* STRAB. 17.1.45.
καμηλίζω [κάμηλος] **to be like a camel** HLD. 10.27.2.
κᾰμηλικός -ή -όν [κάμηλος] Ⓐ **of** *or* **for a camel,** *said of a load I*OGIS 629.16 (II^{CE}) Ⓑ **transportable by camels** *P*OXY. 498.8 (II^{CE}).
καμήλινος -η -ον [κάμηλος] **of a camel** EDiocl. (*I*SEG 37.335 iii 11).
καμήλιον -ου, τό [κάμηλος] *P*HAMB. 1.54.7 (II-III^{CE}) | **camel-rider** LEONTN. *VSym.* 45, *see* καμηλοβάτης.
κᾰμηλίτης -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος] **camel-driver, cameleer** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 35 HLD. 10.52 HDN.[1] 4.15.2 ‖ **merchant who uses camels** STRAB. 1.2.32, *al.*
κᾰμηλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος, βαίνω] **camel-rider** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.25.1.
καμηλοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [κάμηλος, βόσκω] **camel breeder** STRAB. 16.4.2 *etc.*
καμηλόκεντρον -ου, τό [κάμηλος, κέντρον] **camel-goad** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 23 (87.3489A).
καμηλοπάρδᾰλις -εως *and* -ιδος, ἡ [κάμηλος, πάρδαλις] **giraffe** AGATHAR. 72 CALLIX. 2 DCASS. 43.23 HLD. 10.27.4 *etc.*
καμηλοπόδιον -ου, τό [κάμηλος, πούς] *bot.* **leek** DIOSC.[2] 3.105a, *see* πράσιον.
1. κάμηλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*Heb.* gāmāl] **camel** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 285 HDT. 3.105.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1559 VT *Gen.* 12.16 NT *Matt.* 23.24 *etc.* | **dromedary** PLUT. *Alex.* 31 ‖ *collect.* **the camels** HDT. 1.80.2.
2. κάμηλος -ου, ὁ *later for* κάμιλος.
καμηλοσφαγέω, *contr.* [κάμηλος, σφάζω] **sacrifice camels** ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.57.
κᾰμηλοτροφέω, *contr.* [καμηλοτρόφος] **feed** *or* **keep camels** DIOD. 3.45.4.
κᾰμηλοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [κάμηλος, τρέφω] **camel breeder** *P*MICH. 9.543.3 (II^{CE}).
κᾰμηλώδης -ες [κάμηλος] **like a camel** GAL. 6.664.
κᾰμηλών -ῶνος, ὁ [κάμηλος] **stable for camels** *P*OXY. 2981.20 (II^{CE}) *etc.*
Καμικός -οῦ, ἡ **Kamikos (Camicus)** *city of Sicily* HDT. 7.169.2 *etc.*
Κάμιλλος -ου, ὁ **Camillus,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 1, *al.*
κᾰμῖλος -ου, ὁ **cable, rope** L. *Sud.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1035f *etc.* • *later* -ηλος.
κᾰμῖναία -ας, ἡ [κάμινος] **furnace** VT *Exod.* 9.10.
καμιναῖος -α -ον [κάμινος] **of a furnace** EZ. 136. VT *Exod.* 9.8 *etc.* • *v.l.* καμινιαῖος.
καμινεία -ας, ἡ [καμινεύω] **work of a furnace** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.6 *etc.*
κᾰμῑνεύς -έως, ὁ [καμινεύω] **furnace-worker, smith** DIOD. 20.63.
καμινευτήρ, *gen.* -ῆρος [καμινεύω] **kindling the fire of a forge,** *of the bellows* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.1).
καμινευτής -οῦ, ὁ [καμινεύω] LUC. *Sacr.* 6, *see* καμινεύς | **camineut,** *title of priests, at Ostia I*GH 14.914.14 (III^{CE}).
καμινευτικός -ή -όν [καμινευτής] **of a furnace** *or* **forge** L. *Sud. s.v.* κοδομήιον.
καμινευτρια -ας [καμινευτήρ] **kindling the fire of a forge** HSCH.
καμινεύω [κάμινος] *aor. ptc. pass.* καμινευθείς THEOP.[1] 112; **heat in the fire of a furnace** *or* **forge** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 25 THPHR. *Lap.* 69 ‖ *pass.*: σίδηρος καμινευόμενος iron heated in the forge STRAB. 5.2.6.
καμίνη -ης, ἡ [κάμινος] **oven** *or* **furnace** *P*LOND. 3.994.11 (VI^{CE}).
καμίνιον -ου, τό [κάμινος] **small oven** GEOP. 2.3.9 *etc.*
καμινίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [κάμινος] **bread cooked in an oven** PHILIST.[1] (ATH. 3.115e).
καμινίων -ωνος, ὁ [κάμινος] **furnace attendant** *I*G 5.2.50.82 (II^{CE}).
καμινογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [κάμινος, γράφω] **treatise on furnaces** (= alchemy) OLYMP. 90.
καμινόθεν [κάμινος] *adv.* **from a furnace** NIC. *Th.* 707 CALLIM. *H.* 3.60.
κάμῑνος -ου, ἡ [*see* καμάρα?] **oven** *or* **furnace, forge** HOM. *epigr.* 14 HDT. 1.179.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 281 CROB. 8 ‖ **flue for heating a room** GAL. 6.332 ‖ **alcove** VT *Num.* 25.8.
καμινώ, *gen.* -οῦς [κάμινος] **one who stands near the fire:** γρηῒ καμινοῖ ἶσος like an old woman who stands near the fire OD. 18.27.
καμινώδης -ες [κάμινος] **like an oven** *or* **furnace** STRAB. 5.4.6.
Καμισηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Kamisene,** *locality in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.3.37, *al.*
καμίσιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* camisia] **shirt, tunic** PALL. *L.* 65.4 *etc.* • κάμισον *in pap.* | κάμασον GREG. *Test.* 37.393B.
κάμμα -ατος, τό [κάπτω] **cake, pudding** NICOCL. 2.
καμμαρίς -ίδος, ἡ GAL. 6.735, *see* κάμμαρος.
1. κάμμαρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OHG* hummer] **lobster** EPICHAR. 53 *etc.* • *var.* -ορος.
2. κάμμαρος, ὁ *v.l. for* κάμαρος.
καμματίδες -ων, αἱ [κάμμα] **laurel leaves,** *on which a pudding is eaten* NICOCL. 2.
κᾱ́μμες *Aeol. crasis for* καὶ ἄμμες, *see* καὶ ἡμεῖς.
καμμονίη -ης, ἡ [καταμονή] **firmness, endurance, steadfastness** IL. 22.257 THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.4).
κάμμορον -ου, τό *bot.* **hemlock** (*see* κώνειον) GAL. 19.108, *v.l. for* κάμαρος.
1. κάμμορος -ον [κατά, μόρος] **wretched, unfortunate** OD. 2.351 AP. 4.1318.
2. κάμμορος *v.l. for* κάμμαρος.
Καμμῦς, ὁ **Kammys,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 40.37 • *dat.* -ῦ.
κάμμυσις -εως, ἡ *see* κατάμυσις.
καμμύω *impf.* ἐκάμμυον ‖ *fut.* καμμύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκάμμυσα ‖ *pf.* κεκάμμυκα AP.[7] *Synt.* 323b, *ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαμμυμένος L. *Zon. etc.*; ALEXIS 320 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.164 *etc.*; *epic and later for* καταμύω (*criticized by Atticists:* PHRYN.[2] *Att.*; *considered current language* AP.[7] *Synt.* 323b).
κάμνω [*cf. Skt.* sám-nī-te; *see* κομέω, κομίζω?] *impf.* ἔκαμνον ‖ *rar. later fut. act.* καμῶ, *mid.* καμοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἔκαμον, *mid.* (*epic*) ἐκαμόμην ‖ *pf.* (*always intrans.*) κέκμηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκμήκειν ❶ *act. trans.* **to build, make, produce,** *esp. with toil* IL. 18.614 OD. 23.189; μίτρη, τὴν χαλκῆες κάμον ἄνδρες the belt, which coppersmiths wrought IL. 4.187; κ. πέπλον to make a robe IL. 5.338 *cf.* OD. 15.105; νῆας ships OD. 9.126; κ. ἵππον a (*wooden*) horse OD. 11.523; ἄστυ a city AP. 1.1322 ❷ *act. intrans.* Ⓐ **to toil, suffer** ▸ τινι for s.o. OD. 14.65; ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.4.4; ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως for one's homeland THUC. 2.41.5 Ⓑ *usu.* **to be weary, exhausted** PLAT. *Gorg.* 470c, *al.*; ἀνδρὶ δὲ κεκμηῶτι μένος μέγα οἶνος ἀέξει wine greatly increases the strength in a weary man IL. 6.261; ▸ *with acc. of respect* οὐδέ τι γυῖα ... κάμνει he does not grow weary in his limbs IL. 19.170; ὁ δ' ἀριστερὸν ὦμον ἔκαμνεν he grew weary in his left shoulder IL. 16.106; ▸ *often with ptc.*: κάμω πολεμίζων I am weary of fighting IL. 1.168; ἐπεί κε κάμωσιν ἐλαύνοντες when they grow weary of beating the sea IL. 7.5; ἐπεὶ ἄρ κε κάμῃσι κύνας τ' ἄνδρας τ' ἐρεθίζων when he is weary of provoking men and dogs ἔκαμον δέ μοι ὄσσε πάντῃ παπταίνοντι my eyes grew weary of gazing in every direction OD. 12.232; *with neg.*: οὐδέ τι τόξον δὴν ἔκαμον τανύων I did not struggle much in stringing the bow OD. 21.426; οὔτοι καμοῦμαί σοι λέγουσα τἀγαθά I will not grow tired of telling you what is good AESCHL. *Eum.* 881; μὴ κάμῃς λέγων do not wear yourself out talking (= words are no use) EUR. *I.A.* 1143; οὔποτε κάμοιμ' ἂν ὀρχουμένη I will not grow weary of dancing ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 541; ▸ *with dat.* κ. δαπάναις PIND. *P.* 1.90 Ⓒ **to be distressed, be in difficulties, suffer a disaster** AESCHL. *Ag.* 482 EUR. *H.F.* 293; πάθος στρατοῦ καμόντος sorrow for the destroyed fleet *or perhaps* sorrow for the dead soldiers, *see infra* AESCHL. *Ag.* 670; τῷ πεποιημένῳ κ. μεγάλως to be very distressed about what had happened HDT. 1.118.2; κοὐ καμῇ τοὐμὸν μέρος you will have no problem on my part SOPH. *Tr.* 1215; ▸ κ. ἔν τινι in sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 306; *of a ship* νεὼς καμούσης ποντίῳ πρὸς κύματι when the ship is struggling against the sea waves AESCHL. *Sept.* 210; ▸ *with int. acc.*: οὐκ ἴσον καμὼν ἐμοὶ λύπης not having suffered as much as I suffer SOPH. *El.* 532 ‖ **to succumb, be defeated,** *in battle or contest* PIND. *P.* 1.78, 80 *etc.* Ⓓ **to be sick** *or* **suffering** HDT. 1.197 SOPH. *Ph.* 282 AND. 1.64 PLAT. *Rp.* 407c *etc.*; τί πάσχεις; τί κάμνεις; what ails you? what makes you suffer? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 708; καμοῦσα ἀπέθανε after falling sick she died AND. 1.120; ▸ *with int. acc.* EUR. *Her.* 990; κ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς to have a disease of the eyes HDT. 2.111.2; κ. τὰ σώματα to be ill in body PLAT. *Gorg.* 478a; πάσας νόσους κ. to suffer from all diseases PLAT. *Rp.* 408e; κ. τὴν ποδάγραν to suffer from gout ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 23 (*v.l.*); ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 8.48; κ. ὠσίν τε κἀμμασιν to suffer in the ears and eyes HEROND. 3.32; κ. νοσήμασι to suffer from diseases ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 30; ▸ *with various prep.*: ἀπὸ τοῦ τραύματος from a wound LUC. *Tox.* 60; ὑπὸ νόσου because of a disease HDN.[1] 3.14.2 | *pres. ptc.* ὁ κ. the patient HP. *Acut.* 1 DEMOSTH. 18.243 *I*SYLL^{3}. 943.10 (III^{BCE}) GAL. 2.225 ‖ *of clothes* **to be threadbare** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.2 Ⓔ *aor. ptc.* καμόντες **the dead,** *i.e. those who have suffered* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 231; οἳ ὑπένερθε καμόντας ἀνθρώπους τίνυσθον you two who under the earth punish dead mortals IL. 3.278 *cf.* THEOCR. 17.79; βροτῶν εἴδωλα καμόντων appearances of dead mortals OD. 11.476 *cf.* IL. 23.72 OD. 24.14 *etc.* | *also pf. ptc. in trag. and prose*: κεκμηκότες the dead SOPH. *fr.* 284 EUR. *Suppl.* 756 THUC. 3.59.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 718a, 927b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 35; ἱερὰ τῶν κεκμηκότων the sanctuaries of the dead EUR. *Tr.* 96 | *in finite mode*: ὅπῃ ἄνθρωπος ἔκαμε where the man died *I*BSB. 1927.158 (III^{BCE}) ❸ *aor. mid.* Ⓐ **to win,** *with toil:* τὰς (*sc.* γυναῖκας) αὐτοὶ καμόμεσθα βίηφί τε δουρί τε μακρῷ (the women) that we ourselves won by force and the long spear IL. 18.341 Ⓑ **to work, cultivate:** οἵ κέ σφιν καὶ νῆσον ἐϋκτιμένην ἑκάμοντο they could also cultivate the well-inhabited island OD. 9.130; κ. οἴκους PHILIT. 8 • *epic fut. inf.* καμέεσθαι AP. 3.580 ‖

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aor^{t}. *epic* κάμον, *mid.* καμόμην | *redupl. subj.* κεκάμω *v.l. in* IL. 1.168, 7.5, 17.658 || *epic pf. ptc.* κεκμηώς IL. 23.232, *gen.* κεκμηῶτος *and* κεκμηότος || *ppf.* κεκμήκειν TRIPHIOD. 9 ORIG. HSCH.

κάμοί *crasis for* καὶ ἐμοί.

κάμος -ου, ὁ EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.281A), *see* κάβος.

Καμουλᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Camulatus**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 49.3.

Καμούριος -ου, ὁ **Camurius**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 27.2.

καμπάγιον -ου, τό **boot** *of a soldier* IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 322 L. *Sud.* (-άκια) *etc.*

Καμπανία -ας, ἡ **Campania**, *region* PLUT. *F.M.* 6.2, *Cic.* 26.4 *etc.*

καμπανίζω [κάμπανος] *aor. inf.* καμπανίσαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1369 (*gloss on* τυροπωλῆσαι) || *aor. ptc. pass.* καμπανισθείς PLOND. 1708.130 (VI^{CE}); **to weigh** *ll.cc.*

καμπανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καμπανίζω] **one who uses false weights** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924B.

Καμπανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Καμπανία] **Campanians, inhabit. of Campania** PLUT. *Di.* 27 *etc.*

κάμπανος -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* campana] **weight, scale** LEONTN. *Vio. Eleem.* 3 (p. 9.12).

καμπεσῐ́γουνος -ον [καμπεσίγυιος] **bending the knees**, *of the Erinyes* HSCH.

καμπεσῐ́γυιος -ον [κάμπτω, γυῖον] **bending the limbs**: κ. παίγνια puppets or dolls with limbs that bend (= articulated) ORPH. *fr.* 34.

καμπή -ῆς, ἡ [κάμπτω] A **curve, sinuosity, meander** AESCHL. *fr.* 30 AEN. 15.6 AEL.[1] 35.4; ποταμὸς βραδύτερος ... περὶ καμπτὰς πολλὰς ἀγνύμενος a river slower because broken into many meanders HDT. 1.185.6 || **curve, turning-post**, *in a racecourse* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 905 EUR. *I.A.* 224 PLAT. *Ion* 537a | *fig.* **goal, end** EUR. *El.* 659 PLAT. *Phaed.* 72b B **flexion, articulation**, *of limbs* PLAT. *Tim.* 74e, *al.* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 707b 9, *al.*; μελῶν καὶ μερῶν ... κ. τε καὶ ἔκτασις flexibility and extension of the limbs PLAT. *Leg.* 795e C **curved surface** HERO *Pn.* 2.16 SOR. 4.10.2 D *mus.* **turn, inflection**, *of the voice* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 969 PHERECR. 155.9 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.28 E *rhet.* **rounding of a period** CIC. *Att.* 1.14.4 DEM.[2] 10, *al.*

κάμπη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάμπτω; *cf. Skt.* kapaṇā, *Latv.* kāpe] **larva, caterpillar** HP. *Sup.* 28 VT *Amos* 4.9, *Joel* 1.4 | **silkworm** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.9 | **ornament**, *shaped liked a caterpillar* *I*IG 12.5.134.13 (*dub.*) || **kampe**, *a fabulous monster of India* DIOD. 3.72 NONN. *D.* 18.237.

Κάμπη -ης, ἡ **Kampe**, *female jailer of Tartaros* APOLLOD.[7] 1.2.1 *etc.*

καμπιδούκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* campus, ductor?] **trainer of soldiers** IO. *EpIn.* 1.3.

κάμπῐμος -ον [κάμπη] **making a curve**, *of a racecourse* EUR. *I.T.* 81.

κάμπιος -ον PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 150, *later*, *see* κάμπῐμος.

κάμπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κάμπη] **campus**, *a sea monster* LYC. 414.

καμπτή -ῆς, ἡ GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 166.17, *see* καμπτήρ.

καμπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κάμπτω] **curve, angle** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.6 STRAB. 14.2.14 || **goal**, *in a racecourse* (*cf.* καμπή) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 39 BABR. 29 *I*DELPH. 2.139.31 (III^{BCE}) | *fig.* **goal, aim** HEROND. 10.3 MELEAG. (AP 12.257.1).

καμπτηρία, ἡ TZ. *Hist.* 8.19, *see* καμπτήρ.

καμπτικός -ή -όν [κάμπτω] **bending, flexible** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 28, *al.* POLL. 4.64.

καμπτός -ή -όν [κάμπτω] A *adj.* **flexible** PLAT. *Tim.* 44e ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 13, *al.* B *subst.* ὁ καμπτός **goal**, *of the course* (*cf.* καμπτήρ) VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 2.9 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 28b *etc.* || **flank** HIPPIATR. 32.3.

κάμπτρα -ας, ἡ [κάμπτω] **case, basket** APPATR. 65.328A *P*BGU 781.12 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

καμπτρίον -ου, τό [κάμπτρα] **basket** GEOP. 10.21.10.

καμπτροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κάμπτρα, ποιέω] **basket maker** GLOSS.

καμπτροφόρος -ου, ὁ [κάμπτρα, φέρω] **basket carrier** (*Lat.* capsarius) GLOSS.

κάμπτω [*cf. Goth.* hamfs, *OIr.* camm, *Latv.* kampis] *impf.* ἔκαμπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκαμπτόμην || *fut.* κάμψω || *aor.* ἔκαμψα, *later mid.* ἐκαμψάμην IODAM. (*PG* 95.529.30) || *pf. mid. pass.* κέκαμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκάμφθην || *fut. pass.* καμφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to bend, curve**: ὄφρα ἴτυν κάμψῃ in order to bend a felloe IL. 4.486; *often* γόνυ κ. to bend the knee, *to sit down and halt*: φημί μιν ἀσπασίως γόνυ κάμψειν I tell you that he will be happy to bend his knee IL. 7.118 *cf.* 19.72; ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἄμφω γούνατ' ἔκαμψε χεῖράς τε στιβαράς and he bent both his knees and his strong arms OD. 5.453; οὐ κάμπτων γόνυ not bending the knee (*i.e.* never resting) AESCHL. *Pr.* 32; κ. κῶλα to bend the limbs, *i.e.* sit down SOPH. *O.C.* 19; ἵζω ... κάμψας γόνυ I sat down after halting EUR. *Hec.* 1150; ▸ *abs.* κάμπτειν to sit down, halt SOPH. *O.C.* 85 EUR. *Hec.* 1079; ἐμοὶ κάμψει πᾶν γόνυ to me every knee shall bow (*as a sign of worship*) VT *Is.* 45.23; ἐπὶ τὰ γόνατα κ. to fall on one's kness VT *2Kgs.* 1.13 | *fig.*: κ. νέας ἀψῖδας ἐπῶν to forge new shapes of verses ARISTOPH. *Th.* 53 B **to turn** *or* **guide around**, *the turning-post* (*cf.* καμπτήρ) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.26 THEOCR. 24.120 HEROND. 10.1; κάμψαι διαύλου θάτερον κῶλον to double the post and return AESCHL. *Ag.* 344; κάμπτοντος ἵππου while the horse was making the turn SOPH. *El.* 744 | *fig.*: κ. βίον to make the last turn in the course of life SOPH. *O.C.* 91 *cf.* βίου τέλος EUR. *Hip.* 87, *El.* 956; ὅταν κάμψῃς καὶ τελευτήσῃς βίον when you have doubled the course and ended your life EUR. *Hel.* 1666; διὰ λόγου κάμψαι κακά leave evils behind with reasoning EUR. *Suppl.* 748 || **to turn, turn back**: πάλιν κ. to turn back EUR. *Bac.* 1225 C **to double**, *of navigation*: Ἡρακλέας στήλας the pillars of Herakles HDT. 4.42.4; τὸ ἀκρωτήριον, τὴν ἄκρην the cape HDT. 4.43.4; Μαλέαν Cape Malea STRAB. 8.6.20 DIOD. 13.64 *etc.*; κ. περὶ ἄκραν to round a cape ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 96; κ. κόλπον to sail round a bay HDT. 7.58.3 D *mus.* **to modulate, trill** PHERECR. 155.15; κ. καμπήν to produce a harmony ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 969; κ. ᾠδάς to modulate songs PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.39 E *fig.* **to make bow, humble** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 2.51; ὁ χρόνος μ' ἔκαμψε time has bent me down CRAT.[1] 17 || **to move to compassion, soften** IO. *HMt* 7.282B ❷ *pass.* A **to bend oneself** PLAT. *Tim.* 74b; ὥσπερ ξύλον καμπτόμενον εὐθύνουσιν they straighten him like a bent piece of wood PLAT. *Prot.* 325d; *subst. ptc.* ἡ κεκαμμένη **curved line** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1016a 12 B *fig.* **to be bent, brought low** PLAT. *Theaet.* 173b; πημοναῖσι by cares AESCHL. *Pr.* 239, *cf.* 513; κάμπτομαι I submit PLAT. *Prot.* 320b; ἐάν ... κάμπτηται καὶ ἕλκηται πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν if he bends towards and is drawn towards philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 494e; *abs.* καμφθῆναι to let oneself weaken THUC. 3.58.1 = κ. εἰς ἔλεον LIB. *Or.* 59.85.

καμπυλεύομαι [*cf. Goth.* hamfs, *OIr.* camm, *Latv.* kampis] HP. (EROT. 54.5), *see* καμπύλλω.

καμπύλη -ης, ἡ *see* καμπύλος.

καμπυλιάζω [καμπύλος] **to bend, turn** COM. 507 *etc.*

Καμπύλινος ποταμός, ὁ [καμπύλος] **Kampylinos**, *river* (*proper.*: "winding river") AEL. *N.A.* 3.4.

Καμπυλίων, ὁ **Kampylion** EUB. *title* (*fr.* 40-45).

καμπύλλω [καμπύλος] *mid.* **to curve, bend** HP. *Art.* 46 || *pass.* **to be bent** HP. *Art.* 60 ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.1.

καμπῠλοειδής -ές [καμπύλος, εἶδος] **twisted, of twisted shape** PLUT. *Col.* 1121c ◆ *adv.* καμπυλοειδῶς **with a curve** THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 5.

καμπυλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* καμπυλοειδής.

καμπυλόεις -όεσσα -όεν [καμπύλος] **curved** IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.2), *poet. for* καμπύλος.

καμπυλόομαι [καμπύλος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαμπυλωμένος EROT. p. 80.3 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* καμπυλωθέν ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74); **to become curved** *ll.cc.*

καμπυλόπρυμνος -ον [καμπύλος, πρύμνα] **with curved stern** SCH. IL. D 2.392 HSCH. *s.v.* κορωνίς.

καμπυλόρινος -ον IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 314, *see* καμπυλόρρῑν.

καμπυλόρρῑν *gen.* -ινος [καμπύλος, ῥίς] *adj.* **with a curved, aquiline nose** L. *E.M.* HSCH.

καμπῦλος -η -ον [κάμπτω] **curved, bent** IL. 3.17, 5.231, *al.* HOM. 2.308 SOL. 1.48 PIND. *I.* 3.29 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 183 HP. *Art.* 1 PLAT. *Rp.* 602c | *fig.* **tortuous, twisted** SIM. 29 = PIND. *frag.* 107a *and* 107b VT *Prov.* 2.15 || *subst.* ἡ καμπύλη (*sc.* βακτηρία) **curved staff** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 142 PLUT. *An seni* 790b ALCIPHR. 1.13.3 || *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *l.c.*

καμπύλότης -ητος, ἡ [καμπύλος] **curvature** HP. *Coac.* 2.214 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 643a 33 GAL. 4.796.

καμπῠλόχος -ον [καμπύλος, ὄχος] **with curved wheels**, *of a cart* ORPH. *fr.* 33.

κάμψα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* capsa] **basket, case** HSCH. • κάψα PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

Κάμψα -ης, ἡ **Kampsa**, *city of Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.

καμψάκης -ου, ὁ [κάμψα] **vase, cup** VT *1Kgs.* 17.12 *etc.* • καψάκης *in pap.*

καμψάκιον -ου, τό [κάμψα] **small vase** *P*SB 10281.1.18 (II^{CE}).

καμψάνεμα, τό [κάμψα, ἄνεμος] *indecl. bot.* **rosemary** DIOSC.[2] 3.74.

καμψαρικόν -οῦ, τό [κάμψα] **loincloth**, *worn by a bath attendant* VDAN. 3 (p. 60.9).

καμψάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* capsarius] **bath attendant** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.2.2.

καμψίγουνος -ον [κάμπτω, γόνυ] **bending the knee** *SH* 991.29 (III^{BCE}).

καμψίδιαυλος -ον [κάμπτω, δίαυλος] **running up and down the strings of the lyre**, *fig.* (*proper.*: "turning round the post of the racecourse", *cf.* καμπτήρ), *of the hand* TELEST. 4.

καμψίον, τό [κάμψα] case *P*CAIR.MASP. 6.2.90 (VI^{CE}).

καμψίπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [κάμπτω, πούς] **bending the feet** AESCHL. *Sept.* 791.

κάμψις -εως, ἡ [κάμπτω] **curvature, bending** PLAT. *Tim.* 74a THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.11 *etc.*

καμψίχειρ -χειρος [κάμπτω, χείρ] *adj.* **bending the hand** *SH* 991.28 (III^{BCE}).

καμψός -ή -όν [κάμπτω] **bent** HSCH.

κάμω *aor. subj.*, *see* κάμνω.

κάμων -ωνος, ὁ **scammony** NIC. *Al.* 484, *see* σκαμμωνία.

κάν *Aeol. Dor. for* κατά *bef.* ν (*by apoc. with assim.*).

κἀν *crasis for* καὶ ἐν.

κἄν *crasis for* καὶ ἄν.

Κανά *indecl.* **Kana** *city in Galilee* NT *John* 2.1, *al.*

κανάβευμα -ατος, τό [*see* κάναβος] **mould, model**: ἀπὸ καναβευμάτων ῥήματα words derived from models, *i.e. prob.* neologisms ARISTOPH. *fr.* 719.2 (*conject. for* κινναβ-) || **intrigue** HSCH.

καν(ν)άβῐνος -ον [κάναβος] || **in the state of a skeleton, reduced to a skeleton** AUTOM. (AP

11.325.2) HIPPIATR. 81.11; σῶμα καννάβινον body reduced to the skeleton LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.107.4).

καν(ν)ἀβιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κάναβος, ἔργον] **manufacturer of wooden models** *I*G 3.3.87a 7 (IV[BCE]).

κάν(ν)ἄβος -ου, ὁ [*see* κάννα?] **wooden mold**, *for modeling* HSCH. POLL. 7.164, *al.* | *paint.* **sketch of the human body** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515a 35, *al.* | *fig.* **thin person** *or* **skeleton** STRATT. 21.

κάν(ν)αθρον -ου [κάννα] **cart covered with rushes** XEN. *Ag.* 8.7 PLUT. *Ages.* 19 HSCH. *etc.*

Κάναι -ων, αἱ **Kanai**, *city in Elis* STRAB. 10.1.5, *al. etc.*

Κἀνάχη -ης, ἡ **Kanake**, *female name* CALLIM. *H.* 6.99 *etc.*

κανάλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* canalis] **canal** *P*DURA 26.16 (III[CE]).

Καναναῖος -α -ον [Κανά] **Kananaian, inhabit. of Cana** NT *Matt.* 10.4, *Mar.* 18 *etc.*

Καναρία -ας, ἡ νῆσος **Kanaria**, *island opposite the coast of Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.34 *etc.*

κἀνάσσω [*see* καναχή] *aor. inf.* κανάξαι, *ptc.* κανάξας ‖ *usually in compounds* (δι-, ἐγ-, ἐκ-); **to drink with a gurgling sound** POLL. 10.85 HSCH.

Καναστραῖος -α -ον [Κάναστρον] **Kanastraean** HDT. 7.123.1 AP. 1.598 | *subst.* τὸ Καναστραῖον **the Kanastraean prom.** THUC. 4.110.2 • *fem.* -ος HDT. *l.c. etc.*

κάναστρον -ου, τό [κάννα] **vessel shaped like a basket**, HOM. *epigr.* 14.3 NICOPH. 25 *I*GD1 5087.9 *etc.*

Κάναστρον -ου, τό **Kanastron**, *prom.* STRAB. 7.32.

Κἀνἄχᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Kanachas**, *male name* AP 16.220.4.

κἀνἀχέω, *contr.* [καναχή] *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκαναχήσατο SCH. THEOCR. 9.25-27 | *opt. act. 2. sg.* καναχήσαις POSIDIP. *SH* 705.12 | *inf. act.* καναχῆσαι EUSTATH. 1873.36; **to make a noise, resound** (*of various types of sound*) OD. 19.469 (*bronze*) CRATIN. 198.2 (*springs*), 279 | *causat.* **to cause to resound** ▸ κ. τι to cause sthg. to resound (*of a song*) AP. 4.907 • *epic aor.* κανάχησε OD. 19.469, *v.l. of* κονάβησε SCH. OD. 17.542.

κἀνἀχή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* κόναβος; *cf. Lat.* canō, *Olr.* canim] **loud, sharp sound, clash, din**, *of metals etc.* IL. 16.105 (*of metal*), 19.365 (*of gnashing of teeth*) OD. 6.82 (*of braying*) HOM. 3.185 HES. *Sc.* 164 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.15 SOPH. *Ant.* 130 *etc.* • *dor.* -χά SOPH. *Tr.* 642.

κἀνἀχηδά̆ [καναχή] *adv.* **with a loud sound** HES. *Th.* 367 AP. 3.71 CALLIM. *H.* 4.45.

καναχηδής -ές [καναχή] **resounding** IO.[2] 2.162.

καναχηδόν [καναχή] *adv.* DION.[9] 145 ARET. *S.D.* 1.3.1, *v* καναχηδά.

κἀνἀχήπους, *gen.* -ποδος [καναχή, πούς] **with resounding feet**, *of a horse* ALCM. 1.48 CERT. 100 OPP.[1] 2.431 • *Dor. acc. masc. sg.* -ᾶποδα ALCM. *l.c.*

κἀνἀχής -ές [καναχή] **resounding, splashing**, *of tears* AESCHL. *Ch.* 152.

κἀνἀχίζω [καναχή] *impf.* ἐκανάχιζον, *epic* κανάχιζον, *mid.* ἐκαναχιζόμην SCH. THEOCR. 6.29-30f; **to resound, ring** IL. 12.36 OD. 10.399 (*v.l.* κονάβιζε) HES. *Sc.* 373.

καναχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καναχίζω] **loud sound, clash** OR. *Chald.* 61c.

κἀνἀχός -ή -όν [καναχή] **noisy**, *of frogs* NIC. *Th.* 620.

Κάναχος -ου, ὁ **Kanachos**, *male name* PAUS. 2.10.5, *al. etc.*

Κανδαῖος -ου, ὁ LYC. 1410, *see* Κανδάων.

Κανδάκη -ης, ἡ **Kandake**, *queen of Ethiopia* NT *Acts* 8.27 *etc.*

κανδαλιστής -οῦ, ὁ **acrobat** *I*DELPH. 3.1.226.5.

Κάνδαλοι -ων, οἱ **Kandaloi**, *people of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.66.

κάνδαρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* candor, *Gaul.* cann] HSCH., *see* ἄνθραξ.

Κανδαύλης -ου, ὁ *epith. of Hermes* HIPPON. 2.1 | **Kandaules**, *king of Lydia* HDT. 1.7.2, *al.*

κάνδαυλος -ου, ὁ [Κανδαύλης?] **a Lydian dish** NICOSTR. 16.2 ALEXIS 178.1 PHILEM. 63.3 MEN. *fr.* 351.11 **NB** *also* κάνδῦλος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 947 MEN. *fr.* 409.6 *etc.*

κανδηλάπτης -ου, ὁ [κανδήλη, ἅπτω] **candle lighter** TEUC.[1] 42.

κανδήλη -ης [*Lat.* candela] **candle, torch** ATH. 15.701b • κανδῆλα EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.7.6.

κανδηλοσβέστης -ου, ὁ [κανδήλη, σβέννυμι] **extinguisher of candles** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 763.

κανδηλοσβέστρια -ας, ἡ [κανδηλοσβέστης] *fem. of* κανδηλοσβέστης | **moth** SCH. OPP. 1.404.

κανδιδᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* candidatus] **military official** *attached to court* NILANC. *Ep.* 1.27 (79.160B) IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 327 ‖ **candidate** for an office *I*G 4.588.9 (II[CE]), *al. I*EPH. 677 (II-III[BCE]) *etc.*

κανδύλη -ης, ἡ **cupboard for clothes** HSCH. *s.v.* κανδυτάναι.

κάνδυς -υος, ὁ **Persian overgarment** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 14.4 THEM. *Or.* 2.36c *etc.*

1. κανδυτάνης -ου, ὁ [*see* κάνδυς?] *a type of mouse in Babylonia* AEL. *N.A.* 17.17.

2. κανδῡτάνης -ου, ὁ [κάνδυς] *Maced.* **cupboard for clothes** DIPH. 39.1 MEN. *Sic.* 388 HSCH. POLL. 7.79 (κανδυτᾶνες).

κάνειον -ου, τό [κάννα] **basket** OD. 10.355 | **lid of a vessel** HP. *Mul.* 1.11, *al.*

Κανέντελλος -ου, ὁ **Kanentellos**, *river of Gallia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.7.2.

κάνεον -έου, *contr.* κανοῦν -οῦ, τό [κάννα] A **basket**, *usually of reed* IL. 9.217 OD. 17.343 EUR. *H.F.* 926 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 948 MEN. *Sam.* 222, *Epit.* 439 *etc.* | *meas.* **basket** EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 43.272B B **inkpot** CLEM. *Str.* 6.4.36.1 ‖ *pl.* κανᾶ VT *Gen.* 40.16 *in inscr.* | *dual* κανώ *in inscr.*

Κάνη -ης, ἡ **Kane**, *prom.* HDT. 7.42.1 *etc.*

Κάνηθος -ου, ὁ **Kanethos**, *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 25.6 *etc.*

κανῆν *Dor. aor. inf. act.*, *see* καίνω.

κάννης -ητος, ὁ [κάννα] **mat of reeds** PLUT. *Sol.* 21 DION. 2.23 | *prov.* ὁ κ. τῆς κοίτης ὑπερέχει the mat covers the bed (= rich in appearance, poor at home) CRAT. 14 ‖ **winnowing fan** POLL. 6.86 (= λίκνον: winnowing fan of Bacchus).

κἀνήτιον -ου, τό POLL. 6.86, *see* κανίσκιον.

κανητοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κάνης, ποιέω] **mat-maker** HIPPON. 163 (*conject.*) *cf.* POLL. 10.184.

κἀνηφορέω, *contr.* [κανηφόρος] *impf.* ἐκανηφόρουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 242a *etc.*; **to carry the basket** PHIL. 2.55 *etc.* ‖ *relig.* **to carry the basket, be kanephoros**, *in a procession* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 646 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 18.2 PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772a *etc.*

κανηφορία -ας, ἡ [κανηφόρος] **office of kanephoros** PLAT. *Hippar.* 229c.

κανηφορικός -ή -όν [κανηφόρος] **of the kanephoroi** *I*G 2[2].333 *c* 10 (IV[BCE]).

κανηφόρος -ον [κάνεον, φέρω] **basket-carrier, kanephoros** *or* **kanephora**, *epith. of Arsinoe in Egypt P*SB 8858.2 (III[BCE]); *in processions*: *subst.* αἱ Κανηφόροι **Kanephorai** (*at Athens*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 242, 260, *Av.* 1551 HERMIP. 25.1. *etc.*

κανθάρευς, ἄμπελος, ἡ [κάνθαρος] *bot. a type of vine* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.5 • -ριος HSCH.

κανθάριον -ου, τό [κάνθαρος] **small cup** PLUT. *Cohib.* 461e.

κανθαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κάνθαρος] *entom.* **kantharides** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 25, *al.* PLAT.[1] 36.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.1 | *for medical uses* HP. *NatMul.* 32 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22a ‖ *ichthyol.* **kantharid**, *a fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.326f) HSCH. | DIOSC.[2] 4.109a, = καπνός.

κανθἀρίτης -ου, ὁ [κανθάρεως] **kantarite**: οἶνος kantharite wine, *i.e. of the vine* κανθάρεως PLIN. 14.7.10.

Κανθαρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kantharion**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300c.

κάνθαρος -ου, ὁ A *entom.* **beetle** AESCHL. *fr.* 233 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 695 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 15 AEL. *N.A.* 10.15 *etc.* | *prov.* κανθάρου σκιαί a beetle's shadow (= non-existent things) HSCH. LIB. *epist.* 91.4 ‖ **wart** *or* **spot shaped like a beetle**, *on the tongue of the Apis bull* HDT. 3.28.3 | **beeetle-shaped ornament** ANTIPH. 62 ‖ *ichthyol.* **kantharos**, *name of a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 10 HSCH. B **kantharos, cup with handles**, *for drinking* PHRYN.[1] 15.2 AMIPS. 2 *etc.* C **ship, boat**, *from Naxos* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 143 SOSICR. 2.3 HSCH. *etc.*

Κάνθαρος -ου, ὁ **Kantharos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 145 *etc.*

κανθαρώδης -ες [κάνθαρος] **like a beetle** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 920a.

κανθαρώλεθρος -ον [κάνθαρος, ὄλεθρος] **killing beetles** PLUT. *Tranq.* 473f *etc.*; κ. τόπος place which kills beetles, *a region of Thrace* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842a 6.

κἄνθεν *crasis for* καὶ ἔνθεν.

κανθήλια -ων, τά [*see* κανθός?] A **panniers**, *attached to the saddle* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 170 ARTEMID. 4.5 | *usu.* **panniers, baskets** GEOP. 6.11.1 (*for the harvest*) HSCH. B **bulwark** *of a ship*: κανθήλια τὰ ἐν τῇ πρύμνῃ τῆς νεὼς ἐπικαμπτῆ ξύλα curved wood on the stern of a ship HSCH.

κανθήλιος -ου, ὁ [*see* κανθήλια] **donkey with a packsaddle** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 290 LUC. *Demosth.* 3 | *fig.* **ass, fool**, *of people* LYSIP. 8.3 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31 ‖ *adj.*: κ. ὄνος donkey loaded with a packsaddle HERMIP. 7.3 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11; κ. ἄρτους loaves on the saddle SOSITH. 2.6.

κανθίαι -ῶν, αἱ [*see* κανθήλια] **big panniers** ARTEMID. 4.6.

κανθίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κανθήλιος] **donkey's dung** HSCH.

κανθός -οῦ, ὁ A **angle** (*internal or external*) *or* **corner of the eye** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 23, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 673 VT *Tob.* 11.13 *P*CPR 29.10 (II[CE]) | *extens.* **eye** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.28 B **rim of a wheel** L. *E.M.* SCH. IL. 5.725 *etc.* C **chimney** HSCH.

Κάνθος -ου, ὁ **Kanthos**, *male name* AP. 1.77 *etc.*

κανθύλη -ης, ἡ **ulcer, tumor** AESCHL. *fr.* 220.

κανθώδης -ες [κανθός] **curved** CALLIM. *fr.* 647 (*conject. for* καθν-; *see* κυθνώδης).

κάνθων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* κανθήλιος] A **beast of burden, donkey** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 179 LYC. 817 PALLADAS (AP 11.383.1) B **beetle** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 82.

κανίας -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* κάλαθος.

κανίδιον -ου, τό [κάνεον] **small pannier** *P*SB 7243.12 (IV[CE]).

Κανίδιος -ου, ὁ **Canidius**, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 49.10 *etc.*

κανικλείων -ονος, ὁ **keeper of the emperor's inkstand** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.781A.

Κανίνιος -ου, ὁ **Caninius**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 58.2.

κἄνις ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 834, *crasis for* καὶ ἄνις ‖ *meg. for* καὶ ἄνευ.

κἀνίσκιον -ου, τό [κάνεον] **small pannier, basket** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 173.1 PTOL.[1] 7 BABR. 108.20.

κἀνισκώδης -ες [κανίσκιον] **like a basket** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674a, *see* κἀνίσκιον.

κάνιστρον -ου, τό [*see* κάναστρον] **vessel shaped**

like a basket *P*LOND. 1657.9 (IV-V^{CE}), *see* κάναστρον.

κάννα -ης, ἡ [*Akk.* qanu, *Ugar.* qn'] *bot.* **reed** POL. 14.1.15 *I*SYLL^{3}. 241.103 (IV^{BCE}) | **reed mat** CRATIN. 210 EUP. 218.4 | *pl.* **reed fence** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 394 PHERECR. 69.

Κάννα -ης, ἡ *or* Κάνναι -ῶν, αἱ **Cannae**, *in Apulia* POL. 3.107.2, 15.7.6 (*pl.*) *etc.*

καννα̱βάριος -ον, ὁ [κάνναβις] **worker with hemp** (*Lat.* cannabis) *or* **vendor in a booth** (*Lat.* cannaba) *I*EPH. 445.8 (II-III^{CE}).

καννάβευμα -ατος, τό *see* κανάβευμα.

1. **καννάβινος** -η -ον [κάνναβος] **like hemp** *or* **of hemp** LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.107.4) AUTOM. (AP 11.325.2) APOLLOD.^{5} 159.5 *etc.*

2. καννάβινος *v.l. for* κανά-.

καννάβιον -ου, τό **hemp** DIOSC.^{2} 3.148a GEOP. 13.11.9, *see* κάννᾰβις.

κάννᾰβις -εως [κάννα] *bot.* **hemp** SOPH. *fr.* 243 HDT. 4.74.1 DIOSC.^{2} 3.148 *etc.* | κ. ἀγρία (althaea cannabina) DIOSC.^{2} 3.149 || *pl.* αἱ καννᾰβίδες hemp seeds EPHIP. 13.5 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *acc.* -ιν *and* -ιδα (*or* -ίδα) | *pl.* -ίδες EPHIP. *l.c.*

καννᾰβίσκα -ων, τά [κάνναβις] **hempen shoes** HEROND. 7.58.

καννᾰβόκοκκος -ου, ἡ [κάνναβος, κόκκος] **hemp seed** MOSCH. 157.

1. **κάνναβος** -ου, ὁ **hemp** POLL. 10.176, *see* κάννᾰβις.

2. **κάνναβος** -ου, ὁ *v.l. for* κάναβος.

κάνναθρον -ον, τό *v.l. for* κάναθρον.

Κάνναι -ῶν, αἱ *see* Κάννα.

καννεύσας *epic aor. ptc. of* κατανεύω.

Καννίκιος -ου, ὁ **Cannicius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 11.

καννίον -ου, τό [κάννα?] **cup** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 44 (87.3592C) *etc.* • *Byz. also* κάννιον, καννίν.

καννοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [κάννα, πλέκω] **basket-maker** EPHR. 2.176B.

καννοχερσαία -ας, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.39a, *see* ἐλξίνη.

Κάννωκος -ου, ὁ **Kannokos**, *epith. of Zeus at Panamara I*BCH 12.261.

Κάννωνος -ου, ὁ **Kannonos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1089 *etc.*

κανονάρχης -ου, ὁ [κανών, ἄρχω] **precentor of a monastic choir**, *who directed the choir offices* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.241 (79.496B) CYR.^{4} *VSab.* 43 (p. 134.1) *etc.*

κανονίζω [κανών] *impf.* ἐκανόνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκανονιζόμην || *fut.* κανονίσω COSM.^{1} 8.13 || *aor.* ἐκανόνισα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκανόνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκανονίσθην || *fut. pass.* κανονισθήσομαι THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 215.29 ❶ *act.* A **to submit to rules, regulate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 3 DIOSC.^{2} *1 pref.* 2 SEXT. *S.* 7.178 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 9 || **to measure, judge according to a measure** AN. *Subl.* 6.4 CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.150.3 B **to prescribe rules** ▸ κ. τι to prescribe rules for sthg. SIMP. *in Phys.* 980.23 || *eccl.* **to lay down according to the canon** CHRONPASCH. 223 | **to discipline** *according to the monastic rule* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.160 (79.276C) C *gramm.* **to conjugate a verb** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1293 D *extens.* **to observe, examine** LEONTN. *VSym.* 32 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be regulated, measured** ARISTE. 168 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.28.13 HLD.^{3} (ORIB. 46.9.4) *etc.* B **to be prescribed** *or* **determined**, *for taxation P*LOND. 1674.34 (VI^{CE}) C *gramm.* **to be the rule** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 21.20 (*gen.*) || **to be conjugated** SCH. OPP. 1.259 *etc.* D *Christ.* **to be included in the canon**, *of the sacred scriptures* [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.284A, *al.*

κᾰνονίης -ου, ὁ [κανών] **as straight as a reed** HP. *Aër.* 24 (*Ion.*).

κανονικός -ή -όν [κανών] A *gramm.* **conforming to the rule, regular, normal** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 141.29 GAL. 7.417 EUSTATH. 113.40 *etc.* B *philos.*: *subst.* τὸ κανονικόν **logic** (*according to Epicurean philosophy*) DIOG. 10.30 SEXT. *S.* 7.22 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *mus.* ἡ κανονική (*sc.* τέχνη) **musical theory** according to mathematical criteria GELL. 16.18.1, 4 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 96 PROCL. *in Eucl.* 40 || *astr.* **belonging to an astronomical table** VETT. 133.28 CLEOM. 2.6 C *Christ.* **relating to** *or* **conforming with the canons of the church, canonical** EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.10.1 BAS. *epist.* 224.2.13 *etc.* | **expert in the canons** BAS. *epist.* 188.1.6 | **liturgical**, *of priestly functions* EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.3.1 || *subst.* οἱ κανονικοί **priests, ascetics** [BAS.] *Const.* 18 (*title*) | αἱ κανονικαί **nuns** BAS. *epist.* 188.6.1 D **connected with assessment of taxes** *P*SB 10904.2 (VI^{CE}) ◆ *adv.* **κανονικῶς regularly** ARTEMID. 1.1a.

κανόνιον -ου, τό [κανών] **small ruler, small bar**, *for measuring* HERO *Bel.* 77.1 APOLLOD.^{3} 182.6 | **compass** SEXT. *S.* 10.149, 153 | **stem** POLL. 1.92, *see* σταμίς || **table** PTOL.^{4} *Harm.* 2.15, 22 || **chart** PTOL.^{4} *Harm.* 1.15, 2.15, *dim. of* κανών.

κανονίς -ίδος, ἡ [κανών] **ruler, measure for paper** L. *Sud. I*IG 2^{2}.1678 *aA* 4 (IV^{BCE}) (*dub.*) || **table with grooves**, *to arrange votes*: ἐμπήγνυσι τὰ πινάκια τὰ ἐκ τοῦ λιβωτίου εἰς τὴν κανονίδα he inserts in the table the votes taken from the urn ARISTOT. *Ath.* 64.2 || *mech.* **cross bar** PHIL. 57.11 | *archit., esp. pl.* **profiled stones**, *along the top of a wall I*IG 2^{2}.1666 *A* 16.

κανόνισμα -ατος, τό [κανονίζω] **ruler** PHAN. (AP 6.295.3) | *fig.* **strip of cloth** POSIDIP.^{1} 36.7 || *gramm.* **rule** EUSTATH. 439.26.

κανονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κανονίζω] *archit.* **frieze**, *of a building* MAN.^{1} 1.299, *al.*

κανονιστέον [κανονίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to regulate** LUC. *Tim.* 9 *etc.*

κανονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κανονίζω] *Christ.* **one who determines canons** IOIEI. *Serm.* 1.

κανονιστικός -ή -όν [κανονίζω] **normative** CHOEROB. *Heph.* 226.

κᾰνονογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [κανονογράφος] **construction of an astrological table** PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 2.9 VETT. 322.29.

κᾰνονογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [κανών, γράφω] **designer** *or* **author of astrological tables** VETT. 455.28.

κανονοποιία -ας, ἡ [κανών, ποιέω] PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 3.1 THEON^{3} 109 H., *see* κᾰνονογρᾰ́φος.

κανονωτός -ή -όν [κανών] **furnished with cross-bars** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 847.5 (III^{BCE}) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 840a.

Κάνος -ου, ὁ **Kanos**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 16.

Κανουληία -ας, ἡ **Canuleia**, *female name* PLUT. *Num.* 10.1.

κανοῦν *see* κάνεον.

Κανούτιος -ου, ὁ **Canutius**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 21.6.

Κάνταβρις [Κάνταβροι] **of the Kantabroi, Kantabrian** EPIGR. 3.107.1.

Κάνταβροι -ων, οἱ **Kantabroi**, *people of Spain* (*Hispania*) PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322c.

Καντίβαρις -ιος, ὁ **Kantibaris**, *Pers. male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.27.

Κάντιον -ου, τό **Kantion** (*Lat.* **Cantium**, *modern* **Kent**) *region of Britain* (*Britannia*) STRAB. 1.3.3, 4, *al. etc.*

Κανύσιον -ου, τό **Canusium**, *city of Apulia* PLUT. *Marc.* 25.3 *etc.*

Κανωβικός -ή -όν [Κάνωβος] **of the Kanobos** *or* **Kanopos**: κ. στόμα the mouth of the Kanobos (= a branch of the Nile) HDT. 2.17.4.

Κανωβίς -ίδος PLUT. *Sol.* 26, *see* Κανωβικός.

κανωβισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κάνωβος] *prov.* **a life of pleasure** (*proper.* "life of Kanobos") STRAB. 17.1.16.

Κανωβίτης *and* **Κανωπίτης** -ου [Κάνωβος] **of Kanobos** *or* **Kanopos** CALLIM. *fr.* 110.58 EPIGR. 55.1 (*Dor.* κανωπίτᾱ).

Κάνωβος -ου, ὁ **Kanobos**, *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 14.3 | ἡ K. **Kanobos** *or* **Kanopos**, *Egyptian city* AESCHL. *Pr.* 846 HDT. 2.15.1, 97.2 *etc.* | **Kanopos**, *star* HIPPAR.^{1} 1.11.7 PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 8.1 *etc.*

κᾰνών -όνος, ὁ [κάννα?] A **bar, rod**, *for various uses* IL. 13.407 *etc.* | *of a loom* IL. 23.761 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 822 PLUT. *Symp.* 156b *etc.* | *of a balance* AP 11.334.2 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 799 | *for curtains* CHAR.^{1} 4 (*pl.*) | *of an organ* IUL. (AP 9.365.7) | *to hang up shields* DION. 2.71 || *of a bed* **post** VT *Jdt.* 13.6 B **ruler**, *for carpentry* SOPH. *fr.* 475.5 EUR. *Tr.* 6 PLAT. *Phil.* 56b | *for paper* DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.2) || *usu.* **line**: λαμπρὰ μὲν ἀκτὶς ἡλίου, κανὼν σαφὴς the bright light of the sun, a clear straight line EUR. *Suppl.* 650 C *fig.* **measure**, *of words* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 799 *hence* **rule, standard, model** LYCURG. 9 DEMOSTH. 18.296 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 33 EPIC. 4.129.3 LUC. *Tim.* 5 *etc.* | *in art, literature etc.* **model, type, canon** PLIN. 34.55 (*of Polykleitos*) STOIC. 2.33.24 (SEXT. *S.* 7.35), 3.77.37 (DIG. 1.3.2) DION. *Pomp.* 3.16, *al.* || *extens.* **critic** CIC. *Fam.* 16.17.1 D *gramm.* **rule, pattern of declension, paradigm** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 118.18 || *metr.* **metrical scheme** HEPH. *Ench.* 14.1 || *mus.* **monochord** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.30.14 PTOL.^{4} *Harm.* 1.8 *etc.* || *astr.* **chronological table**: κανόνες χρονικοί chronological tables PLUT. *Sol.* 27 DION. 1.74 (*chronological system*) VETT. 103.7 (*astrological table*) E **limit, boundary** NT *2Cor.* 10.15 F *Christ.* **norm, rule, precept** CLEM. *Str.* 4.15.98.3 *etc.* | **canon** *of the Sacred Scriptures* EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 6.25.3 | *liturg.* **order, canon** BAS. *Ren.* 2.209E *etc.* | *eccl.* **order** EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.7.3 || **tax, duty** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 22.

κανωπικόν -οῦ, τό [*see* κάνωπον?] *bot. a plant* DIOSC.^{2} 4.165, *see* πιτυοῦσα.

κάνωπον -ου, τό *bot.* **elder-flower** PAEG. 7.3.10, *al.*

κᾰ́ξ *crasis for* καὶ ἐξ.

κᾰ́ος -εος, τό **that which burns** CORN. 17 (*etym. of* χάος).

Καούαροι -ων, οἱ **Cavari**, *city of Gaul* (*Gallia*), *on the Rhone* STRAB. 4.1.11 *etc.*

κάπ *Aeol. epic for* κατά *bef.* π (*by apoc. with dissim.*).

κᾰ́παῖος -α -ον [κάπη] **of the manger**, *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 935.

Κᾰπανεύς -έως, *Ion.* -ῆος, ὁ **Kapaneus**, *hero* AESCHL. *Sept.* 422, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1319 *etc.*

καπάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάπτω?, κάπη?] *Thess.* **chariot** (= ἁπήνη) XENAR. 11.1 || **manger** HSCH., *see* κάπη.

Καπανηΐάδης -ου, ὁ *patron.* [Καπανεύς] **son of Kapaneus** IL. 5.109.

Καπανήϊος -α -ον [Καπανεύς] **of Kapaneus** IL. 4.367 *etc.*

κᾰπᾰνικός -ή -όν [καπάνη] **enormous** (*proper.* capable of filling a wagon, *cf.* καπάνη) *or* **stuffed, abundant** (*proper.* "filling a manger", *cf.* κάπη): τὰ Θετταλικὰ (*sc.* δεῖπνα) μὲν πολὺ καπανικώτερα Thessalian dinners (are) far more lavish ARISTOPH. *fr.* 507.2 *cf.* ATH. 10.418d HSCH.

κάπανοι -ων, οἱ **a type of flour** PHOT. *Lex.*

Καπάτων -ωνος, ὁ **Kapaton**, *male name* THUC. 3.103.3.

κᾰ́πειτα *crasis for* καὶ ἔπειτα.

καπέτις -ιος, ἡ [*see* κάπτω?] *meas.* **capetis** (= *the Ptolemaic choenix, i.e.* 0,819 *litres*) POLYAEN. 4.3.32.

κάπετον PIND. *O.* 8.38, *Dor. aor. ind., see* κατέπεσον.

κάπετος -ου, ἡ [*see* σκάπετος] **pit, ditch** IL. 15.356,

al. | **grave** IL. 24.797 SOPH. *Ai.* 1165, *al.* | **groove** HP. *Art.* 72, *al.*

Κάπετος -ου, ὁ **Kapetos**, *male name* PAUS. 6.21.10 *etc.*

Καπετωλιάς -άδος, ἡ [Καπετώλιον] **celebration of the Capitoline games, victory at the Capitoline games** *I*SEG 37.712.4 (II^{CE}).

Καπετώλιον -ου, τό **the Capitol** POL. 1.6.2 PLUT. *Aem.* 30 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* τὰ Καπετώλια Capitoline games (*Lat.* ludi Capitolini) *I*G 3.129.13 (III^{CE}).

Καπετωλιονίκης -ου, ὁ [Καπετώλιον, νικάω] **victor in the ludi Capitolini** *P*SB 5725.2.

1. Καπετώλιος -α -ον [Καπετώλιον] **Capitoline**, *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 2.4.5 *I*SYLL^3. 694.24 (II^{BCE}).

2. Καπετώλιος (*sc.* μήν) -ου, ὁ [Καπετώλιον] **Capitoline month**, *i.e.* **December** *CCA* 7.140.

Καπετωλίς *later for* Καπιτωλίς.

καπεύς *see* κηπεύς.

κάπη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάπτω] **manger, crib** IL. 8.434 OD. 4.40 SOPH. *Ichn.* 8 *etc.*

κάπηθεν [κάπη] *adv.* **from the manger** L. *Sud.*

κἀπηλεία -ας, ἡ [καπηλεύω] **retail trade, trade in provisions** PLAT. *Leg.* 849d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 41 DIOG. 1.104 ‖ *extens.* **trade, traffic**, *esp. dishonest* METH. *Symp.* 5.4.19 *etc.*

καπηλεῖον -ου, τό [κάπηλος] **food shop, tavern** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 427 ISOCR. 7.49 *etc.* | *pl.* τὰ καπηλεῖα meat market, *at Tarentum* HSCH.

καπηλευτικός -ή -όν [καπηλεύω] **of a shopkeeper, of a tavern keeper** PLAT. *Leg.* 842d.

καπηλεύω [κάπηλος] *impf.* ἐκαπήλευον, *mid.* ἐκαπηλευόμην BAS.^{1} *Or.* (*PG* 85.89.44) ‖ *fut.* καπηλεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκαπήλευσα, *inf. mid.* (συγ)καπηλεύσασθαι PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.18 ‖ *pf.* κεκαπήλευκα ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 47.5, *mid. pass.* κεκαπήλευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαπηλεύθην PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.15 A ▸ *abs.* **to be a small trader, engage in retail trade, trade** HDT. 1.155.4 EUR. *Hip.* 953 ISOCR. 2.1; αἱ μὲν γυναῖκες ἀγοράζουσι καὶ καπηλεύουσι the women go to the marketplace and trade HDT. 2.35.2 B **to sell retail** ▸ τι sthg. HIPPON. 79.18 | *fig.* **to sell, traffic, bargain** EPIC. 6.39.2 DCASS. 60.17 HDN.^{1} 6.7.9; ὅτι ἐκαπήλευε πάντα τὰ πρήγματα because he tried to make a profit from everything HDT. 3.89.3; οὐ καπηλεύσειν μάχην not going to peddle in war AESCHL. *Sept.* 545; κ. μαθήματα to sell knowledge retail PLAT. *Prot.* 313d; κ. τὸν λόγον τοῦ θεοῦ to traffic in the word of God NT *2Cor.* 2.17 | **to sell dishonestly**, *esp. of those who have no right to sell* IO. *HCor.* 10.468D (*fig.*) ‖ **to trade one's body, prostitute oneself**: κ. τῆς ὥρας ἄνθος to trade in the flower of their youth PHIL. 2.394 C **to play tricks with, corrupt**: κ. τὸν βίον to play tricks with life (*of fortune*) PALLADAS (AP 9.180.1).

κἀπηλικός -ή -όν [κάπηλος] **typical of small traders** *or* **tavern keepers** DINOL. 2 PORPH. *Chr.* 49 (*of chatter*) POLL. 4.48 MAUR. 4.28 | *subst.* ἡ καπηλική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of small trade** PLAT. *Soph.* 223d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 18 ‖ τὸ καπηλικόν **sutlers of an army** ARR. *Tact.* 2.1 ‖ *fig.* **dishonest, false, swindling** ARG. (AP 9.229.1) ◆ *adv.* καπηλικῶς **in the manner of tavern keepers** *or* **traders** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1063 PLUT. *Isid.* 369c GAL. 14.216 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον NUM.^{1} (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 14.8.14.)

καπήλιον -ου, τό *I*DEFIX.AU. 70.2 (III^{BCE}), *see* καπηλεῖον.

κἀπηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [κάπηλος] **female shopkeeper, tavern keeper** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 347 COM. *CAF* 567 AESCHN.^{1} 4 ◆ *accent.* κάπηλις HDN. 1.91 OENOM. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 6.7.29) ‖ *later* καπήλισσα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 426.

καπηλοδυτέω, *contr.* [καπηλοδύτης] **frequent taverns** CYR.^{3} *Cat.* 4.37.

κἀπηλοδύτης -ου, ὁ [κάπηλος, δύω] **frequenter of taverns** *CCA* 7.242.

1. κάπηλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κάπη?; *cf. Lat.* caupō?] A **retail seller, shopkeeper, small trader** HDT. 1.94.2, 3.89.3 (*of Darius*) SOPHR. 1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 447 LYS. 22.21 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.42 PLAT. *Rp.* 371d, *Soph.* 231d; σιτία καὶ ποτὰ πρίασθαι παρὰ τοῦ καπήλου καὶ ἐμπόρου to buy food and drink from the shopkeeper and merchant; ἡ τῶν καπήλων τέχνη τῆς τῶν αὐτοπωλῶν διώρισται τέχνης the craft of retail traders differs from that of those who sell what they produce PLAT. *Pol.* 260c B **tavern-keeper, wine merchant** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 347 LYS. *fr.* 1 LUC. *Herm.* 58 *etc.* C *fig.* **dishonest trader**, *hence* **trafficker, schemer, swindler** DEMOSTH. 25.46 *etc.*

2. κάπηλος -ον [*see* κάπη?; *cf. Lat.* caupō?] **of a trader, of a trafficker**, *hence also* **dishonest, unfair** AESCHL. *fr.* 322 COM. 620 DION. 9.25.

Κἀπηνᾶτης -ου, ὁ [Καπίννα] **Capenate, inhabit. of Capena**, *city of Etruria* PLUT. *Cam.* 2, *al.*

Καπηνή πύλη, ἡ **Porta Capena**, *at Rome in the Servian wall* AUG.^{1} 11.

κἀπί *crasis for* καὶ ἐπί.

καπίθη -ης, ἡ *meas.* **kapith** (= *two Attic choenixes, i.e.* 2,16 *litres*) XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 | (= 0,55 *litres*) HSCH.

καπικλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* capicularius] **prison warder** AMA. *Seb.* 3 (p. 173.24).

Καπίννα [*Lat.* Capena] **Capena**, *city of Etruria* STEPH.^{1}

κάπιστρον -ου, τό [*Lat.* capistrum] **halter** *I*EDIOCL. 10.4 (*conject.*) *I*SEG 37.335 iii 10.4.

κάπιτα -ων, τά **poll tax** IUST. *Nov.* 24.6 (p. 195.16), *see* καπιτατίων.

Καπίτας *f.l. for* Καιήτας PLUT. *Cic.* 47.7.

καπιτατίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat.* capitatio] **poll tax** IUST. *Nov.* 8.2.

Κἀπιτώλιον -ου, τό POL. 2.18.2 *etc.*, *see* Καπετώλιον.

Καπιτώλιος -α -ον POL. 3.22.1 *etc.*, *see* Καπετώλιος.

Καπιτωλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Capitoline** AP 9.656.11.

Καπίων -ωνος, ὁ PLUT. *CMi.* 1.1, *v.l. for* Καιπίων, *see*

καπναύγης -ου, ὁ [καπνός, αὐγή] **observer of smoke**, *of a diviner I*G 14.617.9.

κάπνειος -ον, *see* κάπνεος.

καπνείω [καπνός] **produce smoke by burning**: ἐλάφοιο ... κεραίην the horn of a deer NIC. *Th.* 36.

καπνέλαιον -ου, τό [καπνός, ἔλαιον] **resin oil** GAL. 13.626 AL.^{6} 3.2 (2.91.28).

καπνελός -όν [καπνός] **savoring of smoke**, *of a smell* NIC. *Th.* 54.

κάπνεος -ον [καπνός] **smoky, smoke-colored**, *of vines which produce white and black grapes* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.3.2 (-ειος), *C.P.* 5.3.1 (*v.l.* -εως) PAROEM. *App.* 3.43 (-ιος) *etc.*

κάπνεως *see* κάπνεος.

κάπνη -ης, ἡ [καπνός] **smoke hole, flue** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 143 ALEXIS 177.13 *etc.*

καπνιαῖος λίθος, ὁ [καπνός] *miner.* **smoky quartz** *P*CHEM.HO. 399.

καπνίας -ου, ὁ [καπνός] **smoky**, *epith. of Ekphantides* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 151b | *subst.* (*sc.* οἶνος) **smoky wine** (*oth.* of κάπνειος grapes) SCH. ARISTOPH. *ib.* PHERECR. 137.6 PLAT.^{1} 274 *etc.* | (*sc.* λίθος) **jasper** DIOSC.^{2} 5.142 PLIN. 37.118, *see* καπνίτης.

καπνιάω, *contr.* [καπνός] **to smoke out** AP. 2.131 | *fig.* **to emit smoke** (*of the first manifestations of anger*) PLUT. *Cohib.* 454e.

καπνίζω [καπνός] *impf.* ἐκάπνιζον *mid. pass.* ἐκαπνιζόμην ‖ *fut.* καπνίσω VT *Tob.* 6.17 ‖ *aor.* ἐκάπνισα ‖ *pf.* κεκάπνικα ARISTOPH. *Pax* 892, *mid. pass.* κεκάπνισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκαπνίσμην NONN.^{1} 5.21 (*PG* 36.1048C) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαπνίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καπνισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to make smoke, light a fire**: κάπνισσάν τε κατὰ κλισίας, καὶ δεῖπνον ἕλοντο they made fires in the tents and had their meal IL. 2.399 ‖ **to fill with smoke, blacken with smoke** DEMOSTH. 54.4 SOP. 6.9 *P*CAIR.MASP. 141.2 *r* 25 (VI^{CE}) ‖ **to terrify**, *with smoke* PALL. *L.* 46.3 B *intrans.* **to be smoked, become black**, *with smoke* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 892 VT *Exod.* 20.18 | **to smoke** PLUT. *Cohib.* 454e ❷ *pass.* **to be smoking, be smoked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 16, *al.* VT *Gen.* 15.17, *Ex.* 19.18 DEM.^{3} 1.3 | **to be used as material for fumigation** CYRAN. 2.4.36, *al.* • *epic aor.* κάπνισσα IL. 2.399.

κάπνιος -ον *see* κάπνειος ‖ *bot.* ἡ κ. **fumitory** GAL. 12.8, *see* καπνός.

κάπνισις -εως, ἡ [καπνίζω] **exposure to smoke** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896b 9.

κάπνισμα -ατος, τό [καπνίζω] **offering of smoke**, *i.e.* **incense** Palladas (AP 9.175.5) GAL. 14.506 ‖ **perfume** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.72.4.

καπνιστέον [καπνίζω] *neut. verb. adj.* **it is necessary to smoke** PHIL. 99.18.

καπνιστήριον -ου, τό [καπνίζω] **vapor bath** *I*PRIEN. 112.98 (I^{BCE}).

καπνιστικός -ή -όν [καπνιστός] **that can be smoked** GAL. 14.501.

καπνιστός -ή -όν [καπνίζω] **smoked** POSID. 81 (*of meats*) ‖ **fragrant**, *of essences* AET.^{1} 1.138, *al.*

καπνίτης λίθος, ὁ [καπνός] **smoky quartz** AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.567.14).

καπνῖτις, ἡ [καπνός] *bot.* **fumitory** DIOSC.^{2} 4.109a, *see* καπνός.

καπνοβάτης -ου, ὁ [καπνός, βαίνω] *epith.* **walking in smoke**, *of a pastoral people* POSID. 45 (*dub.*).

καπνογόργιον -ου, ὁ [καπνός, γῆ, ἔργον] *bot.* **fumitory** (*see* καπνός) DIOSC.^{2} 4.109a.

καπνοδόκη -ης, ἡ [καπνός, δέχομαι] **vent for smoke** HDT. 4.103.3, 8.137.4 PHERECR. 150.3 EUP. 144 *etc.*

καπνοδόχη -ης, ἡ VT (Th.) *Hos.* 13.3 LUC. *Icar.* 13 GAL. 2.727, *later for* καπνοδόκη.

καπνοδόχος -ου, ὁ ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1.314, *see* καπνοδόκη.

καπνοειδής -ές [καπνός, εἶδος] **like smoke**, *in color* AEL. *N.A.* 6.20 • *adv.* καπνοειδῶς GREG.^{1} *Opif.* (*PG* 4.169.C.).

καπνοκορθυάζομαι [καπνός, κορθύω] **to leap** EPICHAR. 193 (*conject., cod.* -κορτυα-).

καπνός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lith.* kvãpas, *Latv.* kvêpstu] A **smoke** IL. 1.317 OD. 1.58 AESCHL. *Ag.* 497 VT *Exod.* 19.18 *etc.* ‖ **vapor**: ἀμφὶ κ. γίγνεται ἐξ αὐτῆς (*sc.* πηγῆς) round about a vapor goes up from the spring IL. 22.149 B *fig.* **smoke**, *i.e.* **thing without importance** *or* **substance** SOPH. *Ant.* 1170 EUP. 59 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 320; καπνοῦ σκιά a shadow of smoke AESCHL. *fr.* 399; γραμμάτων καπνοί learned vanity *or* emptiness EUR. *Hip.* 954; καπνὸς καὶ φλυαρία emptiness and nonsense PLAT. *Rp.* 581d | *prov.*: ἐς αὐτὸ τὸ πῦρ ἐκ τοῦ καπνοῦ from the smoke right into the fire, *or rather* out of the frying-pan into the fire LUC. *Nec.* 4 ‖ *fig.* **faint image** IO. *Sac.* 6.12.99 C **fumarole** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 246 D *bot.* **fumitory** DIOSC.^{2} 4.109 *etc.*

καπνοσφράντης -ου, ὁ [καπνός, ὀσφραίνω] **smoke sniffer** COM. 214.

Καπνοσφράντης -ου, ὁ **Kapnosphrantes**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.13 (*title*).

καπνοτόκειος -α -ον [καπνός, τίκτω] **producing smoke** APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 147.10.

καπνόω [καπνός] *act.* **to smoke** ZONAS (AP 9.226) (*aor. ptc.* καπνώσας) ‖ *pass.* **to go up**

in smoke, burn PIND. *P.* 5.84 (*aor. ptc. pass.* καπνωθείς) EUR. *Tr.* 8.

καπνώδης -ες [καπνός] **smoky** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 360a 10 THPHR. *Ign.* 76 POL. 9.16.3 *etc.* ‖ **of dark, smoky color** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.2 LUC. *Philops.* 16 | **causing smoke by burning,** *of leaves* DCHR. 66.5 ◆ *adv.* καπνωδῶς **like smoke** GAL. 4.507.

καπνῳδία -ας, ἡ [καπνώδης] **smokiness** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.118 (79.153C).

καπνωδῶς *adv., see* καπνώδης.

κάπος -ου, ὁ [*see* καπνός] **breath** HSCH.

κᾶπος *Dor. for* κῆπος.

κάππα, τό [*Heb.* kaph] *indecl.* **kappa** (*see* K, κ), *tenth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 412e *etc.*

Καππαδοκαρχία -ας, ἡ [Καππαδοκία, ἀρχή] **headship of Cappadocia** DIG. 27.1.6.14 (*of council or festivals*).

Καππαδόκης -ου, ὁ [Καππαδοκία] **Cappadocian, inhabit. of Cappadocia** PLUT. *Sul.* 22, *al.* | *usu. pl.* Καππαδόκαι -ῶν, οἱ the Cappadocians HDT. 1.72.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.4 *etc.*

Καππάδοκία -ας, ἡ **Kappadokia (Cappadocia)** HDT. 1.71.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.7 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

καππαδοκίζω [Καππαδόκης] *aor. ptc.* καππαδοκίσας APP. 12.210, 252; **to favor the Cappadocians** APP. *ll.cc.* ‖ *pass.* **to assume Cappadocian customs, be Cappadocianized** AP 11.238.6.

Καππαδόκισσα -ης [Καππαδοκία] **Cappadocian woman** STRAB. 14.2.17.

Καππάδοξ -δοκος **Cappadocian,** *usu. pl.*: οἱ Καππάδοκες the Cappadocians PLUT. *Luc.* 14 STRAB. 6.4.2 *etc.*

καππάριον -ου, τό [κάππαρις] **caper** COM. 733 (*cod.*).

κάππαρις -εως, ἡ *bot.* **caper,** *plant and fruit* HP. *Fist.* 10 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.2, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.173 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

κάππαρος -ου, ὁ [κάππαρις] *ichthyol.* **capparus,** *a fish* PCAIR.ZEN. 83.2 (III[BCE]).

Κάππαρος -ου, ὁ **Kapparos,** *name of a dog* PLUT. *Sollert.* 969c.

καππαύω *poet. for* καταπαύω.

κάππεσον *epic aor. ind., see* καταπίπτω.

καππυρίσας THEOCR. 2.24 (*dub.*), *poet. aor. ptc. of* καταπυρίζω.

καππώτας, ὁ [καταπίπτω?; *or* κατά, πωτάομαι?] *Dor.* **fallen:** κ. Ζεύς fallen Zeus, *of a meteorite* PAUS. 3.22.1.

κάπρα, -ἡ [*Lat.* capra] **goat** PLUT. *Rom.* 29.2, *al.*

κάπραινα -ας, ἡ [κάπρος] *fig.* **sow,** *of a shameless woman* PHRYN.[1] 34 HERMIP. 9 *etc.*

Καπραρία -ας, ἡ **Kapraria** (*Lat.* **Capraria,** *modern* **Capraia**) *island in the Tyrrhenian sea* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.78 *etc.*

Καπράριος -ου, ὁ **Kaprarios,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 4.

Καπρατῖναι νόνναι -ῶν, αἱ **the Capratine Nones,** *the 7th day of July in Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 29 (= Quintiles).

καπράω, *contr.* [κάπρος] **to be on heat,** *of sows* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 14 | *of a lecherous old woman* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1024 MEN. *fr.* 434.

Καπρέαι -ῶν, αἱ **Capri,** *island in the Tyrrhenian sea* PLUT. *Exil.* 602e *etc.*

κάπρειος -α -ον [κάπρος] **of a wild boar,** *teeth* NONN. 18.245.

κάπρια -ας, ἡ [κάπρος] A **ovary of a sow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 21 | **temper of a sow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 21, *al.* ‖ **capria,** *a warlike dance* HSCH. B *bot.* **caper** DIOSC.[2] 2.173, *see* κάππαρις.

καπριάω, *contr.* [κάπρος] **to be on heat,** *of a boar* ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 145.12.

καπρίδιον -ου, τό [κάπρος] **a small boar** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.4.

κάπριος -ον [κάπρος] **of a breed of boar:** σῦς κ. wild boar IL. 11.293, 17.282 | *subst.* ὁ κάπριος **wild boar** IL. 11.414, *al.* ‖ **like a boar,** *of the prows of ships* HDT. 3.59.3.

καπρίσκος -ου, ὁ [κάπρος] **a small boar** CROB. 7 ‖ *ichthyol.* **kapriskos,** *a sea fish* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 5.355f).

καπρίφικος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* caprificus] **caprifig, wild fig** PLUT. *Rom.* 29.9, *al.*

κάπρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* caper, *Umbr.* cabru, *ON* hafr] **boar** IL. 17.725 HES. *Sc.* 386 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.9 | κ. σῦς wild boar IL. 5.783, *al.* | *fem.* **sow** ANAXAN. 48 ‖ *ichthyol.* **sea boar,** *fish* PHILEM. 82.21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 13, 553b 18 (*in a river*).

Κάπρος -ου, ὁ **Kapros,** *river in Assyria* STRAB. 17.1.4.

καπροφάγος -ον [κάπρος, φαγεῖν] **boar-eating,** *epith. of Artemis* HSCH.

καπροφόνος -ον [κάπρος, φόνος] **boar-killer,** *a dog* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.83.3).

καπρῴζομαι [κάπρος] **to be on heat,** *of a boar* SCIRAS 1.2.

καπτρίον -ου, τό AN. *in Rh.* 74.11, *see* καμτρίον.

κάπτω [*cf. Lat.* capiō, *Goth.* hafjan] *impf.* ἔκαπτον ‖ *fut.* κάψω; **to devour, gulp down greedily, lap up** SOPHR. 64 EUB. 9.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 21, *al.*; ἵνα κάπτωσιν; in order to stuff themselves? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 687 | *abs.* HEROND. 7.41.

Καπυανοί -ων, οἱ [Καπύη] **Capuans, inhabit. of Capua** POL. 9.5, *al. etc.*

Καπύη -ης, ἡ **Kapye, Capua,** *city of Campania* PLUT. *F.M.* 17 *etc.*

κᾰπῠρῐδια -ων, τά [καπυρός] **kapyridia,** *perhaps* **dry cakes** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 3.113d *codd;* καπύρια Kaibel).

καπυρίζω [καπυρός] **to live riotously** STRAB. 17.1.16.

καπυριστής -οῦ, ὁ [καπυρίζω] **debauchee** STRAB. 14.2.26.

καπυρόομαι, *contr.* [καπυρός] *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* καπυρωθῶσιν ORIB. *Ecl.* 73 | *ptc.* καπυρωθείς STRAB. 11.13.2; **to become dry, be dry** STRAB. 4.4.1 | **to become crumbly** STRAB. ORIB. *ll.cc.*

κᾰπῠρός -ά -όν [*see* καπνός] A **dry, parched,** *by the air etc.* EPICHAR. 148 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 24 ANTIPH. 183.2 THEOCR. 6.16 *etc.* B **dry, brittle** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.4 DIOC.[1] 147 C **crackly, resounding,** *of sound* THEOCR. 7.37 GAL. 6.434 LONG. 2.5; καπυρὸν γελᾶν to roar with laughter NOSS. (AP 7.414.1); κ. ᾠδαί vulgar songs ATH. 15.697b; κ. γέλως loud laugh ALCIPHR. 3.12.4 | *mus.* καπυρὸν συρίζειν to sound melodiously *or* with a clear sound LUC. *DDeor.* 22.3 D **scorching, consuming,** *of love* THEOCR. 2.85 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ATH. 15.697b.

Κᾰπῠροσφράντης -ου, ὁ **Kapyrosphrantes,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.26 (*title*).

κάπυς [*see* καπνός] **breath** HSCH.

Κᾶπῦς -υος, ὁ **Kapys,** *male name* IL. 20.239.

κᾰπύσσω *or* καπύω [κάπυς] **to breathe forth,** *in impf. or aor.*: ψυχὴν οὔ τι κάπυσσεν he did not breathe forth his life QS 6.523 ‖ *pf.* κέκηφα **to be dead** HSCH. | *epic ptc.* κεκᾰφηώς **weakened, exhausted, worn out,** *esp. in Homer*: ζώγρει ... κακῶς κεκαφηότα θυμόν he reanimated his grievously exhausted spirit IL. 5.698; μή μ' ἄμυδις στίβη τε κακὴ καὶ θῆλυς ἐέρση ... δαμάσῃ κεκαφηότα θυμόν I fear that together the bitter frost and gentle dew may overcome my exhausted spirit OD. 5.468 | *later* OPP. 3.113 (*limbs*) OPP.[1] 3.572 (*spirit*) NONN. *D.* 2.539 (*limbs*), 26.108 (*body*); *analog. of pers.* NONN. *D.* 29.299 (*by thirst*), 46.93 *etc.* • *pres. only ptc.* καπύσσων HSCH. ‖ *epic aor.* ἐκάπυσσεν *and* κάπυσσεν QS 6.523 | *inf.* καπῦσαι L. *EGud. s.v.* κῆπος, *see* ἀποκαπύω.

καπφθίμενος *poet. aor. ptc. mid., see* καταφθίνω.

1. κᾰ́ρ καρός, ὁ **louse** HSCH. | *only gen. in* τίω δέ μιν ἐν καρὸς αἴσῃ I value him as much as a louse, *i.e.* not worthy of any consideration IL. 9.378 ‖ *oth. gen. of* κήρ *or of* Κάρ (*but* ᾱ).

2. κάρ, τό [*see* κάρα] *indecl. in* ἐξ ὀρέων ἐπὶ κάρ headlong from the mountains IL. 16.392 (*of rivers*) | ἀνὰ κάρ upwards HP. (GAL. 19.79.)

3. κάρ *Aeol. epic for* κατά, *bef.* ῥ (*by apoc. with dissim.*).

1. Κᾱ́ρ Καρός, ὁ **Carian, inhabit. of Caria,** *usu. pl.* οἱ Κᾶρες the Carians IL. 2.867 *etc.* | *prov.*: ἐν τῷ Καρὶ κινδυνεύσομεν we will run the risk in the person of a Carian, *i.e.* without personal danger EUR. *Cycl.* 654; ἐν (τῷ) Καρὶ πεῖρα test in corpore vili POL. 10.32.11 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.241 • *dat. pl.* Καρσί THEOCR. 17.89, *later* Κᾶρεσσι GREG. (AP 8.184.1).

2. Κάρ Καρός, ὁ **Carian,** *eponym of the Carians* HDT. 1.171.6.

κᾱ́ρ, ἡ *Aeol., see* κήρ • *dat.* κᾶρι.

κᾰ́ρᾱ, τό [*cf. Skt.* śiraḥ] A **head,** *of men and animals* IL. 6.509 *etc.* B *extens.* **person**: φίλον κάρα my dear lord AESCHL. *Ag.* 905; ὦ φίλον κάρα my dear friend SOPH. *O.C.* 1631 | *in periphrasis* SOPH. *Ant.* 1 *etc.* (*in trag.*); ὦ κράτιστον πᾶσιν Οἰδίπου κάρα Oedipus, lord of us all SOPH. *O.T.* 40; ὦ κασίγνητον κάρα my brother SOPH. *El.* 1164 C **face** SOPH. *O.C.* 285; γέλωτι τοὐμὸν φαιδρὸν ... κάρα my face glowing with smiles SOPH. *El.* 1310 D **peak** HES. *Th.* 42 (*of Olympos*) SOPH. *fr.* 23 (*of a tree*) ‖ **brim,** *of a glass* EUB. 56.6 (*conject.*) • *epic* κάρη, *gen.* κάρητος *and* καρήατος, *dat.* κάρητι and καρήατι, *acc.* κάρη; *pl.* κάρᾰ HOM. 2.12 (*bef. voc.*) SANN. 3 | *Att. poet.* κάρα, *dat.* κάρᾳ (*neut.*), *Ion.* κάρῃ THGN. 1024 (*unknown gender*) | *later* ἡ κάρη, *gen.* -ης CALLIM. *fr.* 292.1 MOSCH. 4.74, *dat.* -ῇ NIC. *Th.* 249, *acc.* - ην CALLIM. *fr.* 110.40 (*only certain fem.*) NIC. *Th.* 131 *and* κάραν [ANACR.] 52A.1 ‖ *later fem.* κάρα -ης, ἡ EPIPH. *Fid.* 11.4 ‖ *also nom.* κάρηαρ, κράς, κρᾶτα *and* κάρηνον.

καραβιᾶς, ὁ [κάραβος] **boatswain** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 76.

καράβιον -ου, τό [κάραβος] **small ship** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 631.

κᾰρᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [κάραβος] **lobster** *or* **crayfish** SCH. OPP. 1.261 GAL. 19.686.

καραβοειδής -ές [κάραβος, εἶδος] **like a lobster** *or* **crayfish, of the family of crustaceans** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 26, *al.*

καραβοπρόσωπος -ον [κάραβος, πρόσωπον] **with the face** *or* **appearance of a crayfish** LUC. *V.H.* 1 35.

κᾰ́ρᾰβος -ου, ὁ **lobster** *or* **crayfish** EPICHAR. 50.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 32 *etc.* | **beetle** *or* **stag beetle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 25, *al.* ‖ **felucca** L. *E.M.* 490.31.

Κάραβος -ου, ὁ **Karabos,** *male name* ATH. 4.134d *etc.*

καραβώδης -ες [κάραβος] **of the family of crustaceans** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 4, *al., see* καραβοειδής.

κᾰρᾰδοκέω, *contr.* [κάρα, δέχομαι] *impf.* ἐκαραδόκουν ‖ *fut.* καραδοκήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκαραδόκησα A **to observe, pay attention to** ▸ εἴς τινα κ. to look expectantly towards s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 663 ‖ **to wait for, wait to see, watch for the outcome** EUR. *Med.* 1117, *Hel.* 739, *al.*: καραδοκεῖν τὴν μάχην τῇ πεσέεται to wait to see how the battle will end HDT. 7.163.2 *cf.* 7.168.2, 8.67.1 B **to wait for, await** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 456; στγῶσι

καραδοκοῦντες τὰ προσταχθησόμενα they await in silence the orders which will be given XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.6; κ. τὸν καιρόν to wait for the opportune moment POL. 1.33.11 *etc.* | κ. ὅταν (*and subj.*) to wait for when EUR. *Tr.* 93 • *Ion. ptc.* καραδοκέοντες HDT. 7.168.2 || *impf.* ἐκαραδόκεον HDT. 8.67.1.

καραδοκητής -οῦ, ὁ [καραδοκέω] **suspect** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1135, *see* ὕποπτος.

κἀρᾰδοκία -ας, ἡ [καραδοκέω] **impatient waiting** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 38.8, *Prov.* 10.28.

κἀραιβᾰράω, *contr.* PHERECR. 251, *see* καρηβαρέω.

καραιβαρέω, *contr.* [καρηβαρής] LUC. *Lex.* 13 (*pres. inf.* καραιβαρεῖν), *see* καρηβαρέω.

κἀρᾰκάλλιον -ου, τό [καράκαλλον] **hood** *P*OXY. 15.12 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

κἀρᾰκαλλον -ου τό [*Lat.* caracalla] **cloak with a hood** AP 11.345.3 *I*EDIOCL. 7.44 (IV^{CE}).

καράμβιος -ου, ὁ [κάραβος] **beetle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 17 (*v.l.*).

Κάραμβις -εως, ἡ **Karambis** (*Lat.* **Carambis**) *prom. of Paphlagonia* LUC. *Tox.* 57 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιδος DION.^{9} 785.

κἀρᾱνιστήρ -ῆρος [κάρηνον] **mortal, lethal** AESCHL. *Eum.* 186, *see* κἀρᾱνιστής.

κἀρᾱνιστής -οῦ [κάρηνον] **touching the head,** *i.e.* **capital, mortal, fatal,** *of fate* EUR. *Rh.* 817.

κἀρᾱνον, τό *see* κάρηνον.

κἀρᾱνος -ου, ὁ [κάρα] **ruler, chief** XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.3.

Κάρανος -ου, ὁ **Karanos,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηνος HDT. 7.173.

κἀρᾱνόω, *contr.* [κάρηνον] *fut.* καρανώσω HSCH. || *aor. inf.* καρανῶσαι AESCHL. *Ch.* 705; **to achieve, bring to completion** AESCHL. *Ch.* 528 (*pass.*) || *cf.* κεφαλαιόω.

καρανώ, ἡ [κάρα] *Cret.* **goat** HSCH.

κἀρᾰτομέω, *contr.* [καρατόμος] *impf.* ἐκαρατόμουν HDN.^{1} 1.15.5 || *fut.* καρατομήσω || *aor.* ἐκαρατόμησα || *aor. pass.* ἐκαρατομήθην; **to decapitate** EUR. *Rh.* 586 IOS. *A.I.* 6.9, *al.* || *pass.* LYC. 313.

κἀρᾰτόμησις -εως, ἡ [καρατομέω] **decapitation** RH. 3.596.

κἀρᾰτόμος -ον [κάρα, τέμνω] **beheading** EUR. *Rh.* 606 LYC. 187.

καράτομος -ον [κάρα, τέμνω] **decapitated** EUR. *Tr.* 564, *Rh.* 606 | **cut, shorn from the head:** καρατόμοις χλιδαῖς στέψαντες crowning with ornaments cut from the head, *i.e. locks of hair* SOPH. *El.* 52.

κάρβανος -ον **outlandish, foreign** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 914 LYC. 1387, *see* βάρβαρος • *also* καρβάν -ᾶνος, *in acc.:* καρβᾶνα αὐδάν barbarian language, foreign speech AESCHL. *Suppl.* 130 HSCH.

κάρβας -ου, ὁ **East wind,** *in Kyrene* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 4 THPHR. *Vent.* 62 || **Phoenician** THPHR. *l.c.*

καρβᾰτινος -η -ον **made of hide, of leather** PHIL. 101.31 (*of houses*) || *subst.* αἱ καρβάτιναι **leather shoes** *or* **rawhide, brogues** (*for peasants*) XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 LUC. *Alex.* 39 *etc.* = τὰ καρπάτινα HSCH.

καρβᾰτιῶν -ῶνος, ὁ **engine of war,** *to throw arrows etc.* (*oth.* ramparts from which to throw) PHIL. 92.28 (*codd.*).

Καρβίλιος -ον, ὁ **Carbilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 6.4.

κάρβων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* carbō] **coal** AN. *in E.N.* 428.13 *P*FLOR. 297.368 (VI^{CE}).

Κάρβων -ωνος, ὁ **Carbo,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 22.1 *etc.*

κάρδακες -ων, οἱ [Καρδοῦχοι] *Persi.* **foreign mercenaries** THEOP. *or* THEOP.^{1} (*Aeld.* k 11) POL. 5.79.11 STRAB. 15.3.18.

καρδᾰμάλη -ης, ἡ [κάρδαμον] **nasturtium cake,** *Persi.* ATH. 3.114f HSCH.

καρδάμη -ης, ἡ POLL. 6.76, *see* καρδᾰμάλη.

καρδᾰμίζω [κάρδαμον] **to talk about nasturtiums,** *i.e. fig.* **to talk about things without importance, chatter** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 617.

καρδᾰμίνη -ης, ἡ [κάρδαμον] *bot.* **cuckoo flower** DIOSC.^{2} 2.128, *see* σισύμβριον | AET.^{1} 12.1, *see* ἰβηρίς | **nasturtium** DIOSC.^{2} 2.155a, *see* κάρδαμον.

καρδαμίς -ίδος, ἡ [κάρδαμον] **nasturtium** NIC. *Al.* 533 PLUT. *Tranq.* 466d, *see* κάρδᾰμον.

κάρδᾰμον -ου, τό **nasturtium** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 AEL. *V.H.* 3.39 EUB. 35.4 || *fig.:* βλέπειν κάρδαμα to have a fierce look ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 455.

καρδαμόσπορον -ου, τό [κάρδαμον, σπείρω] **nasturtium seed** GAL. 14.505.

Καρδᾰμύλη -ης, ἡ **Kardamyle,** (*various*) *cities* IL. 9.150 HDT. 8.73.2 *etc.*

καρδάμωμον -ου, τό [κάρδαμον, ἄμωνον] *bot.* **cardamom** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 DIOSC.^{2} 1.6 | DIOSC.^{2} 3.116a, = γεράνιον.

καρδία -ας, ἡ [*IE* *kŗd; *cf. Lat.* cor, *Goth.* hairto, *OIr.* cride, *OCS* srŭdĭce, *Hitt.* kardiaš, *Arm.* sirt] Ⓐ **heart,** *seat of courage, feeling, etc.* IL. 13.282 OD. 20.18 AESCHL. *Ch.* 166 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1391 *etc.*; κυνὸς ὄμματ' ἔχων, κραδίην δ' ἐλάφοιο you who have the eyes of a dog, but the heart of a deer IL. 1.225; ἐν μὲν κραδίῃ μέγα πένθος ἄεξε in his heart he nursed a great sorrow OD. 17.489; ἐκ τῆς καρδίας φιλεῖν to love wholeheartedly ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 86 *cf.* THEOCR. 29.4 NT *Mark* 12; ἀπὸ καρδίας ἐρεῖν to speak from the heart EUR. *I.A.* 475 *cf.* PLUT. *Adul.* 63a *etc.* | *seat of preference, desire* IL. 10.244 SOPH. *Ant.* 1105; *of the will* NT *Acts* 5.4; *seat of the interior life* VT *Prov.* 4.23; *of the religious and moral life* VT *Deut.* 6.5 NT *Luke* 16.15: ἡ καρδία, ἡ τῶν καλῶν ἔργων πηγὴ καὶ ἀρχή the heart, source and origin of good actions ORIG. *Or.* 22.3 || *seat of the intelligence, hence* **mind** IL. 21.441 NT *Luke* 24.38 CLEM. *Protr.* 10.94.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **inner part, depths** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1 (*heart of a tree*): κ. θαλάσσης depths of the sea VT *Ezek.* 27.4 *etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* **orifice of the stomach, heart** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.72 THUC. 2.49.3 GAL. 5.108, *al. etc.* Ⓓ *astr.:* κ. λέοντος name of the star Regulus GEM. 3.5 Ⓔ **twig of mulberry** CYRAN. 1.12.42 • *epic* κρᾰδίη, *Ion. epic* καρδίη.

Καρδία -ας, ἡ **Kardia,** *city of Thrace* HDT. 6.33 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.11 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

καρδιακός -ή -όν [καρδία] *medic.* **belonging to the heart,** *of disease etc.* DIOG.^{5} 117.1.7 SAL. 8.302 AL. *An.* 98.23 *etc.* | **suffering from heart problems,** *of the sick* ARCHIG. (GAL. 9.19) | **suffering from syncope** AN. *Par.* 10.3.1 • *adv.* καρδιακῶς **in that which relates to the heart** GAL. 8.302 SEXT. *P.* 1.84.

καρδιαλγέω, *contr.* [καρδιαλγής] **to suffer from heartburn** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.1 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* καρδιαλγέειν GAL. 17(1).272 || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκαρδιάλγεε GAL. 6.604.

καρδιαλγής -ές [καρδία, ἄλγος] **suffering from heartburn** HP. *Acut.* 30 GAL. 6.604.

καρδιαλγία -ας, ἡ [καρδιαλγής] **heartburn** GAL. 8.343, 9.124.

καρδιαλγικός -ή -όν [καρδιαλγής] **afflicted with heartburn** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.

Καρδιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Καρδία] **inhabit. of Kardia** DEMOSTH. 10.68.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ηνός.

καρδιᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [καρδία] **kardiatis,** *Pythagorean name for* "five" [IAMBL.^{1}] 32.

καρδιάω [καρδία] **to have heartburn** NIC. *Al.* 581 (*pres. ptc.* -ιοών).

καρδίδιον -ου, τό [καρδία] **mulberry twig** CYRAN. 1.12.21, *al.*

καρδίη -ης, ἡ *see* καρδία.

Καρδίη -ης, ἡ *see* Καρδία.

καρδιηβολέω, *contr.* [καρδιοβόλος] **to be worried, be saddened** HEROND. 4.52 (*v.l.*).

Καρδιηνός *see* Καρδιανός.

καρδιοβολέομαι, *contr.* [καρδιοβόλος] **to be afflicted at heart** HSCH. (*or.ly pass.*).

καρδιοβόλος -ον [καρδία, βάλλω] **affecting** *or* **acting on the mouth of the stomach,** *of foods, medicines etc.* RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.86) AET.^{1} 2.2.3.

καρδιογνώστης -ου, ὁ [καρδία, γίγνωσκω] **knower of hearts** NT *Acts* 1.24, *al. etc.*

καρδιόδαιτος -ον [καρδία, δαίομαι] **feasting on men's hearts** *P*PGM 4.2865.

καρδιόδηκτος -ον [καρδία, δάκνω] **biting** *or* **gnawing the heart** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1471.

καρδιοειδής -ές [καρδία, εἶδος] **heart-shaped** HERM.^{2} 199.

κάρδιον -ου, τό [καρδία] **heart-shaped ornament, little heart** *I*IG 11.2.161 *B* 116 (III^{BCE}).

καρδιόπονος -ου, ὁ [καρδία, πόνος] **pain in the stomach** *or* **heart** [GAL.] 14.550.

καρδίοστάλακτος -ον [καρδία, σταλάσσω] **dripping from the heart** *I*IGC *As. Min.* 295.

καρδιότρωτος -ον [καρδία, τιτρώσκω] **struck** *or* **wounded in the heart** GAL. 1.112.

καρδιουλκέω, *contr.* [καρδία, ἕλκω] **to extract the heart of the victim,** *at a sacrifice* LUC. *Sacr.* 13.

καρδιουλκία -ας, ἡ [καρδιουλκέω] **extraction of the victim's heart** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.15.1 HSCH.

καρδιοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [καρδία, φύλαξ] **breastplate,** *in armor* POL. 6.23.14.

καρδιόω, *contr.* [καρδία] *aor.* ἐκαρδίωσα, *ptc. mid.* καρδιωσάμενος || *aor. pass.* ἐκαρδιώθην Ⓐ **to ravish the heart, captivate** VT *Cant.* 4.9 *etc.* Ⓑ **to give life to** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 8 (244.8), *al.*

καρδιωγμός -οῦ [καρδιώσσω] **heartburn** *or* **stomach pain** HP. *Prog.* 24, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 1.7.4 AL. *Pr.* 2.35 *etc.*

καρδιώσσω [καρδία] *fut.* καρδιώξω HP. *Mul.* 1.9, 41 || *aor.* ἐκαρδίωξα; **to have heartburn** *or* **stomach pain** HP. *Prog.* 24, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 29 AEL. *N.A.* 9.11 *etc.* || *Sic.* **to have hunger pangs in the stomach, be hungry as a wolf** EPICHAR. 204 (*see* βουλιμιᾶν) *cf.* PHOT. *Lex.*

καρδοπεῖον -ου, τό [κάρδοπος] **muzzle** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 313, *see* παυσικάπη || **cover of a kneading trough** HSCH.

καρδόπη -ης, ἡ **kneading trough** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 678, *see* κάρδοπος.

Καρδοπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kardopion,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1178.

καρδοπογλῦφος -ου [κάρδοπος, γλύφω] **shaping kneading troughs, wooden furniture** CRAT. 8.

κάρδοπος -ου, ἡ **kneading trough** EUP. 218.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1159 PLAT. *Phaed.* 99b | *usu.* **wooden vessel** HOM. *epigr.* 15.6 || **mortar** NIC. *Th.* 527.

κάρδος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **thistle** ATH. 2.70e, *see* κάκτος.

Καρδούχας -α, ὁ **Kardouchas,** *Pers. male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.30.

Καρδούχιος -α -ον [Καρδοῦχοι] **of the Kardouchoi** XEN. *An.* 4.1.2.

Καρδοῦχοι -ων, οἱ **Kardouchoi,** *Armenian people* XEN. *An.* 3.5.16 *etc.*

κάρεα -ας, ἡ IO.^{1} *G.A.* 23.7, *see* καρύα.

κᾰ́ρειον -ου, τό *poet.* NIC. *fr.* 74.51, *see* κάρα.

Κάρειος -ου, ὁ **Carian:** μὴν K. Carian month, *in Locris I*IG 9.1.331 (II^{BCE}).

Καρεῶτις -ιδος, ἡ **Kareotis,** *fountain* LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

κάρη -ης, ἡ *see* κάρα.

κάρηαρ, τό [κάρα] **head** ANTIM. 120.

κἄρηβαράω, *contr.* THPHR. *Od.* 46, *see* κἄρηβαρέω.

κἄρηβαρέω, *contr.* [καρηβαρής] *impf.* ἐκαρηβάρουν || *aor. ptc.* καρηβαρήσας Ⓐ **to have a heavy** *or* **confused head** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 4, *H.A.* 534a 4 || **to have a headache** LUC. *Herm.* 28 Ⓑ **to stagger, totter** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1. 270 (*of s.o. drunk*) PLUT. *Art.* 11 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **to be top-heavy,** *of a spindle* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.3) • *Ion. ptc.* καρηβαρεῦντες LYC. 384 || *also* καρηβαράω TELECL. 66 THPHR. *Od.* 46 *and* καρηβαριάω ARISTOPH. *fr.* 832 (*v.l.*).

κἄρηβαρής -ές [κάρα, βάρος] **having a heavy head, sleepy** HP. *Epid.* 3.6 (*prob.*) *Mul.* 2.4.93a || **causing drowsiness,** *of a wind* SCH. ARAT. 786.

κἄρηβάρησις -εως, ἡ [καρηβαρέω] **heaviness of head, headache** POLEM. 83.

κἄρηβαρία -ας, ἡ [καρηβαρής] **heaviness of head, headache** HP. *Acut.* 49, *al.* ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456b 29 *etc.* || κ. βάκτρου heavy (= solid) head of a stick MAEC. (AP 9.249.6) • *Ion.* -ίη HP. *l.c.*

κἄρηβαρίαω, *contr. v.l. for* καρηβαρέω.

κἄρηβαρικός -ή -όν [καρηβαρής] Ⓐ **causing headache,** *usu. of wine* HP. *Acut.* 50 ARISTOT. *fr.* 106 *etc.* Ⓑ **subject to headache** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.

κἄρηβαρίτης -ου, ὁ [καρηβαρής] **causing headache,** *wine* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 808.

κἄρηκομάω, *contr.* [κάρα, κομάω] **to have long hair** DIOG.[6] 19 • *epic pres. ptc. in acc. pl.* καρηκομόωντας *for* κάρη κομόωντας IL. 2.11, *al.* MATR. *Conv.* 18 (*sea urchins*).

καρῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* κείρω.

κάρηνον -ου, τό [κάρα] Ⓐ **head,** *usu. pl.* IL. 11.500 OD. 10.521 | *of animals* IL. 23.260 *etc.* | *sg.* HOM. 8.12, *al.* MOSCH. 1.12 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **peak, summit,** *of a mountain* IL. 1.44 (*pl.*) | **summit, top part,** *of a city* (= citadel) IL. 2.117, 9.24, *al.* • *Dor.* κάρανον AESCHL. *Ch.* 396.

Κάρηνος -ου, ὁ HDT. 7.173, *see* Κάρανος.

Κάρησος -ου, ὁ **Karesos,** *river in the Troad* IL. 12.20 *etc.*

κάρητος, κάρητι *epic dat. and gen. sg., see* κάρα.

κάρθρα -ων, τά **payment for shearing** *I*G 7.3061.3, 3064.II.35 (301[CE]), *see* κάρτρα.

Καρία -ας, ἡ **Karia,** *region* HDT. 1.142.3 THUC. 1.116.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

Καρίγη -ης, ἡ **Karige,** *city of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.92.

κἀρῐδάριον -ου, τό [καρίς] **small crustacean** ANAXAN. 28.

κἀρῐδάριον -ου, τό ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 17, *see* κἀρῐδάριον.

κἀρῐδάω, *contr.* [καρίς] **to wriggle like a shrimp** ANAXAN. 38.

καρίεντο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1210, *barb. for* χαρίεν.

κἀρίζω [Κάρ] **to behave like a Carian** DIOGEN.[1] 7.65 || **to speak like a Carian,** *i.e.* **in a barbarian way** STRAB. 14.2.28.

κἀρῐκοεργής -ές [Καρικός, ἔργον] **worked by a Carian,** *i.e.* **crude, barbarian, without taste** ANACR. 47 (*of a shield strap*).

Καρικός -ή -όν [Καρία] **Carian** ALC. 388 HDT. 1.171.3 *etc.* | καρικὰ αὐλήματα funeral songs (*with the aulos*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1302; καρικὴ μοῦσα funeral song PLAT. *Leg.* 800e || *extens.* **worthy of a Carian,** *i.e.* **worthless, contemptible** SOPH. *fr.* 540 || *metr.* **Carian foot,** *another name for the trochaic second epitrite* –⏑–– HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3.

1. Κἀρῖνη -ης, ἡ **Karine,** *city in Mysia* HDT. 7.42.1 (*v.l.* Καρήνη).

2. Καρῖνη -ης, ἡ [Καρία] **a Carian woman** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246c *etc.*

Καρίννα -ας, ὁ **Karinna,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 7.

Κἀρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Karinos,** *male name* AP 11.336.1.

Κάριος -ου, ὁ [Κάρ] **Carian,** *epith. of Zeus* HDT. 1.171.6 STRAB. 14.2.23 *etc.*

κἀρίς -ῖδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **shrimp, crab** ANAN. 5.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1522 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 33 *etc.* • *Dor.* κουρίς EPICHAR. 28 *and* κωρίς EPICHAR. 78 | *later gen.* -ῖδος ARAR. 8.3 ANAXAN. 23 *etc.*

κάρισο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1195, *barb. for* χαρίσω.

κᾱριστῑ́ [Κάρ] **in the Carian fashion,** *i.e.* **in a barbarian way** STRAB. 14.2.28.

Κᾱρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Karion,** *name of a slave* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 624 LUC. *Cat.* 12 *etc.*

καρκαίρω [*see* κήρυξ; *cf. Skt.* car-kar-ti] **resounding,** *of the earth beneath feet* IL. 20.157 • *impf.* ἐκάρκαιρον HSCH. *and 3. sg. poet.* κάρκαιρε.

κάρκαρα -ων, τά **bran** SEM. 33.

καρκαρίς, ἡ **load of wood** HSCH.

κάρκᾰρον -τό [*cf. Lat.* carcer] **prison** SOPHR. 145.

κάρκᾰρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* carcer] **prison** DIOD. 31.9 | **chains** HSCH.

καρκῑ́νᾰς -άδος, ἡ [καρκίνος] **small crab** ARTEMID. 2.14 OPP.[1] 2.286 || **hermit crab** GAL. 6.717 AEL. *N.A.* 7.31 OPP.[1] 1.320, 542.

καρκῑνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [καρκίνος] **crab fisherman** ARTEM. 2.14.

καρκινίας, ὁ [καρκίνος] **crab-colored:** λίθος gem PLIN. 37.187.

καρκίνιον -ου, τό [καρκίνος] **hermit crab, pagurian** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 20 *etc.* || *medic.* **cancer, ulcer** HP. *Morb.* 2.37.

Καρκινίτης -ου, ὁ *patron.* [Καρκίνος] **of the family of Karkinos** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1505.

Καρκινῖτις -ιδος, ἡ **Karkinitis,** *city in the Chersonesos* HDT. 4.55 *etc.*

καρκῑνοβάτης -ου [καρκίνος, βαίνω] **one who walks like a crab** ARISTON. 2.1 (*codd.*; *corr.* -βήτης).

καρκινοειδής -ές [καρκίνος, εἶδος] Ⓐ **of the crab species** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 14 AEL. *N.A.* 6.20 Ⓑ **like a still** ZOS.[1] 140.

καρκῑ́νος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* cancer, *Skt.* karkaṭa-] Ⓐ **crab** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 608 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 34 *etc.* | *prov.:* ποιεῖν τὸν κάρκινον ὀρθὰ βαδίζειν to make the crab walk straight (*for sthg. impossible*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1083 Ⓑ **pair of pincers** AEN. 20.3 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.3) ATH. 10.456d *etc.* | *for torture* EUR. *Cycl.* 609 DIOD. 20.71 || **arms of a compass** PHIL. 55.25 PHIL.[1] 2.192 SEXT. *S.* 10.54 *etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* **cancer, ulcer** HP. *Aph.* 6.38 DEMOSTH. 25.95 GAL. 10.83 *etc.* Ⓓ *kind of* **compass** PAPP. *in Ptol.* 70, *see* διαβήτης || *type of bandage* HLD.[1] (ORIB. 48.54) GAL. 12.476 Ⓔ *astr.* **Cancer,** *constellation* EUCL. *Ph.* 10 ARAT. 147 PLUT. *Plac.* 908c Ⓕ *type of shoe* PHERECR. 192 • *heter. pl.* κάρκινα PHAN. (AP 6.295.5).

Καρκίνος -ου, ὁ **Karkinos,** *tragic poet* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1261; Καρκίνου ποιήματα poems of Karkinos (*prov.* = incomprehensible) MEN. *fr.* 415 || *others* THUC. 2.23.2 *etc.*

καρκινόχειρ, *gen.* -χειρος [καρκίνος, χείρ] **with hands shaped like crab's claws** LUC. *V.H. 1* 35.

καρκινόω, *contr.* [καρκίνος] *aor. ptc.* καρκινώσας THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.5 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκαρκίνωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκαρκινώθην ❶ *act.* **to bend like crab's claws,** *of fingers* ANTIPH. 57.15 || *causat.* **to cause to spread like claws,** *of roots* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be spread like claws** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.3, *al.* || *medic.* **to be afflicted with cancer, become ulcerous** HP. *Nat. Mul.* 31, *Mul.* 1.40.

καρκινώδης -ες [*see* καρκινοειδής] **shaped like a crab** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683b 31 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980b | *medic.* **cancerous** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.72 GAL. 18(1).80 AL. *Pr.* 1.92 *etc.*

καρκίνωμα -ατος, τό [καρκινόω] **cancerous tumor, cancer** HP. *Epid.* 5.101 DIOSC.[2] 2.10 PLUT. *Adul.* 65d.

καρκίνωσις -εως, ἡ [καρκινόω] **formation of cancerous tissue** AET.[1] 16.41.

κάρμα -ατος, τό [κείρω] **shorn wool** HSCH.

Καρμανία -ας, ἡ **Karmania,** *region of Persia* PLUT. *Alex.* 67.

Καρμανῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Καρμανία] **inhabit. of Karmania** STRAB. 15.2.14 *etc.*

Καρμέντα, ἡ **Karmenta,** *Nymph* PLUT. *Rom.* 21 *etc.*

Καρμεντάλια -ων, τά [Καρμέντα] **festival of Carmenta** PLUT. *Rom.* 21.

Καρμεντίς -έως **Karmentis** (*Lat.* **Carmenta**): Κ. πύλη the Porta Carmenta PLUT. *Cam.* 25.

Κάρμη -ης, ἡ **Karme,** *female name* PAUS. 2.30.2 *etc.*

κάρμινα, τά [*Lat.* carmen] **songs, poetry, chants** DION. 1.31.1 PLUT. *Rom.* 21.2, *al. etc.*

Κάρμινα, ἡ **Karmina,** *island* NONN. *D.* 26.219.

Καρμῖνες -ων, οἱ [Κάρμινα] **inhabit. of Karmina** NONN. *D.* 36.280.

Καρμώνη -ης, ἡ **Karmone,** *city of Spain* STRAB. 3.2.2 *etc.*

Κάρνα -ης *or* Κάρναν, ἡ **Karna,** *city of Arabia* STRAB. 16.4.2 *etc.* • *also* -η.

καρναβάδιον -ου, τό *bot.* **canabadium, caraway,** *a plant* GEOP. 9.28.2.

Κάρνεα -ων, τά THEOCR. 5.83, *see* Κάρνεια.

Καρνεάδης -ου, ὁ **Karneades,** *philosopher* DIOG. 4.62 *etc.*

Κάρνεια -ων, τά **Karneia,** *festival of Apollo* HDT. 7.206.1 THUC. 5.75.2 PLUT. *Herod.* 873e *etc.*

Κάρνειος -ου, ὁ **Karneios,** *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *P.* 5.80 CALLIM. *H.* 2.71 *etc.* || ὁ Κ. μήν month of Karneios (*at Sparta*) THUC. 5.54.3 EUR. *Alc.* 449 PLUT. *Nic.* 18 *etc.*

Καρνεονίκης -ου, ὁ [Κάρνεια, νικάω] **victor at the Karneia** *I*G 5.1.209.20 (I[BCE]) | οἱ κ. "The victors at the Carneia", *title of a work by Hellanikos* ATH. 14.635e.

Κάρνη -ης, ἡ *see* Κάρνα.

Καρνίτης -ου, ὁ [Κάρνη] **inhabit. of Karne,** *in Phoenicia* LYC. 1291.

Καρνίων -ωνος, ὁ **Karnion,** *river* CALLIM. *H.* 1.24.

Κάρνοι -ων, οἱ **Karnoi,** *Celtic people* STRAB. 4.6.9, *al. etc.*

Κάρνος -ου, ὁ **Karnos,** *male name* PAUS. 3.13.4 *etc.*

Καρνουτῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Karnoutinoi,** *Gallic people* PLUT. *Caes.* 25.

κάροινον -ου, τό [*Akk.* kurunnu] **sweet wine boiled down** HIPPIATR. 2.25 *I*EDIOCL. 2.13 (IV[CE]).

κάρον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 3.57, *v.l., see* καρώ.

κάρος -ου, ὁ [κάρα] **deep sleep, torpor** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 14 AP. 2.203 GAL. 8.231 *etc.*

καρός *see* κάρ.

Καρός *see* Κάρ.

Κάρουρα -ων, τά **Karoura,** *town of Phrygia* STRAB. 12.8.16, *al. etc.*

καροῦχα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* carruca] **carriage** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 66.20 SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 847.

καρουχαρεῖον -ου, τό [καροῦχα] **store for carriages** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 345.

καροφόρος -ον [κάρος, φέρω] **soporiferous** GLOSS.

1. καρόω, *contr.* [κάρος] *impf.* ἐκάρουν PALL. *L.* 38.8 || *aor.* ἐκάρωσα || *pf. pass.* κεκάρωμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκαρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκαρώθην ❶ *act.* **to cause to fall into a deep sleep, besot** ANTIPHO[1] B 34 ATH. 1.33a ANAXAN. 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be overcome by torpor** *or* **drowsiness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602b 23, *al.* STRAB. 16.4.19 DION. 3.19 THEOCR. 24.59 *etc.*

2. καρόω, *contr.* to evaluate *I*G 9.2.1229.25 (II^{BCE}).

Κάρπαθος -ου, ἡ **Karpathos**, *Aegean island* HDT. 3.45.1 *etc.*

καρπαία -ας, ἡ [καρπός] **karpaia**, *a mimed dance* XEN. *An.* 6.1.7 ATH. 1.15f.

καρπάλῐμος -ον [*see* κάλπη] **swift, rapid, agile** IL. 16.342 (*of feet*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 957 AP. 3.280 || **rapacious** PIND. *P.* 12.20 ◆ *adv.* **καρπαλίμως swiftly** IL. 1.359 AP. 3.450.

καρπάσινος -η -ον [κάρπασος] **of linen** VT *Esthg.* 1.6 STRAB. 7.2.3.

καρπάσιον -ου, τό [*see* κάρπασος] **linen** *P*CPR 61.13 (III^{CE}) | καρπάσιον λίνον asbestos PAUS. 1.26.7.

κάρπασον -ου, τό *bot.* **white hellebore** ORPH. *A.* 922 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.445).

κάρπασος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **linen** DION. 2.68 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 735 | **cotton** [ARR.] 41 ◆ *heter. pl.* κάρπασα ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.6).

καρπεία -ας, ἡ [καρπός] **enjoyment, usufruct** POL. 31.21.8 PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 28 (*v.l.*) | *pl.* **profits, emoluments** *P*TEBT. 5.66 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

καρπεῖον -ου, τό [καρπός] **fruit** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 183 (*pl.*) NIC. *Al.* 277.

κάρπευμα -ατος, τό [καρπεύω] **fruit** SOSITH. 2.17 (*dub.*).

καρπεύω [καρπός] *fut.* καρπεύσω OR. *Sib.* 5.275 || *aor. inf.* καρπεῦσαι POL. 10.28.3 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* καρπευθέν PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 275e; **to enjoy the fruits** ▸ τι of sthg. HYP. *fr.* 107 POL. *l.c.* | **to profit by** GAL. 9.790 *etc.*

καρπέω, *contr.* [καρπός] **to produce as fruit** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 530 (*v.l.* καρπεύειν) CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.281D.

καρπήσιον -ου, τό [*see* κάρπανος] *bot.* **valerian** GAL. 12.15 AL.^{6} 9.1 (2.397.2).

καρπίζομαι [καρπίζω] **to enfranchise a slave**, *by touching him with a rod, see* κάρφος GLOSS.

καρπίζω [καρπός] *impf. mid.* ἐκαρπιζόμην HSCH.^{2} *Hom.* 12.1 || *fut. mid.* καρπίσομαι || *aor.* ἐκαρπισάμην || *pf.* κεκάρπικα CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.449.49) ❶ *act.* **to make fruitful, fertilize** EUR. *Bac.* 408, *Hel.* 1328 ❷ *mid.* **to enjoy the fruits of** HYP. *fr.* 119 THEOP.^{1} 225b EPIC. 4.126.5 *etc.* | **to profit from** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.1 (*of the soil*) *etc.* || *fig.* **to make fertile** EUR. *Hip.* 432.

κάρπιμος -ον [καρπός] **bearing fruit, fertile** AESCHL. *Pr.* 455 EUR. *Suppl.* 31 *Or.* 1086 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 264 VT *Gen.* 1.11 *etc.* | *fig.* **fruitful** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 17 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 326.

καρπίν -ου, τό *see* καρπίον.

καρπίον -ου, τό [καρπός] **small fruit** THPHR. *Od.* 32 || *bot.* **hellebore** HIPPIATR. 11.11 *app., cf.* II p. 290.11 (καρπίν).

κάρπιον -ου, τό [καρπός] *bot.* **carpium**, *a tree* CTES. 57.28.

Κάρπιος -ου, ὁ **Karpios**, *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 19, *see* ἐπικάρπιος.

Κάρπις, ὁ **Karpis**, *tributary of the Ister* (*Danube*) HDT. 4.49 | *town in Pannonia* PTOL. *Geog.* 2.15 (16).4, *al.*

1. καρπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καρπίζομαι] Ⓐ **profit** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 952b 6 Ⓑ **exhaustion of the earth**, *by excessive cultivation* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.2.

2. καρπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καρπίζομαι] **emancipation, liberation**, *of a slave* CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.55.4.

καρπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καρπίζομαι] **liberator, emancipator**, *of slaves* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.76, *al.*

Καρπιστής -οῦ, ὁ **Reaper**, *gnost. name of Horos* EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.6.9.

καρπιστικός -ή -όν [καρπιστής] **relating to emancipation** GLOSS.

καρποβάλσαμον -ου, τό [καρπός, βάλσαμον] *bot.* **fruit of the balsam** DIOSC.^{2} 1.58 (*v.l.*) GAL. 13.915, *al.*

καρπόβρωτος -ον [καρπός, βιβρώσκω] **with edible fruits** VT *Deut.* 20.20.

καρπογένεθλος [καρπός, γενέθλη] **causing the birth of fruit**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.11, *see* καρπογόνος.

καρπογονέω, *contr.* [καρπογόνος] *aor.* ἐκαρπογόνησα; **to be productive of fruits** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.7, *H.P.* 9.1.1 PLUT. *Plac.* 880a PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20.

καρπογονία -ας, ἡ [καρπογόνος] **productivity, fertility** XEN. *Symp.* 2.25 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.5 LIB. *Or.* 25.67 *etc.*

καρπογόνος -ον [καρπός, γίγνομαι] **making fruitful** DIOSC.^{2} 5.141.

καρποδαιστάς -ᾶ, ὁ [καρπός, δαίομαι] *Cret.* **distributor of produce** *I*GDI 4993.5.

καρπόδεσμα -ων, τά [καρπός, δεσμός] **handcuffs** LUC. *Lex.* 10.

καρποδέσμιος -ον [καρπόδεσμος] **wearing a knee-pad** HORAP. 2.78.

καρπόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [καρπόδεσμος] *medic.* **bandage** SOR. *Fasc.* 50 CASS.^{1} 24.

καρποδότειρα -ας [καρποδότης] *epith.* **giver of fruit**, *of the earth* ORPH. *H.* 42.9 *etc.*

καρποδοτέω, *contr.* [καρποδότης] **to produce fruit** HYMNAN. (*AnS* 1 p. 546).

καρποδότης -ου, ὁ [καρπός, δίδωμι] **giver of fruits**, *epith. of the Nile* GREG. *Or.* 39.5.20, *al. etc.*

καρποθάλεια *adj. fem.* [καρπός, θαλύς] **rich in fruits** *I*DIDYM. 496B3 (II^{CE}) (*conject., see I*ZPE 7.207).

Καρποκράσιος -ου, ὁ [Καρποκράτης] **follower of Karpokrates**, *head of a gnostic sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 27 (*title*).

Καρποκράτης -ους, ὁ **Karpokrates**, *male name* IR. *Haer.* 1.20.1.1, 1.22.1.3 CLEM. *Strom.* 3.2.5.1.1, *al. etc.*

καρπολογέω, *contr.* [καρπολόγος] *aor. subj. 1. pl.* καρπολογήσωμεν [IO.] (*PG* 62.750.5); **to gather fruit** *I*SYLL^{3}. 1000.29 (I^{BCE}) || *pass.* **to be stripped of fruit**, *of trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.1.

καρπολογία -ας, ἡ [καρπολόγος] **gathering of fruit** GEOP. 10.78.1.

καρπολόγος -ον [καρπός, λέγω] **gathering fruit** POLYAEN. 3.10.9 | *subst.* ὁ καρπολόγος **fruit gatherer**, *a magistrate at Thasos I*BCH 45.147, *fr.* B 9 (IV^{BCE}).

καρπολόχος -ον [καρπός, λέχομαι?] **bearing fruit**, *epith. of Demeter* STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.225.3) (*conject.*).

καρπομάνής -ές [καρπός, μαίνομαι] **producing too much fruit, too fertile** SOPH. *fr.* 652.

καρποποιός -όν [καρπός, ποιέω] **generating fruit**, *epith. of Demeter* EUR. *Rh.* 964.

1. καρπός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* carpō, *OHG* herbist, *Lith.* kerpù] Ⓐ **fruit**, *of the earth etc.* IL. 6.142 OD. 9.94 HES. *Op.* 117 PIND. *N.* 10.35 AESCHL. *Eum.* 831 PLAT. *Rp.* 470b *etc.* || *extens.* **produce** HDT. 6.46.3 THUC. 3.15.2 OPP. 2.22 (*of sheep, i.e. wool*) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.20; κ. ὑγροὶ καὶ ξηροί liquid and dry produce XEN. *Oec.* 5.20 Ⓑ **seed** XEN. *Oec.* 16.12 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **profit, revenue, fruit** PIND. *O.* 7.85 AESCHL. *Sept.* 618 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260d DIOG.^{5} 34.2.6 HDN.^{1} 8.3.6 NT *Matt.* 21.43, *Heb.* 12.11; οὐκ ἐξάγουσι καρπὸν οἱ ψευδεῖς λόγοι false speeches do not bear fruit SOPH. *fr.* 834; οἱ καρποὶ οἱ ἐκ ἀγελῶν γενόμενοι the profits accruing from herds XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.2 | **consequence** *of an action* VT *Prov.* 1.31, *Os.* 10.13 || *fig.* **source** THEODORET.^{1} *Ps.* 68.7 Ⓓ **offspring, descendant, child** EUR. *Ion* 922 (*cod.* L) VT *Gen.* 30.2 NT *Luke* 1.42 *etc.*

2. καρπός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. OHG* hwerfan?] **joint of the hand, wrist** IL. 24.671 OD. 24.398 HP. *Fract.* 3 EUR. *Ion* 1009 *etc.* | *extens.* **hand** VT *Prov.* 31.20.

καρποσπόρος -ον [καρπός, σπείρω] **sowing fruit** *or* **grain** MAN.^{1} 4.256.

καρποτελής -ές [καρπός, τέλω] **bringing fruit to maturity, fruitful** *or* **paying a tribute in fruits** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 688.

καρπότεξ -τεκος [καρπός, τίκτω] **generating fruit** DION.^{3} 121.

καρποτόκεια, *gen.* -ας [καρποτόκος] **generating fruit** NONN. *D.* 21.26.

καρποτοκέω, *contr.* [καρποτόκος] *aor.* ἐκαρποτόκησα; **to generate, produce fruit** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.3 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.75, *Migr.* 55.

καρποτοκία -ας, ἡ [καρποτόκος] **bearing of fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1, *al.*

καρποτόκος -ον [καρπός, τίκτω] **generating fruit**, *epith. of Demeter* STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.225.3) | *fig.* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1. 49, 50.

καρποτρόφος -ον [καρπός, τρέφω] **nurturing** *or* **producing fruit** EUR. *Ion* 475 (*v.l.*) (*youth*) LYC. 1423 (*a tree*) ORPH. *H.* 21.1 (*clouds*).

καρποφάγέω, *contr.* [καρποφάγος] *aor. ptc.* καρποφαγήσας THPHR. *Piet.* 2.22 (PORPH. *Abst.* 2.5); **to feed on fruit** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 15; κ. δρυός to feed on acorns THPHR. *l.c.*

καρποφάγος -ον [καρπός, ἔφαγον] **feeding on fruit** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 15 (*of animals*), *al.* MAX.^{1} 35.7.

καρποφθόρος -ον [καρπός, φθείρω] **destroying** *or* **spoiling fruit** ORPH. *fr.* 285.55 ANTIPH.^{1} (AP 9.256.3).

καρποφορέω, *contr.* [καρποφόρος] *impf.* ἐκαρποφόρουν || *fut.* καρποφορήσω || *aor.* ἐκαρποφόρησα || *pf. ptc. fem.* κεκαρποφόρηκα SCH. IL. 18.561 || *ppf.* κεκαρποφορήκειν ORIG. *Or.* 16.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐκαρποφορήθην ❶ *act.* **to bear** *or* **produce fruit** XEN. *Vect.* 1.3 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755b 10 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.7 *etc.* | *fig.* PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 84 CLEM. *Str.* 5.11.72.3 | **to produce** (*as fruit*) *etc.* || **to offer, donate** GREG. *Or.* 40.25.34 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NT *Col.* 1.6 *I*BM 918.4 (II-III^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be produced, become fruit** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 80 ◆ *Ion.* καρποφορέει, *inf.* -ρέειν, *ptc.* -ρέων HP. *Morb.* 4.26, *al.*

καρποφόρημα -ατος, τό [καρποφορέω] **fruit borne** AN. *Subl.* 2.26.

καρποφορητέον [καρποφορέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bear fruit** ORIG. *CMt.* 15.3 (*fig.*).

καρποφορία -ας, ἡ [καρποφόρος] Ⓐ **production of fruit, fertility** OC. 4.9 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1. 72 *etc.* | *fig.* EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 7.1.88 *etc.* Ⓑ **offering, gift**, *as a vow* CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.189E.

καρποφόρος -ον [καρπός, φέρω] **bearing** *or* **producing fruit, fruitful** PIND. *P.* 4.6 (*of earth*) HDT. 1.193.4 (*of trees*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 384 (*of Demeter*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.22 *etc.* | *fig.* **fruitful, productive** EUR. *I.T.* 1235 NT *Acts* 14.17.

καρποφυέω, *contr.* [καρπός, φύω] **to produce fruit** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.7.

καρποφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [καρπός, φύλαξ] **guardian of fruit** DIOD.^{3} (AP 6.22.6).

καρπόφυλλον -ου, τό [καρπός, φύλλον] *bot.* **laurel of Alexandria** PLIN. 15.131, *see* δάφνη.

καρπόω, *contr.* [καρπός] *impf.* ἐκάρπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκαρπούμην || *fut.* καρπώσω CATENA *Cath. Rom.* 7.4 (p. 78.19), *mid.* καρπώσομαι || *aor.* ἐκάρπωσα, *mid.* ἐκαρπωσάμην || *pf.* κεκάρπωκα HSCH., *mid. pass.* κεκάρπωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκαρπώθην ❶ *act.* **to bear fruit, produce as fruit** AESCHL. *Pers.* 821 VT *Deut.* 26.14 || **to offer fruits**, *in sacrifice* VT *Lev.* 2.11 *I*SYLL^{3}. 1025.33 (IV-III^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to gather fruit, harvest fruit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 851; ▸ κ. τι to harvest fruit from sthg. HDT. 2.168.2; δὶς τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ τὴν γῆν ἐκαρποῦντο they harvested fruit from the land twice a year PLAT. *Criti.* 118e | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 593 Ⓑ **to gather an excessive**

harvest, *hence* **to strip, exhaust** ▸ καρποῦσθαί τι to exhaust sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 520 DEMOSTH. 19.249 (*of patrimony*) C **to enjoy the fruit** *or* **the revenue, to profit from** THUC. 2.38.2 PLAT. *epist.* 345c XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.12 DEMOSTH. 1.25; τοὺς λιμένας καὶ τὰς ἀγορὰς καρποῦσθαι to make profits from harbors and markets DEMOSTH. 1.22 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 837 || **to enjoy, have the enjoyment of** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 204 EUR. *Andr.* 935 PLUT. *Them.* 31; κ. ἐλευθερίαν to have the enjoyment of freedom THUC. 7.68.3; κ. λύπας to enjoy sorrows (*neg.*) HP. *Flat.* 1; κ. τὴν σοφίαν to enjoy wisdom PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305c; ἀσφάλειαν καὶ εὐκλειαν κ. to enjoy security and good reputation XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be produced as fruit** OC. 1.13 | **be offered,** *in sacrifice* /SYLL³. 997.9 HSCH.

καρπύλη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **Karpyle,** *an Indian plant* CLITOPH. (STOB. 4.36.22).

Καρπυλλίδης -ου, ὁ **Karpyllides,** *poet* CARP. (AP 9.52).

καρπώδης -ες [καρπός] **fruitful** OR. (PHLEG. 1.10).

κάρπωμα -ατος, τό [καρπόω] **fruit, profit** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1001 HSCH. || **offering,** *in sacrifice* VT *Exod.* 29.25 (*of fruit*), *Lev.* 1.4 (*of animals*).

καρπώνης -ου, ὁ [καρπός, ὠνέομαι] **fruit seller** *P*LOND. 2082.6 (III^BCE) /IG 22.1100.20 (II^CE) *etc.*

καρπωνία -ας, ἡ [καρπώνης] **fruit selling** *P*MICH. 5.238.75 (I^CE) *etc.* • *also* -νεια *ib.* 34.

καρπώσιμος -ον [καρπόω] **fruit-bearing, fruitful, profitable** HERMIP.[1] 102.

κάρπωσις -εως, ἡ [καρπόω] **enjoyment, fruition, profit** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.16 *etc.* | **offering,** *in sacrifice* VT *Lev.* 4.18 *etc.*

καρπωτός -όν [καρπός] **coming down to the wrist:** κ. χιτών tunic with sleeves down to the wrist VT *2Sam.* 13.19, *al.*

Κάρραι -ῶν, αἱ **Karrhai,** *city in Mesopotamia* PLUT. *Cr.* 25 *etc.*

καρραρικός -ή -όν [κάρρον] **of a cart** /EDIOCL. 15.30.

καρρέζουσα IL. 5.424, *see* καταρρέζω.

καρρικός -ή -όν [κάρρον] **sufficient to fill a wagon,** *a load* /OGIS 29.16 (II^CE).

καρρόθεν [κάρρων] *adv.* **from sthg. better** DAMASC. (L. *Sud. s.v.* κάρρων).

κάρρον -ου, τό [*Lat.* carrus] **cart** VT *1Esd.* 5.53 (*v.l.*) /EDIOCL. 15.38a (IV^CE) • *also* κάρρος *ib.* 39.

καρροπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [κάρρον, πήγνυμι] **builder of carts** GLOSS.

καρροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κάρρον, ποιέω] GLOSS., *see* καρροπηγός.

κάρρων -ον [κρατύς] ALCM. 105 SOPHR. 59 EPICHAR. 163 TIM. 222.2 *etc.*, *Dor. compar. for* κρείσσων; κάρρον ἐστί it is better, *with inf.* CERC. 2.13.

Κάρρωτος -ου, ὁ **Karrhotos,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 5.34.

Κάρσος -ου, ὁ **Karsos,** *river in Cilicia* XEN. *An.* 1.4.4 (*v.l.* Κέρσος).

Κάρσουλοι -ων, οἱ **Carsuli,** *city of Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10 *etc.*

κάρτᾰ [*see* κράτος] *adv.* A **very, extremely,** *with adj. and adv.* HIPPON. 42.2 HDT. 2.27; τὸ κ. ὀξύ the very acidic HP. *Acut.* 48; πηλοῦ κ. βραχέος ἐμποδὼν ὄντος as there is shallow mud in the way (*v.l.* βαθέος) PLAT. *Tim.* 25d *etc.* B **certainly, surely, indeed,** *also augmentative* AESCHL. *Sept.* 413, *Eum.* 90; ἦ κάρτα κἂν ἄλλοισι θυμοίμην ἰδών and certainly I would be angry with another if I saw them SOPH. *El.* 1278 *etc.* | *in responses* SOPH. *El.* 312; ἦ γάρ τινες ναίουσι τούσδε τοὺς τόπους; καὶ κάρτα so do some people live in these places? Certainly SOPH. *O.C.* 65; καὶ κάρτα γ' · ἦ γὰρ οὐ σοφοὶ φαινοίμεθ' ἄν Yes certainly. Otherwise we would not seem wise EUR. *Hip.* 90.

καρτάζωνος -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* kar γ adān] *zool.* **kartazonos,** *an Indian animal with one horn, cf.* μονόκερως AEL. *N.A.* 16.20.

καρταίπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [κράτος, πούς] **with sturdy feet, with strong legs** PIND. *O.* 13.81, *see* κραταίπους | *subst.* τὰ καρταίποδα **cattle** *I*GDI 4991.4.36 (V^BCE).

Καρταλίας **Kartalias,** *city of Spain* STRAB. 3.4.6.

κάρτα(λ)λος -ου, ὁ [*see* κυρτός] **basket with pointed lid** VT *Deut.* 26.2.4, *Ier.* 6.9 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2. 272 PALL. *L.* 36 (p. 107.13; *PG* 34.1179D) *etc.*

καρτέον [κείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to shear** MUSON. *fr.* 21.

καρτεραίχμης -ου, ὁ [καρτερός, αἰχμή] **with strong spear,** *of Herakles* PIND. *I.* 6.38 (κρατ- *codd.*).

καρτεραύχην -χενος [καρτερός, αὐχήν] **with strong neck** GAL. 5.443.

καρτερέω, *contr.* [καρτερός] *impf.* ἐκαρτέρουν || *fut.* καρτερήσω || *aor.* ἐκαρτέρησα || *pf.* κεκαρτέρηκα SCH. IL. 1.228, 543, *mid. pass.* κεκαρτέρημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* καρτερηθείς IOS. *A.I.* 3.208 ❶ *act.* A **to be strong** *or* **patient** *or* **steadfast, hold on, endure, persevere** SOPH. *Ai.* 650, *Ph.* 1274 EUR. *Alc.* 1078 THUC. 7.64.2 PLAT. *Lach.* 194a ISOCR. 6.48; ἀνὴρ δ' ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ στὰς ἐκαρτέρει μάχῃ the men, standing one next to another, remained steadfast in the battle EUR. *Her.* 837; ἐν πολέμῳ καρτερῶν ἀνὴρ καὶ ἐθέλων μάχεσθαι male name who stands firm in battle and wants to fight PLAT. *Lach.* 193a | ▸ πρός τι κ. to withstand sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 556c XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.13; ▸ ἔν τινι κ. to resist *or* be temperate in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 635c; ▸ κ. ἔν τινι to persevere in sthg. ISOCR. 2.32; ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: οἱ δ' ἐκαρτέρουν πρὸς κῦμα λακτίζοντες and they persevered in struggling against the waves EUR. *I.T.* 1395; καρτερεῖ ἀναλίσκων he can bear spending PLAT. *Lach.* 192c B **to endure patiently, accept with resignation** XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.7 ISOCR. 1.30 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 27; τὰ ἀδύνατα καρτερεῖν to endure the impossible EUR. *I.A.* 1370; ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: τίς ἂν τὰ τοιαῦτα καρτερήσειεν ἀκούων; who would have the patience to listen to such a speech? AESCHN. 3.241 *etc.* C **to refrain** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 13.13 D *later* **to await** SEXT. *S.* 1.291 ❷ *pass.*: κεκαρτέρηται τἀμά my endurance is finished *i.e.* I have reached the end, I am dead EUR. *Hip.* 1457 • *Dor. inf.* καρτερεῖμεν EUB. 11.2 (*conject.* Ahrens, καρτερῆμεν *conject.* Dobree).

καρτέρημα -ατος, τό [καρτερέω] **act of endurance** PLAT. *Men.* 88c (*pl.*).

καρτέρησις -εως, ἡ [καρτερέω] **patient endurance, patience** PLAT. *Lach.* 193d, *al.* | **endurance** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 220a, *al.*

καρτερία -ας, ἡ [καρτερός] **firmness, constancy, perseverance** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.15 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 1 *etc.*

Καρτέρια -ων, τά **Karteria,** *Aegean island* THUC. 8.101.2.

καρτερικός -ή -όν [καρτερός] A **patient, steady, tenacious** ISOCR. 8.109 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150a 33 CLEM. *Str.* 7.9.53.6; ▸ κ. πρός τι capable of enduring sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1 | **persevering** ▸ πρός τι in sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 412a B **requiring endurance, putting to the test** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.5.70 (*life*) || *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* καρτερικῶς **with firmness** *or* **patience** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 33 *etc.*

Καρτέριος -ου, ὁ **Karterios,** *male name* AP 8.142.2.

καρτερόαθλος -ον [καρτερός, ἆθλον] **struggling valiantly** HYMNAN. (*AnS* 1 p. 607).

καρτεροβρέντης -ου [καρτερός, βροντή] **thundering mightily,** *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *fr.* 155.1.

καρτερόειις -εσσα -εν EP. *Al.* 9.4.7, *see* καρτερός.

καρτερόθῡμος -ον [καρτερός, θυμός] **with strong spirit, brave** IL. 13.350 OD. 21.25 HES. *Th.* 225 (*of Eris*) *etc.* | *extens. of winds* **strong, violent** HES. *Th.* 378.

καρτερόμητις -ιος [καρτερός, μῆτις] **strong in counsel, with powerful wisdom** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.32.31.

καρτεροπληγής -ές [καρτερός, πλήσσω] **striking with force** DIOD. 5.34 (*v.l.* -πλῆγες).

καρτερός -ά -όν [*see* κράτος] A *of pers.* **strong, firm, mighty** IL. 5.592, 13.316 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 464 *etc.*; πολέμῳ ἔνι κ. strong in war IL. 9.53; μάχῃ in battle AESCHL. *Sept.* 518; κ. πρὸς τὸ λέγειν mighty in disputation PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b B *of things* **powerful, strong:** κ. ὅρκος a powerful oath IL. 19.108; κ. βέλος dart thrown with power PIND. *O.* 1.112 | **strong, well defended,** *of places* HDT. 9.9 THUC. 4.3.2 *etc.*; κ. τεῖχος strong wall HDT. 9.9.2 || *adv. neut.* κατὰ τὸ κ. with force HDT. 1.212.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 622; πρὸς τὸ κ. with force AESCHL. *Pr.* 214; τὸ κ. with might THEOCR. 1.41 *etc.* || *neg.* **terrible, atrocious:** κ. ἔργα terrible deeds IL. 5.872 C *extens.* **boss, ruler, owner, having control:** οὐκέτι ... γλώσσης κ. οὔτε νόου no longer in control of tongue or mind THGN. 480; παθῶν κ. master of the passions DION. 5.8; γῆς καὶ οἰκίων κ. owner of the land and houses /SYLL³. 45.28 (V^BCE) *etc.* D **patient, persevering, obstinate** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.25; κ. πρὸς τὸ ἀπιστεῖν obstinate in disbelief PLAT. *Phaed.* 77a *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* καρτερῶς **with force, violence** ARR. *An.* 2.23.7 LUC. *Somn.* 6 | **with decision, resolutely** ACH. 8.17 LUC. *Prom.* 21; *fig.* κ. ὑπνοῦσθαι sleep deeply HDT. 3.69.6.

καρτερούντως [καρτερέω] *adv.* **with courage, firmness** PLAT. *Rp.* 399b IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.220.

καρτερόχειρ -χειρος [καρτερός, χείρ] **with mighty hand** HOM. 8.3 (*Ares*) AP 9.210.4 (*a king*).

καρτεροψῡχία -ας, ἡ [καρτερός, ψυχή] **strength of spirit, resolution** VT *4Macc.* 9.26 BAS. *epist.* 221.1.18.

καρτερόω, *contr.* [καρτερός] *aor.* ἐκαρτέρωσα CH *exc.* 26.5; **to strengthen, reinforce** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. CH *l.c.* || *mid.* **to be strong** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 30.25, *al.*

Καρτέρων -ωνος, ὁ **Karteron,** *son of Lykaon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.1.

καρτερῶνυξ -νῡχος *see* κρατερ-.

κάρτιστος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* κράτιστος.

καρτός -ή -όν [κείρω] **cut,** *of stalks*: πράσον κ. leek DIOSC.[2] 2.149, *al.*; κ. κρόμμυα leek (porrum sectile) GAL. 10.815 || *subst. neut.* τὸ κ. leek GEOP. 2.6.32.

κάρτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό IL. 17.322 OD. 6.197 HES. *Th.* 73 *etc.*, *epic for* κράτος.

κάρτρα -ων, τά **compensation for shearing** *P*SB 8.9699rp.5.109 (78-79^BCE) *P*LOND. 1.131.111 (1^CE), *see* κάρθρα.

καρτύνω *epic for* κρατύνω; *impf. 3. pl.* ἐκαρτύνοντο QS 8.193 NONN. *D.* 14.130 || *aor. mid. 3. sg.* καρτύνατο NIC. *fr.* 562 (*SH*), *3. pl.* ἐκαρτύναντο IL. 12.415 *etc. and* καρτύναντο QS 11.366 | *inf. act.* καρτῦναι EUSTATH. 911.37, *mid.* καρτύνασθαι | *ptc. act.* καρτύνας || *aor. ptc. pass.* καρτυνθείς *prob. in* CALLIM. 43.68.

κάρτων /GDI 4991.1.15 (V^BCE), *Dor. compar. for* κρείττων.

κἄρύα -ας, ἡ [κάρυον] *bot. tree which produces various types of nut* SOPH. *fr.* 759 PLUT. *QConv.*

647b | *usu.* **hazel** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.1, *al.*; κ. περσική **walnut** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.2, *al.*; κ. εὐβοική **Euboean nut, chestnut** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.2 *etc.*

Κᾰρῦαι -ῶν, αἱ **Karyai,** *town in Laconia* THUC. 5.55.3 *etc.*

Καρύανδα -ης, ἡ **Karyanda,** *island and city of Caria* STRAB. 14.2.20.

Καρυανδεύς -έως, ὁ [Καρύανδα] **inhabit. of Karyanda,** *in Caria* HDT. 4.44.1.

Κᾰρῠάτεια -ων, τά [Καρία] **festival in honor of Artemis at Karyai** PHOT. *Lex.*

Κᾰρῠάτιδες -ων, αἱ [Καρία] **Karyatids,** *priestesses of Artemis Karyatis* PRAT. 4 || *archit.* **caryatids,** *pillars shaped like women* LYNC. (ATH. 6.241c) VITR. 1.1.5 | **earrings** POLL. 5.97.

1. καρυατίζω [καρύα] **to play with nuts** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 50.

2. καρυατίζω [Καρυᾶτις] **to dance the Karyatis** LUC. *Salt.* 10.

Κᾰρῠᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Καρία] **of Karyai,** *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 3.10.7 || **karyatid,** *dance in honor of Artemis Karyatis* POLL. 4.104.

καρυδίζω [καρύδιον] **to play with nuts** LEONTN. *VSym.* 31, *see* καρυατίζω.

κᾰρῠδιον -ου, τό [κάρυον] **small nut** PHILYLL. 18.

κᾰρῠδόω, *contr.* [κάρυον] **to castrate horses** HIPPIATR. 99.6, *al.* (*aor. inf.* καρυδῶσαι).

καρύδωσις -εως, ἡ [καρυδόω] **castration of horses** HIPPIATR. 99.6.

καρυερία (*sc.* κυβεία), ἡ [κάρυον] **to play dice with nuts** MAX.[1] 6.6 (*dub.*).

καρυηδόν [κάρυον] *adv.* **nut-shaped:** κ. κάταγμα nut-shaped fracture, *i.e. comminuted* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.792 *etc.*

καρυήματα -ων, τά [καρύα] *Lac.* **nuts** HSCH.

κᾰρῠήρός -ά -όν [κάρυον] **like a nut** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.*

καρΰϊνος -η -ον [κάρυον] **of nuts** THPHR. *Sens.* 78 GAL. 11.871 | **of walnut wood** VT *Gen.* 30.37 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ καρυΐνη **jar** GEOP. 13.7.2 || καρύινος οἶνος sweet wine boiled down GAL. 6.801, *see* κάροινον.

καρυΐσκος -ου, ὁ [κάρυον] **vessel shaped like a walnut** *or* **almond** VT *Exod.* 25.34, *al.*

κᾰρῠΐτης -ου, ὁ [κάρυον] *bot.* *a type of euphorbia* DIOSC.[2] 4.164, *see* τιθύμαλος.

κᾰρῡκεία -ας, ἡ [καρύκη] **cooking with salt, fine cuisine** LUC. *Symp.* 11, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 4.40 GAL. 6.298 ATH. 14.646e | **mixture** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.607E || *extens.* **refinement, richness** SOZ. 3.16.2.

κᾰρῡκευμα -ατος, τό [καρυκεύω] **sauce, condiment** BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 (208B) IO. *Acts* 9.396D *etc.*

καρῡκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [καρυκεύω] **skilled chef** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.26.2.

καρυκευτικός -ή -όν [καρυκεύω] **seasoned, rich, spicy:** *subst.* ἡ καρυκευτική **art of cookery** IO. *HMt* 7.509C.

κᾰρῡκεύω [καρύκη] *impf.* ἐκαρύκευον || *aor. subj.* καρυκεύσω || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαρυκευμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐκαρυκεύθην ❶ *act.* **to cook, prepare with sauce, season** MEN. *fr.* 409.7 ATH. 4.173d || *fig. of stories, narratives etc.* **to cook, season, prepare with care** PLUT. *Adul.* 55a AGATH. *Hist. pref.* ❷ *pass.* **to be cooked with sauce** *or* **seasoned:** τά κεκαρυκευμένα (*sc.* ὄψα) foods *or* dishes seasoned with sauce ALEXIS 168.6 MEN. *fr.* 351.7 *etc.*

κᾰρῡκη -ης, ἡ **a Lydian sauce,** *made of blood and spices* PHERECR. 195 PLUT. *QConv.* 664a LUC. *Tim.* 54 ATH. 12.516c *etc.*

κᾰρῡκινος -η -ον [καρύκη] **of the color of Lydian sauce,** *i.e.* **dark red** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.3.

κᾰρῡκοειδής -ές [καρύκη, εἶδος] **like sauce** HP. *Epid.* 4.25.

καρυκοποιέω, *contr.* [καρύκη, ποιέω] **to make a sauce** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 343.

καρυκοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [καρυκοποιέω] **maker of sauces, gravies** ACHAE. 12 (ATH. 4.173d).

κᾰρῡξ -κος, ὁ *Dor. for* κήρυξ.

κᾰρῡοκατάκτης -ου, ὁ [κάρυον, κατάγνυμι] **nutcracker** PAMPH. (ATH. 2.53b).

κᾰ́ρυον -ου, τό *bot.* **nut** *of any kind* BATR. 31 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 58 || *s.times* **chestnut:** κάρυα ... τὰ πλατέα οὐκ ἔχοντα διαφυὴν οὐδεμίαν flat nuts without any division, *i.e.* chestnuts XEN. *An.* 5.4.29 *etc.* | κ. βασιλικόν walnut THPHR. *C.P.* 4.2.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.125; κ. εὐβοικόν Euboean nut, chestnut THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.*; κ. θάσιον Thasian nut, almond DIOSC.[2] 4.188 AN. *Par.* 39.3.4; κ. ποντικόν Pontic nut, hazelnut DIOSC.[2] 1.125, *al.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 62.2, *al.* || *s.times* **almond** VT *Gen.* 43.11; κ. πικρά bitter almonds ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.409) *etc.* | **kernel** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.5 | **seed of a conifer** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.1 *etc.*

κᾰρυοναύτης -ου, ὁ [κάρυον, ναύτης] **sailing in a nutshell** LUC. *VH.* 2 38.

κᾰρυοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κάρυον, πώλης] **nut seller** *I*IG 2[2].10 *B* 1.10 (*dub.*).

κᾰρυόφυλλον -ου, τό [κάρυον, φύλλον] *bot.* **carnation,** *an aromatic plant* AL.[6] 1.17 (1.613.4), *al.*, *Febr.* 7 (1.431.1) *etc.*

καρύσσω *Dor. for* κηρύσσω.

1. Κᾰρύστιος -α -ον [Κάρυστος] **of Karystos** EUR. *I.T.* 1451 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1058 *etc.* | οἱ Καρύστιοι **inhabit. of Karystos** HDT. 4.33.2 *etc.* | Καρύστιον κάρυον Euboean nut from Karystos, *i.e.* chestnut EUB. 135.

2. Καρύστιος -ου, ὁ **Karystios,** *grammarian* ATH. 1.24b, *al. etc.*

Κᾰ́ρυστος -ου, ἡ **Karystos,** *city in Euboea* IL. 2.539 HDT. 4.33.2 *etc.*

κᾰρυώδης -ες [κάρυον] **like a walnut** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.1 STRAB. 12.3.15.

καρυῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [κάρυον] *bot.* **date** DIOSC.[2] 1.109.

καρυωτός -ή -όν [κάρυον] **adorned** *or* **decorated with walnuts** *or* **almonds** *or* **dates:** φιάλη κ. cup adorned with carvings shaped like dates *I*IG 11.2.161 *B* 30 (III[BCE]) SEMUS 16 VT *Exod.* 38.16 | *bot.* κ. φοῖνιξ date palm STRAB. 17.1.15 DIOD. 2.53 GAL. 6.607 *etc.* | *subst.* **date** AN. *Par.* 39.3.4.

καρφᾰλέος -α -ον [κάρφω] **dry, arid** OD. 5.369 HP. *Aph.* 5.71 ORPH. *L.* 269; κ. δίψει parched with thirst BIAN. (AP 9.272.1) | *of sound* **dry, sharp** IL. 13.409 || **drying, parching,** *of fire* NIC. *Th.* 691 (*v.l.* καρχαλέος).

καρφεῖα -ων, τά [κάρφος] **ripe fruit** NIC. *Al.* 118.

κάρφη -ης, ἡ [κάρφος] **hay, fodder, straw** XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 ARR. *An.* 1.3.6.

καρφηρός -ή -όν [κάρφος] **made of straw,** *of nests* EUR. *Ion* 172.

κάρφινος -η -ον [*Lat.* carpineus] **of hornbeam wood** APOLLOD.[3] 176.5.

καρφίον -ου, τό [*see* κάρφος] **straw** DIOSC.[2] 4.102 GAL. 14.562 *etc.* || *pl.* τὰ καρφία suckers of a polyp SCH. OPP. 2.312.

καρφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κάρφος] **gleaning** *I*CIG 2700e.2.

καρφίτης -ου [κάρφος] **made of straw,** *nest* ARG. (AP 10.4.6).

καρφοειδής -ές [κάρφος, εἶδος] **like dry straw** DIOSC.[2] 4.42 GEOP. 2.6.29.

καρφολογέω, *contr.* [κάρφος, λέγω] *aor. inf.* καρφολογῆσαι THPHR. *Ch.* 2.3; **to gather straw** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.1, *Ch.* 2.3 | *medic.* AN. *Par.* 1.2.3 (*sign of madness, cf.* HP. *Prog.* 8) | καρφολογείτω ἡμῶν τὸ ὄμμα to remove the speck from our eye BAS. *epist.* 204.4.7 || *fig.* **to grasp a straw,** *i.e.* **to make an issue out of nothing** GAL. 8.607.

καρφολογία -ας, ἡ [καρφολογέω] *medic.* **collection of straws** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.733.

κάρφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κάρφω] Ⓐ **straw, twig** HDT. 3.111.2 POLYAEN. 4.3.32 *etc.*; *for nests* AESCHL. *fr.* 24 (*v.l.* σκάρφος) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 643 Ⓑ **stick** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 249, *Lys.* 474 | **toothpick** ALCIPHR. 3.39.2 || **rod used in manumission,** *with which slaves were set free* (*see Lat.* festuca) PLUT. *Vind.* 550b Ⓒ **tablet with a password on it** POL. 6.36.3 Ⓓ **ripe fruit** NIC. *Al.* 230, *Th.* 893, *al.* || *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.102, *see* τῆλις.

καρφόω, *contr.* [κάρφος] *impf. mid. pass.* (προσ)εκαρφούμην SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 133, 450 || *fut.* (προσ)καρφώσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 94 || *aor. imper.* κάρφωσον SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 61 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκαρφωμένος || *aor. pass.* (ἀπ)εκαρφώθην SEV.[1] p. 13.1 Ⓐ **to dry up** AP 7.385.6 Ⓑ **to seize** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 824.

Καρφυλλίδης -ου, ὁ **Karphyllides,** *poet* AP 7.260, *see* Καρπυλλίδης.

κάρφω [*cf. Lat.* corbis?] *fut.* κάρψω || *aor.* ἔκαρψα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκάρφθαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* καρφθείς NIC. *Al.* 624 (*v.l. in* Sch.) ❶ *act.* **to dry up, wither** OD. 13.398, 430 (*of skin*); ἡέλιος χρόα κάρφει he sun dries up the skin HES. *Op.* 575 || *fig.* **to bring low, humble, prostrate** ἀγήνορα κάρφει Ζεύς Zeus brings low the arrogant NIC. *Al.* 383 ❷ *pass.* **to be dried up, withered** ARCHIL. 188.1 NIC. *Th.* 328 || **to be brought low** *or* **prostrated** AP. 4.1094.

καρχαλέος -α -ον **rough** δίψῃ καρχαλέοι with the throat rough through thirst IL. 21.541 (*v.l.* καρφαλέοι), *cf.* AP. 4.1442 NONN. D. 29.299, 14.426 | **dry** AP.[9] *s.v.* | *extens.* **rough, fierce, violent** *dogs* AP. 3.1058, *fire* NIC. *Th.* 691, *sound* NONN. D. 29.199 *etc.*

καρχαρίας -ου, ὁ [κάρχαρος] **shark** *or a type of fish with sharp teeth* PLAT.[1] 189.14 MNESIM. 4.36 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.2 ARCHESTR. 23.1 *etc.* | *metaph.* **shark** SOPHR. 45.

καρχαρόδους -όδοντος [κάρχαρος, ὀδούς] **with sharp teeth,** *esp. of dogs* IL. 10.360 HES. *Th.* 180 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1031 (*fig., of Kleon*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 18 *etc.* • *neut.* -όδουν PLOT. 6.7.9 CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.347.33.

καρχαρόδων -όδοντος THEOCR. 24.87, *see* καρχαρόδους.

καρχαρόπεπλος -ον [κάρχαρος, πέπλος] **with jagged robe** *P*PGM 7.701.

κάρχαρος -ον [*cf. Skt.* khára-] Ⓐ **with sharp teeth** LYC. 34 (*dog*) LUC. *Luct.* 4 OPP.[1] 3.142 (*mouth*); κάρχαρον μειδᾶν to smile with sharp teeth, in a threatening manner BABR. 94.6 | *of teeth* **pointed, sharp** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.3 Ⓑ *extens.* **sharp, harsh,** *of sounds etc.* ALCM. 138 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 43 | *of orators* LUC. *Merc.* 35 | *nickname of Thrason* BAT.[1] 3 • *fem.* -α ALCM. 138.

καρχαρόστομος -ον [κάρχαρος, στόμα] **with sharp jaws** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 42.63.

Καρχηδονιακός -ή -όν [Καρχηδών] **of Carthage, Carthaginian** STRAB. 17.3.13.

καρχηδονίζω [Καρχηδών] **to be on the side of the Carthaginians, support the Carthaginians** POSID. 93 (PLUT. *Marc.* 20).

Καρχηδόνιος -α -ον [Καρχηδών] **Karchedonios** HDT. 3.17.1 *etc.*

Καρχηδών -όνος, ἡ **Karchedon (Carthage)** HDT. 3.19.2 SOPH. *fr.* 602 *etc.* | Κ. νέα New Carthage POL. 2.3.1 *etc.*

καρχήσιοι -ων, οἱ [καρχήσιον] **ropes of the sails, halyards** GAL. 19.109 || **cords,** *for surgical operations* GAL. 18(1).351, *al.*

καρχήσιον -ου, τό Ⓐ **drinking cup,** *long and narrow in the mid.* SAPPH. 141.5 SOPH. *fr.* 660 CALLIX. 3 DIOD. 2.9 *etc.* Ⓑ *naut.* **masthead,**

of a ship PIND. *N.* 5.51 HP. *Art.* 43 LUC. *Merc.* 1 PLUT. *Them.* 12 (*pl.*) *etc.* C *mech.* **cage**, *in a torsion engine* PHIL. 74.15 HERO *Bel.* 88.5 ‖ **carchesium**, *instrum. of carpenters* HSCH. ‖ **winch** VITR. 10.2.10, *al.* • *Dor.* καρχάσιον PIND. *N.* 5.51.

καρώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* κάρον] *bot.* **caraway** DIOSC.[2] 3.57 ORIB. 3.2.3.

κᾰρώδης -ες [κάρος] A **heavy, torpid, drowsy,** *eyes* HP. *Epid.* 7.30 | *neut. subst.* τὸ κ. torpor HP. *Prorrh.* 1.63, *al.* B **causing torpor** *or* **drowsiness** HP. *Art.* 31 ARET. *C.A.* 2.1.5 ◆ *adv.* καρωδῶς **in a state of torpor** GAL. 14.4.

κᾰρωδῶς *adv.*, *see* καρώδης.

κᾰ́ρωσις -εως, ἡ [καρόω] **heaviness of head, torpor** HP. *Art.* 31 PHILON.[2] (ATH. 15.675b) GAL. 2.885.

κᾰρωτίδες -ων, αἱ [κάρος] *medic.* **carotid arteries** GAL. 4.694 ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.2 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.17.6) (*sg.*).

κᾰρωτικός -ή -όν [καρόω] **causing torpor** *or* **drowsiness, soporific** ARISTOT. *fr.* 106 DIOSC.[2] 4.64 GAL. 14.733, *al. etc.*

καρωτόν -οῦ, τό **carrot** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 9.371e).

κάς *Arcad. and Cypr. for* καί (*see*) *I*IG 5(2).261, 262 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

κὰς ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 184, *crasis for* καὶ ἐς.

κάσα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* casa] **hut** ATH.[1] 25.7 (*dub.*).

κᾰσαλβάζω [κασαλβάς] *fut.* κασαλβάσω ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 355; **to fuck** ARISTOPH. *l.c.* | *abs.* **to behave like a prostitute** HERMIP. *Iamb.* 5.2.

κασαλβάς -άδος, ἡ [κασᾶς] **prostitute** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1106, *fr.* 478.

κασάλβιον -ου, τό [κασαλβάς] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1285 *v.l. for* κασώριον.

Κάσαμβος -ου, ὁ **Kasambos**, *male name* HDT. 6.73.2.

κάσαμον -ου, τό *bot.* **cyclamen** AET.[1] 16.146, *see* κυκλάμινος.

Κασάνδρα -ας, ἡ *see* Κάσσανδρα • *Ion.* -ρη.

Κάσανδρος -ου, ὁ *see* Κάσσανδρος.

κασαυρεῖον -ον, τό [*cf.* κασώρειον] **brothel** HSCH.

κασῆς -οῦ, ὁ [*Akk.* kasū, *Heb.* kŝūt] **horse cloth made of skin** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.8 AGATHAR. 20 *etc.* • *also* κασσ- POLL. 7.68 | *acc. sg.* -ᾶν XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.8 | *acc. pl.* ᾶς XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.6 | *acc. dual* -ᾶ XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.7.

Κασθαναία -ας, ἡ **Kasthanaia**, *in Thessaly* HDT. 7.183.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* - αίη -ης HDT. *l.c.*

κάσθλός *crasis for* καὶ ἐσθλός.

κᾰσία -ας, ἡ [*Heb.* qṣīʿā] *bot.* **cassia** HDT. 2.86.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.2 *etc.* • κασσία DIOSC.[2] 1.13 STRAB. 16.4.25.

κᾰσιγνήτη -ης, ἡ [κασίγνητος] **sister** IL. 4.441 OD. 4.810 AESCHL. *Pers.* 185 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* συκῆν μέλαιναν, ἀμπέλου κασιγνήτην black fig, sister of the vine HIPPON. 52; λάγυνε μεθυσφαλές, ... κασιγνήτη νεκταρέης κύλικος bottle that makes one weave with drunkenness, sister of nectar's cup ARG. (*AP* 6.248.2).

1. κασίγνητος -ου, ὁ [κάσις, γίγνομαι] A **brother** OD. 8.585 PIND. *N.* 1.56 AESCHL. *Pr.* 347 *etc.*; κ. καὶ ὄπατρος brother, and of the same father IL. 11.257 | *extens.* **blood relative**: ἔνθα ἑ ταρχύσουσι κασίγνητοί τε ἔται τε τύμβῳ τε στήλῃ τε there his blood relatives and kin will bury him with a mound and pillar IL. 16.456 B *fem.* ἡ κ. **sister** SOPH. *El.* 977 LUC. *Philopatr.* 11 C *astr. pl.* **Gemini** DOR. (HEPH.[1] 3.36.)

2. κασίγνητος -η -ον [κάσις, γίγνομαι] **fraternal, of a brother, of a sister** IL. 9.567 SOPH. *Ant.* 899 *etc.* • *Thess.* κατίγνειτος *in inscr.*

κασίδιον -ου, τό [κασσίς] **helmet** *P*SB 7247.25 (III-IV[CE]).

Κασίλῖνον -ου, τό **Casilinum**, *city of Campania* PLUT. *F.M.* 6 • *accent.* Κασιλίνον.

κασιοβόρος -ον [κασία, βιβρώσκω] **eating cassia**, *of a worm* HSCH.

κάσιοι -ων, οἱ [κάσις] **brothers** *or* **cousins** *belonging to the same ἀγέλη, at Sparta* HSCH.

Κάσιον -ου, τό **Kasion**, *mountain in Egypt* HDT. 2.6.1 STRAB. 751 (*in Syria*) *etc.*

κασιόπνους -ουν [κασσία, πνέω] **breathing the scent of cassia** ANTIPH. 55.14.

Κάσιος -ου, ὁ [Κάσιον] **of Mt. Casion**, *epith. of Zeus* AP 6.332.1 ACH. 3.6 • *also* Κάσσιος *I*SEG 23.477 (I[BCE]).

1. κάσις -ιος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* Kati?] A **brother** AESCHL. *Sept.* 674 SOPH. *O.C.* 1440 EUR. *Hec.* 428 *etc.* B **sister** EUR. *Hec.* 361, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.23 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 494, *Ag.* 495 • *gen.* -τος ORPH. *A.* 1229 | *voc. sg.* κάσι SOPH. *O.C.* 1440 | *dat. pl.* -ίεσσι NIC. *Th.* 345.

2. κάσις -εως, ἡ **whip** CYR.[1] *HDv.* 14 (5[2]. 411C).

κασιωτικός -ή -όν [Κάσιον] **used by the inhabit. of Kasion** *P*OXY. 3491.7 (II[CE]); πλοῖον ship *P*CAIR.ZEN. 289.7 (III[BCE]).

Κάσκας -α, ὁ **Kaskas**, *male name* (*Lat.* Casca) PLUT. *Caes.* 66.7, 8 *etc.* • *dat.* -ᾳ | *acc.* -αν | *voc.* -α.

κασκός -οῦ, ὁ **little finger** HSCH.

Κασμένη -ης, ἡ **Casmene**, *in Sicily* HDT. 7.155.2 = *pl.* Κασμέναι -ῶν THUC. 6.5.2.

Κασμῖλος *and* **Κασμύλος** -ου, ὁ **Kasmilos**, *male name* PIND. *fr.* 2 AP 16.23.2 IEG 58.

κασοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [?, ποιέω] **maker of heavy clothing** *P*PETR. 2.32.10 (III[BCE]); *P*WO 1616, *al.* (II[BCE]).

1. κάσος *see* κάσσος 1 *and* 2.

2. **Κάσος** -ου, ἡ **Kasos**, *island in the Cyclades* IL. 2.676.

Κασπάτυρος -ου, ἡ **Kaspatyros**, *city in India* HDT. 3.102.1 *etc.*

Κάσπιος -α -ον **Caspian, from the region of the Caspian**: κ. πέλαγος *or* θάλασσα *or* ἡ Κασπία the Caspian sea HDT. 4.40.1 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Κάσπιοι **peoples of the Caspian** HDT. 7.67.1 *etc.* | Κ. πύλαι the Caspian gates POL. 5.44.5 *etc.*

κασπολέω *Aeol. fut. ind.* (*or aor. subj.*) *act. 1. sg.*, *see* καταστέλλω.

κάσσα -ης, ἡ **courtesan** LYC. 131, *see* κασαλβάς.

Κασσανδάνη -ης, ἡ **Kassandane**, *female name* HDT. 2.1.1 *etc.*

Κασ(σ)άνδρα -ας, ἡ **Kas(s)andra (Cassandra)** *daughter of Priam* IL. 13.366 OD. 11.421 *etc.* • *Ion.* Κασάνδρη IL. *l.c. etc.*

Κάσ(σ)ανδρος -ου, ὁ **Kassandros**, *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.6, *Eum.* 12.1 *etc.*

κασσία -ας, ἡ *see* κασία.

Κασσιέπεια -ας, ἡ **Kassiepeia**, *female name* LUC. *Sat.* 44 *etc.* | **Cassiopea**, *constellation* LUC. *Salt.* 44 EUD. (HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.13.)

κασσίζω [κασσία] **to look** *or* **smell like cassia** DIOSC.[2] 1.13.

Κασσιόπα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Cassiopea**, *constellation* ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.147.4).

Κάσσιος -ου, ὁ **Cassius** PLUT. *Ant.* 5.9 *etc.*

κασσίς -ίδος, ἡ [*Lat.* cassis] **helmet** IOMAL. *Chron.* 8 p. 202.

Κασσιτερίδες, *Att.* **Καττιτερίδες** -ων, αἱ **Kassiterides**, *islands* HDT. 3.115.1 STRAB. 2.5.15 *etc.*

κασσίτερινος, *Att.* καττιτέρινος -η -ον [κασσίτερος] **of tin** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 164b 24 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1075c.

κασσιτεροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κασσίτερος, ποιέω] **worker in tin** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180.

κασσίτερος, *Att.* καττίτερος -ου, ὁ **tin** IL. 11.25 HES. *Th.* 862 HDT. 3.115.2 *etc.*

κασσιτερουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κασσίτερος, ἔργον] **worker in tin** GLOSS.

κασσιτερόω [κασσίτερος] **to plate with tin**: λέβης κεκασσιτερωμένος urn plated with tin DIOSC.[2] 1.30.5 (*only pass.*).

1. κάσσος -ου, ὁ *see* κασῆς] **thick garment** HDN. 1.208.18 HSCH *P*BGU 759.17 (II[CE]) (*prob.*).

2. κάσσος -ου, ὁ *and* κάσσος [*Lat.* casus] **occasion, event** IUST. *Nov.* 53.5.1, 97.4 ‖ **part, portion** *ib.* 2.4, 123.40.

Κασσοτίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kassotis**, *Nymph and spring in Phokis* PAUS. 10.24.7, 10.25.1.

κάσσυμα, *Att.* κάττυμα -ατος, τό [κασσύω] **shoe sole, sandal** HP. *Epid.* 5.45 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 315 *etc.*; ὑποδήσασθαι ἐχθρῶν παρ' ἀνδρῶν καττύματα to put on shoes from enemies ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1160 ‖ *fig.* **musical botching** PLUT. *Mus.* 1138b.

κασσύω, *Att.* καττύω *impf.* ἐκάττυον THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* (*PG* 81.616A), *mid. pass.* ἐκαττυόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐκάττυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκάττυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαττύθην ❶ *act.* **to stitch with leather, patch,** *of shoes* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 294b NIC. *fr.* 85.6 ‖ *fig.* **to plot, scheme** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 314 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHERECR. 192 (*prob.*).

Κασσωπία -ας, ἡ **territory of Kassope** DEMOSTH. 84.22.

κάστ' *crasis for* καὶ ἐστ'.

Καστάβαλα -ων, τά **Kastabala**, *city of Cilicia* STRAB. 12.1.4 *etc.*

Καστᾰλία -ας, ἡ **Kastalia** (*Lat.* **Castalia**) *spring on Parnassos* PIND. *P.* 1.39 HDT. 8.39.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Καστάλιος -ου, ὁ **Kastalios**, *male name* PAUS. 7.18.9, *al. etc.*

Κασταλίς -ίδος **Kastalian**, *only pl. in the expression* Κασταλίδες νύμφαι Kastalian Nymphs THEOCR. 7.148.

κάστᾰνα -ων, τά [*cf. Arm.* kask] *bot.* **chestnut** ATH. 2.54b GAL. 6.621 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

καστανάία -ας, ἡ [κάστανα] **chestnut** [ATHANAS.] *Def.* 1 (*PG* 28.540B) (*tree*).

Καστανάία -ας, ἡ LYC. 907, *see* Κασθαναία.

καστανάϊκός -ή -όν [κάστανον] **of chestnuts**: κ. κάρυον chestnut THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.11 DIOD. 2.50.

καστανέα -ας, ἡ [κάστανα] *bot.* **chestnut** GEOP. 2.8.4.

καστάνειος -α -ον [κάστανα] **of chestnuts** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.49 (*v.l.*) GAL. 6.431 | *subst.* τὰ καστάνεια **chestnuts** ATH. 2.52b.

καστανεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κάστανα] **chestnut grove** GEOP. 3.15.7.

Καστανίς, ἡ [Κασθαναία] **of Kastanaia**: αἶα land, region, *in Asia Minor* NIC. *Al.* 271.

κάστανον -ου, τό [*see* κάστανα] **chestnut tree** GAL. 6.357 GEOP. 10.63.1.

καστεία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* castus] **purity, ascetic chastity** MARIN. 19.

καστέλλιον -ου, τό IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 341, *see* κάστελλος.

καστελλίτης -ου, ὁ [κάστελλος] **guardian of a water reservoir** *P*LOND. 1652.6 (IV[CE]).

κάστελλος -ου, ὁ *and* κάστελλον -ου, τὸ [*Lat.* castellum] **fortress, fort** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.5.12 *etc.* ‖ **water tank** *P*LOND. 1177.65, *al.* (II[CE]) *P*STUD. PAL. 10.205 (VI[CE]) HSCH.

καστηνόν -οῦ, τό **chestnut** NIC. *Al.* 269 (*only gen. sg.* καστηνοῦ), *see* κάστανα.

Καστιάνειρα -ας, ἡ **Kastianeira**, *female name* IL. 8.305.

κάστιν *crasis for* καὶ ἔστιν.

Κάστλων -ωνος, ὁ **Kastlon**, *city in Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 3.5 • *accent.* Καστλών -ῶνος.

Καστνία -ας, ἡ [Κάστνιον] **of Kastnion**, *epith. of Aphrodite* LYC. 403, *al.*

Καστνιῆτις -ίδος, ἡ [Κάστνιον] **of Mt. Kastnion**, *epith. of Aphrodite* CALLIM. *fr.* 200a STRAB. 9.5.17 *I*JHS 78.65 (*pl.*).

Κάστνιον -ου, τό **Kastnion**, *mountain* HDN. 1.359, 2.880 STEPH.[1] 366.

κάστόν *crasis for* καὶ ἐστόν.

καστόρειος -α -ον [κάστωρ] **of the beaver** DIOSC.[2] 2.24 HSCH. • *also* -ριος -α -ον.

Καστόρειος -ον [Κάστωρ] **of Castor:** Καστόρειον μέλος song of Castor, *martial song for victories in chariot races etc.* PIND. *P.* 2.69 = κ. ὕμνος PIND. *I.* 1.16 PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.4 *etc.*

καστόριαι -ῶν, αἱ [*see* καστορίδες] (*sc.* κύνες) **Spartan hunting dogs** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.1.

καστορίδες -ων, αἱ [κάστωρ] **Spartan hunting dogs** AGATH. (AP 6.167.3) ‖ **seals** OPP. 1.398 AEL. *N.A.* 9.50.

καστορίζω [κάστωρ] **to be like a beaver** DIOSC.[2] 2.8, 3.84 (*in smell*) VETT. 2.19 (*in skin*).

καστόριον -ου, τό [κάστωρ] **castor, secretion of the beaver** PLUT. *Adul.* 55a SOR. 3.29.1 *etc.*

καστόριος -α -ον *see* καστόρειος.

καστορνῦσα OD. 17.32, *syncop. pres. ptc. act., see* καταστορέννυμι.

Κάστος -ου, ὁ **Kastos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 11.4.

Κάστρα -ων, τά **Kastra**, (*various*) *towns* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.79, *al. etc.*

καστρησιανός -οῦ, ὁ [κάστρον] **military official** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 430.

καστρήσιος -α -ον [κάστρον] **of a military camp** *I*EPH. 852 *etc.* ‖ *subst. pl.* οἱ καστρήσιοι **soldiers of the camp** *I*SEG 8.643 (*prob.*) ‖ **of the imperial court** [HERO] *Metr.* 17 HIPPIATR. 1.425.27.

καστροκνήμιον *see* γάστρο-.

κάστρον -ου, τό [*Lat.* castrum] **fort** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 72 (p. 175. 18) *etc.*

κάστυ, τό **container for ink, inkwell** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.57.3.

Καστωλός, οῦ, ἡ **Kastolos**, *city of Lydia* XEN. *Hell.* 1.4.3 *etc.* | Καστωλοῦ πεδίον plain of Kastolos XEN. *An.* 1.1.2 *etc.*

κάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* καίνυμι?] A *zool.* **beaver** HDT. 4.109.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 31 AEL. *N.A.* 6.34 *etc.* ‖ **castoreum, secretion**, *see* καστόρειον HP. *Mul.* 2.157 ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.5 B *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.26a, *see* κρόκος.

Κάστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Kastor (Castor)**, *male name* IL. 3.237 OD. 14.204 *etc.*

κάσχεθε, *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* κατέχω.

κασώρειον -ου, τό [κασωρίς] **brothel** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1285 • *also* κασώριον.

κασωρεύω [κασωρίς] *impf.* ἐκασώρευον HSCH.; **to be a prostitute** LYC. 772.

κασωρικός -ή -όν [κασωρίς] **of a prostitute:** κ. δόμος brothel HIPPON. 41.2 (*conject.*).

κασωρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κασῆς] **prostitute** LYC. 1385, *see* κασαλβάς.

κασωρῖτης -ου, ὁ [κασωρίς] **fornicator** STEPH.[1]

κᾰσωρῖτις -τιδος, ἡ [κασωρίς] **prostitute** HIPPON. 165.

κασωτός -ή -όν [*see* κασῆς] **thick** DIOG.[5] 12.1.12.

κάτ *for* κατά *bef.* τ, *see* κατά.

1. κᾰτᾰ́ [*cf. Olr.* cēt-, *Hitt.* kata] I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A **down, downhill, downwards, over** B *intensifying* **completely, entirely** B *in compounds* A **down, downwards, under** B **completely, entirely** C **against** III *prep. with gen. or acc.* A *with gen.* A *indicating movement from above* **down from** B *indicating movement towards the bottom* **downwards, above** ‖ *geom.* **along** ‖ **down into, under** ‖ **across** ‖ **towards, in the direction of** ‖ *host.* **against** ‖ *of promises and oaths* **on** C *of time* **for** D **with respect to, regarding** B *with acc.* A *of movement* **under, along, in** B *with or without an idea of movement* **throughout, among, across, along, over** ‖ *geom.* **at a point** ‖ *astr.* **in the region of** C **opposite, facing** (*geogr.*) D *with distributive value, usu.* **by, in** ‖ *in expressions of time* ‖ *of numbers, distributive* ‖ *in epistolary formulas* E *of direction* **towards, through** ‖ **on the traces of, following s.o.** F *with an idea of conformity:* **in accordance with, according to** ‖ *of gods:* **with the favor of** ‖ *with attributive force:* **in relation to, concerning** ‖ *in comparisons* **in the fashion of, like** G *of rounded numbers* **circa, more or less, approximately** H *of time* **during, in the course of** *with the names of pers.* **in the time of, during the reign of** I *perifr. uses* I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A **down, downhill, downwards, over,** *often in Homer:* κατὰ δάκρυ χέουσα shedding tears IL. 1.413; κατὰ δ' αἷμα νεουτάτου ἔρρεε χειρός the blood ran down from his newly wounded hand IL. 13.539; κατὰ δὲ σκότος ὄσσε κάλυψεν darkness covered his eyes IL. 16.325; κὰδ δ' ἔλιπον δύο φάρε' εὔννητον τε χιτῶνα they left two robes and a well-woven tunic IL. 24.580; κὰδ δ' ἔβαλε κρατερῶς and threw him mightily to the earth OD. 4.344; κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετο he sat down OD. 8.290, *al.*; τοῦ κ. νῶτα λαβών grasping him by the back OD. 9.433; κατὰ συφεοῖσιν ἐέργυν she enclosed them in the pigsties OD. 10.238 B *intensifying* **completely, entirely:** ἐπεὶ κατὰ μῆρε κάη after the thighs were completely burned IL. 1.464; ἐπεὶ κατὰ μὲν Τρώων θάνον ὅσσοι ἄριστοι when the best of the Trojans had died IL. 12.13; κατὰ βοῦς ... ἤσθιον they completely devoured the cattle OD. 1.8; μή τοι κατὰ πάντα φάγωσι lest they devour everything of yours OD. 3.315 B *in compounds* A **down, downwards, under,** καταβαίνω, κατάκειμαι, καταλείπω *etc.* B **completely, entirely:** καθαιρέω, καταφαγεῖν, κατακαίω *etc.* C **against:** κατακρίνω *etc.* III *prep. with gen. or acc.* **under** A ▸ *with gen.* A *indicating movement from above* **down from** IL. 16.677 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229c; κατ' οὐρανοῦ εἰλήλουθας you have come from heaven IL. 6.128; καθ' ἵππων ἀΐξαντε jumping down from their chariots IL. 6.232; δάκρυα ... κατὰ βλεφάρων χαμάδις ῥέε tears flowed down from their eyes to the ground IL. 17.438; βῆ δὲ κατ' Οὐλύμποιο καρήνων he came down from the peaks of Olympus IL. 22.187; μεγάλης κατὰ πέτρης down from a great rock OD. 14.399 *cf.* XEN. *An.* 4.2.17; ἴεις σαυτὸν κατὰ τοῦ τείχους throwing yourself down from the wall ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 355; κατὰ κρημνῶν ῥιφέντες being thrown down from peaks PLAT. *Leg.* 944a; *for* κατ' ἄκρης, *see* ἄκρα B *indicating movement towards the bottom:* **downwards, above:** κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα πήξας fixing his eyes on the ground IL. 3.217; *of dying:* κατά ... ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ' ἀχλύς a mist was shed over his eyes IL. 5.696, *cf.* 20.321; τὸν δὲ κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν ἐρεβεννὴ νὺξ ἐκάλυψεν dark night enveloped his eyes IL. 13.580; φᾶρος ... κὰκ κεφαλῆς εἵρυσσε he drew his cloak over his head OD. 8.85; ἥ ῥα κατὰ σπείους κέχυτο (dung), which was scattered through the cave OD. 9.330; κατὰ τῆς τραπέζης καταπάσας λέπτην τέφραν after scattering on the table a light layer of ashes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 177; ὕδωρ κ. χειρός, *see* χείρ; μύρον κατὰ τῆς κεφαλῆς καταχέαντες having poured ointment over his head PLAT. *Rp.* 398a; ξαίνειν κατὰ τοῦ νώτου πολλὰς πληγάς to give numerous lashes on the back DEMOSTH. 19.197; ἐσκεδασμένοι κατὰ τῆς χώρας scattered through the region POL. 1.17.10; οἱ γλυκὺ Μοῖσα κατὰ στόματος χέε νέκταρ the Muse poured sweet nectar on his mouth THEOCR. 7.82; ῥόπαλον ... ἤλασα κὰκ κεφαλῆς I bought the club down on his head THEOCR. 25.256; κατὰ κόρρης παίειν to hit in the jaw LUC. *Cat.* 12, *al.* ‖ *geom.* **along, above** ARCHIM. *Def.* 2; κατὰ κύκλων περιφερειῶν along circumferences ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.23 *cf.* ARISTAR.[1] 1 ‖ **down into, under** IL. 23.100 PIND. *O.* 2.59 AESCHL. *Eum.* 1007; κατὰ γαίης ᾤχετο it went into the ground IL. 13.504; νέκταρ ἐρυθρὸν στάξε κατὰ ῥινῶν she poured red nectar into his nostrils IL. 19.39; ἔθηκε κατ' ὄχθης μείλινον ἔγχος he fixed in the bank the spear of ash IL. 21.172; κατ' ὕδατος under water HDT. 2.149.2; οἱ κατὰ χθονὸς θεοί the gods beneath the earth (underworld) AESCHL. *Pers.* 689 *etc.* = θεοὶ οἱ κατὰ γᾶς AESCHL. *Ch.* 475 *etc.*; ποταμὸς δὺς κατὰ τῆς γῆς submerged river PLAT. *Phaedr.* 113c; κατὰ χθονὸς ἔκρυψε he hid (him) under the earth SOPH. *Ant.* 24; ὁ κατὰ γῆς the one dead and buried XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5 ‖ **through, across:** φήμη ἐξῆλθεν καθ' ὅλης τῆς περιχώρου the story spread throughout the region NT *Luke* 4.14, *al.* ‖ **towards, in the direction of** LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 9; βᾶτε κατ' ἀντιθύρων go towards the vestibule SOPH. *El.* 1433; τοξεύειν κ. σκοποῦ to shoot an arrow at a target HDN.[1] 6.7.8 ‖ *in a hostile sense* **against** AESCHL. *Ch.* 221 SOPH. *Ai.* 304 DEMOSTH. 18.19 *etc.*; *esp. of judges giving sentence against s.o.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 198 SOPH. *Ai.* 449 DINAR. 3.6 *etc.*; ψεύδεσθαι κατά τινος to lie against s.o. LYS. 22.7; λέγων ὅσ' ἂν θέλῃς καθ' ἡμῶν saying as much as you want against us SOPH. *Ph.* 65 *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.2 *etc.* ‖ *of promises and oaths* **on** DEMOSTH. *Ep.* 1.16; καθ' ἡμῶν ὀμνύναι swear on us DEMOSTH. 29.26; ἐπιορκήσασα κατὰ τῶν παίδων swearing on the children LYS. 32.13; *esp. of victims* over *which the oath is taken* ὀμνύντων δὲ τὸν ἐπιχώριον ὅρκον ... καθ' ἱερῶν τελείων taking the oath of his own country over perfect victims THUC. 5.47.8 *etc.*; κατ' ἐξωλείας ὀμνύναι to invoke destruction on oneself DEMOSTH. 21.119 | *as a vow* κατὰ χιλίων εὐχὴν ποήσασθαι χιμάρων to promise in a vow a thousand goats, make a vow of a thousand goats ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 660 C *of time* **for:** μισθοῦν κατὰ εἴκοσι ἐτῶν to pay for twenty years *I*G I[2].94.37 (V[BCE]); κὰπ παντὸς χρόνοι *I*G 9.2.517.20 (III[BCE]); κατὰ παντὸς τοῦ αἰῶνος ἀείμνηστον remember forever LYCURG. 7; *but* κατὰ παντὸς τοῦ χρόνου in all times, in accordance with the judgement of all eras DEMOSTH. 22.72 D **with respect to, regarding** PLAT. *Soph.* 253b AP.[7] *Synt.* 198.10 *etc.*; μὴ κατ' ἀνθρώπων σκόπει μόνον τοῦτο do not consider this only with regard to men PLAT. *Phaed.* 70d; οἱ κατὰ Δημοσθένους ἔπαινοι praises bestowed on Demosthenes AESCHN. 3.50; ἐρεῖν *or* λέγειν κατά τινος to say of s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 37b, *al. etc.*; ὅπερ εἴρηται καθόλου κατὰ πασῶν τῶν πολιτειῶν as has been said in general with regard to all constitutions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 2; *often in logic* κατά τινος λέγεσθαι *or* κατηγορεῖσθαι to be predicated of ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 10, *al. etc.*; καταφῆσαί *or* ἀποφῆσαί τι κατά τινος to affirm *or* deny sthg. of s.o. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1007b 21; κατά τινος ὑπάρχειν to be inherent in sthg. ARISTOT. *Int.* 16b 13. B ▸ *with acc.* A *of movement* **under, along, in:** κὰρ ῥόον in the bed (of the river) IL. 12.33; κατὰ ῥόον downstream OD. 14.254 HDT. 2.96.3; κατὰ τὸν ποταμόν along the river HDT. 1.194.1; κατὰ τὸ ὑδάτιον along the stream PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a; κατ' οὖρον with a favoring wind AESCHL. *Sept.* 690, *but* according to the wind SOPH. *Tr.* 468; κατὰ πνεῦμα *or* κατ' ἄνεμον ἵστασθαι to be situated downwind ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 19, 560b 13 DIOSC.[2] 4.153 B *with or without an idea of movement* **throughout, among, across, along, over,** *often in Homer:* κατὰ στρατὸν εὐρὺν Ἀχαιῶν throughout the wide camp of the Achaeans IL. 1.229;

κατὰ κλισίας τε νέας τε among the tents and ships IL. 1.487; καθ' ὅμιλον among the crowd IL. 3.36; καθ' ὕλην in a wood IL. 3.151; κατὰ πόντον over the sea IL. 4.276, 278; κατὰ Τροίην in the Troad IL. 9.329; κατ' Ἀχαΐδα throughout Achaea IL. 11.770; καθ' Ἑλλάδα throughout Hellas OD. 1.344; κατὰ πτόλιν through the city OD. 2.383 AESCHL. *Sept.* 6 *cf.* κατὰ ἄστυ in the citadel IL. 18.286; κατ' ἠερόεντα κέλευθα along dark paths OD. 20.64; κατὰ τὸ προάστιον in the outer city HDT. 3.54.1; τύμβον κατ' αὐτόν near the tomb itself AESCHL. *Sept.* 528, *cf. Suppl.* 869; τὸ ὕδωρ κατὰ τοὺς τάφρους ἐχώρει the water ran between the ditches XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.16 *etc.*; τὰ κατ' ἀγροὺς Διονύσια the rural Dionysia AESCHN. 1.157 *etc.*; αἱ σκηναὶ αἱ κατὰ τὴν ἀγοράν the tents in the agora DEMOSTH. 18.169 ‖ *geom.* **at a point** EUCL. 1.1, *al.*; τέμνειν σφαῖραν κατὰ κύκλον divide the sphere along a circumference ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.17 *but* κ. κάθετον on the same vertical line ARCHIM. *Quadr.* 6; κατ' εὐθεῖάν τινι on the same straight line with regard to sthg. PAPP. 58.7 | *astr.* **in the region of:** οἱ κατὰ τὸν ἥλιον γινόμενοι ἀστέρες the stars which are situated in the region of the sun GEM. 12.7 | *often in Homer to indicate the position of a wound or blow:* νύξ' ... κατὰ δεξιὸν ὦμον struck on the right shoulder IL. 5.46; κατ' ἀσπίδα on the shield IL. 5.537; κατὰ στῆθος in the chest IL. 11.108; κατὰ γαστέρα in the stomach IL. 16.465 | *fig.* κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν in heart and spirit IL. 4.163, *al.*; τὸν δ' ἄχος ὀξὺ κατὰ φρένα τύψε a sharp pain struck him in the chest IL. 19.125 C **opposite, facing** (*geogr.*): κατὰ Σινώπην πόλιν opposite the city of Sinope HDT. 1.76.1; κατὰ Ἀκαρνανίαν καὶ Λευκάδα opposite Akarnania and Leukas THUC. 2.30.2 | μολών ... μοι κατὰ στόμα coming before my face AESCHL. *Ch.* 573; ἀνὴρ κατ' ἄνδρα man against man AESCHL. *Sept.* 505; οἱ μὲν Ἀθηναῖοι κατὰ Λακεδαιμονίους ἐγένοντο the Athenians were positioned opposite the Spartans XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.18; κατ' ὀφθαλμούς τινος before the eyes of s.o. VT *2Sam.* 12.11 D *with distributive value, of a whole divided into parts: usu.* **by, in:** κατὰ φῦλα, κατὰ φρήτρας by tribes, by phratries IL. 2.362; αὐτὴ καθ' αὑτήν each by itself AESCHL. *Pr.* 1013; κατοικημένων τῶν Μήδων κατὰ κώμας because the Medes lived in separate villages HDT. 1.96.2; καθ' ἡμᾶς αὐτούς among ourselves THUC. 4.64.3; κατ' ἔπος word by word ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 802; στρατιὰ κατὰ ἕνδεκα μέρη κεκοσμημένη an army drawn up in eleven parts PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a ‖ *in expressions of time* καθ' ἡμέραν *or* κατ' ἦμαρ day by day, daily SOPH. *O.C.* 1364 *etc.* (*but cf. also below, h*); καθ' ἑνιαυτόν, κατ' ἔτος year by year, annually NT *Luke* 2.41 *etc.*; κατὰ μῆνα month by month, every month *P*OXY. 275.18 (I^{CE}) ‖ *of numbers, distributive* κατὰ μὲν ἕνα one at a time, individually HDT. 7.104.4 (*later* τὸ καθ' ἕν detailed list *P*TEBT. 47.34 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*); κατὰ μίαν τε καὶ δύο one by one and two by two HDT. 4.113.1; ἐκ δὲ τῶν ἄλλων συμμάχων ἐξελέγετο κατ' ὀλίγους among the other allies he selected by small groups HDT. 8.113.3; κατὰ τὰ πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι μνᾶς πεντακοσίας δραχμὰς εἰσφέρειν to pay 500 drachmae for every 25 minae DEMOSTH. 27.7; κατὰ διακοσίας καὶ τριακοσίας ὁμοῦ τι τάλαντον διακεχρημένον in separate sums of 200 and 300 drachmae DEMOSTH. 27.11 | *of ships* κατὰ μίαν (*sc.* ναῦν) **in line,** in column THUC. 2.90.4; κατὰ μίαν ναῦν ἐπιτάττειν to draw up the ships in line POL. 1.26.12 | *geom.* μετρεῖν *or* μετρεῖσθαι κατά ... to measure *or* be measured ... times EUCL. 7 *Def.* 8, 9, *al.*; μετρεῖν κατὰ τὰς ἐν τῷ Β μονάδας as many times as there are units in B EUCL. 7.16 ‖ *in epistolary formulas* ἀσπάζομαι πάντας κατ' ὄνομα I greet everyone individually *P*TEBT. 422.15 ($II-I^{CE}$) E *of direction* **towards, through,** *also fig.* IL. 1.424; κ. πρῆξιν for trade OD. 3.72; πλαζόμενοι κατὰ λῃΐδ' to rove in search of plunder OD. 3.106 *cf.* κατὰ λῃΐην for the purpose of plunder HDT. 2.152.4; κατὰ χρέος τινὸς ἑλθεῖν to come to seek the help of s.o. *or* to consult s.o. OD. 11.479 *etc.*; ἴεται κατὰ τὴν φωνήν he leaps in the direction of the voice HDT. 2.70.2; κατὰ θέαν ἦκεν he had come with the intention of seeing, *i.e.* for the spectacle THUC. 6.31.1; τῶν ἐσκεδασμένων ... καθ' ἁρπαγὴν of those who had scattered to plunder XEN. *An.* 3.5.2; κατὰ τί for what purpose? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 239; ἐπιδημεῖν κατ' ἐμπορίαν to settle for reasons of commerce *I*G 2^2.141.32 (IV^{BCE}) ‖ **on the traces of, following** s.o.: κατὰ πόδας τινὸς ἐλαύνειν to get on the trail of s.o., pursue s.o. HDT. 9.89.3; *only* κατά τινα on the trail of s.o. HDT. 1.84.5; κατ' ἴχνος in pursuit AESCHL. *Ag.* 695 SOPH. *Ai.* 32 F *with idea of conformity:* **in accordance with, according to:** κατὰ θυμόν according to my desire IL. 1.136; κατὰ μοῖραν according to what is due, *i.e.* appropriately IL. 1.286; οὔ τι καθ' ἡμέτερόν γε νόον certainly not in accordance with my wish IL. 9.108; κατ' αἶσαν as is proper IL. 10.445; κατὰ νόμον according to custom HES. *Th.* 417; κὰν νόμον PIND. *O.* 8.78; κατὰ τοὺς νόμους in accordance with the laws *I*G 2^2.1227.15 (II^{BCE}); κατὰ δύναμιν to the best of my power HDT. 3.142.3 *etc.*; κὰδ δύναμιν HES. *Op.* 336; κατ' εὐνοίην with good will HDT. 6.108.3; αἰτίαν καθ' ἥντινα for what cause AESCHL. *Pr.* 228; κατ' ἔχθραν for enmity AESCHL. *Suppl.* 336; κατὰ φθόνον for envy AESCHL. *Eum.* 686; καθ' ἡδονήν τι δρᾶν *or* ποιεῖν to do as one wants THUC. 2.37.2, *cf.* 53.1; κατὰ φιλίαν for friendship, for affection THUC. 1.60.2; κατ' ἔχθος out of hatred THUC. 1.103.3; κατ' ἄλλο μὲν οὐδέν, ὅτι δέ for no other reason except that ... PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229d; κατὰ τὰ παρηγγελμένα according to the orders issued XEN. *An.* 2.2.8 *etc.* | *in* HDT. κατά *for* κατ' ἅ as, according as *or* that HDT. 2.116.2, *al.*; κατὰ ὑπέσχετο πρῶτα as he had promised at the beginning HDT. 1.208; κατὰ ἡμεῖς διαιρέομεν εἶναι Αἴγυπτον ἀπὸ τοῦ Πλινθινήτεω κόλπου μέχρι Σερβωνίδος λίμνης depending on whether (*or* if) we decide that Egypt extends from the Plinthinete gulf to the Serbonian marsh HDT. 2.6.1, *see* καθά | *in literary citations* **according to:** κατ' Αἰσχύλον according to Aeschylus ARISTOPH. *Th.* 134; κατὰ Πίνδαρον according to Pindar PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227b *etc.* ‖ *of gods* **with the favor of:** κατὰ δαίμονα with the favor of a god PIND. *O.* 9.28, *cf.* P. 8.68; κατὰ τύχην τινά with the favor of some fortune DEMOSTH. 48.24 ‖ *with attributive force:* **in relation to, concerning:** τὰ κατὰ τὸν Τέλλον the story of Tellos HDT. 1.31.1; τὰ κατὰ τὴν Κύρου τελευτὴν τοῦ βίου the stories about the death of Cyrus HDT. 1.214.5; τό τε κατ' ὑμέας and as far as concerns you HDT. 7.158.2; τὸ κατ' ἐμέ as far as I am concerned DEMOSTH. 18.247; τὰ κατ' ἀνθρώπους = τὰ ἀνθρώπινα AESCHL. *Eum.* 310, 930; τὰ κατὰ πόλεμον military matters AESCHN. 1.181 ‖ *in comparisons* **in the fashion of, like** PIND. *P.* 2.67 DEMOSTH. 21.169; οὐ κατὰ Μιθραδάτην not like Mithridates HDT. 1.121; κατὰ τὰ αὐτὰ τῷ Νείλῳ under the same conditions as the Nile HDT. 2.20.3; κηδεῦσαι καθ' ἑαυτόν to marry s.o. of the proper rank AESCHL. *Pr.* 890; οὐ κατ' ἄνθρωπον φρονεῖ not thinking like a mortal AESCHL. *Sept.* 425; λέγω κατ' ἄνδρα, μὴ θεόν, σέβειν ἐμέ I say that you must honor me like a man, not like a god AESCHL. *Ag.* 925; καθ' ὅτι ... so far as ... THUC. 1.82.6 *etc.*; τὴν ἰδέαν κατὰ πνιγέα like an oven in appearance ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1001; οὐ κατὰ σέ not of your level CHIONID. 1, *but* ἵνα προσείπω σε κατὰ σέ to speak to you in your style PLAT. *Gorg.* 467c; τὸ κατ' ἐμὲ καὶ οὐ κατ' ἐμέ what is and what is not convenient to me ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.5; ἡ μὲν γὰρ βασιλεία κατὰ τὴν ἀριστοκρατίαν ἐστί for monarchy corresponds with aristocracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310b 3 | *often after compar.* HDT. 8.38 PLAT. *Ap.* 20e *etc.*; ἤθεα βαθύτερα ἢ κατὰ Θρήικας customs more refined than was normal among the Thracians HDT. 4.95.2; μείζω ἢ κατὰ δάκρυα too great for tears THUC. 7.75.4 G *of rounded numbers* **circa, about, more or less, approximately:** κατὰ χίλια ἔτεα more or less a thousand years HDT. 2.145.4, *al.*; κατ' οὐδέν next to nothing PLAT. *Pol.* 302b H *of time,* **during, in the course of:** κατὰ τὸν Πελοποννησίων καὶ Ἀθηναίων πόλεμον during the war between the Peloponnesians and the Athenians HDT. 7.137.1; καθ' ἡμέραν *or* κατ' ἦμαρ by day, in the light of day AESCHL. *Ch.* 818, *Ag.* 668; κατ' εὐφρόνην by night, in the course of the night AESCHL. *Pers.* 221; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τοῦτον χρόνον in the same period HDT. 3.131.3 *etc.*; κατὰ χειμῶνα in winter *P*LILLE 1.1 *r* 14 (III^{BCE}); κατὰ θερείαν in summer *P*TEBT. 27.60 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *often with personal names* **during the reign of, in the time of:** κατὰ δὲ τὸν κατὰ Κροῖσον χρόνον but in the time of Croesus HDT. 1.67.1; κατὰ Ἄμασιν βασιλεύοντα at the time of the reign of Amasis HDT. 2.134.2; οἱ κατ' ἐκεῖνον (*sc.* τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην) ὑμέτεροι πρόγονοι your ancestors from the time of Alkibiades DEMOSTH. 21.146 (*v.l.*); κατὰ τοὺς Ἡρακλείδας at the time of the Herakleidai XEN. *Lac.* 10.8; οἱ καθ' ἑαυτοὺς ἄνθρωποι their contemporaries XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.10 ‖ κατ' ἔτος this year *I*SYLL^3. 284.24 (IV^{BCE}) *P*BGU 1017.8 (III^{CE}) I *with abstract subst., s.times in periphr.:* κατ' ἡσυχίην = ἡσύχως HDT. 1.9.2; κατὰ φύσιν according to nature HDT. 2.38.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 428e; κατὰ τάχος = ταχέως HDT. 7.178.1; οὔτ' ἐμοὶ λέγειν καθ' ἡδονήν and it is not pleasant for me to say AESCHL. *Pr.* 263; κατὰ μέρος individually, separately PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b, *Leg.* 835a, *but* partially ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 16; κατὰ κράτος by force XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.19 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν τέχνην skillfully LUC. *DDeor.* 20.7 • κάτ *for* κατά *bef.* τ, κάδ *bef.* δ | καδδέ MNASALC. (AP 7.491.3) ‖ *poet. assim. of* κάτ > κάγ, κάθ, κάκ, κάμ, κάν, κάπ, κάρ, καλ-λείπω; *by apoc.* κα-στορνῦσα < κατα-στ. *etc.* ‖ *anastr. and baryt.* κάτα: λίπω κάτα leave behind IL. 17.91; ἕλος κάτα in the marsh-land IL. 20.221; δῶμα κάτα in the house OD. 19.345 ‖ *poet.* καταί AP.^{7} *Synt.* 309.28 *and in compounds like* καταιβάτης.

2. κατά *for* κατ' ἅ **as, according as,** *see* καθά.

3. κατά = κατὰ τά *I*G 2^2.334.15 (IV^{BCE}), *see* κά.

κᾶτα AP.^{7} *Con.* 229.23, *written for* κᾰ́τα (*see*).

κᾰ́τα *Att. crasis for* καὶ εἶτα, *see* εἶτα.

κατάβα for κατάβηθι *imper. aor*^{t}., *see* καταβαίνω.

καταβάδην [καταβαίνω] *adv.* **with feet on the ground** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 411.

Καταβαθμός STRAB. 17.1.5, *see* Καταβασμός.

καταβαίνω [κατά, βαίνω] *impf.* κατέβαινον ‖ *fut.* καταβήσω, *mid.* καταβήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{r}. κατέβην | *aor*^{s}. *see infra* ‖ *pf.* καταβέβηκα ‖ *ppf.* κατεβεβήκειν, *later* καταβεβήκειν A *intrans.* **to go down, descend:** οὐρανόθεν καταβὰς descending from heaven IL. 11.184 *etc.* ‖ ▶ *with gen.* δίφρου from the chariot IL. 5.109; πόλιος from the city IL. 24.329; Παρνασσοῦ from Parnassos PIND. *O.* 9.43 *etc.* = ▶ ἐκ *and gen.*: ἐξ ὄρεος from the mountain IL. 13.17; ἐκ τῆς χώρης ἐς Σμύρνην from the in-

terior to Smyrna HDT. 1.94.6; ἐκ τῆς ἁρμαμάξης from the chariot HDT. 9.76.1 *etc.* = ▸ ἀπό *and gen.*: ἀφ' ἁρμάτων from the chariots PIND. *N.* 6.51; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου from a horse XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.6; κ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων to give up riding DEMOSTH. 42.24, *from which pass.* ἵππος καταβαίνεται the horse is dismounted from XEN. *Eq.* 11.7 || ▸ *with* εἰς *or* ἐπί *and acc.* ἐς πεδίον καταβῆναι to go down into the plain IL. 3.252; γυμνὸν ἐπὶ στάδιον κ. naked into the arena PIND. *P.* 11.49; εἰς τὸν Πειραιᾶ to the Piraeus PLAT. *Rp.* 327a; ἐπὶ τελευτήν towards the end PLAT. *Rp.* 511b = ▸ ἐν *and dat.* VT *Judg.* 7.11 || ▸ *with inf.* κατέβημεν ... πρίασθαι βρώματα we came to buy food VT *Gen.* 43.20 || *trans.* κλίμακα κ. to go down the ladder OD. 1.330; ξεστὸν ἐφόλκαιον καταβάς sliding down the smooth rudder OD. 14.350; κατέβαιν' ὑπερῴϊα she came down from the upper floor OD. 18.206, 23.85; κατέβην δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω I went down into the abode of Hades OD. 23.252; Ἄϊδαν κ. to descend into Hades SOPH. *Ant.* 822 = ὡς τὸν Ἅιδα δόμον EUR. *Her.* 913 | ▸ *abs.* καταβαίνειν δ' οὐ σχολή I have no time to come down ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 409 || ▸ *hence later abs.* **to die** LIB. *Or.* 38.16 B ▸ *abs.* **to go down into the arena** *or* **into the lists, fight, compete**, *of athletes* PIND. *N.* 3.42 SOPH. *Tr.* 504 PLAT. *Leg.* 834c XEN. *An.* 4.8.27; μέτρῳ κ. to put a limit to competing PIND. *P.* 8.78 (*dub. signf.*) C κ. ἀπὸ τοῦ βήματος *and also abs.* κ. **to come down from the podium**, *of orators* LYS. 12.92 DEMOSTH. 19.23, 113 *etc.* | κ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἰαμβείων to bring an end to the speech, to the iambics LUC. *Nec.* 1; ἀπὸ τοῦ λόγου to the speech LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 35 D **to reach, arrive, attain** PIND. *N.* 3.25, *O.* 7.13 || *fig.* **arrive** *or* **go down** *or* **be humbled**: κατέβαινεν ἐς λιτάς he ended with prayers HDT. 1.116.5; ▸ *often with ptc.* κ. παραιτεόμενος *or* λέγων to end up praying *or* speaking, turn to praying *or* to saying HDT. 1.90.3, 118.1 | **to conform**: εἰς τοὺς χρόνους τούτους to the present times ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 11 | **to condescend** TIMOCL. 1.42 || **to arrive, pass**, *of property* POXY. 237.8.33 (II^{CE}) E **to lose value** POXY. 1223.33 (IV^{CE}) *cf.* POLL. 1.51 • *aor^{s}.* κατέβησα [IO.] (*PG* 50.734.48), *mid. 3. sg.* κατεβήσατο HOM. 4.233 *and epic* κατεβήσετο IL. 6.288 *etc.* || *aor^{r}. poet. 3. pl.* κατέβαν IL. 24.329 | *Lac. imper.* κάβασι HSCH., κατάβᾱ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 979, *al.*, *epic mid.* καταβήσεο IL. 5.109 | *epic subj. 1. pl.* καταβήομεν (*v.l.* καταβείομεν) IL. 10.97 | *poet. ptc.* καββάς PIND. *N.* 6.51 | *epic inf.* καταβήμεναι IL. 14.19 || *Boeot. pf. ptc.* καταβεβάων *in inscr.*

καταβακχιόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, βακχιόω] **to be a prey to Bacchic frenzy, rave**: καταβακχιοῦσθε δρυός ... κλάδοισι you rave in a Bacchic frenzy with oak branches EUR. *Bac.* 109.

καταβάλλοντες -ων, οἱ, *see* καταβάλλω.

καταβάλλω [κατά, βάλλω] *impf.* κατέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* κατεβαλλόμην || *fut.* καταβαλῶ, *mid.* καταβαλοῦμαι || *aor^{t}.* κατέβαλον, *mid.* κατεβαλόμην || *pf.* καταβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* καταβέβλημαι || *ppf.* κατεβεβλήκειν AEN. 17.4 *and* καταβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* κατεβεβλήμην *and* καταβεβλήμην || *aor. pass.* κατεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* καταβληθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* καταβεβλήσομαι POLL. 5.103 ❶ *act.* A **to throw down, overthrow, depose**, *with an idea of force or hostility* IL. 15.357 HES. *Th.* 189, *Sc.* 462 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἀκτῆς on the shore IL. 23.125; ἐνθάδε κάββαλε he has thrown me here OD. 6.172; κ. τινὰ ἐς ἐρκτήν to throw s.o. in prison HDT. 4.146.2; κ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου to throw s.o. from a horse XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.41 || *fig.*: κάββαλλε τὸν χείμωνα he defied the storm ALC. 338.5; κ. ἐς τὸ μηδέν to reduce to nothing HDT. 9.79.1; κ. τινὰ ἀπ' ἐλπίδος to cause s.o. to lose hope PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15e B **to overthrow, demolish, destroy**: πρίν με κατὰ πρηνὲς βαλέειν Πριάμοιο μέλαθρον before I have leveled Priam's hall to the ground IL. 2.414; τὰ οἰκήματα the dwellings HDT. 1.17.2, τὰ ἀγάλματα the statues HDT. 8.109.3; τεῖχος a wall THUC. 7.24.1 | *fig.* **to overthrow**: πατρίους παραδοχάς ancestral traditions EUR. *Bac.* 202 | **to refute** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOCR. B 125 GAL. *U.P.* 6.20 (1.367.8); *subst. ptc.* οἱ καταβάλλοντες **demolishing speeches** PROTAG. B 1 C **to bring down** *with a weapon*, **kill** IL. 2.692 HDT. 4.64.1 *etc.*; ἐν ῥομφαίᾳ with the sword VT *2Kgs.* 19.7; κ. πατάξας with a blow LYS. 13.71; *esp. of victims* EUR. *Or.* 1603, *Bac.* 1246 ISOCR. 2.20 D **to throw away, put aside, despise** ISOCR. 12.24; κατέβαλεν ὃ ἔλαβεν he threw away what he had taken XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.4 | *fig.* **to forget** AEL. *fr.* 111; κ. ἑαυτόν to demean oneself PLUT. *Caes.* 38 E **to let fall, put down, drop**: ἀπὸ ἕο κάββαλεν υἱόν she let fall her son IL. 5.343; *of an eagle*, κάββαλε νεβρόν it let fall the fawn IL. 8.249 | **to lower**, *of a dog* οὔατα κάββαλεν ἄμφω he lowered both his ears OD. 17.302; *of sails*, καθ' ἱστία λευκὰ βαλόντες lowering the white sails THGN. 671; τὰ ὀφρῦς κ. to lower the eyebrows EUR. *Cycl.* 167; πρῶτον ἴουλον ἀπὸ κροτάφων καταβάλλων showing the first down on the cheeks THEOCR. 15.85; *of insects*, κ. τὰ κέρατα to lower the antennae ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 26 F **to put down, place**: κρεῖον μέγα κάββαλεν ἐν πυρὸς αὐγῇ he placed a big meat tray in the light of the fire IL. 9.206 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 165, *Ve.* 727 | *of seeds* **to throw down, sow** MEN. *Georg.* 37; σπέρμα seed PLAT. *Theaet.* 149e *etc.* || *fig.* σπέρμα κ. τοιούτων πραγμάτων to sow the seed of these events DEMOSTH. 24.154; κ. φάτιν ὡς to spread a rumor that HDT. 1.122.3 *cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 758 G *fig.* **to drop**, *of measures* DEMOSTH. 18.103 H **to put away, stow away**: σιτία provisions HDT. 7.25.1 I **to yield, produce** AND. 1.92; (ἡ λίμνη) καταβάλλει ἐπ' ἡμέρην ἑκάστην τάλαντον ἀργυρίου ἐκ τῶν ἰχθύων the lake yields a silver talent daily from the sale of fish HDT. 2.149.5 | *of payments* **to deposit** *a sum*, **pay** AMIPS. 12 MEN. *fr.* 459.2 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 25 PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 1; τἀργύριον the money THUC. 1.27.1; τιμήν τινι ὑπέρ τινος the price of ransoming s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 932d LUC. *Vit. auct.* 25; τέλη taxes *1*GDI 5018a 17 *P*HIB. 29.6 (III^{BCE}); λύτρα *1*GDI 5151.8; κ. ζημίαν to discharge a fine DEMOSTH. 24.83 ❷ *mid.* A **to lay as a foundation, establish** PLAT. *Leg.* 803a | *often fig.* SOSIP. 1.39; καταβαλλομένα μέγαν οἶκτον beginning a great lament EUR. *Hel.* 164; Ἀρίστιππος τὴν Κυρηναϊκὴν φιλοσοφίαν κατεβάλετο Aristippos founded the Cyrenaic philosophical school STRAB. 17.3.22; ἐκ ἀρχῆς καινὴν νομοθεσίαν new legislation from the beginning DIOD. 12.20; τὴν Στωϊκῶν αἵρεσιν the doctrine of the Stoics PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 329a; *from which in usu.* **to be the author of, put in writing** DION. 1.1; λόγον a speech DIOG. 9.13; φλυαρίας chatter GAL. 7.476 B **to deposit** DEMOSTH. 18.55 *etc.* C *later* **to pay**: ἀργύριον καταβαλέσθαι to put down money ALCIPHR. 1.1.4 D *intrans.* **to lie down** THEOCR. 18.11 E **to fall** PLAT. *epist.* 344c F **to reach, arrive at**, *in a course of lectures*: εἰς Γοργίαν at Gorgias DAMASC. *Isid.* 54 G *with inf.* γάμον καταβάλλομ' ἀείδειν I begin to sing of the marriage CALLIM. *fr.* 196 ❸ *pass.* A **to be struck down**: νόσῳ by a disease *P*OXY. 1121.9 (III^{CE}) B **to be founded**: ὅταν δὲ κρηπὶς μὴ καταβληθῇ γένους ὀρθῶς when the foundation of the race has not been well laid EUR. *H.F.* 1261 | *often fig.* PLAT. *Soph.* 232d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 10; καταβεβλημέναι μαθήσεις fundamental learning ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 21; τὰ κ. παιδεύματα the fundamental teachings ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338a 36 C **to be sown** SOR. 1.33.5, *al.* OC. 4.14 *etc.* D **to be put away**: κὰτ ἄσπιδες βεβλήμεναι the shields put away ALC. 140.11 E *of writings or documents* **to be deposited** DEMOSTH. 34.46 *I*G 12.1.3.15 F *subst. pf. ptc.* οἱ καταβεβλημένοι **despicable men** ISOCR. 12.8 || *adv.* καταβεβλημένως, *see* • *Dor. impf. mid. 2. sg.* κατεβάλλευ THEOCR. 18.11 || *later aor.* κατέβαλα HSCH. *s.v.* ἐδάφισαν, καθεῖλας | *epic aor^{t}. 3. sg.* κάββαλε OD. 6.172 HES. *Th.* 189 *etc.* **NB** *in Homer and lyric often in tmesis.*

καταβαπτίζω [καταβάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to immerse, drown**, *in wine* AL. *Pr.* 1.17 *etc.* | *trasl.* **to baptize irregularly** *or* **in schism**: τί φατε, οἱ καταβαπτίζοντες ἢ ἀναβαπτίζοντες; what do you say, you who give an unholy baptism or a second baptism? GREG. *Or.* 33.17.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be submerged** ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. ALCIPHR. 4.18.15 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be oppressed** ORIG. *Io.* 28.10.72.

καταβαπτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταβάπτω] **minister of an irregular** *or* **schismatic baptism** GREG. *Or.* 40.44.24.

καταβάπτω [κατά, βάπτω] ❶ *act.* A **to immerse** SOR. 1.50.3 *P*CHEM.HO. 41, *al.* B **to dye, color** EUNAP. p. 267 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be imbued, soaked** LUC. *Anach.* 16 *etc.*

καταβαρέω, *contr.* [καταβαρής] ❶ *act.* **to overload**, *fig.* **to oppress with burdens** *or* **weigh down** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Cl.* 27 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be oppressed, crushed** τῇ μάχῃ in the battle POL. 11.33.3, *al.*; ὑπό τοῦ πάθους by suffering DIOD. 19.24 *etc.*

καταβαρής -ές [κατά, βάρος] **overloaded** POLL. 4.172; *of ships* DCASS. 39.42, *al.*

καταβαρύνω [καταβαρής] **to weigh down** THPHR. *Vert.* 9, *see* καταβαρέω ▸ κ. ἐπί τινα be a burden to s.o. VT *2Sam.* 13.25 || *pass.* **to be weighed down**, *with sleep* NT *Mark* 14.40 *etc.*

καταβασανίζω [κατά, βασανίζω] **to examine thoroughly** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3.

καταβάσια *see* καταιβασίη.

καταβάσιον -ου, τό [καταβαίνω] **underground path, way down** DAMASC. *Isid.* 131 *etc.*

καταβάσιος -ον [καταβαίνω] **descending** VT *Wis.* 10.6.

κατάβασις -εως, *ion.* ιος, ἡ [καταβαίνω] **descent** HDT. 1.186 (*pl.*); ἀπὸ τοῦ ὄρεος κατάβασις the way down from the mountain HDT. 7.223; παρ' Ἑρμιονεῦσι δὲ τεθρύληται τὴν εἰς Ἅιδου κατάβασιν σύντομον εἶναι it is said that near the Hermionians the way down to Hades is short STRAB. 8.6.12 *etc.* | *also descent from the interior towards the sea* XEN. *An.* 5.5.4 DIOD. 14.25 *etc.* || *fig., said of an idea which insinuates itself into the mind* CHRYSIP. 2.242.35 (GAL. 5.322).

καταβασκαίνω *strengthd. for* βασκαίνω, **to bewitch, enchant, cast the evil eye** HLD. 3.8, *al. etc.*

Καταβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταβαίνω] **Descent**, *name of the change in level between Egypt and Nubia which causes the cataracts of the Nile* AESCHL. *Pr.* 811 POL. 31.18.9 STRAB. 17.1.5 • *v.l.* -βαθμ- AESCHL. *l.c.*

καταβάτέον [καταβαίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to descend** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 884 PLAT. *Rp.* 520c.

καταβάτεύω [καταβαίνω] **to walk** *or* **pass above** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 467.

1. καταβάτης -ου, ὁ [καταβαίνω] **one who dismounts**, *from the chariot to fight on foot* PLAT. *Criti.* 119b.

2. καταβάτης -ες [καταβαίνω] **steep** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1693.

καταβάτικός -ή -όν [καταβαίνω] **affording a means of descent** PORPH. *Nymph.* 22 ◆ *adv.* καταβατικῶς **by a descending** *or* **deductive process** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 78.

καταβάτός -ή -όν [καταβαίνω] A **steep, abrupt** SCH. AP. 2.353-56a *cf.* PORPH. *Nymph.* 23, *see* καταιβατός B *subst. neut.* τό κ. **page** HDN. *Epim.* 2.9 HSCH. *s.v.* σελίς.

καταβαΰζω [κατά, βαΰζω] **to bark at** HERACLIT. B 97; ▸ τινος s.o. LEON. (AP 7.408.3) (*conject.*).

καταβαυκᾰλάω, *contr.* [κατά, βαυκαλάω] *aor.* κατεβαυκάλησα HSCH. κ 1538 L. SUD. κ 904 **to sing s.o. to sleep** AEL. *N.A.* 14.20 POLL. 9.127; ποία γραῦς καταβαυκαλῶσα παιδίον οὐκ αἰδεσθήσεται τοιαῦτα λέγειν; what kind of old woman singing lullabies to a child would not be ashamed to say such things? ORIG. *Cels.* 6.74.

καταβαυκᾰλησις -εως, ἡ [καταβαυκαλάω] **putting to sleep with song, lullaby** ATH. 14.618e (*pl.*).

1. καταβαυκᾰλίζω ARISTOPH. *fr.* 971, *see* καταβαυκαλάω.

2. καταβαυκᾰλίζω [κατά, βαύκαλις] **to gobble, gulp down** SOP. 25.2 *etc.*

καταβᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταβάπτω] **tincture,** *in alchemy* ZOS.[1] p. 228 B.

καταβᾰφής -ές [καταβάπτω] **soaked** PAEG. 1.30.

καταβαφικός -ή -όν [καταβαφή] **achieved through dyeing** ZOS.[1] 208.5.

καταβδελύσσομαι [κατά, βδελύσσω] **to hate, feel repugnance** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.41B.

καταβεβαιόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, βεβαιόω] **to affirm strongly** PLUT. *Caes.* 47.

καταβεβαίωσις -εως, ἡ [καταβεβαιόομαι] **forceful affirmation,** *esp. pl.* DIOD. 9 *fr.* 10.5 PLUT. *Col.* 1120d.

καταβεβλημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταβάλλω **in abject fashion, contemptibly** ISOCR. 15.305.

καταβείομεν *epic aor*[r]. *subj. 1. pl., see* καταβαίνω.

καταβελής -ές [κατά, βέλος] **struck by arrows** DION. 2.42, *al.*; καταβελεῖς καὶ παράλυτοι τὰ μέλη struck and devastated in the limbs DION. 9.21.

κατάβηθι *aor*[r]. *imper. 2. sg., see* καταβαίνω.

καταβήμεναι *aor*[r]. *inf.* = καταβῆναι, *see* καταβαίνω.

καταβήομεν *epic aor*[t]. *subj. 1. pl., see* καταβαίνω.

καταβήσεο *imper. aor*[s]. *medic., see* καταβαίνω.

καταβήσομαι *fut., see* καταβαίνω.

καταβῐάζω [κατά, βιάζω] ❶ *act.* **to force, subdue** *FGrHist* 160.1.2; κ. τὴν ψυχήν to subdue the soul PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2. 198 ❷ *mid.* A **to constrain, treat violently** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 385e; καταβιασαμένων παρὰ γνώμην τοὺς πολλούς having constrained the majority against their will THUC. 4.123.2; κ. τὴν πόλιν to constrain the city APP. 14.28 *cf.* EUNAP. p. 259 B **to strive:** ὢν εὐνοῦχος ἀνὴρ εἶναι κατεβιάζετο although a eunuch, he strove to be a man EUNAP. p. 256 ❸ *pass.* **to be forced violently** PLUT. *Thes.* 11, *QConv.* 639f || *medic.* **to be made violent:** νόσημα ὑπὸ χρόνου καταβεβιασμένον a disease exacerbated by time HP. *M.S.* 2.

καταβῐβάζω [κατά, βιβάζω] *impf.* κατεβίβαζον, *mid.* κατεβιβαζόμην ACH. 3.1.4 || *fut.* καταβιβάσω || *aor.* κατεβίβασα, *ptc. mid.* καταβιβασάμενος MAX.[1] 20.7a || *aor. pass.* κατεβιβάσθην || *fut. pass.* καταβιβασθήσομαι A **to cause to go down, bring down** HDT. 8.119 THUC. 7.86.2 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 262d; τὸν Κροῖσον ἀπὸ τῆς πυρῆς Croesus from the pyre HDT. 1.87.2 | *fig.* **to lower:** κ. σεαυτὸν ἀπὸ τῶν ὑπερηφάνων αὐχημάτων to lower yourself from your insolent pride DION. 7.45 | *milit.* **to force to come down** XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.7 *cf.* THUC. 5.65.4 B *extens.* **to lead,** *from one place to another, esp. from the interior towards the coast:* στρατιώτας ... εἰς τὴν χώραν τῶν Φρυγῶν the soldiers to the country of the Phrygians AN. *Hell.* 21.3; τὴν πόλιν πρὸς τὴν θάλατταν to extend the city to the sea PLUT. *Them.* 4 | *from the city to the country* PLUT. *Cam.* 10.1 || **to bring down, bring back** κ. τὴν διήγησιν ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχὴν τοῦ πρώτου Φοινικικοῦ πολέμου bring the narrative down to the start of the first Punic War DION. 1.8; κ. τὸν λόγον ἐπὶ τὰ νῦν καθεστῶτα bring the discussion to current events LUC. *Rhet.* 20 C *medic.* **to remove** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.143 || *gramm.* **to shift the accent to the following syllable** AP.[7] *Adv.* 178.3 *Synt.* 213.16 L. *E.M.* 774.34 || *astr.*: ὁ καταβιβάζων (*sc.* σύνδεσμος) the descending node VETT. 367.28 PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.101.

καταβῐβάσις -εως, ἡ [καταβιβάζω] **movement of the accent** L. *E.M.* 610.24, *see* καταβιβασμός.

καταβιβάσκω [καταβιβάζω] **to transgress, violate** *I*SCHWYZ. 126a (V[BCE]).

καταβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταβιβάζω] **drop, decrease** PROCL. *Ptol.* 67 || *gramm.* **movement of the accent to the following syllable** SCH. IL. 6.422 EUSTATH. 1361.39.

καταβιβαστέος -α -ον [καταβιβάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be brought down** PLAT. *Rp.* 539e.

καταβιβρώσκω [κατά, βιβρώσκω] *impf.* κατεβίβρωσκον || *Byz. fut. act.* καταβρώξω, *mid.* καταβρώσομαι SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.55c || *aor*[s]. κατέβρωξα || *aor*[r]. κατέβρων HOM. 3.127 || *pf.* καταβέβρωκα, *mid.* καταβέβρωμαι || *ppf.* καταβεβρώκειν EPIC. 6.341 || *aor. pass.* κατεβρώθην || *fut. pass.* καταβρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to swallow, gulp down, devour** HOM. *l.c. etc.* | *fig.* HYP. *fr.* 249 HEGESIP. 1.30 (*cf.* ANTIPH. 27.11) ❷ *pass.* **to be devoured:** ἵνα μὴ κείμενος ὑπὸ εὐλέων καταβρωθῇ so that the body, lying in the earth, may not be devoured by worms HDT. 3.16.4; κατεβρώθη ὑπὸ τῶν ἰδίων κυνῶν he was devoured by his own dogs PALAEPH. 6; ὑπ' ἰχθύων by fish PHILOD. *Mort.* 32.37 (*dub.*) || **to be corroded, consumed** PLAT. *Phaed.* 110a; ἐν πυρί by fire VT *2Esd.* 12.3 ◆ *pres.* EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.37.83 ORPH. *L*[2]. 20.26, *mid.* ERASISTR. 124B GAL. 12.218 *etc.*

καταβῑνέω, *contr.* [κατά, βινέω] **to screw** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1215 (*barb. 3. sg.* καταβινῆσι), *see* βινέω.

καταβῐόω, *contr.* [κατά, βιός] *fut. mid.* καταβιώσομαι || *aor*[s]. κατεβίωσα || *aor*[r]. κατεβίων A **to pass one's life, live:** παρ' ἐμοὶ καταβιώσεσθε you will live with me LUC. *V.H.* 1.12 | ▸ *with int. acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 578c PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1. 46; τὸ ἡδέως καταβιῶναι τὸν βίον passing one's life pleasantly PLAT. *Prot.* 355a | ▸ *with ptc.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.166; καταβιώσας ἐν ἑνὶ τόπῳ ξενιτεύων although having spent his life as an exile in one place POL. 12.28.6; σοφιστεύων κατεβίωσε he spent his life teaching PLUT. *Demosth.* 24; κ. γεωργοῦντες to live by working the earth STRAB. 13.4.10 B **to bring one's life to an end, to die** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.9.3.

καταβῖων *type of clothing I*EDIOCL. 19.55.

καταβῐ̈ωσις -εως, ἡ [καταβιόω] **passing one's entire life** CIC. *Att.* 13.1.2 DIOD. 18.52 APP. 16.16.

καταβλᾰβεύς -έως, ὁ [καταβλάπτω] **damager,** *dub. in I*SEG 4.58.9 (II[BCE]).

καταβλᾰκεύω [κατά, βλακεύω] **to neglect, cause to spoil** *or* **go bad** HP. *Art.* 52 (καταμβλ- *cod.*) XEN. *An.* 7.6.22 || *pass.* **to be careless** *or* **negligent** IUST. *Nov.* 95.1.2 (*of men*).

καταβλάπτω [κατά, βλάπτω] **to damage** HOM. 4.93 PLAT. *Leg.* 877b DEMOSTH. 23.28 (*laws*) *I*IG 7.303.51 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; βλάβην κ. τινά to inflict harm on s.o.. PLAT. *Leg.* 864e || *pass.* **to be damaged** STRAB. 1.3.20.

καταβλασφημέω [κατά, βλασφημέω] **to blaspheme** ▸ τινος against s.o. EUS.[1] *Ps.* 62.9.

καταβλέθει **he swallows** HSCH.

καταβλέπω [κατά, βλέπω] *impf.* κατέβλεπον DCASS. 47.40.8 || *aor.* κατέβλεψα; **to look from above, observe** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 680d = ▸ εἴς τι towards sthg. ARAT. 32 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 4.303.

κατάβλημα -ατος, τό [καταβάλλω] A **overthrow,** *in argument* DEMOCR. B 125 B **cover,** *for protection on ships I*IG 2[2].1629.409 (IV[BCE]) || *theatr.* **curtain,** *pl.* POLL. 4.127, 131 | **fringe** DUR. 14 | **bandage, wrapping** HP. *Art.* 33.

καταβλής -ῆτος, ὁ [καταβάλλω] **bolt** HSCH.

καταβλητέον [καταβάλλω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to sow** PLAT. *Theaet.* 149e || *of debt* **it is necessary to pay** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107a.

καταβλητικός -ή -όν [καταβάλλω] A **likely to throw down, bringing down** XEN. *Hip.* 8.11 (*from a horse*) | ▸ *with gen.* κ. τοῦ μεγέθους τῆς Ἑλλάδος bringing low the greatness of Greece DION. *Thuc.* 19.3 || *fig.* **fond of confuting** GAL. 9.217 B **abusive** PHILOD. *L.L* 37.7.

καταβληχάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, βληχάομαι] THEOCR. 5.42, *strengthd. for* βληχάομαι.

καταβλύζω [κατά, βλύζω] **to submerge** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.56.

καταβλώσκω [κατά, βλώσκω] *fut.* καταβλώξω LYC. 1068; **to go down, go,** *poet.* AP. 4.227 (*through a river*); ἄστυ καταβλώσκοντα going through the city OD. 16.466; πόληος νόσφι far from the city AP. 1.322.

καταβοάω, *contr.* [καταβοή] *impf.* κατεβόων, *mid. pass.* κατεβοώμην NICOL.[1] 4 || *fut.* καταβοήσω, *mid.* καταβοήσομαι || *aor.* κατεβόησα, *inf. mid.* καταβοήσασθαι PLUT. *Phoc.* 12.3 || *pf.* καταβεβόηκα CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.269.5 P., *al.*, *inf. mid. pass.* καταβεβοῆσθαι THEMIST. 8.26 || *aor. pass.* κατεβοήθην GREG.[1] *Cast.* (*PG* 46.316.36) ❶ *act.* A **to cry out,** *strengthd. for* βοάω: οὐ μόνον βοᾶν ἀλλ' ἤδη καὶ καταβοᾶν not only to shout but even to scream PHIL.[2] *Her.* 19 | ▸ *with int. acc.* κατά μοι βόασον ... ὅπα τοῖς Ἀτρείδαις bring down my voice to the Atreidai SOPH. *El.* 1067 B **to inveigh against, cry out against, accuse** ▸ τινός περί τινος s.o. for sthg. HDT. 6.85.1; ▸ τινὸς ὅτι to inveigh against s.o. because THUC. 1.67.1 *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.10.3; κ. οἰκτρὰν ὅπα to carry down my piteous cry SOPH. *El.* 1068 || **to bawl out** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 711, *Eq.* 286 C **to make an appeal, ask for help** ▸ τινὶ περί τινος to s.o. for sthg. *p*LILLE 2.42.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | **to invoke** ▸ τινος s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773a | ▸ *abs.* **call for help** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. VT *Exod.* 22.22, *al.* | **to demand loudly** ▸ *with gen.* τινος *and inf.* to s.o. for IOS. *B.I.* 2.12.1 ❷ *pass.* A **to have clamor raised** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. APP. 17.13 B **to be loudly entreated** NICOL.[1] 4 ◆ *Ion. fut. ptc. mid.* καταβωσομένος HDT. *l.c.* || **NB** *s.times in tmesis.*

καταβοή -ῆς, ἡ [κατά, βοή] **outcry, invective, lament, accusation** THUC. 8.87.3 *p*UPZ 1.6 (IV[BCE]) IOS. *A.I.* 15.10.3 MEN.[3] p. 29 D.; ▸ τινος against s.o. THUC. 1.73.1.

καταβόησις -εως, ἡ [καταβοάω] **shout, invective:** αἰτίαι καὶ κ. accusations and invectives PLUT. *Pomp.* 67, *cf. Def. Orac.* 420f *I*IG 2.3.325.34 (II[CE]) || *pl.* **thunderous shouts, acclamations** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 138; κ. ἀγαθαί, κακαί acclamations, protests ARTEMID. 1.24 | **divulgation** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 7.

καταβολαῖον -ου, τό [καταβάλλω] **storehouse, store of food** *p*FAY. 110.6.30 (I[CE]).

καταβολάς -άδος [καταβάλλω] HSCH., *see* κλάδος.

καταβολεύς -έως, ὁ [καταβάλλω] A **founder** SCH.

PIND. *O.* 3.1c [B] **collector**, *of state taxes* *1*IG 5.2.357.9 (III[BCE]) || **one who pays** GLOSS.

καταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [καταβάλλω] **putting** *or* **throwing down**, *hence* [A] **laying foundations, foundation** VT *2Macc.* 2.29 BIT. 49.2 IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.9 | *fig.* **origin, beginning, foundation** POL. 13.6.2; κ. ἱερῶν ἀγώνων origin of the sacred games PIND. *N.* 2.4; κ. τῆς περιόδου periodic event ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 15; κ. τοῦ κόσμου creation of the world NT *Luke* 11.50, *al.*; κ. κοσμική cosmic creation *CCA* 8(3).138; ἡ πρώτη κ. τῆς φιλοσόφου θεωρίας the first foundation of the philosophical theory PROCL. *in Alc. pref.* 8. || *adv. locut.* ἐκ καταβολῆς from the foundations, *i.e.* from the beginning, anew POL. 1.36.8, *al.* DIOD. 12.32; on purpose, intentionally POL. 1.47.7, 24.8.9 [B] **sowing** CH 9.6, *also in the sense of*: **procreation, generation, offspring**: κ. σπέρματος *or* σπερμάτων generation PHILOL. 13 LUC. *Pro im.* 19 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.13.3; εἰς καταβολὴν σπέρματος to conceive offspring NT *Hebr.* 11.11; ἡ Ῥωμύλου σπορὰ καὶ κ. the offspring and progeny of Romulus PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320b || *astr.* **nativity** VETT. 92.22, *al.* [C] **payment, disbursement, revenue** DEMOSTH. 59.27; ἔχειν τῆς γῆς ... καταβολήν to receive an income from the earth *P*ELEPH. 23.17 (III[BCE]) || *pl.* **instalments** *P*LIPS. 12.17 (III[CE]) *etc.* | **deposit, guarantee** DEMOSTH. 37.22 *cf. P*UPZ 112.5.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.* [D] *medic.* **fit, attack**: ἀσθενείας of an illness PLAT. *Gorg.* 519a; πυρετοῦ of fever DEMOSTH. 9.29 PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 45, *Legat.* 154 | *dub.* **bandage** HP. *Off.* 9 || **catalepsy** POLL. 1.16 [E] **congenital defect**: ἀπὸ ξυγγενικῆς αἰτίας καὶ κ. from a congenital cause and defect PLUT. *Tim.* 37 POLL. 1.16 *cf. lat.* catabolicus || **slander, insult** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.56 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 170 (*codd.*).

καταβολία GLOSS., *see lat.* confectores.

κατάβολος -ου, ὁ [καταβάλλω] **naval station** SCH. THUC. 1.30 || **emporium** L. *E.M.* 336.21, *see* ἐμπόριον | **breeding-ground for oysters** XENOCR.[1] 27 (ORIB. 2.58.96).

καταβομβέω, *contr.* [κατά, βομβέω] **to shout, inveigh** ▸ τινος against s.o. ORIG. *Eng.* 4 || *contr. pres. pass.* καταβομβοῦμαι **to be deafened** AGATH. 2.1 *etc.*

καταβορβόρωσις -εως, ἡ [κατά, βορβόρωσις] **wallowing in mud** PLUT. *Superst.* 166a (*pl.*).

καταβόρειος -ον [κατά, βορεάς] **sheltered from the north wind** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.1.

κατάβορρος -ον [κατά, βορεάς] **sheltered from the north wind**, *hence* **turned to** *or* **facing south** PLAT. *Criti.* 118b ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 33 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.7.

καταβόσκησις -εως, ἡ [καταβόσκω] **devastation** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 6.13.

καταβόσκω [κατά, βόσκω] *impf.* κατέβοσκον CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.300.37), *al.*, *mid.* κατεβοσκόμην || *aor.* κατεβόσκησα, *mid.* κατεβοσκησάμην || *aor. pass.* κατεβοσκήθην || *fut. pass.* καταβοσκηθήσομαι GEOP. 2.39.2 ❶ *act.* **to pasture** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Exod.* 22.4 THEOCR. 15.126 *P*PSI 372.11 (II-I[BCE]) ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to graze** LONG. 2.16.1 GEOP. *l.c.* || *fig.* **to devour, devastate, consume**, *of disease or pestilence* CALLIM. *H.* 3.125 NIC. *Th.* 244 TRIPHIOD. 503.

καταβόστρῡχος -ον [κατά, βόστρυχος] **with curly hair** EUR. *Ph.* 146 ARISTAEN. 2.19 HLD. 7.10.4.

καταβουκολέω, *contr.* [κατά, βουκολέω] **to deceive, beguile** THEM. *Or.* 26.330a (*pass.*).

καταβράβεύω [κατά, βραβεύω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to pronounce judgment against, deprive of one's right, defraud** ▸ *with acc.* SCH. IL. D. 1.400 NT *Col.* 2.18 PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535c (*v.l.*) [B] **to govern** ▸ τινος over s.o. VETT. 331.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be defrauded** DEMOSTH. 21.93.

καταβράδῡνω [κατά, βραδύνω] **to retard** ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 12.413).

καταβρεκτέον [καταβρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to soak** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.421.19).

κατάβρεξις -εως, ἡ [καταβρέχω] **soaking** GLOSS.

καταβρέχω [κατά, βρέχω] *impf.* κατέβρεχον || *fut.* καταβρέξω, *mid.* καταβρέξομαι HP. *Mul.* 2.133 (*v.l.*) || *aor.* κατέβρεξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταβεβρεγμένος || *aor. pass.* κατεβρέχθην *and* κατεβράχην; **to wet, water, moisten, soak** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 267 ANTID. 4.4; ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. in sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.3, *C.P.* 6.17.2 | *fig.* HEDYL. 5.3 (ATH. 11.473a); μέλιτι πόλιν to shower the city with honey PIND. *O.* 10.99; καύχημα κατάβρεχε στγᾷ to steep this boast in silence PIND. *I.* 5.51 || **to inundate** *P*PETR. 3.42F.a7 (III[BCE]).

καταβρίζω [κατά, βρίζω] **to fall asleep** HSCH (*aor. ptc.* καταβρίξας).

καταβρῑθω [κατά, βρίθω] *pf.* καταβέβρῑθα *with pres. value* [A] *trans.* **to weigh down**, *hence* **to conquer, overcome**: ὄλβῳ κ. βασιλῆας to outdo the king in propsperity THEOCR. 17.95 [B] *intrans.* **to be burdened** *or* **weighed down** ▸ *with dat.* THEOCR. 7.146; ὄιες μαλλοῖς καταβεβρίθασι the sheep are weighed down with their fleeces HES. *Op.* 234.

καταβρῑμάομαι [κατά, βριμάομαι] CORIN. 18 (*dub.*), *strengthd. for* βριμάομαι.

καταβρογχίζω *see* καταβροχίζω.

καταβροντάω, [κατά, βροντάω] *fut. mid.* καταβροντήσομαι THEM. *Or.* 27.337d || *aor.* κατεβρόντησα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταβεβρόντημαι || *aor. pass.* κατεβροντήθην; **to thunder down** ▸ *with acc.* THEM. *l.c.* AN. *Subl.* 34.4 EUNAP. p. 256.

καταβρόξειε OD. 4.222, *aor. opt. 3. sg.*, *see* καταβρόχω.

καταβροτόω, *contr.* [κατά, βροτόομαι] **to soil with blood** HSCH (*aor. 3. sg.* κατεβρότωσεν).

καταβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [καταβρέχω] **soaking, watering** DIOSC.[2] 1.54 (*pl.*) VT (Th.) *Prov.* 3.8 ORIB. 10.15.2.

καταβροχθίζω [κατά, βροχθίζω] **to swallow, gulp down** HP. *Coac.* 1.62 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 503, *Eq.* 357, 826 ANTIPH. 188.6; τὴν Πελοπόννησον the Peloponnese HERMIP. 46.4; λόγους speeches ATH. 6.270b.

καταβροχθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταβροχθίζω] **swallowing** AN. *Par.* 24.3.2 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.31.2.

καταβροχίζω [κατά, βρόχος] **to bind** ORIB. *Ecl.* 37 (*codd. but* -βρογχ- *ed.*).

κατάβροχος -ον [καταβρέχω] **inundated** *P*PETR. 2.4.11.4 (III[CE]).

καταβρόχω [κατά, βρόχω] **to swallow** OD. 4.222 • *aor. subj. 3. sg.* καταβρόξῃ LYC. 742 | *opt.* καταβρόξειε OD. *l.c.* | *inf.* καταβρόξαι HSCH. | *fem. pl. ptc.* καταβρόξασαι AP. 2.271 || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταβροχθείς LYC. 55 || *often f.l.* -βρω-.

καταβρύκω [κατά, βρύκω] *aor.* κατέβρυξα NIC. *Th.* 675; **to devour in bites, eat up** HIPPON. 37.1 LEONT. (AP 6.263.3) NIC. *l.c.*

καταβρυχάομαι [κατά, βρυχάομαι] *aor.* κατεβρυχησάμην; **to roar** CYR.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 69.905.54), *al.*

καταβρύω [κατά, βρύω] **to grow in a luxuriant way**, *of a cup with ivy decoration* EUB. 56.6 (*codd.*, κάρα βρύουσαν *edd.*).

κατάβρωμα -τος, τό [καταβιβρώσκω] **food, nourishment** VT *Deut.* 28.26, *al.* L. *E.M.* 453.53 || *fig.* **prey**: κ. τοῦ διαβόλου prey of the devil, *of an excommunicated person* BAS. *epist.* 288.1.14.

κατάβρωσις -εως, ἡ [καταβιβρώσκω] *a type of disease of the nose* CYRAN. 1.1.62 || **devouring** VT *Gen.* 31.15.

καταβρώσομαι *fut. of* καταβιβρώσκω.

καταβῡθίζω [κατά, βυθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to immerse, sink, submerge** HP. *epist.* 17 DIOD. 15.34 | *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 44.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be submerged** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.7; συνεχέσι πολέμοις καταβυθισθεῖσαν τὴν πόλιν the city submerged by continual wars *1*IPE I[2].34.7 (I[BCE]).

καταβυθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταβυθίζω] **immersion** GLOSS.

καταβυρσόω, *contr.* [κατά, βυρσόω] **to cover with leather** *or* **hides**: ναῦς ships THUC. 7.65.2 || **sew in a leather sack** PLUT. *Cl.* 38.

καταβυσσόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, βυσσός] **submerge oneself**: *pass.* AL. *An.* 135.19.

καταβώσομαι *ion. fut. of* καταβοάω.

καταγαῖδιος -ον [κατάγειος] **subterranean** *1*IG 14.581.

κατάγαιος -ον HDT. 2.150.3, *al.*, *ion. for* κατάγειος.

καταγανόω [κατά, γανόω] **to irradiate, cause to shine** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.60.4.

κατᾰγᾰπάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀγαπάω] *aor. ptc.* καταγαπήσας || *pf. ptc.* κατηγαπηκώς; **to love intensely** EPIC. 3.94.6, 3.116.10.

κατάγαστρος -ον [κατά, γαστήρ] **gluttonous** *CCA* 7.212 || *subst. neut.* τὸ κατάγαστρον **stomach band** GLOSS.

καταγγειόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀγγεῖον] **to have blood vessels** RUF. *Anat.* 13 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.47.3, -γι- *codd.*).

καταγγελεύς -έως, ὁ [καταγγέλλω] **proclaimer, herald**, *of competitions* *1*IG 12.2.58[a]10 (I[BCE]) *etc.*; κ. ξένων δαιμονίων preacher of strange gods NT *Acts* 17.18.

καταγγελία -ας, ἡ [καταγγέλλω] [A] **announcement, proclamation**, *of public games or festivals* PLUT. *Rom.* 14; καταγγελίαν ποιεῖσθαι to announce *1*OGIS 319.13 (II[BCE]); κ. πολέμου declaration of war LUC. *Luct.* 42 [B] **accusation, denunciation** IOS. *A.I.* 10.7.4 (*pl.*).

καταγγέλλω [κατά, ἀγγέλλω] *impf.* κατήγγελλον, *mid. pass.* κατηγγελλόμην || *fut.* καταγγελῶ || *aor.* κατήγγειλα, *mid.* κατηγγειλάμην || *aor*[t]. κατήγγελον *and* κατηγγείλον [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 59.705.63) || *pf.* κατήγγελκα, *mid. pass.* κατήγγελμαι || *ppf.* κατηγγέλκειν IOS. *A.I.* 16.137, *mid. pass.* κατηγγέλμην || *aor. pass.* κατηγγέλθην *and aor*[t]. κατηγγέλην || *fut. pass.* καταγγελθήσομαι PHOT. *Io.* (*JK* 73.10) [A] **to declare, announce** POL. 4.53.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 727b; κ. πόλεμον to declare war LYS. 25.30 DIOD. 14.68 PLUT. *Pyr.* 26; κ. ἀγῶνα (*Lat.* litem intendere) to begin legal proceedings LUC. *Luct.* 39 || **to announce, reveal, preach**: κ. τὸ εὐαγγέλιον to announce the good news NT *1Cor.* 9.14; ▸ *with inf.* κ. ἱκέσθαι to announce the arrival (of s.o.) *1*BSB. 1927.170 | **to lay an information** ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. *1*CIG 3641b.32 | *of symptoms* **to threaten** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.2.6) [B] **to denounce, accuse** XEN. *An.* 2.5.38 HDN.[1] 5.2.2; *fig.* κ. ἀπειρίαν τοῦ ποιητοῦ the poet of ineptness AP.[7] *Pron.* 78.20.

κατάγγελος -ου, ὁ [καταγγέλλω] *bot.* **wild myrtle** [DIOSC.[2]] 4.144 (-κακ- *codd.*).

κατάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [καταγγέλλω] **information** GLOSS.

καταγγελτικός -ή -όν [καταγγέλλω] **that which announces** *or* **proclaims** ▸ *with gen.* HLD. 3.1.

κατάγγελτος -ον [καταγγέλλω] **denounced, betrayed** THUC. 7.48.1 DCASS. *fr.* 11.14.

καταγγίζω [κατά, ἄγγος] **to put in a vessel** DIOSC.[2] 5.22.31 | *extens.* **to pack, fill** *P*MIL. VOGL. 214.1.16 (II[CE]) (*pass.*).

καταγγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταγγίζω] **packing** *P*MIL. VOGL. 250.2 (II[CE]) *etc.*

κατάγειος -ον [κατά, γῆ] [A] **situated under the earth, subterranean**: θησαυρός treasury HDT. 2.150.3; οἰκήματα dwellings HDT. 3.97.2; οἰκίαι

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houses Xen. *An.* 4.5.25; οἴκησις dwelling Plat. *Rp.* 514a, *Prot.* 320e; ἐκ τοῦ καταγείου from underground Plat. *Rp.* 532b || *subst. neut.* τὸ κατάγειον **cellar** *PBGU* 999.7 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* [B] **ground-level** Dion. 10.32; στρουθοί ostriches Hdt. 4.175.1, *al.* • *Ion.* -γαιος Hdt. *l.c. and pap.*

Καταγέλα -ας, ἡ **Katagela**, *imaginary city with an iron. name modeled on Gela* Aristoph. *Ach.* 606 *cf.* Ath. 7.314f.

καταγελάσιμος -ον [καταγελάω] **ridiculous** Plaut. *Stich.* 631.

καταγελαστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταγελάω] **mocker** Io. *Hom. in Thes.* 2 (*PG* 62.498.49) Hsch. β477 Gloss.

καταγελαστικός -ή -όν [καταγελάω] **satirical**, *of hymnns* Men.^{2} 337.28 (*comp.*) ◆ *adv.* **καταγελαστικῶς in satirical style** Poll. 5.128.

καταγέλαστος -ον [καταγελάω] **ridiculous** Aristoph. *Nub.* 849, *al.* Plat. *Ap.* 35b, *al. etc.*; σὺ Πέρσας ... μὴ ποιήσῃς καταγελάστους γενέσθαι Ἕλλησι do not make the Persians ridiculous in the eyes of the Greeks Hdt. 8.100.4; ὦ καταγέλαστ' O ridiculous one, O buffoon Aristoph. *Ran.* 480 | ▸ *with gen. of cause* Max.^{1} 2.3 || *compar.* -ότερος Plat. *epist.* 314a | *superl.* -ότατος Plat. *Pol.* 296d Isocr. 10.9, 15.56 ◆ *adv.* **καταγελάστως in ridiculous fashion** Plat. *Leg.* 781c Xen. *Mem.* 1.7.2 Aeschn. 1.31 Dion. *Comp.* 18.26 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατα Plat. *Soph.* 252b.

καταγελάω, *contr.* [κατά, γελάω] *impf.* κατεγέλων, *mid. pass.* κατεγελώμην || *fut.* καταγελάσω, *mid.* καταγελάσομαι || *aor.* κατεγέλασα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταγεγέλασμαι Luc. *DMort.* 1.1 || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεγεγελάσμην Luc. *Icar.* 19 || *aor. pass.* κατεγελάσθην || *fut. pass.* καταγελασθήσομαι Epict. *Ench.* 22 *etc.* ❶ *act.* [A] **to mock, jeer at** ▸ τινος s.o. Hdt. 5.68.1 Aristoph. *Ach.* 1081 Plat. *Gorg.* 482d, *al.* And. 4.29 = ▸ τινι Hdt. 3.37.1 = ▸ τινα *and* τι Eur. *Bac.* 286 VT *Sir.* 7.11 [B] ▸ *abs.* **to laugh, go scot-free, go unpunished** Eur. *I.A.* 372 Aristoph. *Eq.* 161 Xen. *An.* 1.9.13 Plat. *Prot.* 319c Demosth. 21.151 Epic. *Nat.* 28.9; ▸ ἐπί τινι at s.o. Them. *Or.* 22.272b ❷ *pass.* **to be mocked, jeered at**: Men. *Epit. fr.* 10.1; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. Aeschl. *Ag.* 1271 Aristoph. *Ach.* 680 Plat. *Euthyph.* 3c, *al.* *1*IG 4.951.123 (IV^{BCE}) • *Dor. pres. ptc.* καταγελάμενος *in inscr.*

κατάγελος -ον [κατά, ἀγέλη] **rich in herds** Hdn. *Epim.* 206.

κατάγελως -ωτος, ὁ [καταγελάω] **derision, mockery, laughing-stock** Aeschl. *Ag.* 1264 Aristoph. *Ach.* 76, *al.* Xen. *Oec.* 13.5 Epict. *Ench.* 22 Philostr. *Ap.* 7.23; κ. πλατύς sheer mockery Aristoph. *Ach.* 1126; ὁ κατάγελως τῆς πράξεως the ridiculous aspect of the matter Plat. *Crit.* 45e | *of a person* Men. *fr.* 124.4; ἐγὼ δὲ ἐγενήθην εἰς καταγέλωτα and I became an object of scorn VT *1Macc.* 10.70 • *acc.* -λων *and* -λωτα.

καταγεμίζω [καταγέμω] *aor.* κατεγέμισα; **to overload** DCass. 74.13 *etc.* (*ships*).

καταγέμω [κατά, γέμω] *only pres. and impf.* κατέγεμον Ios. *B.I.* 4.1.10 (74); **to be completely full** *or* **overloaded** ▸ τινος with sthg. Pol. 14.10.2 Diod. 5.43 Ios. *B.I.* 6.5.1 Luc. *Somn.* 6 = ▸ τινι Ios. *B.I.* 4.3.10.

καταγεραίρω [κατά, γεραίρω] **to honor** Cyr.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.180D.

καταγεύω [κατά, γεύω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to taste** Cyr.^{1} *Io.* 4.1016D || *medic.* **to examine, test** ▸ *with gen.* Hld.^{2} (Orib. 46.11.13) ❷ *mid.* **to taste** ▸ *with gen.* Or. (Phleg. 37.5.2) ❸ *pass.* **to be examined** Phot. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

καταγεωμετρέω, *contr.* [κατά, γεωμετρέω] **to express in geometric terms**: τὴν φύσιν nature Simp. *in Phys.* 1341.20.

καταγεωργέω, *contr.* [κατά, γεωργέω] **to cultivate** Strab. 9.3.4.

κατάγεως *see* κατάγειος.

καταγεώτης -ου, ὁ [κατάγειος] **digger** Hsch.

καταγήοχα *pf. act., see* κατάγω.

καταγηράσκω [κατά, γῆρας] **to grow old** Eur. *Med.* 124 Hyp. 2.12 Aristot. *H.A.* 622a 26 *etc.*; βροτοὶ καταγηράσκουσιν mortals grow old Od. 19.360 *cf.* Hes. *Op.* 93.

καταγηρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταγηράω] **old age** Hippiatr. 13.1.

καταγηράω, *contr.* [κατά, γῆρας] *impf.* κατεγήρων || *fut.* καταγηράσω, *mid.* καταγηράσομαι || *aor.*^{s} κατεγήρᾱσα, *mid.* κατεγηρασάμην Catena *Mat.* 1.25 (p. 13.12) || *pf.* καταγεγήρακα Isocr. 10.1 *etc.*; **to grow old** Od. 9.510 Hdt. 2.146.1 Aristoph. *Eq.* 1308 Is. 2.22 Plat. *Criti.* 112c, *al.* Ath. 14.633b • *aor.*^{r} *inf.* καταγηράναι Ath. 5.190e (-ᾶναι Moer. p. 194.5 Poll. 2.14).

καταγιγαρτάω *see* καταγιγαρτίζω.

καταγῑγαρτίζω [κατά, γίγαρτον] **to deflower** Aristoph. *Ach.* 275 (*aor. inf.* καταγιγαρτίσαι) • *also* καταγιγαρτάω *ibid., v.l. apud* L. *Sud.* ω185 (*pres. inf.* καταγιγαρτᾶν).

καταγίγνομαι *Ion. and later* καταγίνομαι [κατά, γίγνομαι] *impf.* κατεγινόμην || *fut.* καταγενήσομαι || *aor.*^{t} κατεγενόμην || *pf.* καταγέγονα, *inf. mid.* καταγεγενῆσθαι Sch. Il. 17.601 [A] **to be, abide, dwell** ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* Demosth. 21.22 Tel. 27 VT *Exod.* 10.23 *1*OGIS 666.14 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | *extens.* **to live** Agathar. 40,101 [B] **to descend**: εἰς βυθόν to descend to the bottom Plut. *Fac. lun.* 943c [C] *fig.* **to busy oneself with, be concerned with** ▸ ἔν τινι sthg. Pol. 31.29.6, 32.15.6 Ap.^{7} *Synt.* 226.28 = ▸ περί τινος Gal. 18(2).667 = ▸ περί τι Philod. *Mus.* 3.44.11 Arr. *EpictD.* 3.2.6 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι Ap.^{7} *Synt.* 298.21 = ▸ πρός τι Ap.^{7} *Synt.* 280.15 Agathar. 101 [D] *gramm.* **to be constructed**: κ. ἐν δοτικῇ to be constructed with the dative Ap.^{7} *Synt.* 298.10.

καταγιγνώσκω *Ion. and later* καταγινώσκω [κατά, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* κατεγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid.* κατεγι(γ)νωσκόμην || *fut.* καταγνώσομαι, *later fut. act.* καταγνώσω [Io.] (*PG* 64.42.46) || *aor.*^{r} κατέγνων || *pf.* κατέγνωκα, *mid. pass.* κατέγνωσμαι || *ppf.* κατεγνώκειν, *mid. pass.* κατεγνώσμην || *aor. pass.* κατεγνώσθην || *fut. pass.* καταγνωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to note, point to, observe**, *hence* **recognize, judge, consider** ▸ τί τινος sthg. of s.o. Is. 1.2; καταγνοὺς τοῦ γέροντος τοὺς τρόπους having learned the old man's character Aristoph. *Eq.* 46; πολλήν γ' ἐμοῦ κατέγνωκας δυστυχίαν you believe me very unfortunate Plat. *Ap.* 25a; οὐδὲν ἀγεννὲς ὑμῶν κ. I do not think of you (*or* do not accuse you of) anything dishonorable Demosth. 21.152 | ▸ τινὸς ὅτι *or* ὡς *and ind.* to think, believe of s.o. that: ἐμοῦ κατέγνωκας ὅτι εἰμί you think that I am Plat. *Men.* 76c; οὐ γὰρ καταγνοίην ὑμῶν οὐδενός ὡς I would not think of any of you that Demosth. 21.4 | ▸ τινος *and inf.* to think of s.o. that: καταγνοὺς ἑαυτοῦ μὴ περιέσεσθαι considering that he would not succeed Thuc. 3.45.1; αὐτὸς ἐμαυτοῦ κατέγνων μὴ ἂν καρτερῆσαι I realized myself that I did not have such strength Xen. *Cyr.* 6.1.36 | ▸ *with acc. and pred. ptc.* κ. τινὰ πράττοντα I believe that s.o. does Xen. *Cyr.* 8.4.9, *cf. Oec.* 2.18; τὸ χωρίον νοσερόν (ὄν) καταγνόντες considering the region unhealthy Diog. 2.109 [B] **to despise, disregard** ▸ *with* ὅτι *and ind.* *P*Lille 2.42.4 (III^{BCE}) Iul. 2.108b; κατεγνωκότες ὅτι αὐτοὺς οὐ μετὰ Λακεδαιμονίων ἐφθείρομεν despising us because we did not help the Spartans in destroying them Thuc. 6.34.8 [C] **to accuse, blame** ▸ τινός τι s.o. for sthg. Plat. *Rp.* 607b Antipho 2.2.12 Demosth. 30.38; κ. ἑαυτῶν ἀνανδρείην to accuse themselves of cowardice Hp. *Aër.* 22; τινὸς δειλίαν κ. to accuse s.o. of cowardice Lys. 14.16; δωροδοκίαν of corruption Lys. 21.21; ἑαυτῶν ἀδικίαν to accuse themselves of guilt And. 1.3; πολλὴν μανίαν of great madness Isocr. 4.133; μωρίαν of folly Isocr. 5.21; ▸ *with gen. of the pers. underst.* οὐ γὰρ ἐκεῖνό γε καταγνώσομαι I will certainly not accuse you of this Plat. *Euthyph.* 2b | ▸ τινος *and inf.* s.o. of Lys. 20.6 Aeschn. 2.6 Demosth. 21.175, 206 | ▸ *later* τὶ κατά τινος s.o. of sthg. Porph. *Abst.* 2.30 [D] **to condemn** ▸ τινος s.o. Plat. *Dem.* 382e | ▸ τι to sthg.: θάνατον to death Thuc. 6.60.4; φυγήν to exile Lys. 14.38 And. 1.106 | ▸ τινος for sthg.: θάνατον μηδισμοῦ to death for Medism Isocr. 4.157; παρανόμων αὐτοῦ κατέγνωτε you condemned him for illegality Demosth. 25.67 | ▸ *with acc. of the pers. and gen. of the charge* τινὰ φόνου s.o. for homicide Lys. 1.30 | ▸ τὶ κατά τινος s.o. to sthg. Diod. 18.62, 19.51 | ▸ *with inf.* κ. αὐτοῦ ἀποτεῖσαι τὰ χρήματα to condemn him to pay a fine Demosth. 56.18 || κ. δίκην to pronounce sentence *or* judgment, decide the case Aristoph. *Eq.* 1360 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be judged unfavorably, be despised**: παρολιγωρεῖσθαι καὶ καταγνώσκεσθαι to be underestimated and misjudged Pol. 5.27.6; κατεγνωσμένος despised Philostr. *V.S.* 2.29 [B] **to be accused** ▸ *with acc.*: καταγνωσθεὶς δειλίαν accused of cowardice Dion. 11.22 | ▸ ἐπί τινι of sthg.: κ. ἐπὶ λογοκλοπίᾳ of plagiarism Diog. 8.54 | ▸ *with inf.* Antipho 3.3.11; καταγνωσθεὶς ... νεώτερα πρήσσειν πρήγματα under the accusation of plotting revolution Hdt. 6.2.2 | ▸ *abs.* ὅτι κατεγνωσμένος ἦν because he stood condemned NT *Gal.* 2.11 [C] **to be pronounced, issued**, *of sentence or condemnation* Aeschl. *Eum.* 573 Antipho 6.3; κεκριμένον ἐστὶ καὶ κατεγνωσμένον it is judged and sentenced Lycurg. 52 | ▸ *with gen. of the pers.* τούτου κατέγνωστο θάνατος this man was sentenced to death Antipho 5.70; δεδέσθω ἕως ἂν ἐκτίσῃ ὅτι ἂν καταγνωσθῇ αὐτοῦ let him remain in prison until he pays the fine imposed on him Demosth. 24.63 | *later* καταγνωσθεὶς θανάτῳ condemned to death Ael. *V.H.* 12.49 || ▸ *abs.* **to be condemned**: κατεγνώσθησαν they were condemned Thuc. 4.74.3.

κατᾰγῐ́ζω Hdt. 1.86.2, *al.*, *Ion. for* καθαγ-.

κατᾰγῑνέω, *contr.* **to bring down**, *Ion. for* κατάγω: ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν ὀρέων κατεγίνεον ὕλην they brought down wood from the high mountains Od. 10.104 | **to bring back, recall** Hdt. 6.75.3, *al.*

καταγκυλόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀγκύλος] **to twist**, *of wavy hair* Greg.^{1} *Opif.* 30 (44.253A) (*pf. ptc. pass.*).

καταγλᾰΐ́ζω [κατά, ἀγλαΐζω] *impf.* κατηγλάϊζον || *aor.* κατηγλάϊσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατηγλάϊσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατηγλάϊστο || *fut. pass. 3. sg.* καταγλαϊσθήσεται [Io.] *HPs.* (*PG* 55.675.34); **to glorify, make illustrious** Agath. (AP 11.64.8) Ios. *A.I.* 8.5.2 || *pf. ptc. pass.* κατηγλαϊσμένος splendidly adorned Com. *CAF* 1275.

καταγλισχραίνω [κατάγλισχρος] **to make very viscous**, *strengthd. for* γλισχραίνω Hp. *Acut.* 53, 16 (*pass.*), *cf.* Gal. 15.488.

κατάγλισχρος -ον [κατά, γλίσχρος] **very viscous** Al.^{6} 8.2 (2.363.29).

καταγλῠκαίνω [κατά, γλυκαίνω] **to sweeten a lot** [Gal.] *Intr.* 14.753 || *fig. mid.*: ἂν χορδαῖς κατεγλυκάνατο he would have been softened by the strings (of the lyre) Chionid. 4.

κατάγλυμμα -ατος, τό [καταγλύφω] **sculptured ornament** *1*IG 4.1485.94 (IV^{BCE}).

καταγλυπτόν [καταγλύφω] **kiss** *with a lovebite* HSCH., *see* εἶδος φιλήματος.

καταγλῦφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταγλύφω] *medic.* **incision, groove, hollow** HP. *Art.* 72, *Mochl.* 38 || *extens.* **notching, carving:** λίθων of stones *I*IG 4.1485,117(IV^{BCE}).

καταγλύφω [κατά, γλύφω] **to groove** HP. *Mochl.* 38 (*pf. ptc. pass.* -γεγλυμμένος) | **to carve** *I*IG 11.2.199 *A* 76 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | **to tear, lacerate** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.4.4.

κατάγλωσσος, *Att.* κατάγλωττος -ον [κατά, γλῶσσα] A **fluent, glib** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.20 B **garrulous, chattering** GELL. 1.15.17 || **rich in learned, unusual words,** *of poetry* CRAT.^{3} (AP 11.218.3); *subst.* τὸ κατάγλωσσον **refinement** τῆς λέξεως in style DION. *Thuc.* 53.2.

καταγλωττίζω [κατά, γλῶσσα] ❶ *act.* A **to kiss** *using the tongue* COM. *CAF* 882 B **to use the tongue,** *i.e.* **speak, against** *with gen.* ψευδῆ κατεγλώττιζέ μου he spoke falsehood against me ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 380 ❷ *mid.* **to stun, subdue with words** EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 14.6.14 κατεγλωττίζετο αὐτοὺς καὶ πιθανὸς ἦν he stunned them with speeches and persuaded them ❸ *pass.* A **to be overwhelmed, stupefied by speeches** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 352 B **to be full of glosses** *or* **of verbal conceits** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.17 GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.1.19 *etc.*; λέξις κατεγλωττισμένη refined expression EUNAP. *V.S.* 16.2.4 | *pf. ptc.* κατεγλωττισμένος **trained in rhetoric,** *of a person* CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* (77.508.9) C **to be kissed** *using the tongue*: *fig.* μέλος κατεγλωττισμένον lascivious song ARISTOPH. *Th.* 131.

καταγλώττισμα -ατος, τό [καταγλωττίζω] **kiss with the tongue** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 51 || **learned words** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.11.

καταγλωττισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταγλωττίζω] **lascivious kiss** COM. 761, *see* καταγλώττισμα.

1. κάταγμα -ατος, τό [κατάγω] **wool carded for spinning** PLAT. *Pol.* 282e | **flock of wool** SOPH. *Tr.* 695 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 583 PHILYLL. 21 CHOR. 1.51.

2. κάταγμα -ατος, τό [κατάγνυμι] A **fragment** ALC. 398 (*conject.*) *I*BCH 35.286.24 (II^{BCE}) B *medic.* **fracture** HP. *Aph.* 5.22 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.6 SOR. *Sem.* 4.10.1 GAL. 10.423 || **break** *P*AMH. 93.19 (II^{CE}) • *Ion.* κάτηγμα, *later* κατέαγμα || καταίαγμα *in pap.*

καταγματικός -ή -όν [κάταγμα] **relating to fracture** VETT. 105.9, 121.23 | **of** *or* **for fracture** ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 13.536) GAL. 18(2).441 PALL.^{1} *in Fract.* 52.30 | *subst. neut.* τὸ κ. **plaster for fractures** AN. *Par.* 45.3.41 ♦ *adv.* καταγματικῶς **in a way suitable for fractures** GAL. 18(2).536.

καταγνάμπτω [κατά, γνάμπτω] **to bend, curve** AGATH. (AP 4.3b.5).

κατάγνῡμι [κατά, ἄγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* κατεαγνύμην || *fut.* κατάξω EUP. 348 || *aor.* κατέαξα || *pf.* κατέᾶγα, *pf. mid.* κατέαγμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεάχθην *and aor*^{t}. κατεάγην || *fut. pass.* καταχθήσομαι *and* καταγήσομαι *CCA* 8(4).129.5 ❶ *act.* A **to break in pieces, smash, shatter** IL. 13.257 HES. *Op.* 693 THUC. 4.11.4; κατὰ θ' ἅρματα ἄξω I will shatter the chariots IL. 8.403; νέα μέν μοι κατέαξε Ποσειδάων Poseidon dashed my ship to pieces OD. 9.283; κατάξειέ τις αὐτοῦ μεθύων τὴν κεφαλὴν let some drunkard break his head ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1166; γυνὴ κατέαξ' ἐχῖνον a woman broke a pot ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1436; ἀλλήλων κατάξαντες τὰς κεφαλάς breaking each other's heads LYS. 3.42 B *fig.* **to split, subdivide:** τὴν ἀρετὴν virtue PLAT. *Men.* 79a || **to enervate, weaken:** πατρίδα the homeland EUR. *Suppl.* 508; τὰς ψυχάς souls XEN. *Oec.* 6.5 | **to overthrow** VT *Hab.* 3.12, *al.* ❷ *pass. and pf.* κατέαγα **to be broken** *or* **shattered, break** HP. *Art.* 14 SOPH. *fr.* 565.3; δόρατα κατεηγότα broken spears HDT. 7.224.1; ὀστέα bones HP. *Fract.* 8; κατέαγεν ἡ χύτρα the pot is broken ARISTOPH. *Th.* 403 | ▸ *with cognate acc.* κατεαγέναι *or* καταγῆναι τὴν κεφαλήν to have one's head broken ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 545 AND. 1.61 DEMOSTH. 54.35; οὐδεὶς κατέαγη τὴν κεφαλήν no one's head was broken LYS. 3.14; κατεγεὶς τὴν κεφαλὴν ὑπ' αὐτοῦ having had his head broken by him LYS. 3.40 *cf.* τὸ κρανίον the skull EUR. *Cycl.* 684; *of pugilists* κατεαγέναι *and* καταγνυσθαι τὰ ὦτα to have battered ears PLAT. *Gorg.* 515e, *Prot.* 342b | ▸ *with gen.* τῆς κεφαλῆς κατέαγε his head was broken ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1180, *cf. Ve.* 1428; τοῦ κρανίου the skull LUC. *Tim.* 48 || *pf. ptc.* κατεαγώς effeminate DION. *Comp.* 18.28 ATH. 12.524f || *fig.* **effeminate** PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.6 SEXT. *S.* 6.14 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.68.1 • *later pres.* κατάσσω *and* κατεάσσω (*see*) | *inf.* καταγνῦναι THUC. *l.c.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265e | *mid.* κατάγνῡμαι || *Ion. aor.* κατῆξα HP. *Epid.* 5.26 | *subj.* κατεάξω PLAT. *Phaed.* 86a | *epic opt.* καυάξαις = καFFάξαις < κατ-Fάξαις HES. *Op.* 666, 693 | *ptc.* κατεάξας *corr. in* κατάξας LYS. 3.42 PLUT. *Cupid.* 526b, *epic* καυάξαντες CALLIM. 260.53 || *Ion. pf.* κατέηγα HP. *Art.* 67 *and* κάτηγα | *ptc.* κατειαγώς (*for* κατεαγώς) *I*IG 2^{2}.1673.55, *Ion.* κατηγώς PHOEN. 5.1 || *aor. subj. pass.* κατᾶγῶ | *opt.* κατᾶγείην | *ptc.* καταχθείς AN. *Lond.* 26.52, καταγείς *I*IG 2^{2}.1673.33, *gen.* κατᾶγέντος XENOCRIT. (AP 16.187.4) | *inf.* καταχθῆναι ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640a 22 || **NB** *by analogy with* κατέαξα, κατεάγην *etc. in the mss. forms which do not require it also appear with the augment* ε (*ex.* κατεάξας LYS. *l.c.*); *such forms became normal in later Greek, for ex.* κατεάξει NT *Matt.* 12.20, κατεαγῶσιν NT *John* 19.31, κατέαξαν *in inscr.*

καταγνῡπόομαι, *contr.* [κατάγνυμι] **to be weak** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 236.40 • *pf. inf.* κατεγνυπῶσθαι | *ptc.* κατεγνυπωμένος PLUT. *Amat.* 753c (*conject.*) || *also* καταγνύπτομαι *in lexicons.*

καταγνύω [κατάγνυμι] **to break** EUB. 106.13 XEN. *Oec.* 6.5.

καταγνωρίζω [κατά, γνωρίζω] **to recognize** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.17E.

κατάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [καταγιγνώσκω] A **poor opinion, low esteem:** αἰσθόμενοι δὲ αὐτοὺς οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι διὰ κατάγνωσιν ἀσθενείας σφῶν παρασκευαζομένους the Athenians, perceiving that the enemy were preparing against them because they thought them weak THUC. 3.16.1 || **moral condemnation, blame** EPHOR. 1 POL. 6.6.8 PHILOD. *Adul.* 9.6 | **blame, condemnation** THUC. 3.82.8 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 45.1 (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 21.175; τοῦ θανάτου condemnation to death XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.1 || **rejection,** *of the pagan gods* EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 10.4.29 B **dereliction of duty** *P*FLOR. 313.5 (V^{CE}).

κατάγνωσμα -ατος, τό [καταγιγνώσκω] **condemnation** *P*SB 9899b 3 (II^{BCE}).

καταγνωστέον [καταγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to condemn** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2. 301 | ▸ *with gen.* LUC. *Eun.* 80 GAL. 13.793.

καταγνωστικός -ή -όν [καταγιγνώσκω] **condemnatory** GAL. 8.656 || **blameworthy, reprehensible** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.1.6.

καταγογγύζω [κατά, γογγύζω] *impf.* κατεγόγγυζον || *aor.* κατεγόγγυσα || *aor. pass.* κατεγογγύσθην GREG.^{1} *Cast.* (*PG* 46.316.15); **to murmur** ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. VT *1Macc.* 11.39.

καταγοητεύω [κατά, γοητεύω] *impf.* κατεγοήτευον || *fut.* καταγοητεύσω PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.29 || *aor.* κατεγοήτευσα || *pf.* καταγεγοήτευκα PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 986e, *mid. pass.* καταγεγοήτευμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεγοητεύθην; **to bewitch, charm, enchant,** *hence* **to deceive, cheat** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.40 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 986e || *pass. of meat* **to be garnished** *or* **seasoned** AEL. *N.A.* 4.40.

κατάγομος -ον [κατά, γόμος] **heavy-laden:** πλοῖα boats POL. 9.43.6 DIOD. 5.35; ἅμαξαι carts DIOD. 3.34 | ▸ τινος with sthg. IOS. *Ap.* 2.9; στρατὸς λαφύρων κ. army laden with spoils APP. 11.21 | ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOD. 31.45.

καταγομφόω, *contr.* [κατά, γομφόω] **to nail on** SCH. OD. 5.248.

κατᾱγοράζω [κατά, ἀγοράζω] *fut. ptc.* καταγοράσων *in inscr.* || *aor.* κατηγόρασα || *aor. pass.* κατηγοράσθην *in inscr.*; **to buy** *or* **acquire everything at one time** *or* **wholesale** DEMOSTH. 34.7 *I*IG 5.1.1379.13, 21 (II-I^{BCE}) • *Dor. aor. inf.* καταγοράξαι *I*IG 5.1.1379.15, 21 || *Dor. aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* καταγοράσθει *I*IG 5.1.1379.13.

καταγόραξις -εως, ἡ [καταγοράζω] **purchase, buying** *I*IG 5.1.1379.22 (II-I^{BCE}).

καταγορασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταγοράζω] **purchase** *I*IG 12.9.900c 2 (II^{BCE}) DIOD. 16.13.

κατάγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [καταγορεύω] **definition** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428f || **denunciation** IOS. *A.I.* 17.3.2.

καταγορευτικός -ή -όν [καταγορεύω] **declaratory, determinative** DIOG. 7.70, 190.

καταγορεύω [κατά, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* κατηγόρευον || *fut.* καταγορεύσω || *aor. usually* κατεῖπον, *later* κατηγόρευσα || *pf. ptc.* κατηγορευκώς ❶ *act.* **to declare, tell** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 107 || **to denounce** THUC. 4.68.6; ▸ τὶ πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.4 | **to accuse** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 22 AEL. *N.A.* 7.15 ❷ *pass. philos.* **to be predicated** DEX.^{1} *in Cat.* 6.27.

καταγραπτέον [καταγράφω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to describe** *or* **draw,** *of a figure* PHIL. 52.33 STRAB. 2.5.10.

κατάγραπτος -ον [καταγράφω] **variegated, striped** GEOP. 10.14, *al.* EUSTATH. 852.11 || **painted, delineated, described** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

κατᾱγραφεύς -έως, ὁ [καταγράφω] **describer, historian** EUSTATH. 335.41 *etc.*

καταγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταγράφω] A **description, delineation,** *of countries or boundaries* DION. 8.69 | **delineation, profile,** *of sculpture* PLAT. *Symp.* 193a (*v.l.*) || *geom.* **drawing, delineation,** *of a sphere* DIOD. 3.60 | **diagram** AEL.^{1} 18.1 | *geogr.* **tracing,** *of a map* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.2.5 B **list, register, index** (*cf.* ἀναγραφή): ὀνομάτων of names PLUT. *Frat.* 492b (*pl.*); τῶν συνέδρων of senators DIOD. 20.36 | *milit.* **enrollment list, roll,** *pl.* POL. 2.24.10, 6.19.5 DION. 4.19 || **register of adjudications,** *hence* **adjudications, transfers,** *of lands, houses, slaves* CHARIT. 1.14.3 *P*SB 4512.68 (II^{BCE}).

κατάγρᾰφος -ον [καταγράφω] **variegated** AL.^{7} (ATH. 9.387f) DIOSC.^{2} 3.156 LUC. *Alex.* 12 HIPPIATR. 14.3, *see* κατάγραπτος || **represented in profile** HIPPAR.^{1} 1.4.5 | *subst.* τὰ κατάγραφα (*cf. Lat.* obliquae imagines) **drawings in profile** PLIN. 35.56.

καταγράφω [κατά, γράφω] *impf.* κατέγραφον, *mid. pass.* κατεγραφόμην || *fut.* καταγράψω, *mid.* καταγράψομαι || *aor.* κατέγραψα, *mid.* κατεγραψάμην || *pf.* καταγέγραφα, *mid. pass.* καταγέγραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεγέγραπτο || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* κατεγράφην *and aor*^{s}. κατεγράφθην || *fut. pass.* καταγραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to scratch, lacerate, rip** HDT. 3.108.4 AEL. *V.H.* 10.3 | **to mark, cut** NONN. *D.* 4.407, 21.329 B **to engrave, inscribe** POL. 5.9.4 | **to draw, delineate** PAUS. 1.28.2; εἰς τὴν γῆν on the ground NT *John*

8.6 | **to paint** LUC. *Pro im.* 34 ‖ **to describe** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.2 DION.[9] 707 | *geom.* SIMP. *in Cael.* 653.7 (*of a hexagon*) C **to write, record** EUR. *Alc.* 968 | **to enroll, summon, call up,** *with a written order* DIOD. 11.1 DION. 2.35; ναύτας sailors POL. 1.49.2; κοινοβούλιον the council, the general assembly POL. 28.16.1 *etc.*; χορηγούς the choregoi ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 7 ‖ **to prescribe, ordain** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to s.o. to LUC. *Am.* 19 D **to transfer,** *with a written instrument*: οἰκίαν εἰς τινα a house to s.o. *P*PETR. 2.23.4.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; ἀγρούς fields PLUT. *Frat.* 482c E *fig.* **to assign:** ἑαυτῷ εὐδαιμονίαν to promise himself happiness AEL. 71 | ▸ *with inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 7.11 | **to dedicate, offer, consecrate** *I*G 9.1.977(III[BCE]) PLUT. *Cic.* 32 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to be marked** *or* **furrowed,** *with wrinkles* L. *E.M.* 239.31 B **to be inscribed:** νόμοι κατεγράφησαν εἰς ξυλίνους ἄξονας the laws were inscribed on wooden tablets PLUT. *Sol.* 25.1 C **to be written** LUC. *V.H.* 1 7 | **to be described** ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.1 | **to be noted** *or* **recorded** *P*BGU 1213.9 (III[BCE]) POL. 29.3.6 DIOD. 20.36 PLUT. *Cic.* 46; μνήμας memories PLAT. *Leg.* 741c; Σαπφὼ ἐν Μούσαις δεκάτη Μοῦσα καταγράφεται Sappho is counted as tenth among the Muses AP 9.571.7 ‖ **to be designated** VT *Sir.* 48.10 D **to be transferred,** *with a written instrument P*BGU 50.8 (II[CE]) • *pf.* καταγεγράφηκα IO.[1] *Astr.* p. 139.19.

καταγρέω [κατά, ἀγρέω] **to conquer** ERIN. *SH* 402.2 (*conject.*).

κατάγρημι *Aeol.* **to take, catch** SAPPH. 149 ALC. 48.9, 124.4 • *pres. imper.* κατάγρεντον *I*G 12.2.6.15 | *ptc. pass.* καταγρόμενος THEOCR. *epigr.* 3.6 (*dub.*).

καταγρῠπόω, *contr.* [κατά, γρυπός] **to turn up one's nose** PLUT. *Amat.* 753c (*pf. ptc. mid.* κατεγρυπωμένον).

καταγυιόω, *contr.* [κατά, γυιόω] **to weaken, enervate** HP. *Acut.* 56.

καταγυμνάζω [κατά, γυμνάζω] **to exercise, train with exercise** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Merc.* 42, *Am.* 24 | ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Nigr.* 27 ‖ **to wear out with exercises and physical games** HSCH.

καταγυμνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [καταγυμνάζω] **intense exercise** ORIB. *Ecl.* 58, *see* γυμνασία.

καταγυμνόω, *contr.* [κατά, γυμνόω] **to strip naked** ARISTAEN. 1.7.

καταγύναιος -ον [κατά, γυνή] **womanizing** GLOSS., *see* κατάγῠνος.

κατάγῠνος -ον [κατά, γυνή] **womanizing** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 34.

καταγυψόω, *contr.* [κατά, γυψόω] **to cover with plaster** GAL. 17(2).164.

κατάγχουσα -ης, ἡ [κατά, ἄγχουσα] *bot.* **alkanet** Diosc.[2] 4.23, *see* ἄγχουσα.

κατάγχω [κατά, ἄγχω] **to suffocate, strangle** (*also fig.*) HSCH. *etc.* • κατάγξας *f.l. for* κατάξας PLUT. *Cupid.* 526b.

κατάγω [κατά, ἄγω] *impf.* κατῆγον, *mid. pass.* κατηγόμην ‖ *fut.* κατάξω ‖ *aor*[t]. κατήγαγον, *rar. aor*[s]. κατῆξα | *aor. mid.* κατηγαγόμην ‖ *pf.* καταγήοχα, *rar.* κατῆχα, *mid. pass.* κατῆγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to lead down, lower, lead, bring, guide** IL. 6.53 EUR. *Bac.* 1065 *etc.*; ἵππους ... ἐπὶ νέας the horses to the ships IL. 5.26; εἰς Ἀΐδαο to Hades OD. 11.164 *cf.* PIND. *O.* 9.34 PAUS. 3.6.2; ψυχάς the souls OD. 24.100; τὴν ἐκ τῶν ὀρῶν ὕλην εἰς τὸ ἄστυ the wood from the mountains to the city PLAT. *Criti.* 118d; ἐπὶ θάλατταν τὸ στράτευμα the army to the sea XEN. *Ag.* 1.18 | **to draw down, bring down,** *using spells*: κ. τὸν Δία to draw down Zeus PLUT. *Nu.* 15 | **to lower:** βοάν the voice EUR. *Or.* 149; κ. πρὸς αὑτόν to bring down to his own level DCHR. 40.11 ‖ **to bring low** VT *Is.* 26.5, *al.* B *naut.* **to bring to land, land** PLUT. *Them.* 14; τὸν Κρήτηνδε κατήγαγεν ἴς ἀνέμοιο the force of the wind pushed him to Crete OD. 19.186; κ. ναῦν to bring the ship into harbor XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.33, *An.* 5.1.11 DEMOSTH. 5.25, *al.*; κ. τοὺς ἐμπόρους to put ashore the merchants POL. 5.95.4 *cf.* DIOD. 20.82; κ. σαγήνην to draw the net to land PLUT. *Sol.* 4 *but* σκάφος κ. to launch the ship CALLIX. 1; τοῦ πνεύματος κλύδωνα κατάγοντος πολύν because the wind was bringing in big waves PLUT. *Mar.* 36 ‖ *fig.* **to drive, bring, induce:** ἐς κίνδυνον φανερὸν κ. τὴν πόλιν to bring the city into clear danger THUC. 4.68.6; ὁ οἶνος εἰς ὕπνον κατάγει wine leads to sleep AEL. *V.H.* 13.6 C **to draw down the thread, spin** PHERECR. 51 PLAT. *Soph.* 226b; *subst. ptc.* ἡ κατάγουσα the spinning-woman (*statue by Praxiteles*) PLIN. 34.69 | *fig.* κ. λόγον to spin out the speech PLAT. *Men.* 80e D **to bring back:** κατὰ δὲ φρόνιν ἤγαγε πολλήν and he brought back much news OD. 4.258 | **to recall** *or* **bring back** *or* **recall to the homeland,** *of exiles* AESCHL. *Sept.* 647, 660 HDT. 1.60.5 THUC. 1.26.4 *etc.*; κ. οἴκαδε to recall to the homeland XEN. *An.* 1.2.2 | **to restore:** τυραννίδας ἐς τὰς πόλις the tyrannies in the cities HDT. 5.92.1; εἰς τὰς πατρίδας ... εἰρήνην peace in the homelands POL. 5.105.2; ἐκ ταλαιπωρίας from misfortune IUL. 3.58c ‖ **to bring back, obtain** POL. 11.33.7 (*triumph and victory*) PLUT. *F.M.* 24 ATH. 5.213b ‖ **to escort** PLUT. *Aem.* 38 *etc.* E *fig.* **to bring down** *or* **derive,** *of ancestry*: γένος ἀπό τινος to derive one's ancestry from s.o. PLUT. *VOrat.* 843e NICOL.[1] 61 F *milit.* **to load,** *a catapult* PHIL. 76.13 ❷ *pass.* A *naut.* **to come to land, land, put in** OD. 3.178 HDT. 4.43.5 SOPH. *Ph.* 356 PLAT. *Menex.* 240c; ἐπ' ἀκτῆς νηΐ κατεγαγόμεσθα we put into shore with our ship OD. 10.140; κ. ἐς τὸν Μαραθῶνα land at Marathon HDT. 6.107.1; εἰς τὸν λιμένα at the harbor XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.36 B **to be brought down** ATH. 11.464b C **to come down to stay, take up residence** ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. EUP. 373 XEN. *Symp.* 8.39 *P*FLOR. 248.11 (III[CE]) = ὥς τινα DEMOSTH. 52.22; εἰς οἰκίαν at a house DEMOSTH. 49.22; εἰς πανδοκεῖον at the inn PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773e D **to be traced down** *or* **derive** PLUT. *Nu.* 1 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.39 OLYMP.[2] *VPlat.* p. 1 W. | *of a word* SEXT. *S.* 1.242 E **to return:** ἐπὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον to the camp XEN. *An.* 3.4.36 | *ptc.* καταγόμενος ἐνιαυτός the current year VETT. 26.16 • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. sg.* κατηγέετο HDT. 6.102, *al.* ‖ *epic aor. inf.* καταξέμεν IL. 6.53.

κατᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [κατάγω] **cowherd** *P*BGU 92.28 (II[CE]).

κατᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [κατάγω] A **landing, docking** THUC. 6.42.1 (*pl.*) STRAB. 8.3.26 B **resting place,** *hence also* **inn, residence** (*cf.* καταγώγιον) HDT. 1.181.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b *I*GR 4.1209 LIB. *Or.* 51.4 | **stall** *P*FLOR. 103.12 (IV[CE]) ‖ *extens.* **stop** IO. *Hlo.* 8.369B C **transport,** *on the river towards the mouth* PLILLE 2.11.10 (III[BCE]) | **descent** IOS. *B.I.* 2.9.4 (*of waters*) | *medic.* **lowering,** *of a cataract* PAEG. 6.21 D **recall,** *of exiles* POL. 32.12.1 DIOD. 5.4 ‖ *fig.* κ. τοῦ γένους ancestry PLUT. *VOrat.* 843e B *milit.* **loading,** *of a catapult* PHIL. 58.8 (*pl.*) HERO *Bel.* 84.1.

Καταγώγια -ων, τά **Katagogia,** *festival in honor of Aphrodite in Sicily* ATH. 9.394f *etc.*

κατᾰγώγιμον -ου, τό [καταγωγή] **payment for transport** *P*TEBT. 35.5 (II[BCE]).

κατᾰγώγιον -ου, τό [κατάγω] A **residence, inn, resting place** THUC. 3.68.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259a XEN. *Vect.* 3.12; Μουσῶν κ. residence of the Muses PLUT. *Luc.* 42 | **official residence,** *of a magistrate* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 29, *al.* B **transport fee** *P*TEBT. 35.18 (II[BCE]) C *pl.* τὰ κ. **festival of the return,** *in honor of Artemis* ATH. 9.395a *I*SYLL[3]. 1109.114 (II[CE]) **NB** -γεῖον *conject. for metrical reasons in* ANTIPH. 54.5 MACHO *Chr.* 62.

κατᾰγώγιος -ον [κατάγω] **returned,** *epith. of Dionysus I*SYLL[3]. 1003.5 (II[BCE]).

κατᾰγωγίς -ίδος, ἡ [κατάγω] A **woman's dress** SAPPH. 22.13, *cf.* POLL. 7.49 HSCH. B **loading mechanism,** *of a catapult* PHIL. 75.46 • κατάγωγις SAPPH. *l.c.*

κατᾰγωγός -όν [κατάγω] A **seductive, attractive,** *of the song of the Sirens* LEO. (AP 15.12.9) ‖ *of a harbor* **capable of accommodating** Sch.D Il. 2.494 B **lowering, degrading** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25, 5,11, *Pyth.* 32.228 PROCL. *in Alc.* 45.

κατᾰγωνίζομαι [κατά, ἀγωνίζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to fight** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 12.25d.6; τὴν ἀλήθειαν against the truth POL. 13.5.5 **to defeat** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 2.42.3, *al. I*OGIS 553.7 METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.19.4 LUC. *V.H.* 2 22 DAMASC. *Isid.* 122 | **to conquer** NT *Heb.* 11.33 ❷ *pass.* **to be defeated** POL. 3.4.12; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. LUC. *Symp.* 19.

κατᾰγώνισις -εως, ἡ [καταγωνίζομαι] **conquest** GLOSS. HSCH. (κατάγωσις *cod.*).

κατᾰγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταγωνίζομαι] **conquest** POLL. 9.142.

κατᾰγωνιστής, ὁ [καταγωνίζομαι] **conqueror** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 14.63.

κατᾰγωνιστικός -ή -όν [καταγωνίζομαι] **polemical** PROCL. *in Parm.* 706.

καταδαίνῡμαι [κατά, δαίνυμι] *impf.* κατεδαινύμην AEL. *N.A.* 13.6 ‖ *aor.* κατεδαισάμην; **to devour, consume** IS. *fr.* 152 THEOCR. 4.34 AEL. *N.A.* 12.6 ATH. 9.399a; νιν φλὸξ κατεδαίσατο the flame consumed him PHRYN. 6.

καταδαίω [κατά, δαίω] **to burn** HSCH. (*aor*[t]. *pass. 3. sg.* κατεδάη).

καταδᾰκνω [κατά, δάκνω] **to tear with bites, mangle** BATR. 45 (*v.l.*) THEOCR. 7.110 (*in tmesis*) AEL. *N.A.* 1.32.

καταδακρύω [κατά, δακρύω] A **to shed tears for, mourn** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.22; τὴν ἑαυτοῦ τύχην one's own fate XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.31; ▸ τινος over *or* for s.o. L. *Sud.* | ▸ *abs.* **to grieve bitterly** EUR. *Hel.* 673 TIMOTH. *Pers.* 151 PLUT. *Caes.* 41 *etc.* B *causat.* **to make weep, move to tears** APP. 7.70, 16.114.

καταδακτῡλίζω [κατά, δάκτυλος] **to touch with a finger** (*obsc.*) PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 83B. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 549.

καταδακτῡλικός -ή -όν [κατά, δάκτυλος] **inclined to touch with a finger** (*obsc.*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1381.

καταδᾰμάζω [κατά, δαμάζω] ❶ *act.* **to subdue** VT *Judg.* 14.18 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to subdue** THUC. 7.81.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be subdued** DCASS. 50.10, 78.39.

καταδᾰμναμαι [κατά, δάμνημι] **to subdue,** *wood with fire* HOM. 4.137.

καταδᾰνειος -ον [κατά, δάνειον] **overburdened with debts** DIOD. 17.109.

καταδᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [κατά, δαπανάω] ❶ *act.* A **to squander, fritter away** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.30; τὴν οὐσίαν one's patrimony ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316b 23 B **to consume** SOTAD. 15.16; ἔνθα δέ τι ἦν, ἡμεῖς διαπορευόμενοι κατεδαπανήσαμεν where there was anything (*of food*), we consumed it during our passage XEN. *An.* 2.2.11 C **to destroy, eliminate** THEODORET.[1] *Cant.* 2.9 D *medic.* **to consume** *an organic liquid* AET.[1] 7.91.8 ❷ *mid.* **to be prodigal** HEGESAN. 34 ❸ *pass.* A **to be squandered** *or* **frittered away** HDT. 5.34.3 B *fig.* **to be consumed, wear out** EUNAP. p. 269;

καταδαπανᾶσθαι ἐν τῇ κακίᾳ be consumed with evil VT *Wis.* 5.13.

καταδᾰπάνη [κατά, δαπανάω] **absorption, suction** AL. *Pr.* 2.75.

καταδαπανητικός -ή -όν [καταδαπανάω] **tending to consume** L. *E.M.* 110.2.

καταδάπτω [κατά, δάπτω] **to devour, consume, tear apart:** μή με ἔα ... κύνας καταδάψαι Ἀχαιῶν do not allow the dogs of the Achaeans to devour me IL. 22.339; κύνες τε καὶ οἰωνοὶ κατέδαψαν the dogs and birds devoured him OD. 3.259 | *of fire* QS 1.2 | *fig.* μευ καταδάπτετ' ἀκούοντος φίλον ἦτορ while I listen, my heart is torn OD. 16.92.

καταδαρδάπτω HSCH., *see* καταδάπτω.

καταδαρθάνω [κατά, δαρθάνω] *impf.* κατεδάρθανον SYN. *Opusc.* 6.12 || *aor*^{t}. κατέδαρθον || *pf.* καταδεδάρθηκα || *aor. pass.* κατεδάρθην A **to fall asleep,** *in aor.* **be asleep** OD. 8.296, *al.* HP. *Epid.* 5.37 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 504.11 PLAT. *Phaed.* 71d, 72b XEN. *Ag.* 9.3; ἐν θάμνοισι κατέδραθον I went to sleep in the bushes OD. 7.285, *cf.* 23.18; ἔασον ... καταδαρθεῖν τί με let me sleep a little ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 38 B *extens.* **to pass the night** THUC. 6.61.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 219c • *epic aor.* κατέδρᾰθον | *epic subj.* καταδράθω OD. 5.471 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* κατέδαρθεν AP. 2.1227.

καταδάρπτω *see* καταδάπτω.

καταδασύνομαι [κατά, δασύς] **to be densely wooded** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 51.

καταδᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, δατέομαι] ❶ *act.* **to tear to pieces, devour** IL. 22.354 || **to divide,** *the land* ISCHWYZ. 63.28 ❷ *pass.* **to be devoured:** ὑπ' ἰχθύων by fish LUC. *Demon.* 35.

καταδεδίττομαι [κατά, δεδίττομαι] HSCH., *see* καταφοβέομαι.

καταδεεστέρως *adv., see* καταδεής 1.

1. καταδεής -ές [καταδέω 2] A **lacking, needy,** *hence also* **without, devoid** ▸ *with gen.:* χρημάτων κ. ἀγγήια the containers were empty of wealth HDT. 2.121. β1 | ▸ *abs.* (*also of pers.*) **poor, destitute** PLAT. *Leg.* 719e DEMOSTH. 10.36 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with acc. of respect* κ. τὴν ἡλικίαν below the age PTEBT. 326.3 (III^{CE}) B *often in compar.* -δεέστερος **weaker, inferior** ISOCR. 2.7 DEMOSTH. 27.2 PHILOD. *Piet.* 7b.6 (p. 72) *etc.*; τινὸς τῷ τάχει to s.o. in speed ISOCR. 3.5; τινός πρὸς τὸ φρονεῖν to s.o in sense ISOCR. 5.18, *cf.* THPHR. *Ch. prooem.* 3 C *subst. neut.* **inferiority** BAS. *Spir.* 10.24.3. || *compar. adv. neut.* καταδεέστερον in inferiority ISOCR. 5.84, 6.67; ◆ *adv.* καταδεεστέρως ISOCR. 12.37 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1442a 16; καταδεεστέρως ἔχειν περί τι to be in a state of inferiority in sthg. DEMOSTH. 48.55.

2. καταδεής -ές [καταδείδω] **timid** POLL. 1.197, 3.136 ◆ *adv.* καταδεῶς **timidly** POLL. 3.137.

καταδείδω [κατά, δείδω] *fut. inf.* καταδείσειν PHALAR. 91 || *aor.* κατέδεισα, *inf. mid.* καταδείσασθαι DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.10 (825B: *prob. f.l.*) A **to fear greatly** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 2.93.4 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 759 AND. 4.1 IUL. 3.53b; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1. 138; μή that PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 302 B **to terrify** PHALAR. 91.

καταδείκνῡμι [κατά, δείκνυμι] *later impf. see infra* || *fut.* καταδείξω || *aor.* κατέδειξα, *mid. pass.* κατεδειξάμην EUSTATH. 518.45 || *pf. inf. act.* καταδεδειχέναι CORN. 61.18, *mid. pass.* καταδέδειγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεδέδεικτο || *aor. pass.* κατεδείχθην || *fut. pass.* καταδειχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to discover, reveal, make known** HDT. 1.163.1; ὅτι τὸν οἶνον τοὺς θεοὺς θνητοῖς καταδεῖξαι the gods revealed wine to mortals COM. 101.2 | ▸ *with* ὡς *and subj.* that ARISTOT. *fr.* 673 B **to discover, invent, introduce into use** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1079 PLAT. *Rp.* 406c DEMOSTH. 25.11 DIOD.[1] 2.4; ἰατρικήν medicine PLAT. *Rp.* 407d; τέχνην art ANTIPH. 121.1 || **to create:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ καταδείξας the creator VT *Is.* 43.15, *al.* C **to teach** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.171.4 AESCHN. 2.87 DIOD. 1.45 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* Ὀρφεὺς τελετάς θ' ἡμῖν κατέδειξε φόνων τ' ἀπέχεσθαι Orpheus taught us the mysteries and to refrain from killing ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1032 *cf.* 1062 ❷ *pass.* **to be demonstrated** *or* **proved** ▸ *with pred. ptc.:* κατεδέδεκτο ἐοῦσα οὐδὲν χρηστή it had been proved that it was in no way good HDT. 7.215 • *impf.* κατεδείκνυον CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.605.51), *al. and* κατεδείκνυν *ib.* 605.8, *al., mid. pass.* κατεδεικνύμην *ib.* 604.38 || *Ion. aor.* κατέδεξα | *Ion. ptc.* καταδέξαντες | *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεδέδεκτο HDT. 7.215.

καταδειλιάω, *contr.* [κατά, δειλιάω] *aor.* κατεδειλίασα; **to show fear** *or* **cowardice** DEMOSTH. 61.28 | ▸ *with acc.:* οὐδέν before nothing XEN. *An.* 7.6.22.

καταδειμαίνω [κατά, δειμαίνω] **to fear strongly** EUNAP. *VS.* p. 487.

καταδειπνέω, *contr.* [κατάδειπνον] **to consume, eat** AEL. *VH.* 1.24 PLUT. *Isid.* 355c.

κατάδειπνον -ου, τό [κατά, δειπνέω] **banquet** MAN.[1] 4.200 (*pl.*), *see* δεῖπνον.

καταδεῖσαι *see* καταδείδω.

καταδείσω *fut., see* καταδείδω.

καταδεκτικός -ή -όν [καταδέχομαι] **receptive** MACR. SIMP. *in Cat.* 247.34.

καταδέκτρια -ας, ἡ [κατά, δέκτρια] **allowing to enter,** *epith. of a sea god* CALLIM. *fr.* 745 (*conject.*).

κατάδενδρος -ον [κατά, δένδρον] **covered with trees** NYMPHOD. 4 DIOD. 17.68 AEL.[1] 35.4 | *subst. neut.* τὰ κ. τῶν ὀρέων the mountain woods GEOP. 2.6.1.

καταδέξας *Ion. aor. ptc., see* καταδείκνυμι.

καταδέξιος -ον [κατά, δεξιός] **favorable, propitious** POSIDIP.[1] 22.5.

καταδέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, δέομαι] *impf.* κατεδεόμην SYN. *epist.* 67 (p. 676c Hercher) || *aor.* κατεδεήθην; **to pray, supplicate** ▸ τινος s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 33e VT *Gen.* 42.21, *al.*

καταδέρκομαι [κατά, δέρκομαι] *aor*^{t}. κατέδρᾰκον PIND. *N.* 4.23 OPP. 1.10 || *aor. inf. pass.* καταδερχθῆναι SOPH. *Tr.* 999; **to look down,** *poet. for* καθοράω OD. 11.16 SOPH. *l.c.* LYR. *A.* 87; ἐπὶ χθόνα on the earth HOM. 2.70.

καταδερμᾰτόω, *contr.* [κατά, δερματόω] **to be covered with hide** HSCH. (*s.v.* κατερρινωμένον).

καταδέρω [κατά, δέρω] **to flay:** καταδᾰρῆναι to be subject to extortion AN. *in Rh.* 117.35.

κατάδεσις -εως, ἡ [καταδέω 1] **ligature, binding** PLUT. *Amat.* 771a || *fig.* **magical binding, spell** PLAT. *Leg.* 933a (*pl.*).

κατάδεσμα -ατος, τό [καταδέω 1] **spell** *P*PGM 7.299 (*pl.*).

καταδεσμεύω [καταδέω 1] A **to bind, bandage, tie** VT *Sir.* 30.7 GEOP. 12.21 (*pass.*) || **to link,** *by matrimony* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.153D; *using a spell* *P*PGM 5.321, 326 B *fig.* **to repeat:** μὴ καταδεσμεύσῃς δὶς ἁμαρτίαν do not repeat the sin VT *Sir.* 7.8.

καταδεσμέω, *contr.* GLOSS., *see* καταδεσμεύω.

κατάδεσμον -ου, τό [καταδέω 1] **bond** *I*G I^{2}.314.43 (*pl.*).

κατάδεσμος -ου, ὁ [καταδέω 1] A **spell** PLAT. *Rp.* 364c PLOT. 4.4.40 (*pl.*) ARTEMID. 1.77 *P*PGM 4.2176 B **band, bandage:** κ. ἥβης bathing costume THEOP. 38.2.

καταδέτης (*or* καταδέτος) -ου, ὁ [καταδέω 1] **tie** APOLLOD.[3] 141.10.

καταδεύω [κατά, δεύω] **to immerse, wet, soak** IL. 9.490 HES. *Op.* 546, 556 EUR. *Ph.* 827 || *fig.* **to soften:** ὁ καταδευόμενος τῇ καρδίᾳ whoever is easily softened in heart VT *Exod.* 35.5.

καταδέχομαι *and Ion.* καταδέκομαι [κατά, δέχομαι] *impf.* κατεδεχόμην || *fut.* καταδέξομαι || *aor.* κατεδεξάμην || *pf.* καταδέδεγμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεδέχθην || *fut. pass.* καταδεχθήσομαι DCASS. 40.40.4 ❶ *act.* **to receive, welcome:** τὶ εἰς τὴν ψυχήν sthg. into the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 401e; θεόν a god IOS. *A.I.* 3.8.1; τὴν ἡδονήν pleasure LUC. *Nigr.* 16 | *of exiles* AND. 3.3 LYS. 6.13 DEMOSTH. 26.6 | **to take,** *food* EUP. 378 PLAT. *Tim.* 84b ARISTOT. *Resp.* 476a 29; πόμα drink HP. *Epid.* 7.41 | **to accept, admit** STRAB. 16.1.6 | **to allow, permit** L. *Sud. s.v.* εἰσαγγελία ❷ *pass.* **to be accepted** LUC. *Tox.* 44 | *of exiles* LUC. *Anach.* 31 DCASS. 78.39 DCASS. 40.40 • *arch. inf.* κατυδέχεσθαι *I*SYLL^{3}. 306.58 (IV^{BCE}).

1. καταδέω [κατά, δέω 1] *impf.* κατέδουν || *fut.* καταδήσω, *mid.* καταδήσομαι || *aor.* κατέδησα, *mid.* κατεδησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* καταδέδεμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεδεδέμην || *aor. pass.* κατεδέθην ❶ *act.* A **to bind, tie, attach** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 2.425; πρυμνήσια the stern cables IL. 1.436; ἐπ' ἀμβροσίῃσι κάπῃσιν at the ambrosial mangers IL. 8.434; ἵππους μὲν κατέδησαν ... φάτνῃ ἐφ' ἱππείῃ they bound the horses at the horses' manger IL. 10.567; ἐμὲ μὲν κατέδησαν ... ἐνὶ νηῒ they bound me in the ship OD. 14.345; καταδήσας δὲ τὰς λάρνακας having bound the boxes HDT. 3.123.2 || *later fig.* **to fix firmly** ▸ ἀπό *or* ἔκ τινος to sthg.: τὴν διὰ πάντων διήκουσαν ὠφέλειαν ἀπ' αὐτοῦ (τοῦ συλλογισμοῦ) to firmly connect the utility that pervades everything to the syllogism PROCL. *in Alc.* 252 *cf.* SIMP. *in An.* 15.34 B **to put in chains, imprison** HDT. 3.143.1 THUC. 8.15.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 70e *etc.*; κ. τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ (*sc.* δέσιν) to imprison under sentence of death HDT. 5.72.4 || **to convict, condemn,** *with inf.:* κ. τινα φῶρα εἶναι to convict s.o. of being a thief HDT. 2.174.2 C **to hold, curb, close** OD. 7.272; ἀνέμων κατέδησε κελεύθους *or* κέλευθα he closed the paths of the winds OD. 5.383, 10.20; τοῦ γε θεοὶ κατὰ νόστον ἔδησαν the gods hindered the return of this man OD. 14.61 | κ. ὀφθαλμούς to close *or* cover the eyes, blindfold HDT. 2.122.3 D **to bind using spells, enchant** *I*SYLL^{3}. 1175.2 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.* THEOCR. 2.3, 10 DCASS. 50.5 *cf.* καταδηνύω *and* καταδίδημι, HSCH. *s. v* κατέδησα E **to bind up,** *of wounds* VT *Sir.* 27.21 NT *Luke* 10.34 ❷ *mid.* **to bind to oneself** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 687 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 15 | *fig.* DION. *Rh.* 11.3; καταδησαμένη τινὰ ὁρκίοις having bound s.o. to oneself with oaths PARTH. 12.3 ❸ *pass.* A **to be bound** EUR. *Ion* 1498 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 32; καταδεδεμένος τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς blindfolded HDT. 2.122.3; καταδεῖται ψυχὴ ὑπὸ σώματος the soul is bound by the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d E **to be enchanted** DINAR. *fr.* 6.7 *I*G 3.3.107a 2 (IV^{BCE}) CLEAR.[1] 24 PLUT. *Isid.* 378f.

2. καταδέω [κατά, δέω 2] A **to need, lack** ▸ *with gen., of numbers* HDT. 2.7.2, *al.*; πυραμίδα εἴκοσι ποδῶν καταδέουσαν ... τριῶν πλέθρων a pyramid twenty feet short of three plethra HDT. 2.134.1 | *prob. impers.* δύο ... νεῶν κατέδεε ἐς τὸν ἀριθμόν two ships were lacking from the number HDT. 8.82.2 B **to be inferior, fall behind** PAUS. 8.33.2.

καταδεῶς *adv., see* καταδεής 2.

καταδηϊόω *or* καταδῃόω, *contr.* [κατά, δηϊόω] **to pillage,** *interpol. in* DION. 11.42 (*pass.*).

καταδηλέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, δηλέομαι] *fut.* καταδηλήσομαι OR. *Sib.* 3.52; **to violate, injure**

MEN.[3] p. 108 D. • *Dor. forms* καδαλέοιτο, καδαλήμενοι, καζαλήμενον *in inscr.*

κατάδηλος -ον [κατά, δῆλος] **manifest, visible** THUC. 4.44.4, *al.*; κ. γενέσθαι to be discovered HDT. 1.5.2, *al.*; κατάδηλον ποιῆσαι to make known, uncover, expose HDT. 3.88.3, *cf.* PHILOD. *Adul.* 10.20 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* φυλάσσων κ. ἔσται he will be a visible guard SOPH. *O.C.* 1214; κ. γίγνονται προσποιούμενοι they are clearly pretending PLAT. *Ap.* 23d | ▸ *with* ὅτι *and* ὡς that PLAT. *Prot.* 342b ARISTOT. *Top.* 109b 2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **καταδήλως manifestly** POLL. 6.207.

κατάδημα -ατος, τό [καταδέω 1] **bond, fastening** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 14.

καταδημᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [κατά, δημαγωγέω] **to conquer with the arts of a demagogue** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Frat.* 482d *cf.* ARR. *fr.* 150 || *pass.* PLUT. *Per.* 9, *Cl.* 13.

καταδημοβορέω, *contr.* [κατά, δημοβόρος] **to consume** IL. 18.301.

καταδημοκοπέω, *contr.* [κατά, δημοκοπέω] **to gain popularity with flattery**, *hence* **to seduce** APP. 12.19.

καταδηνύω [καταδέω 1] **to bewitch** *I*G 3.3.75a 1 (III[BCE]).

καταδήω [καταδέω 1] *I*DEFIX.AU. 73.1, *see* καταδηνύω.

καταδιαβολή -ῆς, ἡ [κατά, διαβολή] **slander** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 36.14.

καταδιαδέχομαι [κατά, διαδέχομαι] **to succeed**, *as heir* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 11.3.

καταδιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [καταδιαιρέω] **division** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.30.14 *P*TEBT. 376.27 (II[CE]).

καταδιαιρέω, *contr.* [κατά, διαιρέω] *aor*[t]. κατεδιεῖλον, *mid.* καταδιειλόμην || *pf.* καταδιῄρηκα DAMASC. *in Parm.* 53.5, *mid. pass.* καταδιῄρημαι || *aor. pass.* καταδιῃρέθην ❶ *act.* **to divide**: τὴν Ἐρυθρὰν θάλασσαν the Red Sea VT *Ps.* 135 13; τὸν κύκλον εἰς δώδεκα μοίρας the circle into twelve parts SEXT. *S.* 5.23 | **to distribute** DION. 4.19 *cf. P*CPR 22.25 (II[CE]) || *medic.* **to analyse**: τὰς συνδρομὰς syndromes GAL. 1.158 ❷ *mid.* **to share** VT *Joel* 4.2 POL. 2.45.1 DIOD. 3.29 ❸ *pass.* **to be divided**: ἐς τὰ μέρη into parts ASCLEPIOD. 10.22.

καταδῐαιτάω, *contr.* [κατά, διαιτάω] **to condemn** DEMOSTH. 21.84, 49.19; οἷός τ' ἦν πείθειν αὐτόν, ἣν κατεδεδιῃτήκει, ταύτην ἀποδεδιῃτημένην ἀποφαίνειν he was able to persuade him to change his condemnation to an acquittal DEMOSTH. 21.85; ἔρημον κ. τινος (δίκην) to judge s.o. in his absence DEMOSTH. 21.92 LUC. *Pro im.* 15 | *fig.* ALCIPHR. 4.4.4 || *mid.*: καταδιαιτᾶσθαι δίαιτάν τινος to be the cause of an arbitration against s.o. LYS. 25.16.

καταδιαλλάσσω [κατά, διαλλάσσω] **to reconcile** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1284 (*aor. pass.* καταδιηλλάγην).

καταδιαφθείρω [κατά, διαφθείρω] ❶ *act.* **to squander** EUP. 50 ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed**: ἐν πυρί in fire LUC. *Tim.* 44 (*dub.*).

καταδιαχέω [κατά, διαχέω] **to pour completely** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 483b 21 (*pass.*).

καταδίδημι [καταδέω] 1 **to bewitch** *I*G 3.3 42.1 (III[BCE]) *al.* • *Dor.* καδδίδημι *in inscr.*

καταδιδράσκω [κατά, διδράσκω] **to devastate** SCH. EUR. *Tr.* 1303.

καταδίδωμι [κατά, δίδωμι] Ⓐ *trans.* **to assign** DION. *Comp.* 18.15 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to open**, *of a channel* PLUT. *F.M.* 6; ἡ Προποντίς ... καταδιδοῖ ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον the Propontis opens into the Hellespont HDT. 4.85.4.

καταδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [κατά, διήγησις] **narrative** FORT. 2.19.

καταδῐΐστημι [κατά, διΐστημι] HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*, *strengthd. for* διΐστημι.

καταδῐκάζω [κατά, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to condemn** IOS. *Ap.* 1.24 LUC. *Merc.* 11; ▸ τινος s.o. LUC. *DMort.* 29.2; ▸ τινός τι s.o. to sthg.: κ. τινὸς θάνατον to condemn s.o. to death HDT. 1.45.2; τὴν διπλασίαν (*sc.* ζημίαν) to double the penalty DEMOSTH. 24.105 | ▸ τινος *and inf.* s.o. to XEN. *An.* 6.6.15, *Cyr.* 3.1.9 | ▸ τινα s.o. COD. *Iust.* 4.20.13.2 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 958c *I*SYLL[3]. 953.83 (II[BCE]) | ▸ *later with acc.* VT *Lam.* 3.36, *al.* Ⓑ **to declare by way of judgment** ▸ ὅτι that XEN. *An.* 5.8.21 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to obtain a condemnation** ▸ δίκην καταδικάσασθαί τινος to obtain the condemnation of s.o. THUC. 5.49.1 DEMOSTH. 21.176 = *only* κ. τινός LYS. 23.14 DEMOSTH. 47.18; κ. τινὸς χρημάτων to obtain the condemnation of s.o. to a payment of money PAUS. 6.3.7 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 857a *P*LILLE 1.29.1.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓑ **to obtain a favorable judgment** IS. 4.9, 10.24 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be condemned** ▸ *with acc. of penalty*: θάνατον to death DCASS. 68.1; τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ (*sc.* ζημίαν) to the penalty of death ARTEMID. 4.60; φυγήν to exile APP. 2.3 | ▸ *with dat.* καταδικασθῆναι θανάτῳ to be condemned to death DIOD. 13.101 | ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. *P*SB 4639.2 (III[CE]) ARTEMID. 4.65, 5.21 | ▸ *with inf.* κ. ἀποθανεῖν to be condemned to die LUC. *V.H. 1* 29; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg.: ἐπὶ κακουργίᾳ for fraud DIOD. 3.12; ἐπὶ φόνῳ for homicide DIOD. 4.76 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 958c PHILOD. *Ir.* 23.32; ἀντέλεγον μὴ δικαίως σφῶν καταδεδικάσθαι they countered that they had been unjustly condemned THUC. 5.49.2 Ⓑ **to be bound by a law** MEN.[3] p. 39 D.

καταδικαστέον [καταδικάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to condemn** CLEM. *Hom.* 27.1.

καταδικαστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταδικάζω] **condemner** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.

καταδικαστός -ή -όν [καταδικάζω] **condemnatory** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 167b.

καταδίκη -ης, ἡ [κατά, δίκη] **condemnation, sentence** EPICHAR. 146.5 POL. 25.3.1 (*pl.*) VT *Wis.* 12.27 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.12 NT *Acts* 25.15 PLUT. 29 Cor. 29 *P*GNOM. 208 (II[CE]) ARTEMID. 4.65 || **penalty** LUC. *DMort.* 10.13 | **damages, fine** THUC. 5.49.1 DEMOSTH. 47.52 *P*HAL. 1.52 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

κατάδικος -ον [καταδίκη] **judged guilty, condemned** *I*SYLL[3]. 484.1 (III[BCE]) IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.24 APP. 13.2 | ▸ *with gen. of penalty* φυγῆς to exile DIOD. 13.63; θανάτου to death DIOD. 27.1; μυρίων στατήρων to a fine of a thousand staters *I*SYLL[3]. 418A 5.

καταδιφθερόω, *contr.* [κατά, διφθέρα] **to cover with skins** PLUT. *QConv.* 664c.

καταδιφρεύω [κατά, διφρεύω] **to fall from a chariot** EUSTATH. 183.38.

καταδίχιον -ου, τό [κάδδιχος] **small vessel, small urn** *I*G 14.427.1.15, *al.*

καταδίψιον intense heat HSCH., *see* εἶδος καύματος.

κατάδιψος -ον [κατά, δίψος] **thirsty** BAS. *Is.* 100.

καταδῐωκτικός -ή -όν [καταδιώκω] **persecutory** ▸ τινος towards s.o. HORAP. 2.90.

καταδῐώκω [κατά, διώκω] Ⓐ **to follow closely, be hot on s.o.'s heels** THUC. 1.49.5 VT *Gen.* 14.14 *P*SORB. 33.17 (III[BCE]) PHILOD. *Ir.* 10.22 *etc.* || **to force to flee, drive away** XEN. *An.* 4.2.5 Ⓑ *fig.* **to seek to obtain** POL. 6.42.1 | **to search for** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Mark* 1.36 Ⓒ **to tire out** VT *Gen.* 33.13.

καταδοκέω, *contr.* [κατά, δοκέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to believe, suppose, suspect**: οὐ γὰρ ἄν κοτε κατέδοξα ἔνθεν γε ἦν I would never have suspected whose son he was HDT. 1.111.4 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.16.2; κ. τινα ποιέειν τι to suspect that s.o. is doing sthg. HDT. 3.27.2; ▸ *with inf. underst.* HDT. 1.22.3, *al.* | ▸ κ. τινι *and inf.* to suspect of s.o. that HDT. 9.99.3 | ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 8.69.2 Ⓑ *later* **to be recognized, enjoy fame** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.8.11) ❷ *pass.* **to be suspected** *or* **believed** ▸ *with inf.*: καταδοχθεὶς φονεὺς εἶναι suspected of being a murderer ANTIPHO 2.2.2.

καταδολεσχέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀδολεσχέω] *fut.* καταδολεσχήσω VT *Lam.* 3.20 || *aor.* κατηδολέσχησα BAS. *epist.* 39.1 || *pf.* κατηδολέσχηκα PLUT. *Garr.* 503b, *ptc. mid. pass.* κατηδολεσχημένος (*pass.*) TIM.[1] *s.v.* διατεθρυλημένος τὰ ὦτα; **to disturb with chatter** ▸ ἐπί τινα s.o. VT *Lam.* 3.20 = ▸ τινος PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22a, *Garr.* 503b IUL. *epist.* 32 | ▸ *abs. P*PSI 495.3 (III[BCE]).

καταδονέω, *contr.* [κατά, δονέω] **to upset** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 67.8.

καταδοξάζω [κατά, δοξάζω] **to have a poor opinion of, suspect** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *An.* 7.7.30 DIOD. 32.10 | **to form a wrong opinion** EPIC. 24.49.13, 37.25.7; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος of s.o. *or* about s.o. DION. 6.10.

κατάδοσις -εως, ἡ [καταδίδωμι] **rate**, *of payment P*OXY. 1632.21 (IV[CE]).

καταδουλίζω [κατά, δοῦλος] *imper. aor. mid.* καταδουλιξάσθω *I*G 9.1.188.9 (II[BCE]) *etc. and* -σάστω *I*GDI 2172.9 (II[BCE]) | *inf. mid.* καταδουλίξασθαι *I*G 9.1.124.5 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; **to reduce to slavery** *I*G 9.1.119 *conject.* || *mid.* = *act. I*GDI 1701.7 (II[BCE]).

καταδουλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταδουλίζω] **enslavement** *I*GDI 1685.5 (II[BCE]).

κατάδουλος -ου, ὁ [κατά, δοῦλος] **slave** *P*STRAS. 40.24 (VI[CE]).

καταδουλόω, *contr.* [κατάδουλος] *impf.* κατεδούλουν, *mid. pass.* κατεδουλούμην || *fut.* καταδουλώσω, *mid.* καταδουλώσομαι || *aor.* κατεδούλωσα, *mid.* κατεδουλωσάμην || *pf.* καταδεδούλωκα MEN. *Mis. fr.* 2.1, *mid. pass.* καταδεδούλωμαι || *ppf.* καταδεδουλώκειν [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.209.32), *mid. pass.* κατεδεδουλώμην *and* καταδεδουλώμην || *aor. pass.* κατεδουλώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to reduce to slavery, subdue, subjugate**: Ἀθήνας Athens HDT. 6.109.3; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Greece HDT. 8.144.1; Κέρκυραν Kerkyra THUC. 3.70.3; νῆσον the island ISOCR. 9.20 Ⓑ *fig.* **to subdue**, *in spirit or mind* MEN. *Mis. fr.* 2 NT *Gal.* 2.4 *P*PGM 9.4 || **to prostrate**: καταδουλοῖ τὴν τόλμαν ἡ ἀνάγκη necessity subdues courage APP. 7.81 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Ⓐ **to subdue, subject** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.13 MEN. *Comp* 2.131 *P*ELEPH. 3.3 (III[BCE]) EUS.[2] 10 *etc.*; τὴν μητρόπολιν the motherland HDT. 7.51.2 Ⓑ *fig.* **to prostrate** EUR. *I.A.* 1269 HP. *Fract.* 15 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.23 ARISTOX. *fr.* 50; τὰς ψυχὰς the souls ISOCR. 12.178; τὸ λογιστικόν rationality PLAT. *Rp.* 553d ❸ *pass.* **to be reduced to slavery** HDT. 5.116 LYS. 18.5 PLAT. *Symp.* 219e • *aor. pass.* ἐκαταδουλώθην TSAL. p. 106.28.

καταδούλωσις -εως, ἡ [καταδουλόω] **enslavement** THUC. 3.10.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 776d *etc.*

καταδουπέω, *contr.* [κατά, δουπέω] **to fall with a crash** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.637.3) • *aor*[s]. *opt. 3. sg.* καταδουπήσειε CYR.[1] *Trin.* p. 473 HSCH. || *aor*[t]. κατέδουπον.

Κατάδουποι -ων, οἱ **Katadoupoi**, *the first cataract of the Nile* HDT. 2.17.2 THPHR. *Lap.* 34 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.23 PLIN. 5.54 || *cf. Lat.* Catadupa (*neut. pl.*) CIC. *Rep.* 6.19.

κατάδουπος -ον [κατά, δοῦπος] **noisy, booming** L. *Zon. v.* κατάκτυπος.

καταδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [καταδέχομαι] **recall**, *of exiles* PLAT. *Leg.* 867e || *medic.* **receptacle** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.713 || *theol.* **reception**, *of the soul by the body* PORPH. *Aph.* 35 *of God* PORPH. *Marc.* 19.

καταδράθω *see* καταδαρθάνω.

Κατάδραι -ῶν, οἱ **Katadrai,** *Ethiopian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.31.

καταδράσσομαι [κατά, δράσσομαι] **to get hold** ▸ τινος of sthg. [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* PROCL. *in Parm.* 534, *in Tim.* 3.107, *in Alc.* 153 *cf.* OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 194.

καταδρέπω [κατά, δρέπω] **to pick:** τὰ φύλλα the leaves HDT. 8.115.2.

καταδρομή [κατάδρομος] A **incursion, foray** THUC. 1.142.4, *al.* LYS. 20.28 PLAT. *Rp.* 472a *etc.* | **charge, assault,** *of troops in battle* VT *2Macc.* 5.3 | **intrusion, trespass** PREIN. 18.19 (II[BCE]) *pl.* ‖ *fig.* **attack, invective** AESCHN. 1.135 DION. *Comp.* 25.29 SEXT. *S.* 2.43; ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. POL. 12.23.1 B **recourse** AP.[7] *Pron.* 25.15 C **shelter, den, lair** AEL. *N.A.* 2.9, 5.49, 9.1 ‖ **cryptoporticus** *I*IGR 4.159.23 (*dub. signf.*).

κατάδρομος -ον [κατά, τρέχω] **overrun, devastated** EUR. *Tr.* 1300 ‖ *subst.* ἡ κατάδρομος **place for physical exercises** SUET. *Ner.* 11 (*catadromum*).

καταδροσίζω [κατά, δροσίζω] **to spray:** *pass.* SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.88 (*v.l.*) (*pass.*).

κατάδρυμμα -ατος, τό [καταδρύπτω] **tearing:** σαρκῶν κ. χειρῶν tearing of flesh with the hands EUR. *Suppl.* 51.

κατάδρῡμος -ον [κατά, δρυμός] **wooded** STRAB. 4.5.2.

καταδρύπτω [κατά, δρύπτω] **to tear, flay** RUFIN. (AP 5.43.3, *v.l.*) PERSES (AP 7.487.3) MAUR. 12.16 ‖ *mid.*: κατὰ δ' ἑδρύπτοντο παρειάς they tore their cheeks HES. *Sc.* 243 (*in tmesis*).

καταδρῡφάσσω [κατά, δρυφάσσω] **to encircle, defend** LYC. 239.

καταδυναστεία -ας, ἡ [καταδυναστεύω] **oppression** VT *Exod.* 6.7 ARISTE.[1] 23 | **violence** VT *Amos* 3.9.

καταδυναστεύω [κατά, δυναστεύω] ❶ *act.* A **to oppress, govern tyrannically** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *1Sam.* 12.3, *al.* = ▸ τινος DIOD. 13.73 NT *Jas.* 2.6 | ▸ *abs.* STRAB. 16.1.26 PHIL.[2] 1.421 PLUT. *Isid.* 367d ‖ *fig.* δέδοικα μὴ πλοῦτός με καταδυναστεύσῃ I fear that wealth may overwhelm me XEN. *Symp.* 5.8 B **to get control,** *of mutineers* [PTOL.[8]] 56 ❷ *pass.* **to be oppressed, be dominated** *or* **tyrannized** PPETR. 3.36a 2.2 (III[BCE]) VT *2Esd.* 15.5 DIOD. 37.8; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. STRAB. 6.2.4; ὑπὸ τοῦ διαβόλου by the devil NT *Acts* 10.38 | ▸ *abs.* ταῦτα καταδυναστεύετο ἕκαστα these districts each had their own ruler STRAB. 7.7.8.

καταδύνω *see* καταδύω.

κατάδῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταδύω] A **immersion, descent** LUC. *V.H. 1* 33 | **descent underground,** *of a river* STRAB. 8.8.4 ‖ **plunge** ORIB. *Ecl.* 48 ‖ *astr.* **setting,** *of stars* HIPPAR.[1] 2.6.1 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 140 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 66 B **hiding place, shelter** LUC. *Am.* 34 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 97 ATH. 11.477d GAL. 11.167 (*pl.*) C **abyss** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 68.3 D **present world,** *as subject to decline* VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 16.14, (Sym.) *Ps.* 48.2 | *of human life* VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 38.6 E **den** EROT. *s.v.* ὕποφρον = θαλάμη.

καταδυστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταδύω] **one who is immersed** HSCH. *s.v.* καταυστής.

καταδῡσωπέω, *contr.* [κατά, δυσωπέω] LUC. *Sacr.* 3, *strengthd. for* δυσωπέω.

κατάδῡτος -ου, ἡ [καταδύω] A **abyss** VT (V) *Ps.* 87.7 B **present world** VT (Al.) *Ps.* 48.2.

καταδύω *or* **καταδύνω** [κατά, δύω] *impf.* κατέδυον *and* κατέδυνον, *mid.* κατεδυόμην ‖ *fut.* καταδύσω, *mid.* καταδύσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. κατέδῡσα, *mid.* κατεδυσάμην ‖ *aor*[r]. κατέδυν ‖ *pf.* καταδέδῡκα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καταδυθείς FAV. *fr.* 96.25 ❶ *trans. act.* (*causat.*) **to cause to descend, immerse, sink** PHERECR. 12.2 HDT. 6.17, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 49; ἐμὲ καταδύουσι τῷ ἄχει they submerge me in sorrow XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37; ἥλιον ἐν λέσχῃ κατεδύσαμεν we let the sun go down in conversation CALLIM. *epigr.* 2.3 | *medic.* τὴν κεφαλήν κ. to submerge the head, *in a bath* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.13) ❷ *intrans. pres. act., aor*[r]. κατέδυν, *pf.* καταδέδῡκα *and mid.* A **to go down, set,** *of the sun:* ἡέλιος κατέδυ the sun went down IL. 1.475; ἅμα δ' ἠελίῳ καταδύντι at the setting of the sun IL. 1.592; ἐς ἠέλιον καταδύντα until sunset OD. 10.183; ἠελίοιο καταδυομένοιο when the sun went down HOM. 4.197 B **to plunge, sink,** *of ships etc.* BATR. 89 HDT. 8.90.2 THUC. 2.92.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 140 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.35 POL. 5.47.2 *etc.*; (τὴν νῆσον) κατὰ θαλάσσης καταδεδυκέναι that the island should sink beneath the sea HDT. 7.235.2 C **to enter, penetrate, go down** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 4.237; μάχην into battle IL. 3.241; δόμον into the house, into the palace IL. 8.375; καταδῦναι ὅμιλον to plunge into the throng IL. 10.231, *cf.* 517; πόλιν into the city OD. 4.246 | ▸ *with prep.* μυῖαι καδδῦσαι κατά ... ὠτειλάς flies enter the wounds IL. 19.25; οὐ γάρ πω καταδυσόμεθ' ... εἰς Ἀΐδαο δόμους we shall not go down into the house of Hades OD. 10.174; κατὰ τῆς γῆς beneath the earth HDT. 4.132.3; εἰς φάραγγας into gullies XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16; κατὰ τέφρας πολλῆς under much ash PLUT. *Cam.* 32; εἰς βυθόν into the depths PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943d (*of souls*) ▸ *with dat.* METROD. 3 ‖ **to insinuate oneself, penetrate** PLAT. *Rp.* 562e GAL. 6.178, 15.90; καταδύεται εἰς τὸ ἐντὸς τῆς ψυχῆς ὅ τε ῥυθμὸς καὶ ἁρμονία the rhythm and harmony penetrate into the interior of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 401d D **to get into, put on** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 7.103 OD. 12.228; κατέδῡ κλυτὰ τεύχεα he put on the splendid arms IL. 6.504; εἵματα clothes MOSCH. 4.102 E **to take refuge, hide:** κ. ἐς ὕλην to take refuge in the forest HDT. 9.37.3; καταδεδυκὼς ἐν τῇ οἰκίᾳ hiding in the house PLAT. *Rp.* 579b; εἰς ἄπορον ὁ σοφιστὴς τόπον καταδέδυκεν PLAT. *Soph.* 239c; κ. ὑπὸ τῆς αἰσχύνης to hide oneself for shame XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.35; κ. ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν τινος to hide from the sight of s.o. VT *Amos* 9.3 • *epic aor. 2. and 3. sg.* καταδύσεο *and* κατεδύσετο | *ptc.* καταδύνας [MAURICIUS] *Strateg.* 11.4.10 ‖ *aor*[r]. *inf.* καταδῦναι, *epic* καταδύμεναι IL. 3.241 *etc.* ‖ *ptc.* καταδύς -δύντος.

κατάδω *and not contr.* **καταείδω** [κατά, ᾄδω] ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to sing in, fill with songs:** τὰς λόχμας the woods LONG. 1.9.1 | ▸ *with gen.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.43 ‖ **to enliven with song:** δεῖπνον the meal AEL. *V.H.* 7.2 | **to charm, appease with song** DION. 4.29 PLUT. *QConv.* 745e LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 39, *Philops.* 31 | **to sing a magic spell, charm** ▸ *with dat.*: καταείδοντες ... τῷ ἀνέμῳ calming the wind with magical chants HDT. 7.191.2 | *magical term.* **to chant:** κατῇδε βάρβαρα μέλη μαγεύουσ' she chanted barbaric songs, using spells EUR. *I.T.* 1337 ‖ *fig.* **to make fun of** LUC. *DMort.* 2.2 B *intrans.* **to sing from above,** *of birds and insects* AEL. *V.H.* 3.1, *N.A.* 1.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be induced by charms** ▸ *with inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 5.25 (*dub.*).

καταδωροδοκέω, *contr.* [κατά, δωροδοκέω] **to be corrupted,** *with bribes* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1036 LYS. 27.3 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 361 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271a 3.

καταείδω *see* κατάδω.

καταειδῶς *see* κάτοιδα.

καταεικοβολέω [κατά, εἰκοβολέω 1] **to conjecture by probability** SCH. PIND. *I.* 2. *inscr.* a.15.

καταειμένος *pf. ptc. pass. of* καταέννυμι *and of* καθίημι.

καταείσατο IL. 11.358, *3. sg. aor. mid., see* κάτειμι.

καταέννῡμι *and* **κατεινύω** [κατά, ἔννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to clothe, cover,** *epic for* καθέννυμι IL. 23.135 (*v.l.*) OPP. *H.* 2.673 ❷ *pass.* **to be covered** OD. 19.431 HOM. 4.228, 5.285; ὄρος καταειμένον ὕλῃ a mountain covered with woods OD. 13.351 ‖ *attested only in impf., aor. act. and pf. pass.*

καταέρρω ALC. 346.2 (*in tmesia*), *Aeol. for* καταίρω.

***καταέσκω** [κατά, ἀέσκω] **to sleep** *epic aor. ptc.* καταέσσας HSCH. (= κατακοιμηθείς).

καταζαίνω [κατά, ἀζαίνω] **to dry, drain** OD. 11.587 (*Ion. aor.* καταζήνασκε).

καταζάω, *contr.* [κατά, ζάω] **to live, pass one's life** EUR. *Ion* 56 PLAT. *Symp.* 192b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 16 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 194a; ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ in peace PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.162 PLUT. *Cic.* 4.

κατάζευγμα -ατος, τό [καταζεύγνυμι] **beam,** *of a roof I*IG 11.2.161 *A* 113 (III[BCE]) (*pl.*).

καταζεύγνῡμι *and* **καταζευγνύω** [κατά, ζεύγνυμι] ❶ *act.* A **to yoke** PIND. *P.* 2.11 B *intrans.* **to halt, encamp** POL. 3.95.3, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 25 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be linked** DIOD. 20.85 ‖ *fig.* **to be united** PLAT. *Leg.* 753e (*cities*) AEL. *V.H.* 4.1 (*spouses*) B **to be constrained** HDT. 8.22.2 C **to be closed** *or* **confined** SOPH. *Ant.* 947 D *geom.* **to be made acute,** *of an angle* ASP. 19.32.

καταζευγοτροφέω, *contr.* [κατά, ζευγοτροφέω] **to squander money on horses** IS. 5.43.

κατάζευξις -εως, ἡ [καταζεύγνυμι] **yoking** HIPPIATR. 102.1 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.18; *of marriage* PLUT. *Amat.* 750c ‖ **halt, stop** PLUT. *Sul.* 28 *etc.*

καταζηλόω, *contr.* [κατά, ζηλόω] **to create prejudice** ▸ τινα against s.o. EPIC. 29.27.2.

καταζήνασκε *see* καταζαίνω.

καταζητέω, *contr.* [κατά, ζητέω] **to investigate, examine** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.158 (*pass.*) IUST. *Nov.* 123.18.1, *cf.* COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.26 (*pass.*).

καταζοφόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ζοφόω] **to be obscured** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 912.

καταζῠγίς -ίδος, ἡ [καταζεύγνυμι] **joint, connecting element,** *of an engine of war* PHIL. 60.5 (*dub. read.*), 64.31 ‖ *adj., of connections of stones* PCAIR.ZEN. 499.21 (III[BCE]).

κατάζῡμος -ον [κατά, ζύμη] **fermented,** *of bread* DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.10).

καταζώγρᾰφος -ον [κατά, ζωγράφος] **adorned with pictures** *I*GVI 133.1 (II-III[CE]).

καταζωμεύω [κατά, ζωμεύω] **to sup** HSCH.

καταζώννῡμι [κατά, ζώννυμι] **to gird,** *mid.* **gird oneself** EUR. *Bac.* 698 PLUT. *Pyr.* 27 ‖ *pass.* **to be girded** DION. 2.70.

κατάζωσις -εως, ἡ [καταζώννυμι] **donning of the belt,** *name of a Bacchic ritual I*GUR 160.I.C.3 (II[CE]), *al.* | **belt** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.246.25.

κατάζωσμα -ατος, τό [καταζώννυμι] HSCH., *see* ἔλατρον.

καταζώστης -ου, ὁ [καταζώννυμι] **strap** HSCH.

καταζωστικός -ή -όν [καταζώννυμι] **relating to girding** L. *Sud.*

καταζώστρη -ης, ἡ [κατά, ζώστρα] **noose** HEROND. 8.33 (*dub.*).

***κατάημι** [κατά, ἄημι] **to blow,** *fut.* καταήσεται HSCH. (= καταπνεύσει) AL. 296.2.

καταθᾰλαττόω, *contr.* [κατά, θαλαττόω] **to throw into the sea** TZ. (SCH. LYC. 712).

καταθάλπω [κατά, θάλπω] **to heat well** PLUT. *Isid.* 367d DIOG. 7.152 ALCIPHR. 2.39.2, *strengthd. for* θάλπω.

καταθαμβέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, θαμβέω] **to be astonished** ▸ τι at sthg. PLUT. *Nu.* 15, *F.M.* 26.

καταθάπτω [κατά, θάπτω] *impf.* κατέθαπτον ‖ *fut.* καταθάψω ‖ *aor.* κατέθαψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατατέθαμμαι; **to bury, give burial** IL. 19.228 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1553 LYS. 6.47 ISOCR. 19.22 LUC. *Philops.* 24 • *epic inf.* καταθάπτειν IL. 19.228 (*v.l.*) ‖

aor. subj. 3. pl. κατθάψωσι PHEREC.[1] (*E.G.* p. 460.4) | *inf.* κατθάψαι IL. 24.611.

καταθαρρέω, *contr.* [κατά, θάρρος] ❶ *act.* [A] **to be confident** POL. 1.40.3; κατατεθαρρηκώς τοῖς ὅλοις being fully confident POL. 3.86.8 | ▸ *with inf.* κ. παρεπιδείκνυσθαι δημοσίᾳ τὸ ἀνοσιούργημα to make bold to display the crime publicly PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1. 56 [B] *neg.* **to behave brazenly** ▸ τινος towards s.o. DIOD. 15.34 STRAB. 12.8.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be confirmed** COD. *Iust.* 9.4.6.5.

καταθαρσέω, *contr.* [κατά, θάρρος] **to be confident** VT *Chr.* 2.32.8.

καταθαρσύνω *or* καταθρᾰσύνω [κατά, θάρρος] ❶ *act.* **to encourage**: τινὰ πρὸς τὸ μέλλον s.o. for the future PLUT. *Luc.* 29 ❷ *mid.* καταθρᾰσύνομαι [A] **to be confident** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 170 LUC. *DMort.* 21.2 DIOG. 2.127 THEM. *Or.* 34.21 [B] **to have excessive confidence, be insolent, brazen** POLYSTR. *Cat.* 23.2, *al.* DIOG. 2.127; τῆς τοῦ θεοῦ δόξης against the glory of the Lord CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.35C.

καταθεάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, θεάομαι] **to watch from above** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 6.5.30 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* XEN. *An.* 1.8.14 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.1 || **to contemplate** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426d | *with the mind* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.18.

καταθεᾱτέον [καταθεάομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to observe** PROCL. *in Parm.* 537.

καταθείω *see* κατατίθημι.

καταθέλγω [κατά, θέλγω] **to captivate with spells, charm, bewitch** OD. 10.213 LUC. *Indoct.* 12 *etc.* || *fig.* **to deceive, trick** THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 50.39.

κατάθελξις -εως, ἡ [καταθέλγω] **enchantment** LUC. *Philops.* 9.

κατάθεμα -ατος, τό [κατατίθημι] **curse, anathema** NT *Rev.* 22.3 *1*DEFIX.AU. 22.23 (III[CE]).

καταθεματίζω [κατάθεμα] **to curse** NT *Matt.* 26.74, *see* ἀναθεματίζω.

καταθεματικός -ή -όν [καταθεματίζω] **accursed** METH. *Symp.* 8.15.216.

καταθεμελιόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, θεμελιόω] **to be founded, based** LYD. *Mens.* 4.51.

κατάθεος -ον [κατά, θεός] **pious, devout** PHIL.[2] 2.298 POLL. 1.20 || **superstitious** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ὅλολυν.

καταθερμαίνω [κατά, θερμαίνω] PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.21.1), *strengthd. for* θερμαίνω.

κατάθερμος -ον [κατά, θερμός] **very hot** AET.[1] 9.1 SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.42c.

καταθέρω [κατά, θέρω] CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].179A, *strengthd. for* θέρω.

κατάθεσις -εως, ἡ [κατατίθημι] [A] **transplantation, grafting, planting** DIOD. 2.53 GEOP. 9.5.1 *P*SB 10614.23 (II[CE]) [B] **payment** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1. 77 POLL. 4.47, 5.103 [C] *medic.* **position**, *of a limb* EROT. *s.v.* κατατεῖναι PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 26.1 [D] *jur.* **promise, covenant** IUST. *Nov.* 85.3.1, 94.2 [E] **disposition** *P*OXY. 243.11 (I[CE]) *etc.* [F] **burial** *P*OXY. 475.31 (II[CE]) || *relig.* **deposition**, *of relics* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.31.1 (*PG* 20.280A) [G] *gramm.* **affirmation** L. *E.M.* 97.38 [H] **cessation**, *of war* L. *Sud. s.v.* καταθέσει *and* κτηματίτην.

καταθετέον [κατατίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to lay down** THEM. *Or.* 16.199c GEOP. 4.12.15.

καταθέω [κατά, θέω] *impf.* κατέθεον, *3. sg.* κατέθει *and* κατέθεε HLD. 2.12.4 [A] **to run** *or* **rush down, descend** THUC. 3.97.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.1 [B] **to enter harbor**, *of ships* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.35 [C] **to make incursions** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.43 || **ravage** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 7.27.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.15 POLYAEN. 1.23.1 | *fig.* **to attack, persecute** PARTH. 13.3 LIB. *Or.* 63.42 | *in argument* **press hard** PLAT. *Theaet.* 171c [D] **to treat offensively** ▸ *with gen.* PROC.[1] *B.* 1.2.5.

καταθεωρέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, θεωρέω] **to be observed, contemplated** PLAT. *Gorg.* 465d.

καταθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [καταθεωρέομαι] **observation** APOLLOD.[3] 139.2.

καταθήαι *see* κατατίθημι.

καταθήγω [κατά, θήγω] *impf.* κατέθηγον CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.237.13 P., *mid. pass.* κατεθηγόμην || *fut.* καταθήξω CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.460.25) || *aor.* κατέθηξα, *mid.* κατεθηξάμην ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.50.3) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατατεθηγμένος CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.397.8), *al.*; **to sharpen**, *of teeth* ARISTO[2] (AP 6.303.5) | **to stimulate** HSCH. = παροξύνω • *Dor. inf.* καθθᾶξαι HSCH.

καταθήκη [κατατίθημι] **deposit**, *prob. f.l. for* παρακαταθ- LYS. *fr.* 70 ISOCR. 17.27.

καταθηλύνω [κατά, θηλύνω] **to make effeminate** LUC. *Fug.* 5, *DMer.* 5.3; κατατεθηλυμμένος effeminate LUC. *Pisc.* 31.

*καταθήπω *see* κατατέθηπα.

καταθηρατόριον *see* καθθηρατόριον.

καταθλάω, *contr.* [κατά, θλάω] **to trample, destroy** VT *Ps.* 41.11, *Is.* 63.3.

καταθλέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀθλέω] ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to defeat, overcome** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Cl.* 27 | *fig.* τὴν ἀμαθίαν ignorance PLUT. *Aud.* 47f; τὸ ἄλογον stupidity PLUT. *Cohib.* 459b || **to master by practice** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.31 [B] **to train**: τινὰ ἐν ἀκοντισμοῖς s.o. in throwing the javelin PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8d [C] *intrans.* **to train** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e; κατηθληκότες well-trained PLUT. *Mar.* 26 (*soldiers*) ❷ *pass.* **to be trained** *or* **expert**: κατηθλημένοι ἐν πολέμοις well practised in wars DION. 13.12.

καταθλίβω [κατά, θλίβω] **to press, compress** THPHR. *Ign.* 23 SOR. 2.7.4; τὸ πνεῦμα the breath PLUT. *Sanit.* 133d; καταθλιβεῖσα ἀναθυμίασις compressed vapor PLUT. *Aem.* 14.

καταθνήσκω [κατά, θνήσκω] *aor*[t.] κατέθᾰνον || *pf.* κατατέθνηκα; **to die**: κάτθανε καὶ Πάτροκλος Patroklos also died IL. 21.107; τὸν δὲ καταθνήσκων προσέφη he said to him as he was dying IL. 22.355; οὐδ' εἰ οἱ κατατεθναίη μήτηρ τε πατήρ τε not even if his mother and father were dead OD. 4.224 || *pf.* **to be dead**: κατατεθνήκασι they are dead IL. 15.664 | *ptc.* κατατεθνηώς dead IL. 7.89, 22.164; κ. νέκυς corpse IL. 16.565 = κ. νεκρός IL. 18.540, *al.* | *later fig.* **to perish, vanish** MOSCH. 3.34 BION 1.31 • *Aeol.* καθθνάσκω SAPPH. 140.1 (καταθνάσκ- *codd.*) || *syncop. fut.* (*in trag.*) κατθανοῦμαι EUR. *Med.* 1386, *Alc.* 150, *al.* || *epic aor.* κάτθᾰνον, *later poet.* κάθθανα *in inscr.*; *syncop.* (*in trag.*) κάτθανε *only in* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1553 | *aor. inf.* κατθανεῖν AESCHL. *Ag.* 1290 | *ptc.* κατθανών AESCHL. *Ag.* 873, *al.* || *epic pf. opt.* κατατεθναίη OD. 4.224 | *epic ptc.* κατατεθνηώς IL. 16.526, *al. etc.*, κατατεθνειώς ILP. 32.8 *etc. and* κατατεθνεώς AESCHN.[1] 47.

καταθνητός -ή -όν [καταθνήσκω] **mortal** IL. 5.402 HOM. 3.464, 6.39 *etc.*

καταθοινάω, *contr.* [κατά, θοινάω] **to feast** HSCH. || *mid.* = *act.*, *aor.* AESOP. 14 DIOGEN.[1] 7.52 || *pass.* = *mid.* ATH. 7.283b (*cf.* PANCR. 598 *SH*).

καταθολόω, *contr.* [κατά, θολόω] **to muddy, darken** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].198E.

καταθορέω *see* καταθρῴσκω.

καταθορῠβέω, *contr.* [κατά, θορυβέω] **to disturb with shouting, upset** PLAT. *Prot.* 319c NUM.[1] ((EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.6.2): *impf. 3 sg.* κατεθορύβει).

καταθρᾰσύνομαι *see* καταθαρσύνω.

καταθράττω [κατά, θράσσω] **to destroy** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3197D.

κατάθραυσις -εως, ἡ [καταθραύω] **breaking** STEPH.[2] *in Hipp.* 1.176.

καταθραύω [κατά, θραύω] **to break, shatter** PLAT. *Pol.* 265d, *Tim.* 56e (*pass.*) DIOSC.[2] 5.87.9 PLUT. *Frig.* 949c GAL. 18(1).471.

καταθρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀθρέω] **to look at from above** MAN.[1] 4.421 || **examine** AL. *in S.E.* 176.11 || HSCH., *see* καθοράω, κατανοέω.

καταθρηνέω, *contr.* [κατά, θρηνέω] **to bewail** EUR. *El.* 1326 PHILOD. *Mort.* 24.35 (*dub.*) | ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 17.118 PLUT. *Suav.* 1103a APP. 7.81.

καταθροέω, *contr.* [κατά, θροέω] **to disturb with shouting** POLL. 8.154.

καταθρύβω *see* καταθρύπτω.

καταθρῡλέω, *contr.* [κατά, θρυλέω] POLL. 8.154, *see* καταθορυβέω.

κατάθρυπτος -ον [καταθρύπτω] **enervated, effeminate** EUB. 107.2.

καταθρύπτω [κατά, θρύπτω] *fut. mid.* καταθρύψομαι BAS.[2] *Virg.* (*PG* 30.721.1) || *aor.* κατέθρυψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατατεθρυμμένος || *aor*[t.] *pass.* κατεθρύβην [CLEM.[1]] *Epit.* 2.182; **to break, shatter** NIC. *Al.* 61 ARTEMID. (ATH. 14.663e) DIOD. 1.83 DIEUCH. (ORIB. *Syn.* 5.33, *pass.*) • καταθρύβω *in pap.*

καταθρῴσκω [κατά, θρῴσκω] *aor*[t.] κατέθορον; **to leap** *or* **jump down**: κὰδ δ' ἔθορ' ἐς μέσσον he jumped down into the middle IL. 4.79 | ▸ *with acc.* κ. τὴν αἰμασιήν down from the wall HDT. 6.134.2; καταθορόντες ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων dismounting from horseback, jumping down from their horses HDT. 3.86.2 | ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 23.220.

καταθῡμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀθυμέω] **to be discouraged** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.7.

καταθυμιάω, *contr.* [κατά, θυμιάω] **to offer in sacrifice** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.289B.

καταθῡμιος -α -ον [κατά, θυμός] [A] **in the heart** *or* **in the mind** IL. 17.201; μηδέ τί τοι θάνατος κ. ἔστω let not death settle in your heart IL. 10.383; ὄφρα ἔπος εἴπωμι τό μοι καταθύμιόν ἐστιν so that I may tell you what is in my heart OD. 22.392 [B] **welcome, well received** EUMEL. 13 (*Muse*) THGN. 617, 1086 DEMOCR. B 277 (*boy*) HDT. 5.39.1 (*woman*) LYR. *Al.* 4b.16 (*bird*); Μαρδονίῳ ... τὰ σφάγια οὐ δύναται καταθύμια γενέσθαι Mardonios cannot get sacrifices to his liking HDT. 9.45.2; τί γὰρ ἥδιον ἀνθρώπῳ γυναικὸς καταθυμίας; for what is sweeter for a man than a pleasing woman? ANTIPHO[1] B 49 *cf.* MUSON. *fr.* 14; ποιοῦντες τὰ κ. αὐτῶν doing the things they take pleasure in VT *Is.* 44.9 || *subst. neut.* **desire**: καταθύμιον ψυχῆς desire of the soul, greed VT *Mic.* 7.3 • -ος -ον EUMEL. 13.

καταθῡμοβορέω, *contr.* [κατά, θυμοβορέω] **to devour the heart** PYTHAG. (PLUT. *VHom.* 154 = STOB. 4.56.24), (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* καταθυμοβορήσῃς), *strengthd. for* θυμοβορέω.

καταθύω [κατά, θύω] ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice** XEN. *An.* 4.5.35 DCASS. 65.13 *etc.*; τῶν τε προβάτων ... ὅσα τις ἐθέλοι as many as he wanted of the flocks HDT. 8.19.2; πάντα everything AN. *Rhythm.* 215l9; λιβανωτοῦ χίλια τάλαντα κ. to burn in offering a thousand talents of incense IUL. 3.79b | **to offer, dedicate**: τὴν δεκάτην a tenth XEN. *An.* 5.3.13 (*inscr.*) DIOD. 4.21 || **to kill** *a goat* ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.3 ❷ *mid.* **to bewitch**: φίλτροις καταθύσομαι I will bewitch with potions THEOCR. 2.3 (-δήσομαι SCH. THEOCR. 2.3 *conject.*).

καταθωπεύω [κατά, θωπεύω] AGATH. 5.14 SCH. THEOCR. 6.29-30a, *strengthd. for* θωπεύω.

καταθωρᾱκίζομαι [κατά, θωρακίζω] **to wear armor**, *of horses* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.17.

καταί AP.[7] *Synt.* 309.28, *poet. for* κατά.

καταιβάσια -ας, ἡ [καταιβατός] **descent** QS 6.484 (*pl.*), *poet. for* κατάβασις || **thunderbolt** PLUT. *Vind.* 555a (*pl.*).

1. καταιβάσιος -ον [καταιβατός] **that which comes down from the sky**, *of thunderbolts* OR. *in* PORPH. *Or.* 171 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.3.1).

2. καταιβάσιος -ον [κατάβασις] **invoked for a return**, *epith. of Apollo* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1408 ZENOB. 4.29.

καταίβασις -εως, ἡ [καταβαίνω] **descent** ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.23.3), *poet. for* κατάβασις.

καταιβάτης -ου, ὁ [καταβαίνω] Ⓐ **Kataibates, descending**, *amid thunder and lightning, epith. of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 42 CLEAR.[1] 48 LYC. 1370 *I*IG 12.3.1360, 1093 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* PAUS. 5.14.10 CORN. 9 | *said of Demetrios by way of flattery* PLUT. *Demetr.* 10 | κ. κεραυνός descending thunderbolt AESCHL. *Pr.* 361 = κ. σκηπτός LYC. 382 Ⓑ **causing to descend, leading down**, *souls into Hades, epith. of Hermes* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 649 || *of Acheron* **to which one descends** EUR. *Bac.* 1361 Ⓒ **catabatic, descending underground**, *of pers.* DAMASC. *Isid.* 131 Ⓓ *pl.* οἱ κ. **kataibatai**, *members of a thiasos of worshippers of Dionysus I*MAGN. 215a 36 (I[CE]).

καταιβάτις -ιδος [καταβαίνω] Ⓐ **descending**, *woman* LYC. 497 || **steep:** κέλευθος path AP. 2.353, 3.160; τρίβος road LYC. 91 Ⓑ **causing to descend, drawing down:** κόρη σελήνης κ. girl who draws down the moon (*with spells*) SOSIPH. 1.

καταιβάτός -ή -όν [καταβαίνω] **by which one descends**, *poet. for* καταβατός: θύραι ... καταιβαταὶ ἀνθρώποισιν gates through which men descend OD. 13.110.

καταΐγδην [καταΐσσω] *adv.* **with violence, impetuously** AP. 1.64 OPP. 3.574 ORPH. *L.* 508 *etc.*

καταιγιδώδης -ες [καταιγίς] **tempestuous**, *of winds* SCH. AP. 1.1015-17b EUSTATH. 1414.38.

καταιγίζω [καταΐσσω] ❶ *act.* **to come down furiously, rush down, storm** AESCHL. *Sept.* 63 STRAB. 16.4.5 IOS. *A.I.* 3.5.2 AL.[1] 46.5, 247.3; πρηστῆρες τὴν θάλατταν καταιγίζοντες whirlwinds that stir up the sea HLD. 1.22.4 | *of the sea* THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.9) || *fig.* **to rage**, *of pain and sickness* HP. *Morb.* 3.7, 16 | *of love* AP 12.88.1 | **to be rife**, *of a rumor* ACH. 6.10.5 | *of drunkenness* COM. *CAF* 1227 ❷ *pass.* **to be disrupted** STRAB. 7.4.3, 9.3.15; ὅταν ὑπ' ἀνέμου καταιγίζηται ὁ πόντος when the sea is stirred up by the wind GAL. 6.709 | *fig.* ὀλκάς ... θορύβοις ... καταιγιζομένη ship tossed by storms HLD. 5.24.2.

καταιγίς -ίδος, ἡ [καταΐσσω] **storm, squall, whirlwind** DEMOCR. B 14 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 5 LEON. (AP 7.273.1) CORN. 9 EROT. *s.v.* πόνος GAL. 18(2).178 DCASS. 74.12 LIB. *Or.* 59.138 | *fig.* **storm, torment**, *of amorous passion* PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.6.9 | *of hunger* VT *Lam.* 5.10 | *of battles* TZ. *Hist.* 1.987 (*pl.*).

καταιγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταΐσσω] **storms**, *of physical passion* EPIC. *fr.* 413 (*pl.*).

καταιδέω, *contr.* [κατά, αἰδέομαι] *fut.* καταιδέσω, *mid.* καταιδέσομαι || *aor.* κατῄδεσα, *mid. 2. sg.* κατῄδέσω PLUT. *Amat.* 751c || *aor. pass.* κατῃδέσθην ❶ *act. later* **to shame, put to shame** HLD. 4.18.4 THEM. *Or.* 15.191b GREG. *Carm.* 709.9 EUST.[1] *Eng.* 26.9 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. etc.* ❷ *usu. mid.* καταιδέομαι Ⓐ **to feel shame** *or* **respect** ▸ τινα before s.o. HDT. 3.72.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 654 EUR. *Or.* 682, *Hip.* 772; καταιδέσθητι πατρῷον Δία respect Zeus, the god of fathers ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1468 Ⓑ ▸ *with inf.* **to be ashamed** EUR. *Her.* 1027 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Hel.* 805 DCASS. 38.3.

καταιέτια γεῖσα, τά [κατά, αἰετός] **cornices** *I*IG 2[2].1668.39 (IV[BCE]).

καταιθάλόω, *contr.* [κατά, αἰθαλόω] ❶ *act.* **to incinerate** AESCHL. *fr.* 160 EUR. *Suppl.* 640, *Ion* 215 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1242 LYC. 1376 | *fig., of love:* καθαιλώσεις τῶν νεωτέρων τινά you will burn up (= make to fall in love) s.o. of the youngsters ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1261 ❷ *pass.* **to be burnt** *or* **incinerated** *or* **reduced to ashes** HP. *epist.* 27; πυρὶ κατηθαλωμένης (Troy) burnt by fire EUR. *Tr.* 60; ὑπ' ἀσβόλου κατηιθαλωμένος covered with soot LUC. *DDeor.* 5.4 *cf.* ARTEMID. 2.10.

καταΐθυξ, ὄμβρος [καταιθύσσω] **pouring rain** TRAG. 216, *see* καταιθύσσων ὄμβρος.

καταιθύσσω [κατά, αἰθύσσω] **to ripple down** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.83 || **to shed, radiate** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 5.11.

καταίθω [κατά, αἴθω] ❶ *act.* **to burn, incinerate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 607 *cf. frag.* 359 (*corrupt*) EUR. *Andr.* 258, *Tr.* 1296 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 730 || *fig.* **to kindle, inflame** LYC. 249; ἔρως ... με καταίθει love burns me THEOCR. 7.56 ❷ *pass.* **to be inflamed:** ἐπί τινι for s.o. THEOCR. 2.40.

καταικίζω [κατά, αἰκίζω] *impf.* κατῄκιζον, *mid. pass.* κατῃκιζόμην || *Att. fut. mid.* καταικιοῦμαι EUR. *Andr.* 828, *later* καταικίσομαι || *aor.* κατῄκισα, *mid.* κατῃκισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατῄκισμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* κατῄκιστο HLD. 1.2.3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταικισθείς ❶ *act.* **to maltreat:** τεύχεα ... κατῄκισται the arms have been befouled, *because darkened by the fire* OD. 16.290 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 18.47; σῶμα σὸν καταικιῇ; will you disfigure your body? EUR. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be maltreated** PLUT. *Mus.* 1141d; βασάνοις καταικισθέντες tortured DION. 3.73.

καταίνεσις -εως, ἡ [καταινέω] **betrothal** PLUT. *T.G.* 4.

καταινέω, *contr.* [κατά, αἰνέω] Ⓐ **to approve, agree to** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.80.4, *al.*; κ. τι ἐπί τινι to agree to sthg. on certain conditions HDT. 3.53.1 | ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 4.122.3 | *abs.* HDT. 9.7.α2 | **to accept** ▸ *with inf.*: τοῦτον κ. βασιλέα σφίσι εἶναι to accept that he should be their king HDT. 1.98.1; κ. τινα ταγόν to accept s.o. as commander STAT. (AP 9.98.5) Ⓑ **to promise** ▸ *with inf.*: καταίνεσον μήποτε προδώσειν τάσδ' promise that you will never betray them SOPH. *O.C.* 1633 *cf.* 1637 || **to promise in marriage, betroth:** τὴν παῖδά τινι one's daughter to s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 695 *cf.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 47; κ. πρὸς γάμον NICOL.[1] 10 Ⓒ **to grant:** τοῦτ' ἐμοὶ πόλις τὸ δῶρον ... κατήνεσεν the city granted me this (=exile) as a gift SOPH. *O.C.* 432 *cf. Ichn.* 158.

κατᾴξ -ικος, ἡ [καταγίς] **storm** EUMEL. 9 AP. 1.1203 CALLIM. *H.* 3.114.

καταιονάω, *contr.* [κατά, αἰονάω] *impf.* κατῄονων L. *E.M., Zon., mid. pass.* κατῃονώμην L. *Sud.* || *fut.* καταιονήσω || *aor.* κατῄόνησα || *aor. pass.* κατῃονήθην; **to pour over, foment** HP. *Mul.* 1.68 PLUT. *Adul.* 74d | *fig.*: κ. τινα σοφίᾳ to instill wisdom in s.o. DCASS. 38.19 • *Ion. and later* καταιονέω || *impf. 3. sg.* κατῄόνει PAEG. 3.5.4.

καταιόνημα -ατος, τό [καταιονάω] **fomentation** AEL. *N.A.* 8.22 AL.[6] 1.13 (1.523.3).

καταιόνησις -εως, ἡ [καταιονάω] DCHR. 17.6 MAUR. 5.9 AN. *Par.* 5.3.7 POLL. 4.180 GAL. 12.675 ATH. 1.24d, *see* καταιόνημα.

καταιονίζω [κατά, αἰονάω] **to foment with liquids** ORIB. *Inc.* 22.40 (*pres. inf.* καταιονίζειν).

καταίρεσις *Ion. for* καθαίρεσις.

καταιρέω *Ion. for* καθαιρέω.

καταίρω [κατά, αἴρω] *impf.* κατῆρον || *fut.* κατἄρῶ || *aor.* κατῆρα || *pf.* κατῆρκα || *aor. pass.* κατήρθην || *fut. pass.* καταρθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.529.25 P.; **to go down, descend, drop**, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1288 PAUS. 10.15.5; ἀφ' ἑτέρας τινὸς γῆς ἐνταῦθα here from some other land PLUT. *Rom.* 9 | *of bees* PLUT. *Aud.* 41f | *of pers.* EUR. *Bac.* 1294 XEN. *Hippar.* 6.5; εἰς τὰς Ἀθήνας to Athens PLAT. *HipMa.* 281a; εἰς τὰς τῶν πολεμίων χεῖρας into the hands of the enemy PLUT. *Phil.* 14 || *of ships* **to land, put into port** ▸ *with* εἰς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός *and acc.* THUC. 8.39.3 AN. *Hell.* 21.1 POL. 1.56.3, 1.60.3, 5.17.8; ἀπὸ Συρίας δευρί here from Syria ALCIPHR. 4.11.4 • *aor. ptc.* κατάρας.

καταισθάνομαι [κατά, αἰσθάνομαι] **to perceive** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 422.

καταίσιμος -ον HSCH., *see* αἴσιμος.

καταισιμόω, *contr.* [καταίσιμος] **to consume completely** EUB. 14.6 (*pass.*) EPIN. 1.10.

καταίσιος -ον [κατά, αἴσιος] **righteous, proper** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1598 CERC. 18.36 HSCH.

κατᾶΐσσω [κατά, αἴσσω] *aor. ptc.* καταΐξασα NONN. *D.* 18.194 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to jump down, go down** AP. 2.224 CH (STOB. 1.49.68) Ⓑ **to agitate:** φρήν ... κόσμον ἅπαντα καταΐσσουσα the mind which agitates the whole cosmos EMPED. B 134.5 ❷ *mid.* **to throw oneself down:** αἰθήρ ... καταΐσσεται the air rushes down EMPED. B 100.7.

καταισχαλέος -α -ον OD. 19.233 (*dub.*), *see* ἰσχαλέος.

καταισχόφιλος *see* κατασκάφιλος.

καταισχρεύομαι [κατά, αἰσχρός] **to behave in a shameful way** TZ. *Hist.* 6.35.

καταισχυμμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταισχύνω] **humiliation, shame** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 43.16.

καταισχυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταισχύνω] **dishonorer**: δόμων of the house AESCHL. *Ag.* 1363.

καταισχύνω [κατά, αἰσχύνω] *impf.* κατῄσχυνον, *mid.* κατῃσχυνόμην || *fut.* καταισχὔνῶ, *mid.* καταισχυνοῦμαι DID.[1] *Iob* p. 181.10 || *aor.* κατῄσχυνα, *mid.* κατῃσχυνάμην (*patrist.*) || *pf. mid. pass.* κατῄσχυμμαι || *aor. pass.* κατῃσχύνθην || *fut. pass.* καταισχυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dishonor, outrage, disgrace** OD. 16.293 PIND. *O.* 10.8 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 996 HDT. 7.53.1 DEMOSTH. 18.101 ISOCR. 7.76 *etc.*; μή τι καταισχύνειν πατέρων γένος not to bring disgrace on the stock of your fathers OD. 24.508; τὴν σὴν οὐ καταισχύνω φύσιν I do not dishonor your nature SOPH. *El.* 609; τὸ Τροϊκόν ... κλέος the glory of Troy EUR. *Hel.* 845; τὸ γένος the lineage ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1451; τὴν πατρίδα the homeland ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1220; τοὺς προγόνους the ancestors PLAT. *Lach.* 187a; κ. ὑποσχέσεις disregard promises PLAT. *Symp.* 183e; κ. ἀλλοτρίας γυναῖκας to dishonor the women of others LYS. 1.49 | **to befoul** BABR. 82.8 || **to shame, put to shame** NT *1Cor.* 1.27 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to feel shame, fear** ▸ *with acc.*: θεούς before the gods SOPH. *Ph.* 1382, *cf. O.T.* 1424; καταισχυνθέντες τὴν ἀρετὴν αὐτῶν put to shame by their courage ISOCR. 4.97 | ▸ *with inf.* be ashamed to HP. *Art.* 42; κ. ὅπως μὴ δόξει to be ashamed to give the impression THUC. 6.13.1.

καταΐσχω OD. 9.122, *epic for* κατίσχω.

καταιτιάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, αἰτιάομαι] ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to accuse, blame** ▸ *with acc. of pers.* HDT. 6.14.1 MEN. *fr.* 709.2; ▸ τινά περί τινος s.o. for sthg. DEMOSTH. 57.27 = ▸ τινά τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.4 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 68.1 IOS. *A.I.* 8.13.3 = ▸ τινα *and inf.* DCASS. *fr.* 104.3 | ▸ *abs. with mid. signf.* to accuse one another HDT. 5.92. γ4 Ⓑ **to accuse** ▸ *with acc. of the fault*: ἁμαθίαν of stupidity THUC. 3.42.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be accused** *P*TEBT. 64 *a* 84 (II[BCE]) || **to be charged with** *or* **accused of** ▸ *with acc. of the fault* DEMOSTH. 21.118; κατηγιᾶσθαι τὴν κλοπήν to be accused of theft DIOD. 4.31 | *subst. aor. ptc. pass.* καταιτιαθείς **accused, charged person** THUC. 6.60.4 POL. 30.32.11 | ▸ *with inf.*

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καταιτιαθείς ταῦτα πρᾶξαι accused of having done this XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.32 | *also pf. ptc. pass. subst.* οἱ κατηγτιαμένοι the accused POL. 32.3.14.

καταιτίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [καταιτιάομαι] **accusation** PLUT. *Laud.* 546f (*pl.*) MAUR. 1.16.

καταιτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταιτιάομαι] VETT. 2.7 (*pl.*), *al. CCA* 2.161 (*pl.*), *see* καταιτίᾱσις.

καταιτιατικός -ή -όν [κατά, αἰτιατικός] **harmful** VETT. 208.22 (*conject.*).

καταῖτυξ -ῠγος, ἡ [κατά, ἴτυς] **helmet**, *without crest* IL. 10.258.

καταίφλεξ **burning, boiling** HSCH. κ1129.

καταιχμάζω [κατά, αἰχμάζω] **to fell with a spear** ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 21.6, *al.*

καταιωρέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, αἰωρέω] **to hang** HES. *Sc.* 225 IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.19.

καταιFεί **forever** *I*SCHWYZ. 362.4 (V^BCE).

κατακαγχάζω [κατά, καγχάζω] **to laugh uproariously** ▸ τινος at s.o. AGATH. (AP 5.215.6), *cf.* L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀνατεινάμενος.

κατακαῆμεν PLUT. *Lyc.* 20, *Dor. aor. inf pass., see* κατακαίω.

κατακαιέμεν IL. 7.408, *epic pres. inf., see* κατακαίω.

κατακαίνῡμαι [κατά, καίνυμαι] **to adorn oneself**, *in pf.* **to be adorned** EMPED. B 134.1 RH. 1.639.

κατακαίνω [κατά, καίνω] *impf.* κατέκαινον || *fut.* κατακανῶ || *aor*^{t}. κατέκανον || *pf. ptc.* κατακεκονώς XEN. *An.* 7.6.35 (*conject.*); **to kill** SOPH. *Ant.* 1340 (*v.l.* κατέκτανον) XEN. *An.* 3.2.12 • *pres. only later in prose* PARTH. 7.2 ARR. *Ind.* 11.10 APP. 7.1 EUNAP. p. 212.

κατακαίριος -ον IL. 11.439 BIAN. (AP 9.227.5), *see* καίριος.

κατακαίω, *Att.* κατακᾰ́ω [κατά, καίω] *impf.* κατέκαιον, *mid. pass.* κατεκαιόμην, *rar.* κατέκαον, *mid. pass.* κατεκαόμην AEL. *V.H.* 9.30 || *fut.* κατακαύσω, *mid.* κατακαύσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Duod.* (*PG* 81.1977.38) || *aor.* κατέκαυσα || *pf.* κατακέκαυκα, *mid. pass.* κατακέκαυμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκέκαυτο XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.50 || *aor. pass.* κατεκαύθην, κατεκαύσθην *in inscr. and* κατεκάην || *fut. pass.* κατακαυθήσομαι *and* κατακαήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to burn**, *of sacrifices and corpses* IL. 6.418, 7.333; *of living pers.* HDT. 4.69.2; *of cities, wood or others* THUC. 7.25.2 AND. 1.108 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1218 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.37 PHILOD. *IAc.* 18.39. | *fig.* ὁ ἔρως ἐμέ ... κατακέκαυκεν love has burned me LYR. *Al.* 8 c.2 || **to scorch, parch**, *of hot winds* PHIB. 27.73 (III^BCE) *etc.* ❷ A *mid. and pass.* **to burn** (*intrans.*), **to be burnt**, *of living pers.* HDT. 1.86.2, *al.* | *of houses, cities, etc.* HDT. 6.101.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1505; ἐπείτε κατεκαίετο ὁ ἐν Δελφοῖσι νηός when the temple at Delphi burned down HDT. 1.50.3; γῆ κατακεκαυμένη burnt earth ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 358a 14 | Κατακεκαυμένη *region (see)* | *of the fingers* **to be burnt**, *of foods which are very hot* PORPH. *Abst.* 4.15 *cf.* PLILLE 2.33.4 (III^BCE) | *fig.*: τὰ στόματα κατακάεται the mouths are parched ANAXAN. 33.6; κατακαίομαι καταλελειμμένη I burn from being abandoned LYR. *Al.* 1.24 B *pass.* **to burn out, go out**: κατὰ πῦρ ἐκάη IL. 9.212 • *epic pres. inf.* κατακαιέμεν IL. 7.408 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* κατέκηε IL. 6.418 | *inf.* κατακῆαι OD. 11.46 *and* κακκῆαι (*v.l.* -κεῖαι) OD. 11.74 || *aor. subj. pass. 1. pl.* κατακήομεν (*v.l.* -κείομεν) IL. 7.333 | *Lac. inf.* κατακαῆμεν PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.

κατακᾰλέω, *contr.* [κατά, καλέω] **to call** PLUT. *Oth.* 18 || **to convoke, summon**, *esp. mid. and pass.* THUC. 1.24.2 STRAB. 14.1.38 PLUT. *Sol.* 24 | **to call** *to account* PBGU 1185.25 (1^BCE) || **to invoke**: τοὺς θεούς the gods APP. 7.81; ISOCR. 10.61 (*v.l.*) *cf.* PLUT. *Them.* 13 | **to appeal**: ▸ τινα to s.o. *I*SYLL^{3}. 591.3 (II^BCE) || **to recall**, *exiles* POL. 25.3.1 OENOM. (EUS[1] *P.E.* 5.34.14).

κατακαλλύνω [κατά, καλλύνω] **to clean up** *I*G 11.2.287 *A* 62 (III^BCE) || **to embellish** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6^{2}.119D).

κατακαλλωπίζομαι [κατά, καλλωπίζω] **to adorn oneself** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.11, *see* καλλωπίζω.

κατακᾰ́λυμμα -ατος, τό [κατακαλύπτω] **covering, veil** VT *Num.* 3.25, *al.*

κατακᾰλύπτω [κατά, καλύπτω] *impf.* κατεκάλυπτον, *mid.* κατεκαλυπτόμην || *fut.* κατακαλύψω, *mid.* κατακαλύψομαι VT *Chr.* 18.29 || *aor.* κατεκάλυψα, *mid.* κατεκαλυψάμην || *pf. mid.* κατακεκάλυμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκεκάλυπτο THEOP.[1] 22 || *aor. pass.* κατεκαλύφθην || *fut. pass.* κατακαλυφθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.538.15 P. ❶ *act.* **to cover, veil, hide** IL. 1.460, 17.594 HES. *Op.* 121 EUR. *Tr.* 1315 *etc.*; με τεθνηῶτα ... κατὰ γαῖα καλύπτοι may I be dead and may the earth cover me IL. 6.464; κατὰ δὲ σκότος ὄσσε κάλυψεν darkness covered his eyes IL. 16.325; κἀμέ ... θανάτου κατὰ μοῖρα καλύψαι the doom of death had covered me too AESCHL. *Pers.* 917 ❷ *mid.* **to cover oneself** HDT. 6.67.3 PLAT. *epist.* 340a XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.12; κατὰ κρᾶτα καλυψάμενος having covered his head OD. 8.92 | ▸ *abs.* κἂν κατακεκαλυμμένος τις γνοίη even one veiled would perceive PLAT. *Men.* 76b.

κατακᾰ́λυψις -εως, ἡ [κατακαλύπτω] **covering, concealment** AN. *Subl.* 17.3 GAL. 13.99 CASS.[1] 21.

κατακᾰμᾰρόω, *contr.* [κατά, καμαρόω] **to cover with a vault** HSCH.

κατακάμπτω [κατά, κάμπτω] ❶ *act.* **to bend** PLAT. *Tim.* 36b, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bent down** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.8 GAL. 15.530 | **to be covered with a vault** STRAB. 5.3.8 || *fig.* **to be bent**, *of suppliants* AESCHN. 1.187.

κατάκαμψις -εως, ἡ [κατά, κάμπτω] **bending down** STRAB. 3.5.10 | **concave curvature** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 5.

κατακάρδιον -ου, τό [κατακάρδιος] **branch curving down**, *of mulberry* CYRAN. 29 (1.12.29).

κατακάρδιος -ον [κατά, καρδία] **going to the heart**, *of blows* HDN.[1] 7.11.3.

κατακάρπιον -ου, τό [κατά, κάρπιον] **pericarp** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.3 (*dub.*).

κατάκαρπος -ον [κατά, καρπός] **rich in fruits** ARISTOD. 9 VT *Ps.* 51.10 • *adv.* κατακάρπως **abundantly** VT *Zech.* 2.8.

κατακαρπόω, *contr.* [κατάκαρπος] **to offer burnt sacrifices**, *esp. of fruit* L. *Sud.*

κατακάρπωσις -εως, ἡ [κατακαρπόω] **ashes of a sacrifice** VT *Lev.* 6.3.

κατακαρυκεύω [κατά, καρυκεύω] **to cook, season** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.2.

κατακάρφω [κατά, κάρφω] **to dry up** HSCH. || *mid.* **to wither, wilt** AESCHL. *Ag.* 80.

κατάκασσα *and* κατακᾶσα, ἡ [κατά, κάσσα] **prostitute** CALLIM. *fr.* 288.1, κατάκασαι HSCH., *cf.* κάσσα.

κατάκαυμα -ατος, τό [κατακαίω] **that which is burnt, burnt part** PAEG. 4.13 || **inflammation** HP. *Coac.* 1.154 | **burn, scalding** VT *Lev.* 13.24 | *pl. in* THPHR. *Pyr.* 57 DIOSC.[2] 5.123.3 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.800) GEOP. 12.17.11 || **cooking, combustion** LUC. *Asin.* 6. VT *Num.* 19.6.

κατακαύσιμος -ον [κατακαίω] **combustible**, *of wood* HSCH. *s.v.* ἄθινα.

κατάκαυσις -εως, ἡ [κατακαίω] **combustion** [GAL.] 19.542 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.15.

κατακαύτης -ου, ὁ [κατακαίω] **one who burns** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296b.

κατακαυχάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, καυχάομαι] **to boast, be arrogant** ▸ τινος against s.o. *or* sthg. NT *Rom.* 11.18 EUSTATH. DION.[9] *epist.* 202.15 = ▸ κατά τινος NT *Jas.* 3.14 | ▸ κ. ἔν τινι to glory in sthg. VT *Zech.* 10.12 | *fig.* κατακαυχᾶται ἔλεος κρίσεως mercy triumphs over judgment NT *Jas.* 2.13.

κατακαχρύω [κατά, κάχρυς] *fut.* κατακαχρύσω || *aor. inf.* κατακαχρῦσαι; **to grind roasted grain** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* PAUS.[2] κ 17 (227).

κατακάω *see* κατακαίω.

κατάκειμαι [κατά, κεῖμαι] *impf.* κατεκείμην || *fut.* κατακείσομαι A **to lie**: ἐπὶ πλευρᾶς κατακείμενος lying on his side IL. 24.10; μῆλα τὰ δὴ κατάκειτ' ἐσφαγμένα sheep that lie slaughtered OD. 10.532; νέκυς κ. to lie dead TYRT. 11.19; ἐφ' ἁρμαμαξῶν μαλθακῶς κατακείμενοι lying languidly on chariots ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 70 | *of things* **to lie abandoned** PLAT. *Leg.* 778d || **to lie sick** HDT. 7.229.1 NT *Mark* 1.30 *etc.* | **to lie in bed** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 313 NT *Luke* 5.25 | **to recline at table** PLAT. *Symp.* 185d NT *Luke* 5.29; πῖνε, κατάκεισο drink, recline at the table ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 985 || **to be idle** XEN. *An.* 3.1.14 B **to lie hid, be holed up**: θάμνῳ ὑπ' ἀμφικόμῳ κατακείμενος (the hare) crouching under a leafy bush IL. 17.677; ἐν λόχμῃ ... κατέκειτο μέγας σῦς in a thicket a great boar had his lair OD. 19.439 || **to lodge, reside** HP. *Epid.* 1.26, *al.* C *usu.* **to be, be situated** HES. *Op.* 364; δοιοὶ γάρ τε πίθοι κατακείαται ἐν Διὸς οὔδει two urns stand on the floor in the house of Zeus IL. 24.527 | *fig.*: ἄλγεα ἐν θυμῷ κατακεῖσθαι ἐάσομεν we will allow our sorrows to lie in our hearts IL. 24.523 || **to be deposited**, *of deeds in a registry* PSB 8888.19 (I^BCE) POXY. 1040.32 (III^CE) *etc.* D *of a region* **to slope towards the sea** PIND. *N.* 4.52 E *fig.* **to apply oneself** ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *I.* 1.41 • *epic pres. 3. pl.* κατακείαται IL. 24.527 | *subj.* κατακέωμαι PLAT. *Symp.* 213b || *Ion. ppf.* κατεκέατο HDT. *l.c.*

κατακείομεν IL. 7.333 (*v.l.*), *see* κατακαίω.

κατακείρω [κατά, κείρω] *impf.* κατέκειρον, *mid.* κατεκειρόμην EUSTATH. 165.18 || *fut.* κατακερῶ EUP. 300.2 || *aor.* κατέκειρα, *ptc. mid.* κατακειράμενος HDT. 1.82.7 ❶ *act.* **to shave, shear** EUP. *l.c.* || *fig.* **to plunder, loot**: βίοτον κατακείρετε πολλόν you are plundering much wealth OD. 4.686; μοι κατεκείρετε οἶκον you are looting my house OD. 22.36; μῆλα δ' ἅ μοι μνηστῆρες ... κατέκειραν the flocks which the suitors have plundered from me OD. 23.356 ❷ *mid.* **to shave**: κατακειράμενοι τὰς κεφαλάς shaving their heads HDT. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be shaved**, *of a beard* PLUT. *Adul.* 52c.

κατακείω [κατάκειμαι] **to lie** *only impf. and as fut.* OD. 7.188, 18.408; ὄφρα σπείσαντες κατακείομεν οἴκαδ' ἰόντες so that after pouring libations we may go home to sleep OD. 18.419 • *epic ptc.* κακκείοντες IL. 1.606, 23.58.

κατακέκασμαι *see* κατακαίνυμαι.

Κατακεκαυμένη -ης, ἡ **Parched**, *upper valley of the River Hermos in Asia Minor* STRAB. 12.8.12, 13.4.11: *see* κατακαίω.

Κατακεκαυμενίτης -ου, ὁ [Κατακεκαυμέμη] **of the Parched**: οἶνος wine STRAB. 13.4.11.

κατακεκλεισμένως [κατακλείω] *adv.* **in a closed way** HSCH. *s.v.* κατεκλάζετο.

κατακελευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακελεύω] **exhortation, encouragement** STRAB. 9.3.10 POLL. 4.84.

κατακελεύω [κατά, κελεύω] A **to command silence** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1273 || **command** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Oth.* 18 (*dub.*) B *naut.* **to beat the time in rowing** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 207.

κατακενόω, *contr.* [κατά, κενόω] **to empty** VT *2Sam.* 13.9 IOS. *B.I.* 1.36 ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.886) | *extens.* **to exhaust** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 50.3.

κατακεντάννυμι [κατακεντέω] PALAEPH. 1 LUC. *Philopatr.* 4, *later* for κατακεντέω.

κατακεντάω EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.14.6, *see* κατακεντέω.

κατακεντέω, *contr.* [κατά, κεντέω] ❶ *act.* **to pierce, perforate, prick** PLAT. *Tim.* 76b GAL. 12.323 DIOD. 3.37 APP. 6.35 ZOS.[2] 4.49.2, 5.23.5, *cf.* 5.21.4 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 183; κ. ἐν τοῖς ξίφεσιν to pierce with swords VT *Ezek.* 23.47 ❷ *pass.* **to be pierced** CTES. *fr.* 29.54 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 101.

κατακέντημα -ατος, τό [κατακεντέω] **puncture** PLAT. *Tim.* 76b.

κατακεντίζω [κατακεντέω] **to pierce** AEL. *N.A.* 7.2 (*codd.*; *fut. ptc. acc. pl.* κατακεντιοῦντας).

κατακεντρόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, κεντρόω] **to be furnished with spikes** DIOD. 18.71.

κατακέραμα [κατά, κέραμος] **buildings in good condition** GLOSS., *see Lat.* sarta tecta.

κατακεράννῡμι [κατά, κεράννυμι] **to mix, temper** DIOSC.[2] 5.11 || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 38 SOR. 1.53.3. PLUT. *Sanit.* 132d.

κατακεραννύω POLL. 10.149, *see* κατακεράννῡμι.

κατακέρασις -εως, ἡ [κατακεράννυμι] **mixing** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723a 18.

κατακεραστέον [κατακεράννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to bring to a good temperament** AET.[1] 4.6.48.

κατακεραστικός -ή -όν [κατακεράννυμι] **restoring to a good temperament** GAL. 8.41, 10.486 HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.129) | ▸ *with gen.* GEOP. 12.19.8.

κατακεραυνόω, *contr.* [κατά, κεραυνόω] **to strike down with a thunderbolt** LUC. *Philopatr.* 4.

κατακερδαίνω [κατά, κερδαίνω] **to gain unjustly** XEN. *Oec.* 4.7.

κατακερκίζω [κατά, κερκίζω] **to divide into sectors** *I*EPH. 411.3 (I[CE]).

κατακερματίζω [κατά, κερματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to divide, share out, chop up,** *usu. fig.* DEM.[2] 76 PLUT. *Mus.* 1142b STRAB. 4.4.2 GAL. 1.246; κ. αὐτὴν (sc. ἀρετὴν) κατὰ μόρια to divide it (virtue) into parts PLAT. *Men.* 79c || *later of coins* **to change into smaller coin** *P*OXY. 1411.12 (III[CE]) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be divided** PORPH. *Marc.* 10 | *fig.* PLAT. *Parm.* 144b, *al.* DEM.[2] 4 AN. *Subl.* 42 PLOT. 3.9.2; φαίνεταί μοι εἰς σμικρότερα κατακεκερματίσθαι ἡ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου φύσις it seems to me that human nature is divided into smaller parts PLAT. *Rp.* 395b; διήγησις εἰς μικρὰς κατακεκερματισμένη τομάς narrative divided into small sections DION. *Thuc.* 9.5 Ⓑ **to diminish, drop,** *of a fever* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 13.

κατακερματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακερματίζω] **cutting into small parts** PORPH. *Aph.* 35.

κατακερτομέω, *contr.* [κατά, κερτομέω] **to abuse, insult, heap insults on** HDT. 1.129.1; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.135.6 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 78 = ▸ τινος NICOL.[1] 3 POLYAEN. 1.34.2 LONG. 2.20.3.

κατακερχνόομαι [κατά, κερχνόομαι] HSCH., *strengthd. for* κερχνόομαι.

κατακεύθομαι [κατά, κεύθω] **to be hidden** IGN.[1] (AP 15.29.3).

κατακέφᾰλα [κατά, κεφαλή] *adv. for* κατὰ κεφαλῆς **head first** TEUC.[1] p. 17 GEOP. 10.30 || **from head to foot,** *of a bath I*G 2[2].1365.24, 1366.4 (I[CE]).

κατακηλέω, *contr.* [κατά, κηλέω] *impf.* κατεκήλουν, *mid.* κατεκηλούμην || *fut.* κατακηλήσω SOPH. *Tr.* 1002 || *aor.* κατεκήλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατακεκήλημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκεκήλητο PLUT. *Nu.* 20.3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατακληθείς; **to bewitch, enchant** SOPH. *l.c.* || *pass.* **to be bewitched** PLAT. *Crat.* 403e PLUT. *l.c.* ATH. 4.174b DAMASC. *Isid.* 48 • *poet. impf.* κατεκήλεεν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1257.3).

κατακήλησις -εως, ἡ [κατακηλέω] **enchantment** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.6).

κατακηλητικός -ή -όν [κατά, κηλέω] **suitable for enchanting** *or* **seducing** ▸ τινος s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 17.19.

κατακηλῑδόω, *contr.* [κατά, κηλιδόω] DCASS. *fr.* 39.7 (*v.l.*), *strengthd. for* κηλιδόω.

κατακήομεν *see* κατακαίω.

κατακηρόω, *contr.* [κατά, κηρόω] **to cover with wax** HDT. 1.140.2 XEN. *Hip.* 10.7 (*in* POLL. 1.207, *v.l.*) || *pass.* HDT. 4.71.1.

κατακηρύσσω, *Att.* κατακηρύττω [κατά, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to proclaim** *or* **command through a herald** XEN. *An.* 2.2.20 (*v.l.*) *I*G 12.7.237.36 (I[BCE]) || **to order the awarding,** *at an auction* ▸ τί εἴς τινα of sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be promulgated** POL. 22.4.6 || **to be summoned by a herald** POLL. 8.61.

κατακίκκας *see* κατακόκκας.

κατακικλάσκω PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* κατεκίκλασκε, *see* κατακλάω.

κατακιρνάω IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 116.8, *see* κατακίρνημι.

κατακίρνημι [κατακεράννυμι] AN. *Subl.* 15.9 AP 9.362.12 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 119, *see* κατακεράννυμι.

κατακισηρίζω [κατά, κισηρίζω] **to smooth with pumice** CTES. *fr.* 20 (*ppf. ptc.* κατακεκισηρισμένος).

κατακισσάω HSCH. (-κίσσαν *cod.*), *see* προσποιέομαι.

κατάκισσος -ον [κατά, κισσός] **covered with ivy** ANACR. 41.5.

κατακλᾰδαίνω HSCH. (*aor.* -εκλάδανα), *see* ἀναιρέω; *cf.* κλαδάω.

κατάκλᾰδος -ον [κατά, κλάδος] **with many branches** HSCH., *see* κατάπρεμνος.

κατακλᾰ́ζω [κατά, κλᾰ́ζω] **to shut in,** *see* κατακλείω || *mid.* THEOCR. 18.5 || *pass.* THEOCR. 7.84 (κατεκλᾰ́σθην).

κατακλαίω, *Att.* κατακλᾰ́ω [κατά, κλαίω] ❶ *act.* **to lament, grieve for** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 386 | ▸ *abs.* **to groan** EUR. *El.* 113 || **to lament** ▸ τινος before *or* with s.o. HEROND. 1.59 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.23.4 *etc.*; κ. αὐτὸς ἑαυτοῦ to lament to himself ARR. 3.13.4 ❷ *mid.* **to grieve for** EUR. *El.* 156, *I.T.* 149 POL. 12.15.3.

κατάκλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κατακλάω] Ⓐ *medic.* **distortion** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.15 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **drooping,** *of the eyelid* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.84 (*v.l.*), *cf. Epid.* 6.1.15 GAL. 16.675 Ⓒ **refraction,** *of light or sound* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 20, 904b 30 CLEOM. 2.6.

κατάκλαυσις -εως, ἡ [κατακλαίω] **moan** GLOSS.

1. κατακλᾰ́ω *Att. for* κατακλαίω.

2. κατακλᾰ́ω, *contr.* [κατά, κλάω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to break** IL. 20.227 PIND. *P.* 5.34 DEMOSTH. 53.15 THEOCR. 25.146; τὰ δόρατα κατέκλων they broke the spears HDT. 9.62.2; κ. τὸν ὀφθαλμόν to roll the eye PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 79 B. Ⓑ *fig.* **to break down, shatter** PLAT. *Phaed.* 117d PLUT. *Amat.* 767f; πάθος, εἴτ' οἰκτος τοῦ τεθνηκότος εἴτε τῆς μητρὸς αἰδώς, οὕτω κατέκλασε ... τὴν διάνοιαν the emotion, whether pity for the dead man or reverence for his mother, so shattered his mind PLUT. *Tim.* 7 | **effeminate,** *of a dancer* LUC. *Symp.* 18, *Indoct.* 27 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be broken** IL. 13.608; τὸ σῶμα ... κατακέκλασται the body has been broken *P*CAIR.MASP. 77.12 (VI[CE]); ὄμματα κατακεκλασμένα rolling eyes ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 8 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be broken down, shattered, break** OD. 9.256, 10.198 EUR. *Hip.* 766; ἐμοί γε κατεκλάσθη φίλον ἦτορ my heart was broken OD. 4.538; τὸ θράσος κατεκέκλαστο his boldness was shattered PLUT. *F.M.* 11 | *of pity* οὐδὲ κατεκλάσθης nor were you melted CALLIM. *H.* 4.107 | *of persuasion* DIOG. 7.114 | *medic.* κατακεκλασμένος prostrated by fever HP. *Coac.* 6.510 Ⓒ **to become weak, degenerate** ARISTE.[1] 149 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατακεκλασμένος enervated, feeble COM. 137.2 (*men*) DION. *Comp.* 18.21 (*writings*) Ⓓ **to be refracted, broken,** *of light or sound* HP. *Coac.* 2.246 *etc.*

κατακλείδιον -ου, τό [κατακλείς] **case** BIT. 65.11.

κατακλείς -εῖδος, ἡ [κατακλείω] Ⓐ *instrument for shutting or locking,* **lock, bolt** *of doors* (*distinct from* μοχλός *and* βάλανος) *etc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 154 *I*G 11.2.158 *A* 65 (III[BCE]) | *of chariots* DIOD. 17.53 || **locking latch** PHIL. 68.5 HERO *Bel.* 79.13 Ⓑ *pl.* **locks,** *of a canal P*PETR. 213.18a 4, *al.* (III[BCE]) Ⓒ **case, quiver** CALLIM. *H.* 3.82 BIT. 59.3, 62.9 | *pl.* **sheath,** *of a pin* SCH. OD. 18.294 ARISTE.[1] 65 *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* κληῖδα Ⓓ *anat.* **bone of the acromion** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.48.1) SOR. 4.10.2 GAL. 2.766, *see* ἀκρώμιον || **first rib** GAL. 18(2).956 | **clavicular region** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.703 HDN.[1] 4.13.5 Ⓔ *rhet.* **conclusion** CIC. *Att.* 9.18.3, *prob. in* 2.3.3 || *metr.* **clausula,** *or* **close** *of verses* HEPH. *Ench.* 5.1, 6.6 ARISTID.[2] 1.27 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 659a (*of a series of metrical sequences*) • *accent.* κατάκλεις -ειδος, *Ion. and epic* -κλῃ̈ς -ῖδος.

κατάκλεισις -εως, ἡ [κατακλείω] **closing** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.445 | **completion** NICOM.[2] (IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 43) || **beam** ATH.[1] 18.9 (*pl.*).

κατάκλειστος -ον [κατακλείω] **enclosed, shut up** CALLIM. *fr.* 118 VT *Wis.* 17.2 LUC. *Tim.* 15 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 89 HSCH.; οἶκοι κατάκλειστος ἦν he was shut up in the house DIOG. 6.94; κ. εἶχεν τὰ βιβλία to keep the books closed STRAB. 13.1.54 || **precious** SEXT. *P.* 1.143.

κατακλείω [κατά, κλείω] *impf.* κατέκλειον, *mid. pass.* κατεκλειόμην || *fut.* κατακλείσω || *aor.* κατέκλεισα, *ptc. mid.* κατακλεισάμενος || *pf.* κατακέκλεικα, *mid. pass.* κατακέκλημαι || *aor. pass.* κατεκλήσθην *and* κατεκλείσθην || *fut. pass.* κατακλεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lock, close, shut in** ▸ *with acc. of pers.* HDT. 2.86.7 THUC. 1.109.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.18, *An.* 3.4.26; κ. εἰς πολιορκίαν to lay siege to DION. 6.74; εἰς δυσχωρίας to force into unfavorable positions DION. 11.26; κ. τινα ἐν φυλακῇ to imprison s.o. NT *Luke* 3.20 *cf. I*OGIS 669.17 (I[CE]) | *fig.*: κ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς πολιτείαν to shut oneself up in a commonwealth XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.13 | νόμῳ κ. to compel, oblige DEMOSTH. 4.33 AND. 3.7 Ⓑ **to lock, close** ▸ *with acc. of the thing* HDT. 2.124.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.10; κ. τὰς πυλίδας to close the gates HDT. 1.191.5; εὑρὼν ἅπαντα κατακεκλημένα having found everything closed ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 206 | **to fix,** *of stones in a construction I*G 7.3073.158 (II[BCE]) | **to block:** κατάκλειε (τὴν δεξιάν) clamp down (his right hand) LUC. *Prom.* 2 || **to contain:** εἰς ἐκείνην τὸ πᾶν τῆς τέχνης κατέκλεισεν in it (= a belt) he enclosed all his art HLD. 3.4.2 Ⓒ **to conclude,** *of speeches etc.* DION. 7.14 PHILOD. *Sign.* 15.33 AP.[7] *Synt.* 234.17 DIOG. 10.138; οὐ κ. διάνοιαν to have no sense at all AP.[7] *Adv.* 119.6, *cf.* SYNT. 179.13 ❷ *mid.* **to shut oneself up, enclose oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.5 (*in a palace*) THEOCR. 18.5 (*in a bridal chamber*) ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be closed** *or* **enclosed,** *of pers.* THUC. 1.117.2 XEN. *An.* 3.3.7 THEOCR. 7.84 PHILOD. *D.* 1.17.6; ἐς τὸ τεῖχος κατακλῄεσθαι to shut themselves up within the wall THUC. 4.57.2; εἰς μικρὸν τόπον κατακεκλημένοι enclosed in a narrow place ISOCR. 4.34 || **to be reduced, confined** METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.8.5 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.283 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be constrained, reduced:** τῆς πόλεως εἰς κίνδυνον μέγιστον κατακεκλεισμένης with the city being reduced to the supreme danger DEMOSTH. 26.11; εἰς σπάνιν in straitened circumstances DIOD. 20.74 Ⓒ **to be shut,** *of a thing* HDT. 2.128.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 404 HP.

K

LocHom. 27 • *Att. pres. anc.* κατακλήω ‖ *Att. fut.* κατακλιῶ EUP. 310 (*dub.*) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκλησμένος APP. 6.67 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 206b ‖ *Ion. aor. pass.* κατεκλῄσθην, *Dor.* κατεκλάσθην.

κατακλῆθρον -ου, τό **lock** *I*G 11.2.144 *A* 41 (IV^{BCE}), *see* κατακλείς.

κατακληΐς -ῖδος, ἡ *Ion. for* κατακλείς.

κατακληροδοτέω, *contr.* [κατά, κληροδοτέω] **to distribute an inheritance** VT *Deut.* 21.16, *al.*

κατακληρονομέω, *contr.* [κατά, κληρονομέω] A **to take possession, conquer** VT *Deut.* 12.2 B **to receive as a possession** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Sir.* 4.16 C **to assign as a possession** VT *Deut.* 3.28, 12.10 NT *Acts* 13.19 ‖ **to leave as an inheritance** VT *Deut.* 21.16 | **to name as heir** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *2Sam.* 7.1.

κατακληρουχέω, *contr.* [κατά, κληρουχέω] A **to divide, share out, receive as one's portion,** *esp. of allocations of conquered land:* τὴν χώραν the region POL. 2.21.7; τὰς οὐσίας the properties POL. 7.10.1; τὴν Σικελίαν Sicily DIOD. 13.30; τὴν νῆσον the island STRAB. 8.6.16; τὴν γῆν εἰς κλήρους the land in lots AEL. *V.H.* 6.1 B **to allocate as a portion** DIOD. 1.54 *cf. PLOND.* 2.383.2 (III^{CE}) ‖ **share among colonists** PLUT. *Ant.* 55.

κατακληρόω, *contr.* [κατά, κληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to allocate as a portion** DIOD. 13.2 (*codd.*) *PPSI* 344.14 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* **to divide, share out** PLUT. *Pomp.* 41 ❸ *pass.* **to be chosen by lot** VT *1Sam.* 10.20.

κατακλησία -ας, ἡ [κατακαλέω] **summoning of the assembly** POLL. 8.116 HSCH.

κατάκλησις -εως, ἡ [κατακαλέω] A **summoning by name** PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 77 ‖ **summoning of the complete assembly of citizens,** *including from the countryside* AMM.^{1} p. 47 V. B **invocation,** *to the gods* PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4. 40 ARR. *An.* 5.2.7 POLL. 1.29 C **recall,** *from exile I*CIG 6850A D **incantation** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.51.32, *al.*

κατακλητικός -ή -όν [κατακαλέω] **for invocation:** *subst.* τὸ κατακλητικόν **formula of invocation** *P*PGM 4.2373.

κατάκλητος -ον [κατακαλέω] **summoned** *I*S-CHWYZ. 62.11, 63.10.

κατακλῄω *see* κατακλείω.

κατακλῑνής -ές [κατακλίνω] A **staying in bed** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 β *P*RYL. 124.26 (I^{CE}) POL. 31.13.7 (*dub.*) B **hanging down** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.11 ‖ **sloping** LEON.^{2} (STOB. 4.52.28) DION. 5.38.

κατακλῑνοβατής -ές [κατακλίνω, βαίνω] **keeping one in bed,** *of an illness* LUC. *Pod.* 198 (*dub.*).

κατακλῑ́νω [κατά, κλίνω] *impf.* κατέκλινον, *mid. pass.* κατεκλινόμην ‖ *fut.* κατακλινῶ ‖ *aor.* κατέκλινα, *ptc. mid.* κατακλινάμενος ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέκλιμαι ‖ *ppf.* κατεκεκλίμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκλίθην *and* κατεκλίνην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακλιθήσομαι *and* κατακλινήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to lay down, put down, leave** OD. 10.165 ‖ **to make to recline** *or* **lie down:** τοὺς Πέρσας κατακλίνας ἐς λειμῶνα having made the Persians sit (for a meal) in a meadow HDT. 1.126.3 *cf.* NT *Luke* 9.14; κ. παιδίον to put the child to bed ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 19 *cf.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 3; κ. τινὰ ἐν ἁρμαμάξῃ to get s.o. to recline in a carriage XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.11; κ. τινὰ εἰς Ἀσκληπιοῦ to have a sick person lie down in the temple of Asklepios ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 411 *cf. Ve.* 123 | *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 10a 23 B *fig.* **to bend, overturn, bring down, depose,** *esp. of tyrants* THGN. 1181 C *mag.* **to confine to bed,** *by causing a sickness P*PGM 4.2075 ❷ *pass.* A **to recline, lie down,** *at table, in bed etc.* HDT. 2.121. δ4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 98, *Nub.* 694, *Ve.* 1208 PLAT. *Symp.* 175a ‖ **to lie in bed** ▸ παρά τινι beside s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 203c = ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 904; κ. ἐπὶ ταῖς κοίταις to lie on the beds ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1040; ἐπὶ στιβάδος on the bed XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.15 | **to lie down, take to** *or* **stay in bed,** *of sick people* HP. *Epid.* 1.2, *Prog.* 3 HYP. 3 18 DIOC.^{1} *fr.* 141; κατεκλίθη ὕπτιος he lay down on his back PLAT. *Phaed.* 117e (*codd.*); κατακεκλιμένος lying POL. 6.53.1 ‖ **to kneel down,** *of a camel* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 17 B **to slope, be on a slope,** *of a valley* AP. 2.734 C **to set,** *of the sun* POLL. 4.157 D **to roll sideways,** *of the eyes of the crab* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 28 E *fig.* **to be set under, subjected to** HERM.^{2} 157.

κατάκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [κατακλίνω] A *trans.* **causing to recline, lie down, take a seat,** *at table* PLAT. *Rp.* 425b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 28; ἡ κ. τοῦ γάμου the celebration of the marriage feast HDT. 6.129.1 B *intrans.* **lying at table** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 9, 21; ▸ παρά τινι next to *or* with s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 175e; τὸ σχῆμα τῆς κ. the way of reclining at table PLUT. *QConv.* 679f *cf.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.61 ‖ **taking to one's bed,** *of a sick person* HP. *Epid.* 4.31 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.33 *etc.* | **way of lying in bed** HP. *Art.* 33, *cf. Prog.* 3 (*pl.*); κ. ὑπτία supine position AN. *Par.* 2.2.4 C *mag.* **confining to bed,** *i.e.* **a spell, curse, witchcraft** *P*PGM 4.2496 ‖ *astr.* **horoscope,** *cast at the time of going to bed* GAL. 19.529 *CCA* 1.20, 8(4).57 • *Ion. gen.* -κλίσιος HDT. *l.c.*

κατακλῑτέον [κατακλίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put to bed** SOR. 2.9.1, 3.10.2 HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 6.20.5) AN. *Par.* 1.3.1, *al.*

κατακλιτικός -ή -όν [κατακλίνω] **of going to bed,** *hour or day* VETT. 205.3, 339.20.

κατάκλῑτον [κατακλίνω] **couch** L. *Sud.* PHOT. *Lex.*

κατάκλῑτος -ον [κατακλίνω] **for being at table** VT *Is.* 3.23.

κατακλύζω [κατά, κλύζω] *impf.* κατέκλυζον, *mid. pass.* κατεκλυζόμην ‖ *fut.* κατακλύσω ‖ *aor.* κατέκλυσα ‖ *pf.* κατακέκλυκα *in pap., mid. pass.* κατακέκλυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκέκλυστο PHIL.^{2} *QuGen.* 66 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκλύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακλυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to deluge, submerge:** τὴν γῆν the land HDT. 2.13.2 (*of the Nile*) PIND. *O.* 9.50 THUC. 3.89.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 22d *I*OGIS 90.24 (II^{BCE}); ὑετὸς κατακλύζων torrential rain VT *Ezek.* 13.11, *al.* ‖ **to submerge, overwhelm:** τοίους γὰρ κατὰ κῦμα ... ἔκλυσεν such men the wave indeed overwhelmed ARCHIL. 13.3-4 (*in tmesis*) | *also fig.* EUR. *Or.* 343 CRATIN. 198.5; τὴν πόλιν δαπάναισιν the city with expenses EUR. *Tr.* 995; κ. ἀφθονίᾳ δίαιταν XEN. *Oec.* 2.8; εἰ καὶ μέλλει γέλωτι ... ὥσπερ κῦμα ... κατακλύσειν even if it is likely to submerge us under laughter like a wave PLAT. *Rp.* 473c B **to wash away** PIND. *O.* 10.10 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.3 | **to wash well** GAL. 15.198 ‖ *extens.* **to wipe out:** τὰ ἴχνη τοῦ λαγώ the tracks of the hare XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 C **to fill with water** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 843 ❷ *pass.* A **to be deluged** *or* **submerged** HDT. 2.99.3 *P*TEBT. 5.94 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; ὑπ' ὄμβρων κατακλυζόμενος deluged by rains ISOCR. 11.12; κόσμος ὕδατι κατακλυσθείς the world deluged with water NT *2Pet.* 3.6 ‖ *fig.* **to be overwhelmed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1084 PLAT. *Rp.* 492c LIB. *epist.* 5.1; χρυσίῳ κατακεκλυσμένος overcome by gold PLUT. *Demosth.* 14.2 B **to overflow** VT *Ps.* 77.20 • *poet. fut. 3. sg.* κατακλύσσει PIND. *O.* 10.10 ‖ *poet. aor.* κατέκλυσσα OR. *Sib.* 1.230, 5.234.

κατάκλυσις -εως, ἡ [κατακλύζω] **shower** HP. *Hum.* 1.

κατάκλυσμα -ατος, τό [κατακλύζω] **enema** HP. *Sal.* 5.

κατακλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακλύζω] A **flood, inundation** PLAT. *Leg.* 677a, 679d, *Tim.* 25c (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Ph.* 222a 23 STOIC. 2.337.31 (ORIG. *Cels.* 4.64.21: CHRYSIP.?) MPAR. 6 *P*LILLE 2.28 *v* 4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | **deluge** VT *Gen.* 6.17, *al.* B *fig.* **destruction, cataclysm:** κ. τῶν πραγμάτων political upheaval DEMOSTH. 18.214 C *medic.* **douche, bathing** CAEL. *T.P.* 4.1.1.

κατάκλυστρον -ου, τό [κατακλύζω] GLOSS., *see* [*Lat.* compluvium.]

Κατακλῶθες -ων, αἱ [κατακλώθω] **the Spinners, Fates,** *see* Κλῶθες.

κατακλώθω [κατά, κλώθω] **to spin,** *the destiny of s.o. I*CIG 6870 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* LYC. 145.

κατακναίω [κατακνάω] **to tear** THEM. *Or.* 32.362b.

κατακνάπτω [κατά, κνάπτω] **to break into pieces, tear** EUR. *Tr.* 1252 (*conject.*).

κατακνάω, *contr.* [κατά, κνάω] *aor.* κατέκνησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκνησμένος ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 13.1022) ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκνήσθην; **to scrape away, scour** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 965 DIOSC.^{2} 2.83 ‖ *pass.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 771 ASCLEP.^{3} *l.c.*

κατακνήθω NIC. *Th.* 944, *see* κατακνάω.

κατάκνημος -ον [κατά, κνήμη] **with thin legs** *P*UPZ 121.20 (II^{BCE}).

κατακνῆστις -ιδος, ἡ [κατακνίζω] **grater** HSCH., *see* τυροκνῆστις.

κατακνίζω [κατά, κνίζω] *impf.* κατέκνιζον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 335b ‖ *fut.* κατακνίσω LUC. *Ocyp.* 91 ‖ *aor.* κατέκνισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέκνισμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κατακνισθείς ORIB. 7.20.8 ❶ *act.* A **to chop into small pieces, mince** ATH. 9.376d | *fig.* ISOCR. 12.17 (*of speeches*) LUC. *Hes.* 5 B *medic.* **to scratch, irritate** ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 12.420) C **to scarify** LUC. *Ocyp.* 91 B **to cut with grooves, score** DIOC.^{1} *fr.* 26 ❷ *pass.* A *medic.* **to be irritated** DIOSC.^{2} 2.123 ‖ **to be itchy** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 973 B **to be scarified** ORIB. *l.c.*

κατακνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακνίζω] **irritation** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 975, *see* κνισμός.

κατακνώσσω [κατά, κνώσσω] **to fall asleep** AP. 3.690 ORPH. *L.* 321.

κατακοιμάω, *contr.* [κατά, κοιμάω] *impf. mid.* κατεκοιμώμην HP. *Epid.* 3.1.2 ‖ *fut.* κατακοιμήσω, *mid.* κατακοιμησόμενος HSCH. κ296 ‖ *aor.* κατεκοίμησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατακεκοίμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατακεκοίμητο POL. 8.27.9 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκοιμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακοιμηθήσομαι ❶ A *intrans.* **to sleep, pass the night** HDT. 8.134.1 (*v.l.*) B *trans.* **to put to sleep, cause to fall asleep** SOPH. *O.T.* 1222 PLAT. *Symp.* 223d (*v.l. for* -κοιμίσαντ') ❷ *pass.* A *intrans.* **to sleep,** *Hom. only in aor.* κατακοιμηθῆναι IL. 2.355 HDT. 2.121 δ.5 POL. 3.67.2 (*v.l.*); κατακοιμηθήτω let him sleep IL. 9.427; κατακοιμηθέντες ἐν αὐτῷ τῷ ἱρῷ having fallen asleep in the temple itself HDT. 1.31.5; κατακοιμάσθω let them sleep ARISTOPH. *Th.* 46 B **to fall asleep** THEM. *Or.* 8.110c; κατακοιμηθεὶς ὑπὸ μέθης asleep from drinking wine THEM. *Or.* 26.326b • *Dor. aor. subj. 3. sg.* κατακοιμάσῃ SOPH. *O.T.* 870 (*v.l. fut.* -σει) ‖ *pf. inf. pass.* κατακεκοιμῆσθαι PLUT. *Cic.* 20 (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κατακοιμησθείς HSCH. λ772 NB *s.times confused with* -κοιμίζω.

κατακοίμησις -εως, ἡ [κατακοιμάω] **lodging** THEM. *Or.* 13.162b.

κατακοιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [κατακοιμάω] **chamberlain** GLOSS., *see* -κοιμιστής.

κατακοιμητικός -ή -όν [κατακοιμάω] **promoting sleep** SCH. THEOCR. 18 *argum.*

κατακοιμίζω [κατά, κοιμίζω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to cause to sleep, send to sleep** HEC. 33 PLAT. *Leg.* 790d, *Symp.* 223d (*v.l.* -κοιμήσαντ') LUC. *V.H.* 2 34, *Anach.* 6 | *fig.* COM. *CAF* 521; λύχνον κ. to extinguish the torch PHRYN.[1] 25; τοὺς πολεμίους the enemy PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 346c [B] **to pass sleeping, spend in sleep:** τὴν φυλακήν one's watch HDT. 9.93.3 *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.15, *al.*; τῆς ἡμέρας τὸ χρησιμώτατον κατακοιμίζουσα spending in sleep the most profitable part of the day XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 ❷ *pass.* **to go to sleep** POL. 3.67.2 **NB** *s.times confused with* -κοιμάω.

κατακοιμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακοιμίζω] **putting to bed,** *of children* PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.47.23 (*pl.*).

κατακοιμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατακοιμίζω] **chamberlain** DIOD. 11.69 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 175 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 173e IUL. 5.272d EPHOR. 191 (*dub.*).

κατακοινωνέω [κατά, κοινωνέω] **to make a sharer** ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. 32.25; κ. τὰ τῆς πόλεως share out the goods of the city AESCHN. 3.66 (*v.l.* -κοινώσαντες).

κατακοιρᾰνέω [κατά, κοιρανέω] **to govern** HSCH. *cf.* SCH. IL. 5.332.

κατάκοιτος -ον [κατά, κοίτη] **quiet** IB. 1.7.

κατακόκκας *or* κατακίκκας **cataplasm** HSCH., *see* κατάπλασμα.

κατακολαφίζω *see* κολαφίζω.

κατακολλάω, *contr.* [κατά, κολλάω] *act.* **to glue, weld to** *or* **together, inlay** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 14; θύρας χρυσῷ the doors with gold IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.3 || *pass.* **to be glued** *or* **welded** HP. *Art.* 7 CALLIX. 1 | ὁ Κατακολλώμενος **the glued man,** EUB. *title* (*fr.* 46-51).

κατάκολλος -ον [κατά, κόλλα] **mixed with glue** AEN. 31.10.

κατακολλῡβίζω [κατά, κολλυβίζω] **to divide** AG *Bek.* 104, *see* κατακερματίζω.

κατᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀκολουθέω] [A] ▸ *abs.* **to follow** VT *Jer.* 17.16 *PAMH.* 31.12 (II[BCE]) (*of instructions*) LONG. 3.15.4 (*codd.*) [B] **to acquiesce, comply, obey** ▸ *with dat.* EPIC. *fr.* 388 U. POL. 6.42.2 PLUT. *Lys.* 25; κ. νόμῳ to comply with the law VT *Dan.* 9.10; προστάγμασιν with the orders VT *1Macc.* 6.23 [C] *fig.* **to follow,** *as adherence to a philosophical authority* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.146; Ἀράτῳ Aratos POL. 2.56.2; Δημοκρίτῳ Demokritos PLUT. *Col.* 1108f | **to emulate, imitate** AP.[5] 3 PLUT. *Cam.* 5.

κατακολουθητέον [κατακολουθέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to follow** ▸ *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 1.186, 11.175.

κατακολουθία -ας, ἡ [κατακολουθέω] **obedience,** *to instructions PSTUD.PAL.* 97.8a (III[CE]).

κατακόλουθος -ον [κατακολουθέω] **following, obedient** ▸ *with dat.*: *of pers.* VETT. 209.21, *of things* VETT. 119.25.

κατακολούω [κατά, κολούω] **to mutilate** POLL. 8.154.

κατακολπίζω [κατά, κόλπος] **to enter into** *or* **keep close to a bay** STRAB. 8.3.33 AEL. *N.A.* 14.26: κ. εἰς Αἴγιναν enter the bay of Aegina THUC. 8.92.3.

κατακόλπισις -εως, ἡ [κατακολπίζω] **sheltering in a bay** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ἐπιβάθρα).

κατακολυμβάω, *contr.* [κατά, κολυμβάω] **to dive, plunge** THUC. 7.25.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 34 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48.

κατακολυμβητής -οῦ, ὁ [κατακολυμβάω] **diver** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 31 ATH. 7.296e.

κατακομάω, *contr.* [κατάκομος] **to wear the hair long** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 7 | *fig. of a temple* κ. τοῖς ἀναθήμασι covered with votive offerings PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.4.

κατακομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [κατακομίζω] **transport towards the coast,** *for exportation* THUC. 1.120.2 | *extens.* **transport** DIOD. 18.3.

κατακομίζω [κατά, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to bring down, transport towards the coast** THUC. 6.88.4 STRAB. 11.2.17, *cf. IOGIS* 132.10 (II[BCE]) HDN.[1] 8.2.3 (*pass.*) *etc.* | **to bring to a safe place** AEN. 10.3; κ. γυναῖκας ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν the women from the countryside DEMOSTH. 19.125 *cf.* DIOD. 12.39 || **to import** ATH. 11.784c [B] *naut.* **to bring into harbor, bring back:** ναῦν a ship DEMOSTH. 50.55, *al.* AESCHN. 2.71 [C] *fig.* **to bring to ruin** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.174D ❷ *mid.* **to have brought down** PLAT. *Criti.* 118e.

κατάκομος -ον [κατά, κόμη] **with long hair** *or* **beard** EUR. *Bac.* 1187 LUC. *DDeor.* 19.1 POLL. 4.140 || **luxuriant** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.66.

κατακομπάζω EUST.[1] *Eng.* 8, *see* κατακομπέω.

κατακομπέω, *contr.* [κατά, κομπέω] **to boast** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.7.2.

κατακομπολᾰκῡθέω, *contr.* [κατά, κομπολάκυθος] **to boast loudly** TZ. *Hist.* 10.271.

κατακομψεύομαι [κατά, κομψεύω] **to be proud of speaking, state with presumption** SCH. LUC. *Ap.* 6 BAS. *Hex.* 1.10A (24B).

κατᾰκονά -ᾶς, ἡ [κατακαίνω] **destruction, extermination** EUR. *Hip.* 821 (*v.l.*).

κατᾰκονάω, *contr.* [κατακονά] **to wear out** EUR. *Hip.* 821 (*v.l.*) L. *E.M.* 50.25 EUSTATH. 381.22.

κατακονδῡλίζω [κατά, κονδυλίζω] *pf. mid. pass.* κατακεκονδύλισμαι; **to punch, hit** AESCHN. 3.212 VT *Amos* 5.11 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 198.

κατακονδῡλιστος -ον [κατακονδυλίζω] **punched** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπικόρριστον.

κατακονδῡλόω, *contr.* HSCH. *s.v.* κρομβότατον (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκονδυλωμένος), *see* κατακονδυλίζω.

κατᾰκοντίζω [κατά, ἀκοντίζω] *impf.* κατηκόντιζον, *mid. pass.* κατηκοντιζόμην || *fut.* κατακοντιῶ *and* κατακοντίσω || *aor.* κατηκόντισα || *pf.* κατηκόντικα IODAM. (*PG* 96.793.9), *mid. pass.* κατηκόντισμαι || *aor. pass.* κατηκοντίσθην || *fut. pass.* κατακοντισθήσομαι; **to strike with arrows, kill with arrow-shots** HDT. 9.17.3 THUC. 8.108.4 DEMOSTH. 18.151 VT *Jdt.* 1.15 || *pass.* PHILOD. *Piet.* 34c.6 (p. 7) LUC. *Asin.* 59.

κατάκοος -ον *see* κατήκοος.

κατακοπή -ῆς, ἡ [κατακόπτω] **cutting, pruning,** *of trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.6 || **act of cutting in pieces** THEOP.[1] 263a ARTEMID. 1.50.

κατάκοπος -ον [κατακόπτω] [A] **tired, exhausted** VT *2Macc.* 12.36, *al.* DION. 6.29 DIOD. 13.18 PLUT. *Arat.* 8 [B] **wearisome, tedious** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.173.

κατακοπτικός -ή -όν [κατακόπτω] **able to break** *fig. PPGM* 7.430.

κατακόπτω [κατά, κόπτω] *impf.* κατέκοπτον, *mid. pass.* κατεκοπτόμην || *fut.* κατακόψω || *aor.* κατέκοψα, *mid.* κατεκοψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέκομμαι || *aor*[t]. *pass.* κατεκόπην || *fut. pass.* κατακοπήσομαι || *fut.pf.* κατακεκόψομαι XEN. *Anab.* 1.5.16 ❶ *act.* [A] **to cut up, cut in pieces** HDT. 1.48.2, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301c | **to massacre, slaughter** HDT. 6.75.3 THUC. 7.29.5 *etc.* ἐν μαχαίραις with swords VT *Jer.* 20.4 || *milit.* **to cut in pieces, rout** DEMOSTH. 13.22 || **to break, destroy** DEMOSTH. 22.70 POL. 5.25.3 PLUT. *Demetr.* 30 || *fig.* **to break in pieces, destroy** ANAXIP. 1.23 MEN. *Sam.* 285, 292 *Mis.* 323 *cf.* HEGESIP. 1.3 [B] **to strike, coin,** *of coins* HDT. 3.96.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.3; τὰς χρυσᾶς πλίνθους εἰς νόμισμα gold bars into coins DIOD. 16.56 ❷ *mid.* **to beat one's breast** *IGVI* 562.3 (II-III[CE]) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be cut up, cut in pieces** HDT. 8.92.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1688 *etc.* | **to be massacred** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.235 || **to be cut to pieces** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 730 LUC. *Indoct.* 1 PLUT. *Amat.* 762f; κατεκόπημεν ἄν we should have been cut to pieces PLAT.[1] 34.2 || *milit.* **to be routed** XEN. *An.* 1.2.25, 1.5.16 [B] *of trees* **to be pruned** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.1, *C.P.* 2.15.4 *etc.* [C] *rhet.* λέξις κατακεκομμένη broken style DEM.[2] 4 • *fut. mid.* κατακόψομαι IO. *HRom.* (*PG* 60.517.33) (*v.l. in catenis*).

κατακόπωσις -εως, ἡ [κατά, κόπωσις] **wear and tear** GLOSS.

κατακορᾰκώω, *contr.* [κατά, κορακόω] **to lock, close** *1BUEP.* 50.204.

κατακορέννυμι [κατά, κορέννυμι] **to satiate** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 64.10.

κατακορέω HP. (GAL. 19.109) = ἐκλύω.

κατακορής -ές [κατά, κορέννυμι] [A] *act.* **satiating,** *hence also neg.* **excessive, tedious, wearisome** TIMOTH. *Pers.* 79 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 13 DEM.[2] 303 DION. *Dem.* 45.6; τοῦ τῶν γυναικῶν γένους λάλου καὶ κ. ὄντος because the female sex is talkative and tiresome POL. 31.26.10, *cf.* 32.2.5; πάντων δ' ἐν τῷ γένει τούτῳ κατακορέστατος the most immoderate of all in the use of this figure AN. *Subl.* 22.3 || *medic. of symptoms* **strong, violent** HP. *Epid.* 7.2, 11, 26, *Med.* 6 || **serious, profound:** βαθὺ καὶ κ. αἴνιγμα a profound and serious problem PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2. 4; ἀμετάβλητος καὶ κ. γνώμη an immutable and profound opinion PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2. 67 [B] *pass.* **saturated, satiated:** οἴνῳ with wine PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 83B.; σιτίοις with foods PROC.[1] *Arc.* 13; *of solutions* HP. *Epid.* 5.15 *cf.* GAL. 19.108 (φάρμακον) GAL. 5.111 (ἅλμη) || *of colors* **deep, dark** HP. *Coac.* 7.596 (*cf. Epid.* 4.20), 601, *Epid.* 7.7 PLAT. *Tim.* 68c; χρῶμα ὅμοιον ῥόδῳ κ. deep color like a rose THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7 *cf.* SEXT. *P.* 1.105 | **complete,** *of harmony* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3, *cf.* 5 | *of the spheres* -κορέστερον μέλος a more perfect song IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.65 ◆ *adv.* κατακορῶς **profoundly, intensely** HP. *Acut.* 54 ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.2 • *Ion.* -έως.

κατακορμάζω HSCH., *see* κατακορμίζω.

κατακορμίζω [κατακείρω] **to cut into pieces,** *of wood* PAUS.[2] κ 18 (224).

κατάκορος -ον [κατά, κορέννυμι] **satiating, excessive, tiresome, tedious** POLL. 5.151 STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.239 D. | *fig.* **immoderate** PLUT. *Alex.* 2 ◆ *adv.* κατακόρως **to satiety, excessively** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 33 POL. 4.12.9 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.157 DIOSC.[2] 2.52 PLUT. *Cic.* 5 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 | **deeply,** *of colors* GEOP. 16.2.1.

κατακορῶς *adv., see* κατακορής.

κατακοσμέω, *contr.* [κατά, κοσμέω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to order, dispose, arrange** IL. 4.118 PLAT. *Rp.* 540b (*v.l.*); κ. εἰς τάξιν arrange in order PLAT. *Tim.* 88e || **to reduce to order, regulate** PLUT. *Nu.* 14, *Rom.* 23 [B] **to equip, furnish** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1473 | **to adorn:** κ. τινὰ οἷον ἄγαλμα adorn s.o. like a statue PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d ❷ *mid.* [A] **to put in order** OD. 22.440 [B] **to conform** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 3 [C] **to adorn oneself** APP. 8.131.626 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be arranged** PLAT. *Rp.* 560a, *Leg.* 685d DIOTOG. 76.24 (STOB. 4.1.133.5) || **to be regulated** PLAT. *Pol.* 273a [B] **to be equipped** ▸ *with dat.*: ὅπλοις κατακεκοσμημένος equipped with weapons XEN. *Hier.* 11.3.

κατακόσμησις -εως, ἡ [κατακοσμέω] **order, arrangement** PLAT. *Pol.* 271e, *Tim.* 47d || **adornment** ANDR. p. 572 M. (*of ships*) | *of affected behavior* PLUT. *QConv.* 712d.

κατακοσμητέος -α -ον [κατακοσμέω] **which must be adorned,** *temple* PORPH. *Marc.* 11.

κατάκοσμος -ον [κατά, κόσμος] **adorned,** *throne* APP. 12.115.

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κατακοττᾰβίζω [κατά, κοτταβίζω] **to pour as in the game of kottabos**, *wine* ▸ τινος in honor of s.o. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 157.1 (*dub. impf.* κατεκοττάβιζον).

κατακοῦμβαι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* catacumbae] **catacombs** AAp. *PetrPaul.* 87 (p. 221.2).

κατακούρη -ης, ἡ [κατακείρω] **cutting, incision** GAL. 19.109.

κατᾰκουσις -εως, ἡ [κατακούω] **hearing** ARR. *An.* 5.7.5.

κατᾰκουστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατακούω] **listener** GLOSS.

κατᾰκούω [κατά, ἀκούω] *impf.* κατήκουον ‖ *fut. mid.* κατακούσομαι IUST. *Nov.* p. 103.21 ‖ *aor.* κατήκουσα ‖ *pf.* κατακήκοα, *inf. mid. pass.* κατηκοῦσθαι SCH. EUR. *Med.* 169 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κατακουσθῆναι IOS. *B.I.* 4.299 [A] **to hear, listen, eavesdrop** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Rh.* 553 PLAT. *Rp.* 531a = ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 312 PLAT. *Prot.* 330e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 4; ὁ θυρωρός ... κατήκουεν ἡμῶν the doorkeeper overheard us PLAT. *Prot.* 314c | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.22.1 [B] **to lend an ear, give ear,** *s.times* **eavesdrop** DEMOSTH. 6.35 STRAB. 14.1.32 [C] **to obey, be subject** ▸ τινος to s.o. DEMOSTH. 1.23 ARR. *fr.* 7 APP. 12.57 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 19.9 | ▸ *with dat.* Ἀράβιοι οὐδαμὰ κατήκουσαν ἐπὶ δουλοσύνῃ Πέρσῃσι the Arabs never obeyed the Persians as slaves HDT. 3.88.1, *cf.* APP. 11.55 [D] **to interpret, understand** ATH. 5.177e.

κατακράζω [κατά, κράζω] *impf.* κατέκραζον ‖ *fut. mid.* κατακράξομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1421.24) ‖ *later aor.* κατέκραξα, *aor*[t]. κατέκραγον IO. *Hlo.* (*PG* 59.413.43) ‖ *pf.* κατακέκραγα ‖ *ppf.* κατεκεκράγειν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.96.12 P., *al.* ‖ *fut. pf.* κατακεκράξομαι; **to outdo in crying** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 287 *etc.*

κατακραιπᾰλάω, *contr.* [κατά, κραιπαλάω] **to be drunk** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.19.16.

κατακρᾰνία -ας, ἡ [κατά, κράνιον] **sickness in the head,** *of horses* HIPPIATR. 103.9.

κατάκρας = κατ' ἄκρας, *see* ἄκρα • *Ion.* -ης.

κατάκρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [κατακεράννυμι] **mixture** PLUT. *QConv.* 688c GAL. 1.212 ‖ *arithm.* **multiplication** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 34 [IAMBL.[1]] 10, 12.

κατακρᾰτέω, *contr.* [κατά, κρατέω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to prevail, conquer, dominate** ▸ τινος over s.o. MEN. *fr.* 794.2 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.4; τῶν πολεμίων over the enemy POL. 16.30.5 | *fig., of pleasure* STOIC. 3.98.26 (CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.119) | ▸ τινα over s.o. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 225.8 (III[BCE]); τοὺς ἄλλους ἀρετῇ κ. *to prevail over others in virtue* DCASS. 54.29 ‖ ▸ *abs.* HDT. 7.129.3 (*of a river*) DCASS. 57.15 (*of an opinion*) PROCL. *Ptol.* 18, *al.* (*of planetary influence*); κατὰ μοῖρ' ἐκράτησεν destiny prevailed AESCHL. *Pers.* 101 (*in tmesis*) [B] **to win, take possession of, obtain** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1. 225 DCHR. 9.13 = ▸ τινος POL. 28.13.13 POL. 5.38.9; τῶν ὅλων everything POL. 3.81.10 ‖ **to retain possession of, dominate** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 1.8.1, 39.1.4 *cf.* CLEOM. 1.10 PORPH. *Aph.* 33 [C] **to digest** PLAT. *Leg.* 789d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 31 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be overcome** ZAL. (STOB. 4.2.19) [B] **to be digested** SOR. 1.53.3.

κατακράτησις -εως, ἡ [κατακρατέω] **subduing** POLL. 9.142.

κατακρᾰτικός -ή -όν [κατακεράννυμι] **fit for tempering** PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.21.10) (*compar.*) ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.35, 9.56) (*v.l. for* -κεραστικός).

κατακρατύνω [κατά, κρατύνω] CYR[2], *see* κατακρατέω.

κατακραυγάζω [κατά, κραυγάζω] **to deafen** ▸ τινος s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.28.

κατακρέμᾰμαι [*see* κατακρεμάννυμι] **to hang, be suspended** HDT. 4.72.4 CRATIN. 175.4; ▸ τινος from sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 672a.

κατακρεμάννῡμι *and later* **κατακρεμαννύω** [κατά, κρεμάννυμι] *impf. mid.* κατεκρεμάμην ‖ *fut.* κατακρεμάσω GAL. 7.944 ‖ *aor.* κατεκρέμασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατακεκρέμασμαι ❶ *act.* **to hang up, suspend** OD. 8.67 (*in tmesis*); τὸν νέκυν κατὰ τοῦ τείχεος the corpse from the wall HDT. 2.121 γ.1; δίκτυα the nets AEN. 11.6; τόξα the bow HOM. 27.16 ❷ *pass.* **to hang, be suspended** HP. *Fract.* 21 DIOD. 18.26.

κατακρεμάς -άδος [κατακρεμάννυμι] **impending, suspended** TRAG. 653.7 (*unc. signf.*).

κατακρεμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακρεμαννύμι] *medic.* **lowering, relaxation,** *of the uvula* AP.[8] (GAL. 12.981).

κατακρέμαστος -ον [κατακρεμαννύμι] **suspended, hanging** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.12.

κατακρεουργέω, *contr.* [κατά, κρεουργέω] *aor. ptc.* κατακρεουργήσας; **to cut in pieces** HDT. 7.181.1 (*pass.*) XANTH. 18 • *Ion. pres.* κατακρεοργέω *in aor. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκρεοργήθη HDT. *l.c.*

κατάκρεως [κατά, κρέας] **fleshy** HDN. *Epim.* 206.4 (*dub.* signf.).

κατακρῆθεν *and* **κατὰ κρῆθεν** *adv., see* κρῆθεν.

κατακρήμνᾰμαι [κατακρέμαμαι] **to hang** HP. *Morb.* 2.10 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 377.

κατακρημνάομαι, *contr.* HOM. 1.39 (*impf.* κατεκρημνῶντο), *see* κατακρήμνᾰμαι • *v.l. in* IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (171) DIOSC.[2] 4.46.

κατακρημνίζω [κατά, κρημνίζω] *impf.* κατεκρήμνιζον, *mid. pass.* κατακρημνιζόμην ‖ *fut.* κατακρημνίσω *and Att.* κατακρημνιῶ ‖ *aor.* κατεκρήμνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκρημνισμένος XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκρημνίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακρημνισθήσομαι HEPH.[1] p. 31.3 ❶ *act.* **to throw down from a precipice** PLUT. *Mar.* 45, *Praec.* 825b NT *Luke* 4.29; ἑαυτούς themselves PHILOD. *Ir.* 26.34; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄκρου τοῦ κρημνοῦ from the top of the precipice VT *Chr.* 2.25.12 | **to throw down:** ἐκ τριηρέων from triremes XEN. *Hell.* 2.1.31; κ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων to throw from a horse POL. 3.116.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ πύργου from the tower DIOD. 4.31 ‖ *fig.* **to tear down, raze to the ground,** *of a city* VT *2Macc.* 12.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown down a precipice** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41 DEMOSTH. 19.327 PLUT. *Sul.* 1 *etc.* | **to be thrown down** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7.

κατακρημνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακρημνίζω] **hurling down** ATH.[1] 37.6.

κατακρημνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατακρημνίζω] **one who throws headlong down** GLOSS.

κατάκρημνος -ον [κατά, κρημνός] **steep, rugged** BATR. 154 GEOP. 18.18.1.

κατάκρης *Ion. adv. for* κατάκρας.

κατακρῑβόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀκριβόω] *pf. ptc. pass.* κατακριβωμένος accurate, precise MEN.[3] p. 40 D.

κατακρῑδεύω [κατά, ἀκρίς] **to chatter like a swarm of locusts** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

κατάκρῑμα -ατος, τό [κατακρίνω] **condemnation, judgment** DION. 6.61 ‖ **punishment, fine** *P*CPR 1.16 (I[CE]) NT *Rom.* 5.16, 8.1 *etc.*

κατακρῑ́νω *and arch.* **κακρίνω** [κατά, κρίνω] *impf.* κατέκρινον, *mid. pass.* κατεκρινόμην ‖ *fut.* κατακρινῶ ‖ *aor.* κατέκρινα, *mid.* κατεκρινάμην AL. *Pr.* 2.70 ‖ *pf.* κατακέκρικα, *mid. pass.* κατακέκρῑμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεκεκρίμην *and later* κατακεκρίμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκρίθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακριθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to issue as a sentence** ISOCR. 1.43 [B] **to condemn** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 29 IOS. *A.I.* 3.14.4 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 6.85.1 THEOCR. 23.23 | ▸ *with dat. of penalty* θανάτῳ to death NT *Matt.* 20.18 IOS. *B.I.* 5.13.1; εἴκοσι δραχμαῖς to a fine of twenty drachmas *I*IG 5.1.1390.161 (I[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be issued as a sentence:** τοῖσι μὲν κατεκέκριτο θάνατος sentence of death had been passed on them HDT. 7.146.2; ἂν κατακριθῇ μοι if the judgment is issued against me XEN. *Apol.* 7 | ▸ *arch. with dat. of the pers. and gen. of the thing* ὁσέοι ἂν χρηστήριον κακρίνῃ ἢ γνωσίαι κακριθῇ τῶν χρημάτων as many as the oracle has condemned or have been condemned by judicial process to confiscation of their property *I*IG 5.2.262.14 (V[BCE]) [B] **to be condemned** EUR. *Andr.* 496 (*codd.*) ANTIPHO 3.1.1 XEN. *Hell.* 2.3.54 *I*OGIS 669.27 (I[CE]); ἀποθνήσκειν to die XEN. *Hier.* 7.10 | ▸ *with gen.* κατακεκριμένοι θανάτου condemned to death PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.6.9 | ▸ *with acc. of penalty* φυγὴν κατακριθείς condemned to exile L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἱεροκλῆς [C] **to be judged** *or* **believed** PIND. *fr.* 149 • *arch. aor. subj. pass.* κακριθῇ.

κατακρῑσιμος -ον [κατακρίνω] **condemned** [ARR.] 59 ‖ **ready to be judged** *P*SB 5230.18 (I[CE]).

κατάκρῑσις -εως, ἡ [κατακρίνω] **condemnation** NT *2Cor.* 3.9, 7.3 VETT. 102.28, 112.12 (*pl.*) ‖ **judgment** GAL. 5.76.

κατάκρῑτος -ον [κατακρίνω] **condemned** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 139 DIOD. 33.2 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 188b; θανάτου to death LUC. *Am.* 52, *cf. Prom.* 36.

κατακροάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀκροάομαι] **to listen attentively to** ▸ τι sthg. EUP. 263 = ▸ τινος IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.5 *P*FREIB. 2a 1.14.

κάτακρος -α -ον [κατά, ἄκρος] **highest** SCH. IL. D 15.536 • *adv.* **κατάκρως in a very elevated style** RH. 1.627.

κατακροτᾰλίζω [κατά, κροταλίζω] **to make a loud clatter** CALLIM. *H.* 3.247.

κατακροτέω, *contr.* [κατάκροτος] **to applaud vigorously** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ **to beat one's feet on the ground,** *in a dance* BAS. *Hom.* 14.1 ‖ *extens.* **to strike** [CAES.] 1.7 (38.865) | *fig.* **to censure** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 57.4.

κατάκροτος -ον [κατά, κρότος] **noisy** HLD. 1.30.2.

κατακρουνίζω [κατά, κρουνίζω] **to squirt** *or* **pour over, wet** ARCHESTR. *fr.* 13.8 | *of a douche* PHIL. *Ven.* 5.3 GAL. 10.935 ‖ *pass.* **to be wetted** DIOG. 6.41.

κατακρουνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακρουνίζω] **douche** SOR. 3.15.4, *al.*

κατάκρουσις -εως, ἡ [κατακρούω] **pressure, push** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874b 12, *al.* ‖ **bump, jolt** PHIL. 80.6.

κατακρουστικός -ή -όν [κατακρούω] **exerting downward pressure** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 26.

κατακρούω [κατά, κρούω] **to knock, push down** *or* **in** GEOP. 10.61 | **to beat,** *with metallic instruments, to attract bees* PLAT. *Leg.* 843e ‖ **to make narrow incisions** HP. *Ulc.* 24, 25, *Med.* 7.

κατακρυαίνω [κατά, κρύος] **to cool** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.17.

κατακρύβδην [κατακρύπτω] *adv.* **in secret, covertly** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 64.

κατακρυβῆ [κατακρύπτω] *adv. P*MICH. 520.9 (III-IV[CE]) EPIPH. *Gemm.* 1.4.6, *see* κατακρύβδην.

κατακρύπτω [κατά, κρύπτω] *impf.* κατέκρυπτον, *mid. pass.* κατεκρυπτόμην ‖ *fut.* κατακρύψω ‖ *aor.* κατέκρυψα, *mid.* κατεκρυψάμην ‖ *aor*[t]. *ptc.* κατακρῦβών PLUT. *Cr.* 23 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέκρυμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκέκρυπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκρύφθην *and aor*[t]. *pass.* κατεκρύβην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατακρυβήσομαι [HIPPOL.] *Consumm.* 32 [A] **to cover, hide, conceal** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 22.120; ▸ ὑπό τινι under sthg. OD. 9.329, 15.469; ὑπὸ τὴν θύρην behind the door HDT. 1.12.1; εἴς τι in sthg. HDT. 5.92 δ.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.3 | τοὺς δ' ἄρ' Ἀθήνη νυκτὶ κατακρύψασα ... ἐξῆγε Athena having hid them in night led

them out OD. 23.372; σπέρμα κατακρύπτων concealing the seed HES. *Op.* 471; ἐν μεγάρῳ πλοῦτον κ. to hide the wealth in the hall PIND. *N.* 1.31; ἐν ἀπορρήτῳ τε καὶ ἀδήλῳ κατακρύψουσι ὡς πρέπει they will hide them in a secret and obscure place, as is proper PLAT. *Rp.* 460c | *fig.* κατακρύπτει δ' οὐ κόνις συγγόνων κεδνὰν χάριν no dust hides the noble grace of their kindred PIND. *O.* 8.79; κ. ἄστυ πένθει δνοφερῷ to shroud the city in gloomy grief AESCHL. *Pers.* 536 B ▸ *abs.* to hide OD. 4.247, 7.205 | **to set traps** VT *Ps.* 55.7 • *later pres.* κατακρύβει *1*GVI 514.1 (II^{CE}) || *epic inf.* κατακρυπτέμεν EPIGR. 6.291.25 (PHLEG. 26.8) || *aor. ptc.* κακκρύψας NIC. *fr.* 78.5.

κατακρῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [κατακρύπτω] **means** *or* **way of hiding, hiding place** SOPH. *O.C.* 218.

κατακρύφω [κατακρύπτω] QS 2.478 NONN. *D.* 25.476, *see* κατακρύπτω.

κατακρώζω [κατά, κρώζω] **to caw** ▸ τινα at s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1020.

κατακτάμεν IL. 15.557, *aor^{r}. inf. of* κατακτείνω.

κατακτάμενος [κατακτείνω] OD. 16.106, *pf. ptc. of* κατακτείνω.

κατακτάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, κτάομαι] *impf.* κατεκτώμην DIOD. 5.81.5 || *fut.* κατακτήσομαι || *aor.* κατεκτησάμην, *aor^{r}. act.* κατέκτην EPIGR. 2.234.11 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κατεκτῆσθαι POL. 36.9.5 | *ptc.* κατακεκτημένος ARISTE.^{1} 3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατακτηθείς ❶ *act.* **to acquire, gain** *hence* **possess** SOPH. *Ai.* 768, 1256 ISOCR. 4.182 | *fig.* **to win over:** τὸ θέατρον the theatre AEL. *V.H.* 3.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be conquered** PHILOD. *Adul.* 10.6; τὰ ὑπ' Ἀλεξάνδρου κατακτηθέντα the conquests of Alexander DIOD. 16.56.

κατακτάς [κατακτείνω] IL. 15.335 OD. 15.224 AESCHL. *Sept.* 965 EUR. *I.T.* 715, *aor^{r}. ptc. of* κατακτείνω.

κατακτεᾰτίζομαι [κατά, κτεατίζω] **to acquire** AP. 3.136 (*epic fut. mid. 2. sg.* κατακτεατίσσῃ).

κατακτείνω [κατά, κτείνω] *impf.* κατέκτεινον, *mid. pass.* κατεκτεινόμην || *fut.* κατακτενῶ || *aor^{s}.* κατέκτεινα *and aor^{t}.* κατέκτᾰνον || *pf.* κατέκτονα || *aor. pass.* κατεκτᾰ́θην; **to kill,** *used esp. in Homer and trag., rare in prose* HERACLIT. B 56 HDT. 2.75.3 XEN. *Hier.* 6.14, 7.12 *etc.* • *epic fut.* κατακτᾰνέω IL. 6.409, *mid. pass.* κατακτενέεσθε IL. 14.481 (*corr.*, -κταν- *codd.*) || *poet. aor.* κατέκτᾰν, -ας, -α IL. 4.319, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 460, *al.* | *imper. epic* κάκτανε IL. 6.164 | *epic inf.* κακτάμεναι HES. *Sc.* 453, κατακτάμεν IL. 15.557 | *ptc.* κατακτάς IL. 15.335 OD. 15.224 AESCHL. *Sept.* 965 EUR. *I.T.* 715, *mid.* κατακτάμενος OD. 16.106 || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* κατέκταθεν IL. 5.558 *etc.*

κατακτενίζω [κατά, κτενίζω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεκτενισμένος; **to comb carefully** DUR. 60 *etc.* • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* κατεκτένιξεν LYR. *APap.* 996.9.

κατακτενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατακτενίζω] **careful combing** HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 10.17.1).

κατάκτενος -ον [κατά, κτείς] **carefully combed** HSCH.

κατάκτης -ου, ὁ [κατάγω] **visitor, guest** POLL. 7.16.

κατάκτησις -εως, ἡ [κατακτάομαι] **acquisition, attainment** POL. 4.77.2 STRAB. 8.3.33 PLUT. *Caes.* 22; αὐτονομίας of autonomy DIOD. 17.74; κ. δυνάμεως ῥητορικῆς acquisition of rhetorical ability PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.261.

1. **κατακτός** -ή -όν [κατάγνυμι] **that can be broken, fragile** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 14, *H.A.* 523b 10.

2. **κατακτός** -ή -όν [κατάγω] **hanging** *or* **going down,** *of a type of* κότταβος PHERECR. 72 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1244, *cf.* ATH. 15.667e.

κατάκτρια -ας, ἡ [κατάγω] **spinning woman** HSCH.

κατακτῡπέω [κατά, κτυπέω] ❶ A **to emit a loud noise** ▸ τινος against s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.40.1 | **to resound:** κ. τὴν ὑπ' οὐρανόν to resound throughout the earth CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 76.19 *etc.* B **to make resound:** κ. τὸ τύμπανον to beat the drum CYR.^{1} *Duod. Mich.* 54 ❷ *pass.* **to be stunned by a deafening noise** BAS. *Spir.* 29.75.50 *etc.*

κατακτύπημα -τος, τό [κατακτυπέω] **crash, thunder** ▸ τινος against s.o. CYR.^{1} *Duod. Mich.* 71.

κατακτῡπησις -εως, ἡ [κατακτυπέω] **emission of noise** EUSTATH. 1602.18.

κατάκτῡπος -ον [κατά, κτύπος] **noisy** L. *Zon., gloss on* κατάδουπος.

κατακῡβεύω [κατά, κυβεύω] *fut.* κατακυβεύσω EUSTATH. 211.30 || *aor. ptc.* κατακυβεύσας LYS. 14.27 || *pf.* κατακεκύβευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκυβευμένος LIB. *Decl.* 27.13 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκεκύβευτο AESCHN. 1.95 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατακυβευθείς EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 58.22; *act.* **to lose at a game of dice** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. *l.c.* DCASS. 45.28 || *mid.* = *act.* EUSTATH. 1396.54 || *pass.* **to be squandered in a game of dice** AESCHN. 1.95 (*resources*).

κατακῡβιστάω, *contr.* [κατά, κυβιστάω] **to turn a somersault** AEL. *N.A.* 5.54 (*aor. 3. pl.* κατεκυβίστησαν) *etc.*

κατακῡκάω, *contr.* [κατά, κυκάω] **to mix** HP. *Morb.* 3.17.

κατακυκλόω, *contr.* [κατά, κυκλόω] **to encircle, surround** VT IOS. *B.I.* 3.8.6 (*v.l.*) GAL. 18(1).787.

κατακῡλινδέω IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.10 DCASS. 56.14 (*impf.* κατεκυλίνδουν), *see* κατακῠλίνδω.

κατακῠλίνδω *and* **κατακυλίω** [κατά, κυλίνδω] *impf.* κατεκύλιον || *fut.* κατακυλιῶ VT *Jer.* 28.25 *and* κατακυλίσω AN. *in Rh.* p. 324.22 || *aor.* κατεκύλισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεκυλισμένος || *aor. pass.* κατεκυλίσθην || *fut. pass.* κατακυλισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to roll down** DION. 11.26 VT *l.c.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARR. *Tact.* 11.6 (*ptc.* κατακυλιομένους) ❸ *pass.* **to be rolled down** HDT. 1.84.4; κατακεκυλισμένοι ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων thrown down from horseback XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.1; ▸ πρός τινα to throw oneself upon s.o. VT *1Sam.* 14.8.

κατακύλλωμα -ατος, τό [κατά, κύλλωμα] **deformity** EUSTATH. 1599.13 || *fig.* **extreme limit** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* L. *E.M.* 761.38.

κατακῡμαίνω [κατά, κυμαίνω] **to raise waves,** *said of the sea* ▸ τινος against s.o. EUS.^{1} *Is.* 17.13.

κατακυμβαλίζω [κατά, κυμβαλίζω] **to deafen with the sound of cymbals** [IUSTIN.] *OrGr.* 6.236A (*aor. ptc. pass.* (κατα)κυμβαλισθείς).

κατακῡμοτᾰκής -ές [κατά, κῦμα, τήκω] **melting, dissolving the waves,** *of winds* TIMOTH. *Pers.* 144.

κατακύπτω [κατά, κύπτω] **to bend down, stoop** IL. 16.611 ARISTE. 91 NT *John* 8.8 | **to bend to look, look down, lean out** VT *2Kgs.* 9.32 (*from a window*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.22 LUC. *Icar.* 15, *Pisc.* 39, *DMort.* 21.1 || **to be with head bowed,** *for shame* STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.8.5).

κατακῡριεύω [κατά, κυριεύω] **to subjugate, overcome, rule, dominate** VT *Ps.* 71.8; ▸ τινος sthg. VT *Ps.* 9.26, *al.* NT *1Pet.* 5.3 DIOD. 14.64 *etc.*

κατακῡρόω, *contr.* [κατά, κυρόω] ❶ *act.* **to confirm, ratify** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 47.2 IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be ratified** THPHR. *fr.* 97.1 | ψήφῳ θανάτου κατακυρωθείς having been voted the death sentence EUR. *Or.* 1013 || **to be completed** SOPH. *Ant.* 936.

κατάκυψις -εως, ἡ [κατακύπτω] **having one's head down** RUF. (ORIB. *Inc.* 38.7).

κατακωκύω [κατά, κωκύω] **to wail** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

κατακωλύω [κατά, κωλύω] **to impede, hinder, hold back** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SIM. 41 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1088; ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Oec.* 12.1 DEMOSTH. 53.5; ὁπόσους ἐδύνατο κατεκώλυε τῶν ὁπλιτῶν ἔξω he tried to keep out as many as he could of the hoplites XEN. *An.* 5.2.16; ἄχθεται ... τῷ κατακωλύοντι he is annoyed with the one hindering PHERECR. 162.10 || *pass.* ▸ *with gen.*: κατεκωλύθη τοῦ ἐς Σικελίαν πλοῦ he was prevented from making the voyage to Sicily DEMOSTH. 33.13.

κατακωμάζω [κατά, κωμάζω] **to assail, invade** EUR. *Ph.* 352.

κατακωμῳδέω, *contr.* [κατά, κωμῳδέω] **to attack in a comedy, mock, make fun of** TZ. *Hist.* 6.865 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 61 (*pass.*).

κατακωχή *see* κατοκωχή.

κατακώχιμος *see* κατοκώχιμος.

καταλᾰβεύς -έως, ὁ [καταλαμβάνω] **nail** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

καταλᾰβή -ῆς, ἡ [καταλαμβάνω] **grasping, comprehension** PLAT. *Def.* 412c.

καταλαγνεύομαι [κατά, λαγνεύω] *in aor. ptc. pass.* καταλαγνευθείς dedicated to pleasures HSCH.

καταλαγχάνω [κατά, λαγχάνω] **to get possession of** ▸ τινα sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 9.35 (*dub.*) CYR.^{1} *Mt.* 214.26; SCH. AESCHL. *Th.* 710 | *with gen.* IODAM. *PG* (96.376B).

κατᾰλαζονεύομαι [κατά, ἀλαζονεύομαι] A **to boast** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.169; ▸ ὡς that PLUT. *Luc.* 22 | **to be proud** ▸ τινος towards s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 65, *Mos.* 1. 30 L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀδράστεια B **to exaggerate maliciously** ISOCR. 15.5, 31 || **to deprecate maliciously** THPHR. (DIOG. 5.40.)

καταλακτίζω [κατά, λακτίζω] GLOSS., *see Lat.* inculco.

κατᾰλᾰλάζω [κατά, ἀλαλάζω] **to shout for joy, exult:** κ. φωνάς to raise a shout CYR.^{1} *Duod. Os.* 132.

καταλᾰλέω, *contr.* [κατά, λαλέω] *impf.* κατελάλουν, *mid. pass.* κατελαλούμην EUSTATH. 690.24 || *fut.* καταλαλήσω || *aor.* κατελάλησα || *pf.* καταλελάληκα AP.^{7} *Synt.* 323.7, *mid. pass.* καταλελάλημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταλαληθείς DIOG.^{4} 3.237.6 ❶ *act.* A **to tell loudly, prattle** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 752; ▸ τινος before s.o. LUC. *Asin.* 12 B **to speak against, speak ill of, slander** ▸ *with acc. 1*IG 9.2.338.6 (II^{CE}) POL. 3.90.6, 18.45.1 = ▸ τινος DIOD. 11.44 NT *1Pet.* 2.12 *etc.* = ▸ κατά τινος VT *Ps.* 49.20, *al.* = ▸ πρός τινα VT *Num.* 21.5 | ▸ *with int. acc.* κατελάλησαν κατ' ἐμοῦ ψευδῆ they spoke lies against me VT *Hos.* 7.13 C **to weary by talking,** *gloss on* καταγλωττίζειν PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 79 B. D **to address** *P*HIB. 151 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be slandered** ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. POL. 27.13.2 || **to be outdone in speech** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.343.

καταλᾰλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [κατάλαλος] **slander, gossip** VT *Wis.* 1.11 NT *1Pet.* 2.1 *etc.*

κατάλᾰλος -ον [κατά, λάλος] **slanderer, calumniator** NT *Rom.* 1.30 *P*OXY. 1828 *r* 3 (III^{CE}) BAS. *Ren.* 2.209B.

καταλαμβάνω [κατά, λαμβάνω] *impf.* κατελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* κατελαμβανόμην || *fut. mid.* καταλήψομαι, *later* καταλήμψομαι || *aor^{t}.* κατέλαβον, *mid.* κατελαβόμην || *pf.* κατείληφα, *mid. pass.* κατείλημμαι || *ppf.* κατειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* κατειλήμμην || *aor. pass.* κατελήφθην, *later* κατελήμφθην || *fut. pass.* καταλη(μ)φθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* καταλελήψομαι ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 54D p. 677.9 ❶ *act.* A **to take, grasp, seize, catch** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.433 (*in tmesis*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 624 ISOCR. 12.193 *etc.*; κ. φεύγοντας to capture fugitives HDT. 1.63.2 || **to seize, overtake,** *of death, fatigue, misfortune etc.*: Ἄργον δ' αὖ κατὰ μοῖρ' ἔλαβεν μέλανος θανάτοιο and the fate of black

death seized Argos OD. 17.326 | ▸ *with double acc.* τὸν δὲ κατ' ὄσσε ἕλλαβε ... θάνατος death came down over his eyes IL. 5.82; εὖτ' ἄν μιν κάματος κατὰ γυῖα λάβῃσιν when weariness seizes his limbs OD. 1.192; Δίκη καταλήψεται ψευδῶν τέκτονας Dike will seize the makers of lies HERACLIT. B 28 [B] **to occupy, seize, lay hold of** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 21, 86 PLUT. *Per.* 33; κ. τὴν ἀκρόπολιν to seize the acropolis THUC. 1.126.4 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 263 ISOCR. 4.153 | *also fig.* κατέλαβον τὴν τοῦ νέου τῆς ψυχῆς ἀκρόπολιν they seized the citadel of the young man's soul PLAT. *Rp.* 560b | **to win s.o.'s respect, win s.o. over:** ἐν τίνι καταλάβω τὸν κύριον; with what can I win over the Lord? VT *Mic.* 6.6 | **to convene** VPACH. 144 (p. 91.7) **to follow closely, conform with** IO. *HMt* 7.356E [C] **to befall, happen to** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.66.1 EUR. *Hip.* 1161 DEMOSTH. 18.99; ▸ *with inf.*: νούσου, ἡ μιν κατέλαβε νοσῆσαι τὰ αἰδοῖα by a disease, which struck him in the genitals HDT. 3.149; *of good fortune (rar.)*: τοῦτον τὸν Συλοσῶντα κατέλαβε εὐτυχίη τις τοιήδε such a stroke of luck befell this Syloson HDT. 3.139.2 | **to happen, come about,** *impers.* ▸ *with inf.*: καταλαμβάνει μιν ... φεύγειν it happened that he fled HDT. 2.152.2; καταλελάβηκέ με ... τοῦτο ἐς ὑμέας ἐκφῆναι I find myself compelled to reveal this HDT. 3.65.1 || ▸ *abs.* HDT. 4.161.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ καταλαβόντα what had happened, the circumstances HDT. 9.49.1; εἰ καταλαμβάνοι ἀναχώρησις if a retreat should happen THUC. 4.31.2 || **to arrive,** *of time or seasons*: τῆς νυκτὸς καταλαμβανούσης as night was coming on DIOD. 20.86; χειμῶνος ἤδη καταλαμβάνοντος when winter was already coming on HDN.[1] 7.2.9 [D] **to find, encounter** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 2.18.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 311a DEMOSTH. 34.8; ▸ *with ptc.* DEMOSTH. 21.85 ARISTOT. *Top.* 131a 29; τινὰ ζῶντα s.o. alive HDT. 3.10.2; τὰ πλεῖστα προειργασμένα most of the things done THUC. 8.65.2; ἀνεῳγμένην τὴν θύραν the door open PLAT. *Symp.* 174d [E] **to grasp with the mind, understand** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250d, *al.* STOIC. 2.33.29 (ORIG. *Cels.* 7.37), CHRYSIP. 2.39.13 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037b), *al.* POL. 8.2.6; ἐκ τοῦ φάσματος ὅτι... from the apparition that ... DION. 5.46 *cf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.6 [F] **to hold down, restrain** PLUT. *Isid.* 356c; τὰς χεῖρας the hands PLUT. *Sert.* 26 [G] **to close:** κ. τῇ χειρὶ τὸν ὀφθαλμόν to close the eye with the hand PLAT. *Theaet.* 165b || **to contain, check, block** HDT. 1.46.1; ἐρίζοντας ... κατελάμβανε he brought a stop to their contest, calmed the contenders HDT. 3.128.1; κ. τὰς διαφοράς to put an end to the discords HDT. 7.9 β.2 | ▸ *with inf.* κατελάμβανε τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους ταῦτα μὴ ποιέειν he tried to restrain the Egyptians from doing this HDT. 2.162.1 | *medic.* κ. τὸ πνεῦμα to hold the breath GAL. 6.176, *al.* | **to bind, compel,** *with oaths* HDT. 9.106.4 THUC. 4.86.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.75.2 || *jur.* **to judge guilty, condemn** ANTIPHO 2.4.11, *al.* | *of the plaintiff* **to vouch for the guilt** *1*SYLL[3]. 578.58 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* [A] **to take for oneself, take charge of** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 1.19.5, *al.*; Μιλτιάδεα ... καταλαμψόμενον τὰ πρήγματα ... ἀποστέλλουσι they send Miltiades to take charge of affairs HDT. 6.39.1 [B] **to occupy,** *of a city* POL. 1.58.2 VT *2Kgs.* 18.10, *al.*; τῶν κατειλημμένων τὴν πέτραν βαρβάρων of the barbarians who had occupied the rock DIOD. 17.85.5 [C] **to win over:** φιλίαν τινός the friendship of s.o. VT *1Macc.* 10.23 [D] **to follow closely, catch up with** VT *Exod.* 15.9, *al.*; καταλήμψεται ὁ ἀλοητὸς τὸν τρύγητον the plowman shall overtake the vintager VT *Amos* 9.13 || **to surprise, catch:** ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ καταληψόμενος ἐμαυτόν to catch myself in the act PLAT. *Ap.* 22b [E] **to understand** DION. 2.66 NT *Eph.* 3.18 SEXT. *S.* 7.288; ὅτι that NT *Acts* 4.13, *al.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be taken** *or* **captured** HDT. 7.211.3 POL. 1.47.8; καταληφθεὶς θανάτῳ δίδοται once taken he is put to death PLAT. *Rp.* 566c || **to be possessed,** *of divine ecstasy* PLOT. 5.8.11 [B] **to be found** *or* **taken by surprise** EUR. *Cycl.* 260 NT *John* 8.3 PLUT. *Publ.* 20 *etc.*; κατείληπτο σοφιζόμενος he had been caught using trickery DEMOSTH. 21.164 [C] **to be understood** PHILOD. *Sign.* 22.7 [D] **to be contained** *or* **compressed** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 11; τὰς φλέβας καταλαμβανόμενοι with compressed veins ARISTOT. *Somn.* 455b 7 | **to be interrupted** HDT. 5.21.2 || **to be held** *or* **bound,** *of oaths, laws etc. 1*SYLL[3]. 360.41 (IV-III[BCE]) PLAT. *Leg.* 823a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 22 | **to be concluded:** (τὰς σπονδὰς) ἡδρε κατειλημμένας he found the treaty concluded THUC. 5.21.3 (*codd.*) | **to be compelled:** ἀναγκαίῃ καταλαμβανόμενος constrained by necessity HDT. 2.65.2 || **to be condemned** ANTIPHO 2.2.9 *cf. 1*IG 12.2.526 *A* 20 (IV[BCE]) || **be covered** VT *Chr.*2 9.20, *see* κατείλεω • *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 48.9 | *Ion. ptc. masc. sg.* καταλαμψόμενον HDT. 6.39.1 || *pf.* καθείληφα *1*IG 2-3[2].682.10, 687 *fr.* a+686.14, *Ion.* καταλελάβηκα PHEREC.[1] (DIOG. 1.122) *Ion. mid. pass.* καταλέλαμμαι || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* καταλελαβήκεε HDT. 3.42.4 (*v.l.*) || *Ion. aor. pass.* κατελάμφθην HDT. 5.21.2 *and* κατελάφθην | *inf.* καταλαμφθήμειν *in inscr.*

καταλαμπρος -ον [κατά, λαμπρός] **very bright** GAL. 19.576 L. *E.M.* 790.29.

καταλαμπρύνω [κατάλαμπρος] **to make splendid, illuminate** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.6 *etc.*

καταλαμπτέος -α -ον [κατά, λαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* HDT. 3.127.3, *Ion. for* καταληπτέος.

καταλάμπω [κατά, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* **to shine,** *of the sun* HP. *Aër.* 5 EUR. *El.* 464 HOM. 4.141 (*v.l.*); ▸ τινος on s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 508d || **to illuminate, light** LUC. *Prom.* 19; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Cic.* 22; ἡμέρα κατέλαμψεν αὐτόν the day illuminated them PLUT. *Ages.* 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated** EUR. *Tr.* 1070, *Ion* 87; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου καταλαμπόμενοι illuminated by the light of the sun XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.7.

καταλαμφθείς *Ion. aor. ptc. pass., see* καταλαμβάνω.

καταλαμφθήμειν *Ion. aor. inf. pass., see* καταλαμβάνω.

κατάλαμψις -εως, ἡ [καταλάμπω] **brightness** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.67 (*v.l.*) || **illumination** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.7 (*pl.*).

καταλάμψομαι *Ion. fut. mid., see* καταλαμβάνω.

καταλαξεύω [κατά, λαξεύω] **to incise on stone** COSM.[1] 5.53.

καταλαπριώσει HSCH., *fut. 3. sg., see* κατακτείνω.

καταλγέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀλγέω] **to feel intense pain** SOPH. *Ph.* 368 POL. 3.80.4.

καταλγύνω [κατά, ἀλγύνω] **to afflict greatly** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 3 || *pass.* HSCH.

καταλεαίνω [κατά, λεαίνω] ❶ [A] **to crush** VT *Dan.* 7.23 (*fut.* -λεᾶνῶ) PLUT. *Praec.* 802b *etc.* || **to calm, placate** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.159 *etc.* [B] *medic.* **to soothe** CLEM. *Protr.* 1.8.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be chewed,** *of food* AN. *Lond.* 24.23.

κατάλεγμα -ατος, τό [καταλέγω] **dirge** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 2.10, (Al.) *Is.* 16.9.

καταλεγμάτιον -ου, τό [καταλέγω] **hymn** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.2.7.

καταλέγομαι *and* **καταλέχομαι** [κατά, λέχομαι] **to lie, lie down, go to bed,** *epic, esp. Hom.* IL. 9.690 OD. 10.555, 22.196 • *Cypr. pres. imper.* καλέχες (*perhaps* καλέχεο) HSCH. || *fut.* καταλέξομαι OD. 3.353 HES. *Op.* 523 || *aor.* κατελέξατο IL. 9.690 *etc.*, *3. pl.* κατελέξαντο HSCH. | *athem. 3. sg.* κατέλεκτο IL. 9.662 OD. 13.75 | *ptc.* καταλέγμενος OD. 11.62 | *inf.* καταλέχθαι OD. 15.394.

καταλέγω [κατά, λέγω] *impf.* κατέλεγον, *mid. pass.* κατελεγόμην || *fut.* καταλέξω, *mid.* καταλέξομαι [Diosc.[2]] *Al. pref.* || *aor.* κατέλεξα, *mid.* κατελεξάμην || *pf.* κατείλοχα PAUS. 10.24.1, *mid. pass.* κατείλεγμαι *and ptc.* καταλελεγμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατείλεκτο, *3. pl.* κατειλέχατο IOS. *A.I.* 19.119 || *aor. pass.* κατελέχθην *and Att.* κατελέγην || *fut. pass.* καταλεγήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *esp. Hom., always fut. and aor.* **to tell, recount, explain in detail** IL. 10.384, *al.* HDT. 4.83.1 ATH. 13.610b, c; ταῦτα μάλ' ἀτρεκέως καταλέξω I will tell you these things very frankly IL. 10.413; ἄγε δή μοι πᾶσαν ἀληθείην κατάλεξον come, tell me the whole truth IL. 24.407 | ▸ *with interrog.* κεῖνον οἴζυρὸν κατάλεξον, ἤ που ἔτι ζώει tell me of that unfortunate man, whether he still lives OD. 4.832; κατάλεξον ὅπως ἤντησας ὀπωπῆς tell me how much sight of him you have met with OD. 17.44 || **to repeat, recite** HDT. 7.6.4; τετράμετρα πρὸς τὸν αὐλόν the tetrameters to the sound of the aulos XEN. *Symp.* 6.3; τὰς πατρίους εὐχάς the ancestral prayers CH 2 || **to explain, reckon** XEN. *An.* 2.6.27 | *extens.* **to remind** IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.2 | **to inform** ▸ τινος against s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 19.6.3 [B] **to enumerate, count, review** OD. 16.235 PLAT. *HipMa.* 285e, *epist.* 327e XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.4 | *of a line of kings or ancestors* κατέλεγον οἱ ἱρέες ... βασιλέων ... ὀνόματα the priests enumerated the names of the kings HDT. 2.100.1 | **to number, consider:** καταλέξει ἑωυτὸν μητρόθεν he will list his descent on the mother's side, *i.e.* will introduce himself with his mother's name HDT. 1.173.5; οὓς οἱ πολλοὶ πλουσίους καταλέγουσι those whom the poor reckon as rich PLAT. *Leg.* 742e || **to conclude,** *after an enumeration* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1429b 35 [C] **to insert in a list,** *hence* **to conscript, enroll** HDT. 1.59.5 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.5; στρατιώτας soldiers ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1065; ὁπλίτας hoplites ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 394; ἱππέας cavalry ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.2 *etc.*; εἰς ὁπλίτας among the hoplites LYS. 15.7; εἰς τὸν κατάλογον Ἀθηναίων in the roll of the Athenians LYS. 25.16; ἐς τὰς ναῦς for the ships *or* in the navy THUC. 3.7.5; κ. τὸν Ἡρακλέα εἰς τοὺς δώδεκα θεούς to insert Herakles among the twelve gods DIOD. 4.39 | ▸ *with dat.* κ. τινὰ τοῖς δημοσίᾳ ἱππεύουσιν to enroll s.o. in the public cavalry PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.22.3, *cf.* 1.25.3 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with inf.* ἱπποτροφεῖν to maintain the cavalry XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.15 || *later* **to choose, select** AG *Bek.* 105 [D] **to accuse** VT *Deut.* 19.16 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* [A] **to recount** [HDT.] 21 | HSCH., *see* ὀδύρομαι [B] *later* **to review** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 122, *Legat.* 323 ATH. 11.504f [C] **to enroll, conscript** HDT. 1.98.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.21 || *extens.* **choose** PLAT. *Ax.* 368b ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be recounted** HDT. 4.50.1, *al.* [B] **to be considered** NT *Titus* 1.5.9 (*prob.*) [C] **to be enlisted** *or* **enrolled** HDT. 7.1.2 LYS. 30.8 IS. 7.5; κατελέγην στρατιώτης I was enrolled LYS. 9.4 | ▸ *with inf.* κατειλεγμένος ἱππεύειν in the roll of the cavalry LYS. 16.13 [D] *jur.* **to be elected:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ κατειλεγμένος the elected one DEMOSTH. 39.8 || *extens.* **to be selected:** καταλελεγμένον εἰς σύγκλητον elevated to the rank of senator *1*EPH. 620.20 (II[CE]).

καταλείβω [κατά, λείβω] **to pour down:** δέμας wash the body with tears EUR. *Andr.* 131 || *mid.* **to drip down, trickle** IL. 18.109; (ὕδωρ) ἐκ πέτρης καταλείβεται (the water) drips from the rock HES. *Th.* 786; δάκρυά τ' ἐκ δακρύων καταλείβεται tears are born of tears EUR. *Tr.*

605 | **to melt in tears** EUR. *Suppl.* 1119 *i*SEG 12.193.6 (IV^{BCE}).

κατάλειμμα -ατος, τό **remainder, remnant,** *see* κατάλημμα VT *Gen.* 45.7, *al.*; κατάλειμμα καὶ ὄνομα offspring and name VT *2Sam.* 14.7, *al.*

καταλειπτέος -α -ον [καταλείπω] *verb. adj.* **to be abandoned** PHIL. 100.37 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.9).

κατάλειπτος -ον [καταλείφω] **anointed, oiled** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1332, *Pax* 862.

καταλείπω [κατά, λείπω] *impf.* κατέλειπον, *mid. pass.* κατελειπόμην || *fut.* καταλείψω, *mid.* καταλείψομαι || *aor.*^{s} κατέλειψα *and aor.*^{t} κατέλιπον, *mid.* κατελιπόμην || *pf.* καταλέλοιπα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 736, *mid. pass.* καταλέλειμμαι || *ppf.* κατελελοίπειν *and* καταλελοίπειν, *mid. pass.* κατελελείμμην *and* καταλελείμμην || *aor. pass.* κατελείφθην || *fut. pass.* καταλειφθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* καταλελείψομαι ❶ *act.* A **to leave behind** IL. 12.92 *and usu.* **to leave, abandon,** *esp. of those dying or departing* IL. 14.89, 22.383 EUR. *Suppl.* 45; πολλοὺς καταλείψομεν we will leave many on the field IL. 12.226; κἀδ δέ με χήρην λείπεις ἐν μεγάροισι you leave me a widow in the house IL. 24.725; οὐ γὰρ ὄπισθεν οὖρον ἰὼν κατέλειπον ἐπὶ κτεάτεσσιν when departing I did not leave behind a guardian for my possessions OD. 15.89; τὴν μὲν στρατιὴν καταλίπεσκε ἐν τῷ προαστίῳ he left his army in the suburbs HDT. 4.78.3; φύλακον κ. τινά to leave s.o. on guard HDT. 1.113.2; κ. ἄφοδον to leave a way out XEN. *An.* 4.2.11; μήποτ' ἐμὸν κατ' αἶσαν λίποι θεῶν ἄδε πανάγυρις may this divine assembly never abandon us through all my life AESCHL. *Sept.* 219; μή με καταλίπῃς μόνον do not leave me alone SOPH. *Ph.* 809; χαλεπῶς ἔφερον οἰκίας τε καταλείποντες καὶ ἱερά they bore with difficulty leaving their homes and sanctuaries THUC. 2.16.2; πατέρας τοὺς ὑμετέρους καὶ ξυγγενεῖς ἀτίμους ... καταλείψετε; will you leave without honor your fathers and kindred? THUC. 3.58.5 | ▸ *with inf.*: κάλλιπεν οἰωνοῖσιν ἕλωρ καὶ κύρμα γενέσθαι he left him to become prey and booty for birds OD. 3.271 || **to bequeath** OD. 21.33 *etc.* | *also fig.* ἐμοὶ δ' ὀδύνας τε γόους τε κάλλιπεν and to me he has left sorrows and weeping OD. 1.243; παισὶν αἰδῶ οὐ χρυσὸν κ. to leave to one's children shame, not gold PLAT. *Leg.* 729b; τοῖς θρέψασι λύπας sorrows to parents LYS. 2.70 | ▸ *with inf.* εἰ καταλείψει μηδὲ ταφῆναι if he will not leave enough to be buried with ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 556 | **to make a will** IS. 9.14 B **to let fall, drop** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.10, 10.15 ISOCR. 9.33 || **to omit** ▸ *with inf.* AL. *in S.E.* 118.10 C **to leave undisputed** PHILOD. *Sign.* 24.3 *hence* **to admit the truth,** *of a doctrine* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.37.16 DEM.^{5} *Herc.* 1055.13.12 ❷ *mid.* A **to leave behind one,** *esp. of children*: καταλείπεσθαι παῖδας leave children PLAT. *Symp.* 209d *etc.* B **to leave, allow oneself, reserve** POL. 16.23.4, 25.6; κ. στενὴν διέξοδον to leave a narrow opening PLAT. *Tim.* 73e; καταλείπεσθαι ἑαυτῷ to reserve for oneself XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.8 C *usu.* **to make**: κόλπον βαθὺν καταλιπόμενος τοῦ κιθῶνος making a big fold in the tunic HDT. 6.125.3 ❸ *pass.* A **to be left** *or* **remain** HDT. 1.209.2 XEN. *An.* 5.6.12 NT *1Thess.* 3.1 | ▸ *with gen.* (στρατὸς) καταλελειμμένος τοῦ ἄλλου στρατοῦ a contingent left behind from the rest of the army HDT. 9.96.2 || **to escape, survive** VT *Gen.* 14.10, *Is.* 11.11, *al.* B **to be abandoned** IS. 1.45 C **to be left as a remainder, remain** LYS. 2.71 NT *Hebr.* 4.1 *etc.* | **remain,** *of the remainder in a calculation* PETR. 3.137.3, *al.* (III^{BCE}) NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.13.13 *etc.* | *impers.* ARISTAE. (STOB. 1.20.6) *etc.* D **to be bequeathed** PLILLE 2.13.4 (III^{BCE}) E **to be left undisputed** PHILOD. *Piet.* 80.15 (p. 110) • *epic pres.* καλλείπω IL. 10.238 || *Ion. iter. impf.* καταλίπεσκε (κατελίπεσκε, καταλειπέεσκε *codd.*) HDT. 4.78.3 || *epic fut.* καλλείψω IL. 14.89 | *mid. with pass. signf.* XEN. *An.* 5.6.12 || *epic aor.*^{t} κάλλιπον IL. 12.92 | *epic aor.*^{s} *subj.* καλλείψῃς QS 10.299 | *ptc.* καλλείψας NONN. *D.* 32.130 | *epic aor.*^{t} *inf.* καλλιπέειν | *aor.*^{t} *mid. with pass. signf. i*BSB. 1927.161 || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* κατελελοίπεε HDT. 3.61.1.

καταλειτουργέω *and Att.* καταλητουργέω, *contr.* [κατά, λειτουργέω] *aor.* κατελειτούργησα LIB. *Or.* 27.24, 41.17 || *pf. ptc.* καταλελητουργηκώς DEMOSTH. 34.39 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατελελειτούργητο IS. *fr.* 29 (DION. *Isae.* 13) (*conject.*); **to spend on public services** DEMOSTH. 36.39, *see* λειτουργία || *pass.* (*prob.*) IS. *l.c.*

κατᾰλείφω [κατά, ἀλείφω] *impf.* κατήλειφον AAP. *Thom. A* 5 || *fut.* καταλείψω || *aor.* κατήλειψα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταλήλ(ε)ιμμαι *and* κατήλειμμαι ATH.^{1} 18 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατηλήλειπτο PROC.^{1} *B.* 3.1.20, καταλήλιπτο POLL. 8.16 || *aor. pass.* κατηλείφθην ❶ *act.* **to smear** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 10 AEN. 37.9 AEL. *N.A.* 3.26 || *abs.* **to apply an ointment** HP. *Liq.* 6 | **to plaster** *i*IG 12.7.62.26 (IV^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* **to smear,** *dub. in* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555a 14 ❸ *pass.* **to be smeared** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 5; ὅταν καταλειφθῇ when it is smeared ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 30, *cf.* POLL. 9.112 GAL. 1.657.

καταλείψανον -ου, τό [καταλείπω] **remnant** *P*PGM 4.1405a.

κατάλειψις -εως, ἡ [καταλείπω] **leaving behind one, legacy** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257e *P*OXY. 75.12 (II^{CE}) VETT. 168.13, *al. etc.*; ἐκ χρημάτων καταλείψεως by a legacy of property *i*CIG 4369.7 || **posterity** VT *Gen.* 45.7 • *poet.* κάλλειψις HSCH.

καταλεκτέος -α -ον [καταλέγω] *verb. adj.* **to be drawn up,** *of a catalogue* PLAT. *Leg.* 968c | **to be calculated** PLUT. *Nob.* 7 || *neut.* -κτέον **it is necessary to calculate** EUB. 10.3.

καταλέκτια -ων, τά [κατά, λέκτρον] **bed-clothes** EPHR. 3.48B *etc.*

κατάλεκτος GLOSS., **cataleptic** = *Lat.* catalecticus.

καταλέκτρια -ας, ἡ [κατάλεκτια] **chambermaid** CALLIM. *fr.* 745 (L. *E.M.* 217.5 SCH. LYC. 107 p. 55.30), *prob. f.l. for* καταδέκτρια.

κατάλεξις -εως, ἡ [καταλέγω] **conscription, levy** APP. 6.49.

καταλεπρόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, λέπρα] **to be leprous** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.71B.

καταλεπτολογέω, *contr.* [κατά, λεπτολογέω] **to quibble away, pulverize** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 828.

κατάλεπτον -ου, τό, [καταλείπω] *s.times pl.* **petty cash** *P*TEBT. 120.85 (I^{BCE}) *P*OXY. 1729.6, 13 (IV^{CE}).

καταλεπτύνω [κατά, λεπτύνω] ❶ *act.* **to refine** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.413A ❷ *pass.* **to become thinner** HP. *Aër.* 7 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 22 GAL. 18(2).18, 25 || **to be made thinner, broken up small** BAS. *Hex.* 9.5 (200B).

καταλευγαλέα HSCH., *see* κάθυγρος.

καταλευκαίνω [κατά, λευκαίνω] **to make clear, elucidate** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 7.15.

καταλευκόω, *contr.* [κατά, λευκόω] **to whiten,** *of a tablet* AEN. 31.15.

καταλεύσιμος -ον [καταλεύω] **worthy of stoning** DINAR. *fr.* 8.3.

κατάλευσις -εως, ἡ [καταλεύω] **stoning** IO. *HIo.* 8.528C *etc.*

κατάλευσμα -ατος, τό [καταλεύω] **stoning** SCH. LYC. 1181.

1. καταλεύω [κατά, λεύω] *impf.* κατέλευον, *mid. pass.* κατελευόμην IO. *Scand.* 14.4 || *fut.* καταλεύσω || *aor.* κατέλευσα || *aor. pass.* κατελεύσθην || *fut. pass.* καταλευσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to stone** HDT. 1.167.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 285 THUC. 1.106.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stoned** AESCHN. 1.163 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2. 202 LUC. *Anach.* 39 || **to be condemned to work in mines** HSCH.

2. καταλεύω HSCH. (*aor. inf.* καταλεῦσαι), *strengthd. for* ἀλεύω.

καταλέχομαι *see* καταλέγομαι.

κατᾰλέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀλέω] *aor.* κατήλεσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταλεσθείς PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 163; **to grind** HDT. 4.172.1 HP. *V.M.* 3 PHIL. 88.46 STRAB. 6.1.8; ἐπεὶ κατὰ πυρὸν ἄλεσσαν after they had ground the grain OD. 20.109 | **crush** VT *Exod.* 32.20.

καταλήγοντα -ων, τά, *see* καταλήγω.

καταλήγω [κατά, λήγω] *impf.* κατέληγον || *fut.* καταλήξω || *aor.* κατέληξα ❶ *intrans.* **to finish, stop, cease**: πρὶν καταλῆξαι τὸ παλαιὸν ἄχος before the ancient sorrow ceases AESCHL. *Ag.* 1479; ποῖ καταλήξει μένος ἄτης; where will the force of disaster cease? AESCHL. *Ch.* 1075; ▸ ἔν τινι at sthg. PLUT. *An seni* 791c = ▸ ἐπί τι DIOD. 14.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 6.20.21 MAUR. 4.20 = ▸ περί τι PLUT. *QConv.* 705a = ▸ πρός τι ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 9 = ▸ εἴς τι DIOD. 20.2 HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 19.10 PORPH. *Aph.* 37 | ▸ *abs.* THPHR. *Ign.* 50 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ καταλήγοντα **the limits of a district** PLUT. *F.M.* 6, *Arist.* 11; πόλεως of a city IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.34; τὸ καταλῆγον **the extremity** τοῦ πελάγους of the sea POL. 5.59.5 *cf.* POLL. 2.71, 177 | *rhet. and metr.* **to end,** *of feet, verses, periods* DEM.^{2} 154 HERMOG. *Id.* 253.16 (*rhet.*) AP.^{7} *Pron.* 50.17 (*metr.*) ❷ *trans.* **to close, finish**: ναυμαχία εἰς ἣν Θουκυδίδης κατέληξε τὴν πραγματείαν the naval battle with which Thucydides closed his work DIOD. 14.84.

καταλήθομαι [κατά, λήθη] **to forget** ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 22.389.

καταληΐζομαι [κατά, ληΐζω] **to plunder**: τοὺς ὑπηκόους the subjects PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 21 *cf.* HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

καταληκτέον [καταλήγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to end** PROCL. *in Parm.* 948.

καταληκτικός -ή -όν [καταλήγω] *metr.* **catalectic,** *of verses lacking one or more final syllable* HEPH. *Ench.* 4.2 *P*OXY. 220.9.19 *etc. subst. neut.* τὸ κ. (*sc.* μέτρον) HEPH. *l.c.* | *of feet* DEM.^{2} 38 ◆ *adv.* καταληκτικῶς **completely, disinterestedly**: διδόναι τι to give sthg. MAUR. 9.42, *cf.* 7.13 (-ληπτ- *codd.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.46.

κατάλημμα -ατος, τό [καταλαμβάνω] **comprehension** DIOG. 7.45 || *medic.* **bandage** ORIB. 48.19.24 HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 48.20.4).

κατάληξις -εως, ἡ [καταλήγω] **end, cessation, termination** SEXT. *S.* 10.61 NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.13.13 *etc.* | **ending** *of a word* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 29.17 *etc.* || *rhet.* **cadence, clausula,** *of a period* DEM.^{2} 19 AN. *Subl.* 41.2 | **final syllable** DION. *Comp.* 18.7, *al.*

καταληπτέος -α -ον [καταλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **to be seized** *or* **occupied** PLUT. *Caes.* 32 | **to be comprehended** VETT. 268.13 || *neut.* -πτέον **it is necessary to cover,** *with plaster* PHILUM. (ORIB. *Syn.* 8.3), *Ven.* 3.5 | *with wool* AN. *Par.* 7.3.19 • *Ion.* καταλαμπτέος.

καταληπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταλαμβάνω] A **strap** HSCH. *s.v.* μαχαιροδέτης B **clamp** *i*BCH 29.468 C *archit.* **upper stones of a stylobate** *i*IG 2^{2}.1682.11 (III^{BCE}).

καταληπτικός -ή -όν [καταλαμβάνω] A **able to check, curb** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1380 B **able to understand, perceive** ▸ *with gen.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.8.4; κ. φαντασία perceptive imagination STOIC. 2.26.25 (SEXT. *S.* 7.424) *etc.*; κ. λόγος perceptive speech PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.120; *subst.* τὸ καταληπτικόν **understanding faculty** MAUR.

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4.22 ◆ *adv.* καταληπτικῶς **by direct apprehension** STOIC. 2.27.11 (GAL. 18B.654) *etc.* | **manifestly** CLEOM. 1.8.

καταληπτός -ή -όν [καταλαμβάνω] A **obtainable, attainable, achievable** THUC. 3.11.2; σοφίᾳ καταληπτὰ ἅπαντα everything is achievable by wisdom PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4 ‖ *medic.* **treatable, curable** HP. *Art.* 67 ‖ **able to be seized** PROC.[1] *B.* 7.24.27 B **apprehensible** STOIC. 1.137.19 (DIOG. 7.173: ZEN.[1]?) PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.23.24 DIOG.[5] 5.2.14 (-λημπτ-) *etc.* C **received, suffered:** πένθος θεόθεν καταληπτόν grief received from the gods EUR. *Hip.* 1346 D **seized** DIOD. 24.1 E **liable:** θανάτῳ at risk of death PROC.[1] *B.* 3.4.9 F **certain** HDT.[1] (AET. 9.37).

καταληρέω [κατά, ληρέω] **to waste in chatter** EUB. 53.3 ‖ **to overwhelm with chatter** ▸ *with gen.* IUL. *epist.* 32 | *abs.* ACH. 7.11.

καταληστεύω CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6[1].88E), *see* ληστεύω.

καταλήψιμος -ον [καταλαμβάνω] **to be condemned** ANTIPHO 4.4.9.

κατάληψις -εως, ἡ [καταλαμβάνω] A **seizing, capture:** οὐκέτι ἐν καταλήψει ἐφαίνετο it no longer seemed possible to capture him THUC. 3.33.3 B **taking possession, occupation** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 455c, *al.* ISOCR. 9.69 DEMOSTH. 19.21; καταλήψεις πολέμου **military occupations** APP. 16.14 C *philos.* **direct apprehension, perception,** *with the mind* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 318 ZEN.[1] 1.20.10 (STOB. 2.7.5l) LUC. *Paras.* 4, *al.*; τῶν μετεώρων of celestial things PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.9; ἀκριβὴς κ. certainty HDT.[1] (AET. 9.37) | *pl.* **perceptions** STOIC. 2.30.1 (SEXT. *S.* 7.151) LUC. *Herm.* 81; *introduced by Cicero into Lat.* PLUT. *Cic.* 40 D *medic.* **gripping,** *with fingers, bandages or instruments* HP. *Off.* 9, *Art.* 11 | **holding, retention:** οὔρων of urine GAL. 17(1).423; σπέρματος of sperm RUF. (ORIB. 6.38.4); πνεύματος of breath GAL. 6.152 | *pl. also* **bandages** HP. *Med.* 8 ‖ **catalepsy** GAL. 8.485, *al.* E **compression, stoppage** ARISTOT. *Somn.* 458a 29 ‖ *mus.* **stopping,** *of the strings of an instrument* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 318h.

καταλῐθάζω [καταλιθόω] **to stone** NT *Luke* 20.6 EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.3.9 *etc.*

καταλῐθοβολέω, *contr.* [κατά, λιθοβολέω] VT *Exod.* 17.4 DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.41.3), *see* καταλιθόω.

καταλῐθος -ον [κατά, λίθος] **rich in precious stones** VT *Exod.* 28.17, *al.*

καταλῐθόω, *contr.* [κατά, λιθόω] **to stone** DEMOSTH. 18.204 PAUS. 6.9.7 (*pass.*) IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.36 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.16, *al.* ‖ *gloss on* καταχρυσόω HSCH.

καταλιμπάνω [*see* καταλείπω] **to abandon** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THUC. 8.17.1 ANTIPH. 37.1 *P*PETR. 3.2.19.6a, 25 (III[BCE]) VT *Gen.* 39.16 OC. 4.13 *etc.*, *see* καταλείπω.

καταλῐπαίνω [κατά, λιπαίνω] A **to fatten** HSCH. B **to anoint** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 22.6.

καταλῐπᾰρέω, *contr.* [κατά, λιπαρέω] **to entreat earnestly** LUC. *Cat.* 4, *DDeor.* 25.2.

καταλῐπᾰρος -ον [κατά, λιπαρός] **very fatty** DIOSC.[2] 2.83, *see* κατάλυπρος.

κατᾰλῐφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταλείφω] **whitewashing, plastering** *I*IG 2[2].1664.12 (IV[BCE]) *I*OGIS 737.10 (II[BCE]).

καταλιχμάζομαι [κατά, λιχμάζω] **to lick** OPP.[1] 2.389.

καταλιχμάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, λιχμάω] **to eat by licking** SEXT. *P.* 1.57.

καταλλάγδην [καταλλάσσω] *adv.* **reciprocally** HSCH.

καταλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [καταλλάσσω] A **exchange,** *of money* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 24 *P*HIB. 100.4 (II[BCE]) | **trade** AESCHL. *Sept.* 767 ‖ **profit from exchange, premium, commission** DEMOSTH. 50.30 DIPH. 67.14 EUPHR. 3.4 B **change, difference** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.10.24 C **reconciliation,** *of enemies* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1588; καταλλαγὰς ποιεῖσθαι πρός τινας to be reconciled with s.o. DEMOSTH. 1.4 | *of sinners* NT *2Cor.* 5.18 NT *Rom.* 11.15 METH. *Symp.* 4.2.94 *etc.*

κατάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [καταλλάσσω] **reconciliation** HSCH. *s.v.* καταλλαγὴν δορός.

καταλλακτήριος -ον [καταλλάσσω] **of** *or* **by** *or* **for reconciliation** PHIL.[2] 1.673 ‖ *fem.* -ία **Conciliator,** *epith. of Aphrodite I*DIDYM. 193.4.

καταλλάκτης -ου, ὁ [καταλλάσσω] **moneychanger** L. *E.M.* 137.24 ‖ **reconciler** IOS. *A.I.* 3.15.2 *etc.*

καταλλακτικός -ή -όν [καταλλάσσω] **easy to reconcile, placable** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222b 2, *Rh.* 1367b 17 (*comp.*) | ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς ὑπηκόοις with the subjects MUSON. *fr.* 33 (*dub.*).

κατάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [καταλλάσσω] **varied exercise** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.35.1).

καταλλάσσω [κατά, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* κατήλλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* κατηλλασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* καταλλάξω ‖ *aor.* κατήλλαξα, *mid.* κατηλλαξάμην ‖ *pf. inf. act.* κατηλλαχέναι IO. *HRom.* (*PG* 60.468.18), *mid. pass.* κατήλλαγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηλλάχθην *and* κατηλλάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταλλαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to reconcile** NT *2Cor.* 5.19, *al.* IO. *Sac.* 3.6.60; ▸ τινὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους with one another ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348b 9 ‖ *of hostility or wars* **to put an end to** HDT. 7.145.1 B **to exchange,** *of money* PLUT. *Arat.* 18 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to change:** καταλλάσσειν τὸν βίον to change life, *i.e.* die AEL. *V.H.* 5.2 C ▸ *abs.* **to transgress, contravene,** *regulations I*IG 5.2.3.2 (IV[BCE]) D *intrans.* **to change, be transformed:** πῶς κατήλλαξε how he is changed! VT *Jer.* 31.39 ❷ *mid.* A **to make up one's enmity, be reconciled:** καταλλάσσασθαι τὴν ἔχθρην τοῖς στασιώτῃσι to make up one's quarrel with the other faction HDT. 1.61.2 B **to exchange:** ἡδονὰς πρὸς ἡδονάς pleasures for pleasures PLAT. *Phaed.* 69a; βίον πρὸς μικρὰ κέρδη one's life for small gains ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 20; τι ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ sthg. for money HDN.[1] 2.13.6 | ▸ *abs.* **to exchange prisoners** DCASS. *fr.* 57.36 ❷ *pass.* A **to be reconciled** ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 744 EUR. *I.A.* 1157 XEN. *An.* 1.6.1; πρὸς ἀλλήλους to be reconciled with one another THUC. 4.59.4; ▸ κ. πρός τινα to be reconciled with s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 2.21 B **to be exchanged,** *of money* ATH. 1.19b C **to be compensated** *or* **atoned for** *I*OGIS 218.105 (III[BCE]).

καταλληλία -ας, ἡ [κατάλληλος] **systematic construction** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.20.2.

κατάλληλος -ον [κατά, ἀλλήλων] A **placed in relation to another, corresponding, parallel** ARISTOT. 902a 11, 905b 8 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.2 DCASS. 71.1 STRAB. 2.1.29 ARTEMID. 1.32 SEXT. *P.* 1.238; κ. λόγος corresponding speech DION. *Thuc.* 37.6; αἱ κατάλληλοι αὐτοῖς (= δόγμασι) φαντασίαι representations corresponding to them (= to the principles) MAUR. 7.2 B **suitable, appropriate:** κ. καὶ κατὰ φύσιν appropriate and according to nature ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.9, *cf.* ZOS.[2] 4.53.1; πρὸς ὑγίειαν to health MAUR. 5.8; βοήθεια remedy AN. *Par.* 21.3.12 C *gramm.* **well constructed** *or* **structured** AP.[7] *Synt.* 4.3, *al.* AL. *in Metaph.* 172.13 (*compar.*) ‖ *geom.* **parallel** SEXT. *S.* 3.100 | *adv. neut. pl.* καταλλήλα one after another, in succession POL. 3.5.6, 5.31.5; in line, in order IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.7 EUCL. 5.4 ◆ *adv.* καταλλήλως **appropriately, in conformity with** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1041a 33 (*prob. f.l. for* κατ' ἀλλήλων) STOIC. 3.42.20 (CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.38); κ. τῇ φύσει in a way appropriate to nature ARR. *EpictD.* 1.229 | *compar.* -ότερον in a more appropriate way AL. *in Metaph.* 37.20.

καταλληλότης -ητος, ἡ [κατάλληλος] *gramm.* **correct construction** AP.[7] *Synt.* 3.5, *al.*

κατᾰλοάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἁλοάω] ❶ *act.* **to thresh,** *hence fig.* **to crush, destroy** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.31 AESCHN. 2.140 ❷ *pass.* **to be crushed, destroyed** EUB. 14.5; κατηλοημένος bruised LUC. *Icar.* 15, *cf.* καταλοιάω.

καταλοβεύς -έως, ὁ [κατά, λοβός? *or* κατά, λαμβάνω?] *archit.* **cornice, crown molding** *I*IG 4.1485.94 (IV[BCE]) *I*GDI 5045 (II[BCE]).

καταλογάδην [κατά, λογάδην] *adv.* A **as in conversation, in prose** PLAT. *Symp.* 177b, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.268 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 316d *I*IG 7.418.2 IUL. 1.2d; πολλὰ γὰρ καὶ τῶν μετὰ μέτρου ποιημάτων καὶ τῶν καταλογάδην συγγραμμάτων many works either in verse or in prose ISOCR. 2.7; οἱ κ. ἴαμβοι iambic prose ATH. 10.445b B **in detail, long-windedly** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.238 D.

καταλογεῖον -ου, τό [κατάλογος] **record office** *P*OXY. 73.34 (I[CE]) *etc.*

καταλογεύς -έως, ὁ [κατάλογος] **clerk of the register** LYS. 20.13 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.2.

κατᾰλογέω *see* κατηλογέω.

καταλογή -ῆς, ἡ [κατάλογος] A **enrollment, levy, conscription,** *of soldiers* DCHR. 43.10 B **regard, honor, respect** POL. 22.12.10 (*codd.*) *cf. I*SYLL[3]. 739.9 (I[BCE]) PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 407; καταλογῆς ἕνεκα *Lat.* honoris causa *I*IG 7.413.37(I[BCE]); κ. σοι εἴη (*conject.*) *Att. for* may the gods hold you in respect HSCH.; εἰς τὴν ἐμὴν κ. on my recommendation *P*STRAS. 117.5 (I[CE]) *etc.* C **recitation** *of songs without music I*IG 9.2.531.12 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) HSCH.

καταλογίζομαι [κατάλογος] ❶ *mid.* A **to calculate, reckon** XEN. *An.* 5.6.16, *Hel.* 3.2.18 B **to number among, place in the number of** XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.1 C **to put down to s.o.'s account, impute, attribute** DEMOSTH. 7.6 APP. 9b.16; μηδ' ἐν ἀρετῇ τοῦθ' ὑμῶν μηδεὶς καταλογιζέσθω let none of you impute it to virtue AESCHN. 3.202 D **to enumerate:** τινὶ τὰ ἔργα τὰ ἑαυτοῦ for s.o. their own businesses APP. 11.61, *cf.* 9a.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be enumerated** VT *Is.* 14.10, *Sal.* 5.5 GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.780B.

κατάλογος -ου, ὁ [καταλέγω] A **list, register, catalog** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175a, *Leg.* 968c; ὀσπρίων of vegetables DIOC.[1] *fr.* 117; κ. νεῶν the catalog of ships, *of book* 2 *of the Iliad* PLUT. *Sol.* 10 | *prov., of a long narration* APOLLOD[1-2]. 13.17 B *at Athens* **register** *or* **army list,** *of citizens liable for military service* THUC. 6.43, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1369 LYS. 25.16 XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1; οἱ ἐν τῷ κ. those on the army list XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.9; οἱ ὑπὲρ τὸν κ. (*opp. to* οἱ ἐν ἡλικίᾳ) those who are not on the army list because of age *i.e.* the veterans DEMOSTH. 13.4; *of trierarchs* DEMOSTH. 18.105; καταλόγους ποιεῖσθαι to compile the lists for service THUC. 6.26.1 DEMOSTH. 50.6; καταλόγοις ... χρηστοῖς ἐκκριθέν chosen from the best army lists THUC. 6.31.3; τὸν κ. ἀποδιδράσκειν to avoid military service LUC. *Nav.* 33; κ. ἀνδρῶν χιλίων list of a thousand men POLYAEN. 3.3 C **list of the bouleutai** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.51 | *pl.* κατάλογοι βουλᾶς committee of the boule, *at Epidaurus I*IG 4.925.1, *al.* (III[BCE]).

Κατάλογος -ου, ὁ **Katalogos (Catalog)** *title of (various) works* SCH. HES. *Th.* 142 *etc.* (*also pl.* Κατάλογοι).

κατᾰλοιάω PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* καταλοάω.

καταλοιδορέω, *contr.* [κατά, λοιδορέω] **to insult violently,** *with acc.* APP. 12.59.

κατάλοιπος -ον [καταλείπω] **remaining** PLAT.

Tim. 39e POL. 3.91.9 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.120; ἐκ τοῦ κ. from the remnant ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 18 *I*MICHEL 829.23 (I[BCE]) *etc.*; τοῦτο ... κατάλοιπόν ἐστι *with inf.* it remains to STRAT. 1.10 (*dub.*) (ATH. 9.382d;); ἡ κ. the other, *of two* GAL. 7.314.

καταλοκίζω [κατά, ἀλοκίζω] **to cut, scratch** EUR. *Suppl.* 826 (*in tmesis*).

καταλούομαι [κατά, λούω] **to squander, dissipate,** *of property* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 838.

καταλουστικοί, οἱ [κατά, λούω] **kataloustikoi,** *members of a sect who practised ceremonial ablutions I*LYDIEN 2.183 (II[CE]).

καταλοφάδεια [κατά, λοφάδεια] *adv.* **on the neck, in the neck:** βῆν δὲ καταλοφάδεια φέρων (*sc.* τὸν ἔλαφον) he went, carrying it on his neck OD. 10.169 || -δεια *explained as for metrical reasons instead of* -δια *in* EUSTATH. 1653.3.

καταλοχία -ας, ἡ [*see* καταλοχισμός] **register** VT *Chr.* 2.31.18.

καταλοχίζω [κατά, λοχίζω] ❶ *act.* A **to form into units** ASCLEPIOD. 2.1 || **divide into units** AEL.[1] 2.4 ARR. *Tact.* 5.2 B *usu.* **to divide, distribute** DIOD. 18.70 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16, *Sul.* 18 LIB. *epist.* 36.1 (-ελόχησας *codd.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be in a square** (*of troops*) PLUT. *Cic.* 15.

καταλοχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταλοχίζω] A **register, enrollment** VT *Chr.* 1.4.33, *al.* PLUT. *Cic.* 15 AEL.[1] 15.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29 || *pl.* **muster-roll** *I*OGIS 229.45, 47 (III[BCE]) *etc.* B **distribution of land** *in connection with military units* (*see* λόχος) *P*PETR. 393.7.24 (III[BCE]) *P*OXY. 45.2 (I[CE]) | *pl.* **register,** *of grants of land P*FLOR. 92.3 (II[CE]).

καταλσής -ές [κατά, ἄλσος] **woody** STRAB. 5.3.11.

κάταλσος -ον [κατά, ἄλσος] EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 321, *later for* καταλσής.

καταλῦγίζω HSCH. (*pass.*), *see* λυγίζω.

καταλῦκουργίζω [κατά, λυκοῦργος] **to cite the laws of Lycurgus** ▸ τινος against s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.16.8.

κατάλῦμα -ατος, τό [καταλύω] **lodging** POL. 2.36.1 (*pl.*) *P*UPZ 120.5 (II[BCE]) VT *Exod.* 4.24 ARISTE.[1] 181 (*pl.*) NT *Mark* 14.14 IAMBL. 13; δημόσιον κ. public lodging DIOD. 14.93 | **quarters,** *of troops P*PSI 341.8 (III[BCE]) | **inn** EPHR. 1.219B | **den,** *of animal* VT *Jer.* 32.38 || *pl.* **provisions** *I*IG 5.2.515.16 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

καταλῦμαίνομαι [κατά, λυμαίνομαι] **to ruin, destroy** XEN. *Oec.* 2.13, 6.5; τὰς ὀροφάς the roofs POL. 5.9.3.

καταλῦμάκόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, λῦμα] *pass.* **to be covered with mud** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.56 (V[BCE]).

καταλύμανσις -εως, ἡ [καταλυμαίνομαι] **destruction** GLOSS.

καταλῦμάτιον -ου, τό [κατάλυμα] **lodging** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 205.5 (III[BCE]).

καταλυπέω, *contr.* [κατά, λυπέω] **to grieve** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.3, *al.*

καταλῦσιμος -ον [καταλύω] **soluble,** *hence fig.* **curable, remediable:** κακόν evil SOPH. *El.* 1247.

κατάλῦσις -εως, ἡ [καταλύω] A **dissolution, overthrow, fall, end,** *esp. of governments:* μετὰ δὲ τὴν τῶν τυράννων κατάλυσιν ἐκ τῆς Ἑλλάδος after the overthrow of the tyrants in Greece THUC. 1.18.1; κ. τοῦ δήμου fall of the democratic government AND. 1.36 LYS. 13.20; τῆς παρούσης πολιτείας of the current regime PLAT. *Leg.* 864d; κ. τῆς ἀρχῆς end of his rule XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.47 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 3, *al.*; κ. Κρόνου deposition of Kronos PHILOD. *Piet.* 94.10 (p. 45) | *generic.* **ruin** GAL. 9.44; τῆς ἀρετῆς of virtue XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20 B **dismissal, discharge:** στρατιᾶς of the army XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.13; τριήρους of the crew of a trireme DEMOSTH. 50.11; εἰς κατάλυσιν until dismissal XEN. *Hippar.* 3.12 C **end, cessation, conclusion:** συμποσίου of the symposium XEN. *Symp.* 9.7; βίου of life XEN. *Ap.* 30 *P*LILLE 2.8.10 (III[BCE]); *of disputes I*IG 5.2.357.21 (III[BCE]) D **weakness:** χειρῶν καὶ σκελέων of the arms and legs HP. *Epid.* 4.53 E **rest, pause, halt** EUR. *El.* 393; κ. ποιεῖσθαι to make a stop, take up quarters POL. 2.15.5 | *pl.* **quartering,** *of troops P*HAL. 1.168 (III[BCE]) || **resting place, lodging, inn** DIOD. 1.51 *etc.*; σταθμοί τε ... καὶ καταλύσιες (*Ion.*) κάλλιστοι halts and excellent resting places HDT. 5.52.1; ξένοις κ. ποιεῖν to offer lodging to guests PLAT. *Prot.* 315d AL.[1] 2.2 [DICAEAR.] 1.6 (*pl.*); κ. βασιλική of the king *P*PETR. 3.46.1.15 (III[BCE]).

καταλῦτέος -α -ον [καταλύω] *verb. adj.* **to be overthrown** *or* **put down,** *of a tyrant* CHIO 15.2 || *neut.* -τέον **it is necessary to put down** DIOD. 14.65 (*a tyrant*) | **it is necessary to rest** L. *Sud. s.v.* διασκηνητέον.

καταλῦτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταλύω] **arbitrator** *I*IG 5.2.357.36 (III[BCE]).

καταλῦτήριον -ου, τό [καταλύω] A **lodging** POLL. 1.73, *see* κατάλυμα || **receptacle** MAC. *Hom.* 28.2 B **conclusion, destruction** EPHR. 1.272E.

καταλῦτης -ου, ὁ [καταλύω] A **guest, stranger** POL. 2.15.6 PLUT. *Sul.* 25 VT *Wis.* 5.14 || **arbitrator** *I*IG 5.2.357.15 (III[BCE]) B **obliterator, destroyer** EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.6.4 *etc.*

καταλῦτικός -ή -όν [καταλύω] **able to dissolve** *or* **put an end to, dissolving** ▸ *with gen.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.28.1) GAL. 11.97.

καταλυττάω, *contr.* [κατά, λύττα] **to rage** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.296.

καταλύω [κατά, λύω] *impf.* κατέλυον, *mid. pass.* κατελυόμην || *fut.* καταλύσω, *mid. with pass. signf.* καταλύσομαι || *aor.* κατέλυσα, *mid.* κατελυσάμην || *pf.* καταλέλυκα, *mid. pass.* καταλέλῦμαι || *ppf.* κατελελύκειν *and* καταλελύκειν, *mid. pass.* κατελελύμην *and later* καταλελύμην || *aor. pass.* κατελύθην || *fut. pass.* καταλῦθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* καταλελύσομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9 ❶ *act.* A **to unloose:** ὠκέας ἵππους the swift horses OD. 4.28; τὸ σῶμα καταλύσας after having released the body HDT. 2.121.γ2 B **to bring low, destroy:** πολλάων πολίων κατέλυσε κάρηνα he destroyed the citadels of many cities IL. 2.117, 9.24; τείχη walls EUR. *Tr.* 819; γέφυραν a bridge HDN.[1] 8.4.2 | **to overthrow, bring down,** *of forms of power:* κ. τὴν Κύρου βασιληΐην to bring down the kingdom of Cyrus HDT. 1.54.1; τοῦ Διὸς τὴν δύναμιν the power of Zeus ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 142; τὸ κράτος τῆς βουλῆς the power of the boule PLUT. *Per.* 7; τὰς προσόδους τὰς Μιλησίων the revenues of the Milesians *I*SYLL[3]. 633.40 (II[BCE]) | *often:* κ. τὸν δῆμον to overthrow the democratic regime THUC. 3.81.4 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 453; τὴν δημοκρατίαν the democracy ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 948; τὰς πολιτείας the governments DEMOSTH. 18.182 (*decr.*) | ▸ *with acc. of pers.* τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς s.o. from office XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.24 C **to dissolve, dismiss, discharge:** τὴν βουλήν the council HDT. 5.72.1; τὸν στόλον the fleet HDT. 7.16 β.1; καταλύσας τῶν ἄλλων πόλεων τά τε βουλευτήρια καὶ τὰς ἀρχάς having dissolved the councils and magistracies of the other cities THUC. 2.15.2 | **to lay down, quit:** τὴν τριηραρχίαν the trierarchy ISOCR. 18.59 || **to abolish, annul,** *of laws or customs* GORG. B 11a.17 POL. 3.8.2 NT *Matt.* 5.17 *etc.* D **to end, conclude** GORG. B 11.21 DEMOSTH. 10.73 AND. 4.39 ISOCR. 12.199 AEL. *N.A.* 13.1 *etc.*; καταλῦσαι Πελοποννησίων τὴν ἐλπίδα to destroy the hope of the Peloponnesians THUC. 2.89.10; ἔμμοχθον καταλύσουσ' ἐς Ἄιδαν βίοτον destined to end a weary life in Hades EUR. *Suppl.* 1004; πόλεμον the war ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 112 XEN. *An.* 5.7.27 *etc.*; τὸν βίον life XEN. *Ap.* 7; τὰς θυσίας the sacrifices LYS. 30.17 ISOCR. 6.68; λόγον a speech ISOCR. 12.176; εἰρήνην the peace AESCHN. 3.55; καταλύσω φωνὴν εὐφραινομένων I will make to cease the cries of those who rejoice VT *Jer.* 7.34 | κ. (*sc.* τὸν πόλεμον) to put an end to hostilities THUC. 5.23.1 *cf.* 8.58.7 (πρός τινα towards s.o., *i.e.* to make peace with s.o.) | ▸ *abs.*: πύκτης ὢν κατέλυσε once he was a boxer, now he has retired LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.79.1) E **to rest, halt, take up lodging,** παρά τινα with s.o. THUC. 1.136.2 = ▸ παρά τινι PLAT. *Gorg.* 447b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.82 NT *Luke* 19.7; Μεγαροῖ in Megara PLAT. *Theaet.* 142c; εἰς πανδοχεῖον in an inn AESCHN. 2.97; ἐν τῷ ἱαρῷ in the temple *I*SYLL[3]. 978.8 (III[BCE]) | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Prot.* 315d F **to neglect:** φυλακήν the watch ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 2; φρουράν his watch PLAT. *Leg.* 762c || **to render useless:** τὸν ἱππέα the horseman XEN. *Hip.* 12.5 G **to conciliate, settle:** δίκας disputes *I*IG 5.2.357.15 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* A **to finish, conclude, complete** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 359; καταλύσασθαι τὰς ἔχθρας to put aside hostilities HDT. 7.146.1; κ. τὸν πόλεμον to conclude the war THUC. 6.36.4 AND. 3.17 | ▸ *abs.* to make peace to end the war, *hence* be reconciled with s.o. HDT. 8.140 α.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.8.6; ▸ καταλύεσθαί τινι to come to terms with s.o. HDT. 9.11.1 *etc.* B **to rest, find peace** EUR. *Med.* 146 ❸ *pass.* A **to be taken down,** *of hanged men* HP. *Aph.* 2.43 B **to be brought down** *or* **deposed,** *of forms of power:* καταλελυμένης τῆς δημοκρατίας when the democracy had been overthrown LYS. 13.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 29; καταλύσεταί σου εὐθὺς ἡ ἀρχή your power will suddenly be overthrown XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9 (*fut. mid. with pass. value*) | *of pers.* καταλύθησαν τῆς ἀρχῆς they lost their rule HDT. 1.104.2 C **to be discharged,** *of the crews of ships* DEMOSTH. 18.102 || **to be abolished** *or* **annulled,** *of laws* ISOCR. 6.66 D **to be neglected** DINAR. 1.112 | *pf. ptc.* -λελυμένος disused, obsolete PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.5.38 E **to be finished, completed** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 34 • *Dor. fut.* καταλυσῶ *in inscr.*

καταλωβάω, *contr.* [κατά, λωβάω] *aor.* κατελώβησα POL. 15.33.9, *mid.* κατελωβησάμην || *pf. mid. pl.* καταλελώβημαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.98.12 P.; *act.* **to mutilate, truncate** POL. *l.c.* || *mid. fig.* **to mutilate, damage** CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.536.52), *al. etc.*

καταλωφάω, *contr.* [κατά, λωφάω] **to have respite** *or* **rest:** κακῶν from evils OD. 9.459 || **to give relief:** ἐξ ἀχέων from sorrows AP. 3.616 (*Ion. impf.* κατελώφεον).

καταμαγγανεύω [κατά, μαγγανεύω] **to summon using magic** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 3.2 || **bewitch** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.508B).

καταμάγεῖον -ου, τό [καταμάσσω] **cloth for wiping** *or* **cleaning** ARTEMID. 1.64.

καταμαγεύω [κατά, μαγεύω] **to bewitch** LUC. *Nec.* 7.

καταμαθημάτικεύομαι [κατά, μαθηματικεύομαι] **to reduce to mathematical terms:** τὴν φύσιν nature IO.[1] *in An.* 481.34 (*aor. 3. sg.* κατεμαθηματικεύσατο).

καταμάθησις -εως, ἡ [καταμανθάνω] **perfect knowledge** HERMOG. *Id.* 353.16 PLOT. 3.8.5.

καταμάθητέον [καταμανθάνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to learn well** HP. *Aph.* 6.5.

καταμάθητικός -ή -όν [καταμανθάνω] **able to understand** *or* **learn** POLL. 9.152.

καταμαίνομαι [κατά, μαίνομαι] *aor[1]. pass.* κατεμάνην; **to rage** IOS. *B.I.* 4.10.2, 7.8.1 GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.640D *etc.*: τῶν Ἰουδαίων against the Jews PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 170.

καταμάκτης -ου, ὁ [καταμάσσω] **one who wipes** GLOSS.

κατάμακτος -ον [καταμάσσω] **molded, depicted,** *of votive offerings*: σῶμα body, οὖς ear *I*G 2^2.1534.45, 48(IV-III^{BCE}).

καταμᾰλᾰκίζω [κατά, μαλακίζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to make effeminate** IO. *HMt* 7.145B ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become soft, be effeminate** XEN. *Oec.* 11.12 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1202b 37, 1203b 7.

καταμᾰλάσσω, *Att.* καταμᾰλάττω [κατά, μαλάσσω] **to soften** BAS. *Ren.* 2.206D: σώματα ἐλαίῳ the bodies with oil LUC. *Anach.* 24 | **to appease** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 24 ACH. 6.19; τοῦ θυμοῦ τὸ φλεγμαῖνον the heated spirit HLD. 7.21.4.

καταμαλθᾰκίζω [*see* καταμαλακίζω] **to make effeminate** PLAT. *epist.* 329b.

καταμαλθάσσω [*see* καταμαλάσσω] **to soften** HSCH.

Καταμάνα **Katamana,** *city of Syria* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.15.10.

καταμανθάνω [κατά, μανθάνω] *impf.* κατεμάνθανον ‖ *fut. mid.* καταμαθήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. κατέμαθον ‖ *pf.* καταμεμάθηκα ‖ *ppf.* καταμεμαθήκειν Ⓐ **to observe, examine:** στρατιήν the army HDT. 7.146.1; τὸ τραῦμα the wound PLUT. *Di.* 34; χαλκεὺς καταμανθάνων ἔργα σιδήρου the smith intent on the iron work VT *Sir.* 38.28 | ἦν ... if ... XEN. *Oec.* 12.3 | **to inspect:** τὸν ἐλαιῶνα the olive grove *P*FAY. 114.11 (I^{CE}) Ⓑ **to perceive, notice,** *with the senses* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960a 7 | *more often with the mind, hence* **to understand, consider, learn:** εἰ καταμανθάνετε ὃ λέγω if you understand what I say PLAT. *Leg.* 689c; κ. ὁπόσα θνητῇ φύσει δυνατά to understand as much as is possible for human nature PLAT. *Epin.* 986c; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 3.1.44; ▸ τινά ὅτι of s.o. that XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.15; ▸ ὡς *or* ὅτι that HP. *Art.* 8 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.80 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 1 ‖ **to notice** ▸ *with ptc. pred. of the object* HDT. 4.164.4; κ. αὐτὸν οὔτε θύοντα to realize that he did not sacrifice XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.2 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of the subject* καταμαθὼν ὑπὸ τῶν Λυσάνδρου φίλων καταστασιαζόμενος realizing that the friends of Lysander were forming a party against him XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4.

καταμαντεία -ας, ἡ [καταμαντεύομαι] **divination** IUL.^{1} (*CCA* 5.(1).190).

καταμαντεύομαι [κατά, μαντεύομαι] Ⓐ **to prophesy, predict** ATH. 15.686c; τι τῶν ἐχθρῶν sthg. about enemies IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.6 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* APP. 8 77 Ⓑ **to conjecture, divine:** τὸ μέλλον the future POL. 2.22.7; ἐκ τῶν προγεγονότων τὰ μέλλοντα the future from the past ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 31 *etc.* Ⓒ **to interpret** ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς τῶν ποιημάτων διανοίας the meaning of the poems ATH. 14.634d; ἰητροῦ ἐστι ... καταμαντεύσασθαι τῶν τοιούτων it is the doctor's job to interpret such signs HP. *Art.* 9; ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. NICOSTR.^{1} (STOB. 4.22.102) GAL. 15.907 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος ONASAN. 36.2.

καταμᾰξεύω *see* καθαμαξεύω.

καταμᾰραίνω [κατά, μαραίνω] *impf. mid.* κατεμαραινόμην ‖ *fut.* καταμαρανῶ ‖ *aor.* κατεμάρανα ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεμαράνθην ❶ *act.* **to shrivel, cause to wither** THPHR. *Ign.* 10 PHIL. 1.266 ‖ **to cause to grow thin** LUC. *Tim.* 17 ❷ *pass.* **to wither, shrivel** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.3 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 7 | *fig. of pers.* κ. πρὶν ἀνθῆσαι to wither before flowering PLUT. *Praec.* 804e ‖ **to go out,** *of fire* ARISTOT. *Resp.* 479a 14 | **to disappear** *of dropsical swellings* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.6.

καταμαργέω, *contr., Ion.* [κατά, μαργάω] **to be mad:** φθόνῳ with envy HDT. 8.125.1.

καταμάρπτω [κατά, μάρπτω] **to catch, seize, grasp** IL. 5.65, 6.364 OD. 24.390 PIND. *O.* 6.14, *N.* 3.35, *I.* 4.35; ἄλλον δ' οὐ κατέμαρψε δίκη justice did not overtake another THGN. 207.

καταμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [κατά, μαρτυρέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to attest, bear witness** ▸ τινος against s.o. ANTIPHO 2.4.10 DEMOSTH. 19.120, 29.9 VT *1Kgs.* 20.13 *P*PETR. 3.17.19 (III^{BCE}) = ▸ κατά τινος DEMOSTH. 28.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* IS. 5.12 *cf.* NT *Matt.* 26.62; τινὸς κ. ψευδῆ to give false testimony against s.o. DEMOSTH. 45.46; κ. μαρτυρίαν ψευδῆ to bear false witness VT *Prov.* 25.18 | ▸ *abs.* LYS. 13.28 Ⓑ **to make an assertion** PLOT. 5.5.13 Ⓒ *astr.* **to exercise malign influence** VETT. 98.29 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be found guilty, be condemned,** *on the basis of testimonies* ANTIPHO 2.4.7; ὑπὸ τοῦ βίου τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ on the basis of his own life AESCHN. 1.90 Ⓑ **to be subject to deposition** DEMOSTH. 8.60; ἃ καταμαρτυρεῖται αὐτοῦ the depositions made against him IS. 5.25, 6.15.

καταμαρτυρία -ας ἡ [καταμαρτυρέω] **evidence, deposition** ▸ τινος against s.o. CAP. 2.49.3.

καταμαρτῠρομαι [καταμαρτυρέω] **to bear witness against** *I*G 2.4322.34 (II^{CE}).

καταμᾰσάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μασάομαι] **to swallow by chewing:** γλῶσσαν the tongue HP. *Epid.* 5.53, 7.74 | **to devour:** ἅπαντα everything ALEXIS 110.3.

καταμάσθος -ον [κατά, μασθός] **with beautiful breast** IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 50.

καταμάσσω, *Att.* καταμάττω [κατά, μάσσω] *act.* **to wipe, clean by wiping** PALAEPH. 52 HLD. 1.2.6 | **to dry:** τὰς χεῖρας the hands L. *E.M.* 587.48 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 10 ‖ *pass.* = *act.* *I*EDIOCL. 7.75 (IV^{CE}).

καταμαστεύω [κατά, μαστεύω] **to investigate** SYN. *epist.* 101.

καταμαστῐγόω, *contr.* [κατά, μάστιξ] **to whip** LIB. *Decl.* 26.20 (*v.l.*).

καταμαστίζω [κατά, μαστίζω] **to repel** GLOSS.

κατάμαστρος -ον [κατά, μαστρός] **responsible, guilty** *I*GDI 2642.21.

καταματτεύομαι [κατά, ματεύω] **to be tickled** *or* **pinched:** πτερῷ with a feather (*as an emetic*) HP. *Int.* 6.27 (*v.l.* -ματευ-) • *also* καταματέομαι GAL. 19.109 *and* καταμάττομαι HP. *Int.* 1.2 (*v.l.* -ματτεο-).

καταμᾰχησις -εως, ἡ [καταμάχομαι] **conquest** GLOSS.

καταμάχομαι [κατά, μάχομαι] *aor.* κατεμαχεσάμην, *later* -χησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* καταμεμαχημένος PLUT. *Fl.* 3; **to defeat, conquer** PLUT. *l.c.*; πύκτην a boxer PAUS. 6.11.2 | **to overcome:** τὴν ὑπερβολήν the excess DIOD. 3.47.

1. κατᾰμάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀμάω 1] *act.* **to reap** SOPH. *Ant.* 601 (*in tmesis*) POSIDIP.^{1} 19.14 ‖ *mid.* **to kill** EUPHOR. 84.3.

2. καταμάω [κατά, ἀμάω 2] *act.* = *mid.* ‖ **to accumulate, heap up** IL. 24.165 PHERECR. 126.3 (*conject.*) | ▸ *with gen.* τῆς κεφαλῆς κόνιν ash on the head IOS. *B.I.* 2.15.4, 2.21.3 (*v.l.*).

καταμβλᾰκεύω ARET. *C.D.* 1.1.2 AP.^{5} 3, *see* καταβλακεύω.

καταμβλύνω [κατά, ἀμβλύνω] **to blunt, dull:** κατημβλυνήθη κέντρον the sting was blunted AGATH. (AP 5.220.2) | **to soothe:** κέαρ the heart, anger SOPH. *O.T.* 688.

καταμβλυόω, *contr.* DIPH. 18.7, *see* καταμβλύνω.

καταμεγᾰλαυχέομαι HSCH., *strengthd. for* κεγαλαυχέομαι.

καταμεγᾰλοφρονέω, *contr.* [κατά, μεγαλοφρονέω] **to be proud** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.35.1, *al.* ‖ **to despise** ▸ τινος s.o. CLEM. *Str.* 3.7.59.2, *al.*

καταμεγαλύνομαι [κατά, μεγαλύνω] **to exalt oneself** ▸ τινος against s.o. VT (Aq.), (Th.), (Sym.) *Ps.* 40 10.

καταμεθύσκω [κατά, μεθύσκω] *Byz. impf.* κατεμέθυσκον, *mid.* κατεμεθυσκόμην CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.613.49) ‖ *aor.* κατεμέθῡσα ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεμεθύσθην ❶ *act.* **to make drunk, inebriate** HDT. 1.106.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 471b; εὐτυχία καταμεθύσκουσα τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς τὴν διάνοιαν fortune that makes drunk the minds of good men [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.114) ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be drunk** POL. 5.39.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be made drunk** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. DIOD. 4.84.

καταμεθύω [κατά, μεθύω] **to behave drunkenly** ▸ τινος against s.o. PHIL. 1.361; κ. τῆς ἀληθείας to rave like a drunk against the truth ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.25 ‖ **to be drunk** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.221A, *al.*; λύπῃ ... καταμεθύουσαν ἔχειν τὴν διάνοιαν to have the mind clouded by grief CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 37.9.

καταμείγνῡμι *or* καταμειγνύω [κατά, μείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to mix, combine** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 580, *Nub.* 230 DEMOSTH. 30.10; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τινί with s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.63 PLUT. *QConv.* 648c, *Lyc.* 27.5; συμπόταις ἑαυτὸν κ. to mingle with the guests PLUT. *Symp.* 148a ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to mingle** HP. *Aër.* 8 ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485b 10 PLUT. *CMa.* 20.12; οἱ στρατιῶται εἰς τὰς πόλεις κατεμείγνυντο the soldiers mingled with the inhabits. XEN. *An.* 7.2.3.

καταμειδιάω [κατά, μειδιάω] **to laugh at** ▸ *with gen.*: θανάτου death IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.33.

καταμεικτέον [καταμείγνυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to mix** PAEG. 3.14.

καταμειλίσσομαι, *Att.* καταμειλίττομαι [κατά, μειλίσσω] **to appease:** τὸν θυμόν τινος the anger of s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 6.13.7.

κατάμειξις -εως, ἡ [καταμείγνυμι] **mixture** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868b4 AN. *Rhyth.* π. 4.12 DIOSC.^{2} *Al. pref.* (*pl.*); ἡ πρὸς τὸ σῶμα κατάμειξις τοῦ οἴνου the mixture of wine in the body PLUT. *Col.* 1110a.

καταμελαίνω [κατά, μελαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to blacken,** *fig.* **sadden** GREG.^{1} *Virg.* 3.7.9 ❷ *pass.* **to grow dark:** ὁ ἀὴρ κατεμελαίνετο the air grew dark AGATH. 5.3.

καταμελανόω, *contr.* [κατά, μέλας] EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 9.11.2, *see* καταμελαίνω.

καταμελεϊστί [κατά, μελεϊστί] *adv.* **limb by limb** ARAT. 624.

καταμελετάω, *contr.* [κατά, μελετάω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to exercise, train** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Phil.* 55e Ⓑ **to meditate, study, prepare:** τὸν ἔπαινον περί τινος the eulogy of s.o. PLAT. *Clit.* 410b; κ. ῥητορικήν to study rhetoric PHILOD. *Rh.* 1. 236; κ. λόγον to compose a speech THEM. *Or.* 26.312b ❷ *pass.* **to be trained** PLAT. *Phil.* 57a; τὴν ἀνδρείαν ἐν τοῖς φόβοις δεῖ καταμελετᾶσθαι courage should be trained amid fears PLAT. *Leg.* 649c.

κατᾰμελέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀμελέω] *impf.* κατημέλουν, *mid. pass.* κατημελούμην ‖ *fut.* καταμελήσω BAS. *epist.* 300.1, *mid.* καταμελήσομαι IOS. *A.I.* 18.212 ‖ *aor.* κατημέλησα ‖ *pf.* κατημέληκα, *mid. pass.* κατημέλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατημέλητο AGATH. p. 181.9 K. ‖ *aor. pass.* κατημελήθην; **to not care about, neglect** ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *Art.* 14.60 XEN. *Oec.* 4.7 IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.9; τἆλλα μὲν πεφρόντικεν, ὁπόθεν δὲ καταφαγεῖν ἔχοι, τούτου κατημέληκεν (*sc.* Socrates) gave thought to everything else, but neglected where he was going to get food from EUP. 386 | ▸ *abs.* **to not pay attention, not listen** SOPH. *Ai.* 45, 912 PLAT. *Ti.* 44c DIOD. 29.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* **to ruin by neglect** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39 ANTIPHO^1 B 76 • *Ion. aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* καταμεληθέωσι HP. *Art.* 60.

καταμελητέος -α -ον [καταμελέω] **not requiring attention** AG *Bois.* 5.381.

καταμελίζω [κατά, μελίζω] **to dismember** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 83.

καταμελῐτόω, *contr.* [κατά, μελιτόω] **to sprinkle**

with honey: κατεμελίτωσε τὴν λόχμην ὅλην he shed honey over the whole thicket ARISTOPH. *Av.* 224.

καταμέλλω [κατά, μέλλω] **to temporize, delay, procrastinate** POL. 4.30.2, 60.7.9 PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.8.18.

κατάμεμπτος -ον [καταμέμφομαι] **contemptible, despised** SOPH. *O.C.* 1235 | *adv. neut. pl.* καταμέμπτα: οὔ τοι καταμέμπτ' ἔβητον the fortunes you have undergone do not deserve blame SOPH. *O.C.* 1696.

καταμέμφομαι [κατά, μέμφομαι] *impf.* κατεμεμφόμην || *fut.* καταμέμψομαι || *aor.* κατεμεμψάμην || *aor. pass.* κατεμέμφθην A **to blame, accuse, reproach** ▸ *with dat.* LONG. 2.21.3 AGATH. (AP 11.57) | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. for sthg. THUC. 7.77.1 = ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. POL. 5.87.4 = ▸ τινος for sthg. PLUT. *Di.* 8.3 NICOM.[2] *exc.* 4 (*v.l.*) | ▸ ὅτι because DIOD. 15.6; τὴν τυραννίδα ἔν τινι to criticize the tyranny for sthg. XEN. *Hier.* 8.6; τὴν ἱστορίαν the version of facts DIOD. 20.43; Σωκράτην to criticize Socrates PHILOD. *Piet.* 77.11 (p. 107) B **to distrust**: καταμεμφθεὶς ἄγαν ἰσχύν distrusting too much your own strength PIND. *N.* 11.30; σφᾶς αὐτούς themselves THUC. 8.106.2 *cf.* DEMOSTH. 20.27; ἐμαυτὸν ὡς myself because PLAT. *Men.* 71b; τὴν δύναμιν τὴν σφετέραν αὐτῶν their own power ISOCR. 15.61, *cf.* 5.110; τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ ἡλικίαν my age DEMOSTH. 29.1 • *aor. pass. with act. signf.* PIND. *l.c.*

κατάμεμψις -εως, ἡ [καταμέμφομαι] **blame, reproach, accusation** THUC. 7.75.5 PLUT. *Mar.* 39.5 IOS. *A.I.* 6.6.3.

καταμένω [κατά, μένω] *impf.* κατέμενον, *mid.* κατεμενόμην CATENA *Ac.* 2.3 (p. 20.14) || *fut.* καταμενῶ || *aor.* κατέμεινα || *pf.* καταμεμένηκα SCH. LUC. *DMer.* 7.4 A **to stay, remain** THGN. 1373 HDT. 2.103.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1187; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. GAL. *N.F.* 1.12 (3.120.13); ἐνταῦθα here XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.17; ἐν τοῖς ὑπηρετικοῖς ὅπλοις in the mercenary army XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.18; ἐν τοῖς δήμοις in their demes LYS. 31.18 | **to reside**, *outside one's place of origin* PHAL. 1.183 (III[BCE]) *P*SB 4439.5 (III[CE]). B **to persist, continue** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.30; ▸ ἐπί τινος in sthg. GAL. 6.328.

κατᾰμέργω POLL. 1.225, *strengthd.* for ἀμέργω.

καταμερίζω [κατά, μερίζω] ❶ *act.* A **to divide, cut up**: εἰς πολλά into many parts LUC. *Tim.* 12; κ. λίθους εἰς μεγέθη to cut stones into large pieces DIOD. 5.13 B **to distribute, share out**: τὰ βοεικὰ ζεύγη τοῖς λοχαγοῖς the pairs of oxen among the division commanders XEN. *An.* 7.5.4; κ. εἰς λόχους in military divisions ASCLEPIOD. 2.1 = καταλοχίζω || **to divide**, *among heirs*, **leave as a legacy**: VT *Lev.* 25.46, *Deut.* 19.3, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be resolved, divided into components**, *of aromas* THPHR. *Od.* 65.

καταμέρῐσις -εως, ἡ [καταμερίζω] **division into parts** EPIC. 3.106.8 | **distribution**: τῶν μερῶν of the parts METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.10.2.

καταμερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταμερίζω] VT *Josh.* 13.14, *see* καταμέρῐσις.

κατάμεστος -ον [κατά, μεστός] **very full** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 500, *strengthd. for* μεστός.

καταμεστόω, *contr.* [κατάμεστος] **to fill completely** ▸ τινος with sthg. PHERECR. 155.28.

καταμετρέω, *contr.* [κατά, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* A **to measure** XEN. *Oec.* 4.21 | **to be the measure of** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 237b.28, *Metaph.* 1023b 15 | *metr.* **to measure, compose in metre** DION. *Comp.* 17.15, *al.* B *extens.* **to distribute, assign** HDT. 3.91.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POL. 6.41.4; γῆν **the land** VT *Ezek.* 45.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured**: ὁ λόγος ... μετρεῖται συλλαβῇ the speech is measured in syllables ARISTOT. *Cat.* 4b 33 || *metr.* **to be composed** (*in meter*) ▸ ὑπό τινος in a meter (strophe *etc.*) HEPH. *Metr.* 1 = ▸ κατά τι in a meter (strophe *etc.*) HEPH. *Poëm.* 3.5 | **to be assigned** *a piece of land, of cleruchies* καταμεμετρημένων μισθοφόρων ἱππέων of the mercenary cavalry granted land *P*HAL. 15.5 (III[BCE]) *P*LILLE 1.14.3 (III[BCE]).

καταμέτρημα -ματος, τό [καταμετρέω] **unit of measurement** EPIC. 2.59.6.

καταμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [καταμετρέω] **measurement, dimensions** POL. 6.41.5 SEXT. *S.* 1.46 *etc.*

καταμετρητέον [καταμετρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to measure** SEXT. *S.* 6.65.

καταμετρητικός -ή -όν [καταμετρέω] **of** *or* **for measuring, which measures** ▸ *with gen.* EPIC. 37.17.6, 31.3 SEXT. *S.* 3.73, 9.427.

καταμηγγές **decline of the body** HSCH.

καταμηκύνω [κατά, μηκύνω] **to lengthen** GAL. 1.246 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 100.

καταμηλόω, *contr.* [κατά, μηλόω] A **to introduce a probe**, *in a wound* HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* | *to provoke vomiting* PHRYN.[1] 66; κημὸν κ. to use the voting urn to make vomit up (*a corrupt person what he has stolen*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1150 B **to dip** (*in a dye*) POLL. 7.169.

καταμηνιαῖα -ων, τά [κατά, μήν] **menses** GLOSS., *see* καταμήνιος (καταμήνια).

καταμήνιος -ον [κατά, μήν] **monthly**, *of wages* IG I[2].339.30 *etc.*; καθάρσεις purifications PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.13; κ. αἷμα menstrual blood GAL. 14.3 | **one paid monthly** *P*BGU 1521.10 (III[BCE]) *P*OXY. 3048.20 (III[CE]) || *subst. neut.* τὰ καταμήνια **menses** HP. *Aph.* 3.28 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727a 18 PLOT. 2.9.12; τὸ καταμήνιον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 16 GAL. 8.423 • *fem.* καταμηνίη -ης, ἡ *in inscr.* (*prob.*).

καταμηνιώδης -ες [κατά, μήν] **menstrual, monthly** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 20, 749b 6, 751a 3.

καταμήνῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταμηνύω] **information, denunciation** HIM. 4.18 IUST. *Nov.* 115.3.7.

καταμηνῡτής -οῦ, ὁ [καταμηνύω] **informer, delator** COD. *Iust.* 10.11.8.

καταμηνύω [κατά, μηνύω] *impf.* κατεμήνυον, *mid. pass.* κατεμηνυόμην || *fut.* καταμηνύσω || *aor.* κατεμήνυσα || *pf.* καταμεμήνυκα, *mid. pass.* καταμεμήνυμαι DCASS. 68.3.2 || *aor. pass.* κατεμηνύθην; **to indicate, point out** HDT. 6.29.2, 7.30.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 176 PLUT. *Them.* 23.3 | **to denounce, accuse** ▸ τινος s.o. LYS. 13.49 DEMOSTH. 24.60; κ. τινὰς πρὸς τὸν τύραννον to denounce some people to the tyrant DION. 4.4.3 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* κατεμήνυσε σοῦ ψευδομένου he disclosed your lie XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.2.

καταμηρίζω L. *Sud.*, *see* διαμηρίζω.

καταμήσας HSCH., *see* καθάπαξ.

καταμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μηχανάω] **to plan, implement a plan, plot against** PLOT. 4.4.31 *etc.*

καταμῐ́αίνω [κατά, μιαίνω] *impf.* κατεμίαινον, *mid. pass.* κατεμιαινόμην || *fut.* καταμιανῶ || *aor.* κατεμίανα || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* καταμεμίανται CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.150.10 P. || *aor. pass.* κατεμιάνθην || *fut. pass.* καταμιανθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.797.44) ❶ *act.* **to stain, defile** PIND. *P.* 4.100 PLAT. *Leg.* 937d LUC. *Cat.* 27 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to dress in mourning**, *by wearing filthy clothes* HDT. 6.58.1.

καταμῐ́αιφονέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μιαιφονέω] **to defile oneself with bloodshed** HERACLIT.[4] 7.6.

καταμίγνῡμι GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 14.5 *etc.*, *see* καταμείγνυμι.

καταμιγνύω *see* καταμειγνύω.

καταμιέω HSCH., *see* κατεσθίω.

καταμικτέον *see* καταμεικτέον.

καταμῑμέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μιμέομαι] **to parody, make fun of** DION. 7.72.

καταμιμνήσκομαι VT *4Macc.* 13.12, *see* μιμνήσκομαι.

κατάμιξις -εως, ἡ *see* κατάμειξις.

καταμίσγω *act.* STRAB. 1.2.9 || *mid.* NIC. *Al.* 353 || *pass.* HOM. 19.26, *see* καταμείγνυμι.

καταμισθοδοτέω, *contr.* [κατά, μισθοδοτέω] **to bribe, corrupt** DION. 4.31.

καταμισθόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μισθός] **to corrupt** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 40.12, *al.*

καταμισθοφορέω, *contr.* [κατά, μισθοφορέω] **to hire, pay**, *officials or mercenaries* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1352 AESCHN. 2.131 THEOP.[1] 100 | **to spend**: κ. τὸν κοινὸν πλοῦτον to squander public assets DION. *Dem.* 20.2 | ▸ *with dat.*: ξενικοῖς στρατεύμασι to hire mercenary troops DION. 4.23.

κατάμῐτον [κατά, μίτος] *adv.* **one after the other, in order** PROTAGOR. 2a.

κατάμῐτος -ον [κατά, μίτος] **provided with strings** *or* **in a series**: ὄργανον instrument ATH. 4.176b.

καταμνημονεύω [κατά, μνημονεύω] **to remember** PLUT. *Amat.* 748f, *Sollert.* 974e GAL. 17(1).515.

καταμνίω PHOT. *Lex.* (*cf.* καταμιέω), *see* κατεσθίω.

καταμοιχάομαι, *contr.* [κατάμοιχος] **to commit adultery** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.798E.

καταμοιχεύω [κατάμοιχος] **to seduce** *P*CAIR. MASP. 4.17 (VI[CE]).

κατάμοιχος -ου, ὁ [κατά, μοιχός] **adulterer** VETT. 111.23.

καταμολῡ́νω [κατά, μολύνω] **to contaminate** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 912 BAS. *Asc.* 1.2 *etc.* || **to corrupt**: τὴν εὐγένειαν τῆς ὀρθῆς κατεμόλυνεν πίστεως he marred the excellence of the true faith IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 188.

κατάμομφος -ον [καταμέμφομαι] **blameworthy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 145.

καταμονή -ῆς, ἡ [καταμένω] **waiting, delay** POL. 3.79.12 AEL. *N.A.* 9.46 AP.[7] *Synt.* 310.19 ARTEMID. 5.70.

καταμονομαχέω, *contr.* [κατά, μονομαχέω] **to conquer in a duel** PLUT. *Thes.* 11.2 AEL. *V.H.* 10.22.

κατάμονος -ον [καταμένω] **lasting, permanent** POL. 39.3.9 *I*SYLL[3]. 141.8 (IV[BCE]); ἐψηφίσατο τὸν πόλεμον κατάμονον εἶναι it was voted that the war should continue POL. 18.12.1, *al.*

καταμόσχευσις -εως, ἡ [καταμοσχεύω] **reproduction by suckers**, *of plants* GLOSS.

καταμοσχεύω [κατά, μοσχεύω] **to reproduce by suckers**, *of plants* GLOSS.

καταμουσίζω [κατά, μουσίζω] **to charm with song** MEN.[2] 408. 10.

καταμουσόω, *contr.* [κατά, μουσόω] **to embellish** IUL. *epist.* 10.

κατάμπελος -ον [κατά, ἄμπελος] **rich in vines**: χώρα region STRAB. 4.1.5.

καταμπέχω *and* καταμπίσχω [κατά, ἀμπέχω] **to envelop, cover** EUR. *Hel.* 853 ANTIPH. 1.5 PLUT. *Cr.* 11.5.

καταμπῡκόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἄμπυξ] **to cover with bands** SOPH. *fr.* 402.

καταμῡθολογέω, *contr.* [κατά, μυθολογέω] **to entertain with fables** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.1.

καταμῡκάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μυκάομαι] **to bray** IO. *Hlo.* 8.450A.

καταμυκτηρίζω [κατά, μυκτηρίζω] **to scorn** PAUS.[2] ε 39 (209) HSCH.

κατᾰμῡ́νω [κατά, ἀμύνω] *aor. inf. act.* καταμῦναι *P*CPR 17A.9bpr.2.17 (IV[CE]); *act.* **to ward off** *P*CPR *l.c.* || *mid.* **to avenge oneself** ▸ τινα on s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 5.11.

καταμῠ́ρίζω [κατά, μυρίζω] **to anoint, perfume** CAP. 1.3.8 *etc.*

καταμυσάττομαι [κατά, μυσάττομαι] CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.69A (*impf. 3. sg.* κατεμυσάττετο), *al., strengthd.* for μυσάττομαι.

κατάμῠσις -εως, ἡ [καταμύω] **closing of the eyes** PLUT. *Cam.* 6.4 AP.[7] *Synt.* 291.16 ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.12.

κατᾰμύσσω, *Att.* κατᾰμύττω [κατά, ἀμύσσω] *act.* **to scratch, tear** THEOCR. 6.14 PHRYN.[1] 3.6 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.218) ‖ *mid.* **to scratch oneself:** χεῖρα on the hand IL. 5.425; μέτωπον καὶ ῥῖνα on the forehead and nose HDT. 4.71.2 *cf.* MNASALC. (AP 7.491.3) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καταμυχθείς grazed ATH. 2.70d, *also pf. ptc. pass.* καταμεμυγμένος PHOT. *Lex.*

καταμυττωτεύω [κατά, μυττωτεύω] **to crush, mince** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 267 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταμεμυττωτευμένος).

καταμῡ́ω *and* καμμῡ́ω [κατά, μύω] *impf.* κατέμυον *later* ἐκάμμυον ‖ *fut.* καταμῡ́σω ‖ *aor.* κατέμῡσα *and* ἐκάμμυσα ‖ *pf.* καταμέμυκα; **to close:** τὰ ὄμματα the eyes HP. *Epid.*; τὰ βλέφαρα the eyelids XEN. *Cyn.* 5.11; τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄμμα the eye of the soul PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.160 ‖ *abs.* **to close the eyes** STRAB. 6.1.14 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 | **to fall asleep, doze** BATR. *l.c.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 92 *etc.* | *euphem.* **to die** LUC. *DMer.* 7.2 DIOG. 4.49 | *also* **to screw up the eyes, wink** CYR.[1] 8.3.28.

καταμφιάζω CYR.[1] *Ps.* 32.4, *al., see* καταμφιέννῡμι.

καταμφιέννῡμι [κατά, ἀμφιέννυμι] *aor.* κατημφίεσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατημφίεσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατημφίεστο CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.853.20); **to coat, cover:** λίθῳ with stone IOS. *A.I.* 8.5.2 ‖ *fig.* τῷ τοῦ θεοῦ φόβῳ κατημφιεσμένος clothed in the fear of God EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.44.2.

καταμφικᾰλύπτω [κατά, ἀμφικαλύπτω] **to put on:** κεφαλῇ δὲ κατὰ ῥάκος ἀμφικαλύψας wrapping my head in a rag OD. 14.349 (*in tmesis*).

καταμωκάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μωκάομαι] **to mock, jeer at** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 13.3 EPICT. *Ench.* 22 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* CLEM. AN. *in* L. *Sud.* | ▸ *abs.* VT *Chr.* 2.30.10 HLD. 7.25.1 SCH. AP. 3.791.

καταμώκημα -ματος, τό [καταμωκάομαι] **mockery** HSCH. *s.v.* χήνημα, *see* καταμώκησις.

καταμώκησις -εως, ἡ [καταμωκάομαι] **mockery, scorn** POL. 12.26c.1 ATH. 2.55d.

καταμωλύνομαι [κατά, μωλύνω] **to wither, shrivel** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.170 (*aor. ptc. pass.* καταμωλυνθείς).

καταμωλωπίζω [κατά, μωλωπίζω] **to cover with bruises** L. *Sud.*

καταμωμάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, μωμάομαι] **to blame strongly** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 5 (6[2].151A), *al.*

καταμωραίνω [κατά, μωραίνω] **to waste through folly:** τὰ πατρῷα the paternal property ANTIPH. 236.2.

Κατάνα -ης, ἡ **Catana,** *see* Κατάνη.

καταναγιγνώσκω [κατά, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **to read from beginning to end** ATH. 13.610d.

κατᾰναγκάζω [κατά, ἀναγκάζω] [A] **to compel, force** ▸ τινά τι s.o. to sthg. LUC. *Laps.* 8 = ▸ πρός τι THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.11; Οἰνιάδας δὲ ὑπό τε Ἀκαρνάνων πάντων κατηναγκασμένους καταλαβὼν ἐς τὴν Ἀθηναίων συμμαχίαν finding that the Oiniadai had been compelled by all the Akarnanians to enter into alliance with the Athenians THUC. 4.77.2; ▸ τινὰ ποιεῖν τι s.o. to do sthg. IS. 7.38 *etc.*; κ. τὴν ἀποστασίαν to force into apostasy VT *1Macc.* 2.15 ‖ *pf. ptc. pass.* κατηναγκασμένος necessary, indispensable POL. 3.4.3 [B] **to hold by force:** δεσμοῖς ἦν κατηναγκασμένος he was constrained by chains EUR. *Bac.* 643; τὸ σῶμα κ. to torture LUC. *Nec.* 4 [C] **to force back in place,** *of fractured bones* HP. *Fract.* 8, *al.*

κατανάγκᾰσις -εως, ἡ [καταναγκάζω] **reduction of a fracture** HP. *Art.* 48, *al.*

καταναγκαστικός -ή -όν [καταναγκάζω] **cogent, compelling:** λόγος reasoning L. *E.M.* 239.43.

κατανάγκη -ης, ἡ [κατά, ἀνάγκη] [A] **constraint, spell** HLD. 6.14.6 [B] *bot.* **catanance,** *a herb used for magic potions* DIOSC.[2] 4.131 PLIN. 25.57 *P*PGM 36.370 | [DIOSC.[22]] 4.133, *see* κῆμος.

καταναγράφω *or* καταναγραφέω [κατά, ἀναγράφω] **to write, record** *1*IG 14.256.29 (III[BCE]), *see* ἀναγράφω.

κατανάθημα -μάτος, τό [κατά, ἀνάθημα] **curse** NT *Rev.* 22.3.

καταναθημᾰτίζω [κατανάθημα] **to curse** NT *Matt.* 26.74 *etc.*

καταναιδεύομαι *and* καταναιδίζομαι [κατά, ἀναιδεύομαι] **to behave impudently** ▸ τινος to s.o. EUSTATH. 69.22.

Κατανα͡ῖοι -ων, οἱ [Κατάνη] **Catanans, inhabit. of Catana** THUC. 3.116.1 *etc.*

καταναισῑμόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀναισιμόω] **to consume** HP. *Art.* 11, *Gland.* 3.

καταναισχυντέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀναισχυντέω] **to behave impudently** ▸ τινος towards s.o. BAS. *Hom.* 14.1, *al.*

καταναίω [κατά, ναίω] ❶ *act.* **to send to dwell, settle** HES. *Op.* 168 THGN. 620 ‖ *extens.* **to place, erect:** βωμόν an altar BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.41 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to cause to dwell, install** AESCHL. *Eum.* 929 [B] **to live:** ἐν Κέῳ on Ceos AP. 2.520 ❸ *pass.* **to settle, reside** EUR. *Ph.* 207; ἐν τῇ χώρα in the region ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 662 • *epic aor.* κατένασσα | *ptc.* κατανασσάμενος AESCHL. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. pass.* κατενάσθην, *3. pl.* κατένασθεν ARISTOPH. *l.c.* ‖ *fut. pass.* καταναοθήσομαι SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 207.

καταναλίσκω [κατά, ἀναλίσκω] *impf.* κατανήλισκον *and* καταναλίσκον, *mid. pass.* κατανηλισκόμην *and* καταναλισκόμην ‖ *fut.* καταναλώσω ‖ *aor.* κατηνάλωσα *and* κατανήλωσα ‖ *pf.* κατανήλωκα, κατηνάλωκα *and* κατανάλωκα, *mid. pass.* κατανήλωμαι, κατηνάλωμαι *and* κατανάλωμαι ‖ *ppf.* κατανηλώκειν, κατηναλώκειν *and* καταναλώκειν, *mid. pass.* κατηναλώμην *and* καταναλώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηναλώθην HP. *Epid.* 2.4.2, *al., later* καταναλώθην VT *Is.* 59.14 ‖ *fut. pass.* καταναλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to use, spend:** χρήματα wealth XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.22; εἰς τὴν στρατείαν τάλαντα μύρια ten thousand talents on the military expedition ISOCR. 9.60 | *fig.* τὴν σχολὴν εἰς φιληκοΐαν one's leisure time in listening ISOCR. 1.18 ‖ *neg.* **to consume, squander, use up** PLAT. *Prot.* 321c IST. 61 *etc.*; ▸ τινι in sthg. DIOD. 17.108; ὀδύνη καταναλώσει αὐτούς pain will consume them VT *Sir.* 27.29 [B] **to consume,** *of food* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 763a13, *al.* PLUT. *Symp.* 160b | *hence* **to eat, devour** AGATHAR. 109 APOLLOD.[7] 1.5.3 | *of fire* ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469b 29 ❷ *pass.* **to be spent** *or* **lavished** PLAT. *Tim.* 36b (*ppf. act. intrans.*); ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 72d PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112a • *impf.* κατηνάλισκον THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* (*PG* 81.753.42).

κατανάλωμα -ματος, τό [καταναλίσκω] **that which is consumed,** *by fire* CAP. 4.10.1.

καταν̓άλωσις -εως, ἡ [καταναλίσκω] **spending, consumption** PLUT. *QConv.* 678f CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.94.2 (*of food*) *etc.*

καταναλωτέον [καταναλίσκω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to spend** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420b 22.

καταναλωτικός -όν [καταναλίσκω] **consuming, devouring** ORIG. *Io.* 13.23.139, *al.*

καταναρκάω, *contr.* [κατά, ναρκάω] *fut.* καταναρκήσω ‖ *aor.* κατενάρκησα; **to be a burden, weigh down** ▸ τινος (*to*) s.o. NT *2Cor.* 11.9, 12.13 GREG. *Or.* (*P.G.* 35.1249.26) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be reluctant** ▸ *with inf.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.181.16 P., *al. etc.* | **to be lazy** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.272D, *al.*

καταναρκόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ναρκόω] *pf. ptc.* κατενεναρκωμένος HP. *Epid.* 6.7.3 ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* καταναρκωθῶσι PALL.[1] in HP. 2.193.7; **to be torpid, stiff** HP. *Epid. l.c., Art.* 48 PHILOD. *L.L* XII 10 PALL.[1] *l.c.*

κατανάσσω [κατά, νάσσω] **to tread, stamp down:** τὴν γῆν the earth HDT. 7.36.5 ‖ *pass.* κατανενασμένος σφυγμός firm pulse ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.662).

καταναυμᾰχέω, *contr.* [κατά, ναυμαχέω] *act.* **to defeat in a sea battle** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.10 AND. 3.5 DEMOSTH. 20.68 DINAR. 1.75 *1*TAM 2.1.265.3 (I[BCE]) ‖ *pass.* **to be defeated** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 38; ὑπὸ τῆς βασιλέως δυνάμεως by the power of the king ISOCR. 12.105.

καταν̓δραποδίζω [κατά, ἀνδραποδίζω] **to reduce to slavery** IUST. *Nov.* 42 *Praef.*

καταν̓δρᾰφύσσω [κατά, ἀνήρ, ἀφύσσω] **to kill** HSCH.

καταν̓δρίζομαι [κατά, ἀνήρ] **to fight manfully, subdue** ▸ κ. τινος to fight heroically against s.o. HSCH.

καταν̓δρίζω [κατ' ἄνδρα] **to put on a list** *P*BGU 1095.14 (I[CE]).

κατανεᾱνιεύομαι [κατά, νεανιεύομαι] [A] **to overcome by vigor** *or* **boast over** ▸ *with gen.* HSCH.; θανάτου κ. to conquer death CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 4 (1.136A) [B] **to oppose, object recklessly:** τῶν ἱερῶν γραμμάτων to the sacred scriptures CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6[2].89E).

κατανείφω [κατά, νίφω] *aor.* κατένειψα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 138 [A] **to snow** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 965 | *trans.* **to cover with snow** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 138 PLUT. *Luc.* 24.1 [B] *fig.* **to sprinkle** LUC. *V.H.* 2 14, *Lex.* 15 • *later* κατανίφω ‖ *fut. ptc.* κατανίψων LUC. *Lex.* 15 ‖ *aor.* κατένιψα.

κατανεκρόω, *contr.* [κατά, νεκρόω] **to kill** *1*DEFIX.AU. 16.10.13 (*prob.*) ‖ **to weaken, dull** LYD. *Mens.* 4.67 *etc.* | **mortify** CYR. *Ps.* 62.2 *etc.*

κατανεμέσησις -εως, ἡ [κατά, νεμεσάω] **indignant reproach, castigation** L. *E.M. etc.*

κατανέμησις -εως, ἡ [κατανέμω] **pasture** *P*MIL. VOGL. 83.25, 105.22 (II[CE]) SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.61f.

κατανέμω [κατά, νέμω] *impf.* κατένεμον, *mid.* κατενεμόμην ‖ *fut.* κατανεμῶ LIB. *Decl.* 23.53, *inf. mid.* κατανεμεῖσθαι L. *EGud. s.v.* μοῖραν ‖ *aor.* κατένειμα, *mid.* κατενειμάμην ‖ *pf.* κατανενέμηκα, *mid.* κατανενέμημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατενεμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατανεμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to distribute, share out, assign,** *often of peasant land:* χώρην τισί the land to some people HDT. 2.109.1; κ. χώραν βοσκήμασι to occupy the land for pasture DEMOSTH. 18.154; τὴν ὀργάδα the meadow-land DION. 1.79 [B] *extens.* **to divide up, subdivide:** τοὺς δήμους ἐς τὰς δέκα φυλάς the demes into ten tribes HDT. 5.69.2 | ▸ *with double acc.:* τὴν νῆσον δέκα μέρη the island into ten parts PLAT. *Criti.* 113e; τὸ στράτευμα δώδεκα μέρη the army into twelve parts XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.13 [C] **to assign:** τινὶ θέαν to s.o. a seat in the theatre DEMOSTH. 18.28; τινὰ εἰς τὴν προσήκουσαν τάξιν κ. to put s.o. in the proper post AESCHN. 1.155; [D] **to pasture,** *of flocks* *P*LOND. 1995 (II-I[BCE]) *P*BGU 885.6 (II[CE]) | *of shepherds* EUSTATH. 212.39 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to divide up, share out** THUC. 2.17.3; κατενείμαντο γῆν πᾶσαν they divided the whole country among themselves PLAT. *Rp.* 547b [B] **to occupy, invade,** *land with flocks* ISOCR. 14.7, 20 BABR. 26.1 | **to devour,** *of animals* VT *Ps.* 79.14 ‖ *extens.* **to devastate** ATH. 15.677e [C] *fig.* **to invade, spread,** *of diseases* PLUT. *Art.* 23.7, *Per.* 34.5 | *of fire* POL. 14.4.6.

κατάνευρος -ον [κατά, νεῦρον] **sinewy, brawny** HIPPIATR. 57.96.

κατανεύσιμος -ον [κατανεύω] **allowable** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6[2].136A).

κατάνευσις -εως, ἡ [κατανεύω] **assent, nod of assent** IOS. *A.I.* 17.9.5 BAS. *Asc.* 1.5 (*of the head*).

κατανεύω [κατά, νεύω] *impf.* κατένευον || *fut. mid.* κατανεύσομαι || *aor.* κατένευσα || *pf.* κατανένευκα Ⓐ **to nod with the head, bend the head as a sign of assent, consent** IL. 1.524, 558 OD. 15.463 PIND. *N.* 1.14 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 72 PLAT. *Rp.* 350e, *Euthyd.* 277c POL. 39.1.3 NT *Luke* 5.7 Ⓑ **to grant, promise, pledge** IL. 4.267 HDT. 9.111.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1020 | ▸ *with acc.*: μοι κατένευσε Κρονίων νίκην καὶ μέγα κῦδος the son of Kronos promised me victory and great glory IL. 8.175 | ▸ *with dat.* PBGU 1119.24 (I[BCE]) | ▸ *with fut. inf.* IL. 2.112, 10.393 Ⓒ **to bend, incline**: τὴν κεφαλήν the head POLL. 1.205; εἰς γῆν towards the ground ACH. 7.14 *cf.* GEOP. 2.4.2 | *pf. ptc.* κατανενευκώς discouraged, downcast VETT. 2.2 Ⓓ *astr.* **to tilt donwwards** *of the pole* EUD. 6.31 • *epic aor. ptc.* κανεύσας OD. 15.464.

κατανεφόω, *contr.* [κατά, νέφος] **to cover with clouds, darken** PLUT. *Tim.* 27.4.

1. κατανέω [κατά, νέω 3] **to amass, accumulate** HDT. 6.97.2.

2. κατανέω [κατά, νέω 2] **to lengthen, prolong** HSCH.

κατάνη -ης, ἡ **grater**, *Sicil. for* τυρόκνηστις PLUT. *Di.* 58.4.

Κατάνη -ης, ἡ **Catana**, *city of Sicily* THUC. 5.4.6 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.5 • *Dor.* -α.

κατανήχομαι [κατά, νήχω] **to swim with the current** SCH. AP. 4.937.

κατανθίζω [κατά, ἀνθίζω] **to adorn**: χρώμασι παντοδαποῖς with all the colors DIOD. 18.26; χρυσῷ with gold CALLISTR.[2] 7.

κατανθρακεύω [κατά, ἀνθρακεύω] **to carbonize** THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 4.15.16 (*aor. ptc.* κατανθρακεύσας).

κατανθρᾰκίζω [κατά, ἄνθραξ] **to burn to ashes** AP 12.99.4 (*aor. 3. sg.* κατηνθράκισε; *of love*), *see* κατανθρᾰκόω.

κατανθρᾰκόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀνθρακόομαι] *fut. mid.* κατανθρακώσομαι AESCHL. *fr.* 281d.5 || *aor. inf.* κατανθρακῶσαι HSCH. || *pf. mid. pass.* κατηνθράκωμαι || *aor. pass.* κατηνθρακώθην EUR. *I.A.* 1602; **to reduce to ashes, burn, carbonize** AESCHL. *fr.* 281.14; δέμας ... κατηνθρακωμένον body reduced to ashes SOPH. *El.* 58; κατηνθρακώμεθ' ὀφθαλμοῦ σέλας the light of my eye has been burnt away EUR. *Cycl.* 663.

κατανθρωπίζω [κατά, ἀνθρωπίζω] **to treat amicably** PBGU 1141.5 (I[CE]).

κατανθρωπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατανθρωπίζω] **hospitality** POXY. 736.11 (I[CE]), *al.*

κατᾰνιάω *aor.* κατηνίασα HSCH. κ1793 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατανιαθείς HSCH. κ1794; *strengthd. for* ἀνιάω.

κατανίζω [κατά, νίζω] **to wash** HP. *Ulc.* 27 GAL. 13.743; γάλακτι with milk PHERECR. 113.18 || **to purge** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23 MNESITH. (ATH. 11.484a.)

κατανῐκάνδρα -ας, ἡ [κατανικάω, ἀνήρ] **she who subdues men** PPGM 7.696.

κατανῐκάω, *contr.* [κατά, νικάω] **to conquer** SOPH. *fr.* 105 IOS. *A.I.* 3.2.2 PFLOR. 338.11 (III[CE]) PHILUM. *Ven.* 4.3, *strengthd. for* νικάω.

κατάνιμμα -ματος, τό [κατανίζω] **water for washing** ATH. 1.19a.

κατανίπτης -ου, ὁ [κατανίζω] **one who washes**, *at Athens to refer to the one who washed the robe of Athena Polias* L. *E.M.* 494.25.

κατανίπτω [*see* κατανίζω] **to wash** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 23.

κατανίσσομαι [κατά, νίσσομαι] **to come down, descend**: ἐξ ὀρέων from the mountains AP. 2.976 || **to cross, go through** HERMES. 7.65.

κατανίσταμαι [κατά, ἀνίστημι] **to rise, rise up** ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν πολεμίων against enemies POL. 1.46.10; τῶν ἀρχόντων against the leaders POL. 38.12.7 | *also* ἐπί τινα against s.o. VT *Num.* 16.3.

κατανίφω *see* κατανείφω.

κατανοέω, *contr.* [κατά, νοέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to observe, understand** HES. *Op.* 482 HDT. 2.28.5 PLAT. *Soph.* 233a, *al.* ANTIPH. 35.1 LYS. 25.34; οὐ πάνυ κατανοῶ I do not understand well PLAT. *Phil.* 48a; ὅτι ... that ... PLAT. *Soph.* 264b EPIC. 2.58; καὶ πότε ... καὶ πῶς both when ... and how POL. 1.12.9 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: κατενόησαν οὐ πολλοὺς ὄντας they perceived that (the Thebans) were not many THUC. 2.3.2; κατενόησεν τὸ ἑαυτοῦ σῶμα (ἤδη) νενεκρωμένον he saw that his own body was already as good as dead NT *Rom.* 4.19 | **to look at, observe**: οἰκίαν a house ATH. 5.179a | **to contemplate** ORIG. *Io.* 1.9.55; τὸν θεόν god ORIG. *Io.* 1.16.92 || **to perceive** PLAT. *Tim.* 90d | **to consider, reflect** ▸ περί τινος on sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.20 Ⓑ **to be in control of oneself** *or* **of one's own mental faculties** HP. *Epid.* 1.26. γ, 5.39 *etc.* Ⓒ **to learn**: γλῶσσαν a language THUC. 1.138.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be understood** *or* **accepted**, *of a system or doctrine* EPIC. 34.32.21 HEPH.[1] 1.1.

κατανόημα -ματος, τό [κατανοέω] **invention, discovery, idea** PLAT. *Epin.* 987d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 7.

κατανόησις -εως, ἡ [κατανοέω] **observation, consideration, cognition** PLAT. *Tim.* 82c, *al.* | ἡ αὐτοῦ κ. introspection PLOT. 5.3.1 = ἑαυτῆς (ψυχῆς) PLOT. 4.7.10 | ἡ δι' αἰσθήσεως κ. sensory perception PLOT. 6.2.4 | *Christ.* **contemplation** BAS. *Spir.* 7.18.43 *etc.* | **means of observation** PLUT. *Rom.* 6.3.

κατανοητέον [κατανοέω] **it is necessary to reflect** PLAT. *Pol.* 305c PORPH. *Marc.* 27; ▸ περί τινος on sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.94.

κατανοητικός -ή -όν [κατανοέω] **observant, intelligent** POLL. 9.151.

κατανοίγνῡμι *and* κατανοίγω [κατά, ἀνοίγω] VT *Ps.* 4.5 PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 2, *strengthd. for* ἀνοίγω.

κατάνομαι [κατά, ἄνω] **to be consumed**: πολλὰ κατάνεται there is abundant consumption OD. 2.58, 17.537 || **to be completed**, *of a year* ARAT. 464.

κατανομή -ῆς, ἡ [κατανέμω] **pasture** PIAND. 26.33 (I[CE]) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 768 SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 13.

κατανομίζω [κατά, νομίζω] **to recognize** PGRENF. 1.11.2.2 (II[BCE]).

κατανομιστεύω [κατά, νομιστεύομαι] **to change into coins** IOS. *B.I.* 1.18.4.

κατανομοθετέω, *contr.* [κατά, νομοθετέω] **to legislate** PLAT. *Leg.* 861.

κατανοστέω, *contr.* [κατά, νοστέω] **to return from exile** POL. 4.17.10.

κατανοσφίζομαι [κατά, νοσφίζω] **to embezzle** DION. 4.11.

κατανοτιαῖος -α -ον [κατά, νοτιαῖος] **facing south** *I*CIG 2554.124.

κατανοτίζω [κατά, νοτίζω] **to wet** EUR. *I.T.* 833 (*in tmesis*).

κατανόχιον -ου, τό **cloak** *of monks* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 134.

κάταντα [κατά, ἄντα] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **downward** IL. 23.116 *etc.*; ἄναντα καὶ κάταντα up and down LUC. *Merc.* 26 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **under** PFLOR. 370.7 (II[CE]).

καταντάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀντάω] *impf.* κατήντων || *fut.* καταντήσω, *later mid.* καταντήσομαι || *aor.* κατήντησα || *pf.* κατήντηκα || *ppf.* κατηντήκειν || *aor. pass.* κατηντήθην APOM. p. 232.32 Ⓐ **to arrive, reach** POL. 4.34.2 DIOD. 3.27, 4.52 PTEBT. 59.3 (I[BCE]) | **to arrive** *at a certain point, in a speech or narrative* POL. 4.1.8, 10.37.3 DIOD. 1.79 IOS. *A.I.* 3.10.4 Ⓑ *host.* **to assail, attack**: εἰς ἑαυτούς one another POL. 30.11.3 Ⓒ **to happen, come about**, *of events* ▸ εἴς *or* ἐπί τινα to s.o. ALEXIS 263.13 PHILOD. *Ir.* 41.25 || **to result, turn out, end up** POL. 6.4.12 DIOD. 1.37; κ. εἰς τὸ μηδέν to come to nothing POL. 4.34.2 | **to fall on**, *of guilt* VT *2Sam.* 3.29 | **to come to**, *of an inheritance*: τὰ κατηντηκότα εἴς με the part coming to me POXY. 75.5 (II[CE]) Ⓓ **to have recourse to** EPIC. 4.129.3; ἐπὶ τὰ δάκρυα to tears PHILOD. *L.L* 22.7 Ⓔ **to be reduced**, *of a village*: εἰς μόνους ἄνδρας δέκα to only ten men PBGU 903.14 (II[CE]) || *gramm.* **to be constructed**: εἰς δοτικήν with the dative AP.[7] *Synt.* 298.7 Ⓕ **to obtain**: εἰς ἑαυτὸν τὴν ἀρχιερωσύνην he obtained for himself the high priesthood VT *2Macc.* 4.24 Ⓖ **to cause to return, bring back** ▸ τινα s.o. PALAEPH. 2, *hence intrans. pf.* **to return**: εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν καταντηκέναι βίον to return to the same life PBGU 1101.5 (I[BCE]).

κατάντημα -ματος, τό [καταντάω] **end, conclusion, goal** VT *Ps.* 18.7 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 995; κ. σκέψεως the end of the search SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 744 | **result** PSI 698.5 (IV[CE]).

κατάντην [*see* κάταντα] *adv.* **downward** THEM. *Or.* 13.168b.

κατάντης -ες [κατά, ἄντα] Ⓐ **sloping, downhill, descending**: *subst.* τὰ κατάντεα **downhill area** HP. *Off.* 9; κ. ἀτραπός descending path ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 127; κ. γεώλοφον hillside THEOCR. 1.13 | ἐπὶ κάταντες = κάταντα PLAT. *Tim.* 77d; εἰς τὸ κάταντες downwards, headlong XEN. *Hip.* 8.8; ἐν τῷ κατάντει on the slope XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37 DIOC.[1] 142 (*pl.*); ἀπὸ τοῦ κατάντους from the slope XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.20 || *adv. neut.* κατάντες **downwards, downhill** XEN. *Hip.* 8.6, *Hippar.* 8.3, *Cyn.* 5.17 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248a 22, *H.A.* 567a 7 THPHR. *Lass.* 11 Ⓑ **prone, inclined** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. EUR. *Rh.* 318 PLUT. *Adul.* 53e.

κατάντησις -εως, ἡ [καταντάω] **recourse** ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.265 | *astr.* **encounter**, *of astral influences* VETT. 237.3.

καταντητέον [καταντάω] *verb. adj.*: κ. ἐπὶ φλεβοτομίαν it is necessary to resort to bleeding AET.[1] 5.115.

1. καταντία -ας, ἡ [κατάντης] **downward position** HP. *Off.* 3.

2. καταντία [*see* καταντίον] *adv.* (*or* κατ' ἀντία) **against, opposite, facing** OPP. 2.555; πόντου κ. κυμαίνοντος opposite the surging sea PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921b.

καταντιβολέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀντιβολέω] **to pray, entreat** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 603.1; ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.6.4.

καταντικρύ [κατά, ἀντικρύ] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ **opposite**: ἐς τὴν ἤπειρον τὴν κ. to the mainland opposite THUC. 1.136.1; τὸ κ. the opposite PLAT. *Phaed.* 72b; κ. ὁρᾶν to look right in the eyes PLAT. *Ch.* 169c; ἐν τῷ κ. in the opposite place PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274c, *Prot.* 315c; ἐκ τοῦ κ. from the opposite side PLAT. *Rp.* 515b; ἐπὶ τὸ κ. in the opposite direction ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 10; πρὸς τὸ κ. κεῖσθαι to lie opposite POL. 4.39.6 Ⓑ **straight forward** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 24; κ. καὶ κατὰ τὸ εὐθύ ahead and straight PLAT. *Theaet.* 194b Ⓒ **in opposition, to the contrary**: κατὰ τὴν καταντικρὺ ἢ ὡς Γλαύκων λέγει to the contrary of what Glaukon says ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461a 35 Ⓓ **manifestly, outright, openly** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419b 36; Πλαταιῆς κ. Βοιωτοῖ

Βοιωτοῖς the Plataeans, manifestly Boeotians against Boeotians THUC. 7.57.5 ‖ **exactly, precisely** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.35.1 ❷ *prep. with gen. and dat.* A ▸ *with gen.* **straight down from:** τέγεος the roof OD. 10.559, 11.64 ‖ **opposite:** τὰ κ. Κυθήρων the regions opposite Kythera THUC. 7.26.2; κ. πρυτάνεων opposite the prytaneis ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 87; κ. Ὠκεανοῦ opposite Ocean PLAT. *Phaed.* 112d; κ. Ἀβύδου opposite Abydos XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.5; τὸ κ. αὐτῶν τοῦ σπηλαίου the part of the cave facing them PLAT. *Rp.* 515a B ▸ *with dat.* **opposite, in front of, facing:** κ. τῇ θέσει opposite the position ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356a 10; τῷ ἡλίῳ opposite the sun DCASS. 60.26 • καταντοκρύ *in inscr., later* καταντικρύς DCASS. 57.7 ARISTAEN. 2.5 ‖ -κρῡ IL. Od.

καταντίον [κατάντης] *adv. and prep.* **opposite** A *adv.* SOPH. *Ant.* 512 DAMAG. (AP 16.95.3) B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 6.103.3, 118.2, 8.52.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.33.

καταντίπερα, *see* καταντιπέρας.

καταντίπεραν, *see* καταντίπερας.

καταντιπέρας [κατά, ἀντιπέρας] *see* καταντικρύ *adv. and prep.* **opposite** A *adv.* HEGESIP.[1] 3 MAN.[1] 6.153 (-ην) *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* POL. 9.41.11 *etc.*; Ἀβύδου opposite Abydos XEN. *An.* 1.1.9 • *also* κατ' ἀντιπέρας XEN. *An.* 1.1.9 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 42 *etc.* | καταντιπέραν POLL. *l.c. etc. and* κατ' ἀντιπέραν XEN. *An.* 4.8.3 HEGESIP.[1] *l.c. etc., Ion. poet.* καταντιπέρην MAN.[1] 2.22, *al.* | καταντίπερα MAN.[1] 4.188.

καταντλέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* A **to pour over, sprinkle** ALEXIS 88.3; τὴν ὁδὸν αἵματι the road with blood IOS. *A.I.* 8.4.1; εἰς τὰ λοιπὰ μέρη τοῦ σώματος κ. to pour over the remains of the body *P*PSI 168.17 (II[BCE]) | *fig.* ▸ *with gen. of the person:* ὅταν ταῦτά σου καταντλῇ when he pours these things over you ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 483; ἡμῶν κατὰ τῶν ὥτων πολὺν λόγον κ. to pour into our ears a flood of words PLAT. *Rp.* 344d, *cf.* LYS. 204d; φιλοσοφίας γέλωτα κ. to cover philosophy with ridicule PLAT. *Rp.* 536b B **to bathe, shower:** τὶ ἐλαίῳ sthg. with oil GAL. 8.366 ❷ *pass.* **to be submerged** VT *4Macc.* 7.2; *fig.:* σφοδροῖς λόγοις by violent words ATH. 5.221a | **to be bathed** IOS. *B.I.* 4.9.10.

κατάντλημα -ματος, τό [καταντλέω] A **shower** DIOSC.[2] 1.104 *etc.* B **fomentation** BAS. *HPs.* 32.3.

κατάντλησις -εως, ἡ [καταντλέω] **bath, shower** HP. *Med.* 3 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.1) GAL. 10.237, *see* κατάντλημα.

καταντλητέον [καταντλέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to shower** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.4) ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.191) GEOP. 16.7.1.

κάταντλος -ον POLL. 1.113, *see* ὑπέραντλος.

καταντοκρύ *see* καταντικρύ.

κατανυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατανύσσω] **repentance, remorse** ORIG. *SelPs.* 4.5.

κατανυκτικός -ή -όν [κατανύσσω] **stinging, moving, saddening** L. *Sud. s.v.* γοερόν *etc.* • *adv.* κατανυκτικῶς **so as to cause sorrow** THEODORET.[1] *Trin.* 2.

κατανυμφεύω [κατά, νυμφεύω] **to take as wife** MEN.[2] 409.4.

κατάνυξις -εως, ἡ [κατανύσσω] **torpor, bewilderment** VT *Ps.* 59.5, *Is.* 29.10 ‖ **contrition, repentance** IUST. *Nov.* 137.6 *etc.*

κατανύσσω, *Att.* κατανύττω [κατά, νύσσω] *aor.* κατένυξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατανένυγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατενύχθην ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* κατενύγην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατανυγήσομαι VT *Sir.* 20.21 ❶ *act.* **to prick, pierce, move:** τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς τινος the eyes of s.o. PHLEG. 36.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be pricked, be goaded, be pierced** *or* **stunned** VT *Gen.* 34.7, *Is.* 47.5, *Ps.* 4.5, *al.*; τὴν καρδίαν in the heart NT *Acts* 2.37 | **to be speechless** VT *Lev.* 10.4, *al.* ‖ **to be tormented by remorse, repent** IO. *HRom.* 9.643A *etc.* | *ptc. pass.* κατανενυγμένος **sorrowing, meek, contrite** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.19 (79.380A) *etc.*

κατανυστάζω [κατά, νυστάζω] **to fall asleep, doze:** κραιπαλᾷς. κατανύστασον you are drunk, go to sleep ALEXIS 287.2 ‖ *trans.* **to send to sleep** AEL. *N.A.* 14.20.

κατανύτω XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17, *see* κατᾰνύω.

κατᾰνύω [κατά, ἀνύω] *impf.* κατήνυον ‖ *aor.* κατήνυσα ‖ *pf.* κατήνυκα, *mid. pass.* κατήνυσμαι CHRYSIP. 2.31.36 (PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 146) ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηνύσθην DAMASC. *Isid.* 64 ❶ *act.* A **to accomplish, complete, finish:** δρόμον a race HDT. 8.98.1; δυοῖν ἡμέραιν ὁδὸν ἐν μιᾷ two days' journey in one XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.49 | **to cover,** *a certain distance* HDT. 4.86 ‖ *extens.* **to accomplish:** τάδε these actions EUR. *El.* 1164; αἷμα to commit murder EUR. *Or.* 89 B **to kill, destroy** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1062 QS 2.58 C **to procure:** ὑποζυγίοις χόρτον fodder for the beasts of burden POL. 9.4.3 D *intrans.* **to arrive at, reach:** ἐς Λῆμνον at Lemnos HDT. 6.140.1; εἰς τὸν Πειραιᾶ XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.20 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Hip.* 365; φίλης γὰρ προξένου κατήνυσαν they have arrived at a kind hostess SOPH. *El.* 1451 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to accomplish** *I*PE 1[2].40.10 (II-III[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to come true, be fulfilled** *of prodigies, oracles etc.* DAMASC. *l.c.* PHOT. *Lex.* • *epic impf. athem. 3. sg.* κατήνυτο QS 6.219.

κατανωτίδιος -ον [κατανωτίζομαι] **on the back** POLL. 1.148 (*v.l.* -νωτιαῖος).

κατανωτίζομαι [κατά, νωτίζω] A **to carry on one's back** LUC. *Lex.* 5 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924d LONG. 1.20.2 B *fig.* **to turn one's back on,** *hence* **scorn, ignore** *P*BGU 1296.9 (III[BCE]) PHILOD. *Mort.* 35.30; διὰ τί κατενωτίσαντο τοῦ μὴ ἐλθεῖν εἰς ἀπάντησίν μοι; for what reason did they refuse to come and meet me? VT *Jdt.* 5.4 | *of critics* SIMP. *Phys.* 1036.17 DAMASC. *Isid.* 150.

κατανώτιον -ου, τό [κατά, νῶτος] **cloak,** *of monks* EPHR. 1.326B.

κατανωτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατανωτίζομαι] **despiser** [DICAEAR.] 1.14.

καταξαίνω [κατά, ξαίνω] *impf.* κατέξαινον, *mid. pass.* κατεξαινόμην ‖ *fut.* καταξᾰνῶ ‖ *aor.* κατέξανα *and* κατέξηνα ‖ *pf. mid.* κατέξασμαι *and* κατέξαμμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεξάνθην ❶ *act.* A **to card, comb** PLAT.[1] 275 B **to tear, rip:** πλόκους κόμης locks of hair EUR. *Ion* 1267; κεφαλήν the head PLUT. *Agis* 2.5; πολλοὺς αἱ σαὶ καταξανοῦσι ... χέρες your hands will tear many LYC. 300; σάρκας the flesh VT *Judg.* 8.7 C **to wear away, consume:** λίθους to work stones DIOD. 1.98; τινὰ εἰς φοινικίδα s.o. to a red color, *i.e.* to stone ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 320 ❷ *pass.* A **to be carded** ἔρια κατεξασμένα carded wool HP. *Ulc.* 24 B **to be stoned** SOPH. *Ai.* 728 EUR. *Ph.* 1145, *Suppl.* 503 C **to be consumed:** πυρί καταξανθέντας consumed by fire EUR. *H.F.* 285; πληγαῖς by blows LONG. 2.1; ὅπλα κ. weapons worn out by use DIOD. 17.94; πέτρα κατεξαμμένη hollowed out stone DIOD. 17.71 | *fig.* EPIC. 6.51 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 143; κατέξαινον ἄνδος Ἀργείων they consumed the flower of the Argives AESCHL. *Ag.* 197 | **to be consumed** EUR. *Hip.* 274 DIOD. 5.38; πόνοις by pains EUR. *Med.* 1030; δακρύοις in tears EUR. *Tr.* 509.

καταξενόω, *contr.* [κατά, ξενόω] **to welcome hospitably** AESCHL. *Ch.* 706 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεξενωμένος (*pass.*)).

καταξέσματα -ων, τά [καταξέω] **chips, filings** HSCH. L. *Sud. s.v.* μύγματα.

καταξεστικῶς [καταξέω] *adv.* **in fragments** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 131c.

καταξέω [κατά, ξέω] A **to carve** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 15 B **to polish, smooth** *I*IG 1[2].374.221 (V[BCE]) *etc.* PLUT. *Frig.* 953b | *fig.* **to soothe** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.52.1 | **to polish,** *of literary style* PLUT. *VHom.* 72 C **to lacerate, torture** IO. *Iud.* 1.609D *etc.*

καταξηραίνω [κατάξηρος] **to dry up** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772a 12; θάλασσαν the sea VT *Josh.* 2.10, *al.* ‖ *pass.* PLAT. *Tim.* 76a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 1.

κατάξηρος -ον [κατά, ξηρός] **arid, parched** ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.3; γλῶσσαι tongues HP. *Prorrh.* 1.3; τὸ κ. τῆς βώλου the aridity of the soil ALCIPHR. 2.33.1 | *fig.:* ψυχὴ κ. barren soul VT *Num.* 11.6; τὸ κ. τῆς ἐμῆς ἐπιθυμίας the aridity of my passion ALCIPHR. 3.39.3 | *of pers.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8c • *adv.* καταξήρως **aridly** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.6.)

καταξιοπιστέομαι *and* -πιστεύομαι *contr.* [κατά, ἀξιόπιστος] **to judge unworthy of trust** ▸ τινος s.o. POL. 12.17.1 ‖ **to require an absolute faith** IGN. *Tral.* 6.2.

κατάξιος -ον [κατά, ἄξιος] **worthy, truly worthy** EUR. *El.* 46 *I*IG 12.1.155.11 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1009 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* **deservedly** AP 3.14.3 • *fem.* -αξία *I*PRIEN. 109.220, *al.* (II[BCE]) • *adv.* καταξίως **in a worthy way** POL. 1.88.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 911.

καταξιόω, *contr.* [κατάξιος] *impf.* κατεξίουν, *mid. pass.* κατεξιούμην ‖ *fut.* καταξιώσω ‖ *aor.* κατηξίωσα, *mid.* κατηξιωσάμην AESCHL. *Sept.* 667 ‖ *pf.* κατηξίωκα, *mid. pass.* κατηξίωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* κατηξιώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηξιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταξιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to consider worthy, make worthy:** τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. POL. 12.11.8; ▸ τινὰ μεγάλης ἀποδοχῆς s.o. of great favor DIOD. 2.60 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 59.111 ‖ **to esteem** PLAT. *Tim.* 30c POL. 4.86.8 B **to decree, want:** σὺ κατηξίωσας you wanted it SOPH. *Ph.* 1095 C **to declare, affirm,** *in a discussion* PHILOD. *Sign.* 30.5 D **to deign, consent, condescend** ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Indoct.* 3 IUL. *epist.* 204 *P*LOND. 2.232.14 (IV[CE]) *etc.*; "ἀδελφούς" καταξιώσαντος ἡμᾶς εἰπεῖν deigning to call us "brothers" CLEM. *Str.* 2.22.134.2 E **to beseech, implore** VT *2Macc.* 13.12 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to consider worthy:** Δίκη προσεῖδε καὶ κατηξιώσατο Justice (did not) acknowledge him and consider (him) worthy AESCHL. *Sept.* 667 | **to declare** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.32 ❸ *pass.* A **to be thought worthy** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 36.265 POL. 12.10.8; ἔργον ἐπιφανὲς καὶ κατηξιωμένον a noble enterprise and worthy of esteem POL. 5.83.4 ‖ **to be made worthy, be admitted to, merit** MAC. *Hom.* 4.1; καταξιωθῆναι τῆς βασιλείας τοῦ θεοῦ to be made worthy of the kingdom of God NT *2Thess.* 1.5 *etc.* B **to receive an order:** εὐαγγελλίζεσθαι καταξιοῦται he received the order to write the gospel EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.6.11.

κάταξις -εως, ἡ [κατάγνυμι] **breaking, fracture** HP. *V.C.* 9, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 12 THPHR. *Lass.* 18 • *Ion.* -ηξις -ιος.

καταξίωσις -εως, ἡ [καταξιόω] **esteem, respect** POL. 1.78.1.

καταξοή -ῆς, ἡ [καταξέω] **polishing** *I*IG 4.1484.56, *al.* • *Dor.* -ξοά.

καταξῠή -ῆς, ἡ [καταξέω] **scraping** *I*DIDYM. 41.7, 15 (II[BCE]), *see* καταξοή.

κατάξῠλος -ον SCH. IL. D 11.155, *see* ἄξυλος.

καταξύλωσις -εως, ἡ [κατάξυλος] **covering** *with a roof* (*of a building*) *I*IG 4.1485.130 GLOSS.

καταξῠράω, *contr.* [κατά, ξυράω] **to shave** NICOL.[1] 429; κατεξυρημένος τὸν πώγωνα with shaved beard CTES. 20.

κατάξῠσις -εως, ἡ [καταξύω] **scraping** AP.[9] *s.v.* γραπτὸς (*pl.*) SCH. OD. 24.229.

κατάξυσμα -ματος, τό [καταξύω] SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 826 GLOSS., *see* κατάξυσις.

καταξυσμή -ῆς, ἡ [καταξύω] HSCH., *see* δρυφή.

καταξυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταξύω] **incision** GAL. 12.415 *etc.*

καταξύω [κατά, ξύω] *impf.* κατέξυον, *mid. pass.* κατεξυόμην ‖ *aor.* κατέξυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατέξυσμαι ❶ *act.* A **to scrape, remove by scraping** HP. *V.C.* 19 SOR. 3.12.1 GAL. 10.132 ‖ **to smooth, polish** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.2 DIOD. 2.13; ξυστῆρι with a file HP. *V.C.* 19 B **to incise, carve, inscribe** LUC. *Nigr.* 27 LYR. *Is.* 11 ❷ *pass.* A *fig.* **to be depressed** *P*OXY. 525.4 (II[CE]) B **to be eroded**, *of land P*TEBT. 74.52 (II[BCE]).

Κατάονες -ων, οἱ [Καταονία] **Kataones, inhabit. of Kataonia** STRAB. 12.1.2.

Καταονία -ας, ἡ **Kataonia**, *region of Kappadocia* PLUT. *Demetr.* 48.1 *etc.*

κατάορος -ον EUR. *Tr.* 1090 (*dub.*), *Dor. for* κατήορος.

καταπᾰγιος -ον [κατά, πάγιος] **solidly built**, *of persons* SOR. 1.34.2 ‖ **fixed** HSCH. | *subst. neut.* **fixed payment** *I*G 12.5.572.19 (III[BCE]) ◆ *adv.* καταπαγίως **permanently**: οἰκεῖν to inhabit ISOCR. 15.156.

καταπαγκρᾰτιάζω [κατά, παγκρατιάζω] **to defeat in the pankration** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.168; τινα s.o. 2.348.

καταπαιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταπαίζω] **mockery** AP.[9], *see* ἐμπαιγμός.

καταπαιδεραστέω, *contr.* [κατά, παιδεραστέω] **to squander in pederastic loves**: οἶκον one's estate IS. 10.25.

καταπαιδεύω [κατά, παιδεύω] **to chastise** VT (Sym.) *Lam.* 1.13 *etc.*

καταπαίζω [κατά, παίζω] ❶ *act.* A **to mock, make fun of** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 171 VT *2Kgs.* 2.23 NICAR.[1] (AP 5.40.3); τῶν δογματικῶν to make fun of the dogmatic SEXT. *P.* 1.62 | ▸ *with acc.* DIOG. 2.136 B **to deceive** ▸ κατά τινος s.o. VT *Jer.* 9.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. [HDN.] 92.23.

καταπαίω [κατά, παίω] ❶ *act.* **to strike hard** HSCH. ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be smitten** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 37.1, *al.*

καταπακτός -ή -όν [κατά, πήγνυμι] θύρη **trap-door** HDT. 5.16.3.

καταπᾰλαιόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, παλαιόω] **to grow old** GAL. 18(2).475.

καταπᾰλαίω [κατά, παλαίω] *impf. mid. pass.* κατεπαλαιόμην PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 166 ‖ *fut.* καταπαλαίσω ‖ *aor.* κατεπάλαισα ‖ *pf.* καταπεπάλαικα ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1121.45), *mid. pass.* καταπεπάλαισμαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 388a ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεπαλαίσθην; **to defeat in wrestling** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 710 LUC. *DDeor.* 7.3 *etc.* | *usu.* **to defeat, overcome** EUR. *I.A.* 1013 PLAT. *Rp.* 362d SEXT. *S.* 8.475.

καταπαλλᾰκεύω [κατά, παλλακεύω] **to make a woman a concubine** NICOL.[1] 51 J.

καταπάλλομαι [κατά, πάλλω] **to dart down, leap down**: οὐρανοῦ ἐκ from heaven IL. 19.351; δίφρου from a chariot NONN. *D.* 18.13 • *aor*[s]. κατεπήλατο NONN. *l.c.*; *aor*[r]. *epic* κατέπαλτο IL. *l.c.*

καταπαλταφεσία -ας, ἡ [καταπαλταφήτης] **discharging of a catapult** *I*G 12.5.647.25.

καταπαλταφήτης -ου, ὁ [καταπάλτης, ἀφίημι] **catapult man** PHIL. 82.13 *I*G 2[2].665.27, 12.5.647.30 • *also spelt* -πελταφήτης.

καταπάλτης -ου, ὁ [καταπάλλομαι] A **catapult**, *war machine* MNESIM. 7.9 TIMOCL. 12.5 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.3, *E.N.* 1111a 11 *Aud.* 800b 13 *I*G 2[2].120.37 (IV[BCE]) ATH.[1] 8.7 AEL. *V.H.* 6.12 ONASAN. 42.3 | *instrument of torture* DIOD. 20.71 CHARIT. 3.4.7 VT *4Macc.* 8.13 B **shot** HP. *Epid.* 5.95, 7.121 HSCH. • *spelling* -πέλτης *in codd.*

καταπαλτικός -ή -όν [καταπάλτης] **of** *or* **for catapults** STRAB. 17.3.15 BIT. 62.4 *I*G 2[2].1487.102 (IV[BCE]); κ. ὄργανα καὶ βέλη tools and projectiles for catapults POL. 11.11.3 ‖ *subst.* τὰ καταπελτικά **catapults** POL. 9.41.3; τὸ καταπελτικόν **artillery** DIOD. 14.42 • *spelling* -πελτικός *in codd.*

καταπαλτός -ή -όν [καταπάλλομαι] **hurled**: τὸ ὕδωρ ἐξ αἰθέρος the water from heaven ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.53.

καταπαννῠχίζω [κατά, παννυχίζω] **to pass the whole night, spend the night** ALCIPHR. 4.14.7.

καταπᾰνουργεύω [κατά, πανουργεύω] **to act villainously** L. *Sud.* | *mid.* **to plan villainously**: κ. γνώμην ἐπί τινα to plot a scheme against s.o. VT *Ps.* 82.4.

καταπᾰπαξ *see* καθάπαξ.

καταπάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, πάομαι] **to take possession** HSCH.

καταπαραλλήλως [κατά, παράλληλος] *adv.* **following the parallel** PHOT. *Bibl.* 440a.

καταπαρίζω *unc. signf., perhaps* **to live in the house of Paris** SCH. OD. 8.517 (*dub.*).

καταπαρμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατά, πείρω] **perforation** SOR. 4.10.1.

κατάπαρσις -εως, ἡ [κατά, πείρω] SOR. 4.10.2 AET.[1] 16.23 PAEG. 6.64, *see* καταπαρμός.

καταπαρτέον [καταπείρω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to pierce** PAEG. 6.74.

κατάπασμα -ματος, τό [καταπάσσω] **powder**, *for sprinkling over* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.31.1) PAEG. 7.13.1.

καταπασσᾰλεύω, *Att.* καταπατταλεύω [κατά, πασσαλεύω] **to bewitch** *I*SYLL[3]. 1261.17 (IV-III[BCE]).

καταπάσσω, *Att.* καταπάττω [κατά, πάσσω] *impf.* κατέπασσον, *mid. pass.* κατεπασσόμην ‖ *fut.* καταπάσω, *mid.* καταπάσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1085.21) ‖ *aor.* κατέπασα, *mid.* κατεπασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπέπαστο ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεπάσθην ❶ *act.* **to sprinkle over, strew** HP. *Fist.* 3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 99 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 20; τι κατὰ τῆς τραπέζης sthg. over the table ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 177 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἀψινθίῳ μέλι to sprinkle wormwood on honey MEN. *Comp.* 2.104; γῇ τὰς κεφαλάς earth on the heads VT *2Macc.* 10.25 ❷ *mid.* **to cover oneself** ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς κεφαλῆς κόνιν the head with ashes IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.3 (*v.l.* καταμησάμενος); πηλῷ with earth DIOD. 1.72.91 ❸ *pass.* **to be sprinkled** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 262; τῶν στρωμάτων ῥόδα πολλὰ κατεπέπαστο many roses were scattered on the carpets LUC. *Asin.* 7.

καταπαστέον [καταπάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to sprinkle** ORIB. *fr.* 37.5.

κατάπαστος -ον [καταπάσσω] A **sprinkled, covered** ▸ *with dat.* TELECL. 1.11 ARCHESTR. 36.3; στεφάνοις with crowns ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 502 B **embroidered** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 968 HLD. 3.4.2, 10.9.3 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 17.10; χιτὼν χρυσῷ κ. chiton embroidered with gold DCASS. 72.17 C **suitable for use as a powder** GAL. 13.159.

καταπᾰτέω, *contr.* [κατά, πατέω] ❶ *act.* **to tread, trample** HDT. 2.14.2; σκότος καταπατήσει με darkness will fall on me VT *Ps.* 138.11 | *fig.* **to trample on** PLAT. *Gorg.* 484a LIB. *epist.* 14.1; ὅρκια the oaths IL. 4.157 (*in tmesis*); τοὺς νόμους the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 714a; τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ θεοῦ the son of God NT *Heb.* 10.29 ❷ *pass.* **to be trampled** HDT. 7.173.3 THUC. 5.72.4 DEMOSTH. 34.37.

καταπάτημα -ματος, τό [καταπατέω] **that which is trampled, despised, discarded** VT *Lam.* 2.8, *al. etc.*; εἶναι εἰς καταπάτημα to be trampled VT *Is.* 5.5, *al. etc.*

καταπάτησις -εως, ἡ [καταπατέω] A **trampling** VT *2Kgs.* 13.7 B **inspection**: χωρίων καὶ παραδείσων of lands and gardens *P*STUD.PAL. 5.7.2.6 (II[CE]).

καταπατητέος -α -ον [καταπατέω] **for trampling** GEOP. 6.13.1.

καταπατητής -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κατάσκοπος] **explorer, observer** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 239.

κατάπαυμα -ματος, τό [καταπαύω] **peace, truce, rest, relief** IL. 17.38 VT *Sir.* 36.12.

κατάπαυσις -εως, ἡ [καταπαύω] A **deposition**: τυράννων of the tyrants HDT. 5.38.2, τῆς βασιληΐης from the kingship HDT. 6.67.1; Κολλατίνου of Collatinus DCASS. 46.49 B **rest, quiet, tranquillity** THPHR. *Vent.* 18 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.19.6 VT *Is.* 66.1, *Ps.* 94.11, *al.* | **place of rest, stop** COSM.[1] 5.53 *etc.*

καταπαυστέον [καταπαύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to stop** ORIB. 50.3.7 *etc.*

καταπαυστήριον -ου, τό [καταπαύω] **means of rest** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 575.

καταπαυστικός -ή -όν [καταπαύω] **causing to cease** ▸ *with gen.*: ταραχῶν disturbances PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.32.34; κακοῦ the evil EUSTATH. 138.2.

καταπαύω [κατά, παύω] *impf.* κατέπαυον, *mid. pass.* κατεπαυόμην ‖ *fut.* καταπαύσω, *mid.* καταπαύσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατέπαυσα, *mid.* κατεπαυσάμην ‖ *pf.* καταπέπαυκα, *mid. pass.* καταπέπαυμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπέπαυτο THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1.10.12, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεπαύ(σ)θην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταπαυθήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 96.1408.29) ❶ *act.* A **to cause to end** *or* **cease, put an end to, assuage, soothe**: πόλεμον καταπαυσέμεν to put an end to the war IL. 7.36; μηνιθμόν καταπαυσέμεν to put an end to the anger IL. 16.62; θεῶν χόλον to cause the anger of the gods to cease OD. 4.583; νεῖκος a quarrel HES. *Th.* 87; τὴν ναυπηγίην the construction of the fleet HDT. 1.27.2; νόσους the diseases AESCHL. *Suppl.* 586; λόγον the speech POL. 2.8.8 GAL. 8.214; αἱμορραγίαν the hemorrhage GAL. 16.777 ‖ **to conclude**: κ. τὸν πρῶτον λόγον εἰς ... to conclude the first section and proceed to ... OLYMP. *in Meteor.* 78.9 B *extens.* **to kill** IL. 16.618; σοῦ καταπαύσω τὰς πνοάς I'll cut off your breath, *i.e.* kill you ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1397 C **to depose, remove from office, overthrow** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.144.2; κ. τὴν Κύρου δύναμιν to overthrow the power of Cyrus HDT. 1.90.4; κ. ἀρχήν to destroy the empire HDT. 1.86.1; κ. τοὺς τετρακοσίους to depose the four hundred THUC. 8.97.1; Μούσας to cease honoring the Muses EUR. *H.F.* 685 D **to restrain, check, hinder** ▸ *with acc. and gen.* IL. 15.105 OD. 2.168; παῖδας ἀφροσυνάων to restrain the sons from their follies OD. 24.457; κ. τινὰ δρόμου to make s.o. cease running PLAT. *Pol.* 294e; τὴν τόλμαν to restrain the boldness POL. 1.9.8; μόλις κατέπαυσαν τοὺς ὄχλους τοῦ μὴ θύειν αὐτοῖς with difficulty they restrained the crowd from offering them sacrifice NT *Acts* 14.18 | ▸ *with ptc.* MEN. *fr.* 65.5 E *intrans.* **to leave off, cease, rest** VT *Gen.* 20.11, *Reg.* 3.12.24, *al.*; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 918 VT *Gen.* 2.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* DIOD. 12.14 VT *Josh.* 11.23, *al.* F **to give peace** ▸ τινι to s.o. VT *Chr.* 2.14.5, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to cause to cease** DEMOSTH. 26.26; πόνους the troubles EUR. *Hel.* 1154 ❸ *pass.* A **to leave off, cease, end** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1264; κινδυνεύει ὁ λόγος καταπεπαυμένος εἶναι it seems that the discussion is finished PLAT. *Phil.* 66c B **to be deposed**: τῆς βασιλη-

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ἴης from the kingly power HDT. 1.130.1; Δημαρήτου καταπαυθέντος when Demaratos had been deposed HDT. 6.71.1; καταπαυθέντος τοῦ πολέμου when the war had ended PAUS. 6.2.3 • *poet. pres.* καππαύω PIND. *N.* 9.15 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20b.2 | *epic inf.* καταπαυέμεν OD. 2.244 || *epic fut. inf.* καταπαυσέμεν IL. 7.36, *al.*

καταπεδάω, *contr.* [κατά, πεδάω] IL. 19.94 OD. 11.292 MOSCH. 2.4 (*esp. in tmesis*), *see* πεδάω.

καταπεζεύω [κατά, πεζεύω] **to go on foot** BAS. *Hom.* 8.2 | **to dismount**: ἐξ ἵππων from a horse EUSTATH. 866.14.

καταπεζομᾰχέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, πεζομαχέω] **to conquer by land** POLL. 9.141.

καταπειθής -ές [καταπείθω] **obedient** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.236 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5c IOS. *A.I.* 2.4.2, *al.*

καταπείθησις -εως, ἡ [καταπείθω] **persuasion** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 816.

καταπείθω [κατά, πείθω] ❶ *act.* **to persuade** LUC. *Charid.* 16 ❷ *mid.* **to obey** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.189C ❸ *pass.* **to be persuaded** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 507.

κατᾰπειλέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀπειλέω] **to threaten**: κ. ἔπη utter threatening words SOPH. *O.C.* 659; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κατηπειλημένα threats SOPH. *O.C.* 1147.

κατάπειρα -ας, ἡ [κατά, πεῖρα] **test** POL. 30.5.5 STRAB. 9.3.10 || **attack, bout**, *of an illness* PHILUM. *Ven.* 1.4 ORIB. *fr.* 75.1 PAEG. 3.78.3, 5.3.1.

καταπειράζω [κατάπειρα] *impf.* κατεπείραζον || *fut.* καταπειράσω || *aor.* κατεπείρασα; **to put to the test** LYS. 30.34 VT *2Macc.* 13.18 || **to provoke, assail** ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν πολεμίων the enemy POL. 4.11.6; τῆς πόλεως the city POL. 4.13.5, *P*AMH. 134.3 (II[CE]) || *pass.* **to be struck by an attack** ORIB. 10.40.5.

καταπειράομαι, *contr.* [κατάπειρα] **to be much tried**: ὑπ' ἀρρωστίας by an evil DIOD. 17.107.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* καταπειραθείς).

καταπειρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταπειράζω] **attack, bout** PHILUM. *Ven.* 4.11 [DIOSC.[2]] *Ther.* 3 | *pl.* **skirmishes** L. *Sud. s.v.* χειραψίαι.

καταπειρατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ HSCH. *etc.*, *see* καταπειρᾱτηρία.

καταπειρᾱτηρία -ας, ἡ [καταπειράομαι] **sounding line** HDT. 2.5.2, *cf.* LUCIL. *fr.* 1191 • *Ion.* -πειρητηρίη.

καταπειρατής -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* καταπειρᾱτηρία.

καταπείρω [κατά, πείρω] *impf. mid. pass.* κατεπειρόμην EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.9.2 || *aor.* κατέπειρα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπαρμαι || *aor*[t]. *pass.* κατεπάρην ❶ **to insert, stick in** SOR. 4.10.2 HLD. 10.32.2 | **to pierce, transfix** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.6.13 (*v.l.* καταπεπαραμένον *PG* 21.857A) ❷ *pass.* **to be stuck in, penetrate** PAEG. 6.32.1.

κατάπεισις -εως, ἡ [καταπείθω] **persuasion** HDN. *Epim.* 110.8 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 705.

καταπελεκάω, *contr.* [κατά, πελεκάω] **to cleave, cut with an ax** SCH. IL. 16.642 (*v.l.*).

καταπελεμίζω AP. 2.91, *see* πελεμίζω.

καταπελμᾰτόω, *contr.* [κατά, πέλμα] **to cobble** VT *Josh.* 9.5.

καταπελτάζομαι [κατά, πελτάζω] **to attack with light-armed troops**: τὴν Βοιωτίαν Boeotia ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 160 (*fut. 3. pl.* καταπελτάσονται).

καταπελταφέτης *see* καταπαλταφέτης.

καταπέλτης *see* καταπάλτης.

καταπελτικός *see* καταπαλτικός.

καταπελτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταπάλλομαι] **catapult man** LYD. *Mag.* 48.19.

καταπεμπτέος -α -ον [καταπέμπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to send down** LUC. *DDeor.* 5.4.

κατάπεμπτος -ον [καταπέμπω] **sent down**: ἀνὴρ κ. ἐκ θεῶν a man sent down from the gods EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.2.4.

καταπέμπω [κατά, πέμπω] **to send down**: εἰς ἔρεβος to hurl down to Erebus HES. *Th.* 515 || **to send**, *from the interior towards the sea* XEN. *An.* 1.9.7; *in Egypt, down the Nile* PELEPH. 10.7 (III[BCE]) | *Christ.* **to send to earth**, *of God* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.88.2 *etc.* || *extens.* **to dispatch** DEMOSTH. 12.13 LUC. *DDeor.* 20.6; εἰρήνην peace proposals XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.30; γράμματα κ. a letter HDN.[1] 2.12.3; στρατηγὸν κ. τινά s.o. as general PLUT. *Fl.* 15.2.

καταπενθέω, *contr.* [κατά, πενθέω] **to mourn, grieve for** AP 7.618.1 VT *Exod.* 33.4 || *intrans.* **to be sad** BAS. *epist.* 131.2.1.

καταπεπαίνω [κατά, πεπαίνω] **to mature fully** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6; καρποὶ καταπεπανθέντες very ripe fruits PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 131.

καταπεπλασμένως [καταπλάσσω] *adv.* **with affectation** POLL. 4.51.

καταπεπτηώς -υῖα -ός *pf. ptc. of* καταπτήσσω.

καταπέπτω IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.196, *see* καταπέσσω.

κατάπερ *Ion. for* καθάπερ.

καταπεραίνω GLOSS., *see* καταπεραιόω.

καταπεραιόω, *contr.* [κατά, περαιόω] **to end, finish, conclude** EUSTATH. 13.14, 81.3.

καταπεραίωσις -εως, ἡ [καταπεραιόω] **conclusion** EUSTATH. 81.5.

καταπέρδομαι [κατά, πέρδομαι] *aor*[t]. κατέπαρδον; **to break wind**, *as a sign of scorn* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 547; ▸ τινος against s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 618, *Pl.* 618.

καταπερίειμι [κατά, περίειμι] **to surpass clearly** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 5.67.2.

καταπεριΐστημι [κατά, περιΐστημι] **to surround** *P*SB 4638.18 (II[BCE]).

καταπερίξῠσις -εως, ἡ [κατά, περιξύω] **laceration** SCH. OD. 24.229 (*v.l.*).

καταπερκάζω [κατά, περκάζω] **to turn purple, ripen** CYR.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 12 (3.211A).

καταπερονάω, *contr.* [κατά, περονάω] **to rivet, fix** POL. 6.23.11 *etc.*

καταπερπερέυομαι [κατά, περπερεύομαι] **to boast** COM. 360.

καταπέσσω, *Att.* **καταπέττω** [κατά, πέσσω] *fut.* καταπέψω || *aor.* κατέπεψα || *aor. pass.* κατεπέφθην; **to digest** DIOC.[1] 141 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756b 11, *S.V.* 457b 19 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.10 HIPPIATR. 46.1 | *fig.*: χόλον one's anger IL. 1.81; μέγαν ὄλβον to control great good fortune PIND. *O.* 1.55.

καταπετάζω ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.200, *see* καταπετάννῡμι.

καταπετάννῡμι [κατά, πετάννυμι] *impf.* κατεπετάννυον EUSTATH. 1220.12, *3. pl.* κατεπετάννυσαν IOS. *A.I.* 3.124, 125 || *fut.* καταπετάσω EUSTATH. 987.33 || *aor.* κατεπέτασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταπεπταμένος XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.12, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταπετασθείς; **to spread** IL. 8.441 (*in tmesis*) PHIL. 91.13; ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. DIOD. 20.9; ἱστίον καταπετασθέν spread sail PLUT. *Thess.* 25.7 || **to cover, envelop** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLAT. *Parm.* 131b; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 132; τὴν κεφαλὴν φοινικίδι the head with a purple cloth ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 731; ἵπποι ῥαβδωτοῖς ἱματίοις καταπεπταμένοι horses covered with colorful caparisons XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.16 • *epic aor. ptc.* καταπετάσσας IL. *l.c.*

καταπέτασμα -ματος, τό [καταπετάννυμι] **sail, curtain** HLD. 10.28.3 (*v.l.*) *P*GRENF. 2.111.7 (VI[CE]); κ. τραπέζης tablecloth *I*MICHEL 832.25 (IV[BCE]) | *fig.*: κ. δόξης the veil of appearance PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 53 || *at Jerusalem* **the veil of the Temple** VT *Exod.* 26.31 ARISTE.[1] 86 NT *Matt.* 27.51 *etc.* | *proper.* **the inner veil**, *while the outer is called* κάλυμμα PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.86 | **sail** *or* **curtain** *dividing the sanctuary from the nave in a church* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 150 *etc.*

καταπέτομαι [κατά, πέτομαι] *fut.* καταπτήσομαι || *aor*[t]. κατεπτόμην || *aor*[r]. κατέπτην, *mid.* κατεπτάμην || *pf.* κατέπτηκα MEN. *Col.* 40 || *aor. pass.* κατεπετάσθην VT *Prov.* 27.8 DIOD. 2.20; **to fly down, settle** HDT. 3.111.3 *etc.*

καταπετροκοπέω, *contr.* [κατά, πέτρος, κόπτω] **to break against a rock**: ὅπλα weapons DIOD. 16.60.

καταπετρόω, *contr.* [κατά, πετρόω] **to throw down from a rock** STRAB. 3.3.7 || **to stone**: μικρὸν ἐξέφυγε μὴ καταπετρωθῆναι he narrowly escaped being stoned XEN. *An.* 1.3.2.

καταπέφνη *and* καταπεφνών *see* κατέπεφνον.

καταπεφρονηκότως [καταφρονέω] *adv.* **with contempt** DEMOSTH. 17.29 DIOD. 14.17 *etc.*

καταπεφρονημένως [καταφρονέω] *adv.* **in contempt, with contempt** SCH. LUC. *Indoct.* 10 (*v.l.*).

καταπηγάζω [κατά, πηγή] **to form a spring** STOIC. 2.197.25 (SCH. HES. *Th.* 276).

καταπήγνῡμι *and* καταπηγνύω [κατά, πήγνυμι] *impf.* κατεπήγνυον, *mid. pass.* κατεπηγνύμην || *fut.* καταπήξω || *aor.* κατέπηξα, *mid.* κατεπηξάμην || *intrans. pf.* καταπέπηγα, *mid.* καταπέπηγμαι (*pass.*) || *ppf.* κατεπεπήγειν *and* καταπεπήγειν || *aor*[t]. *pass.* κατεπάγην || *fut. ptc. pass.* καταπαγησόμενος LUC. *Prom.* 1 ❶ *act.* **to stick in, plant firmly, fix** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 360 *P*PETR. 3.43.1.4.12 (III[BCE]); ἔγχος μὲν κατέπηξεν ἐπὶ χθονί he fixed the spear in the ground IL. 6.213; ἐν δὲ σκόλοπας κατέπηξαν and they planted stakes there IL. 7.441; εἰς τὴν γῆν κ. τὸν καυλόν to plant the stem in the ground ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 20; τὸ κέντρον ἐπὶ δένδρον to fix the sting in a tree PHILUM. *Ven.* 37.1 || *fig.* **to fix**: τὴν χύσιν τῆς ἀπειρίας the flow of the infinite DAMASC. *Pr.* 57 ❷ *pass. and pf. act.* A **to be stuck in**: καταπαγέντος σκόλοπος when a stake has been planted SEXT. *P.* 1.238 *cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.1, *hence* **to be fixed** *or* **firm** HP. *Art.* 43; ἐν γαίῃ in the earth IL. 11.378; στήλη καταπεπηγυῖα a firmly fixed pillar HDT. 7.30.2 B **to freeze** POL. 3.55.5; ὑπὸ τοῦ ψύχους through cold ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 31 • *pres.* καταπειγνύω ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 20 || *pf. ptc.* καταπεπηχώς IST. 14 (*v.l. inf.* -πεπηχέναι *and* -πεπηγέναι) || *ppf. mid.* κατέπηκτο (*pass.*) IL. 11.378.

καταπηδάω, *contr.* [κατά, πηδάω] **to go down, leap down** VT *Gen.* 24.64 *P*BGU 1201.12 (I[CE]) PLUT. *Caes.* 49.7; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου from the horse XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.38 = ἐκ τοῦ ἵππου CHARIT. 5.3.7; ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν from above AEN. 22.19, *cf.* 40.1.

καταπημαίνω [κατά, πημαίνω] **to damage** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

κατάπηξ -πηγος [καταπήγνυμι] **fixed in the ground** L. *E.M.* 194.24.

καταπήξ -πῆγος, ὁ [καταπήγνυμι] A **stake fixed in the ground** APOLLOD.[3] 189.9 VT (Sym.) *Job* 38.6 *P*PETR. 3.43.1.4.12 (III[BCE]) B **pivot, hinge** IOS. *B.I.* 6.5.3 C **shoot** GEOP. 10.65.2.

κατάπηρος -ον [κατά, πηρός] **mutilated** HP. (EROT. *s.v.*)

καταπήσσω, *Att.* **καταπήττω** [*see* καταπήγνυμι] STRAB. 4.3.5 DION. 3.22 APOLLOD.[3] 166.16, *see* καταπήγνυμι.

καταπῑαίνω [κατά, πιαίνω] *impf. mid.* κατεπιαινόμην CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.613.36) || *fut.* καταπιανῶ CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.327.23 P., *al.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταπεπιασμένος PLAT. *Leg.* 807b || *aor. pass.* κατεπιάνθην || *fut. pass.* καταπιανθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1233.47), *al.*; **to fatten** AEL. *V.H.* 9.13 *P*FLOR. 130.1 (III[CE]) *etc.*; καταπεπιασμένον ζῷον fattened animal PLAT. *Leg.* 807a.

καταπῐ́ἐζω [κατά, πιέζω] **to compress, suppress** THPHR. *Ign.* 23 *etc.*

καταπῐ́εσις -εως, ἡ [καταπιέζω] **compression** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.4.

καταπῐθάνεύομαι [κατά, πιθανεύομαι] **to use probable arguments** SEXT. *S.* 8.324.

κατάπικρος -ον [κατά, πικρός] **embittered, irritated** VT *2Sam.* 17.8 *P*CHEM.LE. 61.358.

καταπῐλέω, *contr.* [κατά, πιλέω] **to wrap up** ALCIPHR. 4.17.2 *etc.*

καταπῐμελής -ές [κατά, πιμελής] XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.148), *see* καταπίμελος || *superl.* -έστατος.

καταπίμελος -ον [κατά, πιμελής] **very fat** *or* **rich,** *of lands or persons* DIOSC.[2] 1.24, 2.76 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.4) GAL. 19.451.

καταπίμπλημι [κατά, πίμπλημι] *impf.* κατεπίμπλην *and* κατεπίμπλων, *mid.* κατεπιμπλάμην || *fut.* καταπλήσω || *aor.* κατέπλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπλησμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεπλήσθην ❶ *act.* **to fill completely** LYNC. 1.16 (*codd.*); ▸ τινος **with** sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 715a; βίον πολέμων life with wars PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 42 | καταπιμπλάμενοι ἀνομίας **filled with lawlessness** PLAT. *Rp.* 496d | ▸ τινι **with** sthg. ANTIPH. 181.4 (*cod.*) ❷ *mid.* **to be filled**: πηλοῦ κατεπίμπλαντο τὰς σκηνάς their tents were filled with mud PLUT. *Br.* 47.2 • *impf. 3. sg.* κατεπίμπλη CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.712.12 P. *and* κατεπίμπλα ORIG. *Cels.* 7.21 EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.72.1, *3. pl.* κατεπίμπλασαν POSID. 201 (PLUT. *Mar.* 19.8) PLUT. *CMa.* 13.7, *al.*

καταπιμπράω CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.351C, *al.*, *see* καταπίμπρημι.

καταπίμπρημι [κατά, πίμπρημι] *impf.* κατεπίμπρην *and* κατεπίμπρων, *mid. pass.* κατεπιμπράμην || *fut.* καταπρήσω || *aor.* κατέπρησα || *pf.* καταπέπρηκα DCASS. 59.16.3, *mid. pass.* καταπέπρησμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεπρήσθην || *fut. pass.* καταπρησθήσομαι; **to burn completely** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.131.2) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 296 PLUT. *Cam.* 26.7 HDN.[1] 8.1.4 POL. 14.4.10 POLYAEN. 8.65 IUL. 3.62d LUC. *Paras.* 57 • *impf. 3. sg.* κατεπίμπρη *and* κατεπίμπρα, *3. pl.* κατεπίμπρασαν *and* κατεπίμπρων DCASS. 36.21.3.

καταπίνω [κατά, πίνω] *impf.* κατέπινον, *mid. pass.* κατεπινόμην || *fut.* καταπίομαι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 693, *later* καταπιοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. κατέπιον || *pf.* καταπέπωκα, *mid. pass.* καταπέπομαι || *aor. pass.* κατεπόθην || *fut. pass.* καταποθήσομαι ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* Ⓐ **to swallow, gulp, guzzle,** *both of liquids and of solids* EUR. *Cycl.* 219 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 41; τοὺς μὲν κατέπινε Κρόνος (*sc.* υἱούς) Kronos swallowed them (the other children) HES. *Th.* 459, *cf.* 467; ὁ τρόχιλος ... καταπίνει τὰς βδέλλας the sandpiper eats the leeches HDT. 2.68.5; τεμάχη slices of fish ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 338; λίθους stones ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1137; κίχλας thrushes PHERECR. 113.24; μάζας cakes TELECL. 1.5 | *of the sea*: μὴ ναῦν κατὰ κῦμα πίῃ may the wave not swallow the ship THGN. 680 | *of a chasm* VT *Num.* 16.30, *al.* Ⓑ **to swallow** HP. *Aph.* 4.35 GAL. 2.544 Ⓒ *fig.* **to consume, devour, squander:** προσόδους the revenues ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1466; τάλαντον καταπέπωκε he has squandered a talent ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1147; οὐσίαν the property AESCHN. 1.96; ▸ τι sthg. MEN. *Epit.* 368 || *extens.* **to destroy, supplant, overcome** AESCHL. *fr.* 91; καταπιοῦνται ὑμᾶς οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι the Athenians will destroy you PLUT. *Alc.* 15.6 Ⓓ **to absorb** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2 AN. *Lond.* 24.24 (*pass.*) DAMASC. *Pr.* 10; οὐκ εἶ καταπιὼν Εὐριπίδην; have you not imbibed Euripides? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 484 *cf.* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1; τὰς τέχνας arts CHRYSIP. 2.257.34 (GAL. 5.352) | *of emotions* CHRYSIP. 2.242.22 (GAL. 5.325) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be swallowed,** πόλις καταποθεῖσα ὑπὸ τῆς θαλάττης a city swallowed by the sea POL. 2.41.7 | *fig.* ὁ ὀφθαλμός μου κατεπόθη my eye is flooded (*with tears*) VT *Lam.* 3.49 | *of regions swallowed by an earthquake* STRAB. 1.3.17 | *of rivers that disappear underground* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 1 *cf.* PLAT. *Crit.* 111d DIOD. 1.32.4 Ⓑ **to be overwhelmed** BAS. *epist.* 5.2.16; λύπῃ καταποθῆναι to be overwhelmed with sorrow NT *2Cor.* 2.7 • *aor*[t]. *poet. 3. sg.* κάππιεν HES. *Th.* p. 45 R.

καταπιπράσκω [κατά, πιπράσκω] *aor. ptc. pass.* καταπρᾰθείς; **to sell** LUC. *Sat.* 16 *etc.*

καταπίπτοντα -ων, τά, *see* καταπίπτω.

καταπίπτω [κατά, πίπτω] *impf.* κατέπιπτον || *fut.* καταπεσοῦμαι || *aor*[s]. *later* κατέπεσα || *aor*[t]. κατέπεσον || *pf.* καταπέπτωκα || *ppf.* κατεπεπτώκειν *and* καταπεπτώκειν Ⓐ **to fall, fall down** *or* **to earth, tumble** IL. 5.560; κάππεσον ἐν Λήμνῳ I fell on Lemnos IL. 1.593; ἐν κονίῃσι in the dust IL. 12.23; ἐπὶ γαίης 16.311, *cf.* 414 = ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54; πρηνὴς ἁλὶ κάππεσε threw himself headlong into the sea OD. 5.374; ἐς μέσους τοὺς ἄνθρακας into the middle of the coals EUR. *Cycl.* 671 | ἀφ' ὑψηλοῦ πύργου from the high tower IL. 12.386; ἀπὸ τῶν ἡμιπλινθίων from the bricks HDT. 1.50.3; ἀπὸ τῆς κλίμακος from the ladder ARISTOPH. *Av.* 840; ἀπ' ὄνου from the ass ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1273; ἀφ' ἵππου from a horse XEN. *Oec.* 1.8; πληγεὶς struck LYS. 1.27 | οἰκίαι καταπεπτωκυῖαι ruined houses AND. 1.108 || *as pass. of* καταβάλλω **to be overthrown:** πρὸς ἡμῶν κάππεσε = κατεβλήθη by me he was overthrown AESCHL. *Ag.* 1553 Ⓑ **to become dejected, lose heart** ARCHIL. 128.5 IOS. *B.I.* 7.4.2 PAUS. 10.20.1; τὴν ψυχήν to lose courage IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.2 (*v.l.*); πᾶσιν παραὶ ποσὶ κάππεσε θυμός the spirits of all sank down to their feet IL. 15.280 Ⓒ **to fall, end up in:** ἐς ἀπιστίαν καταπέπτωκε he has fallen into discredit PLAT. *Phaed.* 88d; εἰς ἀπορίαν into perplexity PLAT. *Men.* 84c; πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον to end up worse IOS. *A.I.* 2.16.1 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ καταπίπτοντα **the accidents of fortune** VETT. 39.25 || *fig.* **to go down in the world, be degraded, be shabby,** *hence pf. ptc.* καταπεπτωκώς **contemptible, base:** λόγος speech ARISTE. 144; γένος ἄτιμον καὶ κ. dishonored and contemptible race PLUT. *Phoc.* 4.1; ταῖς ψυχαῖς καὶ τοῖς σώμασι spiritually and physically THEM. *Or.* 10.36b Ⓓ **to suffer from epilepsy** LUC. *Bacch.* 16, *Iupp. conf.* 24 • *epic aor.* κάππεσον, *Dor.* κάπετον *and* κατέπετον *in inscr., later causat. 3. sg.* κατέπτωσε [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2551 || *pf. inf.* καταπεπτώκειν *I*SEG 38.1476.95.

καταπισσόω, *Att.* καταπιττόω, *contr.* [κατά, πισσόω] **to cover with pitch** CRATIN. 201.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1109 GAL. 17(2).164 | *as a torture* PLAT. *Gorg.* 473c HERACL.[2] 50 || *fig.* **to blacken:** κατεπίττου πᾶς ἀνὴρ Εὐριπίδην everyone blackened Euripides's name ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 829.

καταπιστευτέον [καταπιστεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to trust:** ταῖς ὁρμαῖς οὐ κ. it is necessary not to trust one's impulses SOR. 1.33.4.

καταπιστεύω [κατά, πιστός] ❶ Ⓐ **to believe, have faith** PLUT. *Lys.* 8.3 GAL. 12.692; ▸ τινι in sthg. HLD. 4.13.2 POL. 3.70.7; ταῖς ἰδίαις δυνάμεσι in one's own powers POL. 2.3.3; ἐν φίλοις in friends VT *Mic.* 7.5 | ▸ *with pres. inf. or fut.* HLD. 1.23.2, 6.7.9 Ⓑ **to entrust** ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. ZOS.[2] 1.36, 1.5, 3.2 | ▸ *with dat. and inf. P*SB 5273.4 (V[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be entrusted** *P*SB 9011.12 (V-VI[CE]) || *pf. ptc. pass.* καταπεπιστευμένος **devoted:** ἀνὴρ ταῖς Μούσαις κ. a man devoted to the Muses PHALAR. 93.

καταπιστόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, πιστός] **to give a guarantee, be surety** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος πρός τινα for s.o. with another person PLUT. *Cl.* 21.1.

καταπίστωσις -εως, ἡ [καταπιστόομαι] **guarantee, pledge** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258b; *of lovers* καταπιστώσεις ποιεῖσθαι exchange love pledges ARISTOT. *fr.* 97 PLUT. *Pel.* 18.5.

καταπιττόω, *contr., Att. for* καταπισσόω.

καταπλᾱγής -ές [καταπλήσσω] **appalled, frightened** POL. 1.7.6, 2.69.6.

καταπλᾰνάω, *contr.* [κατά, πλανάω] **to deceive, mislead** PAROEM. *App.* 1.50.

κατάπλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [καταπλάσσω] **application of a plaster** HP. *V.C.* 13 SOR. 4.16.3.

κατάπλασμα -ματος, τό [καταπλάσσω] **poultice, plaster** HP. *Art.* 40 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 6 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.4, *Od.* 59 *P*LOND.LIT. 170.14 (I[CE]) *etc.* | **makeup** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.12.

καταπλασμάτιον -ου, τό [κατάπλασμα] SOR. 1.50.4, *dim. of* κατάπλασμα.

καταπλάσσω, *Att.* καταπλάττω [κατά, πλάσσω] *impf.* κατέπλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* κατεπλασσόμην GAL. 11.208 || *fut.* καταπλάσω || *aor.* κατέπλασα, *mid.* κατεπλασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπλασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπέπλαστο ALCIPHR. 4.12.2 || *aor. pass.* κατεπλάσθην ❶ *act.* **to spread, smear:** πηλῷ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς the eyes with mud HDT. 2.70.2 *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 18; ὄξει τὰ βλέφαρα the eyelids with vinegar ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 721; τὰ ὦτα κηρῷ the ears with wax PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15d || *medic.* **to apply a poultice** HP. *V.C.* 13, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.*: θεὸς καταπλάττει τῶν ψυχῆς τραυμάτων God binds up the wounds of the soul PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 124 ❷ *mid.* **to smear oneself** HDT. 2.85.1 DIOD. 1.72, 91 | ▸ *with double acc.*: τοῦτο ... καταπλάσσονται πᾶν τὸ σῶμα with this they smear their whole body HDT. 4.75.3 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be smeared:** καταπεπλασμένη ψιμυθίῳ smeared with white lead ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 878; κηρῷ with wax ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 13 || *medic.* **to undergo the application of a poultice** (*persons or parts of the body*) AN. *Par.* 10.3.11 Ⓑ *pf. ptc. pass.* καταπεπλασμένος **false, artificial** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.101 || *subst. ptc.* τὸ καταπεπλασμένον **artificial sound,** *produced by stopping the higher notes in a aulos* QUINT. 1.11.6.

καταπλαστέον [καταπλάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to apply a poultice** AN. *Par.* 6.3.6 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.4) ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.191) GEOP. 16.20.1.

καταπλάστης -ου, ὁ [καταπλάσσω] **one who applies a plaster** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 44.

καταπλάστος -η -ον [καταπλάσσω] *see* καταπλαστός.

καταπλαστός -ή -όν [καταπλάσσω] Ⓐ **for smearing:** φάρμακον καταπλαστόν poultice ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 717 *and* SCH. Ⓑ **counterfeit, artificial, unnatural** PLUT. *Aud.* 44a; τὸ κ. μου my fiction MEN. *Mis.* 364.

καταπλαστύς -ύος, ἡ HDT. 4.75.3, *Ion. for* κατάπλασμα.

καταπλᾰτύνω GAL. 2.298 *etc.*, *strengthd. for* πλατύνω.

καταπλᾰτύς -εῖα -ύ **wide** TZ. *Hist.* 11.848, *strengthd. for* πλατύς.

καταπλέκω [κατά, πλέκω] *impf.* κατέπλεκον TRIPHIOD. 346 || *fut.* (συγ)καταπλέξω || *aor.* κατέπλεξα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπέπλεκτο SEXT. *S.* 2.71 || *aor. pass.* κατεπλάκην HP. *Os.* 18 | *ptc.* καταπλεκείς HSCH. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to entwine:** φλοῦν reeds HDT. 3.98.4 || *fig.* **to entwine, compose** AN. *Lond.* 16.16 PAEG. 6.63.1 | **to be entwined, form a tangle** τὸ πρόσωπον in the face SOR. 3.26.3 Ⓑ **to implicate:** τινὰ προδοσίῃ s.o. in treason HDT. 8.128.1 || ▸ *with*

dat. of pers. **involve in disputes** *P*OXY. 1673.20 (II^{CE}) *etc.* C *medic.* **to be united by anastomosis, be connected** HP. *Os.* 18 D **to bring to completion, finish:** τὴν ζοήν life HDT. 4.205; τὴν ῥῆσιν the speech HDT. 8.83.2 ❷ *pass.* A **to be interwoven** (*a membrane with vessels*) SOR. 1.13.1 B **to be complicated, convoluted** SEXT. *S.* 2.71; πόλεμος καταπεπλεγμένος τῇ ποικιλίᾳ a war complicated in the variety of its events ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459a 34.

καταπλεονεκτέω, *contr.* [κατά, πλεονεκτέω] **to master** HP. *Dec.* 6.

κατάπλεος -ον *see Att.* κατάπλεως.

καταπλέω [κατά, πλέω] *impf.* κατέπλεον ‖ *fut.* καταπλεύσω, *mid.* καταπλεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατέπλευσα ‖ *pf.* καταπέπλευκα ‖ *ppf.* κατεπεπλεύκειν APP. 6.126 *and* καταπεπλεύκειν IOS. *B.I.* 7.46 A **to sail towards land, land, put into harbor** OD. 9.142 HDT. 6.97.1, 7.137.2 LYS. 28.5 DEMOSTH. 21.168, 32.14 *etc.*; ἐς Αἶαν κ. to land at Aia HDT. 1.2.2; ἐπὶ Ἑλλησπόντου on the Hellespont HDT. 8.109.5, *al.*; Ἀθήναζε at Athens XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.28 | νεωστὶ καταπεπλευκώς recently arrived on shore PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297c ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to sail home, land in one's homeland** LYS. 21.3 PHOENIC. 2.3 | *of things* **to be brought by sea** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.5 APP. 8.100 B **to descend,** *of rivers*: τὸν Εὐφρήτην the Euphrates HDT. 1.185.2 | *in Egypt* **descend the Nile:** εἰς τὴν πόλιν towards the city (*sc. Alexandria*) *P*LILLE 2.22.4 (III^{BCE}) | *of fish*: κ. ἐς θάλασσαν to swim down to the sea HDT. 2.93.4 *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 16 C **to turn back,** *by sea* HDT. 1.165.2, 3.45.2 AND. 2.13 DEMOSTH. 886 PHILOD. *IAc.* 31.36 *etc.* • *Ion. pres.* καταπλώω ‖ *aor.* κατέπλωσα HDT. 1.2.2, *al.*

κατάπλεως -ων, *gen.* -ω [κατά, πλέως] **full, brimful** ▸ τινος of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 151 PLUT. *Vitios.* 498f; γῆς τε κατάπλεων τὸ γένειον καὶ αἵματος his chin covered with dirt and blood XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.30 | ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *Sign.* 42 APP. 8.117.

καταπληγία -ας, ἡ [καταπληγής] **panic, terror** POLL. 3.137.

καταπληγμός -οῦ, ὁ **amazement** VT *Sir.* 21.4, *see* κατάπληξις.

καταπλήγνῡμι DAMASC. *Isid.* 284, *see* καταπλήσσω.

καταπληκτέον [καταπλήσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to be afraid** DINAR. 1.108.

καταπληκτικός -ή -όν [καταπλήσσω] A **marvelous, astonishing** PHILOD. *Hom.* 38.15 MACHO *Chr.* 199 B **tremendous, terrible** POL. 3.13.6, *al.* DIOD. 2.16; κραυγή shout POL. 11.16.2 • *adv.* **καταπληκτικῶς tremendously** POL. 3.41.3 DIOD. 3.35 *etc.*

καταπλήξ, *gen.* -ῆγος [καταπλήσσω] A **struck, smitten, astonished, amazed** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b, *Praec.* 814f; ὑπὸ τῶν τούτου ἁμαρτημάτων by the faults of this man LYS. 6.50 THEOP. 60.2 (*dub. signf.*) B **timorous, timid** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 34, *al.* IUL. 7.233b | ▸ *with gen.*: καταπλῆγα τῶν πολλῶν nervous of the multitude PLUT. *F.M.* 14.4 ‖ *of horses* **skittish** AEL. *N.A.* 16.25 C *medic.* **fixed, paralyzed:** ὀφθαλμός eye HP. *Epid.* 5.50.

κατάπληξις -εως, ἡ [καταπλήσσω] A **amazement, stupor, consternation, terror** THUC. 7.42.2, 8.66.2 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1193a 1 POL. 3.103.2 DIOD. 17.116 B **admiration** POL. 3.90.14 C *medic.* **fixity:** ὀμμάτων of the eyes HP. *Epid.* 7.56.

καταπληρόω, *contr.* [κατά, πληρόω] **to fill, flood** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.26 BAS. *Eun.* 2.7.16.

καταπλήσσω, *Att.* καταπλήττω [κατά, πλήσσω] *impf.* κατέπλησσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* κατεπλησσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* καταπλήξω, *mid.* καταπλήξομαι ‖ *aor.* κατέπληξα, *mid.* κατεπληξάμην ‖ *intrans. pf.* καταπέπληγα, *mid.* καταπέπληγμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf.* *3. pl.* κατεπεπλήγησαν, *mid. pass.* κατεπεπλήγμην *and* καταπεπλήγμην EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.1.8 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεπλήχθην *and* κατεπλάγην, *Ion.* κατεπλήγην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταπλαγήσομαι *and* καταπληγήσομαι GAL. 19.67 ❶ *act.* **to amaze, stun, terrify, intimidate** THUC. 2.65.9; ὁ φόβος καταπλήττει τὰς ψυχάς fear dismays their souls XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.25; καταπλῆξειν ᾤετο τὸν δῆμον he believed he would terrify the people DEMOSTH. 21.194; κ. τοὺς ἀκροατάς to amaze the listeners ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 25 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 5.71, 11.77 POL. 2.20.10, 52.1 IUL. 9.191a; κ. τοὺς ὑπεναντίους to terrify the enemy POL. 3.89.1 ❸ *pass.* A **to be terrified, dismayed, lose heart** EUP. 172.10; κατεπλήγη φίλον ἦτορ he was dismayed at heart IL. 3.31; καταπλαγῆναι τῷ πολέμῳ to be frightened by the war THUC. 1.81.6, τῷ πλήθει by the number THUC. 4.10.2; μὴ καταπέπληχθε ἄγαν do not be too frightened THUC. 7.77.4 | ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν ἀπειρίαν τὴν αὑτοῦ καταπεπλῆχθαι to be frightened by one's own inexperience ISOCR. *epist.* 4.11; μηδὲν καταπλαγέντες τὸν Φίλιππον without being dismayed at Philip DEMOSTH. 18.185; καταπεπληγμένοι τὸν στόλον terrified by the army POL. 1.20.6 ‖ *later intrans. pf.* -πέπληγα, *ppf.* -επεπλήγη APP. 12.19 PAUS. 10.22.2; καταπεπληγότες τὸ τῶν Ρωμαίων τάχος dismayed by the speed of the Romans DION. 6.25; τὸ περιδεὲς καὶ καταπεπληγός abject fear PLUT. *Comp. Pel. Marc.* 1.11 B **to be** *or* **remain astonished at, admire:** τὴν ἀπαθίαν αὐτῶν their impassivity PHILOD. *St.* 17.9.

καταπλίσσω [κατά, πλίσσομαι] **to trip,** *in wrestling* HIPPON. 107.16 | *fig.* **to defeat** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 205.3 • *aor. ptc.* καταπλίξας HIPPON. *l.c.* ‖ *fut. pass. 2. sg.* καταπλιγήσῃ ARISTOPH. *l.c. cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* καταπλιγήσει.

καταπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [καταπλέκω] A **entwining, bond, connection:** τοῦ νεύρου καὶ τοῦ δέρματος of the tendon and the skin PLAT. *Tim.* 76d B **complication:** τῶν πραγμάτων of the events ARTEM. 2.5 C *mus.* **series of descending sounds** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12.

κατάπλοος -όου, *contr.* **κατάπλους** -ου, ὁ [καταπλέω] A **arrival, landing, disembarkation** THUC. 4.10.5; τοῖς δὲ ἀφειδὴς ὁ κ. καθειστήκει they landed without caution THUC. 4.26.7; ἐπειδὴ ὁ Σικελικὸς κ. ἐγένετο when the fleet arrived from Sicily DEMOSTH. 56.9; ἐκ κατάπλου immediately after landing POL. 15.23.3 B **return by sea:** οἴκαδε homewards XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.11 C *in Egypt* **descent of the Nile** *P*TEBT. 27.103 (II^{BCE}); ὁ κατ' ἐνιαυτὸν εἰς Ἀλεξάνδρειαν κ. the annual descent of the Nile to Alexandria *I*OGIS 90.17 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

καταπλουτέω, *contr.* [κατά, πλουτέω] ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to be rich** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.533D ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to possess in abundance** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.305D | ▸ *with gen.* κ. ἀγαθῶν to be rich in property CYR.[1] *Ps.* 31.7 ❷ *pass.* = *act.* CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6 (6^{2}.201D).

καταπλουτίζω [κατά, πλουτίζω] **to make very rich, enrich greatly** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.132 XEN. *Oec.* 4.7; εὐεργεσίαις with good deeds PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 287.

καταπλουτομᾰχέω, *contr.* [κατά, πλοῦτος, μάχομαι] **to conquer in** *or* **with riches** DIOD. 5.38.

καταπλυντηρίζω [καταπλύνω] **to drench** COM. 413.

καταπλῡ́νω [κατά, πλύνω] *aor.* κατέπλυνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καταπέπλῡμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καταπλυθείς *and* καταπλυνθείς GREG. *Or.* (*PG* 35.449.31); **to wash:** ὕδατι τὴν κεφαλήν the head with water XEN. *Hip.* 5.6 ‖ **to wash away, cleanse** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 357b 5; καταπλυθείσης τῆς ἅλμης when the salt was washed away THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.3 | *fig.*: καταπέπλυται τὸ πρᾶγμα the thing is without value AESCHN. 3.178.

κατάπλῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταπλύω] **washing** XEN. *Hip.* 5.9.

κατάπλωσις -εως, ἡ [καταπλέω] **return by sea** HEROND. 1.68 • *Ion. for* κατάπλους.

καταπλώω HDT. 1.2.2, *al.*, *Ion. for* καταπλέω.

καταπνέω, *Ion. epic* **καταπνείω** [κατά, πνέω] *impf.* κατέπνεον ‖ *fut.* καταπνεύσω ‖ *aor.* κατέπνευσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* καταπεπνευκώς AL. *Pr.* 4.97 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* καταπνευσθείς ❶ *act.* A **to blow, breathe** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 29, 594b 27 PLUT. *Cic.* 47.7 *etc.*; ὅταν Βορρᾶς καταπνεύσῃ when Boreas blows CRATIN. 222.2 | ▸ *with acc.*: ἄῡρας to breathe breezes EUR. *Med.* 839; ἵμερον desire ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 552; τὸν τόπον εὐωδίᾳ κατέπνεον they filled the place with sweet fragrance HLD. 3.2.1 | **to breathe** ▸ *with gen.*: ἡμῶν on us ARISTOPH. *l.c.* | ▸ *with dat.*: τοῖς πρὸς ἄρκτον οἰκοῦσι κ. ὁ νότος the wind from the south blows on those who live in the north ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 36 | *fig.*: μή σοι νέμεσις θεόθεν καταπνεύσῃ may divine vengeance not breathe on you PLAT.[1] 189.15 B **to inspire** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 387; ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 105; ▸ τί τινι s.o. with sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 12.2; καταπνευσθείς inspired PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 44 ❷ *pass.* **to be exposed to the wind** APP. 8.99; καταπνευσθέντες ὑπὸ ἀνέμων ψυχρῶν beaten by cold winds GAL. 12.599.

καταπνιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταπνίγω] **suffocation** [CAES.] 2.113 (38.996).

καταπνίγω [κατά, πνίγω] ❶ *act.* **to smother** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962a 7, 967a 6, *fr.* 233 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.3; πνεῦμα breathing NIC. *Al.* 286; γόγγρον ἐν ἅλμῃ an eel in brine SOTAD.[1] 1.21; πῦρ a flame ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 16; τὰς φύσας to close the bellows ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474a 15 ‖ *fig.* **to hinder:** τὴν αὔξησιν growth PLUT. *Praec.* 806c ❷ *pass.* **to be hindered, blocked, smothered** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 6; καταπεπνιγμένοι τόποι stifling places ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869a 35, *cf. Aud.* 800a 15 POLL. 4.114.

κατάπνιξις -εως, ἡ [καταπνίγω] **suffocation** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 966b 36 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.4; ἱδρῶτος of sweat, *understood as vapor* THPHR. *Sud.* 9.

καταπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [κατά, πνοή] **blowing:** ἀνέμων of winds PIND. *P.* 5.121 • *Dor.* -οά.

κατάπνοος -ον, *contr.* **κατάπνους** -ουν [καταπνέω] **blown upon** POLL. 1.240.

καταποδίζω [κατά, ποδίζω] **to obstruct, hinder** PHILOD. *L.L.* 30.8.

καταποθῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* καταπίνω.

καταπόθρα -ας, ἡ [καταπίνω] **gullet** (*beyond the epiglottis*) PAEG. 6.32 HIPPIATR. 16.4.

καταποιέω [κατά, ποιέω] **to depress** HP. *Mochl.* 2 (*v.l.* κακοποιεῖ).

καταποικίλλω [κατά, ποικίλλω] *impf.* κατεποίκιλλον ‖ *fut.* καταποικιλῶ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 99a ‖ *aor.* κατεποίκιλα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καταπεποίκιλμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπεποίκιλτο CALLIX. 1; **to paint with various colors** *or* **in different ways, adorn, embellish** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.88 DIOD. 1.47; τὸ σῶμα the body PLAT. *Tim.* 85a; ὑπὸ τῶν γραφέων τὰ ἱερὰ ἡμῖν καταπεποίκιλται our temples are adorned with pictures PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6c; θάλαμος ὃν αἱ Χάριτες κατεποίκιλαν the chamber that the Graces adorned with designs MEN.[2] 407.6 | *fig.*: τὸν λόγον to embellish the speech ISOCR. 13.16 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.167; κ. τὰ γεγενημένα to embellish the facts, *of historians* AGATH. p. 136 D.

καταπολαύω [κατά, ἀπολαύω] **to be absolutely happy** VCHRYS. 45 (p. 320.21).

καταπολεμέω, *contr.* [κατά, πολεμέω] ❶ *act.* **to conquer in war, overcome, vanquish** THUC.

4.1.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.10, *An.* 7.1.27 AND. 3.15 ‖ to **attempt to subdue, battle, make war against** THUC. 4.86.5 PLUT. *Caes.* 26.7; τὴν Πελοπόννησον the Peloponnese THUC. 2.7.3; ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOD. *Piet.* 54.8 (p. 26) ❷ *pass.* **to be overthrown** *or* **ruined** THUC. 6.16.2 *cf.* PLAT. *Menex.* 243c, d.

καταπολέμησις -εως, ἡ [καταπολεμέω] **conquest** POLL. 9.142.

καταπολεύω [κατά, πολεύω] **to revolve** SCH. ARAT. 147 | *of constellations* **follow a descending orbit** *P*PGM 4.702.

καταπολιός -όν [κατά, πολιός] **white-haired** GLOSS.

καταπολῑτεύομαι [κατά, πολιτεύω] **to overcome by political stratagems** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.315 PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.1, *al. etc.*

κατάπομα -ματος, τό [καταπίνω] **drink** VT (Aq.), (Sym.) *Jer.* 51.44.

καταπομπεύω [καταπομπή] **to mock** ▸ τινος s.o. LUC. *Am.* 37.

καταπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [καταπέμπω] **delivery, rendering,** *of goods or proceeds P*OXY. 1415.7 (III^{CE}) *etc.* | **sending back** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.2.51 *etc.*

καταπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [καταπέμπω] **one who sends** *or* **delivers,** *goods P*OXY. 1415.5 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

καταπονέω, *contr.* [κατάπονος] *impf.* κατεπόνουν, *mid. pass.* κατεπονούμην ‖ *fut.* καταπονήσω, *mid.* καταπονήσομαι DIOD. 11.15.4 ‖ *aor.* κατεπόνησα ‖ *pf.* καταπεπόνηκα, *mid. pass.* καταπεπόνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* καταπεπόνητο ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεπονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταπονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to debilitate, exhaust:** τῇ ἐνδείᾳ τῆς τροφῆς τὴν ἀλκὴν τοῦ θηρίου the strength of the beast through lack of food DIOD. 3.37 | **to damage** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.5 | *jur.* **to defeat,** *in a lawsuit P*OXY. 1101.9 (IV^{CE}) | *intrans. pf. ptc.* καταπεπονηκώς ruinous PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.4, 8 ❷ *fut. mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 11.15 ‖ *fig.* κ. τὸ πράγμα to get busy with a matter *or rather* attack the problem MEN. *Dysc.* 392 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be crushed, worn out** AESCHN. 2.36 MEN. *fr.* 749.2 POL. 29.27.11, 40.7.3 DIOD. 11.6, 13.99 | *of royal power* POL. 29.11.11; ὑπὸ τῶν τυράννων by the tyrants ARISTOT. *fr.* 575 NT *Acts* 7.24 DIOG.[5] 2.1.5 Ⓑ **to be exhausted** GAL. 10.715 | **to be digested** SOR. 3.32.1.

καταπόνησις -εως, ἡ [καταπονέω] **suffering, affliction** VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 3.7 *etc.* ‖ **subjugation** BAS. *Ren.* 2.211A.

κατάπονος -ον [κατά, πόνος] Ⓐ **tired, exhausted, worn-out:** ἀθλητής athlete PLUT. *Sul.* 29.1; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 25.1 | *of cattle P*LOND. 3.1170 *v* 462 (III^{CE}) Ⓑ **burdensome, painful** VT *3Macc.* 4.14; βάρος weight PHILOD. *D.* 3.13.13 Ⓒ **labored,** *of works of art* PLUT. *Tim.* 36.3.

καταποντίζω [κατά, πόντος] *impf.* κατεπόντιζον, *mid. pass.* κατεποντιζόμην ‖ *fut.* καταποντίσω *and* καταποντιῶ ‖ *aor.* κατεπόντισα ‖ *pf. inf.* καταπεποντικέναι IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 27.126, *mid. pass.* καταπεπόντισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεποντίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταποντισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to throw into the sea, drown** ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 14.27 DEMOSTH. 23.169 POL. 15.2.6 PLUT. *Pyth.* 403c *etc.*; καταιγὶς κατεπόντισέν με the current engulfed me VT *Ps.* 68.3 | *fig.*: τὰς βουλάς κ. to jettison the decisions taken LIB. *Or.* 49.10 Ⓑ **to sink** NT *Matt.* 14.30 *P*PETR. 2.40 *a* 26 (III^{BCE}) Ⓒ **to destroy, overwhelm** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.65 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be submerged:** καταποντισθεὶς ὑπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης submerged by the sea DIOD. 18.20; ἐν τῷ πελάγει to be thrown in the sea NT *Matt.* 18.6 = εἰς τὸ πέλαγος PLUT. *Tim.* 13.10 | *fig.* **to be overwhelmed** AXIOP (*Al.* 6).

καταπόντισις -εως, ἡ [καταποντίζω] AAP. *Phil.* 141 (p. 76.6), *see* καταποντισμός.

καταπόντισμα -ατος, τό [καταποντίζω] **submersion** VT *Lam.* 2.8 (*v.l.*).

καταποντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταποντίζω] **sinking, drowning, ruin** ISOCR. 12.122 VT *Ps.* 51.6 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.2.124; ὁ κ. τῶν χρημάτων the loss of property APP. 9a.16.

καταποντιστέον [καταποντίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to throw into the sea** CLEM. *Hom.* 27.2.

καταποντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [καταποντίζω] **pirate:** λῃσταὶ καὶ κ. privateers and pirates ISOCR. 12.226 DEMOSTH. 23.166 LUC. *Merc.* 24 | *fig.*: καταποντισταὶ τῆς Ἑλλάδος wreckers of Greece PAUS. 8.52.3.

καταποντόω, *contr.* [κατά, πόντος] *impf.* κατεπόντουν, *mid. pass.* κατεποντούμην ‖ *fut. ptc.* καταποντώσων DCASS. 39.41.2, *al.* ‖ *aor.* κατεπόντωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταπεποντωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεποντώθην ❶ *act.* **to throw into the sea** *or* **into water** HDT. 1.165.3 ANTIPHO 5.39 XENAR. 2.5 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.13 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν to throw into the sea HDT. 3.30.3; εἰς ποταμόν in a river POLEM. 54 | *extens.* **to throw, plunge into** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.445 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown into the sea** ANTIPHO 5.28 PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 15, *Sobr.* 13 PLUT. *CMi.* 11.3; οὐκ ἐάσας καταποντωθῆναι not allowing them to be thrown into the sea PLAT. *Gorg.* 511e.

καταπορεύομαι [κατά, πορεύω] **to return,** *from exile* POL. 4.17.8; κ. εἰς τάξιν to get back in position *I*G 7.2225.42(II^{BCE}) | **return home** VT *2Macc.* 11.30, 3.4.11.

καταπορέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀπορέω] **to fail** HP. *Art.* 12, 61; κατηπορήθη ὀστέα ἐμπεσεῖν the reduction of the fracture has failed HP. *Fract.* 33.

καταπορθέω, *contr.* [κατά, πορθέω] **to devastate completely** GLOSS.

καταπορθμίας -ου, ὁ [κατά, πορθμός] *underst.* ἄνεμος **wind which blows from the strait** *of Messina* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 25.

καταπορίζω [κατά, πόρος] **to return** GLOSS.

καταπόρνευσις -εως, ἡ [καταπορνεύω] **prostitution** PLUT. *Tim.* 13.10.

καταπορνεύω [κατά, πορνεύω] Ⓐ **to prostitute:** τὰ θήλεα τέκνα καταπορνεύουσι they prostitute female children HDT. 1.94.1 *cf.* 196.5 STRAB. 11.14.16 Ⓑ **to violate, rape** PLUT. *Praec.* 821d AEL. *V.H.* 9.8 Ⓒ **to squander on prostitutes** DCASS. 45.28 Ⓓ *fig.* **to favor, pander to** GREG. *Or.* 38.5.4.

καταπορνοκοπέω, *contr.* [κατά, πορνοκόπος] **to squander on prostitutes** POLL. 3.117.

καταπόρφῡρος -ον [κατά, πορφύρα] **all the color purple** LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

καταπόσια -ων, τά [καταπίνω] GLOSS., *see Lat.* ludi Florales.

κατάποσις -εως, ἡ [καταπίνω] Ⓐ **gulping down, swallowing** PLAT. *Tim.* 80a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 28 GAL. 10.506; τῆς τροφῆς of food ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.13; τοῦ Κρόνου τῶν παίδων of his children by Kronos SAL. 4 (*pl.*); κ. τέχνης assimilation of the skill CHRYSIP. 2.257.36 (GAL. 5.352) Ⓑ **esophagus, gullet** MUSON. *fr.* 18a EPICT. *Gnom.* 22 DIOSC.[2] 3.80 SOR. 2.17.2 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.93) ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.3.

καταποστέλλω [κατά, ἀποστέλλω] **to send down,** *to Alexandria P*UPZ 110.137 (II^{BCE}).

καταπότης -ου, ὁ [καταπίνω] **larynx** HSCH. L. *Sud.* ‖ **swallower,** *of a dragon* AAP. *Thom. A* 108 (p. 220.8).

καταπότιον -ου, τό [καταπίνω] **pill** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.125) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.30) *P*OXY. 2144.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

κατάποτον -ου, τό [καταπίνω] **pill, medicine** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 70, *Mul.* 2.133 (*v.l.* καταπότια) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.2 (*conject.*) ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.

καταποφαίνομαι [κατά, ἀποφαίνω] Ⓐ **to pronounce dogmatically** DIOG.[5] 13.3.6 Ⓑ **to be contrary** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.209 *etc.*

καταποχή -ῆς, ἡ [κατά, ἀποχή] **receipt,** *of goods P*APF 3.421 (VI^{CE}).

καταπραγμᾰτεύομαι [κατά, πραγματεύομαι] **to make a great effort** ▸ τινος for sthg. L. *Sud.*

καταπρακτικός -ή -όν [καταπράσσω] **fit for** *or* **capable of completing** ▸ *with gen.* STOB. 338; κ. τῶν νοηθέντων capable of realizing plans MUSON. *fr.* 8 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ καταπρακτικόν **magic formula,** *to obtain sthg. P*PGM 4.2373.

καταπρᾰνής -ές IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.5 HSCH., *Att. for* καταπρηνής.

κατάπραξις -εως, ἡ [καταπράσσω] **execution, completion:** τῶν βεβουλευμένων of the decisions IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.4.

καταπράσσω, *Att.* καταπράττω [κατά, πράσσω] *impf.* κατέπραττον, *Byz. mid. pass.* κατεπραττόμην ‖ *fut.* καταπράξω, *mid.* καταπράξομαι ‖ *aor.* κατέπραξα, *mid.* κατεπραξάμην ‖ *pf. inf.* καταπεπραχέναι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.42, *mid. pass.* καταπέπραγμαι ‖ *Byz. ppf.* κατεπεπράχειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεπέπρακτο ARR. *An.* 5.26.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεπράχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* καταπραχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to execute, complete, accomplish** ISOCR. 90 XEN. *An.* 1.2.2, 7.7.17, 46 ‖ *extens.* **to construct** *I*G 12.7.478.2 Ⓑ **to attain, obtain:** ἀρχήν the command XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.76, τὴν ἡγεμονίαν the hegemony XEN. *Vect.* 5.5; *subst. ptc.* τὰ καταπεπραγμένα the results obtained XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.35 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* to bring about that XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.11 ❷ *mid.* **to attain** XEN. *An.* 7.7.27 (*dub.*) ZOS.[2] 1.44; τὸν γάμον marriage MEN. *fr.* 182.2; ἰδίαν ἀσφάλειαν their own safety DION. 6.68 | **to accomplish** LUC. *DDeor.* 20.14; ἅμα τι τῶν ἐπειγόντων καταπραττόμενος at the same time transacting some urgent business PLUT. *Per.* 5.2.

καταπρᾰτικόν -οῦ, τό [κατά, πιπράσκω] **tax on sales** *I*MAGN. 116.42 (II^{CE}).

καταπρᾰΰνσις -εως, ἡ [καταπραΰνω] **pacification** GLOSS.

καταπραΰνω [κατά, πραΰνω] *impf.* κατεπράϋνον, *mid. pass.* κατεπραϋνόμην ‖ *fut.* καταπραϋνῶ ‖ *aor.* κατεπράϋνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* καταπεπράϋνται PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* κεχήληνται ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεπραΰνθην ❶ *act.* **to soften** PLAT. *Tim.* 67a | *fig.* **to appease, calm** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288b AP. 1.265 QS 14.328 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.370; κ. τοὺς ἀκροατάς to conciliate the hearers ISOCR. 4.13; κ. τὴν ταραχήν to quell the tumult POL. 5.52.14; κ. τινὰ τῆς ὀργῆς to appease the anger of s.o. PLUT. *Them.* 31.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be tamed** PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.32.36, *al.* • *Ion. epic* καταπρηΰνω.

κατάπρεμνος -ον [κατά, πρέμνον] **with many branches** HSCH.

καταπρεσβεύω [κατά, πρεσβεύω] **to undertake a mission** ▸ τινος against s.o. STRAB. 17.1.11 | *abs.* POL. 22.11.8.

καταπρηνής -ές [κατά, πρηνής] **facing down:** χερσὶ καταπρενέσσ' *or* χείρεσσι καταπρηνέσσι *or* χειρὶ καταπρηνεῖ with the palm of the hand IL. 15.114, 16.792 OD. 13.164, 19.467; ἐς τὸ κ. downwards HP. *Fract.* 40.

καταπρηνίζω [καταπρηνής] **to throw down,** *with gen.*: ἐπάκτρου from the boat NIC. *Th.* 824 *cf.* NONN. *D.* 4.395.

καταπρηνόω, *contr.* [καταπρηνής] **to throw down:** τινὰ πόντῳ s.o. into the sea LEON. (AP 7.652.3).

κατάπρησις -εως, ἡ [καταπίμπρημι] **kindling** [BAS.] *Lac.* 5.

καταπρηΰνω *Ion. epic for* -πραΰνω.

καταπρίσσομαι [κατά, πρίω] **to sound** AESCHL. *fr.* 451h.

καταπρῑ́ω [κατά, πρίω] **to saw** HDT. 7.36.4 VT *Sus.* 59 | **to cut into pieces** THEOCR. 10.55 NIC. *Al.* 283.

καταπροβάλλω [κατά, προβάλλω] **to prostrate** [GAL.] 19.622 (*dub.*), *see* προκαταβάλλω.

καταπροδίδωμι [κατά, προδίδωμι] *fut.* καταπροδώσω || *aor.* καταπρούδωκα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1044 (-προέδ- SOCR.[4] 27.2) *etc.* || *pf. ptc.* καταπροδεδωκώς OLYMP.[3] *Iob* p. 272.3 || *aor. opt. pass.* καταπροδοθείην SOCR.[4] 16.1 | *ptc.* καταπροδοθείς ❶ *act.* **to betray, abandon** HDT. 7.157.2, *al.* THUC. 1.86.5, 7.48.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1044; τοὺς συμμάχους the allies HDT. 9.11.1; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. for s.o. else HDT. 9.73.2; κ. τὰ πράγματα abandon the enterprise LYS. 20.6 | **to abandon, leave** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 9.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be betrayed** HDT. 9.7.1 THUC. 3.111.3.

καταπροθῡμέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, προθυμέομαι] **to desire ardently, take very much to heart** ▸ τι sthg. L. *Sud.*

καταπροΐεμαι [κατά, προΐημι] *fut.* καταπροήσομαι || *aor.* καταπροείμην || *pf.* καταπροεῖμαι PLUT. *Arist.* 4.6; **to leave, abandon** POL. 3.81.4 PHILOD. *Mort.* 5.4 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1 *P*TEBT. 27.61 (II[BCE]); κ. τοὺς καιρούς not to profit from opportunities POL. 1.77.3; κ. τι τοῖς κλέπτουσιν to leave sthg. to thieves PLUT. *Arist.* 4.6 • *aor. 3. sg.* καταπροήκατο POLL. 8.143 || *also act.* καταπροΐημι L. *E.M.* | *fut. 1. pl.* καταπροήσομεν AGATH. p. 31.7 K. | *aor. ptc. act.* (*Byz.*) καταπροείς.

καταπροΐζομαι, *Ion.* καταπροΐξομαι [κατά, προΐκα] **to escape unpunished**: ἐκείνους ... οὐ καταπροΐξεσθαι (he said) that they should not escape with impunity HDT. 3.36.6 | *without neg.* THEM. *Or.* 2.25b | ▸ *with gen.*: ἐμεῦ δὲ κεῖνος οὐ καταπροΐξεται he shall not escape me unpunished ARCHIL. 200 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1240 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. and neg.*: οὐ καταπροΐξονται ἀποστάντες they shall not remain unpunished for their rebellion HDT. 5.105.1, *cf.* 7.17.2, οὐ γὰρ δὴ ἐμέ γε ὧδε λωβησάμενος καταροΐξεται he shall not escape punishment for having mutilated me so HDT. 3.156.3; οὗτοι καταπροΐξει λέγουσα ταυτί you won't get away with saying that ARISTOPH. *Th.* 566; κλέψας for having stolen ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 435; τοῦτο δρῶν for doing this ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1366 | ▸ *with gen. and ptc. pred.* HDN.[1] 1.17.5 • *anc. only fut.* || *later aor.* κατεπροιξάμην PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c THEM. *l.c.*

καταπρολείπω [κατά, προλείπω] AP. 3.1164, *strengthd. for* προλείπω.

καταπρονομεύω [κατά, προνομεύω] **to plunder** VT *Judg.* 2.14; κατεπρονόμευσεν ἐξ αὐτῶν αἰχμαλωσίαν took some of them prisoner VT *Num.* 21.1.

κατάπροσθε(ν) [κατά, πρόσθεν] **before** *I*G 11.2.161 *A* 45 (III[BCE]) *etc.* = ἔμπροσθεν.

καταπροτείνομαι [κατά, προτείνω] **to use as a pretext** ▸ *with acc.* GAL. 5.92.

καταπροτερέω, *contr.* [κατά, προτερέω] ❶ *act.* **to have the upper hand** ▸ τινος over s.o. DIOD. 17.33 | κ. τὸν καιρόν seize the opportunity MEN.[3] p. 102 D. ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten** ▸ τινι in sthg. POL. 1.47.9, 16.9.1.

καταπροχέω [κατά, προχέω] **to pour**: κ. δάκρυα παρειῶν to wet the cheeks with tears AP. 3.1118.

κατάπρωκτος -ον [κατά, πρωκτός] **homosexual** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 364 (*v.l.*), *see* καταπύγων.

καταπτακών *see* καταπτήσσω.

κατάπτερος -ον [κατά, πτερόν] **winged** AESCHL. *Pr.* 798 EUR. *Or.* 176.

καταπτερόω, *contr.* [κατάπτερος] **to furnish with wings** EUR. *fr.* 481.15 APOLLOD.[7] 1.6.3.

καταπτήσομαι *fut. of* καταπέτομαι.

καταπτήσσω [κατά, πτήσσω] *impf.* κατέπτησσον, *mid. pass.* κατεπτησσόμην L. *EGud. s.v.* πτήσσω || *fut.* καταπτήξω || *aor.* κατέπτηξα || *pf.* κατέπτηχα, *later* κατέπτηκα *and* καταπέπτηχα || *ppf.* κατεπτήχειν A **to cower, crouch, hide**, *usu. through fear* OD. 8.190 HES. *Sc.* 265; καταπτήτην ὑπ' ὄχεσφι they cowered beneath the chariot IL. 8.136; καταπτήξας ὑπὸ θάμνῳ cowering beneath a thicket IL. 22.191 | **to cower** ▸ τι beneath sthg. DION. 11.18 HLD. 9.5.1; τὸ θεοῦ κράτος beneath the power of god PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.141, *cf.* 322, 2.600 B *extens.* **to be frightened, feel fear** ▸ τι of sthg. DEMOSTH. 4.8 DION. 7.50; πρὸς τὸ μέλλον for the future PLUT. *Aem.* 27.5 C **to admire**: διὰ τὸ μέγεθος for greatness PLUT. *Sul.* 7.6 • *epic aor'. ind. 3. dual* καταπτήτην IL. 8.136, *aor'. poet. ptc.* καταπτάκών AESCHL. *Eum.* 252 || *later pf. ptc.* καταπεπτηχώς, *epic* καταπεπτηώς.

καταπτίσσω [κατά, πτίσσω] **to grind** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 449e NICOL.[1] 118 J. STOB. 123.

καταπτοέω, *contr.* [κατά, πτοέω] *impf.* κατεπτόουν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.162.27 P., *al.* || *fut.* καταπτοήσω || *aor.* κατεπτόησα || *pf.* κατεπτόηκα SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 193, *mid. pass.* κατεπτόημαι; **to terrify** LUC. *Philopatr.* 29 GEOP. 2.2.6.

καταπτοῖο *aor'. opt. 2. sg.*, *see* καταπέτομαι.

κατάπτομαι *Ion. for* καθάπτομαι.

καταπτύρομαι [κατά, πτύρω] **to be terrified** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 41.8.

κατάπτυσμα -ματος, τό [καταπτύω] GLOSS., *see Lat.* putacilla.

κατάπτυστος -ον [καταπτύω] **despicable, abominable, detestable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 632, *Eum.* 68 EUR. *Tr.* 1024 ANAXIL. 22.6 DEMOSTH. 18.33 *etc.* • *adv.* καταπτύστως **despicably** CLEM. *Str.* 3.11.78.4 • -ος -η -ον ANACR. 152.

καταπτυχής -ές [κατά, πτύσσω] **with many folds** THEOCR. 15.34.

καταπτύω [κατά, πτύω] **to spit on**, *as a sign of contempt or abhorrence, hence* **to despise, detest** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHN. 3.73 DEMOSTH. 18.200 LUC. *Cat.* 12; κ. δωροδοκίας to detest corruption AESCHN. 2.23; πλούτου wealth LUC. *Icar.* 30 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1179.

κατάπτωμα -ματος, τό [καταπίπτω] A **downfall, ruin** VT *Ps.* 143.14 | τὸ κατάπτωμα τοῦ ὄντος μὴ ὄν the Not Being which forms the lower limit of Being PORPH. *Aph.* 26 B **weakening, collapse** AL.[6] 9.2 (2.403.3).

κατάπτωμαι *aor'. subj.*, *see* καταπέτομαι.

κατάπτωσις -εως, ἡ [καταπίπτω] A **fall** HP. *Art.* 42 SIMP. *in Phys.* 261.17 *etc.*; ἐξ ὀχήματος from a chariot GAL. 7.560 || **ruin, calamity** VT *3Macc.* 2.14 B *medic.* **collapse** GAL. 10.837 | *of epileptic fits* AL. *Pr.* 2.64 *cf.* VETT. 37.17 C **hypnosis**, *of words which induce a state of trance P*PGM 4.850.

καταπτώσσω [κατά, πτώσσω] **to cower, be frightened** IL. 4.340, *al.* GEOP. 19.2.11 (*of dogs*), *see* καταπτήσσω.

καταπτωτικός -ή -όν [καταπίπτω] **liable to fits** VETT. 107.15.

καταπτωχεύω [κατά, πτωχεύω] **to reduce to poverty** PLUT. *CMi.* 25.5 || *pass.* **to be reduced to poverty, be in wretchedness** PLUT. *Cic.* 10.5; τύχαι κατεπτωχευμέναι wretched fates DION. 9.51.

καταπῡγίζω [κατά, πυγίζω] **to act like** *or* **be a pervert** PHOT. *Lex.*

κατάπῡγος -ον **pervert** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* καταπύγων | *compar.* -ότερος SOPHR. 63 | *superl.* -ότατος *I*EG 1131.

καταπῡγοσύνη -ης, ἡ [καταπύγων] **perversion, indecency, unnatural lust** CRATIN. 58 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1022, *fr.* 128.3 LUC. *Gall.* 32.

καταπύγων, *gen.* -ονος [κατά, πυγή] *vulg.* A **bugger, lecher, pervert** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 79, *Th.* 200, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 22 ALCIPHR. 3.9.2 HDN. 2.725.28 || *irreg. compar.* -πυγωνέστερος ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 776 B *Att.* **the middle finger**, *used in an obscene gesture* POLL. 2.184 • *also neut.* κατάπυγον, τό ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 687.

καταπύθω [κατά, πύθω] *aor.* κατέπυσα || *intrans. pf.* καταπέπυθα HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to cause to** rot HOM. 3.371 ❷ *pass.* **to rot, decay** IL. 23.328.

καταπῡκάζω [κατά, πυκάζω] **to cover, clothe** HSCH.; *fig.*: μύθοις τὴν ἱστορίαν history with myths EUSTATH. 1379.12.

κατάπυκνος -ον [κατά, πυκνός] A **thick, bushy**: ἔρπυλλος thyme THEOCR. *epigr.* 1.1 | *milit.* στάσις κ. in close formation ASCLEPIOD. 5.1 B *medic.* **hard, constipated**: κοιλίη stomach HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 56 C **using** *or* **admitting often**, *of words or gramm. constructions*: εἰς *or* ἐπί τι sthg. AP.[7] *Adv.* 186.2, *al.*

καταπυκνόω, *contr.* [κατά, πυκνόω] ❶ *act.* A **to fill, give thickness** DION. *Comp.* 16.8, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.160; τρήμασι τὸ τεῖχος the wall with openings POL. 8.5.6; κ. θύρας ἥλοις to stud the door with nails DIOD. 18.71; κ. παραδειγμάτων πλήθει τὴν πόλιν to fill the city with a large number of good examples PLUT. *Lyc.* 27.5 B **to condense, compress** EPIC. 5.9.1 PLUT. *Garr.* 510f DIOG. 10.142; Ἐπίκουρος κατεπύκνου τὴν ἡδονήν Epicurus condensed pleasure DAMOX. 2.62, *cf.* 4 || *mus.* **to compress**: τὸ διάγραμμα the musical scale, *diminishing the size of the intervals* ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 7 M. ❷ *pass.* A **to be filled** *or* **full**: καταπεπυκνῶσθαι πλήθει ἀστέρων to be filled with a multitude of stars *said of the sky* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 29; ἐλαίαις with olives DIOD. 3.44 B **to be condensed** ARISTOT. *APo.* 79a 30 PORPH. *Plot.* 14 C **to be consolidated** THEON[2] 91 NICOM.[2] *exc.* 7; εἰ μὴ καταπυκνοῦταί σοι τὸ ἀπὸ δογμάτων ὀρθῶν ἕκαστα πράσσειν if the way you act according to right principles is not consolidated MAUR. 5.9.

καταπύκνωσις -εως, ἡ [καταπυκνόω] **condensing** DAMASC. *Pr.* 354 | *mus.* **condensing**, *of the intervals of a scale* ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 7 M. NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11 || **consolidation**: τοῦ ἡδομένου of pleasure EPIC. *fr.* 432U.

καταπυκνωτέον [καταπυκνόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to consolidate** THEON[2] 91.

καταπυκτεύω [κατά, πυκτεύω] **to defeat in boxing** SCH. AP. 2.98 PLAT.[1] 132 (*conject.*, μεταπεττεύω *cod.*).

καταπυρπολέω, *contr.* [κατά, πυρπολέω] **to destroy with fire** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 243 POL. 5.19.8 PALAEPH. 52 PHALAR. 104.

κατάπυρρος -ον [κατά, πυρρός] **bright red** DIOSC.[2] 5.77.1.

καταπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [κατά, πώγων] **with a long beard** DIOD. 3.63, 4.5 STRAB. 16.4.10.

καταπωλέω, *contr.* [κατά, πωλέω] **to sell** *P*BGU 8.3.13 (III[CE]) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.34.3.

καταπωμάζω [κατά, πωμάζω] **to stop up**: κ. ὀπήν to stop up a hole HERO *Aut.* 28.5.

κατάρα -ας, ἡ [κατά, ἀρά] **curse** HDT. 1.82.7 AESCHL. *Sept.* 725 EUR. *Hec.* 945, *El.* 1324 PLAT. *Alc.2.* 143b NT *Jas.* 3.10; ἐποιήσαντο ἰσχυρὰς κατάρας τῷ ὑπολειπομένῳ ἑαυτῶν τοῦ στόλου they uttered terrible curses on any who should abandon their expedition HDT. 1.165.2; ἐκ κατάρης τευ in consequence of a curse HDT. 4.30.1; κατάραι γίγνονται κατά τινος curses are uttered against s.o. POL. 23.10.7; τὴν κ. ἀναγράψαι to inscribe a curse DIOD. 1.45 *cf.* PLUT. *Isid.* 354b; εἶναι εἰς κατάραν to be the object of a curse VT *Jer.* 51.12, *al.*; κ. καὶ λοιδορία

cursing and insulting PHILOD. *L.L* 21.10 • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c. etc.*

Κάταρα Katara, *Arab city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.32.

καταραΐζω [κατά, ῥαΐζω] **to placate, soothe** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.847D, *al.*

κατᾰραιρημένος *Ion. pf. ptc. pass. of* καθαιρέω.

Καταράκτας -ου, ὁ **Cataractas**, *city of Samnium* DIOD. 20.26.

καταράκτης *see* καταρράκτης.

κατᾰρᾶμα -ματος, τό [καταράομαι] **curse** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1355.

καταρᾶομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀράομαι] *impf.* κατηρώμην || *fut.* καταράσομαι || *aor.* κατηρασάμην || *pf. pass.* κατήραμαι *and* κεκατήραμαι VT *Num.* 22.6 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκατήρατο EPHR. || *aor. pass.* κατηρᾰ́θην; **to curse** DEMOSTH. 23.97; πολλὰ κατηρᾶτο he uttered many curses IL. 9.454 | ▸ *with gen.*: καταρώμενος τῶν ἄλλων uttering curses against the others DOR.[2] *Doct.* 65.15 | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 871, *Ran.* 746 DEMOSTH. 19.292; τῷ ἡλίῳ curse the sun HDT. 4.184.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* VT *Gen.* 12.3, *al.* NT *Mark* 11.21 PLUT. *CMi.* 32.4 (*codd.*) LUC. *Asin.* 27 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κατηράσατό με κατάραν ὀδυνηράν he cursed me with a grievous curse VT *1Kgs.* 2.8 | ▸ *abs.* **to utter a curse** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 614 DEMOSTH. 18.283 || ▸ κ. τί τινι to wish sthg. bad on s.o.: τῷ δὲ κατᾰρῶνται πάντες βροτοὶ ἄλγε' ὀπίσσω all mortals wish him troubles in the future OD. 19.330; κεφαλῇ πολλὰ κ. to invoke many curses on the head of s.o. HDT. 2.39.2; κ. τὴν Ἶσίν τινι to call down the curse of Isis on s.o. LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.115.1) | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 148, 554; κατᾰρῶνται δ' ἀπολέσθαι they pray that he may perish THGN. 277 || *pf. and aor. pass.* **to be cursed** VT *Job* 3.6 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατηραμένος cursed VT *2Kgs.* 9.34 NT *Matt.* 25.41 PLUT. *Luc.* 18.6 • *Ion. aor.* κατηρησάμην HOT. 2.39.2 DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 225.5 PALL. *L.* 9.1 **NB** *epic* κατᾱράομαι.

κατα(ρ)ράπτω [κατά, ῥάπτω] *impf.* κατέρραπτον, *mid. pass.* κατερραπτόμην ARR. *An.* 5.12.3 || *aor.* κατέρραψα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέρραμμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταρραφείς A **to stitch, stitch together, interweave** DIOD. 17.45; θύρη κατερραμμένη ῥιπὶ καλάμων a raft bound with reed matting HDT. 2.96.4 | ▸ τι ἔς τι stitch sthg. to sthg. else HP. *Acut.* 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 81.2 | ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* AGATHAR. 7 || *medic.* **to suture** AEN. 31.4 SOR. 2.3.5 (*pass.*) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.783 B *fig.* **to devise, plot**: Πενθεῖ καταρράψας μόρον plotting disaster for Pentheus AESCHL. *Eum.* 26 • *pf. ptc.* κατερραμμένος AN. *Lond.* 22.29 (*pap.*).

καταρᾱ́σιμος -ον [καταράομαι] **cursed** L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀράσιμος.

κατάρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [καταράομαι] **curse** VT *Num.* 23.11, *al.*

καταράσσω, *Att.* **καταρᾰ́ττω** [κατά, ἀράσσω] *impf.* κατήρασσον || *fut.* καταρ(ρ)άξω, *inf. mid.* καταρράξεσθαι PLUT. *Caes.* 44.6 || *aor.* κατήρ(ρ)αξα || *aor. pass.* κατηράχθην || *fut. pass.* καταραχθήσομαι VT *Ps.* 36.24 ❶ *act. trans.* A **to knock down, break**: ὁ παῖς ἐμπεσὼν κατήραξε (*sc.* τὴν κύλικα) as he fell, the boy broke the cup HIPPON. 21.2 | *fig.*: τὰ βουλεύματα κ. to destroy the plans LUC. *Demosth.* 38 || αὐτὸν κ. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836a 13 B **to repulse, drive away**, *esp. of a routed army* DIO. 9.58 ARR. *An.* 5.17.2; τοὺς δὲ λοιποὺς κατήραξαν ... ἐς τὸν Κιθαιρῶνα and they drove the rest towards Kithairon HDT. 9.69.2; κ. εἰς θάλασσαν ἅπαντας to drive them all into the sea DEMOSTH. 23.165 C *intrans.* **to fall down, fall headlong**, *esp. of rain or rivers* CLEAR.[1] 3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 10 POL. 10.47 STRAB. 14.4.1 DIOD. 17.75 | ▸ *with gen.* GAL. 10.554 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be knocked down**: ἡ θύρη κατήρακται the door has been broken down HEROND. 2.63 | *fig.* ὅταν πέσῃ, οὐ καταραχθήσεται if he falls, he will not remain prostrate VT *Ps.* 37.24 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατερραγμένος **knocked down, prostrate** BAS. *epist.* 45.2.30 *etc.* || **to be driven off**: τὸ στράτευμα κατηράχθη εἰς τὰ τειχίσματα the army was driven back to their lines THUC. 7.6.3 • *often codd.* καταρρ-.

κατᾰρᾱτος -ον [καταράομαι] **accursed, abominable** EUR. *Med.* 112 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 178, *Pax* 33, *Lys.* 530 *etc.* || *compar.* -τερος DEMOSTH. 18.212 | *superl.* -τατος SOPH. *O.T.* 1345 • *Ion.* κατήρητος HEROND. 5.44.

καταρᾰχίζω [κατά, ῥαχίζω] **to make a rough surface** *1*IG 2[2].1665.12 (IV[BCE]).

κατάρβῡλος -ον [κατά, ἀρβύλη] **reaching down to the feet**: χλαῖναι cloaks SOPH. *fr.* 622 • καθ- HSCH.

καταργέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀργέω] *impf.* κατήργουν, *mid. pass.* κατηργούμην || *fut.* καταργήσω, *mid.* καταργήσομαι (*pass.*) EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.132.32) || *aor.* κατήργησα || *pf.* κατήργηκα, *mid. pass.* κατήργημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατηργήμην || *aor. pass.* κατηργήθην || *fut. pass.* καταργηθήσομαι ❶ A **to leave unemployed, idle**: μὴ καταργῶμεν χέρα let us not leave our hands idle EUR. *Ph.* 753; κατηργηκέναι τοὺς καιρούς to have let slip the opportunities POL. *fr.* 176 B **to make idle, hinder**, *the work of s.o.* VT *2Esd.* 4.21 *P*OXY. 38.17 (I[CE]); κ. τὴν γῆν to encumber the ground NT *Luke* 13.7 C **to make nothing, impotent, destroy** NT *1Cor.* 1.28, *al.*, *hence* **to devalue, eliminate, abolish** *of laws* NT *Gal.* 3.17; τὰ τοῦ νηπίου κ. to put aside childish things NT *1Cor.* 13.11 | **to overcome** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.13.14 | **to counteract, oppose** ORIG. *Io.* 20.22.176 ❷ *mid.* **to be ruined** AAP. *Thom. A* 77 (p. 192.11) ❸ *pass.* A **to be abolished, destroyed, vanish** NT *Rom.* 6.6, *1Cor.* 2.6 *etc.* | *pres. ptc. pass.* καταργούμενος passing away NT *2Cor.* 3.7, *al.* || ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.* **to be set free**: ἀπὸ τοῦ νόμου from the law NT *Rom.* 7.2, *al.* ORIG. *Io.* 13.8.45 B **to be separated**: ἀπὸ Χριστοῦ from Christ NT *Gal.* 5.4 • *fut. pass. 3. pl.* κατηργηθήσονται CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.624.12).

κατάργησις -εως, ἡ [καταργέω] **abolition, suppression, destruction** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.45 *etc.* || **refutation** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.181A.

καταργητέον [καταργέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to abolish**: τὰ πάθη the passions IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 5.

καταργία -ας, ἡ [καταργέω] **reduction to inactivity, inhibition** CH 10.5.

κατάργμα -ματος, τό [κατάρχω] **offering of first fruits** EUR. *I.T.* 244 PLUT. *Thes.* 22. 6 (*only pl.* κατάργματα).

κάταργος -ον [κατά, ἀργός] **completely rough** SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 4.28 = CALLIM. *fr.* 100.

κατάργῡρος -ον [κατά, ἄργυρος] **covered with silver, silvered** CALLIX. 2 SOCR. 1 IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.3 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828e ATH. 148, 199.

καταργῡρόω, *contr.* [κατάργυρος] **to cover with silver, silver** HDT. 1.98.6 PHILOCH. 58 VT *Exod.* 27.14 DIOD. 1.57 || **to corrupt with money**: ἄθρησον εἰ κατηργυρωμένος λέγω consider if I speak as one corrupted SOPH. *Ant.* 1077.

κατάρδευτος -ον [καταρδεύω] **irrigated** GLOSS.

καταρδεύω SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 813 *etc.*, *see* κατάρδω.

κατάρδω [κατά, ἄρδω] ❶ *act.* **to water** ANTIPH. 104.2 DION. 2.2 || **to sprinkle**: πολυτελείᾳ τῶν ἀλειμμάτων with a great expense of perfumes IOS. *A.I.* 11.6.2 | *fig.* **to cover with praise** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 658 ❷ *pass.* **to be irrigated, watered** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.411.4); τῷ ὕδατι τῆς νηάτειας with the water of the fast BAS. *Hom.* 2.2.

καταρέζω *poet. for* καταρρέζω.

καταρείπτω *see* καταρρίπτω.

καταρέομαι HDT. 4.184.2, *Ion. for* καταράομαι.

κατάρη -ης, ἡ *see* κατάρα.

κατάρης -ες [καταράσσω] **striking from above, rushing down headlong**: ἄνεμος κ. raging wind, hurricane ALC. 412 SAPPH. 183 • *v.l.* κατώρης (*see*).

καταρθ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ *see* καταρτεία.

κατᾰρῑγλός -ή -όν [κατά, ῥιγέω] **terrifying, horrible** OD. 14.226.

κατᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀριθμέω] ❶ A ▸ *abs.* **to count**: διὰ τί πάντες ἄνθρωποι εἰς τὰ δέκα κ.; why do all men count to ten? ARISTOT. *Pr.* 910b 24 B **to number among** ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* PLAT. *Pol.* 266a DIOD. 4.85 PLUT. *Sol.* 12.7 AAP. 1.17 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.239 = ▸ μετά *and gen.* EUR. *Tr.* 872 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293b 26 = ▸ *with double acc.* PLAT. *Soph.* 266e C **to recount in detail**: τὴν ἀτοπίαν σου your strangeness PLAT. *Symp.*: 215a ❷ *mid.* A **to enumerate, recount** PLAT. *Phil.* 27b, *al.* ISOCR. 1.11; ▸ τί πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. AESCHN. 3.54 B **to reckon**: εὐδαιμονέστατον κ. τινα to reckon s.o. very happy PLAT. *Phil.* 47b; ἐν ἀδικήματι κ. τὴν πρᾶξιν to consider this action an injustice POL. 5.67.5; εἰς εὐδαιμονίαν κ. to reckon as happiness ATH. 1.9d ❸ *pass.* **to be registered, numbered among** ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* VT *Chr.* 2.31.19 | *pf. pass. in mid. sense*: τὰς τῶν πολλῶν κατηριθμημένοι δόξας having summed up the opinions of the many ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 31 || **to be recounted** PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.5; τὰ συμβεβηκότα κατηρίθμηται the events are recounted SEXT. *S.* 7.281.

κατᾰρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [καταριθμέω] **computation** IOS. *Ap.* 1.21 | **enumeration** MAUR. 4.45 GAL. 6.95 ORIB. 5.30.29.

καταριθμητέον [καταριθμέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to count** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 3.

κατᾰρίθμητος -ον [καταριθμέω] **included** *in a category* [CALLISTH.] 132.12.

καταρῑνάω *or* **καταρινέω** *see* καταρρ-.

καταρίπτω MAN.[1] 3.55, *see* καταρρίπτω.

κατᾰριστάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀριστάω] **to squander** ANTIPHO[1] B 73 || *pass.* COM. 615.

καταριστή -ῆς, ἡ **hail** CALLIM. *fr.* 357 (*dub.*).

καταρκέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀρκέω] **to suffice** IUL. 1.29c; ἐμοὶ δὲ φῶς ἓν ἡλίου καταρκέσει one light of the sun will be enough for me EUR. *Rh.* 447 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: χώρη οὐδεμία καταρκέει πάντα ἑωυτῇ παρέχουσα no land suffices to provide for itself every product HDT. 1.32.8 || *impers.* **it is enough** SOPH. *fr.* 86.

καταρκής -ές [καταρκέω] **fully sufficient** HSCH.

καταρκτικός -ή -όν [κατάρχω] **coming first, forming the beginning** EUSTATH. 432.3 LYD. *Mens.* 4.63; ἡ δυὰς ἑτερότητος καταρκτική the duality which is the beginning of diversity NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17.

καταρμόζω *Ion. for* καθαρμόζω.

καταρνέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀρνέομαι] **to deny strongly**: φῄς, ἢ καταρνῇ μὴ δεδρακέναι τάδε; do you admit or deny that you did this? SOPH. *Ant.* 442 *P*FLOR. 181.5 (III[CE]).

καταρνητικός -ή -όν [καταρνέομαι] **prone to deny** *or* **to raise objections** SCH. PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 18.

κάταρξις -εως, ἡ [κατάρχω] **beginning** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 12.1.5).

κατᾰρόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀρόω] *fut.* καταρόσω || *aor.* κατήροσα HSCH.; **to plough** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 582 POLL. 8.106.

καταρρᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [καταρρήγνυμι] A **tearing:**

πέπλων of robes LYC. 256 [B] **faint** HP. *Mul.* 1.1.

καταρρᾱθῡμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥαθυμέω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to be negligent** *or* **idle** XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.13 DEMOSTH. 24.210 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.46 *p*HIB. 44.4 (III^{BCE}) [B] **to neglect** ▸ *with acc.* COD. *Iust.* 1.2.24 | ▸ *with gen.* IUST. *Nov.* 22.45.3 *etc.* [C] **to lose** *or* **compromise through negligence** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39; τὰ κατερραθυμημένα πάλιν ἀναλήψεσθε you will recover the ground lost through negligence DEMOSTH. 4.7 [D] **to make languid**: καταρραθυμοῦντος τὴν χεῖρα τοῦ ὕπνου because sleep makes the hand languid PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2.2 ❷ *mid.* **to be negligent** *or* **indolent** AMM. *in Cat.* 7.12 ❸ *pass.* **to be made languid** PHILOSTR.[1] 2.3.

καταρραίνω [κατά, ῥαίνω] *fut.* καταρρανῶ GEOP. 2.18.3 || *aor.* κατέρρανα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέρρασμαι || *aor. pass.* κατερράνθην ❶ *act.* **to wet, sprinkle** DIOD. 34.1 ATH. 10.453a; οἴνῳ καὶ ἐλαίῳ with wine and oil HP. *Art.* 63 | *of spotted reptiles*: κατέρρανται στιγμαῖς they are sprinkled with spots PHILUM. *Ven.* 23.1 | **to spray**: ὕδωρ water GEOP. 2.32.1 ❷ *pass.* **to fall on in drops** SEXT. *P.* 1.55 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταρερασμένος AP.[8] (GAL. 12.504, 521) || *Ion. aor. inf.* καταρρῆναι HP. *Liq.* 5.2 (*corr.*).

καταρρᾰκόω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥακόω] **to tear**: *pf. ptc. pass.* κατερρακωμένος to shreds SOPH. *Tr.* 1103.

καταρρακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταρράσσω] **swooping from above**: κίρκος falcon LYC. 169, 539.

καταρράκτης -ου [καταράσσω] [A] *adj.* **rushing down, descending**: ὄμβρος rain STRAB. 14.1.21 || **steep, abrupt**: ἀφῖκτο τὸν καταρράκτην ὁδόν reached the steep way (*sc. to Hades*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1590 [B] **swooping**, *on prey* SOPH. *fr.* 377 (*eagle*), 714 (*Harpies*) [C] *subst.* **waterfall, cataract** *of the Nile* DIOD. 1.32, 17.97 STRAB. 17.1.2, 49 *I*EG 979.7 *etc.* [D] **portcullis** PLUT. *Ant.* 76.4, *Arat.* 26.5 DION. 8.67 | **trap-door** VT *2Kgs.* 7.2, *al.*: οἱ κ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἠνεῴχθησαν the trap-doors of heaven were opened VT *Gen.* 7.11 | **movable bridge** APP. 17.82 DION. 20.1 | **sluice** HLD. 9.8.5 [E] **prison, underground cell** VT *Jer.* 20.2, 3, *al.* (*dub.*) [F] *a sea bird, prob.* **cormorant** *or* **smew** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 887 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 4, 615a 28 DION.[12] 2.2, 3.22 VT *Deut.* 14.16 17, *al.* • *also* κατᾰράκτης -ου (*see* καταράσσω) *in inscr.* (*l.c.*) *cf.* EUSTATH. 1053.5.

καταρρακτικῶς [καταρράσσω] *adv.* **swooping down** EUSTATH. 688.52.

καταρραντέον [καταρραίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to spray** GEOP. 6.10.

καταρραντίζω PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.2, *see* καταρραίνω.

καταρρᾰπιστέον [κατά, ῥαπίζω] **it is necessary to strike** EUSTATH. 512.20.

καταρραπτέον [καταρράπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to stitch** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.3.8).

καταρράσσω, *Att.* καταρράττω [*see* καταράσσω] *fut. inf.* καταρράξειν EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.55.42, *mid.* καταρράξεσθαι PLUT. *Caes.* 44.6 || *aor.* κατέρραξα; PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.81, *Mos.* 1.115 *etc.* || AEL. *N.A.* 3.18, *see* καταρρήγνυμι.

καταρραστωνεύω [κατά, ῥαστωνεύω] SCH. LUC. *Paras.* 41, *strengthd. for* ῥαστωνεύω.

καταρρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταρράπτω] **stitching, suture** LEON.[2] (AET.[1] 7.72.1) PAEG. 6.8 || **hem** LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

κατάρρᾰφος -ον [καταρράπτω] **sewn up, patched** LUC. *Sat.* 28.

καταρραχίζω [κατά, ῥαχίζω] RH. 3.577, *strengthd. for* ῥαχίζω.

καταρραψῳδέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥαψῳδέω] **to declaim against** ▸ *with gen.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.78D, *al.*

καταρρέζω [κατά, ῥέζω] **to caress**: χειρί with the hand IL. 1.361, *al.* AP. 4.687 OPP. 4.611, 5.481 • *epic pres. ptc. fem.* καρρέζουσα IL. 5.424 CALLIM. *H.* 3.29 || *iter. impf.* καταρρέζεσκε OPP. 5.481 || *aor.* κατέρρεξα, *epic 3. sg.* κατέρεξε IL. 1.361, *al.* OD. 4.610, *al.*

καταρρεπής -ές [καταρρέπω] **bent, inclined** PLUT. *Frig.* 952e HSCH.

καταρρέπω [κατά, ῥέπω] *impf.* κατέρρεπον SCH. IL. 8.72 || *fut.* καταρρέψω HERO *Diop.* 37.56, *al.* || *aor.* κατέρρεψα [A] **to bend, incline** HP. *Art.* 43 POL. 6.10.7 | ▸ ἐπί τι towards sthg. EPIC. 3.95.6; ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτὴν γνώμην to fall back into the same opinion *I*OGIS 315.51 (II^{BCE}) [B] **to bend, cause to fall, bring down**: τύχη γὰρ ὀρθοῖ καὶ τύχη καταρρέπει τὸν εὐτυχοῦντα τόν τε δυστυχοῦντ' ἀεί fortune always raises and brings low the fortunate and the unfortunate SOPH. *Ant.* 1158-59.

καταρρέω [κατά, ῥέω] *impf.* κατέρρεον, *mid.* κατερρεόμην || *fut.* καταρρεύσομαι || *aor.* κατέρρευσα || *pf.* κατερρύηκα || *ppf.* κατερρυήκειν PAUS. 2.15.2 || *aor*^{r}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) κατερρύην || *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) καταρρυήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to flow down,** *of liquids*: αἷμα καταρρέον ἐξ ὠτειλῆς blood flowing down from the wound IL. 4.149 *cf.* 5.870 | ▸ *with gen.*: κατὰ δὲ νότιος ῥέεν ἱδρὼς ὤμων καὶ κεφαλῆς copious sweat flowed down from his head and shoulders IL. 11.811; κατὰ δ' αἷμα ἔρρεε χειρός the blood flowed down from his hand IL. 13.539 | ▸ *with dat.*: φόνῳ καταρρεῖ it drips with blood EUR. *Tr.* 16 | *of rivers* IL. 4.452 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.29 DEMOSTH. 55.10 [B] **to fall,** *of persons* THUC. 7.84 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 71; μὴ σφαλεὶς καταρρυῇς lest you slip and fall ARISTOPH. *Pax* 146 | *of things* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.10 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.3 | *of fruits*: κ. εἰς τὴν γῆν fall to the earth POL. | *fig.*: ἐπὶ τὸν μῦθον fall into mythology EPIC. 3.87.8 || **to befall, fall to the lot of** ▸ εἴς τινα S.O. THEOCR. 1.5 BION 1.55 [C] **to go, fall into ruin** DEMOSTH. 2.10 POL. 34.11.12 PAUS. 1.44.3, 10.2.6 | *fig.* PIND. *fr.* 177 (*dub.*); κατερρύη τὸ τῆς πόλεως ἀνδρεῖον the courage of the city declined ARISTOT. *fr.* 557 | **to be consumed, tormented** VT *1Sam.* 2.33 [D] **to go down** POL. 8.14.6; ἀπὸ τῆς κλίνης ἐπὶ τοὺς πόδας go down from the bed to the feet HP. *Prog.* 3; διὰ τοῦ τέγους through the roof LUC. *Tim.* 41 | ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν ἀτραπὸν κατερρύην I jumped down on the path ARISTOPH. *fr.* 47 [E] **to run down, rush down,** *for a seat in the assembly* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 26; ▸ εἴς τι towards sthg. POL. 8.16.6 [F] **to dig**: εἰς τὴν γῆν into the earth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 5 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to drip**: λόγχην αἵματι καταρρεομένην a spear dripping with blood PLUT. *Galb.* 27.4; ἱδρῶτι κατερρεόμην I was dripping with sweat LUC. *Nigr.* 35 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* κατέρρεε.

καταρρήγνῡμι [κατά, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* κατερρήγνυον *and* καταρρήγνυν, *mid. pass.* κατερρηγνύμην || *fut.* καταρρήξω, *mid.* καταρρήξομαι BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.233.25) || *aor.* κατέρρηξα, *mid.* κτερρηξάμην || *pf.* κατέρρωγα, *later* κατέρρηχα *in pap., mid. pass.* κατέρρηγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέρρηκτο || *aor*^{s}. *pass. inf.* καταρρηχθῆναι OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 65.17 || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* κατερράγην || *fut. pass.* καταρραγήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to break down, break**: τὴν γέφυραν the bridge HDT. 4.201.3; μέλαθρα the roof EUR. *H.F.* 864 | *fig.*: δορὸς τροπὰς καταρρήγνυσι he causes routs in battle SOPH. *Ant.* 675 [B] **to rip, tear up, break**: τὰ ἱμάτια the clothes DEMOSTH. 21.63; τὸ διάδημα tear up the headband DIOD. 19.34; τὴν ἐσθῆτα the clothing LUC. *Pisc.* 36 | κ. τινος γέλωτας to cause s.o. to burst out laughing ATH. 4.130c [C] **to flow**: καταρρηγνὺς ἐς τὴν θάλατταν (a river) flowing towards the sea PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.52 ❷ *mid.* **to tear**: κατερρήξαντο τοὺς κιθῶνας they tore their tunics HDT. 8.99.2; πέπλους his robes XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.13 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* (*and pf. act.* κατέρρωγα) [A] **to break, split**: καταρρήγνυσθαι ἐπὶ γῆν break and fall to the ground HDT. 3.111.3; τὸ οἴκημα κατερράγη the house collapsed THUC. 4.115.3; ἄκρας κατερρωγυίας εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν a *prom.* that descends steeply into the sea STRAB. 5.2.6; λαμβάνειν ἀσκοὺς οἴνου ... κατερρωγότας ἀποδεδεμένους to take torn and patched wine skins VT *Josh.* 9.4 | **to be broken in pieces, crumble**: Αἴγυπτος μελάγγαιός τε καὶ καταρρηγνυμένη Egypt has a black and crumbly soil HDT. 2.12.2; γῆ κατερρωγυῖα cracked ground ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 5; ὅσα κατέρρωγεν τοῦ τείχους the ruined part of the wall *I*G 2^{2}.463.7(IV^{BCE}) | **to be cracked,** *of the lips or tongue* ORIB. 10.27.13 AET.[1] 5.118 [B] **to burst out, break out, spurt** POL. 18.46.9 LUC. *Tyr.* 35 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 361 PLUT. *F.M.* 16.1; ἐκ δ' ὀμμάτων πηγαὶ καταρρώγασιν tears stream from my eyes EUR. *Alc.* 1068; ὁ πόλεμος κατερράγη war broke out ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 644, *cf.* ACH. 528; ὄμβροι καταρραγέντες pouring rains ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 26; κατερρήγνυτο πᾶς ὁ τόπος ὑπὸ τοῦ κρότου the whole place resounded with the burst of applause POL. 15.32.9 | ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ ῥεύματος καταρρηγνυμένου τῶν ὀρῶν as the stream rushes down from the mountains PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.23 | **to rush down,** *of waterfalls, storms* HP. *Aër.* 8 [C] *medic.* **to suffer from dysentery** HP. *V.M.* 10, *Aph.* 4.73 APP. 6.54 | *of menstruation* **to begin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 1 | **to burst,** *of tumors* HP. *Coac.* 613, *al.* | **to collapse,** *of parts of the body* HP. *NatPuer.* 30, *al.* IUL. 9.198a.

καταρρηγνύω DEMOSTH. 535 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6 *etc.*, *see* καταρρήγνῡμι.

καταρρηκτικός -ή -όν [καταρρήγνυμι] *medic.* **promoting flatulence, carminative** HP. *Acut.* 51 ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.11 || *compar.* -ώτερος HP. *Acut.* 23.

κατάρρηξις -εως, ἡ [καταρρήγνυμι] *medic.* [A] **dysentery** HP. *Epid.* 4.26 | *also with* κοιλίης HP. *Coac.* 235 [B] **rupture** *of membranes* HP. *NatPuer.* 30.

κατάρρησις -εως, ἡ [κατά, ῥῆσις] **accusation** IUL. 3.85d *p*LOND. 1680.9 (VI^{CE}) HSCH. || **condemnation** L. *Sud. etc.*

καταρρήσσομαι, *Att.* καταρρήττομαι [καταράσσω] **to tear**: τὰς ἐσθῆτας the clothes DIOD. 1.72 || HSCH.

καταρρητόρευσις -εως, ἡ [καταρρητορεύω] **rhetoric** LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1981C).

καταρρητορεύω [κατά, ῥητορεύω] **to overcome by eloquence** HYP. 1.6 PLUT. *Praec.* 801f LUC. *Rhet.* 19 AGATH. 5.7 *etc.* || **to declaim** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.17; ▸ τινος against s.o. BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.496C) = ▸ τινα ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.394 | **to perorate** GLOSS., *see Lat.* peroro.

καταρρῑγέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥιγέω] **to shiver** AP. 3.1132.

καταρριγνύομαι [*see* καταρρικνόω] **to be shriveled, become wrinkled** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.137B.

κατάρριζος -ον [κατά, ῥίζα] **with strong roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.8.

καταρριζόω, *contr.* [κατάρριζος] ❶ *act.* **to make rooted, plant** PLAT. *Tim.* 73b PLUT. *Praec.* 805f PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.708.5) ❷ *pass.* **to take root** PLAT. *Tim.* 76c, 77c *etc.*

καταρρίζωμα -ματος, τό [καταρριζόω] **solidity of foundations** [IO.] *HPasc.* 8^{2}.269B.

καταρρικνόω [κατά, ῥικνός] **to wrinkle** SOPH. *Ichn.* 295 L. *Sud.* (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατερρικνωμένος).

κατάρρῑν, *gen.* -ινος, *adj. masc. and fem.* [κατά, ῥίς]

ῑith beaked *or* aquiline nose *P*PETR. 1.18.1.7 (III[BCE]).

καταρρῑνάω *or* καταρρῑνέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥίνη] **to file, make thin** ANTYLL. (STOB. 4.37.16) | *fig.:* κατερρινημένον τι λέγειν say sthg. polished ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 901; *of men:* θάλπει βραχίον' εὖ κατερρινημένους with arms strengthened by the heat (*because streamlined of superfluous flesh*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 747.

καταρρῖπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταρρίπτω] **treatment with air** SOR. 3.41.2.

καταρριπτάζω [καταρρίπτω] **to blow away, disperse** HSCH.

καταρρίπτω [κατά, ῥίπτω] *impf.* κατέρριπτον, *mid. pass.* κατερριπτόμην || *fut.* καταρρίψω || *aor.* κατέρριψα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέρριμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέρριπτο AGATH. p. 59.24 K. || *aor. pass.* κατερρίφθην *and* κατερρίφην || *fut. pass.* καταρριφθήσομαι A **to throw down, overthrow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 884 PLUT. *Luc.* 34.4 LUC. *Salt.* 9; τοὺς πολεμίους the enemy LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 7 | **to discredit** VETT. 2.1; μάθησιν a doctrine VETT. 228.33 B **to despise:** δόξαν glory DIOD. 13.15; ἔπαινον praise DIOD. 13.22 • *also* καταρείπτω *in inscr., later* καταρριπτέω MAN.[1] 4.288.

κατάρριψις -εως, ἡ [καταρρίπτω] **downfall** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.21.3.

καταρροή -ῆς, ἡ [καταρρέω] **current, downward flow** AESOP. *fr.* 145 *etc.*

κατάρροια -ας, ἡ [καταρρέω] A **current, downward flow** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 77.44, *al.* B **catarrh, rheum** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.16 PLUT. *Sanit.* 128a CASS.[1] 34 (*prob.*).

καταρροιβδέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥοιβδέω] **to swallow** HSCH.

καταρροιζέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥοιζέω] **to rush yelling** ▶ τινος against s.o.. NONN. *D.* 1.217, 6.116.

καταρροϊζομαι [κατάρροια] **to have a catarrh** *or* **rheum** DIOSC.[2] 1.40 (*v.l.*), 49 GAL. 6.548.

καταρροϊκός [κατάρροια] **catarrhal** HP. *Aph.* 5.24; νοσήματα illnesses PLAT. *Tim.* 85b | **subject to catarrh** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967b 20.

καταρροϊστικός -ή -όν ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929b 27, *see* καταρροϊκός.

καταρρομβεύω [κατά, ῥέμβω] **to cause to wander, lead astray** VT *Num.* 32.13.

κατάρροος -οον, *contr.* κατάρρους -ουν [καταρρέω] *adj.* A **flowing down:** Νεῖλος the Nile PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.23 B **full of waters:** νῆσος island PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17 C *subst.* **flow, catarrh** HP. *Aph.* 3.12 PLAT. *Rp.* 405d, *Crat.* 440c, d AN. *Par.* 28.1.1 *etc.*

καταρροπίη -ης, ἡ [κατάρροπος] *Ion.* **downward trend, inclination** HP. *Art.* 43, *al.* • *v.l.* καταρροπή.

κατάρροπος -ον [καταρρέπω] **tending downwards, hanging, inclined** HP. *Art.* 69, *Epid.* 6.1.10 GAL. 7.567, 15.330 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.14.6) || **in a downward phase:** νοῦσος illness HP. *Hum.* 5.7.

καταρροφάνω HP. *Morb.* 2.54, 59, *see* καταρροφέω.

καταρροφέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥοφέω] *aor.* κατερρόφησα; **to swallow, sip** HP. *LocHom.* 17 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 27 HERM.[1] 4 RUF. *S.G.* 18; ▶ τινος a little of sthg. ORIB. 8.6.16 • *later* καταρροφάω VT (Sym.) *Job* 39.30 || *impf. 3. sg.* κατερρόφα AL.[6] 11.2 (2.485.7).

καταρρόφησις -εως, ἡ [καταρροφέω] **swallowing** SOR. 3.41.2 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.5.

καταρροώδης -ες [κατάρροος] **subject to catarrh** HP. *Vict.* 1.32.

καταρρυῆναι *inf. aor*[1]. *of* καταρρέω.

καταρρῠής -ές [καταρρέω] **slippery,** *hence* **oozing** *or* **dripping with fat** SOPH. *Ant.* 1010.

καταρρυθμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥυθμός] **to alter, falsify** ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.133.

καταρρυθμίζω [κατά, ῥυθμίζω] **to arrange rhythmically, play rhythmically** HLD. 3.3.7 AN. *Subl.* 41.2 || *fig.* **to adapt** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.18 ATH. 5.179a.

καταρρύθμῐσις -εως, ἡ [καταρρυθμίζω] **arranging rhythmically** [ARCHYT.] 32.3.

κατάρρυθμος -ον [κατά, ῥυθμός] **rhythmic, cadenced** AN. *Subl.* 41.1 • *f.l., should read* κακόρρυθμος PAEG. 2.11.

καταρρῠπαίνω [κατά, ῥυπαίνω] *impf.* κατερρύπαινον || *fut.* καταρρυπανῶ || *aor.* κατερρύπανα || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταρρυπανθείς [IO.] (*PG* 63.586.20); **to sully, dirty** ISOCR. *epist.* 2.4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 919e, 937d PLUT. *Cohib.* 456c; ἑαυτόν oneself ARISTOT. *Ath.* 6.3; κηλῖδι with a stain CHOR. 64.

καταρρυπόω, *contr.* [κατά, ῥύπος] DAV. *Prol.* 40.20 LYD. *Mag.* 3.66, *see* καταρρῠπαίνω || *pass.* **to be dirty,** *of clothes i*SYLL[3]. 1219.5 (III[BCE]).

καταρρῦσις -εως, ἡ [καταρρέω] **flow, flowing down,** *of soap into the eyes* ORIB. 45.29.60 || **slipping down** GAL. 18(2).702.

καταρρῠσόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ῥυσόομαι] **to become wrinkled** L. *E.M.* 737.1.

κατάρρῡτος -ον [καταρρέω] A **irrigated, watered:** κῆπος garden EUR. *El.* 777; νάπη valley EUR. *Tr.* 1067 (*codd.*), *cf.* ANDR. 215; γῆ land AEL. *N.A.* 10.37; λίμνη κ. αἵματι marsh watered with blood VT 2*Macc.* 12.16 | **flowing:** ὕδωρ water OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 128.32 B **alluvial** HDT. 2.15.2 (*the Nile Delta*) *i*OGIS 199.12 C **suitable for water to run off** POL. 28.12.3 D *milit.* **excessively sloping,** *of a testudo formation* POL. 28.11.2.

καταρρωδέω **to fear, be afraid of,** *Ion. for* καταρρωδέω HDT. 8.75.2, *al.*; ▶ τι to be afraid of sthg. HDT. 1.34.3; ▶ τινα of s.o. HDT. 9.8.2 = ▶ ὑπέρ τινος HDT. 7.178.1; κ. μή fear that HDT. 9.45.2.

καταρρώξ, *gen.* -ῶγος [καταρρήγνυμι] **steep, rugged:** πέτραι rocks SOPH. *Ph.* 937 || **friable,** *of earth* HSCH.

καταρρωστέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀρρωστέω] **to suffer** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].74C, *al.*

κάταρσις -εως, ἡ [καταίρω] **landing** POLL. 1.102 | **landing-place, quay** THUC. 4.26.7 PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.6 DCASS. 60.11 AEL. *V.H.* 9.16.

καταρτάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀρτάω] ❶ *act.* A **to hang up, suspend** PLUT. *Rom.* 16.4; ▶ τι ἔκ τινος to hang sthg. from sthg. else PLUT. *Marc.* 8.2 | *fig.:* τῇ θεῷ κατάρτησον σαυτήν to dedicate yourself to the goddess HEROND. 1.62 B **to arrange, adjust, put in place:** χρῆμα κατηρτημένον a proper *or* well-adjusted thing HDT. 3.80.3; οὐδὲν κατηρτημένον λέγειν to say nothing of sense HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 16; κατήρτητο he returned to normal HP. *Epid.* 1.26 η ❷ *pass.* A **to be suspended** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874a 18 B **to be loaded** ἄμπελοι κατήρτηντο βότρυσιν the vines were loaded with clusters LUC. *Pro im.* 12.

καταρτεία *and* καταρτία -ας, ἡ A **equipment** *P*PSI 1030.6 (II[CE]) *etc.*, *see* ἐξαρτία B **mast,** *of a ship* ARTEMID. 2.53, *see* κατάρτιος • -αρθ(ε)ία *in pap.*

καταρτή -ῆς, ἡ IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 190, *see* καταρτίζω.

καταρτίζω [κατά, ἀρτίζω] *impf.* κατήρτιζον, *mid. pass.* κατηρτιζόμην || *fut.* καταρτίσω || *aor.* κατήρτισα, *mid.* κατηρτισάμην || *pf.* κατήρτικα, *mid. pass.* κατήρτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατήρτιστο CYR.[1] *Rom.* p. 232.26 P. || *aor. pass.* κατηρτίσθην || *fut. pass.* καταρτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to prepare, equip, put in order** (*ships, expeditions, implements*) PHIL. 78.24 *etc.*; πληρώματι ἐπιλέκτῳ ναῦν the ship with a select crew POL. 1.47.6 *P*TEBT. 24.48 (II[BCE]); κ. τριήρεις to equip triremes DIOD. 13.70 *etc.* | **to predispose, prepare** *a public* SCH. IL. 3.217a; ▶ εἴς τι for sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 1.11.97.1 | **to form, establish** ὁ τὰ πάντα κτίσας καὶ καταρτίσας the one who has founded and established all things HERMAS *Mand.* 1 *etc.* B **to restore to order, repair** HDT. 5.30.1 PLUT. *Marc.* 10.2 DION. 3.10 (*a city*) | Μίλητος ... νοσήσασα ... στάσι, μέχρι οὗ μιν Πάριοι κατήρτισαν Miletus was troubled by factional strife until the Parians restored order HDT. 5.28; κ. δίκτυα to repair nets NT *Matt.* 4.21; τοὺς ὤμους to strengthen the shoulders (*with exercise*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.10; κ. τινὰ εἰς τὸ συμφέρον to bring s.o. back to what is useful PLUT. *CMi.* 65.11; κ. φίλους διαφερομένους to reconcile quarreling friends EUS.[2] 1 | *fig.* **to correct, make perfect** NT *Gal.* 6.1 *Thes.* 1.3.10 || *medic.* **to put back in place, set** *a dislocated limb* AP.[5] 56.8, *al.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.1.3) *etc.* C **to strengthen** AAP. *Io.* 111 (p. 210.6) *ecc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to prepare, make ready, create** VT *Ps.* 17.34, *al.*; σὺ κατηρτίσω φαῦσιν καὶ ἥλιον you created the night and the sun VT *Ps.* 73.16; σῶμα κατηρτίσω μοι you have prepared for me a body NT *Heb.* 10.5; ὁ τὸν κόσμον καταρτισάμενος the one who has arranged the world *P*PGM 4.1147 | ▶ *with inf. i*OGIS 177.10 (I[BCE]) | *of foods, medicines, etc.* NIC. *Th.* 954 | *mid.* **to be prepared, be perfect** NT 2*Cor.* 13.11 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared, equipped** POL. 5.89.8 AP.[9] *s.v.* ἀρτύνθη; πλοῖα ταῖς εἰρεσίαις κατηρτισμένα ships furnished with rowers POL. 5.2.11 *etc.* | **to be made ready, created:** ὁ κόσμος κατηρτίσθη the universe was created HERMAS *Vis.* 2.4.1 ▶ εἴς τι for sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.90.3 *etc.* | *pf. ptc. pass. abs.* κατηρτισμένος in battle order HDT. 9.66.2; instructed NT *Luke* 6.40 | **to be established, arranged** IGN. *Sm.* 6.1.1 | **to be reconstructed, restored** (*of walls and cities*) VT 2*Esd.* 4.13 | *medic.* **to be put back in place,** *of a dislocated limb* AP.[5] 44.27 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.1.3) *etc.*

κατάρτιον -ου, τό *or* **κατάρτιος** -ου, ὁ [καταρτεία] **mast** *or* **crow's nest,** *of a ship* CYRAN. 1.21.54 (κατάρτιν) ARTEMID. 2.12, 53 L. *E.M.* 478.23 GLOSS. || **part of a loom** ARTEMID. 3.36.

κατάρτιος -ον [κατά, ἄρτιος] **ready, prepared** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 154.8.

κατάρτῐσις -εως, ἡ [καταρτίζω] A **education, formation** PLUT. *Alex.* 7.2 || **perfection** NT 2*Cor.* 13.9 B **adjustment** *or* **treatment,** *of a dislocated limb* PAEG. 6.99.

κατάρτισμα -ματος, τό [καταρτίζω] **finished product** GLOSS.

καταρτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταρτίζω] A **reconciliation** CLEM. *Str.* 4.26 (p. 320.28; *PG* 8.1373A) B **adjustment** *or* **treatment,** *of a dislocation* AP.[5] 2.14, *al.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.1.1) SOR. 4.16.3 C **furnishing** *of goods P*TEBT. 33.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.* D **perfection, education:** τῶν ἁγίων of the saints NT *Eph.* 4.12 E **warp** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 38.12.

καταρτιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταρτίζω] **conciliator, mediator** HDT. 4.161.2, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 4.61c.

κατάρτῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταρτύω] **preparation, formation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.68, 20.95 | **breaking in,** *of horses* PLUT. *Them.* 2.7.

καταρτύω [κατά, ἀρτύω] *impf.* κατήρτυον, *mid.* κατηρτυνόμην AP.[9] p. 84.31 || *fut.* καταρτύσω || *pf.* κατήρτυκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κατηρτυμένος || *aor. pass.* κατηρτύθην A **to prepare, equip** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 44 HP. *epist.* 12 PAEG. 5.28 | λέμβος ἐρέταις κατηρτυμένος a boat equipped with rowers ALCIPHR. 1.8.2 | ▶ *with inf.:* καταρτύσων μολεῖν to prepare his coming SOPH. *O.C.* 71 B **to train, educate:** καταρτύεται νόος ἀνδρός the mind of the man is educated SOL. 27.11; παῖς ἔχει πηγὴν τοῦ φρονεῖν μήπω

κατηρτυμένην the child has a source of reason that is not yet well trained PLAT. *Leg.* 808d; τὴν φύσιν to regulate nature PLUT. *Aud.* 38d C *of horses* **to tame**: σμικρῷ χαλινῷ δ' οἶδα τοὺς θυμουμένους ἵππους καταρτυθέντας I know that fiery horses are controlled with a small bridle SOPH. *Ant.* 478 | *intrans.* **to be full grown** οἱ καταρτύοντες τῶν ἵππων full-grown horses PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23; EUR. *fr.* 41 ‖ *pf. ptc.* κατηρτῡκώς -υῖα -ός **full-grown, adult**, *of a horse which has lost its first teeth* HSCH.; κάμηλος τῷ σώματι κατηρτυκώς a physically mature camel *P*BGU 13.5 (III^{CE}) | *also of men* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.33 | *fig.*: κ. ἱκέτης a perfect suppliant, *i.e.* one who has completed all the prescribed rituals *or perhaps* old, worn-out AESCHL. *Eum.* 473 | ▸ *with gen.*: κατηρτυκὼς κακῶν broken by misfortunes EUR. *fr.* 818c.5.

κατάρῡτος -ον EUR. *Tr.* 1067 (*conject.*), *see* κατάρρυτος.

καταρχαιρεσιάζω [κατά, ἀρχαιρεσιάζω] **to beat in elections**, *by illegal means* PLUT. *C.G.* 11.4 AN. *Subl.* 44.9.

καταρχάς *s.times written thus for* κατ' ἀρχάς.

καταρχή -ῆς, ἡ [κάτάρχω] A **beginning** POL. 2.12.8, 23.2.14 STOB. 4.28.16 *etc.* | *of the part of the victim which was offered first* 1IG 2^2.1359.8 (IV^{BCE}) | **starting point, basis** CHRYSIP. 2.246.41 (GAL. 5.255) PHILOD. *Piet.* 14.9 (p. 81) B **sovereignty, supremacy** EPIC. *fr.* 314U C *astr.* **plan, crossing** VETT. 177.24 SERAP.^{2} 1.99 *etc.*

κατάρχης -ου, ὁ [κατάρχω] **founder, creator**: κατάρχα γῆς O creator of the earth *P*PGM 4.713.

καταρχικός -ή -όν [κατάρχω] *astr.* **relating to plans** *CCA* 2.41.

κατάρχω [κατά, ἄρχω] *impf.* κατῆρχον, *mid.* κατηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* κατάρξω, *mid.* κατάρξομαι ‖ *aor.* κατῆρξα, *mid.* κατηρξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατῆργμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατήρχθην EUSTATH. 49.22 ❶ *act.* A **to begin** ▸ *with gen.*: μάχης the battle AESCHL. *Pers.* 351; κ. ὁδοῦ to go ahead, show the way SOPH. *O.C.* 1019; κ. λόγου to begin a speech SOPH. *Tr.* 1135 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 638; *also* to initiate a discussion PLAT. *Prot.* 351e; κ. τοῦ πολέμου to start the war PLUT. *Thes.* 19.10; τὸ κατάρχον αἰσθήσεως, τῆς κινήσεως the source of perception, of movement GAL. 5.588 | κατῆρξε μέν τούτου Κῦρος, διαμένει δὲ ἔτι καὶ νῦν Cyrus began this, and it still continues XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.7 ‖ ▸ *rar. with acc.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283b | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 15; τύχῃ ἀγαθῇ καταρχέτω let him begin with good fortune PLAT. *Symp.* 177e ‖ ▸ *with pred. ptc.* **to begin, be the first**: ποιῶν to do XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4, 4.5.58 B *tech. of rituals* **to begin the ceremonies**: θανόντα δεσπόταν γόοις ... κατάρξω I shall begin the lament for my dead master EUR. *Andr.* 1199; τῶν ἱερῶν of the sacrifices (= begin the sacrifices) HLD. 2.34.1 C **to chastise** VT 1*Kgs.* 12.24r ❷ *mid.* = *act.* A **to begin** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 2.67.1; ἐχθρᾶς θ' ἡμέρας κατάρχεται it begins the days of enmity EUR. *Ph.* 540; τοῖς κατηργμένοις τῆς πορείας for those who begin the path PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256d; τοῦ λόγου the speech PLUT. *Symp.* 151e | ▸ *with acc.*: κ. νόμον begin the nomos EUR. *Hec.* 685; κ. στεναγμόν to begin the groaning EUR. *Or.* 960 | ▸ *abs.* AEL.^{1} 17 κατάρχεται μέλος he begins the song EUR. *H.F.* 750, *cf.* 891 B *tech. of rituals* **to begin the sacrificial ceremonies, prepare for the sacrifice** AND. 1.126 DION. 2.25; οὐ καταρξάμενος without preparatory rituals HDT. 4.60.2; κατάρχομαι μέν, σφάγια δ' ἄλλοισιν μέλει I begin the ritual, but the slaughtering is the concern of others EUR. *I.T.* 40 | ▸ *with gen. or acc.* HDT. 2.45.1 EUR. *I.T.* 56, 1154; Νέστωρ χέρνιβά τ' οὐλοχύτας τε κατήρχετο Nestor began with the washing of hands and the sprinkling of barley OD. 3.445; κ. θυμάτων to begin the sacrifices EUR. *Ph.* 573; τῶν ἱερῶν the sacred rituals DEMOSTH. 21.114; μὴ κατάρξῃ τοῦ τράγου do not sacrfice the goat ARISTOPH. *Av.* 959; ὡς κατάρξωμαι ξίφει in order to begin the sacrifice with the sword (*by cutting off the hair*) EUR. *Alc.* 74, *cf. El.* 1222 | *fig.* LUC. *Somn.* 3 PLUT. *Caes.* 66.11 C **to govern** ▸ *with gen.* ALCIPHR. 4.13.5 • *impf. ind. 3. pl.* κατάρχοντο HDT. 2.45.1.

κατασαθρόω, *contr.* [κατά, σαθρός] **to corrupt, ruin** CYR.^{1} *HDiv.* 10 (5^2. 377B) (*pass.*).

κατᾰσᾰμινθεύω [κατά, ἀσάμινθος] **to throw into a bath**: ἐσθῆτας clothes *P*CAIR.MASP. 9.2.29 (VI^{CE}).

κατασαπῇ PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d, *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg. of* κατασήπω.

κατασαπῄ IL. 19.27 (*in tmesis*), *poet. aor. pass. subj. 3. sg. of* κατασήπω.

κατάσαρκος -ον [κατά, σάρξ] **fleshy, plump** AGATHAR. *Hist.* 7 SOR. 4.5.1, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.12.8) HDN. *Epim.* 130.13.

κατασαρκόω, *contr.* [κατάσαρκος] **to make plump, fatten** BAS. *Hom.* 1.9, *al.*

κατασάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [κατασαρκόω] **plumpness** EUSTATH. 1656.42.

κατασάττω [κατά, σάττω] **to press down**: γῆν the earth THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.2 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατασεσασμένα HSCH. *s.v.* κατασεσαλαγμένα (*cod., corr. in* κατασεσεισμένα).

κατασβέννῡμι *and* κατασβεννύω [κατά, σβέννυμι] *impf.* κατεσβέννυον *and* κατεσβέννυν, *mid. pass.* κατεσβεννύμην ATHANAS. *Ar.* (*PG* 26.293.25) ‖ *fut.* κατασβέσω ‖ *aor.* κατέσβεσα ‖ *aor*^{r}. κατέσβην ‖ *intrans. pf. act.* κατέσβηκα AESCHL. *Ag.* 888, *mid. pass.* κατέσβεσμαι ‖ *ppf.* κατεσβέκειν IO. *Virg.* 82, *mid. pass.* κατεσβέσμην PLUT. *Ant.* 83.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεσβέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατασβεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to put out, extinguish**: πῦρ a fire IL. 16.293 (*in tmesis*), 21.381 EUR. *Or.* 697 *etc.* | *fig.* **to exhaust**: κ. θάλασσαν to drain the sea AESCHL. *Ag.* 958, *Sept.* 584; κ. βοήν to suppress a cry SOPH. *Ai.* 1149, κ. ἔριν to calm the dispute SOPH. *O.C.* 422; κ. ἡδονάς to suppress pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 838b; κ. ταραχήν to calm a tumult XEN. *Cyr.* 3.5.55; κ. τὰ τραύματα to heal the wounds LUC. *DMar.* 11.1 ❷ *pass. and aor*^{r}. *and intrans. pf. act.* **to go out, be extinguished, disappear**: κατασβεσθῆναι τε πυρήν and the pyre went out HDT. 1.87.2; *fig.*: πηγαὶ κατεσβέκασι the springs have dried up AESCHL. *Ag.* 888 | **to disappear**, *of fevers, inflammations, tumors* HP. *Epid.* 1.1 | *fig.* **to abate, settle down**, *of passions* PLAT. *Rp.* 411b; κατασβεσθεὶς ταῖς ἐλπίσιν despairing PLUT. *Superst.* 168f | **to cease**, *of the wind* PLUT. *Tim.* 19.5 ‖ **to go out** HDT. 4.5.4 • *Ion. inf.* κατασβῶσαι HEROND. 5.39 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* κατέσβησε EPHR. 7.364.11 Phr.

κατάσβεσις -εως, ἡ [κατασβέννυμι] **extinguishing** DCASS. 54.2.

κατασβεστέον [κατασβέννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put out** PLUT. *An seni* 787f.

κατασβῶσαι HEROND. 5.39, *see* κατασβέσαι.

κατασεβάζω [κατά, σεβάζω] **to consecrate** SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.35.

κατάσεισις -εως, ἡ [κατασείω] **shaking, jerk** HP. *Art.* 43, *al.* GAL. 10.1019.

κατασεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασείω] **shake** SOR. 1.60.1, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.657) AET.^{1} 6.87, *see* κατάσεισις.

κατασειστέον [κατασείω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to shake** SOR. 1.65.3.

κατασείω [κατά, σείω] *impf.* κατέσειον, *mid.* κατεσειόμην ‖ *fut.* κατασείσω, *mid.* κατασείσομαι CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.393.46) ‖ *aor.* κατέσεισα ‖ *pf.* κατασέσεικα, *mid. pass.* κατασέσεισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεσείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατασεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to shake violently, cause to collapse** THUC. 2.76.4; τεῖχος a wall ARR. *An.* 1.19.2, 2.23.1; πόλιν the city (*of an earthquake*) AEL. *V.H.* 6.7 | *fig.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.29 PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 27.33; ἕως κατέσειε until he collapsed on the floor (*from drinking too much*) MEN. *fr.* 2.2 *cf.* ATH. 10.431c *etc.* B **to drive**: εἰς τὸν τῆς βασιλείας ἔρωτα to desire for the kingdom EUNAP. 235 C **to shake, wave**: ἱμάτια cloaks PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.7; χεῖρα the hand AAP. 19.33; τῇ χειρί to make a signal with the hand POL. 1.78.3 *cf.* HLD. 10.7.2; τῇ χειρὶ σιγᾶν to make a sign with the hand to be silent AAP. 12.17 | ▸ *abs.* **to make a sign** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.4; ἐπεξιέναι to leave IOS. *A.I.* 17.10.2 | τῇ κεφαλῇ κ. **to shake the head**, *as a sign of disagreement* PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.24 ‖ *fig.* **to disturb, alarm** IO. *HMt.* 7.294D, *al.* D *medic.* **to treat with shaking** HP. *Art.* 42, 43 ❷ *pass.* A **to fall** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 128 B **to be driven**: πρὸς τὸ λέγειν to speak EUNAP. 223.

κατασελγαίνω [κατά, σελγαίνω] **to be lustful** L. *Sud. s.v.* καταπυγῶν.

κατασεμνύνω [κατά, σεμνύνω] **to glorify, honor** CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 3 (6^2.88A), *etc.*

κατασεύομαι [κατά, σεύω] **to rush down** ▸ *with acc.*: κῦμα κατέσσυτο καλὰ ῥέεθρα the wave again rushed down its fair stream IL. 21.382 | **to rush** ▸ *with gen.*: λεόντων against lions NONN. *D.* 5.353 | ▸ *abs.*: κατεσσυμένος ἱδρῶς dripping with sweat QS 4.270.

κατασήθω [κατά, σήθω] *aor.* κατέσησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κατασησθείς GEOP. 12.17.1; **to sieve, filter** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ‖ **to sprinkle** VT (Th.) *Bel.* 14 (*v.l.*).

κατασημαίνω [κατά, σημαίνω] *impf.* κατεσήμαινον, *mid. pass.* κατεσημαινόμην ‖ *fut.* κατασημανῶ CYR.^{1} *Trin.* 658.16, *al.*, *mid.* κατασημανοῦμαι THEM. *Or.* 11.144a ‖ *aor.* κατεσήμηνα *and* κατεσήμανα, *mid.* κατεσημηνάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατασεσήμασμαι *and ptc.* κατασεσημημένος *in pap.* ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεσημάνθην ❶ *act.* **to signify** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.282 (79.341A) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to seal, mark** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 28.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.27 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.2 *P*OXY. 117.4 (II-III^{CE}); κατασημηνάμενοι πολὺ μᾶλλον ἢ τὸ χρυσίον marking them with a stamp much rather than gold PLAT. *Men.* 89b; τούτους κατασημήνασθαι these are recorded PLAT. *Leg.* 756c ❸ *pass.* **to be marked**: τὰ κατασημανθέντα ὀνόματα the names recorded PLAT. *Leg.* 756e *cf.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.2; ἐπισκήψεις κατασεσημασμένας sealed accusations PLAT. *Leg.* 937b.

κατασημαντικός -ή -όν [κατασημαίνω] **significant** AN. *Subl.* 32.5.

κατασημειόομαι HSCH. *s.v.* κατασημαίνομαι (*see*).

κατασήπω [κατά, σήπω] *aor.* κατέσηψα ‖ *pf.* κατασέσηπα ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* κατεσάπην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατασαπήσομαι PLAT. *Phaed.* 86b ❶ *act.* A **to cause to rot** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 ‖ *intrans. pf. act.* κατασέσηπα **to be rotten** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1035 B *fig.* **to cause to rot away**, *in diseases* GAL. 10.264 ❷ *pass.* **to rot** IL. 19.27 PLAT. *Phaed.* 86d XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 | **to pine away** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.20; ἐπὶ τῆς κλίνης in bed GAL. 10.263 • *poet. aor. subj. pass.* σαπήῃ IL. *l.c.* (*in tmesis.*).

κατασθενέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀσθενέω] **to be weak** SOR. 3.11.5 AET.^{1} 9.42 | *later* **to weaken** EPIGR. 3.158.4.

κατασθμαίνω [κατά, ἀσθμαίνω] **to pant** ▸ *with gen.*: ἵππος χαλινῶν ὣς κατασθμαίνων μένει the horse waits panting thus against the bridle AESCHL. *Sept.* 393.

κατασῑγάζω [κατά, σιγάζω] *impf.* κατεσίγαζον, *mid. pass. 3. pl.* κατεσιγάζοντο EUS.[1] *L.C.* 9.12 || *fut.* κατασιγάσω || *aor.* κατεσίγασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατασεσιγασμένος || *aor. pass.* κατεσιγάσθην; **to cause to be silent, silence** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 20 AEL. *V.H.* 14.9, *N.A.* 16.23; τὸν δῆμον κατασιγάσας **having imposed silence on the people** HDN.[1] 1.9.3 | τὰ Πινδάρου ᾄδη κατασεσιγασμένα the works of Pindar now silenced ATH. 1.3a.

κατασιγαίνω [κατά, σιγή] **to calm** HSCH. *s.v.* πραΰνει.

κατασιγαστέον [κατασιγάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to silence** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.52.4.

κατασῑγάω, *contr.* [κατά, σιγάω] *aor.* κατεσίγησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατασιγηθείς THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1085.27); **to remain in silence** PLAT. *Phaed.* 107a || **to cause to be silent** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 13.

κατασῐδηρόω, *contr.* [κατά, σιδηρόω] **to plate with iron** STRAB. 15.3.11 BIT. 53.7; κριοὶ κατασεσιδηρωμένοι rams covered with iron DIOD. 13.54.

κατασῐκελίζω [κατά, Σικελίζω] **to seize, steal,** *alluding to the peculation of Laches in Sicily*: τυρόν cheese ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 911 *cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*

κατασιλλαίνω HP. *Praec.* 8, *see* σιλλαίνω.

κατάσῑμος -όν GLOSS., *see* σιμός.

κατασῖνομαι [κατά, σίνομαι] **to damage** HSCH.

κατασῖτέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, σιτέω] **to eat, devour** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.216.3, 3.38.3 STRAB. 15.2.14 DIOD. 3.36.

κατασῖωπάω, *contr.* [κατά, σιωπάω] *impf.* κατεσιώπων, *mid.* κατεσιωπώμην SCH. PIND. *O.* 10.62 || *fut.* κατασιωπήσω, *mid.* κατασιωπήσομαι ATH. 5.221a || *aor.* κατεσιώπησα, *ptc. mid.* κατασιωπησάμενος || *pf.* κατασεσιώπηκα, *mid. pass.* κατασεσιώπημαι SPEUS. (SOCR.[4] 30, p. 630.40) || *aor. pass.* κατεσιωπήθην ❶ *act.* A **to be silent, remain in silence** ISOCR. 8.38 DEMOSTH. 41.23 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 7, *Ath.* 14.2 IOS. *Ap.* 2.33 B **to pass over in silence:** τὸ γεγονός the incident DIOD. 32.10 C **to condemn by silence:** πόλιν the city DCHR. 32.98 D **to make silent** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Dom.* 16, *Bis acc.* 17, *Anach.* 19; τὴν γυναῖκα the woman XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.7 ❷ *mid.* **to impose silence, make silent, calm** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20; τὸν θόρυβον to calm the tumult POL. 18.46.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be passed over in silence** ISOCR. 4.27.

κατασιωπητέον [κατασιωπάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to be silent** ISOCR. 12.96.

κατασκαίρω [κατά, σκαίρω] **to jump about** OPP. 4.322.

κατάσκαλμος -ον [κατά, σκαλμός] **rowing on the same bench** LEONTN. *VSym.* 61.

κατασκάπτω [κατά, σκάπτω] *impf.* κατέσκαπτον, *mid. pass.* κατεσκαπτόμην || *fut.* κατασκάψω || *aor.* κατέσκαψα, *mid.* κατεσκαψάμην || *pf.* κατέσκᾰφα, *mid. pass.* κατέσκαμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέσκαπτο || *aor. pass.* κατεσκάφην *and* κατεσκάφθην || *fut. pass.* κατασκαφήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to dig down** *or* **under** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.5 B *usu.* **to overthrow, destroy, raze to the ground** LYS. 12.40 ISOCR. 14.35 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 37.1; τὸ ἄστυ the citadel HDT. 7.156.2; Τροίαν Troy SOPH. *Ph.* 998 *cf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 525; κ. τὰ τείχη ἐς ἔδαφος to raze the walls to the ground THUC. 4.109.1; δόμους houses EUR. *H.F.* 566; τὸ τέγος the roof ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1488; πόλιν the city *I*SYLL[3]. 344.7 (IV[BCE]); τὸν λιμένα the harbor AESCHN. 3.123; κ. τὰ θυσιαστήρια to destroy the altars VT *1Kgs.* 19.10; τὴν οἰκίαν εἰς ἔδαφος the house down to the foundations PLUT. *Publ.* 10.5 *etc.* C **to ravage:** γῆν the countryside EUR. *Suppl.* 544; πάτραν the homeland SOPH. *O.C.* 1421 ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed** EUR. *Hec.* 22 VT *Amos* 9.11; τὰ οἰκία οἱ κατεσκάφη his houses were destroyed HDT. 6.72.2.

κατασκᾰῖφάω, *contr.* [κατά, σκαριφάομαι] **to scratch, peck** ATH. 11.507c.

κατασκᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [κατασκάπτω] A **destruction, ruin** THUC. 5.63.4 SOPH. *O.C.* 1318; δόμων of the houses AESCHL. *Ch.* 50; Ἰλίου of Troy EUR. *Hel.* 196; τειχῶν of the walls LYS. 13.3 AESCHN. 3.157 B **ditch, grave:** θάπτειν γῆς φίλαις κατασκαφαῖς to bury with an honorable burial AESCHL. *Sept.* 1008, 1037; θανόντων κατασκαφάς the hollow graves of the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 920.

κατασκᾰφής -ές [κατασκάπτω] **underground:** οἴκησις κ. underground dwelling, *i.e.* tomb SOPH. *Ant.* 891.

κατασκεδάζω SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 916 (*pass.*) L. *Sud.*, *see* κατασκεδάννῡμι.

κατασκεδάννῡμι [κατά, σκεδάννυμι] *impf.* κατεσκεδάννυον DEMOSTH. 54.4 || *fut.* κατασκεδάσω, *Att.* κατασκεδῶ ANTIPH. 26.2 || *aor.* κατεσκέδασα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατεσκέδασμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεσκεδάσθην || *fut. pass.* κατασκεδασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to scatter, pour over** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 536; ▸ τί τινος sthg. over sthg. else DEMOSTH. 18.50 LUC. *Salt.* 6, *Eun.* 2 *etc.*; κ. τὴν μεγίστην ἀρύταιναν ὑμῶν to pour the largest pitcher on you ANTIPH. 26.2; κ. ὕβριν τινός to heap abuse on s.o. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c B **to spread, broadcast:** φήμην τινός a rumor about s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 18c ❷ *mid.* **to pour, drain:** κέρας the horn XEN. *An.* 7.3.32 ❸ *pass.* **to be spread** *or* **broadcast** HP. *Med.* 7 PLAT. *Min.* 320d; κατασκέδασται λόγος if the rumor has been spread LYS. 10.23 • *impf. 3. pl.* κατεσκεδάννυσαν DEMOSTH. 54.4 (*v.l. in* DION. *Dem.* 12).

κατασκεδαννύω DEMOSTH. 54.4, *see* κατασκεδάννῡμι.

κατασκελετεύω [κατά, σκελετεύω] ❶ *act.* **to reduce to a skeleton** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7d SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 153 ❷ *pass.* **to grow thin, wither away** ISOCR. 15.268 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 34, *al.* DIOG. 8.41 | *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 2.1.

κατασκελετόω, *contr.* PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* κατασκελετεύω.

κατασκελής -ές [κατασκέλλω] A **overloaded, excessive,** *of style* DION. *Isocr.* 2.3 B **difficult, complicated** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.13 || *subst.* τὸ κατασκελές **complexity** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.2.

κατασκέλλω [κατά, σκέλλω] ❶ *act.* A **to make barren, wither** HSCH. B *intrans. pf. act.* κατέσκληκα **to shrivel, wither away** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.11 LUC. *Bis acc.* 29, *Anach.* 34; ὑπὸ τῶν πόνων from toil ALCIPHR. 2.16.3 | *ppf.*: λιμῷ κατεσκλήκει he was gaunt with hunger BABR. 46.8 || *fig. pf. ptc. act.* κατεσκληκώς austere PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.1 ❷ *pass.* **to waste away, perish** AESCHL. *Pr.* 481.

κατασκένω **to kill,** *Cret. for* κατακτείνω *I*GDI 4998.1.14.

κατασκέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀσκέω] **to train** BAS. *Hex.* 3.5 (64B) || *pf. ptc. pass.* κατησκημένη δίαιτα regular life PLUT. *Ages.* 33.3 *but* ὁ κατησκημένος βίος a life characterized by asceticism BAS. *epist.* 291.1.8.

κατασκεπάζω [κατά, σκεπάζω] *aor.* κατεσκέπασα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατεσκέπασμαι; **to cover, clothe** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.2 AEN. 37.3 IOS. *A.I.* 8.4.1 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.32.

κατασκέπασμα -ματος, τό [κατασκεπάζω] **covering, veil** VT (Al.) *Exod.* 26.36.

κατασκεπαστέον [κατασκεπάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to cover** AN. *Par.* 5.3.11.

κατασκεπαστός -ή -όν [κατασκεπάζω] **covered** VT (Aq.) *Num.* 7.3.

κατασκέπτομαι [κατά, σκέπτομαι] *impf.* κατεσκεπτόμην || *fut.* κατασκέψομαι || *aor.* κατεσκεψάμην || *pf.* κατέσκεμμαι; **to observe, examine, consider** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.39 POL. 3.94.7, 95.6, 10.32.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 9.4 IUST. *Nov.* 22 *etc.*

κατασκέπω [*see* κατασκεπάζω] **to cover, clothe** RUFIN. (AP 5.60.5) MUSON. *fr.* 19.

κατασκευάζω [κατασκευή] *impf.* κατεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* κατεσκευαζόμην || *fut.* κατασκευάσω, *Att.* κατασκευῶ *in inscr., mid.* κατασκευάσομαι || *aor.* κατεσκεύασα, *mid.* κατεσκευασάμην || *pf.* κατεσκεύᾰκα, *mid. pass.* κατεσκεύασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεσκευάσμην || *aor. pass.* κατεσκευάσθην || *fut. pass.* κατασκευασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to equip, fit out:** κ. ἱρὸν θησαυροῖσι to enrich a temple with treasures HDT. 8.33; σκεύεσιν ἅπασι τὸ πλοῖον κ. to furnish the ship with all the equipment DEMOSTH. 18.194; οἰκίαν σκεύεσιν the house with furniture DIOG. 5.14; κ. πρὸς τὴν πολεμικὴν χρεῖαν to supply (elephants) for the necessities of war *1*OGIS 54.12 (III[BCE]) | ▸ *abs.*: κ. χώραν to cultivate, manage a country well XEN. *An.* 1.9.19 *etc.* | **to stage, prepare:** συμπόσιον a symposium PLAT. *Rp.* 363c || **to corrupt, suborn** DINAR. 1.35 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 1 B **to arm, train:** κ. τινὰ ἐπὶ στρατιάν to arm s.o. for an expedition XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.3; κ. ναύτας to train sailors DEMOSTH. 50.36 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.43 *etc.* | **to fortify** THUC. 4.75.1 || ▸ *inf.* **to teach** DEMOSTH. 55.1 C **to construct:** πόλιν a city PLAT. *Rp.* 557d; γυμνάσια gymnasia PLAT. *Leg.* 761c, ἱερά temples PLAT. *Criti.* 116c; ἐπιτείχισμα a fortification DEMOSTH. 18.71 || **to establish, found:** ἰσότητα equality PLAT. *Leg.* 684d *cf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 39; δημοκρατίαν a democratic regime XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.36; ὀλιγαρχίαν an oligarchic regime ARISTOT. *Ath.* 37.1; δύναμιν τῇ πόλει power for the city AND. 3.39 D **to invent, think up, devise:** πρόφασιν a pretext XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.17; ἀπόρρητον a secret DEMOSTH. 2.6; γραφήν an accusation DEMOSTH. 21.103 E **to make** ▸ *with double acc.*: τινὰ κ. Νέστορα to make of s.o. a Nestor PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261c; ἀριστερὰ δεξιῶν ἀσθενέστερα κ. to make the left weaker than the right PLAT. *Leg.* 795a; φρούρια ὡς ἐχυρότατα κ. to make the forts as strong as possible XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.17 || **to represent:** φοβερὸν κ. τὸ γενέσθαι to represent becoming sthg. as fearful DEMOSTH. 20.158; τινὰς παροίνους, ὑβριστάς, ἀγνώμονας some as drunkards, arrogant, fools DEMOSTH. 54.14; ἀνομοθέτητον ἑαυτῷ τὸν βίον κ. to get for oneself a life without laws DUR. 10 F *geom.* **to elaborate** EUCL. 5.7 ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.6; πρόβλημα to solve a problem by a construction PAPP. 54.25 | *philos.* **to construct an argument, postulate** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401b 3, *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036b *etc.* || *rhet.* **to form:** ὀνόματα names DION. *Comp.* 16.1 | **to elaborate** DION. *Isae.* 7.2, *al.* G *intrans.* **to prepare oneself for** ▸ *with* ὡς *and fut. ptc.* XEN. *An.* 3.2.24; ὡς ἐς μάχην as if for battle PAUS. 5.21.14 ❷ *mid.* **to procure, arrange for oneself:** ναυμαχίαν to prepare the naval battle THUC. 2.85.2; κ. τοὺς ὄνους to get ready some asses HDT. 2.121. δ1; τοὺς ἵππους χαλκοῖς προβλήμασι to equip the horses with bronze armor XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.51; πρόσοδον to make an income for oneself DEMOSTH. 27.61; τράπεζαν to set up a bank IS. *fr.* 66 *cf.* LYS. *fr.* 1.2 || ▸ *abs.* **to make camp** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.2 ❸ *pass.* A **to be equipped:** χρυσῷ τε καὶ ἀργυρῷ with gold and silver HDT. 9.82.1; οἷς ... ἡ χώρα κατεσκεύασται (the advantages) with which the region is provided THUC. 6.91.7 | ▸ *abs.* ἔργα κατεσκευασμένα cultivated fields ANAXAG. B 4 || **to be corrupted:** κατασκευασμένοι corrupted men

K

DEMOSTH. 18.151 B **to be established** HDT. 1.186.4 C **to be demonstrated** *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατεσκευασμένον the demonstration AN. *Subl.* 12.2 D **to be the object of care:** λόγος κατεσκευασμένος a studied speech STRAB. 1.2.6 | *of pers.* **to be treated** PHILOD. *L.L* 2.3, *al.* • *Dor. aor.* κατεσκεύαξα TIM.[2] p. 217.3 *and inscr. and* κατεσκέαξα, *mid.* κατεσκευαξάμην | *Beot. inf.* κατασκευάττη *in inscr.*

κατασκευάσία -ας, ἡ [κατασκευάζω] **preparation** L. *Sud. s.v.* κῦφι.

κατασκεύασις -εως, ἡ [κατασκευάζω] **state, condition** *CCA* 11(2).131.14.

κατασκεύασμα -ματος, τό [κατασκευάζω] A **building, construction** DEMOSTH. 23.207 POL. 10.27.9 DION. 3.27 DIOD. 1.50 | **work of art, costly furniture** ATH. 4.128d POL. 4.18.8 IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.26; κ. ἱεροῦ furniture of the temple *I*SYLL[3]. 330.4 (IV[BCE]) || *pl.* **engines of war** POL. 1.48.5 B **contrivance, invention** DEMOSTH. 23.13 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271a 33, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.183 | ἐκ κατασκευάσματος **by prearrangement** DCASS. 52.7 C *medic.* **apparatus** ORIB. 49.24.2.

κατασκευασμάτιον -ου, τό [κατασκεύασμα] **small machine** HERO *Pn.* 1.7.

κατασκευασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασκευάζω] **invention, discovery** DEMOSTH. 24.16; ἐκ κατασκευασμοῦ by agreement DCASS. 38.9.

κατασκευαστέος -α -ον [κατασκευάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be prepared** XEN. *Ag.* 1.23 GAL. 14.262. || *neut.* -στέον **it is necessary to prepare** PLAT. *Leg.* 964d XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.15 APHTH. 6 THEON 3.

κατασκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατασκευάζω] A **organizer** IUST. *Nov.* 30.7.1 B **skilled at finding expedients** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

κατασκευαστικός -ή -όν [κατασκευάζω] A **suitable for providing** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 29 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.347 B *philos.* **constructive, positive** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 25 THEON 12 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* NICOL.[2] p. 29 F. || *Christ.* **tending to prove, establish** ORIG. *Cels.* 4. 57.28 ◆ *adv.* κατασκευαστικῶς **positively** ARISTOT. *APr.* 52a 31.

κατασκευαστός -ή -όν [κατασκευάζω] **artificial, unnatural** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 210d; δόξα appearance DION. 1.76 | **corrupted, suborned** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 7 | *subst.* τὸ κατασκευαστόν **elaboration** DION. *Isae.* 11.1 ◆ *adv.* κατασκευαστῶς **in an artificial way** EUCL. *Op.*[1] p. 146 H.

κατασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [κατά, σκεῦος] A **preparation:** κ. πολέμου preparations for war THUC. 8.5.1 || **construction,** *of ships, harbors, shipyards* PLAT. *Gorg.* 455b POL. 1.22.3 || **unpacking** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.5 | *mag.* **apparatus, preparations** *P*PGM 3.290 B **condition, structure, constitution** EUR. *Suppl.* 214; τοῦ σώματος of the body PLAT. *Gorg.* 477b; τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 544e, ἡ τοῦ βίου κ. condition of life PLAT. *Leg.* 842c; τῶν νόμων ordering of the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 739a, κ. πολιτική political constitution PLAT. *Leg.* 736b; χρημάτων κ. financial state PLAT. *Gorg.* 477b C **artifice, device, technique** DINAR. 1.34 AESCHN. 2.1; ἄνευ κατασκευῆς ᾄδειν to sing without technique AEL. *N.A.* 5.38; φύσει καὶ κατασκευῇ by nature and by technique POL. 9.27.3 | *extens.* **literary composition** POL. 2.37.5 || *rhet.* **elaboration** STRAB. 1.2.6 DION. *Comp.* 1.13, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.199 | κ. συλλαβῶν manipulation of syllables DION. *Comp.* 15.15; γραμμάτων of letters DION. *Comp.* 16.6 D **reasoning, argumentation, proof** AN. *Subl.* 11.2 DION. *Lys.* 24.4, *al.* HERMOG. *Prog.* 11.3 CIC. *Att.* 1.14.4 QUINT. *Inst.* 2.4.18 E *as a result of preparations, hence* **furniture, fittings** HDT. 9.82.1 DEMOSTH. 47.54; κατασκευαῖς πολυτελέσι χρησαμένων using expensive fittings THUC. 6.31.3; τῇ τῶν θεῶν κατασκευῇ χρῆσθαι make use of what the gods provide XEN. *Ag.* 9.5 | **property, goods** THUC. 2.16.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 923d ISOCR. 4.26, 7.52 || *also* **construction, edifice** THUC. 1.10.2 F *geom.* **construction** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.4 PAPP. 174.17.

κατάσκευος -ον [κατά, σκεῦος] **furnished:** οἶκος house *I*G 12.3.185 (*dub.*).

κατασκευόω, *contr. I*G 14.241, *Dor. for* κατασκευάζω.

κατάσκεψις -εως, ἡ [κατασκέπτομαι] **examination:** χωρίων of places STRAB. 6.1.12.

κατασκηνάω, *contr.* [κατά, σκηνάω] **to encamp, pitch tents** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.2, ἐδίδαξεν αὐτοὺς ἡ ἀνάγκη κατασκηνῆσαι necessity taught them to encamp XEN. *An.* 3.4.32 | *mid.* = *act.* ἐν πανηγύρει κατασκηνᾶσθαι to encamp as at a festival PLAT. *Rp.* 614e.

κατασκηνόω, *contr.* [κατά, σκηνόω] *impf.* κατεσκήνουν || *fut.* κατασκηνώσω || *aor.* κατεσκήνωσα || *pf.* κατεσκήνωκα; **to encamp** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.39, *al.* AN. *Hell.* 21.2 || *fig.* **to dwell, rest** VT *Chr.* 1.23.25, *Ioel* 4.2 NT *Mark* 4.32; ἡ σάρξ μου κατασκηνώσει ἐπ' ἐλπίδι my flesh shall rest in hope VT *Ps.* 15.9; οὐ ψυχὴ ἐν μόνῳ ἀνθρώπῳ κατασκηνοῖ the soul does not dwell only in man PORPH. *Abst.* 4.9; κ. τι to dwell in sthg. EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10.8.74 (*fig., of the soul in the body of Jesus*) *etc.*

κατασκήνωμα -ατος, τό [κατασκηνόω] **covering, veil** AESCHL. *Ch.* 999 | SCH. OPP. 2.524, *cf.* 3.5, = αὔλιον.

κατασκήνωσις -εως, ἡ [κατασκηνόω] **tent, encampment** VT *Wis.* 9.8, *al.* DIOD. 17.95 POL. 11.26.5 ONASAN. 11.6 *I*OGIS 229.57 (III[BCE]) GEOP. 11.2.9 | **nest,** *of birds* NT *Luke* 9.58.

κατασκήπτω [κατά, σκήπτω] *impf.* κατέσκηπτον || *fut.* κατασκήψω || *aor.* κατέσκηψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεσκημμένος HSCH. λ1022 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατασκηφθείς ❶ *act.* A **to hurl oneself, fall upon, hit, strike** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 327 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 25, *H.A.* 553b 30 (*of the rainbow*) | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* HDT. 7.137.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 570.2 DIOD. 3.69, 16.80; εἰς δέμας on the body EUR. *Hip.* 1418 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.134.1 DION. 3.23 (*Nemesis*) | εἰς τοῦτο τὸ τέλος κατέσκηψε it had this result DION. 3.54 | *of diseases* **to attack, strike** HP. *Epid.* 3.8 THUC. 2.49.8 DION. 9.40 PAUS. 6.3.10 GAL. 1.286 B *causat.* **to make hit:** εἰς ὅ τι κατασκήψει τέλος ὁ δαίμων νέμεσιν to whatever end the god will make his vengeance reach PLUT. *Aem.* 27.5 C **to pursue:** λιταῖς θεάς the goddesses with prayers SOPH. *O.C.* 1011 D ▸ *abs.* **to spread,** *of a rumor or fame:* φήμη κατέσκηψε the rumor spread APP. 15.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown** HSCH.

κατάσκηψις -εως, ἡ [κατασκήπτω] **attack, fit** [DIOSC.[2]] *Ther. praef.*

κατασκῐάζω [κατά, σκιάζω] *impf.* κατεσκίαζον, *mid. pass.* κατεσκιαζόμην || *Att. fut.* κατασκιῶ SOPH. *O.C.* 406 || *aor.* κατεσκίασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεσκιασμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεσκίαστο THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 15 || *aor. pass.* κατεσκιάσθην GREG.[1] *epist.* 3.15; **to overshadow, cover** ARCHIL. 31.2 EUR. *Ion* 1142; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 74d; κατὰ δ' ἐσκίασαν βελέεσσι Τιτῆνας they covered the Titans with a cloud of missiles HES. *Th.* 716 | κ. κόνει to cover with earth, bury SOPH. *l.c.*; θάνοντα γαῖα κατεσκίασεν the earth covered the dead man *I*GVI 870.2 (II[CE]).

κατασκίασμα -ματος, τό [κατασκιάζω] **shadow, foreshadowing** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.450B, *al.*

κατασκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ *see* κατασκίασμα.

κατασκιάω, *contr.* OD. 12.436 OPP. 3.467, *poet. for* κατασκιάζω.

κατασκῐδνᾱμαι [κατασκεδάννυμι] **to disperse** PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 776f.

κατάσκῐος -ον [κατά, σκιά] A **shaded, covered** ▸ *with dat.:* λάχνῃ with fur HES. *Op.* 513; δένδρεσι with trees HDT. 2.138.1; κλάδοις with branches AESCHL. *Ag.* 493 *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 422 | *later with gen.* MNASALC. (AP 9.333-3) | ▸ *abs.* **shaded** PIND. *Pae.* 6.139 || *astr.* VETT. 74.22, *al.* B **overshadowing** EUR. *Ph.* 654 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 965; κ. λόφοι overshadowing crests AESCHL. *Sept.* 384.

κατασκῐρόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, σκιρόομαι] *pf. inf.* κατεσκιρῶσθαι APOLLOD. *fr.* 107(c) | *ptc.* κατεσκιρωμένος HSCH.; **to become hard** *or* **dry,** *through age ll.cc.* PHOT. *Lex. etc.* • *codd. also* -σκιρρ-.

κατασκιρτάω, *contr.* [κατά, σκιρτάω] *impf.* κατεσκίρτων || *fut.* κατασκιρτήσω CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.316.6 P. || *aor.* κατεσκίρτησα A **to jump about** AEL. *N.A.* 5.6 | ▸ *with gen.:* τοῦ βήματος to jump on the platform PLUT. *An seni* 790c B **to insult** ▸ τινος s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 2.6 POLYAEN. 8.23.7 *etc.*

κατασκληραίνω [κατάσκληρος] **to harden** HSCH. *s.v.* καταμαλάσσοντα (*dub.*).

κατασκληρόομαι, *contr.* [κατάσκληρος] HSCH. (*pf. ptc. mid.* κατεσκληρωμένος), *see* κατασκληραίνω.

κατάσκληρος -ον [κατά, σκληρός] **very hard** PHIL. 71.30 HIPPIATR. 96.20.

κατασκληρύνομαι [κατάσκληρος] *impf.* κατεσκληρυνόμην CYR.[1] *Rom.* 3.232.22 P. || *pf.* κατεσκλήρυσμαι *and* -ρυμ(μ)αι || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατασκληρυνθείς GAL. 9.44; **to harden, become hard** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.9 GAL. 11.531 *etc.*

κατασκόπευσις -εως, ἡ [κατασκοπεύω] **reconnaissance** EUSTATH. 69.37.

κατασκοπευτήριον -ου, τό [κατασκοπεύω] **watchtower** AMA. *Areth.* (p. 36).

κατασκοπεύω VT *Gen.* 42.30 *al. P*TEBT. 230 (II[BCE]), *see* κατασκοπέω.

κατασκοπέω, *contr.* [κατασκοπή] *impf.* κατεσκόπουν, *mid.* κατεσκοπούμην || *later fut.* κατασκοπήσω || *later aor.* κατεσκόπησα ❶ *act.* **to observe, reconnoitre** EUR. *Hel.* 1607 AEN. 23.10 (*conject.*) PLUT. *Sol.* 9.4 POL. 3.95.6; εἴ πῃ if ever XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.39 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1213a 5 GAL. 1.293 (*of a medical examination*) | **to pass in review** POL. 10.20.2 • *usu. for fut., aor. and pf. the forms of* σκέπτομαι *are used.*

κατασκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [κατασκέπτομαι] **exploration, reconnaissance** PLUT. *F.M.* 12.1; τὸν οὖν παρόντα πέμπον εἰς κατασκοπήν therefore send this man to reconnoitre SOPH. *Ph.* 45; μολεῖν χρὴ πρῶτον εἰς κατασκοπήν it is necessary first to make a reconnaissance EUR. *Bac.* 838; κατασκοπῆς ἕνεκα to explore XEN. *An.* 7.4.13 = ἐπὶ κατασκοπήν XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.9, *Hel.* 1.4.11 ARISTOT. *Ath. fr.* 4 POL. 3.95.8; κατασκοπαῖς χρῆσθαι to explore, perform a reconnaissance THUC. 6.34.6; κ. τῶν χρημάτων inspection of assets 6.46.3; κ. τῶν πραγμάτων verification of the facts AESCHN. 2.28.

κατασκόπησις -εως, ἡ [κατασκοπέω] **reconnaissance** GLOSS.

κατασκοπία -ας, ἡ [κατάσκοπος] **protectress, guardian,** *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 2.32.3.

κατασκοπικός -ή -όν [κατάσκοπος] **for reconnaissance:** πλοῖα ships PLUT. *CMi.* 54.5.

κατασκόπιον -ου, τό [κατάσκοπος] **patrol boat** GELL. 10.25.5. (*Lat.* catascopium).

κατασκοπίς -ίδος, ἡ [κατάσκοπος] *see* κατασκόπιον GLOSS.

κατασκοπίσκος -ου, ὁ [κατάσκοπος] *see* κατασκοπίς *I*CIL 8.27790.7.

κατάσκοπος -ον [κατά, σκοπός] A **scout, informer, spy** HDT. 1.100.2, *al.* THUC. 6.63.3 EUR. *Rh.* 125, 505, *Hec.* 239 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 588 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.31 MEN. *Peric.* 295 PLUT. *Lys.* 10.3 B **inspector, observer** THUC. 4.27.3, *al.* | *fig.* SEC. 7.

κατασκορπίζω [κατά, σκορπίζω] **to disperse** DIOD. 24.1.

κατασκοτέω, *contr.* [κατά, σκότος] CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.36A, *see* κατασκοτίζω.

κατασκοτίζω [κατά, σκοτίζω] **to cover with darkness** GAL. 10.3.

κατασκυθρωπάζω [κατά, σκυθρωπάζω] *pf. ptc.* κατεσκυθρωπακώς IOS. *A.I.* 11.5.6 (164); **to be gloomy** *or* **angry** IOS. *l.c.* BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.164.21).

κατασκυθρωπάω *or* κατασκυθρωπέω, *contr.* ▸ *with gen.* L. *Sud.*, *see* κατασκυθρωπάζω.

κατασκύλω [κατά, σκύλλω] **to lacerate** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.62.3.

κατασκώπτω [κατά, σκώπτω] **to make fun of, mock, jeer** HDT. 2.173.1, *al.*

κατασμῑκρίζω [κατά, σμικρός] **undervalue, disparage** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163a 14 PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.25.

κατασμῑκρολογέω, *contr.* [κατά, σμικρολογέω] **to accuse of meanness** HP. *epist.* 17.

κατασμῑκρύνω [κατά, σμικρός] ❶ *act.* A **to diminish** DEM.[2] 44 LUC. *Bis acc.* 14 PORPH. *Aph.* 40 | *intrans.* **to diminish** MAUR. 8.36 B **to belittle** MAX.[1] 22.2 SIMP. *in Epict.* 102 ATH. 8.359a C **to cut into pieces** MAX.[1] 34.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be made small** VT *2Sam.* 7.19.

κατάσμυρνος -ον [κατά, σμύρνα] **perfumed with myrrh** DIOSC.[2] 1.27.

κατασμυρνόω, *contr.* [κατάσμυρνος] **to perfume with myrrh** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (406.1) (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* κατεσμυρνώθησαν).

κατασμύχω [κατά, σμύχω] **to burn with a slow fire** IL. 9.653 (*in tmesis*) THEOCR. 3.17 (*of love*) || *pass.* **to be consumed** THEOCR. 8.90 PHALAR. 144.4 | κατεσμυγμένον ὑποβλέπειν to look with fiery eyes HLD. 7.21.6.

κατασμώχομαι [κατά, σμώχω] **to crush** NIC. *Th.* 860, *Al.* 332.

κατασοβᾰρεύομαι [κατά, σοβαρεύομαι] **to treat with arrogance** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.1.1 DIOG. 1.81.

κατασοβέω, *contr.* [κατά, σοβέω] **to chase, cause to flee:** ὄρνιθας **birds** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 22; εἰς βαθὺ φρέαρ into a deep well PARTH. 14.3.

κατασοφίζομαι [κατά, σοφίζω] ❶ *mid.* A **to deceive, trick with sophistries** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Jdt.* 10.19 DIOD. 17.116 LUC. *DDeor.* 1.1; τὸν νόμον διὰ τῆς ἑαυτοῦ κακουργίας κ. to outwit the law through his own villainy IUST. *Nov.* 72.5 | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 58.6 B **to falsify** IOS. *A.I.* 8.15.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived** *or* **tricked** LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 AN. *Subl.* 17.1 AL. *in S.E.* 43.22; κατασοφισθείς hoodwinked PLUT. *Profect.* 80c.

κατασοφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασοφίζομαι] **sophistry, deception** AL. *in S.E.* 48.10 EUSTATH. 1695.36.

κατασοφιστεύω L. *Sud.* (*with gen.*), *see* κατασοφίζομαι.

κατασπάζομαι [κατά, ἀσπάζομαι] A **to embrace, kiss** PLUT. *Cor.* 9.5, *Ant.* 85.1 | **to welcome affectionately** HLD. 5.11.2, 7.7.5 B **to pay homage** IOS. *A.I.* 7.10.5.

κατασπᾰράσσω, *Att.* κατασπᾰράττω [κατά, σπαράσσω] **to tear** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 729 DIOD. 29.21 || *pass.*: κατεσπαραγμένη τὴν ἐσθῆτα with torn clothing LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 22.

κατασπαργᾰνόω, *contr.* [κατά, σπαργανόω] **to wrap in swaddling clothes:** βρέφη infants PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 67.

κατάσπᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κατά, σπάω] **lowering** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 20.

κατάσπασμα -ματος, τό [κατασπάω] A *pl.* **vibrations,** *of the reed of an aulos* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.5 B **part, fraction:** στρατιᾶς of the army IOS. *B.I.* 5.12.1 *cf.* HSCH. L. *Sud. s.v.* κάταγμα.

κατασπασμικός -ή -όν [κατασπασμός] **for depression,** *of a drug* POXY. 1088.68 (I[CE]).

κατασπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασπάω] A **bringing down** PLUT. *QConv.* 650c SOR. 2.6.4, *al.* | *of the voice* ORIB. 6.8.5 B **pulling down, demolition,** *of buildings* NECHP. (*CCA* 7.136) PRYL. 125.6 (I[CE]) || *fig.* **depression** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 78a.

κατασπαστικός -ή -όν [κατασπάω] **suitable for bringing down** DIOSC.[2] 2.136 ORIB. 6.31.6 PHILUM. *Ven.* 10.4.

κατασπᾰτᾰλάω, *contr.* [κατά, σπαταλάω] **to live in luxury, live it up** VT *Prov.* 29.21, *Am.* 6.4 LUC. *epigr.* (AP 11.402.2) HSCH.

κατασπάω, *contr.* [κατά, σπάω] *impf.* κατέσπων, *mid. pass.* κατεσπώμην || *fut.* κατασπάσω, *mid.* κατασπάσομαι || *aor.* κατέσπασα, *mid.* κατεσπασάμην || *pf.* κατέσπᾰκα, *mid.* κατέσπα(σ)μαι (*pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέσπαστο PLUT. *Br.* 42.7 || *aor. pass.* κατεσπάσθην || *fut. pass.* κατασπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to draw down, pull down** SOPH. *fr.* 840 ANTIPH. 86.3; νῆας ships into the water HDT. 1.164.3; τῶν τριχῶν τινα s.o. by the hair ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 725; τινὰ τοῦ ποδός s.o. by the foot LUC. *DMort.* 21 || **lower,** *of the voice* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.9.5) B **to swallow** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 576, *Eq.* 718 ANTIPH. 202.13 C *milit.* **to demolish, overthrow** VT *Chr.* 2.23.17, 26.6, 34.4 *P*TEBT. 5.134 (II[BCE]); τὴν Σμύρναν to destroy Smyrna STRAB. 14.1.37; πόλις κατεσπασμένη a destroyed city STRAB. 16.2.30; τὰς τάξεις to break ranks POL. 1.40.13 | *fig.* PHILOD. *D.* 1.17.24 D *medic.* **to bring out** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.32, *LocHom.* 30 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750b 35 ❷ *pass.* A **to be lowered:** τὰ σημεῖα κατεσπάσθη the banners were lowered THUC. 1.63.2 | κατεσπασμέναι ὀφρύες frowning brows ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 17 || *of horsemen:* κατεσπάσθη ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου he was thrown from the horse XEN. *An.* 1.9.6 || *fig.* κατασπᾶσθαι ἐς δάκρυα to be moved to tears LUC. *Rhet.* 23; κατεσπάσθην εἰς ὕπνον I gave myself up to sleep LUC. *DMar.* 2.2 B **to be hurried,** *in a recitation* DION. *Comp.* 20.18 C *medic.* **to have convulsions, spasms** HP. *Epid.* 3.17. β | **to fall into a hypnotic trance** *P*PGM 7.549 || *of bones* **to shift** HP. *Mochl.* 4.5, *al.* D *alch.* **to precipitate** ZOS.[1] p. 195 B.

κατασπείρω [κατά, σπείρω] A **to sow** SOPH. *Ai.* 1005; τι εἰς ἄρουραν sthg. in the field PLAT. *Tim.* 91d; ὁ κατεσπαρμένος σπόρος the sown seed *P*LILLE 2.7.8 (III[BCE]) | **to plant** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.335; ἀμπελῶνα a vineyard VT *Lev.* 19.19 B *fig.* **to beget** EUR. *H.F.* 469 STOB. 4.23.61a; ὁ κατασπείρας the one who begot me DIPH. 93.3 C **to spread, scatter** PLUT. *Di.* 25.9; φῶς light DIOG. 10.101; κατέσπειρε τοῦ χάρακος ἄφθονα τῶν πυροβόλων he scattered a large amount of incendiary missiles on the stockade PLUT. *Cam.* 34.4; κατεσπαρμένοι λόγοι disseminated ideas PLAT. *Leg.* 891b D **to cover:** πλούτῳ βάρβαρόν τε καὶ Ἑλλάδα γῆν to shower with wealth the barbarian land and Greek land DION. *Dem.* 29.3; λευκαί με κατεσπείρουσιν ἔθειραι white hairs cover me PHILOD. (AP 11.41.3).

κατάσπεισις -εως, ἡ [κατασπένδω] A **sprinkling with holy water** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438a B **devotion,** *of Celtic soldiers to their captains* PLUT. *Sert.* 14.5.

κατασπένδω [κατά, σπένδω] *fut.* κατασπείσω || *aor.* κατέσπεισα || *pf.* κατεσπεικώς PLUT. *Sert.* 14.5, *ptc. mid. pass.* κατεσπεισμένος (*pass.*) || *aor. pass.* κατεσπείσθην ❶ *act.* A **to make a libation** HDT. 2.151.1; τοῖς θεοῖς to the gods POL. 3.11.6 | ▸ *with acc.* **pour as a libation:** χοὰς τάφῳ libations on the tomb EUR. *Or.* 1187; ἀμβροσίαν κατὰ σοῦ ambrosia over you ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1094 B **to wet, sprinkle:** λιβάσι παρηΐδα the cheek with tears TRAG. 548 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: τινὰ δακρύοις to honor s.o. by offering tears EUR. *Or.* 1239; ▸ κ. τινά to lament s.o. CARP. (AP 7.260.7) C **to offer, consecrate, sacrifice:** ἄνθρωπον κατασπείσαντες τύπτουσι μαχαίρᾳ having consecrated a man they strike him with the sword DIOD. 5.31; κ. ἑαυτόν to devote oneself, consecrate oneself STRAB. 3.4.18 PLUT. *Sert.* 14.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be consecrated** *or* **sacrificed** PLUT. *Alex.* 50.4; ἱερεῖον κατασπενδόμενον victim that is sacrificed PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435c *cf.* STRAB. 4.4.5; Μούσαισι, Διωνύσῳ καὶ Ἔρωτι κατεσπείσθη πᾶς ὁ τεὸς βίοτος your whole life has been consecrated to the Muses, Dionysus and Eros ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.10) *cf.* LONG. 2.6.2 | *of priesthood I*OGIS 331.20 (II[BCE]).

κατασπέρχω [κατά, σπέρχω] **to urge, drive:** κ. λῃστὰς δορί to drive the bandits with his spear ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1188; κ. νῆα to drive on the ship OPP. 4.91; *of wind* DCASS. 41.46 | *pres. ptc. neut.* κατασπέρχον urgent, pressing THUC. 4.126.6 (*of circumstances*) || *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.4.

κατασπεύδω [κατά, σπευδω] ❶ *act.* A **to urge, hasten** VT *Exod.* 5.10; πρᾶγμα to hasten the event AESCHN. 3.67 | **to trouble** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Dan.* 5.6 IOS. *A.I.* 20.6.3 B *intrans.* **to hasten** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Exod.* 10.16 ❷ *pass.* **to be agitated,** *of words or phrases* GAL. 16.548 AN. *Subl.* 19.2, *al.*

κατάσπευσις -εως, ἡ [κατασπεύδω] **haste** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 1.27.

1. κατασπῐλάζω [κατάσπιλος] **to stain** HSCH. | L. *E.M.* 495.42, *see* κατακρύπτω.

2. κατασπῐλάζω [σπιλάς] **to surprise** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 28 L. *Sud.*

κατάσπιλος -ον [κατά, σπίλος] **stained** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7.

κατασπιλόω, *contr.* [κατάσπιλος] **to stain** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.161 (*pass.*) *etc.*

κατασπλεκόω HSCH., *see* σπλεκόω.

κατασποδέω, *contr.* [κατά, σποδός] **to throw in the dust,** *hence* **to throw down, kill** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 560 || *mid.* **to throw oneself in the dust, prostrate oneself** AESCHL. *Sept.* 809.

κατασποδόω, *contr.* [κατά, σποδός] PROC. *Cant.* 1.14, *see* κατασποδέω.

κατασπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [κατασπείρω] **sowing** *P*RYL. 582.11 (I[BCE]) *P*MERT. 91.9 (I[CE]) SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 853d.

κατασπορεύς -έως, ὁ [κατασπείρω] **overseer of sowing** *P*OXY. 2185.5 (I[CE]) *etc.*

κατασπορεύω [κατασπορά] **to sow** *P*BGU 12.10 (II[CE]) *see* κατασπείρω.

κατασπουδάζομαι [κατά, σπουδάζω] ❶ *act. later* **to be attentive, seriously interested** PHILOD. *Mort.* 31.4 AP.[9] *s.v.* ἐπείγετον, CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.81.3 SCH. DEMOSTH. 21.75 | ▸ *with dat.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 3 *fr.* 1.7 ❷ *mid.* **to be active** *or* **hard-working, apply oneself** HDT. 2.173.4, κατεσπουδασμένος ἀνήρ a hard-working man HDT. 2.174.1 | *of things*: κατεσπουδασμέναι δεήσεις lively, fervent prayers DION. 11.61 ❸ *pass.* **to be troubled** VT *Job* 23.15a, (Aq.) *Reg.* 2.4.1, *al.* |

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to be oppressed VETT. 243.14.

κατασπουδαζόντως [κατασπουδάζομαι] *adv.* **eagerly** HSCH.

κατασπουδαίως [κατά, σπουδαίως] *adv.* **with diligence** *p*BGU 1206.7 (I^{BCE}), *see* κατασπουδαζόντως.

κατασπουδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασπουδάζομαι] **anxiety** VT (Aq.) *Zeph.* 1.18.

κατάσσῠτος -ον [κατασσεύομαι] **rushing down** NONN. *D.* 4.388, 45.338.

κατάσσω [κατά, ἄσσω] *impf. ind.* κατέασσον AESOP. 7; **to break, shatter** APOLLOD.^{3} 189.6 APP. 8.129 ARTEMID. 1.66 *p*CHEM.HO. 33.255.

κατασταγμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταστάζω] **running at the nose** CELS.^{1} 4.5.2 ORIB. *fr.* 26; κ. ἀρτηρίας tracheitis GAL. 13.92.

καταστάζω [κατά, στάζω] *impf.* κατέσταζον, *mid.* κατεσταζόμην IO. (*PG* 55.385.2) ‖ *fut. inf.* καταστάξειν LUC. *Luct.* 19 ‖ *aor.* κατέσταξα ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass. inf.* κατασταγῆναι GEOP. 5.35.1 [A] *trans.* **to cause to drip, trickle:** αἷμα blood AESCHL. *fr.* 327; ἀφρόν ... γενειάδος foam from the chin EUR. *H.F.* 934; οὓς καταστάζω δάκρυ over which (= the dead body) I shed tears EUR. *Hec.* 760 ‖ *of clothes* **to drop:** νώτου φάρος the robe from the shoulder SOPH. *fr.* 373.3 | ▸ *with dat.*: νόσῳ κ. πόδα foot running with pus SOPH. *Ph.* 7 [B] *intrans. of liquids* **to drip, trickle** ▸ τινος *or* κατά τινος *or* ἐπί, εἴς, πρός τι *or* τι on sthg. οὗ καταστάζει φόνος (the altar) from which blood drips EUR. *I.T.* 72; δάκρυα κατὰ τῶν πέπλων tears over the robes XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.5 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἀφρῷ στόμα foam at the mouth EUR. *Suppl.* 587 | ▸ *with acc.*: ἱδρὼς γέ τοί νιν καταστάζει δέμας sweat pours down his body SOPH. *Ph.* 823; φόνου σταλαγμοὶ σὴν κατέσταζον γένυν drops of blood dripped down your cheek EUR. *Hec.* 241.

κατασταθμεύω [κατά, σταθμεύω] **to enclose in a stall** STRAB. 4.5.2 ‖ *pass.* **to be troubled** *or* **oppressed** STRAB. 16.1.16.

καταστάθμησις -εως, ἡ [κατασθμεύω] **exact measure** EPIC. 26.37.12,17.

καταστασθμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασθμεύω] **weighing** DIOSC.^{2} 1.59.

κατασταλάγμα -ατος, τό [κατά, στάλαγμα] **drop** ALCH. 2.381.4.

καταστᾰλάω, *contr.* [*see* καταστάζω] **to drip** NONN. *D.* 38.434.

κατασταλτικός -ή -όν [καταστέλλω] [A] **suitable for restraining, for blocking** ▸ *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 6.19 DIOSC.^{2} 2.4 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.23.2) φάρμακα medicines GAL. 14.763 [B] **sedated, serene, calm** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 172 (*compar.* -ώτερος) [C] *bot.* ἡ κ. **buttercup** [APUL.] 8.

κατασταμνίζω [κατά, στάμνος] **to decant into small vessels, bottle** POLL. 7.162; οἶνος κατεσταμνισμένος wine in bottle THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.4; λάγυνοι κατεσταμνισμένοι bottles of wine NICOSTR. 10.1.

κατάστᾰξις -εως, ἡ [καταστάζω] **dripping** GAL. 19.140.

καταστᾰσιάζω [κατάστασις] ❶ *act.* **to seek to overthrow, try to bring down** ▸ *with acc.* THEOP.^{1} 240 DIOD. 19.36 PLUT. *Per.* 9.5 *etc.* | VT *Exod.* 38.22 IOS. *Bi.* 7 *p*BGU 836.5 (VI^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be overthrown** *or* **brought down** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 33; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4 DEMOSTH. 44.3; καταστασιασθείς overthrown by the opposition DIOD. 4.62.

καταστᾰσιαστικός -ή -όν [καταστασιάζω] **seditious** HLD. 7.19.2.

κατάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [καθίστημι] [A] **institution** AESCHL. *Ag.* 23 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 958 PLAT. *Rp.* 557a ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.6; πραγμάτων κ. πρώτη first settlement of affairs DEMOSTH. 18.188 | **decree:** δαιμόνων of the gods EUR. *Ph.* 1266 ‖ **appointment,** *of chiefs, magistrates, etc.*: ἀρχόντων of commanders PLAT. *Rp.* 414a, δικαστῶν of judges PLAT. *Rp.* 425d *cf. Leg.* 768d; τῶν τετρακοσίων of the Four Hundred ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.2 | **presentation,** *of ambassadors to the assembly* HDT. 3.46.1, *al.*; ἐγγυητῶν of guarantors DEMOSTH. 24.83, 84 [B] **equipment allowance,** *for the knights* EUP. 293 PLAT.^{1} 181 LYS. 16.6 [C] **restoration** PLAT. *Phil.* 42d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 34 | *medic.* **setting** *or* **treatment,** *of fractures* HP. *Fract.* 31 GAL. 18(2).590 [D] **repression,** *of passions* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 8; πρᾳότης κ. κινήσεως τῆς ὑπ' ὀργῆς gentleness is the repression of the urge to anger PLAT. *Def.* 412d | *hence* **calm, tranquility** HP. *Aph.* 1.12, *Epid.* 1.25 PLUT. *QConv.* 704e SEXT. *S.* 7.404 [E] **condition, state** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 EUR. *Med.* 1197, *Hip.* 1296 EPIC. 29.24.12 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 260c; οὕτω δὴ ἀνθρώπου κ. such is the human condition HDT. 2.173.4 | *of the soul* PLAT. *Rp.* 547b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 7, *Rh.* 1370a 2 | *of climatic conditions* POL. 1.19.1 DIOSC.^{2} 4.115 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281b HP. *Aph.* 3.15, τῶν ὡρέων of the seasons HP. *Epid.* 1.3, 20; ἀέρος of the air THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.7 ‖ *later of personal condition* COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.23 ‖ **stability:** νόμου of the law SOPH. *Ai.* 1247 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **state of affairs** ISOCR. 4.115 DEMOSTH. 18.62 POL. 2.71.2 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 157.1; ἡ παροῦσα κ. the present state ISOCR. 3.55 *cf.* 26 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 35 [F] **system, method** DEMOCR. B 278 PLUT. *Mus.* 1134b | *in the political sphere* **constitution** HDT. 5.92. β1 PLAT. *Rp.* 550c, ἡ κ. τῆς πόλεως the constitution of the city PLAT. *Leg.* 832d; πολιτείας of the state ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.1 [G] *milit.* **position, post,** *of troops in battle* POL. 2.68.9 ‖ *gramm.* **construction** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 132.3 ‖ *eccl.* **order** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 27 | *Christ.* **way of life,** *of those who follow a monastic rule* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 73 ‖ *jur.* **state of the case,** *see Lat.* constitutio causae *p*PETR. 3.25.52 (III^{BCE}).

καταστᾰτέον [καθίστημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to establish** PLAT. *Rp.* 414a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.10 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 238.26, *al.* | *gramm.* **must be constructed** DID. *in D.* 7.2.

καταστᾰτής -ου, ὁ [καθίστημι] **restorer, founder, master** SOPH. *El.* 72.

καταστᾰτικός -ή -όν [καθίστημι] [A] **sedative, suitable for calming** EUSTATH. 1041.20; τὸ κ. the soothing power (*of music*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.3 [B] RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(1).247), *see* ἀποκαταστατικός ♦ *adv.* καταστατικῶς **in a suitable way for calming** APS. p. 243 H., *al.* | *compar.* -ώτερον SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 391, 616.

καταστᾰτόν -οῦ, τό [καθίστημι] **cake** SCH. THEOCR. 9.21.

καταστεγάζω [κατά, στεγάζω] **to cover** HDT. 4.71.4 PLAT. *Criti.* 115e; κ. τάφρον χόρτῳ the ditch with grass ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 5 ‖ *pass.* GEOP. 13.14.7.

καταστέγασμα -ματος, τό [καταστεγάζω] **covering:** τῆς ὀροφῆς of the roof HDT. 2.155.3.

καταστεγνόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, στέγη] **to be securely covered** ATH. 5.207d GEOP. 13.14.7 (*v.l.*).

κατάστεγνος -ον [καταστεγνόομαι] **covered** PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 12.4.

κατάστεγος -ον [κατά, στέγη] **covered, having a roof:** αὐλαί courtyards HDT. 2.148.4; δρόμος track PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a; νεοττιαί nests ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 25 *cf.* MEN. *Sam.* 291 PHIL. 80.32 POL. 9.41.9; ὁδός road LIB. *Or.* 9.8.

καταστείβω [κατά, στείβω] **to tread down, trample:** τὰν ὑάκινθον πόσσι the hyacinth with one's feet SAPPH. 105b 2; πέδον the plain SOPH. *O.C.* 467.

κατάστειρος -ον [κατά, στεῖρος] **barren** VETT. 14.10.

καταστείχω [κατά, στείχω] *aor*^{t}. κατέστῐχον; **to go down** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.298.5) | ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *Ev.* 4.230 ‖ **to return from exile** *i*IG 2^{2}.1113.12 (II^{CE}).

καταστέλλω [κατά, στέλλω] *impf.* κατέστελλον, *mid. pass.* κατεστελλόμην ‖ *fut.* καταστελῶ ‖ *aor.* κατέστειλα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατέσταλμαι ‖ *ppf.* κατεστάλκειν POSID. 127.26 ‖ *aor*^{s}. *ptc. pass.* κατασταλθείς GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.506.11t) ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* κατεστάλην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατασταλήσομαι [A] **to put in order, arrange** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 256 PLUT. *Adul.* 69c; πλόκαμον the hair EUR. *Bac.* 933 [B] **to lower:** τὰς ῥάβδους the rods DION. 8.44; βράγχια the gills PLUT. *Sollert.* 979c; τὴν γλῶσσαν to press down the tongue GAL. 15.792 [C] **to repress, calm, soothe, console:** κ. οἶκτον to restrain pity EUR. *I.A.* 934; κ. τὸν ὄχλον to calm the crowd AAP. 19.35; κ. τὰς ἐπιθυμίας to repress the desires PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.284 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.19.5; κ. τοὺς νέους to control the young men PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 207e, *cf. Laud.* 547b | τὸ φρόνημα αὐτῷ κατέσταλται it has restrained its pride AEL. *N.A.* 4.29 *cf.* PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.16 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατεσταλμένος calm, tranquil DIOD. 10.3 τοῖς ἤθεσι in character DIOD. 1.76 *cf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.10 [D] *medic.* **to reduce** DIOSC.^{2} 2.1.

κατάστελμα -ματος, τό [καταστέλλω] **grains dropped,** *in transport p*CAIR.MASP. 2.3.11 (VI^{CE}).

κατάστεμμα *see* κατάστημα.

καταστενάζω [καταστένω] **to groan, lament** VT *Exod.* 2.23, *Iez.* 9.4, *al.* ALCIPHR. 4.9.2.

καταστενᾰχέω, *contr.* [καταστένω] **to lament:** θύγατρα for one's daughter *i*GVI 1079.5 (II^{CE}).

καταστενοχωρέω, *contr.* [κατά, στενοχωρέω] **to lead into a narrow space** ZOS.^{2} 5.16.

καταστένω [κατά, στένω] **to groan, lament,** *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1440 EUR. *Tr.* 317, *H.F.* 1141; κατὰ σὲ δακρύοις στένω I groan and weep for you EUR. *H.F.* 1045 (*in tmesis*) | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 470 | ▸ *gen. by attraction:* ἀνάπαυλαν ὧν ... κατέστενες κακῶν relief from the troubles which you mourned SOPH. *El.* 874.

καταστεπτέον [καταστέφω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to crown** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.73.2.

καταστερεόω, *contr.* [κατά, στερεόω] STEPH.^{2} *in* PROG. 2.8.85 (*aor. pass. subj.* καταστερεωθῇ), *strengthd. for* στερεόω.

καταστερέω, *contr.* VETT. 58.21, *see* καταστερίζω.

καταστέρησις -εως, ἡ [καταστερέω] **deprivation** ORIG. *SelPs.* 29.6.

καταστερίζω [κατά, ἀστήρ] [A] **to place among the stars** PHEREC. 148 DIOD. 4.61 DION. 1.61 PLUT. *Par. min.* 308a HEPH.^{1} 1.1 THEON^{2} 130 ‖ **to define,** *a constellation*: τὴν Πλειάδα δι' ἑπτὰ ἀστέρων καταστερίζομεν we define the Pleiades by seven stars AL. *in Metaph.* 832.34 [B] **to adorn with stars** HIPPAR.^{1} 1.1.9 GEM. 1.4, 5.65; κατεστερισμένον ποτήριον a cup adorned with stars ATH. 11.489e.

καταστέρῐσις -εως, ἡ [καταστερίζω] GLOSS., *see* καταστερισμός.

καταστερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταστερίζω] **study of the constellations** AL. *in Metaph.* 833.2; Καταστερισμοί **Katasterismoi,** *title of works by Hipparchos and by Eratosthenes* L. *Sud.*

καταστερόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀστήρ] *pass.* **to be placed among the stars** PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.35 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1631 | **to be adorned with stars, starry** IO. *HGen.* 4.45D.

κατάστερος -ον [κατά, ἀστήρ] **adorned with stars** TIMOTH. 791.94 (*dub.*) GREG. *Or.* 28.24.23.

καταστεφάνόω, *contr.* [καταστέφω] **to crown** DIOD. 12.9; τινὰ ῥόδοις s.o. with roses STRAT.[2] (AP 12.189.1).

καταστεφάνωσις -εως, ἡ [καταστεφανόω] **crowning**, *of a cult statue* *1*IG 12.5.946.11.

καταστεφής -ές [καταστέφω] **crowned** SOPH. *Tr.* 178 EUR. *Suppl.* 259 (*conject.*) AP. 3.220 *etc.*

καταστέφω [κατά, στέφω] *impf.* κατέστεφον, *mid. pass.* κατεστεφόμην || *fut.* καταστέψω, *inf. mid.* καταστέψεσθαι PAUS.[2] ε 17 (157) || *aor.* κατέστεψα, *mid.* κατεστεψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέστεμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέστεπτο || *aor. pass.* κατεστέφθην ❶ *act.* **to crown, encircle:** ῥόδοις κάρηνα the head with roses ANACR. 7; βωμόν the altar (*with branches*) EUR. *Her.* 124; νεκρόν honor the dead man (*with funeral sacrifices*) EUR. *Ph.* 1632 *cf. I.A.* 1478; τινὰ χεροῖν to embrace s.o. (*in an act of supplication*) EUR. *Her.* 226; τὰς πρῴρας κ. to decorate the prows with garlands DCASS. 51.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be crowned** AESCHN. 3.164; δάφνῃ κατεστεμμένος τὰς κόμας with hair crowned with laurel DION. 2.34; κλάδος ἀπὸ τῆς ἱερὰς ἐλαίας ἐρίῳ λευκῷ κ. a branch from the sacred olive wreathed with white wool PLUT. *Thes.* 18.1 | *fig.* HP. *epist.* 12; πεδία ληΐοις κατεστεμμένα fields crowned with crops MEN.[2] 345.13.

κατάστεψις -εως, ἡ [καταστέφω] **crowning** THEON[2] 15.

καταστηλίτεύω [κατά, στηλιτεύω] **to incise on a stele**, *a name as a sign of infamy* LUC. *DMer.* 4.2 HSCH. | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *fr.* 54 POLL. 8.73.

καταστηλόω, *contr.* [κατά, στηλόω] **to furnish with milestones**, *a road* POL. 34.12.3 STRAB. 7.7.4.

κατάστημα -ματος, τό [καθίστημι] A **political constitution** POL. 6.50.2 *1*OGIS 669.3 (I[CE]) | **physical constitution** DAMASC. *Pr.* 119, 124 SIMP. *in Phys.* 232.1; τὸ κοσμικὸν κ. the physical constitution of the universe (*the four elements and four winds*) VETT. 166.3 B **condition**, *physical or mental* EPIC. 73.16 METROD.[1] *fr.* 5 DIOG.[5] 34.6.4, 7 ASP. 143.22 [DIOSC.[2]] *Al. pref.* SOR. 1.36.3, *al.* ATH. 2.38e VT *3Macc.* 5.45 || ▸ *abs.* **state of affairs** AP.[7] *Pron.* 25.18 C **behavior, manner** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.5 ARISTE. 122, 210, 278 NT *Titus* 2.3; τὸ σύνηθες κ. the usual behavior PLUT. *Marc.* 23.8 D *meteor.* **weather, season** DIOC.[1] 30 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.1, *Tetr.* 93 AP.[7] *Synt.* 198.27; τὸ θερινὸν κ. the summer weather PLUT. *Fluv.* 12; κ. χειμέριον winter POLYAEN. 5.12.3 E *of the wind* **direction** AL. *in Meteor.* 47.2 || *astr.* **position** VETT. 69.9 • *later* κατάστεμα VT *l.c.*

καταστηματικός -ή -όν [κατάστημα] **stable**, *of pleasure* EPIC. 7.2 METROD.[1] *fr.* 29 | *of pers.* **composed, calm** PLUT. *T.G.* 2.2 SIMP. *in Epict.* 114 | *of musical instruments* **relaxing** PROCL. *in Alc.* 198.

κατάστημον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* στημνίον.

καταστηρίζω [κατά, στηρίζω] ❶ *act.* A **to establish** NONN. *D.* 38.424 B **to prove** LYD. *Mens.* 1.14 C *intrans.* **to settle, become fixed** HP. *Aff.* 11, 15 ❷ *pass.* **to be established** *or* **fixed** *or* **stable** EUR. *fr.* 382.9 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 16 VT *Job* 20.7.

κατάστιγμα -ματος, τό [καταστηρίζω] **point** SCH. DION.[9] 337-346 (*par.*; *p.* 415b 5-6).

καταστίζω [κατά, στίζω] ❶ *act.* **to cover with marks:** βιβλία the books HDN. 1.10.13 | *fig.* GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 2 (*PG* 44.1148C) | **brand** DIOD. 34/5.2.27 ❷ *pf. pass.* κατέστιγμαι **to be covered with marks** *or* **spotted** AEL. *N.A.* 10.13, 12.24 DCASS. 43.23 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.11; ᾠὰ κατεστιγμένα speckled eggs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 24.

κατάστικτος -ον [καταστίζω] A **spotted** SOPH. *fr.* 11 EUR. *Bac.* 697 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 13 *1*IG 2[2].1514.11, *al.* (IV[BCE]); ἐσθὴς garment ARR. *Ind.* 5 *cf.* MEN. *fr.* 548 | *fig.* IUL. 8.171a STRAB. 17.3.1, χώρα κ. οἰκήσεσι a region dotted with houses 2.5.33 B **tattooed** STRAB. 7.5.4.

καταστίλβω [κατά, στίλβω] **to radiate:** σέλας light HOM. 8.10 | **to illuminate:** πάντα everything STRAT.[2] (AP 12.254.2).

κατάστιξις -εως, ἡ [καταστίζω] **being dotted**, *of the eyes of Argos* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1115.

καταστοιχειόω, *contr.* [κατά, στοιχεῖον] **to reduce to the first elements** EPIC. 2.35.8 DIOG. 10.35.

καταστοιχίζω [κατά, στοιχεῖον] **to teach the first elements** ▸ τινα to s.o. CHRYSIP. 2.39.6 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035f).

καταστολή -ῆς, ἡ [καστέλλω] A **garment** VT *Is.* 61.3 NT *1Tim.* 2.9 IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.4 B **repression, control** DIOD. 15.94 C **modesty, decorum** HP. *Dec.* 5.8; περιβολῆς moderation in dress PLUT. *Per.* 5.1 || ▸ *abs.* **calm, dignity** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.15, 21.11 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 *1*PRIEN. 109.186 (II[BCE]) D **conclusion, finale** *P*OXY. 413.95; δράματος of the drama SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1204.

καταστολίζω [καταστολή] **to clothe** PLUT. *Adul.* 65d EUNAP. p. 248.

καταστομίζω [κατά, στόμα] **to cause to be silent** PLUT. *Arist.* 4.8 (*v.l.*).

καταστόμιον -ου, τό [κατά, στόμα] **mouth** HERO *Pn.* 1.25.

καταστομίς -ίδος, ἡ [κατά, στόμα] **mouthpiece**, *of an aulos* HSCH.

καταστοναχέω, *contr.* [κατά, στοναχέω] **to lament** ▸ *with acc.* AGATH. (AP 7.574.5).

κατάστοργος -ον [κατά, στοργή] **of love:** γόμφοι nails EMPED. B 87.

καταστορέννῡμι [κατά, στορέννυμι] *fut.* καταστορέσω || *aor.* κατεστόρεσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατεστόρεσμαι THEM. *Or.* 15.194d *etc.* || *aor. pass.* κατεστορέσθην A **to spread, cover:** κώεα καταστορνῦσα spreading fleeces OD. 17.32 *cf.* 13.73 (*in tmesis*) | **to lay down,** *of vines* GEOP. 4.1.7, 3.2 || **to cover:** λάεσσι κατέστορεσαν they covered (it) with stones IL. 24.798 B **to kill** HDT. 9.69.2 C **to smooth, calm:** κύματα the waves LEON. (AP 7.668.1) | *of passions* PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 2.8, *Luc.* 5.5, *Virt. et. vit.* 101c AEL. *fr.* 103 • *syncop. pres. ptc.* καστορνῦσα OD. *l.c.*

καταστόρεσις -εως, ἡ [καταστορέννυμι] **layering** ▸ *with gen.*: ἀμπέλων vines GEOP. 3.3.8.

καταστοχάζομαι [κατά, στοχάζομαι] *impf.* κατεστοχαζόμην || *aor.* κατεστοχασάμην || *pf.* κατεστόχασμαι A **to aim at, seek** ▸ *with gen.* ATH. 9.391b | ▸ *with acc.*: κ. τὸ συμφέρον to aim at what is useful AL.[6] *Febr.* 6 (1.397.5) B **to care about** ▸ *with gen.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.23.8 C *fig.* **to conjecture, guess** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 12.13.4; τὸ μέλλον the future DIOD. 19.39 | ▸ *with gen.* PROCL. *in Alc.* 46 IO.[1] *in Phys.* 640.3 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.362 L. *E.M.* 385.15 | ▸ *abs.* HEPH.[1] 3.4.

καταστόχᾶσις -εως, ἡ [καταστοχάζομαι] IO.[1] *in APo.* 385.23, *see* καταστοχασμός.

καταστοχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταστοχάζομαι] **conjecture** DIOD. 1.37.

καταστοχαστέον [καταστοχάζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to conjecture** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 176 HEPH.[1] 3.37.

καταστοχαστικός -ή -όν [καταστοχάζομαι] **of conjecture** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.12 *etc.*

καταστοχέω, *contr.* [κατά, στόχος] **to hit the mark** ▸ *with gen.* *P*TEBT. 58.35 (II[BCE]).

καταστραγγίζω [κατά, στραγγίζω] **to squeeze** VT *Lev.* 5.9 (*Att. fut. 3. sg.* καταστραγγιεῖ).

καταστράπτω [κατά, στράπτω] A **to lighten, hurl thunderbolts** SOPH. *Tr.* 437 | ▸ *abs.*: καταστράπτει there is lightning PLUT. *Galb.* 23.3 B **to cause to gleam:** ὅπλοις πέδον the plain with arms HLD. 9.14.1 || **to dazzle:** τὰς ὄψεις the eyes PLUT. *Tim.* 28.3; τινὰ τῷ κάλλει s.o. with beauty HLD. 1.21.3 *cf.* 2.4.3; *but* κ. τινά to frighten with lightning THEM. *Or.* 27.337d.

καταστρᾰτεύομαι [κατά, στρατεύω] **to make war on** ▸ *with acc.* CHIO 2 | ▸ *with gen.* CLEM. *Str.* 6.18.167.4 NB *also act.* L. *Sud.*

καταστρᾰτηγέω, *contr.* [κατά, στρατηγέω] ❶ *act.* **to conquer by stratagems** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 3.71.1 DIOD. 4.9, 11.21, 16.11 DION. 3.26 STRAB. 4.4.2 *etc.* | *fig.* **to deceive** DION. 4.10 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 141; τοὺς δικαστάς the judges DION. *Isae.* 3.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived:** ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης by fate CHARIT. 2.8.3; κατεστρατηγῆσθαι to have been hoodwinked PLUT. *Tim.* 11.1.

καταστρατηγία -ας, ἡ [καταστρατηγέω] **conquest by stratagems** TZ. *Hist.* 9.63.

καταστρᾰτοπεδεία -ας, ἡ [καταστρατοπεδεύω] **life in camps** PHYLAR. 41 AEL. *V.H.* 9.3.

καταστρατοπεδεύω [κατά, στρατοπεδεύω] ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to encamp:** τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ one's own soldiers XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.8 *cf.* ONASAN. 6.12 | κ. τὸ ναυτικόν to arrange the fleet XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.7 B *intrans.* **to march** VT *2Macc.* 4.22 || **to encamp** POL. 1.18.2, 30.15, 3.77.1 PHIL. 103.48 ❷ *mid.* **to encamp** XEN. *An.* 3.4.18 ARR. *An.* 5.9.1; κατεστρατοπεδεύσαντο they made camp XEN. *An.* 4.5.1 *cf.* HEL. 6.2.7.

καταστρεβλόω, *contr.* [κατά, στρεβλόω] **to put to torture** PLUT. *Art.* 19.8, *Cons. Apollod.* 105b.

καταστρεπτικῶς [καταστρέφω] *adv.* **in conclusion** SCH. LUC. *Bis acc.* 22 (*v.l.* κατατρεπτικῶς).

καταστρέφω [κατά, στρέφω] *impf.* κατέστρεφον, *mid.* κατεστρεφόμην || *fut.* καταστρέψω, *mid.* καταστρέψομαι || *aor.* κατέστρεψα, *mid.* κατεστρεψάμην || *pf.* κατέστροφα *and ptc.* κατεστραφώς POL. 23.11.2, *mid. pass.* κατέστραμμαι (*pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεστράμμην || *aor*[s]. *ptc. pass.* καταστρεφθείς NIC. *Al.* 15 || *aor*[t]. *pass.* κατεστράφην || *fut. pass.* καταστραφήσομαι ❶ A **to overturn, turn upside down:** ποσσί with the feet HOM. 3.73; κάνθαρον the cup ALEXIS 120.2 *cf.* SOTAD.[1] 1.33 SOPHR. 100 VT *2Kgs.* 21.13; ὄστρακον the potsherd ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 8 B **to direct** PHIL. 82.14 | *esp. towards a goal, hence* **to develop, bring to a conclusion** *or* **to the end, finish:** ποῖ καταστρέφεις λόγων τελευτήν; to what end do you turn your words? AESCHL. *Pers.* 787; κατέστρεψεν εἰς φιλανθρωπίαν τοὺς λόγους he guided the conversation to an amicable conclusion AESCHN. 2.39; ταῦτα these events DINAR. 1.32; κ. τὴν βίβλον to finish the book POL. 3.118.10; τὸν λόγον the speech POL. 22.9.4; κ. τὸν βίον to finish one's life CEB. 10 *cf.* PLUT. *Thes.* 19.8 AEL. *N.A.* 13.21 | *extens.* (*underst.* τὸν βίον) **to die** DIOG. 8.78 EPIC. 4.126 ARR. *An.* 7.3.1 HDN.[1] 5.8.10; αἷμα ταύρου πιὼν κατέστρεψε having drunk bull's blood he died PLUT. *Them.* 31.6; ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων by the hand of enemies PLUT. *Comp. Sol. Publ.* 1.4 C **to upset, destroy** ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν πόλιν the city ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 274; βίον καὶ τέκνα καὶ πόλεις life and children and cities POL. 23.11.2; ▸ τινα s.o. LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.163.6); προαστεῖα the suburbs HDN. 8.4.8; εἰκόνας statues DIOG. 5.82 D ▸ *abs.* **to plow** XEN. *Oec.* 17.10 B *intrans.* **to come to an end, finish** ▸ εἰς *or* ἐπί τι in sthg. POL. 4.2.1 PLUT. *Phil.* 4.8; ἐνιαυτοῦ καταστρέφοντος at the end of the year PLUT. *Caes.* 51.1; σχεδὸν εἰς ὥραν δεκάτην ἤδε τῆς ἡμέρας καταστρεφούσης when

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the day was by now turning towards the tenth hour PLUT. *Sul.* 29.8; κ. εἰς ἀπώλειαν to end in ruin ALCIPHR. 3.34.5 | **to return:** εἰς ταυτόν to the same point ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921a 26, *cf. Mech.* 856b.17 ❷ *mid.* **to subject, subdue, conquer** THUC. 3.13.6 DEMOSTH. 18.244 *etc.*; πολέμῳ in war HDT. 1.64.2, *al.*; κατεστρέψατο ἐς φόρου ἀπαγωγήν he subdued them to pay tribute HDT. 1.6.2; τοὺς μὴ τὰ σὰ φρονέοντας ῥηιδίως ... καταστρέψεαι you will easily be able to dispose of your opponents HDT. 9.2.3; νόσον κ. to conquer the disease EUR. *Hip.* 477; Σύρους the Syrians XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.3 | ▸ *with inf.*: Ἰωνίην ... κατεστρέψατο δασμοφόρον εἶναι he subdued Ionia and made it tributary HDT. 7.51.1 || *pf.* κατέστραμμαι **to possess** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.38 DEMOSTH. 4.6 ISOCR. 5.21 ❸ *pass. in aor., pf. and ppf.* A **to be conquered** HDT. 1.68.6, *al.*; οἱ Λυδοὶ κατεστράφατο ὑπὸ Περσέων the Lydians were subdued by the Persians HDT. 1.141.1; τι τῆς Ἀρκαδίας κατέστραπτο one part of Arcadia had been subdued THUC. 5.29.1; τὰ κατεστραμμένα ἔθνη the subdued peoples XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.1 || ▸ *with inf.* **to be constrained to:** ἀκούειν σοῦ κατέστραμμαι τάδε I am constrained to obey you in this AESCHL. *Ag.* 956 B **to be turned:** κατεστραμμέναι χορδαί well-twisted ropes ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 28 | *rhet.*: λέξις κατεστραμμένη periodic style ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 26 C *geom.* **to return to a vertical position,** *of an oscillating solid* ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 2.9 • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κατεστράφατο HDT. 1.27.1, *al.* DCASS. 39.5.1, *al.*

καταστρηνιάω, *contr.* [κατά, στρηνιάω] **to be seized by unworthy desires** NT *1Tim.* 5.11 *etc.*

καταστροφεύς -έως, ὁ [καταστρέφω] **ruiner, bungler** LYR. *Al.* 2.102 GLOSS. LYD. *Mag.* 3.69.

καταστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [καταστρέφω] A **overthrow, ruin:** νῦν καταστροφαὶ νέων θεσμίων now there will be ruin through the new laws AESCHL. *Eum.* 490 || *fig. of pers.* **ruin, disgrace** MEN. *fr.* 877.8 B **submission, conquest, subjugation** HDT. 1.6.3 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.255; ἐπὶ Λιβύων καταστροφῇ πέμπεσθαι be sent to conquer Libya HDT. 4.167.3; ἐπ' ἄλλων καταστροφῇ ἐξιέναι to make an expedition to subdue others THUC. 1.15.2 C **end, close, conclusion** POL. 1.13.5, 3.1.9, 47.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.17; τοῦ βίου end of life, death SOPH. *O.C.* 103 *cf.* POL. 5.54.4 = τοῦ ζῆν MEN. *Peric.* 132 | *also without* τοῦ βίου **death** THUC. 2.42.2 EPIC. 5.35.7; τὸ τέλος αὐτῶν τῆς κ. the event of their death POL. 6.8.6 | *of a drama* **resolution, conclusion** ANTIPH. 189.20 HERO *Aut.* 22.6 POL. 3.48.8 LUC. *Lex.* 60 D **escape, refuge** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 442 E *of a vibrating body* **return,** *to axial position* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921a 17.

καταστροφικῶς [καταστρέφω] *adv.* **by way of conclusion** ATH. 10.453c.

κατάστρωμα -ματος, τό [καταστρώννυμι] A **deck,** *of a ship* HDT. 8.118.2, *al.* THUC. 1.14.3, *al.* PLAT. *Lach.* 184a XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.18 THPHR. *Ch.* 22.5 *etc.*; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν καταστρωμάτων ... ἀκοντίζοντες the soldiers who threw spears from the deck THUC. 7.40.5 | *astr. part of the constellation Argo* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1 HIPPAR.[1] 1.8.1 B **floor, planking** ATH.[1] 13.4 GEOP. 6.2.10.

καταστρώννῡμι [κατά, στρώννυμι] *impf.* κατεστρώννυν XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64, *later* κατεστρώνυον || *fut.* καταστρώσω HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.49.4 || *aor.* κατέστρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέστρωμαι || *ppf.* κατεστρώκειν BABR. 34.2, *mid. pass.* κατεστρώμην || *aor. pass.* κατεστρώθην || *fut. pass.* καταστρωθήσομαι VT *Jdt.* 7.14 ❶ *act.* A **to spread, spread out:** κλίνην a bed HIEROCL. 63.24 (STOB. 4.28.21.48) | **to scatter, cover:** οἶκον ῥόδοις the house with roses AEL. *V.H.* 9.8; πεδίον κατεστρώθη νεκρῶν the plain was covered with corpses DIOD. 14.114; σκορπίων κανθήλιος κατεστρωμένος an ass loaded with scorpions STRAB. 14.2.26 | **to layer,** *of vines* GEOP. 5.17.11 B **to lay low, kill** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64; βέλει with an arrow EUR. *H.F.* 1000 ❷ *pass.* **to be laid low** *or* **overwhelmed** *or* **killed** NT *1Cor.* 10.5; τοῖσι Ἕλλησι ... κατέστρωντο οἱ βάρβαροι the barbarians had been laid low by the Greeks HDT. 9.76.1.

καταστρωννύω VT *Num.* 14.15, *see* καταστρώννῡμι.

κατάστρωσις -εως, ἡ [καταστρώννυμι] **spreading** ARISTE. 319 *etc.* || **diffusion** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.13.4.

καταστρωτέον [καταστρώννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to spread** GEOP. 6.2.10.

καταστρωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καταστρώννυμι] **stone slab,** *for floors* *1IG* 7.3073.91, *al.* (II[BCE]).

καταστρώτης -ου, ὁ GLOSS., *see* [*Lat.* scansor.]

καταστύγέω, *contr.* [κατά, στυγέω] *fut.* καταστυγήσω CYR.[1] *epist.* (*PG* 77.669.54) || *aor*[t]. κατέστυγον IL. 17.694; *later aor*[s]. κατεστύγησα EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 471 AP.[9] || *pf. ptc.* κατεστυγηκώς CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.202.4 P., *mid. pass.* κατεστύγημαι A **to be horror-struck, shudder:** κατέστυγε μῦθον ἀκούσας he was horror-struck on hearing the words IL. 17.694 | **to abhor, feel horror for** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 10.113 (*in tmesis*) NIC. *Al.* 476 B **to make hateful** L. *E.M.* 731.26.

καταστυγνάζω [κατάστυγος] *impf.* κατεστύγναζον SCH. AP. 3.8 (p. 262.9) || *aor.* κατεστύγνασα || *pf.* κατεστύγνακα, *mid. pass.* κατεστύγνασμαι GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 6 (389.13) *etc.*; **to be sad, gloomy** AP.[9] *s.v.* κατέστυγε SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1317 *etc.*

καταστυγνόομαι, *contr.* [κατάστυγος] HSCH. *s.v.* ἔστυγμαι, *see* καταστυγνάζω.

κατάστυγνος -ον [κατά, στυγνός] **very sad** ATH. 13.585d VETT. 2.4 SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 800.

καταστύφελος -ον [κατά, στύφελος] **very hard** *or* **rugged** HES. *Th.* 806 HOM. 4.124.

κατάστυφλος -ον HSCH., *see* καταστύφελος.

καταστύφω [κατά, στύφω] **to harden, sharpen:** κατεστυμμένος soured (*of a person*) MEN.[2] 389.8; *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατεστυμμένον **harshness** PLUT. *CMi.* 46.5.

καταστωμύλλομαι [κατά, στωμύλλω] **to chatter** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 461 | *pf. ptc. mid.* κατεστωμυλμένος chatterer ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1160; *but subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ κατεστωμυλμένα **things divulged** L. *E.M.* 524.31 • *aor. ind. 3. sg.* κατεστωμύλατο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 461 || *pf. inf.* κατεστωμυλῶσθαι PHOT. *PaulEp.* (*PK* p. 599.14) | *ptc.* κατεστωμυλμένος *and* κατεστωμυλημένος L. *EGud. s.v.* κόπις.

κατασῠβωτέω, *contr.* [κατά, συβωτέω] **to fatten like a pig:** τὴν ψυχὴν ἡδοναῖς the soul with pleasures PLUT. *Suav.* 1096d.

κατασυγκρίνω [κατά, συγκρίνω] **to restore the pores to their normal state** STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.337d.

κατασῡκοφαντέω, *contr.* [κατά, συκοφαντέω] **to criticize captiously:** τὸν Εὐριπίδην Euripides SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 734.

κατασυλάω, *contr.* [κατά, συλάω] **to remove, steal** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 6 (1.185D).

κατασυλλογίζομαι [κατά, συλλογίζομαι] **to argue against** ARISTOT. *APr.* 66a 25.

κατασυνήθεια -ας, ἡ [κατά, συνήθεια] **traditional gift** *PCair.Masp.* 136.3 (VI[CE]).

κατασυνίστημι [κατά, συνίστημι] **to conspire against, rebel** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.2.124 • *ptc. aor*[r]. κατασυστάντες EUS.[1] *l.c.*

κατασῠρίζω [κατά, συρίζω] **to accompany with the syrinx** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12.

κατασῠρω [κατά, σύρω] *impf.* κατέσυρον, *mid. pass.* κατεσυρόμην || *aor.* κατέσῡρα, *mid.* κατεσυράμην PHEREC. 158 || *aor*[s]. *pass.* κατεσῠρθην || *aor*[t]. *pass.* κατεσύρην ❶ *act.* A **to draw down, drag** DCASS. *fr.* 30.4 DCHR. 1.196; πρὸς τὸν κριτήν before the judge NT *Luke* 12.58 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.73, *Somn.* 1.44 | **to draw into water** ALCIPHR. 1.1.3 B **to devastate, ravage** HDT. 5.81.3; πόλεις cities HDT. 6.33.2; χώρας regions AEN. 16.8 POL. 1.56.3 || **to sweep away** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.54 ❷ *pass.* A **to rush down,** *of water* ALCIPHR. 2.10.2 DION.[9] 296 GEOP. 5.2.17 B *fig.* **to be devastated** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.326, *al.*

κατασυστάδην *adv.* HLD. 9.16.2, *see* συστάδην.

κατασφᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [κατακαφάζω] **killing** NECHP. (*CCA* 7.143) *etc.*

κατασφάζω [κατά, σφάζω] *later pres.* κατασφάττω || *impf.* κατέσφαζον, *mid. pass.* (*later*) κατεσφαζόμην *and* κατέσφαττον, *mid. pass.* κατεσφαττόμην || *fut.* κατασφάξω || *aor.* κατέσφαξα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέσφαγμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεσφάγην || *fut. pass.* κατασφαγήσομαι POL. 38.7.11 ONASAN. 10.15; **to slaughter** HDT. 6.23.6 NT *Luke* 19.27 DCASS. 40.48 *etc.*

κατασφᾰλίζω [κατά, ἀσφαλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to fortify** MEN.[3] p. 15 D. | **to secure** LYD. *Mag.* 3.12 STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 1.76 D.; ὅρκοις πρᾶγμα an action with oaths IUST. *Nov.* 102 || ▸ *abs.* **to take refuge** AESOP. 196 ❷ *pass.* **to be strengthened** VT *3Macc.* 4.9 SEXT. *S.* 7.23; ὁ περίβολος κατεσφάλιστο the enclosure had been strengthened AESOP. 376.

κατασφενδονάω, *contr.* [κατά, σφενδονάω] **to hit with a sling** ▸ *with acc.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.386C.

κατασφηκόω, *contr.* [κατά, σφηκόω] **to nail** TRIPHIOD. 88 HSCH.

κατασφηνόω, *contr.* [κατά, σφηνόω] **to tighten firmly, clamp** HP. *NatPuer.* 24.

κατασφίγγω [κατά, σφίγγω] **to tighten firmly** PLUT. *Sollert.* 983d IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.2.

κατασφραγίζω, *Ion. epic* κατασφρηγίζω [κατά, σφραγίζω] *impf. mid. pass.* κατεσφραγιζόμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.138.24 P., *al.* || *fut.* κατασφραγιῶ, *mid.* κατασφραγίσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 495.37 || *aor.* κατεσφράγισα, *mid.* κατεσφραγισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατεσφράγισμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεσφραγίσθην VT *Wis.* 2.5 || *fut. pass.* κατασφραγισθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.661.23) ❶ *act.* **to seal** VT *Job* 9.7, 37.7 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* A **to seal:** τὰς θύρας the doors ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842a 29 B **to seal onself:** τῷ σωτερίῳ σημείῳ with the sign of salvation, *i.e. with the sign of the cross* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be secured** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 947 EUR. *fr.* 762 PLAT. *Eryx.* 400a; ὅρκοις with oaths EMPED. B 115.2 • *epic aor*[s]. *mid. 3. sg.* κατεσφρηγίσσατο NONN. *D.* 45.188, *al.* || *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεσφρηγισμένος EMPED. B 115.48.

κατασχάζω [κατά, σχάζω] *fut.* κατασχάσω PAEG. 6.107.1 || *aor.* κατέσχασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεσχασμένος AN. *Par.* 7.3.8 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατασχασθείς; **to cut, incise** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.10, 2.14.1; στελέχη logs *H.P.* 2.7.6; κ. φλέβα to open a vein GAL. 19.139.

κατάσχᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κατασχάζω] **scarification** ORIB. 44.26.6.

κατάσχασμα -ατος, τό [κατασχάζω] **incision,** *of a poisoned wound* [DIOSC.[2]] *Ther. pref.* 57.

κατασχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατασχάζω] **scarification** AN. *Par.* 2.3.6, *al.* GAL. 11.321 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.15).

κατασχαστέον [κατασχάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to scarify** ORIB. 44.26.8 [DIOSC.[2]] *Th.* 2.

κατασχαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατασχάζω] *dub. signf.* *1IG* 11.2.165.11 (III[BCE]) (*prob.*), *see* σχαστήρ.

κατασχάω, *contr.* [κατασχάζω] **to scarify** HP. *Int.* 22 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.30.2).

κατασχεδιάζω [κατά, σχεδιάζω] *impf. mid.* κατε-

σχεδιαζόμην CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.345. 48) || *fut.* κατασχεδιάσω || *pf. inf.* κατεσχεδιακέναι POL. 12.26d.3; **to speak lightly** ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς οἰκουμένης of the world POL. *l.c.*; θεοῦ of god IOS. *B.I.* 3.8.9 || **to describe roughly, make an outline** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.1.4.

κατασχεθεῖν *aor.*[1] *poet. inf. of* κατέχω.

κατασχεῖν *aor. inf. of* κατέχω.

κατάσχεσις -εως, ἡ [κατέχω] Ⓐ **retention** HP. *Vict.* 2.64 Ⓑ **possession, property** VT *Gen.* 47.11, *Lev.* 25.25 AAP. 7.5 Ⓒ **relationship**: φιλικὴ friendly STOIC. 3.24.26 (STOB. 2.7.11c).

κατασχετέος -α -ον [κατέχω] *verb. adj.* **to be held fast** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 259a | *neut. abs.* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1279.

κατασχετλιάζω [κατά, σχετλιάζω] **to complain with indignation** IOS. *B.I.* 1.32.4.

κατάσχετος -ον [κατέχω] Ⓐ **held back, repressed** SOPH. *Ant.* 1253 Ⓑ **invaded, possessed** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82 PHILOD. *L.L* 57.3; δαιμονίῳ πνεύματι by a divine spirit DION. 1.31; οἴστρῳ by frenzy P.[1] (AP 5.226.5); λύσσῃ by madness PAUS. 8.19.3, ἐκ Νυμφῶν by Nymphs 10.12.11 | ▸ *abs.* **inspired** STRAB. 11.4.7.

κατασχηματίζω [κατά, σχηματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to clothe**, *with a certain form* ISOCR. 11.24 PLUT. *Rom.* 26.1 ❷ *mid.* **to simulate, pose** BAS. *HPs.* 115.3 ❸ *pass.* **to conform**: πρὸς τὸ καλόν with what is good PLUT. *Lyc.* 27.5.

κατασχημονέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀσχημονέω] **to behave improperly** ▸ τινος towards s.o. APP. 3.7 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 153.

κατασχίζω [κατά, σχίζω] *impf.* κατέσχιζον, *mid. pass.* κατεσχιζόμην || *fut.* κατασχίσω XEN. *An.* 7.1.16 || *aor.* κατέσχισα, *rar. mid.* κατεσχισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέσχισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέσχιστο HLD. 9.4.3 || *aor. pass.* κατεσχίσθην || *fut. pass.* κατασχισθήσομαι GAL. 3.376, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to split in two, cleave, tear, break** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 239; τὰς πύλας to break open the gates XEN. *l.c. cf.* DEMOSTH. 21.79; τοὺς χιτωνίσκους to tear the garments PHILOD. *Ir.* 17.9 ❷ *mid.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 405 ❸ *pass.* **to branch**, *of nerves or veins* GAL. 2.390, 8.65.

κατάσχισις -εως, ἡ [κατασχίζω] **splitting** GAL. 2.851 DIOSC.[2] 3.60.

κατασχιστέον [κατασχίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to incise** AET.[1] 9.28.150.

κατασχολάζω [κατά, σχολάζω] **to pass the time in idleness, laze about** PLUT. *Tim.* 36.7; χρόνου τι κ. to delay sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 127 || **to enjoy oneself at the expense of** ▸ *with gen.* ATH. 13.581d.

κατασχολέω [κατά, ἀσχολέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to commit oneself, dedicate oneself** ▸ τι to sthg. BAS.[1] *Or.* 14.1 (85.184C) Ⓑ **to obstruct, delay** BAS.[1] *Or.* 19.1 (85.240C) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to be occupied** ▸ περί τι with sthg. STOB. 3.1.121 AET. 1 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8 AP.[2] 7 Ⓑ **to be concerned** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.139 *P*REIN. 18.18 (II[BCE]).

κατασῴζω [κατά, σῴζω] **to restore** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.51, 63.30.

κατασωρεύω [κατά, σωρεύω] **to heap up** PLUT. *Mar.* 22, *CMa.* 20.

κατασωτεύομαι [κατά, ἀσωτεύομαι] **to dissipate, squander** IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3.

κατασώχω [κατά, σώχω] **to pound** HDT. 4.75.3.

κατατᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [κατατάσσω] Ⓐ **repositioning, adjustment**, *of dislocated bones* ORIB. 49.31.8 Ⓑ **arrangement**, *of names on a map* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.18.5.

καταταινιόω, *contr.* [κατά, ταινιόω] **to bind** AN. (L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐταινίωσε).

κατατᾰκερος [κατά, τακερός] **very soft** GAL. 6.669.

κατατακτέον [κατατάσσω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to arrange** ARTEMID. 2.34.

κατατᾰκτικῶς [κατατάσσω] *adv.* **by order** GLOSS.

κατατᾰκω *Dor. for* κατατήκω.

κατατᾰνύω [κατά, τανύω] *aor.* κατετάνυσα HP. *Fract.* 19, *al.*; **to pull, stretch** HOM. 1.34 HP. *Fract.* 14.44, *see* κατατείνω • *epic aor.* καττάνῠσαν HOM. *l.c.*

κατάτᾰξις -εως, ἡ [κατατάσσω] Ⓐ **ordering, arranging** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.53 PORPH. (IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.8) HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 27.3 | **position, rank** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.30.16 | **classification** CRIN. 3.268.25 (DIOG. 7.62) Ⓑ *medic.* **reduction**, *of dislocations* ORIB. 49.30.5, *of the scrotum* 50.47.7.

κατατᾰράσσω, *Att.* κατατᾰράττω, *see* ταράσσω.

κατατᾰρτᾰρόω, *contr.* [κατά, ταρταρόω] **to throw down to Tartaros** ORPH. *fr.* 57 CORN. 7 SEXT. *P.* 3.210 LYD. *Mens.* 4.159 APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.3 SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1296.

κατατᾰρτᾰρωσις -εως, ἡ [κατατᾰρταρόω] **throwing down to Tartaros** LYD. *Mens.* 4.159 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.188.

κατᾰτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κατατείνω] Ⓐ **extension** PLAT. *Tim.* 58e Ⓑ **tension, stretching**: τῶν χορδῶν of the strings ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 37 | *for putting back in place dislocated bones* HP. *Fract.* 13, *Mochl.* 38 | **strain** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 368 || **torture** DION. 7.68 AEL. *fr.* 276.

κατατάσσω, *Att.* κατατάττω [κατά, τάσσω] *impf.* κατέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* κατετατττόμην || *fut.* κατατάξω || *aor.* κατέταξα, *mid.* κατεταξάμην || *pf.* κατατέταχα, *mid. pass.* κατατέταγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατετετάγμην || *aor. pass.* κατετάχθην *and aor.*[1] κατετάγην || *fut. pass.* κατατᾰχθήσομαι *and* κατατᾰγήσομαι || *fut. pf.* κατατετάξομαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.250.18 P., *al.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put in order, arrange**: τινὰ εἰς τάξιν s.o. in rank PLAT. *Leg.* 945a; εἰς φυλήν κ. enroll in a tribe LYS. 13.79; στρατιάν the army XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.11; εἰς τοὺς δικαστάς among the judges PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178f; ▸ τινὰ μετά τινος s.o. together with another ATH. 8.335b Ⓑ *medic.* **to put back in place** ORIB. 50.47.6, *al.* | **to adjust**, *of a bandage* HP. *Fract.* 62 | **to digest** ERASISTR. (GAL. 7.357 *conject.*) SOR. 1.37.2 Ⓒ **to designate** ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τι to do sthg. DEMOSTH. 25.13 POL. 3.33.12 *P*OXY. 1415.18 (III[CE]) Ⓓ **to record, narrate**: τι ἐν ἱστορίαις sthg. in a history DIOG. 4.5; ἐν ὑπομνήμασιν in memories POL. 2.47.11; αὐταῖς λέξεσιν κατατετάχαμεν I have put it in the same words POL. 8.9.6; γραφὴ ἐν χαλκώματι κατατεταγμένη inscription made in bronze POL. 3.33.18, κατέταξεν εἰς τὴν ἀπόκρισιν he put in reply POL. 24.10.7 | *geogr.* **to insert** *in a map* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.18.4 ❷ *mid.* **to agree** ▸ τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος with s.o. about sthg. DEMOSTH. 58.17 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be put in order, be arranged** DIOD. 4.74 HDN.[1] 6.8.1 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατατεταγμένος in an ordered series PROCL. *in Parm.* 561 Ⓑ **to be recorded** ῥητῶς κατατετάχθαι to be expressly written POL. 3.21.4 | *medic.* **to be absorbed, assimilated** HP *Morb.* 4.45.

κατατᾰχέω, *contr.* [κατά, τάχος] Ⓐ **to exceed**, *in speed* POL. 8.3.3, *cf.* 1.47.8 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc. pred.* anticipate s.o. in doing sthg. POL. 3.16.5, 4.68.5 | *ptc. pass.* κατατᾰχούμενος anticipated, outstripped DIOD. 14.72, 17.41 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be the first** POL. 1.86.8, 9.17.4 | **to arrive in time** POL. 3.86.3, 9.18.3 | ▸ *with ptc.* **to do in a hurry** *or* **in good time** POL. 2.18.6, 3.16.4 *etc.*

κατατέγγω [κατά, τέγγω] **to wet thoroughly** HP. *Mul.* 2.113 PHILOD. *Mort.* 29.37 (*pass., dub.*).

κατατεθαρρηκότως *adv. from the pf. ptc. act. of* καταθαρρέω **boldly** POL. 1.86.5 PLUT. *Ant.* 27.

κατατέθηπα [κατά, τέθηπα] *pf. with the sense of pres.* **to be astonished** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

κατατεθνεώς *and* κατατεθνηώς *pf. ptc. of* καταθνῄσκω.

κατατείνω [κατά, τείνω] *impf.* κατέτεινον, *mid. pass.* κατετεινόμην || *fut.* κατατενῶ, *mid.* κατατενοῦμαι THEM. *Or.* 21.261a || *aor.* κατέτεινα, *mid.* κατετεινάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατατέταμαι || *aor. pass.* κατετάθην || *fut. pass.* κατα<τα>θήσομαι AP.[5] 16 ❶ *trans.* Ⓐ **to pull, stretch** PLUT. *Publ.* 13; κατὰ δ' ἡνία τεῖνεν ὀπίσσω he pulled back the reins IL. 3.261, *cf.* 311; κ. χαλινούς to pull the bridles HDT. 4.72.4; τὰ ὅπλα to stretch the cables HDT. 7.36.3; τὰ νεῦρα the tendons PLAT. *Tim.* 84e | κατέτεινε σχοινοτενέας ὑποδέξας διώρυχας he stretched out strings to mark out the ditches HDT. 1.189.3 | *fig.*: τὸν δῆμον to restrain the people PLUT. *Per.* 15 | *medic.* **to stretch**, *to put a bone back in place* HP. *Fract.* 15 Ⓑ *fig. intrans.* **to strain**: τὴν ῥώμην ὅλην εἴς τι to exert all one's strength for sthg. POL. 22.17.7; ▸ εἴς τι to strain for sthg. METROD.[1] *fr.* 6 || **strive**: ἰσχυρῶς κατέτεινε he made every effort XEN. *An.* 2.5.30 | *aor. ptc.* **with all one's strength**: ὁ λέων τρέχει κατατείνας the lion runs with all its strength ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 18; ὄρνεις κατατείναντες ἐκπτήσονται the birds will fly away at full speed LUC. *Sat.* 35 | κατατείνας ἐρῶ I will strive to say PLAT. *Rp.* 358d; *but* κατατείνας λέγω I extend myself in speaking PLAT. *Rp.* 367b Ⓒ **to stretch, lengthen, prolong**: δόλιχον κ. τοῦ λόγου to make a very long speech PLAT. *Prot.* 329b; μακρὸν λόγον κ. to draw out a speech IO.[1] *in APr.* 262.10, *cf. in APo.* 243.19 | **to stretch**: ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς on the ground ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 24; εἰς τοὔδαφος on the soil PLUT. *Publ.* 6 || *extens.* **to lower**, *of a tail*: φεύγουσι κατατείναντες τὴν κέρκον they flee with tails lowered ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 35 Ⓓ **to rack, torture**: κ. τὴν ψυχήν to torture the soul AEL. *fr.* 60; κατέτεινέ με διηγούμενος he tormented me with his stories LIB. *Decl.* 33.25 || **to overwork**: τοὺς γεωργούς the peasants *P*TEBT. 61 *b* 197 (II[BCE]) Ⓔ *intrans.* **to extend** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.7; τάφρον ... κατατείνουσαν ἐκ τῶν Ταυρικῶν ὀρέων ἐς τὴν Μαιῆτιν λίμνην a trench extending from the Tauric mountains to Lake Maiotis HDT. 4.3.2; γῆ κ. πρὸς ἑσπέρην ἐπὶ ποταμὸν Ἀγγίτην the region extends westwards to the river Angites HDT. 7.113.2 | ▸ *abs.*: ταύτῃ κατατείνει it extends this way HDT. 8.31 | **to extend downwards** PLUT. *Vind.* 566d Ⓕ **to be violent**, *of passions* HP. *Fract.* 43 (*v.l.*) EUR. *I.A.* 336 PLAT. *Rp.* 329c GAL. 6.311 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to extend** HP. *Fract.* 5 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ *fig.* **to be tense**: λόγοι κατατεινόμενοι keenly contending arguments EUR. *Hec.* 130; δρόμημα συνεχῶς κατατεταμένον a race run with all one's effort ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 19; κατατεινομένη τῷ προσώπῳ with contorted face PLUT. *Ant.* 77 Ⓑ **to be stretched**: μῦς κατατεταμένος a stretched muscle HP. *Fract.* 8 | **to be spread**: ἐπὶ γῆν on the earth PLAT. *Tim.* 58e = πρὸς γῆν PLAT. *Tim.* 92a = ἐπὶ τῇ γῇ ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 19 || **to stretch, reach** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 29 Ⓒ **to be tortured**: κατατεινόμενος ὑπὸ τῆς βασάνου προσωμολόγησε after being subjected to torture he confessed DEMOSTH. 48.18 *cf.* AEL. *fr.* 176, 279 | *fig.*: κατατείνεσθαι ὑπὸ ποδάγρας to be tortured by gout PHYLAR. 40 *cf.* POLLIA. (AP 11.128.2) || **to be bound**: κ. ὑπὸ δεσμοῦ to be bound tightly PLUT. *Luc.* 24.

κατατειχίζω [κατά, τειχίζω] **to surround with a wall** SCH. IL. D 19.99.

κατατεκμαίρομαι *see* τεκμαίρομαι.

κατατελευτάω, *contr.* [κατά, τελευτάω] **to termi-**

nate: εἰς τοὺς νεφροὺς in the kidneys ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 13.

κατατελέω, *contr.* [κατά, τελέω] **to pay**: φόρον the tribute *I*G 1^2.231.15 (V^{BCE}).

κατατέμνω, *Ion.* **κατατάμνω** [κατά, τέμνω] *impf.* κατέτεμνον, *mid. pass.* κατετεμνόμην || *fut.* κατατεμῶ || *aor*^{t}. κατέτεμον || *pf.* κατατέτμηκα AESCHN. 3.212, *mid. pass.* κατατέτμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατετετμήμην || *aor. pass.* κατετμήθην || *Byz. fut. pass.* κατατμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to cut, divide, separate**: κρέα meats HDT. 4.26.1 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1059; γέρρα wicker shields XEN. *An.* 4.7.26; κ. ἑαυτόν to cut oneself XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.55; κ. τὴν κεφαλήν to cut the head AESCHN. 3.212; κ. τὸν Πειραιᾶ divide up the Piraeus with streets ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 23 | *fig.*: τἰ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις κ. to analyze sthg. in the speech PLAT. *HipMa.* 301b || ▸ *with double acc.*: ὃν κατατεμῶ τοῖς ἵπποισι καττύματα whom (= Kleon) I will cut into shoe soles for the knights ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 301; τὸ δ' ἄλλο σῶμα κατατεμὼν πολλοὺς κύβους having cut up the rest of the body into many pieces ALEXIS 192.4; τὴν βατίδα τεμάχη κατατεμών having cut the flatfish into slices EPHIP. 22; ὅτι σμικρότατα τὸ σῶμα the body into the smallest possible pieces PLAT. *Rp.* 610b; κ. (*sc.* τὰν γᾶν) μερίδας τέτορας to divide the land into four parts *I*G 14.645.1.14 [B] **to dig**: κ. βάθος τρεῖς πόδας to a depth of three feet *I*SYLL^3. 969.7 (IV^{BCE}) [C] **to cut**: τὸ δέρμα the skin HP. *Fract.* 11 [D] **to maltreat** PLAT. *Rp.* 488b HYP. 5.12 ❷ *mid.*: κ. δέραν ὄνυχι to lacerate the throat with a nail EUR. *El.* 145-6 (*in tmesis*) ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be broken**: τελαμῶσι κατατετμημένοις with cut bandages HDT. 2.86.6; σπλάγχνα κατατετμημένα entrails cut into pieces ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1524; κατατμηθείην λέπαδνα may I be cut into straps ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 768 [B] **to be crossed**: τὸ ἄστυ κατατέτμηται τὰς ὁδοὺς ἰθέας the town is crossed by straight streets HDT. 1.180.3, *cf.* 1.193.2 (*by canals*) [C] **to be excavated**, *of quarries* HDT. 2.8.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κατατετμημένα **depths** (*of a mine*) XEN. *Vect.* 4.27 [D] **to branch**: κατετέτμηντο ἐξ αὐτῶν (*sc.* διωρύχων) τάφροι from them (= from the canals) ditches branched out XEN. *An.* 2.4.13 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* κατέταμνε HDT. 2.108.4 || *Ion. aor*^{t}. *imper.* κατάταμε AET.^{1} 16.124 | *inf.* καταταμέειν HP. *Morb.* 2.13 | *ptc.* κατατομών HDT. 4.26.1 *etc.*

κατατέρπω [κατά, τέρπω] **to delight** VT *Zeph.* 3.14.

κατατερσαίνομαι [κατά, τερσαίνω] **to be dry, dry up** APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 36.3.

κατατεταμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. of* κατατείνω **eagerly** DIOD. 9.10.

κατατετμημένα -ων, τά, *see* κατατέμνω 3 c.

κατατετραίνω *see* κατατιτράω.

κατατεύχω [κατά, τεύχω] ❶ *act.* **to build**: σορόν the tomb *I*EG 460.2 | **to make**: θαρσαλέους courageous QS 7.676 ❷ *pass.* **to be constructed** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.215.

κατατεφρόω, *contr.* [κατά, τεφρόω] **to cover with ash** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 7 STRAB. 5.4.8 | **to reduce to ash** [IO.] *Catech.* 9.823C.

κατατεχνέω, *contr.* [κατάτεχνος] **to prepare artificially** PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 199 (*codd.*).

κατάτεχνος -ον [κατά, τέχνη] **artificial, artful** PLUT. *Profect.* 79b | *superl.* PHILOD. (AP 5.132.5).

κατατηγανίζω *see* τηγανίζω.

κατατήκω [κατά, τήκω] *impf.* κατέτηκον, *mid. pass.* κατετηκόμην || *fut.* κατατήξω || *aor.* κατέτηξα || *pf.* κατατέτηκα, *mid. pass.* κατατέτηγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατετέτηκτο PAUS. 4.3.5 || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* κατετάκην || *fut. pass.* κατατακήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to dissolve, melt**: χιών ... ἥν τ' Εὖρος κατέτηξεν the snow which Euros has melted OD. 19.206 [B] **to consume, dissolve**: τὰς δὲ σάρκας τὸ λίτρον κατατήκει the natrum dissolves the flesh HDT. 2.87.3 *cf. P*OXY. 40.8 (II^{CE}); ἀέρα κ. πῦρ fire rarefies the air PLAT. *Tim.* 61a; κατατήκει ὁ χρόνος time consumes ARISTOT. *Phys.* 221a 31; κ. τὸ αἷμα to dilute the blood GAL. 6.262 | *fig.*: κ. τὰς τέχνας εἴς τι to waste one's skill on sthg. DION. *Dem.* 51.7; κατατακεῖς ὧπας δάκρυσι you will consume your eyes with weeping THEOCR. *epigr.* 6; κ. ψυχὴν λύπαις to consume the soul with sorrows DIOG. 8.18 [C] **to humiliate, afflict** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 36.21 ❷ *intrans. pf. act.* κατατέτηκα *and pass.* [A] **to dissolve, melt**: χιὼν κατατήκετ the snow melted OD. 19.205 *cf.* THEOCR. 7.76; τὰ σπλάγχνα κατατετηκότα the dissolved entrails HDT. 2.87.3 [B] *fig.* **to be consumed, melt away**: κατατήκομαι ἦτορ I am wasting my heart away OD. 19.136; κατατάκομαι I waste away SOPH. *El.* 187, *cf. Ant.* 977; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἄλγος through sorrow ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1034; ἔρωτι for love XEN. *Symp.* 8.3 *cf.* EUB. 102.7; ἐν ψήφοις in counting money LUC. *epigr.* (AP 10.41.5) • *Dor. pres. mid.* κατατάκομαι SOPH. *El.* 187 || *Dor. 2. sg.* καταταξεῖς THEOCR. *epigr.* 6.

κατατηξίτεχνος -ον [κατατήκω, τέχνη] **meticulous**, *epith. of Callimachus* PAUS. 1.26.7 (*v.l.* κακιζότεχνος).

κατατίθημι [κατά, τίθημι] *impf.* κατετίθην, *mid. pass.* κατετιθέμην || *fut.* καταθήσω, *mid.* καταθήσομαι || *aor.* κατέθηκα, *mid.* κατεθέμην || *pf.* κατατέθεικα, *mid. pass.* κατατέθειμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατετεθείμην || *aor. pass.* κατετέθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* κατατεθησόμενος *ACO* 2.1.1 p. 9.11 ❶ *act.* [A] **to put down, lay down, place** HDT. 30.80.2; τόξον the bow OD. 21.82; καταθεὶς τὰ ὅπλα having placed the weapons XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.14 | ἐπὶ χθονός on the ground IL. 3.293 = ἐπὶ χθονί IL. 6.473 = ποτὶ γαίῃ IL. 4.112; μ'(ε) ... κάτθεσαν εἰς Ἰθάκην they set me down in Ithaca OD. 16.230; τεύχεα εἴσω κ. to put away the weapons OD. 19.4; χλαῖναν ... καὶ κώεα ... κατέθηκεν ἐπὶ θρόνου he laid the cloak and fleeces on a chair OD. 20.96; κ. τινὰ ἐν τῷ δεσμωτηρίῳ to throw s.o. in prison DEMOSTH. 24.63 *cf.* DCASS. 58.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to serve at table** EPICHAR. 88.3 [B] **to propose, display, offer**: λέβητα a cauldron as a prize IL. 23.267; ἄεθλα prizes OD. 24.91; τι εἰς τὸ μέσον to display sthg. in public PLAT. *Phil.* 14b = εἰς τὸ κοινόν PLAT. *Crat.* 384c; εἰς τὴν ἀγοράν in the agora PLAT. *Leg.* 946d; τὸ αὐτοῦ ἔργον ἅπασι κοινὸν κ. to offer one's own work to be common to all PLAT. *Rp.* 369e [C] **to deposit, pay down, pay**, *of money* THUC. 1.27.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 176, *Nub.* 246 PLAT. *Prot.* 314b, *Leg.* 921d ANTIPH. 27.8 *I*G 5.2.344.18 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; ἑκατὸν τάλαντα κ. τῷ θεῷ to deposit a hundred talents in the sacred treasury HDT. 9.120.3; τέλη pay taxes ANTIPHO 5.77; τί τουτοινὶ καταθῶ σοι τοῖν λόφοιν; how much should I pay you for these two crests? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1214; μετοίκιον the tax on metics LYS. 31.9; ἀπάγου τοὺς παῖδας μηδὲν αὐτῶν κατατιθείς take away your wife and children without paying anything for them XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.37; κ. ὄφλημα to pay a fine DEMOSTH. 21.99 | *fig.*: κ. χάριν τῷ νικῶντι to pay the victor his due PIND. *N.* 7.76; ἃ δ' ὑπόσχεο ποῖ καταθήσεις; how will you fulfill what you promised? SOPH. *O.C.* 227 [D] **to make, complete**: εὐθύτομον ὁδόν a straight road PIND. *P.* 5.90 [E] **to plant, sow** *P*GISS. 13.13 (II^{CE}) *P*OXY. 1031.17 (III^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* [A] **to lay down**, *of weapons or garments* OD. 17.86, *al.* HES. *Op.* 45 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 401, *Pl.* 926, *al.* QS 12.303; τεύχεα the weapons IL. 3.114 *cf.* OD. 22.141; ζώναν καταθηκαμένα having laid aside her girdle PIND. *O.* 6.39 | *fig.*: κ. τὴν μοναρχίαν to lay down the dictatorship PLUT. *F.M.* 9 | *jur.* **to depose** *in writing P*LIPS. 35.16 (IV^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 1.5.16.1 | EUSTATH. 1261.19, = συγκατατίθεμαι || *in the tomb, hence* **to bury** OD. 24.190 [B] **to put aside**, *hence* **neglect**: ποιητάς the poets PLAT. *Prot.* 348a, *cf. Tim.* 59c; ἐν ἀμελείᾳ to leave in neglect XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.15 | *also* **to finish, cause to finish**: πόλεμον the war THUC. 1.121.1 *cf.* LYS. 33.6 DEMOSTH. 19.264 | ὀργὴν εἴς τινα to vent one's anger against s.o. XEN. *Cyn.* 10.8 [C] **to deposit, put in store, put by**: τἰ ἐπὶ δόρπῳ sthg. for dinner OD. 18.45; ἐς θάλαμον ... ἔντεα the weapons in the room OD. 19.17; βίον provisions HES. *Op.* 599; πολλὰ μὲν αἱ μακραὶ ἀμέραι κατέθεντο δὴ λύπας ἐγγυτέρω a long life puts in store many things nearer to sorrow SOPH. *O.C.* 1216; μυρίους ἔδωκε δαρεικούς· οὓς ἐγὼ λαβὼν οὐκ εἰς τὸ ἴδιον κατεθέμην ἐμοί he gave me ten thousand darics; and after receiving them I did not store them up for my private use XEN. *An.* 1.3.3; μαρσίπους ἱματίων bags full of clothes XEN. *An.* 4.3.11; τὴν λείαν ἅπασαν κατέθεντο εἰς Βιθυνούς they deposited all their property with the Bithynians XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.2 | **to put in a secure place** *or* **under guard** PLAT. *Prot.* 314a DEMOSTH. 56.4 IS. 6.27 THEOCR. 26.34; τοὺς πρέσβεις εἰς Αἴγιναν the ambassadors to Aegina THUC. 3.72.1; θησαυροὺς ἐν οἴκῳ the treasure in the house XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.15; παρ' οἷς τὴν φιλίαν συνθέμενοι κατεθέμεθα to whom we entrusted our contracted friendship XEN. *An.* 2.5.8 [D] *fig.* **to accumulate, acquire**: ἔχθραν πρός τινα to accumulate enmity against s.o. LYS. 2.22; μῖσος hatred MEN. *fr.* 734.2 | χάριτα *or* χάριν κατατίθεσθαί τινι *or* πρός τινα to gain the gratitude of s.o., acquire merit with s.o. ANTIPHO 5.61 THUC. 1.33.1 DEMOSTH. 59.21 *etc.*; δόξαν to win glory THUC. 4.87.6; κλέος fame PLAT. *Symp.* 208c [E] **to register, record**: χρὴ γνώμην ταύτην καταθέσθαι it is necessary to keep in mind this thought THGN. 717; μνημεῖον as a record PLAT. *Theaet.* 209c; εἰς μνήμην for future memory PLAT. *Leg.* 858d; ἐς βιβλίον in a book DEMOSTH. 61.2; γνώμην εἰς μέσον κ. to offer an opinion to the assembly DION. *Rh.* 9.4 || **to impose**, *a name* PARM. B 8.39, *al.* [F] **to employ, spend** APOLLOD$^{1-2}$. 13.4 DIOD. 9.13; εἰς τὴν χλαμύδα κ. to lay out money for the cloak PHILEM. 34.1; τὸν βίον εἴς τι one's life in sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.244 | **to pay, put down**, *of money P*BGU 1059.22 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Dor. fut.* καταθησῶ THEOCR. *l.c.* || *aor. 1. pl.* κατέθεμεν, *later* κατεθήκαμεν, *epic* κάτθεμεν, *epic 2. pl.* κάτθετε, *3. pl.* κατέθεσαν, *Ion. epic and later* κατέθηκαν, *epic* κάτθεσαν, *mid. ind. 3. sg.* κατεθήκατο EPIGR. 4.32.13 NONN. *D.* 37.93, *epic 1. pl.* κατθέμεθα, *dual* κατθέσθην | *subj. 1. pl.* καταθείομεν OD. 21.164, *mid. 1. sg.* καταθείομαι IL. 22.111 OD. 19.17 | *imper. act.* κάτθετε | *inf.* κατθέμεν *and* καθθέμεν *in inscr.* | *ptc. mid.* καταθέμενος, *poet.* κατθέμενοι *and* καταθηκάμενος PIND. *O.* 6.39 || *cf.* κατάκειμαι *as pass. of* κατατίθημι.

κατατῑλάω, *contr.* [κατά, τιλάω] **to dirty, soil with excrement** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 366, *Av.* 1054, 1117 ARTEMID. 2.26.

κατατίλλω [κατά, τίλλω] *impf.* κατέτιλλον [CLEM.^{1}] *Hom.* 20.15.3 || *fut.* κατατιλῶ THEODORET.^{1} *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1044.30, 38) || *aor.* κατέτιλα, *mid.* κατετιλάμην; **to tear to shreds** HP. *NatMul.* 32 | *fig.* HSCH. || **to tear**, *one's hair as a sign of mourning* BAS. *Hom.* 4.6.

κατατῑμωρέω [κατά, τιμωρέω] **to punish** *I*DEFIX.AU. 76.7.

κατατινάσσω [κατά, τινάσσω] **to shake** AAp. *Thom. A* 31 (p. 147.20), *strengthd. for* τινάσσω.

κατατιτράω, *contr.* [κατά, τιτράω] *aor.* κατέτρησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατατέτρημαι || *aor. pass.* κατετρήθην; **to perforate, pierce** PLAT. *Tim.* 70c STRAB. 15.1.36 PLUT. *QConv.* 699a GAL. 11.402.

κατατίτρησις -εως, ἡ [κατατιτράω] **hole, aperture** GAL. 13.883, *see* κατάτρησις.

κατατιτρώσκω [κατά, τιτρώσκω] *impf.* κατετίτρωσκον, *mid. pass.* κατετιτρωσκόμην || *fut.* κατατρώσω || *aor.* κατέτρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατατέτρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατετέτρωτο PHOT. *Bibl.* 28 a 23 || *aor. pass.* κατετρώθην || *fut. pass.* κατατρωθήσομαι BAS. *Spir.* 13.30.26 ❶ *act.* A **to wound** XEN. *An.* 3.4.26 DIOD. 17.45; λίθοις καὶ τοξεύμασι with stones and darts XEN. *An.* 4.1.10; κ. ἑαυτόν wound oneself DIOG. 1.60 *cf.* POL. 33.9.6 PLUT. *Sol.* 30 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 96, *Deus* 183 B **to open an abscess** AET.[1] 15.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be wounded** PLUT. *Caes.* 66.

κατατιτύσκομαι [κατατυγχάνω] **to aim at** ▸ *with gen.* EUSTATH. 1331.14.

κατατλάω, *contr. strengthd. for* * τλάω **to dare, venture** HSCH. (*s.v.* κατέτλα).

κατατοιχογράφέω, *contr.* [κατά, τοιχογραφέω] **to write on walls** ▸ τί τινος sthg. against s.o. STRAB. 14.5.14.

κατατοκίζω [κατά, τοκίζω] **to ruin with usury** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316b 16.

κατατολμάω, *contr.* [κατά, τολμάω] **to behave boldly** ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν πολεμίων towards the enemy POL. 3.103.5 | *extens.* **to attack, assail** POL. 12.8.2 SEXT. *S.* 7.27 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 16, 38 IUL. 1.3c; κ. τοῦ καλῶς ἔχοντος be bold beyond propriety POL. 40.6.9 || **be very daring** POL. 1.47.10; κατατετολμηκότες desperate men PHILOD. *St.* 14.7 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 2.13.5 VT *2Macc.* 5.15 GAL. 14.644 | ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 7.24.2.

κατατομή -ῆς, ἡ [κατατέμνω] A **incision, groove** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.10 ἄνευ κατατομῆς smooth *I*IG 1[2].372.134 (V[BCE]) ARTEMID. 1.67 | **shaving** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 48.37 | *extens.* **surface**, *of a rock* PHILOCH. 138 B **mutilation** *or* **circumcision** NT *Phil.* 3.2 C **cavea**, *part of a theater excavated in a rock* HYP. 1.3.

κατάτονος -ον [κατατείνω] **more broad than high** VITR. 10.10.6.

κατατόξευσις -εως, ἡ [κατατοξεύω] **arrow shot** SCH. OPP. 4.559, *see* βολή.

κατατοξεύω [κατά, τοξεύω] **to kill with arrows, pierce** HDT. 3.36.4 XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.6 PHILOD. *Piet.* 34b 3 (p. 7) (*pass.*) | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 944 EUNAP. p. 263.

κατατορνεύω [κατά, τορνεύω] **to turn** HERO *Pn.* 1.28.

κατατρᾱγεῖν *aor. inf. of* κατατρώγω.

κατατρᾱγῳδέω, *contr.* [κατά, τραγῳδέω] **to describe tragically, exaggerate**: κάλλος the beauty ACH. 6.4 | ▸ *with gen.*: ὅσα κατετραγῴδησέ μου how much you said in tragic tone against me ACH. 8.9.

κατατραυματίζω, *Ion.* κατατρωματίζω [κατά, τραυματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to wound** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 14.1 POL. 3.67.3 DIOD. 13.95 || *of ships* **to disable, damage** THUC. 7.41.4, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be wounded** THUC. 7.80.1 *etc.*

κατατρεπτικῶς [κατατρέπω] *see* καταστρεπτικῶς.

κατατρέπω [κατά, τρέπω] **to put to flight** *P*CAIR. MASP. 4.13 (VI[CE]).

κατατρέχω [κατά, τρέχω] *impf.* κατέτρεχον, *Byz. mid. pass.* κατετρεχόμην || *fut. mid.* καταδραμοῦμαι || *aor*[s]. *inf.* καταθρέξαι HSCH. | *aor*[t]. κατέδρᾰμον || *pf.* καταδεδρᾰμηκα *and poet.* καταδέδρομα HSCH. || *ppf.* κατεδεδραμήκειν || *aor. inf. pass.* καταδρᾰμηθῆναι HEPH.[1] 1.21 ❶ *intrans.* A **to run down** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 961; κάτω downwards HDT. 3.156.1 | ▸ *with prep.* ἀπὸ τῶν ἄκρων from the heights HDT. 7.192.1; ἐπὶ θάλατταν towards the sea XEN. *An.* 7.1.20; ἐπί τινας towards some people AAp. 21.32 | *of a bandage* **to slip down** GAL. 18(1).829 | ▸ *with gen.* **to flow**: κἀδ δ' ἄρα οἱ βλεφάρων βαρὺς ἔδραμεν ὕπνος a deep sleep flowed over his eyelids THEOCR. 22.204 B *of sailors* **to land, disembark** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.12; εἰς ἐμπόρια in trading ports POL. 3.91.2 ❷ *trans.* A **to attack** DIOG.[5] 16.1.3 (*conject.*) DCASS. 50.2 *etc.*; τὴν Σπάρτην to attack Sparta PLAT. *Leg.* 806c || **to inveigh against** ▸ *with gen.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.14; τῶν μάντεων against diviners DIOG. 2.135; τῶν συνόντων τοῖς δυνάσταις against the friends of the powerful DCASS. 61.10; τῆς μέθης against drunkenness ATH. 1.10e, Ἀλκιβιάδου ὡς οἰνόφλυγος against Alkibiades as a drunkard ATH. 5.220c | ▸ *with* κατά *and gen.*: κατὰ τῆς βουλῆς against the senate DCASS. 36.44; κατὰ τῆς μοναρχίας against the monarchy DCASS. 66.13 B **to devastate, pillage, make raids into** DION.[2] 3.5 DIOD. 2.44 LUC. *Alex.* 2 *etc.*; τῆς Σαλαμῖνος τὰ πολλά the greater part of Salamis THUC. 2.94.3; Αἴγιναν Aegina 8.92.3 | **to maltreat**: τοὺς γεωργούς the peasants *P*TEBT. 41.30 (II[BCE]) C **to pursue** VT *2Macc.* 8.26 D **to hurry** PLUT. *Garr.* 512e.

κατάτρησις -εως, ἡ [κατατιτράω] **hole, aperture** EPIC. (AET. 2.20.14) DIOSC.[2] 5.102.1 GAL. 7.728 HSCH. *s.v.* σπόγγοι.

κατατριᾱκοντουτίζω [κατά, τριακοντοῦτις] *com.* **to treat like a thirty-year truce** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1391.

κατατρῑβή -ῆς, ἡ [κατατρίβω] **wasting time** DIOG. 6.24 *etc.*

κατατρίβω [κατά, τρίβω] *impf.* κατέτριβον, *mid.* κατετριβόμην || *fut.* κατατρίψω || *aor.* κατέτριψα, *opt. mid. 2. sg.* κατατρίψαιο NIC. *Al.* 308 || *pf.* κατατέτρῐφα, *mid. pass.* κατατέτριμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατατέτριπτο PLUT. *F.M.* 23.3 || *aor. pass.* κατετρίφθην *and aor*[t]. *pass.* κατετρίβην || *fut. pass.* κατατρῐβήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to wear out, consume**, *of clothes* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 359.1 METROD.[1] *fr.* 55; ἀμφὶ πλευρῆσι δορὰς skins around their sides THGN. 55; ἱμάτια clothes PLAT. *Phaed.* 87c; νῆμα χειρί to rub the yarn with the hand THEOCR. 24.77 | *fig.*: πολλὰ σώματα κατατρίψασα ἡ ψυχή the soul that has worn out many bodies PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d; οἱ τὰ βήματα κατατετριφότες the avid frequenters of the tribunal ISOCR. *epist.* 8.7; ὁ σταλαγμὸς κατατρίβει the dripping wears away ARISTOT. *Phys.* 253b 15 | *fig.* **to use often**: κ. τὸ τῆς ἀρετῆς ὄνομα to continually repeat the name of virtue LUC. *Luct.* 43 B *of goods* **to squander, dissipate**: ἅπαντα everything XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.36 | τὸν λόγον περί τι to waste words on sthg. DION. *Comp.* 11.4 C *of time* **to pass, spend**, *in a bad sense* **to waste, lose** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 35 MEN. *Epit.* 271 PLUT. *Caes.* 13; κατέτριψε τὴν ἡμέραν δημηγορῶν he passed the day in speaking in public DEMOSTH. 57.9; κατέτριψε τὴν ἡμέραν ὅλην he used up the whole day AESCHN. 2.14; κ. τοὺς χρόνους to waste a lot of time POL. 5.62.6 | κ. τὸν βίον to spend one's whole life XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5 NICOL. 1.23 D *of roots* **to press downwards** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.10 ❷ *mid.* **to be tired** *or* **worn-out**: κατατετρίμμεθα πλανώμενοι we are weary of wandering ARISTOPH. *Pax* 355; οἶμαι αὐτοὺς κατατετρῖφθαι διαθρυλουμένους ὑπὸ σοῦ I think these are weary of being talked about by you XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.37; ὅτι κατατριβήσοιντο ὑπὸ τοῦ πολέμου that they would be worn out by the war XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.60 = περὶ τὸν πόλεμον PLUT. *F.M.* 19; ἐν τοῖς στρατοπέδοις in military camps ISOCR. 15.115 ❸ *pass.* **to pass the time, one's life** ▸ *with ptc.*: τὸ πολὺ τοῦ βίου ἐν δικαστηρίοις φεύγων τε καὶ διώκων κ. to spend the greater part of one's life in the courts as accused and as accuser PLAT. *Rp.* 405b; αὐλοῖς καὶ λύραισι κατατέτριμμαι χρώμενος I have passed my life playing lyres and auloi ARISTOPH. *fr.* 232.1; στρατεύομενος in campaigning XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1; ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. THEM. *Or.* 26.312c.

κατατρῐδομέω, *contr.* [κατά, τρεῖς, δομέω] **to lay three layers of stones** *I*IG 12.2.11.18.

κατατρίζω BATR. 88, *strengthd. for* τρίζω.

κατατρῐχιος -ον [κατά, θρίξ] **fine as a hair** HSCH.

κατάτριψις -εως, ἡ [κατατρίβω] **wearing out** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1.

κατατροπά -ᾶς, ἡ [κατατρέπω] **katatropa** POLL. 4.66, *Dor. name of a part of the* νόμος κιθαρῳδικός.

κατάτροπος -ον [κατατρέπω] **sloping** HSCH. (*prob.*).

κατατροπόω, *contr.* [κατά, τροπόω] **to put to flight** AESOP. 21, 291b.

κατατροχάζω [κατά, τροχάζω] **to devastate** *CCA* 7.141 || **to promote** *I*OGIS 339.84 (II[BCE]) (*dub. signf.*).

κατατροχίζω [κατά, τροχίζω] **to overturn**, *from a chariot* SCH. AP. 1.752.

κατατρύζω [κατά, τρύζω] **to vex with chatter** ▸ *with gen.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.321.7).

κατατρῡπάω, *contr.* [κατά, τρυπάω] **to pierce** GLOSS.

κατατρῠφάω, *contr.* [κατά, τρυφάω] A **to be happy, rejoice** ▸ τινος *or* ἐπί τινα at sthg. VT *Ps.* 36.4, 11 B **to be insolent** LUC. *Icar.* 53 C **to live in luxury** HSCH., *see* καταπαταλάω.

κατατρυχόω [κατά, τρυχόω] **to wear out** MEMN. 40.4.

κατατρῠ́χω [κατά, τρύχω] ❶ *act.* **to wear out, exhaust** OD. 15.309, 16.84; δώροισι κατατρύχω καὶ ἐδωδῇ λαούς I wear out my people asking for gifts and food IL. 17.225 || **to torment** THEOCR. 1.78 ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.630.4) LUC. *Herm.* 77, *Dips.* 4 *P*LOND. 1677.50 (VI[CE]); μελέτῃ κατατρυχόμενοι worn down by care EUR. *Med.* 1100 ❷ *mid.* **to spend, waste**, *time* CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.52B.

κατατρύω **to wear out** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.6, *see* κατατρῠ́χω || *mid.* NIC. *Al.* 593.

κατατρώγω [κατά, τρώγω] *impf.* κατέτρωγον || *fut.* κατατρώξω THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1044c), *mid.* κατατρώξομαι || *aor*[s]. κατέτρωξα || *aor*[t]. κατέτρᾰγον; **to eat up**, *esp. fruits and vegetables* CRATIN. 150.5 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 809 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.9 THEOCR. 5.115 LUC. *Ap.* 5 AEL. *N.A.* 17.17 | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Art.* 3 *etc.* || *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925a 31.

κατατρωματίζω *Ion. for* κατατραυματίζω.

κατατυγχάνω [κατά, τυγχάνω] *impf.* κατετύγχανον PROC.[1] *Arc.* 21.23 || *aor*[t]. κατέτυχον || *pf. ptc.* κατατετευχώς PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 578c A **to gain, achieve** ▸ *with gen.* AEL. *N.A.* 3.25; τῆς ἐλπίδος hope DEMAD. 6; τῆς στρατείας success in the expedition DIOD. 13.3 || ▸ *abs.* **to be fortunate, have success** DEMOSTH. 18.178 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 37 B ▸ *with dat.* **to fall**, *by lot* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 4 C **to arrive at work on time** *I*SCHWYZ. 227.147 (III-II[BCE]) • *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* κατατεύξῃ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 796 (*v.l.* L. *Sud.* λ1295).

κατατυμβοχοέω, *contr.* [κατά, τυμβοχοέω] **to bury** CALLIM. *fr.* 262 (*dub.*).

κατατυπόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, τυπόω] **to be imprinted, characterized** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.23.11.

κατατύπτω [κατά, τύπτω] ❶ **to pound** SCH.

Eur. *Hip.* 977 ❷ *mid.* **to beat one's breast**: κατττύπτεσθε, κόραι beat your breasts, girls Sapph. 140.2 | ▸ *with acc.*: τινα for s.o. *ISEG* 4.190 (IV^{BCE}).

κατατῠραννέω, *contr.* [κατά, τυραννέω] ❶ *act.* **to exercise a tyrannical power** VT (Sym.) *Num.* 16.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be oppressed** Eus.[1] *H.E.* 9.9.2.

κατατυρεύω [κατά, τυρεύω] **to plot** Theodoret.[1] *Ps.* 69.3.

κατάτῡρος -ον [κατά, τυρός] **covered with cheese** Archestr. 57.8 *etc.*

κατατωθάζω Hld. 6.2.1 Lib. *Pr.* 12.5.6, *strengthd. for* τωθάζω ▸ *with gen.*

καταυαίνω [κατά, αὐαίνω] **to wither up** Archil. 107 • *later* καθαυαίνω Luc. *Pro im.* 12 || *fut. 3. sg.* καταυανεῖ Sch. Lyc. 397 *and* καθαυανῶ Archil. *l.c.* Lyc. 397.

καταυγάζω [κατά, αὐγάζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to illuminate** VT *Wis.* 17.5 Strab. 2.5.42 Sext. *S.* 9.247 Hld. 1.1.1 || *fig.* **to reveal** Epiph. *Haer.* 76.5.1 Ⓑ **to outshine**, *of the Sun or Moon* Theon[2] 193 Iul. 2.109c | *fig.* Them. *Or.* 15.192a Ⓒ *intrans.* **to shine** Hld. 5.31.2 ❷ *mid.* **to see** Ap. 4.1248 Antip. (AP 9.58.2) ❸ *pass.* **to be illuminated** Hld. 7.7.7 Phil.[2] *Cher.* 62 Heracl.[2] 116.

καταύγασμα -ατος, τό [καταυγάζω] **luminosity** *P*PGM 4.1130.

καταυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταυγάζω] **brightness** Plut. *Nic.* 23.

καταυγάστειρα -ας, ἡ [καταυγάζω] **shining**, *epith. of the Moon* Orph. *H.* 9.6.

καταύγεια -ας, ἡ [κατά, αὐγή] **brightness** Aristе. 207.

καταυγέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, αὐγή] **to be obscured**: ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου by the sun (*of planets*) Gem. 12.7, *al.*

καταυδάω, *contr.* [κατά, αὐδάω] **to speak, say** Soph. *Ant.* 86.

καταύδησις -εως, ἡ [καταυδάω] **speaking in a loud voice** Hp. *Praec.* 14.

καταυθαδιάζομαι Iust. *Nov.* 12.1, *see* καταυθᾰδίζω.

καταυθᾰδίζω [κατά, αὐθαδίζω] *aor. mid.* κατηυθαδισάμην; **to act** *or* **speak insolently against** ▸ *with gen.* L. *Sud.* Men.[3] p. 102 D.; τῶν νόμων to defy the laws Iust. *Nov.* 12.1 • *also pres. mid.* καταυθαδιάζομαι Iust. *l.c.*

καταυθεντέω, *contr.* [κατά, αὐθεντέω] **to overbear** ▸ *with gen.* Bas. *Ren.* 2.209E.

καταῦθι [κατά, αὖθι] *adv.* **again, another time** Ap. 1.1079, 2.528.

καταυλέω, *contr.* [κατά, αὐλέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to charm by playing the aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) ▸ *with gen.* Plat. *Rp.* 411a, *al.*; τῶν προειρημένων καταυλοῦσιν they enchant the aforesaid with the aulos Ael. *N.A.* 12.44 | *with acc.* Alciphr. 4.16.2 | *fig.*: σε ... καταυλήσω φόβωι I will play a frightening aulos to you Eur. *H.F.* 871 Ⓑ ▸ *with gen. of place* **to cause to resound with the sound of the aulos** Thphr. *fr.* 87 Ⓒ *with acc.* **to play on the aulos**: τὰ μητρῷα hymns to Kybele Dur. 16 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be accompanied with the aulos** Ptol.[4] *Harm.* 2.12; καταυλούμενοι πρὸς τῶν ἑπομένων τὰ μητρῷα μέλη playing on auloi and singing to the followers hymns to Kybele Dion. 2.19 | **to be played on the aulos**: κ. πρὸς χελωνίδος ψόφον with the accompaniment of the lyre Posid. 157a Philod. *Mus.* 3.66.9 | *fig. of persons*: μεθύων καὶ καταυλόμενος drinking wine to the sound of the aulos Plat. *Rp.* 561c || *of a place* **to resound with the sound of the aulos**: νῆσος κατηυλεῖτο the island resounded with the sound of the aulos Plut. *Ant.* 56 Ⓑ **to be jeered at, mocked** Porph. *Chr.* 34 L. *Sud.*

καταύλημα -ατος, τό [καταυλέω] **residence** Lyd. *Mag.* 2.21.

καταύλησις -εως, ἡ [καταυλέω] **sound of the aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) Thphr. *H.P.* 4.11.5 Ap.[2] 49 || **treatment by music** Sor. 3.29.4.

καταυλίζομαι [κατά, αὐλίζομαι] *impf.* κατηυλιζόμην || *usu. aor. pass.* κατηυλίσθην, *later mid.* κατηυλισάμην Plut. *Pyr.* 27 *etc.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατηυλισμένος Plut. *Gen. Socr.* 578e || *fut. pass.* καταυλισθήσομαι Cyr.[1] *Duod.* 1.670.5 P., *al.*; **to encamp** Hippon. 23.2 Soph. *Ph.* 30 Eur. *Rh.* 518 Xen. *An.* 7.5.15 Plut. *Publ.* 22; αὐτοῦ κατηυλίσθησαν they encamped there Pol. 5.8.8.

καταύστηρος -ον Arr. *Epictd.* 1.25.15, *strengthd. for* αὐστηρός.

καταῦτμενος -ον **swaying in the breeze**, *of a garment* Sapph. 44.9 (*dub.*).

καταυτόθι *adv.* **now** Ap. 2.16, 776, *al.* Theocr. 25.153 *etc.*

καταυτοί [κατά, αὐτοί] **by themselves** *P*Cair. Zen. 294.2 (III^{BCE}).

καταυχένιος -ον [κατά, αυχήν] **on the neck**: πλόκαμοι tresses Rufin. (AP 5.72.2).

καταυχέω, *contr.* [κατά, αὐχέω] **to boast of**: πλήθει καταυχήσας νεῶν proud of the number of ships Aeschl. *Pers.* 352.

καταύω [κατά, αὔω] **to wither, destroy** Alcm. 31.1 (= Eustath. 1547.60) Hsch.

καταφᾰγᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [καταφαγεῖν] *see* κατωφαγᾶς.

καταφαγεῖν *see* κατεσθίω.

καταφαιδρύνω [κατά, φαιδρύνω] ❶ *act.* **to illuminate, beautify, adorn** Eus.[1] *V.C.* 3.40 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be glorious, be glorified** Cyr.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].304D.

καταφαίνω [κατά, φαίνω] *impf. act.* (*later*) κατέφαινον, *usu. mid.* κατεφαινόμην || *fut. mid.* καταφανοῦμαι Cyr.[1] *Trin.* 637.43 || *aor*^{s}. κατέφηνα Sch. Pind. *N.* 10.17 || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* κατεφάνθην || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* κατεφάνην || *fut. pass.* καταφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to declare, make known**: τοῦτον λόγον this saying Pind. *N.* 10.11 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to show oneself** Orph. *A.* 370, 762 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to appear, become visible** Hom. 3.431 Thuc. 5.6.3 Plut. *Luc.* 27 Ⓑ **to seem, appear**: ὥς γε καταφαίνεται ἐμοί as it seems to me Plat. *Phil.* 16c; ὅτι μοι ἄτοπ' ἅττα κ. περὶ σωφρωσύνης because there appear to me to be some strange things about prudence Plut. *Ch.* 172c | *with adj.*: δαιμονία ... τις ἔμοιγε κ. τὸ μέγεθος it seems to me to be of almost divine greatness Plat. *Gorg.* 456a; τοιαύτη ἡ ἕξις τοῦ σώματος κ. such seems to be your physical constitution Xen. *Oec.* 7.2 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὡς ἐμοὶ καταφαίνεται εἶναι as it seems to me to be, as far as it seems to me Hdt. 1.58; κατεφάνη τῷ Δαρείῳ τεχνάζειν it was clear to Darius that he was being deceitful Hdt. 3.130.2; ταὐτόν σοι πάθος καταφαίνομαι πεπονθέναι I seem to have suffered the same problem as you Plat. *Leg.* 712e; πάντων μοι μετριώτατοί γε εἶναι κατεφάνησαν it seemed to me that they were the most moderate of all Plat. *Leg.* 811d | ▸ *with ptc.*: οὔτε ὀρθῶς ἔτι μοι κατεφάνης λέγων it seemed to me that you were no longer speaking correctly Plat. *Leg.* 631a, *cf.* Soph. 232b; οἱ ἀντιλέγοντες ὄχλος καὶ βασκανία κατεφαίνετο the opposition turned out to be a mob filled with envy Demosth. 19.24 Ⓒ **to be clear, obvious**: Ὀτάνῃ μᾶλλον κατεφαίνετο τὸ πρῆγμα the matter became clearer to Otanes Hdt. 3.69.1 *cf.* Plut. *Aud.* 40c, *QConv.* 682a • *Dor. aor*^{s}. *3. sg.* κατέφᾶνε Pind. *l.c.*

καταφᾰ́νεια -ας, ἡ [καταφαίνω] **clearness**: ἐν τοῖς λόγοις in speeches Plut. *Aet. phys.* 914f ||

καταφᾰνής -ές [καταφαίνω] Ⓐ **visible, in view** Xen. *Hippar.* 7.8; οὔπω καταφανεῖς ἦσαν οἱ πολέμιοι the enemy were not yet visible Xen. *An.* 1.8.8; ἐν καταφανεῖ in an open place Xen. *Cyr.* 3.3.28 Ⓑ **clear, evident**: κ. ποιεῖν to make manifest, show Hdt. 2.120.5 Plat. *Gorg.* 453c Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.14 Isocr. 11.4 *etc.*; κ. ἐστί *or* γίγνεται it is clear Hp. *Off.* 3 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that Plat. *Rp.* 506b Xen. *Oec.* 1.20; ὁ βασιλεὺς καταφανὴς ὅτι νομεύεται it is clear that the king is a shepherd Plat. *Pol.* 265d | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* Hp. *V.M.* 1 Aeschn. 2.39 Isocr. 2.1 Antipho 5.82 Pol. 7.12.8; καταφανὴς ἦν αὐτὸς θεὶς τὴν ἱκετηρίαν it was evident that he had brought the suppliants' branch And. 1.116; καταφανέστερος νομίζων ἂν εἶναι κακουργῶν thinking that his villainy would become more evident Thuc. 5.16.1 ♦ *adv.* καταφανῶς **evidently** Aristoph. *Eq.* 943 Demosth. 35.27 | *compar.*: καταφανέστερον ἢ ὥστε λανθάνειν too manifestly to escape detection Thuc. 8.46.5.

καταφᾰνίζω Hsch., *strengthd. for* ἀφανίζω.

καταφαντάζω [κατά, φαντάζω] **to show** Bas. *epist.* 210.3.10 || *pass.* **to be similar** ▸ *with dat.* Herm.[2] (Stob. 1.49.44).

καταφαντός -ή -όν [καταφαίνω] **affirmative** Diog. 7.65.

καταφανῶς *adv., see* καταφανής.

κατάφαρκτος -ον Soph. *Ant.* 958, *see* κατάφρακτος.

καταφαρμᾰκεύω [κατά, φάρμακον] Ⓐ **to make up** Luc. *Pro im.* 39 || **to enchant** Plat. *Phaedr.* 242e Plut. *Coniug.* 141b Ⓑ **to administer a dose of drugs** Al.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.427.14), *al.* | **to poison** Plut. *Di.* 3.

καταφαρμάσσω [κατά, φαρμάσσω] **to bewitch**, *with drugs*: κατά με ἐφάρμαξας you have bewitched me Hdt. 2.181.3 (*in tmesis*) | *fig.*: τῷ Πλάτωνος λόγῳ Διονύσιον κ. to bewitch Dionysus with the words of Plato Plut. *Di.* 14.

κατάφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κατάφημι] **affirmation, affirmative proposition** Plat. *Def.* 413c Aristot. *Int.* 17a 25, *E.N.* 1139a 21, *al.* | **affirmative particle** Ap.[7] *Adv.* 124.9, *al.*

καταφάσκω [κατάφημι] **to affirm, assent** Philod. *Piet.* 123.6 (p. 138) Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.85 Ap.[7] *Synt.* 245.12; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. Gal. 10.37, *see* κατάφημι.

καταφᾰτίζω [κατάφημι] **to declare** Aristot. *Ath.* 7.1 Plut. *Sol.* 25.

καταφᾰτικός -ή -όν [κατάφημι] Ⓐ **affirmative** Aristot. *APr.* 24a 16, 25a 3; τὸ κ. the affirmation Plut. *Stoic. rep.* 1047d Ap.[7] *Adv.* 122.13 Ⓑ **emphatic** Ap.[7] *Pron.* 49.11 ♦ *adv.* καταφατικῶς **affirmatively** Aristot. *APr.* 64a 15, *al. etc.*

καταφαυλίζω [κατά, φαυλίζω] **to depreciate** Plut. *Alex.* 28.

καταφέγγω [κατά, φέγγω] **to illuminate** Max.[1] 19.6 | **to blind, dazzle**, *by oratorical brilliance* An. *Subl.* 34.4.

καταφέρεια -ας, ἡ [καταφερής] **propensity, inclination** ▸ *with gen.*: ἡδονῆς to pleasure Ath. 7.352c | ▸ *abs.* **lust** Eustath. 827.31.

καταφερής -ές [καταφέρω] Ⓐ **going down, descending**: κ. ἥλιος sun nearing sunset Hdt. 2.63.1; κ. χωρίον sloping ground Xen. *Cyn.* 10.9 *cf. P*Lille 1.1 *v* 1 (III^{BCE}); κ. φυγή downhill flight Pol. 2.68.7; κ. κατάβασις descending path Pol. 3.54.5 | *medic.* κ. κοιλία diarrhea Orib. 4.7.21 | *fig.* **fluent, rapid**: ῥύσις τῆς λέξεως flow of style Dion. *Dem.* 40.7 Ⓑ **inclined** ▸ ἐπί τι towards sthg. Hp. *Art.* 57 = ▸ πρός τι 75 | **inclined, prone** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. Philod. *Ir.* 12.21 (*prob.*); πρὸς οἶνον to wine Plut. *Alex.* 23; πρὸς ταφροδίσια to the pleasures of love Ath. 13.589d || ▸ *abs.* **inclined to pleasure** Diog. 4.40 Sor. 1.38.2 (*compar.*) Phot. *Lex. s.v.* μύραινα • *written* κατω- (*see*).

καταφέρω [κατά, φέρω] *impf.* κατέφερον, *mid. pass.* κατεφερόμην || *fut.* κατοίσω, *mid.* κατοίσομαι || *aor*^{s}. κατήνεγκα *and rar. aor*^{t}. κατήνεγκον || *pf.* κατενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* κατενήνεγμαι *and later* κατήνεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατενηνέγμην || *aor. pass.* κατηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* κατενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bring down:** οὗ μ' ἄχος ὀξὺ κατοίσεται Ἄϊδος εἴσω and sharp grief for him will bring me down to Hades IL. 22.425; βαρυπεσῆ καταφέρω ποδὸς ἀκμάν I bring down heavily the tip of my foot AESCHL. *Eum.* 374; τὸ τῆς εὐδαιμονίας καταφέρειν εἰς τὰ ζῷα to carry down happiness as far as the animals PLOT. 1.4.1 | *of rivers:* χρυσίον to bring down gold ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 17; γῆν earth ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935a 16; ὁ Κράθις ἡμῖν κ. μάζας the Crathis brought bread down to us METAG. 6.1 | *of storms* **to drive to land** POL. 3.24.11; χειμὼν ἐπιγενόμενος κατήνεγκε τὰς ναῦς ἐς τὴν Πύλον a storm coming on drove the ships to Pylos THUC. 4.3.1 || **to bring back** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 955 | **to carry down, derive,** *of a calculation:* πλῆθος ἀμήχανον ἐτῶν ἐπὶ ταῖς γενεαλογίαις καταφέρουσιν they carry down in their genealogies an enormous number of years PLUT. *Nu.* 18 Ⓑ *of cutting instruments* **to bring down, give a blow:** κ. τὴν σμινύην to strike with a hoe AEL. *N.A.* 11.32; τὴν σφῦραν with a hammer LUC. *Prom.* 2; τὴν δίκελλαν with a mattock LUC. *Tim.* 7 | κ. πληγήν to deal a blow LUC. *Tim.* 40 *cf.* DIOD. 11.69; κατήνεγκε πληγαῖς τὴν κεφαλήν he landed blows on his head *P*TEBT. 138 (II^{BCE}) | ▸ *with dat.:* κ. τὸ ξίφος τῷ πολεμίῳ to bring down his sword on the enemy PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236e | ▸ *with gen.:* τὴν ἅρπην τῆς ἰξύος to bring down the sickle on the waist ACH. 1.3; τῶν γνάθων τὸ ξυρόν the razor on the cheeks ALCIPHR. 3.30.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to let fall a blow** LUC. *Somn.* 3, *DDeor.* 8 Ⓒ *fig.* **to direct** ▸ *with* κατά *and gen.:* τὴν διαβολὴν κατά τινος a slander against s.o. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1437a 19 | ▸ *with gen.:* ψόγον τινός blame on s.o. VT *Gen.* 37.2 Ⓓ **to knock down, destroy:** πύργους towers POL. 4.64.11; κ. ἥλους to smooth out warts PHILUM. *Ven.* 10.4 Ⓔ *of money* **to put down, pay** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 2 POL. 1.62.9, 33.13.6 PLUT. *Per.* 28 || *extens.* **to pass, evacuate:** τὰ σπλάγχνα μετὰ τῶν σιτίων the entrails together with the food IOS. *B.I.* 5.9.4 Ⓕ *intrans.* **to be inclined:** κ. εἰς τὰς γυναῖκας to be attracted to women *P*OXY. 465.146 | **to have recourse:** ἐπ' οὐδὲν ψεῦδος to no lie PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.159 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be brought down,** *by a river, said of gold dust* HDT. 1.93.1 | *from the upper floor* DEMOSTH. 47.63 | **to be driven to land,** *by a storm:* καταφέρεται χειμῶνι ἐς τὸ Ἀθηναίων στρατόπεδον he is driven by the storm towards the Athenian camp THUC. 1.137.2 || *of cargo ships* **to be unloaded** *P*FLOR. 278.2.13 (III^{CE}) *etc.* || *medic.* **to be discharged,** *of humors* HP. *Epid.* 6.8.18 | **to be couched,** *of a cataract* GAL. 7.89 Ⓑ **to go down, set** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 8; ὁ ἥλιος καταφέρεται the sun sets ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 21; ἡ σελήνη κ. the moon wanes PLUT. *Nic.* 21, ἡ ἡμέρα κ. the day is declining PLUT. *Tim.* 12; κ. ὁ λύχνος the lamp is going out PLUT. *Caes.* 69; κ. ἡ ἄμπελος the vine is dying THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.5; *of dancers* κ. ἐπὶ γῆν to fall to the earth CRITI. B 36 *FdV*; *of a sick person* κ. καθάπερ νεκρόν to collapse like a dead person GAL. 7.591 Ⓒ **to fall, flow down,** *of rain or rivers* GEOP. 5.2.16 HSCH. *s.v.* Πεντέλεια || **to fall, collapse,** *of buildings* PLUT. *Di.* 44; *of pers.* SOR. 3.27.4 Ⓓ **to be weighed down:** ὕπνῳ βαθεῖ by a deep sleep AAP. 20.9 *cf.* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 54; ἐν τοῖσιν ὕπνοισι to fall asleep HP. *Epid.* 4.45 (*v.l.*) = ἐς ὕπνον LUC. *Fug.* 2.4; ὑπὸ μέθης to fall asleep through drunkenness ATH. 11.461c || ▸ *abs.* to **fall asleep** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779a 9, *Ins.* 462a 10 | κ. καὶ νυστάζειν to nod off ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456b 31 | ἀγρυπνεῖν τε ἅμα καὶ καταφέρεσθαι to be at the same time sleepless and inclined to sleep GAL. 16.497 Ⓔ *fig.* **to be brought, driven:** ἐπὶ γνώμην to an opinion POL. 30.19.13; ἐπὶ ἐλπίδα to hope 6.9.3 *cf.* PLOT. 2.6.1; ἐπὶ τὰς αὐτὰς διανοίας to the same thoughts DION. *Lys.* 17.7 | **to tend:** ἡ μὲν (ὁμηρικὴ συνήθεια) ἐπὶ τὸ προστακτικὸν φύσει καταφέρεται the usage of Homer tends naturally towards the imperative AP.^{7} *Synt.* 232.8 || **to enter the lists** LIB. *Or.* 59.67 • *Dor.* κατέφειρα *in inscr., epic 3. sg.* κατένεικεν AP. 2.576.

καταφεύγω [κατά, φεύγω] *impf.* κατέφευγον || *fut. mid.* καταφεύξομαι || *aor*^{s}. *inf. mid.* καταφεύξασθαι EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 2.3.42 || *aor*^{t}. κατέφυγον || *pf.* καταπέφευγα || *ppf.* κατεπεφεύγειν Ⓐ **to take refuge** HDT. 2.113.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.5; ἐπὶ Διὸς βωμόν at the altar of Zeus HDT. 5.46.2; καταπεφευγέναι ἐν τόπῳ to take refuge in a place PLAT. *Soph.* 260c | *with adv.:* ἐκεῖ there THUC. 3.71.2; ἐνθάδε here ISOCR. 14.28 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τινα with s.o. HDT. 4.23.5 = ▸ ἐπί τινα DEMOSTH. 18.19 *etc.* Ⓑ **to flee:** κ. ἐκ τῆς μάχης to escape from the battle HDT. 6.75.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **to have recourse:** εἰς ἔλεον κ. to have recourse to pity ANTIPHO 3.2.2; ▸ πρός τινα κ. to have recourse to s.o. VT *Is.* 10.3 | **to seek assistance:** εἰς τοὺς λόγους in concepts PLAT. *Phaed.* 99e; ἐπὶ τὰς μηχανάς in plots PLAT. *Crat.* 425d; ἐπὶ δικαστήν with the judge ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132a 20; ἐπὶ Καρχηδονίους with the Carthaginians POL. 1.10.1 | κ. τῇ μητρί to seek refuge with one's mother CTES. 29.57 Ⓓ **to appeal:** εἰς τὴν τοῦ βίου μετριότητα to the moderation of one's life DEMOSTH. 25.75 *cf.* PHILOD. *D.* 3.8.4 • *Dor. fut. 1. pl.* (*Byz.*) καταφευξούμεθα.

καταφευκτέον [καταφεύγω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to take refuge in** *or* **have recourse to** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1429a 14 LUC. *Pisc.* 3.

καταφευκτήριον -ου, τό [καταφεύγω] **refuge** BAS. *epist.* 45.2.28.

κατάφευξις -εως, ἡ [καταφεύγω] **escape, flight** THUC. 7.41.1 | **place of refuge** THUC. 7.38.3.

κατάφημι [κατά, φημί] *impf.* κατέφην EUSTR. *in E.N.* p. 280.6 || *fut.* καταφήσω || *aor.* κατέφησα || *aor. pass.* κατεφάθην ARISTOT. *Int.* 18b 39 (*v.l.*) AMM. *in Int.* 99.11 || *fut. pass.* καταφαθήσομαι IO.^{1} *in APo.* 202.28-29, 205.30 ❶ *act.* **to assent, confirm** SOPH. *O.T.* 506 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1007b 21, *An.* 431a 9 | **to promulgate:** νόμους laws IOS. *B.I.* 3.2.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be affirmed** ARISTOT. *Int.* 18b 39.

καταφημίζω [κατά, φημίζω] *impf.* κατεφήμιζον PLUT. *Cic.* 41.4 || *aor.* κατεφήμισα || *pf. mid. pass.* καταπεφήμισμαι ❶ *act.* **to spread, announce** PIND. *O.* 6.56 DION.^{10} 2 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be famous, be well-known:** καταπεφήμισται it is rumored that ... POL. 16.12.3 | *of pers.* **to be famous** *or* **well-known** VETT. 112.17 Ⓑ **to be assigned, dedicated, consecrated:** τὰ τοῖς θεοῖς καταπεφημισμένα the things attributed to the gods POL. 5.18.8; θρόνος καταπεφημισμένος a dedicated throne PLUT. *Eum.* 13.8 *etc.* • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* κατεφάμιξεν PIND. *O.* 6.56.

καταφθάνω [κατά, φθάνω] **to fall on unexpectedly, take by surprise** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Jdt.* 20.42 | ▸ *with inf.* **to do sthg. in advance** *P*OXY. 2583.13 (II^{CE}).

καταφθᾰτέομαι *or* **καταφθατόομαι,** *contr.* [καταφθάνω] **to occupy first:** γῆν καταφθατουμένη taking possession of the land for the first time AESCHL. *Eum.* 398.

καταφθείρω [κατά, φθείρω] *impf.* κατέφθειρον, *mid. pass.* κατεφθειρόμην || *fut.* καταφθερῶ || *aor.* κατέφθειρα || *pf.* κατέφθαρκα *and ptc.* κατεφθορώς CYR.^{1} *Trin.* p. 552.28 Au., *mid. pass.* κατέφθαρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέφθαρτο || *aor. pass.* κατεφθάρην || *fut. pass.* καταφθαρήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to destroy, ruin, bring to ruin** PLAT. *Leg.* 697d *etc.*; στρατόν an army AESCHL. *Pers.* 345; πόλιν a city SOPH. *O.T.* 331 || *fig.* **to corrupt** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240d VT *Gen.* 6.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed, be brought to ruin** EPICHAR. 32.13 MEN. *Epit.* 692; κατέφθαρται ... ὄλβος our prosperity is ruined AESCHL. *Pers.* 251 *P*LILLE 2.11.7 (III^{BCE}) || **to be corrupted:** ἄνθρωποι κατεφθαρμένοι τὸν νοῦν men of corrupt mind NT *2Tim.* 3.8 • *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* καταφθαρεῖ PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240d (*intrans.*).

καταφθίμενος *aor. ptc. mid., see* καταφθίνω.

καταφθῐνύθω [καταφθίνω] **to destroy, annihilate** (*only pres. act.*) ▸ τινα s.o. HOM. 2.353 EMPED. B 111.4.

καταφθίνω [κατά, φθίνω] *impf.* κατέφθινον PIND. *I.* 8.46a, *mid.* κατεφθινόμην SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 481 || *fut.* καταφθίσω EUSTATH. 1543.48, 60 || *aor*^{s}. κατέφθισα, *later ptc.* καταφθινήσας (*intrans.*) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117c, *inf. mid.* καταφθίσασθαι; *aor*^{r}. *mid.* κατεφθῐ́μην || *pf. ptc.* κατεφθινηκώς (*intrans.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to perish, die, waste away, go to ruin** HDT. 2.123.2 EUR. *Alc.* 622 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.5; ἐπέων δὲ καρπὸς οὐ κατέφθινε the fruit of the words was not lost PIND. *I.* 8.46a; ἀγρίᾳ νόσῳ κ. to perish from a dreadful disease SOPH. *Ph.* 266; καταφθινήσας καὶ τιμωρηθεὶς ἀπέθανε he died after wasting away and suffering PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117c; κατεφθινηκὼς καὶ ῥυπαρός worn-out and dirty ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.25 Ⓑ *causat.* (*in fut. and aor.*) **to cause to perish, ruin, destroy** OD. 5.341 AESCHL. *Eum.* 727; κατὰ μὲν φθίσας τὰν γαμψώνυχα παρθένον χρησμῳδόν having destroyed the maiden with crooked talons who sang oracles (= the Sphinx) SOPH. *O.T.* 198 ❷ *mid.* (*aor*^{r}.) **to perish, be consumed, die away** OD. 4.363 AESCHL. *Pers.* 319 SOPH. *Ph.* 346; σεῖο καταφθιμένοιο if you were dead IL. 22.288; νεκύεσσι καταφθιμένοις ἀνάσσειν to rule over the dead OD. 11.491; ἐπεὶ δὲ φέγγος ἡλίου κατέφθιτο after the light of the sun had faded AESCHL. *Pers.* 377 • *aor*^{r}. *poet. ptc.* καπφθίμενος EUR. *Rh.* 378, *Suppl.* 984, *El.* 1299.

καταφθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [καταφθείρω] **destruction, ruin, death,** *also fig.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 211 EUR. *Ion* 1237; κ. τῶν ἀνδρῶν the ruin of men POL. 1.49.4; κ. τῶν ἰδίων ruin of family property *I*OGIS 339.5 (II^{BCE}).

καταφίημι [κατά, ἀφίημι] **to let fall downwards** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 32 (*aor. ptc. act.* καταφείς).

καταφῐλέω, *contr.* [κατά, φιλέω] **to kiss** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.10, *al.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 553 NT *Luke* 15.20 *etc.*; λαμβάνων μου κατεφίλει τὰς χεῖρας he took me and kissed my hands MEN. *Epit.* 273.

καταφῐλικός -ον [κατά, φίλος] **friendly** IO. *fr.Ier.* 16.5.

καταφῐλοσοφέω, *contr.* [κατά, φιλοσοφέω] *fut.* καταφιλοσοφήσω || *aor.* κατεφιλοσόφησα || *Byz. aor. pass.* κατεφιλοσοφήθην Ⓐ **to seek to demonstrate, try to convince** ▸ *with gen.:* τῶν Λιβύων καὶ καταφιλοσοφοῦντες καὶ ἐπιδεικνύντες trying to convince the Libyans and demonstrating to them AEL. *N.A.* 6.56 Ⓑ **to explain, demonstrate,** *with philosophical arguments* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.167; καταφιλοσοφήσαντες διὰ τῆς σιγῆς νικήσαντες overcoming *or* convincing with silence HSCH.

καταφλάω, *contr.* [κατά, φλάω] **to break into**

pieces, tear, crush HSCH. (*s.v.* κατακφλάσαι) STRAB. 4.1.7 (*dub.*), *see* καταθλάω.

κατάφλεβος -ον [κατά, φλέψ] *medic.* **full of veins, vascular** RUF. *On.* 153.

καταφλεγμαίνω [κατά, φλεγμαίνω] *medic.* **to be inflamed** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 40 GAL. 11.320.15.

καταφλέγω [κατά, φλέγω] *impf.* κατέφλεγον, *mid. pass.* κατεφλεγόμην || *fut.* καταφλέξω, *mid.* καταφλέξομαι IOS. *B.I.* 4.388 || *aor.* κατέφλεξα || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* κατεφλέχθην *and aor*^{t}. κατεφλέγην || *fut. pass.* καταφλεχθήσομαι *and* καταφλεγήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to burn, give to the flames, destroy by burning** VT *Wis.* 16.18 PLUT. *Caes.* 68.2; κ. πυρί to destroy with fire IL. 22.512 HES. *Sc.* 18 | *of a medicine* PAEG. 6.31.2 || *fig. of love* ALC.[2] (AP 5.10.3) ❷ *pass.* **to be burnt, be destroyed by fire** DIOD. 8 *fr.* 11.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.15.10; ἔλαθεν ... πάντα καταφλεχθέντα without their noticing everything was destroyed by fire THUC. 4.133.2.

κατάφλεκτος -ον [καταφλέγω] **burnt** HLD. 1.1.5.

καταφλεξίπολις, *gen.* -ιος [κατά, φλέγω, πόλις] **setting a city on fire** AP 5.2.1.

καταφλογίζω [κατά, φλογίζω] **to burn, set on fire** VT *Ps.* 17.9.

καταφλυᾱρέω, *contr.* [κατά, φλυαρέω] **to talk nonsense, keep chattering** ▸ τινος to s.o. STRAB. 12.3.21 DIOG. 5.20 *etc.*

καταφοβέω, *contr.* [κατά, φοβέω] *later fut.* καταφοβήσω || *aor.* κατεφόβησα || *aor. pass.* κατεφοβήθην ❶ *act.* **to terrify, frighten, sow panic** THUC. 7.21.3 LUC. *DMer.* 13.5 DCASS. 39.36 ❷ *pass.* **to be frightened, be fearful, be struck with fear** *or* **panic** THUC. 6.33.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1109.

κατάφοβος -ον [κατά, φόβος] Ⓐ **afraid, frightened** ▸ τι by sthg. POL. 1.39.19, 3.107.15, *al.* | ▸ *with part.* VT *Prov.* 29.16; κ. βίος a terrified life PLUT. *Di.* 4.6 Ⓑ **terrifying** *P*PSI 684.17 (IV-V^{CE}).

καταφοινίσσω [κατά, φοινίσσω] *aor.* κατεφοίνιξα; **to dye red** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 30 (44.249C) HSCH. L. *Sud.*

καταφοιτάω, *contr.* [κατά, φοιτάω] **to come down regularly** HDT. 7.125 (*of wild beasts*).

καταφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [καταφοιτάω] **descent** CYR.[1] *Duod. Zach.* 105, *al.*

καταφονεύω [κατά, φονεύω] **to kill, slaughter** HDT. 1.106.2, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 1178, *Or.* 536 (*pass.*).

καταφορά -ας, ἡ [καταφέρω] Ⓐ **downward movement, fall, descent:** κ. ὄμβρων fall of rain PLAT. *Ax.* 370c; κ. ἡλίου sunset THPHR. *Vent.* 12 *cf.* [IAMBL.[1]] 31; ἰσημερινὴ κ. equinox POL. 3.37.5 *cf.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 134 IOS. *A.I.* 6.5.6 LONG. 2.24.3 (*pl.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **downward stroke, cutting stroke** POL. 2.33.3; ἐκ καταφορᾶς cutting POL. 3.114.3 PLUT. *Di.* 34.6 Ⓒ *medic.* **flow:** κ. κοιλίης diarrhea HP. *Aph.* 7.86 *etc.* | **lethargic attack** HP. *Epid.* 3.6 PLUT. *Aem.* 37.3 AN. *Par.* 2.3.4 GAL. 9.476 Ⓓ *rhet.* **attack, tirade, invective** PHILOD. *L.I.* VIII^{BCE}10 HERMOG. *Inv.* 192.2; ▸ τινος against s.o. AN. *in Rh.* 53.9 Ⓔ *philos.* **deduction** HP. *Praec.* 1 Ⓕ **payment** *I*SYLL[3]. 230 *C* 26 (IV^{BCE}): ἔν τισι ὡρισμέναις κ. in fixed installments *P*BGU 1133.11 (I^{BCE}).

καταφορέω, *contr.* [κατόφορος] Ⓐ **to carry down,** *of rivers* HDT. 5.101.2 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 587e Ⓑ **to reproach, inveigh against:** τῆς προνοίας providence PLUT. *Vind.* 548c (*v.l.*).

καταφορικός -ή -όν [κατόφορος] Ⓐ **violent, vehement:** κ. λόγος violent speech HERMOG. *Id.* 223.15 Ⓑ *medic.* **lethargic, somnolent** HP. *Dent.* 8 GAL. 8.161, *al.* ◆ *adv.* καταφορικῶς **violently, with invective** SIMP. *in Cat.* 1.21 | *medic.* **by means of evacuation** HSCH.

κατάφορος -ον [καταφέρω] Ⓐ **tempestuous, stormy, turbulent,** *of the sea* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 6 Ⓑ **tending downwards** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 85.5 || *extens.* **tending, inclined** ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. AP.[7] *Adv.* 189.28, *al.* Ⓒ *medic.* **lethargic** HSCH.

καταφορτίζω [κατάφορτος] ❶ *act.* **to overload, fill:** τὰν ψυχὰν κακοῖς the soul with evils HIPPAR.[2] (STOB. 4.44.81) IUL. 3.69b ❷ *pass.* **to be burdened, overloaded** IOS. *A.I.* 7.9.3 IUST. *Nov.* 148.

κατάφορτος -ον [καταφέρω] **loaded, overloaded** ▸ τινος with sthg. IOS. *V.* 26 | **with a full load,** *of ships* MEMN. 36.

καταφορώδης -ες [κατάφορος] **deep, lethargic,** *of sleep* [GAL.] 14.314.

καταφράζω [κατά, φράζω] *impf. mid.* κατεφραζόμην STESICH. *SLG* 15.1.10 || *aor.* κατέφρασα PIND. *O.* 10.55, *mid.* κατεφρασάμην SOL. 13.38 || *aor. pass.* κατεφράσθην | *ptc. pass. with mid. signf.* καταφρασθείς HDT. 4.76.5 ❶ *act.* **to explain, tell** PIND. *l.c.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to consider, examine, weigh** SOL. *l.c. etc.*; καταφράζεσθε καὶ αὐτοὶ τὴν δὲ δίκην you too consider this justice HES. *Op.* 248.

καταφράκτης -ου, ὁ [καταφρασσομαι] *medic.* **bandage in the form of mesh** GAL. 18(1).816, *al.*

κατάφρακτος -ον [καταφρασσομαι] **enclosed, protected by armor, cataphract** SOPH. *Ant.* 958 (*v.l.*) POL. 1.20.13; πλοῖα κ. ships with decks THUC. 1.10.4 (*v.l.*) *cf. I*IG 12.1.41 (I^{BCE}); ἡ κ. ἵππος armored cavalry POL. 30.25 *etc.* | *fig.* **closed,** *to knowledge* ION 6 *TrGF* || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ κ. breastplate (= θώραξ) *P*LILLE 2.13.6 (III^{BCE}) • *v.l.* κατάφαρκτος SOPH. *l.c.* THUC. *l.c.*

καταφραξις -εως, ἡ [καταφρασσομαι] **closing, blocking up** HIPPIATR. 96.2.

καταφράσσομαι [κατά, φράσσω] **to be protected** VT *1Macc.* 6.38 | *pf. ptc. mid.* καταπεφραγμένος protected, fortified, covered PLUT. *Alex.* 16.4 IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.5 *etc.*

καταφρίσσω [κατά, φρίσσω] *impf.* κατέφριττον CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.35.26, 2.393.20 P. || *aor.* κατέφριξα || *pf.* καταπέφρικα || *ppf. 3. pl.* κατεπεφρίκεσαν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.607.16 P.; **to fear, have fear** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.196C, *al. etc.*

καταφρονέω, *contr.* [κατά, φρονέω] *impf.* κατεφρόνουν, *mid. pass.* κατεφρονούμην || *fut.* καταφρονήσω, *mid.* καταφρονήσομαι || *aor.* κατεφρόνησα || *pf.* καταπεφρόνηκα, *mid. pass.* καταπεφρόνημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* καταπεφρονήμην, *rar.* κατεπεφρονήμην || *aor. pass.* κατεφρονήθην || *fut. pass.* καταφρονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to undervalue, not give care** *or* **thought to** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 4.134.2 EUR. *Bac.* 199 LYS. 12.78 XEN. *Cyn.* 1.18 MEN. *Dysc.* 286 *etc.*; κ. τοῦ κινδύνου to not give thought to the danger PLAT. *Ap.* 28c | ▸ *with gen. and acc.* (*cf.* καταγιγνώσκω) καταφρονήσαντες τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἀδυνασίαν thinking little of the impotence of the Athenians THUC. 8.8.4 Ⓑ **to despise** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 6.34.9 EUR. *Bac.* 503 = ▸ ἐπί τινος VT *Tob.* 4.18 Ⓒ ▸ *with inf.* **to presume, have the presumption** HDT. 1.66.1 | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 8.10.1 || ▸ κ. τι to aim at sthg. HDT. 1.59.3 Ⓓ ▸ *abs.* **to be disdainful, behave with contempt** THUC. 2.11.4 AMPH. 1.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 15; *subst. ptc.* τὸ καταφρονοῦν **contempt** DION. 5.44 Ⓔ *medic.* **to recover one's senses** HP. *M.S.* 15, *NatMul.* 3 (*conject.*) PLUT. *Superst.* 165f ❷ *pass.* **to be despised** PLAT. *Rp.* 556d XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.30 ISOCR. 6.95, 108 *etc.*

καταφρόνημα -ατος, τό [καταφρονέω] **contempt** THUC. 2.62.3 IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.16 DCASS. 51.9 *etc.*

καταφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [καταφρονέω] **contempt** THUC. 2.62.4, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 558b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 14 DIOD. 1.93 *etc.*

καταφρονητέον [καταφρονέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to despise** ▸ τινος s.o. ATH. 14.625d PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.22.

καταφρονητής -οῦ, ὁ [καταφρονέω] **despiser** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.33: θανάτου of death PLUT. *Br.* 12.1 *cf.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.3 VT *Hab.* 2.5 *etc.*

καταφρονητικός -ή -όν [καταφρονέω] **disdainful, contemptuous** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 29, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 40f | ▸ *with gen.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 6.29 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* καταφρονητικῶς **with contempt** PLAT. *Theaet.* 161c XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.17, *al.* DEMOSTH. 43.72.

καταφρόνητος -ον [καταφρονέω] **contemptible** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.175.

καταφρονοῦν -οντος, τό, *see* καταφρονέω.

καταφροντίζω [κατά, φροντίζω] *pf.* καταπεφρόντικα; **to be concerned about, attend to** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 28.13 || *fig.* **to spend in study** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 857.

καταφρύαγμα -τος, τό [καταφρυάσσομαι] *fig.* **pride** EPICT. *Ench.* 3.26 (*dub.*).

καταφρῠάσσομαι, *Att.* καταφρυάττομαι [κατά, φρυάσσω] **to snort,** *of a horse* BAS. *Hom.* 8.1 || *fig.* **to be restive** *or* **skittish** *or* **touchy** MAUR. 7.3, *al.*

καταφρῡγω [κατά, φρύγω] *impf.* κατέφρυγον EUSTATH. 332.25, *mid. pass.* κατεφρυγόμην THEOCR. 14.26 (*v.l.*) GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.33 || *fut.* καταφρύξω PAUS.[2] κ17 || *aor.* κατέφρυξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* καταπεφρυγμένος || *aor*^{t}. κατεφρύγην || *fut. pass.* καταφρυγήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to burn** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 396 | **to consume,** *of a disease* AL.[6] *Febr.* 4 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be burnt up,** *with love* THEOCR. *l.c.* | **to be dried up** *or* **parched** RUF. (AET.[1] 5.95.)

καταφρύ(σ)σω, *Att.* καταφρύττω BAS. *Hex.* 6.8 (136B) *etc.*, *see* καταφρῡγω.

καταφυγγάνω [*see* καταφεύγω] **to take refuge, flee** HDT. 6.16.1 AESCHN. 3.208.

καταφυγή -ῆς, ἡ [καταφεύγω] **refuge, escape** PLAT. *Leg.* 699b MEN. *fr.* 789.1; ἁμαρτημάτων for errors THUC. 4.98.6; κακῶν from evils EUR. *Or.* 448; εἰς τέκνα with one's children EUR. *Or.* 567; εἰς τοὺς νόμους in the laws HYP. 3.10 | **way of escape, excuse** DEMOSTH. 46.9, *al.* | **place of refuge, safety** EUR. *Suppl.* 267, *Or.* 724 ISOCR. 14.55 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 12 *etc.*

καταφῡγιον -ου, τό [καταφεύγω] **refuge** DEMOCR. B 180, *al.*

καταφῡλᾰδόν [κατά, φυλή] *adv.* **by tribe** IL. 2.668 OPP. 3.644.

καταφυλάσσω, *Att.* καταφυλάττω [κατά, φυλάσσω] **to guard, watch** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 482.

καταφυλλοροέω, *contr.* [κατά, φυλλορέω] **to shed the leaves,** *fig.* **lose the splendor** PIND. *O.* 12.15.

κατάφυλλος -ον [κατά, φύλλον] **leafy** STRATT. 71.1.

καταφῠξιμος -ον [καταφεύγω] **at which it is possible to take refuge** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 290c.

καταφῡσάω, *contr.* [κατά, φυσάω] **to spray, sprinkle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 15 HIPPIATR. 55.2 || **ejaculate** (*semen*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 4.

καταφύσημα -τος, τό [καταφυσάω] **breath** METH. *Symp.* 11.298.

κατάφῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταφύω] **insertion, connection,** *of a muscle* GAL. 2.263, *al.* | *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4a.69, *see* φύλλιον.

καταφῡτεία -ας, ἡ [καταφύω] **planting** *P*BGU 1120.20 (I^{BCE}).

καταφῡτευσις -εως, ἡ [καταφυτεύω] **act of planting** VT *Jer.* 38.22 *etc.*

καταφυτεύω [κατάφυτος] **to plant** PLUT. *Cim.* 13.7 LUC. *V.H.* 2 42 | *fig.* VT *Exod.* 15.17, *Ps.* 43.3 (*of people*), *al.* || **to transplant, acclimatize** *I*SYLL[3]. 22.13 (V^{BCE}) POSID. 115 STRAB. 15.3.11.

κατάφυτος -ον [καταφύω] **covered with plants** POL. 18.20.1 | ▸ κ. τινί planted with sthg. DIOD. 2.37; κ. δένδροις planted with trees STRAB. 12.2.1 LUC. *Nec.* 11.

καταφῠτουργέω, *contr.* [κατάφυτος, ἔργον] **to carry out plantings** EUST.[2] 11.22.4 (*fut. 3 sg.* καταφυτουργήσει).

καταφύω [κατά, φύω] *impf.* κατέφυον GAL. 3.764, *mid. pass.* κατεφυόμην || *aor.* κατέφυσα || *pf.* καταπέφυκα || *aor*[t]. *ptc. pass.* (*later*) καταφυείς ❶ *act.* **to implant, insert** GAL. *U.P.* 1.18 (1.44.22) (*of nerves*) ❷ *intrans. act.* (*aor.* κατέφυν, *pf.* καταπέφυκα) *and mid. pass.* **to be inserted,** *of tendons, muscles etc.* GAL. 5.563, *al.* || **to be produced,** *of organs* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442c.

καταφωράω, *contr.* [κατά, φωράω] *impf.* κατεφώρων, *mid. pass.* κατεφωρώμην || *fut.* καταφωράσω LUC. *Icar.* 22 || *aor.* κατεφώρασα, *mid.* κατεφωρασάμην CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.445.30) || *aor. pass.* κατεφωράθην ❶ *act.* **to catch in the act, surprise, unmask:** τινὰς ἐπιβουλεύοντας some conspiring THUC. 1.82.1 | *extens.* **to discover, recognize** THUC. 8.87.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.17 (*with ptc.*) LUC. *Somn.* 28 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be discovered** *or* **caught in the act** IOS. *A.I.* 16.10.1.

κατάφωρος -ον [καταφωράω] **caught in the act** ONASAN. 39.2 IOS. *A.I.* 20.11.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301b *etc.* || *extens.* **manifest, evident** DION. *Rh.* 9.5 PLUT. *CMi.* 54.4 *etc.*

καταφωτίζω [κατά, φωτίζω] **to illuminate** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.178.3) BAS. *Hex.* 1.2 (8B) (*fig.*) *etc.*

καταφωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταφωτίζω] **illumination** HERO[1] *Def.* 135.12.

καταχαίνω *and* καταχάσκω [κατά, χαίνω] *impf.* κατέχασκον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 4.29 || *aor*[s]. *subj. 3. sg.* καταχήνῃ HSCH.; **to gape, pull faces** HSCH. *etc.*

καταχαίρω [κατά, χαίρω] **to rejoice, exult** HDT. 1.129.1 *ISEG* 2.844.

καταχάλαζάω, *contr.* [κατά, χαλαζάω] **to throw like hailstones:** κ. τινος λίθους launch a hail of stones against s.o. LUC. *Gall.* 22.

καταχάλάω, *contr.* [κατά, χαλάω] **to lower, let down** VT *Josh.* 2.15.

καταχαλκεύω [κατάχαλκος] *only pass.*: *aor. pass. 3. sg.* κατεχαλκεύθη GREG.[1] *Infant.* 97.6; **to be worked in bronze** *or* **copper** CALL. 11; ἀνδριὰς καταχαλκευόμενος statue in bronze PLUT. *Vind.* 559d (*pass.*) | *extens.* **to be worked, manufactured** GREG.[1] *l.c.*

κατάχαλκος -ον [κατά, χαλκός] A **covered** *or* **worked in bronze** *or* **copper** EUR. *Her.* 376, *Ph.* 110 ONASAN. 1.20 *etc.* | *fig.* δράκων κ. snake with bronze scales EUR. *I.T.* 1246 (*cf.* χάλκη purple) B **alloyed with bronze** THPHR. *Lap.* 46.

καταχαλκόω, *contr.* [κατάχαλκος] *aor.* κατεχάλκωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατακεχαλκωμένος VT *Chr.* 2.4.9; **to cover** *or* **decorate with bronze** *or* **copper** HDT. 6.50.3 | **to reinforce** HERACL.[2] 49 (ATH. 12.521f) DIOD. 12.70 || *pass.* VT *l.c.*

καταχαράσσω [κατά, χαράσσω] **to scratch, graze** MEN.[3] p. 89 D. || *pass.*: ἵνα μὴ καταχαράσσωνται τὰ βιβλία so that the books are not filled with scribbles and correction marks DION.[6] 675.1 *and* Sch. *l.c.* | **to trace** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 54.2.

καταχαρίζομαι [κατά, χαρίζω] A **to show favor to, be favorable to, indulge** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 513d LYS. 6.3 ISOCR. 8.10 DEMOSTH. 41.12 *etc.* B **to sacrifice, grant** DION. 6.30; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 7.3 C **to grant favors secretly, offer surreptitiously, corrupt** LYS. 27.14 AESCHN. 3.53 DEMOSTH. 26.20; κ. τὰ δίκαια to give judgement by private interests PLAT. *Ap.* 35c; κ. πολλὰ τῶν κοινῶν to administer many public affairs for private interests ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271a 3 *cf.* AEL. *V.H.* 14.5 *etc.* D **to attribute** ORIG. *Io.* 1.26.127, *al.*

καταχαρίτόω, *contr.* [κατά, χαριτόω] **to make pleasant** *or* **agreeable** EUST.[2] 11.23.3, *al.*

κατάχαρμα -τος, τό [καταχαίρω] **object of scorn:** ἐχθροῖς for the enemy THGN. 1107.

καταχασμάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, χασμάομαι] HSCH., *see* κατάχαρμα || *pass.* **to be opened** *or* **split** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.11.

καταχέζω [κατά, χέζω] *fut. mid.* καταχέσομαι || *aor*[s]. κατέχεσα, *aor*[t]. κατέχεσον ALC.[1] 5; **to soil, befoul, shit on** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 174, *fr.* 157 *etc.*

καταχειμάζω [κατά, χειμάζω] **to vex with storms** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.559B.

καταχειρίζομαι [κατά, χειρίζομαι] **to kill** DCASS. 77.6.

καταχείριος -ον [κατά, χείρ] **fitting the hand well** AP. 1.1189 || *fig.* **customary, habitual** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 105.6.

καταχειρόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, χείρ] **to subject** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.138eE.

καταχειροτονέω, *contr.* [κατά, χειροτονέω] *impf.* κατεχειροτόνουν || *aor.* κατεχειροτόνησα || *aor. pass.* κατεχειροτονήθην ❶ *act.* **to vote for a conviction,** *by show of hands* ▸ τινος against s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.2 *cf.* DINAR. 2.20 *etc.*; κ. θάνατόν τινος to vote for a death sentence against s.o. LYS. 29.2 *cf.* PLAT. *Ax.* 368e *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be condemned, be subject to a vote of condemnation:** καταχειροτονηθὲν αὐτοῦ a vote of condemnation having been given against him DEMOSTH. 21.199 *etc.*

καταχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [καταχειροτονέω] **condemnation,** *by show of hands* DEMOSTH. 21.6 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.2 *etc.*

καταχερσόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, χερσόω] **to be** *or* **remain dry** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.81B.

καταχεύω *epic* HES. *Op.* 583 (*mid.*), *see* καταχέω.

καταχέω [κατά, χέω] *impf.* κατέχεον, *mid. pass.* κατεχεόμην || *aor.* κατέχεα *and* κατέχευα, *mid.* κατεχεάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέχυμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατεκεχύμην || *aor. pass.* κατεχύθην *and later* κατεχέθην ❶ *act.* A **to pour,** scatter PIND. *P.* 1.8 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 74, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 398a *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. over sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 3.10; κὰδ δέ οἱ ὕδωρ χεῦαν they splashed water over him IL. 14.435-6 (*in tmesis*); θεσπεσίην δ' ἄρα τῷ γε χάριν κατέχευν Ἀθήνη Athena poured divine beauty over him OD. 2.12 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. over sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 23.282 HDT. 4.62.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1040, *al.*; τοῦ δήμου κ. πλουθυγίειαν to pour riches and health over the people ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1091; βλασφημίαν τῶν ἱερῶν κ. to strew blasphemies over sacred things PLAT. *Leg.* 800d; κατέχεας αὐτοῦ αἰσχύνην you have covered him with shame VT *Ps.* 88.46 B **to pour out, scatter, cause to fall:** χίονα snow IL. 12.158 = νιφάδας OD. 19.206, *al.* || *fig.* **to drop down, instil:** κατὰ δ' ὕπνον ἔχευεν he dropped down sleep OD. 11.245 C **to throw, cast down, let fall** IL. 17.619; πέπλον μέν ... κατέχευεν ἐπ' οὔδει she let her robe fall to the ground IL. 5.734 | *fig.* PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.6 D *causat.* **to cause to flow, pour:** χρυσὸν ἐς πίθους gold into jars HDT. 3.96.2 ❷ *mid.* A **to be poured over, be spread over** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 7; κατὰ τῶν ἱματίων καταχεόμενοι (ἄκρατον) letting wine pour over their clothes PLAT. *Leg.* 637e B **to cause to fall:** νότος χύσιν κατεχεύατο φύλλων the south wind caused piles of leaves to fall CALLIM. *fr.* 260.11 | **to let fall** PLAT. *Tim.* 41d CALLIM. *H.* 6.5 | *fig.* **to diffuse:** λιγυρὴν καταχεύετ' ἀοιδήν it diffuses its clear song HES. *Op.* 583 (*of a cicada*) C *caus.* **to melt down:** χρυσὸν καταχέασθαι to melt down gold HDT. 1.50.2 ❸ *pass.* A **to be spread** *or* **poured over** IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.29; κὰδ δ' ἄχος οἱ χύτο ὀφθαλμοῖσι pain was poured over his eyes IL. 20.282; κατὰ ὀρόφοισιν αἷμα κέχυται blood is sprinkled over the roofs HDT. 7.140.3 (*in tmesis*) B **to be wetted:** δάκρυσι βλέφαρα καταχυθέντα eyes drenched with tears EUR. *Hip.* 854 | **to be scattered over, be present in heaps** HDT. 2.75.2 C **to be poured, flow,** *of sweat* SAPPH. 31.13 | **to be dispersed,** *of pers.* EUNAP. p. 239 • *pres. mid. 3. sg.* καχχέεται SAPPH. *l.c.* || *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεχέετο BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.313A), *al. etc.* || *aor. mid. 3. sg.* κατεχεύατο CALLIM. *fr.* 260.11, *H.* 6.5 *etc. and* κατεχεύετο HES. *Op.* 583 (*oth. impf.*); *epic athem. aor.* (*in tmesis.*) κατέχῦτο (*pass. signf.*), *3. pl.* κατέχυντο || *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κατακεχύαται HDT. 2.75.2.

καταχήνη -ης, ἡ [κατά, χαίνω] A **derision** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 575, *Ec.* 631 B **amulet,** *in the shape of a locust* HSCH.

καταχηρεύω [κατά, χηρεύω] **to pass in widowhood:** τὸν βίον one's life DEMOSTH. 29.26.

κατᾱχής -ές [κατά, ἠχώ] *Dor.* **resonant** THEOCR. 1.7 (*of water*) (*neut.* κᾰτᾱχές).

καταχθέω, *contr.* [καταχθής] *pf. ptc. mid.* κατηχθημένος ❶ *act.* **to trouble, afflict** IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be subjected** *or* **oppressed** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.74A, *al.*

καταχθής -ές [κατά, ἄχθος] **overloaded** ▸ τινος with sthg. ARAT. 1044; κ. γαστὴρ excessively full stomach NIC. *Al.* 322 | **heavy** NONN. *D.* 40.517.

καταχθίζομαι [καταχθής] *impf.* κατηχθιζόμην HSCH. || *pf.* κατήχθισμαι; **to be burdened** *or* **oppressed** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.280B, *al.* || **to be full of hatred** HSCH.

καταχθονίζω [καταχθόνιος] **to throw down, bring low** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 4.31, *al.*

καταχθόνιος -ον [κατά, χθών] **subterranean:** Ζεὺς κ. underworld Zeus, *i.e.* Pluto IL. 9.457; θεοὶ κ. infernal gods *ISyll*[3]. 1239.2, *al.* (II[CE]) DION. 2.10 (*Veiovis*) *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -ῃ AP. 4.1413.

καταχίονίζω [κατά, χιών] **to cover with snow** HSCH. (*only pres.*).

καταχλευάζω [κατά, χλευάζω] **to mock, make fun of** ▸ τινα s.o. DION. *Comp.* 25.31, *al.* = ▸ τινος IOS. *B.I.* 2.18.7 || *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 359 (*v.l.*).

καταχλευασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταχλευάζω] **derision** RH. 3.210.

καταχλευαστικός -ή -όν [καταχλευάζω] **derisive** POLL. 6.200 ◆ *adv.* καταχλευαστικῶς **derisively** POLL. 6.200 (*v.l.*).

καταχλεύαστος -ον [καταχλευάζω] **ridiculous** EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.7.8.

καταχλιαστέον [κατά, χλιαίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to heat thoroughly** SOR. 2.4.4.

καταχλῑδάω, *contr.* [κατά, χλιδάω] **to be effeminate** HP. *Praec.* 7 (*dub.*) | ▸ κ. τινος to make a show of pomp over s.o., overpower s.o. with pomp POSID. 247 • *Ion.* καταχλιδέω HP. *l.c.* (*dub.*).

καταχλοάζομαι [κατά, χλοάζω] **to be covered with greenery** SCH. OPP. 1.131.

καταχλῠόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἀχλυόω] **to be obscured, darkened** CERC. 1.21.

καταχνύω **to oppress** Nic.O (*SH* 562.8).

κατάχολος -ον [κατά, χολή] **full of bile** HP. *Epid.* 7.14, *al.*

καταχορδεύω [κατά, χορδεύω] **to break into pieces, cut into pieces** HDT. 6.75.3 | **to torture** THEM. *Or.* 21.261d.

καταχορδέω, *contr.* AEL. *fr.* 280 (*aor. 3. sg.* κατεχόρδησε), *see* καταχορδεύω.

καταχόρευσις -εως, ἡ [καταχορεύω] **song, finale of the Pythian nomos** POLL. 4.84.

καταχορεύω [κατά, χορεύω] **to dance in triumph** ▸ τινος over s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 1.30 | ▸ *abs.* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 352, *see* κατακωμάζω || *fig.* **to insult:** τινος s.o. L. *Sud.*

καταχορηγέω, *contr.* [κατά, χορηγέω] **to spend as**

K

choregos LYS. 19.42 | *extens.* **to spend lavishly** DION. 3.72 PLUT. *Eum.* 13.11, *al.*

καταχραίνω [κατά, χραίνω] *impf.* κατέχραινον *ACO* 3 p. 96.12 || *aor.* κατέχρανα ❶ *act.* **to soil** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.44 ❷ *mid.* **to sprinkle:** γάλακτι with milk LEON. (AP 7.657.9).

καταχράομαι, *contr.* [κατά, χράομαι] *impf.* κατεχρώμην || *fut.* καταχρήσομαι || *aor.* κατεχρησάμην || *pf.* κατακέχρημαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) || *ppf. 3. sg.* κατεκέχρητο || *aor. pass.* καταχρήσθην ❶ *mid.* A **to use, make use of, employ** ▸ *with dat. and other compl.*: ▸ εἷς τι for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 700c = ▸ ἐπί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 520a = ▸ πρός τι PLAT. *Crat.* 426e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Resp.* 473a 23 *etc.*; ἐν καιρῷ ταύταις καταχρήσασθαι to make use of these deeds at the appropriate time ISOCR. 4.9; κενῇ προφάσει ταύτῃ κατεχρῶ καὶ ψευδεῖ you used this empty and false pretext DEMOSTH. 18.150; οἵσπερ νυνὶ καταχρῆται (*v.l.* κατακέχρηται) (arguments) which he now uses DEMOSTH. 35.44 | *analog.*: καταχρήσασθέ μοι do with me what you will AESCHN. 1.122 || ▸ *later with acc.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663b 33 IOS. *B.I.* 5.9.1 LUC. *Prom.* 4 *etc.* B **to misuse, make a bad use of** ▸ *with dat.*: εἰ παρασκευάσαισθε τῇ τῶν προγόνων δόξῃ μὴ καταχρησόμενοι if you are ready not to abuse the glory of your ancestors PLAT. *Menex.* 247b; εἰς τὸ μεῖζω δύνασθαι κακουργεῖν καταχρῆσθαι to misuse in order to be able to commit more crimes DEMOSTH. 19.277; κ. ὀνόματι to make improper use of a word ARISTOT. *Cael.* 270b 24 STRAB. 5.1.2 *etc.* | **to abuse by saying, adduce false arguments, allege** ▸ ὡς that DEMOSTH. 43.39; κατεχρήσατο πρὸς τοὺς δικαστὰς ὅτι falsely alleged to the jurymen that DEMOSTH. 48.44 C **to consume, spend** ▸ τι sthg. (*usually money*) LYS. 19.22 *etc.*; τὸ ἀργύριον ... ἐνταῦθα κατεχρησάμην I spent the money on this DEMOSTH. 47.50; εἰς ὅ τι ἕκαστον αὐτῶν κατεχρήσατο on what he spent each of them (sums) DEMOSTH. 49.4; ὅσα κατακέχρηται Ἀθήνησι all the money he spent in Athens DIOG. 5.69 D **to destroy, kill** POL. 1.85.1; κ. ἑωυτόν to commit suicide HDT. 1.82.8 ❷ *pass.* A **to be used** *or* **employed** AMPH. 14.4 *etc.* B **to be hackneyed:** τὰ μὲν μέγιστ' ... ἤδη κατακεχρῆσθαι the main arguments have already been exhausted ISOCR. 4.74 C **to be killed:** ἐδέοντό μιν καταχρησθῆναι they asked that he be put to death HDT. 9.120.4 • *Ion. aor. 2. sg.* κατεχρήσαο HDT. 1.117.2 || *act. form* ISYLL^{3}. 736.61 (I^{BCE}).

καταχράω, *contr.* [κατά, * χράω 2] *Ion. pres. 3. sg.* καταχρᾷ || *impf. 3. sg.* κατέχρα || *fut. 3. sg.* καταχρήσει PHOEN. 2.21; **to be sufficient, suffice** ▸ *with dat.*: ἀντὶ μὲν λόφου ἡ λοφιὴ κατέχρα in place of a crest the mane sufficed HDT. 7.70.2 || *usually impers.* HDT. 1.164.1 *etc.*; οὐδέ οἱ καταχρήσει ἡμέας καταστρεψαμένῳ ὑμέων ἀπέχεσθαι nor will it be enough for him (= will he be content), after subduing us, to leave you alone HDT. 4.118.3 • **NB** *for the mid., see* καταχράομαι.

καταχρειόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἄχρειος] ❶ *act.* **to make unusable, spoil, degrade** EPHR. 3.525b ❷ *pass.* **to be spoiled, be damaged** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.672b | *pf. ptc. mid.* κατηχρειωμένη mistreated, insulted AP 9.203.5.

καταχρέμπτομαι [κατά, χρέμπτομαι] **to spit** ▸ τινος on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 815 (*aor. ptc. fem.* καταχρεμψαμένη).

κατάχρεος -ον [κατά, χρέος] **burdened with debts, indebted** POL. 13.1.1 AGATHAR. *Hist.* 6 DIOD. 19.9 *etc.* | *fig.*: κ. ἁμαρτίας subject to sin VT *Wis.* 1.4 | *subst.* τὰ κατάχρεα **debts** *I*G 14.759.20 • *Att.* κατάχρεως -ων SEXT. *S.* 5.101.

κατάχρεως -ων, *see* κατάχρεος.

καταχρηματίζω [κατά, χρηματίζω] **to deal with** *I*SYLL^{3}. 1023.7 (III-II^{BCE}) | **to dispose of,** *property* POXY. 265.12 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

καταχρηματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταχρηματίζω] **legal deed** POXY. 237.4.7 (II^{CE}).

κατάχρησις -εως, ἡ [καταχράομαι] **excessive use, consumption** PTEBT. 61b 305 (II^{BCE}) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.679 | *rhet.* **catachresis** (= metaphor in current use, analogical use of a term) CIC. *Orat.* 27.94 DEM.^{5} *Poëm.* B.48.2 DION. *Comp.* 3.11 GAL. 6.136 *etc.*

καταχρησμῳδέω, *contr.* [κατά, χρησμῳδέω] **to speak like an oracle** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.338E, *al.*

καταχρηστέον [καταχράομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to use** LUC. *Am.* 17e *etc.*

καταχρηστικός -ή -όν [καταχράομαι] **used incorrectly** *or* **in an improper way,** *of words etc.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.89 SEXT. *S.* 8.129 | **usable** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 80 • *adv.* καταχρηστικῶς **with improper use, inaccurately,** *of words etc.* STRAB. 7.7.11 SEXT. *P.* 1.191 | *opp. to* κυρίως accurately, correctly DION.^{6} 632.24 GAL. 17(2).771 SCH. IL. 2.781 (POXY. 1086) *etc.* | **against nature,** *of vice* IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1929A || *compar.* -ώτερον AP.^{7} *Synt.* 4.26 *etc.*

κατάχρῑσις -εως, ἡ [καταχρίω] **act of anointing, unction** AL. *Pr.* 2.59 HLD. 6.11.3.

κατάχρισμα -ατος, τό [καταχρίω] **grease, ointment** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.77).

καταχριστέον [καταχρίω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to anoint** GEOP. 16.18 *etc.*

κατάχριστος -ον [καταχρίω] **to be used as ointment** DIOSC.^{2} 5.106 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.24.10).

καταχρῖω [κατά, χρίω] *impf.* κατέχριον, *mid. pass.* κατεχριόμην || *fut.* καταχρίσω || *aor.* κατέχρισα || *pf.* κατακέχρισμαι, *rar.* -κέχριμαι *and ptc.* κατεχρισμένος CYR.^{1} *Mt.* 84 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκέχριστο PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.153 || *aor. pass.* κατεχρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to anoint, smear, coat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 31 VT *Wis.* 13.14 LUC. *Anach.* 9 AEL. *V.H.* 2.15 ❷ *mid.* **to anoint oneself** ARTEMID. 4.41 ❸ *pass.* **to be anointed** *or* **sprinkled** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 2.70 MAUR. 3.3 PHIL.^{2} *Mos. l.c.*

κατάχρῡσος -ον [κατά, χρυσός] A **gilded, covered with gold** *I*G 1^{2}.280.78 (V^{BCE}) ONASAN. 1.20 PLUT. *Amat.* 753f LUC. *Alex.* 13 *etc.* | **rich in gold,** *of sand* POLL. 7.97 | *fig.* **golden,** *of pers.* DIPH. 60.1 B *extens.* **spurious** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.15.16 • *adv.* καταχρύσως **speciously** PHILOD. *Piet.* 17.6 (p. 84).

καταχρῡσόω, *contr.* [κατάχρυσος] ❶ *act.* **to gild, cover with gold** HDT. 2.129.3, 3.56.2, *al.* VT *Exod.* 25.11, *al.* | *fig.* **to make splendid** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 826 PLUT. *Per.* 12.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be covered with gold** HDT. 1.98.6, 2.63.2 *etc.*

καταχρώζω *impf.* κατέχρωζον L. *Sud.* κ1028, *al.*; *see* καταχρώννῡμι.

καταχρωμένως [καταχράομαι] *adv.* **with improper use** GAL. 17(2).790.

καταχρώννῡμι *and* καταχρωννύω [κατά, χρώννυμι] *aor.* κατέχρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέχρωσμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταχρωσθείς ❶ *act.* **to color, adorn,** POLL. 2.35 AL. *in S.E.* 9.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be colored, be adorned:** *fig.* κατὰ δ' αἰθάλου κηλῖδα οἰκτροτάταν κέχρωσαι you have been smeared with a most piteous stain of soot EUR. *Hec.* 911 • *also* καταχρώζω (*see*).

κατάχρωσις -εως, ἡ [καταχρώννυμι] **coloring** POLL. 7.169.

καταχῦδην [καταχέω] *adv.* **in profusion:** κ. πίνειν to drink straight down ANACR. 48.3.

κατάχῦμα -ατος, τό [καταχέω] **bath water** AMM.^{1} 78 THEM. *Or.* 23.293c (*pl.* καταχύσματα).

κατάχῡσις -εως, ἡ [καταχέω] **pouring over, profusion** HP. *Aph.* 5.21, *Art.* 27, *al.* | **pitcher** (*later* = πρόχους) MOER. 269 *etc.*

κατάχυσμα -ατος, τό [καταχέω] **sauce, condiment** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1637 PLAT.^{1} 189.9 *etc.* | *fig.*: τὰ καταχύσματα handfuls of nuts, figs (*thrown in welcome*) THEOP. 15.1 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 768 DEMOSTH. 45.74.

καταχυσμάτιον -ου -τό [κατάχυσμα] **sauce for foods** PHERECR. 113.11 POLL. 6.68.

καταχυτήρια -ων, τά [καταχέω] **festival for the inundation,** *in Egypt* PCAIR.ZEN. 176.39 (III^{BCE}) EUD. 3.24.

κατάχυτλον -ου, τό [καταχέω] **vessel for pouring water for washing** EUP. 305 PHERECR. 113.19.

καταχυτρίζω [καταχέω] **to expose,** *in a vessel or pot, said of Athenian children* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 833 (*cf.* ἐγχυτρίζω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 289).

καταχωλεύω [κατάχωλος] **to limp, have weak legs** GREG. *Or.* 4.122.11.

κατάχωλος -ον [κατά, χωλός] **completely lame** ALC.^{1} 3.

καταχώνευσις -εως, ἡ [καταχωνεύω] **melting** *I*DÉLOS 403.13 (II^{BCE}).

καταχωνεύω [κατά, χωνεύω] **to melt** DEMOSTH. 22.76 DINAR. 1.69 STRAB. 9.1.20 PLUT. *Praec.* 820f; τοῦ στόματος κ. χρυσίον to pour molten gold into the mouth APP. 12.21 *etc.*

καταχώννῡμι *and* καταχωννύω [κατά, χώννυμι] *impf.* κατεχώννυον, *mid. pass.* κατεχωννύμην || *fut.* καταχώσω || *aor.* κατέχωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατακέχωσμαι || *aor. pass.* κατεχώσθην || *fut. pass.* καταχωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bury, cover under a heap** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.173, *al.*; λίθοις under a heap of stones ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 295 VT *Zech.* 9.15 HIPPIATR. 34.2 (-νύω) | **to dam up, fill in:** τὸ στόμιον τοῦ λιμένος the mouth of the harbor DIOD. 24.1 | *fig.*: κ. τινὰ λόγοις to bury s.o. under a heap of words PLAT. *Grg.* 512c | **to ruin** LIB. *Or.* 63.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be buried** LIB. *Or.* 61.15 | *fig.* **to be buried in obscurity** PLAT. *Crat.* 414c VETT. 288.9.

καταχωννύω *see* καταχώννῡμι.

καταχωρίζω [κατά, χωρίζω] *impf.* κατεχώριζον, *mid. pass.* κατεχωριζόμην || *Att. fut.* καταχωρῶ AP.^{5} 2 *and in inscr.* || *aor.* κατεχώρισα || *pf.* κατακεχώρικα, *mid. pass.* κατακεχώρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεκεχώριστο DIOD. 31.2.1 || *aor. pass.* κατεχωρίσθην ❶ *act.* A **to place in position** *or* **in the field,** *usually of troops* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.3, *An.* 6.5.10 *etc.* B *usu.* **to place** PLOT. 3.2.12 | **to assign** *I*OGIS 229.75 (III^{BCE}) C **to make a record** STRAB. 1.2.3 DIOD. 5.5, *al.* DION. 1.6 *etc.* | **to register, inscribe, enrol** VT *Esthg.* 2.23, *al.* *I*G 7.413.31 (I^{BCE}) DIOD. 13.144 DION. 1.1 D **to invest:** μισθὸν εἷς τι an income in sthg. DIOD. 5.17 PPSI 372.10 (III^{BCE}) E **to keep an account** PHIB. 45.22 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* A **to take up a position** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.2 B **to be noted,** *in a book etc.* AP.^{5} 3 *I*PRIEN. 37.54 (II^{BCE}) DEM.^{5} 1647.27 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.160 | **to be registered,** *in documents etc.* POXY. 515.3 (II^{CE}) *I*SYLL^{3}. 618.6 (II^{CE}) VT *Chr.* 1.27.24 C **to be infested** *I*SYLL^{3}. 578.44 (II^{BCE}) • *aor. inf.* καταχωρίξαι *I*DELPH. 2.134 a 25 (III^{BCE}) *etc. in inscr.*

καταχωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταχωρίζω] A **withdrawal, solitude, isolation,** *of anchorites* BAS. *Reg.fus.* 7.1 B **ordered arrangement** ANDR. 576 H. C **registration** PBGU 1062.18 (III^{CE}) | **official list, register** PAMH. 134.7 (II^{CE}).

κατάχωσις -εως, ἡ [καταχώννυμι] **interment, burial** GEOP. 4.32.

καταψακάζω *Att. for* καταψεκ-.

καταψάλλω [κατά, ψάλλω] ❶ *act.* A **to play stringed instruments** PLUT. *QConv.* 713e B **to**

cause to resound with music PLUT. *Ant.* 56.8 ❷ *pass.* to be entertained by the sound of music PLUT. *An seni* 785e | *extens.* to be buried to the sound of music PROC.[1] *B.* 2.23 | *fig.* PORPH. *Chor.* 34.

κατάψᾱσις, εως, ἡ [καταψάω], *Dor.* smoothing *I*BCH 23.566 (III[BCE]).

καταψάω, *contr.* [κατά, ψάω] ❶ *act.* to touch, caress ARISTOPH. *Pax* 75 XEN. *Ap.* 28 *etc.*; τοῦ παιδίου κεφαλήν to stroke the child's head HDT. 6.61 | to soothe, pacify POL. 2.13.6, *al.* | to scrape *I*G 11.2.199 *A* 48 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* to be stroked (*hair*) ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 12.411) SCH. IL. 21.474.

καταψεκάζω [κατά, ψεκάζω] *impf.* κατεψέκαζον SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 561a *and Att.* κατεψάκαζον AESCHL. *Ag.* 561 || *aor.* κατεψέκασα; to wet, sprinkle AESCHL. *Lc.* PLUT. *Alex.* 35.3 *etc.*

καταψεκαστέον [καταψεκάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to wet *or* sprinkle GEOP. 5.39.2.

καταψελλίζομαι [κατά, ψελλίζω] to stammer PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.25.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* κατεψελλισμένος (*pass.*)).

καταψεύδομαι [κατά, ψεύδω] ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ to tell a lie *or* slander ▸ τινος against s.o. *or* about s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 533, *al.* LYS. 16.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 381d DEMOSTH. 21.134 *etc.* Ⓑ to make a false accusation HYP. 2.8, *al.*; ▸ τινὸς πρός τινα against s.o. to s.o. else PLUT. *Them.* 25.2, *al.* | to bear false witness PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283e DEMOSTH. 18.9 DION. 4.68; ▸ τί τινος of sthg. against s.o. AND. 1.8 Ⓒ to say falsely DEMOSTH. 18.11; ▸ ὡς that EUR. *Bac.* 334 Ⓓ to use as an excuse ▸ *with gen.*: ὕπνου sleep LUC. *Asin.* 7 || to give a false account, make a false declaration ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 950b 6 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be falsely reported THEON 2; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κατεψευσμένα false allegations ANTIPHO 5.19 Ⓑ to be falsely accused PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.7, *al.* Ⓒ to be falsely attributed, *of works* ▸ τινος to s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 12.36 | *hence also* to be spurious ATH. 15.697a Ⓓ to be in error PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.33.11 STRAB. 9.2.33; τινος about sthg. SOR. 1.14.2, *al.*

καταψευδομαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ψευδομαρτυρέω] *fut.* καταψευδομαρτυρήσω EPIPH. *Test.* 42 || *aor.* κατεψευδομαρτύρησα, *ptc. mid.* καταψευδομαρτυρησάμενος DEMOSTH. 29.7 || *pf.* κατεψευδομαρτύρηκα PHALAR. 2 || *aor. pass.* κατεψευδομαρτυρήθην ❶ *act.* to bear false witness ▸ τινος against s.o. XEN. *Ap.* 24 ❷ *mid.* to bear false witness in one's own favor DEMOSTH. 29.6 ❸ *pass.* to be the victim of false testimony PLAT. *Gorg.* 472a DEMOSTH. 21.136 *etc.*

κατάψευσις -εως, ἡ [καταψεύδομαι] false account, false report STRAB. 1.3.18.

κατάψευσμα -ατος, τό [καταψεύδομαι] lie, falsehood ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.23 | false accusation METROD.[1] *fr.* 18.

καταψευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [καταψεύδομαι] slander VT *Sir.* 26.5.

καταψηλᾰφάω, *contr.* [κατά, ψηλαφάω] LUC. *Asin.* 14, *strengthd. for* ψηλαφάω.

καταψηφίζω [κατά, ψηφίζω] *fut. act.* καταψηφίσω ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 118.75, *Att.* καταψηφιῶ IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.777.18), *ordin. mid.* καταψηφίσομαι, *Att.* καταψηφιοῦμαι || *rar. aor. act.* κατεψήφισα, *ordin. mid.* κατεψηφισάμην || *pf. ptc. act.* κατεψηφικώς DION. 4.58, 5.8, *mid. pass.* κατεψήφισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεψήφιστο || *aor. pass.* κατεψηφίσθην || *fut. pass.* καταψηφισθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.6.9 ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ to vote for condemnation DEMOCR. B 159 (*fig.*); ▸ τινος against s.o. ANTIPHO 1.12 LYS. 10.31 PLAT. *Ap.* 36a | ▸ κ. τινός τι to pronounce a sentence against s.o. LYS. 12.100; τινὸς θάνατον κ. to condemn s.o. to death XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.19 | to take measures (against s.o.) PLUT. *Caes.* 29.6 || *extens.* to find guilty ISOCR. 15.297 *etc.*; τινὸς δειλίαν s.o. of cowardice LYS. 14.11; κλοπήν of theft PLAT. *Gorg.* 516a Ⓑ to vote in favor ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 39 Ⓒ to reach a decision ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 2 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be condemned DEMOSTH. 21.151; θανάτου ἢ φυγῆς καταψηφισθῆναι to be condemned to death or to exile PLAT. *Rp.* 558a, *al.* Ⓑ to be pronounced against, *of a sentence*: δίκη κατεψηφισμένη τινός judgement pronounced against s.o. THUC. 2.53.4 *cf.* XEN. *Ap.* 27, *al.* LYS. 14.12 *etc.* Ⓒ to be voted in favor of VETT. 337.22 (*fig.*): τὰ καταψηφισθέντα εἴς τι the decisions voted for in favor of s.o. DIOD. 29.18.

καταψήφῐσις -εως, ἡ [καταψηφίζω] unfavorable vote, condemnation ANTIPHO 1.3 DCASS. 36.38 (*pl.*) *etc.*

καταψηφισμός -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 8.149, *see* καταψήφῐσις.

καταψηφιστέον [καταψηφίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* it is necessary to vote for condemnation XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.9 DEMOCR. B 262.

καταψήχω [κατά, ψήχω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to stroke CLEAR.[1] 25 LUC. *Am.* 44 AGATH. (AP 11.354.12) | *fig.* AP. 3.1102 (*with speeches*) Ⓑ to groom: ἵππους horses EUR. *Hip.* 110 Ⓒ to pound in a mortar NIC. *Th.* 898 ❷ *mid.* to crumble away, turn to powder SOPH. *Tr.* 698 PLAT. *Tim.* 84a.

καταψῐθῠρίζω [κατά, ψιθυρίζω] to whisper, murmur ▸ τινὸς πρός τινα about s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Frat.* 483c | ▸ *abs.* καταψιθυρίζουσα λέξις conversational tone PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.199.

καταψῑλόω, *contr.* [κατά, ψιλόω] *fut.* καταψιλώσω CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.809.28) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατεψιλωμένος CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.656.7) || *aor. ptc. pass.* καταψιλωθείς DIOD. 20.96.7 || *fut. inf. pass.* καταψιλωθήσεσθαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.213.10) ❶ *act. and mid.* to strip CYR.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 8 || to smooth out, simplify CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.115D, *al.* ❷ *pass.* to be smoothed out *or* uncovered, *of a place* DIOD. *l.c.*

καταψορέω, *contr.* [κατά, ψορέω] to make a loud noise IOS. *A.I.* 6.2.2.

καταψυκτικός -ή -όν [καταψύχω] refreshing ARISTOT. *Resp.* 479a 31.

κατάψυξις -εως, ἡ [καταψύχω] Ⓐ cooling HP. *Prorrh.* 1.27, *Coac.* 237, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692a 23 | *fig.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 32 | cold THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.4 Ⓑ *bot.* hemlock DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

καταψῡχραίνω [κατάψυχρος] to cool MOSCHIO 102 SCH. OPP. 2.76.

κατάψῡχρος -ον [καταψύχω] very cold HP. *Art.* 67 SEXT. *P.* 1.125 DIOSC.[2] 2.76 (*of a place*) GEOP. 1.12.33 (*of a season*) VETT. 11.18 (*fig.*) *etc.*

καταψῦχω [κατά, ψύχω] *impf.* κατέψυχον, *mid. pass.* κατεψυχόμην GAL. 3.287, *al.* || *fut.* καταψύξω || *aor.* κατέψυξα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατέψυγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέψυκτο || *aor. pass.* κατεψύχθην *and* κατεψύγην || *fut. pass.* καταψῡγήσονται VETT. 2.17.48 (p. 71.3) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to cool, chill ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361a 2, *al.*; ὁ φόβος καταψύχει fear chills ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650b 28, *Pr.* 954b 13, *al.* EPIC. 20.3.10 | to refresh, *of a breeze* AESCHL. *fr.* 127 | *fig.* to cool, quench: κ. τὴν ὁρμήν to cool the ardor IOS. *B.I.* 1.2.7 | to refresh oneself, *of pers.* VT *Gen.* 18.4 Ⓑ *of land* to dry *P*CAIR.ZEN. 155.5 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be cooled, become cold HP. *Aph.* 4.40 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 31, *Pr.* 897a 22 *etc.* | *fig.*: κατεψυγμένοι cold people ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 30 | *fig.* to cool, die down PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.6 VETT. 71.3 *etc.* || *geogr.* ἡ κατεψυγμένη ζώνη the glacial zone STRAB. 2.3.1, 4.5.5, *al.* Ⓑ to be dried up, *of land* DIOD. 1.7 PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.4 • *aor. ptc. pass.* καταψυχείς EPHR.[1] (*PG* 2.641.54).

καταΦελμένος *see* κατειλέω.

καταΦέργω *see* κατείργω.

καταΦοικίδδω *see* κατοικίζω.

κᾰτέ, *for* κατά *I*TAM 2(3).729, 730.

κατέαγα *pf. of* κατάγνυμι.

κατεάγην *aor. pass. of* κατάγνυμι.

κατέαξα *aor. of* κατάγνυμι.

κατεάσσω BAS. *Reg.br.* 291, *later for* κατάγνυμι.

κατέατο *Ion. impf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* κάθημαι.

κατεβλακευμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταβλακεύω with laxity *or* tardiness ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 325 AGATH. (AP 4.3a.16).

κατεγγελάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐγγελάω] to mock EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.16.

κατεγγῠάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐγγυάω] *impf.* κατηγγύων, *mid. pass.* κατηγγυώμην || *fut.* κατεγγυήσω || *aor.* κατηγγύησα, *later* κατενεγύησα, *rar. and later mid.* κατηγγυησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κατηγγύημαι || *aor. pass.* κατηγγυήθην || *fut. pass.* κατεγγυηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to pledge *or* promise in marraiage ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o else EUR. *Or.* 1079, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 6.10.2 Ⓑ *jur.* to make responsible, compel to provide security ▸ τινὰ πρός τινι s.o. before s.o. else PLAT. *Leg.* 871c DEMOSTH. 32.29, *al. P*REIN. 19.18 (II[BCE]); κ. τινα πρὸς εἴκοσι τάλαντα to compel s.o. to provide security of twenty talents POL. 5.15.9; πρὸς δίκην for appearance at a trial PLUT. *Tim.* 37.2 || to take as security: ὑπὲρ ἀργυρίου τὴν ναῦν καὶ τοὺς παῖδας the ship and the children for the money DEMOSTH. 33.11 | to sequester, place under sequestration *P*AMH. 35.23 (II[BCE]) Ⓒ *fig.* to bind, subject STOB. 4.22.65 ❷ *mid.* to commit oneself, *with inf.* POL. 3.5.8 ❸ *pass.* to be required to provide security, be held on bail PLAT. *Leg.* 872b DEMOSTH. 59.49 | *fig.* to be subjected to the ancestral customs: πατρίοις ἔθεσιν be subjected to IOS. *Ap.* 2.2.

κατεγγυεύω [κατά, ἐγγυάω] to provide security *I*SYLL[3]. 736.69 (I[BCE]).

κατεγγύη -ης, ἡ [κατεγγυάω] giving of security, security DEMOSTH. 25.60.

κατεγγύησις -εως, ἡ [κατεγγυάω] taking as security, sequestration *P*TEBT. 148 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

κατεγγύς [κατά, ἐγγύς] *prep.* near ▸ *with gen.* HIPPON. 72.6 (*dub.*).

κατέγκειμαι HP. *Mul.* 2.137 (*v.l.*), *see* ἔγκειμαι.

κατεγκυλωμένον -ου, τό, *see* καταγκυλόω.

κατεγγυπωμένως *adv. from the pf. of* καταγνυπόομαι vilely MEN. *fr.* 549.

κατεγχειρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐγχειρέω] Ⓐ to treat extensively, discuss in depth PHILOD. *Mort.* 4.8, *L.I.* 57.12 Ⓑ to plot THEM. *Or.* 19.232a.

κατεγχλῑδάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐν, χλιδάω] to act disdainfully, show disgust ▸ τινι towards s.o. MACHO *Chr.* 179.

κατεδάρθην *aor. pass. of* καταδαρθάνω.

κατέδαρθον *aor. of* καταδαρθάνω.

κατεδᾰφίζω [κατά, ἐδαφίζω] to throw to the ground L. *Sud.* || *pass.* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 21.

κατεδήδοκα *pf. of* κατεσθίω.

κατέδομαι *fut. of* κατεσθίω.

κατέδουπον *impf. of* καταδουπέω.

κατέδραθον *epic aor.*[t] *of* καταδαρθάνω.

κατέδραμον *aor.*[t] *of* κατατρέχω.

κατέδυν *aor.*[r] *ind. act.*, *see* καταδύω.

κατέδω *see* κατεσθίω.

κατεζητημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταζητέω in a recondite style VETT. 288.26.

κατέηγα *Ion. pf.*, *see* κατάγνυμι.

κατεηγώς *Ion. pf. ptc. act.*, *see* κατάγνυμι.

κατεθίζω [κατά, ἐθίζω] *aor.* κατεΐθισα || *pf.* κατείθισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατείθιστο CYR.[1] *Hom. pasch.* (*PG* 77.757.34); to habituate POL. 4.21.3

etc. • *later aor. ptc. pass.* κατειθισθείς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 539.6.

κατείβω [κατά, εἴβω] ❶ *act.* **to let flow down, shed:** δάκρυ tears OD. 21.86 | *fig.* **to flood, cause to overflow:** καρδίαν the heart ALCM. 59a 2 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to flow down,** *of tears etc.*; θαλερὸν δὲ κατείβετο δάκρυ παρειῶν abundant tears flowed down their cheeks IL. 24.794; τὸ κατειβόμενον Στυγὸς ὕδωρ the downward flowing water of Styx OD. 5.185 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 127 Ⓑ *fig.* **to flow by, pass,** *of time* OD. 5.152 ❸ *pass.* **to be flooded:** τινι with sthg. AP. 3.290 (*fig.*), *al.* • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* κατείβετο || *poet. for* καταλείβω.

κατείδον [κατά, εἶδον] *aor*[t]. ❶ *act.* **to look down, see from above:** Περγάμου ἐκ κατιδών looking down from the rock of Pergamos IL. 4.508 (*v.l.*); κ. τὰς νήσους ... ἐν κύκλῳ to see from above the islands in a circle ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 170 || *extens.* **to see, notice, observe** THGN. 905 HDT. 7.194.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 1026; κατιδεῖν βίον to see the light of life, *i.e.* live AESCHL. *Ag.* 474 *etc.* | *fig.* **to discern, perceive,** *of mind* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2c; ὀργὴν ἐμέμψω τὴν ἐμήν, τὴν σὴν δ' ὁμοῦ ναίουσαν οὐ κατείδες you blame my anger, but do not perceive that yours is no less SOPH. *O.T.* 338 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *El.* 892; πρὶν δὲ κατιδέσθαι γῆν before seeing land HDT. 4.179.2 *etc.* • *ptc.* κατιδών | *inf.* κατιδεῖν, *mid.* κατιδέσθαι | *pres.*, *see* καθοράω || *see pf.* κάτοιδα.

κατείδωλος -ον [κατά, εἴδωλον] **full of idols, devoted to idolatry,** *of a city* NT *Acts* 17.16.

κατεικάζω [κατά, εἰκάζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make similar** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. else EUP. 337 Ⓑ **to guess, surmise** HDT. 6.112.3, *al.* HP. *epist.* 17 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become like** SOPH. *O.C.* 338.

κατειλέω, *contr.* [κατά, εἰλέω] ❶ *act.* **to wrap, envelop, roll up** XEN. *Hip.* 10.7 AEL. *N.A.* 5.3 LUC. *Alex.* 20 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be confined** *or* **limited to an enclosed space** HP. *Coac.* 622 EPIC. 3.93.7 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869a 21 PARTH. 32.2 IOS. *A.I.* 14.16.2 *etc.*; ἐς τὸ ἄστυ within the town HDT. 1.176.1; ἐν ὀλίγῳ χώρῳ κατειλημένοι confined in a narrow space HDT. 9.70.4, *al.* Ⓑ **to be wrapped** DIOC.[1] 142 AEL. *N.A.* 15.10 LUC. *Symp.* 47 *etc.* | **to be covered:** χρυσίῳ with gold VT *Chr.* 2.9.20 Ⓒ **to be assembled,** *of the citizens* *I*GDI 4991.10.35 (V[BCE]).

κατειλησία [κατείλησις] **wrapping** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.168).

κατείλησις -εως, ἡ [κατειλέω] **wrapping** EPIC. 3.101.14, *al.*

κατειλίχατο *Ion. ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* καθελίσσω.

κατειλυσπάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, εἰλυσπάομαι] **to wriggle down** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 722 (*only pres.*).

κατειλύω [κατά, εἰλύω] **to envelop, cover** ▸ τινά τινι sthg. with sthg. IL. 21.318-9 (*in tmesis*); ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. AP. 3.206 || *pass.* **to be covered:** ὄρος πέτρινον ... ψάμμῳ κατειλυμένον a rocky mountain covered with sand HDT. 2.8.2.

κατείλω *or* **κατίλλω** [κατειλέω] **to be hoarse** *or* **confused,** *of a voice* HP. *Epid.* 3.5 GAL. 17(1).678 • *only pres.*, *see* κατειλέω | *pres. ptc.* κατείλουσα *or* κατίλλουσα.

κάτειμι [κατά, εἶμι] Ⓐ **to go down, descend:** Ἴδηθεν from Ida IL. 4.475; κατίμεν δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω to go down to the house of Hades IL. 14.457 = Ἄϊδόσδε IL. 20.294 = εἰς Ἄϊδου δόμους EUR. *Alc.* 73; πεδίονδε to the plain IL. 11.492; ποταμόνδε to the river OD. 10.159; ἐς λιμένα to the harbor OD. 16.472 (*of a ship*) | ἀνέμου δὲ κατιόντος μεγάλου because a strong wind came down THUC. 2.25.4 | *fig.*: ὀνείδεα κατιόντα ἀνθρώπῳ the insults falling on a man HDT. 7.160.1; ἅμα ταῖς πολιαῖς κατιούσαις as soon as his white hairs came ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 520 Ⓑ **to come back, return:** ἀγρόθεν from the fields OD. 13.267; ἐς ἄστυ to the town OD. 15.505 | **to return home,** *of exiles, al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1283 THUC. 8.48.4 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοὺς κατιόντας against the returning exiles HDT. 1.62.3; κάτει τοι καὶ σὺ πρὸς τέκνων ἔτι you too will one day return home through your children EUR. *Med.* 1015 Ⓒ *fig.* **to stoop, condescend** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.10.14 • *Dor. ptc. fem.* κατίασσα *I*SOK. *Suppl.* 115 B 19 || *impf.* κατήειν, *epic* κατήϊεν OD. 10.159 || *aor. and suppl. pf.*, *see* κατέρχομαι; *epic aor.* καταείσατο, *see* καθίημι | *Att.* κάτειμι *with fut. signf.*

κατεῖναι *Ion. aor. inf. act.*, *see* καθίημι.

κατεῖπον [κατά, εἶπον] *aor*[t]. Ⓐ **to speak against, accuse, denounce** HDT. 2.89.2 *I*SYLL[3]. 986.7 (V[BCE]); ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 377, *al.*; ▸ τινὸς πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 149a XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.33 LUC. *Cal.* 2 Ⓑ **to make known, announce, declare** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.20 EUR. *Med.* 589 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 54 AND. 2.7; κ. πονηρὰ κατά τινος to spread malice against s.o. VT *Num.* 14.37 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.*: κ. πόσιν ἥκοντα to announce that the husband has come EUR. *Hel.* 898 Ⓒ **to enumerate, count:** φύλλα the leaves [ANACR.] 14.2 Ⓓ *usu.* **to tell** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 155, *Pax* 20, *al.* ISOCR. 5.17 *etc.* • *see pres.* καταγορεύω *or* καταλέγω || *aor*[t]. *inf.* κατειπεῖν | *ptc.* κατειπών || *aor*[s]. κατεῖπα HDT. 2.89.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 20 *etc.* || *see* *κατείρω.

κατειργάθομην *poet. aor. mid.*, *see* κατείργω.

κατείργω *or* **καθείργω** *and* **καθείργνυμι** [κατά, εἴργνυμι] *impf.* κατεῖργον, *mid. pass.* κατειργόμην DCASS. 41.18.6, *al.* || *fut.* καθείρξω || *aor.* καθεῖρξα *and* κατεῖρξα || *pf. mid. pass.* καθεῖργμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* καθεῖρκτο || *aor. pass.* καθείρχθην *and* κατείρχθην || *fut. pass.* καθειρχθήσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 7.328 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to close, enclose, shut inside:** ἐς τὰς νέας κ. to drive into their ships HDT. 5.63.4, *al.* Ⓑ *usu.* **to press hard, reduce to straits** HDT. 6.102 | **to besiege** *I*CYPR. 135.1 Ⓒ **to suppress, prevent, hinder** EUR. *Med.* 1258 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: κατείργοντας νεκροὺς τάφου λαχεῖν preventing the dead from receiving burial EUR. *Suppl.* 308 | **to limit, restrict:** τὴν φιλαρχίαν ambition for power PLUT. *Pomp.* 53.7 Ⓓ ▸ *abs.* **to delay** EUR. *Alc.* 256 ❷ *pass.* (*pres. mid.*) **to be constrained** *or* **compelled:** ὑπ' ἀνάγκης by necessity DION. 6.2; ὅρκοις by oaths DION. 6.45 *etc.* | **to be subdued** THUC. 1.76.2, *al.* • *Att. and later also* καθείργω, καθείργνυμι | *Ion.* κατέργω *and* κατέργνυμι | *pres. ind. 3. pl.* καθείργουσιν LUC. *Am.* 39, καθείργνυσι PLAT. *Tim.* 45e, *Ion.* κατειργνῦσι HDT. 4.69.1 (*v.l.*), *ptc.* κατείργων, *mid.* κατειργόμενος.

κατειρηνεύω [κατά, εἰρηνεύω] **to pacify** BAS. *Hom.* 9.4.

κατειρύω *Ion.*, *see* κατερύω.

***κατείρω** [κατά, εἴρω] *fut.* κατερῶ || *pf. act.* κατείρηκα, *mid. pass.* κατείρημαι || *aor. pass.* κατερρήθην || *fut. pass.* καταρρηθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.336.32) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to speak against, accuse, denounce** ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 LYS. 13.50 PLAT. *Theag.* 125a ATHANAS. *Dion.* 19.3.4; ▸ τινὸς πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 595b, THEAG. 125a | ▸ *with acc.*: τινά πρός τινα s.o. before s.o. else HDT. 3.71.5 | ▸ *with dat.* τινι to s.o. *I*SYLL[3]. 64.25 (V[BCE]); ἀλλά σφεα αὐτὸς ἐγὼ κατερέω πρὸς τὸν μάγον But I myself will betray the business to the magus HDT. 3.71.5; ▸ τινὸς παρά τινι s.o. to s.o. else ATHANAS. *Dion.* 13 *etc.* Ⓑ **to announce, declare, reveal** PIND. *Pae.* 6.129 EUR. *Med.* 1106 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 189, *Nub.* 518; ▸ τί πρός τινα sthg. to s.o. IOS. 9.53; ▸ *with acc.* SCH. IL. 7.8a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 18.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be revealed** πᾶν ἐς σὲ κατειρήσεται τὠληθές the whole truth will be revealed to you HDT. 6.69.1 • *pres. not attested* | *aor. see* κατεῖπον || *Ion. fut.* κατερέω HDT. 3.71.5 | *inf.* κατερέειν HDT. 5.92.η.2, *pass. 3. sg.* κατειρήσεται HDT. 6.69.1.

κατειρωνεύομαι [κατά, εἰρωνεύομαι] Ⓐ **to make fun of** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 211d, *al.* = ▸ τινος IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.1, *al.* IUL. 9.198b | **to treat jokingly** PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 1.4 Ⓑ **to feign** IOS. *B.I.* 2.2.5 || **to hide, dissimulate** PLUT. *Phoc.* 29.3, *al. etc.*

κατεισάγω [κατά, εἰσάγω] **to make clear, make visible** PALLADAS (AP 10.91.2).

κατεισαγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [κατεισάγω] **scribe,** *of a public official* *P*OXY. 2154.7 (V[BCE]).

κατεισαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [κατεισάγω] **discredit** PHILOD. *Adul.* 9.11 (*pl.*).

κατεισέρχομαι [κατά, εἰσέρχομαι] **to return** *P*GEN. 16.20 (III[CE]).

κατεκκαθαρίζομαι [κατά, ἐκκαθαρίζω] **to be completely purified** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 8.17.

κατεκλάξατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* κατακλείω.

κατεκλύω [κατά, ἐκλύω] **to weaken** POL. 5.63.2.

κατέκτα *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* κατακτείνω.

κατέκταθεν *poet. aor. ind. pass. 3. pl.*, *see* κατακτείνω.

κατέλαιος -ον [κατά, ἔλαιον] **full of oil** ARCHESTR. 57.9.

κατέλασμα -ατος, τό [κατελαύνω] **ride,** *downhill* AEL.[1] 44 (*dub.*).

κατελαύνω [κατά, ἐλαύνω] **to drive down, forward:** τὰς ἀγέλας the herds LONG. 2.10; τὰς ναῦς the ships PLUT. *Nic.* 14.5 || **to push down, immerse** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 210.2 (*of a spatula*) || *obsc.* **to fuck, bang** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 711, *Ec.* 1082 = ▸ τινα THEOCR. 5.116.

κατελέγχω [κατά, ἐλέγχω] ❶ *act.* **to prove wrong, refute** HES. *Op.* 714 TYRT. 10.9 (*in tmesis*) PIND. *O.* 8.19 (*in tmesis*) || **to betray, uncover** POLL. 5.42 | **to dishonor** PIND. *P.* 8.36, *I.* 3.14 (*virtue*) ❷ *pass.* **to be proved wrong** *P*PSI 442.20.

κατελεέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐλεέω] **to have compassion** ▸ τινα on s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 415c AND. 2.15 LYS. 6.3 ▸ τι on sthg. POL. 2.6.2 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 19 *etc.*

κατέλεκτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* καταλέχομαι.

κατελευθερόομαι [κατά, ἐλευθερόω] **to be freed from** ▸ *with gen.* SCH. PIND. *O.* 12.1.

κατέλευσις -εως, ἡ [κατελεύσομαι] **coming down, descent** CLEM. *exc.* 1.16 HSCH. *etc.*

κατελεύσομαι *fut. of* κατέρχομαι.

κατελθών *aor. ptc.*, *see* κατέρχομαι.

κατέλκω *Ion.*, *see* καθέλκω.

κατελπίζω [κατά, ἐλπίζω] *impf.* κατήλπιζον HDT. 8.136.3 || *aor. ptc.* κατελπίσας || *pf.* κατήλπικα DIOGEN. 4.56 || *aor. pass.* κατηλπίσθην PHILOD. *L.L* 57.7 DIOD. 20.13.3 ❶ *act.* **to hope, expect confidently** HDT. 8.136.3 ▸ (*with inf.*) POL. 2.31.8 DIOD. 15.23 *etc.* | **to base one's hopes on** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be hoped for** *or* **expected** PHILOD. *l.c.*

κατελπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατελπίζω] **hope** POL. 3.82.8.

κατεμβλέπω [κατά, ἐμβλέπω] **to look at** VT *Exod.* 3.6 | **to look down on, despise** ▸ τινι s.o. PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.22.

κατεμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐμέω] *aor. ptc.* κατεμέσας LUC. *Sat.* 38; **to vomit** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 157 ▸ τινος on sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 4.36.

κατεμμάτέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐμματέω] **to put down one's throat** NIC. *Al.* 536.

κατεμπάζω [κατά, ἐμπάζομαι] **to seize, take possession of** NIC. *Th.* 695 (*only pres.*).

κατέμπᾰλιν [κατά, ἔμπαλιν] **backwards** HOM. 4.78 (*tmesis.*).
κατεμπίμπλημι [κατά, ἐμπίμπλημι] **to fill** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.402E.
κατεμπίμπρημι [κατά, ἐμπίμπρημι] **to set fire to, burn** CYR. 5.2.2C A.
κατεμπορεύομαι [κατά, ἐμπορεύομαι] **to trade, make a profit** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.320, *al.*
κατεμπυρίζω [κατά, ἐμπυρίζω] **to ignite, set fire to** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 34.
κατεμφορέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἐμφορέω] **to take one's fill, stuff oneself** ▸ τινος with sthg. EUNAP. 256 D. • *only pres. and Byz. aor. ptc. pass.* κατεμφορηθείς.
κατεναίρω [κατά, ἐναίρω] ❶ *act.* **to kill** SOPH. *Ant.* 871 ORPH. *A.* 666 CALLIM. *H.* 2.101 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OD. 11.519 NIC. *Al.* 401 • *aor*[t]. κατήνᾰρον SOPH., CALLIM. *ll.cc.* PAMPH.[1] (AP 7.201.3), *aor*[s]. *3. pl.* κατένηραν ORPH. *A.* 666, *mid. 3. sg.* κατενήρατο OD. *l.c. etc.*
κατέναντᾰ [κατά, ἔναντα] *adv. and prep.* **towards, opposite, facing** A *adv.* MAN.[1] 3.132, *al. etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* CYD. 1 QS 1.552 *etc.* = ▸ *with dat.* MAN.[1] 6.277.
κατέναντῐ [κατά, ἔναντι] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **facing, opposite** VT *Chr.* 2.4.10 *etc.*: ὑπάγετε εἰς τὴν κ. κώμην go into the village opposite NT *Luc.* 19.30 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **facing** VT *Gen.* 2.14, *Iez.* 11.1 NT *Mark* 11.2 *etc.*, *see* κατέναντᾰ.
κατεναντία *adv. and prep., see* κατέναντῐ A *adv.* DION.[9] 144 QS 11.218 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* AP. 2.1116 DION[9] 313, *al.* MAN.[1] 4.462; λαμπομένου δ' ἔσπευδεν ἀεὶ κ. λύχνου he headed straight towards the burning lamp MUS.[1] 254 ‖ ▸ *with dat.* MAN.[1] 6.71, 157.
κατεναντίον [κατά, ἐναντίος] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **facing, opposite** MAN.[1] 1.285 ARCHIM. *Erat. praef. al. etc.* B *prep.* **towards, facing, face to face, opposite** ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Sc.* 73 (*v.l.* τινι) AP. 2.360 ‖ ▸ *with dat.* IL. 21.567 AP 9.132.1.
κατεναντίος -α -ον [κατά, ἐναντίος] **face to face with** ▸ *with gen.* ARAT. 102 (*v.l.* -ίον).
κατενᾰρίζω [κατά, ἐναρίζω] **to kill** AESCHL. *Ch.* 347 SOPH. *Ai.* 26 (*pass.*).
κατένασσα *aor. of* καταναίω.
κατενδύω [κατά, ἐνδύω] **to clothe** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.36 (*PG* 37.449a).
κατενέργεια -ας, ἡ [κατά, ἐνέργεια] **activity** ZOS.[1] 178.3.
κατενεχῠράζω [κατά, ἐνεχυράζω] **to pawn** POLL. 3.84 (*v.l.* -ιάζω).
κατενεχῠρασία -ας, ἡ [κατενεχυράζω] **pledging** *I*JÖST. 18 *Beibl.* 287 (I[BCE]).
κατενεχυρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατενεχυράζω] **pledge** POLL. 8.148.
κατενήνοθε(ν) [*see* ἐπενήνοθε *and* παρενήνοθε] *ppf. 3. sg. and pl.* **to cover**: ὤμους the shoulders HES. *Sc.* 269 HOM. 2.279.
κατενθῆν *Dor. aor. inf., see* κατέρχομαι.
κατενιαύσιος -ου, ὁ [κατά, ἐνιαύσιος] **annual** (*magistrate*) *I*IG 14.256.2.
κατενισχύω [κατά, ἐνισχύω] **to become established, be consolidated** VT *Chr.* 1.29.30 (*v.l.*).
κατενόπλιον *see* ἐνόπλιος.
κατεντείνομαι [κατά, ἐντείνω] **to strain** MAUR. 4.3 ‖ *pass.*: *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατεντεινόμενον **aim, object of aspiration** MAUR. 12.27.
κατεντεινόμενον -ον, τό, *see* κατεντείνομαι.
κατεντευκτής -οῦ, ὁ [κατεντυγχάνω] **target, object of accusation** VT *Job* 7.20.
κατεντρῠφάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐντρυφάω] **to treat with disdain** ▸ τινος s.o. IAMBL. *Erot.* 11.
κατεντυγχάνω [κατά, ἐντυγχάνω] **to act against, accuse** ▸ τινι s.o. L. *Sud.* ‖ **to seek an interview** *P*GEN. 31.4 (II[CE]).
κατένωπα *or* κατενῶπα [κατά, ἐν ὦπα] *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **right opposite** IL. 15. 320 ORPH. *L.* 132, *al.* • *also* κατ' ἐνῶπα.
κατενωπαδόν [κατένωπα, ἐνωπαδόν] **facing, in the presence of** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 78 Bevegni.
κατενώπιον *adv.* VT *Josh.* 1.5, *Lev.* 4.17 NT *Eph.* 1.4, *2Cor.* 12.19, *al.*, *see* κατένωπα.
κατεξανάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κατεξανίστημι] **revolt, rebellion** ▸ *with gen.* AN. *Subl.* 7.3 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69.
κατεξαναστατικός -ή -όν [κατεξανίστημι] **ready to revolt, rebellious** ▸ *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 11.104, *al.* MAUR. 8.39.
κατεξανιστάω, *later contr. for* κατεξανίστημι HSCH. *s.v.* καταπλήσσει.
κατεξανίστημι [κατά, ἐξανίστημι] *impf.* κατεξανίστην, *mid.* κατεξανιστάμην ‖ *fut. mid.* κατεξαναστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. κατεξανέστησα CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.669.51), *al.* ‖ *aor*[r]. κατεξανέστην ‖ *pf. ptc.* κατεξανεστηκώς POSID. 120.11 (DIOD. 33.21a.1); *intrans. act. and mid.* A *fig.* **to rise up against, struggle against, be on one's guard against** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 34 DIOD. 10.7 (*fig.*); κατεξαναστῆναι τοῦ μέλλοντος to be on one's guard against the future POL. *fr.* 172 *etc.* B **to rise** *CCA* 8.139.
κατεξεράω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐξεράω] **to vomit** ▸ τί τινος sthg. over *or* towards s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.23, *al.*
κατεξετάζω [κατά, ἐξετάζω] **to examine in depth, investigate** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.505 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* AGATH. 5.9.
κατεξευμαρίζω [κατά, ἐξευμαρίζω] **to facilitate** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.881E.
κατεξεωλεύομαι [κατά, ?] **to be corrupted** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2.19 (85.600B).
κατεξουσία -ας, ἡ [κατά, ἐξουσία] **dominion, sovereignty** *I*DEF.AUD. 188.5 *etc.* ‖ *v.l. for* κατ' ἐξουσίαν.
κατεξουσιάζω [κατεξουσία] **to dominate, exercise authority over** ▸ τινος s.o. NT *Matt.* 20.25, *Mar.* 10.42 *etc.*
κατεξουσιάστης -ου, ὁ [κατεξουσιάζω] **ruler,** *of Satan* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.738E.
κατεξουσιαστικός -ή -όν [κατεξουσιάζω] **sovereign** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.61.1.
κατεπαγγέλλομαι [κατά, ἐπαγγέλλω] *impf.* κατεπηγγελλόμην ‖ *aor. mid.* κατεπηγγειλάμην ‖ *pf.* κατεπήγγελμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* κατεπήγγελτο THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 8.7.1; *mid.* A **to make promises, pledge** ▸ τινι to s.o. DEMOSTH. 32.11 = ▸ πρός τινα AESCHN. 1.173 | ▸ *with pres. inf.*: διδάσκειν to teach AESCHN. 1.117 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* DIOD. 11.4 B *fig.* **to dedicate, devote**: τῇ φιλίᾳ τὴν πολιτείαν his political activity to friendship PLUT. *Praec.* 807b *rar. later act.*
κατεπᾴγω [κατά, ἐπάγω] **to inflict**: τιμωρίαν τινί a punishment on s.o. PLUT. *Vind.* 551d.
κατεπᾴδω [κατά, ἐπᾴδω] **to bewitch with magical songs** *or* **poems** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 483e, *al.* LIB. *Or.* 64.91 MAX.[1] 23.3 *etc.* | **to pronounce spells** ACH. 2.7.5, *al.* ‖ **to repeat ad infinitum, reiterate** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3, 29 ACH. 2.19.2 *etc.*
κατεπαίρομαι [κατά, ἐπαίρω] **to be arrogant towards, place oneself above** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 60.3 *etc.*
κατεπάλμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* κατεφάλλομαι.
κατέπαλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* καταπάλλομαι.
κατεπᾶλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* κατεφάλλομαι.
κατεπανίσταμαι [κατά, ἐπανίστημι] **to rise up against, oppose** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 42 *etc.* • *only intrans. mid. with impf. 3. pl.* κατεπανίσταντο BAS.[1] *Is.* 2.75 ASTANT. *HPs.* 3.16 *and aor*[r]. κατεπανέστην.
κατεπαφίημι [κατά, ἐπαφίημι] **to discharge, speak against** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6 (6[2].185E).
κατεπείγω [κατά, ἐπείγω] *impf.* κατήπειγον, *mid. pass.* κατηπειγόμην ‖ *fut.* κατεπείξω, *mid.* κατεπείξομαι IO. (*PG* 55.297.32) ‖ *aor.* κατήπειξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass. neut.* κατηπειγμένον EUSTATH. 1023.22 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηπείχθην *and* κατεπείχθην ROM.[1] 4.3.2, 40.11.2 ❶ *act.* A **to press, press hard, urge, afflict** IL. 23.623 (*in tmesis*); ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 1.61.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 172e DEMOSTH. 33.6; ἡ φιλοτιμία κατήπειγεν αὐτόν ambition drove him PLAT. *epist.* 338e | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: οὐδὲν ἴσως ὑμᾶς κατεπείγει νῦν ἀκοῦσαι perhaps nothing now obliges you to listen DEMOSTH. 24.18 ‖ *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ κατεπεῖγον urgent necessity PLAT. *Leg.* 781e; τὸ κατεπεῖγον πράττειν the urgent necessity to act XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2; τὰ μάλιστα κατεπείγοντα the most urgent things ISOCR. 8.132 *cf.* POL. 1.66.6 PLUT. *Alex.* 72.1 *etc.* | *medic.* τὸ κατεπεῖγον the urgent symptom GAL. 17(2).426 B *intrans.* **to hurry** HDT. 8.126.2 (▸ *with inf.*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 293 XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.18 (▸ *with inf.*) ❷ *mid.* **to hurry** ALCIPHR. 3.15.1 ‖ **to be anxious for, desire strongly** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 5.37.10, *al.* ‖ **to demand** ▸ *with dat. P*PSI 603.22 (III[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be pressed hard, urged** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.138; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 530 (III[BCE]).
κατέπειξις -εως, ἡ [κατεπείγω] **urging** STOIC. 3.98.37 (DIOG. 7.113).
κατεπεμβαίνω [κατά, ἐπεμβαίνω] **to trample on, insult** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.464A *etc.*
κατέπερθεν *Aeol. adv., for* καθύπερθεν ALC. 357.3.
κατεπέστην *aor*[r]. *of* κατεφίστημι.
κατέπεφνον [κατά, θείνω] *poet., only aor. ind. act. with redupl.* **to kill, murder** IL. 3.281, *al.* OD. 3.280, 23.329, *al.* HES. *fr.* 43a.65 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.115 SOPH. *Ai.* 901, *al.* AP. 4.1488, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 2.92 QS 1.267 NONN. *D.* 46.353 *etc.* • *ptc.* καταπέφνων *or* καταπεφνών SCH. IL. 16.827.
κατέπηκτο *aor. ind. pass. 3. sg., see* καταπήγνυμι.
κατεπιβαίνω [κατά, ἐπιβαίνω] **to overcome** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 15 (79.1113A).
κατεπιβαρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐπιβαρέω] **to burden, oppress** EPHR. 1.84D.
κατεπιγάστριος -ον [κατά, ἐπιγάστριος] *medic.* **abdominal** GAL. 7.199 (*f. l for* κατ' ἐπιγάστριον).
κατεπιδείκνῡμαι [κατά, ἐπιδείκνυμι] **to show, exhibit** MAUR. 11.13.
κατεπιδέω [κατά, ἐπιδέω] **to bandage afresh** GAL. 8.387.
κατεπίθεσις -εως, ἡ [κατά, ἐπίθεσις] **deception, trap** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 31.2, *al.*
κατεπιθῡμέω, [κατά, ἐπιθυμέω] **to desire strongly** EUNAP. *V.S.* 477.
κατεπίθῡμος -ον [κατεπιθυμέω] **very eager** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Jdt.* 12.16.
κατεπίκειμαι [κατά, ἐπίκειμαι] **to rest on** BAS. *Hex.* 8.4 (176A).
κατεπίκλησις -εως, ἡ [κατά, ἐπίκλησις] **additional name, title** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.34.19.
κατεπικύπτω [κατά, ἐπικύπτω] **to bow down upon, rest on** ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* VT *Esthg.* 15.10 (*v.l.*).
κατεπιορκέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐπιορκέω] ❶ *act.* **to commit perjury against** NICOL.[2] 1.348 ❷ *mid.* **to obtain by perjury**: οὐ κατεπιορκησόμενος τὸ πρᾶγμα I will not win the case through perjury DEMOSTH. 54.40.
κατεπίστᾶμαι [κατά, ἐπίσταμαι] **to know in depth** AEL. *fr.* 284 (*impf. 3. pl.* κατηπίσταντο).
κατεπιτηδεύω [κατά, ἐπιτηδεύω] **to elaborate, refine excessively,** *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 42.4.

κατεπιτυγχάνω [κατά, ἐπιτυγχάνω] **to attain, obtain** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.56 (*v.l.*).

κατεπιφύομαι [κατά, ἐπιφύω] **to attack** CYR.[1] (*PG* 69.657.10) (*impf.* καταπεφύοντο), *al.*

κατεπιχειρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐπιχειρέω] **to set one's hand to, try, attempt** ▸ *with gen.* GREG.[1] *Virg.* 23.2.13 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.127, *al.*

κατεποικοδομέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἐποικοδομέω] **to be constructed** *I*CIG 3281.7.

κατεπτηχότως [καταπτήσσω] *adv.* **in abject terror** POLL. 3.137.

κατέρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [κατεράω] **pouring** AGATHOD. 720.24.

κατεράω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐράω] *aor.* κατήρασα; **to pour over, pour out** STRAB. 17.1.38 PLUT. *Sollert.* 968d AGATHAR. 28 DIOSC.[2] 1.30 GAL. 13.53 ‖ *fig.* **to pour forth, parade,** *of slander* DEM.[2] 302.

κατεργάζομαι [κατά, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* κατειργαζόμην ‖ *fut.* κατεργάσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατειργασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατείργασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (*pass.*) κατειργάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατειργάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατεργασθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* A **to carry out, effect, complete** HDT. 5.24.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.11 DEMOSTH. 45.66 XEN. *Hier.* 2.2; κ. μόρον to work out one's fate, *i.e.* **die** SOPH. *Ant.* 57 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 933, *al.*; κ. τὰ δυνατά to achieve the possible THUC. 4.65.4; ἄλλην μελέτην κ. to apply oneself to another occupation PLAT. *Tim.* 88c | ▸ τί τινι κ. to obtain sthg. for s.o. AND. 3.8 AESCHN. 3.229; κ. πόλει σωτηρίαν to secure safety for the city EUR. *Her.* 1046 | ▸ τί τινα κ. to do sthg. for s.o. AND. 2.17 B **to produce, provoke, cause** NT *Rom.* 4.15, *al.* C **to gain, obtain, win** HDT. 3.65.6 (*power*), *al.*; τὴν Ἑλλάδα κ. to conquer Greece HDT. 8.100.1 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 842 ISOCR. 9.59 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16; *subst. ptc.* ὁ κατειργασμένος the one who has gained τὴν τυραννίδα the tyranny PLAT. *Gorg.* 473d ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to reach one's goal, have success, succeed** HDT. 5.78 D **to finish, kill** HDT. 1.24.4 SOPH. *Tr.* 1094 EUR. *Hip.* 888, *Ph.* 1069 E **to make by work, work on, prepare** HDT. 4.194 PLUT. *Per.* 12.6; σίδηρον iron DEMOSTH. 27.10; κ. τὴν τροφὴν to chew food ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 30, 552a 24; λίθους to work on the stones DIOD. 1.98; κ. ὄρη to level mountains IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.4 | *medic. subst. ptc.* τὸ κατεργαζόμενον **digestion** GAL. 17.430 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be completed, realized** HDT. 1.123.3 EUR. *I.T.* 1081 ANTIPHO 2.1.4; ἀρετὴ ... ἀπὸ σοφίης κατεργασμένη virtue acquired through wisdom HDT. 7.102.1; ἐλθεῖν ἐπὶ κατειργασμένοις to come to things achieved LYS. 31.9 LUC. *Herm.* 5 B **to be subdued, overcome** HDT. 9.108.1, *al.*; κ. πέδον to subdue the ground (*for cultivation*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 526; κατεργαζομένη γῆ cultivated land THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.3 C **to be worked at, prepared** DION. 5.13 *P*TEBT. 154 (II[BCE]); ξύλα κατειργασμένα worked wood THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.2 • *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατέργαστο HDT. 1.201, *al.*

κατεργαζόμενον -ου, τό, *see* κατεργάζομαι.

κατεργᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κατεργάζομαι] A **manufacture, making, preparation:** χυμῶν of humors HP. *Praec.* 9; ἐλαίου of oil THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.4 | *of foods* **preparation, cooking** ATH. 2.59b; κ. σίτου production of food PHILOD. *Oec.* 17.22, *al.* ‖ **working:** τῆς γῆς of the earth THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.6, *al.*; ξύλων of timber BIT. 52.2 | **production** DIOD. 1.14 (*of fruit*) DIOG. 7.153 B **digestion** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 5, *Pr.* 931a 32 C **operation,** *of mines* POL. 34.9.10 STRAB. 3.2.10.

κατέργασμα -ατος, τό [κατεργάζομαι] **work, creation** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 45.9, *Prov.* 8.22.

κατεργαστέον [κατεργάζομαι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to make digestible** XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.90) | **it is necessary to counteract,** *of poison* [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* ‖ **it is necessary to do** *or* **practise** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.142 (79.141B).

κατεργαστικός -ή -όν [κατεργάζομαι] **capable of processing** *or* **promoting digestion,** *of a faculty* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.4 ‖ **capable of consuming** HP. *Coac.* 472 VETT. 331.26 (*of fire*).

κατεργολᾰβέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐργολαβέω] **to obtain a work contract, derive profit** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.224.

κάτεργος -ον [κατά, ἔργον] **worked, cultivated,** *of land* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.5 ‖ *subst.* τὸ κάτεργον **cost of work, pay, salary** *P*PSI 365.3 (III[BCE]) | **objects for cult** VT *Exod.* 30.16, 35.21.

κατερεθίζω [κατά, ἐρεθίζω] **to excite, provoke, irritate** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.502C, *al.*

κατερείδω [κατά, ἐρείδω] **to swoop down,** *of a storm* DCHR. 74.7.

κατερείκω [κατά, ἐρείκω] ❶ *act.* **to crush, subdue, break:** θυμόν anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 649 (*fig.*) | **to grind up,** *of spelt* HP. *Mul.* 1.114 ❷ *mid.* **to rend, tear,** *usu. of clothes etc.* SAPPH. 140 HDT. 3.66.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 538 ❸ *pass.* **to be crushed** *or* **ground,** *of grain* DEMON 3 • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* κατηρείκοντο HDT. *l.c.* ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* κατερείξεις HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 645.10 ‖ *aor. inf. act.* κατερεῖξαι ARISTOPH. *l.c.* | *ptc.* κατερίξας HP. *l.c.*, *mid. ind. 3. pl.* κατηρείξαντο HDT. 8.99 (*conject.*, κατερρήξαντο *codd.*) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατηριγμένος DEMON *l.c. and* κατερηριγμένος L. *E.M. s.v.* ἔτνος.

κατερειπόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἐρειπόω] **to be destroyed** *or* **overthrown:** ἑάλω ἡ πόλις καὶ κατηρειπώθη the city was captured and destroyed DIOD. 32.14; κατηρειπωμένος knocked down, smashed HLD. 9.5.10 (*of a breach in a wall*).

κατερείπω [κατά, ἐρείπω] *impf.* κατήρειπον, *mid. pass.* κατηρειπόμην ‖ *fut.* κατερείψω ‖ *aor*[s]. κατήρειψα ‖ *aor*[t]. κατήρῐπον ‖ *pf.* κατερήριπα IL. 14.55, *mid. pass.* κατερήρ(ε)ιμμαι *and* κατήρ(ε)ιμμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* κατερηρίπεσαν PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.2.24, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατήρειπτο HLD. 9.5.6 *and* κατερήριπτο ARR. *An.* 1.19.2 HDN.[1] 8.2.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηρείφθην *and* κατηρίφθην ❶ *act.* **to overthrow, cause to collapse, destroy** ▸ *with acc.* OR. (HDT. 7.140.2: *in tmesis*) *etc.*; Ἴλιον πᾶσαν ... ἐπὶ πέδον κατερεῖψαι to raze all Ilium to the ground PIND. *Pae.* 8a.23 ‖ *intrans.* (*aor*[t].) **to fall down, collapse** IL. 14.55 (*a wall*); ἔργα κατήριπε κάλ' αἰζηῶν the fair works of young men have fallen IL. 5.92; κατήριπε δ' ἐς μέλαν ὕδωρ he fell into the dark water THEOCR. 13.49 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be overthrown** *or* **destroyed, collapse** EUR. *Hec.* 477 (*of Troy*) HDN. 8.2.4 *etc.*; κατήρειπτο τὸ τεῖχος the wall had been knocked down HLD. 9.5.6 • *poet. aor*[s]. *3. sg.* κατέρειψεν SIMIAS *Pel.* 3 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl.* κατερίφθησαν DID.[1] *Fr. in Ps.* 764.

κατέρεξα *epic aor., see* καταρρέζω.

κατερεύγω [κατά, ἐρεύγομαι] **to belch:** ὡς θερμόν ... τί μου κατήρυγεν (*aor*[t].) what a hot breath he belched in my face! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1151.

κατερεύθω [κατά, ἐρεύθω] **to cause to become red, redden** OPP. 2.612 (*in tmesis*).

κατερέφω [κατά, ἐρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to cover** ἀμπελίνοις τε τὰς σκηνὰς κλήμασι ἑορτάζουσαι κατερέφουσι (*sc.* the women) celebrating their festival cover the tents with vine shoots PLUT. *Caes.* 9.5, *Ant.* 49.1 ❷ *mid.* **to cover oneself with** ▸ τινι sthg. ὡς εὖ κατηρέψασθε καὶ νουβιστικῶς κεράμῳ τὸ νῶτον how intelligent you were to cover your back with tiles ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1294 AP. 2.1073.

κατερέω *Ion fut. for* κατερῶ, *see* * κατείρω.

κατερημόω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐρημόω] **to tear off, strip,** *of wings* AESOP. 6.

κατερητύω [κατά, ἐρητύω] *impf.* κατερήτυον ‖ *fut. ptc.* κατερητύσων SOPH. *Ph.* 1416; **to restrain, stop** IL. 9.465 OD. 9.31 SOPH. *l.c.* ORPH. *A.* 1170, *al.*

κατερῐθεύομαι [κατά, ἐριθεύομαι] **to overcome** *or* **conquer by intrigue** POL. *fr.* 173 (*dub.*).

κατερικτός -όν [κατερείκω] ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 505 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 14, *see* κατερεικτός.

κατέρνης -ες [κατά, ἔρνος] **covered with branches** ORPH. *A.* 918.

κατερρινημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταρρινάω **in a polished** *or* **perfectly finished way, accurately** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.305D, *al.*

κατερυθραίνω [κατά, ἐρυθραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to make red, redden** CYR.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 16 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* **to become red** DIOSC.[2] 5.79.5.

κατερυθριάω, *contr.* [κατά, ἐρυθριάω] *fut. inf.* κατερυθριάσειν CYR.[1] *Trin.* p. 610.39 ‖ *aor.* κατηρυθρίασα; **to blush** HLD. 10.18.3.

κατερυκάνω IL. 24.218 ORPH. *A.* 645, *epic pres., see* κατερύκω.

κατερύκω [κατά, ἐρύκω] ❶ *act.* **to restrain, stop** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 6.518 OD. 4.284 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 601 | ▸ *with inf.*: μένειν κ. to hold back to remain THGN. 467 ❷ *pass.* **to be held back:** εὐρεῖ πόντῳ from the broad sea OD. 1.197, *cf.* 4.498.

κατέρυτος -ον [κατερύω] **transported:** *subst.* τὰ κατέρυτα **debris** POSIDIP.[1] 7.1 (*conject.*) -ῡ-.

κατερύω [κατά, ἐρύω] *aor.* κατείρῦσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κατείρυσμαι ❶ *act.* **to draw down,** *usu. of ships*: κ. εἰς ἅλα to draw the ship down to the sea OD. 5.261, *al.*; κ. οὔθατα to draw down the udders NIC. *Th.* 552; τόξα κ. to draw the bow MELEAG. (AP 9.16.3) (*dub.*) ‖ **to drag:** ἐς Σαλαμῖνα τὰ ναυήγια the wrecks towards Salamis HDT. 8.96.1 ❷ *mid.* **to draw down, unfurl:** καὶ δ' ἄρα λαῖφος ἐρυσσάμενοι τανύοντο ἐς πόδας ἀμφοτέρους drawing down the sail, they stretched it tight on both sheets AP. 2.931 ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn down to the sea,** *of ships*: νηῦς τε κατείρυσται the ship is launched OD. 8.151 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. ptc.* κατειρύσαντες HDT. *l.c.*

κατέρχομαι [κατά, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* κατηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* κατελεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* κατῆλθον ‖ *pf.* κατελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* κατεληλύθειν A **to go down:** ἐξ οὐρανοῦ from heaven IL. 6.109; Οὐλύμποιο from Olympos IL. 20.125, *al.* | κ. Ἄϊδος εἴσω *or* Ἀϊδόσδε to go down to Hades IL. 6.284, 7.330; σκότου πύλας κατελθεῖν to go down to the gates of darkness ARIST. *fr.* 149.2 *cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 1101, *al.*; κατερχομένη πέτρη descending rock OD. 9.484 | κ. εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα to go down into the arena (*proper.* into the contest) SEXT. *S.* 7.324 *etc.* ‖ *of rivers*: κατέρχεται ὁ Νεῖλος πληθύων the Nile comes down in flood HDT. 2.19.2; κατελθόντος αἰφνιδίου τοῦ ῥεύματος because the current of the river came down suddenly THUC. 4.75.2 B **to arrive, arrive unexpectedly** NT *Acts* 18.5, 21.10, *al.* ‖ **to go,** *from the country to the town* OD. 11.188 | **to go** ▸ *with acc.*: δῶ home OD. 24.115; κ. τὴν πόλιν to come to the city LYD. *Mag.* 3.76 C **to return:** ἐπὶ νῆα θοὴν to the swift ship OD. 1.303 | **to return, come back to one's homeland** *usu. of exiles* HDT. 4.4 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1647, *Ch.* 3, *Eum.* 462 SOPH. *O.C.* 601 EUR. *I.T.* 39 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1165 PLAT. *Ap.* 21a *I*SYLL[3]. 306.32 (IV[BCE]); φυγὰς κατελθών a returning exile SOPH. *Ant.* 200; ὑπ' ὀλιγαρχίας κατελθεῖν to be brought home by an oligarchy THUC. 8.68.3 D **to meet** LUC. *Sat.* 38 E **to pass to,** *of property P*REIN. 42.28 (I-II[CE]) • *later aor.* κατῆλθα, *aor*[t]. *epic* κατήλῡθον | *epic inf.* κατελθέμεν.

κατερῶ *see* * κατείρω.

κἀτέρωτα *Aeol. crasis for* καὶ ἀτέρωτα another time also SAPPH. 1.5.

κατεσθίω, κατέσθω *and* κατέδω [κατά, ἐσθίω] *impf.* κατήσθιον, *mid. pass.* κατησθιόμην || *fut.* κατέδομαι || *suppl. aor., see* καταφαγεῖν || *pf.* κατεδήδοκα, *mid.* κατεδήδεσμαι *and ptc.* κατεδηδομένος STOB. 1.49.58.134 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατεδήδοτο SYN. *epist.* 5 (p. 22.10) *and* κατεδήδεστο POLL. 6.39 || *aor. pass.* κατηδέσθην ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to eat, swallow, devour** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.314, 21.24 OD. 1.8-9 (*in tmesis*), 12.256 HDT. 3.38.3 MEN. *Dysc.* 124 *etc.*; φῶτας ἀρηϊφάτους κατέδουσιν (the flies) devour men killed in battle IL. 19.31 *cf.* 24.415; κατεσθίων τε σέ by eating you EUR. *Cycl.* 341; ἐγώ σε ... καὶ κατέδομαί γε ζῶντα I will eat you alive MEN. *Dysc.* 486; κατέδονται τὰς τραπέζας they eat the tables DION. 1.55.4 | *analog.* **to devour, corrode, consume** HP. *VM.* 19 THPHR. *CP.* 2.7.5 *etc.* | *fig.*: ὃν θυμὸν κατέδων devouring his own soul IL. 6.202; κατέδουσι βιαίως οἶκον Ὀδυσσῆος they violently devour the house of Odysseus OD. 2.237; τὰ κοινά ... κατεσθίεις you eat up the public funds ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 258; οἱ κατεσθίοντες τὰς οἰκίας τῶν χηρῶν those who devour the houses of widows NT *Mark* 12.40; κατεσθίωμεν ἑαυτούς we feel remorse IO. *HEph.* 11.109A || *rar.* **to bite**: τὸ οὖς the ear PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be eaten** *or* **swallowed** *or* **devoured** *or* **consumed** PLAT.[1] 34.1 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.7 *etc.*; ἐκεῖνοι οἱ λίθοι εἰσὶ καθαροὶ καὶ οὐ κατεδηδεσμένοι οὐδὲ διεφθαρμένοι those stones are pure and not corroded or defiled PLAT. *Phaed.* 110e; τί γὰρ ἄτοπον ὑπὸ ὄφεως στρουθοὺς κατέδεσθαι; why is it strange that sparrows are devoured by a snake? ARISTOT. *fr.* 145; ἡμῖν γε ἤδη καὶ ἡ τράπεζα κατεδήδεσται we have also eaten the table DION. 1.55.3 • *pres. ind. 3. sg.* κατεσθίει IL. 3.25, *al. and usu. in Att. and koinè*; *pres.* κατέδω *usu. epic* | *ptc.* κατέσθων AP 16.240.7 *and later* || *fut. dual* κατέδεσθον ARISTOPH *Pax* 1117 || *epic pf.* κατέδηδα | *ptc.* κατά ... ἐδηδώς IL. 17.5423 (*in tmesis*).

κατεσκεμμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασκέπτομαι **deliberately** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 5 (6[2].174C).

κατεσκευασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασκευάζω **speciously** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].200E.

κατεσκιασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασκιάζω **obscurely** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.265C.

κατέσκληκα *pf. of* κατασκέλλω.

κατεσκολιωμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασκολιόω **crookedly** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.23.1).

κατεσπευσμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασπεύδω **hastily** PLUT. *Curios.* 522d [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. praef.*

κατεσπουδασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατασπουδάζω **seriously** PROC.[1] *B.* 2.21.5.

κατεσσύμενος *pf. ptc. mid., see* κατασεύομαι.

κατέσσυτο *aor. ind. 3. sg., see* κατασεύομαι.

κατεστραμμένως **the wrong way round, in a twisted way** *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταστρέφω PLUT. *Plac.* 907b.

κατεστράφατο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* καταστρέφω.

κατεστυμμένα -ων, τά, *see* καταστύφω.

κατεστωμυλμένα -ων, τά, *see* καταστωμύλλομαι.

κατέσχον *aor. of* κατέχω.

κάτευγμα -ος, τό [κατεύχομαι] *usu. pl.* **vows, prayers** AESCHL. *Ch.* 218, *Eum.* 1021 | **imprecations** AESCHL. *Sept.* 709 EUR. *Hip.* 1170 | **offerings, votive gifts** SOPH. *O.T.* 920.

κατευδαιμονίζω [κατά, εὐδαιμονίζω] **to consider very fortunate** IOS. *B.I.* 1.33.8, *A.I.* 1.33.8.

κατευδοκέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐδοκέω] **to have a good opinion of**: τινι s.o. POL. 21.33.2.

κατευδοκῐμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ευδοκιμέω] **to surpass in reputation** ▸ τινος s.o. DIOD. 33.1.

κατεύδω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1193, *barb. for* καθεύδω.

κατευημερέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐημερέω] **to be influential** AESCHN. 2.89 (*pf. ptc. act.* κατευημερηκώς).

κατευθικτέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐθικτέω] **to hit exactly** VT *2Macc.* 14.43.

κατευθύ *adv.* (*for* κατ' εὐθύ) *and prep.* A *adv.* **ahead, straight forward** XEN. *Symp.* 5.5 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 11 PAUS. 2.11.3 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **in front of** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3b *etc.* κ. τῆς ὁδοῦ in front of the road PAUS. 7.23.10.

κατευθύμιος -ον [κατά, εὔθυμος] **pleasant** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 6. (44.140A) (*subst.*).

κατευθυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατευθύνω] **corrector** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.67.3.

κατευθυντηρία -ας, ἡ [κατευθύνω] **carpenter's line** SCH. IL. D. 15.410.

κατευθύνω [κατά, εὐθύνω] *impf.* κατηύθυνον, *mid. pass.* κατηυθυνόμην || *fut.* κατευθυνῶ || *aor.* κατηύθυνα *and* κατεύθυνα || *aor. pass.* κατηυθύνθην *and* κατευθύνθην || *fut. pass.* κατευθυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to direct in a straight line, direct, guide** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 28 DCHR. 13.18; ναῦν a ship ARISTOT. *fr.* 11; τὴν πτῆσιν the flight ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 2 | *fig.*: τὰς φύσεις natural dispositions PLAT. *Leg.* 809a, *al.*; πρὸς τὰ βελτίονα τοὺς νέους young men towards the better PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20d *cf.* GAL. 17(2).362 *etc.* || **to make steady, make firm** VT *Ps.* 39.3 B **to call to account** POLL. 8.22; ▸ τινος s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 945a C **to have success, be able to** VT *Judg.* 12.6 D *intrans.* **to go straight** VT *1Sam.* 6.12 || *subst. ptc.* οἱ κατευθύνοντες **the righteous** VT *Prov.* 15.8 *cf.* PLUT. *Alex.* 33.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be made straight, be straightened out**: περιφοραὶ κατευθυνόμεναι orbits straightened out PLAT. *Tim.* 44b *cf. Crit.* 118c • *poet. impf.* κατευθύνεσκον *in inscr.*

κατευθυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατευθύνω] **right directing** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.54.1.

κατευκαιρέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐκαιρέω] **to seize a favorable opportunity** POL. 12.4.13.

κατευκηλέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὖ, κηλέω] **to calm, quiet** AP. 4.1059.

κατευκτός -ή -όν [κατεύχομαι] **vowed, consecrated** HSCH.

κατευλαβέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, εὐλαβέομαι] **to avoid, shrink from** ▸ τινος sthg. EPHR. 3.460B.

κατευλογέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐλογέω] **to praise, exalt** PLUT. *Adul.* 66a VT *Tob.* 11.17, *al.* | **to bless** NT *Mark* 10.16 *etc.*

κατευμεγεθέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐμεγέθης] **to be superior** *or* **stronger** ▸ *with gen.* HSCH. *etc.* | **to control, suppress** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.220D.

κατευνάζω [κατά, εὐνή] *impf.* κατηύναζον *and* κατεύναζον EUSTATH. 745.57, *mid.* κατηυναζόμην || *fut.* κατευνάσω CYR.[1] *HPasch.* (*PG* 77.809.4), *al.*, *mid.* κατευνάσομαι || *aor.* κατηύνασα *and* κατεύνασα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατήυνασμαι || *aor. pass.* κατηυνάσθην *and* κατευνάσθην || *fut. pass.* κατευνασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to put to sleep, lay to rest** SOPH. *Tr.* 95; με δαίμων ... κατευνάζει a daemon leads me to rest, *i.e.* kills me SOPH. *Ant.* 833; ἐκτὸς αὐτὸν τάξεων κατηύνασεν he put him to sleep (= assigned him quarters for the night) outside the ranks EUR. *Rh.* 614 B *fig.* **to calm, soothe** OPP.[1] 3.374 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 24.24; τινά μόχθων κ. to give s.o. rest from toils AP 7.278.7; πόντον κ. to calm the sea AP. 1.1155 ❷ *pass.* A **to go to bed, lie in bed** IL. 3.448 E **to be quieted** PLUT. *Ant.* 36.1 | **to be soothed, calmed** CONST. *Or.* 19 • *poet. aor.* κατὰ δ' εὕνασε AP. *l.c.* || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* κατεύνασθεν IL. *l.c.*

κατευνασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατευνάζω] **lullaby** PLUT. *Isid.* 378f. (*pl.*).

κατευναστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατευνάζω] **valet, servant** AGATH. 1.19.

κατευναστήριον -ου, τό [κατευνάζω] **room, dwelling** NONN. *Ev.* 11.67.

κατευναστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατευνάζω] **valet, servant** PLUT. *Alex.* 40.1, *al.* | *fig.* **conductor of souls to the dead**, *epith. of Hermes* PLUT. *Amat.* 758b.

κατευναστικός -ή -όν [κατευνάζω] **nuptial**: κ. λόγος epithalamium MEN.[2] 405.14.

κατευνάω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐνάω] *fut.* κατευνήσω NONN. *D.* 41.393 || *aor.* κατεύνησα || *aor. pass.* κατευνήθην ❶ *act.* **to put to bed, send to sleep** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 14.245 | *fig.* **to make stop, stanch**: αἱμάδα a hemorrhage SOPH. *Ph.* 699 ❷ *pass.* **to be put to bed, be sent to sleep** OD. 4.414 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* κατευνάσειεν SOPH. *l.c.*

κατεύνησις -εως, ἡ [κατευνάω] **calming, soothing**, *of winds* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.135 (*pl.*).

κατευνήτειρα, *gen.* -ας [κατευνάω] **who causes to sleep** *or* **rest**: νύξ ... κ. κυδοιμοῦ night, who puts the battle to rest NONN. *D.* 33.225.

κατευοδόω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐοδόω] *impf.* κατευώδουν IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 54.536.39), *mid. pass.* κατευωδούμην EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.42.194 *and* κατηυοδούμην IUL.[6] p. 177.3 || *aor.* κατευώδωσα || *aor. pass.* κατευωδώθην || *fut. pass.* κατευοδωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to guide rightly, set on the right path, cause to prosper**: κατευοδώσει ἡμῖν ὁ θεός God will guide us rightly (= will cause us to prosper) VT *Ps.* 67.20 | ▸ *abs.* **to go straight**, *hence also fig.* **to prosper, succeed**, *of a journey* VT *Judg.* 18.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be guided on the right path, prosper, be fortunate**: πάντα ὅσα ἂν ποιῇ κατευοδωθήσεται in all that he does he will prosper VT *Ps.* 1.3; λαμβάνοντος δῶρα ἐν κόλποις ἀδίκως οὐ κατευοδοῦνται ὁδοί the paths of one who receives gifts in his bosom unjustly do not prosper VT *Prov.* 17.23.

κατευόδωσις -εως, ἡ [κατευοδόω] **happy outcome** GLOSS.

κατευορκέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐορκέω] **to swear the truth solemnly**, *hyperbole of Gorgias* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 1.

κατευπάθέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, εὐπαθέω] **to ruin oneself in dissipation** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 80.

κατευπορέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐπορέω] **to have an abundance** ▸ τινι of sthg. DIOD. 17.45.

κατευρύνω [κατά, εὐρύνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch, extend** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.336D, *al.* || **to amplify, open up, explain** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.505E ❷ *mid.* **to open oneself, dedicate oneself** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 15, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be opened up** *or* **extended** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.752E, *al.*

κατευστοχέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐστοχέω] **to reach the goal, be successful** PLUT. *Aem.* 19.5; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. DIOD. 2.5.

κατευτελίζω [κατά, εὐτελίζω] **to take little account of, despise** PLUT. *Suav.* 1097c SCH. EUR. *Or.* 414.

κατευτονέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐτονέω] **to have strength** *or* **vigor** HP. *epist.* 17 | **to be well-tempered** PHIL. 71.72.

κατευτρεπίζω [κατά, εὐτρεπίζω] **to put in order, arrange** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 510 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16.

κατευτυχέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐτυχέω] *aor.* κατευτύχησα || *pf. ptc.* κατευτυχηκώς ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1229 a 19 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατευτυχηθείς DIOD. 20.46.1 ❶ *act.* **to have success, succeed** ARISTOT. *l.c.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.132 ❷ *pass.* **to be successfully concluded** DIOD. *l.c.*

κατευφημέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐφημέω] ❶ *act.* **to acclaim, applaud** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *3Macc.* 7.13

K

PLUT. *Frat.* 487b ❷ *pass.* **to be acclaimed** DION. 3.18.

κατευφημίζω HSCH., *see* κατευφημέω.

κατευφραίνω [κατά, εὐφραίνω] *impf. mid. pass.* κατηυφραινόμην || *fut.* κατευφρανῶ CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.172.19 P. || *aor.* κατηύφρανα || *pf.* κατεύφραγκα LUC. *Am.* 1 || *later aor. pass.* κατευφράνθην || *fut. pass.* κατευφρανθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.439.9 P.; **to gladden, cheer** (*the soul*) DIOG.[5] 43.2.7 LUC. *l.c.* CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.36.40), *al. etc.* || *mid.* **to rejoice** ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.172.4) ▸ ἐπί τινος *over sthg.* || *pass.* **to be gladdened:** τῷ τῆς ἀρετῆς κάλλει κατευφρανθείς gladdened by the beauty of virtue CONST. *Or.* 11.1.

κατευχή -ῆς [κατεύχομαι] **prayer, vow** AESCHL. *Ch.* 477 PLUT. *Di.* 24.1 (*pl.*) *1*SYLL[3]. 589.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

κατεύχομαι [κατά, εὔχομαι] *impf.* κατηυχόμην *and* κατευχόμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 86.22 || *fut.* κατεύξομαι || *aor.* κατηυξάμην *and* κατευξάμην || *pf. ptc.* κατευγμένος A **to make a vow, express a prayer** HDT. 2.40.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1250 SOPH. *Tr.* 764 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.*: τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 88 EUR. *Andr.* 1105 | **to pray, wish** ▸ *with inf.*: ὁ δὲ τοῖσι πᾶσί τε Πέρσῃσι κατεύχεται εὖ γίνεσθαι τῷ βασιλεῖ he prays for the welfare of all the Persians and of the king HDT. 1.132.2; τινὶ κ. τἀγαθὸν (γενέσθαι) to invoke happiness on s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1186 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 139 SOPH. *O.C.* 1575 *etc.* | **to ask for in prayer** SOPH. *Ai.* 392 | **pray over** ▸ *with gen. 1*SYLL[3]. 1004.25 (IV[BCE]) || **to make avow, promise:** τινὶ ποιήσειν τι to s.o. to do sthg. ATH. 13.573c B **to curse, hurl curses** EUR. *I.T.* 536 PLAT. *Leg.* 934e; ▸ τινος against s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 393a; κ. πολλὰ καὶ δεινὰ κατά τινος to hurl many terrible curses against s.o. PLUT. *Nu.* 12.7 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: κακῶς ἐκτρῖψαι βίον that he may wear out his life unhappily SOPH. *O.T.* 246; κ. τεῖσαι τοὺς Ἀχαιοὺς τὰ δάκρυα to pray that the Achaeans should pay the penalty of tears PLAT. *Rp.* 394a C **to boast** ▸ *with fut. inf.* THEOCR. 1.97 • *poet. aor. subj.* κατευξώμεσθα EUR. *Andr.* 1105.

κατευωχέω, *contr.* [κατά, εὐωχέω] *fut. mid.* κατευωχήσομαι || *aor.* κατευώχησα, *inf. mid.* κατευωχήσασθαι L. *Zon. s.v.* πανθοινεῖ || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κατευωχημένος PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 90 || *aor. pass.* κατευωχήθην ❶ *act.* **to feast, entertain at a banquet** IOS. *A.I.* 11.187 ❷ *mid.* **to have a feast, be entertained at a banquet** HDT. 1.216.2 STRAB. 3.3.7; κ. βοῦν to feast *or* have a banquet on a cow PLUT. *Isid.* 363c ❸ *pass.* **to be given a feast** IOS. *A.I.* 6.15.

κατεφάλλομαι [κατά, ἐφάλλομαι] **to jump down, fall downwards:** ἐξ ἵππων κατεπάλμενος leaping down from the chariot IL. 11.94; οὐρανόθεν from heaven NONN. *D.* 48.614 *cf.* TRIPHIOD. 478 || **to fall, swoop down,** *of a wave*: ὑπὲρ νηός upon the ship AP. 2.583 • *aor. 3. sg.* κατεπᾶλτο (*or* κατέπαλτο: *see* καταπάλλομαι) TRIPHIOD. 478 | *ptc.* κατεπάλμενος IL. *l.c.* (*v.l.* καταπαλμ-).

κατεφθός -όν [κατά, ἐφθός] **cooked, boiled** PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.12).

κατεφίστᾰμαι [κατά, ἐφίστημι] **to rise up against:** κατεπέστησαν ὁμοθυμαδὸν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι τῷ Παύλῳ the Jews with one accord rose up against Paul NT *Acts* 18.12.

κατεχθραίνω [κατά, ἐχθραίνω] **to hate** IUL. 8.171b.

κατεχομένιον -ου, τό *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.78a, *see* κώνειον.

κατέχω [κατά, ἔχω] *impf.* κατεῖχον, *mid. pass.* κατειχόμην || *fut.* καθέξω *and* κατασχήσω, *mid.* καθέξομαι || *aor*[1]. κατέσχον, *mid.* κατεσχόμην || *pf.* κατέσχηκα, *mid. pass.* κατέσχημαι || *ppf.* κατεσχήκειν, *mid. pass.* κατεσχήμην || *aor. pass.* κατεσχέθην || *fut. pass.* κατασχεθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to hold, arrange** B **to hold back, contain, restrain:** τινα s.o. || **to seize, hold firmly:** τινος sthg. || **to hold back, impede** | **to control** C **to gain possession of, become master of, rule,** *with gen.* || **to occupy, invade, conquer, possess** D **to cover, spread out over** | **to occupy, fill, spread,** *of sounds, voices and sim.* E **to occupy, settle, dwell in** F **to master, understand** | **to keep in memory, remember** G **to hold, possess, keep,** *of feelings, attention etc.* H **to press hard, follow closely:** τινα s.o. | **to persist, continue** || **to realize, complete** || **to bring to land,** *of ships* I *intrans.* **to control oneself, restrain oneself** | *with inf.* || **to stop, cease,** *of the wind* | **to stop, halt, land,** *by sea* | *with acc.* | **to stop, end a journey, arrive,** *by land* || **to prevail, dominate** | **to have the upper hand, succeed in one's purpose** ❷ *mid.* A **to keep back for oneself, divert,** *of wealth* B **to hold, contain** C **to cover** ❸ *pass.* A **to be held back** *or* **contained** *or* **restrained** | *with inf.* || **to be detained, halt, stay** || **to be confined, be imprisoned** B **to be possessed, be in the power of, be subject to** || *fig.* **to be possessed** *or* **inspired** C **to be covered** || *of places, of sounds* **to be filled, resound** D **to be kept in memory** E **to be followed closely** ❶ *act.* A **to hold, arrange:** κατὰ χρῆθεν δὲ καλύπτρην ... χείρεσσι κατέσχεθε around her head she arranged a veil with her hands HES. *Th.* 575 B **to hold back, contain, restrain:** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 15.186 OD. 15.200, *al.*; δάκρυ crying AESCHL. *Ag.* 204; ὀργήν anger SOPH. *El.* 1011; γέλωτα laughter XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5; τὰ δάκρυα the tears; PLAT. *Phaed.* 117d; ἑαυτὸν κ. to contain oneself, restrain oneself PLAT. *Ch.* 162c; τὴν ὀργήν the anger MEN. *fr.* 740; οὖρον urine GAL. 8.407 || **to seize, hold firmly:** ▸ τινος sthg. VT *1Kgs.* 2.28 || **to hold back, impede:** μόλις οἱ στρατηγοὶ κατέσχον ὥστε μή ... τοὺς ἀνθρώπους διαφθείρεσθαι with difficulty the generals prevented the men from being killed THUC. 4.130.6; ἑαυτὸν κ. μὴ ἐπιπηδᾶν to restrain oneself from leaping on PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a; κ. τινὰ ὥστε μὴ ἀπιέναι to restrain s.o. from departing XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.11 | **to control** HDT. 3.143.2 C **to gain possession of, become master of, rule** ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 12.82 POL. 14.1.9; κ. ἐθνῶν to rule the peoples APP. *prooem.* 9 | *fig.*: τῶν ἐπιστημῶν κ. to master the sciences ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9a 6; κ. ἑαυτοῦ to master oneself HDN.[1] 1.15.1 *etc.* || **to occupy, invade, conquer, possess** SOPH. *O.C.* 381; κ. τὴν ἀκρόπολιν to occupy the acropolis HDT. 5.72.3; τὰ ἐχυρὰ κ. to seize the strongholds XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.27; σῴζειν ἅπερ ἂν ἅπαξ κατάσχωσι to keep whatever they have once conquered ISOCR. 12.242; κ. τὴν πόλιν to conquer the city POL. 1.18.9 *etc.* | *fig.*: οὔνεκά μιν κατὰ γῆρας ἔχει χεῖράς τε πόδας τε because old age constrains his hands and his feet OD. 11.497 (*in tmesis*); (φθορὰ) κατέσχε τὸν σὸν ἄθλιον δόμον ruin has possession of your unfortunate house SOPH. *O.C.* 370 D **to cover, spread out over:** νὺξ δὲ μάλα δνοφερὴ κάτεχ' οὐρανόν a very dark night covered the sky OD. 13.269; ἡμέρα πᾶσαν κατέσκε γαῖαν day spread over the whole earth AESCHL. *Pers.* 387 | *of burial*: τοὺς δ' ἤδη κάτεχεν φυσίζοος αἶα ἐν Λακεδαίμονι but the life-giving earth already covered them in Sparta IL. 3.243 *cf.* OD. 11.301, *al.* | **to occupy, fill, spread out,** *of sounds, voices and sim.*: ἀλαλητῷ πεδίον κ. to fill the plain with cries of war IL. 16.79; οἰμωγή ... κατεῖχε πελαγίαν ἅλα groaning spread over the open sea AESCHL. *Pers.* 427; κατεῖχ' ἀεὶ πᾶν στρατόπεδον δυσφημίαις he continually filled the whole camp with ill-omened cries SOPH. *Ph.* 10; ὀσμὴ κατά ... ἔχει δῶ a fragrance filled the house HERMIP. 77.9 (*in tmesis*) E **to occupy, settle, dwell in** AESCHL. *Ag.* 454 SOPH. *Ai.* 1167 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 603; κατέχεις Ὀλύμπου αἴγλαν you dwell in (*oth.* rule) the splendor of Olympus SOPH. *Ant.* 609; ἆρ' ὄντως μέσον ὀμφαλὸν γᾶς Φοίβου κατέχει δόμος; does the temple of Phoebus really hold the central navel of the earth? EUR. *Ion* 223 F **to master, understand** SOSIP. 1.17; οὐ κατέχω τί βούλει φράζειν I do not understand what you want to say PLAT. *Phil.* 26c *etc.* | **to keep in memory, remember:** κατασχεῖν ... τὴν μνήμην to remember EPIC. 2.35.4, *cf.* 2.52.1, *al.*; τῶν Ὁμήρου ἐπῶν τοῦτο ἓν μόνον κατέχειν to remember only this out of Homer's verses THPHR. *Ch.* 26.2; ταῦτα κατέχεις πάντα you keep all this in mind MEN. *Epit.* 326 *etc.* G **to hold, possess, keep,** *of feelings, attention etc.* PLUT. *Alc.* 23.7; κ. τὸ θέατρον ἐνδείᾳ παρασκευῆς to hold the theater (= the spectators) spellbound PLUT. *Demosth.* 29.2; (τοὺς ἀκούοντας) μύθοις κατέχειν to hold the attention of the audience with fables LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 39 (*v.l.*) H **to press hard, follow closely:** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22 (*dub.*), *Cyn.* 6.22 | **to persist, continue:** βιοτάν to live SOPH. *Ph.* 690 || **to realize, complete** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312a 33 *etc.* || **to bring to land,** *of ships* HDT. 6.101.1 PLUT. *Symp.* 162a I *intrans.* **to control oneself, restrain oneself** SOPH. *O.T.* 782 MEN. *Peric.* 824 APP. 15.43; εἶπεν μὴ κατασχών he spoke without controlling himself (= without consideration) PLUT. *Art.* 15.5 | ▸ *with inf.*: κ. τὸ μὴ δακρύειν to restrain oneself from crying PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c *etc.* || **to stop, cease,** *of the wind* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 944 | **to stop, halt, land,** *by sea*: νηὶ Θορικόνδε land at Thorikos HOM. 2.126; κ. ἐς γῆν land SOPH. *Ph.* 221; κ. ἐς αἰγιαλόν to land on the coast HDT. 7.188.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: κ. χώραν to arrive at a land EUR. *Hel.* 1206, *cf. Cycl.* 223 | *fig.*: εἰ μὴ τόδε εὖ κατασχήσει if this does not reach a happy conclusion SOPH. *El.* 503 | **to stop, end a journey, arrive,** *by land* EUR. *Ion* 551 POL. 5.71.2 || **to prevail, dominate:** ὁ λόγος κατέχει the report prevails (= is spread) THUC. 1.10.1; ὁ βορέας κατεῖχεν the north wind prevailed ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 1 *etc.* | **to have the upper hand, succeed in one's purpose** THGN. 262 (*codd.*) LYS. 3.42 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 10 ❷ *mid.* A **to keep back for oneself, divert,** *of wealth* HDT. 7.164.2 B **to hold, contain** POL. 9.26a.7 C **to cover oneself, cover,** κατασχομένη ἑανῷ covering herself with her robe IL. 3.419; χερσὶ πρόσωπα the face with the hands OD. 19.361 ❸ *pass.* A **to be held back** *or* **contained** *or* **restrained** HP. *Epid.* 5.50 PLAT. *Rp.* 554c; ὁρκίοισι κατέχεσθαι to be bound by oaths HDT. 1.29.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: Ἑλλὰς ... κατείχετο ... κατεργάζεσθαι Greece was held back from doing, Greece was hindered from accomplishing THUC. 1.17 || **to be detained, halt, stay** HDT. 8.117.2 THUC. 2.86.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 249 *etc.* || **to be confined, be imprisoned** VT *Gen.* 39.20, *al.* B **to be possessed, be in the power of, be subject to** PIND. *P.* 1.10; ὑπὸ μεγάλης ἀνάγκης κατέχεσθαι to be in the power of a great necessity PLAT. *Leg.* 858a || *fig.* **to be possessed** *or* **inspired** EUR. *Hip.* 27 PLAT. *Ion* 533c; κατέχεσθαι ἐξ Ὁμήρου to be inspired by Homer PLAT. *Ion* 536b; ἐκ θεῶν κατέχεσθαι be possessed by the gods XEN. *Symp.* 1.10; τῷ θεῷ κατέχεσθαι to be possessed by the god (Eros) LUC. *DMort.* 19.1 C **to be covered:** σελήνη ... κατείχετο ... νεφέεσσιν the moon was covered

by clouds OD. 9.145 ‖ *of places, of sounds* **to be filled, resound:** οἶκος ... κλαυθμῷ κατείχετο the house was filled with weeping HDT. 1.111.2 [D] **to be kept in memory** EPIC. 2.83.2 [E] **to be followed closely** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.20 • *poet. aor.* κατέσχεθον, *3. sg.* κάσχεθε IL. 11.702, *Aeol.* κατέσκεθε ALC. 112.12 | *imper. 2. sg.* κατάσχες, *later* κάτασχε.

κατεψεγμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταψέγω **under censorship** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.22B.

κατεψευσμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταψεύδομαι **falsely, slanderously** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.40.9.

κατέψησις *see* καθέψησις.

κατηβολέω, *contr.* [κατηβολή] **to swoon, faint** NIC. *Al.* 194.458.

κατηβολή -ῆς, ἡ [καταβάλλω] **portion due** EUR. *fr.* 614, 750, *see* τὸ ἐπιβάλλον | PLAT. *HipMi.* 372e, *see* καταβολή | HSCH., *see* θυσία.

κατηγάθεος -ον [κατά, ἡγάθεος] **divine, sacred,** *epith. of Zeus CCA* 1.109.

κατηγγειωμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταγγειόομαι **by means of blood-vessels** SOR. 4.16.4.

κατηγέομαι *Ion., see* καθηγέομαι.

κατηγημών *see* καθηγεμών.

κάτηγμα *Ion., see* κάταγμα.

κατηγορέω, *contr.* [κατήγορος] *impf.* κατηγόρουν, *mid. pass.* κατηγορούμην ‖ *fut.* κατηγορήσω ‖ *aor.* κατηγόρησα, *rar. later mid.* κατηγορησάμην ‖ *pf.* κατηγόρηκα, *mid. pass.* κατηγόρημαι ‖ *ppf.* κατηγορήκειν, *mid. pass.* κατηγορήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* κατηγορήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κατηγορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to speak against, criticize, blame** PLAT. *Min.* 320e [B] **to make an accusation** ▸ τινος against s.o. HDT. 8.60 ANTIPHO 5.12, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1073 PLAT. *Menex.* 244e DEMOSTH. 18.266 *etc.* | ▸ τινὸς πρός τινα against s.o. before s.o. else PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2c = ▸ τινὸς ἔς τινα DEMOSTH. 21.197; εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον before the court ANTIPHO 6.21 | ▸ τινός τι against s.o. for sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 514 *cf.* EUR. *Or.* 28 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.4 = ▸ τἰ κατά τινος HYP. 3.23; ἀληθῆ κ. τινος to make an accusation against s.o. founded in truth ANTIPHO 5.83; κ. τινος Φιλιππισμόν to accuse s.o. of supporting Philip DEMOSTH. 18.294 *etc.* | ▸ κ. τινος περί τι to make an accusation against s.o. of sthg. παρανόμων τινός against s.o. of illegality DEMOSTH. 21.5 | ▸ κ. τινος ὅτι, ὡς *or inf.* to make against s.o. the accusation of PLAT. *Gorg.* 482c XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.17 DEMOSTH. 21.134; κ. τινος ἀποκτεῖναι τινά to accuse s.o. of having killed s.o. ANTIPHO 3.3.5 [C] **to allege in accusation** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Her.* 418; τἀληθῆ the truth ANTIPHO 1.10 *etc.* [D] **to indicate, reveal, prove, demonstrate** SOPH. *Ai.* 907 PLUT. *QConv.* 695d PLOT. 4.6.3; κ. τὴν ὀλιγοετίαν to reveal the young age XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3; κ. ἀπειροκαλίαν to reveal *or* betray their vulgarity LUC. *Nigr.* 21 | ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 271 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.26.1 *etc.* | ▸ κ. ὅτι to reveal that HDT. 4.189.2 = ▸ ὡς PLAT. *Phaed.* 73b (*impers.*); αὐτὸ κατηγορέει τὸ οὔνομα ὡς ἔστι Ἑλληνικόν the name itself proves that it is Greek HDT. 3.115.2 [E] **to affirm** PLAT. *Theaet.* 208b ARISTOT. *APr.* 41a 10 | *log.* **to predicate** ▸ τί τινος sthg. of sthg. ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3a 19, *al.* EPIC. 2.59.4, 34.24.1, *al.* | ▸ ὑπέρ τινος about sthg. PHILOD. *Oec.* 21.25 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be brought as an accusation, be the reason for an accusation** SOPH. *O.T.* 529 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ κατηγορημένα the charges brought PLAT. *Ap.* 18a = τὰ κατηγορηθέντα ANTIPHO 2.10, *al.* | *impers.* κατηγορεῖται τινος ▸ *with inf.* the charge is brought against s.o. of XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.25 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς: κατηγορεῖτό τινος ὡς βαρβαρίζοι the charge is brought against s.o. of favoring barbarians XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.35 *etc.* [B] **to undergo an accusation** THUC. 1.95.3; *subst. ptc.* οἱ κατηγορούμενοι the accused men AND. 1.7 LUC. *Tim.* 38 [C] **to be predicated, affirmed** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2a 21, *al.*; ▸ κατά τινος of sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2a 37 = ▸ ἐπί τινος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998b 16, *al.* = ▸ περί τινος ARISTOT. *Top.* 140b 37 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατηγορούμενον **the predicate** (*opp.* τὸ ὑποκείμενον, the subject) ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 11 *etc.* • *later also augm.* ἐκατηγ-.

κατηγόρημα -τος, τό [κατηγορέω] [A] **accusation, reproach, blame** PLAT. *Leg.* 765b DEMOSTH. 18.263 DION. 7.64 | **fault** AP.[7] *Pron.* 27.25 [B] **indication, revealing sign,** *in physiognomy* POLEM.[3] 36 [C] *log.* **predicate** ARISTOT. *Int.* 20b 32, *Metaph.* 1053b 19 EPIC. 11.1.3 *etc.* [D] *gramm.* **mood** ORIG. *SelPs.* 4.5.

κατηγόρησις -εως, ἡ [κατηγορέω] **accusation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.15.1.

κατηγορητέον [κατηγορέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put the blame on** PLAT. *Gorg.* 508b ISOCR. 3.2 | **it is necessary to maintain, assert** PLAT. *Theaet.* 167a | *log.* **it is necessary to predicate** EPIC. 2.72.8 PLOT. 3.7.2.

κατηγορητής -οῦ, ὁ [κατηγορέω] **accuser** IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.4.

κατηγορητικός -ή -όν [κατηγορέω] ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 10 (*codd.*) = κατηγορικός b).

κατηγορία -ας, ἡ [κατήγορος] [A] **reproach, accusation** HDT. 6.50.1 THUC. 3.52.4, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.8.1 *etc.* [B] *log.* **attribute, predicate** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1007a 35, *APr.* 52a 15 STOIC. 2.25.17 (SEXT. *S.* 7.244) EPIC. 2.69.11, 3.86.8, *al.* | **category** (*elementary attributes, qualities, quantities etc.*) ARISTOT. *Top.* 83b 16, *Metaph.* 1068a 8 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

κατηγορικός -ή -όν [κατηγορία] [A] **concerning an accusation, accusatory** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1426b 25 | *subst.* οἱ κατηγορικοί **accusers** *or* **informers** *or* **delators** PLUT. *Galb.* 8.7 ‖ *log.* **affirmative** ARISTOT. *APr.* 26a 18, *al.* [B] **categorical:** κ. συλλογισμοί categorical syllogisms SEXT. *P.* 2.163 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κατηγορικόν statement with subject and predicate STOIC. 2.66.13 (DIOG. 7.69) ◆ *adv.* **κατηγορικῶς in an accusatory way** IOS. *B.I.* 1.11 | *log.* **affirmatively** ARISTOT. *APr.* 26b 22 | **categorically** GAL. 4.609.

κατήγορος -ου, ὁ [κατά, ἀγορεύω] **accuser** HDT. 8.88.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 814 ANTIPHO 5.35, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 18a; δημόσιος κ. public prosecutor *P*FLOR. 6.6 (III[CE]) ‖ *adj. masc. and fem.* revealing: φρονημάτων ἡ γλῶσσα ... κ. the tongue that reveals thoughts AESCHL. *Sept.* 439, ἀμέλεια ... ψυχῆς κ. negligence that reveals the soul XEN. *Oec.* 20.15 *etc.*

κατηγορούμενον -ου, τό, *see* κατηγορέω.

κατηγορουμένως *adv. from the pres. ptc. mid. of* κατηγορέω **categorically, in a specific way** PHILOD. *Ir.* 45.30.

κατήγωρ -ορος, ὁ *P*PGM 10.25 NT *Rev.* 12.10 (*v.l.*), *see* κατήγορος.

κατηγώς *pf. ptc. act., see* κατάγνυμι.

κατῆκα *aor. of* καθίημι.

κατήκοος -ον [κατακούω] [A] **listening** SOPH. *Ichn.* 77 PLAT. *Ax.* 365b | **spy** HDT. 1.100.2 DCASS. 42.17 [B] **lending an ear, docile, obedient** SOPH. *Ant.* 642; ▸ τινος to s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 31 = ▸ τινι AP 6.199.3 | **subservient, subject** ▸ τινος to s.o. HDT. 1.72.1; τῶν ἀρχόντων to the magistrates PLAT. *Rp.* 562d | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.141.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 499b *etc.*

κατηκρῑβωμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατακριβόομαι **with great precision** GAL. 18(2).861.

κατήκω *Ion., see* καθήκω.

κατῆλιψ -ῖφος, ἡ **cross-beam, roof** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 566 LUC. *Lex.* 8 POLL. 7.123 *etc.*

κατηλογέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἀλογέω] **to not take account of, neglect** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.84.3, *al.* = ▸ τινος PARTH. 23.1 IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.6.

κάτηλυς, *gen.* -υδος [*see* κατέρχομαι] **going down, descending** NONN. *D.* 37.24, *Ev.* 4.217.

κατηλυσία -ας, ἡ [*see* κατέρχομαι] **descent** AP. 4.886 ARAT. 536.

κατήλυσις -εως, ἡ [*see* κατέρχομαι] **descent, fall** AP 10.3.1 | **return** DIOD. 12.75.

κάτημαι *Ion., see* κάθημαι.

κατημαξευμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* καθαμαξεύω.

κατημαξευμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καθαμαξεύω **in a hackneyed way** DION.[9] *fr.* 218.

κατημελημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καταμελέω **in a careless way, negligently** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 33.

κατημύω [κατά, ἡμύω] **to droop:** ἔραζε to earth AP. 3.1400 | *fig.* **to cause to droop** AP. 2.862.

κατηναγκασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* καταναγκάζω **of necessity, perforce** DIOD. 15.50 DIOG.[5] 54.2.11 *etc.*

κατήνεγκα *aor. of* καταφέρω.

κατήνεμος -ον [κατά, ἄνεμος] **exposed to the winds** THPHR. *Vent.* 34 (*conject.*) AEL. *N.A.* 4.6 POLL. 1.115.

κάτηξις -ιος, ἡ *Ion. for* κάταξις.

κατήορος -ον [κατά, ἀείρω] **hanging down, suspended** AP. 2.1041 (*of a shield strap*) EUR. *Tr.* 1090 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱορος.

κατηπειγμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατεπείγω **in haste** HLD. 8.1.1.

κατηπιάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἤπιος] **to be soothed, abate:** ὀδύναι κατηπιώωντο the pains abated IL. 5.417.

κατηρεμέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἠρεμέω] **to be at rest, be quiet** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].196A, *al.*

κατηρεμίζω [κατά, ἠρέμα] **to calm, appease** XEN. *An.* 7.1.22 PLUT. *Isid.* 384a.

κατηρεφής -ές [κατά, ἐρέφω] [A] **roofed, vaulted** IL. 18.589 HES. *Th.* 594 SOPH. *Ant.* 885 *etc.*; σπέος εὐρὺ κατηρεφές a broad vaulted cave OD. 13.349 | *usu.* **covered, crowned:** σπέος ... δάφνῃσι κατηρεφές a cave covered with (= shaded by) laurels OD. 9.183; κλυτὰ δώματα ... μακρῇσι πέτρῃσι κατηρεφέα the splendid dwelling vaulted over with great rocks HES. *Th.* 778 *cf.* THEOCR. 7.9 | κ. πόδα covered foot AESCHL. *Eum.* 294 [B] *extens.* **completely covered, full** EUR. *Hip.* 468; κατηρεφέες παντοίων ἀγαθῶν (tables) loaded with all sorts of good things ANACR. 121.

κατήρης -ες [κατά, ἀραρίσκω] **equipped, provided** ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 110 (122) NIC. *Th.* 69; ὀσμῇ κ. scented EUR. *El.* 498 | *of ships:* κ. πλοῖον a ship equipped with oars HDT. 8.21.1; τάρσος κ. a well-fitted oar EUR. *I.T.* 1346.

κατήρτος -ον HEROND. 5.44, *Ion. for* κατάρατος.

κατῆρτιπον *aor. of* κατερείπω.

κατῆτος LYR. *HAn.* 2.37, *crasis of* κατὰ ἦτος (*prob.*).

κατήφεια -ας, ἡ [κατηφής] [A] **shame** IL. 17.556; κατεφείη καὶ ὀνειδος shame and reproach IL. 16.498; δυσμενέσιν μὲν χάρμα, κατηφείην δὲ σοὶ αὐτῷ joy to your enemies, but shame to yourself IL. 3.51; κ. ἅμα καὶ κατάμεμψις shame along with reproach THUC. 7.75.5 [B] **dejection, unhappiness, despondency** DION. 3.19 CHARIT. 6.8.3 *etc.* [C] **darkness** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (301.3) *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -είη.

κατηφέω, *contr.* [κατηφής] *impf.* κατήφουν ‖ *aor.*

κατήφησα; **to be downcast** *or* **sad, dispirited, confused** IL. 22.293 OD. 16.342 EUR. *Med.* 1012 AP. 2.443 CALLIM. *epigr.* 20.5 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 12.

κατηφής -ές [κατά, ἀφή?] A **lowering the eyes,** *in shame or sadness, hence* **defeated, humbled, downcast** OD. 24.432 HP. *Epid.* 7.25 EUR. *Or.* 881, *Her.* 633 *etc.* | *fig. of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 9 | *of plants*: κ. ἄμπελος a vine drooping in sorrow HIM. 45.4 B *extens.* **dark, deep** P.[1] (AP 9.658.3) (*of night*) PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.8 (*of a dark stone*) *etc.* • *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 9.

κατηφιάω, *contr.* [κατηφής] *aor.* κατηφίασα; PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119e AP. 1.461 *etc.*, *see* κατηφέω • *epic pres. ptc.* κατηφιόων AP. *l.c.*

κατηφών -όνος, ὁ [κατηφής] **causing shame** *or* **sorrow** IL. 24.253 (*of the sons of Priam*).

κατηχέω, *contr.* [κατά, ἠχέω] *impf.* κατήχουν, *mid. pass.* κατηχούμην || *fut.* κατηχήσω || *aor.* κατήχησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κατήχημαι || *rar. ppf.* κατηχήμην || *aor. pass.* κατηχήθην || *fut. pass.* κατηχηθήσομαι IO. *Hom. in Heb.* (*PG* 63.78.34) ❶ *act.* A **to resound** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.19.1, *al.* VITR. 5.8.1 B *trans.* **to cause to sound in the ears, teach by word of mouth** IOS. *V.* 65 LUC. *Asin.* 48 | *Christ.* **to instruct in doctrine, catechize** NT *1Cor.* 14.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be informed** *or* **instructed** NT *Acts* 21.24 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 198 SEXT. *S.* 5.5 | *Christ.* **to be catechized** NT *Luke* 1.4, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ κατηχούμενος one who is catechized, catechumen NT *Gal.* 6.6 • *fut. mid. 1. pl.* κατηχησόμεθα CATENA *Cath.* p. 499.16.

κατήχησις -εως, ἡ [κατηχέω] A **instruction by word of mouth, teaching** HP. *Praec.* 13 DION. *Din.* 7.5 SEXT. *S.* 1.7 *etc.* B *mus.* **accompaniment,** *with instruments with a low tone* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12 C *Christ.* **instruction, teaching, doctrine, catechesis** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.234 *etc.*

κατηχητής -οῦ, ὁ [κατηχέω] **catechist** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 100.

κατηχητικός -ή -όν [κατηχέω] **instructive, catechetical** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.23.2, *al. etc.*

κατηχίζω [κατηχής] **to accompany with instruments** HSCH.

κατηωρεῦντο *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* καταιωρέομαι.

κάτθανε *epic aor. 3. sg.*, *see* καταθνήσκω.

κάτθεμεν *epic aor. 1. pl.*, *see* κατατίθημι.

κατθέμεν *epic aor. inf.*, *see* κατατίθημι.

κατθέσθην *epic aor. mid. dual*, *see* κατατίθημι.

κάτθετο *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* κατατίθημι.

κᾰ́τι *crasis for* καὶ ἔτι.

κατιάδιον -ου, τό [κατιάς] **small scalpel** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.9.

κατιάπτω [κατά, ἰάπτω] **to disfigure, injure,** *with tmesis* ὡς ἄν μὴ κλαίουσα κατὰ χρόα καλὸν ἰάπτῃ so that she may not disfigure her beautiful skin with weeping OD. 2.376, *al. etc.*

Κατίαροι -ων, οἱ **Katiaroi,** *in Scythia* HDT. 4.6.1.

κατιάς -άδος, ἡ [καθίημι?] *medic.* **lancet, scalpel** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.14.4) PHILUM. (AET.[1] 8.48) SOR. 4.7.8.

κατιερόω *Ion. for* καθιερόω.

κατιέρωσις -ιος, ἡ *Ion. for* καθιέρωσις.

κατίζω *Ion. for* καθίζω.

κατίημι *Ion. for* καθίημι.

κατῑθύνω [κατά, ἰθύνω] **to direct** HDT. 2.96.5 HP. *Art.* 71 MOSCH. 2.121 *etc.*

κατῑθύς [κατά, ἰθύς] **opposite** ▸ *with gen.* BABR. 95.42 QS 7.136 • *also* κατιθύ HEROND. 8.60 MAN.[1] 1.30.

κατῐκετεύω *Ion.*, *see* καθικετεύω.

κατικμάζω [κατά, ἰκμάς] *aor. imper.* κατίκμασον TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 627 || *pf. mid. pass.* κατίκμασμαι; **to let drip** *or* **soften by moistening** NIC. *Al.* 595 *etc.*

κατικμαίνω [κατά, ἰκμάς] ❶ *act.* **to moisten, wet** LYC. 1053 NONN. *D.* 5.606 ❷ *mid.* **to bathe** CALLIM. *fr.* 247 (*aor. opt. 3. pl.* κατικμήναιντο) ❸ *pass.* **to be wetted** NONN. *D.* 11.508.

Κατιλίνα -α, ὁ **Catiline,** *Rom. politician* PLUT. *Sul.* 32.3 *etc.*

κατιλλαίνω [κατά, ἰλλαίνω] **to look at with suspicion** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 21 (*prob.*) || *pass.* HSCH.

κατιλλαντής -οῦ, ὁ [κατιλλαίνω] **mocker, despiser** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 6 (*conject.*).

κατίλλω *see* κατείλω.

κατιλλώπτω [κατά, ἰλλώπτω] **to look at in a sly way, look lustfully at** ▸ τινι s.o. PHILEM. 115.4 = ▸ τινα AP 5.200.3 | **to look scornfully at** POLL. 2.52.

κατῐλύω [κατά, ἰλύω] **to cover with mud** XEN. *Oec.* 17.13.

κατῖμεν *epic pres. inf. act.*, *see* κάτειμι.

κατῑμονεύω [κατά, ἰμονιά] **to let fall** HSCH.

κατῐόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ἰόομαι] **to become stained, rust** VT *Sir.* 12.11 STRAB. 16.2.42 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.14 *etc.* | *fig., of monarchy* DCASS. 71.36.

κατιππάζομαι *Ion.*, *see* καθιππάζομαι.

κατιρόω *Ion.*, *see* καθιερόω.

κατίς, ἡ *and* **κτίς,** ἡ **cat** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 169a.7, *Pl.* 638.8.

κατῖσος -ον [κατά, ἴσος] **equal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 729.

κατῐστημι *Ion.*, *see* καθίστημι.

κατισχναίνω [κάτισχνος] ❶ *act.* **to make thin, wear out** AESCHL. *Eum.* 138 | **to weaken, reduce** HP. *Prog.* 23 CALLIM. *epigr.* 46.3 THPHR. *Od.* 47 ❷ *mid.* **to become thin** AESCHL. *Pr.* 269 PLAT. *Rp.* 561c IOS. *A.I.* 7.8.1.

κατισχνάω *or* κατισχνέω *or* κατισχνόω, *contr.* [κάτισχνος] ❶ *act.* **to reduce, diminish, make thin** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 13 *etc.* | *fig.* **to refine, make precise** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.115E, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be reduced, become thin** IOS. *A.I.* 2.5.5; ἐπιφθέγγεσθαι κατισχνημένον speak in a thin voice LUC. *Philopatr.* 20 *etc.*

κάτισχνος -ον [κατά, ἰσχνός] **very thin, emaciated** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.9) PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.5 | *fig.* **lean, pithy,** *of style* SCH. CALL. *fr.* 1 (*Flor.* 8).

κατισχῠρεύομαι [κατά, ἰσχυρός] **to be violent** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 85.14.

κατισχύω [κατά, ἰσχύω] *impf.* κατίσχυον || *fut.* κατισχύσω, κατισχύσομαι *rPGM.* 21.21 || *aor.* κατίσχυσα || *pf.* κατίσχυκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κατισχυμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* κατισχυθείς ❶ *act.* A **to prevail, overcome, conquer** ARISTE. 21; ▸ κ. τινά to prevail over s.o. MEN. *Epit.* 291; κ. τὴν τῶν λόγων πιθανότητα to prevail over the plausibility of arguments DIOD. 1.39 | ▸ κ. τινός to overcome, overpower s.o. VT *Jer.* 15.18 NT *Matt.* 16.18 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα VT *Chr.* 2.14.10 = ▸ ἐπί τινα VT *Chr.* 2.27.5 | ▸ τινός τινι s.o. in sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 5.19 || ▸ *abs.* **to be superior** *or* **predominant, prevail** VT *Exod.* 17.11 NT *Luke* 23.23; τῷ πλήθει in number POL. 11.13.3; κατισχυούσης τῆς θερμότητος when the heat prevails THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.7 *etc.* B **to reach full strength** SOPH. *O.C.* 346 C *trans.* **to strengthen, encourage** VT *Deut.* 1.38, *al.* DION. 6.65 *etc.* | **to make obstinate** VT *Deut.* 2.30 || **to restore, fortify,** *of buildings* VT *Chr.* 2.24.5, 26.9 D *reflex.* **to get stronger, become powerful** VT *Chr.* 2.13.18, *al.* | **to be stubborn, take courage** VT *Exod.* 7.13, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be overcome** *or* **conquered** DIOD. 1.71; ▸ κατισχύεσθαί τινι to be overcome in sthg. DIOD. 17.45. • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐκατίσχυσεν TSAL. p. 116.6, 120.8.

κατίσχω [κατά, ἴσχω] ❶ *act.* A **to hold back, stop** IL. 23.321 (*horses*); θυμοῦ μένος the force of anger HOM. 8.14 (*fig.*); τὰς νέας the ships HDT. 2.115.1 B **to bring to land,** *of ships*: ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν νῆα κατισχέμεναι to bring the ship to the shore of your native land OD. 11.456 *cf.* THUC. 7.33.4; ἐνὶ Φάσιδι νῆα a ship at Phasis AP. 3.57 *etc.* C **to take possession of, invade, occupy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 18 D *intrans.* **to spread, descend:** λέγουσι σέλας ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐπὶ τὴν βοῦν κατίσχειν they say that a light from heaven descends on the cow HDT. 3.28.2 ❷ *mid.* **to keep for oneself, with oneself** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 2.233 ❸ *pass.* **to be occupied:** οὔτ' ἄρα ποίμνησιν καταΐσχεται οὔτ' ἀρότοισιν it is not occupied either by flocks or by ploughed fields OD. 9.122 • *pres. collat. to* κατέχω | *epic inf.* κατισχέμεναι OD. 11.456 *and* κατισχέμεν HOM. 8.14 || *impf. mid. 3. pl.* κατίσχοντο PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.162.

κατιτήρια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [καθίημι] **sacrifices for the return** HSCH.

Κάτλος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Cr.* 14.2, *Cic.* 1.5 *etc.*, *see* Κάτουλος.

κάτογκος -ον [κατά, ὄγκος] **broad, bulky,** *of body* SOR. 2.48.4.

κάτοδος -ου, ὁ *Ion.*, *see* κάθοδος.

κατοδυνάω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀδυνάω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to suffer deeply, afflict, make sorrowful** VT *Exod.* 1.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be grievously afflicted, suffer deeply** VT *Ezek.* 9.4.

κατοδύρομαι [κατά, ὀδύρομαι] ❶ *act.* **to deplore, lament** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ax.* 367d DIOD. 13.58; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. DIOD. 20.40 || **to implore** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2.29 (85.616A) ❷ *pass.* **to be mourned** *r*APF 1.220.

κατόζω [κατά, ὄζω] **to spread a bad smell** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.16.

κάτοθεν *see* κάτωθεν.

κατοιάδες, αἶγες, αἱ [κατά, ὄις] **goats that walk at the head of the flock** PAUS. 9.13.4.

κάτοιδα [κατά, οἶδα] *pf.* A **to know well, understand** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 4 SOPH. *Tr.* 87, *Ph.* 553, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 737.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: κάτισθι μή ... τελῶν know that you will not complete SOPH. *Ant.* 1064 || **to be able to, know how to** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1041 | ▸ *with interrog.*: οὐ κάτοιδ' ὅπως λέγεις I do not understand how you are speaking SOPH. *Ai.* 270; οὐ κάτοιδ' ὅτῳ τρόπῳ I do not understand in what way EUR. *Hip.* 1245 | ▸ *abs. in ptc.*: οὐ κατειδώς without knowing, unwittingly EUR. *Med.* 992, *cf. Suppl.* 1033 B **to know, recognize** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 1048 EUR. *Or.* 1183 *etc.* • *inf.* κατειδέναι | *imper.* κάτισθι | *ptc.* κατειδώς || *ppf.* κατήδη || *see aor.* κατεῖδον.

κατοιδέω, *contr.* [κατά, οἰδέω] **to become fatter, be fat** SOR. 3.43.4 (*only pf. ptc.* κατοιδηκότας).

κατοίησις -εως, ἡ [κατοίομαι] **conceit, pride** PLUT. *Col.* 1119b (*pl.*).

κατοικάς, *gen.* -άδος [κάτοικος] **domestic** NIC. *Al.* 60.

κατοικεσία -ας, ἡ [κάτοικος] **residence, dwelling** VT *Ps.* 106.36.

κατοικέσια -ων, τά [κατοικέω] **festival of a colony** GREG. *Or.* 40.1.5.

κατοικέω, *contr.* [κάτοικος] *impf.* κατῴκουν, *mid. pass.* κατῳκούμην || *fut.* κατοικήσω, *mid.* κατοικήσομαι || *aor.* κατῴκησα *and* κατοίκησα, *mid.* κατῳκησάμην ORIG. *fr.Lu.* 185.11 || *pf.* κατῴκηκα, *mid.* κατῴκημαι (*pass.*), *Ion.* κατοίκημαι || *ppf.* κατῳκήκειν PLAT. *Criti.* 112b, *mid. pass.* κατῳκήμην || *aor. pass.* κατῳκήθην || *fut. pass.* κατοικηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to make one's dwelling,**

colonize EUR. *Med.* 10 DEMOSTH. 18.91 | *usu.* **to inhabit**: τόπους places SOPH. *Ph.* 40 *cf. 1*SYLL^{3}. 695.41 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; ▸ κ. ἔν τινι to live with s.o. VT *Gen.* 34.10; οἱ κατοικοῦντες τὴν γῆν the inhabits. of the earth NT *Rev.* 17.2 [B] **to govern, administer**, *usu. cities* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.225 [C] *intrans.* **to settle, dwell** THUC. 3.34.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 362 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 153 PLAT. *Leg.* 666e; ἔν τινι τόπῳ in some place EUR. *Hel.* 1651, *al.* = ἐπί τινος VT *Num.* 14.14, *al.* | *fig.* **to live**: ἐν μοναρχίᾳ under a monarchy ISOCR. 1.36 [D] **to be situated, lie**: ἐν τοῖς πεδίοις in the plains PLAT. *Leg.* 677e, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.*: τὰς πόλεις τὰς τὴν Ἀσίαν κατοικούσας the Asiatic cities ISOCR. 5.123 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be inhabited, be founded as a colony**: αἱ κατοικούμεναι (*sc.* πόλεις) the colonies already inhabited ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 2 [B] **to be governed** *or* **administered** SOPH. *O.C.* 1004 PLAT. *Leg.* 693a [C] *pf.* **to be settled in, inhabit** HDT. 4.23.4, 4.196.1 *etc.*

κατοίκησις -εως, ἡ [κατοικέω] **settling, taking up residence** THUC. 2.15.6 VT *Exod.* 12.40 || **residence, dwelling, abode** PLAT. *Tim.* 71b, *al.* VT *Chr.* 2.6.21 | **inhabited region** ATH. 12.523e || **inhabits.** VT *2Sam.* 9.12.

κατοικητήριον -ου, τό [κατοικέω] **place of residence, residence, dwelling** VT *Exod.* 12.20, *al.* NT *Eph.* 2.22 *etc.*

κατοικητήριος -α -ον [κατοικέω] **domestic**, *of birds* SOR. 1.51.2.

κατοικία -ας, ἡ [κάτοικος] [A] **dwelling, residence** HEC. 119 POL. 5.78.5 STRAB. 5.4.8 *etc.* || **farm, rural house** POL. 2.32.4 [B] **settlement, colony** STRAB. 5.4.11, 6.2.5 (= *Lat.* colonia) *etc.* | **foundation of a colony** PLUT. *Pomp.* 47.5 || **group of resident foreigners** *1*IGR 4.834.4.

κατοίκια -ων, τά [κάτοικος] **gods protecting the house** *1*GDI 2141.22 (II^{BCE}).

κατοικίδιος -ον [κατοικία] [A] **living in the house, domestic**, *usu. of animals* THEOP.^{1} 269 LONG. 3.6 GEOP. 1.3.8, 2.35.5 *etc.* | **domestic, private** HP. *Art.* 78 (*of remedies*) HIEROCL. 3.40 *CPF*, 62.26, 63.37 (STOB. 4.28.21.6, 37) (*of activities*) [B] *fig.* **stay-at-home, armchair, retired** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 37 (*of historians*) DIOD. 3.53 (*of life*) • *fem.* -α GEOP. 1.3.8.

κατοικίζω [κατά, οἶκος] *impf.* κατῴκιζον, *mid. pass.* κατῳκιζόμην || *fut.* κατοικιῶ, *mid.* κατοικιοῦμαι THEODORET.^{1} *Ier.* (*PG* 81.604.32) || *aor.* κατῴκισα, *Ion.* κατοίκισα HDT. 5.76, *al.*, *mid.* κατῳκισάμην || *pf.* κατῴκικα CYR.^{1} *Hom. Pasch.* (*PG* 77.525.31), *mid. pass.* κατῴκισμαι (*pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατῳκίσμην || *aor. pass.* κατῳκίσθην || *fut. pass.* κατοικισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to establish, place, settle:** τινὰ ἐς πόλιν s.o. in a city HDT. 2.154.3; ἐκγόνους αὐτοῦ κατῴκισεν ... ἔν τινι τόπῳ he settled his descendants in a place PLAT. *Criti.* 113c; κ. τινὰ χώρᾳ to welcome s.o. in a region SOPH. *O.C.* 637 | *fig.*: ἐλπίδας ἔν τινι κ. to place hope in the heart of s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 250; ψυχήν ... ἐν τάφῳ κ. to place a soul in the grave SOPH. *Ant.* 1069 [B] **to colonize, people** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 725; κ. πόλιν to found a city PLAT. *Rp.* 370c; κ. τὴν Σικελίαν to colonize Sicily PLAT. *epist.* 357a *etc.* [C] **to restore** *or* **bring back to one's own home, welcome back to the native land**, *of exiles* AESCHL. *Eum.* 756 PLAT. *epist.* 357b ❷ *mid.* **to settle, take up residence** THUC. 2.102.5; ἔν τινι τόπῳ in a place ISOCR. 19.23 = ἔς τινα τόπον ISOCR. 19.24 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be established, settled, reside, dwell:** ἡ περὶ τὸ ἧπαρ ψυχῆς μοῖρα κατῳκισμένη the part of the soul that dwells around the liver PLAT. *Tim.* 71d; οἱ ἐπὶ τοῦ Πόντου κατῳκισμένοι those who live by the Pontus APP. 12.15 *etc.* [B] **to be peopled** *or* **colonized** *or* **founded** THUC. 1.12.1, *al.* ISOCR. 9.19 PLAT. *Leg.* 708c *etc.*

κατοικικός -ή -όν [κατοικία] **of the inhabits. of a colony** *1*TEBT. 105.13 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* κάτοικος.

κατοικίς -ίδος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 558 (*v.l.*), *see* κατοικάς.

κατοίκισις -εως, ἡ [κατοικίζω] **settlement, foundation**, *of a colony, city etc.* THUC. 6.77.1 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 453b, *Leg.* 969c APP. 17.19 *etc.*

κατοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατοικίζω] PLAT. *Leg.* 683a, *epist.* 336d ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 22, *see* κατοίκισις | ἐς κατοικισμόν for habitation IOS. *A.I.* 4.7.4.

κατοικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατοικίζω] **founder of a city** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 50.7 HSCH.

κατοικοδομέω, *contr.* [κατά, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to cover with buildings, build** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 [XEN.] 3.4 [B] **to squander in building** PLUT. *Publ.* 15.6 [C] **to shut up in a house, confine** IS. 8.41 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be covered with buildings** STRAB. 5.4.5 *etc.* [B] **to be enclosed** DCASS. 66.25.

κατοικονομέω, *contr.* [κατά, οἰκονομέω] **to administer well** PLUT. *Br.* 36.4.

κάτοικος -ου, ὁ [κατά, οἶκος] **inhabit.** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 33 POL. 5.65.10 | **military colonist, katoikos**, *assignee of a military estate in Egypt* (≠ κληροῦχος colonist *usu.*) *1*OGIS 229.71 (II-I^{BCE}).

κατοικοφθορέω, *contr.* [κατά, οἰκοφθορέω] **to ruin to the foundations** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.2.

κατοικτείρω *see* κατοικτίρω.

κατοικτίζω [κάτοικτος] *impf.* κατῴκτιζον DCASS. 41.9.4, *mid.* κατῳκτιζόμην BAS.^{1} *VTh.* 1.20.39 || *fut.* κατοικτιῶ, *ptc. mid.* (συγ)κατοικτιούμενος SOPH. *Tr.* 535 || *aor.* κατῴκτισα, *mid.* κατῳκτισάμην || *aor. pass.* κατῳκτίσθην EUR. *I.A.* 686 ❶ *act.* **to have pity** ▸ τι on sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 903 SOPH. *O.C.* 384 EUR. *I.A.* 686 *etc.* | *causat.* **to excite pity, move to pity** SOPH. *O.C.* 1282 ❷ *mid.* **to lament** HDT. 2.121 γ.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 36, *Pers.* 1062 • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. sg.* κατοικτίζετο HDT. 3.156.2 || *aor. ptc.* κατοικτίσσας EPIGR. 6.215.8.

κατοικτίρω [κάτοικτος] *fut.* κατοικτειρήσω CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 2.84.3 P. || *aor.* κατῴκτειρα *and later* κατῳκτείρησα; **to have pity on, have compassion on** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.167.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 13 EUR. *Her.* 445 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to feel compassion, be moved to pity** HDT. 7.46.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 28 • *often written* -κτειρ-.

κατοίκτισις -εως, ἡ [κατοκτίζω] **compassion, pity** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.47.

κάτοικτος -ον [κατά, οἶκτος] **pitiable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1286 (*f.l.* κάτοικος).

κατοιμώζω [κατά, οἰμώζω] **to bewail, lament** EUR. *Andr.* 1159.

κατοινόομαι, *contr.* [κάτοινος] *pf. ptc. mid.* κατῳνωμένος; **to be drunk** PLAT. *Leg.* 815c *etc.*

κάτοινος -ον [κατά, οἶνος] [A] **drunk** EUR. *Ion* 553 | **addicted to wine** DIOD. 5.26 [B] **of the color of wine** VETT. 1.13 (*v.l.*).

κατοίομαι [κατά, οἴομαι] **to be conceited, full of oneself** VT *Hab.* 2.5 (*mss.*).

κατοιστρέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, οἰστρέω] **to desire madly, go crazy with desire** CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 5 (62.177D).

κατοίσω *fut. of* καταφέρω.

κατοιχνέω, *contr.* [κατά, οἰχνέω] **to spread**, *of a voice* SOPH. *Ichn.* 321.

κατοίχομαι [κατά, οἴχομαι] **to go away, die:** *subst. pres. ptc.* ὁ κατοιχόμενος dead, deceased DEMOSTH. 43.67, *al.* ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 21 ARET. *S.A.* 2.4.5 *etc.* || *Christ.* **to fall into sin** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.153B.

κατοιωνίζομαι [κατά, οἰωνίζομαι] **to take as an omen** PHALAR. 143.2.

κατοκλάζω [κατά, ὀκλάζω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to crouch, sit on one's heels** OPP.^{1} 3.473 [B] **to lose attention, be distracted** AN. *in Rh.* 233.17 ❷ *mid.* **to lie down**, *of horses* STRAB. 3.4.15.

κατοκνέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀκνέω] [A] **to hesitate, be afraid, shrink from, refrain from** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 67 THUC. 2.18.5, 94.1 SOPH. *El.* 956 ISOCR. 1.19, 6.75 *etc.* | **to shirk**, *through fear*: στρατείαν a military expedition APP. 12.110 [B] **to be lazy** *or* **negligent**, *of the soul* PHILOD. *Mus.* 22.15.

κατοκωχή -ῆς, ἡ [κατέχω] **possession, invasion, inspiration**, *on the part of a god* PLAT. *Ion* 536, *Phaedr.* 245a PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 62, *al. etc.* || **mental grasp, understanding** ZEN.^{1} 1.58.28 (CLEM. *Paed.* 11.74.3) • *later also* κατακ-.

κατοκώχιμος -ον [κατοκωχή] [A] **held in possession**, *of territory* IS. 2.28 (*v.l.* κατόχιμον) | **capable of being possessed** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 8, *E.N.* 1179b 9, *al.* [B] **inclined:** πρὸς τὴν τῶν γυναικῶν ὁμιλίαν to the company of women ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 30 [C] ▸ *abs.* **frenzied** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30 (*v.l.* κατόχιμος).

κατολιγωρέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀλιγωρέω] **to consider of no account, neglect completely** ▸ *with gen.* LYS. 9.16 AN. *Subl.* 13.2 | *aor. ptc. pl.* κατολιγωρήσαντες with contempt ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421a 15 || **to be negligent:** ἔν τινι in sthg. DIOGEN.^{1} 2.75.

κατολισθαίνω *later pres., impf.* κατωλίσθαινον ACH. 4.14.5 AGATH. p. 22.18 K.; *see* κατολισθάνω.

κατολισθάνω [κατά, ὀλισθάνω] *impf.* κατωλίσθανον || *fut.* κατολισθήσω || *aor*$^{s.}$ κατωλίσθησα || *aor*$^{t.}$ κατώλισθον || *pf.* κατωλίσθηκα; **to slip, fall, slide down** AP. 1.390 STRAB. 4.6.6 GAL. 7.36 AGATH. 1.10 | *fig.*: κ. εἰς ἔρωτα to fall prey to love ALCIPHR. 3.28.3; εἰς τὸ βλάσφημον κ. to fall into blasphemy AEL. *fr.* 60 *etc.* • *aor*$^{s.}$ *inf.* κατολισθῆναι CYR.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 69.916.31) || *poet. aor*$^{t.}$ *3. sg.* κατόλισθε AP. 1.390.

κατολίσθησις -εως, ἡ [κατολισθάνω] **slipping down, fall** SOR. 2.39.2 [GAL.] 19.447 *etc.*

κατόλλῡμι [κατά, ὄλλυμι] **to perish:** νεολαίᾳ γάρ ἤδη κατὰ πᾶσ' ὄλωλεν all the youth has now completely perished AESCHL. *Pers.* 670 (*in tmesis*).

κατολοθρεύω [κατόλλυμι] **to destroy completely** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Naum.* 24.

κατολολύζω [κατά, ὀλολύζω] **to raise a cry of triumph** *or* **jubilation** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1118.

κατολοφύρομαι [κατά, ὀλοφύρομαι] *impf.* κατωλοφυρόμην CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 1.346.6 P., *al.* || *aor.* κατωλοφῡράμην; **to lament** ▸ τι over *or* for sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 644 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.16 DIOG.^{5} 2.2.7; πολλὰ κ. ἑαυτόν to utter many lamentations for himself DION. 5.12 | *abs.* EUR. *Or.* 339.

κατομβρέομαι, *contr.* [κάτομβρος] *aor. ptc. pass.* κατομβρηθείς APOLLON.^{1} (AP 7.389.5) SUET. *Bl.* 4.50; **to be wet**, *from the rain* POL. 34.1.16 STRAB. 16.1.5 | *with tears* APOLLON.^{1} *l.c.* • *later also act.*: **to fall like rain** THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 8.2 | *causat.* **to make it rain** [EUST.^{1}] *Hex.* (*PG* 18.792D).

κατομβρία -ας, ἡ [κάτομβρος] **heavy rain** LYD. *Ost.* 30, *al.*

κατομβρίζω **to wet with a rain:** μύροις of perfumes THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 5.5.10 (*aor. ptc.* κατομβρίσας) || *mid.* = *act. ib.* 8.10.8 (*aor. mid. 3. sg.* κατομβρίσατο) || *pass.* GEOP. 2.8.4, *see* κατομβρέομαι.

κατόμβριμος -ον [κάτομβρος] **rainy** ORPH. *fr.* 252.

κατόμβριος -ον PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 147 (*dub.*), *see* κατόμβριμος.

κατόμβρισις -εως, ἡ LYD. *Ost.* 40, *see* κατομβρία.

κάτομβρος -ον [κατά, ὄμβρος] Ⓐ **rainy** ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 9 (*of a wind*) GEOP. 1.12.24 (*of a season*) Ⓑ **wet with rain** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.12.1, *al.* | *usu.* **wet**, *with tears* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.145.3).

κατομματόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ὀμματόω] **to be covered with eyes**, *of a cherub* SCH. DION.[21] *D.N.* 1 (4.188c).

κατόμνῡμι *and* κατομνύω [κατά, ὄμνυμι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to affirm with an oath** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 444; ▸ *with int. acc.*: κ. ὅρκον to take an oath EUR. *I.T.* 790 Ⓑ **to call to witness, swear by** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 473, *cf.* OR. 1517 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 158; ὅρκον τινὸς κάρα κ. to swear by the head of s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 835 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 305, 306 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to affirm with an oath** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 16 Ⓑ **to call to witness, swear by** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTAEN. 2.20 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 39.4 PAUS. 6.18.3 Ⓒ **to accuse on oath, take an oath against** ▸ τινι s.o. (*v.l.* τινος) HDT. 6.65.3.

κατομφάλιος -ον [κατά, ὀμφαλός] **near the navel** NIC. *Th.* 290.

κατονειδίζω [κατά, ὀνειδίζω] **to blame with abuse** DION. 11.42.

κατονειδιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατονειδίζω] **offender, abuser** MAN.[1] 4.235.

κατονεύομαι GAL. 19.126 (*v.l.*), *see* ὀνεύομαι.

κατονίναμαι [κατά, ὀνίνημι] **to take pleasure** ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 917 (*aor. opt. mid. 2. sg.* κατόναιο).

κατονομάζω [κατά, ὀνομάζω] *impf.* κατωνόμαζον, *mid. pass.* κατωνομαζόμην || *fut.* κατονομάσω || *aor.* κατωνόμασα || *pf.* κατωνόμακα, *mid. pass.* κατωνόμασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατωνόμαστο CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.250.22 P. || *aor. pass.* κατωνομάσθην ❶ *act.* **to give a name** ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος to sthg. based on sthg. else STRAB. 13.1.48 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to receive a name, have a name** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221b 10 THPHR. *Od.* 2; κατωνόμασται it is called ANAXAN. 34.5 | *pf. ptc. pass.* τὴν κατωνομασμένην ὑγρότητα the so-called "moisture" AN. *Lond.* 11.34 Ⓑ **to be expressed**, *of numbers* ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.3 Ⓒ **to be promised in marriage**, *of a woman* ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 5.43.1 Ⓓ **to be consecrated, devoted** (*to the gods*) DION. 1.16 PHALAR. 84.1.

κατόνομαι [κατά, ὄνομαι] **to fault, despise** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.172.2 || *pass.* = *act.* HDT. 2.136.4.

κατονομαξία -ας, ἡ [κατονομάζω] **expression in numbers** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.7 (*prob.*) • *Dor. for* κατονομασία.

κατονόμαξις -εως, ἡ [κατονομάζω] ARCHIM. *Aren.* 3.1, *Dor.*, *see* κατονομαξία.

κατονομάσία -ας [κατονομάζω] **name, denomination** STRAB. 1.2.34.

κατονόμαστος -ον [κατονομάζω] **named** HDN. *Epim.* 203.10.

κάτοξος -ον [κατά, ὄξος] **seasoned with much vinegar** (*of a cook*) POSIDIP. 1.7.

κατοξύνω [κάτοξυς] **to hasten, accelerate**: τι sthg. ARTEM. 102 ARTEM.[1] 3.

κάτοξυς -εια -υ [κατά, ὀξύς] **sharp, piercing**, *of sound* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 741 | **acute**, *of a disease* HP. *Aph.* 1.7 ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.1, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ κάτοξυ **sharpness**, *of desire* HLD. 1.26.3.

κατοπάζω [κατά, ὀπάζω] **to follow closely, tread on the heels of, overpower**: Αἰδὼ δέ τ' Ἀναιδείη κατοπάζῃ and Shamelessness gets the upper hand over Shame HES. *Op.* 324.

κατόπερ *Ion.*, *see* καθόπερ.

κατόπιθεν *adv.* POXY. 2146.8 (III^{CE}), *see* κατόπισθεν.

κατόπιν [κατά, ὄπις] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv. of place* **after, behind** HP. *Mul.* 1.12 THUC. 4.32.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21; ▸ κ. ἐπί τινι at the rear of sthg. POL. 1.50.5 || *of time* **after, afterwards** THGN. 280 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.7; ἡ κ. (*sc.* ἡμέρα) the following day POL. 1.46.7; ὁ κ. ἐνιαυτός the following year PLUT. *Cam.* 43.1 *etc.*; εἰ κ. γένοιντο κατὰ τὴν τοιαύτην καταβολήν if they do not make such a payment at the appropriate time IUST. *Nov.* 59.3 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: *of place* **after, behind** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 625 PLAT. *Prot.* 316a || *of time* **after**: κ. ἑορτῆς ἥκομεν we arrived after the feast PLAT. *Grg.* 447a || *fig.* κ. οὐ θαυμαστὸν κ. σου γενέσθαι τῶν ἀρετῶν CHOR. 4.15; κ. ἐμὲ τῆς ἀξίας χωρῆσαι CHOR. 6.2; τίς οὐ κ. χωρήσει τῶν εἰργασμένων; CHOR. 8.52.

κατόπισθεν [κατά, ὄπισθεν] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv. of place* **behind** IL. 23.505 OD. 22.92 *etc.*; κ. λιπέσθαι to remain behind OD. 21.116 | *fig.*: κατόπισθέν τινι ἀμελεῖσθαι to be neglected by s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1093 || *of time* **after, afterwards, next, henceforth** OD. 22.40, 24.546 PLAT. *Tim.* 57e, *Rp.* 363d *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: *of place* **behind**: κ. νεὸς behind the ship OD. 11.6, *al. etc.* • *poet. also* -ισθε.

κατοπίσω *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* VT *Judg.* 18.22, *see* κατόπισθεν.

κατοπτάζομαι [κατά, ὀπτάζομαι] *mid.* **to see well** AESOP. 229.1.

κατοπτάω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀπτάω] ❶ *act.* **to roast well** ARCHESTR. 13.6 PHILOD. *D.* 1.19.24 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be well roasted** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 2 || **to be overheated**, *of blood* GAL. 7.246.

κατοπτεία -ας, ἡ [κατόπτης] **reconnaissance, survey** IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.7.

κατόπτευσις -εως, ἡ [κατοπτεύω] **observation** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.33 (86.1592A).

κατοπτευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατοπτεύω] **inspector** COLLUTH. 54 (*dub.*).

κατοπτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κατοπτεύω] **observer, investigator** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.23.6.

κατοπτεύω [κατά, ὀπτεύω] *impf.* κατώπτευον || *fut.* κατοπτεύσω || *aor.* κατώπτευσα, *inf. mid.* κατοπτεύσασθαι [PALL.] *H.M.* 1.161 || *pf.* κατώπτευκα, *mid. pass.* κατώπτευμαι || *aor. pass.* κατωπτεύθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to examine, observe closely, explore** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 10 POL. 1.4.11 DION. *Lys.* 7.3 || **to visit, explore**, *a region* POL. 34.1.8 | **to spy out** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.10 (*v.l.* διοπτ-) Ⓑ **to reconnoiter** POL. 3.45.4 Ⓒ *astr.* **to exhibit a baleful aspect** VETT. 107.24 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be seen** *or* **noticed** *or* **observed** SOPH. *Ai.* 829, *Ph.* 124 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be explored** POL. 3.37.11 STRAB. 2.4.6.

κατοπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κατοπτεύω] **spy** AESCHL. *Sept.* 36 || *medic.* **probe** HP. *Fist.* 3, *Haem.* 5.

κατοπτήριος -ον [κατοπτήρ] **suitable for spying** STRAB. 9.3.15 (*of a place*).

κατόπτης -ου, ὁ [κατά, ὁράω] **observer, spy** HOM. 4.372 HDT. 3.17.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 369 EUR. *Rh.* 150 *etc.* || **viewer, explorer** VETT. 317.11 PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.2) | **eyewitness** AESCHL. *Sept.* 41 || **who oversees all**, *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 435 • *voc. sg.* κατόπτα ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

κατόπτησις -εως, ἡ [κατοπτάω] **cooking** PHILOD. *D.* 1.19.25 GAL. 11.694.

κατοπτικός -ή -όν [κατόπτης] **concerning the κατόπτης** (*said of laws*) *IG* 7.3078.88 (II^{BCE}).

κατοπτίλλομαι [κατά, ὀπτίλος] **to seem**: *only impers.* κατοπτίλλεταί μοι it seems to me DIUS 70.12 (STOB. 4.21.16).

1. κάτοπτος -ον [καθοράω] **visible** THUC. 8.104.5 LYS. 7.28 || **overlooking** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 307.

2. κάτοπτος -ον [κατοπτάω] **roasted, parched** DIOSC.[2] 1.64 ATH.[2] (ORIB. 1.9.2).

κατοπτρίζω [κάτοπτρον] ❶ *act.* **to show as in a mirror** *or* **by reflection** AET. 3.5.11 ❷ *mid.* **to look in a mirror, be reflected in a mirror** ZEN.[1] 1.66.37 (DIOG. 7.17) SEXT. *P.* 1.48 ATH. 15.687c *etc.* | **to reflect** NT *2Cor.* 3.18 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be reflected in a mirror** AG *Ox.* 1609.19.

κατοπτρικός -ή -όν [κάτοπτρον] **of a mirror** AET. 3.1.2, *al.*; *subst.* τὰ κατοπτρικά **reflected images** AET. 3.5.6 | τὰ κατοπτρικά **theory of reflection** (*a work by Hero*) DAMI. 14 | ἡ κατοπτρική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the science of reflection** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 40 • *adv.* κατοπτρικῶς **by reflection** AET. 2.24.1.

κατοπτρῖτις λίθος, ὁ [κάτοπτρον] *miner.* **reflecting stone** PLIN. 37.152.

κατοπτροειδής -ές [κάτοπτρον, εἶδος] **like a mirror** AET. 2.25.14 (*prob.*) AL. *in Meteor.* 144.6.

κάτοπτρον -ου, τό [*see* καθοράω] **mirror** EUR. *Hip.* 429, *El.* 1071 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255d; ἐν κατόπτρῳ δεχομένῳ τύπους καὶ κατιδεῖν εἴδωλα παρέχοντι in a mirror which receives the impressions (of objects) and allows one to see images PLAT. *Tim.* 71b | *fig.* **mirror, image** THEOP. 33.3; ὁμιλίας of friendship AESCHL. *Ag.* 839 • *Att.* κάτροπτον *in inscr.*

κατοράω *Ion.*, *see* καθοράω.

κατοργάνίζω [κατά, ὄργανον] **to fill with music** ▸ τινος sthg. AP 9.264.4.

κατοργιάζω [κατά, ὀργιάζω] ❶ *act.* **to initiate into orgiastic mysteries** PLUT. *Sol.* 12.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be initiated into the mysteries** PLUT. *Amat.* 766b LUC. *Pod.* 125.

κατορέγομαι [κατά, ὀρέγω] **to tend strongly, aspire** ▸ τινος to sthg. SIMP. *in Epict.* 6.

κάτορθος -ον [κατά, ὀρθός] **straight** ORIB. 8.38.4.

κατορθοῦν -ούντος, τό, *see* κατορθόω.

κατορθόω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀρθόω] *impf.* κατώρθουν, *mid. pass.* κατωρθούμην || *fut.* κατορθώσω, *rar. mid.* κατορθώσομαι || *aor.* κατώρθωσα, *mid. pass.* κατωρθωσάμην || *pf.* κατώρθωκα, *mid. pass.* κατώρθωμαι || *ppf.* κατωρθώκειν, *mid.* κατωρθώμην || *aor. pass.* κατωρθώθην || *fut. pass.* κατορθωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to set upright, keep straight** EUR. *Hip.* 1445 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 121d || *fig.* **to keep straight** *or* **steady** VT *Ps.* 118.9 | **to give courage, raise the spirits**: κ. βροτούς to save men SOPH. *El.* 416 | **to re-establish, restore** VT *Chr.* 2.29.35 | *medic.* **to set straight**, *bones* HP. *Fract.* 16; τοῖσι θέναρσι τὸ ὀστέον the bone with the palm of the hand HP. *Fract.* 8 Ⓑ **to direct with success, complete successfully** EUR. *Hel.* 1073 PLAT. *Men.* 99c, *Theaet.* 203b DEMOSTH. 21.106; κ. τὸν ἀγῶνα to conclude the contest successfully LYS. 18.13 *etc.* Ⓒ *intrans.* **to do well, have success** *or* **prosperity** THUC. 6.12.1 MEN. *Epit.* 556; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. ISOCR. 4.124 = ▸ τινι PLAT. *Leg.* 654c POL. 2.70.6 *etc.* = ▸ περί τι ISOCR. 7.11 | *opp. to* ἀτυχεῖν ISOCR. 4.48 | *opp. to* ἁμαρτάνειν ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 31 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ κατορθοῦν **success, prosperity** DEMOSTH. 2.20 || **to be just** VT *Ezek.* 18.29; *subst. ptc.* οἱ κατορθοῦντες the upright men, the just VT *Prov.* 14.11 ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ **to be set straight** *or* **put in place**, *of fractures* HP. *Fract.* 8, 13, *al.* Ⓑ **to be conducted with success, prosper, succeed** HDT. 1.120.5 EUR. *Hip.* 680 PHILOD. *Vit.* 18.32 | κατορθωμένος successful (*of a work*) STRAB. 9.1.17 Ⓒ *gramm. pf. mid. pass.* **to be correct** AP.[7] *Synt.* 163.25.

κατόρθωμα -ατος, τό [κατορθόω] Ⓐ **success, prosperity** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1199a 13 POL. 1.19.12 STRAB. 15.1.54 | *fig.*, *of style* AN. *Subl.* 33.1 Ⓑ **right action, virtuous action**, *Stoic term.* CHRYSIP. 2.295.21 (AL. *Fat.* 34) STOIC. 3.134.24 (STOB. 2.7.8) | **perfection** HERM.[2] 173 SEXT. *S.* 9.16 Ⓒ *gramm.* **correct use** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3, 188.

κατόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [κατορθόω] Ⓐ **adjustment, straightening**, *of a fracture* HP. *Fract.* 26,

al. | *fig.* **correction, amendment, reform:** κ. τῆς πολιτείας reform of the constitution POL. 3.30.2 || **foundation** VT *Ps.* 96.2 B **good management, success** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 4 POL. 9.19.4, 39.7.7 (*pl.*) C *philos.* **right** *or* **virtuous action,** *Stoic term.* CHRYSIP. 3.21.36 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1042f) (*pl.*), *al.*

κατορθωτέον [κατορθόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to judge correctly** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.6.5 (*v.l.* κατορθωτικώτερον).

κατορθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κατορθόω] **one who successfully accomplishes** VETT. 47.12 MAX.[1] 21.6 | *jur.:* τριῶν ἀνδρῶν δημοσίων πραγμάτων κ. (*Lat.*) triumvir reipublicae constituendae AUG.[1] 4.2.

κατορθωτικός -ή -όν [κατορθόω] **able to succeed, lucky** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104b 33 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.6.5 || **conducive to rectitude** CLEM. *Str.* 6.9.77.4 || *compar. neut.* -ώτερον PTOL.[4] *l.c.*

Κατόριγες -ων, οἱ **Katoriges,** *Ligurian people* STRAB. 4.6.6. *etc.*

κατορούω [κατά, ὀρούω] **to throw oneself down, rush downwards** HOM. 2.341.

κατοροφόω *see* ὀροφόω.

κατορρωδέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀρρωδέω] *impf.* κατωρρώδουν || *fut.* κατορρωδήσω CYR.[1] *Lc.* (*PG* 72.781.38) || *aor.* κατορρώδησα || *pf. ptc.* κατορρωδηκώς PROC.[1] *B.* 1.3.8, *al.*; **to fear, have fear of** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.34.3 POL. 14.1.5 *etc.* | ▸ μή that POL. 10.3.5 | ▸ μὴ οὐ that not HDT. 6.9.1 • *Ion.* καταρρωδέω: *aor. 3. pl.* καταρρώδησαν HDT. 6.9.1 | *inf.* καταρρωδῆσαι HDT. 9.58.3 | *ptc.* καταρρωδήσας HDT. 1.80.2, *al.* || *pf.* καταρρώδηκα HDT. 3.145.3, *al.* || *ppf. 3. sg.* καταρρωδήκεε HDT. 8.103.

κατορυκτός -ή -όν [κατορύσσω] **buried** L. *Sud.*

κατόρυξις -εως, ἡ [κατορύσσω] **burial** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.7.

κατορύσσω, *Att.* κατορύττω [κατά, ὀρύσσω] *impf.* κατώρυσσον, *mid. pass.* κατωρυσσόμην || *fut.* κατορύξω || *aor.* κατώρυξα || *pf.* κατορώρυχα, *mid. pass.* κατορώρυγμαι *and later* κατώρυγμαι (*pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κατωρώρυκτο *and* κατορώρυκτο || *aor. pass.* κατωρύχθην *and aor.*[t] κατωρύγην || *fut. pass.* κατορυχθήσομαι *and* κατορυχήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 394 (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* A **to bury, sink in the earth** HDT. 3.35.5, *al.* HP. *Fract.* 13 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.55; τοὺς δὲ ἀνοσίους αὖ καὶ ἀδίκους εἰς πηλόν τινα κατορύττουσιν ἐν Ἅιδου the impious and unjust they bury in mud in Hades PLAT. *Rp.* 363d B **to suppress** LIB. *Or.* 42.14 C *fig.* **to ruin from top to bottom** PHERECR. 155.19 ❷ *pass.* A **to be buried** ANTIPHO 3.3.12 XEN. *An.* 5.8.11 ARCHESTR. 62.21 *etc.* | **to be submerged, buried,** *of metal, money* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288c DEMOSTH. 27.53 | *fig.:* ἐν πορφυρίσι κατορωρυγμένος buried in purple (*of Sardanapalos*) MAX.[1] 35.1 B **to be suppressed** LIB. *Or.* 62.32.

κατορῦχή -ῆς, ἡ [κατορύσσω] **buried treasure** HSCH.

κατορφνάομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ὄρφνη] **to darken** HSCH. (*v.l.*).

κατορχέομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ὀρχέομαι] A **to dance in mockery before,** *hence* **to insult, treat with contempt** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.151.1 VT *Zech.* 12.10 AEL. *N.A.* 5.54 | ▸ τινος s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 57a || **to subdue, enchant by dancing** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Salt.* 22 | **to please** *or* **win over by dancing** GREG. *Or.* 21.12.5 B **to be accompanied with dances** GREG. *Or.* 5.18.6.

κατορχίτης -ου, ὁ **prepared with dried figs:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.32 (*v.l. for* τροχίτης).

κατόσσομαι *see* καθοράω.

κατότι *Ion., see* καθότι.

κατουδαῖος -ον [κατά, οὐδαῖος] **underground,** *of the underworld* HOM. 4.112 CALLIM. *H.* 4.142 IUB. 9; οἱ κ. those underground (the underworld gods) HES. *fr.* 60.

κατουλάς, *gen.* -άδος [κατειλέω? *or* κατά, ὀλοή?] **gloomy,** *of the night* SOPH. *fr.* 433 AP. 4.1695 (*oth. see* ὀλοή).

κάτουλος -ον [κατουλόω] **cicatrized** GLOSS.

Κάτουλος -ου, ὁ **Catulus,** *Rom. cognomen* PLUT. *Publ.* 15.1.

κατουλόω, *contr.* [κατά, οὐλόω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to cicatrize, cicatrize** DIOSC.[2] 5.74 DIOD. 32.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be cictrized, cicatrize** AP 9.311.3 GAL. 10.250.

κατούλωσις -εως, ἡ [κατουλόω] **cicatrization** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.51 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.8.12).

κατουλωτικός -ή -όν [κατουλόω] **cicatrizing** GAL. 13.432.

κατουρέω, *contr.* [κατά, οὐρέω] **to urinate** ▸ τινος over s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 832 | ▸ *abs.* **to urinate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 15 LUC. *Merc.* 34.

κατουρίζω [κατά, οὖρος] **to go with a favoring wind, reach the harbor** *or* **safety, be fulfilled** SOPH. *Tr.* 827.

κατουρόω, *contr.* [κατά, οὖρος] **to sail with a favoring wind** POL. 1.44.3, *al.* || *pass.* **to be driven by a favoring wind** LUC. *Lex.* 15.

κατουτάω, *contr.* [κατά, οὐτάω] **to wound:** *aor. ptc. mid. fem.* κατουταμένη gravely wounded QS 14.318.

κατοφρῠόομαι, *contr.* [κατά, ὀφρύς] *impf.* κατωφρυώμην CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.487.6 P. || *pf.* κατωφρύωμαι; **to have bushy eyebrows** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.8 | *fig.:* λόγοι κατωφρυωμένοι severe words LUC. *Am.* 53 || **to be disdainful, despise** ▸ τινος s.o. GREG. *Or.* 43.64.5 • *also* κατοφρυάομαι *in inf.* κατοφρυᾶσθαι GREG. *Or.* 43.64.1 || *later also act.* κατοφρυῶ L. *Sud.*

κατοχεύς -έως, ὁ [κατά, ὀχεύς] **support** HERO *Bel.* 78.2 || **hinge,** *of a door* CALLIM. *H.* 2.6.

κατοχεύω [κατά, ὀχεύω] **to couple** VT *Lev.* 19.19 | *pf. ptc. pass.* κατωχευμένος fertilized *P*CPR 45.26 (III[CE]).

κατοχή -ῆς, ἡ [κατέχω] A **detention, arrest** HDT. 5.35.4 | *jur.* **detention** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.22.1 *P*PSI 282.28 (II[CE]) B **obstacle, hindrance** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 584e VETT. 42.27 C **possession** VT (Sym.) *Cant.* 8.11 || **mental grasp, understanding:** κ. λαβεῖν τινων to understand sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.71 | **keeping in mind, remembering** CORN. 14 PLOT. 4.3.39, *al.* || **possession, state of possession,** (*divine*) **inspiration** PLUT. *Alex.* 2.9 ARR. *An.* 4.13.5 D *medic.* **retention,** *of breath etc.* GAL. 6.161 AL. *Pr.* 1.47 *etc.* | **catalepsy** GAL. 10.932, *al.* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.967) E **sequestration** *of property P*TEBT. 143 (II[BCE]) | **lien, mortgage:** καθαρὸς ἀπὸ πάσης κ. free from any mortgage *P*OXY. 483.26 (II[CE]) *etc.*

κατόχημα -ατος, τό **remainder** ALCH. 2.348.15.

κατόχῐμος -ον [κάτοχος] A **held in possession, possessed** VT *Lev.* 25.46 || **possessed by a god** *or* **superstitious, fearful** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30 B **relating to the colony, of a cleruchy** *in Egypt P*TEBT. 61b 253 (II[BCE]) C *alch.* **fixative, fixing agent** SYN.[1] 62 ZOS.[1] 216 • *later for* κατοκώχιμος.

κατόχιον -ου, τό [κάτοχος] *medic.* **retention,** *of the fetus* DIOSC.[2] 5.161 AET. 2.32.

κατοχῖτις λίθος, ἡ [κάτοχος] *miner.* **catochite** PLIN. 37.152.

κατοχμάζω [κατέχω] **to hold very tightly** OPP. 5.226.

κάτοχος -ον [κατέχω] A **holding securely,** *usu. of chains* VT *Ion* 2.7 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321d | κ. λίθοι stones that hold down (= tombstones) HSCH. | *fig. of memory* PLUT. *CMi.* 1.6 | *of the underworld gods* (*esp. Hermes*), *in curses:* Ἑρμῆ κάτοχε κάτεχε Hermes the binder, paralyze, block *I*IG 3.3.89.2 || *of possession* **firm, secure** DION. *Isocr.* 9.4 B **held down firmly** *or* **subject** AESCHL. *Pers.* 223; κ. ὕπνῳ overcome by sleep SOPH. *Tr.* 978; κ. Ἄρει subject to Ares EUR. *Hec.* 1090 | **possessed, inspired** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 24 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.9 POLYAEN. 1.20; ἐκ θεοῦ by a god PLUT. *Rom.* 19.2 *cf.* ARR. *An.* 4.13.5 *etc.* C **recluse, worshiper held in a temple** VETT. 71.5 *etc.* D *medic. subst.* ὁ κάτοχος **bandage** GAL. 18(1).785 ◆ *adv.* **κατόχως with a retentive memory** HERMIP. 20 | **as a result of divine possession** AEL. *V.H.* 3.9 POLL. 1.16 | **in a cataleptic state** HP. *Coac.* 570, *al.* | **cataleptic** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.92 GAL. 16.696.

κατοχώδης -ες [κάτοχος] **resembling catalepsy** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.3.

κατοψέ [κατά, ὀψέ] **late at night** AL.[6] 2 (2.47.26).

κατόψιος -ον [καθοράω] **visible** AP. 2.543 || **in sight of, opposite** ▸ τινος sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 30.

κάτοψις -εως, ἡ [καθοράω] **sight** EPIC. 11.4.7.

κατόψομαι *fut. of* καθοράω.

κατοψοφαγέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὀψοφαγέω] *pf.* κατωψοφάγηκα LIB. *Decl.* 33.31 || *ppf. mid. pass.* κατωψοφαγήμην AESCHN. 1.95; **to eat greedily** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 55 ATH. 5.186c || **to squander in debauches** AESCHN. *l.c.*

κατοψοφαγία -ας, ἡ [κατοψοφαγέω] **gluttony** POLL. 6.37.

κατρεύς -έως, ὁ *ornith.* **katreus,** *the Indian peacock* NONN. *D.* 16.212 AEL. *N.A.* 17.32.

Κατρεύς -έως, ὁ **Katreus,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.2.

κάττα -ης, ἡ [*see* κάττος] *later* **cat** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 693.

καττά *Dor. for* κατὰ τά.

Κατταβανία -ας, ἡ **Kattabania,** *region of Arabia* STRAB. 16.4.4.

καττάδε *Dor. for* κατὰ τάδε.

καττάνυσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl., see* κατατανύω.

καττιτέρνος *Att. for* κασσιτέρνος.

καττίτερος *Att. for* κασσίτερος.

κάττος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* cattus] *later* **cat** SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 6.110a.

κάττῡμα *Att. for* κάσσυμα.

καττύπτεσθε *Aeol. 2. sg. pres. mid., see* κατατύπτω.

καττύς -ύος, ἡ [καττύω] **piece of leather** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 297.

καττύω *Att., see* κασσύω.

κατύ *Arcad. for* κατά *I*IG 5.2.6.11, *al.* (IV[BCE]).

κατυπερ- *Ion., see* καθυπερ-.

κατυπνόω *Ion., see* καθυπνόω.

κᾰ̈τυφε *crasis for* καὶ ἔτυφε, *see* τύφω.

κάτω [*see* κατά] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* A **downwards, down:** κ. ἕλκειν to draw down IL. 17.136; κ. ὁρᾶν to look down OD. 23.91; κ. χωρεῖν to descend AESCHL. *Pr.* 74; βοηθεῖν κ. to go down to bring help DEMOSTH. 32.5 | *esp. in reference to the underworld* AESCHL. *Pers.* 839 SOPH. *Ant.* 197 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112c; οἱ κ. θεοί the underworld gods SOPH. *El.* 292; οἱ κ. the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 75, *al. but cf.* b) *and* d) | *s.times strengthens* κατά: κατὰ τοῦ τείχεος κ. down from the wall HDT. 8.53.2; κατὰ τῆς γῆς κάτω under the earth ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 238 || *medic.* κ. διεχώρει αὐτοῖς they suffered from diarrhea XEN. *An.* 4.8.20; φάρμακον πίσαι κ. to administer a purgative medicine HP. *Aff.* 32 || *often:* ἄνω (καὶ) κάτω up and down, upwards and downwards EUR. *H.F.* 953 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b; περιπατεῖν ἄνω κάτω to walk up and down ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 709; ἄνω καὶ κ. φεύγειν to flee in all directions ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 21 | *but* ἄνω (καὶ) κ. up and down, upside down EUR. *Bac.* 349 PLAT. *Phaed.* 96a; Αἰγυπτίου τὰ μὲν ἄνω κ. θήσω, τὰ δὲ κ. ἄνω I will turn Egypt upside

down HDT. 3.3.3 [B] *geogr.* **downwards, southwards, on the coast:** κ. οἰκεῖν to live on the coast THUC. 1.7; οἱ κ. those who dwell on the coast THUC. 1.120.2; ἡ κ. Γαλατία southern Gaul PLUT. *Aem.* 9 | *anat.* ἡ κ. κοιλία the lower intestine ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676a 5 [C] *subst.* τὰ κ. starting blocks, *in the racecourse* PLAT. *Rp.* 613b || *anat.* τὰ κ. τῶν μελῶν the lower limbs PLAT. *Leg.* 794d || *log.* τὰ κ. the lower parts, *in a descending chain* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 992a 18 [D] *of time* **afterwards, later:** οἱ κ. χρόνοι the times following PLUT. 25 Cor. 25; οἱ κ. posterity LUC. *Hipp.* 1 ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* [A] **down from:** νιν πετρῶν ὧσαι κ. to throw him down from the rocks EUR. *Cycl.* 448 [B] **under:** κ. χθονός under the earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 1023 = γῆς SOPH. *O.T.* 968 [C] κ. Δήλου beyond Delos HDT. 8.132.3 | κ. τοῦ χρόνου later in time AEL. *V.H.* 3.17 • *compar.* κατωτέρω ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 70 *etc.* | *superl.* κατωτάτω HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7 *etc.*; | τὰ κ. the lowest parts HDT. 2.125.5.

κατωβλέπον -οντος, τό *see* κατωβλέπων.

κατωβλέπων -οντος, ὁ [κατῶβλεψ] *zool.* **katoblepon,** "looking down" AEL. *N.A.* 7.5 AL.[7] (ATH. 5.221b) • *also* -βλέπον, τό.

κατῶβλεψ -επος, ὁ [κατά, βλέπω] ARCHEL.[1] (ATH. 9.409c), *see* κατωβλέπων.

κατώγαιος -ον [κατά, γαῖος] **under the earth** AL.[6] *Febr.* 4 (1.361.12), *see* κατάγειος.

κατώγειος -ον GEOP. 9.22.2 (*of a place*), *see* κατώγαιος.

κατώδῡνος -ον [κατά, ὀδύνη] **struck by great pain, afflicted** VT *1Sam.* 22.2, *al.* || *of things* **distressing, painful** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.196.

κάτωθεν [κάτω] [A] *adv. of place* **from below, from under, up from below** (*motion*) HDT. 3.60.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 697 PLAT. *Tim.* 22c, *al.*; ἐκ τῆς γῆς κάτωθεν from under the earth PLAT. *Crat.* 403a | **down, beneath** PLAT. *Crat.* 408d; οἱ κ. θεοί the underworld gods SOPH. *Ant.* 1070 *cf.* EUR. *Alc.* 424; ὁ κ. νόμος the following law DEMOSTH. 23.28; τὰ κάτωθεν the foundations DEMOSTH. 2.10 *etc.* || *of time* **after:** οἱ εἰς τὸ κ. ἐκγόνοι future generations PLAT. *Tim.* 81d [B] *prep.* **below:** τινος sthg. HP. *Aff.* 15 THPHR. *Sign.* 24 • *poet. also* -ωθε EUB. 15.1 (*conject.*) ALEXIS 133.3 THEOCR. 4.44. | *later* κάτοθεν *in pap.*

κατωθέω, *contr.* [κατά, ὠθέω] ❶ *act.* **to push down** IL. 10.410, 13.138 (*in tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to be pushed down** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 29 HSCH.

κατωκάρᾱ [κατώ, κάρα] *adv.* **with the head down** ALC. 58.22 (*dub.*) PIND. *fr.* 161 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 945, *Pax* 153 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 85, *Plant.* 6 *etc.*

κατωμάδιος -α -ον [κατά, ὦμος] **from over the shoulder:** ὅσσα δὲ δίσκου οὖρα κατωμαδίοιο πέλονται as far as the distance covered by a discus thrown from over the shoulder IL. 23.431 || **worn on the shoulder** CALLIM. *H.* 6.44, *fr.* 24.10, 597 MOSCH. 4.

κατωμαδίς [κατά, ὦμος] HDN. 1.512.8, *see* κατωμᾰδόν.

κατωμᾰδόν [κατά, ὦμος] *adv.* **on the shoulders** *or* **from the shoulders** IL. 15.352, *al.* | **hanging from the shoulders** AP. 2.679.

κατωμίζω [κατά, ὦμος] **to replace a dislocated shoulder** HP. *Art.* 4.

κατωμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κατωμίζω] **reduction of a dislocated shoulder** GAL. 18(1).333.

κατωμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κατωμίζω] **throwing the rider, fiery,** *horse* HSCH.

κατωμοσία -ας, ἡ [κατόμνυμι] **oath of accusation, accusation made under oath** HDT. 6.65.3 • *Ion.* -η.

κατωμοτικός -ή -όν [κατόμνυμι] **affirming with an oath** DION.[6] 642.15 ♦ *adv.* κατωμοτικῶς **with an affirming oath** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 202.

κατώμοτος -ον [κατόμνυμι] **affirmed with an oath** HSCH.

Κάτων -ωνος, ὁ **Cato,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 1.1 *etc.*

κατωνάκη -ῆς, ἡ [κάτω, νάκη] **garment with a border of goatskin** (*see* νάκος), *of slaves* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1151, *al.* THEOP.[1] 311.

κᾰτωνᾰκοφόρος -ον [κατωνάκη, φέρω] **dressed in goatskin-hemmed garments,** *of Sikyonian slaves* THEOP.[1] 176.

κατωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [κατά, ὄνομα] **designation** ORPH. *L*[2]. 46.2.

κατῳνωμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* κατοινόομαι.

κατωπιάω, *contr.* [κατωπός] *aor. inf.* κατωπιᾶσαι HSCH.; **to lower the eyes,** *of horses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 11 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.7 (*fig.*) • *epic pres. ptc.* κατωπιόων QS 3.133.

κατωπός -όν [κατά, ὤψ] **with downcast eyes** HIPPIATR. 29.66.

κᾰ̓τωρ -ορος, ὁ **guide,** *only in voc.* δῖε κάτωρ O divine guide HOM. 7.55 (*v.l.* δ᾽ Ἑκάτωρ).

κατώρα *Ion. impf. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* καθοράω.

κατώρης [κάτω] **blowing downwards:** ἄνεμος wind SAPPH. 183 ALC. 412 HSCH. • *codd.* κατωρῆς, *v.l.* κατάρης (*see*).

κατωρθωμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κατορθόω **with success** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 142.10.

κατώρροπος -ον OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 244, *see* κατάρροπος.

κατῶρυξ, *gen.* -ῠχος [κατορύσσω] [A] **excavated, dug out** (*stones*) OD. 6.267 PHIL.[6] 6.2 [B] **dug under the earth, underground:** κατώρυχες δ᾽ ἔναιον they lived under the earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 452; κ. στέγη chamber dug out under the earth SOPH. *Ant.* 1100 *etc.* [C] **beneath the horizon** ARAT. 510 [D] *subst.* ἡ κατῶρυξ **cavern, cave, vault** SOPH. *Ant.* 774 EUR. *Hec.* 1002 || *bot.* **root which sinks into the earth** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11 STRAB. 15.1.21 • *acc. sg.* -υγα PHIL.[6] *l.c.* | *epic dat. pl.* -χέεσσι OD. *l.c.*

κατωρῡ́ομαι [κατά, ὠρύω] **to howl** APOLLOD.[7] 3.4.4 | **to bark,** *of dogs* IO. *HMt* 7.675B.

κατώρυχος -ον PHIL. 82.9 (*interpol.*), *see* κατῶρυξ.

κατώτατος -η -ον [κάτω] *superl.* **the lowest, deepest** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.52 VT *Ps.* 85.13, *al.* || *adv. neut. pl.* κατώτατα **at the lowest point** HDT. 7.23.1.

κατωτάτω *superl.*, *see* κάτω.

κατωτερικός -ή -όν [κατώτερος] *medic.* **purgative** HP. *Epid.* 5.20 GAL. 10.527 || **used as an enema** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.42).

κατώτερος -α -ον [κάτω] *compar.* **lower** HP. *Fract.* 31 NT *Eph.* 4.9 *etc.* || **younger** CALLIM. *H.* 6.130 || **later, subsequent** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.14.16 *etc.*

κατωτέρω *compar.*, *see* κάτω.

κατωτέρωθεν [κατώτερος] **from a greater depth** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.8.

κατώτιον -ου, τό [κάτω] **boat** *P*LOND. 3.1164 *h* 10 (III[CE]).

κατωφᾰγᾶς -οῦ *or* -ᾶ, ὁ [κάτω, ἔφαγον] *ornith.* **katophagas,** "eating with the head down" ARISTOPH. *Av.* 288 • *also* καταφαγᾶς AESCHL. *fr.* 428 MEN. *fr.* 320 *etc.*

κατωφελής -ές [κατά, ὄφελος] **very useful** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.4 (*conject.*).

κατωφέρεια -ας, ἡ [κατωφερής] **tendency, propensity** Sch. D IL. 24.30.

κατωφερής -ές [κατά, φέρω] [A] **going down** *or* **hanging down, descending, sloping** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 POL. 3.54.5 SOR. 4.8.2; κ. ἥλιος sinking sun HDT. 2.63.1; κ. χωρίον sloping ground XEN. *Cyn.* 10.9; κ. φυγή flight down from the top of a hill POL. 2.68.7 | *medic.* κ. κοιλία diarrhea DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.21) [B] **tending downwards, heavy,** *of elements* STOIC. 2.175.34 (ACH.[1] 4), *al.* [C] *fig.* **inclined, prone, addicted** ▸ πρός τι PLUT. *Alex.* 23.1 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* DIOG. 4.40 • *often v.l.* καταφερής ♦ *adv.* κατωφερῶς **with a downward tendency** VETT. 146.14 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 153 (*s.v.* κατωκάρα).

κατωφερῶς *adv.*, *see* κατωφερής.

κατώφορος -ον [κατωφερής] **having a downward tendency** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 30.19 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ κ. **slope, incline** LEONTN. *VSym.* 5.

κατωχράω, *contr.* AP 10.71.5 (*aor. ptc. act. fem.* κατωχρήσασα), *see* κατωχριάω.

κατωχριάω, *contr.* [ὠχρός] **to turn pale** LUC. *Philopatr.* 18 (*aor. subj.* κατωχριάσω).

καυᾰλέος -α -ον [καίω] **parched, burnt** HSCH. (*s.v.* καυαλέον ἢ καυαλές).

καύαξ -ακος, ὁ [*cf. Gaul.* cuan] *onomat.* **coot** ANTIM. 71 CALLIM. *fr.* 522.2 (*pl.* -ηκες) LEON. (AP 7.652.5) (*dat. pl.* καύηξι) | HSCH., *see* χάρος • *usu. Ion.* καύηξ -ηκος; *cf.* κήξ.

καυάξαις *epic aor. opt. act. 2. sg.*, *see* κατάγνυμι.

Καύαροι -ωσν, οἱ **Cavares,** *Germanic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.14.

καύης -ου, ὁ [*Lyd. kaves*] **priest** *or* **priestess** *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* κοίης HIPPON. 3.1.

καυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [καίω] *bot.* **burning,** *a disease of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.11, *al.*

καυκᾰλίας -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*; *cf. Skt.* koka-, *Lith.* kaukȳs] *ornith.* **caucalias,** *a bird* HSCH.

καυκάλιον -ου, τό [καῦκος] *see* βαυκάλιον.

καυκαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [καῦκος] *bot.* **caucalis** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 NIC. *Th.* 843 DIOSC.[2] 2.139 *etc.*

καύκαλον -ου, τό **caucalon,** *part of a boot* AN. *in Rh.* 123.22.

Καυκάνα *or* Καυκάνιος **Kaukana,** *town in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.7 *etc.*

Καύκασα -ων, τά **Kaukasa,** *port of Chios* HDT. 5.33.1.

Καυκᾰσιος -α -ον [Καύκασις] **of the Caucasus** AP. 2.1250 *etc.*; τὸ Κ. ὄρος the Caucasus mountains HDT. 1.104.2.

Καύκασις -ιος, ὁ **the Caucasus** HDT. 3.97.4.

Καυκασίς, *gen.* -ίδος *fem.* [Καύκασις] **of the Caucasus, Caucasian** NONN. D. 36.267.

1. Καύκᾰσος -ου, ὁ **the Caucasus,** *a mountain range* HDT. 1.203.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 422 *etc.*

2. Καύκασος -ου, ὁ **Kaukasos,** *male name* CLEANTH. 1.134.10 (PLUT. *Fluv.* 5.3).

Καυκῖνος, ὁ **Kaukine:** οἶνος wine ATH. 1.27b.

καυκίον -ου, τό [καῦκος] **small cup** IUST. *Nov.* 105.2.1.

καυκοειδῶς [καῦκον] **cup shaped** CYRAN. 5.17.10.

καῦκον -ου, τό *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.139a, *see* καυκαλίς.

καῦκος -ου, ὁ **cup** GLOSS.

Κάῦκος -ου, ὁ **Kaykos,** *river* PHILOSTR. (AP 16.110.3).

καυκουλάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* calculator] **teacher of mathematics** *I*EDIOCL. 7.67.

Καύκωνες -ων, οἱ **Kaukones,** *pop. of Bithynia* IL. 10.429, *al.* HDT. 1.147.1 *etc.*

καυλεῖον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 75, *al.*, *see* καυλίον.

καυλέω, *contr.* [καυλός] **to form a reed** *or* **stalk** L. *Sud.*

καυληδόν [καυλός] *adv.* **like a cut reed** OPP.[1] 2.511 || **with a transverse fracture** GAL. 10.143 SOR. *Sem.* 10 *etc.*

Καυλιακόν -οῦ, τό **Kauliakon,** *mountain on the Danube* AP. 4.324.

καυλίας, ὁ [καυλός] **of a reed:** ὀπός juice THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.2, *al.*

καυλίζομαι [καυλός] *pass.* **to be equipped with a shaft,** *of a spear* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 418.

καυλικός -ή -όν [καυλός] **like a reed** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.1.

καυλῖνης -ου, ὁ [καυλός] *ichthyol.* **kaulines,** *a fish sim. to the gudgeon* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.355c.)

καύλινος -η -ον [καυλός] **made of reed** LUC. *V.H. 1* 16.

καυλίον -ου, τό [καυλός] **thin reed** NIC. *Al.* 46 DIOSC.[2] 2.183 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **caulion,** *a type of seaweed* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 12 ‖ *archit.* **caulion,** *part of a column* HSCH.

καυλίσκος -ου, ὁ [καυλός] **thin reed** DIOSC.[2] 4.114 ‖ **branch of a candlestick** IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.5 ‖ *medic.* **catheter** DIOD. 32.11.

καυλοειδής -ές [καυλός, εἶδος] **like a stem** DIOSC.[2] 3.141.

καυλοκινάρα -ας, ἡ [καυλός, κινάρα] *bot.* **artichoke stalk** GEOP. 20.31.

καυλοκόπος -ου, ὁ [καυλός, κόπτω] **stalk cutter** *P*MIL.VOGL. 69 *B* 23 (II[CE]) (κολο-).

Καυλομύκητες -ων, οἱ [καυλός, μύκης] **Kaulomyketes** ('Stalk-fungi'), *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H. 1* 16.

καυλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* caulis, *Lith.* káulas] Ⓐ **socket of a spear** IL. 13.162, 608 ‖ **hilt,** *of a sword* IL. 16.338 Ⓑ **stalk, stem,** *of shrub-like plants* EPICHAR. 156 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 824 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9; κ. σιλφίου stem *or* stalk of silphium ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 894; *of a candlestick* VT *Exod.* 25.31, *al.* ‖ *bot.* **cauliflower** ALEXIS 132.5 ANAXAN. 42.58 *etc.* | HP. *Acut.* 37 HERMIP. 63.4 (= stalk of Cyrene) *etc., see* σίλφιον Ⓒ *zool.* **quill,** *of a feather* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 26 ‖ *anat.* **duct,** *of the penis* HP. *Int.* 14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 26 DIOD. 32.11 *etc.* Ⓓ **shank of a hook** OPP. 3.148.

καυλοφορέω, *contr.* [καυλός, φέρω] **to have a stalk** *or* **a stem** GAL. 6.657 (*fut. inf.* καυλοφορήσειν).

καυλώδης -ες [καυλός] **growing with a stalk** *or* **stem** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.9 DIOSC.[2] 2.136 ‖ *compar.* -εστερος DIOSC.[2] *l.c.*

Καυλωνία -ας, ἡ **Caulonia,** *in Bruttium* PLUT. *F.M.* 22.1.

Καυλωνιᾶτις [Καυλωνία] **of Caulonia:** γῆ territory THUC. 7.25.2.

καυλωτός -ή -όν [καυλός] **with a stalk** *or* **stem** ATH. 9.371a.

καῦμα -τος, τό [καίω] Ⓐ **heat, blazing heat, burning** IL. 5.865 HES. *Op.* 415, 588 ALC. 347.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 350 PLAT. *Pol.* 279d ISOCR. 11.12; ἐν τῷ καύματι τῆς ἡμέρας in the hottest part of the day VT *2Sam.* 4.5 | **burning,** *of cold* LUC. *Lex.* 2 ATH. 3.98b ‖ *of the body* **heat, fever, inflammation** THUC. 2.49.6; ὀδύναι δε καὶ καῦμα καὶ φλογμὸς ἔσχατος pains and heat and intense inflammation HP. *V.M.* 19, *cf. Aph.* 7.13, ἀναπνοήν καὶ ῥᾳστώνην ἐν τῷ καύματι παρέχειν to offer relief and comfort in the burning heat PLAT. *Tim.* 70d *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **ardor, passion,** *of love* AP 12.87.2 Ⓑ **cauterization** HP. *Art.* 11 | **wound healed by cauterization** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 31 Ⓒ **remains, embers of a sacrifice:** ἐπὶ τὰ τῶν ὁρκωμοσίων καύματα χαμαὶ καθίζοτες sitting on the ground, beside the embers of the victims of the sacrifices for the oaths PLAT. *Criti.* 120b Ⓓ **firewood** *P*LOND. 3.1166.6 (I[CE]).

καυμᾰτηρός -ά -όν [καῦμα] **scorching, very hot** STRAB. 16.4.1.

καυμᾰτίας, *gen.* -ου [καῦμα] **scorching,** *of the sun's heat* THPHR. *Sign.* 11.26, *al.*

καυμᾰτίζω [καῦμα] *aor. inf.* καυματίσαι NT *Rev.* 16.8 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαυματίσθην ❶ *act.* **to burn up, consume with heat** NT *l.c.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be consumed by heat, be burnt up** NT *Matt.* 13.6 | **to become hot, have a high fever** PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 100b, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.26, *al.* SOR. 2.39.7 *etc.*

καυμᾰτινός -ή -όν [καῦμα] **torrid** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.84.2 AESOP. *Vit.* G 28.

καυμᾰτώδης -ες [καῦμα] **burning, hot, scorching** HP. *Epid.* 1.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 23 DIOD. 19.18 *etc.* | *fig., of pleasure* ACH. 2.37.9 ‖ *medic.* **feverish** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.67, *al.*

καυμός -οῦ, ὁ [καίω] **fever** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.10 (*conject.*).

καυνάκης -ου, ὁ [*see* γαυνάκης; *cf. Av.* gaona-] **coat** *lined with fur* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1137 MEN. *fr.* 622 (κων- *PCG* ARR. *An.* 6.29.5 *etc.*

καυνακοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [καυνάκης, πλέκω] **weaver of coats** *P*CAIR.MASP. 283.2.17 (VI[CE]).

Καυνιακιός -ή -όν [Καῦνος 2] **Kauniac:** Καυνιακὴ ἔμπλαστρος plaster GAL. 13.532.

Καυνίας -ου, ὁ [Καῦνος 2] **Kaunian,** *a wind blowing from Kaunos, towards Rhodes* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 4.

Καυνικός -ή -όν [Καῦνος 2] **of Kaunos** HDT. 1.172.1.

Καύνιος -α -ον [Καῦνος 2] **of Kaunos** HDT. 1.176.3 *etc.* | κ. ἔρως love from Kaunos, *i.e.* illicit ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 3 | κ. βοῦς work of a Kaunian cow, *i.e.* useless PAROEM. *App.* 3.6.

καῦνος -ου, ὁ **lot, portion received by lot** CRATIN. 207 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 673.

1. Καῦνος -ου, ὁ **Kaunos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.548, *al.*

2. Καῦνος -ου, ἡ **Kaunos,** *a city of Caria* HDT. 1.176.3, *al.* THUC. 1.116.3 *etc.*

καῦρος -α -ον **bad, ignoble** SOPH. *fr.* 1059 HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 530b).

Καυσάθας, ὁ **Kausathas,** *demon* EUNAP. 17 (*acc.* -αν).

καυσαλίς -ίδος, ἡ **dark red** (*prob.*) HSCH. • *conject. for* καυκαλίς DIOSC.[2] 1.64.

καύσησις -εως, ἡ [καίω] **burning** THPHR. *Od.* 22 (*dub.*).

καυσία -ας, ἡ [καίω] **wide brimmed hat,** *Macedonian* MEN. *fr.* 242.1 DUR. 14 ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.335.1) PLUT. *Ant.* 54.8 *etc.*

καύσιμος -ον [καίω] **combustible** XEN. *An.* 6.3.19 PLAT. *Leg.* 849d STRAB. 16.4.19 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.2 *etc.*

καῦσις -εως, ἡ [καίω] Ⓐ **burning, mode** *or* **action of burning** HDT. 2.40.1 ‖ **burning heat** PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b (*pl.*) Ⓑ **smelting,** *of metals* STRAB. 14.6.5 | *archit.* **encaustic** VITR. 7.9 | *medic.* **cauterization** HP. *Mochl.* 3, *Art.* 11 (*pl.*); καύσει ἢ τομῇ χρησάμενος ἀπηλλάχθαι to be cured using cauterization or cutting PLAT. *Rp.* 406d *etc.* Ⓒ **brazier** VT *Lev.* 6.2.

καυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [καίω] **cauterization** GLOSS. (*prob.*).

1. καῦσος -ου, ὁ [καίω] *medic.* **burning fever, causus** HP. *V.M.* 17, *Aph.* 3.21 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861b 34, *al.* | *extens.* **fever, heat, ardor** NIC. *Th.* 338 | **heartburn** DIOSC.[2] 1.43 *etc.* ‖ οἱ καῦσοι lands fertilized by burning brushwood ATH.[2] (ORIB. 1.2.4.)

2. καῦσος -εος, τό PROCL. *Ptol.* 41.81, *see* καῦμα.

καυσόω, *contr.* [καῦσος] ❶ *act.* **to burn** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 18 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be burnt, burn with intense heat** NT *2Pet.* 3.10, 12 | *medic.* **to suffer from burning fever** DIOSC.[2] 2.134 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.1).

καύστειρα -ης [καυστήρ] *adj. fem.* **burning, blazing:** μάχης καυστείρης of blazing battle IL. 4.342, *al.*; καυστείρης καμίνου of a fiery furnace NIC. *Th.* 924 • *only gen.* -είρης | *later* καυστηρός -ά -όν OPP. 2.509 NIC. *Th.* 924 (*v.l.*).

καυστέον [καίω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to melt** DIOSC.[2] 5.74.6 | **it is necessary to cauterize** DIOSC.[2] 5.79.11.

καυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καίω] *medic.* **cauterizing apparatus, cautery** HP. *Haem.* 6 • *written* καυτήρ GAL. 19.111 HIPPIATR. 26.12.

καυστηριάζω *aor.* ἐκαυστηρίασα HIPPIATR. *Ludg.* 38, *al.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* κεκαυστηριασμένος NT *Tim.* 4.2; *see* καυτηριάζω.

καυστήριον -ου, τό *see* καυτήριον.

καυστηρός -ά -όν OPP. 2.509, *later for* καύστειρα.

καύστης -ου, ὁ [καίω] **one who burns** DOS. *A.* 11 GLOSS. | **one who smelts** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179 • *Dor.* -τας DOS. *l.c.*

καυστικός -ή -όν [καυστός] Ⓐ **capable of burning** ARISTOT. *An.* 417a 8, *al.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.7.31 *etc.* ‖ **corrosive, caustic** DIOSC.[2] 2.4 (*of power*) GAL. 11.754 (*of drugs*) *etc.* Ⓑ **by fire:** κ. βάσανοι torture by fire VT *4Macc.* 6.27 Ⓒ *medic.* **seized by fever** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.70 | **inflamed,** *of humors* HP. *Epid.* 4.2 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648b 18 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 1 *etc.*

καυ(σ)τός -ή -όν [καίω] **combustible** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387a 17 THPHR. *Ign.* 72 (*comp.*) ‖ **burnt** EUR. *Cycl.* 633 | *subst.* τὸ καυ(σ)τόν **offering for the dead** PHOT. *Lex.* HSCH. ‖ *compar.* -τερος THPHR. *l.c.*

καύστρα -ας, ἡ [καίω] **place where corpses are burnt** *or also* **funeral urn** STRAB. 5.3.8. *1*BUEP. 73.471 *etc.*

Καΰστριος -α -ον [Κάϋστρος] **of the Kayster,** *in Lydia*: Κ. πεδίον the plain of the Kayster ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 68 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 *etc.*

Καϋστρόβιος -ου, ὁ **Kaystrobios,** *male name* HDT. 4.13.1.

Κάϋστρος -ου, ὁ **Kayster,** *a river in Lydia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.11 DION.[9] 837 *etc.*

καύσω *fut. of* καίω.

καυσώδης -ες [καῦσος] Ⓐ **burnt by the heat, parched** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.3 Ⓑ *medic.* **producing heat** *or* **burning** *or* **fever** HP. *Aph.* 4.54, *Coac.* 570 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.120c) *etc.* | *of water and sim.* HP. *Aër.* 7 ‖ *astr.* **causing fever** HEPH.[1] 1.1 • *adv.* καυσωδῶς **with burning fever** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.543 *etc.*)

καυσωδῶς *adv., see* καυσώδης.

καύσωμα -ατος, τό [καυσόω] **inflammation** GAL. 19.110.

καύσων -ωνος, ὁ [καίω] Ⓐ **burning heat, summer heat** NT *Luke* 12.55 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.73a) ORPH. *fr.* 264 *etc.* | ἄνεμος καύσων burning wind (east wind) VT *Ezek.* 17.10 = *only* καύσων VT *Job* 27.21, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **ardor** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (51.14) *etc.* Ⓑ *medic.* **burning, fever** (*see* καῦσος) DIOSC.[2] 1.22 AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.321.13) Ⓒ *zool.* **viper** AEL. *N.A.* 6.51 PHILUM. *Ven.* 20.1.

καυτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καίω] Ⓐ **burner** PIND. *P.* 1.95 (*of the bull of Phalaris*) Ⓑ **cauterization, cauterization scar** LUC. *Pisc.* 46 IUL. 10.309c | HIPPIATR. 5.3, *al.* GAL. 14.782, *see* καυστήρ.

καυτηριάζω [καυτήρ] *aor.* ἐκαυτηρίασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκαυτηρίασμαι GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.289 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκαυτηριάσθην ❶ *act.* **to burn** *or* **brand with fire** STRAB. 5.1.9 HIPPIATR. 18.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be branded with fire** STRAB. 5.1.9 HIPPIATR. 1.28 | *fig.*: κεκαυτηριασμένος branded with fire NT *1Tim.* 4.2.

καυτηρίδιον -ου, τό [καυτήριον] **small cautery** GAL. 19.111.

καυτήριον -ου, τό [καυτήρ] **iron for cauterizing** *or* **branding, cautery** LUC. *Pisc.* 52 (*v.l.* καυστήριον), 65.2 | *fig.* DIOD. 20.54 ‖ **scar, burn, brand** STRAB. 5.1.9 ‖ *paint.* **instrument for encaustic** DIG. 33.7.17.

καύτης -ου, ὁ [καίω] *see* καύστης.

καυτικός -ή -όν [καίω] **capable of burning** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.3.

καυτός -ή -όν *see* καυστός.

καὐτός *crasis for* καὶ αὐτός.

καυχάομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Arm.* xausim, *Lith.* šaukiù]

impf. ἐκαυχώμην || *fut.* καυχήσομαι || *aor.* ἐκαυχησάμην || *pf.* κεκαύχημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκαυχήθην Ⓐ **to boast, brag** PIND. *O.* 9.38 EUP. 145 CRATIN. 102; ▸ τινος of sthg. PHILOD. *Vit.* 20.23 = ▸ τινι STRAT.[2] (AP 12.234.1) = ▸ τι NT *2Cor.* 9.2 | ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 4 = ▸ ἐπί τινι VT *Sir.* 30.2 = ▸ ἔν τινι VT *1Sam.* 2.10, *al.* NT *Rom.* 2.17, *al.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* boast of HDT. 7.39.2 = ▸ ὅτι that STRAB. 13.1.27 = ▸ *with ptc.* MEN. *Gn.* 616 DION. 8.30 Ⓑ **to exult, rejoice** VT *Ps.* 149.5 *etc.* • 2. *sg.* καυχᾷ LYCURG. *fr.* 78 *etc.*, *later* καυχᾶσαι NT *Rom.* 2.17, *al.* || *Dor.* καυχέομαι THEOCR. 5.77.

καύχη -ης, ἡ [*see* καυχάομαι] **glory, praise** PIND. *N.* 9.7 • *Dor. gen.* -ας.

καύχημα -τος, τό [καυχάομαι] **glory, boast, pride** PIND. *I.* 5.51 VT *Deut.* 10.21, *al.* | **source of pride** NT *Gal.* 6.4, *al.* • *Dor.* -ᾱμα PIND. *l.c.*

καυχημάτίας -ου, ὁ [καύχημα] **boaster, braggart** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.14 *etc.*

καυχηματικός -ή -όν [καύχημα] **vainglorious** SCH. IL. 8.535 (*compar.*).

καυχήμων -ον [καύχημα] **boastful, conceited** BABR. 5.10 HEPH.[1] 1.1.

καύχησις -εως, ἡ [καύχημα] **boasting, pride, glory** EPIC. 101.13 VT *Sir.* 31.10, *al.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 15.21 NT *Rom.* 3.27 *etc.*

καυχητής -οῦ, ὁ [καύχημα] **boaster, braggart** SCH. IL. 7.96 HSCH. *s.v.* λαπικτήν.

καυχητιάω, *contr.* [καυχητής] **to boast** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 572.

καυχητικός -ή -όν [καυχητής] **glorious, of glory:** κ. ᾠδή song of glory SCH. PIND. *N.* 9.16.

καυχός -οῦ, ὁ *see* χαλκός.

καῦχος -εος, τό [καυχάομαι] **boast, subject of boasting** *1*CRET. 4.162.4 (III[BCE]) *P*SB 9229.11 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Καφαρναούμ, ἡ *Ebr. indecl.* **Kapharnaum (Capernaum)**, *a city of Galilee* NT *Matt.* 4.13, *al.*

Κάφαυρος -ου, ὁ **Kaphauros**, *male name* AP. 4.1490 *etc.*

Καφένη -ης, ἡ **Kaphene**, *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246e.

Καφήρειος -α -ον [Καφηρεύς] **of Kaphereus:** Κ. πέτρη the promontory of Kaphereus CRINAG. (AP 9.429.3), *see* Καφηρεύς • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Tr.* 89, *Ion.* -η CRINAG. *l.c.*

Καφηρεύς -έως, ὁ **Kaphereus**, *promontory in Euboea* HDT. 8.7.1 *etc.*

Καφηρίδες -ων, αἱ [Καφηρεύς] **Kapherean, of Kaphereus:** Κ. πέτραι the promontory of Kaphereus EUR. *Hel.* 1129 *etc.* = *simpl.* αἱ Κ. BASS. (AP 9.289.1), *see* Καφηρεύς.

Κάφις, ὁ **Kaphis**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 12.4, *al.* • *acc.* -ιν.

Κᾰφισίας -ου, ὁ **Kaphisias**, *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 6.3, *Pyr.* 8.7 *etc.* (*codd.* Καφησίας).

Κᾰφίσιος *Dor.*, *see* Κηφίσιος.

Καφισίς *Dor.*, *see* Κηφισίς.

Καφισόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Kaphisodoros**, *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 761d.

Κᾰφισός *Dor.*, *see* Κηφισός.

Καφύαι -ῶν, αἱ **Kaphyai**, *in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.13.6 *etc.*

καφώρη -ης, ἡ **she fox** L. *Sud.*

κᾰχάζω [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* cachinno, *Skt.* kákhati, *OCS* chochotati; *see* καγχαλάω] **to laugh out loud, guffaw** SOPH. *Ai.* 198, *Ichn.* 348 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 849 *etc.* • *also* καγχ- SOPH. *Ai.* 189 P.[1] (AP 5.229.3) *etc.* || *Dor. fut.* καχαξῶ THEOCR. 5.142 || *aor.* ἐκάχασα *P*PGM. 13.167, 175 *and in compd.* (ἀνα-, συν-).

καχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καχάζω] **laughter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1073 (*pl. v.l.*).

κᾰ́χεζεν *crasis for* καὶ ἔχεζεν.

κᾰχεκτεύομαι [καχέκτης] **to be in a miserable state** *P*BGU 1141.31 (I[BCE]).

κᾰχεκτέω, *contr.* [καχέκτης] *aor.* ἐκαχέκτησα; **to have poor health, be unwell** POL. 29.17.4 AL. *in S.E.* 9.1 | *fig.* POL. 20.74 (*of moral condition*) POL. 20.4.1 (*of political condition*).

καχέκτης -ου [κακός, ἔχω] **in poor physical condition** DIOSC.[2] 2.2 GAL. 6.213 *etc.* | *fig.* **in a bad situation** POL. 1.68.10, *al.* CIC. *Att.* 1.14.6 *etc.*

καχεκτικός -ή -όν [καχέκτης] **having a bad physical constitution** GAL. 13.424, 11.307.

καχεξία -ας, ἡ [*see* καχέκτης] **poor physical condition** HP. *Aph.* 3.31 PLAT. *Gorg.* 450a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 20 *etc.* | *fig.* **bad disposition** DIPH. 23.4 POL. 5.87.3 *etc.* | *rhet.* **bad style** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.188, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

καχεταιρεία -ας, ἡ [κακός, ἑταιρεία] **bad company** THGN. 1169 (*v.l.*) • *Ion.* -η.

καχήμερος -ον [κακός, ἡμέρα] **unhappy** PALLADAS (AP 9.508.4).

κᾰχθές *crasis for* καὶ ἐχθές.

κάχλα, ἡ *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.139 (*acc.* -αν), *see* βούφθαλμον.

καχλάζω *onomat., impf.* ἐκάχλαζον || *aor.* ἐκάχλασα Ⓐ **to gurgle, bubble,** *of liquids* PIND. *O.* 7.2 AP. 2.570 THEOCR. 6.12 LYC. 80 || *fig.* **to seethe, simmer** AESCHL. *Sept.* 115 | *of style* DION. *Dem.* 28.7 Ⓑ **to snort forth** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hip.* 1211 • *also pres.* καχλαίνω HSCH. *and* κοχλάζω PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590f (*corr. for* κολάζειν) | *ptc.* καχλάζουσα PIND. *l.c.* || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκόχλαζε [IO.] (*PG* 53.596.56), *iter.* (ἐπι)καχλάζεσκεν AP. 4.944 || *aor. subj.* κοχλάσῃ ALCH. 2.372.10 *P*CHEM.HO. 10.

κάχλασμα -ατος, τό [καχλάζω] EUSTATH. 1290.43 HSCH. *s.v.* ἀπόβρασμα, *see* καχλασμός.

καχλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [καχλάζω] **bubbling, gurgling** ZOS.[1] 119 SIMP. *in Epict.* 114.1.

κάχληξ -ηκος, ὁ [*onomat.*; *see* κλάζω *and* χάλιξ] **stone, pebble,** *of a river* STRAB. 4.1.7 GAL. 12.292 *etc.* | *collect.* **gravel, shingle** THUC. 4.26.2 IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.3 | **cement** GLOSS.

κᾰχλίδων *crasis for* καὶ ἐχλίδων, *see* χλιδάω: ARISTOPH. *Th.* 163.

κᾰχομιλία -ας, ἡ [καχόμιλος] **bad company** PHILOD. *Oec.* 4.8.

καχόμιλος -ον [κακός, ὅμιλος] **keeping bad company** PHILOD. *Ir.* 25.2.

κᾰχορμίσίη -ης, ἡ [κακός, ὁρμίζω] *Ion.* **bad anchorage** ANTIP[1-2]. (AP 7.640.6).

κάχρυ -υος, τό [κέγχρος, *see* κάχρυς] *bot.* **fruit of the rosemary** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.10 DIOSC.[2] 3.74.4, *al.*

καχρύδια -ων, τά [κάχρυς] **husks of barley** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923b 11 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.3 (*prob. sg.*).

καχρῠδιάζομαι [καχρύδια] **to sprout in winter** *CCA* 8.4.251 (*fut. 3. sg.* καχρυδιάσεται).

καχρυδίας, *gen.* -ου [καχρύδια] *adj. masc. bot.* **of barley:** κ. πυρός wheat resembling barley THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3, *al.* ORIB. 13.7; κ. ἄρτος barley bread POLL. 6.33.72.

καχρῠόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Th.* 40, *see* καχρυοφόρος.

καχρυοφόρος -ον [κάχρυς, φέρω] **producing buds** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.6.

κάχρῠς -υος, ἡ [*see* κέγχρος] *bot.* **parched barley** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1358, *Ve.* 1306 (*pl.*) HP. *Mul.* 1.97 *etc.* || **winter bud, of a conifer** *etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.5, *al.* • *often v.l.* κάγχρυς | *gen.* -υδος ORIB. 4.7.20 | *acc.* -υδα DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.7) || *acc. pl.* κάχρυς THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1.

καχρῠόφορος -ον NIC. *Th.* 850, *see* καχρυοφόρος.

καχρῠώδης -ες [κάχρυς] **resembling the bud of a conifer** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.8, *al.*

καχυπονόητος -ον POLL. 2.57 (*cited erroneously from* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e), *see* καχυπότοπος.

καχυπόνοος -οον, *contr.* καχυπόνους -ουν [κακός, ὑπονοέω] PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.30, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32, *Legat.* 169, *see* κᾰχύποπτος.

κᾰχύποπτος -ον [κακός, ὕποπτος] **malicious, suspicious** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 834 PLAT. *Rp.* 409c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 21.

καχυποτοπέομαι, *contr.* [κακός, ὑποτοπέω] **to suspect maliciously** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 958 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

κᾰχυπότοπος -ον [καχυποτοπέομαι] **suspicious** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240c (*cited erroneously as* καχυπονόητος *in* POLL. 2.57).

Κάψα **Kapsa** (*Lat.* **Capsa**, *modern* **Gafsa**) *city in Numidia* STRAB. 17.3.12 STEPH.[1] *etc.* • *acc.* -αν.

καψαῖος -ον [Κάψα] **inhabit. of Kapsa** STEPH.[1]

καψάκης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* capsa] **jar** VT *Jdt.* 10.5, *al. etc.*

καψιδρώτιον -ου, τό [κάμπτω, ἱδρώς] **napkin** *or* **handkerchief** COM. 799.

κάψις -εως, ἡ [κάπτω] **greed, gluttony** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 10 *etc.*

κάω *Att. for* καίω.

κε *epic and in various dialects for* ἄν, *which s.times, esp. in Homer, is accompanied* • *bef. voc. by* κεν, *Dor.* κᾱ̃ || *always encl.*

κεάδας -ου, ὁ PAUS. 4.18.4, *al.*, *see* καιάδας.

Κεάδης -ου, ὁ [Κέας] *patron.* **son of Keas** IL. 2.847 • *epic gen.* -δαο IL. *l.c.*

κεάζω [*cf. Skt.* śas-(a)ti?] ❶ *act.* **to split, break in pieces, shatter, smash** HP. *Mul.* 2.153 CALLIM. *fr.* 243 NIC. *Th.* 644; ὀστέα the bones IL. 16.347; ξύλα the wood OD. 14.418, *al.*; νῆα a ship (*with a thunderbolt*) OD. 5.132 ❷ *pass.* **to be smashed** *or* **broken in pieces** IL. 16.412 OD. 18.309 | **to be split** *or* **divided,** *of the sky* ARAT. 474 • *epic fut.* κεάσσω ORPH. *A.* 849 || *aor.* ἐκέασσα *and* κέασσα *and* κέασα IL. 16.347 OD. 5.132, *also* κέᾶσα OD. 14.418 || *pf. ptc. mid.* κεκεασμένος OD. 18.309 *etc.* (*pass.*) || *aor. pass.* (ἐ)κεάσθην, *later ptc.* κεᾰθείς EPIGR. 3.167.5.

κεάνωθος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **ceanothus** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.6 (*dub.*) • *also* κεάνωνος THPHR. *l.c.*

κέαρ *see* κῆρ.

κέαρνον -ου, τό [κεάζω] **carpenter's ax** HSCH.

Κέας -ου, ὁ **Keas,** *male name* EUSTATH. 359.22, *al.* L. *E.M.* 210.15 *etc.*

κέαται *epic pres. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* κεῖμαι.

κέατο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* κεῖμαι.

Κέβης -ητος, ὁ **Kebes,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2 48 PLAT. *epist.* 363a *etc.*

κεβλή -ης, ἡ [*see* κεφαλή] **head** CALLIM. *fr.* 657.1.

κεβλήγονος -ον [κεβλή, γίγνομαι] **carrying its seed in the head,** *of the poppy* NIC. *Al.* 433 || **born from the head,** *epith. of Athena* EUPHOR. 108.

κεβλήπυρις -εως, ἡ [κεβλή, πῦρ *or* κεβλή, πυρός] *ornith.* **redhead** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 303 | *epith. of Themistokles* HERMIP. *Iamb.* 6.

κέβλος -ου, ὁ [κεβλή] **dog's head** (*type of hairstyle*) HSCH.

Κεβρήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Kebren,** *in Aeolis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.17 *etc.*

Κεβρήνιος -ου, ὁ [Κεβρήν] **inhabit. of Kebren** HOM. *epigr.* 10.

Κεβρηνίς -ίδος, ἡ *fem.* [Κεβρήν] **inhabit. of Kebren** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.1.221).

Κεβριόνης -ου, ὁ **Kebriones,** *male name* IL. 8.318 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 553 • *voc.* -α ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

Κέβρος -ου, ὁ **Kebros,** *male name* QS 10.86.

κεγχρᾰλέτης -ου, ὁ [κέγχρος, ἀλέω] **grinding millet** GAL. 19.128 (2.99).

κεγχρᾰμῐδώδης -ες [κεγχραμίς] **like a fig seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3.

κεγχρᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [κέγχρος] Ⓐ *bot.* **fig seed** HP. *NatMul.* 109 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 29 THPHR.

H.P. 1.11.6 *etc.* | **olive stone** L. *Sud.* [B] *medic.* **trachoma** ORIB. *Eup.* 4.27 (*pl.*).

Κεγχρε(ι)αί -ῶν, αἱ **Kenchreai**, *a port of Corinth* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.1 *etc.* • *also* Κεγχρειά -ᾶς, ἡ THUC. 4.44.4.

Κεγχρεία -ας, ἡ **Kenchreia**, *spring* AESCHL. *Pr.* 676.

Κεγχρειά -ᾶς, ἡ THUC. 4.44.4, *see* Κεγχρεαί.

κεγχρεμίς, ἡ *later, see* κεγχραμίς.

κεγχρεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κέγχρος] **workshop where iron is granulated** DEMOSTH. 37.26.

κεγχρηίς -ίδος, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 6 AEL. *N.A.* 2.43, *see* κεγκρίς.

κεγχριαῖος -α -ον [κέγχρος] **of the size of a grain of millet** DIOSC.[2] 2.83 LUC. *Icar.* 18 *etc.*

κεγχρίᾱς -ου, ὁ [κέγχρος] **a snake with granular skin** PHILUM. *Ven.* 22.1 || *medic. adj.* ὁ κ. ἕρπης herpes **shaped like millet** GAL. 7.722, *al. etc.*

Κεγχρίας, ὁ **Kenchrias**, *male name* PAUS. 2.2.3, *al. etc.*

κεγχριδίας -ου, ὁ [κέγχρος] [DIOSC.[2]] *Th.* 32, *see* κεγχρίας.

κεγχρίδιον -ου, τό [κέγχρος] **grain of millet** HSCH.

κεγχρίνης -ου, ὁ [κέγχρος] **a snake** PHILUM. *Ven.* 26.1 NIC. *Th.* 463 LYC. 912 *etc.*

κέγχρῖνος -η -ον [κέγχρος] **of millet** DIOSC.[2] 5.3 GAL. 6.519 || *subst.* ἡ κεγχρίνη **millet soup** HSCH.

Κέγχριος -ου, ὁ **Kenchrios**, *river near Ephesus* STRAB. 14.1.20 *etc.*

1. **κεγχρίς** -ίδος, ἡ [κέγχρος] [A] **millet** HP. *NatHom.* 32 [B] *ornith.* **kenchris**, *perhaps* **kestrel** AEL. *N.A.* 13.25 (- χρῆ-) | ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 28, *al.*, *G.A.* 750a 7, *see* κερνῆς.

2. **κεγχρίς** -ίδος, ὁ [κέγχρος] PLIN. 20.245, *see* κεγχρίας.

κεγχρίτης -ου [κέγχρος] **like millet**: ὁ κ. λίθος cenchrite PLIN. 37.188 | *subst.* ὁ κεγχρίτης **a snake** AET.[1] 13.27, *see* κεγχρίας.

κεγχρῖτις -ιδος [κέγχρος] **grainy**: κεγχρίτισιν ἰσχνάσι ἀμφί around grainy figs PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.5) || *subst.* ἡ κεγχρῖτις **a snake** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.88.2, *see* κεγχρίας | *bot.* **kenchrias**, *a legendary plant* PLUT. *Fluv.* 19.2.

κεγχροβόλοι -ων, οἱ [κέγχρος, βάλλω] **millet sowers**, *people* LUC. *V.H.* *1* 13.

κεγχροειδής -ές [κέγχρος, εἶδος] **like grains of millet**: κ. τραχύσματα grains like millet on cups ATH. 11.475b.

κέγχρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. OHG* hirso?] [A] *bot.* **millet**, *usu. pl.* HES. *Sc.* 398 HP. *Acut.* 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11, 2 *etc.* [B] *analog.* **fish spawn** HDT. 2.93.2 [C] **small pearl** ATH. 12.525c | **small diamond** PLIN. 37.57 [D] **stye** ADAM. 1.11 [E] **a snake** [DIOSC.[2]] *Th.* 15 (*see* κεγχρίας) • *also* κέρχνος ANAXAN. 42.27 GAL. 18.1.574.

κεγχροφόρος -ον [κέγχρος, φέρω] **producing millet** STRAB. 5.1.12.

κεγχρώδης -ης [κέγχρος] **like millet** HP. *Liq.* 6, *Epid.* 2.3.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.3 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.26.1).

κεγχρώμᾰτα -ων, τά [κέγχρος] **holes in the edge of shields** EUR. *Ph.* 1386.

κέγχρων -ονος, ὁ **kenchron**, *a wind of the river Phasis* HP. *Aër.* 15.

κεγχρωτός -ή -όν [κέγχρος] **covered with styes** ADAM. 1.11 || **with granulated surface**, *of tables* *P*BGU 781.5.14 (I[CE]).

κεδαίω *and* **κεδάω**, *contr.* **to break** NIC. *Al.* 458 (*in tmesis*), *al.*, *see* κεδάννῡμι || *pass.* ARAT. 159, *al.* AP. 2.626, 4.500 NIC. *Th.* 425 *etc.*

κεδάννῡμι [*see* σκεδάννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to break, split**, *hence of enemy troops also* **to disperse, put to flight** IL. 17.285 OD. 14.242; ποταμῷ πλήθοντι ἐοικὼς χειμάρρῳ ὅς τ' ὦκα ῥέων ἐκέδασσε γεφύρας **like a winter river at the full whose flowing swiftly breaks the bridges** IL. 5.88; νεφέλας ἐκέδασσαν ἄελλαι the storm-winds scattered the clouds AP. 3.1360 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be broken** *or* **split, scatter**, *hence of troops also* **to break up, be put to flight** IL. 15.657 AP. 2.1112 ORPH. *A.* 557; ἔνθα δ' ἀνὴρ ἔλεν ἄνδρα κεδασθείσης ὑσμίνης then man killed man as the battle was broken up into individual encounters IL. 15.328 [B] **to fold**, *of a veil* AGATH. (AP 5.275.6) • *later pres. in ptc. mid.* κεδαννύμενος AGATH. *l.c.* || *poet. aor.* (ἐ)κέδασα *and* ἐκέδασσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκεδασμένος NONN. *Ev.* 11.212 || *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* κεκέδαστο AP. 2.1112 || *aor. pass.* (ἐ)κεδάσθην, *epic 3. pl.* κέδασθεν IL. 15.657 AP. 2.135.

Κεδίκιος -ου, ὁ **Caedicius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 14.2 (*codd.*) *etc.*

κέδματα -ων, τά [*see* κήδω?] **fluxions, rheumatism** HP. *Aër.* 12, *Epid.* 6.5.15, 7.122 MOSCH. 1.3 (GAL. 19.111) || **rupture of blood vessels** ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.4.

κεδμᾰτώδης -ες [κέδματα] **rheumatoid** HP. (EROT. *s.v.* κέδματα).

κεδνός -ή -όν [*see* κήδω?] [A] **diligent, accurate, painstaking, prudent, devoted, respectful** IL. 17.28, 24.730 HES. *Op.* 699 PIND. *O.* 8.80, *P.* 4.117 AESCHL. *Sept.* 62, *Ag.* 122; ἑταῖροι, οἵ οἱ κεδνότατοι ... ἦσαν the companions who were most loyal to him IL. 9.586; ἀμφίπολος δ' ἄρα οἱ κεδνὴ ἑκάτερθε παρέστη a faithful handmaid stood on either side of her OD. 1.335; κεδνὰ ἰδυῖα full of affectionate solicitude OD. 1.428, *al.*; ὁππότε τις μνήσῃ κεδνοῖο ἄνακτος whenever anyone reminds me of my considerate (towards others) master OD. 14.170; κεδνὴν δ' ἔσχεν ἄκοιτιν ἀρηρυῖαν πραπίδεσσι and he has a prudent wife with sensible thoughts (*proper.*: well-fitted in her thoughts) HES. *Th.* 608 [B] **that is the object of care** *or* **of concern** *or* **of devotion** OD. 10.225 HES. *Th.* 169 PIND. *I.* 1.5 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.118 *etc.* [C] **brave, noble** AESCHL. *Sept.* 407, *al.*; δρᾶν τι κεδνὸν to do sthg. noble EUR. *I.A.* 371 [D] **favorable, happy**: εἰπὼν κεδνά bringing good news AESCHL. *Ag.* 622; τι κεδνὸν ἔχειν παρά τινος to receive some benefit from s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 663 || *superl.* -ότατος IL. 9.586 *etc.*

Κεδρεᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [κέδρος] **Kedreatis, goddess of the cedar**, *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 8.13.2.

Κεδρεῖαι -ῶν, αἱ **Kedreiai** *city in Caria* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.15.

Κεδρείπολις, ἡ **Kedreipolis**, *a city in Thrace* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 34, *see* Κεδρόπ-.

κεδρέλαιον -ου, τό [κέδρος, ἔλαιον] **oil of cedar** AET.[1] 1.196.

κεδρελάτη -ης, ἡ [κέδρος, ἐλάτη] *bot.* **cedrelate**, *a variety of cedar* PLIN. 13.53, *al.*

κεδρία -ας, ἡ [κέδρος] **resin of cedrelate** HDT. 2.87.2 DIOD. 1.91 DIOSC.[2] 1.77 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

κεδρίνεος -α -ον NIC. *Al.* 488, *poet. for* κέδρῐνος.

κέδρῐνος -η -ον [κέδρος] **of cedar** IL. 24.192 EUR. *Alc.* 160 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 23 POL. 10.27.10 *etc.*; ἔλαιον oil HP. *Mul.* 1.78; ξύλον wood VT *Lev.* 14.4, *al.*; οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.36.

κεδρίον -ου, τό [κέδρος] PHAEN. 47a (ATH. 84c: *codd.*) VITR. 2.9.13 PLIN. 16.52, *see* κίτριον • *accent.* κέδριον HP. *NatHom.* 32 (*v.l.*).

κεδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κέδρος] *bot.* **fruit of cedrelate** HP. *Mul.* 2.192, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.77 || **juniper** (Iuniperus communis) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.94, *al.* | **juniper berry** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 486.

κεδρίτης -ου [κέδρος] **of** *or* **with cedar**: οἶνος wine flavored with cedar *or* cedar wine DIOSC.[2] 5.37.

κεδρόμηλον -ου, τό [κέδρος, μῆλον] DIOSC.[2] 1.115, *see* κίτριον.

κέδρον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* κεδρίς.

κεδροπᾰγής -ές [κέδρος, πήγνυμι] **made from wild cedar** *I*SEG 1.567.6 (III[BCE]).

Κεδρόπολις -ιος, ἡ **Kedropolis**, *a city in Thrace* THPHR. *Od.* 4, *cf.* Κεδρείπ-.

1. **κέδρος** -ου, ὁ COM. 80, *see* κεδρίς | DIOSC.[2] 2.163a, *see* στρούθειον.

2. **κέδρος** -ου, ἡ *bot.* [A] **cedar** OD. 5.60 HDT. 2.87.2 *etc.* | **Syrian cedar** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.6 DIOSC.[2] 1.77 | **Phoenician cedar** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.3 [B] **object made of cedar wood** EUR. *Alc.* 365, *al.* | **cedar box** THEOCR. 7.81 || **cedar oil** LUC. *Indoct.* 16 [C] κ. μικρά juniper DIOSC.[2] 1.77 *etc. and simpl.* κ. **juniper** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3.

κεδροχᾰρής -ές [κέδρος, χαίρω] **rejoicing in cedar** MAN.[1] 4.191.

κεδρόω, *contr.* [κέδρος] **to anoint with cedar oil** POSID. 34 (STRAB. 4.4.5) DIOD. 5.29 (*aor. ptc.* κεδρώσας).

Κεδρωσία -ας, ἡ **Kedrosia**, *a region of Asia* DIOD. 14.104.4, *al. etc.*, *see* Γεδρωσία.

κέδρωστις -εως, ἡ [κέδρος] *bot.* **white vine, bryony** DIOSC.[2] 4.182.

κεδρωτός -ή -όν [κεδρόω] **made of cedar wood** EUR. *Or.* 1371.

κέεσθαι *pres. inf. mid. not contr.*, *see* κεῖμαι.

κέεται *epic pres. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* κεῖμαι.

κέηται *pres. subj. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* κεῖμαι.

Κέθηγος -ου, ὁ **Kethegos**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 5.4, *Cic.* 16.1 *etc.*

κεῖ *adv.*, AP.[7] *Pron.* 1.59.8 (*for* ἐκεῖ, *see*) L. *E.G.* κ309.29 (*for* ἐκεῖθι, *see*) *etc.*

κεῖ *or* **κεί** *or* **κεῖ** *crasis for* καὶ εἰ.

κείατο *epic impf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* κεῖμαι.

κεῖθεν *epic adv.*, *see* ἐκεῖθεν.

κεῖθι *epic adv.*, *see* ἐκεῖθι.

κεῖμαι [*cf. Skt.* śéte, *Av.* saēte, *Hitt.* kitta] *impf.* ἐκείμην || *fut.* κείσομαι [A] **to be outstretched, lie** IL. 5.848, *al.*; κεῖτο βαρὺ στενάχων he lay groaning deeply IL. 23.60; καλυψάμενος δ' ἐνὶ νηῒ κείμην covering myself I lay on the ship OD. 10.54; ὁ δ' ἐπ' ἐννέα κεῖτο πέλεθρα and he lay stretched out over nine acres OD. 11.577 *etc.* | **to lie, be outstretched**, *dead or wounded* IL. 2.721, *al.* OD. 5.457 HDT. 8.25.2 HDN.[1] 2.1.8; Αἴας θολερῷ κεῖται χειμῶνι νοσήσας Ajax lies sick from the gloomy storm (of madness) SOPH. *Ai.* 207 || *fig.* **to be situated, be**: καὶ λίην κεῖνός γε ἐοικότι κεῖται ὀλέθρῳ and indeed he lies in deserved ruin OD. 1.46; κεῖται ἐν ἄλγεσι θυμός her heart lies in pain OD. 21.88; ἐν ῥοπῇ κεῖσθαι to be at a critical stage SOPH. *Tr.* 82; κεῖθαι ἐν κακοῖς he lies (= is) amid misfortunes EUR. *Ph.* 1639 *etc.* [B] *of the dead* **to lie, be buried** SIM. 38.17 PIND. *P.* 1.15 HDT. 1.67.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 895 SOPH. *El.* 463 EUR. *Rh.* 415 *etc.*; κεῖται παρ' Ἅιδῃ Πόλυβος Polybos lies in Hades SOPH. *O.T.* 972 *but also* **to lie, be abandoned** *or* **left unburied** IL. 5.685, 19.32, *al.* OD. 17.296, *al.* || *of a house* **to be left in ruins** *or* **abandoned** AESCHL. *Ch.* 964 [C] **to lie, be still** *or* **at rest** *or* **idle, remain inactive** IL. 2.688, 7.230 OD. 9.434; οὐ χρὴν ἥσυχον κεῖσθαι πόδα it is not necessary for the foot to lie still SOPH. *fr.* 142.13 | *fig.*: δεινὸν μὲν τὸ πάλαι κείμενον ἤδη κακόν ... ἐπεγείρειν it is terrible to reawaken the evil that has long lain dormant SOPH. *O.C.* 510; κῦμα κείμενον a calm sea AEL. *N.A.* 15.5 | *medic.*: φάρυγξ οὐ φλεγμαίνουσα, κειμένη δέ a pharynx not inflamed, but in stasis (= not causing harm) HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 [D] **to lie, be placed** *or* **stored** *or* **deposited**, *of treasures and sim.* IL. 9.382 OD. 21.41 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 624 *etc.*; πολλὰ δ' ἐν Ἀντιμάχοιο δόμοις κειμήλια

κεῖται many treasures lie stored in the house of Antimachos IL. 11.132 *cf.* OD. 4.613, *al.*; ὁ μὴν χρύσεος (*sc.* κρητήρ) κεῖται ἐν τῷ Κλαζομενίων θησαυρῷ this golden (crater) is kept in the treasury of the Klazomenians HDT. 1.51.2, *cf.* 6.86.5, *al.*; χρήματα ἐπί τινος τραπέζῃ κεῖται τινι for s.o. the money is deposited in the bank of s.o. ISOCR. 17.44 E **to be laid down** *or* **established, be in force**, *of laws and sim.* EUR. *Hec.* 292 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 914; μετὰ τῶν κειμένων νόμων with the established laws THUC. 3.82.6; οἱ ὑπὸ τῶν θεῶν κείμενοι νόμοι the laws established by the gods XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.21; αἱ κείμεναι ὑπὸ τῶν ὑπατικῶν γνῶμαι the opinions delivered by the consuls DION. 7.47 *etc.* | *of punishments or penalties* EUR. *Ion* 756 LYS. 14.9 *etc.* ‖ **to be set up** *or* **arranged** *or* **offered**, *of prizes, contests etc.* IL. 22.163, 23.273 SOPH. *Ai.* 936; κεῖτο δ' ἄρ' ἐν μέσσοισι δύω χρυσοῖο τάλαντα two talents of gold were placed in the midst IL. 18.507; τὸ ἄεθλον ... κείμενον περὶ ὅτευ ἀγωνίζονται the prize offered for which they are competing HDT. 8.26.2 *etc.* F **to be posited** *or* **assumed**, *of argumentation* PLAT. *Rp.* 350d, *Pol.* 300e ARISTOT. *APr.* 34b 23, *al. etc.* | **to be given, to be** *of names* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.12 PLAT. *Soph.* 257c, *Crat.* 395c *etc.* G *of places* **to lie, be positioned** *or* **situated, be** OD. 7.244, *al.* HDT. 1.178.2, *al.*; πόλις ... αὐτάρκη θέσιν κειμένη city sited in a self-sufficient position THUC. 1.37.3; ἀνάγκη ταύτας τὰς πόλιας θέσιν κεῖσθαι νοσερωτάτην necessarily these cities are situated in a very unhealthy position HP. *Aër.* 6; δύο τράπεζαι ἐκείσθην two tables were placed LYS. 13.37 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be situated, dwell, depend**: ἄλαστον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πένθος ἔκειτο an intolerable sorrow lay in his heart OD. 24.423; ταῦτα θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται these things lie on the knees of the gods IL. 17.514, *cf.* 20.435 OD. 1.267, *al.*; πολλῶν κείμενος ἐν στόμασιν found in the mouths of many THGN. 240 *cf.* AP 9.62 | ▸ κ. ἔν τινι to depend on s.o. *or* on sthg. PIND. *P.* 10.71, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 248 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.93 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.23.1) = ▸ τινι ARCHIL. 115.2 = ▸ ἐπί τινι PIND. *P.* 8.76 | *prov.*: μὴ κινεῖν εὖ κείμενον (*sc.* κακόν) do not disturb (the evil) which is at rest PLUT. *Phil.* 15 H *medic.* **to lie, settle**, *of urine* HP. *Epid.* 1.26 ‖ *archit.* **to be on the horizontal**: κείμενον σχῆμα horizontal plan, horizontal projection APOLLOD.^{3} 163.3 ‖ *rhet.* **to be found, be cited**, *of literary citations etc.*: κ. παρά τινι to be found *or* be cited in s.o. STRAB. 7.3.6 ATH. 2.58b; ▸ κ. ἀντί τινος to be used instead of s.o. STRAB. 7.6.7 • *pres.* κεῖμαι, 2. *sg.* κεῖσαι, *3. sg.* κεῖται, *3. pl.* κεῖνται, *epic Ion.* κέαται, κείαται *and them.* κέονται | *subj. 3. sg.* κέηται, *epic also* κεῖται | *opt. 3. sg.* κέοιτο | *imper.* κεῖσο, *3. sg.* κείσθω | *inf.* κεῖσθαι, *Ion. later also* κέεσθαι | *ptc.* κείμενος ‖ *impf.* (ἐ)κείμην, *3. pl.* ἔκειντο, *Ion. epic* (ἐ)κέατο, κείατο, *iter. 3. sg.* κέσκετο OD. 21.41 ‖ *fut.* κείσομαι, *Dor.* κεισεῦμαι THEOCR. 3.53 ‖ *desid. act.*, *see* κείω.

κειμηλιάρχης -ου, ὁ [κειμήλιον, ἄρχω] **treasurer** IUST. *Nov.* 40 *etc.*

κειμηλιάρχιον -ου, τό [κειμήλιον, ἄρχω] **treasury** COD. *Iust.* 11.48.20.1.

κειμήλιον -ου, τό [κεῖμαι] A **asset, wealth, valuable stored** *or* **preserved, treasure, heirloom, souvenir** IL. 6.47, *al.* OD. 2.75, 10.40, *al.*; ἐκπέμπεις κειμήλια πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλὰ ἄνδρας ἐς ἀλλοδαπούς you are sending many beautiful treasures to foreign peoples IL. 24.381; δῶρον ... ὅ τοι κειμήλιον ἔσται ἐξ ἐμεῦ a gift which shall be a souvenir from me OD. 1.312; κειμήλι' αὐτῇ ταῦτα σῳζέσθω κάτω may these heirlooms be preserved for her below (the earth) SOPH. *El.* 438 *etc.* | *fig.* EUR. *Rh.* 654 (*Athena*), *frag.* 362.4 (*of thoughts*) SEC. 11 (*of a friend*); ἡ δὲ ἀπειρία κακὸς θησαυρὸς καὶ κακὸν κειμήλιον inexperience is a bad storeroom and a bad treasure HP. *Lex* 4 B *Christ.* **relic** CYR.^{4} *VEu.* 48 (p. 69.14) *p*GRENF. 2.111.1 (V-VI^{CE}).

κειμήλιος -ον [κεῖμαι] **preserved as a treasure** PLAT. *Leg.* 913a, 931a.

κειμηλιόω, *contr.* [κειμήλιον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκειμηλιούμην EUSTATH. 1629.6 ‖ *aor. ptc. mid.* κειμηλιωσάμενος EUSTATH. 1150.19 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κειμηλιωθῆναι EUSTATH. 1703.37 ‖ *fut. pass.* κειμηλιωθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1510.58; **to preserve as a treasure** EUSTATH. 1376.13 ‖ *mid.* HDN. *Epim.* 66.6.

κειμηλίωσις -εως, ἡ [κειμηλιόω] **preservation as a treasure**, *of a precious object* FAV. p. 87 S.

κεῖνος -η -ο *see* ἐκεῖνος.

κεινός -ή -όν *see* κενός.

κεινόω, *contr.* NIC. *Al.* 140, *Th.* 56, *see* κενόω.

κείνως *adv.*, *see* ἐκείνως.

Κεῖος -ου [Κέος] **Keian** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 970.

κεῖρα -ας -ᾱ **age** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 3.18 *etc.*

κειράς -άδος, ὁ [κείρω] **with cut hair, shorn** VT *Jer.* 31.31 (*v.l. for* Κειράς).

Κειράς -άδος, ὁ **Keiras**, *male name* VT *Jer.* 31.31.

κειρία -ας, ἡ A **girth**, *of a bed* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 816 VT *Prov.* 7.16 PLUT. *Alc.* 16 B **bandage** SOR. 2.14.1, *al.* | **shroud** NT *John* 11.44 BAS. *Hom.* 4.5 (*pl.*) C *medic.* **tapeworm** (*see* κηρίαι) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.755 • *also* κηρία SOR. *l.c.*, *al.*

Κειριάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **deme of Keiriadai** DEMOSTH. 1358.22, *al.*

Κειριάδης -ου, ὁ [Κειριάδαι] **citizen of the deme Keiriadai** DEMOSTH. 59.40.

κειρύλος -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 299, *al.*, *see* κηρύλος.

κείρω [*cf. Arm.* k'erem] *impf.* ἔκειρον, *mid. pass.* ἐκειρόμην ‖ *fut.* κερῶ, *mid.* κεροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἔκειρα, *mid.* ἐκειράμην ‖ *pf.* (περι)κέκαρκα LUC. *Symp.* 36, *mid. pass.* κέκαρμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἀπο)κεκάρκειν LUC. *Tox.* 51, *mid. pass.* ἐκεκάρμην ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐκάρην ‖ *fut. pass.* καρήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to cut, shear**, *of hair and sim.*: σοί τε κόμην κερέειν for you I would have cut my hair IL. 23.146; κ. ἑνὶ χροΐ (τρίχας) to shave hair to the skin *or* completely HDT. 4.175.1; κ. ἔθειράν τινος to cut the hair of s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1124 *etc.* | *usu.* **to shear, cut**: δοῦρ' ἐλάτης κέρσαντες having cut beams of fir IL. 24.450; σφέας αὐτοὺς καὶ τοὺς ἵππους κ. to shear themselves and their horses (*as a sign of grief*) HDT. 9.24; πολλὴν ὕλην κ. to cut much wood SOPH. *Tr.* 1196; κ. τὰ πρόβατα καὶ τοὺς ποιμένας to shear the sheep and the shepherds CRATIN. 39; *subst. ptc.* οἱ κείροντες the shearers VT *2Sam.* 13.23; κ. ἄνθη to cut *or* pick flowers PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.5 | *fig.*: ἐκ λεχέων κεῖραι μελιαδέα ποίαν to cut the honey-sweet grass from her bed (*said of the virginity of a girl*) PIND. *P.* 9.37; μηδ' ... Ἄρης κέρσειεν ἄωτον may Ares not cut off their bloom AESCHL. *Suppl.* 666 B **to devastate, ravage, destroy** OD. 22.369, *al.*; γῆν a region HDT. 6.99.2 *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 471b; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Greece PLAT. *Rp.* 471a; πόλιν a city CALLIM. *fr.* 228.60 | *fig.*: κ. πολύκερων φόνον slaughter horned beasts SOPH. *Ai.* 55 C **to bite, gnaw, devour** IL. 11.560; γῦπε δέ μιν ἑκάτερθε παρημένω ἧπαρ ἔκειρον two vultures, standing on either side, devoured his liver OD. 11.578 *cf.* LUC. *DMort.* 30.1, *DDeor.* 1.1 D *medic.* **to cut crosswise** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.11.3) ❷ *mid. trans.* **to cut one's hair, shave**, *as a sign of grief* OD. 24.46; κόμην one's hair IL. 23.46 OD. 4.198 HDT. 2.36.1 EUR. *H.F.* 1390 AESCHN. 3.211 LYS. 2.60; τινὶ βοστρύχων πλόκαμον κ. to cut off a lock of hair for s.o. EUR. *Tr.* 1183 ‖ *fig.* **to cut, reap, cut down** ▸ *with acc.*: Ἄρης νυχίαν πλάκα κερσάμενος Ares having reaped the plain by night AESCHL. *Pers.* 953 ❸ *pass.* A **to be shaved, cut**, *of hide or hair* EUR. *Or.* 458 HERMIP. 13 PHERECR. 113.29; πλόκαμοι κερθέντες shorn locks PIND. *P.* 4.82; βόστρυχοι κεκαρμένοι severed locks of hair EUR. *El.* 515; ἐπὶ πένθει καρείς shaved for sorrow PLUT. *Lys.* 1 *etc.* ‖ *of plants* **to be cut, cut down**: χθὼν πεύκας κειραμένη land with the pines felled LEON. (AP 9.106.2); ἄρουραι λήϊα κειράμεναι fields that have their crops cut down [PHOC.^{1}] 166 B **to be devastated** *or* **ravaged** *or* **destroyed** HDT. 4.127.2; ἐκείρετο ἡ Ἀττικὴ χώρη ὑπὸ τοῦ πεζοῦ στρατοῦ the land of Attica was devastated by the infantry HDT. 8.65.1 • *Ion. fut.* κερέω ‖ *epic aor.* ἔκερσα, *later* ἔκορσα, *poet. mid.* ἐκερσάμην, *2. sg.* ἐκέρσω CALLIM. *fr.* 281 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκάρθαι ‖ *aor. pass.* κερθείς PIND. *P.* 4.82.

κείς *crasis for* καὶ εἰς.

κεῖσε *adv.* **there**, *of motion* IL. 12.356 *etc.* | *of state* IL. 23.461 *etc.* • *epic Ion. for* ἐκεῖσε.

κείστη, ἡ *see* κίστη.

Κειτούκειτος -ου, ὁ [κεῖται ἢ οὐ κεῖται] **Keitoukeitos, "Is it cited or not?"**, *nickname* ATH. 1.1e.

1. κείω *and* **κέω** [κεῖμαι] **to want to lie down, go to bed**, *esp. in ptc.* κείων, *pl.* κείοντες to go to bed, to go to sleep IL. 14.340 *cf.* OD. 14.532, *al.*; ὄρσο κέων arise and go to bed OD. 7.342; κειέμεν to be lying down, lie OD. 8.315; κείω I will lie down OD. 19.340; κείουσιν they rest, they sleep ARAT. 1009.

2. κείω [κεάζω; *cf. OHG* hauen] *in ptc.* κείων splitting (wood) OD. 14.425.

κεκαδδίσθαι *or* **κεκαδδίχθαι** *pf. inf. mid.*, *see* καδδίζω.

κεκαδήσει *epic fut. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* χάζω.

κεκαδησόμεθα *epic fut. ind. mid. 1. pl.*, *see* κήδω.

κεκαδμένος *Dor. pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* καίνυμι.

κεκάδοντο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* χάζω.

κεκαδών *epic aor. ptc. act.*, *see* χάζω.

κεκακουργημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κακουργέω **maliciously** SCH. AESCHN. 3.3.

Κέκαλος -ου, ὁ **Kekalos**, *male name* THUC. 4.119.2.

κεκάλυμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* καλύπτω.

κεκαλυμμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* καλύπτω **in veiled terms, obscurely** ORIG. *Io.* 13.48.319 *etc.*

κεκαμμένη -ης, ἡ | **κεκαμμένος** -ου, ὁ *see* κάμπω.

κεκάμω *epic aor. subj. act.*, *see* κάμνω.

κέκαρμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* κείρω.

κέκασμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* καίνυμι.

κέκαυμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* καίω.

κεκἄφηώς *epic pf. ptc. act.*, *see* καπύσσω.

κέκευθα *pf. of* κεύθω.

κεκηρυγμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κηρύσσω **notoriously, publicly** POLL. 6.208.

κέκηφα *pf. of* καπύσσω.

κεκιβδηλευμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κιβδηλεύω **dishonestly, falsely** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 90.9.

Κεκιλ- *v.l. for* Καικιλ-.

Κεκιν- *v.l. for* Καικιν-.

κεκινδυνευμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κινδυνεύω **dangerously, in a risky way** [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 8.

κεκλασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κλάω **affectedly, effeminately** CYR.^{1} *HDiv.* 19 (77.1108B).

κεκλέαται *Ion. pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* καλέω.

κέκλει(σ)μαι *pf. mid. of* κλείω.

κέκλεμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* κλέπτω.

κέκλετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* κέλομαι.

κεκλήαται *epic pf. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* καλέω.

κεκλήατο *epic ppf. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* καλέω.

κεκλήγοντες *epic pf. ptc. act. pl.*, *see* κλάζω.

κέκληκα *pf. ind. act., see* καλέω.
κέκλημαι *pf. of* καλέω.
κέκλημαι *pf. mid. of* κλείω, κλήω.
κεκλήσομαι *fut. pf. ind. mid., see* καλέω.
κεκλίαται *epic pf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κλίνω.
κέκλιται *pf. mid. 3. sg., see* κλίνω.
κέκλιτο *ppf. mid. 3. sg., see* κλίνω.
κέκλομαι *later epic pf. ind. mid., see* κέλομαι.
κεκλόμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* κέλομαι.
κέκλοφα *pf. ind. act., see* κλέπτω.
κέκλυθι *epic aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* κλύω.
κέκλωσμαι *pf. mid. of* κλώθω.
κέκμηκα *pf. of* κάμνω.
κεκμηκότως *adv. from the pf. ptc. act. of* κάμνω **wearily** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 164.
κεκμηώς *epic pf. ptc. act., see* κάμνω.
κεκολασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κολάζω **with moderation, correctly** *or* **regularly** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11, *al.* IO. *Cor.* (*PG* 10.571B) *etc.*
κέκομμαι *pf. of* κόπτω.
κέκονα *pf. of* καίνω.
κεκοπώς *pf. ptc. act., see* κόπτω.
κεκόρεσμαι *pf. of* κορέννυμι.
κεκορεσμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κορέννυμι **to satiety, enough** L. *E.M.* 16.42.
κεκόρημαι *pf. mid. of* κορέννυμι.
κεκορηότε *epic pf. ptc. act. dual, see* κορέννυμι.
κεκορήσομαι *fut. pf. of* κορήννυμι.
κεκορυθμένος *epic pf. ptc. mid., see* κορύσσω.
κεκοσμημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* κοσμέω **discerningly, gracefully** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 (*of the manner in which elephants drink*); ὅσα ἂν ὀρέξῃς λαβόντες εἶτα ἀπίασι σωφρόνως τε καὶ κεκοσμημένως after having taken as much [*sc.* food] as you provide them, they then go away soberly and with dignity AEL. 12.23 (*of lions*) | **modestly, discreetly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.42 (*of the speech style of a young man faced with tricky arguments*).
κεκοτηώς *epic pf. ptc. act., see* κοτέω.
κεκράανται *pf. mid. 3. pl., see* κραίνω.
κεκράαντο *ppf. mid. 3. pl., see* κραίνω.
κέκραγα *pf. of* κράζω.
κέκραγμα -τος, τό [κράζω] **cry** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 37.
κεκραγμός -οῦ, ὁ EUR. *I.A.* 1357 PLUT. *QConv.* 654f, *see* κέκραγμα.
κεκράκτης -ου, ὁ [κράζω] **howler, bawler** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 137 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33 *etc.*
κέκραμαι *pf. of* κεράννυμι.
κεκραμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κεκράνυμι **in a mixed way** PROCL. *in Alc.* 102 | ἐναργῶς καὶ κ. with clarity and natural tone of colors, *of a painting* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335a.
κεκραξιδάμας -αντος [κέκραγμα, δαμάω] who **dominates by bawling**, *epith.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 596.
κεκράξομαι *fut. pf. of* κράζω.
κεκρατημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κρατέω **in a dominant way, masterfully** HIPPAR.[1] 1.8.11 || **with vigor** *or* **confidence** SEXT. *S.* 11.42 *etc.*
κέκραχθι *pf. imper. act. 2. sg., see* κράζω.
κέκρημαι *Ion. pf. ind. mid., see* κεράννυμι.
κεκριγότες *pf. ptc. act. pl., see* κρίζω.
κέκρικα *pf. of* κρίνω.
κεκρῐμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κρίνω **with discernment, with discretion, judiciously** PLUT. *Mus.* 1142c *etc.*
Κεκροπῆς -ῆδος [Κέκροψ] **of Kekrops** *I*SEG 21.748 (II-III^{CE}).
1. Κεκροπία -ας, ἡ [Κέκροψ] **Kekropia**, *citadel of Athens, hence usu.* **Athens** EUR. *Suppl.* 658.
2. Κεκροπία -ας, ἡ **Kekropia**, *female name* THEODOR. (AP 7.722.2).
Κεκροπίδης -ου, ὁ *patron.* [Κέκροψ] **descendant of Kekrops, Athenian**, *esp. pl.* HDT. 8.44.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1055 (*sg.*) CALLIM. *H.* 4.315 *etc.* • *voc. sg.* -ίδη ARISTOPH. *l.c.*
Κεκροπίηθεν [Κεκροπία] *Ion. epic* **from Athens** CALLIM. *H.* 3.227 AP. 1.95.
Κεκρόπιος -α -ον [Κέκροψ] **of Kekrops, Athenian**: κ. πέτρα the Kekropian rock (= the acropolis) EUR. *Ion* 936; Κ. χθών the Kekropian land (= Attica) EUR. *Hip.* 34.
Κεκροπίς, *gen.* -ῖδος [Κέκροψ] **of Kekrops**: Κ. φυλή the race of Kekrops (= the Athenians) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1407; Κ. αἶα the land of Kekrops (= Attica) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.81.5).
Κέκροψ -οπος, ὁ **Kekrops**, *king of Athens* HDT. 8.44.2 PLAT. *Criti.* 110a *etc.*
κεκρυμμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κρύπτω **covertly, secretly** VT *Jer.* 13.17 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.11 | **in veiled terms, allegorically** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.29.53.
κέκρῦφα *pf. of* κρύπτω.
Κεκρῡφάλεια -ας, ἡ **Kekryphaleia**, *island* THUC. 1.105.1.
κεκρυφᾰ́λιον -ου, ὁ [κεκρύφαλος] **small handkerchief** POLL. 7.179.
κεκρῡφαλοπλόκος -ον [κεκρύφαλος, πλέκω] **weaving handkerchiefs** *or* **veils** *or* **nets for the head** CRITI. B 69 *FdV.*
κεκρύφᾰλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κρύπτω?] A **veil** *or* **net for the head** IL. 22.469 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 138, *al.* PLUT. *Symp.* 154b ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.4) *etc.* B **bridle for a horse** XEN. *Hip.* 6.8 POLL. 1.184 C **pouch** *or* **bottom of a hunting net** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.7 PLUT. *Alex.* 25.4 D *zool.* **second stomach of ruminants** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 4, *P.A.* 674b 14 AEL. *N.A.* 5.41 • *epic* κεκρῦφαλος, *Att.* κεκρῡφαλος.
κεκρύφαται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κρύπτω.
Κέκρῡφες -ων, οἱ **Kekryphes**, *people* ORPH. *A.* 1060.
κεκτήμην *ppf. of* κτάομαι.
κεκύθωσι *epic aor. subj. act. 3. pl., see* κεύθω.
Κεκυπώσιος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Kekyposios**, *name of a month at Zelea I*SYLL^3. 279.17 (IV^{BCE}).
κέκυφα *pf. of* κύπτω.
κεκωλυμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* κωλύω **with restraint** IO. *Acts* 9.414C.
κελᾰδεινός -ή -όν [κέλαδος] **resounding, loud, shouting** IL. 23.208 (*of wind*) HOM. 4.95 (*of aulos players*) PIND. *P.* 3.113, *al.* AP 9.524.11 (*of Dionysus*) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κελαδεινή **Resounding**, *epith. of Artemis* IL. 21.511 | *adv. neut. pl.* κελαδεινά noisily (*of rivers*) AP. 3.532 • *Aeol.* κελαδεννός PIND. *P.* 3.113, *I.* 4.8 *etc.*
κελαδεννός *Aeol. for* κελαδεινός.
κελαδέω, *contr.* [κέλαδος] *impf.* ἐκελάδουν || *fut.* κελαδήσω, *mid.* κελαδήσομαι PIND. *O.* 10.79 || *aor.* ἐκελάδησα A **to make a noise, resound**, *of things* SAPPH. 2.5 (*of water*) AESCHN. 3.112 (*of waves*) EUR. *El.* 716 (*of an instrument*) *etc.* | **to make a noise, utter yells** *or* **shouts**, *of people or animals* PIND. *P.* 2.15 AESCHL. *Ch.* 609 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 801 THEOCR. 18.57 *etc.*; κελάδησαν Ἀχαιοί the Achaeans made a loud noise (applauding) IL. 23.869 B *causat.* **to cause to sound**, *songs, hymns and sim.* TERP. 4.4 PIND. *O.* 10.14 EUR. *Hel.* 371 *etc.* | *analog.* **to sing of, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 10.79 EUR. *I.T.* 1093 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1527, *etc.* • *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* κελάδει SAPPH. 2.5 || *poet. aor.* κελάδησα BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.12 *etc.*
κελᾰ́δημα -ατος, τό [κελαδέω] **sound, noise**, *of rivers, wind etc.* EUR. *Ph.* 213 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 283 | **sound, ring**, *of mus. instrum.* CRINAG. (AP 6.350.1).
κελᾰδῆτις, *gen.* -δος [κέλαδος] *fem.* **sounding, loud-sounding**, *tongue* PIND. *N.* 4.86.
κελᾰδοδρόμος -ον [κέλαδος, τρέχω] **who runs uttering shouts**, *of Artemis* ORPH. *A.* 902.
κέλᾰδος -ου, ὁ [*see* κελαρύζω *and* καλέω?] A **noise, clamor, din** OD. 18.402 EUR. *Bac.* 578 | **noise, song**, *of animals* AEL. *N.A.* 1.20 (*of cicadas*) LYR. *Al.* 7.6 (*of birds*) || **cry, shout** AESCHL. *Pers.* 605; ὀξὺν δι' ὤτων κέλαδον ἐνσείσας θοαῖς πώλοις διώκει sending a shrill cry through the ears of his swift colts he pursues SOPH. *El.* 737 B **clear voice, sound** PIND. *P.* 4.60 | **sound, harmony, song** EUR. *I.T.* 1129, *Cycl.* 489 AP 9.372.6.
Κέλαδος -ου, ὁ **Kelados**, (*various*) *rivers* PAUS. 8.38.9 *etc.*
κελᾰ́δων, *gen.* -οντος [κέλαδος] **sounding** IL. 18.576 (*river*), *al.* OD. 2.421 (*wind*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 284 (*sea*) *etc.*
Κελᾰ́δων -οντος, ὁ **Keladon**, *river* IL. 7.133 *etc.*
Κελαιναί -ῶν, αἱ **Kelainai** *city in Phrygia* HDT. 7.26.3 XEN. *An.* 1.2.7 *etc.*
κελαινεγχής -ές [κελαινός, ἔγχος] **with black spear** (*with blood*), *epith. of Ares* PIND. *N.* 10.84.
Κελαινεύς -έως, ὁ **Kelaineus**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.310.
κελαινεφής -ές [κελαινός, νέφος] **of the black clouds, wrapped in black clouds**, *epith. of Zeus* OD. 13.147 PIND. *Pae.* 6.55 || *extens.* **of black color, black** IL. 4.140 OD. 11.36 (*of blood*) PIND. *P.* 4.52 (*of soil*) *etc.*
Κελαινή -ῆς, ἡ **Kelaine**, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 3.42.
κελαινιάω, *contr.* [κελαινός] **to be black** OPP. 4.67 NONN. *D.* 38.18 • *epic pres. ind. 3. pl.* κελαινιόωσι OPP. *l.c.* | *epic ptc.* κελαινιάων NONN. *l.c.*
Κελαινῖτης, *gen.* -ου **of Kelainai** ARCH. (AP 7.696.3), *al.*
κελαινόβρωτος -ον [κελαινός, βιβρώσκω] **black meal**, *of liver* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1025 (*codd.*).
κελαινόομαι, *contr.* [κελαινός] *fig.* **to grow black, grow dark** AESCHL. *Ch.* 413.
κελαινόρῑς, *gen.* -ινος SOPH. *fr.* 29 (*pl.* -ρινες), *see* κελαινόρρῑνος.
κελαινόρρῑνος -ον [κελαινός, ῥινός] **with black skin** OPP. 5.18 NONN. *D.* 15.158.
κελαινός -ή -όν [*see* κηλίς?] **dark, black** EMPED. B 111.6; αἷμα κ. black blood IL. 1.303, *al.*; κ. νύξ dark night IL. 5.310; κῦμα κ. dark wave IL. 9.6; ἐμμένεος δ' ἄρα τοῦ γε κελαινὸν πίμπλαται ἦτορ his dark heart is filled with rage HES. *Sc.* 429; κελαινὰ λόγχα προμάχου δορός dark point of the spear which is at the forefront of battle SOPH. *Tr.* 856 *cf.* EUR. *Bac.* 628; κελαιναὶ νᾶες dark ships SOPH. *Ant.* 954 | *of underworld gods* AESCHL. *Ag.* 462 (*Erinyes*) LYC. 706 (*Styx*) • *Dor. voc. fem.* -ά SOPH. *Tr.* 856.
κελαινοφᾰ́ής -ές [κελαινός, φάος] **with black gleam, gloomy**, *of darkness* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1331.
κελαινόφρων -ον [κελαινός, φρήν] **with dark mind, black-hearted**, *of Klytemnestra* AESCHL. *Eum.* 459.
κελαινόχροος -ον MAN.[1] 4.261, *see* κελαινόχρως.
κελαινόχρως, *gen.* -ωτος [κελαινός, χρόα] *adj.* **of black** *or* **dark color, with black** *or* **dark skin, black, dark** EUEN.[1] (AP 9.251.3).
Κελαινώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kelaino**, *Danaid* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5, *al. etc.* • *also* Κελαινή (*see*).
κελαινώπας, *gen.* -α [κελαινός, ὤψ] *Dor.* **of dark** *or* **impenetrable appearance**: κελαινώπαν θυμὸν ἐφυβρίζειν to insult the dark *or* impenetrable spirit (of Ajax) SOPH. *Ai.* 955.
κελαινῶπις, *gen.* -ιδος [κελαινώπας] **with black appearance**, *of clouds* PIND. *P.* 1.7.
κελαινωπός -ή -όν HDN. 1.188.4, *see* κελαινώπας.

κελαινώψ, *gen.* -ῶπος PIND. *P.* 4.212, *see* κελαινῶπις.

κελᾰρύζω *onomat., impf.* ἐκελάρυζον ‖ *fut. mid.* κελαρύξομαι OR. *Sib.* 3.440, 453 [A] **to gurgle, murmur, flow,** *of liquids* IL. 21.261 OD. 5.323 LYR. *Hel.* 79.2; ἀπὸ δ' ἕλκεος ἀργαλέοιο αἷμα μέλαν κελάρυζε from the terrible wound the black blood gushed IL. 11.813 [B] *causat.* **to pour, pour with a gurgling sound** οἶνον κελαρύζειν to pour wine with a gurgling sound ION 10 *TrGF* ‖ *mid.* = *act.* OR. *Sib.* 1.229, *al.* • *poet. ptc. mid. gen. pl.* κελαρυζομενάων OR. *Sib.* 1.229 ‖ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* κελάρυξεν LYR. *l.c.*

κελάρυξις -εως, ἡ [κελαρύζω] **gurgle, murmur,** *of running water* HSCH.

κελάρυσμα -τος, τό [κελαρύζω] OPP.[1] 4.345, *see* κελάρυξις.

κελαρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κελαρύζω] CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.31.2 *etc.*, *see* κελάρυσμα.

κελέβειον -ου, τό [κελέβη] **small cup** ANTIM. 17, *dim. of* κελέβη.

κελέβη -ης, ἡ **drinking cup** ANACR. 24 THEOCR. 2.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 246 *etc.*

Κελέης -ου, ὁ **Kelees,** *male name* HDT. 5.46.1.

Κελένδερις -εως, ἡ **Kelenderis** (*various*) *cities* STRAB. 14.5.3, *al. etc.*

κελέοντες -ων, οἱ **vertical threads of a loom** (*see* ἱστόποδες) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 835 THEOCR. 18.34 ANTONI. 10.2 *etc.*

κελεός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κολάπτω?] *ornith.* **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 8, *al.*

Κελεός -οῦ, ὁ **Keleus** HOM. 2.146 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 55.

Κέλερ -ερος, ὁ **Celer,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 10.2 *etc.*

Κέλερες -ων, οἱ **Celeres,** *Romulus' guard of 300 men* PLUT. *Rom.* 26.2 *etc.*

κέλευθα *pl.*, *see* κέλευθος.

κελεύθειος -α -ον [κέλευθος] **belonging to roads and journeys:** κελεύθειοι δαίμονες HSCH. | *subst.* ἡ κελευθεία **Athena protector of journeys** (*at Sparta*) PAUS. 3.12.4.

κελευθήτης -ου, ὁ [κέλευθος] **traveler, wayfarer** LEON. (AP 6.120.3).

κελευθοποιός -όν [κέλευθος, ποιέω] **opening** *or* **preparing the way** AESCHL. *Eum.* 13.

κελευθοπόρος -ον, ὁ [κέλευθος, πορεύω] **traveler** AP 7.337.2.

κέλευθος -ου, ἡ [A] **road, way, path** IL. 10.66 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.17 AESCHL. *Ch.* 349; πόθεν πλεῖθ' ὑγρὰ κέλευθα; from where do you sail the watery ways? OD. 3.71; αἱ δὲ μάλ' ὦκα ἰχθυόεντα κέλευθα διέδραμον and they (*sc.* the ships) ran swiftly over the fishy paths OD. 3.177; ἀνέμων κέλευθα *or* κέλευθοι the paths of the winds IL. 14.17 *cf.* OD. 5.383, *al.* | *of the stars:* ἐγγὺς γὰρ νυκτός τε καὶ ἤματός εἰσι κέλευθοι the paths of night and day are close together OD. 10.86 | *fig.:* θεῶν κέλευθος the way (= the life) of the gods IL. 3.406; βιότοιο κ. the path of life EMPED. B 115.8; Πειθοῦς κέλευθος the path of Persuasion PARM. 4.4 *etc.* [B] **journey,** *by land or sea* IL. 11.504, *al.*; μέτρα κελεύθου the length of the journey OD. 4.389; πολλὰ κέλευθος ἐρατύοι (*v.l.* -ει) a wide space separates us SOPH. *O.C.* 164 [C] **military expedition** AESCHL. *Pers.* 758, *Ag.* 127 [D] **way of walking, gait** EUR. *Rh.* 212 (*of a wolf*) • *pl.* -οι IL. 3.460 *etc.*, -α IL. 14.17 OD. 3.71 *etc.*

κέλευ(σ)μα -ατος, τό [κελεύω] **order, command** AESCHL. *Eum.* 235 SOPH. *Ant.* 1219; ἐπακούειν κελεύσματι to obey the command HDT. 4.141; ἀπὸ ἑνὸς κελεύσματος ἐμβοᾶν to utter a shout at one command (= all at once) THUC. 2.92.1, *cf.* DIOD. 3.15 *etc.* ‖ **cry, summons, call** AESCHL. *Ch.* 751 (*pl.*) | **shout of the lead rower, rhythm** AESCHL. *Pers.* 397 EUR. *I.T.* 1405 EUB. 7.3 | **encouragement,** *for animals* SOPH. *Ichn.* 225 (*of hunters*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d (*for horses*) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.20 (*for dogs*) • *often v.l.* -ευμα.

κέλευσις -εως, ἡ [κελεύω] **command, order** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32c *i*OGIS 455.3 (I[BCE]) *p*OXY. 2407.6 (III[CE]) PLOT. 4.8.2.

κελευσματικῶς [κέλευσμα] *adv.* **in the manner of a command** EUSTATH. 1080.63.

κελευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κελεύω] **order, command** EUR. *I.A.* 1130, *Cycl.* 653.

κελευσμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κελεύω] HDT. 1.157.2, *Ion.*, *see* κελευσμός.

Κελευστάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Keleustanor,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

κελευστέον [κελεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to command** GAL. 17(2).171.

κελευστής -οῦ, ὁ [κελεύω] **one who gives the time to the rowers** (*see* κέλευσμα) EUR. *Hel.* 1576 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 554 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.8 *etc.* | **herald** DIOD. 20.50 | **majordomo** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.612.

κελευστικός -ή -όν [κελεύω] **relating to a command** *or* **exhortation** ἡ κ. τέχνη the art of command *or* exhortation PLUT. *Adul.* 72d.

κελευστός -ή -όν [κελεύω] **commanded, ordered** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 8.

κελευτιάω, *contr.* [κελεύω] **to encourage, exhort** IL. 12.265, 13.125 • *epic ptc.* κελευτιόων ‖ *epic impf. 3. pl.* κελευτιόωντο SCH. IL. 12.265.

κελεύω [*see* κέλλω, κέλομαι] *impf.* ἐκέλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐκελευόμην ‖ *fut.* κελεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκέλευσα, *mid.* ἐκελευσάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκέλευκα, *mid. pass.* κεκέλευσμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκελεύκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκελεύσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκελεύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κελευσθήσομαι DCASS. 68.9.2 ❶ *act.* [A] **to exhort, urge, spur, rouse** IL. 24.326 *etc.*; τοὶ δ' ἀλλήλοισι κέλευον ἄπτεσθαι νηῶν and they spurred one another on to lay hold of the ships IL. 2.151; Πάτροκλος δ' ἵπποισι καὶ Αὐτομέδοντι κελεύσας Patroklos after urging on his horses and Automedon IL. 16.684 [B] **to command, order** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. IL. 20.87; ὄφρ' εἴπω τά με θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι κελεύει so that I may say what the heart in my breast bids me IL. 7.68 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. MEN. *Peric.* 476 AEL. *N.A.* 9.1; ἀμφιπόλοισι περικλυτὰ ἔργα κέλευε she appointed glorious handiwork to her handmaids IL. 6.324 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: τινὰ ἰέναι s.o. to go IL. 17.30; κελεύειν τοὺς πορθμέας αὐτὸν διαχρᾶσθαί μιν the sailors ordered him to kill himself HDT. 1.24.3 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* DIOD. 19.17 ARR. *An.* 1.24.3 *etc.*: ὁ κηρύκεσσι ... κέλευσε κηρύσσειν ἀγορήνδε he commanded the heralds to summon to assembly IL. 2.50 *cf.* OD. 2.6; ἑτάροισι δ' ἐποτρύνας ἐκέλευσα ἐμβαλέειν κώπῃς urging my companions I ordered them to throw themselves on the oars OD. 9.488 | ▸ *with acc.*: εἰ μὴ θυμός με κελεύοι unless my heart should bid me OD. 9.278; ὥς με κελεύεις as you order me OD. 11.507; κελεύειν τοὺς ἕνδεκα ἐπὶ τὸν Θηραμένην to order the eleven (to capture) Theramenes XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.54; κ. τινὰ ἐπὶ τὰ ὅπλα to order s.o. to take up weapons XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.20 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 618 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 24 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 731 HDT. 6.109.1 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.18 *etc.*; σιγᾶν κελεύω I order silence SOPH. *Ph.* 865 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 107 LYS. 5.1; εἰ σὺ κελεύεις if you command OD. 10.443 *etc.* [C] **to ask, beg, urge:** υἱὸς μὲν δή τοι λέλυται, γέρον, ὡς ἐκέλευες your son is released, old man, as you asked IL. 24.599; ἐγὼ ὁδὸν ἤτεον ἠδ' ἐκέλευον I asked for and entreated my departure OD. 10.17; κελεύοντες σφίσι τὸν Ἀστύοχον βοηθεῖν requesting Astyochos to assist them THUC. 8.38.4 [D] **to give time, beat the time** ATH. 12.535d (▸ *abs.*); ἐλαύνοντες τριήρεις ἢ κελεύοντες τούτοις rowing the triremes or beating time for them PLAT. *Rp.* 396b ‖ *of a chorus of sailors* **sing** SEXT. *S.* 6.24 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: *only aor.* ἐκελευσάμην I ordered HP. *Nat. Puer.* 13 ❸ *pass.* **to be ordered, commanded, receive an order:** οὐδὲν κελευόμενοι ποιήσειν not being ordered to do so THUC. 1.145; κελευόμενοι τὴν αὐτῶν εὐχὴν εἰπεῖν requested to express their prayer PLAT. *Leg.* 709d; οἱ πρὶν κελευσθῆναι ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ σπείραντες those who sowed before being commanded by the god XEN. *Oec.* 17.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ κελευσόμενον *or* τὰ κελευσόμενα the orders received XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 340a *etc.* • *epic impf.* κέλευον ‖ *epic fut. inf.* κελευσέμεναι OD. 4.274 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκέλευμαι *i*IG 2-3[2].1121.13 *p*SB 9846.8.

κελεφία -ας, ἡ [κελεφός] *a type of* **leprosy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.9.16 CYRAN. 15.

κελεφός -οῦ, ὁ [*Syr.* ḥālfa] **leper** APPATR. 65.116C.

κέλης, *gen.* -ητος [*see* κέλλω] [A] **for racing,** *of a horse* OD. 5.371 ALCM. 1.50 PAUS. 6.14.4; ἵππον κέλητ' ἀσκεῖν train a racehorse EUP. 164 ‖ *subst.* ὁ κέλης **racehorse** HDT. 7.86.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 901 PLAT. *Lys.* 205c *etc.* | **swift light ship** HDT. 8.94.2 THUC. 4.9.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.36 *etc.* [B] *sex.* **saddle, mount,** *alluding to the sexual act* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 60 PLAT.[1] 188.18.

κελήσομαι *fut. of* κέλομαι.

κελητίζω [κέλης] *impf.* ἐκελήτιζον EUSTATH. 1775.8 ‖ *fut.* (παρα)κελητιῶ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 900 ‖ *aor.* ἐκελήτισα; **riding in the saddle** IL. 15.679 | *alluding to sex* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 501, *al.* MACHO *Chr.* 171 • *also* κελητιάω *in inf.* κελητιᾶν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 15 HSCH.

κελήτιον -ου, τό [κέλης] **small swift ship, pinnace** THUC. 1.53.1, *al.* APP. 14.2.56.

κέλλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* cella] **cell,** *of monks* BAS. *Ren.* 2.206C *etc.* • *also* κέλλη.

κελλαράριος -ου, ὁ [κέλλα] GREG.[3] *Dial.* 2.28, *see* κελλάριος.

κελλάριον -ου, τό [κέλλα] **cellar, storeroom** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 17 (p. 27.14) *etc.* ‖ **container, receptacle** *p*OXY. 16.2058.9 (VI) *p*SB 8.9834.24 (IV).

κελλάριος -ου, ὁ [κέλλα] **steward, cellarer,** *of monasteries* BAS. *Reg.br.* 147 (*title*) *etc.*

κελλαρίτης -ου, ὁ [κέλλα] DOR.[2] *Doct.* 121.18, *al. etc.*, *see* κελλάριος.

κέλλη -ης, ἡ, IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 19 *see* κέλλα.

κελλίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cella] **room** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 63 *etc.* | **monastic cell,** *esp. of hermits* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.130 (79.256A) *etc.* | **attic** Palladas (AP 11.351.1).

κέλλω [*cf. Skt.* kālayati?] *fut.* κέλσω (*and* κελῶ HSCH.) ‖ *aor.* ἔκελσα (*and* -έκειλα *in compd.*) [A] **to propel to land, bring to shore, pull onto dry land:** νῆα a ship OD. 9.546, *cf.* 10.511 AP. 2.1090 | *fig.*: Ἄργει κ. πόδα bring to land one's steps (= arrive) at Argos EUR. *El.* 139 [B] *intrans.* **to land, enter harbor,** *of crews or ships* OD. 9.149; κέλσαι δ' Ἄργους γαῖαν and land on the shore of Argos AESCHL. *Suppl.* 15; κ. ἐς Ἄργος land at Argos AESCHL. *Suppl.* 331; ἐπ' ἀκτάς on the shore AESCHL. *Ag.* 696 | *fig.* **to arrive, reach a harbor, reach the conclusion** AESCHL. *Pr.* 183 EUR. *Hip.* 140; πᾷ κέλσω where shall I land? EUR. *Hec.* 1057 ‖ *cf.* ὀκέλλω.

Κέλμις -ιος, ὁ **Kelmis,** *male name* STRAB. 10.3.22 *etc.*

κελοῖα -ας, ἡ **contest for youths,** *at Sparta i*IG 5.1.296 (II[CE]).

κέλομαι [*see* κέλλω; *see* καλέω?] [A] **to put pressure on, constrain, exhort, urge, command:** ἰαίνετο κηρός, ἐπεὶ κέλετο μεγάλη ἴς the wax soft-

ened, because a strong force constrained it OD. 12.175 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 5.810, 16.657, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.80, *al.*; μεταλλῆσαί τί ἑ θυμὸς ἀμφὶ πόσει κέλεται her heart bids her to ask sthg. about her husband OD. 17.555 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. and inf.*: οἱ δ' ἐγρηγόρθασι φυλασσέμεναί τε κέλονται ἀλλήλοις they stay awake and encourage one another to keep watch IL. 10.419 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 6.66, 8.184; ἀλλήλοισι κέλεσθε urge on one another IL. 12.274 | *abs.* IL. 23.894 OD. 3.317, 5.98 *etc.* B **to call, invoke,** *for help* IL. 18.391 HOM. 2.21 SOPH. *O.T.* 159 *etc.* | **call by name** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *I.* 6.53 • *later pres.* κέκλομαι (*from the aor.*) AP. 1.716 *etc.* (*also pass.* MAN.[1] 2.251, *al.*) || *impf.* ἐκελόμην, *epic* κελόμην || *fut. 3. sg.* κελήσεται OD. 10.296 || *aor*^{s} *3. sg.* (ἐ)κελήσατο EPICHAR. 88.2, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.80, *al.*; *epic aor*^{t}. *redupl. 3. sg.* (ἐ)κέκλετο IL. 11.285, *al.*, *Dor.* κέντο (= κέλετο) ALCM. 139 | *Dor. opt.* κεκλοίμαν AESCHL. *Suppl.* 591 | *ptc.* κεκλόμενος SOPH. *l.c.*

κέλοξ -οκος **small ship** SCH. THUC. 8.38.

Κέλσα -ης, ἡ **Kelsa,** *city in Spain* STRAB. 3.4.10 *etc.*

Κέλσος -ου, ὁ **Celsus,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 13.6 *etc.*

Κέλται -ῶν, οἱ **Celts, Gauls** STRAB. 4.1.1.

Κελτίβηρες -ων, οἱ [κελτύς, Ἴβηρ] **Keltiberes,** *Iberian people* STRAB. 1.2.27.

Κελτικός -ή -όν [Κελτός] **Celtic, Gallic** PLUT. *Marc.* 3.1 | *subst.* ἡ Κελτική **Gaul** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 4 PLUT. *Caes.* 15.1, *al.*

Κελτίς, *gen.* -ίδος PHILOD. (AP 10.21.4) *etc.*, *see* Κελτός.

κελτιστί [Κελτός] *adv.* **in the Celtic language** ARR. *Tact.* 43.2 LUC. *Alex.* 51.

Κελτολίγυες -ων, οἱ [Κελτός, Λίγυς] **Keltoligures,** *people* ARIST. *Mir.* 837a 8 (STRAB. 4.6.3).

Κελτός, *gen.* -οῦ *adj. masc.* **Celtic** CALLIM. *H.* 4.173 (*of Ares*) *etc.* | οἱ Κελτοί **Keltoi (Celts)** HDT. 2.33.3 *etc.*

Κέλτος -ου, ὁ **Keltos,** *male name* QS 7.611.

Κελτοσκύθαι -ῶν, οἱ [Κελτός, Σκύθης] **Celtoscythians,** *people* STRAB. 1.2.27.

Κέλτρος -ον, ὁ **Keltros,** *river* (= the Danube) LYC. 189.

Κέλυδνος -ου, ὁ **Kelydnos,** *river in Epiros* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.13.2, *al.*

κελῦφάνον -ου, τό [κέλυφος] **shell** LYC. 89 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 38 (*dub.*).

κελῦφᾰνώδης -ες [κέλυφος] **like a shell** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.7.2.

κέλῦφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* καλύπτω] A **casing, membrane, rind, peel,** *of fruit* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.2 | *fig.* **husk**: ἀντωμοσιῶν of affidavits ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 545 || **sheath, shell,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 28 | **shell,** *of crustaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 25 | **shell** *or* **membrane,** *of an egg* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743a 17, *H.A.* 568b 9 | **cocoon,** *of a chrysalis* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 20, *al.* B **hollow of the eye** CRINAG. (AP 9.439.1) C **shelter** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.7).

κέλωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* Cerēs, *OHG* hirsi, *Arm.* seŕ?] A **son, descendant** EUR. *Andr.* 1033 LYC. 495, *al.* B **eunuch** HSCH. C **cry, voice** *PCAIR.MASP. 151.249 (VI^{CE}) *cf.* HSCH.

κελώριον -ου, τό [κέλωρ] **child** HSCH.

κελωρύω [κέλωρ] *aor. ptc.* κελωρύσας HSCH.; **to shout** PHOT. *Lex.*

κεμάδειον κρέας, τό [κεμάς] **venison** *I*EDIOCL. 4.45 (*prob.*) (IV^{CE}).

κεμᾰδοσσόος -ον [κεμάς, σεύω] **hunting young deer** CALLIM. *fr.* 186.31 NONN. *D.* 5.230, *al.*

κεμάς -άδος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śáma-] **young deer** IL. 10.361 CALLIM. *H.* 3.112 (*dat. pl.* -εσσι), 163 (*acc. pl.*) AP. 3.879 *etc.* • *also v.l.* κεμμάς and κεμφάς HSCH.

κεμήλιος, ὁ *prob. epith. of Dionysus* ALC. 129.8.

κέμμα -ατος, τό **skin of a young deer** EMPED. B 101.1 (*prob. f.l. for* κέρμα).

κεμμάς -άδος, ἡ QS 1.587 TIB.[1] (AP 9.2.1), *poet.*, *see* κεμάς.

κέμφος -ου, ὁ *later for* κέπφος.

κεμφώ *later for* κεπφώ.

κεν *see* κε.

κεναγγής -ές [κενός, ἄγγος] **causing hunger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 188.

κεναγγία -ας, ἡ [κενός, ἄγγος] **hunger** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 683 PLAT.[1] 171 • *Ion.* κενεαγγίη.

κενανδρία -ας, ἡ [κένανδρος] **lack of men** AESCHL. *Pers.* 730.

κένανδρος -ον [κενός, ἀνήρ] **emptied of men,** *of cities* AESCHL. *Pers.* 119 SOPH. *O.C.* 917.

κεναυχής -ές PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 103c AP 12.145.5, *later*, *see* κενεαυχής.

κενεαγγέω, *contr.* [κεναγγής] *aor. subj.* κενεαγγήσῃ HP. *Mul.* 1.7 | *opt.* κενεαγγήσειε HP. *Acut.* 11 | *ptc.* κενεαγγήσας; *medic.* **to be fasting, be hungry** HP. *Art.* 69, *al.* • *Ion. inf.* κενεαγγέειν HP. *Art.* 49, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* κενεαγγέων HP. *Acut.* 18.

κενεαγγητέον [κενεαγγέω] HP. *Acut.* 11, *verb. adj. neut. of* κενεαγγέω.

κενεαγγίη -ης, ἡ [κενεαγγέω] *medic. Ion.* **fasting, evacuation** HP. *Aph.* 1.2, *Coac.* 54 | **loss of blood** ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.3 • *often written* -είη.

κενεαγγικός -ή -όν [κενεαγγέω] **of exhaustion** HP. *Acut.* 48, *Liq.* 2.

κενεᾰγορία -ας, ἡ [κενεήγορος] **empty talk, babble** LYR. *Mel.* 69b (*dat. pl.* -ίαισι).

κενεᾰριον *see* κενήριον.

κενεαυχής -ές [κενός, αὔχη] **vainglorious, conceited** IL. 8.230 ZENOD.[3] (AP 7.117.1) • *later* κεναυχής PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 103c AP 12.145.5.

κενέβρειος -ον [*see* κυνάβρα?] **of a dead animal** AEL. *N.A.* 6.2 | *subst.* τὰ κενέβρεια **flesh of dead animals** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 538, *fr.* 714 *cf.* VARR. *L.L* 7.84 | τὰ κενέβρεια **market for the flesh of dead animals** EROT. PHOT. *Lex.*

κενεήγορος -ον [κενεός, ἀγορεύω] **talking nonsense,** *of the oracle of Ammon* GREG. *Cam.* 2.2.7.258 *etc.*

κενεήφατος -ον [κενεός, φαίνω] **fabulous** OR. *Sib.* 3.372 (*dub.*).

κενεμβᾰτέω, *contr.* [κενός, ἐμβαίνω] *fut.* κενεμβατήσω [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.784 || *aor.* ἐκενεμβάτησα A **to walk** *or* **move on emptiness, make a false step** PLUT. *Fl.* 10.9 LUC. *Gall.* 26 | *fig.* **to fall into a trap** BAS. *Hom.* 16.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **to stand on emptiness, lack foundations** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336f. DAMASC. *Pr.* 4 *etc.* B **to lead a frivolous life** MEN.[3] 2 C *medic.* **to reach a cavity,** *with a probe* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.786 ORIB. 44.11.3 PAEG. 6.59.

κενεμβάτησις -εως, ἡ [κενεμβατέω] *medic.* **probing of a cavity** SOR. 4.10.2 GAL. 2.256 | **emptiness of pulse** GAL. 8.509.

κενεμεσία -ας, ἡ [κενός, ἐμέω] **retch** GAL. (AET.[1] 9.10).

κενεολογία -ας MAX.[1] 23.1, *see* κενολογία.

κενεός -ή -όν *epic Ion.*, *see* κενός.

κενέοτης -ητος, ἡ HP. *Acut.* 62, *Ion.*, *see* κενότης.

κενεοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [κενεόφρων] **emptiness of mind** TIMO 48.2 • *later* κενοφροσύνη PLUT. *Ages.* 37.2.

κενεόφρων -ον [κενεός, φρήν] **light-** *or* **empty-minded** THGN. 233 (*of pop.*) SIM. 97.3 (*of talk*) PIND. *N.* 11.29 (*of boasting*) *etc.* • *also* κενόφρων AESCHL. *Pr.* 762.

κενεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κενός] **small of the back, lower abdomen** IL. 5.857 OD. 22.295 HP. *Prog.* 8 XEN. *Hip.* 12.8 (*of horses*), *Cyn.* 4.1 (*of dogs*) || *usu.* **cavity, hollow, empty space**: κ. οὐράνιοι celestial spaces AP 9.207.2; κενεὼν ἀρούρης empty space, vacant land NONN. *D.* 41.3 *etc.* | *medic.* **hollow of the peritoneum** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.48.4).

κενήριον -ου, τό [κενός, ἠρίον] **cenotaph** EUPHOR. 91 LYC. 370 NONN. *D.* 13.186 • *also* κενεάριον *in inscr.*

Κενίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kenion,** *river in Britannia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.4.

κέννος *Aeol.*, *see* κενός.

κενογᾰμιον -ου, τό [κενός, γάμος] **empty, unreal marriage** ACH. 5.14.4.

κενοδοντίς, *gen.* -ίδος [κενός, ὀδούς] *fem.* **without teeth, toothless** PHAN. (AP 6.297.1).

κενοδοξέω, *contr.* [κενόδοξος] *impf.* ἐκενοδόξουν || *fut.* κενοδοξήσω IO. *HMt* (*PG* 57.38.31) || *aor.* ἐκενοδόξησα; **to have false** *or* **empty opinions** ▸ περί τι on sthg. POL. 12.26.4 *etc.* || **to be vainglorious** *or* **proud** HLD. 9.19.5 IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.1 (*v.l.* ἐκαινοτόμει (*and* ἐκεν-)) *etc.* | **boast of empty honors** DCHR. 38.29.

κενοδοξία -ας, ἡ [κενόδοξος] **vainglory, vanity** POL. 3.81.9 DIOD. 17.107 PLUT. *Adul.* 57d *etc.* || **inclination to false opinions** EPIC. 5.30.12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.332 | **foolish** *or* **senseless opinion, vain doctrine** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.2.3 *etc.*

κενόδοξος -ον [κενός, δόξα] **vainglorious, vain** POL. 21.6.12, 27.7.12 NT *Gal.* 5.26 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.43 *etc.*

κενοδρομέω, *contr.* [κενός, τρέχω] *astr.* **to move without planets around,** *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.5.3 *etc.* • *poet. ptc. fem.* κενοδρομέουσα MAN.[1] 2.486.

κενοδρομία -ας, ἡ [κενοδρομέω] *astr.* **movement without planets around** (*see* κενοδρομέω) ANT.[1] (*CCA* 8.3.107) PORPH. *in Tetr.* 189.

κενοκάματος -ον [κενός, κάματος] **laboring in vain** EPHR. 2.123D.

κενοκοπέω, *contr.* [κενός, κόπος] **to labor in vain** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037b.

κενόκρανος -ον [κενός, κρανίον] **with empty skull** *or* **brain** OR. *Sib.* 3.430.

κενολεκτέω, *contr.* [*see* κενολογέω] EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.48.11 *etc.*, *see* κενολογέω.

κενολεξία -ας, ἡ [*see* κενολογία] EPIPH. *Haer.* 56.3.4 (*v.l.* κενολογία), *see* κενολογία.

κενολογέω, *contr.* [*see* κενολογία] *impf.* ἐκενολόγουν PHOT. *Io.* 106.19 || *fut.* κενολογήσω || *aor.* ἐκενολόγησα; **to talk emptily, talk nonsense** EUP. 456 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393a 17 *etc.*

κενολογία -ας, ἡ [κενολογέω] **empty talk, nonsense** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1069d *etc.*

κενολόγος -ον [κενολογέω] **talking nonsense** GLOSS. *etc.*

κενοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [κενοπαθέω] **empty** *or* **unreal sensation** SEXT. *S.* 8.184.

κενοπαθέω, *contr.* [κενός, πάσχω] *aor. inf.* κενοπαθῆσαι ORIG. *CGen.* (*PG* 12.49.3); **to have vain** *or* **empty sensations** SEXT. *S.* 8.213, *P.* 2.49 || **to have unrealizable ideas** ORIG. *l.c.*

κενοπάθημα -ατος, τό [κενοπαθέω] **empty** *or* **unreal sensation** SEXT. *S.* 8.354.

κενοπονέω, *contr.* [κενός, πόνος] **to labor in vain** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.251 (*v.l.*).

κενόπρησις -εως, ἡ [κενός, πρῆσις] **flatulence** HIPPIATR. 46.1.

κενός -ή -όν [*IE* *ken-; *cf. Arm.* sin] A **empty** SOPH. *Ph.* 31 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 280, *Nub.* 1054 DIPH. 12; κεινῇσι χερσί with empty hands HDT. 1.73.4 | *subst.* τὸ κενόν **empty space** DEMOCR. B 9 EMPED. B 13 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 208b 26, *al.* EPIC. 2.39.8, *al.* | *medic.* τὸ κενεόν **brain cavity** HP. *Aph.* 7.24 | *astr.*: κ. δρόμος orbit of a

star without planets around MAN.[1] 2.452 (*see* κενοδρομέω) *cf.* VETT. 90.18 || **empty, bereft** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 754, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 230; κενὸς φρονήσεως devoid of intelligence PLAT. *Tim.* 75a; κενὸς ἐπιστήμης devoid of knowledge PLAT. *Rp.* 486c; κενὸν δένδρων πεδίον plain bare of trees PLAT. *Rp.* 621a; κενὸς ἁπάντων empty of everything XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.8 | *fig.*: λέαινα κενή lioness without her mate SOPH. *Ai.* 986; κεναὶ χῶραι places without garrison AESCHN. 3.146; ἔρωτες κ. orphan loves BION 1.59; σῶμα κενόν body without flesh PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831c || **in vain, fruitless, empty-handed** OD. 15.214 HDT. 7.131 AESCHL. *Sept.* 353 SOPH. *O.C.* 359, *Tr.* 495 PLAT. *Rp.* 370c *etc.*; κενεὸν νέεσθαι to return empty-handed IL. 2.298 | *fig.* τὰς ψυχὰς τὰς διψώσας κενὰς ποιῆσαι to leave unsatisfied the thirsty souls VT *Is.* 32.6 B *fig.* **empty, vain, frivolous, foolish** PIND. *O.* 3.45 SOPH. *Ant.* 709 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 530 *etc.* | **empty, pretentious,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 5.5, *al.* || *usu.* **vain, empty, senseless, fruitless, groundless, aimless** SIM. 37.22 PIND. *P.* 2.61, *N.* 4.40 SOPH. *Ant.* 753, *Ai.* 287, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 548 XEN. *An.* 2.2.21 PLAT. *Rp.* 494d DEMOSTH. 18.150 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 470b 12 EPIC. 5.15.2, 29.3, 30.11, *al.*; κενὰ εὔγματα εἰπών uttering empty boasts OD. 22.249; κεναῖσι ἐλπίσιν πεπεισμένος induced by vain hopes AESCHL. *Pers.* 804 | *of pers.* **good for nothing, idle** VT *Judg.* 9.4, *al.* C **exhausted, worn out** AESCHL. *Pers.* 484 || *compar.* -ώτερος, *Ion.* -εώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος, *Ion.* -εώτατος ◆ *adv.* **κενῶς uselessly, in vain** VT *Is.* 49.4, *etc.* | *adv. locut.* διὰ κενῆς emptily, in vain, without a good reason THUC. 4.126.5 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 929 PLAT.[1] 188.21 MEN. *Sam.* 605 *etc.* = ἐν κενοῖς SOPH. *Ai.* 971 = εἰς κενόν DIOD. 19.9 HLD. 6.3.4; κατὰ κενοῦ in emptiness PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 81; κατὰ κενοῦ βαίνειν to walk on emptiness PLUT. *Cohib.* 463c *etc.* • *epic Ion.* κενεός *and* κεινός | *Aeol.* κέννος HDN. 2.302.

κενοσπουδαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κεννόσπουδος] **one who has futile ambitions** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.29.1.

κενοσπουδέω, *contr.* [κεννόσπουδος] **to devote oneself to futile things** IOS. *A.I.* 16.114 ARTEMID. 4.11.

κενοσπουδία -ας, ἡ [κεννόσπουδος] **pursuit of empty** *or* **futile things, empty research** DION. 6.70; πατῶ τὴν Πλάτωνος κενοσπουδίαν I trample on the empty research of Plato DIOG. 6.26; πομπῆς κενοσπουδία vain pursuit of pomp MAUR. 7.3.

κενόσπουδος -ον [κενός, σπουδή] **pursuing empty** *or* **futile things** HIPPAR.[1] 1.3.11 PLUT. *Vind.* 560b, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ κενόσπουδον **pursuit of empty things:** τὸ ἀβέβαιον καὶ κενόσπουδον the uncertainty and vain pursuits DIOG. 9.67 | τὰ κενόσπουδα **futile** *or* **trivial matters** CIC. *Att.* 9.1.1 ◆ *adv.* **κενοσπούδως with vain effort, with wasted zeal** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234d *etc.*

κενοτᾰφέω, *contr.* [κενοτάφιον] *pf. inf. mid.* κεκενοταφῆσθαι SCH. PIND. *N.* 4.32 (*pass.*); **to honor with an empty tomb** *or* **with a cenotaph** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1060, *cf.* 1546 | *fig.*: κ. τὸν βίον to make of one's life an empty tomb PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1130b.

κενοτᾰφιον -ου, τό [κενός, τάφος] **empty tomb, cenotaph** XEN. *An.* 6.4.9 APP. 12.96; τῶν ἐκλελοιπότων κενοτάφιον οἴκων an empty memorial of abandoned houses PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349b | **idol, image** VT *iSam.* 19.13, 16.

κενότης -ητος, ἡ [κενός] **emptiness** PLAT. *Rp.* 585b, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 54 DION. *Isae.* 20.6 | *fig.* **vanity** PHILOD. *D.* 1.17.2 || *Christ.* **the emptying, humiliation,** *of Christ in the Incarnation* ORIG. *Or.* 23.2.

κενοφρόνημα -ατος, τό [κενόφρων] **light-mindedness** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.14.4.

κενοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [κενόφρων] **vanity of mind** PLUT. *Ages.* 37.2.

κενόφρων -ον [κενός, φρήν] **with empty thoughts, foolish, frivolous:** κενοφρόνων βουλευμάτων with empty plans AESCHL. *Pr.* 762.

κενοφωνέω, *contr.* [κενόφωνος] *impf.* ἐκενοφώνουν IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.772.10); **to make foolish statements,** *of heretics*: τὰ ὑπ' αὐτῶν κενοφωνούμενα the foolish things said by them EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.33.1.

κενοφώνημα -ατος, τό [κενόφωνος] **foolish statement,** *said of heretics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.15.2.

κενοφωνία -ας, ἡ [κενόφωνος] **chatter, foolish talk** NT *1Tim.* 6.20, *al.* PORPH. *Chr.* 58; παραλαμβάνειν ἀγράφους κενοφωνίας to collect unwritten foolish speeches (*oth.* new speeches, *see* καινοφωνία) IUST. *Nov.* 146.1.2 *etc.*

κενόφωνος -ον [κενός, φωνή] **spoken idly, foolish** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.83.4 *etc.*

κενόω, *contr.* [κενός] *impf.* ἐκένουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκενούμην || *fut.* κενώσω, *mid.* κενώσομαι AN. *Lond.* 27.53 || *aor.* ἐκένωσα || *pf.* κεκένωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκένωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκενώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκενώθην || *fut. pass.* κενωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to empty, strip** AESCHL. *Pers.* 718 EUR. *Rh.* 914; μήποτε λοιμὸς ἀνδρῶν τάνδε πόλιν κενώσαι may pestilence never empty this city of men AESCHL. *Suppl.* 660 *etc.* || **to make empty** *or* **deserted, abandon:** βωμοῦ κενώσας δεξίμηλον ἑσχάραν abandoning the hearth of the altar that receives sacrifices EUR. *Andr.* 1138; ὄφρα κενώσειεν θανάτου βάρος so that the weight of death might empty (the earth) CYP. 1.6 B **to empty, throw away** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3, 226 (*fig.*); τὸ τοῦ θανάτου μὲν φάρμακον κενοῖ throw away the deadly poison IAMBL. 7 | **to shed** *tears or blood* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.27.7 *etc.* || **to empty, exhaust, expend, use up completely:** εἷς με κένωσον πᾶν σὺ βέλος use up against me all the arrows ARCH. (AP 5.58.1) C *medic.* **to empty, evacuate, remove,** *of blood* GAL. 4.709 LUC. *Ocyp.* 93; τὸ κατὰ πολὺ καὶ ἐξαπίνης κενοῦν evacuating excessively and suddenly HP. *Aph.* 2.51 D *fig.* **to make void, annul, destroy** NT *1Cor.* 9.15 *etc.* || *Christol.* **to make empty, debase** NT *Phil.* 2.7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be stripped, emptied** SOPH. *O.T.* 29 THUC. 2.76.2, *al.*; κεκενωμένου τοῦ τείχεος πάντων when the wall had been stripped of everything HDT. 4.123.2 || **to be abandoned** *or* **left deserted:** κενωθεισῶν τῶν νεῶν their ships having been abandoned THUC. 8.57.1 | **to waste away** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.3, 9.14.3 B *fig.* **to be made empty** *or* **void** NT *2Cor.* 9.3 • *Ion. also* κειν- || *fut. mid. 3. sg.* κενεώσεται EMPED. B 16.2 (*pass. signf.*).

κένσαι *epic aor. inf. act., see* κεντέω.

κέντασε *Dor. aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* κεντέω.

κενταύρειον -ου, τό [κένταυρος] *bot.* **centaury** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.6; κ. τὸ μέγα greater centaury DIOSC.[2] 3.6 κ. τὸ μικρόν lesser centaury DIOSC.[2] 3.7 • *also* κενταύριον.

Κενταύρειος -α -ον [Κένταυρος] **of Centaurs** EUR. *I.A.* 706 LUC. *Peregr.* 25.

Κενταυρίδης, *gen.* -ου [Κένταυρος] **born of Centaurs,** *of a horse* LUC. *Indoct.* 5.

κενταυρίη -ης, ἡ [*see* κενταύρειον] *bot.* **centaury** HP. *Morb.* 2.59.

Κενταυρικός -ή -όν [Κένταυρος] **of Centaurs:** Κενταυρικὸν θίασον chorus of Centaurs PLAT. *Pol.* 303c ◆ *adv.* **Κενταυρικῶς in the manner of Centaurs, savagely, brutally** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 38.

κενταύριον -ου, τό THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.6, *see* κενταύρειον.

κενταυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κένταυρος] THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.7, *al., bot., see* κενταύρειον τὸ μικρόν | **female Centaur** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.3.1, *al.* | *type of earring* COM. 783 || *adj.* **of Centaurs** NONN. *D.* 13.44.

Κενταυροκτόνος -ον [κένταυρος, κτείνω] **killer of Centaurs** LYC. 670.

Κενταυρομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [κένταυρος, μάχη] **battle against the Centaurs, Centauromachy** PLUT. *Thes.* 29.3, *al.*

κενταυρόμορφος -ον [κένταυρος, μορφή] **in the form of a Centaur** GEORGP. *Sev.* 43.

κενταυροπληθής -ές [κένταυρος, πλῆθος] **full of Centaurs,** *of a war* EUR. *H.F.* 1273.

Κένταυρος -ου, ὁ **Centaur** IL. 11.832 OD. 21.295 HES. *Sc.* 184 PIND. *P.* 2.44 DIOD. 4.69 *etc.* || *fig.* **incontinent** (*sexually*) COM. 221 | (*female*) **genitals** THEOP. 92.

κενταυροφόνος -ου, ὁ [κένταυρος, φόνος] **killer of Centaurs,** *epith. of Herakles* THEOCR. 17.20 (*prob.*).

κεντάω *later for* κεντέω.

κεντέω, *contr.* [*cf. OHG* hantag, *Ir.* cinteir] *impf.* ἐκέντουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκεντούμην || *fut.* κεντήσω SOPH. *Ai.* 1245 || *aor.* ἐκέντησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκέντημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκεντήθην || *fut. pass.* κεντηθήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* A **to prick, goad, spur on,** *esp. horses*: τὸν δεξιὸν ἵππον κένσαι ὁμοκλήσας to spur on the horse on the right while shouting IL. 23.337; ἐπιαλῶ κεντῶν ... σε I'll push and goad you on ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1300 *etc.* | *usu.* **to prick,** *with stings* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 226 (*of wasps*) THEOCR. 19.1 (*of bees*) AEL. *N.A.* 12.26 (*of the porcupine*) B *extens.* **to strike, wound, stab** PIND. *P.* 1.28 SOPH. *Ai.* 1245 (*fig.*), *Ant.* 1030 EUR. *Hec.* 1171; τοὺς φίλους ... τύπτειν οὐδὲ κεντεῖν not to strike or wound one's friends PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d *etc.* C **to weave:** κανίσκια baskets IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 160 D **to have sex with** MNESIM. 4.55 ❷ *pass.* A **to be pricked:** ἅπαν καὶ τῷφθαλμῷ κεντούμενος pricked in his whole face and his eyes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 947; κεντηθείσης τῆς φλεβός if the vein is pricked *or* stabbed THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.3 | *fig.*: λιμῷ κεντούμενος gnawed by hunger ALCIPHR. 3.1.1 B **to be struck, wounded** XEN. *An.* 3.1.29, *Hel.* 3.3.11; δεδεμένους πρὸς ἀλλήλους ... καὶ κεντουμένους ὑπὸ τῶν παρατεταγμένων bound to one another and struck by the soldiers in the lines THUC. 4.47.3 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* κέντᾶσε THEOCR. 19.1 | *epic inf.* κένσαι IL. 23.337.

κέντημα -ατος, τό [κεντέω] **point,** *of a sword* POL. 2.33.5, *al.* || *extens.* **wound, blow** AESCHL. *fr.* 169 PHILUM. *Ven.* 27.2 (*of a poisonous bite*) | *medic.* **puncture** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.4) | **stitch** *of weaving baskets* PALL. *L.* 10.5.

κεντηνάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* centenarius] *meas.* **weight of a hundred pounds** OLYMP.[1] 469 MEN.[3] 100 *1*EDIOCL. 18.5 (IV[CE]) || **sum of money** LEONTN. *Vlo.Eleem.* 11 (p. 21.16) *etc.*

κέντησις -εως, ἡ [κεντέω] **puncture** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 484a 34 || **mosaic** *1*IGR 4.1417 *etc.*

κεντητήριον -ου, τό [κεντέω] **pricker, pin** LUC. *Cat.* 20 GAL. 19.134.

κεντητής -οῦ, ὁ [κεντέω] **mosaic artist** *1*EDIOCL. 7.6 (IV[CE]).

κεντητικός -ή -όν [κεντέω] **prickly** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.6 || *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *l.c.*

κεντητός -ή -όν [κεντέω] **quilted, embroidered** EPICT. *Ench.* 39 | *subst.* τὸ κεντητόν **basket work**

EPHR. 2.176B (*prob.*) | **with inlaid decoration** *P*BGU 781.4.17 (I^{CE}).

κέντο *Dor. aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* κέλομαι.

Κεντοαράτης -ου, ὁ **Kentoarates,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 6.44.

κεντονάριον -ου, τό [κεντόνη] **garment made of patches** APPATR. 65.296B.

κεντόνη -ης, ἡ [κεντέω] **patched-up cloak** VDAN. 2 (p. 52.25) • *also* κεντώνη.

Κεντόριπα -ων, τά **Kentoripa,** *city* THUC. 6.94.3.

Κεντόριπες -ων, οἱ [Κεντόριπα] **inhabit. of Kentoripa** THUC. 7.32.1.

κεντο(υ)ρίων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* centurio] **centurion** (*Lat.*) *I*OGIS 196.9 (I^{BCE}) LYD. *Mag.* 1.9 NT *Marc.* 15.39 • *also* κεντυρίων.

κέντουκλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* centuculus] **piece of cloth** *I*EDIOCL. 7.52.

κεντουρία -ας, ἡ **centuria** (Lat.) *P*PSI 1318.1.5 (I^{CE}) • *also* κεντυρία.

Κεντουρία -ας, ἡ **Kentouria,** *town in Corsica* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.2.5, *al.*

κεντόω HDT. 3.16.1 (*v.l.*), *see* κεντρόω.

κεντρήεις -εσσα -εν [κέντρον] **sharp, prickly,** *of roots* NIC. *Al.* 146.

κεντρηνεκής -ές [κέντρον, φέρω] **driven by a goad, spurred on,** *of a horse* IL. 5.752, 8.396.

κεντριάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [κέντρον] **goaders,** *Athenian priests* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.30.

κεντρίζω [κέντρον] *impf.* ἐκέντριζον || *aor.* ἐκέντρισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκεντρισμένος PROCL. *in Parm.* 1116.16 ❶ *act.* **to goad, spur on** XEN. *Hip.* 11.6 | *fig.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.24 PLUT. *Profect.* 84c ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be goaded** *or* **spurred on** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.12 PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 69.

κεντρικός -ή -όν [κέντρον] **belonging to a cardinal point** VETT. 129.19.

κεντρίνης -ου, ὁ [κέντρον] *ichthyol.* **kentrines,** *a fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 310 OPP. 1.378 | **wasp** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.2 | AEL. *N.A.* 9.11, *see* κεντρίς.

κέντριον -ου, τό [κέντρον] *medic.* **small goad, centrium,** *surgical instrum.* GAL. 13.40.

κεντρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κέντρον] **kentris,** *a species of snake* AEL. *N.A.* 6.51.

κεντρίσκος -ου, ὁ [κέντρον] *ichthyol.* **kentriskos** THPHR. *fr.* 171.9.

κεντριστέον [κεντρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to spur** ORIB. *fr.* 64.

κεντρίτης -ου, ὁ [κέντρον] *ichthyol.* **kentrites,** *a fish* AEL. *N.A.* 1.55 | *a species of snake* AEL. *N.A.* 9.11.

Κεντρίτης -ου, ὁ **Kentrites,** *river* XEN. *An.* 4.3.1.

κεντρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [κέντρον] *area of the horse stimulated by the goads of the jockey* HIPPIATR. 38.2 | κ. βοτάνη kentritis, *a plant P*GM 4.773.

κεντροβαρικά -ῶν, τά [κέντρον, βαρύς] **treatise on the center of gravity,** *by Archimedes* SIMP. *in Cael.* 543.30.

κεντροδάλητις, *gen.* -ιδος [κέντρον, δηλέω] *Dor.* **hurting with goads** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 563.

κεντροειδής -ές [κέντρον, εἶδος] **like a center** PLOT. 6.8.18.

κεντροθεσία -ας, ἡ [κέντρον, τίθημι] **arrangement according to cardinal points,** *of stars* VETT. 215.25.

κεντρομᾰνής -ές [κέντρον, μαίνομαι] **made mad, struck by a goad** PARMEN.^{1} (AP 13.18.2: *v.l.* -ρραγῆ) || **making mad with its blow,** *of love* MACED$^{1-2}$. (AP 5.247.5).

κεντρομυρσίνη -ης, ἡ [κέντρον, μυρσίνη] *bot.* **holly** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.4 GEOP. 10.3.7.

κέντρον -ου, τό [κεντέω] A **goad, spur** IL. 23.387 PIND. *P.* 2.172 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.29 PLAT. *Leg.* 777a; διπλοῖς κέντροισί μου καθίκετο he struck me (on the head) with a two-pointed goad SOPH. *O.T.* 809 *etc.* | *as instrument of torture:* ἐκέλευσε μάστιγάς τε καὶ κέντρα παραφέρειν ἐς τὸ μέσον he ordered them to bring out whips and goads HDT. 3.130.2 | *as a symbol of power:* λαβών ... χερσὶν κέντρα κηδεύει πόλιν with the spur in his hands he takes care of the city SOPH. *fr.* 683 B **point** POL. 6.22.4 (*of a sword*); κέντρων ... οἴστρημα the prick of the points (*of the brooch*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1318 || **sting, spine,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 12 (*of a scorpion*) AEL. *N.A.* 12.26 (*of a porcupine*) | *fig. of pers.:* τὸ κ. ἐγκαταλείπειν τοῖς ἀκροωμένοις to leave his sting in the hearers (*of Perikles*) EUP. 102.7; οἱ ἔχοντες κέντρα those who have stings (= malicious people) EUR. *Suppl.* 242 *etc.* | **spur,** *of a cock* GEOP. 14.7.17 C *fig.* **goad, spur** PIND. *fr.* 124.4 AESCHL. *Eum.* 427 SOPH. *Tr.* 840; εἰ μή τι κέντρον θεῖον ἦγ' ὑμᾶς ἐμοῦ unless some divine goad had sent you for me SOPH. *Ph.* 1039; τρέφειν πόθου κέντρον to nourish the sting of desire PLAT. *Rp.* 573a D *geom.* **center,** *of a circumference* ARISTOT. *APr.* 41b 15, *al.* EUCL. *Op.* 34 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 52 ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.4; τὰς διαμέτρους καὶ τὰς βραχείας πλευρὰς εἰς ταὐτὸν ὡς κέντρον ἐρείδειν to bring the diameters and short sides to one point as though the center PLAT. *Tim.* 54c; ὅταν ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ πήξαντες τὸ κέντρον περιφέρωνται when they revolve with the center fixed in the same point PLAT. *Rp.* 436d; ὥσπερ κύκλον κέντρῳ περιγράφειν τὴν πόλιν to mark out the city like a circumference around a center PLUT. *Rom.* 11.2; κέντρῳ καὶ διαστήματι περιγράφειν to circumscribe within a circumference PLUT. *Garr.* 513c, *cf. Cupid.* 524f | **fixed point** *around which a compass revolves* DOR.^{2} *Doct.* 78.4 | (*pl.*) **compass** THEODORET.^{1} *Provid.* 5 || *astr.* **cardinal point** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 74 SEXT. *S.* 5.12 VETT. 49.26 *etc.* E **spike, peg,** *for machines* POL. 10.16.1 APOLLOD.^{3} 144.1 || *miner.* **knot** (*in stone*), **flaw** (*in crystal*) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.3 PLIN. 37.28 || *sex.* **penis** SOTAD. 1.

κεντροτῠπής -ές PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.543.3) (*conject.*), *see* κεντροτύπος.

κεντροτύπος -ον [κέντρον, τύπτω] **striking with a goad** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 450.

κεντρότυπος -ον [κέντρον, τύπτω] **struck with a goad** L. *E.M.* 503.47 HSCH., *see* μαστιγίας.

κεντροφόρος -ον [κέντρον, φέρω] **with a sting** OPP. 4.244 || **containing the center** (*of the universe*) PORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.11.15).

κεντρόω, *contr.* [κέντρον] *aor. inf.* κεντρῶσαι VETT. 308.19 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκέντρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκεντρώθην ❶ *act.* **to strike with a goad** HDT. 3.16.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be spurred on** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 50.26 (*fig.*) || **to be furnished with a goad** PLAT. *Rp.* 552d, *al. etc.* || *astr.* **to be in a cardinal point,** *of stars* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 3.13.9 *etc.*

κεντρώδης -ες [κέντρον] **pointed, prickly** AET.^{1} 6.24 (*of a plant*) SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.54b (*of soil*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 224c (*of wasps*).

κέντρων, *gen.* -ωνος [κέντρον] *adj. masc.* **bearing the marks of the goad, tortured,** *hence* **criminal** SOPH. *fr.* 329 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 450 || *subst.* ὁ κέντρων **garment made from rags, fabric made of patches, rag** BIT. 55.4 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 450 | **cento,** *of poetic composition* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.128.

Κέντρωνες -ων, οἱ **Kentrones,** *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.6.6, *al. etc.*

κέντρωσις -εως, ἡ [κεντρόω] **stimulus, goading** SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.64 | *astr.* **position at a cardinal point** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 79.98.

κεντρωτός -ή -όν [κεντρόω] **equipped with stings** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 16 (*of wasp*) STRAB. 11.5.6 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 200b | κ. βόλος strike of the sting, *at dice* EUB. 57.1.

κεντυρίων -ωνος, ὁ NT *Mark* 15.39, *al. etc., see* κεντο(υ)ρίων.

κεντώνη -ης, ἡ *see* κεντόνη.

κεντώνιον -ου, τό [κεντώνη] **garment of rags** CYR.^{4} *VSab.* 44 (p. 135.4), *al. etc.* || *fig.* **wretched garment** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.137 (79.448B).

κέντωρ -ορος, ὁ [κέντρον] **one who goads, driver** *of horses* IL. 4.391, 5.102 AGATH. (AP 7.578.2) || *adj.* **prickly** NONN. *Ev.* 8.150, *al.*

κένωμα -ατος, τό [κενόω] A **empty space, vacuum** ERASISTR. 284 (GELL. 16.3.8) PHIL. 57.17 POL. 6.31.9 *etc.* | *gnost.* **state of privation and unreality** CLEM. *exc.* 2.31 || *Christol.* **making empty, debasement,** *of Christ in the Incarnation* ORIG. *Her.* 8.8 B **vacancy, non-existence** AN. *in Parm.* 47.603 C **empty husk** ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 13.302) D *medic.* **evacuation** PHILOD. *L.L* 63.7 DIOSC.^{2} 5.11 PLUT. *Isid.* 381d.

κένωσις -εως, ἡ [κενόω] A **emptying, state of emptiness** PIND. *Pae.* 9.16 (*codd.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 585b, *al.* | *fig.* **emptying, nullification** IAMBL.^{1} *Math.* 11 *etc.* | **privation** IO. *HMt* 7.631D | *Christol.* **making empty, abasement,** *implicit in the Incarnation* EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 10.8.93 *etc.* B *medic.* **evacuation** HP. *Aph.* 2.8 GAL. 18(2).134 || **light diet** HP. *Art.* 49, *al.*; πολλὰ δὲ καὶ ἄλλα κακὰ ἑτεροῖα τῶν ἀπὸ πληρώσιος ... καὶ ἀπὸ κενώσιος many other harms different from those of a heavy diet result also from a light diet HP. *V.M.* 9 C *astr.* **new moon** EPIC. 3.94.1 • *poet.* κενέωσις PIND. *l.c.*

κενωτέος -ᾱ΄ -ον [κενόω] **that must be purged** GAL. 11.211, 17.2.353, *al.* RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.18).

κενωτικός -ή -όν [κενόω] **able to empty** AEL. *N.A.* 14.4 | **causing to evacuate, purgative** GAL. 18(1).118, 15.198 || *superl.* -ώτατος GAL. 18(1).118.

κέοιτο *pres. opt. mid. 3. sg., see* κεῖμαι.

κέονται *pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* κεῖμαι.

Κέος -ου, ὁ **Keos,** *Aegean island* HDT. 8.76.1.

κεπφαττελεβώδης -ες [κέπφος, ἀττέλεβος] **with the brain of a seagull or locust,** *i.e.* **foolish** ARCHESTR. 23.14 (*conject.*).

κέπφος -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **seagull** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 14, *al.* LYC. 76, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 166 *etc.* | *prob.* **petrel** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 7 || *fig.* **man with the brain of a seagull,** *i.e.* **foolish, stupid** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1067, *Pl.* 912 CALLIM. *fr.* 191.6 • *also* κέμφος.

κεπφόω, *contr.* [κέπφος] *aor. ptc.* κεπφώσας EPIPH. *Haer.* 36.4.4 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκεπφωμένος [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.520.24) HSCH. || *aor. ptc. pass.* κεπφωθείς ❶ *act.* **to ensnare, deceive, trick** EPIPH. *Haer.* 36.4.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be enticed** *or* **tricked** VT *Prov.* 7.22 *etc.* || **to get confused, act like a fool** CIC. *Att.* 13.40.2 • *later also* κεμφ- || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεμφωμένος ORIG. *ExpPr.* (*PG* 17.184.6).

κέρα *pl., see* κέρας.

κεραελκής -ές [κέρας, ἕλκω] **drawing with the horns,** *of oxen* CALLIM. *H.* 3.179 (*v.l.* κερεαλκέες) NONN. *D.* 3.382 (*of Io*) | NONN. *D.* 20.225, *see* κερουλκός.

κεραία -ας, ἡ [κέρας] A **horn** NIC. *Th.* 36 OPP.^{1} 3.476 | *of a shield* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.9 | *of the moon* ARAT. 785, 790 (*pl.*) | **horn** *or* **wing of an army** HLD. 9.20 B **antenna,** *of insects and sim.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 6, *al.* | **mast** *of a ship* AESCHL. *Eum.* 557 THUC. 7.41.2; *of a sail* PHERECR. 12.1 (*conject.*) | *extens.* **sail:** κ. ὑφιέναι **to lower the sails** PLUT. *Superst.* 169b; κ. ἐντείνασθαι to raise the sails CALLIM. *fr.* 392 *etc.* C **arm** *of a winch and sim.* THUC. 4.100.2, *al.* | **arm** *of the Holy Cross, esp. the transverse one* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.3.40, *al.* | **arm** *or* **mole,** *of a harbor* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.2 | **leg of a compass** SEXT.

S. 10.54 D **point** *or* **spur**, *of mountains and sim.* AGATH. (AP 4.3b.86) PLUT. *CMa.* 13.2 ‖ **horn** *or* **extremity**, *of the Straits of Gibraltar* AGATH. (AP 4.3b.40) E **palisade** POL. 18.18.7 APP. 16.78 F **bow**, *of horn* P.[1] (AP 6.75.3) G *anat.* **protruding part**, *of the astragalos* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 30 | **uterine projections** DIOC.[1] *fr.* 27 | **tubes** RUF. *On.* 194 *etc.* H *gramm.* **mark, apex** AP.[7] *Synt.* 28.27 NT *Matt.* 5.18, *al.* LUC. *Cat.* 17 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.57.4) PLUT. *Suav.* 1100a DION. *Din.* 7.4 • *Ion. poet.* -αίη.

Κεραιάτης *see* Κερεάτας.

κεραῖδες -ων, αἱ **sheep** HSCH. | *bot.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.5, *see* ῥάφανος ἀγρία.

κεραΐζω [*see* ἀκέραιος? ἀκήρατος? κεραυνός?; *see Lat.* cariēs?] *impf.* ἐκεράϊζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκεραϊζόμην HDT. 8.86 ‖ *fut. ptc.* κεραΐσων AEL. *N.A.* 5.11 ‖ *aor. ptc.* κεραΐσας HDT. 2.115.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκεραΐσθην ❶ *act.* A **to devastate, pillage, destroy** IL. 5.557, *al.* OD. 8.516; ἰδόμενος τοὺς Πέρσας τὸ τῶν Λυδῶν ἄστυ κεραΐζοντας seeing the Persians plundering the city of the Lydians HDT. 1.88.2; τὰ οἰκία τοῦ ξείνου κεραΐσας having plundered the house of your host HDT. 2.115.5 B **to slaughter, kill** IL. 21.129 PIND. *P.* 9.21 HDT. 7.125; ἐν ποταμῷ ὅθι περ Τρῶας κεράϊζε καὶ ἄλλους in the river where he also killed other Trojans IL. 2.861 C **to send to the bottom, disable:** ἐκεραΐζον τάς τε ἀντισταμένας καὶ τὰς φευγούσας τῶν νεῶν they sent to the bottom the ships which resisted and those which fled HDT. 8.91 D **to take away as plunder, steal** HDT. 1.159.3 *etc.*; τοὺς κλέπτας οὐκ ἀνιέναι κεραΐζοντας the thieves did not stop plundering HDT. 2.121 β.1 ❷ *pass.* A **to be devastated** *or* **pillaged** *or* **destroyed** EUR. *Alc.* 886; κακὰ πόλλ' ἐπιδόντα ... καὶ θαλάμους κεραϊζομένους having seen many misfortunes and my treasure chambers plundered IL. 22.63 B **to be sunk,** *of ships* HDT. 8.86 • *epic impf.* κεράϊζον ‖ *epic fut. 3. sg.* κεραΐξει OR. *Sib.* 3.466 | *epic inf.* κεραϊξέμεν IL. 16.830 ‖ *epic aor.* κεράϊξα HES. *fr.* 43a.62 NONN. *D.* 22.382, 23.21.

κεραιοῦχος -ον [κέρας, ἔχω] **upholding the right** HSCH.

κεραιοφόρος -ον [κέρας, φέρω] **equipped with protective struts** (*said of wagons*) DION. 20.2.4.

1. κεράΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [κεραός] **woodworm:** μὴ κεραΐδες ἔδοιεν ἀποιχομένοιο ἄνακτος fearing that woodworm might have eaten (the bow) while its master was far away OD. 21.395 (*v.l. for* κέρα ἴπες).

2. κεράΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [κεραός] **crow** HSCH. | *fig., of Medea* LYC. 1317.

κεραισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κεραΐζω] **devastation, destruction** DION. 16.1.

κεραΐστής -οῦ, ὁ [κεραΐζω] **plunderer, robber** OR. *Sib.* 2.261; παῖδά τιν' εὗρον τόνδε διαπρύσιον κεραϊστήν I have found this child a true plunderer HOM. 4.336.

κεραΐτις -ΐδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.102a, *see* τῆλις.

κεραίω [*see* κεράννυμι] *imper.* κέραιε | *ptc. mid. pass.* κεραιόμενος ‖ *impf.* ἐκέραιον QS 4.139; **to mix** IL. 9.203 QS *l.c.* ‖ *pass.* EMPED. B 35.8 *etc.*

κεράμαῖος -α -ον POL. 10.44.2, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεράμβηλον -ου, τό [*see* κεράμβυξ] **scarecrow** HSCH.

κεράμβυξ -υκος, ὁ [κέρας] *entom.* **kerambyx** NIC. *fr.* 39 HSCH.

κεράμεια -ας, ἡ [κεραμεύς] **art of pottery** PLAT. *Prot.* 324c, *Lach.* 187b DICAEAR. 100 ERATOSTH. (ATH. 11.482b) | *prov.:* ἐν τῷ πίθῳ τὴν κεραμείαν ἐπιχειρεῖν μανθάνειν start to learn the art of pottery with a jar PLAT. *Gorg.* 514c.

κεραμεικός -ή -όν [κεραμεύς] **of pottery** *or* **of a potter:** τροχός wheel ARISTOT. *Mech.* 861b 20 XEN. *Symp.* 7.2 HSCH. *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Κεραμεικός **Kerameikos,** *a quarter in Athens* MENECL. 3 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 395 *etc.*

κεραμεῖον -ου, τό [κεραμεύς] **potter's workshop** AESCHN. 3.119 *P*PSI 445.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

κεράμειος -α -ον SCH. DION.[6] 196.5, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

Κεράμειος -ου, ὁ **Keramic,** *gulf in Caria* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.15.

Κεραμεῖς -έων, οἱ [κεραμεύς] **Kerameis,** *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1093 PLAT. *Prot.* 316d *etc.* • *Att.* Κεραμῆς.

κεράμεος -α -ον PLAT. *Lys.* 219e *etc.*, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεραμεοῦς -ᾶ -οῦν [κέραμος] **of clay** *or* **terracotta** NICO 1.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.2 *I*G 2[2].463.51 (IV[BCE]) LUC. *Symp.* 14, *Gall.* 14 | **like clay,** *of color* AL.[7] (ATH. 9.398d.)

κεράμεύς -έως, ὁ [κέραμος] **potter** IL. 18.601 HOM. *epigr.* 14.1 HES. *Op.* 25 *etc.* | *prov.:* κεραμέως πλοῦτος wealth of a potter (= fragile) DIOGEN.[1] 5.97 • *Ion. epic nom. pl.* κεραμῆες HOM. *epigr.* 14.1, *Att.* κεραμῆς ARISTOPH. *Av.* 410.

κεραμευτής -οῦ, ὁ CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6[2].120C), *see* κεράμεύς.

κεραμευτικός -ή -όν [κεραμεύς] **of a potter, ceramic** DIOD. 4.76 LUC. *Am.* 11; ἡ κ. τέχνη *or also only* ἡ κ. the art of pottery DIOD. 19.1.2 POLL. 7.161.

κεράμεύω [κεραμεύς] *aor.* ἐκεράμευσα, *mid.* ἐκεραμευσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκεραμευμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κεραμευθείς GAL. 17(2).182 ❶ *act.* A **to make,** *in clay* EPIGEN. 4 | *fig.* **to mold,** *in clay:* ἀλλὰ καὶ τὰ τρύβλια κακῶς κεραμεύειν, τὴν δὲ πόλιν εὖ καὶ καλῶς but (they know) also that he molds his pots badly, but the city in fine style ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 253; ἐάν ... τις ... τὸν κεραμέα κεραμεύῃ, καὶ οὗτος τὰ προσήκοντα πράξει if s.o. makes a pot from the potter, he too will be doing the proper thing PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301d B *intrans.* **to work as a potter, be a potter** PHRYN.[1] 15.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 467a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to have pots made** PHERECR. 152.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be made in clay,** *usu.* **be made,** *of pots* PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d NICOSTR. 9.4 (*dub.*).

κεραμεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κεραμεύς] **amphora,** *of wine* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 200.

κεραμήϊος -η -ον HOM. *epigr.* 14.14 NIC. *Th.* 80, *epic see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεραμῆϊς, *gen.* -ΐδος MARC. 60, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεραμιαῖος -α -ον GEOP. 2.18.14 (*v.l.*), *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεράμίδιον -ου, τό [κεραμίς] **tile** SCH. DION.[6] 196.5 *etc.*

κεραμῖδοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [κεραμίς, πλάσσω] **tile-maker** GLOSS.

κεραμῖδόω, *contr.* [κεραμίς] *aor. inf.* κεραμιδῶσαι AP.[9] *s.v.* σάκος | *ptc.* κεραμιδώσας HSCH. σ72 ❶ *act.* **to cover with shields** AP.[9] *s.v.* σάκος HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be covered with tiles** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 28 (*v.l.*).

κεραμῖκός -ή -όν [κέραμος] **of pottery** *or* **of a potter** HP. *Int.* 7 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 4 COM. 363 STRAB. 7.3.9 | *subst.* ἡ κεραμική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of the potter** PLAT. *Pol.* 288a.

Κεραμικός -οῦ, ὁ XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.8, *see* Κεράμειος.

κεράμῖνος -η -ον HDT. 3.96.2 *etc.*, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεράμιον -ου, τό [κέραμος] **earthenware vessel** HDT. 3.6.1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 743 XEN. *An.* 6.1.26.

1. κεράμιος -α -ον PLUT. *Galb.* 12.4 (*v.l.*) STRAB. 17.2.3, *see* κεραμεοῦς.

2. κεράμιος -ου, ὁ *I*CIG 5028, *see* κεραμεύς.

κεραμίς -ΐδος, ἡ [κέραμος] A *subst.* **tile** THUC. 3.22.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 206 (*pl.*) (*oth.*: roof tile) XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.9 *etc.* | *collect.* **tiling, roof,** *esp. pl.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 27, *al.* POL. 10.27.10 ATH. 14.621a *etc.* | **vessel** *P*LOND. 3.1177.158 (II[CE]) *etc.* B *adj.* **of clay** *or* **of a potter** EUB. 42.1; τῇ κεραμίδι στεγούσῃ γῇ διαταμιευομένη storing it in the retentive loamy soil PLAT. *Criti.* 111d • *Ion. and later gen.* κεραμῖδος ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1235a 12, *al.*

κεράμισμα -ατος, τό GLOSS., *see* κεραμΐς.

κεραμῖτις, *gen.* -ίτιδος [κέραμος] *fem.* **of clay, clayey:** κ. γῆ clayey land HP. *Morb.* 1.17, *al.* PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 827e *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ κεραμῖτις *gem of the color of pots* PLIN. 37.152 • *acc.* -την.

κεραμοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [κέραμος, πλάσσω] **potter** *P*OTAIT 1934.2 (III[CE]).

κεραμοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κέραμος, ποιέω] GLOSS., *see* κεραμοπλάστης.

κεραμοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [κεραμοπώλης] **pottery market** DINAR. *fr.* 89.18.

κεραμοπωλέω, *contr.* [κεραμοπώλης] **to sell pottery** ALEXIS 321.

κεραμοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κέραμος, πώλης] **seller of pottery** DINAR. *fr.* 89.8.

κέραμος -ου, ὁ [*see* κεράννυμι?; *cf. Goth.* haúri?] A **earth for pottery, clay** HDT. 3.96.2, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 60d ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 19 *etc.* B **vessel, amphora, jar** IL. 9.469 (*for wine*) ALEXIS 259.3 | *collect.* MEN. *Sam.* 290; ἀρνὰς ἄρ' ἄξεις πριάμενος Φαληρικὰς ἢ κέραμον; will you take, after buying them, sprats from Phaleron or pottery? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 902 | *generic.* **vessel** PTOL.[1] 7 ‖ **cage** *or* **cell,** *in the shape of a jar* IL. 5.387 THPHR. *Ch.* 6.6 (*codd.*) NONN. *D.* 16.162 C **tile:** κατερέφεσθαι κεράμῳ τὸ νῶτον to cover the back with tiles (*of tortoises*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1295 | *collect.* **tiling** *or* **roof** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 363.2 THUC. 2.4.2 PHERECR. 137.6; τοῦ τέγους ὁ κ. the tiling of the roof ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1127 *etc.* D **pottery factory** *I*G 3.3 *App.* p. II • *rare neuter sg. and pl.* τὰ κέραμα *in inscr. and pap.*

Κέραμος -ου, ὁ **Keramos,** *town in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.15 PAUS. 6.13.3 *etc.*

κεράμουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κέραμος, ἔργον] **potter** MAN.[1] 4.291 *CCA* 8.4.213 *P*PETR. 59 *a* 2.1 (III[BCE]).

κεραμοῦς -ᾶ -οῦν HERACL.[7] (GAL. 13.827), *see* κεραμεοῦς.

κεραμόω, *contr.* [κέραμος] *aor.* ἐκεράμωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκεραμωμένος *in inscr.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κεραμωθείς ONASAN. 20.1 ❶ *act.* **to cover with tiles** *I*G 1[2].373.246 (V[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be covered with tiles** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1055.17 *I*SYLL[3]. 996.15 | *fig.* **to be covered with a roof,** *of the testudo in the Rom. army* ONASAN. *l.c.*

κεραμύλλιον -ον, τό [κεράμιον] **winepress** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 63.3 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 12.35 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

κεραμών -ῶνος, ὁ [κέραμος] **store for pots** *or* **tiles** HDN. 1.32.22.

1. Κεράμων, ἀγορά, ἡ **Pottery Market,** *city on the borders of Mysia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.11.

2. Κεράμων -ωνος, ὁ **Keramon,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.3, *al.*

κεράμωσις -εως, ἡ [κεραμόω] **covering with tiles, roofing** *I*G 4[2]1.102.289 (IV[BCE]).

κεραμωτός -ή -όν [κεραμόω] **covered with tiles** STRAB. 11.3.1 (*of a roof*) | *milit.:* κ. χελώνη testudo POL. 28.11.2.

κεράννῡμι *and* **κεραννύω** [*cf. Skt.* śrī-ṇā́ti?] *impf.* ἐκεράννυν *and* ἐκεράννυον, *mid. pass.* ἐκεραννύμην ‖ *fut.* κερῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐκέρᾱσα, *mid.* ἐκερασάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκέρακα, *mid. pass.* κεκέρασμαι *and* κέκρᾱμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκέκρατο SAPPH. 141.2 *etc.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκράσθην *and* ἐκρᾰ́θην ‖ *fut. pass.* κραθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to pour, mix, mingle,** *usu. wine and water:* νέκταρ ἐρυθρόν red nectar OD. 5.93; αἴθοπα οἶνον bright wine OD. 24.364; κ. ἄκρατον to mix the wine neat ARISTOPH.

Ec. 1123 | ▸ *abs.* **to mix wine, pour** PLAT. *Phil.* 61b ANTIPH. 85.2 [B] *fig.* **to mix, blend, temper:** κεραννύναι ἡδονὴν φθόνῳ to mix pleasure with envy PLAT. *Phil.* 50a; τοῖς ὀνόμασι τὰ ῥήματα κεραννύναι to combine the verbs with nouns PLAT. *Soph.* 262c | **to put together, compound:** συμμειγνύντες τε καὶ κεραννύντες ἐκ τῶν ἐπιτηδευμάτων τὸ ἀνδρείκελον mingling and blending from various pursuits the image of a man PLAT. *Rp.* 501b; κεράσαντες οὐ παντάπασιν ἀπίθανον λόγον having composed a not wholly implausible discourse PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265b | *Christol. of the union of divine and human natures in the Son* EPIPH. *Anc.* 80.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to mix, pour** IL. 4.260 OD. 18.423 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be mixed, mingled,** *of beverages* EUR. *Cycl.* 557 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1132; ἔχε καὶ πιεῖν κεκραμένον τρία καὶ δύο also have some wine to drink mixed in the proportion of three parts to two ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1187 [B] *usu.* **to be mixed, merged** PLAT. *Leg.* 961d PLOT. 4.7.15 IUL. 11.139a; (τὸ φλέγμα) μετὰ χολῆς δὲ μελαίνης κερασθέν phlegm blended with black bile PLAT. *Tim.* 85a; ἀργύριον πρὸς χαλκὸν κεκραμένον silver alloyed with bronze DEMOSTH. 24.214; φωνὴ μὴν μεταξὺ τῆς τε Χαλκιδέων καὶ Δωρίδος ἐκράθη their language was a mixture of Chalcidian and Doric THUC. 6.5.1 *etc.* [C] *fig.* **to be tempered** *or* **balanced** PIND. *P.* 5.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.5; ἡ Ἑλλὰς τὰς ὥρας πολλόν τι κάλλιστα κεκρημένας ἔλαχε Greece has drawn in the lot the most beautiful and temperate seasons HDT. 3.106.1; ὧραι μετριώτατα κεκραμέναι seasons balanced in the best measure PLAT. *Criti.* 111e; αἱ εὖ κεκραμέναι πολιτεῖαι well-balanced constitutions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 30; ἡ εὖ κεκραμένη ἁρμονία the well-balanced harmony ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290a 26 *etc.* [D] *gramm.* **to combine words through elision** DION. *Comp.* 22.14 • *other pres. see* κίρνημι, κεράω, κεραίω || *poet. aor.* κέρασ(σ)α, *Ion.* ἔκρησα, *epic mid. 3. sg.* κεράσσατο OD. 18.423 || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* κέκρημαι, *3. sg.* κέκραται EUR. *l.c.* || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐκρήθην.

κεραννυτέον [κεράννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to mix** MAX.[1] 5.4.

κεραόξοος -οον [κέρας, ξέω] **polishing** *or* **smoothing horn** (*for bows*) SIMIAS (AP 6.113.3) *etc.*; καὶ τὰ μὲν ἀσκήσας κεραοξόος ἤραρε τέκτων and after working these (*i.e.* the horns), the worker in horn fitted the together IL. 4.110 || *subst.* ὁ κεραόξοος **worker in horn** OPP.[1] 2.509.

κεραός -ά -όν [*cf. Lat.* cervus, *Gaul.* carw] **with horns, horned,** *of animals* IL. 3.24 OD. 4.85 THEOCR. 1.4 NIC. *Al.* (*of Dionysus*) *etc.* | **of horn** CALLIM. *H.* 2.63, *fr.* 23.1, 67.10 *etc.* • *gen. pl.* -αῶν CALLIM. *fr.* 23.1.

κεραοῦχος -ον ANTIP[1-2]. (AP 6.10.3), *see* κεροῦχος.

κεράρχης -ου, ὁ [κέρας, ἄρχω] **commander of a double phalanx** (*see* διφαλαγγαρχία) ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 | **commander of thirty-two elephants** ASCLEPIOD. 9.1.

κέρας -αος, *contr.* -ως, τό [κάρα] [A] **horn,** *pl.* **horns,** *of an animal* IL. 17.521 OD. 3.439 VT *Gen.* 22.13 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμοὶ δ' ὡς εἰ κέρα ἔστασαν ἠὲ σίδηρος his eyes stood fixed as if they were horn or iron OD. 19.211 | *as a material for bows, gates etc.* OD. 19.563; πειρώμενος ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα, μὴ κέρα ἶπες ἔδοιεν trying it this way and that, lest worms might have eaten the horn (of the bow) OD. 21.395 | *of tusks, hooves etc.* PAUS. 5.11 OPP.[1] 2.494 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.3 LONG. 2.28.3 *etc.* | *as a drinking-cup* AESCHL. *fr.* 185 SOPH. *fr.* 483.1 XEN. *An.* 7.2.23 | *measure for liquids* GAL. 13.435 | *instrum. for fishing*: μολυβδαίνῃ ἰκέλη ... ἥ τε κατ' ἀγραύλοιο βοὸς κέρας ἐμβεβαυῖα ἔρχεται like a plummet which, welded at the top to the horn of an ox of the field, drops down IL. 24.81 | *prov.*: κέρατα ποιεῖν τινι to make horns for s.o. ARTEMID. 2.11 || *fig.* **horn** *as a symbol of strength, hence also* **power** VT *Ps.* 74.11, *al. etc.*; ὑψώσει κέρας Χριστοῦ He will exalt the power of his anointed VT *1Sam.* 2.10 [B] *meton.* **bow** THEOCR. 25.206 CALLIM. *epigr.* 37.3 *etc.*; τοξότα, λωβητήρ, κέρα ἀγλαέ O archer (Paris), slanderer, famous for the bow (*oth.*: horn, *as a hairstyle*) IL. 11.385 || **horn, trumpet** XEN. *An.* 2.2.4 | **Phrygian aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) LUC. *DDeor.* 12.1; **aulos** POLL. 4.76 ATH. 4.184a || **horn point,** *of a pen* CRINAG. (AP 6.227.3) || **horn** *or* **arm,** *of the lyre* SOPH. *fr.* 244 *cf.* POLL. 4.62 || *Christ.* **arm,** *of the Cross* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.31 *etc.* | *extens.* **Cross** OR. *Sib.* 8.245 *etc.* [C] *extens.* **horn, arm, branch,** *of a river* HES. *Th.* 789 (*of Ocean*) THUC. 1.110.4 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 5 POL. 4.43.7 *etc.* | *geogr.* **the Golden Horn** STRAB. 7.6.2 || **spur,** *of a mountain,* **hill** XEN. *An.* 5.6.7 LYC. 534 VT *Is.* 5.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.18 (*of the extremities of the earth*) [D] *milit.* **wing, horn, flank, column,** *of an army etc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 399 HDT. 9.26.5 THUC. 2.90.2 XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 *etc.*; ἀντανάγειν τὰς νέας ἐπὶ κέρας to lead out against them the ships in column HDT. 6.14.1; κατὰ μίαν ἐπὶ κέρως παραπλεῖν to coast in column, one ship behind another THUC. 2.90.4; κατὰ κέρας προσβάλλειν to attack in flank THUC. 3.78.1; κατὰ κέρας in column (*opp. to* ἐπὶ φάλαγγος) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43, *al.*; κατὰ κέρας ἐπιπίπτειν to attack in flank XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.16; κατὰ κέρας συμπίπτειν to fall on the flank POL. 1.40.14 *etc.* || **corps of 8192 men,** *see* διφαλαγγαρχία ASCLEPIOD. 2.6 ARR. *Tact.* 10.7 | **contingent of thirty-two chariots** AEL.[1] 22.2 [E] *anat.* **extremities of the uterus** HP. *Sup.* 1 GAL. 7.266 | *sex.* **penis** ARCHIL. 247 MELEAG. (AP 12.95.6) || *naut.* **yard, mast,** *of a ship* MELEAG. (AP 5.204.3) LUC. *Am.* 6 | *ichthyol.* **antenna,** *of crustaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 31, *al.* | *bot.* **cheras,** *see* σταφυλῖνος ἄγριος DIOSC.[2] 3.52 || *philos.* **horned argument** *or* **sophism** LUC. *DDeor.* 1.2 • *epic gen. sg.* κέρᾱος, *Ion.* κέρεος HDT. 6.111.1, *Att.* κέρως (*contr.*) *and* κέρᾱτος HERMIP. 44.2, *later* κεράατος ARAT. 174 | *epic dat.* κέραϊ *and* κέρᾳ IL. 11.385, *Ion.* κέρεϊ HDT. 9.102.2, *Att.* κέρατι ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 5 *and* κέρᾳ THUC. 2.90.2, 7.6.3 || *epic nom. pl.* κέρᾱ, *Ion.* κέρεα HDT. 2.38.3, *Att.* κέρᾱτα, *later epic* κεράατα NIC. *Th.* 291 | *epic gen.* κεράων *and* κερῶν, *Ion.* κερέων HDT. 2.132.1, *Att.* κεράτων SOPH. *Tr.* 519 | *epic dat.* κεράεσσι *and* κέρᾱσιν OD. 3.384, *Att.* κέρᾱσι AESCHL. *fr.* 185.

κεράς [κεράννυμι] *adv.* **in a mixed way** CALLIM. *fr.* 34.

Κέρας, τό *indecl.* **the Horn,** *prom.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 71.

κερασβόλος -ον [κέρας, βάλλω] **difficult to cook,** *of seeds* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.13 PLUT. *QConv.* 700c | *fig.*: φοβεῖσθαι μή τις ἐγγίγνηται τῶν πολιτῶν ἡμῖν οἷον κερασβόλος to fear that there may be born a citizen like a seed that is hard to cook PLAT. *Leg.* 853d | *later* **sterile, wasted,** *subst.* τὰ κερασβόλα **sterile seeds** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.91.2.

κεράσέα *and* **κερασία** -ας, ἡ [κερασός] *bot.* **cherry tree** GEOP. 3.4.4, 10.41.2.

κεράσιον -ου, τό [κερασός] *bot.* **cherry** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.51a) DIOSC.[2] 1.105, *al.* | **cherry tree** GEOP. 10.41.1.

κερασκόμη -ης, ἡ [κέρας, κόμη] *bot.* **parsnip** DIOSC.[2] 3.52a.

κέρασμα -ατος, τό [κεράννυμι] **mixture, blend** ZEN.[1] 1.36.4 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.20.1) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.64 (*of verses*) | **mixture** (*of drink*) VT *Is.* 65.11, *al.* || *medic.* **mixed disease** GAL. 9.675.

κερᾰσός -οῦ, ὁ *bot.* **cherry tree** XENOPH. 39 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.1 *etc.* • *also* κέρασος.

Κερασούντιοι -ων, οἱ [Κερασοῦς] **inhabit. of Kerasous** XEN. *An.* 5.7.13.

Κερασοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Kerasous** *city on the Black Sea* XEN. *An.* 5.3.2 *etc.*

Κέρασσαι -ων, αἱ **Kerassai,** *in Lydia* NONN. *D.* 13.470.

κεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [κεράννυμι] **one who mixes** *epith. of Zeus* ORPH. *fr.* 297 *etc.*

κεράστης, *gen.* -ου [κέρας] **equipped with horns, horned** SOPH. *El.* 568 (*stag*) CORN. 27 (*of Pan*) LUC. *Bacch.* 1 (*of Satyrs*) | NONN. *D.* 45.43, *see* κερασφόρος (*of an aulos*) || *subst.* **horned beast,** *of a ram* EUR. *Cycl.* 52 | *zool.* **horned snake, asp** NIC. *Th.* 258 DIOD. 3.50 AEL. *N.A.* 1.57 *etc.* | **insect that eats figs** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.5, 5.4.5 • *voc. sg.* κεράστα EUR. *l.c.*

Κεραστία -ας, ἡ LYC. 447, *see* Κεραστίς.

κεραστίς, *gen.* -ίδος [κεράστης] **horned** AESCHL. *Pr.* 674 (*of Io*).

Κεραστίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kerastis,** *Cyprus* NONN. *D.* 5.614.

κεραστός -ή -όν [κεράννυμι] **mixed** AP 16.83.3.

κερασφορέω, *contr.* [κερασφόρος] **to wear** *or* **have horns** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.13 *etc.*

κερασφόρος -ον [κέρας, φέρω] **having horns, horned** EUR. *Ph.* 248 (*of Io*) LUC. *Bacch.* 2 (*of Dionysus*); τὸ κερασφόρον μέρος τὸ τῆς ἀγέλης the portion of the herd with horns PLAT. *Pol.* 265b *etc.* | *mus.* ὁ κ. αὐλός horned aulos ARISTID.[2] 3.21 (*cf.* κεράστης NONN. *D.* 45.43).

κεράσχειλος -ον [κέρας, χεῖλος] **with curved lips** HSCH.

Κέρατα -ων, τά **the Horns,** *mountains in the Megarid* PLUT. *Them.* 13.1.

κεραταία -ας, ἡ [κέρας] **extremity of a mast** AMA. *Areth.* (p. 56; *v.l.* κερατάρια).

κερᾰτάριον -ου, τό [κέρας] **small horn** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1261.

κερᾰτάρχης -ου, ὁ [κέρας, ἄρχω] **commander of a unit of thirty-two elephants** AEL.[1] 23.

κερᾰταρχία -ας, ἡ [κερατάρχης] **command of a unit of thirty-two elephants** AEL.[1] 23.

κερατaύλης -ου, ὁ DOSITH. 389, *see* κεραύλης.

κερατέα -ας, ἡ *bot.* GEOP. 11.1, *see* κερατωνία.

κερατεσσεῖς, οἱ [κέρας] **those who drag bulls by the horns** HSCH. • *also* κεραελκεῖς.

κερᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **container for mixing,** *etym. of* κρατήρ *in* ATH. 11.476a.

κερᾰτηφόρος -ον PHAEST. 670 *SH*, *see* κερασφόρος.

κερατία -ας, ἡ *bot.* STRAB. 17.2.2 PLIN. 26.52, *see* κερατωνία.

κερᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [κέρας] **horned,** *epith. of Dionysus* DIOD. 4.4 || **horned comet** PLIN. 2.90.

κερᾰτίζω [κέρας] *impf.* ἐκερᾰτιζον || *fut.* κερατιῶ || *aor.* ἐκεράτισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* κερατισθείς || *fut. pass.* (συγ)κερατισθήσομαι VT *Dan.* 11.40; **to push** *or* **strike with horns** SCH. THEOCR. 3.5e; ▸ τινα to gore s.o. with horns VT *Exod.* 21.28, *al.* || *fig.* **to advance against, repulse:** τοὺς ἐχθροὺς ἡμῶν κερατιοῦμεν we will attack our enemies VT *Ps.* 43.6; ἐκεράτιζες τοῖς ποταμοῖς you burst out in the rivers VT *Ezek.* 32.2 | **to wound deeply** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 91.3 (*PG* 6.693A).

κερᾰτῖνος -ου, ὁ [κέρας] **fallacy of the horns** COM. 149.1 LUC. *Symp.* 23; εἴ τι οὐκ ἀπέβαλες, τοῦτο ἔχεις· κέρατα δὲ οὐκ ἀπέβαλες· κέρατα ἄρα ἔχεις if you have not lost sthg., you have it; you not lost horns, therefore you have horns DIOG. 7.187 • *acc. sg.* -αν LUC. *l.c.*

κερᾰτῖνος -η -ον [κέρας] **made of horn** XEN. *An.* 6.1.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 795a; βωμὸς κ. altar made of

horns (*at Delos*) (*see* κερατών) PLUT. *Sollert.* 983c; σάλπιγξ κ. *or* ἡ κ. trumpet of horn VT *Jdt.* 3.27, *Ps.* 97.6, *al.*

κεράτιον -ου, τό [κέρας] Ⓐ **small horn** DIOD. 3.73 *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.* **pincers** *or* **gills** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 7, *al.* ‖ *anat.* **curved extremities of the uterus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 19 Ⓑ *mus.* **aulos** *or* **fife** DIOD. 29.32 POL. 26.1.4 (*prob. for* κεραμείου) Ⓒ *meas.* **carat** DIOSC.[2] (GAL. 19.775) GAL. 13.976 HERO[1] *Metr.* 60.21 *etc.* | *currency of small denominations* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 184 *etc.* Ⓓ *bot.* **carob** DIOSC.[2] 1.114 NT *Luke* 15.16 COLUM. 25, *see* κερατωνία.

κερᾶτίς -ίδος, ἡ DIOG. 7.82, *see* κερατίνης.

κεράτισις -εως, ἡ [κερατίζω] **impact, blow**, *of a ram* APOLLOD.[3] 224.13 (*pl.*).

κερατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κερατίζω] **loss on an exchange with depreciated currency** (*see* κεράτια) LYD. *Mag.* 3.70 *p*CAIR.MASP. 58.2.11 (VI[CE]).

κερᾱτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κερατίζω] **one that usually strikes with the horns**, *of a bull* VT *Exod.* 21.29, 36 ‖ *adj.* **endowed with horns** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 103.1 (*PG* 6.716B) *etc.*

κερᾶτῖτις μήκων, ἡ [κέρας] *bot.* **horned poppy** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.66 PLIN. 20.205.

κερᾰτοβάτης -ου, ὁ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230, *see* κεροβάτας.

κερᾰτογλύφος -ου [κέρας, γλύφω] **working in horn** SCH. IL. D 4.110.

κερᾰτοειδής -ές [κέρας, εἶδος] Ⓐ **like a horn, shaped like a horn** DIOSC.[2] 2.158 IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.6 SCH. ARAT. 780 | *medic.* **cornea** CELS.[1] 7.6.13 RUF. *On.* 27 *etc.* Ⓑ **sounding like a horn**, *of a nasal consonant* DION. *Comp.* 14.19.

κερατόμορφος -ον [κέρας, μορφή] **shaped like a horn** *or* **having horns** *i*BABH. 1943(14).18 (III[CE]).

κέρατον -ου, τό [*see* κέρας] **horn** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 2.30.

κερατοξόος -ον NONN. *D.* 3.76 (*codd.*), *see* κεραοξόος.

κερᾰτοποιέω, *contr.* [κέρας, ποιέω] **to make in a style like a horn** SCH. ARAT. 780 IO. (*PG* 49.45.2).

κερᾰτόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [κέρας, πούς] **with feet of horn** GLOSS.

κερᾰτουργός -ου [κέρας, ἔργον] SCH. IL. 4.110, *see* κεραξόος.

κερᾰτοφᾰ́γος -ον [κέρας, ἔφαγον] **eating horn**, *of worms* HSCH.

κερᾰτόφορος -ον [κέρας, φέρω] **wearing** *or* **having horns** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 15, *al.* OPP.[1] 2.489.

κερᾰτοφῠ́ω, *contr.* [κερατοφυής] *aor. inf.* κερατοφῦσαι; **to grow horns** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344b *etc.*

κερᾰτοφῠής -ές [κέρας, φύω] **growing horns, horned** ATH. 11.476a.

κερᾰτόφωνος -ον [κέρας, φωνή] **sounding with the horn**, *of the plectrum* TELEST. 4.

κερᾰτόω, *contr.* [κέρας] *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκερατῶσθαι *and ptc.* κεκερατωμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230; **to cause to become horn** AEL. *N.A.* 12.18.

κερᾰτώδης -ες [κέρας] **like horn** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.6 DIOSC.[2] 2.49 | **horned** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 13 ‖ *fig.* **with many peaks**, *of mountains*: στὰς ἐπὶ Μυρτούσσης κερατώδεος standing on Myrtoussa with many peaks CALLIM. *H.* 2.91.

κερᾰτών, *gen.* -ῶνος [κέρας] **made of horns**: *altar on Delos i*MICHEL 594.101 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Thes.* 21.2.

κερατωνία -ας, ἡ [κερωνία] *bot.* **carob** GAL. 12.23 AET.[1] 1.201 *etc.*

κερᾰτῶπις -ιδος, ἡ [κέρας, ὤψ] **appearing with horns**, *of the moon* MAN.[1] 4.91.

κεραύλης -ου, ὁ [κέρας, αὐλέω] **player of the horn** *or* **trumpet** LUC. *Pod.* 33.

κεραυλία -ας, ἡ [κεραύλης] **sound of the horn** *or* **trumpet** CORN. 6 (*pl.*).

κεραυνεγχής -ές [κεραυνός, ἔγχος] **whose spear is the thunderbolt** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.26.

κεραύνειος -ον [κεραυνός] **hurling thunderbolts**, *of Zeus* BIAN. (AP 7.49.2).

κεραυνία -ας, ἡ [κεραυνός] *bot.* **ceraunia** (*see* ἀειζωον μικρόν) DIOSC.[2] 4.89a.

Κεραύνια -ων (*sc.* ὄρη), τά **the Keraunian mountains** AP. 4.519 STRAB. 6.3.5 *etc.*

κεραυνίας -ου, ὁ [κεραυνός] **struck by a thunderbolt** HSCH.

Κεραυνιλία -ας, ἡ **Ceraunilia**, *town in Samnium* DIOD. 20.26.4.

κεραύνιον -ου, τό [κεραυνός] *bot.* **ceraunium** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.5 GAL. 19.731 | *critical mark* DIOG. 3.66.

κεραύνιος -α -ον [κεραυνός] Ⓐ **of a thunderbolt** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1017 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.64; πλῆκτρον πυρὸς κεραυνίου fork of the flame of lightning EUR. *Alc.* 129 *etc.* | **who hurls the thunderbolt**, *epith. of Zeus* (*see* κεραύνειος) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 17 ‖ **struck** *or* **destroyed by the thunderbolt** SOPH. *Ant.* 1139 EUR. *Bac.* 6, *al.* Ⓑ *medic.* ὁ κ. **keraunios**, *a kind of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 37 Ⓒ *miner.* κ. λίθος heliotrope PORPH. *Pyth.* 17 PLIN. 37.132 *p*CHEM.HO. 209, *al.* ISIDO. 16.13.5 • *fem.* -ος AESCHL. *Sept.* 430.

Κεραύνιος -α -ον [Κεραύνια] **of the Keraunian mountains** AP. 4.981.

κεραυνίτης -ου, ὁ [κεραυνός] *miner.* **heliotrope** (*prob.*), *a precious stone* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.118.3.

κεραυνοβίᾱς -ᾱ, ὁ [κέραυνος, βία] **with the strength of a thunderbolt** BACCHYL. *fr.* 20E.7 (*prob.*) EP. *Alex.* 9.6.9 (*conject.*).

κεραυνοβλής, *gen.* -ῆτος [κέραυνος, βάλλω] **struck by a thunderbolt** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5.

κεραυνόβλητος -ον [κέραυνος, βάλλω] **struck by a thunderbolt** EPHOR. 17 SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 1139.

κεραυνοβολέω, *contr.* [κεραυνοβόλος] *impf.* ἐκεραυνοβόλουν AP 12.140.4 ‖ *aor.* ἐκεραυνοβόλησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκεραυνοβολήθην; **to strike with a thunderbolt** ▸ τι sthg. ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 6 | *intrans.* MELEAG. (AP 12.122.6) LUC. *Philopatr.* 4 *etc.*

κεραυνοβολία -ας, ἡ [κεραυνοβόλος] **thunderbolt** STRAB. 13.4.11 PLUT. *QConv.* 624b | **hurling of thunderbolts** *i*SEG 7.980 (III[CE]).

κεραυνοβόλιον -ου, τό [κεραυνοβόλος] CORN. 19, *see* κεραυνοβολία.

κεραυνοβόλος -ον [κεραυνός, βάλλω] **hurling thunderbolts** ORPH. *fr.* 256 (*of clouds*) *i*IG 5.2.37 (*epith. of Zeus*) | **hurler of thunderbolts** MELEAG. (AP 12.63.2) | **hurling thunder**, *epith. of the XII legion* DCASS. 71.9 *etc.*

κεραυνόβολος -ον [κεραυνός, βάλλω] **struck by a thunderbolt** EUR. *Bac.* 598 (*of Semele*) DIOD. 1.13 *etc.*

κεραυνοβρόντης -ου, ὁ [κεραυνός, βροντάω] **who thunders and lightens**, *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 376.

κεραυνοκλόνος -ον [κεραυνός, κλόνος] **stirring up the thunderbolts** *p*PGM 4.599.

κεραυνομάχας -ου [κεραυνός, μάχομαι] *Dor.* **fighting with the thunderbolt, striking with lightning** MELEAG. (AP 12.110.2).

κεραυνόπληκτος -ον PHILOD. *Ir.* 47.20, *see* κεραυνοπλήξ.

κεραυνοπλήξ, *gen.* -ῆγος [κεραυνός, πλήσσω] **struck by a thunderbolt** ALC.[1] 3.

κεραυνοποιός -όν [κεραυνός, ποιέω] **producing thunderbolts** VETT. 6.21.

κεραυνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κεραΐζω] **thunderbolt, lightning** OD. 14.305, 23.330 HES. *Th.* 699 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1538, *Pl.* 125 *etc.*; καὶ ὃς δείδοικε Διὸς μεγάλοιο κεραυνόν even he fears the thunderbolt of great Zeus IL. 21.198; βαλεῖν ψολόεντι κεραυνῷ strike with a smoking thunderbolt HES. *Th.* 515; ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ κεραυνοὶ αὐτοῖσι ἐνέπιπτον thunderbolts from heaven fell on them HDT. 8.37.3; κεραυνοῦ δέ νιν βέλος ἐπισχέθοι may the strike of the thunderbolt stop him AESCHL. *Sept.* 453; τὰ τῶν κεραυνῶν πτώματα the fallings of thunderbolts PLAT. *Tim.* 80c; κεραυνὸς πίπτει εἴς τινα the thunderbolt falls on s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.7 *etc.* | *fig., of an orator* (*Perikles*): κεραυνὸν ἐν γλώττῃ φέρειν to have the thunderbolt in his tongue (= have a dazzling style) COM. 701; τύπτειν κεραυνός to be a thunderbolt in striking ANTIPH. 193.4 | *epith. of Zeus i*IG 5.2.288 (V[BCE]).

Κεραυνός -οῦ, ὁ **Keraunos**, *general* PLUT. *Arist.* 6.2.

κεραυνοσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [κεραυνός, σκοπέω] **device for producing thunder**, *on the theatrical stage* POLL. 4.127,130.

κεραυνοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [κεραυνός, σκοπέω] **divination by thunderbolts** DIOD. 5.40.

κεραυνοῦχος -ον [κεραυνός, ἔχω] **holding the thunderbolt**, *of Zeus* PHIL.[6] 3.1.

κεραυνοφανής -ές [κεραυνός, φάος] **flashing like lightning**, *of fire* EUR. *Tr.* 1103.

κεραυνοφόρος -ον [κεραυνός, φέρω] **holding the thunderbolt** PLUT. *Alc.* 16.2 (*of Eros*); κεραυνοφόρον στρατόπεδον the legion of the thunderbolt (*Lat.* Legio XII Fulminata) DCASS. 55.23 ‖ ὁ κεραυνοφόρος **wielding the thunderbolt**, *epith. of a priest at Seleukia in Pieria i*OGIS 245.47 (II[BCE]).

κεραυνόω, *contr.* [κεραυνός] *impf.* ἐκεραύνουν SCH. LYC. 481.34, *mid.* ἐκεραυνούμην IOMAL. *Chron.* p. 419.12 ‖ *fut.* κεραυνώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκεραύνωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκεραύνωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκεραυνώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κεραυνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strike with a thunderbolt** PHILOD. *Piet.* 131.6 (p. 52); ὁρᾷς τὰ ὑπερέχοντα ζῷα ὡς κεραυνοῖ ὁ θεός you see how the god strikes with his thunderbolt the larger creatures HDT. 7.10ε; τοὺς γίγαντας κ. to strike the giants with thunderbolts PLAT. *Symp.* 190c ❷ *pass.* **to be struck by a thunderbolt** PIND. *N.* 10.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 408c; κεραυνωθεὶς ὁ ἄναξ the lord struck by the thunderbolt (= Typhoios) HES. *Th.* 859 | *fig.* **to be condemned** ARTEMID. 2.9.

κεραύνωσις -εως, ἡ [κεραυνόω] **striking with a thunderbolt** STRAB. 16.2.7 PLUT. *Es. carn. i* 996c; κ. τοῦ Φαέθοντος laying low of Phaethon with a thunderbolt SCYMN. 398.

1. **κεράω**, *contr.* [κέρας] **to depict with horns**: σελήνην the moon ARAT. 780 | *milit.* **to place on the wings** POL. 18.24.9 (*inf.* κερᾶν) • *epic pres. ind. 3. pl.* κερόωσι ARAT. *l.c.*

2. **κεράω**, *contr.* OD. 24.364 COM. *CAF* 1211 = TRAG. 95 AP. 1.1185, *epic pres., see* κεράννυμι ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 4.260 OD. 3.332, 8.470 • *subj. 3. pl.* κέρωνται IL. *l.c.* | *imper. 2. sg.* κέρα TRAG. *l.c., imper. 2. pl.* κεράασθε OD. 3.332 ‖ *impf.* κέρων AP. *l.c., 3. pl. mid.* κερῶντο OD. 15.500 *and* κερόωντο OD. 8.470.

κερᾰ́ώδης -ες CALLIM. *H.* 2.91 (*v.l.*), *see* κερατώδης.

Κεράων -ωνος, ὁ **Keraon**, *Spartan hero* POLEM. 40.

κερᾰ́ώψ, *gen.* -ῶπος [κέρας, ὤψ] **horn-shaped**, *of the moon* MAX. 337.

Κερβέριοι -ων, οἱ **Kerberioi**, *com. for* Κιμμέριοι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 187 | Κερβερίων ... δῆμός τε πόλις τε the land and city of the Kerberians

Od. 11.14 (*v.l. for* Κιμμερίων, *sec.* Crat.[3] *and* Aristar.[2]).

Κερβεροκίνδῡνος -ου, ὁ [Κέρβερος, κίνδυνος] **full of the dangers of Kerberos**, *of Tartaros* Hsch.

Κέρβερος -ου, ὁ **Kerberos**, *dog of the underworld* Hes. *Th.* 311 Plat. *Rp.* 588c *etc.* | *ornith., type of bird* Antoni. 19.3 | *species of frog* Sch. Nic. *Al.* 578a Hsch. (*s.v.* λάλαγες) | Hsch., *bot., see* ὠχρός.

κερβηκάριον -ου, τό [*see* κερβικάριον] **cushion** Dor.[2] *Doct.* 45.13.

Κερβήσιον -ου, τό **song of the Kerbesioi**, *in Phrygia* Alcm. 126.

κερβήσιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cervesia] **beer** *i*EDiocl. 2.11.

κερβικάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cervix] **cushion** Ap-Patr. 65.356A *p*Oxy. 1269.37 (II^{CE}), *al. etc.*

κερβολέω, *contr.* Hsch., *see* κερτομέω • *ptc. fem.* κερβόλλουσα Hsch.

κερβούκολος -ου, ὁ (*pl.*) *pagan* **games** *to celebrate the New Year* Nilanc. *Ep.* 3.252 (79.506B).

κερδαίνω [κέρδος] *impf.* ἐκέρδαινον ‖ *fut.* κερδάνῶ *and later* κερδήσω, *rar. mid.* κερδήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκέρδᾶνα, *later* ἐκέρδησα ‖ *pf.* κεκέρδηκα, *later* κεκέρδαγκα *and* κεκέρδᾶκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κεκερδημένος Ios. *A.I.* 18.173 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκερδάνθην *and ptc.* κερδηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* κερδηθήσομαι NT *i*Pet. 3.1 ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) A **to gain, derive a profit** *or* **advantage** Eur. *H.F.* 604; ▸ κ. τι to gain sthg. Soph. *O.T.* 889 Aristoph. *Nub.* 259 And. 1.134 Lys. 13.84; μὴ κακά κ. to not make dishonest gains Hes. *Op.* 352; κ. λόγον to gain fame *or* renown Pind. *I.* 5.27 *etc.* | ▸ κ. τί τινι to gain some advantage from sthg. Aeschl. *Ag.* 1301 | κ. μέγιστα ἔκ τινι to make great profits from sthg. Hdt. 4.152.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to make a profit** *or* **gain an advantage** Hdt. 8.5.3 Aristoph. *Pl.* 520; ▸ πρός τινος from s.o. Soph. *Tr.* 191; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. Soph. *Ant.* 312 = ▸ παρά τινος Lys. 20.7 = ▸ ἀπό τινος Xen. *Mem.* 2.9.4 | τὸ κ. enjoying profits Thuc. 2.44.4 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* Aeschl. *Pr.* 876; Μεγάροισι κερδανέομεν περιεοῦσι we shall gain an advantage by the survival of Megara Hdt. 8.60 γ; πολεμοῦντες οὐ κερδαίνομεν we gain nothing by making war Aristoph. *Av.* 1591 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: κερδαίνουσιν ὅτι ἀγνοέουσι they take advantage of ignorance Hp. *Art.* 46 B **to take advantage, derive profit** *or* **unfair advantage** Eur. *Hec.* 518 Xen. *Ap.* 9; τὸ πλέον ἔχειν ἢ τὰ αὑτοῦ κερδαίνειν λέγεται to have more than one's own is defined as gaining a profit Aristot. *E.N.* 1132b 14 C **to spare oneself, avoid** ▸ τι sthg. NT *Acts* 27.21 Diog. 7.14 Palladas (AP 10.59.2); κ. τὸ μὴ μιανθῆναι to avoid contamination Ios. *A.I.* 2.3.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be gained** *or* **obtained as profit** Philod. *Oec.* 24.15; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κεκερδημένα profits, gains Ios. *A.I.* 18.173 • *Ion. fut.* κερδέω ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἐκέρδηνα.

κερδᾰλέος -α -ον [κέρδος] A **cunning, crafty, deceitful:** Σίσυφος ... κέρδιστος ἀνδρῶν Sisyphos the craftiest of men Il. 6.153; χρεὼ βουλῆς ἐμὲ καὶ σέ ... κερδαλέης we have need, you and I, of a shrewd decision Il. 10.44; μειλίχιον καὶ κερδαλέον φάτο μῦθον he spoke a gentle and crafty word Od. 6.148 | *often of a fox* Archil. 185.5 Plat. *Rp.* 365c *etc.*; καὶ κερδαλέην οἱ ποιηταὶ καλεῖν φιλοῦσιν αὐτήν poets like to call her also the wily one Ael. *N.A.* 6.64 B *of things* **advantageous, useful, bringing gain** *or* **profit** Hdt. 9.7 α.2 Thuc. 2.53.3 Xen. *Cyr.* 7.1.18; *subst.* τὸ κερδαλέον **advantage** *or* **profit** Aeschl. *Eum.* 1008; ἐμπορίαι κερδαλέαι profitable enterprises Aristoph. *Av.* 594 | τινὶ κέρδιον εἶναι to be more profitable for s.o. Il. 6.410 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος Xen. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **κερδαλέως to one's own advantage** Thuc. 3.56.7 • *Ion. fem.* -έη **NB** *for other forms of compar. and superl. see* κερδίων *and* κέρδιστος.

κερδᾰλεόφρων -ον [κερδαλέος, φρήν] A **with crafty mind, cunning** Il. 4.339 Opp.[1] 2.29 B **greedy, eager for gain**, *of Agamemnon* Il. 1.149.

κερδαντέος -α -ον [κερδαίνω] **offering benefits, to be used profitably** Maur. 4.26.

κερδαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κερδαίνω] **seeking one's own advantage, greedy for gain** Or. *Sib.* 7.136.

κερδαντός -ή -όν [κερδαίνω] **from which one can profit** Diog. 1.97.

κερδαρεία -ας, ἡ [κερδαίνω] **cunning** Hsch. (*see* πανουργία).

Κερδείη -ης, ἡ [κέρδος] **Kerdeie**, *epith. of Peitho, i.e.* **Persuasion by money** Herond. 7.74.

κερδέμπορος -ου, ὁ [κέρδος, ἔμπορος] **bringing profits to traders**, *epith. of Hermes* Orph. *H.* 28.6.

Κερδέων -ωνος, ὁ [κέρδος, ὠνέομαι] **bringing gain**, *epith. of Hermes* Herond. 7.74.

κερδητικός -ή -όν [κέρδος] **greedy for gain** Gloss.

κερδία -ας, ἡ [κέρδος] **greed for gain** Phot. *Lex.*

κερδίζω [κέρδος] **to make gains** Sch. Pind. *O.* 1.84.

κέρδιστος *superl., see* κερδίων.

κερδίων -ον [κέρδος] *poet. compar.* **more profitable**: *common in* Hom. *in the neut. sg. with adv. force* κέρδιον **better**: ἀλλ' ἐγὼ οὐ πιθόμην, ἦ τ' ἂν πολὺ κέρδιον ἦεν I did not obey, and it would have been much better Il. 5.201; ὧδε δέ οἱ ... δοάσσατο κέρδιον εἶναι so it seemed to him to be better Il. 16.652 *etc.* | *later masc.* οὔ τοι ἅπασα κερδίων φαίνουσα πρόσωπον ἀλάθει' ἀτρεκές not every truth showing a precise face is advantageous Pind. *N.* 5.16 ‖ *superl.* κέρδιστος -η -ον **very cunning, crafty**, *of pers.* Σίσυφος ... ὃ κ. γένετ' ἀνδρῶν Sisyphos, who was the most crafty of men Il. 6.153 | **most useful**, *of things* Soph. *Ai.* 743 Opp. 3.10, 4.80; ἐπεὶ κέρδιστον εὖ φρονοῦντα μὴ φρονεῖν δοκεῖν because it is very useful if one is intelligent not to seem to be Aeschl. *Pr.* 385.

κερδογᾰμέω, *contr.* [κέρδος, γαμέω] **to marry for gain** Diogen.[1] 6.22.

κερδοῖος *see* κερδῷος.

κέρδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Ir.* cerd] A **gain, profit, advantage** Il. 10.225 Od. 16.311 Hes. *Op.* 632 Aristoph. *Ec.* 607, *al.*; μείζων μὲν φόρτος, μείζον δ' ἐπὶ κέρδεϊ κέρδος ἔσσεται the greater the load, the more gain will be added to gain Hes. *Op.* 644, ἐν κέρδεϊ ποιεῖσθαι to consider it as profit Hdt. 6.13.2 (▸ *with inf.*); κέρδος νομίζειν to consider it gain Thuc. 7.68.3 (▸ *with inf.*); κέρδος εἶναί τινι to be of benefit to s.o. Lys. 8.13 (▸ *with inf.*) *etc.* | *iron.*: ἀστεῖον τὸ κέρδος ἔλαβεν ὁ κακοδαίμων the wretch got a fine benefit Aristoph. *Nub.* 1064 ‖ **profit** Soph. *fr.* 807; τὸ μὲν τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ πλέον τοῦ κακοῦ δ' ἔλαττον κέρδος, τὸ δ' ἐναντίον ζημία the greater quantity of good and smaller of bad (is defined as) gain, and the opposite as loss Aristot. *E.N.* 1132a 17, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **gains** Hdt. 3.71.4 Thuc. 4.59.2 Soph. *Ant.* 326; κέρδεα ἄκαιρα improper gains Xen. *Cyr.* 4.2.45 *etc.* B **desire** *or* **thirst for gain, greed**, *frequently pl.* Pind. *P.* 3.54 Aeschl. *Eum.* 704 Soph. *O.T.* 388, *al.* Aristoph. *Nub.* 1202; εὖτ' ἂν δὴ κέρδος νόον ἐξαπατήσῃ ἀνθρώπων when the desire for gain deceives the minds of men Hes. *Op.* 323; ἄνδρας τὸ κέρδος πολλάκις διώλεσεν greed has often brought men to ruin Soph. *Ant.* 222 C **cunning, deceit, shrewdness**, *usually pl.* Il. 23.515 Od. 2.118, 13.299, *al.*; ὅς δέ κε κέρδεα εἰδῇ who knows many tricks Il. 23.322.

κερδοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κέρδος] **cunning, craft** Il. 22.247 Cleanth. *Poet.* 1.28 (Stob. 1.1.12) ‖ *dat.* -ῃ with cunning Od. 4.251, 14.31.

κερδοφόρος -ον [κέρδος, φέρω] **bringing gain**, *of dreams* Artemid. 2.30.

Κερδύλας -ου, ὁ **Kerdylas**, *i.e.* **bringing gains**, *epith. of Zeus* (*signf. prob.*) Lyc. 1092.

Κερδύλιον -ου, τό **Kerdylion**, *place in Thrace* Thuc. 5.6.3, *al.*

κερδύφιον -ου, τό [κέρδος] *dim. of* κέρδος Gloss.

κερδῶ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [κέρδος] **the wily one**, *of the fox* Aristoph. *Eq.* 1068 Ael. *N.A.* 7.47 Babr. 19.3 *etc.* | **weasel** (*see* γαλέη) Artemid. 3.28.

Κέρδων -ωνος, ὁ **Kerdon**, *male name* Demosth. 53.20.

Κερδωνιανός -ῶν, οἱ [Κέρδων] **Kerdonianoi**, *followers of a dualistic sect of which Kerdon was the initiator* Epiph. *Anac.* 41 (2.2.20).

κερδῷος -α -ον [κέρδος] A **bringing gain**, *epith. of Hermes* Plut. *Tranq.* 472b Luc. *Tim.* 41 *etc.* | *of Apollo* Lyc. 208 *i*IG 9.2.512.20 (II^{BCE}) B **cunning** Babr. 77.2 *etc.* • *Thess.* κερδοῖος.

κέρεα *pl., see* κέρας.

κερεαλκής -ές [κέρας, ἀλκή] **with strong horns**, *of a bull etc.* Ap. 4.468 Callim. *H.* 3.179 (κερεαλκέες: *v.l. for* κεραελκέες).

Κερεάτης -ου, ὁ [κέρας] **one who has horns** (*prob.*), *epith. of Apollo in Arcadia* Paus. 8.34.5 Steph.[1] (*s.v.* Βήνη) • *Dor. gen.* -τα Paus. *l.c.* ‖ *also* Κεραιάτης *in inscr.*

κέρεβρον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cerebrum] **brain** Gal. *U.P.* 8.3 (1.456.2).

κερείη, ἡ Nonn. *Ev.* 11.170, *see* κειρία.

κερεΐνός -ή -όν [κέρας] **horned** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 49.9.

Κερησσός -ου, ὁ **Keressos**, *near Thespiai* Plut. *Cam.* 19.4.

Κερητανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Keretanoi**, *Iberian people* DCass. 48.42.

κερητίζω [κέρας] **to play ball with a curved stick** (*prob.*) Plut. *VOrat.* 839c (*v.l.*) | Hsch., *see* βασανίζω.

κέρθιος -ον, ὁ *ornith.* **certhius**, *a bird* Aristot. *H.A.* 616b 28.

κέρκα Hsch., *see* ἀκρίς.

κέρκαξ Hsch., *see* ἴέραξ.

κερκάς -άδος, ἡ *ornith.* **crecas** (*see* κρέξ) Hsch.

Κερκάσωρος πόλις, ἡ **city of Kerkasoros** Hdt. 2.15.1, 17.3, *al.*

κέρκαφα Hsch., *see* ἐγγύη.

Κερκᾰφίδης -ου [Κέρκαφος] *patron.* **son of Kerkaphos**, *i.e.* **Rhodian Apollon.**[1] (AP 9.287.2) (*pl.*), *al.*

Κέρκᾰφος -ου, ὁ **Kerkaphos**, *male name* Diod. 5.56 | *mountain near Kolophon* Nic. *Th.* 218 *etc.*

κερκέσιον -ου, τό [κέρκος] **circus** ChronPasch. 110.

κερκέτης -ου, ὁ [κέρκος] **small rudder** Paus. *fr.* 118 Hsch.

Κερκέτης -εω, ὁ *Ion.* **Kerketes**, *mountain in Sarmatia* Nic. *Al.* 152.

Κερκετικός -ή -όν [Κερκέτης] **of the people of the Kerketai**, *in Sarmatia* Orph. *A.* 1044.

κερκήδης Gloss., *see* κέρκηρις.

Κερκηίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kerkeis**, *Oceanid* Hes. *Th.* 355.

κέρκηρις -εως, ὁ [*see* κερκίς?, κρέξ?] *ornith.* **cerceris** *p*Cair.Zen. 186.10 (III^{BCE}) Varr. *L.L* 5.79.

κερκήσιον -ου, τό ChronPasch. 319, *see* κερκέσιον.

Κερκιδᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *Dor.* **Kerkidas**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.*

κερκῐδιαῖον -ου, τό [κερκίς] **wedge-shaped block** *I*G 1^2.373.107 (V^{BCE}).

κερκίδιον -ου, τό [κερκίς] *P*OXY. 1740.1 (III-IV^{CE}) GLOSS., *see* κερκῐδιαῖον.

κερκιδοποιϊκή -ῆς, ἡ [κερκίς, ποιέω] (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of making shuttles** *or* **needles for a loom** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 6.

κερκίζω [κερκίς] *impf.* ἐκέρκιζον ‖ *aor.* ἐκέρκισα SCH. IL. 14.179; **to separate the warp and weft with the shuttle, weave with the shuttle** PLAT. *Crat.* 387c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 37.

Κέρκινα -ης, ἡ **Kerkina**, *island and city in North Africa* PLUT. *Marc.* 40.7 *etc.*

Κερκῑ́νη -ης, ἡ **Kerkine**, *mountain* THUC. 2.98.1.

Κερκινῆται -ῶν, οἱ [Κέρκινα] **inhabit. of Kerkina** (*island*) POL. 3.96.12.

κέρκιον -ου, τό [κέρκος] **tail** VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 7.3, *al.* | **phallus, penis** HSCH. *s.v.* σάννιον | *perhaps the name of a prostitute* ANAXAN. 23 (*title*).

κέρκιος -ου, ὁ **Kerkios**, *a wind* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 31 (*v.l.*) CATO (GELL. 2.22.28: Cercius), *see* καικίας, κιρκίας.

κερκίς -ῖδος, ἡ [κέρκος] Ⓐ **shuttle of a loom** IL. 22.448 OD. 5.62, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 199 PLAT. 388a.10, *al.* LYR. *A.* 119.27; κερκίσιν ὑφεστάναι to preside over the work of the loom EUR. *Hec.* 363 | *fig.* LYR. *A.* 100a 6 ‖ **rod**, *for various uses* AP 11.267.1 (*for measuring*) GAL. 12.683 (*for stirring liquids*) Ⓑ **needle** *or* **pin for the hair** SOPH. *Ant.* 976 AP. 3.46 | **peg**, *of a yoke* POLL. 1.252 Ⓒ **plow**: καμπύλοχοι κερκίδες plows with curved wheels ORPH. *fr.* 33 *cf.* HSCH. (= ἄροτρα) Ⓓ *medic.* **tibia** AP. 4.1520 HEROPH. *fr.* 129 (RUF. *On.* 123) PLUT. *Alex.* 45.5 POLL. 2.191, = κνήμη | **radius** GAL. 2.733, *al.* POLL. 2.142 ORIB. 47.6.1 *etc.* Ⓔ *archit.* **wedge**, *of the tiers of a theater* ALEXIS 42.1 PHILOD. *IAc.* 10.1 ‖ **tympanum** *I*G $4^2$1.102.89, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) Ⓕ *bot.* **poplar** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 2 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.2 | **Judas tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.2 | **white bryony** GAL. 14.186 | **pine-cone** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1153 Ⓖ *ichthyol.* **electrical organ**, *of the electric ray* OPP. *H.* 2.63 ‖ *ornith.* **cercis**, *a bird* CALLIM. *fr.* 284 HSCH.

κερκῐ́σις -εως, ἡ [κερκίζω] **work of the shuttle, weaving** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 7.

κερκιστική, τέχνη, ἡ [κερκίζω] **the art of the shuttle, weaving** PLAT. *Pol.* 282b.

κέρκιστρα -ων, τά [κερκίζω] **cost of weaving** *P*OXY. 736.77 (I^{CE}).

κερκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [κερκίς] *bot.* **cercitis** COLUM. 5.8.3 (*prob.*).

κερκίων -ονος, ὁ [κέρκος?] *ornith.* **parrot** *or* **blackbird** AEL. *N.A.* 16.3.

κερκολῠ́ρα -ας, ἡ [κρέκω, λύρα] **sounding lyre** ALCM. 140.

κερκοπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [κέρκος, πίθηκος] **kerkopithekos** STRAB. 15.1.29 PLIN. 8.72.

κέρκος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ **tail**, *usu. of animals* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 785, *Eq.* 1031, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 2 *etc.* | *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565b 29 | ἡ κέρκος ποιεῖ καλῶς; is the tail favorable? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1054 (*of sacrificial animals*) Ⓑ **handle, grip** LUC. *Lex.* 7 Ⓒ **insect on vines** HSCH. ‖ HSCH., *see* ἀλεκτρύων Ⓓ **tongue of flame** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1257 Ⓔ *sex.* **phallus, penis**, ARISTOPH. *Th.* 239 HEROND. 5.45, 3.68 (*of an ox, i.e.* whip).

Κερκούριον -ου, ἡ **Kerkourion**, *nickname* RUFIN. (AP 5.44.1).

κερκουρῖτης -ου, ὁ [κέρκουρος] **sailor on a light vessel** *P*PSI 614.22 (III^{BCE}).

κέρκουρος -ου, ὁ [κέρκος, οὐρά?] **boat, skiff** HDT. 7.97 DINAR. *fr.* 12.2 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208c) *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.* **cercurus** OPP. 1.141 • *pl.* κέρκουρα L. *Sud. s.v.* Ναξιουργὴς κάνθαρος.

κερκουροσκάφη -ης, ἡ [κέρκουρος, σκάφη] *P*RYL. 576.13 (III^{BCE}), *see* κέρκουρος.

κερκοφόρος -ον [κέρκος, φέρω] **having a tail, tailed**, *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 31.

Κέρκῡρα -ας, ἡ **Korkyra** (*Lat.* **Corcyra**, *modern* **Corfu**) *Ionian island* HDT. 3.49.1 THUC. 1.25.1 *etc.* | **Kerkyra**, *female name* AP. 4.568 • *also* Κόρκυρα *in inscr.*

Κερκυραικός -ή -όν THUC. 1.118.1, *see* Κερκῡραῖος.

Κερκῡραῖος -α -ον [Κέρκυρα] **of Corcyra** *or* **Corfu, Corcyrean** HDT. 3.48.2 THUC. 1.24.2 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.8 *etc.* • *also* Κορκ- *in inscr.*

Κερκυών -όνος, ὁ **Kerkyon**, *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 11.1 *etc.*

κερκώπειος -ον [κέρκωψ] **sly, crafty** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.15.

Κέρκωπες -ων, οἱ **Kerkopes**, *mischievous dwarfs* HDT. 7.216 | *extens.* **rogues, scoundrels**, *market of rogues at Athens* DIOG. 9.114 ‖ *cf.* κέρκωψ.

κερκώπη -ης, ἡ [κέρκωψ] **cicada** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 53.2 EPIL. 5 (*dub.*) ALEXIS 96.2 *etc.* • *Dor. acc.* -αν AEL. *N.A.* 10.44.

Κερκώπη -ης, ἡ **Kerkope**, *female name* ATH. 13.587e *etc.*

κερκωπία -ας, ἡ [κέρκωψ] **craftiness, cunning** SEM. 34.

κερκωπίζω [κέρκωψ] **to be crafty** CHRYSIP. (L. *Sud. s.v.* κέρκωπες) ZENOB. 4.50.

κέρκωσις -εως, ἡ [κέρκος] *medic.* **cercosis, growth shaped like a tail**, *in the vagina* AET.[1] 16.106 | *astr.* **tail of a comet** *CCA* 8.174.

κέρκωψ -ωπος, ὁ [κέρκος, ὤψ] **crafty, malicious, rogue, scoundrel** AESCHN. 2.40 VT *Prov.* 26.22 *etc.* ‖ *later* **long-tailed ape** MANIL. 4.668.

κέρμα -τος, τό [κείρω] Ⓐ **fragment** DAMASC. *Pr.* 107; κέρματα μελέων fragments of limbs EMPED. B 101.1 Ⓑ **coin**, *esp. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1108, *Pl.* 379 DEMOSTH. 21.107 THEOP.[1] 89 *etc.* • *sg.* ALEXIS 133.7 EUB. 67.7 *etc.* | *collect.* THEOP. 31.2.

Κερμαλός -οῦ, ὁ **Kermalos** (*Lat.* Cermalus) PLUT. *Rom.* 3.6.

κερμᾰτίζω [κέρμα] *Byz. impf.* ἐκερμάτιζον ‖ *fut.* κερματίσω, *Att.* κερματιῶ PLOT. 6.2.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐκερμάτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκερμάτισμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κερματισθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cut into pieces** PLAT. *Rp.* 525c, *Tim.* 62a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 522a 13 *etc.* | *fig.* PLAT. *Men.* 79a ‖ *fig.* **to dissect, distinguish** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 179.7 Ⓑ **to coin into money** AP 11.271.4 | **to change into smaller money** *P*GNOM. 106 (II^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be cut into pieces** ACHAE. 7 Ⓑ **to be changed into smaller money** *P*RYL. 224a 5 (II^{CE}); ἀργύριον κεκερματισμένον currency in small denominations ARISTOPH. *fr.* 215.

κερμᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [κέρμα] **small coin** PHILIPP. 23.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.8 MEN. *Her.* 7 *al.* ‖ **cash** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 805.4 (III^{BCE}).

κερμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κερματίζω] **breaking into pieces** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 86.

κερματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κερματίζω] **money-changer** NT *John* 2.14 MAX.[1] 2.13.

κερμᾰτόομαι, *contr.* PROCL. *in Parm.* 973, *see* κερματίζομαι.

κερμίον -ου, τό [κέρμα] *CCA* 7.93 (*v.l.*), *see* κερμάτιον.

κερμοδότης, *gen.* -ου [κέρμα, δίδωμι] **money-changer** NONN. *Ev.* 2.75.

κέρναι -ῶν, αἱ [*cf. OHG* himi] **transverse processes of the vertebrae** POLL. 2.180 (*v.l.* κέρνα).

κέρναις, κέρνατε *etc. Aeol.*, *see* κίρνημι.

κέρνας -α, ὁ [κέρνος] **carrier of a sacred vessel** ALEX. (AP 7.709.2).

Κερνεᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* νῆσος) LYC. 1084, *see* Κέρνη.

Κέρνη -ης, ἡ **Kerne**, *island* LYC. 18.

κέρνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **sacred vessel**, *for offerings of the Korybantes* AMM.[1] (ATH. 11.476f) SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 497c • *pl.* κέρνα POLL. 4.103 ‖ *also* κέρνος -ου SCH. NIC. *Al.* 217b.

κερνοφόρος -ον [κέρνος, φέρω] **carrying the sacred vessel** NIC. *Al.* 217 PLUT. *Fluv.* 13.3, κερνοφόρον ὄρχημα dance of those who carry the sacred vessels (*the Korybantes*) ATH. 14.629d *cf.* POLL. 4.103.

κεροβάτης, *gen.* -ου [κέρας, βαίνω] **having feet of horn** (*oth.*: the one who walks with horns *or* horned god *or* the one who walks on mountain peaks, *see* κέρας), *epith. of Pan* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230 • *Dor.* -τας ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

κεροβόᾱς, *gen.* -ου [κέρας, βοάω] *adj.* **with resounding horn, resonant** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.3).

κερόδετος -ον [κέρας, δέω] **bound with horn**, *of a bow* EUR. *Rh.* 33.

κεροειδής -ές [κέρας, εἶδος] **horn-shaped** NIC. *Th.* 909.

κερόεις -εσσα -εν [κέρας] **horned** ANACR. 28.2 SOPH. *fr.* 89.1 EUR. *Ph.* 828, *al.* | *extens.* **equipped with horned animals**: κερόεις ὄχος carriage drawn by horned animals CALLIM. *H.* 3.113 ‖ **made of horn** THYIL. (AP 7.223.3) • *contr. fem.* -οῦσσα SOPH. *l.c.*

κεροΐαξ -ακος, ὁ [κέρας?, οἴαξ] *naut.* **shrouds** LUC. *Nav.* 4.

κεροπλάστης -ου, ὁ [κέρας, πλάσσω] **hairdresser** ARCHIL. 117 POLL. 2.31.

κερόστρωτος -ον [κέρας, στρώννυμι] **inlaid with horn** VITR. 4.6.6.

κεροτῠπέομαι, *contr.* [κέρας, τύπτω] **to be gored** *or* **butted**: (νῆες) κεροτυπούμεναι χειμῶνι ships buffeted by the storm AESCHL. *Ag.* 655.

κερουλκός -όν [κέρας, ἕλκω] **drawing a bow of horn** SOPH. *fr.* 859.1 (*of Trojans*) | **drawing with the horns**, *the plow* HSCH. ‖ **kept taut by horns**, *of a bow* EUR. *Or.* 268 | κ. κάλως, *see* κεροῦχος HSCH.

κεροῦσσα *fem.*, *see* κερόεις.

κερουτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κερουτιάω] **haughtiness** PHOT. *Lex.*

κερουτιάω, *contr.* [κέρας] *impf.* 2. *sg.* ἐκερουτίας L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*; **to give oneself airs** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344.

κερουχίς, *gen.* -ίδος [κεροῦχος] *fem.* **equipped with horns, horned**, *of goats* THEOCR. 5.145.

κεροῦχος -ον [κέρας, ἔχω] **equipped with horns** BABR. 45.5 (*of a goat*).

κεροφόρος -ον [κέρας, φέρω] **having horns, horned**, *of cattle* EUR. *Bac.* 691.

κερόχρῡσος -ον [κέρας, χρυσός] **with gilded horns** OR. *Sib.* 5.355.

κέρπαθος -ου, ὁ **incense** UR. 19 (STEPH.[1]).

κερσαῖον -ου, τό **kersaion**, *Egyptian coin* HSCH.

κέρσας *aor. ptc.*, *see* κείρω.

Κερσεβλέπτης -ου, ὁ *see* Κερσοβλέπτης.

κέρσιμος -ον [κείρω] **that can be nibbled**: τὸ κ. float (*for fishing*) SCH. IL. 24.81b.

Κερσοβλέπτης -ου, ὁ **Kersobleptes**, *Thracian king* DEMOSTH. 10.8 • *also* Κερσεβλέπτης *in inscr.*

κερτομέω, *contr.* [κείρω, τέμνω?; κείρω, στόμα?] *impf.* ἐκερτόμουν, *mid. pass.* (ἐπ)εκερτομούμην SCH. PIND. *O.* 4.32c ‖ *fut.* κερτομήσω PORPH. *ad Il.* 4.171 ‖ *aor.* ἐκερτόμησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass. fem.* κεκερτομημένος EUR. *Suppl.* 321 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκερτομήθην ❶ *act.* **to insult, abuse**, taunt OD. 8.153 AESCHL. *Pr.* 986 LUC. *Ocyp.* 46 GAL. 14.656; ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 16.87; παραιβόλα κ. to exchange abusive words HOM. 4.56; ▸ τινά τι κ. to hurl insults at s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 619 | ▸ *abs.*

OD. 7.17; ▸ κ. ἐπί τινι to hurl insults at s.o. ARCHIL. 134 | **to mock, make fun of,** *with false statements* OD. 13.326 SOPH. *Ph.* 1235 THEOCR. 1.62 ❷ *pass.* **to be taunted** EUR. *Suppl.* 321 • *poet. ptc.* κερτομέων || *poet. impf.* ἐκερτόμεον OD. 2.323 *etc.*

κερτόμησις -εως, ἡ [κερτομέω] **jest, mockery, abuse** SOPH. *Ph.* 1236.

κερτομία -ας, ἡ [κέρτομος] **abuse, insult, mockery,** *esp. pl.* IL. 20.202, *al.* OD. 20.263.

κερτόμιος -ον [κέρτομος] **insulting, abusive, mocking** OD. 9.474 SOPH. *Ant.* 956, *al.*; κερτομίοισι (*sc.* ἐπέεσσι) προσαυδᾶν to address with abusive words IL. 1.539; κερτομίοις ἐπέεσσιν ἐρεθίζειν to provoke with abusive words IL. 5.419; κερτομίοις ἐπέεσσι πειρηθῆναι to be put to the test with insulting words OD. 24.240.

κέρτομος -ον [κερτομέω] **insulting, abusive, mocking** HDT. 5.83.3 (*v.l.* κερτόμιος) DION. 7.72 AEL. *N.A.* 5.54; κέρτομα βάζειν speak insulting words HES. *Op.* 788 | **deceitful, lying** HOM. 4.338 EUR. *Alc.* 1125, *al.*; κ. ἁρμονία deceitful harmony ARCH. (AP 7.191.4) (*of Echo*) • *rar. in prose.*

Κερτωνόν -ου, τό **Kertonon,** *city in Mysia* XEN. *An.* 7.8.7 (*v.l.* -ώνιον).

Κερῦνεια -ας, ἡ **Keryneia,** *city* AEL. *N.A.* 11.19 *etc.*

Κερῦνειος, *gen.* -ου [Κερύνεια] **inhabit. of Keryneia** CALLIM. *H.* 3.109.

Κερυνία -ας, ἡ AEL. *V.H.* 13.6, *see* Κερυνεία.

κερχᾰλέος -α -ον [*see* κέρχνος 3] **dry, hoarse** HP. *Epid.* 7.16 (*of cough*), 7.7 (*v.l.* κερχναλέον).

κέρχανα -ων, τά [*see* κέρχνος] **roots,** *of teeth* HSCH.

κερχναλέος -η -ον GAL. 19.111, *see* κερχαλέος.

κερχνασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κέρχνος 3] **dryness, hoarseness** GAL. 19.111.

Κερχνεία -ας, ἡ **Kerchneia,** *spring* AESCHL. *Pr.* 676.

κέρχνη -ης, ἡ [κέρχνος] **millet porridge** HSCH. || **back of a fish** HSCH. || HSCH., *see* κερχνής.

κερχνής -ῆδος, ἡ [κέρχνος] *ornith.* **hawk, kestrel** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304, 589.

κερχνίον -ου, τό *I*G 2^2.1533.23 (IV^{BCE}), *see* κέρχνος.

Κερχνίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **Kerchnis,** *near Corinth* CALLIM. *H.* 4.271.

1. **κέρχνος** -ου, ἡ **millet** (*see* κέγχρος). GAL. 18(1).574 HSCH. *etc.*

2. **κέρχνος** -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*; *see* κρέξ?] Ⓐ **excrescence** *or* **rough surface,** *of a tortoise shell* SOPH. *fr.* 279 Ⓑ *medic.* **hoarseness** HP. *Epid.* 7.27 | **hoarse shouting** SOPH. *Ichn.* 128 Ⓒ **silver dust** POLL. 7.99 Ⓓ **dish,** *for offerings* (*see* κέρνος) *I*G 1^2.313.17 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

3. **κέρχνος** -ον [*onomat.*; *see* κρέξ?] **hoarse, dry:** *subst.* τὸ κέρχνον **hoarseness** GAL. 19.111.

κερχνόω [κέρχνος 2] **to roughen** HSCH. κ1162 (*aor. inf. act.* κερχνῶσαι).

κέρχνω [κέρχνος 3] ❶ *act.* **to make hoarse, rough** HP. *Int.* 40 || *intrans.* **to be hoarse** HP. *Int.* 23 DIOC.[1] 147 GAL. 7.173 ❷ *pass.* **to be hoarse** HP. *Morb.* 2.53.

1. **κερχνώδης** -ες [κέρχνος 3] **hoarse** HP. *Art.* 41 || **causing a cough:** ἀπέχεσθαι βρωμάτων τε λιπαρῶν καὶ κερχνωδέων abstain from fatty foods and those that provoke coughing HP. *Art.* 50.

2. **κερχνώδης** -ες [κέρχνος 1] **like grains of millet, granular, coarse** HP. *Epid.* 6.6.5; κερχνώδη ἀγγεῖα granular cups (*lit.* with a surface similar to grains of millet) EROT. 81.16, *cf.* HSCH., *see* κέγχρος.

κέρχνωμα -ατος, τό [κέρχνω] **roughnesses** *or* **ornaments,** *on the rim of a shield* HSCH. | EUR. *Ph.* 1386 (*v.l.* κεγχρώμασιν), *see* κέγχρωμα • *only in dat. pl.*: κερχνώμασι.

κερχνωτός -ή -όν [κέρχνω] **coarse, granular:** *subst.* τὰ κερχνωτά **granular dishes** HSCH.

κερχώδης -ες GAL. 18(1).574, *see* κερχνώδης.

κερῶ *fut. of* κείρω.

κερωδός -οῦ, ὁ [κέρας, ᾠδός] **horn player** GLOSS.

κερωνία -ας, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4 PLIN. 13.8.16 (Ceraunia), *Ion., see* κερατωνία.

κερῶνυξ, *gen.* -ῦχος [κέρας, ὄνυξ] **with feet of horn,** *epith. of Pan.* DION.[9] 995.

Κερωσσός -οῦ, ὁ **Kerossos,** *i.e.* **Ionian sea** AP. 4.573.

κέσκεον -ου, τό [*IE* *qes-, *cf. Hitt.* kišāi-, *OCS* češǫ] **thread of tow** *or* **of flax** HEROND. 9a.

κέσκετο *iter. impf., see* κεῖμαι.

κέσκιον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* κέσκεον.

κεστιανά μῆλα, τά *bot.* **cestian apples** GAL. 10.411, 911.

Κεστίλια -ας, ἡ **Kestilia,** *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 14.45.

κεστός -ή -όν [κεντέω] Ⓐ **quilted, embroidered** CORN. 24; ἀπὸ στήθεσφιν ἑλύσατο κεστὸν ἱμάντα ποικίλον from her breast she loosed the embroidered and decorated girdle IL. 14.214 (*of Aphrodite*) | *pl.* Κεστοί *title of an encyclopedic work by Julius Africanus* (AFRIC. *Cest.* 9.1, *al.*) Ⓑ *later subst.* ὁ κεστός **girdle,** *of Aphrodite* CALLIM. *fr.* 43.53 PHILOD. (AP 5.121.3) LUC. *DDeor.* 20.10, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *meton.* **attraction, charm** ALCIPHR. 4.11.7.

κέστρα -ας, ἡ [κεντέω] **pointed hammer** SOPH. *fr.* 20.1 | *mech.* **punch** PHIL. 51.14 HERO *Bel.* 108.12 | *ichthyol.* **cestra, mullet** (*see* σφύραινα) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 339 STRATT. 29.2 *etc.* • *Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

κεστρεύς -έως, ὁ [κεντέω] *ichthyol.* **cestra, mullet** (*see* νῆστις) HP. *Int.* 30 PLAT.[1] 28.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 22 *etc.* || *meton.* **starved to death** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 159 EUPHR. 2 | *prov.* ATH. 7.307c.

κεστρεύω [κεντέω] **to starve to death,** *fig.* HSCH.

Κεστρίνη -ης, ἡ **Kestrine,** *region of Epiros* THUC. 1.46.4.

κεστρῖνίσκος -ου, ὁ [κεστρῖνος] CLEAR.[1] 73, *see* κεστρῖνος.

κεστρῖνος -ου, ὁ [κέστρα] ANAXAN. 35.8 HYP. *fr.* 188, *see* κεστρεύς | *pl.* **slices of fish** (*see* κέστρα) PHOT. *Lex.*

κεστρίον -ου, τό [κέστρος] *I*G 2^2.1487.94, *see* κέστρος.

κέστρον -ου, τό [κέστρος] Ⓐ *bot.* **cestros, betonica** (*see* βεττονική) DIOSC.[2] 4.1 PLIN. 25.84 | GAL. 6.339, *see* σαξίφραγος Ⓑ *paint.* **pointed instrument,** *for encaustic painting* (*see* κεντέω) PLIN. 35.149.

κέστρος -ου, ὁ [κεντέω] Ⓐ *ballist.* **kestros, projectile,** *thrown from an engine* POL. 27.11.1 DION. 20.1 Ⓑ **sharpness** *or* **roughness on the tongue** HSCH. Ⓒ **efflorescence** HSCH.

Κέστρος -ου, ὁ **Kestros,** *a Trojan* QS 8.293 | *river in Pamphylia* NIC. *Al.* 404.

κεστροσφενδόνη -ης, ἡ [κέστρος, σφενδόνη] **catapult for kestroi** (*see* κέστρος) LIV. 42.65.

κεστροφόρος -ου, ὁ [κέστρος, φέρω] **carrier of kestroi** *I*EG 955.5.

κεστροφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [κεστροφύλαξ] **to be in charge of kestroi** *I*G 3.735.24 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκεστροφυλάκει).

κεστροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [κέστρος, φύλαξ] **overseer of kestroi** *I*G 3.1094.32 (II^{CE}).

κέστρωσις -εως, ἡ [κέστρον] **encaustic painting** HSCH.

κεστρωτός -ή -όν [κέστρον] **with the point hardened by fire,** *wood* HSCH. || *paint.* **executed with the encaustic technique** PLIN. 11.126.

κευθάνω IL. 3.453, *epic, see* κεύθω.

κεύθησις -εως, ἡ [κεύθω] **concealment** (*see* κύησις) SOR. 1.43.1.

κεῦθμα -ατος, τό [κεύθω] THGN. 243 (*f.l.*), *see* κευθμός.

κευθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κεύθω] IL. 13.28 LYC. 317 CALLIM. *H.* 1.34, *see* κευθμών.

κευθμών -ῶνος, ὁ [κεύθω] **hiding place, recess, cave** OD. 13.367 PIND. *P.* 9.34 HDT. 7.141.3 EUR. *Hel.* 24, *Cycl.* 293 STRAB. 11.2.10 *etc.* | *of the underworld* HES. *Th.* 158 EUR. *Hec.* 1, *Hip.* 732 | *extens.* **cave, pen,** *for animals* OD. 10.283 || *rar. in prose.*

κευθμωνοδίτης -ου, ὁ [κευθμών, ὁδίτης] **travelling in the hidden places of the afterlife** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 42.64.

κευθμωνοχαρής -ές [κευθμών, χαίρω] **taking pleasure in the lower world** SYN. *H.* 2.46 (*pl.*).

κεῦθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κεύθω] **recess, depths** IL. 22.482 OD. 24.204 HES. *Th.* 300 PIND. *N.* 10.56 AESCHL. *Eum.* 1036; κ. νεκύων the kingdom of the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 818 (= the underworld); κ. οἴκων the recesses of the house EUR. *Alc.* 872; κ. νηοῦ the inner sanctum of the temple MUS.[1] 119 (= ἄδυτον) *etc.*

κεύθω [*IE* *(s)qeu-dh-; *cf. AS* hide] *impf.* ἔκευθον, *mid.* ἐκευθόμην || *fut.* κεύσω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1009.1) *and in compd.* || *aor*^{s}. ἔκευσα *usu. in compd.* || *pf.* κέκευθα || *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκεύθειν ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hide, cover,** *esp. of the dead* OD. 3.16 AESCHL. *Pr.* 570 EUR. *Hec.* 325; ἐνθάδε Πυθώνακτα κασιγνητόν τε κέκευθε γαῖα there the earth covered Pythonax and his brother SIM. (AP 7.300.1, *cf.* 443.4) Ⓑ **to keep inside, contain, receive** IL. 22.118 OD. 6.303, 9.348; ἃ δὲ κέκευθε δέλτος ἐν πτυχαῖς what the tablet contains in its folds (= the folded tablet) EUR. *I.A.* 112 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **to hide, withhold,** *in the mind etc.* OD. 19.212, *al.* EMPED. B 100.5 EUR. *Suppl.* 295, *al.*; ὅς χ' ἕτερον μὲν κεύθῃ ἐνὶ φρεσίν, ἄλλο δὲ εἴπῃ who hides one thing in his mind, but says another IL. 9.313; μήτιν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι κεύθειν to hide the plan in one's heart OD. 3.18; μὴ κεύθετ' ἔνδον καρδίας do not keep hidden within your heart AESCHL. *Ch.* 102; σιγῇ κεύθειν to hide in silence SOPH. *Tr.* 989 *etc.* || **keep hidden** ▸ τινα from s.o. OD. 3.187 *cf.* ERATOSTH. 4 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to be hidden, lie hidden underground, be buried,** *of the dead* (*usually in the tragedians*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 588 SOPH. *Ai.* 635, *O.T.* 968; μήτηρ ἐν Ἅιδου καὶ πατὴρ κεκευθότε mother and father are hidden (underground) in Hades SOPH. *Ant.* 911 ❷ *mid.* **to be hidden, be buried, covered by the earth:** Ἅιδι κεύθωμαι I am hidden in Hades IL. 23.244 • *epic aor*^{t}. *3. sg.* κύθε OD. 3.16 | *redupl. in subj.* κεκύθω OD. 6.303 *and in mid.* κεκύθεσθε CALLIM. *fr.* 238.6 || *pf. ptc.* κεκευθμένος ANTIM. 3.

Κεφαλαί -ῶν, αἱ **Kephalai** (*modern* **Cape Mesrâta** *or* **Râs Bou-Chaifa**) *prom. in Libya* STRAB. 17.3.18 | τρεῖς **K.** *and* δρυὸς K. the three Heads *or* Heads of oak, *on Kithairon* HDT. 9.39.1.

κεφᾰλαία -ας, ἡ [κεφάλαιος] **cephalaea, chronic headache** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.1) ARET. *S.D.* 1.2 (*title*) GAL. 10.513 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.2.

κεφᾰλαιον -ου, τό [κεφάλαιος] Ⓐ *proper.* **head** LEON.[2] (AET.[1] 6.1) AMPH. 35 (*pl.*) SOTAD.[1] 1.5 CALL. 6 | **top:** ῥαφανῖδος of a radish ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 981 Ⓑ *fig.* **main point, sum, essence** PIND. *P.* 4.116 THUC. 4.50 PLAT. *Gorg.* 453a ANTIPH. 111.5 ISOCR. 5.154 MEN. *Georg.* 75 DION. *Comp.* 1.12 *etc.*; τῶν εἰρημένων of what has been said ISOCR. 3.62; τῆς οἰκονομίας of the economy PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.68; κ. δὴ παιδείας λέγομεν τὴν ὀρθὴν τροφήν we define as the main point of education a correct upbringing

PLAT. *Leg.* 643c || ἐν κεφαλαίῳ *or* ὡς ἐν κ. εἰπεῖν to speak summarily PLAT. *Symp.* 186c *etc.*; ἐν κεφαλαίοις in the main points THUC. 6.87.1 LYS. 13.33 ISOCR. 2.9 | βραχυτάτῳ δ' ἂν κεφαλαίῳ ... μάθοιτε summing up as briefly as possible you may learn THUC. 1.36. | ἐπὶ κεφαλαίου in essence, in short ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 14 (*v.l.* ἐπὶ κεφαλαίῳ) POL. 1.65.5, 3.5.9 = ἐπὶ κεφαλαίων DEMOSTH. 19.315 *etc.* = ἐν κεφαλαίοις PLAT. *Tim.* 26c; κεφαλαίῳ δέ and finally DEMOSTH. 18.164 = τὸ δ' οὖν κεφάλαιον DEMOSTH. 18.213 *cf.* MEN. 740.10 | συναγαγεῖν τὸ κ. to sum up ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1042a 4 || **rule, statute** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.16.6, *al.* C **crown, completion, end** DEMOSTH. 21.18, 27.7 D **head, chief exponent** EUP. 115 (*of Perikles*) MEN. *Peric.* 363 IUL. 2.125d; τὸ κ. τοῦ πολέμου the commander of war operations APP. 17.50; οἱ τὸ τῆς στάσεως κ. the leaders of the revolt APP. 17.43 || *of vices, qualities etc.* DIOG.^{5} 57; σχεδόν τι τὸ κ. τῶν κακῶν roughly speaking the chief of vices APOLLOD.^{2} 3.1 (*avarice*) E *rhet.* **topic, argument** DION. *Rh.* 10.5 STRAB. 1.2.31 || **chapter, section, passage** AMM. *in Int.* 1.17, *al.* L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* τίτλος) F *of money* **capital** PLAT. *Leg.* 742c DEMOSTH. 27.64 *etc.* | *opp. to interest on loans* PLILLE 2.13.13 (III^{BCE}) | *usu.* **sum** *I*G I^{2}.304.40 LYS. 19.40 DEMOSTH. 27.10; πολλοῦ κεφαλαίου for a large sum NT *Acts* 22.28 *cf.* ARISTE.^{1} 24 *etc.*; κ. ἀργυρικά sum of silver PRYL. 133.15 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | **sum total, reckoning:** λαμβάνειν τὸ κ. to make a count VT *Num.* 4.2, *al.* G **generation,** *of humans* EPIPH. *Mens.* 22 (43.277B).

κεφᾰλαιός -ά -όν [κεφαλή] **of the head,** *fig.* **principal** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 854 (*play on words with* κεφαλίτης λίθος); τὸ κ. μέρος the main part PCAIR.MASP. 151.16 (VI^{CE}) || **with a head** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.8 (*prob.*) || *superl.* -τατος PLAT. *Gorg.* 494e.

κεφᾰλαιόω, *contr.* [κεφάλαιος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκεφαλαιούμην || *fut.* κεφαλαιώσω, *mid.* κεφαλαιώσομαι || *aor.* ἐκεφαλαίωσα, *mid.* ἐκεφαλαιωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκεφαλαίωμαι *usu. in compd.* (συγ-) || *aor. pass.* ἐκεφαλαιώθην ❶ *act.* **to consider under heads, treat in summary form** THUC. 3.67.7, *al.* VT *Sir.* 32.8 ❷ *mid.* **to describe in few words, outline** PLAT. *Rp.* 576b ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1207b 22 PHILOD. *Vit.* 10.29. ❸ *pass.* A **to be summed up** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013b 30 STOIC. 3.73.2 (DIOG. 7.126) STRAB. 2.1.39 GAL. 4.657 *etc.* B **to be multiplied** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 6 (195.9).

κεφᾰλαιώδης -ες [κεφαλή] A **principal, capital** STOIC. 2.75.16 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 66.8) LUC. *DMort.* 20.1 | *subst. neut.*: τὸ κ. the general character summed up in a definition ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.9 B **summary** POL. 2.14.1 DION. 2.72 || *compar.* PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 183 (*compar.* -τερων) LUC. *Salt.* 61 HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 27.11 | *superl.* HP. *Dec.* 6 LUC. *Pseudol.* 10 ◆ *adv.* **κεφαλαιωδῶς in summary fashion** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 8, *al.* POL. 1.13.1 DION. *Comp.* 8.2 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατα EPIC. 282.10.

κεφαλαιωδῶς *adv.*, *see* κεφαλαιώδης.

κεφᾰλαίωμα -ατος, τό [κεφαλαιόω] **sum, total** HDT. 3.159.2 || **collective expression** PROCL. *in Parm.* 564.

κεφᾰλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [κεφαλαιόω] **summing up under a main point** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 916 *etc.*

κεφᾰλαιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κεφαλαιόω] A **tax collector** (*cf. Lat.* capitularius), *president, secretary or treasurer of a social or other group* PMICH. 5.244.16 (I^{CE}) POMICH. 6.944 (III^{CE}) *etc.* B *pl.* **heads, main spokesmen** OLYMP.^{1} p. 452 D *etc.*

κεφᾰλαιωτία -ας, ἡ [κεφαλαιόω] **function of a tax collector** PSB 9399.14 (VI^{CE}).

κεφᾰλαλγέω, *contr.* [κεφαλαλγής] *fut.* κεφαλαλγήσω || *aor.* ἐκεφαλάλγησα; **to suffer from headache** HP. *Aph.* 5.64 DIOSC.^{2} 1.30 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.73 GAL. 6.589 ● *Ion. ptc. dat. pl.* κεφαλαλγέουσι HP. *Aph.* 5.64.

κεφᾰλαλγής -ές [κεφαλαλγία] A **suffering from a headache** PLUT. *Symp.* 147f RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.129, 143) B **causing a headache** XEN. *An.* 2.3.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.6 DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 2.54a) PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 218, *Mos.* 1.120 PLUT. *Sanit.* 133c GAL. 17(2).818 *etc.* (*f.l.* -αλγός).

κεφᾰλαλγία -ας, ἡ [κεφαλή, ἄλγος] **headache** HP. *Aph.* 3.13 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 37 STRAB. 16.2.41.

κεφᾰλαλγικός -ή -όν [κεφαλαλγία] A **suffering from headache, subject to headaches** HP. *Coac.* 283 GAL. 6.438, 15.125 B **causing headache** DIOC.^{1} *fr.* 126 GAL. 17(2).754; τὰ κ. symptoms of headache HP. *Prorrh.* 1.103.

κεφᾰλᾰραία -ας, ἡ **phalera** AN. *in Rh.* 210.15, *see* φάλαρον.

κεφᾰλαργέω [κεφαλή, ἀλγέω] *aor.* ἐκεφαλάργησα; **to have a headache** PPGM 4.136 HSCH. *s.v.* ὠτοκοπεῖ, *later for* -αλγέω.

κεφᾰλαργία -ας, ἡ LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4, *later for* κεφαλαλγία.

κεφαλεώδης -ες LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.12 (86.1449A), *see* κεφαλαιώδης.

κεφᾰλή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE* *ghebh-(e)l-, *cf. Goth.* gibla] A **head** IL. 3.168 AESCHL. *Sept.* 525 SOPH. *Ai.* 238 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τούτου τοῦ νόμου οὐδὲ ἄλλου οὐδενὸς ἐμψύχου κεφαλῆς γεύσεται Αἰγυπτίων οὐδείς according to this rule no Egyptian will eat the head of any other animal HDT. 2.39.4 | μεῖον μὲν κεφαλῇ smaller by a head IL. 3.193 | *often with prep.*: κατὰ κεφαλῆς, *epic* κὰκ κεφαλῆς down over the head OD. 8.85 *etc.*; κόνιν ... χεύατο κὰκ κεφαλῆς he poured dust over his head IL. 18.24; κατὰ κεφαλήν, *epic* κὰκ κεφαλήν on the head: Ἐρύλαον ... βάλε πέτρῳ μέσσην κὰκ κεφαλήν he struck Erylaus full on the head with a stone IL. 16.412, *cf.* 20.387, 475; *in prose* from above XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8; κατὰ κεφαλήν τινος above s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.11; *but* apiece, per person ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 14 PPETR. 2.6.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc. and* one by one VT *Chr.* 1.23.3, *al.* | ἐπὶ κεφαλήν head downwards HDT. 3.35.5 HYP. *fr.* 251 MEN. *Sam.* 353; ἐπὶ κ. ὠθεῖν τινα ἐκ τοῦ θρόνου to thrust s.o. headlong from the throne PLAT. *Rp.* 553b; *but* ἐπὶ κ. immediately, at once HYP. 2.17; εὐθὺς ἐπὶ κ. εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον βαδίζειν to rush headlong into court DEMOSTH. 42.12 | ἐπὶ ταῖς κεφαλαῖς περιφέρειν to carry round above their heads *or* on high (*as a sign of admiration*) PLAT. *Rp.* 600d | ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς from head to foot IL. 23.169; τὰ πράγματα ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν ἐς τὴν κ. σοι πάντ' ἐρῶ I will tell you the whole affair from top to bottom ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 650 || *in imprecations*: τὰ μὲν γὰρ πρότερον ... ἐγὼ κεφαλῇ ἀναμάξας φέρω for of the preceding events I carry the weight HDT. 1.155.3; ἐς κεφαλὴν τράποιτ' ἐμοί on my head be it ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 833; ἐς τὴν κ. ἅπαντα τὴν σὴν τρέψεται all this will fall on your head ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 40; ἐς κ. σοί (*sc.* τράποιτο) may it fall on you ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1063 *cf. Pl.* 526 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283e; ἃ σοὶ καὶ τοῖς σοῖς οἱ θεοὶ τρέψειαν εἰς κ. and may the gods turn these things against you and yours DEMOSTH. 18.290; τὸ αἷμά σου ἐπὶ τὴν κ. σου your blood be on your own head VT *2Sam.* 1.16 || *fig.* **life** IL. 17.242 HDT. 8.65.5; σύν τε μεγάλῳ ἀπέτεισαν, σὺν σφῇσιν κεφαλῇσι and they pay at a high price, with their lives IL. 4.162; παρθέμενοι κεφαλάς staking their lives OD. 2.237 B *extens.* **person** IL. 11.55 OD. 1.343 PIND. *O.* 7.67 *etc.*; ἶσον ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ as myself IL. 18.82; *in greeting formulas* IUL. 7.212a; φίλη κ. dear friend IL. 8.281; ἠθείη κ. my dear IL. 23.94; Ἄπολλον, ὦ δία κ. O divine Apollo EUR. *Rh.* 226; Φαῖδρε, φίλη κ. Phaidros, dear friend PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264a | *neg.*: ὦ κακαὶ κ. foolish heads HDT. 3.29.2; ὦ μιαρὰ κ. confounded rogue ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 285; ἡ μιαρὰ καὶ ἀναιδὴς αὕτη κ. this shameless and abandoned person DEMOSTH. 21.117 *cf.* 18.153 | *in periphrasis*: πεντακοσίας κεφαλὰς τῶν Ξέρξεω πολεμίων five hundred enemies of Xerxes HDT. 9.99.2; μεγάλη κ. a great personage VETT. 71.17 C *extens. of things* **main part, completion, conclusion** ALEXIS 178.15 (*of a meal*) PLAT. *Tim.* 69b (*of a speech*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141a 19 (*of knowledge*); ὥσπερ κεφαλὴν ἀποδοῦναι τοῖς εἰρημένοις to crown the discussion PLAT. *Phil.* 66d || *in* VT *of pers.* **head, leader:** φυλάξεις με εἰς κεφαλὴν ἐθνῶν you will keep me as head of the peoples VT *2Sam.* 22.44 | *of a city* **capital** VT *Is.* 7.8, 9 D *fig. of things* **head, top, extremity:** κ. σκορόδου head of garlic ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 718 *cf.* POL. 12.6.4; κ. μήκωνος top of a poppy THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.2; κεφαλὴ γωνίας head of the corner, *i.e. cornerstone* VT *Ps.* 117.22, *al.* NT *Matt.* 21.42, *al.*; ῥίζα κ. ἔχουσα πλείονας root with many extremities DIOSC.^{2} 3.120 | *anat., of bones, limbs etc.* HP. *Art.* 30, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 14, *al.* POLL. 2.186, 188 | *of land* **extremity, boundary** PPETR. 32.38 *a* 21 (III^{BCE}) PFLOR. 50.83 (III^{CE}) || **top** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.68 (*of a wall*) THEOCR. 8.87 (*of a ship*) VT *1Kgs.* 7.4 (*of columns*) | **capital,** *of a column* POLL. 7.121 | **bust:** Ὁμηρείη κ. bust of Homer *I*G 14.1183.10 E **beginning, origin** ORPH. *fr.* 21a (*of Zeus*) LYD. *Mens.* 3.4, 12 (*of a time or period*) *etc.* || *of a river, sg.* **mouth** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.46 | *pl.* **sources** HDT. 4.91.2 | *of muscles* GAL. 4.565, *al.* F *various signf.*: **headdress:** κεφαλὴ περίθετος night cap ARISTOPH. *Th.* 258 || **sum, total** *I*G 14.645.1.36 (III^{BCE}) || **band,** *of men* VT *Job* 1.17 || **right wing,** *of a phalanx* ARR. *Tact.* 8.3 AEL.^{1} 7.3 ● *Dor.* -ά.

Κεφαλή -ῆς, ἡ **Kephale,** *Attic deme* HARP.^{1} | Κεφαλῆθεν from Kephale DEMOSTH. 59.61, 71; Κεφαλῆσιν to Kephale ARISTOPH. *Av.* 476 IS. 2.31.

κεφᾰληγερέτας, ὁ [κεφαλή, ἀγείρω] *Dor.* **head-gathering,** *com. epith. of Perikles, parod. of* νεφεληγερέτης, CRATIN. 258.

κεφᾰλήγονος -ον [κεφαλή, γίγνομαι] **born from the head** NIC. *fr.* 74.25.

κεφᾰληδόν [κεφαλή] *adv.* **like a head** OPP.^{1} 3.437 || **individually** *I*PRIEN. 362.25 (IV^{BCE}).

Κεφαλῆθεν *see* Κεφαλή.

Κεφαλήν -ῆνος, ὁ *epith. of Dionysus on Lesbos* PAUS. 10.19.3.

Κεφαλῆσιν *see* Κεφαλή.

κεφαλῆφι(ν) IL. 10.30, 11.350, *al.* OD. 20.94, *epic gen. and dat.*, *see* κεφαλή.

κεφᾰλίδιον -ου, τό [κεφαλή] **little head** POLL. 2.42 POXY. 1656.22 (IV-V^{CE}).

κεφᾰλίζω [κεφαλή] **to decapitate** POXY. 2339.6 (I^{CE}) (*aor. inf.* κεφαλίσαι) PBGU 341.9.

κεφᾰλικός -ή -όν [κεφαλή] A *medic.* **of** *or* **for the head, cephalic** DIOSC.^{1} 3.48 (*v.l.*), 88 ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 13.543) PAPF 3.270 I 4 (III^{CE}) B **relating to life, capital,** *of affairs, trials, punishments* PPGM 12.153 POXY. 2104.15 (III^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 1.12.3.2 (Theodosius II) IUST. *Nov.* 85.3.1, 123.31 C **individual** PCAIR.MASP. 151.89 (VI^{CE}) D *of a knife* κ. δέλτοι GAL. 2.607 *dub. signf.* ◆ *adv.* **κεφαλικῶς** A **in a way suitable for the head** CH 10.11 B **capitally:** κ. κολασθήσεσθαι to be

condemned to a capital punishment HDN.[1] 2.13.9 *cf.* IUST. *Nov.* 123.31 COD. *Iust.* 9.4.6.4.

κεφᾰλῖνος -ου, ὁ [κεφαλή] *ichthyol.* **cephalinus**, *a sea fish* (*see* βλεψίας) DORIO (ATH. 7.306f).

κεφάλιον -ου, τό [κεφαλή] **little head**: ὕππου of a horse, *as an ornament* *I*IG 2².1466.13 *cf.* DIOSC.[1] 4.148 SOR. 4.8.6, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 641b; *of pers.*: κ. γλυκύ sweet little head *P*SB 5807.12.

κεφαλιόω, *contr.* [κεφαλή] **to strike on the head** NT *Mark* 12.4 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐκεφαλίωσαν).

κεφᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [κεφαλή] Ⓐ **little head, head**: σκορόδου of garlic LUC. *DMer.* 14.3; ἥλων of nails ATH. 11.488c Ⓑ **extremity** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.23.74) | *archit.* **capital**, *of a column* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.77 CHOR. p. 118 B. (*pl.*) *P*LOND. 3.755 *v* 6 (IV^CE) GEOP. 14.6.6 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *pl.* **merlons**, *of a tower* EUSTATH. 903.6, *see* κρόσσαι Ⓒ **toe cap**, *of a shoe* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392a 31 | *of the foot of a table* ARISTE.[1] 68 Ⓓ **rope**, *attached to the bow of a ship* POLYAEN. 3.9.38 (*pl.*) Ⓔ κ. (*sc.* βιβλίου) **volume**, **roll** VT *Ps.* 39.8, *al. etc.*

κεφᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κεφαλίζω] **Pythagorean table** *or* **multiplication table**, *of the numbers from one to ten* ARISTOT. *Top.* 163b 25 (*pl.*) L. *Sud.*

κεφᾰλῖτης λίθος, ὁ [κεφαλή] **cornerstone** HSCH.

κεφαλιτιόνα -ης, ἡ [κεφαλή] **capitation tax** COD. *Iust.* 10.16.1 (p. 401).

κεφᾰλῑτοπαραμήκης λίθος, ὁ [κεφαλή, παραμήκης] **oblong cornerstone** *P*OXY. 498.22 (II^CE).

Κεφαλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kephalion**, *male name* ATH. 9.393d *etc.*

Κεφαλλήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Kephallenian**, *inhabit. of Samos, Ithaca, Doulichion, Zante, usu. pl.* IL. 2.631 OD. 20.210, 24.355 SOPH. *Ph.* 791 (*sg.*).

Κεφαλληνία -ας, ἡ **Kephallenia**, *island in the Adriatic* HDT. 9.28.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

Κεφαλληνίς, *gen.* -ίδος [Κεφαλληνία] **inhabit. of Kephallenia** AEL. *N.A.* 3.32.

κεφᾰλοβᾰρής -ές [κεφαλή, βάρος] **with heavy head**, *of bulbous plants* ARISTOT. *Long.* 467a 34 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.8, 7.2.8.

κεφᾰλόβρωτος -ον [κεφαλή, βιβρώσκω] **eaten in the upper part**, *of a papyrus* *P*APF 6.101 (II^CE).

κεφᾰλοδέσμιον -ου, τό [κεφαλόδεσμος] **small band** SCH. IL. 14.184.

κεφᾰλόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [κεφαλή, δέω] **headband** SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 121.

κεφᾰλοειδής -ές [κεφαλή, εἶδος] **head-shaped** HP. *Int.* 6 DIOSC.[1] 2.110.2 APOLLOD.[3] 220.20.

κεφᾰλόθλαστον -ου, τό [κεφαλή, θλάω] **bruising of the head** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.4 (*pl.*).

κεφᾰλόκλαστον -ου, τό [κεφαλή, κλάω] **bruising of the head** RUF. *Iatr.* 58 (*pl.*).

κεφᾰλοκρούστης -ου, ὁ [κεφαλή, κρούω] **cephalocrustes**, *a tarantula that bites the head* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 763 *etc.*

κεφαλόομαι [κεφαλή] **to have a head** SIMPL. *in Cat.* 187.36 (*pf.* κεκεφαλωμένος).

κεφᾰλόποδες -ων, οἱ [κεφαλή, πούς] **hooves**, *of a lamb or goat* CASS.[1] 40 (*v.l.*).

κεφᾰλοποιητικός -ή -όν [κεφαλή, ποιέω] **making heads** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 193.21.

κεφᾰλόρριζος -ον [κεφαλή, ῥίζα] **with a bulbous root** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.4.2.

κέφᾰλος -ου, ὁ [κεφαλή] *ichthyol.* **mullet**, *a fish* HP. *Int.* 6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 16 ARCHIP. 12 EPHIP. 12.2 GAL. 6.708 OPP. 1.111 AEL. *N.A.* 1.3, 12, 13.19 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 45.2.

Κέφᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Kephalos**, *son of Hermes* HES. *Th.* 986; *son of Deion* CALLIM. *H.* 3.209; *father of Lysias and Polemarchos* PLAT. *Rp.* 327b; *orator* DEMOSTH. 5.219 | *others* ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 248 *etc.*

κεφᾰλοτομέω, *contr.* [κεφαλοτόμος] **to decapitate** THPHR. (AG *Bek.* 104) PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 317.

κεφᾰλοτόμος -ον [κεφαλή, τέμνω] **decapitating** STRAB. 11.14.14.

κεφᾰλοτρύπᾰνον -ου, ὁ [κεφαλή, τρύπανον] **trephine**, *a surgical instrument* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.785.

κεφᾰλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κεφαλή, ἔργον] **foreman of workers** *I*LW 1666c.

κεφᾰλώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.5, 9.8.4, *see* κεφαλοειδής.

κεφᾰλωμα -ατος, τό [κεφαλή] **sum, total** *I*IG 5.1.1433.18, *see* κεφαλαίωμα.

κεφᾰλών -ῶνος, ὁ [κεφαλή] **palm** (Chamaerops humilis) PALL. *Agr.* 5.4.5 | **leek** *P*BGU 1118.12 (I^BCE) *see* κεφαλωτόν.

Κεφᾰλών -ωνος, ὁ **Kephalon**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 45.19.

κεφᾰλωτός -ή -όν [κεφαλή] **with a head** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7a 16; *of plants* DIOSC.[2] 2.149 ATH. 9.371e GEOP. 12.1.8; *of a bolt* PHIL. 76.3 || *subst.* τὸ κεφαλωτόν (*sc.* πράσον) **leek** *P*BGU 1120.16 (I^BCE).

κεχᾰλασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χαλάω **in a relaxed way** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.793.

κεχάναντι SOPHR. 24.2, *Dor. pf. 3. pl., see* χάσκω.

κέχανδα *pf. of* χανδάνω.

κεχάρηκα *pf. of* χαίρω.

κεχάρημαι *pf. mid. of* χαίρω.

κεχαρησέμεν *epic fut. inf., see* χαίρω.

κεχαρηώς *epic pf. ptc., see* χαίρω.

κεχᾰρισμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χαρίζομαι **in an acceptable** *or* **pleasing fashion** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 248 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273e XEN. *Hippar.* 1.1 (*sup.*) ISOCR. 2.15 DIOD. 17.47; ὄχλοις κ. λέγειν to speak in a way pleasing to the masses PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6b.

κεχᾰρῖτωμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χαριτόω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 867, *adv., see* κεχαρισμένως.

κεχαροίατο IL. 1.256, *aor^t. redupl. opt. 3. pl., see* χαίρω.

κεχάροντο *aor^t. redupl. 3. pl., see* χαίρω.

κέχηνα *pf. of* χάσκω.

Κεχηναῖοι -ων, οἱ [χάσκω] **the Gapers**, *comic word for* Ἀθηναῖοι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1263.

κεχηνός -οῦς, τό [χάσκω] **boredom** IO. *HTim.*1 11.635A.

κεχηνότως [χάσκω] *adv.* **open-mouthed** MOER. p. 404 P.

κεχηνώδης -ες [χάσκω] **forming a hiatus** SCH. DION.[6] 146.34.

κεχηνώς *pf. ptc., see* χάσκω.

κεχιασμένως [χιάζω] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.* **in the shape of** χ, *i.e.* **crosswise** [IAMBL.[1]] 19.

κέχλαδα *pf. of* χλάδω.

κέχλαδον *redupl. aor. of* χλάδω.

κεχλαδώς *pf. ptc., see* χλάδω.

κεχλίαγκα *pf. of* χλιαίνω.

κεχρεωστημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χρεωστέω **deservedly** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.595A.

κέχρημαι *pf. mid. of* χράω 2. 3. 4.

κεχρημένως [χράομαι] *adv.* **in the way required** ▸ *with dat.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.27.

κέχυκα *pf. of* χέω.

κεχῠμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χέω **in profusion, without restraint** ALCIPHR. 3.29.1.

κεχωρίδαται *Ion. pf. mid. 3. pl., see* χωρίζω.

κεχωρισμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* χωρίζω **separately** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 29 AET. 16.8.

κέω OD. 7.342, *see* κείω.

κεώδης HSCH., *see* καθαρός.

Κέως -ω, ἡ **Keos** (*modern* **Kea**) *one of the Cycladic islands* *I*IG 12.5.532.7 STRAB. 10.5.6 || ≠ Κέος HDT. 8.76.1 *I*IG 4².1.122.117.

κεώσατο HSCH., *see* καθήρατο.

κῆ SAPPH. 141.1, *Aeol. for* ἐκεῖ.

κῃ *encl.* HDT. 5.22.2, *al., Ion. for* πῃ *or* ποι.

κῇ HDT. 1.32.9, *al., Ion for* πῇ *or* ποῖ.

κῆαι *aor^s. inf., see* καίω.

κήαι *epic aor^s. opt. 3. sg., see* καίω.

κήαιεν *epic aor^s. opt. 3. pl., see* καίω.

κῆβος -ου, ὁ [*Egyp.* qefi?] **a monkey**, *perhaps* Cercopithecus pyrrhonotus ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 17 *etc.* • κῆπος AGATHAR. 75 STRAB. 16.4.16 (*v.l.*) AEL. *N.A.* 17.8.

κηγχός AP.[7] *Adv.* 184.9, *Ion. for* κῇ ἀγχός.

κηδάζω HSCH., *see* καθαίρω.

κηδαίνω HSCH., *secondary form of* κήδω.

κηδαλίζω HSCH., *see* καθαίρω.

κηδεᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ [κηδεία, ἄκος] **funeral director** *I*IGR 4.353b 23 (II^CE).

κηδεία -ας, ἡ [κηδεύω] Ⓐ **kinship**, *hence also* **union, alliance**, *esp. by marriage* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 39; κηδείαν ξυνάψαι τινί to make an alliance with s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 134; συνάγειν ἀνθρώπους εἰς κ. to bring people together in marriage XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.36; κ. συνάπτεσθαι πρός τινα to make an alliance with s.o. POL. 1.9.2; ἢ πρὸς αἵματος ἢ κατά ... κηδείαν either by blood or by marriage ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262a 11; κηδεῖαι ἐγένοντο κατὰ τὰς πόλεις unions were made throughout the cities ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 36 Ⓑ **funeral, funeral honors, burial** AP. 2.836 DION. 3.21 *P*BGU 896.7 (II^CE) ONASAN. 36.1 *etc.* | **mourning** *I*SYLL³. 1219.14 (III^BCE).

κήδειος -ον [κῆδος] Ⓐ **cared for, loved** IL. 19.294 Ⓑ **caring for**: τέκνων children EUR. *Ion* 487 Ⓒ **sepulchral, funerary, of a tomb** AESCHL. *Ch.* 87, 538 EUR. *I.T.* 147; κ. θρίξ lock of hair offered on a tomb AESCHL. *Ch.* 226.

κηδεμονεύς -έως, ὁ [κῆδος] AP. 1.271 AGATH. (AP 16.41.1), *see* κηδεμών • *acc.* -ῆα AGATH. *l.c.*

κηδεμονεύω [κηδεμών] *aor. ptc. pass.* κηδεμονευθείς ❶ *act.* **to be a guardian**: παίδων of children IUST. *Nov.* 94.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be a ward** IUST. *Nov.* 18.9.

κηδεμονέω, *contr.* [κηδεμών] **to care for, protect** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 7.9, *al.*

κηδεμονία -ας, ἡ [κηδεμών] **care, solicitude** PLAT. *Rp.* 463d PHILOD. *Mort.* 25.28 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.291, *al.* DCASS. 43.17 *P*OXY. 1070.21 (III^CE); τῶν Ἀθηνῶν for Athens *I*IG 3.632 (III^CE) | **legal guardianship** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.30 || *Christ. of divine providence* THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* 36.37 *etc.*

κηδεμονικός -ή -όν [κηδεμών] **provident, careful** POL. *fr.* 80 PHILOD. *L.L* 26.6 PLUT. *Adul.* 55b EPICT. *Gnom.* 63 | *subst.* τὸ κηδεμονικόν **providence, care** POL. 31.27.12 CIC. *Att.* 2.17.3 MUSON. *fr.* 14 ◆ *adv.* **κηδεμονικῶς in a provident** *or* **careful fashion** *I*OGIS 56.15 (III^BCE) MUSON. *fr.* 15^A IOS. *A.I.* 11.6.6 SOR. 1.28.1 LUC. *Symp.* 46 *etc.*; κ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to be solicitous of s.o. POL. 4.32.4.

κηδεμών, *gen.* -όνος [κήδω] *adj. masc. and fem.* Ⓐ *Hom.* **taking care**, *of a dead person* IL. 23.163, 674 Ⓑ *extens.* **guardian, protector** THGN. 645 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 76 SOPH. *Ph.* 195 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 242 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.12 PHILOD. *Mort.* 23.4; κ. τῆς πόλεως solicitous of the city PLAT. *Rp.* 412c; ὅστις τοῦ ζῆν ἡμῶν καὶ τοῦ φρονεῖν μάλιστά ἐστι κηδόμενος whichever of us cares most about living and thinking PLAT. *Leg.* 808b | *of a woman* SOPH. *Ant.* 549 | *of tutelary heroes* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.21 **legal guardian** COD. *Iust.* 26.6.2.1 Ⓒ **husband** EUR. *Med.* 990, *see* κηδεστής Ⓓ **patron** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 731.

κήδεος -ον IL. 23.160, *see* κήδειος.

κήδεσκον *epic impf. of* κήδω.

κηδεστής -οῦ, ὁ [κῆδος] *usu.* **relation**, *by marriage* PLAT. *Leg.* 773b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.8 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312b 16 CERC. 17.25 (*pl.*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 63 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *in part.* **son-in-law** ANTIPHO 6.12 ISOCR.

10.43 | **father-in-law** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 74, 210 DEMOSTH. 19.118 *etc.* | **stepfather** DEMOSTH. 36.31 | **brother-in-law** EUR. *Hec.* 834 AND. 1.50 LYS. 13.1 IS. 6.27 DEMOSTH. 30.12 TIM. 21* • *Dor.* κᾱδεστάς ERIN. (AP 7.712.6).

κηδεστία -ας, ἡ [κηδεστής] **relationship**, *by marriage* XEN. *Hell.* 2.4.21 (*pl.*).

κηδεστικός -όν [κηδεστής] **of kinship** EUSTATH. 942.36.

κηδέστρια -ας, ἡ [κηδεστής] A **attendant, guardian** *P*TEBT. 378.4 (III^{CE}) B **stepmother** GLOSS. || **mother-in-law** IO. *HCol.* 11.423A.

κηδέστωρ -ορος, ὁ [κηδεστής] MAN.[1] 4.514, *see* κηδεμών.

κήδευμα -ατος, τό [κηδεύω] A **relationship** *or* **alliance**, *by marriage* EUR. *Med.* 76 PLAT. *Leg.* 773b B **funeral, exequies** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.47B • *poet. for* κηδεστής SOPH. *O.T.* 85 EUR. *Or.* 477.

κηδεύσαντες -ων, οἱ, *see* κηδεύω.

κηδεύσιμος -ον [κηδεύω] HSCH., *see* κήδειος.

κήδευσις -εως, ἡ [κηδεύω] AEL. *N.A.* 10.48, *see* κηδεία || PLOT. 6.7.26, *see* κηδεμονία.

κηδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κηδεύω] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 26, *see* κηδεμών.

κηδεύω [κῆδος] *impf.* ἐκήδευον, *mid. pass.* ἐκηδευόμην PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.4 || *fut.* κηδεύσω || *aor.* ἐκήδευσα || *pf.* κεκήδευκα TIOB. 39.10, *mid. pass.* κεκήδευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκηδεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκηδεύθην ❶ *act.* A **to take charge of, look after** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1323, *O.C.* 750 EUR. *I.T.* 1212 *etc.* B **to bury** SOPH. *El.* 1141 EUR. *Rh.* 983 POL. 5.10.4 IOS. *A.I.* 14.7.4 *etc.*; μ' ἔθαψε καὶ ἐκήδευσεν he buried me and took care of me *I*IG 14.1860.3; ταφὴ κηδευθεῖσα ταῖς τῶν ἐναντίων χερσί funeral honors rendered by the hands of enemies DEMAD. 9 C **to contract a marriage alliance, ally oneself** AESCHL. *Pr.* 890; ▸ *with int. acc.*: τοῦτο κήδευσον λέχος you must contract this marriage SOPH. *Tr.* 1227; ▸ κ. τινί to ally oneself with s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 634 DEMOSTH. 59.81, MEN. *Epit.* 690 *etc.*; κ. ὅτῳ θέλουσιν to make marriage alliances with whom they like ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 37 || **to become a son-in-law** MOER. p. 368 P. D **to make one's relative,** *by marriage* ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 1202 | κ. τὴν θυγατέρα τινί to marry one's daughter to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 6.10.2 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ κηδεύσαντες, **those who made the marriage** EUR. *Med.* 367 ❷ *pass.* **to be married, be given in marriage** EUR. *Ph.* 347 COD. *Iust.* 3.10.1.1, *see* κηδεμονεύω.

κήδιστος -η -ον [κῆδος] **very close to one's heart, dearest, most worthy of affection** IL. 9.642 OD. 8.583; κ. ἑτάρων ἦν κεδνότατός τε he was the dearest of my comrades and the most trustworthy OD. 10.225.

κῆδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κήδω] A **care, thought** (*for others*) ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν ἄλλων οὐ κῆδος I give no thought to the others OD. 22.254 B **anxiety, worry, pain, agonizing suffering, grief** IL. 13.464, *al.* | *often pl.* IL. 1.445, 2.69 OD. 4.108 *etc.*; ὅσ' ἐμῷ ἔνι κήδεα θυμῷ all the sorrows that are in my heart IL. 18.53 C **mourning, grief,** *hence also* **funeral rite, funeral,** *esp. pl.* IL. 5.156, 22.272 PIND. *P.* 4.112, *N.* 1.54 (*sg.*) EUR. *Alc.* 828 ISOCR. 19.31 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 20; θάνατος καὶ κήδε'(α) death and sorrows IL. 4.270; κ. στονόεντα lamentable woes ARCHIL. 13.1 *cf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 469 *etc.*; ἅμα κήδεϊ at a time of mourning HDT. 2.36.1; ὅταν δὲ οἰκεῖόν τινι ἡμῶν κῆδος γένηται when some personal sorrow befalls one of us PLAT. *Rp.* 605d D **union through marriage, marriage, connection** HDT. 7.189.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 331 THUC. 2.29.3 EUR. *Ph.* 77 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 49; Ἰλίῳ δὲ κῆδος ὀρθώνυμον τελεσσίφρων Μῆνις ἤλασεν Wrath that fulfills her plan brought about a marriage that was truly disastrous for Ilion AESCHL. *Ag.* 699 (*with a play of words on the name of Helen*); προσλαμβάνει κήδός τε καινὸν καὶ ξυνασπιστὰς φίλους he is procuring a new marriage connection and warriors for friends SOPH. *O.C.* 379 • *Dor.* κᾶ-.

κηδοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κῆδος] **anxiety, worry,** *pl.* AP. 1.277, 3.462, 4.1473.

κηδόσυνος -ον [κῆδος] **anxious** EUR. *Or.* 1017.

κήδω [*cf.* Osc. cadeis, *Goth.* hatis, *Mir.* caiss] *impf.* ἔκηδον, *mid.* ἐκηδόμην || *fut.* κηδήσω || *aor.* ἐκήδησα, *imper. mid.* κήδεσαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 139 || *pf.* κέκηδα (*with pres. value*) TYRT. 12.28 ❶ *act., only epic and eleg.* **to trouble, torment** ▸ *with acc. of the pers.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.231; ὃς τόξοισιν ἔκηδε θεούς who troubled the gods with his arrows IL. 5.404; ὅττι έ κήδοι what was tormenting him OD. 9.402 ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to worry, be concerned, be distressed** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.209.4 SOPH. *Ai.* 203 THUC. 6.14 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 106 PLAT. *Ch.* 173a PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 13 *etc.*; κήδετο γὰρ Δαναῶν for she cared for the Greeks IL. 1.56; τίη δὲ σὺ κήδεαι οὕτως ἀνδρῶν; why do you care so much about these men? IL. 6.55; ὅς τέ μευ αἰεὶ οἴκῳ ἐν ἡμετέρῳ κηδέσκετο παιδὸς ἐόντος who always took care of me in my house when I was a child OD. 22.358; κάδευ δ' Ἄργεος take care of Argos CALLIM. *H.* 5.140; καὶ γαμέτου κήδεο καὶ τεκέων take care of your wife and children *I*GVI 2040.28; οἱ κηδόμενοι τῆς πολιτείας those who care about the constitution ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320a 6 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. *P*LOND. 1659.11 (IV^{CE}) | μὴ ἀπόλωνται κηδόμενος worrying that they would be killed HDT. 7.220.1; κηδόμενος ἵνα μή ... δύῃ worrying that it might sink PLAT. *Pol.* 273d || *ptc.* κηδόμενος worried, anxious IL. 1.196, 16.516; *Hom., often at verse end* κηδόμενός περ though anxious IL. 7.110, *cf.* 1.586; εὐνοῶν τε καὶ κηδόμενος out of good will and caring (for you) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1410 B **to bury** ▸ *with gen.* AEL. *fr.* 106 C **to take charge of** ▸ *with gen.* *I*SYLL.[3] 1244 (II-III^{CE}) • *Dor. pres. imper. mid.* κάδευ CALLIM. *H.* 5.140, *ptc.* καδόμενος PIND. *O.* 6.47 || *epic impf. 3. pl.* κήδεσκον OD. 23.9, *mid. 3. sg.* κηδέσκετο OD. 22.358 || *fut. mid. 1. pl.* κεκᾰδησόμεθα IL. 8.353.

κῆεν IL. 21.349, *epic aor*^{s}. *act. 3. sg.*, *see* καίω.

κηθάριον -ου, τό [κηθίς] **urn,** *for voting* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674.

κηθεῖν HSCH., *see* βοηθεῖν.

κηθεύω HSCH. (*impf. 3. pl. poet.* κήθευον· συνεπορεύοντο).

κῆθι *see* ἐκεῖθι.

κηθίδιον -ου, τό [κηθίς] **dice box** POLL. 7.203.

κήθιον -ου, τό [κηθίς] **dice box** HERMIP. 27 | *f.l.* κητίον ATH. 11.477d • *var.* χείτιον, *Ion.* κείθιον EUSTATH. 1259.36 || κῆθιν *in pap.*

κηθίς -ίδος, ἡ **dice box** POLL. 7.203 (*prob.*).

Κήϊος HDT. 5.102.3 *etc.*, *Ion. for* Κεῖος.

κηκάζω [*onomat.*?; *cf. OHG* huohōn?] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* κηκάσῃ LYC. 1386 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐπ)εκεκήκαστο HSCH.; **to abuse, insult** LYC. 1386 • *Dor.* κηκάδδει HSCH.

κηκάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* κηκάζω] **bad, malicious** NIC. *Al.* 185 | **abusive:** κηκάδι σὺν γλώσσῃ with abusive words CALLIM. *fr.* 253.

κηκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κηκάζω] **abuse, insult** LYC. 545 (*pl.*), 692.

κηκίβαλος -ου, ὁ [κηκίς, βάλλω] **seashell** EPICHAR. 40.2 (• *cod., conject.* κικίβαλος).

κηκίδιον -ου, τό [κηκίς] **gall ink** EUSTATH. 956.1 *etc.* | *used as yellow dye* ZOS.[1] 160, *see* κικίδιον || **cypress fruit** HDN. *Epim.* 65.14.

κηκιδοφόρος -ον [κηκίς, φέρω] **bearing gall nuts** AGATHOC. 10.

κηκίς -ῖδος, ἡ [*see* κηκίω] A **juice, fat, ooze,** *drawn out by fire* AESCHL. *Ch.* 268 SOPH. *Ant.* 1008; κ. φόνου ooze of blood AESCHL. *Ch.* 1012 || **dye** AESCHL. *Ag.* 960 B **gall,** *of oak* HP. *NatMul.* 32, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1, 3.8.6 DIOSC.[2] 1.107 | **dye,** *made from gall resin* DEMOSTH. 27.10, 43 | **gall ink** EUSTATH. 955.64 | **invisible ink** PHIL. 102.32.

κηκίω [*cf. Lith.* šókti?] **to gush, ooze, drip** OD. 5.455 AP. 1.542; ἐκ βυθοῦ κηκῖον αἷμα blood dripping from deep SOPH. *Ph.* 784 || *extens.* **to give off:** θερμὴν ἔτι κήκιε πόντος ἀυτμήν the sea still gave off a hot steam AP. 4.929 • *Dor.* κᾱκίω HSCH. | *epic* ϊ || *ptc. neut.* κηκῖον SOPH. *Ph.* 784 (*lyr.*), *Dor. mid. fem. acc.* κηκιομέναν SOPH. *Ph.* 696 (*lyr.*) || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκήκῑε AP. 1.542 (*codd.*) L. *Sud.*, *epic* κήκιε.

κηλαίνω HSCH., *see* κηλέω.

κήλας, ὁ *ornith.* **pelican,** *from India* AEL. *N.A.* 16.4 (*acc.* κήλαν).

κηλάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* κηλίς] **mottled,** *of clouds denoting wind and not rain* THPHR. *Sign.* 31, 51; κ. ἡμέρα windy day HSCH. *cf.* CALLIM. *fr.* 63 (*dub.*) | κ. αἴξ goat with a mark on the forehead HSCH.

κηλάστρα -ας, ἡ **pail of milk** HSCH. | HSCH., *see* κήλαστρον.

κήλαστρον -ου, τό [*see* κήλη?, κηλέω?] *bot.* **holly** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, 3.3.1, *al.*

κήλαστρος -ου, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.5, 4.1.3, *see* κήλαστρον.

κήλεα -ων, τά **timbers** νηῶν of the ships HES. *fr.* 314 (*conject.* κήλα), *see* κᾶλον (*pl.*).

κήλειος -ον IL. 15.744, *see* κήλεος.

κήλεος -ον [καίω] **burning,** *Hom. always in the expression* πυρὶ κηλέῳ with burning fire IL. 8.235, 18.346 OD. 8.435 HES. *Th.* 865; *always at verse end, except in* ἐνέπρησεν πυρὶ κηλέῳ νῆας he would have burned the ships with blazing fire IL. 8.217.

κηλέστης -ου, ὁ [κηλέω] **trickster** L. *Sud.* Λ. *Zon.*

κηλέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* calumnia?, *OHG* huolen?] *impf.* ἐκήλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκηλούμην || *fut.* κηλήσω || *aor.* ἐκήλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκήλημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκηλήθην ❶ *act.* **to charm, bewitch,** *esp. with music*: κόρην Δήμητρος ... ὕμνοισι the daughter of Demeter with songs EUR. *Alc.* 358-9; ᾠδαῖς with songs PLAT. *Lys.* 206b; κηλῶν τῇ φωνῇ ὥσπερ Ὀρφεύς enchanting with his voice like Orpheus PLAT. *Prot.* 315a; οὕτως ἐκήλει he so enchanted EUP. 102.6 (*of Perikles as an orator*); τῷ με κηλήσεις τρόπῳ; will you bewitch me in this way? ACHAE. 17.2 | *of corruption* THEOP. 31.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be charmed, corrupted, let oneself be enchanted** PIND. *Dith.* 2.22; PLAT. *Rp.* 358b AESCHN. 1.191; ὑφ' ἡδονῆς κηληθείς bewitched by pleasure PLAT. *Rp.* 413c; ὑπὸ δώρων κηλούμενος corrupted by gifts PLAT. *Leg.* 885d; παρὰ ταῖς Σειρῆσιν by the Sirens ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1230b 35 | *rar. in a positive sense* PLAT. *epist.* 333c • *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* κηλήθη ORPH. *A.* 447.

κήλη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OHG* hōla, *OCS* kilá] A **tumor,** *in particular* **hernia** HP. *Aër.* 7 (*pl.*) GAL. 2.556 LUCIL.[1] (AP 6.166.1) B **hump,** *of a buffalo* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 16 (*acc. pl.* κάλας, *v.l.* χαίτας) | *of men* EUP. 298.1 ARTEMID. 3.45; καλήτης καὶ κάλη Ἀττικοί ..., κηλήτης καὶ κήλη Ἴωνες the Athenians (pronounce) 'kaletes' and 'kale', the Ionians 'keletes' and 'kele' PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 81 B. • *Att.* κάλη (*prob.* ᾱ) GAL. 7.729.

Κηληδόνες -ῶν, αἱ [κηλέω] **Keledones, the En-**

chantresses, *similar to the Sirens* PIND. *Pae.* 8.71 *cf.* ATH. 7.290e.

κηληθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κηλέω] **rapture, enchantment, fascination** OD. 11.334.

κήληθρον -ου, τό [κηλέω] PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 80 B., *see* κήλημα.

κήλημα -τος, τό [κηλέω] **enchantment** IB. 6.3 (*pl.*) EUR. *Tr.* 893 (*pl.*).

κήληνος -η -ον [κηλίς] **black** HSCH.

κήλησις -εως, ἡ [κηλέω] **spell** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290a | **enchantment, fascination** PLAT. *Rp.* 601b, *al.*

κηλησμός -οῦ, ὁ [κηλέω] **rapture, enchantment** HDN. *fr.* 24 Hunger.

κηλήτειρα -ας, ἡ [κηλέω] **enchantress** HSCH.

κηλητήριος -ον [κηλέω] **charming, soothing** EUR. *Hec.* 535; ᾄσματα songs L. *Sud.* | *subst.* τὸ κηλητήριον **magic potion** SOPH. *Tr.* 575.

κηλήτης -ου, ὁ [κήλη] **one suffering from hernia** STRAB. 17.3.4 GAL. 10.988 DCASS. 73.2 LUC. *epigr.* (AP 11.406.6) • *Att.* κᾱ- PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 81 B.

κηλητής -οῦ, ὁ [κηλέω] **enchanter** HIPPON. 79.15.

κηλητικός -ή -όν [κηλέω] **charming** ATH. 14.633a.

κηλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κηλέω] **enchanter** ORPH. *fr.* 297a 6.

κηλίβανον -ου, τό **armor** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46, *as etym. of* κλιβανάριοι.

κηλῑδόω [κηλίς] *impf.* ἐκηλίδουν PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.304 || *aor.* ἐκηλίδωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκηλίδωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* κηλιδωθέν SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.149 || *fut. pass.* κηλιδωθήσομαι VT *Dan.* 11.33 ❶ *act. fig.* **to stain, soil** EUR. *H.F.* 1318 STOB. 4.7.64 | *Christ.* **to defile,** *morally* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 15 (440.19) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stained** *or* **soiled** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460a 12 DCASS. 77.11 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 95 • *Dor. aor. 3. pl.* ἐκαλίδωσαν ECPHANT. (STOB. 4.7.64.37).

κηλῑδωτός -ή -όν [κηλιδόω] **stained, soiled** L. *Sud.* GLOSS.

κηλικτάς -ᾶ, ὁ [κηλέω] *Lac.* **enchanter** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220f (*prob.*).

κηλῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* cālidus, *Umb.* kaleřuf, *OIr.* caile, *OCS* kalĭ] Ⓐ **stain, spot,** *usu. of blood* AESCHL. *Eum.* 787 SOPH. *El.* 446 EUR. *I.T.* 1200 ARISTOT. *Ins.* 459b 32; ἐν ἱματίῳ καθαρῷ καὶ αἱ μικραὶ κ. ἔνδηλοι on a clean garment even small stains are visible ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 32; ἱμάτιον κηλῖδων μεστόν garment covered with stains THPHR. *Ch.* 19.7 | *medic.* **birthmark** LYCUS (ORIB. 9.44.3) Ⓑ *fig.* **stain, guilt, shame, disgrace** SOPH. *O.T.* 833, 1384, *O.C.* 1134 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.9 *etc.* Ⓒ **punishment** HDN.[1] 6.8.8; θεία κ. προσπίπτει τῷ δράσαντι divine punishment falls on the doer of the deed ANTIPHO 3.3.8.

κῆλον -ου, τό [*cf. Skt.* śara-, *mirl.* cail] **arrow, dart,** *only pl.* HES. *Th.* 708; κῆλα θεοῖο the arrows of the god IL. 1.53; πιφαυσκόμενος τὰ ἃ κῆλα displaying his shafts IL. 12.280 *cf.* ORPH. *A.* 10 | *fig.*: (φόρμιγγος) κῆλα καὶ δαιμόνων θέλγει φρένας the shafts (of the lyre) charm even the hearts of the gods PIND. *P.* 1.12 | κήλεα νηῶν HES. *fr.* 206 (*v.l.*), *see* κᾶλα.

κηλοτομέομαι, *contr.* [κηλοτόμος] *pass.* **to undergo an operation for a hernia** [GAL.] 1.197.

κηλοτομία -ας, ἡ [κηλοτόμος] **hernia operation** PAEG. 6.63.

κηλοτομικός -ή -όν [κηλοτομία] **relating to a hernia operation** GAL. *Thras.* 24 (3.61.24).

κηλοτόμος -ου, ὁ [κήλη, τέμνω] **hernia surgeon** GAL. *Thras.* 24 (3.61.27).

1. κηλόω, *contr.* [κήλη?] *aor. inf.* κηλῶσαι; **to be born by abortion** AG *Par.* 4.257, *see* ἀμβλόω || *pass.* **to have an abnormal delivery** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 149.

2. κηλόω HSCH., *parallel form of* κηλέω.

κήλυγμα HSCH., *see* κίνυγμα.

κήλων -ωνος, ὁ [κῆλον] Ⓐ **bar, swinging beam,** *for drawing water* IG 11.2.154 *A* 8 (III[BCE]) POLOND. 1.131 *r.* 303 (I[CE]) HSCH. Ⓑ ὄνος κ. **ass** (*male*) ARCHIL. 43.2 *cf.* EUSTATH. 1597.28 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.47 | **stallion** HSCH. L. *Sud.* PLAUT. *Poen.* 1168 (*dub.*) | **lustful** *of Pan* CRATIN. 359 • *Dor.* κάλιον *in inscr.*

κηλώνειον -ου, τό [κῆλων] **swipe,** *for raising water* HDT. 1.193.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 697.2 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857a 34 AEN. 39.7 PCAIR.ZEN. 155 (III[BCE]) GAL. *U.P.* 7.7 (1.387.10) • *Ion.* -ήιον.

κηλωνεύομαι [κῆλων] **to be suspended on a fulcrum** *or* **pivot** HERO *Pn.* 1.20 ATH.[1] 29.14, 30.4.

κηλώνιον -ου, τό APOLLOD.[3] 162.8, *al.*, *see* κηλώνειον.

κηλω(σ)τά -ῶν, τά **brothels** LYC. 1387.

κημός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* k'amem?] Ⓐ **muzzle, gag** *put on horses to prevent them biting* XEN. *Hip.* 5.3 AP 6.246.1 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.294 (*pl., conject.*) | *fig.* AESCHL. *fr.* 125 || *extens.* **chains** VT *Ezek.* 19.4, 9 Ⓑ **cover,** *fitted with a slot, for the urn in which dicasts voted* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1150 (*cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*), *Ve.* 99, *al.* Ⓒ **wicker basket, creel,** *for fishing* SOPH. *fr.* 504 || *medic.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1150a, *see* φιμός || **nosebag,** *for horses* HSCH. || **mask,** *used by bakers to cover the nose and mouth* ATH. 12.548c | **mouth band,** *used by aulos players* PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* φορβειά || **feminine ornament** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

κῆμος -ου, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 4.133 ORPH. *A.* 920, *see* λεοντοπόδιον.

κημόω, *contr.* [κημός] *fut.* κημώσω NT *1Cor.* 9.9 (*v.l.*) || *aor. inf.* κημῶσαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1150a || *aor. ptc. pass.* κημωθείς HERMES. 7.38 (*conject.*) Ⓐ **to muzzle,** *a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 5.3; *an ox* NT *l.c.* Ⓑ **to interlock with a wicker basket** HERMES. *l.c.*

κήμωσις -εως, ἡ [κημόω] **muzzling** HSCH.

κήμωτρον -ου, τό [κημόω] **gag,** *fig.* **restraint:** κ. τῶν ἀλογίστων παθῶν the control of irrational emotions NILANC. *Ep.* 1.169 (79.149C).

κήν *crasis for* καὶ ἐν.

κῆν *crasis for* καὶ ἐάν.

Κηναῖον -ου, τό **Kenaion,** *prom. on Euboia* STRAB. 10.1.5 *etc.*

κηνεῖ, *Dor. adv.* **here** IBABH. 1928.6.6 (IV[BCE]).

κήνοθεν *adv.* **from there** ALC. 340.

κῆνος SAPPH. 31.1 IEG 991.13 *etc.*, *Aeol. and Dor. for* κεῖνος, ἐκεῖνος.

κηνσιτορία -ας, ἡ [κῆνσος] **censorship** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.275.

κηνσίτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κῆνσος] **censitor** PSB 10726.1 (III[CE]) | **censor** BAS. *epist.* 83, *al.* (*title*).

κῆνσος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* census] Ⓐ **census** IGR 4.1213 (II[CE]) PRYL. 653.3 (IV[CE]) Ⓑ **tribute** NT *Matt.* 17.25, *al.*

κηνσοφύλαξ -κος, ἡ [κῆνσος, φύλαξ] **superintendent of the census** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.146 (79.268B) (*title*).

κήνσωρ, ὁ [κῆνσος] **censor** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 65.

Κηνσωρῖνος -ου, **Censorinus,** *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

κήνυγμα HSCH., *see* κίνυγμα.

κηνύω HSCH., *see* καλέω.

κῆξ, κηκός, ἡ [*see* καύαξ] **coot** *or* **gull** OD. 15.479 • *also in the forms* καύαξ, *see* λάρος HSCH.; καύηξ ANTIM. *Eleg.* 6 EUPHOR. 130 CALLIM. *fr.* 167 LYC. 741 LEON. (AP 7.652.5); κῆϋξ BABR. 115.2 DION.[12] 2.8.

κήομεν *or* κείομεν *epic aor. subj.*, *see* καίω.

κηπάδιον -ου, τό [κῆπος?] **cepadium,** *vine* PFLOR. 148.14 (III[CE]).

κηπαῖος -α -ον [κῆπος] Ⓐ **of** *or* **from a garden, cultivated** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 7 DIOSC.[2] 2.146 GAL. 6.627 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; κ. παράδεισοι **cultivated gardens** CLEAR.[1] 43a Ⓑ κηπαία (*sc.* θύρα), ἡ **garden door, back door** HERMIP. 48.9 *cf.* POLL. 1.76 IIG 1[3].425.43 | *prov.*: ταῖς κεπαίαις θύραις **by the back door** DIOG. 7.25 *cf.* GAL. 2.98 Ⓒ *bot.* **cepea,** *herb* DIOSC.[2] 3.151.

κηπάριον -ου τό [κῆπος] **little garden** AMA. *Ner.* 17 (p. 16.23).

κηπεῖαι -ων, αἱ [κῆπος] **gardens** PLAT. *Leg.* 845d DIOD. 5.43 IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.2.

κήπειος -α -ον [κῆπος] NIC. *Th.* 88, *v.l. for* κηπαῖος.

κήπευμα -ατος, τό [κηπεύω] **garden** ATH. 15.682d [DICAEAR.] 1.13; κηπεύματα Χαρίτων gardens of the Graces ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1100.

κηπευόμενα -ων, τά, *see* κηπεύω.

κηπεύς -έως, ὁ [κηπεύω] **gardener** PHILYLL. 13 LEON. (AP 9.329.3) • *Dor.* καπ-.

κηπεύσιμος -ον [κηπεύω] AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.427.28) SCH. NIC. *Th.* 66a, *see* κηπευτός.

κηπευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κηπεύω] GLOSS., *see* κηπεύς.

κηπευτικός -ή -όν [κηπεύω] **relating to gardens:** ἐπιμέλεια care CLEM. *Str.* 7.15.91.7.

κηπευτός -ή -όν [κηπεύω] **cultivated, arranged in a garden** DIOSC.[2] 3.45 GEOP. 12.30.7 PAEG. 1.13.

κηπεύω [κῆπος] *impf.* ἐκήπευον PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.3 || *aor.* ἐκήπευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκηπευμένος [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 8.8.4 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cultivate in a garden** LUC. *V.H. 1* 34 HERM.[2] 202 | *fig.* **to tend, take care of** EUR. *Tr.* 1175 Ⓑ **to cultivate like a garden,** *fig.* **to vivify, refresh** EUR. *Hip.* 78 EUB. 67.6 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.26 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be cultivated in a garden** DIOSC.[2] 3.43; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κηπευόμενα **garden plants** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 18 *cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.1 GAL. 6.542 Ⓑ **to be cultivated like a garden** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.7 HLD. 9.4.1.

κηπίδες -ων, αἱ [κῆπος] **of the garden:** Νύμφαι Nymphs ARISTAEN. 1.3 (*dub.*).

κηπίδιον -ου, τό [κῆπος] PLUT. *Suav.* 1098b DIOG. 3.20, *see* κηπίον.

κηπίον -ου, τό [κῆπος] **small garden** SYLL[3]. 46.15 (V[BCE]) POL. 6.17.2 ALCIPHR. 4.14.8 *etc.* | *fig.*: κ. καὶ ἐγκαλλώπισμα πλούτου as a little garden and ornament displaying wealth THUC. 2.62.3 || *type of hairstyle* LUC. *Lex.* 5, *see* κῆπος b).

κηπίων -ωνος, ὁ *name of a musical instrument* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 1132d.

Κῆποι -ων, οἱ **Gardens,** *Athenian quarter with a temple of Aphrodite* PAUS. 1.19.2, *al. etc.* || *other localities* STRAB. 11.2.10 *etc.*

κηποκόμας -ου, ὁ [κῆπος, κόμη] **with hair styled in the fashion called κῆπος** COM. 193.

κηποκόμος -ου, ὁ [κῆπος, κομέω] **gardener** IBCH 32.500 (II-III[CE]) HSCH.

κηπολάχᾰνία -ας, ἡ [κῆπος, λάχανον] **vegetable garden** POXY. 1917.55 (VI[CE]).

κηπολόγος -ον [κῆπος, λέγω] **teaching in a garden,** *of Epicureans* PHAN. (AP 6.307.6).

κηποπαράδεισος -ου, ὁ [κῆπος, παράδεισος] **garden-orchard** PMICH. 5.282.3 (I[CE]).

κηποποιΐα -ας, ἡ [κῆπος, ποιέω] **making of a garden** GEOP. 12.2.1.

1. κῆπος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* campus?, *AS* hōba] Ⓐ **garden, orchard, plantation** OD. 7.129, 24.247, *al.*; πολυδένδρεος **with many plants** OD. 4.737 | *of a fertile and well-cultivated region:* Ἀφροδίτας κᾶπος garden of Aphrodite, *Cyrene* PIND. *P.* 5.24; Διὸς κ. garden of Zeus, *Libya* PIND. *P.* 9.53; κ. Εὐβοίας garden of Euboia SOPH. *fr.* 24.3 | **enclosure** *for the Olympic games* PIND. *O.* 3.24 || οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν κ. **those from the garden,** *of the pupils of Epicurus, who taught in a garden* SEXT. *S.* 9.64 *cf.* DIOG. 10.10; οἱ Ἀδώνιδος κ. the gardens of Adonis PLAT.

K

Phaedr. 276b, *see* Ἄδωνις ‖ *fig.* Διὸς κῆποι the precincts of Zeus, *i.e.* the sky SOPH. *fr.* 320; Φοίβου παλαιὸς κ. the old precinct of Phoebus, *of the eastern sky* SOPH. *fr.* 956; Ὠκεανοῦ κ. the precinct of Ocean ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 271 | Χαρίτων ... κᾶπον the garden of the graces, *i.e.* poetry PIND. *O.* 9.27; τοὺς ἐν γράμμασι κ. σπείρειν plant the gardens of letters PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d | *Christ. of the Church* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (302.4) *etc.* | *prov.*: οἱ Ταντάλου κ. the gardens of Tantalos, *of illusory pleasures* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.20.1 B **cepus**, *type of hairstyle* POLL. 2.29 AELD. *fr.* 230 ‖ **female genitals** DIOG. 2.116 • *Dor.* κᾶπος *in inscr.*

2. κῆπος *v.l. for* κῆβος.

κηποτάφιον -ου, τό [κῆπος, τάφος] **tomb in a garden** *P*BGU 1120.7 (I[BCE]) *etc.* • *also in the forms* -τᾶφος *and* -τἄφον; *cf. Lat.* cepotaphium.

κηποτύραννος -ου, ὁ [κῆπος, τύραννος] **tyrant of the garden**, *epith. of the Epicurean philosopher Apollodoros* DIOG. 10.25.

κηπουργία -ας, ἡ [κῆπος, ἔργον] **gardening** POLL. 7.101.

κηπουργικός -ή -όν [κηπουργία] **skilled in gardening** POLL. 7.141.

κηπουρέω, *contr.* [κηπουρός] **to practice gardening** PHLEG. 36.8 POLL. 9.13.

κηπουριᾰκός -ή -όν [κηπουρός] **of** *or* **for a garden** *P*BGU 1118.13 (I[BCE]); θύραι trellis THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.5 (*v.l.*).

κηπουρικός -ή -όν [κηπουρός] A **of** *or* **for gardening** PLAT. *Min.* 316e, 317b THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.5 HIPPIATR. 7.9 *etc.*; τὰ κ. Gardening, *title of a work by Caesennius* PLIN. 1.19 B **skilled in gardening** POLL. 7.141 (*conject.*) • *adv.* **κηπουρικῶς in a way suitable for gardening** POLL. 7.141.

κηπουρός -οῦ, ὁ [κῆπος, οὖρος] **guardian of a garden**: ὄφις snake EUPHOR. 154 ‖ **gardener** *I*G 2[2].10 *B* 6 (V[BCE]) ARCHIP. 46 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.5 *P*SB 10397 (II-I[BCE]) POL. 18.6.4 NT *John* 20.15 PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 2 • *also* κηπωρός.

κηπρίαρτος *see* κοπριαίρετος.

κηπωρός -οῦ, ὁ PLAT. *Min.* 316e *P*FAY. 101 *r* 2.4 (I[BCE]), *see* κηπουρός.

κῆρ, τό [*cf.* καρδία] **heart**, **mind**, *also as seat of feelings and emotions* IL. 14.139, *al.* SAPPH. 96.17 (*dub.*) PIND. *I.* 5.20, *N.* 7.102 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.108 AESCHL. *Pr.* 184 *etc.*; ἄλλα δέ οἱ κῆρ ὄρμαινε φρεσὶν ἦσιν but the heart in his breast was pondering other things OD. 18.344; ἠλγύνθην κέαρ I am grieved in my heart AESCHL. *Pr.* 245, *cf.* 392; τὸ κέαρ ηὐφράνθην I rejoiced in heart ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 5 | *adv. dat.*: κῆρι **at heart**, **with all one's heart**, **heartily**; ὅν τε Ζεὺς κῆρι φιλήσῃ whom Zeus loves in his heart IL. 9.117; *often strengthened*: περὶ κῆρι φιλεῖν to love very much at heart IL. 13.430; περὶ κ. τιμᾶν τινα to honor s.o. with all one's heart OD. 5.36 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **will**, **wish**: τῷ κε Ποσειδάων ... αἶψα μεταστρέψειε νόον μετὰ σὸν καὶ ἐμὸν κῆρ then Poseidon would at once change his thought, according to your will and mine IL. 15.52 ‖ *for* λάσιον κῆρ, *see* λάσιος • *Hom. always nom.* κῆρ, *dat.* κῆρι, *adv.* κηρόθι; *trag. always nom. acc.* κέαρ.

Κήρ Κηρός, ἡ A **Ker**, *goddess of doom or death* IL. 18.535 OD. 11.171 HES. *Th.* 217 EUR. *H.F.* 870 *etc.*; αἱ μὲν Ἀχαιῶν Κῆρες ... Τρώων δέ the Keres of the Achaeans, those of the Trojans IL. 8.73-74; K. Ἐρινύες Keres Erinyes AESCHL. *Sept.* 1055; K. ἀναπλάκητοι inexorable Keres SOPH. *O.T.* 472; ἁρπαξάνδρα K. man-seizing Ker, *of the Sphinx* AESCHL. *Sept.* 777 B *extens.* (*often* κήρ) **destiny**, **fate**, **ruin**, **disaster**, **death**, *esp. when violent, s.times personif.* ALC. 38a.7 EUR. *Ph.* 950; τὸ δέ τοι κήρ εἶδεται εἶναι and this seems to you to be death IL. 1.228; κῆρ' ἀλεείνων fleeing death IL. 3.32; βαρεῖα μὲν κῆρ τὸ μὴ πιθέσθαι it is a heavy doom not to obey AESCHL. *Ag.* 206; ἐλευθέρῳ ψευδεῖ καλεῖσθαι κῆρ πρόσεστιν οὐ καλή it is not a good fate for a free man to be called a liar SOPH. *Tr.* 454; ἐπὶ σοὶ κῆρα τάνδ' ἀποφεύγειν it is up to you to escape this fate SOPH. *Ph.* 1166 C **sore**, **wound**: παλαιᾷ κηρί by an old wound SOPH. *Ph.* 42 D *pl. in prose* **defects**, **faults** PLAT. *Leg.* 937d THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.4 *etc.*; κ. σύμφυτοι congenital defects DION. 2.3; σῶμα ἀκήρατον τῶν ἐκτὸς κ. a body free from external defects TIM.[2] 95b | *rar. sg.* PLUT. *Ant.* 2.4 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 26 • *Eol.* κᾶρ ALC. *l.c.*, *Dor. pl.* Κᾶρες HIPPAR.[2] (STOB. 4.44.81, *v.l.* Κῆρες).

κήρα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* cera] **wax tablet** *P*OXY. 2110.4 (IV[CE]).

1. **κηραίνω** [κήρ] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκηραινόμην HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 14.10 ‖ *aor.* (ἐξ)εκήρανα AESCHL. *Eum.* 128 ❶ *act.* **to damage**, **destroy**, **ruin** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 999 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.218 ‖ *intrans.* **to be defective** *or* **imperfect** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 52, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be damaged** *or* **ruined**, **perish** *DG* 2.4.12 HIEROCL.[3] *l.c.*

2. **κηραίνω** [κῆρ] **to have a sorrowful heart**, **be anxious** *or* **worried** EUR. *H.F.* 518; ▶ τι for s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 223 = ▶ ἐπί τινι MAX. 93 = ▶ περί τι PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 156, *al.*

κηρᾰμύντης -ου, ὁ [κήρ, ἀμύνω] **averter of evil**, *epith. of Herakles* LYC. 663.

κηράνθεμος -ου, ὁ [κῆρος, ἄνθεμος] DIOSC.[2] 2.82 (*pl.*), 5.9, *see* κήρινθος.

κηρᾰφίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κάραβος] **crayfish** NIC. *Al.* 394 HSCH., *see* κάραβος.

κηρᾰχάτης -ου, ὁ [κῆρος, ἀχάτης] **yellow agate** PLIN. 37.139.

κηρέλαιον -ου, τό [κηρός, ἔλαιον] **wax oil**, *balsam* GAL. 6.445, 13.953.

κηρεμβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [κῆρος, ἐμβροχή] **fomentation with melted wax** AL.[6] 12 (2.549.22).

κηρέσιος -ον [κήρ] **deadly**, **pernicious** HSCH.

κηρεσσιφόρητος -ον [κήρ, φορέω] **driven by the Keres** IL. 8.527.

κηρία -ας, ἡ *see* κειρία.

κηριάζω [κηρίον] **to spawn**, *of the purple fish, whose spawn is shaped like a honeycomb* (κηρίον) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 25, *G.A.* 761b 32.

κηριαπτάριον -ου, τό [κηριάπτης] *P*CAIR.MASP. 340 *B* 77 (VI[CE]), *dim. of* κηριάπτης.

κηριάπτης -ου, ὁ GLOSS., *see* [*Lat.* ceriforus, ceriolum].

κηρίδιον -ου, τό [κηρίον] **small honeycomb** AET. 5.137 (*pl.*).

κηρίζω [κηρός] **to have a waxy appearance** ZOS.[1] p. 215 B.

κηρίνη -ης, ἡ [κηρός] HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* κηρίων | (*sc.* ἔμπλαστρος) **cerines**, *a type of plaster* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.936).

Κηρινθιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Κήρινθος] *disciples of Kerinthos* EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.1.1, *al. etc.*

κήρινθος -ου, ὁ [κηρός] **pollen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 23 PLIN. 11.17 HSCH. ‖ **kerinthos**, *an ulcer* HSCH.

Κήρινθος -ου, ὁ **Kerinthos**, *male name* EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.1.1.

κήρῐνος -η -ον [κηρός] A **of wax**, **waxen** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1035 PLAT. *Theaet.* 191c, 197d ARCHIP. 52.; κηρίνα ὀπώρα fruit of wax, *of honey* ALCM. 96.8 | *fig.* **ductile** *or* **pliable**, *like wax* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.10; τοὺς θυμούς ... κηρίνους ποιεῖν make their minds pliable PLAT. *Leg.* 633d B *of coloring* **waxy**, **pale** L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐκηριώθην | *of women* **made-up** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22, *cf.* AP. 2.22.

κηριοελκός -οῦ, ὁ [κηρίων, ἕλκω?] **maker of wax lights** *P*RYL. 374.3 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

κηριοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [κηρίον, κλέπτης] **thief of honeycombs** THEOCR. 19 (*title*).

κηριολάριον -ου, ὁ GLOSS., *see* [*Lat.* cerilarium].

κηρίολος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cēreolus] **candle** *or* **figure of wax** *I*EPH. 3216.5.

κηρίον -ου, τό [κηρός] A **honeycomb**, *esp. pl.* HOM. 4.559 HES. *Th.* 597 HDT. 5.114.1 *I*SEG 3.774 (I[BCE]) *etc.* | *sg.* PLAT. *Rp.* 552c THEOCR. 19.2 *I*G 5.2.514.14 (II[BCE]); κ. σφηκῶν honeycomb from wasps HDT. 2.92.4; τὸ κ. τοῦ μέλιτος the comb of honey VT *1Sam.* 14.27 B *pl.* τὰ κ. **honey** Aristo? (ATH. 2.38f) | *fig.* **honey**, *of a book of poems* AP 9.190.2 | *pl.*, *title of anthologies* GELL. *praef.* 6 | *extens. of anything pleasant*: τῆς ἐπιθυμίας τὸ κ. the honey of desire LIB. *Ep.* 112.1 | *medic.* τὸ κ. **decoction of honey** HP. *Morb.* 2.45, 3.17; παιδίον κηρίῳ βεβυσμένον newborn bunged up with a decoction of honey ARISTOPH. *Th.* 506 (*cf.* Sch. *ad loc.*) C *medic.* **cerium**, *a cutaneous disease* DIOSC.[2] 2.135 (*pl.*) GAL. 7.728, *al.*, *see* μελικηρίς.

κηριόομαι, *contr.* [κήρ] *aor. pass.* ἐκηριώθην; **to be panic-stricken** HSCH. L. *Sud.* [ANACR.] 13.18 (*dub.*).

κηριοποιός -όν [κηρίον, ποιέω] **making honeycombs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 23b 7.

κηρίς -ίδος, ἡ DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.355d) AL.[6] 7.1, 8.2 (2.251.9; 367.24), *al.*, *see* κιρρίς.

κηρῖτις λίθος, ἡ [κηρός] *miner.* **ceritis**, *a precious stone similar to wax* PLIN. 37.153.

κηριτρεφής -ές [κήρ, τρέφω] **born to misfortune** *or* **ruin** HES. *Op.* 418 *cf.* OR. (SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 638).

κηρίφᾰτοι -ων, οἱ [κήρ, θείνω] **killed by disease** HSCH.

κηριώδης -ες [κηρίον] **resembling a honeycomb** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.3.

κηρίωμα -τος, τό [κηρός] **mucus in the eyes** SOPH. *fr.* 715.

κηρίων -ωνος, ὁ [κηρός] **lamp** *or* **torch of wax** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 263f GAL. 17(2).267 ‖ **whip** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* κηρίναι.

κηρογονία -ας, ἡ [κηρός, γίγνομαι] **formation of wax** *or* **honeycombs** VT *4Macc.* 14.19.

κηρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [κηρογραφία] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκηρογραφημένος CALLIX. 2; **to paint with wax** *I*DÉLOS 290.112 (III[BCE]) CALLIX. *l.c.*

κηρογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [κηρός, γράφω] **painting with wax**, **encaustic painting** CALLIX. 1.

κηροδέτας -ου, ὁ EUR. *I.T.* 1125 (*cod.* L), *Dor.*, *see* κηρόδετος.

κηρόδετος -ον [κηρός, δέω] **joined** *or* **attached with wax** EUR. *I.T.* 1125 (*conject.*) ANTIP. (AP 16.305.4) EUPHOR. 64 (ATH. 4.184a) | κ. πνεῦμα the breath of the pipe THEOCR. *epigr.* 5.4.

κηροδομέω, *contr.* [κηρός, δομέω] **to build with wax**, *of bees* [PHOC.] 174.

κηροειδής -ές [κηρός, εἶδος] A **like wax**, **waxy** PLAT. *Tim.* 61c GREG. *Opif.* 30.7 (*PG* 44.241D) *etc.* | *fig.*, *of the soul* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.100 B **wax colored** *P*PSI 444.3 (III[BCE]) DIOSC.[2] 1.119.

κηρόθεν [κῆρ] *adv.* **from the heart** L. *E.M.* 511.20.

κηρόθῐ [κῆρ] *adv.* **with all one's heart**, **heartily**, **at heart**, *often followed by* μᾶλλον OD. 5.284 HES. *Sc.* 85; ἀπήχθετο κ. μᾶλλον he is much hated at heart IL. 9.300; χολώσατο κ. μᾶλλον he was very angry at heart IL. 21.136; φίλει δέ με κ. μᾶλλον and she loved me very much in her heart OD. 15.370.

κηρόκλυστος -ον [κηρός, κλύζω] **coated with wax** *P*PSI 594.20 (III[BCE]).

κηρομάρμαρος -ον [κηρός, μάρμαρος] **cement**, *for watertight pipes* STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 2.384 D.

κηρομελής -ές [κηρός, μέλι] **resembling a honeycomb** ZOS.[1] 41.141.

κηρόμελι -ιτος, τό [κηρός, μέλι] **honey in the comb** SCH. THEOCR. 7.83 ZOS.[1] p. 113 B. (*dub.*).

κηροπάγής -ές [κηρός, πήγνυμι] **fastened with wax** APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.239.6) MAN.[1] 1.242.

κηρόπισσος -ου, ὁ [κηρός, πίσσα] **wax pitch,** *an ointment* HP. *Morb.* 2.18 GLOSS.

κηροπλαστεῖον -ου, τό [κηροπλαστής] **tool for working wax** EPIPH. *Haer.* 23.3.3.

κηροπλαστέω, *contr.* [κηροπλαστής] *aor.* ἐκηροπλάστησα; **to mold with** *or* **in wax** HP. *Art.* 62; κ. Ἔρωτα mold Eros in wax EUB. 40.2 | **to mold as in wax:** ἐκηροπλάστεεν τὸν ἄνθρωπον ἡ φύσις nature has molded man as in wax ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.21 | **to make wax cells** DIOD. 17.75, 19.2 • *Ion. ptc.* κηροπλαστέων HP. *l.c.*

κηροπλάστης -ου, ὁ [κηρός, πλάσσω] **modeler in wax,** *usu.* **modeler** PLAT. *Tim.* 74c PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180.

κηροπλαστικός -ή -όν [κηροπλάστης] **relating to working in wax** OC. 2.3; ἡ κ. (*sc.* τέχνη) ceroplastics POLL. 7.165.

κηρόπλαστος -ον [*see* κηροπλαστης] Ⓐ **joined with wax** AESCHL. *Pr.* 574 Ⓑ **molded in wax** SOPH. *fr.* 398.5 | *fig. of a girl* PHILOD. (AP 9.570.1).

κηροποιός -όν [κηρός, ποιέω] **producing wax** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1080a.

κηροπώλης -ου, ὁ [κηρός, πώλης] **chandler** GLOSS.

κηρός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **wax** OD. 12.48 THEOCR. 1.27 *etc.*; εὐπλαστότερον κηροῦ more malleable than wax PLAT. *Rp.* 588d | *for seals* LUC. *Alex.* 21 | *as a cosmetic* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 | *in (encaustic) painting* *I*G 4²1.102.272 (IV[BCE]) | *for writing on tablets* *P*OXY. 736.16 (I[CE]) *etc.* | κ. Τυρρηνικός Tyrrhenian *or* white wax, *used in medicine* GAL. 13.411 DIOSC.[2] 1.70 Ⓑ **honeycomb** THEOCR. 20.27 Ⓒ *pl.* **candles** HLD. 9.11.4.

κηροτάκις -ίδος, ἡ [κηρός, τήκω] **hot tablet,** *used by painters for melting wax paints and by alchemists* *P*CHEM.HO. 248 SYN.[1] 60 ZOS.[1] 158 *etc.*

κηροτέχνης -ου, ὁ [κηρός, τέχνη] **modeler in wax** [ANACR.] 11.9.

κηροτρόφος -ον [κήρ, τρέφω] **breeding death, deadly,** *of a snake* NIC. *Th.* 192 (*v.l.* κηρι-).

κηρότροφος -ον [κηρός, τρέφω] **of wax, waxen** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.236.3).

κηρούει HSCH., *Cret.*, *see* ἐκεῖ.

κηρουλκός -όν [κήρ, ἕλκω] **bringing destruction** LYC. 407.

κηρουργία -ας, ἡ [κηρός, ἔργον] **work of wax, cell of a bee** EPHR. 2.354B.

κηρόφιν [κῆρ] *adv.* **from the heart** HSCH.

κηροφορέω, *contr.* [κηρός, φέρω] **to produce wax** L. *Sud.*

κηροφόρον GLOSS., *see Lat.* cerostatarium.

κηροχίτων -ωνος [κηρός, χίτων] **coated with wax** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.249.1).

κηρόχρως -χρωτος [κηρός, χρόα] **wax colored** CHAEREM. 1.5 (*perhaps* κιρρό-).

κηροχῠτέω, *contr.* [κηρόχυτος] **to mold like wax** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 56; κηροτυχεῖ τὰν ψυχάν he molds the soul like wax STOB. 4.1.94.

κηρόχῠτος -ον [κηρός, χέω] **molded in wax** PLAT. *epigr.* 32 (*dub.*) CASTOR. 310.5 (*of the melody of Pan*) | **encaustic,** *of painting* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.3.

1. κηρόω, *contr.* [κηρός] *aor.* ἐκήρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκήρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκήρωτο LONG. 2.35.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκηρώθην ❶ *act.* **to cover with wax** *P*PGM 4.3214 ❷ *mid.* **to form for oneself in wax** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226) ❸ *pass.* **to be covered with wax** HP. *Art.* 30 HEROND. 3.15 TRYPHO *Trop.* p. 195 S. AEN. 22.25 | **to be turned into wax** CYRAN. 1.1.89, *al.* | **to be joined with wax** LONG. 2.35.1.

2. κηρόω [κήρ] **to damage** HSCH. (*aor. ptc. pass.* κηρωθείς).

κήρυγμα -ατος, τό [κηρύσσω] Ⓐ **announcement, proclamation, edict** SOPH. *Ichn.* 13 AESCHN. 3.154 DEMOSTH. 18.83 *etc.*; κ. ποιέεσθαι to make a proclamation HDT. 3.52.1; πόλει κ. θεῖναι to decree an edict to the city SOPH. *Ant.* 8 *cf.* 454; τῷ κ. ἐμμένειν to abide by the edict SOPH. *O.T.* 350; κ. ἀνειπεῖν to issue a proclamation THUC. 4.105.2 | **announcement,** *of victory in the games* DCASS. 63.14 | **mandate** SOPH. *Ant.* 162 Ⓑ **reward,** *offered by proclamation* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.10 AESCHN. 3.33 Ⓒ *Christ.* **preaching** NT *Matt.* 12.41, *al. etc.* ‖ **dogma, doctrine, tradition.** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.55.18, *Princ.* 3.1.1.1 *etc.*

κηρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κηρύσσω] SCH. IL. 21.575, *see* κήρυξις.

κηρῠκαινα -ης, ἡ [κῆρυξ] **female mesenger** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 713 ‖ *at Alexandria* **female worker** L. *Sud.*

κηρῠκεία -ας, ἡ [κῆρυξ] **office of herald** *or* **crier** HDT. 7.134.1 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 742b AESCHN. 1.21 *etc.* | **crier's pay** IS. *fr.* 46 ‖ *Christ.* **preaching** [IO.] *Circ.* 8².89E • *Ion.* -ηΐη.

κηρῠκ(ε)ιον -ου, τό [κηρύκειος] Ⓐ **staff, wand,** *of a herald* HDT. 9.100.1 THUC. 1.53.1 PHIL.[2] 2.560; κ. συμπεπλεγμένα ἐκ τῶν θαλλῶν DINAR. 1.18, *see* ἱκετηρίαι | *prov.*: τὸ κ. ἢ τὴν μάχαιραν peace or war PHOT. *Lex.* | *as a seal* *I*G 14.645.1.4, *al.* | *astr.* **Caduceus,** *constellation* HIPPAR.[1] (GEM. 3.13, -ιον *codd.*) VETT. 7.1 Ⓑ **tax on auction sales** *P*ELEPH. 14.12 (III[BCE]) ‖ **auctioneer's pay** *I*SYLL³. 1011.23 (III-II[BCE]) IUL. 3.96a L. *Sud.* Ⓒ **stone,** *from which the herald made announcements* HSCH. L. *Sud.* Ⓓ **surgical instrument** ORIB. 49.5.6 • *Ion.* κηρυκήιον HDT. *l.c.*, *Dor.* κᾱρυκ- | κηρύκιον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 531 HSCH. *s.v.* δράκοντα *etc.* | κηρῦκ- NICAR.[1] (AP 11.124.5).

κηρῠκειος -ον [κῆρυξ] Ⓐ **of** *or* **from a herald** SOPH. *fr.* 784 L. *Sud.* Ⓑ *Beot.* Κᾱρυκήϝιος **Kerukeios,** *epith. of Apollo* *I*SCHWYZ. 440.10 (VI[BCE]).

κηρῠκευμα -ατος, τό [κηρυκεύω] **proclamation, message** AESCHL. *Sept.* 651.

κηρῠκευσις -εως, ἡ [κηρυκεύω] L. *Sud.*, *see* κηρυκεία.

κηρῡκεύω [κῆρυξ] *impf.* ἐκηρύκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐκηρυκευόμην *in compd.* ‖ *fut. ptc.* (ἐπι)κηρυκεύσων EUSTATH. 808.42, *mid.* κηρυκεύσομαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor.* (*esp. in compd.*) ἐκηρύκευσα, *mid.* (*only in compd.*) ἐκηρυκευσάμην Ⓐ *intrans.* **to perform the function of a herald** PLAT. *Leg.* 941a AESCHN. 1.19; ▸ κ. τινί to be a herald for s.o. PHILOCH. 108; τῆς βουλῆς for the boule *I*G 3.1128.7 (II[CE]) Ⓑ *trans.* **to announce, notify** EUR. *Tr.* 787; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 221.

κηρυκή -ῆς, ἡ [κῆρυξ] **proclamation** AMA. *Con.* 1.2.

κηρυκηΐη *Ion. for* κηρυκεία.

κηρυκηΐον *Ion. for* κηρυκεῖον.

κηρυκία -ας, ἡ [*see* κηρυκεία] **preaching** CAP. 2.59.4.

Κηρυκίδαι -ων, οἱ **Kerykidai,** *Athenian family* PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* κῆρυξ.

κηρῡκικός -ή -όν [κῆρυξ] **of** *or* **from a herald** PLAT. *Pol.* 260d, 290b | *subst.* ἡ κηρυκική (*sc.* τέχνη) **post** *or* **office of herald** PLAT. *Pol.* 260e | τὸ κηρυκικόν **fee for a proclamation** *P*FAY. 36.18 (II[CE]), *see* κηρυκεῖον.

κηρῠκῐνος -η -ον [κῆρυξ] **of** *or* **from a herald:** ῥάβδος staff L. *Sud.* | *subst.* ἡ κηρυκίνη **female messenger** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* κηρύκαινα; *but* ἡ κηρυκίνη (*sc.* ἀρχή) **post** *or* **office of herald** *P*CPR 232.29 (II-III[CE]).

κηρῡκιοειδής -ές [κῆρυξ, εἶδος] **like a herald's staff** HSCH. (*s.v.* Ἑρμῆς).

κηρῠκιον -ου, τό [κηρύκειος] **ointment for the eyes** AL.[6] 2 (2.19.1) ‖ *pl.* **sharp** *or* **pointed stones** PAEG. 6.88 ‖ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 518, *see* κηρύκειον.

κηρῡκιοφόρος -ον [κηρύκειον, φέρω] **bearing a herald's staff** L. *E.M.* 812.26 (*dub.*) GLOSS.

κηρυκτικός -ή -όν GAL. 1.227, *see* κηρυκικός.

κηρυκτός -ή -όν [κηρύσσω] **announced by a public herald** *I*BM 1032.10 *etc.*

κηρυκώδης -ες [κῆρυξ] **like a shell** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 527a 28.

κηρῠ́λος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* śārá-; *or see* κήλων?] *ornith.* **kerylos,** *a sea bird, identified with the halcyon or the male of that species* (*cf.* ANTIG. *in* HSCH.) ARCHIL. 41.1 ALCM. 26.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 12 CLEAR.[1] 101 AEL. *N.A.* 5.48 ‖ κειρύλος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 300 (*cf.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 300 HSCH.), *applied to the barber Sporgilos* (*from* κείρω).

κήρῡννος -ου, ὁ **a throw of the dice** EUB. 57.2 • κάρυννος PHOT. *Lex.*

κῆρυξ -ῡκος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* kārú-] Ⓐ **herald, messenger, public crier, emissary,** *proper. and fig.* IL. 2.50 OD. 19.135 HDT. 1.21.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 1511 EUR. *El.* 347; Διῒ φίλοι dear to Zeus IL. 8.517; θεῶν κ. messenger of the gods *Hermes* HES. *Op.* 80 *cf. Th.* 939 AESCHL. *Ag.* 515, *Ch.* 124a | *of the cock* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 30 | *of writing* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 780 ‖ *between hostile cities* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 727 PLAT. *Leg.* 941a DEMOSTH. 12.4 | *distinguished from* πρέσβεις SCH. THUC. 1.29 ‖ *Christ. of one who preaches the gospel* κ. καὶ ἀπόστολος preacher and apostle NT *1Tim.* 2.7, *al.* ‖ **Kerykes,** *name of an Athenian family* THUC. 8.53.2 AND. 1.116 PAUS. 1.38.3 POLL. 8.103; *function of* μάγειροι *exercised by its members during festivals* CLID. 5a, c *cf.* Κηρυκίδαι PHOT. *Lex.* Ⓑ **crier, herald,** *who made announcements and kept order in the assembly* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 42 AND. 1.36 *etc.*; ὁ τῶν μυστῶν κ. herald of the initiates, *at Eleusis* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 *cf.* *I*SYLL³. 845.2 (III[CE]) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.33.4 | **auctioneer** THPHR. *fr.* 97 *I*PE 1².32 *B* 35 (III[BCE]) AMM.[1] p. 81 V. (*v.l.*) Ⓒ *Christ., of one who intones the prayers of the faithful* GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 34.30 Ⓓ **shell** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 10, *al.* HP. *Vict.* 2.48 DIOC.[1] 133 MACHO *Chr.* 133 GAL. 4.670 ALCIPHR. 4.13.16 AL.[6] 3.7 (2.211.6) • *Aeol. and Dor.* κᾱρυξ SAPPH. 44.2 PIND. *N.* 8.1 | *acc. pl.* κήρῡκας ANTIM. 19 (*dub.*) | κήρῡκος -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 775.26 | *fem.* ἡ κ. PIND. *N.* 8.1 NONN. *D.* 4.11.

κήρῡξις -εως, ἡ [κηρύσσω] **proclaiming, notification** DCASS. 63.8, 14 ‖ **announcement:** κ. τοῦ εὐαγγελίου preaching of the gospel ORIG. *Cels.* 1.62.54.

κηρῠ́σσω, *Att.* κηρύττω [κῆρυξ] *impf.* ἐκήρυσσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* ἐκηρυσσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* κηρύξω ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 684, *mid.* κηρύξομαι EUR. *Ph.* 1631 ‖ *aor.* ἐκήρυξα, *mid.* -εκηρυξάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκήρῡχα, *mid. pass.* κεκήρυγμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκηρύχειν *in compd., mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκηρύγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκηρύχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κηρυχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *usu.* **to make announcements, announce, deliver a proclamation** IL. 2.444 OD. 2.8; κήρυσσε, κήρυξ to make the announcement, herald AESCHL. *Eum.* 566 *etc.* | *impers.*: ἐκήρυξε τοῖς Ἕλλησι συσκευάζεσθαι he announced to the Greeks to pack their baggage XEN. *An.* 3.4.36; κηρυξάτω let him proclaim XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.42 ‖ **to be a herald, fulfill the office of a herald** IL. 17.325 | **to be an auctioneer** DEMOSTH. 4.44

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B ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to summon**: ἀγορήνδε ... Ἀχαιούς the Achaeans to an assembly IL. 2.51 *cf.* OD. 2.7; πόλεμόνδε to war, to battle IL. 2.443; κ. τινά to summon s.o. to a place ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 748 || **to call upon, invoke** AESCHL. *Ch.* 124b || **to proclaim**: ἀγῶνας Ἀργείοισι contests for the Argives SOPH. *Ai.* 1240 C *usu.* **to proclaim, declare, announce** SOPH. *El.* 606 DEMOSTH. 25.56 MELEAG. (AP 5.177.1) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185a PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.1; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1349; πατρὶ κλύειν, ἀκοῦσαι to my father to hear, to pay heed *Ch.* 4, *cf.* 1026 | *of sales, etc.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 207a *etc.* | κ. ἀποικίαν to proclaim a colony, *i.e.* invite the population to set out as colonists THUC. 1.27.1; κ.. ὃς βούλοιτο ... to send heralds to call whoever wanted ... HDT. 2.134.4 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 1105 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐκήρυξάν τε, εἰ βούλονται, τὰ ὅπλα παραδοῦναι they made a proclamation inviting them, if they wished to, to lay down their weapons THUC. 4.37.1 | **to declare, tell**: αἰτῶ τοῦτο καρῦξαι ... πόθι παῖς ναίει ποτ' I call on you to tell where the son is SOPH. *Tr.* 97 D **to order** *or* **command publicly** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 32, 450 *etc.*; εὐφημίαν to enjoin silence SOPH. *fr.* 893 = στγήν EUR. *Hec.* 530 | ▸ *with dat of pers. and inf.*: κάρυξε δ' αὐτοῖς ἐμβαλεῖν κώπαισι and he commanded them to fall to their oars PIND. *P.* 4.200 E *Christ.* to **preach**, *the Gospel*, **teach publicly** NT *Matt.* 4.17, *al.*; κ. τὸ εὐαγγέλιον τοῦ θεοῦ to proclaim the good news of God NT *Mark* 1.14 F *of a cock* **to crow** ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.2) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Prov.* 1.21 ❸ *pass.* A *of pers.* **to be summoned**: τίς ἐκηρύχθη πρώτην φυλακήν; who was summoned for the first watch? EUR. *Rh.* 538 B **to be proclaimed**, *as victor* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.4 LYS. 19.63 || *of a thing* **to be proclaimed, announced** HDT. 6.121.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ κεκηρυγμένα the things proclaimed, the proclamation THUC. 4.38.1 C **to be celebrated, extolled** EUR. *Tr.* 223 D **to be called on, invoked** κηρυσσομένοισι δ' ἀπ' ἐσθλῶν δωμάτων for the gods invoked by noble houses EUR. *Andr.* 772 E **to be declared, announced** EUR. *fr.* 1.3; τοῦτ' ἐκηρύχθη πόλει the news was announced to the city SOPH. *O.T.* 737 || *Christ.* **to be proclaimed** NT *Luke* 12.3, *al.* F **to be commanded**: ᾔδησθα κηρυχθέντα μὴ πράσσειν τάδε; did you know that there had been an edict not to do this? SOPH. *Ant.* 447 • *Dor.* κᾱρύσσω | *fut.* κᾱρυξῶ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 748 *and* καρύξω EUR. *Ion* 911 (*lyr.*) | *ptc.* καρύξοντι BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.198 || *aor.* ἐκάρυξα, *3. sg.* κάρυξε PIND. *P.* 4.200, *I.* 3/4.12 | *imper. 2. pl.* καρύξατε EUR. *Hel.* 1491 | *inf.* καρῦξαι SOPH. *Tr.* 97 | *Aeol. ptc. fem.* καρύξαισα PIND. *I.* 3/4.43, *Dor.* καρύξασα EUR. *Hec.* 178 || *Dor. aor. pass.* καρύχθην EPIGR. 1.148.2, *3. sg.* ἐκαρύχθη EPIGR. 1.28.3.

κηρώδης -ες [κηρός] **like wax** GAL. 10.476, *dub. for* κηριώδης (*comp.*).

κήρωμα -ατος, τό [κηρόω] A **wax ointment**, *pl.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 15, 33 ORIB. *fr.* 63 B **layer of mud** *or* **clay**, *on which the wrestlers competed in imperial times, see Lat.* ceroma PLUT. *QConv.* 638c PLIN. 35.168 MART. 4.19.5, *al.* SEN. *Ep.* 57.1 | *fig.* **struggle, combat** PLUT. *An seni* 790f PLIN. 35.5 C **tablet** *or* **board covered with wax** *I*IG 7.413.59 (I[BCE]).

κηρωματικός -οῦ, ὁ [κήρωμα] **one who trades in wax-based ointments** *P*OXY. 43 *V* 3.21 (III-IV[CE]) || *Lat.* ceromaticus, of *or* with a κήρωμα in CASS.[1] 55; *but* covered with mud IUV. 3.68.

κηρωματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κήρωμα] **one who anoints with wax ointments** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 492 || **one who practices the art of medicine** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 45 (p. 136.10).

κηρωματῖτης -ου, ὁ [κήρωμα] **one who anoints with wax ointments** *I*EDIOCL. 7.64 (-είτης) *I*MAMA 8.605 (κηρο-), *see* κηρωματιστής.

κηρών -ῶνος, ὁ [κηρός] **beehive** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 742.

κήρωσις -εως, ἡ [κηρόω] **material of beeswax, waxing** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 28 *etc.*

κηρωτάριον -ου, τό [κηρωτή] **wax ointment, cerate** SOR. 1.50.1 DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.225).

κηρωτή -ῆς, ἡ [κηρόω] **wax ointment, cerate** *used in medicine* HP. *Off.* 12, *Art.* 14 PHIL. 96.18; οἰνανθίνη of hyacinth DIOSC.[2] 1.109; ῥοδίνη of rose DIOSC.[2] 2.110; ὑγρά fluid GAL. 11.391 | *as a cosmetic* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.1 || **plaster** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1176.

κηρωτοειδής -ές [κηρωτή, εἶδος] **like a wax ointment** GAL. 13.118 AET.[1] 16.61.

κηρωτομάλαγμα -ατος, τό [κηρωτή, μάλαγμα] **wax plaster** GAL. 13.1006.

κηρωτώδης -ες GAL. 12.813, *see* κηρωτοειδής.

κήτα -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* καλαμίνθη.

κητεία -ας, ἡ [κῆτος] **big game fishing**, *esp. for tuna* AEL. *N.A.* 13.16 | **place for big game fishing** STRAB. 5.4.4 (*pl.*) ATH. 7.283c (*pl.*).

κήτειος -ον [κῆτος] **of sea monsters** MOSCH. 2.119 NONN. *D.* 39.240 *I*PERG. 324.28 (II[CE]) | *usu.* **monstrous** HSCH. | οἱ Κήτειοι **Keteioi**, *of a people of Mysia* OD. 11.521 *cf.* STRAB. 13.1, 70.

Κητεύς -εως, ὁ **Keteus**, *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.2 *etc.*

κήτημα -ατος, τό [κῆτος] **tuna in brine** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121b) (*dub.*).

κητήνη -ης, ἡ **ship of large tonnage** HSCH.

κήτιον -ατος, τό CRATIN. 292 (*codd.*), *see* γήτειον, *used as an emetic* || ALCIPHR. 4.14.8 *fl. for* κηπίον ATH. 11.477d, *fl. for* κήθιον.

κητόδορπος -ον [κῆτος, δόρπον] **giving nourishment to sea monsters** LYC. 954.

κητοθηρεῖον -ου, τό [κῆτος, θῆρα] **store of equipment for big game fishing** AEL. *N.A.* 13.16.

κητόομαι [κῆτος] **to grow, increase one's dimensions** AEL. *N.A.* 14.23 (*said of the swordfish*; *ptc.* κητούμενος).

κῆτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **huge fish, sea monster, monster** IL. 20.147 OD. 5.421, 12.97 MOSCH. 2.116 | *of seals* OD. 4.446, 452 | *of the monster to which Andromeda was exposed* EUR. *fr.* 115a *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 556, *Th.* 1033 | *of tuna* ARCHESTR. *fr.* 34.3 | *of cetaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566b 2, *al.* | **the Whale**, *a constellation* ARAT. 354 EUD. (HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.20).

κητοτρόφος -ον [κῆτος, τρέφω] **nourishing sea monsters** EUSTATH. 294.16.

κητοφάγος -ον [κῆτος, ἔφαγον] **feeding on sea monsters** PAUS. 10.12.3 (*prob. f.l. for* σιτοφάγος).

κητοφόνος -ον [κῆτος, φόνος] **killing sea monsters** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.38.3).

Κητώ -οῦς, ἡ **Keto**, *daughter of Pontus and Gaia* HES. *Th.* 238, *al. etc.*

κητώδης -ες [κῆτος] **cetacean**: τὰ κ. animals of the whale kind ARISTOT. *Resp.* 476b 13 *cf. H.A.* 591b 26; *of fish* **coarse** GAL. 6.728 XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.84) AL.[6] 1.15 (1.543.18) || *extens.* **monstrous**: ἐλέφαντες καὶ ἄλλα ζῷα κ. elephants and other monstrous animals DIOD. 2.54.

κητώεις -εσσα -εν **with many gorges, full of hollows** *or* **ravines**, *Hom. epith. of Sparta* IL. 2.581 OD. 4.1 *cf.* STRAB. 8.5.7 AP.[9] *etc.* | *later epic* **cavernous**, *of the wooden horse* QS 12.314 | NONN. *D.* 1.274, 43.251, *see* κήτειος.

κῆϋξ -ῦκος *see* κήξ.

Κήυξ -ῦκος, ὁ **Ceyx**, *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.6 HES. *Sc.* 354 *etc.*

κήυος -α -ον [*see* καίω?] *perhaps* **purificatory** *or* **burnt** *I*IG 2[2].1126.34 *cf.* HSCH. κᾐΐα.

Κηφᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Kephas**, *nickname of Simon* (= *Peter*) NT *John* 1.42, *al.*

Κηφεύς -έως, ὁ **Kepheus** HDT. 7.61.3 *etc.* | *constellation* EUD. (HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.11.)

κηφήν -ῆνος, ὁ [*see* κωφός?] A **drone** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1114 DIPH. 125.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 5, 624b 12; κηφήνεσσι ... εἴκελος ὀργήν similar in nature to drones HES. *Op.* 304 (*of an idler*) *cf. Th.* 595; ὡς ἐν κηρίῳ κηφὴν ἐγγίγνεται as the drone comes into being in the honeycomb PLAT. *Rp.* 552c | *fig., of literary plagiarists* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.708) PLUT. *Aud.* 42a B *fig.* **weak, incapable**, *of decrepit pers.* EUR. *Tr.* 192, *Bac.* 1365 • *also* καφάν HSCH.

Κηφῆνες -ων, οἱ **Kephenes**, *old name of the Persians* HDT. 7.61.2.

Κηφηνίδης -ου, ὁ [κηφήν] **Kephenides**, *name of an idle rich man* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.236.

κηφήνιον -ου, τό [κηφήν] **larva of a drone** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 34 | **cell of a drone** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 2.

κηφηνώδης -ες [κηφήν] **of** *or* **like a drone** PLAT. *Rp.* 554b | *fig., of theories* **useless, otiose** CLEOM. 2.11; *of pers.*: κ. καὶ γέρων γενόμενος becoming useless and old PHILOD. *Mort.* 38.26.

Κηφίσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Kephisandros**, *male name* IS. 1.16.

Κηφισία -ας, ἡ **Kephisia**, *old name of an Attic town* STRAB. 9.1.20 *etc.*

Κηφισιάδης -ου, ὁ **Kephisiades**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 52.3, *al. etc.*

Κηφισιακός -ά -όν [Κηφισία] **of Kephisia** (*turnips*) CRAT. 30.

1. **Κηφίσιος** -ου, ὁ **Kephisios**, *male name* AND. 1.33, *al. etc.*

2. **Κηφίσιος** -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Kephisios**, *name of a month at Kos I*SYLL[3]. 953.27 (II[BCE]) • *Dor.* Κᾱ-.

3. **Κηφίσιος** -α -ον [Κηφισός] **of Kephisos**, *river in Phokis* PIND. *O.* 14.1 • *Dor.* Κᾱ-.

Κηφισίς -ίδος *adj. fem.* **Kephisis** *or* **Kopais**: λίμνη a lake, *in Boeotia* IL. 5.709 HOM. 3.280 || *subst.* ἡ Κηφισίς **Kopais**, *Nymph* PIND. *P.* 12.27 • *Dor.* Κᾱφ- PIND. *l.c.*

Κηφισόδημος -ου, ὁ **Kephisodemos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 705.

Κηφισόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Kephisodotos**, *male name* DIOD. 16.6.1 DION. *Din.* 9.2, *al. etc.*

Κηφισόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Kephisodoros**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.2.13, *al.* DIOD. 15.76, *al. etc.*

Κηφισοκλῆς -οῦς, ὁ **Kephisokles**, *male name* ATH. 10.453a PAUS. 10.9.9 *etc.*

Κηφῖσός -ου, ὁ **Kephisos**, *river in Phokis* IL. 2.522 PIND. *P.* 4.46 | *at Athens* SOPH. *O.C.* 687 *etc.* | *in the Argolid* STRAB. 9.3.16 *etc.* • *Dor.* Κᾱ- PIND. *l.c.* | *often written* -σσός *in the codd.*

Κηφισοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Kephisophon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 944, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.2.13, *al. etc.*

κῆχος *only in the expression* ποῖ κῆχος; *explained as* ποῖ γῆς; *or* ποῖ δή; wherever, where then? ARISTOPH. *fr.* 671 PHERECR. 175 • *also* κῆγχος HSCH., κηγχός AP.[7] *Adv.* 184.9.

κηώδης -ες [*see* καίω] **fragrant, scented**, *see* κηώεις IL. 6.483 DION.[9] 941 || *cf.* κεώδης.

κηώεις -εσσα -εν [*see* καίω] **smelling of incense, fragrant, scented** IL. 3.382; ἐς θάλαμον ... κηώεντα into the fragrant chamber IL. 6.288; κ. μύρον fragrant perfume ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.218.9); κ. ἄνθεα fragrant flowers NONN. *D.* 12.257.

κιάθω [κίω] *only impf.* ἐκίαθεν he went, proceeded HSCH. ε1408 • *compd.* μετακιάθω, *see* κίασθαι HSCH., *see* κεῖσθαι.

κίββα HSCH., *see* κίρβα.

κιβδηλεία -ας, ἡ [κίβδηλος] **adulteration, falsification, deception** PLAT. *Leg.* 916d, 920c.

κιβδήλευμα -ατος, τό [κιβδηλεύω] **adulterated thing, adulteration, falsification** PLAT. *Leg.* 917e.

κιβδηλεύω [κίβδηλος] *impf.* ἐκιβδήλευον ‖ *fut.* κιβδηλεύσω SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 545d ‖ *aor.* ἐκιβδήλευσα ‖ *pf.* κεκιβδήλευκα, *mid. pass.* κεκιβδήλευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκιβδηλεύθην [A] **to counterfeit,** *usu. coinage* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 12; (νομίσματα) οὐ κεκιβδηλευμένα not counterfeited coins ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 721 | **to adulterate,** *of goods* PLAT. *Leg.* 917b; *fig. of virtue* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 89 [B] *fig.* **to treat with deception** EUR. *Bac.* 475 | **to counterfeit** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4, 51 *cf. Cher.* 94 (*pass.*); τἀληθῆ the truth MAX.[1] 28.3.

κιβδηλία -ας, ἡ [κίβδηλος] **falsity, deceit** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 158 DCASS. 52.35 | **charlatanry** HP. *Art.* 78.

κιβδηλιάω, *contr.* [κίβδηλος] **to have the color of adulterated gold,** *i.e.* **to look bilious, have jaundice** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859b 1.

κίβδηλος -ον [*see* κίβδος] [A] **adulterated, falsified,** *esp. of coins*: χρυσοῦ κιβδήλοιο καὶ ἀργύρου of adulterated gold and silver THGN. 119 *cf.* EUR. *Med.* 516; στατῆρες κ. counterfeit staters *I*G 2[2].1388.61 (IV[BCE]); κίβδηλον ἀποδιδοὺς τὸν λόγον τοῦ τόκου giving a false reckoning of the interest PLAT. *Rp.* 507a | **false** PLAT. *Leg.* 728d [B] **mixed, of different materials,** *of cloth* VT *Lev.* 19.19, *Deut.* 22.11 [C] *fig.* **fraudulent, false, dishonest** THGN. 117 (*of men*), 965 (*of characters*) [D] **deceitful, fallacious, ambiguous, unclear,** *usu. of oracles etc.* DEMOCR. B 63, *al.* HDT. 1.66.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 918a MAX.[1] 28.3 (*superl.*); ἐν δὲ κιβδήλῳ τόδε this remains in uncertainty EUR. *El.* 550 | *of women*: κ. ἀνθρώποις κακόν deceptive evil for men EUR. *Hip.* 616.

κιβδηλόω, *contr.* [κίβδηλος] LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.32 (86.1697), *see* κιβδηλεύω.

κίβδος [*see* κίβηλος] **dross** POLL. 7.99.

κιβικία HSCH., *see* κιμβικία.

κιβίνδα HSCH., *v.l. for* κυβησίνδα.

κἰβῐσις -εως, ἡ **bag, pouch, pack** HES. *Sc.* 224 PHEREC. 11 CALLIM. *fr.* 177 • *Cypr. for* πήρα HSCH.; κίβησις L. *Sud.* ORION 87, κύβεσις *and* κυβησία HSCH.

Κῐβῦρα -ας, ἡ **Kibyra,** (*various*) *cities* STRAB. 14.3.3, *al. etc.*

κἰβώριον -ου, τό [A] **ciborium,** *fruit of the colocasia, a type of waterlily* NIC. *fr.* 81.3 DIOD. 1.34 *P*OXY. 105.18 (II[CE]) DIOSC.[2] 2.106.1 | *meton.* **colocasia** SOR. 1.57.1 [B] **cup** DID. (ATH. 11.477f) HEGESAN. 21 *P*PGM 4.1110 [C] *archit.* **ciborium, baldachin** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 (p. 490) *etc.* ‖ **cupola, vault** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 75.

κἰβωτάριον -ου, τό [κιβωτός] **small chest, box** HERO *Aut.* 28.4 *cf. I*CIG 2860.2.12.

κιβωτίδιον -ου, τό [κιβωτός] *I*G 11.2.147 *B* 10 (IV[BCE]), *see* κἰβωτάριον.

κἰβώτιον -ου, τό [κιβωτός] **box** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 711 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1042b 18 *I*G 1[2].330.20 (V[BCE]) PLUT. *Alex.* 26.1 *P*CPR 22.8 (II[CE]) | *for drawing lots* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 63.2 | **urn,** *for voting I*SYLL[3]. 418 *A* 7 (III[BCE]) | **chest** LUC. *Tim.* 3.

κἰβωτοειδής -ές [κιβωτός, εἶδος] **like a chest** HSCH. (*s.v.* θίβη).

κἰβωτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κιβωτός, ποιέω] **maker of chests** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580e.

κἰβωτός -οῦ, ἡ [A] **box, chest, coffer** HEC. 368 SIM. 118 EUP. 218.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1000, *Ve.* 1056 LYS. 12.10 THPHR. *Ch.* 18.4; κ. δίθυρος *or* τετράθυρος with two *or* four locks *I*G 1[2].330.1 (V[BCE]); ἱερά, δημοσία κ. sacred, public chest *I*DÉLOS 442 *A* 2, 75 (II[BCE]) [B] **archive:** πέπτωκεν εἰς κ. it has been deposited in the archives *P*TEBT. 279.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.* [C] **ark,** *of Noah* VT *Gen.* 6.14; *of Moses* VT *Exod.* 25.10, *al.* [D] *math.* **cube** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.284B ‖ *prob. v.l. in* IL. 24.228 *cf.* SCH. *ad b.*

κίγκαλος *see* κίγκλος.

κίγκασος -ου, ὁ **kinkasos,** *name of a throw at dice* HSCH. • *also* κίκκασος HSCH.

κιγκλιδάριοι, οἱ [κιγκλίς] **railings** L. *Sud.*

κιγκλίζω [κίγκλος] *aor.* ἐκίγκλισα [A] **to wag the tail,** *in the manner of the bird* κίγκλος, *i.e.* **change continuously** THGN. 303 [B] **to surround** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 150 • *Dor. impf. mid. 2. sg.* (ποτ)εκιγκλίζευ THEOCR. 5.117.

κιγκλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κίγκλος?] *esp. pl.* **latticed gate,** *in the court or in the bouleuterion* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 641, *Ve.* 124 PLUT. *Sollert.* 975c LIB. *Or.* 12.38 (*sg.*) | *usu. I*G 2[2].1668.65, 3.162 (IV[BCE]) ‖ *meton.* **court** LUC. *Merc.* 21; αἱ διαλεκτικαὶ κ. logical quibbles IUL. 10.330c | *later* PLUT. *Caes.* 68.1 (*pl.*), *Galb.* 14.11 (*sg.*), *see* δρύφακτοι | PLUT. *Luc.* 20.2, *see Lat.* fidiculae, *instrum. of torture.*

κίγκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [κιγκλίζω] **sudden movement** HP. *Art.* 71.

κιγκλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κιγκλίζω] HP. *Art.* 14, *see* κίγκλῐσις | **confusion** MEN. *fr.* 369.

κιγκλοβᾶτης -ου, ὁ [κίγκλος, βαίνω] **moving jerkily** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 147.

κίγκλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* cañcala-?] *ornith., prob.* **loon,** *a bird* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 29 AUTOCR. 1.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 5 | *prov.*: κίγκλου πτωχότερος poorer than a loon (*which has no nest of its own*) MEN. *fr.* 168 *cf. N.A.* 12.9 • κίγκαλος L. *Sud., but cf.* NUM. (ATH. 7.326a).

κίγκρημι ORPH. *fr.* 32(b)IV 2 (*Dor. 3. sg.* κίγκρητι) HSCH. (*imper.* κίγκρα), *see* κεράννυμι.

κιγχᾰ́νω *see* κιχᾰ́νω.

κίδαλον -ου, τό **onion** HSCH.

κίδᾰρις -εως, ἡ **kidaris,** *Persian headdress, see* τιάρα, κυρβασία (*prob.*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2, 116, 131 POLL. 7.58 *etc.* | *headdress of the Jewish high priest* VT *Exod.* 28.4, *al.* | *an Arcadian dance* ATH. 14.631d • *also* κίταρις *in* CTES. *fr.* 29.47 PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.5 *etc., Cypr.* κίτταρις HSCH.

κιδᾰφεύω [κίδαφος] HSCH., *see* πανουργέω.

κίδᾰφος -η -ον **crafty** HSCH. ‖ *subst.* κίδαφος, κιδάφη (*cf.* σκιδάφη), κινδάφη, κινδάφιος HSCH. *cf.* PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* σκίνδαφος.

κίδναι -ῶν, αἱ **roasted barley** HSCH.

κίδναμαι *mid. pass. di* κίδνημι **to spread, extend** IL. 8.1 SIM. 90.3; ὑπεὶρ ἄλα κίδναται ἠώς dawn spreads over the sea IL. 23.227; ὁδμά ... κατὰ χῶρον κίδναται through the place spreads a fragrance PIND. *Thr.* 7.8; ὕπνος ... ἐπ' ὄσσοις κ. sleep lies on the eyes EUR. *Hec.* 916 (*v.l.*); κολοιῶν κρωγμός ... κιδνάμενος spreading cawing of crows ANTIP. (AP 7.713.8) • *poet. for* σκεδάννυμι | *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἐκίδνατο.

κιείνησις -εως, ἡ [κίω] **movement,** *as etym. explanation of* κίνησις PLAT. *Crat.* 426d.

κιέλλη -ης, ἡ **radiance, whiteness, mist** HSCH.

Κιθαιρών -ῶνος, ὁ **Kithairon,** *mountain* PIND. *P.* 1.77 AESCHL. *Ag.* 298 THUC. 2.75.2 EUR. *Ph.* 802, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 421, *al.* PLUT. *Fluv.* 2.2.1, *al. etc.*

Κιθαιρών(ε)ιος -α -ον [Κιθαιρών] **of Kithairon** APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.9 (*said of a lion*), *al. etc.*

κιθάναλλον *see* κιττάναλον.

κἰθᾰ́ρα -ας, ἡ [A] **kithara** HDT. 1.24.5 EPICHAR. 68.1 EUR. *Ion* 882 *etc.*; *cf.* κίθαρις ‖ *fig.* **music, song** VT *Job* 30.9 [B] *anat.* **thorax** HIPPIATR. 46.1 (*see* κίθαρος) | *pl.* **ribs,** *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 46.1 • *Ion.* -η.

κἰθᾰ́ραοιδός -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1278 EUP. 311, *poet. for* κιθαρῳδός ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOPH. *Lc. etc.* • *Boeot.* κιθαραϜυδός *I*G 7.3195.19 (I[BCE]).

κιθαριζόμενον -ου, τό, *see* κιθαρίζω.

κιθαρίζω [κίθαρις] *impf.* ἐκιθάριζον ‖ *fut.* κιθαρίσω *and Att.* κιθαριῶ ANTIPH. 139 ‖ *aor.* ἐκιθάρισα ‖ *pf.* κεκιθάρικα; **to play the kithara** IL. 18.570 HES. *Sc.* 202 HOM. 4.423 ALCM. 41 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 959 XEN. *Symp.* 3.1, *Oec.* 2.13 LUC. *Pseudol.* 7; ᾄδειν καὶ κ. to sing and play the kithara PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.13.11; κιθαρίζειν οὐκ ἐπίσταμαι I do not know how to play the kithara ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 989; ἀρχαῖον εἶν' ἔφασκε τὸ κ. he said it was old stuff to play the kithara ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1357; *subst. ptc.* τὸ κιθαριζόμενον **music for the lyre** PLUT. *Mus.* 1144d • *Dor. inf.* κιθαρίσδην ALCM. 41 (*v.l.* κιθαρίδδειν) ‖ *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* κιθαριξεῖ AN. *Dial.* 7.4 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐκιθάριξεν L. *EGud. s.v.* φόρμιγξ.

κίθαρις -ιος, ἡ [*see* κιθάρα] **kithara** OD. 1.153, *al.* ALC. 41.15 PIND. *P.* 5.65 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 124, *see* κιθάρα ‖ *meton.* **playing the kithara, art of playing the kithara** IL. 3.54 OD. 8.248; δῶκε θεός ... κίθαριν καὶ ἀοιδήν the god gives the gift of playing the kithara and singing IL. 13.731 • *acc.* κίθαριν.

κιθάρισις -εως, ἡ [κιθαρίζω] **art of playing the kithara** PLAT. *Prot.* 325e PLUT. *QConv.* 724b; κ. ψιλή playing the kithara without singing PLAT. *Leg.* 669e; ἐν ὀρχήσει καὶ αὐλήσει καὶ κιθαρίσει in dancing, in playing the aulos and the kithara ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 10.

κιθᾰ́ρισμα -ατος, τό [κιθαρίζω] **piece performed on the kithara, musical piece for the kithara** PLAT. *Prot.* 326b MAX.[1] 7.6 ACH. 2.1.1 DCASS. 63.26 *I*SYLL[3]. 648 *B* 8 (II[BCE]).

κιθαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κιθαρίζω] CALLIM. *H.* 4.312, *see* κιθάρισις.

κιθαριστέον [κιθαρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to play the kithara** PLAT. *Sis.* 389c.

κιθαριστήριος -α -ον [κιθαρίζω] **used to accompany the kithara:** αὐλός aulos EPHOR. 3 ARISTOX. 101 | *subst.* τὸ κιθαριστήριον **performance on the kithara** *P*BGU 1125.26 (I[BCE]).

κιθαριστής -οῦ, ὁ [κιθαρίζω] **kithara player, citharist** HES. *Th.* 95 HOM. 25.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 992, *Nub.* 964 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1455a 3 *etc.*

κιθαριστικός -ή -όν [κιθαρίζω] **skilled at playing the kithara** PLAT. *Ion* 540d, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κιθαριστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of playing the kithara** PLAT. *Gorg.* 501e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1447a 15 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος PLAT. *HipMi.* 375b ◆ *adv.* **κιθαριστικῶς in the style of playing the kithara** PLUT. *Pyth.* 404f SEXT. *S.* 11.128.

κἰθᾰ́ριστρια -ας, ἡ [κιθαριστής] **female kithara player** ANAXAN. 24 *title* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 *etc.*

κἰθᾰριστρίς -ίδος, ἡ AP 5.222 (*title*), *see* κἰθᾰ́ριστρια.

κἰθᾰριστύς -ύος, ἡ [κιθαρίζω] **art of playing the kithara** IL. 2.600 PHANOCL. 1.21.

κἰθᾰ́ρος -ου, ὁ [κιθάρα] **thorax** HP. *LocHom.* 3, *al.* HSCH. ‖ *ichthyol., prob.* **brill** EPICHAR. 58 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 591.60 *cf.* PHERECR. 43.1 *etc.*

κἰθᾰρῳδέω, *contr.* [κιθαρῳδός] *impf.* ἐκιθαρῴδουν DCASS. 63.14.4, *al.* ‖ *fut.* κιθαρῳδήσω DCASS. 63.17.5, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐκιθαρῴδησα; **to sing to the accompaniment of the kithara** PLAT. *Gorg.* 502a ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.25 *etc.*

κἰθᾰρῳδήσις -εως ἡ [κιθαρῳδέω] DCASS. 63.8, *see* κἰθᾰρῳδία.

κἰθᾰρῳδία -ας ἡ [κιθαρῳδός] **singing to the accompaniment of the kithara** PLAT. *Leg.* 700d *etc.*

κἰθᾰρῳδῐκός -ή -όν [κιθαρῳδός] **kitharodic, accompanied by the kithara** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1281 PLAT. *Leg.* 722d *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κιθαρῳδική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of singing to the accompani-**

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ment of the kithara PLAT. *Gorg.* 502a ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 15 ◆ *adv.* κιθαρῳδικῶς in kitharodic style IO.[1] *in An.* 153.29.

κιθαρῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [κιθάρα, ἀοιδός] Ⓐ **kitharode**, one who sings to the accompaniment of the kithara HDT. 1.23 ANTIPH. 27.17 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.59 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -αοιδότατος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1278 Ⓑ *adj.* **kitharodic**: γυνὴ κ. woman kitharode ALCIPHR. 2.31.1 Ⓒ *ichthyol.* **kitharode**, *a fish* AEL. *N.A.* 11.23 • *poet.* κιθαραοιδός.

κἴθών, ὁ *Ion., see* χιτών.

κἰθώνιον -ου, τό [κιθών] *Ion.* **small tunic** *PLOND.* 2.429.38 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

κἰθωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [κιθών] *Ion. IG* 2^2.1523.18, *see* κἰθώνιον.

κἰκἄμα -ων, τά *bot.* **kikama**, *vegetable* NIC. *Th.* 841 HSCH.

κικεά -ας, ἡ PAEG. 7.20 *etc.*, *see* κίκι.

κίκελος -ου, ὁ **wheel** HSCH.

κίκερος -ου, ὁ **crocodile** HSCH.

Κικέρων -ωνος, ὁ **Cicero** PLUT. *Cic.* 1.1 *etc.* | *pl.* Κικέρωνες men like Cicero PLUT. *Cr.* 14.2.

κίκι -εως *and* -ιος, τό [*Egyp.* k3k3] **castor**, *oil and plant* HDT. 2.94.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 60a *PCAIR.ZEN.* 809.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* κῖκι.

κικίβαλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κικοβαυλιτίδες] **cicibalus**, *shellfish* EPICHAR. 40.2 (*conject.*).

κίκιμον -ου, τό **crow dung** HSCH.

κικιννᾶς, ὁ [*see* κίκιννος] **one who combs his hair with care** HSCH.

Κικιννάτος -ου, ὁ **Cincinnatus** DION. 10.23 *etc.* | *pl.* Κικιννάτοι men like Cincinnatus PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317d.

κἴκιννος -ου, ὁ [*see* κικιννᾶς] **ringlet, lock of hair** EUP. 457 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1069 THEOCR. 14.4 MELEAG. (AP 5.197.1) *etc.*

κίκινος -η -ον [κίκι] **of castor** DIOSC.^{2} 1.32 GAL. 11.870.

κίκιον -ου, τό [κίκι] **castor-oil plant** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.1 *etc.*

κικιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κίκι, ἔργον] **castor-oil worker** *PTEBT.* 5.173 (II^{BCE}).

κίκιρρος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **cock** HSCH.

Κίκιρρος **Cicirrus**, *male name*, *see Lat.* Messius Cicirrus HOR. *Sat.* 1.5.52.

κικίς -ίδος, ἡ [κίκι] **seed of the castor-oil plant** GEOP. 7.12.9, 14.10.1.

κίκκα -ης, ἡ [*see* κικκός] **hen** HSCH.

κικκἄβάζω [κικκαβαῦ] **to shriek**, *of an owl* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 761 • *pres. ptc. gen. fem. pl.* κικκαβαζουσῶν.

κικκἄβαῦ *onomat. indecl.* **kikkabau**, *cry of an owl* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 261.

κικκαβίζω (*v.l.*), *see* κικκαβάζω.

κικκάβιν [κίκκαβος] **a nothing, a fig** HSCH.

κίκκἄβος -ου ὁ [*see* κίκκα] *onomat.* **cock** HSCH. | *fig.* **thief** HSCH.

κικλήσκω [καλέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to call, summon**, *poet. for* καλέω IL. 11.606 OD. 22.397 *etc.*; εἰς ἀγορὴν κικλήσκειν ἄνδρα ἕκαστον to summon each man to the assembly IL. 9.11 | **to invite** IL. 2.404 Ⓑ **to invoke, call upon**, *esp. divinities or spirits of the dead* IL. 9.569, 23.221 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 217 SOPH. *O.C.* 1578 *etc.* Ⓒ **to call, name** IL. 2.813, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.119 AESCHL. *Ag.* 712 EUR. *El.* 118; τὸν ἐπίκλησιν κορυνήτην ἄνδρες κίκλησκον whom men called the club bearer IL. 7.139 ❷ *mid.* **to summon, assemble**: Ἕκτωρ ... ἄμυδις κικλήσκετο πάντας ἀρίστους Hektor called together all the best IL. 10.300 ❸ *pass.* **to have a name, take a name** OD. 15.403 AESCHL. *Pers.* 654 | ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.*: ἀφ' οὗ δὴ Ῥήγιον κικλήσκεται from which it has the name Rhegium AESCHL. *fr.* 402 | ▸ *with gen.*: πατρὸς δὲ Στρύμονος κικλήσκεται he takes his name from his father Strymon EUR. *Rh.* 279 • *also* κικλήσκω PIND. *l.c.* | *Aeol. 3. pl.* κικλήσκοισι PIND. *fr.* 33e.5 | *ptc.* κικλήσκοισα CALLIM. *H.* 6.79 ‖ *outside of the pres. only impf.* (ἐ)κίκλησκον, *mid. 3. sg.* (ἐ)κικλήσκετο.

κικοβαυλιτίδες -ων, αἱ [*see* κικίβαλος] **black shells** HSCH.

Κίκονες -ων, οἱ **Kikones**, *people* (*myth.*) IL. 2.846 OD. 9.39, *al.* HDT. 7.59.2 *etc.* • *dat. pl.* Κίκοσιν DIOD. 5.77, *epic* Κικόνεσσι OD. *l.c.*

κίκυβος, ὁ **lamp** HSCH. • *also* κίκυμος.

κικυμω(ν)ίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κικκαβαῦ?] **owl** CALLIM. *fr.* 608 HSCH. • *also written* -μηίς.

Κίκυννα -ης, ἡ **Kikynna**, *Attic deme* HSCH. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 134a.

Κικυννεύς, *gen.* -έως [Κίκυννα] **of Kikynna** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 210 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 134b *etc.*

Κικυννόθεν [Κίκυννα] *adv.* **from** *or* **of Kikynna** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 134.

Κἰκυννοῖ [Κίκυννα] *adv.* **to Kikynna** LYS. 17.5.

κἶκυς -υος, ἡ **strength, vigor** OD. 11.393 HOM. 5.237 AESCHL. *fr.* 230.

κικύω [κἶκυς] **to be strong** HDN. 2.533.27.

Κἰλἰκία -ας, ἡ [Κίλιξ] **Kilikia**, *region of Asia Minor* XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. 2.34.1.

Κἰλἰκἰαρχία -ας, ἡ [Κιλικία, ἄρχω] **office of president in the provincial council of Cilicia** *IOGIS* 578.13 (III^{CE}).

κιλικίζω [Κιλίκιος] **to behave like the Cilicians**, *i.e.* **behave cruelly** HSCH. ‖ *mid.* = *act.* HSCH.

κιλίκιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cilicium] Ⓐ **coarse fabric** *PLOND.* 3.1164 *h* 10 (III^{CE}) PROC.[1] *B.* 2.26.29 Ⓑ **kilikion**, *measure for liquids* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 184.

Κἰλἰκιος -α -ον [Κιλικία] **of Cilicia, Cilician** AESCHL. *Pr.* 351 STRAB. 12.2.7 *etc.* | K. ἄρτος bread of Cilicia, *i.e.* unrefined PLAT.[1] 92.2 | K. ὄλεθρος *or* λιμός Cilician plague (= wicked person) HSCH. • *fem.* -ος STRAB. 2.1.31.

κιλικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κιλικίζω] **Cilician behavior**, *i.e.* **drunken slaughter** THEOP.[1] 314.

Κἰλιξ -ῖκος, **of Cilicia, Cilician,** IL. 6.397, 415 HDT. 1.28 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 551 EUR. *Rh.* 540 | *subst.* ὁ Κίλιξ **Kylix**, *eponymous hero of Cilicia* HDT. 7.91 • *dat. pl.* Κίλιξι HDT. 7.77, *al.*, *epic* Κιλίκεσσι IL. 6.397 THEOCR. 17.88 *etc.* ‖ *adj. fem.* TRAG. 162.

Κἰλισσα, *gen.* -ης [Κίλιξ] **of Cilicia, Cilician** AESCHL. *Ch.* 732 HDT. 8.14.2 XEN. *An.* 1.2.12 *etc.*

Κίλλα -ης, ἡ **Killa**, *city in the Troad* IL. 1.38 HDT. 1.149.1 *etc.*

κίλλαι -ῶν, αἱ [*see* κίλλος] **donkeys** HSCH. | **astragaloi** HSCH.

κιλλακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κίλλαι, ἄγω] **donkey driver** POLL. 7.56 HSCH.

Κιλλάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Killaktor**, *poet in the Palatine Anthology* AP 5.29, 45.

Κίλλης -ου, ὁ **Killes**, *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 6.2.

κιλλίβας -αντος, ὁ [κιλλός, βαίνω] **easel, support, stand**, *of a shield* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1122 | *of a sambuca* BIT. 58.6, *al.* | *of a platform* MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208c) | *of a table* HSCH. | *for painting* POLL. 10.148 | **door**, *of a cart* POLL. 1.143.

Κιλλικύροι -ων, οἱ **Killikyroi**, *slaves at Syracuse* ARISTOT. *fr.* 585 HSCH.

Κιλλἴκών -ῶντος, ὁ **Killikon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 363 HSCH.

κίλλιξ -ικος, ὁ **ox with one curved horn** HSCH. | **killix**, *a pitcher* HSCH.

κίλλιος -α -ον POLL. 7.56, *see* κιλλός.

κιλλοβόροι, οἱ POLL. 1.143, *see* κιλλίβας.

κίλλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κελαινός?] **donkey** POLL. 7.56 HSCH.

κιλλός -ή -όν [κίλλος] **having the color of a donkey** EUB. 101 HSCH.

Κιλλύριοι -ων, οἱ HDT. 7.155.2, *see* Κιλλικύριοι | **Killyrioi**, *people* NONN. *D.* 13.311.

κἴμαῖος -ου, ὁ *or* κιμαῖον -ου, τό **mulberry juice** HIPPON. 78.14.

κιμβάζω [*see* σκιμβάζω] **to delay** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

κιμβεία -ας ἡ (*v.l.*), *see* κιμβικία.

Κιμβερικός -ή -όν [Κίμβρος] **Kimbric**: *subst.* τὸ Κιμβερικόν **Kimbric garment** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 45, 52 POLL. 7.49 HSCH.

κιμβικ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [κίμβιξ] **stinginess, penny-pinching** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 8.

κίμβιξ -ῖκος, ὁ **miser, skinflint** XENOPH. 21 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 12, *E.M.* 1192a 9 PLUT. *QConv.* 632c.

Κιμβρικός -ή -όν [Κίμβρος] **of the Kimbri, Kimbric** PLUT. *Caes.* 6.2 *etc.*

Κίμβρος -ου ὁ **Kimber** PLUT. *Br.* 17.3, *al.* | *pl.* **Kimbri**, *people* PLUT. *Mar.* 11.5 *etc.*

Κιμμερικός -ή -όν [Κιμμέριος] **of the Kimmerians**, *Asiatic people* AESCHL. *Pr.* 730 STRAB. 1.1.10.

Κιμμέριος -α -ον **of the Kimmerians, Kimmerian** OD. 11.14 CALLIM. *H.* 3.253 *etc.* | οἱ Κιμμέριοι **Kimmerians** HDT. 1.15, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ Κιμμερίη (*sc.* γῆ) country of the Kimmerians, **Kimmeria** HDT. 4.12.1.

Κιμμερίς -ίδος, ἡ **country of the Kimmerians** ARISTOT. *fr.* 478.

Κίμμερος LYC. 695, *al.*, *see* Κιμμέριος.

Κίμψος -ου, ἡ **Kimpsos**, *city in Lydia* LYC. 1352 | *river* NONN. *D.* 14.465.

Κἰμώλιος -α -ον [Κίμωλος] **of Kimolos** AMPH. 40 | *subst.* ἡ Κιμωλία (*sc.* γῆ) **Kimolian earth**, *used for washing* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 713 STRAB. 10.5.1 POLL. 7.39 *etc.*, *in medic.* DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.3, *al.*

Κίμωλος -ου ἡ **Kimolos**, *island of the Cyclades* STRAB. 10.5.1.

Κίμων -ωνος ὁ **Kimon**, *male name* HDT. 6.34.1, *al.* AESCHN. 2.21 *etc.*

Κιμών(ε)ιος -α -ον [Κίμων] **of Kimon**: τὰ K. ἐρείπια the ruins of the palaces of Kimon CRATIN. 160 PLUT. *Cim.* 4.3 HSCH.

κινάβευμα -τος, τό, *see* κανάβευμα.

κἴνάβρα -ας, ἡ Ⓐ **smell of a goat** LUC. *Bis acc.* 10 HSCH. | *of the Cyclops* LUC. *DMar.* 1.5 Ⓑ **beard of a goat** LUC. *DMort.* 10.9 Ⓒ *fig.* **stinginess** PHOT. *Lex.*

κἴνάβράω, *contr.* [κινάβρα] **to smell of goat** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 294.

κἴνάβρευμα -τος, τό [κινάβρα] **malodorous excrement** HSCH.

κἴνάδιον -ου, τό [κίναδος] **small fox** HARP.[1]

κἴναδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κνώδαλον?] Ⓐ **fox** HARP.[1] ‖ *extens.* **monster** DEMOCR. B 259 Ⓑ *fig.* **rogue**, *of a person* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 430, *al.* AESCHN. 3.167 DEMOSTH. 18.162, *al.* | ἐπίτριπτον κ. **old fox**, consummate rogue SOPH. *Ai.* 103.

Κινάδων -ωνος, ὁ **Kinadon**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.5 *etc.*

κἰνἄθίζω [*see* κινέω?] **to move** HSCH. | **to gradually hoard for oneself a nest egg** HSCH. | **to complain** HSCH.

κἴνάθισμα -τος, τό [κιναθίζω] **rustling movement** AESCHL. *Pr.* 124 HSCH.

κιναθισμός, ὁ [κιναθίζω] PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* κίνησις.

κίναθος -ου, ὁ [*see* κιναθίζω] PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* θησαυρισμός.

κἰναιδ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [κίναιδος] **male prostitution** AESCHN. 1.131 LUC. *Demon.* 50 *etc.* | **equipment of the kinaidoi** DEM.^{2} 97.

κἰναιδεύομαι [κίναιδος] **to prostitute oneself** SCH. LUC. 21.8.

κιναιδία -ας, ἡ, *see* κιναιδεία.

κἴναιδίζω [κίναιδος] **to prostitute oneself** *CCA* 7.113.17.

κἴναίδιον -ου, τό [κίναιδος] *ornith.* **wryneck, wagtail** (*see* ἴυγξ, σεισοπυγίς) HSCH. SCH. THEOCR. 2.17.

κἴναίδιος -ου, ὁ [κίναιδος] **cinaedus,** *fish, bird, plant, stone* CYRAN. 24.

κἴναιδογράφος -ου, ὁ [κίναιδος, γράφω] **writer of obscenities** AG *Bek.* 429.

κιναιδολογέω, *contr.* [κιναιδολόγος] **to recount obscene things** STRAB. 14.1.41.

κἴναιδολογία -ας, ἡ [κιναιδολόγος] **recounting obscene things** AG *Ox.* 318.4.

κἴναιδολόγος -ον [κίναιδος, λέγω] **recounting obscene things** DIOG. 4.40 ATH. 14.620f.

κἴναιδος -ου, ὁ [κινέω?] **homosexual, catamite** PLAT. *Gorg.* 494e ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.10, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 126a *etc.* | *a fish* PLIN. 32.146 | GAL. 12, 800 *etc.*, *see* κιναίδιον ‖ *pl.* **obscene verses** DIOG. 9.110.

κἴναιδώδης -ες [κίναιδος] **like a homosexual** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 849a.

Κιναίθων -ωνος, ὁ **Kinaithon,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyth.* 407b HDN. 3.29, *al.* PAUS. 2.3.9.7, *al. etc.*

κἴνάκης -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀκινάκης] **saber** SOPH. *fr.* 1061.

κιναμ- *v.l.*, *see* κινναμ-.

κινάρα -ας ἡ *bot.* **artichoke** SOP. 21 DIOSC.^{2} 3.8 GEOP. 12.39 *etc.*

κἴνἄρηφἄγος -ου [κινάρα, ἔφαγον] **eating artichokes** IUB. 104.

Κίναρος -ου, ἡ **Kinaros,** *island in the Aegean* PLUT. *Exil.* 602c.

κιναρύζομαι [*cf.* κιναθίζω] **to move** HSCH. | **to grumble** HSCH.

κἴνἄχὕρα -ας, ἡ [κινέω, ἄχυρον] **sieve** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 730.

κίνδαξ -ακος, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Goth.* haitan?; *see* κίω?] HSCH., *see* εὐκίνητος.

κινδάφη -ης, ἡ **fox** HSCH.

κινδάφιον -ου, τό [κινδάφη] *fig.* **fox, rogue** HSCH.

κίνδος -ου, ὁ **cindus,** *plant* MNESIM. 4.63.

Κινδυεύς -έος, ὁ **inhabit. of Kindye,** *city in Caria* HDT. 5.118.2.

κίνδυν -υνος, ὁ [κινδυνεύω] **danger** SAPPH. 184 ALC. 415, *see* κίνδυνος.

κινδύνευμα -τος, τό [κινδυνεύω] **risk, risky venture** SOPH. *O.C.* 564 EUR. *I.T.* 1001 PLAT. *Leg.* 696a *etc.*

κινδῡνευτέον [κινδυνεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to face a danger** *or* **run a risk** EUR. *Suppl.* 572, *I.T.* 1022 *etc.*

κινδῡνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κινδυνεύω] **one who faces risk, risk-taking, bold, courageous** THUC. 1.70.3 DCASS. *fr.* 70.6.

κινδῡνευτικός -ή -όν [κινδυνεύω] **bold, adventurous** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 4.

κινδυνεύω [κίνδυνος] *impf.* ἐκινδύνευον, *mid. pass.* ἐκινδυνευόμην ‖ *fut.* κινδυνεύσω, *mid.* κινδυνεύσομαι ANTIPHO 5.75 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκινδύνευσα ‖ *pf.* κεκινδύνευκα, *mid. pass.* κεκινδύνευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκινδυνεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κινδυνευθήσομαι DEMOSTH. 30.10 ❶ *act.* A **to run a risk** HDT. 3.69.4 *etc.* | *of things:* ὡς τοῦ χωρίου κινδυνεύοντος since the place was in danger THUC. 4.8.3; ὁ κινδυνεύων τόπος the place of danger POL. 3.115.6 | ▸ *with int. obj.:* κινδυνεύσαντες ... τοὺς ἐσχάτους κινδύνους having been in extreme danger ANTIPHO 5.82; τοῦτο ... τὸ κινδύνευμα κινδυνεύειν to run this risk PLAT. *Rp.* 451a | ▸ *with* ὑπέρ *and gen.:* ὑπὲρ μεγίστων καὶ καλλίστων for the greatest and most beautiful things LYS. 2.79; ὑπὲρ τοῦ φίλου for a friend ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.3 | ▸ *with dat.:* κ. τῇ ψυχῇ to risk one's life HDT. 7.209.3 = τῷ βίῳ POL. 5.61.4; τῇ κεφαλῇ κ. risk being beheaded ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.20; τοῖσι σφετέροισι σώμασι καὶ τοῖσι τέκνοισι καὶ τῇ πόλι κ. to endanger their lives, their children and their city HDT. 2.120.2; στρατιῇ κ. to put the army in danger HDT. 4.80.3; κινδυνεύσουσι ... τοῖς ὅλοις πράγμασι they will run the risk of losing everything POL. 1.70.1; τίσιν οὖν ὑμεῖς κινδυνεύσαιτ' ἄν; what risks would you be running? DEMOSTH. 9.18 | ▸ *with* περί *and gen.:* κ. περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς to risk one's life ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 524 = περὶ τοῦ σώματος τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ AND. 1.4; περὶ ἀνδραποδισμοῦ κ. to risk being enslaved ISOCR. 8.37 | ▸ *with* περί *and dat.:* κ. περὶ αὐτῷ to risk one's life ANTIPHO 5.6; κ. περὶ τοῖς φιλτάτοις to risk losing the most precious things PLAT. *Prot.* 314a | ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.:* ἐν τοῖς σώμασι τοῖς ἑαυτῶν κ. to risk their own lives LYS. 2.63; κ. ἐν ἐχθροῖς κρεῖττον ἢ φίλοις it is better to run the risk with enemies than with friends PLAT. *Rp.* 451a | ▸ *with inf.:* κ. ἀπολέσθαι to risk being destroyed HDT. 8.97.1 = ἀποθανεῖν PLAT. *Ap.* 28f ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.25 *etc.*; ἡ πόλις ἐκινδύνευσε πᾶσα διαφθαρῆναι the whole city was in danger of being destroyed THUC. 3.74.2; κ. κακόν τι λαβεῖν of receiving some evil HDT. 6.9.1; ἐξορισθῆναι of being exiled ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.22 *etc.* ‖ **to face danger in fighting,** *hence* **to fight** ISOCR. 1.43; πρὸς πολλοὺς fighting against many HDT. 4.11.2 | ἑτοίμως κ. πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους to be ready to fight against the enemy XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.14 ‖ **to be in danger from a disease** HP. *Aph.* 7.82 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.4 *etc.* ‖ **to run a legal risk:** κ. ψευδομαρτυρίαν risk condemnation for false testimony DEMOSTH. 41.16; περὶ τῆς μεγίστης ζημίας the severest penalty of all LYS. 7.15 B *usu.* **to be likely that, be a chance that** ▸ *with inf.:* κινδυνεύουσι οἱ ἄνθρωποι οὗτοι γόητες εἶναι these men may well be magicians HDT. 4.105.1; κινδυνεύεις τῷ ὄντι οὐ φαῦλος εἶναι perhaps you are not really foolish PLAT. *Symp.* 218d; κινδυνεύεις ἀληθῆ λέγειν very likely you are speaking the truth PLAT. *Symp.* 205d; κινδυνεύει τὸ ἐκόντα ἐπὶ τὸ ἄρχειν ἰέναι ... αἰσχρὸν νενομίσθαι it is likely that assuming positions of command voluntarily is judged reprehensible PLAT. *Rp.* 347c; κινδυνεύει ἀναμφιλογώτατον εἶναι τὸ εὐδαιμονεῖν happiness seems to be the least disputable good XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.34 ‖ *impers.* κινδυνεύει **there is a risk that, it is probable that** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262c *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be subject to danger** *or* **risk:** μέγα ... ἐν δίκῃ τε μὴ κεκινδυνευμένον a great deed, but not ventured in accordance with justice PIND. *N.* 5.14; ὁποτέρως ἔσται ἐν ἀδήλῳ κινδυνεύεται it is unclear what the outcome will be THUC. 1.78.2; οἷς ἡ ἐναντία μεταβολὴ ἐν τῷ ζῆν ἔτι κινδυνεύεται for whom, while they live, there is a risk of a change leading to an opposite fate THUC. 2.43.5; δι' ὧν τὰ μέγιστα κινδυνεύεται τῇ πόλει through whom the greatest dangers come to the city DEMOSTH. 19.285; κἀκείνῳ τὰ ἴσα κινδυνεύεται he also runs the same risk ARR. *EpictD.* 3.18.8 | *with* κίνδυνος *as subj.:* σκοπεῖν χρὴ μὴ οὐκ ἐν τῷ Καρὶ ὑμῖν ὁ κίνδυνος κινδυνεύηται, ἀλλ' ἐν τοῖς ὑέσι it is necessary to consider that the risk on your part may be run not for a Carian (= for just any man), but for your children PLAT. *Lach.* 187b | *subst. ptc. pass. neut.* τὸ κινδυνευθὲν the danger faced, the risk run LYS. 2.54 = τὸ κεκινδυνευμένον ARR. *An.* 2.7.3 *etc.*

κίνδῡνος -ου, ὁ [κίνδαξ?] A **danger, risk** BATR. 9 THGN. 585 PIND. *N.* 8.21 THUC. 2.71.2 EUR. *Rh.* 154 *etc.*; *often as int. obj.:* κινδύνους κινδυνεύειν to face dangers ANTIPHO 5.82; κίνδυνον αἱρεσθαι to run a risk, expose oneself to a danger EUR. *Her.* 504 AND. 1.1 = ἀναρριπτέειν HDT. 7.50.3 = ἀναλαμβάνειν HDT. 3.69.1 = ἀναβάλλειν AESCHL. *Sept.* 1033 = ὑποδύεσθαι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 = ποιεῖσθαι ISOCR. 14.42 = ἐμβαίνειν XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.15 = ἀναδέχεσθαι HLD. 5.26.1; ἐπὶ τοὺς κινδύνους χωρεῖν to encounter dangers, expose oneself to risks THUC. 2.39.1 = πρὸς κινδύνους ἰέναι THUC. 8.27.3 = εἰς κινδύνους ἔρχεσθαι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 | κίνδυνον ὑπομένειν to withstand, endure a danger XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1 | χώραν κινδύνῳ βάλλειν to throw a region into danger AESCHL. *Sept.* 1048; τινὰ εἰς κίνδυνον καθιστάναι to put s.o. in danger THUC. 5.99 | τὸν ἐπιόντα κίνδυνον the impending danger AESCHN. 3.148 | ▸ κίνδυνός ἐστι *with inf.* there is a danger that LYS. 13.27 *etc.*; κίνδυνος (*sc.* ἐστι) μείζω ἀπέχθειαν γίγνεσθαι there is a danger that the dislike may become greater XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.9 *etc.*; περὶ τῶν ψυχῶν αὐτοῖς εἶναι τὸν κίνδυνον εἰπών saying that their lives were in danger IOS. *A.I.* 13.13 | *with* ἔχω: πόλιν κίνδυνος ἔσχε δορὶ πεσεῖν Ἑλληνικῷ there was a danger that the city would be captured by the Greek spear EUR. *Hec.* 5 | ἰδίῳ κινδύνῳ at one's own risk, *in contracts* PLOND. 2.356.4 (I^{CE}) B **contest, enterprise, danger, adventure** THUC. 4.10.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 955 POL. 1.87.10 *etc.* | **judicial danger, trial** LYS. 3.2 C *medic.* **danger of death** AN. *Par.* 6.2.3, *al.* • *Aeol.* κίνδυν (*see*).

κινδῡνώδης -ες [κίνδυνος] **dangerous, risky** HP. *Art.* 65 POL. 8.20.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 25.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατα IOS. *A.I.* 14.136 ♦ *adv.* κινδυνωδῶς **dangerously** DION. 7.6 *etc.*

κινδυνωδῶς *adv.*, *see* κινδυνώδης.

Κινέας -έου, ὁ **Kineas,** *male name* HDT. 5.63.3 DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ης HDT. *l.c.* | *voc.* -έα PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.1, *al.*

Κινέσων -ωνος, ὁ **Kineson:** Κινέσωνες men like Kineson PLUT. *Pyth.* 407b.

κινέω, *contr.* [*see* κίω] *impf.* ἐκίνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκινούμην ‖ *fut.* κινήσω, *mid.* κινήσομαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκίνησα, *rar. and later mid.* ἐκινησάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκίνηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκίνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκινήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκινήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κινηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to set in motion, agitate, move** EPICHAR. 18.4 EUR. *Bac.* 765, *Andr.* 607 PLAT. *Rp.* 436c DIOG. 7.104; κάρη the head IL. 17.442; τὶ μελέων any of the limbs OD. 8.298; ὄμμα the eye, the look SOPH. *Ph.* 866; τὸν τράχηλον the neck ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.19 | *prov.:* κ. πᾶν χρῆμα to use all means possible, leave no stone unturned HDT. 5.96.1 | *sex.* **to bang** (*see* βινέω) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1052, *Ran.* 148 *etc.* B **to remove, shift, take away,** μὴ κινέειν τὸν ἀνδριάντα not to remove the statue HDT. 1.183.3; κ. γῆς ὅρια to shift the boundaries PLAT. *Leg.* 842e; κ. τὸ στρατόπεδον to move camp XEN. *An.* 6.4.27 = κινεῖν (*sc.* τὸ στρατόπεδον) POL. 2.54.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 26.6 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* κινεῖν τῶν χρημάτων to take away some of the money THUC. 1.143.1 C **to change, alter, subvert,** *laws and sim.* HP. *Aph.* 1.20 PLAT. *Leg.* 684d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 13; κ. νόμαια πάτρια to subvert the ancestral laws HDT. 3.80.5 = τοὺς πατρίους νόμους ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 28 = τὰ πάτρια PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.123; τὰ καθεστῶτα the existing rules ISOCR. 16.5 POL. 2.21.3 = τὰ καθεστῶτα νόμιμα PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 88 | *of money:* τὰ χρήματα ἐς ἄλλο τι κ. to use the money for another purpose THUC. 2.24.1 D *extens.* **to shake, knock, arouse** PLAT. *Symp.* 218c LUC. *Somn.* 11 *etc.* | ἐξ ὕπνου κινεῖν δέμας to rouse the body from sleep EUR. *Bac.* 690; Φίλητον ... μὴ κινεῖν εὖ κείμενον not to rouse Philebos who is sleeping PLAT. *Phil.* 15c ‖ **to disturb, disrupt, annoy** IL. 16.264 (*of wasps*) EUR. *Med.* 99; φόβος κινεῖ, ταράσσει τε

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fear troubles, harasses AESCHL. *Ch.* 289 [E] **to simulate, spur, provoke, produce, cause:** φθέγματ' ὀρνίθων the songs of the birds SOPH. *El.* 18; ἀργίαν ὀδύνην fierce pain SOPH. *Tr.* 975; πόλεμον war THUC. 6.34.3; πάντα λόγον every kind of argument PLAT. *Symp.* 198e; στάσεις sedition NT *Acts* 24.5; γέλωτα laughter EPICT. *Ench.* 33.15; προθυμίαν τινὶ πρός τι to desire in s.o. for sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.16; τὸ ὁρατὸν κινεῖ δράσιν the visible causes division PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.220 | *medic.* **cause:** κ. οὖρα to produce urine, promote urination DIOSC.[2] 2.127 = κ. οὔρησιν DIOSC.[2] 5.112 [F] **to incite, exhort, urge:** κινῶν ἄνδρ' ἀνὴρ ἐπιρρόθοις κακοῖσιν exhorting one another with sharp rebukes SOPH. *Ant.* 413; κινῶ σε πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν I urge you to philosophy ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.15 || *esp.* **to encourage to speak, provoke to speech** PLAT. *Rp.* 329e LYS. 223a XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.2 *etc.* | *philos.* **to introduce** *or* **bring into the discussion** ▸ τι an argument PLAT. *Theaet.* 163a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271b 11 *etc.* [G] *later jur.* **to file:** δίκην τινί a lawsuit against s.o. COD. *Iust.* 1.33.5, *al.*; *intrans.* πολιτικῶς κ. to bring a civil action against s.o. COD. *Iust.* 4.20.13.1 *p*BGU 9456.10 (VI^{CE}) || *gramm.* **to decline, conjugate** AP.[7] *Pron.* 104.15, *al.* SCH. DION.[6] 262.7 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* [A] **to move, stir, be disturbed, be moved** *or* **agitated** IL. 2.144 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 232a 12, *E.N.* 1106a 6, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.252 *etc.* | *in a dance* PLAT. *Leg.* 800a *etc.*; κινεῖσθαι τῷ σώματι τὰ τοιαῦτα to make such movements with the body PLAT. *Leg.* 656a | *sex. subst. ptc.* οἱ κινούμενοι those who get screwed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 877, *Nub.* 1103 | **to be disturbed** *or* **disrupted** *politically*, **be in rebellion** DCASS. 40.17.2 *etc.* || **to be shaken by an earthquake, undergo a seismic movement** HDT. 6.98.3 *etc.*; Δῆλος ἐκινήθη there was an earthquake on Delos THUC. 2.8.3 [E] **to shift, be shifted, change location:** μηδὲ κινεῖται λόγῳ it cannot be disturbed by speech (*i.e.* revealed) SOPH. *O.C.* 1526; προεῖπεν ὡς μηδεὶς κινήσοιτο ἐκ τῆς τάξεως he ordered that no one should move from his position XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.22 [C] **to be changed** *or* **altered** *or* **subverted,** *of laws, customs and sim.* PLAT. *Leg.* 797b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 35 *etc.* [D] *intrans.* **to move, advance, march:** οἵδε κινοῦνται λόχοι πρὸς ἄστυ Θήβης these troops are moving towards the city of Thebes SOPH. *O.C.* 1371; κινούμενον ... τυγχάνει Πελασγικὸν στράτευμα the Pelasgian army is on the march EUR. *Ph.* 107; εἴ που κινεθείη if ever he moved DCASS. 53.25.6 [E] **to be stimulated, roused** *or* **incited** XEN. *Oec.* 8.1 *etc.*; ἅμα μὲν αἰσθητικῶς ... κινεῖσθαι, ἅμα δὲ διανοητικῶς to be excited both in the senses and in thought ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7 | *analog.* **to be possessed, inspired:** ἐκ θεοῦ by a god POLL. 1.15; εἰς μέτρα to poetry POLL. 4.52 || **to be versed, competent** ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 908a [F] *gramm.* **to be declined, conjugated** AP.[7] *Pron.* 104.1, *al.* • *other pres.* κίνυμαι (*see*) | *Aeol. imper.* κίνη SAPPH. 145 | *mid.* κινεῦ THEOCR. 15.29 || *epic aor.* κίνησα, *3. sg. iter.* (ἀπο)κινήσασκε IL. 11.636, *mid. 3. pl.* κινήσαντο OPP.[1] 2.582 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* (ἐκ)κεκινέαται HIPPON. 73.5 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκίνηθεν.

κῑνηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κινέω] **motion** PIND. *P.* 4.208.

κίνημα -τος, τό [κινέω] [A] **movement** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 232a 9, *al.* AET. 1.23.2 | **moves** *of pantomimic actors* LUC. *Salt.* 62 | **uproar** VT *1Macc.* 13.44 PLUT. *Aem.* 18.3 | **uprising, political turmoil** *or* **revolution** POL. 5.29.3, *al.* PLUT. *F.M.* 20.1 [B] **emotion, sensation, feeling** THPHR. *fr.* 89.1 EPIC. 57 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.6 PLOT. 1.3.5 *etc.* [C] *gramm.* **inflection** HDN. 2.265.26 L. *E.M.* 538.57, *al.* [D] *medic.* **dislocation, luxation** HP. *Fract.* 47.

Κῑνησίας -ου, ὁ **Kinesias,** *male name* (*iron., play on the sex. signf. of* κινέω) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 153, *al.*

κινησίγαιος -ον [κίνησις, γῆ] **earthshaker** HSCH.

κίνησις -εως, ἡ [κινέω] [A] **movement** PLAT. *Crat.* 426c, *Phaedr.* 245d, *Soph.* 250a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 200b 11, 202a 5, *al.* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1013d PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.34, *al. etc.* | *of dance* LUC. *Salt.* 63 | **movement, shifting,** *of troops* POL. 10.23.1 [B] **change** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 11, *al.* || **uprising, movement, upheaval, political revolution** THUC. 3.75.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 25 POL. 3.4.12 | *of the Peloponnesian war* THUC. 1.1.2 [C] **emotion, stimulus to the senses, sensation, feeling** EPIC. 1.136.3, 2.50.11, *al. etc.* | οἱ Κυρηναϊκοί ... δύο πάθη ὑφίσταντο πόνον καὶ ἡδονήν, τὴν μὲν λείαν κίνησιν, τὴν ἡδονήν, τὸν δὲ πόνον τραχεῖαν κίνησιν the Cyrenaics admitted two sensations, pain and pleasure, the one consisting in a smooth motion, pleasure, the other a rough motion, pain DIOG. 2.86; ἔστι δὲ τὸ πάθος ... ἡ ἄλογος καὶ παρὰ φύσιν ψυχῆς κίνησις passion is an irrational and unnatural movement of the soul DIOG. 7.110 || **possession:** ἐκ θεοῦ by a god POLL. 1.16 [D] **initiative** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.5 (p. 76) *etc.* [E] *later jur.* **legal action** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.43.10, *al.* || *gramm.* **inflection, declension** L. *E.M.* 355.21, 410.38.

κῑνησῐφόρος -ον [κινέω, φέρω] **causing motion** ORPH. *H.* 10.21.

κῑνησίφυλλος -ον [κινέω, φύλλον] **shaker of leaves** HSCH.

κῑνησῐχθων -ον [κινέω, χθών] **shaking the earth** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 154.

κῑνητέος -α -ον [κινέω] *verb. adj.* **that must be moved** *or* **changed** PLAT. *Leg.* 738d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269a 25 | **to be urged, whom one must call on for help** PLAT. *Am.* 134a || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to promote:** τὴν ζωγραφίαν painting PLAT. *Rp.* 373a | **it is necessary to excite:** ὀργήν, ἔλεον anger, pity SEXT. *S.* 2.11.

κῑνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κινέω] **shaker** HOM. 22.2 PIND. *I.* 3/4.37.

κῑνητήριος -α -ον [κινητήρ] **agitating** *or* **tormenting** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 307 || *subst.* τὸ κινητήριον **ladle** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 984a || **brothel** EUP. 99.27.

κῑνητής -οῦ, ὁ [κινέω] **setting in motion, promoting:** ὦ καινῶν ἐπῶν κινητά O introducer of new words ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1397 || **agitator, revolutionary** POL. 28.17.12.

κῑνητιάω, *contr.* [κινέω] *sex.* **to want to make love** (*of a woman*) MEN. *Dysc.* 462 AESOP. *Vit.* G 32 = βινητιάω • *pres. inf.* κινητιᾶν.

κῑνητικός -ή -όν [κινέω] [A] **moving** ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *Aph.* 5.24 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255a 22, *al.* EPIC. 31.16.9, 36.20.1 | *subst.* τὸ κινητικόν **that which moves** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 8, *al.* [B] **turbulent, seditious** POL. 1.9.3 DIOD. 19.14 *etc.* [C] **stimulating** *or* **exciting** XEN. *Oec.* 10.12 *etc.*; λέγεται ἀδιάφορα τὰ μήθ' ὁρμῆς μήτ' ἀφορμῆς κινητικά we call indifferent the things which excite neither attraction nor repulsion DIOG. 7.104 | *medic.*: κ. οὔριον diuretic ORIB. 2.58.50 [D] *pass.* **moving, mobile** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590a 33 VT *Wis.* 7.24 *etc.*; κινητικὸν αὐτό τε καθ' αὐτό moving by itself PLAT. *Tim.* 58d | *opp. to* στάσιμος PLUT. *Frig.* 945f, *al.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 30.

κῑνητός -ή -όν [κινέω] [A] **movable, mobile** PLAT. *Tim.* 58d SEXT. *S.* 10.77 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κινητόν **mobility** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 23 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1012f | κινητὴ οὐσία movable property COD. *Iust.* 1.11.10.1 [B] **liable to change, changeable** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 29 PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 48 *etc.* • κινητός -όν PLAT. *Tim.* 37d.

κίνητρον -ου, τό [κινέω] **ladle** SCH. OD. 11.128 *etc.*

Κίννα -ης, ἡ **Kinna,** (*various*) *cities* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.72 *etc.*

κίννα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **barley** DIOSC.[2] 4.32.

κιννάβαρι -εως, τό [*see* κιννάβαρις] *miner.* **cinnabar,** *mercury sulphide* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378a 26 THPHR. *Lap.* 58 DIOSC.[2] 5.94, 95 GEOP. 10.15.2.

κιννᾰβᾰρίζω [κιννάβαρι] *fut.* κινναβαρίσω ZOS.[1] 2.211.10 || *aor. imper.* κινναβάρισον MOSES 300.19 IAMBL.[2] 2.287.24; **to have the color of cinnabar, be vermilion** DIOSC.[2] 5.76.1 *etc.*

κιννᾰβᾰρινος -η -ον [κιννάβαρι] **vermilion** *or* **red like cinnabar** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 30 ATH. 9.390b *etc.*

κιννᾰβᾰριον -ου, τό [κιννάβαρι] *medic.* **cinnabarium,** *eyedrops* GAL. 12.786.

κιννᾰβᾰρις -εως, ὁ [*see* κιννάβαρι] ANAXAN. 15, *see* κιννάβαρι | **madder** DIOSC.[2] 3.143a.

κιννᾰμολόγος -ου, ὁ [κίνναμον, λέγω] **kinnamologos,** *fabulous bird* PLIN. 10.97.

κίννᾰμον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 947 *see* κιννάμωμον • *gen.* -οιο NIC. *l.c.*

κιννᾰμωμέλαιον -ου, τό [κιννάμωμον, ἔλαιον] **cinnamon oil** GAL. 14.515.

κιννᾰμωμίζω [κιννάμωμον] **to resemble cinnamon** DIOSC.[2] 5.121.2.

κιννᾰμώμινος -η -ον [κιννάμωμον] **prepared, made with cinnamon** ATH. 10.439 b *etc.*

κιννᾰμωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [κιννάμωμον] **cinnamomis,** *type of cinnamon* GAL. 12.26.

κιννᾰμωμον -ου, τό [*Heb.* qinnāmōn?] *bot.* **cinnamon** HDT. 3.111.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.14 VT *Sir.* 24.15 DIOSC.[2] 1.14 *etc.* || **kinnamomon,** *a fabulous bird* (*see* κιννα μολόγος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 6 *etc.* • *also written* κινάμωμον.

κινναμωμοφόρος -ον [κιννάμωμον, φέρω] **producing cinnamon** STRAB. 1.4.2, *al.*

Κίννᾱς -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Cinna,** *male name* DIOD. 38.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 10.6.

κίννυμαι GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.31, *see* κίνυμαι.

κιννύρα -ας, ἡ HDN. *Epim.* 65.3 [IO.] *Ador.* 11.825F, *see* κινύρα.

κινούρης -ου, ὁ [κινέω, οὐρά] **spirited horse** HSCH.

κῑνόφθαλμος -ον [κινέω, ὀφθαλμός] **moving the eyes in a suggestive way** SCH. IL. *Gen.* 21.394.

κίνυγμα -τος, τό [κινύσσομαι] **that which is moved** *or* **shaken:** αἰθέριον κίνυγμ' plaything of the winds AESCHL. *Pr.* 158.

κίνῡμαι [*see* κινέω] [A] **to move, shift, go** IL. 4.281 OD. 10.556 *etc.* | *in dance* AUTOM. (AP 5.129.2) [B] **to be agitated, be shaken** IL. 14.173 AP. 1.1308, *al.* • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* κίνυτο, *3. pl.* κίνυντο.

κινύρα -ας, ἡ [*Hebr.* kinnōr] **harp, kinnor,** *among the Hebrews* VT *1Sam.* 16.23, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.12.13 *etc.*

Κίνῡρας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Kinyras,** *king of Cyprus* IL. 11.20, *etc.* • *Ion.* -ης, *gen.* -εω TYRT. 12.6, -αο NONN. *D.* 13.456a | *voc.* -α PLAT.[1] 3.1 (*conject.*).

Κινύρεια -ας, ἡ **Kinyreia,** *town in Cyprus* NONN. *D.* 13.451.

κινυρίζω [κινυρός] ARISTONIC. *Il.* 9.612 (*pres. ptc.* κινυρίζων), *see* κινύρομαι • *later also* κιννυρ-.

κῑνύρομαι [κινυρός] **to lament, groan** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 11 AP. 1.292 OPP.[1] 3.217 *etc.* | *analog.*: κινύρονται φόνον χαλινοί the ringing bridles threaten death AESCHL. *Sept.* 123 | **to bewail, pity** ▸ τινα s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 2.20 • *epic impf. 2. sg.* κινύρεο NONN. *D.* 48.814 COLLUTH. 216, *epic 3. sg.* κινύρετο AP. 1.292 *etc.* || *aor. 3. sg.* κινύρατο MOSCH. 3.43 || *later also* κιννύρομαι.

κῑνῡρός -ά -όν **plaintive, mournful, moaning** IL. 17.5 AP. 4.605 ‖ *extens.* **delicate, subtle** NONN. *D.* 38.95 HSCH.

κῑνύσσομαι [κινέω] **to be agitated** AESCHL. *Ch.* 196 (*v.l. impf.* ἐκινυσσόμην).

Κῑνύφειος -ον [Κῖνυψ] **Kinyphian, of Kinyps** LYC. 885 HSCH.

Κῖνυψ -υπος, ὁ **Kinyps,** *river of Libya* HDT. 4.175.2 | ἡ K. Kinyps, *region of the river K.* HDT. 4.198.1, *al.* • *gen.* -υφος NONN. *D.* 13.374.

κινώ -οῦς, ἡ EMPED. B 123.2 HSCH., *see* κίνησις.

κῑνώπετον -ου, τό *venomous* **reptile, snake,** CALLIM. *H.* 1.25 NIC. *Th.* 27 HSCH.

κῑνωπηστής -οῦ, ὁ NIC. *Th.* 141, *see* κῑνώπετον.

κιξαλεύω [κιξάλλης] **to rob, steal** *i*SYLL[3] 38.19 (V[BCE]).

κιξάλλης -ου, ὁ **bandit** DEMOCR. B 260 HSCH.

κιξαλλία -ας, ἡ [κιξάλλης] **villainy, banditry** HSCH.

κίξης -ου, ὁ [*see* κιξάλλης] **bandit** PHOT. *Lex.*

κῑόκρᾱνον -ου, τό [κίων, κρανίον] **capital of a column** PLAT.[1] 74 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.5 *i*BUEP. 61.785.

κῑονηδόν [κίων] *adv.* **in column:** κ. γράφειν to write vertically SCH. DION.[6] 183.22, 484.26.

κῑονικός -ή -όν [κίων] **ill in the throat** [GAL.] 14.509.

κῑόνιον -ου, τό [κίων] **small pillar** HERO *Aut.* 350.4 S. POLL. 7.73 ‖ **center** *or* **axis,** *of a snail shell* DIOSC.[2] 2.4.

κῑονίς -ίδος, ἡ [κίων] **uvula** DIOSC.[2] 1.107 GAL. 14.305 GEOP. 12.17.19 POLL. 2.99.

κῑονίσκος -ου, ὁ [κιονίς] **small pillar** HERO *Aut.* 1.3 IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.6 ATH. 12.514c.

κιονοειδής -ές [κίων, εἶδος] **like a pillar** EUSTATH. 1399.33.

κῑονόκρᾱνον -ου, τό [κίων, κρανίον] **capital of a column** STRAB. 4.4.6 DIOD. 5.47, 18.26 POLL. 7.121.

κιονοφορέω, *contr.* [κίων, φέρω] **to bear the pillars of heaven,** *said of Atlas* EUSTATH. 1390.10.

Κίος -ου, ὁ **Kios,** *river in Mysia* AP. 1.1178, *al.* ‖ ἡ K. **Kios,** *city in Bithynia* HDT. 5.122.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.7 *etc.*

κίουρος -ου, ὁ [*Hebr.* kiyyor?] **basket,** *in which sailors put food* HSCH.

κίραφος -ου, ὁ [κιρρός?] **fox** HSCH.

κίρβα -ης, ἡ *Aetolian* **haversack, skin bag** HSCH. • *v.l.* κίββα.

Κίρκα, ἡ *see* Κίρκη.

κιρκαία -ας, ἡ [Κίρκη] *bot.* **swallow wort, herb of Circe** DIOSC.[2] 3.119 *etc.* | κ. ῥίζα root of swallow wort, *used for spells* APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.1.

Κιρκαῖον -ου, τό **Circeum,** *locality in Latium* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 34 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.3 *etc.* • *also accent.* Κίρκαιον.

Κιρκαῖος -α -ον **Circean:** τὸ K. πεδίον the Circean plain, *in Kolchis* AP. 2.400, *al.*

κίρκη -ης, ἡ [*see* κίρκος 1] *ornith.* **circe,** *a bird* AEL. *N.A.* 4.5.

Κίρκη -ης, ἡ **Kirke (Circe),** *female name (myth.)* OD. 8.448 *etc.*

κιρκήλᾰτος -ον [κίρκος 1, ἐλαύνω] **pressed** *or* **pursued by a hawk,** *of a nightingale* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 62.

κιρκήσια -ων, τά [κίρκος 2] **games in the circus** (*Lat.* ludi circenses) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.21.

κιρκίας -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 31, *Vent.* 973b 20 (*v.l.*), *see* κίρκιος.

κίρκινος -ου, ὁ **compass** GAL. 1.47.

κιρκίον -ου, τό [κίρκος 2] **ring** *i*BCH 29.544 (II[BCE]).

κίρκιος -ου, ὁ [κίρκος] **Kirkios, North-west wind** AGATHEM. 2.7, *cf.* θρασκίας.

1. κίρκος -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*?; *see* κίρκος 2] **hawk, falcon** IL. 22.139 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 18 *etc.* | ἴρηξ κίρκος falcon hawk (*the second term specifies the first*) OD. 13.87 | **kirkos,** *type of wolf* OPP.[1] 3.304.

2. κίρκος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **circle, ring** IL. 24.272, *epic for* κρίκος (*see*) Ⓑ *later* **circus,** *at Rome* POL. 30.22.2 PLUT. *Aem.* 32.2 *etc.* | *miner.* **circus,** *a type of stone* PLIN. 37.153.

κιρκόω, *contr.* [κίρκος 2] **to bind with rings** AESCHL. *Pr.* 74 (*aor. imper.* κίρκωσον).

κίρνημι *and* κιρνάω, *contr.* [*see* κεράννυμι] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to mix, blend,** *esp. wine with water* (*never in* IL.) OD. 7.182 HDT. 4.66 *etc.* | μὴ φθόνει κόμπον τὸν ἐοικότ' ἀοιδᾷ κιρνάμεν do not grudge to mix in song the fitting praise PIND. *I.* 5.25; ἔγχεε κέρναις ἕνα καὶ δύο pour mixing one (measure of wine) and two (of water) ALC. 346.4; φάρμακον ... ἐκίρνη he mixed in the poison APP. 12.111 ‖ **to adulterate:** τὸν Ὕπανιν the water of the river Hypanis HDT. 4.52.3 Ⓑ *analog.* **to temper, soften:** τὸ τῆς φύσεως αὔθαδες καὶ σκληρόν the stubbornness and harshness of his nature POL. 4.21.3 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to mix, combine, be mixed** PIND. *N.* 3.78 ATH. 10.426b *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to undergo contraction, blend, merge** AP.[7] *Pron.* 74.7 *etc.* • *poet. Ion. prose and later pres. and impf.* | *Aeol.* κερν-, *pres. 3. sg.* κιρνᾷ, *mid. 3. sg.* κίρναται *and* κιρνᾶται | *Aeol. imper. 2. pl.* (ἐν *in tmesis*) κέρνατε ALC. 367.2 | *inf.* κιρνάναι *and* κιρνᾶν, *poet.* κιρνάμεν, *mid.* κίρνασθαι *and* κιρνᾶσθαι | *ptc.* κιρνάς, *Aeol.* κέρναις ALC. 346.4, *al., pl.* κιρνάντες *and* κιρνῶντες, *mid.* κιρνάμενος ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκίρνη *and* ἐκίρνα, *3. pl.* ἐκίρνασαν SCH. PIND. *I.* 6.10a, *epic* κίρνη | *mid.* ἐκιρνάμην.

Κῑροάδᾱς -α, ὁ **Kiroadas,** *male name* AP 16.6.3.

Κίρρα -ας, ἡ **Kirrha,** *city in Phokis* (= Krisa) PIND. *P.* 3.74, 10.15 *etc.*

Κίρρᾱθεν [Κίρρα] *adv.* **from Kirrha** PIND. *P.* 8.19.

Κιρραῖος -α -ον [Κίρρα] **of Kirrha** AESCHN. 3.107 | *subst.* ἡ Κιρραία (*sc.* γῆ) **territory of Kirrha** DEMOSTH. 18.152.

κιρράς -άδος [κιρρός] NIC. *Th.* 519, *see* κιρρός.

κιρρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κιρρός] *ichthyol.* **cirris,** *a sea fish* OPP. 1.129, 3.187 | *ornith.* **cirris,** *a species of falcon* L. *E.M.* 515.15 • *also* κίρις.

κιρροειδής -ές [κιρρός, εἶδος] **yellowish** APOLLOD. 214 *etc.*

κιρροκοιλάδια -ων, τά [κιρρός, κοιλάς] **figs with yellowish flesh** ATH. 3.78a.

κιρρός -ά -όν [*cf. mirl.* cïar?] **yellow-orange, orange** NIC. *Al.* 44 SEXT. *P.* 1.101 | **claret,** *wine* HP. *Acut.* 52 MNESITH. (ATH. 1.32d) *etc.*

κιρρότης -ητος, ἡ [κιρρός] **orange** *PhMG* 2.295.22.

κιρρόχρως -ωτος [κιρρός, χρόα] **with yellowish skin** CHAEREM. 1.5 (*conject.*).

κιρρώδης -ες [κιρρός] **yellowish** HIPPIATR. 104.2.

κίρσιον -ου, τό [κιρσός] *type of thistle used for the treatment of varicose veins* DIOSC.[2] 4.118 PLIN. 27.26.

κιρσοειδής -ές [κιρσός] **varicose** HP. *Morb.* 1.14 GAL. 4.565.

κιρσοκήλη -ης, ἡ [κιρσός, κήλη] **varicocele** CELS. 7.10 GAL. 7.730 *etc.*

κιρσός -οῦ, ὁ *medic.* **varix, varicocele** AP. *Aph.* 6.21 ORIB. 45.18.1 *etc.*

κιρσοτομέω, *contr.* [κιρσός, τέμνω] *medic.* **to remove a varicocele** ORIB. 45.18.24 (*aor. ptc.* κιρσοτομήσαντες) ‖ *pass.* ORIB. 45.18.5.

κιρσοτομία -ας, ἡ [κιρσοτομέω] **removal of a varicocele** ORIB. 45.18.18.

κιρσουλκέομαι, *contr.* [κιρσουλκός] **to be operated on for varicocele** ORIB. 45.18.31 (*aor. ptc. acc. pl.* κιρσουλκηθέντας).

κιρσουλκία -ας, ἡ [κιρσουλκός] **removal of a varicocele** ORIB. 45.18.30.

κιρσουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [κιρσός, ἕλκω] **instrument for operating on varicose veins** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.790 ORIB. 45.18.26.

κιρσόω, *contr.* [κιρσός] *aor.* ἐκίρσωσα GAL. 4.579 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκιρσωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἀπ)εκιρσώθην PAEG. 6.64.1-2 ❶ *act. causat.* **to cause to become varicose** GAL. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to become varicose** GAL. 18(1).499 ORIB. 45.18.3, 23.

κιρσώδης -ες HP. *Prorrh.* 2.10 GAL. 6.863, *see* κιρσοειδής.

κίρσωσις -εως, ἡ [κιρσόω] **becoming varicose** ORIB. 45.18.29.

Κίρτα -ης, ἡ **Kirta,** *city in Numidia* POL. 37.3.10, *al.*

κίρων -ωνος, ὁ **impotent, castrated, effeminate** HSCH.

Κίρων -ωνος, ὁ **Kiron,** *male name* IS. 8.1.

κῖς *and* κίς κιός, ὁ **woodworm** PIND. *fr.* 222.2 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.15.4 *etc.* • *acc. sg.* κῖν, *pl.* κίας.

κις *Thess. for* τις.

Κίσαμος -ου, ὁ **Kisamos,** *city in Crete* NONN. *D.* 13.237 • *epic gen.* -οιο NONN. *l.c.*

κῖσηλις -εως, ἡ LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4, *see* κίσηρις.

κῑσηρίζω [κίσηρις] **to rub with pumice stone** NICOL.[1] 4 (*aor. ptc.* κισηρίσας).

κῐσήριον -ου, τό [κίσηρις] **small pumice stone** L. *E.M.* 515.28.

κῐσηρις -εως, ἡ **pumice stone** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.4 ALEXIS 129.9 AP 6.295.5 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111a 13 *etc.* • *also* κίσκλις *and* κίσσηρις.

κισηροειδής -ές [κίσηρις, εἶδος] **like pumice stone** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5, *Lap.* 14 AET. 2.13.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **κισηροειδῶς in a similar way to pumice stone** AET. 2.20.14.

κισηροειδῶς *adv., see* κισηροειδής.

κισηρόομαι, *contr.* [κίσηρις] **to be cleaned with pumice stone** THPHR. *Lap.* 20.

κισηρώδης -ες [κίσηρις] EPHOR. 65e AET. 2.13.5, 2.20.10 DIOD. 1.39 *etc., see* κισηροειδής.

κίσθᾰρος -ου, ὁ (*v.l.*), *see* κίσσαρος.

Κισθήνη -ης, ἡ **Kisthene,** *fabulous country* AESCHL. *Pr.* 793 | *mountain in Thrace* ISOCR. 4.153.

κίσθος *and* κισθός -οῦ, ὁ *bot.* **rock-rose** EUP. 13.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.97 HSCH.

1. κίσσα, *Att.* κίττα -ης, ἡ [*onomat.*; *cf. Skt.* kiki-] *ornith.* **jay** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 302, 1297 LYC. 1319 PLUT. *Sollert.* 973c *etc.*

2. κίσσᾱ, *Att.* κίττα -ης, ἡ **craving,** *of a pregnant woman* DIOSC.[2] 1.115 SEXT. *S.* 5.62 HSCH.

3. κίσσα -ης, ἡ **kissa,** *priestess of Dionysus and of the two goddesses* HARP.[1]

κισσαβίζω, *Att.* κιτταβίζω [κίσσα 1] **to scream like a jay** POLL. 5.90.

Κισσαίθα -ης, ἡ **Kissaitha,** *goat* THEOCR. 1.151.

κισσάμπελος -ου, ὁ [κισσός, ἄμπελος] *bot.* **bindweed** (*see* ἑλξίνη) DIOSC.[2] 4.39 *etc.* • *also Att.* κιττάμπελος.

κισσάνθεμον -ου, τό [κισσός, ἄνθεμος] GAL. 12.51, *bot., see* κισσάμπελος ‖ **cyclamen** DIOSC.[2] 2.165.

κίσσαρος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **rock-rose** (*see* κίσθος) DIOSC.[2] 1.97 GAL. 12.27 | *anat.* (*v.l.*), *see* κύσσαρος.

κισσάω, *Att.* κιττάω, *contr.* [κίσσα 2] *impf.* ἐκίσσ(ττ)ων ‖ *aor.* ἐκίσσ(ττ)ησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κισσηθείς Ⓐ **to have cravings,** *of a pregnant woman* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 19 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.35 | *hence* **to conceive, be pregnant** VT *Ps.* 50.7 POLL. 3.49 Ⓑ *extens.* **to long for** ▸ *with gen.:* εἰρήνης peace ARISTOPH. *Pax* 497; ▸ *with inf.:* περιελθεῖν to go around ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 349; ἐκίττα ἡ πόλις ἐπὶ τῷ μειρακίῳ καὶ τῇ παρθένῳ the city was seized with desire for the young man and the girl LONG. 4.33.4.

κισσεύς -έως, ὁ [κισσός] **crowned with ivory,** *epith. of Apollo* AESCHL. *fr.* 341.

Κισσεύς -έως, ὁ **Kisseus**, *father of Hecuba* EUR. *Hec.* 3.

κισσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κισσός] **of ivy** NIC. *Th.* 510 *etc.*

Κισσηΐας -άδος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 43.63, *see* Κισσηΐς.

1. Κισσηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Κισσεύς] **Kisseis, daughter of Kisseus**, *Hecuba* STAT. (AP 9.177.4).

2. Κισσηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Κισσῆς] **Kisseis, daughter of Kisseus** (= Theano) IL. 6.299.

κισσηρεφής -ές [κισσός, ἔρεφος] PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 2, *see* κισσήρης.

κισσήρης -ες [κισσός, ἀραρίσκω] **covered with ivy** SOPH. *Ant.* 1132.

κίσσηρις -ιδος, ἡ THPHR. *Lap.* 19, 22, *see* κίσηρις • *also accent.* -ίς -ίδος.

Κισσῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Kisses**, *male name* IL. 11.223.

κίσσησις -εως, ἡ [κισσάω] **craving**, *of a pregnant woman* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.45 || **conception** EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.4.6.

Κισσία *fem.*, *see* Κίσσιος.

Κισσίδας -ου, ὁ **Kissidas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.28.

Κισσίη *Ion. fem.*, *see* Κίσσιος.

κίσσΐνος -η -ον [κισσός] **of ivy** EUR. *Bac.* 177, 702 CALLIX. 2 || *subst.* τὸ κίσσινον **cissinum**, *a plaster* ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.1.

κισσίον -ου, τό [κισσός] *bot.* **swallow wort** (*see* ἀσκληπιάς) DIOSC.[2] 3.92a.

Κίσσιος -α -ον **of Kissia**, *in Persia* AESCHL. *Ch.* 424 *etc.* | γῆ *or* χώρη Κισσίη region of Kissia HDT. 5.49.7, *al.*; Κ. πύλαι Kissian **gates**, *at Babylon* HDT. 3.158.1 | οἱ Κίσσιοι **Kissians**, *people* HDT. 3.91.4a, *al.*

κισσόβρυος -ον [κισσός, βρύω] **covered with ivy** ORPH. *H.* 30.4.

κισσοδᾰής -ές [κισσός, *δάω?] **crowned with ivy**, *epith. of Bacchus* PIND. *fr.* 75.9.

κισσόδετος -ον NONN. *D.* 14.262, *see* κισσοδᾰής.

κισσοειδής -ές [κισσός, εἶδος] **like ivy** DIOSC.[2] 1.166 GAL. 4.556 | *math.* ἡ κ. (*sc.* γραμμή) **cissoid curve** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 111 *etc.* • *adv.* κισσοειδῶς **in the fashion of ivy** SCH. THEOCR. 13.42a.

κισσοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κισσοειδής.

κισσοκόμης -ου [κισσός, κόμη] **crowned with ivy** HOM. 26.1 MACED.[1] (AP 6.56.1) • *Dor. acc.* -αν.

κισσοκόρυμβος -ου, ὁ [κισσός, κόρυμβος] **corymb, inflorescence of ivy** HIPPIATR. 77.16.

κισσόπληκτος -ον [κισσός, πλήσσω] **struck by ivy** *of the Bacchic thyrsus, i.e.* **possessed** ANTIPH. 207.7 (*corr. in* κισσόπλεκτος entwined with ivy).

κισσοποίητος -ον, *Att.* κιττοποίητος [κισσός, ποιέω] **made of ivy** LUC. *Bacch.* 1.

κισσός *Att.* κιττός -οῦ, ὁ *bot.* **ivy** HOM. 7.40 SOPH. *Ant.* 826 *etc.*

Κισσός, *Att.* Κιττός -οῦ, ὁ **Kissos**, *mountain of Macedonia* XEN. *Cyn.* 11.1 *etc.*

Κίσσος, *Att.* Κίττος -ου, ὁ **Kissos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 34.6 PLUT. *Alex.* 41.8.

κισσοστέφᾰνος -ον [κισσός, στέφανος] **crowned with ivy** AP 9.524.11.

κισσοστεφής -ές, *Att.* κιττοστεφής [ANACR.] 48.5 ALCIPHR. 3.12.1, *see* κισσοστέφᾰνος.

Κισσοτόμοι -ων, αἱ (*sc.* ἡμέραι) **Kissotomoi**, *festival at Phlious* PAUS. 2.13.4.

Κισσοῦσα -ης, ἡ **Kissousa**, *spring near Thebes* PLUT. *Lys.* 28.7.

κισσοφᾰγος -ον, *only Att.* κιττοφᾰγος [κισσός, ἔφαγον] **eating ivy** LONG. 3.5.2.

κισσοφορέω, *Att.* κιττοφορέω, *contr.* [κισσοφόρος] **to carry ivy, be crowned with ivy** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.707.3) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5b • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐκισσοφόρησε DIOSC.[1] *l.c.*

κισσοφορία -ας, ἡ [κισσοφόρος] **carrying ivy**, *i.e.* **being crowned with ivy** *I*IG 12.2.484.5.

κισσοφόρος -ον, *att.* κιττοφόρος [κισσός, φέρω] Ⓐ **carrying ivy, crowned with ivy** PIND. *O.* 2.27 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 988 | *fig.* **crowned** *or* **girded with ivy**, *of dithyrambs* AP 13.28.2 Ⓑ **producing ivy, luxuriant with ivy** EUR. *Tr.* 1066.

κισσόφυλλον -ου, τό [κισσός, φύλλον] **ivy leaf** VT *3Macc.* 2.29 | *bot.* **cyclamen** DIOSC.[2] 2.164a | *mech.* **part shaped like an ivy leaf** PHIL. 70.33.

κισσοχαίτης -ου [κισσός, χαίτη] **having hair crowned with ivy** PRAT. 1.17 CRATIN. 361.

κισσοχᾰρής -ές [κισσός, χαίρω] **delighting in ivy** ORPH. *H.* 52.12.

κισσοχίτων, *gen.* -ωνος [κισσός, χίτων] **clothed with ivy** ORPH. *L.* 261.

κισσόω, *contr.* [κισσός] **to crown with ivy** EUR. *Bac.* 205 (*aor. ptc.* κισσώσας) || *pass.* **to be crowned with ivy** ALCIPHR. 4.18.11 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκισσωμένος).

κισσύβιον -ου, τό [κισσός] **wooden cup** OD. 9.346, *al.* THEOCR. 1.27 NIC. *Hist.* 2 ATH. 11.477a *etc.* | **vessel adorned with ivy** POLL. 6.97.

1. κισσώδης -ες [κισσός] **like ivy, entwined with ivy** NONN. *D.* 1.17.

2. κισσώδης -ες [κίσσα 2] **full of cravings**, *like a pregnant woman* DIOSC.[2] 5.6.14.

κισσών -ῶνος, ὁ [κισσός] **ivy grove** HDN. 1.40.7, *al.*

κισσωτός -ή -όν [κισσόω] **covered with ivy** AP 6.172.4.

κιστᾰφορέω, *contr.* [κισταφόρος] *aor. ptc.* κισταφορήσας *I*IG 10.2.1.65.9 (III[CE]); **to carry a casket**, *in a mystic procession I*BCH 37.97 (II-III[CE]).

κιστᾰφόρος -ον [κίστη, φέρω] **one who carries the casket** (*see* κιστᾰφορέω) *I*DÉLOS 1422.5 (II[BCE]).

κίστη -ης, ἡ **basket, hamper** OD. 6.76 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1211 THEOP. 3.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4 *etc.* || **basket with writing materials** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 529.

κιστίδιον -ου, τό [κίστη] **small basket** ARTEMID. 1.2.

κιστίς -ίδος, ἡ [κίστη] ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1137 HP. *Mul.* 1.104 *etc.*, *see* κιστίδιον.

κιστοειδής -ές [κίστη, εἶδος] **like a basket** HSCH.

κίστος -ου, ὁ HP. *Liq.* 5 GAL. 12.27 *etc.*, *see* κίσθος.

κιστοφόρος -ον [κίστη, φέρω] **kistophoros, carrying a basket** DEMOSTH. 18.260 (*v.l.* κιττοφ-) | *subst.* ἡ κιστοφόρος **kistophoros**, *coin imprinted with a sacred basket* LIV. 37.46.3.

κίταρις -εως ἡ [*see* κίδαρις] **tiara**, *a Persian headdress* PLUT. *Art.* 26.4, *al.* POLL. 10.164.

Κῑτιεύς -έως, ὁ [Κίτιον] **of Kition** DIOG. 7.1, *al.* | *pl.* οἱ Κιτιεῖς inhabit. of Kition DEMOSTH. 35.32 PLUT. *Cim.* 19.5 • *acc.* -έα DIOG. (AP 7.118.1), -ᾶ DIOG. 7.31.

Κίτιον -ου, τό **Kition** (*modern* **Larnaca**) *city in Cyprus* THUC. 1.112.3.

κιτρᾶτον -ου, τό [κίτρον] **cedrata, drink with citron** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.341.17).

κιτρέα -έας, ἡ [κίτρον] *bot.* **citron** GEOP. 3.13.6, *al.*

κίτρῐνος -ον [κίτρον] **of citron** DCASS. 61.10.3 | **of the color of citron** HDN. *Epim.* 179.12 VETT. 1.13.

κίτριον -ου, τό [*see* κίτρον] **citron**, *tree* GEOP. 10.3.6 *etc.* | *fruit* DIOSC.[2] 1.115.5 ATH. 3.84d AL. *Pr.* 1.119 *etc.*

κίτρις -εως, ἡ [*see* κίτρον] **citron** (*fruit*) VT (Al.) *Lev.* 23.40.

κιτροειδής -ές [κίτρον, εἶδος] **like citron** GAL. 14.392.

κιτρόμηλον -ου, τό [κίτρον, μῆλον] DIOSC.[2] 3.104 GEOP. 10.76.7, *see* κίτρον.

κίτρον -ου, τό [*see* κέδρος?] **citron**, *a fruit* ATH. 3.85c GEOP. 8.34.2.

κιτρόφυλλον -ου, τό [κίτρον, φύλλον] **citron leaf** GEOP. 9.28.1.

κιτρόφῠτον -ου, τό [κίτρον, φυτόν] **citron**, *tree* GEOP. 10.8.2.

κιττ- *see* κισσ-.

κιτταί, οἱ **ancestors** HSCH.

Κιττι- (*v.l.*), *see* Κιτι-.

κιττώ -οῦς, ἡ [*Hebr.* qiddā] *bot.* **citto** *a kind of cassia* DIOSC.[2] 1.13.

κιτών -ῶνος, ὁ *Dor. for* χιτών.

κιτώνιον -ου, τό *Dor. for* χιτώνιον.

κίφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **crown** PAUS. 3.29.9.

κῐχάνω [*cf. Skt.* já-há-ti, *AS* gān, *Av.* zazā[i]-ti] *impf.* ἐκίχανον || *fut.* κιχήσω, *mid.* κιχήσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἔκιχον, *postHom. aor*[s]. ἐκίχησα, *epic mid.* (ἐ)κιχησάμην; *act. and mid.* (*same signf.*) Ⓐ **to reach, catch, meet with, overtake, surprise** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.228, 341, 23.407 PIND. *P.* 2.50 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.177 *etc.*; μή σε ... κοίλῃσιν ἐγὼ παρὰ νηυσὶ κιχείω let me not meet with you beside the hollow ships IL. 1.26; ἦός κε τέλος πολέμοιο κιχείω until I reach the end of the war IL. 3.291; σε δουρὶ κιχήσομαι I will catch you with my spear IL. 10.370; κιχάνει δίψά τε καὶ λιμός thirst and hunger catch him IL. 19.165; εἰς ὅ κεν ἄστυ κιχείομεν Ἰλίου ἱρῆς until we reach the citadel of sacred Ilium IL. 21.128; κιχήσατο δ' ἔνδον ἐόντας she met with them while they were inside, she found them at home OD. 6.51; κιχανόμενοι τὰ σὰ γοῦνα ἱκόμεθ' reaching your knees we have come (as suppliants) OD. 9.266; κιγχάνει δέ νιν Ἑρμῆς Hermes overtakes him AESCHL. *Ch.* 622; εἴ τι μοῖρα μὴ κιγχάνει unless destiny is reaching its goal SOPH. *O.C.* 1450 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἆρ' ἔτ' ἐμψύχου ... κιχήσεταί μου will he find me still alive? SOPH. *O.C.* 1487 Ⓑ *Dor.* (*in aor.* ἔκιξα) **to convey, carry**: τὸ μὲν θεῶν ἐριβόας Ἑρμᾶς ἔκιξε κἀρυξ φῶλ' ἐς βροτῶν Hermes the loud-shouting messenger of the gods brought it (= the egg) to the tribes of mortals SIMIAS *O.* 7 | **to reach** IL. 10.376; κίξαντες having arrived HSCH. || *mid.*: κίξατο found, took, carried HSCH. • *post-Hom. pres.* κιγχάνω, *epic athem.* *κίχημι || *impf. 2. sg.* ἐκίχης (*written* -εις) || *epic fut. inf.* κιχησέμεν AP. 4.1482 || *epic aor*[t]. κίχον, *post-Hom.* ἐκίχησα OPP. 5.116 *etc.*, *Dor.* ἔκιξε SIMIAS *l.c.*; *mid.* κιχήσατο IL. 10.494 OD. 6.51 *and* ἐκιχήσατο QS 6.651, *al.* | *subj.* κίχω, *epic 3. sg.* κίχῃσι | *inf.* κιχεῖν | *ptc.* κιχών OD. 15.157 *and* κιχήσας BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.148 MUS.[1] 149 || *aor*[r]. *1. pl.* ἐκίχημεν OD. 16.379, *3. dual* κιχήτην IL. 10.376 | *subj.* κιχείω, *1. pl.* κιχείομεν IL. 21.128 | *opt. 3. sg.* κιχείη IL. 2.188 | *inf.* κιχήμεναι IL. 15.274 *and* κιχῆναι OD. 16.357 | *ptc.* κιχείς IL. 16.342, *mid.* κιχήμενος IL. 5.187, *al.*

κῐχήλα -ας, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* κίχλη.

Κῐχησίας -ου, ὁ **Kichesias**, *male name* PHAED. (AP 6.271.1).

κίχησις -εως, ἡ [κιχάνω] **reaching** HSCH.

κίχλη -ης, ἡ [*see* χελιδών?] *ornith.* **thrush** (*various species*) OD. 22.468 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 591 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 18 *etc.* || *ichthyol., prob.* **wrasse** EPICHAR. 53.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 11 *etc.* • *later* κίχλα AL.[6] 1.10 (1.403.8) (*thrush*), 1.15 (*wrasse*) *etc. Dor.* κιχήλα (*thrush*) EPICHAR. 155 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 339 (*gen. pl.* -ηλᾶν).

κιχλιδιάω, *contr.* [κίχλη] **to desire to laugh** COM. 791 (POLL. 6.158).

κιχλίζω [κίχλη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκιχλιζόμην ARISTOPH. *fr.* 347.4; **to giggle, snigger** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 983 THEOCR. 11.78 ALCIPHR. 2.24.2, *al.* HSCH. *etc.* | *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *fr. cit.* || *erroneously* **to eat thrushes** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 983b.

κιχλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κιχλίζω] **giggle** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1073 *etc.*

κίχορα -ων, τά NIC. *Al.* 429, *see* κιχόρειος.

κιχόρειος -ον **of chicory** | *only neut. sg. or subst. pl.* **chicory** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 304 *cf.* HOR. *C.* 1.31.16 cichorēa | τὸ ἄγριον κιχόριον THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.4

POLL. 6.62 (*pl.*) • -όριος POLL. THEOPHR., *see* κἰχόρη.

κἰχόρη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **chicory** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1.

κιχόριον -ου, τό *bot.* **pimpernel** (*see* ἀναγαλλίς) DIOSC.[2] 2.178.

κιχοριώδης -ες [κιχόριον] **like chicory, of the genus of chicory** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3, *al.*

κίχρημι *and* **κιχράω**, *contr.* [*see* χρή] ❶ *act.* **to give for use, lend** τῶν δὲ κτημάτων σοι τῶν ἐμῶν κίχρημι ὅ τι βούλει I grant you a loan of whatever part of my property you wish DEMOSTH. 53.12; ἀνθρώποις ἀνοσίοις καὶ ἀθέοις τοὔνομα κιχράντα since he lent his name to impious and godless men PLUT. *Pomp.* 29.4 ❷ *mid.* **to borrow, receive as a loan:** καὶ παρὰ τῶν γνωρίμων τοιαῦτα κίχρασθαι, ἃ μήτ' ἂν ἀπαιτῆσαι ... τις and he borrows from acquaintances such things as nobody would ever require back THPHR. *Ch.* 30.20; πρὸς τὰς ὀχείας τοὺς εὐγενεῖς ἵππους καὶ κύνας ὠνοῦνται καὶ κιχρῶνται for breeding they buy and borrow horses and dogs of the best breeds PLUT. *fr.* 141; τὰν τούτω γῆρυν ἐκιχράμεθα we borrowed, we availed ourselves of its voice (*of the cicada*) AP. 9.584.10; κιχρᾶται τὰς λέξεις τῶν Γραφῶν (the devil) borrows the words of Scripture ATHANAS. *Ar.* (*PG* 26.25.45) *etc.* ‖ ≠ δανείζω to lend at interest • *pres.* κίχρημι, *Cret. 3. sg.* κίγχρητι, *later* κιχράω VT *1Sam.* 1.28 *etc.* | *mid.* κίχρᾶμαι *and* κιχρῶμαι | *ptc.* κιχράμενος *and* κιχρώμενος | *inf.* κίχρασθαι *and* κιχρᾶσζαι (*often with confused accent.*) ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκίχρα, *mid. 1. pl.* ἐκιχράμεθα AP *l.c.*

κιχυβέω, *contr.* **to have an eye sickness** HSCH.

Κίχυρος -ου, ὁ **Kichyros**, *town in Epiros* (*the ancient Ephyra*) STRAB. 7.7.5.

κἴω [*see* κίνδυνος, κινέω; *cf. Lat.* ci-tus, ciō] *poet.* **to go**, *esp. of pers.* IL. 2.565 OD. 1.311 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 504 *etc.*; νῶϊ δέ τ' ἄψορροι κίομεν we two returned IL. 21.456; πολλά δέ μοι κραδίη πόρφυρε κιόντι my heart brooded on many things as I went OD. 4.427; εἰς Ἄργος κίεις you are going towards Argos AESCHL. *Ch.* 680 | *of ships* IL. 2.509 OD. 9.64 • *pres. only post-Hom.* ‖ *aor*[t]. (*later considered impf.*) ἔκιον, *epic* κίον | *subj. 2. sg.* κίῃς | *opt. 3. sg.* κίοι, *2. pl.* κίοιτε, *dual* κιοίτην | *ptc.* κιών.

κίων -ονος, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Arm.* siwn] Ⓐ **pillar** OD. 1.127, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.267 HDT. 1.92.1 *etc.* | *of Atlas* OD. 1.53 HDT. 4.184.3 | *of Etna* PIND. *P.* 1.19 *etc.* | *pl.* **pillars of Herakles** PIND. *N.* 3.21 *etc.* ‖ **funerary column** AND. 1.38 (≠ στήλη) LEON. (AP 7.163.1) | **milestone**, *at Rome*: χρυσοῦς κίων gilded milestone, *erected by Augustus, Lat.* miliarium aureum PLUT. *Galb.* 24.7 Ⓑ *analog.* **protuberance, outgrowth** HP. *NatMul.* 69, *al.* Ⓒ *anat.* **uvula** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 3 HSCH. *etc.* | **nasal septum** POLL. 2.79, *al.* Ⓓ **meteor** AET. 3.2.5 • *never in* IL. | *dat. pl.* κιόνεσσιν PIND. *P.* 4.267.

κλαγγάζω [κλαγγή] PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3 (*of speakers*) *etc.*, *see* κλαγγαίνω.

κλαγγαίνω [κλαγγή] **to howl, utter sharp cries** AESCHL. *Eum.* 131.

κλαγγάνω [κλαγγή] **to sing** SOPH. *fr.* 959.4 (*of birds*), *Ichn.* 308.

κλαγγέω, *contr.* [κλαγγή] THEOCR. *epigr.* 6.5 (*of dogs*: *Dor. pres. 3. pl.* κλαγγεῦντι) HSCH., *see* κλαγγάνω.

κλαγγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* καλέω?, κέλαδος?; *cf. Lat.* clangō, *OIc.* hlakka] Ⓐ **cry, clamor, din** IL. 3.2 OD. 11.605 *etc.*; δυσφάτωι κλαγγῇ with dismal cries (*of the prophecies of Kassandra*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1152; κοινὸς ἀρσένων ... κλαγγά shouts of the male choir SOPH. *Tr.* 208 ‖ **cry**, *of animals*: *of a pig* **grunting** OD. 14.412; *of a wolf* **howling** HOM. 14.4; *of a snake* **hissing** AESCHL. *Sept.* 381; *of a dog* **barking** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5 Ⓑ **noise, din, hiss**, *of things* IL. 1.49 (*bow*) *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **sound**, *of musical instruments* TELEST. 3 • *Dor.* -ά ‖ *dat.* κλαγγί IB. 52.

κλαγγηδόν [κλαγγή] *adv.* **with high-pitched calls, with cries** IL. 2.463 HSCH.

κλαγγί *dat. sg.*, *see* κλαγγή.

κλαγγόν BABR. 124.13, *see* κλαγγηδόν.

κλαγγόφωνος -ον [κλαγγή, φωνή] **shouting** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072).

κλάγγω [κλαγγή] **to cry, shout** NONN. *Ev.* 13.160.

κλαγγώδης -ες [κλαγγή] **shrill** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.17 GAL. 16.510.

κλαγερός -ά -όν [κλαγγή] **screeching**, *of cranes* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.109.8).

κλαγκτός -ή -όν [κλάγγω] ANTIPH. 231.4, *see* κλαγερός.

κλάδα *acc. sg.*, *see* κλάς.

κλᾰ́δα *Dor. and Aeol. acc. sg.*, *see* κλείς.

Κλάδαος -ου, ὁ **Kladaos**, *river in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.29.

κλᾰδᾰρόμμᾰτος -ον [κλαδαρός, ὄμμα] **having mobile eyes** HSCH.

κλᾰδᾰρόρυγχος -ου ὁ [κλαδαρός, ῥύγχος] *ornith.* **plover** (*see* τροχίλος) AEL. *N.A.* 12.15 HSCH.

κλᾰδᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* κλάω, κλάδος?] **fragile** LEON. (AP 9.322.4) POL. 6.25.5.

κλάδας *acc. pl.*, *see* κλάς.

κλᾰ́δας *Dor. and Aeol. acc. pl.*, *see* κλείς.

κλᾰδᾰ́σσομαι [κλαδαρός] **to surge, seethe**, *of blood* EMPED. B 100.22 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

κλαδάω, *contr.* [κλαδαρός] **to shake** HSCH.

κλᾰδεία -ας, ἡ [κλαδεύω] **pruning** GEOP. 3.13.7, 4.1.9.

κλᾰ́δευσις -εως, ἡ [κλαδεύω] GEOP. 4.5.2, *see* κλᾰδεία.

κλᾰδευτέον [κλαδεύω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to prune** GEOP. 9.5.11.

κλᾰδευτήριον -ου, τό [κλαδεύω] **billhook** HSCH. | *pl.* τὰ κ. festival of pruning HSCH.

κλᾰδεύω [κλάδος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκλαδευόμην ‖ *fut.* κλαδεύσω IO.[1] *in G.A.* p. 43.22 ‖ *aor.* ἐκλάδευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκλαδευμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλαδεύθην; **to prune** ARTEMID. 1.51 POLL. 1.224.

κλᾰδέω, *contr.* ARR. *Ind.* 11.10, *see* κλᾰδεύω | HSCH., *see* κλαδάω.

κλᾰδεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κλάδος] **branch** ORPH. *A.* 925 AL. 9.78 (*conject.*).

κλαδηφόρος -ον [κλάδος, φέρω] **bearing small branches** HDN. *Epim.* 103.13.

κλαδί *dat. sg.*, *see* κλάς.

κλᾳδί *Dor. dat. sg.*, *see* κλείς.

κλάδιον -ου, τό [κλάδος] **twig** LEON. (AP 9.78.3) (*v.l.*) GEOP. 9.8 *etc.*

κλᾰδίσκος -ου, ὁ [κλάδος] **twig** [ANACR.] 18.3 *etc.*

κλᾰ́δος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* clādes, *Ger.* Holz, *OCS* klada] **branch, twig** HDT. 7.19.1 ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 468b 25, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9, *al.* VT *Lev.* 23.40 GEOP. 2.26.3 *etc.* | **olive branch**, *carried by suppliants* AESCHL. *Eum.* 43, *Suppl.* 22 SOPH. *O.T.* 3, 143 | **laurel branch**, *decoration of the temple* EUR. *Ion* 80 | *medic.* **branch**, *of the blood vessels* GAL. 15.141 | *fig. pl.*, **arm** EMPED. B 29.1 • *other forms*, *see* κλάς.

κλαδώδης -ες [κλάδος] **leafy** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 544a (*v.l.*) *etc.*

κλαδών -όνος, ἡ [κλάδος] **branch** *IGVI* 1294.2 (II[CE]) HSCH.

Κλαζομεναί -ῶν, αἱ **Klazomenai**, *city in Asia Minor* HDT. 1.16.2, *al.* THUC. 8.14.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.10 *etc.*

Κλαζομένιος -ον [Κλαζομεναί] **of Klazomenai** DIOG. 2.6 HSCH. | *pl.* οἱ K. inhabit. of Klazomenae, Klazomenians HDT. 1.51.2 THUC. 8.14.3 *etc.* | K. οἶνος wine of Klazomenai DIOSC.[2] 5.6.

κλάζω [κλαγγή?; *cf. Lat.* clangō] *impf.* ἔκλαζον ‖ *fut.* κλάξω ‖ *aor*[s]. ἔκλαξα, *aor*[t]. ἔκλᾰγον ‖ *pf.* κέκλαγγα ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκλάξομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to clamor, shout, make a din**, *s.times of pers.* IL. 2.222, 17.88 EUR. *Ion* 905 | *more often of birds* IL. 10.276 (*heron*), 12.207 (*eagle*) HES. *Op.* 449 (*crane*) SOPH. *Ant.* 112 (*eagle*) | *of dogs* **to bark, bay** OD. 14.30 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 929 XEN. *Cyn.* 3.9, *al.* | *of things* **to whistle, clash** IL. 1.46 (*arrows*) OD. 12.408 (*wind*) HOM. 19.14 (*pipe*) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.127 (*sea*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 205 (*wheels*) ‖ *causat.* **to cause to resound**: βροντάν thunder PIND. *P.* 4.23; γόον lamentation AESCHL. *Pers.* 948; φόβον fear AESCHL. *Sept.* 386 Ⓑ **to cry out, announce**: μῆχαρ a remedy AESCHL. *Ag.* 201 Ⓒ **to invoke**: Ἄρη Ares AESCHL. *Ag.* 48 ‖ **to celebrate**: Ζῆνα ἐπινίκια Zeus with a victory song AESCHL. *Ag.* 174 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* (*rar.*): τὸ λοιπὸν οὐ κεκλάγξομαι in future I won't bark any more ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 930 • *poet. impf.* κλάζον THEOCR. 25.72 ‖ *Dor. pf.* κέκλᾱγα ALCM. 30 | *subj.* κεκλάγγω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 929 | *epic ptc.* κεκληγώς IL. 12.408, *later* κεκλαγώς PLUT. *Tim.* 26.6, *Aeol. epic pl.* κεκλήγοντες IL. 17.756.

κλᾴζω *Dor.*, *see* κλήζω.

κλαίεσκον *iter. impf.*, *see* κλαίω.

κλαιήσω *fut.*, *see* κλαίω.

κλαῖθρον -ου, τό PIND. *P.* 1.8, *see* κλεῖθρον.

κλαῖς *Dor.*, *see* κλείς.

κλαῖω *and* **κλάω** [*cf. Alb.* klanj?] *impf.* ἔκλαιον, *Att.* ἔκλαον ‖ *fut.* κλαιήσω, *Att.* κλαήσω, *later* κλαύσω; *mid.* κλαύσομαι, *rar.* κλαυσοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἔκλαυσα, *mid.* ἐκλαυσάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκλαυκα, *mid. pass.* κέκλαυμαι, *later* κέκλαυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλαύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κλαυσθήσομαι VT *Ps.* 77.64.2 ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκλαύσομαι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1436 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to weep, lament** IL. 1.362 PLAT. *Rp.* 388b *etc.*; αὐτὸν δὲ κλαίοντα θοὰς ἐπὶ νῆας ἀφήσω I will send him back weeping to the swift ships IL. 2.263; ὁ μὲν κλαίεσκε πρὸς οὐρανόν he cried turning to heaven IL. 8.364; κλαίοντα λιγέως crying loudly IL. 19.5 *cf.* OD. 10.201, *al.*; δάκρυσι κλαύσας weeping tears DCASS. 59.27 | *of joy* OD. 16.216 Ⓑ **to suffer ill-treatment, undergo a punsihment**: κλάοις ἄν, εἰ ψαύσειας you will be punished, if you touch them AESCHL. *Suppl.* 925; κλάειν ἔγνωγέ σοι λέγω I tell you that you are about to be punished ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 62; τοὺς ἥττονας ... κλαίοντας καθίσαντες making the weaker suffer ill-treatment XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.12 | *analog. in ptc.*: κλαίων φρενώσεις you will give me advice at your own risk, *i.e.* it will cost you dear to make objections to me SOPH. *Ant.* 754; κλαίων δοκεῖς μοι I think that you will suffer for it SOPH. *O.T.* 401; σὺ πρὸς χάριν μὲν οὐκ ἐρεῖς, κλαίων δ' ἐρεῖς you will not speak willingly, but will speak weeping (*sc.* under compulsion) SOPH. *O.T.* 1152 Ⓒ **to weep for, bewail, grieve over** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 20.210 OD. 1.363 AESCHL. *Sept.* 828 NT *Matt.* 2.18 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν αὐτοῦ πάθη κλαύσας lamenting his own misfortunes PLUT. *Alc.* 33.2 ‖ **to call by crying**: κλάειν μάμμας καὶ τιτθάς to cry for mummies and nurses ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.39 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to weep, lament** IL. 18.340 AESCHL. *Sept.* 920 *etc.*; τροφὸν δ' Ὀρέστου τήνδ' ὁρῶ κεκλαυμένην I see here the nurse of Orestes in tears AESCHL. *Ch.* 731 Ⓑ **to suffer, undergo punishment** *or* **harm**, *usually fut.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1327 *etc.*; κλαύσῃ φιλῶν τὸν οἶνον οὐ φιλοῦντά σε you will suffer if you love the wine and it does not love you EUR. *Cycl.* 554; κλαύσει μακρά you will really weep, *i.e.* it will

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cost you dear ARISTOPH. *Pax* 255 [C] **to weep for, bewail** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1096 *etc.*; πάθη μὲν οὖν δὴ πόλλ' ἔγωγ' ἐκλαυσάμην **indeed I have already wept for many misfortunes** SOPH. *Tr.* 153 ❸ *pass.* **to be bewailed** AESCHL. *Ch.* 687 VT *Ps.* 77.64 *etc.*; ταφήσεται δὲ κλαυσθεὶς ὑπὸ τοῦ πλήθους παντός **he will be buried mourned by all the people** IOS. *A.I.* 8.11.1 | *impers.*: μάτην ἐμοὶ κεκλαύσεται **I will have wailed for nothing** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1436 • *pres. opt. 2. sg.* κλαίοισθα IL. 24.619 || *epic impf.* κλαῖον, *iter.* κλαίεσκον, *3. sg.* ἔκλᾶε THEOCR. 14.32, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκλαίετο SCH. DION.[9] 290.

κλαιωμῐλία -ας, ἡ [κλαίω, ὁμιλία] **being united in weeping** AMMI. (AP 9.573.6) • *Ion.* -η.

κλᾰκοφόρος -ον [κλείς, φέρω] **key bearer**, *epith. of a hero venerated at Epidauros* *I*IG $4^2$1.297 (IV^{BCE}) || *title of a priest at Messene* (= κληδοῦχος) *I*IG 5.1.1447 (III-II^{BCE}).

κλᾶμα *or* **κλάμα** -ατος, τό *I*IG 4.1588.13, 42 (V^{BCE}), *see* κλάσμα.

κλαμβός -ή -όν [*see* κλάω?, κράμβος?] **mutilated, cut off** HIPPIATR. 14.17 (*ears*).

κλᾶμμα -τος, τό ALC. 119.11, *Aeol. for* κλῆμμα.

κλαμμίς, ἡ [*see* κλάω] **vine** HSCH., *see* ἀναδενδράς.

κλαμυστάω, *contr.* **to shout, call** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* κλαμυστῆσαι).

κλανίον *or* **κλάνιον** -ου, τό [*see* κλάω?] **bracelet** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 2.1.10 *P*OXY. 114.11 HSCH. • *also* κλάδιον *and* κλάλιον *in pap.*

Κλάνις -εως, ὁ **Klanis**, (*various*) *rivers* STRAB. 4.4.9, *al. etc.*

κλᾰ́ξ κλᾰκός, ἡ *Dor.* **key** THEOCR. 15.33, *see* κλείς.

κλᾰξῶ THEOCR. 6.32, *Dor. fut. of* κλείω.

κλαπάζω to delay HSCH.

κλᾶπαι -ῶν, αἱ [*onomat.*?] **clogs** DCASS. 77.4 || **shackles** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 276.

κλάρια -ων, τά [*see* κλῆρος] *Dor.* **undertakings of borrowers, mortgage bonds**, *on lands* PLUT. *Agis* 13.3.

κλάριος -ου [*see* κλῆρος] **assigner of fates**, *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 360 PAUS. 8.53.9 • *Dor. for* κλή-.

1. **Κλάριος** -α -ον [Κλάρος] **of Klaros**, *epith. of Apollo* CALLIM. *H.* 2.70 | *subst.* τὸ Κλάριον **sanctuary of Klaros** PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.6.

2. **Κλάριος** -ου, ὁ **Klarios**, *river on the island of Cyprus* PLUT. *Sol.* 26.2.

κλαρονομέω *Dor.*, *see* κληρονομέω.

κλᾱροπαληδόν [κληροπαλής] *Dor. adv.* **by drawing lots** STESICH. *PMGF* 222(b).223.

κλᾶρος *Dor.*, *see* κλῆρος.

Κλάρος -ου, ἡ **Klaros**, (*various*) *cities* HOM. 3.40 THUC. 3.33.1 *etc.*

κλαρόω *Dor.*, *see* κληρόω.

κλᾱρῶται -ῶν, οἱ [κλαρόω] **serfs, helots**, *in Crete* ARISTOT. *fr.* 586 CALLISTR.[1] 10 POLL. 3.83 *etc.*

***κλᾶς** κλαδός, ὁ *see* κλάδος • *dat.* κλαδί ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 632 | *acc.* κλάδα LYR. *Chor.* 33 || *gen. pl.* κλαδέων PHILOX. a.3 | *dat.* κλάδεσι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 239, κλάδεσσι NIC. *fr.* 74.19 | *acc.* κλάδας NIC. *fr.* 74.53.

κλᾶσαυχενεύομαι [κλάω, αὐχήν] **to walk with a twisted neck** ARCHIP. 48.3.

κλᾰσιβῶλαξ -ᾰκος [κλάω, βῶλαξ] **breaking clods** AGATH. (AP 6.41.1).

1. **κλᾰ́σις** -εως, ἡ [κλάω] [A] **breaking, fracture** PLAT. *Tim.* 43e NT *Acts* 2.42 SEXT. *S.* 9.164 *etc.* | **pruning, stripping leaves from**, *the vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.4, *al.* [B] **bending**, *of the knee* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882b 33 [C] **refraction**, *of light* AL. *in Meteor.* 143.9 | **change of direction**: ὅταν (ἡ κίνησις) κλάσιν λάβῃ **when (the movement) changes direction** PLOT. 6.9.8 [D] **misfortune** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1796 [E] **modulation of the voice** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 23, *al.*

2. **κλάσις** -εως, ἡ [*Lat.* classis] **social class** DION. 4.18 • κλάσεις *edd.*

κλάσμα -τος, τό [κλάω] [A] **fragment, piece** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.153.3) VT *Judg.* (A) 19.5 NT *Luke* 9.17 PLUT. *T.G.* 19.1 *etc.* [B] **rupture, harmful innovation** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 170.26.

κλασμάτιον -ου, τό [κλάσμα] **small piece, fragment** *I*IG 11.2.161 *B* 34 (III^{BCE}).

κλάσσις (*conject.*), *see* κλάσις.

κλαστάζω [κλαστός] *fut.* κλαστάσω || *aor. inf.* κλαστάσαι HSCH.; *fig.* **to humble, demoralize** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 166.

κλαστήριον -ου, τό [κλαστός] **sickle for pruning**, *vines* HSCH.

κλάστης -ου, ὁ [κλάω] **vinedresser** HSCH.

Κλαστίδιον -ου, τό **Klastidion** (*Lat.* **Clastidium**, *modern* **Casteggio**) *town in Cisalpine Gaul* POL. 2.34.5 PLUT. *Marc.* 6.6 *etc.*

κλαστός -ή -όν [κλάω] **broken, fractured** P.[1] (AP 6.71.2).

Κλαυδία -ας, ἡ **Claudia**, *female name* PLUT. *T.G.* 4.3 *etc.*

κλαυδιανός -οῦ, ὁ **alloy of copper and lead** ALCH. 2.14.6, 2.24.3.

Κλαυδιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Claudian**, *poet of the Palatine Anthology* AP 1.19 *etc.*

κλαύδιος -α -ον [Κλαύδιος] **Claudian** *I*SEG 33.1194 (I-II^{CE}).

Κλαύδιος -ου, ὁ **Claudius**, *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 4.2, *Cor.* 19.3, *Pyr.* 18.8 *etc.*

κλαυθμερός -ά -όν [κλαυθμός] **mournful** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 337.

κλαυθμονή -ῆς, ἡ [κλαυθμός] **weeping, lament** PLAT. *Leg.* 792a (POLL. 2.64, *cod. of Plat.* κλαυμονή).

κλαυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλαίω] **weeping, lament** OD. 4.212, *al.* HDT. 1.111.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1554 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 35 *etc.*

κλαυθμῠρίζω [κλαυθμός] *impf.* ἐκλαυθμύριζον [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* (*PG* 28.1500.17) || *fut.* κλαυμυριοῦμαι PHOT. *Lex.* || *aor.* ἐκλαυθμύρισα, *inf. mid.* κλαυθμυρίσασθαι POLL. 2.64 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκλαυθμυρισμένος HSCH. ν353 ❶ *act.* **to weep** HP. *Prog.* 24 | *causat.* **to cause to weep** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9a ATH. 8.364a ❷ *mid.* = *act.*, *esp. of children* PLAT. *Ax.* 366d DCASS. 4.20 HIEROCL. 5.59 *CPF* PLUT. *Symp.* 149d *etc.* • *also* κλαυμυρίζομαι MEN. *Epit.* 853 *etc.*, κλαμυρέομαι, κλαυθμυρέομαι IUL.[6] p. 235.4 *and* κλαυμυρίομαι HSCH.

κλαυθμυρικῶς [κλαυθμυρίς] *adv.* **in tears** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 394.14.

κλαυθμῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κλαυθμυρίζω] **crying**, *of children* OPP.[1] 4.248 (*dub.*).

κλαυθμῠρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλαυθμυρίζω] PLUT. *QConv.* 672f LYC. 16 POLL. 2.64, *see* κλαυθμῠρίς.

κλαυθμώδης -ες [κλαυθμός] **full of lament** HP. *Aph.* 6.54 HIEROCL. 58.10 (STOB. 4.25.53.61).

κλαυθμών -ῶνος, ὁ [κλαυθμός] **place of weeping** VT 2*Sam.* 5.23, *Iudic.* 2.1, *al.*

κλαύθομαι [κλαυθός] **to weep** *P*TEBT. 3.7.

κλαυμ- *see* κλαυθμ-.

κλαύματα -ων, τά [κλαίω] **crying, laments** AESCHL. *Pers.* 705, *Ag.* 887 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14 | τοῖσιν ἄγουσιν κλαύμαθ' ὑπάρξει βραδυτήτος ὕπερ **those who are bringing (Antigone) will suffer for their slowness** SOPH. *Ant.* 932 | *extens.* **misfortunes** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 249.

κλαυσείω [κλαίω] **to wish to weep** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.14.

κλαυσιάω, *contr.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1099 POLL. 2.64, *see* κλαυσείω.

κλαυσῐγέλως -ωτος, ὁ [κλαίω, γέλως] **laughter mingled with tears, weeping and laughter together** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.9 DEM.[2] 28 PLUT. *Suav.* 1097f | *nickname of Phryne* ATH. 13.591c.

κλαυσῐδειπνος -ον [κλαίω, δεῖπνον] **lamenting a missed meal** BAS. *epist.* 115.1.21.

κλαυσῐμαχος -ον [κλαίω, μάχη] **weeping for battle** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1293.

κλαῦσις -εως, ἡ [κλαίω] **weeping**, *according to the Stoics one of the πάθη subordinate to λύπη* ANDR. p. 15.7K | HSCH., *see* ἀγίων.

κλαῦσμα -τος, τό [κλαίω] **weeping** PORPH. *Gau.* 12.4.

κλαύσομαι *fut. of* κλαίω.

κλαυσοῦμαι *Dor. fut. of* κλαίω.

κλαυστήρ -ῆρος [κλαίω] **one who weeps** MAN.[1] 4.192.

κλαυστός -ή -όν [κλαίω] **worthy of tears, lamentable** SOPH. *O.C.* 1360.

κλαυτός -ή -όν AESCHL. *Sept.* 333, *see* κλαυστός.

1. **κλάω**, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* per-cello, *Lith.* kalù] *impf.* ἔκλων, *mid. pass.* ἐκλώμην || *fut.* κλάσω || *aor.* ἔκλασα || *pf.* κέκλακα ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 68.3, *mid. pass.* κέκλασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐναπ)εκέκλαστο THUC. 4.34.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐκλάσθην || *fut. pass.* κλασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to break, snap**, *esp. branches or wooden shafts* OD. 6.128 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.1 *etc.* | *of vine tendrils* LONG. 3.92.2 | *of bread* NT *1Cor.* 10.16 | *of limbs* VT *Judg.* (B) 9.53 [B] *fig.* **to weaken, dash, frustrate**: τὴν ἐλπίδα **hope** IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.13 [C] *geom.* **to curve, deflect** PAPP. 904.17, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to break**: μηρὸν κλάσσατο δεξιτερόν **he broke his right leg** DIOG. 8.75 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be broken, break** IL. 11.584 VT *Jer.* 16.7 SEXT. *S.* 7.244 *etc.* | *of vine tendrils* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.1 [B] *fig.* **to be weakened, enfeebled** (*by drunkenness*) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 596f [C] **to be soft** *or* **sentimental** *or* **effeminate**, *of voice, rhythm or song* HP. *Epid.* 7.80 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 9, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 41.1 PLUT. *Mus.* 1138c *etc.* [D] **to be bent** *or* **curved**, *of a line* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 24 | *of roads* PLUT. *Sollert.* 968b *etc.* | *of the course of rivers* PLUT. *QConv.* 747d | *of light rays* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377b 22 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἔκλα PAUS. 6.4.1 || *poet. aor. 3. sg.* κλάσσε THEOCR. 25.147 ERYC. (AP 6.255.2), *mid. 3. sg.* κλάσσατο DIOG. *l.c.* | *epic inf.* κλάσσαι NONN. *D.* 47.69 | *ptc.* κλάσσας EPIGR. 2.648.2 (*prob. and v.l. in* ERYC. *l.c.*) (L. *Sud. s.v.* κόλον).

2. **κλᾱ́ω** *see* κλαίω.

Κλέα -ας ἡ **Klea**, *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 242e *etc.* • *Ion.* -η AP 9.688.3.

Κλεαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Kleagoras**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.8.1.

Κλεάδης -ου, ὁ **Kleades**, *male name* HDT. 9.85.3 • *Dor.* -ας AP 9.688.3.

Κλεαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Kleainetos**, *male name* THUC. 3.36.6 XEN. *An.* 5.1.17 *etc.*

Κλεάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Kleanax**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.56.

Κλεάνασσα -ης, ἡ **Kleanassa**, *female name* ANTON.[1] (AP 7.188.1).

Κλεανδρίδης -ου, ὁ **Kleandrides**, *male name* THUC. 6.93.2, *al.* PLUT. *Nic.* 28.4 *etc.*

Κλέανδρος -ου, ὁ **Kleandros**, *male name* PIND. *I.* 8.1 HDT. 7.154.1 XEN. *An.* 6.4.18 *etc.*

Κλεάνθης -ους, ὁ **Kleanthes**, *Stoic philosopher* DIOG. 7.468 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033b, *al.* LUC. *Symp.* 32 *etc.* • *acc.* -ην DIOG. 7.92.

Κλεανθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kleanthis** LUC. *Symp.* 16.

Κλεᾱνορίδης -ου, ὁ [Κλεάνωρ] **Kleanorides, son of Kleanor**, *male name* ANACR. 193.1 • *Ion.* Κλεην-.

Κλεάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Kleanor**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 2.1.10.

Κλεαρέτη -ης **Klearete**, *female name* [Pyth.] 1.1.

Κλεάρετος -ου, ὁ **Klearetos**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.7.14, *al.*

Κλεᾰρίδᾱς -ου, ὁ **Klearidas**, *male name* THUC. 4.132.3, *al.*

Κλεᾰρίστη -ης, ἡ **Klearist**e BIAN. (AP 7.644.1) • *Dor.* -ᾱ THEOCR. 2.74 *etc.*

Κλεάριστος -ου, ὁ **Klearistos**, *male name* THGN. 511.

Κλέαρχος -ου, ὁ **Klearchos**, *male name* THUC. 8.8.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.35 *etc.*

κλέβδην [κλέπτω] *adv.* **furtively** AP.[7] *Adv.* 198.6 • *Aeol.* -αν AP.[7] *Adv.* 160.15.

Κλέεια -ας, ἡ **Kleeia**, *Nymph* HES. *fr.* 180.2.

κλεεινός DIOG. 2.42, *poet. for* κλεινός.

κλεεννός *see* κλεινός.

κλέζω [*see* καλέω] **to call** HSCH.

Κλέη *Ion., see* Κλέα.

κληδών *epic Ion., see* κληδών.

Κλεηνορίδης *Ion., see* Κλεανορίδης.

Κλεήσιππος, ὁ **Kleesippos**, *male name* ALCM. 174 • *gen.* -ω.

Κλεησισήρα -ας, ἡ **Kleesisera** ALCM. 1.72.

Κλειγένης -ους, ὁ **Kleigenes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 709 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.11.

κλειδᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [κλείς, ἀγωγή] **procession of keys** *in the cult of Hekate* /STRAT. 704.9, *see* κλειδοφορία.

Κλείδαμος *see* Κλείδημος.

κλειδάρχης -ου, ὁ [κλείς, ἄρχω] **keeper of the keys** PORPH. *Chr.* 23.

Κλειδημίδης -ου, ὁ **Kleidemides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 791.

Κλείδημος -ου, ὁ **Kleidemos**, *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 19.8 • *Dor.* -δαμος PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301a.

Κλείδῐκος -ου, ὁ **Kleidikos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 57.42.

κλειδίον -ου, τό [κλείς] Ⓐ **small key, key** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 421 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 23 HERO *Pn.* 1.24 GEOP. 1.14.6 Ⓑ **clavicle**, *of tuna* ATH. 7.315d Ⓒ **astringent pill** GAL. 13.87 | *usu.* **astringent** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.225.3) • *also* κλείδιον.

κλειδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κλείς, ποιέω] **maker of keys** *or* **locks** *P*PETR. 2.39d 15 (III[BCE]) SCH. P. 76 (p. 126.23) *etc.*

κλειδουχέω, *Att.* κληδουχέω, *contr.* [κλειδοῦχος] *aor.* ἐκλειδούχησα [IO.] (*PG* 60.717.11) ❶ *act.* **to hold the keys, be a guardian**, *usually of a temple, hence* **to be a priest** EUR. *I.T.* 1463 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be supervised** *or* **kept in check** EUR. *H.F.* 1288 (*dub.*) • *also* κληδουχῶ.

κλειδοῦχος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [κλείς, ἔχω] **keeper of the keys**, *hence* **guard, guardian** EUR. *Hip.* 540 BASS. (AP 7.391.1) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 591b *etc.* | **guardian of the temple, priest** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 291 EUR. *I.T.* 131 | **guardian, protector, tutelary god** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1142 || *for the Pythagoreans* **key number of nature**, *namely 4 and 10* [IAMBL.[1]] 22 • *also* κληδοῦχος.

κλειδοφορέω, *contr.* [κλειδοφόρος] *aor. ptc.* κλειδοφορήσας; **to be bearer of keys** *in religious ceremonies in Caria* /STRAT. 690.10 *etc., see* κλειδουχέω.

κλειδοφορία -ας, ἡ [κλειδοφόρος] **office of key bearer** /STRAT. 237.6 *etc.*

κλειδοφόρος -ον [κλείς, φέρω] **keeper of the keys** *title of a priestly office in Caria* /STRAT. 17.22 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ κληιδοφόρος **keeper of the keys** SYN. *H.* 1.633 • *Ion.* κληιδοφόρος.

κλειδοφυλακέω, *contr.* [κλειδοφύλαξ] **to keep locked** SERAP.[3] *Man.* 54 (p. 78; *PG* 40.924B) (*aor.* ἐκλειδοφυλάκησα).

κλειδοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [κλείς, φύλαξ] **keeper of the keys**, *hence* **guardian** LUC. *Am.* 14 OR. *Sib.* 8.122.

κλειδόω, *contr.* [κλείς] *aor.* ἐκλείδωσα; **to lock up** || *pass.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1159.

κλείδωσις -εως, ἡ [κλειδόω] **locking up** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1159.

κλείζω *Dor., see* κλήζω.

κλειθρία -ας, ἡ [κλεῖθρον] **keyhole** LUC. *Nec.* 22.

κλειθρίον -ου, τό [κλεῖθρον] **small lock** HERO *Aut.* 9.5, *al.*

κλεῖθρον -ου, τό [κλείω] Ⓐ **bar, bolt, lock**, *usually pl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 396 SOPH. *O.T.* 1262, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 808, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 264 *etc.* Ⓑ **boom**, *of a harbor* ATH. 12.535d AEN. 11.3 || **fence, railing** GAL. 12.296 Ⓒ *medic.* **operculum**: τὸ κ. τὸ ὑπὸ τὸν βρόγχον **epiglottis** HP. *Morb.* 2.28 • *Att.* κλῆθρον, *Ion.* κλήιθρον, *Dor.* κλᾶθρον.

Κλειναγόρας -ου, ὁ **Kleinagoras**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.154, 155.

Κλεινᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ **Kleinarete**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 41 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.711.2).

Κλεινίας -ου, ὁ **Kleinias**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 716 PLAT. *Prot.* 320a *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης HDT. 8.17 | *voc.* -ία PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273c.

Κλεινίειος -ον [Κλεινίας] **of Kleinias** PLAT. *Leg.* 482a.

Κλεινιππίδης -ου, ὁ **Kleinippides**, *pers. name* DIOD. 12.55.

Κλεινόδημος -ου, ὁ **Kleinodemos**, *male name* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 345e.

Κλεινόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Kleinomachos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 *etc.*

κλεινός -ή -όν [κλέος] **glorious, illustrious, famous, noble**, *of gods and heroes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 834, 872 SOPH. *Tr.* 19 | *of pers.* PIND. *P.* 1.31 SOPH. *Ph.* 575 HDT. 7.228 (*epigr.*); τὸ γὰρ γενέσθαι κλεινοὶ καὶ μὴ ἀνώνυμον κεῖσθαι τετελευτηκότα **becoming famous and not lying in anonymity after death** PLAT. *Leg.* 721c | *of things* PIND. *P.* 9.112 (*marriage*) SOPH. *O.T.* 1525 (*riddles*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 810 (*name*) | *iron.* SOPH. *El.* 300 LUC. *Peregr.* 18 | *adv. neut. pl.* κλεινά **in an illustrious way** EUR. *H.F.* 61 | *subst.* ὁ κλεινός **lover, beloved young man** STRAB. 10.4.21 ATH. 11.782c HSCH. || *compar.* -ότερος PIND. *P.* 9.112 | *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1024 *etc.* • κλεννός ALCM. 1.44, κλεεννός -ά PIND. *P.* 5.20, *al.* | *poet.* κλεεινός DIOG. 2.42.

Κλεινώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kleino**, *female name* POL. 14.11.2.

Κλειοπάτρη *see* Κλεοπάτρη.

κλείπους, ὁ [κλείς, πούς] **decoration of the hem** HSCH.

Κλεῖππίδης -ου, ὁ **Kleippides**, **son of Kleippos**, *male name* THUC. 3.3.2.

κλείς κλειδός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* claudo] Ⓐ **bolt, bar, key**, *for closing the door from the inside* IL. 14.168 OD. 1.442 *etc.* | *from the outside* IL. 6.89, *al.* OD. 21.6, *al.* | *usu.* **key** AESCHL. *Eum.* 827 EUR. *Bac.* 448 MEN. *Mis. fr.* 8 LYS. 1.13 *etc.* | *fig.* κρυπταὶ κλαῖδες ... ἱερᾶν φιλοτάτων **hidden keys of sacred loves** PIND. *P.* 9.39; ἔστι κἀμοὶ κλὴς ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ φύλαξ **for me too there is a key guarding my tongue** AESCHL. *fr.* 316; καθαρᾶν ἀνοίξαντα κλῆδα φρενῶν **unlocking pure hearts** EUR. *Med.* 661; ἥ ... κλῆδας γάμου φυλάττει (Hera) **who guards the keys of marriage** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 976 Ⓑ *analog.* **catch, clasp**, *of a brooch* OD. 18.294 Ⓒ **goad**, *for pigs* ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.2) Ⓓ *anat.* **clavicle** IL. 5.146, *al.* HP. *LocHom.* 14 SOPH. *Tr.* 1036 DEMOSTH. 18.67 *etc.*; τὴν κλεῖν συνετρίβην **I broke my collarbone** AND. 1.61 | *of fish* ATH. 8.357a (*cf.* κλείδιον) Ⓔ *naut.* **rowing bench** IL. 16.170 OD. 2.419, *al.* Ⓕ **tongue of land, prom.**: τὴν ἄκρην αἳ καλεῦνται Κληῖδες τῆς Κύπρου **the prom. called the Keys of Cyprus** HDT. 5.108 | *of the Bosphoros*: ἁλμυρὰν πόντου κλῆδ' **salty key of the sea** EUR. *Med.* 212 • *nom.* κλῆς AESCHL. *fr.* 316 | *gen.* κλειδός, -ῆδος SOPH. *Tr.* 1035 | *acc.* κλεῖδα, κλῆδα *or* κλῆιδα EUR. *Med.* 212, κλεῖν PLAT.[1] 81 HSCH. || *nom. pl.* κλεῖδες, κλῆδες EUR. *Bac.* 448 | *dat.* κλεισίν | *acc.* κλείδας, -ῆδας AESCHL. *Eum.* 827 | *dat. pl.* κληῖδεσσι OD. 12.215 || *Dor.* κλᾶῖς, κλᾶῖδος PIND. *l.c.* || *nom. pl.* κλᾶδες HSCH. | *acc.* κλᾶδας CALLIM. *H.* 6.45, *Aeol.* κλᾶις.

κλείσα -ας, ἡ *see* κλισία.

Κλείσας -αντος, ὁ **Kleisas**, *city of Boeotia* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 774d (*dub.*).

Κλεισθένης -ους, ὁ **Kleisthenes**, *male name* HDT. 5.66, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 355 *etc.* | *Ion. gen.* -εος HDT. 6.131.2 | *dat.* -εῖ HDT. 6.130.2 | *acc.* -η ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1092, -ην ARISTOPH. *Th.* 235, *Ion.* -εα HDT. 6.67.1 | *voc.* Κλείσθενες.

κλεισιάς *see* κλισιάς.

Κλεισῐδῐκη -ης, ἡ **Kleisidike**, *female name* HOM. 2.109.

Κλεισίθηρα -ας, ἡ **Kleisithera**, *female name* LYC. 1222.

κλεισίον *see* κλισίον.

κλεῖσις -εως, ἡ [κλείω] *milit.* **closing, blocking**, *of harbors and sim.* THUC. 2.94.4, *al.* AEN. 20.1 *etc.* • κλῆσις THUC. *l.c.*

κλεισούρα -ας, ἡ **narrow pass, defile** PROC.[1] *B.* 2.29.25.

Κλείσοφος -ου, ὁ **Kleisophos**, *male name* ATH. 13.605f) (*of Selymbria*) *etc.* | *parasite and flatterer of Philip of Macedon* AEL. *N.A.* 9.7. ATH. 6.248d-f; *pl.* οἱ Κλείσοφοι *to denote the flatterers* (*of Dionysus of Syracuse*) *by antonomasia* AEL. *fr.* 107-108.

κλειστός -ή -όν [κλείω] **closed, barred, blocked** OD. 2.344 STRAB. 14.6.3, *al.* DCASS. 28.85 *etc.* • κληϊστός OD. *l.c.* | κληστός THUC. 2.17.1 EUR. *fr.* 617.2.

κλεῖστρον -ου, τό LUC. *Tox.* 57, *see* κλεῖθρον.

Κλείτα *Dor., see* Κλείτη.

Κλειτᾰγόρα -ας, ἡ **Kleitagora**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1237.

Κλειτᾰγόρης -ου, ὁ **Kleitagoras**, *male name* LEON. (AP 7.657.3).

Κλειτᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ **Kleitarete**, *female name* IS. 3.30.

Κλείταρχος -ου, ὁ **Kleitarchos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 9.58 AESCHN. 3.103 *etc.*

Κλειτέλης -ου, ὁ **Kleiteles**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.37.

Κλείτη -ης, ἡ **Kleite**, *female name* AP. 1.976 • *Dor.* -α THEOCR. *epigr.* 20.2.

Κλειτόδῐκος -ου, ὁ **Kleitodikos**, *male name* LYS. 8.13.

Κλειτομᾰχη -ης, ἡ **Kleitomache**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 44.10.

Κλειτόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Kleitomachos**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 8.37 POL. 27.9.7 *etc.*

κλειτοπόδιον -ου, τό [κλείς, πόδιον] *naut.* **cleitopodium**, *part of a keel* POLL. 1.85.

Κλειτορία -ας, ἡ **Kleitoria**, *female name* PLUT. *Cim.* 16.1 | *region of Arcadia* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.6 *etc.*

κλειτοριάζω [κλειτορίς] **to stimulate the clitoris** HSCH.

κλειτορίζω [κλειτορίς] POLL. 2.174, *see* κλειτοριάζω.

Κλειτόριοι -ων, οἱ [Κλειτορία] **inhabit. of Kleitoria** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.36, 37 POL. 2.55.9 *etc.*

κλειτορίς -ίδος, ἡ [κλείω?, κλίνω?] *anat.* **clitoris** RUF. *On.* 111 HSCH. | *type of stone* PLUT. *Fluv.* 25.5.

1. κλειτός -ή -όν [κλείω] **closed** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.6.76.

2. κλειτός -ή -όν [κλέω] **famous, renowned, noble**, *of pers.* IL. 3.451, *al.* OD. 6.54 PIND. *N.* 6.61 OR. (HDT. 5.92) *etc.* || **splendid, magnificent**, *of things* IL. 4.102 PIND. *P.* 10.33 *etc.*

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1. κλεῖτος -εος, τό [κλέος] **glory** SCH. IL. 12.66a, *see* κλῆτος.
2. κλεῖτος -εος, τό AP. 1.599 (*v.l.*), *see* κλῖτος.
Κλεῖτος -ου, ὁ **Kleitos**, *male name* IL. 15.445 OD. 15.249 LUC. *DMort.* 13.6 *etc.*
Κλειτοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Kleitophon**, *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 340a ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 967 *etc.*
κλειτύς (*v.l.*), *see* κλιτύς.
Κλειτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kleito**, *female name* PLAT. *Criti.* 113d, *al.*
Κλείτων -ωνος, ὁ **Kleiton**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.6 LEON. (AP 6.226.1).
Κλειτώνυμος -ου, ὁ **Kleitonymos**, *male name* BIAN. (AP 7.388.1) *etc.*
Κλείτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Kleitor**, *male name* SATR. (AP 6.11.3) PAUS. 8.4.5 | *river* PAUS. 8.21.1 | *town in Arcadia* PIND. *N.* 10.47 POL. 4.18.10.
1. κλείω [κλείς] *impf.* ἔκλειον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλειόμην || *fut.* κλείσω || *aor.* ἔκλεισα, *mid.* ἐκλεισάμην || *pf.* κέκλεικα, *mid. pass.* κέκλει(σ)μαι || *ppf.* ἐκεκλείκειν APP. 7.203, *mid. pass.* ἐκεκλεί(σ)μην || *aor. pass.* ἐκλείσθην || *fut. pass.* κλεισθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* κεκλείσομαι *and* κεκλῄσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to close**: θύρας the doors OD. 21.387 VT *Chr.* 2.28.24 *etc.* = πύλας EUR. *H.F.* 997 XEN. *An.* 7.1.36 *etc.*; πηκτὰ δωμάτων the locks of the house ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 479; τὴν κιβωτόν the casket THPHR. *Ch.* 18.4 VT *Gen.* 7.16; στόμα the mouth EUR. *Ph.* 865 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1316 | **to lock, secure**: ἐκλῄσεν ὀχῆας made fast the bolts OD. 24.166 || *extens.* **to bar, close, block**: βόστρον κλῆσαι μέγαν to block the great Bosphoros AESCHL. *Pers.* 723; τοὺς ἔσπλους the entries (of the sea) THUC. 4.8.7 B **to confine**: χρυσῇ δὲ πλάστιγξ αὐχένα ... πώλων ἔκλῃε a golden yoke gripped the necks of his steeds EUR. *Rh.* 304 | *later* **to deliver bound**: εἰς τὰς χεῖρας τοῦ βασιλέως into the hands of the king VT *1Sam.* 23.20 ❷ *pass.* A **to be closed** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 198 (*of a door*) VT *Sir.* 30.18 (*of the mouth*) *etc.*; βλέφαρα κέκλῃται the eyelids are closed SOPH. *fr.* 711; ψυχῆς ... τὴν κεκλῃμένην πύλην the closed gate of the soul SOPH. *fr.* 393; ὡς ἡ θύρα κεκλῄσεται because the door will be closed ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1071; κεκλεισμένης σου τῆς παρρησίας οὐ κιγκλίσιν οὐδὲ θύραις ... ἀλλὰ τοσούτοις καὶ τηλικούτοις ὀφλήμασιν with your right to speak blocked not by barriers or doors, but by so many and such great penalties DEMOSTH. 25.28 | **to be barred, be blocked**, *of harbors or commercial ports* LYS. 22.14 DEMOSTH. 2.16, 23.110 B **to be bound**: χέρας αἱματηρὰς βρόχοισι κεκλημένα with my bloodied hands bound with cords EUR. *Andr.* 503 | *fig.*: ὅρκοις κεκλῄμεθα we are bound by oaths EUR. *Hel.* 977 C **to be fortified**: πύργων μηχανῇ by a circle of towers AESCHL. *Suppl.* 956 • *Att. pres.* κλῄω, *Ion.* κληίω || *Att. fut.* κλῄσω, *3. sg. also* (κατα)κλιεῖ EUP. 310 || *Att. aor.* ἔκλῃσα, *Ion. epic* ἐκλήισα *and* κλήισα | *mid.* κλῃσάμην || *Att. pf.* κέκλῃκα | *Att. mid. pass.* κέκλῃμαι, *Ion.* κεκλῄϊμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκέκλειστο *and* ἐκέκλειτο LIB. *Or.* 40.24, *3. pl.* ἐκέκλειντο, *Ion.* (ἀπ)εκεκλήιατο HDT. 9.50 (*v.l.*) || *Att. aor. pass.* ἐκλῄσθην, *Ion.* ἐκληίσθην || *for the Dor. forms* κλᾳξ-, *see* κλῄζω.
2. κλείω *epic*, *see* κλέω.
Κλειώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kleio**, *Muse* HES. *Th.* 77 *etc.* • *gen.* Κλειοῦς PIND. *N.* 3.83.
κλέμμα -ατος, τό [κλέπτω] A **a thing stolen** *or* **secretly removed** EUR. *Hec.* 618 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 952 19 *etc.* | τὸ κλέμμα ἐκτείσας διπλοῦν ἀπαλλαττέσθω τῶν δεσμῶν let him be released from prison after paying double the value of the thing stolen PLAT. *Leg.* 857b B **theft** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1203 *etc.* | κ. ἐρωτικόν furtive love AEL. *N.A.* 1.2 (*cf. Lat.* furtum) C **swindle, fraud** DEMOSTH. 18.31 AESCHN. 3.100 *etc.* || *milit.* **ruse, stratagem** THUC. 5.9.5.
κλεμμάδιος -α -ον [κλέμμα] **stolen** PLAT. *Leg.* 955b.
κλεμμύς -ύος, ἡ [χέλυς, ἐμύς] **tortoise** ANTONI. 32.2 HSCH.
Κλέοβις -ιος, ὁ **Kleobis**, *male name* HDT. 1.31.1 LUC. *Cont.* 10 *etc.*
Κλεόβοτος -ου, ὁ **Kleobotos**, *male name* ANYT. (AP 6.153.2) (Κλευβ-).
Κλεοβούλη -ης ἡ **Kleoboule**, *female name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 844a *etc.*
Κλεοβουλίνη -ης, ἡ **Kleobouline**, *female name* PLUT. *Coniug.* 145e.
Κλεόβουλος -ου ὁ **Kleoboulos**, *male name* IL. 16.330 THUC. 5.36.1, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 343a *etc.*
Κλεογένης -ους, ὁ **Kleogenes**, *male name* AND. 1.96.
Κλεόδαιος -ου, ὁ **Kleodaios**, *male name* HDT. 6.52, *al.*
Κλεόδημος -ου ὁ **Kleodemos**, *male name* SIM. (AP 7.514.1) *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾶμος PIND. *O.* 14.22 *etc.*
Κλεοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Kleodike**, *female name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 17.1.
Κλεόδικος -ου, ὁ **Kleodikos**, *male name* AP 7.482.3 (Κλευδ-) *etc.*
Κλεόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Kleodoros**, *male name* QS 10.213.
Κλεοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Kleokrates**, *male name* AESCHN. *epist.* 4.1.
Κλεόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Kleokritos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 877, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 *etc.*
Κλεόλαος -ου, ὁ **Kleolaos**, *male name* LUC. *Philopatr.* 28.
Κλεόμαντις -εως, ὁ **Kleomantis**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 50.5 (*dub.*).
Κλεομάχειος -ον [Κλεόμαχος] **of Kleomachos, Kleomachean** *verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 11.2.
Κλεόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Kleomachos**, *male name* CRATIN. 17 PLUT. *Amat.* 760f *etc.*
Κλεόμβροτος -ου, ὁ **Kleombrotos**, *male name* HDT. 4.81.3, *al.* THUC. 1.94.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.14 *etc.* || *poet.* Κλεύμβροτος ATH. 12.536b.
Κλεομέδων -οντος, ὁ **Kleomedon**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 40.25 PLUT. *Demetr.* 24.6.
Κλεομένης -ους, ὁ **Kleomenes**, *male name* HDT. 3.148.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος HDT. 5.49.1 | *Ion. dat.* -εῖ HDT. 3.148.1 | *acc.* -η, *Ion.* -εα HDT. 5.41.1 | *voc.* -όμενες HDT. 5.49.2.
Κλεομενισταί -ῶν, οἱ [Κλεομένης] **advocates** *or* **supporters of Kleomenes** POL. 2.53.2.
Κλεομήδης -ους, ὁ **Kleomedes**, *male name* THUC. 5.84.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.*
Κλεόμμις -ιδος, ὁ **Kleommis**, *male name* ISOCR. *epist.* 7.8 (*acc.* Κλέομμιν).
Κλεονίκη -ης, ἡ **Kleonike**, *female name* PLUT. *Cim.* 6.4.
κλεόνῑκον -ου, τό [κλέος, νίκη?] *bot.* **calamint** DIOSC.[2] 3.95 (*see* κλινοπόδιον).
Κλεόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Kleonikos**, *male name* PIND. *I.* 6.16 CALLIM. *epigr.* 30 *etc.* • Κλεύνικος THEOCR. 14.13.
Κλεοπάτρα -ας, ἡ **Kleopatra**, *a woman* IL. 9.556 PLAT. *Gorg.* 471c PLUT. *Caes.* 48 *etc.* • *Ion. poet.* -η *and* Κλειοπ- AP 3.4.3, *al.*
Κλεοπατρίς -ίδος, ἡ [Κλεοπάτρα] **Kleopatris**, *city in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.26, *al.*
Κλεόπατρος, ου, ὁ **Kleopatros**, *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 40.5.
Κλεόπομπος -ου, ὁ **Kleopompos**, *male name* THUC. 2.26.1, *al.*
Κλεοπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Kleoptolemos**, *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 16.1.
κλέος -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* śrávas-, *OIr.* clū?, *OCS* slovo, *Av.* sravah-] A **report, rumor** IL. 11.227, *al.* OD. 1.283, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 251 | ἡμεῖς δὲ κλέος οἷον ἀκούομεν οὐδέ τι ἴδμεν we hear only rumors, we know nothing for sure IL. 2.486; νέον πολέμοιο μετὰ κλέος εἰληλούθειν he had newly arrived following the report of war IL. 13.364; κλέος εὐρὺ φόνου ... ἀνδρῶν μνηστήρων wide report of the slaying of the suitors OD. 23.137; γυναικογήρυτον ὄλλυται κλέος a rumor spread by a woman perishes AESCHL. *Ag.* 487 || **fame, renown, glory** IL. 4.197, 5.3, *al.*; κ. εὐρύ wide, widespread fame OD. 1.344; ὑψηλόν high PIND. *P.* 3.111; ὑπέρτατον exalted SOPH. *Ph.* 1347; καλόν beautiful PLAT. *Leg.* 625a; ἀείμνηστον unforgettable, immortal, eternal XEN. *Cyn.* 1.6 *cf.* ἀθάνατον PLAT. *Symp.* 208c | *with another subst. Andr.* 774 (*with* τιμή) PLAT. *Leg.* 663a (*with* ἔπαινος) | κ. οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἵκανε the fame reached broad heaven OD. 8.74; κ. ἀρέσθαι to achieve glory PIND. *O.* 9.101 = εὑρέσθαι PIND. *P.* 3.111 = λαβεῖν SOPH. *Ph.* 1347 = ἐκφέρεσθαι SOPH. *El.* 60; κ. ἔχειν τὰ περὶ τὰς ναῦς have fame as sailors THUC. 1.25.4 | ▶ *with gen. of the thing which is the cause of glory*: κ. αἰχμᾶς glory owing to skill with the spear PIND. *P.* 1.66; μικροῦ δ' ἀγῶνος κ. fame deriving from an unimportant race SOPH. *fr.* 938.2 | *neg.* **bad reputation** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 836; κ. δύσφαμον disreputable fame PIND. *N.* 8.36 = αἰσχρόν κ. EUR. *Hel.* 135 B *pl.* **glorious actions, feats** IL. 9.189, 524 OD. 8.73 AP. 1.1 HSCH. • *epic pl.* κλεῖα HES. *Th.* 100.
Κλεοσθένης -ου, ὁ **Kleosthenes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.
Κλεόστρατος -ου, ὁ **Kleostratos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13.
Κλεότῑμος -ου, ὁ **Kleotimos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 *etc.*
Κλεοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Kleophanes**, *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 13.6.
Κλεόφαντῐς -ιδος ὁ **Kleophantis**, *male name* P.[1] (AP 5.279.1).
Κλεόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Kleophantos**, *male name* PLAT. *Men.* 93d PLUT. *Them.* 32.1.
Κλεοφίλη -ης, ὁ **Kleophile**, *wife of Lycurgus* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.9.2.
Κλεοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Kleophon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 678, *al.* AESCHN. 3.150.
Κλεόχα -ας, ἡ **Kleocha**, *female name* NOSS. (AP 6.265.4).
Κλεοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Kleochares**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.120.
Κλέοχος -ου, ὁ **Kleochos**, *man* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.2 *etc.*
κλέπας **moist** HSCH.
κλεπία -ας, ἡ [κλέπτω] **theft** PHOT. *Lex.*
κλέπος -ους, τό [κλέπτω] **theft** LYR. *Iamb.* 56.2 HSCH.
κλεπτέλεγχος -ον [κλέπτω, ἐλέγχω] **unmasking thieves**, *of a magic stone* AET.[1] 2.32.
κλεπτέον [κλέπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to conceal** *or* **keep hidden** SOPH. *Ph.* 57.
κλεπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλέπτω] **thief** MAN.[1] 1.311, *al.*
κλέπτης -ου, ὁ [κλέπτω] **thief** IL. 3.11 EUR. *I.T.* 1026 PLAT. *Rp.* 344f *etc.* || **cheat, swindler** SOPH. *Ai.* 1135 || *compar.* -ίστερος: Νεοκλείδου κλεπτίστερος more of a thief than Neoklides L. *Sud.* | *superl.* -ίστατος thief in the highest degree ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 27 *or* most skilful in theft SEXT. *P.* 3.215 (*Hermes*).
κλεπτίδης -ου, ὁ [κλέπτης] **son of a thief**, *i.e.* **thief** PHERECR. 252.
κλεπτικός -ή -όν [κλεπτός] **of a thief, of theft**: ἡ κ. (*sc.* τέχνη) profession of thief PLAT. *Rp.* 334b SEXT. *S.* 2.12 *etc.* || *fig.* **of a plagiarist** CLEM. *Str.* 1.8.39.2, *al.*

κλέπτις -ῐδος, ἡ [κλέπτης] **female thief** ALCIPHR. 2.19.2.
κλεπτίσκος -ου, ὁ [κλέπτης] **petty thief** EUP. 458.
κλεπτίστατος *superl., see* κλέπτης.
κλεπτίστερος *compar., see* κλέπτης.
κλεπτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κλέπτω] **skill at stealing** OD. 19.396 MAN.[1] 6.207.
κλεπτοτελωνέω, *contr.* [κλέπτω, τελωνέω] **to smuggle** MEN.[3] (*HGM* 2 p. 22) (*fut. 3. pl.* κλεπτοτελωνήσουσιν).
κλεπτοτρόφος -ου [κλέπτω, τρέφω] **thief of food** L. *Sud. s.v.* δειπνολόχον.
κλέπτρια -ας, ἡ [κλεπτήρ] **female thief** SOTAD.[1] 2.
κλέπτω [*cf. Lat.* clepo, *Goth.* hlifan, *Ir.* cluain; *see* καλύπτω?] *impf.* ἔκλεπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλεπτόμην ‖ *fut.* κλέψω, *mid.* κλέψομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.13 ‖ *aor.* ἔκλεψα ‖ *pf.* κέκλοφα, *mid. pass.* κἐκλεμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκλόφειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλάφθην *and* ἐκλάπην ‖ *fut. pass.* κλαπήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to steal, take away secretly, abstract, carry off** ▸ *abs.* SOL. 4.13 XENOPH. 11.3 HDT. 2.174.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.24, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.250 SOPH. *Ph.* 1272 *etc.* | κ. παρ' ἀλλήλων to steal from one another HDT. 1.186.3 | ▸ κ. τι ἔκ τινος steal sthg. from s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 857b = ▸ ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Adul.* 56b | *with gen.:* τῆς γενεῆς ἔκλεψε he stole some of the breed (of the horses) IL. 5.268 | ≠ ἁρπάζω SOPH. *Ph.* 644 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 372 | ≠ βιάζομαι PLAT. *Leg.* 933e | κλέπτον βλέπει he has a thief's look ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 900 Ⓑ **to seize secretly, take by surprise:** τὰ ὄρη the mountains XEN. *An.* 3.6.9, *cf.* 4.6.11; τὴν ἀρχήν power DION. 4.10 | *fig.:* τὰ τῶν πολεμίων κλέψαι καὶ βουλεύματα καὶ τὰς ἄλλας πράξεις to secretly obtain and forestall the enemy's plans and other actions PLAT. *Rp.* 334a Ⓒ **to plagiarize,** *of writers* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.2.2 *etc.* Ⓓ **to set a trap for, deceive** IL. 1.132 HES. *Th.* 613 SIM. 20 PIND. *P.* 3.29 AESCHL. *Ch.* 854 SOPH. *Tr.* 243 *etc.*; ἔκλεψε νόον πύκα περ φρονεόντων he leads astray the mind even of the most sensible IL. 14.217; τούτων τὰ ὀνόματα λέγει, κλέπτων τὴν ἀκρόασιν he says their names, deceiving the listeners AESCHN. 3.99; κ. τῇ ποικιλίᾳ τὸν κόρον to avoid satiety by variation DION. *Comp.* 19.10 Ⓔ **to hide** PIND. *O.* 6.36 XEN. *Hippar.* 5.2; κλέψας τὰ πρόσθε σφάλματα hiding former mistakes EUR. *Suppl.* 416; τοῖς ὀνόμασι κλέπτων καὶ μεταφέρων τὰ πράγματα with false terms concealing and distorting the reality of the facts AESCHN. 3.142; μ' ἐφηῦρον ... ἐς γῆν σῶμα κλέπτουσαν τόδε they caught me secretly trying to lower my body to the ground EUR. *Tr.* 958 ‖ **to carry out secretly:** σφαγάς killings SOPH. *El.* 37; κακά evils SOPH. *Ai.* 1137; κλέπτουσι μύθους οἱ μεγάλοι βασιλεῖς the great kings stealthily spread lies SOPH. *Ai.* 188; ταῦτα κλέπτοντες ταῖς πράξεσιν doing these things in secret PLAT. *Leg.* 910b ❷ *rar. mid.* (*in fut.*) **to seize secretly** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.13 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be stolen, carried off** HDT. 5.84.1 EPICT. *Ench.* 12.2 | *fig.:* ἐκ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ἐσορῶντι κλέπτεται οἱ ἡ αὐγή when he looks the sight is snatched from his eyes HP. *Morb.* 2.12; τὸ μὲν κλαπῆναι δυνατόν if there is a possibility to steal XEN. *Hippar.* 4.17; ἂν μένοι τὸ αὐτὸ τοῦ ποσοῦ κλεπτομένου it would remain the same after a quantity has been removed PLOT. 4.7.5 Ⓑ **to suffer a deception** SOPH. *Ant.* 681 PLAT. *Rp.* 413b *etc.*; κλέπτεται ὁ ἀκροατής the listener is deceived ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 5 | τὸ πρόσω αἰεὶ κλεπτόμενος being unaware of what lies ahead HDT. 7.49.4 ‖ *impers.:* κλέπτεται δ' εὖ the deception succeeds ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 24 Ⓒ **to be hidden, escape notice:** κλέπτεται τὸ μετρικόν its metrical character is disguised DEM.[2] 182 • *iter. impf.* κλέπτεσκον HDT. 2.174.1 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κέκλαμμαι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 57 (*v.l.*) ATH. 9.409c (*cod.* A) CHOEROB. *Theod.* p. 188.27 | *ptc. act. also* κεκλεβώς *in inscr.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. also* κλεπείς *in inscr.*
κλέτας -ου, τό LYC. 703 AGATH. (AP 9.665.1) *etc.*, *see* κλιτύς.
Κλεύας -α, ὁ **Kleuas,** *male name* CHAEREM.[2] (AP 7.720.1).
Κλεύβοτος *see* Κλεόβοτος.
Κλεύβουλος *see* Κλεόβουλος.
Κλεύδαμος *see* Κλεόδημος.
Κλεύδικος *see* Κλεόδικος.
κλεύθομαι **to proceed, travel** HSCH. ‖ **to lie dead** L. *E.M.* 517.45.
Κλεύμβροτος *see* Κλεόμβροτος.
Κλεύνικος *see* Κλεόνικος.
κλεΰ, ὁ [κλέπτω] **thief** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 17.
κλεψίαμβος -ου, ὁ [κλέπτω, ἴαμβος] **klepsiambos,** *mus. instrum.* PHILL. 2 ARISTOX. *fr.* 97 POLL. 4.59 | *a type of song* HSCH. (*pl.*).
κλεψῑγαμέω, *contr.* [κλεψίγαμος] *aor. ptc.* κλεψιγαμήσας BAS. *epist.* 217.69.3; **to be an adulterer** BAS. *l.c.*, *etc.*
κλεψιγᾰμία -ας, ἡ [κλεψίγαμος] **illicit love** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.6.7 *etc.*
κλεψῐ́γᾰμος -ον [κλέπτω, γάμος] **addicted to illicit love affairs, adulterous** OR. *Sib.* 2.258, *al.* NONN. *D.* 8.47 *etc.*
κλεψῐκοίτης -ου [κλέπτω, κοίτη] [CALLISTH.] 1.46, *see* κλεψίγαμος.
κλεψῐ́μαῐος -α -ον [κλέπτω] **stolen** VT *Tob.* 2.13 POLL. *L.* 6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* κλεψιμαίως **furtively** DOSITH. p. 412.
κλεψῐ́νοος -οον, *contr.* κλεψίνους -ουν [κλέπτω, νόος] **concealing** *or* **deceiving** NONN. *D.* 8.47, *al.*
κλεψῐ́νυμφος -ον [κλέπτω, νύμφη] **addicted to illicit love affairs, womanizer** LYC. 1116.
κλεψῐποτέω, *contr.* [κλέπτω, πίνω] **to deceive in drinking** POLL. 6.20 L. *Sud.*
κλεψίρρυτος -ον [κλέπτω, ῥέω] **flowing secretly** HSCH.
κλεψῐτοκος -ον [κλέπτω, τίκτω] **concealing one's own offspring** OPP.[1] 3.11 NONN. *D.* 28.317.
κλεψίφρων -ον [κλέπτω, φρήν] **hiding one's thoughts, dissimulating** HOM. 4.413 | **tricking the mind** MAN.[1] 1.93.
κλεψίχωλος -ον [κλέπτω, χωλός] **concealing lameness** LUC. *Ocyp.* 33.
κλεψοπασχίτης -ου, ὁ [κλέπτω, Πάσχα] **one who celebrates Easter secretly** LEONTB. *Hom.* 9.40.
κλεψοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κλέπτω] **theft** LEONTN. *Vio. Eleem.* 38 (p. 77.10).
κλεψύδρα -ας, ἡ [κλέπτω, ὕδωρ] **klepsydra,** *perforated container for water* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 914b 9 *etc.* | *used for measuring time* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 93, *al.* EUB. 74.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1415a 8 ATH. 11.497a *etc.*
Κλεψύδρα -ας, ἡ **Klepsydra,** *spring* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1695, *Lys.* 913 HSCH.
κλεψύδριον -ου, τό [κλεψύδρα] **small clepsydra** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.1, *al.*
κλέω [*see* κλέος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make famous, glorify, celebrate, sing of** OD. 1.338, *al.* HES. *Th.* 105 EUR. *Alc.* 447 *etc.*; ἀοιδῇσι κλείουσαι (O Muses) who give fame through songs HES. *Op.* 1; κλέωα τὸν Ἀμύκλαις σιόν celebrating the god of Amyklai ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1299 (*Lacon.*) | ▸ *with acc. and inf.:* πρίν γε κλέομεν λιπεῖν Οἰχαλίαν ... Ἀμφιτρυωνίδαν first we sang how the son of Amphitryon left Oichalia BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.13 Ⓑ *later* **to call, name** AP. 1.217, *al.* OPP. 5.536 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* EUR. *fr.* 369.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be glorified** *or* **celebrated, be famous** OD. 13.299 PIND. *I.* 5.27 *etc.*; ᾗς τὸ πάρος περ ἔκλε' (good sense) for which in the past you were famous IL. 24.202 | *later* **to be called** *or* **named** AP. 1.238 NIC. *fr.* 71.5 *etc.*; οὐδέ πω ἔκλεο Δῆλος you were not yet called Delos CALLIM. *H.* 4.40 • *only pres.* κλέω, *epic* κλείω | *mid.* κλέομαι (*also epic*), κλείομαι | *Lacon. ptc.* κλέωα = κλέουσα ARISTOPH. *l.c.* ‖ *impf.* ἔκλεον, *poet.* κλεῖον *and* κλέον | *mid. 2. sg.* ἔκλε' IL. *l.c. and* ἔκλεο CALLIM. *l.c.*
κλέωα *pres. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg., see* κλέω.
Κλέων -ωνος, ὁ **Kleon,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 659 THUC. 3.36.6, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.39.
Κλεωναί -ῶν, αἱ **Kleonai,** *city of the Argolid* IL. 2.570 PIND. *O.* 10.30 THUC. 6.95.1 *etc.* | *on mount Athos* HDT. 7.22.3 THUC. 4.109.3 *etc.* | *in Phokis* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 244d *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ᾶν PIND. *l.c.*
1. Κλεωναῖος -α -ον [Κλεωναί] **of Kleonai** PIND. *N.* 4.17 PLUT. *Tim.* 4.1.
2. Κλεωναῖος -ου, ὁ **Kleonaios,** *male name* POL. 16.9.1.
Κλεωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Kleonides,** *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 15.1.
Κλεωνίκη -ης, ἡ **Kleonike,** *female name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.215.2) • *cf.* Κλεονίκη.
κλεώνιον -ου, τό [κλέος] *bot.* **elecampane** (*see* ἐκλένιον) DIOSC.[2] 1.28 ‖ *pl.* HSCH. • *also* ἡ κλεωναία DIOSC.[2] 1.28a.
Κλεωνῦμη -ης, ἡ **Kleonyme,** *iron. fem. of Kleonymos* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 680.
Κλεωνῠμίδαι -ων, οἱ [Κλεώνυμος] **children** *or* **descendants of Kleonymos** PIND. *I.* 3/4.22.
Κλεώνυμος -ου, ὁ **Kleonymos,** *male name* PIND. *I.* 3/4.15 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.25 *etc.*
κλῆδες *Att. nom. pl., see* κλείς.
κλήδην [καλέω] *adv.* **by name, one by one** IL. 9.11 HSCH.
κληδονίζω [κληδών] *impf. mid.* ἐκληδονιζόμην ‖ *fut.* κληδονιῶ CAP. 7.6 ‖ *aor. inf.* κληδονίσαι HSCH., *mid.* ἐκληδονισάμην ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κληδονισθῆναι *P*PGM. 24a.14 ❶ *act.* **to prophesy, foretell** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Deut.* 18.10, *Chr.* 2.33.6 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to receive an oracle** *P*OXY. 886.13 (III[CE]).
κληδόνισμα -τος, τό [κληδονίζω] **omen** LUC. *Pseudol.* 17.
κληδονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κληδονίζω] **vaticination, divination** VT *Deut.* 18.14, *Is.* 2.6.
κληδουχέω *Att., see* κλειδουχέω.
κληδοῦχος *Att., see* κλειδοῦχος.
κληδών -όνος, ἡ [κλέω] Ⓐ **omen, portent,** *taken from words and sim.* OD. 18.117 HDT. 5.72.4 LUC. *Laps.* 8 AESCHL. *Pr.* 486 (*pl.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **rumor, report** HDT. 9.101.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 853 SOPH. *Ph.* 255 *etc.*; εἴ τινά μοι κληηδόνα πατρὸς ἐνίσποις if perhaps you might give me some news of my father OD. 4.317; κληδὼν ἐν ἀπάσῃ τῇ πόλει κατεῖχεν ὅτι in the whole city the rumor was spread that AND. 1.130 Ⓒ **renown, fame, glory** AESCHL. *Ch.* 505 SOPH. *O.C.* 258 *etc.*; αἰσχρὰν προσβαλοῦσα κληδόνα casting a shameful slur EUR. *Alc.* 315 Ⓓ **invocation, appeal, prayer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 228, *Eum.* 397 Ⓔ **name:** γένος μὲν οἶδα κληδόνας τ' ἐπωνύμους I know your family and the names by which you are called AESCHL. *Eum.* 418 • *epic* κληηδ-, κλεηδ-.
1. κλήζω [κλέος] *impf.* ἐκλήζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλῃζόμην ‖ *fut.* κλήσω *and* κληΐσω ‖ *aor.* ἔκλησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκλήϊσμαι *and* ἐκλήϊσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκλήιστο AP. 4.267, *al.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make famous, glorify** HOM. 31.18 EUR. *IA.* 1522 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 950 *etc.* | **to praise** HP. *Art.* 42 Ⓑ **to call, name** SOPH. *O.T.* 48 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be celebrated** EUR. *Hyps.* 3 | **to be mentioned,**

spoken of AESCHL. *Ag.* 631 EUR. *Hel.* 721 | ▸ *with ptc.*: θανὼν δὲ κλήζεται καθ' Ἑλλάδα it is said in Greece that he is dead EUR. *Hel.* 132 B **to be called, named** SOPH. *O.T.* 733, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 10 AP. 4.267, *al.* PLAT. *Ax.* 371c APP. 13.1.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* κληΐζω, *Dor.* κλεΐζω, *mid.* κλήζομαι, κληΐζομαι, κλεΐζομαι || *Dor. fut.* κλεΐξω || *Ion. aor.* ἐκλήισσα, *rar.* ἔκλεισα.

2. κλήζω [κλείς] **to close** THEOCR. 6.32 CERC. 7.2 || *pass.* **to be closed:** τὴν πάρος εὐπύργοις τείχεσι κληζομένην (Ilion) that previously was enclosed by walls with strong towers EUEN.[1] (AP 9.62.2) (*oth.* was celebrated for its walls: *see* κλήζω) • *Dor. impf.* (κατ)εκλάζετο || *Dor. fut.* κλαξῶ THEOCR. *l.c.* || *Dor. aor.* ἔκλαξε CERC. *l.c.* || *aor. pass.* (κατ) εκλάσθην || *for the Att. forms see* κλείω 1.

κληηδών *epic, see* κληδών.

κληθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* καλέω.

κλήθρα -ας, ἡ *bot.* **alder** OD. 5.64, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.3, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

κλήθρινος -η -ον [κλήθρα] **of alder** ATH.[1] 17.15.

κλῆθρον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* κλήθρα.

κλῆθρον *Att., see* κλεῖθρον.

κλήθρος -ου, ὁ PHILOSTR.[1] 6.2, *see* κλήθρα.

Κλῄδες -ων, αἱ *Ion.* **Kleides (the Keys)**, *headland in Cyprus* HDT. 5.108.2.

κληϊδοφόρος, *Ion., see* κλειδοφόρος.

κληΐζω *Ion., see* κλήζω 1.

κληϊθρίη *Ion., see* κλειθρία.

κληΐθρον *Ion., see* κλεῖθρον.

κληΐς *Ion., see* κλείς.

κληΐσκομαι [*see* κλήζω] **to be called** HP. *Cord.* 8.

κληϊστός *Ion., see* κλειστός.

κληΐω *Ion., see* κλείω.

κλῆμα -ᾰτος, τό [κλάω] A **branch, twig** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.8 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1031 PLAT. *Rp.* 353a THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4 *etc.* | **offshoot, cutting** XEN. *Oec.* 19.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 8 | *fig.*: τὰ κλήματα τοῦ δήμου the strength of the people AESCHN. 3.166 (*codd.*) B **rod** (*Lat.* vitis), *of Rom. centurions* PLUT. *Galb.* 26.9 C *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.165, *see* πιτύουσα | PLIN. 27.113, *see* πολύγονον.

κλημᾰτίδιον -ου, τό [κλημᾰτίς] **small twig,** *of vines* LEONTN. *VSym.* 58 *etc.*

κλημᾰτίζω [κλημᾰτίς] **to prune vines** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 25.4 (*fut. 2. sg.* κλημᾰτιεῖς).

κλημᾰτῖνος -η -ον [κλῆμα] **of a sarment** THGN. 1360 ORIB. 10.12.2 GEOP. 5.37.1, 6.5.6, *al.*

κλημᾰτιον -ου, τό [κλῆμα] **small branch** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.9.

κλημᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [κλῆμα] A **sarment, twig, small branch** THPHR. *C.P.* 9.4.3 VT *Is.* 18.5 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 106, *al.* GEOP. 2.27.6 *etc.* | **dry branch, wood for burning** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 728, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 9 *etc.* B *bot.* **periwinkle** DIOSC.[2] 4.7 | **old man's beard** DIOSC.[2] 4.180 | **bearbind** PLIN. 24.139.

κλημᾰτῖτις -ῖδος [κλῆμα] **sarmentose** DIOSC.[2] 3.4 || *bot. subst.* ἡ κ. **old man's beard** DIOSC.[2] 4.180a.

κληματοειδής -ές [κλῆμα, εἶδος] **like old man's beard** GAL. 12.31.

κλημᾰτόεις -όεσσα -όεν [κλῆμα] **sarmentose, with many sarments** NIC. *Al.* 530.

κλημᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [κλῆμα] *pf.* κεκλημάτωμαι SOPH. *fr.* 255.4; **to put forth sarments** *or* **shoots** SOPH. *l.c.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.3.

κλημᾰτώδης -ες [κλῆμα] **sarmentose** DIOSC.[2] 3.24 *etc.*

Κλημέντιος -α -ον [Κλήμης] **of Clement:** τὰ Κ. the works of Clement [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 76.

Κλήμης -εντος, ὁ **Klemes (Clement)**, *male name* DCASS. 74.9.2 *etc.*

Κληνώ -οῦ, ἡ **Kleno**, *female name* DIOT. (AP 7.733.2).

κληρικός -ή -όν [κλῆρος] **concerning inheritance** HARP.[1] (*see* παρακαταβολή) || *subst.* ὁ κληρικός **member of the clergy** COD. *Iust.* 1.2.20, *opp. to bishops and laity* COD. *Iust.* 1.4.29 *pres., al. etc.*

κληροδοσία -ας, ἡ [κληροδότης] **division, distribution,** *of land* DCASS. 5.53 || **part of an inheritance** VT *Ps.* 77.55, *1Macc.* 10.89 *etc.*

κληροδοτέω, *contr.* [κληροδότης] *impf.* ἐκληροδότουν, *mid.* ἐκληροδοτούμην PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.199 || *fut.* κληροδοτήσω HSCH. || *aor.* ἐκληροδότησα || *pf.* κεκληροδότηκα CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.672.18), *mid.* κεκληροδότημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκληροδοτήθην ❶ *act.* A **to distribute,** *of land* VT *2Esd.* 9.12 B **to give as an inheritance** VT *Sir.* 17.11 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 19 C **to allot as an inheritance** VT *Ps.* 77.55 ❷ *pass.* **to be apportioned** *or* **distributed** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.119.

κληρονομέω, *contr.* [κληρονόμος] *impf.* ἐκληρονόμουν, *later mid. pass.* ἐκληρονομούμην || *fut.* κληρονομήσω, *mid.* κληρονομήσομαι (*pass. signf.*) || *aor. act.* ἐκληρονόμησα || *pf.* κεκληρονόμηκα || *ppf.* ἐκεκληρονομήκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐκληρονομήθην || *fut. pass.* κληρονομηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to receive as an inheritance, inherit** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 57 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.8 *etc.* | ▸ τινος sthg. IS. 4.7 LYCURG. 88; ὥσπερ τῆς οὐσίας οὕτω καὶ τῆς φιλίας τῆς πατρικῆς as the estate so also the friendship of their father ISOCR. 1.2; τῶν ... χρημάτων the wealth DEMOSTH. 18.312; τῶν ὅρκων καὶ τῆς πίστεως the oaths and the pledge given LYCURG. 127; τῶν θείων ἀγαθῶν the divine goods PHIL.[2] *Her.* 69 | ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.130, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 11.3 *etc.* | ▸ τι παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.150 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κληρονομίαν VT *Num.* 18.23 = κλῆρον VT *Num.* 18.24 B **to become** *or* **be an heir** COD. *Iust.* 1.5.18.5, *al.* | ▸ τινος of s.o. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 20 *etc.* = ▸ τινα AP 11.202.4 VT *Gen.* 15.4 POSID. 247 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.9; κ. τινα τῆς οὐσίας to inherit the property of s.o. DCASS. 45.47 C **to acquire, obtain:** πίστιν trust VT *Sir.* 37.26; τὴν γῆν the promised land VT *Gen.* 28.4 *cf.* NT *Matt.* 5.5 D **to leave an heir** VT *Prov.* 13.22, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be succeeded in the inheritance** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 135; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.245, *al.* LUC. *Tox.* 22.

κληρονόμημα -ατος, τό [κληρονομέω] **inheritance** LUC. *Tyr.* 6.

κληρονομία -ας, ἡ [κληρονόμος] A **sharing in an inheritance, right of inheritance** ISOCR. 19.43 DEMOSTH. 43.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.22 *etc.*; τὰς κληρονομίας μὴ κατὰ δόσιν εἶναι ἀλλὰ κατὰ γένος inheritances should be decided not by bequest but by family relationship ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 23 | *int. acc.*: κληρονομίαν κληρονομεῖν to receive an inheritance VT *Num.* 18.23 | *fig.*: εἰλήφασι τὴν τοῦ ὀνόματος κληρονομίαν αἱ σωματικαὶ ἡδοναί the pleasures of the body have received possession of the name ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 33 || **inheritance, patrimony** COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.15 B **property, possession** VT *Jdt.* 16.21, *al.* || **territory,** *of Israel* VT *Chr.* 1.21.12.

κληρονομιαῖος -α -ον [κληρονομία] **hereditary** COD. *Iust.* 3.10.1.2.

κληρονομικός -ή -όν [κληρονομία] **concerning inheritance** ASP. 77.14.

κληρονόμος -ου, ὁ [κλῆρος, νέμω] **heir** IS. 1.44 PLAT. *Leg.* 923c NT *Matt.* 21.38 | ▸ τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 923e EPIC. 1.17.9 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.244 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of sthg. LYS. 32.23 ISOCR. 19.9 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 1 *etc.* | *fig.*: τῆς ἀτιμίας of dishonor DEMOSTH. 22.34; σοφίας of wisdom PHIL.[2] *Her.* 298 || κληρονόμον τινά καθιστάναι to establish s.o. as heir ISOCR. 19.9 = γράφειν LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.171.2) COD. *Iust.* 1.2.25.1 = καταλείπειν ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.14 = ἀποφαίνειν PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 79 = ἀποδεικνύναι PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 207 || ἀπὸ κληρονόμων ποιεῖν *or* ποιεῖσθαι τινά to disinherit s.o. COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.24 *etc.*

κληροπᾰλής -ές [κλῆρος, πάλλω] **distributed by lot** HOM. 4.129.

1. κλῆρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κλάω; *cf. Lat.* clā-d-es, *Olr.* clār] A **lot, pebble** *or* **piece of wood,** *for drawing lots* IL. 7. 176 OD. 14.209 SOPH. *Ai.* 1285; κλῆρον ἐσημήναντο ἕκαστος each man marked his own lot IL. 7.175; ἐν δὲ κλήρους ἐβάλοντο they threw in the lots IL. 23.352; κλήρους ἐν κυνέῃ ... πάλλον they shook the lots in a helmet IL. 3.316 | *for predictions* PIND. *P.* 4.190 | **casting lots, draw:** κλήρῳ πεπαλάσθαι ... ὅς τις τολμήσειεν to cast lots to decide who would dare OD. 9.331; κλῆρον τίθεσθε cast lots EUR. *I.A.* 1198; κλήρῳ ποήσεις you will cast lots ARISTOPH. *Pax* 365 | κ. λαγχάνειν to be chosen by lot IL. 24.400 AESCHL. *Pers.* 187 HDT. 3.83.2 PLAT. *Criti.* 109b *etc.*; διὰ τὴν τοῦ κλήρου τύχην through the chance of the lot PLAT. *Rp.* 619d || *extens.* **oracle,** *written on a tablet* EUR. *Hip.* 1057, *al.* B **that which is assigned by lot,** *esp.* **plot of land** HDT. 2.109.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 741b *etc.* | *in Egypt* **plot of land assigned by the king, fief** *military or civil*: κ. στρατηγικός fief assigned to the general PFAY. 125.4 (II[CE]) | *extens.* **land owned, farm** HES. *Op.* 341 HDT. 9.94.2 | οἶκος καὶ κλῆρος the house and the farm IL. 15.498 OD. 14.64 | *pl.* **lands, property:** φθείρων τῶν Συρίων τοὺς κλήρους devastating the lands of the Syrians HDT. 1.76.1 | *analog.* **territory over which one has power** AESCHL. *Pers.* 898 CALLIM. *H.* 4.281, *al.* NIC. *fr.* 74.5 | Κύπρου ... ἔχουσα κλῆρον lady of Cyprus AESCHL. *fr.* 402a | **inheritance, inherited portion,** *to be divided* HES. *Op.* 37 PIND. *O.* 13.62 ISOCR. 19.43, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 923 *etc.*; κατέφαγε τὸν κλῆρον he ate up his inheritance HIPPON. 36.4; ἄν ... ἐμοὶ ψηφίσησθε τὸν κλῆρον if you award the inheritance to me ISOCR. 19.47 C **allocation by lot,** *of political offices* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 19, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 151 *etc.* | δοκεῖ δίκαιον εἶναι πᾶσι τῶν ἀρχῶν μετεῖναι ἐν τῷ κλήρῳ it seems right that all should share in the offices by drawing lots [XEN.] 1.2.9 D *Christ.* **office, order** (*priestly*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.103 *etc.* | **clergy** CLEM. *Hom.* 42.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* κλᾶ- PIND. *ll.cc.*

2. κλῆρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κλῆρος] *entom.* **clerus apiarius,** *an insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 11, *al.*

κληρουργία -ας, ἡ [κλῆρος, ἔργον] *prob.* **redemption** VT (Sym.) *Ruth.* 4.7.

κληρουχαρχέω, *contr.* [κληρουχία, ἄρχω] **to be governor of a colony** *1*AM 35.47 (IV[BCE]).

κληρουχέω, *contr.* [κληροῦχος] *impf.* ἐκληρούχουν CALLISTR.[2] 10, *mid.* ἐκληρουχούμην DION. 9.62.1 || *fut.* κληρουχήσω || *aor.* ἐκληρούχησα || *pf.* κεκληρούχηκα, *mid. pass.* (κατα)κεκληρούχημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκληρουχήθην ❶ *act.* A **to obtain, possess an allotment of land,** *in a colony* HDT. 6.100.1 APP. 17.74 | *extens.* **to obtain, possess:** ἄλλοι μὲν ἄλλους τόπους κληρουχήσαντες θεῶν different gods having received as their portion different places PLAT. *Criti.* 109c | *fig.*: τὸ μὲν Ἀργῷον σκάφος ... τὴν ἐν ἄστροις ἐκληρούχει τύχην the ship Argo received a place among the stars CALLISTR.[2] 10 B **to assign portions of land by lot** DIOD. 5.9 DION. 9.37 DCASS. 48.6 ❷ *mid.* **to obtain an allotment of land** APP. 17.27.

κληρούχημα -ατος, τό [κληρουχέω] **allotment of land,** *assigned by lot* APP. 15.2.7.

κληρούχησις -εως, ἡ [κληρουχέω] NICOL.[1] 130.27, *see* κληρούχημα.

κληρουχία -ας, ἡ [κληροῦχος] Ⓐ **foundation of a colony, division of a territory** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 32 POL. 4.81.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.116 DIOD. 1.73, *al.* | **colony, members of a colony** ISOCR. 4.107 PLUT. *Per.* 34.2 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 164 *etc.* Ⓑ **allotments of land** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.246, *al.* Ⓒ **inheritance** VT *Neh.* 11.20 (*v.l.*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.234.

κληρουχικός -ή -όν [κληρουχία] **concerning colonies** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 203 DEMOSTH. 14.16 | νόμος κ. agrarian law, *at Rome* PLUT. *C.G.* 5.1.

κληροῦχος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [κλῆρος, ἔχω] Ⓐ **one who possesses an allotment of land in a colony** HDT. 5.77.2 THUC. 3.50.2 AESCHN. 1.53 PLUT. *Per.* 11.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **one who has obtained by lot** *or* **possesses**: πολλῶν ἐτῶν κληροῦχον having many years as her lot SOPH. *Ai.* 508 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.113 *etc.* Ⓒ **one who distributes a piece of land, a property** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.255 HARP.[1] Ⓓ **assigned by lot,** *of land* DION. 8.75.

κληρόω, *contr.* [κλῆρος] *impf.* ἐκλήρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκληρούμην ‖ *fut.* κληρώσω, *mid.* κληρώσομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκλήρωσα, *mid.* ἐκληρωσάμην ‖ *later pf. act.* κεκλήρωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκλήρωμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκληρώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκληρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κληρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to draw lots** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 682; τὸν βασιλέα αὐτῶν δύο μοίρας διελόντα Λυδῶν πάντων κληρῶσαι τὴν μὲν ἐπὶ μονῇ τὴν δ' ἐπὶ ἐξόδῳ ἐκ τῆς χώρης their king, having divided all the Lydians into two groups, decided by lot which of the two should stay, and which should leave the country HDT. 1.94.5 | **to assign by lot** PIND. *O.* 8.15 EUR. *Ion* 908 PLAT. *Leg.* 759c; τρία μέρη νείμαντες ἓν ἑκάστῳ ἐκλήρωσαν dividing them into three parts they assigned one part by lot to each THUC. 6.42.1; οὐκ ἐξ ἁπάντων τὰς ἀρχὰς κληροῦντες not assigning the offices by lot among all ISOCR. 7.22 | **to designate by lot** EUR. *Ion* 416 PLAT. *Leg.* 856d POL. 6.20.2 LUC. *Herm.* 39 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to draw lots** AESCHL. *Sept.* 55 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 836 DEMOSTH. 19.1 *etc.* | **to receive, obtain by lot** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 29 AESCHN. 1.188 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 34 *etc.* = ▸ τινος ISOCR. 15.150 ‖ *pf.* **to have, possess** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 145 AEL. *N.A.* 5.31 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be appointed by lot** EUR. *Hec.* 100 PLAT. *Leg.* 741b ISOCR. 7.54 DEMOSTH. 21.133 *etc.*; ἄν ... ἔλθῃ κληρωσόμενος τῶν ἐννέα ἀρχόντων if he attends to be chosen by lot as one of the nine archons LYS. 6.4; τί με κωλύει κληροῦσθαι τῶν ἐννέα ἀρχόντων; what prevents me from being chosen by lot as one of the nine archons? LYS. 24.13 | ▸ *with inf.*: κεκληρῶσθαι ... αὐτὸν ἄρχειν τῶν ἀποθανόντων to have been appointed by lot to command the dead LUC. *Luct.* 2 • *Dor.* κλᾱ-: *pres. inf.* κλαρώειν *1*IG 9.1.32 A 33 *and* κλαρῶεν *1*DELPH. 486 I A 6 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* κλαρώσει *1*IG 9.1.32 A 32 ‖ *aor.* ἐκλάρωσα PIND. *O.* 8.15 AN. *Dial.* 7.3 (δι-) ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐγ)κεκλάρωται HSCH. ‖ *aor. opt. pass.* (ἐπι)κλαρωθείη MAEANDR. 7.

κλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [κληρόω] **choosing by lot** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249b, *al.*; ▸ τινος sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 384 (*with* αἵρεσις); ἐνόμιζον ... ἐν ... τῇ κληρώσει τὴν τύχην βραβεύειν they believed that in choosing by lot chance would prevail ISOCR. 7.23.

κληρωτήριον -ου, τό [κληρόω] **device for drawing lots,** *a stele with multiple holes used for appointing magistrates by lot* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 681 EUB. 74.5 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 64.3 *1*OGIS 229.53 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *An seni* 793d POLL. 10.61 *etc.*, *see* κληρωτικόν.

κληρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κληρόω] **one who presides over appointments by lot,** *of jurors* POLL. 9.44.

κληρωτί *or* **κληροτεί** [κληρωτός] *adv.* **by lot** VT *Josh.* 21.7,8, *al.*

κληρωτικός -ή -όν [κληρωτός] **for drawing lots** (*sc.* ἀγγεῖον) ATH. 10.450b.

κληρωτός -ή -όν [κληρόω] **appointed by lot,** *esp. of kings, priests or offices* PLAT. *Pol.* 291a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160b 6 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.151, 157; οὐ δεῖ κληρωτοὺς ἄρχειν the magistrates should not be chosen by lot ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 5 | *opp. to* αἱρετός chosen ISOCR. 12.153 PLAT. *Leg.* 759b *etc.* | *opp. to* χειροτονητός elected AESCHN. 1.21.

κληρωτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κληρόω] **urn for drawing lots** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674a.

κλῆς *Att.*, *see* κλείς.

κλήσιος -α -ον [κλέος] **bringing fame** *or else* [κλείω] **blocking,** *epith. of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 36.7.

κλῆσις -εως, ἡ [καλέω] Ⓐ **to call,** *make come to oneself* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.19, 3.2.14 PLAT. *Symp.* 172a *etc.* | **calling to aid** POL. 2.50.7; θεῶν κ. invocation of the gods MEN.[2] 333.10 | **invitation,** *to a feast, banquet and sim.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.7 PLUT. *Per.* 7.5 *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **summons to court** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 875, 1189 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.13; τὰς κλήσεις καλεῖσθαι ὅσας ἔδει to issue the necessary writs ANTIPHO 6.38 | **invitation,** *on the part of a magistrate and sim.* DEMOSTH. 19.32 HARP.[1] Ⓑ *at Rome* **division by classes** DION. 4.18 Ⓒ **name** PLAT. *Pol.* 262d, 287e PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 7; κλῆσιν ποιεῖσθαι to assign the names PHIL.[2] 1.52.18 = κ. ὀνομάζειν PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.8 = κ. καλεῖν ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.49; μεταστῆναι κλῆσιν to change name PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 183 ‖ *gramm.* **designation of gender, gender** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174a 1, *al.* | **nominative case** ARISTOT. *APr.* 48b 41 Ⓓ *Christ.* **vocation**: ἕκαστος ἐν τῇ κλήσει ᾗ ἐκλήθη ἐν ταύτῃ μενέτω let each one remain in the calling in which he was called NT *1Cor.* 7.20 ‖ **evocation** IO. *HRom.* 9.699D Ⓔ **inheritance** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 3.3, *al.*

κλήσις *see* κλεῖσις.

κλῆστός *see* κλειστός.

κλήσω *fut. of* κλείω *and* κλήζω.

Κλήσων -ωνος, ὁ **Kleson,** *male name* ERYC. (AP 9.558.1) *etc.*

Κλήτα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Kleta,** *one of the Graces* ATH. 4.139b.

κλητέος -α -ον [καλέω] *verb. adj.* **to be called** PLAT. *Rp.* 341c *etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to call** PLAT. *Rp.* 470d VT *Ep. Jer.* 44 *etc.*

κλητεύω [κλητός] *impf.* ἐκλήτευον POLL. 8.37 ‖ *fut.* κλητεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκλήτευσα, *inf. mid.* κλητεύσασθαι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951 a 28 ‖ *pf.* κεκλήτευκα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* (ἐκ)κλητευθῆναι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to summon into court** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.150 LYCURG. 20 *etc.* Ⓑ **to act as a witness** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1218 HSCH.; ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1413 ❷ *mid.* **to file a lawsuit** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 27 ❸ *pass.* **to be summoned, called,** *as a witness* IS. Harp.[1] POLL. 8.37 • *impf. mid.* (ἐξ)εκλητευόμην PHOT. *Lex. s. v.* λειπομαρτύριον.

κλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [καλέω] **one who calls, summoner**: Ἐρινύος of the Erinys AESCHL. *Sept.* 574 | **herald, crier** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 622 | *jur.* **usher** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 147, 1422 EUB. 93.9 MEN. *Dysc.* 472 HSCH. ‖ **witness** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1408 PLAT. *Leg.* 846c DEMOSTH. 40.28 HARP.[1] ‖ *theatr.* **ass** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 189, 1310.

κλητικός -ή -όν [κλητός] **relating to calling**: ἡ κ. (*sc.* πτῶσις) vocative case DION.[6] 636.7 AP.[7] *Synt.* 45.24, *al.* | **of invitation** MEN.[2] 424.3 (*speech*) | **cletic, invocatory** MEN.[2] 333.4 (*hymn*).

Κλητορία -ας, ἡ **Kletoria,** *daughter of Achelous* PLUT. *Fluv.* 22.1.

κλητός -ή -όν [καλέω] **called, invited, welcome** OD. 17.386 AESCHN. 2.162 VT *2Sam.* 15.11 NT *Matt.* 22.14 AEL. *N.A.* 11.22 *etc.* | **chosen** IL. 9.165 | **famous** HSCH. ‖ *subst.* ἡ κλητή (*scil.* ἐκκλησία) the convened (*scil.* assembly), *hence* **assembly**: ἡ κλητὴ ἁγία sacred assembly VT *Exod.* 12.16, *Lev.* 23.24,27, *al.*

κλῆτος -ους, τό **glory** ALCM. 122 (*dat.* κλήτει).

κλητρός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* κλήτωρ.

κλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [καλέω] **one who calls** *or* **invokes the gods, supplicant** PROCL. *in Crat.* 100.21, *al.* ‖ **herald, crier** PLUT. *Sanit.* 128f HSCH. | *jur.* **witness** DEMOSTH. 18.55 HSCH.

κλήω *Att.*, *see* κλείω.

κλιβαν- *see* κριβαν-.

κλίενς -εντος, ὁ [*Lat.* cliens] *at Rome* **client,** *under the protection of a patron* PLUT. *Rom.* 13.7 *etc.*

κλῖμα -ατος, τό [κλίνω] Ⓐ **inclination, slope, incline** POL. 7.6.1 | **inclination,** *of the world* HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.22 | **slope, flank,** *of a mountain* POL. 2.16.3 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.228 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **latitude, region,** *positioned at a certain latitude* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 23, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 5.85 ATH. 12.523e *etc.*; τὰ πρὸς μεσημβρίαν κλίματα the southern regions POL. 5.44.6; τὰ βόρεια κλίματα the northern regions CLEOM. 1.5.23; ἀπό ... τῶν ὑπαρκτίων κλιμάτων πρὸς ἥλιον ἀνίσχοντα from the northern regions to the east PLUT. *Mar.* 11.6; τὰς ἐν τῷ νοτίῳ κλίματι χώρας the countries of the south PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.114; ὅλα κλίματα τῆς οἰκουμένης all the regions of the earth PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 76 = πᾶν κλῖμα τῆς γῆς ARD. 451.17; τὰ τέτταρα κλίματα the four cardinal points GEOP. 1.11.1 | *astr.* **zone,** *terrestrial or celestial* POSID. 41 (STRAB. 6.2.1) P. 3.2.5 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **tendency** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.10 Ⓓ *gramm.* **declension** AP.[7] *Adv.* 173.25.

κλιμάζω HARP.[1] *etc.*, *see* βλιμάζω.

κλῑμᾰκηδόν [κλῖμαξ] *adv.* **like a ladder, by degrees** AP.[7] *Adv.* 197.19.

κλῑμᾰκίζω [κλῖμαξ] **to use a hold in wrestling** POLL. 3.155; ἐκλιμάκισεν he tripped him with a hold (*so as to make him fall*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 50 | *fig.*: κ. τοὺς νόμους distort the sense of the laws DINAR. *fr.* 9.1.

κλῑμᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [κλῖμαξ] Ⓐ **small ladder** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 69 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781e *etc.* | **rung, step** HP. *Art.* 6 ORIB. 48.60.1 Ⓑ **bier** HSCH. *s.v.* κλιμακοφόρος.

κλῑμᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [κλῖμαξ] Ⓐ **small ladder** AMIPS. 11 POL. 5.97.5 | **step, rung** PHIL. 54.7, *al.* HERO *Bel.* 100.7 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **female servant,** *who makes a ladder of herself to help s.o. mount a carriage* PLUT. *Adul.* 50d ATH. 6.256d.

κλῑμᾰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλιμακίζω] **hold,** *in wrestling* HSCH.

κλῑμᾰκόεις -όεσσα -όεν [κλῖμαξ] **like a ladder** NONN. *D.* 18.56.

κλῑμᾰκοφόρος -ον [κλῖμαξ, φέρω] Ⓐ **carrying a ladder** POL. 10.12.1 DIOD. 18.33 APP. 12.26 Ⓑ **undertaker** HSCH.

κλῑμακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλῖμαξ] Ⓐ **step, rung, stair** EUR. *Hel.* 1570 HP. *Art.* 5.78 VT *Ezek.* 40.37, 43.17 POLL. 10.171 *etc.* Ⓑ *astr.* **critical period** PLIN. 7.49.161 GELL. 3.10.9 (climacter) P. 90.1, *al.* HLD.[3] p. 107.10, *al.*

κλῑμακτηρίζω [κλιμακτήρ] *aor. inf. pass.* κλιμακτηρισθῆναι HEPH.[1] vol. 2 p. vii.6 ❶ *act.* **to mark the critical period** VETT. 222.23, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be in the critical period** HLD.[3] p. 135.

κλῑμακτηρικός -ή -όν [κλιμακτήρ] **relating to the critical period** GELL. 15.7.2 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.11.2 PTOL.[9] 31 HLD.[3] p. 61.6 *etc.*

κλῑμᾰκώδης -ες [κλῖμαξ] **like a ladder** STRAB. 12.2.5 HSCH. *s.v.* κλώνακα.

κλῑμᾰκωτός -ή -όν [κλίμαξ] **made like a ladder** POL. 5.59.9 || *rhet.* κ. σχῆμα **climax** HERMOG. *Id.* 304.16, *see* κλῖμαξ d).

κλῖμαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ [κλίνω] A **ladder** OD. 1.330, 10.558 AESCHL. *Sept.* 466 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.7 VT *Gen.* 28.12 PHIL. 81.40 *etc.* | *of a ship* EUR. *I.T.* 1351, *al.* | *of part of a chariot* POLL. 1.253 | *for torture* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 618 | *in the theatre* χαρώνιαι κλίμακες Charon's steps (*by which the souls of the dead came on stage*) POLL. 4.127 | *medic.* **scala**, *to reduce dislocations, contortions and sim.* HP. *Art.* 42, 78 *etc.* B **rail**, *of a bridge* ARR. *An.* 5.7.5 C **hold**, *in wrestling* SOPH. *Tr.* 520 *and* SCH. *l.c.* (*pl.*) HSCH. D *rhet.* **gradation, crescendo, climax** (*Lat.* gradatio) DEM.[2] 270 QUINT. 9.3.54 AN. *Subl.* 23.1.

Κλῖμαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ **Klimax**, *mountain in Pamphylia* PLUT. *Alex.* 17.8 || *pl.* Κλίμακες Βραυρώνιαι Steps of Brauron (*prob.* natural steps) EUR. *I.T.* 1462 (*codd.* L).

κλῑμᾰτάρχης -ου, ὁ [κλίμα, ἄρχω] **governor of a province** LYD. *Mag.* 3.68, *al.* | *pl.* **rulers of regions**, *divine beings who preside over particular regions* PROCL. *in Crat.* 25 *etc.*

κλιματήρ -ῆρος, ὁ NILANC. *Ep.* 2.151 (79.269D), *see* κλιμακτήρ.

κλῑμᾰτίας -ου [κλίμα] **undulating**, *of an earthquake* HERACLIT.[2] 38.6 *etc.*

κλῑμᾰτικός -ή -όν [κλίμα] **relating to the tilt**, *of the world* VETT. 287.21.

κλῑνᾰριον -ου, τό [κλίνη] **small bed, cot, couch** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 250 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.5.13 *etc.*

κλῑνάρχης -ου, ὁ [κλίνη, ἄρχω] **king of the feast, head of the table** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 137.

κλῑνάς -άδος, ἡ [κλίνη] **bed, couch** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.15.

κλίνειος -α -ον [κλίνη] **of a bed** DEMOSTH. 27.10.

κλίνη -ης, ἡ [κλίνω] A **couch, bed**, *for sleeping or dining* HDT. 1.50.1 EUR. *Hec.* 1150 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1090, *Pl.* 540 PLAT. *Symp.* 217d *etc.*; κλίνην στρῶσαι to prepare a couch (*cf. Lat.* lectum sternere) HDT. 6.139.3 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6; κλῖναι ... Πέρσην τε καὶ Θηβαῖον ἐν κλίνῃ ἑκάστῃ to place on each couch a Persian and a Theban together HDT. 9.16.1; ἐκ δὲ τῆς κλίνης οὐκ ἠδύνατο κινεῖσθαι he was unable to leave his bed ISOCR. 19.26 B **coffin, bier** THUC. 2.34.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 947b *etc.* || **litter, stretcher**: φερόμενος ἐπὶ κλίνης ἀπεκομίσθην οἴκαδε I was carried home on a stretcher AND. 1.61 C *milit.* **retreat, defeat** HSCH. D *fig.* **inclination, tendency** HSCH.

κλῑνήρης -ες [κλίνη, ἀραρίσκω] **bedridden, ill, infirm** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3, 106 PLUT. *An seni* 797c ATH. 12.554d POLL. 3.106 *etc.*

κλινίδιον -ου, τό [κλίνη] **small bed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 916 IOS. *Ai.* 17.6.3 *etc.*

κλῑνικός -ή -όν [κλίνη] **relating to a bed**: *subst.* ὁ κλινικός **doctor who visits the sick person in bed** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.113.1) GAL. 12.829 | ἡ κλινική (*sc.* τέχνη) **clinical medicine** PLIN. 29.4.

κλῑνίον -ου, τό [κλίνη] THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.5, *see* κλινίδιον • *also written* κλίνεον *and* κλειν- *in inscr.*

κλῑνίς -ίδος, ἡ [κλίνη] **small bed** CRATIN. 148 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 261 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 781d *etc.*

κλῑνοκαθέδριον -ου, τό [κλίνη, καθέδρα] **easy chair, high chair** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* κλιντήρ.

κλινοκοιτέω, *contr.* [κλίνη, κοίτη] **to sleep in a bed** EPHR. 3.152E, *al.* (*aor. subj.* κλινοκοιτήσῃ).

κλινοκοσμέω, *contr.* [κλίνη, κοσμέω] **to prepare beds** *or* **couches**, *for a banquet* POL. 12.24.3.

κλῑνοπάλη -ης, ἡ [κλίνη, πάλη] *sex.* **wrestling in bed** SUET. *Caes.* 8.22.

κλῑνοπετής -ές [κλίνω, πίπτω] **bedridden**, *through sickness or disability* HP. *Morb.* 1.14 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 PLUT. *An seni* 791e SEXT. *S.* 11.57.

κλῑνοπηγία -ας, ἡ [κλίνη, πήγνυμι] **making of beds** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1, *al.*

κλῑνοπήγιον -ου, τό [κλίνη, πήγνυμι] **place where beds are made** POLL. 7.159.

κλῑνοπόδιον -ου, τό [κλίνη, πούς] A **foot of a bed** SCH. OD. 8.278 B *bot.* **calamint** DIOSC.[2] 3.95 *etc.*

κλῑνοποιϊκός -ή -όν [κλινοποιός] **relating to the making of beds** POLL. 7.159 | *subst.* ἡ κλινοποιϊκή (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of making beds** POLL. 7.159.

κλῑνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κλίνη, ποιέω] **maker of beds** PLAT. *Rp.* 597a, b DEMOSTH. 27.9.

κλῑνόπους -ποδος, ὁ [κλίνη, πούς] **foot of a bed** GEOP. 13.9.9 | *extens.* **base**, *of a wall* HSCH. *s.v.* θριγκός.

κλῑνοπώλιον -ου, τό [κλίνη, πωλέω] **seller of beds** CRAT.[1] *epist.* 18.

κλῑνοστρόφιον -ου, τό [κλίνη, στρέφω] **bed for torture** AGATH. 4.1.

κλῑνότροχος -ου, ἡ [κλίνη, τροχός?] *bot.* **sycamore** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 (*dub.*).

κλῑνουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κλίνη, ἔργον] **maker of beds** PLAT. *Rp.* 597a.

κλῑνοχαρής -ές [κλίνη, χαίρω] **enjoying bed** LUC. *Pod.* 131.

κλῑντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλίνω] **couch, bed** OD. 18.190 CALLIM. *fr.* 191.41 THEOCR. 2.86e 113, 24.43 LUC. *Symp.* 8 || **coffin, bier** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.634.1).

κλιντηρία -ας, ἡ [κλιντήρ] **couch, bed** [CALLISTH.] 21.10.

κλῑντηρίδιον -ου, τό [κλιντήρ] **small bed** PHOT. *Lex.*

κλῑντήριον -ου, τό [κλιντήρ] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 277.2 POLL. 6.9, *al.*, *see* κλῑντηρίδιον.

κλίνω [*IE* *kli-n-; *cf. Lat.* clīnāre, *OHG* hlinēn, *Av.* sri-nu] *impf.* ἔκλινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλινόμην || *fut.* κλῑνῶ || *aor.* ἔκλῑνα, *mid.* ἐκλῑνάμην || *pf.* κέκλῑκα, *mid. pass.* κέκλῑμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκλίμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκλίθην, ἐκλίνθην *and* ἐκλίνην SCH. HES. *Th.* 711 *and in compd.* || *fut. pass.* κλῑθήσομαι *and* (κατα)κλῑνήσομαι || *fut. pf.* κεκλίσομαι AP.[7] *Pron.* 22.7 (*v.l.*). ❶ *act.* A **to cause to lean, incline**, *with acc.* B **to lean, place** | **to lay down, spread, cause to recline** C **to bend, turn, cause to revolve** | **subdue, cause to fall back** D *intrans.* **to incline, tend** || **to turn** || *abs.* **to turn towards the end** E *gramm.* **to decline, conjugate** ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to lean** *or* **be tilted sideways** *or* **downwards, hang** || *extens.* **to fall** B **to lean**: τινι on sthg. C **to lie down, stretch out, lie** | **to lie dead** *or* **buried** D **to be placed** *or* **situated**, *of places* || *of pers.* **to be established, stand, be situated** E **to turn over, be tilted, lean** | *of a ship* **to deviate**, *from the route* || **to be turned back, be made to retreat** | **to move towards sunset** F *gramm.* **to be declined.** ❶ *act.* A **to cause to lean, incline** ▸ *with acc.*: τάλαντα the scale IL. 19.223 | *fig.*: ἡμέρα κλίνει τε κἀνάγει πάλιν ἅπαντα τἀνθρώπεια one day can bring down and raise up again all human affairs SOPH. *Ai.* 131 B **lean, place** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. against sthg. IL. 23.171 = ▸ ποτί τι IL. 23.510 *etc.* = ▸ τινι IL. 11.593; μηκέτι τοῦδ' ἀντιπέτρου βήματος ἔξω πόδα κλίνῃς do not place your foot beyond this ledge of rock SOPH. *O.C.* 193 *etc.* | **to lay down, spread, cause to recline** HDT. 9.16.1 EUR. *Alc.* 267; κλῖνον μ' ἐς εὐνὴν αὖθις lay me down again on the couch EUR. *Or.* 227 C **to bend, turn, cause to revolve**: ὅσσε πάλιν the eyes aside IL. 3.427; ἐκ δὲ πυθμένων ἔκλινε κοῖλα κλῆθρα from their sockets he wrenched the bending bolts SOPH. *O.T.* 1262; τὰς μὲν φλέβας ἐκ τῶν δεξιῶν ἐπὶ τἀριστερά ... κλίναντες bending the veins from the right to the left PLAT. *Tim.* 77e | **to subdue, cause to fall back**, *in battle*: Τρῶας the Trojans IL. 5.37; μάχην to turn the battle IL. 14.510; ἔκλινε γὰρ κέρας τὸ λαιὸν ἡμῶν for they forced back our left wing EUR. *Suppl.* 704 D *intrans.* **to incline, tend**: ἡ πόλις ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον ἔκλινεν the city inclined towards the worse XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.13; κλίνοντες πρὸς τὸ ξανθὸν χρῶμα inclining towards the color blond ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 912b 3; τῶν πραγμάτων ὁλοσχερῶς ἐπὶ Ῥωμαίους κεκλικότων when matters were wholly inclining towards the Romans POL. 30.10.2; ἀσθενὴς ψυχή, ὅπου μὲν κλίνει, ἄδηλον ἔχει a weak soul does not show towards which side it inclines ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.20 || **to turn**: ἐπ' ἀσπίδα towards the shield, *i.e.* to the left POL. 3.115.9; ἐπὶ δόρυ towards the spear, *i.e.* to the right POL. 6.40.12; κ. πρὸς φυγήν to turn in flight POL. 1.27.8 || ▸ *abs.* **to turn towards the end**: κλίνοντος ὑπὸ ζόφον ἠελίοιο as the sun was sinking towards darkness AP. 1.452; ἅμα τῷ κλῖναι τὸ τρίτον μέρος τῆς νυκτός as the third part of the night came to an end POL. 3.93.7; ἡ ἡμέρα ἤρξατο κλίνειν the day began to decline NT *Luke* 9.12 E *gramm.* **to decline, conjugate** AP.[7] *Synt.* 212.20 ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to lean** *or* **be tilted sideways** *or* **downwards, hang**: οὐχ ἕξει ... οὐδαμόσε κλιθῆναι, ὁμοίως δ' ἔχων ἀκλινὲς μενεῖ it will not be able to be inclined towards any direction, but being in a state of equilibrium will remain in position without tilting PLAT. *Phaed.* 109a || *extens.* **to fall**: φύλλων κεκλιμένων ... εὐναί beds of fallen leaves OD. 11.194; *but* φύλλα κεκλιμένα folded leaves THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.2; ἐπὶ γόνυ κέκλιται she has fallen on her knees AESCHL. *Pers.* 930; ὑπτία κλίνομαι I fall on my back SOPH. *Ant.* 1188; τὸ μὲν πρῶτον ἐρρήγνυτο τὸ τεῖχος, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ ἐκλίνετο the wall first cracked, then collapsed XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 B **to lean** ▸ τινι on sthg. IL. 3.135, *al.* OD. 6.307 *etc.*; κλινάμενος σταθμῷ leaning on a doorpost OD. 17.340; ἐν δορὶ κεκλιμένος leaning on my spear ARCHIL. 2.2 C **to lie down, stretch out, lie** IL. 23.232 OD. 18.213 HDT. 1.211.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 1226 EUR. *Cycl.* 544 | **to lie dead** *or* **buried** PIND. *O.* 1.92 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.493.2) D **to be placed** *or* **situated**, *of places* OD. 4.608, *al.*; τὸ δ' ἀκρωτήριον εἰς τὰς ἄρκτους κεκλιμένον the northern headland POL. 1.42.5; τὴν μέν ... πλευρὰν αὐτῆς τὴν πρὸς τὰς ἀνατολὰς κεκλιμένην its eastern side POL. 2.14.4 || *of pers.* **to be established, stand, be situated** SOPH. *Tr.* 101; ἐν Ὕλῃ ναίεσκε ... λίμνῃ κεκλιμένος Κηφισίδι lived in Hyle near Lake Kephisos IL. 5.709 E **to turn over, be tilted, lean** OD. 19.470 *etc.*; πρὸς τοῖχον ἐκλίνθησαν they leaned against the wall ARCHIL. 36; οὐδ' ἔχω πρὸς πότερα κλιθῶ I do not know which way I should turn SOPH. *Ant.* 1343 (*conject.*) | *of a ship* **to deviate**, *from the route* THGN. 856 || **to be turned back, be made to retreat**: οἱ δὲ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης κεκλίαται they are forced back to the seashore IL. 16.68 | **to move towards sunset**: κλίνεται (*sc.* τὸ ἦμαρ) the day is declining SOPH. *fr.* 255.6 F *gramm.* **to be declined** SEXT. *S.* 1.226 AP.[7] *Pron.* 12.7 • *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* (κατα)κλινεῖ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 910 (*dub.*) || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκλίσθαι *and* κεκλίνθαι AP.[7] *Synt.* 47.1, 325.3 (*v.l.*).

1. κλῑσία -ας, ἡ [κλίνω] A **hut** IL. 18.589 OD. 14.194, *al.* B **tent**, *esp. for soldiers* IL. 9.663, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 256 || *pl.* IL. 1.487 OD. 8.501 BACCHYL. *Epin.*

13.135 SOPH. *Ai.* 191 *etc.* C **chair, seat** OD. 4.123, 19.55 D **nuptial bed** EUR. *Alc.* 994, *I.T.* 857 || *of Hades, i.e.* death *IGVI* 760.4 (II-I^{BCE}) || **couch,** *for dining* PIND. *P.* 4.133 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.8 LUC. *Am.* 12 *hence* **place at table** PLUT. *Symp.* 148f, *Ant.* 59-3; κατακλίνατε αὐτοὺς κλισίας ὡσεὶ ἀνὰ πεντήκοντα have them sit down in groups of about fifty NT *Luke* 9.14 || **way of lying down** *or* **of lying** HP. *Epid.* 7.25; μετέβαλε τὸ σχῆμα τῆς κλισίας he changed position in the bed PLUT. *Sert.* 26.9 (*cod.* P) • *Ion.* -η.

2. κλῑσία -ας, ἡ [*see* κλισίον] **hostelry:** κ. βάκχου tavern *IEG* 810.8 | **chapel** *IAPF* 1.219 • *also* κλεισ-.

κλισιάζω [κλισία 2] **to visit sacred places** THEM. *Or.* 13.178d.

κλῑσιάς -άδος, ἡ [κλισίον] A *pl.* **door, street door,** *esp. for entry* PLUT. *Publ.* 20.4 POLL. 4.125 HSCH. | *fig.*: μεγάλαι κλισιάδες ἀναπεπτέαται ἐς τὴν Πελοπόννησον τῷ Πέρσῃ great doors to the Peloponnese lie open for the Persian HDT. 9.9.2 | **door,** *internal*: ἐν μὲν οἰκίας αὔλειοι πρόκεινται κλισιάδων in houses the courtyard door stands before the entrance door PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 10 || **lock** DION. 1.66 B *adj. fem.* **for entry:** κλισιάδες θύραι entrance door DION. 5.39 • *often written* κλεισ-.

κλισίη *see* κλισία.

κλῑσίηθεν [κλισία 1] *adv.* **away from the tent** IL. 1.391 *etc.*

κλῑσίηνδε [κλισία 1] *adv.* **towards the tent** IL. 1.185.

1. κλῑσίον -ου, τό [κλισία 1] **servants' quarters** OD. 24.208.

2. κλῑσίον -ου, τό [κλίνω] A **house** PLUT. *Publ.* 20.3 | **portico** ANTIPH. 22.1 HSCH. B **shack** *or* **brothel** LYS. 12.18 DEMOSTH. 18.129 HSCH. || **shed** POLL. 4.125, *al.* C **chapel, small temple** PAUS. 4.1.7 • *also* κλεισ- HDN. 2.415.21 *etc.*

κλῑσις -εως, ἡ [κλίνω] A **bending:** ἄρθρων of the limbs EUR. *Tr.* 113 || *milit.* **wheeling:** ἐφ' ἡνίαν towards the left POL. 10.23.2; ἐπὶ δόρυ towards the right POL. 3.115.10 B **position of the recumbent body** HP. *Epid.* 7.77 (*cf.* κλισία) C **bed, couch** OPP. 1.25 D *geom.* **inclination,** *of the angle* SEXT. *S.* 3.100 || *astr.*, *of the sun* DION.^{9} 585, | *hence* **region,** *of latitude* (*cf.* κλίμα) DION.^{9} 615, *al.* || **flow, direction,** *of waters* GEOP. 2.6.5 E *gramm.* **inflection, declension** *or* **conjugation** DION.^{6} 632.8 SEXT. *S.* 1.239 AP^7. *Pron.* 17.7 *etc.* | **temporal augment** L. *E.M.* 23.53.

κλισμίον -ου, τό [κλισμά] **nuptial bed** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.16 (*pl.*) *IG* II(2).287B20 (III^{BCE}).

κλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλίνω] A **seat, throne** IL. 8.436, *al.* OD. 1.145 THGN. 1191 EUR. *Or.* 1440 ARAT. 251 B **bed** HP. *Mul.* 2.149 C **inclination** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 22.

κλῑτέον [κλίνω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to inflect** THEON 3.

κλῑτικός -ή -όν [κλίνω] *gramm.* **relating to inflection** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 180.10; ἡ ἐν ἀρχῇ κ. ἔκτασις inflectional extension at the beginning of a word = augment or redoubling CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.81.19, *al.*

κλῑτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [κλίνω] **slope, cliff** LYC. 600, 737 | **flank, side** VT *Ezek.* 47.2 Chr. 2.29.4 *etc.* | **clime, region** AP 7.699.6.

κλῑτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [κλίνω] **hill** AP. 1.599. (*v.l.* κλείτεα) • *pl.* κλίτεα AP. *l.c.*

κλιτός -ή -όν [κλίνω] **mutable** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.86.

κλῑτύς -ύος, ἡ [κλίνω] **slope, declivity, hill** IL. 16.390 OD. 5.470 SOPH. *Tr.* 271, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 575 *etc.* • *also written* κλειτ- || *acc. sg.* -ύν SOPH. *Ant.* 1145, *pl.* -ύς IL. *l.c.*

Κλίτων -ωνος, ὁ **Kliton,** *male name* EUR. *epist.* 1.

Κλοιλία -ας, ἡ **Cloelia,** *female name* PLUT. *Publ.* 19.2 *etc.*

1. Κλοίλιος -ου, ὁ **Cloelius,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 7.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

2. Κλοίλιος -α -ον [Κλοιλία *or* Κλοίλιος] **of Cloelius** *or* **of Cloelia** PLUT. *Cor.* 30.1 (*v.l.*).

κλοιός -οῦ, ὁ A **necklace** EUR. *Cycl.* 184 (*cod.* L) VT *Gen.* 41.42, *Prov.* 1.9 HSCH. B **chain,** *on the neck, for prisoners* XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.11 LUC. *Tox.* 32 HSCH. | *for dogs* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 897 EUP. 172.16 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.41 BABR. 100.6 | **halter** ARCH. (AP 9.19.7) | *fig.* **yoke** VT *1Kgs.* 12.10, *al.* • *Att.* κλωός | *neut. pl.* κλοιά CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.234).

κλοιωτός -ή -όν [κλοιός] **bound by the neck** HSCH.

κλόκιον -ου, τό **chamberpot** STEPH.^{2} *in Hp.* 1.vi163.

Κλονᾶς -ου, ὁ **Klonas,** *male name* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132c.

κλονέω, *contr.* [κλόνος] *impf.* ἐκλόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκλονούμην || *fut.* κλονήσω, *mid.* κλονήσομαι HP. *Genit.* 2 || *aor.* ἐκλόνησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκλόνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκλονήθην || *fut. pass.* κλονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to chase, drive along, press closely** IL. 22.188, 23.213 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.118 PIND. *I.* 8.65; πρὸ ἕθεν κλονέοντα φάλαγγας driving the ranks before him IL. 5.96; πάντῃ τε κλονέων ἄνεμος φλόγα εἰλυφάζει the driving wind whirls the flame in every direction IL. 20.492 B **to disturb, upset, agitate** SOPH. *Tr.* 146; τόνδε ... ἄται κλονέουσιν misfortunes trouble him SOPH. *O.C.* 1244; κακίας κλονούσης ψυχήν of the vice that disturbs the soul PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 12 C ▸ *abs.* **to rage,** *of winds* DION.^{9} 464 ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to be swept along, be driven in flight** IL. 4.302, *al.*; πυκιναὶ κλονέοντο φάλαγγες Τρώων the dense ranks of Trojans were driven in flight IL. 5.93 B **to be agitated** *or* **driven** *or* **disturbed** PIND. *P.* 9.48 HP. *Morb.* 4.55 *etc.*; ἰχθύες ἐκλονέοντο fish moved about HES. *Sc.* 317; ὥς τις ἀκτὰ κυματοπλήξ ... κλονεῖται as some wave-beaten headland is lashed SOPH. *O.C.* 1241 | *of bees*: βομβηδὸν κλονέονται they swarm with buzzing AP. 2.133; τὸ δὲ συμπόσιον ἐκλονεῖτο τῷ γέλωτι and the symposium was convulsed with laughter LUC. *Asin.* 47; κλονοῦνται τὴν γαστῆρα they have upset stomachs AEL. *N.A.* 2.44 | *fig.*: κλονεῖται ... πᾶς ὁ τῶν φαύλων βίος the whole life of the foolish is agitated PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 69 • *epic iter. impf.* κλονέεσκε NONN. *D.* 11.363 | *epic impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐκλονέοντο HES. *Sc.* 317 *etc. and* κλονέοντο IL. 5.8 *etc.*

κλόνησις -εως, ἡ [κλονέω] **agitation** HP. *Morb.* 4.48 | **tumult** QS 8.41 (*dub.*) || *fig.* **anxiety, agitation** VT (Aq.) *Job* 3.17, 14.1.

Κλονίη -ης, ἡ **Klonia,** *Amazon* QS 1.42.

Κλονίος -ου, ὁ **Klonios,** *male name* IL. 2.495, *al.*

κλόνις -εως, ἡ [*cf. IE* *klouni-; *cf. Lat.* clūnis, *Skt.* śróṇi-, *Ir.* cluain, *Lith.* šlaunis, *Av.* sraoniš] **os sacrum** ANTIM. 65 K. HSCH.

κλονοστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλόνος?] **dagger, sword** HSCH.

κλονοκάρδιος -ον [κλονέω, καρδία] **agitating the heart** ORPH. *H.* 19.8.

κλόνος -ου, ὁ [*see* κέλομαι] A **agitation, turmoil, melee,** *esp. of battle* IL. 5.167, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 148 AESCHL. *Ag.* 404 EUR. *Ion* 206 *etc.* | *usu.* **tumult, confusion** THEM. *Or.* 6.73b B **flatulence,** *of the stomach* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 387 || **agitated beat,** *of the pulse* GAL. 9.76 C **trembling, agitation,** *of the soul* VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 12.18 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.90 D **undulation,** *of the sea* PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 38 || **earthquake** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 59.

κλονώδης -ες [κλόνος] **agitated** (*pulse*) GAL. 9.76, *al.* ◆ *adv.* κλονωδῶς **in an agitated way** GAL. 9.79.

κλονωδῶς *adv.*, *see* κλονωδής.

κλοπαῖος -α -ον [κλοπή] A **stolen, furtive, secret** SOPH. *Ichn.* 76 EUR. *Alc.* 1035 DION. 2.71 *etc.* B **relating to theft** PLAT. *Leg.* 934c.

κλοπεία -ας, ἡ (*v.l.*), *see* κλωπεία.

κλοπεῖον -ου, ὁ [κλοπή] **stolen goods** MAX. 600.

κλοπεύς -έως, ὁ [κλοπή] **thief** SOPH. *Ph.* 77 | **one who acts slyly** *or* **plots crimes** SOPH. *Ant.* 493.

κλοπεύω [κλοπή] **to plunder** APP. 9b.15.

κλοπή -ῆς, ἡ [κλέπτω] A **theft, abduction** AESCHL. *Ag.* 402 EUR. *Hel.* 1175 LYS. 32.5 ISOCR. 11.38 PLAT. *Leg.* 941b *cf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 534 PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 117 *etc.*; ἱερῶν κλοπῆς δυοῖν ταλάντοιν γεγραμμένος ὑπ' αὐτοῦ accused by him of stealing two talents of sacred funds ANTIPHO 2.1.6; Προμηθέα ... κλοπῆς δίκη μετῆλθεν Prometheus was prosecuted for theft PLAT. *Prot.* 322a; ὀφλεῖν κλοπῆς δίκην to be condemned for theft PLAT. *Leg.* 857b = κλοπῆς ὀφλεῖν AND. 1.74 = κλοπῆς ἑαλωκέναι DEMOSTH. 24.112 B **deceit, fraud:** κλοπῇ τε κἀνάγκῃ ζυγείς constrained by trickery and compulsion SOPH. *Ph.* 1025; ποδῶν κλοπὰν ἀρέσθαι to steal away SOPH. *Ai.* 246; κλοπῇ δ' ἀφῖγμαι I have come by stealth EUR. *Ion* 1254; κλέπτουσα μύθοις ἀθλίους κλοπάς deceiving with wretched lies EUR. *H.F.* 100; σκέψασθε δὴ πράγματος μεγάλου κλοπὴν καὶ δεινὴν ἀναισχυντίαν ἀνθρώπου observe how the man with outrageous impudence misrepresents an important matter AESCHN. 2.57 || **plagiarism** CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.89.1 C *milit.* **surprise** XEN. *An.* 4.6.14 • *Dor.* -ά.

κλοπῐκός -ή -όν [κλοπή] **fraudulent** PLAT. *Crat.* 408a.

κλοπῑμαῖος -α -ον [κλοπή] **stolen** LUC. *Icar.* 20 ANTONI. 23.4 ◆ *adv.* κλοπιμαίως **secretly** EUS.^{1} *L.C.* 15.5.

κλόπῐμος -η -ον [κλοπή] A **thievish** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 16.193.3) B *pass.* **stolen** [Phoc.^{1}] 135, 154 ◆ *adv.* κλοπίμως **furtively** MAN.^{1} 5.298 • *fem.* κλόπιμος PHILIP.^{1} *l.c.*

κλόπιος -α -ον [κλοπή] **thievish, stealing** MAEC. (AP 9.249.5) || **artful, false, insincere** OD. 13.295.

κλοπός -οῦ, ὁ [κλοπή] **thief** HOM. 4.276 OPP.^{1} 1.517.

κλοποφορέω, *contr.* [κλοπή, φέρω] **to carry off, abduct** VT *Gen.* 31.26 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐκλοποφόρησας).

κλοποφόρημα -τος, τό [κλοποφορέω] **theft** HDN. *Epim.* 72.1.

κλοτοπευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κλοτοπεύω] **braggart** HSCH.

κλοτοπεύω [κλέπτω, τόπος?] **to waste time in prattle** *or* **chatter** IL. 19.149 || **to entangle** HSCH.

Κλούβιος -ου, ὁ **Cluvius,** *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 3.2.

Κλουνία -ας ἡ **Klounia,** *city in Spain* PLUT. *Galb.* 6.6.

Κλουσία -ας, ἡ **Klousia,** *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308f.

Κλουσῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Κλούσιον] **Clusians, inhabit. of Clusium** PLUT. *Nu.* 12.10 *etc.*

Κλούσιον -ου, τό **Clusium,** *city in Etruria* POL. 2.25.3 PLUT. *Cam.* 17.1, *al.*

κλοῦστρον -ου, τό **clustrum,** *cake* CHRYSIP.^{1} (ATH. 14.647c).

κλουστροπλακοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ [κλοῦστρον, πλακοῦς] CHRYSIP.^{1} (ATH. 14.647d), *see* κλοῦστρον.

κλῠβᾰτις -ιος, ἡ *bot.* **parietaria** (*see* ἐλξίνη) NIC. *Th.* 537 DIOSC.^{2} 4.85.

K

κλύδα *acc. sg., see* κλύς (κλύδων).

κλῠδάζομαι [κλύς] **to fluctuate, undulate** HP. *LocHom.* 14.

κλύδαξις -εως, ἡ [κλυδάζομαι] *medic.* **movement of internal liquids** DIOC.[1] 141 (p. 179.12).

κλυδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλυδάζομαι] **movement of waves, agitation of the sea** STRAB. 4.1.7 | *of an abscess* PAEG. 3.65.

κλυδάττομαι DIOG. 5.66, *Att. for* κλυδάζομαι.

κλυδάω, *contr.* [κλύς] **to be soft** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 7.

κλύδων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* κλύζω] Ⓐ **wave, billow, surge** OD. 12.421 SOPH. *O.C.* 1686 LYC. 474 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 13 *etc.* | *fig.* **surge, storm, vortex:** κακῶν of troubles AESCHL. *Pers.* 599; συμφορᾶς of misfortune SOPH. *O.T.* 1527; πολεμίων of enemies EUR. *I.T.* 316; πόλις ... ἐν κλύδωνι τῶν ἄλλων πόλεων διαγομένη a city which lives amid the surge of other cities PLAT. *Leg.* 758a; τῶν κλύδωνα καὶ μανίαν τὰ καθεστηκότα πράγματ' ἡγουμένων of those who regard the established order as turmoil and madness DEMOSTH. 19.314; ἐγκαταποθεὶς ὁ νοῦς τοσούτῳ κλύδωνι the mind drowned in such a great surge PHIL.[2] *Det.* 100 Ⓑ *medic.* **movement of internal liquids** (*cf.* κλύδαξις) GAL. 8.285 *etc.*

Κλῠδων -ωνος, ὁ **Klydon,** *male name* QS 2.365.

κλῠδωνίζω [κλύδων] *impf.* ἐκλυδώνιζον, *mid.* ἐκλυδωνιζόμην IO. *Cor.* (*PG* 61.209.49), *al.* || *aor. inf.* κλυδωνίσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 631 || *aor. pass.* ἐκλυδωνίσθην || *fut. pass.* κλυδωνισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to undulate** L. *Sud.* ❷ *pass.* **to be tossed about by the waves** IO.[1] *in APo.* 381.7 | *fig.* (= ταράττομαι HSCH.) VT *Is.* 57.20 NT *Eph.* 4.14.

κλυδώνιον -ου, τό [κλύδων] **movement of the waves, surge, storm** THUC. 2.84.3 (*dub.*) EUR. *Hec.* 48, *Hel.* 1209 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *of bile* AESCHL. *Ch.* 183 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 795.

κλυδώνισμα -τος, τό [κλυδωνίζω] L. *Sud., see* κλυδώνιον.

κλυδωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλυδωνίζω] HDN. *Epim.* 179.17, *see* κλυδώνισμα || *fig.* **confusion** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.27.3.

κλύζω [*cf. Lat.* cloāca, *Goth.* hlūtrs, *OHG* lauter] *impf.* ἔκλυζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλυζόμην || *fut.* κλύσω ORIB. 8.6.19 || *aor.* ἔκλυσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κέκλυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκλύσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to surge, flow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1182 Ⓑ *trans. of the sea* **to flood, wash over** HOM. 3.75 Ⓒ *extens.* **to pour,** *water for cleaning* EUR. *Hip.* 654 | **to wash, clean:** ἔκπωμα a cup XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9; μυκτῆρας οἴνῳ the nostrils with wine ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 11 | **to purge** NICAR. (AP 11.118.1) NIC. *Al.* 140 *etc.* Ⓓ **to eliminate:** χολὴν φαρμάκῳ bile with a drug SOPH. *fr.* 854 | *fig.* **to wash away, purify:** θάλασσα κλύζει πάντα τἀνθρώπων κακά the sea washes away all the evils of men EUR. *I.T.* 1193 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to surge, swell, overflow,** *of the sea* IL. 14.392 OD. 9.484 Ⓑ **to be washed** BATR. 76 POL. 34.11.2 Ⓒ **to be coated:** κηρῷ with wax THEOCR. 1.27 • *iter. impf.* κλύζεσκον IL. 23.61 || *epic fut.* κλῦσσω HOM. 3.75.

κλῦθι *imper. aor*[r]. 2. *sg., see* κλύω.

Κλῠμένη -ης, ἡ **Klymene,** *Nereid* IL. 18.47 | *mother of Iphiklos* OD. 11.326 | *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 351 *etc.* | *daughter of Katreus* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5, *al.*

κλύμενον -ου, τό [κλύω?] *bot.* **honeysuckle** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.5 *etc.* | **scorpiurus** DIOSC.[2] 4.13 *etc.* | **bearbind** DIOSC.[2] 4.13a.

κλύμενος -η -ον [κλύω] **famous, celebrated** THEOCR. 14.26 (*love*) ANTIM. 85 (*ivy*) *etc.*

Κλύμενος -ου, ὁ **Klymenos,** *male name* OD. 3.452 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 723 *etc.* | *god* DAMAG. (AP 7.9.7) PAUS. 2.35.9 *etc.* • *gen.* -οιο DAMAG. *l.c.*

κλύς κλυδός, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 170 (*acc. sg.* κλύδα), *see* κλυδών.

κλῠσιδρομάς -άδος [κλύζω, τρέχω] **one who hastens to wet** TIMOTH. 6e.92.

κλῦσις -εως, ἡ [κλύζω] **cleansing by clyster** HP. *Acut.* 11.

κλύσμα -τος, τό [κλύζω] Ⓐ **the breaking of waves** LUC. *Nav.* 8 | **beach, shore** PLUT. *Caes.* 52.2 LUC. *DMar.* 6.3 Ⓑ *medic.* **clyster** HDT. 2.77.2 | **liquid of the clyster** HDT. 2.87.2 Ⓒ **catamite** POLL. 6.126 || **prostitute** POLL. 7.39.

Κλύσμα -τος, τό **Klysma,** *port on the Red Sea* LUC. *Alex.* 44.

κλυσμᾰτικόν -οῦ, τό [κλύσμα] RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.191), *see* κλυσμάτιον.

κλυσμάτιον -ου, τό [κλύσμα] **clyster** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 γ *etc.*

κλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλύζω] **internal washing, clyster** RUF. 217 DIOD. 1.82 HIPPIATR. 31.4 | **liquid for a clyster** ORIB. 8.28.13.

κλυστέος -α -ον [κλύζω] *verb. adj.* **to be washed** ORIB. 8.28.7 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to wash** *or* **clean** AET.[1] 4.20.

κλυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλύζω] **syringe for a clyster,** *usu.* **clyster** HDT. 2.87.2 NIC. *Al.* 139 POLL. 10.149 *etc.*

κλυστηρίδιον -ου, τό [κλυστήρ] SOR. 2.56.1 PAEG. 3.23 *etc., see* κλυστήριον.

κλυστήριον -ου, τό [κλυστήρ] **small syringe** GAL. 7.443.

κλυστικός -ή -όν [κλύσμα] **for a clyster syringe** PAEG. 219.19.

Κλῠταιμνήστρα *or* Κλυταιμήστρα -ας, ἡ **Klytaimnestra,** *wife of Agamemnon* IL. 1.113 OD. 3.266, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 84 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

κλῦτε *imper. aor. 2. pl., see* κλύω.

Κλῠτία -ας, ἡ **Klytia,** *female name* THEOCR. 7.5 • *Ion.* -η HES. *Th.* 352.

Κλῠτιάδης -ου, ὁ **Klytiades,** *male name* HDT. 9.33.

Κλῠτίδης -ου, ὁ [Κλύτιος] **Klytides, son** *or* **descendant of Klytios** IL. 11.302 OD. 15.540 | *pl.* **Klytidai,** *famous diviners* PAUS. 6.17.4 • *voc.* -ίδη OD. *l.c.*

Κλυτίη *see* Κλυτία.

Κλῠτίος -ου, ὁ **Klytios,** *male name* IL. 3.147, *al.* OD. 16.327, *al.* • *epic gen.* -οιο.

κλῠτόβουλος -ον [κλυτός, βουλή] **famous for counsel** OPP. 3.26.

κλῠτόδενδρος -ον [κλυτός, δένδρον] **famous for its trees** PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.1).

Κλυτοδώρα -ας, ἡ [κλυτός, δῶρον] **Klytodora,** *female name* DION. 1.62.

κλῠτοεργός -όν [κλυτός, ἔργον] **famous for his works** OD. 8.345.

κλῠτοηχής -ές [κλυτός, ἠχέω] **resounding with fame** PHIL.[1] (*SH* 681.2).

κλῠτόκαρπος -ον [κλυτός, καρπός] **famous for its fruit** PIND. *N.* 4.76.

κλῠτόμαντις -εως, ὁ [κλυτός, μάντις] **famous diviner** PIND. *Pae.* 6.2.

Κλῠτομήδης -εος, ὁ [κλυτός, μῆδος] **Klytomedes,** *male name* IL. 23.634 (*acc.* -εα).

κλῠτόμητις, *gen.* -ιος [κλυτός, μῆτις] **famous for wisdom** *or* **for skill** HOM. 20.1 AP 16.43.1 • *voc.* -ι AP *l.c.*

κλῠτόμοχθος -ον [κλυτός, μόχθος] **famous for toil** AP 16.362.1.

Κλῠτόνηος -ου, ὁ **Klytoneos,** *male name* OD. 8.119 *etc.*

κλῠτόνοος -οον, *contr.* κλυτόνους -ουν [κλυτός, νοῦς] **famous for wisdom** AP 3.4.1.

κλῠτόπαις -παιδος [κλυτός, παῖς] **famous for one's children** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.262.1).

κλῠτόπωλος -ον [κλυτός, πῶλος] **with famous steeds, with fine horses** IL. 5.654, *al.* || **skilful horseman** HSCH.

κλῠτός -ή -όν [κλύω; *cf. Lat.* in-clutus, *OHG* hlūt] **heard about,** *hence* **celebrated, famous, glorious, splendid:** *of deities* IL. 9.362 OD. 5.422 PIND. *P.* 9.59 *etc.* | *of heroes and men* IL. 14.361, 20.320 OD. 10.526, 24.409 *etc.* | *of animals* OD. 9.308 | *of things* IL. 24.437 OD. 10.87 PIND. *N.* 7.16 EUR. *I.A.* 263 *etc.* • *fem.* -ός IL. 2.742 OD. 5.422.

Κλῠτοσθένης -ους, ὁ [κλυτός, σθένος] **Klytosthenes,** *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.6).

κλῠτοτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κλυτός, τέρμα] **gloriously determined** MAN.[1] 4.28 (*of a horoscope*).

κλῠτοτέχνης -ου [κλυτός, τέχνη] **famous for his skill,** *epith. of Hephaestus* IL. 1.571 OD. 8.286.

κλῠτότοξος -ον [κλυτός, τόξον] **famous for his bow, renowned archer,** *epith. of Apollo* IL. 4.101 OD. 21.267 *etc.*

κλῠτοφεγγής -ές [κλυτός, φέγγος] **with radiant light** MAN.[1] 2.148.

κλῠτόφημος -ον [κλυτός, φήμη] **illustrious, celebrated** ORPH. *A.* 216.

κλυτόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κλυτός, φρήν] **famous for wisdom** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 11.77.

κλύω [*see* κλέος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hear, listen to** OD. 14.462, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.13 AESCHL. *Pr.* 448 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. IL. 4.455 OD. 2.30 SOPH. *Ph.* 24 *etc.* = ▸ τινος IL. 16.76 EUR. *Bac.* 577 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 406 *etc.* | ▸ τινος s.o. OD. 6.239 SOPH. *Ph.* 632, *Tr.* 1115 *etc.*; τινὸς αὐδήσαντος s.o. speaking *or* telling IL. 10.47 *cf.* OD. 4.505; τοῦδ' ἀρωμένου this man who curses SOPH. *O.C.* 1406 | κ. τί τινος to hear sthg. from s.o. IL. 3.86 OD. 2.25 SOPH. *O.T.* 235 = (▸ τί) ἔκ τινος OD. 19.93 = ▸ τι πρός τινος SOPH. *O.T.* 429 | ▸ *with double gen.:* κέκλυτέ μευ μύθων listen to my words OD. 10.189, *al.*; μευ ἔκλυεν αὐδῆς he heard my voice OD. 10.311 Ⓑ *extens.* **to hear tell, come to know, learn** EUR. *Hip.* 1004 | ▸ τινος about s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 1182, *O.C.* 307 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc. pred.:* νεκροὺς κλύουσα δυσμόρως θανόντας learning how the dead men died wretchedly AESCHL. *Sept.* 837; ὃν κλύεις ἴσως τῶν Ἡρακλείων ὄντα δεσπότην ὅπλων (I am) the one whom perhaps you have heard of as master of the arms of Herakles SOPH. *Ph.* 261 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 68 | ▸ *with* ὀθούνεκα ... that ... SOPH. *El.* 1307 | **to hearken** HES. *Op.* 9 Ⓒ **to listen to, give ear to,** *hence* **grant** PIND. *O.* 14.5 | ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 1.37 = ▸ τινι IL. 24.335 SOL. 13.2 THGN. 13 *etc.*; οἱ ἔκλυεν ἀρὴς heard her prayer OD. 4.767 Ⓓ **to listen to, give ear to,** *hence* **obey** IL. 15.300 HES. *Th.* 474 | ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1064 SOPH. *Ai.* 1352, *Tr.* 414 Ⓔ **to hear tell of onself,** *hence* **to have a reputation, be judged** *or* **considered** OD. 6.185 | *with adv.:* ὑπερκόπως κ. to be praised excessively AESCHL. *Ag.* 468; κακῶς κ. to have a bad reputation SOPH. *Tr.* 721 EUR. *Alc.* 961; ▸ πρός τινος by s.o. SOPH. *El.* 524 | *with pred.:* κλύειν ἄναλκις μᾶλλον ἢ μιαιφόνος to have the reputation of a coward rather than murderer AESCHL. *Pr.* 868 ❷ *mid. only in aor. ptc., see* κλύμενος • *only pres. and aor.* (= *impf.*) || *impf.* ἔκλυον, κλύον, 3. *sg.* ἔκλεε MAIIST. 58 || *aor*[r]. *imper.* 2. *sg.* κλῦθι, *redupl.* κέκλυθι, 2. *pl.* κλῦτε, *redupl.* κέκλυτε || *pf. imper.* κέκλυκε EPICHAR. 188 || κλῡ-, *except* κλῦθι *and* κλῦτε *by metr. lengthening.*

κλωβίον -ου, τό [κλωβός] **small cage,** *for birds* HDN. *Epim.* 72.5.

κλωβός -οῦ, ὁ [*Syr.* klūb?] **cage,** *for birds* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.3) AESOP. 341 *etc.*

κλωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κλώζω] **clucking,** *of hens* PLUT. *Sanit.* 129a | **clicking of the tongue,** *to urge on*

horses or donkeys XEN. *Hip.* 9.10 POLL. 1.209 HSCH. | *as a sign of disapproval, in the theater* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 368 HSCH. *s.v.* κλώζειν • κλωσμός PHIL.[2] *l.c.* PLUT. *l.c.* (*v.l.*).

Κλωδία -ας, ἡ **Clodia**, *female name* PLUT. *Luc.* 34.1 *etc.*

Κλώδιος -ου, ὁ **Clodius**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 34.1 *etc.*

Κλώδωνες -ων, αἱ **Bacchants, Maenads**, *in Macedonia* PLUT. *Alex.* 2.7 POLYAEN. 4.1 HSCH.

κλώζω *onomat.* ❶ *act.* **to caw**, *of crows* POLL. 5.89 | **click the tongue**, *as a sign of disapproval* DEMOSTH. 21.226 ALCIPHR. 3.35.3 POLL. 4.122 ❷ *pass.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 34.7 • *only pres. and impf. 2. pl.* ἐκλώζετε DEMOSTH. *l.c.*

Κλῶθες -ων, αἱ **Klothes, the Spinners**, *that is* **the Fates** OD. 7.197.

κλώθω *impf.* ἔκλωθον, *mid. pass.* ἐκλωθόμην ‖ *aor.* ἔκλωσα, *mid.* ἐκλωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κέκλωσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκλώσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to spin** HDT. 5.12.2 LUC. *Fug.* 12 | *of the Fates* **to spin the thread of life** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 22 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to lengthen in the form of thread** NIC. *Al.* 93 ❷ *mid., of the Fates* **to spin the thread of life** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.14.7) ❸ *pass.* **to be spun** VT *Lev.* 14.49, *al.* AET. 1.28.3; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κλωσθέντα **destiny** PLAT. *Leg.* 960c.

Κλωθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Klotho**, *one of the Fates* HES. *Th.* 218 *Sc.* 258, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 617c *etc.* • *voc.* -οῖ LUC. *Cat.* 5.

κλωιός EUR. *Cycl.* 184 (*conject.*), *see* κλοιός.

κλωκυδά *adv.* **sitting on both feet** HSCH.

κλωμᾰκόεις -όεσσα -όεν [κλώμαξ] **craggy** IL. 2.729.

κλώμαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* κλάω?] **cliff, escarpment** LYC. 653 (*pl.*).

κλών κλωνός, ὁ [*see* κλάω] **branch, twig, shoot** SOPH. *Ant.* 713 EUR. *El.* 324, *Ion* 423 PLAT. *Prot.* 334b THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.8, *al.* | *fig.* **shoot**, *of a man* SCH. OD. 6.160.

κλῶναξ -ακος, ὁ [κλών] **branch, rod** HSCH.

κλωνάριον -ου, τό [κλών] **shoot, twig** GEOP. 12.19.9.

Κλωνάριον -ου, ἡ **Klonarion**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 5.

κλωνίον -ου, τό [κλών] **small shoot, twig** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.4, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 641c DIOSC.[2] 3.24.1 *etc.*

κλωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [κλών] DIOSC.[2] 5.68, *see* κλωνίον.

κλῶνος -ου, ὁ [*see* κλών] **bundle, bunch** *1*EDIOCL. 6.33.

κλωπομάστιξ -ῑγος [κλωπός, μάστιξ] **flogged while wearing a collar** COM. 618.

κλωπός *Att.*, *see* κλοιός.

κλωπάομαι, *contr.* [κλοπή] **to act furtively, steal** HSCH.

κλωπεία -ας, ἡ [κλωπεύω] **theft, robbery** PLAT. *Leg.* 823b, e ISOCR. 12.211, *al.* PLUT. *Phil.* 4.1 | **brigandage** STRAB. 15.3.18 (*v.l.* κλοπ-) | **klopeia**, *a dance* HSCH.

κλωπεύω [κλώψ] *impf.* ἐκλώπευον; **to rob, steal, plunder** XEN. *An.* 6.1.1, *Lac.* 2.8 ‖ **to invade** LUC. *Cat.* 1.

κλωπήϊος -η -ον [κλώψ] *Ion.* **furtive** AP. 3.1197 MAX. 434.

Κλωπίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Klopidai** (= thieves), *com. for* Κρωπίδαι, *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 79.

κλωπικός -ή -όν [κλώψ] **clandestine** EUR. *Rh.* 205, 512 | *subst.* τὸ κλωπικόν **habit of deceiving** PLAT. *Crat.* 408a.

κλωποπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κλώψ, πατήρ] **son of an unknown father** THEOCR. *Syr.* 15.

κλωσθέντα -ων, τά, *see* κλώθω.

κλῶσις -εως, ἡ [κλώθω] **spinning** CORN. 13 | **thread** LYC. 716.

κλώσκω HSCH., *see* κλώθω.

κλῶσμα -τος, τό [κλώθω] **thread** NIC. *fr.* 72.1 PAUS. 6.26.7 | **cord** VT *Sir.* 6.30 *etc.*

κλωσμός -οῦ, ὁ (*v.l.*), *see* κλωγμός.

κλωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κλώθω] **thread** AESCHL. *Ch.* 507 | **ball, skein** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1348 PLUT. *Vind.* 558d ‖ **spindle** AP. 4.1062 THEOCR. 24.70.

κλωστής, *Dor.* **κλωστάς** -οῦ, ὁ [κλώθω] **spinner** L. *E.M.* 495.27.

κλωστός -ή -όν [κλώθω] **spun, twisted** EUR. *Tr.* 537 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.1 AEN. 18.14 *etc.*

κλώψ κλωπός, ὁ [κλέπτω] **thief** HDT. 1.41.2 EUR. *Alc.* 766, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.6.17 *etc.*

κμέλεθρον -ου, τό L. *E.M.* 521.28, *see* μέλαθρον.

κναδάλλω *impf.* (ἀν)εκνάδαλλον COM. 276; HSCH., *see* κνήθω.

κναίω VT *Sir.* 38.28, *later for* κνάω.

κνακ- *Dor.*, *see* κνηκ-.

Κνᾱκᾰλησία -ας, ἡ [Κνάκαλος] **Knakalesia**, *epith. of Artemis in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.23.3.

Κνάκαλος -ου, ὁ **Knakalos**, *mountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.23.4, *al.*

Κνᾱκεᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ *epith. of Artemis at Tegea* PAUS. 8.53.11, *cf.* κνῆκος.

Κνακιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Knakion**, *river in Laconia* PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.2, *Pel.* 17.13.

κνᾶμις *Aeol.*, *see* κνημίς.

κνάμπτω *and rar.* **κνάπτω** *see* γνάμπτω.

κνάξ, τό **milk** THESP. 4 (*conject.*).

κνάπτω [*cf. Gaul.* cnaif, *Lith.* knabénti] *impf.* ἔκναπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκναπτόμην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to card**, *wool* XENOCR. (DIOG. 4.10) Ⓑ *extens.* **to mangle, torture** CRATIN. 303 PLAT. *Rp.* 616a Ⓒ **to close the mouth, be silent** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be carded** HSCH. Ⓑ *fig.* **to be mangled** *or* **tortured** AESCHL. *Pers.* 576 SOPH. *Ai.* 1031 HSCH. • *Ion. and later pres.* γνάπτω, *also* κνάφω *or* γνάφω (*see*) ‖ *v.l.* κνάμπτω PLAT. *Rp.* 616a.

κνάπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κνάπτω] **carder** MAN.[1] 4.422, *poet. for* κναφεύς.

κναφαῖος -ον [κνάπτω] **relating to carding** POLL. 7.37.

κνᾰ́φαλλον -ου, τό [κνάφος] **wool fleece**, *for stuffing pillows* LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4 ARTEM. 5.8 GEOP. 10.21.10, 10.28.2 | *extens.* **pillow** ALC. 338.8 CRATIN. 106 EUP. 218 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 18.2 • *var.* κνέφαλλον *and* γνάφαλ(λ)ον, *Aeol.* γνόφαλλον ALC. *l.c.*

κναφαλώδης -ες [κνάπτω] *see* γναφαλώδης.

κνᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [κνάφος] **workshop of a cardere** *or* **fuller** HDT. 4.14.1 LYS. 23.2 *etc.* • *Att.* γναφεῖον LYC. *l.c.* | κναφήϊον HDT. *l.c.*

κνᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [κνάφος] Ⓐ **carder, fuller** HDT. 4.14.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1128, *Ec.* 415 XEN. *Ag.* 1.26 AET. 4.19.2 Ⓑ **knapheus**, *a fish* DORIO (ATH. 7.297c.)

κνᾰφευτική -ῆς, ἡ [κναφεύω] (*sc.* τέχνη) **craft of the carder** *or* **fuller** PLAT. *Soph.* 227a, *Pol.* 282a POLL. 7.209.

κνᾰφεύω, *aor. inf.* κναφεῦσαι IODAM. *Tris.* 5; ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 166, *see* κνάπτω.

κνᾰφικός -ή -όν [κναφεύς] **relating to carders** DIOSC.[2] 4.160 | *subst.* ἡ κναφική **craft of the carder** PLUT. *Fort.* 99d POLL. 7.37 • γναφικ- PLUT. *l.c.*

κνᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [*see* κνάπτω] **comb**, *tool for carding* ALC.[1] 35 HSCH. | **carding comb**, *instrument of torture* HDT. 1.92.4 PLUT. *Herod.* 858e *etc.* | **teasel** HSCH. • *later* γνάφος.

κνάφω DIOSC.[2] 4.159 (*v.l.* γνάφω), *see* κνάπτω.

κνάψις -εως, ἡ [κνάπτω] **carding** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 166.

κνάω, *contr.* [*see* κνάπτω, κνίζω, κνύω] *fut.* κνήσω HP. *Coac.* 460, *mid.* κνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔκνησα, *mid.* ἐκνησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατα)κεκνησμένος GAL. 13.1022 ‖ *aor. pass.* κατεκνήσθην ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 771 ❶ *act.* **to grate:** τυρόν cheese IL. 11.639 | **to scrape:** τὸν κηρόν the wax HDT. 7.239.3 | **to scratch**, *a part of the body* HP. *Fract.* 21 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965a 23 | **to tickle** PLAT. *Symp.* 185e PLUT. *Adul.* 61d ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to scratch**, *a part of one's own body* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 16; δακτύλῳ τὴν κεφαλήν the head with a finger PLUT. *Pomp.* 48.12 | **to scratch oneself** PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c, d; τὰ ὦτα πτερῷ the ears with a feather LUC. *Salt.* 2 Ⓑ **to itch** GAL. 10.979 • *Att. pres.* κνῶ κνῇς κνῇ (< κνη-), *Ion. and later* κνῶ, κνᾷς, κνᾷ (< κνα-) | *Att. inf.* κνῆν, *Ion.* κνᾶν; *mid.* κνῆσθαι, *later* κνᾶσθαι ‖ *impf.* (ἐπι)κνῆ IL. *l.c.* ‖ *Dor. fut. opt. mid. 2. sg.* κνάσαιτο THEOCR. 7.110.

κνεφάζω [κνέφας] **to cover with darkness, obscure** AESCHL. *Ag.* 131 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* κνεφάσῃ).

κνεφαῖος -α -ον [κνέφας] **obscure, dark** EUR. *Alc.* 592; κ. αμφὶ Ταρτάρου βάθη to the dark depths of Tartaros AESCHL. *Pr.* 1029 ‖ **one who works in the dark** HIPPON. 23.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 124 • κνεφαῖος -ον ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1350.

κνέφαλλον *see* κνάφαλλον.

κνέφᾱς -αος, τό [*cf. Lat.* crepusculum; *see* νέφος?] Ⓐ **darkness, shadow, twilight**, *of nightfall* IL. 1.475 *etc.* | **darkness, gloom**, *of the night* AESCHL. *Eum.* 396 *etc.* Ⓑ **sunrise, dawn** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 290; ἅμα κνέφᾳ at dawn XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.15, *al.* • *gen.* κνέφαος OD. 18.370, *Att.* κνέφους (*cf.* κνέφος), *later* κνέφατος | *dat.* κνέφᾳ *and* κνέφει (κνέφεϊ AP 7.633.6).

κνέφος -ους, τό HSCH., *see* κνέφᾱς.

κνεφώδης -ες [κνέφος] **of cloudy color**, *of pearls* ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ORIG. *l.c.*

κνέωρον -ου, τό [*see* κνῆν] *bot.* **daphne** DIOSC.[2] 4.172 GEOP. 15.2.37 *etc.*, *see* κνέωρος | **female genitals** HSCH.

κνέωρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κνέωρον] *bot.* **daphne** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4 | κ. λευκός white daphne; κ. μέλας black daphne THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.2, *al.*

κνηθιάω, *contr.* [κνήθω] **to have an itch** HDN. 2.949.15 *etc.*

κνηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κνήθω] **itch** NIC. *Al.* 251, *al.*

κνήθω [κνάω] ❶ *act.* **to scratch** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.238.8) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to scratch oneself** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 32 ‖ **to be provoked** *or* **irritated** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957b 15 | *fig.* **to itch:** τὴν ἀκοήν with the desire to hear NT *2Tim.* 4.3 • *sec. pres. act.* κνάω, κνῶ (*see*).

κνηκάνθιον -ου, τό ZOS.[1] p. 160, *see* κνῆκος.

κνηκίας -ου, ὁ [κνηκός] **wolf** BABR. 112.12 *etc.* • *Dor.* κνᾱκ-.

κνήκινος -η -ον [κνηκός] **of safflower** DIOSC.[2] 1.36.

κνήκιον -ου, τό [κνηκός] *bot.* **psoralea** DIOSC.[2] 3.109 | **marjoram** (*see* σάμψουχον, ἀμάρακον) DIOSC.[2] 3.39a.

κνηκίς -ῖδος ἡ [κνηκός] **yellowish spot, cloud** CALLIM. *fr.* 238.17 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 581f *etc.*

κνηκόπῡρος -ον [κνηκός, πυρός] **of yellow wheat** SOP. 16.2.

κνῆκος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Skt.* kāñcaná-?] *bot.* **safflower** HP. *Acut.* 64 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.3 *etc.* | κ. ἀργία *or* ἄργιος wild safflower THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.93.

κνηκός -ή -όν [*see* κνῆκος] **yellowish**, **tawny** THESP. 4 THEOCR. 7.16 (*skin of a goat*) BABR. 113.2 (*wolf*) *etc.* • *Dor.* κνᾱ-.

κνηκοσυμμῐγής -ές [κνῆκος, συμμίγνυμι] **mixed with safflower** PHILOX. 3.19 • *Dor.* κνακοσυμμιγεῖς.

κνηκώδης -ες [κνῆκος] **like safflower, tawny** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3 *C.P.* 5.18.4, *al.*

κνήκων -ωνος, ὁ [κνηκός] **goat** THEOCR. 3.5 • *Dor. acc.* κνᾱκωνα THEOCR. *l.c.*

κνῆμα *see* κνῆσμα.

κνημαῖος -α -ον [κνήμη] **of the leg** GAL. 19.112.
κνήμαργος -ον [κνήμη, ἀργός] **with white legs** THEOCR. 25.127.
κνήμη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OIr.* cnāim, *AS* hamm] Ⓐ **leg** IL. 4.147 OD. 8.135, *al.* HDT. 6.125.4 EUR. *Ph.* 1394 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 | ≠ μηρός PLAT. *Tim.* 74e | *anat.* **tibia** GAL. 2.774 HSCH. Ⓑ *bot.* **part between two knots**, *in plants* PLAT.[1] 65.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.5 Ⓒ **radius, spoke**, *of a wheel* POLL. 1.144 HSCH. • *Dor.* κνάμα.
κνημία -ας ἡ [κνήμη] Ⓐ **leg** HSCH. | *extens.* **axle**, *of a chariot* LYS. *fr.* 95 POLL. 10.157 | **rail**, *of a chariot* HSCH. | **part of a chair** HSCH. Ⓑ **ruin** HSCH.
κνημιαῖος [κνήμη] HP. *Os.* 16, *see* κνημαῖος.
κνημῑδοφόρος -ον [κνημίς, φέρω] **wearing greaves** HDT. 7.92.
κνημιοπαχής -ές [κνήμη, παχύς] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 740, *see* κνημοπαχής.
κνημίς -ῖδος, ἡ [κνήμη] Ⓐ **greave** IL. 3.330, *al.* VT *1Sam.* 17.6 *etc.*; βοεῖαι of oxhide OD. 24.229 Ⓑ **spoke of a wheel** (*cf.* κνήμη) DIOD. 18.27 Ⓒ **hill** (*cf.* κνημός) DION.[9] 714 • *Aeol.* κνᾶμις, *pl.* κνάμῑδες ALC. 140.9.
Κνημίς -ῖδος **Knemis**, *mountain in Locris* STRAB. 9.4.1, *al. etc.*
κνημοπᾰχής -ές [κνήμη, παχύς] **thick as a leg** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.3, *C.P.* 3.4.3.
κνῆμος POLL. 7.116, *see* κνημία.
κνημός -οῦ, ὁ [κνήμη] **steep and rugged place, crag, escarpment, slope, valley, gorge**, *often in the pl.* IL. 21.449, *al.* OD. 4.337, *al.* ‖ **mountain, height** HOM. 2.283 ORPH. *A.* 602, *al.*
Κνῆμος -ου, ὁ **Knemos**, *Spartan* THUC. 2.66.2, *al.*
κνημόω, *contr.* [κνημός] ❶ *act.* **to fortify** HSCH. ‖ **to entangle, ruin** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be entangled** *or* **ruined** HERMES. 7.38 (ATH. 13.598a) HSCH. • *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκνημοῦντο HSCH. (*cf.* παρεκνημοῦντο HIPPON. 98.9) ‖ *aor. inf.* κνημῶσαι HSCH., *mid. 3. sg.* (δι)εκνημώσατο HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκνημώθην | *ptc.* κνημωθείς HERMES. *l.c.* (*cod.*).
Κνήμων -ωνος, ὁ **Knemon**, *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 8.
κνῆν [*IE* *qnē, *cf. OHG* nuoen, *Lith.* kn(i)ó-tis] *Att. pres. inf.*, *see* κνάω.
κνησείω L. *Sud.*, *see* κνησιάω.
κνησιάω, *contr.* [κνάω] **to feel an itch, have a desire to scratch** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 919 PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c.
κνῆσις -εως, ἡ [κνάω] **scratching** PLAT. *Phil.* 46d, 57d (*pl.*) PLUT. *Amat.* 769e | **irritation, itching** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c *etc.* | **pleasurable tickling**: κ. ὤτων tickling of the ears PLUT. *Superst.* 167b.
κνησῐχρῦσος -ον [κνάω, χρυσός] **scraping gold** PHILIP.[2] (AP 6.92.2).
κνῆσμα -τος, τό [κνάω] **scraping** HP. *NatPuer.* 17; *fig.*: κνήσματα τοί ἐστι καὶ περιτμήματα τῶν λόγων they are scrapings and shavings of discourse PLAT. *HipMa.* 304a ‖ **scraping, scratching** MAEC. (AP 6.233.6) | **itching, irritation** XEN. *Symp.* 4.28.
κνησμονή -ῆς, ἡ GEOP. 1.12.34 *etc.*, *see* κνησμός.
κνησμός -οῦ, ὁ [κνάω] **itching** HP. *V.M.* 16 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 3 SEXT. *S.* 7.232 | **irritation** PLUT. *Adul.* 61a | **pleasurable tickling** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 878b 7, *al.*
κνησμώδης -ες [κνησμός] Ⓐ **causing irritation, irritating** THPHR. *Sud.* 16 STRAB. 11.13.2 | **accompanied by itching** *or* **irritation** HP. *Aph.* 6.9 GAL. 10.261 Ⓑ *pass.* **affected with itching** HP. *Aph.* 6.9 *etc.* • *adv.* **κνησμωδῶς with itching** GAL. 19.70.
κνησμωδῶς *adv.*, *see* κνησμώδης.
κνηστέον [κνάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to scratch** *or* **rub** PAEG. 3.9.
κνηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κνάω] **grater, scraper** NIC. *Th.* 85, *Al.* 308.
κνηστιάω, *contr.* [κνῆστις] **to feel itching** GAL. 7.197 *etc.*, *see* κνησιάω | *fig.* τὰς ἀκοὰς ὑμῶν κνηστιῶσας your ears when they are itching IUL. *epist.* 111.
κνηστικός -ή -όν [κνῆστις] **causing itching** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 304.
κνῆστις -εως *and* -ιος, ἡ [κνάω] Ⓐ **grater, scraper** IL. 11.640 LEON. (AP 6.305.6) *etc.* Ⓑ **grating** PORPH. *Pyth.* 34 | **itching** OPP. 2.427 • *dat.* κνήστι IL. *l.c.* | *acc.* κνῆστιν LEON. *l.c.*
κνηστίς -ῖδος, ἡ [κνάω] **pin** PLUT. *Ant.* 86.4.
κνηστός -ή -όν [κνάω] **grated, chopped up** EUSTATH. 872.9 (*v.l. of* κνιστός) | *of bread* ATH. 3.111d HSCH.
κνῆστρον -ου, τό [κνάω] **grater** EROT. p. 230, *see* κνηστήρ ‖ *bot.* **daphne** HP. *Mul.* 1.80 DIOSC.[2] 4.172.
Κνῆφ, ὁ *indecl.* **Kneph**, *Egyptian god* PLUT. *Isid.* 359d.
κνήφη -ης, ἡ [κνάω] **itch** VT *Deut.* 28.27 | **scab** HSCH. *s.v.* ξυσμά.
κνίδα *acc. sg.*, *see* κνίς.
κνιδάομαι, *contr.* [κνίδη] **to be stung by a nettle** HSCH.
κνίδειος -α -ον [κνίδη] **of nettle** THGN. 54.
κνίδη -ης, ἡ [*see* κνίζω?; *cf. OIr.* cned?] Ⓐ *bot.* **nettle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 28 THPHR. *fr.* 166 THEOCR. 7.110 NIC. *Al.* 201 *etc.* Ⓑ *zool.* **sea nettle, actinia, sea anemone** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 23 *etc.*
Κνῐδία -ας, ἡ [Κνίδος] **territory of Knidos, Knidia** HDT. 1.174.2 CALLIM. *H.* 6.24 *etc.* ‖ *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*
Κνίδιος -α -ον [Κνίδος] **of Knidos, Knidian**: οἱ Κνίδιοι **Knidians** HDT. 1.174.3, *al.* | ἡ Κ. χώρα the territory of the Knidians HDT. 1.174.3 = *subst.* ἡ Κνιδία HDT. 1.174.2 | *but* ἡ Κνιδία **goddess of Knidos** (= **Aphrodite**) LUC. *Am.* 11 ‖ *bot.* Κνίδιος κόκκος **spurge flax** (flax-leaved daphne, *Daphne gnidium*), *used as a purgative* EUB. 125.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.2 PLIN. 27.70.
Κνιδιουργής -ές [Κνίδιος, ἔργον] **made in Knidos, of Knidos** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 143.
Κνῐδοθεν [Κνίδος] *adv.* **from Knidos** LUC. *Lex.* 7.
κνιδόκοκκος -ου, ὁ [Κνίσος, κόκκος] **berry of Daphne** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.345.16), *see* κνίδιος.
Κνῐδος -ου, ἡ **Knidos** (*Lat.* **Cnidus**) *city in Caria* HOM. 3.43 HDT. 1.144.3 AESCHL. *Pers.* 891 *etc.* | *island near Rhodes* HSCH.
κνῐδόσπερμα -τος, τό [κνίδη, σπέρμα] **nettle seed** AL.[6] 5.6 (2.181.29).
κνῐδόσπερμον -ου, τό [GAL.] *Def.* 19.732, *see* κνῐδόσπερμα.
κνιδόω, *contr.* [κνίδη] **to rub with nettle** HSCH.
κνίδωσις -εως, ἡ [κνιδόω] **itching**, *like that caused by nettles* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.30.
κνιζός -ή -όν (*v.l.*), *see* κνυζός.
κνίζω [*see* κνάω, κνῆν; *cf. Mir.* cned, *Latv.* knidêt] *impf.* ἔκνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκνιζόμην THEM. *Or.* 21.255b ‖ *fut.* κνῐσω ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1198 ‖ *aor.* ἔκνῐσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κέκνισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κέκνιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκνίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to scratch, nick** VT *Amos* 7.14 ATH. 2.51b HSCH. | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1198 Ⓑ **to stimulate, excite**, *hence* **provoke**: ὀργάν anger PIND. *N.* 5.32 Ⓒ **to inflame**, *with jealousy* ALCIPHR. 4.5.2 | *with love* HDT. 6.62.1 THEOCR. 5.122 Ⓓ **to annoy, torment, distress, fret** PIND. *P.* 8.32 HDT. 7.12.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 786 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1286 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be scratched, nicked** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.4 Ⓑ **to be stimulated** *or* **excited** *or* **inflamed**, *with jealousy* EUR. *Med.* 555 | *with love* THEOCR. 4.59; ▸ τινος for s.o. LUC. *DMer.* 10.4 | *with envy* PLUT. *Profect.* 84d Ⓒ **to be annoyed** *or* **distressed** EUR. *Andr.* 209 • *Dor. aor.* ἔκνιξα PIND. *I.* 6.50, *imper. mid. 2. pl.* (περι)κνίξασθε ZONAS (AP 9.226.5) ‖ *s.times confusion between* -κνισ- *and* -κνησ- (*see* κνάω).
κνίκιον *v.l.*, *see* κνήκιον.
κνιπεία -ας, ἡ [κνιπός] **stinginess** DOR. (*CCA* 6.81.11).
κνίπειον, αἷμα, τό [κνίψ] **ant's blood**, *in alchemy* ZOS.[1] 188.
κνιπεύω [κνιπός] **to be stingy** DOR. (*CCA* 6.81).
κνιπέω, *contr.* [κνίψ?] **to sweep** HSCH.
κνιπολόγος -ου, ὁ [κνίψ, λέγω] **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 12.
κνῖπόομαι, *contr.* [κνιπός] *pf. ptc.* κεκνιπωμένος; **to be mildewed**, *of fruit* HSCH. | **to be inflamed**, *of eyes* HSCH.
κνῖπός -όν [κνίψ] **miserly, stingy** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.172.1).
κνῖπότης -ητος, ἡ [κνιπός] **inflammation of the eyes** HP. *LocHom.* 13.
κνίς κνῖδος, ἡ OPP. 2.429 (*acc. sg.* κνίδα) *etc.*, *see* κνῖδη.
κνῖσα -ης, ἡ [*IE* *qnid-; *cf. Lat.* nīdor] **fat of victims** IL. 1.460 OD. 3.457, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 496 | **smoke, odor**, *of the meat and fat offered in sacrifice* IL. 1.317, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 193, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.49 *etc.* | *extens.* **odor, scent**, *of roasted meat* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1045 ALEXIS 263.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 158 | *fig.* **smoke, vainglory** PLUT. *Sanit.* 124f • *Ion.* κνίσῃ | *written with only one* σ HDN. 1.266.15.
κνῖσάεις *Dor.*, *see* κνισήεις.
κνῖσαλέος -α -ον [κνῖσα] **smoky** HSCH.
κνῖσάριον -ου, τό [κνῖσα] **piece of fat** SCH. IL. 1.66.
κνισάω, *contr.* [κνῖσα] **to fill with the smoke of victims**, *by making a sacrifice*; βωμούς the altars EUR. *Alc.* 1156 = βωμοῖσι OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52) = παρὰ τοὺς βωμούς LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 22; ἀγυιάς the streets ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1320 DEMOSTH. 21.51.
κνίσῃ *epic*, *see* κνῖσα.
κνισήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κνῖσα] **fragrant with the odor of victims, full of the smoke from the fat** OD. 10.10 HSCH. • *Dor. nom. fem.* -άεσσα PIND. *O.* 7.80 | *Dor. dat. masc.* κνισάεντι PIND. *I.* 4.84.
κνισηρός -ά -όν ACHAE. 7, *see* κνισήεις.
κνισιάω **to want to sacrifice** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21.5; *conject.*), *see* κνισάω.
κνίσμα -τος, τό [κνίζω] Ⓐ **scraping** PLAT. *HipMa.* 304a (*v.l. cf.* κνῆσμα) Ⓑ **scratch** AP 12.67.4, *al.*
κνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κνίζω] Ⓐ **itching** SOPH. *fr.* 537.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **irritation, pain** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 974 | *between lovers* **quarrel, sulk** ALCIPHR. 4.2.5 Ⓒ **knismos**, *a composition for aulos* ATH. 14.618c POLL. 4.100 HSCH.
κνισμώδης -ες [κνίσμα] **marked with scratches** *or* **scrapes** PROCL.[2] 26.11.
Κνῖσοδιώκτης -ου, ὁ **Knisodioktes** *or* **Fat-Hunter**, *mouse* BATR. 232.
Κνῖσόζομος -ου, ὁ **Knisozomos**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.3 title.
Κνῖσοκόλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ **Knisokolax**, *male name* ASIUS 1.
κνῖσολοιχία -ας, ἡ [κνισολοιχός] **gluttony** SOPHIL. 6.1.
κνῖσολοιχός -οῦ [κνῖσα, λείχω] **glutton** ANTIPH. 65 AMPH. 10 HSCH.
κνῖσος -εος, τό COM. 866, *see* κνῖσα.
κνῖσός -ή -όν [κνῖσα] Ⓐ **gluttonous** ATH. 12.549a Ⓑ *subst. neut.* τὸ κνισόν **scent** *or* **taste of fried foods** ATH. 3.115e ‖ *compar.* -τερος ATH. 12.549a.
κνῖσοτηρητής -οῦ [κνῖσα, τηρέω] **greedy, gluttonous** COM. 622.

κνισόω, *contr.* [κνισός] *aor.* ἐκνίσωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκνισωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκνισώθην ❶ *act.* MATR. *Conv.* 82, *see* κνισάω | *fig.*: τὰς ἑαυτῶν ψυχάς satisfy their souls with the savor (of the sacred table) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.51 | **to reduce to smoke, burn** LUC. *Sat.* 23 ❷ *pass.* **to have the odor of smoked fat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 5 | **to be reduced to smoke, be burnt** AL. *Pr.* 2.17 ORIB. 10.37.3 • *poet. aor.* κνίσωσε MATR. *Conv.* 82.

κνίσσα (*v.l.*), *see* κνῖσα.

κνιστός -ή -όν [κνίζω] **scraped** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 938 ANTIPH. 323 ATH. 9.373a POLL. 6.62.

κνῖσώδης -ες [κνῖσα] **having the odor of burnt fat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 23, *P.A.* 657b 11 GAL. 6.289 | *fig.*: τὸ μνημονευόμενον (τῆς ψυχῆς) ἀμαυρόν ἐστι καὶ κνισῶδες the memory (of the soul) is dark and cloudy PLUT. *Suav.* 1088f.

κνῖσωτός -ή -όν [κνισόω] **full of the odor of burnt fat** AESCHL. *Ch.* 485.

κνίφη **disease of the eyelids** CYRAN. 1.16.11.

κνίφος, τό **nettle** HSCH., *see* κνίδη.

κνίψ κνῖπός, ὁ [*see* κνάω, κνίζω?; *cf. Latv.* kniêbt] **ant** (*oth.* caterpillar), *which infests plants* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 590 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* κνῖπες HSCH.

κνόη *see* κνόος.

Κνοῖθος -ου, ὁ **Knoithos**, *male name* HDT. 6.88.

κνόος -όου, *contr.* -οῦς -οῦ, ὁ [κνύω?] **sound of footsteps** AESCHL. *fr.* 237 ‖ **hub of a wheel** HSCH. • *also* κνοή.

κνουπεύς HSCH., *see* κνωπεύς.

1. κνύζα -ης, ἡ [*see* κονύζα] *bot.* **elecampane** THEOCR. 4.25, 7.68.

2. κνύζα -ης, ἡ [κνύω] **itching, scabies** L. *E.M.* 523.2.

3. κνύζα, *gen.* -ης HDN. 1.251.7, 2.901.22, *see* κνυζός.

κνυζάομαι, *contr.* (*v.l.*), *see* κνυζέω.

κνυζέω, *contr. onomat. impf.* ἐκνυζούμην THEOCR. 6.30 ‖ *fut.* κνυζήσομαι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.96 ❶ *act.* **to yelp, whimper, whine** OPP.[1] 1.507 POLL. 5.64 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1571 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 977 THEOCR. *l.c.* | *analog.* **to cry, wail**, *of children* THEOCR. 2.109 DION. 1.79 • *Dor. mid. 3. pl.* κνυζεῦνται THEOCR. 2.109 ‖ *also* κνυζάομαι AEL. *N.A.* 1.8 | *impf. mid. 3. sg.* (προσ)εκνυζᾶτο PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.42, (ὑπ)εκνυζᾶτο NONN. *D.* 15.200.

κνυζηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κνυζέω] **whining**, *of dogs* OD. 16.163 AP. 3.884 | **roaring**, *of wild beasts* OPP.[1] 3.169 | **wailing, crying**, *of children* ATH. 9.376a HSCH.

κνύζημα -τος, τό [κνυζέω] **babbling** HDT. 2.2.3 HIM. 8.4.

κνύζομαι GAL. 19.112, *see* κνυζέω.

κνυζός -ή -όν [κνυζόω] **corroded, wrinkled** (*oth.* **bleary**) ANACR. 44.1 | **with an eye sickness** HSCH. ‖ **dark, cloudy** HSCH.

κνυζόω, *contr.* [κνύζα?, κνύω?] *fut.* κνυζώσω ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* κνύζωσε OD. 13.433 | *inf.* κνυζῶσαι ❶ *act.* **to make cloudy** OD. 13.401, *al.* ‖ **to scratch** PHILOX.[3] 120.16 L. *E.M.* 522.55 ❷ *mid.* **to scratch oneself** SOPHR. *53* | **to lament** (*cf.* κνυζέομαι) HSCH.

κνυθός [κνύω] **small** HSCH.

κνῦμα -τος, τό [κνύω] **scratching**: ἤκουσα ... τὸ κνῦμά σου τῶν δακτύλων I heard the scratching of your fingers (*on a door*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 36.

κνύξ, ἡ *bot.* **fumitory** (*see* καπνός), *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.109a.

κνύος -ους, τό [κνύω] **itching, scabies** HES. *fr.* 29.

κνυπόω, *contr.* **to encircle** HSCH. (*fut.* κνυπώσω), *see* θριγκόω.

κνῦσα -ης, ἡ HEROND. 7.95, *see* κνύος.

κνῦω [*see* κνῆν, κναίω; *cf. OHG* hniuwan, *Latv.* knūdu] **to scratch lightly**: τὴν θύραν the door ARISTOPH. *Th.* 481 (*cf.* κνῦμα).

κνῶ *Att.*, *see* κνάω.

κνωδᾰκίζομαι [κνώδαξ] **to be mounted on an axis** HERO *Pn.* 2.4 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκνωδακισμένος).

κνωδᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [κνώδαξ] **small axis** HERO *Pn.* 1.38.

κνωδᾰκοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [κνώδαξ, φύλαξ] **guardian of the celestial axis** PPGM 4.678 (*pl.*).

κνώδᾰλον -ου, τό [*see* κναίω?, κνῆν?] A **wild animal, beast, monster**, *esp. marine* ALCM. 89.5 HSCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 587 | *also on land* OD. 17.317 AESCHL. *Pr.* 462 EUR. *Suppl.* 146 *etc.* | *reptile* PIND. *N.* 1.50 NIC. *Th.* 98 | *also insects* NIC. *Th.* 759 *etc.* | *worms* PLAT. *Ax.* 365c B *usu.* **animal** HES. *Th.* 582 AESCHL. *Ch.* 601, *Suppl.* 1000 C *fig.* **brute, monster**, *of a man* CRATIN. 251 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 4 | *of a woman* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 47 • *adj.* HOM. 4.188.

κνώδαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* κνώδαλον] **axis, pivot** HERO *Pn.* 1.43 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.720 SEXT. *S.* 10.93 *etc.* ‖ **device for melting gold** HSCH. ‖ **bridle** HSCH.

κνώδων -οντος, ὁ [*see* κνώδαλον] A *sg.* **sword, blade** SOPH. *Ai.* 1025 LYC. 466, *al.* | **point**, *of a sword or spear* POLL. 7.157 HSCH. B *pl.* **hooks, teeth**, *for gripping a weapon: of a hunting spear* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3.16 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.5 ‖ **hilt**, *of a sword* SOPH. *Ant.* 1233.

κνωπεύς, ὁ [*see* κνώψ?] **bear** HSCH.

κνωπόμορφος -ον [κνωπεύς, μορφή] **of feral appearance** LYC. 675.

Κνῶπος -ου *and* Κνωπός -οῦ, ὁ **Knopos**, *river and town in Boeotia* NIC. *Th.* 889.

Κνώσιος *or* Κνώσσιος -α -ον [Κνωσ(σ)ός] **of Knossos**, *on Crete* HDT. 3.122.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 699 EUR. *H.F.* 1327 PLAT. *Leg.* 629c *etc.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ K. the inhabit. of Knossos PLAT. *Leg.* 754c.

Κνωσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Knosion**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.149.

κνωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κνώσσω] **tranquility** HSCH.

Κνωσόθεν [Κνωσ(σ)ός] *adv.* **from Knossos** AP. 4.434.

Κνωσ(σ)ός -οῦ, ὁ **Knossos**, *city in Crete* IL. 2.646, *al.* OD. 19.178 PLAT. *Leg.* 625b *etc.*

κνώσσω *impf.* ἔκνωσσον ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.3); **to sleep, be asleep** OD. 4.809 SIM. 38.9 PIND. *O.* 13.71 AGATH. (AP 5.294.11) | **snore** HSCH.

κνώψ κνωπός, ὁ [*see* κνωπεύς?] **beast, wild animal**, *esp. of reptiles* NIC. *Th.* 499, *al.* HSCH.

κοάζω *onomat.* **to croak**, *of frogs* AESOP. 307.

κοᾰ́λεμος -ου, ὁ *onomat.*? **fool, idiot** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 198 HSCH. | *nickname of the grandfather of Kimon* PLUT. *Cim.* 4.4 ‖ **god of stupidity** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 221.

κοάξ *onomat. indecl.* **koàx**, *the croaking of frogs* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 209, *al.*

κοάω, *contr.* HSCH., *see* κοέω.

κοβάθια *see* κωβάθια.

κόβακτρον -ου, τό [*see* κόβαλος] **flattery, swindling** HSCH., *see* κοβάλευμα.

κοβᾰλεία -ας, ἡ [κόβαλος] **roguery** DINAR. *fr.* 6.8 HARP.[1]

κοβᾰ́λευμα -ατος, τό [κόβαλος] **roguery, swindling** HSCH. *s.v.* κόβακτρα.

κοβαλεύω [κόβαλος] **to carry** *p*LOND. 1.131, 296 (I[CE]) L. *E.M.* 524.28 *etc.*

κοβᾰλίκευμα -τος, τό [κοβαλικεύομαι] **roguery, swindling** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 322.

κοβαλικεύομαι *see* ἐκκοβαλικεύομαι.

κοβᾰλικός -ή -όν [κόβαλος] **swindler, rogue** TIMOCR. 727.6.

κοβαλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κόβαλος] **transport** *p*LOND. 3.965.9 (III[CE]).

κόβᾰλος -ον A **crafty, cunning** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 450 PHERECR. 173; *subst.* τὰ κόβαλα **tricks** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 417, *Ran.* 1015 | ὁ Κόβαλος **genius of mischief** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 635 (*pl.*) HARP.[1] B **loose-tongued, chattering** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 23 HSCH.; *subst.* τὰ κόβαλα **nonsense, blather** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 104.

κόβαρος, ὁ [*see* κόβαλος?] **donkey** HSCH.

κόβειρος -ον **mocking** *or* **making fun of** HSCH. | *subst.* τὰ κόβειρα **jokes** HSCH.

Κόβων -ωνος, ὁ **Kobon**, *male name* HDT. 6.66.2.

κογγιάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* congia] **congiarium** (*a measure for liquids*) EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272C) ‖ **dole** distributed among the people CHRON. PASCH. 117.

κόγκαλος -ου, ὁ [κόγχη] **dust cloud** HSCH.

κογνατικός -ή -όν [κογνᾶτος] **of a relative** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 3.4 IUST. *Nov.* 84 *pref.*

κογνᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cognatus] **relative** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 9.10 IUST. *Nov. Nov.* 115.3.14.

κόγξ *onomat. indecl.* **konx**, *sound of the vote entering the urn* (*to indicate that everything is decided*) HSCH.

κογχαλίζω [κόγχη] **to resound**, *of shells* HSCH.

κογχάριον -ου, τό [κόγχη] **small shell** DIOSC.[2] 2.6 ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.4.

Κογχεία -ας, ἡ **Koncheia**, *river of Corcyra* LYC. 869.

κόγχη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śaṅkhá-] A **shell** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 67 XEN. *An.* 5.3.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 22 *etc.* | *prov.*: κόγχην διελεῖν to open a shell, *that is* do sthg. easily TELECL. 20; κόγχης ἄξιον worth a shell, *i.e.* of little value HSCH. B **konche**, *vessel shaped like a shell, used as a measure for liquids* PHERECR. 152.3 HP. *Morb.* 3.15 *etc.* | *box shaped like a shell, for keeping seals* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 585 C *anat.* **external ear** RUF. *On.* 44 POLL. 2.86 ‖ **kneecap** POLL. 2.189 D **apse**, *of a church* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.32 (*title*).

κογχίον -ου, τό *dim. of* κόγχος d) ANTIPH. 72 *etc.*

κογχίτης λίθος, ὁ [κόγχη] **marble containing shells** PAUS. 1.44.6 HSCH.

κογχογενής -ές [κόγχη, γίγνομαι] **born from a shell** *CCA* 1.173.

κογχοειδής -ές [κόγχη, εἶδος] **shaped like a shell, being among the shellfish** STRAB. 3.2.7 | *subst.* ἡ κογχοειδής (*sc.* γραμμή) **conchoid curve** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 272 • *adv.* κογχοειδῶς **in the form of a shell** CHOR. p. 86 B.

κογχοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κογχοειδής.

κογχοθήρας -ου, ὁ [κόγχη, θηράω] **fisher of shellfish** EPICHAR. 40.8 (*dub.*).

κόγχος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [*see* κόγχη] A **shell** AESCHL. *fr.* 34 PHRYN[1] 51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 24 PAUS. 1.44.6 *etc.* ‖ **cover**, *of a vessel* DIOSC.[2] 5.95.1 B *anat.* **cranium** LYC. 1105 ‖ **kneecap** POLL. 2.189 ‖ **eye socket** POLL. 2.71 C **boss**, *of a shield* POL. 6.25.5 D **pod**, *of lentils, hence soup of lentils with their pods, food of the poor* TIMO 3 • *fem.* PAUS. *l.c. and* POL. *l.c.*

κογχῠλεύς -έως, ὁ [κογχύλη] **one who works purple** *t*MAMA 3.601 *etc.*

κογχῠλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κογχυλεύς] **fisher of shellfish** IUST. *Nov.* 38.6.

κογχῠλευτική -ῆς, ἡ [κογχυλευτής] **profession of catching shellfish** IUST. *Nov.* 38.6.

κογχῠ́λη -ης, ἡ [κόγχη] **shellfish**, *from which purple dye is taken* HSCH. | *fig.* LEO (AP 9.214.)

κογχῠλίας [κόγχη] (*stone*) **containing shells** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 200 POLL. 7.100, *see* κογχίτης.

κογχῠλιάτης, *gen.* -ου [κογχυλίας] XEN. *An.* 3.4.10 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 POLL. 7.100, *see* κογχίτης.

κογχῠ́λιον -ου, τό [κόγχη] **small shell** EPICHAR. 40.1 (*pl.*) SOPHR. 23.2 HDT. 2.12.1 THPHR. *Sens.* 73 GAL. 14.140 | **shellfish used for purple dye**

K

ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 17 *hence* **purple** GAL. 12.660 HSCH.

κογχυλιώδης -ες [κογχύλιον] **shaped like a shell** STRAB. 1.3.4.

κογχώδης -ες ATH. 3.86b (*f.l.*), *see* κοχλιώδης.

κόδαλα *type of fish* HSCH.

κοδαλεύομαι [κόδαλα] **to stay at home** HSCH. | **to be idle** HSCH.

κοδιμέντον -ου, τό **codimentum,** *herb* GEOP. 12.1.2.

κοδομεία -ας, ἡ [κοδομεύς] **roasting barley** POLL. 1.264 HSCH.

κοδομεῖον -ου, τό [κοδομεύς] **vessel for roasting barley** POLL. 6.64, *al.*

κοδομεύς -έως, ὁ **one who roasts barley** HSCH.

κοδομεύτρια -ας, ἡ [κοδομεύς] *fem. of* κοδομεύς POLL. 1.246.

κοδομεύω [κοδομεῦς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκοδομευόμην HSCH.; **to roast barley** POLL. 7.24 HSCH. SCH. OD. 18.27 | *subst. ptc.* ἡ κοδομεύουσα POLL. 6.64, *see* κοδομή.

κοδομή -ῆς, ἡ [κοδομεῦς] **female servant who roasts barley** POLL. 6.64, *al.* HSCH.

κοδράντης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* quadrans] **quadrans,** *coin worth a quarter of an as* NT *Matt.* 5.26, *Mar.* 12.24 HSCH.

Κοδρίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Κόδρος] **descendants of Kodros** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.3 AEL. *V.H.* 5.13 *etc.*

Κόδρος -ου, ὁ **Kodros,** *king of Athens* HDT. 1.147.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 208d | *another* HDT. 9.97.

κοδύμαλον -ου, τό [*see* κυδωνέα] **quince** ALCM. 100 | **quince** HSCH. | **necklace** HSCH.

κοδώνεα, τά *winter* **figs** HSCH. | *Persian* **nuts** HSCH.

κοέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* caveō, *Skt.* ā-kuvate; *see* ἀκούω] **to notice, realize, perceive** EPICHAR. 32.14 CALLIM. *fr.* 232.1 *cf.* AP.[9] 88.33 *s.v.* θυοσκόος.

κοθαρός *see* καθαρός.

κόθαρσις *see* κάθαρσις.

κόθεν *see* πόθεν.

κοθέν *see* ποθέν.

κόθορνος -ου, ὁ **kothurnos,** *footwear for women* HDT. 1.155.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 657, *Ec.* 346 | *of tragic actors* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 47, 557 | *as a nickname, being a shoe that can be worn on either foot* **turncoat** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.21, 47.

Κόθος -ου, ὁ **Kothos,** *male name* STRAB. 10.1.3, *al. etc.*

κοθοῦρις, ἡ [*see* κόθουρος] **fox** HSCH.

κόθουρος -ον **stingless** HES. *Op.* 304 | *fig.* **idler, slacker** HSCH.

Κοθωκίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Kothokidai,** *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 620 *IG* 2.812b 13 (IV[BCE]), *al.*

Κοθωκίδης -ου, ὁ [Κοθωκίδαι] **of Kothokidai** DEMOSTH. 59.72 *etc.*

κόθωνος -ου, ὁ *priestly* **garment** VT *2Esd.* 2.69 *etc.*

κοί *onomat. indecl.* **koi,** *grunt of a pig* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 780.

κοία -ας, ἡ **ball** ANTIM. 69 HSCH., *see* σφαῖρα.

κοιαίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* quaestor] **quaestor** COD. *Iust.* 1.12.28 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 14.3 • *also* κοναίστωρ, κυαίστωρ (*see*) *and* κυέστωρ.

Κοιαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Κοῖος] **daughter of Koios,** *i.e.* **Leto** ORPH. *H.* 35.2.

κοΐζω [κοί] **to grunt** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 746.

Κοιηΐς -ίδος, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 4.150, *see* Κοιαντίς.

Κοίης -ου, ὁ **Koies,** *priest of the Kabeiroi, who purified the slayer* HSCH.

κοΐϊλος *see* κοῖλος.

κοΐκινος -η -ον [κόϊξ] **of palm leaves** STRAB. 17.2.5.

Κοικυλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Koikylion,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 13.15.

κοικύλλω [κύλα] **to look around dazed** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 852 HSCH.

Κοῖλα -ων, τά [κοῖλος] **the Hollows,** *valleys (various)* HDT. 6.26.1 *(near Chios)* HDT. 8.13 DIOD. 11.13 *(on Euboia)* POL. 5.103.4 *(at Naupaktos) etc.*

κοιλαίνω [κοῖλος] *impf.* ἐκοίλαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκοιλαινόμην || *fut.* κοιλανῶ || *aor.* ἐκοίληνα *and* ἐκοίλανα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκοίλαμμαι *and* κεκοίλασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκεκοίλαντο HLD. 5.14.1 *(conject.)* || *aor. pass.* ἐκοιλάνθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to dig, hollow out:** δένδρα trees ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 14; χῶμα a grave THEOCR. 23.43 | κ. τὰς χεῖρας make a hollow with the hands ATH. 11.479a; κ. τὰ νῶτα to bend the back PHIL.[2] *Op.* 86; κ. ὄσσε to make the eyes hollow OPP. 4.19; θυμὸς ὄμματα κοιλήνας the madness which makes the eyes hollow AP 16.142.2 || **to hollow out,** *for sculpting,* **sculpt:** λίθον εἰς θεοῦ μορφήν a stone into the form of a god POLL. 1.13 || **to open, throw open** P.[1] (AP 9.443.1) [B] **to empty out:** τὸν ᾠόν the egg HDT. 2.73.4 [C] *extens.* **to make poor** LYC. 772 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to hollow out** NONN. *D.* 12.332 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be sunken** *or* **made hollow,** *usu. of eyes* HP. *Acut.* 30 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.1 PHIL. 75.25, *al.* [B] **to be stormy,** *of the sea* POLL. 1.108 [C] *fig.* **to be hollow** *or* **empty,** *of style* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* κοίληνε P.[1] *Amb.* 116, *mid. 3. sg.* κοιλήνατο NONN. *D.* 12.332 P.[1] *Amb.* 692, 716.

κοιλαῖος -ον GAL. 18(2).568, *see* κοῖλος.

κοίλανσις -εως, ἡ [κοιλαίνω] **curvature, hollow** AL. *in S.E.* 105.10 *etc.*

κοιλάς -ᾰδος [κοῖλος] *fem.* **concave, hollow, sunken** THPHR. *Sign.* 51 NONN. *D.* 26.112 TRIPHOD. 194 | *subst.* ἡ κοιλάς **valley** [PHOC.[1]] 173 THPHR. *fr.* 169 DIOD. 3.15 VT *Joel* 4.2 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 5 *etc.* | **plain** VT *Judg.* 1.19, *al.* HSCH. || *pl.* αἱ Κοιλάδες **Koilades,** *in Euboia (cf.* Κοῖλα) ARD. (*DG* 454.2.)

κοιλασία -ας, ἡ [κοιλαίνω] **cavity, hollow, hole** HERO *Bel.* 104.2.

κοίλασμα -τος, τό [κοιλαίνω] **cavity, hollow, hole** *(trap)* VT *Is.* 8.14 HERO *Pn.* 2.22 PHIL. 75.29, *al.*

κοιλέμβολος -ον [κοῖλος, ἔμβολον] *milit.* **in the shape of a hollow wedge, in a crescent** ASCLEPIOD. 11.5 || *subst.* τὸ κοιλέμβολον *milit.* **deployment in the shape of a hollow wedge, in a crescent** ARR. *Tact.* 29.6.

Κοίλη -ης, ἡ **Koile,** *valley of the Ilissos and Attic deme* HDT. 6.103.3 ISOCR. 18.22 AESCHN. 3.187 *etc.*

Κοίλη Συρία, ἡ **Koile Syria (Coele-Syria),** *the part of Syria between the Lebanon and Anti-Lebanon* POL. 1.3.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 36.3 *etc.*

κοιλία -ας, ἡ [κοῖλος] [A] *usu.* **belly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 280 NT *Mark* 7.19 ERASISTR. 259.1 *(title)* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.17 *etc.* | **thorax** HP. *Aff.* 6 | **stomach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 2 = ἡ ἄνω κ. PLAT. *Tim.* 85e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 13 | **abdomen** HDT. 2.87.2 = ἡ κάτω κ. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 485 PLAT. *Tim.* 73a, 85e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 13 *etc.* | *of the male* **genitals** VT *Ps.* 131.11 | **womb, uterus** VT *Judg.* 16.17, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.74; ἐκ κοιλίας μητρός from birth NT *Acts* 14.8 | *fig.* **inmost part** VT *Prov.* 20.27, *Lam.* 1.20 *(syn. of* καρδία) [B] **intestines, entrails,** *of a man* HDT. 2.86.4 | **tripe,** *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 356 || *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 160 | κοιλίαν κινεῖν to move one's bowels THPHR. *Od.* 60; τὴν κοιλίαν λύειν to purge, loosen the intestine ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 29, *al.* ATH. 1.32e = ἐκλύειν DIOSC.[2] 2.72 = ὑπάγειν DIOSC.[2] 2.163 || *extens.* **excrement, feces** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.38, *Acut.* 56 [C] **cavity,** *in the lungs* HP. *Art.* 41 | *in the heart* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 4 | *in the muscles* GAL. 4.375 | *in the fingers* ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.5 | *where a bone is grafted* HP. *Art.* 61 || *of the earth* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349b 4 *etc.* [D] **carcass,** *of a dead animal* POL. 7.15.8 • *Ion.* -η.

κοιλιακός -ή -όν [κοιλία] **ventral, of the stomach** PLUT. *Ant.* 49.6 GAL. 19.421 *etc.* || **afflicted with an intestinal disease** PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101c GAL. 6.525.

κοιλιαλγέω, *contr.* [κοιλία, ἄλγος] **to have a stomach ache** [GAL.] 14.467.

κοιλίδιον -ου, τό [κοιλία] **small stomach** STRAB. 14.5.14.

κοιλιοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* ονος [κοιλία, δαίμων] **having the stomach as a god, slave of the belly** EUP. 187 ATH. 3.97c *etc.*

κοιλιολῡσία -ας, ἡ [κοιλιολυτέω] **purging** CIC. *Att.* 10.13.1.

κοιλιολυτέω, *contr.* [κοιλιολυσία] *prob.* **to take a purgative** HSCH. (*s.v.* βδέλεσθαι).

κοιλιολῡτικός -ή -όν [κοιλιολυτέω] **laxative** GEOP. 10.51.

κοιλιομανία -ας, ἡ [κοιλία, μανία] **madness of gluttony** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.58 (79.576D).

κοιλιοπονέω, *contr.* [κοιλία, πόνος] **to suffer in childbirth** LEONTN. *VSym.* 39 *(aor. 3. sg.* ἐκοιλιοπόνησεν, *corr.), al.*

κοιλιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κοιλία, πώλης] **seller of tripe** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 200.

Κοίλιος -ου, ὁ **Coelius,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 65.1.

κοιλιοστροφία -ας, ἡ [κοιλία, στρέφω] **colic** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 597a *(conject.).*

κοιλιοφορέω, *contr.* [κοιλία, φέρω] **to be pregnant** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 5 (43.496D) *(aor. ptc.* κοιλιοφορήσας).

κοιλίσκος -ου, ὁ [κοῖλος] *medic.* **small hollowed out scalpel** GAL. 10.445 *(conject.).*

κοιλισκωτός -οῦ [κοῖλος] **hollowed out:** ἐκκοπεύς scalpel PAEG. 6.90, *see* κοιλίσκος.

κοιλιτική -ῆς, ἡ [κοιλία] (*sc.* νόσος) **colic** *CCA* 2.161.23.

κοιλιώδης -ες [κοιλία] **concave** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 678b 30 *etc.*

κοιλίωσις, ἡ *v.l. of* κοίλωσις.

κοιλογάστωρ -ορος [κοῖλος, γαστήρ] **having an empty belly, hungry** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1035 || *of a shield* **hollow-bellied** AESCHL. *Sept.* 496.

κοιλογώνιος -ον [κοῖλος, γωνία] **having a re-entrant angle** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 165.

κοιλοκρότᾰφος -ον [κοῖλος, κρόταφος] **with hollow temples** ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.3.

κοιλόμισχος -ον [κοῖλος, μίσχος] **with hollow stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4.

κοιλόομαι, *contr.* [κοῖλος] *pf.* κεκοίλωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκοιλώθην; **to be made hollow** DIOSC.[2] 3.13, *al.*

κοιλόπεδος -ον [κοῖλος, πέδον] **with hollow ground,** *i.e.* **deep** PIND. *P.* 5.38.

κοιλοριζών [κοῖλος, ῥίζα] **panacea** THEOGNOST. 121 p. 21, *see* πάναξ.

κοΐλος *Aeol. and Ion. for* κοῖλος.

κοῖλος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* cavus, *Mir.* cūa] [A] **hollow, hollowed out, concave** IL. 1.26 OD. 12.93 HES. *Op.* 52 HDT. 4.2.2 HP. *LocHom.* 3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1205 *etc.*; κοῖλον δόρυ the hollow wood, *of the Trojan horse* OD. 8.507 = κ. λόχος OD. 4.277; ἡ κοίλη ναῦς hold of the ship HDT. 8.119 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19 *etc.* = *subst.* ἡ κοίλη THEOCR. 22.12 ATH. 5.206c = τὰ κοῖλα APP. 17.107; κοίλη πέτρα cavern, cave AESCHL. *Eum.* 23 SOPH. *Ph.* 1081; κοίλη χείρ hollow of the hand *(of a beggar)* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.212.3) || *subst.* τὸ κοῖλον cavity PLAT. *Phaed.* 109b | *of the stomach* EUR. *Ph.* 1411 | *of the heart* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 13 | *of the hand* POLL. 2.143 | *of the eyes* HP. *Mul.* 2.119 | ▸ *abs.* **stomach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 3 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 18 || *prov.* κοῖλον τοῦ ποδὸς δεῖξαι to show a clean pair of heels, flee HSCH. |

τὰ κοῖλα τῶν ὑποδημάτων *prob.* closed shoes VT *Josh.* 9.5 B **bending**, *of bars, bolts* SOPH. *O.T.* 1262 THEOCR. 24.15 C **curved inwards, concave** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222b 3, *E.N.* 1102a 31 AET. 2.24.3 || *tech.* **made concave**, *of metallic sheets to be applied to figures in relief* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350b 23 *etc.* D **sunken**, *of eyes* GAL. 16.553 | **sunken, enclosed**, *of a road* IL. 23.419 PIND. *O.* 9.34 | *of a river* THUC. 7.84.4 POL. 21.37.4 | *of regions* (*cf.* Κοίλη *and* Κοίλη Συρία) OD. 4.1 HDT. 7.129.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 378 E **deep**, *of the sea* AP. 2.595 POL. 1.60.6 | **swollen**, *of a river* POL. 22.20.4 ATH. 9.388a || *but* **low**, *of a river* AEL. *N.A.* 14.27 | *of the sea subst.* τὰ Κοῖλα **shallows** τῆς Εὐβοίης of Euboia (*a stretch of the southern coast of Euboia*) HDT. 8.13 | *of a voice* THEOCR. 22.75 SEXT. *S.* 5.92 || *of a harbor* **deep, hollow** OD. 10.92 THUC. 7.52.2 EUR. *I.A.* 1600 | *of a disease* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.44 || **high**, *of shoes* AEL. *N.A.* 6.23 *etc.* F **empty** AET. 4.16.2 || *fig.* **vain, empty** HERM.[2] 67, *al.* || *compar.* κοιλώτερος ANACR. 17.2 • κόιλος ALC. 140.11, *al.*; *also fem.* κοῖλη MIMN. 12.6 (*codd.*).

κοιλοσταθμέω, *contr.* [κοιλόσταθμος] **to cover with beams** VT *1Kgs.* 6.9, 15 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκοιλοστάθμησεν).

κοιλόσταθμος -ον [κοῖλος, σταθμός] **paneled** VT *Hag.* 1.4 HSCH.

κοιλοστομία -ας, ἡ [κοῖλος, στόμα] **guttural pronunciation** QUINT. 1.5.32.

Κοιλοσυρία -ας, ἡ **Koilosyria** VT *1Macc.* 10.69 *etc.*, *see* Κοίλη Συρία.

Κοιλόσυρος -ου, ὁ [Κοιλοσυρία] **inhabit. of Koilosyria** STRAB. 16.1.12.

κοιλόσυρτος -ον [κοῖλος, σύρω?] **lame** L. *Sud.*

κοιλοσώματος -ον [κοῖλος, σῶμα] **having a hollow body** ANTIPH. 55.2.

κοιλότης -ητος, ἡ [κοῖλος] **being concave** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 33 | *anat.* **cavity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 21 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 17 || **cave**, *of the earth* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.30 AET. 3.15.11 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.63.

κοιλοφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [κοιλοφθαλμός] **condition of having sunken eyes** *or* **circles under the eyes** PHRYN.[1] 82.

κοιλοφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [κοιλοφθαλμία] **to have sunken eyes** *or* **circles under the eyes** CRATIN. 319 GAL. 6.444 *etc.*

κοιλόφθαλμος -ον [κοῖλος, ὀφθαλμός] **with sunken eyes** *or* **circles under the eyes** XEN. *Hip.* 1.9 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 25 *etc.*

κοιλοφυής -ές [κοῖλος, φύω] **hollow by nature** OPP. 4.653.

κοιλόφυλλος -ον [κοῖλος, φύλλον] **having hollow leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.8.

κοιλόφωνος -ον [κοῖλος, φωνή] **low-voiced** HSCH. *s.v.* λιγκυθιστής ◆ *adv.* κοιλοφώνως **in a low voice** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.200.

κοιλοχείλης -ες [κοῖλος, χεῖλος] **with hollow rim** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.2).

κοιλώδης -ες [κοῖλος, χεῖλος] **cavernous** BABR. 20.2.

κοίλωμα -τος, τό [κοιλόομαι] A **cavity** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 483b 23 EPIC. 3.100.6, *al.* VT *2Macc.* 1.19 LUC. *Am.* 34 *etc.* || **bed**, *of the sea or of a river* POL. 4.39.2, 4.70.7 B *medic.* **ulcer on the cornea** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.773 || *astr.* **inclination** P. 4.8, 5.7, *al.*

Κοίλων -ωνος, ὁ **Koilon**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.235.

κοιλῶνυξ -ῦχος [κοῖλος, ὄνυξ] *adj.* **with hollow hooves**, *of horses* STESICH. 58.

κοιλώπης -ες [κοῖλος, ὤψ] **having sunken eyes** NIC. *Al.* 442, *cf.* κοιλόφθαλμος.

κοιλῶπις -ιδος [κοιλωπός] *fem.* **hollow** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.5).

κοιλωπός -όν [κοῖλος, ὤψ] **appearing hollow** *or* **cavernous** EUR. *I.T.* 263.

κοίλωσις -εως, ἡ [κοιλόομαι] **cavity** HP. *Carn.* 15 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4.10.

κοιμάω, *contr.* [*see* κεῖμαι] *impf. mid.* ἐκοιμώμην || *fut.* κοιμήσω, *mid.* κοιμήσομαι || *aor.* ἐκοίμησα, *mid.* ἐκοιμησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκοίμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκοιμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκοιμήθην || *fut. pass.* κοιμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to put to bed, lay down** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 3.397, *al.*; ἐν ξυλόχῳ ... λέοντος νεβρούς the fawns in the lion's den OD. 4.336 || *extens.* **to cause to sleep** *or* **rest**: ὅσσε the eyes IL. 14.236; με ... κοιμήσατε νηλεῖ ὕπνῳ you sank me in a pitiless sleep OD. 12.372; κ. βλέφαρα ὕπνῳ to yield the eyelids to sleep AESCHL. *Sept.* 3 B *fig.* **to lull, calm, soothe**: ἀνέμους the winds IL. 12.281; ὀδύνας pains IL. 16.524; κύματα the waves OD. 12.169; φλόγα the flame AESCHL. *Ag.* 597; κοίμησον στόμα control *or* close the mouth AESCHL. *Ag.* 1247; ἕλκος the pain of the wound SOPH. *Ph.* 650 ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to lie down to rest, go to bed** IL. 1.476, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 175 | *to consult an oracle* HYP. 3.14 B **to sleep** IL. 1.610 OD. 14.411 HDT. 2.95.1 EUR. *Rh.* 439 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ κοιμώμενοι **the sleepers** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 125, *al.*; ὡς βαθὺν ἐκοιμήθης how deeply you slept LUC. *DMar.* 2.3 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κ. ὕπνον to sleep XEN. *Hier.* 6.7 | *rar.* **to dream** LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 C **to lie, lie down, be united in love** OD. 8.295 PIND. *I.* 8.21; ▸ τινι with s.o. HES. *Th.* 213 = ▸ σύν τινι EUR. *Andr.* 390 = ▸ παρά τινι HDT. 3.68.3 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 723 = ▸ μετά τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.15, *al.* VT *Gen.* 19.32, *al.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κ. κοίτην σπέρματος to join with carnally VT *Lev.* 19.20 D *euphem.* **to sleep the sleep of death**: κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕπνον he slept a bronze sleep IL. 11.241; ἱερὸν ὕπνον κοιμᾶται he sleeps the sacred sleep CALLIM. *epigr.* 11.2 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 509 VT *1Kgs.* 2.10, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ κοιμώμενοι the dead NT *1Thess.* 4.13 = οἱ κεκοιμημένοι NT *1Cor.* 15.20 = οἱ κοιμηθέντες NT *1Thess.* 4.14 E *fig.* **to calm down, subside**: ὅπως ἂν κοιμηθῇ καὶ μὴ παρέχῃ θόρυβον so that it may be calm and not give trouble PLAT. *Rp.* 571e F **to pass the night, remain during the night** VT *Josh.* 6.11 | *extens.* **to remain, dwell** VT *Exod.* 23.18, *Is.* 1.21 || **to spend the night on guard duty, keep watch** AESCHL. *Ag.* 2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4, 9 • *pres. imper. mid.* κοιμοῦ || *Dor. fut.* κοιμάσω || *epic* κοίμησα, *epic* κοιμησάμην || *Dor.* ἐκοιμάθην.

κοίμημα -τος, τό [κοιμάω] **sleep** SOPH. *Ichn.* 268 || **coitus, union in love** SOPH. *Ant.* 864 (*pl.*).

κοίμησις -εως, ἡ [κοιμάω] **going to bed, going to sleep** PLAT. *Symp.* 183a NT *John* 11.13 *etc.* | *fig.* **going to sleep**, *in the sleep of death*, **death** VT *Sir.* 46.19 *etc.*; *Christ. opp. to* θάνατος EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.1.65 *etc.*

κοιμητήριον -ου, τό [κοιμάω] **dormitory** DOS. (ATH. 4.143c); *in a temple 1*IG 7.235a 43 (IV[BCE]) || **cemetery** ORIG. *Her.* 4.3 IO. *Coem.* 2.398A *etc.* | **tomb, grave** *of a family 1*IG 7.2184.5 *1*CRET. 4.497.1 *etc.* • *spelt* κυμ- *and* κυμιτήρ- *in inscr.*

κοιμητικῶς [κοιμάω] *adv.* **sleepily** L. *E.M.* 485.

κοίμητρον -ου, τό [κοιμάω] **blanket** VT (Sym.) *Judg.* 4.18.

κοιμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κοιμάω] **one who puts to sleep** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.144.

κοιμίζω [*see* κεῖμαι] *impf.* ἐκοίμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκοιμιζόμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.269.1) || *fut.* κοιμίσω, *mid. Att. ptc.* κοιμιούμενοι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 716a || *aor.* ἐκοίμισα, *imper. mid.* κοίμισαι EUR. *Tr.* 594 || *pf.* κεκοίμικα PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.405.5), *mid. pass.* κεκοίμισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκοίμιστο SEVER. (*PG* 56.597.46) || *aor. pass.* ἐκοιμίσθην *in compd.* ❶ *act.* A **to lay down, cause to lie down** VT *1Kgs.* 3.20 HSCH. B **to put to sleep, cause to rest** EUR. *Rh.* 826 CALLIM. *H.* 1.47 DOS. (ATH. 4.143c) C **to cause to die, kill** SOPH. *Ai.* 832 EUR. *Hec.* 473 *etc.* D **to calm, soothe, pacify**: πόντον the sea SOPH. *Ai.* 674; τὰς λύπας griefs XEN. *Symp.* 2.24; θυμόν anger PLAT. *Leg.* 873a E *gramm.* **to soften the accent**, *from acute to grave* SCH. OD. 4.372 ❷ *mid.* **to lay down, put to rest**, *in death*: κοίμισαί μ' ἐς Ἄιδου to send me to rest in Hades EUR. *Tr.* 594 || *gramm.* **to become softer**, *of voice* SCH. DION.[6] 23.7 ❸ *pass.* A **to be lying** *or* **laid down, lie** EUR. *Hec.* 826 VT *2Kgs.* 4.32 || **to be put to sleep** SEXT. *S.* 6.32 B **to be calmed**: τοῦ ... κολαζομένου τὸ μὲν θηριῶδες κοιμίζεται καὶ ἡμεροῦται in the one who is punished the brutish part is soothed and tamed PLAT. *Rp.* 591b.

κοίμισις -εως, ἡ [κοιμίζω] **softening of the accent**, *from acute to grave* SCH. DION.[6] 23.8.

κοιμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοιμίζω] SCH. DION.[6] 23.5, *see* κοίμισις || **sleep** EPIPH. *Anc.* 83.3.

κοιμιστάς -οῦ, ὁ [κοιμίζω] *Dor.* **one who puts to bed** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.50.6).

κοιμιστέον [κοιμίζω] **it is necessary to soften the accent** SCH. OD. 1.165.

κοιμιστικός -ή -όν [κοιμίζω] **of** *or* **for putting to bed** SCH. IL. 3.382.

κοινάζω [κοινός] **to take part** ▸ *with gen. 1*SEG 37.340.4 (IV[BCE]).

κοινάν *Dor. for* κοινών.

κοιναπέω, *contr.* THUC. 5.79.1, *Dor. for* κοινωνέω.

κοινᾱνία -ας, ἡ PIND. *P.* 1.97, *Dor. for* κοινωνία (*corr.*).

κοινάσας *Dor. aor. ptc. masc.*, *see* κοινόω.

κοινεῖον -ου, τό [κοινός] **common house**, *hence* **brothel** HDN. 1.372.3 HSCH.

κοινεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κοινός] EUR. *H.F.* 149, 340, *see* κοινωνός.

κοινῇ [κοινός] *adv.* A **in common, together** HDT. 1.148.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 606 EUR. *Hip.* 731, *El.* 232 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 829 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 23 = ▸ μετά τινος PLAT. *Symp.* 209c = ▸ σύν τινι XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.14 B **by common consent**: τό τε Ἀθηναίων καὶ τὸ Λακεδαιμονίων κοινῇ διανόημα the concerted policy of the Athenians and Spartans PLAT. *Leg.* 692e C **publicly** (*opp. to* ἰδίᾳ privately) XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.10 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.15.

κοινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοινός] **mixture of dialects** QUINT. 8.3.59.

κοινοβιακός -ή -όν [κοινόβιος] **cenobitic, of a religious community** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 2 (p. 88.1) *etc.*

κοινοβιαρχέω, *contr.* [κοινοβιάρχης] **to rule over a religious community** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 27 (p. 111.27), *al.*

κοινοβιάρχης -ου, ὁ [κοινόβιος, ἄρχω] **cenobiarch, head of a religious community** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 8 (p. 16.15) *etc.*

κοινόβιος -ον [κοινός, βίος] **living in community** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 119.24 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29 || *subst.* τὸ κοινόβιον **cenobium, religious community, monastery** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 28 (p. 113.6) *etc.*

κοινοβιώτης -ου, ὁ [κοινόβιος] **member of a religious community** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.307 (79.193B) (*title*).

κοινοβουλευτικός -ή -όν [κοινοβούλιον] **concerning common deliberations** STOB. 4.1.94.

κοινοβουλέω, *contr.* [κοινοβούλιον] *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκοινοβουλεῖτο HSCH.; **to deliberate in common** XEN. *Lac.* 13.1.

κοινοβουλία -ας, ἡ [κοινοβούλιον] **common will** SCH. IL. 22.261c.

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κοινοβούλιον -ου, τό [κοινός, βουλή] **common assembly, council** POL. 28.19.1 STRAB. 8.7.3 | **place of assembly** APP. 13.51.

κοινόβουλος -ον [κοινός, βουλή] **counselor** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 921.

κοινοβωμία -ας, ἡ [κοινός, βωμός] **community of altars, cult of various gods at one altar** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 222.

κοινογᾰμια -ων, τά [κοινός, γάμος] **community** *or* **sharing of women** CLEAR.[1] 73.

κοινογᾰμία -ας, ἡ [κοινός, γάμος] **polygamy** GREG. *Or.* 25.7.8 (*v.l.* κυνογαμία).

κοινογενής -ές [κοινός, γένος] **hybrid, fruit of a cross between different breeds** *or* **stocks** PLAT. *Pol.* 265e.

κοινογονία -ας, ἡ [κοινογενής] **crossing of breeds** *or* **stocks** PLAT. *Pol.* 265d.

κοινοδήμιον -ου, τό [κοινόδημος] **public treasury** *or* **court** HSCH.

κοινόδημος -ον [κοινός, δῆμος] **of the whole people, public** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.144.

κοινοδίκιον -ου, τό [κοινόδικος] **court for disputes between different cities** *or* **peoples** POL. 22.15.4 • *v.l.* κοινοδίκαιον.

κοινόδικος -ον [κοινός, δίκη] **having common rights** OR. (PHLEG. 1.9).

κοινοεργής -ές [κοινός, ἔργον] **working in common** SIMP. *in Epict.* 37.

κοινόθᾱκος -ον [κοινός, θᾶκος] **of a common seat** SOPH. *fr.* 212.6.

κοινοθῡλᾰκέω, *contr.* [κοινός, θύλακος] **to have a common fund** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 837.

κοινοκρᾱτηρόσκῡφος -ον [κοινός, κρατήρ, σκύφος] **filling his cup from the common bowl** CERC. 4.16.

κοινολεκτέω, *contr.* [κοινός, λέγω] A *act.* **to use the common language** AP.[7] *Pron.* 92.20 B *pass.* **to be said currently** AP.[7] *Adv.* 169.20.

κοινολέκτρος -ου [κοινός, λέκτρον] **sharing a bed** (*wife*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 560 | *subst.* ἡ κοινολέκτρος **concubine, lover, bedfellow** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1441.

κοινολεχής -ές [κοινός, λέχος] **sharing a bed,** *hence* **lover** SOPH. *El.* 97.

κοινολογέομαι, *contr.* [κοινός, λόγος] *impf.* ἐκοινολογούμην || *fut.* κοινολογήσομαι || *aor.* ἐκοινολογησάμην || *pf. ptc.* κεκοινολογημένος DCASS. 49.41.5 || *ppf.* ἐκεκοινολογήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκοινολογήθην ❶ *mid.* A **to converse, communicate, consult, reach agreement** ▸ τινι with s.o.. THUC. 8.98.3 LUC. *DDeor.* 20.4 *etc.* = ▸ πρός τινα THUC. 7.86.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. on sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 7 = ▸ πρός τινα ὑπέρ τινος POL. 10.42.4 | πρὸς τὸ οὗς τινι secretly with s.o. LUC. *DConc.* 1 B **to deliberate** ▸ περί τινος on sthg. POL. 31.13.5 DIOD. 19.46 C **to speak informally** *or* **using common language** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be used in the common sense** PORPH. *Pyth.* 12 • *rar. later act.* κοινολογεῖ *ACO* 1.1.7 p. 20.23 || *fut.* κοινολογήσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 197a.

κοινολογία -ας, ἡ [κοινολογέω] A **conversation, discussion** POL. 2.8.7 VT *2Macc.* 14.22 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.25 DIOG. 2.14 *etc.* | *philos.* **dialogue** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.243, *al.* || **normal speech, common language** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 7.4 B *medic.* **consultation** HP. *Praec.* 8 *etc.*

κοινομήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κοινός, μήτηρ] **brother** THEOGNOST. 21.

κοινονομοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κοινός, νοέω] **concern for others, sociability, affability** MAUR. 1.16.

κοινοπαθής -ές [κοινός, πάθος] **sociable, affable** DION. 1.41.

κοινοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ [κοινός, πατήρ] **having the same father** PHILIC. (*SH* 680.27).

κοινόπλοος -οον, *contr.* κοινόπλους -ουν [κοινός, πλέω] **sailing together, shipmate** SOPH. *Ai.* 872.

κοινοποιέω, *contr.* [κοινός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐκοινοποίουν, *mid.* ἐκοινοποιούμην SCH. IL. 13.494-5 || *fut.* κοινοποιήσω || *aor.* ἐκοινοποίησα, *mid.* ἐκοινοποιησάμην || *pf.* κεκοινοποίηκα ARISTONIC. *Il.* 4.343, 11.659, *mid.* κεκοινοποίημαι SCH. IL. 1.149 || *aor. ptc. pass.* κοινοποιηθείς || *fut. pass.* κοινοποιηθήσομαι ORIG. *Cels.* 2.54 ❶ *act.* A **to make common** AL. *in Metaph.* 83.30 *etc.*; *of Christ* τὰς ἡμετέρας κοινοποιεῖ εἰς ἑαυτὸν ἁμαρτίας he takes our sins on himself EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10.1.18 B **to communicate, reveal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1073 *etc.* C **to extend, generalize** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.59.1, *al. etc.* || **to combine, treat in the same way, confuse** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. with sthg. ORIG. *Cels.* 1.68.8 ❷ *mid.* A **to make common** ▸ τὶ πρός τινι sthg. with s.o. CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.194B || **to be common** SEXT. *S.* 5.63 B **to share in, assume** ▸ τι sthg. GREG. *epist.* 88.2 ❸ *pass.* A **to be made common, be extended** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.53.2 B **to be treated in the same way, be confused** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.359, *al.*

κοινοποίᾱ -ας, ἡ [κοινοποιός] **common action** SCH. OD. 2.70.

κοινοποιός -όν [κοινοποιέω] **making common** DAMASC. *Pr.* 36.

κοινοπολῑτεία -ας, ἡ [κοινός, πολιτεία] **equal rights of citizens** *I*SYLL[3]. 622 *B* 12 (II[BCE]).

κοινόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [κοινός, πούς] **moving together, common** SOPH. *El.* 1104.

κοινοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [κοινός, πράσσω] *aor.* ἐκοινοπράγησα A **to act in concert** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 123 PLUT. *Isid.* 380a | ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 5.57.2, *al.* DIOD. 19.6 B **to participate in, be part of** ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 220, *al.* C **to join, make common** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.141.

κοινοπρᾱγία -ας, ἡ [κοινοπραγέω] **common action,** *hence* **plot, conspiracy** POL. 5.95.2, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 17.3 *etc.* || **participation** ▸ τινος in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.136, *Praem.* 74.

κοινός -ή -όν [*cf. Lat.* cum, *Olr.* com-] A *pass., usu. of things* **common, of common ownership** | *prov.* | *with gen.* | *with dat.* | *with prep.* | *of women* || *derog.* B *in a social and political sense* **common to the people, public, of public** *or* **collective interest** | *hence also* **popular** C *subst.* τὸ κοινόν **community, state** | **confederation** | *Christ.* **community** *of the Church* || **assembly, government, public authority** | **public office** || **public treasury** | **common right** || *pl.* τὰ κοινά **public affairs** | **state** | **assembly, government** | **finances, resources of the city** D **public, well-known, widespread, in common use, usual, customary, normal** | *rhet.* || *gramm.* **normal, regular, ordinary** | *metr., of syllables* **anceps** | *of nouns masc. or fem.* **of common gender** E **vulgar, profane, impure** F *philos.* **common, general, universal** G *with act. sense, usu. of pers.* **sharing in, participant** || **common, having the same nature** *or* **origin, kindred, related** H **impartial, unbiased, balanced** || **affable, kind, courteous** I *often with prep. in adv. forms* ♦ *adv.* κοινῶς A **in common, together** | **collectively, publicly** | **looking to the common good** B **with affability** C **in a usual, ordinary, common way** | *of words* **in the usual, ordinary, normal** *or* **non-technical sense** | **in the common language** A *pass., usu. of things* **common, of common ownership** PIND. *N.* 7.30 AESCHL. *Pr.* 795 SOPH. *O.C.* 1500 PLAT. *Rp.* 457d *etc.* | *prov.*: κοινὰ τὰ τῶν φίλων friends have everything in common EUR. *Or.* 735 *cf.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279c *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* τινος to s.o. PIND. *N.* 1.32 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1092 PLAT. *Menex.* 241c ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.9 *etc.*; δεῖ ... πρὸς τὰς ἐκβοηθείας κοινὴν εἶναι (τὴν πόλιν) τῶν τόπων ἁπάντων the city must be located so that from it help can brought to all the regions equally ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 6 | ▸ *with dat.*: τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 523 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.123 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.1; τὸ αὐτοῦ ἔργον ἅπασι κοινὸν κατατιθέναι to contribute his own work for the benefit of all PLAT. *Rp.* 369e; τὸ πάσαις κοινὸν ταῖς πράξεσι ... τὸ ἀρχικὸν εἶναι that which is relevant to all activities, the faculty of commanding XEN. *Oec.* 21.2; οὕτω κοινόν τι ἄρα χαρᾷ καὶ λύπῃ δάκρυά ἐστιν to such a point are tears common to joy and sorrow XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.32; οἰκία κοινοτάτη ἀεὶ τῷ δεομένῳ a house always open to anyone in need AND. 1.147 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐπί τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 185c = ▸ πρός τινα ARR. *EpictD.* 1.3.3 *etc.* | κατ' ἀμφοτέρων to both AP.[7] *Synt.* 144.19 | *of women* PLAT. *Rp.* 457d ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.8 DIOG. 7.131 *etc.* || *derog.*: *subst.* ἡ κοινή **prostitute** VETT. 114.6 B *in a social and political sense* **common to the people, public, of public** *or* **collective interest**: τὸ κ. ἀγαθόν the common good THUC. 5.90; τὰ κ. χρήματα the financial resources of the state XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.34; κ. ἀδικήματα public offenses DEMOSTH. 21.45; κ. πράγματα matters of public interest POL. 23.4.5; κ. ἐγκλήματα public suits POL. 20.6.1 | *hence also* **popular** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 23; ἡγούμενοι πιστοτέραν καὶ κοινοτέραν εἶναι τὴν ἐκείνου μοναρχίαν τῆς αὑτῶν δημοκρατίας considering his monarchy more secure and popular than their own democracy ISOCR. 10.36 C *subst.* τὸ κοινόν **community, state** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 208 *etc.*; Σπαρτιητέων of the Spartans HDT. 1.67.5 | **confederation**: τῶν Ἰώνων of the Ionians HDT. 5.109.3; τῶν συμμάχων of the allies ISOCR. 14.21 | *Christ.* **community** *of the Church* ORIG. *Cels.* 3.51.8, *al.*; ἐπὶ τοῦ κοινοῦ τῆς ἐκκλησίας publicly in church EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.19.16 || **assembly, government, public authority** THUC. 1.90.5, 2.12.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.20 | **public office**: ἀπὸ τοῦ κοινοῦ by public commission HDT. 5.85.1, 8.135.2; ἄνευ τοῦ πάντων κοινοῦ without public authority, without the consent of the government THUC. 4.78.3 || **public treasury** HDT. 7.144.1, 9.87.2 THUC. 1.80.4, *al.* | **common right** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 41 || *pl.* τὰ κοινά **public affairs** AND. 4.1; πρὸς τὰ κ. προσιέναι to enter public life AESCHN. 1.165 = πρὸς τὰ κ. προσελθεῖν DEMOSTH. 18.257; τὰ κ. διοικεῖν to administer the city DEMOSTH. 1.22 = τά κ. πράττειν PLUT. *Col.* 1127e | **state** POL. 20.6.1 | **assembly, government** HDT. 3.156.2 THUC. 5.37.2 | **finances, resources of the city** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 569 DEMOSTH. 8.23 D **public, well-known, widespread, in common use, usual, customary, normal** EUR. *Hip.* 609 DION. 4.23.3; ἡ κοινὴ διάλεκτος the common language DION. *Isocr.* 2.1; κοινὰ ὀνόματα words in common use DION. *Lys.* 3.1, *al.*; ἡ κοινὴ ἔννοια the usual opinion POL. 2.62.2 = ἡ κ. ἐπίνοια POL. 6.5.2 AP.[7] *Pron.* 83.3 | *rhet.*: κοινὸς τόπος commonplace HERMOG. *Prog.* 11.22 *etc.* || *gramm.* **normal, regular, ordinary** AP.[7] *Adv.* 155.10, *al.* L. *E.M.* 272.12 | *metr., of a syllable which can be short or long* **anceps** DION.[6] 633.17 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.4 | *of nouns which can be masc. or fem.* **of common gender** AP.[7] *Pron.* 30.7, *al.* L. *E.M.* 305.19, *al.* E **vulgar, profane, impure** NT *Mark* 7.2 (*of hands*), *Rom.* 14.14 HSCH.; *subst.*: τὰ κοινά **unclean food** VT *1Macc.* 1.62 F *philos.* **common, general, universal**: κ. ὅρος general definition ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987b 6; τὰ κ. ἀξιώματα general principles ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 14; ἡ κοινὴ νόησις the common sense of mankind

EPIC. 4.123.3; αἱ κοιναὶ ἔννοιαι **universal opinions, common to all men** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 103 SEXT. *S.* 9.124 PLUT. *Comm. not.* (*title*) *etc.*; ὁ κοινὸς νοῦς **common sense** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.6.8 G *with a sense predominantly act. and therefore usu. of pers.* **sharing in, participant** SOPH. *Ai.* 267, *O.T.* 240 || **common, having the same nature** *or* **origin, kindred, related** SOPH. *O.T.* 261, *O.C.* 535 H **impartial, unbiased, balanced:** κοινοὺς εἶναι τῷ τε διώκοντι καὶ τῷ φεύγοντι to be impartial towards the accuser and the accused LYS. 15.1; ἐπιστάμεθα τὰ τῶν πολέμων ἔστιν ὅτε κοινοτέρας τὰς τύχας λαμβάνοντα ἢ κατὰ τὸ διαφέρον ἑκατέρων πλῆθος we know that the fortunes of war have s.times been more balanced than the difference in numbers between the two sides would make one expect THUC. 5.102 || **affable, kind, courteous** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.9; ▸ τινι towards s.o. ISOCR. 1.10, 5.80; κοινοὺς τῶν Ἑλλήνων τῷ βουλομένῳ μανθάνειν **available to any Greek who wants to learn** PLAT. *Men.* 91b I *often with prep. in adv. forms*: ἀπὸ κοινοῦ **at public expense** XEN. *An.* 4.7.27 *etc.* | *gramm.* ἀπὸ κοινοῦ **in common,** *of a word with two governments in the sentence* AP.[7] *Synt.* 122.14 | ἐκ κοινοῦ **in common** HES. *Op.* 723 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 610, *but* **at public expense** ANTIPH. 227.4 | ἐς κοινόν **in public, publicly:** εἰς κοινὸν φράζειν **to say publicly, declare in public** AESCHL. *Pr.* 844 = εἰς κ. λέγειν AESCHL. *Eum.* 408 PLAT. *Theaet.* 165a = εἰς κ. ἀγορεύειν XEN. *An.* 5.6.27, *but* **to public benefit** ISOCR. 10.36; εἰς κοινὸν δὲ μόνον καὶ οὐχὶ δὲ καὶ κατ' ἰδίαν ἑκάστου **looking only at the common good and not the profit of individuals** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.2 | κατὰ κοινοῦ **governed commonly,** *of words* IO. *HCor.* 10.354A; κατὰ κοινόν **together, in common** DEMOSTH. 21.94 POL. 4.3.5, *but* **in general** EPIC. 5.36.8 = κατὰ τὸ κοινότερον ORIG. *Io.* 2.30.183 || *adv. dat.* κοινῇ (*see*) || *compar.* -τερος | *superl.* -τατος ◆ *adv.* κοινῶς A **in common, together** EUR. *Ion* 1462 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 16; ▸ κ. μετά τινος **together with** s.o. VT *Tob.* 2.2 | **collectively, publicly:** κ. ὠφήλησαν **they brought public benefit** THUC. 2.42.3 | **looking to the common good** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1430a 1; οὐδὲ κοινῶς οὐδὲ πολιτικῶς οὐδεπώποτ' ἐβίωσαν **in their lives they never considered the good of others nor of the city** ISOCR. 4.151 B **with affability** PLUT. *Ant.* 33.1, *al.* C **in the usual, ordinary, common way** AN. *Subl.* 15.1 MAUR. 2.10 *etc.* | *of words* **in the usual, ordinary, normal** *or* **non-technical sense** DIOG. 7.90, 94 SEXT. *S.* 1.44 | **in the common language** AP.[7] *Pron.* 82.27 || *compar.* -τερον *and* -τέρως • *fem. also* -ός SOPH. *Tr.* 207.

Κοῖνος -ου, ὁ **Koinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 60.10.

κοινοτάφιον -ου, τό [κοινός, τάφος] **common grave** EUSTATH. 683.3.

κοινοτελής -ες [κοινός, τέλος] **common** (*state decision*) *IG* 11.4.1150 (II[BCE]).

κοινότης -ητος, ἡ [κοινός] A **being common, being in common use** *or* **ownership** PLAT. *Theaet.* 208d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 30; ἥ τε τῶν γυναικῶν καὶ παίδων καὶ τῆς οὐσίας κοινότης **the community** *or* **sharing of women and children and goods** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 10 B *of political constitutions* **equality of the citizens:** πολιτείας ἣ μάλιστα κοινότητα δοκεῖ ῥῆρῆσθαι **of a constitution which most of all seems to favor the equality of the citizens** AND. 4.13 C **being in general use:** τὴν τῆς φωνῆς κοινότητα καὶ μετριότητα **the absence of particularity and of extremes that is characteristic of** (*our*) **language** ISOCR. 15.296 D **affability, sociability** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30 E **common** *or* **general quality** EPIC. 2.58, 59 SEXT. *S.* 8.41; κοινότης τοῦ ἵππου **the horse in general** AP.[7] *Pron.* 26.20 F **ambiguity** DION. 2.39 DIOG.[5] 34.2.11 G *gramm.* **common gender** AP.[7] *Adv.* 124.23, *al.* | **common subject** AP.[7] *Synt.* 86.6, *al.* H *medic. for the Methodic doctors* **generality,** *general conditions of the body* GAL. *Sect.* 6 (3.12.22), *al.*

κοινότοκος -ον [κοινός, τίκτω] **of common parents, fraternal** SOPH. *El.* 857.

κοινοτροφικός -όν [κοινός, τρέφω] **relating to rearing together** PLAT. *Pol.* 264d, 267d | ἡ κ. τέχνη *or* ἐπιστήμη **the art of rearing together** PLAT. *Pol.* 261e, 264b.

κοινοφαγία -ας, ἡ [κοινός, ἔφαγον] **eating profane** *or* **impure foods** IOS. *A.I.* 11.8.7.

κοινοφιλής -ές [κοινός, φίλος] **harmonious, concordant** AESCHL. *Eum.* 985.

κοινόφρων -ον [κοινός, φρήν] **like-minded:** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 1008, *Ion* 577 *etc.*

κοινοφυής -ές [κοινός, φύω] **of common origin** DAMASC. *Pr.* 52 bis.

κοινόω, *contr.* [κοινός] *impf.* ἐκοίνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκοινούμην || *fut.* κοινώσω, *mid.* κοινώσομαι || *aor.* ἐκοίνωσα, *mid.* ἐκοινωσάμην || *pf.* κεκοίνωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκοίνωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκοινώθην || *fut. pass.* κοινωθήσομαι GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1203.9) ❶ *act.* A **to make common, share** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.39.3 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 889d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 1 B **to communicate, impart** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 717 THUC. 2.73.1 EUR. *Med.* 685 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 196 *etc.* = ▸ τὶ εἴς τινα EUR. *I.A.* 44 | **to consult together** ▸ τινι περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 369 C **to make common** *or* **despicable, contaminate** VT *4Macc.* 7.6 NT *Mark* 7.15, *al.* D *intrans.* **to participate in, be associated with** ▸ τινι s.o. SEXT. *P.* 1.232 ❷ *mid.* A **to have in common, share** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. PIND. *N.* 3.12 EUR. *Andr.* 217 B **to decide together** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1347; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 196c C **to enter into communication, take counsel** ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. POL. 7.16.3 HDN.[1] 7.8.1 | *hence* **to consult,** *a god, an oracle etc.*: κοινουμένῳ πότερα λῷον καὶ ἄμεινον εἴη στρατεύεσθαι ... ἢ ἀπαλλάττεσθαι, ἐσήμηνεν ὁ θεός to him when he consulted if it was better and more correct to march forward or retreat, the god indicated XEN. *An.* 6.2.15 D **to take part, participate** ▸ τι in sthg. THUC. 8.8.1 = ▸ τινος EUR. *Andr.* 933 | ▸ τινός τινι in sthg. with s.o. ❸ *pass.* A **to unite, be united** *or* **associated** PLAT. *Leg.* 673d; οὐχ ἑκοῦσα τῷδ' ἐκοινώθην λέχει against my will I was joined with this bed EUR. *Andr.* 38 B **to be tinged:** στίλβοντι καὶ ξανθῷ χρώματι κοινωθέν tinged with a glittering and yellow color PLAT. *Tim.* 59b C **to be defiled:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ κεκοινωμένοι the impure NT *Heb.* 9.13 • *Dor. fut.* κοινάσομαι PIND. *N.* 3.12 || *Dor. aor. ptc.* κοινάσας PIND. *P.* 4.115.

Κοΐντιος -ου, ὁ **Quintius,** *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 17.1 *etc.* || *pl.* PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 1.

Κοΐντος -ου, ὁ **Quintus,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.3 *etc.*

Κοίνυρα -ων, τά **Koinyra,** *place on the island of Thasos* HDT. 6.47.2.

κοίνωμα -τος, τό [κοινόω] **coitus, sexual union** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338b || **joint** PHIL. 57.19.

κοινωμάτιον -ου, τό [κοίνωμα] **small bond** PHIL. 64.3.

κοινών -ῶνος, ὁ [κοινός] **companion** PIND. *P.* 3.28 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.35, *al.* HSCH., *see* κοινωνός • *Dor.* κοινᾶνι PIND. *l.c.*

κοινωνέω, *contr.* [κοινωνός] *impf.* ἐκοινώνουν || *fut.* κοινωνήσω, *rar. later mid.* κοινωνήσομαι || *aor.* ἐκοινώνησα, *ptc. mid.* κοινωνησάμενος PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 709.33 || *pf.* κεκοινώνηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκοινώμημαι || *ppf.* κεκοινωνήκειν || *aor. inf. pass.* κοινωνηθῆναι ❶ *act.* A **to take part in, participate, become a participant** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 166 SOPH. *Tr.* 546 EUR. *Med.* 302 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22 PLAT. *Crat.* 434b *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: πάντα πάντῃ κ. to take part in everything in every way PLAT. *Rp.* 466d | ▸ *with dat.*: κ. τινι to associate with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 692 PLAT. *Rp.* 343d; *of things*: κ. τοῖς παθήμασιν to participate in the sufferings NT *1Pet.* 4.13 | ▸ κ. πρός τινι to participate in sthg. with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 753a POL. 1.6.7 *etc.*; κεκοινωνηκότας μὲν πολλῶν πόνων καὶ κινδύνων ἀλλήλοις who have shared together many toils and dangers PLAT. *Leg.* 686a | = ▸ τί τινι EUR. *El.* 1048 (*cod.* L) PLAT. *Rp.* 540c; ἐὰν δέ τις τῷ τοιούτῳ ... συμφάγῃ ... ἢ τινα τοιαύτην ἄλλην κοινωνίαν κοινωνήσῃ if s.o. eats with such a man or associates with him in any other way PLAT. *Leg.* 881e | ▸ *with* εἴς τι: πότερον δυνατὴ φύσις ἡ ἀνθρωπίνη ἢ θήλεια τῇ τοῦ ἄρρενος γένους κοινωνῆσαι εἰς ἅπαντα ἔργα ἢ οὐδ' εἰς ἕν whether female human nature is capable of sharing in all tasks with the male or not even in one PLAT. *Rp.* 453a || **to make an alliance** ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. VT *Chr.* 2.20.35 || *Christ.* **to enter into fellowship with:** οὐδεμία μοι ἐκκλησία ἐκοινώνησεν εἰς λόγον δόσεως καὶ λήμψεως no church entered into fellowship with me as concerning giving and receiving NT *Phil.* 4.15; τῷ κυρίῳ *with the Lord, in the Eucharist* THEODORET.[1] *1Cor.* 10.21 | ▸ *abs.* **to participate in the Eucharist** BAS. *epist.* 93.1.1 *etc.* B **to share, give a part of** ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.100 = ▸ τι EPICT. *Gnom.* 41; ▸ τινός τινι sthg. with s.o. LUC. *Philops.* 34 = ▸ τινὶ ἔν τινι NT *Gal.* 6.6 || *Christ.* **to administer the Eucharist to, communicate** ▸ τινι s.o. GREG. *Or.* 41.12.19 *etc.* C **to agree, be in agreement** PLAT. *Crit.* 49d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 26; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 844c; τοῖς πολιτευομένοις ταύτην (στολήν) ... νομίζων ἥκιστα ... γυναικείᾳ κοινωνεῖν believing that this garment bore the least resemblance to that of a woman XEN. *Lac.* 11.3; οὐδὲν τραγῳδίᾳ κοινωνοῦσιν they have nothing in common with tragedy ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 10 D **to be united, have sexual relations** PLAT. *Leg.* 784e LUC. *DDeor.* 1.2, *al.* B **to be directed by nature** ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 73 ❷ *pass.* **to be joined to:** ἐγκώμια κεκοινωμένα εὐχαῖς praises coupled with prayers PLAT. *Leg.* 801e.

κοινώνημα -τος, τό [κοινωνέω] A **union, mixture** PLUT. *Frig.* 951e || *pl.* **common things, communal affairs** PLAT. *Rp.* 333a B **point of junction** HP. *Epid.* 2.4.2 C *pl.* **dealings** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 17 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Symp.* 158c *etc.*

κοινώνησις -εως, ἡ [κοινωνέω] **sharing, having in common** PLAT. *Pol.* 310b.

κοινωνητέον [κοινωνέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to have a part in** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 403b | **it is necesaary to have communion** *or* **amicable relations** ▸ τινι with s.o. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.73.2.

κοινωνητικός -ή -όν [κοινωνέω] **conducive to collaboration** *or* **association** POL. 2.44.1 | *subst.* ἡ κοινωνητική (*sc.* ἐπιστήμη) **science of social relations** PLUT. *QConv.* 746a.

κοινωνία -ας ἡ [κοινωνός] A **participation** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 462b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 11; κοινωνίαν βοηθείας καὶ φιλίας ... ποιήσασθαι to unite in friendship for the purpose of defense

DEMOSTH. 9.28; φιλίαν δ' εἶναι κοινωνίαν βίου friendship is a communion of life ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 74.4); ▸ κ. τινὸς εἴς τι participation of s.o. in sthg. NT *Phil.* 1.5; κ. τοῦ υἱοῦ αὐτοῦ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ fellowship with his son Jesus Christ NT *1Cor.* 1.9 B **company**: λυγραὶ δὲ τῶνδ' ὅπλων κοινωνίαι bitter is the company of these weapons EUR. *H.F.* 1377 C **relationship, affinity**: τίς δὲ κατόπτρου καὶ ξίφους κοινωνία; what relationship is there between mirror and sword? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 140; τίς θαλάσσης βουκόλοις κοινωνία; what has the sea to do with herdsmen? EUR. *I.T.* 254; τίς κοινωνία φωτὶ πρὸς σκότος; what connection is there between light and darkness? NT *2Cor.* 6.14 D **sexual union** EUR. *Bac.* 1276 AMPH. 20.3 *etc.* E **union, association, society** THUC. 3.10.1 PLAT. *Pol.* 276b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 19, *al.*; παίδων of children PIND. *P.* 1.97 (*codd.*); τῶν γυναικῶν τοῖς ἀνδράσιν of women with men PLAT. *Rp.* 466c; ἡ τῶν γάμων σύμμειξις καὶ κοινωνία the union and partnership of marriage PLAT. *Leg.* 721a; οὐκ ἔστι φυσικὴ κοινωνία τοῖς λογικοῖς πρὸς ἀλλήλους there is no natural reciprocal social bond between rational beings EPIC. 5.23.2 F **agreement, concord** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 51; ὅτῳ δὲ μὴ ἔνι κοινωνία, φιλία οὐκ ἂν εἴη the one who does not know how to be in agreement cannot be a friend PLAT. *Grg.* 507c G *Christ.* **fellowship, brotherhood** NT *Gal.* 2.9; κ. ἐκκλησιαστική fellowship in the Church BAS. *epist.* 69.2.20 *etc.* ‖ *Eucharistic* **partaking** *in the body of Christ* BAS. *epist.* 217.82.9 *hence* ▸ *abs.* **Communion, Eucharist** IO. *HCor.* 10.250D *etc.* ‖ **sharing, generosity** NT *Heb.* 13.16 *etc.* | **contribution, charity** NT *Rom.* 15.26 *etc.*

κοινωνικός -ή -όν [κοινωνός] A **having** *or* **receiving part, sharing in** STRAB. 17.1.36 HARP.[1] *etc.* B **of common ownership, common** DEMOSTH. 14.16 C **relating to society, social** PLAT. *Def.* 411e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283a 38 *etc.* D **sociable** POL. 2.44.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.13, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ κοινωνικόν **sociability** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 156 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.20 *etc.* E **generous** NT *1Tim.* 6.18 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 27; ▸ τινος with sthg. LUC. *Tim.* 56 *etc.*; *subst.*: τὸ κοινωνικόν **generosity** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.3.1 F *Christ.* **relating to the community of the Church** GREG. *epist.* 101.10 (*letters*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* κοινωνικῶς **giving a share to others** POL. 18.31.7 | **with sociability** DIOD. 5.9 PLUT. *Col.* 1108c.

κοινωνός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [κοινός] A **one who takes part with** *or* **shares, partner, companion** ▸ τινι in sthg. EUR. *El.* 637 = ▸ *usu.* τινος AESCHL. *Suppl.* 344 SOPH. *Tr.* 730 EUR. *H.F.* 584 PLAT. *Leg.* 755c XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.71; κοινωνοὺς ὑμᾶς ὄντας περὶ νόμων you who are my partners in this discussion of laws PLAT. *Leg.* 810c; τῶν πολιτικῶν τιμῶν μὴ μόνον ἀβλαβεῖς ἀλλὰ καὶ ὠφελίμους ἀλλήλοις κοινωνούς sharing public offices together not only without harming one another but to their common benefit XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.24; ▸ τινι companion of s.o. NT *Luke* 5.10 = ▸ τινος NT *Heb.* 10.33 | **accomplice** PLAT. *Ep.* 325a *etc.*; *as adj.*: κοινωνῷ ξίφει with the sword as accomplice, using the sword together EUR. *I.T.* 1173 B ▸ *abs.* **companion, partner** SOPH. *Ai.* 284 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.9 *etc.*

κοίνωσις -εως, ἡ [κοινόω] A **association, being together** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430e B **profanation, defilement** ORIG. *CMt.* 11.15 *etc.*

κοινωφελής -ές [κοινός, ὠφελέω] **of common utility** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.9, *al.* GAL. 14.296 COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.4 *etc.* ‖ *of style* **understandable by all, simple** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.1.15 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* κοινωφελῶς **for the common good** IO. *HMt* 7.755A (*v.l.* -ές) *etc.*

κοινωφελία -ας, ἡ [κοινωφελής] **common utility** DIOD. 1.51 *etc.*

κοινωφελῶς *adv.*, *see* κοινωφελής.

κόϊξ -ϊκος, ὁ *bot.* **palm** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5 *etc.* | *meton.* **basket, hamper**, *made from palm leaves* EPICHAR. 113 PHEREGR. 83 POLL. 10.179 *etc.* ◆ *Dor. acc.* κόϊν EPICHAR. *l.c.*

Κοιογένεια -ας, ἡ [Κοῖος] **daughter of Koios**, *i.e.* **Leto** AP. 2.710.

Κοιογενής -ές PIND. *fr.* 33d.3, *see* Κοιογένεια.

κοιόλης -ου, ὁ [κοῖον] **priest** HSCH.

κοῖον, τό [*see* κοέω; *cf. Lat.* cavēre] **pledge** HSCH.

1. κοῖος -η -ον *Ion. for* ποῖος.

2. κοῖος -ου, ὁ *Maced.* **number** ATH. 10.455e.

3. κοῖος -α -ον HSCH., *see* κοῖλος.

Κοῖος -ου, ὁ **Koios**, *Titan, father of Leto* HOM. 3.62 HES. *Th.* 134 *etc.*

Κοιράνειον -ου, τό **Koiraneion**, *cave* (*prob. near Koiraneios*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 985a.

Κοιράνειος -ου, ὁ **Koiraneios**, *prom. between Naxos and Paros* AEL. *N.A.* 8.3.

κοιράνέω, *contr.* [κοίρανος] ❶ *act.* A **to command, lead** IL. 2.207, 4.250; πόλεμον κάτα in war IL. 5.332; μάχην ἄνα in battle IL. 5.824 B **to be lord** *or* **king** AESCHL. *Pr.* 958; Ἰθάκην κάτα in Ithaca OD. 1.247 | ▸ τινος of s.o. HES. *Th.* 331 AESCHL. *Pers.* 214 *etc.* = ▸ τινι AESCHL. *Pr.* 49 AP. 2.998 C *extens.* **to direct**: χορούς ... δαΐτας choruses ... feasts PIND. *O.* 14.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be guided** CALLIM. *H.* 4.167 ◆ *Ion. pres. ind. 3. pl.* κοιρανέουσι OPP.[1] 3.41, *Dor.* κοιρανέοντι PIND. *l.c.* | *ptc.* κοιρανέων IL. 2.207 ‖ *epic impf.* κοιρανέεσκεν AP. *l.c.*

κοιρᾰνήϊος -α -ον [κοίρανος] **of the chief, of the king** MELIN. 541.7 ◆ *Dor. for* * κοιράνειος.

κοιρᾰνία -ας, ἡ [κοίρανος] **sovereignty, lordship** AP 16.358.4 ◆ *Ion.* -ίη -ης.

Κοιρᾰνίδας -ου, ὁ **Koiranidas**, *son of Koiranos* PIND. *O.* 13.75.

κοιρᾰνίδης -ου, ὁ [κοίρανος] **prince, dignitary** SOPH. *Ant.* 940.

κοιρᾰνικός -ή -όν [κοίρανος] **regal, kingly** OPP.[1] 3.41, 47.

κοιρᾰνόμοιρος -ου, ὁ [κοίρανος, μοῖρα] **master of destiny** *PGM* 4.1360.

κοίρᾰνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* harjis, *Mirl.* cuire, *Lith.* kârias] **chief, leader, guide, king, lord** IL. 2.204, 487 PIND. *N.* 3.62 AESCHL. *Ag.* 549 SOPH. *O.C.* 1287, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 875 *etc.* | *extens.* **master** OD. 18.106 ◆ *fem.* ἡ κ. ORPH. *fr.* 38.

Κοίρανος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* harjis, *MIr.* cuire, *Lith.* kârias] **Koiranos**, *male name* IL. 5.677.

Κοιρατάδης -ου, ὁ **Koiratades**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.1.33, *Hel.* 1.3.15 ◆ *Dor.* -τάδας.

Κοισύρα -ας, ἡ **Koisyra**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 614, *Nub.* 800.

κοιτάζω [κοίτη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκοιταζόμην ‖ *fut.* κοιτάσω ‖ *aor. inf.* κοιτάσαι HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκοιτάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κοιτασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to put to bed** *or* **sleep, cause to rest** HSCH.; κ. πρόβατα to give the flocks rest VT *Jer.* 40.12 = ▸ *abs.* VT *Cant.* 1.7 B *intrans.* **to have a lair** AESOP. 114 ❷ *mid.* A **to go to bed, lie down** PIND. *O.* 13.76 *etc.* ‖ **to make a lair** VT *Zeph.* 2.14 | *of birds* **make a nest** PLUT. *Lys.* 16.4 B *fig.* **to encamp, bivouac** POL. 10.15.9 ❸ *pass.* **to go to bed** AEN. 10.26 ‖ **to be left lying, remain** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 4.15 ◆ *aor. ind. 3. sg.* κοιτάζατο PIND. *l.c.*

Κοῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Koitai**, *people of the Pontus* XEN. *An.* 7.8.25.

κοιταῖος -α -ον [κοίτη] **lying down** *or* **sleeping**: μηδένα ... ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ κοιταῖον γίγνεσθαι that nobody may pass the night in the country DEMOSTH. 18.37 | **encamping**: τάξας ἡμέραν ἐν ᾗ δεήσει πάντας ἐν Ἀριμίνῳ γενέσθαι κοιταίους fixing a day on which they would all have to be encamped at Ariminium POL. 3.61.10; ὁ δὲ παρήγγειλεν ἔρχεσθαι κοιταίους he gave orders to come to camp POL. *fr.* 177 ‖ *subst.* τὸ κοιταῖον **lair, den** PLUT. *T.G.* 9.5 ‖ *pl.* τὰ κοιταῖα **evening libations** HLD. 3.4.11.

κοιτάζατο PIND. *O.* 13.76, *Dor. aor. 3. sg.*, *see* κοιτάζω.

κοιτάριον -ου, τό [κοίτη] **small bed, cot** SCH. OD. 14.51.

κοιτασία -ας, ἡ [κοιτάζω] **sexual intercourse** VT *Lev.* 20.15.

κοιταστέον [κοιτάζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put to bed** ARR. *Cyn.* 9.

κοίτη -ης, ἡ [*see* κεῖμαι] A **bed, couch** OD. 19.341 SOPH. *El.* 194, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 494 PLAT. *Leg.* 942d XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16 *etc.* | *esp.* **marriage bed** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 804 SOPH. *Tr.* 17 EUR. *Med.* 152 *etc.* = κοῖται λέκτρων EUR. *Alc.* 925 = λέκτρον κοίτας (*Dor. for* -ης) EUR. *Med.* 436 | *of a grave* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1494 SOPH. *O.C.* 1706 | *of a cave* SOPH. *Ph.* 160 ‖ **bed, bottom**, *of the sea* AESCHL. *Ag.* 566 | *of a river* IO.[1] *in Phys.* 586.21 B *extens.* **nest**, *of birds* EUR. *Ion* 155 GEOP. 15.1.19 | **bed, den, lair**, *of animals* CALLIM. *H.* 3.96 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.1 | **web**, *of a spider* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 13 ‖ **store** *or* **dwelling** *of civilians or military* PETR. 2.4.6.10 (III[BCE]) C *analog.* **basket, chest** EUP. 86 MEN. *Dysc.* 448 *etc.*; αἱ μυστικαὶ κοῖται the baskets used in the mystic rites PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.2 HSCH. D *as action* **lying down, going to bed** HDT. 1.10.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.1 ‖ **sleeping**: κοίτην καθεύδειν sleep a sleep ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.39 E **sexual union** PIND. *P.* 11.25 EUR. *Hip.* 154 VT *Lev.* 18.22, *al.* NT *Rom.* 13.13 = κοίτη σπέρματος VT *Lev.* 15.18 *but* emission of sperm VT *Lev.* 15.16 | *also* **amorous passion** HSCH. ◆ *Dor.* -α AESCHL. *Suppl.* 804 SOPH. *O.C.* 1706 EUR. *Med.* 152, *al.*

κοιτίς -ίδος, ἡ [κοῖτος] **box, small basket** MEN. *Epit.* 381 *etc.* | **case, casket** MYRIN. (AP 6.254.6) HSCH. | **ark**, *of Moses* IOS. *A.I.* 2.9.5.

κοῖτος -ου, ὁ [*see* κοίτη] A **couch, bed, going to bed, lying down** OD. 3.334, 14.455 HDT. 1.9.2; κοῖτον ποιεῖσθαι to lie down to sleep HDT. 7.17.1 | **stall** ARAT. 1116 | **fold** LONG. 1.8.3 B **sleep** OD. 19.515; κοῖτον ἰαύειν sleep EUR. *Rh.* 740.

κοιτών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* κοίτη] A **bed chamber** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 6 VT *2Sam.* 4.7, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 2 | ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ κοιτῶνος valet, chamberlain (*honorific title*) NT *Acts* 12.20 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.1 = ὁ περὶ τὸν κοιτῶνα BAS. *epist.* 79.1.11 B **imperial treasury, cash** DCASS. 61.5.5 (*dub.*).

κοιτωνάριον -ου, τό [κοιτών] **small bed**, *in the cells of monks* EPHR. 3.256E *etc.*

κοιτώνιον -ου, τό [κοιτών] **small bed chamber** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 160.

κοιτωνίσκος -ου, ὁ ARTEMID. 4.16, *see* κοιτώνιον.

κοιτωνίτης -ου, ὁ [κοιτών] **chamberlain** (*honorific title*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.17, *al.* GAL. 14.624.

κοιτωνοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [κοιτών, φύλαξ] **one who guards** *or* **attends the bed chamber** APION 39.

κοῖφι *and* κοιφί *see* κῦφι.

κοκ(κ)άλια -ων, τά [*see* κόχλος?] **shellfish, periwinkle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 9.

Κοκκαλίνη -ης, ἡ **Kokkalina**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.35, 120.

κόκκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [κόκκος] **pine kernel** HP. *Acut.* 30 ATH. 3.126a.

κοκκάριον -ου, τό [κόκκος] **pill** RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.11).

Κόκκη -ης, ἡ **Kokke**, *hypocor. of Kleopatra III* STRAB. 17.1.8.

Κοκκήϊος -ου, ὁ **Cocceius**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 16.2, *al.*

κοκκηρός -ά -όν [κόκκος] **scarlet**, *subst.* τὸ κοκκηρόν **scarlet color** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.54.28.

κοκκίζω [κόκκος] **to remove the kernel** AESCHL. *fr.* 363 = ARISTOPH. *fr.* 623.

κοκκινίζω [κόκκινος] *fut.* κοκκινίσω ALCH. 2.332.17 || *aor. imper.* κοκκίνισον ALCH. 2.331.22; **to be purple, scarlet** SCH. OPP. 3.25.

κοκκινοβᾰφής -ές [κόκκινος, βάπτω] **dyed in scarlet** CALLIX. 2 *etc.*

κοκκινοειδής -ές [κόκκινος, εἶδος] **of scarlet color** SCH. THEOCR. 7.58a.

κόκκῐνος -η -ον [κόκκος] **scarlet** NT *Matt.* 27.28 GEOP. 10.64.6 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κόκκινον **scarlet, scarlet thread, scarlet cloth** VT *Gen.* 38.28, *Reg.* 2.1.24 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.84 || *pl.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.10, *al.*

κοκκίον -ου, τό [κόκκος] **grain** ORIB. 5.33.7 GEOP. 10.67.1 | **pill** GAL. 12.496 *etc.*

κοκκίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόκκος] **poplar** HSCH. || *pl.* **scarlet shoes** *or* **slippers** HEROND. 7.61.

κοκκοάξ *onomat.* **crow** HSCH.

κοκκοβάγη -ης, ἡ *onomat.* **owl** HSCH.

κοκκοβᾰφής -ές [κόκκος, βάπτω] **dyed with scarlet** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 AEL. *N.A.* 17.38 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.108.5 *etc.*

κοκκοβᾰφία -ας, ἡ [κοκκοβαφής] **dyeing with red**, *hence* **purple garments** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21.

κοκκοβόας *codd. for* κοκκυβόας.

κοκκόδαφνον -ου, τό [κόκκος, δάφνη] **laurel berry** PAEG. 3.28.

κοκκοθραύστης -ου, ὁ [κόκκος, θραύω] **coccothraustes**, *species of bird* HSCH.

κοκκοκλύζω [κόκκος, κλύζω] **to spell, syllabify** HSCH.

κόκκονοι -ων, οἱ [κόκκος] **olive berries** HSCH.

κοκκοποιός -όν [κόκκος, ποιέω] **dyed with scarlet** HSCH., *see* κοκκοβαφής.

κόκκος -ου, ὁ A **grain, seed**, *esp. of the pomegranate* HOM. 4.372 HDT. 4.143.2 HP. *Mul.* 1.37, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.5 *etc.* | *of the poppy* EUPHR. 10.11 || *fig.* **grain, particle**: νόου δέ μοι οὐκ ἔνι κόκκος I have not a grain of sense TIMO 66.3 B **scarlet gall**, *of the oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3, *al.* | *hence* ἡ κ. (βαφική) **oak of cochineal** *or* **scarlet gall** (Quercus coccifera) DIOSC.[2] 4.48 PAUS. 10.36.1 || *extens.* **scarlet color** DROM. 1.4 HSCH.; κεκλωσμένη κόκκος scarlet cloth VT *Sir.* 45.10 C *analog.* **pill** AL.[6] 5.4 (2.183.11) D *pl.* **testicles** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.222.3) | **female genitals** HSCH.

κοκκοφάδιον -ου, τό **hoopoe** (?) *PPGM* 7.411.

κόκκῡ [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* cucūlus, *Skt.* kokilá-] **cuckoo**, *cry of the cuckoo* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 505 | *interjec.* **come on!** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 507, *Ran.* 1384 || **trifle, nonentity** HSCH.

κοκκυβόας, ὄρνις, ὁ [κόκκυ, βοάω] **cuckoo** SOPH. *fr.* 791 (*conject.*).

κοκκυγέα -ας, ἡ [κόκκυξ] *bot.* **wig-tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.6.

κοκκυγία -ας, ἡ [κόκκυξ] **coccygia**, *a wind* HSCH. (*dub.*).

Κοκκύγιον -ου, τό **Kokkygion (Coccygium**, *modern* **Hagios Elias)** *mountain in the Argolid* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.1, *al.*

κόκκῡγος -ου, ὁ ALC. 416, *Aeol. for* κόκκυξ.

κοκκύζω [κόκκυ] *impf.* ἐκόκκυζον || *aor.* ἐκόκκυσα || *pf.* κεκόκκυκα ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 31 A **to cry cuckoo** HES. *Op.* 486 | *of a cock* ARISTOPH. *l.c.* THEOCR. 7.124 | *fig.*, *of poets* THEOCR. 7.48 B **to give a signal by crying cuckoo** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1380 • *Dor. pres.* κοκκύσδω THEOCR. 7.124.

κοκκυμηλέα -ας, ἡ [κοκκύμηλον] *bot.* **plum** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.1, *C.P.* 1.3.3 *etc.*

κοκκύμηλον -ου, τό [κόκκος, μῆλον] **plum** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 621 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.10 *etc.* • *masc.* ὁ κοκκύμηλος POLL. 1.232.

κοκκύμηλος -ου, ὁ POLL. 1.232, *see* κοκκύμηλον.

κόκκυξ -ῡγος, ὁ [*see* κόκκυ] A **cuckoo** HES. *Op.* 486 EPICHAR. 122.7 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 598, *Av.* 504 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.9 *etc.* B *ichthyol.* **mullet** HP. *Int.* 21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 18 *etc.* | *other fish* AL.[6] 7.1 (2.251.9) C *bot.* **wild** *or* **late fig** (*see* ὄλυνθος) NIC. *Th.* 854 HSCH. D *anat.* **coccyx** (*bone*) GAL. 2.762 HSCH. | **shoulder bone**, *of a donkey or horse* HIPPIATR. 14.3, *al.*

κοκκύσδω *Dor. for* κοκκύζω.

κοκκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοκκύζω] **shrill cry**, *like that of the cuckoo or cock* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.1.

κοκκυστής -οῦ [κοκκύζω] **crying like a cuckoo** TIMO 43.1.

κοκκώ *see* κωκώ.

κόκκων -ωνος, ὁ [κόκκος] **pomegranate seed** SOL. 40 HP. *Mul.* 1.37 HSCH. | **mistletoe berry** HSCH.

Κοκκωνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Kokkonas** LUC. *Alex.* 6, *al.*

κόκκωρον -ου, τό (*dub.*) **pomegranate** SEMUS 5 (*pl.*).

Κόκλιος -ου, ὁ **Cocles**, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 16.7.

κοκρύδες -ων, οἱ **thieves** HSCH.

κοκύαι -ῶν, οἱ **grandparents, ancestors** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.312.5) HSCH.

Κοκυλῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Kokylitai**, *Aeol. tribe* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.16.

Κόκυνθος -ου, ὁ **Kokynthos (Cocynthus)** *city in Calabria* POL. 2.14.5 *etc.*

κολαβρεύομαι HSCH., *see* κολαβρίζω.

κολαβρίζω [κόλαβρος] *aor. pass.* ἐκολαβρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to dance the kolabrismos** HSCH., *see* σκιρτᾶν ❷ *pass.* **to be derided** VT *Job* 5.4 *etc.*

κολαβρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κολαβρίζω] **kolabrismos**, *Thracian dance* ATH. 14.629d.

κόλαβρος -ου, ὁ **kolabros**, *a typical song for dancing* ATH. 4.164e DEM.[8] (ATH. 15.697c) || **young pig** HSCH. *etc.*

κολάζω [κόλος] *impf.* ἐκόλαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκολαζόμην || *fut.* κολάσω, *mid.* κολάσομαι || *aor.* ἐκόλασα, *mid.* ἐκολασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόλασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκολάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκολάσθην || *fut. pass.* κολασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to punish, chastise** EUR. *Bac.* 1322 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 7; λόγοις with words SOPH. *Ai.* 1160; θανάτῳ with death EUR. *Hel.* 1172 LYS. 28.3; πληγαῖς with blows PLAT. *Leg.* 784d; ταῖς μεγίσταις τιμωρίαις with the most severe penalties ISOCR. 1.50; ἀτιμίᾳ with deprivation of rights LYS. 31.29 = ἀτιμίαις PLAT. *Pol.* 309a | τὰ σέμν' ἔπη κόλαζ' ἐκείνους to reprove them with severe words SOPH. *Ai.* 1108; οὐδ' οἰκέτας χρὴ ὀργῇ κολάζειν not even slaves should be punished in anger XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.7 B **to moderate, contain, curb**: τὰς ἐπιθυμίας desires PLAT. *Gorg.* 491e; τὸ πλεονάζον excess PLUT. *QConv.* 663e C **to truncate, prune**, *of trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6, *C.P.* 5.9.11 ❷ *mid.* **to punish** THUC. 6.78.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 406 PLAT. *Prot.* 324c; τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας ... κολάσεσθε ᾗ ἂν βούλησθε δίκῃ to punish the guilty with whatever punishment you wish XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.19 ❸ *pass.* A **to be punished** THUC. 2.87.9, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.11.3 *etc.* B **to be controlled, contained** HP. *Acut.* 59 *etc.*; εὐπειθὲς λέγομεν καὶ κεκολασμένον we call **obedient** and **controlled** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 12; δίαιταν κεκολασμένην a strict way of life LUC. *Herm.* 86 C **to be truncated** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.9, *al.* D **to suffer injury, be subjected to a wrong** AEL. *N.A.* 3.24 • *Att. fut. mid. 2. sg.* κολᾷ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 456, *ptc.* κολώμενος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 244.

Κολαινίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kolainis**, *epith. of Artemis* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 874 PAUS. 1.31.5 *etc.*

Κόλαινος -ου, ὁ **Kolainos**, *male name* PAUS. 1.31.5, *al. etc.*

κολᾰκεία -ας, ἡ [κόλαξ] **flattery** ALEXIS 121.10 PLAT. *Gorg.* 463c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 9.65 THPHR. *Ch.* 2 *etc.*; πολλὴν κολακείαν πεποίηται he has been lavish with flattery AESCHN. 3.162.

κολᾰκευμα -τος, τό [κολακεύω] **flattery, fawning** XEN. *Oec.* 12.12 || **flatterer** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 381.

κολᾰκευτέος -α -ον [κολακεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be flattered** LUC. *Merc.* 38 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to flatter** AP.[6] *epist.* 7.

κολᾰκευτικός -ή -όν [κολακεύω] **sycophantic, flattering** LUC. *Cal.* 10 | *subst.* ἡ κολακευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of flattery** PLAT. *Gorg.* 464c || *compar.* -ώτερος LUC. *l.c.* • *adv.* **κολακευτικῶς in a sycophantic way** CHARIT. 8.4.8 POLL. 4.51.

κολᾰκεύω [κόλαξ] *impf.* ἐκολάκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐκολακευόμην DCASS. 60.8.5 || *fut.* κολακεύσω || *aor.* ἐκολάκευσα || *pf.* κεκολάκευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κεκολακευμένος LIB. *Or.* 13.37 || *aor. pass.* ἐκολακεύθην || *fut. pass.* κολακευθήσομαι [CLEM.[1]] *Cont.* 3.2 ❶ *act.* A **to flatter, coax** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 689 ANAXAN. 43 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 120b XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.17 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to be a flatterer** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 48 PLAT. *Rp.* 538b LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 40 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ κολακεῦον flattering quality PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 150 B **to set store by**: μαντικὴν divination PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.60; γυμναστικήν gymnastics PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* p. 285.18 K. ❷ *pass.* **to be flattered** DEMOSTH. 8.34 LUC. *Nigr.* 23 *etc.*

κολᾰκικός -ή -όν [κόλαξ] **sycophantic, flattering** PLAT. *Leg.* 633d, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κολακική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of flattery** PLAT. *Gorg.* 517a || *compar.* -ώτερος LUC. *Im.* 22 | *superl.* -ώτατος POL. 13.4.5 • *adv.* **κολακικῶς in a sycophantic way** POLL. 4.51 *etc.*

κολακίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόλαξ] **female flatterer**, *nickname of the servants called* κλιμακίδες CLEAR.[1] 25 PLUT. *Adul.* 50d.

κολακός -ή -όν [κόλαξ] **soft** EPHR. 3.35D.

Κολᾰκοφοροκλείδης -ου, ὁ [κόλαξ, φώρ, κλέος] **Kolakophorokleides**, "son of a famous flatterer and thief", *nickname of Hierokleides* PHRYN.[1] 18 HERMIP. 39 HSCH (*codd.*, - φωρο- *conject.*).

Κολᾰκώνῡμος -ου, ὁ [κόλαξ, ὄνομα] *iron.* **Kolakonymos**, "having the name of flatterer", *nickname of Kleonymos* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 592.

κολανδιοφωντα -ων, *τά a type of Indian boat* [ARR.] 60.

κόλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ **flatterer** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 756 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 1 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.1 *etc.* | **parasite** EUP. 172.1.

Κολάξαϊς, ὁ **Kolaxais**, *a Scythian* HDT. 4.5.2, *al.*

κολαπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κολάπτω] **chisel, burin** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350d LUC. *Somn.* 13 *etc.*

κολάπτω [*OCS* klati, *cf. Lith.* kalù] *impf.* ἐκόλαπτον || *fut.* κολάψω || *aor.* ἐκόλαψα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόλαμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)κεκόλαπτο || *aor. pass.* ἐκολάφθην ❶ *act.* A **to peck, dig with blows of a beak**, *of a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 35 LUC. *Sacr.* 6 B *fig.* **to strike, dig out**, *of a man who opens eggs* ANAXIL. 18.4 || *of water* **to cause to spring up** BES. (AP 15.25.19) | *of water that breaks up the soil* THPHR. *fr.* 30 (PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 119) C **to carve** VT *3Macc.* 2.27 LUC. *Dips.* 6; εἰς αἴγειρον ... τι ... γράμμ' an inscription on a poplar GL.[1] (AP 9.341) ❷ *pass.* A **to be dug out with blows of a beak** GEOP. 14.7.25 B **to be carved** VT *Exod.* 32.16 | **to be cut** VT *1Kgs.* 7.46.

κόλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [κολάζω] A **pruning** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4, *al.* B **punishment, chastisement** PLAT. *Prot.* 323e (*pl.*), 326d ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.21

BAS. *Reg.br.* 267 (*divine*); διαφέρει δὲ τιμωρία καὶ κόλασις· ἡ μὲν γὰρ κόλασις τοῦ πάσχοντος ἕνεκά ἐστιν, ἡ δὲ τιμωρία τοῦ ποιοῦντος there is a difference between revenge and punishment: punishment is to benefit the one who suffers it, revenge the one who performs it ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 12 | **penalty, torture** VT *4Macc.* 8.9 *etc.*; κεφαλικὴ κ. capital punishment EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.21.4.

κόλασμα -τος, τό [κολάζω] **punishment, chastisement** CRITI. 19.4 *TrGF* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 400 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.23 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17b, *Cr.* 10.4 *etc.*

κολασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κολάζω] **checking, restraining** CALLIM. *fr.* 114 ‖ **punishment, chastisement** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 450a, *al.*

κολάστειρα -ας, ἡ [κολαστήρ] **female punisher** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.425.6) • *also* -στρια EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.29.11.

κολαστέος -α -ον [κολάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be punished** XEN. *Hier.* 8.9 PLAT. *Gorg.* 527b *etc.* ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to punish** PLAT. *Gorg.* 492d PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.316.

κολαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κολάζω] **punisher** EUNAP. *V.S.* 480.

κολαστήριος -α -ον [κολάζω] **punitive, for punishment:** ξύλον κ. post for torture EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.39.5 ‖ *subst.* τὸ κολαστήριον **punishment** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.1 *etc.* | **place of punishment** LUC. *Pisc.* 30, *Nec.* 14 *etc.* | **instrument of punishment** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 71 PLUT. *Superst.* 166b, *al.*

κολαστής -οῦ [κολάζω] **punisher, oppressor** AESCHL. *Pers.* 827 SOPH. *El.* 1463, *O.T.* 1148 CRITI. 19.6 *TrGF* PLAT. *Leg.* 863a EPIC. 5.34.3 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.91, *al. etc.*

κολαστικός -ή -όν [κολάζω] **of punishment, of correction** LUC. *Phal.1* 8 | *subst.* ἡ κολαστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of punishment, correction** PLAT. *Soph.* 229a | τὸ κολαστικόν **disposition to punish** PLUT. *Cohib.* 458b | **inclined to punish, strict** IUL. 10.312d (*play on words*) | **purificatory** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.760 ♦ *adv.* **κολαστικῶς so as to punish** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 6.2.

κολάστρια -ας, ἡ EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.29.11, *see* κολάστειρα.

κολᾰφίζω [κόλαφος] *impf.* ἐκολάφιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκολαφιζόμην ‖ *fut.* κολαφίσω TEST. *Ios.* 7.5 ‖ *aor.* ἐκολάφισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκολαφίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κολαφισθήσομαι [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.988.44); **to slap** NT *Mark* 14.65, *al. etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be buffeted, mistreated** NT *1Cor.* 4.11 HSCH.

κολάφισμα -ατος, τό ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.54, *see* κολᾰφισμός.

κολᾰφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κολαφίζω] **slap, blow** IO. *HCor.* 10.114C.

κόλαφος -ου, ὁ [κολάπτω] **slap, smack, cuff** EPICHAR. 1 (*nickname of a person*) *etc.*

κολέα, ἡ **kolea,** *dance* HSCH.

κολεκάνος -ου, ὁ **a lanky person, beanpole** STRATT. 70.2 (*dub.*) HSCH. • *v.l.* κολοκάνος.

κολεόν -ου, τό A **sheath,** *of a sword* IL. 1.194, *al.* OD. 10.333, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 730 EUR. *Hec.* 544 XEN. *Ag.* 2.14 *etc.* B **sheath,** *for the wings of certain insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 24 C **membrane surrounding the heart, pericardium** HP. *Cord.* 3 D HSCH. = λάρναξ ὑδρία • *also* -ός -οῦ, ὁ: *Hom. neut., masc.* HP. *l.c.* HSCH., *often unc.* | *epic* κουλεόν IL. 1.220 *etc.*, *Ion.* κουλεός HP. *l.c.*

κολεόπτερος -ον [κολεός, πτερόν] **coleopterous, with the wings covered by a sheath** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 14 *etc.*

1. κολεός *see* κολεόν.

2. κολεός *see* κολιός.

κόλερος -α -ον [κόλος, ἔριον] **with short wool** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 5 ‖ **late, slow** HSCH. • *also* κολερός.

κολετράω, *contr.* **to trample on, pound** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 552 HSCH.

κολῃβάζω to eat, devour HSCH.

κολία -ας, ἡ **kolia,** *a dance* (*cf.* κολέα) HSCH. | *dirge* HSCH. | **pastries with honey** HSCH.

Κολιάδαι -ων, οἱ **Koliadai,** *Ithacan clan* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294c.

κολίανδρον -ου, τό *bot.* **coriander** GEOP. 12.1.2, 16.4.5, *see* κορίαννον.

κολίας -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **mackerel** EPICHAR. 55 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 430 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 24 *etc.*

κολίδιον -ου, τό [κολίας] **small mackerel** XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.152).

κόλιξ -ικος, *see* κύλιξ.

κολιός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κολίας] *ornith.* **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 8 *I*EDIOCL. 4.41A (κολεοί).

κόλλα -ης, ἡ [*cf. OCS* klejĭ] **glue, paste** HDT. 2.86.6 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381b 3 CALLIM. *fr.* 7 PLUT. *Sollert.* 983e *etc.* | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 132 ‖ **alloy** *of metals* THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* 2 (4.101) • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c. etc.*

κολλαβίζω [κόλλαβος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκολλαβισμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1196; *perhaps* **to be made in the shape of a peg** (*of bread*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *l.c.* | **to play a certain game** (*unknown*) POLL. 9.122.

κόλλαβος -ου, ὁ **roll** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1196, *Ran.* 507 POLL. 1.248 *etc.* ‖ **key, peg,** *for tightening the strings of mus. instrum.* LUC. *DDeor.* 7.4 HSCH. *s.v.* κόλλοπες.

κόλλαθον -ου, τό **kollathon,** *meas. for liquids* EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272B), *al.*

Κολλατία -ας, ἡ **Kollatia,** *city* STRAB. 5.3.2.

Κολλατῖνος -ου, ὁ **Collatinus,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 1.5 *etc.*

κολλάω, *contr.* [κόλλα] *impf.* ἐκόλλων LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 50, *mid. pass.* ἐκολλώμην ‖ *fut.* κολλήσω, *mid.* κολλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκόλλησα, *opt. mid. 3. sg.* κολλήσαιτο ARAT. 530 ‖ *pf.* κεκόλληκα, *mid. pass.* κεκόλλημαι ‖ *later ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκολλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκολλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κολληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to glue, weld** PIND. *N.* 7.78 THPHR. *Lap.* 26; ▸ τί πρός τι sthg. to sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 82d; ▸ τί περί τι sthg. around sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 75d | *fig.* **to join, unite,** *di pers.*: πόθος ... κολλᾷ καὶ συνδεῖ πάντα ἤθη desire unites and binds together all dispositions PLAT. *Leg.* 776a | *medic.* **to apply** (*suction cups*) AN. *Par.* 6.3.7 *etc.* B **to put together, build** PIND. *O.* 5.13 C **to fix, make immobile** CALLIM. *H.* 5.83 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to join** ▸ *with acc.* ARAT. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be glued** *or* **welded together** PLUT. *QConv.* 619a | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 463; κολληθήσονται ἐν αὐτῷ πᾶσαι αἱ ἀραί all the curses will fall upon him VT *Deut.* 29.19 *etc.* | κολλήθητι τῷ ἅρματι stay by the chariot NT *Acts* 8.29 | **to be united, unite,** *of pers.* VT *2Kgs.* 18.6 NT *Acts* 17.34, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.50; κεκόλληται γένος πρὸς ἄτᾳ this house is indissolubly bound to calamity AESCHL. *Ag.* 1566; πρός τινα to s.o. VT *Deut.* 6.13.

κόλλεον -ου, τό [κόλλα?] **crest,** *of a cock* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.18.2.

κολλέψης -ου, ὁ [κόλλα, ἕψω] *prob.* **glue boiler** POLL. 7.183.

κολλήγας -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* collega] **colleague** CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.5.18).

κολλήγιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* collegium] **college** DCASS. 38.13.2.

κολλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κόλλα] **well joined** *or* **fixed** *or* **welded** IL. 15.389 HES. *Sc.* 309.

κόλλημα -ατος, τό [κολλάω] **gluing, repairing** ANTIPH. 160 | **sheet** *of papyrus which is glued to others to form a roll,* **column** *P*BGU 16.9 (II[CE]), 125.3 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

κόλλησις -εως, ἡ [κολλάω] A **gluing, welding together** HP. *Art.* 38 HDT. 1.25.2 THPHR. *Lap.* 26 PLUT. *Symp.* 156b ‖ *rhet.* **insertion,** *of poetry with passages of prose* HERMOG. *Meth.* 447.6 B *medic.* **application of suction cups** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 3 C *astr.* **contact of stars** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4 D *bot.* **verbena** DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.

κολλητέον [κολλάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to glue** *or* **join together** PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.21.18) *etc.*

κολλητήριον -ου, τό [κολλάω] **substance for gluing** PHIL. 77.50.

Κολλήτης -ου, ὁ **Kolletes,** *an Indian* NONN. 36.241, 351.

κολλητικός -ή -όν [κολλάω] **having the property of gluing** *or* **bonding** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928a 5 PLUT. *Frig.* 952b | *medic.* **causing to heal over** DIOSC.[2] 1.112, *al.*

κολλητός -ή -όν [κόλλα] **well fitted together** *or* **welded** *or* **joined, robust, solid** IL. 4.366 OD. 23.194 HDT. 1.25.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 279e *etc.*

κολλίζω [κόλλα] GEOP. 4.14.1, *later for* κολλάω.

κολλῑκιος -α -ον [κόλλιξ] **like barley bread:** κ. ἄρτος barley bread ATH. 3.112f, *see* κόλλιξ.

κολλῑκόφᾰγος -ον [κόλλιξ, ἔφαγον] **eating barley loaves** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 872 EPHIP. 1.

Κολλίνα *or* **Κολλίνη** πύλη, ἡ **Colline gate,** *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 10.8 *etc.*

κόλλιξ -ῑκος, ἡ **barley bread,** *food of slaves and Boeotians* HIPPON. 36.6 NICOPH. 6.2, *cf. SH* 135.12 ‖ **tablet** GAL. 19.103.

κολλομελέω, *contr.* [κόλλα, μέλος] *fig.* **to glue together verses** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 54.

κολλοπεύω [κόλλοψ] **to be a catamite** PLAT.[1] 202.5 (*pf.* κεκολλόπευκα).

κολλοποδιώκτης [κόλλοψ, διώκω] **perverted** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 347.

κολλοπόω, *contr.* [*see* κόλλα] *aor.* ἐκολλόπωσα; **to join together** ACHAE. 22 HSCH.

κολλοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κόλλα, πώλης] **trader in glue** POLL. 7.183.

κολλόροβον -ου, τό [κόλος, ῥόπαλον] **club of Orion,** *constellation* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5, 8.1 HSCH. *s.v.* κορύνη ‖ *masc. pl.* POLL. 1.143 (*v.l.*), *see* κιλλοβόροι.

κολλούρα -ας, ἡ [*see* κολλύρα] **loaf** HSCH.

1. κολλούριον -ου, τό [κολλούρα] **loaf** *P*OXY. 1731.8 (III[CE]).

2. κολλούριον -ου, τό NT *Rev.* 3.18 (*dub. read.*), *see* κολλύριον.

κόλλουρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόλουρος] **kollouros,** *fish* MARC. 22.

κόλλοψ -οπος, ὁ A **hard skin of the neck,** *of oxen or other animals* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 663 GEOP. 19.6.3 B *fig.* **dissolute person** EUB. 10.3 DIPH. 42.22 *etc.* C *mus.* **key, peg,** *of string instrum.* OD. 21.407 PLAT. *Rp.* 531b LUC. *DMar.* 1.4 | *fig.* τῆς ὀργῆς ὀλίγον τὸν κόλλοπ' ἀνείμεν we relax a little the key of anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 574 D *extens.* **crank** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852b 12.

κολλῠβᾶτεια (*v.l.*), *see* κουλυβάτεια.

κολλυβίζω [κόλλυβος] **to change money** ORIG. *CMt.* 16.21 *etc.*

κολλῠβιστήριον -ου, τό [κολλυβίζω] **office of a money-changer** *P*TEBT. 485 (II[BCE]).

κολλῠβιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κολλυβίζω] **money-changer, banker** MEN. *fr.* 590 LYS. *fr.* 149 NT *Mark* 11.15 *etc.*

κόλλῠβον -ου, τό POLL. 9.72, *see* κόλλῠβος | HSCH., *see* κόλλαβος.

κόλλῠβος -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* ḥlp] **small coin, change** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1200 EUP. 247.3 CALLIM. 191.2 PHRYN.[2] | **small weight,** *of coins* THPHR. *Lap.* 46 CIC. *Verr.* 2.3.181.

κολλῦρα -ας, ἡ **loaf** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 123 POLL. 1.248.

κολλυριάζω [κολλύριον] **to manufacture eye salve**: *aor. pass. 3. sg.* κολλυριασθῇ **to become eye salve** AET.[1] 7.102.

κολλυριακός -ή -όν [κολλύριον] **for eye salve** AET.[1] 7.106.

κολλυριδιανός -οῦ, ὁ [κολλυρίς] **Kollyridian**, *member of a Christ. sect (who offered small loaves to the Madonna)* EPIPH. *Haer.* 79 (*title*) *etc.*

κολλυρίζω [κολλύρα] **to make bread** *or* **cakes** VT *2Sam.* 13.8 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκολλύρισεν); κ. κολλυρίδας to make loaves VT *2Sam.* 13.6 (*aor. imper.* κολλυρισάτω).

κολλύριον -ου, τό [κολλύρα] Ⓐ *medic.* **pessary** HP. *Mul.* 1.51 *etc.* | **eye salve** NT *Rev.* 3.18 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.20 Ⓑ **loaf** VT *1Kgs.* 12.24 | **mould**, *on which to impress a seal for letters* LUC. *Alex.* 21 • *spelled* -ούριον NT *l.c.* (*dub. read.*).

κολλυριοποιέω, *contr.* [κολλύριον, ποιέω] **to produce eye salve** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.197 (*aor. ptc. pass.* κολλυριοποιηθείς, *v.l.* κολλουριο-).

κολλῦρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κολλύρα] **small loaf** VT *2Sam.* 6.19, 2.13.6.

κολλῦρίων -ωνος, ὁ [κολλύρα] *ornith.* **thrush** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 9 HSCH.

κολλυρόω, *contr.* [κολλύρα] **daub with white, embellish** HSCH (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκολλυρωμένος).

Κολλυτεύς -έως, ὁ [Κολλυτός] **of the deme of Kollytos** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6, *Hel.* 5.1.26.

Κολλυτός -οῦ, ὁ **Kollytos**, *Attic deme* LYS. 32.14 DEMOSTH. 18.180 *etc.*

κολλύχνιον -ου, τό **nutshell** HSCH.

κολλώδης -ες [κόλλα] **glutinous, viscous** PLAT. *Crat.* 427b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 11, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 66 PLUT. *QConv.* 684a ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

κολλώροβον (*v.l.*), *see* κολλόβορον.

κόλλωτες -ων, οἱ **kollotes**, *stones* PLUT. *Fluv.* 16.2.

κολοβανθής -ές [κολοβός, ἄνθος] **bearing stunted flowers** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3, 8.3.3 • *also* κολοβοανθής.

κολοβίζω [κολοβός] **to mutilate** (*pass.*) *1*IG 12.3.323 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκολοβισμένος).

κολόβιον -ου, τό [κολοβός] **tunic without sleeves** *or* **with short sleeves** SERV. *in* AEN. 9.613.

κολοβίων -ωνος, ὁ [κόλοβος] **tunic without sleeves** SCH. AESCHN. 1.131.

κολοβοδιέξοδος -ον [κολοβός, διέξοδος] **with a shortened course** *or* **barely visible**, *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Phas.* p. 8.

Κολοβοί -ῶν, οἱ **Koloboi**, *Ethiopian people* STRAB. 16.4.13, *al. etc.*

κολοβοκέρᾱτος -ον [κολοβός, κέρας] **with stunted horns** SCH. IL. 16.117b.

κολοβόκερκος -ον [κολοβός, κέρκος] **with a docked tail** VT *Lev.* 22.23.

κολοβόρριν -ινος [κολοβός, ῥίς] **with a disfigured nose** VT *Lev.* 21.18.

κολοβός -όν [*see* κόλος] Ⓐ **mutilated** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 721b 17, *al.* POLL. 1.9 | ▸ *with gen.* κεράτων **of horns** PLAT. *Pol.* 265d | *also* **castrated** AEL. *N.A.* 12.34 | **truncated, mutilated, curtailed** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1024a 11, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.3 ‖ **incomplete** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 18 (*of a period*) MAX.[1] 37.1 (*of virtue*) Ⓑ *extens.* **short** ARTEMID. 2.3 (*of garments*) HSCH. | **small, low** APP. 12.26 (*of a wall*) HSCH. Ⓒ **kolobos**, *a citharodic nome* HSCH. ◆ *adv.* κολοβῶς **in an elliptical** *or* **incomplete way** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176a 40 • *fem.* -ή ARTEMID. 2.3.

κολοβόστᾰχυς -υ [κολοβός, στάχυς] **with short spikes** DIOSC.[2] 1.7.

κολοβότης -ητος, ἡ [κολοβός] **mutilation** PLUT. *Praec.* 800e | **insufficiency, shortness:** πνεύματος of breath PLUT. *Demosth.* 6.

κολοβοτράχηλος [κολοβός, τράχηλος] **with a short neck** ADAM. 2.21.

κολόβουρος -ον [κολοβός, οὐρά] **with docked tail** HSCH. *s.v.* κόθουρος.

κολοβόω, *contr.* [κολοβός] *fut.* κολοβώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκολόβωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκολόβωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκολοβώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κολοβωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to mutilate, curtail** POL. 1.80.13 VT *2Sam.* 4.12 | **to shorten:** τὰς ἡμέρας the days NT *Mark* 13.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be mutilated** *or* **truncated** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 23 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.20 | ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν ἐκτὸς μορίων in the external parts ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695b 2 | **to be shortened** NT *Matt.* 24.22.

κολοβώδης -ες [κολοβός] **appearing incomplete, short** POLEM.[2] 1.22.

κολόβωμα -ατος, τό [κολοβόω] **part cut off** *or* **removed** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1024a 13 | **mutilation**, *of a part of the body* ORIB. 45.25.1.

κολοβωσις -εως, ἡ [κολοβόω] **mutilation, cutting off** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708b.

κολοδιδός -ή -όν **yellow** ALCH. 330.13.

Κολόη -ης, ἡ **Koloe**, (*various*) *cities* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.25, *al. etc.*

κολοιάρχης -ου, ὁ [κολοιός, ἄρχω] **chief of jackdaws** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1212.

κολοιάω, *contr.* [κολοιός] **to give the cry of a jackdaw** POLL. 5.86.

κολοίδιον -ου, τό [κόλος] **dagger** HSCH.

κολοίδορον -ου, τό [κολοίδιον] **short spear** HSCH.

κολοιός -οῦ, ὁ **jackdaw** IL. 16.583, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.82 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 50, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 16; σε τὸν κολοιὸν ἀλλοτρίοις πτεροῖς ἀγάλλεσθαι that you are a jackdaw strutting in borrowed plumes LUC. *Apol.* 4 | *prov.*: κολιὸν ποτὶ κολιόν jackdaw to jackdaw, *that is* birds of a feather flock together ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 34.

κολοίπρημα, τό HSCH. = ἄπληστον κάθαρμα.

κολοιτία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **laburnum** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.2 | **willow** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.3 • *also* κολοιτέα, κολωτέα, κοιλωτέα HSCH.

κολοίφρων, ὁ [κολοιός, φρήν] **cock from Tanagra** HSCH. | *a mountain in Boeotia* HSCH.

κολοιώδης -ες [κολοιός] **like a jackdaw** PLUT. *Mult.* 93a.

κολόκανος *see* κολέκανος.

κολοκᾱσία -ας, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* Κολοκασία.

Κολοκασία -ας, ἡ **Kolokasia**, *epith. of Athena at Sikyon* ATH. 3.72b.

κολοκάσιον -ου, τό *bot.* **colocasia** NIC. *fr.* 82 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.73a) DIOSC.[2] 2.106 *etc.*

κολοκορδόκᾰλα -ων, τά [κόλον, χορδή?] **innards, guts** PHILOD. (AP 10.103.2).

κολόκῡμα -ατος, τό [κόλος, κῦμα] **muffled wave**, *sign of a storm* (*cf.* IL. 14.16) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 692 HSCH.

κολόκυνθα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **gourd** ALC. 117b.8 HP. *Vict.* 2.54, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 16 *etc.* | κ. ἀγρία **wild gourd** (*see* κολοκυνθίς) DIOSC.[2] 2.134 • *also* -ύνθη | *Att.* κολόκυντα -ης (*also* ALC. *l.c.*), *later* κολοκύντη -ης | *also* ὁ κολόκυνθος *and* -υντος.

κολοκυνθᾰρΰταινα -ης, ἡ **ladle made of a gourd** *SH* 960.7.

κολοκυνθιάς -άδος [κολόκυνθα] PALLADAS (AP 11.371.2), *see* κολοκύνθινος.

κολοκύνθινος -η -ον [κολόκυνθα] **of a gourd** *P*REV. 40.10.12 (III[BCE]) LUC. *V.H.* 2 3 *etc.* • *also* κολοκύντινος.

κολοκύνθιον -ου, τό [κολόκυνθα] **small gourd** PHRYN.[1] 65 ‖ **container shaped like a gourd** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 46 (p. 137.9) • *also* -κύντιον CYR.[4] *l.c.*

κολοκυνθίς -ίδος, ἡ [κολόκυνθα] *bot.* **colocynth** DIOSC.[2] 4.176 GEOP. 5.35.3 *etc.*

Κολοκυνθοπειραταί -ῶν, οἱ [κολόκυνθα, πειρατής] **Pirates who embark on gourds** LUC. *V.H.* 2 37.

κολόκυνθος -ου, ὁ AP 9.532.1 *etc.*, *see* κολόκυνθα.

κολοκυνθών -ῶνος, ὁ [κολόκυνθα] **field of gourds** *P*HAMB. 99.8 (I[CE]).

κολόκυντα *see* κολόκυνθα.

κολοκύντιον *see* κολοκύνθιον.

κόλον -ου, τό **colon**, *part of the intestine* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 455 NIC. *Al.* 23 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657b 7 ‖ **food, nourishment** ATH. 6.262a.

κολοός *prob.* **jackdaw** HDN. *fr.* 17 Hunger, *see* κολοιός.

1. **κόλος** -ον [*see* κόλος] **truncated, incomplete** IL. 16.117; κόλος μάχη interrupted battle IL. 8 (*title*) ‖ **with stunted horns, without horns** HDT. 4.29 THEOCR. 8.51 NIC. *Th.* 260.

2. **κόλος** -ου, ὁ *zool.* **kolos**, *an animal of Scythia* STRAB. 7.4.8 HSCH.

Κολοσσαί -ῶν, αἱ **Kolossai**, *city in Phrygia* HDT. 7.30.1, 2 XEN. *An.* 1.2.6.

Κολοσσηνός -ή -όν [Κολοσσαί] **of Kolossai, Kolossian** STRAB. 12.8.16.

κολοσσία -ας, ἡ [κολοσσός] **shadow of a statue** HSCH.

κολοσσιαῖος -α -ον [κολοσσός] **colossal** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 6 LUC. *Herm.* 71.

κολοσσικός -ή -όν [κολοσσός] STRAB. 1.1.23 DIOD. 1.46, 2.34 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 780a, *see* κολοσσιαῖος.

κολοσσοβάμων -ον [κολοσσός, βαίνω] **with colossal base**, *hence* **of colossal dimensions** LYC. 615.

κολοσσοποιός -οῦ [κολοσσός, ποιέω] **one who makes colossal statues** HERO[1] *Def.* 135.13.

κολοσσοπόνος -ου [κολοσσός, πόνος] **making colossi** MAN.[1] 4.570.

κολοσσός -οῦ, ὁ [Κολοσσαί?] **statue**, *s.times usu.* **depiction, image** HDT. 2.130.2, 175.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 416 SOP. 1.2 THEOCR. 22.47 *etc.* ‖ **colossal statue, colossus** THPHR. *fr.* 128 POL. 18.16.2 | *esp. the colossus of Rhodes* POL. 5.88.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 3 *etc.* | *fig., of speech* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* p. 91.4 K. • *Att.* -ττός.

κολοσσουργία -ας, ἡ [κολοσσός, ἔργον] **construction of a colossus** STRAB. 1.1.23.

κολοσυρτέω, *contr.* [κολοσυρτός] **to make a disturbance, agitate** HSCH.

κολοσυρτός -οῦ, ὁ [?, σύρω] **din, tumult, uproar** IL. 12.147, 13.472 HES. *Th.* 880 *etc.* ‖ **rabble** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 666.

κολοττός *see* κολοσσός.

κολουάω **to disturb** HSCH.

κολούλιον -ου, τό **koloulion**, *gasteropod mollusc* ORIB. 2.58.79.

Κόλουνδα **Kolounda**, *locality in India* AEL. *N.A.* 16.21.

κολουραῖος -α -ον [κόλουρος] **steep, craggy** CALLIM. *fr.* 235.1 HSCH. • *Ion. fem.* -η CALLIM. *l.c.*

κολουρία -ας, ἡ [κόλουρος] **mutilation** HSCH.

κόλουρις, ἡ [κόλουρος] (*sc.* ἀλώπηξ) **fox with a docked tail** TIMOCR. 3.4.

κολουρόκωνος -ου, ὁ [κόλουρος, κῶνος] **truncated cone** HERO *Metr.* 3.22.

κολουροπῠρᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόλουρος, πυραμίς] **truncated pyramid** THEON[2] 42.

κόλουρος -ον [κόλος, οὐρά] **with docked** *or* **cut tail** PLUT. *Fl.* 21.1 | *geom.* κ. πυραμίς truncated pyramid NICOM. *Ar.* 2.14 | *astr. subst.* ἡ κ. (*sc.* γραμμή) meridian, colure (*solstitial and equinoctial*) THEON[2] 132 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **kolouros**, *a kind of fig* ATH. 3.75d.

K

κολούρωσις -εως, ἡ [κόλουρος] **mutilation** IAMBL. *Protr.* 122.2.

κόλουσις -εως, ἡ [κολούω] **cutting off, amputating** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 21 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.4, 3.16.3 *etc.*

κόλουσμα -ατος, τό [κολούω] HSCH., *see* κλάσμα.

κολουστέος -α -ον [κολούω] *verb. adj.* **to be checked, to be stopped** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.69.2.

κολουτέα -ας, ἡ [κολούω] *bot.* **laburnum** (*see* κολοιτία) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.2.

κολούω [κόλος] *impf.* ἐκόλουον, *mid. pass.* ἐκολουόμην || *fut.* κολούσω || *aor.* ἐκόλουσα, *mid.* ἐκολουσάμην L. *Sud.* κ 1950 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόλου(σ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκόλουστο ORIG. *Io.* 28.3.15 || *aor. pass.* ἐκολού(σ)θην || *fut. pass.* κολουσθήσομαι GAL. 9.529 ❶ *act.* [A] **to truncate, amputate, cut off** HDT. 5.92.ζ EUR. *fr.* 373.2 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.5; τὴν δ' ἐκόλουσεν οὐρῆς he docked the other of her tail OPP. 4.484 | *fig.* OD. 8.211, *al.*; μησσηγὺ κολούει he leaves incomplete, does not bring to completion IL. 20.370 [B] **to bring down, abase, suppress, obstruct** PLAT. *Prot.* 343c PLUT. *Alc.* 34 *etc.*; διαβολαῖς with slanders PLAT. *Leg.* 731a; φιλέει ὁ θεὸς τὰ ὑπερέχοντα πάντα κολούειν the god loves to bring low all things of surpassing greatness HDT. 7.10 ε; καὶ τὴν μὲν ἐν Ἀρείῳ πάγῳ βουλὴν Ἐφιάλτης ἐκόλουσε Ephialtes lessened the authority of the council of the Areopagos ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 8 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be broken, be brought low** *or* **crushed** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1035 PLAT. *Rp.* 528c AP 7.234.3 *etc.* [B] **to be broken off,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1.

κολοφών -ῶνος, ὁ [A] **culmination, completion, crown:** κολοφῶνα προσβιβάζειν ἐπί τινι to add the crowning argument to sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c *cf. Leg.* 674c = κ. ἐπάγειν τινί AEL. *N.A.* 13.12 = κ. ἐπιτιθέναι τινί PLAT. *Leg.* 673d DIOG. 10.138; κ. ἐπιτιθέναι to reach the summit, the culmination ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.19, *al.* | **peak, summit** HSCH. [B] **ball** PLUT. *Cupid.* 526e [C] *ichthyol.* **kolophon,** *a fish* HSCH.

Κολοφών -ῶνος, ἡ **Kolophon,** *city of Ionia* HDT. 1.14.4 *etc.*

Κολοφωνιακός -ή -όν [Κολοφών] **of Kolophon** ATH. 13.569d *etc.*

Κολοφώνιος -α -ον [Κολοφών] **of Kolophon** | *subst.* ἡ Κολοφωνία (*sc.* ῥητίνη) **resin of Kolophon, kolophony** GAL. 13.475 HIPPIATR. 20.13 | τὰ Κολοφώνια **shoes from Kolophon** RHINTH. 5 HSCH. || *pl.* **Kolophonians,** *inhabit. of Kolophon* HDT. 1.147.2, *al.* THUC. 3.34.1.

κολόχειρ -χειρος [κολός, χείρ] **with idle hand** HSCH.

κολπάριον -ου, τό [κόλπος] **small ulcer** AET.[1] 9.39.

κολπίας -ου [κόλπος] **sinuous** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1060 (*peplos*).

Κολπίας -α, ὁ [κόλπος] **Kolpias,** *i.e.* **coming from a gulf or gorge,** *name of a wind* PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.7).

κολπίτης -ου, ὁ [κόλπος] **inhabit. of a gulf** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.35, 6.19.

κολποειδής -ές [κόλπος, εἶδος] **like a gulf** AEL. *N.A.* 14.8 ◆ *adv.* κολποειδῶς **in the shape of a gulf** STRAB. 9.1.1.

κολποειδῶς *adv., see* κολποειδής.

κόλπος -ου, ὁ [*cf. AS* hwealf] [A] **bosom, breast** IL. 6.400, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.256 (*pl.*) HEROND. 6.102 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.16 *etc.*; *fig.*: ἡ γυνὴ ἡ ἐν κόλπῳ σου your wife VT *Deut.* 13.7, *al.*; ἐκ τῶν Πομπηΐου κόλπων ἄνθρωπον bosom friend of Pompey PLUT. *CMi.* 33.7 | *of animals* PLUT. *Tranq.* 472c | *fig., of meadows where birds have their nests* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 373 (*pl.*), *Av.* 1094 (*pl.*) [B] **bosom, fold,** *of clothing* IL. 22.80 AESCHL. *Sept.* 1039 THEOCR. 15.134 POL. 3.33.2 *etc.* | *pl.* IL. 9.570 PIND. *O.* 6.31 [C] **bosom,** *of the sea* IL. 18.140, 21.125 | *pl.* **depths** OD. 5.52 *etc.* || **winding of the coast, bay** PIND. *P.* 4.49 THUC. 2.90.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 837 SOPH. *fr.* 598.3 [D] **hollow of the earth, cave** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.118 || **valley, depression, recess** PIND. *O.* 9.87, 14.23 SOPH. *Ant.* 1121 EUR. *Tr.* 130 | *fig.*: οἱ τῆς διανοίας κόλποι the recesses of thought BAS. *epist.* 45.1.1 [E] **womb,** *usu. pl.* EUR. *Hel.* 1145 CALLIM. *H.* 1.15, 4.214 SEXT. *S.* 5.62, 63 || *medic.* **vagina** SOR. 1.16.1, *al.* [F] *generic.* **cavity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 37 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.7 POLL. 2.216 | *a type of ulcer* GAL. 11.125 *etc.* || **bottom,** *of a chariot* VT *1Kgs.* 22.35.

κολποφακή -ῆς, ἡ [κόλπος, φακῆ] *com.* **'breast soup',** *play on words on* βολβοφακή ATH. 13.584d.

κολπόω, *contr.* [κόλπος] *impf.* ἐκόλπουν LUC. *V.H.* 1 40, *mid. pass.* ἐκολπούμην CALLISTR.[2] 14.3 || *fut. mid.* (ἐγ)κολπώσομαι CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.473.25) || *aor.* ἐκόλπωσα, *mid.* ἐκολπωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόλπωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐν)εκεκόλπωτο DCASS. 62.2.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐκολπώθην ❶ *act.* **to make round in a bosom shape, cause to swell** LUC. *V.H.* 1 13 || **to dig out in the shape of a bay** POL. 34.11.5 ❷ *mid.* **to inflate, magnify, exalt** GEOP. 2.1 ❸ *pass.* **to swell up** MOSCH. 2.129 HP. *NatPuer.* 16 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 32 | *fig.* **to be puffed up, redundant,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 19.6 • *poet. aor.* κόλπωσα.

κολπώδης -ες [κόλπος] **full of bays** *or* **inlets** EUR. *I.A.* 120 DCASS. 48.40 | **winding,** *of navigation* POL. 4.44.7 | *fig.* **puffed up,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 18.4.

κόλπωμα -ατος, τό [κολπόω] **curve,** *of the deployment of an army* PLUT. *Mar.* 25.6 | **cavity,** *of the altar* VT *Ezek.* 43.13 | **ample and flowing garment** POLL. 4.116.

κόλπωσις -εως, ἡ [κολπόω] **swelling** HDN.[1] 1.15.11 || **sinuosity** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 43.13.

κολπωτός -ή -όν [κολπόω] **ample and flowing,** *of garments* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 173c.

κολύβδαινα -ης, ἡ **colybdena,** *kind of crab* EPICHAR. 50.

κόλυβος, ὁ **villa** HSCH.

κόλυθροι -ων, οἱ [*see* κόλυθρον] **testicles** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 913b 20.

κόλυθρον -ου, τό [*see* κόλυθροι] **ripe fig** ATH. 3.76f.

κολύμβαινα -ης, ἡ GAL. 13.174, *see* κολύβδαινα.

κολυμβάς -άδος [κόλυμβος] [A] *adj. fem.* **in brine,** *of olives* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.56b) CALLIM. *fr.* 194.77 AN. *Par.* 43.3.8 [B] *ornith., subst.* ἡ κ. **colymbas** (*see* κολυμβίς) CALLIM. *fr.* 417, 423 ATH. 9.395e || *bot.* **burnet** (*see* στοιβή) GAL. 14.18 GEOP. 9.33.

κολύμβατος -ου, ἡ [κολυμβάω] *bot.* **colymbatus,** *marsh plant* GEOP. 2.4.1.

κολυμβάω, *contr.* [κόλυμβος] *impf.* ἐκολύμβων || *fut.* κολυμβήσω || *aor.* ἐκολύμβησα || *aor. pass.* (ἀν)εκολυμβήθην HSCH.; **to dive, plunge** PHERECR. 113.21 PLAT. *Lach.* 193c, *Prot.* 350a | **to swim** NT *Acts* 27.43 *etc.*

κολυμβήθρα -ας, ἡ [κολυμβάω] **swimming pool, bath** ALEXIS 301 PLAT. *Rp.* 453d | **vat** DIOD. 13.83 | **tank** VT *Is.* 36.2 || *Christ.* **baptismal font** THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* 1 (4.37) *etc.* | **baptismal** EPHR. 2.378F *etc.*

κολύμβησις -εως, ἡ [κολυμβάω] **diving,** *to fish for pearls* [ARR.] 35.

κολυμβητέον [κολυμβάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to dive** SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 453d.

κολυμβητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κολυμβάω] **one who dives, diver** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 408.

κολυμβητής -οῦ, ὁ [κολυμβάω] **diver** THUC. 4.26.8 PLAT. *Prot.* 350a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 9 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.9 *etc.*, *see* κολυμβητήρ || οἱ κ. those who draw up vessels from wells HSCH.

κολυμβητικός -ή -όν [κολυμβάω] **of diving:** ἡ κ. (sc. τέχνη) the art of diving PLAT. *Soph.* 220a POLL. 7.139.

κολυμβίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόλυμβος] *ornith.* **colymbis, grebe** *or* **merganser** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 17 ATH. 9.395d.

κόλυμβος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* columba; *see* κελαινός] [A] **diving, swimming** PAUS. 2.35.1 PLUT. *Symp.* 162f *etc.* || **diver, swimmer** OR. *Sib.* 5.335 [B] *ornith.* **colymbus** (*see* κολυμβίς) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 876 HSCH. | οἱ κ. small animals that live in cisterns HSCH.

κολύμφατος *see* κολύμβατος.

κολυμφάω *see* κολυμβάω.

κολυτέα -ας, ἡ [*see* κολοιτία] *bot.* **vescicaria** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.4.

κολύφανος -ου, ὁ **rind, bark** HSCH.

κολυφίζω [κολυφρός] **to empty** HSCH.

κολυφρός -ά -όν **light** HSCH.

Κολχηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Κολχίς] **woman of Kolchis,** *i.e.* **Medea** NIC. *Al.* 249.

κολχικόν -οῦ, τό [Κολχίς] *bot.* **colchicum** DIOSC.[2] 4.83.

Κολχικός -ή -όν [Κολχίς] **of Kolchis, Kolchian** HDT. 2.105 | *subst.* ἡ Κολχική (sc. χώρα) **Kolchis,** *region of the Pontus* PLUT. *Pomp.* 34.8.

Κολχίς -ίδος, ἡ **of Kolchis** AESCHL. *Pr.* 415 CALLIM. *fr.* 672 | *subst.* ἡ Κολχίς (*sc.* χώρα) **Kolchis,** *region of the Pontus* HDT. 1.2.2, *al.* STRAB. 1.2.39 | ἡ Κολχίς (*sc.* γυνή) **woman of Kolchis,** *Medea* EUR. *Med.* 132.

Κόλχος -ον [Κολχίς] **of Kolchis** AP. 4.485 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 285c | οἱ Κόλχοι **inhabit. of Kolchis, Kolchians** PIND. *P.* 4.212 HDT. 2.104.1 EUR. *Med.* 2 XEN. *An.* 4.8.8 *etc.*

κολῳάω, *contr.* [κολοιός] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκολῴα; **to shout, brawl** IL. 2.212 *etc.* • *Ion.* κολῳέω ANTIM. 43 || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκολῴει EUSTATH. 205.10.

κολῶμαι *Att. fut. mid., see* κολάζω.

Κολώνα -ας, ἡ **Kolona,** *place in Sparta* PAUS. 3.13.7.

Κολωναί -ῶν, αἱ **Kolonai,** *city in the Troad* THUC. 1.131.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.13 | *Attic deme* CALLIM. *fr.* 300.1.

Κολωνάτας -ου, ὁ **Kolonatas,** *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 3.13.7.

κολωνέται -ῶν, οἱ [Κολωνός] **kolonetai,** *hired workers in Athens* HYP. *fr.* 8 • *also* κολωνῖται.

κολώνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* collis, *AS* hyll, *Lith.* kálnas] **hill** IL. 2.811 *etc.* | **mound, barrow,** *esp. for burial* SOPH. *El.* 894 || **summit, peak** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.47 DION.[9] 150, *al.*

Κολώνη -ης, ἡ **Kolone,** *Bithynian city* AP. 2.650.

Κολωνῆθεν [Κολωνός] *adv.* **from the deme of Kolonos** DEMOSTH. 21.64.

1. **κολωνία** -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* colonia] **colony** NT *Acts* 16.12 *etc.*

2. **κολωνία** -ας, ἡ [κολώνη] **grave** HSCH.

Κολωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kolonis,** *city in Messenia* PLUT. *Phil.* 18.5.

κολωνῖται -ῶν, οἱ *see* κολωνέται.

κολωνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κολώνη] **hill, height** HOM. 2.272, *al.* HES. *fr.* 122.1 HDT. 7.225.2 *etc.* | **mound,** *of stones* XEN. *An.* 4.7.25 || **summit, peak,** *of a mountain* AP. 1.1120 || *a type of rock* CYRAN. 6.9.2.

Κολωνός -οῦ, ὁ **Kolonos,** *Attic deme* THUC. 8.67.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 670, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1707 *etc.* | *eponymous hero of the Attic deme* SOPH. *O.C.* 59 | *place in the agora of Athens* PHERECR. 142.1.

κολῳός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κολοιός] **tumult, racket** IL. 1.575 AP. 1.1284.

Κολώτης -ου, ὁ **Kolotes**, *Epicurean* PLUT. *Col.* 1107d, *al.*

Κομαίθα -ης, ἡ **Komaitha**, *female name* HSCH.

Κομαιθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Komaitho**, *female name* LYC. 934 *etc.*

κομάκτωρ, ὁ [*Lat.* coactor] RHINTH. 7 HSCH., *dub. signf.*

Κόμανα -ων, τά **Komana**, *city in Cappadocia* STRAB. 11.12.2, *al. etc.*

Κομανία -ας, ἡ **Komania**, *fortress in Mysia* XEN. *An.* 7.8.15.

Κομανός -ου, ὁ **Komanos**, *male name* POL. 31.28, *al. etc.*

κόμαρι -εως, τό [κόμη?] **red dye** ZOS.[1] p. 155 B. • *also* ἡ κόμαρις ALCH. 2.351.11 *and* τὸ κόμαρον ALCH. 2.350.7.

κομαρίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **comaris**, *a fish* EPICHAR. 43.

Κόμαρκος -ου, ὁ **Komarkos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.189.

κόμαρον -ου, τό GEOP. 10.76.4, *see* κόμαρος.

κόμαρος -ου, ἡ [*see* κόμαρι] *bot.* **arbutus**, *plant and fruit* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 620 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4 *etc.* • *masc.* ὁ κ. AMPH. 38.

κομᾰροφᾰ́γος -ον [κόμαρος, ἔφαγον] **one who eats the fruit of arbutuses** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 240.

Κομάτας *see* Κομήτης.

κομάω, *contr.* [κόμη] *impf.* ἐκόμων ‖ *fut.* κομήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκόμησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκομημένος CALLIM. *H.* 3.41 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κομηθείς AN. *Mani.* p. 127.12 A **to have long hair** IL. 2.542 HDT. 1.82.7 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 580 XEN. *Lac.* 11.3 *etc.*; φόβῃσι ξανθοτάταις ἐκόμα he had very blond hair CALLIM. *fr.* 376 | *of horses* **to have a long mane** IL. 8.42, *al.* | *of stars* **to have a tail**, *that is* **be a comet** ARAT. 1092 | *of plants* **to be rich in foliage** *or* **leaves** HOM. 2.454 THEOCR. 1.133 AP. 3.928 | *of mountains* **to be wooded** CALLIM. *H.* 3.41 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.1 B *of hair* **to be long, be beautiful** *or* **thick** OPP.[1] 3.28 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 25 C *fig.* **to be proud** *or* **haughty, give oneself airs** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 545 STOIC. 2.33.32 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036c), 3.141.20 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038c) HSCH.; ▸ τινι about sthg. or for sthg. OPP.[1] 3.192 PHILOSTR. *Her.* p. 187.15 K. = ▸ ἐπί τινι HDT. 5.71.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1317 LUC. *Nigr.* 1 *etc.* = ▸ διά τινα ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 170 = ▸ ὑπέρ τινος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* p. 309.24 K. ‖ *fig.* **to flourish, prosper** IO. *HMt* 7.4C, *al.*; ταῖς ἀρεταῖς by virtue BAS. *Ren.* 2.204D *etc.* • *epic ind. 3. pl.* κομόωσιν | *epic ptc.* κομόων, κομόωσα.

κόμβα **crow** HSCH.

Κόμβαβος -ου, ὁ **Kombabos**, *male name* LUC. *Syr.* 19.

κομβακεύομαι [κόμβα] **to boast** HSCH.

κομβέντιον -ου, τό [κόμβεντος] **assembly** IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 183.

κόμβεντος -ον [*Lat.* conventus] **convened** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 494 (*PG* 97.713C) ‖ *subst.* ὁ κόμβεντος **assembly** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 102.

Κόμβη, ἡ **Kombe**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 13.148 HSCH.

κομβίζω **to blow** HSCH.

κομβίνευμα -ατος, τό [κομβυνεύω] **yoking together of racehorses** [IO.] *Circ.* 8[2].88E.

κομβινεύω [*Lat.* combino] **to race with yoked horses** [IO.] *Circ.* 8[2].88E.

κόμβιον -ου, τό [κόμβος] **buckle** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1170.

κομβοθηλεία -ας, ἡ [κόμβος, θῆλυς] **buckle** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1170.

κομβολύτης [κόμβος, λύω] **pickpocket** HSCH.

κόμβος -ου, ὁ **belt, strap** L. *Sud.* | **hairnet** HSCH.

κομβόω, *contr.* [κόμβος] *impf. mid.* (ἀν)εκομβούμην EUSTATH. 1751.18 ‖ *fut.* κομβώσω IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 395 ‖ *aor.* ἐκόμβωσα, *mid.* (ἐν)εκομβωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόμβωμαι L. *Sud.* ε106 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (ἐγ)κομβωθείς HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to trick, take by trickery** ▸ τι sthg. IOMAL. *l.c.*; ▸ τινα to dupe s.o. IOMAL. *Chron. l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to gird oneself** HSCH.

κομβώματα, τά [κομβόω] **ornamental fringes** HSCH.

κομενταρήσιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* commentariensis] **secretary** AMA. *Tar.* 6 (p. 462), *al.* • *also* -αρίσιος, -άριος *and* κομμεν-.

κομεντάριος *see* κομενταρήσιος.

κομενταρίσιος *see* κομενταρήσιος.

κομέω, *contr.* [*see* κομίζω] **to take care of, provide for, tend** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 8.109, *al.* OD. 6.207, *al.* HOM. 3.236 HES. *Op.* 604 AP. 1.780 *etc.* • *epic impf.* κομέεσκον OD. 24.390 *etc.*

κόμη -ης, ἡ A **hair** IL. 22.406 SOPH. *O.C.* 1261 EUR. *Hel.* 1224 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.4; *usu. pl.* IL. 17.51 OD. 6.231 PIND. *P.* 4.82 EUR. *Bac.* 695 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b *etc.*; τὴν κόμην τρέφειν to let the hair grow HDT. 1.82.7; κόμην πλάσσειν to style one's hair ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.42 | κόμαι πρόσθετοι wig XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 B *fig.* **foliage**, *of a tree* OD. 23.195 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.4 DIOSC.[2] 4.164.7 ‖ **tail**, *of a comet* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343a 1 C *bot.* **tragopogon** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 D **gills**, *of the cuttlefish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 18.

κομήεις -εσσα -εν [*see* κόμη] **leafy** ORPH. *fr.* 258.

κόμης -ητος, ὁ [*Lat.* comes] **comes**, *title in the later empire* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.1 *etc.* • *also* κόμμης.

Κομηταμυνίας -ου, ὁ [κομήτης, Ἀμυνίας] **the proud Amynias**, *nickname* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 466.

Κομητᾶς, ὁ **Kometas**, *epigrammatic poet* AP 5.265, *al.*

κομήτης -ου [κομή] A **with long hair**, *of the Persians* OR. (HDT. 6.19.2) | *of homosexuals* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 348, *al.* PHERECR. 15 ‖ **having hair, long-haired** PLAT. *Rp.* 454c B *extens.* **hairy** LUC. *Bacch.* 2 | **feathered, winged**, *of an arrow* SOPH. *Tr.* 567 ‖ **covered with leaves** *or* **plants** EUR. *Hip.* 210 (*meadow*), *Bac.* 1055 (*thyrsos*) C *fig.* **vainglorious** HSCH. D ὁ κ. ἀστήρ **comet** EPIC. 3.111.4 = *simpl.* ὁ κ. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 5 THPHR. *Sign.* 34.

Κομήτης -ου, ὁ **Kometes**, *male name* AP. 1.35 • *Dor.* -ᾱ́της THEOCR. 5.4.

κομῆτις -ιδος [κομήτης] **covered with hair**, *of the head* SYN. *Opusc.* 5.8 (*acc.* κομῆτιν).

κομήτισσα -ης, ἡ [κόμης] **wife of the comes** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.213 (79.312B) *title, etc.*

κομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [κομίζω] A **care, concern**, *for pers.* OD. 8.453, *al.*; *for animals* IL. 8.186, *al.*; *for a garden* OD. 24.247 B **provision**, *of victuals* OD. 8.232 EPIC. 99.3 | **supplying, transport, importation** THUC. 4.27.1 ISOCR. 11.14; ῥᾳδίαι αἱ κομιδαὶ ἐκ τῆς φιλίας ὧν προσέδει supplying of whatever was needed (was) easy from friendly territory THUC. 6.21.2 ‖ **collection**, *of fruits* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.25 POL. 5.95.5 C **recovery, ransom**: πατρός of the father PIND. *P.* 6.39; κατὰ Ἑλένης κομιδήν to recapture Helen HDT. 9.73.2 | **recovery**, *of a debt* DEMOSTH. 38.9 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349a 7, *E.N.* 1167b 31 D **journey**, *outward* HDT. 6.95.2 | *return* HDT. 8.19.2, *al.* • *Dor.* -ᾱ́ PIND. *l.c.*

κομῐδῇ [κομιδή] *adv.* A **with care**, *hence* **completely, perfectly, altogether** PLAT. *Ch.* 155d, *Symp.* 215d PLUT. *Per.* 11.1 SEXT. *S.* 10.19; εἰς στενὸν κομιδῇ τὰ τῆς τροφῆς τοῖς ξένοις αὐτῷ καταστήσεται his means to maintain his mercenaries will dwindle greatly DEMOSTH. 1.22 B **exactly, precisely** ARISTOT. *fr.* 347 | *in dialogue* **just so, certainly, without doubt** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 833 PLAT. *Parm.* 158d, *al. etc.*

κομίζω [*see* κομέω] *impf.* ἐκόμιζον, *mid. pass.* κομιζόμην ‖ *fut.* κομίσω *and* κομιῶ, *mid.* κομίσομαι *and* κομιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκόμισα, *mid.* ἐκομισάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκόμικα, *mid. pass.* κεκόμισμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκομίκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκομίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκομίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κομισθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to take** *or* **have care of, tend** | **to nurture, bring up** | **to welcome, entertain** ‖ *of things* **to attend to, manage**, *with acc.* B **to take, carry to safety, save, preserve** C *usu.* **to carry, have** | *hence* **to bring, transport** D **to bring, escort, lead**: τινα s.o. | **to bring back, lead back, recover** ‖ **to offer, produce** B **to take, carry off, acquire, conquer** ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to take** *or* **have care of, tend**, *with acc.* | **to welcome, entertain** ‖ **to pick up** B *of things* **to attend to, manage** C **to carry off for oneself**, *hence* **to obtain, receive, have, acquire** ‖ **to win, gain** D **to bring with oneself, escort, lead,** | **to bring back, lead back, recover** ‖ *medic.* **to extract** E *intrans.* **to betake oneself, move, withdraw, depart** ‖ **to enter** | **to exit** ❸ *pass.* A **to be taken care of** B **to be transported** ‖ **to be imported** *or* **introduced** C **to return, go back** D **to be sent**, *of Christ* ❶ *act.* A **to take** *or* **have care of, tend** AESCHL. *Ch.* 262, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 24.541 OD. 15.546, *al.*; ἐνδύκεως κ. to treat lovingly OD. 17.113 | **to nurture, bring up** OD. 20.68 | **to welcome, entertain**: ἐς τὴν αὑτῶν πόλιν φιλίους, οὐ πολεμίους κομίσαντες having welcomed them into their city as friends, not as enemies THUC. 3.65.3 ‖ *of things* **to attend to, manage** ▸ *with acc.*: ἔργα tasks IL. 6.490 OD. 21.350; δῶμα the house OD. 16.74; κτήματα the property OD. 23.355, *al.* B **to take, carry to safety, save, preserve**: χλαῖναν the cloak IL. 2.183; τρυφάλειαν the helmet IL. 3.378; τινὰ ἐκ θανάτου s.o. from death PIND. *P.* 3.56; παροιχομένων ... ἀνέρων, ἀοιδοί ... καλά ... ἐργ' ἐκόμισαν songs preserve the memory of the fine deeds of men who have passed away PIND. *N.* 6.30 C *usu.* **to carry, have**: ἄκοντα ... χροΐ to have a spear in the body, be wounded IL. 14.456 | *hence* **to bring, transport**: σεαυτόν yourself SOPH. *Ant.* 444; ἐξ ἄλλης πόλεως αὐτῇ κομιοῦσιν ὧν δεῖται they will bring to it from some other city what it has need of PLAT. *Rp.* 370e | *of funeral transport* EUR. *Andr.* 1264 D **to bring, escort, lead** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 530, 1397, *O.T.* 678 EUR. *Alc.* 1064 *etc.*; οἳ ὁ δαίμων ἕκαστον κομίζει where the god leads each one PLAT. *Phaed.* 113d | *fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 804; οἱ δὲ κομίσαντες τὴν δόξαν ταύτην those who introduced this opinion ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 17 | **to bring back, lead back, recover** PIND. *O.* 13.59 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 549 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107e ‖ **to offer, produce**: ἀπολογίαν a defense ORIG. *Io.* 10.27.164; ▸ τί κατά τινος sthg. against s.o. EROT. 4.14 E **to take, carry off, acquire, conquer** IL. 2.875, 11.738, 23.699 OD. 13.68 PIND. *N.* 2.19 HDT. 1.67.4, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1411 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 690 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to take** *or* **have care of, tend** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 391 | **to welcome, entertain**: τινὰ ᾧ ἐνὶ οἴκῳ s.o. in one's own house IL. 8.284 = τινὰ ἐς τὴν οἰκίαν AND. 1.127 IS. 1.15 ‖ **to pick up**: ἔνθά με Σίντιες ἄνδρες ἄφαρ κομίσαντο πεσόντα there, as soon as I fell, the Sintians picked me up IL. 1.594 B *of things* **to attend to, manage**: ὥρια ... ἔργα κομίζεσθαι Δημήτερος to complete the works of Demeter in due season HES. *Op.* 600 C **to carry off for oneself**, *hence* **to obtain, receive, have, acquire** HDT. 2.14.2; ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 580 = ▸ τὶ παρά τινος THUC.

K

1.43.1 LYS. 12.70 = ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.10; χάριν favor THUC. 3.58.1 DEMOSTH. 18.114; ἆθλα prizes PLAT. *Rp.* 621d; κ. τὴν ἐπαγγελίαν to receive what has been promised NT *Heb.* 10.36 | *in neg. sense*: τὸν θάνατον κ. to receive death VT *2Macc.* 13.8; ἁμαρτίαν κ. to bear the guilt VT *Lev.* 20.17; ὁ γὰρ ἀδικῶν κομίσεται ὃ ἠδίκησεν for the wrongdoer will pay the penalty for what he has done wrong NT *Col.* 3.25 ‖ **to win, gain** LYS. 4.13; τὸν τόκον the fruit, the interest PLAT. *Rp.* 507a; διπλάσια a double return LYS. 19.57; ἀποφοράν the income AND. 1.38; τὸ δάνειον the capital DEMOSTH. 56.29 D **to bring with oneself, escort, lead:** ποίμνας ... εἰς δόμους the flocks home SOPH. *Ai.* 63; κόμισαί μ' ἐς Ἄργος to bring me safely to Argos EUR. *I.T.* 774 | *of funeral transport* EUR. *Bac.* 1225 IS. 8.21 | **to bring back, lead back, recover:** σπονδὰς ποιησάμενοι ἐφ' ᾧ τοὺς ἄνδρας κομιοῦνται having made a treaty providing for the recovery of the men (*who had been taken prisoner*) THUC. 1.113.3; τοὺς ἡμετέρους αὐτῶν our relatives ISOCR. 11.85 ‖ *medic.* **to extract** AN. *Par.* 45.3.27 GAL. 2.632 E *intrans.* **to betake oneself, move, withdraw, depart** HDT. 1.73.5, *al.* ‖ **to enter** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1035 | **to exit** EUR. *Tr.* 167 (*codd.*) ❸ *pass.* A **to be taken care of** OD. 8.451 B **to be transported** IOS. *A.I.* 2.6.5 (114); *of funeral transport* PLAT. *Rp.* 614b ‖ **to be imported** *or* **introduced:** τοῦ ξενικοῦ κομισθέντος νομίσματος of the foreign currency introduced PLAT. *Leg.* 742c C **to return, go back** HDT. 4.76.2; ἐπ' οἶκου to one's homeland THUC. 2.33.3 D **to be sent,** *of Christ* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10.8.68 • *epic pres. inf.* κομιζέμεν OD. 10.73, *al.* ‖ *Ion. fut. mid.* κομιεῦμαι ‖ *epic aor.* (ἐ)κόμισ(σ)α, *Dor.* ἐκόμιξα | *epic mid.* (ἐ)κομισσάμην.

Κομίνιος -ου, ὁ **Cominius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 26.2 *etc.*

κόμιον -ου, τό [κόμη] **small hair, tuft** *FdV* 90.2.13 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.24, *al.*

κομίσκα -ας, ἡ [κόμη] *Dor.* **small hair** ALCM. 1.101.

κομιστέος -α -ον [κομίζω] *verb. adj.* **to be gathered** AESCHL. *Sept.* 600 (*fruit*) ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to bring** PLAT. *Rp.* 413d | **it is necessary to extract** SOR. 4.7.8 AN. *Par.* 14.3.14.

κομιστήρ -ῆρος [κομίζω] **one who leads, escort** EUR. *Hec.* 222 PLUT. *Per.* 12.6.

κομιστής -οῦ [κομίζω] **one who accompanies, escort** EUR. *Andr.* 1268 ‖ **one who recovers:** νεκρῶν the dead EUR. *Suppl.* 25 | **one who cares for** HSCH.

κομιστικός -ή -όν [κομίζω] **tending** *or* **strengthening** HP. *Aff.* 54 ‖ **for transport** HYP. *fr.* 166.

κομιστός -ή -όν [κομίζω] **conveyed** IOS. *A.I.* 17.4.1.

κομίστρια -ας, ἡ [κομιστήρ] **one who cares for** *or* **nurtures** ORPH. *H.* 10.16 HSCH.

κόμιστρον -ου, τό [κομίζω] *usu. pl.* **ransom, price of restoration** *or else simply* **bringing back** AESCHL. *Ag.* 965 *etc.* | **reward for transport, payment for the messenger** *or else simply* **means of bringing back, transport** EUR. *H.F.* 1387 POLL. 6.186 *etc.*

κομιτᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* comitatus] **court, retinue** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 23.3 (*PG* 25.225b) *etc.* • *also* κομητᾶτος.

κόμμα -τος, τό [κόπτω] A **minting, impression,** *of coinage* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 726 LUC. *Pisc.* 14; οἱ τοῦ νομίσματος κόμμα μεταχειριζόμενοι those responsible for minting money (*Lat.* triumviri capitales) DCASS. 54.26 | *fig.*: ἀνὴρ τοῦ πονηροῦ κόμματος male name of bad stamp ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 862 *cf.* 957; ἴδιοι (θεοί) ..., κόμμα καινόν private gods, of new coinage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 890; σῶμα τοῦ μαλθακωτέρου κόμματος body of more delicate constitution PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.123; παιδείας κόμματι χαραχθέντας who receive the stamp of education PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.208 B **piece, fragment** GEOP. 18.14.2 ‖ **chaff** DINAR. *fr.* 19.5 C **short clause, segment of a sentence,** *part of a period* DEM.[2] 9 CIC. *Or.* 211 DION. *Comp.* 26.2, *al. etc.*; *part of a verse* HEPH. *Metr.* 1, *Poëm.* 1.1 | **section, paragraph,** *of the Bible* IO. *HMt* 7.8A D **sect** BAS. *Hom.* 23.4 E *medic.* **contusion** GAL. 13.878.

Κομμαγηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Kommagene,** *province of Syria* STRAB. 11.12.2 *etc.*

Κομμαγηνός -ή -όν [Κομμαγηνή] **of Kommagene** PLUT. *Ant.* 34.4 ‖ *pl.* οἱ Κομμαγηνοί inhabit. of Kommagene STRAB. 11.12.3 PLUT. *Pomp.* 45.5.

κομμαμοφόριον -ου, τό [κόμμα, φέρω] *prob.* **cloak** EPHR. 3.360D.

κομμᾰτίας -ου [κόμμα] **with a concise, incisive style** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.29.

κομμᾰτικός -ή -όν [κόμμα] **incisive** LUC. *Bis acc.* 28 ‖ **commatic** POLL. 4.53 • *adv.* κομματικῶς **effectively** SCH. OD. 5.101, *al.* | **using short clauses** DION. *Dem.* 39.5.

κομμάτιον -ου, τό [κόμμα] **small part** ALCIPHR. 1.1.2 | *metr.* **commation, small part,** *of the parabasis in comedy* HEPH. *Poëm.* 8.2 POLL. 4.112 | **small part,** *of a speech* DION. *Comp.* 26.11 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.19.

Κομμένιος -ου, ὁ (*v.l.*), *see* Κομίνιος.

κομμερκιάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* commercium] **merchant** *t*SEG 32.1554A.5 (*earlier* VI[CE]) IUST. *Nov.* 154 ‖ **tax collector** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 396 *etc.*

κόμμῐ, τό [*Egyp.* kmjt, *Copt.* komi] **gum** HDT. 2.86.6 HP. *Art.* 33 NIC. *Al.* 110 (*corr. in* κόμμινα, *adj. neut. pl.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.66 *etc.* • *gen.* κόμμεως HP. *l.c.* | *dat.* κόμμει GAL. 12.718, κόμμιδι CROB. 10 ‖ *usu. indecl.*

κομμῐδιον -ου, τό [κόμμι] **a small amount of gum** [GAL.] 14.508.

κομμῐδώδης -ες [κόμμι] **gummy** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.2.

κομμίζω [κόμμι] **to be like gum** DIOSC.[2] 1.64.

κομμιώδης -ες [κόμμι] **gummy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 27.

Κόμμοδος -ου, ὁ **Commodus,** *Rom. emperor* DCASS. 70.1, *al.* | *name of a month* DCASS. 72.15.

κομμονιτώριον ου, τό *and* κομμωνιτώριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* commonitorium] **instruction** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.26.5 IUST. *Nov.* 128.17 *p*MERT. 45.1 (V-VI[CE]) L. *Sud.* (-μονητορ-) *etc.*

1. κομμός -οῦ, ὁ [κόπτω] **striking oneself as a sign of grief, grief** AESCHL. *Ch.* 423 BION 1.97 | *trag.* **kommos, song of grief,** *sung alternately by actors and chorus* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 24.

2. κομμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κοσμός] **superfluous ornament** L. *Sud.*

3. κομμός -οῦ, ὁ **molar tooth** HSCH. (*dub.*).

κομμόω, *contr.* [*see* κοσμέω] *aor. ptc.* κομμώσας ❶ *act.* **to adorn, embellish** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 164b 20 THEM. *Or.* 27.336c HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to adorn oneself** EUP. 459.

κομμώ -οῦς, ἡ [κομμόω] **the adorner,** *Athenian priestess who adorned the statue of Athena* AG *Bek.* 273.

κόμμωμα -ατος, τό [κομμόω] **ornament, refinement** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 8.

κόμμωσις -εως, ἡ [κομμόω] A **adorning oneself with refinement** ATH. 13.568a B **coating of honeycombs** PLIN. 11.16 HSCH.

κομμωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κομμόω] **attendant, adorner, hairdresser** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.14 LUC. *Merc.* 32 | *fig.* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348e.

κομμωτίζομαι [κομμωτής] **to adorn oneself, beautify oneself** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.20 (*aor. inf.* κομμωτίσασθαι) L. *Sud.*

κομμωτικός -ή -όν [κομμωτής] **relating to embellishment** LUC. *Am.* 9 | *of style* **ornate, affected** HERMOG. *Id.* 264.16, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κομμωτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of adornment** PLAT. *Grg.* 463b PHILOSTR. *epist.* 236.21 K. • *adv.* κομμωτικῶς **in an affected way** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1063.

κομμώτρια -ας, ἡ [κομμωτής] **female attendant, hairdresser** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 737 PLAT. *Rp.* 373c.

κομμώτριον -ου, τό [κομμόω] **curling tongs,** *instrum. for adorning oneself* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.8 POLL. 10.126.

κομοτροφέω, *contr.* [κόμη, τρέφω] **to let one's hair grow** STRAB. 4.4.3.

κομοτροφία -ας, ἡ [κομοτροφέω] **letting one's hair grow** *CCA* 8.1.160 *etc.*

κομόων *epic pres. ptc. act., see* κομάω.

κομπαγωγία -ας, ἡ [κόμπος, ἄγω] **boasting** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.374.

κομπάζω [κόμπος] ❶ *act. intrans. impf.* ἐκόμπαζον ‖ *fut.* κομπάσω, *mid.* κομπάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκόμπασα, *mid.* ἐκομπασάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκόμπακα, *mid. pass.* κεκόμπασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκομπάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκομπάσθην A **to speak haughtily, be proud, boast** AESCHL. *Sept.* 436 EUR. *Hip.* 978 LYS. 6.18, 48; ▸ ἐπί τινι about s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 480 CALLIM. *H.* 263 *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1130 EUR. *Bac.* 340 | ▸ κ. ὡς to boast that *or of* XEN. *Oec.* 10.3 B *trans.* **to boast of, extoll** SOPH. *El.* 1500; κομπάζεις λόγον you utter a boastful speech AESCHL. *Ag.* 1400; ταῦτα κομπάζεις you boast in this way XEN. *Symp.* 4.19 ❷ *mid.* **to boast, glory, exult** AESCHL. *Sept.* 500 EUR. *Alc.* 497 ❸ *pass.* **to be exalted:** μέγας ἐκομπάσθη he was exalted as great EUR. *H.F.* 64.

Κομπασεύς -έως, ὁ [κόμπος] *joc.* **of the deme of Boast** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1126.

κόμπασμα -ατος, τό [κομπάζω] *usu. pl.* **proud speech, boast, bragging** AESCHL. *Pr.* 361 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 940 ARR. *Ind.* 5.10 (*sg.*) *etc.*

κομπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κομπάζω] **bragging, boasting** PLUT. *Sul.* 16.5.

κομπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κομπάζω] **braggart** PLUT. *Cr.* 16.1 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.18.

κομπαστικός -ή -όν [κομπαστής] **boastful, braggart** POLL. 9.147 *etc.* • *adv.* κομπαστικῶς **boastfully** POLL. 9.147 *etc.*

κομπεία -ας, ἡ [κομπέω] **vainglory, boasting** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.15.1 • *also* κομπία.

κομπέω, *contr.* [κόμπος] ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to resound, give out a sound, clash,** *esp. of bronze* IL. 12.151 ‖ *causat.* **to cause to resound:** χύτραν a pot (*to ensure that it is not cracked*) DCASS. 6.30 B *intrans.* **to speak haughtily, boast** PIND. *P.* 10.4 HDT. 5.41.2 EUR. *Or.* 571; *with int. acc.* τοσόνδ' ἐκόμπει μῦθον he uttered such a boastful speech SOPH. *Ai.* 770 *with* EUR. *El.* 815 *with* ὅπως *and ind.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1149 ‖ *trans.* **to boast of, glorify** AESCHL. *Pr.* 947 ❷ *mid.* **to boast** THUC. 6.17.5.

κομπηγόρος -ον [κόμπος, ἀγορεύω] **puffed up, speaking boastfully** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀερολέσχης).

κομπηρός -ά -όν [κόμπος] **resounding** AN. *in Rh.* 177.3 • *adv.* κομπηρῶς **with emphasis** AN. *in Rh.* 161.29.

κομπλεύσιμος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* compleo] **clerk,** *in charge of compiling documents* LYD. *Mag.* 3.25.

κομπολᾰκέω, *contr.* [κόμπος, λάσκω] *impf.* ἐκομπολάκουν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 961 ‖ *fut.* κομπολακήσω HSCH.; **to speak in a bombastic way** *ll.cc.*

κομπολάκῠθος -ου, ὁ [κομπολακέω] **braggart, boaster** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 589, 1182 (*a bird*) CHOEROB. *Heph.* 230.21 (κομπολή-) (*nickname of tragic poets*).

κομπολογέω, *contr.* [κόμπος, λέγω] *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκομπολογῆσθαι SOZ. 1.18.7; **to debate**

grandiloquently IUSTIN. *Dial.* 113.2 (*PG* 6.736C) *etc.*

κομπολῠ́ρας -α, ὁ [κόμπος, λύρα] **with noisy lyre** AESCHL. *fr.* 451c.28.

κομποποιέω, *contr.* [κόμπος, ποιέω] **to boast** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.54.5.

κομπορύαξ -ακος [κόμπος, ῥύαξ] **vainglorious** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.215 (79.312D).

κόμπος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* A **noise, gnashing,** *of teeth* IL. 11.417, 12.149 *of metal* EUR. *Rh.* 383 (*pl.*) **din,** *of dancers* OD. 8.380 B **boasting, arrogance, haughtiness** AESCHL. *Sept.* 425 SOPH. *Ant.* 127 (*pl.*) EUR. *Cycl.* 317 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ὅρα μὴ μάτην κόμπος ὁ λόγος οὗτος εἰρημένος ᾖ take care that your words are not empty boasting HDT. 7.103.2; οὐ λόγων ... κόμπος τάδε μᾶλλον ἢ ἔργων ἐστὶ ἀλήθεια these things are not a display of words so much as the reality of the facts THUC. 2.41.2; ἀφελὼν τὸν κόμπον leaving aside boasting AESCHN. 3.237 | **glory, boast** PIND. *I.* 5.24 SOPH. *Ai.* 96 C *pl.* **molar teeth** HSCH.

κομπός -οῦ, ὁ [κόμπος] **braggart, boaster** EUR. *Ph.* 600 CALLIM. *fr.* 96 EPIC. 6.45.1.

κομποφακελορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [κομποφακελορρήμων] **pompous elocution** LYD. *Mag.* 3.7.

κομποφᾰκελορρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [κόμπος, φάκελος, ῥῆμα] **bundler of bombastic words** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 839.

κομπόω, *contr.* [κόμπος] DCASS. 43.22, *see* κομπέω • *pres.* κομποῦται (*pass.*).

κομπρομισσάριος -ον [*Lat.* compromissum] **compromise** IUST. *Nov.* 113.1.1.

κομπώδης -ες [κόμπος] **boastful, vainglorious** THUC. 2.62.1 | *subst.*: τὸ κ. **haughtiness, boasting** THUC. 5.68.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 16.4 || *compar.* -έστερος THUC. 2.62.1 • *adv.* **κομπωδῶς in a vainglorious way** SCH. THUC. 8.81.

κομπωδία -ας, ἡ [κομπώδης] **boastful language** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.49 (79.220C).

κομπωδῶς *adv.*, *see* κομπώδης.

Κομύριον -ου, τό **Komyrion,** *sanctuary of Zeus IBCH* 11.380 | *subst.* τὰ Κομύρια **Komyria,** *festival in honor of Zeus ISEG* 4.294.

Κόμψατος -ου, ὁ **Kompsatos,** *river in Thrace* HDT. 7.109.1.

κομψεία -ας, ἡ [κομψεύω] **refinement** *or* **variety of language, wit** PLAT. *Phaed.* 101c LUC. *Prom.* 8 **villainy** HSCH.

κόμψευμα -ατος, τό [κομψεύω] **ingenious invention, clever idea, refinement, elegance** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349a 30; σεμνῶν ὀνομάτων κομψεύμασιν with clever inventions of solemn phrases parole LUC. *Am.* 54.

κομψευριπικῶς [κομπός, Εὐριπίδης] *joc. adv.* **with ingenuity worthy of Euripides** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 18.

κομψεύω [κομψός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκομψευόμην || *fut. mid.* κομψεύσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἐκομψευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόμψευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκομψεύμην AEN.[1] *epist.* 15 ❶ *act.* **to make refined** *or* **witty** ▸ κ. τι to be witty *or* joke about sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 324 ❷ *mid.* **to show ingenuity** *or* **wit** HP. *Art.* 70 | **to invent with skill** PLAT. *Rp.* 489b, *Lach.* 197d PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 75 ❸ *pass.* **to be made elegant** *or* **refined** DION. *Isocr.* 14.7 | **to be made with ingenuity** *or* **skill** PLAT. *Phil.* 56c.

κομψοέπεια -ας, ἡ [κομψοεπής] **elegant language** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3(6[2].76A).

κομψοεπής -ές [κομψός, ἔπος] **expressed with elegant phrases** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 28.

κομψολογία -ας, ἡ [κομψολόγος] **elegant language** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.59 *etc.*

κομψολόγος -ον [κομψός, λέγω] **speaking with skill** AESOP. 168.

κομψοπρεπής -ές [κομψός, πρέπω] **characterized by refinement** *or* **skill** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1030.

κομψός -ή -όν [*see* κομέω?] A **refined, witty** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1317 ALEXIS 190.1 | *subst.* τὸ κόμψον **subtlety** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 12 | **ingenious, subtle, skilful** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 195 PLAT. *Rp.* 376a, *al.*; κομψότερος μὲν ὁ λόγος ἢ κατ' ἐμέ the argument is too subtle for me PLAT. *Crat.* 429d | *subst.* τὰ κομψά **tricks:** τρίβων τὰ κομψά expert in tricks EUR. *Rh.* 625 || **exquisite, refined, elegant** AESCHN. 1.131; πάντων δὲ κομψότατον τό τῆς πόας the pleasantest thing is the nature of the grass PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c B **expert** ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 495d, *Crat.* 402d, *al.*; GREG. *epist.* 51.8, *al.* | *iron.* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11d, *al. etc.* | *neg.* EUR. *Tr.* 651, *al.* C **proper, fitting** PLUT. *Cim.* 10.3 HSCH. || *compar.* -τερος | *superl.* -τατος • *adv.* **κομψῶς in a refined way, with taste** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1016 ISOCR. 15.195 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 *etc.* | **with acumen, with subtlety** PLAT. *Crat.* 399a, *al.* | **in a suitable, fitting way:** κομψότερον ἔσχεν he got better (*of health*) NT *John* 4.52 HSCH. || *compar.* -τέρως ISOCR. 15.195, -τερον NT *l.c.* | *superl.* -τατα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 89.

κομψότης -ητος, ἡ [κομψός] **refinement, skill,** *esp. oratorical* ISOCR. 12.1 PLAT. *epist.* 358c PLUT. *Isid.* 353e.

κομψοφανής -ές [κομψός, φαίνω] **specious** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.149.

κονᾰβέω, *contr.* [*see* κόναβος] **to resound, clash,** *esp. of metallic obj.* IL. 15.648, *al.* HOM. 4.54 CEREAL. (AP 11.144.3) **to echo, reverberate** IL. 2.334, *al.* OD. 17.542 HES. *Th.* 840 • *aor.* κονάβησε IL. 15.648 *etc.*

κονᾰβηδόν [*see* κόναβος] *adv.* **noisily, with a clash** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.5).

κονᾰβίζω [*see* κόναβος] **to resound, reverberate** IL. 2.466, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 38.9 • *epic impf.* κονάβιζε IL. 13.498, *al. etc.*

κόνᾰβος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **noise, din, commotion** OD. 10.122 HES. *Th.* 709 (*v.l.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 160 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 *etc.*

Κόνᾰβος -ου ὁ **Konabos,** *horse* QS 8.242.

κόνδαξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [*see* κοντός 1] **kondax,** *game with a blunt javelin* COD. *Iust.* 3.43.1.4 | *fig. sex.* **playing kondax,** *a sexual innuendo* RUFIN. (AP 5.61.1).

κονδέα -ας, ἡ *Sic. for* **fox** AG *Bek.* 272.

κονδῖτος -ον [*Lat.* conditus] **spiced** APPATR. 65.376C *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ κονδῖτον **spiced wine** PALLADAS (AP 9.502.1) GEOP. 8.31 PAEG. 3.37.4 | **condiment** MAC. *Hom.* 16.9.

κονδοειδής -ές [κονδός, εἶδος] **short of stature** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 100.

κονδόθριξ -τριχος [κονδός, θρίξ] **with short hair** IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 88, *al.*

κόνδοι protuberances HSCH.

κονδοκέρατος -ον [κονδός, κέρας] **with short horns** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 22.23.

κονδομονόβολον -ου, τό [κονδός, μόνος, βόλος] **kondomonobolon,** *a game* COD. *Iust.* 3.43.1.4.

κονδός -ή -όν *v.l. for* κοντός.

κόνδῡ -υος, τό **jug,** *of Asiatic origin* MEN. *Col. fr.* 2.2 VT *Gen.* 44.2, *al.* HIPPAR. 1.6 ATH. 11.477f *etc.*

κονδυλίζω [κόνδυλος] *impf.* ἐκονδύλιζον || *aor.* ἐκονδύλισα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκονδύλισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκονδυλίσθην || *fut. pass.* κονδυλισθήσομαι ASTAM. *Hom.* 3.8.2 ❶ *act.* **to strike** *or* **hit with the fist** VT *Amos* 2.7 LIB. *Decl.* 26.20 POLL. 8.76 *etc.* | *extens.* **to maltreat, oppress** VT *Mal.* 3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck** AN. *Subl.* 44.4 DIOG. 2.21 POLL. 8.76.

κονδύλιον -ου, τό [κόνδυ] **cup** *IG* 11.2.147 *B* 10 (IV[BCE]).

κονδυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κονδυλίζω] **striking with the fists** ARTEMID. 2.15 | *fig.* **maltreatment, insult** VT *Zeph.* 2.8.

Κονδυλῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ **Kondylitis,** *epith. of Artemis at Methymna* CALLIM. *fr.* 187 PAUS. 8.23.6.

κονδυλοειδής -ές RUF. *Os.* 16 (*protuberances*), *see* κονδυλώδης.

κονδυλόομαι, *contr.* [κόνδυλος] *pf. ptc.* κεκονδυλωμένος; **to swell up** AET.[1] 16.118 HSCH.

κόνδῡλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόνδοι] A **fist** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 411 DEMOSTH. 21.72 ARTEMID. 2.1; κονδύλοις νουθετεῖν τινα to reprove s.o. with fists ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 254; δοῦναι κόνδυλόν τινι to strike s.o. with a fist ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.24 PLUT. *Virt. doc.* 439d = κονδύλῳ παίειν τινά PLUT. *Frat.* 483c = κονδύλῳ καθικέσθαι τινός PLUT. *Alc.* 7.1 B *anat.* **knuckle, protuberance,** *of the elbow,* **kondyle** GAL. 18(2).617 POLL. 2.141 *of the fingers* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 28 RUF. *On.* 84 POLL. 2.144 *of the feet* LUC. *Ocyp.* 28 || *meas.* **kondyle,** *meas. of length* (= cm 3.7) [HERO] *Geom.* 12.42 C **hardening of the gums** HP. *Epid.* 4.19.25.

κονδῡλώδης -ες [κόνδυλος] **enlarged, swollen, knobby** HP. *Mochl.* 1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.107 RUF. *Os.* 31 GAL. 2.763, 905, *al.*

κονδύλωμα -ατος, τό [κονδυλόομαι] **swelling, knob** HP. *Haem.* 4.5 GAL. 19.446 POLL. 4.203 *etc.*

κονδύλωσις -εως, ἡ [κονδυλόομαι] HP. *Haem.* 4.5 *etc.*, *see* κονδύλωμα.

Κονείδης -ου, ὁ **Koneides,** *tutor of Theseus* HSCH. | *pl.* **men like Koneides** HSCH.

1. κονέω, *contr.* [κόνις] **to raise the dust,** *hence* **to rush, hurry** HSCH.

2. κονέω, *contr.* [κονή] **to kill** HSCH. (*pf.* κεκόνηκεν HSCH. (*conject.*).

κονή -ῆς, ἡ **killing** HSCH. | *bot.* **hemlock** (*see* κώνειον) DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.

κονητής -οῦ, ὁ [κόνις] **servant** HSCH.

Κονθυλεύς -έως, ὁ [Κονθύλη] **of the deme Konthyle** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 233.

Κονθύλη ἡ **Konthyle,** *Attic deme* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 233.

κονία -ας, ἡ [κόνις] A **dust** IL. 2.150, *al.*, *usu. pl.* IL. 2.418, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 64 EUR. *Andr.* 112; ἐν κονίῃσιν πεσών falling in the dust IL. 17.315 *cf.* OD. 18.98 HES. *Sc.* 365 **dust for washing, lye** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 711, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 430b THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.4 *etc.* B **sand, ground** IL. 21.271 C *pl.* **ashes** OD. 7.153, *al.* GEOP. 13.4.2 D **plaster** VT *Deut.* 27.2 E **plate** HSCH. • *epic.* κονίη | *Hom.* -ῑ-, *but* -ῐ- *in* κονίῃσιν; *trag. and com.* -ῐ- *in lyric sections,* -ῑ- *in dialogue.*

κονιάζομαι [κονία] *pf. ptc.* κεκονιασμένος || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* κονιασθέν IO. *Iter.* 127; *pass.* **to be covered with dust** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 2.1.2 (*subj.*) **to be sprinkled with ash** GEOP. 13.4.2 **to be plastered, whitewashed** IO. *HEph.* (*PG* 62.12.36) *etc.*

Κονιαῖος -α -ον **of Konion,** *in Phrygia* HDT. 5.63.3.

κονίᾱμα -τος, τό [κονιάω] **plaster, stucco** HP. *Epid.* 7.19 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726b 27, *Pr.* 899b 23 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.1 ATH. 13.584f | *pl.* **stuccoes, decorations,** *of buildings* DEMOSTH. 13.30 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 104, *al.* • *Ion.* -ημα.

κονῐᾶσις -εως, ἡ [κονιάω] **plastering, whitewashing** GEOP. 2.27.5 HSCH.

κονιᾱτής -οῦ, ὁ [κονιάω] **plasterer, whitewasher** AMPH. (*title*) ALEXIS *title* (fr. 111) POLL. 7.125 COD. *Iust.* 10.66.1 **infector** GAL. 19.98 HSCH.

κονιᾱτός -ή -όν [κονιάω] **plastered, whitewashed** XEN. *An.* 4.2.22 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.1.

κονιάω, *contr.* [κονία] *fut.* κονιάσω || *aor.* ἐκονίασα || *pf.* κεκονίαμαι ❶ *act.* **to plaster, whitewash** DEMOSTH. 3.29, 23.208 VT *Deut.* 27.2, 4 *I*MICHEL 594.96 (III[BCE]) | **to embellish**

K

PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 p. 237.4 K. ❷ *mid.* **to have plastered** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 4 ‖ **to be sprinkled with dust,** *of wrestlers, hence* **to prepare to wrestle,** *fig. of philosophers* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.2.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be plastered** *or* **whitewashed** NT *Matt.* 23.27, *al. etc.* | *of vessels* **to be coated with pitch** DIOD. 19.94 | *prob.* **to be covered with dust** GEOP. 1.3.8.

κονῐβᾰτίη -ης, ἡ [κόνις, βαίνω] *Ion.* **walking on dust** HP. *Vict.* 3.68 (*dub.*).

κονιδιῖς, ἡ *bot.* **psyllium** DIOSC.[2] 4.69a (*dub.*), *see* ψύλλιον.

κονῖδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κόνις] **disease of the eyelids** CYRAN. 35.

κονίζομαι [κόνις] *impf.* ἐκονιζόμην AAP. *Io.* 56 ‖ *fut. inf.* κονιεῖσθαι PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.252 (*dub.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκόνιστο; **to roll in the dust** HSCH. *etc.*

κονίη *see* κονία.

κονίημα *see* κονίαμα.

κόνικλος -ου, ὁ AEL. *N.A.* 13.15, *see* κύνικλος.

κονῖλη -ης, ἡ. [*cf. Lat.* cunīla] *bot.* **marjoram** NIC. *Th.* 626 DIOSC.[2] 3.29 DIOSC.[2] 3.27 etc.

κονιορτός -οῦ, ὁ [κόνις, ὄρνυμι] Ⓐ **cloud of dust, raised dust** THUC. 4.44.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 245 PLAT. *Rp.* 496d *etc.* **cloud of ash** THUC. 4.34.2 Ⓑ *fig.* **base, despicable, filthy,** *of pers.* ANAXAN. 35.6 ARISTOPHO 10.8 DEMOSTH. 21.103.

κονιορτόω, *contr.* [κονιορτός] *impf.* ἐκονιόρτουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1376b, *mid.* ἐκονιορτούμην L. *Sud.* κ2035 ‖ *aor. ptc. mid.* κονιορτωσάμενος L. *Sud.* κ2037 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκονιορτωμένος ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κονιορτωθῆναι SCH. IL. 23.764; **to cover with a cloud of dust** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5, *C.P.* 2.9.9 *etc.*

κονιορτώδης -ες [κονιορτός] **dusty, covered with dust** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 3 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **like dust, inconstant** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.99, *al.*

κόνιος -α -ον [κόνις] **dusty** PIND. *N.* 9.43 **raising dust** PAUS. 1.40.6.

κονίπους, *gen.* -ποδος [κόνις, πούς] Ⓐ **with dusty feet,** *that is* **peasant** *or* **workman** HSCH. | *at Epidauros* **slave** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291e Ⓑ **konipous,** *sandal for old people* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 848 POLL. 7.86 *etc.*

κόνις -εως, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* cinis] Ⓐ **dust** IL. 9.385, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 62 AESCHL. *Ag.* 495 SOPH. *El.* 435 XEN. *Hip.* 5.5 *etc. for burial* PIND. *O.* 8.79 SOPH. *O.C.* 406 *etc. of the palaistra* LUC. *Anach.* 29 ATH. 12.518d Ⓑ **ash** IL. 18.23 OD. 11.191 THEOCR. 24.93 LUC. *Luct.* 19 *as a detergent,* **lye** PLUT. *QConv.* 697a (*cf.* κοψία) **ashes,** *of the dead* LUC. *DMort.* 1.3 • *nom.* -ῑς AESCHL. *Suppl.* 782 | *Ion. gen.* -ιος IL. 13.393, -εος EUR. *Cycl.* 641 | *dat.* -ι IL. 24.18 | *acc.* -ῐν IL. 18.23, -ῑν AESCHL. *Suppl.* 180.

κονίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf. AS* hnitu, *Mirl.* sned, *Latv.* gnîda] *usu. pl.* **egg of an insect** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 11, *al.* ATH. 7.352f.

κονῐσᾰ́λεος -α -ον [κονίσαλος] **covered with dust** ANTIM. 39 EUPHOR. 23.2.

κονίσᾰλος -ου, ὁ [κόνις, σαλεύω] Ⓐ **cloud of dust** IL. 3.13, *al.* **dust,** *with which athletes smeared themselves* GAL. 12.283 Ⓑ **konisalos,** *obsc. satyric dance* HSCH. Ⓒ ὁ K. **Konisalos,** *a god similar to Priapos* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 982 PLAT.[1] 188.13 (*conject.*) *cf.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 325 STRAB. 13.1.12.

κόνισις -εως, ἡ [κονίζομαι] **becoming dusty in the palaistra** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 292a 26.

κονίσκε *prob.* **hello!** HIPPON. 49.1 (*dub.*).

κονιστήριον -ου, τό [κονίζομαι] VITR. 5.11.2, *see* κονίστρα.

κονιστικός -ή -όν [κονίζομαι] **fond of rolling in the dust** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633a 29.

κονίστρα -ας, ἡ [κονίζομαι] **dusty place,** *where birds roll* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 9 | **arena for wrestlers** LYC. 867 CALLIM. *fr.* 328 PLUT. *QConv.* 638c AEL. *N.A.* 6.15 (*pl.*) *etc.* | **konistra,** *in the theater* L. *Sud. s.v.* σκηνή.

κονῑ́ω [κόνις] *impf. mid.* ἐκονιόμην PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 32 ‖ *fut.* κονίσω, *mid.* κονίσομαι PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.25.8) ‖ *aor.* ἐκόνισα, *mid.* ἐκονισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόνιμαι ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass.* κεκόνι(σ)το ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to raise dust, make dust** IL. 13.820, *al.* OD. 8.122 AESCHL. *Sept.* 60 Ⓑ *trans.* **to cover with dust, make dusty** IL. 14.145, 21.407 Ⓒ **to make dusty,** *hence* **dry** NONN. *D.* 2.53 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to roll in the dust** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 12 POLEM. 59 Ⓑ **to cover oneself with dust,** *of athletes before combat* LUC. *Anach.* 31 POLL. 3.153 | *extens.* **to prepare for combat** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 92 | **to wrestle** HSCH.; ▸ τινι with s.o. PHIL.[2] *Det.* 32 Ⓒ **to hurry** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 291 ❸ *pass.* **to be made dusty** *or* **covered with dust:** φεῦγον κεκονιμένοι they fled covered with dust IL. 21.541 *cf.* LUC. *DDeor.* 24.1; τὰ κεκονιμένα τῶν βάθρων the steps covered with dust DIOG. 7.22 | *extens.* to be covered: κισσὸς ἐλιχρυσῷ κεκονιμένος ivy sprinkled with helichryse THEOCR. 1.30 • *always* ῑ; *incorrectly* -ισσ- *in fut. and aor., as also* -ιστ- *and* -ισμ- *in pf. mid.*

κονιώδης -ες [κόνις] **resembling ash** HP. *Coac.* 571.

κόννᾰρος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **jujube, Christ's thorn** AGATHOC. 4.

Κόννᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Konnaros,** *male name* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 6.308.2).

Κοννᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*dim. of* Κόνυος] **Konnas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 534 *etc.*

κοννέω, *contr.* **to recognize** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 164, *al.* HSCH.

Κοννῐδᾶς -ου, ὁ **Konnidas,** *tutor of Theseus* PLUT. *Thes.* 4.

Κόννιχος -ου, ὁ **Konnichos,** *male name* AUTOM. (AP 11.326.2).

κόννος -ου, ὁ **beard** LUC. *Lex.* 5 HSCH. **earring** POL. 10.18.6 ‖ *Lac.* **clipped fringe** HSCH. *s.v.* ἱέρωμα.

Κόννος -ου, ὁ **Konnos,** *musical master of Socrates* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272c; *very poor, whence prov.:* Κόννου ψῆφος vote of Konnos, *that is* thing of little value ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 673 HSCH.

κοννόφρων -ον [κόννος, φρήν] **foolish** COM. 371.

Κόνοζος -ου, ὁ **Konozos,** *old name of the river Strymon* PLUT. *Fluv.* 11.1.

κονρήκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* corrector] **governor** CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.5.23) (*v.l.* κορρ- *PG* 20.889C) • *also* κορρ- *and* κορρίκτωρ.

Κονσίδιος -ου, ὁ **Considius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 14.14 (*codd.*).

κονσιστόριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* consistorium] **consistory** HSCH. ‖ **meeting-place of the consistory** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 51 (p. 142.15) • *also* -στώριον *and* κωνστιτούριον.

κονσουλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* consularis] **provincial governor** IO. *epist.* 139 (*title*), *al. etc.*

κονσουλτατίων -ονος, ὁ [*Lat.* consultatio] **consultation** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 6.9.

Κοντάδεσδος -ου, ὁ **Kontadesdos,** *Thracian river* HDT. 4.90.2.

κοντάκιον -ου, τό [κοντός 2] **short treatise, essay** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 284.33 *etc.*

κοντᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [κοντός 1] **small spear** AN. *in Rh.* 236.5.

κοντεύω [κοντός 1] **to spear** (*a head*) IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 245 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκόντευσεν) ‖ *pass.* **to be speared** (*of a head*) IOMAL. *Chron.* 6 p. 160 (*aor. ptc. pass.* κοντευθείς).

κόντῐλος -ου, ὁ [κοντός 1] *sex.* **small spear** EUP. 364 ‖ **quail** HSCH. | **contilus,** *a snake* HSCH.

κοντοβολέω, *contr.* [κοντός 1, βάλλω] **to strike with a spear** STRAB. 10.1.12.

κοντόν, τό GEOP. 10.8.2, *see* κοντός.

κοντοπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [κοντός 1, παίζω] **one who plays balancing games with a pole** AG *Bek.* 652.

Κοντοπορεία -ας, ἡ **Kontoporeia,** *road between Corinth and Argos* POL. 16.16.4 *etc.*

κοντόρρῑνος -ον [κοντός 2, ῥίς] **with a short nose** RHETOR. (*CCA* 7.202.7).

1. κοντός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κεντέω] **pole,** *for rowing* OD. 9.487 HDT. 2.136.4, *al.* THUC. 2.84.3 EUR. *Alc.* 254, *I.T.* 1350 *etc.* | **spear, pike** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.88 LUC. *Tox.* 55, *Hist. conscr.* 29 **crutch** GAL. *U.P.* 3.5 (1.137.25).

2. κοντός -ή -όν [*see* κοντός 1] **short** ADAM. 2.20 POLEM.[2] 1.18 ‖ *compar.* -τερος | *superl.* -τατος • *also written* κονδ- HIPPIATR. 30.5 *etc.*

κοντουβερνάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* contubernalis] **fellow soldier** HSCH.

κοντούμαξ -ακος, ὁ [*Lat.* contumax] **contumacious** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 7.4.

κοντοφόρος -ον [κοντός 1, φέρω] **equipped with a spear, lance bearer** POL. *fr.* 225 LUC. *Alex.* 55 POLL. 1.131.

κοντώδης -ες [κοντός 1] *prob.* **armed with a pole** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.

κόντωσις -εως, ἡ [κοντός 1] **fishing with a harpoon** AEL. *N.A.* 12.43.

κοντωτῑ́της -ου, ὁ [κοντός 1] **gambler** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 492.2 (III[BCE]).

κοντωτός -ή -όν [κοντός 1] **furnished with poles,** *of a ship* DIOD. 19.22.

κόνυζα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **inula** (*various species*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 28 NIC. *Th.* 70, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.6 DIOSC.[2] 3.121 *etc.*

κονυζήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κόνυζα] **like inula** NIC. *Th.* 615.

κονυζίτης -ου, ὁ [κόνυζα] **flavored with inula:** οἶνος **wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.53 GEOP. 8.10.

Κόνων -ωνος, ὁ **Konon,** *male name* THUC. 7.31.4 DEMOSTH. 54 *etc.*

Κονώνειος -ον [Κόνων] **of Konon:** *subst.* ἡ Κονώνειος (*sc.* κύλιξ) **cup of Konon,** *type of cup* ATH. 11.478b.

κοξᾰ́λια -ων, τά [*Lat.* coxalia] **loincloth** *I*EDIOCL. 27.2.5.

κοξᾰ́ριος -ον [*Lat.* coxa] **having a diseased thigh** HIPPIATR. 232.6.

κοορταλίνος -ου [κοόρτις] **of the court, pretorian** COD. *Iust.* 1.5.12.6.

κοόρτις -ιος, ἡ [*Lat.* cohors] **cohort** POL. 11.23.1, *al.*

κόος -ου, ὁ **chasm, cave** HSCH.

κοπάζω [κόπος] *impf.* ἐκόπαζον DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.900.44) ‖ *fut.* κοπάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκόπασα ‖ *pf.* κεκόπακα; **to tire, be weary** ▸ κ. τινός to give up, cease sthg. VT *Esthg.* 2.1 = ▸ ἀπό τινος VT *Ezek.* 43.10; ἡ γῆ ἐκόπασεν τοῦ πολέμου the land had rest from war VT *Jonah* 14.15 | **to become less, die down, abate,** *of wind* HDT. 7.191.2 NT *Mark* 6.51, *al.*; ἐκόπασεν τὸ ὕδωρ the water subsided VT *Gen.* 8.1 | *of heat* LONG. 1.8.2 ‖ *trans.* **to appease, cause to cease** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Sir.* 46.7, *al.*

κόπαιον -ου, τό [κόπτω] **piece** ALCIPHR. 3.4.4 *etc.* • *also* κόπεον.

κοπᾰνίζω [κόπανον] *fut.* κοπανιῶ HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 1044 ‖ *aor. ptc.* κοπανίσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοπανισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκοπανίσθην ❶ *act.* **to grind down** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 130.14 ❷ *mid.* **to break in pieces** VT *Dan.* 7.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be ground:** ἄλευρον κεκοπανισμένον fine flour VT *1Kgs.* 5.2.

κοπᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοπανίζω] **breaking in pieces** HSCH. (*s.v.* κόπος).

κοπᾰνιστήριον -ου, τό [κοπανίζω] **vessel for grinding** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀλήθινον.

κοπᾰνιστός -ή -όν [κοπανίζω] **crushed** [GAL.] 14.555.

κόπανον -ου, τό [κόπτω] **blade** AESCHL. *Ch.* 860 **brush**, *for cleaning wool* HSCH.

κοπᾰριον -ου, τό [*see* κόπανον] **small scalpel** PAEG. 6.62 *etc.*

κοπάς -άδος, ἡ [κόπτω] **cut** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.3 | *subst.* ἡ κοπάς **cut wood** HSCH.

κοπείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* κόπτω.

κόπελλα -ων, τά **bony parts**, *of the body* HSCH. | **genitals** HSCH.

κοπενδάριον -ου, τό **crutch** DOR.[2] 20.8.

κοπετός -οῦ, ὁ [κόπτω] **striking oneself as a sign of grief, grief** PLUT. *F.M.* 17 VT *Sir.* 38.17; ἐποίησαν κοπετὸν μέγαν ἐπ' αὐτῷ they made great lamentation over him NT *Acts* 8.2 *etc.* **din** EUP. 375.

κοπεύς -έως, ὁ [κόπτω] **cutter** AP[7]. *Synt.* 301.28 || **chisel** DIOD. 1.35.10 LUC. *Somn.* 13.

κοπή -ῆς, ἡ [κόπτω] **breaking up, split** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 34 | **slaughter, massacre, defeat** NT *Heb.* 7.1 *etc.* **pounding**, *in a mortar* AL. *Pr.* 1.67 **cut, incision** *P*SB 10440.5 (I[CE]) **minting coins** *I*DÉLOS 461 *Aa* 76 (II[BCE]) || *fig.* **refusal** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 20.11.

κόπηθρον -ου, τό [κόπτω] **copethrum**, *wild herb* HSCH.

κοπῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* κόπτω.

κοπήριος -ον [κόπτω] **one who tricks, trickster** EPIC. 38.2.2.

κοπηρός -ά -όν [κόπος] HDN. *Epim.* 179.9, *see* κοπιαρός.

κοπία -ας, ἡ [κόπος] **toil** (*Lat.* labor) SERV. *Dan.* GEORG. 1.150.

κοπιαρός -ά -όν [κοπιάω] **tiring** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880b 16 THPHR. *Lass.* 7, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερον THPHR. *l.c.*

κοπιάτης -ου, ὁ [κοπιάω] **gravedigger** EPIPH. *Fid.* 21.11 IUST. *Nov.* 59.2 *etc.*

κοπιάω, *contr.* [κόπος] *impf.* ἐκοπίων || *fut.* κοπιάσω || *aor.* ἐκοπίασα || *pf.* κεκοπίακα, *ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοπιασμένος SCH. OPP. 5.183 ❶ *act.* A **to be tired, grow tired** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 795; ὑπὸ ἀγρυπνίας through insomnia THPHR. *Lass.* 4; ἐκ τῆς ὁδοιπορίας from the journey NT *John* 4.6; ἐπὶ τῇ συνεχείᾳ τῆς ἀσκήσεως through continuous exercise PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 41 | ▶ *with acc. of respect*: τὸ σκέλη in the legs ALEXIS 151.3; τὴν κεφαλήν in the head THPHR. *Lass.* 3 B **to toil, work hard, labor** NT *Luke* 5.5, *al.*; ▶ εἴς τι at sthg. NT *Col.* 1.29 = ▶ ἔν τινι NT *1Tim.* 5.17 = ▶ ἐπί τι VT *Josh.* 24.13 = ▶ τι NT *John* 4.38; εἰς κενὰ καὶ μάταια ἐκοπίασεν πλοῦτον he labored for riches fruitlessly and in vain VT *Job* 20.18; ▶ κ. εἴς τινα to bestow labor upon s.o. NT *Gal.* 4.11; ἐν κυρίῳ in the Lord NT *Rom.* 16.12 C *fig.* **to be weary of** *or* **bored with** ▶ ὑπό τινος sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 735 | ▶ *with ptc. pred.*: ὀρχούμενοι with dancing ARISTOPH. *fr.* 618; φιλοσοφῶν with doing philosophy EPIC. 4.122.2; ζῶν with living ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.46.1) ❷ *mid.* **to grow tired, be fatigued** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881a 14 • *also* κοπιόω *in pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοπιωμένος IO. *Anom.* 5.613.

κοπιδερμία -ας, ἡ [κοπίδερμος] **laceration of the skin**, *of slaves* IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 401.

κοπίδερμος -ον [κόπος, δέρμα] *subst.* **one who lacerates the skin**, *of slaves* IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 401.

1. κοπίζω [κόπτω] *aor. pass.* ἐκοπίσθην HSCH.; **to lie** HSCH.

2. κοπίζω [κοπίς] **to participate in a public banquet** ATH. 4.138f.

Κόπιλλος -ου, ὁ **Kopillos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 4.2.

κόπις -ιδος, ὁ [κόπτω] **swindler, rogue** EUR. *Hec.* 132 LYC. 763 *etc.*

κοπίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόπτω] A **knife**, *for the kitchen* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 143 ANAXIP. 6.3 PLUT. *Lyc.* 2.6 | *adj.*: κ. μάχαιρα **knife** EUR. *Cycl.* 241 (*pl.*) B **saber, sword** EUR. *El.* 837 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.9, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 14.4 *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.9 C **sting**, *of a scorpion* NIC. *Th.* 780 D **banquet**, *that in Sparta was offered to strangers* CRATIN. 175 EUP. 147 ATH. 2.56a HSCH.

κοπίσκος -ου, ὁ [κοπίς] *bot.* **incense** (*cf.* σμιλιωτός) DIOSC.[2] 1.68.

κοπιώδης -ες [κοπιάω] **tiring** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 ς ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 17 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *l.c.*

κόπος -ου, ὁ [κόπτω] A **striking, beating**, *as a sign of grief* EUR. *Tr.* 794 B **suffering, struggle, toil** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 211 SOPH. *Ph.* 880 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 542, *Pl.* 321 XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 *etc.*; κόπος καὶ πόνος labor and sorrow VT *Ps.* 89.10; ὁ κ. τῆς ἀγάπης labor of love NT *1Thess.* 1.3; τινὶ κόπους παρέχειν to bother s.o. NT *Luke* 11.6, *al.* | *pl.* EUR. *Rh.* 124 PLAT. *Rp.* 537b PLUT. *Sanit.* 127b.

κοπόω, *contr.* [κόπος] *fut.* κοπώσω VT *Eccl.* 10.15 || *aor.* ἐκόπωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόπωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκοπώθην || *fut. pass.* κοπωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to weary, exhaust** DCASS. 11.96, 18.6 ❷ *mid.* **to work hard** BAS. *Asc.* 1.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be worn out** BATR. 189 PLUT. *Par. min.* 312f IOS. *A.I.* 2.6.5(119); ἦσαν πάντες κεκοπωμένοι they were all exhausted VT *Jdt.* 13.1.

κόππα, τό [*Heb.* qōph] *indecl.* **koppa** (*see* Ϙ *after* π), *old lettter of the Greek alphabet, s.times identified with* κ *by gramm.* HDN. 530.15 *etc.* | *prov.* οὐδὲ κόππα γινώσκων not even recognizing the koppa, *i.e.* completely ignorant of Greek PARMEN. 1.2.

κοππᾰτίᾶς -ου, ὁ [κόππα] **branded with a koppa**, *of a horse* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 23, 438 *and* SCH. *ad bb.* HSCH. *etc.* (*cf.* σαμφόρας).

κοππᾰφόρος -ον [κόππα, φέρω] LUC. *Indoct.* 5 POLL. 1.226, *see* κοππᾰτίᾶς.

κοπρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [κοπραγωγός] **to transport manure** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1174 • *Dor. inf.* κοπραγωγῆν ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

κοπρᾰγωγός -όν [κόπρος, ἄγω] **carrying dung** PLAT.[1] 243 CRAT. 15 POLL. 1.226 • κοπρηγωγ- *in inscr.*

κόπρᾰνον -ου, τό [κόπρος] **excrement, feces** HP. *Epid.* 1.26 β ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.1.

Κοπρεαῖος -ου, ὁ [κόπρος] *joc.* **Dungy**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 317.

κόπρειος -α -ον [κόπρος] **of dung** (*joc. on* Κόπρειος) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 899.

Κόπρειος -α -ον **of the Attic deme of Kopros** *I*IG 1[2].301.39 (V[BCE]) • *also* Κόπρεος *and* Κόπριος.

Κοπρεύς -έως, *epic* -ῆος, ὁ **Kopreus**, *son of Pelops* IL. 15.639.

κοπρευτής -οῦ, ὁ **farmer** HSCH.

κοπρήσοντες (*v.l.*), *for* -ἰσσοντες, *see* κοπρίζω.

κοπρία -ας, ἡ [κόπρος] **dunghill, rubbish heap** SEM. 7.6 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 5 VT *1Sam.* 2.8 STRAB. 16.4.26 *etc.* | πύλη τῆς κοπρίας the dung gate VT *Neh.* 2.13 || **refuse, waste** VT *Sir.* 27.4 • *Ion. dat. pl.* κοπρίῃσιν SEM. *l.c.*

κοπρίας -ου, ὁ [κόπρος] **obscene buffoon** DCASS. 50.28, 73.6 *cf.* coprea SUET. *Caes.* 3.61.

κοπρίζω [κόπρος] *fut.* κοπρίσω || *aor.* ἐκόπρισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοπρισμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* κοπρισθείς GEOP. 9.9.8; **to fertilize with manure** OD. 17.299 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.1, *C.P.* 2.18.1, *al.* • *fut. ptc.* κοπρίσσοντες, OD. *l.c.*

κοπριήμετος -ον [κόπριον, ἐμέω] **vomiting excrement** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.9.

κόπρινος -η -ον [κόπρος] **having the form of excrement** HP. *Sup.* 28.

κόπριον -ου, τό [κόπρος] **dung, excrement** HP. *Acut.* 56 AN. *Par.* 14.2.2 GEOP. 20.4 || *pl.* HERACLIT. *B* 96 NT *Luke* 13.8 POLL. 7.134.

Κόπριος -ου, ὁ *see* Κόπρειος.

κόπρῐσις -εως, ἡ [κόπρος] **fertilizing with manure** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.3, *C.P.* 2.4.3.

κοπρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κόπρος] THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.2 GEOP. 2.39.6, *see* κόπρῐσις.

κοπριώδης -ες [κόπριον] **resembling dung** HP. *Coac.* 35.590 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.3.

κοπροβόλος -ον [κόπρος, βάλλω] **spreading manure** L. *E.M.* 94.3.

κοπροθέσιον -ου, τό [κόπρος, τίθημι] **dunghill** GEOP. 2.22.3.

κοπρολογέω, *contr.* [κοπρολόγος] **to collect dung** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 680.

κοπρολόγος -ον [κόπρος, λέγω] **dung gatherer** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 9.

κόπρον -ου, τό GAL. 12.290, *see* κόπρος.

κοπροποιός -όν [κόπρος, ποιέω] **that which produces excrement** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 6 (387.22).

κοπρόρυκτος -ον [κόπρος, ὀρύσσω] **digging in dung** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 109.

κόπρος -ου, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śākṛt] A **excrement, dung, manure**, *of animals* OD. 9.329, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 334a XEN. *Oec.* 16.12, *Hip.* 5.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.4, *C.P.* 3.6.1, *al.* | *of humans* HDT. 2.36.3 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 360 *etc.* | *generic.* **dirt, filth, mud** IL. 22.414, *al.* B **byre** IL. 18.575 OD. 10.411 CALLIM. *H.* 3.178.

κοπροφαγέω, *contr.* [κοπροφάγος] **to eat excrement** HSCH. *s.v.* βοῦς Κύπριος.

κοπροφάγος -ον [κόπρος, ἔφαγον] **eating excrement** GAL. 12.249 DIOGEN.[1] 3.49 HSCH. *s.v.* βοῦς Κύπριος.

κοπροφορέω, *contr.* [κοπροφόρος] **to cover with excrement** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 295 (*fut.* κοπροφορήσω).

κοπροφόρος -ον [κόπρος, φέρω] **carrying dung** POLL. 1.226, 7.134; κόφινος κ. basket for dung, garbage XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.6.

κοπρόω, *contr.* [κόπρος] *fut.* κοπρώσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 313 || *aor.* ἐκόπρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόπρωμαι || *aor. pass.* (ἐξ)εκοπρώθην ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.17; **to soil with dung, dirty** ARR. 4.11.34 || *pass.* **to be soiled** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.8, 4.11.29.

κοπρώδης -ες [κόπρος] **resembling excrement** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.146 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 30 | **unclean, impure** PLAT. *Theaet.* 194e || *compar.* -έστερος PLAT. *Theaet.* 191c.

κοπρών -ῶνος, ὁ [κόπρος] **latrine, can** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 485 EUB. 52.2 DEMOSTH. 25.49 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.18, *al.*

κοπρώνης -ου, ὁ [κόπρος] **in charge of urban sanitation** IO. *HCor.* 10.360B, *al.*

κόπρωσις -εως, ἡ [κοπρόω] **manuring** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.1.

κοπτάριον -ου, τό [κοπτή] **bun** DIOSC.[2] 4.188 GAL. 13.58 *etc.*

κοπτέον [κόπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to beat** *or* **pound** DIOSC.[2] 2.76 GEOP. 3.7.1.

κοπτή -ῆς, ἡ [κοπτός] A **lozenge** DIOSC.[2] 2.103 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.46.8) B *bot.* **seaweed** ATH. 14.648e C *adj.*: κ. σησαμίς pounded sesame cake ARTEMID. 1.72 = *simpl.* κ. (*sc.* σησαμίς) SOP. 16.1 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.212.5) *etc.*

κοπτικός -ή -όν [κοπτός] **cutting** SYN. *H.* 1.369 • *adv.* κοπτικῶς **in such a way as to strike** *or* **cut** *or* **kill** HDN. *Epim.* 134.5.

Κοπτίτης -ου [Κοπτός] *masc.* **of Koptos** AP 2.1 (*title*).

κοπτόν -οῦ, τό [κοπτός] **pounded poultice** (*various types*) AL.[6] 7.8 (2.295.27) *al. etc.* | **sesame cake** (*see* κοπτή) HSCH.

κοπτοπλακοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ [κοπτός, πλακοῦς] **sesame cake** ATH. 14.647f, *see* κοπτή.

κοπτός -ή -όν [κόπτω] **cut, chopped small, pounded** CRATIN. 390 ANTIPH. 131.8 • *cf.* κοπτή *and* κοπτόν.

Κοπτός -οῦ, ἡ **Koptos**, *an Egyptian city* STRAB. 17.1.45 *etc.*

κοπτούρα -ας, ἡ [κόπτω] **mortar** (*for making flour*) PMIL.VOGL. 53.12 POXY. 1454.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

κόπτω [*cf. Lat.* capō, *Lith.* kapiù, kampù] *impf.* ἔκοπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκοπτόμην || *fut.* κόψω, *mid.* κόψομαι || *aor.* ἔκοψα, *mid.* ἐκοψάμην || *pf.* κέκοφα, *mid.* κέκομμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκέκοπτο || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐκόπην || *fut. pass.* κοπήσομαι || *fut. pf. pass.* κεκόψομαι ❶ *act.* A **to beat, strike, hit:** τόξῳ with the bow IL. 10.513; δούρεσσι μετάφρενον the back with spears OD. 8.528; σ' ἀμφὶ κάρη κεκοπὼς χερσὶ στιβαρῇσι beating you around the head with powerful hands OD. 18.335 | ▸ *with two acc.*: τινὰ παρήϊον s.o. on the cheek IL. 23.690 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κ. κόμμον to sing a dirge AESCHL. *Ch.* 423; κόπτοντες αὐτοὺς κοπήν inflicting on them a slaughter VT *Josh.* 10.20 | **to beat violently:** δύω μάρψας ... ποτὶ γαίῃ κόπτ' seizing two he bashed them against the ground OD. 9.290 || *of a snake* **to bite** IL. 12.204 | *of birds* **to peck** ARAT. 449 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 5 B **to beat, knock** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 976; τὴν θύραν at the door ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 132 *cf. Pl.* 1097 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.7 || **to beat, forge,** *by beating* IL. 18.379 OD. 8.274 | κ. νόμισμα to stamp coins HDT. 3.56.2 C **to cut, cut off, chop off** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.43, *al.*; κεφαλήν the head IL. 13.203; χεῖρας τ' ἠδὲ πόδας hands and feet OD. 22.477; δένδρεσιν ἃ ἔκοψαν with the trees which they had cut down THUC. 2.75.1 | *fig.* τὸν ὕπνον ... κόπτοισα interrupting the sleep THEOCR. 21.28; ὁδὸν κ. to cut off the road IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 98 || *extens.* **to destroy, devastate:** κ. τὴν χώραν to devastate the country XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.26, *al.* | **to slaughter, kill** AESCHL. *Eum.* 635 XEN. *An.* 2.1.5 D *fig.* **to give trouble, weary, wear out** XEN. *Hip.* 1.4 DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 29; κ. τινὰ ἐρωτήμασιν ἀκαίροις to weary s.o. with inopportune requests PLUT. *Phoc.* 7.4; κ. τὴν ἀκρόασιν to fatigue the audience DION. *Comp.* 19.13 ❷ *mid.* A **to beat oneself, strike oneself, hit oneself:** κεφαλήν on the head IL. 22.33 | ▸ *with two acc.*: τὴν κεφαλὴν μιν κ. to strike onself on the head HDT. 2.121 δ2 B **to extract, take out,** *by beating* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.253.2) | κ. νόμισμα to stamp coins HDT. 1.94.1 C *intrans.* **to beat oneself, strike oneself,** *esp. as a sign of grief or worship* HDT. 2.61.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 396 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60b NT *Matt.* 11.17 (▸ *abs.*) *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινα for s.o. NT *Rev.* 18.9 | *hence trans.* **to pity** ▸ τινα s.o. LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.135.1); ▸ *with double acc.* ἐκόψαντο αὐτὸν κοπετόν they made for him a grievous lament VT *Gen.* 50.10, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* A **to be beaten** *or* **struck** *or* **hit** HES. *Sc.* 63 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1278, *Pers.* 683 THEOCR. 22.16 | **to be cut up,** *of hands, as a sign of grief* VT *Jer.* 31.37 || **to be attacked** *or* **rammed,** *of ships* THUC. 4.14.1, *al.* || *fig.* φρενῶν κεκομμένος stricken in mind, without sense, mad AESCHL. *Ag.* 479; κόπτῃ ῥήμασι you are mutilated in speech AP 11.335.2 B **to be stamped,** *of coins* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 723 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349a 35 || **to be extracted, taken out** VT *Exod.* 27.20, *al.* (*oil*) C **to be troubled** *or* **wearied:** κοπτόμενοι δ' ἀεὶ ταῖς στρατείαις ταύταις worn out by these continual expeditions DEMOSTH. 2.16 D **to be cut in pieces, be chopped up, shattered, ground** HDT. 4.71.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 60b | **to be eaten by worms,** *of seeds* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5, 8.11.2, *al.* E *Christ. fig.* **to be excommunicated** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1904C • *epic aor.* κόψα || *pf. ptc. also* κεκοπώς (*but prob. redupl. aor.* κεκοπών IL. 13.60).

Κοπτώ, ἡ PLUT. *Isid.* 356d, *see* Κοπτός.

κοπώδης -ες [κοπός] A *act.* **wearying, fatiguing, exhausting** ALEXIS 202.2 HP. *Prorrh.* 1.142 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881a 19 THPHR. *Lass.* 14 | **accompanied by fatigue** HP. *Aph.* 4.31 || *fig.* **tiresome, tedious,** *of style or speech* DION. *Dem.* 58.4 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011a B *pass.* **fatigued,** weary HP. *Prorrh.* 1.38 GAL. 7.547.

Κοπώνιος -ου ὁ, **Coponius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 27.9.

κόπωσις -εως, ἡ [κοπόω] **weariness, tiredness** VT *Eccl.* 12.12 *etc.*

κόρα *and* **Κόρα,** ἡ *see* κόρη, Κόρη.

κοραγέω, *contr.* [κόρη, ἄγω] **to bring to Kore** HSCH.

κορακεύς, ὁ *ichthyol.* **coraceus,** *fish* HSCH.

κορᾰκεως -ω, ὁ HERMIP. 53, *Att. for* κορώνεως.

Κορακήσιον -ου, τό **Korakesion,** *fortress in Cilicia* PLUT. *Pomp.* 28.1 *etc.*

κορᾰκίᾱς -ου [κόραξ] **black as a raven** HSCH. | *subst.* ὁ κορακίας **chough** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 16.

κορᾰκῑνΐδιον -ου, τό [κορακῖνος] *ichthyol.* **small fry** PHERECR. 62.1.

κορᾰκῑνίς -ίδος, ἡ [κορακῖνος] GEOP. 20.24.1, *see* κορᾰκῑνΐδιον.

κορᾰκῖνος -ου, ὁ [κόραξ] A **young raven** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1053 B *ichthyol.* **small fry,** *sea fish* EPICHAR. 41.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 560 *fr.* 550 AMPH. 22 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 5 *etc.*

κορᾰκῖνος -η -ον [κόραξ] **of the raven, black as a raven** GAL. 13.826 (*of a compress for a sore throat*) VITR. 8.3.14 HSCH.

κορᾰκιον -ου, τό [κόραξ] *bot.* **raven plant** (*see* ἱεράκιον) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 20.

κορᾰκιστί [κόραξ] *adv.* **like a raven, nonsensically** IO. *Acts* 9.39D.

Κορακίωνες -ων, οἱ *com.* **Korakiones,** *name of a fish* ARCHIP. 27.

κορᾰκοειδής -ές [κόραξ, εἶδος] **like a raven** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 5 | *anat.* **'like a raven's beak', coracoid, process of the scapula** GAL. 2.275 *al.*

κόρακοι -ων, οἱ [κόραξ] **benevolent spirits,** *among the Scythians* LUC. *Tox.* 7.

κόρακος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **coracus, fish,** *see* κόραξος.

κορακόφωνος -ον [κόραξ, φωνή] **with a croaking voice like a raven** TAT. *Or.* 15.3.

κορᾰκόω, *contr.* [κόραξ] *fut.* κορακώσω *1*TAM 3.902.7; **to close** *1*BUEP. 71.647 *etc.*

κορᾰκώδης -ες ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756b 21, *al. etc.* | K. λιμήν PTOL.[4] *Geogr.* 3.3.2 (*on the west coast of Sardinia*), *see* κορακοειδής.

κοράλιον -ου, τό SEXT. *P.* 1.119, *see* κοράλλιον.

κοραλλίζω [κοράλλιον] **to resemble coral** DIOSC.[2] 1.13.1.

κοραλλικός -ή -όν [κοράλλιον] **like coral** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 56.

1. κοράλλιον -ου, τό [κόρη, ἅλς?; *or Hebr.* gōrāl?] **coral** [ARR.] 28 DIOSC.[2] 5.121 *etc.* • *cf.* κουράλ- *and* κωράλ-.

2. κοράλλιον -ου, τό [κόρη] **statuette** ALCIPHR. 4.14.8 LUC. *Ap.* 1 (κουρ-).

κόραλλος coral *P*PGM 4.2304 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 56A, *see* κοράλλιον 1.

κόραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ *onomat.* A *ornith.* **raven** PIND. *O.* 2.87 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 751 *etc.* | *as a bird of prey* LUC. *Tim.* 8 (*with* λύκος) | *as a bird which predicts bad weather* ARAT. 1003 THPHR. *Sign.* 16 | *as a bird which feeds on corpses:* πάντα τάδ' ἐν κοράκεσσι καὶ ἐν φθόρῳ all this is abandoned to the crows and to ruin THGN. 833 | *aquatic bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 18 HSCH. || *locut.*: ἐς κόρακας βάλλειν to send to the devil ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 133 LUC. *Philopatr.* 26 = ἀποφέρειν ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1221 = ἐξελαύνειν ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 123 | ▸ *abs.*: ἐς κόρακας go to hell! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 982 *etc.*; ἐς κόρακας ἔρρειν to go to hell ARISTOPH. *Pax* 500 (*cf. Eq.* 1314) *etc.* = οἴχεσθαι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 51 = ἀποφθείρεσθαι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 789 | *prov., to indicate a rare thing*: λευκὸν ἰδεῖν κόρακα to see a white raven AP 11.417.4 B **Corvus,** *a constellation* ARAT. 449 *etc.* C *ichthyol.* **raven,** *a fish* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356a) (*cf.* κορακῖνος) D *various obj. shaped like a raven's beak*: **knocker,** *of a door* AP 11.203.6 AL. *in S.E.* 25.17 | **harpoon** DIOD. 17.44 | **spiked gangway,** *for grappling enemy ships* POL. 1.22.3 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208d) E **beak,** *a part of machinery* HERO *Aut.* 15.3 *etc.* || **raven,** *instrum. of torture* LUC. *Nec.* 11 *etc.*

Κόραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ **Korax** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 18 *etc.*; Κόρακος πέτρη cliff *or* rock of the raven, *on the island of Ithaca* OD. 13.408 PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 776e *etc.*

Κοραξικός -ή -όν [Κοραξοί] **of the Koraxoi** HIPPON. 4a.

Κοραξοί -ῶν, οἱ **Koraxoi,** *Scythian people* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 11 *etc.*

κόραξος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **coraxus,** *a fish* XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.32) *etc.*, *see* κόρακος.

κοραξός -ή -όν [κόραξ] **of a raven, raven-black** STRAB. 12.8.16 PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.8.

κορασίδιον -ου, τό [κόρη] **young girl** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.11, *al.*

κορᾰ́σιον -ου, τό [κόρη] **young woman, girl** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.28, *al.* VT *Esthg.* 2.2 NT *Matt.* 14.11, *al. etc.*

κορᾰσιώδης -ες [κόρη] **girlish, childish** COM. *CAF* 146 PLUT. *Cupid.* 528a, *al.*

κόραυνα, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1678, *barb. for* κόρη.

κόραφος *ornith.* **coraphus,** *a bird* HSCH.

κορβᾶν, ὁ [*Heb.* qorbān] *indecl.* **korban,** *a votive offering* NT *Mark* 7.11.

κορβανᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [κορβᾶν] **treasury of the temple,** *in Jerusalem* NT *Matt.* 27.6 (*acc.* -ανᾶν) IOS. *B.I.* 2.9.4 (*var.* -ωνᾶς).

Κορβιλών -ῶνος, ἡ **Korbilon,** *city in Gaul* STRAB. 4.2.1.

Κορβῖνος -ου, ὁ **Corvinus,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 28.9.

Κορδάκα -ας, ἀ *epith. of Artemis in Elis* PAUS. 6.22.1.

κορδακίζω [κόρδαξ] *impf.* ἐκορδάκιζον || *aor.* ἐκορδάκισα; **to dance the kordax** HYP. 4.7 DCASS. 50.27 DCHR. 33.9 SYN. *epist.* 45 *etc.*

κορδακικός -ή -όν [κόρδαξ] **of the kordax dance:** *metr.* **brisk, quick,** *of the trochee* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 36 (*compar.*).

κορδακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κορδακίζω] **kordax dance, licentious dance** DEMOSTH. 2.18 (*pl.*) *etc.*

κόρδαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ **kordax,** *a licentious dance* ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 540, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 6.3 LUC. *Salt.* 22 *etc.* | *of the trochaic rhythm* CIC. *Or.* 193.

Κόρδυβα -ης, ἡ **Cordoba,** *city in Spain* PLUT. *Caes.* 17.2.

κορδυβαλλῶδες [κορδύλη, βάλλω] **well-beaten:** πέδον ground LUC. *Pod.* 223.

Κορδύης -ου, ὁ **Kordyes,** *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 20.1.

κορδύλειος -α -ον [κορδύλη] **of young tuna** ATH. 3.120f.

κορδύλη -ης, ἡ A **club, cudgel** HSCH. | **bump,**

swelling SEM. 35 L. *E.M.* 310.50 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 10 ‖ *on Cyprus* **cordyle**, *a type of headdress* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 10 B **young tuna** STRAB. 12.3.19 (*see* σκορδύλη) • *also* -λα *and* κορύδυλις.

κορδυλίς -ίδος, ἡ *name of a fish* ATH. 7.306c, *see* κορδύλη.

Κορδυλίων -ωνος, ὁ [κορδύλη] **Kordylion** (*that is* the hunchback), *nickname of the Stoic Athenodoros* PLUT. *CMi.* 16.1, *al.*

κορδύλος -ου, ὁ [κορδύλη] *zool.* **newt** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589b 27, *al.* ATH. 7.306b • *also* κουρύλος.

κορεία -ας, ἡ [*see* κορεύομαι] **virginity** LYC. 354 P.[1] (AP 5.217.1) • *Ion. later* -η.

Κόρεια -ων, τά [Κόρη] **festival of Kore** *or* **Persephone** PLUT. *Di.* 56.6 HSCH.

κορείη *Ion. for* -α.

Κόρειον -ου, τό [Κόρη] **temple of Kore** *I*IG 14.217.4 *al.*

κόρειος -α -ον [κόρη] **of a virgin:** *subst.* τὸ κόρειον **virginity** SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 178.

κορέννῡμι *and* **κορεννύω** [*see* κορέω] *impf. mid.* ἐκορεννύμην ‖ *fut.* κορέσω, *mid.* κορέσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκόρεσα, *mid.* ἐκορεσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκόρεσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκορέσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκορέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κορεσθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκορήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to satiate** ▸ τινα s.o. THGN. 229 AESCHL. *Pr.* 166; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IL. 13.831 AP. 3.897 = ▸ τινά τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 1156 | *intrans.* **to be sated:** κεκορηώς sated NONN. *D.* 5.34 *etc.*; ἄμφω κεκορηότε ποίης both sated with grass OD. 18.372; κορήσουσι they will be sated VT *Deut.* 31.20 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be sated, eat one's fill,** *hence also* **to be weary** *or* **surfeited** τινος with sthg. IL. 11.562, *al.* OD. 8.98, 14.28, 23.350 HES. *Op.* 593 EUR. *Hip.* 112 *etc.* = ▸ τινι THGN. 1269 | *fig.*: φυλόπιδος κορέσασθαι to have one's fill of battle IL. 13.635; ὕβρι κεκορημένος glutted with arrogance HDT. 3.80.4; κ. πολέμου to be weary of war ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1283 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* τάμνων of cutting IL. 11.87; κλαίοντε of weeping IL. 22.427 = κλαίουσα OD. 20.59; κλαίων τε κυλινδόμενός τε of weeping and rolling around OD. 4.541 • *pres. mid.* κορέννυμαι | *other pres.* κορέω, κορέσκω, κορίσκομαι (*see*) ‖ *epic fut.* κορέω, *2. sg.* κορέεις, *later 3. pl.* κορήσουσι VT *Deut.* 31.20 ‖ *epic poet. aor.* ἐκόρεσσα, *mid.* ἐκορεσσάμην ‖ *epic pf. ptc.* κεκορηώς NONN. *l.c.* | *Ion. mid. poet.* κεκόρημαι ‖ *epic aor. 3. pl.* ἐκόρεσθεν ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1283, 1284.

κορέσκω NIC. *Al.* 225, *al.*, *later poet. for* κορέννῡμι.

κόρευμα -ατος, τό [κορεύομαι] **virginity:** παρθένει' ἔλυσ' ἐγὼ κορεύματ' I gave up my virginity EUR. *Alc.* 178.

κορεύομαι [κόρη] *impf.* ἐκορευόμην L. *EGud. s.v.* κοδράτης ‖ *pf.* κεκόρευμαι EPIGR. 3.69.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκορεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κορευθήσομαι EUR. *Alc.* 313 A **to live as a girl, pass one's youth** EUR. *l.c.* B **to lose one's virginity:** κορευθεῖσαν ὑπ' Ἀπόλλωνος deflowered by Apollo PHEREC. 92b.

1. κορέω NIC. *Al.* 195, 263 HSCH., *later poet. for* κορέννυμι • *pres. opt.* κορέοι, *mid.* κορέοιτο ‖ *fut.* κορήσω, *see* κορέννυμι.

2. κορέω, *contr.*, *fut.* κορήσω GEOP. 15.4.6 ‖ *aor. imper. 2. pl.* κορήσατε OD. 20.149 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκορημένος SAPPH. 144.1 (*dub.*) ANACR. 3.1 A **to clean, sweep** OD. *l.c.* DEMOSTH. 18.258 B *sex.* **to rape** HSCH. | *pass.* ANACR. *l.c.*

κόρη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* ser-?] A **girl, maiden** IL. 1.98, 16.7 PIND. *O.* 13.65 SOPH. *Ant.* 769, *O.C.* 180 EUR. *Hec.* 485 XEN. *Lac.* 1.3 *etc.*; *with* παῖς ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 595 DEMOSTH. 21.79 | *of Persephone, see* Κόρη | *of the Sphinx* SOPH. *O.T.* 508 | *of Nymphs* PIND. *P.* 3.78 EUR. *H.F.* 785 | *of the Erinyes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 68 | *of the Fates* PLAT. *Rp.* 617d | *of the Phorcids* AESCHL. *Pr.* 794 ‖ *fig., of a newly-launched ship* LYC. 24 | *of a newly-founded colony* HOM. *epigr.* 1.2 B **daughter** CALLIM. *H.* 3.66; ▸ *with gen.*: Νύμφαι κοῦραι Διὸς the Nymphs daughters of Zeus IL. 6.420; Ἰνάχου κ. the daughter of Inachos SOPH. *El.* 5; *with adj.*: κ. Ἰναχείη daughter of Inachos AESCHL. *Pr.* 589 | **daughter married** *or* **wooed, bride** IL. 6.247 OD. 18.279 *etc.* C **doll, figurine** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b DCHR. 31.153 D **hetaira** STAT. (AP 5.5.4) E **pupil,** *from the small image that is reflected in it* SOPH. *fr.* 710 EUR. *Or.* 389 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 133a ARISTOT. *An.* 413a 3 *etc.* F **long sleeve** *of Persian garments.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.8 ‖ *com.* Δήμητρος κόρη **daughter of Demeter,** *i.e.* **flour** EUB. 75.10 ‖ *bot.* **St John's wort** HP. (GAL. 19.113, *prob. f.l. for* κόρις), *see* ὑπέρεικον • *Aeol.* κόρα, *Dor.* κούρα, κώρα, κόρα (*also trag.*).

Κόρη -ης, ἡ **Kore** *or* **Persephone** *or* **Proserpina,** *daughter of Demeter* EUR. *Alc.* 852 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1438 ISOCR. 4.28 • *Dor.* -α | *arch.* ΚόρFα *I*IG 5.2.554.

κόρηθρον -ου, τό [κορέω 2] **broom** LUC. *Philops.* 35 ARTEM. 5.79.

κόρημα -ατος, τό [κορέω 2] **rubbish** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 490 *cf.* HERMIP. 48.10 ‖ **broom** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 59 *etc.*

Κορησός -οῦ, ὁ **Koresos,** *mountain near Ephesus* HDT. 5.100 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.7 • *also* Κορησσός.

Κορήτας -ου, ὁ **Koretas,** *male name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433d.

κορθίλη -ης, ἡ [κόρθυς] **heap, mass** HSCH.

κόρθιλος -ου, ὁ **basilisk** HSCH.

κόρθις, ἡ HSCH., *see* κορθίλη.

κόρθυς -υος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śárdha-, *Goth.* hairda?] **heap, pile, sheaf** THEOCR. 10.46 HSCH.

κορθῦ(ν)ω [κόρθυς] *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκορθύετο HSCH. ‖ *aor. subj.* κορθύσῃ *I*IG 12.5.739.IV.150 ❶ *act.* **to heap up, gather** HES. *Th.* 853 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* **to swell up,** *of a wave* IL. 9.7 AP. 2.322 • *epic impf.* κόρθυνεν HES. *l.c.*

κορί HORAP. 8, *see* ἐκκορέω.

Κορία -ας, ἡ **Koria,** *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 8.21.4 | *of Artemis* CALLIM. *H.* 3.234 • *Ion.* -η CALLIM. *H.* 3.234.

κοριάλιος GREG.[3] *Dial.* 2.11, *see* κουρ-.

κορίαμβλον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* κορίαννον.

κοριανδρόκοκκος -ου, ὁ [κορίανδρος, κόκκος] **coriander seed** SCH. VT *Exod.* 16.31.

κορίανδρον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* κορίαννον.

κορίαννον -ου, τό *bot.* **coriander** ANAXAN. 51 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2 | *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 676, *al.* GEOP. 9.25.1 ‖ **small ornament** HSCH. • *also* κολίανδρον, κορίανδρον, κορίαμβλον, κορίανον.

κορίαξος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **coriaxus,** *fish* AL.[6] 1.12 (1.501.18).

κοριάω, *contr.* **to be proud** HSCH.

κορίδιον -ου, τό [κόρη] **little girl** PHRYN.[2] 56 POLL. 2.17.

κορίζομαι [κόρη] **to fondle, caress** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 68.

κορίζω [κορέω] **to clean** *P*BGU 1120.40 (I[BCE]).

Κορίη, ἡ *see* Κορία.

κορικός -ή -όν [κόρη] **of a girl** POLL. 2.17 *etc.* • *adv.* **κορικῶς like a girl** AEL. *N.A.* 2.38 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.54 ALCIPHR. 1.12.1.

κορινθαῖος [κόρη] **illegitimate, spurious** MARS. 24.

κορινθιάζω [Κορίνθιος] **to live in a Corinthian fashion,** *i.e.* **live as a prostitute** *or* **pimp** HSCH. ‖ *mid.* **to visit whores** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 370.

Κορινθιακός -ή -όν [Κόρινθος] **of Corinth, Corinthian** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.9 *etc.*

Κορινθιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κορινθιάζω] **one who lives in a Corinthian style, pimp** PHILETAER. *title* (*fr.* 5) POLIOCH. *title* (*fr.* 1).

Κορινθικός -ή -όν [Κόρινθος] **of Corinth:** Κορινθικὸν ἀμᾶν to get a Corinthian crop, *that is* a very abundant one MACED. (AP 6.40).

Κορίνθιος -α -ον [Κόρινθος] **of Corinth, Corinthian** HDT. 5.87.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 774 *etc.* | *subst.*: ἡ Κ. κόρη courtesan PLAT. *Rp.* 404d | *subst.*: ἡ Κορινθία (*sc.* γῆ) **territory of Corinth** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.5 ‖ *pl.* οἱ Κορίνθιοι **inhabit. of Corinth, Corinthians** HDT. 1.14.2 THUC. 1.13.2 *etc.* • *adv.* **Κορινθίως as at Corinth** IOS. *A.I.* 8.5.2.

κορινθιουργής -ές [Κορίνθιος, ἔργον] **made** *or* **worked in Corinth** ATH. 5.199 POLL. 10.157.

κορινθοειδής -ές [Κόρινθος, εἶδος] **of Corinthian style,** *vase I*SYLL[3]. 245.1.35 (IV[BCE]).

Κορινθόθι [Κόρινθος] *adv.* **at Corinth** IL. 13.664.

Κορινθόνδε [Κόρινθος] *adv.* **towards** *or* **to Corinth** LUC. *Herm.* 28.

1. Κόρινθος -ου, ὁ **Korinthos,** *eponymous hero of Corinth* PAUS. 2.1.1 | *prov.*: Διὸς Κόρινθος C. son of Zeus (*of those who always repeat the same story*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 439.

2. Κόρινθος -ου, ἡ **Korinthos (Corinth)** *city* IL. 2.570 HDT. 1.23, 3.50.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 1394 *etc.*

Κόριννα -ας, ἡ **Korinna,** *poetess* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348a | *others* LUC. *DMer.* 6 *etc.*

1. κοριοειδής -ές [κόρη, εἶδος] **dark like the pupil** EPICHAR. 41.1 HSCH.

2. κοριοειδής -ές [κόριον, εἶδος] **like coriander** DIOSC.[2] 2.176 HSCH.

1. Κοριολανός -ή -όν [*Lat.* Corioli] **inhabit. of Corioli** PLUT. *Cor.* 8.1 (*pl.*).

2. Κοριολανός -οῦ, ὁ **Coriolanus,** *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 11.1 *etc.*

1. κόριον -ου, τό [κόρη] **little girl** THEOCR. 11.60 LYS. *fr.* 1.5 (*iron. of a seventy-year-old*).

2. κόριον -ου, τό [*see* κορίαννον] *bot.* **coriander** NIC. *Al.* 157, *Th.* 874 DIOSC.[2] 3.63 *etc.* | κ. ἄγριον flue (*see* καπνός) DIOSC.[2] 4.109 | κ. ἔνυδρον spleenwort (*see* ἀδίαντος) DIOSC.[2] 4.134a.

κόρις -ιος *and* εως, ὁ [*cf. Russ.* korī] *zool.* **bug** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 115 LUC. *Merc.* 17 *etc.* | *bot.* **St. John's wort** DIOSC.[2] 3.157 *etc.* | *ichthyol. prob.* **sole** (*see* ἔσχαρος) DORIO (ATH. 7.330a) • *gen.* -ιδος L. *Sud.* | *acc. always* -ιν ‖ *nom. pl. and acc.* -ῖς PARMENI. (AP 9.113.1,2) ‖ *fem.* ἡ κ. SOR. 3.29.1 *etc.*

κορίσκη -ης, ἡ [κόρη] **girl, little girl** PLAT.[1] 71.12 TIMOCL. 24.1.

κορίσκιον -ου, τό POLL. 2.17, *see* κορίσκη.

κορίσκομαι to eat one's fill, be sated HP. *Art.* 35, *al.* • *only pres.*, *see* κορέννυμι.

Κορίσκος -ου, ὁ **Koriskos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 219b 21 *etc.*

κόριψ, ὁ [κόρη] **boy** HSCH.

κορκοδ- *see* κροκοδ-.

κόρκομα -ας, ἡ **basket** ALCH. 2.330.13, *cf.* [*Lat.* curcuma].

κόρκορα *ornith.* **corcora,** *a bird* HSCH.

κόρκορος *see* κόρχορος.

κορκορυγέω, *contr.* [κορκουρυγή] **to have intestinal rumbles** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 386.

κορκορυγή -ῆς ἡ *onomat.* **intestinal rumbling,** *hence* **tumult, uproar** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 491 | *pl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 345 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 991.

κορκορυγισμός -οῦ, ὁ LUC. *Philopatr.* 3, *see* κορκορυγή • *v.l.* κορκορυγμός.

Κορκύνη -ης, ἡ **Korkyne,** *nurse of Ariadne* PLUT. *Thes.* 20.8.

Κορκυρ- *see* Κερκυρ-.

κόρμα *indecl.* POSID. 170, *see* κοῦρμι.

κορμάζω [κορμός] *aor. inf.* κορμάσαι POLL. 7.114 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκορμάσθαι HSCH. κ3644 || *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* κορμασθεῖσα DION. 20.15; **to cut off, cut into pieces** DION. *l.c.* POLL. *l.c.*

κορμηδόν [κορμός] *adv.* **like logs** HLD. 9.18.2.

κορμητής, ὁ HSCH., *see* κοσμητής.

κορμίον -ου, τό [κορμός] **small log** *I*G 11.2.233.13 (III^{BCE}) | **petticoat** AN. *in Rh.* 106.3.

κορμός -οῦ, ὁ [κείρω] **log, trunk,** *of a tree* OD. 23.196 HDT. 7.36.4 EUR. *Hec.* 575, *H.F.* 242 *etc.* | **ship** HSCH. | κ. ναυτικός oar EUR. *Hel.* 1601.

Κορνηλία -ας, ἡ **Cornelia,** *female name* PLUT. *T.G.* 1.3 *etc.*

Κορνήλιος -ου, ὁ **Cornelius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 47.3 *etc.*

Κόρνικλα, ὄρη, τά [Κορνίκολον] **mountains of Corniculum,** *in Latium* DION. 1.16.

Κορνικολανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Κορνίκολον] **inhabit. of Corniculum** DION. 3.50 *etc.*

Κορνίκολον -ου, τό **Corniculum,** *city in Latium* DION. 3.50.

Κορνιφίκιος -ου, ὁ **Cornificius,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 27.4 *etc.*

Κορνοπίων -ωνος, ὁ [κόρνωψ] **Kornopion,** "destroyer of locusts", *epith. of Herakles* STRAB. 13.1.64.

Κορνοῦτος -ου, ὁ **Cornutus,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 43.10 *etc.*

κόρνοψ *or* κόρνωψ -οπος, ὁ **locust** STRAB. 13.1.64 (*cf.* πάρνοψ) | **mosquito** HSCH.

Κόροιβος -ου, ὁ **Koroibos,** *first victor in the Olympic games* CALLIM. *fr.* 541 STRAB. 8.3.30 | *others* THUC. 3.22.3 EUR. *Rh.* 539.

κοροκόσμιον -ου, τό [κόρη, κόσμος] **ornament for a girl** AP.^{9} 54.32 CLEM. 4.58.1 HSCH.

κοροκότας *or* κοροκόττας *see* κροκόττας.

Κόροντα -ων, τά **Koronta,** *city in Akarnania* THUC. 2.102.

Κοροπαῖος -ον [Κορόπη] **of Korope,** *in Thessaly* NIC. *Th.* 614.

Κορόπη -ης, ἡ **Korope,** *city of Thessaly* PLUT. *fr.* 145.115 HDN. 2.188, *al. etc.*

κοροπλάθικός -ή -όν [κοροπλάθος] **relating to the making of figurines** *or* **of dolls** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.335.

κοροπλάθος -ου, ὁ [κόρη, πλάσσω] **maker of figurines** *or* **of dolls** ISOCR. 15.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 147b LUC. *Lex.* 22.

κοροπλάστης -ου, ὁ MOER. 234, *see* κοροπλάθος.

κοροράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* colorator] **dyer** *or* **burnisher** *I*EDIOCL. 7.54.

1. κόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κορέννυμι] A **satiety, weariness** ▸ *with gen.:* ὕπνου καὶ φιλότητος **with sleep and love** IL. 13.636; φυλόπιδος **with war** IL. 19.221; γόοιο **with weeping** OD. 4.103 *etc.* || **satiety** THGN. 153 PIND. *O.* 2.95, *al.*; κόρον ἔχειν **to generate satiety** PIND. *N.* 7.52; κόρον ἔχειν δακρύων **to be sated with weeping** EUR. *Alc.* 185 | ἄχρι κόρου **to satiety** DEMOSTH. 19.187 = ἐς κόρον LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 11 B **insolence, huaghtiness, disdain** PIND. *I.* 3.4 *etc.* || *personif.* Κόρος, ὁ **Koros, Satiety** OR. (HDT. 8.77.11) AESCHL. *Ag.* 382.

2. κόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόρη] A **youth** IL. 1.470, 4.321, 9.86, *al.* OD. 1.148, 8.262 PLAT. *Leg.* 772a *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* κ. Βοιωτῶν Boeotian young men IL. 2.510; κ. Ἀθηναίων Athenian young men EUR. *H.F.* 1164 | *at Sparta* **knights** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.1.138) B **baby,** *in the womb* IL. 6.59 | **son, descendant, offspring** OD. 19.523 SOPH. *Ph.* 562 EUB. 9.6 *etc.* || **rag doll, puppet** SOPH. *fr.* 536 C **shoot, sprout** CHRYSIP.^{2} 1 HP. (GAL. 19.113) HSCH. • *Hom. and Ion. poet.* κοῦρος | *Dor.* κῶρος THEOCR. 15.120.

3. κόρος -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* kor] *meas.* **koros,** *for solids, equivalent to 100 Attic medimni* VT *Lev.* 27.16, *al.* NT *Luke* 16.7 *etc.*

4. κόρος -ου, ὁ [κορέω] **broom** BION 2.17 HSCH.

1. κορός -ά -όν [κορέω] **pure** PROCL. *in Hes.* 111 *etc.*

2. κορός -ά -όν **black** L. *E.M.* 529.30 *etc.*

Κορπίλοι -ων, οἱ **Korpiloi,** *Thracian people* STRAB. 7 *fr.* 47 *etc.*

κόρρα, ἡ *Dor. for* κόρρη.

Κόρραγος -ου, ὁ **Korragos,** *male name* AESCHN. 3.165 PLUT. *Demetr.* 53.9 *etc.*

κορρεκτόριος -α -ον [κορρήκτωρ] **of a governor** IUST. *Nov.* 8.1.

κόρρη -ης, ἡ [*see* κούρα] A **temple** IL. 4.502, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.78; τεφρὴ κ. ash-colored **temple** HEROND. 7.71 B **cheek, jaw:** ἐπὶ κόρρης πατάσσειν **to hit on the jaw** PHERECR. 165.1 DEMOSTH. 21.147 = ἐπὶ κ. τύπτειν PLAT. *Gorg.* 486c, *al.* = ἐπὶ κόρρας *Dor.* ἐλαύνειν THEOCR. 14.34 C *meton.* **head** NIC. *Th.* 905 OPP.^{1} 3.25 *etc.* | **neck** HSCH. D *archit.* **cornice,** *of a temple* VITR. 4.6.3 || **steps** HSCH. • *Ion. epic* κόρση; *Dor.* κόρρα THEOCR. *l.c.*

κορρήκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* corrector] **governor** ISID.^{4} *epist.* 2.25.

κορριγία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* corrigia] **strap,** *of a harness* *I*EDIOCL. 10.19.

κορσαῖον -ου, τό DIOD. 1.10, *see* κόρσιον.

κορσάκις **goat** CRATIN. 463 (*dub. read.*) HSCH.

κορσεῖον -ου, τό [κόρση] **temple** NIC. *Al.* 135 • *pl.* -εῖα.

κόρσεον -ου, τό NIC. *Al.* 414 (*pl.* -εα), *see* κορσεῖον | *P*TEBT. 112.7 (II^{BCE}), *see* κόρσιον.

κορσεύς, ὁ HSCH., *see* κυρεύς.

κόρση -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* κόρρη.

κορσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κόρση] **greyish** ORPH. *L.* 498.

κόρσης -ου, ὁ [κείρω] **having a shaved beard** CHRYSIP. 3.198.30 (ATH. 13.565a).

Κόρσιαι -ῶν, αἱ **Korsiai,** *city in Boeotia* DEMOSTH. 19.141.

Κορσίκα -ης, ἡ **Korsika (Corsica),** *island in the Tyrrhenian Sea* STRAB. 5.2.7, *al. etc.*

κόρσιον -ου, τό [κόρθη?] *bot.* **waterlily of the Nile** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.11 STRAB. 17.2.4.

κορσίτης -ου, ὁ *a precious stone, prob. identical to* κορσοειδὴς λίθος (*see*) ORPH. *L*^{2}. 19 *etc.*

κορσοειδὴς λίθος, ὁ [κόρση, εἶδος] (stone) **of grey color** PLIN. 37.153.

κορσόω, *contr.* [*see* κουρά] *aor. inf. mid.* κορσώσασθαι HSCH. α1283; **to shave** HSCH | *mid.* = *act.* HSCH. *etc.*

κορσωτεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* κουρά] **barber** CHARON 1.

Κορσωτή -ῆς, ἡ **Korsote,** *city in Mesopotamia* XEN. *An.* 1.5.4.

κορσωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κορσόω] **barber** CALLIM. *fr.* 752 POLL. 2.32.

κορσωτήριον -ου, τό [κορσωτήρ] **barber's shop** CHARON 1 HSCH.

κορσωτός -ή -όν [κορσόω] **trimmed** LYC. 291.

κορτ- *see* κροτ-.

κόρτη, ἡ **Persian garment,** *worn by young men who have become adults* HSCH.

κορτίνη -ης, ἡ **curtain** CYR.^{4} *VSab.* 80 (p. 186.5) *etc.*

Κόρτωνα **Cortona,** *city in Etruria* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.1.48.

Κορῦβαντεῖον -ου, τό [Κορύβας] **temple of the Korybants** STRAB. 10.3.21.

Κορῦβάντειος -α -ον [Κορύβας] **of a Korybant, as a Korybant** PHAL. (AP 6.165.3) *etc.*

κορυβαντιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κορυβαντίαω] **Korybantic frenzy** DION. 2.19 (*pl.*) AN. *Subl.* 39.2 *etc.*

κορῦβαντιάω, *contr.* [Κορύβας] *Byz. impf.* ἐκορυβαντίων || *fut. inf.* κορυβαντιᾶσαι LUC. *Sat.* 27; **to dance in the style of the Korybants** PLAT. *Symp.* 215e, *Ion* 533e | **to be beside oneself, rave** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 8 PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 35, *al.* LUC. *Herod.* 7 *etc.* || **to sleep with eyes open** PLIN. 11.147.

κορῦβαντίζω [Κορύβας] **to purify by Korybantic rites** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 119 (*impf.* 3. *sg.* ἐκορυβάντιζεν) || *pass.* **to be purified by Korybantic rites** CELS. 3.22.

κορυβαντικός -ή -όν [Κορύβας] **Korybantic** PLUT. *Amat.* 759b.

κορυβάντιος -α -ον DION.^{9} 524 (*v.l.*), *see* κορυβάντειος.

Κορῦβαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* Κορύβας] **Korybantis,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 2.695.

κορυβαντῐώδης -ες [Κορύβας] **like a Korybant** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30.

Κορῦβᾶς -αντος, ὁ [κόρυς?] A **priest of Rhea, Korybant** EUR. *Bac.* 125 (*pl.*) B *extens.* **drunk** POSIDIP. 28.22 || **man raving** *or* **beside himself** SYN. *epist.* 122 C **enthusiasm, possession, poetic inspiration** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 D **korybant,** *fabulous gem* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.8 • *for the forms in* Κυρβ- *see* Κύρβας.

κορυβαλλά -ᾶς, ἡ **lark** EPICHAR. 42.2, *see* κορυδός.

Κορῦδαλλεύς -έως, ὁ [Κορυδαλλός] *adj. masc.* **of the deme of Korydallos** STRAB. 9.1.14 *etc.*

κορῦδαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **lark** SIM. 33.1 THEOCR. 7.23, *see* κορυδός.

κορῦδαλλός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κορυδός] **lark** THEOCR. 10.50 HSCH. *etc.*

Κορυδαλλός -οῦ, ὁ **Korydallos,** *Attic deme* THPHR. *fr.* 181 | *mountain in Attica* STRAB. 9.1.14 | *male name* HDT. 7.214.2.

κορύδαλος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 20, *al.*, *see* κορῦδός.

κορῦδός -οῦ, ὁ *ornith.* **lark** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 472 *etc.*

κόρῦδος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόρυς; *cf. AS* hirot] PLAT. *Euthyd.* 291b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 2 *etc.*, *see* κορῦδός.

κορῦδῦλις -εως, ἡ **young tuna** NUM. (ATH. 7.304e) (*acc.* -ιν) • *cf.* κορδύλη.

κορυδών -ῶνος, ὁ **lark** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 7, *see* κορυδός.

Κορῦδών -ῶνος, ὁ **Korydon,** *male name* THEOCR. 4.1 *etc.*

κόρυζα -ας, ἡ [*cf. AS* hrot] **snot** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.10 GAL. 5.253 LUC. *DMort.* 6.2 | **cold** HP. *Prog.* 14 (*pl.*) GAL. 7.107.

κορυζᾶς -ᾶ, ἡ [κόρυζα] **snotty-nosed kid** MEN. *fr.* 530 (*v.l.*).

κορυζάω, *contr.* [κόρυζα] *impf.* ἐκορύζων POL. 38.12.5 || *pf.* <κε>κορυζηκώς L. *EGen. s.v.* Λημῶ (*corr.*); **to have a runny nose** PLAT. *Rp.* 343a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861a 18 LUC. *DMort.* 9.2 || **to be in confusion** POL. *l.c.* | **to be stupid** HSCH.

κορυζώδης -ες [κόρυζα] **suffering from a cold** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.3.

κορυθάϊξ -άϊκος, ὁ [κόρυς, ἀίσσω] **shaking the crest** IL. 22.132.

κορυθαιόλος -ον [κόρυς, αἰόλλω] **shaking the crest** IL. 2.816, *al.* (*Hektor*), 20.38 (*Ares*) | *fig.* **with swaying helmet,** *i.e.* **warrior,** κορυθαιόλα νείκη **helmet-shaking battle** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 818; μέλος NONN. *D.* 6.120, *al.*

Κορυθάλεια *or* Κορυθαλία -ας, ὁ **Korythaleia,** *epith. of Artemis* ATH. 4.139a *etc.* | *nurse of Apollo* PLUT. *QConv.* 657e.

κορυθαλία -ας, ἡ [κορυθαίολος] HSCH., *see* εἰρεσιώνη.

κορυθαλίστριαι -ῶν, αἱ [κορύθαλεια] **dancers in honor of Korythalia** HSCH.

κόρυθος *gen. of* κόρυς.

Κορύλας -ου, ὁ **Korylas,** *chief of the Paphlagonians* XEN. *An.* 5.5.12, 22.

κορυλλίων, ὁ *ornith.* **coryllion,** *a bird* HSCH.

κόρυμβα, τά *see* κόρυμβος.
κορυμβάς -άδος, ὁ [κόρυμβος] **string**, *for a basket or net or laces* HSCH.
Κορύμβασος -ου, ὁ **Korymbasos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 28.51.
κορύμβη -ης, ἡ [κόρυμβος] **hair ornament, hairstyle** ASIUS *Ep.* 13.5.
κορυμβήθρα -ας, ἡ [κόρυμβος] **ivy with white flowers** DIOSC.[2] 2.179a.
κορύμβηλος -ου, ὁ NIC. *fr.* 74.18, *see* κορυμβήθρα.
κορυμβίας -ου, ὁ [κόρυμβος] *bot.* **ivy** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.6.
κορύμβιον -ου, τό [κόρυμβος] **cluster, small corymb** DIOSC.[2] 3.94 | *bot.* **campion** DIOSC.[2] 3.100a.
κορυμβίς -ίδος, ἡ **corymb** ANTIM. 175, *see* κόρυμβος.
κορυμβίτης -ου, ὁ [κόρυμβος] **in clusters:** κισσός ivy, *see* κορυμβίας ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 5.84).
κορυμβοειδής -ές (*v.l.*), *see* κορυμβώδης.
κορυμβόομαι, *contr.* [κόρυμβος] **to be fashioned in clusters** *or* **curls**, *of hair* NICOL.[1] 62 (*pf. ptc.* κεκορυμβωμένη).
κόρυμβος -ου, ὁ [*see* κορυφή] Ⓐ **peak, summit**, *of a mountain* HDT. 7.218.3 | *of a tomb* AESCHL. *Pers.* 659 ‖ *pl.* **end** *or* **decoration, stern**, *of a ship* IL. 9.241 AESCHL. *Pers.* 411 AP. 2.601 *etc.* | **hairstyle** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.3) HERACL.[2] 55 ‖ **acropolis** HSCH. Ⓑ *bot.* **corymb**, *cluster of flowers or fruits, ending in a point* MOSCH. 3.4 *etc.* | *esp. of fruit of the ivy* PLUT. *QConv.* 648f *etc.* ‖ **asparagus stalk** HSCH. • *pl.* οἱ κόρυμβοι *and* τὰ κόρυμβα.
Κόρυμβος -ου, ὁ **Korymbos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.141 (*v.l. for* Κόρυνθος).
κορυμβοφόρος -ον [κόρυμβος, φέρω] **bearing clusters**, *of ivy* LONG. 2.26.1 ‖ **crowned with ivy** NONN. *D.* 18.3, *al.*
κορυμβώδης -ες [κόρυμβος] **like corymbs** ORIB. 11.1.1.
κόρυμνα -ας, ἡ **necklace** HSCH.
κορυνάω, *contr.* [κορύνη] **to put forth a bud** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2.
κορύνη -ης, ἡ [κόρυς] Ⓐ **club, mace** IL. 7.141 HDT. 1.59.5 EUR. *Suppl.* 715 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 28 THEOCR. 25.63 | **staff, rod** THEOCR. 7.19 HSCH. Ⓑ **bud** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.1 Ⓒ *fig.* **penis** NIC. *Al.* 409 AUTOM. (AP 5.129.8) • κορύνη IL. *l.c.* THEOCR. 7.19 | κορύνη EUR. *l.c.* THEOCR. 25.63 NIC. *l.c.*
κορύνησις -εως, ἡ [κορυνάω] **germination** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.1 PHAEN. 37 (ATH. 61f).
κορυνήτης -ου, ὁ [κορύνη] **armed with a mace** *or* **club** IL. 7.138 PAUS. 8.11.4 HSCH. | *epith. of Periphetes* PLUT. *Thes.* 8.1, *al.*
κορυνηφόρος -ον [κορύνη, φέρω] NONN. *Ev.* 18.14, *see* κορυνήτης ‖ *subst.* οἱ κορυνηφόροι **club-bearers**, *bodyguards of Peisistratos* HDT. 1.59.5 DIOG. 1.66 *etc.* | *at Sikyon* **peasants** POLL. 3.83.
κορυνθεύς -έως, ὁ [κορύνη?] **basket** HSCH. | **cock** HSCH.
Κόρυνθος -ου, ὁ **Korynthos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.141.
κορυνιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [κορύνη] **shaped like a knob** *or* **protuberance** HES. *Sc.* 289 (*v.l. for* κορωνιόωντα).
κορυνόμαχος -ον [κορύνη, μάχομαι] **fighting with a club** HSCH. *s.v.* κορυνήτης.
κορυνώδης -ες [κορύνη] **like a bud** *or* **shoot** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.2 HSCH.
κορυπτιάω, *contr.* [κορύπτω] **to give oneself airs** HSCH. (*impf. 2. sg.* ἐκορυπτίας).
κορυπτίλος -ου [κορύπτω] **striking with the horns** THEOCR. 5.147.
κορύπτω [*see* κόρυς] *fut.* κορύψω ‖ *aor.* ἐκόρυψα; **to strike with the horns** THEOCR. 3.5 OR. (LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31) STRAB. 10.3.21 *etc.*
κόρυς -ῦθος, ἡ [*see* κόρυμβος] **helmet** IL. 12.184, *al.* OD. 24.523 *etc.* | *meton.* **head, skull** EUR. *Bac.* 1186 • *acc. sg.* κόρυθα IL. 11.351, κόρυν IL. 13.131, *al.* ‖ *dat. pl.* κορύθεσσιν SOPH. *Ant.* 116.
Κόρυς, ὁ **Korys**, *river in Arabia* HDT. 3.9.2.
κορύσσω [κόρυς] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to equip with weapons** BATR. 123 NONN. *D.* 33.118 | *fig.* βίον κορυσσέμεν ὀρθοβούλοισι μαχαναῖς to equip his life with wise counsels PIND. *P.* 8.75 Ⓑ **to swell up:** κῦμα the wave IL. 21.306 Ⓒ *extens.* **to provoke, intensify:** πόλεμον battle IL. 2.273; κλόνον ἀνδρῶν the turmoil of men HES. *Sc.* 148; φιλαιμάτους ἀλκάς bloodthirsty battles EUR. *Rh.* 933 ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to arm oneself** IL. 4.274, *al.*; χαλκῷ in bronze IL. 5.562, *al.*; ὅπλων κεκορυθμένος ἔνδυτ'(α) encased in armor EUR. *I.A.* 1073 | **to be armored, strengthened,** *of weapons* IL. 16.802; δοῦρε δύω κεκορυθμένα χαλκῷ two spears tipped with bronze IL. 3.18, *al.* Ⓑ **to prepare to fight** ATH. 3.127a (*of a cock*) | *extens.* **to fight** ▶ τινι against s.o. NONN. *D.* 31.166 *al.* Ⓒ **to rise up,** *of waves* IL. 4.424 AP. 2.71 | *of torrents* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.277.1) | *of clouds* THEOCR. 25.94 ‖ *fig., of discord* IL. 4.442 • *imper. mid. 2. sg.* κορύσσεο AP. 4.448 | *poet. inf.* κορυσσέμεν PIND. *l.c.*, *pass. 2. sg.* κορύσσεαι IL. 10.37 ‖ *impf.* ἐκόρυσσον, *epic 3. sg.* κόρυσσε IL. 21.306, *mid.* ἐκορυσσόμην, *epic 3. sg.* κορύσσετο IL. 7.206, *etc.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* κορύσσας NONN. *D.* 2.414, *mid.* κορυσσάμενος IL. 19.397 *etc.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκορυθμένος IL. 17.3 *etc.*
κορυστής -οῦ, ὁ [κορύσσω] **armed man, warrior** IL. 4.457, *al.*
κορυφαγενής -ές [κορυφή, γίγνομαι] *usu. fem.* **born from the head of Zeus**, *epith. of Athena* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281f | *epith. of an equilateral triangle for the Pythagoreans* PLUT. *Isid.* 381f.
κορυφαία -ας, ἡ [κορυφή] **headstall of the bridle** XEN. *Hip.* 3.2, *al.* POLL. 1.147 | **tuft of hair at the root** LUC. *Lex.* 5.
κορύφαινα -ης, ἡ [κορυφή] *ichthyol.* **dolphinfish** (*see* ἵππουρος) DORIO (ATH. 7.304c) HSCH.
κορυφαῖον, τό *see* κορυφαῖος.
κορυφαῖος -α -ον [κορυφή] Ⓐ **occupying the top** *or* **the summit**, *hence* **the most important** *or* **the first, highest, supreme** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 953 PLUT. *Col.* 1115b; δύο μὲν ταῦτα κορυφαιότατα οἴκοθεν ἔχοντα ἥκειν to come from home possessing these two supreme qualities LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 34 | *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 2.4.5 Ⓑ **ending in a point:** ὁ κ. πῖλος pointed hat (*Lat.* apex) of the flamens PLUT. *Marc.* 5.5 Ⓒ *subst.:* ὁ κορυφαῖος **chief** HDT. 3.82.3, *al.* | *esp.* **leader of the chorus, koryphaios** DEMOSTH. 21.60 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277a 11 POSID. 170 | **head,** *of a political party* POL. 28.4.6 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.133 | **originator of a philosophical doctrine** HIPP. 1.10.2; *Christ.: subst.* ὁ κορυφαιότατος **supreme head** τῶν ἀποστόλων of the apostles, *Peter* EPIPH. *Anc.* 9.4 | ὁ κορυφαῖος **bishop** BAS. *epist.* 94.1.32 ‖ *subst.:* ἡ κορυφαία **rein** HSCH. ‖ τὸ κορυφαῖον **upper part, top** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.2 (*of a net*) POLL. 5.31 *etc.* | **crowning achievement:** τὰ κορυφαῖα τῆς νίκης the crowning glory of victory HDN.[1] 8.3.5 Ⓓ *ichthyol.* **dolphinfish** (*see* ἵππουρος) CYRAN. 110 ‖ *superl.* -τατος PLUT. *Col.* 1115b.
κορυφαιότης -ητος, ἡ [κορυφαῖος] **excellence, supremacy** CH 18.16.
κορυφάς -άδος, ἡ [κορυφή] **upper part of the navel** HP. (GAL. 19.113).
Κορυφάσιον -ου, τό [Κορυφάσιον] **Koryphasion,** *prom. near Pylos* | *extens.* **Pylos** THUC. 4.3.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.18.
Κορυφάσιος -α -ον **of Koryphasion** LEON. (AP 6.129.3).
κορυφή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* κόρυμβος] Ⓐ **top of the head,** *of a horse* IL. 8.83 XEN. *Hip.* 1.11 *etc.* | *of a man* HOM. 3.309 CALLIM. *fr.* 110.76 HDT. 4.187.2 | *esp. the part between the* βρέγμα *and the* ἰνίον HP. *V.C.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 34 ‖ **top, summit,** *of a mountain or hill* IL. 1.499, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.27 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 270 | *pl.* IL. 3.10, *al.* HDT. 4.181.2 (*of a head*) EUR. *Ion* 86 *etc.* ‖ κατὰ κορυφήν from above, vertically POL. 8.7.3; ὅπως κατὰ κορυφὴν ἐσβαλοῦσιν ἐς τὴν κάτω Μακεδονίαν in order to attack the Macedonian plain from above THUC. 2.99.1; ἵσταται κατὰ κορυφὴν ὁ ἥλιος the sun is at its zenith PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938a; τοῦ κατὰ κορυφὴν ἱσταμένου σημείου of the constellation which is at its zenith PLUT. *Mar.* 11.8 ‖ *fig.* **peak, summit,** *indicating excellence and superiority:* ἀέθλων κ. the summit of contests PIND. *O.* 2.14; κορυφαὶ ἀρετᾶν the highest virtues PIND. *N.* 1.35; παντὸς ἔχει κορυφάν it is the best thing of all PIND. *P.* 9.79 ‖ Ⓑ **point, extremity,** *of beams* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.8 ATH.[1] 22.8 ‖ *anat.* **tip,** *of the fingers* POLL. 2.146 | **coccyx** POLL. 2.183 ‖ *fig.* **extreme point:** κορυφὴν ὁ λόγος ἐπιθεὶς ἑαυτῷ discourse adding a finishing touch to itself PLUT. *Sollert.* 975a | **highest point** *or* **climax** *or* **main point** PIND. *O.* 7.69 PLAT. *Crat.* 415a; βίου of life PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.107 = τῶν καθ' ἡλικίαν ἀναβάσεων POLL. 2.10 Ⓒ **critical period,** *of an illness* ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.10 Ⓓ *of a city* **capital:** ἡ κ. τῆς οἰκουμένης the capital of the world (*Rome*) LIB. *Or.* 59.19 Ⓔ *math.* **vertex,** *of an angle* POL. 1.26.16 | *of a triangle* POL. 2.14.8 | *of a cone* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 3 | *of the delta* PLAT. *Tim.* 21e • *Dor.* -ά PIND. *l.c.* | *Ion. dat. pl.* -ῆσι IL. 3.10 *etc.*
Κορυφή -ῆς, ἡ **Koryphe**, *mountain in India* PLUT. *Fluv.* 4.3.
κορυφήνδε [κορυφή] *adv.* **to the top** ORPH. *L.* 112.
κορύφιον -ου, τό [κορυφή] **coryphium**, *gasteropod mollusc* XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.79).
κορυφιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κορυφή] **upper edge of a net** POLL. 5.31 | **horse's headstall** HSCH.
κορυφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κορυφή] **diadem** HSCH. *I*SEG 21.556 (IV[BCE]) (*prob.*).
κορυφόω, *contr.* [κορυφή] *impf.* ἐκορύφουν EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 8.23, *mid. pass.* ἐκορυφούμην ‖ *fut.* κορυφώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκορύφωσα, *mid.* ἐκορυφωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκορύφωμαι ‖ *Byz. ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκορυφώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκορυφώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to heap up towards a point** GEOP. 5.26.9 Ⓑ **to complete, finish** PLUT. *Per.* 13.7 HSCH. ‖ **to bring to a peak, worsen** [BAS.] *Lac.* 3 ❷ *mid.* **to sum up:** τὴν ἄχραντον οὐσίαν τοῦ θεοῦ κορυφούμενοι collecting in itself the uncontaminated essence of the god IUL. 11.143b ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to rise up,** *of a wave* IL. 4.426 THPHR. *Sens.* 25 CH 18.10 ‖ *fig., of desire* ARISTAEN. 1.10 | τὸ δ' ἔσχατον κορυφοῦται βασιλεῦσι kings reach the pinnacle of fortune PIND. *O.* 1.113 Ⓑ **to be summed up** *or* **added up** ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.5) Ⓒ **to reach the climax** IOS. *B.I.* 6.2.9.
κορυφώδης -ες [κορυφή] **rising to a point** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.10.
κορύφωμα -ατος, τό [κορυφόω] **tip, summit** ATH.[1] 36.7.
κορύφωσις -εως, ἡ [κορυφόω] **apex, peak,** *of a pyramid* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.14 ‖ *fig.* **being puffed up with pride** [CAES.] 3.121 (38.1009).
Κορφίνιον -ου, τό **Korphinion** (*Lat.* **Corfinium**) *city in Samnium* PLUT. *Caes.* 34.6.
Κορφίνιος -ου, ὁ **Corfinius**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 51.3 (*dub.*).
κόρχορος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **pimpernel** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2

K

etc. | **jute** PLIN. 21.89, *al.* • *also* κόρκορος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 239.

Κορώβιος -ου, ὁ **Korobios**, *Cretan* HDT. 4.151.2, *al.*

Κορωναῖοι -ων, οἱ [Κορώνεια] **Koroneans**, *inhabit. of Koroneia* HDT. 5.79.2 THUC. 4.93.4 *etc.*

Κορώνεια -ας, ἡ **Koroneia**, *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.503 THUC. 1.113.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη NONN. *D.* 4.335, *Aeol.* -ῆα ALC. 325.2.

κορωνεκάβη -ης, ἡ [κορώνη, Ἑκάβη] **Hecuba old as a crow** MYRIN. (AP 11.67.2).

Κορωνεύς -έως, ὁ [Κορώνεια] **inhabit. of Koroneia** POL. 27.1.8 *etc.*

κορώνεως -ω, ὁ [κορώνη] **black fig** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 628 POLL. 6.82.

κορώνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* cornīx; *see* κόραξ, κόραφος] Ⓐ *ornith.* **shearwater** OD. 5.66, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 13 THPHR. *Sign.* 16 *etc.* | **raven, crow** HES. *Op.* 747 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 609 BABR. 46.9 *etc.* | *prov.* ὑπὲρ τὰς κορώνας βεβιωκώς having lived longer than crows POLL. 2.16; κορώνη τὸν σκορπίον the crow has caught the scorpion (*referring to difficult or dangerous feats*) MELEAG. (AP 12.92.3) HSCH. | κ. Δαυλία nightingale ARISTOPH. *fr.* 936 Ⓑ *generic.* **curved object**: **handle** *or* **bolt**, *of a door* OD. 1.441, *al.* POLL. 1.77, *al.* | **end, tip**, *of a bow* IL. 4.111 OD. 21.138, *al.* | **curved part of the shaft**, *of a cart* HSCH. | *of a plow* AP. 3.1318 | **stern**, *of a ship* ARAT. 345 | *type of crown* HSCH. Ⓒ *anat.* **coronoid apophysis, coronoid process**, *of the mandible and ulna* HP. *Art.* 18 *etc.* Ⓓ **crown, culmination** CALLIM. *fr.* 227 (*prob.*); χρυσῷ βίῳ χρυσῆν κορώνην ἐπιθεῖναι to place a golden crown on a golden life LUC. *Peregr.* 33.

Κορώνη -ης, ἡ **Korone**, *female name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 412c.

κορωνιάω, *contr.* [κορώνη] **to curve** HES. *Sc.* 289 (*epic ptc.* κορωνιόωντα) | **arch the neck**, *of a horse* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.777.2) | *fig.* **be presumptuous** POL. 27.15.6 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκορωνία).

κορωνιδεύς -έως, ὁ [κορώνη] **young crow** CRATIN. 190 HSCH.

κορωνίης -ου [κορωνιάω] *Ion.* **arching the neck**, *of a rearing horse* SEM. 18 (*conject. for* -ίτης).

κορώνιος -ον [κορωνίς] **with curved horns** HSCH.

κορωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κορώνη] Ⓐ *adj.* **curved**, *of ships* **with curved stern** IL. 1.170, *al.* OD. 19.182, *al.* | *of oxen* **with curved horns** THEOCR. 25.151 Ⓑ *subst.* **crown, garland** STESICH. 10.3 HSCH. | **bud** HSCH. | **koronis**, *curved line marking the end of a book or chapter* PHILOD. (AP 11.41.7) | *sign of crasis* L. *E.M.* 763.10 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **end, completion**: ἐπιθέναι τὴν κορωνίδα τῷ συγγράμματι to put an end to the work PLUT. *Adul.* 66e LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 26; ἀπὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς μέχρι τῆς κορωνίδος from the beginning to the end PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334c Ⓓ **climax, summit, crown**: τοῦ βίου of life PLUT. *An seni* 789a; τῶν ἀγαθῶν of good things HLD. 10.39 • *acc. sg.* -ιν HES. *fr.* 123.3.

Κορωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Koronis**, *female name* HOM. 16.2 PIND. *P.* 3.25 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.60 *etc.*

κορώνισμα -ατος, τό [κορώνη] **song of beggars** ATH. 8.360b HSCH.

κορωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κορώνη] **beggar with a crow** ATH. 8.360b HSCH. | οἱ κ. *title of a work by Hagnokles of Rhodes* ATH. 8.360b | **boy with long hair**, *at Cumae* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 261e.

κορωνίτης *see* κορωνίης.

κορωνοβόλον -ου, τό [κορώνη, βάλλω] **sling**, *for shooting crows* AP 7.546.1.

κορωνόν -οῦ, τό [κορώνη] *anat.* **coronoid process**, *of the mandible and ulna* GAL. 2.460, *al.* || *pl.* **elbows** LUC. *Pod.* 122 ORIB. 10.18.7, *al.* • *pl. also* κόρωνα.

κορωνοπόδιον -ου, τό [κορώνη, πούς] *bot.* **plantain** (*see* κορωνόπους) GEOP. 20.9 *etc.*

κορωνοποδώδης -ες [κορωνόπους] **like crow's feet** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5.

κορωνόπους -ποδος, ὁ [κορώνη, πούς] *bot.* **plantain** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 *etc.*

κορωνός -ή -όν [*see* κορώνη] **curved, with curved horns** ARCHIL. 35.2 HSCH. | *anat.* **coronoid** HP. *Art.* 30 || **proud, haughty** L. *E.M.* 530.27; κορωνὰ βαίνειν to walk with head held high ANACR. 133, *see* κορωνιάω.

Κόρωνος -ου, ὁ **Koronos**, *male name* IL. 2.746.

κόσαβος -ου ὁ HSCH., *v.l. for* κότταβος.

Κόσας -α, ὁ **Cosas**, *river in Latium* AEL. *V.H.* 2.26 *etc.*

κοσκῐνευτήριον -ου, τό [κοσκινεύω] **area for sifting** *the wheat* PRYL. 215.34 (III[CE]).

κοσκῐνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κοσκινεύω] **one who sifts** PSI 365.18 (III[BCE]).

κοσκῐνευτικόν -οῦ, τό [κοσκινευτής] **tax on the sifting of grain** PTEBT. 1102.8 (II[BCE]).

κοσκῐνεύω [κόσκινον] *fut.* κοσκινεύσω HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 1034 || *aor. inf.* κοσκινεῦσαι | *ptc.* κοσκινεύσας HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 621 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοσκινευμένος *in pap.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* κοσκινευθείς HSCH. λ622; **to sift** AET. 4.19.3 || *pass.* **to be judged** DEMOCR. B 164 GEOP. 3.7.1 • *imper.* -έσθω.

κοσκινηδόν [κόσκινον] **like a sieve** LUC. *Tim.* 3, *Sat.* 24.

κοσκῐνίζω [κόσκινον] *fut. ptc.* κοσκινίσων IO.[1] *in G.C.* 54.5 || *aor. imper.* κοσκίνισον ALCH. 3.346.3 | *inf.* κοσκινίσαι L. *Sud.* σ458 | *ptc.* κοσκινίσας || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοσκινισμένος || *aor. inf. pass.* κοσκινισθῆναι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 177.7 | *ptc.* κοσκινισθείς HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 7.1; **to sift, winnow** VT (Aq.) *Amos* 9.9 GEOP. 13.15.4.

κοσκίνιον -ου, τό [κόσκινον] **small sieve** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647f).

κοσκῐνῐσις -εως, ἡ [κοσκινίζω] **sifting** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 54.2.

κοσκῐνόγῡρος -ου, ὁ [κόσκινον, γῦρος] **sieve** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1037.

κοσκῐνοειδής -ές [κόσκινον, εἶδος] **like a sieve** • **κοσκινοειδῶς in the fashion of a sieve** ZOS.[1] 139.3.

κοσκινοειδῶς *adv., see* κοσκινοειδής.

κοσκῐνόμαντις -ιδος, ὁ *and* ἡ [κόσκινον, μάντις] **divination using a sieve** THEOCR. 3.31 ARTEMID. 2.69 *etc.*

κόσκῐνον -ου, τό **sieve** SEM. 7.59 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 373 VT *Sir.* 27.4 *etc.* | *as instrum. of divination* AEL. *N.A.* 8.5 | κ. Ἐρατοσθένους sieve of Eratosthenes, *for finding prime numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.13.

κοσκῐνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κόσκινον, ποιέω] **sieve maker** PHILYLL. 13.

κοσκῐνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κόσκινον, πώλης] **seller of sieves** NICOPH. 10.4.

κοσκίνωμα -ατος, τό [κόσκινον] **grating, railing** VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 35.16.

κοσκυλμάτια -ων, τά [σκύλλω] **cuttings of leather**, *hence* **trifles, scraps** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 49.

Κόσκυνθος -ου, ὁ **Koskynthos**, *river of Euboea* LYC. 1035.

Κοσκώνιος -ου, ὁ **Cosconius**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 51.2.

κοσμᾱγός -οῦ, ὁ [κόσμος, ἡγέομαι] **governing the cosmos** DAMASC. *Pr.* 132 *etc.*

κοσμάριον -ου, ὁ [κόσμος] **small ornament** ATH. 11.474e.

κοσμάρχης -ου [κόσμος, ἄρχω] **governing the cosmos** DAMASC. *Pr.* 132.

Κοσμᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Kosmas**, *male name* AP 16.114 (*title*).

κοσμέω, *contr.* [κόσμος] *impf.* ἐκόσμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκοσμούμην || *fut.* κοσμήσω, *mid.* κοσμήσομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.3 || *aor.* ἐκόσμησα, *mid.* ἐκοσμησάμην || *pf.* κεκόσμηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκόσμημαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐκεκοσμήκεσαν DCASS. 30/35.102.9, *mid. pass.* ἐκεκοσμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκοσμήθην || *fut. pass.* κοσμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to arrange, put in order** IL. 2.554, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 662 | *hence* **to prepare, organize, lay out**: δόρπον dinner OD. 7.13; ἀοιδήν a song HOM. 7.59; ἐς τάφον λέβητα an urn for burial SOPH. *El.* 1401; τράπεζαν a table XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6 Ⓑ **to direct, govern, rule** HDT. 1.59.6 SOPH. *Ai.* 1103 PLAT. *Phaed.* 97c DION. 2.7.4 *etc.* | *in Crete* **to be kosmos, hold the office of kosmos** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 35 POL. 22.15.1 Ⓒ **to adorn** BATR. 121 HES. *Op.* 72 PIND. *I.* 1.19 HDT. 4.180.3 = κ. κόσμῳ VT *Ezek.* 16.11; ἐν καταστολῇ κοσμίῳ μετὰ αἰδοῦς καὶ σωφροσύνης κοσμεῖν ἑαυτάς to adorn oneself with modesty and discretion in decent garments NT *1Tim.* 2.9 | *fig.* EUR. *Med.* 576; ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον κοσμοῦντες embellishing beyond the truth THUC. 1.21.1; λόγον εὐρυθμίαις a speech with harmonious phrases ISOCR. 5.27 Ⓓ **to celebrate, exalt** PIND. *N.* 6.46; τόν ... τὴν ἐκείνων ἀρετὴν κοσμήσοντα the one who would exalt their prowess DEMOSTH. 18.287 Ⓔ **to give honor, honor**: τάφον a tomb SOPH. *Ant.* 396; νέκυν a dead body EUR. *Tr.* 1147 | **to be an honor to, bring honor to**: πατρίδα one's homeland THGN. 947; φιλοσοφίαν philosophy ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.30 ❷ *mid.* **to put in good order**: πολιήτας one's own men IL. 2.806, *al.* | **to adorn**: τὰς κεφαλάς the hair HDT. 7.209.3; χαλκοῖς σῶμ' ἐκοσμήσανθ' ὅπλοις they adorned their bodies with bronze armor EUR. *Ph.* 1359 | **to adorn oneself** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.30 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be arranged, be put in order** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.26 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a; ἐπί τε τάξις πλεῦνας ἐκεκοσμέατο they were arrayed in more ranks HDT. 9.31.2 Ⓑ **to be ascribed to, belong to** SEXT. *P.* 1.231; ἐς γὰρ τὸν Αἴγυπτον νομὸν αὗται ἐκεκοσμέατο these had been included in the province of Egypt HDT. 3.91.2; ἐς Πέρσας κεκοσμέαται they were numbered among the Persians HDT. 6.41.4 Ⓒ **to be ordered, commanded** PLAT. *Gorg.* 504a; τάδε δὲ ἄλλα ἐκεκοσμέατό οἱ these other things were arranged by him HDT. 1.100.2; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κοσμούμενα **the established order** SOPH. *Ant.* 677 Ⓓ **to be disciplined, obey** PLAT. *Leg.* 716a; οἱ κοσμούμενοι τοῖς νόμοις those who live according to the laws PHIL.[2] 5.361.10 Ⓔ **to be prepared, organized** PIND. *N.* 1.22 (*of a meal*) Ⓕ **to be adorned, adorn oneself** HDT. 7.40.2; ▸ τινι with sthg. HOM. 5.65 SOPH. *Ph.* 1064 PLAT. *Ion* 535d *etc.* | *fig.* VT *3Macc.* 6.1; αἰδοῖ with modesty ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.33 • *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεκοσμέαται HDT. 6.41.4 LUC. *Syr.* 39 || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκεκοσμέατο HDT. 1.100.2, *al.* || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* κόσμηθεν IL. 3.1.

κόσμημα -ατος, τό [κοσμέω] **ornament** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 956d *etc.*

κόσμησις -εως, ἡ [κοσμέω] **arrangement** PLAT. *Criti.* 117b, *al.* | **adornment** PLUT. *Thes.* 23.3 (*pl.*).

Κοσμητάς -ᾶ, ὁ [κοσμέω] **Kosmetas**, "supreme orderer", *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 3.17.4.

κοσμήτειρα -ας, ἡ [κοσμητής] **female orderer** ORPH. *H.* 10.8.

κοσμητέον [κοσμέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put in order** *or* **arrange** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.20.6.

κοσμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κοσμητής] **arranger, leader** AESCHN. 3.185 (*epigr.*) | **governor, magistrate** MAN.[1] 1.105.

κοσμητήριον -ου, τό [κοσμητήρ] **kosmeterion,** *building at Sikyon* PAUS. 2.7.5.

κοσμητής -οῦ, ὁ [κοσμέω] A **orderer, leader** AESCHN. 3.185 (*epigr.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 844a | *at Athens* **kosmetes,** *director of ephebes* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.2 TEL. p. 50 H. *etc.* B **manservant, barber** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 HSCH. C **entablature** [BAS.] *Myst.* 7 (p. 259.20) • *also* -ίτης.

κοσμητικός -ή -όν [κοσμητός] **relating to arranging** *or* **adorning** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 26 | *subst.*: ἡ κ. (*sc.* τέχνη) art of arranging PLAT. *Soph.* 227a, *Pol.* 282a ◆ *adv.* κοσμητικῶς **in an ordered way, with order** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 465a 9.

κοσμητός -ή -όν [κοσμέω] **put in order, ordered** OD. 7.127.

κοσμήτρια, ἡ HSCH. (*s.v.* Σαραχηδώ) *etc., see* κοσμήτειρα.

κόσμητρον -ου, τό [κοσμέω] **broom** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 59 *etc.*

κοσμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κοσμέω] **orderer,** *hence* **commander, leader** IL. 1.16, *al.* OD. 18.152 AP. 1.194 | **adorner, magnifier** ARISTOT. *fr.* 76.

κοσμιαῖος -α -ον [κόσμος] **as big as the cosmos** AET. 1.12.6.

κοσμίδιον -ου, τό [κόσμος] **adornment** LEONTN. *Vio. Eleem.* 7 (p. 14.5).

κοσμίζω [κόσμος] **to adorn** COD. *Iust.* 8.11.3 | **clean** HSCH. *s.v.* σαρῶ.

κοσμικός -ή -όν [κόσμος] **relating to the cosmos, cosmic** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 196a 25 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 53 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119f LUC. *Paras.* 11 ‖ **of this world, worldly, secular** (*desires*) NT *Titus* 2.12 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.3, *al. etc.*; τὸ ἅγιον κ. the earthly sanctuary NT *Heb.* 9.1.

κόσμιον -ου, τό [κόσμος] **adornment** DIOD. 25.15 PLUT. *Coniug.* 141e *etc.* | **insignia** PLUT. *Ant.* 17.2 *etc.*

κόσμιος -α -ον [κόσμος] A *of things* **ordered, moderate, regular, sensible, honest, honorable, decent** PLAT. *Rp.* 560d *etc.*; κλέπτειν κόσμιόν ἐστι it is proper to steal ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 565 B *of pers.* **conscientious, disciplined** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 89 LYS. 21.19 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108a | *esp. of citizens* LYS. 26.3 ISOCR. 20.18 *etc.* | κ. ἐν διαίτῃ of temperate life PLAT. *Rp.* 408a; κ. πρὸς τοὺς θεούς fulfilling one's duties towards the gods PLAT. *Symp.* 193a | *subst.*: τὸ κ. dignity, decorum SOPH. *El.* 872 PLAT. *Leg.* 802e C **citizen of the world, cosmopolitan** PLUT. *Exil.* 600f ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ISOCR. 20.18 | *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Rp.* 564e ◆ *adv.* κοσμίως **with order** *or* **moderation** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 709, *al.*; κ. βιοῦν to live correctly *or* honestly LYS. 3.6 ISOCR. 15.162; κ. ἔχειν to be temperate *or* moderate *or* honest PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον ISOCR. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ώτατα LYS. 3.4 • *also* κόσμιος -ον.

κοσμιότης -ητος, ἡ [κόσμιος] **good order, moderation, temperance, chastity** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 564 PLAT. *Gorg.* 508a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 16 *etc.* | **majesty, dignity,** *honorific title* GREG. *epist.* 238.4 *etc.*

κοσμίτης APPATR. 65.381A, B, *see* κοσμητής.

κοσμιώδης -ες [κόσμιος] **decent** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.10.51.1 (*compar.* -εστέρα).

κοσμόβιος -ον [κόσμος, βίος] *subst.* **one who lives in the world, worldly** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.326.

κοσμογένεια -ας, ἡ [κοσμογόνος] GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (347.19) *etc., see* κοσμογονία.

κοσμογενής -ές [κοσμογένεια] **native** *or* **indigenous to the universe** GNOM. *Vat.* 10.237.

κοσμογονία -ας, ἡ [κοσμογάνος] **cosmogony, creation of the world** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.44.10 (*of* VT *Gen.*) *etc.* | *a work by Parmenides* PLUT. *Amat.* 756f.

κοσμογόνος -ον [κόσμος, γίγνομαι] **creating** *or* **having created the cosmos** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.4.68 *etc.*

κοσμογράφια -ας, ἡ [κοσμογράφος] **description of the cosmos** DEMOCR. B 5a *etc.*

κοσμογράφος -ον [κόσμος, γράφω] **describing the cosmos** IO.[2] 2.3 *etc.*

κοσμοδιοικητικός -ή -όν [κόσμος, διοικέω] **concerning the government of the cosmos** STOB. 2.7.3b.

κοσμοδόχος -ον [κόσμος, δέχομαι] **receiving the world** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (*PG* 43.453.10).

κοσμοειδής -ές [κόσμος, εἶδος] **like the cosmos** HORAP. 1.10 ◆ *adv.* κοσμοειδῶς **in a similar way to the cosmos** HORAP. 1.59.

κοσμοειδῶς *adv., see* κοσμοειδής.

κοσμοθέτης -ου, ὁ [κόσμος, τίθημι] **founder of the cosmos,** *of Christ* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.1.34.

κοσμοκόμης -ου [κόσμος, κόμη] *masc.* **adorning the hair** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.3).

κοσμοκρατορικός -ή -όν [κοσμοκράτωρ] **governing the world** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 6.18 *etc.*

κοσμοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κόσμος, κρατέω] **lord of the world** ORPH. *H.* 4.3 *etc.*; οἱ κ. τοῦ σκότους τούτου the cosmic rulers of this darkness NT *Eph.* 6.12 ‖ *astr.* **planet** VETT. 265.27 *etc.*

κοσμολέτης -ου, ὁ [κόσμος, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of the world** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.88.

κοσμομανής -ές [κόσμος, μαίνομαι] **raging the world over,** *of war* OR. *Sib.* 5.362, *al.*

κοσμοπλάνος -ον [κόσμος, πλανάω] CAP. 7.32.4, *al., see* κοσμομανής.

κοσμοπλαστέω, *contr.* [κοσμοπλάστης] **to fashion, create the cosmos** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 6, *Her.* 166 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκοσμοπλάστει).

κοσμοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [κόσμος, πλάσσω] **creator of the cosmos** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 3, *Congr.* 48.

κοσμοπληθής -ές [κόσμος, πλῆθος] **filling the world** VT *4Macc.* 15.31.

κοσμοπλόκος -ον [κόσμος, πλέκω] **adorned with garlands** AP 9.525.11.

κοσμοποιέω, *contr.* [κόσμος, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐκοσμοποίουν PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.96 ‖ *aor. inf.* κοσμοποιῆσαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κοσμοποιηθείς CH p. 9.15 ❶ *act.* A **to create the cosmos** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 24, *al.* AET. 2.6 (*title*) PLUT. *QConv.* 719d B **to formulate a theory of the universe** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 301a 13, *al.* AET. 1.24.2 | **to consider as a world** AET. 2.13.15 C **to give order to:** τὴν ὕλην matter DAMASC. *in Parm.* 270 ❷ *pass.* **to be formed as a world** AET. 1.3.11.

κοσμοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [κοσμοποιέω] **creator of the cosmos** CH *exc.* 23.64.

κοσμοποιητικός -ή -όν [κοσμοποιητής] **fashioning the cosmos** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 21, *Legat.* 6.

κοσμοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [κοσμοποιός] **creation of the cosmos** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 19 STRAB. 15.1.59 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 3, *al.* | *a work by Empedokles* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 196a 22 | *of the biblical genesis* VT *4Macc.* 14.7 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 64.

κοσμοποιός -οῦ [κοσμοποιέω] **creating the world** AET. 1.25.3 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 7, *al.*; *Christ., subst.*: ὁ κ. the creator of the world, *God* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.4, *al.* • *masc.* PHIL.[2] *l.c.*

κοσμόπολις -εως, ἡ [κόσμος, πόλις] **kosmopolis** *or* **organizer of the city,** *supreme magistrate of the Cretans* POL. 12.16.6 • *dat.* -πόλιδι | *acc.* -πολιν *in inscr.*

κοσμοπολίτης -ου [κοσμόπολις] *masc.* **cosmopolitan, citizen of the world** DIOG. 6.63 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 3, *al. etc.*

κοσμοπολῖτις -ῖτιδος [κοσμοπολίτης] PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.243, *fem., see* κοσμοπολίτης.

κοσμοπρεπής -ές [κόσμος, πρέπω] **suitable for the greatness of the cosmos** STOB. 4.39.27.

κόσμος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* cēnseo?, *Skt.* śaṃsati?] A **order** IL. 2.214 OD. 13.77, *al.* HDT. 8.86 *etc.*; εὖ κατὰ κόσμον in good order IL. 10.472, *al.*; οὐ κόσμῳ without order IL. 12.225; οὐ κατὰ κόσμον εἰπεῖν to speak in an unseemly manner OD. 8.179; κόσμῳ θέντες τὰ πάντα πρήγματα having set everything in order HDT. 2.52.1; οὐδένα κόσμον *or* οὐδενὶ κόσμῳ without any order HDT. 9.69.1 *etc.*; φεύγειν οὐδενὶ κόσμῳ to flee in disorder HDT. 3.13.1 *etc.* ‖ **good order, discipline, rule, norm, moderation** SOPH. *fr.* 846.1 DEMOSTH. 18.216 *etc.*; κόσμον τόνδε καταστήσασθαι to establish these rules HDT. 1.99.1; ἐν κόσμῳ οὐδενὶ πίνειν to drink without moderation PLAT. *Symp.* 223b | **government,** *of a state* THUC. 8.72.2, *al.*; μεταστῆσαι τὸν κόσμον to change the political order THUC. 4.76.2, *al.* | *chief magistrate in Crete* 1SYLL[3]. 712.57 (II[BCE]) ‖ *pl.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 6 *etc.* B **ornament,** *esp. of fem. clothing* IL. 14.187 HES. *Op.* 760 *etc.*; γυναικεῖος κ. feminine adornment PLAT. *Rp.* 373c | *of a horse* IL. 4.145 | ἵππου κόσμον ἄεισον δουρατέου sing of the preparation of the wooden horse OD. 8.492 | **form** *or* **way of adornment** HDT. 3.22.2 ‖ *of a house* **furnishings:** ὁ κόσμος ὁ ἐκ τοῦ ἀνδρεῶνος the furnishings of the men's apartment HDT. 3.123.1 ‖ *rhet.* **ornament of speech** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 2, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 23.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.*: ἡ μεγαλοψυχία οἷον κόσμος τῶν ἀρετῶν ἐστι greatness of soul is like a crowning ornament of the virtues ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124a 1 | *fig.*: γλαυκόχροα κόσμον ἐλαίας the green adornment of olive leaves PIND. *O.* 3.13 C **glory, honor, credit, pride** HDT. 8.142.2 THUC. 1.5.2 *ecc*; κόσμον φέρειν τινί to bring honor to s.o. HDT. 8.60, *al.*; γυναιξὶ κόσμον ἡ σιγὴ φέρει silence does credit to a woman SOPH. *Ai.* 293; ἐκείνοις ταῦτ' ἂν εἴη μάλιστα ἐν κόσμῳ καὶ τιμῇ in this way they would receive honor and glory to the highest degree DEMOSTH. 60.36 D **world, universe, cosmos** HERACLIT. B 30 PLAT. *Tim.* 27a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 296a 33 *etc.*; ὁ περὶ ἡμᾶς κ. the world around us ARISTOT. *Cael.* 274a 27; ὁ κ. ζῷον ἔμψυχον καὶ λογικόν the world is a living being endowed with a soul and reason POSID. 304 | *extens., of various regions of the universe*: ὁ ἐπιχθόνιος κ. the underworld CH *exc.* 23 | **firmament, sky** ISOCR. 4.179 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339a 20 *etc.*; τὰ κατὰ τὸν κόσμον the celestial bodies ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1063a 15 ‖ *astr.* **sphere,** *having as its radius the line joining the centre of the sun with that of the earth* ARCHIM. *Aren.* 4, *al.* | *sphere of the fixed stars* PLAT. *Epin.* 987b *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **world, cosmos** βραχὺς *or* μικρὸς κ. **microcosm** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.135 *cf.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 252b 25; νοητὸς κ. intelligible world ORIG. *Io.* 19.22.146 | **world, humanity** VT *Wis.* 10.1; ἀρχαῖος κόσμος the ancient world NT *2Pet.* 2.5 | **the world,** *neg. entity, opposed to God* NT *John* 8.23, *al. etc.*; πᾶν τὸ γεγεννημένον ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ νικᾷ τὸν κ. whatever has been born of God overcomes the world NT *1John* 5.4.

κοσμοσάνδαλον -ου, τό [κόσμος, σάνδαλον] *bot.* **delphinium, larkspur** CRATIN. 105.2 PHERECR. 138.4 *etc.*

κοσμοσωτήριος -ον [κόσμος, σωτήρ] **saving the world** [GREG.] *ChrPat. pref.* 4 *etc.*

κοσμοτεχνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [κόσμος, τέχνη] **maker of the universe,** *of wisdom* SYN. *H.* 5.30, *fem. of* κοσμοσωτήριος.

κοσμοτόκος -ον [κόσμος, τίκτω] **that which gives rise to the universe** HERACLIT.[2] 65, 43.

κοσμοτρόφος -ον [κόσμος, τρέφω] **feeding the world** MAN.[1] 1.2 PROCL. *in Crat.* 93.27.

κοσμούμενα -ων, τά, *see* κοσμέω.

κοσμουργέω, *contr.* [κοσμουργός] **to create the world** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.334.1.

κοσμουργός -όν [κόσμος, ἔργον] **creating** *or* **forming the world** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.362.9, *al. etc.* | *subst.*: ὁ κ. the creator of the world IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 10.22.

κοσμοφθόρος -ον [κόσμος, φθείρω] **destroying the world** AP 11.270.1 *etc.*

κοσμοφορέω, *contr.* [κόσμος, φορέω] **to carry the world,** *i.e.* **the inhabit. of the world,** *of Noah's ark* VT *4Macc.* 15.31.

κοσμοφορός -όν [κόσμος, φορέω] **carrying the world,** *of Noah's ark* COSM.[1] 2.37.

Κοσμώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kosmo,** *priestess of Athena* LYCURG. *fr.* 6.20 *etc.*

κοσμωπόθητος -ον [κόσμος, ποθέω] **desired** *or* **loved by the world** EPHR. 3.530E.

κόσος -η -ον *Ion. for* πόσος.

κόσσαβος -ου, ὁ *see* κότταβος.

Κοσσαῖαοι -ων, οἱ **Kossaioi,** *Assyrian people* POL. 5.44.7 STRAB. 11.13.6 *etc.*

Κοσσίνιος -ου, ὁ **Cossinius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 9.5.

Κοσσινίτης -ου, ὁ **Kossinites,** *river in Thrace* AEL. *N.A.* 15.25.

Κόσσος -ου, ὁ **Cossus,** *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 8.6, *al.*

Κόσσουρα -ας, ἡ **Kossoura** (*Lat.* **Cossura,** *modern* **Pantelleria**) *island in the Mediterranean* STRAB. 2.5.19, *al. etc.*

κοσσυμβ- *v.l., see* κοσυμβ-.

κοσσυφίζω [κόσσυφος] **to whistle like a blackbird** HERO *Pn.* 2.35.

κόσσῠφος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OCS* kosŭ] A *ornith.* **blackbird** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 11 MATR. *Conv.* 87 *etc.* | *type of chicken, at Tanagra* PAUS. 9.22.4 B *ichthyol.* **cossyphus,** *a sea fish* AEL. *N.A.* 1.14 *etc.* • *Att.* κόττ-.

Κόσσυφος -ου, ὁ, **Kossyphos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.151 *etc.* • *Att.* Κόττυφος.

κόστα -ων, τά [*see Lat.* costae] *wooden part of a cart* EDIOCL. 15.19.

κοσταί -ῶν, οἱ **costae,** *kind of fish* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.357a).

κοστάριον -ου, τό [κόστος] *prob.* **root of the costus** STRAB. 16.4.26, *see* κόστος.

κόστον -ου, τό THPHR. *Od.* 320, *see* κόστος.

κόστος -ου, ὁ [*Skt.* kúṣṭha-] *bot.* **costus** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.160 GAL. 12.40 *etc.* | **elenium** GEOP. 11.27.2, *see* ἑλένιον.

Κοστοφάγος -ου, ὁ [κόστος, ἔφαγον] **Kostophagos,** *i.e.* **Eater of costus,** *mouse* BATR. 218.

κοσυβάτας -ου, ὁ [*see* κοσύμβη?] **sacrificer** *I*SEG 1.414.10 (V-IV[BCE]), *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* κόσβατοι.

κοσύμβη -ης, ἡ [*see* κόσυμβος] **knot of hair** POLL. 2.30 || **garment,** *of peasants or shepherds* DCHR. 72.10 *etc.*

κόσυμβος -ου, ὁ [*see* κοσύμβη] *prob.* **fringe** VT *Exod.* 28.39 (*v.l.* κοσυμβωτοί), *Is.* 3.18 *but* **hairnet** VT *Is.* 3.18 *etc.* • *also written* κόσσυμβος.

κοσυμβωτός -ή -όν [κόσυμβος] *prob.* **decorated with fringes,** *of Hebr. priestly garments* VT *Exod.* 28.4, (*v.l. for* κόσυμβος) 39.

κοταίνω AESCHL. *Sept.* 485, *see* κοτέω.

κότε *and* κοτέ *Ion. for* πότε *and* ποτέ.

κότερος *Ion. for* πότερος.

κοτέω, *contr.* [κότος] *act. and mid.* **to be irritated** *or* **indignant, bear a grudge** IL. 1.181 OD. 9.501, *al. etc.*; κεκοτηότι θυμῷ with angry heart IL. 21.456 | ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 2.223, *al.* OD. 5.147, *al.*; κεραμεὺς κεραμεῖ κοτέει potter is annoyed with potter HES. *Op.* 25 | ▸ τινος for *or* at sthg. IL. 4.168 = ▸ τινι PIND. *fr.* 140a.57 | ▸ *with acc.* κοτεσσαμένη τό γε θυμῷ, οὕνεκ' indignant at heart because IL. 14.191 • *pres. 3. sg.* κοτέει HES. *Op.* 25 | *ptc.* κοτέων IL. 4.168 *etc.* || *impf. 3. sg.* κότεεν ORPH. *A.* 1362, *mid. 3. pl.* κοτέοντο IL. 2.223, *iter. 3. sg.* κοτέεσκε ORPH. *A.* 535 || *fut. inf.* κοτέσεσθαι EUSTATH. 1395.44 || *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* κοτέσσατο IL. 23.383 *and* ἐκοτέσσατο OPP.[1] 2.617 | *epic subj. 3. sg.* κοτέσσεται | *inf. mid.* κοτέσασθαι EUSTATH. 536.33 | *aor. ptc. fem.* κοτέσασα HOM. 2.254 EUPHOR. 14.1, *mid.* κοτεσάμενος L. *Sud., epic* κοτεσσάμενος || *epic pf. ptc. dat.* κεκοτηότι IL. 21.456 OD. 9.501, *al.*

κοτήεις -εσσα -εν [κότος] **angry, irritated** IL. 5.191 L. *E.M.* 34.57 *etc.*

κοτῖνάς -άδος, ἡ [κότινος] *bot.* **olive tree grafted on a wild olive tree** POLL. 6.45 || **fruit of the wild olive tree** HP. *Morb.* 3.16.

κοτῑνηφόρος -ον [κότινος, φέρω] **producing wild olive trees** MOSCH. *fr.* 3.2 || **givinga crown of wild olive,** *a prize in* MAGN. 181.

κότῐνος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **wild olive tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.12, *al.* AP 9.357.4 GEOP. 9.14 *etc.*; στεφανώσας κοτίνου στεφάνῳ crowning with wild olive, *the victors* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 586.

κοτῑνοτράγος -ου [κότινος, τρώγω] **eating wild olives** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 240.

κοτίς, ἡ *see* κοττίς.

κοτόεις -εσσα -εν AP.[7] *Adv.* 189.12 *etc., see* κοτήεις.

κότορνος -ου, ὁ HDT. 6.125.3 (*v.l.*), *Ion. for* κόθορνος.

κότος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* śatru, *OCS* kotora] **resentment, rancor, hatred** IL. 13.517, *al.* PIND. *P.* 8.9 EUR. *Rh.* 828; κότον τινὶ ἐντίθεσθαι θυμῷ hold a grudge in his heart against s.o. OD. 11.102, *al.*; δαιμόνων κότῳ by the resentment of the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 635; κότον τινὰ παλαιὸν εἰς τὴν βουλὴν ἀναφέρων manifesting an old grudge against the senate DION. 9.51 | **vendetta:** καὶ τοῦ θανόντος ἡ Δίκη πράσσει κότον Justice exacts vengeance for the dead man AESCHL. *fr.* 266.5.

Κοτταβανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Kottabanoi,** *Arabic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.24.

κοττᾰβειον -ου, τό [κότταβος] **basin,** *of metal, for the game of kottabos* ATH. 15.667f *etc.* (*see* κόταβος) | **prize in the game of kottabos** DICAEAR. 97 PLAT.[1] 46.7 CALLIM. *fr.* 227.6 *etc.* • *also accent.* κοτταβεῖον.

κοττᾰβίζω [κότταβος] *impf.* ἐκοττάβιζον CROB. 9.2 || *Att. fut.* κοτταβιῶ ANTIPH. 57.4 || *aor. ptc.* κοτταβίσας || *aor. pass.* (ἀπο)κοτταβισθείς ORIB. 5.27.16 A **to play at kottabos** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 343 ANTIPH. 57.4 ATH. 15.667b B **to vomit** L. *E.M.* 533.16 *etc.*

κοττᾰβικός -ή -όν [κότταβος] **used in kottabos** HERMIP. 48.5.

κοττᾰβιον -ου, τό [κότταβος] **prize in a kottabos game** (*see* κοττάβειον) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373a 23 L. *E.M.* 533.23.

κοττᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [κότταβος] **basin for kottabos** HEGESAN. 32 *etc.*

κοττᾰβισις -εως, ἡ [κοτταβίζω] **playing at kottabos** PLUT. *Exil.* 654c.

κοττᾰβισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοτταβίζω] PHILUM. (ORIB. *Syn.* 9.21.5), *see* κοττάβισις.

κόττᾰβος -ου, ὁ **kottabos,** *a game in which wine lees were thrown into a metal basin* CRITI. B 2.1 *FdV* ATH. 11.479d, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 343 *etc.* | *extens.* **wine,** *thrown in the game* PIND. *fr.* 128 EUR. *fr.* 631.1 ATH. 15.667d *etc.* | **basin,** *for the game* EUP. 95 • *Ion.* κόσσαβος EUR. *l.c.*

κοττᾰνη -ης, ἡ [κόττος] **kottane,** *instrum. for fishing* AEL. *N.A.* 12.43.

κόττᾰνον -ου, τό [*Heb.* qāṭōn] **small fig** ATH. 9.385a HSCH.

Κόττας -α, ὁ **Cotta,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 27.3, *Luc.* 5.1 *etc.*

κοττιδιανός -ή -όν [*Lat.* cotidianus] **daily** POXY. 2408.10 (IV[CE]) LYD. *Mag.* 107.18, 160.1.

κοττίζω [κόττος] **to play dice** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 345 SCH. LUC. *Lex.* 3.

κοττίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κοτύλη *or* κότταβος] **head** POLL. 2.29 *etc., Dor. for* κεφαλή • *also* κοτίς HP. *Morb.* 2.20 *etc.*

κοττιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κοττίζω] **dice player** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 451 *P*DURA 1.217 (III[CE]).

κόττος -ου, ὁ **Kottos,** *male name* HES. *Th.* 149.

Κοττυφίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kottyphion,** *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 29.

κόττυφος, ὁ *Att. for* κόσσυφος.

Κοτύλαιον -ου, τό **Kotylaion,** *mountain in Euboia* AESCHN. 3.86 | *city* NONN. *D.* 13.163.

κοτῠλη -ης, ἡ [*see* κοττίς?] A **small vessel, cup** IL. 22.494 OD. 15.312 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τῆς οἰνοφλυγίας προσηγορεύετο K. from his habitual drunkenness he was called Cup DION. 19.5 B *anat.* **cavity,** *in which a bone fits, usu. the femur* HP. *LocHom.* 6, *al.* GAL. 18(2).519; ἔνθα τε μηρὸς ἰσχίῳ ἐνστρέφεται, κοτύλην δέ τέ μιν καλέουσι the point at which the femur rotates in the hip joint, which they call "cotyle" IL. 5.306 | *in the joint of the arm* HP. *Art.* 7 | *of the hand* ATH. 11.479a HSCH. (ε3167) *etc.*: ἡ ἐν κοτύλῃ (παιδιά) game with the hollow of clasped hands (*on which a boy was carried on his knees*) ATH. *l.c.* PAUS.[2] ε6 POLL. 11.122 HSCH. *l.c.* (*f.l. s.times* ἐγκοτύλη, *see; by error* ἀγκοτύλη HSCH. α558) C **sucker,** *of the tentacles of the octopus* LUC. *DMar.* 4.3 D *meas.* **kotyle** (= *0, 273 liters in the Attic system, 0, 205 in the Ptolemaic system*), *for solids and liquids* THUC. 4.16.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 436, *al.* ALEXIS 223.17 *etc.*; τὸν ψυχτῆρα ... πλέον ἢ ὀκτὼ κοτύλας χωροῦντα a wine cooler with a capacity of more than eight kotylai PLAT. *Symp.* 214a | *corresponding to various Hebr. meas. for oil* VT *Lev.* 14.10, *Iez.* 45.14 E *pl.* **cymbals** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.6 • κοτύλεα *I*SYLL[3]. 1026.25 (IV-III[BCE]).

κοτῠληδών -όνος, ἡ [κοτύλη] A *anat.* **cavity,** *usu. in which the femur fits* (*see* κοτύλη) HP. *Int.* 18 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1495 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 24, *al.* B *pl.* **suckers,** *on the tentacles of the octopus* OD. 5.433 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 2, *al.* ATH. 11.479b | *on the legs of crustaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 527a 25 | *on the roots of the* Polypodium THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 C *pl.* **cotyledons,** *in the uterus* HP. *Aph.* 5.45, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745b 33 *etc.* D *bot. prob.* **navelwort** NIC. *Th.* 681 GAL. 10.951, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.91, *cf.* 92 E **cup** NIC. *Al.* 626.

κοτῠλήρῠτος -ον [κοτύλη, ἀρύω] **copious, abundant,** *of flowing blood* IL. 23.34 *cf.* ATH. 11.479a || *as meas.* (*see* κοτύλη): κοτυλήρυτον ὄξος a cotyle of vinegar NIC. *Th.* 539.

κοτῠλιαῖος -α -ον [κοτύλη] **having a capacity of one cotyle** (*see* κοτύλη) ANTIG. (ATH. 10.420a) DIOG. 2.139.

κοτῠλίζω [κοτύλη] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκοτυλισμένος PHOT. *Lex.*; **to sell by retail** PHERECR. 179 ARISTOPH. 699 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1343b 8 *etc.*

κοτῠλίς -ίδος, ἡ [κοτύλη] **cavity of the hip joint** (*see* κοτύλη) HP. *Int.* 18 *etc.*

κοτῠλίσκη -ης, ἡ [κοτύλη] **little cup, cup** PHERECR. 75.4.

κοτῠλίσκιον -ου, τό [κοτύλη] ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 459, *see* κοτῠλίσκη.

κοτῠλίσκος -ου, ὁ [κοτύλη] *see* κοτῠλίσκιον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 395 | **kotyliskos,** *a type of cake* ATH. 14.647b HSCH.

κοτυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κοτυλίζω] **retail selling** *P*RYL. 692.4 (II^{CE}).

κοτῠλιστής -ου, ὁ [κοτυλίζω] **kotylistes** (*a mime, perhaps in the game described in* ATH. 11.479a) IUL. 12.360a.

κοτυλιστί [κοτυλίζω] *adv.* **in cups, by cup** *P*UPZ 94.42 (II^{BCE}).

κοτῠλοειδής -ές [κοτύλη, εἶδος] **cup-shaped** HP. *Art.* 79.

κότῠλος -ου, ὁ [κοτύλη] **cup** HOM. *epigr.* 14.3 ION 51 *TrGF* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 68.2 *etc.*

Κότυλος -ου, ὁ **Kotylos,** *mountain in the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.43.

κοτῠλώδης -ες ATH. 11.480b, *see* κοτυλοειδής.

κοτύλων -ωνος, ὁ [κοτύλη] **cup,** *nickname of a drinker* PLUT. *Ant.* 18.8.

κότυμβον -ου, τό **small boat** [ARR.] 44.

Κοτύρτα, ἡ **Kotyrta,** *in Laconia* THUC. 4.56.1.

1. Κότυς -υος, ὁ **Kotys,** *male name* HDT. 4.45.3 *etc.*

2. Κότυς -υος, ἡ SYN. *Opusc.* 5.21, *see* Κοτυτώ.

Κοτυτᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kotytaris,** *female name* THEOCR. 6.40.

Κοτυτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kotyto,** *goddess* AESCHL. *fr.* 57 (*conject.*) EUP. 93 SCH. THEOCR. 6.40c (*conject.*).

Κοτύωρα -ων, τά **Kotyora,** *city in Pontus* XEN. *An.* 5.5.3, *al.*

Κοτυωρῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Κοτύωρα] **Kotyorites, inhabit. of Kotyora** XEN. *An.* 5.5.6, *al.*

κοὐ *crasis for* καὶ οὐ.

κοῦ, κου *Ion. for* ποῦ, που.

Κουάδοι -ων, οἱ **Quadi,** *Germanic people* MAUR. 1.17 *etc.*

Κουαδρανταρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* quadrantaria] **quadrantaria, of a quadrans,** *i.e.* **whore worth four coins, low, contemptible,** *nickname of Clodia* PLUT. *Cic.* 29.5.

Κουαδράτος -ου, ὁ **Quadratus,** *epigrammatic poet* AP 7.312.

κουαίστωρ *see* κυαίστωρ.

Κουάριος -ου, ὁ **Kouarios,** *river in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.2.29, *al. etc.*

κουβαρίζω [κουβαρίς] SCH. THEOCR. 1.29a, *see* μηρύομαι.

κουβαρίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόβαρος] *zool.* **woodlouse** (*see* ὄνος) DIOSC.^{2} 2.35 (*title*).

κουβικλεῖον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cubiculum] **bedroom** MAC. *Hom.* 15.33. *etc.*

κουβικουλαρία -ας, ἡ [κουβικουλάριος] **lady of the bedchamber,** *at court* IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 95 *I*SEG 34.1262 (V^{CE}), 8.175 (VI^{CE}).

κουβικουλάριος -ου, ὁ [κουβικλεῖον] **chamberlain,** *dignitary of the court* (*eunuch*) MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 26 *I*MYLAS. 620.6 (V^{CE}) (κουβουκ-) *etc.*

κουβουκλεῖον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cubiculum] **bedroom** IUST. *Nov.* 81.14, *al.* || **tomb** *I*IG 14.1451 (II^{CE}).

κουβριγάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* quadrigarium] **quadrigarium:** ἄλειμμα ointment HIPPIATR. 130.99.

Κούϊνα (κολωνία) **Kouina,** *locality in Africa* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 4.3.34.

Κουιντίων -ωνος, ὁ **Quintius,** *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 21.6.

Κουίντος -ου, ὁ **Quintus,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 5.5, *etc.*

κοὐκ *crasis for* καὶ οὐκ.

κουκέτι *crasis for* καὶ οὐκέτι.

κοῦκι, τό *indecl. bot.* **doum palm** PLIN. 13.62 *etc.*

κούκινος -η -ον [κοῦκι] **of the doum palm,** *said of leaves* PBGU 1925.22 (II^{BCE}) *GGM* 1.283 *etc.*

κουκιόφορος -ον [κουκίον, φέρω] **producing doum palm** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.7 (-οφόρον *codd.*).

κούκκουμα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* cucuma] **jar** *P*OXY. 1160.23 (III-IV^{CE}).

κούκκουμος -ου, ὁ *P*STUD.PAL. 20.164.2 (IV^{CE}), *see* κουκκούμιον.

Κούκουλον -ου, τό **Cuculum,** *town in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.11.

κουκ(κ)ούμιον -ου, τό [*see* κούκκουμα] **jar** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22. 71 *P*OXY. 1290.3 (V^{CE}).

κουκούφας -α, ὁ *onomat. ornith.* **hoopoe** HORAP. 1.55 *etc.*

κουλεόν *see* κολεόν.

κουλεός *see* κολεός.

Κουλ(λ)έων -ωνος, ὁ **Koulleon,** *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 18.2, *al.*

κουλῠβᾰτεια -ας, ἡ *bot.* **parietaria** (*see* ἐλξίνη) NIC. *Th.* 589, *al.*

κοῦμ *Hebr. imper.* **arise!** NT *Mark* 5.41.

Κούναξα -ων, τά **Kounaxa,** *village near Babylon* PLUT. *Art.* 8.2.

κουνίκολος -ου, ὁ *and* κούνικλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cuniculus] **rabbit** *I*EDIOCL. 4.33A ATH. 9.400f.

κουνίκουλος -ου, ὁ GAL. 6.666, *see* κούνικλος.

κουνίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* cuna] **cradle** SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 1.48.

Κοῦπρα **Koupra,** (*various*) *cities* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.1.21, *al. etc.*

κουρά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* κείρω; *cf. Hitt.* karš-**mi,** *Toch. A* kärṣt-, *Toch. B* kärst-] A **cutting the hair, way** *or* **fashion of cutting the hair, hairstyle** HDT. 3.8.3 EUR. *Alc.* 427 PLAT. *Rp.* 425b *etc.* | *as a sign of grief* τί χρῆμα κουρᾷ τῇδε πενθίμῳ πρέπεις; **why is your hair cut as a sign of grief?** EUR. *Alc.* 512 | **shaving** *the eyebrows* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 20 || *Christ.* **tonsure,** *of monks* EPHR. 1.276F *etc.* || **shearing,** *of sheep* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.26 | **trimming, pruning,** *of plants* PLAT. *Pol.* 288d | **cropping** *or* **cutting grass** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 17 B **lock of cut hair** AESCHL. *Ch.* 226 | **wool shorn** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.19, *al.* VT *Job* 31.20 | **cut-off end,** *of obj.* PHIL. 67.12, *al. etc.* || **garden** VT *Neh.* 3.15 • *Ion. -ή.*

κουράλιος -ου, ὁ GEOP. 15.1.31, *see* κοράλλιον.

Κουράλιος -ου, ὁ **Kouralios,** *river* CALLIM. *H.* 5.64 • *Aeol. gen.* Κωραλίω ALC. 325.4.

κουράλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό [κοράλλιον] **coral** THPHR. *Lap.* 38 DION.^{9} 1103 LUC. *Ap.* 1 *etc.*

κουράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* curator] **protector** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 201 *etc.* || **executor** *I*IGC. As.Min. 1.94 (VI^{CE}) || **curator, administrative official** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.179 (*title*) (79.292C) *etc.* • *neut. pl.* κουράτωρες COD. *Iust.* 3.10.1.1.

Κουρᾰφροδῖτη -ης, ἡ [κόρη, Ἀφροδίτη] **virgin Aphrodite** PROCL. *Hym.* 5.1.

κουρεᾰκός -ή -όν [κουρεύς] **as a barber,** *i.e.* **gossip** POL. 3.20.5 (*see* κουρεῖον).

κουρεῖον -ου, τό [κουρεύς] **barber's shop,** *usu. as a meeting place* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 338 LYS. 23.3, *al.* PHAN. (AP 6.307.6) *etc.*; οὐδὲ προσφοιτᾷ πρός τι τούτων τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει κουρείων **he visits none of the barber's shops in the city** DEMOSTH. 25.52.

κούρειον -ου, τό [κουρά] **victim,** *sacrificed on the third day of the Apatouria festival* SOPH. *fr.* 126.1 IS. 6.22 *etc.* | *also offered to Hermes I*IG 2^{2}.1237.28 *I*PRIEN. 362.13 (IV^{BCE}) • *Att.* κούρεον *in inscr.*

κουρεύς -έως, ὁ [κουρά] **barber, hairdresser** PLAT. *Rp.* 373c LYS. 2.20 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 177a *etc.* || *ornith.* **cureus,** *a bird* HSCH.

κουρευτικός -ή -όν [κουρά] **of** *or* **as a barber** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 966 *etc.*

κουρεύτρια -ας, ἡ [κουρά] **female hairdresser** PLUT. *Ant.* 60.1.

κουρεύω [κουρά] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκουρευόμην EPIPH. *Mens.* 786 || *fut.* κουρεύσω SCH. THEOCR. 5.98b || *aor.* ἐκούρευσα, *ptc. mid.* κουρευσάμενος IOMAL. *Chron.* p. 189.13 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκουρευμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐκουρεύθην ❶ *act.* **to cut the hair,** *for the monastic tonsure* ▸ τινα for s.o. IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 78, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to receive the tonsure,** *of religious,* **be professed** LEONTN. *VSym.* 12 *etc.* | *usu.* **to get the hair cut** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 417 | **to wear hair short** EPIPH. *Fid.* 10.4.

Κουρεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Koureon,** *name of a month in Magnesia I*SYLL^{3}. 807 (I^{CE}).

Κουρεῶτις -ιδος, ἡ **Koureotis day, festival,** *third day of the Apatouria* PLAT. *Tim.* 21b ALCIPHR. 3.10.1 HSCH. *etc.*

κούρη, ἡ *Ion. see* κόρη.

κουρή, ἡ *Ion. see* κουρά.

κουρήϊος -η -ον [κόρη] **youthful, of a young woman** HOM. 2.108 • *epic for* κόρειος.

Κουρής -ῆτος, ὁ **Kouretes,** *nickname of Epimenides* PLUT. *Sol.* 12.7 | Κουρῆτα λαόν the people of Kouretes AESCHL. *fr.* 313.2 || *usu. pl.* **Kouretes,** *people of Aitolia or of Akarnania* IL. 9.529, *al.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 474 *cf.* STRAB. 10.3.1 | *divinities who raised Zeus on Crete* HES. *fr.* 198 ARAT. 35 *I*GDI 5039.14 (II^{BCE}) (*with Nymphs and Korybants*) STRAB. 10.3.19 *etc.* | **armed dancers** (*see Lat.* Salii) DION. 2.70 STRAB. 10.3.7, *al.* • *Dor.* Κωρῆτες *in inscr.*

κούρητες -ων, οἱ [κοῦρος] **young men,** *warriors* IL. 19.193, *al.*

κουρητικός -ή -όν [Κουρής] **of the Kouretes, relating to the Kouretes** DION. 2.71 STRAB. 10.3.7 | *theol.* **ministrant** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.317.13 *etc.* || *metr. subst.*: ὁ κ. second ⏑–⏑⏑ *or* third paeon ⏑⏑–⏑ CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.9-11 *etc.* | ἀμφίμακρος (= cretic) –⏑– SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 651b.

Κουρήτις -ιδος [Κουρής] **of the Kouretes** AP. 4.1229 (*v.l.*) | *subst.*: ἡ K. **Kouretis** STRAB. 10.3.6, *al.*

κουρητισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Κουρής] **armed dance,** *of the Salii* DION. 2.71.

κουρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* curia] **curia** DCASS. *fr.* 5.8.

κουριάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* curialis] **of court** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 4.32 • *also* κορ- GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 2.11.

κουρίᾱς -ου [κουρά] **wearing the hair short** LUC. *Fug.* 27, *al.* DIOG. 6.31.

Κουρίας (ἄκρα) **Kourias,** *prom. on the island of Cyprus* STRAB. 14.6.3, *al. etc.*

κουριάτιος -α -ον [κουρία, *see Lat.* curiatus] **of the curia** DCASS. 9.41.2 *etc.*

Κουριάτιος -ου, ὁ **Curiatius,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 309c.

κουριάω, *contr.* [κουρά] *impf.* ἐκουρίων L. *Sud., Zon.* **to have a beard and hair untrimmed** *or* **too long** LUC. *Lex.* 10 AEL. *N.A.* 7.48 *etc.*; ἐν χρῷ κουριᾶν to need careful cutting PHERECR. 35 *etc.* | *of the beard* LUC. *Gall.* 10 *etc.*

κουρίδιος -η -ον [κόρη] A **legitimate** IL. 5.414 OD. 11.430; κ. ἀνήρ legitimate husband LUC. *Halc.* 1 | *usu. of the woman* IL. 1.114 ARISTOX. *fr.* 89 *etc.*; κουριδίη ἄλοχος wedded wife IL. 19.298 TYRT. 10.6; γαμέουσι δὲ ἕκαστος αὐτῶν πολλὰς μὲν κουριδίας γυναῖκας each of them marries many lawful wives HDT. 1.135 | *subst.* ὁ κουρίδιος **husband** OD. 15.22; ἡ κουριδίη **wife** QS 5.445 B **belonging to legitimate spouses, conjugal** OD. 21.78, *al.* AP. 3.1128; λέχος κουρίδιον conjugal bed IL. 15.40 || **nuptial** EUEN. (AP 9.602.3).

Κουριές -έως, ὁ [Κούριον] **Kourian, inhabit. of Kourion** HDT. 5.113.1 LYS. 13.54 *etc.* • *Ion. neut. pl.* -έες HDT. *l.c.*

1. κουρίζω [κουρά] ❶ *act.* **to prune** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be pruned** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.2 • *poet. aor.* κούριξαν HSCH.

2. κουρίζω [κοῦρος] A **to be a youth** OD. 22.185

K

AP. 1.195 *cf.* 3.666 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of respect*: κ. ἔον σθένος to have the strength of youth OPP. 1.664 [B] to cry *or* wail like a baby CALLIM. *H.* 1.53 [C] *trans.* to bring up ▸ τινα s.o. HES. *Th.* 347.

1. κουρικός -ή -όν [κουρά] **used for cutting** *or* **shaving** PLUT. *Di.* 9.3 *etc.*; κ. δίφρα barber's chairs *PSB* 9834b 39 | *subst.* ἡ κουρική **art of hairdressing** DCHR. 7.117.

2. κουρικός -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* curriculum] **carriage** EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.1.7.

κούρϊμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [κουρά] **used for cutting** EUR. *Or.* 966 ‖ **cut, shorn** AESCHL. *Ch.* 180 EUR. *El.* 521 AGATH. 3.4 *etc.*; ἄρασσε κρᾶτα κούριμον strike your shorn head EUR. *Tr.* 279 | *subst.* ἡ κουρίμη **tragic mask with short hair** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.37.8).

κουρίξ [κουρά] *adv.* **by the hair** OD. 22.188 AP. 4.18.

κούριον *see* κούρειον.

Κούριον -ου, τό **Kourion**, *city of Cyprus* HDT. 5.113.1 *etc.*

κούριος -ον [κοῦρος] **youthful** OR. (PAUS. 9.14.3) ORPH. *A.* 1336.

Κούριος -ου, ὁ **Curius**, *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 2.1 *etc.*

1. κουρίς -ίδος [κουρά] **for cutting**: μάχαιραι κουρίδες (hair-cutting) scissors CRATIN. 39 ‖ *subst.*: ἡ κ. hairdresser MEN. *fr.* 489 *etc.*

2. κουρίς -ίδος, ἡ EPICHAR. 28 *etc.*, *Dor. for* καρίς.

Κουριτίνος -ου, ὁ **Curitinus**, *male name* DIOD. 11.86.1.

κουρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [κουρά] *bot.* **verbena** DIOSC.[2] 4.60a [APUL.] 4, 72.

Κουρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Curio**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 14.11, *al.*

κουριῶσος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* curiosus] **informer to the emperor** IO. *Epln.* 1.2 *I*SEG 35.1523 (VI[CE]) *I*BCH *suppl.* 8.150 (V-VI[CE]) (κουρίου[-).

κουρκούτη -ης, ἡ **semiliquid oatmeal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 673.

κούρκωμον -ου, τό **bit**, *of a horse* IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 395.

κοῦρμι, τό *indecl.* **beer**, *made from barley* DIOSC.[2] 2.88.

κουροβόρος -ον [κοῦρος, βιβρώσκω] **of the devoured children** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1512.

κουρογονία, ἡ [κοῦρος, γονή] **procreation of male children** HP. *Genit.* 8 • *Ion.* -η.

κουροπαλάτης -ου, ὁ [κοῦρος, *Lat.* palatium] **official of the curia**, *imperial title* CHRONPASCH. p. 332 *etc.*

κοῦρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόρος] *Ion.* **youth** ‖ *compar.* -τερος IL. 4.316 OD. 21.310 *etc.*; *fem. pl.* -τεραι AP. 1.684.

κουροσόος -ον [κοῦρος, σώζω] **saving the young** PERSES (AP 6.274.1) (*conject.*).

κουροσύνη -ης, ἡ [κόρη] **youth** THEOCR. 24.58 LEON. (AP 6.281.4) *etc.* • *Dor.* -α.

κουρόσυνος -ον [A] [κόρη] **youthful** THEODOR. (AP 6.156.2) [B] [κουρά] **relating to the cutting of hair** GREG. *Or.* 40.1.4.

κουρότερος -α -ον *compar.*, *see* κοῦρος.

κουροτοκέω, *contr.* [κουροτόκος] *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἐκουροτόκεον HP. *Genit.* 7 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ἐκουροτόκησαν HP. *ib.*; **to give birth to a male child** *ll.cc.*

κουροτόκος -ον [κοῦρος, τίκτω] **giving birth to male children** EUR. *Suppl.* 957.

κουροτροφέω, *contr.* [κουροτρόφος] *impf.* ἐκουροτρόφουν ‖ *aor. ptc.* κουροτροφήσας STRAB. 10.3.19 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κουροτροφηθείς PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.9; **to nurture, bring up children** STRAB. *l.c. etc.* | **nourish men**, *of the earth* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.

κουροτρόφος -ον [κοῦρος, τρέφω] **nurse** *or* **rearer of youths** *or* **men**, *of the earth* EUR. *Tr.* 566 PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.144.6 *etc.*; τρηχεῖ', ἀλλ' ἀγαθὴ κ. a rugged land, but a good nurse of men, *of Ithaca* OD. 9.27 | *of goddesses* HOM. *epigr.* 12 HES. *Th.* 450 DIOD. 5.73 *etc.* | *of peace* HES. *Op.* 228 EUR. *Bac.* 420 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ κουροτρόφος **nurse of men**, *the earth* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 299 *cf.* LUC. *DMer.* 5.1 HSCH.

κουρούλ(λ)ιος -ον [*Lat.* curulis] **curule** DCASS. 39.32 *etc.*

κουρσεύω [κοῦρσορ] *impf.* ἐκούρσευον ‖ *aor.* ἐκούρσευσα TSAL. p. 119.21; **to raid, plunder** AN. *in Rh.* 204.34 *etc.*

κούρσωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* cursor] **courier** [CAES.] 2.107 (38.976) (κοῦρσορ).

Κούρτιος -ου, ὁ **Curtius**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 18.5 *etc.*

κουρύλος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **newt** (*see* κορδύλος) NUM. (ATH. 7.306c).

κουρώδης -ες [κοῦρος] **of youth, youthful** AUS. *epist.* 8.15 (*v.l.*).

κοῦσπος -ου, ὁ **wooden fetters**, *for the feet* IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 50.

Κουστούμηνα -ων, τά **Crustumerian pears** AET.[1] 5.142.

Κουστουμηνάτον -ου, τό **drink made from Crustumerian pears** AET.[1] 5.242.

κουστωδία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* custodia] **garrison, guard** NT *Matt.* 27.65, 28.11 *etc.*

Κουτίλια (ὕδατα) **Cutilia**, *lake in Sabine territory* (= Aquae Cutiliae) DCASS. 66.17 *etc.*

Κουφάγόρης -εω, ὁ **Kouphagoras**, *male name* HDT. 6.117.2.

κουφεία -ας, ἡ [κοῦφος] **potsherd, debris** (*prob.*) *P*TEBT. 5.19.9 (II[BCE]).

κουφηγός -οῦ, ὁ [κοῦφος, ἄγω] **transporting potsherds**, *of a ship P*FLOR. 335.4 (III[CE]).

κουφίζω [κοῦφος] *impf.* ἐκούφιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκουφιζόμην ‖ *fut.* κουφιῶ *and* κουφίσω, *mid.* κουφιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκούφισα, *mid.* ἐκουφισάμην THPHR. *Piet.* 13.32 ‖ *later pf.* κεκούφικα *in inscr.*, *mid.* κεκούφισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκουφίσθην ‖ *fut.* κουφισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *intrans.* **to be light** HES. *Op.* 453 EUR. *Hel.* 1555 DCASS. 40.1, *al.* | **to leap, make a leap** *or* **a jump**: οὐράνιον πήδημα κουφίζουσα leaping up to the sky EUR. *El.* 861 *cf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1287 | *fig.* **to be relieved, experience relief, feel better** SOPH. *Ph.* 735 ‖ **to say empty things** *or* **things without foundation, talk nonsense** EPIC. 34.30.13 [B] *trans.* **to make light, lighten** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 309a 6; κ. τὰ ὀφλήματα to relieve *or* lessen debts PLUT. *Praec.* 807d | **to lighten, alleviate, soothe** EUR. *fr.* 573.3 THEOCR. 23.9 PLUT. *Alex.* 52.7; χαλεπὸν τὰς παρούσας συμφορὰς λόγῳ κουφίσαι it is difficult to alleviate with words the present misfortunes DEMOSTH. 60.35 | **to relieve, provide relief** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.1, *al.*; κ. τοὺς νοσοῦντας to relieve the sick PLUT. *Suav.* 1106b *cf.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 9 ‖ **to lighten, relieve** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. DIOD. 13.64 PLUT. *Caes.* 37.2; ὡς ὄχλου βροτῶν πλήθους τε κουφίσειε μητέρα χθόνα in order to lighten mother earth of a great number of mortals EUR. *Hel.* 40; ▸ κ. ἀπό τινος to relieve from sthg. VT *1Kgs.* 12.9 *but* to lift (*sthg.*) from s.o., relieve s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 12.10 | ▸ *abs.* **to lighten the ship of its cargo** THUC. 6.34.5 | ▸ κ. ἀπό τινος to subtract from sthg. HEPH.[1] 2.1 ‖ **to raise, lift up** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1025 EUR. *Ph.* 121 THEOCR. 24.45 *etc.* | *fig.*: εἰ τὸν νεκρὸν ξὺν τῇδε κουφιεῖς χερί if you will give burial to the dead man together with my hand (together with me) SOPH. *Ant.* 43 | **to cancel** *a debt P*OXY. 126.8 (IV[CE]) ❷ *rar. mid.* **to remit** (*part of a debt*) *P*CAIR.MASP. 95.10 (VI[CE]) ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be lightened** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663b 13 *etc.* ‖ **to be relieved, experience relief** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 29; λέξασα κουφισθήσομαι ψυχὴν κακῶς I will find relief in abusing you EUR. *Med.* 473 [B] **to be lightened** *or* **relieved** ▸ τινος of sthg. EUR. *Or.* 43, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 22 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.2 | ▸ *abs.*, *of ships* **to be lightened of the cargo** POL. 20.5.11 ‖ **to be raised** *or* **lifted up** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248c | *fig.* **to be lifted, feel excited** POL. 14.1.11 AEL. *N.A.* 11.33 • *poet. aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκούφισθεν CALLIM. *fr.* 26.14 (*corr.*).

κούφϊσις -εως, ἡ [κουφίζω] **lightening, relief** THUC. 7.75.6 DCASS. 42.28 *etc.*

κούφισμα -ατος, τό [κουφίζω] **lightening, relief** EUR. *Ph.* 848 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114c, *see* κούφϊσις | *gramm.* **elision** SCH. THEOCR. 82-85i.

κουφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κουφίζω] **lightening, relief** DIOD. 25.17 PLUT. *Profect.* 79c *etc.*, *see* κούφισις.

κουφιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κουφίζω] **lightener**, *part of a surgical instrument* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.19.11).

κουφιστικός -ή -όν [κουφίζω] **making light** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 310a 32 *etc.*

κουφόλῐθος -ου, ὁ [κοῦφος, λίθος] *miner.* **talc** AET.[1] 2.68 *etc.*

κουφολογέω, *contr.* [κουφολόγος] *aor. inf.* κουφολογῆσαι APP. 6.69; **to talk lightly** THEM. *Or.* 11.152b.

κουφολογία -ας, ἡ [κουφολόγος] **light talk, nonsense** AN. *Subl.* 29.1 APP. 6.38 PLUT. *Herod.* 855b *etc.*; τοῖς δὲ Ἀθηναίοις ἐνέπεσε μέν τι καὶ γέλωτος τῇ κουφολογίᾳ αὐτοῦ the foolishness of his words was somewhat laughable to the Athenians THUC. 4.28.5.

κουφολόγος -ον [κοῦφος, λέγω] **talking lightly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.16 *etc.*

κουφόνοος -οον, *contr.* κουφόνους -ουν [κοῦφος, νοῦς] **light-minded, thoughtless, inconsiderate**, *but also* **light-hearted, cheerful** AESCHL. *Pr.* 383 SOPH. *Ant.* 617 *etc.*; κουφονόων τε φῦλον ὀρνίθων ἀμφιβαλὼν ἄγει with nets he catches the light-hearted race of birds SOPH. *Ant.* 342 | *subst.*: τὸ κ. fickleness APP. 6.9 • *adv.* κουφονόως **lightly** APP. 16.124 • *pl.* κουφόνοες POLEM.[3] *pass.* 383.17 F.

κουφόπους -πουν [κοῦφος, πούς] *gen.* -πόδος **light-footed, agile** HSCH. (*s.v.* ψαυκρόποδα).

κουφόπτερος -ον [κοῦφος, πτερόν] **light-winged** ORPH. *H.* 81.6.

κοῦφος -η -ον [A] **agile, light, nimble**, *in gait or step* PIND. *O.* 13.114, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 224 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 954 VT *Jer.* 4.13 *etc.*; κοῦφα (*adv. neut.*) ποσὶ προβιβάς advancing nimbly on his feet IL. 13.158 *cf.* PIND. *O.* 14.17; πορεύων ... κοῦφον ἅλμα ποδῶν Ἀχιλῆ carrying Achilles light in the leap of his feet EUR. *El.* 439 | **slight, light**, *hand* PIND. *P.* 9.11 [B] **light**, *as to weight* PLAT. *Rp.* 438c, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.27 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307b 31 *etc.*; κούφα σοι χθὼν ἐπάνωθε πέσοι may the earth lie lightly on you EUR. *Alc.* 462; ἅ ... εἰλήφασι καταλιπόντας ὅπως κοῦφαι ὦσιν αἱ νῆες abandoning what they had captured to lighten the load of the ships THUC. 8.27.4 | *milit.* **light-armed** POL. 10.25.2 PLUT. *F.M.* 11.4 ‖ **small, light, slight, unimportant, of little weight** *or* **value** PLAT. *Leg.* 935a; κ. ἁμαρτήματα trivial sins PLAT. *Leg.* 863c | κοῦφον *with inf.* it is a light thing, it is easy VT *Sir.* 11.21, *al.* [C] *extens.* **light, easy**, *to carry or to bear* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 17.24; ἡγούμενοι κουφοτέραν εἶναι τὴν Εὐαγόρου βασιλείαν τῶν οἴκοι πολιτειῶν believing that the kingship of Evagoras would be less oppressive than the governments of their own cities ISOCR. 9.51 | *of pers.* **easy-going, mild** XEN. *Ag.* 11.12 MEN. *Perin. fr.*

3.2 || *medic.* **light, easy to digest:** κρέα meats ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 18 D *fig.* **light, empty, insubstantial** PIND. *O.* 8.61 SOPH. *Ai.* 126; κ. ἐλπίς empty hope THUC. 2.51.6 *cf.* HDN.[1] 2.9.1; κοῦφοι καὶ πτηνοὶ λόγοι light and winged words PLAT. *Leg.* 717c | *subst.*: τὸ κοῦφον **lightness** PAUS. 5.21.14 | *of pers.* **light, thoughtless** HDN.[1] 5.7.1 || **empty** GEOP. 7.24.2 E **subtle, impalpable, immaterial** GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 4 *etc.*; *subst.*: τὸ κουφότατον **impalpability** ORIG. *Io.* 10.29.179 F *subst.* τὸ κοῦφον **vessel, jug** *P*TEBT. 342.20 (II[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* κούφως **nimbly, lightly** AESCHL. *Eum.* 112 | *milit.* **lightly,** *of armed men* XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.26; ἄνθρωποι κ. ἐσκευασμένοι lightly equipped soldiers THUC. 4.33.2 || **easily, with a light heart** EUR. *Med.* 449, *al.* | *compar.* κουφότερον μεταφώνεε Φαιήκεσσι with a lighter heart he spoke to the Phaeacians OD. 8.201 | **easily, without difficulty** AESCHL. *Pr.* 701 || *compar.* -τερον | *superl.* -τατα.

κουφοσιτία -ας, ἡ [κοῦφος, σῖτος] **light nourishment** PALL. *Io.* 12.25.

κουφόσκευος -ον [κοῦφος, σκεῦος] **lightly armed** HSCH.

κουφοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [κοῦφος, τέλος] **remission of taxes** *P*SB 8844.26 (I[CE]) *etc.*

κουφότης -ητος, ἡ [κοῦφος] A **lightness** HP. *Aër.* 8 PLAT. *Tim.* 65e, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648b 7 (*pl.*); κ. τροφῆς lightness, digestibility of food THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.4 | *fig.* **lightness, emptiness,** *of arguments* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.178; οἱ πατρίκιοι περιφρονοῦντες τὴν κουφότητα τοῦ ἀνθρώπου the patricians despised his levity DION. 7.17 B **relief** EUR. *fr.* 119+120.3.

κουφοφορέω, *contr.* [κοῦφος, φέρω] **to rise by lightness** SEXT. *S.* 9.71.

κοφῖνιον -ου, τό [κόφινος] **basket** *P*PETR. 3.53 *m* 6 (III[BCE]).

κοφινίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόφινος] **basket** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 3.20.3.

κοφῑνόομαι, *contr.* [κόφινος] **to be covered with a basket,** *a punishment for debtors in Boeotia* NICOL.[1] 103v (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* κοφινωθῇ).

κόφῑνος -ου, ὁ **basket** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1310, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.6 GEOP. 6.11.1 *etc.* | **kophinos,** *Boeotian meas.* = 9 Attic χοίνικες ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 13 HSCH. *etc.*

κοφῑνώδης -ες [κόφινος] **like a basket** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 333.

κοχλαζοκῡμων -ον [κοχλάζω, κῦμα] **as a gurgling wave** *P*PGM 4.184.

κοχλάζω *see* καχλάζω.

κοχλᾰκώδης -ες [κόχλαξ] **pebbly** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.6.

κόχλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [κόχλος] **pebble, stone** VT *1Macc.* 10.73 DIOSC.[2] 2.7 GEOP. 10.30 *etc.*

κόχλασμα -ατος, τό [κοχλάζω] **bubbling** EPHR. 3.250B.

κοχλία -ας, ἡ [κόχλος] **snail** (*see* κοχλίας) AESOP. 54.

κοχλίαξων -οντος, ὁ [κοχλίας, ἄξων?] **screw** ORIB. 49.21.6 (*v.l.* -άζων).

κοχλιάριον -ου, τό [κόχλος] **spoon, spoonful** DIOSC.[2] 2.42 *etc.*

κοχλίας -ου, ὁ [κόχλος] A **snail** BATR. 165 ACHAE. 42 MEN. *Dysc.* 475 *etc.* B **spiral stair** STRAB. 17.1.10 *etc.* | **cochlias,** *automaton shaped liked a snail* DEMOCH. 4 || **Archimedes' screw, winch,** *usu. for drawing water* DIOD. 1.34, *al.* MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208f); ἀπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ τροχοὶ καὶ κοχλίαι τὸ ὕδωρ ἀνάγουσιν wheels and winches draw the water up from the river STRAB. 17.1.30 | **reel, roller** GEOP. 8.29 *etc.* || *generic.* **spiral, endless screw,** *wooden part in a machine* HSCH. *cf.* ORIB. 49.21.6.

κοχλίδιον -ου, τό [κόχλος] **small snail** EPICT. *Ench.* 7.

κοχλιοειδής -ές [κόχλος] **spiral, conchoid** SIMP. *in Cat.* 192.22 *etc.* | κ. κλίμακες spiral stairs IO.[1] *Aet.* 7.21 ◆ *adv.* κοχλιοειδῶς **in a spiral, by a screw** PHIL.[5] 1.4 *etc.* • *also* κοχλοειδής, *adv.* κοχλοειδῶς GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.4.

κοχλιοειδῶς *adv., see* κοχλιοειδής.

κοχλιοκογχύλιον -ου, τό [κόχλος, κογχύλιον] *zool.* **shell, murex** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 42.

κοχλίον -ου, τό **mollusc** COM. 1064.20 HSCH. *s.v.* ξιφύδρια • *dim. of* κόχλος (*see*).

κοχλιός -οῦ, ὁ [κόχλος] **screw** PAEG. 6.73 *etc.* || GLOSS., *see* κοχλίας.

κοχλίς -ίδος, ἡ [κόχλος] **shell** LUC. *Cat.* 16 MAN.[1] 5.24 || **kochlis,** *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.194.

Κοχλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kochlis,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 15.

κοχλιώδης -ες [κόχλος] **spiral, conchoid** HDN. 2.475.26, *cf.* ATH. 3.86b THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* 3 24 SCH. OD. 12.89.

κοχλοειδ- *see* κοχλιοειδ-.

κόχλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόγχος, κόγχη] **spiral shell** AP. 3.859 | *usu.* **murex,** *from which the purple was obtained* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 1 P.[1] (AP 5.228.3) PAUS. 3.21.6 | *used as a trumpet* EUR. *I.T.* 303 THEOCR. 22.75, *etc.* || **snail** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 13 • ἡ κ. AP. *l.c. etc.*

κοχῡδέω, *contr.* [χύδην] **to flow abundantly** PHERECR. 137.4 THEOCR. 2.107 HSCH. • *impf.* κοχύδεσκεν (*v.l.* κοχύεσκεν) THEOCR. *l.c.*

κοχύζω STRATT. 64.1 (*conject.*), *see* κοχῡδέω.

κοχώνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* jaghána-?] *anat.* **perineum** HP. *Epid.* 5.7, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 424, *al.* | **sacrum** HSCH. || *in the pl. usu.* **buttocks** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 496 || *fig.* **bum,** *abusively, of a drunken old woman* THEOP. 80 • *dual* κοχώνα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 424.

κόψῐχος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόσσυφος] *ornith.* **blackbird** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 305, *al.* ARISTOPHO 10.5 ANAXIL. 22.21 || *ichthyol.* **copsichus,** *a fish* HSCH. *etc.*

Κόων -ωνος, ὁ **Koon,** *male name* IL. 11.248, *al.*

Κόωνδε *adv. of movement to a place* **to Kos** IL. 14.255, *al.* (*see* Κῶς).

Κόως *see* Κῶς.

κρᾶ, τό [κράνος] *acc. sg.* **helmet** PALLADAS (AP 6.85.1).

κρααίνω *see* κραίνω.

κραατ- *see* κράς.

κραβᾰτοπόδιον -ου, τό [κράβατος, πούς] **foot of the bed** SCH. OD. 8.278.

κράβᾰτος -ου, ὁ **bed, pallet, litter** RHINTH. 9 (*v.l.*, κράββ-) CRIT. 2 NT *Mark* 2.4, *al. etc.* • κράβακτ- *and* κράβαττ- NT *l.c.*

κραβάττιον -ου, τό [κράβατος] **bed** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.74.

κράβη -ης, ἡ, *see* κράμβη.

κράβυζος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **krabyzos,** *a shellfish* EPICHAR. 40.2.

κραγγάνομαι *see* κραυανάομαι.

κράγγη -ης, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 21 *etc.*, *see* κραγγών.

κραγγών -όνος, ἡ *zool.* **shrimp** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 2, *al.*

κρᾱγέτης -ου, ὁ [κράζω] **crying** *or* **screeching, chatterer** PIND. *N.* 3.82, *etc.*

κρᾱγός -οῦ, ὁ [κράζω] **shout, yell:** κραγὸν κεκράξεται he will shout loudly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 487 (*perhaps adv. neut.*).

Κρᾶγος -ου, ὁ **Kragos,** *various mountains and cities* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.3.4, *al.* STRAB. 14.3.5 *etc.*

κράγυος *Dor. see* κρήγυος.

κρᾰδαίνω [*see* κραδάω] *impf.* ἐκράδαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκραδαινόμην || *aor.* ἐκράδανα || *aor. pass.* ἐκραδάνθην ❶ *act.* **to shake, cause to vibrate** *or* **tremble, agitate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1047 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 905 DION. 16.6 *etc.*; ἀπάνευθε πόνοιο πάντα κραδαίνει without labor he moves all things XENOPH. 25; Παλλὰς κραδαίνουσ' ἔγχος Pallas brandishing a spear EUR. *H.F.* 1003 | *fig.* PLUT. *Alc.* 15.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be agitated, shake, tremble** IL. 13.504 *etc. with fear* PLUT. *Alex.* 74.6, *al.* XEN.[1] 1.9.1; κραδαινόμενος τὸ σῶμα trembling all over PLUT. *Cic.* 35.5; ἐπί τινι at s.o. DION. 10.9.

κρᾰδᾰλος -ου, ὁ [κράδος] **branch of a fig tree** HSCH.

κρᾰδᾰνσις -εως, ἡ [κραδαίνω] **jolt, shaking** EPIC. 3.105.6 (*v.l.* κραδασμός).

κραδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κραδαίνω] **vibration** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4.10 | **agitation** SIMP. *in Cael.* 453.6.

κρᾰδάω, *contr.* [*see* κράδη?; κόρδαξ?, *cf. Lat.* cardō?] **to cause to vibrate, shake, shake violently, brandish** IL. 7.213, *al.* OD. 19.438 || **suffer from blight,** *of trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.4.

κράδεμνον *see* κρήδεμνον.

κραδευταί *see* κρατευταί.

κρᾰ́δη -ης, ἡ [*see* κραδάω] A **end of a branch,** *usu. of a fig tree* HES. *Op.* 681 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 40 | *meton.* **fig,** *tree* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 627 NIC. *Th.* 853 B *bot.* **blight,** *a disease of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.5 C *theatr.* **scenic mechanism** POLL. 4.128 HSCH. *etc.*

κραδηφορία -ας, ἡ [κράδη, φέρω] **festival in which branches of fig trees are carried** PLUT. *QConv.* 671e.

κραδία, ἡ *Dor. for* καρδία.

1. κρᾰδιαῖος -α -ον [κράδη] **of fig tree branches** ORPH. *fr.* 199 (*dub.*).

2. κρᾰδιαῖος -α -ον [καρδία] **of the heart** SYN. *H.* 5.29 *etc.*

κραδίας -ου, ὁ [κράδη] **cheese,** *curdled with fig juice* HSCH. || **kradias,** *an aria for the aulos* HSCH. *etc.*

κραδίη, ἡ *Ion. for* καρδία.

κραδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κράδη, πωλέω] **fig seller** EUSTATH. 1409.64.

κράδος -ου, ὁ [*see* κράδη] *bot.* **blight,** *a disease of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.4 || **branch** DIOSC.[2] 1.128 (*v.l.*).

κρᾰδοφάγος -ου, ὁ [κράδη, ἔφαγον] **eater of fig leaves,** *i.e.* **farmer** COM. *CAF* 1049.

κράζω [*see* κόραξ, κραυγή] *act. and mid., impf.* ἔκραζον || *later fut.* κράξω, *mid.* κράξομαι *in compd.* || *aor*[s]. ἔκραξα *and aor*[t]. ἔκρᾱγον, *later with redupl.* ἐκέκραξα *and* ἐκέκραγον || *pf. with signf. of pres.* κέκρᾱγα || *ppf.* ἐκεκράγειν || *fut. pf.* κεκράξομαι A **to caw, croak,** *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 258 THPHR. *Sign.* 52, *al.* || **to bray** VT *Job* 6.5 B *generic. poet.* **to cry, scream,** *of men* AESCHL. *Pr.* 743 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 265 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10; ▸ *with int. acc.*: ποίου κέκραγας ἀνδρὸς ὢδ' ὑπέρφρονα about what man do you shout with such arrogance? SOPH. *Ai.* 1236; ▸ κ. πρός τινα to shout at s.o., scold s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 982 | ▸ *with inf.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.98 | ▸ *with* ὡς *and ind.*: κεκραγὼς ὡς ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ δεινὰ ποιῶ making an outcry that I am doing things inadmissible in a democracy DEMOSTH. 18.132 || **to proclaim** NT *John* 7.28, 37 C **to call for** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 103; πρὸς τὸν θεόν μου ἐκέκραξα I called upon my God VT *Ps.* 17.7; ἐκέκραξά σε· σῶσόν με I called to you loudly: save me VT *Ps.* 118.146 • *pf. imper.* κέκραχθι ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 335, *al. etc.*

Κραθίη -ης, ἡ **Krathia,** *epith. of Athena* HDT. 5.45.1.

1. Κρᾶθις, ὁ **Krathis,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 6.42 • *acc.* -ιν.

2. Κρᾶθις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ἡ **Krathis,** *river* HDT. 1.145 THEOCR. 5.124 *etc.* • *voc.* Κρᾶθι THEOCR. *l.c.*

κραιαίνω *see* κραίνω.

κραίνω [*see* κράατος] *impf.* ἔκραινον EUR. *Hel.* 1318 || *fut.* κρᾰνῶ || *aor.* ἔκρᾰνα || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κέκρανται || *aor. pass.* ἐκράνθην || *fut. pass.* κρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to accomplish, fulfil** OD. 5.170; ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.41, *al.* OD. 20.115, *al.*; ἐκραίαινεν ἐφετμὰς Φοίβου fulfilled the commands of Phoebus IL. 5.508; οἵ ῥ' ἔτυμα κραίνουσι (*dreams*) bring true things to pass OD. 19.567 B **to ordain, establish** AESCHL. *Ag.* 369; χρὴ πράσσειν ἃ μοῖρα Ζεύς τ' ἔκρανε σοῦ πέρι it is necessary to do what fate and Zeus have ordained for you EUR. *El.* 1248 C **to exercise power, reign, govern** OD. 8.391 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: σκῆπτρα κραίνειν hold the scepter SOPH. *O.C.* 449 | ▸ *with gen.* ποῦ 'σθ' ὁ κραίνων τῆσδε τῆς χώρας, ξένοι; strangers, where is the ruler of this land? SOPH. *O.C.* 296 D *intrans.* **to be accomplished, finish, culminate** HP. *Art.* 45 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1075 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be fulfilled, brought to pass** IL. 9.626 *etc.*; ἀρὰ Κρόνου τότ' ἤδη παντελῶς κρανθήσεται the curse of Kronos will then be fully accomplished AESCHL. *Pr.* 911 • *epic pres.* κρᾰ́αίνω *and* κραιαίνω || *epic impf. 3. sg.* κραῖνε, ἐκράαινεν *and* ἐκραίαινεν IL. 5.508, *iter.* κραίνεσκε ORPH. *A.* 475, 1297 || *Ion. fut.* κρανέω EMPED. B 111.2, *inf. mid.* κρανέεσθαι IL. 9.626 (*pass. signf.*) || *Ion. aor.* ἔκρηνα | *epic imper.* κρήηνον, *2. pl.* κρηήνατε | *Ion. epic inf.* κρῆναι *and* κρηῆναι || *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπὶ ... κεκράανται OD. 4.616 = 15.116, ὑπὸ ... κεκράανται AP. 4.193 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεκράαντο OD. 4.132 || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐκράνθεν THEOCR. 25.196.

κραιπᾰλάω, *contr.* [κραιπάλη] *impf.* ἐκραιπάλων || *fut.* κραιπαλήσω || *aor.* ἐκραιπάλησα || *pf. ptc.* κεκραιπαληκώς; **to be drunk** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 298 *etc.*; ἀπὸ οἴνου with wine VT *Is.* 29.9 | **to have a headache,** *from drunkenness* PHILYLL. 23.3; ἄλλως τε καὶ κραιπαλῶντα ἔτι ἐκ τῆς προτεραίας especially when the head is still heavy from the day before PLAT. *Symp.* 176d | **to carouse** DCASS. 78.17.

κραιπᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ **drunkenness, intoxication** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 277, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 127f *etc.* | **heaviness of head,** *due to wine* HP. *Aër.* 3.

κραιπᾰλόβοσκος -ον [κραιπάλη, βόσκω] **nourished by drunkenness** SOP. 25.3.

κραιπᾰλόκωμος -ον [κραιπάλη, κῶμος] **wandering in the throes of intoxication, drunk** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 217.

κραιπᾰλώδης -ες [κραιπάλη] **drunkard** PLUT. *QConv.* 647d ♦ *adv.* κραιπαλωδῶς **as a drunkard** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.22.

κραιπαλωδῶς *adv.*, *see* κραιπαλώδης.

κραιπνός -ή -όν **swift** IL. 23.749, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 95 || **rushing, raging, violent** OD. 5.385; κραιπναὶ θύελλαι **violent storms** OD. 6.171; κραιπνότεραι ἢ βαρυγδούπων ἀνέμων στίχες swifter than the ranks of roaring winds PIND. *P.* 4.209 | *fig.* **impetuous, rash,** *in mind* IL. 23.590 ♦ *adv.* κραιπνῶς **impulsively, swiftly** IL. 10.162, *al.* OD. 8.247.

κραιπνόσῠτος -ον [κραιπνός, σεύω] **rushing swiftly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 279.

κραιπνοφόρος -ον [κραιπνός, φέρω] **carrying swiftly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 132.

κραῖρα -ας, ἡ [*see* κέρας, κάρα] **head, extremity** HSCH.

κράκτης -ου, ὁ [κράζω] **screamer, bawler** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 304 (*v.l.*) ADAM. 2.24 SCH. THEOCR. 8.30a.

κρακτικός -ή -όν [κράζω] **noisy, rowdy** LUC. *Symp.* 12 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος LUC. *l.c.*

κρᾶμα -ατος, τό [κεράννυμι] **blend, mixture** TIM.[2] 95e PLUT. *Col.* 1109e *etc.* || **wine,** *mixed with water* PLUT. *Coniug.* 140f *etc.* | **spiced wine** VT *Cant.* 7.3 || **alloy,** *of metals* STRAB. 13.1.56 || **spittle** ARISTIP. *fr.* 400 M. (DIOG. 2.67).

κραμᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [κρᾶμα] **a little water and wine** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.197 *etc.*

κραμβᾰλέος -α -ον [κράμβος] **parched, roasted** ATH. 9.376c, *al.*

κραμβασπάραγος -ου, ὁ *see* κραμβοσπάραγον.

κράμβη -ης, ἡ [*see* κράμβος] *bot.* **cabbage** BATR. 163 ATH. 9.369e, *al.* GEOP. 5.11.3, *al.*; μὰ τὴν κράμβην *or* τὰς κράμβας by the cabbage, *com. oath* ATH. 9.370b | κ. θαλασσία sea bindweed GAL. 12.43 • *also* κράβη *P*PETR. 3.139 *b* 9 (III[BCE]).

κραμβήεις -εσσα -εν [κράμβη] **like a cabbage** NIC. *Al.* 330.

κραμβίδιον -ου, τό [κράμβη] **small cabbage** ANTIPH. 6 *P*CPR 12.15.19, *al.*

κραμβίον -ου, τό [κράμβη] **decoction of cabbage** HP. *Mul.* 1.63 *etc.*

κραμβίς -ίδος, ἡ [κράμβη] **cabbage caterpillar** AEL. *N.A.* 9.39 GEOP. 12.1.18.

κραμβιτᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [κράμβη] **greengrocer** *I*COR. 8(3).563.3 *etc.*

Κραμβοβάτης -ου, τό [κράμβη, βαίνω] **Treadcabbage,** *mouse* BATR. 237, *al.*

κραμβοκέφαλος -ον [κράμβη, κεφαλή] **cabbage head,** *a nickname P*PSI 1259.7 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

1. κράμβος -η -ον [*cf. OHG* (h)rimfan] **loud, shrill** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 539 HSCH. || *superl.* -τατος ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

2. κράμβος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OHG* (h)rimfan] **blight of vines,** *by which the grapes shrivel before they are ripe* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.1.

κραμβοσπᾰ́ραγον -ου, τό [κράμβη, ἀσπάραγος?] *bot. prob.* **broccoli** *or* **cauliflower** GEOP. 12.1.2, *al.*

Κράμβουσα -ης, ἡ **Krambousa,** *island and (various) cities* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.5.10, *al. etc.*

Κραμβοφᾰ́γος -ου, ὁ [κράμβη, ἔφαγον] **Cabbage-eater,** *frog* BATR. 218.

κράνα *Dor. for* κρήνη.

κρᾰ́ναά, ἡ [κρανάος] **with rocky soil:** πόλις city, *i.e.* Athens ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 75 HSCH. | *subst.* ἡ Κρανάά **Acropolis,** *of Athens* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 481 || *pl.* αἱ Κρανααί **Athens** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 123.

Κρᾰ́ναή -ῆς, ἡ **Kranae,** *island* IL. 3.445 STRAB. 9.1.22.

κρᾰνᾰήπεδος -ον [κραναός, πέδον] **with rocky soil** HOM. 3.72.

Κραναΐδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Κραναός] **descendants of Kranaos** EUR. *Suppl.* 713, *al.*

κρανάϊνος *v.l.*, *see* κρανέϊνος.

Κραναΐος -α -ον [Κραναός] **Attic** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Κραναή.

Κρᾰνᾰοί -ῶν, οἱ [Κραναός] **descendants of Kranaos** HDT. 8.44.2 *etc.*

κρᾰνᾰός -ή -όν **rugged, rocky,** *of islands or lands* IL. 3.201 PIND. *O.* 7.82, *al.*; ὅσσοι κραναὴν Ἰθάκην κάτα κοιρανέουσι as many as are lords in rocky Ithaca OD. 1.247 || **hard, rough,** *of things* OPP. 5.396, *al.* HSCH. | **biting, sharp** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 572.3 LEON. (AP 6.110.4).

Κρᾰνᾰός -οῦ, ὁ **Kranaos,** *mythical king of Athens* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1011 APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.5 *etc.*

Κρανάσπης -ου, ὁ **Kranaspes,** *male name* HDT. 3.126.2.

κρᾰνέα -ας *see* κράνεια.

κρανέεσθαι *fut. inf. mid.*, *see* κραίνω.

κρᾰ́νεια -ας, ἡ [*see* κράνον] *bot.* **cornel** IL. 16.767 OD. 10.242 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.3 *etc.* | *meton.* **spear** ANYT. (AP 6.123.1) • *Ion.* -η IL. *l.c. etc.* | κρανέα GEOP. 10.87.4.

κρανείη *Ion. for* κρᾰ́νεια.

κρᾰνέϊνος -η -ον [κράνεια] **of cornel wood** HDT. 7.92 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.14, *al.*; παλτῷ κρανεΐνῳ ἐνὶ ἕκαστος each armed with one spear of cornel wood XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.2 • κραναΐνος HOM. 4.460 (*codd.*) *etc.*

κράνειον -ου, τό [κράνεια] **fruit of the cornel** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.1 *etc.*

Κράνειον -ου, τό **Kraneion,** *gymnasium* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.4.

κρᾰ́νειος -α -ον [κράνεια] **of cornel** *I*EDIOCL. 14.4.

κράνη -ης, ἡ [*see* κρανίον] **cranium** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1057).

κρᾰνία -ας, ἡ GAL. 12.41 *etc.*, *see* κράνεια.

κρᾰ́νῐνος -η -ον PAUS. 1.21.5, *see* κρανέϊνος.

Κράνιοι -ων, οἱ **Kranioi,** *city* THUC. 5.35.7, *al.* | **inhabit. of Kranioi** THUC. 2.30.2, *al.*

κρᾰνίον -ου, τό [*see* κάρα] A **cranium, skull, head,** *of humans and animals* IL. 8.84 PIND. *I.* 4(3).54 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 31 AMPH. 16 *etc.*; κρανία τῶν σαρκῶν γυμνά skulls with the flesh removed LUC. *DMort.* 18.1 B *at Jerusalem* **Skull:** ὁ τόπος ὁ καλούμενος Κ. the place called the Skull, Golgotha, Calvary NT *Luke* 23.33; Κρανίου Τόπος Place of the Skull NT *John* 19.17 EPIPH. *Haer.* 46.5.6 *etc.* | **Calvary,** *church built in this place* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 7 *etc.*

κράνιον -ου, τό GAL. 6.220, *al.*, *see* κράνειον.

κρανίς *Dor. for* κρηνίς.

Κραννών -ῶνος, ἡ **Krannon,** *city in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.20 *etc.*

Κραννώνιος -α -ον [Κραννών] **of Krannon** HDT. 6.127.4 THEOCR. 16.38 *etc.*

κρᾰνοκοπέω, *contr.* [κρανίον, κόπτω] **to cut off the top** ▸ τι *of trees P*RYL. 152.17 (I[CE]) (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐκρανοκόπησαν).

κρᾰ́νον -ου, τό [*IE* *krnom; *cf. Lat.* cornum, *Lith.* kirnis] *bot.* **cornel** (*see* κράνεια *and* κράνειον), *tree and fruit* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.4 *etc.*

κρᾰνοποιέω, *contr.* [κράνος, ποιέω] **to make helmets** (*joc., of one who speaks only of war*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1018.

κρᾰνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κρανοποιέω] **helmet maker** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1255 *etc.*

1. κρᾰ́νος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κάρα?, κέρας?] A **helmet** AESCHL. *Sept.* 459 EUR. *El.* 470 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 584 *etc.*; κράνη χαλκᾶ bronze helmets XEN. *An.* 1.2.16 *cf.* HDT. 7.63 B **covering** ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.7 C **ram,** *of a ship* TIMOTH. 15.20.

2. κρᾰ́νος -ου, ἡ GEOP. 7.35.1 *etc.*, *later for* κράνεια.

κρανουργία -ας, ἡ [κρανουργός] **manufacture of helmets** POLL. 7.155.

κρανουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κράνος, ἔργον] **helmet maker** POLL. 7.155.

κράντειρα -ας, ἡ [κραντήρ] **mistress** ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.220.5) *etc.*

κραντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κραίνω] A **one who accomplishes** *or* **completes:** οἱ κραντῆρες wisdom teeth, *which complete the set of teeth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 25 HSCH. *etc.* | *extens.* **tooth, fang** NIC. *Th.* 447 LYC. 833 B **ruler, chief** ORPH. *A.* 313.

κράντης -ου [κραίνω] **putting an end to** LYC. 305.

Κραντώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kranto,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 243.

κράντωρ -ορος, ὁ [κραίνω] **ruler, king** EUR. *Andr.* 508 SAM. (AP 6.116.6) || **one who accomplishes** *or* **secures** PAUS. 8.52.6 (*epigr.*).

Κράντωρ -ορος, ὁ **Krantor,** *philosopher* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102d *etc.* • *voc.* -ορ DIOG. 4.5.

Κρᾰπᾰθος -ου, ὁ IL. 2.676 *etc.*, *see* Κάρπαθος.

Κραπάσεια -ας, ἡ NONN. *D.* 13.455, *see* Καρπασία.

κραπαταλ(λ)ός -οῦ, ὁ **krapatallos,** *imaginary coin* PHERECR. *title* (*fr.* 85-104), *cf.* HSCH. | **silly** HSCH.

κρᾱ́ς κρᾱτός, ὁ, ἡ *and* τό [*see* κάρα] Ⓐ *poet.* **head** IL. 1.530 *etc.*; ὑπὸ κράτεσφι **under the head** IL. 10.156 Ⓑ **summit, peak** IL. 20.5 ‖ **end, limit:** λιμένος of the harbor OD. 9.140 *cf.* 13.102 • *sg.* κρᾱ́ς SIMIAS 4 | *gen.* κρατός (*fem.* EUR. *El.* 140), *Hom. also* κρᾱ́τος IL. 14.177 | *dat.* κρατί, *Hom. also* κρᾱ́τι OD. 22.218 | *acc.* κρᾶτα (*usu. neut.*; *masc.* ION 61 *TrGF*) ‖ *neut. pl.* κρᾶτα PIND. *fr.* 8 (*nom. or acc.*) | *gen.* κράτων | *dat.* κρᾱσίν *and Hom.* κράτεσφι IL. 10.156 | *acc.* κρᾶτας EUR. *H.F.* 526, *al.*; *neut.* κρᾶτα (*perhaps sg.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 473, *Hom. neut.* κρᾱ́τᾰ IL. 19.93 ‖ *always* κρᾱ-; *for other forms see* κάρα, κάρη, κρᾶτα, κάρηαρ, κάρηνον | *gender often indet.*

κρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [κεράννυμι] Ⓐ **mixture, blend, admixture,** *the action and result of mixing* PLAT. *Tim.* 74d ARISTOT. *G.C.* 328a 8, *Top.* 122b 26; ὁπόσα τῇ τῶν ἐναντίων κράσει συνεκεράσθη all the things that are blended by the mixture of opposites PLAT. *Leg.* 889c | *esp.* **mixture of water and wine** AESCHL. *fr.* 55.3 ATH. 2.45d *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **union, blending, combination** PLAT. *Rp.* 441e; ἀήθης κρᾶσις strange mixture (*of pleasure and pain*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a ‖ *Christ.* **union,** *of natures in Christ* GREG. *Or.* 38.13.28 *etc.* Ⓒ *of the air* **temperature, climate** EUR. *fr.* 779.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909a 11 *etc.*; τὰς δὲ ὥρας κρᾶσιν ἔχειν τοιαύτην ὥστε ἐκείνους ἀνόσους εἶναι the seasons have a climate so well tempered that they have no diseases PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b Ⓓ **temperament, constitution, nature, character** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589a 15, *Pr.* 859a 16, *al. etc.* Ⓔ *gramm.* **crasis** L. *E.M.* 822.56 *etc.* | **syneresis,** *of vowels* L. *E.M.* 392.54 • *Ion.* κρῆσις HP. *Vict.* 1.32 ‖ *Dor. nom. pl.* κράσιες TIM.[2] 103a.

Κρασός -οῦ, ἡ **Krasos,** *city* NIC. *Th.* 669.

κρασπεδῖτης -ου, ὁ [κράσπεδον] **last component of a chorus** PLUT. *QConv.* 678d.

κράσπεδον -ου, τό [κάρα, πέδον] Ⓐ **hem, border, fringe,** *of garments or cloths* THEOCR. 2.53 | *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 475 *etc.*; ἄκροισι λαίφους κρασπέδοις ὑπεκδραμεῖν τὴν σὴν γλωσσαλγίαν to escape your prattling by folding the extreme edges of my sails EUR. *Med.* 524 Ⓑ *fig., usu. pl.* **end, border, limit,** *of lands* SOPH. *fr.* 602 EUR. *fr.* 381, *al.* DION.[11] (AP 7.78.6) *etc.* | τὰ κράσπεδα τῶν ὀρῶν the feet of the mountains XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.8 ‖ **basement,** *of buildings* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.4.4, *al.* Ⓒ *milit.* **wings,** *of an army* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.16 Ⓓ *medic.* **disease of the uvula** ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.2.

κρασπεδόομαι, *contr.* [κράσπεδον] **to be equipped with a hem** *or* **fringe:** κεκρασπέδωται δ' ὄφεσιν (*the fabric*) has a fringe of snakes EUR. *Ion* 1423.

Κρασσιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Crassianus,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 71.1.

Κρασσίνιος -ου, ὁ **Crassinius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 44.9, *see* Κρασσιανός.

Κράσσος -ου, ὁ **Crassus,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 1.1, *al.*

κραστήριον -ου, τό [κράστις] **manger, crib** POLL. 7.142, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **bedposts** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 155 HSCH.

κραστίζομαι [κράστις] **to feed on forage, eat grasses** SOPHR. 165 (*conject.*, κρατίζ- *codd.*) AG *Bek.* 273.29 *etc.*

κράστις -εως, ἡ [*see* γράω] **green fodder,** *usu. for horses* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 840 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.4 *etc.* HSCH.

κραστιφόρος -ον [κράστις, φέρω] **producing fodder** PALL. ([CALLISTH.] 3.13).

Κραστωνία -ας, ἡ *geogr.* **Krastonia** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842a 15.

κρᾶτα, τό [κράς] **head** SOPH. *Ph.* 1457 (*nom.*) • *for* κρᾶτα *acc. and neut. pl.*

κραταιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* κράς?] *bot.* **celandine** (*see* χελιδόνιον) DIOSC.[2] 2.180a.

Κραταίας -ου, ὁ **Krataias,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 8.

κρᾰταίβιος -ον [κράτος, βίος] **violent** AG *Ox.* 2.318.5.

κρᾰταίβολος -ον [κράτος, βάλλω] **thrown with force, flung** EUR. *Bac.* 1096 *etc.*

κραταίγονον -ου, τό *see* κρᾰταίγονος.

κρᾰταίγονος -ου, ἡ [κράτος, γόνος?] *bot.* **persicaria** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5.

Κραταιγόνος -ου, ὁ **Krataigonos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.379.

κράταιγος -ου, ὁ [κρατύς, αἴξ?] *bot.* **hawthorn** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.6.

κραταιγύᾱλος -ον [κράτος, γύαλον] **with strong plates:** θώρηκες κ. breastplates with strong *or* sturdy plates IL. 19.361 HSCH.

κραταιγών -όνος, ὁ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.6, *see* κράταιγος.

κραταιΐς, ἡ [κράτος] *only nom.* **strength** OD. 11.597 HSCH. ‖ *interpreted as adv.* violently ARISTAR.[2] *or as* κραταιὰ ἴς strong violence PTOL.[2] (HDN. 2.153.)

Κρᾰταιΐς, ἡ **Krataiis,** *mother of Skylla* OD. 12.124 AP. 4.829 *etc.* • *acc.* -αιΐν.

κρᾰταίλεως -ων [κράτος, λᾶας] **with hard stones, rocky** EUR. *El.* 534; ἐξοκεῖλαι πρὸς κραταίλεων χθόνα crash against a rocky coast AESCHL. *Ag.* 666.

Κραταιμένης -ους, ὁ **Krataimenes,** *male name* THUC. 6.4.5.

κραταιόγονον -ου, τό [*see* κραταίγονος] *bot.* **persicaria** DIOSC.[2] 3.124 *etc.*

κρᾰταιός -ά -όν [κράτος] *usu. poet.* **strong, vigorous, robust, mighty,** *of humans and animals* OD. 15.242, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.25 *etc.*; κραταιοῦ θηρὸς ὑφ' ὁρμῆς under the assault of the mighty beast, *of the lion* IL. 11.119; *of God* ἡ χεὶρ ἡ κ. the mighty hand VT *Deut.* 7.19, *al.* | *of limbs of humans and animals* SOPH. *Ph.* 1110 TRAG. 416 *etc.*; θιγὼν κραταιᾶς χειρός touching his strong hand EUR. *H.F.* 964; ῥύγχος κραταιόν sturdy beak, *of birds* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269a | κ. ἔγχος strong spear PIND. *P.* 6.34; σθένος κ. mighty strength AESCHL. *Pr.* 428 ‖ *subst.* τό κραταιόν **rugged surface:** ὡς μὴ ἐπὶ τὸ κραταιὸν ἡ πτῶσις γίγνοιτο so as not to fall on a hard surface LUC. *Anach.* 28 | οἱ κραταιοί **the powerful** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.4 *etc.*; ▸ κ. τινός lord of s.o. (*of gods*) PPGM 12.219 ◆ *adv.* κρᾰταιῶς **with strength, with hardness, violently** VT *Judg.* (A) 8.1, *Prov.* 22.3 *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -ή.

κρᾰταιότης -ητος, ἡ [κραταιός] **strength** VT *Ps.* 45.4 *etc.*

κρᾰταιόφρων -ον [κραταιός, φρήν] **stern, severe** (*Apollo*) PPGM 2.85.

κραταιόχειρ -χειρος [κραταιός, χείρ] **with strong hand** *1*EG 1034.20.

κραταιόχθων -ονος [κραταιός, χθών] **exercising power over the earth** (*of gods*) PPGM 4.1355.

κρᾰταιόω, *contr.* [κραταιός] *impf.* ἐκραταίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκραταιούμην ‖ *fut.* κραταιώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκραταίωσα, *ptc. mid.* κραταιωσάμενος ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκραταίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκραταιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κραταιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to prevail, be stronger** ▸ *abs.* VT *Job* 36.22; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. VT *2Sam.* 11.23, *al.* = ▸ ὑπέρ τινα VT *2Sam.* 13.14; ▸ *with acc. of respect:* σὺ ἐκραταίωσας ... τὴν θάλασσαν you ruled over the sea VT *Ps.* 73.13 Ⓑ *trans.* **to strengthen, fortify** VT *1Sam.* 23.16, *al.*; κ. τὸν πόλεμον to intensify the war VT *2Sam.* 11.25 Ⓒ **to restrain, hold in check** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 73.14 ❷ *mid.* **to control** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 101, *al.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to prevail** ▸ ὑπέρ τινα over s.o. VT *2Sam.* 10.11, *al.* Ⓑ **to be strengthened** *or* **fortified, grow strong** VT *Ps.* 104.4 NT *Luke* 1.80, *al.* ‖ **to be determined** *or* **decided** ▸ *with inf.* to ... VT *Chr.* 35.22 = ▸ τοῦ *and inf.* VT *Ruth.* 1.18.

κρᾰταίπεδος -ον [κραταιός, πέδον] **with hard soil, hard, solid** OD. 23.46.

κρᾰταίπτιλος -ον [κραταιός, πίλος] **with a strong helmet** AESCHL. *fr.* 430.

κρᾰταίπους -ουν [κραταιός, πούς] **with powerful feet** HOM. *epigr.* 15.9 ‖ **with strong hooves,** *subst.* **bull** PIND. *O.* 13.81 (*codd.*) *cf.* SCH. PIND. *ad loc.* 114a • καρταίπ- PIND. *l.c.* (*edd.*) ().

κρᾰταίρῑνος -ον [κραταιός, ῥινόν] **with strong shell:** χελώνη tortoise OR. (HDT. 1.47.3).

κρᾰταίωμα -ατος, τό [κραταιόω] **strength, support** VT *Ps.* 24.14, *al. etc.*

κραταίωνον -ου, τό [*see* κραταιόγονος] *bot.* **persicaria** DIOSC.[2] 3.124a.

κρᾰταίωσις -εως, ἡ [κραταιόω] **strength** VT *Ps.* 30.4, *al.*

κρατάνιον -ου, τό [κράτος?, ἀνία?] **cup** POLEM. 20 *cf.* ATH. 11.479f.

Κράτας, ὁ **Kratas,** *mountain in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.10.

Κρατέας -ου, ὁ **Krateas,** *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 768f.

κρατεραίχμης -ου, ὁ PIND. *I.* 6.38 (*codd.*), *see* καρτεραίχμης.

κρατεραλγής -ές [κρατερός, ἄλγος] **cruel, hard, harsh** *1*IG 7.96 (IV[CE]).

κρᾰτεραυγής -ές [κρατερός, αὐγή] *prob.* **with powerful rays** LYR. *A.* 7(d).8.

κρᾰτεραύχην -χενος [κρατερός, αὐχήν] **strong-necked** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e *etc.*

κρατερῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [κρατερός] **craterite,** *hard yellowish stone* PLIN. 37.154.

κρατερόδους -οντος [κρατερός, ὀδούς] **with strong teeth** HSCH.

κρᾰτερός -ά -όν [κράτος] Ⓐ *poet. and usu. epic* **strong, vigorous, mighty,** *of gods, humans, animals* IL. 2.515, 16.624, *al.* OD. 4.335 | *of limbs* **strong, vigorous:** χειρῶν ὕπο κρατερᾶν from the powerful hands PIND. *P.* 11.18 *etc.* | **strong, mighty** IL. 5.104, *al.* HES. *Th.* 864 AESCHL. *Pr.* 167; τόξου ἀπὸ κρατεροῦ **with the mighty bow** IL. 8.279; ἐν δεσμοῖς ... κρατεροῖσι πιεσθείς trapped in strong bonds OD. 8.336; κρατερὴ ἀνάγκη **hard, unavoidable necessity** IL. 6.458 OR. (HDT. 1.67.4) Ⓑ *of feelings, words etc.* **harsh, serious, vehement** IL. 11.249 *etc.*; κρατερὸν δ' ἐπὶ μῦθον ἔτελλε he gave him a harsh order IL. 1.25 ◆ *adv.* κρατερῶς **with strength** *or* **vigor, strenuously, steadfastly** IL. 12.152, *al.* OD. 4.344 *etc.*; κ. ἀγορεύειν to speak harshly IL. 8.29; ἑστάμεναι κ. to stand firm IL. 11.410, *al.* • *Ion. fem.* κρατερή | *Dor. gen. pl.* κρατερᾶν PIND. *l.c.*

Κρατερός -οῦ, ὁ **Krateros,** *male name* PLUT. *Eum.* 6.2, *al.* • *also* Κράτερος -ου.

κρᾰτερόφρων -ον [κρατερός, φρήν] **of stout heart, courageous, intrepid** IL. 10.184, *al.* OD. 11.299, *al.* HES. *Op.* 147.

κρᾰτέρωμα -ατος, τό [κρατερός] **alloy of bronze and tin** HSCH.

κρᾰτερώνυξ -ῠχος [κρατερός, ὄνυξ] *masc. and fem.* **with strong** *or* **solid hoof,** *of horses and mules* IL. 16.732 *etc.* | **with strong nails** MATR. *Conv.* 28; λύκοι κρατερώνυχες wolves with strong claws OD. 10.218.

κράτεσφι IL. 10.156, *epic dat. sg., see* κράς.

Κρᾰτεύᾱς, ὁ **Krateuas,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 8.9, *al.*

κρᾰτευταί -ῶν, οἱ [*see* κράτος?] **holders, supports,** *for a spit* IL. 9.214 EUP. 183 HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *archit.* **supporting stones** *1*IG 7.3073.104 • *also* κραδευταί *in inscr.*

κρατευτήριον -ου, τό [κρατευταί] **block,** *supporting a spit* POLL. 6.89.

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κρᾰτέω, *contr.* [κράτος] *impf.* ἐκράτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκρατούμην ‖ *fut.* κρατήσω, *mid.* κρατήσομαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκράτησα ‖ *pf.* κεκράτηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκράτημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκρατήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκρατήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκρατήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κρατηθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A *abs.* **to be strong** | **to dominate, rule, command, have** *or* **keep power** ‖ *subst. ptc.* ‖ **to be master of, rule** *or* **dominate over,** *with gen.* | *with* ἐν *and dat.* | *poet.* **to order, command** B **to prove the victor, prevail, be superior** | τινος in sthg. | *with dat.* | *with int. acc.* ‖ **to prove the victor, come off best:** τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. | **to conquer:** τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. ‖ **to come into favor, impose itself, prevail, be current** | *impers., with inf.* **it is preferable, it is better** C **to become master of, conquer,** *with gen.* ‖ **to take, seize, hold fast,** *usu. by force:* τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. | *with gen.* | **to hold in the hand:** τι sthg. | **to contain** ‖ **to support:** τινα s.o. | **to endure** D *fig.* **to hold firmly to, preserve, observe** *with acc.* | *with gen.* | **to restore** ‖ **to retain, not forgive,** *sins* ‖ **to constrain:** τινα *with inf.* s.o. to ... E *fig.* **to accomplish, bring to completion:** τινος sthg. F **to digest,** *food* ❷ *pass.* A **to be overpowered** *or* **vanquished** B **to be conquered** *or* **obtained** C **to be bound, be unpardoned,** *of sins* ‖ **to be prevented** ❶ *act.* A ▸ *abs.* **to be strong** IL. 16.172 *etc.* | **to dominate, rule, command, have** *or* **keep power** OD. 13.275, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 267, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 396 *etc.*; ἅπας δὲ τραχὺς ὅστις ἂν νέον κρατῇ everyone new to power is harsh AESCHL. *Pr.* 35 ‖ *subst. ptc. masc.:* ὁ κρατῶν the ruler SOPH. *Ant.* 738; τοῖς κρατοῦσιν the rulers, the powerful SOPH. *El.* 1014; τῶν κρατούντων ἐστὶ πάντ' ἀκουστέα it is necessary to obey the rulers in everything SOPH. *El.* 340 | *subst. ptc. fem.:* ἡ κρατοῦσα the mistress, the queen AESCHL. *Ch.* 734 | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ κρατοῦν the authority, the sovereign power PLAT. Leg. 714c *etc.* ‖ **to be master of, rule** *or* **dominate over** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 1.288 *etc.*; πάντων Ἀργείων κρατέει he rules over all the Argives IL. 1.79; τοῦδε γὰρ κἀγὼ κρατῶ of this (*sc. of the right to speak*) I am also master SOPH. *O.T.* 409; κ. τῶν ἡδονῶν to master the pleasures ISOCR. 12.31; κ. ἑαυτοῦ to master himself LUC. *Nec.* 17 | *poet., with dat.* OD. 16.265 *etc.*; κ. νεκύεσσιν to rule over the dead OD. 11.485 | ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* κ. ἐν Ἰλιάδι χθονί to rule over the land of Ilion EUR. *El.* 4 | *poet.* **to order, command** AESCHL. *Ag.* 10 EUR. *Hec.* 282 B **to prove the victor, prevail, be superior** HDT. 5.77.2 THUC. 6.11.6 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272b XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.25 *etc.*; εἰ τὰ τοῦ Μήδου κρατήσειε if the Persians proved victorious THUC. 3.62.4; κ. ὑπέρ τινα to have the upper hand over s.o. VT *Chr.* 1.19.12 | ▸ τινος in sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 1337 | ▸ *with dat.:* ἱπποδρομίᾳ in the horse race PIND. *I.* 3.13 *cf. O.* 8.20; ἐκράτεε τῇ γνώμῃ his opinion prevailed HDT. 9.42.1; μάχῃ κ. to conquer in combat EUR. *H.F.* 612 | ▸ *with int. acc.* DIOD. 18.30; κ. τὸν ἀγῶνα to prevail in the contest DEMOSTH. 21.18 ‖ **to prove the victor, come off best** ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.5 *etc.*; τῆς διαβολῆς over the accusation LYS. 19.53; τῶν ἐναντίων over the adversaries ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 29 | **to conquer** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.3 AESCHN. 2.30 ISOCR. 5.92 *etc.*; κρατήσαντές τέ τινας ἡμῶν πάντας αὐχοῦσιν ἀπεῶσθαι when they manage to defeat some of us they boast of having beaten all THUC. 2.39.3 ‖ **to come into favor, impose itself, prevail, be current,** *of news, institutions, customs etc.* THUC. 6.5.1 POL. 9.26.11 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἡ φάτις κρατεῖ as the prevailing rumor suggests SOPH. *Ai.* 978; ἐπὶ τούτων κεκράτηκε τοὔνομα the term has come to be used for those cases AN. *Subl.* 15.1 | *impers.* ▸ *with inf.* **it is preferable, it is better:** κατθανεῖν κρατεῖ it is better to die AESCHL. *Ag.* 1364 *etc.* | ἐκράτει it was the custom CHRONPASCH. 332 C **to become master of, conquer** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.92.4 *etc.*; τῶν νεκρῶν ἐκράτησαν they got possession of the dead bodies HDT. 4.111.1; τῆς θαλάσσης καὶ τῶν νήσων κ. to become master of the sea and the islands PLAT. *Menex.* 240a ‖ **to take, seize, hold fast,** *usu. by force* ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. BATR. 63 XEN. *An.* 5.6.7 *etc.*; κ. τι τῇ δεξιᾷ to seize sthg. with the right hand VT *Judg.* B 16.29 | ▸ *with gen.:* κ. τῆς χειρός to take the hand VT *Gen.* 19.16, *al.* | **to hold in the hand** ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 7.289c *etc.* | **to contain** VT *Sir.* 21.14 ‖ **to support** ▸ τινα s.o. DION. 4.38 | **to endure** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 9.14 D *fig.* **to hold firmly to, preserve, observe:** τὴν παράδοσιν the tradition NT *Mark* 7.3, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* τῆς ὁμολογίας the profession of faith NT *Heb.* 4.14 | **to restore** VT *Neh.* 3.6, *al.* ‖ **to retain, not forgive,** *sins* NT *John* 20.23 ‖ **to constrain** ▸ τινα *with inf.* s.o. to ... VT *2Kgs.* 4.8 E *fig.* **to accomplish, bring to completion** ▸ τινος sthg. NT *Acts* 27.13 *etc.* F **to digest,** *food* MNESITH. (ATH. 2.54b) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be overpowered** *or* **vanquished** HDT. 2.121.5 THUC. 1.50.2 *etc.*; ὕπνῳ κρατηθεῖσα overpowered by sleep AESCHL. *Eum.* 148; ὑπὸ τῶν ἡδονῶν by pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 683e B **to be conquered** *or* **obtained** THUC. 2.13.2; τὰ κατὰ πόλεμον κρατούμενα the booty captured in war ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 6 C **to be bound:** ὑπὸ τοῦ προβουλεύματος by the decree DION. 9.52 | **to be unpardoned,** *of sins* NT *John* 20.23 ‖ **to be prevented:** οἱ δὲ ὀφθαλμοὶ αὐτῶν ἐκρατοῦντο τοῦ μὴ ἐπιγνῶναι αὐτόν but their eyes were prevented from recognizing him NT *Luke* 24.16 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐκράτεε, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐκρατέετο HP. *Morb.* 4.7, *iter.* κράτεσκε PIND. *N.* 3.52 *and* κρατέεσκον AGATH. (AP 5.294.15) NONN. *Ev.* 13.28 ‖ *Aeol. aor. inf.* κρέτησαι SAPPH. 20.5 | *ptc. mid.* κρατησάμενος [GAL.] *Aff.* 9.20.

κρᾰ́τημα -τος, τό [κρατέω] **support,** *of bandages* GAL. 18 (2).538 *etc.* ‖ **grasp, grip,** *of the hand* PROCL. *Ptol.* 36 ‖ **handle, grip** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 543 *etc.*

κρᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κεράννυμι] A **krater,** *a large vessel, esp. for mixing water and wine* IL. 3.269, *al.* OD. 1.110 *etc.*; οἶνον δ' ἐκ κρητῆρος ἀφυσσόμενοι δεπάεσσιν ἔχχεον they drew wine from the krater in cups and poured it out IL. 3.295; κρητῆρα στήσασθαι ἐλεύθερον ἐν μεγάροισιν to set up in our halls a krater celebrating freedom IL. 6.528; τῶν κρατήρων ὁ δεύτερος ἥρωσιν ἐπικίρναται the second krater (*in libations*) is mixed in honor of the heroes PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 270a *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 425.2 LUC. *Pisc.* 39 *etc.* | *extens.* **krater, cup, vessel,** *for various types of liquid* IL. 1.598 EUR. *Cycl.* 216 *etc.*; κάθυδρος κ. krater full of water SOPH. *O.C.* 159 | *fig.:* γλυκὺς κ. ἀγαφθέγκτων ἀοιδᾶν a sweet cup full of loud-sounding songs PIND. *O.* 6.91; τοσῶνδε κρατῆρ' ἐν δόμοις κακῶν ὅδε πλήσας ἀραίων αὐτὸς ἐκπίνει he (*Agamemnon*) drains this cup at home which he himself had filled with so many curses AESCHL. *Ag.* 1397 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 937 ‖ **cup,** *of a candlestick* VT *Exod.* 25.31 B **cavity,** *in a rock* SOPH. *O.C.* 1593 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111d C **crater,** *of a volcano* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 33 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* κρητήρ.

κρᾰτηρία -ας, ἡ [κρατήρ] **vessel** DIOSC.[2] 4.150.

κρᾰτηρίδιον -ου, τό [κρατήρ] **small krater** IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.7 *etc.*

κρᾰτηρίζω [κρατήρ] **to drink from the krater** *or* **from the bottle, get drunk** SOPHR. 101 HSCH. ε1663 | **to make a libation from the krater** DEMOSTH. 18.259 (*oth.* to mix the wine in the krater; *others interpret differently cf.* PHOT. *Lex.*) *etc.* • *Dor. aor. pass. 1. pl.* ἐκρατηρίχθημες (*corr.*) SOPHR. *l.c.*

κρᾰτήριον -ου, τό [κρατήρ] **small krater** HP. *NatMul.* 34 *etc.*

κρᾰτηρίσκος -ου, ὁ [κρατήρ] ATH. 11.479c, *see* κρᾰτήριον ‖ **socket,** *of the eye* HSCH.

Κράτης -ητος, ὁ **Krates,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 537 *etc.* • *voc.* Κράτης LUC. *DMort.* 11.1.

κρᾰτησῐβίᾱς, ὁ [κράτος, βίος] *adj.* **excelling in strength, mighty:** κ. χερσί victor by the strength of his hands PIND. *fr.* 16.

Κρατησίκλεια -ας, ἡ **Kratesikleia,** *mother of Kleomenes* PLUT. *Cl.* 27.2 *etc.*

Κρατησικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Kratesikles,** *male name* THUC. 4.11.2.

κρᾰτησῐμαχος -ον [κρατέω, μάχη] **victor in battle** PIND. *P.* 9.86.

Κρατησίπολις, ἡ **Kratesipolis,** *female name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.5.

κρᾰτησῐπους -ποδος [κρατέω, πούς] **victorious with the feet,** *in the race* PIND. *P.* 10.16.

Κρᾰτησίππίδας -α, ὁ **Kratesippidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.32.

κρᾰτήσιππος -ον [κρατέω, ἵππος] **victorious with horses** PIND. *N.* 9.4.

κρᾰ́τησις -εως, ἡ [κρατέω] A **domination, power** VT *Wis.* 6.3 MAN. 10 (248) *etc.* | **predominance, mastery:** κάλλος μορφῇ καὶ κρατήσει τοῦ ἐν ὕλῃ σκοτεινοῦ beauty deriving from a shape which dominates the darkness of matter PLOT. 1.6.3 | *jur.* **title of possession** PTEBT. 294.19 (II[CE]) ‖ **accession to the throne** *of the emperor* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.22 B *medic.* **retention** GAL. 8.440 *etc.* C **strengthening** GEOP. 5.24.1 | **stability, consolidation** GAL. 18(2).826 *etc.*

Κρατήτειος -ον [Κράτης] **of Krates** STRAB. 2.3.8.

κρατητέον [κρατέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to keep to:** τινος sthg. AET.[1] 9.35.

κρᾰτητής -οῦ, ὁ [κρατέω] **one who holds** *or* **possesses** PROCL. *Ptol.* 228.22.

κρᾰτητικός -ή -όν [κρατέω] A **fit for winning** *or* **dominating** PLAT. *Def.* 414a ‖ **controlling** *or* **governing** ▸ τινος sthg. PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.289.2, *al.* B *medic.* **promoting retention** AET.[1] 1.142.

κρᾰτητός -ή -όν [κρατέω] **that can be grasped** *or* **mastered** PORPH. *Marc.* 8 *etc.*

κρᾰτήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κρατέω] **governing, ruler** HERACL. 5[3] (*cf.* ATH. 3.98e) *etc.*

κρατί *dat. sg., see* κράς.

Κρᾰτῐ́δας -ου, ὁ **Kratidas,** *male name* THEOCR. 5.90.

Κρᾰτῑ́νειος -ον [Κρατῖνος] **of Kratinos, used by Kratinos** DION. *Rh.* 11.10 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* τὸ κ. meter of Kratinos; *comic verse* –◡◡–◡◡–◡◡–x–◡◡– HEPH. *Ench.* 15.21.

Κρᾰτῖνος -ου, ὁ **Kratinos,** *comic playwright* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 400 | *others* DEMOSTH. 21.132.6 *etc.*

Κράτιππος, ου, ὁ **Kratippos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 75.4, *al.*

Κρατισθένης -ους, ὁ **Kratisthenes,** *male name* ATH. 1.19e PAUS. 6.18.1 *etc.*

κρᾰτιστ(ε)ία -ης, ἡ [κράτιστος] **rank, position of excellency** POXY. 1204.15 (III-IV[CE]).

κρᾰτιστεύω [κράτιστος] *fut.* κρατιστεύσω CLEM. *Str.* 6.9.79.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐκρατίστευσα A **to be the strongest** *or* **the best** PIND. *fr.* 180 SOPH. *Tr.* 102; δέκα τοὺς κρατιστεύοντας ἐλέφαντας ἐξέπεμψε he sent out ten of the strongest elephants PLUT. *Eum.* 18.3 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ κρατιστεύων the victor ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 4

B **to excel, be superior to,** *with gen.* AND. 3.18 ISOCR. 9.22; τἆλλα κρατιστεύοντα αὐτὸν ἑώρων ἑαυτῶν they saw him (*Cyrus*) surpassing them in other things also XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1 | τινι *or* ἔν τινι in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.14, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917a 12 • *Dor. ptc.* κρατιστεύοισαν PHILOL. 23.

κρατιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κράτιστος] **master, ruler** (*of gods*) *PPGM* 12.226.

κρατιστίνδην [κράτιστος] *adv.* **by choosing the best** POLL. 1.176.

Κρατίστολος -ου, ὁ **Kratistolos,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 210c.

κράτιστος *superl. of.* κρατύς, *see* κρείσσων.

κρᾰτοβρώς -ῶτος, ὁ [κάρα, βίβρωσκω] **devourer of brains** LYC. 1066.

κρᾰτογενής -ές [κάρα, γίγνομαι] **born from the head,** *epith. of Athena* PORPH. *Nymph.* 32.

κράτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* krátu-, *Goth.* hardus, *AS* craeft] A **strength, vigor, firmness, robustness** IL. 7.142 *etc.*; τὸ γὰρ αὖτε σιδήρου γε κράτος ἐστίν it is this which makes iron strong OD. 9.393; ἀνδρὸς τοῦδ' ἀπώσαντες κράτῃ scorning the valor of this man SOPH. *Ai.* 446 | κατὰ κράτος by force, forcibly, with all one's strength THUC. 8.100.5, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 692d *etc.*; Κύθηρα κατὰ κ. εἷλον they took Kythera by force ISOCR. 4.119; κατὰ κ. ἐξελεγχόμενος τὰ ψευδῆ μαρτυρῶν proved guilty of false witness beyond any possibility of doubt DEMOSTH. 34.20; κατὰ κράτος τοῦ κυρίου ὁ λόγος ηὔξανεν καὶ ἴσχυεν with power the word of the Lord grew and became strong NT *Acts* 19.20 | *also* ἀνὰ κράτος with all one's strength XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.21, *al. etc.*; ἔφευγον ἀνὰ κ. they flew at full speed, as quickly as possibile XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.30 | πρὸς ἰσχύος κράτος forcibly SOPH. *Ph.* 594 B **power** IL. 2.118, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 527 VT *Ps.* 61.13, *al.* (*of God*) *etc.*; τοῦ γὰρ κράτος ἔστ' ἐνὶ οἴκῳ mine is the power in the house OD. 1.359; Ζηνὸς Αἰτναίου κ. the power of Etnean Zeus PIND. *O.* 6.96 || **sovereign power, sovereignty, dominion, supreme authority,** *of kings, governments etc.* HDT. 1.129.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 373; τούτοισι περιθέωμεν τὸ κράτος let us entrust power to these HDT. 3.81.3; ἐγὼ κράτη δὴ πάντα καὶ θρόνους ἔχω I possess the throne and all the power SOPH. *Ant.* 173, *cf.* 166 | ▶ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.69.2 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 425 *etc.*; τὸ τῆς θαλάσσης κράτος command of the sea THUC. 1.143.4; τὸ κ. ἔχειν τῆς στρατιᾶς to have supreme command of the army HDT. 9.42.1 | **majesty,** *title of the emperor* AAP. *PetrPaul.* 42 (p. 197.14) *etc.*; *of the empress* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 52 *etc.* || *fig.* **power, dominion** ▶ *with gen.*: ἑαυτοῦ over himself PLAT. *Pol.* 273a; τοῦ θανάτου over death NT *Heb.* 2.14 C **success, victory** IL. 1.509, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 951 *etc.*; εἰ ταῦτ' ἀνατεὶ τῇδε κείσεται κράτῃ if this victory remains with her without penalty SOPH. *Ant.* 485; ταῦτα γὰρ φέρει νίκην τ' ἐφ' ἡμῖν καὶ κράτος τῶν δρωμένων for this brings us victory and success in our enterprise SOPH. *El.* 85 D *medic.* **ligaments** HP. *Mul.* 2.167 E **kratos,** *name of the number ten* [IAMBL.[1]] 59, *al.* || *personif.* **Κράτος,** τό **Kratos, Strength** HES. *Th.* 385 *etc.* • *Aeol.* κρέτος ALC. 141.3, *al.*

κρατός *gen. sg.*, *see* κράς.

κρατοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [κράτος, τύραννος] **powerful tyrant** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.453D).

Κρατύλος -ου, ὁ **Kratylos,** *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 383a, *al.*

κρᾰτυντήριος -α -ον [κρατύνω] **strengthening** *or* **fortifying** HP. *Mul.* 1.78.

κρᾰτυντικός -ή -όν DIOSC.[2] 1.30 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* κρᾰτυντήριος.

κρατύντωρ -ορος, ὁ [κρατύνω] **ruler, lord** πυρός of fire *PPGM* 13.333.

κρᾰτύνω [κρατύς] *impf.* ἐκράτυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐκρατυνόμην || *fut.* κρατυνῶ, *ptc. mid.* κρατυνούμενος APP. 12.22 || *aor.* ἐκράτυνα, *mid.* ἐκρατυνάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκράτυμμαι *and* κεκράτυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκεκράτυντο DCASS. 37.13.2, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐκρατύνθην || *fut. pass.* κρατυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to make strong, strengthen** ▶ *with acc.* HDT. 1.98.2 *etc.*; ἐκράτυνε ἑωυτὸν τῇ τυραννίδι he strengthened himself in absolute power HDT. 1.100.1; τοὺς πόδας ἀνυποδησίᾳ κρατύνειν to harden the feet by going barefoot XEN. *Lac.* 2.3 | **fortify,** *cities or positions* HDT. 7.156.1 THUC. 1.69.1; τεῖχη κ. to fortify the walls THUC. 3.18.1 | **to assert forcefully, insist** ▶ *with acc. and inf.* DIOG. 7.83 B **to hold, handle firmly** AP. 2.332 | κ. βέλεα to hurl shafts PIND. *O.* 13.95 C **to be master of, possess** ▶ τινος sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 366, *al.* = ▶ τι EUR. *Hip.* 1281 *etc.* D **to govern, rule** ▶ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 900, *al.*; πόλιν κ. to rule the city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 699 | ▶ τινος sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 660; ὦ κρατύνων Οἰδίπους χώρας ἐμῆς Oedipus, sovereign of my land SOPH. *O.T.* 14 || ▶ *with acc. and inf.* **to have the power, the ability to** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.17 ❷ *mid.* A **to make strong, strengthen** IL. 12.415 THUC. 4.52.3 THEOCR. 22.80; Ἀργεῖοι δ' ἑτέρωθεν ἐκαρτύναντο φάλαγγας the Argives on their side strengthened their ranks IL. 11.215 B **to confirm pledges** *or* **guarantees** THUC. 3.82.6 ❸ *pass.* A **to be strengthened, consolidate** HP. *Fract.* 7 *etc.* | *fig.* VT *Wis.* 14.16 B **to be confirmed:** ἐκρατύνθη ἐκ τοῦ ἐν Δελφοῖσι χρηστηρίου was confirmed (in power) by the Delphic oracle HDT. 1.13.1 *cf.* SEXT. *S.* 8.364 • *epic* καρτύνω (*see*).

κρᾰτύς [*see* κράτος] *epic only nom. masc.* **strong, mighty:** κ. Ἀργειφόντης the strong Argeiphontes, *epith. of Hermes* IL. 16.181 OD. 5.49 *etc.* || *compar.* κρείσσων -ον (*see*) | *superl.* κράτιστος -η -ον.

κρᾰτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρατύνω] **vigor** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.11.

Κράτων -ωνος, ὁ **Kraton,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 10.6 *etc.*

κραυγάζω [κραυγή] **to shout, make a racket,** *of men* DEMOSTH. 54.7 NT *Acts* 22.23 *etc.* | **to bark, bay,** *of dogs* PLAT. *Rp.* 607b | **to caw,** *of ravens* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.37.

κραυγανάομαι, *contr.* [κραυγή] **to shout, cry, wail,** *of a baby* HDT. 1.111.3 • *pres. ptc.* κραυγανώμενον (*v.l.* -όμενον, *also corr. to* κραγγανόμενον) HDT. *l.c.*

κραυγάρης -ες [κραυγή] **rowdy, noisy** EPHR. 1.99A.

Κραυγασίδης, ὁ **Kraugasides,** *name of a frog* BATR. 243.

κραυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κραυγάζω] **shout, yell** DIPH. 16 *etc.*

κραύγασος -ον [κραυγάζω] **shouting, rowdy** GLOSS.

κραυγαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κραυγάζω] **shouter, bawler** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.28 *etc.*

κραυγαστικός -ή -όν [κραυγάζω] **fond of shouting, bawler** PROCL. *Ptol.* 230.3.

κραυγή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* hraukr, *Lith.* kraukiù, *Russ.* kruk] A **shouting, clamor, yelling** AESCHN. 1.164, 1.34 (*pl.*), *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 29d *etc.*; κραυγῇ χρῆσθαι to raise a shout THUC. 7.44.4 = στῆσαι κραυγήν EUR. *Or.* 1529 = κραυγὴν ποιεῖν XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.4; οὔτι που κραυγὴν ἔθηκας Μενέλεῳ βοηδρομεῖν; you did not shout for help to be brought to Menelaos? EUR. *Or.* 1510; κ. μεγάλη πρός τινα a strong protest against s.o. VT *Neh.* 5.1 B *extens.* **voice:** κ. Καλλιόπης voice of Kalliope, *i.e. poetry* DION.[1] 7 C **spell,** *made by children* HSCH. *cf.* PHOT. *Lex.*

Κραῦγις -ιδος, ὁ **Kraugis,** *male name* PLUT. *Phil.* 1.1 *etc.*

κραυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κραυγή] **grunting,** *of pigs* PROC.[1] *B.* 8.14.37 (*v.l.* κραυγή).

κραῦρα -ας, ἡ [*see* κραῦρος] **fever,** *a disease of pigs and cattle* PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

κραυράω, *contr.* [κραῦρα] **to have the fever,** *of pigs and cattle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 7, *al.*

κραυρόομαι, *contr.* [κραῦρος] *aor. pass.* ἐκραυρώθην; **to become dry, dry out** DCASS. 66.21 *etc.*

1. κραῦρος -α -ον **friable, brittle, dry** PLAT. *Tim.* 60d 74b, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 25 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *l.c.*

2. κραῦρος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 14 *cf.* HSCH., *see* κραῦρα.

κραυρότης -ητος, ἡ [κραῦρος] **brittleness** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.4 *etc.*

κρᾱφάγος *see* κρεοφάγος.

κρέα *see* κρέας.

κρεαγίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* κρεάγρα] **hook** ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.1), *see* κρεάγρα.

κρεάγρα -ας, ἡ [κρέας, ἀγρέω] **hook,** *of a butcher* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 772, *al.* ANAXIP. 6.2 *etc.* | *usu.* **hook** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1002 || **fork,** *Hebr. sacred utensil* VT *Exod.* 27.3, *al.* • γρεάγρα *and* γρέγρα *in inscr.*

κρεάγρευτος -ον [κρεάγρα] **tearing the meat** LYC. 759.

κρεάδιον -ου, τό ORIB. *Eup.* 4.72.1, *see* κρεᾴδιον.

κρεᾴδιον -ου, τό [κρέας] **small piece** *or* **morsel of meat** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 227 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 *etc.*

κρεᾱδοσία -ας, ἡ [κρέας, δίδωμι] **distribution of meat** *PRIEN. 111.174 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

κρεᾱνομέω, *contr.* [κρεανόμος] *fut.* κρεανομήσω CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.472.1 P. || *aor*[s]. ἐκρεανόμησα, *ptc. mid.* κρεανομησάμενος CLEAR.[1] 47 (ATH. 12.541e) || *pf.* κεκρεανόμηκα IS. 9.33 ❶ *act.* **to divide the meat,** *esp. after a sacrifice* IS. 9.33 LYC. 7.20 | **to cut into pieces:** τὸν κριόν the ram VT *Lev.* 8.20 | *usu.* **to divide into pieces of meat** DIOD. 34.12 ❷ *mid.* **to divide up the meat:** αἱ δ' ἄλλαι τὰ περισσὰ κρεανομέοντο γυναῖκες the other women divided up the remaining meat THEOCR. 26.24 | **to be sacrificed** EPIPH. *Anc.* 85.2 • *also* κρεων-: *aor. inf. pass.* κρεωνομηθῆναι EPIPH. *l.c.*

κρεᾱνομία -ας, ἡ [κρεανόμος] **distribution of meat,** *after a sacrifice* THEOP.[1] 213 LUC. *Prom.* 5 *etc.* • *also* κρεο-.

κρεᾱνόμος -ον [κρέας, νέμω] **cutting the meat into pieces** LYC. 203 | *subst.* ὁ κρεανόμος **carver** EUR. *Cycl.* 245.

κρέας κρέως *and* κρέατος, τό [*cf. Lat.* crudus, *Skt.* krūrá-, *OIr.* crú, *Av.* xrūra] A **meat, piece of meat** IL. 11.551 OD. 3.65 HDT. 1.73.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 338c *etc.*; τοῦτο πόρε κρέας ... Δημοδόκῳ take this piece of meat to Demodokos OD. 8.477; κρέα ὀρνίθεια flesh of birds ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 339; κρέα ὕεια flesh of pigs, *impure* VT *Is.* 65.4; κρέα ἅγια sacred flesh, *from the sacrifices* VT *Jer.* 11.15; ἐγένοντο κρέα ἑκάστῳ ἡμῶν τρία καὶ πλείω each of us had three portions of meat or even more XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.2 B **body, person** SOPH. *fr.* 728 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 191 • *gen.* κρέως (< -έαος), κρέατος | *dat.* κρέᾳ, κρέατι || *pl.* κρέᾰ, κρέατα | *gen.* κρεῶν HDT. *l.c.*, *epic* κρεάων *and* κρειῶν IL. *l.c.*, κρεάτων | *dat.* κρέασι, *epic* κρεάεσσι *and* κρέεσσι || *Dor.* κρᾶς.

κρεγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρέκω] **sound,** *of stringed instrum.* EPICHAR. 108.3 (*pl.*) AP. 4.909 *etc.*

κρεηβορέω, *contr.* [CAES.] 3.145 (38.1096), *see* κρεο-.

κρεηδόκος -ον PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.101.4), *see* κρειοδόκος.

Κρεήτη -ης, ἡ ARCHIL. 271, *see* Κρήτη.

κρεηφαγ- *see* κρεοφαγ-.

κρεῖας ANAN. 5.3, *conject. for* κρέας.

κρειοδόκος -ον [κρέας, δέχομαι] **receiving** *or* **containing meat** ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.8).

Κρείοισα *see* Κρέουσα.

κρεῖον -ου, τό [κρέας] **table**, *on which meats are placed* IL. 9.206 HSCH. ‖ **meat** EUPHOR. 155 L. *E.M.* 536.57.

Κρεῖον -ου, τό **Kreion**, *mountain near Argos* CALLIM *H.* 5.40, *al.*

Κρειοντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Κρέων] **Creontiades, son of Creontes** IL. 19.240.

κρεῖος -ου HEGESAN. 36 (*v.l.*), *see* κριός.

Κρεῖος -ου, ὁ **Kreios**, *Titan, son of Uranus and Gaia* HES. *Th.* 134, *al.*

κρείουσα *epic fem., see* κρέων.

κρεῖσκον -ου, τό [κρέας] **morsel of meat** ALEXIS 194.1.

κρεισσόνως *adv., see* κρείσσων.

κρεισσότεκνος -ον [κρείσσων, τέκνον] **dearer than children** AESCHL. *Sept.* 784 (*dub.*).

κρεισσόω, *contr.* [κρείσσων] ❶ *act.* **to make superior** LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.7 (86.1624B), *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made superior, have the superiority** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1773D, *al.*

κρείσσων -ον ❶ *compar. of* κρατύς [A] **stronger, mightier** IL. 1.80, 23.578 *etc.*; ὁππότερος δέ κε νικήσῃ κρείσσων τε γένηται whichever wins and proves stronger IL. 3.71; οὕτω τὸ δίκαιον κέκριται, τὸν κρείττω τοῦ ἥττονος ἄρχειν right is judged to consist in the stronger ruling the weaker PLAT. *Gorg.* 483d; τὸ φανερῶς κρεῖττον the part which is clearly stronger ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 3 | *subst.* οἱ κρείσσονες **the great, the powerful** EUR. *Or.* 710 *etc.* | *often of divinities* κρείσσονες θεοί **greater gods** AESCHL. *Pr.* 902; *subst.* τὰ κρείσσω **divinities** EUR. *Jonah* 973; τὶς τῶν κρειττόνων one of the gods, a god PLAT. *Soph.* 216b; οἱ κρείττονες the gods PLAT. *epist.* 326e *etc.* | *Christ.*: τὸ κρεῖσσον **the Almighty** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20.9 *etc.* [B] **better, superior** HDT. 3.52.5 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 113 *etc.*; τόξον οὔ τις ἐμεῖο κρείσσων ... δόμεναι no one has a better right than me to give the bow OD. 21.345; τῆς ψυχῆς εἶναί τι κρεῖττον ἀδύνατον it is impossible that there is anything superior to the soul ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 13 | *subst.* τὰ κρείσσονα **higher things** ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.18.12 *etc.* [C] **better, preferable, more advantageous** ISOCR. 1.19 *etc.*; κρείσσων θάνατος ὑπὲρ ζωὴν πικρὰν death is preferable to a bitter life VT *Sir.* 30.17 | *subst.* τὸ κρεῖσσον **the better**: εἰς τὸ κρεῖσσον for the better NT *1Cor.* 11.17 | ▸ κρεῖσσον ἐστί *and inf.* it is better that, it is preferable that AESCHL. *Pr.* 750 *etc.*; ▸ κρεῖσσον *with acc. and inf. and* ἤ it is better that ... rather than that VT *Exod.* 14.12, *al.* | ▸ *with pers. constr. and ptc. pred.*: κρείσσων ἦσθα μηκέτ' ὢν ἢ ζῶν τυφλός it would be better for you not to exist than to live blind SOPH. *O.T.* 1368; κρείττων γένοιτ' ἂν ὁ τοιοῦτος πολίτης ἀποθανών it would be better for such a citizen to die DION. 6.9 [D] **master of, superior to, controlling** *or* **dominating** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOCR. B 214 THUC. 2.60.5, *al.*; κρείττονες αὐτῶν masters of themselves PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a *etc.*; γαστρὸς κρείττους εἶναι to control the appetites XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.45; κ. τοῦ ἔρωτος able to resist love XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.34 [E] **too great** *or* **grave, surpassing** *or* **going beyond, excessive** ▸ *with gen. or with* ἤ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1376 EUR. *I.T.* 837 *etc.*; ἔργα ... κρείσσον' ἀγχόνης deeds too serious even for the noose SOPH. *O.T.* 1374; κρείσσον' ἢ λέξαι λόγῳ τολμήματα audacities greater than words can describe EUR. *Suppl.* 844; κρεῖττον λόγου κάλλος beauty too great to be described XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.1; βίος κρείττων ἢ κατ' ἄνθρωπον a life surpassing what is properly human ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177b 26 | *pejor.*: πρᾶγμα ... ἐλπίδος κρεῖσσον event worse than what was expected THUC. 2.64.1; φύειν φαύλους καὶ κρείττους τῆς παιδείας produce men too wicked to be capable of being educated ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 9 ◆ *adv.* **κρεισσόνως in a stronger way, more effectively** ANTIPHO 4.4.6 *etc.* ❷ *superl.* κράτιστος -η -ον [A] **the strongest, the mightiest** IL. 1.266, 267 THUC. 7.67.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 3 *etc.*; καρτίστη μάχη fiercest, most violent battle IL. 6.185; ἅμα κάρτιστός τε καὶ ὤκιστος πετεηνῶν (*the eagle which is*) at the same time the strongest and the swiftest of birds IL. 21.253; δεσμὸς κ. strongest bond TIM.[2] 99a [B] **excellent, the best** PIND. *I.* 1.17 SOPH. *O.T.* 1525 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1215a 5 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἴς τι *or* πρός τι *or* ἔν τινι in *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 67b XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16, *Mem.* 3.4.5 | ▸ *with acc. of respect* XEN. *An.* 1.9.2, *al.*; τὴν ψυχήν in the soul, in the spirit THUC. 2.40.3 | ▸ *with inf.*: κράτιστοι τοῦτο ποιεῖν the best at doing this (*fighting from a distance with slings*) THUC. 2.81.8 *cf.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267d XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.1 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: τῶν ἡλίκων κ. ἀκοντίζων καὶ τοξεύων the best of his peers at throwing a spear and drawing a bow XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.15 ‖ ▸ κράτιστόν ἐστι *and inf.* it is the best thing OD. 12.120 EUR. *El.* 379, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 44.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with hypoth. cl.* κράτιστον εἴ τις δύναιτο θεωρεῖν the best thing would be to be able to examine ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644a 29 ‖ *neut. pl. adv.*: κράτιστα best XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16, *al.* | ἀπὸ τοῦ κρατίστου *or* κατὰ τὸ κράτιστον in good faith, in earnest POL. 8.17.4 DION. 2.22 ‖ *later* **most noble, most excellent** *honorific epith.* NT *Acts* 24.3, *al.* PΟXY. 1204.3 (III-IV[CE]) • *Att. compar.* κρείττων, *Ion.* κρέσσων, *Dor.* κάρρων | *epic superl.* κάρτιστος.

κρείσσωσις -εως, ἡ [κρεισσόω] **superiority** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1796B, *al.*

κρειττονεύω [κρείσσων] *Att.* **to be the best** HDN. *Epim.* 69.4.

κρειττόομαι, *contr.* [*see* κρείττωσις] **to suffer from creittosis**, *of vines* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6, *al.* (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* κρειττωθῇ).

κρείττων *Att. compar. for* κρείσσων.

κρειττωσις -εως, ἡ [*see* κρειττόομαι] **creittosis**, *a disease of vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.13.

κρείω *epic* **to command** ARTEMID. 2.12.

κρείων *epic masc., see* κρέων.

Κρείων *see* Κρέων.

κρειῶν *epic gen. pl., see* κρέας.

κρέκα *acc. sg., see* κρέξ.

κρεκάδια -ων, τά [κρέκω] **tapestry** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1215.

κρεκτός -ή -όν [κρέκω] **played, sung** AESCHL. *Ch.* 822.

κρέκω [*cf. AS* hrēol, *OHG* hregil] *impf.* ἔκρεκον, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐκρέκοντο HSCH. η458 ‖ *aor.* ἔκρεξα [A] **to weave** EUR. *El.* 542; τὸν ἵστον the web SAPPH. 102.1 [B] **to pluck the strings, play**: κ. τὰ βάρβιτα to play the barbiton DION. 7.72 | *usu.* **to play**, *any instrum.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 682 (*aulos*) *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* ἐν κιθάρᾳ νόμον κ. to play a nomos on the kithara AP 9.584.3 [C] **to cause to resound** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 771 MNASALC. (AP 7.192.4) [D] *later intrans.* **to resound** P.[1] (AP 6.54.4) • *Aeol. inf.* κρέκην SAPPH. *l.c.*

κρεμάζω *later for* κρεμάννυμι.

κρεμάθρα -ας, ἡ [κρεμάννυμι] **hanging basket** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 868; οὐπὶ τῆς κρεμάθρας ἀνήρ the man in this hanging basket ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 218 | **rope hanging**, *from a hook* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 14.

κρέμαμαι *mid. pass., see* κρεμάννῡμι.

κρεμάννῡμι *and* **κρεμαννύω** *impf.* ἐκρεμάννυν THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 9.12 *and* ἐκρεμάννυον, *mid. pass.* ἐκρεμάμην ‖ *fut.* κρεμάσω, *Att.* κρεμῶ, *mid.* (*pass.*) κρεμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκρέμασα, *mid.* ἐκρεμασάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκρέμακα, *mid. pass.* κεκρέμασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκρέμαστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκρεμάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κρεμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to hang up, suspend**: τεύχεα ... κρεμόω προτὶ νηὸν Ἀπόλλωνος I will hang up the weapons in the temple of Apollo IL. 7.83; σειρὴν χρυσείην ἐξ οὐρανόθεν κρεμάσαντες having suspended a rope of gold down from the sky IL. 8.19; ἐκ τῶν μαστῶν κρεμάσαντες τὰ βρέφη hanging the infants at their breasts VT *2Macc.* 6.10 | κρεμάσαι τὰς ἀσπίδας to hang up the shields *i.e.* put an end to war ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 58 *cf. Av.* 436 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. by sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 312 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 23 *etc.* | **to plant** VT *Ezek.* 17.22 [B] *extens.* **to hang** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 39 *etc.*; ἀπὸ κάλω καὶ θρανίου κρεμάσαντι σαυτόν hanging yourself with a rope and stool ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 122; ἐπὶ ξυλοῦ on a stake VT *Gen.* 40.19, *al.* | *later* **to crucify** PLUT. *Caes.* 2.4 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* (*in aor.*) **to hang up**: πηδάλιον δ' εὐεργὲς ὑπὲρ καπνοῦ κρεμάσασθαι hang up the well-made rudder over the smoke HES. *Op.* 629 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be hung up, suspended, hang** IL. 15.21 PIND. *P.* 5.34 HDT. 1.34.3 *etc.*; ἐκρέμω ὑψόθεν you hung on high, you were suspended IL. 15.18; μηδ' ὁ Ταντάλου λίθος τῆσδ' ὑπὲρ νήσου κρεμάσθω let not the stone of Tantalos be suspended over this island ARCHIL. 91.15; ἐφ' ἵππων κρέμανται they are hanging on their horses XEN. *An.* 3.2.19 | *fig.* PIND. *O.* 7.25 *etc.*; τὸν δὲ ἐκ τοῦ σώματος κρεμάμενον the one who is attached to the body XEN. *Symp.* 8.19 | *analog.* **to remain in suspense**, *of reasoning etc.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 13 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to depend**: ἐξ ἡμῶν κρέμαται ἡ ψυχὴ αὐτῶν their lives depend on us VT *Jdt.* 8.24; ἐν ταύταις ταῖς δυσὶν ἐντολαῖς ὅλος ὁ νόμος κρέμαται on these two commandments depends the whole law NT *Matt.* 22.40 [B] **to be hanged** ARISTOPHO 9.10 *etc.*; οὐδ' εἰ γυναικῶν πᾶν κρεμασθείη γένος not even if the whole race of women were hanged EUR. *Hip.* 1252 • *other forms pres.* κρεμάω, *contr.* κρεμῶ, *and* κρεμάζω; *see also* κρίμνημι, κρημνάω, κρεμνάω | *athem. ptc. act. pl.* κρεμάντες ATH. 1.25d (*corr. to* κρεμῶντες) | *athem. pres. mid.* κρέμαμαι (*pass.*) *and 3. sg. also them.* κρεμᾶται [ANACR.] 17.17 | *subj. mid.* κρέμωμαι | *opt. mid.* κρεμαίμην | *imper. mid. 3. sg.* κρεμάσθω | *inf. mid.* κρέμασθαι | *ptc. mid.* κρεμάμενος ‖ *epic fut.* κρεμόω ‖ *poet. aor.* κρέμασα.

κρεμάς -άδος [κρεμάννυμι] **overhanging**, *of a rock* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 795.

κρέμασις -εως, ἡ [κρεμάννυμι] **hanging** HP. *Art.* 74 *etc.*

κρεμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρεμάννυμι] **suspension** HP. *Art.* 49 *etc.*

κρεμαστάριον -ου, τό [κρεμάννυμι] **chandelier, candelabrum** AN. *in Rh.* 211.2.

κρεμαστέον [κρεμάννυμι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to hang up** *or* **suspend** GEOP. 16.1.11 *etc.*

Κρεμαστή -ῆς, ἡ **Kremaste**, *locality in the Troad* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37 *etc.*

κρεμαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κρεμάννυμι] **hanger** EUSTATH. 1625.14 | *bot.* **stalk, stem** GEOP. 5.2.11, *al.* ‖ *pl. medic.* **muscles**, *of the scrotum* GAL. 4.635 *etc.*; *of the ovaries* SOR. 1.12.3 | **suspensory ligament** *of the testicles* HIPPIATR. 30.3 | **vas deferens** RUF. *S.G.* 10 *etc.*

κρεμαστός -ή -όν [κρεμάννυμι] **hung up, suspended, hanged** SOPH. *O.T.* 1263, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 779 *etc.*; τὴν μὲν κρεμαστὴν αὐχένος κατείδομεν we saw her hanging by the neck SOPH. *Ant.* 1221; διὰ πολλῶν δὲ τῶν κρεμαστῶν καλουμένων πλεῖ (the ship) sails using much hanging gear, as it is called XEN. *Oec.* 8.12; ἐν κλινιδίῳ κρεμαστῷ παρὰ τὴν γῆν αὐτὴν περιφερόμενον carried on a hammock hanging just above the ground PLUT. *Per.* 27.4 | κρεμαστὸς κῆπος hanging garden BER. 8.141 = παράδεισος PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 342b.

κρεμάστρα -ας, ἡ [κρεμάννυμι] **rope hanging,** *from a hook* EUSTATH. 1625.17 | *bot.* **stalk, stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4 • *v.l.* κρεμάθρα ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 14.

κρέμαστρον -ου, τό [κρεμάννυμι] **sideboard** GLOSS.

κρεμάω, *contr. pres. and fut., see* κρεμάννυμι.

κρέμβᾶλα -ων, τά [*IE* *(s)qr-; *cf. Lat.* crepō, *Lith.* skrebù] **castanets** ALCM. 60.4.

κρεμβαλιάζω [κρέμβαλα] **to beat time with castanets** HERMIP. 31 (*cod.* κραμβαλίζουσι).

κρεμβαλιαστύς -ύος, ἡ [κρεμβαλιάζω] **sound** *or* **rhythm of castanets** HOM. 3.162 (*v.l.* βαμβαλ-).

κρεμνάω, *contr. pres., see* κρεμάννυμι.

κρεμόω *epic fut., see* κρεμάννυμι.

κρέμυς -υος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **cremys,** *a fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 294.

κρεμών -όνος, ὁ **branch** ERATOSTH. 27 (*dat. pl.* -όνεσσι) || *cf.* ἀκρεμών.

Κρεμώνη -ης, ἡ **Cremona,** *city* PLUT. *Oth.* 7.1 *etc.*

κρέννω *Thess. for* κρίνω.

κρέξ κρεκός, ἡ [*onomat.*?; *cf. Skt.* kṛara, *Mirl.* cercc; *see* κρέκω?] *ornith.* **corncrake** *or* **landrail** HDT. 2.76.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1138 *etc.* | *fig.* **braggart** EUP. 461.

Κρέξος -ου, ὁ **Krexos,** *poet* PLUT. *Mus.* 1135d.

κρεοβορέω, *contr.* [κρεοβόρος] **to eat meat** DIOD. 24.1 *etc.* • *also* κρεη-.

κρεοβόρος -ον [κρέας, βιβρώσκω] **feeding on meat** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 287 (*conject. for* κρεοβρότος).

κρεόβοτος -ον **living on meat** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 287 (*conject. for* κρεοβόρος), *fr.* 451l (*conject.*).

κρεοδαισία -ας, ἡ [κρεοδαίτης] **distribution of meat** DEM.[8] (ATH. 10.425c) PLUT. *QConv.* 643a.

κρεοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [κρέας, δαίω] **carver** PLUT. *Lys.* 23.11 *etc.*

κρεοδαῖτις, ἡ POLL. 6.34, *fem. of* κρεοδαίτης.

κρεοδείρα, ἡ [κρέας, δέρω] **butcher's knife** POLL. 7.25 (*v.l.* κρεωδ-).

κρεοδοσία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Demetr.* 11.4 (*v.l.*), *see* κρεοδαισία.

κρεοδοτέω, *contr.* [κρεοδότης] *aor. ptc.* κρεοδοτήσας CAP. 6.13.12; **to give meat** *l.c., al.*

κρεοδότης -ου, ὁ *I*CIG 4485.4 (II[CE]) L. *Sud., see* κρεοδαίτης.

κρεοδόχος -ον HSCH., *see* κρειοδόχος.

κρεοθέτης -ου, ὁ [κρέας, τίθημι] **butcher** GLOSS. (*v.l.* κρεω-).

κρεοθήκη -ης, ἡ [κρέας, θήκη] **larder** HSCH.

κρεοκάκκᾰβος -ου, ὁ [κρέας, κάκκαβος] **broth of meat with fat and blood** ATH. 9.384d.

κρεοκοπέω, *contr.* [κρεοκόπος] *impf.* ἐκρεοκόπουν PALL. *Io.* p. 119.25 C.-N.; **to cut into pieces of flesh, dismember** AESCHL. *Pers.* 463 EUR. *Cycl.* 359.

κρεοκόπος -ου, ὁ [κρέας, κόπτω] **carver of meat** DION. 12.2.8 *etc.*

κρεονομ- *v.l., see* κρεανομ-.

Κρεόντειος -α -ον [Κρέων] **of Kreon** SOPH. *O.T.* 400.

Κρεοντιάς -άδος, ἡ [Κρέων] **daughter of Kreon** P.[1] (AP 5.288.4), *see* Κρειοντιάδης.

Κρεοντίδας -ου, ὁ PIND. *N.* 6.40, *see* Κρειοντιάδης.

κρεοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κρέας, ποιέω] **butcher** GLOSS.

κρεοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [κρεοπώλης] **butcher's shop** ASTAM. *Hom.* 14.

κρεοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κρέας, πώλεω] **butcher** THPHR. *Ch.* 9.4 MACHO *Chr.* 305 PROC.[1] *B.* 2.11.8 *etc.* • *also* κρεω-.

κρεοπωλικός -ή -όν [κρεοπώλης] **of** *or* **for a butcher** PLUT. *QConv.* 643a.

κρεοπώλιον -ου, τό [κρεοπώλης] **butcher's shop** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277e DIOD. 12.24 *etc.* • *also* κρεω-.

κρεόπωλις, ἡ [κρεοπώλης] **where meat is sold:** κ. ἀγορά meat market HSCH. *s.v.* κάπηλα.

κρεοσῖτέω, *contr.* [κρέας, σῖτος] **to live on meat** POLL. 6.33 (κρεω- *edd., v.l.* κρεο-).

κρεοστάθμη -ης, ἡ [κρέας, στάθμη] **scales for meat** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 841.

κρεουργέω, *contr.* [κρεουργός] *aor.* ἐκρεούργησα || *aor. pass.* ἐκρεουργήθην ❶ *act.* **to cut into pieces of meat, butcher** IOS. *A.I.* 13.12.6 LUC. *Syr.* 55 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be butchered** *or* **slaughtered** DCASS. 75.7 PROC.[1] *B.* 6.14.15, *al.*; κρεουργηθεὶς ἔπεσε he fell after being hacked to pieces PROC.[1] *B.* 1.15.16, *al.* • *Ion.* κρεουργέει LUC. *Syr.* 55.

κρεουργηδόν [κρεουργός] *adv.* **in pieces** HDT. 3.13.2.

κρεουργία -ας, ἡ [κρεουργός] **dismembering** LUC. *Salt.* 54.

κρεουργός -όν [κρέας, ἔργον] **cutting meat:** κ. ἦμαρ day of bloody sacrifices AESCHL. *Ag.* 1592 | *subst.* **carver** POLL. 7.25.

κρέουσα *fem., see* κρέων.

Κρέουσα -ης, ἡ **Kreousa** EUR. *Ion* 11 *etc.*

κρεοφᾰ́γέω, *contr.* [κρεοφάγος] *aor. subj.* 2. *sg.* κρεοφαγήσῃς LEONTB. *Hom.* 11.445 ❶ *act.* **to eat meat** HP. *Sal.* 7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be eaten:** κάμηλοι κρεοφαγούμεναι camels whose meat is eaten DIOD. 2.54 • *Ion. inf.* κρεηφαγέειν HP. *l.c.*

κρεοφᾰ́γία -ας, ἡ [κρεοφάγος] **eating meat** *or* **flesh** HP. *Acut.* 37, *al.* STRAB. 16.4.9 *etc.* • *Ion.* κρεηφαγίη.

κρεοφᾰ́γος -ον [κρέας, ἔφαγον] **eating meat, carnivorous** HDT. 4.186.1 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 3 • *also* κρεω- *and Dor.* κρᾱφαγος.

κρεοφόρος -ον [κρέας, φέρω] **bearing flesh** [IO.] *Marth.* 10.755B.

Κρεόφῡλος -ου, ὁ **Kreophylos,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.5.

κρέσσων *compar., Ion. for* κρείσσων.

Κρεσφόντης -ου, ὁ **Kresphontes,** *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 683d, *al.*

κρέτος, τό *Aeol. for* κράτος.

Κρεῦσις -ιος, ἡ **Kreusis,** *city* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιδος | *dat.* -ιδι PAUS. 9.32.1, 2.

κρεω- *see* κρεο-.

κρεωβορία -ας, ἡ [κρέας, βιβρώσκω] **eating meat** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.63 *etc.*

κρεώδης -ες [κρέας] **of meat, meaty, fleshy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 25, *al.* ATH. 8.356d *etc.*

κρέων *fem.* -ουσα [*see* κρείω] **commanding:** *subst.* ὁ κρέων **ruler, chief** IL. 1.130, *al.* PIND. *P.* 8.99, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 574 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ κρέουσα **mistress, queen** IL. 22.48 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.1 CALLIM. *H.* 4.219 *etc.* • *epic* κρείων, *fem.* κρείουσα, κρείοισα THEOCR. 17.132 | *gen. masc.* κρέοντος, *fem.* κρεούσης.

Κρέων -οντος, ὁ **Kreon,** *male name* IL. 9.84 AESCHL. *Sept.* 474 *etc.* • *epic* Κρείων IL. *l.c.* | *voc.* Κρέον SOPH. *O.T.* 637, *al.*, Κρέων EUR. *Ph.* 1322.

Κρεῶνδαι, οἱ [Κρέων] **descendants of Kreon** THEOCR. 16.39.

κρεωνομέω, *contr.* [κρέων, νέμω] EPIPH. *Anc.* 85.2 (*aor. inf. pass.* κρεωνομηθῆναι) *etc., see* κρεα-.

Κρεώφυλος -ου, ὁ PLAT. *Rp.* 600b, *see* Κρεόφυλος.

κρήγῦος -ον Ⓐ **good, useful, helpful,** *of things and pers.* HP. *Coac.* 31 HEROND. 4.46 *etc.*; οὐ πώ ποτέ μοι τὸ κρήγυον εἶπας never yet have you told me anything good IL. 1.106; κρήγυοι διδάσκαλοι capable teachers PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 118 Ⓑ **true:** *subst.* τὸ κρήγυον **truth** THEOGR. 20.19 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* τὸ κ. **in earnest, truly, indeed** ARCH. (AP 5.58.1) ♦ *adv.* **κρηγύως well, as it should be** CALLIM. *fr.* 193.30 PERICT. 144.9 (STOB. 4.28.19) • *Ion. fem.* κρηγύη HEROND. *l.c.* | *Dor.* κράγυος CERC. 7.14.

κρηδεμνόκομος -ον [κρήδεμνον, κόμη] **wearing a veil over the hair** AUS. *epist.* 8.13.

κρήδεμνον -ου, τό [κάρα, δέω] Ⓐ **veil,** *worn on the head of women* IL. 14.184 OD. 1.334, *etc.*; κράδεμνα δικοῦσα κόμας ἀπ' ἐμᾶς tearing the veil from my hair EUR. *Ph.* 1490 Ⓑ *usu. pl.* **battlements, bastions,** *of the walls* IL. 16.100 HOM. 2.151 HES. *Sc.* 105 (*sg.*) *etc.*; Τροίης λιπαρὰ κρήδεμνα the splendid bastions of Troy OD. 13.388 Ⓒ **lid,** *of a vessel* OD. 3.392 • *Dor. pl.* κράδεμνα EUR. *l.c.*

κρηην- *forms of epic aor., see* κραίνω.

Κρηθεΐδας *Dor. for* Κρηθεΐδης.

Κρηθεΐδης, ὁ [Κρηθεύς] **Kretheides, son of Kretheus** PIND. *P.* 4.152 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δας | *epic gen.* -δαο AP. 3.357 || *also* Κρηθηϊάδης.

κρηθείς -εῖσα -έν *Ion. aor. ptc. pass., see* κεράννυμι.

Κρηθεΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Κρηθεύς] **Kretheis, daughter of Kretheus,** *Hippolyta* PIND. *N.* 5.26.

κρῆθεν [κάρα] *adv.* **from head to foot, from top to bottom, completely, entirely:** κατὰ κ. *or* ἀπὸ κ. down from the top *or* from the head OD. 11.588 HES. *Sc.* 7 *etc.*; Τρῶας δὲ κατὰ κ. λάβε πένθος ἄσχετον unbearable grief seized the Trojans from head to foot IL. 16.548.

Κρηθεύς -έως, ὁ **Kretheus,** *male name* OD. 11.237 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος OD. *l.c.* | *dat.* -ῆϊ OD. 11.258.

Κρηθηϊάδης -ου, ὁ *see* Κρηθεΐδης.

Κρηθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Krethis,** *female name* CALLIM. (AP 7.459.1).

κρῆθμον -ου, τό *bot.* **crithmum maritinum, samphire** HP. *NatMul.* 2, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 249 *etc.* • *also* κρηθμόν *masc.* -ός.

Κρήθων -ωνος, ὁ **Krethon,** *male name* IL. 5.542 *etc.*

κρήιον -ου, τό **wedding cake** ATH. 14.645d || HSCH., *Ion. for* κρεῖον table.

κρήμνημι *and* **κρημνάω** *see* κρίμνημι.

κρημνηστής -οῦ [κρημνίζω] **hurling down headlong** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.531.

κρημνίζω [κρημνός] *impf.* ἐκρήμνιζον, *mid.* ἐκρημνιζόμην IOS. *B.I.* 2.3.3(49) || *fut.* (κατα)κρημνίσω, *Att.* (κατα)κρημνιῶ || *aor.* ἐκρήμνισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκρημνισμένος *in compd.* || *aor. pass.* ἐκρημνίσθην || *fut. pass.* (κατα)κρημνισθήσομαι HEPH.[1] p. 31.4 ❶ *act.* **to throw down headlong, cause to fall, push down** VT 2*Macc.* 6.10 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐπὶ δὲ τὰς ἀτάκτους καὶ ἀνδραποδώδεις ἡδονὰς ἑαυτοὺς κρημνίσωσι they throw themselves headlong into disordered and slavish pleasures PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5b ❷ *mid.* **to throw oneself, hurl oneself headlong:** κατὰ τοῦ τείχους ἐκρημνίζοντο they threw themselves down from the wall IOS. *l.c.*

κρήμνισμα -τος, τό [κρημνίζω] **fall from a precipice** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.718, *al.*

κρημνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρημνίζω] **throwing down headlong** DOR. (*CCA* 5.3.84) *etc.*

κρημνιστής -οῦ [κρημνίζω] **throwing down headlong** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.531.

κρημνοβάμων -ον [κρημνός, βαίνω] **walking in steep places** *PPGM* 4.1365 • *gen.* -ονος.

κρημνοβατέω, *contr.* [κρημνοβάτης] **to walk on precipices, go through steep places** STRAB. 15.1.56 LONG. 2.28.3 *etc.*

κρημνοβάτης -ου [κρημνός, βαίνω] **walking in**

steep places, *of Pan* AP 9.142.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ κρημνοβάτης **acrobat, tightrope walker**, *also fig.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.17.8 *etc.* • *Dor. acc.* -αν AP *l.c.*

Κρημνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Kremnoi**, *trading post between the Crimea and the north coast of Lake Maiotis* HDT. 4.20.1, *al.*

κρημνοποιός -όν [κρημνός, ποιέω] *fig.* **creating crags**, *i.e.* **using an elevated style**, *of Aeschylus* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1367.

1. κρημνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κρίμνημι] Ⓐ **embankment, bank, edge**, *of a river or ditch* IL. 12.54, *al.* PIND. *O.* 3.22 *etc.*; οἱ κ. τοῦ ὀρύγματος the sides of the trench HDT. 7.23.2 || *extens.* **steep place, escarpment, precipice** THUC. 6.97.5 *etc.*; κατὰ τῶν κρημνῶν ἅλλεσθαι to jump down from the cliffs THUC. 7.45.2 | **height, mountain:** πάρεστιν ἄρτι Μυσίων ἀπὸ κρημνῶν has just arrived from the mountains of Mysia SOPH. *Ai.* 721 Ⓑ *medic. pl.* **lips, edges**, *of a wound, of an organ etc.* HP. *LocHom.* 29, 46 *etc.* • *heter. pl.* κρημνά STOB. 2.9.6 (*v.l.*) (= EUS.[2] 63).

2. κρημνός -οῦ, ἡ **purple dye** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 42 • *prob. f.l. for* κριμνός.

κρημνώδης -ες [*see* κρίμνημι] **steep, precipitous** THUC. 7.84.4 PLUT. *Tim.* 31.3 HDN.[1] 6.5.5 (*superl.*).

κρῆναι *aor. inf., see* κραίνω.

Κρῆναι -ῶν, αἱ [κρήνη] **Krenai**, *i.e.* **Springs**, *locality in Akarnania* THUC. 3.105.2, *al.*

κρηναῖος -α -ον [κρήνη] **of** *or* **from a spring, of** *or* **from a fountain** OD. 17.240 EUR. *Hip.* 225 *etc.*; κρουνοὶ κρηναίου ποτοῦ streams of spring water SOPH. *Tr.* 14 | Κρηναῖαι πύλαι gate of the fountain, *at Thebes* EUR. *Ph.* 1123.

κρήνη -ης, ἡ [*see* κρουνός] **spring, fountain, well** (*s.times opp. to* πηγή, *natural spring cf.* THUC. 2.15.5) IL. 16.3 OD. 6.292, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 862, *al.*; κ. μελάνυδρος spring of dark water IL. 9.14; κρῆναι ἀμβρόσιαι χέονται immortal springs flow EUR. *Hip.* 748; ποταμοὺς καὶ κρήνας ποιεῖ forms rivers and springs PLAT. *Phaed.* 112c || *Christ.* **holy water font** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.40 *etc.* • *Dor.* κράνα THEOCR. 22.37 (*codd.*) *etc.* | *Aeol.* κράννα *in inscr.*

κρήνηθεν [κρήνη] *adv.* **from a spring** BES. (AP 15.25.18).

κρηνήϊος -ον OR. (DAMASC. *in Parm.* 344), *Ion. for* κρηναῖος.

κρήνηνδε [κρήνη] *adv.* **towards a spring** OD. 20.154.

κρηνιάς -άδος [κρήνη] *fem.* **of a spring** AESCHL. *fr.* 168.16 (*conject.*) ALC.[2] (AP 7.55.2) (*codd.*).

Κρηνῖδες -ων, αἱ **Krenides**, *i.e.* **Springs**, *old name of Philippi* STRAB. 7 *fr.* 34 *etc.*

κρηνίδιον -ου, τό [κρήνη] **small spring** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 9 *etc.*

κρηνίς -ΐδος, ἡ [κρήνη] **fountain, spring** EUR. *Hip.* 208 DION. 1.32 *etc.* || **Naiad** MOSCH. 3.29 • *Dor.* κρᾱνίς THEOCR. 1.22 *etc.*

κρηνῖτις -ίτιδος [κρήνη] **of a spring:** κρηνῖτιδες βοτάναι **plants which grow near springs** HP. *epist.* 16.

κρηνοῦχος -ον [κρήνη, ἔχω] **ruling over springs**, *epith. of Poseidon* CORN. 22.

κρηνοφῦλάκιον -ου, τό [κρηνοφύλαξ] **office of κρηνοφύλαξ** (*see* κρηνοφῦλᾰξ) POLL. 8.113.

κρηνοφῦλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [κρήνη, φύλαξ] **guardian of the springs** *I*IG 11.2.159 *A* 61 (III[BCE]) HSCH. *etc.*

κρηπῖδαῖον -ου, τό [κρηπίς] **foundation**, *of a house* LYS. *fr.* 34.2.

κρηπῖδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κρηπίς, ποιέω] **cobbler** ATH. 13.568e.

κρηπῖδόσφῦρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [κρηπιδόω, σφυρόν] **one who wears shoes that cover the ankles** *P*KÖLN 245.10 (III[CE]).

κρηπῖδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [κρηπίς, ἔργον] **cobbler** DINAR. *fr.* 85.

κρηπῖδόω, *contr.* [κρηπίς] *aor.* ἐκρηπίδωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκρηπιδωμένος ❶ *act.* **to lay foundations** DCASS. 51.1 | **to furnish with a pier** DCASS. 60.11 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to support oneself** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 233b Ⓑ **to be furnished with footwear, wear shoes** SCH. THEOCR. 15.6-7.

κρηπῖδωμα -τος, τό [κρηπιδόω] **foundation, crepidoma** DIOD. 13.82 *etc.*

κρηπῖζομαι [κρηπίς] **to have a foundation** OR. *Sib.* 8.147 (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* κρηπισθέν; *conject.*).

κρηπίς -ῖδος, ἡ Ⓐ **ankle boot, shoe**, *usu. of male name* XEN. *Hip.* 12.10 PLUT. *Amat.* 760b *etc.*; παντᾷ κρηπῖδες everywhere shoes (*i.e.* men, *Greeks or Macedonians*; *oth.* soldiers) THEOCR. 15.6 | *s.times of a woman* LUC. *Rhet.* 15 Ⓑ **foundation, base, basement**, *of buildings, altars, statues etc.* HDT. 1.93.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 993 EUR. *I.T.* 997 *etc.*; πρὸς δὲ κρηπῖδων βάθροις at the base of the altar EUR. *Tr.* 16 | *fig.* **foundation, base** PIND. *P.* 7.3 XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.4 *etc.*; κ. ἐλευθερίας foundation of freedom PIND. *fr.* 77.1; βάλλετο κρηπῖδα σοφῶν ἐπέων he laid a foundation of wise words PIND. *P.* 4.138 Ⓒ **bottom:** κοὐδέπω κακῶν κρηπίς ὕπεστιν we have not yet reached the bottom of evils AESCHL. *Pers.* 815 Ⓓ **margin, bank, edge** HDT. 2.170.2 POL. 5.37.8 *etc.*; κρηπῖδα κύκλῳ περὶ αὐτὴν ἤλασε constructed around it (= the lake) a border HDT. 1.185.5 | **bank**, *of a river* VT *Chr.* 1.12.16, *al.* Ⓔ *bot.* **crepis**, *a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3.

κρῆς, τό, *Dor., see* κρέας.

Κρής, *gen.* -ητός **of Crete, Cretan** IL. 3.230 (*pl.*) *etc.*

κρῆσαι *aor. inf., see* κεράννυμι.

κρησέρα -ας, ἡ [*see* κρίνω?] **sieve, riddle** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 991 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HP. *Ster.* 222.

κρησέριον -ου, τό [κρησέρα] **small sieve** POLL. 10.114 *etc.*

κρησερῖτης [κρησέρα] *adj.* **of sifted flour:** ἄρτος **bread** DIPH. 25.

Κρήσιος -α -ον [Κρήτη] **of Crete, Cretan** SOPH. *Tr.* 119 EUR. *Hip.* 758 *etc.*

Κρησίς -ΐδος [Κρήτη] *fem.* **Cretan** NIC. *Al.* 490.

κρῆσσα -ης, ἡ [*see* κρήτη] **Krete** HIPPIATR. 1.130.57.

Κρῆσσα, *gen.* -ης [Κρήτη] *fem.* **of Crete, Cretan** SOPH. *Ai.* 1295 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ας EUR. *Or.* 1009.

Κρηστών -ῶνος, ἡ **Kreston**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 1.57.1.

Κρηστωναῖος -α -ον [Κρηστών] **of Kreston** PIND. *fr.* 309 HDT. 5.3.2, *al.*

Κρηστώνη -ης, ἡ LYC. 937, *see* Κρηστών.

Κρηστωνιᾶται -ῶν, οἱ [Κρηστών] **inhabit. of Kreston, Krestonians** HDT. 1.57.3 (*codd.*).

Κρηστωνικός -ή -όν [Κρηστών] **of Kreston, Krestonian** THUC. 4.109.4; ἡ Κρηστωνική (γῆ) Krestonia HDT. 7.124, *al.*

κρησφύγετον -ου, τό [χρής?, φεύγω; *or* κάρα?, φεύγω] **refuge, shelter, retreat** HDT. 5.124.2, *al.* LUC. *Eun.* 10 HSCH.

Κρῆται -άων, αἱ, *see* Κρήτη.

Κρηταιεύς -έως [Κρήτη] *masc.* **Cretan** AP. 1.1129 LEON. (AP 7.448.4) *etc.* • *Att.* Κρηταεύς || *nom. pl.* Κρηταέες CALLIM. *H.* 3.205 | *gen.* -αέων *in inscr.* (*Att.*).

Κρηταΐς -ΐδος PHAN. (AP 6.299.5), *fem., see* Κρηταιεύς.

Κρηταῖος -α -ον [Κρήτη] **Cretan** AP. 2.1233 (AP 14.129.4), *etc.*

κρητάριον -ου, τό [κρήτη] **piece of chalk** GEOP. 2.42.2 *etc.*

Κρήτη -ης, ἡ **Crete** (**Crete**) IL. 2.649, *al.* OD. 14.199, 16.62 (*gen. pl.* Κρητάων) *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* Κρήτας EUR. *Bac.* 121, *al.*

κρήτη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* creta] **chalk** *P*PGM 7.858.

Κρήτηθε(ν) [Κρήτη] *adv.* **from Crete** IL. 3.233 QS 5.350.

Κρήτηνδε [Κρήτη] *adv.* **to Crete** OD. 19.186.

κρητήρ *Ion., see* κρατήρ.

κρητίζω [Κρήτη] *impf.* ἐκρήτιζον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 80.26; **to speak Cretan** DCHR. 11.23 (*interpol.*) | *prov.* **to play the Cretan**, *i.e.* **pretend, lie, deceive** PLUT. *Aem.* 23.10 PALLADAS (AP 11.371.4) HSCH.; πρὸς Κρῆτα(ς) κρητίζειν to play the Cretan against a Cretan, lie against a liar PLUT. *Lys.* 20.2.

Κρητικός -ή -όν [Κρήτη] **of Crete, Cretan** AESCHL. *Ch.* 615 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 849 *etc.*; τὸ Κ. πέλαγος the Cretan sea THUC. 4.53.3 | *subst.*: τὸ Κ. (*sc.* ἱμάτιον) Cretan garment, *short and light* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 730 *etc.* | *metr.*: ὁ Κ. (*sc.* πούς) the Cretic foot –⏑– HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2, *al.*; ὁ Κ. ῥυθμός Cretic meter DION. *Comp.* 25.26, 28 HSCH. *s.v.* κρητικὸν μέλος | fourth paeon ⏑⏑– CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.14 • *adv.* Κρητικῶς **in Cretan fashion** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1165.

Κρητιναῖον -ου, τό **Kretinaion**, *village in the region of Ephesos* PARTH. 5.

Κρητίνας -ου, ὁ **Kretinas**, *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 809c, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω HDT. 7.165, *al.*

κρητισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρητίζω] **behaving like a Cretan**, *i.e.* **pretence, deceit** PLUT. *Aem.* 26.3.

Κρητογενής -ές [Κρήτη, γίγνομαι] **born in Crete**, *epith. of Zeus I*GDI 5075.73.

κρῖ, τό [*see* κριθή] *epic nom. and acc.* **barley** IL. 8.564 OD. 4.41, *al. cf.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 5.

κρῑᾶνός -ή -όν [κριός] **born under the sign of Aries** BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (132A).

Κρῑάσος -ου, ὁ **Kriasos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.187.

κριβανεῖον -ου, τό [κρίβανος] **bakery** *P*BGU 1117.24 (I[BCE]) • κλ- *in pap.*

κρῑβᾰνεύς -εως, ὁ [κρίβανος] **baker** MAN.[1] 1.80 *etc.* *P*OXY. 1142.10 (III[CE]) • *also* κλιβ-.

κρῑβᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [κρίβανος] **kribane**, *a type of cake* ALCM. 94 ATH. 14.646a HSCH.

κρῑβᾰνῐ́κιος -ον [κρίβανος] **baked in a pan:** ἄρτος **bread** ATH. 3.113b • *also* κλιβ-.

κρῑβᾰνικός -ή -όν [κρίβανος] **from, for a bakery**, *said of equipment* *P*BGU 1117.11(I[BCE]) • κλ- *in pap.*

κρῑβᾰ́νιος -ον [κρίβανος] **of a baker** *P*BGU 1117.8 (I[BCE]) • *also* κλιβ-.

κρῑβᾰνίτης, *gen.* -ου [κρίβανος] *adj.* **cooked in a pan** *or* **baking tin**, *bread* EPICHAR. 46 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 129.2, 3 *etc.* | *com., oxen* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 87 || *subst.* οἱ κριβανῖται **loaves baked in a kribanos** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1123.

κρῑβᾰνοειδής -ές [κρίβανος, εἶδος] **shaped like a pan** DIOSC.[2] 1.72.4 *etc.* • *also* κλιβ-.

κρίβᾰνον -ου, τό PHERECR. 180, *see* κρίβᾰνος.

κρίβᾰνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* hlaifs?, *OHG* hleib?] Ⓐ **pan, baking tin** *for cooking bread or meat* HDT. 2.92.5 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1153 ANTIPH. 174.5 HSCH. *etc.* | **kiln** *P*PETR. 3.140a (III[BCE]) Ⓑ **vessel**, *for drawing water* STRAB. 16.2.13 Ⓒ **cavity**, *in a rock* AEL. *N.A.* 2.22 • *also* κλιβ- HDT. *l.c.* STRAB. *l.c.*

κρῑβᾰνωτός -ή -όν [κρίβανος] **baked in a κρίβανος:** *subst.* ὁ κριβανωτός (*sc.* ἄρτος) **bread cooked in a kribanos** ALCM. 94 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 765 • *Dor. acc. pl.* -ώς ALCM. *l.c.* (-ός *codd.* ATH. 3.114f).

κρῖγή -ῆς, ἡ [κρίζω] **gnashing of teeth** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1520; κριγὴ δὲ νεκρῶν ἄγγελος καὶ κήρυξ the shrieking is the messenger and

herald of the dead (*oth.* the owl *cf.* HSCH.) HIPPON. 57.
κρίγκιον *see* κρίκιον.
κριγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρίζω] **screeching** L. *Zon.*
κριδδέμεν STRATT. 49.7, *Boeot. pres. inf. act., see* κρίζω.
κρίζω [*onomat.*; *cf. IE* *krīg-, *cf. OHG* (h)reigaro, *Lith.* krykiù] **to creak** IL. 16.470 | **to screech** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1521 *etc.* | **to laugh** STRATT. 49.7 • *Boeot. pres. inf.* κριδδέμεν STRATT. *l.c.* || *aor*^{s}. *inf.* κρίξαι HSCH. | *ptc. acc. fem.* κρίξασαν AEL. *N.A.* 5.50, *epic aor*^{t}. *3. sg.* κρῖκε IL. *l.c.* || *pf. ptc. act.* κεκρῑγότες ARISTOPH. *l.c.*
κρῖηδόν [κριός] *adv.* **like a ram** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 309.
κρῖθαία -ας, ἡ [κριθή] **barley soup** HOM. *epigr.* 15.7.
κρῑθάλευρον -ου, τό [κριθή, ἄλευρον] **barley flour** AET.[1] 12.71 *etc.*
κρῑθάμῖνος -η -ον [κριθή] **of barley** POLYAEN. 4.3.32.
κριθανίας -ου, ὁ [κριθή] *adj.* **like barley:** ὁ κ. πυρός variety of wheat THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.3.
κρῑθάχῡρον -ου, τό [κριθή, ἄχυρον] **mixture of hay and barley** *P*FLOR. 377.14 (VI^{CE}).
κριθάω, *contr.* [κριθή] **to be fed on barley,** *of a colt* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1641 *etc.* • *pres. ptc. acc.* κριθῶντα AESCHL. *l.c.*
κρίθεν *aor. pass. 3. pl., see* κρίνω.
Κριθεύς -έως, ὁ **Kritheus,** *male name* PLUT. *Sollert.* 985b.
κρῑθή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* gari?, *Alb.* drith?] Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **barley** IL. 11.69 OD. 9.110, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 847e *etc.*; πεφρυγμέναι κριθαί roasted barley THUC. 6.22; οὐ πίνοντας ἐκ κριθῶν μέθυ **who do not drink wine made from barley** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 953 *cf.* HDT. 2.77.4 | **grain, granule,** *smallest measure of weight* THPHR. *Lap.* 46 (*prob. interpol.*) Ⓑ *medic.* **stye** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.5 HSCH. *etc.* Ⓒ **penis** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 965 HSCH.
Κριθῆς -ίδος, ἡ **Kritheis,** *female name* PLUT. *VHom.* 2, *al.*
κρῑθίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [κριθιάω] **indigestion from barley** XEN. *Hip.* 4.2 *etc.*
κρῑθιάω, *contr.* [κριθή] *aor.* ἐκριθίασα || *pf. ptc.* κεκριθιακώς HIPPIATR. 8.6, *al.*; **to suffer from indigestion from barley,** *of horses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 8 || *extens.* **be intemperate** *or* **uncontrolled** BABR. 62.2 (*oth.* stuff oneself) CLEANTH. *Poet.* 9 (STOB. 3.6.4) *etc.* • *aor*^{s}. *ptc. masc.* κριθιήσας BABR. *l.c.*
κρῑθίδιον, τό [κριθή] **decoction of barley** HP. *NatMul.* 53 (*dub.*) || *pl.* **grains of barley** LUC. *Asin.* 3 ATH. 5.214c.
κρῑθίζω [κριθή] **to feed on barley** BATR. 76.2 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκρίθιζε) *etc.*
κρῑθικός -ή -όν [κριθή] **concerning, relating to barley,** *said of taxes* *P*BGU 922.7 (III^{CE}).
κρῑθῖνος -η -ον [κριθή] **made of barley** PLUT. *Pyth.* 397a GEOP. 2.23.9 *etc.*; κρίθινος κόλλιξ **barley loaf** HIPPON. 36.6; κ. οἶνος **barley wine** (= beer) POL. 34.9.15.
κρῑθίον -ου, τό [κριθή] **grain of barley** LONG. 3.30.3 *etc.*
κρίθμον -ου, τό, *v.l., see* κρῆθμον.
κρῑθολόγος -ον [κριθή, λέγω] **krithologos, gatherer of barley,** *magistrate in charge of sacrifices among the Opountioi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292c.
κρῑθομαντεῖα -ων, τά [κριθόμαντις] **divination by barley** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.25.4).
κρῑθόμαντις -εως, ὁ [κριθή, μάντις] **diviner,** *who makes predictions using grains of barley* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.11.2 *etc.*
κρῑθοπομπία -ας, ἡ [κριθή, πέμπω] **shipment of barley** ERATOSTH. Hsch.
κρῑθόπῡρον -ου, τό [κριθή, πυρός] **wheat mixed with barley** *P*SB 10461.11 (III^{BCE}).
κρῑθοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κριθή, πώλης] **dealer in barley** HIPPIATR. 1.13.
κρῑθοτράγος -ον [κριθή, τρώγω] **barley-eating** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 231.
κρῑθοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [κριθοφάγος] **eating barley bread,** *as a punishment* POL. 6.38.4.
κρῑθοφάγος -ον [κριθή, ἔφαγον] **living on barley** DCASS. *fr.* 43.33.
κρῑθοφόρος -ον [κριθή, φέρω] **bearing** *or* **producing barley** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.2 STRAB. 8.6.16 *etc.*
κρῑθοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [κριθή, φύλαξ] **control over the export of barley** HSCH.
κρῑθώδης -ες [κριθή] **of barley:** κ. πτισάνη decoction of barley HP. *Acut.* 11.
κρῑθώλεθρος -ον [κριθή, ὄλλυμι] **wasting barley** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 79 B.
Κριθώτη -ης, ἡ **Krithote,** *city of the Hellespont* ISOCR. 15.108 *etc.*
κρίκε *Hom. aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* κρίζω.
κρικέλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό [κρίκος] **circle, ring** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 74 AL.[6] 8.2 (2.377.19) *etc.*
κρῐκηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κρίκος, ἐλαύνω] **game of pushing hoops** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.1).
κρῖκιον -ου, τό [κρίκος] **small circle** *i*DÉLOS 380.100 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* • κρίγκιον SCH. OD. 7.90.
κρῐκοειδής -ές [κρίκος, εἶδος] **like a circle, annular** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.715 PLUT. *Plac.* 877e *etc.*
κρῐκοποιέω, *contr.* [κρίκος, ποιέω] **to fashion in a circle:** *pf. ptc. pass. fem.* κεκρικοποιημένη fashioned in a circle HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.13.1).
κρίκος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* curvus] **ring,** *in the mid. of the yoke to attach it to the wagon* IL. 24.272 | *of a wrench* HERO *Bel.* 101.13 | *of a chain* IUL. 1.37d *etc.* | **ring, eyelet,** *of a sail or tent* HDT. 2.36.4 IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.2 *etc.*; οἱ κ. οἱ εἰς τοὺς στρωματεῖς διαποικίλους the rings for embroidered curtains THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.7 | **ring,** *as jewelry* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 14 SEXT. *P.* 3.203 | *extens.* **bracelet** PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.3 || **hoop,** *for the* κρικηλασία (*see*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.2) • *epic* κίρκος IL. *l.c.*
κρῑκόω, *contr.* [κρίκος] *aor.* ἐκρίκωσα AESCHL. *Pr.* 74 HP. *Os.* 18 (ἐν-) || *pf. mid.* κεκρίκωμαι STRAB. 17.2.3 ❶ *act.* **to fasten with a ring** AESCHL. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be closed** *or* **secured with a ring** STRAB. *l.c. etc.*
κρῐκωσις -εως, ἡ [κρικόω] **circumcision** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.11.1).
κρῐκωτός -ή -όν [κρικόω] **made of rings** CARYST. 7 | *astr.:* κρικωτὴ σφαῖρα armillary sphere PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.6 GELL. 3.10.3 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 97.22 *etc.*
κρῖμα -τος, τό [κρίνω] Ⓐ **matter for judgment, question** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 397 || **litigation, lawsuit, action** NT *1Cor.* 6.7 *etc.* Ⓑ **decision, judgment** STOIC. 3.67.36 (SEXT. *S.* 9.174), *al.* MAUR. 5.19 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. MAUR. 8.47 | **condemnation, sentence,** *usu. negative* HOM. 3.8 NT *Luke* 20.47 *etc.* | *extens.* **judging, judgment** NT *John* 9.39, *al.* Ⓒ **decree, resolution** DION. 4.12 || **prescription, law** VT *Lev.* 18.4, *al.* Ⓓ **justice, right** VT *Exod.* 23.6, *al.*; κ. ποιεῖν to administer justice *or* do justice VT *2Sam.* 8.15, *Chr.* 2.6.39, *al.* • *later poet.* κρῖμα.
Κρίμησος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Tim.* 25.6 (*v.l.*), *al., see* Κριμι(σ)σός.
Κρίμισα -ης, ἡ **Krimisa,** *city of Calabria, near Punta Alice* LYC. 913.
Κριμι(σ)σός -οῦ, ὁ **Krimi(s)sos,** *river* LYC. 961 *etc.* | *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.234.
κριμμ- *v.l., see* κριμν-.
κρίμνημι *and* κριμνάω, *contr.* [*see* κρεμάννυμι] PIND. *P.* 4.25 AESCHL. *Sept.* 229 *etc.*, = κρεμάννυμι • *often written* κρημ- *and* κρεμ- || *imper.* κρίμνη EUR. *fr.* 1111 | *athem. ptc.* κριμνάντων PIND. *l.c.*, *them.* κριμνῶν (-ημ-) DIOG. 6.50; *mid.* κρίμναμαι | *ptc.* κριμνάμενος AESCHL. *l.c.* || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐκρήμνη APP. 12.450, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐκρίμναντο (-ήμ-) APP. 13.71, *3. pl.* κατεκρημνώντο (*v.l.* -κρι-) HOM. 7.39.
κριμνίτης -ου [κρῖμνον] **of barley flour** ARCHESTR. 4.13 (*acc.* -ίταν *corr. of* κριμματίαν) ATH. 14.646a.
κρῖμνον -ου, τό [*see* κρίνω] **barley flour** HP. (GAL. 19.115) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 31 GEOP. 20.39 (*pl.*) *etc.* | **bread made from barley flour** LEON. (AP 6.302.3) *etc.* || *pl.* **crumbs:** κ. χειρῶν crumbs for drying the hands, *at table* LYC. 607 | **dregs,** *of a barley drink* CALLIM. *fr.* 260.46.
κρίμνος -οῦ, ἡ [*arab.* qirmiz?] **purple dye** *P*CHEM.HO. 39.314, *al.*
κριμνώδης -ες [κρῖμνον] **like flour, floury** HP. *Aph.* 7.31 *etc.*; κεἰ κριμνώδη κατανείφοι even if it was snowing as thick as sifted flour ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 965.
Κρῑνᾰγόρας -ου, ὁ **Krinagoras,** *poet* PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.8) • *Ion.* -ης CRINAG. (AP 6.227.5), *al.* | *voc.* -η CRINAG. (AP 5.119.2).
κρῐνάνθεμον -ου, τό [κρίνον, ἄνθεμον] *bot.* **immortelle** HP. *NatMul.* 32 || **martagon lily** (*see* ἡμεροκαλλές) DIOSC.[2] 3.122a.
κρίνεα, τά *see* κρίνον.
κρῐνῖνος -η -ον [κρίνον] **of lilies, made with lilies** GAL. 19.70, *al. P*PGM 5.223 *etc.*
Κρίνιππος -ου, ὁ **Krinippos,** *male name* HDT. 7.165 *etc.*
κρίννω *Aeol. for* κρίνω.
κρῐνοειδής -ές [κρίνον, εἶδος] **like a lily** DIOSC.[2] 3.128.
κρῐνόμῦρον -ου, τό [κρίνον, μύρον] **lily ointment** GAL. 19.71.
κρίνον -ου, τό Ⓐ *bot.* **lily** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.3, 8 GEOP. 11.19.2 *etc.*; φύεται ἐν τῷ ὕδατι κρίνεα πολλά, τὰ Αἰγύπτιοι καλέουσι λωτόν many lilies, which the Egyptians call lotus, grow in the water HDT. 2.92.2; ἔστι δὲ καὶ ἄλλα κρίνεα ῥόδοισι ἐμφερέα there are also other lilies similar to roses HDT. 2.92.4 || *prob. prov.:* κρίνου γυμνότερος more naked than a lily IUL. 9.181c | ἢ κολοκύντην ἢ κρίνον alive or dead DIPH. 98.2 || **purple lily** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.3 GEOP. 11.20.1 | **waterlily** HDT. 2.92.2 Ⓑ **lily,** *a choral dance* APOLLOPH. 2 HSCH. || *type of bread* ATH. 3.114f • *heter. pl.* κρίνεα.
κρινοστέφανος -ον [κρίνον, στέφανος] **crowned with lilies** AUS. *epist.* 12.14.
κρῐντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κρίνω] **judge** *i*CRET. 4.325 (V^{CE}), *see* κριτήρ *and* κριτής.
κρίνω [*cf. Lat.* cernō] *impf.* ἔκρινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκρινόμην || *fut.* κρινῶ, *mid.* κρινοῦμαι || *aor.* ἔκρινα, *mid.* ἐκρινάμην || *pf.* κέκρικα, *mid. pass.* κέκριμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκρίκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκρίμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκρίθην || *fut. pass.* κριθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* κεκρίσομαι GENNADIUS (*PK* p. 368.30) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to separate, distinguish** IL. 5.501 EMPED. B 154.1 *etc.*; τὸ ἀληθές τε καὶ μὴ the true from the false PLAT. *Theaet.* 150b; τούς τε ἀγαθοὺς καὶ τοὺς κακούς the good from the bad XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.9 κρῖν' ἄνδρας κατὰ φῦλα separate the men by tribes IL. 2.362 Ⓑ **to choose** IL. 6.188 OD. 4.666 AESCHL. *Ag.* 471 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1103 *etc.*; κρίνασα δ' ἀστῶν τῶν ἐμῶν τὰ βέλτατα having chosen the best among my citizens AESCHL. *Eum.* 487; δίδωμί σοι κρίναντι χρῆσθαι I leave to you the choice SOPH. *O.C.* 641 | ▸ κ. τινά πρό τινος to prefer s.o. to s.o. else PLAT. *Rp.* 399e; ▸ τί πρός τινος sthg. to sthg. else PLAT. *Phaed.* 110a Ⓒ **to settle,** *usu. of disputes, quar-*

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rels OD. 12.440, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.19 | *of battles* **to decide, win** POL. 3.117.11 || *of dreams, visions etc.* **to interpret, explain** HDT. 1.120.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 485 *etc.* [D] *jur.* **to deliver** *or* **pronounce a judgment, settle a case** *or* **an action** IL. 16.387; δίκας κ. to pass judgments HDT. 2.129.1; κ. ἄριστα to decide in the best way THUC. 6.39.1; κρινεῖ δὲ δὴ τίς ταῦτα; and who will judge this contest? ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 805 | ▸ *with gen. of punishment*: κ. θανάτου to judge capital cases XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14 || *usu.* **to vote** THUC. 1.87.2 || **to accuse:** προδοσίας of treason LYCURG. 113 = περὶ προδοσίας ISOCR. 15.129; *subst. ptc.* ὁ κρίνων the judge DEMOSTH. 7.36 | *s.times* **to condemn** DEMOSTH. 19.232 *etc.* || **to examine, interrogate; question** SOPH. *Ai.* 586, *Tr.* 195 *etc.* [E] **to think, consider, believe, value, estimate** SOPH. *O.T.* 34 PLAT. *Rp.* 578b DEMOSTH. 21.154 DIOD. 4.17.9 *etc.* | ▸ *usu. with inf.*: κρίνω σε νικᾶν I think that you are right AESCHL. *Ch.* 903; ὃδ' οὔπω μάχεσθαι κεκριμένος but this man, having decided not to fight yet APP. 7.52.223 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to accomplish** AESCHL. *Sept.* 414 [F] **to assign,** *by a judgment* κράτος τινί as a prize to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 443 [G] *medic.* **to bring to a crisis** HP. *Aph.* 5.22 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* [A] **to separate** PARM. B 8.55 [B] **to choose** IL. 9.521 OD. 4.408 *ecc* [C] **to explain, interpret,** *of dreams and visions* IL. 5.150 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be divided** EMPED. B 62.2 [B] **to be preferred** IL. 10.417 OD. 13.182 *etc.*; ἀρετᾷ κριθείς chosen for virtue PIND. *N.* 7.7; οἱ δὲ βασιλήιοι δικασταὶ κεκριμένοι ἀνδρες γίγνονται the royal judges are picked men HDT. 3.31.3 [C] **to be settled,** *usu. of disputes, quarrels etc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 677 | *impers.* κριθησόμενον a decision being about to be taken ARR. *An.* 3.9.6 || **to be decided:** νόστος κρίθη a homecoming was decided PIND. *P.* 8.84 [D] *jur.* **to be subject to a judgment** DEMOSTH. 4.47 NT *Matt.* 7.1 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241e; θανάτου δίκῃ κρίνεσθαι to be tried in a capital case THUC. 3.57.3, *al.*; δώρων ἐκρίθησαν they were accused of corruption LYS. 27.3; *subst. ptc.* ὁ κεκριμένος the accused AESCHN. 2.159 [E] **to be taken into account** *or* **valued** *or* **estimated** SOPH. *Ph.* 1345; ἴσον ... παρ' ἐμοὶ κέκριται, φρονέειν τε εὖ καί ... πείθεσθαι for my part I judge it of equal worth to be wise and to obey HDT. 7.16 α.1 [F] *medic.* **to reach a crisis** HP. *Epid.* 1.15 DIOD. 19.24 • *Aeol.* κρίννω *in inscr.* (*dub.*) | *Thess. inf.* κρεννέμεν *in inscr.* || *Ion. epic fut.* κρινέω || *Aeol. aor.* ἔκριννα (*in compd.*) *in inscr.* | *inf.* κρίνναι *in inscr.* || *poet. aor. pass.* κρίθην PIND. *P.* 8.84, *3. pl.* κρίθεν PIND. *P.* 4.168 *and* ἐκρίθεν AP. 4.1462 | *inf.* κρινθήμεναι AP. 2.148 | *ptc.* κρινθείς IL. 13.129 *etc.*

Κρινώ -οῦς, ἡ **Krino,** *female name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5 *etc.*

κρῖνωνιά -ᾶς, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.1, *al.*, *see* κρίνον.

κρῖνωτός -ή -όν [κρίνον] **adorned with lilies** ARISTE.[1] 68.

κριοβόλιον -ου, τό [κριοβόλος] **sacrifice of a ram** *I*IG 14.1018.10 (IV[CE]) | **kriobolion,** *contest in which a ram is caught and sacrificed I*OGIS 764.27 (II[BCE]).

κριοβόλος -ον [κριός, βάλλω] **sacrificing rams** *I*IG 14.1018.4 (IV[CE]).

κριοδόχη -ης, ἡ [κριός, δέχομαι] *milit.* **frame that supports the battering ram** ATH.[1] 13.10, *al.*

κριόθεος -ου, ὁ [κριός, θεός] *bot.* **ferula** (*see* ἀμμωνιακή) DIOSC.[2] 3.84a.

κριοκέρᾱτος -ον [κριός, κέρας] **with ram's horns** [CALLISTH.] 1.8.

κριοκοπέω, *contr.* [κριός, κόπτω] *impf.* ἐκριοκόπουν APP. 12.140 || *aor. inf.* κριοκοπῆσαι APOLLOD.[3] p. 143.7; *milit.* **to hit** *or* **strike with a battering ram** POL. 1.42.9 *etc.*

κριοκρούω [κριός, κρούω] CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5[2].416A), *see* κριοκοπέω.

κριομαχέω, *contr.* [κριός, μαχόμαι] *milit.* **to fight with a battering ram** APOLLOD.[3] 185.14.

κριόμυξος -ον [κριός, μύξα] **silly as a sheep** CERC. 8.

κριοπρόσωπος -ον [κριός, πρόσωπον] **with the face** *or* **head of a ram** HDT. 2.42.4, *al.* PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.96.18. | κ. ναῦς ship with a ram as figurehead NYMPH. 11.

κρῖός

Κριός -οῦ, ὁ **Krios,** *male name* HDT. 8.92.1 *etc.*

κριόστᾶσις -εως, ἡ [κριός, ἵστημι] *milit.* **base of a battering ram** PHIL. 92.19.

κριοτάφος -ου, ὁ [κριός, θάπτω] **one who buries sacred rams** *P*TEBT. 72.411 (II[BCE]).

κριοφάγος -ον [κριός, ἔφαγον] **devouring rams** NIC. *Th.* 50; θεός god HSCH.

κριοφόρος -ον [κριός, φέρω] **bearing a ram,** *epith. of Hermes* PAUS. 9.22.1, *al.* | *milit.* **carrying** *or* **supporting a battering ram:** χελῶναι κριοφόροι canopies that protect the battering ram DIOD. 20.48 *etc.*

κρῐόω, *contr.* [κριός] **to transform into a ram:** *pf. ptc. pass.* κεκριωμένος belonging to rams, suitable for rams BAS. *Is.* 299.

Κρῖσα -ης, ἡ **Krisa,** *city in Phokis* IL. 2.520 PIND. *I.* 2.18 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HOM. 3.282, *al.*

Κρισαῖος -α -ον [Κρῖσα] **of Krisa** HOM. 3.446 HDT. 8.32.2 *etc.*

Κρίση *Ion.*, *see* Κρῖσα.

Κρισίας, ὁ **Krisias,** *male name* AP 13.13.3 (*v.l.* Κρησίλας).

κρῐ́σῐμος -ον [κρίσις] [A] **decisive:** κ. ἡμέρα critical day of a disease HP. *Aph.* 7.85, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 230b 5 | *also of the day on which a wind ceases* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 35 [B] **promoting the crisis** HP. *Acut.* 7 GAL. 15.537 || *compar.* -ωτερος HP. *Acut.* 7 • *adv.* **κρισίμως in a decisive way** HP. *Epid.* 1.7.

κρῖσιολογία -ας, ἡ [κρίσις, λόγος] **litigation** HLD.[3] p. 75.7 *etc.*

κρῖσις -εως, ἡ [κρίνω] [A] **separating** MELIS. B 7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 34 [B] **choice:** κρίσιν ποιεῖσθαι to make the choice ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 30 [C] **judgment** HDT. 3.34.5 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1288 PLUT. *Symp.* 153f *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς πεπολιτευμένοις τὴν κρίσιν εἶναι νομίζω I believe that the judgment must be based on my political actions DEMOSTH. 18.57 | ▸ *with gen.*: μεγάλων ἀέθλων ἀγνὰν κρίσιν the sacred judgment of the great games PIND. *O.* 3.21 *but* κ. ἀμφ' ἀέθλοις the judgment in the contests PIND. *O.* 7.80; ἡ τῶν ὅπλων κ. adjudication of the arms PLAT. *Ap.* 620b | ▸ *with* περί *and gen.*: περὶ τῆς ἀληθείας τὴν κρίσιν ποιεῖσθαι to decide about the truth ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1063a 13 | ἐπὶ κρίσιν ὁρμᾶν

Κριτόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Kritoboulos**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.8 *etc.*

Κριτόδημος -ου, ὁ **Kritodemos**, *male name* LYS. 19.26 *etc.*

Κριτολαΐδας -ου, ὁ **Kritolaidas**, *Spartan* PLUT. *Sol.* 10.6.

Κριτόλαος -ου, ὁ **Kritolaos**, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 20 *etc.*

κρῑτός -ή -όν [κρίνω] **picked, chosen** IL. 7.434 OD. 8.258 | **choice, excellent** PIND. *P.* 4.51 SOPH. *Tr.* 245 *etc.*

Κρίτος -ου, ὁ **Kritos**, *male name* LEON. (AP 7.472b.2).

Κρίτυλλα -ης, ἡ **Kritylla**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 323, *al.*

Κρίτων -ωνος, ὁ **Kriton (Crito)**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.8 *etc.*

Κριτωνιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Kritonianos**, *male name* AP 9.510.1.

Κριώα -ας, ἡ **Krioa**, *Attic deme* DIOD.^{2} 32 HARP.^{1} 184.12 HDN. 1.303.14 *etc.*

κρῐ̄ώδης -ες [κριός] **like a ram**: *subst.* τὸ κριῶδες **nature of the ram** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.131.

Κριωεύς -έως [Κριώα] **of the deme of Krioa** DEMOSTH. 42.11, *al.*

Κριῶθεν [Κριώα] *adv.* **from the deme of Krioa** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 645.

κρῐ̄ωμα -τος, τό [κριός] *milit.* **battering ram** APOLLOD.^{3} 139.1 | **pillar** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 40.14.

κριωπός -όν [κριός, ὤψ] **with the head of a ram** EUR. *fr.* 955h.2.

κροαίνω [*see* κρούω] *impf.* ἐκρόαινον PHILOSTR. *Her.* 57.15; **to beat with the hoof, gallop**, *of horses* IL. 6.507, 15.264 OPP.^{1} 1.279 *etc.*; θείῃ πεδίοιο κροαίνων it runs galloping over the plain IL. *ll.cc.* | *fig.*: ἐλεφαντίνῳ πλήκτρῳ μέλος κροαίνων striking up a song with an ivory plectrum [ANACR.] 60.6 ‖ **to spurn, scorn** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.15.1.

Κρόβυζοι -ων, οἱ **Krobyzoi**, *Thracian people* HDT. 4.49.1.

κροιός -ή -όν [κρούω] **weak, sick** HSCH. | **broken, truncated** *I*IG 2^{2}.244.63 (IV^{BCE}).

Κροίσειος -ου [Κροῖσος] **of Croesus** PLUT. *Praec.* 823a.

Κροῖσμος -ου, ὁ **Kroismos**, *male name* IL. 15.523.

Κροῖσος -ου, ὁ **Kroisos (Croesus)**, *male name* HDT. 1.6.1 *etc.*

κρόκα *acc. sg.*, *see* κρόξ.

κροκάλη -ης, ἡ [κρόκη 2] **pebble** THEODOR. (AP 7.479.3) | *usu. pl.* **seashore, beach** EUR. *I.A.* 210 AP 6.186.3 *etc.*

Κροκάλη -ης, ἡ **Krokale**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 15. PARMENI. (AP 7.183.2).

κροκάω [κρόκος] **to be yellow** NIC. *fr.* 74.22.

κροκεανόν -οῦ, τό **hemlock** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 186a.

κρόκεος -ον [κρόκος] **croceus, saffron-colored** PIND. *P.* 4.232 EUR. *Hec.* 468, *al.*

κρόκες *nom. pl.*, *see* κρόξ.

1. κρόκη -ης, ἡ [*see* κρέκω] **thread of the weft, weft** HDT. 2.35.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 282e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 20 *etc.* | *generic.* **thread** LUC. *Nav.* 26 *etc.* | *extens.* **flock of wool** *or* **piece of woolen cloth** SOPH. *O.C.* 474 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1144 *etc.*; ἐπιεσσάμενοι νῶτον μαλακαῖσι κρόκαις with their backs covered with cloths of soft wool PIND. *N.* 10.44.

2. κρόκη -ης, ἡ [*see* κρέκω?; *cf. Skt.* śárkarā-?] **pebble**, *on the seashore* ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852b 29 *etc.*; ἐν κρόκαισι on the pebbles of the shore LYC. 107, *al.*

κροκήϊος -η -ον [κρόκος] **of saffron** HOM. 2.178.

κροκηρός -ά -όν [κρόκος] **made with saffron** GAL. 13.182.

κροκίας -ου, ὁ [κρόκος] **saffron-colored** PLUT. *Isid.* 375e (*cock*) ‖ **saffron-colored stone** PLIN. 37.191.

κροκίζω [κρόκος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκροκισμένος SCH. OD. 4.50; **to be like saffron** DIOSC.^{2} 2.179 *etc.*

Κροκίνας -ου, ὁ **Krokinas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.1.

κρόκῐνος -η -ον [κρόκος] **saffron-colored, yellow** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.1, *al.* ATH. 12.525c | **made with saffron, of saffron** THPHR. *Od.* 27 PHILOD. (AP 11.34.6) | *subst.* τὸ κρόκινον **saffron ointment** VT *Prov.* 7.17 (*v.l.* κρόκῳ) DIOSC.^{2} 1.54.

κρόκιον -ου, τό [κρόκη 1] **woolen fillet** ANTICL. 13.

κροκόβαπτος -ον [κρόκος, βάπτω] **dyed with saffron, saffron-colored** AESCHL. *Pers.* 660.

κροκοβαφής -ές [κρόκος, βάπτω] SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.58a, *see* κροκόβαπτος | κ. σταγών yellowish drop, *of blood* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1121.

κροκοδειλ- *see* κροκοδιλ-.

κροκοδίανον -ου, τό *kind of thistle* AG *Bois.* 2.396.

κροκοδιλέα -ας, ἡ [κροκόδιλος] **crocodile dung** PLIN. 28.108.

κροκοδίλειον -ου, τό [κροκόδιλος] *bot.* **sea holly, sea thistle** DIOSC.^{2} 3.10 *etc.*

κροκοδιλιάς -άδος, ἡ [κροκόδιλος] GAL. 12.565 AL.^{6} *Febr.* 6 (1.405.15: -δειλιάς), *see* κροκοδίλειον.

κροκοδίλῐνος -η -ον [κροκόδιλος] **of crocodile**: λόγος κ. "sophistry of the crocodile" CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.11.6 *etc.*

κροκοδιλίτης -ου, ὁ [κροκόδιλος] (*sc.* λόγος) STOIC. 2.93.33 (SYR. *in Herm.* 42.1) (-δειλ-), *see* κροκοδίλῐνος.

κροκοδιλοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [κροκόδιλος, βόσκω] **feeding the crocodiles offered in sacrifice** *P*BGU 734. II 7 (III^{CE}).

κροκοδιλόβρωτος -ον [κροκόδιλος, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by crocodiles** AET.^{1} 13.6, *see* κροκοδιλόδηκτος.

κροκοδιλόδηκτος -ον [κροκόδιλος, δάκνω] **bitten by a crocodile** DIOSC.^{2} 5.109.

κροκοδιλοειδής -ές [κροκόδιλος, εἶδος] **in the form of a crocodile** *P*PGM 12.88 (κορκ-).

κροκόδῐλος -ου, ὁ [κρόκη 2, δρῖλος] *zool.* A *usu.* **lizard** HIPPON. 40, 135 HDT. 2.69.3 B **crocodile**, *esp. of the Nile and other rivers* HDT. 2.68.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 24, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.8 *etc.* | *extens. of different animals and land reptiles*: κροκόδειλοι ὅσον τε τριπήχεες χερσαῖοι land crocodiles three cubits long HDT. 4.192.2; κ. οἱ χερσαῖοι καὶ οἱ ποτάμιοι land and river crocodiles ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 15 *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.58 *etc.* C LUC. *DMort.* 1.2, *see* κροκοδιλίτης • *often written* -δειλος ‖ κερκύδιλος HIPPON. *ll.cc.*

κροκοειδής -ές [κρόκος, εἶδος] **saffron-colored, like saffron** ARISTOT. *Col.* 795b 1 SCH. THEOCR. 1.30d *al.* HSCH. 2.533.72 *etc.*

κροκόεις -εσσα -εν [κρόκος] **saffron-colored** THEOCR. 1.31 *etc.*; στολίδος κροκόεσσαν ἀνεῖσα τρυφὰν letting fall the luxurious saffron-colored robe EUR. *Ph.* 1491 ‖ *subst.* ὁ κροκόεις **saffron-colored garment** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1044.

κροκόμαγμα -τος, τό [κρόκος, μάγμα] **residue of saffron ointment** DIOSC.^{2} 1.27 | **drug made up with saffron** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.133) AL.^{6} 1.10 (1.477.2), *al.*

κροκομέριον -ου, τό [κρόκος, ?] *bot.* **leontice** (*see* λεοντοπόδιον) DIOSC.^{2} 4.133a.

κροκόμηλον -ου, τό [κρόκος, μῆλον] **syrup of quince and saffron** AL.^{6} *Febr.* 7 (1.431.3).

κροκονητική -ῆς, ἡ [κρόκη, νέω] (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of spinning the strands** PLAT. *Pol.* 283a.

κροκόπεπλος -ον [κρόκος, πέπλος] **with saffron-colored veil** IL. 8.1, *al.* HES. *Th.* 273, *al.* ALCM. 46.

κρόκος -ου, ὁ [*Akk.* kurkānū?, *Heb.* karkōm?] A *bot.* **saffron** IL. 14.348 HOM. 2.6 SOPH. *O.C.* 685 *etc.* | κ. λευκός **white saffron** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.4 | κ. ἀκανθώδης **spiny saffron, safflower** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.4 ‖ **saffron**, *drug derived from the stigmas of the plant* AESCHL. *Ag.* 239 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 51 GEOP. 7.13.2 *etc.* B *analog.* **egg yolk** AL.^{6} 1.1 (2.467.7) *etc.* C *zool.* **cock**, *with a saffron-colored neck* HSCH.

κροκόττας -α, ὁ *prob.* **hyena** DIOD. 3.35 *etc.* • *also written* κροκούττας, κοροκόττας *and* κοροκότας.

κροκούττας, ὁ STRAB. 16.4.16, *see* κροκόττας.

1. κροκόω, *contr.* [κρέκω] **to weave** DION.^{19} 6.3 (STEPH.^{1} *s.v.* Δαρσανία).

2. κροκόω, *contr.* [κρόκος] **to crown with yellow ivy** NICAEN. (AP 13.29.6) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκροκωμένον).

κροκῡδίζω [κροκύς] **to pull wool hairs**, *from a garment* PHILYLL. 21 *etc.* | *of sick people in delirium* **to pull wool hairs from the blankets** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.2 AN. *Par.* 1.1.4 (κροκι- *codd.*).

κροκῡδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κροκυδίζω] **pulling wool flocks from the blankets, twisting the blankets**, *of sick people in delirium* GAL. 14.732, *al.*

κροκῡδολογέω, *contr.* [κροκύς, λέγω] **to pull hairs from blankets**, *of sick people* HP. *Epid.* 7.25 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκροκυδολόγει).

Κροκύλεια -ων, τά **Krokyleia**, *place in Ithaca* IL. 2.633.

Κροκύλιον -ου, τό **Krokylion**, *city* THUC. 3.96.

Κροκύλος -ου, ὁ **Krokylos**, *male name* THEOCR. 5.11.

κροκῡς -ῦδος, ἡ [κρόκη 1] **flock** *or* **hair**, *of a woolen fabric* HDT. 3.8.1 LUC. *Fug.* 28 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱματίου ἀφελεῖν κροκύδα to remove a hair from s.o.'s cloak, *of a flatterer* THPHR. *Ch.* 2.3 | **woolen cloth** HP. *Prog.* 4 PLUT. *Sul.* 35.7 *etc.*

κροκῡφαντος -ον [κρόκη, ὑφαίνω] **jewelry** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.19 | *subst.* τὸ κροκύφαντον **network, mesh** MAUR. 2.2 | **netting** *for covering the hair* EROT. 54.9 ‖ *medic.* **net, gauze** *for wounds* GAL. 14.472 (*prob.*) ORIB. 46.21.39 *etc.*

κροκυφάντωτον -ου, τό [κροκύφαντος] **net** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 52.22, *al.*

1. κροκώδης -ες [κρόκος] **like saffron, yellow** DIOSC.^{2} 1.27 *etc.* | **containing saffron, of saffron** GAL. 12.770 *etc.*

2. κροκώδης -ες [κρόκη 1] **like a thread** PLAT. *Pol.* 309b.

κροκών -ῶνος, τό [κρόκος] **bed of saffron** HDN. 1.29.21.

Κρόκων -ωνος, ὁ **Krokon**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 3.9.1 *etc.*

κροκωτίδιον -ου, τό [κροκωτός] **saffron-colored robe** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 47, *Ec.* 332.

κροκωτοβάφής -ές [κροκωτός, βάπτω] **dyed saffron color** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 471.

κροκωτός -ή -όν [κρόκος] **dyed with saffron, saffron-colored** PIND. *N.* 1.38 ‖ *subst.* ὁ κροκωτός (*sc.* χιτών) **saffron-colored robe**, *worn by women or effeminate men* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 138, *al.* DUR. 12 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21 *etc.* | *neut. pl.* κροκωτά ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 44 (*v.l.*).

κροκωτοφορέω, *contr.* [κροκωτοφόρος] **to wear a saffron-colored robe** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 219 *etc.*

κροκωτοφόρος -ον [κροκωτός, φέρω] **wearing a saffron-colored robe** PLUT. *An seni* 785e.

κρομβόω, *contr.* [*see* κράμβος] **to roast** DIPH. 90.3 (*aor. ptc.* κρομβώσας).

κρομμύδιον -ου, τό [κρόμμυον] **small onion** GEOP. 12.1.2 *etc.*

κρομμυογήτειον -ου, τό [κρόμμυον, γήτειον] *variety of onion* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2.

κρόμμῡον -ου, τό [*cf. AS* hramsan, *Mirl.* crim, *Lith.* kermùšė, *Russ.* čeremšá] *bot.* **onion** OD. 19.233 HDT. 4.17.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 654, *al.*

K

ARISTOT. *G.A.* 761b 29 *etc.*; κρόμυον ποτῷ ὄψον onion to accompany a drink IL. 11.630; Ἀλυάττῃ κελεύειν κρόμμυα ἐσθίειν to invite Alyattes to eat onions, *i.e.* wish him evil (*cf.* κλαίειν κελεύω) BIAS (DIOG. 1.83) | κ. σχιστόν shallot THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7 | κ. σητάνιον this year's onion, *small and very soft* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7 ‖ *pl.* τὰ κρόμμυα the onion market EUP. 327 • *Ion. epic* κρόμυον, κρομμῦων NIC. *Al.* 431.

κρομμυοξῠ̈ρεγμία -ας, ἡ [κρόμμυον, ὀξύς, ἐρεύγω] **belch of an onion eater** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 529.

κρομμῠ̈όφακον -ου, τό [κρόμμυον, φακός] **mixture of onions and lentils** *P*LILLE 1.34.11 (II^{BCE}).

Κρομμύων -ωνος, ὁ **Krommyon,** *city* THUC. 4.42.4 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ K. STRAB. 8.6.22.

Κρομμυώνιος -α -ον [Κρομμύων] **of Krommyon** PLAT. *Lach.* 106e *etc.*

κρόμυον, τό *epic Ion., see* κρόμμυον.

Κρονεῖον -ου, τὸ **Kroneion,** *temple of Kronos P*GRENF. 1.11.1.16 (II^{BCE}).

Κρόνια -ων, τά *see* Κρόνιος.

Κρονιάς -άδος *fem.* [Κρόνος] **of Kronos** *or* **of Saturn:** *subst.* αἱ Κρονιάδες **Saturnalia** PLUT. *Cic.* 18.2.

Κρονίδης -ου, ὁ [Κρόνος] **son of Kronos, Kronides,** *usu.* **Zeus** IL. 1.498 PIND. *O.* 8.43 SOPH. *Tr.* 128 *etc.*; Κρονίδας Ζεύς Zeus son of Kronos EUR. *Bac.* 95 *etc.* • *Dor. nom.* -δας SOPH. *l.c.* EUR. *l.c., gen.* -δαο *and* -δα, *dat.* -δᾳ | *Ion. gen.* -εω | *voc.* -δης ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 650.

Κρονικός -ή -όν [Κρόνος] **of Kronos** *or* **of Saturn:** ἀστήρ K. the planet Saturn AMMI. (AP 11.227.4); ἡ K. ἑορτή the Saturnalia PLUT. *Pomp.* 34.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **of the age of Kronos, antiquated, old-fashioned** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 581 PLAT. *Lys.* 205c (*compar.*); K. ἄνθρωπος man from the age of Kronos LUC. *Rhet.* 10.

κρόνιον -ου, τό *bot.* **delfinio** (*see* δελφίνιον) DIOSC.^{2} 3.73a.

Κρόνιος -α -ον [Κρόνος] **of Kronos** AESCHL. *Pr.* 577 PIND. *O.* 9.3 *etc.*; ὦ Κρόνιε παῖ Ῥέας O son of Kronos and of Rhea PIND. *O.* 2.12 | Κρονίη ἅλς the Adriatic Sea AP. 4.327, *al.* | K. πόντος the North Sea ORPH. *A.* 1081 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ Κρόνιος **son of Kronos,** *i.e.* **Zeus** PIND. *N.* 6.61 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.65 | τὸ Κρόνιον (*sc.* ὄρος) **hill of Kronos,** *near Olympia* PIND. *O.* 1.111 *etc.* | τὰ Κρόνια **festival of Kronos,** *in Athens* DEMOSTH. 24.26; the Saturnalia, *in Rome* PLUT. *Sul.* 18.9 *etc.* ‖ **of the age of Kronos, antiquated, old, outmoded:** Κρονίων ὄζειν to have the smell of the age of Kronos, smell of old age ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 398. [

κρόνιππος -ου, ὁ [κρόνος, ἵππος] **old nag** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1070 *cf.* HSCH.

Κρονίσκος -ου, ὁ [Κρόνος] **little Kronos** GAL. 1.46 (*title*).

Κρονίων -ωνος, ὁ [Κρόνος] **son of Kronos, Kronides,** *i.e.* **Zeus** IL. 1.397 *etc.* • *nom.* Κρονίων *and gen.* -ίονος *only Hom.*: IL. 14.247 OD. 11.620 *etc.*

κρονοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [Κρόνος, δαίμων] **old fool** COM. 610.

κρονόληρος -ου, ὁ [κρόνος, λῆρος] **old chatterer** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13b *etc.*

Κρόνος -ου, ὁ **Kronos,** *father of Zeus* IL. 8.479, *al.* HES. *Th.* 18 *etc.* | *astr.* ὁ τοῦ Κρόνου (ἀστήρ) the planet Saturn ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1073b 35, *al.* CLEOM. 1.3 *etc.* = ὁ K. CLEOM. 2.7 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **dotard, old fool** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 929 *etc.*

Κρονοσόλων -ωνος, ὁ **Kronosolon,** *male name* LUC. *Sat.* 10, *al.*

Κρονότεκνος -ου, ὁ [Κρόνος, τίκτω] **father of Kronos** ORPH. H. 4.8.

κρόξ, ἡ HSCH., *see* κρόκη • *only acc.* κρόκα HES. *Op.* 538, *nom. pl.* κρόκες ANTIP.^{2} (AP 6.335.5).

κρόσσαι -ῶν, αἱ [*cf. OIr.* crich?] *prob.* **projection,** *placed in steps on a bastion* IL. 12.258, 444 (*oth.* battlements *cf. also* HSCH.) | **steps,** *of pyramids* HDT. 2.125.1.

Κροσσαίη -ης, ἡ **region of Krossa** HDT. 7.123.3.

κρόσσιον -ου, τό [κρόσσαι] *bot.* **leontica** (*see* λεοντοπόδιον) DIOSC.^{2} 4.133a.

κροσσίον -ου, τό [κρόσσαι] **small fringe** HDN. *Epim.* 72.15.

κροσσοί -ῶν, οἱ [κρόσσαι] **fringes, tassels** POLL. 7.64 HSCH. *etc.*

κρόσσοφθον -ου, τό *bot., see* κρόσσιον.

κροσσωτός -ή -όν [κροσσοί] A **adorned with fringes** *or* **tassels** LYC. 1102 HDN. *Epim.* 72.15 *etc.*; ἔχων κροσσωτὴν ἐφεστρίδα with a cloak adorned with fringes PLUT. *Luc.* 28.1 ‖ *subst.* ὁ κροσσωτός (*sc.* χιτών) garment with fringes VT *Ps.* 44.14 | *pl.* **fringes, tassels** VT *Exod.* 28.14 B **stepped:** πτέρυξ bastion LYC. 291 • *fem.* -ός LYC. 1102.

κροταίνω OPP.^{1} 4.247, *see* κροτέω.

κροτάλια -ων, τά [κρόταλον] **earrings,** *with pendants* PLIN. 9.114 (*in Lat.*) *P*BGU 1300.25 (III-II^{BCE}) *etc.*

κροτᾰλίζω [κρόταλον] *impf.* ἐκροτάλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκροταλιζόμην OENOM. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.33.11) ‖ *aor.* ἐκροτάλισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκροταλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to shake rattles,** *making them sound* HDT. 2.60.1 | *extens.*: πολλοὶ ἵπποι κείν' ὄχεα κροτάλιζον many horses rattled empty chariots IL. 11.160 ‖ **clap the hands,** *of spectators* ALCIPHR. 4.19.5 ATH. 9.395a *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be applauded** ATH. 4.159e, *al.* • *epic impf.* κροτάλιζον.

κροταλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κροταλίζω] **castanet player** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.153 (79.272C).

κροταλίστρια -ας, ἡ [κροταλίζω] **female dancer with castanets** *P*OXY. 2721.6 (III^{CE}) | *fig., of the stork* PETRON. 55.

κρότᾰλον -ου, τό [κρότος] A *only in pl.* **castanets,** *to accompany rites or dances* HOM. 14.3 EUR. *Cycl.* 205 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 1 DIOSC.^{1} (AP 11.195.4) *etc.*; αἱ μέν τινες τῶν γυναικῶν κρόταλα ἔχουσαι κροταλίζουσι some of the women have castanets and shake them HDT. 2.60.1 B *fig. sg.* **rattle,** *of chatterers or charlatans* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 260, *al.*; κρόταλον δριμύ sharp rogue EUR. *Cycl.* 104 (*of Odysseus*) C **crotalon,** *a name for the narcissus* EUMACH. (ATH. 15.681e).

κροτᾰφιαῖος -α -ον [κρόταφος] **on the temples** SYN. *epist.* 122.

κροτᾰφίζω [κρόταφος] **to strike on the temples** *P*LIPS. 40.3.24 (IV^{CE}) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκροτάφισεν).

κροτᾰφιος -α -ον [κρόταφος] [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.720, *see* κροταφιαῖος.

κροτᾰφῖτης -ου [κρόταφος] **of the temples, temporal:** μῦς κ. temporal muscle HP. *Art.* 30 GAL. 4.295 *etc.*

κροτᾰφῖτις, *gen.* -ίτιδος [κρόταφος] *adj.* **on the temples:** πληγαί blows HP. *Art.* 30 *cf.* GAL. 18(1).433.

κρότᾰφος -ου, ὁ [κρότος] A **temple** IL. 4.502, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 4 *etc.* ‖ *usu. pl.* κρόταφοι temples IL. 13.183, *al.* HDT. 4.187.2 EUR. *Tr.* 115 *etc.*; τοὺς κροτάφους πολιοῦνται πρῶτον (in men) the temples go white first ARISTOT. *G.A.* 784b 35 B *extens.* **slope,** *of a mountain* AESCHL. *Pr.* 721 *etc.* C **side, profile, edge** HERO *Bel.* 98.2 PHIL. 64.25 *etc.* ‖ **back,** *of a book* L. *Sud.*

κροτέω, *contr.* [κρότος] *impf.* ἐκρότουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκροτούμην ‖ *fut.* κροτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκρότησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεκρότημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκροτήθην ❶ *act.* A **to beat, cause to sound:** κείν' ὄχεα κροτέοντες rattling the empty chariot IL. 15.453 *cf.* HOM. 3.234 ‖ **to beat, strike, cause to sound:** κ. χαλκώματα to bang bronze utensils PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 944b; ▸ *with dat.*: κροτοῦντες ὀστράκοις τε καὶ ψήφοις making a din with shards and pebbles ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 16; κ. κυμβάλοις to make a noise with cymbals LUC. *Alex.* 9 | ▸ *abs.*: κ. ἐμμελῶς to sound harmoniously PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 24 | κ. τὰς χεῖρας *or* τῷ χεῖρε to clap the hands, *to applaud* HDT. 2.60.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.12; κ. ταῖς χερσί *or* τῇ χειρί to applaud THPHR. *Ch.* 19.10 VT *2Kgs.* 11.12, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *also abs.* **to clap the hands** XEN. *Symp.* 9.4 DEMOSTH. 21.226 *etc.* | *later* ▸ κ. τινα applaud s.o. DIOG. 7.173 ‖ κ. ὀδόντας to gnash the teeth HIPPON. 194.11 B **to beat, strike, knock** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 6.58.1 *etc.*; ποδὶ κροτέοντι (*sc.* γᾶν) they beat the ground with their feet PIND. *fr.* 52e.18 *cf.* EUR. *Bac.* 188; κ. τοῖς ἀγκῶσι τὰς πλευράς to hit one's sides with one's elbows DEMOSTH. 54.9 | ▸ κ. τινα to beat, strike s.o. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10d C **to beat,** *with a hammer,* **forge, work** LUC. *Lex.* 9 ❷ *pass.* A **to be beaten** *or* **struck** AEL. *N.A.* 16.17 B **to be applauded** PLAT. *Ax.* 368d *etc.* C **to be forged** *or* **worked** THEOCR. 15.49 *etc.*; κεκρότηται χρυσέα κρηπὶς ἱεραῖσιν ἀοιδαῖς a golden base is forged by my sacred songs PIND. *fr.* 194 | *fig.*: εὐθὺς τὸ πρᾶγμα κροτείσθω let the matter be dealt with at once ADAE. (AP 10.20.1) D **to be struck** *or* **threaded,** *of the weft*: ἐν σινδόσι λίαν κεκροτημέναις in close-woven linen cloths STRAB. 15.1.76.

κρότημα -τος, τό [κροτέω] **rogue,** *epith. of Odysseus* SOPH. *fr.* 913 EUR. *Rh.* 499 HSCH. (*lit.* "work wrought with the hammer", *i.e. skillfully; oth.* "chatterer").

κροτησῐ́γομφος -ον [κρότησις, γόμφος] **with chattering teeth** CERC. 3.4 (*v.l.* -γομφιος).

κρότησις -εως, ἡ [κροτέω] **beating** PLAT. *Ax.* 365a *etc.*

κροτησμός -οῦ, ὁ [κροτέω] **din,** *of a shield struck by weapons* AESCHL. *Sept.* 561.

κροτητός -ή -όν [κροτέω] A **struck, beaten** AESCHL. *Ch.* 428; κτύπος κροτητῶν ἁρμάτων clash of rattling chariots SOPH. *El.* 714; κροτητὰ μέλη resonant music (*of the struck strings of an instrument*) SOPH. *fr.* 241.1 B *subst.* τὰ κροτητά **well-trodden places** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.10 | *a kind of cake* EUR. *fr.* 467.4.

κρότιον, τό *bot.* **leontice** (*see* κατανάγκη) DIOSC.^{2} 4.133a.

κροτοθόρῠβος -ου, ὁ [κρότος, θόρυβος] **noisy applause** EPIC. 71.1 PLUT. *Aud.* 45f *etc.*

κρότος -ου, ὁ [*cf. AS* hrindan] **noise, sound,** *produced by striking* EUR. *Tr.* 546 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 16 *etc.*; κ. ποδῶν the beating of feet, *in dancing* EUR. *H.F.* 783, *al.*; δακτύλων κ. the snapping of fingers AEL. *N.A.* 17.5; ὁ κ. τῶν Δημοσθενικῶν λόγων the sound of the speeches of Demosthenes (*oth.* the forging) LUC. *Demosth.* 15; ὁ τῆς γλώττης κ. resonant voice PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.25.6; χειρῶν κ. clapping the hands, applause ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 157 | ▸ *abs.* **applause** DEMOSTH. 21.14 *etc.*; κρότοι ἐπαίνους ἀποδιδόντες clappings which give approval PLAT. *Leg.* 700c.

κροτών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* κρότος?] A *zool.* **dog tick** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 15 *etc.* B *bot.* **castor-oil plant** HP. *Mul.* 2.201 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.1 *etc.*

Κρότων -ωνος, ἡ **Kroton** (*Lat.* **Croton**) *city* HDT. 3.136.2 *etc.* • *masc.* ὁ K. OR. (DIOD. 8.17).

κροτώνη -ης, ἡ [κροτών] *bot.* **excrescence** *or* **disease of the olive** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.6 HSCH. ‖ *medic. pl.* **fragments of cartilage,** *of the bronchi* HP. *Morb.* 2.53 *etc.*

Κροτωνιάτης -ου, ὁ [Κρότων] **of Kroton** HDT. 3.125.1 *etc.* | Κροτωνιᾶται -ῶν, οἱ **inhabit. of Kro-**

ton, **Krotonians** THUC. 7.35.2 *etc.* • Κροτωνιητ- HDT. *l.c.* | *also* Κροτωνιάς *and* Κροτώνιος STEPH.[1]

Κροτωνιᾶτις -ιδος *fem.* [Κρότων] **of Kroton** χώρα the region STRAB. 6.1.11 | *subst.* ἡ Κροτωνιᾶτις **region** *or* **territory of Kroton** THUC. 7.35.1 *etc.*

Κροτωνιητ- *Ion., see* Κροτωνιατ-.

κροτωνοειδής -ές [κροτών, εἶδος] **like castor:** *subst.* τὸ κροτωνοειδές **castor-oil plant** HP. *Mul.* 32.

κροτωνοφόρος -ον [κροτών, φέρω] **producing castor-oil,** *said of the earth* PSB 6797.16, *al.* (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.*

Κροτωπιάδης -ου, ὁ [Κρότωπος] **son of Krotopos,** *i.e.* **Linos** CALLIM. *fr.* 28.

Κρότωπος -ου, ὁ **Krotopos,** *male name* HDN. 2.530 ARISTID.[1] 45.3.8 PAUS. 1.43.7.3 *etc.*

κροῦμα -τος, τό [κρούω] Ⓐ **stroke, blow** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 257 *etc.* ‖ **bite, puncture,** *of insects* CYRAN. 2.20.18 Ⓑ *extens.* **sound,** *of a stringed instrument* HP. *Vict.* 1.18 PLAT. *Min.* 317d *etc.*; κρούματα ἐν λύρᾳ notes of the lyre PLAT. *Alc.1.* 107a | *extens. also of wind instruments* EUP. 121 THEOPH. 50 *etc.*; κρούματα τὰ αὐλήματα καλοῦσι they call "kroumata" (*lit.* blows) also the notes of the aulos PLUT. *QConv.* 638c.

κρουμᾰτικός -ή -όν [κροῦμα] **relating to playing a stringed instrument** AGATH. (AP 11.352.2) | κ. διάλεκτοι expressiveness of the sounds PLUT. *Mus.* 1138b; κ. λέξεις words which sound like music, *i.e.* without meaning POL. 3.36.3 • *also written* κρουσμ-.

κρουμᾰτιον -ου, τό [κροῦμα] **musical air** *or* **phrase** ACH. 1.5.4.

κρουματογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [κροῦμα, γραφή] **instrumental notation** AN. *Bell.* 11.

κρουμᾰτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κροῦμα, ποιέω] **musician, performer of music** MACHO *Chr.* 53 *etc.* | **composer,** *of music* PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.26.28, *al.* SCH. THEOCR. 4.31a (*fem.*).

κρουνεῖον -ου, τό [κρουνός] **drinking vessel** EPIGEN. 6.

κρουνηδόν [κρουνός] *adv.* **in the manner of a spring, gushing, spurting** VT *2Macc.* 14.45 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.99, *al. etc.*

κρουνίζω [κρουνός] *impf.* ἐκρούνιζον ❶ *act.* **to pour** ATH. 11.497e ❷ *mid.* **to catch with the mouth** EPIN. 2.3.

κρουνίον -ου, τό [κρουνός] **small spring** HDN. 1.356.16, *al.*

κρουνίσκος -ου, ὁ [κρουνός] **tap, valve, plug** SCH. LUC. *Pisc.* 28.

κρούνισμα -τος, τό [κρουνίζω] **gush** AP 16.12.3.

κρουνισμάτιον -ου, τό [κρούνισμα] **small spout, nozzle** HERO *Pn.* 1.8, *al.*

κρουνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρουνίζω] **gush** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 2.5.8.

κρουνῖτις, *gen.* -ίτιδος [κρουνός] *fem.* **of a spring, of the springs** ORPH. *H.* 51.10, *al.*

Κρουνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Krounoi,** *i.e.* **Springs,** *district of Elis* OD. 15.294 *etc.* (*pl. of* κρουνός).

κρουνός -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* *krosno-/ā-; *cf. AS* hroen] Ⓐ **spring, fountain** IL. 22.147, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.63 *etc.*; κρουνοὶ διερραίνοντο κρηναίου ποτοῦ there flowed forth fountains of spring water SOPH. *Tr.* 14; κ. ὕδατος ψυχροῦ springs of cold water ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 22 | *fig.*: κ. torrent of words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1005; Ἀφαίστοιο κρουνοὶ δεινότατοι the dreadful streams of Hephaestus, *of the lava of Etna* PIND. *P.* 1.25; κ. αἵματος a fountain of blood EUR. *Rh.* 790, *al.* Ⓑ **canal** STRAB. 5.3.8, *al.* Ⓒ **spout, nozzle** HERO *Pn.* 2.25, *al.*

κρουνοχυτρολήραιος -ου, ὁ [κρουνός, χύτρα, λῆρος] **fountainhead of twaddle,** *com. epith.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 89.

κρούνωμα -τος, τό [κρουνός] *fig.* **spring, fountain** EMPED. B 6.3.

κρούπᾰλα -ων, τά [κρούω, πάλη?] **wooden clogs** SOPH. *fr.* 44.

κρούπεζα, ἡ [κρούω, πέζα] **clog,** *usu. pl.* κρούπεζαι PAUS.[2] κ 48 (239) *etc., see* κρούπᾰλα | *implement of wood or metal which the aulos player beat with his foot to mark the rhythm* POLL. 7.87 *etc.*

κρουπεζοφόρος -ον [κρούπεζα, φέρω] **wearing wooden clogs** CRATIN. 77.

Κρουσαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Krousaioi,** *Thracian people* DION. 1.49. 4, *al. etc.*

κρουσῐδημέω, *contr.* [κροῦσις, δῆμος] **to cheat the people** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 859.

κρουσῐθῠρος -ον [κροῦσις, θύρα] **knocking at the door:** τὸ κ. (*sc.* μέλος) serenade ATH. 14.618c.

κρουσῐλῠρης -ου, ὁ [κροῦσις, λύρα] **lyre player** ORPH. *H.* 31.3.

κρουσιμετρέω, *contr.* [κροῦσις, μετρέω] **to measure in an incorrect, deceptive way** POLL. 4.169 HSCH. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 859a (*conject.*).

κροῦσις -εως, ἡ [κρούω] Ⓐ **bumping, striking, collision** EPIC. 2.61.6, 36.24.3, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 39.2; ἡ πρὸς ἄλληλα κ. τῶν ὅπλων the clashing of weapons against each other PLUT. *Aem.* 32.7 | *fig.* **ability to strike, incisiveness,** *of sophistic speech* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 318 (*oth.* ability to cheat, chicanery) Ⓑ *mus.* **playing** *an instrument usu. stringed* PLUT. *Per.* 15.3 *etc.*; διαπορεύεσθαι τὰς κρούσεις to perform musical harmonies POL. 30.22.5; τῶν ἰαμβείων τὰ μὲν λέγεσθαι παρὰ τὴν κροῦσιν, τὰ δὲ ᾄδεσθαι the iambics are partly recited with musical accompaniment, partly sung PLUT. *Mus.* 1141a; κ. ἡ ὑπὸ τὴν ᾠδήν musical accompaniment of the song PLUT. *Mus.* 1141b.

Κρουσίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **the district of Krousis** THUC. 2.79.4.

κροῦσμα -τος, τό THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.4) *etc., see* κροῦμα.

κρουσμᾰτικός -ή -όν *see* κρουματικός.

κρουσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρούω] **playing an instrument** PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 320b).

κρουστέον [κρούω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to beat** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 989.

κρουστικός -ή -όν [κρούω] Ⓐ **butting** *or* **fond of butting:** κριός the ram PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.130 Ⓑ *mus.* **hitting the right notea** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918a 33; οἱ μουσικοὶ τὴν θίξιν ἀξιοῦσι τῶν χορδῶν ἠθικὴν καταφαίνεσθαι, μὴ κρουστικήν musicians demand that the touch on the strings exhibits feeling, not mere technique PLUT. *Praec.* 802f Ⓒ *fig.* **striking, resonant** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1379 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κρουστικόν **striking eloquence** LUC. *Demosth.* 32.

κρουστός -ή -όν [κρούω] **played,** *by touch or percussion:* ὄργανα instruments NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2.

Κρουστουμέριον -ου, τό **Crustumerium,** *city of Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 17.1.

κρουφάδαν *Boeot. adv., see* κρυφάδην.

κρούω [*cf. Lith.* kraušýti, *Latv.* kràusêt] *impf.* ἔκρουον, *mid. pass.* ἐκρούμην ‖ *fut.* κρούσω, *ptc. mid.* κρουσόμενος POLYAEN. *exc.* 33.2 ‖ *aor.* ἔκρουσα, *mid.* ἐκρουσάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκρουκα, *mid.* (*esp. pass. in compd.*) κέκρου(σ)μαι ‖ *ppf. in compd.* ἐκεκρούκειν *and mid. pass.* ἐκεκρούσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκρούσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κρουσθήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to beat, strike, bump** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *fr.* 501.2 *etc.*; κ. τοῖς ποσὶ τὴν γῆν to beat the earth with the feet ARR. *An.* 7.1.5; εἰλικτὸν κρούσω πόδ' ἐμὸν I will beat my whirling foot (*sc.* in the dance) EUR. *El.* 180 | **to knock:** κ. τὴν θύραν to knock at the door ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 317 *etc.* = ἐπὶ τὴν θύραν VT *Cant.* 5.2, *al.* | **to beat, strike** *an object against another* XEN. *An.* 4.5.18 *etc.*; κ. χεῖρας to clap the hands, applaud EUR. *Suppl.* 720 Ⓑ *mus.* **to strike, cause to vibrate** *the strings of an instrument:* κ. τῷ πλήκτρῳ (τὰς χορδάς) to cause to sound with a plectrum (the strings) PLAT. *Lys.* 209b; κ. ἀοράτως τὸ φωνῆς ὄργανον to cause to sound invisibly the instrument of the voice PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 139 | *usu.* **to play,** *also of other instruments:* κ. κρεμβάλοις to play the cymbals ATH. 14.636d Ⓒ *fig.* **to examine, test** (*from the custom of tapping vessels to test their soundness*) PLAT. *HipMa.* 301b PLUT. *Adul.* 64d Ⓓ **to knock, cause to move:** σταθμὸν μὴ κρούειν ἑτερόζυγον to not knock the scale to make it descend on one side (*cheating on the weight*) [PHOC.[1]] 15 Ⓔ *naut.*: πρύμναν κ. to row backwards, pull back the ship POL. 16.3.8 = ἐπὶ πρύμναν κ. APP. 17.119 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *naut.*: πρύμναν κρούεσθαι to draw the ship back, back water, withdraw THUC. 1.50.5 *etc.* | *analog.*: κ. τὸ πτερόν to fly backwards AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 Ⓑ **to clash,** *of weapons against each other* THUC. 3.22.2 ❸ *pass. mus.* **to be touched** *or* **struck,** *of the strings of an instrument* ARISTOT. *An.* 424a 32 • *iter. impf.* κρούεσκε ERATOSTH. *Al.* 9 (*v.l. in* POLL. 7.90) *and in compd.* (ἀνα)κρούεσκον AP. 4.1650.

Κρυασσεύς -έως, ὁ [Κρυασσός] **inhabit.** *or* **native of Kryassos** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246d.

Κρυασσός -οῦ, ὁ **Kryassos,** *town in Caria* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246d.

κρύβδᾰ [κρύπτω] *adv.* **without the knowledge of:** τινος S.O. IL. 18.168 *etc.* | **secretly** PIND. *P.* 4.114.

κρύβδαν PIND. *P.* 3.13, *Dor. for* κρύβδην.

κρύβδην [κρύπτω] **secretly, in secret** OD. 11.455, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 766b *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* κ. πατρός without the father's knowledge PIND. *P.* 3.13 • *Dor.* -δᾶν PIND. *l.c.*

κρῦβή -ῆς, ἡ [κρύπτω] VETT. 2.6, *al.*, *see* κρύψις ‖ *adv. dat.* κρυβῇ **secretly, in secret** VT *Gen.* 31.26 (*v.l.* κρυφῇ) = *adv. acc.* κρυβήν CH 13.1.

κρύβω GEOP. 2.24.2 *etc., later, see* κρύπτω ‖ *pass.* VT *2Kgs.* 11.3 *etc.*

κρῦερός -ά -όν [κρύος] Ⓐ **cold, chilling, icy, dreadful** IL. 13.48 *etc.*; κ. γόος chill lament OD. 4.103; κρυερὰ θανάτου τελευτή death's cold end EUR. *fr.* 916.6 Ⓑ *pass.* **cold, frozen** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 951 HDN.[1] 1.6.1 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ κρυερά **cold, ice** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 955 • *fem.* -ός HES. *Th.* 657.

κρυμαίνω [κρυμός] **to make cold, cool** HDN. *Epim.* 75.

κρῦμᾰλέος -α -ον [κρυμός] **icy** HERACLIT.[2] 50 *etc.*

κρυμν- *see* κρυμ-.

κρυμόομαι, *contr.* [κρυμός] **to freeze** (*fig.*) GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.88.138.

κρῦμοπᾰγής -ές [κρυμός, πήγνυμι] **icy** ORPH. *H.* 80.2.

κρῦμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κρύος] Ⓐ **frost, icy cold** HDT. 4.8.3 *etc.*; κατὰ τοὺς κρυμούς during the frost, in the season of frosts STRAB. 11.2.8 Ⓑ **shivering, cold,** *due to fever* SOPH. *fr.* 507.2 DIOSC.[2] 3.53 (*pl.*) *etc.*

κρῦμώδης -ες [κρυμός] **frozen, icy** HP. *Vict.* 2.65 (κρυμν- *codd.*) PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.122.20 *etc.*; ἀεὶ κρυμώδεες Ἄλπεις the eternally frozen Alps PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.3) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

κρῦόεις -εσσα -εν [κρύος] Ⓐ **chilling** IL. 9.2 *etc.*; κ. πόλεμος dreadful war HES. *Th.* 936 Ⓑ *pass.* **icy, frozen** AP. 1.918 *etc.*; φεύγων κρυόεντα πάγον fleeing the icy cold LEON. (AP 6.221.2).

κρῦόομαι, *contr.* [κρύος] **to be icy, frozen** GLOSS. (*impers.* -οῦται).

κρύος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* crus-ta, *Toch. A* kuraś, *Toch. B* krost] **cold, frost** HES. *Op.*

494 PLAT. *Ax.* 368c *etc.*; κ. ἰσχυρόν bitter cold ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 23 || *fig.* **shudder** AESCHL. *Sept.* 834; κρύος ἔχειν to feel a shudder AESCHL. *Eum.* 161.

κρυπτάδιος -α -ον [κρύπτω] **secret, hidden** IL. 6.161 AESCHL. *Ch.* 946 *etc.*; κρυπταδίη φιλότης secret love MIMN. 1.3 *cf.* IL. *l.c.*; κρυπτάδια φρονέοντα pondering in secret IL. 1.542 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη || *fem.* -ος AESCHL. *l.c.*

κρυπτάζω [κρύπτω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκρυπταζόμην EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.613.31) ❶ *act.* **to hide, keep secret** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 12.9.1, *al.* (*pass.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to dissemble** EPIPH. *Anc.* 81.5, *al.*

κρύπτασκε *iter. impf. 3. sg.*, *see* κρύπτω.

κρυπτεία -ας, ἡ [κρυπτεύω] **krypteia**, *stealthy attack that young Spartans made on the Helots* ARISTOT. *fr.* 538 *etc. cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 633b.

κρυπτέον [κρύπτω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to hide** SOPH. *Ant.* 273 *etc.*

κρυπτεύω [κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to hide, lie hidden** EUR. *Bac.* 888; κύκλῳ τοῦ στρατοπέδου all around the camp XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be ambushed** EUR. *Hel.* 541.

κρυπτή -ῆς, ἡ [κρυπτός] **cellar, dungeon** CALLIX. 1 NT *Luc.* 11.33 *P*PSI 547.18 (III[BCE]).

κρυπτήριος -α -ον [κρυπτήρ] **suitable for hiding**: ἄντρον cave OR. (PAUS. 8.42.6).

κρυπτικός -ή -όν [κρύπτω] **able to dissemble** AL. *in Top.* 528.12, *al.* • *adv.* **κρυπτικῶς with dissimulation, dissembling** ARISTOT. *Top.* 156a 14, AL. *in Top.* 526.14.

κρυπτός -ή -όν [κρύπτω] A **hidden, secret** IL. 14.169 HDT. 3.146.2 *etc.*; κ. τάφρος hidden ditch, *i.e. covered with wood and earth* HDT. 4.201.2 | **protected:** κρυπτᾷ τ' ἀχέων ἐν ἥβᾳ ὄλβιος happy in his youth away from troubles SOPH. *El.* 159 || *medic.* **hidden, internal** HP. *Aph.* 6.38 *etc.* B **disguised, in disguise** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 600 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ κρυπτή **krypteia**, *at Sparta* (*see* κρυπτεία) HERACL.[6] 10 | τὸ κρυπτόν **secrecy**, *of Spartan institutions* THUC. 5.68.2.

Κρυπτός, ὁ (λιμήν) **Kryptos**, *port* (*various*) PAUS. 2.29.10, *al. etc.*

κρύπτω [*see* καλύπτω?; *cf. OIr.* crau, *OCS* kryjǫ] *impf.* ἔκρυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐκρυπτόμην || *fut.* κρύψω, *mid.* κρύψομαι || *aor.* ἔκρυψα, *mid.* ἐκρυψάμην || *pf.* κέκρυφα, *mid. pass.* κέκρυμμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκρύφειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκρύμμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκρύφθην *and* ἐκρύβην || *fut. pass.* κρυφθήσομαι *and* κρυβήσομαι || *fut. pf.* κεκρύψομαι ❶ *act.* A **to cover, hide,** *for protection* IL. 14.373, *al.*; ὁ δέ μιν σάκεϊ κρύπτασκε φαεινῷ and he covered him with his shining shield IL. 8.272 B **to hide, conceal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1018 *etc.*; κρύψασα ἑαυτήν hiding herself SOPH. *Tr.* 903; σύ μ' ἐξ ὁδοῦ πόδα κρύψον κατ' ἄλσος lead me away from the road and hide me in the grove SOPH. *O.C.* 113; δεξιὰν ὑφ' εἵματος κ. χεῖρα to hide the right hand under the garment EUR. *Hec.* 343 | **to keep secret, hide, conceal** OD. 4.350 *etc.*; κρύψε παρθενίαν ὠδῖνα she hid her maidenly birth pain PIND. *O.* 6.31 || **to leave unpunished:** εἰ ταῦτ' ἐφορῶντες κρύπτουσιν if, seeing these things, they leave them in the shadows *or* unpunished SOPH. *El.* 825 | ▶ *with two acc.*: κ. τί τινα to keep sthg. hidden from s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 625 *etc.* = ▶ τί πρός τινα SOPH. *Ph.* 588; οὐδὲν γάρ σε δεῖ κρύπτειν μ' ἔτι I must no longer conceal anything from you SOPH. *El.* 957 || *fig.* **to overshadow, eclipse** NONN. *D.* 8.88 C **to hide underground,** *hence* **bury** HES. *Op.* 138 *etc.*; γῇ in the earth HDT. 5.4.2 *etc.*; κατὰ χθονός under the earth SOPH. *Ant.* 25; κ. τάφῳ to lay in a tomb SOPH. *Ant.* 196, *al.* B *intrans.* **to lie hidden, hide** ▶ τινα from s.o. HOM. 1.7 ❷ *mid.* **to hide:** ἔνθ' ἐκρυπτόμην δέμας where I hid myself EUR. *Bac.* 730 | κρᾶτα καλύμμασι κ. to veil the head SOPH. *Ai.* 246 | **to keep hidden, be silent about:** τἀληθές the truth SOPH. *Tr.* 474 ❸ *pass.* A **to be hidden, protected** IL. 13.405 || **to be kept hidden, secret** OD. 11.443 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐπὶ μαρτύρων, ἀλλὰ κρυπτόμενα not in front of witnesses, but secretly ANTIPHO 2.3.8 | κεκρυμμένη νάπη secluded *or* remote valley SOPH. *O.T.* 1398 *etc.* B **to be** *or* **stay hidden** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.177 EUR. *Hel.* 606 *etc.*; ἐν οἰκίᾳ in the house THPHR. *Ch.* 8.8; κεκρύφαται they remain invisible HES. *Op.* 386 (*of the Pleiades*); ἅμα τῷ κρυφθῆναι τὴν σελήνην at the setting of the moon POL. 7.17.1 C **to be buried** SOPH. *O.C.* 1546, *al.* D *medic.* **to be suppressed, disappear** HP. *Mul.* 1.36, *al.* • *oth. pres.* κρύβω *and* κρύφω (*see*) || *iter. impf. 3. sg.* κρύπτασκε *and* -εσκε || *epic aor.* κρύψα || *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεκρύφαται || *aor. ptc. pass.* κρυφείς SOPH. *Ai.* 1145 || *fut. pass.* κρυβήσομαι EUR. *Suppl.* 543 (*corr.*) AL. *in Metaph.* p. 534.1.

κρυσταίνομαι [κρύσταλλος] **to be frozen, freeze** NIC. *Al.* 314.

κρυσταλλίζω [κρύσταλλος] **to be clear as crystal** NT *Rev.* 21.11.

κρυστάλλινος -η -ον [κρύσταλλος] **icy** HP. *Epid.* 7.25 || **of crystal, crystalline** NICAR. (AP 9.330.5) *etc.*

κρυσταλλοειδής -ές [κρύσταλλος, εἶδος] **like ice** PLUT. *QConv.* 695b *etc.* | **like crystal:** κ. ὑγρόν RUF. *On.* 153 = τὸ κ. crystalline humor, *of the eye* GAL. 5.623 *etc.* • *adv.* **κρυσταλλοειδῶς like crystal** AET. 2.11.2.

κρυσταλλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κρυσταλλοειδής.

κρυσταλλόομαι, *contr.* [κρύσταλλος] *aor. pass.* ἐκρυσταλλώθην; **to be frozen, freeze** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.253, 255 *etc.*

κρυσταλλόπηκτος -ον [κρύσταλλος, πήγνυμι] **frozen, icy** EUR. *Rh.* 441.

κρυσταλλοπήξ, *gen.* -ῆγος AESCHL. *Pers.* 501, *adj.*, *see* κρυσταλλόπηκτος.

κρύσταλλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κρύος] A **ice** IL. 22.152 *etc.*; κρυσταλλός τε γάρ ἐπεπήγει οὐ βέβαιος ἐν αὐτῇ ὥστ' ἐπελθεῖν ice had formed which was not strong enough to walk upon THUC. 3.23.5; ἀνυπόδητος διὰ τοῦ κρυστάλλου ἐπορεύετο (Socrates) walked barefoot on the ice PLAT. *Symp.* 220b B **torpor, numbness** OPP. 3.155 C **crystal** STRAB. 15.1.67 DION.[9] 781 CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.753.1) *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ κ. CLAUDIAN. *l.c.*

Κρύσταλλος -ου, ὁ **Krystallos**, *river later called Thermodon* PLUT. *Fluv.* 15.1.

κρυσταλλοφανής -ές [κρύσταλλος, φαίνω] **with the appearance of crystal:** *subst.* τὰ κρυσταλλοφανῆ **objects of crystal, glassware** STRAB. 16.2.25.

κρυσταλλοφόρος -ον [κρύσταλλος, φέρω] **producing crystals** [CALLISTH.] 118.30.

κρυσταλλώδης -ες [κρύσταλλος] **icy, glacial** DCASS. 49.31 *etc.*

κρύφᾰ [κρύπτω] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **in secret** THUC. 4.108.3 *al. etc.*; κ. διαψηφισάμενοι by secret ballot THUC. 4.88.1 | **furtively, secretly** SEXT. *S.* 9.16 | **obscurely** PLUT. *Col.* 1125e B *prep.* ▶ *with gen.* **without the knowledge of, without informing** THUC. 1.101.2, 8.7.1 DION. 1.78.4 PLUT. *Caes.* 38.1.

κρυφᾷ *Dor. adv.*, *see* κρυφῇ.

κρυφάδην [κρύφη] *adv.* **secretly, in secret** *only Boeot.* κρουφάδαν CORIN. 1.iii.20.

κρυφάδις *adv.*, HDN. 1.512.7, *see* κρυφάδην.

κρῠφαῖος -α -ον [κρύφα] **hidden** AESCHL. *Ch.* 83 *etc.*; κεῖται κρυφαίῳ φασγάνῳ περιπτυχής lies pierced hiding the sword (*with his body*) SOPH. *Ai.* 899 | **secret, clandestine** AESCHL. *Pers.* 360 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ κρυφαῖον *and pl.* τὰ κρυφαῖα **hiding place** VT *Jer.* 23.24, *al.* • *adv.* **κρυφαίως secretly, in secret** AESCHL. *Pers.* 370 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος LUC. *Ocyp.* 166 *etc.*

κρυφείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* κρύπτω.

κρυφῇ -ῆς, ἡ [κρύπτω] ἐν κρυφῇ VT *Ps.* 138.15, *al.*, *see* κρυφῇ.

κρυφῇ [κρύπτω] *adv.* **secretly, in secret** SOPH. *Ant.* 85 *etc.*

κρῠφηδόν *adv.* OD. 14.330 *etc.*, *see* κρυφῇ.

κρῠφιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κρύφιος] **interpreter of dreams** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 41.8, *al.*

κρυφιμαῖος -α -ον [κρύφιος] **hidden** *I*EPH. 4106.6 (IV[CE]) • *adv.* **κρυφιμαίως secretly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 731.

κρῠφῐμος -ον [κρυφή] **hidden** MAN.[1] 1.159, *al.* P. 59.14 B.

κρῠφιος -α -ον [κρυφή] A **hidden:** ὄφις snake SOPH. *Ph.* 1328; κ. θυμός the secret heart PIND. *P.* 1.84 || **secret, furtive** HES. *Op.* 789 *etc.*; λέχος union SOPH. *Tr.* 360; κρυφίαισι ἐν ψάφοις in a secret ballot PIND. *N.* 8.26 | **occult, hidden:** ἀγαθόν good PROCL. *Theol.* 121 | **unknown,** *of pers.* VT *Ruth.* 4.1 B *subst.* ὁ κρύφιος **cryphius,** *a gem* PLUT. *Fluv.* 13.4 • *adv.* **κρυφίως secretly, clandestinely** LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 | **occultly** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 153 | **mentally, without words** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* p. 152.9 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *I.T.* 1328 *etc.*

κρυφιωδῶς [κρύφιος] *adv.* **secretly, in a mysterious way** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 4.7.

κρυφογενής -ές [κρυφός, γένος] **born in hiding, in secret** HSCH. (*s.v.* κυθηγενέσι).

κρῡφός -οῦ, ὁ [κρύπτω] **refuge** EMPED. B 27.3 VT *1Macc.* 1.53, *al.* | τὸ λαλαγῆσαι θέλων κρυφόν τε θέμεν ἐσλῶν καλοῖς ἔργοις wishing to speak much and wrap in oblivion the fine deeds of noble men PIND. *O.* 2.97 (κρύφιόν *codd.*).

κρῡφῶ DIOD.[4] (AP 7.700.1) QS 1.393 *etc.*, *later pres. see* κρύπτω.

κρυψῐγονος -ον [κρύψις, γίγνομαι] **born in secret** ORPH. *H.* 50.3.

κρυψῐδρομος -ον [κρύψις, τρέχω] **running in secret** ORPH. *H.* 51.3 (*oth. conject.* -δομος dwelling in secret).

κρυψῐμέτωπος -ον [κρύψις, μέτωπον] **hiding the forehead** LUC. *Lex.* 7.

κρυψίνοος -οον, *contr.* **κρυψίνους** -νουν [κρύψις, νοῦς] **hiding one's thoughts, dissembling** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.27 *etc.*

κρύψιππος -ου, ὁ [κρύψις, ἵππος] **Krypsippos,** *play on words on the name* Χρύσιππος (Chrysippos) DIOG. 7.182.

κρύψις -εως, ἡ [κρύπτω] **hiding** EUR. *Bac.* 955 ARISTOT. *Top.* 155b 23 *etc.* || **disappearance:** ὕδατος of water PLUT. *Isid.* 366d | *fig.* **sunset** TIM.[2] 97b *etc.* | *astr.* **heliacal setting** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.87.26 *etc.*; κρύψιν ἄγειν to set *of the stars* AUTOL. *Ort.* 2.9, *al.* || *medic.* **suppression** [GAL.] 19.495 || *fig.* **mystery** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.99.20 *etc.*

κρυψόρχης -ου, ὁ [κρύψις, ὄρχις] *medic.* **cryptorchid** SOR. 2.40.5.

κρύψορχις -εως, ἡ [κρύψις, ὄρχις] *medic.* **criptorchidia** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448, *al.*

κρυψώνυμος -ον [κρύψις, ὄνομα] **anonymous** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1852A.

κρυώδης -ες [κρύος] **frozen, chill, icy** PLUT. *QConv.* 653a *etc.*

Κρωβῐ́αλος -ου, ἡ **Krobialos,** *city in Paphlagonia* AP. 2.942.

κρωβῦλη -ης, ἡ **hairnet** HDN. 1.323 *etc.*

Κρωβύλη -ης, ἡ **Krobyle,** *locality in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 12.3 *etc.*

κρωβύλος -ου, ὁ [κρωβύλη] **knot of hair**, *worn in Athens* THUC. 1.6.3 *etc.* ‖ **crest** *or* **plume** *of a helmet* XEN. *An.* 5.4.13.

Κρωβύλος -ου, ὁ **Krobylos**, *male name* AESCHN. 3.118 *etc.*

κρωβυλώδης -ες [κρωβύλος] **like a knot** LUC. *Lex.* 13.

κρῶγμα -τος, τό [κρώζω] **croak** HDN. *Epim.* 73.1.

κρωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κρώζω] ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.713.8) IUL. 12.337c, *see* κρῶγμα.

κρώζω [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* crōciō, *AS* hrōc, *OCS* kraču] *impf.* ἔκρωζον ‖ *fut.* κρώξω ‖ *aor.* ἔκρωξα; **to caw**, *of the raven or crow* HES. *Op.* 747 ARAT. 953 POLL. 5.89 | *also of other birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 710 *etc.* | *extens.* **to croak**, *of men* ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 506, *al.* | **to creak**, *of a cart* BABR. 52.5.

κρωμᾰκίσκος -ου, ὁ **suckling pig** ANTIPH. 214 (*dub. signf.*).

Κρῶμνα -ης, ἡ **Kromna** (**Cromna**, *modern* **Tekkeönü**) *city in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.855 *etc.*

Κρῶμνος -ου, ὁ **Kromnos**, *locality* (*various*) XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.21 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ K. ATH. 11.552b.

Κρωπιά -ᾶς, ἡ **Kropia**, *Attic deme* THUC. 2.19.2.

Κρωπίδης -ου, ὁ [Κρωπιά] **inhabit.** *or* **native of Kropia** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Κρωπιά.

κρώπιον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* carpō, *Skt.* kṛpāṇa-, *Mirl.* corrán, *Lith.* kerpù] **scythe**, **billhook** PHEREC. 154 *etc.* • *also written* κροβ-.

κρωσσίον -ου, τό [κρωσσός] **small pitcher** BIAN. (AP 9.272.2).

κρωσσός -οῦ, ὁ *usu. pl.* **pitcher** AESCHL. *fr.* 96.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 478 THEOCR. 13.46 (*sg.*) *etc.* | **cinerary urn** MOSCH. 4.34 *etc.* • *also fem.* ἡ κ.

Κρῶφι, τό **Krophi**, *mountain in Egypt* HDT. 2.28.2.

κτάθεν *poet. aor. pass. 3. pl.*, *see* κτείνω.

κτάμεν(αι) *epic aor. inf.*, *see* κτείνω.

κτάμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* κτείνω.

κτάνε *epic aor. 3. sg.*, *see* κτείνω.

κτάντας -α, ὁ [κτείνω] *Dor.* **murderer** DOS. *A.* 10.

κτάομαι, *contr.* [*see* κτίζω?; *cf. Skt.* kṣáyati?] *impf.* ἐκτώμην ‖ *fut.* κτήσομαι (*later also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκτησάμην ‖ *pf.* κέκτημαι *and* ἔκτημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεκτήμην *and* ἐκτήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκτήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κτηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* κεκτήσομαι *and* ἐκτήσομαι PLAT. *Lach.* 192e ❶ *mid.* A **to acquire**, **obtain**, **gain for oneself** IL. 9.400 *etc.*; ἀπ' ἔργων ἀνοσιωτάτων τὸν βίον κ. to make a livelihood from the most wicked actions HDT. 8.106.3, *al.*; κ. φίλους make friends SOPH. *Ai.* 1360 *cf.* EUR. *Or.* 804; δοκεῖ τὸ φυλάξαι τἀγαθὰ τοῦ κ. χαλεπώτερον it seems that preserving goods is more difficult than acquiring them DEMOSTH. 1.23 | ▸ *with prep.* κτήσασθαι χάριν ἀπό τινος to gain the favor of s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 471 = ἔκ τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 1370 = παρά τινος XEN. *Symp.* 4.43 | παῖδας ἐξ ἐμῆς ... κτησάμενος having had children by my ... EUR. *I.T.* 696 *etc.*; ἐξεπίτηδες κτώμεθα ἑταίρους καὶ υἱεῖς we purposely acquire for ourselves friends and sons PLAT. *Gorg.* 461c | ▸ *with two acc.*: κ. τινὰ πολέμιον to make an enemy of s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.5.17 | **to incur**, **acquire**, *of evils, misfortunes etc.* SOPH. *El.* 1004 *etc.*; θεᾶς ὀργὴν the anger of the goddess SOPH. *Ai.* 777; αὐτῷ θάνατον κ. to obtain death for oneself SOPH. *Ai.* 968; ξυμφορὰς disasters EUR. *Or.* 543 ‖ **to acquire**, **procure** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. OD. 20.265 *etc.*; μέγαν τέκνοις πλοῦτον ἐκτήσω you have acquired great wealth for your children AESCHL. *Pers.* 755 B *in pf.* (*with ppf. and fut. pf.*) **to have acquired**, *hence* **to possess**, **have** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 9.402 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260b *etc.*; χρήματα, ἃ καὶ κτωμένους εὐφαίνει καὶ κεκτημένους ἥδιον ποιεῖ ζῆν **money** which is a pleasure to acquire and helps those who have acquired it live more pleasantly XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.3; λαβὼν ταῦτα πάντα κέκτησο to take and keep all these things XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.46 | *opp. to* ἔχειν SOPH. *Ant.* 1278 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197b, *al.*; ἔχειν τε καὶ κεκτῆσθαι τὸ ψεῦδος to have and hold the lie (*sc.* in the soul) PLAT. *Rp.* 382b; φθόνον κεκτῆσθαι to nurture envy PLAT. *Leg.* 870c | *subst. pf. ptc. masc.*: ὁ κεκτημένος the master, the owner ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 4 *etc.*; *but* the husband EUR. *I.A.* 715 | *fem.* ἡ κεκτημένη the lady, the mistress SOPH. *fr.* 762.2 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1126 *etc.* | *neut.* τὸ κεκτημένον the class of proprietors: τὸ κ. μετρίαν οὐσίαν the average proprietors ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292b 25 ‖ **to have incurred** *or* **acquired**, **suffer**, *of evils, misfortunes etc.* EUR. *Hel.* 272 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* (*in aor. and fut. pass.*) **to be acquired**, **be won** *or* **obtained**, *as property* THUC. 1.123.1 EUR. *Hec.* 449 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν κατὰ πολέμους ἔργα, οἷς ἕκαστα ἐκτήθη the deeds of war, by which each possession was acquired THUC. 2.36.4 • *later pres. act.* κτάω, *contr.* κτῶ *in pap.* ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐκτέατο *or* ἐκτέετο HDT. 8.112.3 (*codd.*) ‖ *Dor. aor. 2. sg.* ἐκτάσω THEOCR. 5.6 ‖ *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* ἐκτέαται | *subj.* κέκτωμαι | *opt.* κεκτήμην *and* κεκτῴμην ‖ *poet. ppf.* κεκτήμην, *3. pl.* ἔκτηντο HDT. 2.108.4, 5.90.2 ‖ *fut. pf. 2. sg.* ἐκτήσεαι EMPED. 110.17 (HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.29.26).

Κτᾶρος -ου, ὁ *epith. of Hermes* LYC. 679.

κτάς -ᾶσα -ᾰν *aor. ptc.*, *see* κτείνω.

κτάσθαι *poet. aor. inf. mid.*, *see* κτείνω.

κτᾶσθαι *pres. inf.*, *see* κτάομαι.

κτάω, *later contr. pres. act.* PLOND. 1.77.72 (VI^{CE}), *see* κτάομαι.

κτεᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κτάομαι] **enrichment** MAN.[1] 4.41 (*conject.* κτεατ-).

κτεᾰνον -ου, τό [κτάομαι] **thing possessed**, **property**: φόρμιγξ, Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ Μοισᾶν κ. the phorminx, prerogative of Apollo and the Muses PIND. *P.* 1.2 | *usu. pl.* **goods**, **property** HES. *Op.* 315 AESCHL. *Sept.* 903 *etc.*; κτεάνων δὲ χρυσὸς αἰδοιέστατος among possessions gold is the most revered PIND. *O.* 3.42; μέτρια κτέανα moderate wealth EUR. *Ion* 490 | **property in cattle** THEOCR. 25.109.

κτέαρ, τό [κτάομαι] IL. 23.829 *etc.*, *see* κτέᾰνον • *usu. only dat.* κτεάτεσσι IL. *l.c.* OD. 14.115 *etc.* | *nom. and acc. in late poets* QS 4.543 *etc.* | *dat. pl.* κτεάτοις HDN. 2.936.

κτεᾰτειρα -ας, ἡ [κτάομαι] **female possessor**, **lady**, **mistress** AESCHL. *Ag.* 356.

κτεάτεσσιν *dat. pl.*, *see* κτέαρ.

κτεᾰτίζω [κτέαρ] ❶ *act.* **to win**: τι sthg. OD. 2.102 *etc.*; κούρην δουρὶ ἐμῷ κτεάτισσα I won the girl with my spear IL. 16.57 ❷ *mid.* **to obtain for oneself**, **acquire** HOM. 4.522 AP. 2.788 *etc.*; τὰ δὲ κτεατίζεται αὐτός he (*sc.* Ptolemy) acquires other goods THEOCR. 17.105 • *pres. mid.* κτεατίζεται THEOCR. *l.c.* ‖ *fut. mid. 3. sg.* κτεατίσσεται MAN.[1] 6.667 ‖ *epic aor.* κτεάτισσα, *al.*, *mid. 3. sg.* κτεατίσσατο AP. *l.c.* | *inf.* κτεατίσαι EUSTATH. 1045.59, *mid.* κτεατίσασθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* κτεατίσσας OD. *l.c.* ‖ *pf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκτεάτισται HOM. *l.c.* ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐκτεάτιστο CALLIM. *fr.* 75.47.

κτεᾰτισμα -ατος, τό [κτεατίζω] **possession**, **property** *r*BUEP. 1991.419 (I^{CE}).

Κτεᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Kteatos**, *male name* IL. 2.621, *al.*

κτείνυμι *and* κτεινύω *impf.* ἐκτίννυον *and 3. pl.* (ἀπ)εκτίννυσαν LYS. 20.9 *etc.*, *mid. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)εκτίννυντο DCASS. 47.3.2 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.19; APP. 13.2 *etc.*, *later pres.*, *see* κτείνω • *often written* κτίννυμι *and* κτιννύω.

κτείνω [*see* καίνω; *cf. Skt.* kṣa-nó-ti?] *impf.* ἔκτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκτεινόμην ‖ *fut.* κτενῶ ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἔκτεινα | *aor*^{t}. ἔκτανον ‖ *pf. and ppf. only in compd.* (*cf.* ἀποκτείνω) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκτά(ν)θην *and aor*^{t}. (ἀπ)εκτάνην ‖ *fut. pass.* κτανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to kill** IL. 6.205 OD. 1.300 SOPH. *O.C.* 993 *etc.*; Οὔτίς με κτείνει δόλῳ οὐδὲ βίηφιν Nobody seeks to kill me by trickery, not by force OD. 9.408 | *of diseases etc.* THUC. 2.51.6 *etc.* ‖ **to condemn to death** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 8 *etc.*; κ. ἀκρίτους to put to death without trial HDT. 3.80.5 B *fig.* **to terminate** ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.6 ‖ **to eliminate**, **remove**: ἀσεβεῖς ἐκ προσώπου βασιλέως the wicked from the face of the king VT *Prov.* 25.5 ❷ *pass.* A **to be killed** AP. 14.32.1 ‖ **to be condemned to death** VT *Prov.* 24.11 B **to be terminated** IL. 11.668 • *Aeol.* κτέννω HDN. 2.303 | *other pres.* κτείνυμι *and* κτεινύω (*see*) ‖ *iter. impf. 3. sg.* κτείνεσκε ‖ *epic fut.* κτενέω *and* κτανέω ‖ *Aeol. aor*^{s}. *ptc.* κτέννας ALC. 350.5 | *Hom. aor*^{r}. *3. sg.* ἔκτᾰ, *1. pl.* ἔκτᾰμεν, *3. pl.* ἔκτᾰν | *epic subj. 1. pl.* κτέωμεν OD. 22.216 | *epic inf.* κτᾰ́μεν(αι) | *ptc.* -κτάς | *inf. mid.* κτάσθαι | *ptc.* κτᾰ́μενος ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἔκταθεν *and* κτάθεν.

κτείς κτενός, ὁ [*IE* *pkt-en-; *cf. Lat.* pecten; *see* πέκω] A **comb** LEON. (AP 6.211.5) LUC. *Am.* 44 *etc.* B *extens. any toothed object*: **comb**, *of a loom* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.3) *etc.* | **rake** PHIL. 100.10 PHAN. (AP 6.297.5) | *fig. pl.* **phalanges** *of the fingers* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1594 | *astr.* **horn**, *of the Lyre* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 24 *etc.* | **incisors** POLL. 2.91 ‖ *anat. in various senses*: **ribs** OPP.[1] 1.296 *etc.* | **pubes** HP. *Aph.* 7.39 *etc.* | **membrane** *of the eye* (Carrucula lachrymalis) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 25 *etc.* | **scallop**, *a bivalve shellfish* PHILYLL. 12.2 ANAXAN. 42.62 *etc.*

κτενίζω [κτείς] *impf.* ἐκτένιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκτενιζόμην SCH. LUC. *Lex.* 5 ‖ *aor.* ἐκτένισα, *mid.* ἐκτενισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐκτένισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκτενίσθην ❶ *act.* **to comb** ANAXIL. 39 *etc.*; ἵππων ἐκτενίζομεν τρίχας we combed the manes of the horses EUR. *Hip.* 1174 | *fig.* **to smooth**, **polish**, **add the finishing touches**, *of style* DION. *Comp.* 25.32 ❷ *mid.* **to comb**: τὰς κόμας one's hair HDT. 7.208.3 | *also abs.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 619 ❸ *pass.* **to be combed**: αἰεὶ δὲ χαίτην ἐκτενισμένην φορεῖ he always wears his hair neatly combed SEM. 7.65 *etc.*

κτένιον -ου, τό [κτείς] **small comb** *P*OXY. 1142.7 (III^{CE}) | **small shell** EPICHAR. 40.3.

κτενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κτενίζω] **combing** EUR. *El.* 529.

κτενιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κτενίζω] **hairdresser** GAL. 13.1038 *etc.* ‖ **wool carder** *P*IEBT. 322.23 (II^{CE}) *P*BGU 1021.5 (III^{CE}).

κτενιστός -ή -όν [κτενίζω] **combed**, **carded** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 19.9.

κτένναις *Aeol. aor. ptc.*, *see* κτείνω.

κτενοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κτείς, ποιέω] **maker of combs** GLOSS.

κτενοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κτείς, πώλης] **dealer in combs** POLL. 7.198.

κτενῶ *fut. of* κτείνω.

κτενώδης -ες [κτείς] **like a comb** Phaen. 44 (ATH. 58d) *etc.*

κτέομαι, *Ion. contr.*, *see* κτάομαι.

κτέρας, τό [*see* κτήματα] **possession**, **property** IL. 10.216, *al.* | **gift** AP. 4.1550.

κτέρεα -έων, τά [κτέρας] *only pl.* **funeral honors** IL. 24.38 *etc.* | **funeral offerings** MOSCH. 4.33 *etc.* | **winding sheet**, **shroud** AP. 1.254.

κτερείζω *impf.* (συν)εκτερέιζον AP. 2.838 ‖ *fut.* κτερεΐξω OD. 2.222 ‖ *aor.* ἐκτερέΐξα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκτερεΐσθην EUSTATH. 1322.1; IL. 24.657 *etc.*, *epic*, *see* κτερίζω • *epic inf.* κτερεΐξέμεν IL. 24.657 ‖ *epic aor.* κτερέιξα LEON. (AP 7.163.1) *etc.* | *ptc.* κτερεΐσας EUSTATH. 1468.4 ‖ *epic*

K

ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. κτερέιστο NONN. *D.* 13.450, 30.203.

κτερίζω [κτέρεα] *impf.* ἐκτέριζον SCH. IL. 19.212b || *fut.* κτεριῶ || *aor.* ἐκτέρῐσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐκτερισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐκτερίσθην SCH. LYC. 1062; **to perform funeral rites** ▸ τινα for s.o. IL. 18.334 *etc.*; ἔμ', εἴ κε θάνω, κτεριοῦσί γε δῖοι Ἀχαιοί If I die the glorious Achaeans will bury me with due rites IL. 11.455; τινὰ τάφῳ κτερίζειν to honor s.o. with burial SOPH. *Ant.* 204 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κτέρεα κ. to carry out the funeral rites IL. 24.38 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to perform a funeral** EUR. *Hel.* 1244 • *poet. aor.* κτέρῐσα | *inf.* κτερίξαι HSCH.

κτερίσματα -ων, τά [κτερίζω] *mostly pl.* **funeral honors** *or* **offerings** SOPH. *O.C.* 1410, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 309, *al.*; ἱστάναι κ. to set out funeral offerings SOPH. *El.* 434 • *sg. i*GVI 1268.3 (I^{CE}).

κτέωμεν OD. 22.216, *epic aor. subj. 1. pl. of* κτείνω.

κτηδών -όνος, ἡ **fiber** *or* **grain of the wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.9, *al.* HERO *Bel.* 96.12 || *usu. pl.* **layers** *of slate* DIOSC.^{2} 5.127 | **lamellae** *of a mushroom* DIOSC.^{2} 3.1 || *medic.* **fibers** *of the heart* HP. *Cord.* 10 | **layers** *in the cornea of the eye* RUF. *Anat.* 10 | **fibers** (*of carded wool*) GAL. 8.415.

κτῆμα -τος, τό [κτάομαι] A *usu. pl.* **κτήματα property, possessions** IL. 3.72, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 790 *etc.*; πλεῖστα δόμοις ἐν κτήματα κεῖται very many possessions are kept in the homes OD. 4.127; ἐμφανῆ κ. real *or* actual properties XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.10; δημεύειν τὰ κ. τῶν πλουσίων to confiscate the wealth of the rich ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 6 | χρήματα καὶ κτήματα income and capital ISOCR. 1.28 || *s.times* **landed property** IS. 5.43 HDN.^{1} 2.6.3 *etc.*, κ. ἔχειν ἐν τῇ Βοιωτίᾳ have estates in Boeotia DEMOSTH. 18.41 B *sg.* **thing possessed** *or* **obtained, piece of property, possession** OD. 15.19 SOPH. *Ph.* 81 *etc.*; ταύτας (*sc.* γυναῖκας) ... ἐξείλεθ' αὑτῷ κ. he chose these women as his own property SOPH. *Tr.* 245 | *s.times of slaves* EUR. *Med.* 49 PLAT. *Phaed.* 62d XEN. *Oec.* 1.6 *etc.*; ὁ δοῦλος κτῆμά τι ἔμψυχον the slave is an animated piece of property ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 32 | *of friends* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.5 *etc.* C **gift, possession** (*of abstract objects or qualities of the soul*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 *etc.*; κτῆμά τε ἐς αἰεί ... ξύγκειται (my work) has been composed to be a possession for all time THUC. 1.22.4; ὁ θυμός, δύσερι καὶ δύσμαχον κτῆμα ἐμπεφυκός anger, an innate quality that is contentious and hard to fight PLAT. *Leg.* 863b D *later pl.* κτήματα **materials** GAL. *U.P.* 6.4 (1.310.21).

κτημᾰτικός -ή -όν [κτῆμα] **possessing goods, rich** POL. 5.93.6 *etc.* | *later* **belonging to the estate, to the property** *P*FLOR. 161.6 (III^{CE}) *etc.* • *adv.* **κτηματικῶς as one's own possession** EUSTATH. 890.57.

κτημᾰτιον -ου, τό [κτῆμα] **small property** ALCIPHR. 4.9.2, *al.*

κτημᾰτίτης -ου, ὁ [κτῆμα] **landowner** LYCURG. *fr.* 15.12 *etc.*

κτημᾰτοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [κτῆμα, φύλαξ] **steward** GLOSS.

κτηματωνέω, *contr.* [κτηματώνης] *fut.* κτηματωνήσω || *aor.* ἐκτηματώνησα || *pf.* ἐκτηματώνηκα || *aor. inf. pass.* κτηματωνηθῆναι; **to acquire property** *for a temple i*SEG 2.580.10 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

κτηματώνης -ου, ὁ [κτῆμα, ὠνέομαι] **commissioner who acquires property,** *for a temple i*SEG 2.538 (II^{BCE}).

κτηματωνία -ας, ἡ [κτηματώνης] **purchase of property** *i*SEG 2.580.12 (II^{BCE}).

κτήν, ὁ *later for* κτείς.

κτήνειος -α -ον [κτῆνος] **of cattle** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.54.28 *etc.*

κτηνηδόν [κτῆνος] *adv.* **like beasts** HDT. 4.180.5.

κτηνίατρος -ου, ὁ [κτῆνος, ἰατρός] **veterinarian** GLOSS.

κτηνίτης -ου, ὁ [κτῆνος] **cowherd** APPATR. 65.148B *i*MAMA 8.569 | *epith. of Hermes i*SCHWYZ. 721.9 (IV^{BCE}).

κτηνόθυτος -ον [κτῆνος, θύω] **of a sacrificed animal** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.441C).

κτηνόομαι, *contr.* [κτῆνος] **to become brutish, get enraged** CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 9 (6^2.321C) *etc.*

κτηνοπρεπής -ές [κτῆνος, πρέπω] **suitable for animals, bestial** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Os.* 33, *al.* • *adv.* **κτηνοπρεπῶς in a brutish fashion, irrationally** CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 4 (6^2.140C), *al.*

κτηνοπρεπῶς *adv., see* κτηνοπρεπής.

κτῆνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [κτάομαι] *usu. pl.* **livestock, herds** *or* **flocks** HOM. 30.10 HDT. 2.64.2, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 109c *etc.*; κατὰ ταὐτὰ δὲ τοῖσι βουσὶ καὶ τἆλλα κτήνεα θάπτουσι ἀποθνήσκοντα as they do with the oxen, so they also bury other beasts when they die HDT. 2.41.6; πάντα κτήνη δημιοπληθέα all the abundant livestock of the public AESCHL. *Ag.* 129 || *sg.* **head of cattle,** ox *or* **sheep** HDT. 1.132.1 XEN. *An.* 5.2.3 *etc.* | **mount, animal for riding** NT *Luke* 10.34, *al.*

κτηνοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [κτηνοτρόφος] **stall** GEOP. 15.8.

κτηνοτροφέω, *contr.* [κτηνοτρόφος] *impf.* ἐκτηνοτρόφουν || *fut.* κτηνοτροφήσω TEUC.^{1} (*CCA* 9(2).185.7); **to raise cattle** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.51, *al. etc.*

κτηνοτροφία -ας, ἡ [κτηνοτρόφος] **cattle breeding** DION. 3.36 PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 27, 55 *etc.*

κτηνοτρόφος, ον [κτῆνος, τρέφω] **raising** *or* **feeding cattle** DIOD. 1.74 VT *Num.* 32.4 *etc.*; κτηνοτρόφοι φυλαί tribes that keep cattle PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.320 | *subst.* ὁ κτηνοτρόφος **herdsman, breeder** DIOSC.^{2} 2.147 *etc.*

κτηνοφθορία -ας, ἡ [κτῆνος, φθείρω] *sex.* **bestiality** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.584A.

κτηνώδης -ες [κτῆνος] **like a beast, bestial** VT *Ps.* 72.22 *etc.*; τὰ κτηνώδη καὶ ἄλογα τῆς ψυχῆς δόγματα the irrational and brutish beliefs of the soul PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 152 • *adv.* **κτηνωδῶς like a beast, in a bestial** *or* **brutish way** ORIG. *Io.* 13.6.38 || *compar.* -έστερον ORIG. *l.c.*

κτηνωδῶς *adv., see* κτηνώδης.

κτησείδιον -ου, τό [κτῆσις] **small property** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.10.

Κτησίαρχος -ου, ὁ **Ktesiarchos,** *male name* LYS. *fr.* 79 S.

Κτησίας -ου, ὁ **Ktesias,** *historian and others* XEN. *An.* 1.8.26 *etc.*

κτησίβιος -ον [κτῆσις, βίος] **owning property, well-off** P. 24 (p. 56.11).

Κτησίβιος -ου, ὁ **Ktesibios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 75.38.

Κτησικλῆς -έως, ὁ **Ktesikles,** *male name* LYS. 3.7 *etc.*

Κτήσιον -ου, τό **Ktesion,** *port of Skyros* PLUT. *Cim.* 8.3.

κτήσιος -α -ον [κτῆσις] **forming part of the property, acquired:** χρήματα goods AESCHL. Ag. 1009 || **domestic:** Ζεὺς Κ. Zeus Ktesios, who protects the domestic hearth AESCHL. *Suppl.* 444 (445) ANTIPHO 1.16 *etc.*; κ. βωμός altar of Zeus Ktesios AESCHL. *Ag.* 1083 | *also of other divinities:* Ἀθηναίη κτησίη Athena Ktesias, who protects the domestic hearth HP. *Ius.* 89; θεός god PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a; *pl.* θεοὶ κτήσιοι the household gods DION. 8.41 • *Ion. fem.* -η.

Κτήσιος -ου, ὁ **Ktesios,** *male name* OD. 15.414.

Κτησίοχος -ου, ὁ **Ktesiochos,** *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 3.

κτήσιππος -ον [κτῆσις, ἵππος] **possessing horses** LUC. *Fug.* 26.

Κτήσιππος -ου, ὁ **Ktesippos,** *male name* OD. 20.288 *etc.*

κτῆσις -εως, ἡ [κτάομαι] A *collect.* **property, possessions, estate** OD. 14.62 HDT. 4.114.2 *etc.*; χηρωσταὶ διὰ κτῆσιν δατέοντο the kinsmen divided up his property IL. 5.158; πατρῴα κ. wealth of the father's house SOPH. *El.* 1290; τὰς κτήσεις μὴ ποιεῖν ἀναδάστους to not redistribute the properties ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 15 | *s.times* **landed property, lands** DION. 8.19 DIOD. 14.29 B **acquisition** THUC. 1.8.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 728e *etc.*; τῶν χρημάτων τὴν κτῆσιν ποιεῖσθαι to pursue the acquisition of wealth THUC. 1.13.1; ἡ φιλοσοφία κ. ἐπιστήμης philosophy is the acquisition of knowledge PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288d; ἀπόλαυσις κτήσει ἀντίκειται use is contrasted with acquisition ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 6 C **possession** SOPH. *Tr.* 162 PLAT. *Phaed.* 64d *etc.*; ἐν κτήσει ἢ χρήσει τὸ ἄριστον ὑπολαμβάνειν to place the chief good in possession or in use ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 32; διὰ τὴν τῶν υἱέων κτῆσιν on account of your having sons PLAT. *Ap.* 20b | **right of exploiting:** κτῆσιν ἔχειν τῶν χρυσείων μετάλλων ἐργασίας to have the right of working the gold mines THUC. 4.105.1.

Κτῆσις, ὁ **Ktesis,** *male name* IS. 4.9 (*codd.*).

1. **Κτησιφῶν** -ῶντος, ἡ **Ktesiphon,** *city* LUC. *Nav.* 34.

2. **Κτησιφῶν** -ῶντος, ὁ **Ktesiphon,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1002 *etc.*

Κτήσων -ωνος, ὁ **Kteson** DEMOSTH. 59.48.

κτητέος -α -ον [κτάομαι] *verb. adj.* **to be possessed** PLAT. *Leg.* 742a, *al.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to acquire** *or* **possess** PLAT. *Rp.* 373a, *al.*

κτητικός -ή -όν [κτάομαι] A **acquiring, skilled in acquiring** ▸ τινος sthg. ISOCR. 12.242; ἡ κτητικὴ τέχνη the art of acquiring PLAT. *Soph.* 219c *etc.* B **industrious** STRAB. 16.4.26 C *gramm.* **possessive** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 16.15 *etc.* • *adv.* **κτητικῶς in the possessive** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 160.13.

κτητός -ή -όν [κτάομαι] A **that can be acquired** *or* **obtained, attainable** IL. 9.407 EUR. *Hip.* 1295 *etc.*; τὰ κτητὰ καὶ πρακτὰ τῶν ἀγαθῶν the goods that are attainable and achievable ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097a 1 B **desirable** PLAT. *Symp.* 197d, *al.* C **acquired** HES. *Op.* 406 *etc.*

κτήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κτάομαι] **possessor, owner** DAMOCH. (AP 7.206.3) *etc.*; κτήτορες χωρίων ἢ οἰκιῶν owners of lands or houses NT *Acts* 4.34.

κτίδεος -α -ον [*see* ἰκτίς] **of marten skin** IL. 10.335, 458 • *epic for* ἰκτίδεος HSCH.

κτίζω [*cf. Skt.* kṣé-ti] *impf.* ἔκτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐκτιζόμην || *fut.* κτῐ́σω, *inf. mid.* κτίσεσθαι CYR.^{1} *Thess.* (*PG* 75.268.7) || *aor.* ἔκτῐσα, *mid.* ἐκτισάμην || *pf.* ἔκτῐκα *and* κέκτικα, *mid. pass.* ἔκτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκτίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκτίσθην || *fut. pass.* κτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to people, colonize,** *through foundations* IL. 20.216 *etc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310b 38 *etc.*; χώρην ἔτυχον κτίσαντες ἀμείνω Ἰώνων they had the fortune to colonize a region better than that of the Ionians HDT. 1.149.2 B **to found, build,** *esp. cities* OD. 11.263 HDT. 1.167.4 *etc.*; ἔκτισαν πόλιν Ἄβδηρα they founded the city of Abdera HDT. 1.168; μακρὰν ἀποικίαν κτίσαι to found a distant colony AESCHL. *Pr.* 815 | **to found, institute,** *of festivals, cults etc.* PIND. *O.* 6.69 *etc.*; τὸν Κύρνον κτίσαι ἥρων ἐόντα to institute the cult of the hero Kyrnos HDT. 1.167.4 | κ. ἄλσος to plant a grove PIND. *P.* 5.89; θεᾷ κ. βωμόν to dedicate an altar to the goddess PIND. *O.* 7.42 *cf.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.52; κ. τάφον τινί to build a tomb for s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 1101 C **to create, produce, invent** EMPED.

B 23.6 *etc.*; ἵπποισιν χαλινὸν κτίζειν to invent the bridle for horses SOPH. *O.C.* 715 | κτίζειν γόνῳ to beget AESCHL. *Suppl.* 172 [D] **to make** ▸ *with double acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 17 *etc.*; ἐλεύθερόν σε τῶνδε πημάτων κτίσει I will make you free from these sufferings AESCHL. *Ch.* 1060 || *generic.* **to do, accomplish** SOPH. *Tr.* 898 ❷ *mid.* **to institute, found** PIND. *O.* 10.25 CALLIM. *fr.* 11.5, 552 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be built,** *of cities* HDT. 1.16.2 *etc.*; ἐπ' αὐτοῖς τοῖς αἰγιαλοῖς τείχεσιν ἐκτίζοντο they were raised with walls right on the sea-shores THUC. 1.7 [B] **to be instituted, offered,** *of ritual feasts* AESCHL. *Ch.* 484 • *athem. pres. ptc. mid.* κτῑ́μενος *cf.* εὐκτίμενος (*corr. in* AESCHL. *Ch.* 807) || *poet. aor. also* ἔκτισσα *and* κτίσσα, *mid.* ἐκτισσάμην.

κτῐλεύω [κτῖλος] **to tame, domesticate** PIND. *fr.* 238 (*pass.*).

κτιλόομαι, *contr.* [κτίλος] *aor.* ἐκτιλωσάμην || *pf. ptc.* ἐκτιλωμένος ❶ *mid.* **to win over, tame** HDT. 4.113.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be domesticated** PAUS.[2] *fr.* 241.

κτῖλος -ον [A] **docile, domesticated, obedient** ▸ τινι to *or* towards s.o. HES. *fr.* 222 EMPED. B 130.1 *etc.*; κύνες dogs PARTH. 10.3 || **obedient, devoted:** ἱερέα κτίλον Ἀφροδίτας priest devoted (*oth.* dear) to Aphrodite PIND. *P.* 2.17 | κτίλα ᾠέα the cherished eggs NIC. *Th.* 452 [B] *subst.* ὁ κτῖλος **ram** IL. 3.196 *etc.*

Κτῑμένη -ης, ἡ **Ktimene,** *female name* OD. 15.363 | *geogr.* **Ktimene,** *city of Dolopia* AP. 1.68.

Κτῑ́μενος -ου, ὁ **Ktimenos** AP. 1.67.

κτίννῡμι *and* **κτιννύω** *v.l., see* κτείνυμι.

κτῐ́σις -εως, ἡ [κτίζω] [A] **foundation** THUC. 6.5.3 POL. 9.1.4 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἡ κ. τῶν ἀποικιῶν the foundation of the colonies ISOCR. 12.190 [B] *extens.* **action, achievement:** κούφα κ. easy accomplishment PIND. *O.* 13.83 [C] **creation** NT *Mark* 10.6, *al.*; τοῦ κόσμου of the world NT *Rom.* 1.20 | *fig. of the regeneration wrought by Christ and by grace* ORIG. *SelPs.* 32.9 *etc.* || **created thing, creature** VT *Tob.* 8.5, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.25, *al.*; ὁπλοποιήσει τὴν κτίσιν εἰς ἄμυναν ἐχθρῶν will arm the creature for the revenge of his enemies VT *Wis.* 5.17 [D] **institution** NT *1Pet.* 2.13.

κτίσμα -τος, τό [κτίζω] **foundation, colony** STRAB. 7.6.5, *al.* DION. 1.59 *etc.* || **created thing, creature** VT *Sir.* 36.14, *al.* NT *Rev.* 5.13, *al. etc.*

κτισματολατρεία -ας, ἡ [κτισματολάτρης] **worship of creatures** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.18 (728a) (*said of paganism*) *etc.*

κτισματολάτρης -ου, ὁ [κτίσμα, λάτρης] **worshipper of creatures** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.15 (308a) (*said of pagans*) *etc.*

κτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κτίζω] **foundation,** *of a city* *1*IGR 4.914.5 (I[CE]).

κτιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κτίζω] **founder** (*said of Corinth, with respect to other cities*) *1*COR. 8(3).23.3 (IV[BCE]), *see* κτίστης.

κτίστης -ου, ὁ [κτίζω] **founder** ARISTOT. *fr.* 484 DIOG. 2.120 *etc.*; Ζήνων ὁ τῆς στοᾶς κ. Zeno, founder of the Stoic school ATH. 8.345c | **Creator** VT *2Macc.* 7.23, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.76, *al.* | **restorer:** τῆς πατρίδος of the homeland PLUT. *Cic.* 22.5.

κτιστολάτρης -ου, ὁ DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.32 (429c), *see* κτισματολάτρης.

κτιστός -ή -όν [κτίζω] **wrought** HOM. 3.299 || **created** IO. *Ho.* 8.85D *etc.*

κτιστύς -ύος, ἡ [κτίζω] **foundation** HDT. 9.97, *Ion. for* κτίσις.

κτίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [κτίζω] **founder** PIND. *fr.* 105 EUR. *Ion* 74 *etc.*; τῆς στοᾶς of the Stoic school ATH. 9.370c.

κτῑ́της -ου, ὁ [κτίζω] **inhabit.** EUR. *Or.* 1621.

κτῠπέω, *contr.* [*see* κτύπος] *impf.* ἐκτύπουν, *mid.* ἐκτυπούμην ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 758 || *fut.* κτυπήσω CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.239.12 P. || *aor.* ἐκτύπησα *and epic aor[t].* ἔκτυπον || *aor. inf. pass.* κτυπηθῆναι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.26 ❶ *act.* [A] **to resound, produce a din** IL. 23.119 SOPH. *O.C.* 1606 *etc.* | *often of thunder* IL. 8.75 *etc.*; ἔκτυπεν αἰθήρ the thunder rumbled in the sky SOPH. *O.C.* 1456 | *of an echo* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 23.3 | *of the sea* PLAT. *Rp.* 396b || **to sound, resound** IL. 13.140 *etc.*; ἐκτύπουν πέτραι, Λοκρῶν ὄρειοι πρῶνες the rocks resounded, the mountain promontories of Locris SOPH. *Tr.* 787; πυκνοῖσιν ἐκτύπει δρομήμασιν it resounded with running feet EUR. *Med.* 1180 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κ. φόβον to resound fearfully EUR. *Rh.* 308 [B] *causat.* **to cause to resound** HES. *Sc.* 61 *etc.*; κτύπησε κρᾶτα πλαγᾷ he made his head ring with a blow EUR. *Or.* 1467 ❷ *pass.* **to be made to resound, resound** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 995 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.26; ἐκτυπεῖτο ἐμβὰς γερόντων εὐρύθμοις προβήμασιν the shoes of the old men resounded with their rhythmic tread ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 758 • *epic impf.* κτύπεον AP. 2.83, *iter.* κτυπέεσκον QS 9.135, *epic mid. 3. pl.* κτυπέοντο QS 8.449 || *poet. aor[s].* κτύπησα *and aor[t].* κτύπον.

κτῠ́πημα -τος, τό [κτυπέω] **noise, crash, din** CRITI. 19.32 *TrGF* DCASS. 51.17 *etc.*; κ. χειρός noise of the hands (*beaten on the head in grief*) EUR. *Andr.* 1211.

κτύπος -ου, ὁ [*see* (γ)δοῦπος?] **noise, crash, din** IL. 10.532 OD. 16.6 *etc.*; ἵππων ὠκυπόδων κ. noise of swift-footed horses IL. 10.536; Διὸς κ. the crash of the thunder, sent by Zeus IL. 15.379 *cf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 923 *etc.*; κοινὸς κ. general clamor SOPH. *O.C.* 1500; στέρνων κ. noise of breasts (*beaten as a sign of grief*) EUR. *Suppl.* 87 | *rar. in prose* THUC. 7.70.6 PLAT. *Criti.* 117e; πολὺς κ. ὅπλων great din of weapons XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.35.

κτώ [*see* ὀκτώ] *indecl.* **eight** AMPH. 30.13.

κῠ́ᾰθειον -ου, τό [κύαθος] **small cup** NIC. *Th.* 591.

κῠᾰθιαῖος -α -ον [κύαθος] **contained in a cup:** κ. ὕδωρ a cup of water THEM. *in Phys.* 135.26 *etc.*

κῠᾰθίζω [κύαθος] **to serve,** *wine with a cup* DIPH. 107.1 (*fig.*) *etc.* | *fig.*: ἔφη ταῖς ναυσὶν κυαθίζειν ἐκ θαλάττης Ἀρχιμήδη he said that Archimedes used his ships to pour seawater into his cups POL. 8.6.6.

κυάθιον -ου, τό [κύαθος] **small cup, small vessel** PHERECR. 112 *etc.*

κῠᾰθίς -ίδος, ἡ SOPHR. 3, *see* κυάθιον.

κῠᾰθίσκος -ου, ὁ GAL. 19.122 *etc.*, *see* κυάθιον.

κῠ́ᾰθος -ου, ὁ [κύαρ] [A] **cup,** *for drawing wine from the krater* PLAT.[1] 192 ANTIPH. 81.3 *etc.*; ἀρύσαντες τῷ κυάθῳ drawing with the cup XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 | *also for other liquids*: ὕδατος κ. a cup of water ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 355b 29, *al.* | ἱεροὶ κ. sacred cups PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.249 [B] **cup, suction cup,** *of metal, for applying to bruises etc.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 542 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890b 7, *al.*; κύαθον αἰτήσεις τάχα you will soon need the suction cup ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 444 [C] *meas.* **cupful,** *for liquids and solids* (= 1 0,045) [GAL.] 19.753 *etc.*

Κύαθος -ου, ὁ **Kyathos,** *river in Aitolia* ATH. 10.424d, *al. etc.* || *male name* PAUS. 2.13.8 *etc.*

κῠᾰθότης -ητος, ἡ [κύαθος] **idea** *or* **concept of a cup** DIOG. 6.53.

κῠᾰθώδης -ες [κύαθος] **like a cup** ERATOSTH. (ATH. 11.482a).

κυαιστιωνάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* quaestionarius] **executioner** *at Rome* LYD. *Mag.* 40.

κυαίστωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* quaestor] **quaestor** *senior magistrate in Rome* LYD. *Mag.* 4, 38, *al.* PALL. *Io.* 3.94 (*quaestor of the palace*) • *in oblique cases also* -ορ- || *also* κουαίστωρ *in inscr.*

κῠᾰμευτός -ή -όν [κυαμεύω] **chosen, drawn by lot,** *using beans* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9; κ. ψηφοφορίαι votes using beans PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12e.

κῠᾰμεύω [κύαμος] *aor.* ἐκυάμευσα ❶ *act.* **to choose by lot, daw lots,** *uisng beans* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.1 *etc.*; ἐκυάμευσαν τοὺς ἐννέα ἄρχοντας ἐκ τῶν προκριθέντων they chose by lot the nine archons from among the selected candidates ARISTOT. *Ath.* 22.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be chosen by lot,** *using beans* DEMOSTH. 24.150 *etc.*

κῠᾰμιαῖος -α -ον [κύαμος] **of the size of a bean** LUC. *Herm.* 40 *etc.*

κῠᾰμίας -ου, ὁ [κύαμος] *stone like a bean* PLIN. 37.188.

κῠᾰμίζω [κύαμος] **to be ripe for marriage** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 599.

κῠᾰμῖνος -η -ον [κύαμος] **of a bean** *or* **beans** HENIOCH. 4.7 *etc.*; κ. ἄλευρον bean flour [GAL.] 14.351, *al.*

κυαμιστός -ή -όν PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597a (*v.l.*), *see* κυαμευτός.

Κῠᾰμῖτης -ου, ὁ [κύαμος] **of the bean,** *epith. of a god or hero, prob. Iacchos* PAUS. 1.37.4 HSCH.

Κῠᾰμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* ἀγορά) [κύαμος] **bean market,** *in Athens* PLUT. *VOrat.* 837c.

κῠᾰμόβολος -ον [κύαμος, βάλλω] **chosen by lot,** *using beans* SOPH. *fr.* 288.

κῠ́ᾰμος -ου, ὁ [*see* κυέω?] [A] *bot.* **bean,** *fruit* IL. 13.589 *etc.* | *used to choose officers by lot in Athens and elsewhere*: ἄρχοντας ἀπὸ κυάμου καθιστάναι to appoint the magistrates by lot XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9 = κυάμοισι τὰς ἀρχὰς αἱρέεσθαι LUC. *Vit. auct.* 6; ὁ τῷ κυάμῳ λαχών the one appointed to an office by lot HDT. 6.109.2 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 32.1; βουλὴ ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ κυάμου the council appointed by lot THUC. 8.66.1 || **bean,** *plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.2 | **Egyptian bean** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7 *etc.* [B] *zool.* **woodworm** GAL. 12.367 [C] *fig.* **swelling,** *of the breast* RUF. *On.* 93 *etc.* POLL. 2.163.

κῠᾰμοτρώξ -ῶγος, ὁ [κύαμος, τρώγω] **eater of beans** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 41.

κῠᾰμοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [κύαμος, ἔφαγον] **eating beans** LUC. *V.H.* 2 24.

κυᾰμών -ῶνος, ὁ [κύαμος] **field of beans** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.8 *etc.*

κῠᾰμωνῖτης -ου, ὁ [κυαμών] **cultivator of beans** *P*OXY. 43 *v* 3.2 (III[CE]).

κῠᾰναιγις -ιδος, ἡ [κυανός, αἰγίς] *adj.* **with the dark aegis:** παρθένος maiden, *of Athena* PIND. *O.* 13.70.

κῠᾰνάμπυξ -υκος [κυανός, ἄμπυξ] **with dark diadem** PIND. *fr.* 29.3 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 25.15.

κῠᾰνάντυξ -υγος [κυανός, ἄντυξ] **with blue vault,** *epith. of the sky* SYN. *H.* 8.56.

κῠᾰνασπις -ιδος [κυανός, ἀσπίς] **with dark shield** ANACR. 4.2.

κῠᾰναυγέτις -ιδος [κυαναυγής] ORPH. *H.* 23.1, *see* κῠᾰναυγής.

κῠᾰναυγής -ές [κυανός, αὐγή] **gleaming darkly** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1389 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ὀφρύες eyebrows EUR. *Alc.* 261.

κυαναυγίς -ίδος [κυανός, αὐγή] *adj.fem.*, **gleaming darkly** *SH* 991.12 (III[BCE]).

κῠᾰναῦλαξ -ακος [κυανός, αὖλαξ] **with dark** *or* **black furrows:** κυαναύλακος Αἰγύπτοιο πέδον dark-furrowed soil of Egypt OR. (HLD. 2.26.5).

Κυᾰ́νειαι -ῶν, αἱ (*sc.* νῆσοι *or* πέτραι) [κύανος] **Kyaneiai** (*i.e.* Dark) **rocks** HDT. 4.85.1 DEMOSTH. 19.273 *etc.* • *gen. pl.* -ανέων HDT. *l.c.*

κυᾰνέμβολος -ον [κύανος, ἔμβολος] **with dark ram** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 554, *al.*; πρῷραι prows EUR. *El.* 436.

κῠᾰνεος -έα -εον, *contr.* κυανοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [κύανος]

K

Ⓐ **with dark blue enamel:** δράκοντες snakes (*decorating a breastplate*) IL. 11.26 *cf.* 390 HES. *Sc.* 167 | **of the color of enamel, dark blue** EUR. *I.T.* 7 *etc.*; χρῶμα κ. dark blue color, *of the halcyon* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 15 Ⓑ *usu.* **dark, black** IL. 5.345 *etc.*; ὀφρύες eyebrows IL. 1.528; πυκιναὶ κίνυντο φάλαγγες κυάνειαι dark dense ranks moved forwards (*of warriors*) IL. 4.281; κάλυμμα κ. dark veil IL. 24.94; νεφέλη κ. dark cloud OD. 12.75; κυανέων ἀνδρῶν δῆμος the people of black men HES. *Op.* 527 Ⓒ *fig.* **dark, mournful, black:** Κῆρες Fates HES. *Sc.* 249; θανάτοιο κυάνεον νέφος the black cloud of death BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.64 • *s.times poet.* κῡ-.

κυᾰνέω, *contr.* [κύανος] **to be dark in color** DION.[9] 1111 *etc.*

Κυανή -ῆς, ἡ **Kyane,** *female name* PLAT. *Theag.* 125e | *spring* AEL. *V.H.* 2.33.

κυᾰνίζω [κύανος] **to be dark in color** DIOSC.[2] 1.1 *etc.*

Κυάνιππος -ου, ὁ **Kyanippos,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 310c.

κυᾰνῖτις -ίτιδος [κύανος] **of a gray-blue color** HP. *Vid.* 1.

κῠᾰνοβενθής -ές [κύανος, βένθος] **with dark depths** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 174.3.

κῠᾰνοβλέφᾰρος -ον [κύανος, βλέφαρον] **with dark eyes** RUFIN. (AP 5.61.1).

κῠᾰνοέθειρα [κύανος, ἔθειρα] *adj. fem.* **with dark hair** *SH* 991 (III[BCE]).

κῠᾰνοειδής -ές [κύανος, εἶδος] **dark blue in color** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 33, *al.* GEOP. 20.23.1 *etc.*; ὕδωρ (sea) water EUR. *Hel.* 179; βότρυες bunches of grapes ARISTOT. *Col.* 795b 29.

κῠᾰνόζυγος -ον [κύανος, ζυγόν] **with dark yoke** *SH* 991 (III[BCE]).

κῠᾰνόθριξ -τριχος [κύανος, θρίξ] **with dark hair** POSIDIP.[1] 5.3 ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.5) ORPH. *A.* 1194.

κῠᾰνόκολπος -ον [κύανος, κόλπος] **with dark breast** *or* **with dark recess** *SH* 991 (III[BCE]).

κῠᾰνοκρήδεμνος -ον [κύανος, κρήδεμνον] **with dark veil** QS 4.381.

κῠᾰνόπεζα -ης [κύανος, πέζα] *fem.* **with dark** *or* **enameled feet,** *table* IL. 11.629.

κῠᾰνόπεπλος -ον [κύανος, πέπλος] **with dark robes** HOM. 2.319 *etc.*

κῠᾰνοπλόκᾰμος -ον [κύανος, πλόκαμος] **with dark locks** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.53, *al.* QS 5.345; Προίτου κ. θύγατρες dark-haired daughters of Proitos BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.83.

κυανόπλοκος -ον PIND. *Pae.* 6.83, *see* κῠᾰνοπλόκᾰμος.

κυανοπρῴϊρα -ας SIM. 120, *fem., see* κῠᾰνοπρῷρειος.

κῠᾰνοπρῷρειος -ον [κυανόπρωρος] OD. 3.299, *see* κῠᾰνόπρωρος.

κῠᾰνόπρωρος -ον [κύανος, πρῴρα] **with dark** *or* **black prow** IL. 15.693 OD. 9.482 *etc.* • *fem.* -πρῴρα BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.1.

κῠᾰνόπτερος -ον [κύανος, πτερόν] **with dark feathers** *or* **wings:** τέττιξ cicada HES. *Sc.* 393; ὄρνις bird EUR. *Andr.* 862.

κυανοπτέρυγος -γον [κυανός, πτέρυξ] **with dark feathers** *or* **wings** CERC. 2.2 Livrea.

1. **κῠᾰνος** -ου, ὁ [*Hitt.* kuwanna] Ⓐ **dark blue enamel** IL. 11.24 *etc.*; κυάνου πτύχες bands of blue enamel (*on a shield*) HES. *Sc.* 143; κυάνου μέταλλον enamel mine ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 20 | **blue dye,** *extracted from copper carbonate* HP. *Cord.* 2 LUC. *Lex.* 22 *etc.* | **blue color** AL. *in Meteor.* 162.4 Ⓑ *miner.* **lapis lazuli** THPHR. *Lap.* 39 *etc.* Ⓒ *ornith.* **cyanus,** *a bird, perhaps* Turdus cyanus ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 23 AEL. *N.A.* 4.59 Ⓓ *bot.* **cornflower** PLIN. 21.68 • *fem.* ἡ κ. AL. *l.c. etc.*

2. **κύανος** -η -ον [*Hitt.* kuwanna] NIC. *Th.* 438, *see* κυάνεος ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος [ANACR.] 17.11 | *superl.* -ώτατος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.50, *al.*

κυανός -οῦ, ὁ [*Hitt.* kuwanna] **enamel, bluish color** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113c (*oth.* lapis lazuli).

κῠᾰνόσελμος -ον [κύανος, σέλμα] **with dark benches** *POXY.* 2625 *fr.* 1.4.

κῠᾰνόστολος -ον [κύανος, στολή] **with dark garments** BION 1.4.

κῠᾰνοῦς *see* κυάνεος.

κῠᾰνόφρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [κύανος, ὀφρύς] **with dark eyebrows** THEOCR. 3.18, *al.*

κῠᾰνοχαῖτα IL. 13.390 (*nom.*), *epic, see* κῠᾰνοχαίτης | *indecl. in dat.* ANTIM. 36 • κῡ- *for metrical reasons.*

κῠᾰνοχαίτης -ου [κύανος, χαίτη] *masc.* **with dark hair** OD. 9.536 *etc.* | **with dark mane:** ἵππος horse IL. 20.224 *etc.* • κῡ- *for metrical reasons* | *voc.* -χαῖτα HOM. 2.347.

κῠᾰνοχίτων -ῶνος [κύανος, χίτων] **with dark tunic** PIND. *Dith.* 3.5.

κῠᾰνόχροος -ον [κύανος, χρόα] **dark blue in color, dark** EUR. *Hel.* 1502 *etc.*

κῠᾰνόχρωος -ον, *see* κῠᾰνόχροος OR. *Sib.* 13.160.

κῠᾰνόχρως -ων, *see* κῠᾰνόχρωος EUR. *Ph.* 308 *etc.* • *acc.* -ωτα.

κῠᾰνόχρωτος -ον, *see* κῠᾰνόχρως ORPH. *H.* 70.6 MAN.[1] 1.327 • κῡ- ORPH. *l.c.*

κῠᾰνώπης -ες [κυανῶπις] **dark-eyed** OPP.[1] 1.307.

κῠᾰνῶπις -ιδος [κύανος, ὤψ] *fem.* **with dark** *or* **dark blue eyes** OD. 12.60 *etc.*; κ. νᾶες ships with dark prow (*oth.* with dark eyes) AESCHL. *Pers.* 559.

κῠᾰνωπός -όν [κυανῶπις] **of dark appearance** AGATH. (AP 4.3b.36) *etc.*

κῠᾰνωσις -εως, ἡ [κύανος] **dark blue coloring** PLUT. *Plac.* 879d.

Κυαξάρης -ους, ὁ **Kyaxares** HDT. 1.16.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *dat.* -ῃ *and* -ει | *acc.* -ην *and* η | *voc.* -η XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.31.

κύᾰρ, τό [*see* κυέω; *cf. Av.* sūra, *Arm.* sor] **eye of a needle** HP. *Morb.* 2.33, *al.* ‖ **orifice of the ear** POLL. 2.86.

κῠβάζω [κύπτω] **to turn upside down** HSCH (*aor. inf.* κυβάσαι).

κῠβᾰλικός -ή -όν **of a rogue, rascally** TIMOCR. 1.6 (*conject.*).

κύββᾰ [κύπτω] *adv.* **with the head forwards, with bowed head** ARCHIL. 42.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 365 *etc.*

Κύββᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Kybdasos,** *invented name of a god of coitus* PLAT.[1] 188.17, *cf.* κύββα.

κῠβεία -ας, ἡ [κύβος] Ⓐ **game of dice** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274d XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371a 3 *etc.* Ⓑ **cunning, trickery** NT *Eph.* 4.14 *etc.*

κῠβείας -ου, ὁ [κύβος] **tuna** OPP. 1.183.

κῠβεῖον -ου, τό [κύβος] **gaming house** AESCHN. 1.78.

κυβέλειον -ου, τό *bot.* **violet** (*see* ἴον) DIOSC.[2] 4.121a.

Κῠβέλη -ης, ἡ **Kybele,** *Phrygian goddess* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 877 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ας EUR. *Bac.* 79.

Κῠβελήϊος -α -ον [Κυβέλη] **of Kybele** MAN.[1] 5.180.

Κῠβελῆϊς -ῖδος *fem.* NONN. *D.* 14.10, *al., see* Κῠβελήϊος.

Κύβελον -ου, τό *geogr.* **Kybelon** LUC. *Iud. voc.* 7 *etc.*

κῠβερνατήρ *Dor. see* κῠβερνητήρ.

κῠβερνάω, *contr., impf.* ἐκυβέρνων, *mid. pass.* ἐκυβερνώμην ‖ *fut.* κυβερνήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκυβέρνησα, *inf. mid.* κυβερνήσασθαι SOP.[2] 8.117.7 ‖ *pf.* κεκυβέρνηκα *in pap.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυβερνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κυβερνηθήσομαι [CYR.[1]] (*PG* 77.1128.10) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to direct** *or* **steer with the helm** OD. 3.283 *etc.*; τὰ πλοῖα ships PLAT. *Theag.* 123b Ⓑ *usu.* **to guide, conduct** PLAT. *Theag.* 123c *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **to govern, rule** PIND. *P.* 5.122 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 291d *etc.*; πόλιν a city BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.185; περιέχειν ἅπαντα καὶ πάντα κυβερνᾶν to include everything in itself and rule everything ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203b 11 ‖ **to ponder:** κυβερνῶσιν ἀσεβεῖς δόλους the wicked plot deceptions VT *Prov.* 12.5 ❷ *mid.* **to govern, guide** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964b 17 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be governed** *or* **guided** *or* **piloted,** *of ships* PIND. *O.* 12.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to be guided** *or* **directed** SOPH. *Ai.* 35 *etc.*; ἡ ἰατρικὴ διὰ τοῦ θεοῦ τούτου κυβερνᾶται all medicine is governed by this god (= Asklepios) PLAT. *Symp.* 186e.

κῠβερνήσια -ων, τά [κυβερνάω] **festival of pilots,** *at Athens* PLUT. *Thes.* 17.7.

κῠβέρνησις -εως, ἡ [κυβερνάω] Ⓐ **direction of the ship, pilotage** PLAT. *Rp.* 488b ‖ *fig.* **direction, government,** *of cities, states* PIND. *P.* 10.72 *etc.* Ⓑ **intelligent guidance, wisdom** VT *Prov.* 1.5; μετὰ κυβερνήσεως γίνεται πόλεμος war is waged by wise guidance VT *Prov.* 24.6.

κῠβερνήτειρα -ας, ἡ [κυβερνητήρ] **female governor, directress** NONN. *D.* 1.89; τὴν δὲ Τύχην βιότοιο κυβερνήτειραν ἔχοντες ... πλέομεν we sailed with Fortune at the helm of our lives PALLADAS (AP 10.65.3).

κυβερνητέον [κυβερνάω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to direct** PLAT. *Sis.* 389d.

κῠβερνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κυβερνάω] **pilot** OD. 8.557 | *fig.*: εἰ μὴ θεὸς ἀγεμόνεσσι κυβερνατὴρ γένηται unless a god becomes a helmsman for the rulers PIND. *P.* 4.274 | *as adj.* OPP.[1] 1.96.

κῠβερνητήριος -α -ον [κυβερνητήρ] **of a pilot** OR. (PLUT. *Sol.* 14.6).

κῠβερνήτης -ου, ὁ [κυβερνάω] Ⓐ **helmsman, pilot** IL. 19, 43 OD. 9.78 *etc.*; κ. σοφός expert *or* shrewd helmsman AESCHL. *Suppl.* 770 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.1 | *opp. to* πρῳρεύς, official who commands at the prow XEN. *An.* 5.8.20 Ⓑ *fig.* **pilot, guide, governor** EUR. *Suppl.* 88 *etc.*; ψυχῆς κ. νοῦς the intellect, which governs the soul PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c • *epic gen.* -εω OD. 12.412.

κῠβερνητικός -ή -όν [κυβερνήτης] Ⓐ **characteristic of a pilot** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 119d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 10 *etc.* | *subst. fem.* ἡ κυβερνητική **art of a pilot** PLAT. *Pol.* 299b *acc.* | *fig.*: ἡ τῶν ἀνθρώπων κ. the art of governing men PLAT. *Clit.* 408b Ⓑ **able to steer** PLAT. *Rp.* 488d *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **κυβερνητικῶς as a pilot, like a pilot** DCHR. 4.25.

Κυβερνίσκος -ου, ὁ **Kyberniskos,** *male name* HDT. 7.98.

κῠβερνισμός -οῦ, ὁ VT (Aq.) *Nah.* 3.1, *see* κυβέρνησις.

κύβευμα -τος, τό [κυβεύω] **mockery** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.334 (*PG* 37.1190A), *al.*

κῠβευτήριον -ου, τό [κυβεύω] **gambling house** PLUT. *QConv.* 621b *etc.*

κυβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κυβεύω] **dicer** EUP. 99.85 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.16 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 7 *etc.*

κῠβευτικός -ή -όν [κυβεύω] Ⓐ **of playing at dice** AESCHN. 1.59 *etc.* | **skilled in playing at dice** PLAT. *Rp.* 374c Ⓑ *extens.* **deceptive** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.39.11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **κυβευτικῶς falsely** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.36.22 (*compar.* -ώτερον), *al.*

κῠβεύω [κύβος] *impf.* ἐκύβευον ‖ *fut.* κυβεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκύβευσα ‖ *pf.* κεκύβευκα *in compd.* | *ptc. mid. pass.* (κατα)κεκυβευμένος LIB. *Decl.* 27.13 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (κατ)εκεκύβευτο AESCHN. 1.95 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* κυβευθέν ANTIP.[1] (AP

7.427.13) *and in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to play at dice** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 672 *etc.*; περὶ διπλασίων for double stakes XEN. *Hel.* 6.13.6 | *fig.*: περὶ τοῖς φιλτάτοις κυβεύειν to gamble the most precious things PLAT. *Prot.* 314a Ⓑ **to run the risk of** EUR. *Rh.* 446 Ⓒ **to trick** ▸ κ. τινά to make fun of s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.28, *al.* | **to counterfeit** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 200 ❷ *pass.* **to be a source of risk** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.427.13).

κύβη, ἡ head L. *E.M.* 543.22.

Κυβήβη -ης, ἡ HIPPON. 125 HDT. 5.102.1, *see* Κυβέλη.

κύβηβος -ου, ὁ [κυβήβη] **priest of Kybele**, *extens.* **frantic, possessed** CRATIN. 87.

Κυβήλη -ης, ἡ NONN. *D.* 17.63, *see* Κυβέλη.

κῠβηλικός -ή -όν [κύβηλις] **of an axe** COM. 373.

κύβηλις -εως, ἡ **axe, hatchet** ANAXIP. 6.6.

Κῠβηλίς -ίδος *fem.* [Κυβήλη] **of Kybele** NONN. *D.* 10.387.

κυβηλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κύβηλις] **hatchet carrier** CRATIN. 66.

κύβηξ -ηκος, ἡ **old woman** COM. 932.

κυβησίνδα *adv.* **by carrying on the shoulders:** παίζειν to play POLL. 9.122, *cf.* HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

κῠβίζω [κύβος] *fut. mid.* κυβίσομαι [HERO] *Ster.* 76a.1 || *aor.* ἐκύβισα || *aor. pass.* ἐκυβίσθην || *fut. pass.* κυβισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make into a cube** PLUT. *Sollert.* 979f || *math.* **to raise to the cube** HERO *Metr.* 3.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be raised to the cube** [IAMBL.[1]] 55 *etc.*

κῠβικός -ή -όν [κύβος] **cubical** PLAT. *Tim.* 55c *etc.* | *math.* **cubed:** ἀριθμοί numbers ARISTOT. *Pr.* 910b 36 ◆ *adv.* **κυβικῶς like a cube** PLUT. *Pyth.* 404f | **raising to the cube** ARISTID.[2] 3.6.

κύβιον -ου, τό [κύβος] **salted tuna**, *in cubes* ALEXIS 15.9 HICES. (ATH. 3.118b) *etc.*

κῠβιοσάκτης -ου, ὁ [κύβιον, σάσσω] **dealer in salted tuna** STRAB. 17.1.11 *etc.*

Κύβισθος -ου, ὁ **Kybisthos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 7.2.

κῠβισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυβίζω] **making into a cube:** *fig.* τῆς ψυχῆς making the soul into a solid [Iambl.[1]] 36.

κῠβιστάω, *contr.* [*see* κύβος? *or* κύμβη?] *impf.* ἐκυβίστων || *fut.* κυβιστήσω || *aor.* ἐκυβίστησα || *pf. ptc.* κεκυβιστηκώς ARISTONIC. *Il.* 16.748; **to fall forwards, jump, dive** IL. 16.745 (*of a wounded warrior falling from a chariot*), 21.354 (*of fish*) || *esp. of acrobats* **to jump, turn somersaults** PLAT. *Symp.* 190a, *al.*; εἰς μαχαίρας into the middle of knives XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9, *cf. Symp.* 2.11.

κυβιστεύω IO. (*PG* 63.604.35) (*impf.* ἐκυβίστευον), *al.*, *see* κυβιστάω.

κυβιστέω MOSCH. 2.117 OPP.[1] 4.263, *Ion. for* κυβιστάω.

κῠβίστημα -τος, τό [κυβιστάω] **somersault** LUC. *Anach.* 18.

κυβιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κυβιστάω] GREG. *Or.* 27.1.13, *see* κυβιστητήρ.

κῠβίστησις -εως, ἡ [κυβιστάω] PLUT. *Pyth.* 401c *etc.*, *see* κυβίστημα.

κῠβιστητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κυβιστάω] Ⓐ **tumbler, acrobat** IL. 18.605 OD. 4.18 | **diver** IL. 16.750 (*fig., of a wounded warrior pitched headlong from a chariot*: *cf.* EUR. *Ph.* 1151) Ⓑ *later adj.* **tumbling** TRIPHIOD. 192 NONN. *Ev.* 2.82.

Κύβιστρα -ων, τά **Kybistra** (*Lat.* **Cybistra**, *modern* **Tont Kalesi**) *city in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.1.4, *al. etc.*

κῠβῖτίζω [κύβιτον] **to bump elbows** EPICHAR. 220.

κύβῖτον, τό [*Lat.* cubitum] **elbow** HP. *LocHom.* 6.

κῠβοειδής -ές [κύβος, εἶδος] **cube shaped, cubical** CLEOM. 1.8.40, *al.* STRAB. 16.1.5. *etc.*

κῠβόκῠβος -ου, ὁ [κύβος, κύβος] *math.* **raising to the sixth power**, *of a number* (= x^6) DIOPH. 1 (p. 4.26), *al. etc.*

κῠβοκῠβοστόν, τό [κυβόκυβος] *math.* **reciprocal of a number raised to the sixth power** (= $1/x^6$) DIOPH. 1 (p. 6.19), *al.*

κύβος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **dice**, *for gaming* (*usu. pl.*) HDT. 1.94.3 AESCHL. *Sept.* 414 *etc.*; ἀεὶ γὰρ εὖ πίπτουσιν οἱ Διὸς κύβοι for the dice thrown by Zeus always fall well SOPH. *fr.* 895; ψυχὴν προβάλλειν ἐν κύβοισι δαίμονος to stake one's life on the dice of fortune EUR. *Rh.* 183; ἐν πτώσει κύβων in a game of dice PLAT. *Rp.* 604c ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1247a 22 | *later also sg.* PHILOD. (AP 5.24.4) *etc.*; ἀνερρίφθω κ. (= *Lat.* iacta est alea) the die is cast PLUT. *Caes.* 32.8 *etc.*; ἔσχατον κύβον ἀφιέναι to play the last card, try one's luck for the last time PLUT. *Cor.* 3.1 | **pip**, *marked on the face of a die* EUR. *fr.* 888; ἢ τρὶς ἓξ ἢ τρεῖς κύβους βάλλειν to throw three sixes or three ones (*i.e. the maximum or minimum possible*) PLAT. *Leg.* 968e || *pl.* κύβοι **gaming table** HERMIP. 27 Ⓑ *geom.* **cube** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 7 TIM.[2] 98c | *math.* **cubic number, cube** PLAT. *Rp.* 528b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1093a 7, *al.* Ⓒ **piece** *of fish* ALEXIS 192.4 || **cube**, *a cake* HERACL.[6] (ATH. 3.114a) *etc.* Ⓓ *anat.* **vertebra** RHIAN. 57 || **cavity** *above the hips, in cattle* ATH. 9.399b • *later poet.* κῡ-.

κυβοστόν -οῦ, τό [κύβος] *math.* **reciprocal of a cubed number** (=$1/x^3$) DIOPH. 1 (p. 6.16), *al.*

κύγχρᾰμος -ου, ὁ *v.l.*, *see* κύχραμος.

κῡδάζω [*cf. OCS* kuditi] ❶ *act.* **to insult, offend** EPICHAR. 6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ τινι *or* τινα s.o. AESCHL. *fr.* 94 AP. 1.1337 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be insulted** *or* **abused** SOPH. *Ai.* 722 • *mid. aor. 2. sg.* ἐκυδάσσαο AP. *l.c.*

Κυδαθῆναι Kydathenai, *Attic deme* PHOT. *Lex.* κ176, *see* Κυδαθήναιον.

Κυδαθηναιεύς -έως [Κυδαθήναιον] **of the deme Kydathenaion** PLAT. *Symp.* 173c *etc.*

Κυδαθήναιον Kydathenaion, *Attic deme* HDN. 2.894 *etc.* • Κύδαθον SCH. PLAT. *Symp.* 173b.

κῡδαίνω [κῦδος] *impf.* ἐκύδαινον || *fut.* κυδᾶνῶ || *aor.* ἐκύδηνα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to honor, glorify, to give** *or* **do honor to, give luster to** IL. 10.69 OD. 16.212 *etc.*; τὸν ἀκέοντό τε κύδαινόν τε they healed him (*sc.* Aineas) and glorified him (restoring his strength and beauty) IL. 5.448; πάλᾳ κυδαίνων Ἔχεμος Τεγέαν Echemos, who in the wrestling brought honor to Tegea PIND. *O.* 10.67; μέγα κυδαίνων βασιλῆας δωροφάγους greatly flattering the powerful devourers of gifts HES. *Op.* 38 Ⓑ **to make happy at being honored** OD. 14.438 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to pride oneself** ▸ ἐπί τινι in *or* on sthg. ONASAN. 1.24 • *epic iter. impf.* κυδαίνεσκον QS 2.632, *al. etc.* || *Dor. aor.* ἐκύδᾶνα, *epic* κύδηνα.

κῡδάλῐμος -ον [κῦδος] **renowned, glorious** IL. 6.184 OD. 14.206 *etc.*; κυδάλιμον κῆρ noble heart IL. 10.16, *al. etc.* • *fem.* -η *in inscr.*

Κυδαντίδαι Kydantidai, *Attic deme* HARP.[1] 185.17 HSCH. PHOT. κ183 *etc.*

Κυδαντίδης -ου, ὁ [Κυδαντίδαι] **Kydantides, of the deme Kydantidai** DEMOSTH. 59.24, *etc.*

κῡδάνω [κῦδος] *impf.* ἐκύδανον Ⓐ **to exalt** IL. 14.73 Ⓑ **to exult** IL. 20.42.

κύδαρον -ου, τό L. *E.M.* 543.39 *etc.*, *see* κύδαρος.

κύδαρος -ου, ὁ **small boat** ANTIPH. 311.

κυδάω, *contr.* [κῦδος] *dub. signf. perhaps* **to be stuck-up** EUP. 192.81.

κῡδέστερος -α -ον *compar.*, *see* κυδρός.

κῡδήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κῦδος] **glorious, renowned** MAN.[1] 2.231, *al.* AP 9.697.3.

κῡδῐάνειρα -ας, ἡ [κῦδος, ἀνήρ] Ⓐ **making glorious, bringing renown** IL. 1.490 *etc.*; κ. μάχη battle which gives glory IL. 4.225, *al.* | **renowned, glorious** DAMAG. (AP 16.1.2) Ⓑ *later* **famous for its inhabits.**, *of Rome* OR. *Sib.* 14.171.

Κυδίας -ου, ὁ **Kydias**, *poet* PLAT. *Ch.* 155d.

κῡδιάω, *contr.* [κῦδος] *only pres. and impf.* **to be proud, exult** IL. 2.5.79, 21.519, *al.* (*always ptc.* κυδιόων) *etc.* | κυδιόων proud IL. 6.509 (*of a horse*), *al.* | ▸ τινι *or* in sthg. *or* s.o. HOM. 30.13; κυδιόων λαοῖσι proud of his warriors HES. *Sc.* 27 • *epic pres. 3. pl.* κυδιόωσι HOM. *l.c.* | *epic ptc.* κυδιόων || *iter. impf.* κυδιάασκον AP. 4.978 QS 13.279, *al.*

Κύδιλλα -ης, ἡ **Kydilla**, *female name* PHILOD. (AP 5.25.1).

Κυδιμάχη -ης, ἡ **Kydimache**, *female name* LUC. *Tox.* 26.

Κυδίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Kydimachos**, *male name* LUC. *Cat.* 8.

κῡδῐμος -η -ον [κῦδος] **renowned, glorious** HOM. 4.404 *etc.*

Κυδίππη -ης, ἡ **Kydippe**, *female name* HDT. 7.165 *etc.*

κῡδίστατος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* κυδρός.

κύδιστος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* κυδρός.

κῡδίων -ον *compar.*, *see* κυδρός.

κυδνός -ή -όν HES. *Th.* 328 (*v.l.*), *Op.* 257 (*v.l.*) *I*IG 14.2117.7 *I*GVI 743.7 (*prob.*) *etc.*, *see* κυδρός.

Κύδνος -ου, ὁ *geogr.* **Kydnos**, *river of Cilicia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.23 *etc.*

κῦδοιδοπάω, *contr.* [κυδοιμός, δοπέω] **to make an uproar** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1152, *al.*

κῦδοιμέω, *contr.* [κυδοιμός] *fut. ptc.* κυδοιμήσων IL. 15.136 || *aor.* ἐκυδοίμησα EUSTATH. 1009.23, 1139.25; **to wreak havoc, create confusion** IL. 11.324 *etc.* || **to disturb, upset** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 15.136 *etc.*

κῦδοιμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυδάζω] **tumult of battle, din** IL. 10.523 *etc.*; Τρώεσσιν ἐν ἄσπετον ὦρσε κυδοιμόν he roused among the Trojans unspeakable confusion IL. 18.218; ὀρνίθων κυδοιμοί cock fights THEOCR. 22.72 | *fig.* **roar**, *of the rain* VT *Job* 38.25 || *personif.* **Κυδοιμός, ὁ Kydoimos, Tumult** IL. 5.593 *etc.*

κυδοιμοτόκος -ον [κυδοιμός, τίκτω] **producing tumult** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.28.2.

κῦδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. OCS* čudo] **glory, renown**, *esp. in war* IL. 5.33, 16.84 *etc.*; κύδεϊ γαίων exulting in his glory (*oth.* strength) IL. 1.405, *al.*; Ἀπόλλων ... Τρωσὶν καὶ Ἕκτορι κῦδος ὄπαζεν Apollo gave glory to the Trojans and Hektor IL. 16.73 *cf.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 455 | *of abstract subjects*: μέγιστον κ. ἔχειν ἀρετάν excellence has the greatest glory BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.160 || *of persons* **glory, pride**: Ὀδυσεῦ, μέγα κῦδος Ἀχαιῶν Odysseus, great glory of the Achaeans IL. 9.673 *cf.* OD. 12.184, *al.* || *poet., esp. epic*; *in prose* HDT. 7.8α2.

Κύδραρα -ων, τά **Kydrara**, *city on the border between Phrygia and Lycia* HDT. 7.30.2.

Κυδρόλαος -ου, ὁ **Kydrolaos**, *male name* DIOD. 5.81.8.

κυδρόομαι, *contr.* [κυδρός] *impf.* ἐκυδρούμην; **to boast** AEL. *N.A.* 4.29 *etc.*

κῡδρός -ά -όν [κῦδος] Ⓐ **glorious, renowned**, *esp. of gods* IL. 18.184 HOM. 28.1 *etc.*; Ζεῦ κύδιστε μέγιστε most glorious and greatest Zeus IL. 2.412, *al.*; Διὸς κυδρὴ παράκοιτις glorious wife of Zeus (= Leto) OD. 11.580 | *more rar. of mortals* IL. 2.434 (*superl.*) OD. 15.26 *etc.* | κυδρῷ τῷ σχήματι with a proud bearing XEN. *Hip.* 10.16 (*of a horse*) Ⓑ **great**, *of things* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 14 (*superl.*); τί μοι ζῆν δῆτα κύδιον what do I gain by living then EUR. *Alc.* 960 (*oth. conject.* κέρδιον) || *compar.* κυδρότερος XENOPH. 2.6 *etc.*, κυδέστερος POL.

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3.96.7, κυδίων, *neut.* κύδιον EUR. *l.c.* | *superl.* κυδίστατος NIC. *Th.* 3, κύδιστος IL. 2.412, 434 *etc.* ‖ *esp. Hom., poet. only posit. fem.; masc.* HOM. 4.461.

Κύδων -ωνος, ὁ **Kydon**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.18.

Κῠδωναῖος -α -ον [Κυδωνία] **of Kydonia** NONN. *D.* 13.226, *al.*

κυδωνᾶτον -ου, τό [Κυδώνιος] **quince** AET.[1] 5.39 PMPER 13.14 (VII) *etc.* ‖ **quince jelly** AND. SALOS 187 ‖ **quince** HIEROPHILOS (*PhMG* 1.4.10.1) PAEG. 7.11.

κῠδωνέα -ας, ἡ [Κυδώνιος] *bot.* **quince** GEOP. 4.1.12 *etc.*

Κύδωνες -ων, οἱ **Kydonians**, *Cretan people* OD. 3.292 *etc.*

κυδωνία GEOP. 10.24, *v.l., see* κυδωνέα.

Κῠδωνία -ας, ἡ **Kydonia**, *city of Crete* HDT. 3.44.1, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

Κῠδωνιάς -άδος, [Κυδωνία] *fem.* **of Kydonia** ORPH. *H.* 36.12.

Κυδωνιάτης -ου, ὁ [Κυδωνία] **Kydonian, inhabit. of Kydonia** AP 13.13.3.

κῠδωνιάω, *contr.* [κυδώνιος] **to swell like a quince** LEON. (AP 16.182.7) *etc.*

Κῠδωνικός -ή -όν [Κυδωνία] **of Kydonia, Kydonian** THEOCR. 7.12.

κῠδώνιος -α -ον [Κυδώνιος] *bot.* **quince**, *esp. with* μῆλα *or* μηλίδες IB. 5.1 STESICH. 10.1 *etc.*; τὸ κ. quince DIOSC.[2] 1.15 ‖ *fig.* **round, swelling** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1199.

Κῠδώνιος -α -ον [Κυδωνία] **of Kydonia** CALLIM. *H.* 3.81 *etc.* | *bot., see* κῠδώνιος.

κῠδωνίτης -ου, ὁ (*sc.* οἶνος) [κυδώνιον] **quince wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.20.

κῠδωνόμελι, τό [κυδώνιος, μέλι] **drink made from quinces and honey** DIOSC.[2] 5.21 *etc.*

κυεστόριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* questorius] **ex-quaestor** CHRONPASCH. p. 322 (*PG* 92.821B), *al.*

κυέστωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* questor] CHRONPASCH. 293, *see* κυαίστωρ.

κῠέω, *contr.* [*see* κύω; *cf. Skt.* śváyati] *impf.* ἐκύουν ‖ *fut.* κυήσω, *mid.* κυήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκύησα, *ptc. mid.* κυησάμενος HIM. 41.30 ‖ *pf.* κεκύηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκύημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κυηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to carry in the womb, conceive** IL. 19.117, *al.*; ἵππος βρέφος ἡμίονον κυέουσα mare with a little mule in her womb IL. 23.266; ἡ Πενία ἐκύησε τὸν Ἔρωτα Poverty conceived Love PLAT. *Symp.* 203c | *fig., of the soul* PLAT. *Symp.* 209a | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Symp.* 206c Ⓑ *abs.* **to be pregnant, become pregnant, conceive** HDT. 5.41.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 29 *etc.*; κυέουσα ἐκ τοῦ προτέρου ἀνδρός pregnant by the former husband HDT. 6.68.2 | *fig.* **to conceive** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 43 (*said of the virtues*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to give birth to** OPP.[1] 3.22 ❸ *pass.* **to be in the mother's womb** PLAT. *Leg.* 789a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775a 7 ‖ *bot.* **to be formed**, *of fruits* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4 • *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* κυήσατο OPP.[1] 3.22.

Κυζικηνικός -ή -όν ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1176, *see* Κυζικηνός.

Κυζικηνός -ή -όν [Κύζικος] **of Kyzikos, Kyzikene** THUC. 8.6.1 *etc.*; Κ. στατήρ *or simpl.* Κ. Kyzikene, *a gold coin* DEMOSTH. 34.23, 21.173 *etc.* | οἱ Κυζικηνοί **inhabit. of Kyzikos, Kyzikenes** HDT. 4.76.3 *etc.*

1. **Κύζικος** -ου, ἡ **Kyzikos**, *city* HDT. 4.14.1 *etc.*

2. **Κύζικος** -ου, ὁ **Kyzikos**, *male name* AP. 1.949.

κῦημα -τος, τό [κυέω] Ⓐ **fruit of conception, embryo, fetus** PLAT. *Rp.* 461c, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 33 *etc.* | *also of animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 751b 32 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **that which is conceived**, *by the mind or spirit* GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.4 (*of virtues*) *etc.* Ⓑ *bot.* **head**, *of a cabbage* DIOSC.[2] 2.120 *etc.*

κυηρός -ά -όν [κυέω] **pregnant** HSCH.

Κύης, ὁ **Kyes**, *male name* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 32.236.

κύησις -εως, ἡ [κυέω] **conception, pregnancy** PLAT. *Pol.* 274a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 4 *etc.*; κ. καὶ γέννησις conception and giving birth PLAT. *Menex.* 238a | *fig.*: τὴν ἀρετῶν κύησιν καὶ ὠδῖνα εἰπεῖν speak of the conception and birth of the virtues PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 42.

κυητήριος -α -ον [κυέω] **helping** *or* **favoring conception** HP. *NatMul.* 109 | *subst.* τὸ κυητήριον **preparation which favors conception** HP. *Mul.* 1.75, *al.*

κυητικός -ή -όν [κυέω] **relating to conception** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.92.3.

κυήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κυέω] **conceiver, parent** CYRAN. 96.

κυηφόρος -ον [κυέω, φέρω] *seat used for childbirth* [CALLISTH.] 12.2.

κύθε *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* κεύθω.

Κῠθέρεια -ας, ἡ [Κύθηρα] **Kythereia**, *epith. of Aphrodite* OD. 8.288 *etc.* • *epic* Κυθερείη.

Κῠθέρη -ης, ἡ ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.209.1) *etc., see* Κῠθέρεια.

Κῠθέρηθεν [Κύθηρα] *adv.* **from Kythera** HERMES. 7.69 • *instead of* Κυθήρ- *for the meter.*

Κῠθερηΐας -άδος, ἡ MAN.[1] 4.359, *see* Κυθέρεια.

Κῠθερηῖς -ῖδος [Κυθέρεια] **of Kythereia** MAN.[1] 4.207.

κῠθηγενής -ές [κεύθω, γίγνομαι] **born in secret** CALLIM. 276.9 *S.H.*

Κύθηρα -ων, τά **Kythera**, *island* OD. 9.81 *etc.*

Κῠθήρη -ης, ἡ [ANACR.] 15.11, *see* Κυθέρεια • *Dor.* Κυθήρα.

Κῠθηριάς -άδος, ἡ ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.10), *see* Κυθέρεια.

Κῠθήριος -α -ον [Κύθηρα] **of Kythera** IL. 10.268 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Κυθηρία (*sc.* γῆ) **island of Kythera** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 | οἱ Κυθήριοι **inhabit. of Kythera** THUC. 4.54.1 *etc.*

Κυθηρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kytheris**, *female name* PLUT. *Ant.* 9.7.

Κῠθηροδίκης -ου, ὁ [Κύθηρα, δίκη] **Kytherodikes**, *i.e.* **governor of Kythera**, *sent annually from Sparta* THUC. 4.53.3.

Κῠθηρόθεν [Κύθηρα] *adv.* **from Kythera** IL. 15.438 *etc.*

Κύθηρος -ου, ὁ **Kytheros**, *town of Attica* STRAB. 9.1.20 *etc.*

κύθιον -ου, τό **eyewash** CELS.[1] 6.6.7.

Κύθνιος -α -ον [Κύθνος] **of Kythnos** ATH. 12.516e | οἱ Κύθνιοι **inhabit. of Kythnos** HDT. 8.46.4.

Κύθνος -ου, ὁ **Kythnos**, *island in the western Cyclades* HDT. 7.90 *etc.*

κυθνώδης -ες *prob.* **big**: ῥάμφει κυθνώδει with terrible beak CALLIM. *fr.* 647 (*conject. for* καθν-).

Κυθνώλης -ες [Κύθνος, εἶδος] **like Kythnos**: *fig.* Κ. συμφορά utter ruin ARISTOT. *fr.* 523.

κυθρ- *Ion. and later for* χυτρ-.

Κύϊνδα -ων, τά **Kyinda**, *city in Cilicia* PLUT. *Demetr.* 32.1, *al.*

κυϊνκεννάλια -ων, τά [*Lat.* quinquennalis] **quinquennial**, *celebration of the fifth anniversary of the emperor's ascent to the throne* CHRONPASCH. 308, *al.*

Κυϊντίλιαι *or* **Κυϊντίλιοι εἰδοί Ides of July** PLUT. *Cam.* 30.1.

Κυΐντιλλος -ου, ὁ **Quintilius**, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 1.

Κύϊντος -ου, ὁ **Quintus**, *male name* DCASS. 49.39, *al. etc.*

κύϊξ -ῖκος, ἡ *bot. a bulbous plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.9.

κυΐσκω [*see* κύω, κυέω] ❶ *act.* **to conceive, become pregnant** HP. *Aph.* 5.62 *etc.* ‖ *causat.* **to make pregnant, fertilize** HIM. 1.7 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to conceive, become pregnant** HDT. 2.93.1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 573a 34 *etc.*; ἔτι κυϊσκομένη τε καὶ τίκτουσα still of an age to conceive and give birth PLAT. *Theaet.* 149b | *bot.* **to be fertilized**, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.8 ‖ *only pres. and impf.* ἐκύϊσκον, *mid. pass.* ἐκυϊσκόμην.

κυΐτις, ἡ (*sc.* λίθος) **kyitis**, *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.154.

κυκάν *Dor. for* κυκεών.

κῠκάω, *contr., impf.* ἐκύκων, *mid. pass.* ἐκυκώμην ‖ *fut.* κυκήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκύκησα (*esp. in compd.*) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκυκημένος NUM.[1] 4a.26 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.17.8) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκύκητο TRIPHIOD. 573 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυκήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to mix** IL. 11.638 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else OD. 10.235 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1515 *etc.* Ⓑ **to mix up, stir up, disturb**: τὸν βόρβορον the swamp ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 866; βροντήμασι κυκάτω πάντα let him confound everything with thunderbolts AESCHL. *Pr.* 994; κ. τὸ πέλαγος disturb the sea ALCIPHR. 1.10.1 | *fig.*: καὶ μή τι εἴπην γλῶσσ' ἐκύκα κάκον (if) your tongue had not confused everything by saying sthg. bad SAPPH. 137.4 (*oth.* moved to say); κ. τὴν Ἑλλάδα to stir up Greece ARISTOPH. *Pax* 270 ❷ *mid.* **to mix for oneself** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1169 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be mixed** ▸ μετά τινος with sthg. GEOP. 16.8.1 Ⓑ **to be stirred up** *or* **disturbed**, *of waters* IL. 21.235, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 24 | *fig.*: παρεὶς κλύδων' ἔφιππον ἐν μέσῳ κυκώμενον letting pass the flood of horses rolling in the middle SOPH. *El.* 733; κῦμα κυκώμενον πολέμοιο confused flood of battle OR. (PAUS. 3.8.9) | *of men and animals* IL. 11.129 *etc.* | *of states of mind*: θυμέ, θύμ', ἀμηχάνοισι κήδεσιν κυκώμενε heart, my heart, troubled by pains without remedy ARCHIL. 128.1 • *imper.* κύκα, *3. sg.* κυκάτω | *epic ptc. dat.* κυκόωντι IL. 5.903, *mid.* κυκώμενος ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* κυκήθησαν IL. 18.229, *al.*, *3. dual* κυκηθήτην IL. 11.129.

κυκειῶ *and* **κυκεῶ** *epic acc. sg., see* κῦκεών.

κῦκεών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* κυκάω] Ⓐ **kykeon, beverage, potion**, *containing Pramnian wine, barley flour and cheese* IL. 11.624, *al.*; *also honey and magical drugs* OD. 10.234; *other ingredients* HOM. 2.210 HP. *Acut.* 39 PLAT. *Rp.* 408b *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **confusion, mess, jumble** LUC. *Icar.* 17 *etc.* • *Dor.* κυκάν *in inscr.* | *acc.* κυκεῶνα, *epic* κυκειῶ IL. 11.624, *al.*, κυκεῶ OD. 10.290, *al.*

κῠκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυκάω] **confusion, disorder** MAX.[1] 16.9, *al.*

κῠκηθρον -ου, τό [κυκάω] **spatula, ladle**, *fig.* **turbulent person** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 654 *etc.*

κῦκημα -τος, τό HSCH., *see* κῦκησις.

κῦκησις -εως, ἡ [κυκάω] **confusion, chaos** PLAT. *Tim.* 68a *etc.*

κῠκησῖτεφρος -ον [κύκησις, τέφρα] **mixed with ashes** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 710.

κυκησμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυκάω] **confusion** SOPH. *Ichn.* 117.

κῠκητής -οῦ, ὁ [κυκάω] **agitator** EPIC. 101.23 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* p. 166.17 D.

κύκλα *neut. pl., see* κύκλος.

κυκλάζω [κύκλος] **to revolve around, surround** HSCH. *etc.*

κυκλαίνω [κύκλος] **to make round** HSCH.

κυκλᾰμῖνος -ου, ἡ [κύκλος] *bot.* **cyclamen** THEOCR. 5.123 *etc.* ‖ **honeysuckle** DIOSC.[2] 2.165 • *also* κυκλάμινος, ὁ *masc. in* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.4, *al.*

κυκλαμίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **cyclamen** ORPH. *A.* 917 AAL. 10.1, *see* κυκλᾰμῖνος.

κῠκλάς -άδος [κύκλος] Ⓐ **circular** NONN. *Ev.*

11.172, *al.* | **moving in a circle**: αὖραι whirlwinds, eddies NONN. *D.* 1.133 || **recurrent**, *of time* ORPH. *H.* 53.7 *etc.* | **chronic**, *of a disease* NONN. *Ev.* 7.89 B *subst. pl.* αἱ Κυκλάδες (*sc.* νῆσοι) **Cycladic islands** HDT. 5.31.2 ISOCR. 4.136 *etc.* • *dat. pl.* Κυκλάδεσσι THEOCR. 17.90.

κυκλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κυκλεύω] **mendicant monk** EPHR. 1.94F *etc.*

κῠκλεύω [κύκλος] *impf.* ἐκύκλευον HERMAS *Sim.* 9.9.7 || *aor.* ἐκύκλευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκυκλευμένος APP. 16.9.71 || *aor. pass.* ἐκυκλεύθην IOMAL. p. 470.15 ❶ *act.* A **to cause to curve around**: καὶ παρὰ τὴν ἄκανθαν κυκλέουσι τὸ ὀθόνιον passing the bandage also along the spine HP. *Art.* 14 || **to turn around** ▸ τι sthg. CLEOM. 2.5, *al. etc.* | **to surround, encircle** NT *Rev.* 20.9 B **to traverse, make a detour** STRAB. 6.3.7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be closed around, be blocked** *or* **impeded** APP. 16.71.

κῠκλέω, *contr.* [κύκλος] *impf.* ἐκύκλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκυκλούμην || *fut.* κυκλήσω || *aor.* ἐκύκλησα ❶ *act.* A **to transport**: κ. νεκροὺς βουσὶ καὶ ἡμιόνοισιν to transport the dead with oxen and mules IL. 7.332 B **to move around, twist** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1379 *etc.*; κ. πρόσωπον *or* ὄμμα to turn round the face *or* the eyes, *to look* EUR. *Ph.* 364 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 958; ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ δυσμενεῖ βάσιν κ. to circle round an an enemy, *to spy on him* SOPH. *Ai.* 19 | κ. ἑμαυτὸν εἰς ἀναστροφήν to turn myself around to go back SOPH. *Ant.* 226 || ▸ *abs.* **encircle** PLUT. *Symp.* 160f C **to repeat, resume**: τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον the same argument ARISTOT. *Cael.* 300a 33 D **to use correctly**, *of words* DION. *Dem.* 56.2 ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to form a circle, gather in a circle** HDT. 8.16.1 *etc.*; πᾶσα ἡ στρατιὰ ἐκυκλοῦντο περὶ τὰ ἱερά the whole army gathered around the sacrifice XEN. *An.* 6.4.20 | **to surround** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 353 B **to revolve, succeed**, *usu. of time and its periods* PLAT. *Tim.* 38a *etc.*; κυκλεῖσθαι δὲ δή στρεφόμενον τὸν ἄτρακτον ὅλον μὲν τὴν αὐτὴν φορὰν the staff revolved as a whole in a circle with a uniform movement PLAT. *Rp.* 617a; πολλαὶ κυκλοῦνται νύκτες ἡμέραι τ' ἴσαι many nights and as many days will succeed each other SOPH. *El.* 1365 C **to be current** *or* **in use**, *of words* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 118c D **to be repeated**, *of a therapeutic cycle* AN. *Par.* 21.3.7 (*conject.*).

κυκληδόν [κύκλος] *adv.* **in a circle** POSID. 247.

κῠκλησις -εως, ἡ [κυκλέω] **circular motion** PLAT. *Tim.* 39c *etc.*

κῠκλιάς, *gen.* -άδος [κύκλος] **round** PHAN. (AP 6.299.4).

κῠκλίζω [κύκλος] *aor. ptc.* κυκλίσας *p*CHEM.HO. 114 ❶ *act.* **to cause to rotate** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 145 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to revolve** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 130 || **be enclosed in a circular area** AGATHAR. 64.

κῠκλικός -ή -όν [κύκλος] A **circular** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 30 *etc.*; κ. κίνησις circular motion, revolution PLUT. *Plac.* 887d *etc.*; κ. αὐληταί aulos players who move in a circle LUC. *Salt.* 2 | *subst.* ὁ κυκλικός (*sc.* ῥυθμός) **cyclic**, *a type of anapaest* DION. *Comp.* 17.12 B **forming part of a cycle, cyclic**: ἐχθαίρω τὸ ποίημα τὸ κ. I hate the cyclic poem CALLIM. *epigr.* 29; ἡ κ. Θηβαΐς the cyclic Thebais ATH. 11.465e | *subst.* οἱ κυκλικοί **cyclic poets** Sch. D IL. 3.242 *etc.* C **in common use**: *subst.* ἡ κυκλική (ἔκδοσις) **vulgate edition** SCH. OD. 17.25, *al.* • *adv.* **κυκλικῶς circularly, in a circle**: κινεῖσθαι to move ARISTOT. *Cael.* 272b 24.

κυκλιοδιδάσκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [κύκλος, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of circular choruses, dithyrambic poet** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1403.

κύκλιος -α -ον [κύκλος] A **round, circular** ARCHESTR. 13.3 XEN. *Oec.* 8.20 *etc.*; κύκλιος χορός chorus that is circular *or* dances in a circle, *usu. of dithyrambic choruses* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 333 *etc.*; ἁρπασθεῖσα κυκλίων χορῶν ἔξω παρθενίων snatched away from the circular dance of maidens EUR. *Hel.* 1312; κύκλιον ὀρχήσασθαι to dance in a circle CALLIM. *H.* 4.313 | *fig.*: κύκλια μέλη dithyrambs ARISTOPH. *Av.* 918 | *metr.* **cyclic** *another name for the choriamb* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.23 B **cyclic**: κύκλιοι ποιηταί poets of the epic cycle POLLIA. (AP 11.130.1) • *fem.* -ος EUP. 81.

κυκλίσκος -ου, ὁ [κύκλος] **small circle** PTOL.[4] *Hyp.* 1.9 *etc.* | **round tablet** HP. *Mul.* 2.188 *etc.* || *medic.* **ring**, *for the reins* GAL. 2.323 | **circular opening** PHIL. p. 78.1, *see also* κοιλίσκος.

κῠκλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυκλίζω] **circular motion** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 141 *etc.*

κυκλοβορέω, *contr.* [κυκλοβόρος] **to make a din**, *like the torrent Kykloboros* (*see* Κυκλοβόρος) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 381 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐκυκλοβόρει).

Κυκλοβόρος -ου, ὁ **Kykloboros**, *torrent in Attica* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 137, *al.*

κῠκλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [κυκλογράφος] *aor. inf.* κυκλογραφῆσαι SIMP. *in Cael.* 209.30, 210.8; **to use periphrasis** *or* **beating around the bush** DION. *Dem.* 19.2 || **to describe a circle** SIMP. *in Cael.* 289.82 *etc.*

κυκλογραφία -ας, ἡ [κυκλογράφος] **tracing a circle** SIMP. *in Cael.* 210.5.

κῠκλογρᾰφος -ον [κύκλος, γράφω] **cyclic poet** PROCL. *in Hes.* 6 *etc.*

κυκλοδίωκτος -ον [κύκλος, διώκω] **moved in circles** *or* **in a vortex** SEC.[1] (AP 9.301.4).

κυκλοδράκων -οντος [κύκλος, δράκων] **coiled serpent** EPIPH. *Haer.* 79.7.5.

κυκλοειδής -ές [κύκλος, εἶδος] **circular, round** ATH. 7.328d PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004d *etc.* • *adv.* **κυκλοειδῶς in a circular way** [GAL.] 19.312 *etc.*

κυκλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κυκλοειδής.

κυκλόεις -εσσα -εν [κύκλος] *poet.* **circular** SOPH. *O.T.* 161 *etc.*

κυκλοέλικτος -ον [κύκλος, ἑλίσσω] **moving in a circle** ORPH. *H.* 8.11.

κυκλόθεν [κύκλος] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from all around** HP. *Fract.* 33 LYS. 7.28 GEOP. 2.6.29 *etc.* || *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* VT *1Kgs.* 18.32, *al.*; κ. τοῦ θρόνου all around the throne NT *Rev.* 4.4.

κυκλόθι [κύκλος] *adv.* **around** AP.[7] *Adv.* 194.17.

κυκλομόλυβδος -ου, ὁ [κύκλος, μόλυβδος] **round pencil**, *of lead* DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.1) (*v.l.* -μολιβδ-).

κυκλοπορέω, *contr.* [κυκλοπόρος] **to go in a circle** STRAB. 7.1.4.

κυκλοπορ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [κυκλοπόρος] **going in a circle** STRAB. 2.1.39, *al.*

κυκλοπόρος -ον [κύκλος, πείρω] **moving in a circle** HERACLIT.[2] 12.

κύκλος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *k^{w}e -(k^{w})l-o-; *cf. Skt.* cakrá-, *AS* hwēol, *Av.* čaxra-, *Toch. A* kukäl, *Toch. B* kokale, *OCS* kolo] A *extens. any circular object*: **wheel** IL. 23.340 *etc.* (*usu. pl.* κύκλα) || **open space, circle** *of the assembly* IL. 18.504 EUR. *Or.* 919 *etc.* | **amphitheater** DCASS. 72.19 | **circle of walls**, *usu. of Athens* HDT. 1.98.3 *etc.*; ὁ κ. τοῦ ἄστεως the circle of the city THUC. 2.13 | **fortress** THUC. 6.99.3, *al.* | **circle, ring** *of spectators, crowds etc.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.30 *etc.*; τυραννικὸς κ. the circle of rulers SOPH. *Ai.* 749 | **crown, garland**: ἐλαΐης of olive ORPH. *A.* 325 || **ball of the eye, eye**, *usu. pl.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1270, *O.C.* 704 (*sg.*) *etc.* | **cheek** HP. *Morb.* 2.50 *etc.* || **disk**, *of the sun or moon* AESCHL. *Pr.* 91 *etc.* | **globe, sphere** PLAT. *Leg.* 898a | **vault**, *of the sky* HDT. 1.131.2 *etc.*; κ. αἰθέρος vault of the sky HOM. 8.6; γάλακτος κ. the milky way ARAT. 511 *etc.* || *astr.* **circle**: ὁ διὰ παντὸς φαινόμενος κ. the always visible circle, the Arctic circle ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 32; ὁ λοξὸς κ. the ecliptic ARISTOT. *G.C.* 336a 32, *al.*; ὁ ἰσημερινὸς κ. the celestial equator ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 3 *etc.*; ὁ τοῦ ὁρίζοντος κ. the horizon ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363a 28, *al.* | *astr. pl.* **zones** STOIC. 2.196.18 (DIOG. 7.155) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 147; τὸν οὐρανόν φασιν ἑπτὰ διεζῶθαι κύκλοις they say that the sky is girdled by seven zones PHIL.[2] *Op.* 112 B **circle, ring** IL. 11.33 *etc.*; ἐτάξαντο κύκλον τῶν νεῶν they drew up the ships in a circle THUC. 2.83.5; ἀσπίδος κύκλος the circle of the shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 489 | *geom.* **circle** PLAT. *epist.* 342b ARISTOT. *APo.* 92b 22 *etc.* | *often adv. dat.* κύκλῳ around, in a circle: κύκλῳ ἀπάντῃ *or* πάντῃ all around OD. 8.278 XEN. *An.* 3.12; κύκλῳ περιέχειν to surround on all sides ISOCR. 11.14; περιάγουσι τὴν λίμνην κύκλῳ they carry (the girl) all around the lake HDT. 4.180.3; κύκλῳ νῆσον πέριξ all around the island AESCHL. *Pers.* 367(368); ὁ κύκλῳ ἀήρ the encircling air ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 34; ἡ κύκλῳ κίνησις the circular movement ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 14; τὴν κύκλῳ (*sc.* ὁδόν) οἴκαδε πορευθῆναι to return home by a roundabout way THPHR. *Ch.* 22.9 | ▸ *with gen.*: κυκλῳ τοῦ στρατοπέδου all around the camp XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.5 | *fig.*: κ. τῶν λόγων circumlocution, indirect form of expression THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.*2 28 | ▸ *with* περί *and acc.* HDT. 1.185.5; περὶ τὰ δώματα κύκλῳ around the houses HDT. 2.62.1 | *fig.*: τὰ κύκλῳ the circumstances ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 29, *al.*; οὐ τὰ ἐρωτώμενα λέγουσιν, ἀλλὰ τὰ κύκλῳ they do not answer the question, but speak on marginal topics ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 24 | *also* ἐν κύκλῳ around SOPH. *Ai.* 723 PLAT. *Prot.* 315b *etc.* C *of any circular movement*: **circular dance** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 445 AP 13.28.9 *etc.* || *of celestial bodies* **orbit** PLAT. *Tim.* 38d || **cycle**, *of the seasons* EUR. *Or.* 1645, *al.* | **cycle**, *of fortunes, events etc.* HDT. 1.207.2; κύκλῳ περιελήλυθέναι τὴν γένεσιν διὰ τὸ πάλιν ἀνακάμπτειν generation is completed in a cycle because it turns back on itself ARISTOT. *G.C.* 337a 5 D *fig. of poems, etc.* **collection, cycle** ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 33 *etc.*; ὁ ἐπικὸς κ. the epic cycle ATH. 7.277e || *rhet.* **period, circular structure** AN. *Subl.* 40.1 DION. *Comp.* 19.13, *al.* | *in particular, a period which begins and ends with the same word* HERMOG. *Inv.* 195.6 • *heter. neut. pl.* κύκλα IL. 5 722, *al.*

κυκλόσε [κύκλος] *adv.* **in a circle** IL. 17.392 AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 *etc.*; περὶ δ' αὐτὸν ἀγηγέραθ' ὅσσοι ἄριστοι κυκλόσε around him were gathered in a circle all the best men IL. 4.212.

κυκλοσοβέω, *contr.* [κύκλος, σοβέω] **to move in circles** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1523 (*conject.*).

κυκλοτερής -ές [κύκλος, τείρω] **rounded, round, circular** OD. 17.209 HDT. 1.194.1, *al. etc.*; κυκλοτερὲς μέγα τόξον ἔτεινε he drew the great bow into the form of a circle IL. 4.124; χεύματα ἀργύρεα κ. round silver vessels HDT. 1.51.5; κ. ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου (the earth) round as if it had been made with a lathe HDT. 4.36.2; λίμνη κ. τῷ σχήματι marsh of circular form ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 16; κ. γραμμή circular line PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 51; σφαῖρος κυκλοτερὴς perfect sphere MAUR. 8.41 • *adv.* **κυκλοτερῶς round and round, in a circle** PLUT. *Plac.* 892f *etc.*

κυκλοτερῶς *adv.*, *see* κυκλοτερής.

κυκλοφερής -ές [κύκλος, φέρω] **circular** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 9 (6[2].300A) *etc.*

κυκλοφορέω, *contr.* [κύκλος, φέρω] ❶ *act.* **to move in a circle, cause to revolve** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.237.14 ❷ *mid.* **to rotate** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 22 *etc.*; ἀεὶ κυκλοφορούμενον in eternal rotation PLUT. *Frig.* 952e ❸ *pass.* **to be rotated** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.5.7.

κυκλοφορητικός -ή -όν [κυκλοφορέω] **moving in a circle, circular** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 283 GAL. 2.30 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* κυκλοφορητικῶς **with circular movement** SEXT. *S.* 10.58.

κυκλοφορία -ας, ἡ [κυκλοφορέω] **circular motion** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 227b 18 *etc.*; ἡ κ. ἡ ὁμαλὴς μέτρον (*sc.* τοῦ χρόνου) the constant circular motion and measure of time ARISTOT. *Phys.* 223b 19.

κυκλοφορικός -ή -όν [κυκλοφορία] **moving in a circle, circular** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.21 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004c, *al.*; κ. κίνησιν ἐργάζονται they have a circular motion GAL. *U.P.* 15.8 (2.375.6) ◆ *adv.* κυκλοφορικῶς **with circular motion** PLUT. *Plac.* 881f *etc.*

κυκλόω, *contr.* [κύκλος] *impf.* ἐκύκλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκυκλούμην ‖ *fut.* κυκλώσω, *mid.* κυκλώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκύκλωσα, *mid.* ἐκυκλωσάμην ‖ *pf.* κεκύκλωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκύκλωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκύκλωτο IOS. *B.I.* 5.136 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυκλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κυκλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to cause to rotate, move in circles, spin** PIND. *O.* 10.72 *etc.*; κυκλώσω δαλὸν ἐν ... Κύκλωπος ὄψει I shall revolve the brand in the Cyclops' eye EUR. *Cyc.* 462 | *fig.*: πολλοὺς λογισμοὺς ἡ πονηρία κυκλοῖ evil turns over many plans MEN. *fr.* 282 ‖ **to lead around** VT *Exod.* 13.18, *al.* B **to form into a circle**: κ. τόξα to bend a bow MELEAG. (AP 12.82.3) C **to surround, envelop, encircle**: πόλιν the city EUR. *I.A.* 775 Ὠκεανός ... κυκλοῖ χθόνα Ocean surrounds the earth EUR. *Or.* 1379 ‖ *fig.*: **travel through,** *in a circle* VT *Sir.* 24.5; ἐκύκλωσαν ὁδὸν ἑπτὰ ἡμερῶν they made a circuit of seven days' journey VT *2Kgs.* 3.9 D *intrans.* **to move in a circle, go around** VT *Cant.* 3.2, *al.* | *fig.* ἐκύκλωσα ἐγὼ τοῦ γνῶναι I applied myself to know VT *Eccl.* 7.25 ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to surround, envelop, encircle** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.157.2 THUC. 4.127.2 *etc.*; κ. πόλισμα Κάδμου to surround the city of Kadmos AESCHL. *Sept.* 121 | ▸ *abs.*: ἀνῆγον ... κυκλούμενοι they maneuvred in a circular movement HDT. 8.76.1 ‖ *fig.* **to control, contain**: τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν καὶ ἡδονήν desire and pleasure PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.86 B *intrans.* **to move in a circular course** CALLIM. *H.* 3.267 ARAT. 811; δίναις κυκλούμενον κέαρ heart whirling in eddies AESCHL. *Ag.* 997 ❸ *pass.* A **to be formed into a circle**: κυκλοῦτο δ' ὥστε τόξον it bent in a circle like a bow EUR. *Bac.* 1066; τάφρος κυκλωθεῖσα ditch circular in shape PLAT. *Criti.* 118d B **to be surrounded** THUC. 7.81.4 *etc.*

κυκλώδης -ες [κύκλος] **circular** HP. *Art.* 48 *etc.*

κύκλωθεν *adv.*, THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10 (*dub.*), *see* κυκλόθεν.

κύκλωμα -τος, τό [κυκλόω] *object of circular form*: **wheel**: κ. Ἰξίονος Ixion's wheel EUR. *Ph.* 1185 | **circumference** VT *Chr.* 2.4.2 | **circular base** VT *Ezek.* 43.17 | **ring, surrounding group** VT *Ps.* 139.10 (*of persons*), *Job* 37.12 (*of clouds*) (*prob.*) | **drum**: βυρσότονον κ. leather circle, drum EUR. *Bac.* 124 | **coil,** *of a snake* DIOD. 3.36.

Κυκλώπειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Κύκλωψ] **Cyclopean,** *usu. of Mycenae or its walls* EUR. *El.* 1158 AP 16.295.5 *etc.*

Κυκλωπ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [Κύκλωψ] **story of the Cyclops** AEL. *V.H.* 13.14 *etc.*

Κυκλωπικῶς [Κύκλωψ] *adv.* **in the fashion of the Cyclopes** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 28.

Κυκλώπιον -ου, τό [Κύκλωψ] **little Cyclops** EUR. *Cycl.* 266.

Κυκλώπιος -α -ον [Κύκλωψ] **Cyclopean** PIND. *fr.* 169 EUR. *Or.* 965 *etc.*

Κυκλωπίς -ίδος EUR. *I.T.* 845, *fem., see* Κυκλώπιος.

κύκλωσις -εως, ἡ [κυκλόω] *milit.* **encirclement** THUC. 4.35.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.20 *etc.*; πρὶν καὶ τὴν πλείονα κύκλωσιν σφῶν αὐτόσε προσμεῖξαι before the bulk of the troops should arrive to encircle him THUC. 4.128.1 | *fig.* VT *Sir.* 43.12.

κυκλωτός -ή -όν [κυκλόω] **rounded** AESCHL. *Sept.* 540.

κύκλωψ -ωπος [κύκλος, ὤψ?] *fem.* **with round eye**: κ. σελήνη the round-eyed moon PARM. B 10.4; κ. κούρη the pupil with circular shape EMPED. B 84.8.

Κύκλωψ -ωπος, ὁ **Kyklops (Cyclops)** OD. 1.69, *al.*; *usu. pl.* OD. 9.106 THUC. 6.2.1 *etc.* | *throw in a game of dice* EUB. 57.6.

κυκνάριον -ου, τό [κύκνος] **eyewash** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.765 *etc.*, *see* κύκνος.

κύκνειος -α -ον [κύκνος] **of a swan** AP 7.12.2 *etc.*; τὸ κύκνειον ᾄδειν or ἐξᾴδειν to perform one's swansong CHRYSIP. 3.199.43 (ATH. 14.616b) IUL. *epist.* 14 *etc.*; τὸ κ. ἐξηχεῖν to make a desperate appeal POL. 30.4.7, *al.* • *fem.* -ος VT *4Macc.* 15.21.

Κύκνειος -α -ον [Κύκνος] **of Kyknos** (*son of Ares*) PIND. *O.* 10.15.

κυκνίας, ἀετός, ὁ [κύκνος] **white eagle** PAUS. 8.17.3.

Κυκνῖτις -ιδος, [κύκνος] *fem.* **of a swan** SOPH. *fr.* 495, 499.

κυκνοκάνθαρος [κύκνος, κάνθαρος] **kyknokantharos,** *i.e.* **swan-beetle,** *ship* NICOSTR. 9.3.

κυκνόμορφος -ον [κύκνος, μορφή] **shaped like a swan** *or* **white as a swan** AESCHL. *Pr.* 795.

κυκνόπτερος -ον [κύκνος, πτερόν] **with swan's feathers** EUR. *Or.* 1386.

κύκνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* śuk-rá-?] **swan** IL. 2.460, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 6200 *etc.* | *ship with a prow curved like a swan's neck* NICOSTR. 9.1 | *fig.* **swan,** *i.e.* **singer** LEON. (AP 7.19.2) ‖ **kyknos,** *eyewash* GAL. 12.708, *al.* • κύκνος PIND. *O.* 2.82 THEOCR. 16.49.

Κύκνος -ου, ὁ **Kyknos,** *son of Ares* HES. *Sc.* 57 ARISTOT. *fr.* 597, *al.*

κύκνοψις -εως [κύκνος, ὤψ] **like a swan** AP 11.345.1.

κύλα, τά *see* κύλον.

Κυλάραβις, ἡ **Kylarabis,** *gymnasium at Argos* PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.5.

κυλίκειον -ου, τό [κύλιξ] **sideboard for storing mugs** *or* **vessels** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 106 CALLIX. 2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **drinking bout** CRATIN.[1] 9.4.

κυλίκειος -ον [κύλιξ] **of a cup**: κ. ζητήματα discussions over drinks POLL. 6.108.

κυλικηγορέω, *contr.* [κύλιξ, ἀγορεύω] **to talk during a symposium** ATH. 11.461e (*fut. ptc.* κυλικηγορήσων) *etc.*

κυλίκηρυτος -ον [κύλιξ, ἀρύω] **that can be drawn with a cup**: αἷμα κ. abundant blood CALLIM. *fr.* 77.3.

κυλίκιον -ου, τό [κύλιξ] **small cup** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.8 LYC. *fr.* 2 *etc.*

κυλικίς -ίδος, ἡ [κύλιξ] **small vessel,** *for medicines* ATH. 11.480c (*v.l.*).

κυλικοφόρος -ον [κύλιξ, φέρω] **carrying cups**: τρίποδες κ. tripods bearing cups HLD. 7.27.2.

κυλινδαίνω MAX.[1] 20.1 (*dub.*), *see* κυλίνδω.

κυλινδέω, *contr.*, *see* κυλίνδω.

κυλίνδησις -εως, ἡ [κυλίνδω] **rolling**: κ. ἐν γυναίοις his continual pursuit of women PLUT. *Ant.* 9.5 | *fig.* **practice**: τῶν λόγων in speaking PLAT. *Soph.* 268a.

κυλινδρικός -ή -όν [κύλινδρος] **cylindrical** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* κυλινδρικῶς **cylindrically** PLUT. *QConv.* 682d.

κυλίνδριον -ου, τό [κύλινδρος] **small cylinder** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.14 *etc.*

κυλινδροειδής -ές [κύλινδρος, εἶδος] **like a cylinder** GAL. 8.895 PLUT. *Plac.* 891c *etc.*

κυλινδρόομαι, *contr.* [κύλινδρος] **to be leveled with a roller** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.3 GEOP. 12.23.2 (*aor. subj. pass.* κυλινδρωθῇ).

κύλινδρος -ου, ὁ [κυλίνδω] A *geom.* **cylinder** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 398b 28, *al.* MAUR. 10.33 *etc.* | **roller, cylinder** ATH.[1] 10.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 682d; ἐπιλεαίνειν (τὴν ἅλω) τῷ κ. level (the threshing-floor) with a roller GEOP. 2.26.5 | *a fabulous stone* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 40 *etc.* | **pivot** *1*IG 11.2.287 *A* 115 (III[BCE]) ‖ **roll, volume,** *of a manuscript* DIOG. 10.26 B *fig.* **continuous movement,** *of animals in a cage* BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 (205B).

κυλινδρώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.3, *see* κυλινδροειδής.

κυλινδρωτός -ή -όν [κυλινδρόω] **leveled with a roller** NIC. (ATH. 7.369c).

κυλίνδω *and* κυλινδέω, *contr.* [*see* κύκλος, κυλλός?] *impf.* ἐκύλινδον, *mid. pass.* ἐκυλινδόμην *and* ἐκυλίνδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκυλινδούμην ‖ *fut.* κυλίσω, *later* κυλινδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκύλισα, *mid. in compd.* ἐκυλισάμην ‖ *later pf. mid. pass.* κεκύλισμαι *and ptc.* κεκυλινδημένος POLL. 6.188 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεκύλιστο NONN. *D.* 4.47 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυλίσθην *and later ptc.* κυλινδηθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* κυλισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to roll, cause to roll** OD. 14.315 *etc.*; λεύκ' ὀστέα εἰν ἁλὶ κῦμα κυλίνδει the wave rolls the white bones in the sea OD. 1.162 ‖ *fig.* **to cause to fall**: πῆμα θεὸς Δαναοῖσι κυλίνδει the god causes calamity to fall on the Danaans IL. 17.688; κ. εἴσω τινά to push, roll s.o. in ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1249 B *fig.* **to revolve, roll around,** *of thoughts* PIND. *N.* 4.40 C **to drive away, dispel** ANYT. (AP 7.490.4) ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to be caused to roll, roll** IL. 11.307, *al.* MUS.[1] 314 *etc.*; πέδονδε κυλίνδετο λᾶας the boulder rolled to the plain OD. 11.598; ἐκ ... δίφρων κυλισθείς rolled headlong from the chariot SOPH. *El.* 50 | **to turn, rotate**: ὥσπερ ὁ κεραμεικὸς τροχὸς κυλίνδεται as the potter's wheel turns ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851b 21; *fig.*: νῶϊν τόδε πῆμα κυλίνδεται this calamity is falling on us IL. 11.347 | *of time*: κυλινδομέναις ἀμέραις with the passing of the days PIND. *I.* 3.18 | **to flow** VT *Amos* 5.24 B **to roll around,** *in grief* IL. 22.414 *etc.* ἐπεὶ κλαίων τε κυλινδόμενός τε κορέσθην when I was sated with weeping and rolling around OD. 4.541 ‖ **to roam about** PLAT. *Theaet.* 172c XEN. *An.* 5.2.31 (*v.l.*) *etc.* C **to be enveloped**: ἐν πάσῃ ἀμαθίᾳ κυλινδουμένη (a soul) enveloped in complete ignorance PLAT. *Phaed.* 82e, *al.* D *fig., of words* **to travel, pass from mouth to mouth** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 492; κυλινδεῖται πανταχοῦ πᾶς λόγος every (written) word is bandied about among all PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275e • *epic poet. pres.* -ω, *in prose esp. Att.* -έω, *contr.* -ῶ, *mid.* κυλίνδομαι *and* κυλινδοῦμαι ‖ *iter. impf. 3. pl.* κυλινδέσκοντο PIND. *P.* 4.209 ‖ *fut. mid.* (προ)κυλίσομαι APP. 2.5.12.

κύλιξ -ῐκος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* kalásá-; *see* κάλυξ] **cup, mug** *usu. for wine* SAPPH. 2.14 ALC. 346.5 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20b.7 *etc.*; κ. μεγάλη κεραμίνη large earthenware cup HDT. 4.70.1; λέγειν ἐπὶ τῇ κύλικι speak while drinking, during the symposium PLAT. *Symp.* 214b; περιελαύνειν τὰς κύλικας to push the cups round XEN. *Symp.* 2.27; τὴν κύλικα λαβεῖν to raise the cup, make a toast MEN. *fr.* 186.2; οἱ πρὸς ταῖς κύλιξι

cupbearers HDN.[1] 3.5.5 ‖ *Cypr., see* κοτύλη ATH. 11.480f • κόλιξ *IAE* 1953-1954.205.

κυλιοπονέω, *contr.* [?, πόνος] **to work hard** LEONTN. *VSym.* 39 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐκυλιοπόνησεν).

κυλιούχιον -ου, τό THPHR. *Ch.* 18.4, *corr. in* κυλικεῖον (*see*) *or* κυνούχιον (*see*).

κυλίς -ίδος, ἡ **bag** *under the eyes* POLL. 2.66, *see* κύλον (*pl.*).

κύλισις -εως, ἡ [κυλίνδω] **rolling** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201a 18, *al.* ‖ **revolution,** *of a star* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 10, *al.*

κύλισκη -ης, ἡ [κύλιξ] **small cup** 2.23 *etc.*

κύλίσκιον -ου, τό ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 459 (*v.l.*) POLL. 6.98, *see* κύλισκη.

κύλισμα -τος, τό [κυλίνδω] **rolling** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 10.13 *etc.* ‖ **mud, mire,** *in which an animal rolls* NT *2Pet.* 2.22 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

κύλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυλίνδω] **rolling** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 2.18 *etc.*

Κύλίστᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Kylistaros,** *river in the region of Metaponton* (modern Raganello or Saracino) LYC. 946.

κύλιστός -ή -όν [κυλίνδω] **twined in a circle** ALEXIS 274.5 *etc.*

κύλίστρα, ἡ [κυλίνδω] **rolling-place,** *place where horses roll* XEN. *Hip.* 5.3 POLL. 1.183 *etc.*

κύλίχνη -ης, ἡ [κύλιξ] **small cup** ALC. 346.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 514 | **vessel for medicines** HSCH.

κύλίχνιον -ου, τό [κύλιξ] **small cup** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 906.

κύλιχνίς -ίδος, ἡ [κύλιξ] ACHAE. 14 *etc.* | **vessel,** *for medicines* HSCH.

κυλίω [*see* κυλίνδω] *later pres. for* κυλίνδω ❶ *act.* **to roll along:** κόπρον dung ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 17 (*of beetles*); γαστέρας their stomachs THEOCR. 24.18 (*of snakes*) ❷ *pass.* **to roll, wriggle** DION. 8.39; οἱ φαῦλοι αὐληταὶ κυλιόμενοι, ἂν δίσκον δεῇ μιμεῖθαι the bad aulos players who wriggle about, when they have to imitate the discus ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 31 ‖ **to loiter around** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 29 | *of bees* **to flutter about** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 5.

κυλλαίνω [κυλλός] **to lower:** ὦτα κάτω the ears SOPH. *fr.* 687 ‖ **limp** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 58.

Κυλλάνα *Dor. for* Κυλλήνη.

Κυλλάνιος *Dor. for* Κυλλήνιος.

κύλλᾰρος -ου, ὁ [κυλλός] *zool.* **hermit crab** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 12.

Κύλλαρος -ου, ὁ **Kyllaros,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.220, *al.*

κυλλᾶστις -ιος, ὁ [*Egyp.* klšt *or* kršt] **kyllastis,** *Egyptian bread made with spelt flour* HDT. 2.77.4 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 267 • *Ion.* κυλλῆστις HDT. *l.c.*

Κυλλήνη -ης, ἡ **Kyllene,** *mountain in Arcadia* IL. 2.603 *etc.* | *other localities* THUC. 1.30.2 *etc.*

Κυλλήνιος -α -ον [Κυλλήνη] **of Kyllene, Kyllenian** IL. 15.518 *etc.* | οἱ Κυλλήνιοι **inhabit. of Kyllene, Kyllenians** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 42.

Κυλληνίς -ίδος, [Κυλλήνη] *fem.* **of Kyllene** ORPH. *L.* 548, *see* Κυλλήνιος.

κυλλῆστις *Ion. for* κυλλᾶστις.

κυλλοποδίων -ονος [κυλλός, πούς] **lame** IL. 18.371, *al.* • *voc.* κυλλοπόδιον IL. 21.331.

κυλλόπους -ποδος [κυλλός, πούς] *masc. and fem.* **crippled, lame** ARISTOD. (ATH. 8.338a) PHOT. *Bibl.* 444b.

κυλλός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* kuṇi-?] Ⓐ **with deformed feet,** *of persons* HP. *Art.* 53 *etc.* Ⓑ **maimed, lame, crippled, contracted** HP. *Art.* 40, *al.* NT *Matt.* 18.8, *al.*; πούς foot ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1379; χείρ hand ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1083 ‖ *subst.* τὰ κυλλά **limping iambics, choliambs** HEROND. 8.79.

Κύλλος -ου, ὁ **Kyllos,** *male name* AMMI. (AP 11.16.1) *etc.*

κυλλότης -ου, ἡ [κυλλός] **mutilation** ORIG. *CMt.* 11.18.

κυλλόω, *contr.* [κυλλός] *aor.* ἐκύλλωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκυλλωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυλλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κυλλωθήσομαι GAL. 13.576 ❶ *act.* **to cause to contract:** τὸ μέρος the injured part GAL. 18(1).637 ‖ **to mutilate** MAC. *Hom.* 15.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be crippled, become twisted, become deformed** HP. *Art.* 53; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κεκυλλωμένα the deformed limbs HP. *Art.* 62 GAL. 18(1).670.

Κυλλύριοι, οἱ *see* Κιλλικύριοι.

κύλλωμα -τος, τό [κυλλόω] **malformed** *or* **crippled limb** GAL. 18(1).670.

κύλλωσις -εως, ἡ [κυλλόω] **deformity,** *of limbs* HP. *Art.* 62 GAL. 18(1).670, *al.*

κῠλοιδιάω, *contr.* [κύλον, οἰδέω] Ⓐ ▶ *abs.* **to have black eyes** *or* **dark rings under the eyes** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 472 THEOCR. 1.38; ▶ *with acc. of respect:* κ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς to have dark rings under the eyes HLD. 4.7.7 Ⓔ **to have a swollen face** NIC. *Al.* 478 • *epic ptc.* κυλοιδιόων.

κῦλον -ου, τό [*see* κύαρ?] *anat.* **groove,** *above the upper eyelid* RUF. *On.* 21 ‖ *pl.* **cavities, circles, bags,** *under the eyes* HP. *NatMul.* 15 *etc.*

Κύλων -ωνος, ὁ **Kylon,** *male name* HDT. 5.71.1 ARISTOT. *fr.* 65 *etc.*

Κυλώνειος -α -ον [Κύλων] **of Kylon, Kylonian** PLUT. *Sol.* 12.2, *al.*

κῦμα -τος, τό [*see* κύεω] Ⓐ **wave, billow** IL. 2.209, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1001, *al.* MUS. 324 *etc.*; ἅλὸς κύματα wave of the sea BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.26 = πόντιον κῦμα EUR. *Hip.* 736 | *more rar. in prose* HDT. 7.193.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 12, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.172; κύματος ἐπαναχώρησις retreat of the waves THUC. 3.89.4 | *fig.* **wave, flood** AESCHL. *Sept.* 64, *al.*; *of adversities or misfortunes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 886 *etc.*; κακῶν κ. flood of evils EUR. *Ion* 927; κοινὸν γὰρ ἔρχεται κ. Ἀίδα for all equally the wave of Hades arrives PIND. *N.* 7.31 | *of passions* AESCHL. *Eum.* 832 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 89 ‖ *archit.* **cyma:** κ. Λέσβιον Lesbian cymatium AESCHL. *fr.* 78.2 Ⓑ **gust,** *of air* PLUT. *Pomp.* 25.13 Ⓒ **embryo, fetus** AESCHL. *Eum.* 659 LEON. (AP 6.200.4) | **fruit** AESCHL. *Ch.* 128 | *bot.* **shoot** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.9; ὁ τῆς κράμβης (*sc.* καυλός), ὃ καὶ κ. καλοῦσιν the sprout of the cabbage, which they also call "kyma" GAL. 6.642.

Κύμα *Dor. for* Κύμη.

κυμαΐνον -οντος, τό, *see* κυμαίνω.

κῡμαίνω [κῦμα] *impf.* ἐκύμαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐκυμαινόμην ‖ *fut.* κυμανῶ Xuthus B 1 FdV ‖ *aor.* ἐκύμηνα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κυμανθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to swell, rise up, surge,** *of the sea* IL. 14.229 *etc.*; πόντος κυμαίνων, πέλαγος κυμαΐνον surging sea OD. 4.425 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 22 | κ. ἄνω καὶ κάτω to boil PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b (*of waters*) ‖ *fig.* **waver** PLUT. *Pomp.* 69.6 (*of a line of soldiers*) *etc.*; κ. τῇ πορείᾳ to move in an undulating way ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 7 (*of insects*) Ⓑ *fig.* **to swell, seethe, boil,** *of passions etc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 930a AEL. *N.A.* 7.15, *al.* MUS. 334 *etc.*; κυμαίνοντ' ἔπη words swollen with pride AESCHL. *Sept.* 443; *subst. ptc.* τὸ κυμαῖνον **the tumult of the passions** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 26 Ⓒ *fig.* **to bloom:** σὸν δ' ἄνθος ἥβας ἄρτι κυμαίνει you are in the flower of youth PIND. *P.* 4.158 Ⓓ **to be swollen** *or* **pregnant** ▶ *with acc. of respect* OPP.[1] 1.359 *etc.* Ⓔ *trans.* **to agitate, cause to swell:** θάλατταν the sea LUC. *DMar.* 7.1 | *fig.* ALC.[2] (AP 16.196.6) ❷ *rar. mid.* **to be swollen** *or* **pregnant** NONN. *D.* 8.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be agitated,** *esp. of the sea* PLUT. *Ant.* 65 | *fig.* PIND. *fr.* 123.

Κυμαῖος -α -ον [Κύμη] **of Kyme, Kymaean** HDT. 1.157.3 *etc.*

κῡμάνσις -εως, ἡ [κυμαίνω] **undulation** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 27.

κυμάς -άδος, ἡ [κῦμα] **pregnant woman** HSCH.

κυματηδόν [κῦμα] *adv.* **like a wave** LYD. *Ost.* 53.

κῡμᾰτίᾱς -ου, ὁ [κῦμα] *adj. masc.* **stormy, agitated** HDT. 2.111.1 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 556 *etc.* ‖ **raising waves** *or* **storms:** ἄνεμος wind HDT. 8.118.2 • *Ion.* -ης.

κῡμᾰτίζω [κῦμα] *aor. pass.* ἐκυματίσθην ❶ *act. rar. later* **to be agitated** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 4.7 ❷ *mid.* **to be stirred,** *by the waves* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622a 18 | *fig.*: ἐν τῇ κοιλίᾳ τὰ σιτία κυματίζεται the foods float in the stomach [GAL.] 19.717.

κῡμᾰτιον -ου, τό [κῦμα] **molding, cymatium** VT *Exod.* 25.11 *etc.* ‖ **echinus of the Ionic capital** VITR. 4.1.7.

κῡμᾰτοᾰγής -ές [κῦμα, ἄγνυμι] **breaking like waves** SOPH. *O.C.* 1243.

κῡμᾰτοδρομέω, *contr.* [κῦμα, τρέχω] **to run over the waves** SCH. LYC. 789 (*aor. ptc.* κυματοδρομήσας; *v.l.* κυματοδρόμος).

κῡμᾰτοειδής -ές [κῦμα, εἶδος] **stormy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 6 • *adv.* κυματοειδῶς **in a stormy way** DEMOCR. B 126.

κυματοειδῶς *adv., see* κυματοειδής.

κῡμᾰτόεις -εσσα -εν [κῦμα] **wavy** OPP. 1.4 | **beaten by the waves** ARISTOT. *fr.* 640.

Κῡμᾰτολήγη -ης, ἡ **Kymatolege,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 253.

κῡμᾰτοπλήξ -ῆγος [κῦμα, πλήσσω] **beaten by the waves** SOPH. *O.C.* 1241 *etc.* | **tossed about by the waves** HP. *Vict.* 2.48 *etc.*

κῡμᾰτοφθόρος -ον [κῦμα, φθείρω] **one who plunders at sea** EUR. *fr.* 636.2.

κῡμᾰτόω, *contr.* [κῦμα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκυματούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐκυμάτωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεκυματωμένος DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.312 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κυματωθείς ❶ *act.* **to cover with waves, flood** PLUT. *Alex.* 26.12 AESOP. 178.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be swept by the waves** HLD. 9.4.2, *al.* ‖ *of the sea or rivers* **to be agitated, rise in waves** THUC. 3.89.2 LUC. *V.H.* 2 30 | *of the air* PLUT. *Plac.* 902e *etc.*

κῡμᾰτωγή -ῆς, ἡ [κῦμα, ἄγνυμι] **shore, beach** HDT. 4.196.1 *etc.*; κηρυκήιον ἐπὶ τῆς κυματωγῆς κείμενον a herald's staff lying on the beach HDT. 9.100.1.

κῡμᾰτώδης -ες [κῦμα] **beaten by the waves** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 9 (*compar.*) *etc.*; κ. γῆ land beaten by the waves ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 10 | *fig.* **wavering,** *of the beat of the pulse* GAL. 9.505 • *adv.* κυματωδῶς **in a wavy fashion** GAL. 8.551.

κυματωδῶς *adv., see* κυματώδης.

κῡμᾰτωσις -εως, ἡ [κυματόω] **flow of the tide** STRAB. 1.3.8 *etc.*; σφοδρὰ κ. churning of the sea PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.255.

κυμβάλίζω [κύμβαλον] *impf.* ἐκυμβάλιζον ‖ *aor.* ἐκυμβάλισα LUC. *Cal.* 16 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (κατα)κυμβαλισθείς [IUSTIN.] *OrGr.* 6.236A; **to play the cymbals** MEN. *fr.* 237.2 LUC. *Cal.* 16 *etc.* | *to assemble the bees* GEOP. 15.3.7.

κυμβάλιον -ου, τό [κύμβαλον] **small cymbal** HERO *Ant.* 14.1.2 ‖ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.91, *see* κυμβαλῖτις.

κυμβάλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυμβαλίζω] **playing the cymbals** ALCIPHR. 3.30.1.

κυμβαλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κυμβαλίζω] **cymbal player** DCASS. 50.27.

κυμβάλίστρια -ας, ἡ [κυμβαλιστής] **female cymbal player** PETRON. 22.

κυμβάλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [κύμβαλον] *bot.* **navelwort** GAL. 2.905.

κύμβᾰλον -ου, τό [κύμβη] **cymbal** XEN. *Eq.* 1.3; *usu. pl.* PIND. *fr.* 79 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 34 DIOD. 2.38 *etc.*

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κύμβᾰλος -ου, ὁ [κύμβη] **cymbal** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.106 (*conject.*).

κύμβᾰχος -ον [*see* κύμβη?] **plunging** *or* **falling headlong, prone** IL. 5.586 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ κύμβαχος **crest,** *of a helmet* IL. 15.536.

κυμβεῖον -ου, τό [κύμβη] **cup** DIOG. 3.42 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

κύμβη -ης, ἡ [*see* κύπη?] Ⓐ **cup, bowl** NIC. *Al.* 164, *al.* ATH. 11.483a Ⓑ **small boat** SOPH. *fr.* 127 *etc.* Ⓒ *ornith.* **cymbe,** *a bird* EMPED. B 20.7 Ⓓ **head** L. *E.M.* 545.27.

κυμβητίαω, *contr.* [κύμβη] **to plunge headlong** L. *E.M.* 545.27.

κυμβίον -ου, τό [κύμβη] **small cup** DEMOSTH. 21.158 *etc.*

1. κύμβος -ου, ὁ [κύμβη] **vessel, cup** NIC. *Th.* 526, *al.*

2. κύμβος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [κύμβη] NIC. *Al.* 129 (*dat.* κύμβει), *see* κύμβος.

κυμερνήτης -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 543.3, *Aeol. for* κυμβερνήτης.

Κύμη -ης, ἡ *geogr.* **Kyme,** *city* (*various*) HES. *Op.* 636 THUC. 3.31.1 *etc.* ‖ *wild cabbage* NIC. *fr.* 85.5 PLIN. 20.90 (*conject.*) • *Dor. gen.* -ας PIND. *P.* 1.18, *al.*

κυμητήριον -ου, τό, *see* κοιμητήριον.

κυμινᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [κύμινον] **cumin seller** *I*SEG 8.143 (III-IV^{CE}) *P*SB 8092.5.26 (V-VI^{CE}).

κῠμῑνδις -ιδος, ὁ *ornith.* **cymindis,** *a bird* (*see* χαλκίς) IL. 14.291 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1181 PLAT. *Crat.* 392a *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν IL. *l.c.* ‖ *fem.* ἡ κ. SCH. IL. 14.291b.

κῠμῑνεύω [κύμινον] **to sprinkle with cumin** OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 25).

κῠμῑνῐνος -η -ον [κύμινον] **of cumin** AL.^{6} 1.3 (1.457.6).

κῠμῑνοδόκη -ης, ἡ [κύμινον, δέχομαι] **box** *or* **vessel for cumin** APOLLOD.^{2} 2 • *also* -χη POLL. 10.93.

κῠμῑνοδόκον -ου, τό NICOCH. 3.3, *see* κῠμῑνοδόκη.

κῠμῑνοθήκη -ης, ἡ [κύμινον, θήκη] POLL. 10.93, *see* κυμινοδόκη.

κῠμῑνοκίμβιξ -ικος, ὁ [κύμινον, κίμβιξ] **miser, skinflint** COM. 219.

κῠμῖνον -ου, τό [*Akk.* kamūnu(m), *Ugar.* kmn, *Heb.* kammōn] *bot.* **cumin** ANTIPH. 140.2 THPHR. *Ch.* 10.13 *etc.*; κ. ἥμερον **domestic cumin** DIOSC.^{2} 3.59 *etc.*; κ. ἄγριον **wild cumin** DIOSC.^{2} 3.60; κ. ἄγριον ἕτερον nigella DIOSC.^{2} 3.61.

κῠμῑνοπρίστης -ου, ὁ [κύμινον, πρίω] **one who splits a grain of cumin,** *i.e.* **skinflint** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 27, *E.M.* 1192a 9 *etc.* ‖ *as adj.*: εὖ οἶδ' ὅτι κ. ὁ τρόπος ἐστί σου I know well that you have the ways of a miser ALEXIS 253.3 *cf.* THEOCR. 10.55.

κῠμῑνοπριστοκαρδᾰμογλῠ́φος -ον [κύμινον, πρίω, κάρδαμον, γλύφω] *com.* **miser,** *lit.* "scraping cumin and scratching watercress" ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1357.

κῠμῑνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κύμινον, πώλης] **cumin seller** *P*CAIR.MASP. 146.2, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

κῠμῑνότριβος, ον [κύμινον, τρίβω] **mixed with cumin:** ἅλς salt ARCHESTR. 13.7.

κῠμῑνώδης -ες [κύμινον] **like cumin** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.3.

κυμιτίριον *see* κοιμητήριον.

κῡμοδέγμων -ον [κῦμα, δέχομαι] **receiving the waves, beaten by the waves:** ἀκτή headland EUR. *Hip.* 1173.

Κῡμοδόκη -ης, ἡ **Kymodoke,** *Nereid* IL. 18.39 *etc.*

κῡμοθᾰλής -ές [κύμα, θάλλω] **rich in waves** ORPH. *H.* 17.5.

Κῡμοθόη -ης, ἡ **Kymothoe,** *Nereid* IL. 18.41 *etc.*

κῡμόκτυπος -ον [κῦμα, κτύπος] **resounding with waves** SIMIAS 13 *etc.*

κῡμοπλήξ -ῆγος [κῦμα, πλήσσω] **beaten by the waves** HDN. 1.46.4.

Κῡμοπόλεια -ας, ἡ **Kymopoleia,** *daughter of Poseidon* HES. *Th.* 819.

κῡμορρώξ -ῶγος [κῦμα, ῥήγνυμι] *adj.* **breaking the waves** HDN. 1.46.11.

κῡμοτόμος -ου, ὁ [κῦμα, τέμνω] **breakwater,** *of a bridge* L. *Sud.*

Κῡμώ -οῦς, ἡ **Kymo,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 255.

κύνα *acc. sg.*, *see* κύων.

Κύνα -ης, ἡ **Kyna,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 765, *al.*

κῠνᾰγ- *see* κυνηγ-.

κῠνάγγη -ης, ἡ [κύων, ἄγχω] **sore throat, angina** HP. *V.M.* 19 AN. *Par.* 6.1.3 GAL. 17(1).596 *etc.* | *zool.* **dog quinsy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 5 *etc.* | **dog collar** LEON. (AP 6.35.5) *etc.* • *acc.* -άγχαν LEON. *l.c.* ‖ *often v.l.* συν-.

Κῠνάγχης -ου, ὁ [κύων, ἄγχω] **Kynanches,** *i.e.* **Dog-throttler** (*Argos*), *epith. of Hermes* HIPPON. 2.1.

κῠναγχῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [κυνάγχη] *plant used for curing sore throat* [DIOSC.^{2}] 3.24.

κῠναγχικός -ή -όν [κυνάγχη] **suffering from sore throat** GAL. 17(1).596; πάθος κ. sore throat DIOD. 36.13 | *bot.* ἡ κ. DIOSC.^{2} 40.80, *see* κύναγχον.

κύναγχον -ου, τό [κυνάγχη] *bot.* **cynanchum** (*see* ἀπόκυνον) DIOSC.^{2} 4.80.

κῠνᾰγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, ἄγω] **leader of a pack of dogs,** *in a hunt* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.2 *etc.*

κυνάδακνος -ου, ὁ [κύων, δάκνω] **dog bite** *I*SEG 6.802.36 (II-III^{CE}).

Κυναίγειρος -ου, ὁ **Kynaigeiros,** *male name* HDT. 6.114 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Κύναιθα -ης, ἡ **Kynaitha,** *female name* THEOCR. 5.102.

Κύναιθος -ου, ὁ **Kynaithos,** *male name* LUC. *Im.* 20, 22.

κῠνᾰκᾰνθα -ης, ἡ [κύων, ἄκανθα] *bot.* **wild rose** (*see* κυνόσβατος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 3.

κῠναχτής -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, ἄγω] **leash,** *for dogs* RHIAN. (AP 6.34.3) (*v.l.* κυνάγχη).

κῠνᾰλώπηξ -πεκος, ἡ [κύων, ἀλώπηξ] *com.* **dog-fox,** *i.e. fig.* **cunning, shrewd** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1067 *etc.*

Κῠνᾰμολγοί -ῶν, οἱ [κύων, ἀμέλγω] **Kynamolgoi,** *i.e.* **Dog Milkers,** *Libyan tribe* DIOD. 3.31 *etc.*

κῠνᾰ́μυια -ας, ἡ [κύων, μυῖα] **dog-fly** AEL. *N.A.* 4.51 *etc.* | *fig.* **shameless person** IL. 21.394 *etc.* ‖ **plague of flies,** *in Egypt* PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.130, *al.*

κῠνᾰναιδής -ές **shameless** SOPHR. 4.29 EUPHOR. (415.I.12 *SH*) (*v.l.*).

κῠνανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [κύων, ἄνθρωπος] **cynanthropy** AET.^{1} 6.11.

κῠνάνθρωπος -ον [κύων, ἄνθρωπος] **cynanthropic:** νόσος κ. cynanthropy, *disease of one who believes he is changed into a dog* [GAL.] 19.719 *etc.*

κῠνᾰ́ρα -ας, ἡ [*cf.* κύναρος ἄκανθα] *bot.* **artichoke** (*see* κινάρα) SOPH. *fr.* 348 ATH. 2.70c HEC. 291 (*see* ἄκανθα κυνάρα) *etc.*

κῠνᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [κύων] **puppy dog** *or* **puppy bitch** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.20 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298d *etc.*

Κυνάριον -ου, τό **Kynarion, 'The little dog',** *title of a comedy* ATH. 6.243c.

κύναρος, ἄκανθα, ἡ [κινάρα] *bot.* **artichoke** *or prob.* **wild rose** (*see* κυνόσβατος) SOPH. *fr.* 718 (*cf.* ATH. 2.70c).

κῠνάς -άδος, ἡ [κύων] Ⓐ *adj.* **of the Dog** (*constellation*), **canicular:** ἡμέραι dog days PLUT. *Isid.* 380d Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ κυνάς **dog's hair** THEOCR. 15.19 (*oth. adj., sc.* θρίξ *or* δορά) ‖ **crumbs,** *used to dry the hands, at Sparta* POLEM. 77 *etc.*

κῠ́ναστρος -ου, ὁ [κυνάς] *later* **dog star,** *i.e.* **Sirius** SCH. LYC. 397 *etc.*

κῠνάω, *contr.* [κύων] **to play the Cynic** LUC. *Demon.* 21.

κυνδᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ [κύνδαλος] HSCH., *see* κυνδᾰλισμός.

κυνδᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κύνδαλος] **kyndalismos,** *game in which wooden pegs are knocked down* POLL. 9.120.

κύνδᾰλος -ου, ὁ **peg** *of wood* POLL. 10.188, *al.* • *pl.* κύνδαλα POLL. 9.120.

κυνέα -ας, ἡ [*see* κυνία] *bot.* **mercurial** DIOSC.^{2} 4.190a.

Κυνέας, ὁ **Kyneas** HDT. 6.101.2 • *Ion.* -ης.

Κυνέγειρος -ου, ὁ **Kynegeiros,** *male name* HDT. 6.114 (*v.l.*) CORNL. (AP 16.117.1), *al.*

κυνεγκέφαλος -ου, ὁ **spinal cord** HSCH.

κυνέη -ης, ἡ [κύων] (*sc.* δορά) Ⓐ **dog's skin** ANAXAN. 68 Ⓑ *meton.* **helmet** *for battle, of this skin or of leather etc.* IL. 3.315 HDT. 2.151.2 *etc.*; κ. ταυρείη leather helmet IL. 10.257; κ. Λάκαινα Spartan helmet BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.50; κ. πάγχαλκος of bronze OD. 18.378 | Ἄϊδος κ. helmet of Hades, *which made the wearer* (*Athena or others*) *invisible* IL. 5.845 PLAT. *Rp.* 612b *etc.* Ⓒ *usu.* **cap,** *of peasants, travelers etc.* OD. 24.23b *etc.*; ἡλιοστερής κ. Θεσσαλίς Thessalian cap that protects from the sun SOPH. *O.C.* 314 • *Att.* κυνῆ *in inscr.* | *Aeol.* κυνία ALC. 329, *al.*

κύνειος -α -ον [κύων] **of a dog** *or* **belonging to a dog** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 231 *etc.*; κ. θάνατος a dog's death ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 898 | *subst.* ἡ κυνεία **dog dung** GEOP. 10.89.2 *etc.*

κύνειρα -ας, ἡ [κύων, εἴρω] **leash** COM. 217.

κύνεος -α -ον [κύων] **of a dog** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.238.2) *etc.* | *fig.* **shameless, impudent** IL. 9.373 HES. *Op.* 67 *etc.*

κῠνέω, *contr.* [*cf. OHG* kussen, *Hitt.* kuwaś-zi] *later fut. act.* κῠ́σω, *mid.* κυνήσομαι EUR. *Cycl.* 172 ‖ *aor.* ἔκῠσα Ⓐ **to kiss** OD. 23.208 *etc.*; χεῖρας the hands IL. 24.478; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 81, *al.*; ἔμ' οὗτος ἔκυσεν it (*sc.* the wine) kissed me EUR. *Cycl.* 553 | ▸ *with two acc.*: κύσσε μιν κεφαλήν he kissed him on the head OD. 16.15, *cf.* 21 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and gen.*: κ. τινα χειρός to kiss s.o.'s hand AP. 1.313 Ⓑ **to peck one another,** *of pigeons in love* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 31 Ⓒ **to adore, worship** EUR. *Cycl.* 172 Ⓓ **to fear** AP 6.283.2 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* κύνει OD. 4.522, *3. pl.* κύνεον OD. 21.224 ‖ *poet. fut. ptc.* κύσσων BABR. 129.17 | *in tmesis* πρὸς ... κυνήσειν HIPPON. 51.2 ‖ *poet. aor.* ἔκυσ(σ)α | *ptc.* κύσασα ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 31 (*v.l.* κυνήσασα ATH. 9.394d) ‖ *not used in classical prose and rare later; normally in compd.* προσκυνέω (*see*).

κυνῆ -ῆς, ἡ *see* κυνέη.

κῠνηγεσία -ας, ἡ [κυνηγέτης] **hunting,** *with dogs* DIOG. 6.31 AP 6.183.2, *al.* • *Dor.* -ᾱγεσία AP *l.c.*

κῠνηγέσιον -ου, τό [κυνηγέτης] Ⓐ **pack of hunting dogs** HDT. 1.36.3 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.4 *etc.* | *extens.* **hunt** EUR. *Hip.* 224 (*pl.*) XEN. *Cyn.* 1.2 *etc.*; ἐξιέναι ἐπὶ τὸ κ. go hunting XEN. *Cyn.* 6.11; πρὸς τὸ κυνηγέσιον σιγῇ προσιέναι approach the hunting-ground in silence XEN. *Cyn.* 6.11 | *fig.* PLAT. *Prot.* 309a Ⓑ **spoil,** *of the hunt* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.12 Ⓒ **pack,** *of wolves hunting* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 31.

κυνηγέσσω, *Att.* κυνηγέττω SOPH. *Ichn.* 44 *etc.*, *see* κῠνηγετέω.

κῠνηγετέω, *contr.* [κυνηγέτης] *impf.* ἐκυνηγέτουν ‖ *fut.* κυνηγετήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκυνηγέτησα; *abs.* **to go hunting, hunt** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1382 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.34 *etc.*; *fig.* σε ... ὁρῶ ... κυνηγετοῦντα καὶ μετρούμενον ἴχνη τὰ κείνου I see you following his track and measuring his footprints SOPH. *Ai.* 5 | *trans.* **to hunt** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHN. 3.255 | *fig.* **to persecute** AESCHL. *Pr.* 572 (*codd.*) • *Dor.* κυναγετεῖ EUR. *H.F.* 896.

κῠνηγέτης -ου, ὁ [κύων, ἄγω] **hunter** OD. 9.120 EUR. *Rh.* 325, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.11 *etc.* | *fig.*: οὐκ ἄμμορος ἀμφὶ πάλᾳ κυναγέτας a successful hunter of the prize for wrestling PIND. *N.* 6.14 • *Dor.* κυναγέτας.

κῠνηγετικός -ή -όν [κυνηγέτης] A **for hunting**, *i.e.* **complex, difficult, arduous:** ὁδὸς κυνηγετική difficult road CHIO 2 | *subst.* ὁ κυνηγετικός **Cynegeticus, art of hunting** XEN. (*title*) = τὰ κυνηγετικά OPP.[1] (*title*) B **relating to the breeding of dogs:** *subst.* ὁ κυνηγετικός **breeder**, one who practises the breeding of dogs PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13a; ἡ κυνηγετική **art of breeding** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13a.

κῠνηγέτις -ιδος, ἡ [κυνηγέτης] **huntress** ACH. 8.12.5 *etc.* ‖ *fem. adj.* SAM. (AP 6.115.4).

κυνηγέτρια -ας [κυνηγέτης] **huntress**, *of Artemis* EPIPH. *Anc.* 103.3.

κῠνηγέω, *contr.* [κυνηγός] *impf.* ἐκυνήγουν, *mid.* ἐκυνηγούμην PLUT. *Alc.* 6.1 ‖ *fut.* κυνηγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκυνήγησα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεκυνηγῆσθαι POL. 31.29.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυνηγήθην; **to give chase, go hunting** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 33 PLUT. *Pel.* 8.3, *al.* | *fig.* ▸ κ. τινα to give chase to s.o. PLAT. *epist.* 349c • *Dor. 2. sg.* κυνάγεις BION. 1.60 AESCHL. *Pr.* 572 (*conject.*).

κῠνηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κυνηγός] **hunter** MAN.[1] 4.337.

κῠνηγία -ας, ἡ [κυνηγός] **hunt** EUR. *Hip.* 109, *al.*; κ. καὶ πᾶσα θηρευτικὴ hunting with dogs or any other kind of hunting ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371a 5 | *fig.* SOPH. *Ai.* 37 • *Dor. and trag.* κυνα-.

κῠνήγιον -ου, τό [κυνηγός] **hunt** PLUT. *Alex.* 40.4 ARTEMID. 1.80 *etc.* ‖ **prey** VT *Sir.* 13.19 • *later for* κυνηγέσιον.

κῠνηγίς -ίδος, ἡ [κυνηγός] **the huntress** PHILETAER. *title* (*fr.* 6-9).

κῠνηγός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [κύων, ἄγω] **hunter, huntress** AESCHL. *Ag.* 694 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579b 28 ‖ *adj. fem.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1270; ἡ κ. Ἄρτεμις Artemis the huntress SOPH. *El.* 563 • *Dor.* κυνᾱγ-, *always in trag. and com.*

κῠνηδόν [κύων] *adv.* **like a dog** SOPH. *fr.* 722 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 491 *etc.*

κῠνηλᾰΐα -ας, ἡ [κυνηλατέω] **hunting with dogs** CALLIM. *H.* 3.217.

κῠνηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [κύων, ἐλαύνω] **to hunt with dogs** NIC. *Th.* 20 *etc.*

κῠνήποδες -ων, οἱ [κύων, πούς] **fetlocks**, *of the hooves of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 1.15 *etc.*

Κύνης -ητος, ὁ **Kynes**, *male name* THUC. 2.102.1.

Κυνήσιοι -ων, οἱ **Kynesioi**, *Iberian people* (*cf.* Κόνιοι, Κούνεοι and *Lat.* Cynetes) HDT. 2.33.3.

κύνησις *see* κύκησις.

κυνητίνδα (*sc.* παιδιά), ἡ [κυνέω] **game of kissing** CRAT. 27.

Κυνθιάς -άδος [Κύνθος] *fem.* **of Kynthos**: αἶγες goats CALLIM. *H.* 2.61.

Κύνθιος -α -ον [Κύνθος] **of Kynthos** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 596, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ Κύνθιος god of Kynthos, *i.e.* **Apollo** CALLIM. *H.* 4.10.

Κυνθογενής -ές [κύνθος, γίγνομαι] **born on Kynthos** BES. (AP 15.25.9).

Κύνθος -ου, ὁ *geogr.* **Kynthos**, *mountain on Delos* HOM. 3.141, *al.*

κυνία -ας, ἡ *Aeol. for* κυνέη.

κῠνίδιον -ου, τό [κύων] **puppy, little dog** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298e XEN. *Oec.* 13.8 MAUR. 5.33 *etc.*

κῠνίζω [κύων] *fut. inf.* κυνιεῖν ‖ *aor.* ἐκύνισα; **to live like a dog, act the Cynic philosopher** LUC. *Peregr.* 43 ATH. 13.588f *etc.*

κύνικλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* cuniculus] **rabbit** POL. 12.3.10 *etc.* • *also* κόνικλος *and* κούνικλος (*see*).

κῠνικός -ή -όν [κύων] A **of a dog, canine:** κυνικὸν καὶ θηριῶδες dog-like and bestial XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17 *cf.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 133b AN. *Par.* 2.3.1; κ. σπασμός canine seizure, paralysis of the mouth GAL. 18(2).93 *etc.* | *fig. of a person* **rough, uncouth** VT *1Sam.* 25.3 *etc.* B **canicular:** κ. καύματα heat of the dog-days POLYAEN. 2.30.3 C *philos.* **of the Cynic school, Cynic** PLUT. *Adul.* 69c ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.50 *etc.*; ἡ κ. αἵρεσις the Cynic school PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 151; ὁ κ. Διογένης Diogenes the Cynic PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107e *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 121 ◆ *adv.* κυνικῶς **in the language of dogs** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3 | *fig.* **cynically, like a Cynic** PLUT. *Exil.* 601e (*compar.* -ώτερον).

Κυνίσκα -ης, ἡ **Kyniska**, *female name* XEN. *Ag.* 9.6 THEOCR. 14.8 *etc.*

κυνίσκη -ης, ἡ [κύων] **small bitch** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1360.

κῠνίσκος -ου, ὁ [κύων] **little Cynic** LUC. *Pisc.* 45 | *ichthyol., a sea fish* BAS. *Hex.* 7.2 (152A).

Κυνίσκος -ου, ὁ **Kyniskos**, *male name* HDT. 6.71.1 *etc.*

κῠνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυνίζω] **Cynic philosophy, behaving like a Cynic** LUC. *Bis acc.* 33 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.1.

κυνιστέον [κυνίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to live according to Cynic philosophy** IUL. 7.204a.

κῠνιστί [κυνίζω] *adv.* **like a dog** POSID. 114.

Κύννα -ης, ἡ **Kynna**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 755, *al. etc.*

Κυνοβάλανοι -ων, οἱ [κύων, βάλανος] **Kynobalanoi**, *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 1 18.

κυνοβάτης -ου [κύων, βαίνω] *masc.* **with short, weak legs** HIPPIATR. 115.4.

κυνοβλώψ -ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ [κύων, ὤψ] **with dog's eyes** HSCH.

κυνοβορά -ᾶς, ἡ [κύων, βιβρώσκω] **food for dogs** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 293.

κυνοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, βοσκός] **feeder of sacred jackals** *PSB* 5796 (I[BCE]).

κῠνόβρωτος -ον [κύων, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by dogs** NEANTH. 25 *etc.*

κῠνόγλωσσον -ου, τό [κύων, γλῶσσα] *bot.* **cynoglossum** DIOSC.[2] 4.127a *etc.*

κυνόγλωσσος -ου, ὁ [κύων, γλῶσσα] NIC. *fr.* 71, *see* κῠνόγλωσσον | *ichthyol.* **cynoglossus**, *a fish* EPICHAR. 41.2.

κυνοδέσμη -ης, ἡ [*see* κυνόδεσμος] **'leash'**, *a type of bandage* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 85 B.

κῠνόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [κύων, δέω] **leash** LONG. 2.14.3.

κῠνόδηκτος -ον [κύων, δάκνω] **caused by the bite of a dog** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 8 *etc.* | **bitten by a dog** GEOP. 12.17.14 *etc.*

κῠνόδους -οντος, ὁ [κύων, ὀδούς] **canine tooth**, *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 6.8 GEOP. 16.1.14 *etc.* | *of men* HP. *Aph.* 3.25 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811a 23 *etc.* | **poison tooth**, *of a snake* NIC. *Th.* 130, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.47 ‖ *pl.* **teeth**, *of a saw* AEL. *N.A.* 10.20 • *nom. sg.* κυνόδων EPICHAR. 18.3.

κῠνοδρομέω, *contr.* [κύων, τρέχω] *impf.* ἐκυνοδρόμουν XEN. *Symp.* 4.63 ‖ *aor.* ἐκυνοδρόμησα CLEM. *Str.* 1.2.21.1 POLL. 5.78; **to hunt with dogs** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.17 *etc.* | *fig.*: κ. ζητοῦντες ἀλλήλους to hunt searching one another XEN. *Symp.* 4.63.

κῠνοδρομία -ας, ἡ [κυνοδρομέω] **hunting with dogs** HP. *Vict.* 3.68 (*dub.*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.106.

κυνόδων, ὁ *see* κυνόδους.

κῠνοειδής -ες [κύων, εἶδος] **like a dog** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 21 (*compar.* -έστερος).

κῠνόζολον -ου, τό [κύων, ὄζω] *bot.* **cynozolum** DIOSC.[2] 3.9 ‖ **cuckoopint** DIOSC.[2] 2.167a.

κῠνοθαρσής -ές [κύων, θάρσος] **shameless** *or* **impudent as a dog** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 758 THEOCR. 15.53 • *also* -θρασής -ές AESCHL. *l.c.* (*pl.* -θρασεῖς).

κυνοθρασής -ές *see* κῠνοθαρσής.

κῠνοκάρδᾰμον -ου, τό [κύων, κάρδαμον] *bot.* **cress** (*see* κάρδαμον) DIOSC.[2] 2.155a.

κυνόκαυμα -τος, τό [κύων, καῦμα] **heat of the dog-days** AET.[1] 6.83 *etc.*

κυνοκαυματικαί -ῶν, αἱ [κυνόκαυμα] (*sc.* ἡμέραι) **dog-days** GLOSS.

κῠνοκεφάλειος -α -ον [κυνοκέφαλος] **of a baboon** *P*PGM 4.2651.

κυνοκεφαλίδιον -ου, τό *bot. P*PGM 7.620, *see* κυνοκεφάλιον.

κυνοκεφάλιον -ου, τό [κυνοκέφαλον] *bot.* **antirrhinum** DIOSC.[2] 4.130a | **fleabane** DIOSC.[2] 4.69a, *see* ψύλλιον • *also* -κέφαλον (*see*).

κυνοκεφαλοειδής -ές [κύων, κεφαλή, εἶδος] **with a dog's head:** κ. πίθηκος baboon GAL. 2.534, *see* κυνοκέφαλος.

κυνοκεφαλοκέρδων -ωνος, ὁ *P*PGM 13.154, *see* κυνοκέφαλος.

κῠνοκέφᾰλον -ου, τό [κύων, κεφαλή] *bot.* **fleabane** DIOSC.[2] 4.69, *see* ψύλλιον | **antirrhinum** XENOCR. (SCH. ORIB. 11. A54), *see* κυνοκεφάλιον.

κῠνοκέφᾰλος -ου, ὁ [κύων, κεφαλή] A *zool.* **baboon** PLAT. *Theaet.* 161c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 19 *etc.* B **kynokephalos**, *a sacred animal in Egypt* LUC. *Tox.* 28, *al.* C *pl.* οἱ Κυνοκέφαλοι -ων **Kynokephaloi**, *a mythical people* HDT. 4.191.4 *etc.* • *com. dat.* κυνοκεφάλλῳ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 416.

κυνοκλόπος -ου, ὁ [κύων, κλέπτω] **dog thief** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 605.

κῠνοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [κύων, κοίτη] **having sex with dogs** AESOP. *Vit.* G 49.

κυνοκομέω, *contr.* [κύων, κομέω] **to take care of** *or* **breed dogs** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.4.

κυνοκοπέω, *contr.* [κύων, κόπτω] *fut.* κυνοκοπήσω ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 289 ‖ *aor. inf.* κυνοκοπῆσαι PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 84.8; **to beat** *or* **whip like a dog** ARISTOPH. *l.c. etc.*

κυνοκράμβη -ης, ἡ [κύων, κράμβη] *bot.* **cynocrambe** DIOSC.[2] 4.80 GEOP. 13.4.7, *al.*, *see* ἀπόκυνον ‖ **dog's mercury** (*see* κυνέα) DIOSC.[2] 4.190a.

κυνοκτονία -ας, ἡ [κύων, κτείνω] **killing of dogs** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.8.10.

κυνοκτόνον -ου, τό [κύων, κτείνω] *bot.* **aconite** (*lit.* "killing dogs") DIOSC.[2] 4.76, *see* ἀκόνιτον.

κυνολογέω, *contr.* [κύων, λέγω] **to talk of the constellation of the Dog** *or* **of the dog-days** ATH. 1.23a (*aor. ptc. dat. pl.* κυνολογήσασιν).

κυνόλοφον -ου, τά [κύων, λόφος] **process of the spine** POLL. 2.180 (*pl.*).

κῠνόλῠκος -ου, ὁ [κύων, λύκος] *zool., prob.* **hyena** (*lit.* "dog-wolf") CTES. *fr.* 87, *see* κροκόττας.

κυνόλυσσον -ου, τό [κύων, λύσσα] **rabies, hydrophobia** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.98.

κυνόμαζον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.9 (*dub.*), *see* κυνόμαχον.

κυνομαντεία -ας, ἡ [κύων, μαντεία] **divination using dogs** GLOSS.

κυνομαχέω, *contr.* [κύων, μάχομαι] **to fight with dogs** POLL. 5.65.

κυνόμαχον -ου, τό [κύων, μάχομαι] *bot.* **cynomachum** ORIB. 12. X12 *s.v.* χαμαιλέων μέλας *etc.* • *cf.* κυνόμαζον *and* κυνόζολον.

κυνομόριον -ου, τό [κύων, μόριον?] *bot.* **broomrape** DIOSC.[2] 2.142.

κυνόμορον -ου, τό [κύων, μόριον?] *bot.* **cynomorum** GAL. 11.835, *see* ἀπόκυνον ‖ **wild rose** (*see* κυνόσβατος) GAL. 12.426.

κυνόμορφος -ου, ὁ [κύων, μορφή] *bot.* **saffron** (*see* κρόκος) DIOSC.[2] 1.26a.

κυνόμυια -ας [κύων, μυῖα] A *bot.* **pulicaria** (*see* ψύλλιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.69 (*v.l.*) B VT *Exod.* 8.17, *al.*, *see* κυνάμυια.

κύνοπλον -ου, τό [κύων, ὅπλον] **corona of hair**, *in a horse's hoof* HIPPIATR. 96.2, *al.*

κυνόποδες -ων, οἱ HIPPIATR. 115.4, *see* κυνήποδες.

Κυνοπολίτης -ου, ὁ **inhabit. of Kynopolis**, *in Egypt* PLUT. *Isid.* 380b *etc.*

κυνοπόταμος -ου, ὁ [κύων, ποταμός] **beaver** [CAES.] 2.102 (38.969A).

κυνόπρασον -ου, τό [κύων, πράσον] *bot.* **dog leek** HIPPIATR. 69.12.

κυνοπρόσωπος -ον [κύων, πρόσωπον] **dog-faced, of canine appearance** LUC. *DMar.* 7.2 *etc.*

κυνόπτικον -ου, τό [κύων, ὀπτικός] **an eye salve** AL.[6] 2 (2.43.20).

κυνοραιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, ῥαίω] *zool.* **tick** OD. 17.300 (*gen. pl.* -έων) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 26, *al.*

κυνόροδον -ου, τό [κύων, ῥόδον] *bot.* **dog-rose** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.8 ‖ **antirrhinum** (*see* κυνοκεφάλιον) DIOSC.[2] 4.130a.

κυνορτικός -ή -όν [κύων, ὄρνυμι] **encouraging dogs**: σύριγμα whistle SOPH. *Ichn.* 173(167).

Κυνόρτιον -ου, τό **Kynortion**, *mountain in Argolid* (*near Epidauros*) PAUS. 2.27.7.

κυνός *gen. sg.*, *see* κύων.

Κῦνος -ου, ἡ *geogr.* **Kynos**, *port* IL. 2.531.

Κυνὸς σῆμα, τό **Kynossema**, *prom. of the Thracian Chersonese* THUC. 8.104.5, *al. etc.*

Κυνόσαργες -ους, τό **Kynosarges**, *public space and gymnasium in Athens* HDT. 5.63.4 *etc.*

κυνόσβατον -ου, τό [κυνόσβατος] **fruit of the wild rose** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.4.

κυνόσβατος -ου, ἡ [κύων, βάτος] *bot.* **wild rose** ARISTOT. *fr.* 561 THEOCR. 5.92 DIOSC.[2] 1.94 *etc.* ‖ **caper** DIOSC.[2] 2.173 ‖ **bramble** DIOSC.[2] 4.37a ‖ **convolvulus** DIOSC.[2] 4.142a • *masc.* ὁ κ. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.5.

Κυνὸς κεφαλαί -ῶν, αἱ *geogr.* **Kynos kephalai**, *locality* (*various*) XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.15 *etc.*

Κῦνόσουρα -ας, ἡ *astr.* **Kynosoura**, *the constellation of Ursa Minor* ARAT. 36 *etc.* ‖ *geogr.* **Kynosoura**, *prom. of Attica* HDT. 8.76.1.

Κῦνοσουρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Kynosourian**, *breed of Spartan dogs* CALLIM. *H.* 3.94 | *astr.* **Kynosouris**, *i.e.* **Ursa minor** NONN. *D.* 1.116 MAN.[1] 2.24.

κυνόσουρος -ον [κύων, οὐρά] **unfertilized**: ᾠά eggs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 5 (*v.l.*).

κῦνοσπάρακτος -ον [κύων, σπαράσσω] **torn to pieces by dogs** SOPH. *Ant.* 1198.

κυνοσπάς -άδος [κύων, σπάω] NONN. *D.* 46.341, *al.*, *see* κῦνοσπάρακτος.

κυνόσπαστος -ου, ὁ [κύων, σπάω] *bot.* **peony** AEL. *N.A.* 14.24, *al.* AN. *Herb.* 162.

κῦνοσσόος -όον [κύων, σεύω] **encouraging the dogs, hunter** NONN. *D.* 1.233 *etc.*

κῦνοσφᾰγής -ές [κύων, σφάζω] **to whom dogs are sacrificed** LYC. 77.

κῠνοτροφικός -ή -όν [κυνοτρόφος] **of dog breeding** CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.5.

κῦνοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [κύων, τρέφω] **breeding dogs** GAL. 14.170.

κῦνουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, ἕλκω] **leading dog of a pack of dogs, top dog** NICOL.[1] 56 ARISTONIC. (*P*OXY. 37.10 II 21) *etc.*

κύνουρα -ων, τά [κύων, οὐρά] **cliffs** LYC. 99.

Κυνούριος -α -ον **of Kynouria**: Κ. γῆ Kynouria THUC. 4.56.2, *al.*

κῦνούχιον -ου, τό [κυνοῦχος] **purse** THPHR. *Ch.* 18.4 (*corr.*).

κῦνοῦχος -ον [κύων, ἔχω] **restraining dogs** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.6) ‖ *subst.* ὁ κυνοῦχος **purse** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.9 (*of calfskin*) LEON. (AP 6.298.3) (*for money*) *etc.*

κῦνοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [κύων, ἔφαγον] **to eat dog's flesh** SEXT. *P.* 3.225 *etc.*

κῦνοφθαλμίζομαι [κύων, ὀφθαλμίζομαι] **to look impudently** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.8 *etc.*

κῦνοφόντις -ιδος [κύων, φόνος] **in which dogs are killed**: ἑορτή festival ATH. 3.99b.

κῦνόφρων -ονος [κύων, φρήν] **impudent, shameless** AESCHL. *Ch.* 621.

κῦνοχάλκη -ης, ἡ [κύων, χαλκός?] *bot.* **polygonum** DIOSC.[2] 4.4.

κύντατος *and* κυντατώτατος *superl.*, *see* κύων.

κύντερος *and* κυντερώτερος *compar.*, *see* κύων.

Κυντίλιος -α -ον **of the month Quintilis, of July** PLUT. *Rom.* 27.4, *al.*

κυντότατος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* κύων.

κῦνῦλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [κύων, ὕλαγμα] **the howling of dogs** STESICH. 78.

Κυνὼ -οῦς, ἡ **Kyno**, *female name* HDT. 1.110.1.

κῠνώδης -ες [κύων] **dog-like** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746a 35 *etc.* | **for** *or* **of a dog** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502b 24 (*compar.* -έστερον) *etc.* | *fig.*: κυνώδης γλῶσσα the voice of the passions PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.267 ‖ *extens.* **despicable, mean** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.175, *al.*

κῦνώπης [κύων, ὤψ] **dog-faced, shameless** IL. 1.159 • *voc.* -ῶπα.

κῦνῶπις -ιδος [κυνώπης] **dog-faced, impudent, shameless** IL. 3.180 OD. 4.145 (*Helen*) EUR. *Or.* 260 (*Furies*) *etc.*

κύνωτος -ου, ὁ [κύων, οὖς] **dog's ear**, *a throw in a game of dice* EUB. 57.2.

κῦνωψ -ωπος, ὁ [κυνώπης] *bot.* **cynops**, *grass* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.3.

κύος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **fetus** ARISTOT. *fr.* 609 *etc.*

κυοτοκία -ας, ἡ [κύω, τίκτω] **reproduction**, *of birds* AL. *Pr.* 2.68.

κυοτροφία -ας, ἡ [κύω, τρέφω] **nourishment of the fetus** HP. *Sal.* 6.

κύουρα -ας, ἡ [κύω] *bot.* **cyura**, *plant that causes abortions* STOB. 4.36.12.

κῠοφορέω, *contr.* [κύος, φέρω] *impf.* ἐκυοφόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκυοφορούμην ‖ *fut.* κυοφορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκυοφόρησα ‖ *pf.* κεκυοφόρηκα CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.132.38), *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυοφορήθην ❶ *act.* **to be pregnant** HP. *NatMul.* 12 (*v.l.*) 79.1.2 *etc.*; κυοφορεῖ ἡ ὄνος μῆνας ιβ' the donkey has a gestation period of 12 months GEOP. 16.21.4 | ▸ κ. τινα to have *or* carry a child in the womb HLD. 10.18.2 *etc.*; κ. τὸ εὔδαιμον γένος to be pregnant with the beautiful offspring (*Isaac*) PHIL.[2] *Post.* 134 | *fig.*: ὁ νοῦς κυοφορεῖ τὰ νοήματα the intellect is pregnant with the thoughts PHIL.[2] *Det.* 127 *cf. Sacr.* 102 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried, be in the mother's womb** DIOD. 1.7 ARTEM. 4.67 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κυοφορούμενα fetuses GEOP. 15.1.30 *etc.*

κυοφόρημα -τος, τό [κυοφορέω] **progeny** SCH. IL Ge 3.17.

κυοφόρησις -εως, ἡ [κυοφορέω] **pregnancy** [IAMBL.[1]] 50 *etc.*

κυοφορία -ας, ἡ [κυοφόρος] ARTEMID. 1.14 (*v.l.*) HIEROCL.[1] *pass.* 63A (*pl.*) *etc.*, *see* κυοφόρησις.

κυοφορικός -όν [κυοφορία] **characteristic of pregnancy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.12.3.

κυοφόρος -ον [κυοφορέω] **fertile** L. *E.M.* 546.8 *etc.*

κῦπαιρίσκος -ου, ὁ [κύπαιρος] *bot.* **small galingale** ALCM. 58.

κῦπαιρος, ὁ [*see* κύπειρον] *bot.* **galingale** ALCM. 60, *Dor. for* κύπειρος • *gen.* -ω.

Κῦπᾰρισσήεις -εντος, ὁ **Kyparisseis**, *city of Triphylia* IL. 2.593.

Κῦπᾰρισσία -ας, ἡ **Kyparissia**, *city in Messenia* DIOD. 15.77.4 STRAB. 8.5.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *epith. of Athena at Messene* ISEG 23.209 (III[BCE]), *al.*

κῦπᾰρισσίας -ου, ὁ [κυπάρισσος] *bot.* **euphorbia** DIOSC.[2] 4.164 *etc.*

κῦπᾰρίσσῑνος, *Att.* κυπαρίττινος -η -ον [κυπάρισσος] **of cypress wood, of cypress** OD. 17.340 PIND. *P.* 5.39 *etc.*; κ. λάρνακες funerary urns of cypress THUC. 2.34.3; κ. μνῆμαι εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα χρόνον καταγεγραμμέναι tablets of cypress wood written for future times PLAT. *Leg.* 741c; κ. ῥητίνη cypress resin DIOSC.[2] 1.71 *etc.*

κῦπᾰρίσσιον *only Att.* κυπαρίττιον -ου, τό [κυπάρισσος] **small cypress** ALCIPHR. 4.13.1.

κῦπᾰρισσόφορος -ον [κυπάρισσος, ὄροφος] **with a roof of cypress wood** MNESIM. 4.1 (*conject.*).

κῦπᾰρισσος, *Att.* κυπάριττος, -ου, ἡ **cypress** OD. 5.64 HDT. 4.75.3 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.3.4 *etc.*; κυπαρίσσου σφαιρία cypress berries GEOP. 18.15.1.

Κῦπᾰρισσος -ου, ἡ **Kyparissos**, *city* IL. 2.59.

κῦπᾰρισσών -ῶνος, ὁ [κυπάρισσος] **cypress grove** STRAB. 16.1.4.

κυπαριττ- *Att.*, *see* κυπαρισσ-.

κῦπᾰς, ἡ LYC. 333 (*codd.*), *see* κύπασσις.

κυπάσσιον -ου, τό OR. *Sib.* 5.187, *see* κῦπασσις.

κῦπασσις -εως, ὁ **short tunic**, *for men and women* HEC. 284 ALC. 140.13 ION 59 *TrGF etc.* • *nom. pl.* κυπάττιδες (*v.l.*) ALC. *l.c.*

κῦπασσίσκος -ου, ὁ [κύπασσις] **small tunic** HIPPON. 42b.1.

κύπαττις *Att. for* κύπασσις.

κύπειρις -ιδος, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 591, *see* κῦπειρον.

κῦπειρον -ου, τό *bot.* **galingale** (Cyperus longus) IL. 21.351 OD. 4.603 | (Cyperus rotundus) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.5 GEOP. 18.15.3 *etc.* • *also masc.* κύπειρος.

κῦπειρος -ου, ὁ [*see* κύπειρον] *bot.* **galingale** HOM. 4.107 *etc.* (longus) THEOCR. 1.106 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.1 *etc.* (rotundus), *see* κῦπειρον.

Κυπελλιστής -οῦ, ὁ **Kypellistes**, *name of a parasite* (*cf.* κυπέλλον) ALCIPHR. 3.20 title.

κῦπελλοδόκος -ον [κῦπέλλον, δέχομαι] **receiving cups** NONN. *D.* 47.62 (*conject. for* κυπελλοτόκος, *see*).

κῦπελλομάχος -ον [κύπελλον, μάχομαι] **where there is fighting with cups**: εἰλαπίνη banquet MACED[1-2]. (AP 11.59.2).

κῦπέλλον -ου, τό [*see* κυφός; *cf. Lat.* cūpa, *Skt.* kūpa-] A **goblet, vessel** IL. 3.248, *al.* ION 20 *TrGF etc.* | *used for milk* QS 6.345 B *pl. at Syracuse* **bread crumbs** ATH. 11.483a.

κῦπελλοτόκος -ον [κύπελλον, τίκτω] **rich in cups** NONN. *D.* 47.62.

κῦπελλοφόρος -ον [κύπελλον, φέρω] **cupbearer** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.26 *etc.*

κυπερίζω [κύπειρον] **to be like galingale** DIOSC.[2] 1.7.

κῦπερον -ου, τό [κύπερος] **rope of galingale** HSCH. (*pl.*).

κύπερος -ου, ὁ *bot.* [*see* κύπειρον] **galingale** HP. *NatMul.* 58 HDT. 4.71.1 *etc.* ‖ **turmeric** DIOSC.[2] 1.5 • *Ion. for* κύπειρος (*see*).

Κῡπεύς -εως, ὁ **Kypeus**, *epith. of Apollo* LYC. 426 *cf.* SCH. LYC.

κῡπόω, *contr.* [κύπτω] *aor. ptc.* κυπώσας LYC. 1442 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* κυπωθείς CALLIM. *fr.* 257.8(9) *SH*; **to overthrow** *ll.cc.*

Κυπρία -ας, ἡ [Κύπρος] **Cyprian** PIND. *O.* 1.75, *al.*

κυπριάζω [κύπρος] **to bloom** IO. (*PG* 61.698.64) (*aor. ptc.* κυπριάσαντα) *etc.*

Κυπριᾰκός -ή -όν [Κύπρος] **of Cyprus, Cyprian** DIOD. 14.110.

κυπριανίζω [Κυπριανός] **to behave like St. Cyprian** (of Antioch), **convert** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 407.29 (*pres. inf.* κυπριανίζειν).

Κυπριάρχης -ου, ὁ [Κύπρος, ἄρχω] **governor of Cyprus** VT 2*Macc.* 12.2.

Κυπριᾶς -άδος [Κύπρος] **Cyprian**: φάλαγγες troops NONN. *D.* 13.432.

Κυπρίδιος -α -ον [Κύπρις] **of Cypris** *or* **Aphrodite, of love** MUS.[1] 132 AGATH. (AP 10.68.4) *etc.*; ἑορτή festival MUS.[1] 42.

κυπρίζω [κύπρος] *aor.* ἐκύπρισα; **to bloom, be in bloom** VT *Cant.* 2.13, *al. etc.*

κυπρῖνέλαιον -ου, τό [κύπρος, ἔλαιον] **oil** *or* **perfume of henna** AL.[6] 3.3 (2.95.4).

κύπρῖνος -η -ον [κύπρος] **of henna** DIOSC.[2] 1.19, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ κύπρινον **oil of henna** DIOSC.[2] 1.55 GEOP. 19.3.2 *etc.*

κυπρῖνος -ου, ὁ [κύπρος] *ichthyol.* **carp**, *a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533a 29, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 14.23 *etc.*

Κύπριος -α -ον [Κύπρος] **of Cyprus** AESCHL. *Pers.* 891 *etc.* | οἱ Κύπριοι **Cypriots, inhabit. of Cyprus** HDT. 3.19.3 *etc.* | τὰ Κ. ἔπεα *or subst.* τὰ Κύπρια **the Cypria, Cyprian poem** HDT. 2.117.1 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 2.

Κύπρις -ιδος, ἡ [Κύπρος] **Cyprian (Cypris)** *epith. of Aphrodite* IL. 5.330, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.175 *etc.* | *fig.* **beautiful woman, a Venus** OPP. 4.235 ‖ *extens.* **love, passion** EUR. *Bac.* 773 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 722 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **the planet Venus** NONN. *D.* 6.238, *al.* • *acc. usu.* Κίπριν, Κύπριδα IL. 5.458, *al.* | *voc.* Κύπρις CORNL. (AP 6.191.2).

κυπρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κυπρίζω] **blossom**, *of the olive or vine* VT *Cant.* 7.13 *etc.*

Κυπριώτης -ου, ὁ [Κύπρος] **Cypriot** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 40 (p. 60.7).

Κυπρογένεια -ας, ἡ [Κυπρογενής] **born on Cyprus**, *of Aphrodite* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 551 PANYAS. 13.3 | *subst.* ἡ Κυπρογένεια goddess of Cyprus, **Aphrodite** PLUT. *Art.* 28.5 (*poet.*) *etc.*

Κυπρογένηα, ἡ ALC. 296b 1 *etc.*, *Aeol.*, *see* Κυπρογένεια.

Κυπρογενής -ές [Κύπρος, γίγνομαι] **born on Cyprus** HOM. 10.1 (*Aphrodite*) HES. *Th.* 199 *etc.* • *voc.* -γένη THGN. 2.101 | -γενές THGN. 2.164.

Κυπρόθε(ν) [Κύπρος] *adv.* **from Cyprus** CALLIM. *fr.* 384 *etc.*

Κυπρόθεμις -ιδος, ὁ **Kyprothemis**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 15.9.

Κύπρονδε [Κύπρος] *adv.* **towards, to Cyprus** IL. 11.21.

κύπρος -ου, ἡ [*Heb.* koper] A *bot.* **henna** VT *Cant.* 1.14 DIOSC.[2] 1.95 *etc.* | **oil of henna** THPHR. *Od.* 25 B *meas. prob.* **medimnos** ALC. 417.

Κύπρος -ου, ἡ *geogr.* **Kypros (Cyprus)** OD. 4.83 *etc.*

κυπτάζω [κύπτω] *impf.* ἐκύπταζον ‖ *aor.* ἐκύπτασα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 17 ‖ *pf.* κεκύπτακα HSCH. L. *Zon.*; **to be stooping, go poking about** ▸ περί τινα *or* τι around s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 731, *Nub.* 509 *etc.*; περὶ τὸν τεθνεῶτα κ. to poke about the corpse of the enemy, *to despoil it* PLAT. *Rp.* 469d | ▸ *abs.*: πολυπραγμονοῦντα κυπτάζοντα ζῆν to spend one's life in meddlesome prying PLAT. *Am.* 137b ‖ **to cower, cringe** DCASS. 49.30, *al.* | *later* **to be curved,** *of animals* IO.[1] *in Phys.* 329.14.

κυπτός -ή -όν [κύπτω] **distorted, altered** AESCHL. *Ch.* 733 (*v.l.* κρυπτός).

κύπτω [*see* κυφός; *cf. Skt.* kubhrá-] *impf.* ἔκυπτον ‖ *fut.* κύψω, *mid.* (ἀνα)κύψομαι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 146 ‖ *aor.* ἔκυψα ‖ *pf.* κέκυφα ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκύφειν LUC. *Tox.* 19; **to bend, stoop** IL. 4.468 *etc.*; κάτω downwards ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 279, *fr.* 395 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν γῆν towards the ground HDT. 3.14.3 *cf.* DEMOSTH. 18.323 (*through pain*); κ. πιέειν μενεαίνων to stoop down eager to drink OD. 11.585; κύψαντες hanging their heads ARCHIL. 45; κεκυφότες εἰς γῆν καὶ εἰς τραπέζας bending over the ground and over tables PLAT. *Rp.* 586a | *aor. ptc.* κύψας *often with another verb*: κ. ἐσθίει he eats with head down, greedily ARISTOPH. *Pax* 33; ἔθει κ. he ran with head down, at full speed ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1091 | **to prostrate oneself, bow down** VT *Gen.* 43.28, *al.* | **to be bent,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657a 15; τὰ κέρεα ἔχουσι κεκυφότα ἐς τὸ ἔμπροσθεν they have the horns bent forward HDT. 4.183.2 ‖ **to lower the head** *or* **the eyes,** *usu. in shame* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1354, *Th.* 930 | *also in thought* EPICR. 10.21, *al.*

Κῦα -ων, τά **Kyra,** *city of India* NONN. *D.* 26.48.

Κυραῖοι -ων, οἱ [Κῦα] **Kyreans, inhabit. of Kyra** NONN. *D.* 26.174.

Κυρανίδες *or* Κοιρανίδες (*sc.* βίβλοι), αἱ **Kyranid books,** *title of a treatise* CYRAN. 3.4.

Κύραυις, ἡ **Kyrauis,** *island on the African coast* HDT. 4.195.1 (*acc.* -υιν).

κυρβαίη μᾶζα, ἡ **cake** HOM. *epigr.* 15.

Κύρβας -αντος, ὁ **Korybant** LYC. 78 CALLIM. *H.* 1.46 *etc.*, *see* Κορύβας • *dat. pl.* -άντεσι SOPH. *fr.* 862.

κυρβᾶσία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* kurpiši-?] **cap** *or* **turban,** *Persian, pointed* HDT. 5.49.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 487 | **cap,** *of the flamens at Rome* DION. 2.70 ‖ **bandage,** *for poultices applied to the breasts* HP. *Mul.* 2.186 *etc.*

κύρβις -ίδος, ἡ (ὁ) A *pl.* **tablets of laws,** *on three-sided pyramids rotating on a pivot, at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1354 LYS. 30.17 PLAT. *Pol.* 298e *etc.* B *joc. sg.* **walking law code,** *of an insolent lawyer* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 448; κ. ἑταιρικῶν κακῶν list of the tricks of courtesans, *of a hetaira* ARISTAEN. 1.17 C *later* **pilllars** *or* **tablets,** *with inscriptions, pl.* COMET. (AP 15.36.2) (*tablets with the Homeric poems*) AP. 4.280 (*maps*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **pillars of Herakles** AGATH. (AP 4.3b.37) D *sg.* **skytale,** *at Sparta* ACHAE. 19 • *dat.* κύρβιδι NONN. *D.* 12.37 | *acc.* κύρβιν NONN. *D.* 12.55 ‖ *pl.* κύρβεις, *Ion.* -βιες | *acc.* κύρβιας AP. *l.c.*

κῡρεία -ας, ἡ [κύριος] **propietary rights, power** *I*G 2[2].1006.28 (II[BCE]) *P*BGU 1121.6 (I[BCE]) *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ σώματος κ. the dominion exercised by the body PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 71 *etc.* • *also written* κυρειία *in inscr. and pap.* ‖ *cf.* κυρία.

Κυρεῖος -α -ον [Κῦρος] **of Cyrus:** τὸ Κ. στράτευμα the army of Cyrus XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.18 | *subst.* οἱ Κυρεῖοι **troops of Cyrus** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.7, *al.*

κῡρέω, *contr.* [κύρω] *impf.* ἐκύρουν SOPH. *El.* 1331 ‖ *fut.* κυρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκύρησα ‖ *pf.* κεκύρηκα A **to obtain, attain, receive, have** ▸ *with gen.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.8, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 70, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1514 *etc.*; κ. γάμων to celebrate the wedding ARCHIL. 326.2 *cf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 870; κ. τέκνων to have children HDT. 1.31.3; μοίρας τῆσδε κ. to have this destiny AESCHL. *Pers.* 910; ἀτιμίης πρὸς ὑμέων κυρήσας although I have been disrespected by you HDT. 7.158 ‖ **to obtain, find** ▸ τι sthg. ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 214; ἐπ' ἀκταῖς νιν κυρῶ θαλασσίαις I found him on the seashore EUR. *Hec.* 698 | ▸ *with gen.*: βροτῶν κ. to encounter, meet mortals HOM. *epigr.* 6.6 B **to befall** ▸ τινι s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 215, *al.*; ταῦτ' ἀφ' ὑμῶν ... καὶ πατρὸς κυρεῖν ἐμοί that these things be granted to me by you and my father SOPH. *O.C.* 1290 C ▸ *abs.* **to succeed, happen, occur, proceed:** καλῶς πόλεμος κυρεῖ the war is proceeding well AESCHL. *Sept.* 23; εἰ τάδ' εὖ κυρεῖ if things go well SOPH. *El.* 799; ἕτερα δ' ἀφ' ἑτέρων κακὰ κακῶν κυρεῖ new evils succeed evils EUR. *Hec.* 690 D **to hit the mark, be right** SOPH. *El.* 663 *etc.*; γνώμῃ κυρήσας reaching the truth by my mind alone SOPH. *O.T.* 398 E **to be, be situated** ▸ *with ptc. pred.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 503, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 805 *etc.*; ζῶν κυρεῖ is alive, is living SOPH. *Ph.* 444 | ▸ *with ptc. omitted*: Ἀτρείδην εἰδέναι κυροῦνθ' ὅπως to know how it stands with the son of Atreus AESCHL. *Ag.* 1371; ποῦ μοι γῆς κυρεῖ τῆς Τρῳάδος; in what part of the Troad is he? SOPH. *Ai.* 984; τίς ἐν πύλαισι δωμάτων κυρεῖ; who is at the door of the house? EUR. *Ph.* 1067 F **to concern, relate to:** πρὸς διαβολὴν slander POL. 12.15.9.

Κύρη -ης, ἡ **Kyre,** *spring* CALLIM. *H.* 2.89.

κῡρηβάζω [*see* κυρίσσω] *fut.* κυρηβάσω ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 272 ‖ *aor. inf.* κυρηβάσαι EUSTATH. 1326.54, *mid.* κυρηβάσασθαι CRATIN. 465 ❶ *act. fig.* **to butt, bump** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 272, *properly* **to butt with the horns,** *cf.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to bump, butt** CRATIN. 465 | **to offend** HSCH.

κῡρηβασία -ας, ἡ [κυρηβάζω] **butting with the horns, battle of goats** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 272a.

κυρήβασις -εως, ἡ [κυρηβάζω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 272a *see* κῡρηβασία.

κῡρήβῐα -ων, τά **bran** HP. *NatMul.* 58 *etc.* | **bran shop** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 254.

κῡρηβῐοπώλης -ου, ὁ [κυρήβια, πώλης] **dealer in bran** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 716.

Κυρηβίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kyrebion,** *nickname* DEMOSTH. 19.278 ATH. 6.242d.

Κύρηβος -ου, ὁ **Kyrebos,** *name of a baker* (*cf.* κυρήβια) XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6.

Κῡρηναϊκός -ή -όν [Κυρήνη] **of Cyrene, Cyrenaic;** ἡ Κ. φιλοσοφία Cyrenaic philosophy, *i.e., of Aristippus and his followers* STRAB. 17.3.22 *etc.*; οἱ Κ. the Cyrenaics, *philosophers* DIOG. 2.85 *etc.*

Κῡρηναῖος -α -ον [Κυρήνη] **of Cyrene, Cyrenaic** HDT. 3.13.3; ἡ Κυρηναία (*sc.* γῆ) Cyrenaica ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 2.

Κῡρήνη -ης, ἡ **Kyrene (Cyrene)** *Greek city of Africa* HDT. 4.164.1 *etc.* | *female name* PIND. *P.* 9.18 *etc.* • *Dor.* Κυράνα PIND. *l.c.*

Κύρης, ἡ **Cures,** *Sabine village* STRAB. 5.3.1 *etc.*

1. κῡρία -ας, ἡ [κύριος] ❶ **authority, power** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 5 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 80 ‖ **possession, dominion, control** ▸ τινος *or* περί τινος of sthg. POL. 6.14.10, *al.*; ἡ κ. τῶν μήσων ἐπιστημῶν the possession of the middling types of knowledge PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 128; τὰ ἡγεμονικὰ ἡμῶν ἕκαστον τὴν ἰδίαν κυρίαν ἔχει our guiding principles each have their own domain MAUR. 8.56 ❷ ἡ κυρία (*sc.* ἡμέρα), *see* κύριος c) • *often v.l.* κυρεία (*see*).

2. κυρία *fem.*, *see* κύριος.

κῡριᾰκός -ή -όν [κύριος] **of the master,** *usu.* **of the emperor,** *at Rome I*SEG 2.567 *P*OXY. 474.41 (II[CE]) | *Christ.* **of the Lord:** ἡ κ. ἡμέρα the Lord's day NT *Rev.* 1.10 ◆ *adv.* κυριακῶς **in the way of the Lord, according to the Lord** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.14 (86.1736D).

κυρίεία -ας, ἡ, *see* κυρεία.

κῡρίευω [κύριος] *impf.* ἐκυρίευον, *mid.* ἐκυριευόμην ‖ *fut.* κυριεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκυρίευσα ‖ *pf.* κεκυρίευκα, *inf. mid. pass.* κεκυριεῦσθαι *ACO* 3. p. 225.36 ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκυριεύκειν DIOD. 19.36.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκυριεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κυριευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be lord** *or* **master of** ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 1 *etc.*; κ. τῆς τε Ἀσίας πάσης καὶ τῆς Εὐρώπης μέχρι Μακεδονίας to be lord of all Asia and of Europe as far as Macedonia XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.11 | ▸ *abs.*: ὁ κυριεύων (λόγος) central argument ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.18, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 133c *etc.*; ἄρχειν καὶ κ. govern and dominate PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.187 (*the passions*) | **to become master of** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 1.7.11 *etc.* | **to have power to** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHN. 1.35 ❷ *pass.* **to be subject to** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 26, *al.*

κυρίζω L. *E.M.* 548.2, *see* κυρίττω.

κυρίλλιον -ου, τό **pitcher,** *with narrow neck* POLL. 10.68.

Κύριλλος -ου, ὁ **Kyrillos (Cyril),** *male name* AP 9.369 *etc.*

Κυρινάλια -ων, τά [Κυρῖνος] **festival of Quirinus** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 285d.

Κυρίνας, ὁ **the Quirinal** PLUT. *Rom.* 29.2, *al.*

Κυρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Quirinus** PLUT. *Rom.* 28.3 *etc.*

κῠ́ριξις -εως, ἡ [κυρίττω] **butting with the horns** AEL. *N.A.* 16.20.

κυριοκτόνος -ον [κύριος, κτείνω] **killer of the Lord** IOS. *A.I.* 7.2.1.

κῡριολεκτέω, *contr.* [κύριος, λέγω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐκυριολεκτούμην EUSTATH. 1285.38 || *aor.* ἐκυριολέκτησα || *aor. pass.* ἐκυριολεκτήθην || *fut. pass.* κυριολεκτηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 345.9 ❶ *act.* **to use words in their proper sense** AL. *in S.E.* 166.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be called Lord, be understood as Lord,** *of the Spirit* EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.1.4 *etc.* | **to be correctly designated, be called by the right name** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.25.13 *etc.*

κυριολεξία -ας, ἡ [κυριολεκτέω] **use of words in their proper** *or* **literal sense** HERM.[2] 192.

κῡριολογέω, *contr.* [κύριος, λέγω] *impf.* ἐκυριολόγουν ASTANT. *HPs.* 6.16 || *fut.* κυριολογήσω GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.609 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* κυριολογηθέν [IODAM.] (*PG* 96.652.38) ❶ *act.* **to give the name of Lord, call Lord** ▸ τινα s.o. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 56.14 (*PG* 6.601B) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be said** *or* **used correctly** *or* **with foundation** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 101, *al.*; οὐδὲν ὄνομα ἐπ' ἐμοῦ κυριολογεῖται no name is given to me (*sc.* to God) with foundation PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.75 || **to be called Lord** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.5.19 *etc.*

κῡριολογία -ας, ἡ [κυριολογέω] **use of words in the correct sense** AN. *Subl.* 28.1 *etc.*

κυριολογικός -ή -όν [κυριολογία] **that is expressed clearly** *or* **accurately** CLEM. *Str.* 5.4.20.3.

κῠ́ριος -α -ον [*see* κυέω; *cf. Skt.* śūra, *Av.* sūra] Ⓐ *of pers.* **having power** *or* **authority, lord, master** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* PIND. *I.* 5(4).53, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 878 *etc.*; κύριε πολλᾶν εὐστεφάνων ἀγυιᾶν lord of many streets crowned with beautiful buildings PIND. *P.* 2.58; κ. θανάτου τινός having power of life and death over a person PLAT. *Criti.* 120d; ὅτε τὸ πληθος ἦν κύριον τῶν πραγμάτων when the people were in control of affairs ISOCR. 7.65; ὁ πατὴρ μέχρι τούτου κ. the father's authority extends until this point ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 1 | *subst.*: τὸ κύριον **supreme authority** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 40 *etc.*; *also pl.*: τὰ κύρια authorities DEMOSTH. 19.259 *etc.* || ▸ κ. εἶναι *and inf.* to be master of, have the authority *or* the ability to AESCHL. *Ag.* 104 THUC. 4.18.1 *etc.*; κ. ἀπολέσαι capable of ruining AND. 4.9; κύριοι κρίνειν they have power to decide ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 11; εἰ τοὺς ἠδικηκότας τιμωρίας ἀφεῖναι κύριαι γένοιντο (*sc.* αἱ συνθῆκαι) if the agreements had the power to let the guilty avoid punishment ISOCR. 18.68 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: οὐ γὰρ οἱ ἄλλοι κύριοι ἂν εἶεν ἢ τοίαν αὐτὴν ἢ τοίαν the others would not have the power to (make it) one or the other PLAT. *Rp.* 429b | ▸ *with ptc.*: κύριος ἦν πράσσων ταῦτα he had the power to do these things THUC. 8.51.1; πριαμένους ἢ πωλοῦντας κυρίους εἶναι be permitted to buy or sell THUC. 5.34.2; κ. διδοὺς τὴν ἀσφάλειαν to have the power to guarantee the safety POL. 3.85.2 || *fem. and name proper.* **dear,** *fam. appellation in private letters* POXY. 744.2 (I[BCE]) POXY. 1121 (III-IV[CE]) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ κύριος **lord, master** AESCHL. *Ch.* 658 SOPH. *Ai.* 734 *etc.* | *esp. the master of a house or of a family, the owner of slaves* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 6 ANTIPHO 2.4.7 *etc.*; ὁ κ. σέθεν your lord EUR. *Andr.* 558; τῶν ἴσων ἀξιοῦσθαι ἑαυτοὺς τοῖς κυρίοις to claim to have the same rights as their masters ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 10 | *jur.* **guardian, trustee** DEMOSTH. 43.15, *al.* IS. 2.10 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ κυρία **lady, mistress** EPICT. *Ench.* 40 *etc.* || *as an honorific title, in the voc.*: κύριε lord NT *Luke* 13.8 *etc.*; *fem.* κυρία lady DCASS. 48.44 || *Christ.* **Lord,** *of God* VT *Gen.* 2.8, *al.* | **Lord,** *of Jesus Christ* NT *1Cor.* 12.3, *al.* Ⓒ *of things*: **having power, decisive, binding** EUR. *Her.* 143 *etc.*; οὐμὸς οὐχ ὁ τοῦδε μῦθος κυριώτερος λέγειν my word has greater authority, not his EUR. *I.A.* 318; μεγίστη καὶ κυριωτάτη τῶν καθάρσεων the greatest and most effective of purifications PLAT. *Soph.* 230d | *esp. of time* (*day, month etc.*) **decisive for sthg.** *hence* **ordained, appointed** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* PIND. *O.* 6.32 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 732 *etc.*; ἡ κυρίη ἡμέρη τῆς ὑποκρίσιος the day appointed for the answer HDT. 5.50.1; ὅτε τὸ κύριον μόλῃ φάος τόκου when the appointed time of birth comes AESCHL. *Ag.* 766 | ▸ *also with inf.*: ὅταν σφι ἥκωσι ἡμέραι αἱ κύριαι ἀνιᾶσθαι ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων when the fated days come for them to be harassed by the Athenians HDT. 5.93.1 | ▸ *abs. subst.* ἡ κυρία (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the appointed day** DEMOSTH. 21.84 || **having power** *or* **in force, valid, current** DEMOSTH. 24.1, *al.* POL. 6.15.9 *etc.*; κύριον ποιεῖν to make *or* consider valid LYS. 18.15 POL. 6.14.11 *etc.*; ψῆφος κυρία valid vote ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.4; ἀκύρους νόμους ἐν τοῖς κυρίοις ἀναγεγράφθαι let repealed laws be inscribed among the current ones AESCHN. 3.37 Ⓓ **causing** *or* **responsible for, determining** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 19, *al.*; τὸ κενὸν ὀρθῶς λέγεται κύριον τοῦ ἀκούειν it is rightly said that the void is the cause of the phenomenon of hearing ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 33 | *subst.* τὸ κύριον **origin** τῆς αἰσθήσεως of sensation ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681b 32 || **important, principal** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.1.1 POL. 2.45.5 GAL. 3.228 *etc.*; κυρία ἐκκλησία principal assembly ARISTOT. *Ath.* 62.2, *al.*; τὰ δὲ κυριώτατα καὶ μέγιστα τῶν ἱερῶν the principal and most important sacred objects PLUT. *Cam.* 21.1; *subst.* τὸ κυριώτατον **the most important thing** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 25, *al.* POL. 21.9.3 *etc.* || **actual, true** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144b 16, 17 *etc.*; αἱ πολιτεῖαι κύριαι καὶ αἱ ὑπό τινων εἰρημέναι the real constitutions and those that some have theorized ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1247b 27 Ⓔ *rhet. and gramm. with* ὄνομα *in various accept.*: **current, usual,** *opp. to* γλῶττα *or* μεταφορά ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 3 *etc.*; σαφεστάτη λέξις ἡ ἐκ τῶν κυρίων ὀνομάτων the clearest diction is that made up of standard terms ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 19 | **suitable, specific, proper** DION. *Comp.* 21.4 *etc.*; σπάνει κυρίου τε καὶ κρείττονος ὀνόματος in the absence of a suitable and preferable term DION. *Comp.* 24.1 | **proper to a person** POL. 36.12.1 HDN.[1] 7.5.8 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **κυρίως with full authority, as a master** ISOCR. 4.137 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 3 *etc.* | **duly, legitimately**: κυρίως ἔχειν to be firm *or* fixed, have the force of a law AESCHL. *Ag.* 178, *etc.*; κ. αἰτεῖσθαι to claim with full right SOPH. *Ph.* 63; ὧν ὁ κλῆρος γιγνέσθω κ. let the inheritance belong legitimately to them PLAT. *Leg.* 925c || **exactly, with precision** PLAT. *Parm.* 136c | τὸ φαινόμενον ἀεὶ κ. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν that which is revealed consistently and indubitably to sense perception ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 17 | **properly** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1003b 16, *Phys.* 266a 1, *al.*; ἡ τοιαύτη κατάστασις οὐδὲ δημοκρατία κ. this constitution is not even properly speaking a democracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 36 | *rhet. and gramm.* **in a precise sense** ARISTOT. *Top.* 123a 35, *al.* POL. 2.22.1 *etc.*; κ. λέγεσθαι to be said in the proper sense ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1015a 14 *etc.*; τὸ κυριώτατα λεγόμενον ἄφθαρτον that which is called, in the most specific sense, immortal ARISTOT. *Cael.* 281a 3 || *compar.* κυριώτερον *and* -ωτέρως | *superl.* -ώτατα ● *fem.* -ος EUR. *Her.* 143 ARISTOT. 1306b 20 || *in later Greek also* κῦρις, κύρις *and* κυρά.

κῡριότης -ητος, ἡ [κύριος] Ⓐ **dominion**: εἴτε θρόνοι εἴτε κυριότητες εἴτε ἀρχαὶ εἴτε ἐξουσίαι whether thrones, or dominions, or pricipalities, or powers (*classes of angels*) NT *Col.* 1.16 Ⓑ **precise use,** *of a term* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 306.

κῦρις *or* κύρις, *see* κύριος.

κύρις -εως, ἡ [*Lat.* curis] **spear** PLUT. *Rom.* 29.1, *al.*

Κύρις, ὁ **Kyris,** *child* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.206.5), *al.*

κυρίσσω, *Att.* **κυρίττω** [*see* κέρας?] *fut.* κυρίξω AESCHL. *fr.* 23.1; **to butt with the horns** AESCHL. *l.c. etc.*; *fig.*: κυρίττοντες ἀλλήλους σιδηροῖς κέρασι striking one another with iron horns PLAT. *Rp.* 586b | κ. ἰσχυρὰν χθόνα to bump violently against the shore AESCHL. *Pers.* 310 (*of corpses*).

Κῦρῖτα -ης, ἡ **Kyrita,** *epith. of Demeter* LYC. 1392 (*v.l.* Κυρήτα).

Κυρῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Quirites** STRAB. 5.3.1 PLUT. *Rom.* 19.9, 29.1.

Κυρῖτις -ίτιδος, **Quiritis,** *epith. of Hera* PLUT. *Rom.* 29.1.

κυρίττω *see* κυρίσσω.

κυριωνῠμέω, *contr.* [κύριος, ὄνομα] **to call by the proper name** EUSTATH. 635.6 (*pass.*).

κῡριώνῠμος -ον [κύριος, ὄνομα] **called by the proper name** LEONTB. *Hom.* 8.43 *etc.*

κυρκᾰνάω, *contr.* [κυκάω] *aor. ptc.* (συγ)κυρκανήσας EPIN. 1.8 ❶ *act.* **to mix:** *fig.* ὄλεθρόν τινι κ. to plot destruction for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 429, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be mixed** HP. *Mul.* 1.57.

κυρκανεύω [κυκάω] ALCH. 2.374.10 (*aor. subj. pass.* κυρκανευθῆς), *see* κυρκανάω.

κύρμα, τό [κύρω] **prey, booty** IL. 5.488, *al.* OD. 5.473, *al.*; κυσὶ κ. γενέσθαι to become prey for dogs IL. 17.272 || **swindler** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 431.

Κύρνιος -α -ον [Κύρνος 1] **of Corsica, Corsican** HDT. 7.165.

1. **Κύρνος** -ου, ἡ *geogr.* **Kyrnos (Corsica)** HDT. 1.165.1 | *myth.* **Kyrnos,** *son of Herakles* HDT. 1.167.3 *etc.*

2. **Κύρνος** -ου, ὁ **Kyrnos,** *youth* THGN. 19, *al.*

κῦρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* κύριος] Ⓐ **supreme power, absolute authority** ▸ τὸ κ. ἔχειν ἀμφί *or* περί τινος to have full power over sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 391 PLAT. *Crat.* 435c; τούτων ... τῶν πρηγμάτων τὸ κ. ἔχειν to have the power to decide in this matter HDT. 6.109.4 | ▸ *also abs.*: ἅπαν τὸ κ. ἔχειν to have supreme authority THUC. 5.38.2 Ⓑ **sanction, validity:** ἔχει τάδε κ. these things are sanctioned *or* accomplished SOPH. *O.C.* 1779; ἡ δὲ νῦν ἴσως πολλῶν ὑπάρξει κῦρος ἡμέρα καλῶν but perhaps this day will seal the promise of many good things SOPH. *El.* 919; κ. λαβεῖν to be sanctioned, ratified DCASS. 38.17 (*of laws*), *al.*

Κῦρος -ου, ὁ **Kyreios (Cyrus),** *male name* HDT. 1.108.1 *etc.* | *geogr., river of Armenia* AEL. *V.H.* 1.32.

κῡρόω, *contr.* [κῦρος] *impf.* ἐκύρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκυρούμην || *fut.* κυρώσω || *aor.* ἐκύρωσα, *mid.* ἐκυρωσάμην || *pf.* κεκύρωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκύρωμαι || *ppf.* κεκυρώκειν *in compd., mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκυρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐκυρώθην || *fut. pass.* κυρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to confirm** AESCHL. *Pers.* 227 *etc.* || **to sanction, ratify** THUC. 8.69.1 *etc.*; τὰ σύμβολα πρὸς τὰς πόλεις to ratify the contracts with other states ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.6 Ⓑ **to perform, complete:** ταῦτα ὧν ὑμῖν ἀναβάλλομαι κυρώσειν ἐς τέταρτον μῆνα I put off deciding these things until the fourth month HDT. 6.86 β.2 Ⓒ **to decide, resolve:** δίκην a case AESCHL. *Eum.* 581, 639 || **to decide, decree,**

ordain ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 593 ❷ *mid.* **to perform, complete** PLAT. *Gorg.* 451, *al.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be decided, resolved** HDT. 8.56 *etc.*; ἐκεκύρωτο συμβάλλειν it had been decided to fight HDT. 6.110 [B] **to be accomplished** *or* **brought about:** θυγατρὸς πρὶν κεκυρῶσθαι σφαγάς before the daughter's killing was accomplished EUR. *El.* 1069 [C] **to be established** *or* **determined** *or* **fixed** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 603 *etc.* || **to be ratified** DEMOSTH. 20.93 *etc.*

Κυρρηστική -ῆς, ἡ *geogr.* **Kyrrhestike,** *Asiatic region between Antioch and Commagene* PLUT. *Ant.* 34.2 *etc.*

Κύρρος -ου, ἡ *geogr.* **Kyrros,** *town in Macedonia* THUC. 2.100.4.

κύρσαι *aor. inf., see* κύρω.

κυρσᾶνιος -ου, ὁ [*see* σκυρθάλιος] **youngster, ephebe** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 983, *al.* • *Lac. for* σκυρθάλιος.

Κυρσίλος -ου, ὁ **Kyrsilos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.204.

κύρσω *fut. of* κύρω.

κυρταίνω [κυρτός] *aor.* ἐκύρτᾱνα; **to rise into a heap,** *of the earth* PPGM 13.168, *al.*

κυρταύχην -ενος [κυρτός, αὐχήν] **with swollen neck** QUINT. 1.5.70.

κυρτεία -ας, ἡ [κύρτος] **fishing with a fish trap** OPP. 3.352 *etc.*

κυρτεύς -έως, ὁ [κύρτος] **one who fishes with a fish trap** AEL. *N.A.* 12.43.

κυρτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [κύρτος] MAEC. (AP 6.230.3), *see* κυρτεύς.

κύρτη -ης, ἡ [*see* κύρτος] **trap,** *used by a fisherman* ARCHIL. 273 (*or* **cage,** *for birds*) HDT. 1.191.5 (*oth. fig.* trap) DIOD. 3.19 || **sieve** NIC. *Al.* 546.

κυρτία -ας, ἡ [κύρτος] **wicker shield** DIOD. 5.33.

κυρτιάω, *contr.* [κύρτος] **to be hunchbacked** MAN.[1] 4.119.

κυρτίδιον -ου, τό [κύρτος] **filter** DIOSC.[2] 1 52.

Κύρτιοι -ων, οἱ **Kyrtioi,** *Arab people* STRAB. 11.13.3, *al. etc.*

κυρτίς -ίδος, ἡ [κύρτος] **filter** NIC. *Al.* 493 *etc.* | **fish trap** AEL. *N.A.* 7.34.

Κυρτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Kyrtion,** *male name* ARISTAEN. 1.7.

κυρτοειδής -ές [κυρτός, εἶδος] **of convex shape, convex** P. 35.8 | *astr., of the signs under which hunchbacks are born* VETT. 10.34.

κύρτος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* cratis, *Skt.* kaṭa?, *OHG* hurt] [A] **trap,** *used by a fisherman* PLAT. *Soph.* 220c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 28, 30 *etc.* | *fig.* **net** PLAT. *Leg.* 823e *etc.* [B] **cage,** *for birds* CRINAG. (AP 9.562.1).

κυρτός -ή -όν [*cf. Lat.* curvus, *Ir.* cor] [A] **swelling, bulging** IL. 4.426 (*wave*) *etc.* || **rounded** IL. 2.218 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 10 *etc.*; ὁ βραχίων κ. πέφυκεν ἐς τὸ ἔξω μέρος **the humerus is naturally rounded outwards** HP. *Fract.* 8 *cf.* MACHO *Chr.* 41; κυκλοῦτο ὥστε ... κ. τροχός it was bent like a curved wheel EUR. *Bac.* 1066 [B] **with curved back, hunchbacked** BABR. 40.2 GEOP. 17.2.1, *cf.* 16.1.9 [C] **convex** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 5 *etc.*; (ἔχει) ὁ κύκλος ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ πως τὸ κυρτὸν καὶ τὸ κοῖλον the circle brings together, in a way, the convex and the concave ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222b 3 || *compar.* κυρτότερος (*later*) | *superl.* κυρτότατος.

κυρτότης -ητος, ἡ [κυρτός] **convexity** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 1 *etc.* | **convex surface** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922d (*of the moon*); τῆς θαλάσσης of the sea STRAB. 1.1.20 | **roundness,** *of the shoulders* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 26b.

κυρτόω, *contr.* [κυρτός] *impf.* ἐκύρτουν LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.11, *mid. pass.* ἐκυρτούμην || *fut.* κυρτώσω MICH.[1] *in P.A.* 49.35 || *aor.* ἐκύρτωσα, *mid.* ἐκυρτωσάμην NONN. *D.* 37.564 || *pf. ptc. act.* κεκυρτωκώς, *mid. pass.* κεκύρτωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐκυρτώθην || *fut. pass.* κυρτωθήσομαι GAL. 18(2).410 ❶ *act.* **to arch, bend** EUR. *Hel.* 1558 ATH. 14.629f ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NONN. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* [A] **to rise up, swell:** κῦμα κυρτωθέν welling wave OD. 11.244 [B] **to bend, curve** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11 *etc.* [C] *medic.* **to become hunchbacked** GAL. 18(1).495 *etc.* • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κυρτοῦτο NONN. *D.* 43.290.

κύρτωμα -ατος, τό [κυρτόω] **bulging convexity** HP. *Fract.* 8 *etc.* | **convex front,** *of a formation* POL. 3.113.8, *al.* | **rotundity** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.26 *etc.* | **hump** LUC. *Indoct.* 7 *etc.*

κυρτών -ῶνος, ὁ [κυρτός] **hunchback** CRAT.[1] 11.

Κύρτων -ῶνος, ὁ **Kyrton** ALCIPHR. 1.2 *title.*

κύρτωσις -εως, ἡ [κυρτόω] **convexity** THEON[2] 122 || **being hunchbacked** GAL. 18(1).494 *etc.*

κυρτωτός -ή -όν [κυρτόω] **hunchbacked:** *astr., of the signs under which hunchbacks are born* VETT. 12.20.

κύρω *impf.* ἔκυρον || *fut.* κύρσω || *aor.* ἔκυρσα ❶ *act.* [A] **to meet with, fall into, run into** ▸ τινι sthg. HES. *Op.* 691; ἅρματι κύρσας bumping into a chariot IL. 23.428; Ἰαόνων ναυβατᾶν κύρσαντες encountering Ionia's sailors AESCHL. *Pers.* 1012 | ὦ τέκνα μητρὸς ὡς κακῆς ἐκύρσατε O children, what an evil mother you obtained EUR. *Med.* 1363 [B] **to reach, attain** ▸ τινος sthg. HOM. 2.189 *etc.*; κ. σκοποῦ to hit the mark, reach the target AESCHL. *Ag.* 628 (*fig.*); μέγα δένδρεον αἰθέρι κῦρον a large tree, which touched the sky CALLIM. *H.* 6.37 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.:* αἰὲν ἐπ' αὐχένι κῦρε he sought always to strike him on the neck IL. 23.821 [C] ▸ *abs.* **to happen, occur** SOPH. *O.C.* 225 | **to have success, prosper** DEMOCR. B 243 | **to be, be situated** ▸ *with ptc. pred.:* θύων ἔκυρον I was sacrificing SOPH. *O.C.* 1159 || **to refer to, concern:** οὐδὲν πρὸς <σὲ> κῦρον nothing that concerns you TRAG. 226 ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* **to meet with, fall into, run into:** ἄλλοτε μέν τε κακῷ ὅ γε κύρεται, ἄλλοτε δ' ἐσθλῷ s.times male name meets with evil, s.times with good IL. 24.530 • *epic impf.* κῦρον.

Κυρωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Kyronides,** *male name* IS. 10.4, *al.*

κύρωσις -εως, ἡ [κυρόω] [A] **approval, ratification** THUC. 6.103.4 IOS. *Ai.* 4.8.44 *etc.* [B] **performance, accomplishment, putting into effect:** πᾶσα ἡ πράξις καὶ ἡ κύρωσις διὰ λόγων ἐστί the whole practice and efficacy of rhetoric is through speech PLAT. *Gorg.* 450b.

κυρωτέον [κυρόω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to confirm** *or* **acknowledge** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.25.2.

κυρωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κυρόω] **one who has power** HSCH. (*pl.*).

κυρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [κυρόω] **one who ratifies, confirms** *I*IG 2[2].1678 *aA* 27 (IV[BCE]).

κῡρωτικός -ή -όν [κυρόω] **ratifiying, confirming** SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.106.

κύσαι *aor. inf. act., see* κυνέω.

κῦσαι *aor. inf. act., see* κύω.

κυσθεγλείχω [κύσθος, ἐκλείχω] **to perform cunnilingus** *I*ZPE 143 (2003), pp. 201-204 (Plovdiv, Archaeological Museum, inv. II 1031 (III[CE?])).

κύσθος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* cunnus?] **cunt** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 430 *etc.*

κυσιάω, *contr.* [κυσός] **to feel lust** COM. 378.

κυσοδόχη -ης, ἡ [κυσός, δέχομαι] **post to which the guilty are tied** ALCIPHR. 3.36.2.

κυσοκνησιάω, *contr.* [κυσός, κνησιάω] **to have an itchy anus** COM. 1114.8 *P*OXY. 2811.5a.13.

κυσολάκων -ωνος, ὁ [κυσός, Λάκων] **homosexual** COM. 511 *etc.*

κυσολέσχης -ου, ὁ [κυσός, λέσχη] **person who makes obscene speeches** COM. 186.

κυσός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* κύσθος] **ass** HEROND. 2.44, 8.4 HSCH. *etc.* || **cunt** HSCH. • κῦσος HEROND. *ll.cc.* CALLIM. 191.98, *cf.* HDN. 1.206.12.

κυσόχωλος -ον [κυσός, χωλός] **lame,** *through malformation of the pelvis* COM. 169 (*conject.*), *see* ἐγκυσίχωλος.

κύσσαι *epic aor. inf. act., see* κυνέω.

κύσσαρος -ου, ὁ [κυσός] **anus** HP. *NatPuer.* 17 *etc.*

κύστιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [κύστις] **small bladder** HP. (GAL. 19.116).

κύστιον -ου, τό [κύστις] HSCH., *bot. see* ἁλικάκ (κ) αβον (*see*).

κύστις -εως, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śvas-iti] **bladder,** *of humans and animals* IL. 5.67, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 91a ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 405 *etc.* | **bag, pouch, bladder,** *as a container* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 518 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 4, *al.* || *pl.* **bags, circles under the eyes** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 14 *etc.* • *gen.* κύστιδος AEN. 31.11-12 | *nom. pl.* κύστιδες ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 14.

Κύταια -ας, ἡ *geogr.* **Kytaia,** *city in Kolchis* LYC. 1312 *etc.*

Κῡταιεύς -έως [Κύταια] *fem.* **of Kytaia,** *Medea* LYC. 174.

Κῡταῖς -ίδος, AP. 4.511, *fem., see* Κῡταιεύς.

Κῡταιον -ου, τό **Kytaion,** *city of Crete* NONN. *D.* 13.238.

Κῡταῖος -α -ον [Κύταια] **of Kytaia,** *extens.* **of Kolchis** AP. 2.1094 *etc.*

Κῡτηΐας -άδος, ORPH. *A.* 904, *fem., see* Κῡταῖος.

Κῡτηΐς γαῖα, ἡ [Κύταια] **the land of Kytaia, Kolchis** ORPH. *A.* 819.

Κύτινα -ας, ἡ **Kytina,** *town in Thessaly* THEON. 50.14 HDN. 1.258 *etc.*

Κῡτῖναῖος -ου [Κύτινα] **of Kytina, Kytinean** LYC. 1389 *etc.*

Κυτίνιον -ου, τό **Kytinion,** *city of Doris* THUC. 1.107.2 *etc.*

κῦτῖνος -ου, ὁ [κυτός?] **flower, calyx of the pomegranate** THPHR. *C.P.* 11.14.4, 2.9.3 *etc.* | *bot.* **hypocist** DIOSC.[2] 1.97.

κῡτῖνώδης -ες [κύτινος] **like the flower of the pomegranate** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.3.

κυτίς -ίδος, ἡ [κύτος] **small chest, trunk** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 666.

κῡτῖσηγόμος -ον [κύτισος, νέμω] **feeding on cytisus** NIC. *Al.* 760.

κῡτῖσος -ου, ὁ **cytisus** (Medicago arborea) HP. *NatMul.* 93 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.5 *etc.* | **mountain cytisus** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.1, 4.4.6, *al.* • *fem.* ἡ κ. THEOCR. 5.128, *al.*

Κυτίσσωρος -ου, ὁ **Kytissoros,** *male name* HDT. 7.197.3 *etc.*

κυτμίς -ίδος, ἡ **ointment** LUC. *Alex.* 22, *al.*

κῡτογάστωρ -ορος [κύτος, γαστήρ] **with capacious stomach, potbellied** LEON. (AP 6.305.3) (*prob.*).

κῦτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* cutis, *OHG* hut] [A] **hollow** EUR. *Suppl.* 1202 *etc.*; θώρηκος κ. hollow of a corslet ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1224 [B] *extens. of any hollow container* || *usu. of parts of the body, human and animal* **casing, body, surface:** τὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς κ. the hollow of the head PLAT. *Tim.* 45a; τὸ ἄνω κ. the trunk ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 18, *al.*; τὸ περὶ τὴν κοιλίαν κ. the abdomen (*of insects*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 27, *al.*; περίκειται τοῖς μαλακίοις τὸ κ. the cephalopods are surrounded by the casing ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 4; τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς κ. the casing of the soul (= the body) PLAT. *Tim.* 44a | ἀνδρείῳ κύτῳ with a human body SOR. *Tr.* 12; ἐν τῷ κύτει τῆς μήτρας in the body of the uterus SOR. 1.61.7 | *also of the city* PLAT. *Leg.* 964e *etc.* || *in a concrete sense* **vessel, cup** AESCHL. *Ag.* 322, *al.* |

K

ἐν σμικρῷ κύτει in a small urn SOPH. *El.* 1142 | πλεκτὸν κ. basket EUR. *Ion* 37.

κυττάριον -ου, τό [κύτταρος] **small cell**, *of a hive* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760b 34, *al.*

κύτταρον -ου, τό [*see* κυσός] **pine berry** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 516.

κύττᾰρος -ου, ὁ [κύτος] **cell**, *of a hive* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1111 *etc.* | **hollow, cell**, *in a pod* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7 ‖ **inflorescence**, *of the pine* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.8, *al.* ‖ *fig.*: ὑπ' αὐτὸν τοὐρανοῦ τὸν κ. right at the bottom of the dome of heaven ARISTOPH. *Pax* 199.

Κύτων -ωνος, ὁ **Kyton**, *male name* SIM. (AP 6.212.1).

Κύτωρος -ου, ἡ **Kytoros** (*Lat.* **Cytorus**, *modern* **Gideruz**) *city in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.853 *etc.*

Κῠτώτᾰρις, ἡ **Kytotaris**, *female name* BASS. (AP 11.72.1).

κῠφᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [κυφαγωγός] **to hold the neck arched**, *of a horse* LIB. *Decl.* 3.15.

κῠφᾰγωγός -οῦ [κυφός, ἄγω] **holding the neck arched**: ἵππος horse XEN. *Hip.* 7.10.

Κῠφαῖος -ου [Κύφος] *masc.* **of Kyphos, Kyphean** LYC. 897.

κῠφᾰλέος -α -ον [κυφός] PHAN. (AP 6.297.8), *poet. for* κυφός.

κῦφελλα -ων, τά [A] **hollows of the ear** LYC. 1402 [B] **clouds** CALLIM. *fr.* 20; κ. ἰών clouds of arrows LYC. 1426.

κῦφι -εως, τό **kyphi**, *an Egyptian incense* PLUT. *Isid.* 384b, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.25 *etc.* • *also written* κοῦφι] *gen. also* -εος.

κυφοειδής -ές [κῦφι, εἶδος] **like kyphi, of the quality of kyphi** (*see* κῦφι) GAL. 13.198 *etc.*

κῠφόνωτος -ον [κυφός, νῶτον] **hunchbacked** ANTIPH. 216.18.

κῠφόομαι, *contr.* [κυφός] *pf. inf.* κεκυφῶσθαι L. *Sud.* κ1446 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* κυφωθῆναι GAL. 18(1).544; **to curve, be** *or* **become hunchbacked** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.*

κῠφός -ή -όν [*cf.* κύπτω] **hunchbacked** OD. 2.16 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 703 *etc.* | *zool.* ἡ καρὶς ἡ κυφή shrimp ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 28, *al.*

κῦφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [κυφός] **hump** HDN. 1.225.3 *etc.*

Κύφος -ου, ἡ **Kyphos**, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.748, *al.*

κῠφότης -ητος, ἡ [κυφός] **being hunchbacked** HLD. 6.11.4 ‖ **rotundity** ATH. 11.482e.

κύφω [κυφός] **to bend, lower**: κύφοντα ὀφθαλμοῖς σώσει will save the one who lowers his eyes *i.e.* the humble person VT *Job* 22.29.

κύφωμα -τος, τό [κυφόομαι] *medic.* **hump, hunch** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.*

κύφων -ωνος, ὁ [κυφός] [A] **yoke**, *of the plow* THGN. 1201 (*v.l.*) [B] **fagot**, *of wood* MEN. *Dysc.* 102 [C] **pillory** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 476 *etc.*; δεθῆναι ἐν ἀγορᾷ ἐν τῷ κύφωνι to be pilloried in the agora ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 2 ‖ *fig.* **rogue, gallows bird**, *of one who deserves the pillory* ARCHIL. 274 LUC. *Pseudol.* 17 [D] **kyphon**, *a woman's garment* POSIDIP. 45.

κυφώνιον -ου, τό [κύφων] **eyewash** AL.[6] 1.10 (1.475.15).

κυφωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κύφων] **punishment by the pillory** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 476.

κύφωσις -εως, ἡ [κυφόομαι] **being hunchbacked, kyphosis** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.*

κύχραμος -ου, ὁ *ornith. perhaps* **crow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 17.

Κύχρεια -ας, ἡ **Kychreia**, *old name of Salamis* STRAB. 8.1.9.

Κυχρείδης -ου [Κύχρεια] *masc.* **of Kychreia, of Salamis** HES. *fr.* 107 *etc.*

Κυχρεῖος -α -ον [Κύχρεια] **of Salamis** AESCHL. *Pers.* 570.

Κυχρεύς -έως, ὁ **Kychreus**, *king of Salamis* HES. *fr.* 107 *etc.*

Κύψελα -ων, τά **Kypsela**, *fortress in Arcadia* THUC. 5.33.1, *al.*

κυψέλη -ης, ἡ [*see* κύπτω?, κύπελλον?] [A] **box, chest, case** HDT. 5.92 ε.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 631 *etc.* | **bowl** AESOP. 74.3 [B] **beehive** PLUT. *Exil.* 601c [C] **earwax** DIPH. 54.1 *etc.* ‖ **hollow of the ear** POLL. 2.850 HSCH.

Κυψελίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Κύψελος] **descendants of Kypselos, Kypselids** HDT. 6.128 *etc.*

κυψέλιον -ου, τό [κυψέλη] **beehive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 2.

κυψελίς -ίδος, ἡ [κυψέλη] [A] **hollow**, *of the nest of the* κύψελος (*see*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 34 [B] **earwax** LUC. *Lex.* 1 LIB. *Decl.* 26.35 *etc.*

κυψελόβυστος -ον [κυψέλη, βύω] **full of wax** LUC. *Lex.* 1.

κύψελος -ου, ὁ [*see* κυψέλη] *ornith.* **cypselus**, *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 31.

Κύψελος -ου, ὁ **Kypselos**, *male name* HDT. 1.14.2 *etc.*

κύω [*see* κυέω, κύος] *impf.* ἔκυον ‖ *aor.* ἔκῡσα, *mid.* ἐκυσάμην ❶ *act.* [A] **to be pregnant, conceive** THGN. 39, *al.* OR. (HDT. β2.5.92) *etc.*; ▸ κ. ἔκ τινος to be pregnant by s.o. LUC. *Tox.* 15 | ▸ *with acc.*: to have in the womb ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 22 *etc.* | *fig.*: ψυχὴ ἀεὶ τοῦτο κύουσα soul always absorbed with this thought XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.35 [B] *causat.* (*in aor.*) **to make pregnant, fertilize** AESCHL. *fr.* 44.4 ❷ *mid.* (*in aor.*) **to be pregnant** HES. *Th.* 125 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* **to produce** EUPHOR. 112 ❸ *pass.* **to be in the mother's womb** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 21 *etc.* • *epic aor. 3. sg.* κύσατο HES. *fr.* 343.11 EUPHOR. *l.c.* | *ptc.* κυσαμένη HES. *Th.* 125 *etc.* ‖ *pres. and impf. act., s.times confused with* κυέω (*see*) *because only distinguished by the accent* (*ad ex.* κύει: κυεῖ; κύουσα: κυοῦσα) ‖ *for other forms see* κυέω.

κύων κυνός, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Lat.* canis, *Skt.* śu-vā, *Lith.* šuõ, *Arm.* šun] [A] **dog, bitch** IL. 1.4 *etc.*; κύνες θηρευταὶ *or* θηρευτικαί hunting dogs IL. 11.325 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 157 *etc.*; τρέφειν κύνας ἐπικούρους ποιμνίων to breed dogs to assist shepherds in protecting the flocks PLAT. *Rp.* 416a | κ. Ἀΐδαο the dog of Hades, *i.e.* Kerberos IL. 8.368 *cf.* OD. 11.623 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.60 *etc.* | *exclam.*: νὴ *or* μὰ τὸν κύνα by the dog PLAT. *Ap.* 22a, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens., often of the servants or agents of the gods, of mythical animals*: Διός πτηνὸς κ. the winged dog of Zeus (= the eagle) AESCHL. *Pr.* 1022 *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 884; Ζηνὸς ἀκραγεῖς κύνες the dogs of Zeus that do not bark (= griffins) AESCHL. *Pr.* 803; μητρὸς ἔγκοτοι κύνες the angry bitches of the mother (= the Furies) AESCHL. *Ch.* 924; ἡ ῥαψῳδὸς κ. the Sphinx SOPH. *O.T.* 391; Κωκυτοῦ περίδρομοι κύνες the dogs that run around Kokytos (= the Furies) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 472; κ. Λέρνας the Lernean hydra EUR. *H.F.* 420 | *fig.*: κ. Ἡφαίστου the bitches of Hephaestus (= sparks) ALEXIS 153.16 ‖ *extens., of people, usu. women, to indicate boldness and shamelessness* **dog, bitch** IL. 6.344, 8.423 *etc.*; κύον bitch OD. 18.338 | *also of men*: κακαὶ κύνες treacherous dogs IL. 13.623 (Trojans) | *to indicate fury or ferocity* OD. 17.248 *etc.*; κύων λυσσητήρ rabid dog IL. 8.299 (Hektor) [B] *fig.* **guard, guardian** AESCHL. *Ag.* 896 *etc.*; δωμάτων of the house AESCHL. *Ag.* 607 (*Klytemnestra*) [C] *philos.* **Cynic philosopher** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 24 PLUT. *QConv.* 717c, *al.* [D] *ichthyol.* **dogfish, shark** OD. 12.96 AEL. *N.A.* 1.55 *etc.* | **swordfish** ANAXIP. 2.3 POL. 34.2.15 [E] *various accept.*: *astr.* **the Dog Star, Dog of Orion, Sirius** IL. 22.29 SOPH. *fr.* 803 *etc.* | *often to indicate the hottest season*: ἐπὶ κυνί *or* ὑπὸ κύνα in the dog days, during the heatwave DEMOSTH. 35.13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 14 *etc.*; *also* περὶ κύνα in the days around the dog days THPHR. *C.P.* 3.3.3; μετὰ κύνα after the dog days THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.5 ‖ *bot.* **dog rose** OR. (ATH. 2.70c), *see* κυνόσβατος ‖ *zool.* **bluebottle** LUC. *Musc.* 12 ‖ *medic.* **frenulum**, *of the glans* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.3.4) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.225.2) *etc.* | **facial convulsion** *or* **paralysis** GAL. 8.573 *etc.* ‖ **throw of the dog**, *the lowest in a game of dice* POLL. 9.100 *etc.* [F] *compar.* **κύντερος more shameless** *or* **impudent** IL. 8.483 OD. 7.216, *al. Hom.* (*only neut.*) *etc.*; οὐ κύντερον ἄλλο γυναικός there is nothing more impudent than a woman OD. 11.427; κύντερον ἄλλο ποτ' ἔτλης you have already endured a more terrible thing OD. 20.18 ‖ *superl.* κύντατος **the boldest** *or* **most impudent** IL. 10.503 AP. 3.192; τὸ πάντων κυντότατον the most shameless thing of all ARISTOT. *fr.* 77 | **the worst, the most terrible** HOM. 2.306 EUR. *Suppl.* 807 • *gen.* κυνός, *dat.* κυνί, *acc.* κύνα, *voc.* κύον (*and* κύων ARCHIP. 6) ‖ *pl.* κύνες, *gen.* κυνῶν, *dat.* κυσί(ν), *epic* κύνεσσι IL. 1.4, *al.*, *acc.* κύνας ‖ *compar.* κυντερώτερος AESCHL. *fr.* 432 *etc.* | *superl.* κυντότατος ARISTOT. *fr.* 77 | κυντατώτατος EUB. 83.

κω *Ion., see* πω.

Κῳακός -ά -όν **of Kos, Koan**: Κῳακαὶ προγνώσεις Koan Prognoses HP. (*title*) GAL. 17a.500, *al. etc.*

κῶας, τό **fleece**, *used as a bed, carpet etc.* IL. 9.661 OD. 3.38 *etc.*; τὸ χρύσειον κ. the golden fleece THEOCR. 13.16 = τὸ κῶας PIND. *P.* 4.231 HDT. 7.193.2 • *sg. only* κῶας (*nom. and acc.*), *contr.* κῶς NICOCH. 15 ‖ *pl.* κῶεα, *dat.* κώεσι.

κωβαθηκαύστης -ου, ὁ [κωβάθια, καύστης] **arsenic burner** ZOS.[1] 191 B. (*v.l.*).

κωβάθια -ων, τά **sulphide of cobalt** ZOS.[1] 188 B. *PSB* 1049[v].26-27 (II[CE]) (κοβ-) *etc.*

κώβαλοι, οἱ **calyxes of pomegranate flowers** HSCH.

κωβίδιον -ου, τό [κωβιός] **small gudgeon** ANAXAN. 27.4 *etc.*

κωβιός -οῦ, ὁ *ichthyol. prob.* **goby** HP. *Int.* 21 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298d DIOSC.[2] 2.30 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **euphorbia** DIOSC.[2] 3.164.

κωβῖτις -ίτιδος [κωβιός] **like a goby** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569b 23 HICES. (ATH. 7.285b).

κωβιώδης -ες PLUT. *Sollert.* 980f, *see* κωβῖτις.

κωδᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [κῴδιον] **small fleece, small hide** CRATIN. 48 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1203 *etc.*

κώδεια -ας, ἡ **head** IL. 14.499 ‖ *extens.* **head**, *of garlic* NIC. *Al.* 432 | **head** *or* **capsule**, *of the poppy* GAL. 12.73.

κωδίκελλος *and* **κωδίκιλλος** -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* codicillus] **official letter of the emperor** ARR. *EpirtD.* 3.7.30 ‖ **codicil, testamentary provision** COD. *Iust.* 6.48.8 GREG. *Test.* 37.393C *etc.*

κῴδιο, τό ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1580, *barb., see* κῴδιον.

κῴδιον -ου, τό [κῶας] **fleece, skin**, *of sheep* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 166, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 315d *etc.* | **golden fleece** LUC. *Gall.* 1.

κῳδιοφόρος -ον [κῴδιον, φέρω] **clothed with a fleece** STRAB. 17.2.3.

κωδίς, ἡ HSCH., *see* κώδεια.

κωδύα -ας, ἡ [κώδεια] *bot.* **head** *or* **capsule**, *of the poppy* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 114 (*edd.*) (*v.l.* κωδία *and* κώδυια) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.4 | **fruit**, *of a water-lily* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7, *al.*

κώδυια -ας, ἡ [κώδεια] **head, bulb**, *of a clepsydra* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 914b 7 (*v.l.*).

κώδυον -ου, τό [κώδεια] *bot.* **bulb**, *of a purse-tassel* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1.

κώδων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* κώδεια?] [A] **bell** AESCHL. *Sept.* 399 EUR. *Rh.* 308 *etc.*; ὑπ' ἀσπίδος δὲ

τῷ χαλκήλατοι κλάζουσι κώδωνες φόβον on his shield bronze bells resound frighteningly AESCHL. *Sept.* 386 | *as a signal of a patrol* THUC. 4.135.1 PLUT. *Arat.* 7.5 | *fig.*: DEMOSTH. 25.90; πανταχοῦ κώδωνας ἐξῆφθαι be excessive in the use of rhetorical figures AN. *Subl.* 23.4 [B] **mouth of a trumpet, trumpet** ATH. 5.185a SOPH. *Ai.* 17 | *fig.*: ἡ κ. ἀκαλανθίς the talkative linnet ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1078 (*dub.*) [C] *bot.* **head** *or* **capsule**, *of the poppy* DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.6.2) || *fem.* ἡ κ. SOPH. *l.c.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1078 (*dub.*).

Κωδώνη -ης, ἡ **Kodone**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 30.213, *al.*

κωδωνίζω [κώδων] *impf.* (δι)εκωδώνιζον DEMOSTH. 19.167, *mid. pass.* ἐκωδωνιζόμην || *fut.* κωδωνίσω || *aor.* ἐκωδώνισα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκωδώνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (δια)κεκωδώνιστο LIB. *Decl.* 40.53 || *aor. pass.* ἐκωδωνίσθην ❶ *act.* **to resound** CYRAN. 1.1.7 || *fig.* **to test, assay:** ὅ τι ποιεῖ κωδωνίσω I will test what he can do ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 79 *cf.* ANAXAN. 16.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be tested** *or* **assayed**, *of coins* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 723.

κωδώνιον -ου, τό [κώδων] **small bell** IOS. *Ai.* 3.7.4 *etc.*

κωδωνόκροτος -ον [κώδων, κροτέω] **with sounding bells** SOPH. *fr.* 859 EUR. *Rh.* 383.

κωδωνοφᾰλᾰρόπωλος -ον [κώδων, φάλαρα, πώλον] **with jingling harness** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 963.

κωδωνοφορέω, *contr.* [κωδωνοφόρος] ❶ *act.* **to patrol**, *carrying a bell* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 842 DCASS. 54.4 *etc.* | **to carry a bell** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.57 ❷ *pass.* **to be inspected by sentinels** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1160 | **to be accompanied by men carrying bells** STRAB. 15.1.58.

κωδωνοφόρος -ον [κώδων, φέρω] **carrying a bell** STRAB. 15.1.52, *al.*

κώεα *pl.*, *see* κῶας.

Κώης, ὁ **Koes**, *tyrant of Mytilene* HDT. 4.97.2, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* Κώεω HDT. 5.11.2.

κωθάριον -ου, τό [κῶθος] **small gudgeon** ANAXAN. 28.3 (*conject.*).

κώθος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **gudgeon** (*see* κωβιός) NUM. (ATH. 7.304e, *al.*).

κώθων -ωνος, ὁ [A] **cup**, *Spartan, of large proportions, used by soldiers* ARCHIL. 4.6 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 600 CRITI. B 34 *FdV etc.* | *extens.* **symposium, party** MACHO *Chr.* 442 PLUT. *Ant.* 4.4 *etc.* [B] *ichthyol.* **gudgeon** ATH. 7.309c *etc.* (*see* κώθος and κωβιός).

Κώθων -ωνος, ὁ **Kothon**, *inner harbor of Carthage* STRAB. 17.3.15 *etc.*

κωθωνία, ἡ [κώθων] **large drink** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.5 • *Ion.* -η.

κωθωνίζω [κώθων] *impf.* ἐκωθώνιζον L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*, *mid.* ἐκωθωνιζόμην VT *Esthg.* 3.15, *Esd.* 1.4.63 || *aor. inf.* κωθωνίσαι || *pf. mid. pass. see infra* || *fut. pass.* κωθωνισθήσομαι PAUS.[2] μ7 ❶ *act.* **to intoxicate** HSCH. *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to drink a lot, get drunk** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 28 POL. 23.5.9 *etc.*; *pf. ptc.* κεκωθωνισμένος **drunk** EUB. 123.2.

κωθωνικός -ή -όν [κωθωνίζω] **drunk** *P*VIND.5. 2.9 (III[CE]).

κωθωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [κωθωνίζω] **drinking abundantly, large drink** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 25 ATH. 11.484a (*pl.*).

κωθωνιστήριον -ου, τό [κωθωνίζω] **house for banquets** *or* **symposiums** DIOD. 5.15.

κωθωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [κωθωνίζω] **heavy drinker** ATH. 10.433b (*fl.*).

κωθωνοπλῦτης -ου, ὁ [κώθων, πλύω] **cleaner of gudgeon** SOPHR. 44.

κωθωνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κώθων, ποιέω] **cup maker** DINAR. *fr.* 89.19.

κωθωνοχειλής -ές [κώθων, χείλος] **with lips similar to those of a cup** EUB. 56.3 (*conject. al.* -όχειλος; -όχειρος *codd.*).

Κώϊος -α -ον *see* Κῷος.

Κώκαλος -ου, ὁ **Kokalos**, *male name* ATH. 1.10e PAUS. 1.21.4, *al. etc.*

κώκῡμα -ατος, τό [κωκύω] **groaning, lament** AESCHL. *Pers.* 332, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 321, *al.* (*only pl.*).

κωκυμός -οῦ, ὁ [κωκύω] **groaning** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.14 (*dub.*).

Κωκῡτίς, *gen.* -ίδος [Κωκυτός] **of Kokytos** OPP. 3.427.

κωκῡτός -οῦ, ὁ [κωκύω] **lamentation, lament, groaning** IL. 22.409, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 150 *etc.* (*poet.*); κωκυτοῦ ἀκούειν καὶ οἰμωγῆς ἀπὸ πύργου hear groans and lamentation from the tower IL. 22.447; ἠχεῖ τις κωκυτόν s.o. is uttering a lament SOPH. *Tr.* 867 || *later also in prose* LUC. *Luct.* 12 *etc.*

Κωκῡτός -οῦ, ὁ **Kokytos**, *river of the underworld* OD. 514 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.64 *etc.*

κωκύω [*see* καύαξ; *cf. Skt.* kāuti, *Arm.* kuk] *impf.* ἐκώκυον || *fut.* κωκῡσω, *mid.* κωκύσομαι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1222 || *aor.* ἐκώκῡσα ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) *abs.* **to utter cries of grief, groan, lament**, *usu. of women* IL. 18.37 OD. 2.361 *etc.*; κλαῖον καὶ ἐκώκυον ἔν περ ὀνείρῳ I wept and lamented though in a dream OD. 19.541 | *later also in prose* LUC. *DMort.* 21.1 *etc.* || **to mourn, lament for**, *usu. of women* ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 24.295 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1313 *etc.* | *com., of men* ARISTOPH. *l.c.* ❷ *rar. mid.* **to lament:** κωκύεται Ἑλλὰς Greece laments ALC.[2] (AP 7.412.1) • *pres.* κωκῡ́ω (*but* κωκύω ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 648 *and later*) || *iter. impf.* κωκῡ́εσκον QS 3.460, *al. etc.* || *epic aor.* κώκυσα.

κωκώ -οῦς, ἡ **penis** STRATT. (AP 12.3.4).

Κωλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Kolaios**, *male name* HDT. 4.152.1.

κωλακρέτης -ου, ὁ [κῶλον, ἀγείρω] **kolakretes**, *financial official, in Athens and elsewhere* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 695 *etc.*

κωλάνεμος -ου, ὁ [κῶλον, ἄνεμος] **flatulence** *I*SO 19.76.

κωλάριον -ου, τό [κῶλον] **fragment of verse, hemistich** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 180 *etc.*

κωλέα -έας, *contr.* -ᾶ -ᾶς [κῶλον] [A] **thigh, hip**, *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 ANAXIP. 1.38 *etc.* [B] **penis** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 989, *al. etc.*

κωλεός -οῦ, ὁ EPICHAR. 71 *etc.*, *see* κωλέα a.

κωλῆ -ῆς, ἡ *see* κωλέα.

κωλήν -ῆνος, ἡ [κῶλον] **calf** EUP. 54 *etc.* | **thigh** HP. *Epid.* 7.62 || *pl.* **bones of the leg** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 1.

κώλῃψ -ηπος, ἡ [κῶλον] **hollow of the knee** IL. 23.726 NIC. *Th.* 424.

Κωλιάς -άδος (*sc.* ἄκρα *or* ἠϊών) **prom.** *or* **shore of Kolias** HDT. 8.96.2 *etc.* || **of Kolias, Kolian**, *epith. of Aphrodite, from the temple erected on the prom.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 2, *Nub.* 52 | κ. γῆ clay of Kolias ATH. 14.482a *etc.*

κωλίζομαι [κῶλον] *pf.* κεκώλισμαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 949a, *al. etc.*; **to be ordered** *or* **arranged by cola** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.218 *etc.*

κωλῐκεύομαι [κωλικός] **to suffer from colic** AL. *Pr.* 2.73 *etc.*

κωλικός -ή -όν [κῶλον] **suffering from colic** DIOSC.[2] 2.54 (*prob.*) GAL. 8.40, *al.* | κ. διάθεσις colic GAL. 8.384; κ. φάρμακα remedies for colic GAL. 13.266 | *subst.* ὀκωλικός (*sc.* πόνος) *or* τό κολικόν (*sc.* νόσημα) **colic** CYRAN. 2.11.13 ♦ *adv.* **κωλικῶς with colic** GAL. 19.3.

κωλόβᾰθρον -ου, τό [κῶλον, βάθρον] **stilt** ARTEM. 3.15.

κωλοειδής -ές [κῶλον, εἶδος] **consisting of detached members** SOP.[2] 8.56.14 ♦ *adv.* **κωλοειδῶς in detached members** SOP.[2] 8.9.24.

κωλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* κωλοειδής.

κῶλον -ου, τό [*cf. Lith.* kelỹs] [A] **limb, member**, *usu.* **leg** AESCHL. *Pr.* 323 SOPH. *O.C.* 183 *etc.* | *often pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 81 *etc.*; οὗ κῶλα κάμψον sit down here SOPH. *O.C.* 19 | *extens.* **limbs, extremities** PLAT. *Tim.* 76e | **limb, leg**, *of animals, usu. pl.* PLAT. *Tim.* 91e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 3 *etc.*; τὰ πρόσθια κῶλα καὶ τὰ ὄπισθεν the front and hind limbs ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684b 30 || **arm, branch** *of a plant* AP 7.315.2 | **arm**, *of a sling* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.172.3) | *part of the reed contained between two nodes* CORN. 30 [B] *medic.* **colon, large intestine** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 18 GAL. 8.834 *etc.*, *cf.* κόλον [C] *pl.* **dead bodies, corpses** VT *Lev.* 26.30, *al. etc.* [D] **bone** IUB. 82 *etc.* [E] *extens.* **side, face**, *of a building* HDT. 2.126.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 947e | **arm, stretch**, *of a race course*: κάμψαι διαύλου θάτερον κῶλον πάλιν travel back the return part of the course AESCHL. *Ag.* 344 (*fig.*) || *rhet.* **member**, *of a period* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 13, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 18.4 DEM.[2] 34 *etc.* || *metr.* **metrical unit** DION. *Comp.* 26.14, *al.* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.1 *etc.*

κῶλος -ου, ὁ **ass** AESOP. *Vit.* W 77a.

κωλοτομέω, *contr.* [κῶλον, τέμνω] *poet.* **to scythe** PLUT. *Isid.* 377e (*Ion. 3. pl.* κωλοτομεῦσι).

κώλῡμα -ατος, τό [κωλύω] **impediment, obstacle** EUR. *Ion* 862 AEN. 17.5, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 418e | *but* θεῶν ἢ ἡρώων κ. hindrance from gods or heroes THUC. 5.30.1 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἡ ἅμαξα ... κώλυμα οὖσα προσθεῖναι the cart ... which prevented them being closed (*sc.* the gates) THUC. 4.67.4 | κ. ▸ μή *and inf.* preventing from ... THUC. 1.16 || **defense, protection** THUC. 7.53.4; τινος against sthg. HDN.[1] 1.17.10.

κωλῡμᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [κώλυμα] *mech.* **ratchet, catch** HERO *Pn.* 1.17, *al.*

κωλῡ́μη -ης, ἡ [κωλύω] **obstacle, impediment** THUC. 4.63.1, *al.*; ἐπὶ κωλύμῃ to impede them THUC. 1.92.

κωλῡσᾰ́νεμας -ου [κωλύω, ἄνεμος] **stopping the winds**, *epith. of Empedokles* TIM. 30 *etc.* • -άνεμος L. *Sud.*

κωλῡσῐ́δειπνος -ον [κωλύω, δεῖπνον] **impeding** *or* **delaying the banquet** PLUT. *QConv.* 726a | *name of a type of snail* ATH. 2.63d.

κωλῡσῐ́δρόμα -ας, ἡ [κωλύω, τρέχω] **obstructing the course** LUC. *Pod.* 198.

κωλῡσῐεργέω, *contr.* [κωλυσιεργός] *fut. ptc.* κωλυσιεργήσων PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 163; **to hinder from doing** POL. 6.15.5 *etc.*

κωλῡσῐ́εργός -όν [κωλύω, ἔργον] **hindering** *or* **impeding** ▸ τινος **in sthg.** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.22.

κώλῡσις -εως, ἡ [κωλύω] **impediment, obstacle** ARISTOT. *Top.* 161a 15, *al.* APP. 13.1; ἕνεκα κωλύσεως **in order to impede** PLAT. *Soph.* 220c | λυπηρὰ ἡ κ. τοῦ θυμοῦ it is painful to restrain anger ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1223b 23 || *later* **prohibition** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.25.

κωλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [κωλύω] **impediment, obstacle** HEPH.[1] 2.30.16.

κωλυτέος -α -ον [κωλύω] *verb. adj.* **to be hindered** HP. *Art.* 58 *etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to hinder** XEN. *Hier.* 8.9.

κωλῡτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κωλύω] **one who hinders** *or* **impedes** ARCHYT. 3 *etc.*

κωλῡτήριον -ου, τό [κωλύω] **impediment, obstacle** DIOSC.[2] 1.103.

κωλῡτήριος -α -ον [κωλύω] **impeding** *or* **preventing** ▸ τινος sthg. DION. 11.62 *etc.*

κωλῡτής -οῦ, ὁ [κωλύω] **one who hinders** *or* **prevents** PLAT. *Criti.* 109a AEN. 3.3 *etc.*; κ.

γίγνεσθαι τῆς διαβάσεως try to prevent the passage THUC. 3.23.2.

κωλῡτικός -ή -όν [κωλύω] **hindering, preventing**: τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.7 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362a 29 *etc.*; τοῦ σπουδαῖον εἶναι κωλυτικώτερον ἡ νόσος disease is more capable of hindering the practice of virtue ARISTOT. *Top.* 118b 36 | *compar.* -ώτερον ◆ *adv.* **κωλυτικῶς so as to hinder** ORIG. *Io.* 6.22.120, *etc.*

κωλῡτός -ή -όν [κωλύω] **to be hindered** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.8, *al.*

κωλύτωρ -ορος, ὁ [κωλύω] **one who hinders** AESCHL. *fr.* 78a.20.

κωλύω [*cf. Arm.* çelum] *impf.* ἐκώλυον, *mid. pass.* ἐκωλυόμην ‖ *fut.* κωλύσω, *mid.* κωλύσομαι (*also pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐκώλυσα, *ptc. mid.* κωλυσάμενος L. *Sud.* κ2249 ‖ *pf.* κεκώλυκα, *mid. pass.* κεκώλυμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεκωλύκειν THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 216.11, *al.*, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεκωλύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκωλύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κωλυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to hinder** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *P.* 4.33 EUR. *Alc.* 897, *al.* ISOCR. 6.80 *etc.*; ἃ δ' ... αὐτοὶ ὠφελοῦμενοι τοὺς ἐναντίους κωλύσετε (*sc.* ὠφελεῖσθαι) with the advantages that you have, at the same time you will hinder your enemies from enjoying them THUC. 6.91.7; ἔστιν τις ἔστιν ὅς σε κωλύσει τὸ δρᾶν there is, there is s.o. who will prevent your doing it SOPH. *Ph.* 1241; ὡς κωλύσοντες αὐτοὺς περαιτέρω προελθεῖν with the purpose of preventing them from adavancing further ISOCR. 4.90 | κ. ▸ τι to hinder sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.2.24, *al.*; μί' οὖσα πάντα κωλύσει τάδε; will it alone prevent all this? EUR. *I.A.* 1390 | κ. ▸ τινός τινα to hinder s.o. from sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.6.2 = ▸ ἀπό τινός τινα ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1049a 9 | ▸ κ. τινά to hinder *or* impede s.o. LYS. 12.21, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113b 26 *etc.*; ἐκείνων κ. τοὺς ἐκ τῆς ὑμετέρας μισθοφόρους to prevent them enlisting mercenaries in your territory THUC. 1.35.4 ‖ κ. ▸ μή *and inf.* to hinder from EUR. *Ph.* 1268 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.22 = ▸ ὥστε μή *and inf.* THUC. 7.36.4 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: κ. τινὰ πόλεμον ἐμφύλιον εἰσάγοντα to hamper the attempt of s.o. to provoke a civil war DION. 7.25 | εἰ if DEMOSTH. 4.15 [B] ▸ *abs.* **to hinder, oppose, forbid** SOPH. *El.* 1197 LYS. 13.24 *etc.*; οὔτε γὰρ ἐκεῖνο κωλύει ταῖς σπονδαῖς οὔτε τόδε neither the one nor the other causes an obstacle in the treaty THUC. 1.144.2 (*oth.* is forbidden by); τῶν νόμων κωλυόντων even against the laws LYS. 15.11 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ κωλῦον obstacle XEN. *An.* 4.5.20 ARISTOT. *Ins.* 461b 17 | ▸ οὐδὲν κωλύει, *with inf.* there is nothing to hinder PLAT. *Ap.* 39e ISOCR. 12.149 *etc.*; οὐθὲν κ. ἐλευθεριώτερον εἶναι τὸν τὰ ἐλάττω διδόντα there is nothing to prevent the one giving less being the more generous ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 9 | ▸ *abs., in responses*: οὐδὲν κ. let it be so, no problem ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 723 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272d *etc.* | *interrog.* τί κωλύει, *with inf.* what is there to hinder *or* prevent? HDT. 2.11.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 14 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.*: τί γὰρ κωλύει; what difficulty is there? PLAT. *Euthyph.* 9d, *al.* ‖ **to withhold** ▸ τι ἀπό τινος sthg. from s.o. NT *Luke* 6.29 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to prohibit** COD. *Iust.* 1.12.3.1a [C] **to stop, check** *hence* **prune** *plants* IO. *HCor.* 10.548D ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be hindered** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 621b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 33; διὰ τὴν κίνησιν κωλύεται συγκρίνεσθαι (*sc.* ὁ ἀήρ) the condensation of the air is hindered by the movement ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341a 4 | κ. ▸ μή *and inf.* to be hindered from DION. 2.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: μὴ κωλύωνται ὑπ' αὐτῶν κατὰ θάλασσαν περαιούμενοι from fear of being prevented from making the crossing by sea THUC. 1.26.2 | ▸ κ. τινός to be hindered in sthg. POL. 6.55.3 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.64.2, *al.* [B] **to be hindered** *or* **impeded, be restrained:** τῇ τῶν χρημάτων σπάνει by lack of money THUC. 1.142.1; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. LYS. 26.11; ὑπό τῶν ἀναγκαίων by daily necessities ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1198b 15 • *pres.* ŭ, *other times* ū.

κωλώτης -ου, ὁ [κωλύω] *perhaps* **mottled lizard** (Platydaktylos mauretanicus) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 19 *etc.*, *see* ἀσκαλαβώτης.

Κωλῶτις -ιδος **Kolotis**, *epith. of Aphrodite* LYC. 867.

κωλωτοειδής -ές [κωλώτης, εἶδος] **like a lizard** HP. *Epid.* 4.56.

κῶμα -ατος, τό [*see* κεῖμαι?] *epic and poet.* **deep sleep, stupor** IL. 14.359 HES. *Th.* 798 *etc.*; ἥ με μαλακὸν περὶ κ. κάλυψεν a soft sleep enveloped me OD. 18.201; ὕπνου κ. sleep THEOCR. *epigr.* 3.6 | *medic.* **comatose state, coma** HP. *Epid.* 3.6 *etc.*

κωμάζω [κῶμος] *impf.* ἐκώμαζον ‖ *fut.* κωμάσω, *mid.* κωμάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐκώμασα ‖ *pf.* κεκώμακα PHILOD. *epigr.* (AP 5.112.1) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκωμάσθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) [A] **to rejoice, exult, celebrate** THGN. 1065 EUR. *Alc.* 815 *etc.*; νέοι κώμαζον ὑπ' αὐλοῦ young men were reveling to the sound of an aulos HES. *Sc.* 281; ὅλην τὴν νύκτα πίνουσι καὶ κωμάζουσιν all night they drink and make merry XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.15; κ. καὶ παιωνίζειν ἐπὶ ταῖς τῶν Ἑλλήνων συμφοραῖς to revel and sing a paian over the misfortunes of the Greeks DEMOSTH. 18.287 [B] **to go in procession**, *in a festival* PIND. *N.* 9.1 *etc.* ‖ *later trans.* **to carry in procession**, *images, statues etc.* PBGU 362.7.17 (III^{CE}) [C] **to hold a celebration**, *for a victory at the games* PIND. *O.* 9.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: πενταετηρίδ' ἑορτὰν κωμάσαις celebrating the victory in the quinquennial festival PIND. *N.* 11.28 [D] **to sing, celebrate** ▸ *with dat.*: Στρεψιάδᾳ celebrate Strepsiades PIND. *I.* 7.20 | ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 10.35, *al.*; τὸν κωμάζατε Τιμοδήμῳ celebrate him (*sc.* Zeus) in honor of Timodemos PIND. *N.* 2.24 [E] **to break in in the manner of revelers, go to make merry** ▸ ἐπί *or* πρός *or* εἴς τινα to *or* with s.o. IS. 3.14 ATH. 8.348c ALCIPHR. 1.6.2 = ▸ παρά τινι ARR. *An.* 7.24.4 ‖ *extens.* **to burst in** ▸ εἴς τι on a place AP 16.102.3, *al.* TRIPHIOD. 341 *etc.*; καθ' ὅλης τῆς ὑφ' ἡλίῳ κ. to rage over all the earth HIM. 2.18 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be celebrated** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.37 ‖ **to be led in procession** PSB 421 (III^{CE}) • *Dor. pres.* κωμάδω THEOCR. 3.1 ‖ *Dor.* κωμάξομαι PIND. *I.* 3/4.90b ‖ *Dor. aor. imper. 2. pl.* κωμάξατε PIND. *N.* 2.24 LUC. *Salt.* 11 | *ptc.* κωμάσαις PIND. *N.* 11.28.

κωμαίνω [κῶμα] *aor. inf. mid.* κωμήνασθαι L. *Zon.* (*dub.*); **to be fast asleep** HP. *Morb.* 2.22.

κωμαῖος -α -ον [κώμη] **of** *or* **from the village** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Κώμη | *epit of Apollo* HERM. 2.

κώμακον -ου, τό *bot. perhaps* **nutmeg** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2.

κώμαρις, ἡ, *v.l. of* κόμαρος (*see*) ALCH. 2.9.19, 2.278.16.

κωμαρχέω, *contr.* [κωμάρχης] *aor. ptc.* κωμαρχήσας *in pap.*; **to be chief of a village** PHIB. 35.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | **to administer** *with acc.*: τὴν κώμην the village PAMH. 33.11 (II^{BCE}).

κωμάρχης -ου, ὁ [κώμη, ἄρχω] **head of a village** XEN. *An.* 4.5.10, 24 PREV. 40.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας ‖ *see also* κώμαρχος.

κωμαρχία -ας, ἡ [κωμάρχης] **office of head of a village** PTEBT. 24.63 (II^{BCE}).

Κωμαρχίδας -ου, ὁ **Komarchidas**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1142.

Κωμάρχιος νόμος, ὁ **Komarchios**, *tune for the aulos* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d.

κώμαρχος -ου, ὁ [κῶμος, ἄρχω] PCAIR.ZEN. 379.15 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 9.11 (*usu. in pap. and inscr.*), *see* κωμάρχης.

κωμάσδω *Dor. for* κωμάζω.

κωμάσία -ας, ἡ [κωμάζω] **religious procession** CLEM. *Str.* 5.7.43.1 *etc.*

κωμασμός -οῦ, ὁ [κωμάζω] **revelry** IOS. *Ai.* 17.9.5 (*prob.*).

κωμαστήριον -ου, τό [κωμάζω] [A] **sacred object** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.10 [B] **council of priests**, *in Egypt* SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.6 ‖ **meeting place of** κωμασταί PSB 9699.408 (I^{CE}) ‖ *metaphor to refer to the sky* PPGM 3.130.

κωμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κωμάζω] **komastes**, *one who takes part in a κῶμος* (*see*) PLAT. *Symp.* 212c XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.26 *etc.* | *epith. of Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 606 ‖ **bearer of sacred images**, *in a procession* PSB 10231.1 (II^{CE}).

κωμαστικός -ή -όν [κωμάζω] **of** *or* **for a festival, festive** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 95 *etc.*; ᾠδή song AEL. *N.A.* 9.13 ◆ *adv.* **κωμαστικῶς as in a revel** AEL. *V.H.* 13.1.

κωμάστωρ -ορος, ὁ MAN.[1] 4.493, *poet. for* κωμαστής.

κωμᾶτίζομαι [κῶμα] *pf.* κεκωμάτισμαι; **to be in a coma** HP. *Epid.* 7.11 *etc.*

κωματώδης -ες [κῶμα] **lethargic, found in a comatose state** HP. *Epid.* 3.6, *al.* ◆ *adv.* κωματωδῶς **in comatose state** PAEG. 3.6.1.29.

Κώμαυλος -ου, ὁ **Komaulos**, *male name* AP 6.45.4, *al.*

Κώμβρεια, ἡ **Kombreia**, *city of Krossaia* (*or Krousis*), *on the west coast of the Thermaic Gulf* HDT. 7.123.2.

κώμη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* haims, *Lith.* káima(s)] **village, hamlet** HES. *Sc.* 18 HDT. 1.97.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 627a, *al.*; οἰκεῖν κατὰ κώμας ἀτειχίστους to live in villages without walls THUC. 3.94.4 *cf.* HDT. 1.96.2 | **quarter, district**, *of a city* ISOCR. 7.46 PLAT. *Leg.* 746d ‖ **region**, *in the Peloponnese, equivalent to the Attic deme* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 36.

κωμηγέτης, ου, ὁ [κώμη, ἄγω] **head of a village** PSB 8873.10 (III-II^{BCE}) *etc.*

κωμηδόν [κώμη] *adv.* **in villages** STRAB. 3.2.15 *etc.*

Κωμητάς -ᾶ, ὁ **Kometas**, *poet of the Palatine Anthology* AP 9.586, *al.*

κωμήτης -ου, ὁ [κώμη] **villager, countryman** XEN. *An.* 4.5.24 PLAT. *Leg.* 763 *etc.* | *one who lives in the same quarter of a city* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 965 *etc.* ‖ *usu.* **inhabit.**: Φεραίας χθονός of Pherai EUR. *Alc.* 476.

κωμητικός -ή -όν [κωμήτης] **from** *or* **of a village, living in a village** POXY. 3174.6 (III^{CE}) PBGU 802.8.9 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | *epith. of Zeus* IHELL. 10.38 (κωματ-).

κωμῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [κωμήτης] **female neighbor** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 5, *al.*

κωμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* κώμη), *see* κωμήτης.

Κωμίας -ου, ὁ **Komias**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 230 *etc.*

κωμῐκεύομαι [κομικός] *aor.* ἐκωμικευσάμην; **to speak like a comic poet** LUC. *Philopatr.* 22 *etc.*

κωμικός -ή -όν [κῶμος] **of comedy, comic** AESCHN. 1.157 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b 5 *etc.*; κ. προσωπεῖον comic mask LUC. *Bis acc.* 33, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ κωμικός **comic actor** ALEXIS 103.13 *or* **comic poet** POL. 12.13.3 PLUT. *Adul.* 62e *etc.*; ὁ Κωμικός **The comic poet**, *by antonomasia, i.e.* Aristophanes LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* κωμικῶς **as in comedy** DIOG. 5.88 *etc.*

κώμιον -ου, τό [κώμη] **small townhsip, village** STRAB. 10.5.3 *etc.*

Κωμισηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Komisene**, *region of Armenia* STRAB. 11.14.4, *al.*

κῶμο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1176, *barb., see* κῶμος.

κωμογραμματεία -ας, ἡ [κωμογραμματεύς] **office of scribe of a village** *P*TEBT. 1129.91 (II^BCE).

κωμογραμματεύς -εως, ὁ [κώμη, γραμματεύς] **scribe** *or* **official of a village** *P*LOND. 1980.1 (II-I^BCE) IOS. *Ai.* 16.7.3 *etc.*

κωμοδρομέω, *contr.* [κώμη, τρέχω] **to run through the villages** POLL. 9.11.

κωμοκάτοικος -ου, ὁ [κώμη, κάτοικος] **settler in a village** *P*RYL. 233.7 (II^CE).

Κῶμον -ου, τό **Comum**, *city of Transpadane Gaul* STRAB. 2.3.3, *al etc.*

κωμόομαι, *contr.* [κῶμα] **to be sunk in a deep sleep** HP. (GAL. 19.111) (*pf. inf.* κεκωμῶσθαι).

κωμόπολις -εως, ἡ [κώμη, πόλις] **big village, town** STRAB. 12.2.6, *al.* NT *Mark* 1.38.

κῶμος -ου, ὁ [*see* κώμη?] A **revelry, festival, celebration** HOM. 4.481 BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.68 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1040; πίνειν ... καὶ κώμῳ χρῆσθαι ἐς ἀλλήλους to drink ... and make merry together HDT. 1.21.2; σύνοδοι καὶ δεῖπνα καὶ σὺν αὐλητρίσι κῶμοι meetings and banquets and revelings with aulos-girls PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d; ἔρχεται αὐτοῖς ἐπὶ κῶμον Συρακόσιος ἄνθρωπος a man from Syracuse entered to entertain them XEN. *Symp.* 2.1 | **festival,** *religious* DEMOSTH. 21.10 *etc.* B **procession, train,** *celebrating a victor at the games* PIND. *P.* 5.22; δέξαι ... τόνδε κῶμον to welcome this procession PIND. *O.* 4.9 | **choral ode,** *sung in these processions* PIND. *P.* 8.20, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.74, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **reveling band, crowd, procession** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1189 EUR. *Suppl.* 390; κ. ἀναυλότατος revel without music, *i.e.* without joy EUR. *Ph.* 791 (*of an army*); πτηνός ... κ. πελειῶν winged troop of doves EUR. *Ion* 1197; κ. εὐίου θεοῦ the procession of Dionysus EUR. *Bac.* 1167.

Κῶμος -ου, ὁ **Komos**, *demon* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2.1.

κωμύδριον -ου, τό [κώμη] **small village** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.442 *etc.*

Κώμυρος -ου, ὁ **Komyros**, *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 459.

κώμυς -υθος, ἡ **bale of fodder** CRATIN. 302 THEOCR. 4.18 *etc.* ‖ **reed bed** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1.

κωμῳδέω, *contr.* [κωμῳδός] *impf.* ἐκωμῴδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκωμῳδούμην ‖ *fut.* κωμῳδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐκωμῴδησα ‖ *pf.* κεκωμῴδηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκωμῴδημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐκωμῳδήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* κωμῳδηθήσομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 562c ❶ *act.* A **to depict,** *in a comedy*: ὡς κωμῳδήσει τὰ δίκαια his comedies will always defend what is just ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 655 ‖ *fig.* **to mock, lampoon, ridicule** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 631 PLAT. *Rp.* 452d *etc.*; κακηγορεῖν τε καὶ κωμῳδεῖν ἀλλήλους insult and mock one another PLAT. *Rp.* 395e | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 557 B **to compose** *or* **write comedies** ▸ *with int. acc.*: κ. κωμῳδίας write comedies LUC. *Pisc.* 25 | *fig.* **to recite** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.193.4) ❷ *pass.* **to be depicted in a comedy, be made subject of a comedy** PLAT. *Leg.* 816d ‖ *fig.* **to be mocked** *or* **lampooned** or **ridiculed** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 368, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 712a *etc.*

κωμῴδημα -ατος, τό [κωμῳδέω] **subject of comedy**: τὰ τοῦ γέλωτος κωμῳδήματα laughable subjects of comedy PLAT. *Leg.* 816d.

κωμῳδητέον [κωμῳδέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to ridicule** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 29.25.

κωμῳδία -ας, ἡ [κωμῳδός] A **comedy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 378 PLAT. *Phil.* 50b *etc.* B *later* **derision, mockery** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.140 (79.261C) *etc.* | **object of derision** *or* **of mockery** IO. *HRom.* 9.572D, *al.*

κωμῳδικός -ή -όν [κωμῳδία] **of comedy, comic** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1047 PLAT. *Rp.* 606c *etc.* • *also* κωμῳδιακός SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 381a ◆ *adv.* **κωμῳδικῶς in a comic fashion, comically** ATH. 3.90b.

κωμῳδιογράφος -ου, ὁ [κωμῳδία, γράφω] **writer of comedies, comic author** POL. 13.7 DIOD. 12.14.

κωμῳδιοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [κωμῳδία, διδάσκαλος] DCHR. 15.70 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* κωμῳδοδιδάσκαλος.

κωμῳδιοποιός -οῦ, ὁ ATH. 1.5b, *later, see* κωμῳδοποιός.

κωμῳδόγελως -ωτος, ὁ [κωμῳδός, γέλως] **comic actor, comedian** PHAL. (AP 13.6.2).

κωμῳδογράφος -ου, ὁ DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.708.1) *see* κωμῳδιογράφος.

κωμῳδοδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [κωμῳδιδάσκαλος] **performing a comedy, staging a comedy** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 516.

κωμῳδοδῐδάσκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [*see* κωμῳδιοδιδάσκαλος] **comic author** *or* **poet** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 507, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 17.

κωμῳδολοιχέω, *contr.* [κωμῳδός, λείχω] **to play the parasite** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1318.

κωμῳδοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [κωμῳδός, ποιητής] **comic poet** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 734 *etc.*

κωμῳδοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [κωμῳδοποιός] **writing comedies** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348a.

κωμῳδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [κωμῳδός, ποιέω] **comic author** *or* **poet** PLAT. *Ap.* 18d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 4 *etc.*

κωμῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [κώμος, ἀοιδός] **comic actor** LYS. 21.4 XEN. *Oec.* 3.7 *etc.*; οὐδὲ ὑποκριταὶ κωμῳδοῖς τε καὶ τραγῳδοῖς οἱ αὐτοί the actors are not the same in comic and tragic plays PLAT. *Rp.* 395b; κωμῳδῶν ὄντων ἐν Κολλυτῷ when a comedy was being staged at Kollytos AESCHN. 1.157 ‖ *later* **comic poet** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 79 *etc.*

κωμῳδοτραγῳδία -ας, ἡ [κωμῳδός, τραγῳδία] **tragicomedy** ALC.[1] (*title*) *etc.*

κῶνα -ης, ἡ [*see* κῶνος] **resin** DIOSC.[2] 1.72 HIPPIATR. 26.2.

κωνᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [κῶνος] **pine cone** HERO *Pn.* 1.41 | *anat.* **pineal gland** GAL. 2.723, *U.P.* 8.14 (1.489.14), *al.*

Κώνᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Konaros**, *male name* THEOCR. 5.102.

κωνάω, *contr.* [κῶνος] A **to spin around** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 533 B **to cover with resin** *I*G 11.2.203 *A* 33 (III^BCE) *etc.*

κωνειάζομαι [κώνειον] *aor. ptc. pass.* κωνειασθείς ORIG. *Cels.* 7.48; **to be poisoned with hemlock** STRAB. 10.5.6 *etc.*

κώνειον -ου, τό [κῶνα] *bot.* **hemlock** HP. *Ster.* 224 *etc.* | **potion** *or* **juice of hemlock,** *used at Athens to poison those condemned to death* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 124, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56; πίνειν κ. to drink the hemlock LYS. 12.17 *etc.* (*of those condemned to die*) | **stick, rod** CALLIM. 191.57 HSCH. • κώνηον CALLIM. *l.c.*

κώνησις -εως, ἡ [κωνάω] **covering with resin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 31 (*f.l.*).

Κωνιακοί -ῶν, οἱ **Koniakoi**, *Indian people* STRAB. 15.1.11, *al.*

κωνίας -ου, ὁ [κῶνος] **resinated**: οἶνος wine HP. (GAL. 19.116).

κωνικός -ή -όν [κῶνος] **cone shaped, conical** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 410e *etc.*

κωνίον -ου, τό [κῶνος] **small cone**: τὰ λύγδινα κ. μαστῶν ἔστηκεν the tips of her marble-white breasts stood erect PHILOD. (AP 5.13.3) | **small pine cone** POSID. 87 • *also* κώνιον.

κωνῖτις -ίτιδος [κῶνος] **extracted from pine cones, of pine** RHIAN. 75.

κωνοειδής -ές [κῶνος, εἶδος] **like a cone, conical** DIOG. 7.144 *etc.*; πῖλοι εἰς σχῆμα συναγόμενοι κωνοειδές conical caps DION. 2.70 (*the apex of the flamen, at Rome*) | *medic.* τὸ κωνοειδὲς σῶμα pineal gland GAL. 2.722, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **concise**: ἑρμηνεία elocution AN. *Seg.* 196 ◆ *adv.* **κωνοειδῶς in the shape of a cone** PLUT. *Plac.* 901e GAL. 19.76 *etc.*

κωνοειδῶς *adv., see* κωνοειδής.

κωνοκόλουρος -ου, ὁ [κῶνος, κόλουρος] **truncated cone** HERO *Metr.* 3.22.

κῶνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* śāṇa] A *bot.* **pine cone** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.5 THEOCR. 5.49 *etc.* | **pine nuts** MNESITH. (ATH. 2.57b) *etc.* | *extens.* **pine** PLUT. *QConv.* 640c B *geom.* **cone** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 2 *etc.*; ὁ τῆς γῆς κ. conical shadow of the earth SIMP. *in An.* 133.5 *etc.*; ὁ τῆς ὄψεως κ. cone of visible rays GAL. 7.95 *etc.* C **crest** LEON. (AP 9.322.3) *etc.* D **pole,** *of wood around which grain is piled up* GAL. 19.76 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ κ. PLUT. *l.c.*

κωνοτομέω, *contr.* [κῶνος, τέμνω] **to cut conic sections** EUTOC. *in Arch.* 96.17 *etc.*

κωνοφόρος -ον [κῶνος, φέρω] **bearing conical fruits** *or* **pine cones** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.4 *etc.*

Κώνσα, ἡ *geogr.* **Consa**, *city of Etruria* PLUT. *Fl.* 1.6.

Κωνσάλια -ων, τά [Κῶνσος] **festival of Consus**, *at Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 15.7.

Κῶνσος -ου, ὁ **Consus**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.3, *al.*

Κωνσταντινιάδης -ου, ὁ [Κωνσταντῖνος] **son of Constantine** AP 9.195.1.

Κωνσταντῖνος -ου, ὁ **Konstantinos (Constantine)**, *male name* AP 1.10.43, *al.*

Κωνσταντινούπολις -εως, ἡ [Κωνσταντῖνος, πόλις] **Konstantinoupolis (Constantinople)** AP 9.656 (*title*), *al.*

Κώνστας, ὁ **Constans**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 26.9 (*v.l.*), *see* Κώστας.

Κωνσύᾰλια -ων, τά PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276c, *see* Κωνσάλια.

Κωνώπα -ης, ἡ **Konopa**, *city in Akarnania* STRAB. 10.2.22 *etc.*

κωνωπεῖον -ου, τό *v.l., see* κωνώπιον.

κωνωπεών -ῶνος, ὁ [κώνωψ] **bed with mosquite nets** P.[1] (AP 9.764 *title*).

κωνώπιον -ου, τό [κώνωψ] **small mosquito** GEOP. 2.5.12 *etc.* | **mosquito net** VT *Jdt.* 10.21, *al.*

Κωνώπιον -ου, ἡ **Konopion**, **'Mosquito'**, *young girl* CALLIM. (AP 5.23.1).

κωνωποειδής -ές [κώνωψ, εἶδος] **like a mosquito** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1 *etc.*

Κωνωποσφράντης -ου [κῶνωψ, ὀσφραίνω] **Konosphrantes**, *cl.* "smelling of mosquito" *name of a parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.38 title.

κωνωπώδης -ές SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 352b, *see* κωνωποειδής.

κώνωψ -ωπος, ὁ **mosquito** AESCHL. *Ag.* 892 HDT. 2.95.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 3 *etc.*

κῶος -ου, ὁ [*see* κόος, κοῖλος] *usu. pl.* **cave, den** STRAB. 8.5.7 *etc.*

Κῷος -α -ον [Κῶς] **of the island of Kos** HDT. 7.99.2 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Κῷον **garment from Kos**, *light and almost transparent* HSCH. | *measure for wine, vinegar etc.* POXY. 2190.62 (I^CE) | *pl.* τὰ κῷα **Koan side**, *inner part of the heel bone, a score in a game* (*see* ἀστράγαλος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 28 (*prob.*) *cf.* HSCH. • Κώϊος CALLIM. *fr.* 532.

Κῶπαι -ῶν, αἱ **Kopai**, *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.502 *etc.*

Κωπαιεύς -έως [Κῶπαι] **of Kopai** THUC. 4.93.4.

κώπαιον -ου, τό [κώπη] **handle of the oar** HSCH.

Κωπᾱΐς -ΐδος [Κῶπαι] **of Kopai, Kopaic**, *in Boeotia*: ἡ Κ. λίμνη Lake Kopais STRAB. 9.2.27 *etc.* = ἡ Κ. ATH. 7.297c; Κωπαΐς ἔγχελυς eel from Lake Kopais ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 880, *al.* = ἡ Κ.

ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1005 • *contr. gen. sg.* Κωπᾶδος | *acc.* Κωπᾶδα || *gen. pl.* Κωπάδων.

Κώπασος -ου, ὁ **Kopasos,** *male name* STAT. (AP 6.196.5).

κωπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [κώπη] **rower** AESCHL. *in REG* 100.33 (*title*).

κωπεύς -έως, ὁ [κώπη] **wood, piece of wood,** *suitable for an oar* HDT. 5.23.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 552 | *later* **rower** AG *Bek.* 1.274.

Κωπεύς -εως, ὁ **Kopeus,** *male name* ATH. 7.296b *etc.*

κωπεύω [κώπη] *pf. mid. pass.* κεκώπευμαι HSCH.; **to propel with oars:** βᾶριν a boat DIOD.[3] (AP 7.365).

κωπέω *or* **κωπάω,** *contr.* [κώπη] *pf. mid.* **to be equipped with oars** HSCH. (κεκώπηται) *etc.*

κωπεών -ῶνος, ὁ **wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.7, *al., see* κωπεύς.

κώπη -ης, ἡ [*see* κάπτω] **handle, grip,** *esp.* **handle of an oar** *and usu.* **oar** OD. 9.489, *al.* HDT. 8.12.1 *etc.*; κώπῃσιν ἅλα τύπτειν to strike the sea with oars, row OD. 12.214 *etc.*; ἐμβαλεῖν κώπαισι to fall to, bend to the oars PIND. *P.* 4.201, *al.*; κώπας ἀναφέρειν to pull back the oars THUC. 2.84.3; κ. μεσόνεως central oar of the ship ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 18; κώπην ἐλαύνειν to maneuver the oars PLUT. *Virt. doc.* 440a, *al.* | *meton.* κλεινᾷ σὺν κώπᾳ with a splendid fleet EUR. *I.T.* 140 | *fig.*: νερτέρᾳ προσήμενος κώπῃ you who sit at the lowest oar, *i.e.* count for least AESCHL. *Ag.* 1618 || **grip, hilt,** *of a sword* IL. 1.219, *al.* OD. 8.403 *etc.*; χεῖρα δεξιὰν ὁρᾷς κώπης ἐπιψαύουσαν; do you see my right hand on the hilt of the sword? SOPH. *Ph.* 1255 | **end, grip** *of a brand* EUR. *Cycl.* 484 || **handle,** *of a key* OD. 21.7 || **crank** *of a millstone or grinder* AGATHAR. 26 LUC. *Asin.* 42 || *pl.* **posts, bars,** *for building* *1IG* 1².313.135 (V^BCE) • *Dor.* -α.

κωπήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [κώπη] **equipped with a hilt** IL. 15.713, *al.*

κωπηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [κωπηλάτης] **rowing** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 11 STRAB. 9.2.17.

κωπηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [κωπηλάτης] *impf.* ἐκωπηλάτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐκωπηλατούμην SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 412 || *aor.* ἐκωπηλάτησα; **to maneuver an oar, row** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435a 28 POL. 1.21.1 *etc.* | *trans.* **to use, maneuver like an oar:** τι sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 461.

κωπηλᾰ́της -ου, ἡ [κώπη, ἐλαύνω] **rower** POL. 34.3.8 VT *Ezek.* 27.8, *al.* | *ichthyol.*: κ. πολύπους nautilus CLEAR.[1] 102.

κωπηλατικός -ή -όν [κωπηλάτης] **of rowers** HSCH. 1.252.49.

κωπήρης -ες [κώπη, ἀραρίσκω] **furnished with oars, with oars** THUC. 4.118.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ κωπῆρες **boat, ship with oars** PLUT. *Ant.* 65.4 || **holding** *or* **maneuvering an oar:** χείρ hand EUR. *Tr.* 160.

κωπητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [κώπη] **strap, oarlock,** *securing the oar* HERMIP. 54.1 *etc.*

κώπιον -ου, τό [κώπη] **small oar** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 269 AEL. *N.A.* 13.19 *etc.*

κωποξύστης -ου, ὁ [κώπη, ξύω] **oar maker** *1SYLL[3].* 1000.17 (II^BCE) *etc.*

κωπώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* κώπη] **wreathed rod,** *used in the* δαφνηφορία (*see*) PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 321b) (*v.l. accent.* κώπω).

κώρα *Dor. for* κούρη *or* κόρη.

κωράλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό HDN. 2.537 *etc., see* κοράλλιον.

κωρᾰλίσκος -ου, ὁ [κοῦρος] **boy, youth** HDN. 2.926.30 *etc.*

κωραλλεύς -έως, ὁ [κοράλλιον] **coral fisher** HSCH.

κώριον -ου, τό [κόρη] *Dor.* **girl, young woman** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 731.

κωρίς, ἡ *Dor., see* καρίς.

κῶρος, ὁ CALLIM. *H.* 5.85 *etc., Dor., see* κοῦρος.

Κωρυκαῖος -α -ον [Κώρυκος] **Korykean, of Korykos,** *in Ionia*: *prov.* Κωρυκαῖος eavesdropper STRAB. 14.1.32 *etc.*

1. **Κωρῡ́κιος** -α -ον [Κώρυκος] **Korykean, of Korykos,** *in Ionia*: *prov.* Κ. σκάφος pirate boat ALCIPHR. 1.8.2.

2. **Κωρῠ́κιος** -α -ον **Korykean:** Κωρύκιον ἄντρον Korykean cave, *on Mount Parnassos* HDT. 8.36.2; Κωρύκιαι Νύμφαι Nymphs of Parnassos SOPH. *Ant.* 1128; κορυφαὶ Κ. peaks of Parnassos EUR. *Bac.* 559.

κωρῠ́κις -ίδος, ἡ [κώρυκος] **small knapsack** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 427 *etc.* | *bot.* **swelling,** *on the leaves of elms* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1.

Κωρυκίς -ίδος *see* 2. Κωρύκιος: Κωρυκὶς πέτρα the Korykian rocks, the Korykian cave.

Κωρυκιώτης -ου, ὁ **the Korykean god,** *epith. of Hermes* ORPH. *H.* 28.8.

κωρυκομαχία -ας, ἡ [κώρυκος, μάχη] **training with the punchbag** (*cf.* κώρῠκος) HP. *Vict.* 2.65, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

κώρῠκος -ου, ὁ **knapsack, wallet,** *of leather* OD. 5.267, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1210 *etc.* | **leather bag** *or* **ball,** *to strike with the fists as a gymnastic exercise* TIMOCL. 31.4 LUC. *Lex.* 5; *prov.* πρὸς κ. γυμνάζεσθαι to exercise with the ball, *i.e. work hard for nothing* DIOGEN.[1] 7.54 || **scrotum** HIPPIATR. 73.1 || **corycus,** *a type of shellfish* HEGESAN. 36.

Κώρῠκος -ου, ὁ *geogr.* **Korykos,** *prom. in Ionia* HOM. 3.39 *etc.*

κωρῠκώδης -ες [κώρυκος] **like a bag** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.4.

1. **κῶς,** τό NICOCH. 15, *contr. for* κῶας || **public prison,** *at Corinth* STEPH.[1], *see* κόος || *masc. pl.* οἱ κῶες **prisoners,** *at Corinth* STEPH.[1]

2. **κῶς** *Ion., see* πῶς.

Κῶς Κῶ, ἡ *geogr.* **Kos,** *island* HDT. 1.44.3 *etc.* • *epic nom.* Κόως | *acc.* Κῶ XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.1 *etc., epic* Κῶν.

κως *Ion., see* πως.

Κῶσις -ιος, ὁ **Kosis,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.4.

Κωστάντεια Kostanteia, *city* STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Κώστας, ὁ **Constans,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 26.9.

κωστωδία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* custodia] **imprisonment** AAL. *pass.* 38.8.

κώταλος -ου, ὁ **Kotalos,** *title of a popular song* HEDYL. 10.9 (ATH. 4.176d).

κωτῑλᾰ́ς -άδος [*see* κωτίλος] **twittering:** ἡ κ. swallow STRATT. 49.6.

κωτῑλίζω [*see* κωτίλος] **to twitter, chatter** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.81.

κωτίλλω [*see* κωτίλος] *impf.* ἐκώτιλλον PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2 fr. 4a || *aor. ptc. pl.* κωτίλας EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 112.12; **to murmur, chatter** HES. *Op.* 374 *etc.*; κ. μαλθακά *or* ἡδέα to murmur softly *or* sweet words THGN. 852 PHOC. 14; τὸν ἐν δικαστηρίοις λόγον οὐ δεῖν κ. forensic speech should not seduce with lively language DION. *Dem.* 44.2 || *trans.* **to flatter, cajole** ▸ τινα s.o. THGN. 363 *etc.*; μὴ κώτιλλέ με do not cajole me SOPH. *Ant.* 756 • *Dor. ptc.* κωτίλλοισα THEOCR. 18.89.

κωτῐ́λος -η -ον **talkative, garrulous, chattering** THGN. 295 SOPH. *fr.* 683.3 *etc.* | *of animals* ANACR. 134 (swallow) *etc.*; τὰ μὲν κωτίλα (*sc.* ζῷα), τὰ δὲ σιγηλά some animals are talkative, others silent ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 33 || **expressive, persuasive, attractive** THEOCR. 20.7 PLUT. *Mus.* 1136b *etc.*; κ. ἁρμονία attractive harmony DION. *Dem.* 49.1; ὄμμα κ. expressive eye PHILOD. (AP 5.130).

Κώῦθα Koutha, *Indian village* AEL. *N.A.* 16.35.

κωὐκ *Aeol. crasis for* καὶ οὐκ SAPPH. 1.24.

Κωφάντα Kophas, *city in Karmania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.8.14.

κωφάω, *contr.* [κωφός] *aor. 3. sg. epic* κώφησε OPP.[1] 3.286 | *inf.* κωφῆσαι HSCH. || *pf.* κεκώφηκα, *mid. pass.* κεκώφημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκωφήμην ❶ *act.* **to make dumb, mute, cause to be silent** OPP.[1] 3.286 ❷ *pass.* **to become mute, be stupefied** CLEAR.[1] 43a.

κωφεία -ας, ἡ [κωφός] **stupor, torpor** PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.30.

κωφεύς, ὁ [κωφός] **deaf person** CALLIM. *fr.* 195.34 (*dat.* -εῖ).

κώφευσις -εως, ἡ [κωφεύω] **muteness** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.131 *etc.*

κωφεύω [κωφός] *impf.* ἐκώφευον || *fut.* κωφεύσω || *aor.* ἐκώφευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεκώφευμαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 419.40; **to hold one's peace, keep quiet** VT *Judg.* 18.19, *al.* | **to be deaf** *or* **dumb** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.54 *etc.*

κωφέω, *contr.* [κωφός] **to damage** SOPH. *fr.* 198e (*prob.*).

κωφίας -ου, ὁ [κωφός] **cophias,** *a snake* AEL. *N.A.* 8.13 HSCH.

κωφός -ή -όν [*see* κηφήν] Ⓐ **obtuse, blunt** IL. 11.390 *etc.* Ⓑ **soundless, silent, mute,** *of things* IL. 14.16, *al.* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 32 *etc.*; κ. γαῖα **dumb, senseless** IL. 24.54; τῶν μεταλλικῶν κωφότατος the least resounding of the metals (= iron) PLUT. *QConv.* 721f | *rhet.* **without resonance,** *of speech* DEM.[2] 68 Ⓒ **mute,** *of pers.* OR. (HDT. 1.47.3) SOPH. *fr.* 670 *etc.*; κ. προσωπεῖον mute character PLUT. *An seni* 791e *etc.* | **deaf,** of *pers.* HOM. 4.92 AESCHL. *Sept.* 202; ἅμα ἐνεοὶ καὶ κωφοὶ γίνονται (humans) are born both deaf and dumb ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961b 14; κωφοὶ καὶ παρεξηυλημένοι hard of hearing and worn out ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 681 | ▸ *with gen.*: κ. τινος deaf to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 932a ANTIPH. 194.5 *etc.* | **deaf and dumb** HDT. 1.34.2 Ⓓ **empty, vacant, dull:** ὄμμα gaze ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807 b 23 Ⓔ **foolish, obtuse, without sense** SOPH. *Ai.* 911 PLAT. *Tim.* 75e *etc.*; τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς κωφὸν καὶ δυσμαθὲς ἀμνήμόν τε ποιεῖν make the soul obtuse, incapable of understanding and forgetful PLAT. *Tim.* 88b | **without sense** *or* **substance, empty, vain** SOPH. *O.T.* 290 DCASS. 38.27 (*conject.*) *etc.*; κ. σκῶμμα vacuous joke, without meaning PLUT. *QConv.* 712a; κ. διήγησις obscure narrative POL. 3.36.4 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

Κωφὸς λιμήν, ὁ **Kophos Limen ("Silent harbor"),** *prob.* **Munychia** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.31.

κωφότης -ητος, ἡ [κωφός] **deafness** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 126b ARISTOT. *S.V.* 453b 31 *etc.* | **dullness of hearing** PLUT. *Aud.* 38b | *fig.* **insensibility** DEMOSTH. 19.226.

κωφόω, *contr.* [κωφός] *aor.* ἐκώφωσα || *pf.* (ἐκ)κεκώφωκα, *mid. pass.* κεκώφωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεκωφώμην BAS. *Eun.* (*PG* 29.581.1) || *aor. pass.* ἐκωφώθην || *fut. pass.* κωφωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to alleviate, deaden** GAL. 19.116 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be weakened** *or* **numbed** HP. *Morb.* 2.8 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be made impotent, be incapable** SEXT. *S.* 1.34 || **to be made silent, become dumb** VT *Ps.* 38.3 || *medic.* **to be harmed** *or* **injured** HP. *LocHom.* 2.

κώφωμα -ατος, τό [κωφόω] **deafness** HP. *Epid.* 5.52.

κώφωσις -εως, ἡ [κωφόω] **deafness** HP. *Aph.* 4.28, *al.* | **injury:** ὀφθαλμῶν of the eyes HP. *Mul.* 1.41 | **obtuseness** PEMP. (STOB. 4.25.52) *etc.*

κᾠχετο (*and* -ετ', -εθ'), *crasis for* καὶ ᾤχετο.

κωχεύω to transport SOPH. *fr.* 327.

κώψ κωπός, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 31 (*v.l.*) *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 15.28, *see* σκώψ.

κᾶψον *crasis for* καὶ ὄψον ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 302.

Λ λ

Λ, λ, τό (λάμβδα *or* λάβδα) *indecl.* **lambda,** eleventh letter of the Greek alphabet ‖ *num.* λ' = 30; ,λ = 30,000.

λα- *intens. pref.* HSCH. *s.v.* λα, *see* λακαταπύγων, λακατάρατος, λαιψηρός.

λᾶα *acc. sg.* CALLIM. *fr.* 11.4, *see* λᾶας.

λᾶα, ἡ *see* λαῖα.

λᾰάρχης -ου, ὁ [λααρχία] **commander of a λααρχία** *P*SB 8925.4 (III-II^{BCE}) • *etc. also* λάαρχος *in pap.*

λᾰαρχία -ας, ἡ [λᾶας? *or* λαός?, ἄρχω] *milit. command in Egypt P*TEBT. 60.29 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

λᾰαρχικός -ή -όν [λααρχία] **pertaining to a λααρχία** SB 9370.5.12 (II^{CE}).

λάαρχος -ου, ὁ, *see* λαάρχης.

Λάαρχος -ου, ὁ **Laärchos,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 260e, *al.*

λᾶας λᾶος, ὁ [*cf. Alb.* lerë] A **stone, rock** IL. 2.319, *al.* OD. 11.598, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1157 *etc.*; Αἴας πολὺ μείζονα λᾶαν ἀείρας ἧκ' ἐπιδινήσας Ajax lifted up a much larger stone, whirled it around, and hurled it IL. 7.268 B **precious stone** GREG. (AP 8.105.4) • *fem.* ἡ λ. NIC. *Th.* 45 *etc.* ‖ *gen. sg.* λάος, *dat.* λᾶϊ, *acc.* λᾶαν, λᾶα CALLIM. *fr.* 11.4 | *nom. pl.* λᾶες, *gen.* λάων, *dat.* λάεσι *epic* λάεσσι | *dual* λᾶε | *also nom. sg.* λᾶος; *gen.* λάου SOPH. *O.C.* 196; *acc.* λᾶον *in Boeot. inscr.* | *dat. pl.* λάυς CORIN. 1a.1.34.

Λᾶας, ἡ **Laas,** *city in Laconia* IL. 2.585 • *contr.* Λᾶ LYC. 95 *etc.*

Λαβαῖος -α -ον **Labaian, inhabit. of Labai** (*Arab city*) POL. 13.9.1.

Λάβακα Labaka, *city in India* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.1.46.

λαβάργῠρος -ον [λαμβάνω, ἄργυρος] **person who receives** *or* **takes money** TIMO 18.

λάβαρον -ου, τό **banner, standard, insignia** EUS.^{1} *VC. pref.* 1.31 SOZ. 1.4.1 EPHR. 2.344A *etc.* • *also written* λαύορ-, λάβουρ-, λάβωρ-.

Λάβας -α, ὁ **Labas,** *male name* THEOCR. 14.24.

λαββάνω *t*DELPH. 486 I.B. 14, *see* λαμβάνω.

λάββα, τό [*Heb.* lāmedh] *indecl.* **lambda** (*see* A, λ), *eleventh letter of the alphabet* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 920 PLAT. *Crat.* 427b, 434c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 18 *etc.* • *s.times v.l.* λάμβδα *or* λάμδα.

Λάββα -ης, ἡ **Labda,** *mother of Kypselos* HDT. 5.92.

Λαββᾰκειος -α -ον [Λάββακος] **of Labdakos** SOPH. *O.T.* 267, *al.*

Λαβδακίδης -ου *pl.* [Λάβδακος] **descendant** *or* **son of Labdakos, Labdakides** PIND. *I.* 3.17 SOPH. *O.T.* 489 *etc.* • *sg. voc.* -ίδη AP 14.67.1 | *Dor. gen. pl.* -ιδᾶν SOPH. *O.C.* 221.

λαβδακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λάβδα] **labdacism,** *defect in pronunciation* QUINT. 1.5.32.

Λάβδακος -ου, ὁ **Labdakos,** *father of Laios* (*myth.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 224, *al. etc.*

Λάβδαλον -ου, τό **Labdalon,** *fortress at Syracuse* THUC. 6.97.5, *al.*

λαβδοειδής -ές [λάβδα, εἶδος] **in the form of a lambda, lambdoid:** ῥαφή suture of the skull GAL. 1.321, 2.740; ὀστοῦν bone (hyoid) GAL. 18(2).957 ORIB. 25.8.1 • *s.times v.l.* λαμβδ- *or* λαμδ-.

λάβδωμα -ατος, τό [λάβδα] **figure similar to a lambda** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 14P.

λάβε *poet. aor. 3. sg., see* λαμβάνω.

λαβέ *aor. imper. 2. sg., see* λαμβάνω.

λαβεῖν *aor. inf., see* λαμβάνω.

Λαβέρνη -ης, ἡ **Laverna,** *place* (*in Samnium?*) PLUT. *Sul.* 6.6.

Λαβερνίς, ἡ **Labernis,** *city in Spain* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.6.28.

λάβεσκον *iter. aor. 1. sg., see* λαμβάνω.

Λαβεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Labeon,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 12.4, 25.1, *al.*

λᾰβή -ῆς, ἡ [λαμβάνω] A *that by which an object is taken or grasped:* **handle, hilt** *of a sword* ALC. 350.2 DEMOSTH. 27.20 | **handle,** *of cups, jugs etc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 473 (*pl.*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1258 | **eye** *of a needle* AEN. 18.10 B **hold, grip** *in boxing, in wrestling:* ἐν λαβαῖς εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι to be in a struggle PLUT. *Eum.* 7.9; εἰς λαβὰς ἥκειν to grapple PLUT. *Luc.* 3.6; τὰ γένεια ... ὡς λαβὴν ταύτην ἐν ταῖς μάχαις οὖσαν προχειροτάτην (he thought) that beard offered a very easy hold in battle PLUT. *Thes.* 5.4 ‖ **act of taking** *or* **receiving:** ἐν ἀργύρου λαβῇ receipt of money AESCHL. *Suppl.* 935 ‖ *fig.* **hold, grip, opportunity** PLAT. *Leg.* 682e, *al. etc.*; λαβὴν διδόναι *or* ἐνδιδόναι *or* παραδιδόναι to present a hold *or* provide an opportunity ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 841, 847, *Nub.* 551 *etc.*; πάλιν, ὥσπερ παλαιστής, τὴν αὐτὴν λαβὴν πάρεχε once again, like a wrestler, provide me with the same hold PLAT. *Rp.* 544b; εἰς τὰς ὁμοίας λαβὰς ἐλήλυθας you have come to offer me a similar (foot)hold PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b; λαβὰς ἀντιλογίας διδοὺς τῷ βουλομένῳ ἐναντιοῦσθαι providing the opportunity of reply to whomever wants to contradict him DION. *Rh.* 8.15; οὐ δίδωσι τῷ παραλογιζομένῳ λαβήν he gives no opportunity to one who tries to mislead by false reasoning PLUT. *Ages.* 38.2 ‖ *fig.* **act of grasping,** *in intellectual sense* GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 6 (181.16) C *medic. in various senses:* **attack** *of fever* HP. (GAL. 19.116) | *pl.* **folds** *of a bandage* GAL. 10.432 | **muscle groups** GAL. 18(2).1006 • *Aeol. acc.* λάβαν ALC. *l.c.*

Λάβης -ητος, ὁ **Labes,** *dog* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 899, *al.*

λάβῃσι *epic aor. subj. act. 3. sg., see* λαμβάνω.

λᾰβίδιον -ου, τό [λαβίς] **tweezers** DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.7 GAL. 12.687.

λᾰβιδόω, *contr.* [λαβίς] **to pluck with tweezers** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.50 (*interpol.*).

Λαβιηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Labienus,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 28.1, *al.*

Λαβικόν -οῦ, τό **Labicum** *or* **Lavicum,** *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.2, *al. etc.*

Λαβινία -ας, ἡ **Lavinia,** *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.3.

Λαβίνιον -ου, ὁ **Lavinium,** *city in Latium* PLUT. *Rom.* 23.3.

λάβιον -ου, τό [λαβή] **handle** STRAB. 12.2.10.

λᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [λαμβάνω] **handle** GAL. 2.704 *etc.* ‖ **forceps** HP. *Ster.* 244 GAL. 12.659 *etc.* ‖ **clasp** POL. 6.23.11 *etc.* ‖ **candle snuffer** VT *Num.* 4.9, *al.* | **pincers** VT *Is.* 6.6 *cf.* CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.108C | **spoon** MIR. *Geor.* 69.14.

λαβνεῖον -ου, τό *type of caustic ointment* SOPHRON. *Mir.* 47 (87.3600B).

λαβοῖσα *aor. ptc. act. nom. sg. fem., see* λαμβάνω.

λαβόλιον -ου, τό ALC. (*SLG* 262.3), *see* λιθοβολία.

λᾰβόλος -ον [λᾶας, βάλλω] **stone-thrower** *or* **one worthy of being stoned** ALC. 68.3 (*conject., cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* ληβόλε).

λαβοῦ *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* λαμβάνω.

λάβουρον -ου, τό *v.l. for* λάβαρον.

λαβραγορέω, *contr.* [λαβραγόρης] **to brag, boast** AN. *in Rh.* 161.34 *etc.*

λαβρᾰγόρης -ου, ὁ [λάβρος, ἀγοράομαι] **braggart, one who speaks rashly** IL. 23.479 | **impetuous talker** APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 139.25, *v.l.* λαυραγόρης.

Λαβραδεύς -έως, ὁ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301f (*codd.*), *see* Λαβρανδεύς.

λαβράζω [λάβρος] **to utter out loud:** δήμια λαβράζειν to yell vulgar words NIC. *Al.* 160 *etc.* ‖ **to rush violently, barge in** LYC. 260.

λαβράκιον -ου, τό [λάβραξ] *ichthyol.* **(sea) bass** ANTIPH. 221.2 *etc.*

λαβράκτης -ου, ὁ [λαβράζω] **braggart:** ἀοιδὰ λ. boastful song PRAT. 5b. 2 (*codd.*; ἀοιδολαβρ- *edd.*).

Λάβρανδα -ων, τά **Labranda,** *place in Caria* HDT. 5.119.2 (*codd.*: *oth.* Λάβραυνδα).

Λαβρανδεύς -έως **of Labranda,** *epith. of Zeus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301f, 302a AEL. *N.A.* 8.13 STEPH.^{1} p. 405.7.

λάβραξ -ακος, ὁ [λάβρος] *ichthyol.* **(sea) bass** EUP. 160 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 361, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 9 OPP. 119 | *prov.*: ἑάλως καθάπερ ὁ λάβραξ you were caught like a bass LUC. *Merc.* 24.

λαβρᾶτον -ου, τό **standard, insignia decorated with laurel,** *with a portrait of the emperor cf.* λαυρᾶτον CHRONPASCH. 323.

λάβρες -ων, αἱ [*see* λαβίς] **pincers** COSM.^{1} 5.33 (*title*) (*v.l.*).

λαβρεύομαι [λάβρος] **to boast, brag, speak in an inconsiderate** *or* **imprudent way** IL. 23.474, 478 *etc.* • *later also act. in 3. sg.* λαβρεύει HSCH. λ 31 | *inf.* λαβρεύειν EUSTATH. 1312.2 ‖ *aor. inf.* λαβρεῦσαι HSCH.

λαβρηγορέω, *contr.* [λαβραγόρης] SCH. HES. *Op.* 477bis, *see* λαβραγορέω.

λαβρόομαι, *contr.* [λάβρος] **to rush violently** LYC. 705 (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* λαβρωθέν).

λαβροπόδης -ου [λάβρος, πούς] **fleet-footed, impetuous** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.277.1).

λαβροποσία -ας, ἡ [λαβροποτέω] **excessive drinking** HIPPIATR. 8.4.

λαβροποτέω, *contr.* [λάβρος, πίνω] **to drink copiously** ARG. (AP 5.110.4, *al.*).

λάβρος -ον [*see* λαβεῖν, λάζομαι?; *cf. Lat.* rabiēs] A **violent, impetuous, furious,** *of natural phenomena* IL. 2.148, *al.* OD. 15.293, *al. etc.*; κῦμα wave IL. 15.625; ὕδωρ rain IL. 16.385; πνεῦμα wind AESCHL. *Pers.* 110; πῦρ fire EUR. *Or.* 697 | λ. πνεῦμα labored breathing LONG. 1.32.4 ‖ *postHom. of pers.* **violent, impetuous, inconsiderate** THGN. 634 PIND. *O.* 2.86; στόμα mouth, language SOPH. *Ai.* 1147; ὄμμα eye, glance EUR. *Hel.* 379 | λίθος strong-voiced stone PIND. *N.* 8.46 (*unc. signf.*) ‖ *adv. neut.* λάβρον violently, impetuously P.^{1} (AP 5.286.2) B **avid, voracious, intemperate** PIND. *P.* 4.244 DIOD. 5.26.3 *etc.*; (ζῷα) λαβρότερα πρὸς τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν τὴν τῆς τροφῆς (animals) that are more impetuous in their desire for food ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 23 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *epic* λᾱ-, λᾰ- EUR. *Or. l.c., H.F.* 861 ‖ *fem.* -α DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.917) ‖ *also* λαῦρος NILANC. *Ep.* 4.14 (79.556D) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **λάβρως impetuously, furiously** THGN. 988 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.1 DIOD. 5.26.1 *etc.* ‖ **avidly, voraciously** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 18 *etc.*

λαβροστομέω, *contr.* [λάβρος, στόμα] **to speak impetuously** *or* **audaciously** AESCHL. *Pr.* 329.

λαβροσύνη -ης, ἡ [λάβρος] **violence, avidity** LEON. (AP 6.305.1) OPP. 5.366, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **reckless words** TRIPHIOD. 423 • *Dor.* -να.

λαβρόσῠτος -ον [λάβρος, σεύω] **impetuous, furious, violent** AESCHL. *Pr.* 600.

λαβρότης -ητος, ἡ [λάβρος] **avidity, intemperance** MUSON. *fr.* 18b ATH. 7.310f, *al.*

λαβροφαγέω, *contr.* [λάβρος, φαγεῖν] **to eat voraciously** DIOG. 6.28.

λάβρυς -υος, ἡ **axe**, *Lydian name for the* πέλεκυς PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302a.

λαβρώνιον -ου, τό MEN. *fr.* 26.4 *etc.*, *see* λαβρώνιος.

λαβρώνιος -ου, ὁ **large cup** *for drinking, of Persian origin*. DIPH. 81.1 MEN. *fr.* 395.1 *etc.*

λάβυζος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **labyzos**, *spice plant* DINON 25.

Λαβύνητος -ου, ὁ **Labynetos**, *male name* HDT. 1.74.3, *al.*

λαβῠρῑνθιος -α -ον [λαβύρινθος] *fig.* **labyrinthine, tortuous**, *of stories* SOPHRON. *Carm.* 10.41.

λαβυρινθοειδής -ές VETT. 264.23, *see* λαβυρινθώδης.

λαβῠρῑνθος -ου, ὁ [*see* λάβρυς?; *see* λαύρα?] **labyrinth**, *building with rooms and intricate passages in Crete, Egypt, and elsewhere* HDT. 2.148.2 DIOD. 4.77.4 *etc.* | *fig. of tortuous discourses* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 291b LUC. *Bis acc.* 21, *al.*; πολύγναμπτοι λ. very complicated labyrinths, *of the poetry of Lycophron* AP 9.191.1 | *nickname of a philosopher* LUC. *Symp.* 6 ‖ *extens.* **twisted** *or* **complicated object**: λ. εἰνάλιος seashell THEODOR. (AP 6.224.1); λ. ἐκ σχοίνων basket made of twisted rushes THEOCR. 21.11.

λαβῠρῑνθώδης -ες [λαβύρινθος] **contorted, intricate, labyrinthine** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 25 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 6; δυσέξοδοι καὶ λαβυρινθώδεις ἐρωτήσεις intricate and contorted questions LUC. *Fug.* 10.

λάβω *aor. subj. 1. sg.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λαβών *aor. ptc. nom. masc. sg.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λάβωρον -ου, τό *see* λάβαρον.

Λαβώτης -ου, ὁ **Labotes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.18 *etc.* • *Dor.* Λαβώτας PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 224c.

λαγαίω [*see* λήγω, λαγαρός, λάγνος, λάγανον] *Cret. inf.* λαγαῖεν *I*CRET. 4.62.6, 4.78.4 ‖ *aor. subj.* λαγάσει *I*CRET. 4.72.I.28, *al.* | *inf.* λαγάσαι *I*CRET. 4.72.I.26, *al.*; **to liberate** *I*GDI 4991.9 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

λαγανίζω *unc. signf., perhaps* **to have calm winds** HP. *M.S.* 13 EROT. 109.21, *v.l. for* γαληνίζω.

λαγάνιον -ου, τό [λάγανον] **small cake** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.648a).

λάγανον -ου, τό [*see* λαγαίω, λαγαρός, λάγνος, λήγω] **lagana**, *flatbread made of flour, honey, and oil* MATR. *fr.* 4 CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647e) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 843 (ATH. 3.110a; πόπανα *codd.*) GAL. 6.492.

λαγανοφακῆ -ῆς, ἡ [λάγανον, φακή] **cake made from lentils** *P*P 2097 *r* 1.35.

Λαγαρία -ας, ἡ **Lagaria**, *mother of Epeios* SCH. IL. 23.665a ‖ *village near Thourioi* STRAB. 6.1.14.

λᾰγᾰρίζω [λαγαρός] *aor. imper.* λαγάρισον ALCH. 2.331.4 | *inf.* λαγαρίσαι ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* λαγαρισθῇ ALCH. 2.334.10 ❶ *rar. act., prob.* **to suck** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674c ❷ *generally middle* **to earn a meager living, go hungry** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674 (*v.l.* -ρυζ-), *cf.* SCH. *ad loc.* 674a L. *Sud. s.v.* Λάγανα | **to scratch, scrape** PHERECR. 126 (*conject.* λαγυρ- *cod.*) -ρύζ-), *cf.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674c HSCH. *s.v.* λαγαριζόμενοι.

Λαγαριτανός -οῦ **from Lagaria**: οἶνος wine STRAB. 6.1.14.

λαγαρίττομαι HSCH., *cf.* λαγαρίζω.

λᾰγᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [λαγαρός] **to become soft**: ποταμὸς ἤδη λαγαρούμενος a river that was beginning to thaw PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.56.3).

λᾰγᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* λήγω, λάγανον, λάγνος, λαγαίω; *cf. Lat.* laxus, *Toch. A.* slākkär] A **hollow, sunken, empty**, *of human or animal body parts* HP. *Cord.* 4 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.21.5, *al. etc.*; *of dogs* τὰ κάτωθεν τῶν κενεώνων λαγαρά (ἔχειν) to be hollow in the lower part of the flanks XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1; λαγαροὶ κύκλοι hollow shell *of a tortoise* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.2 B **soft, limp, weak, pliant, flexible**: ὁ μὲν αὐχὴν ... ὀρθός ... λαγαρὸς δέ the neck is straight but flexible XEN. *Hip.* 1.8 *etc.*; πόλις λ. weak city THEM. *Or.* 18.222d; μαστοί ... μὴ λαγαροί breasts that are not flaccid ORIB. 32.8.2 C **slim, tight, slight, slender, thin** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.5 PLUT. *Publ.* 15.4 *etc.* D *metr.* λαγαροὶ στίχοι verses that are "thin" *inside, with a short syllable instead of a long* ATH. 14.632d PLUT. *Pyth.* 397d *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* λαγαρῶς **softly, weakly, loosely** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.5 *etc.*

λᾰγᾰρότης -ητος, ἡ [λαγαρός] **looseness, flaccidity, softness** HLD. 9.15 *etc.*

λαγαρύζομαι *v.l. for* λαγαρίζομαι.

λαγαρώδης -ες [λαγαρός] **sunken** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 246a.

λαγγάζω [*cf. Lat.* langueo, *Lith.* langóti; *see* λαγαίω] **to relax, grow lazy** ANTIPH. 39 (*fut.* λαγγάσω) HSCH. λ 42 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ὀκλάφει ‖ **to escape from, flee** HSCH. λ 44 (*aor. inf.* λαγγάσαι), 47.

λαγγᾶς -άδος, ὁ **langas**, *perhaps meas. of length* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 158.

Λαγγείη -ης, ἡ **Langeie**, *spring in the Argolid* NIC. *Al.* 105.

Λαγγοβρίγαι -ῶν, οἱ (*corr.*), *see* Λαγγοβρίται.

Λαγγοβρίται -ῶν, οἱ **Langobritai**, *Spanish people* PLUT. *Sert.* 13.7 (*codd.*).

λαγγών, ὁ [λαγγάζω?] **merchant** CYR.[2]

Λάγγων -ωνος **Langon**, *place in Elis* PLUT. *Cl.* 14.4 • *gender unkn.*

λάγδην [λάξ] *adv.* **with one's feet** SOPH. *fr.* 683.3.

λᾰγειος -ον [λαγώς] **pertaining to a hare** HP. *Aff.* 43 ORIB. 3.3.6; λ. ἐγκέφαλος (*hare's brain*) SOR. 2.49.2.

λᾰγέτᾱς -α, ὁ [λαός, ἀγέομαι] **leader of the people** PIND. *O.* 1.89, *P.* 3.85, *al.*

λαγηγ- *see* λαγυν-.

Λᾰγ(ε)ίδᾱς *see* Λαγείδης.

λᾰγῖδεύς -έως, ὁ [λαγώς] **leveret** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 PLUT. *Sollert.* 971a | **rabbit** STRAB. 3.2.6.

Λᾰγῖδης, ὁ **Lagid, son** *or* **descendant of Lagos**, *Ptolemy* STRAB. 14.2.25 (*pl.* the Lagidai, *dynasty of Hellenistic Egypt*) • *Dor.* Λᾰγῖδᾶς THEOCR. 17.14 (*corr.* λαγείδ.).

λᾰγίδιον -ου, τό [λαγώς] **leveret** MAUR. 10.10 *etc.*

Λάγινα -ων, τά **Lagina**, *place in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.25, *al. etc.*

λᾰγῖνος -η -ον [λαγώς] **pertaining to a hare** AESCHL. *Ag.* 119.

λάγιον -ου, τό [λαγώς] **leveret, young hare** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.13.

Λάγιος -ου, ὁ **Lagios**, *male name* POL. 40.5.2.

Λαγίσκη -ης, ἡ **Lagiske**, *female name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 839b.

λαγκία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* lancea] **spear** DIOD. 5.30.4.

λαγκιάριος -ου, ὁ [λαγκία] **lancer** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 *etc.*

λαγκίδιον -ου, τό [λαγκία] **small spear** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 458.

λαγκίολα, ἡ [λαγκία] **small spear** DIOSC.[2] 3.144a, *see* λογχῖτις.

λάγκλα, ἡ [*Lat.* lanx] **plate** *P*BGU 781.5.18 (I[CE]).

λάγκλιον -ου, τό [λάγκλα] **small plate** *P*BGU 781.4.1 (I[CE]).

Λαγκόβαρδοι -ων, οἱ **Langobardi** (**Langobards**, *later* **Longobards**), *people* STRAB. 7.1.3.

Λαγκόβριγα **Lancobriga**, *city in Lusitania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.5.6.

λαγκούριον -ου, τό *perhaps* **ligurium, hyacinth**, *precious stone, to be identified with* λιγύριον *or* ὑάκινθος EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.297D) • *also* λαγούριον.

Λάγμος -ου, ὁ **Lagmos**, *river of Pontus* LYC. 1333.

λαγνεία -ας, ἡ [λάγνος] A **sexual act, coitus**, *of humans and animals* HP. *NatPuer.* 20, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 21, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 79, *al.* ‖ **semen** HP. *NatPuer.* 21 *etc.* B **lewdness, debauchery** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.1 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1231a 20 TIM.[2] 103a (*pl.*) *etc.* | *pl.* **lustful acts** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.66.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

λάγνευμα -ατος, τό [λαγνεύω] **the sexual act, coitus** HP. *NatPuer.* 31 ‖ **semen** HP. *Int.* 47.

λαγνεύω [λάγνος] *impf.* ἐλάγνευον THEODORET.[1] *Affect.* 12.49, *mid.* ἐλαγνευόμην DION.[12] 1.9 ‖ *aor.* ἐλάγνευσα ‖ *pf.* λελάγνευκα, *mid. pass.* λελάγνευμαι PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.9.2 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (κατα)λαγνευθείς HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to have sexual relations**, *of humans* HP. *Aër.* 21, *al.* ‖ **to be lewd, be dissolute** PLUT. *Sanit.* 136d LONG. 4.11.2 ❷ *pass., of a woman* **to have sexual relations** HP. *Epid.* 5.25 *etc.*

λάγνης -ου, ὁ EUB. 55 *etc.*, *see* λάγνος.

λάγνιος -ον BAS. *Hex.* 8.3, *see* λάγνος.

λάγνος -η -ον [*see* λαγαίω, λαγαρός, λάγανον, λήγω] **lewd, dissolute**, *usu. of the male, of humans and animals* TIM.[2] 225.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 20, *al. etc.* | *referring to women* ANAXAN. 61 ‖ *compar.* λαγνίστερος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.43, *al.* ‖ *superl.* λαγνίστατος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575b 30 *etc.* | λαγνότατος CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.76H. • *adv.* λάγνως **lewdly, dissolutely** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.884, *al.* (*only compar.* -ίστερον).

λᾰγοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [λαγώς, δαίνυμι] **devourer of hares**, *of the Atreidai* AESCHL. *Ag.* 123.

λᾰγοθήρας -ου, ὁ [λαγοθηρέω] **hunter of hares** LEON. (AP 9.337.1) ‖ *type of eagle* HSCH. • *voc.* -θηρᾰ *or* -θῆρᾰ.

λᾰγοθηρέω, *contr.* [λαγώς, θηράω] **to hunt hares** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 789 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐλαγοθήρει).

λᾰγοκτονέω, *contr.* [λαγώς, κτείνω] **to kill hares** AP 10.11.2 (*Ion. 2. sg.* λαγοκτονέεις).

λαγοκύμινον -ου, τό [λαγώς, κύμινον] *bot.* **"hare's" cumin** DIOSC.[2] 4.17a (*v.l.*), *see* λαγώπους.

λαγονάτη -ης, ἡ *bot.* GAL. 19.117, *see* λαγώπυρος.

λᾰγός -οῦ, ὁ HDT. 1.123.4, *Dor. and Ion. for* λαγώς.

Λᾰγος -ου, ὁ **Lagos**, *general of Alexander the Great* ARR. *An.* 1.1, *al.*

λαγούριον -ου, τό EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.300A), *see* λαγκούριον.

λᾰγῦνιον -ου, τό [λάγυνος] **small flask, small bottle** DIPH. 3.2 *etc.* • *s.times v.l.* -γην-.

λᾰγυνίς -ίδος, ἡ [λάγυνος] PLUT. *QConv.* 614f, *see* λᾰγῠνιον.

λαγυνίσκος -ου, ὁ [λάγυνος] *dim. of* λάγυνος AESOP. *Vit.* G87.

λαγυνίων -ωνος, ὁ [λάγυνος] **"Great Flask"**, *nickname of a parasite* ATH. 13.584f.

λᾰγῦνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* laḫanni-?] **flask, bottle** DIPH. 12, 60.8 POSIDIP.[1] 123.1 ARISTOT. *fr.* 499 ERATOSTH. *Hist.* 16; δυσχερὴς λ. loathsome bottle NICOSTR. 14.1; κενὴ λ. empty flask PLUT. *Garr.* 509d ‖ *unit of meas., approx. 3. 27 liters (used by later writers), prob. deriv. from Lat. lagena* ATH. 499 b; λ. οἴνου measure of wine PLUT. *Praec.* 822 e • ῠ̆ AP 11.298.3 ‖ *often v.l.* -γην-.

λᾰγυνοφόρια -ων, τά [λάγυνος, φέρω] **Lagynopho-**

ria, *festival at Alexandria at which each person brought a bottle to the banquet* ERATOSTH. *Hist.* 16.

λαγυρίζομαι *v.l., see* λαγαρίζω.

λαγχάνω [*cf. Skt.* laksá-?] *impf.* ἐλάγχανον, *later mid. pass.* ἐλαγχανόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* λήξομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἔλᾰχον, *mid.* ἐλαχόμην ‖ *pf.* εἴληχα, *mid. pass.* εἴλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* εἰλήχειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλήχθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to obtain** *by lot*: τι sthg. | **to get one's fair share** *in a distribution* ‖ *of divinities* **to govern, have in one's power, safeguard, protect** Ⓑ **to obtain a position by lot, be assigned** *or* **designated** ▸ *also without acc.* | *with inf.* ‖ *analog. at Athens* **to obtain** *or* **be appointed to a post** | *with inf.* | *abs.* ‖ *jur.* **to be allowed to bring charges, file suit**, *abs. and with* δίκην: τινι to *or* against s.o. | εἴς *or* πρός τινα before s.o. Ⓒ **to obtain, receive**: τινος sthg. ‖ *causat.* (*epic aor.* λέλαχον) **to grant** (*possession*), **to concede, give** ‖ *later* **to have, welcome** Ⓓ *abs.* **to cast lots, draw** | περί τινος for sthg. Ⓔ *intrans.* **to fall to one's lot** ❷ *pass.* **to be designated** *by lot*, **be chosen** ‖ *impers.* ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to obtain** *by lot*: ▸ τι sthg. IL. 4.49, *al. etc.*; ἴστω λαχὼν πρὸς δαιμόνων θαυμαστὸν ὄλβον know that you have received marvelous happiness from the gods PIND. *N.* 9.45; ἐν πρεσβείῳ τὴν ἡλικίαν ἤδη λελογχώς who had by now attained a ripe old age VT *3Macc.* 6.1 | **to get one's fair share**, *in a distribution* IL. 18.327 OD. 20.282 ‖ *of divinities* **to govern, have in one's power** IL. 15.191, *al.* | **to safeguard, protect** HOM. 19.6 HES. *Th.* 203 PIND. *N.* 11.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 23d *etc.*; οἱ Περσίδα γῆν λελόγχασι (the gods) who have the land of Persia under their protection HDT. 7.53.2 Ⓑ **to obtain a position by lot, be assigned** *or* **designated** ▸ *also without acc.* IL. 7.171 *etc.*; πρὸς Θύμβρης δ' ἔλαχον the region of Thymbra fell to their lot IL. 10.430; τὸν πάλῳ λαχόντα ... ἀποπέμπουσι ἄγγελον they send as a messenger one chosen by lot HDT. 4.94.2; Καπανεὺς δ' ἐπ' Ἠλέκτραισιν εἴληχεν πύλαις Kapaneus was assigned by lot to the Elektra gate AESCHL. *Sept.* 423; λέγ' ἄλλον ἄλλαις ἐν πύλαις εἰληχότα tell me of another (warrior) assigned to another gate AESCHL. *Sept.* 451 | ἔλαχεν τὸν κλῆρον τῆς διακονίας ταύτης he obtained this ministry by lot NT *Acts* 1.17 | ▸ *with inf.* κλήρῳ λάχον ἐνθάδ' ἕπεσθαι I drew the lot to follow the army there IL. 24.400; τήν ... Ἀμφίπολιν πρότεροι λαχόντες ... ἀποδιδόναι designated (by a draw) to be the first to restore Amphipolis THUC. 5.35.3 ‖ *analog. at Athens* **to obtain** *or* **be appointed to an office** (*by drawing lots*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1111 *etc.*; οὐδεμίαν λαχὼν οὐδὲ χειροτονηθείς not having obtained any (office) either by lot or by election AESCHN. 1.106; ἀρχὰς ἔλαχεν καὶ ἦρξεν he obtained public offices by lot, and he made use of them DEMOSTH. 57.25; ἄρχων ... λαχεῖν to be designated archon by lot PLUT. *Per.* 9.3 | ▸ *with inf.* ὁ τῷ κυάμῳ λαχὼν Ἀθηναίων πολεμαρχέειν that Athenian who drew the bean to become polemarch HDT. 6.109.2; βουλεύειν μου λαχόντος when I had drawn the lot to become a member of the council DEMOSTH. 21.111 | ▸ *abs.* λάχῃ βασιλεύς let him be designated King Archon LYS. 6.4; τρεῖς δ' ἔστωσαν οἱ λαχόντες three men will be elected by lot PLAT. *Leg.* 765c ‖ *jur.* **to be allowed to bring charges, file suit** ▸ *abs. and with* δίκην: τινι to *or* against s.o. PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5b, *al. etc.* | ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τινα before s.o. IS. 11.33 *etc.*; φόνου δ' ἂν εἰκότως ἐμαυτῷ λαχεῖν that I could reasonably charge myself with homicide DEMOSTH. 21.120; λαγχάνουσι δίκην τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις εἰς τοὺς Ἀμφικτύονας χιλίων ταλάντων ὑπὲρ τῶν συμμάχων they brought charges against the Spartans before the Amphiktyons for a thousand talents in the name of the allies DEMOSTH. 59.98 Ⓒ **to obtain, receive** ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 24.76 *etc.*; κ' ἔλαχον κτερέων I shall have obtained funeral honors OD. 5.311; χρυσῆς ἀξία τιμῆς λαχεῖν worthy of winning splendid honor SOPH. *Ant.* 699; τῆς εὐπρεπεστάτης λάχωσιν ... τελευτῆς they obtain the most noble death THUC. 2.44.1; μικρὸν δ' ὕπνου λαχὼν having dozed off for a short time XEN. *An.* 3.1.11; ἔλαχε τοῦ θυμιᾶσαι he obtained the duty of burning the incense NT *Luc.* 1.9 ‖ *causat.* (*epic aor.* λέλαχον) **to grant** (*possession*), **concede, give** ▸ τινὰ πυρός s.o. fire (*from the funeral pyre*) IL. 7.80, 15.350, 23.76 ‖ *later* **to have, welcome**: αἴθε δὲ καὶ ψυχὰς χῶρος ἕεις λελάχοι may one single place welcome our souls! PROCL. (AP 7.341.4) Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* **to cast lots, draw** ISOCR. 7.23 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος over sthg. NT *John* 19.24 *etc.* Ⓔ *intrans.* **to fall to one's lot**: ἑς ἑκάστην to each (ship) OD. 9.160; ὅσοις ... τὸ σωφρονεῖν εἴληχεν to those whose lot is to be virtuous EUR. *Hip.* 80; τὸ λαχὸν μέρος ἑκάστῳ τῷ θεῷ the share that falls to the lot of each of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 745e ❷ *pass.* **to be designated** *by lot*, **be chosen**, *usu. jur.*: πρὸς οὓς αἱ δίκαι ἐλήχθησαν (the magistrates) before whom charges were brought LYS. 17.8; ἤδη τούτῳ ταυτησὶ τῆς δίκης εἰλημμένης once this man had already been brought to trial DEMOSTH. 30.34 ‖ *impers.* τούτοις ἐνταῦθα λαγχάνεται the charges are brought against these men DEMOSTH. 23.76 • *epic impf. 3.* λάγχανον OD. 9.160 ‖ *Ion. fut.* λάξομαι ‖ *epic aor*^{t}. λάχον *and* ἔλλαχον, *redupl.* λέλᾰχον, *Aeol.* λόχον BALB. 991.13 | *Aeol. opt.* λαχοίην SAPPH. 33.2 | *Dor. ptc. fem.* λαχοῖσα PIND. ‖ *Aeol. Ion. pf. poet.* λέλογχα, *3. pl.* λελόγχᾱσι *and* λελᾰ́χᾱσι EMPED. B 115.51, *mid. pass. 3. pl.* λελάχαται PERICT. 144.1 (STOB. 4.28.19) | *subj.* λελάχητε IL. 23.76 | *later ptc. also* λελαχώς *and* λελαχηκώς SCH. OPP.^{1} 4.126 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg. later also* ἐλελόγχει LUC. *Am.* 18, *poet.* λελόγχει THEOCR. 4.40.

λαγχηρός -όν **wooly, hairy** COSM.^{1} 5.52.

λαγῶ *or* λαγώ *gen. or acc. sg., see* λαγώς.

λᾰγωβολία -ας, ἡ [λαγωβόλον] **hunt for hares** CALLIM. *H.* 3.2.

λᾰγωβόλον -ου, τό [λαγώς, βάλλω] **club for striking hares** LEON. (AP 6.188.1) | **shepherd's staff** THEOCR. 4.49, *al. etc.*

λᾰγωβόλος -ον [λαγωβόλον] **one who strikes hares**: λ. κούρη huntress NONN. *D.* 16.14.

λᾰγωδάριον -ου, τό [λαγώς] **leveret** PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 161, *Agr.* 115.

λᾰγῳδίᾱς -ου, ὁ [λαγώς] *ornith. perhaps* **owl** AL.^{7} (ATH. 9.390f).

λᾰγῴδιον -ου, τό [λαγώς] **leveret** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 520.

λᾰγῴδων -οντος [λαγώς, ὀδούς] **that has a hare's** *i.e.* prominent **teeth** HIPPIATR. 115.4.

λᾰγώειος -α -ον [λαγώς] **of** *or* **pertaining to hares** OPP.^{1} 1.491, *al.*

λᾰγών -όνος, ἡ, ὁ [*see* λαγαίω] Ⓐ **flank** *usu. of human beings* HP. *Aff.* 22, *Int.* 25 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 18, *al.* DIOD. 17.99.3 *etc.* | *pl.* λαγόνες flanks EUR. *I.T.* 298, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1095 AP. 1.131; ἐκ τῶν λαγόνων ἅπαντα ἔχουσαι τέλεια from the flanks on, they had all (of the feminine attributes) in the right places LUC. *V.H.* 1 8 | *also of animals* EUR. *El.* 826 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **flank, face** *of a mountain* DION. 3.24, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **belly, lap** OR. *Sib.* 8.457 *etc.*; λ. παρθενικαί virginal lap CYR.^{1} *Duod. Mich.* 47 Ⓒ *fig., any type of* **cavity**: κοίλη λ. hollow, *of a cup* EUB. 42.2; λ. φαρέτρης cavity of a quiver LEON.^{1} (AP 6.326.3); λαγόνες γῆς cavities of the earth EPIGR. 4.104.12 | **abyss**, *of a precipice* PLUT. *Arat.* 22.3 | *pl.* **depths, viscera**, *of the earth* BAS. *Hom.* 5.2 *etc.*; *of the sea* NONN. *Ev.* 21.60 • *masc.* ὁ λ. HP. *l.c. etc.*

λαγωοβόλον -ου, τό LEON. (AP 6.296.2), *see* λαγωβόλον.

λαγωός -οῦ, ὁ BARN. 10.6, *epic for* λαγώς.

λᾰγῷος -α -ον [λαγώς] **pertaining to hares** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1110 PLUT. *Coniug.* 138f *etc.*; θρίξ fur HP. *NatMul.* 84; τὰ λαγῷα κρέα flesh of hares HP. *Vict.* 2.46 = τὰ λαγῷα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1193, *al.* ALEXIS 168.5 TELECL. 34.2 | *fig.*: ζῆν ἐν πᾶσι λαγῴοις to live in the lap of luxury ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 709.

λαγωοφόνος -ον OPP.^{1} 1.154, *see* λαγωφόνος.

λᾰγώπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [λαγώς, πούς] **hare-footed**: *ornith.* ὁ λ. *perhaps* white partridge PLIN. 10.133 | *bot.* τὸ λ. **clover** DIOSC.^{2} 4.17 GAL. 12.56.

λαγώπυρος -ου, ὁ [λαγώς, πυρός] *bot.* HP. *Ulc.* 15, *see* λαγώπυρος.

λᾰγώς -ώ, ὁ [λαγαίω, οὖς] Ⓐ *zool.* **hare** IL. 10.361 OD. 17.295 HOM. 19.43 AESCHL. *Eum.* 26 *etc.*; ὠκύπους λ. a fleet-footed hare HES. *Sc.* 302 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.9, *al.* ‖ *fig., of cowards* **rabbit** POSIDIP. 28.9 STRAB. 1.2.30 *etc.*; λαγὼ βίον ἔζης δεδιὼς καὶ τρέμων you lived like a rabbit, full of fear and trembling DEMOSTH. 18.263 Ⓑ **sea hare** AMIPS. 17 *etc.* ‖ *ornith. bird* ARTEMID. 4.56 ‖ *astr. constellation* ARAT. 338 NONN. *D.* 16.205, *al.* ‖ *medic. type of bandage* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.18.2, *al.*) SOR. *Fasc.* 7 *etc.* • *gen. sg.* -ώ *and* -ῶ, *acc.* -ών *and* -ώ (*or* -ῶ) | *nom. pl.* -ᾠ, *acc.* -ώς, -ός HES. *Sc.* 302 ‖ *epic s.times Att.* λαγωός, *gen.* -ωοῦ, *acc.* -ωόν *etc.*

λᾰγωσφαγίη -ης, ἡ [λαγώς, σφάζω] *Ion.* **killing of hares** AGATH. (AP 6.167.4).

λᾰγωτροφέω, *contr.* [λαγώς, τρέφω] **to raise hares** EUSTATH. 1821.32.

λᾰγώφθαλμος -ον [λαγώς, ὀφθαλμός] **hare-eyed**: *medic.* **afflicted by lagophthalmia** GAL. 14.681 PAEG. 6.10 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ λαγώφθαλμον **lagophthalmia** GAL. 19.439 • *also* λαγόφθ-. *and* λαγωόφθ-.

λᾰγωφόνος -ον [λαγώς, φόνος] **hare-killer** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 28.

λᾰγώχειλος -ον [λαγώς, χεῖλος] **hare-lipped** GAL. 14.681.

λάδανον -ου, τό DIOSC.^{2} 1.97.3 HDT. 3.112 SOR. 2.53.3, *see* λήδανον.

Λᾰ́δας -α, ὁ **Laidas**, *male name* AP 16.53.1.

Λάδη -ης, ἡ **Lade**, *small island near Miletus* HDT. 6.7 *etc.*

Λαδικ- *see* Λαοδικ-.

λᾶδος, τό **light garment** ALCM. 117, *Dor., see* λῆδος.

λαδρέω, *contr.* [λα-, ῥέω?] **to flow abundantly** SOPHR. 106.

Λᾰ́δων -ωνος, ὁ **Ladon**, *river of Arcadia and divinity* HES. *Th.* 344 CALLIM. *H.* 1.18 *etc.* | *dragon guarding the Hesperides* AP. 4.1396.

λαδωνίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* GAL. 12.426, *see* δάφνη.

λάε *epic impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* λάω.

λᾶε *dual, see* λᾶας.

λαεδός -οῦ, ὁ **laedos**, *unidentified bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 9.

λᾱεργέω, *contr.* [λαεργής] **to work stone** ENOCH 1.99.9 (*aor. 2. pl.* ἐλαεργήσατε).

λᾱεργής -ές [λᾶας, ἔργον] **made of stone** NIC. *Th.* 708 (*v.l.*).

Λαέρκης -εος, ὁ **Laerkes**, *male name* IL. 16.197, *al. etc.*

λαέρκινον -ου, τό **valerian**, *used in Pamphylia for*

καρπήσιον (*see*) GAL. 14.72.
λαέρτης -ου, ὁ *type of ant or wasp* AEL. *N.A.* 10.42.
Λαέρτης -ου, ὁ **Laertes**, *male name, father of Odysseus* OD. 1.189, *al. etc.*; Λαέρτα τόκον the son of Laertes EUR. *I.A.* 204 • *epic gen.* -αο *and* -εω, *Dor.* -α EUR. *l.c.*
Λαερτιάδης -ου [Λαέρτης] **son of Laertes, Laertiades** (*Odysseus*) IL. 3.200, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -εω, *voc.* -άδη | *Dor. nom.* -ας EUR. *Rh.* 907 (*conject.*).
Λαέρτιος -ου, ὁ SOPH. *Ph.* 402 *see* Λαέρτης.
λαζάριον -ου, τό [Λάζαρος] **little Lazaros** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 8 (p. 15.23), *al.*
Λάζαρος -ου, ὁ **Lazaros**, *male name* NT *John* 11.1, *al. etc.*
λάζεο *Ion. pres. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* λάζομαι.
Λαζοί -ῶν, οἱ **Lazoi**, *people of Colchis* LUC. *Tox.* 44.
λαζοίατο *epic pres. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* λάζομαι.
λάζομαι *and* λάζῠμαι [*see* λαμβάνω] **to take, grasp** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.840, *al. etc.*; πρηνέες ἐν κονίῃσιν ὀδὰξ λαζοίατο γαῖαν lying face down in the dust, they bite the earth with their teeth IL. 2.418; ἀγκὰς ἐλάζετο θυγατέρα ἥν he held his daughter in his arms IL. 5.371; ἐπὶ βουσὶν ἐλάζυτο κύδιμον Ἑρμῆν he sought to seize glorious Hermes because of the cattle HOM. 4.316; λάζυσθε φερνὰς τάσδε take these wedding gifts EUR. *Med.* 956; λάζυσθε seize him! EUR. *Bac.* 503 | ▸ *with gen.* λάζυσθε πᾶσαι τῆς κύλικος hold the cup, all of you ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 209 | *fig.* πάλιν δ' ὅ γε λάζετο μῦθον he took back his words IL. 4.357, *but also* he held back his words OD. 13.254 ‖ *extens.* **to catch, contract:** νόσους illnesses HP. *LocHom.* 1 | ▸ *with thing as subj.* **to overtake, attack** HP. *Morb.* 2.20 (*pain*), 2.72 (*fear*) • *only Ion. epic pres. poet.* (λάζυμαι *also trag. and com.*) *for* λαμβάνω | *epic opt. 3. pl.* λαζοίατο | *imper.* λάζεο, λάζευ (λάσδεο THEOCR. 8.84), *pl.* λάζυσθε EUR. *Bac.* 503 | *inf.* λάζυσθαι ‖ *epic impf.* λάζετο *and* ἐλάζετο IL. 5.371, ἐλάζυτο HOM. 4.316 OPP.[1] 2.11 *and* λάζυτο LYR. *HRom.* 51.5.
λαζούριν -ίου, τό [*cf. Lat.* lazulum] **lapis lazuli,** *extracted from the stone* σάπφειρος *used for painting* CYRAN. 1.18.10 *etc.*
1. λάζω [*see* λάξ] **to kick:** λάξας τράπεζαν kicking or having kicked over the table LYC. 137 (*cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* λάξαι).
2. λάζω AG *Bek.* 1095, *see* λάζομαι.
λάθα *Dor. for* λήθη.
λᾰθάνεμος -ον [λάθα, ἄνεμος] *Dor.* **that escapes from the wind, devoid of wind** SIM. 3.4.
λᾰθαργος -ου, ὁ **piece of leather** NIC. *Th.* 423.
λαθεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* λανθάνω.
λᾰθέμεν *Dor. pres. inf. act., see* λήθω.
λᾰθητικός -ή -όν [λανθάνω] **that manages to remain hidden** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 21.
λαθικάδης *Aeol. for* λᾰθῐκηδής.
λᾰθῐκηδής -ές [λανθάνω, κῆδος] **that makes one forget** *or* **drives away worries, reassuring** IL. 22.83 PLUT. *QConv.* 657d CRINAG. (AP 16.273.1) *etc.*; οἶνος wine ALC. 346.3 • *Aeol.* -κάδης ALC. *l.c.*
λαθιμέρμερος -ον [λανθάνω, μέρμερος] **that makes one forget worries:** ὕπνος sleep EUDOC. *Cypr.* B. 72.
λᾰθῐπήμων -ον [λανθάνω, πῆμα] **that makes one forget** *or* **chases away affliction** ORPH. *H.* 2.11 (*conject.*; λυσι- *codd.*).
λᾰθῐποινος -ον [λανθάνω, ποινή] **forgetful of vengeance** HSCH.
λᾰθῐπονος -ον [λανθάνω, πόνος] **forgetful of troubles** SOPH. *Ai.* 711, *Tr.* 1021.
λᾰθῐπορφῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λανθάνω, πορφυρίς] *bird* (*see* πορφυρίς) IB. 9 (*perhaps because it feeds in the dark*).
λᾰθῐφθογγος -ον [λανθάνω, φθόγγος] **that removes speech, mute:** θάνατος death HES. *Sc.* 131.
λᾰθῐφροσῠνη -ης, ἡ [λαθίφρων] **forgetfulness, dementia** AP. 4.356 (*pl.*).
λαθίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λανθάνω, φρήν] **forgetful, distracted** *or also* **foolish, mad** NONN. *D.* 15.152, *al.*
λᾶθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *Dor.* THEOCR. 23.24, *poet. for* λήθη.
λᾳθοσύνα *Dor. for* ληθοσύνη.
λᾰθρᾳ [λανθάνω] Ⓐ *adv.* **furtively, on the sly** IL. 2.515, *al.* OD. 15.430, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 91 *etc.* | ἐμὲ λάθρῃ κτείναντες killing me by treachery OD. 17.80 | λάθρῃ γυῖα βαρύνεται little by little, my limbs become heavy IL. 19.165; αὐτούς ... λάθρῃ ἐπὶ πύργον κατεῖσε he secretly brought them up on the tower HDT. 4.79.5 | *also in Att. prose* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 16, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 1.2 *etc.*; λάθρᾳ πέμπων sending (a message) on the sly XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.35 Ⓑ **unbeknownst** ▸ τινος to s.o. IL. 5.269 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 347 XEN. *An.* 1.3.8 *etc.*; λ. τῶν ἄλλων στρατηγῶν with the other generals not knowing HDT. 8.112.3; λ. δὲ μητρὸς καὶ πατρός unbeknownst to my mother and father SOPH. *O.T.* 787 • *epic and Ion.* λάθρῃ, *often written* -ρα *or* -η | *in codd. and pap.* λάθρᾰ HOM. 2.240.
λαθράδαν [λάθρᾳ] *adv.* CORIN. 1(a)i.14, *see* λᾰθρᾳ.
λαθραιόκοιτος -ου, ὁ [λαθραῖος, κοίτη] **adulterer, fornicator** VETT. 75.16.
λαθραιοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [λαθραῖος, πράσσω] **to act in a hidden manner, secretly** PHILOD. *L.L.* 41.2.
λαθραῖος -α -ον [λάθρᾳ] **clandestine, secret, furtive** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1230 SOPH. *Tr.* 377, *al. etc.*; ὑφ' εἵμασι ξίφη λαθραῖ' ἔχοντες with swords hidden under their clothes EUR. *Hel.* 1575; λ. ὠδίς a son born in hiding EUR. *Ion* 45; λ. θάνατος murder by betrayal AND. 4.15; λαθραία Κύπρις furtive love EUB. 67.8 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Leg.* 781a • *adv.* λαθραίως **secretly, furtively** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1077 EUR. *Ion* 806, *al. etc.* ‖ **involuntarily** HP. *Coac.* 1.136 ‖ **unnoticeably** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 11; λ. τελευτᾶν to die without any apparent cause HP. *Prorrh.* 1.128 | ▸ *with gen.* τῆς μητρός unbeknownst to your mother ALCIPHR. 3.27 (*f.l. for* λάθρᾳ) ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος.
λαθρεπίβουλος -ον [λαθραῖος, ἐπίβουλος] **insidious** VETT. 10.30.
λάθρῃ *epic and Ion. for* λάθρᾳ.
λαθρηδά [λάθρᾳ] *adv.* **surreptitiously, deep down** LUC. *Cal.* 21.
λαθρηδόν [λάθρᾳ] *adv.* ANYT. (AP 7.202.3), *see* λαθρηδά.
λαθρίδιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [λάθρᾳ] TRIPHIOD. 225 VETT. 15.18 MUS.[1] 106, *see* λάθριος | *adv. dat.* λαθριδίῃ surreptitiously ORPH. *A.* 888 • *adv.* λαθριδίως **surreptitiously** ARG. (AP 5.127.2) ABLAB. AP 9.762.2 PRISCUS 12.15 P.[1] (AP 5.262.2, 5.290.4) NONN. *D.* 26.163.
λάθριος -ον [λάθρᾳ] **secret, furtive, clandestine** PLAT.[1] 3.4 MEN. *fr.* 508.7 BION 2.6 *etc.*; λάθριος εἰπεῖν to speak in secret CALLIM. *H.* 2.105 | *subst. fem.* ἡ Λαθρίη *epith. of Artemis* LEON. (AP 6.300.1) (*oth. conject.* Λαφρίη) • *adv.* λαθρίως **secretly, covertly** GREG. *Vit.* 1507 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη LEON. *l.c.* MAN.[1] 6.207.
λαθροβόλος -ον [λάθρᾳ, βάλλω] **that strikes on the sly, insidious** ERYC. (AP 9.824.4).
λαθρογαμία -ας, ἡ [λάθρᾳ, γάμος] **secret marriage** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1896A *etc.*
λαθροδάκνης -ου [λάθρᾳ, δάκνω] *adj.* **that bites surreptitiously** *or* **insidiously** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.322.6).
λαθροδάκνος -ον [λάθρᾳ, δάκνω] **one who bites in secret,** *i.e.* **slanderer, "backbiter"** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.309 (79.196A).
λαθροδάκτης -ου [λάθρᾳ, δάκνω] *see* λαθροδήκτης.
λαθροδήκτης -ου [λάθρᾳ, δάκνω] *adj.* **that bites on the sly, treacherously,** *of a dog* (*fig. referring to pers.*) IGN. *Eph.* 7.1 *etc.* • *also* -δάκτης PALL. *Io.* 6.76.
λαθροδιδασκαλέω, *contr.* [λάθρᾳ, διδάσκαλος] **to teach secretly** IR. *Haer.* 3.4.2.
λαθροκακοῦργος -ον [λάθρᾳ, κακοῦργος] **hidden malefactor** MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.121.
λαθρόνυμφος -ον [λάθρᾳ, νύμφη] **secretly married** LYC. 320.
λαθροπόδης -ου [λάθρᾳ, πούς] *adj.* **that advances surreptitiously** *or* **furtively** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.409.4) (*acc. pl.* -πόδας).
λαθροπόνηρος -ον [λάθρα, πονήρος] *adj.* **secretly malicious** *CCA* 11 (2).124.
λαθροφᾰγέω, *contr.* [λαθροφάγος] **to eat surreptitiously** METAG. 16.
λαθροφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [λαθροφάγος] **eating in secret, hidden gluttony** BAS. *Ren.* 2.209A *etc.*
λαθροφᾰγος -ον [λάθρᾳ, φαγεῖν] **one who eats** *or* **is gluttonous surreptitiously** BAS. *Ren.* 2.208B.
λαθροφθορέω, *contr.* [λάθρᾳ, φθείρω] **to corrupt secretly** METH. *Symp.* 3.14.91.
λαθροφονευτής -οῦ, ὁ [λάθρᾳ, φονευτής] **secretly murderous** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.778A.
λαθροφόνος -ον [λάθρᾳ, φόνος] **who kills secretly** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.207D (*v.l.* -φόρος).
λᾰθῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λάθυρος] *bot.* **caper spurge,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.166 GAL. 12.56, *al.*
λάθῠρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* lens?, *Russ.* ljača?] Ⓐ **vetch,** *legume* ALEXIS 167.12 ANAXAN. 42.43 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.22.3, *H.P.* 8.3.1, *al. etc.*; οἱ Πυθαγορικοί ... ἀφωσιοῦντο τὸν λάθυρον ... ὡς παρωνύμους τῆς λήθης the Pythagoreans abstained from vetch because its name evoked forgetfulness PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286e Ⓑ **Lathyros,** *nickname of Ptolemy VIII* PLUT. *Cor.* 11.3 • *neut. pl.* λάθυρα BABR. 74.6 (*v.l.* ἄχυρα).
λάθω *aor. subj. 1. sg., see* λανθάνω.
λαθών *aor. ptc., see* λανθάνω.
Λάθων -ωνος **Lathon,** *river in Cyrenaica* STRAB. 17.3.20 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.4.4, *al.*
λαι- [*see* λα-] *intens. pref.*
λᾶΐ *dat. sg., see* λᾶας.
λαΐα -ας, ἡ [*see* λεία] *Dor.* **plunder, booty** PIND. *O.* 10.44 (*codd.*; λᾴα *edd.*).
λαιαί -ῶν, αἱ [λᾶας] **stones,** *used as weights or for other purposes* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 35 *etc.* • *s.times sg.* λεία, *pl.* λεῖαι.
Λαιαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Laiaioi,** *people of Macedonia* THUC. 2.96.3, *al.*
Λαιανίτης -ου **Laianites:** κόλπος gulf DIOD. 3.43.4.
Λαιβῖνος -ου, ὁ **Laevinus,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 18.1.
λαΐγμα -ατος, τό **temple** THEOGNOST. 9.
λᾱΐγξ -ῑγγος, ἡ [λᾶας] **small stone, pebble** OD. 5.433, 6.95 ‖ *generic.* **rock** AP. 1.402.
λαιδρός -ά -όν [*see* λαιμός?; *cf. Lith.* léidžiu?] **impudent, bold** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.4 NIC. *Th.* 689, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος MAX. 438.
Λᾱΐειος -α -ον [Λάϊος] **pertaining to Laios:** φόνος his murder SOPH. *O.T.* 451, *al.*
λαίθαργος -ον [*see* λήθαργος?] **wicked, insidious** OR. (ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1068) *etc.*
λαικάζω *fut. mid.* λαικάσομαι; *act. and fut. mid.* **to practice fellatio, irrumate,** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 167, *Th.* 57 CEPHIS. 3.5 *PSB* 7452.9 *IG* 4.313 (VI[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to stop, quit** STRAT. 1.36 (*conject.*) ▸ *with ptc.*: οὐ λαικάσει φλυαρῶν will you stop talking nonsense? MEN. *Dysc.* 892 *etc.*; λαικάσομ' ἆρα I'd even prostitute myself, *i.e.* I'd do anything it

takes ‖ **to deceive** L. *Sud.* λ 180, *al.*, *Zon.* λ 1292 • *fut. act. 2. sg.* λαικάσεις *v.l.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 167 *and* SCH. ‖ *occasionally also written* λεικάζω *and* ληκάζω.

λαικᾱ̆λέος -α -ον [λαικάζω] **whorish, libidinous** LUC. *Lex.* 12.

λαικάς -άδος, ἡ [λαικάζω] **prostitute** ARISTAEN. 2.16 (*dub. read.*).

λαικαστής -οῦ, ὁ [λαικάζω] **prostitute** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 79.

λαικάστρια -ας, ἡ [λαικάζω] **prostitute** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 529, 537 MEN. *Peric.* 235.

λᾱΐ̈κός -ή -όν [λαός] Ⓐ **of the people:** *hence* **civil, not official** *P*LILLE 1.10.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ **profane, common, vulgar**, *opp. of sacred* VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.21.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **lay**, *opp. of consecrated: in the Church* λ. τάγμα **lay order** BAS. *epist.* 188.3.8 *etc.* | *opp. of monk* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 118 ‖ *subst.* ὁ λαϊκός **layperson** CAP. 2.26.1, *al. etc.*

λᾱΐ̈κόω, *contr.* [λαϊκός] *aor.* ἐλαΐ̈κωσα; **to make public, desecrate** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 20.6, *al.*

λαιλαπετός, ὁ **hurricane** SCH. IL. 11.495, *see* λαῖλαψ.

λαιλᾰπίζω [λαῖλαψ] **to devastate by a hurricane** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 49.3 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐλαιλαπίσθη), *al.*

λαιλᾰπώδης -ες [λαῖλαψ] **pertaining to a hurricane, tempestuous** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 54.9, *al.*

λαῖλαψ -ᾰπος, ἡ **gale, storm, hurricane** IL. 11.306, *al.* OD. 12.408, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 33 *etc.*; ἐπόρουσα κελαινῇ λαίλαπι ἶσος I sprang upon them like a black tempest (*of a warrior*) IL. 11.747; ἄνεμος ἐπαύσατο λαίλαπι θύων the wind ceased to rage tempestuously OD. 12.400; λ. χειμερίη winter storm ANACR. 193.2 | *in prose usu. later* VT *Jer.* 32.32 POL. 30.11.6 PLUT. *Tim.* 28.3 LUC. *Halc.* 4 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* (*of passions*) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.1.1.4 NONN. *Ev.* 7.26 *etc.*; λ. κενῆς δόξης whirlwinds of vain opinions PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 214; λ. δυσμενέων the fury of the enemy ARCH. (AP 7.147.6) ‖ **tornado, whirlwind** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 7.

Λαίλιος -ου, ὁ **Laelius**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 7.3, *al.*

λαῖμα -ατος, τό *dub. read. and signf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1563.

λαιμάζω HSCH., *see* λαιμάω.

λαιμαργέω, *contr.* [λαίμαργος] *fut. ptc.* λαιμαργήσων PORPH. *Abst.* 1.53 ‖ *aor.* ἐλαιμάργησα; **to be a glutton** PORPH. *l.c. etc.* ‖ **to eat voraciously** CYR.^{3} *Cat.* 6.31 *etc.*

λαιμαργία -ας, ἡ [λαίμαργος] **gluttony, greed** PLAT. *Rp.* 619b ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696b 30 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 158, *al.*

λαίμαργος -ον [λαιμός, ἀργός] **gluttonous, greedy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 1 PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.182; ζῷα animals THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.1 ◆ *adv.* **λαιμάργως voraciously** STOB. 4.56.34.

λαιμαργότης -ητος, ἡ [λαίμαργος] **gluttony** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.211.

λαιμάσσω *Att.* λαιμάττω [λαιμός] **to be starving** *or* **greedy** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1179 • λαιμώσσω NIC. *Al.* 352 (*v.l.*).

λαίμαστρον -ου, τό [λαιμάσσω] **voracious beast, guzzler**, *as insult* HEROND. 4.46, *al.*

λαιμάω [λαιμός] **to be voracious** HIPPON. 129b HSCH.

λαιμητόμος -ον PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.101.1), *see* λαιμοτόμος.

λαιμίζω [λαιμός] **to slaughter** LYC. 326 (*aor. ptc.* λαιμίσας).

λαιμοδᾰκής -ές [λαιμός, δάκνω] **one who bites the throat** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.5.2).

Λαιμοκύκλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [λαιμός, κύκλωψ] **Laimokyklops**, *personal name, sender of the Letters of Alkiphron* (*lit.* Cyclops's throat) ALCIPHR. 3.15.1.

λαιμοπέδη -ης, ἡ [λαιμός, πέδη] **dog collar** LEON. (AP 6.35.6) ‖ **trap** *for birds* ARCH. (AP 6.16.4).

λαιμόρρῡτος -ον [λαιμός, ῥέω] **gushing forth from the throat** EUR. *Hel.* 335.

1. λαιμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* λαῖτμα] **throat, neck** (*only of human beings in Homer*) IL. 13.388, *al.* OD. 22.15 (*of animals in later Greek*) EUR. *Suppl.* 1201, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1560 *etc.* | *s.times in prose* HP. *Cord.* 2 *etc.*; διὰ λαιμοῦ καὶ ἀφροδισίων by the throat and by sex LUC. *Nigr.* 16 *fig.* **neck**, *of a jar or bottle* PHILP.^{1} (AP 9.232.1.)

2. λαιμός -ή -όν [*see* λαιμός 1] **lascivious:** *adv. neut. pl.* λαιμά lasciviously MEN. *fr.* 102, *see* λαμυρός.

λαιμότμητος -ον [λαιμός, τέμνω] **that has one's throat slit** *or* **severed** EUR. *Ph.* 455 | λ. ἄχη throat-constricting pains ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1054.

λαιμοτομέω, *contr.* [λαιμοτόμος] *impf.* ἐλαιμοτόμουν ‖ *aor.* ἐλαιμοτόμησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λαιμοτομηθείς SEXT. *S.* 1.264 ❶ *act.* **to cut the throat** ▸ τινα of s.o. AP. 2.840 STRAB. 7.2.3 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* AP. 4.1601 ❷ *pass.* **to have one's throat cut, be slaughtered** SEXT. *S. l.c.* • *epic aor. 3. pl.* λαιμοτόμησαν AP. *l.c.*

λαιμοτόμος -ον [λαιμός, τέμνω] **that cuts** *or* **severs the throat, that slaughters** EUR. *I.T.* 444 ARISTO^2 (AP 6.306.4).

λαιμότομος -ον [λαιμός, τέμνω] **with the throat cut, slaughtered** EUR. *Hec.* 208, *al.*; λ. κεφαλαί **heads plucked from their necks** EUR. *I.A.* 776.

λαιμώσσω NIC. *Al.* 352 (*v.l.*), *see* λαιμάσσω.

λαίνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* laena] **cloak, cape** STRAB. 4.4.3.

Λαίνας -α, ὁ **Laenas**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 15.4, *al.*

Λαινᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Laenatus**, *male name* POL. 33.7.1.

λᾱΐ̈νεος -α -ον [λᾶας] **made of stone** IL. 22.154 EUR. *Ph.* 115 *etc.*, *see* λάϊνος.

Λαίνιλλα -ης, ἡ **Laenilla**, *female name* AEL. *N.A.* 7.15.

λᾱΐ̈νος -η -ον [λᾶας] **of stone** *or* **marble** IL. 9.404, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1596 *etc.*; λ. οὐδός stone threshold OD. 8.80 BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.21 | κεν ἤδη λάϊνον ἕσσο χιτῶνα you shall already have put on a garment of stone(*i.e.* you will have been stoned) IL. 3.57 ‖ *fig.* **with a heart of stone, merciless** THEOCR. 23.20.

λαϊνότευκτ(ος) -ον [λάϊνος, τεύχω] **built in stone**, *prob. in epigr.* ΓOA 6.43 (III^{CE}).

λάΐον, τό *Dor.* SOPHR. 91, *see* λήϊον • *contr.* λᾷον SOPHR. *l.c.* THEOCR. 10.21.

λαῖον -ου, τό [*cf. ON* lē ?] *prob.* **plowshare** AP. 3.1335.

Λάϊος -ου, ὁ **Laïos**, *king of Thebes* (*myth.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 745, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 103, *al. etc.* • *contr. acc. sg.* Λᾷον PIND. *O.* 2.38 (*conject.*: Λάιον *codd.*).

1. λαιός -οῦ, ὁ [λᾶας] *ornith.* **thrush** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 15 ANTONI. 19.3.

2. λαιός -ά -όν [*IE* *lai-wos; *cf. Lat.* laevus, *OCS* lěvŭ] *usu. poet.* **left** TYRT. 15.3 EUR. *Suppl.* 705, *H.F.* 159 *etc.*; λαιᾶς χειρός on the left AESCHL. *Pr.* 714; ἐπὶ λαιά toward, on the **left** ARAT. 160 *etc.* | *also in prose* HDN.^{1} 4.2.5 HLD. 1.2.2 *etc.*; ἐς τὰ λαιά on the left HP. *Mul.* 2.110; γαστήρ the left ventricle (*of the heart*) HP. *Cord.* 6 | *milit.* τὸ λαιὸν κέρας **left wing**, *of an army or fleet* DIOD. 13.45.7, *al.*

λαιοτομέω, *contr.* [λαῖον, τέμνω] **to harvest crops** THEOCR. 10.3 (*codd.*; λᾳοτομέω *edd.*).

λᾶΐς *Dor. for* λῆΐς.

Λᾶΐς -ΐδος, ἡ **Laïs**, *female name* AGATH. (AP 7.220.2), *al. etc.* | *famous courtesan* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 179 • *voc.* Λαΐ MYRIN. (AP 11.67.2).

λαισήϊον -ου, τό *only in pl.* -ήϊα **fur, pelt, fleece** *of an animal, used as a shield, extens.* **shield** IL. 5.453, 12.426 HDT. 7.91.

Λαισποδίας -ου, ὁ **Laispodias**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1569 *etc.*

Λαιστρῡγόνιος -α -ον [Λαιστρυγών] **pertaining to the Laistrygonians, Laistrygonian** OD. 10.82, 23.318 HES. *fr.* 150.26 (*only acc. fem. sg.* -ῆν).

Λαιστρῡγών -όνος **Laistrygonian** OD. 10.106, 199 *etc.*; *pl.* οἱ Λ. Laistrygones, *mythical people of Sicily* OD. 10.119 THUC. 6.2.1 *etc.*

λαΐτης -ου, ὁ [λαός] **pertaining to the common people** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 3.1.

λαῖτμα -ατος, τό [*see* λαιμός] **depths of the sea,** *epic* ▸ *with* ἁλός *or* θαλάσσης IL. 19.267 OD. 4.504, *al.* HES. *Op.* 164 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 5.409 THEOCR. 13.24 AP. 1.1299 | *fig.*: λ. νιφετοῖο a sea of snow TRIPHIOD. 119.

Λάϊτος -ου, ὁ **Laetus**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 911f, *al.*

λαιφάσσω [λαιμάσσω, λαφύσσω] **to swallow, to lick greedily** NIC. *Th.* 477 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* λαιφάξῃ) *etc.*

λαίφη -ης, ἡ [*see* λαῖφος] CALLIM. *fr.* 239, *see* λαῖφος.

λαῖφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **ragged** *or* **threadbare garment** OD. 13.399, 20.206 | *extens.* λ. λυγκός pelt of a lynx HOM. 19.23 | **swaddling clothes,** *for a newborn* HOM. 4.152 | **sail** ALC. 208a.7 AESCHL. *Eum.* 556 EUR. *Hec.* 112 (*pl.*), *al.*; αὐτὴ δ' ἡγεμών ... στείλασα λαῖφος the flagship, having lowered its sail AESCHL. *Suppl.* 723 *cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.319.

λαιψηροδρόμος -ον [λαιψηρός, δραμεῖν] **that runs lightly** *or* **swiftly** EUR. *I.A.* 207 (*of Achilles*).

λαιψηρός -ά -ον [λα-, αἴψηρός] **light, agile, rapid,** *of pers. and things* IL. 21.264, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.121 *etc.*; λαιψηροῖς ὀλέεσθαι Ἀπόλλωνος βελέεσσιν to fall beneath the rapid darts of Apollo IL. 21.278; λ. πόδες **rapid feet** PIND. *N.* 10.63 | λ. πόλεμοι **impetuous wars** PIND. *O.* 12.4; στῆσον ... λαιψηρὸν πόδα **check your rapid foot** EUR. *Hel.* 555 | *adv. neut. pl.* λαιψηρά **quickly, with agility** EUR. *Ion* 717 OPP. 1.237 *etc.* • *adv.* **λαιψηρῶς lightly, deftly, rapidly** OPP. 5.660.

λᾰκάζω [λάσκω] **to shout, yell** AESCHL. *Sept.* 186: ἴυζε καὶ λάκαζε cry out and shout AESCHL. *Suppl.* 872.

λακάθη, ἡ *see* λακάρη.

Λᾰ́καινα -ης, ἡ *fem. from* Λάκων **woman from Laconia, Spartan woman** EUR. *Andr.* 486, *al.* ‖ *usu. fem. adj.* **from Laconia, Spartan** THGN. 1002 HDT. 7.235.1 EUR. *Tr.* 34, *al. etc.*; λίθος Λ. Laconian marble LUC. *Hipp.* 5; Λ. κύων Spartan bitch SOPH. *Ai.* 8 *etc.*; ἡ Λ. (κύλιξ) Spartan cup ARISTOPH. *fr.* 225.3; ἡ Λ. (χώρα) Laconia HDT. 3.134.5 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.25, *al.*

λακάνη -ης, ἡ *see* λεκάνη.

λακάρα *or* **λακάρη** -ης, ἡ *bot.* **cherry tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, 6.1 *etc.* • *v.l.* λακάθη, λευκάρα.

λᾰκᾰταπῡ́γων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λα-, καταπύγων] **incorrigible pederast** (*vulg.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 664.

λᾰκατάρᾱτος -ον [λα-, καταράομαι] **truly accursed, abominable** PHOT. *Lex.*

λακάω, *contr.* [λακίς] *aor.* ἐλάκησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλακήθην; **to open up, burst open, crack** HIEROCL.^{2} 176, *al. etc.*; ἐλάκησεν μέσος he burst open down the middle *of Judas* NT *Acts* 1.18; ὁ δὲ δράκων ... ἐλάκησε the serpent **burst** open AAP. *Thom. A* 33 (p. 150.18) *etc.*

λάκε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* λάσκω.

Λακεδαιμονία -ας, ἡ **Lakedaimonia, Laconia** PROCL.^{1} *Chrest.* p. 80.

λᾰκεδαιμονιάζω [Λακεδαιμόνιος] **to take the side of Sparta** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 97.

1. Λᾰκεδαιμόνιος -α -ον [Λακεδαίμων] **from Laco-**

nia, Spartan PIND. *P.* 4.257, *al.* etc.; οἱ Λ. the Spartans HDT. 7.228.2, *al. etc.*

2. **Λακεδαιμόνιος** -ου, ὁ **Lakedaimonios**, *male name* THUC. 1.45.2 *etc.*

1. **Λᾰκεδαίμων** -ονος, ἡ **Lakedaimon** (Laconia), Sparta, *capital of Laconia* OD. 3.326, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.69, *al. etc.* || **Laconia**, *the region of Sparta* IL. 2.581, *al.* HDT. 1.67.1 *etc.* || *s.times adj. masc. and fem.* (= Λακεδαιμόνιος) **from Laconia, Spartan** HDT. 6.56 EUR. *Hel.* 474 || **Laconia**, *son of Zeus and Taygete* NONN. *D.* 3.339, *al.*

2. **Λᾰκεδαίμων** -ονος, ὁ **Laconia**, *king of Sparta* HES. *fr.* 129.12.

λᾰκεδών -όνος, ἡ [λακέω] *Dor.* **clamor, confused discourse** TIMO 65 (*pl.*).

λακεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* λάσκω.

Λᾰκέρεια -ας, ἡ **Lakereia**, *city in Thessaly* PIND. *P.* 3.34 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

λακερός -ά -όν **common, vulgar** HSCH.

λακέρυζα -ης [λακερός] *adj. fem.* **shouting**: κορώνη a croaking crow HES. *Op.* 747 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 609; κύων yapping dog LYR. *A.* 987 | *later masc.* λακέρυζος AP 9.317.1 (*conject.*).

λακερύζω [λακερόν] *act. and mid.* **to make noise** HSCH. *etc.*

Λακετανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Lacetani**, *Spanish people* PLUT. *CMa.* 11.2.

λακέτας -ου, ὁ [λακέω] *Dor.* 'triller', *i.e.* **cicada** AEL. *N.A.* 10.44.

λακέω, *Dor. contr. for* ληκέω.

λᾰ́κημα -ατος, τό [λακίς; *cf. Lat.* lacinia] **fragment, part, corner** *P*PGM 12.198 (*of merchandise*) *P*RYL. 706 *v* 1 (*doubt.*) *etc.*

Λακητανία -ας, ἡ **Lacetania**, *region of Spain near the Pyrenees* DCASS. 45.10.1.

Λακητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **Laketer**, *place on the island of Kos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304c.

Λακιάδης -ου **Lakiad, of the deme Lakiadai** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 27.3 PLUT. *Cim.* 4.4 *etc.*

λᾰκῐ́δόω, *contr.* [*see* λακίζω] **to lacerate** [DIOSC.[2]] *Al. pref.* p. 12.

λᾰκίζω [λακίς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλακιζόμην AGATH. (AP 4.3b.14) || *fut.* λακίσω || *aor.* ἐλάκισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελακισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐλακίσθην ❶ *act.* **to lacerate** LYC. 1113 STAT. (AP 9.117.3) || **split, cut** *P*SB 10241 *r* 12 (I[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be lacerated** AGATH. *l.c.* || *generic.* **to be destroyed** MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 8.

Λᾰκῑ́νιον -ου, τό **Cape Lakinion (Lacinium**, *modern* **Capo delle Colonne**) *in Calabria* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 17 *etc.*

Λακίππω, ἡ **Lakippo**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.11 *etc.*

λᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* lacer] **tear, rip** AESCHL. *Pers.* 125, *Suppl.* 120, *al. etc.* | *often pl.*: λακίδες ... ποικίλων ἑσθημάτων tatters of embroidered clothes AESCHL. *Pers.* 835; λακίδας αἰτεῖται πέπλων he asks for tattered clothes ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 423 | *later* **breach** *produced in a ship by ramming* DIOD. 14.72.6, *al.*

λᾰ́κισμα -ατος, τό [λακίζω] *only pl.* **tatters, rags**: πέπλων λ. threadbare clothes EUR. *Tr.* 497.

λακιστός -ή -όν [λακίζω] **torn, lacerated** ANTIPH. 179; ἄριστον ἦν ... λακιστόν ἐν πέτραισιν εὑρέσθαι μόρον it would be better for him to meet his death by being smashed against the rocks LUC. *Pisc.* 2 (*cf. TGF* 291).

λακκαῖος -α -ον [λάκκος] **from a cistern**: ὕδωρ water ANAXIL. 3 THPHR. *Ch.* 20.9.

λακκαταπύγων *see* λακαταπύγων.

λακκάω, *contr.* [λάκκος] *prob.* **to stagnate**, *hence fig.* **to be forgotten** APPATR. 65.364A.

Λακκίον -ου, τό **Lakkion**, *small port of Syracuse* DIOD. 14.7.3.

λακκόπεδον -ου, τό [λάκκος, πέδον] **scrotum** ARISTAG. 6 *etc.*

λακκόπλουτος -ου, ὁ [λάκκος, πλοῦτος] **Buried Treasure**, *nickname of Kallias and his family* PLUT. *Arist.* 5.8 || *by extens.* **very wealthy** ALCIPHR. 1.9.

λακκοπρωκτία -ας, ἡ [λακκόπρωκτος] **passive pederasty** EUP. 385.4.

λακκόπρωκτος -ον [λάκκος, πρωκτός] **that has an ass like a cistern, inveterate pederast** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1330 CEPHIS. 3.4 *etc.*

1. **λάκκος** -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* lacus, *Ir.* loch, *OCS* loky] Ⓐ **pond**, *as breeding ground for aquatic birds* HDT. 7.119.2 | *later* **lake**: Κούρτιος λ. Lacus Curtius DION. 2.42 Ⓑ **pit, well** HDT. 4.195.3 PLUT. *Arist.* 5.7 | *for storing wine, oil etc.* XEN. *An.* 4.2.22 *etc.* | *fig.* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 27.1 (*of death*); λ. ταλαιπωρίας pit of tribulations VT *Ps.* 39.3 || **cistern, reservoir** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 154 DEMOSTH. 29.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 26 *etc.* • *written* λάκος *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.276 (III[BCE]).

2. **λάκκος** -ου, ὁ [*Pkt.* lakkha] **varnish** (*oth.*: kind of garment) [ARR.] 6.

λακκοσκαπέρδας [λάκκος, σκαπέρδα] *unc. signf., vulg.* COM. 514.

λακκοσχέας -ου, ὁ [λάκκος, ὀσχέα] **with dangling scrotum** LUC. *Lex.* 12.

λακκώδης -ες [λάκκος] **full of pits** GEOP. 3.3.11.

Λάκμων -ωνος, ὁ **Lakmon**, *mountain north of Pindos* HDT. 9.93.1.

Λακμώνιος -α -ον [Λάκμων] **pertaining to Mt. Lakmon** LYC. 1020.

Λᾰ́κος -ου, ὁ **Lakos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.112 • *v.l.* Λύκος.

λακπᾰτέω, *contr.* [λάξ, πατέω] *aor. inf.* λακπατῆσαι; **to trample** PHERECR. 144.

λακπᾰ́τητος -ον [λακπατέω] **trampled** SOPH. *Ant.* 1275 (*v.l.* λεωπ-).

Λακράτης -ους, ὁ **Lakrates**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.33.

Λακρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Lakratides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 220 (*codd.*) *etc.*

Λακρίνης -ους, ὁ **Lakrines**, *male name* HDT. 1.152.3.

Λάκριτος -ου, ὁ **Lakritos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.3.

λακταία -ας, ἡ [λάξ] **heel** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.37.

λακτία -ας, ἡ [λάξ] **kick** AMA. *Ner.* 3 (p. 3.7).

λακτίζω [λάξ] *impf.* ἐλάκτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐλακτιζόμην LIB. *Pr.* 8.2.23 || *fut.* λακτίσω MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 32.8 || *aor.* ἐλάκτισα || *pf.* λελάκτικα ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 136, *mid. pass.* λελάκτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐλακτίσθην || *fut. pass.* λακτισθήσομαι HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 93.20 ❶ *act.* **to kick, strike with the foot** *or* **with the heel** OD. 18.99, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 383, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 8, *al. etc.*; τὴν θύραν λελάκτικας you pounded on the door *with your foot* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 136 | **to trample**: τὸν πεσόντα λ. to stomp a man when he's down AESCHL. *Ag.* 885 | *fig.* φλὸξ αἰθέρα κνισάεντι λακτίζουσα καπνῷ flame that lashes the sky with its meaty smoke PIND. *I.* 4.66; κραδία φόβῳ φρένα λακτίζει the heart beats against the chest in fear AESCHL. *Pr.* 881 || ▸ *abs.* **to strike with the foot, kick, struggle** ▸ *with* προς + *acc.* BATR. 90 XEN. *Hippar.* 1.4, *Mem.* 2.2.7 *etc.*; *prov.* πρὸς κέντρον *or* κέντρα λ. to kick against the goad PIND. *P.* 2.95 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1624 EUR. *Bac.* 795 NT *Acts* 26.14 *etc.* | *fig.* πρὸς κῦμα λακτίζοντες fighting against the waves EUR. *I.T.* 1396 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck with the feet** *or* **kicked, to be trampled**: ὑπὸ ἵππου by a horse XEN. *An.* 3.2.18 PLUT. *Aem.* 19.7; πρὸς ἑνίων μὲν ἀτίμως λακτιζόμενος kicked ignominiously by some people LUC. *Tim.* 17.

λάκτις -ιος, ἡ [λάξ] *dub. signf.* **ladle** CALLIM. *fr.* 286 NIC. *Th.* 109.

λάκτισμα -ατος, τό [λακτίζω] **kick** LYC. 835 DIOD. 4.59.5 *etc.*; λάκτισμα δείπνου ... τιθεὶς kicking over the table AESCHL. *Ag.* 1601.

λακτίσσω *Tarant. for* λακτίζω EUSTATH. 824.28, 1654.25.

λακτιστής -οῦ [λακτίζω] **one who kicks** *or* **tramples** XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4 (*horses*) *etc.* | *of a man* λ. ληνοῦ one who treads grapes in a wine press MAEC. (AP 9.403.2).

λακτιστικός -ή -όν [λακτιστής] **pertaining to kicking**: τέχνη kicking technique *in wrestling* OENOM. 2.4.

Λακύδης -ους, ὁ **Lakydes**, *philosopher* PLUT. *Adul.* 63e *etc.*

λᾰ́κυθος -ου, ἡ *Dor. for* λήκυθος.

λακχά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* λάκκος] **alkanet**, *used for dyeing purple* [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 42B.

λακών *aor. ptc. act., see* λάσκω.

Λᾰ́κων -ωνος, ὁ **of Laconia, Spartan** *usu. of men* PIND. *P.* 11.16 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 7 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Λάκων **Lakon**, *male name* THUC. 3.52.5 || *point in a game of dice* EUB. 57.3.

λακωνάριος -α -ον [*Lat.* lacunar] **that has a coffered ceiling** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.32 || *subst.* τὸ λακωνάριον **coffered ceiling** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.32.

λᾰκωνίζω [Λάκων] *impf.* ἐλακώνιζον || *fut.* λακωνιῶ XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.44 || *aor.* ἐλακώνισα || *pf.* λελακώνικα PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 329 Ⓐ **to imitate the Spartans, to be like the Spartans** *in manners, in dress etc.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.18 PLAT. *Prot.* 342c, *al. etc.*; τῇ διαίτῃ λακωνίζων living like Spartans PLUT. *Alc.* 23.3 | *esp. in speech* PLUT. *Garr.* 513a || *extens.* **to favor the Spartans** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.55 PLUT. *Art.* 22.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **to be a pederast** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 358 EUP. 385.1 *etc.*

Λᾰκωνικός -ή -όν [Λάκων] **from Laconia, from Sparta, Spartan** HDT. 9.53.4 THUC. 4.12 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1226, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.9, *al. etc.*; βραχυλογία Λακωνική Spartan conciseness PLAT. *Prot.* 343b; Λ. κύων Spartan bitch ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 17; κλειδία Λ. Spartan keys ARISTOPH. *Th.* 423 *etc.* || *metr.* **laconic verse**, *another name for the anapestic tetrameter catalectic* HEPH. *Ench.* 8.4 || *subst. fem.* ἡ Λακωνική (γῆ) **Laconia** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 245 | *pl.* αἱ Λακωνικαί (ἐμβάδες) **Spartan shoes**, *worn by men* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 542, *al.* || *neut.* τὸ Λακωνικόν **the Spartan state** HDT. 7.235.3 | the Spartan way PLUT. *Cl.* 32.3, *Nic.* 28.3 | *feminine garments* VT *Is.* 3.22 • *adv.* **Λακωνικῶς in the Spartan manner, laconically** DIPH. 96.1 DIOD. 13.52.2 PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.2.

Λᾰκωνίς -ίδος *fem.* HOM. 3.410 *etc., see* Λᾰκωνικός.

λᾰκωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λακωνίζω] **laconizing, favoring of Sparta** *or* **the Spartans** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.15, *al.* ISOCR. 15.317, *al.* PLUT. *Cim.* 15.3; λακωνισμὸν ἑτέροις ὀνειδίζειν to reproach others with sympathy for the Spartan cause ISOCR. 14.30 || **brevity**, *in speech* CIC. *Fam.* 11.25.2.

λᾰκωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [λακωνίζω] **imitator of the Spartans** PLUT. *Phoc.* 10.1 || **partisan of the Spartans** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.32 || *pl.* **dancers** *in a quadrille* TIM. 140.

λᾰκωνομᾰ́νεω, *contr.* [Λάκων, μαίνομαι] **to be crazy about Spartan ways** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1281 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐλακωνομάνουν).

λάλ, τό *P*BGU 153.17 (II[CE]), *see* λάμβδα.

λᾰλαγέω, *contr.* [λαλέω] *aor. inf.* λαλαγῆσαι PIND. *O.* 2.97 | *ptc.* λαλαγήσας EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 110.8; **to prattle** PIND. *l.c., al.* P.[1] (AP 6.54.9) *etc.* || **to chirp, warble**, *of birds and cicadas* THEOCR. 5.48, 7.139.

λᾰλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [λαλαγέω] **splashing,** *of a fish* OPP. 1.135.

λᾰλάγημα -ατος, τό [λαλαγέω] DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.15), *see* λᾰλᾰγή.

λᾰλάζω *aor. ptc.* λαλάξας HSCH.; **to babble, prattle, make noise:** ὥστε κῦμα πόντιον like waves of the sea ANACR. 48.2.

λᾰλᾰχεύομαι **to be covered with hair** *P*OXY. 294.25 (I[CE]).

λᾰλέω, *contr.* [*onomat. cf. Lat.* lallo, *Lith.* lalúoti, *Russ.* lála; *see* λάσκω] *impf.* ἐλάλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλαλούμην ‖ *fut.* λαλήσω, *later mid.* λαλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐλάλησα ‖ *pf.* λελάληκα, *mid. pass.* λελάλημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)λελαλήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελαλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλαλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λαληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to babble, chatter, speak** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1058, *al. etc.*; λαλεῖν ἄριστος, ἀδυνατώτατος λέγειν an excellent chatterbox, but a terrible orator EUP. 116; λαλεῖς ἀμελήσας ἀποκρίνασθαι you babble but fail to answer PLAT. *Euthyd.* 287d λ. τινι to speak with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 348 MEN. *Asp.* 421 *etc.*; πορευόμενος μὴ λ. τοῖς ἐντυγχάνουσι do not speak with those you encounter on your way THPHR. *Ch.* 24.8 λ. περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος to speak about sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 627 MEN. *Dysc.* 797 *etc.* ‖ *usu. later* **to say, speak** *sim. to* λέγω SOPH. *Ph.* 110 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899a 1 NT *Matt.* 10.20 (*of the Spirit*) *etc.*; δεινότατος λαλεῖν a most skillful speaker XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12; μεγάλῃ τῇ φωνῇ λ. to speak loudly THPHR. *Ch.* 4.1; φανερῶς ἐλάλει he spoke in public POL. 75.14.5; ποιεῖ ... ἀλάλους λαλεῖν he makes the mute speak NT *Mark* 7.37; *fig.* ζωγραφία λαλοῦσα a talking picture, *of poetry* SIM. (PLUT. 22.346f) | ▸ λ. τι to speak about sthg., express sthg. PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 81, *al. etc.*; λαλῆσαι οὔπω δυνάμενον ἃ πάσχει not yet able to speak of what he is suffering PLAT. *Ax.* 366d; *of pers.* μὴ λαλεῖτε Ἰησοῦν Χριστόν do not say Jesus Christ IGN. *Rom.* 7.1 | ▸ λ. τί τινι to say sthg. to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 65 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. (*of God*) VT *Lev.* 7.28 AN. *Subl.* 26.3 *etc.*; ▸ λ. μετά τινος to speak with s.o. VT *Gen.* 35.13; ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἐν τοῖς ὠσίν τινος in s.o.'s ears *i.e.* to s.o. VT *Judg.* (A) 9.2 = εἰς τὰ ὦτά τινος VT *1Sam.* 25.24; λ. τι ἐν χειρί τινος to say sthg. through s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 16.34, *al.*; ἐν Χριστῷ λ. to speak in Christ NT *2Cor.* 2.17; *of prophets* θείῳ πνεύματι λαλήσαντες who spoke with divine inspiration IUSTIN. *Dial.* 7.1 (*PG* 6.492A); ▸ λ. ἀπό τινος to speak on behalf of s.o., on s.o.'s orders NT *2Pet.* 1.21; *of the Savior* ▸ λ. διά τινος to speak through sthg. CLEM. *Ecl.* 23 ‖ **to proclaim, announce:** εἰρήνην peace VT *Ps.* 84.9; λαλῆσαι πρὸς ὑμᾶς τὸ εὐαγγέλιον τοῦ θεοῦ to announce the gospel of God to you NT *1Thess.* 2.2 Ⓑ **to emit inarticulate sounds,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 1, *al.* PLUT. *Plac.* 909a *etc.* | **to sing, chirp,** *of birds* MOSCH. 3.47 *etc.* | **to shrill, trill,** *of cicadas, crickets etc.* THEOCR. 5.34 *etc.* ‖ **to play** *an instrum.*: αὐλῷ *or* δι' αὐλοῦ λ. to play the aulos THEOCR. 20.29 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801a 29 | ▸ *with int. acc.* μάγαδιν λ. to play the μάγαδις ANAXAN. 36 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to resound,** *of an echo* DCASS. 75.14.5 | *of water* ACH. 2.14.8 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be on everyone's lips** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 578 (*news*) Ⓑ **to be said** NT *Acts* 9.6; *impers.* λαληθήσεται πρός σε one will talk to you VT *Ezek.* 3.22; *subst. ptc.* τὰ λαληθησόμενα the things that will have been said NT *Heb.* 3.5 ‖ **to be proclaimed,** *of the Commandments* NT *Heb.* 9.19.

λᾰλη -ης, ἡ [λαλέω] **chatter, prattle** LUC. *Lex.* 14 *etc.*

λᾰλητθρος -ον [λαλέω] **loquacious, talkative** LYC. 1319 AP 12.136.3 *etc.*

λᾰλημα -ατος, τό [λαλέω] **chatter** EUB. 108.2 MOSCH. 1.8 EUR. *Andr.* 937 (*interpol., dub. signf.*) ‖ **subject of discussion, admonition** ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. VT *Ezek.* 23.10, *al.* ‖ **chatterbox** SOPH. *Ant.* 320 ‖ **manner of speaking, style** NAUSIPH. 2.

λᾰλησις -εως, ἡ [λαλέω] **chatter** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 949 *P*OXY. 1083.1.16.

λᾰλητέος -α -ον [λαλέω] *verb. adj.* **that which must be spoken of** AP 7.47.2.

λᾰλητικός -ή -όν [λαλητός] **chatty** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1381.

λᾰλητός -ή -όν [λαλέω] Ⓐ **endowed with speech** VT *Job* 38.14 *etc.* ‖ **polemical** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 135.19 Ⓑ **that which is spoken of** L. *E.M.* 588.54.

λᾰλητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λαλέω] **chatterbox** AGATH. (AP 5.237.7).

λᾰλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [λαλέω] Ⓐ **chatter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 931, 1069 HERMES. 7.78 *etc.* ‖ **talkativeness** AESCHN. 2.49 THPHR. *Ch.* 7.1 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806b 18 *etc.* ‖ **rumor, reputation** POL. 3.20.5, *al.* VT *2Macc.* 8.7 *etc.* Ⓑ **discourse, conversation** PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.11; ▸ περί τινος discussion about sthg. POL. 31.23.4 ‖ *rhet. brief display speech* MEN.[2] 434.2S *etc.* ‖ **speech, narration** NT *John* 4.42 ‖ *calques from Hebr.* περὶ λαλιᾶς τινος with regard to s.o. VT *Eccl.* 3.18; τί ποιεῖν περὶ λ., ἵνα ... to do sthg. in order that ... VT *Eccl.* 7.14 Ⓒ **manner of speaking, dialect** NT *Matt.* 26.73 *etc.* ‖ **language** NT *John* 8.43 • *Ion.* -ίη HERMES. *l.c.*

λᾰλιός -ά -όν MELEAG. (AP 5.149.1) *etc.*, *poet. for* λᾰλος.

λαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [λαλέω] **language** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 21.29 (*v.l.*).

λᾰλίστατος *superl.*, *see* λᾰλος.

λᾰλίστερος *compar.*, *see* λᾰλος.

Λαλίχμιον -ου, τό **Lalichmion,** *meeting place of the Elean senate* PAUS. 6.23.7.

λάλλαι -ῶν, αἱ [λαλέω] **pebbles, small stones** THEOCR. 22.39.

λᾰλοβαρύοψ -οπος, ὁ *or* λαλοβαρύοπα, ὁ [λᾰλος, βαρύς, ὄψ] **that has a tedious, deep** *or* **low voice** PRAT. 1.12 (*aulos, mus. instrum.*).

λᾰλοβᾰρῠπαραμελορυθμοβάτας [λᾰλος, βαρύς, παρά, μέλος, ῥυθμός, βαίνω] *Dor.* **one who chatters in a deep voice, going against melody and rhythm,** *com. adj.* PRAT. 1.12 (*v.l.*; λαλοβαρύοπα παραμελορυθμοβάταν *edd.*).

λᾰλόεις -εσσα -εν *poet.* EUEN.[1] (AP 9.122.3), *see* λᾰλος.

λᾰλος -ον [λαλέω] **loquacious, talkative, chatterbox** EUR. *Suppl.* 462 PLAT. *Gorg.* 515e ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 716, *al.* DIOD. 18.62.4 *etc.*; γυνὴ λ. chatterbox ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 23 (*v.l.*); τῶν ἀκρίδων λαλίστερος more loquacious than locusts LONG. 1.17 | *fig. of animals: of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 24; *of swallows* ARR. *An.* 1.25.8; *of the wings of cicadas* MELEAG. (AP 7.195.4) | ὕδωρ λ. babbling water [ANACR.] 12.7 | *subst.* τὸ λάλον **loquacity** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.1 ‖ *compar.* λαλίστερος MEN. *fr.* 309 LONG. *l.c.* | *superl.* λαλίστατος MEN. *fr.* 129.1.

λαμά *Aram.* NT *Matt.* 27.46, *Mar.* 15.34, *v.l. for* λεμά.

λᾶμα *Dor. for* λῆμα.

Λᾶμαξις -ιδος, ἡ **Lamaxis,** *female name* AGATH. (AP 7.614.1).

Λᾰμᾰχίππιον -ου, τό *com.* **horseman Lamachos** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1206.

Λᾰμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Lamachos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 270, *al. etc.*

λαμβάνω *impf.* ἐλάμβανον, *mid. pass.* ἐλαμβανόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* λήψομαι, *later* λήμψομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔλᾰβον, *mid.* ἐλαβόμην ‖ *pf.* εἴληφα, *mid. pass.* εἴλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* εἰλήφειν, *mid. pass.* εἰλήμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλήφθην, *later* ἐλήμφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ληφθήσομαι *and* λημφθήσομαι VT *Jdt.* 8.21, *al.* ‖ *fut. pf.* (κατα)λελήψομαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 54D p. 677.9 ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to take, seize** ▸ *usu. with acc.* | *with gen. of the part seized* | **to take, subtract, take away** ‖ *with regard to oneself* **to take** ‖ **to assume, take** | *often ptc.* λαβών **with** | *with two acc.* ‖ **to take upon oneself, take responsibility,** *with acc.* ‖ **to take into oneself, include** ‖ *rar.* **to take,** *in exchange for sthg.* ‖ *periphr. with abstract obj.*: Ⓑ **to capture, get hold of,** *with acc.* | *analog.* **to constrain** ‖ *extens.* **to invade, take over, take possession of** Ⓒ **to catch, surprise, discover, find,** *with acc.* | *with ptc.* | *analog.* Ⓓ **to perceive, understand, comprehend** | **to understand, consider,** *with adv.* | *with prep.* | *with two acc.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* ὅτι | *with interrog.* ‖ *analog.* **to judge, evaluate, consider** | **to note** | *log.* **to assume,** *as principle* ‖ **to intone** Ⓔ **to receive, obtain, procure, reach, gain,** *with acc.* | *Christ.* **to receive** *from God, from Christ* ‖ **to obtain:** τι *sthg.* | **to collect,** *tariffs, taxes etc.* | *abs.* **to receive money** Ⓕ **to receive, have, accept, admit,** *with acc.* | *as wife* | *s.times with subj. of thing* | *in relig. sense* **to welcome** ‖ **to welcome within oneself, receive** ‖ **receive** (*in exchange for sthg.*): δίκην **justice** = to undergo punishment ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to take, seize,** *with gen.* ‖ **to catch, take hold of,** *with gen.* Ⓑ **to reach** Ⓒ *extens.* **to be angry** (*with s.o.*), **mistreat, reproach,** *with gen.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be taken, be seized, be caught** | **to be taken prisoner, be captured, be defeated** ‖ *analog.* **to be possessed** *or* **obsessed** | **to be assumed,** *in the Incarnation:* Ⓑ **to be caught, be surprised, be discovered, be found** Ⓒ **to be perceived** *or* **understood** ‖ **to be assumed** *or* **considered** | *gramm.* **to be used** ‖ *log.* **to be assumed** *or* **admitted** *as principle* ‖ *extens.* **to be introduced** *or* **begun** ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to take, seize** ▸ *usu. with acc.* IL. 1.407 *etc.*; ἐν χείρεσσι λάβ' ἡνία he took the reins in hand IL. 8.116; χειρὶ δὲ χείρα λαβόντες they took his hand in theirs IL. 21.286; ἔλαβεν μάστιγα καὶ ἡνία he took the whip and the reins OD. 6.81; κλάδους ... τούτους ... ἐν ἀγκάλαις λαβών taking these branches in his arms AESCHL. *Suppl.* 481; τάδ' ἐν χεροῖν στέφη λαβούσῃ having taken these garlands in her hands SOPH. *O.T.* 913 | *of suppliants* λ. γούνατα to grasp the knees IL. 24.465 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of the part seized* τὴν δ' ... πτέρυγος λάβεν he caught her by the wing IL. 2.316; τὸν δὲ ... ποδῶν ἕλαβε he caught him by the feet IL. 4.463; ἕλαβον τῆς ζώνης τὸν Ὀρόντην they seized Orontas by the belt XEN. *An.* 1.6.10 | εἰσηγοῦ σὺ λαβὼν ἡμᾶς guide us (*sc.* take us and lead ...: *ptc. with dramatic effect*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 647 | **to take, subtract, take away:** λ. τὴν ψυχήν τινος to kill s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 19.14, *al.* ‖ *with regard to oneself* **to take** HDT. 7.42.2 *etc.*; τὸ στρατόπεδον ... κατὰ νώτου λάβοι so that it would take (= surround) the camp from behind HDT. 1.75.5; ἐν δεξιᾷ λαβόντες τὴν Σικελίαν keeping Sicily on their right THUC. 7.1.1 ‖ **to assume, take:** ζυγὸν the yoke PIND. *P.* 2.93; λαβὼν χλανίδα he seized a cloak HDT. 3.139.2; λ. τροφὴν to take food SOR. 1.28.1 | *medicine* SOR. 2.13.1 | *of the Incarnation* λαμβάνει σάρκα ἐκ γυναικός to take on flesh through birth from a woman GEL. 2.24.12 | *often ptc.* λαβών with XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 *etc.*; ἑτάρους τε λαβὼν καὶ νῆα μέλαιναν ἦλθον I have come with my comrades and a black ship OD. 15.269 | ▸ *with two acc.* σε ξυμπαραστάτην λαβεῖν to take you as savior SOPH. *Ph.* 675; λημ-

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ψομαι ἐμαυτῷ ὑμᾶς λαὸν ἐμοί I will take you for myself as my people, *of God* VT *Exod.* 6.7; λ. τινὰ αὐτῷ γυναῖκα to take s.o. as his wife VT *Exod.* 6.23 = λ. τινὰ ἑαυτῷ εἰς γυναῖκα VT *Exod.* 6.20; ▸ *also abs.* ἔλαβον they were married NILANC. *Ep.* 2.140 (79.261C) ‖ **to take upon oneself, take responsibility** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.71.3 PIND. *N.* 10.22 *etc.*; μηδένα πόνον λαβόντας without taking any trouble HDT. 7.24; *of a scapegoat* λήμψεται ... ἐφ' ἑαυτῷ τὰς ἀδικίας αὐτῶν he will take their iniquities upon himself VT *Lev.* 16.22; λ. ἁμαρτίαν to fall into sin, to sin VT *Num.* 18.32; λ. τὸν σταυρὸν αὐτοῦ to take up one's own cross NT *Matt.* 10.38 ‖ **to take into oneself, include:** πεζοὺς μὲν λαμβάνει περὶ τετρακισχιλίους, ἱππεῖς δὲ διακοσίους (the Rom. legion) includes some four thousand foot soldiers and two hundred horsemen POL. 3.107.10 ‖ *rar.* **to take,** *in exchange for sthg.*: δίκην justice = to punish ISOCR. 4.181 LYS. 1.29 *etc.* | ποινὰς ἀδελφῶν καὶ πατρὸς λαβοῦσ' ἐμοῦ taking vengeance for my brothers and my father EUR. *Tr.* 360; ἀδικήματος οὐδενὸς λαβεῖν τιμωρίαν not to punish any offense DEMOSTH. 18.280 (*but see below, under* f) ‖ *periphr.* ▸ *with abstract obj.*: ὀργὴν λ. to head for ERASISTR. *fr.* 162; πεῖραν λ. ... ▸ *with inf.* to try to ..., attempt to ... VT *Deut.* 28.56; τινὸς πεῖραν λ. to experience sthg. NT *Heb.* 11.36; ἀφορμὴν λ. to take a chance, take advantage of an opportunity NT *Rom.* 7.8, 11; ἀρχὴν λ. to begin NT *Heb.* 2.3; *Hebr.* λ. πρόσωπον to stand in awe of, have excessive respect for *or* display partiality VT *Sir.* 4.27, 35.13 NT *Gal.* 2.6 = λ. εἰς πρόσωπον SENTAPOST. 77 [B] **to capture, take possession of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.273 OD. 11.4 HDT. 4.130 *etc.*; υἷας Πριάμοιο δύω λάβε he captured two of Priam's sons IL. 5.159; τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους οὓς ... εἱλήφει the prisoners he had captured THUC. 3.32.1; τὴν πόλιν βίᾳ ... λαβεῖν to seize the city by force THUC. 4.69.1; ταύτην μὲν ἐξ ἐφόδου κατὰ κράτος ἔλαβον they took this (city) by storm POL. 1.24.11 | *often of animals with regard to their prey* IL. 11.114, 17.678, 21.24 *etc.* | *analog.* **to constrain:** φίλον προσεκτῶντο πίστι τε λαβόντες καὶ ὁρκίοισι they made a friend of him, binding him with pledge and oaths HDT. 3.74.2 ‖ *extens.* **to invade, take over, take possession of:** οὗτος ὁ δαίμων καὶ τὸν ὑμέτερον βασιλέα λελάβηκε this divinity has taken possession of your own king too HDT. 4.79.4; κνέφας δὲ τέμενος αἰθέρος λάβῃ (when) darkness had overtaken the sacred precinct of the ether AESCHL. *Pers.* 365 | *usu. of feelings, illnesses and sim.* IL. 1.387 (*anger*) IL. 4.230 (*fatigue*) HP. *Morb.* 1.19, *V.M.* 16 (*fever*) THUC. 2.49.2 (*blush and inflammation*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1089 (*agitation*) THEOCR. 24.10 (*sleepiness*) *etc.*; τὸν δὲ τρόμος ἔλλαβε γυῖα a tremor invaded his limbs IL. 24.170; μιν ἀμφασίη ἐπέων λάβε she was struck dumb OD. 4.704; ἐπειδὴ καιρὸς ἐλάμβανε when the appropriate time came THUC. 2.34.8; ὃν εἰ τότε μὴ δέος ἔλαβεν if fear had not seized him then PLAT. *Leg.* 699c; ἄχος αὐτὸν ἔλαβεν he was overwhelmed with pain XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.6; ἔκστασις ἔλαβεν ἅπαντας all were seized with religious awe NT *Luke* 5.26; πειρασμὸς ὑμᾶς οὐκ εἴληφεν no temptation has captivated you NT *1Cor.* 10.13 [C] **to catch, surprise, discover, find** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 759 *etc.*; τὸν αὐτόχειρα τοῦ φόνου λαβεῖν to discover the perpetrator of the murder SOPH. *O.T.* 266 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of obj.* κἂν λάβῃς ἐψευσμένον if you find I have lied SOPH. *O.T.* 461; ἂν ἄρ' ἄλλον τινὰ λαμβάνῃ ψευδόμενον if he catches s.o. else lying PLAT. *Rp.* 389d; τοῦτον ὑβρίζοντα λαβόντες having caught him committing violence DEMOSTH. 21.97 | *analog.* ἐν τῇδέ σ' ἔλαβον νεόγονον βρέφος ποτέ I found you in this when you were a newborn baby EUR. *Ion* 1339 [D] **to perceive, understand, comprehend** HDT. 9.10.1 LYS. 2.3 POL. 2.35.6 *etc.*; ἅτε οὐ νόῳ λαβών since he did not grasp the meaning (of the words) HDT. 3.51.1; ὄμμασιν μόνην θέαν ... λαβόντα having perceived (= having seen) the spectacle with his eyes only SOPH. *Ph.* 537; ἐὰν αὐτὸ τῇ διανοίᾳ μόνον καθ' αὑτὸ λάβωμεν if we consider it by itself through thought alone PLAT. *Parm.* 143a; λαβεῖν δ' ἐν ταῖς γνώμαις βεβαίως τοῦτο to have a firm understanding of *or* be firmly convinced of this opinion XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.51 | **to understand, consider** ▸ *with adv.* HDT. 7.142.3 THUC. 4.17.3, *al. etc.*; εἴ τις ... ὀρθῶς λαμβάνοι τὸν φιλοκερδῆ if one grasped correctly who the greedy one is PLAT. *Hippar.* 227c; ὀργῇ δ' ἅμα καὶ φόβῳ τὸ γεγονὸς λαμβάνοντες understanding *or* considering what happened with anger and fear PLUT. *Alc.* 18.8 | ▸ *with prep.* δι' οἶκτου τὰς ἐμὰς λαβεῖν τύχας to have pity on my misfortunes EUR. *Suppl.* 194; τοῦτο πρὸς ἀτιμίαν ὁ δῆμος ἔλαβε the people considered it an affront PLUT. *Cic.* 13.3 | ▸ *with two acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1242b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389a 29, *al.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1053a 27 | ▸ *with interrog.* δεῖ δὲ λαβεῖν καὶ περὶ εὐβουλίας τί ἐστιν we must also grasp the nature of good judgment ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142a 32 ‖ *analog.* **to judge, evaluate, consider:** τὴν δὲ τῶν ἐναντίων τιμωρίαν ποθεινοτέραν αὐτῶν λαβόντες judging vengeance on their adversaries more desirable than these things THUC. 2.42.4; τὴν μὲν οὖν ξυμμέτρησιν τῶν κλιμάκων ... ἔλαβον they estimated the requisite measurement for the ladders THUC. 3.20.4, *cf.* PLUT. *Aem.* 15.10; τὸ μέγεθος τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων ἐλάμβανον they judged the gravity of the faults LYCURG. 66; ὡς καθ' ὅλου λαβεῖν considering things in general THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.4 | **to register:** τὸν ἀριθμὸν ἐξ ὀνόματος to register the number by name, *in census* VT *Num.* 3.40 | *log.* **to assume,** *as principle* ARISTOT. *APr.* 46b 6, *al.* ‖ **to intone:** ψαλμόν a psalm VT *Ps.* 80.3; λ. ἐπί τινα θρῆνον to chant a song of lamentation for s.o. VT *Ezek.* 26.17, *al.* [E] **to receive, obtain, acquire, reach, gain** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.427 *etc.*; ▸ τί παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. HDT. 8.10.3 = τί πρός τινος SOPH. *El.* 12 *etc.* | ▸ τί ἀπό τινος XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.4 | οἷον κλέος ἔλλαβε δῖος Ὀρέστης what glory did the divine Orestes obtain OD. 1.298; οὔτις ἄνευ θεῶν ἀρετὰν λάβεν no one has ever achieved excellence without the favor of the gods SIM. 21.2; τὴν δὲ τέρψιν ... αὐτὴ λάβοι may she achieve joy SOPH. *Tr.* 820; τὴν ἀρχὴν τῆς θαλάττης ἐλάμβανον they acquired mastery over the sea ISOCR. 5.61; πρὸς τὸ μνηστεύεσθαι λαβούσης ἡλικίαν having reached the age to be betrothed ISOCR. 10.39; τοὔνομα δικαίως εἴληφεν ἴδιον he rightly received his proper name PLAT. *Pol.* 305d; λαβὼν ἀνδρὸς ἡλικίαν having become an adult PLUT. *Thes.* 3.7 | *Christ.* **to receive** *from God, from Christ* NT *John* 16.24 (▸ *abs.*), *1Cor.* 4.7; πνεῦμα ἅγιον the Holy Spirit NT *John* 20.22; ἄφεσιν ἁμαρτιῶν remission of sins NT *Acts* 10.43; χάριν καὶ ἀποστολὴν grace and the apostolate NT *Rom.* 1.5 ‖ **to obtain** ▸ τι *sthg.* (*as product, gain, and sim.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 347b *etc.*; λαμβάνων οὔτ' οἶνον οὔτ' ἄλλ' οὐδὲν ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου not obtaining wine or any other product from the region ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1123; λάβοιμ' ἂν αὖτ' ... ἑκατὸν τῆς δραχμῆς I could have a hundred of them for a drachma ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1263; πόθεν ἄν τις τοῦτο τὸ χρῖμα λάβοι; where could one get this unguent? XEN. *Symp.* 2.4; λ. μισθὸν πιστόν to obtain one's just desserts VT *Prov.* 11.21 | **to collect,** *tariffs, taxes etc.* VT *1Macc.* 3.31 NT *Matt.* 17.25; λ. ἀπαρχάς to collect the offering of first fruits VT *Exod.* 25.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to receive money** DIDACHE 1.5 *etc.* [F] **to receive, have, accept, admit** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 7.255 (*as a guest*) HDT. 1.199.4, *al. etc.*; ὁ μέγας δὲ κίνδυνος ἀναλκιν οὐ φῶτα λαμβάνει great danger does not admit a cowardly man PIND. *O.* 1.81; ἐδώκαμεν καὶ ἐλάβομεν πιστὰ μὴ προδώσειν ἀλλήλους we gave and received pledges not to betray one another XEN. *An.* 3.2.5, *cf.* PLUT. *Br.* 12.8; τὸν μὲν τῶν χρημάτων λόγον παρὰ τούτων λαμβάνειν to receive the financial accounts from them DEMOSTH. 8.47; δίδωσι καὶ λαμβάνει (*sc.* τὰ ὅρκια) he swears and accepts oaths ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 8; λ. εὐχήν to receive the prayer *i.e.* derive benefit from the intercession *of s.o.* [SOPHRON.] *VMar.* 4, *al.* | *as wife* MEN. *Peric.* 1014; σὲ μέν ... διδόναι Ὄτυϊ τὴν θυγατέρα, σὲ δὲ λαμβάνειν that you should give your daughter in marriage to Otys and that you (Otys) should accept her XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.14; τῷ γὰρ ὑῷ λαμβάνω τὴν τοῦ Φιλίνου θυγατέρ' I take Philinos's daughter as wife for my son MEN. *Peric.* 1025; λαμβάνειν ἐν ταῖς αὐτῶν πόλεσι γυναῖκας to take wives in their cities ISOCR. 10.39 | ▸ *s.times with subj. of thing* αἱ οἰκίαι τοῦ προαστείου ἐπάλξεις λαμβάνουσαι αὐταὶ ὑπῆρχον ἔρυμα the houses of the suburbs, with battlements added to them, themselves constituted a rampart THUC. 4.69.2 | *in relig.* sense **to welcome,** *the Father, the Son, their messengers* NT *John* 13.20; τὴν μαρτυρίαν testimony NT *John* 3.11, *al.* ‖ **to welcome within oneself, receive:** τῶνδε κῦμα λαμβάνει (the earth) receives within itself the germ of all these beings AESCHL. *Ch.* 128 | *analog.* λ. ἐν γαστρί to conceive, become pregnant HP. *Prorrh.* 2.24 | *usu. of sentiments and sim., often in periphrasis* αὖτις θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι λάβητε once again, welcome ardor within your breasts OD. 10.461; λ. φόβον to be afraid SOPH. *O.C.* 729; λ. ὀργήν to become angry EUR. *Suppl.* 1050; ὕψος λαμβάνει it rises THUC. 1.91.1 (*building of walls*); λ. νόσον to fall ill PLAT. *Rp.* 610d; μέγεθος ἔλαβον (the kids) have grown XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3; λ. μεγίστην ἐπίδοσιν to make the greatest progress ISOCR. 4.10 (*arts*) *etc.* ‖ **to receive** (*in exchange for sthg.*): δίκην justice = to undergo punishment, be punished HDT. 1.115.3 *etc.*; τὴν μὲν ἀξίην οὐ λάμψεαι you shall not receive just punishment HDT. 7.39.2; δίκην ἀξίαν ἐλάμβανεν he suffered just punishment EUR. *Bac.* 1312; ζημίας κατὰ τὴν ἀξίαν εἴληφεν he was punished as he deserved DEMOSTH. 11.11 (*but see above, under* a); λ. κρίμα to incur divine condemnation NT *Mark* 12.40, *Rom.* 13.2 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to take, grasp** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 5.325 HDT. 9.76.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 434 AND. 1.126 *etc.*; λαβόμενος τῆς κεφαλῆς grasping the head HDT. 4.64.2; λάβεσθε χειρὸς δεξιᾶς clasp his right hand EUR. *Med.* 899; μου λαβόμενος τῆς χειρός grasping my hand PLAT. *Ch.* 153b | *analog.* ἀθρόον ἐσιώπησεν ὥσπερ ἑαυτοῦ λαβόμενος he suddenly fell silent, as if taking hold of himself (= controlling himself) HLD. 2.24.1 ‖ **to catch, seize hold** ▸ *with gen.* ἀρχῆς (of) power SOPH. *O.C.* 373; ἀληθείας (of the) truth PLAT. *Pol.* 309c | *analog.* τόν γ' εἴ πως σὺ δύναιο λοχησάμενος λελαβέσθαι if you could lie in ambush and catch him OD. 4.388 [B] **reach:** λαβόμενοι τῶν ὀρῶν διαφεύγουσιν ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας reaching the mountains, they fled to Athens THUC. 3.24.2; Δήλου λαβόμεναι (the ships) having reached Delos THUC. 8.80.3; λαβέσθαι Σικελίας βουλόμενος wishing to

reach Sicily PLUT. *Cic.* 31.6 C *extens.* **to be angry** (*with s.o.*), **mistreat, reproach** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 2.121 δ *etc.*; σου λάβοιτ' ἄν τις s.o. might retaliate against you PLAT. *Leg.* 637c ❸ *pass.* A **to be taken, be seized, be caught** HDT. 1.138 (*by illness*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.31 (*by love*) *etc.*; τὼμῷ τ' ἀνδρὶ τῇδε τῇ νόσῳ ληφθέντι my husband, stricken by this evil SOPH. *Tr.* 446; ἐλήμφθη τὸ πνεῦμα αὐτῶν ἀπὸ τῶν σπλάγχνων αὐτῶν their breath was taken from their entrails, *of the dead* VT *Bar.* 2.17 | **to be taken, be captured, be defeated** HDT. 9.119.2; ληφθῆναι εἰς τοὺς πολεμίους to fall into enemy hands IS. 7.8 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **to be possessed** *or* **invaded:** τῇ Ῥέᾳ by Rhea LUC. *Nigr.* 37 | **to be assumed,** *in the Incarnation*: τὸν ὑπὸ τοῦ μονογενοῦς εἰλημμένον ἄνθρωπον the human form assumed by the onlybegotten One THEOD.[7] *Inc.* (*PG* 66.1001A) B **to be caught, be surprised, be discovered, be found** HDT. 2.89.2 ANTIPHO 1.3 *etc.*; τοιαῦτα ... βουλεύσασ' ... καὶ δρῶσ' ἐλήφθης you have been caught planning and executing such crimes SOPH. *Tr.* 808; ἐλήφθη μοιχός he was caught in flagrant adultery LYS. 13.66 C **to be perceived** *or* **understood** PLAT. *Rp.* 524d *etc.* ‖ **to be taken** *or* **considered:** ἐς κόρην for a maiden PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.32.3 | *gramm.* **to be used:** ἐπὶ πρώτου in the first person AP.[7] *Pron.* 78.22 ‖ *log.* **to be assumed** *or* **admitted** *as principle* ARISTOT. *APr.* 26b 30, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.46 SEXT. *P.* 2.89 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to be introduced** *or* **initiated:** ἐς τὰ τῆς τέχνης into the secrets of the art HP. *Dec.* 17 • *other pres.* λάζομαι, λαζυμαι (*see*) ‖ *Ion. fut.* λάψομαι (λάμψομαι HDT. *mss.*), *Aeol.* λάμψομαι ALC. 36.9, *Dor. 2. sg.* λαψῇ, *3. sg.* λαψεῖται STOB. 1.20.6.19 | *Dor. inf.* λαμψεῖσθαι *I*PSI 901091.19 *and* λαψεῖσθαι STOB. 1.20.3.12 ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔλλαβον, *iter.* λάβεσκον | *imper.* λαβέ, *mid.* λαβοῦ | *inf.* λαβεῖν, *mid.* λαβέσθαι, *epic* λελαβέσθαι | *ptc.* λαβών, *mid.* λαβόμενος ‖ *Dor. pf. 3. sg.* εἴλαφε [ARCHYT.] 44.15, *Dor. Ion.* λελάβηκα, *poet. mid. pass. also* λέλημμαι, *Ion.* λέλαμμαι | *ptc.* εἰληφώς, *mid. pass.* εἰλημμένος ‖ *Dor. aor. pass.* ἐλάφθην, *Ion.* ἐλάμφθην.

Λαμβάται -ῶν, οἱ **Lambatai,** *Indian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.42.

λαμβδ-, λαμδ- *see* λαβδ-.

Λάμεχ, ὁ **Lamech,** *ancestor of Jesus* NT *Luke* 3.36.

Λαμητικός -ά -όν [Λάμητος] **pertaining to the river Lametos:** κόλπος gulf ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 13.

Λαμήτιος -α -ον [Λάμητος] **pertaining to the river Lametos:** δίνη eddy LYC. 1085.

Λάμητος -ου, ὁ **Lametos,** *river in Calabria* HEC. 80 SCH. LYC. 1085.

λάμια -ας, ἡ [*see* λαμυρός] **lamia,** *kind of shark* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 18, *al. etc.*

Λάμια -ας, ἡ ❶ **Lamia,** *monster that fed on human flesh*; *bogeyman for children* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1035, *al. etc.* ‖ *female name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 16.5, 27.1 ❷ *Hebr.* **Lilith** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 34.14.

Λαμία -ας, ἡ **Lamia,** *city in Thessaly* EUMEL. 8 PLUT. *Demosth.* 27.1, *al.* • *also* Λάμια.

Λαμιακός -ή -όν [Λαμία] **of the city of Lamia, Lamian** PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.6.

Λάμίας -ου, ὁ **Lamias,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 77.

Λάμιος -ου, ὁ **Lamios,** *male name* COM. 382.

Λάμις -ιδος, ὁ **Lamis,** *male name* THUC. 6.4.1.

Λαμίσκη -ης, ἡ **Lamiske,** *female name* AP 7.166.1.

Λαμίσκος -ου, ὁ **Lamiskos,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 350b.

Λαμν- *Dor. for* Λημν-.

λάμνα *or* **λάμνη** -ης, ἡ OPP. 1.370, *al.*, *see* λάμια.

λᾶμνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* lamina, lamna] **plate,** *of metal IEDIOCL.* 30.5 *P*PGM 4.2153 *P*LOND. 124.26.

λαμνίον -ου, τό [λᾶμνα] *dim. of* λάμνα *P*PGM 4.3014 *P*ANT. 66.37 IAMBL.[2] 2.287.12.

Λάμος -ου, ὁ **Lamos,** *male name* OD. 10.81 *etc.*

λάμπα *Dor. for* λάμπη.

λαμπᾰδάριος -ου, ὁ [λαμπάς] A **holder for torches, candelabra** TEUC.[1] p. 42 B *eccl.* **lampadarius,** *official in charge of arranging and cleaning lamps in Church* EUCH. 225, *al.*

λαμπᾰδάρχέω, *contr.* [λαμπαδάρχης] *impf.* ἐλαμπαδάρχουν *I*LINDOS. 2B98 ‖ *aor. ptc.* λαμπαδαρχήσας ‖ *pf. ptc.* λελαμπαδαρχηκώς; to be a λαμπαδάρχης *I*SYLL[3]. 667.62 (II[BCE]) | *of a woman I*EPH. 3068.12 (III[BCE]), *see* λαμπᾰδάρχης.

λαμπᾰδάρχης -ου, ὁ [λαμπάς, ἄρχω] λαμπαδάρχης, **official in charge of the torch race** *I*IG 11.2.203 A65 (III[BCE]).

λαμπᾰδαρχία -ας, ἡ [λαμπαδάρχης] **superintendence of the torch race** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 19 (*pl.*) *etc.*

λαμπᾰδάρχισσα -ης *fem. of* λαμπαδάρχης *I*EPH. 3068.8.

λαμπᾰδεία -ας, ἡ [λαμπαδεύω] **torchlit procession** *I*PRIEN. 195.13 (III[BCE]).

λαμπᾰδεύω [λαμπάς] *fut.* λαμπαδεύσω DIOD. 20.7.3 ❶ *act.* **to turn sthg. into a torch, burn:** τὰς ναῦς the ships DIOD. *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to run the torch race** AEL. *fr.* 286 ❸ *pass.* **to be illuminated** (*by torches*) SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1048.

λαμπᾰδη -ης, ἡ [λαμπάς] **lamp** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.7.

λαμπᾰδηδρομία -ας, ἡ [λαμπάς, δρόμος] **torch race** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 131 • *also* λαμπαδοδρομία (*cf.* λαμπαδοδρομικός).

λαμπᾰδηκόμος -ον [λαμπάς, κόμη] **one whose head shines like a lamp,** *from baldness*; *oth.* [λαμπάς, κομέω] **lamp attendant** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.11 (*codd.* λαμπηδοκόμος).

λαμπᾰδηφορέω, *contr.* [λαμπαδηφόρος] *impf.* ἐλαμπαδηφόρουν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.22 ‖ *aor. ptc.* λαμπαδηφορήσας L. *Sud.* δ 6; **to carry a torch,** *in the λαμπᾰδηφορία* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.22 *etc.* • *also aor. ptc.* λαμπαδοφορήσας AEL. *fr.* 10.

λαμπᾰδηφορία -ας, ἡ [λαμπαδηφόρος] **torch race** HDT. 8.98.2 • *Ion.* -ίη.

λαμπᾰδηφόρος -ου, ὁ [λαμπάς, φέρω] **torchbearer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 312 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 459 | *image of Artemis I*EPH. 27.168 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • λαμπᾰδοφόρος *dub. P*BGU 1233.6 (II[BCE]).

λαμπᾰδίᾶς -ου, ὁ [λαμπάς] **torch-like comet** CHRYSIP. 2.201.23 (DIOG. 152) PLIN. 2.90 *etc.* • *v.l.*, *see* Λαμπαύρας.

λαμπᾰδίζω [λαμπάς] **to participate in the torch race** *or* **procession of torches** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 131 *etc.*

λαμπᾰδικός, ἀγών *or* δρόμος, ὁ [λαμπάς] SCH. LYC. 732, *see* λαμπαδηδρομία.

λαμπᾰδιον -ου, τό [λαμπάς] A **small lamp, torch** PLAT. *Rp.* 328a PLUT. *Cic.* 22.5 *etc.* ‖ **bowl, cup,** *of the menorah* VT *Exod.* 38.16, *al.* ‖ *simil.*: ὥσπερ λαμπάδιον δράματος as the climax of the story HLD. 10.39.2 B **gauze, swab** *for wounds* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1177 DCASS. 68.8.2 C **braid** *of plaited hair* [DICAEAR.] 1.19.

λαμπᾰδιος -ον [λαμπάς] **from torches** *or* **lamps** (*flame*) HLD. 1.18.4.

λαμπᾰδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [λαμπαδίζω] **torchbearer** DIOG. 9.62 *etc.*

λαμπᾰδοδρομέω, *contr.* [λαμπάς, δραμεῖν] **to participate in the torch race** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1203b.

λαμπᾰδοδρομικός -όν [λαμπαδοδρομέω] **pertaining to the torch race:** ἀγών competition SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.56.

λαμπᾰδοεις -εσσα -εν [λαμπάς] **torchbearer,** *epith. of Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 40.11.

λαμπᾰδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λαμπάς, ποιέω] **torch maker** GLOSS.

λαμπᾰδουχέω, *contr.* [λαμπαδοῦχος] *aor.* ἐλαμπαδούχησα [IO.] *Iei.* (*PG* 60.718.2); **to carry a torch** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1087 *I*EPH. 26.15 (II[CE]) *etc.* | *fig.* **to illuminate:** τῇ ἀσβέστῳ θεότητι with the inextinguishable divine nature [IO.] *Hom.* 13.218B.

λαμπᾰδουχία -ας, ἡ [λαμπαδοῦχος] **act of carrying a torch** LYC. 1179 (*pl.*) | *fig.* **illumination** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.184 (79.469D) *etc.*

λαμπᾰδουχικός -όν [λαμπαδοῦχος] **pertaining to a torchbearer:** λ. ἀγών, competition of the torches SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1087, *see* λαμπᾰδηφορία.

λαμπᾰδοῦχος -ον [λαμπάς, ἔχω] **torchbearer:** λ. δρόμος LYC. 734 *etc.*, *see* λαμπαδηφορία | *fig.* **that produces light, luminous:** λ. ἀμέρα luminous day EUR. *I.A.* 1506; *with gen.* πίστεως λ. (faith) HIPPOL. *Laz.* 217.2.

λαμπᾰδοφανῶς [λαμπάς, φανῶς] *adv.* **bright like a torch, with an intense gleam** [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* 4.

λαμπᾰδοφεγγέω, *contr.* [λαμπάς, φέγγω] **to shine like a torch, gleam intensely** SOPHRON. *Orat.* 87.4004B.

λαμπᾰδοφόρος *see* λαμπαδηφ-.

λαμπαδώδης -ώδες [λαμπάς, εἶδος] **like a torch,** *of a star* DCASS. 12.8.17.

λαμπάζω [λάμπω] **to shine** MAN.[1] 4.318.

λαμπάνω [λαμπάς] **to shine,** *of the sun* EPHR. 6.203.7.

λαμπάς -ᾰ́δος, ἡ [λάμπω] ❶ A **torch, firebrand** AESCHL. *Sept.* 433, *al.* THUC. 3.23.3 *etc.*; λαμπάδας ἅψασθαι to light the torches ARISTOPH. *Th.* 655 | *signal fires* AESCHL. *Ag.* 287, *al.* | *generic. any* **lamp** POL. 3.93.4 (*bundle of sticks set alight*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 263f (*of wax*) NT *Matt.* 25.1 (*oil*); *simil., of the eyes of an angel* ὡσεὶ λαμπάδες πυρός like burning lamps VT *Dan.* 10.6 *cf.* NT *Rev.* 4.5 (*of the seven Spirits of God*) | *fig.* αἱ τῆς πίστεως λ. the lamps of faith CYR.[3] *Cat.* 1.1 B **torch race** (= λαμπαδηδρομία) HDT. 6.105.3 XEN. *Vect.* 4.52 *etc.*; λαμπάδα δραμεῖν *or* τρέχειν to run the torch race ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1203 THPHR. *Ch.* 27.4 *I*IG 2[2].1030.9 (I[BCE]) *etc.*; λαμπάδι *or* -δα νικᾶν to win the torch race AND. 4.42 | *simile* καθάπερ λαμπάδα τὸν βίον παραδιδόντας ἄλλοις ἐξ ἄλλων transmitting life to one another like a torch PLAT. *Leg.* 776b C *extens.* **light,** *of stars or celestial phenomena*: λαμπάδος ἱερὸν ὄμμα sacred light of the sun SOPH. *Ant.* 879; ἡ 'πιοῦσα λαμπάς the light of the new day EUR. *Med.* 352; κεραύνιος λαμπάς flash of lightning EUR. *Suppl.* 1011 ‖ **flame** EUS.[1] *Hier.* 18 *etc.* ‖ **meteor** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 11 DIOD. 16.66.3 *etc.* D *bot.*, *see* λυχνὶς ἀγρία DIOSC.[2] 3.101a ❷ *as fem. adj.* **torch-lit:** ἀκταί torch-lit coast, *near Eleusis* SOPH. *O.C.* 1049.

Λαμπάς -ᾰ́δος, ἡ **Lampas,** *bitch* AEL. *N.A.* 11.13 | *pl.* **Λαμπάδες** *Nymphs in the entourage of Hekate* ALCM. 63.

Λαμπαύρας -ου, ὁ **Lampauras, Aldebaran,** *star* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 24 (*v.l.* Λαμπαδίας).

Λάμπεια -ας, ἡ **Lampeia,** *mountain of Arcadia* AP. 1.207, *al.*

λάμπεσκον *iter. impf.*, *see* λάμπω.

λαμπετάω, *contr.* [λάμπω] *epic* (*only ptc.*) **to shine, glow** IL. 1.104 HES. *Th.* 110, *al.* AP. 3.1362 *etc.*

Λαμπετιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Lampetians** (*also known as Euchites or Messalians*), *Christ. sect* MAX.[2] *SchDion. E.H.* 4.169 D *etc.*

Λαμπετίδης -ου, ὁ **son of Lampetos** IL. 15.526.

Λαμπετίη -ης, ἡ **Lampetie,** *Nymph, daughter of*

the Sun OD. 12.132, 375 | **luminous, shining,** *epith. of the moon* ORPH. *H.* 9.9.

λαμπέτις -ιδος [λάμπω] *adj. fem.* **luminous, shining:** λ. ἠώς the shining dawn LUC. *Pod.* 103.

λαμπετόων *epic pres. ptc., see* λαμπετάω.

λάμπη *and* λάπη -ης, ἡ [*see* λέμφος?; *see* λέπω?] A **foam, scum, film,** *on the surface of liquids* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1073a DIOSC.[2] 5.76 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **humor, phlegm** (*liquid emitted with sputum or vomit*) HP. *Morb.* 2.15, *al. etc.*; μεστοὶ λάπης (fish) full of viscous humor DIPH. 17.15 B *extens.* **slime:** ἀνηλίῳ λάμπᾳ from the sunless swamp, *in the Underworld* AESCHL. *Eum.* 387 (*oth.* from the sunless light) • *oth. v.l. for* λαμπάς AESCHL. *Eum.* 1042 EUR. *Suppl.* 993.

λαμπηδοκόμος *codd., corr. to* λαμπαδηκόμος.

λαμπηδών -όνος, ἡ [λάμπω] A **brightness, gleam** HP. *Coac.* 2.614 (*of eyes*) DIOD. 3.37.9 PLUT. *Plac.* 894d *etc.* ‖ *Gnost., principle opp. to darkness* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.19.7, *al.* | *fig.* (*of divine illumination*) EPHR. 3.406A; (*gifts of the Holy Spirit*) GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.181 *etc.* B *fig.* **excellence, glory** THEODORET.[1] *Dan.* 6.2 (2.1177).

λαμπήνη -ης, ἡ ❶ A **covered chariot** SOPH. *fr.* 441 MEN. *fr.* 30 VT *1Sam.* 26.5 *etc. cf.* POLL. 10.52 B *astr.* **chariot,** *of the favorable position of planets* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 51 ❷ **candle** BAS. *epist.* 232.1.17 • *also* -πίνη THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.1* 60.

λαμπηνικός -ή -όν [λαμπήνη] **like a covered wagon:** ἅμαξαι λ. *simpl.* covered wagons VT *Num.* 7.3.

λαμπηρός -ά -όν [λάμπη] **covered with foam** HP. (GAL. 19.117).

λαμπής -οῦ, ὁ [λάμπω] **shining,** *epith. of the sun* DOR. (*CCA* 2.82).

λαμπίας -ου, ὁ [λάμπω] HSCH., *see* λαμπής.

Λαμπιδώ -οῦς, ἡ **Lampido,** *female name* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 123e *etc.*

λαμπίνη -ης, ἡ THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.1* 60 (1.396), *see* λαμπήνη.

Λάμπις -ιδος, ὁ **Lampis,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.211 *etc.*

Λαμπιτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Lampito,** *female name* HDT. 6.71.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 77, *al. etc.*

Λάμπιχος -ου, ὁ **Lampichos,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 20.4, *al.*

Λάμπος -ου, ὁ **Lampos,** *male name* IL. 3.147, *al. etc.*

λαμπούθιος -ον **comely, of shining appeal** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 82.21.

λάμπουρις -ιδος, ἡ [λάμπω, οὐρά] **fox** AESCHL. *fr.* 433 | *extens. of a sly, crafty person* LYC. 344, *al.*

λάμπουρος -ον [λάμπω, οὐρά] **bushy-tailed,** *of a fox* EP. *Al.* 2.13.

Λάμπουρος -ου, ὁ **Lampouros,** *name of a dog* THEOCR. 8.65.

λαμπραυγέτις -ιδος [λαμπραυγής] **brilliant, gleaming** MAN.[1] 1.301, *al.*

λαμπραυγής -ές [λαμπρός, αὐγή] MAN.[1] 4.415, *see* λαμπραυγέτις.

λαμπρειμονέω, *contr.* [λαμπρείμων] **to put on a white** *or* **gleaming garment** CHARIT. 3.1.3.

λαμπρείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λαμπρός, εἷμα] **splendidly garbed** HP. *epist.* 15.

Λαμπριάδας -α, ὁ **Lampriadas,** *male name* THEOCR. 4.21.

Λαμπρίας, ὁ **Lamprias,** *male name* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 385d *etc.*

λαμπρίζω [λαμπρός] **to cause to shine:** *pass.* PEMP. 141.22.

λαμπρόβιος -ον [λαμπρός, βίος] **one who lives splendidly** P. 60.19B, *al.*

λαμπροειδής -ές [λαμπρός, εἶδος] **splendid, glorious,** *of the body of Christ* [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* 19.

λαμπρόζωνος -ον [λαμπρός, ζώνη] **that has a gleaming belt** HSCH. *s.v.* ἁβρομίτρας.

Λαμπροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Lamprokles,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1 *etc.*

Λαμπρόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Lampromachos,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 9.84.

λαμπρομοιρία -ας, ἡ [λαμπρός, μοῖρα] **splendid portion, lot, destiny** *CCA* 8.1.243, *al.*

λαμπροπυρσόμορφος -ον [λαμπρός, πυρσός, μορφή] **that appears as a bright flame** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2055.

λαμπρός -ά -όν [λάμπω] ❶ *of things* A **luminous, shining, splendid, radiant** IL. 1.605, 22.30 (*sun, stars*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 19, 371 (*moon*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.54 (*fire*) *etc.*; τὰ πρόσθε λαμπρά ... ὄμματα the eyes that once were bright SOPH. *O.T.* 1483 *cf.* PIND. *N.* 7.66; πρὶν ἡμέραν λαμπρὰν γενέσθαι before daylight DION. 3.27.1 | *of metallic obj.* IL. 13.132, 17.269 | *of colors* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 25 ‖ *astr. of Zodiacal sign* λαμπραὶ μοῖραι luminous degrees HEPH.[1] 1.1.11 ‖ **shining, bright,** *of white obj.* OD. 19.234 (*clothing*) HDT. 4.64.3 (*skin*) ANACR. 86 (*clean garments*) *etc.*; λ. ἑσθής *Lat.* toga candida POL. 10.5.1 *and* bright *or* radiant garment NT *Acts* 10.30 ‖ *fig.* **brilliant,** *of style*: τῶν διθυράμβων ... τὰ λαμπρά the splendor of the dithyrambs ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1388 *etc.*; ἡ λίαν λαμπρὰ λέξις overly brilliant elocution ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 4 ‖ *adv. neut.* λαμπρόν: ὄμματι δέρκεσθαι λ. to cast a bright glance PIND. *N.* 7.66 B **clear, limpid,** *of water or air* HP. *Aër.* 5.15 *etc.*; διὰ λαμπροτάτου αἰθέρος through the purest air EUR. *Med.* 829; λαμπρὰ καὶ ψυχρὰ ὕδατα clear, cool water XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 ‖ *fig.* **clear, evident, manifest** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.5 *etc.*; ἐκ Διός ... λαμπρὰ μαρτυρία clear signs of the will of Zeus AESCHL. *Eum.* 797; γεγενημένης δὲ τῆς νίκης ... λαμπρᾶς ἤδη since victory was now evident THUC. 7.55.1 ‖ **distinct, sonorous, clear,** *of senses* PLAT. *Phil.* 51d DEMOSTH. 19.199; λαμπρὰ κηρύσσει he proclaims clearly EUR. *Her.* 864 | λαμπρὸς ἀνολολύζειν to send forth loud cries of joy PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258b, *al.* C *extens.* **strong, vigorous, impetuous,** *esp. of the wind* HDT. 2.96.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1180 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 8 POL. 1.44.3 *etc.*; λαμπρὸς ... καὶ μέγας καθιείς striking like a strong, impetuous (wind), *of Kleon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 430 | ὅσῳ δέ ..., τοσούτῳ λαμπρότερος ἦν ὁ κίνδυνος the more ..., the more apparent was the danger POL. 1.45.9 | μάχη λαμπρά vehement battle POL. 10.12.5 D **splendid, magnificent** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.15, *al. etc.*; λαμπρὰ ἑσθής splendid garment ARISTOT. *fr.* 57; λ. γάμοι magnificent weddings EUANG. 1.3 | *subst.* τὸ λαμπρόν **splendor** PIND. *N.* 8.34; *subst.* τὰ λαμπρά **splendor** NT *Rev.* 18.14 ❷ *of pers.* A **illustrious, well-known, brave** HDT. 6.125.1, *al.* THUC. 1.138.6 (*superl.*) EUR. *El.* 37, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ἀδόξων γενέσθαι λαμπροί to rise from obscurity to distinction ISOCR. 5.89; γένεσι λαμπροί illustrious by birth PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.3; λαμπρὸς ἐν τοῖς μαχομένοις brave among combatants PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.5 B **splendid, radiant, brilliant** *in beauty or youth* THUC. 6.54.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 859 *etc.*; ἡ κάρτα λαμπρὰ καὶ κατ' ὄνομα καὶ φύσιν she is truly splendid in name and in nature SOPH. *Tr.* 379 (*of Iole*); κάλλος λαμπρόν radiant beauty PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250b | *in coiffure, dress, etc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.5, *al. etc.* | *from joy* SOPH. *O.T.* 81; λαμπρὸς ὑπὸ χαρᾶς radiant with joy PLUT. *Pomp.* 58.9 | *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 11.1 (*horse*) *etc.* ‖ **magnificent, munificent, splendid** DEMOSTH. 21.153 *etc.*; λαμπροὶ ἐν ταῖς ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως λειτουργίαις munificent in services to be rendered to the State ISOCR. 3.56 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *s.times epic fem.* λαμπρή ◆ *adv.* λαμπρῶς **clearly, openly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 833 THUC. 1.49.7, *al. etc.*: λαμπρῶς ἤδη ἐς δημοκρατίαν βουλόμενοι μεταστῆσαι τὰ ἐν τῇ Σάμῳ openly willing to transform the constitution of Samos into a democracy THUC. 8.75.2; λ. νικᾶν to be the clear winner ARR. *An.* 2.10.4 ‖ **strongly, vigorously** THUC. 7.71.5 PLUT. *Arist.* 5.4 *etc.* | **splendidly** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.1 DION. 9.24.4 *etc.* | **magnificently, with munificence** *or* **magnificence** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 26, *al.* LONG. 4.37.2; λ. χορηγεῖν to provide magnificently for the staging of a chorus ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122b 22; εὐφραίνεσθαι λ. to give a splendid feast NT *Luke* 16.19.

Λάμπρος -ου, ὁ **Lampros,** *male name* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1205a 19 *etc.*

λαμπρόστολος -ον [λαμπρός, στολή] **splendidly garbed,** *of an angel* PKÖLN 173.13f (VII[CE]).

λαμπρότης -ητος, ἡ [λαμπρός] A **luminosity, brightness** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370a 15, *al. etc.* ‖ **whiteness,** *of milk* MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.23 (p. 104.1) ‖ **clarity, sonority** PLUT. *Phil.* 11 B *fig.* **splendor, renown** HDT. 2.101.1 THUC. 6.16.5, *al.* DIOD. 16.66.3; τιμαὶ καὶ λαμπρότητες honors and distinctions THUC. 4.62.2 ISOCR. 10.17 | *honorific title* **excellency** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 78 *etc.* ‖ **beautiful appearance, splendor** THUC. 6.31.6 XEN. *Hip.* 11.9, *al.* POL. 11.9.1 DIOD. 13.3.2 *etc.*; ἡ λ. καὶ τάξις τοῦ στρατεύματος the splendor and order of the army XEN. *An.* 1.2.18 ‖ **magnificence, munificence** DEMOSTH. 21.158; τῇ ... τῆς ψυχῆς λαμπρότητι προσανεῖχεν he possessed greatness of soul POL. 32.8.1.4 ‖ *rhet.* **splendor** *of style*: ἡ ποίησις ... κόσμῳ καὶ λαμπρότητι χρῆται περὶ τὰς ὑποκειμένας πράξεις καὶ τὰ ἤθη poetry embellishes with ornaments and artistic splendor the actions and characters that it takes as its subjects PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25b | *pl.* λαμπρότητες τοῦ λόγου ornaments of discourse PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.23.2 ‖ *Christ.* **splendor,** *emanating from God* VT *Ps.* 89.17; *from spiritual illumination* CLEM. *Ecl.* 32.

λαμπρότοξος -ον [λαμπρός, τόξον] **of the gleaming bow** EUSTATH. 32.45 *etc.*

λαμπροτράπεζος -ον [λαμπρός, τράπεζα] **one who sets an elegant table** *or* **offers elegant dishes** *1*SEG 6.796.6 (III[CE]) (λαντ- *inscr.*).

λαμπροφαής -ές [λαμπρός, φάος] **resplendent, radiant** ORPH. *H.* 78.2 MAN.[1] 4.53 *etc.*

λαμπροφανής -ές [λαμπρός, φαίνω] **that appears in splendor** LYD. *Mag.* 2.16 *etc.*

λαμπροφεγγής -ές [λαμπρός, φέγγος] **brilliant, gleaming** *PPGM* 4.386.

λαμπρόφθαλμος -ον [λαμπρός, ὀφθαλμός] **with shining eyes** HSCH. *s.v.* γλαυκῶπις.

λαμπρόφλογος -ον [λαμπρός, φλόξ] **flaming,** *of the planet Mars CCA.* 9.1.162 (*conject.*).

λαμπροφοίτης -ου, ὁ [λαμπρός, φοιτάω] **one who walks in splendor** *PPGM* 12.177.

λαμπροφορέω, *contr.* [λαμπροφόρος] *aor. inf.* λαμπροφορῆσαι EUSTATH. 1932.48; **to emanate splendor,** *of the substance of angels* [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 27.

λαμπροφορία -ας, ἡ [λαμπροφόρος] **splendid** *or* **gleaming garments** GREG. *Or.* 25.2.10 (*of the white garments of the angels*), *al.*

λαμπροφόρος -ον [λαμπρός, φέρω] **splendidly robed** HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 6.

λαμπροφυής -ές [λαμπρός, φύω] **brilliant, gleaming** ὕελος glass *ZPE* 41 (1981), 2.

λαμπροφωνεύομαι [λαμπρόφωνος] **to speak with a clear voice** HDN. *Phil.* 17.

λαμπροφωνία -ης, ἡ [λαμπρόφωνος] *Ion.* **clarity** *or* **sonority of voice** HDT. 6.60.

λαμπρόφωνος -ον [λαμπρός, φωνή] **that has a**

clear *or* **sonorous voice** HP. *Aër.* 5 PLUT. *VOrat.* 840a || *superl.* -ότατος DEMOSTH. 18.313.

λαμπρόχους -ουν [λαμπρός, χρόα] *adj.* **shining, bright,** *of Iris* EUSTATH. 391.24.

λαμπροψυχία -ας, ἡ [λαμπρόψυχος] **magnanimity, greatness of mind** *CCA* 7.217.3 *etc.*

λαμπρόψῡχος -ον [λαμπρός, ψυχή] **magnanimous, generous** ARAR. 15 *etc.*

λάμπρυνσις -εως, ἡ [λαμπρύνω] **splendor** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 122.4.

λαμπρυντής -οῦ [λαμπρύνω] **high-stepping, proud:** ἵππος horse ANTISTHG. (DIOG. 6.7).

λαμπρυντικός -ή -όν [λαμπρύνω] **that brightens, whitens, cleans** DIOSC.[2] 2.135.

λαμπρύνω [λαμπρός] *impf.* ἐλάμπρυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐλαμπρυνόμην || *fut.* λαμπρυνῶ, *mid.* λαμπρυνοῦμαι FAV. 96.13.28 || *aor.* ἐλάμπρυνα, *mid.* ἐλαμπρυνάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* λελάμπρυ(σ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* λελάμπρυντο EPHR. 7.46.5 Phr. || *aor. pass.* ἐλαμπρύνθην || *fut. pass.* λαμπρυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make splendid** *or* **proud:** ἵππον a horse XEN. *Hip.* 10.1 | λ. τὸ σῶμα to adorn the body ANTIPH. 263 || *fig.* **to make distinct:** μητέρα ... ἐλάμπρυνεν ἀρετῆς κατορθώμασι he brought distinction to his mother by his virtuous acts THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp.* ROM. 16.13 ❷ *mid.* A **to make shiny, clean:** τὰς ἀσπίδας shields XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20 B *fig.* **to be proud, take pride** ▸ τινι **in** *sthg.* EUR. *El.* 966 *etc.*; ▸ *also* περί τινος PLUT. *Herod.* 870d || **to show oneself to be magnificent, distinguish oneself:** ὁ βάναυσος λαμπρύνεται παρὰ μέλος the vulgar man makes an inappropriate display of himself ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 22 | ▸ τινι *or* ἔν τινι in sthg. THUC. 6.16.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 33 *etc.* = τι *or* περί τι PLUT. *Alex.* 70.3, *al.* STRAB. 14.1.20 C **to be white,** *of skin:* χροιᾷ ξένῃ τῆς Αἰθιοπίδος λαμπρύνῃ you are of light complexion, different from the Ethiopian HLD. 10.14.3 ❸ *pass.* A **to be cleaned** *or* **made shiny** XEN. *Lac.* 11.3 || *fig.* **to be illuminated, shine** AESCHL. *Eum.* 104; *of Israel* τῇ εἰς Χριστὸν πίστει λελαμπρυμένος illuminated by faith in Christ CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 30 || *fig.* **to be adorned:** τὰς φρένας in the mind [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 13.16 B *fig.* **to swell up, reverberate:** ἐν ἡμῖν ὁ ψόγος λαμπρύνεται reproof swells against us EUR. *El.* 1039.

λάμπρυσμα -ατος, τό [λαμπρύνω] **ornament** L. *E.M.* 232.40 *etc.*

λαμπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λάμπω] A **bowl** *or* **grill** *of a lamp or lantern in which wood is burned to illuminate a room* OD. 18.307, 343, 19.63 B **fire, blaze** AESCHL. *Ag.* 22 *etc.* | *fig. of stars* MAN.[1] 4.426 *etc.*; ἡλίου λαμπτῆρες the rays of the sun EUR. *Rh.* 60; νύχιοι λαμπτῆρες nocturnal torches NONN. *D.* 2.189 || **lantern, lamp** EMPED. B. 84.3 HP. *Int.* 26 EUR. *I.A.* 34 XEN. *Symp.* 5.2 P.[1] *Soph.* 488, *al.* (*in a church*) *etc.* || *fig.* **illuminating** *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 7.27.3 | Γρηγόριον ... οἷον λαμπτῆρα ... ἐν τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ ... διαλάμψαντα Gregory ... who shines like a lamp in the church BAS. *Spir.* 29.74.8 | *of sin* λ. ἀσεβῶν lamp of the impious VT *Prov.* 21.4.

Λαμπτήρια -ων, τά [λαμπτήρ] **Lampteria,** *festival of Dionysus* λαμπτήρ PAUS. 7.27.3.

λαμπτηροκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [λαμπτήρ, κλέπτης] **lamp thief,** *epith. of Perseus* LYC. 846.

λαμπτηρουχία -ας, ἡ [λαμπτήρ, ἔχω] **holding a torch:** -ίαι signal fires AESCHL. *Ag.* 890.

λαμπτηροφόρος -ον [λαμπτήρ, φέρω] **bearer of a torch** *or* **lamp** SOCR. 1.

Λαμπτραί -ῶν, αἱ **Lamptrai,** *Attic deme* HARP.[1]

Λαμπτρεύς -έως **of the deme of Lamptrai, Lamptrian** DEMOSTH. 52.3 *etc.*

λαμπυρίζω [λαμπυρίς] **to shine** *or* **glow like a firefly** THPHR. *Lap.* 58, 59 DIOSC.[2] 5.84 *with acc.* **to illuminate** *PPGM 2.103.

λαμπῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λάμπω] **firefly** *or* **glow worm** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 34 AL. *An.* 2.138.6B.

λάμπω [*cf. Olr.* lassaim, *Hitt.* lap-zi, *Lith.* lópė, *Latv.* lāpa] *impf.* ἔλαμπον, *mid.* ἐλαμπόμην || *fut.* λάμψω, *mid.* (ἐλ)λάμψομαι || *aor.* ἔλαμψα || *pf.* λέλαμπα || *aor. pass.* ἐλάμφθην *in compd.* || *fut. pass.* (ἐλ)λαμφθήσομαι PLOT. 9.2.3 ❶ *act.* A ▸ *abs.* **to glow, shine, emit light** IL. 4.432, 10.154 (*weapons*) EMPED. B 84.6 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.17, *al. etc.*; λάμπε δὲ χαλκῷ he shone in his bronze armor (*of Hektor*) IL. 12.463; ὀφθαλμὼ δ' ἄρα οἱ πυρὶ λάμπετον his eyes send forth flashes of light (*a boar*) IL. 13.474; Ἥφαιστος οὐκ ἔλαμπεν Hephaestus did not shine forth SOPH. *Ant.* 1007; ἀπὸ ἀγλαῶν λάμπε γυίων σέλας ὥτε πυρός a gleam like that of fire shone from the resplendent limbs BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.104; *subst. ptc.* ὁ λάμπων the shining one (*Egyptian epith. of the planet Saturn*) IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 25 || **to be white:** ὑπὲρ γάλα whiter than milk VT *Lam.* 4.7 || *fig.* **to glow, shine, be distinguished** PIND. *I.* 1.22, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 773 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250d *etc.*; λάμπει δέ οἱ κλέος his glory shines forth PIND. *O.* 1.23; ἀρετὰ (*Dor.*) λάμπει virtue shines EUR. *Andr.* 776 | *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 62; λαμψάτω τὸ φῶς ὑμῶν let your light shine, *of the followers of Christ* NT *Matt.* 5.16; ἔλαμψεν τὸ πρόσωπον αὐτοῦ ὡς ὁ ἥλιος his face shone forth like the sun, *of the transfigured Jesus* NT *Matt.* 17.2 | *of the divine power* ORIG. *Princ.* 4.1.7.22 || *extens.* **to resound clearly** *or* **loudly** SOPH. *O.T.* 186 (*paian*), *al.* B *trans.* **to make brilliant** *or* **shiny, illuminate** EUR. *Hel.* 1131, *al.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.249.4) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to glow, shine** IL. 16.71, *al. etc.*; τεύχεσι λαμπόμενος shining in armor IL. 20.46 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.72 *etc.*; δαΐδων ὕπο λαμπομενάων in the glow of torches OD. 19.48, *al. etc.* • *usu. poet.* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* λάμπε, *mid. 3. sg.* λάμπετο | *Ion. iter. impf.* λάμπεσκε EMPED. *l.c.*

λαμπώδης -ες [λάμπη] **covered in foam, foamy,** *of urine* HP. *Coac.* 2.182, *al.*

λάμπων, ὁ [λάμπω] *throw at dice* POLL. 7.205.

Λάμπων -ωνος, ὁ **Lampon,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 5.4 XEN.[1] 2.9.4 *etc.*

Λαμπώνιον -ου, τό **Lamponion,** *place in the Troad* HDT. 5.26.

Λαμπώνιος -ου, ὁ **Lamponius,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 29.2.

Λαμύνθιος -ου, ὁ **Lamynthios,** *male name* EPICR. 4.

λᾰμῠρία -ας, ἡ [λαμυρός] **effrontery, insolence, arrogance** PLUT. *Ant.* 24.2, 4.66c, *al.*

λᾰμῠρός -ά -όν [*cf. Lat.* lemurēs?, *Lith.* lemoti?, *Latv.* lamât?] A **greedy, voracious** EPICR. 5.8 TIMO 7 *etc.*; λ. ὀδόντες voracious teeth THEOCR. 25.234 B **bold, impertinent, impudent** PLUT. *Cor.* 1.3, *Caes.* 49.1 AP 5.162.1, *al. etc.*; προσβλέψας ... λαμυρόν having looked at him impudently PLUT. *Mar.* 38.8 C **deep** L. *E.M.* 555.57; λίμνη a lake SYN. *epist.* 148 ♦ *adv.* **λαμυρῶς impudently, boldly** XEN. *Symp.* 8.24 (*compar.* -ώτερον) SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1.

λαμφθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* λάμπω and λαμβάνω.

Λαμψάκη -ης, ἡ **Lampsake,** *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 255f, *al.*

Λαμψακηνός -ή -όν [Λάμψακος] **from Lampsakos** HDT. 6.37.1, *al. etc.*

Λάμψακος -ου, ἡ **Lampsakos,** *city in Mysia* HDT. 5.117, *al. etc.*

λαμψάνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **wild mustard** DIOSC.[2] 2.116 *etc.*, *see* λαψάνη.

λάμψις -εως, ἡ [λάμπω] **shine, splendor:** ἀστραπῶν of lamps PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 44; ἀστέρων of stars PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.30 | *fig.* VT *Bar.* 4.2 *etc.*

λάμψομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* λάμπω and λαμβάνω.

Λάμων -ωνος, ὁ **Lamon,** *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.7), *al.*

Λάνασσα -ης, ἡ **Lanassa,** *wife of Neoptolemos* PLUT. *Pyr.* 9 *etc.*

λανάτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* lanatus] **woolen garment** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 45.15.

λᾰνθανόντως [λανθάνω] *adv.* **imperceptibly** DEM.[2] 181 || **secretly, surreptitiously** HDN.[1] 7.9.11, *al.* DCASS. 66.5.3.

λανθάνω *and* λήθω [*cf. Lat.* lateo] *impf.* ἐλάνθανον || *fut.* λήσω, *mid.* λήσομαι || *aor*[t]. ἔλᾰθον, *mid.* ἐλαθόμην || *aor*[s]. *later* ἔλησα, *mid.* ἐλησάμην || *pf.* λέληθα, *mid.* λέλησμαι || *ppf.* ἐλελήθειν, *mid.* ἐλελήσμην PLUT. *Marc.* 17.11 || *aor. pass.* ἐλήσθην || *fut. pass.* (ἐπι)λησθήσομαι || *ft. pf.* λελήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A *abs.* **to escape notice, be unobserved, remain unknown** *or* **hidden,** *without acc.* || *with ptc. pred. of subj.* | *with reflex. value* (*without acc. of pron.*) **to be unaware, not realize, not know** | *rar. with reflex. pron.* || *with acc. of relation or* | *adv. form with neut. adj. or pron.* || *rar. with* ὅτι **that** B **to escape notice, be unobserved, remain unknown** *or* **hidden:** τινα **from s.o.** | *s.times impers.* || *with ptc. pred. of subj.* | *reflex. with acc. of pron.* || *with depend. obj. or subj. cl.* | *with rel. or interrog.* || *with inf.* **to omit, forget** C *causat.* (*epic aor. redupl.*) **to cause to be forgotten:** τινά τινος sthg. **by s.o.** D *ptc. in adv. locut.* **secretly, imperceptibly** ❷ *mid.* A *rar.* = *act.* (*in fut. and aor. mid.*), *with acc. and ptc. pred.* B (*also in aor. pass. and pf. mid.*) **to let slip from one's grasp, omit, forget** || **to forget oneself** | τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | *with rel.* ❶ *act.* A ▸ *abs.* **to escape notice, be unobserved, remain unknown** *or* **hidden** ▸ *without acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 455 THUC. 1.37.4 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τείχεος ἅλτο λαθών he leapt unseen from the wall IL. 12.390; λήθουσά μ' ἐξέπινες you surreptitiously sucked my blood SOPH. *Ant.* 532; λανθάνειν οἰόμενοι thinking they were unobserved THUC. 1.69.3 | ▸ *with* ἐν *or* ἀπό + *gen.* λ. ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν τινος to be unobserved in the eyes of s.o., *i.e.* be ignored by s.o. VT *Lev.* 4.13 = λ. ἀπό τινος VT *2Sam.* 18.13 || ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* οἱ δ' ὄπιθεν βάλλοντες ἐλάνθανον those who were behind shot arrows unseen IL. 13.721; ἐλάνθανε δὲ τὰ λοιπὰ ἔχων it was not known that he had the rest of the money HDT. 8.5.3; ἀναβαίνοντες γὰρ ἐλάνθανον οἱ Πέρσαι τὸ ὄρος the Persians scaled the mountain surreptitiously HDT. 7.218.1; ὅρα ... μὴ λάθῃ φύγδα βάς make sure ... he does not sneak away from us AESCHL. *Eum.* 256; λάθε βιώσας live while remaining hidden, *i.e.* removed from political life EPIC. *fr.* 551U. | *more often with reflex. value* (*without acc. of pron.*) **to be unaware, not notice, not know:** φονέα τοῦ παιδὸς ἐλάνθανε βόσκων without knowing it, he was feeding the killer of his son HDT. 1.44.2; λέληθας ἐχθρὸς ὢν τοῖς σοῖσιν αὐτοῦ you do not know you are the enemy of your own people SOPH. *O.T.* 415; δουλεύων λέληθας you do not realize you are a slave ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 517; ὅπως δὲ μὴ δι' ἄγνοιαν λάθῳ τι παρανομήσας to avoid unknowingly committing some violation of the laws out of ignorance XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.34; συνέβη δ' ὑπερημέρῳ γενομένῳ λαθεῖν αὐτῷ it happened that he went past the legal limit without realizing it DEMOSTH. 21.89 | ▸ *rar. with reflex. pron.* ἔλαθον τελευτήσαντες αὑτούς they died without realizing it PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259c; ἐλάνθανον αὑτοὺς ἐπὶ τῷ λόφῳ γενόμενοι before they knew it, they were on the hill XEN. *An.*

Λ

6.3.22 || ▸ *with acc. of relation or adv. form* λαθόντες τὴν ἀπόβασιν their landing having been unobserved THUC. 4.32.1; λαθόντες ... τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ πλοῦ remaining unobserved for most of the voyage THUC. 8.17.3 | ▸ *with adj. or neut. pron.* λάθοιμι τοῦτ' ἂν· ἀλλ' ἐκεῖν' οὐ λήσομεν I might go unobserved in this, but in that we shall not be able to go unobserved EUR. *I.A.* 516 || ▸ *rar. with* ὅτι that: οἱ πολλοὶ τῶν πονηρῶν ... λανθάνουσιν ὅτι κολάζονται most of the wicked do not realize they are being punished PLUT. *Vind.* 554c [B] **to escape notice, be unobserved, remain unknown** *or* **hidden** ▸ τινα from s.o. IL. 15.461, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 796 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 380 *etc.*; λάθε δ' Ἕκτορα it was not seen by (*lit.* escaped the attention of) Hektor IL. 22.277; οὐκ ἂν αὐτὸν λανθάνοι he (the doctor) will not be unaware that ... HP. *Aër.* 2 | ▸ *s.times impers.* τὸ πλῆθος περὶ τοῦτο λεληθέναι ... οὐ θαυμάζω it does not surprise me that people are unaware of that XEN. *Hier.* 2.5; λαθεῖν θεὸν ἀδύνατον εἶναι it is impossible to remain hidden from God IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.12 || ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* IL. 13.273 OD. 12.17, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.64, *al. etc.*; ἄλλους μὲν πάντας ἐλάνθανε δάκρυα λείβων he shed tears, unseen by all the others OD. 8.93; μὴ καὶ λάθῃ με προσπεσών lest he fall upon me unexpectedly SOPH. *Ph.* 46; ὅπως μὴ λήσουσιν αὐτοὺς αἱ νῆες ... ἀφορμηθεῖσαι to avoid having the ships depart unbeknownst to them THUC. 8.10.1; ἔλαθον ἡμᾶς ἀποδράντες they escaped without our noticing XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.5 | *cf. also* a) *reflex.* ▸ *with acc. of pron.* || ▸ *with depend. obj. or subj. cl.*: οὐδέ ἐ λήθει ὅππως ... τανύσῃ nor is he unaware of how to spur on (the horses) IL. 23.323; οὐδέ με λήθεις ὅττι θεῶν τίς σ' ἦγε nor am I unaware that a god has guided you IL. 24.563; σὲ δὲ λέληθεν περὶ τοῦτο αὐτὸ ὡς with regard to this, you have not realized that PLAT. *Leg.* 903c; ▸ *with prolep. neut. pron.* λανθάνει αὐτοὺς τοῦτο θέλοντας ὅτι they deliberately fail to consider the fact that ... NT *2Pet.* 3.5; τὸν τοιοῦτον ὁ μὲν πλησίον καὶ ὁ γείτων λέληθεν οὐ μόνον ὅτι πράττει, ἀλλ' ὀλίγου καὶ εἰ ἄνθρωπός ἐστιν such an individual is unaware of his fellow and his neighbor: unaware not only of what he does, but almost of whether or not he is a man PLAT. *Theaet.* 174b; οὐ λανθάνεις με ... ὅτι ... ταῦτα λέγεις I am not unaware that you say these things XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.24 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ἐδόκεες θεοὺς λήσειν οἷα ἐμηχανῶ τότε; did you think the gods would be unaware of the machinations you were then contriving? HDT. 8.106.3; οὔκουν μ' ... οἷα πράττεις λανθάνει what you are doing does not escape me ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 465 | ▸ *rar. with acc. and inf.* σφᾶς ... λέληθε Θεόδωρον καὶ Ῥοῖκον Σαμίους εἶναι τοὺς διαχέαντας χαλκὸν πρώτους they are unaware that Theodoros and Rhoikos of Samos were the first to pour bronze PAUS. 9.41.1 || ▸ *with inf.* **to omit, forget**: σε μὴ λαθέτω ... παντὶ μὲν θεὸν αἴτιον ὑπερτιθέμεν do not forget to attribute the cause of everything to the god PIND. *P.* 5.23; ἔλαθε δ' αὐτόν ... σύνθημα μὴ δοῦναι τοῖς Ἕλλησιν he forgot to give the agreed-upon signal to the Greeks PLUT. *Arist.* 17.6 [C] *causat.* (*epic aor. redupl.*) **to cause to forget** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. sthg. LYR. *Chor.* 5.10; ὄφρ' ... Ἕκτορα ... λελάθῃ δ' ὀδυνάων to make Hektor forget his pains IL. 15.60 [D] *ptc. in adv. locut.*: ἐν τῷ λεληθότι **secretly, imperceptibly** IOMAL. *Chron.* 3 p. 62 = εἰς τὸ λεληθὸς EUS.[1] *L.C.* 15.5 = κατὰ τὸ λεληθὸς BAS. *Iud.* 3 = κατὰ τὸ λανθάνον BAS. *Reg.fus.* 6.1 ❷ *mid.* [A] *rar.* = *act.* (*in fut. and aor. mid.*) ▸ *with acc. and ptc. pred.* AP. 3.737 *etc.*; ὅπως λελάθοιτο τεκοῦσα παῖδα φίλον so that she might bear her son in secret HES. *Th.* 471; οὐδέ ποτε λησόμενον ἀμέτερον ... κακόν our misfortune which shall never be forgotten (*oth.* that cannot forget itself) SOPH. *El.* 1249 [B] (*also in aor. pass. and pf. mid.*) **to let slip from one's grasp, omit, forget** IL. 9.537 *etc.* || **to forget onself** IL. 11.790 *etc.* | ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 1.65, *al.* PIND. *O.* 8.72 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 731 CALLIM. *H.* 4.8 *etc.*; οὐδὲ σέθεν ... θεοὶ μάκαρες λελάθοντο the blessed gods have not forgotten you IL. 4.127; τῶν δὲ λέλασται he has forgotten the others IL. 5.834; οὔ ποτε λήσομαι αὐτῶν I shall never forget these words OD. 1.308; μενέμεν νόστου τε λαθέσθαι to stay and think no more of returning OD. 9.97; μητέρων τε καὶ ἀδελφῶν καὶ ἑταίρων πάντων λέλησται he no longer recalls his mother, nor his brothers, nor his companions PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252a | ▸ *with rel.* λελασμένος ὅσσ' ἐπεπόνθει forgetful of all he had suffered OD. 13.92 • *pres.* λανθάνω *and* λήθω, *only form for compd.* (*except for* διαλανθάνω), *causat.* ἐπιλήθω *and* ἐκληθάνω (*see*), *Dor.* λᾶθω; *mid.* λανθάνομαι *and* λήθομαι, *Dor.* λάθομαι | *Dor. inf.* λαθέμεν PIND. *O.* 1.64 || *epic and poet. impf.* ἔληθον *and* λῆθον, *mid.* ἐληθόμην *and* ληθόμην, *iter. 3. sg.* λήθεσκεν IL. 24.13 *Dor. fut.* λᾱσῶ THEOCR. 14.9, *Dor. mid. 1. pl.* λᾱσεύμεσθ(α) THEOCR. 4.39 || *Aeol. inf.* λάσην ALC. 69.8 || *poet. aor*[t]. *redupl.* λέλαθον (*also causat.*), *3. pl. redupl. poet.* λελάθοντο | *epic iter. later 3. sg.* (ἐξ)ελάθεσκεν OR. *Sib.* 1.44 | *imper. 2. sg.* λάθε, *mid. 2. sg.* λαθοῦ EUR. *Med.* 1248 | *inf.* λαθεῖν, *mid.* λαθέσθαι | *ptc.* λαθών, *mid.* λαθόμενος || *aor*[s]. *later epic* λῆσα, *mid.* λησάμην || *epic poet. pf. mid. pass.* λέλασμαι | *Aeol. ptc.* λελάθων ALC. 73.8, *poet. mid.* λελασμένος || *Att. ppf. 1. sg.* ἐλελήθη XEN. *Oec.* 18.9, *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐλελήθεε HDT. 6.79.2, *al.*; *later* λελήθειν || *Dor. aor. inf. pass.* λασθῆμεν THEOCR. 2.46.

Λᾱνίκη *see* Λαονίκη.

λανός *Dor. for* ληνός.

λάξ [*cf. Lat.* calx ?; *Lith.* lekiù] *adv.* **with one's foot** IL. 10.158, *al.* THGN. 847, *al.* AP. 2.106, *al. etc.*; λ. ἐν στήθεσι βάς planting his foot on the chest (*of a fallen enemy*) IL. 6.65; βοῦς μοι ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ κρατερῷ ποδὶ λάξ ἐπιβαίνων an ox, stepping on my tongue with powerful foot THGN. 815 | πάντα ταῦτα λὰξ ὁρῶ πατούμενα I see all these things being trampled upon AESCHL. *Eum.* 110 | λὰξ ποδὶ τύπτειν to strike with one's foot AP. 4.1446; παίει τε λὰξ πύξ he strikes with foot and fist PHILEM. 41.6 *usu. poet.*; *later also in prose* LUC. *Asin.* 31 *etc.*

λαξεία -ας, ἡ [λαξεύω] **act of quarrying** *PSB* 10299.39 (III[CE]) | **sculpture** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1049).

λάξευμα -ατος, τό [λαξεύω] **sculpture in stone** RH. 1.640.

λαξευτήριον -ου, τό [λαξεύω] **tool for carving stone, chisel** VT *Ps.* 73.6 *etc.*

λαξευτής -οῦ, ὁ [λαξεύω] **stone cutter** MAN.[1] 1.77.

λαξευτικός -ή -όν [λαξεύω] **pertaining to a stonecutter**: τέχνη art RH. 1.640 *etc.*

λαξευτός -ή -όν [λαξεύω] **carved in rock**: Ἀσηδὼθ τὴν λαξευτήν Asedoth, the carved rock, *erroneous transl. from Hebr.* Ashdoth Pisgah, the spurs of the Pisgah (*see* λαξεύω) VT *Deut.* 4.49; μνῆμα λ. a grave dug into the rock NT *Luke* 23.53.

λαξεύω [λαξός] *impf.* ἐλάξευον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 773a || *aor.* ἐλάξευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελάξευμαι || *ppf.* λελαξεύκειν PALL. *L.* 48.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* λαξευθείς [Ιο.] *Hom.* (*PG* 61.774.58) ❶ *act.* **to carve, hew** (*stones*) VT *Is.* 9.9; δύο πλάκας λιθίνας two stone tablets VT *Exod.* 34.1 || *fig.* **to carve, eliminate**: ἀπάτην ἐκ τῶν ψυχῶν deception from souls EPHR. 3.463D ❷ *pass.* **to be carved in stone** VT *Ezek.* 40.43; κορυφὴ τοῦ λελαξευμένου summit of the Carved *or* Split Rock (*mountain, Hebr.* Pisgah) VT *Num.* 21.20 || *simpl.* **to be carved, be hewn**: ἐκ λίθων λελαξευμένων of hewn stone VT *Jdt.* 1.2.

λάξις -ιος, ἡ [λαγχάνω] **plot** *of land*, **district** HDT. 4.21 *etc.* • *Ion.* λῆξις.

λαξολατόμος -ου, ὁ [λαξός, λατόμος] **stonecutter, stoneworker** *PO*XY. 4441.3.3 *al.* (315-316[CE]).

λάξομαι *Ion. fut. ind. mid., see* λαγχάνω.

λαξόος -οον, *contr.* λαξοῦς -οῦν [λᾶας, ξέω] **sculpted in stone** SOPH. *fr.* 212.6.

Λαοβίη -ης, ἡ **Laobie**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 26.264, *al.*

λᾱοβόρος -ον [λαός, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of people** SYN. *H.* 8.21 (*of Kerberos*).

λᾱοβότειρα -ας [λαός, βόσκω] **that nourishes people, nurse of peoples**: γαῖα earth ORPH. *L.* 714.

Λαογόνος -ου, ὁ **Laogonos**, *male name* IL. 16.604, *al.*

λᾱογραφέω, *contr.* [λαογράφος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελαογραφημένος *PO*XY. 711.4; **to conduct a census of taxpayers**, *in Egypt PRYL.* 111a 17 (II[CE]) *etc.*

λᾱογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [λαογράφος] **census** VT *3Macc.* 2.28 | **tax on persons** *PTEBT.* 103.1 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

λᾱογράφος -ου, ὁ [λαός, γράφω] **person in charge of a census, censor** *PSB* 10579.1 (I[CE]).

λᾱοδᾰ́μας -αντος, ὁ [λαός, δάμνημι] **tamer of peoples** AESCHL. *Sept.* 343 (*of Ares*).

Λᾱοδᾰ́μας -αντος, ὁ **Laodamas**, *male name* IL. 15.516, *al. etc.* • *voc.* -δᾰμα OD. 8.141, *al.*

Λᾱοδᾰ́μεια -ας, ἡ **Laodameia**, *female name* IL. 6.197, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

Λαοδίκεια -ας, ἡ **Laodikeia**, *city in Phrygia* NT *Col.* 2.1, *al.*

Λαοδικεύς -έως, ὁ [Λαοδίκεια] **inhabit. of Laodikeia** NT *Col.* 4.16.

Λᾱοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Laodike**, *female name* IL. 6.252, *al. etc.*

Λᾱοδίκιον -ου, τό **Laodikion**, *place in Arcadia* THUC. 4.134.1 (*codd., corr.* Λαοδοκείῳ).

λαοδίκος -ον [λαός, δίκη] **judged by the people** DIOG. 2.42.

λαοδογματικός -ή -όν [λαός, δογματικός] **adapted to public opinion, popular** POL. 34.5.14 (*prob.*), *al.*

λαοδόκος -ον [λαός, δόκος] **one who greets the people** SIM. (ALG. 96.10 *conject., v.l.* δαμόδ-).

Λᾱοδόκος -ου, ὁ **Laodokos**, *male name* IL. 4.87 *etc.*

λᾱοηγησία -ας, ἡ [λαός, ἡγέομαι] **government** *or* **guidance of the people** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 49.6 (*PG* 6.584D).

Λᾱοθόη -ης, ἡ **Laothoe**, *female name* IL. 21.85, *al.*

Λᾱοίτας, ὁ **Laoitas**, *epith. of Zeus at Elis* PAUS. 5.14.4, *al.*

λᾱοκᾰτᾰ́ρᾱτος -ον [λαός, καταράομαι] **cursed by the people** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 11.26.

Λᾱοκόων -όωντος, ὁ **Laokoön**, *male name* AP. 1.191 *etc.*

Λαοκόωσα -ας, ἡ **Laokoösa**, *female name* THEOCR. 22.206.

λᾱοκρᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [λαοκρατία] **to be subject to government by the people** MEN.[2] 359.31.

λαοκρατία -ας, ἡ [λαός, κρατέω] **government by the people** MEN.[2] 359.26.

Λαομέδεια -ας, ἡ **Laomedeia**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 257.

Λαομεδοντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Λαομέδων] **son of Laomedon**, *patron. from* Λαομέδων IL. 3.250, 15.527.

Λαομεδόντιος -α -ον [Λαομέδων] **pertaining to Laomedon** PIND. *I.* 6.29, *al. etc.*

Λαομέδων -οντος, ὁ **Laomedon**, *male name* IL. 5.269, *al. etc.*

λᾶον *Dor. for* λήϊον.

Λαονίκη -ης, ἡ **Laonike**, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.26, *al.*

Λαονόμη -ης, ἡ **Laonome**, *female name* SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.15b, 79b (= HES. *fr.* 253) *etc.*

λᾱοξικός *or* λᾱοξοϊκός -ή -όν [λαοξόος] **pertaining to stonecutters** GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.14 || **of carved stone** HSCH. *s.v.* ὄρυξ.

λᾱοξόος -ου, *contr.* λαοξοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [λᾶας, ξέω] **stonecutter, sculptor** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179 (*v.l.* λιθο-) *etc.* • *also* λαξός *and* λααξός *in pap.*

λᾱοπᾰθής -ές [λαός, πάθος] **suffered by the people** AESCHL. *Pers.* 945.

λᾱοπλάνος -ον [λαός, πλάνη] **that deceives the people** IOS. *A.I.* 8.8.5 EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.4.26 (*pagan divinities*), *al.* BAS. *epist.* 91.1.32 (*heresy*) *etc.*

λᾱοπόρος -ον [λαός, πόρος] **that conveys people:** μαχαναί artifice AESCHL. *Pers.* 113.

λᾱός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Hitt.* laḫḫa ?] **people** A *as crowd or mass of human beings*: **soldiers**, *armed* **troops** *of an army* (*sg. and pl.*) IL. 4.91, 7.434, *al.* (*usu.*); λαὸν ἀγείρειν to muster the soldiers IL. 16.129, *al.*; πολὺν ὤλεσα λαόν I have lost many men IL. 2.115; τοιόνδε τοσόνδε τε λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν (to grasp) such an army of Achaeans, and so great IL. 2.120; ἅμα τῷ γε ... ἄριστοι λαοὶ ἔποντο the best men were with him IL. 2.578 | *periphr.* στρατὸς *or* ἔθνος λαῶν = λαός IL. 4.76, 13.495 | foot soldiers, infantry (*opp. to horsemen, chariot fighters*) IL. 7.342 | land army (*opp. to fleet*) IL. 4.76, 9.424, *al.* | soldiers (*opp. to commanders*) IL. 2.365, 13.108, *al.* B **people, men** *of the people, subject to a commander* IL. 17.226, *al.* OD. 3.214, 305, *al.* HES. *Th.* 48 HDT. 2.129.1 *etc.* | λαοὶ ἀγροιῶται peasants IL. 11.676 = γεωργικὸς λεώς ARISTOPH. *Pax* 920 | craftsmen IL. 17.390 | sailors OD. 14.248 | *in usu.* λ. ἐγχώριοι local people, natives AESCHL. *Suppl.* 517 | δέσποινα λαῶν mistress of the people, *epith. of Artemis* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.117 | **servants, retinue**, *of a pers.* AAP. *Thom.* B 18 (p. 32.9) *etc.* || **crowd** *gathering*, **people** *gathered usu. in assembly* OD. 2.41,81, *al.* HES. *Th.* 430 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 163, *al. etc.*; ἀκούετε λεῴ to the people: listen (= **listen!**), *formula at the beginning of proclamations* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 551, *Av.* 448 *etc.*; δεῦρ' ἴτε, πάντες λεῴ come here, all of you ARISTOT. *fr.* 384; τὸ τοῦ λεώ public property, public place MEN. *Dysc.* 173 | crowd *at the theater*, spectators ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 676, *al.* | *extens.* **multitude**, crowd PLAT. *Rp.* 458d; πλῆθος πολὺ τοῦ λαοῦ great crowd of the people NT *Luke* 6.17 || *single population or nation*: **people, lineage** PIND. *O.* 8.30 *etc.*; Λυδῶν λ. καὶ Φρυγῶν the people of the Lydians and Phrygians AESCHL. *Pers.* 770; ξύμπας Ἀχαιῶν λ. the whole population of the Achaeans SOPH. *Ph.* 1243 || *bibl.* **nation, people** *in its unity* VT *Gen.* 34.22; *esp. of the Hebrew people, of Israel* VT *Exod.* 19.7, *al. etc.*, *as* λαὸς θεοῦ people of God VT *Judg.* 20.2 NT *Heb.* 11.25; τὸν λαόν μου τὸν Ἰσραήλ my people Israel VT *2Sam.* 5.2 NT *Matt.* 2.6; λ. ἅγιος sacred people VT *Is.* 62.12, *al.*; *opp. to* ἔθνη Gentiles NT *Acts* 26.17, *al.* | *of Gentiles who have become Christ.* λαβεῖν ἐξ ἐθνῶν λαὸν τῷ ὀνόματι αὐτοῦ to choose among the Gentiles a people in his name NT *Acts* 15.14; οἵ ποτε οὐ λαὸς νῦν δὲ λαὸς θεοῦ you, who were once a non-people, are now the people of God NT *1Pet.* 2.10 | *of Hebrews, Gentiles, and Christians* CLEM. *Str.* 6.5.42.2 | *of the Church* [CLEM.[1]] *Ep.* 2.3 *etc.*; ὁ λ. ὁ καινὸς the new people BARN. 5.7 || *eccl.* **laity, laypersons** *opp. to clergy* IO. *HCor.* 10.435D *etc.* || **congregation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 49.2.4 *etc.* • *Att.* λεώς | *Ion.* ληός (*but also* λεώς HDT. 1.22.3, 8.136.2).

λᾶος *gen. sg.* (*and nom. sg.*), *see* λᾶας.

Λᾶος -ου, ἡ **Laos**, *place in Lucania* HDT. 6.21.1.

λᾱοσεβής -ές [λαός, σέβω] **venerated by the people** PIND. *P.* 5.95.

1. λᾱοσσόος -όον, *contr.* λαοσσοῦς -οῦν [λαός, σεύω] **one who rouses the people** *or* **men**, *usu. of warlike divinities* IL. 13.128, *al.* OD. 15.244 HES. *Sc.* 37 | λ. ἀγῶνες games that gather the people PIND. *P.* 12.24.

2. λᾱοσσόος -όον, *contr.* λαοσσοῦς -οῦν [λαός, σῴζω] **one who saves the people** NONN. *Ev.* 1.16 (*John the Baptist*), 7.117 (*Christ*), *al. etc.*

λαοτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [λᾶας, τέκτων] **stone-carver** CRINAG. (AP 7.380.2).

λᾱοτύνακτος -ον [λᾶας, τινάσσω] **disturbed** *or* **agitated by rocks:** λ. ὕδωρ water stirred by rocks BIAN. (AP 9.272.6).

λᾱοτομέω, *contr.* [λαοτόμος] *aor.* λαοτομήσας *I*SYRIE 13.1.9417.1; **to dig, cut** *in stone* CYR.[1] *Coll.VT* (*PG* 77.1261C) • *other form of* λατομέω.

λᾱοτομέω *see* λαιοτομέω.

λᾱοτόμος -ου, ὁ [λᾶας, τέμνω] **stone-cutter** MAN.[1] 6.416 *etc.* (*also adj.*).

λᾱοτόρος -ου, ὁ [λᾶας, τείρω] **who engraves stone:** ὁ λ. engraver in stone P.[1] *Amb.* 263, *al.*

λᾱοτρόφος -ον [λαός, τρέφω] **that feeds the people:** πόλις λ. a populous city PIND. *O.* 5.4; τιμὰ λ. position *or* honor that feeds the people PIND. *O.* 6.60.

λᾱοτύπος -ον [λᾶας, τύπτω] **who carves stone** ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.3) | *subst.* ὁ λαοτύπος **stone-cutter, sculptor in stone** P.[1] *Amb.* 155 (*PG* 86.2257B), *al.* AGATH. (AP 16.59.2).

Λαουΐνια -ας, ἡ **Lavinia**, *female name* STRAB. 5.3.2 AEL. *N.A.* 11.16 DCASS. 75.10.2 *etc.*

Λαουϊνᾶται -ῶν, οἱ [Λαουΐνιον] **inhabit. of Lavinium** DION. 1.57.1 *etc.*

Λαουΐνιον -ου, τό **Lavinium**, *city of Latium* AEL. *N.A.* 11.16 *etc.*

λᾱοφθόρος -ον [λαός, φθείρω] **that ruins the people, ruinous** THGN. 781.

λᾱοφόνος -ον [λαός, θείνω] **killer of men, lethal** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.120 THEOCR. 17.53 *etc.*

λᾱοφόρος -ον [λαός, φέρω] **busy:** λ. ὁδός *or* κέλευθος main *or* busy street IL. 15.682 THEOCR. 25.155; ὑπὲρ τῶν μάλιστα λεωφόρων πυλέων τοῦ ἄστεος above the busiest gates of the city HDT. 1.187.1 | *subst.* ἡ λαοφόρος **main street** EUR. *Rh.* 881 PLAT. *Leg.* 763c PLUT. *Them.* 30.3 || *extens.* **prostitute** ANACR. 60.13 • *Att. Ion.* λεωφόρος (*see*).

Λᾱοφόων -όωντος, ὁ **Laophoön**, *male name* QS 6.549.

Λᾱοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Laophon**, *male name* THUC. 8.6.1.

λᾰπαδνός -ή -όν AESCHL. *Eum.* 562 (*conject.*), *see* ἀλαπαδνός.

λαπάζω HSCH., *see* λαπάσσω.

λᾰπᾰθοειδής -ές [λάπαθον, εἶδος] *bot.* **similar to dock** DIOSC.[2] 2.166a (*prob. f.l.*), *see* λάπαθον.

λᾰ́πᾰθον -ου, τό [*see* λαπαρός, λαπάσσω?] *bot.* **dock** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2, *al.*; λ. ἄγριον wild dock DIOSC.[2] 2.114 *etc.* • *also fem. or masc.* λάπαθος *and fem.* λαπάθη.

λάπαθος -ου, ὁ [*see* λαπαρός?] **pit, trap**, *for animals* DEMOCR. 122.

λᾰπακτικός -ή -όν [λαπάσσω] **laxative** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.9), *al.* GAL. 11.711 *etc.*

λάπαξις -εως, ἡ [λαπάσσω] **evacuation** *usu. of the intestines* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 30 ARET. *C.A.* 2.10.5 *etc.*

λᾰπᾰ́ρᾱ -ας, ἡ [*see* λαπαρός] **flank** IL. 3.359, 16.318, *al.* HDT. 2.86.4 *etc.* | *pl.* HDT. 6.75.3 HP. *Flat.* 9, *al. etc.* || **sausage** AP 9.486 • *epic and Ion.* -άρη.

λᾰπᾰρός -ά -όν **loose, flaccid, soft:** κοιλίη stomach HP. *Prog.* 11; τὸ λαπαρὸν τῆς πλευρῆς flank HP. *Art.* 50; ἡ ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ διατριβὴ ποιεῖ λαπαρούς prolonged immersion in the sea causes evacuation ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 32, *cf.* 28 || **hollow** HP. *Fract.* 16, *al.* • *adv.* λαπαρῶς **without swelling** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.2.

λᾰπᾰρότης -ητος, ἡ [λαπαρός] **softness, flabbiness** *of the belly* HP. *Epid.* 4.45.

λᾰπάσσω, *Att.* λᾰπάττω [*see* λαπαρός] *impf.* ἐλάπασσον HP. *Epid.* 4.1.52, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐλαπάσσετο HP. *Epid.* 6.2.19 || *fut.* λαπάξω || *aor.* ἐλάπαξα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελάπαγμαι ARET. *C.A.* 2.8.4 ATH. 8.363a || *aor. pass.* ἐλαπάχθην ❶ *act.* **to evacuate, empty** *the belly* HP. *Epid.* 4.31, *al.*; τὴν γαστέρα to empty the belly, the intestines HP. *Prog.* 8 | to drain *a tumor* HP. *Coac.* 2.201, *al.* || **to sack, plunder** AESCHL. *Sept.* 47, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be emptied**, *of the intestines* HP. *V.M.* 11, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* οὐ λαπάττονται they do not evacuate ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 30 || **to be softened** *or* **mollified** HP. *Ulc.* 10.

Λᾰπέρσιος, ὁ **Lapersios**, *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 1369 | *pl.* οἱ Λ. the Dioscuri LYC. 511.

λάπη -ης, ἡ *see* λάμπη.

Λάπηθος -ου, ὁ **Lapethos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.433, *al.*

λαπιδόρχας [ὄρχις] **that has big balls**, *nickname of a certain Aristokrates* COM. *PCG* 173.

λᾰπίζω [*cf. Skt.* lápati] *fut.* 2. *sg.* λαπιεῖς *and* λαπίξεις PHOT. *Lex.*; **to boast, brag** SOPH. *fr.* 1062 CIC. *ad Att.* 9.13.4.

Λᾰπῖ́θαι -ῶν, οἱ [Λαπίθης] **Lapithai (Lapiths)**, *people of Thessaly* IL. 12.128, *al. etc.*

Λαπιθανός -οῦ, ὁ **Lapith, of Lapithe** (*city in Thessaly*) PHAN. (AP 6.307.1).

Λαπίθης -αο, ὁ **Lapithes**, *eponymous hero of the Lapiths* HES. *fr.* 171.2 (*conject.*).

λαπικτής, οῦ, ὁ [λαπίζω] **boaster, braggart** HSCH.

λᾰ́πισμα -ατος, τό [λαπίζω] **bragging, boasting** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.13.4.

λᾰπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [λαπίζω] **boaster, braggart** VT *Sir.* 20.7.

λάπτω [*onomat. cf. Lat.* lambo, *Alb.* lap, *Russ.* lópatĭ, *Lith.* lapènti ?] *fut.* λάψω, *mid.* (ἐκ)λάψομαι ARISTOPH. *Pax* 885 || *aor.* ἔλαψα, *ptc. mid.* λαψάμενος || *pf.* λέλᾰφα ❶ *act.* **to slurp up, lick**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 7 *etc.*; γλώσσῃσιν *or* τῇ γλώττῃ with the tongue IL. 16.161 PLUT. *Sollert.* 971a AEL. *N.A.* 6.53 | **to drink avidly** αἷμα blood ARISTOPH. *fr.* 615; οἶνον wine ATH. 10.443e ❷ *mid.* **to drink avidly, gulp down** PHERECR. 101.

λαπώδης -ες *see* λαμπώδης.

λαπῶδος -α -ον HDN. *fr.* p. 18 H, *prob.* = λαπώδης.

Λάρ ποταμός *indecl.* **Lar**, *river in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.13, *al.*

Λάρανδα -ων, τά **Laranda**, *city of Lycaonia* STRAB. 12.6.3.

Λαρανδεύς -έως, ὁ [Λάρανδα] **Larandian, inhabit. of Laranda** NEST. (AP 9.364 *title*).

λάρβᾰσον -ου, τό **antimony** DIOSC.[2] 5.84.

λαργιτίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat.* largitio] **imperial treasury** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 398; *pl.* κόμης τῶν θείων λαργιτιώνων comes sacrarum largitionum, count of the sacred treasury CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].92A.

λαρδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [λάρδος, ἄγω] **supplier of pork** *I*OGIS 521.25 (V-VI[CE]).

λάρδιον -ου, τό [λάρδος] **ham** LEONTN. *VSym.* 48.

λάρδος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* lardum] **salted meat** *of pig*, **lard** LYD. *Mens.* 4.92 *etc.*

Λαρεντία -ας, ἡ **Larentia**, *wife of Faustulus* PLUT. *Rom.* 4.4, *al.*

Λάρητες -ων, οἱ **Lares** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276f.

λάριμναν, τό AGATHAR. 101, *see* λάριμνον.

λάριμνον -ου, τό *bot. type of incense* STRAB. 16.4.19.
λᾰρῑνεύομαι [λαρινός] **to grow fat, fatten** SOPHR. 99 • *also inf. act.* λαρινεύειν APOLLOD. 287.
1. λᾰρῑνός -ή -όν **fattened, fat:** βοῦς ox ARISTOPH. *Pax* 925 ERATOSTH. 20 *etc.* | *fig.* μέγα καὶ λαρινὸν ἔπος a big, fat word ARISTOPH. *Av.* 465.
2. λᾰρῑνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* λαρῑνός - 1?] **larinos,** *marine fish* OPP. 3.399.
λάριξ -ῑκος, ἡ *bot.* **larch** PLIN. 16.43 || **turpentine** DIOSC.[2] 1.71.4 *etc.*
λᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ LEON. (AP 7.652.5), *see* λάρος.
Λάρις -ιος, ὁ **Laris,** *river in Italy* LYC. 725.
Λᾰρῖσα, ἡ **Larissa,** *city (various)* IL. 2.841, *al. etc.* • *Ion. (pl.)* Λήρισαι HDT. 1.149.1.
Λᾰρισαῖος -α -ον [Λάρισα] **from Larissa** THUC. 2.22.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ληρ- HDT. 9.1, *al.*
Λαρισηνός, ὁ **Larisenos,** *epith. of Zeus* STRAB. 13.3.2, *see* Λᾰρισαῖος.
Λαρίσιος, ὁ **Larisios,** *epith. of Zeus* STRAB. 9.5.19, *see* Λαρισηνός.
λαρισοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [Λάρισα, ποιέω] **Larissa-makers,** *play on words* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 30.
Λάρισος -ου, ὁ **Larisos,** *river between Elis and Achaia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.23 *etc.*
Λαρισσ- *v.l., see* Λαρισ-.
Λάριχος -ου, ὁ **Larichos,** *brother of Sappho* SAPPH. 203.
λαρκᾰγωγός -οῦ [λάρκος, ἄγω] *adj. masc.* **that carries baskets** *or* **crates of coal:** ὄνοι donkeys EUR. *fr.* 283.
λαρκίδιον -ου, τό [λάρκος] **a small basket, hamper** *for coal* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 340.
Λάρκιος -ου, ὁ **Larcius, Lartius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 8.2, *al.*
λάρκος -ου, ὁ **basket, crate** *for coal* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 333 ALEXIS 211.3 *etc.*
λαρκοφορέω, *contr.* [λάρκος, φέρω] **to carry a coal basket** DCASS. 52.25.7 (*aor. ptc.* λαρκοφορήσας).
λαρνάκιον -ου, τό [λάρναξ] **small casket** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 1.6.8.
λαρνᾰκόγυιος -ον [λάρναξ, γυῖον] *epith. of Pan* **casket-legged** THEOCR. *Syr.* 16 (*play on words:* λάρναξ = χηλός casket, *and* χηλή hoof).
λαρνᾰκοφθόρος -ον [λάρναξ, φθείρω] **one who murders in a casket** LYC. 235.
λάρναξ -ακος, ἡ **coffer, trunk, box** *for storing provisions, tools, weapons etc.* IL. 18.413 HDT. 3.123 *etc.* | **funerary urn, coffin** IL. 24.795 *etc.*; κυπαρίσσιναι of cypress wood THUC. 2.34.3 | **arc** *of Deukalion* PLUT. *Sollert.* 968f LUC. *Syr.* 12 *etc.* | *of Noah* EPIPH. *Haer.* 26. 1 (1.276.15) AP 1.62.1 *etc.* | *for exposing children* AP. 1.622 *etc.*
λᾰρός -όν [*see* ἀπολαύω?] *poet.* **pleasant to the taste, delicate, sweet** IL. 17.572, *al.* OD. 2.350, *al. etc.*; δόρπον dinner OD. 14.408, *al.* || **pleasant to hear, sweet:** ἔπος word AP. 3.933 AGATH. (AP 7.602) *etc.* | χείλεα the lips of sweet sleep ALC.[2] (AP 16.226.1) || **pleasant smelling, sweetly perfumed** DION.[9] 936 *etc.* || **pleasant to see, charming** AP 9.525.12, *al. etc.* || *compar.* λαρότερος | *epic superl.* λᾰρώτατος.
λάρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* lor?] *ornith. marine bird of prey, perhaps* **gull** OD. 5.51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 3, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **rapacious,** *usu. of demagogues* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 567, *Nub.* 591 *etc.* || **foolish** LUC. *Tim.* 12, *al.*
Λάρος -ου, ὁ **Lars,** *Etruscan divinity* DION. 11.51.
Λαρτιάδας BACCHYL. *Epin.* 15.6 *etc., Dor. for* Λαερτιάδης.
Λάρτιος -ου, ὁ SOPH. *Ph.* 402, *see* Λαέρτιος.
λᾰρυγγιάω, *contr.* [λάρυγξ] AGATH. (AP 11.382.2) TAT. *Or.* 1.3, *see* λᾰρυγγίζω. • *poet. pres. ptc.* λαρυγγιόων AGATH. *l.c.*
λᾰρυγγίζω [λάρυγξ] *fut. act.* λαρυγγιῶ || *aor. subj.* λαρυγγίσῃ ATH. 9.383f; **to become hoarse, shout, yell, talk in a loud voice** DEMOSTH. 18.291 LUC. *Am.* 36b HDN. *Phil.* 17 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* **to vociferate, walk around yelling** ATH. *l.c.* | *trans.* **to shout down:** τοὺς ῥήτορας orators ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 358 (*oth.* to choke).
λᾰρυγγικός -ή -όν [λάρυγξ] **greedy, gluttonous** PHERECR. 37.3.
λαρύγγιον -ου, τό [λάρυγξ] **throat** APPATR. 65.365A.
λᾰρυγγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λαρυγγίζω] **croak** PLUT. *Sanit.* 129a.
λᾰρυγγοτομέω, *contr.* [λάρυγξ, τέμνω] *aor.* ἐλαρυγγοτόμησα; **to carry out a tracheotomy** GAL. 14.734 PAEG. 6.33.1 *etc.*
λᾰρυγγόφωνος -ον [λάρυγξ, φωνή] **resounding from the throat, guttural** SOP. 15.2.
λάρυγξ -υγγος, ὁ **larynx,** *upper part of the windpipe* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 6, *al.* || **trachea** AN. *Lond.* 8.30 || *poet.* = φάρυγξ **throat** EUR. *Cycl.* 158 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1363, *Ran.* 575 *etc.* | *fig. of gluttons* EUB. 137.2 | λάρυγξ γλυκύς a sweet mouth *hence* sweet words VT *Sir.* 6.5 • *also* λάρυξ.
Λάρυμνα -ης, ἡ **Larymna,** *city of Boeotia* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.7.
Λαρύνθιος -ου, ὁ **Larynthios,** *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 1092.
λάρυξ -υκος, ὁ *see* λάρυγξ.
Λασαία -ας, ἡ **Lasaia,** *city of Crete* (Thalassa *in the Vulgate*) NT *Acts* 27.8.
λάσᾰνον -ου, τό *only pl.* **tripod** *supporting a pot* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 893 *etc.* || *also sg.* **chamber pot** HP. *Fist.* 9 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 477.2 EUP. 240 NICAR.[1] (AP 11.74.8) *etc.*
λᾰσᾰνοφόρος -ου, ὁ [λάσανον, φέρω] **slave who carries the chamber pot** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182c.
λάσδεο *Dor. imper., see* λάζομαι.
λασεῦμαι *Dor. fut. mid., see* λανθάνω.
Λασθένης -ους, ὁ **Lasthenes,** *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 620 *etc.*
λάσθη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *las-?; *cf. Lat.* lascivus; *Skt.* lā́sati] **joke, insult, offense** HDT. 6.67.2 (AP 7.345.4).
λασθῆμεν *Dor. aor. inf. pass., see* λανθάνω.
λᾰσιαύχην -ενος [λάσιος, αὐχήν] **hairy-** *or* **shaggy-necked** HOM. 4.224, 7.46 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 822 *etc.*; ἵππος horse SOPH. *Ant.* 350 | *fig.* THEOCR. *epigr.* 5.5 (*v.l.*) • *masc. or fem.; neut. only* THEOCR. *l.c.*
λᾰσῐήκομος -ον [λάσιος, κόμη] **thick-haired** MESOM. 4.10 (*dub.*).
λᾰσῐόθριξ -τρῑχος [λάσιος, θρίξ] **covered in fur** *or* **hair, hirsute, hairy** OPP. 4.369 NONN. *D.* 6.185, *al.* (*codd.*).
λᾰσιόκνημος -ον [λάσιος, κνήμη] **furry-pawed** OPP.[1] 2.186 (*hares*).
λᾰσιόκωφος -ον [λάσιος, κωφός] **deaf owing to hair growing in one's ears,** *f.l. in* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e.
λάσιον -ου, τό [λάσιος] **hairy fabric** THEOP. 37.
λᾰσῐόομαι, *contr.* [λάσιος] **to be hairy** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.36 (86.1704D) EUSTATH. 360.37.
λάσιος -α -ον [*cf. Ger.* Wald, *Russ.* vólotĭ, *Olr.* folt] **covered with hair** *or* **fleece, hairy, shaggy, hirsute** IL. 24.125 OD. 9.433 SOPH. *Ph.* 184, *of animals etc.*; *subst.* τὰ λασιώτατα **the shaggiest parts,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 2.4 | *of men:* λάσιον κῆρ *or* στῆθος hairy *i.e.* manly chest, *as sign of strength and valor* IL. 1.189, 2.851, 16.554 *etc.*; *but* λάσιαι φρένες scheming mind AL.[3] 3; λ. κεφαλή head covered with hair PLAT. *Tim.* 76c; *as repugnant feature:* ἄγριος οὕτως καὶ λάσιος wild and hirsute as he is LUC. *DMar.* 1.1 || *extens.* **covered** *or* **dense with vegetation, leafy, wooded** XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.19 THEOCR. 25.134 *etc.*; ἄγκη valleys PLAT. *Crat.* 420e | *subst.* τὰ λάσια **bushy area, bushes** XEN. *An.* 6.4.26; ἐκ τῶν λασίων τὰ θηρία ἐξελᾶν to drive the game out of the bushes XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16 | ▸ *with dat.* γῆ ὕλαις ἅπασα λάσιος a land completely covered in forests LUC. *Prom.* 12 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *fem.* λάσιος LUC. *Prom.* 12 ◆ *adv.* λασίως: λ. ἔχειν to be hairy PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7.
λᾰσιόστερνος -ον [λάσιος, στέρνον] **hairy-chested** AGATH. (AP 7.578.2).
λᾰσιοτρῐχης -ες [λασιότριχος] **hirsute:** *as subst.* **hairiness** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.102A.
λᾰσῐότρῐχος -ον OPP.[1] 1.474, *see* λασιόθριξ.
Λάσιππα *or* Λάσυππα **Lasippa, Lasyppa,** *city of India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.24.
λᾰσῐών -ῶνος, ὁ [λάσιος] **brush, thicket of trees** NIC. *Th.* 28, 489.
Λασιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Lasion,** *city of Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30.
Λασιωνεύς -έως [Λασιών] **from Lasion** XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.16.
Λασιώνιος -ου [Λασιών] *adj. masc.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.3) *etc., see* Λασιωνεύς.
λάσκω *impf.* ἔλασκον || *fut. mid.* λακήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Pax* 381, 384 || *aor*[s]. ἐλάκησα || *aor*[t]. ἔλᾰκον || *pf.* λέλᾰκα ❶ *act.* [A] *of things:* **to sound, resound** (*aor*[t]. *only*) IL. 13.616, 14.25, *al. etc.*; λάκε δ' ἀσπίς the shield rang IL. 20.277 [B] *of animals:* **to screech** (*pf. only*) IL. 22.141 (*falcon*) HES. *Op.* 207 (*nightingale*); *rar. in prose* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 31 || **to bark, bay** OD. 12.85 [C] *of men:* **to cry out, yell, shout** AESCHL. *Ch.* 35 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1046, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.:* λ. ὀλολυγμόν, βοάν to let out a lament, a shout AESCHL. *Ag.* 596 EUR. *El.* 1214 [D] ▸ *with acc.* **to say, announce, proclaim** EUR. *I.T.* 461 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 97; περίφρονα δ' ἔλακες you speak arrogantly AESCHL. *Ag.* 1426; λ. λιτάς to pronounce prayers LYC. 460 | *of oracles* SOPH. *Tr.* 824 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 39 | ▸ *with double acc.:* ξένης δ' ὕπερ τοιαῦτα λάσκεις τοὺς ἀναγκαίους φίλους do you hurl such insults at your near and dear ones for the sake of a stranger? EUR. *Andr.* 671 || **to sing:** πρὸς αὐλόν accompanied by the aulos (*mus. instrum.*) EUR. *Alc.* 346 ❷ *mid.* **to howl, bay** HOM. 4.145 (*dogs*) || **to cry out, shout** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 381, 384 • *epic impf.* λάσκε LYC. 460 || *epic aor*[t]. λάκον, *epic mid. 3. pl.* λελάκοντο HOM. *l.c.* || *epic and Ion. pf.* (*but also* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 31) λέληκα | *ptc.* λεληκώς, *fem.* λελᾰκυῖα.
Λασόνιοι -ων, οἱ **Lasonioi (Lasonians),** *people of Asia Minor* HDT. 3.90.1, *al.*
Λᾶσος -ου, ὁ **Lasos,** *male name* HDT. 7.6.3 *etc.*
Λᾶσσος -ου, ὁ **Lassos,** *male name* QS 6.469.
λασταυροκάκᾰβον -ου, τό [λάσταυρος, κάκκαβος] **catamite's pot,** *aphrodisiac dish* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 1.9c).
λάσταυρος -ου, ὁ [*see* λιλαίομαι?] **catamite, pederast** THEOP.[1] 224 MELEAG. (AP 12.41.4).
λασῶ *Dor. fut., see* λανθάνω.
λᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [λάταξ] **to set ringing:** κοττάβους kottaboi, *throwing drops of wine, see* κότταβος LUC. *Lex.* 3.
λᾰτᾰγη -ης, ἡ [*see* λάταξ] DICAEAR. 95, *see* λατάζω.
λατάζω ANACR. 31 (*conject.*), *see* λαταγέω.
1. λάταξ -αγος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* latex] **drop of wine,** *for throwing into a bowl in the game of kottabos* ALC. 322 CRATIN. 299 *etc.*
2. λᾰτᾰξ -αγος, ἡ [*prev.*?] *zool., perhaps* **beaver** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 22, *al.*
λατερκουλίσιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* laterculensis] **secretary who keeps the register of public offices** IUST. *Nov.* 23.

λατέρκουλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* laterculum] **instructions given to the praetor upon assuming office** IUST. *Nov.* 24.6 (p. 194.33) | **register of public offices** *ib.* 25.6.

λατερπής -ές [λαός, τέρπω] **that cheers up the people, most pleasant** PIND. *fr.* 346b (*conject.*).

Λᾰτιάριος -ου, ὁ **Latiaris**, *epith. of Jupiter* DION. 4.49.2 | *subst.* τὰ Λατιάρια **festival in honor of Jupiter Latiaris** DCASS. 47.40.

Λατινίδης -ου, ὁ **Latinides**, *male name* OR. *Sib.* 5.1, 12.1.

Λᾰτῖνικός -ή -όν [Λατῖνος] **pertaining to the Latins, Latin** DCASS. 53.18 *etc.*

Λᾰτῖνίς -ίδος [Λατῖνος] *adj. fem.* **from Latium, Latin** NONN. *D.* 41.160 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Λατινίς **Latium:** Λατινίδος ἔκγονε Ῥώμη (*codd.* Ῥώμης) O Rome, daughter of Latium OR. *Sib.* 3.356, 8.75.

1. Λᾰτῖνος -ου, ὁ **Latinos**, *son of Circe* HES. *Th.* 1013.

2. Λᾰτῖνος -η -ον **Latin, from Latium, pertaining to the Latins** STRAB. 6.1.6, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Λατίνη **Latium** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.1 STRAB. 5.2.10, *al. etc.* | οἱ Λατῖνοι **the Latins** ORPH. *A.* 1248 LYC. 1254 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Λάτιον -ου, τό **the law of Latin citizenship** (ius Latii) STRAB. 4.1.12, *al. etc.*

λάτῐς -ῐδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **perch**, *of the Nile* PMICH. 2.123v 7.19 L. *EGud.*

Λατμιάς -άδος [Λάτμος] **from Mt. Latmos** NONN. *D.* 4.196.

Λατμικός -ά -όν [Λάτμος] **from Mt. Latmos** STRAB. 14.1.8.

Λάτμιος -α -ον [Λάτμος] **from Mt. Latmos** THEOCR. 20.39 (*conject.*) AP. 4.57 *etc.* || ἡ Λατμία (*Scil.* γῆ *or* χώρα) area of Mt. Latmos DIOD. 5.51.3.

Λάτμος -ου, ὁ **Latmos**, *mountain of Caria* STRAB. 14.1.8 AEL. *N.A.* 5.14 *etc.*

Λατο- *Dor. for* Λητο-.

Λατογένεια -ας, ἡ **Latogeneia, born of Leto**, *Artemis* AESCHL. *Sept.* 147.

λᾰτομεῖον -ου, τό [λατόμος] **quarry** STRAB. 12.2.8, *al.* • *also* λατόμιον (*see*).

λᾰτομεύω [λατόμος] **to quarry stones** *P*PSI 423.27 (III^{BCE}) (*pf. 1. pl.* λελατομεύκαμεν).

λᾰτομέω, *contr.* [λατόμος] *impf.* ἐλατόμουν [IO.] (*PG* 59.505.14) || *fut.* λατομήσω HERMAS *Sim.* 9.7.4 || *aor.* ἐλατόμησα || *pf.* λελατόμηκα CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.513.56), *mid. pass.* λελατόμημαι *P*PETR. 2.4.9 r 3 (III^{BCE}) || *aor. pass.* ἐλατομήθην ❶ *act.* **to quarry stones** ▸ *abs. or with* πέτρας, λίθους *etc.* DIOD. 5.39.2 *P*PETR. 2.4.9.3 (III^{BCE}) *I*IG 4^{2}. 1.122.25 *etc.* | **to dig, cut** *in stone:* λάκκον **a cistern** VT *Exod.* 21.33; μνημεῖον **a grave** VT *Is.* 22.16; μνημεῖον ἐν τῇ πέτρᾳ **a sepulcher** in the rock NT *Matt.* 27.60 ❷ *pass.* **to be quarried** *or* **dug** VT *Deut.* 6.11 DIOD. 3.12.6 *etc.*; *of a sepulcher* ἣν λελατομημένον ἐκ πέτρας it was dug out of the rock NT *Mark* 15.46 • *also* λαοτομέω (*see*).

λᾰτόμημα -ατος, τό [λατομέω] **stone, block** *extracted from a quarry* DIOD. 3.13.1.

λᾰτομητός -ή -όν [λατομέω] **dug into the rock** STRAB. 14.5.5, *al.* | **quarried, squared**, *of stones* VT 2*Kgs.* 12.13.

λᾰτομία -ας, ἡ [λατόμος] *usu. pl.* **stone quarry** STRAB. 8.5.7 IOS. *Ap.* 1.26 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.253.2) *etc.* | *at Syracuse* **latomiai**, *quarries used as prisons* DIOD. 15.6.2, *al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334c *etc.*

λᾰτομικός -ή -όν [λατόμος] **for carving stone** DIOD. 3.12.4.

λᾰτόμιον -ου, τό STRAB. 5.3.10, *al. I*Eph. 3.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* λατομεῖον.

λᾰτομίς -ίδος, ἡ [λατόμος] **a tool for cutting rock** AGATHAR. 29.

λᾰτόμος -ου, ὁ [λᾶας, τέμνω] **quarry man, stonecutter** QS 5.244 IOS. *A.I.* 9.8.2, *al. etc.*; *also with* τῶν λίθων VT 2*Kgs.* 12.13.

λάτος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **perch** *of the Nile* ARCHESTR. 51 *etc.*

λατρεία -ας, ἡ [λατρεύω] Ⓐ **condition of a servant, servitude, slavery** AESCHL. *Pr.* 996 SOPH. *Ai.* 503, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 225; ἐπίπονος λ. painful slavery SOPH. *Tr.* 830 | *fig.* the tasks *or* duties *of life* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107c Ⓑ **service rendered to the gods, veneration, cult** *with* τοῦ θεοῦ *or* θεῶν PLAT. *Ap.* 23c, *Phaedr.* 244e | ▸ *abs.* (*of Hebr. Passover*) VT *Exod.* 12.25, *al.*; δικαιώματα λατρείας ritual prescriptions NT *Heb.* 9.1; τὰς λ. ἐπιτελεῖν to carry out the sacred rites NT *Heb.* 9.6; λατρείαν προσφέρειν τῷ θεῷ to offer a ritual sacrifice to God NT *John* 16.2 | *Christ.* **service** *rendered to God with one's own life:* ἡ λογικὴ λ. spiritual cult NT *Rom.* 12.1; *with* πρὸς θεόν ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 86; *opp. to the cult of the Law* ORIG. *Hier.* 4.2 (p. 24.30; *PG* 13.288C) | *of the eucharistic liturgy* EPIPH. *Haer.* 75.3.3, *al. etc.* | *of prayer* IO. *HTim.1* 11.579A.

λάτρευμα -ατος, τό [λατρεύω] **service for hire** SOPH. *Tr.* 357 || **service rendered to the gods, cult:** πολύχρυσα λατρεύματα golden cults *of Apollo* EUR. *I.T.* 1275 || **servant, slave** EUR. *Tr.* 1106.

λατρεύς -έως, ὁ [λατρεύω] **hired servant** LYC. 393.

λατρευτέος -α -ον [λατρεύω] *verb. adj.* **that is to be worshiped** EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.7.3, *v.l. for* λατρευτός (*see*) || λατρευτέον **it is necessary to venerate, to render cult,** *with dat.* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.40A.

λατρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [λατρεύω] **servant, worshiper** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 64.1 (*PG* 6.621C) (*of God*) *etc.*

λατρευτικός -ή -όν [λατρευτός] **servile** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 VETT. 12.26.

λατρευτός -ή -όν [λατρεύω] Ⓐ **pertaining to a mercenary, servile,** *of work* VT *Exod.* 12.16, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **venerable, subject to adoration, that should be worshiped:** οὐδὲ λατρευτὴ ἡ κτίσις nor is creation to be adored EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.7.3, *al.* ◆ *adv.* λατρευτῶς **with veneration, in adoration** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 546.16.

λατρεύω [λάτρον] *impf.* ἐλάτρευον, *later mid. pass.* ἐλατρευόμην || *fut.* λατρεύσω || *aor.* ἐλάτρευσα || *pf.* λελάτρευκα || *aor. pass.* ἐλατρεύθην; **to work for hire** SOL. 1.48 | ▸ *abs.* **to be a servant, be in servitude** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.36 *etc.*; γῆ ... οὐδ' εἰσέτι λατρεύουσα the earth, no longer a slave OR. *Sib.* 2.31 | **to be a servant, serve, be subject** ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 35, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 24 *etc.*; μόχθοις λατρεύων subject to toils SOPH. *O.C.* 105; φανερὸς ἦν ... τοῖς νόμοις λατρεύων he openly obeyed the laws XEN. *Ag.* 7.2; ἡδονῇ πᾶσαν τὴν ψυχὴν ἐπιτρέψας ταύτῃ μόνῃ λατρεύειν διέγνωκε having dedicated his soul completely to pleasure, he has chosen to be the slave of pleasure alone LUC. *Nigr.* 15 | *fig.* λ. καιρῷ to adapt to circumstances [PHOC.] 121 || ▸ *with acc.:* παῖδα Ἀγαμεμνονίαν λατρεύω βωμούς τ' I serve the daughter of Agamemnon and the altars EUR. *I.T.* 1115 | **to serve, be minister** *of a god,* **to adore** ▸ *with dat.:* καλὸν πόνον Φοίβῳ λ. to render due service to Phoebus EUR. *Ion* 129; λατρεύειν λατρείαν κυρίῳ to do service to the Lord VT *Josh.* 22.27; ἐλάτρευσαν τῇ κτίσει παρὰ τὸν κτίσαντα they adored creation instead of the Creator NT *Rom.* 1.25; οἱ τῇ σκηνῇ λατρεύοντες those who are in the service of the tabernacle, *of the priests* (*for* λειτουργέω) NT *Heb.* 13.10; ▸ *with dat. instrum.* νηστείαις καὶ δεήσεσιν λ. to venerate with fasting and prayers NT *Luke* 2.37 | *of a spiritual cult* NT *Phil.* 3.3; ὁ θεός, ᾧ λατρεύω ἐν τῷ πνεύματί μου ἐν τῷ εὐαγγελίῳ τοῦ υἱοῦ αὐτοῦ God, whom I worship in my spirit in the Gospel of his Son NT *Rom.* 1.9; τῶν ἐν καθαρᾷ συνειδήσει λατρευόντων ... τῷ ὀνόματι αὐτοῦ of those who venerate His name with pure conscience CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 45.7; ᾧ πᾶσα πνοὴ λατρεύει to whom the entire soul gives worship POLYC. *Ep.* 2 • *Elean ptc.* λατρειόμενος *I*OLYMP. 9.7.

λάτρης -ου, ὁ [λάτρον] **worshiper, believer** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.32 (*PG* 26.392B) *etc.*

λάτριος -α -ον [λάτρον] **pertaining to** *or* **for service, servile** PIND. *O.* 10.28 MAN.[1] 1.275 | λατρίαν Ἰαολκὸν παρέδωκεν Αἱμόνεσσιν he subjugated Iolkos and handed it over it to the Haimones PIND. *N.* 4.54 (*codd.* λατρείαν).

λάτρις -ιος, ὁ, ἡ [λάτρον] **hired servant,** *fem.* **maid, maidservant** THGN. 302, 486 EUR. *Hec.* 609 (*fem.*) *etc.* | **slave, servant** EUR. *I.A.* 868 || **minister** *of a god* ▸ *with gen.:* δαιμόνων λ. servant of the deities EUR. *Ion* 4; ἡ θεῶν λ. Ἶρις Iris minister of the gods EUR. *H.F.* 823.

λάτρον -ου, τό **recompense, salary** L. *E.M.* 557.35 *etc.*; λάτρων ἄτερθεν without charge *or* remuneration AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1011.

Λάτυμνον -ου, τό **Latymnos**, *mountain* THEOCR. 4.19.

λατυπέω, *contr.* [λατύπος] **to build in stone** LYC. 523 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐλατύπησαν).

λᾰτύπη -ης, ἡ [λατύπος] **sliver of rock** STRAB. 17.1.34 *etc.* || **gypsum, lime** PLUT. *Frig.* 954a *etc.*

λατυπικός -ή -όν [λατύπος] **sharp, for cutting,** *of a knife* HSCH. *s.v.* εὐσμίλωτα.

λᾰτύπος -ου, ὁ [λᾶας, τύπτω] **stonecutter, mason** HP. *Fract.* 31 SOPH. *fr.* 530, *cf.* POLL. 7.118 *etc.*

λᾰτύσσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to strike, to make resound** OPP.[1] 2.430 ❷ *pass.* **to resound with blows** OPP. 1.628 • *act.* HSCH.

Λατώ, Λατω- *Dor. for* Λητώ, Λητω-.

λαυκᾰνίη -ης, ἡ **throat** IL. 22.325 (*v.l.* λευκανίη) PLUT. *QConv.* 698e), 24.652 AP 4.18 NIC. *Al.* 131 *etc.* || *later, see* λευκανίη.

λαυκᾰνιον -ου, τό [λαυκανίη] **Adam's apple,** *gloss. of* λήκυθος SCH. PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c HSCH. *s.v.* λήκυθος, *cf.* λαυκανίη.

λαυκελαρχέω, *contr.* [?, ἄρχω] *aor. ptc.* λαυκελαρχήσας; **to hold priestly office** (*unc.*) *I*IG 14.717.5 *etc.*

λαύορον -ου, τό *see* λάβαρον.

λαύρα -ας, ἡ [*see* λᾶας?] **passage, alley, corridor** OD. 22.128, 137 PIND. *P.* 8.86 HDT. 1.180.4 *etc.* | **path** THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.1 PLUT. *Cr.* 4.5 || **covered street, bazaar,** *at Samos* CLEAR.[1] 44 || **latrine, sewer** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 99, 158 IOS. *A.I.* 15.340 || *etc.* || *later* **monastery,** *with individual cells* CYR.[4] *VSab.* 39 (p. 130.22), *VEu.* 39 (p. 58.29), *al. etc.* • *epic and Ion.* -ρη.

λαυραγόρης -ου, ὁ *v.l. for* λαβραγόρης.

λαυρᾶτον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* laurus] **portrait of the emperor adorned with laurel,** *cf.* λαβρᾶτον SOPHRON.[1] *Diosc.* 24.8 (H. 2.337B).

Λαυρέας -ου, ὁ **Laureas**, *poet* TULL.[2] (AP 7.17 *title*), *al.*

Λαύρειον -ου, τό **Laureion**, *prom. in Attica* HDT. 7.144.1 THUC. 2.55.1 *etc.* • *later* Λαύριον.

Λαυρεντῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Λαύρεντον] **Laurentines, inhabit. of Laurentum** POL. 3.22.11.

Λαυρέντιοι -ων, οἱ [Λαύρεντον] PLUT. *Rom.* 23.4, *al.*, *see* Λαυρεντῖνοι.

Λαύρεντον -ου, τό **Laurentum**, *Latin city* STRAB. 5.3.2, *al. etc.*

Λαυρε(ι)ωτικός -ή -όν [Λαύρειον] **from Laureion** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1106 PLUT. *Nic.* 4.2 *etc.*

λαύρη *epic and Ion. for* λαύρα.

Λαυρήτη -ης, ἡ **Laurete**, *female name* LYC. 1007.

λαυρήτης -ου, ὁ [λαύρα] **resident of a monastery**

(λαύρα) IoMosch. *Prat.* 4 (*prob. for* -ρίτης).

Λαυρικός -ή -όν [Λαύρειον] **from Laureion** Dem.[2] 121.

1. Λαύριον *see* Λαύρειον.

2. Λαύριον πεδίον, τό **Laurian plain**, *at the mouth of the Istros* Ap. 4.321.

λαῦρος -ον [*see* λάβρος] **violent** NilAnc. *Ep.* 4.14 (79.556D) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λαύρως **violently** Amphil. *Seleuc.* 120 • *see* λάβρος.

λαυροστάται -ῶν, οἱ [λαύρα, ἵστημι] **choreutai who stand in the middle of the chorus** Cratin. 467.

Λαύρων -ωνος, ὁ **Lauron**, *city in Spain* Plut. *Sert.* 18.4, *al.*

Λαφάνης -ους, ὁ **Laphanes**, *male name* Hdt. 6.127.3.

Λάφιλος -ου, ὁ **Laphilos**, *male name* Thuc. 5.24.1, *al.*

Λαφρία -ας, ἡ **Laphria**, *epith. of Athena* Lyc. 356, *al. etc.*; *of Artemis* Paus. 7.18.8, *al.* Antoni. 40.2 *etc.*

Λάφρια -ων, τά **Laphria**, *festival at Delphi* IG 9.1.90.3.

Λαφρίεια, τά *I*SEG 2.258.35 (III[BCE]), *see* Λάφρια.

Λάφριος -ου, ὁ **Laphrios**, *epith. of Hermes* Lyc. 835 || *name of a month in Phokis* IGDI 1719, *al. etc.* • *acc.* Λάφριν *I*SEG 24.231 (II[CE]).

λᾰ́φυγμα -ατος, τό [λαφύσσω] *medic.* **crisis, attack**, *of illness* IG 14.1363.13.

λᾰφυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [λαφύσσω] **voracity, gluttony** Aristoph. *Nub.* 52 Eup. 166 *etc.*

λᾰ́φυκτης -ου, ὁ [λαφύσσω] **glutton** Aristot. *E.E.* 1232a 16 || **wastrel** Ath. 11.485a.

λᾰ́φυξις -εως, ἡ [λαφύσσω] **voracity, gluttony** Ath. 8.362f *etc.*

λᾰφυρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [λαφυραγωγός] *impf.* ἐλαφυραγώγουν Theophylact. *Hist.* 7.2.2, *mid. pass.* ἐλαφυραγωγούμην Eustath. 364.29 || *fut.* λαφυραγωγήσω, *mid.* λαφυραγωγήσομαι Plut. *Galb.* 5.4 || *aor.* ἐλαφυραγώγησα, *ptc. mid.* λαφυραγωγησάμενος Theophylact. *Hist.* 5.1.16 || *aor. pass.* ἐλαφυραγωγήθην ❶ *act.* **to carry off, export as booty** Diod. 5.29.4 Strab. 6.3.1 *etc.* | *fig.* Plut. *Lib. educ.* 5f; *of the devil* NilAnc. *Ep.* 2.238 (79.321C) || **to sack, plunder** Apollod.[7] 2.7.7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be carried off as booty** Sch. Eur. *Med.* 256 | *fig. of the substance of the soul* ὑπὸ τοῦ πονηροῦ λαφυραγωγηθεῖσα carried off as booty by the evil one Serap.[3] *Man.* 51.

λᾰφῡρᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [λαφυραγωγός] **act of looting, sack** Pall. *Io.* 3.73 *etc.* | **booty** Epiph. *Haer.* 55.9.5 *etc.*

λᾰφῡρᾰγωγός -όν [λάφυρον, ἄγω] **one who carries off plunder** *or* **booty, looter** Polyaen. 8.16.6 (*prob. read.*) Men.[3] *LegRom.* 3.

λᾰφῡρεύω [λάφυρον] **to sack, pillage** VT *Jdt.* 15.11 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐλαφύρευσεν).

λᾰφῡρέω, *contr.* [λάφυρον] VT (Aq.) *Is.* 59.15 (*pass.*), *see* λᾰφῡρεύω.

λᾰφῡρία -ας, ἡ [λάφυρον] **booty** [Caes.] 4.188 (38.1165).

λᾰ́φῡρον -ου, τό [*see* ἀμφι-λαφής; *IE* *labh-; *cf. Skt.* lábhate, *Lith.* lõbis] *usu. pl.* **spoils** *from a fallen warrior, taken in battle* Aeschl. *Sept.* 278, *al.* Soph. *Ai.* 93, *al.* Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.24 Plut. *Publ.* 23.2 *etc.* | *fig.* Serap.[3] *Man.* 51 (*of the soul*) *etc.* || *later, also sg.*, **plunder, booty** Pol. 2.62.12, *al. etc.* | **sack:** λάφυρον ἐπεκήρυξαν κατὰ τῶν Αἰτωλῶν they decreed the sack of the Aetolians Pol. 4.26.7.

λᾰφῡροπωλεῖον -ου, τό [λαφυροπώλης] **place where booty is sold** Pol. 4.6.3.

λᾰφῡροπωλέω, *contr.* [λαφυροπώλης] *impf.* ἐλαφυροπώλουν Pol. 4.77.5 || *aor.* ἐλαφυροπώλησα; **to sell booty** Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.21 | ▸ *with int. acc.* λείαν Pol. 5.24.10 | αἰχμαλώτους λ. to sell prisoners as booty Diod. 17.14.4.

λᾰφῡροπώλης -ου, ὁ [λάφυρον, πώλης] **seller of booty** Xen. *An.* 7.7.56 *etc.* | *pl., at Sparta*, officials (*in the king's retinue*) in charge of supervising booty Xen. *Hel.* 4.1.26, *al.*

λᾰφῡροπώλιον, τό Strab. 14.3.2, *see* λαφυροπωλεῖον.

λᾰφύσσω, *Att.* λαφύττω [*see* λάπτω; *cf. Arm.* lap'em] *impf.* ἐλάφυσσον, *mid.* ἐλαφυσσόμην Nonn. *D.* 2.45 || *fut.* λαφύξω || *aor.* ἐλάφυξα, *inf. mid.* λαφύξασθαι Lyc. 321 ❶ *act.* **to devour**, *of lions, dogs, birds of prey etc.* Il. 11.176, *al.* Luc. *Asin.* 27 QS 10.316 *etc.*; ὄνυξι to lacerate, tear with claws, *of bears* Ael. *N.A.* 4.45 | *fig.* **to devour, consume**, *of fire, illness* P.[1] (AP 5.239.5) *etc.*; ἱκανὴ γὰρ ἡ νοῦσος τὰ πάντα λαφύξαι illness is capable of consuming all things Aret. *C.A.* 2.3.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Lyc. 321 Eup. 166 *etc.* • *epic impf. 3. dual* λαφύσσετον Il. 18.583 || *fut. ptc. mid.* λαφυξόμενος Agath. (AP 11.379.6) (*codd., corr. to* φυλαξ-).

λαφύστιος -α -ον [λαφύσσω] **gluttonous, voracious, insatiable** Lyc. 215 An. (AP 16.15b.1) *etc.* || **devoured** Lyc. 791 || **Λαφύστιος** *masc. epith. of various divinities* Hdt. 7.197.1 (*Zeus*) *etc.* | *fem. of devotees of Dionysus* Lyc. 1237.

λᾰχαίνω [*see* λάχανον] *impf.* ἐλάχαινον || *aor.* ἐλάχηνα; **to dig** Ap. 3.222 *etc.*; τάφρον a ditch Mosch. 4.96 • *epic inf.* λαχαινέμεν Callim. 701.1 Max. 461.

λᾰχᾰνάριον -ου, τό [λάχανον] **vegetable market** *or* **basket for vegetables** *P*Fam.Tebt. 49b 2.1 (III[CE]) *unc.*

λᾰχᾰνεία -ας, ἡ [λάχανον] **vegetables** VT *Deut.* 11.10 || **gathering** *or* **harvesting of vegetables** Ios. *B.I.* 4.541.

λᾰχᾰνευμα -ατος, τό [λαχανεύω] **cultivation of vegetables** Procl. *Ptol.* 118.

λᾰχᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [λάχανον] **greengrocer, fruiterer** Procl. *in Hes.* 5.

λᾰχᾰνεύω [λάχανον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλαχανευόμην App. 8.559 || *aor. ptc. mid.* λαχανευσάμενος Luc. *Lex.* 2 || *pf. inf.* λελαχανευκέναι *P*PSI 4.403 r 14 (III[BCE]) || *aor. ptc. pass.* λαχανευθείς Diosc.[2] 4.185.1 ❶ *act.* **to plant vegetables** *P*PSI 403.13 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to gather herbs** Luc. *Lex.* 2 ❸ *pass.* **to be planted with vegetables** *or* **herbs** Strab. 5.4.3 App. 8.117 *etc.* || **to be treated** *or* **consumed as a vegetable** Diosc.[2] 2.119.

λᾰχᾰνηλόγος -ον [λάχανον, λέγω] **that harvests vegetables** Leon. (AP 9.318.3).

λᾰχᾰνηρός -ά -όν [λάχανον] **pertaining to vegetables** *or* **herbs, garden:** τὰ λ. vegetables Thphr. *C.P.* 2.12.4, *H.P.* 1.11.3, 6.1.2.

λᾰχᾰνηφόρος -ον [λάχανον, φέρω] **one who plants** *or* **sows herbs** Man.[1] 4.258 **that produces legumes** *or* **grasses** Greg. *Ep.* 26.1.

λαχανίζω [λάχανον] **to pick vegetables** Hippiatr. 130.171 (*aor. inf.* λαχανίσαι) *etc.*

λαχανικός -ή -όν [λάχανον] **of vegetables** *or* **greens, of a garden** [Io.] 61.751.29 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ λαχανική **vegetable tax** *I*Magn. 116.42 (II[CE]) = τὸ λαχανικόν *P*Sb. 2085 *etc.* | *subst. neut. pl.* **vegetables, greens** Cyr.[1] 72.772.42 Phot. *Bibl.* 123b.

λᾰχᾰ́νιον -ου, τό [λάχανον] **garden vegetables** Diog. 2.139.

λᾰχᾰνιος -α -ον [λάχανον] **garden-** *or* **vegetable-ground** Iul. 10.329d.

λᾰχᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λάχανον] ❶ **gathering, picking of vegetables** Thuc. 3.111.1 *etc.* ❷ **pasturing** (*of horses*) Hippiatr. 130.171.

λαχανοειδής -ές [λάχανον, εἶδος] **similar to grass** *or* **herbs** [Athanas.] *Pat.* 26.1300C.

Λαχανοθαύμασος -ου, ὁ [λάχανον, θαυμάζω] **Lachanothaumasos** ("vegetable fancier"), *name of a parasite* Alciphr. 3.47.

λᾰχᾰνοθήκη -ης, ἡ [λάχανον, θήκη] **dish of vegetables** Ath. 11.784b (*v.l.* λαγυνο-).

λᾰ́χᾰνον -ου, τό [*see* λαχαίνω] *usu. pl.* λάχανα **vegetables, herbs, legumes** Hp. *Vict.* 2.54, *Aff.* 56, *al.* Plat. *Rp.* 372c Demosth. 50.61 Thphr. 1.9.2 Diosc.[2] *3 argum.* 1 NT *Rom.* 14.2 (*food of vegetarians*) *etc.*; λ. ἄγρια wild edibles, uncultivated herbs Aristoph. *Pl.* 298 | *calques from Hebr.* λάχανα χόρτου herbs VT *Gen.* 9.3; λ. χλόης grasses VT *Ps.* 36.2 | *pl. also* **vegetable market** Aristoph. *Lys.* 557 Diph. 31.22 Alexis 47.8.

λᾰχᾰνοπράτης -ου, ὁ [λάχανον, πράτης] **vegetable seller** *P*Amh. 148.2 (V[CE]).

λᾰχᾰνοπροβάλλω [λάχανον, προβάλλω] **to be a vegetable trader** *P*Cair.Masp. 164.7 (V[CE]).

λᾰχᾰνόπτερος -ον [λάχανον, πτερόν] **vegetable-winged**, *of a fabulous bird* Luc. *V.H.* 1 13.

λᾰχᾰνοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [λαχανοπώλης] **vegetable store** *P*Oxy. 1461.22 (III[CE]), *see* -πώλιον.

λᾰχᾰνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λάχανον, πώλης] **vegetable merchant, greengrocer, market gardener** Arr. *EpictD.* 3.3 *etc.*

λᾰχᾰνοπωλήτρια -ας, ἡ [λαχανοπώλης] **female vegetable merchant** Aristoph. *Th.* 387.

λᾰχᾰνοπωλικός -ή -όν [λαχανοπώλης] **pertaining to a vegetable merchant** *P*Oxy. 1461.6 (III[CE]).

λᾰχᾰνοπώλιον -ου, τό [λαχανοπώλης] **vegetable market** Sch. Aristoph. *Lys.* 556 • *also* -πωλεῖον (*see*).

λᾰχᾰνόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [λαχανοπώλης] **female greengrocer** Aristoph. *Ve.* 497 *etc.*

λᾰχᾰνόσπερμον -ου, τό [λάχανον, σπέρμα] **grass seed** *P*Köln 122.3 (III[CE]) *etc.*

λαχανοφαγίη -ης, ἡ [λάχανον, φαγεῖν] *Ion.* **vegetable-based** *or* **vegetarian diet** Hp. *Int.* 34, *al.*

λᾰχᾰνώδης -ες [λάχανον] **pertaining to vegetables** *or* **herbs** Thphr. *C.P.* 2.5.3, *H.P.* 1.14.2, *al.* Diosc.[2] 2.125 *etc.*; τὰ λ. herbs, vegetables Aristot. *Pr.* 923a 5 (*title*).

Λᾰχᾰ́ρης -ους, ὁ **Lachares**, *male name* Plut. *Demetr.* 33.1, *al.*

Λάχαρτος -ου, ὁ **Lachartos**, *male name* Plut. *Cim.* 17.1.

λάχε *epic aor. 3. sg.*, *see* λαγχάνω.

λᾰ́χεια [*see* ἐλάχεια; *cf. ON* lāgr] *fem. adj. with* νῆσος *and* ἀκτή, *of obscure signf.* (*cf.* ἐλαχύς), *perhaps* **low, flat:** νῆσος ἔπειτα λάχεια παρὲκ λιμένος τετάνυσται in front of the port extends a flat island Od. 9.116; ἔνθ' ἀκτή τε λάχεια where there is a flat beach 10.509, *cf.* Hsch. Eustath. 1619.30, 1667.13.

λᾰχειδής -ές [λάχανον] *obscure signf.*: **green** Nic. *Al.* 568 (*oth.* **small**; *perhaps corrupt*).

λαχεῖν *aor. inf.*, *see* λαγχάνω.

λᾰ́χεσις, ἡ [λαγχάνω] **fate, destiny** Bac. (Hdt. 9.43.2; *acc. sg.* -σιν).

Λᾰ́χεσις -εως, ἡ **Lachesis**, *one of the three Fates* Hes. *Th.* 905, *al.* Pind. *O.* 7.64, *al.* Plut. *QConv.* 644a *etc.*

λᾰχή -ῆς, ἡ [λαγχάνω?] **share, portion:** τάφων πατρῴων λάχαι shares of the paternal graves Aeschl. *Sept.* 914.

Λάχης -ητος, ὁ **Laches**, *male name* Thuc. 3.86.1, *al. etc.*

1. λαχμός -οῦ, ὁ [λαγχάνω] **fate, assigned share** Eustath. 674.24.

2. λαχμός -οῦ, ὁ [λάχνη] **fleece, wool** Od. 9.445, *v.l. for* λάχνος.

3. λαχμός -οῦ, ὁ [λάξ] **trampling** Antim. 101.

λαχναῖος -α -ον [λάχνη] **hairy** Crinag. (AP 9.439.1), *of a skull.*

λάχνη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *wl̥k-sn-ā/*wolk-o-; *cf. Av.* varsa, *OCS* vlasŭ, *Russ.* vólos] Ⓐ **down, fluff,** *of soft, curly hair* IL. 2.219 | *of the first beard* OD. 11.320 PIND. *O.* 1.68 *etc.* | *of the hair of a fabric* IL. 10.134 ‖ **hair, fur, mane** *of domestic or wild animals* HES. *Op.* 513 AP. 1.325 NIC. *Th.* 690 *etc.* | *of sheep,* **wool, fleece** SOPH. *Tr.* 690 *etc.*; λ. πορφυρόεσσα shining fleece OPP.[1] 2.379 Ⓑ *pl.* **quills** *of a porcupine* OPP. 2.369 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **foliage** *of a plant* NIC. *Al.* 410 OPP. 4.167, 380.

λαχνήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [λάχνη] **covered with hair, shaggy, wooly** IL. 2.743, 9.548, *al.* OPP.[1] 3.37 *etc.*; στέρνα chest PIND. *P.* 1.19 • *Dor. acc. pl. neut.* λαχνάεντα PIND. *l.c.*

λαχνόγυιος -ον [λάχνος, γυῖον] **that has a body covered with fur, hirsute, shaggy:** θῆρες beasts EUR. *Hel.* 378.

λαχνός -οῦ, ὁ [λαγχάνω] **fate** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 18.4.

λάχνος -ου, ὁ [λάχνη] **fleece, wool** OD. 9.445 (*v.l.*).

λαχνόω, *contr.* [λάχνος] *pf. mid. pass.* λελάχνωμαι HSCH.; *only pass.* **to become wooly, be covered with down,** *of a boy's chin* SOL. 27.6 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.178.3).

λαχνώδης -ες [λάχνος] **hairy,** *fig.* **covered with flowers:** λαχνώδες γ' οὖδας ἀνθηρᾶς χλόης the ground is covered with flowers EUR. *Cycl.* 541.

λάχνωσις -εως, ἡ [λαχνόω] **state of being covered with down** HP. *Hebd.* 5.

λάχον *epic aor., see* λαγχάνω.

λάχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [λαγχάνω] **fate, destiny** THGN. 592; τοῦτο γάρ λ. διανταία Μοῖρ' ἐπέκλωσεν ἐμπέδως ἔχειν such, indeed, is the fate the inexorable Moira firmly spun for me AESCHL. *Eum.* 334 ‖ *assigned* **share, portion** PIND. *O.* 7.58 XEN. *An.* 5.3.9 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ τρίτῳ λάχει in the third place AESCHL. *Eum.* 5; νυκτὸς *or* ἥματος τρίτατον λ. the third part of the night *or* of the day MOSCH. 2.2 AP. 3.1340 • *usu. poet.*

λαχύφλοιος -ον [ἐλαχύς, φλοιός] **soft-husked,** *of nuts* NIC. *Al.* 269.

λαχών *aor. ptc., see* λαγχάνω.

Λάχων -ωνος, ὁ **Lachon,** *male name* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.1, *al.*

λαψάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* λάμπω?] *bot.* **wild mustard** PALL. *L.* 32.11 *etc.* • *also* λαμψ- λεψ- λεμψ- *in pap., see* λαμψάνη.

λαψάνιον -ου, τό VPACH. Λ 15 (p. 139.5), *see* λαψάνη.

λάψις -εως, ἡ [λάπτω] **licking** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 10.

λάψομαι *Ion. fut. ind. mid., see* λαμβάνω.

1. λάω, *contr. prob.* **to seize, hold tight,** *only in* κύων ἔχε ποικίλον ἐλλὸν ἀσπαίροντα λάων a dog had (between its paws) a dappled fawn, holding it fast while it struggled OD. 19.229 (*oth.* barking *or* watching: *cf.* λάσκω?); ὁ μὲν λάε νεβρὸν ἀπάγχων he (the dog) was holding the fawn tight while strangling it OD. 19.230 (*oth.* was barking *or* watching: *see above*).

2. λάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* lásati?] **to see:** οὐδέ κεν αὐτὸν αἰετὸς ὀξὺ λάων ἐσκέψατο not even a sharpsighted eagle would have caught sight of him HOM. 4.360 | *perhaps also* γηθήσειε λάων (*v.l. p*OXY. 769 *for* ἰδών) he would rejoice to see IL. 13.344 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* λάε OD. 19.230.

λᾶϊδης -ες [λαός] **simple, unpretentious** PLUT. *Cr.* 3.3.

Λέαγρος -ου, ὁ **Leagros,** *male name* HDT. 9.75 *etc.*

λεάζω [*see* λεῖος] **to be smooth** *or* **hairless** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 21 (*conject.*).

λέαινα -ης, ἡ [λέων] **lioness** HDT. 3.108.4 THEOCR. 23.19 *etc.* | *fig.* δίπους λ. a two-footed lioness, *of Klytemnestra* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1258 *cf.* LYC. 1107.

Λέαινα -ης, ἡ **Leaina** ("lioness"), *female name* PLUT. *Garr.* 505d *etc.*

λεαίνω [λεῖος] *impf.* ἐλέαινον, *mid.* ἐλεαινόμην L. *Sud.* α 3586 ‖ *fut.* λεανῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐλέᾱνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελε(ι)ασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλε(ι)άνθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to smooth, polish** *a work, of an artisan* IL. 4.111 | *fig.* τὴν κατασκευήν the disposition of sounds *in a phrase* DION. *Comp.* 16.12 | **to smooth out, level** OD. 8.260 PLAT. *Tim.* 66c *etc.*; κέλευθον the road IL. 15.261; οἱ σκυτοτόμοι λεαίνοντες τὰς τῶν σκυτῶν ῥυτίδας cobblers who smooth the wrinkles out of skins PLAT. *Symp.* 191a | **to shave,** *the body* LUC. *Cyn.* 14 | **to grind, crush** *in a mortar* HDT. 1.200 | *of the teeth* **to chew, break into small pieces** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 198b 26 *etc.* | **to uproot:** τὰ ἐκ τῆς γῆς φυόμενα all that grows from the earth HDT. 4.122.1 ‖ *fig.* **to soften, mitigate:** τὸν Μαρδονίου λόγον to report the speech of Mardonios, while softening it HDT. 8.142.4; τὴν ἀκοήν to provoke a pleasant sensation upon hearing, *of sounds* DION. *Comp.* 12.1 | **to soften** GAL. 13.169 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **lubricate** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be smooth** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 15 ❷ *mid.* **to break into small pieces, grind** NIC. *Th.* 646 ‖ **to arouse** MUSON. p. 101H. ❸ *pass.* **to be smoothed, become smooth** *or* **hairless** PLAT. *Pol.* 270e *etc.* ‖ **to be ground** *or* **broken into small pieces** ORIB. 4.10.1 *etc.* • *epic and Ion. pres.* λειαίνω ‖ *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐλειαίνοντο SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 158 ‖ *epic fut.* λειανέω IL. 15.261 ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἐλέηνα *epic* ἐλείηνα *and* λείηνα, *epic mid. opt. 2. sg.* λειήναιο NIC. *Th.* 646 | *ptc.* λειήνας IL. 4.111 ‖ *Ion. aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* λειανθέωσι HP. *Mul.* 2.168.

Λεάνδρειος -α -ον [Λέανδρος] **pertaining to Leander** P.[1] (AP 5.232.2).

Λέανδρος -ου, ὁ **Leandros (Leander),** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 256c *etc.* ◆ *also* Λείανδρος MUS.[1] 28, *al.*

Λεάνειρα -ας, ἡ **Leaneira,** *daughter of Amyklas* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.9.1.

λέανσις -εως, ἡ [λεαίνω] **smoothing, depilation** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.19.3 *etc.* ‖ **grinding, shredding** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.17) *etc.* • *spelling* λείανσις CLEM. *l.c.* ‖ *cf.* ῥέανσις?.

λεάντειρα -ας [λεαντήρ] **that smooths** *or* **polishes** PHAN. (AP 6.295.5).

λεαντέον [λεαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to grind** DIOSC.[2] 5.88.

λεαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λεαίνω] **pestle** ORIB. 10.23.14.

λεαντικός -ή -όν [λεαίνω] **suitable for softening** *or* **relaxing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 34 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.57c).

λεανώμενος *prob. f.l. for* λεαινόμενος DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* (*PG* 39.1261D).

Λέαρχος -ου, ὁ **Learchos,** *male name* HDT. 4.160.4 *etc.*

Λεβάδεια -ας, ἡ **Lebadeia,** *place in Boeotia* HDT. 8.134.1 *etc.*

Λεβάδεῖς, οἱ [Λεβάδεια] **Lebadeians, inhabit. of Lebadeia** POL. 27.1.4.

Λεβαδιακός -ή -όν [Λεβάδεια] **from Lebadeia** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 1.

Λεβαίη -ης, ἡ **Lebaie,** *city of Macedonia* HDT. 8.137.1.

Λεββαῖος -ου, ὁ **Lebbaios,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 10.3, *Mar.* 3.18, *v.l. for* Θαδδαῖος.

Λεβέδιος -α -ον [Λέβεδος] **from Lebedos** PAUS. 1.9.7.

Λέβεδος -ου, ἡ **Lebedos,** *city in Lydia* HDT. 1.142.3.

1. λεβηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* λοβός] **skin** *shed by a snake,* **slough** HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.154 *etc.* | *prov. of empty or subtle obj.:* κενότερος λεβηρίδος emptier than a serpent's slough STRATT. 52 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 33 ALCIPHR. 3.19.

2. λεβηρίς -ίδος, ἡ **rabbit** STRAB. 3.2.6 *etc.*

λέβης -ητος, ὁ Ⓐ **cauldron, kettle** IL. 23.259, *al. etc.*; τρίπους λ. three-footed AESCHL. *fr.* 1N. | *as a prize in contests* PIND. *I.* 1.20 | *used as a drum or gong* HDT. 6.58.1 *etc.* | *instrum. of torture* AMA. *Con.* 5.5 | **bowl, basin** *for washing hands* OD. 1.137, *al.* | *for the feet* OD. 19.386 | *of a dyer* LUC. *Bis acc.* 8 ‖ *extens.* **bath:** δολοφόνος λ. lethal bath, *of Agamemnon* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1129 Ⓑ **lebes** *used as a funerary urn, hence* **funerary urn** AESCHL. *Ag.* 444 SOPH. *El.* 1401; λέβητος χαλκέου πλευρώματα σποδὸν κέκευθεν ἀνδρὸς εὖ κεκλαυμένου a bronze urn contains within its walls the ashes of a man rightly bewailed AESCHL. *Ch.* 686 Ⓒ *kind of diving bell* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 32.

Λέβης -ητος, ὁ **Lebes,** *epic hero* SCH. AP. 1.308 b (= EPIG. 3).

λεβητίζω [λέβης] *aor. ptc. pass.* λεβητισθείς DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 25.5; **to cook in a cauldron** LYC. 199.

λεβήτιον -ου, τό [λέβης] **small cauldron or basin** ANAXIP. 6.5 MEN. *Dysc.* 456, *al. etc.*

λεβητοειδής -ές [λέβης, εἶδος] **similar to a pot** EUSTATH. 1298.36.

λεβητοχάρων -ωνος, ὁ [λέβης, χαίρω] **lover of stockpots, gluttonous** CERC. 11.

λεβητώδης -ες [λέβης] **similar to a cauldron** *or* **basin** ATH. 11.468e.

λεβίας -ου, ὁ **lebias,** *freshwater fish* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 430 DIPH. 17.9 EPHIP. 12.4.

λεγατάριος, λεγατεύω, λεγάτον *see* ληγ-.

λεγεών -ῶνος, ἡ *see* λεγιών.

λεγίτιμος -η -ον [*Lat.* legitimus] **legal, in conformity with the law** IUST. *Nov.* 84.1, *al.*

λεγιών -ῶνος, ἡ [*Lat.* legio] **legion,** *unit of 3, 000-6, 000 men in the Rom. army* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.1 NT *Matt.* 26.53 (*of angels*) CLEM. *Ecl.* 46 (*of demons*) *etc.* | *name of a demon* NT *Mark* 5.9, *al.* • *also spelled* λεγεών NT *ll.cc.* (*v.l.*) *I*EPH. 243.6 (I[CE]) CLEM. *l.c. etc.* ‖ *masc.* NT *Mark* 5.15 *etc.*

λέγνον -ου, τό **edge, colored hem** POLL. 7.63 | *fig.* τῆς ὑστέρας of the womb HP. *Mul.* 2.144.

λεγνωτός -ή -όν [λέγνον] **that has a colored edge** *or* **hem:** χιτών garment CALLIM. *H.* 3.12; λ. ῥάβδοι hemmed strip NIC. *Th.* 726.

λέγω [*cf. Lat.* lego, *Alb.* mb-leth] (*signf.* I: **to collect**): *impf.* ἔλεγον, *mid.* ἐλεγόμην ‖ *fut.* λέξω, *mid.* λέξομαι (*usu. pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔλεξα, *mid.* ἐλεξάμην *and epic* ἐλέγμην ‖ *pf.* (*in compd.*) εἴλοχα *and* εἴλεγμαι, *mid. pass.* εἴλεγμαι (*usu. in compd.*) *and in compd.* λέλεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλέχθην *usu. in compd.*; *in Att. more freq.* (*in compd.*) *aor*[t]. ἐλέγην ‖ *fut. pass.* λεγήσομαι *and rar. in compd.* λεχθήσομαι; (*signf.* II: **to say**): *impf.* ἔλεγον, *mid.* ἐλεγόμην ‖ *fut.* λέξω, *mid.* λέξομαι (*usu. pass.*), *but Att. usu. suppl.* ἐρῶ (*see* εἴρω) ‖ (*rar. in* PLAT. *and orat.*) *aor.* ἔλεξα, *mid.* ἐλεξάμην, *usu. suppl. aor*[t]. εἶπον (*see*) ‖ *rar. later pf.* λέλεχα, *mid. pass.* λέλεγμαι (*in compd. also* -είλεγμαι), *Att. suppl.* εἴρηκα, *mid. pass.* εἴρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐλελέγμην *and* (δι)ειλέγμην; *Att. suppl.* εἰρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλέχθην, *Att. suppl.* ἐρρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λεχθήσομαι, *Att. suppl.* ῥηθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* λελέξομαι. **I** ❶ *act.* **to collect** | **to choose** ‖ **to count, enumerate, number** | **to set forth, narrate** ❷ *mid.* **to collect** *with acc.* | **to gather, choose** ❸ *pass.* **to be collected** *or* **chosen** ‖ **to be chosen** *or* **numbered, be included in a number** **II** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *postHom.* **to speak, say,** *with and without acc.* | *common* τί τινι sthg. to s.o. | τί τινα sthg. of s.o. | *analog. with adv.* | *with prep.* ‖ *common with acc. and inf.* | *with* ὡς | *with* ὅτι | *with inf.* | *with indir. interrog. in acc. and inf.* | *rar. with pleon.*

ptc. | *with another incidental verb of speaking* |: ὡς λέγουσι as they say | **to pronounce** || **say aptly, speak appropriately, speak well** || **to say, declare, announce,** *of written texts* Ⓑ **to mean, intend to say, call, name** | *analog.* **to mean, signify, call, define,** *with two acc.* Ⓒ **to order, prescribe** *abs.* | *with inf.* | τινα *or* τινι *with inf.* to s.o. to | *with* ἵνα *and subj.* **to exhort to ...** Ⓓ *particular signf. in various contexts:* **to say out loud, recite, set forth** || **to exalt, celebrate, sing** || **to speak, declaim, harangue,** *of orators and sim.* || **to affirm** || **to reveal** || **to expound, propose, maintain** || **to send word, make known** || **to ask** || **to answer:** τινι to s.o. ❷ *mid.* **to count, enumerate** || expound, **narrate** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be said** || *often* λέγεται **it is said,** *with analog. inf.* | τὸ λεγόμενον (*incidental*) so-called Ⓑ **to be said, be defined, be called** I ❶ *act.* **to collect:** ὀστέα bones (*of the dead*) IL. 23.239 PIND. *P.* 8.53 *etc.*; ἠώθεν δή τοι λέγομεν λεύκ' ὀστέ' we gathered your white bones at dawn OD. 24.72 | **to choose** OD. 18.359 *etc.*; λέγωμεν δὴ τόν ... ἐν αὑτῷ κεκτημένον let us choose the one who possesses within himself PLAT. *Leg.* 738a || **to count, enumerate, number** ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἐν δ' ἡμέας πρώτους λέγε κήτεσιν he counted us as first among the seals OD. 4.452; καὶ σὲ δ' ἐν τούτοις λέγω and I number you among them AESCHL. *Pr.* 973; τί δεῖ καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον λέγοντα διατρίβειν; why waste time enumerating every single point? ISOCR. 2.45 | **to expound, narrate** OD. 14.197, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 292, *al. etc.*; ἄφατα ἔργα λ. to narrate incredible undertakings BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.18; πόλεμον λ. to narrate the war ANACR. 56.2; λ. παραβολὴν πρός τινα to tell s.o. a parable NT *Luke* 5.36; παροιμίαν οὐδεμίαν λέγεις you do not speak in parables NT *John* 16.29 ❷ *mid.* **to collect** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.507 (*firewood*), 24.793 (*the bones of the dead*) *etc.* | **to gather, choose** IL. 21.27 *etc.*; οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως ... λέξαιτο ... ἄνδρας ἀρίστους he could not have chosen the best men in any other way OD. 24.108 ❸ *pass.* **to be collected** *or* **chosen** IL. 13.276 *etc.*; οὐκ ἄλλως ὀρθῶς γίγνοιτ' ἂν λεχθείς ἢ πρὸς τὴν γῆν the only way to make the right choice was based on land PLAT. *Leg.* 737c || **to be counted** *or* **numbered, be included in a number** ▸ *with* μετά *or* ἐν + *dat.* ἐγὼν ἐπίκουρος ἐὼν μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέχθην as an ally, I was numbered among them IL. 3.188; αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ πέμπτος μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέγμην and I was numbered fifth among them OD. 9.335; ἐν τοῖς ... πλουσιωτάτοις λεγόμενόν σε ἐπιστάμεθα we know that you are numbered among the most wealthy XEN. *Oec.* 11.20 II ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *postHom.* **to speak, say** ▸ *with and without acc.* HES. *Th.* 27 HDT. 9.11.1 PLAT. *Phil.* 12b | *common* ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. NT *Mark* 13.37 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. of s.o. HDT. 8.61.2 *etc.*; τὰς μὲν γυναῖκας πόλλ' ἀγαθὰ λέγων speaking very highly of women ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 435; ὅταν ἐν ταῖς τραγῳδίαις ἀλλήλους τὰ ἔσχατα λέγωσιν when, in tragedy, they launch the harshest possible invectives against one another XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.9 | ▸ *analog. with adv.*: κακῶς δέ σε λέγω I speak badly of you SOPH. *El.* 524; εὖ λέγειν τὸν εὖ λέγοντα to speak well of who speaks well XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.8 | ▸ *with prep.* ἀμφί *or* περί τινος to speak of, about s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1012 SOPH. *Ai.* 151 THUC. 4.22.1 *etc.*; πρὸς ἀλλήλους one another NT *Mark* 4.41 = μετ' ἀλλήλων NT *John* 11.56; ἔλεξεν ὑπὲρ τῶν στρατηγῶν τάδε he said this in favor of the generals XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.16; κατὰ τοῦ Τισσαφέρνους ἔλεγον ἃ πεποιηκὼς εἴη speaking against Tissaphernes, they told what he had done XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.2; κατὰ ἄνθρωπον λέγω I speak as a man, I express myself in human terms NT *Rom.* 3.5, *Gal.* 3.15 = ἀνθρώπινον λ. NT *Rom.* 6.19; ἀπὸ σεαυτοῦ σὺ τοῦτο λέγεις; do you say this from yourself, on your own initiative? NT *John* 18.34; εἰς ὦτά τινος λ. to say in s.o.'s ears *i.e.* to s.o. VT *Prov.* 23.9; ἐὰν δὲ λέγῃς ἐν τῇ διανοίᾳ σου if you say to yourself VT *Deut.* 7.17 || ▸ *common with acc. and inf.* λέγουσιν αὐτὸν ζῆν they say he is alive NT *Luke* 24.24 | ▸ *with* ὡς THUC. 1.34.1 | ▸ *with* ὅτι NT *Luke* 15.7, *Matt.* 19.23 | ▸ *with inf.* ψυχὴν λέγεις ἐπισκέψασθαι you say to examine the soul PLAT. *Crat.* 399d | ▸ *with indir. interrog. in acc. and inf.*: τίνα λέγουσιν ... εἶναι τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου; whom do they say the Son of Man is? NT *Matt.* 16.13 | ▸ *rar. with ptc.*: ἂν τύχοιμι λέξας Οἰδίπουν ὀλωλότα I might say that Oedipus is dead SOPH. *O.C.* 1580 | ▸ *pleon. with another verb of saying* HDT. 9.2.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 472, *al. etc.*; ὃ δέ σφι ἔλεγε, φάς he spoke to them, saying HDT. 1.122; ὡς ἔφη λέγων as I declared SOPH. *Ai.* 757; καὶ λέγων εἶπεν οὕτω πως and speaking, he said more or less as follows DEMOSTH. 8.74; *common in* VT *and* NT: λέγοντες λέγουσιν they speak as follows VT *Ezek.* 12.27; λαλῶν λέγει he says as follows NT *1Cor.* 12.3 | ἔγραψεν λέγων he wrote as follows NT *Luke* 1.63 | ἐγενήθη ῥῆμα κυρίου πρὸς Ἄβραμ ... λέγων the saying of the Lord came to Abraham in these words VT *Gen.* 16.1 *cf. Reg.* 1.15.10, *al.* | *incidental*: ὡς λέγουσι as they say, as is said LONG. 1.16.2 *etc.* | **to pronounce**: τὸ ὄνομα the name LONG. 1.8.2, 1.13.5 || **to say aptly, speak appropriately, speak well**: λέγω τι; do I speak rightly? SOPH. *O.T.* 1475, *al. etc.* = καλῶς (*or* ὀρθῶς) λ. XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.4, *al. etc.*; κινδυνεύεις τι λέγειν you're probably right PLAT. *Crat.* 404a; εὖ γε ... λέγεις truly, you speak well PLAT. *Ap.* 24e | οὐδὲν λ. to mean nothing, fail to make sense ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 334, *al.* | *but also* to say nothing sensible *or* true, talk nonsense, lie ARISTOPH. *Av.* 66; εἰ δέ τίς μέ φησιν ἄλλα λέγειν ἢ ταῦτα, οὐδὲν λέγει whoever claims I say things different from these is lying PLAT. *Ap.* 30b || **to say, declare, announce,** *of written texts* HDT. 8.136.1 (*oracles*) THUC. 6.54.7 (*inscriptions*) *etc.*; τὰ δὲ γράμματα ἔλεγε τάδε the text of the letter read as follows HDT. 1.124.1 | *in quotations from Biblical passages* NT *Luke* 20.42; λέγει ἡ γραφή the Scripture says NT *Rom.* 11.2 *and with indet. subj.* λέγει it says NT *Eph.* 4.8, *al.* Ⓑ **to mean, intend to say, call, name:** Κάσσανδραν λέγω I mean you, Kassandra AESCHL. *Ag.* 1035; οὗτοι γυναῖκας ἀλλὰ Γοργόνας λέγω I call them not women, but Gorgons AESCHL. *Eum.* 48; μνηστὴρ γὰρ ἦν μοι ποταμός, Ἀχελῷον λέγω my suitor was a river, I mean Achelous SOPH. *Tr.* 9; ἃς τρέμομεν λέγειν (the Eumenides), whose name we tremble to pronounce SOPH. *O.C.* 129; ▸ *s.times with obj. in appos.* Ἀντικλείας ... τῆς σῆς λέγω τοι μητρός Antikleia, I mean your mother AESCHL. *fr.* 175 | *analog.* **to mean, signify**: τί τοῦτο λέγει, πρὸ Πύλοιο; what does "before Pylos" mean? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1059; πῶς λέγεις; what do you mean? PLAT. *Ap.* 24e; ποῖόν τί ποτε ἄρα λέγοντές φασι τὰ πάντα κινεῖσθαι what on earth do they mean by saying everything is in motion? PLAT. *Theaet.* 181c || **to call, define** ▸ *with two acc.*: τοὺς λέγοντας ἑαυτοὺς ἀποστόλους those who proclaim themselves as apostles NT *Rev.* 2.2 Ⓒ **to order, prescribe:** ὡς ὁ νόμος λέγει as prescribed by law DEMOSTH. 22.20 | ▸ *with inf.*: λέγω κατ' ἄνδρα, μὴ θεόν, σέβειν ἐμέ I urge you to honor me as a man, not as a god AESCHL. *Ag.* 925: ὁ λέγων μὴ μοιχεύειν μοιχεύεις you, who forbid adultery, are an adulterer NT *Rom.* 2.22 | ▸ τινα *or* τινι *with inf.* to s.o. to AESCHL. *Ch.* 553 SOPH. *O.C.* 840, *al. etc.*; λέγομεν ὑμῖν ... σπονδὰς μὴ λύειν we order you not to break the truce THUC. 1.78.4; λέγε σύ ... τὸν ἐθέλοντα ἰέναι μετὰ Κύρου give the order that whoever wishes may go with Cyrus XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.22; τούτοις ἔλεγον πλεῖν τὴν ταχίστην I ordered them to embark as quickly as possible DEMOSTH. 19.150 | ▸ *with* ἵνα *and subj.* to exhort to ... NT *Acts* 19.4 Ⓓ *particular signf. in various contexts:* **to say out loud, recite, expound** DEMOSTH. 21.8, *al. etc.*; λαβὲ τὸ βιβλίον καὶ λέγε take this book and read PLAT. *Theaet.* 143c; ἐλθόντες ἀκούσατέ μου σχόλια λέγοντος come listen to me expound my comments ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.6 | μέλος to chant a song CALLIM. *H.* 4.257 || **to exalt, celebrate, sing** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10 THGN. 763 ANACR. 22.2 (= ἀείδω) *etc.*; θέλω λέγειν Ἀτρείδας I wish to sing of the Atreidai [ANACR.] 23.1 || **to speak, declaim, harangue,** *of orators and sim.* SOPH. *O.T.* 545 ISOCR. 3.8 EUP. 116 *etc.*; λέγειν τε καὶ πράσσειν δυνατώτατος most powerful in speech and action THUC. 1.139.4; λέγειν ... δεινοί skilled speakers, talented orators XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9 || **to affirm** NT *Matt.* 22.23; ἀμὴν λέγω σοι truly I say to you NT *Matt.* 5.26, *al.* || **to reveal** NT *1Cor.* 15.51 || **to expound, propose, maintain**: τὰ βέλτιστα λέγειν to make the best proposals DEMOSTH. 3.11; οἱ τὰς ἰδέας λέγοντες the defenders of the theory of Ideas ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193b 36 || **to send word, make known,** *by means of others*: ἔπεμπε βίκους οἴνου ... λέγων ὅτι he sent amphoras of wine, saying that XEN. *An.* 1.9.25; ἀφιεὶς δὲ τῶν αἰχμαλώτων ... ἔλεγεν ὅτι by sending some of the prisoners, he let it be known that XEN. *An.* 7.4.5 || **to ask** NT *Matt.* 9.14; ▸ τινι of s.o. NT *John* 21.5 || **to answer** ▸ τινι s.o. NT *Matt.* 4.10 ❷ *mid.* **to count, enumerate:** λέκτο δ' ἀριθμόν he counted the number (of seals) OD. 4.451; λέξατο πάντας ἐπαινήσαις he enumerated (= reviewed) them all, praising them PIND. *P.* 4.189 || **to expound, narrate** IL. 2.435, *al. etc.*; τί σε χρὴ ταῦτα λέγεσθαι; what need is there for you to tell that story? IL. 13.275 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be said** HDT. 2.21 THUC. 5.86, *al. etc.* (*common*); πολλὰ γὰρ πολλῷ λέλεκται many things have been said in many ways PIND. *N.* 8.20; οὕτως ἐλέχθη ταῦθ' yes, that was said SOPH. *O.T.* 1442; καλῶς λεχθέντες λόγοι eloquently spoken words THUC. 6.68.1; τά τινι λεχθέντα ὑπό τινος the words spoken to s.o. by s.o. VT *Esthg.* 1.18 || *often* λέγεται **it is said** ▸ *with inf.* (*either impers. or pers. construction*) *common*; θανεῖν ἐλέχθη πρός τινων ὁδοιπόρων it was said that he died at the hands of some wayfarers SOPH. *O.T.* 292; πατρὸς μὲν δὴ ὁ Κῦρος λέγεται γενέσθαι Καμβύσου it is said that Kambyses was Cyrus' father XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1; λέγεται τὸν Σωκράτην ... εἰπεῖν Socrates is said to have said XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.30 | *analog.* τὸ λεγόμενον (*incidental*) as is said THUC. 7.68.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 217e *etc.* Ⓑ **to be said, be defined, be called:** ὑπὸ τῆς λεγομένης εὐδαιμονίας by what is called (*or* by so-called) happiness PLAT. *Leg.* 695a; οἱ λεγόμενοι αὐτόνομοι εἶναι the so-called independent ones XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.8; Ἰησοῦς ὁ λεγόμενος χριστός Jesus, called the Anointed One NT *Matt.* 1.16, *al.*; τὸ ὄνομα ... λέγεται ὁ Ἄψινθος the name is Wormwood NT *Rev.* 8.11 | ῥαββί, ὃ λέγεται μεθερμηνευόμενον διδάσκαλε "Rabbi", which, when translated, corresponds to "O master" NT *John* 1.38 | οἱ πολλάκις λεγόμενοι ὅτι βασιλέως υἱὸς καταβαίνει those of whom it is often said "the king's son is

here" XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 • *epic aor.* ἐλέγμην (*signf.* I) *epic 3. sg.* ἔλεκτο *and* λέκτο (*cf. also* λέχομαι) || *pf.* (*signf.* II) λέλεγα *and* λέλογα HSCH.

λεγωνῆσαι *aor. inf.* **to strike** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 842.

λεηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [λεηλατέω] **pillage** XEN. *Hier.* 1.36 AP. 2.303 PLUT. *Phil.* 4.1 *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* -ίη.

λεηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [λεία, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἐλεηλάτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλεηλατούμην RH. 1.600.7 || *fut.* λεηλατήσω || *aor.* ἐλεηλάτησα || *aor. pass.* ἐλεηλατήθην ❶ *act.* **to make off with** *or* **carry off as booty**, *usu. livestock* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.17, *al. etc.* | **to pillage, sack, plunder** HDT. 2.152, *al.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 7.5, *al.* HDN.[1] 3.9.3; τὴν πόλιν the city HDT. 5.101.1; τὴν χώραν the area IOS. *A.I.* 10.40; ἀγροὺς τῶν Μηθυμναίων the territory of the Methymnians LONG. 3.2.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be plundered, be carried off as booty** AEN. 16.11 | *fig.* τῇ γαστρὶ λεηλατεῖσθαι to be a slave to one's stomach, to gluttony PLUT. *Sanit.* 133a.

λεηλᾰτησις -εως, ἡ [λεηλατέω] **depredation** AEN. 16.5.

λεθέκ, τό [*Heb.* lethek] **lethek**, *solid meas.* EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272B, C).

Λεία -ας, ἡ **Leah**, *sister of Rachel and daughter of Laban* VT *Gen.* 29.16, *al.*

1. λεία -ας, ἡ **plunder, booty**, *usu. consisting of livestock* SOPH. *Ai.* 26, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.2 *etc.* | *s.times of human beings* PLUT. *Cor.* 13.3; ἀγόμεθα λεία σὺν τέκνῳ I am carried off as plunder, together with my son EUR. *Tr.* 614 | ἀνθρώπους καὶ λείαν λαβόντες having carried off men and beasts THUC. 2.94.3 | *of hunting* EUR. *Rh.* 326 | *usu.* THUC. 6.95.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.2, *al. etc.*; τὴν χώραν ... λείαν ἐποιεῖτο he plundered the area THUC. 8.41.2; ζῶσι ἀπὸ λῃΐης καὶ πολέμου they live off plunder and war HDT. 4.103.3; ἐπὶ λείαν ἐκπορεύσονταί τινες some will go out to plunder XEN. *An.* 5.1.8 || *prov.*: Μυσῶν λεία booty of the Mysians, *whatever can be plundered with impunity* STRATT. 36 DEMOSTH. 18.72 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 33 *etc.* || **herds, livestock** *P*HIB.1.33.11 (III[BCE]) • *Ion.* λῃΐη *Dor.* λᾴα.

2. λεία -ας, ἡ [λεῖος] *tool for smoothing stone* SOPH. *fr.* 531.

Λειαγόρη -ης, ἡ **Leiagore**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 257.

λειαίνω *Ion. epic and later for* λεαίνω.

Λείανδρος -ου, ὁ *see* Λέανδρος.

λείανσις -εως, ἡ *see* λέανσις.

λειάξ -ακος, ὁ [λεῖος] **beardless youth** L. *E.M.* 562.19.

λείβδην [λείβω] *adv.* **drop by drop** L. *E.M.* 781.26.

Λείβηθρα -ων, τά **Leibethra**, *region of Thrace* PLUT. *Alex.* 14.8 *etc.* • *also sg.* Λείβηθρον (*see*).

λειβηθριάς -άδος [Λειβήθριον] **from Mt. Leibethrion** STRAB. 10.3.17 PAUS. 9.34.3; *poet., epith. of the Muse* ORPH. *fr.* 342 *SH* 993.7.

Λειβήθριον -ου, τό **Leibethrion**, *mountain in Thrace* PAUS. 9.34.4.

Λειβηθριος -α -ον [Λείβηθρα] **from Leibethra** LYC. 275, 410 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Λειβήθριοι **inhabit. of L.**, *of prov. stupidity* ARISTAEN. 1.27 *etc.*

Λειβηθρίς -ίδος STRAB. 9.2.25, *al. etc.*, *see* Λειβήθριος.

λείβηθρον -ου, τό [λείβω] **a swampy area, water channels** EUP. 466 (λιβ- *codd.*).

Λείβηθρον -ου, τό STRAB. 9.2.25 *etc.*, *see* Λείβηθρα.

λείβω [*IE* *lei-k^{w}-?; *cf. Lat.* libāre, *OCS* lĕjǫ, *Lith.* líeju] *impf.* ἔλειβον, *mid. pass.* ἐλειβόμην || *aor.* ἔλειψα (*same in* λείπω), *mid.* ἐλειψάμην EUR. *Alc.* 1015 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make drip, shed:** δάκρυα tears IL. 13.88, *al.* OD. 5.84, *al.* = δάκρυ AESCHL. *Sept.* 51 = δάκρυον SOPH. *O.C.* 1251; αἱ δὲ κόμαι θυόεντα πέδῳ λείβουσιν ἔλαια his locks drip perfumed oils upon the ground CALLIM. *H.* 2.38 | *extens.* τήκει καὶ λείβει ἕως ἂν ἐκτήξῃ τὸν θυμόν it liquefies and dissolves until it destroys the spirit PLAT. *Rp.* 411b Ⓑ **to pour in libation, make a libation:** οἶνον wine IL. 1.463, *al.* OD. 3.460; μέθυ wine OD. 12.362 | ▸ λ. τινί to offer libations to s.o. IL. 7.481 OD. 2.432 | ▸ *abs.* ὄφρα λείψαντε κιοίτην so that the two of them might leave after making libation IL. 24.285 | *analog.*: Ἀργείοισιν εὔχεσθαι χρεὼν θύειν τε λείβειν θ' ὡς θεοῖς Ὀλυμπίοις σπονδάς to the Argives one must offer prayers, sacrifices, and libations as to Olympian gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 981, *cf.* EUR. *Ion* 1033 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* θεοῖς ἐλειψάμην σπονδάς I offered libations to the gods EUR. *Alc.* 1015 ❸ *pass.* **to be poured** (*drop by drop*), **to drip, shed**, *of tears* EUR. *Ph.* 1522 *etc.*; ἐλείβετο δὲ αὐτῇ τὰ δάκρυα κατὰ τῶν παρειῶν the tears ran down her cheeks XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.3 | *analog.* ἀφρὸς δὲ περὶ στόμα ... λείβεται the foam flows all around his mouth HES. *Sc.* 390; τόν ... ἄιε λειβόμενον (the lament) that she heard pour forth PIND. *P.* 12.10; λειβόμενον ἀπὸ τῶν ὀστῶν καὶ στάζον seeping forth from the bones and dripping PLAT. *Tim.* 82d; ὅπλα δὲ λύθρῳ λειβόμενα βροτέῳ weapons dripping with human blood MELEAG. (AP. 6.163.8) | *of pers.* λείβομαι δάκρυσιν κόρας my eyes are flooded with tears EUR. *Andr.* 532 || *extens.* **to be consumed,** *by pain and sim.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 327 *etc.* • *epic impf.* λεῖβον, *iter.* λείβεσκον QS 14.103.

λειεντερία -ας, ἡ [λεῖος, ἔντερον] *medic.* **lientery**, *illness in which the intestine becomes smooth and fails to absorb* HP. *Aër.* 10, *Aph.* 3.22 GAL. 7.32 7.

λειεντερικός -ή -όν [λειεντερία] **sick with lientery** HP. *Epid.* 3.8 RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.4, *al.*) *etc.*

λειεντεριώδης -ες [λειεντερία] HP. *Aph.* 4.12, *see* λειεντερικός.

λεῖζομαι *Ion. and poet. for* ληίζομαι.

λείηνα *epic aor., see* λεαίνω.

λείκτης -ου, ὁ [λείχω] **practitioner of cunnilingus** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 883 etc.

λειμᾰκίς -ίδος [λεῖμαξ] **pertaining to meadows** ORPH. *A.* 646 (*conject.*).

λειμακώδης -ες [λεῖμαξ] **similar to grassland, grassy** HP. *Aër.* 18, *al.*

λεῖμᾶξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [*cf. AS* slīm, *Russ.* slimák] **meadow, grassland** EUR. *Ph.* 1571, *al.* AP 9.788.10 *etc.* || **garden:** ἴων of violets PHERECR. 114.3 • *fem.* HDN. 1.524.

λεῖμμα -ατος, τό [λείπω] **remains, residue** PLUT. *Profect.* 78a, *al. etc.*; τοῦ παιδὸς τὰ λείμματα the remains of his son HDT. 1.119.6 || *mus.* **interval** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.10 *etc.*; *mistakenly understood as the number 13* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1018c | *the briefest pause* ARISTID.[2] 1.18 || *of pers.* **survivor** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 2.34; *the* **remnant** *of the Hebrew people, survivors of the catastrophes* VT *2Kgs.* 19.4; λ. κατ' ἐκλογὴν χάριτος leftovers following the selection carried out by grace (*the converted Hebrews*) NT *Rom.* 11.5 || **descendants** VT *2Sam.* 14.7 (*v.l. for* κατάλειμμα, *see*) • *erroneous spelling* λίμμα.

λειμμᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [λεῖμμα] *mus.* **pertaining to an interval** THEON[2] 69, *see* λεῖμμα.

λειμόδωρον -ου, τό [λειμών, δῶρον] *bot.* **violet limodore**, *wild plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.5 (*v.l.*).

λειμών -ῶνος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* līmus, *OHG* slīm, *Icel.* slīm] **grassland, meadow** IL. 2.467, *al.*, OD. 5.72, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 653, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 41 f *etc.*; ἐν μαλακῷ λειμῶνι in a meadow of soft grass HES. *Th.* 279 | *fig.* λειμῶνα Μουσῶν ἱερόν sacred glade of the Muses ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1300; πλούτου καὶ νεότητος λειμῶνες ἄφθονοι the fertile meadows of wealth and youth PLAT. *Soph.* 222a; ὁ λ. τοῦδε τοῦ παραδείσου the meadow of this paradise, *of spiritual illumination* CYR.[3] *CatM.* 1.1 || *extens.* **female genitalia, "graces"** *of women* EUR. *Cycl.* 171 | *pl.* **flowers** HIM. 9.19 || *later, fig. of colored or brilliant objects* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.3 (*embroidery*) *etc.* || λ. λέξεων collection of words *or* phrases L. *Sud. pref.* GELL. *pref.* 6 *etc.*

Λειμών -ῶνος, ὁ **Leimon**, *place* (*various*) STRAB. 14.2.45 *etc.*

λειμωνιάς -άδος [λειμών] *fem. adj.* **of the meadows:** νύμφαι Nymphs SOPH. *Ph.* 1454 AP. 2.655.

λειμώνιον -ου, τό [λειμών] *bot.* **sea lavender** DIOSC.[2] 4.16 *etc.*

Λειμώνιον πεδίον, τό **Leimonian plain, Grassland** AP. 1.1061.

λειμώνιος -α -ον [λειμών] Ⓐ **pertaining to meadows** AESCHL. *Ag.* 560, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 7 *etc.* Ⓑ *bot. subst.* ἡ λειμωνία **thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 (*conject.*) || **anemone** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1, *see* ἀνεμώνη.

λειμωνίς -ίδος [λειμών] DION.[9] 756, *see* λειμώνιος.

λειμωνοειδής -ές [λειμών, εἶδος] **meadow-like** CEB. 17 HSCH.

λειμωνόθε(ν) [λειμών] *adv.* **from a meadow** IL. 24.451 THEOCR. 7.80.

λείξουρος -ον **greedy** L. *Zon.*

λειόβᾰτος -ου, ὁ [λεῖος, βαίνω] *ichthyol.* **ray** PLAT.[1] 146 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566a 32 ARCHESTR. 46 *etc.*

λειογένειος -ον [λεῖος, γένειον] **smooth chinned, beardless** HDT. 5.20.3.

λειόγλωσσος -ον [λεῖος, γλῶσσα] **flattering** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 6.24.

λειοθασία -ας, ἡ *type of* **radish** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.2.

λειόκαυλος -ον [λεῖος, καυλός] **smooth-stemmed** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.2.

λειοκύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λεῖος, κῦμα] **smoothly swelling, calm**, *of the sea* LUC. *V.H.* 2 4.

λειόμῐτος -ον [λεῖος, μίτος] **that smooths out the threads of the warp** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.2).

λειοντῆ -ῆς, ἡ AP 16.185.4, *poet., see* λεοντῆ.

λειοντομάχας *v.l. for* λεοντομ-.

λειοντοπᾰλας -α [λέων, πάλη] *Dor. adj.* **lion-wrestler**, *epith. of Herakles* ERYC. (AP 9.237.3).

λειοποιέω, *contr.* [λεῖος, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* λειοποιήσας; **to smooth, polish** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.29) || **to grind, crush** GEOP. 20.26.

λειοποίησις -εως, ἡ [λειοποιέω] **act of smoothing** *or* **polishing** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.12.3).

λεῖος -α -ον [*cf. Lat.* levis] Ⓐ **smooth, polished** IL. 4.484 *etc.*; λ. ἐπιφάνεια smooth surface ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 31, *Cat.* 10a 22, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1, *al. etc.* | *of fabric* **smooth, tightly woven, unembroidered** THUC. 2.97.3 PLAT. *Pol.* 310e | **smooth, hairless, without fur,** *of skin* HP. *Epid.* 3.14, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 20, *al. etc.* (*of animals*) | *of fish* **without scales** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 25, 567a 20, *al.*; λεῖος ὥσπερ ἔγχελυς smooth as an eel ARISTOPH. *fr.* 229 | *of men,* **smooth, beardless** THEOCR. 5.90 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.13.1) LUC. *DMer.* 7.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **flat, even,** *of places and terrain* IL. 23.330 OD. 9.134, *al.* HDT. 2.29.3, *al. etc.*; ὁδός road OD. 10.103 HES. *Op.* 288 (*v.l.* ὀλίγη) HDT. 9.69.1 (*superl.*); τὸ κάλλιστον χωρίον καὶ λειότατον the best and flattest terrain HDT. 7.9.2; ἐν τοῖς τραχέσι καὶ πετρώδεσιν (*sc.* τόποις) ... ἐν τοῖς λείοις in rough and rocky places ... on flat ground ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 14; λ. χώρα καὶ ἄξυλος level ground, poor in wood [XEN.] 2.12 | χρησάμενος θαλάσσῃ λείῃ taking advantage of a calm sea HDT. 2.117 | ▸ *with gen.* χῶρος λ. πετράων terrain without stones, not rocky OD. 5.443, 7.282 Ⓒ *fig.* **soft, light, even, mild, calm** TIM.[2] 100e ARCH. (AP 7.278.8); λείοισι μύθοις with gentle words AESCHL. *Pr.* 647; πνεῦμα

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light wind ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1003; τὸ ἥμερόν τε καὶ λ. (τοῦ ἤθους) calm, mild character PLAT. *Crat.* 406a || *extens.* **full, even,** *of sounds, of the voice* PLAT. *Pol.* 307a, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 788a 23, *al. etc.* | *of style* DION. *Lys.* 24.7 *etc.* || **crushed, minced, broken into pieces, fine** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 13 (*digested food*), *al. etc.* || *compar.* λειότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **λείως gently, easily** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b PLUT. *Isid.* 384 a, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* λέος -η -ον *I*DIDYM. 434.23 (III^{BCE}), *al.*

λειόστρᾰκος -ον [λεῖος, ὄστρακον] **smooth-shelled** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 21, *al. etc.*

λειότης -ητος, ἡ [λεῖος] **smoothness** AESCHL. *Pr.* 493 XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 65c, *al. etc.*; τῶν κατόπτρων of mirrors PLAT. *Tim.* 46c | *extens.* *of a bald head* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 27 | *of the female body* PLUT. *Thes.* 23.3 || *fig.* **evenness, sweetness** *of the voice* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786b 10 DEM.^{2} 299 *etc.* | *of style* DION. *Isocr.* 13.4; *of Scripture* ἡδοναὶ καὶ λειότητες pleasant and even things GREG. *Ep.* 165.4.

λειοτρῑβέω, *contr.* [λεῖος, τρίβω] *fut.* λειοτριβήσω [DEMOCR.] *Symp.* 40 || *aor.* ἐλειοτρίβησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελειοτριβημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* λειοτριβηθείς; **to grind, reduce to dust** DIOSC.^{2} 1.7.4 GAL. 12.423 (*pass.*) *etc.*

λειοτρῐχέω, *contr.* [λεῖος, θρίξ] *fut.* λειοτριχήσω HIPPIATR. 94.1-2; **to have smooth hair** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 26.

λειοτρῐχιάω, *contr.* SOPHR. 25.2, *see* λειοτρῐχέω.

λειουργέω, *contr.* [λεῖος, ἔργον] **to smooth, depilate** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.15.4 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελειουργημένος).

λειουρία -ας, ἡ **diabetes** RUF. *N.C.* 6.3 (*corr.*).

λείουσι *dat. pl., see* λέων.

λειόφλοιος -ον [λεῖος, φλοιός] **smooth-barked** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.7.2.

λειόφυλλος -ον [λεῖος, φύλλον] **smooth-leaved** ATH. 9.369e *etc.*

λειόχρως -ωτος [λεῖος, χρώς] **smooth-skinned** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 25 (*v.l.* ATH. 7.312f).

λειόω, *contr.* [λεῖος] *impf.* ἐλείουν || *aor.* ἐλείωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελείωμαι ❶ *act.* **to smooth, polish** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 28.23 || **to reduce to dust, grind** GAL. *U.P.* 11.8 (2.132.16), *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be smoothed** *or* **polished** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.12.2) *etc.* || **to be reduced to dust, be ground** MARC. 83 *etc.*

λειπ- *spelling often alternating with* λιπ-.

λειπανδρέω, *contr.* [λείπω, ἀνήρ] *aor.* ἐλειπάνδρησα; **to lack men** STRAB. 6.1.6 • *also* λιπ-.

λειπανδρία -ας, ἡ [λειπανδρέω] **lack of men** STRAB. 13.1.32 *etc.* • *also* λιπ-.

Λειπεφίλη -ης, ἡ **Leipephile,** *female name* HES. *fr.* 252.2.

λειπογαλαξία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, γάλα] *medic.* **agalactia, lack of secretion of milk** HEPH.^{1} 3.5.49.

λειπογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λείπω, γνώμων] **toothless, of indeterminable age** POLL. 7.184 HSCH.; εἴχομεν βοὸς λειπογνώμονος κωλῆν we had a leg of toothless ox LUC. *Lex.* 6.

λειποδερμ- *see* λιποδερμ-.

λειποδρανής -ές [λείπω, δράω] **without strength, weak** ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.4.

λειποθυμ- *see* λιποθυμ-.

λειποτακτ- *see* λιποτακτ-.

λειποτακτέω, *contr., fut. ptc.* λειποτακτήσων EUSTATH. 233.15 || *aor.* ἐλειποτάκτησα; VT *4Macc.* 9.23, *see* λιπ-.

λειποψυχ- *see* λιποψυχ-.

λειποψυχία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, ψυχή] **dejection, cowardice** IO. *Pan.* 2.630C • *also* λιπ-.

λειπτέον [λείπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to leave** EUR. *H.F.* 1385 PLAT. *Rp.* 400b, *al.*

λείπω [*IE* *lei-k^{w}-; *cf. Lat.* re-linquo, got. leihwan, *OHG* līhan, *Lith.* liekù] *impf.* ἔλειπον, *mid. pass.* ἐλειπόμην || *fut.* λείψω, *mid.* λείψομαι (*also pass.*) || *aor.*^{t} ἔλῐπον, *mid.* ἐλιπόμην (*also pass.*) || *aor.*^{s} *later* ἔλειψα || *pf.* λέλοιπα, *mid. pass.* λέλειμμαι || *ppf.* ἐλελοίπειν, *mid. pass.* ἐλελείμμην || *aor. pass.* ἐλείφθην || *fut. pass.* λειφθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* λελείψομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to abandon, leave,** *with acc.* | **to abandon, neglect, omit** || **to leave** (behind oneself), *usu. of the dying* || **to leave alone, allow to exist, spare:** τινα s.o. || *math.* **to lose by subtraction, be diminished by:** τι sthg. [B] *intrans.* **to be missing, go away to be insufficient, be lacking, be missing** | *with gen.* | *often with num.* || *gramm.* **to be lacking, be omitted** | **to be incomplete,** *of math. phrases* || λείποντα εἴδη negative terms || *astr.* **to disappear, become invisible** ❷ *mid.* **to leave** (*behind oneself*), *in aor.*^{t} *mid. with acc.* ❸ *pass. and mid. intrans.* [A] **to be abandoned, be left behind, remain** | *with gen.* | *with prep.* || **to be inferior** | *with gen.* || **to remain, be left** | *analog.* **to be a survivor, live through** || *math.* **to be subtracted** | *geom.* **to be less than,** *of a figure* [B] **to be insufficient, lack** | **to be without,** *with gen.* | *later* **to need,** *with gen.* ❶ *act.* [A] **to abandon, leave** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.396, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 12, *al. etc.*; τὸν μὲν λίπε θυμός the vital breath left him (= he died) IL. 4.470; Μυρμιδόνων τὸν ἄριστον ... χερσὶν ὑπὸ Τρώων λείψειν φάος ἠελίοιο that the best of the Myrmidons has left the light of the sun at the hands of the Trojans IL. 18.11; τὸν ἐν μεγάροισιν ἔλειπες (the son) whom you left at home OD. 13.403 | λ. βίον to lose one's life, to die: φασ' Ὀρέστην ... βίον λελοιπόθ' it is said that Orestes is dead SOPH. *El.* 1444 | λ. βίον ὑπό τινος to be killed by s.o.: ὑπὸ τῶν γεννηθέντων λιπεῖν τὸν βίον to be killed by one's children PLAT. *Leg.* 872e | **to abandon, neglect, omit:** λείπε δὲ νεκρόν abandon the corpse IL. 17.13; οὐκ ἂν ... τὸ δὲ ἔργον αὖθι λίποιεν (those oxen) would not leave their work unfinished there HES. *Op.* 440; λιπεῖν (τὴν) τάξιν to desert PLAT. *Ap.* 29a, *Symp.* 179a *etc.*; ἔλιπε τὴν μαρτυρίαν he failed to appear as witness DEMOSTH. 49.19; ἔλιπεν ... τὸν ὅρκον he refused to take the oath DEMOSTH. 59.60; ἔλιπες τὴν φοράν you omitted to pay the tribute XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.34 | *analog.* λίπον ἰοὶ ὀιστεύοντα ἄνακτα the lord who was shooting the arrows was running low on them OD. 22.119 || **to leave** (behind oneself), *usu. of the dying* IL. 2.106, *al. etc.*; λιπὼν ἂν εὔκλειαν ἐν δόμοισιν you would have left glory behind in your house AESCHL. *Ch.* 348; ἐμοὶ λιπὼν ἀνίας καὶ γόους διοίχεται he departs, leaving me pain and lamentations SOPH. *Ai.* 973; ἐὰν δὲ ἄρρενας ... μὴ λείπῃ if he does not leave male children behind PLAT. *Leg.* 923e || **to leave alone, allow to exist, spare** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 567b *etc.*; οὐδὲ τοὺς παῖδας λείπει he does not even spare the children HDT. 4.69.3; κατακαύσας ... τὰς κώμας παντελῶς καὶ οἰκίαν οὐδεμίαν λιπών having completely burned the villages, without leaving a single house standing XEN. *An.* 7.4.1 || *math.* **to lose by subtraction, be diminished by** ▸ τι sthg. AP.^{1} 3.12 *etc.* [B] *intrans.* **to be missing, go away:** ψυχὴ δὲ λέλοιπεν his soul went away OD. 14.134 (*oth. trans. sc.* ὀστέα it abandoned the bones); νῦν δ' ἤδη πάντα λέλοιπεν everything is already gone OD. 14.213 (*oth. trans. sc.* ἐμέ has abandoned me); λείπουσι δὲ καὶ ῥέουσι κατὰ τὴν ἡλικίαν αἱ ἐκ τῆς κεφαλῆς (*sc.* τρίχες) καὶ μάλιστα καὶ πρῶται with age, it is the hairs of the head that disappear and fall first and foremost ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 24; ἔστ' ἂν ... ὁ κιττὸς μὴ λείπῃ as long as the ivy lasts LONG. 3.11.2 | *analog.* τὸν δέ γε λιπόντα προαιρείσθωσαν αἱ τέτταρες φυλαί let the four tribes elect a substitute for the one who is missing PLAT. *Leg.* 759e || **to be insufficient, be lacking, be missing** SOPH. *El.* 514 EUR. *H.F.* 133 *etc.*; λείπει μὲν οὐδ' ἃ πρόσθεν ἤδεμεν τὸ μὴ οὐ βαρύστον' εἶναι what we knew earlier does not fail to be painful SOPH. *O.T.* 1232; οὔποτ' ἔρις λείψει κατ' ἀνθρώπων πόλεις discord will never cease in the cities of men EUR. *Hel.* 1157; ἤρετο τί λείπει τῶν ἐπιτηδείων αὐταῖς he asked what necessities they were missing POL. 10.18.7; ἔτι ἕν σοι λείπει you are still missing one thing NT *Luke* 18.22; *subst. ptc.* τὰ λείποντα shortcomings NT *Titus* 1.5 | ▸ *with gen.* παντὸς μὲν οὖν λείπει it is quite otherwise, far from it PLAT. *Leg.* 728a; λείπει τοῦ μὴ συνάπτειν αὐτῷ (the chain of the Alps) almost joins it (the Adriatic sea) POL. 2.14.6 | ▸ *often with num.* τούτων κεφάλαιον πάντων γίγνεται μικροῦ λείποντος πέντε καὶ δέκα τάλαντα the sum of all that is slightly inferior to (*lit.* lacking little) fifteen talents LYS. 19.43; συνέβαινε γὰρ εἶναι τὸν κοσμόπολιν οὐ πολὺ λεῖπον τῶν ἐνενήκοντ' ἐτῶν a case occurred in which the magistrate was not far from ninety years old POL. 12.16.13; τριήρεις μὲν ἐπλήρωσαν πέντε λειπούσας τῶν ἑκατὸν εἴκοσι they equipped one hundred and fifteen triremes (*lit.* five short of one hundred twenty triremes) DIOD. 13.14.4 || *gramm.* **to be lacking, be omitted** AP.^{7} *Con.* 247.10, *al.* | **to be incomplete,** *of phrases* AP.^{7} *Adv.* 160.2, *al.* || *math.* λείποντα εἴδη negative terms DIOPH. 1 (p. 12.19), *al.* || *astr.* **to disappear, become invisible:** σελήνη λείπουσα new moon PLOT. 2.3.5 ❷ *mid.* **to leave** (*behind oneself*), *in aor.*^{t} *mid.* ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.186.1, *al. etc.*; μνημόσυνα δὲ ἐλίπετο ... ἀνδριάντας λιθίνους he left stone statues as reminders HDT. 2.110.1; οὓς ἐμαυτῷ μόνους ἐλιπόμην διαδόχους (sons) whom alone I have left as my successors PLUT. *Aem.* 36.7 ❸ *pass. and mid. intrans.* [A] **to be abandoned, be left behind, remain** IL. 2.700, *al. etc.* (*common*); αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ λιπόμην ἀκαχήμενος ἦτορ but I remained, grieving in my heart OD. 13.286; οἱ δ' οἷοι λείπονται ἐπὶ πρώτῃσι θύρῃσι they remained alone on the threshold OD. 22.250 | *analog.* ὑστέρῳ ποδὶ ἐλειπόμεσθα as we slowed our steps, we were left behind EUR. *Hip.* 1244 | ▸ *with gen.* λείπετ' ἀγακλῆος Μενελάου δουρὸς ἐρωήν he remained a spear's cast behind glorious Menelaos IL. 23.529; οὗτος γὰρ οὐκ ἔφη λείψεσθαι βασιλέος indeed, he denied that he would have abandoned the king HDT. 8.113.2; ἔρποντι φωνεῖς, ἢ λελειμμένῳ λόγων; do you speak to the one who is arriving, or to the one who has not understood your words? SOPH. *Ai.* 543; τοῦ κήρυκος μὴ λείπεσθαι to follow the herald THUC. 1.131.1; τοὺς προϊόντας τοῦ καιροῦ ἢ λειπομένους those who are in advance or late (*lit.* who remain behind the opportune moment) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.29 | ▸ *with prep.* πῶς ἂν ἔπειτ' ἀπὸ σεῖο ... αὖθι λιποίμην οἷος; how could I remain here alone without you? IL. 9.437 (*cf.* 445); οὐκ ἠρέσκετο ... λειπομένου Μαρδονίου ἀπὸ βασιλέος he was not happy that the King had left Mardonios in Greece HDT. 9.66.1 || **to be inferior** ▸ *with dat.* μή σοι δοκοῦμεν τῇδε λειφθῆναι μάχῃ; do you think we were inferior (in number) in this battle? AESCHL. *Pers.* 344; πλήθει μὲν ἐλείποντο they were inferior in number XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.24; λείπονται Ῥωμαῖοι μάχῃ μεγάλῃ the Romans are defeated in a great battle POL. 5.101.6; ▸ *abs.* ἤδη δὲ λελειμμένος already beaten VT *2Macc.* 4.45 | ▸ *with gen.* καμήλους ταχυτῆτι οὐ λειπο-

μένας ἵππων camels not inferior to horses in speed HDT. 7.86.2; ξύνεσιν οὐδενὸς λειπόμενος inferior to none in intelligence THUC. 6.72.2; ταῦτα ... οὐδὲν ἐμοῦ λείπει γιγνώσκων you are by no means inferior to me in your knowledge of these things XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 || **to remain, be left** IL. 10.253 THUC. 3.11.3 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ δὲ μάλιστα λελείψεται ἄλγεα λυγρά what will remain to me, above all, are horrible pains IL. 24.742; λείπεται ἀθάνατον κλέος an immortal glory remains BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.64; τὰ δὲ λείψεται ἄλγεα λυγρὰ θνητοῖς ἀνθρώποισι horrible pains will remain for mortals HES. *Op.* 200; ὀλιγέων γὰρ σφι ἡμερέων λείπεται σιτία for he has only a few days' supply of food left HDT. 9.45.2; λείπεται δὲ ἐνυπνίων τε πέρι καὶ νόσων there remains to deal with dreams and diseases PLAT. *Theaet.* 157e | *analog.* **to be a survivor, live through:** πολλοὶ δὲ λίποντο many remained alive OD. 4.495; ναῶν δὲ ταγοὶ τῶν λελειμμένων the commanders of the surviving ships AESCHL. *Pers.* 480; στρατόν ... τὸν λελειμμένον δορός the army left over from the combat, *i.e.* the survivors AESCHL. *Ag.* 517; μούνη τοῦ οἴκου λελειμμένη the sole survivor of the house HDT. 3.1.3; ἡττηθέντων δὲ αὐτῶν οὐδεὶς ἂν λειφθείη if they had been defeated, none of them would have survived XEN. *An.* 3.1.2 || *math.* **to be subtracted** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 10.7 | *geom.* **to be less than,** *of a figure* ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 21 B **to be insufficient, be lacking:** λείπομαι γὰρ ἐν τῷ μὴ δύνασθαι μήδ' ὁρᾶν for I am lacking in strength and in sight SOPH. *O.C.* 495; ἐν μηδενὶ λειπόμενοι without lacking anything NT *Jas.* 1.4 | **to be lacking** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Tr.* 937, *al. etc.*; κτεάνων θ' ἅμα λειφθεὶς καὶ φίλων having been left bereft of possessions and friends PIND. *I.* 2.11; γνώμας λειπομένα σοφᾶς bereft of a wise opinion SOPH. *El.* 474; αὐτὴ δ' ἄπαις ᾖ καὶ λελειμμένη τέκνων she is sterile and without hope of offspring EUR. *Ion* 680 | *later* **to need** ▸ *with gen.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 289.28 • *other pres.* λιμπάνω (*see*) || *aor*[1]. *imper.* λίπε | *ptc.* λιπών || *aor. mid. 3. sg. athem.* ἔλειπτο AP. 1.45 || *ppf. 3. sg.* λελοίπει THEOCR. 1.139 PLUT. *Ant.* 18.8, *epic mid. pass. 3. sg.* λέλειπτο || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐλειφθεν.

λειρῖνος -η -ον [λείριον] **pertaining to lilies, made of** *or* **with lilies** DIOSC.[2] 3.102 GAL. 19.119 (*ointment*) *etc.* || **similar to a lily:** ἄνθος flower THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11 (*conject.*).

λειριόεις -όεσσα -όεν [λείριον] **similar to a lily:** χρόα skin IL. 13.830 | *fig. of the voice* **sweet, delicate** IL. 3.152 (*of cicadas*) HES. *Th.* 41 (*of the Muses*) || **of lily** NIC. *Al.* 406.

λείριον -ου, τό [*Egyp.* ḥrr-t?; *Berb.* ilili?] *bot.* **lily** HOM. 2.427 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.6 *etc.* || **narcissus** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.2, *al. etc.*; *various species* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.9, 6.8.1, *al.*

Λειριόνη -ης, ἡ **Leirione,** *female name* ALCIPHR. 3.45.

λειριοπολφάνεμώνη -ης, ἡ [λείριον, πόλφος, ἀνεμώνη] **omelet of lily flowers and anemone** PHERECR. 137.8.

λειριόπρυμνος -ον [λείριος, πρύμνα] *poet.*, **white-prowed, having a lily-colored prow** *SH* 991.114.

λείριος -ον [λείριον] A **of a lily:** ἄνθεμον flower PIND. *N.* 7.79 | *fig.* κατὰ λειρίων ὀμμάτων δάκρυ χέον they shed tears from their shining eyes, *of youths* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.95 B **sweet, crystalline,** *of the voice* AP. 4.903 ORPH. *A.* 253.

λειριόχροος -ον [λείριος, χρώς] **having lily-white skin** HDN. *fr.* p. 15 H.

Λεῖρις -ιος, ὁ **Leiris** (**Liris,** *modern* **Liri**), *river of southern Italy* DION. 1.9 STRAB. 5.3.6 PLUT. *Mar.* 37.5 • *also* Λῖρις.

λειριώδης -ες [λείριον] **like a lily:** εὐωδία an odor like that of a lily THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6.

λεῖστός -ή -όν IL. 9.408, *Ion. for* λῃστός.

λειτορεύω [λεῖτωρ] *aor. ptc.* λειτορεύσας; *Att.* **to make sacrifices** *I*G 9.2.1229.4 (II[BCE]) • *ptc. Thess.* λειτορεύονσα *I*SEG 17288.

λειτουργέω *Att.* λῃτουργέω, *contr.* [λειτουργός] *impf.* ἐλειτούργουν || *fut.* λειτουργήσω || *aor.* ἐλειτούργησα || *pf.* λελειτούργηκα, *mid. pass.* λελειτούργημαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.50 || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐλελειτουργήμην ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.32 || *aor. pass.* ἐλειτουργήθην THEOD.[8] *epist.* 393.86 A **to carry out, execute public functions** *or* **services at one's own expense,** *at Athens* AND. 1.132 ISOCR. 16.35 DEMOSTH. 18.104 *etc.*; ▸ λ. ὑπέρ τινος to carry out a public service in s.o.'s place IS. 3.80, 6.64 | ▸ *with int. acc.* δύο, πολλὰς λῃτουργίας λ. to carry out public services at one's own expense twice *or* many times DEMOSTH. 50.9 LYS. 3.47 | *pass. in pf. ptc. mid. subst.* τὰ λελειτουργημένα the public functions carried out at one's own expense DEMOSTH. 21.169 B **to have public functions, serve the State** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a34 *etc.*; λ. τῇ πόλει to serve the State ISOCR. 15.150; τοῖς σώμασιν καὶ τοῖς χρήμασιν λειτουργεῖν to serve the State with one's person and substance ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.5 | ▸ *with int. acc.* οἱ λειτουργοῦντες τῇ πόλει ταύτην τὴν λειτουργίαν those who render this service to the State ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 37 || *extens.* **to serve** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 12 GALL. (AP 5.49.1) *etc.* | *of physiological functions:* μίαν τινὰ ἐργασίαν to serve a single function ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469a 3 (*cf. P.A.* 689b28) | ▸ *with dat.* τινι s.o. (*the bishop*) *as deacon* CAP. 2.26.5; *fig.* ὄψει καί ... γεύσει λ. to be enslaved to sight and taste [NILANC.] *Narr.* 3 (79.616A) | ▸ *abs.* ATH. 12.538e C **to carry out religious services** *or* **functions, to officiate** DION. 2.22.2 | *Bibl.* (*esp. of a priest cf.* λατρεύω) VT *Exod.* 28.35 NT *Heb.* 10.11; ἐν οἴκῳ θεοῦ in the house of God VT *Neh.* 10.37; ▸ *with int. acc.* λ. τὰς λειτουργίας τῆς σκηνῆς κυρίου to render the services of the Lord's tabernacle VT *Num.* 16.9; λ. τῷ κυρίῳ to serve, celebrate the cult of the Lord VT *Chr.* 2.13.10, *al.* NT *Acts* 13.2 (*extens. of a community*) | *eccl.* DIDACHE 15.1 *etc.*

λειτούργημα -ατος, τό [λειτουργέω] **performance of a public service** DION. 6.40 *etc.* | *generic.* **service** PLUT. *Symp.* 161e | *relig.* **service of transporting equipment** *or* **utensils for cultic service** VT *Num.* 4.32, 7.9.

λειτουργησία -ας, ἡ [λειτουργέω] PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.26.1 (*prob. read.*), *see* λειτούργημα.

λειτουργήσιμος ,ον [λειτουργέω] **for cultic service** VT *Chr.* 1.28.13.

λειτουργητέον [λειτουργέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to provide:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 8.55.12).

λειτουργία *Att.* λῃτουργία -ας, ἡ [λειτουργέω] A **public service** *or* **function, liturgy,** *at Athens and elsewhere, it was performed by a citizen at his own expense; it could be extraordinary or ordinary, i.e. annual* (ἐγκύκλιοι) ISOCR. 8.20, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 949c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 20, *al. etc.* || *generic. any* **service, public work** POL. 10.16.5, *al.*; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν λειτουργιῶν τεταγμένος official superintendent of works *of carpenters, sappers etc. of an army* POL. 3.93.4 | **duty** *in a military camp* POL. 6.34.8, *al.* B *extens.* **service, function, obligation, task** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 950a 9, *al. etc.*; ἡ λ. διὰ τοῦ στόματος the function performed by the mouth ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 9; ἕτοιμος φιλικὴν ταύτην λειτουργίαν ὑποστῆναι I am ready, in the name of friendship, to fulfill this task LUC. *Salt.* 6 C **cultic service, religious ministry:** πρὸς τοὺς θεούς to the gods ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 13 = τῶν θεῶν DIOD. 1.21.7 | *Bibl. specifically of a priest* VT *Num.* 16.9, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἔργα λειτουργίας the duties of cultic service VT *Chr.* 1.23.28; θυσία καὶ λειτουργία τῆς πίστεως the cultic sacrifice of faith NT *Phil.* 2.17 | *of Christ's ministry* NT *Heb.* 8.6 || **cult, ritual, liturgy** CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.10.2 *etc.*; μυστικὴ λ. mystic liturgy *of the Eucharist* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.71.

λειτουργιακός -ή -όν [λειτουργία] *CCA* 7.209.19, *see* λειτουργικός.

λειτουργικός -ή -όν [λειτουργία] **charged with a ministry,** *of the angels* NT *Heb.* 1.14 *etc.* || *eccl.* **belonging to the diaconate** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.6 (508B) || **of** *or* **for divine service, belonging to cult:** τὰ σκεύη τὰ λ. the utensils for cultic service VT *Num.* 4.12, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **liturgical** GREG. *Or.* 33.3.10 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* λειτουργικῶς **with the functions of a minister** MAX.[2] *epist.* 4.

λειτουργός -οῦ, ὁ [λήϊτον, ἔργον] A **public functionary** *also military* PSB 599.71 (III[BCE]) POXY. 1412.20 (III[CE]) *I*CIG 2881.13 | *in an army* **carpenter, worker** POL. 3.93.5 PLUT. *Mar.* 16.7 *etc.* | *at Rome,* **lictor** PLUT. *Rom.* 26.4 B **servant, minister** *in general* VT 2*Sam.* 13.18 *etc.* | *fig.* τῆς ἀληθείας of the truth CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.62C | **minister** *of the cult,* **priest** VT *Is.* 61.6, *al. etc.*; τῶν θεῶν of the gods DION. 2.22; *of Paul* λειτουργὸν Χριστοῦ Ἰησοῦ ..., ἱερουργοῦντα τὸ εὐαγγέλιον minister of Christ Jesus ... ministering the gospel as a priest NT *Rom.* 15.16; *of Christ* τῶν ἁγίων λ. καὶ τῆς σκηνῆς τῆς ἀληθινῆς priest of the sanctuary and of the true tabernacle NT *Heb.* 8.2 C *astr.* **subordinate astral divinities** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.2 *etc.*

λείτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* λήτωρ] **priest,** *at Athens I*G 2^2.4817.25 (II-III[CE]).

λειφ- *v.l., see* λιφ-.

λειχήν -ῆνος, ὁ [λείχω] A **cutaneous eruption, lichen, sore** *or* **ulcer** *of the skin, prob.* sycosis *or* pemphigus *rather than* leprosy, AESCHL. *Ch.* 281 (*pl.*) HP. *Aph.* 3.20, *al. etc.* | *analog.* λειχὴν ἄφυλλος ἄτεκνος a destructive illness that dries out plants and prevents the birth of children AESCHL. *Eum.* 785 B **chestnut, callosity on the foreleg,** *of horses* DIOSC.[2] 2.43 *etc.* C *bot.* **moss, lichen** (*prob.* liverwort) DIOSC.[2] 4.53 | ἡ ἵππειος λειχὴν horse-moss NIC. *Th.* 945 • *also* λιχήν, *v.l.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 785, 815, *cf.* SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 785.

λειχήνη -ης, ἡ [λείχω] *bot.* **butcher's broom** DIOSC.[2] 4.144.

λειχηνιάω, *contr.* [λειχήν] **to have lichen,** *of olive trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.10.

λειχηνικός -ή -όν [λειχήν] **pertaining to lichen:** *medic.* **that cures cutaneous eruptions** GAL. 12.832, *al. etc.*

λειχηνώδης -ες [λειχήν] **similar to lichen** HP. *Epid.* 4.20 *etc.*

Λειχήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Leichenor** ("man-licker"), *name of a mouse* BATR. 202.

Λειχομύλη -ης, ἡ **Leichomyle** ("millstone-licker"), *name of a mouse* BATR. 29.

Λειχοπῖναξ -ακος, ὁ **Leichopinax** ("plate-licker"), *name of a mouse* BATR. 100, 230.

λείχω [*IE* *leigh-; *cf. Lat.* linguo, *Skt.* léh-mi, *Goth.* bi-laigon, *OHG* lecchōn, *Ir.* ligim, *Arm.* lizum, *Lith.* liežiù] *impf.* ἔλειχον, *mid. pass.* ἐλειχόμην [IO.] (*PG* 60.731.29) || *fut.* λείξω || *aor.* ἔλειξα || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* (ἐκ)λειχθέν DIOSC.[2] 3.36; **to lick, lap** HDT. 4.172.4 AESCHL. *Eum.* 106, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 854, *al. etc.*; τῇ γλώττῃ with the tongue ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 9; ἄδην ἔλειξεν αἵματος τυραννικοῦ he lapped his fill of princely

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blood AESCHL. *Ag.* 828; λ. χοῦν to lick the dust VT *Ps.* 71.9.

λειψανδρία -ας, ἡ [λείψανδρος] **scarcity of people** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.678E HSCH. • *later for* λιπανδρία.

λείψανδρος -ον [λείπω, ἀνήρ] **she who abandons her husband** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 249, *see* λιπεσάνωρ.

λειψἄνηλόγος -ον [λείψανον, λέγω] **one who gathers remains** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.4).

λείψἄνον -ου, τό [λείπω] **remainder, remnant, residue** EMPED. *PStras.* d.14 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 28 *etc.*; λείψανον Φρυγῶν last remnant of the Phrygians EUR. *Tr.* 716; λείψανα τῶν ἡττημένων ἐν Ἰταλίᾳ the remains of the defeated legions in Italy POL. 15.11.11; ἐρείπια καὶ λείψανα remains, ruins *of an ancient wall* HDN.[1] 3.1.7 | *fig.* λ. τῶν Ἰλιακῶν παθημάτων the continuation of the events at Ilion AN. *Subl.* 9.12 (*cf.* SCH. IL. 24.804 *a*) || *pl.* **leftovers**, *of a banquet* HLD. 1.1.4 || **remains**, *of a cadaver* SOPH. *El.* 113 PLAT. *Phaed.* 86c PLUT. *Phoc.* 37.5 | *fig.* ταύτας τὰς δόξας ἐκείνων οἷον λείψανα περισεσῶσθαι that these opinions have been preserved as their remains ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074b 12 | *extens.* οὗτοι λείψανα τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν ἀφαιρεῖται χρόνος time does not cancel the memory of the good EUR. *Andr.* 774 || *pl. Christ.* **relics**, *of saints and martyrs* GREG. *Or.* 5.29.29, *al. etc.*

λεῖψις -εως, ἡ [λείπω] **omission** AP.[7] *Synt.* 78.9 | **lack, defect** *CCA* 8 (1).182 || *math.* **term with a negative sign** DIOPH. (p. 12.19), *al.* || **eclipse** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.10.3, *see* ἔκλειψις.

λειψιφαής -ές [λεῖψις, φάος] **waning**, *of the diminishing moon* MAX. 455 *etc.*

λειψίφως VETT. 181.15 *etc.*, *see* λειψιφαής.

λειψιφωτέω, *contr.* [λειψίφως] **to wane, disappear** *CCA* 8(2).108.18 *etc.*

λειψόθριξ -τριχος [λείπω, θρίξ] **one who has lost his hair** AEL. *N.A.* 14.4.

λειψοσέληνον -ου, τό [λείπω, σελήνη] **period in which the moon is invisible** SCH. AN. *Herb.* 10.

λειψυδρία -ας, ἡ [λεῖψις, ὕδωρ] **lack of water** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.1 POL. 34.9.6 DIOD. 3.10.4.

Λειψύδριον -ου, τό **Leipsydrion**, *arid region of Attica* HDT. 5.62.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 665.

λείω *see* λῶ.

λειώδης -ες [λεῖος] **smooth** *PKÖLN* 198.2 (III^{CE}) L. *Sud.*

Λειώδης, ὁ **Leiodes**, *male name* OD. 21.144, *al.*

Λειώκριτος -ου, ὁ **Leiokritos**, *male name* IL. 17.344 *etc.*

λείωμα -ατος, τό [λειόω] **colored dust, powdered dye** THPHR. *Lap.* 55.

λείων *see* λέων.

λείως *adv.*, *see* λεῖος *or* λέως.

λείωσις -εως, ἡ [λειόω] **act of grinding, reduction to dust** GAL. 19.372, *al. etc.*

λειωτέον [λειόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make smooth** GEOP. 9.5.6.

λεκάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* λέκος] **dish, bowl, pan** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 600, *Nub.* 907, *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 801b *etc.* | **hod**, *for mortar* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1146, *al.*

λεκανίδιον -ου, τό [λεκάνη] POLL. 10.84 *etc.*, *dim.* of λεκάνιον.

λεκάνιον -ου, τό [λεκάνη] **dish, pan** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1110 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

λεκανίς -ίδος, ἡ [λεκάνη] PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a *etc.*, *see* λεκάνιον.

λεκανίσκη -ης, ἡ [λεκάνη] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 843 TELECL. 1.11 (*conject.*), *dim.* of λεκανίς.

λεκᾰνομαντεία -ας, ἡ [λεκανόμαντις] **divination**, *carried out with a bowl* [CALLISTH.] 1.1 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.35.1 *etc.*

λεκᾰνόμαντις -εως, ὁ [λεκάνη, μάντις] **fortune-teller** STRAB. 16.2.39.

λεκᾰνοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [λεκάνη, σκοπέω] **examination of a bowl**, *for purposes of divination* MAN.[1] 4.213.

λεκάριον -ου, τό [λέκος] **a small dish, bowl** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 (*v.l.*) ATH. 4.149e *etc.*

λεκῐθίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [*see* λέκιθος] **bread made of bean flour** SELEUCUS (ATH. 3.114b) LYR. *C.P.* 32.11 *etc.*

λεκῐθοειδής -ές [λέκιθος, εἶδος] HP. *Morb.* 2.47, *see* λεκιθώδης.

λεκῐθόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [λέκιθος, πωλέω] **woman who sells bean flour** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 427 LUC. *Lex.* 3.

1. λέκῐθος -ου, ὁ [*see* λεκάνη, λέκος?] A **pureed beans** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1178 PHEREGR. 26.1 *etc.* B *inner part of lentils* HP. (GAL. 19.117.)

2. λέκῐθος -ου, ἡ [*see* λεκάνη, λέκος?] **yolk, egg yolk** HP. *Mul.* 2.205 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 29, *G.A.* 751b 14, *al. etc.*

λεκῐθώδης -ες [λέκιθος] **like a yolk, reddish-yellow** HP. *Epid.* 4.14 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.11 | **dense, pasty** Phaen. 48.

λεκίς -ίδος, ἡ [λέκος] **small dish** *or* **bowl** EPICHAR. 124 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.119.

λεκίσκιον -ου, τό [λέκος] HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 63, *al.*, *see* λεκίς.

λεκίσκος -ου, ὁ HP. (POLL. 10.87), *see* λεκίσκιον.

λέκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* λεκάνη] **dish, pan, bowl** HIPPON. 60 *etc.*

λεκτέος -α -ον [λέγω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be said, what must be said** XEN. *An.* 5.6.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 378b *etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to say** *or* **speak** PLAT. *Rp.* 392a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1183a 29, *al. etc.*

λεκτικάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* lecticarius] **litter-bearer, sedan-bearer**, *at funerals* IUST. *Nov.* 43, *al.* PLAND. 8.154 (VI-VII^{CE}) *i*TYR. 29B, *al.*

λεκτική -ῆς, ἡ [*Lat.* lectica] **litter** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 76 (p. 182.11).

λεκτῐκιον -ου, τό [λεκτική] **litter** PALL. *L.* 55 *etc.*

λεκτικός -ή -όν [λεκτός] A **capable of speech, skillful at talking** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.1, *Cyr.* 5.5.46; ἡ λεκτικὴ (τέχνη) the art of speaking PLAT. *Pol.* 304d B **suitable for discourse** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 33 *etc.*; μάλιστα λεκτικὸν τῶν μέτρων τὸ ἰαμβεῖον the iambic meter is the most discursive ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 24; οἱ λ. τῶν λόγων the speeches that are to be pronounced DEMOSTH. 61.2 || *rhet.* **concerning elocution, stylistic** DION. *Imit.* 3.1; λ. ἀρεταί qualities, virtues of style DION. *Imit.* 2.14 • *adv.* **λεκτικῶς in prose** DION. *Comp.* 25.17 || **with propriety, properly** DIOG. 7.62 || **with the value of a word** AP.[7] *Adv.* 195.16.

λεκτῖνιον -ου, τό VCHRYS. 110 (p. 358.9, 16), *see* λεκτίκιον.

λεκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [*Lat.* lectiga] **litter** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 66.20.

λέκτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* λέγω and λέχομαι.

Λεκτόν -οῦ, τό **Lekton**, *prom. of the Troad* IL. 14.284 *etc.*

λεκτός -ή -όν [λέγω] A **chosen, select** HES. *fr.* 34 SOPH. *O.T.* 19; λεκτὸν ἀροῦμεν στόλον let us enlist select troops AESCHL. *Pers.* 795; λεκτοὺς ἀθροίσας Ἀθηναίων κόρους having gathered the choicest youth of Athens EUR. *Suppl.* 356 B **that which can be said, expressible** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 423 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἔστ' ἐκείνῳ πάντα λεκτά, πάντα δὲ τολμητά that man knows no limits in speech and action SOPH. *Ph.* 633; κακὸν οὐ τλητὸν οὐδὲ λεκτόν an evil unbearable and unspeakable EUR. *Hip.* 875 || *subst.* τὸ λεκτόν **expression, word** AP.[7] *Adv.* 136.32, *al.* | *log.* τὰ λεκτά **predicate** CLEANTH. 1.109.28 (DIOG. 7.63) | *Stoic log.* **statement, articulation** STOIC. 2.58.24 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.9.26), *al.* • *adv.* λεκτῶς **distinctly** L. *Sud.* ρ 1616.

λέκτριος -α -ον [λέκτρον] *poet.* **bedridden** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.19.94, *al.*

λεκτροκλόπος -ον [λέκτρον, κλέπτω] **adulterer** OR. *Sib.* 1.178, *al.*

λέκτρον -ου, τό [*see* λέχος] A **couch, bed**; λέκτρονδε to bed OD. 8.292 | *usu. pl.* IL. 22.503 OD. 20.58, *al.* | *pl. and sg.* **nuptial bed** PIND. *P.* 3.26 SOPH. *Tr.* 791 *etc.*; λέκτρων εὐναί nuptial beds AESCHL. *Pers.* 543; ὦ λέκτρον, ἔνθα παρθένει' ἔλυσ' ἐγὼ κορεύματα O bed, where I released my virginity EUR. *Alc.* 177; λέκτρων κοίτας ἐς ἐρήμους to solitary beds EUR. *Alc.* 925 | *extens.* **union, wedding** EUR. *Or.* 1080, *al. etc.* | *of an illegitimate union*: ἦλθες ἐς νόθον τι λέκτρον; have you ever had clandestine loves? EUR. *Ion* 545 B *extens.* **fruit of the marraige** DION. 1.49.

λεκτροχᾰρής -ές [λέκτρον, χαίρω] **one who loves the nuptial bed** ORPH. *H.* 55.9.

λελαβέσθαι *epic aor. inf. mid.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λελαθ- *epic aor. forms*, *see* λανθάνω.

λέλακ- *pf. forms*, *see* λάσκω.

λέλαμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λαμβάνω and λέπω.

λέλασμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λανθάνω.

λέλαχ- *epic aor. forms*, *see* λαγχάνω.

Λέλεγες -ων, οἱ **Leleges**, *people of Caria* IL. 10.429 HDT. 1.171.2 *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* Λελέγεσσι IL. 21.86.

Λελεγήϊος -ον [Λέλεγες] **pertaining to the Leleges** AL.[3] (PARTH. 14.27).

Λελέγης, ὁ PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302b, *see* Λέλεξ.

Λελεγία -ας, ἡ **Lelegia**, *ancient name of Laconia* PAUS. 4.1.1.

λέλειμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λείπω.

Λέλεξ -εγος, ὁ **Lelex**, *first king of Sparta* PAUS. 1.39.6, *al.*

λέληθα *pf. ind.*, *see* λανθάνω.

λεληθότως [λανθάνω] *adv.* A **furtively** VT 2*Macc.* 8.1, *al. etc.* || **insensibly, imperceptibly** PLAT. *Ax.* 365c CIC. *Fam.* 9.2.3 DION. *Comp.* 22.35; τὸ ἔμπειρον λεληθότως ἐτρέφετο his experience had grown without him noticing it ACH. 8.17.9 B **by insinuation, slyly** CLEM. *Str.* 7.18.111.3 *etc.* || **carelessly** LUC. *Am.* 13.

λεληθώς -υῖα -ός *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* λανθάνω.

λέληκα *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λάσκω.

λέλημμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λέλησμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λανθάνω.

λέλῃσμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λελίημαι *epic pf. ind. mid.*, *see* λιλαίομαι.

λελιμμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* λίπτω.

Λέλιοι -ων, οἱ **Lelioi**, *Nordic people* ORPH. *A.* 1073.

λελιχμότες *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* λιχμάω.

λελογισμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* λογίζομαι.

λελογισμένως [λογίζομαι] *adv.* (*see* λελογισμένος) **according to reason, by reasoning**: λ. ὅκως ἔσονται figuring out how they might be HDT. 3.104; λ. μᾶλλον ἢ σθένει with reason rather than by force EUR. *I.A.* 1021.

λέλογχα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* λαγχάνω.

λέλοιπα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* λείπω.

λελοχυῖα *pf. ptc. act. fem.*, *see* λέχομαι.

λελυμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* λύω.

λελυμένως [λύω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **mildly**: λ. ἐπιπυρεταίνειν to have a moderate fever in addition HP. *Coac.* 2.470 | **openly** CHIO 7.3.

λεμά *Aram.* **because** NT *Matt.* 27.46, *Mar.* 15.34 • *v.l.* λαμά.

λεμβευτικὸς λόγος, ὁ [λέμβος] **Lembeutic discourse**, *title, hence the nickname* Lembos HERACL.[3] (DIOG. 5.94), *see* λέμβος.

Λέμβιον -ου, ἡ **Lembion**, *female name* RUFIN. (AP 5.44.1).

λέμβος -ου, ὁ **boat, dinghy** *that follows a ship*

Demosth. 32.6 | *fig. as epith. of a parasite* Anaxan. 35.7 ‖ **fishing boat** Theocr. 21.12 ‖ **felucca, rapid ship** Pol. 1.53.9 | *also used for transportation* Pol. 2.3.1.

λεμβώδης -ες [λέμβος] **similar to a felucca** Aristot. *I.A.* 710a 31.

Λεμέννα λίμνη, ἡ **Lake Lemenna, Lake Geneva** Strab. 4.6.6.

λεμίν, τό [λαιμός] *sculpted* **bust** IoMal. *Chron.* 10 p. 265.

λέμμα -ατος, τό [*see* λέπω] **husk, peel, bark** Alexis 268.3 Plat. *Tim.* 76a *etc.*; σικύης λέμματα **pumpkin rind** Hp. *Mul.* 2.117 | **shell** *of an egg* Aristoph. *Av.* 674 Ael. *N.A.* 4.12 | *pl.* **scales** of fish Poll. 6.51 | *fig.* **husk, shell,** *said of a person worked over by parasites* Anaxil. 32.5.

λέμνα -ης, ἡ [*see* λέπω] *bot.* **water starwort,** *aquatic plant* Thphr. *H.P.* 4.10.1.

λεμόνη -ης, ἡ **lemon** Alch. 2.328.3.

Λεμοουίκες -ων, οἱ **Lemovici,** *Gallic people* Strab. 4.3.2 *etc.*

λέμφος -ου, ὁ **mucus** Lib. *Decl.* 33.29 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **snotty, catarrhal** Men. *fr.* 383 | **inept** Men. *Epit.* 561.

λέντιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* linteum] **piece of cloth, length of fabric, napkin** [Arr.] 6 NT *John* 13.4 *etc.* | **linen cloth** ApPatr. 65.237A *etc.*

λέντιος -ον *adj.* **made of linen** *p*Oxy. 3060.7 (II^{CE}).

Λέντλος -ου, ὁ **Lentulus,** *male name* Plut. *Cic.* 17.1, *al.*

Λέντουλος -ου, ὁ **Lentulus,** *male name* Pol. 18.31, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* Λέντουλοι **men like** Lentulus Plut. *Pomp.* 73.9.

λεξ- *fut. and aor. forms, see* λέγω and λέχομαι.

λέξεο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* λέχομαι.

λεξιγράφος -ου, ὁ AG *Ox.* 1094, *see* λεξογράφος.

λεξ(ε)ίδιον -ου, τό [λέξις] **small word, fine phrase, little phrase** Arr. *EpictD.* 2.1.30, *al.* | *derog.* **vain words** Clem. *Str.* 1.10.48.1 *etc.* ‖ *generic.* **term, expression** Athanas. *Ar.* 1.33 ‖ **passage** *of a text* Greg.^{1} *Eun.* 1 1.16 ‖ **little treatise** Epiph. *Haer.* 33.9.1.

λεξίθηρ -ηρος, ὁ [λέξις, θήρ] **word hunter,** *of a person who strives after stylistic effect* NilAnc. *Ep.* 2.215 (79.312D) *etc.*

λεξιθήρας -ου, ὁ [λεξίθηρ] Isid.^{4} *epist.* 5.245, *al., see* λεξίθηρ.

λεξιθηρέω, *contr.* [λεξίθηρ] **to go hunting for words** Gell. 2.9.4 Evagr. *Eulog.* 25 (79.1125C) | **to search for passages** *or* **texts** Epiph. *Haer.* 69.50.1.

λεξιθηρία -ας, ἡ [λεξίθηρ] **act of hunting for words,** *to obtain stylistic effect* Clem. *Paed.* 1.6.45.3.

λεξικογράφος -ου, ὁ [λέξις, γράφω] **lexicographer** L. *E.M.* 221.33.

λεξικός -ή -όν [λέξις] **of words, concerning words** AG *Bek.* 1094.

λέξις -εως, ἡ [λέγω] Ⓐ **discourse** Plat. *Leg.* 816d, *Rp.* 396c *etc.* Ⓑ **way of speaking, diction, elocution, style** Plat. *Ap.* 17d, *al.* Isocr. 5.94, *al.* Aristot. *Rh.* 1404b 1, *al.* Diod. 12.53.3; ἡ Λυσίου λέξις ἅπασά ἐστι φανερὰ καὶ σαφής Lysias' style is always clear and limpid Dion. *Lys.* 4.2; ἡ τροπικὴ καὶ πεποιημένη λ. figurative and artistically elaborated elocution An. *Subl.* 8.1 ‖ **language:** κατὰ τὴν λ. αὐτῶν according to their language VT *Esthg.* 1.22 Ⓒ **word, phrase, expression** Pol. 2.22.1, *al.* Diod. 1.8.3 Plut. *Praec.* 804a, *al.*; ἡ τῶν λέξεων ἐποικοδόμησις the connection between the words An. *Subl.* 39.3; τὰς λέξεις αὐτὰς παρατιθέναι to report, transcribe an author's words verbatim Dion. *Dem.* 14.2 | αὐταῖς λέξεσι *or* κατὰ λέξιν verbatim, word for word Plut. *Herod.* 869d, *but* κατὰ λέξιν as the saying goes Lucil.^{1} (AP 11.140.5) | παρὰ λέξιν incorrectly Cic. *Att.* 16.4.1 | πρὸς λέξιν in plain language Clem. *Str.* 2.4.18.2 *etc.* | *gramm.* Ῥοδιακαὶ λέξεις a glossary of Rhodian expressions Ath. 11.485e ‖ **literal meaning** Clem. *Str.* 6.17.151.4, *al.*; κατὰ τὴν λέξιν literally Orig. *HIer.* 3.2, *al.* = ἐπὶ λέξεως Eust.^{1} *Eng.* 21 ‖ **passage, text** *of an author* Al. *Quaest.* 76.11, *al. etc.*

Λεξιφάνης -ους, ὁ **Lexiphanes,** *male name* Luc. 46 (*title*) *etc.*

λέξο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* λέχομαι.

λεξογράφος -ου, ὁ [λέξις, γράφω] **lexicographer** Sch. Hes. *Op.* 633-40 Lyd. *Mag.* 11.16, 21.25, *see* λεξικογράφος.

λέξομαι *fut., see* λέγω *and* λέχομαι.

λέξον *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* λέγω.

λεοδράκων -οντος, ὁ [λέων, δράκων] **lion-serpent,** *mythical creature* iCret. 2.19.7.19 (IV^{BCE}).

Λεόννατος -ου, ὁ **Leonnatos,** *male name* Plut. *Eum.* 3.4, *al.*

λεοντάγχης -ου [λέων, ἄγχω] **lion-strangler:** λεοντάγχ' ὧνα (= ὦ ἄνα) O lord who strangles lions Callim. *epigr.* 34.1 (*prob.*: λεοντάγχωνε *codd.*).

λεοντάριον -ου, τό [λέων] **little lion,** *remedy for the eyes* Gal. 12.773 *etc.*

Λεοντάριον -ου, ἡ **little Leontion** Epic. *fr.* 71.

Λεοντάρνη -ης, ἡ **Leontarne,** *place in Boeotia* Lyc. 645.

λεοντέη -ένης, *contr.* λεοντῆ -ῆς (*sc.* δορά), ἡ [λεόντεος] **lion skin** Hdt. 7.69.1 Aristoph. *Ran.* 46 Plat. *Crat.* 411a Babr. 139.1.

λεοντεία -ας, ἡ [λεόντειος] **ferocity** *of a lion* Polem.^{3} 1.17 (*f.l.*).

λεόντειον -ου, τό *medic.* **leontiasis** Aret. *S.D.* 2.13.15, *see* λεοντίασις.

λεόντεος -α -ον Alcm. 56.5, *see* λεόντ(ε)ιος.

Λεοντεύς -έως, ὁ **Leonteus,** *male name* Il. 2.745, *al.* • *epic gen.* Λεοντῆος, *acc.* -ῆα.

λεοντῆ -ῆς *see* λεοντέη -ένης.

λεοντηδόν [λέων] *adv.* **like lions** VT *2Macc.* 11.11 (*v.l.* λεόντινον).

Λεοντιάδης -ου, ὁ **Leontiades,** *male name* Hdt. 7.205.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

λεοντιαῖος -α -ον [λέων] **leonine** [Epiph.] *Hom.* 1 (43.433A).

λεοντιανός -ή -όν [λέων] *astr.* **born under the sign of Leo** *CCA* 7.112.

λεοντίασις -εως, ἡ [λεοντιάω] *medic.* **leontiasis, initial stage of ἐλεφαντίασις, leprosy** [Gal.] *Intr.* 14.757 Ruf. (Orib. 45.28.2).

λεοντιάω, *contr.* [λέων] *medic.* **to suffer from leprosy** Gal. 14.757 *etc.*

λεοντιδεύς -έως, ὁ [λέων] **lion cub** Ael. *N.A.* 7.47 Eusthath. 381.16, *al.* Sch. Aeschl. *Ag.* 143 *reg.*

λεοντική -ῆς, ἡ [λέων] *bot.* **leontice** Diosc.^{2} 4.122, *see* κακκαλία.

λεοντικός -ή -όν [λέων] **pertaining to a lion, leonine** Porph. *Abst.* 4.16, *Nymph.* 15.

Λεοντίνη -ης, ἡ [Λεοντῖνοι] **the territory of Leontinoi** Thuc. 5.4.4, *al.*

Λεοντῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Leontinoi,** *city of Sicily* Thuc. 6.3.3, *al. etc.*

λεόντινον *adv.* **like lions** VT *2Macc.* 11.11, *v.l. for* λεοντηδόν.

Λεοντῖνος -η -ον [Λεοντῖνοι] **from Leontinoi** Plat. *Ap.* 19e *etc.* | οἱ Λεοντῖνοι **inhabit. of Leontinoi** Hdt. 7.154.2.

Λεόντιον -ου, ἡ **Leontion,** *female name* Plut. *Suav.* 1089c.

λεόντ(ε)ιος -α -ον [λέων] of *or* **pertaining to a lion, leonine** Theocr. 24.136 Plut. *Sollert.* 966c, *al. etc.*; λ. βία = λέων Arg. (AP 9.221.2); στέαρ **fat** Diosc.^{2} 2.76 ‖ *bot.* ἡ λεόντειος πόα **lion's grass** Geop. 2.43.3, *see* ὀροβάγχη • *fem.* -ος Geop. *l.c.*

Λεοντίς -ίδος, ἡ **Leontis,** *male name* AP 5.201 | *Attic tribe* Xen. *Hel.* 2.4.27 *etc.*

Λεοντίσκος -ου, ὁ **Leontiskos,** *male name* Paus. 6.2.10 *etc.*

Λεόντιχος -ου, ὁ **Leontichos,** *male name* Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.26 *etc.*

λεοντοβάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λέων, βαίνω] **standing on lion's feet** Aeschl. *fr.* 225.2, *cf.* Poll. 10.77.

λεοντόβᾶσις -εως, ἡ [λέων, βάσις] **pedestal in the form of a lion** *I*G 2^{2}.1425.349 *etc.*

λεοντοβότος -ον [λέων, βόσκω] **that feeds lions** Nonn. *D.* 1.21.

λεοντόβοτος -ον [λέων, βόσκω] **pertaining to food for lions:** χώρα Strab. 16.1.24, *al.*

λεοντόβρωτος -ον [λέων, βιβρώσκω] **eaten by lions** Ephr. 3.447E.

λεοντοδάμᾱς -αντος, ὁ [λέων, δάμνημι] **tamer of lions, lion-tamer** Pind. *fr.* 74 (*acc.* -δάμαν) Luc. *Pro im.* 19.

λεοντοδέρης -ου, ὁ [λέων, δέρος] *type of* **agate,** *stone the color of a lion's skin* Orph. *L.* 619.

λεοντόδιφρος -ον [λέων, δίφρον] **that has a lion-drawn chariot** AP 6.94.

λεοντοειδής -ές [λέων, εἶδος] **similar to a lion** Ael. *N.A.* 12.7 *etc.*

λεοντόθυμος -ον [λέων, θυμός] **lion-hearted** Hom 15 *title* Hsch. *s.v.* θυμολέοντα.

λεοντοκέφαλος -ον [λέων, κεφαλή] **lion-headed** Luc. *Herm.* 44.

λεοντοκόμος -ον [λέων, κομέω] **one who raises lions** Opp.^{1} 3.53 Philostr. *Her.* 10.5.

λεοντομάχος -ον [λέων, μάχομαι] **one who fights with a lion** Theocr. *epigr.* 22.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* -μάχας.

λεοντομιγής -ές [λέων, μίγνυμι] **half-lion** Poll. 5.38.

λεοντόμορφος -ον [λέων, μορφή] **that has the shape** *or* **form of a lion** *CCA* 8(4).252 *etc.*

λεοντοπέταλον -ου, τό [λέων, πέταλον] *bot.* **leontopetalum, rakaf** Diosc.^{2} 3.96 Gal. 12.57.

λεοντοπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [λέων, πίθηκος] **lion-ape** Philostorg. *H.E.* 3.11 (41.3).

λεοντοπόδιον -ου, τό [λεοντόπους] *bot.* Diosc.^{2} 3.96 4.133a, *see* λεοντοπέταλον.

λεοντόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [λέων, πούς] **lion-footed** Eur. *fr.* 540.2.

λεοντοπρόσωπος -ον [λέων, πρόσωπον] **that has the face** *or* **appearance of a lion** Sch. Eur. *Ph.* 411 *etc.*

λεοντοτροφία -ας, ἡ [λέων, τρέφω] **raising lions** Ael. *N.A.* 6.8.

λεοντοῦχος -ον [λέων, ἔχω] **that holds a lion,** *epith. of Apollo at Ashkelon* Marin. 19.

λεοντοφόνος -ον [λέων, φόνος] **lion-killer** Agath. (AP 6.74.3) Nonn. *D.* 17.53 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λεοντοφόνον **insect that poisons lions** Aristot. *Mir.* 845a 28 Ael. *N.A.* 4.18.

λεοντοφόρος -ον [λέων, φέρω] **that bears the image of a lion** Luc. *Herm.* 44.

λεοντοφυής -ές [λέων, φύω] **that has a lion's nature** Eur. *Bac.* 1196 *etc.*

λεοντοχασμάτιον -ου, τό [λέων, χασμάτιον] **a fountain with spouts in the form of lions' heads** Sch. Pind. *Pae.* 6.7a.

λεοντόχλαινος -ον [λέων, χλαῖνα] **clad in a lion's skin** Arch. (AP 16.94.7).

λεοντόχορτος -ον [λέων, χόρτος] **devoured by a lion** Aeschl. *fr.* 650 M.

λεοντόχρους -ουν [λέων, χρόα] **lion-colored,** *of skin* Heph.^{1} 1.1.94.

λεοντώδης -ες [λέων] **lion-like, leonine** Aristot.

Λ

Pol. 1338b 19 PLUT. *Alex.* 2.5, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λεοντῶδες **the leonine element** PLAT. *Rp.* 590a; leonine nature PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5 ◆ *adv.* λεοντωδῶς **in lion-like manner** POSID. 170.

λεοντωδῶς *adv., see* λεοντώδης.

λεόπαρδος -ου, ὁ [λέων, *Lat.* pardus] **leopard** GAL. 5.134 *etc.*

Λεοτροφίδης -ου, ὁ **Leotrophides**, *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 34.

λεουργός *v.l.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9 (POLL. 3.134), *see* λεωργός.

λέπαδνον -ου, τό [λεπάς?] **leather strap**, *that fastens an animal's neck to the yoke, often pl.* IL. 5.730, 19.393 AESCHL. *Pers.* 191 ANACR. 60.8 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 768 *etc.* | *sg.* AGATH. (AP 4.3b.1) | *fig.* ἐπεὶ δ' ἀνάγκας ἔδυ λέπαδνον when he bent his neck to the yoke of necessity AESCHL. *Ag.* 218.

λεπάζω [λέπω] **to cook** STRATT. 87 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελεπασμένον) *etc.*

λεπαῖος -α -ον [λέπας] **rocky**: λ. χθών rocky land EUR. *Hip.* 1248; φυγῇ λεπαίας ἐξεπίμπλαμεν νάπας we hurled ourselves in flight along rocky crags EUR. *I.T.* 324.

λέπαργος -ον [λέπος, ἀργός] **white, whitish** AESCHL. *fr.* 304.5 TRAG. 231 || **Λέπαργος Lepargos**, *name of a calf* THEOCR. 4.45 || *subst.* ὁ λέπαργος **donkey** NIC. *Th.* 349.

λεπάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* λέπας] **limpet** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 105, *Pl.* 1096 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 13 *etc.*

λέπας, τό [*cf. Lat.* lapis?; *see* λέπω?] **crag, peak, mountain** SIM. (AP 7.496.3) *etc.*; Ἑρμαῖον λ. Mount Hermaios, *at Lemnos* AESCHL. *Ag.* 283; Κιθαιρῶνος λ. peak of Mt. Kithaeron AESCHL. *Ag.* 298; Ἀκραῖον λ. Mount Akraion, *in Sicily* THUC. 7.78.5 • *nom. acc. sg. only.*

λέπασμα -ατος, τό [λέπος] **covering, skin** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 184b.

λεπαστή -ῆς, ἡ [λεπάς] **cup, jar**, *shaped like a* λεπάς CRATIN. 468 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 916 *etc.*

Λεπέτυμνος -ου, ὁ **Lepetymnos**, *mountain of Lesbos* AP. *fr.* 12.2.

Λεπίδα, ἡ **Lepida**, *female name* PLUT. *CMi.* 7.1.

λέπιδι(ν) -ου, τό ATH. 3.119b, 9.385a, *see* λεπίδιον.

λεπίδιον -ου, τό [λεπίς] *bot.* **lepidium, pepperweed**, *medicinal plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.174 GAL. 13.350, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.255) || **cap**, *as a seal for a tube* HERO *Pn.* 1.3.

λεπιδοειδής -ές [λεπίς, εἶδος] **scale-like, suture of the skull** GAL. 2.713, *al.*

λεπιδόομαι, *contr.* [λεπίς] **to exfoliate, slough off as scales, be covered in scales** HP. *Fract.* 33 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ λελεπιδωμένα animals covered in scales SEXT. *P.* 1.50 • *also act. in aor. inf.* λεπιδῶσαι HSCH. λ 1264 B *subst.* ὁ λεπιδωτός **lepidotos**, *large-scaled fish of the Nile* HDT. 2.72 | *precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 287.

Λέπιδος -ου, ὁ **Lepidus**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 38.9, *al.*

λεπίδωτός -ή -όν [λεπιδόομαι] A **covered with scales** *or* **flakes, scaly** HDT. 2.68.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 25; θώρηξ λ. a cuirass covered with scales HDT. 9.22.2 DCASS. 79.37.4 | ἡμιθωράκια λ. pectorals with scales LONG. 1.30.3 || *subst.* τὰ λεπιδωτά **animals covered with scales**, *usu.* fish ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 2 B *subst.* ὁ λεπιδωτός **lepidotus**, *large-scaled fish of the Nile* HDT. 2.72 | *precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 287.

λεπίζω [λεπίς] *impf.* ἐλέπιζον HSCH. ε 2011 || *fut.* λεπίσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1108 || *aor.* ἐλέπισα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελέπισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐλεπίσθην; **to peel, shell, skin, scrape** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.7, *al.* POL. 10.27.11 PHIL. 88.45 *etc.*; λ. λεπίσματα to remove pieces of bark VT *Gen.* 30.37 || **to slough off in scales** VT *Tob.* BA 11.12.

λέπιον -ου, τό [λέπος] **a small scale, little crust** HP. *Coac.* 2.458 *etc.*

λεπίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* λέπω, λέπος] A **shell, skin, peel** HP. *Aph.* 4.81 (*fragment of skin*) *etc.* | **shell**, *of an egg* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 199 | **walnut** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.4), *al.* | **scale**, *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 21 | *of a snake* NIC. *Th.* 154 (*v.l.*) B **flake, splinter** *of metal* HP. *Mul.* 1.63 DIOSC.[2] 5.78, *al.* | *extens. medic.* λ. χαλκοῦ = *Lat.* squama aeris, *remedy for constipation* CELS.[1] 2.12 | **sheet, plate** *of metal* DIOD. 20.91.3 PLUT. *Phoc.* 18.8, *Cam.* 40.4 *etc.* | **blade**, *of a saw* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.14.5) C **flake**, *of snow* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.11 (*conject.*), *H.P.* 4.14.3 (*conject.*) D **skin eruption, leprosy** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 13.2,7.

λέπισμα -ατος, τό [λεπίζω] **bark, peel, skin** VT *Gen.* 30.37 DIOSC.[2] 1.23.

λεπιστός -ή -όν [λεπίζω] **shelled, peeled** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 23.14 *etc.*

λέπορις, ὁ [λεβηρίς?] *Aeol.* **hare** VARR. *R.R.* 3.12.6, *al.*

λέπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [λέπω] **bark, peel, skin** ALEXIS 268.7 NIC. *Th.* 943 *etc.*; κυάμου λ. bean pod LUC. *Icar.* 19.

λέπρα -ας, ἡ [λεπρός] *type of* **scabies**, *unidentified illness of the skin* HP. *Epid.* 6.3.23, *Aff.* 35 HDT. 1.138.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.2, *al.* GAL. 12.31 *etc.* || **leprosy**: ἀφὴ λέπρας the plague of leprosy VT *Lev.* 13.2, *al.* | *pl.* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.43 IOS. *A.I.* 3.261 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ρη.

λεπρᾶς -άδος [λεπρός] **harsh, rough** THEOCR. 1.40 OPP. 1.129.

λεπράω, *contr.* [λέπρα] *impf.* ἐλέπρων HP. *Epid.* 5.17 || *fut.* λεπρήσω IR. *Haer.* 4.11.5 || *pf.* λελέπρηκα HEROND. 3.50; **to become scaly, have a rash** ▶ *with acc. of relation*: τὴν κύστιν on the bladder HP. *l.c.* | *fig.* τὴν ῥάκιν λελέπρηκε he took the skin off his back HEROND. *l.c.* || **to have leprosy, become leprous** VT *Num.* 12.10, *al.* IOS. *Ap.* 1.256, *al.* IR. *Haer.* 4.20.12 || *extens.* **to be moldy**, *of a jar of vinegar* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 743.

Λεπρέας -ου, ὁ **Lepreas**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.24.

Λεπρεᾶται -ῶν, οἱ [Λέπρεον] **inhabit. of Lepreon** THUC. 5.31.4, *al. etc.*

Λεπρεᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Λέπρεον] **territory of Lepreon** STRAB. 8.3.16.

Λεπρεῆται HDT. 9.28.4, *Ion. for* Λεπρεᾶται.

Λέπρεον -ου, τό **Lepreon**, *city in Triphylia* HDT. 4.148.4 THUC. 5.31.1 *etc.* • *also* Λέπρειον CALLIM. *H.* 1.39.

Λεπρεύς -έως, ὁ **Lepreus**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.24.

λέπρη, ἡ *Ion. for* λέπρα.

Λεπρή, ἀκτή, ἡ **prom. of Lepre**, *near Ephesos* HIPPON. 53.2, *see* λεπρός -ά -όν.

λεπριάω, *contr., aor.* ἐλεπρίασα; DIOSC.[2] 1.74, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.7, *see* λεπράω.

λεπρικός -ή -όν [λέπρα] **for, of leprosy** DIOSC.[2] 2.62, 3.88 GAL. 12.365 *etc.*

λεπρός -ά -όν [λέπω] **scaly, rough, harsh**: λ. ἀκταί rugged promontories LYC. 642 | **scaly, mangy** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 IOS. *Ap.* 1.229 GAL. 11.849, 12.101 *etc.*; ὄνυχες λεπροί scaly *or* ulcerated nails HP. *Liq.* 4 | *fig.* ἱμάντες ἐκ λεπρῶν (*sc.* δερμάτων) straps of rough *or* mangy leather ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 724 | *subst.* οἱ λεπροί **lepers** NT *Matt.* 11.5, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ λεπρόν **leprosy** VT 2*Kgs.* 5.11.

λεπρόω, *contr.* [λέπω] *impf. mid.* ἐλεπρούμην (*patrist.*) || *aor.* ἐλέπρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελέπρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐλεπρώθην ❶ *act. only later* **to make leprous** THEODORET.[1] *QuEx.* 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become leprous** VT 2*Kgs.* 5.1, *al. etc.*; *fig. of the soul* ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις λεπρωθεῖσα made leprous by sins NILANC. *Ep.* 1.104 (79.128C); ▶ *acc. of relation* τὴν καρδίαν in the heart NILANC. *Ep.* 2.166 (79.279B).

λεπρύνομαι [λεπρός] **to be** *or* **become rough, scaly**, *of the skin of snakes* NIC. *Th.* 156 (*v.l.*), 262.

λεπρώδης -ες [λεπρός] A **coarse, rough** AEL. *N.A.* 2.41 B **with the features of scabies, similar to scabies** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.47, *al. etc.* | *of pers.* **mangy** GAL. 12.315.

λέπρωσις -εως, ἡ [λεπρόω] **process of becoming leprous** THEODORET.[1] *QuEx.* 10.

λεπτακινός -ή -όν *poet.* AP 11.102.1, *see* λεπτᾰλέος.

λεπτᾰλέος -α -ον [λεπτός] **slender, thin, delicate** IL. 18.571 (*voice*) AP. 2.31 (*cloth*), *al.* NONN. *D.* 9.230 (*feet*) *etc.* || *adv. neut.* λεπταλέον delicately, *of the sound of the syrinx* CALLIM. *H.* 3.243 || **dull, weak**, *of the soul* MAN.[1] 1.165.

λεπτανικός -ή -όν IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 232, *perhaps for* λεπτακινός.

λεπτεπίλεπτος -ον [λεπτός, ἐπί, λεπτός] **very subtle, very light** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.110.2) (*compar.*) | *subst.* τὸ λεπτεπίλεπτον *astr.* **most subtle portion**, *in the subdivision of the sphere of the fixed stars* PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.92D.

λεπτηγορέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, ἀγορεύω] **to set forth in detail** [CAES.] 1.28 (38.888.9).

λεπτηκής -ές [λεπτός] **delicate, subtle, acute** HSCH. (*pl.*).

λεπτίζομαι [*see* λεπτύνω] **to become scaly** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 8 (87.3441C).

Λεπτῖνης -ου, ὁ **Leptines**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 4 *etc.* • *gen.* -εω ARCHIL. 131.1.

Λέπτις -εως, ἡ **Leptis**, *African city* PLUT. *Sollert.* 983f.

λεπτίτιδες κριθαί, αἱ [λεπτός] *very fine variety of barley* GEOP. 3.3.12.

λεπτόβλαστος -ον [λεπτός, βλαστάνω] **that has delicate, slender shoots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.11.

λεπτοβόης [λεπτός, βοή] **feeble-voiced**, *of the laws* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.258D.

λεπτόγαστρος -ον [λεπτός, γαστήρ] **small-bellied** HP. *Epid.* 4.30.

λεπτόγειος -ον [λεπτός, γῆ] THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.8, *H.P.* 8.7.6, *al.*, *see* λεπτόγεως.

Λεπτογένεσις -εως, ἡ **Lesser Genesis** (*i.e.* the Book of Jubilees) EPIPH. *Haer.* 39.6.1 (*v.l.*).

λεπτόγεως -ων [λεπτός, γῆ] **that has thin** *or* **poor soil**: διὰ τὸ λεπτόγεων because of the poverty of the ground THUC. 1.2.5 • *also* λεπτόγειος (*see*).

λεπτογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λεπτός, γνώμη] **subtle-minded** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 27.

λεπτόγραμμος -ον [λεπτός, γράμμα] **written in small** *or* **clear characters**: βιβλίον book LUC. *Symp.* 17.

λεπτόγραφος -ον [λεπτός, γράφω] LUC. *Vit. auct.* 23 PALL. *L. pref.* 15, *see* λεπτόγραμμος.

λεπτοδάκτυλος -ον [λεπτός, δάκτυλος] **nimble-fingered** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1180.

λεπτοδερμία -ας, ἡ [λεπτόδερμος] **delicacy** *or* **thinness of the skin** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.5.3.

λεπτόδερμος -ον [λεπτός, δέρμα] **with fine** *or* **thin skin** HP. *Morb.* 2.74 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 894b 4, *al.*; ὁ ἄνθρωπος λεπτοδερμότατος man has very thin skin ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657b.

λεπτοδόμος -ον [λεπτός, δέμω] **fragile** AESCHL. *Pers.* 112.

λεπτοεπέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, ἔπος] **to speak precisely** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.546E, *al.*

λεπτόθριξ -τρῐχος [λεπτός, θρίξ] **that has fine hair** *or* **fur** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.28 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 33, *see* λεπτότριχος.

λεπτόθρῐος -ον [λεπτός, θρῖον] **fine-leafed** NIC. *Th.* 875 • ῐ *although from* θρῖον.

λεπτόϊνος -ον [λεπτός, ἴς] **fine-** *or* **thin-fibered** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3.

λεπτοκάλᾰμος -ον [λεπτός, κάλαμος] **thin-** *or*

fine-stemmed THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.2.

λεπτόκαρπος -ον [λεπτός, καρπός] **that has small fruits** DIOSC.^{2} 3.24.

λεπτοκάρῡον -ου, τό [λεπτός, κάρυον] **nut** DIOSC.^{2} 1.125 GEOP. 10.3.3, 13.9.9.

λεπτόκαρφος -ον [λεπτός, κάρφος] **fine-stemmed** DIOSC.^{2} 3.23.

λεπτόκλονος -ον [λεπτός, κλόνος] **fine-branched** [EUST.^{1}] *Hex.* 18.740C.

λεπτόκνημος -ον [λεπτός, κνήμη] **fine-** *or* **weak-legged** ADAM. 2.2.

λεπτοκοπέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, κόπτω] *aor. ptc.* λεπτοκοπήσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελεπτοκοπημένος ‖ *fut. pass.* λεπτοκοπηθήσομαι VT (Aq.) *Is.* 28.28; **to cut to pieces, shred** DIOSC.^{2} 1.12, *al. etc.*

λεπτολάχᾰνον -ου, τό [λεπτός, λάχανον] **vegetable puree** PALL. *L.* 2.2.

λεπτόλῐθος -ον [λεπτός, λίθος] **covered with pebbles** *or* **stones** LYR. *Al.* 20.10.

λεπτολογέω, *contr.* [λεπτολόγος] *fut.* λεπτολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλεπτολόγησα, *inf. mid.* λεπτολογήσασθαι [GREG.^{1}] *Creat.* 72a.11 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελεπτολόγημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λεπτολογηθείς ❶ *act.* **to speak subtly, expatiate cleverly, quibble, split hairs** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 320 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about, on sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.65; ▸ τι on sthg. LUC. *Bis acc.* 34 DCASS. 55.28.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ τι on sthg. LUC. *Prom. verb.* 6; ▸ τὶ πρός τινα on sthg. with *or* against s.o. LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 10.

λεπτολόγημα -ατος, τό [λεπτολογέω] **subtlety, quibble** EPIPH. *Anc.* 9.8.

λεπτολογία -ας, ἡ [λεπτολόγος] **subtle argumentation, disquisition** HERMIP. 21 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.17 ‖ **meticulous report** AFRIC. *Chr.* 93.69, 93.75 ‖ **terminological specification, quibble** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.15.3, *al.* BAS. *Spir.* 2.4.27 *etc.*

λεπτολόγος -ον [λεπτός, λέγω] **subtle talker, captious** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 876 *etc.* | *in a good sense* ACH.^{1} p. 79 M. ◆ *adv.* λεπτολόγως **with terminological precision** EPIPH. *Haer.* 19.4.5.

λεπτομέρεια -ας, ἡ [λεπτομερής] **composition from small particles** TIM.^{2} 98e *etc.* ‖ **minute division** GREG.^{1} *Ref.* 65.19 ‖ **detail** LEONTN. *VSym.* 63.

λεπτομερής -ές [λεπτός, μέρος] **that consists of small particles, subtle, fine** ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 22, *Cael.* 304a 30 DIOD. 2.36.1 TIM.^{2} 219.16 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ λεπτομερέστερον **the part made up of the finest particles,** *the soul* CLEM. *Str.* 6.6.52.1 ‖ *fig.* **dealt with meticulously** *or* **in detail** PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.22.1 | **subtle, fine,** *of concepts, expressions* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.1.27, *PsInscr.* 1.28.4, *etc.* | **meticulous,** *of a man CCA* 8(2).124 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* λεπτομερῶς **in a rarified way** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.26.12 *etc.* ‖ **in detail, meticulously** GAL. 1.24 (*compar.* -έστερον) *etc.*

λεπτομεριμνία -ας, ἡ [λεπτομέριμνος] **preoccupation with trifles** CORN. 18.

λεπτομέριμνος -ον [λεπτός, μέριμνα] **concerned with trifles, meticulous** *CCA* 8(2).124.

λεπτομερῶς *adv.*, *see* λεπτομερής.

λεπτόμῐτος -ον [λεπτός, μίτος] **finely woven, thin, subtle** SAT.^{1} (AP 6.11.2) *etc.*; φάρος veil EUR. *Andr.* 831.

λεπτομυθέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, μῦθος] **to explain meticulously** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.267E, *al.*

λεπτόν, τό *subst.*, *see* λεπτός.

λεπτόνευρος -ον [λεπτός, νεῦρον] **that has thin nerves** *or* **tendons** ADAM. 2.2 (compar.).

λεπτόνους -ουν [λεπτός, νοῦς] **subtle-minded, clever questioner** CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Gen.* 1.57B.

λεπτόομαι, *contr.* [λεπτός] **to suffer from consumption** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.433C (*aor. ptc. pass.* λεπτωθείς).

λεπτόουρος -ον [λεπτός, οὐρά] **that has a thin tail, that tapers toward the end** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 287.

λεπτόπηνος -ον [λεπτός, πηνίον] **finely woven** EUB. 67.5.

λεπτοποιέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐλεπτοποίησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελεπτοποιημένος ORIB. 44.11.14, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλεπτοποιήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λεπτοποιηθήσομαι BAS. *Is.* 5.179; **to render small** *or* **subtle, break into pieces** ORIB. 50.11.8 *etc.*; *fig., of reasoning* GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 14 (400.3).

λεπτοποίησις -εως, ἡ [λεπτοποιέω] **act of refining, of breaking into pieces** BAS. *Is.* 25.

λεπτοποιητέον [λεπτοποιέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make thin** DIOSC.^{2} 5.88.

λεπτοποιητικός -ή -όν [λεπτοποιέω] **that which makes one thin, consuming** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 7 (224.6) *etc.*

λεπτόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [λεπτός, πούς] **small-footed** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.240, *al. etc.*

λεπτοπρόσωπος -ον [λεπτός, πρόσωπον] **thin-faced** HEPH.^{1} 1.1.58.

λεπτόπρυμνος -ον [λεπτός, πρύμνα] **narrow-prowed:** νᾶα πάρα λεπτόπρυμνον beside the slender-prowed ship BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.119.

λεπτοπυρέτιον -ου, τό [λεπτός, πυρέτιον] *dim.* **slight fever** DOR.^{2} *Doct.* 119.10.

λεπτόρινος -ον [λεπτός, ῥίς] **small-nosed** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 103.

λεπτόρριζος -ον [λεπτός, ῥίζα] **that has thin roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.3 GEOP. 2.12.2 *etc.*

λεπτόρρυτος -ον [λεπτός, ῥέω] **that flows in thin trickles** HP. *epist.* 17.

λεπτός -ή -όν [λέπω] ❶ *adj.* Ⓐ **shelled, peeled,** *rar. and poet.* IL. 20.497 Ⓑ **fine, minute, thin, ground:** κόνις dust IL. 23.506 SOPH. *Ant.* 256; τέφρα ashes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 177 | **finely worked, fine, delicate, thin,** *of clothing, weapons, ornaments* IL. 18.595, 20.276, *al.*; πέπλοι robes OD. 7.97; ᾗ λεπτότατος θέε χαλκός where the bronze was thinnest IL. 20.275 | *extens. of organic tissue, usu. skin* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657a 34; τρίχες hair DIOD. 2.50.3 ‖ *fig.* **subtle, refined,** *of the mind, of reasoning etc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 318, *al. etc.*; νοῦς subtle intelligence EUR. *Med.* 529; μῦθοι words EUR. *Med.* 1082; ἀληθῆ μέν, λεπτὰ δὲ καὶ ἀκριβῆ things that are true, but stated with subtlety and detail ANTIPHO 3.4.2 | ἐπὶ λεπτοῦ subtly GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 4.3; κατὰ λεπτόν in detail CIC. *Att.* 2.18.2 VDAN. 2 (p. 56.15) Ⓒ **tight, narrow,** *of spaces* OD. 6.264 *etc.*; ἐπὶ λεπτὸν καὶ ἀσθενὲς τετάχθαι to be drawn up in a thin and weak line of battle XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.46 (*cf.* POL. 1.27.7, *al.*) | **slender, thin, delicate, skinny,** *of the body and its parts* HES. *Op.* 497 HP. *Art.* 8, *al.*; στῆθος chest ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1018, *al. etc.*; τράχηλος neck XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30; ὄνοι donkeys ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852b 19; λεπτὴ κἀσθενής slender and weak ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 539; λ. ὑπὸ μεριμνῶν having grown thin from worry PLAT. *Am.* 134b ‖ **slender, delicate, thin,** *of the voice and of sounds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545a 7 *etc.*; ἀμφιτιττυβίζειν λεπτόν (*adv. neut.*) to twitter softly ARISTOPH. *Av.* 235 ‖ **of small size, small** HDT. 7.36.2, *al. etc.*; τὰ λεπτὰ τῶν προβάτων small livestock (*sheep, goats*) HDT. 8.137.2 | *extens.* τὸ λεπτότατον τοῦ χαλκοῦ νομίσματος the smallest copper coin PLUT. *Cic.* 29.5 Ⓓ **weak, poor, faint, light:** μῆτις poor, weak judgment IL. 10.226, 23.590; ἐλπίς faint hope ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1244; πνοαί light winds EUR. *I.A.* 813; ἴχνη slight, scarcely visible traces XEN. *Cyn.* 5.5 ‖ *adv. neut.* λεπτόν: λ. ἀναψύχων weakly breathing his last breath BION 1.9 | *extens. of drinks, food etc.*: λ. οἶνος a light wine HP. *Aff.* 55, *Vict.* 2.52 LUC. *Merc.* 18 ‖ **made up of small particles, tenuous** (= λεπτομερής) ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 24, *Metaph.* 989a 1 ‖ **poor, miserable** THPHR. *Ch.* 26.5 (*oth.* skinny, thin) POL. 24.7.3 *etc.* ❷ *subst.* τὸ λεπτόν (*sc.* ἔντερον) the small intestine HP. *Coac.* 2.311, *al.* ‖ (*sc.* νόμισμα) small coin, small change NT *Mark* 12.42 *etc.* ‖ *of time* τὸ λ. **minute** CHRONPASCH. 221 | *astr.* πρῶτα, δεύτερα λ. first, second minutes, *parts of a degree* GEM. 18.11.18 *etc.* ‖ λεπτά fragments, *of a jar* VT *Is.* 30.14 ‖ *compar.* λεπτότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* λεπτῶς **subtly, minutely** PLAT. *Rp.* 607c AMPH. 33.5 *etc.* ‖ **poorly:** ζῆν to live MEN. *Gn.* 442 ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως ANAXAN. 37.

λεπτόσαρκος -ον [λεπτός, σάρξ] **that has thin flesh** GEOP. 10.64.3 *etc.*

λεπτοσκελής -ές [λεπτός, σκέλος] **thin-** *or* **spindly-legged** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 10 ‖ *compar.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 16.

λεπτοσπάθητος -ον [λεπτός, σπαθάω] **finely woven** TRAG. 7.

λεπτοσπάθιον -ου, τό [λεπτός, σπαθίον] **thin spatula** CASS.^{1} 36.

λεπτόσπερμος -ον [λεπτός, σπέρμα] **that has small seeds** DIOSC.^{2} 4.93.

λεπτόστομος -ον [λεπτός, στόμα] **small-mouthed** ARISTOT. *fr.* 304.

λεπτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [λεπτός] NICAR.^{1} (AP 11.110.1), *poet. for* λεπτότης.

λεπτοσύνθετος -ον [λεπτός, σύνθετος] **finely woven, finely worked** ANTIPH. 55.10.

λεπτοσχῐδής -ές [λεπτός, σχίζω] **with narrow slits** CEPHIS. 4 DIOSC.^{2} 3.24 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λεπτοσχιδῶς **by means of narrow slits** DIOSC.^{2} 4.186.

λεπτοσχιδῶς *adv.*, *see* λεπτοσχιδής.

λεπτόσωμος -ον [λεπτός, σῶμα] **made up of fine substance,** *of the air* GEORGP. *Hex.* 204.

λεπτότης -ητος, ἡ [λεπτός] **subtlety** HP. *V.C.* 2 *etc.* | *fig.* τῶν φρενῶν of the mind, of the spirit ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 153 LUC. *Bis acc.* 2 ‖ **fineness, delicacy** PLAT. *Rp.* 523c, *al.* ‖ **lightness,** *of the air* PLAT. *Tim.* 58b ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303b 24, *al.* | **immateriality,** *of the soul* CLEM. *Str.* 6.6.52.1 ‖ **fragility, slenderness, thinness** *of the body and its parts* PLAT. *Leg.* 646b ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749b 34 ‖ *rhet.* **delicacy, fineness** *of style* DION. *Isocr.* 3.6 *etc.*

λεπτοτομέω, *contr.* [λεπτός, τέμνω] *aor.* ἐλεπτοτόμησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λεπτοτομηθείς EUSTATH. *Dio*^{9}. 195; **to cut** *or* **break into small pieces** STRAB. 15.2.14.

λεπτοτράχηλος -ον [λεπτός, τράχηλος] **thin-** *or* **slender-necked** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 6 (*compar.*) AL.^{7} (ATH. 9.392c).

λεπτότρητος -ον [λεπτός, τετραίνω] **that has small holes, perforated by small cavities** DIOSC.^{2} 5.120 *etc.*

λεπτότρῐχος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 6, *see* λεπτόθριξ ‖ *compar.* -τριχώτερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 8.

λεπτουργέω, *contr.* [λεπτουργός] *fut.* λεπτουργήσω DCASS. 72.18.4 ‖ *aor.* ἐλεπτούργησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελεπτούργημαι PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.6.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλεπτουργήθην ❶ *act. fig.* **to expatiate, treat with subtlety** *or* **in detail, quibble** PLAT. *Pol.* 262b *etc.*; ἀλλ' ... λεπτουργεῖς, πάτερ you are quibbling, father EUR. *Hip.* 923 (*see* λεπτολογέω) ‖ **to work with finesse, finely** PLUT. *Aem.* 37.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be finely pulverized** GAL. 11.404.

λεπτουργής -ές [λεπτουργός] **finely worked** HOM. 31.14 ‖ **cut into small pieces** NIC. *fr.* 70.10.

λεπτουργία -ας, ἡ [λεπτουργός] **fine** *or* **delicate work** BIT. 54.3 IOS. *A.I.* 3.131 | **working sthg.**

Λ

out in detail THEM. *Or.* 34.215.28 *etc.* | **mastery** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1285, *al.*

λεπτουργός -όν [λεπτός, ἔργον] **one who does fine work** *or* **works with finesse** DIOD. 17.115.1 *etc.*

λεπτοΰφής -ές [λεπτός, ὑφαίνω] **finely woven, thin** LUC. *Am.* 41 ALCIPHR. 3.41.

λεπτοφᾰ́ής -ές [λεπτός, φάος] **weakly glowing** NONN. *D.* 5.170.

λεπτόφλοιος -ον [λεπτός, φλοιός] **that has thin bark** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2.

λεπτοφῡής -ές [λεπτός, φύω] **thin, slight** NONN. *D.* 26.315, *al.*

λεπτόφυλλος -ον [λεπτός, φύλλον] **thin-leafed** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.5 (*compar.*), *al. etc.*

λεπτόφωνος -ον [λεπτός, φωνή] **thin-** *or* **weak-voiced** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 13 (*compar.*) LUC. *Nec.* 21 *etc.*

λεπτοχᾰ́ρακτηρος -ον [λεπτός, χαρακτήρ] **fine-featured** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 103, *al.*

λεπτοχειλής -ές *or* **λεπτόχειλος** -ον [λεπτός, χεῖλος] **thin-lipped** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 29 HEPH.[1] 3.45.9.

λεπτόχρως -ωτος [λεπτός, χρώς] **with fine** *or* **delicate skin** EUR. *fr.* 906 (*conject.*).

λεπτόχῡλος -ον [λεπτός, χυλός] **that has thin juice** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.5 (compar.).

λεπτοψᾰ́μᾰθος -ον [λεπτός, ψάμαθος] **that has fine sand** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 3.

Λέπτυνις -ιδος, ἡ **Leptunis** ("exhausting"), *epith. of Persephone* LYC. 49 • *acc.* -ιν.

λέπτυνσις -εως, ἡ [λεπτύνω] **act of refining** *or* **making thin** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.25 GAL. 11.111 *etc.*

λεπτυντικός -ή -όν [λεπτύνω] **able to alleviate** *or* **make thin, attenuating** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356d, *al.*) DIOSC.[2] 5.88 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. AL. *An.* 2.139.13 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος.

λεπτύνω [λεπτός] *impf.* ἐλέπτυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐλεπτυνόμην || *fut.* λεπτῡ́νῶ || *aor.* ἐλέπτυνα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελέπτυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐλελεπτύσμην GAL. 18(2).901 || *aor. pass.* ἐλεπτύνθην || *fut. pass.* λεπτυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to make thin, cause to lose weight** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 29 | **to thin out, reduce, attenuate** POL. 3.113.8 (*a battle formation*) BABR. 103.5 (*voice*) *etc.* [B] **to shatter, pulverize** VT *Chr.* 2.23.17; *fig. of pers.* VT *Ps.* 17.43 | **to divide into pieces, break down** *food in the process of digestion* PLUT. *QConv.* 689d | **to mill grain** AP 9.21.6 ❷ *pass.* **to grow thin, dwindle** HP. *Aph.* 2.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 511b 22 *etc.*; τοὺς ὤμους ... τὰ σκέλη λεπτύνονται they grow thin in the shoulders, in the legs XEN. *Symp.* 2.17; οἱ σφόδρα λελεπτυσμένοι bodies that have lost a great deal of weight ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 1 || **to lose weight, dwindle** AL. *Mixt.* 217.16, *al. etc.* | **to become fluid** HP. *V.M.* 19 *etc.*

λεπτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [λεπτύνω] **refinement, act of reducing** *or* **state of being reduced** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.16 *etc.* | *milit.* **reduction** *of a formation* AEL.[1] 49, *al.*

λεπῠ́ριον -ου, τό [λέπυρον] **small husk, pellicle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 20 THEOCR. 5.95 *etc.* || **shell** *of an egg* HP. *NatPuer.* 13.

λεπυριόω, *contr.* [λεπύριον] **to peel, shell** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* λεπυριῶσαι).

λεπυριώδης -ες [λεπύριον] **consisting of superimposed pellicles** *or* **rinds** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2, 7.9.4, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ λεπυριώδη **scales** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 30.

λέπῡρον -ου, τό [λέπω] **husk, peel, shell** BATR. 131 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.89 *etc.*; *in simil.* CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.18.1.

λεπῡρός -ά -όν [λέπυρον] **covered by skin** *or* **by a husk** NIC. *Th.* 136, 803.

λεπυρώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.7, *see* λεπυριώδης.

λεπύχανον -ου, τό [λέπυρον, λάχανον] **skin,** *usu. of an onion* THEOP. 34.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 684a *etc.*

λέπω [*cf. Alb.* lapë, *Lith.* lāpas] *fut.* λέψω *in compd.* || *aor.* ἔλεψα || *pf. mid. pass.* (ἀπο)λέλεμμαι *and* λέλαμμαι *in inscr.* || *aor. inf. pass.* λαπῆναι HSCH. || *fut. pass.* (ἐκ)λαπήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to remove the skin** *or* **husk, shell, peel** IL. 1.236 NIC. *fr.* 82 *etc.* || *extens. com. and poet.* **to remove the skin, flay, thrash** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT.[1] 12 NICAR. (AP 9.330.10) *etc.* || **to eat** ANTIPH. 133 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to peel** *in obsc. sense* ALEXIS 50.3 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be flayed, thrashed** APOLLOD.[1] 5.10 • *epic fut. inf.* λεψέμεν SCH. IL. 21.455b.

Λέριος -α -ον **from Leros** DEMOD. 2.1-2 (*AP* 11.235.1-2).

Λέρνα -ης, ἡ **Lerna,** *marsh in the Argolid* AESCHL. *Pr.* 652 PLUT. *Cl.* 15.3 *etc.* • *also* -νη STRAB. 8.6.8 *etc.* || *Dor. gen.* -ας EUR. *H.F.* 420.

Λερναῖος -α -ον [Λέρνα] **from Lerna** PIND. *O.* 7.33 *etc.*; ὕδρη Λερναίη (*Ion.*) the Lernaian hydra HES. *Th.* 314 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Λερναῖα **Lernaia, festival of Lerna,** *at Corinth or Argos* PAUS. 2.36.7, *al.* • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Ion* 191.

Λέρνος -ου, ὁ **Lernos,** *male name* AP. 1.135 *etc.*

λέρος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **leros,** *fish* XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.14).

Λέρος -ου, ἡ **Leros,** *island of the Sporades* HDT. 5.125 *etc.*

Λεσβάρχης -ου, ὁ **Lesbarches,** *president of the council of Lesbos I*IGR 3.87.

λεσβιάζω [Λέσβιος] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐλεσβίαζεν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1308 || *aor. inf.* λεσβιάσαι AELD. λ 6 (246); **to act like Lesbians** ARISTOPH. *l.c. etc.*

Λεσβιακός -ή -όν [Λέσβος] **from Lesbos, Lesbian;** Λ. λόγοι *work by Dikaiarchos* CIC. *Tusc.* 1.77 || *subst.* τὰ Λεσβιακά **History of Lesbos** MYRS. 1a HELLAN. 34, 35a (Λεσβικά *ib.* 33).

Λεσβιάς -άδος [Λέσβος] **from Lesbos, Lesbian** HERMES. 7.52 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.26.4) *etc.*

λεσβίζω *fut. inf.* λεσβιεῖν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1346 || *aor. inf.* λεσβίσαι; ARISTOPH. *l.c.* (*codd.*), *see* λεσβιάζω.

Λέσβιος -α -ον [Λέσβος] **from Lesbos, Lesbian** HDT. 1.23, *al.* THUC. 1.19, *al.* | *archit.* Λέσβιον κῦμα *or* κυμάτιον *type of molding* VITR. 4.6.2 (*cf.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 30) *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ λέσβιον **cup, jug** HEDYL. 3.4 *HE* (ATH. 11.486b).

Λεσβίς -ίδος [Λέσβος] **from Lesbos, Lesbian woman** IL. 9.271.

Λεσβόθεν [Λέσβος] *adv.* **from Lesbos** IL. 9.664 *etc.*

Λεσβοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Lesbokles,** *male name* STRAB. 13.2.3 *etc.*

Λέσβος -ου, ἡ **Lesbos,** *Aegean island* IL. 24.544, *al. etc.*

Λεσβῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Lesbonax,** *male name* LUC. *Salt.* 6.

λεσχάζω [λέσχη] **to chat, gossip** THGN. 613.

λεσχαίνω [λέσχη] *impf.* ἐλέσχαινον; PERICT. 144.1 (STOB. 4.28.19) CALLIM. *fr.* 203.40, *see* λεσχάζω.

λέσχη -ης, ἡ [*see* λέχομαι; *cf. OHG* lëscan, *Celt.* lesc] [A] **place of shelter** *or* **meeting** *for beggars and idlers* OD. 18.329 HES. *Op.* 493; ἐλπὶς δ' οὐκ ἀγαθὴ κεχρημένον ἄνδρα κομίζει, ἥμενον ἐν λέσχῃ no good hope accompanies a needy man sitting in the square HES. *Op.* 501 || **loggia, porch,** *place for meeting and conversation for citizens, at Sparta and elsewhere* CRATIN. 175 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.1, 24 *etc.* | *at Delphi* **room** *for conversation, decorated with paintings by Polygnotos* LUC. *Im.* 7 PAUS. 10.25.1 [B] **council, meeting, assembly** AESCHL. *Eum.* 366; γερόντων ... λέσχην assembly of old men SOPH. *Ant.* 160 || **room, chamber** *of council* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298d, *al.* [C] *extens.* **conversation, discourse, discussion** HDT. 9.71.3 EUR. *Hip.* 384 (*pl.*) *etc.*; λόγον εἴ τιν' οἴσεις πρὸς ἐμὰν λέσχαν if you want to discuss sthg. with me SOPH. *O.C.* 167 | *in bad sense* **chat, gossip** EUP. 192.156 PHAL. (AP 13.6.6) *etc.*; λέσχαι πονηραί malevolent gossip EUR. *I.A.* 1001 • *Dor.* λέσχα.

λέσχημα -ατος, τό [λέσχη] **chat, gossip** HP. *epist.* 17 (*v.l.*).

λεσχημονεύομαι [λέσχημα] **to chat** HP. *Dec.* 7.

λεσχήν -ῆνος, ἡ [λέσχημα] **chatterbox** TIMO 46.

λεσχηνεία -ας, ἡ [λέσχημα] **chatter** PLAT. *Ax.* 369d.

λεσχηνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [λεσχηνεύω] ATH. 14.649c, *see* λεσχήν.

λεσχηνεύω [λεσχήν] *impf.* ἐλεσχήνευον APP. 8.636, *al.* || *aor.* ἐλεσχήνευσα APP. 11.38, *mid.* ἐλεσχηνευσάμην HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (προ)λελεσχηνευμένος HDT. 6.4.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* λεσχηνευθείς HSCH.; *act. and mid.* **to converse, gossip** HP. *Prorrh. l.c., al. etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.91 *etc.*

λεσχηνόριος -ου, ὁ [λέσχη, ἀνήρ] **protector of meetings,** *epith. of Apollo* CLEANTH. 1.123.35 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 385c.

λεσχηνώτης -ου, ὁ [λεσχήν] **pupil** DIOG. 2.4, *al.*; λ. ἐθέλω γενέσθαι I wish to discuss DIOG. 1.43.

Λέσχης -ου, ὁ **Lesches,** *poet of the Epic Cycle* Phaen. 33 (CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.131.6) *etc.*

λεσχολογία -ας, ἡ [λέσχη, λόγος] **verbosity** *p*PGM 4.2085.

λεσχώδης -ες [λέσχη] **addicted to gossip** VETT. (*CCA* 8 (1).169).

λεσωνεία -ας, ἡ [λεσῶνις] **administration** *of a temple p*AMH. 35.30 (II[BCE]) • λεσωνία *p*TEBT. 295.11 (II[CE]).

λεσῶνις -ιος, ὁ **superintendent** *of administration of a temple in Egypt p*AMH. 40.1 (II[BCE]) *p*SB 5257.7 (I[CE]) • *gen. also* -ώνου | *dat.* -ώνει *or* -ώνῃ.

Λετρεύς -έως, ὁ **Letreus,** *son of Pelops* (*myth.*) PAUS. 6.22.8.

Λέτρινα -ης, ἡ LYC. 54, *see* Λετρῖνοι.

Λετρῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Letrinoi,** *place in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30.

Λευγαία -ας, ἡ **Leugaia,** *regiment of the Macedonian cavalry* ARR. *An.* 2.9.3.

λευγᾰ́λέος -α -ον [*see* λυγρός; *cf. Lat.* lūgeō, lūgubris] **painful, sad, dire,** *of things and situations* IL. 21.281, *al.* OD. 15.359, *al. etc.*; πόλεμος war IL. 13.97; κήδεα, ἄλγεα sorrows, pains OD. 15.399, 20.203; ἀνίαι worries AP. 1.295 | φρεσὶ λευγαλέῃσι πιθήσας having paid heed to my wretched thoughts IL. 9.119 || **miserable, dire,** *of material things* PHILIT. 17.1 || **pitiful, miserable, ill-fated,** *of pers.* OD. 2.61, 16.273 • *adv.* λευγαλέως **sadly, miserably** IL. 13.723 AP. 2.129.

Λευ(ε)ΐ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Levi,** *male name* VT *Exod.* 1.2, 2.1, *al.* • *nom.* Λευ(ε)ΐς VT *Gen.* 35.23 (*v.l.*) | *gen. dat.* (-ε) ΐ NT *Luke* 3.24 | *acc.* (-ε) ΐν NT *Mark* 2.14.

Λευ(ε)ΐτης -ου, ὁ [Λευ(ε)ΐ] **Levite, of the tribe of Levi,** *lower sacerdotal order* VT *Exod.* 4.14, *Iez.* 44.10, *al.* NT *John* 1.19, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 671f.

Λευ(ε)ΐτικός -ή -όν [Λευ(ε)ΐτης] **Levitical, of the Levites** NT *Heb.* 7.11 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* Λ. Leviticus VT *Lev.* (*title*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 251 *etc.*

Λευιαθάν, τό *Hebr.* **Leviathan,** *monstrous animal* (*perhaps a crocodile*) VT (Aq.) *Job* 3.8, *al.* | *name of an Ophite diagram* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.25.3.

Λευίτης -ου *see* Λευεῖτης || *Christ., considered equivalent to the* διάκονος CAP. 2.26.3, *al. etc.* | οἱ Λ. Levites, *among the Gnostics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.13.1.

Λευιτικός -ή -όν *see* Λευεῖτικος || *Christ., of a* διάκονος THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 33.18 (2.558), *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Λευιτικοί **Leviticans,** *among the Gnostics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.2.1.

Λευκαδία -ας, ἡ [Λευκάς] **territory of Leukas** THUC. 3.94.1, *al.*

Λευκάδιος -ου, ὁ [Λευκάς] **Leukadian** STRAB. 10.2.29 ‖ οἱ Λ. **inhabit. of Leukas** HDT. 8.45, *al.* THUC. 1.26.1.

λευκαθέω, *contr.* [λευκός] **to be white** *or* **resplendent** HES. *Sc.* 146 (*prob.*).

λευκαθίζω [λευκός] VT *Lev.* 13.39, *Cant.* 8.5 (*v.l.*), *see* λευκανθίζω.

Λευκαί, αἱ **Leukai,** *village of the Peloponnese* POL. 4.36.5.

Λευκαὶ στῆλαι, αἱ **White Columns,** *place in Phrygia* HDT. 5.118.1.

λευκαία -ας, ἡ [λευκός] *bot. type of* **esparto** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.206f) *etc., see* σπάρτος.

λευκαίνω [λευκός] *impf.* ἐλεύκαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐλευκαινόμην ‖ *fut.* λευκανῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐλεύκανα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελεύκασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλευκάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λευκανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to whiten, whitewash, blanch** OD. 12.172 THEOCR. 14.70 *etc.*; γλαυκὴν ἅλα ῥοθίοισι λευκαίνοντες **they covered the blue sea in white** foam with the strokes of their oars EUR. *Cycl.* 17 (*cf.* OD. *l.c.*) | *extens.* λευκαίνει τόδε φῶς ἤδη λάμπουσ' ἠώς the dawn, already shining, brightens the sky EUR. *I.A.* 156 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to become white, to pale** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890a 9 VT *Lev.* 13.19 *etc.*; ἀφροῖο with foam NIC. *Al.* 170 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become white, be whitened** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 730a 6 AP. I. 545 *etc.*; ἵππος γηράσκων λευκαίνεται τὰς τρίχας the horse's mane grows white with age ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 5 | *extens.* **to experience the sensation of whiteness** SEXT. *S.* 7.191, *al.* • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* λελευκάσθαι AL.[6] *Febr.* 12.13 | *ptc.* λελευκαμένος CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.893.18) HSCH.

λευκάκανθα -ης, ἡ [λευκός, ἄκανθα] *bot.* **thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.19 *etc.* • *also* ἡ λευκάκανθος PLIN. 21.94 DIOSC.[2] 3.108.

λευκάλφιτος -ον [λευκός, ἄλφιτον] **made of white flour** SOP. 3.

λευκάμπυξ -υκος [λευκός, ἄμπυξ] **white-haloed, shining** OPP. 4.238.

λευκανθεμίς -ίδος, ἡ PLIN. 22.26, *see* λευκάνθεμον.

λευκάνθεμον -ου, τό [λευκός, ἄνθεμον] *bot.* **oxeye daisy** DIOSC.[2] 3.137 *etc.*

λευκάνθεμος -ου, ἡ SCH. NIC. *Th.* 849e, *see* λευκάνθεμον.

λευκανθέω, *contr.* [λευκανθής] **to be white** GAL. 8.309.

λευκανθής -ές [λευκός, ἄνθος] *fig.* **whitened, white** PIND. *N.* 9.23 (*dub.*) MELEAG. (AP 12.165.1) *etc.*; χνοάζων ἄρτι λευκανθὲς κάρα **his hair was scarcely turning gray** SOPH. *O.T.* 742 ‖ **white-flowered** NIC. *Th.* 530.

λευκανθίζω [λευκανθής] *pf. mid. pass.* λελευκάνθισμαι ❶ *act.* **to be white, appear white** HDT. 8.27.3 ALCIPHR. 3.30 *etc.* | **to be albino,** *of the eyes* SEXT. *P.* 1.44 ❷ *pass.* **to be dressed in white** VT *Cant.* 8.5 • *often v.l.* λευκαθ-, *prob. preferable.*

λευκανία -ας, ἡ **throat** *later Ion.* RUF. *On.* 48 ORIB. 25.1.16, *see* λαυκανίη • *Ion.* -η RUF. PLUT. *QConv.* 698e.

Λευκανία -ας, ἡ **Leukania,** *region of southern Italy* STRAB. 6.1.1, *al.*

λευκανίηθεν [λευκανίη] *adv.* **from the throat** OPP. 1.755.

λευκανίηνδε [λευκανίη] *adv.* **to the throat** AP. 2.192 (*codd.*; λευκανίην δέ *edd.*).

Λευκανίς -ίδος [Λευκανία] **belonging to Lucania:** Λευκανίδες πόλεις Lucanian cities STRAB. 6.1.1.

Λευκανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Λευκανία] **Leukanoi (Lucanians),** *people of Lucania* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 10 LYC. 1086 STRAB. 6.1.2.

λεύκανσις -εως, ἡ [λευκαίνω] **process of becoming white** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 224b 15, 227b 8 *etc.*

λευκαντέον [λευκαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to whiten** *or* **bleach** DIOSC.[2] 2.83.

λευκαντής -οῦ, ὁ [λευκαίνω] **person who dyes white, fuller** *P*OXY. 3743.7 (IV[CE]).

λευκαντικός -ή -όν [λευκαίνω] **that turns white:** ἡ λ. δύναμις the capacity to become white SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 156e • *adv.* λευκαντικῶς SEXT. *S.* 7.198, 7.344: λ. διατεθῆναι to have the sensation of being white SEXT. *S.* 7.192, *cf.* 8.397.

Λευκάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Leukanor,** *king of the Bosphoros* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

λευκάργιλ(λ)ος -ον [λευκός, ἄργιλλα] **of** *or* **with white clay** STRAB. 9.5.19 *etc.*

λευκάς -άδος [λευκός] *adj. fem.* **white** NONN. *Ev.* 3.20 (*of hair*); λ. ἤρυγγος eryngium (*plant*) NIC. *Th.* 849 | *of the voice* **clear** NONN. *Ev.* 16.95 ‖ *bot. subst.* λ. ὀρεινή *and* λ. ἥμερος *respectively* lamium maculatum *and* lamium moschatum (*kinds of nettle*) DIOSC.[2] 3.99 | *subst.* ἡ λευκάς *palm* **leaf** APPATR. 65.208A ‖ Λ. Πέτρη White Rock OD. 24.11.

1. **Λευκάς** -άδος, ἡ **Leukas,** *Corinthian colony* THUC. 1.30.1 *etc.*

2. **Λευκάς** -άδος [Λευκάς] **of Leukas:** Λ. πέτρη Leukadian crag ANACR. 94.1.

λευκασία -ας, ἡ [λευκός] **skin disease,** *similar to leprosy* CYRAN. 1.4.33 ‖ **whitening, whiteness caused by bleaching** *P*CHEM.HO. 144.4 ‖ κονία · ἡ λευκασία L. *Zon.* 1236.5.

λευκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [λευκαίνω] **whitening** (*gloss on the name Laban*) PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 42.

λεύκασπις -ιδος [λευκός, ἀσπίς] **of the white** *or* **shining shield** IL. 22.294 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.15 PLUT. *Tim.* 27.5 *etc.* | *trag. epith. usu. of the Argives* SOPH. *Ant.* 106 EUR. *Ph.* 1099.

Λεύκασπις -ιδος, ὁ **Leukaspis,** *male name* ANACR. 96.2 • *voc.* -ασπι.

Λευκάτας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Leukatas,** *promontory on the island of Leukas* AEL. *N.A.* 13.19 *etc.*

λευκαυγής -ές [λευκός, αὐγή] **shining white** ANTIPH. 217.20 (*of a fish*).

λευκαχάτης -ου, ὁ [λευκός, ἀχάτης] *miner.* **white agate** PLIN. 37.139.

λευκερῖνεός -οῦ, ὁ [λευκός, ἐρινεός] *bot.* **white fig** ATH. 3.76c.

λευκερίνεως -ων [λευκός, ἐρινεός] **of the white fig** HERMIP. *Iamb.* 2.

λευκέρυθρος -ον [λευκός, ἐρυθρός] **pale red, pink** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806b 4 *etc.*

λευκερῳδιός -οῦ [λευκός, ἐρῳδιός] *ornith.* **spoonbill** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 2.

λεύκη -ης, ἡ [λευκός] Ⓐ **"the white",** *skin disease,* vitiligo HDT. 1.138.1 HP. *Coac.* 5.502, *Prorrh.* 2.43 PLAT. *Tim.* 85a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 784a 26 GAL. 10.82, 12.141 *etc.* | **white blotch,** *on the fingernails* AL. *Pr.* 1.146 (*pl.*) Ⓑ *bot.* **poplar** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1007 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, *C.P.* 2.16.2, *al.* NIC. *fr.* 74.56 DIOSC.[2] 1.81 *etc.*; τῇ λεύκῃ ἐστεφανωμένοι crowned with poplar boughs DEMOSTH. 18.260 Ⓒ **acetabularia,** *algae* DIOSC.[2] 3.133a, *see* ἀνδρόσακες Ⓓ *pl.* **molluscs** EPICHAR. 40.11, *see* ἀνδροφυκτίδες.

Λεύκη -ης, ἡ **Leuke,** *place at Athens* AND. 1.133.

Λευκή -ῆς, ἡ DEMOSTH. 7.40, *see* Λευκὴ.

1. **Λευκὴ,** ἀκτή, ἡ **White Beach,** *in the Thracian Chersonese* HDT. 7.25.2 *etc.*

2. **Λευκὴ** νῆσος, ἡ **White Island** PROCL.[1] *Chrest.* p. 172.

λευκηπάτιας -ου [λευκός, ἦπαρ] **white-livered** *i.e.* **timid, fearful** ZENOB. 4.87.

λευκήπειρος -ον [λευκός, ἤπειρος] **white-soiled** GEOP. 2.6.39.

λευκήρετμος -ον [λευκός, ἐρετμός] **white-branched** EUR. *I.A.* 283.

λευκήρης -ες [λευκός, ἀραρίσκω] **white, pure white:** γενείου ... λευκήρη τρίχα the white beard AESCHL. *Pers.* 1056.

λευκίζω [λευκός] **to be white in color** CYRAN. 6.8.4 [DIOSC.[2]] *Lap.* 12.2 AET.[1] 67bis.45.

Λευκίμμη -ης, ἡ **Leukimme,** *prom. of Corcyra* THUC. 1.30.1, *al.*

λεύκινος -η -ον [λεύκη] **of white poplar** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353b 27 *etc.*; μύρον λ. ointment of white poplar GAL. 13.631 | *extens.* **white-colored** AL. *in Metaph.* 583.35.

Λεύκιος -ου, ὁ **Lucius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 12.1, *al.*

Λευκίππη -ης, ἡ **Leukippe,** *female name* HOM. 2.418 ACH. 1.3.6 *etc.*

Λευκιππίδες -ων, αἱ [Λεύκιππος] **Leukippides, daughters of Leukippos,** *patron.* EUR. *Hel.* 1466 *etc.*

λεύκιππος -ον [λευκός, ἵππος] **of the white horses, who has** *or* **rides** *or* **guides white horses** IB. 4.1 PIND. *O.* 6.95, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 706 *etc.* ‖ **full of white horses:** ἀγυιαί **streets** PIND. *P.* 9.83.

Λεύκιππος -ου, ὁ **Leukippos,** *male name* HOM. 3.212 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213a 34 *etc.*

λευκίσκος -ου, ὁ [λευκός] *ichthyol.* **whitefish, mullet** HICES. (ATH. 7.306e) GAL. 6.731.

Λευκίτας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Leukitas,** *male name* THEOCR. 5.147.

λευκόγειος -ον [λευκός, γῆ] **that has white soil** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 *etc.*, *v.l.* λευκόγαιος.

λευκόγεως -ων STRAB. 9.5.18 *etc.*, *see* λευκόγειος.

λευκογραφέω, *contr.* [λευκός, γράφω] *fut.* λευκογραφήσω IO.[1] *in Meteor.* p. 74.24 ‖ *aor. ptc.* λευκογραφήσας ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450b 2; **to trace in white** *ll.cc.*

λευκογραφίς -ίδος, ἡ [λευκός, γραφίς] **chalk,** *for drawing* PLIN. 27.103.

λευκοδέρματος, ον [λευκός, δέρμα] **white-skinned** HSCH. *s.v.* λευκοδίφθεροι.

λευκόδερμος -ον [λευκός, δέρμα] **white-surfaced** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1645 (*v.l.* λευκόδεσρμ-).

λευκοδίφθερος -ον [λευκός, δίφθερα] **white-skinned** HSCH.

λευκοειδής -ές [λευκός, εἶδος] **white, light in color** AN. *Physiol.* 43.3 ZOS.[1] 113.4, *al. etc.*

λευκοείμων -ον Pythagor. *epist.* 11.1, *see* λευχείμων.

λευκοέρυθρος -ον PROCL. *Ptol.* 203, *see* λευκέρυθρος.

λευκοθέα -ας, ἡ [λευκός, θέα] **ability to see white** ARISTO 1.86.11 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 440f).

Λευκοθέα -ας, ἡ **Leukothea,** *female name and name of a goddess* OD. 5.334 *etc.* • *epic* -θέη.

λευκοθραχία (ἄμπελος), ἡ [λευκός, θρᾴξ] **white vine,** *from Bithynia* GEOP. 5.17.4.

λευκόθριξ -τρῐχος [λευκός, θρίξ] **white-haired, white-fleeced, white** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 971 (*ram*) CALLIM. *H.* 6.120 (*horses*) STRAB. 16.4.26 (*sheep*) *etc.*

λευκοθώραξ -ᾰκος [λευκός, θώραξ] **that has a white cuirass** XEN. *An.* 1.8.9.

λευκοΐνος -η -ον [λευκόϊον] **pertaining to a carnation** PHILOD. (AP 11.34.1) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λευκόϊνον **essence of carnation** HICES. (ATH. 15.689d).

λευκόϊον -ου, τό [λευκός, ἴον] *bot.* **carnation** THEOCR. 7.64 DIOSC.[2] 3.123 *etc.* | **snowdrop** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1, 7.13.9 *etc.* | λ. τὸ μέλαν **violet** HP. *NatMul.* 32.

λευκόκαρπος -ον [λευκός, καρπός] **with white fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.6.

λευκόκαυλος -ον [λευκός, καυλός] **white-stemmed** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.6, *al.*

λευκόκνημος -ον [λευκός, κνήμη] **white-legged** *CCA* 8(3).188.13.

λευκόκομος -ον [λευκός, κόμη] **white-haired** POLL. 4.139.
λευκοκράμβη -ης, ἡ [λευκός, κράμβη] **white cabbage** GEOP. 12.1.4.
λευκόκροκος -ον [λευκός, κρόκη] *adj.* **woven in white** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 857f.2, 858.10.
λευκοκύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λευκός, κῦμα] **white-waved** EUR. *Or.* 992.
λευκόλιθος -ον [λευκός, λίθος] **of white stone** *or* **marble, white** STRAB. 5.3.8, *al.* *1EPH. 2039.9 *etc.*
λευκόλινον -ου, τό [λευκός, λίνον] **white flax,** *for ropes* HDT. 7.25.1, 34.1, 36.3 AEL. *N.A.* 5.3 *etc.*
Λεύκολλος -ου, ὁ **Lucullus,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 27.14, *al.*
λευκολόφας -α EUR. *Ph.* 119, *see* λευκόλοφος.
Λευκολόφας, ὁ **Leukolophas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 645.
Λευκολοφίδης -ου, ὁ **Leukolophides,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.21 *etc.*
λευκόλοφος -ον [λευκός, λόφος] **white-crested** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1016 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λευκόλοφον **the white-crested mountain:** ποιηρὸν τοῦτ' ἀνά λευκόλοφον on the grassy slope of this white-crested mountain CRINAG. (AP 7.636.2).
Λευκόλοφος -ου, ὁ **Leukolophos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1513 *etc.*
λευκομαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [λευκός, μαινίς] *ichthyol.* **white anchovy** POLIOCH. 1.2.
λευκόμαλλος -ον [λευκός, μαλλός] **of white wool** EUSTATH. 403.44.
Λευκόμαντις -ιδος, ἡ **Leukomantis,** *female name* PLUT. *Amat.* 766c.
λευκομέλας -αινα -αν [λευκός, μέλας] **gray** HDN. *Epim.* 163 *etc.*
λευκομέτωπος -ον [λευκός, μέτωπον] **that has a white forehead** HIPPIATR. 104.4; *of birds* *PCAIR.ZEN. 820.8 (III^{BCE}) || ὁ λευκομέτωπος *subst.* **coot** CYRAN. 3.48.2.
λευκομήλινος -ον [λευκός, μήλινος] **yellow** GAL. 13.460.
λευκομφάλιος -ον [λευκός, ὀμφαλός] **that has a white navel,** *i.e.* **a white interior,** *of a fig* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.8.
λευκόν -οῦ, τό *subst. neut., see* λευκός.
1. Λευκὸν πεδίον, τό **White Plain,** *in the Megarid* NONN. *D.* 10.76.
2. Λευκόν, τεῖχος, τό **White Rock,** *citadel of Memphis* HDT. 3.91.3 *etc.*
Λευκονο(ι)εύς -έως of the deme **Leukonion** DEMOSTH. 27.14.
λευκόνοτος -ου, ὁ [λευκός, νότος] **dry wind from the south** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 14 *etc.*
λευκοπώρος -ον [λευκός, ὀπώρα] **white-fruited** LEON. (AP 9.563.3).
λευκοπάρειος -ον [λευκός, παρειά] **that has white** *or* **delicate cheeks** MELEAG. (AP 5.160.1) • *also* -πάρῃος MUS. 57[1].
λευκοπάρῠφος -ον [λευκός, παρυφή] **with a white-hemmed dress** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180e.
λευκόπεπλος -ον [λευκός, πέπλος] **white-robed** CORIN. 20B | *fig.* λ. ἡμέρη a fortunate, happy day HIPPON. 51.1.
λευκοπέτηλος -ον [λευκός, πέταλον] **green-leaved** AN. *Herb.* 8.
Λευκοπέτρα -ας, ἡ **Leukopetra,** *prom. in Bruttium* STRAB. 5.1.3.
λευκόπετρον -ου, τό [λευκός, πέτρος] **bare rock** POL. 3.53.5, *al.*
λευκόπηχυς -υ [λευκός, πῆχυς] **white-armed** EUR. *Ph.* 1351, *Bac.* 1206.
λευκόπλευρος -ον [λευκός, πλευρόν] **white-flanked** SCH. THEOCR. 4.45.
λευκοπληθής -ές [λευκός, πλῆθος] **full of people dressed in white:** ἐκκλησία assembly ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 387.
λευκοποίκῐλος -ον [λευκός, ποικίλος] **streaked with white** SCH. THEOCR. 4.45 | *subst.* ἡ λευκοποίκιλος **leukopoikilos,** *gem* PLIN. 37.171.
λευκοπόρφῠρος -ον [λευκός, πορφύρα] **pale purple** SOZ. 9.2.13.
λευκόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [λευκός, πούς] **white-footed, barefoot** EUR. *Cycl.* 72 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 665 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ἵππος a horse PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.13.
λευκόπρωκτος -ον [λευκός, πρωκτός] **white-bottomed** CALL. 14.
λευκόπτερος -ον [λευκός, πτερόν] **white-winged** EUR. *Hip.* 752, *Tr.* 848 *etc.* | *fig.* νιφάς white snowfall AESCHL. *Pr.* 993.
λευκοπτέρυξ -ῠγος [λευκός, πτέρυξ] ION 10 *PLG (dub.), see* λευκόπτερος.
λευκόπῡγος -ον [λευκός, πυγή] **white-buttocked** ALEXIS 322.
λευκόπῡρος -ου, ὁ [λευκός, πυρός] **white flour** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 235, *Somn.* 2.74.
λευκόπυρρος -ον [λευκός, πυρρός] **reddish** ARISTOT. *Col.* 797b 13.
λευκόπυρσος -ον [λευκός, πυρσός] **shining with white light,** *of the moon* GEORGP. *Hex.* 143.
λευκόπωλος -ον [λευκός, πῶλος] **one who has** *or* **guides white horses, of the white horses** PIND. *P.* 1.66 PLUT. *Cam.* 7.1; τῇ λευκοπώλῳ φέγγος ἡμέρᾳ φλέγειν so that day may shine with its white horses SOPH. *Ai.* 673.
λευκόροδον -ου, τό [λευκός, ῥόδον] **white rose** GLOSS.
λευκός -ή -όν [*see* λεύσσω; *IE* *leuq-/*louq-; *cf. Lat.* lūx] ❶ Ⓐ **brilliant, shining, clear** IL. 14.185 OD. 6.45 *etc.*; φάος light SOPH. *Ai.* 708; αἰθήρ heaven EUR. *Andr.* 1228 | *of metallic obj.* IL. 23.268 NONN. *D.* 5.137 || **limpid, serene, clear** IL. 23.282 EUR. *H.F.* 573 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932a 31 *etc.*; ὕδωρ water OD. 5.70; γαλήνη a calm sea OD. 10.94; λευκότατος ποταμῶν the smoothest of rivers CALLIM. *H.* 1.19 | *extens. of the voice* **clear, ringing** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248b 24, *Top.* 106a 25 *etc.* Ⓑ **white** IL. 3.103, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 294 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1057b 8; λευκότεροι χιόνος (horses) whiter than snow IL. 10.437; λ. ῥίζα white root HP. *Morb.* 2.48, *al.*; λ. ἅρμα chariot drawn by white horses EUR. *Ph.* 172 = ζεῦγος DEMOSTH. 21.158; ὀδόντες white teeth THPHR. *Ch.* 5.6 *etc.*; λευκοῦ λίθου of white stone LONG. 1.1.1 | *of hair* **white, hoary** SOPH. *Ant.* 1092 ANACR. 13.7, 77 *etc.*; λευκὸν γῆρας hoary old age SOPH. *Ai.* 625; λευκὰ γήρᾳ σώματα grizzled old men EUR. *H.F.* 909; αἱ λευκαὶ τρίχες ἐμελαίνοντο the white hair turned black PLAT. *Pol.* 270e | *of skin* **white, snowy, bright** IL. 11.573 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.13 VT *Lev.* 13.13, *al.* (*in leprosy*) *etc.*; παρειά cheek SOPH. *Ant.* 1239; δέρη throat EUR. *I.A.* 875; τὸ πρόσωπον ... λευκότερον ... τοῦ τῶν αἰγῶν γάλακτος a face whiter than goat's milk LONG. 1.17.3 | *fig.* τὰ πνευματικῶς λευκά (*sc.* garments) spiritually pure CYR.[3] *CatM.* 4.8 | *extens. of men and women* **with white skin** *or* **complexion** PLAT. *Rp.* 474e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 8, 11 *etc.* (*s.times as sign of weakness or softness* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.19) || **pale:** χρυσός gold, *alloyed with silver* HDT. 1.50.2 || *of eyes afflicted with glaucoma* QS 12.414 || λευκαὶ φρένες *dub. signf. in* PIND. *P.* 4.109: *perhaps* perfidious *or* crazy mind Ⓒ *fig.* **splendid, happy, fortunate:** ἦμαρ day AESCHL. *Pers.* 301, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 260 Kö *etc.* || *spec. signf.*: ἡ λ. ψῆφος white vote, *of acquittal* LUC. *Harm.* 3 ❷ *subst. neut.* τὸ λευκόν **white, the color white, whiteness** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1279 PLAT. *Prot.* 331d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1017b 28, *al. etc.* (*common*) | **white garment:** λευκὰ ἀμπέχεσθαι to be dressed in white ARISTOPH. *Th.* 840; λευκὸν ἀμπέχει you are dressed in white ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1024; ἐν λευκοῖς in white garments, *of angels* NT *John* 20.12 | **egg white** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754b 22, *al. etc.* | *also of fish eggs* ARISTOT. 751b 18, *al.* | **cornea, white** *of the eye* ALEXIS 224.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 21, *al. etc.* | **leukorrhea** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.80, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 2, *al.* | **sapwood** VT *Gen.* 30.37 || ἡ λευκή white line, *starting point for chariot races* [IO.] *Circ.* 8.88A || *compar.* -ότερος LONG. 1.17.3 | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* **λευκῶς clearly, obviously** DION. *Lys.* 6 (*conject.*) CORN. 21 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.17.4, *al.* EUSTATH. 1474.52 (= ἀργῶς) *etc.*
λεῦκος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol. type of fish* THEOCR. *fr.* 3.4.
Λεῦκος -ου, ὁ **Leukos,** *male name* IL. 4.449 *etc.*
λευκόσαρκος -ον [λευκός, σάρξ] **white-fleshed** ATH. 7.312b *etc.*
λευκόσπᾶνος -ον [λευκός, σπάνις] pale gray *PHAMB. 10.17 (II^{CE}).
λευκόστερνος -ον [λευκός, στέρνον] **white-breasted** *PBGU 982.9 (II^{CE}).
λευκοστεφής -ές [λευκός, στέφω] **crowned with white wool, wreathed in white bands:** ἱκτηρίαι suppliant branches AESCHL. *Suppl.* 191, *al. etc.*
λευκόστικτος -ον [λευκός, στίζω] **streaked with white:** θρίξ hair EUR. *I.A.* 222.
λευκόστολος -ον [λευκός, στολή] **dressed in white** CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.49.3 *etc.*
λευκόσφῦρος -ον [λευκός, σφυρόν] **white-ankled** THEOCR. 17.32.
λευκοσχήμων -ον [λευκός, σχῆμα] **white** HYMNAN. (*AnS* 1 p. 601).
λευκοσώματος -ον [λευκός, σῶμα] **white:** ἄρτοι loaves of bread ANTIPH. 174.3.
λευκόσωμος -ον [λευκός, σῶμα] *adj.* **white, light,** *prob. referring to complexion* (*unc. signf.*) *CCA* 11(2).136.23.
λευκότης -ητος, ἡ [λευκός] Ⓐ **white, the color white, brightness** HP. *Aër.* 20 (*of the skin*) PLAT. *Rp.* 617a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782a 4 *etc.* || **white hair** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786a 10 Ⓑ **limpidity, clearness,** *of water* ACH. 4.18.4; *of rivers* DIOD. 5.44.3 || *fig.*, *of style* EUNAP. *V.S.* 458B.
λευκοτράχηλος -ον [λευκός, τράχηλος] **white-necked** *CCA* 8(3).188.
λευκοτριχέω, *contr.* [λευκόθριξ] **to have white hair** STRAB. 6.1.13.
λευκότριχος *gen. sg., see* λευκόθριξ.
λευκότροφος -ον [λευκός, τρέφω] **that grows white** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1100.
Λευκουλλιανός -ή -όν [Λεύκολλος] **of Lucullus, Lucullan** PLUT. *Luc.* 39.2 (*v.l.*).
λευκουργέω, *contr.* [λευκουργός] **to furnish with white marble** *ICIG 2749.5 (*aor.* ἐλευκούργησα).
λευκουργός -οῦ, ὁ [λευκός, ἔργον] **stone cutter** *IDIDYM. 39.61.
λευκοφαής -ές [λευκός, φάος] **shining, gleaming:** ψάμαθος sand EUR. *I.A.* 1054 *etc.*
λευκόφαιος -ον [λευκός, φαιός] **ash gray, grayish** ATH. 3.78a *etc.*
λευκόφθαλμος -ου, ἡ [λευκός, ὀφθαλμός] **white-eye,** *gem* (*perhaps a kind of agate*) PLIN. 37.171.
λευκοφλεγματέω, *contr.* [λευκοφλεγματία] *medic.* **to suffer from dropsy** HP. *Coac.* 2.472.
λευκοφλεγματία -ας, ἡ [λευκός, φλέγμα] *medic. type of* **dropsy, anasarca** CELS.[1] 3.21.
λευκοφλεγματίας -ου [λευκοφλεγματία] *medic.* **of hydropic temperament** HP. *Epid.* 3.14 | λ. ὕδερος leucophlegmacy (*edematous dropsy*) GAL. 7.224.
λευκοφλέγματος -ον [λευκοφλεγματία] **patient suffering from** λευκοφλεγματία HP. *Epid.* 4.30.
λευκοφλεγματώδης -ες [λευκοφλεγματία] HP. *Epid.* 4.10, *see* λευκοφλέγματος.

λευκοφορέω, *contr.* [λευκοφόρος] *impf.* ἐλευκοφόρουν MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 47 || *aor.* ἐλευκοφόρησα *in inscr.*; **to wear white** AAP. *Io.* 38 *etc.*; *of Elias and Moses in the Transfiguration* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.22.7; *of ephebes* EPH. 907.1 (II[CE]).

λευκοφορινόχροος -οον, *contr.* λευκοφορινόχρους -ουν [λευκός, φορίνη, χρόα] **colored like white skin** PHILOX. (b) 31.

λευκοφόρος -ον [λευκός, φέρω] **that dresses in white** PALLADAS (AP 16.20.2) *etc.* | **that produces white grapes** GEOP. 5.2.2.

λεύκοφρυς -υος [λευκός, ὀφρύς] **with white eyebrows**, *i.e.* **wreathed in white**: ἀγορὴ square HDT. 3.57.4.

Λεύκοφρυς -υος, ἡ **Leukophrys**, *city on the Maiandros* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.19, *al. etc.* | *ancient name of the island of Tenedos* DIOD. 5.83.2.

λευκοφυής -ές [λευκός, φύω] **white** NONN. *D.* 15.232 (*v.l.* -φαής).

λευκόφυλλος -ον [λευκός, φύλλον] **white-leaved** DIOSC.[2] 4.103 *etc.*

λευκοχίτων -ωνος NONN. *D.* 20.124 MUS.[1] 62, *see* λευκοχίτωνος.

λευκοχίτωνος -ον [λευκός, χιτών] **that wears a white tunic** BATR. 37 (*neut. pl.* -χίτωνα).

λευκόχλωρος -ον [λευκός, χλωρός] **pale green** ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.3.

λευκόχριστος -ον [λευκός, χρίω] **whitened** SCH. DEMOSTH. 3.138.

λευκόχροια -ας, ἡ [λευκόχροος] **whiteness, white color** PLUT. *Plac.* 892e.

λευκόχροιος -ον HP. *Epid.* 2.10 *etc.*, *see* λευκόχροος.

λευκόχροος -οον, *contr.* λευκόχρους -ουν [λευκός, χρόα] **of white complexion, pale** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728a 2 ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.2 || **white** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.17 (*pl.*); ἐμάν τε λευκόχροα κείρομαι ... κόμαν I shear off my white hair EUR. *Ph.* 322.

λευκόχρυσος -ου, ἡ [λευκός, χρυσός] **leucochrysus**, *pale gold-colored gem* PLIN. 37.128, *al. etc.*

λευκοχρώμᾰτος -ον [λευκόχρως] PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a), *see* λευκόχρως.

λευκόχρως -ωτος [λευκός, χρώς] **white-skinned** EUB. 34.2 ALEXIS 103.18 THEOCR. *epigr.* 2.1 *etc.*

λευκόψᾱρος -ον [λευκός, ψαρός] **grayish**; λ. ὄνοι grayish asses HIPPIATR. 14.5.

λευκόω, *contr.* [λευκός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλευκούμην XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20, *al.* || *aor.* ἐλεύκωσα, *imper. mid.* λεύκωσαι MAEC. (AP 9.403.3) || *pf. mid. pass.* λελεύκωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐλευκώθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to whiten** AEN. 31.14 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to become white**: τὰ ὅπλα weapons XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.25 | *fig.* **to lay bare, uncover**: πόδα one's foot MAEC. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be made white, be whitened, become white** PLAT. *Leg.* 785a DEMOSTH. 46.11 *etc.* | *extens.* λευκωθεὶς κάρα μύρτοις his head wreathed in white myrtle PIND. *I.* 4.69.

Λεῦκτρα -ων, τά **Leuktra**, *city in Boeotia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.33, *al. etc.* | *city in Laconia* THUC. 5.54.1 *etc.*

Λευκτρίδες -ων, αἱ **Leuktrides**, *daughters of Skedasos* PLUT. *Pel.* 20.5.

Λευκτρικός -ή -όν [Λεῦκτρα] **from Leuktra** PLUT. *Pel.* 16.1, *al.*

Λεῦκτρον -ου, τό **Leuktron**, *place in Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 || PLUT. *Pel.* 20.4, *see* Λεῦκτρα.

λευκώλενος -ον [λευκός, ὠλένη] **white-armed** IL. 1.55 (*Hera*), *al.* OD. 6.239 (*of a slave*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.98 (*Semele*) *etc.*

λεύκωμα -ατος, τό [λευκόω] Ⓐ **white tablet of** gypsum, *used as a public register* LYS. 9.6 DEMOSTH. 24.23, *al. etc.* || **register** *of senators* DCASS. 55.3.3; οἱ τοῦ λευκώματος the senators PROC.[1] *Arc.* 29.21, *al.* || **list of proscriptions** DCASS. 47.11.4, *al.* Ⓑ *medic.* **leucoma, white spot**, *on the eye, caused by thickening of the cornea* VT *Tob.* 2.10, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.84 GAL. 12.152 *etc.*

λευκωματίζω [λεύκωμα] **to suffer from leucoma** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 499b (*aor. ptc. pass.* λευκωματισθείς).

λευκωματικός -ή -όν [λεύκωμα] **that cures leucoma**, *of eyedrops* PAEG. 3.22.24, 25.

λευκωμάτιον -ου, τό [λεύκωμα] **leucoma**, *affliction of the eyes* POXY. 2601.32 (IV[CE]).

Λεύκων -ωνος, ὁ **Leukon**, *male name* HES. *fr.* 70.28 DEMOSTH. 20.29, *al.* || *place in Libya* HDT. 4.160.

Λευκωνία -ας, ἡ **Leukonia**, *ancient name of Samos* SCH. IL. 24.78b.

Λευκωνίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Λεύκων] **descendants of Leukon** AEL. *V.H.* 6.13.

Λευκωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Leukonides**, *male name* AESCHN. 1.115.

Λευκώνιον -ου, τό **Leukonion**, *place in Chios* THUC. 8.24.3.

Λευκωσία -ας, ἡ **Leukosia**, *island off Campania* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 33 *etc.*

λεύκωσις -εως, ἡ [λευκόω] **whiteness** OLYMP. p. 91 B. *etc.*

λευρός -ά -όν and -ός -όν **smooth, solid, flat** OD. 7.123 HDT. 1.67.4 *etc.*; ἐς τὸ λ. πέδον on solid ground EUR. *Ph.* 836; ἐν ψαμάθῳ λευρᾷ on the flat beach EUR. *Hec.* 700 | λευρὰς ἀπὸ πέτρας from behind a bare rock EUR. *Bac.* 982 || *extens.* λ. οἶμος αἰθέρος the free path of the ether AESCHL. *Pr.* 394 || **polished**: λευρὸν ξίφος sharpened sword PIND. *N.* 7.27 ◆ *adv.* λευρῶς **uniformly** L. *Zon.* λ 1302.

Λεῦρος -ου, ὁ **Leuros**, *male name* AMMI. (AP 11.16.1).

λευσῖμος -ον [λεύω] **that stones, that concerns** *or* **occurs by stoning** (*poet.*): λ. ἀραί curses that presage stoning AESCHL. *Ag.* 1616; λ. δίκη the punishment of stoning EUR. *Or.* 614; πότερα λευσίμῳ χερί ... πνεῦμ' ἀπορρῆξαί με δεῖ; must I die by stoning? EUR. *Or.* 863; λ. καταφθοραί death by stoning EUR. *Ion* 1237 = θανάτου λ. ἄτη EUR. *Ion* 1240; θανεῖν ... λευσίμῳ πετρώματι to die by stoning EUR. *Or.* 50.

λευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [λεύω] **stoning** AESCHL. *Eum.* 189 EUR. *fr.* 878.

λεύσσω [*see* λευκός; *cf. Lat.* lūceo, *Skt.* lokate, *Hitt.* luk-zi, *Toch. A* lk-â-m, *Lith.* laukti] *poet.* **to look, turn** *or* **fix one's gaze** ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τινα *or* τι **upon**, toward s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.771 OD. 8.171 *etc.*; Κυκλώπων ἐς γαῖαν toward the land of the Cyclops OD. 9.166 | ▸ *abs.* λ. πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω to look forward and backward, *i.e.* be prudent IL. 3.110; ὁ μὴ λεύσσων the one who no longer sees (= the deceased) SOPH. *Tr.* 829 | **to pay attention** THEOCR. 5.122 || ▸ *with acc.* **to look at, stare at, see** IL. 1.120 PIND. *P.* 4.145 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ κυρῶ λεύσσων μάταια if I don't turn out to be looking at nothing SOPH. *Tr.* 407 | ▸ *with ptc.* πυρπολέοντας ἐλεύσσομεν we saw fires being lit OD. 10.30 | ▸ *with interrog. cl.* λεύσσετε ... οἷα πρὸς οἷων πάσχω observe what sufferings I undergo, and from what kind of people SOPH. *Ant.* 940 || ▸ *with int. acc.* **to have the look** *or* **appearance** of sthg.: ὄμμασι λεύσσων φονίου δέργμα δράκοντος with the look of a murderous dragon in his eyes AESCHL. *Pers.* 81 • *pres. impf.* ἔλευσσον, *poet.* λεῦσσον, *iter. 3. sg.* λεύσσεσκον EMPED. B 129 || *fut.* λεύσω (*dub.*) AP 15.7.8 MAN.[1] 6.93 || *later aor. opt. 3. sg.* λεύσσειε(ν) MAN.[1] 6.487, *al.* | *ptc.* λεύσας OR. *Sib.* 1.235.

λευστήρ -ῆρος [λεύω] **one who casts stones**: λευστῆρα δήμου δ' οὔ τι μὴ φύγῃ μόρον he will not escape the people's stoning destiny, *i.e.* death by stoning AESCHL. *Sept.* 199; λ. πέτρος stone of lapidation LYC. 1187 || *subst.* ὁ λευστήρ **person who stones** AEL. *N.A.* 5.15 *cf.* OR. (HDT. 5.67.2) *of dub. signf.*: *perhaps* worthy of being stoned.

λεύσω *later for* λεύσσω.

Λεύσων -ωνος, ὁ **Leuson**, *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

Λευτυχίδης *Ion. for* Λεωτυχίδης.

λευχέανος -ον [λευκός, ἔανος] **of white material** POSIDIP.[1] 36.7 (*corr.*).

λευχειμονέω, *contr.* [λευχείμων] *aor.* ἐλευχειμόνησα; **to be dressed in white** PLAT. *Rp.* 617c STRAB. 11.11.8 PLUT. *Arat.* 53.4 *etc.* | *fig.* λ. τοῖς καθαροῖς νοήμασι to wear the white garments of purity of thought GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (15.3).

λευχείμων -ονος [λευκός, εἷμα] **dressed in white** PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a) ORPH. *H.* 51.11 *etc.*

λευχηπατίας -ου, ὁ, *see* λευκηπατίας.

λεύω [*see* λᾶας?; *cf. ON* ljósta] *fut.* λεύσω || *aor. in compd.* (κατ)έλευσα HDT. 5.38.1, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐλεύσθην || *fut. pass.* λευσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hit with stones, to stone** THUC. 5.60.6 EUR. *El.* 328 | *perhaps* **to petrify** PIND. *fr.* 70d.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be stoned** EUR. *I.A.* 1350 IOS. *Ap.* 2.27; ἥδιστον δέ μοι ... τὸ λευσθῆναι πέτροις for me, it was most sweet to be showered with stones SOPH. *O.C.* 435.

Λέχαιον -ου, τό **Lechaion**, *port of Corinth* XEN. *Ag.* 2.17 *etc.*

λεχαῖος -α -ον [λέχος] **that is in the nest** AESCHL. *Sept.* 292 | **of** *or* **for the bed** AP. 1.1182.

Λεχαῖος -ου, ὁ **Lechaios**, *epith. of Poseidon* CALLIM. *H.* 4.271, *al.*

λεχεποίη -ης [λεχεποίης] **grassy-bedded, grassy** IL. 2.697 HOM. 3.224 (*only acc. sg.* -ην).

λεχεποίης -ου [λέχος, ποία] *masc. adj.* **grassy** IL. 4.383 HOM. 4.88 OR. (HDT. 9.43.2: *dat. sg.* -ῃ), *see* λεχεποίη.

λεχήρης -ες [λέχος, ἀραρίσκω] **person who stays** *or* **lies in bed, bed-ridden** EUR. *Ph.* 1541.

λέχομαι [*cf. Goth.* ligan, *Ir.* laigid, *OCS* ležǫ] *fut.* λέξομαι || *aor. act.* ἔλεξα (*causat.*), *mid.* ἐλεξάμην || *pf. ptc. act. fem.* λελοχυῖα; **to lie, lie down**, *usu. to sleep* IL. 4.131, *al. etc.*; λεξάσθων παρὰ τάφρον let them bivouac near the ditch IL. 9.67; σὺ δ' αὐτόθι λέξεο μίμνων εὐνῇ ἔνι μαλακῇ you stay here and lie down in a soft bed IL. 9.617; πὰρ δ' Ἑλένη ... ἐλέξατο Helen lay down beside him OD. 4.305; ἔπειτα δὲ λέκτο καὶ αὐτός then he too lay down OD. 4.453 || *causat. in aor*[s]. *act.* **to make s.o. lie down**: ἐγὼ μὲν ἔλεξα Διὸς νόον I put Zeus' mind to sleep IL. 14.252; λέξον νῦν με τάχιστα now lay me down as soon as you can IL. 24.635 • *epic verb*: *pres. only* λέχεται HSCH. || *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἔλεκτο *and* λέκτο | *imper. mid. 2. sg.* λέξο IL. 23.650 OD. 10.320 *and* λέξεο IL. 9.617 OD. 19.598 || **NB** *forms of fut. and aor. identical with those of* λέγω (*see*).

λέχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* λέχομαι; *cf. Lat.* lectus, *Goth.* ligrs] Ⓐ *poet.* **bed, pallet** IL. 3.391, *al.* OD. 4.730, *al.* ALC. 283.8 *etc.* (*pl.* = *sg.*) || **nuptial bed**, *often fig.* **union, wedding, marriage** IL. 1.31, *al.* OD. 8.269, *al.* HES. *Th.* 57, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.16 SOPH. *O.T.* 1243, *al. etc.*; λέχη τοῦ θανόντος ἐν χεροῖν ἐμαῖν χραίνω with my hands I contaminate the dead man's bed SOPH. *O.T.* 821; ἱέμενοι λεχέων desirous of marriage SOPH. *Tr.* 514; τὸ σὸν λέχος ξυνῆλθον I united myself with you SOPH. *Ai.* 491 | *extens.*: κρύφιον ὡς ἔχοι λέχος because I wanted a clandestine love SOPH. *Tr.* 360 | **husband, wife** THEOCR. 22.149 Ⓑ **funeral bed, coffin** IL. 24.589, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **nest**, *of birds* AESCHL. *Ag.* 50 SOPH. *Ant.* 425.

λέχοσδε [λέχος] *adv.* **to bed** IL. 3.447 OD. 23.294.

λέχριος -α -ον [*see* λέχομαι?] **sideways, inclined, slanting, diagonal** SOPH. *O.C.* 195, *al.* EUR.

Λ

Med. 1168 *etc.*; τιθεῖσαι τὰς κεφαλὰς ἐπὶ γῆν λεχρίας cocking their heads toward the ground XEN. *Cyn.* 4.3 (*hunting dogs*) | πάντα γὰρ λέχρια τἀν χεροῖν everything at my disposal is skewed against me SOPH. *Ant.* 1345 • *fem.* -ος CALLIM. *H.* 4.236.

λεχρῑ́ς [λέχριος] *adv.* **sideways, slantwise** AP. 1.1235, *al. etc.*

λεχώ -οῦς, ἡ [λέχος] **woman who has given birth** *or* **is giving birth, new mother** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 530 ORPH. *H.* 2.10 (*pl.* -οί) *etc.*; λεχώ μ' ἀπάγγελλ' οὖσαν ἄρσενος τόκου announce to him that I have given birth to a male child EUR. *El.* 652 | *of female animals* OPP.[1] 3.208 • *vv.ll.* λεχώς, λοχώ, λοχώς VT *Ep. Jer.* 27.

λεχωΐᾱς -άδος [λεχώ] NONN. *D.* 48.848, *see* λεχώϊος.

λεχώϊος -ον [λεχώ] **pertaining to childbirth, of** *or* **for childbirth** AP. 2.1014; δῶρα gifts on the occasion of birth AP 7.166.5 | *subst. neut.* τὸ λεχώιον **place of childbirth** CALLIM. *H.* 1.14.

λεχωΐς -ΐδος, ἡ AP. 4.136 CALLIM. *H.* 4.56, *al. etc.*, *see* λεχώ.

Λεψιεύς -έως, ὁ LYC. 1454, *see* Λέψιος.

Λέψιος -ου, ὁ **Lepsios,** *epith. of Apollo* LYC. 1207.

Λέψυνος -ου, ὁ **Lepsynos,** *epith. of Zeus I*ASOS 151.

Λεωβώτης -ου, ὁ **Leobotes,** *male name* HDT. 1.65.4, *al. etc.* • *s.times v.l.* Λεωβά- | *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Λεωγόρας -ου, ὁ **Leogoras,** *male name* THUC. 1.51.4 (*dub.*) *etc.*

Λεωδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Leodamas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.146 *etc.*

Λεώδαμος -ου, ὁ **Leodamos,** *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 837d.

λεώδης -ες [λεώς] **common, popular** GLOSS.

Λεώδοκος -ου, ὁ **Leodokos,** *male name* AP. 1.119.

Λεωκήδης -ους, ὁ **Leokedes,** *male name* HDT. 6.127.3.

Λεωκόρ(ε)ιον -ου, τό **Leokoreion,** *temple of the daughters of Leos, at Athens* THUC. 1.20.2, *al. etc.*

Λεωκράτης -ους, ὁ **Leokrates,** *male name* THUC. 1.105.2, *al. etc.* • *acc.* -η *and* -ην.

Λεώκριτος -ου, ὁ **Leokritos,** *male name* POL. 25.4.1 *etc.*

λεωλογέω, *contr.* [λεώς, λέγω] **to carry out a census of the people** PHOEN. 3.8.

λέων -οντος, ὁ A **lion** IL. 5.782, *al.* OD. 4.335, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) | *fig., symbol of cruelty and ferocity* IL. 21.483, *al. etc.* | *of strength, courage, regality* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1259, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1401, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 514, *al. etc.*; οἶκοι μὲν λέοντες ἐν μάχῃ δ' ἀλώπεκες lions at home but foxes on the battlefield ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1189; βασιλέως ἀπειλὴ ὁμοία βρυγμῷ λέοντος a king's threats are like a lion's roar VT *Prov.* 19.22; ὁ λέων ὁ ἐκ τῆς φυλῆς Ἰούδα the lion of the tribe of Judah, *of the Lamb* (*Christ*) NT *Rev.* 5.5 | *by antonomasia* **Nemean lion** PIND. *I.* 6.37 *etc.* | *extens.* **lion's skin** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10, *see* λεοντῆ ‖ *extens.* **Leo,** *constellation* ARAT. 148 *etc.* B *various: ichthyol. type of crab* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.106c) | *sea monster* AEL. *N.A.* 9.49 OPP. 1.367 *etc.* | *snake* NIC. *Th.* 463 *etc.* | *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.142 *etc.*, *see* ὀροβάγχη | *medic.* ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.8, *see* λεοντίασις | *dance* ATH. 14.629f *etc.* • *epic dat. pl.* λείουσι.

Λέων -οντος, ὁ **Leon,** *male name* HDT. 1.65.1, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 32c *etc.* | *place near Syracuse* THUC. 6.97.1.

Λεωνᾶς, ὁ **Leonas,** *male name* CHARIT. 1.12.8.

Λεωνίδαιον -ου, τό [Λεωνίδας] **Leonidaion, temple of Leonidas** PAUS. 5.15.2-4, 6.17.1.

Λεωνίδας -α, ὁ **Leonidas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1254 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίδης *gen.* -ίδεω.

Λεωντίδαι -ῶν [Λεωντίς] *pl.* **of the Leontis tribe** DEMOSTH. 58.18.

Λεωντίς *v.l. for* Λεοντίς.

λεωπάτητος -ον *v.l. for* λακπάτητος.

λεωπετρία -ας, ἡ [λέων, πέτρα] **smooth stone, bare rock** VT *Ezek.* 24.7, 26.4, *al.* DIOD. 3.16.2.

λεωπετρίανδε [λεωπετρία, -δε] *adv. of motion* **on bare rock** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 67.7.

Λεωπρέπης -ου, ὁ **Leoprepes,** *male name* HDT. 7.228.4 *etc.* • *epic and Ion. gen.* -εος.

λεωργός -όν [λέως, ἔργον] **capable of anything, reckless, wicked,** *of men* AESCHL. *Pr.* 5 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9 (*superl.*) | *of things* ἔργα λεωργὰ καὶ θέμιστα wicked and just works ARCHIL. 177.3 (κἀθέμιστα *codd.*).

λεώς *see* λαός.

λέως [λεῖος] *adv.* **completely, entirely** ARCHIL. 226 AP.[7] *Pron.* 58.12 *etc.*

Λεώς -ώ, ὁ **Leos,** *Athenian hero* PLUT. *Thes.* 13.2 *etc.*

Λεωσθένης -ους, ὁ **Leosthenes,** *male name* AESCHN. 2.21 PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.6.

Λεώστρατος -ου, ὁ **Leostratos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 44.9.

λεωσφέτερος -ον [λεώς, σφέτερος] **belonging to the same community:** τόν ... Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἐποιήσαντο λεωσφέτερον the Spartans granted him citizenship HDT. 9.33.1.

Λεώτης -ου, ὁ **Leotes,** *male name* THEMIST. 11.

Λεωτροφίδης -ου, ὁ **Leotrophides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1406 *etc.*

Λεωτυχίδης -ου, ὁ **Leotychides,** *male name* THUC. 1.89.2, *al. etc.*

Λεωφάνης -ους, ὁ **Leophanes,** *male name* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 765a 25 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.12 *etc.*

Λεώφιλος -ου, ὁ **Leophilos,** *male name* ARCHIL. 115.

λεωφόρος -ον *Att. for* λαοφόρος **busy** ‖ *subst.* ἡ λεωφόρος **main street,** *also fig.* GEL. 1 *pref.* 23 *etc.*

Λεωχάρης -ους, ὁ **Leochares,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 361a *etc.* • *acc.* -ην *and* -η.

λῇ *pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* λῶ.

λῃγατάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* legatarius] **legatee** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 3.3 • λεγ- ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.2.

λῃγατεύω [λῃγάτον] *aor.* ἐλῃγάτευσα ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to make bequests** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 3.2 ‖ **to designate as legatee** ▸ τινα s.o. MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 103 ‖ **to pay a subsidy** ▸ τινι to s.o. MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 54 ❷ *pass.* **to be left in inheritance** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.2 • λεγ- ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.2.

λῃγατίων -ονος, ἡ [*Lat.* legatio] **subsidy** *at public expense* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 54.

λῃγάτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* legatum] **bequest** EPIPH. *Fid.* 7.3 DIG. 33.8.23.2, COD. *Iust.* 1.2.25 *etc.* • λεγ- GREG. *Test.* 37.392C *etc.*

λῃγάτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* legatus] **delegate,** *esp.* **provincial governor** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.246 (*title*) (79.328B) *etc.*

Λῆγες, οἱ **Leges,** *people of the Caspian sea coast* PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.6.

λῆγον -ου, τό [λᾶας, ἀγή] **piece of stone, rock** (*pl.*) THEOCR. 21.10 (*corr.* λῖνα *or* δέλητα: *see* δέλεαρ).

λήγω [*IE* *slēg-; *cf. Lat.* langueo, *Ir.* lacc] *impf.* ἔληγον ‖ *fut.* λήξω ‖ *aor.* ἔληξα A *usu. intrans.* **to stop, finish, leave off** IL. 19.423 SOPH. *Ai.* 258 PLAT. *Symp.* 183e *etc.*; ἐν σοὶ μὲν λήξω, σέο δ' ἄρξομαι I will end with you, and from you I will begin IL. 9.97; ὡς δὲ ἥ τε ἡμέρη ἔληγε καὶ οἱ ἱππέες ἐπέπαυντο at day's end, when the cavalrymen had ceased their assault HDT. 9.52; λήξαντος οὔρου when the wind had dropped PIND. *P.* 4.292; ψακὰς δὲ λήγει the rain stops AESCHL. *Ag.* 1534 | *analog.* περὶ λήγοντα τὸν ἐνιαυτόν toward the end of the year DEMOSTH. 24.98; ἔαρος λήγοντος at the end of spring THEOCR. 22.43 | ▸ *with prep.* ἔς τι in sthg. HDT. 4.39.1 *etc.* = ἐπί τινος APP. 6.73 = πρός τι POL. 6.29.7; ἀπό τινος from sthg. AP. 4.928; ἐν τούτοις ἔληξεν with these words he finished speaking VT *2Macc.* 15.24 | ▸ *with gen.* **to cease, put an end to:** τινος sthg. IL. 1.224, *al.* OD. 13.294 AESCHL. *Pers.* 705 THEOCR. 1.127 *etc.*; οὐ μὲν δὴ λήξω θρήνων στυγερῶν τε γόων I will not cease to lament or to weep dismally SOPH. *El.* 104; ἀντὶ τοῦ ἤδη λῆξαι τοῦ βίου instead of suddenly ceasing to live XEN. *Ap.* 8 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.* **to stop** IL. 21.224 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 332 *etc.*; δέγμενος Αἰακίδην ὁπότε λήξειεν ἀείδων waiting for the son of Aiakos to stop singing IL. 9.191; εὖτ' ἂν φλέγων ἥλιος once the sun stops blazing AESCHL. *Pers.* 365; οὔ ποτε λήγει κινούμενος it never stops moving PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c ‖ *log.* **to be final, consequent, conclusive** SEXT. *P.* 2.111, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to end,** *of words and sim.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 31.6, *al. etc.* B *trans.* **to make finish, put an end to, stop** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.424 (*the onslaught*) *etc.*; οὐδέ κεν ὣς ἔτι χεῖρας ἐμὰς λήξαιμι φόνοιο not even thus would I make my hands cease from slaughter OD. 22.63 • *epic aor. 3. pl.* ἔλληξαν AP. 2.84.

Λήδα -ας, ἡ **Leda,** *female name* OD. 11.298 AESCHL. *Ag.* 914 *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* Λήδη.

λήδᾰνον -ου, τό [*Arab.* ladan] **oriental gum, labdanum** HDT. 3.112, *al.* HP. *Mul.* 2.189 GAL. 12.425 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.436), *al. etc.* • *s.times v.l.* λα-.

ληδάριον -ου, τό [λῆδος] **light garment, shift** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 715, 915.

Λήδη *epic and Ion. for* Λήδα.

λήδιον *or* **ληδίον** -ου, τό [λῆδος] **light garment** CLEAR.[1] 19 MACHO *Chr.* 412, 421 *etc.*

λῃδιον *or* **λῃδίον** -ου, τό *v.l.*, *see* λήδιον.

λῃδιόνοστος -ου, ὁ **return of the deported** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 84.2 (*v.l. for* λῃδι νόστον).

λῆδον -ου, τό [*Arab.* ladan] *bot.* **cistus,** *resinous shrub* DIOSC.[2] 1.97 *etc.*

λῆδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **light garment:** *Dor.* λᾶδος ALCM. 117.

λῄζομαι *Att.*, *see* ληίζω.

Ληθαῖον πεδίον, τό **Lethaian Plain,** *in Boeotia* THGN. 1216.

ληθαῖος *or* λήθαιος -α -ον [λήθη] **that which makes one forget, that causes forgetfulness** CALLIM. *H.* 4.234 LYC. 1127 *etc.*; ληθαῖον πτερὸν Ὕπνου Sleep's wing that brings oblivion NONN. *D.* 40.438 ‖ **that forgets, forgetful** SEXT. *S.* 7.129 *etc.* ‖ **of Lethe** BASS. (AP 9.279.1).

Ληθαῖος -ου, ὁ **Lethaios,** *river of Crete* QS 10.82 *etc.*

Ληθαιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Lethaion,** *mountain* LYC. 703.

ληθαργέω, *contr.* [λήθαργος] *fut.* ληθαργήσω SCH. IL. 10.99 ‖ *aor.* ἐληθάργησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐληθαργήθην; **to forget** ▸ τι sthg. TAbr. B 10 (p. 115.10) *etc.*

ληθαργία -ας, ἡ [λήθαργος] **sleepiness** COM. 910.2.

ληθαργικός -ή -όν [λήθαργος] **lethargic** HP. *Coac.* 1.136 AP 9.141.1 *etc.* ‖ **that makes one forget,** *of sleep* HIPPOL. *Laz.* 218.7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ληθαργικῶς **in a state of unconsciousness** PAEG. 6.74.1.

λήθαργος -ον [λήθη, ἀργός] **one who forgets, forgetful** ▸ τινος of sthg. MELEAG. (AP 5.152.3, 12.80.5) MEN. *fr.* 586 *etc.* ‖ **lazy, slow** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 (*animals*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ *or* ἡ λήφαργος **lethargic fever, lethargy** HP. *Morb.* 2.65, *al.* ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 3 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **oblivion** LYC. 241 | *subst.* τὸ λήθαργον **lack of strength,** *of old age* IO. *HTi.* 11.750B (*v.l.* ληθαργικόν) • *also* ληθαργόν IO. *l.c.*

ληθαργώδης -ες [λήθαργος] **lethargic** [DIOSC.²] *Th.* 15 GAL. 7.466, *see* ληθαργικός • *adv.* ληθαργωδῶς: βαπτίζει (ὕπνῳ) λ. he sinks into a lethargic sleep DIOSC.² 4.64.4.

ληθαργωδῶς *adv., see* ληθαργώδης.

ληθεδᾱνός -ή -όν [ληθεδών] **that makes one forget, provides oblivion:** φάρμακον a potion LUC. *Salt.* 79.

ληθεδών -όνος, ἡ [λήθη] *poet.* TULL.² (AP 7.17.4) *etc., see* λήθη.

λήθη -ης, ἡ [λανθάνω] **oblivion** IL. 2.33 SOPH. *Ph.* 878 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 31 *etc.*; λήθην ποιεύμενος τά μιν ἐόργεε forgetting what he had done to him HDT. 1.127.2; ποιεῖν τινος λήθην to forget sthg. VT *Job* 7.21 = λήθην λαβεῖν τινος NT *2Pet.* 1.9; λήθην ἐμποιεῖν to make one forget PLAT. *Phil.* 63e ISOCR. 1.8; εἰς λήθην ἐμβάλλειν τινά to forget s.o. AESCHN. 3.205; τοὺς δέ ... λήθη ἐλάμβανε ... τῶν πάντων some were stricken with total amnesia THUC. 2.49.8; ἡγεῖ τοσοῦτον ὕπνον καὶ λήθην ἅπαντας ἔχειν ὥστε ... you think everyone is so filled with sleep and oblivion that ... DEMOSTH. 18.283; εἰς ... λήθην τῶν ἁπάντων ἔπιπτον they forgot everything DIOD. 14.71.3; ἐν λήθῃ τοῦ καθ' αὑτὸν ἀσφαλοῦς γενόμενος forgetting their own safety IOS. *B.I.* 4.31; λήθῃ λαθεῖν τὸν ἄνδρα αὐτῆς to escape the control of *i.e.* betray one's husband VT *Num.* 5.27 || *personif.* **Λήθη -ης, ἡ Oblivion** HES. *Th.* 227 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 186 *etc.* || **Lethe,** *river of forgetting in the Underworld:* τὸ τῆς Λήθης πεδίον the plain of Lethe PLAT. *Rp.* 621a *etc.*; Λήθης ὕδωρ river of oblivion PAUS. 9.39.8 | **Lethe,** *river of Spain:* Λήθης ποταμός APP. 6.71 *etc.* • *Dor.* λᾱθᾱ SAPPH. 129 a.

ληθομέριμνος -ον [λήθη, μέριμνα] **that makes one forget worries** ORPH. *H.* 3.6.

ληθοποιός -όν [λήθη, ποιέω] *adj.* **that which causes forgetting** EUST.¹ *An.* fr. 3-5 (LEONTB. *PG* 86.2040A).

Λήθος -ου, ὁ **Lethos,** *male name* IL. 2.843, 17.288 • *only epic gen.*

ληθώ -οῦς, ἡ **oblivion** EUS.¹ *P.E.* 3.13.12 (*etym. of* Λητώ).

Ληθώ -οῦς, ἡ *myth.* **Letho,** *mother of Apollo and Artemis* PLAT. *Crat.* 406a (*etym.* of Λητώ).

λήθω *pres., see* λανθάνω.

ληΐᾱς -άδος [*see* λεία] *epic* **prisoner:** ληιάδας δὲ γυναῖκας women captured as booty IL. 20.193 • *dat. pl.* ληιάδεσσι AP. 1.612.

ληιβότειρα -ης [λήιον, βόσκω] *epic* **crop-devouring:** συὸς ὣς ληιβοτείρης like a sow that roots among the crops OD. 18.29.

ληιβοτήρ -ῆρος L. *Sud., see prev.*

ληΐδιος -α -ον [λεία] **captured as booty, prisoner** AP. 4.203 *etc.*; Ἑλλάδα ... θῆκεν ἐᾷ κάλλει ληιδίην she conquered Greece with her beauty IUL.² (AP 6.20.2).

ληΐζω [ληΐς] *impf. mid.* ἐληϊζόμην || *fut.* ληΐσομαι || *aor.* ἐληισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* λέλῃσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐληΐσθην ❶ *act.* **to devastate,** *fig.* METH. *Res.* 1.45.6 ❷ *usu. mid.* ληΐζομαι, *Att. also* λῄζομαι **to capture, take prisoner, abduct** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.28 OD. 1.398, 23.357 HDT. 3.47.2, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ἐμῶν δόμων δάμαρτα ... ἐλῄσατο he abducted my wife from my palace EUR. *Tr.* 866 | *of hunting* OPP. 1.31 || **to prey on, plunder, sack** HDT. 4.112 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ἐλῄζοντο δὲ καὶ κατ' ἤπειρον ἀλλήλους they plundered one another on dry land as well THUC. 1.5.3; Τυρρηνῶν λῃζομένων τὴν θάλατταν since the Etruscans practiced piracy at sea DIOD. 11.88.4 | *analog.* ληΐζονται τὴν τῶν ζῴων φύσιν they damage the nature of living beings PLAT. *Epin.* 976a || *extens.* **to win, obtain** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 322, 702 SEM. 6.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* (*aor. pass. and pf. mid.*) **to be captured** *or* **taken prisoner, be carried off, be abducted** AP. 4.400 *etc.*; ἐκ γῆς βαρβάρου λελῃσμένη abducted from a foreign land EUR. *Med.* 256 | *analog.* οὔ τί που λελῄσμεθ' ἐξ ἄντρων λέχος; surely I am not robbed of my wife from the cave? EUR. *Hel.* 475 || *later also pres.* ληιζομένους ἡμᾶς ὁρῶν seeing ourselves robbed LUC. *Gall.* 14 • ληΐζ- *epic and Ion.*; *Att. also* λῄζομαι (*impf. mid.* ἐληζόμην, *aor. mid.* ἐλῃσάμην), *later Ion. and poet. also* λεΐζομαι || *epic fut.* ληίσσομαι || *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* ληίσσατο | *epic inf.* ληΐσσασθαι OR. (HDT. 6.86. γ.2) || **NB** *impf. ind. in 3. pl.* ἐλήιζον *v.l. for* ἐληίζοντο *or* ἐλῄζοντο THUC. 3.85.2, 4.41.2.

ληΐη -ης, ἡ *epic Ion., see* λεία.

ληϊνόμος -ον [λήιον, νέμω] **dweller in the country-side** ARCH. (AP 16.94.2).

λήϊον -ου, τό [*see* ἀπο-λαύω?, λεία?] **crops, harvest** IL. 2.147, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 288 HDT. 2.14.2 LYC. 252 *etc.*; τοῦ σίτου of grain ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 32 | **grain field** THEOCR. 10.42 ACH. 4.3.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* λᾶον THEOCR. *l.c.*

ληΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [*see* λεία] **booty, spoils** *of livestock* IL. 11.677 XEN. *Lac.* 13.11 *etc.* | *in usu.* IL. 18.327, *al.* OD. 10.41, *al. etc.*; ὅτε κεν δατεώμεθα ληΐδα when we divide up the booty IL. 9.138; πλαζόμενοι κατὰ ληΐδα roaming after booty OD. 3.106 | *of hunting or fishing* OPP. 4.1 | *extens. of war* AESCHL. *Sept.* 331 | *of pers.* **deported people** APOLLIN.² *MetPs.* 84.2 || *extens.* **livestock, flocks, herds** HES. *Th.* 444 THEOCR. 25.97 • *epic for* λεία || *Dor.* λᾶϊς BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.17.

ληϊστήρ *and* ληϊστής, ὁ *see* ληστ-.

ληϊστός -ή -όν [ληΐζομαι] **that can** *or* **should be taken as booty** IL. 9.406, 408 || **taken as plunder** TRIPHIOD. 56 • *also* λειστός.

ληϊστύς -ύος, ἡ [ληΐζομαι] **act of plundering:** ζῆν ἀπὸ πολέμου καὶ ληιστύος to live off war and plunder HDT. 5.6.

ληϊστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ληΐζομαι] **looter** OD. 15.427 NIC. *Th.* 347 *etc.* || *later and poet. adj.* **typical of a plunderer, destructive** AP 9.649 NONN. *Ev.* 10.5, *al.*

ληΐτις -ΐτιδος [ληΐς] **that takes** *or* **distributes booty, that presides over booty,** *epith. of Athena* IL. 10.460 PAUS. 5.14.5 || **prisoner** AP. 1.818 LYC. 105 QS 3.544.

ληΐτον -ου, τό [λαός] **public hall, council hall** *for the Achaeans* HDT. 7.197.2 | PLUT. *Rom.* 26.4, *Aet. Gr.* 280a, *see* τὸ δημόσιον.

Λήϊτος -ου, ὁ **Leïtos,** *male name* IL. 2.494, *al.*

ληιτουργ- *see* λειτουργ-.

ληκαλέος *see* λαικαλέος.

ληκάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lith.* leĕkâju] *aor. inf. act.* ληκῆσαι; **to practice fellation** PHERECR. 253 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 493 (*pass.*).

ληκέω, *contr.* [λάσκω] *impf.* (ἐπ)ελήκεον OD. 8.379; **to crackle, squeak** THEOCR. 2.24 | **to bark** HSCH. λ851 • *Dor.* λακ-.

λήκημα -ατος, τό [ληκάω] **din** *or perhaps* **obscenity** EPIC. 414U.

ληκητής -οῦ, ὁ [ληκέω] **person who shouts** TIMO 42.

ληκίνδα [ληκάω] *adv.*: λ. παίζειν to keep time, drum *one's fingers* LUC. *Lex.* 8.

ληκτέον [λαγχάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to obtain** ▸ τινος *sthg.* IS. 7.23.

ληκτήριος -α -ον [λήγω] **extreme:** νῆσον εἰς ληκτηρίαν at the end of the island LYC. 966 (*cf.* 1391).

ληκτικός -ή -όν [λήγω] **that makes sthg. cease, puts an end:** ὀδύνης to pain HP. *Liq.* 6 (*v.l.*) | *gramm. and metr.* **final** (*syllable*) AP.⁷ *Synt.* 7.10 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.10 *etc.*

ληκῡθίζω [λήκυθος] *aor. ptc.* (ἀπο)ληκυθίσας HSCH. π2468; **to declaim in a deep voice** *or* **bombastically** CALLIM. *fr.* 215 (*cf.* HOR. passo ampullatur in arte) *etc.* | *extens.* θέσεις λ. to declaim on general questions *opp. to* φιλοσοφεῖν πραγματικῶς to philosophize on the basis of the facts STRAB. 13.1.54.

ληκῡθιον -ου, τό [λήκυθος] Ⓐ **small jar, flask** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1200, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.114 *etc.* Ⓑ *metr.* **lekythian** verse (*or* Euripidean), *trochaic dimeter catalectic* HEPH. *Ench.* 6.2 *etc.* (*name derived from the parody of* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1200-1247).

ληκυθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ληκυθίζω] **emphatic** *or* **bombastic declamation** PLUT. *Suav.* 1086e.

ληκυθιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ληκυθίζω] **who speaks** *or* **declaims in an emphatic** *or* **deep voice** SOPH. *fr.* 1063.

Ληκυθίων -ωνος, ὁ **Lekythion,** *male name* LUC. *Fug.* 32.

ληκυθοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λήκυθος, ποιέω] **maker of flasks,** *for oil* STRAB. 15.1.67.

ληκυθοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λήκυθος, πώλης] **seller of oil-flasks** POLL. 7.182.

λήκῡθος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ **flask, small bottle, jar,** *usu. for oil* OD. 6.79, 215 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1589, *al.* PLAT. *Ch.* 161e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 14 *etc.* | ἐκ τῆς ληκύθου ἔλαιον καταχεῖν to pour oil from a jar THPHR. *Ch.* 16.5 | **small bottle, jar** *for ointments, perfumes etc.* SOPH. *fr.* 130 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 810, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *extens. anat.* **Adam's apple** CLEAR.¹ 109, *see* βρόχθος Ⓒ *fig. pl.* **emphasis, rhetorical bombast** (*Lat.* ampullae) CIC. *Att.* 1.14.3 *etc.* • *Dor.* λάκυθος.

Λήκυθος -ου, ἡ **Lekythos,** *fortified town near Torone* THUC. 4.113.2, *al.*

ληκυθοφόρος -ον [λήκυθος, φέρω] **who carries flasks** *or* **a flask of oil** POLL. 3.154.

ληκώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* ληκάω] **penis** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

Ληλαντιάς -άδος, ἡ **daughter of Lelantos** NONN. *D.* 48.245 *etc.*

Ληλάντιον πεδίον, τό CALLIM. *H.* 4.289, *see* Λήλαντον.

Λήλαντον (πεδίον), τό **Lelantine Plain,** *in Euboia* HOM. 3.220 THGN. 892 *etc.*

Λήλαντος -ου, ὁ **Lelantos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 48.247, *al.*

λῆμα -ατος, τό [λῶ] Ⓐ **will, resolution** PIND. *P.* 3.25, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 55, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 981, *al. etc.*; λήματος κάκχη out of cowardice AESCHL. *Sept.* 616; ἥκιστα τοὐμὸν λῆμ' ἔφυ τυραννικόν to be sure, my will is not tyrannical EUR. *Med.* 348 | γενναῖον λῆμα noble spirit PIND. *P.* 8.45 || *extens.* **courage, resoluteness** PIND. *N.* 1.57 HLD. 10.16.2 *etc.*; ὦ λῆμ' ἄριστον O courageous soul EUR. *I.A.* 1422, *I.T.* 609; ἀνδρεῖον τὸ λ. manly courage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 602; *pl.* τὰ λήματα courageous acts PLUT. *Caes.* 17.1 Ⓑ **impudence, effrontery, arrogance** SOPH. *O.C.* 877 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1350 *etc.*; ὦ λῆμ' ἀναιδές O shameless one! SOPH. *O.C.* 960 • *poet.*; *in Ion. prose* (HDT. 5.111.1, *al.*) *and later.*

λημᾰλέος -α -ον [λῆμη] **bleary** LUC. *Lex.* 4.

λημᾰτίας -ου [λῆμα] **resolute** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 494 *etc.*

λημάω, *contr.* [λῆμη] *only pres. act.* **to be bleary,** *of the eyes* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.18 || **to be bleary-eyed** *or* **near-sighted,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 327, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 2 | *fig.* ὦ ... λημῶντες τὰς φρένας O you whose minds are blinded (*by prejudices*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 581; *prov.* χύτραις λημᾶν to have eye-rheum as big as saucepans, *i.e.* to be blind LUC. *Indoct.* 23 HSCH. (*cf.* λημᾶν κολοκύνταις), *see* χύτρα.

λῆμη -ης, ἡ **rheum** HP. *V.M.* 19 ARISTOT. *H.A.*

Λ

633b 20 *etc.* | *fig.* τὴν Αἴγιναν ἀφελεῖν τὴν λήμην τοῦ Πειραιέως to get rid of Aegina, which is an eyesore to the Piraeus ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 15 PLUT. *Per.* 8.7.

λημηρός -ή -όν [λήμη] **misty, dark** STOB. 4.36.8.

λημίον -ου, τό [λήμη] **a piece of sleep** HP. *Coac.* 2.214, *al.*

λῆμμα -ατος, τό [λαμβάνω] A **what is received** *or* **taken, income** LYS. 32.20 PLAT. *Leg.* 920c PLUT. *Per.* 16.5 *etc.* | *extens.* **gain, profit** DEMOSTH. 49.57 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 10, *al. etc.*; λ. λαβεῖν to realize a gain, make a profit DEMOSTH. 21.28, 27.39; λ. κέρδους getting of gain DEMOSTH. 45.14; τὰ λήμματα ζητεῖν to seek for gain ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 21; παντὸς ἥττων λήμματος (a man) incapable of resisting any prospect of gain DEMOSTH. 19.339 ‖ **sthg. picked,** *hence* **vegetable** THEODORET.[1] *1Cor.* 4.13 B *log.* **proposition, premise** ARISTOT. *Top.* 156a 21 PLUT. *Lys.* 25.5 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν οἰκείων μὲν τῇ ἐπιστήμῃ λημμάτων on the basis of the premises proper to such a science (geometry) ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 14 | major premise CRIN. 3.269.13 (DIOG. 7.76) ‖ *rhet.* **material, subject, argument** *of a single cl. or of a work* DION. *Dem.* 20.5 AN. *Subl.* 15.10, *al. etc.*; ἐκλογὴ τῶν λ. selection of the particular features of a subject AN. *Subl.* 10.1 C *of prophetic expressions* **word, task, oracle** VT *2Kgs.* 9.25, *Zach.* 9.1 THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 23.34 *etc.*; τὸ λ., ὃ εἶδεν Ἀμβακοὺμ ὁ προφήτης the oracle received by the prophet Habacuc in a vision VT *Hab.* 1.1.

λημματίζω [λῆμμα] *fut.* λημματίσω *in inscr.* ‖ *aor.* ἐλημμάτισα *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελημματισμένος AP.[7] *Con.* 519.25 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλημματίσθην *in inscr.*; **to assume as a premise, to premise** AP.[7] *Synt.* 101.27 ‖ **to confirm** *POxy.* 1420.11 (II^{CE}) • *also* ληματίζω *PLond.* 995, 996 *etc.*; λυματίζω *PHerm.* 24.3 (IV-V^{CE}).

λημμάτικός -ή -όν [λῆμμα] **quick to seize an opportunity** HP. *Dec.* 3.

λημμάτιον -ου, τό [λῆμμα] **little thesis, proposition** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.10 ‖ **miserable gain** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6[2].358A, *al. etc.*

Λημναῖος -ον LYC. 227, *see* Λημνιακός.

Λημνιακός -ή -όν [Λῆμνος] **from Lemnos** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.44 (*Dor.* Λαμν-).

Λημνιάς -άδος [Λῆμνος] **from Lemnos** PIND. *O.* 4.20 AP. 1.653 *etc.* | *subst. pl.* **Lemnian women** ORPH. *A.* 477 • *Dor.* Λᾶμνιάς PIND. *l.c.*

Λήμνιος -α -ον [Λῆμνος] **from Lemnos** SOPH. *Ph.* 986, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 299, *al. etc.*; οἱ Λ. inhabit. of Lemnos THUC. 7.57.2, *al. etc.*; κακῶν δὲ πρεσβεύεται τὸ Λήμνιον λόγῳ the most often-mentioned of all massacres is the Lemnian one (*the killing of the men by the women*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 631 | *medic.* λημνία *sc.* γῆ Lemnian earth, *in the composition of medicines* GAL. 13.97, 14.120 ‖ *fig.* **violent, perverse, dreadful** HDT. 6.138.4 *etc.* • *Dor.* Λᾶμνιος.

Λημνίς -ίδος NIC. *Th.* 865, *see* Λήμνιος.

λημνίσκος -ου, ὁ [Λῆμνος] **a small fillet, bandage, ribbon** POL. 18.46.12 PLUT. *Sul.* 27.8 AP 12.123.2 *etc.* ‖ **pad, bandage** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.49.1) GAL. 19.97 *etc.* ‖ *diactrical sign used by* ORIG. *to indicate the existence of various transl. for the same concept* (÷) CYR.[1] *Ps. pref.* • *also* λιμν- EPIPH. *Mens.* 8 (43.248C) *al.*

Λημνόθεν [Λῆμνος] *adv.* **from Lemnos** PIND. *P.* 1.52 LUC. *Dom.* 29 *etc.* • *Dor.* Λαμν-.

Λημνομέδα, ἡ **Lemnomeda** STRATT. *title* (*fr.* 23-26).

Λῆμνος -ου, ἡ **Lemnos,** *island in the Aegean* IL. 1.593, *al.* OD. 8.283 *etc.* • *Dor.* Λᾶμνος.

λημότης -ητος, ἡ [λήμη] **pain in the eyes** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 327c.

λημύδριον -ου, τό [λήμη] GAL. 17(1).868, *dim. of* λήμη.

λημψαπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [λῆμψις, ἀπόδοσις] **receipts and payments** *PLond.* 1.77.50 (VI^{CE}).

λῆμψις *see* λῆψις.

λήμψομαι = λήψομαι, *see* λαμβάνω.

λημώδης -ες [λήμη] **full of rheum** AL.[6] 2.55.12 (*of the eyes*).

λήμωσις -εως, ἡ [λήμη] **secretion of rheum in the eyes** *PP* 342.33, *al.*

λήν HSCH., *see* λίαν.

λῆν *inf., see* λάω.

Ληναγέτας -α, ὁ [Λῆναι, ἡγέτης] **leader of the Bacchants:** θοᾶν Ληναγέτα Βακχᾶν leader of the rapid Bacchants *I*IBM 902 (III^{BCE}).

Λῆναι -ῶν, αἱ **Bacchants** HERACLIT. B 14 STRAB. 10.3.10 DION.[9] 702, 1155 THEOCR. 26 *title* AP 16.289.1 • Ληναί HSCH.

ληναΐζω [Λῆναι] **to celebrate Bacchic rites** HERACLIT. B 15 ‖ **to compose** *a drama* **for the Lenaean festivals** CLEM. *Protr.* 1.2.2.

Ληναϊκός -ή -όν **pertaining to the Lenaia** (festival): Καλλιοπὴ Muse of comedy POSIDIP.[1] 121.8 (ATH. 10.414e) (*v.l.*); θέατρον theater POLL. 4.121.

ληναῖος -α -ον [ληνός] **pertaining to a wine-press,** *hence* A **Lenaios,** *epith. of Dionysus, as god of the wine-press* DIOD. 3.63.4 B Λήναια (*sc.* ἱερά), τά **Lenaia,** *Athenian festival in honor of Dionysus in the month of* Ληναιών *or Gamelion, with dramatic competitions, usually comic* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1155 | *at Rhodes I*G 12.1.125.5 C Λήναιον, τό **Lenaion,** *area in which the Lenaian festival took place at Athens*: οὐπὶ Ληναίῳ ... ἀγών the dramatic competition of the Lenaion ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 504 PLAT. *Prot.* 327d; Διονύσια τὰ ἐπὶ Ληναίῳ the Dionysia held at the Lenaion *I*SYLL[3]. 1029.9 (IV^{BCE}) • *also* ληναΐ-.

Ληναΐτης -ου ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 547, *see* Ληναϊκός.

Ληναιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Lenaion,** *name of a month* HES. *Op.* 504 *I*SYLL[3]. 1014.94 *etc.*

Ληνεύς -έως, ὁ **Leneus,** *epith. of Dionysus I*SYLL[3]. 1024.24.

ληνεύω [Λῆναι] HSCH., *see* βακχεύω.

ληνεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ληνός] **place of a wine-press** GEOP. 6.1.3.

ληνιαῖος -α -ον [ληνός] **pertaining to a wine-press** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.284C: *v.l.* ληνιαῖον), *see* ληναῖος.

ληνίον -ου, τό **box** (*unc. signf.*) CYRAN. 26, 27.

ληνοβατέω, *contr.* [ληνοβάτης] *aor. imper.* ληνοβάτησον HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 14.11 | *inf.* ληνοβατῆσαι ASTANT. *HPs.* 17.1; **to tread in a wine-press** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 8.1 *etc.*

ληνοβάτης -ου, ὁ [ληνός, βαίνω] **one who treads** *grapes* **in a wine-press** HIM. 40.3 ANACR. 4.16 (*IEG*) *etc.*

Ληνόβιος -ου, ὁ **Lenobios,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.111.

ληνός -οῦ, ἡ A **press** *for treading grapes* THEOCR. 7.25, 25.28 DIOD. 3.63.4 IOS. *A.I.* 4.235 *etc.*; *fig.* ληνὸν ἐπάτησεν he tread the grapes in the press, *of the annihilating Lord* VT *Lam.* 1.15 ‖ *extens.* **vintage**: ὁ δὲ ἔσκωπτε τὰ ἐπὶ ληνοῖς σκώμματα he, meanwhile, indulged in the banter typical of the grape-harvest LONG. 4.38 B **trough,** *for watering livestock* HOM. 4.104 VT *Gen.* 30.38, *al. etc.* | *basin of a fountain* THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 3 C **kneading trough** MEN. *fr.* 113 D **coffin, bier** PHERECR. 5.4 *etc.* | **sarcophagus** *I*G 14.150 E *socket in which a ship's mast is inserted* ATH. 11.474f, *see* ἱστοπέδης F *anat. a part of the brain,* torcular HEROPH. *fr.* 123 von Staden (GAL. *U.P.* 9.6 = 3.708 K) | *lower part of the nose* POLL. 2.80 (*pl.*) • *Dor.* λᾶνός.

λῆνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *w̥l̥-nā-; *cf. Lat.* lana, *Skt.* ūrṇā-, *Av.* varā-, *OCS* vlŭna, *Lith.* vilna] **woolen fillet** AESCHL. *Eum.* 44 *etc.* | *pl.* **fleece** AP. 4.173, *al.*

ληξιαρχικός -όν [ληξίαρχος] **pertaining to an official of the registry**: τὸ λ. γραμματεῖον register of the deme, list of citizens, *at Athens* IS. 7.27 ISOCR. 8.88 DEMOSTH. 44.35 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ληξιαρχικόν **register:** ἐγγεγραμμένος δὲ ἐς τὸ τῶν δώδεκα λ. inscribed in the register of the twelve (*iron.*) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 26.

ληξίαρχος -ου, ὁ [λῆξις, ἀρχός] **official of the registry** *at Athens* POLL. 8.104.

ληξίπονος -ον [λῆξις, πόνος] **that alleviates pain** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 16 (87.3473A).

ληξιπύρετος -ον [λῆξις, πῦρ] **that relieves fever, febrifuge** GAL. 13.63, 14.136.

1. λῆξις -εως, ἡ [λαγχάνω] A **drawing by lot, draw** PLAT. *Leg.* 765d ‖ **share** *or* **portion** *assigned by lot,* **distribution, lot** PLAT. *Leg.* 740a, 747e *etc.*; νεῖμαι τοὺς ἄλλους πρὸς τὴν λῆξιν ἑκάστην to distribute the others in each section ARISTOT. *Ath.* 30.3; ὅσα τὴν ὑγρὰν καθ' ὕδατος εἵληχεν λῆξιν the creatures that have been allotted an aquatic life LUC. *Am.* 22; εἰς τὴν ἑτέραν λῆξιν for another destiny (*or* residence, state *cf. infra*), *i.e.* for the other world HLD. 2.24.6 B **share, portion, assigned** *or* **attributed domain** *without any kind of draw, delegated* **residence** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 20 LIB. *Or.* 12.36 *etc.* C *Att. jur.* λ. δίκης *or abs.* λ. written accusation *presented to the Archons in a private suit* PLAT. *Rp.* 425d IS. 11.10 AESCHN. 1.63 | *rar. in public cases* DEMOSTH. 39.17 ‖ λ. τοῦ κλήρου request to enter into possession of an inheritance IS. 3.2.

2. λῆξις -εως, ἡ [λήγω] **cessation, end** AESCHL. *Eum.* 505 AP. 1.1086 *etc.* ‖ **boundary, limit** (*geogr.*) MAX.[2] *epist.* 44; εἰς λῆξιν (▶ *abs. or with* τινος) right to the limit, at the summit (of sthg.) CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.65A, *al.* = πρὸς λῆξιν CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.202B; λῆξίν τινος as far as sthg. PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.100B ‖ *gramm.* **ending** AP.[7] *Synt.* 104.28, *al.* ‖ **stillness** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.485A).

ληξιφάρμακον -ου, τό [λῆξις, φάρμακον] **febrifuge** ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 14.136), *see* ληξιπύρετος.

ληξιφωτέω, *contr.* [ληξίφωτος] *astr.* **to wane** HEPH. *Ench.* 2.5.

ληξίφωτος -ον [λῆξις, φώς] *astr.* **waning** HEPH. *Ench.* 2.34.

Ληξόβιοι -ων, οἱ **Lexovii,** *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.3.4 (*codd.*), *al. etc.*

ληξοπύρετος -ον GAL. 13.68, 1013, *see* ληξιπύρετος.

ληός, ὁ *Ion. for* λαός.

ληπτέος -α -ον [λαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to take, to accept** PLAT. *Soph.* 226a (*v.l.*), *al. etc.*; ληπτέος ὅρος τις it is necessary to establish a limit ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 11 ‖ *neut.* -έον it is necessary to undertake *or* begin XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 *etc.* | it is necessary to choose *or* to take XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.10 *etc.* | it is necessary to assume *or* understand *sthg. in an argument* PLAT. *Phil.* 61a *etc.*; τὸ πρὸς ἡμᾶς οὐχ οὕτω λ. the concept of 'relative to us' should not be understood in this sense ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106a 36 | it is necessary to investigate *or* determine ARISTOT. *APr.* 28b 28, *al.* | it is necessary to accept *or* put up with: πληγὰς ὑπὸ τῶν ἀμεινόνων the beatings given by one's betters XEN. *Lac.* 9.5.

ληπτης -ου, ὁ [λαμβάνω] **who takes** *or* **accepts** POSIDIP.[1] 22.2 (*unc.*) L. *Zon.*

ληπτικός -ή -όν [ληπτός] **capable of acquiring** *or* **earning** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120b 15 | **avid for gain** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121a 32 | **that appropriates, assimilates:** ληπτικαὶ κινήσεις motions of assimilation ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 14.

λῃπτός -ή -όν [λαμβάνω] Ⓐ **that can be learned** *or* **understood, to be learned** PLAT. *Rp.* 529d *etc.*; θεὸς οὐ<χί> λῃπτός· εἰ δὲ λῃπτός, οὐ θεός God cannot be understood: if he were comprehensible, he would not be God TRAG. 168; ἀριθμῷ λῃπτοί numerically definable, *i.e.* few EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.1.6 ‖ **desirable** CLEM. *Str.* 1.17.84.5 ‖ *philos.* **acceptable,** *of obj. that are not to be refused when offered* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1068a, *al. etc.* (*Stoic*) Ⓑ **epileptic** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896b 6 ◆ *adv.* λῃπτῶς **comprehensibly** [GREG.[1]] *Imag.* 1329.38 *etc.*

λῃραίνω HERACLIT. 15 (*f.l.*) TAT. *Or.* 33.1 *etc.*, *see* λῃρέω.

λῃρεία -ας, ἡ [λῃρέω] **talking nonsense, verbiage** PHILOD. *Mus.* 92 (4.24.9).

λῃρέω, *contr.* [λῆρος] *impf.* ἐλήρουν ‖ *fut.* λῃρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλήρησα ‖ *pf.* λελήρηκα, *mid. pass.* λελήρημαι; **to rave, talk nonsense, speak** *or* **act foolishly** ARCHIL. 330.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 435 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1274 PLAT. *Lys.* 205a LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32; λ. καὶ τετυφῶσθαι to rave and have one's mind obfuscated DEMOSTH. 9.20 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1377 *al.*; λῆρον λῃρεῖς you are talking nonsense ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 517 | ▸ *with* περί τινος to rave about, over some argument ISOCR. 12.11, 33 ‖ *medic.* **to be delirious** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3.

λήρημα -ατος, τό [λῃρέω] **verbiage, nonsensical prattle** PLAT. *Gorg.* 486c *etc.*

λήρησις -εως, ἡ [λῃρέω] **verbiage, saying** *or* **doing nonsensical things** PLUT. *Garr.* 504b *etc.*

Λῃρισ- *see* Λαρισ-.

Λῃρόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Lerokritos,** *parody of the name of Demokritos* EPIC. 101.

λῃρολόγημα -ατος, τό [λῃρολόγος] **insane affirmation,** *of heretical doctrine* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.47.5, *al.*

λῃρολογία -ας, ἡ [λῃρολόγος] **nonsense,** *of heretical teachings* EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.13.8, *al.*

λῃρολόγος -ον [λῆρος, λόγος] **who talks nonsense,** *of the Gnostics* IR. *Haer.* 1.11.5 (*v.l.*); *subst.* ὁ λῃρολόγος **the charlatan,** *of Simon Magus* EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.6.1.

λῃροπαραπαίω [λῆρος, παραπαίω] **to blather meaninglessly, rave** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.48 (86.1509B).

1. λῆρος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *lā-; *cf. OCS* la-jǫ, *Lith.* ló-ju] Ⓐ **triviality, trifle, nonsense, chatter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 359, *Ran.* 809, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 347d, *Leg.* 698a DEMOSTH. 13.30, *al. etc.*; λῆρον λῃρεῖς you are saying trivialities, talking nonsense ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 517, *Ran.* 1497; Ἡρακλείδῃ λ. πάντα δοκεῖ εἶναι πρὸς τὸ ἀργύριον ἔχειν ἐκ παντὸς τρόπου everything seems trifling to Heraklides, as long as he can make any kind of profit XEN. *An.* 7.7.41; τὰ ἄλλα πάντα φλυαρία τις ἔοικεν εἶναι πολλὴ καὶ λ. all the rest seems to be pure nonsense and triviality ARISTOT. *fr.* 61 (*cf.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 304b) | λ. ἐστὶ τἄλλα πρὸς Κινησίαν nothing else is worth as much as Kinesias ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 860 | *exclam.* λῆρος nonsense! ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 23 | *s.times* of *pers.* ἐμὲ λῆρον ἡγεῖσθαι εἶναι to consider me a vain chatterbox PLAT. *Ch.* 176a ‖ *medic.* **delirium** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 (*v.l.*: *cf.* CIC. *Att.* 16.1.4) Ⓑ *adj.* **silly, stupid** LUC. *Gall.* 6, *al.*

2. λῆρος -ου, ὁ [*see* λῆρος?] **a gold ornament,** *for women* LUC. *Lex.* 9 HEDYL. (AP 6.292.2) *etc.*

λῃροφρονέω, *contr.* [λῆρος, φρονέω] **to think foolishly** *or* **deliriously** PALL. *Io.* 20.410.

λῃρώδης -ες [λῆρος] **futile, foolish** PLAT. *Theaet.* 174d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 15, *al. etc.*; μῦθος story ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579b 3 ◆ *adv.* λῃρωδῶς *mid.* **deliriously** HP. *Coac.* 429 | **foolishly, deliriously** κατὰ τὰ ὑπὸ τοῦ στόματος αὐτῶν ληρωδῶς ἐξεμεθέντα EPIPH. *Haer.* vol. 1.353.8 Holl *etc.* SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* (*PG* 87.3184A).

λῃρωδία -ας, ἡ [λῃρώδης] **chatter, frivolous talk** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.14.3 *etc.*

λῃρωδῶς *adv.*, *see* λῃρώδης.

λῇς *pres. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* λῶ.

λῃσίμβροτος -ον [λήθω, βροτός] **that deceives mortals, deceptive** HOM. 4.339.

1. λῆσις -εως, ἡ [λήθω] HSCH., *see* λῆστις.

2. λῆσις -εως, ἡ [λῶ] **will** HSCH.

λησμονέω, *contr.* [λήσμων] *aor.* ἐλησμόνησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλησμονήθην IODAM. (*PG* 95.1513.36) ❶ *act.* **to forget** ▸ τινος *sthg.* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.175 (79.289B) | ▸ *with inf.* **to omit ...** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be forgotten** LEONTN. *VSym.* 33.

λησμονή -ῆς, ἡ [λήσμων] **forgetfulness** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.18.4 (*v.l.*).

λησμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [λήσμων] **oblivion:** τινος of *sthg.* HES. *Th.* 55 SOPH. *Ant.* 151 (*acc.* -αν).

λήσμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λανθάνω] **forgetful** THEM. *Or.* 22.268c.

λήσομαι *ind. fut. mid.*, *see* λανθάνω.

Λῃστάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Leistadai,** *on the island of Naxos* ATH. 8.348b.

λῃσταρχέω, *contr.* [λῃστάρχης] *aor. ptc.* λῃσταρχήσας IO. *Theod.* 19.57; **to set about plundering** IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 363.

λῃστάρχης -ου, ὁ [λῃστής, ἄρχω] **leader of plunderers** *or* **bandits** PLUT. *Cr.* 22.3 HLD. 1.4.1.

λῃσταρχία -ας, ἡ [λῃστάρχης] **leadership of bandits** LYD. *Mag.* 3.72.

λῃσταρχος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ POLYAEN. 4.9.3 *etc.*, *see* λῃστάρχης ‖ *generic.* **bandit** IO. *Pan.* 2.623A *etc.* Ⓑ *adj.* **brigandish** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.170.

λῃστεία -ας, ἡ [λῃστής] **banditry, piracy** THUC. 1.5.1, 4.41.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 823e *etc.*; ἀπὸ λῃστείας τὸν βίον ἔχοντα to live off the fruits of banditry XEN. *An.* 7.7.9 ‖ **devastation** THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 8.

λῃστειρα ναῦς, ἡ [λῃστήρ] **pirate ship** AEL. *N.A.* 8.19.

λῃστεύω [λῃστής] *impf.* ἐλῄστευον, *mid. pass.* ἐλῃστευόμην ‖ *fut.* λῃστεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλῄστευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελῄστευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλῃστεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λῃστευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be a pirate** *or* **a bandit, practice piracy** *or* **robbery** THUC. 4.66.1 DEMOSTH. 4.23 DCASS. 36.22.4, *al. etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to pillage, sack:** τὴν ... Τροιζηνίαν γῆν the territory of Troizen THUC. 4.45.2 | *fig.* **to usurp** THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 3.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be subject to the incursions of robbers** *or* **pirates, to be pillaged** THUC. 4.2.3, *al.* DIOD. 2.55.2 CHARIT. 3.8.9 *etc.*; λῃστεύεται ἡ ὁδός the road is infested by bandits ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.91.

λῃστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λῃστής] **plunderer, robber, pirate** OD. 3.73, *al.* AP 7.737.1 *etc.* | *epith. of Hermes* HOM. 18.14 ◆ *epic* λῃστήρ.

λῃστήριον -ου, τό [λῃστήρ] Ⓐ **band of plunderers** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.42 AESCHN. 1.191 XEN.[1] 5.2.1 *etc.* ‖ **plunderers' hideout, pirates' nest** STRAB. 14.1.32 *etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* **thefts** LUC. *Cont.* 11 ‖ **banditry** XEN.[1] 5.7.2.

λῃστής -οῦ, ὁ [λῃΐζομαι] **robber, plunderer** HOM. 7.7 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.8 EUR. *Alc.* 766, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.19, *al.* | **thief** PLAT. *Rp.* 351c; λ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων plunderer of the Greeks DEMOSTH. 10.34 | *fig.* λ. τ' ἐναργὴς τῆς ἐμῆς τυραννίδος palpable thief of my throne SOPH. *O.T.* 535; Κύπριδος θεᾶς λ. thief of love, *i.e.* rapist LYC. 1143; λ. λογισμοί dishonest thoughts ORIG. *CMt.* 16.23 ‖ *especially* **pirate** THUC. 2.32, *al.* AP 1.750; λῃστὴς κατεστήκεε ... Καρχηδονίων καὶ δὲ Τυρσηνῶν I made attacks of piracy at the expense of Carthaginians and Tyrrhenians HDT. 6.17 • *also* λειστής *in inscr.* ‖ *Ion. epic* λῃιστής | *Dor.* λᾳστής.

λῃστικός -ή -όν [λῃστής] **of** *or* **like a pirate** *or* **robber:** λῃστικὸν πλοῖον ἔχων ἐλῄζετο τοὺς συμμάχους he plundered the allies with a privateer DEMOSTH. 23.148 ‖ *subst.* ἡ λῃστική **banditry** PLAT. *Soph.* 222c | *subst.* τὸ λῃστικόν **piracy** THUC. 1.4, 13 | **corsairs, privateers** THUC. 2.69.1 ◆ *adv.* λῃστικῶς **like a pirate, in the manner of pirates** THUC. 1.10.4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

λῆστις, ἡ [λανθάνω] **oblivion** EUR. *Cycl.* 172 MAX. 77 *etc.*; τὰ δ' ἐν μέσῳ λῆστιν ἴσχεις you forget what is in the middle SOPH. *O.C.* 584 • *only nom. sg. and acc.*

λῃστογνώστης -ου, ὁ [λῃστής, γιγνώσκω] **accomplice of thieves** IUST. *Nov.* 13.4, *al.*

λῃστοδιώκτης -ου, ὁ [λῃστής, διώκω] **pursuer of robbers, policeman** IOMAL. *Chron.* 15 p. 383 *etc.*

λῃστοδίωκτος -ον [λῃστής, διώκω] **pursued by pirates** XEN.[1] 1.6.2 (*corr. for* λυσσο-).

λῃστοδόχος -ον [λῃστής, δέχομαι] **who harbors robbers** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.18.

λῃστοκτόνος -ον [λῃστής, κτείνω] **bandit-killer** PALLADAS (AP 11.280.1).

λῃστοσαλπιγκτής -οῦ, ὁ [λῃστής, σαλπιγκτής] **trumpet-playing plunderers** MEN. *fr.* 620 (*of the Etruscans*).

λῃστοτροφέω, *contr.* [λῃστής, τρέφω] **to maintain robbers** TAT. *Or.* 23.4.

λῃστουργία -ας, ἡ [λῃστής, ἔργον] **pirate raid** MAC. *Hom.* 16.11.

λῃστρικός -ή -όν [λῃστής] **pertaining to** *or* **like a pirate, pertaining to** *or* **like a plunderer, brigandish, piratical** THUC. 4.9.1 *etc.*; σκάφη ships DIOD. 3.43.5; βίος life ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 1, 5 | *of pers.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277e STRAB. 7.2.2, *al. etc.*; ἔθνη ἃ λῃστρικὰ μέν ἐστιν, ἀνδρείας δ' οὐ μετειλήφασιν peoples that are inclined to banditry, but cannot be called courageous ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 23; ἄνδρες ἐν ὅπλοις λῃστρικοῖς men armed like pirates HLD. 1.1.1; πλῆθος λῃστρικόν a gang of plunderers HLD. 1.3.4 | *fig.*, *of speech* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.2 • *often v.l.* λῃστικός ◆ *adv.* λῃστρικῶς **like robbers** *or* **pirates** STRAB. 2.5.26, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον PLUT. *Pyr.* 10.4.

λῃστρίς -ίδος [λῃΐζομαι] **pertaining to** *or* **like a pirate, piratical:** ναῦς λ. pirate ship DEMOSTH. 52.5 PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.6 *etc.* = *abs.* λῃστρίς DIOD. 16.5, *al.* | *extens.* λ. γυνή female thief, predator PLUT. *Thes.* 9.2.

λήσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* λανθάνω.

λήταρχος -ου, ὁ [λήϊτον] **high priest** LYC. 991.

λήτειρα -ας, ἡ [λεΐτωρ] **priestess** CALLIM. *fr.* 681.2.

Λητογένεια -ας, ἡ [Λητώ, γίγνομαι] **daughter of Leto,** *Artemis* AESCHL. *Sept.* 148 • *Dor.* Λᾱτο-.

Λητογενής -οῦς [Λητώ, γίγνομαι] **son** *or* **daughter of Leto** EUR. *Ion* 465 (*Artemis*) AP 9.525.12 (*Apollo*) • *Dor.* Λᾱτο-.

Λητοΐδης -ου, ὁ [Λητώ] **son of Leto,** *Apollo* HOM. 3.253 HES. *Sc.* 479 *etc.* | *Asklepios* HES. *fr.* 51 • Λατοΐδας *trisyllabic in* PIND. *P.* 1.12 ‖ *Dor.* Λᾱτοΐδᾱς CORIN. 1(a).32 | *also* Λατοΐδα, Λητωΐδης *in inscr.*

Λητόϊος -ου, ὁ **Letoïos,** *male name* AGATH. (AP 7.551.1).

λητουργ- *see* λειτουργ-.

Λητώ -οῦς, ἡ *myth.* **Leto,** *mother of Apollo and Artemis* IL. 1.9, *al.* OD. 6.106, *al. etc.* • *voc.* Λητοῖ IL. 21.498 *etc.* ‖ *Dor.* Λᾱτώ PIND. *O.* 3.26 | Λατών, Λητῶν *in inscr.*

Λ

Λητωϊάς -άδος, ἡ [Λητώ] **daughter of Leto** CALLIM. *H.* 3.83 (*Artemis*) *etc.*

Λητωΐνη -ης, ἡ *SH* 962.9, *see* Λητωϊάς.

Λητώϊος -ου, ὁ *i*TAM 4(1).48, *see* Λητῷος.

Λητωΐς -ΐδος, ἡ CALLIM. *H.* 3.45 AP. 4.346, *al. etc.*, *see* Λητωϊάς.

Λητῷος -α -ον [Λητώ] **of Leto:** Λητῴα κόρη daughter of Leto, *Artemis* SOPH. *El.* 570 = ἡ Λητῴα NONN. *D.* 48.440, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ Λητῷον **temple of Leto,** *at Delos* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1214a 2 • *Dor.* Λᾱτ-.

ληφθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λῆχμός -οῦ, ὁ [λήγω] **end, cessation** ANTIM. 111.

λῆψις -εως, ἡ [λαμβάνω] Ⓐ **taking, capture** THUC. 8.71.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 9, *al.*; λ. τῆς πόλεως the taking of the city THUC. 4.114.3 || *log.* **assumption** ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 23, *al.* || **choice** AN. *Subl.* 10.3 *etc.* || **determination:** τοῦ κέντρου of the center PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.56 Ⓑ **receiving** *or* **acquiring, acquisition** PLAT. *Rp.* 332b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 245b 8, *Rh.* 1362a 35, *al.*; ἡ τοῦ μισθοῦ λ. payment PLAT. *Rp.* 346d; δόσις χρημάτων καὶ λ. the use and acquisition of wealth ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 9, *al.* | **granting** *of a prayer* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.43.1 *etc.* | *pl.* λήψεις income, earnings PLAT. *Rp.* 343d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 13 | *extens.* λ. τοῦ καθόλου, τῶν εἰδῶν apprehension of the universal, of forms AL. *An.* 83.12, 14 | *extens.* viewpoint ASCLEP. 7.8 Ⓒ *medic.* **attack, bout** *of fever, of an illness etc.* HP. *Epid.* 5.89, *Morb.* 1.18, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 33 Ⓓ *ecstatic* **rapture** THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Naum* 1.1 • *later also* λῆμψις VT *Prov.* 15.29a *and in pap.*

ληψοδοσία -ας, ἡ [λῆψις, δίδωμι] **exchange of favors** EPIPH. *Haer.* 27.3.5.

ληψολιγόμισθος, τέχνη, ἡ [λῆψις, ὀλίγος, μισθός] **the art of receiving low pay** EPHIP. 14.4 (*conject.*: *oth.* ληψιλογόμισθος the art of getting paid to speak).

λήψομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* λαμβάνω.

λῖ *adv.* EPICHAR. 113.132, *see* λίαν.

1. λιάζω [λίαν] **to go too far, exaggerate** ARCHIL. 113.8 ANACR. 85, *cf.* ἐλίασεν· ἐτίναξεν HSCH.

2. λιάζω [*cf. Skt.* linā́ti?, *Goth.* af-linnan] *impf. mid.* ἐλιαζόμην AP.[9] p. 66.15 || *aor. inf.* λιάσαι || *pf. mid. pass.* λελίασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐλιάσθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to loosen, bend** LYC. 21 ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to move away, deviate, withdraw, retreat,** *poet., usu. epic,* IL. 23.231, *al.* OD. 5.462 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι λιάζετο κῦμα the waves retreated around them IL. 24.96; παρὰ κληῖδα λιάσθη ἐς πνοιὰς ἀνέμων she disappeared into the wind, passing through the keyhole OD. 4.838; ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο λιασθείς far from the battle QS 1.245 | σπουδῇ πρός σ' ἐλιάσθην I came to you out of concern EUR. *Hec.* 98 || **to leave, move away, separate oneself** *from s.o.* AP. 1.94, *al.* Ⓑ **to fall, collapse** IL. 15.543, *al. etc.*; ποτὶ γαίῃ to the ground IL. 20.420 = ἐν γῇ MOSCH. 4.118; πτερὰ πυκνὰ λίασθεν the thick-feathered wings fell back down IL. 23.879 (*of a wounded bird*) • *impf.* λίαζον LYC. *l.c.*, *mid. 3. sg. epic* λιάζετο || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* λελίαστο MOSCH. *l.c.* || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* λίασθεν IL. 23.879 ἐλίασθεν AP. 3.966, *al.*

1. λιαίνω SCH. OD. 22.455 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* λιαινούσης *etc.*, *see* λεαίνω.

2. λιαίνω ἐλιάνθη· ἐχλιάνθη HSCH., *see* χλιαίνω.

λίᾶν *adv.* **a great deal, extremely, excessively, too much** ▸ *with verbs* IL. 14.368, *al.* OD. 14.282, *al. etc.*; λίην ἄχθομαι ἕλκος the wounds hurts too much IL. 5.361; κακοῖσιν ἀσχάλα μὴ λίην do not be too afflicted by evils ARCHIL. 128.7; οὔτε ἀπιστέω οὔτε πιστεύω τι λίην I neither refuse to believe it, nor do I completely believe it HDT. 4.96.1; μὴ λίαν στένε don't complain too much SOPH. *El.* 1172 | ▸ *with adj.* OD. 3.227, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 12, *al. etc.*; νήπιος λίην extremely foolish OD. 4.371; λίην μέγα εἶπες you have said sthg. too grand OD. 16.243; πάντα ὅσα φασὶν θαυμάσια λίαν everything they say is truly marvellous LUC. *Pisc.* 34 | ▸ *with adv.* OD. 14.496, *al. etc.*; λίαν ἁπλῶς τοῦτό φασι they say this too simply (= without demonstration) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1218a 27; πρωὶ λ. a great deal, too early PLUT. *Cr.* 17.2 | *reinforced* οὐδέ τι λ. οὕτω νώνυμος not so completely unknown OD. 13.238; δέδοικα μὴ πολὺ λ. ἀπολειφθῶ I fear I will remain too far behind ISOCR. 9.48; ὥστε λ. too much VT *2Sam.* 2.17 = σφόδρα λ. VT *Dan.* 11.25 || καὶ λ. (*always at the beginning of a verse*) certainly, no doubt OD. 1.46, *al.* | *s.times* (*usu. trag. or com.*) *placed between art. and subst.* = excessive, too great: ἡ λ. φιλότης excessive love AESCHL. *Pr.* 123; αἱ λίαν ἀνεπιστημοσύναι excessive ignorance XEN. *Oec.* 20.21; ἡ λ. τρυφή excess softness MEN. *fr.* 840.1; οἱ λ. ἀνδραποδώδεις men who are overly material ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 20 || *subst.* τὸ λίαν **excess, violence** EUR. *Andr.* 866 PLAT. *Crat.* 415c • λῑ *usu. in* IL. OD., *less often* λΐ; *later* λΐ̆ || *epic and Ion.* λίην.

λῐᾰ́ρός -ά -όν **hot, warm** IL. 11.477 (*blood*) OD. 24.45 (*water*) AP. 2.1245 (*wind*), 3.300 (*baths*) *etc.* || **sweet, mild:** λ. ὕπνος sweet sleep IL. 14.164; λ. οὖρος mild wind OD. 5.268, 7.266.

λίασθεν *aor. pass. 3. pl.*, *see* λιάζω.

λίβα *acc. sg.*, *see* λίψ.

λῐβᾰ́διον -ου, τό [λιβάς] **spring** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 913c | **small waterway, stream** STRAB. 8.8.4.

λιβάζω [λιβάς] *fut. 2. sg.* λιβάξεις *and aor. ptc. neut.* λιβάσαν HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to pour drop by drop** HSCH. *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to drip, fall drop by drop** ANTIPH.[2] (AP 9.258.1).

Λῐβᾰνηΐς -ΐδος [Λίβανος] **of the Lebanon** NONN. *D.* 32.9, *al.*

Λιβανία -ας, ἡ **Libania,** *female name* LEONT. (AP 16.288 *title*).

λιβανίδιον -ου, τό [λίβανος] **a bit of incense** MEN. *Car fr.* 1.1 (*conject.*).

λῐβᾰνίζω [λίβανος] **to smell like incense** DIOSC.[2] 1.71.4, *al. etc.*

Λιβανῖτις -ῑτιδος, ἡ [Λίβανος] **Libanitis** ("Lebanite", "of the Lebanon"), *epith. of Aphrodite* LUC. *Indoct.* 3 (*codd.*).

λιβανοειδής -ές DIOSC.[2] 3.83, *see* λιβανώδης.

λιβανομάννα -ης, ἡ [λίβανος, μάννα] **incense dust** ORPH. *H.* 20 (*title*), *al.*

λιβανοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λίβανος, πωλέω] **seller of incense** *P*TEBT. 1076.1 (II[BCE]).

λῐβᾰ́νος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*Phoen.* ebn-ti] **incense tree** PIND. *fr.* 122.3 HDT. 4.75.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.68 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.2 GAL. 12.625, 13.331 *etc.* || **incense** EUR. *Bac.* 144 VT *Exod.* 30.34, *al.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.6) *etc.*

Λῐβᾰνος -ου, ὁ **Libanos (Lebanon),** *mountain range between Phoenicia and Syria* AEL. *N.A.* 5.56 MUS.[1] 48 *etc.*

λῐβᾰνοφόρος -ον [λίβανος, φέρω] **that produces incense** DIOSC.[2] 1.68 *etc.*

λιβανόχροος -οον, *contr.* λιβανόχρους -ουν [λίβανος, χρόα] **of the color of incense** STRAB. 15.1.37.

λῐβᾰνόω, *contr.* [λίβανος] **to mix with incense** HDN. 1.451 | *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* λελιβανωμένος mixed with incense, *of wine* VT *3Macc.* 5.45.

λῐβᾰνώδης -ες [λίβανος] **similar to incense** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.29.3.

λῐβᾰνωτίζω [λιβανωτός] *aor. ptc.* λιβανωτίσας *P*PGM 7.842, 927; **to perfume with incense** STRAB. 16.4.26 | **to be similar to incense** DIOSC.[2] 3.84.

λῐβᾰνώτῐνος -η -ον [λιβανωτός] **made of** *or* **with incense** ATH. 15.689b.

λῐβᾰνωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [λίβανος] Ⓐ *bot.* **rosemary** DIOSC.[2] 3.75 GAL. 13.1033 *etc.* | λ. κάρπιμος rosemary bearing incense as fruit THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.10 DIOSC.[2] 3.74.1 *etc.* = *prob.* λ. καχρυφόρος NIC. *Th.* 850 | λ. κάρπιμος ἑτέρα another fruit-bearing rosemary DIOSC.[2] 3.74.2 | λ. ἄκαρπος sterile rosemary THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.10 DIOSC.[2] 3.74.4 | DIOSC.[2] 3.121a, *see* κόνυζα Ⓑ **incense burner, thurible** *i*IG 2[2].840.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

λῐβᾰνωτοπωλέω, *contr.* [λιβανωτοπώλης] **to trade in incense** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 845.

λῐβᾰνωτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λιβανωτός, πώλης] **incense merchant** CRATIN.[1] 1.4.

λῐβᾰνωτός -οῦ, ὁ [λίβανος] **incense,** *gum of the* λίβανος *tree* SAPPH. 2.4 HDT. 3.107.1, *al.* HP. *Morb.* 2.13 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 871 PLAT. *Leg.* 847b DIOD. 3.46 DIOSC.[2] 1.68.6 GAL. 12.633, 13.440 *etc.*; χόνδρος λιβανωτοῦ piece of incense LUC. *Sat.* 16; μάννα λιβανωτοῦ powder *or* grains of incense GEOP. 6.6.1; λ. ἄρρην "male" incense (*highest quality*) ALCIPHR. 2.4, *al.* | **incense tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.6 | **incense market** EUP. 327 CHAMAEL. 43 || **thuribleNT** *Rev.* 8.3, 5 | *also* ἡ λ. MEN. *Sam. fr.* 1.

λῐβᾰνωτοφόρος -ον [λιβανωτός, φέρω] **that produces incense** HDT. 2.8.1, *al.*; ἡ λ. (*sc.* χώρα) the land of incense STRAB. 16.4.25.

λῐβᾰνωτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λιβανωτός] **incense burner, thuriblePLUT.** *Tranq.* 477b (*pl.*) *etc.*

λῐβάς -άδος, ἡ [λείβω] *anything that flows or drips*: **fountain, spring, stream, current, flow, drop** AESCHL. *Pers.* 613 EUR. *Andr.* 116, 534 *etc.*; σὰν λιπὼν ἱερὰν λιβάδ' having abandoned your sacred current SOPH. *Ph.* 1215; πολλαὶ δακρύων λιβάδες many streams of tears EUR. *I.T.* 1106; γάλακτος λιβάδες streams of milk AP. 4.1735 | χιονέαι λιβάδες sprinkles of snow NONN. *D.* 2.523 | *pl.* **puddles, swamps, ponds** GAL. 6.627 *etc.* || *a kind of thermometer* HERO *Pn.* 2.8.

λιβελλήσιος -ου, ὁ [λίβελλος] **minister of petitions** IUST. *Nov.* 20.9 (p. 144.15).

λίβελλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* libellus] **booklet, document** EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.9.3 *etc.* | **indictment** PALL. *Io.* 8.65, *al. etc.* || **petition** BAS. *epist.* 117.1.18 *etc.*; *of prayers* οἱ πρὸς θεὸν λ. petitions addressed to God NILANC. *Ep.* 3.266 (79.517A).

λιβερτῖνος -ου, ὁ [λίβερτος] **freed slave, freedman** *and* **son of a freedman** NT *Acts* 6.9 *etc.*

λίβερτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* libertus] **freed slave, freedman** POL. 30.18.4.

λίβηθρον *v.l.*, *see* λείβηθρον.

λιβηρός -ά -όν [*see* λιβρός] **moist** HP. (GAL. 19.118).

Λιβία -ας, ἡ **Livia,** *female name* PLUT. *Ant.* 83.6, *al. etc.*

λιβιανόν -οῦ, τό [Λιβία] *a collyrium* GAL. 12.762 *etc.*

λῐβικός -ή -όν [λίψ] **western** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 183 | *compar.* -ώτερος PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 119.

Λίβιος -ου, ὁ **Livius,** *male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 23.3, *al.*

Λιβίτινα -ης, ἡ **Libitina,** *Italian divinity* PLUT. *Nu.* 12.2, *al. etc.* • *also* -ίνη.

λιβόνοτος -ου, ὁ [λίψ, νότος] **a wind from the south-southwest** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 34 *etc.*

λιβός *gen. sg.*, *see* λίψ.

λίβος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [λείβω] *pl.* **tears** AESCHL. *Ch.* 448 | *a humor that leaks from the eyes* GAL. 19.118 || **libum,** *a cake* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 15.647d).

λῐβοφοῖνιξ -ῑκος, ὁ [λίψ, φοῖνιξ] ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 34, *see* λιβόνοτος.

λιβρός -ά -όν [λείβω?] **dark, black** BES. (AP 15.25.1) (*oth.*: dripping blood) *etc.*

Λιβύα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* PIND. *P.* 4.6, *al. etc.*, *see* Λιβύη.

Λιβύαθε *Dor.* THEOCR. 1.24, *see* Λιβύηθε.

Λιβύανδε [Λιβύα] *adv.* **toward Libya** *i*SEG 9.3.19 (Cyrene, IV^{BCE}).

Λιβυάρχης -ου, ὁ [Λιβύη, ἄρχω] **governor of Libya** POL. 15.25.12 *etc.*

Λιβύη -ης, ἡ **Libye (Libya)**, *region between Egypt and the Syrtes* (*but s.times in usu.* = Africa) OD. 4.85, 14.29 HDT. 2.32.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **Libye**, *female name* ISOCR. 11.10 *etc.* • *Dor.* Λιβύα PIND. *P.* 9.55 | *Boeot.* Λιβούα CORIN. 2.1(b).17.

Λιβύηθε [Λιβύη] *adv.* **from Libya** NIC. *Al.* 368.

Λῐβῠκός -ή -όν [Λιβύη] **from Libya, Libyan, of Libyan type** HDT. 2.8.3, *al. etc.*; Λιβυκοὶ λόγοι Libyan tales, *fables similar to those of Aesop* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393a 30 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.11.14) • *v.l. for* λιβικός.

λίβυον -ου, τό *bot.* **wild lotus** DIOSC.^{2} 4.111a (*prob. f.l. for* Λιβυκόν).

λιβυός -οῦ, ὁ *ornith.* **libyos**, *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 20.

Λιβυρνικός -ή -όν **of Liburnia, Liburnian** AESCHL. *fr.* 364; *subst.* τὰ λιβυρνικά **feluccas**, *small, rapid boats* PLUT. *CMi.* 54.5.

Λῐβυρνίς -ίδος AP. 4.564 *etc.*, *see* Λῐβυρνικός | αἱ λιβυρνίδες **feluccas** PLUT. *Ant.* 67.2 *etc.*

Λῐβυρνός -ή -όν, *see* Λιβυρνικός; οἱ Λ. **Libyrnoi (Liburni, Liburnians)** *people of the northeast coast of the Adriatic, between Dalmatia and Istria* STRAB. 7.5.4 LUC. *Am.* 6, *al.*

1. Λῐβυς -υος [Λιβύη] **from Libya, Libyan** SOPH. *El.* 702 EUR. *I.A.* 1036, *al. etc.* ‖ οἱ Λίβυες **Libyans** HES. *fr.* 150.15 THUC. 1.104.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ λίβυς **libys**, *kind of snake* NIC. *Th.* 490.

2. Λίβυς -υος, ὁ **Libys**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.28 *etc.*

1. Λῐβυσσα -ης [Λιβύη] **from Libya, Libyan** PIND. *P.* 9.105 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Λίβυσσα **Libya** LYC. 1016.

2. Λίβυσσα -ης, ἡ **Libyssa**, *village in Bithynia* PLUT. *Fl.* 20.6.

λιβυστιάς -άδος, ἡ *bot.* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.40), *see* λιβυστικόν.

λιβυστικάτον -ου, τό [λιβυστικόν] **infusion of sermountain** AL.^{6} 8.2 (2.341.17), *al.*

λιβυστικόν -οῦ, τό [Λιβύη] *bot.* **sermountain, false lovage** GAL. 6.267, *al.* AL.^{6} 7.3 (2.257.21) *etc.*

Λῐβυστικός -ή -όν [Λιβύη] **of Libya, Libyan:** χώρα Λ. Libya AESCHL. *Eum.* 292 LYC. 648 *etc.*

Λιβυστινός -ή -όν AEL. *N.A.* 17.41, *see* Λῐβυστικός. • *acc.* -τῖνος LYC. 1312.

Λιβυστίς -ίδος AP. 4.1753 *etc.*, *see* Λιβυστικός.

Λῐβῠφοῖνιξ -ῖκος [Λιβύη, Φοῖνιξ] **Libyo-Phoenician, Carthaginian** POL. 3.33.15 *etc.*

Λίβων -ωνος, ὁ **Libon**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 7.3 *etc.*

λῐγᾰ [λιγύς] *adv.* **in a clear** *or* **sharp voice** IL. 19.284 ALCM. 28 AP. 4.837, *al. etc.*; λ. κωκύει she cries shrilly OD. 8.527 ORPH. *A.* 596; λ. ἄεισεν he was singing sweetly OD. 10.254 | *of the cry of a bird* OPP. 3.248 | Ζεφύρου λ. κικυμένοιο the Zephyr blowing softly AP. 4.837.

λῐγαίνω [λιγύς] *impf.* ἐλίγαινον ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)ελίγανε PLUT. *QConv.* 713a ❶ *act.* **to cry out, proclaim** IL. 11.685 (*of a herald*) ‖ *extens.* **to cry out** *from pain* AESCHL. *Sept.* 874; *by appeal* MOSCH. 3.81 ‖ **to play** ▸ τινι an instrument AP. 1.740 MELEAG. (AP 9.363.7) | ▸ *with int. acc.* to play a tune, sing a song BION 2.1 *etc.*; Σικελικόν τι a Sicilian song MOSCH. 3.120 ‖ *trans.* **to sing, celebrate** MARIN. (AP 9.197.5) *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* **to cry out,** *of crows* ARAT. 1007 ❷ *pass.* **to be made melodious, be inspired:** ὑπὸ Καλλιόπης by Calliope MAX.^{1} 3.8 • *epic impf.* λίγαινον.

Λιγάριος -ου, ὁ **Ligarius**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 11.3 *etc.*

Λιγγεύς -έως, ὁ **Lingeus**, *Tuscan river* (*prob.* the Arno) LYC. 1240.

Λίγγονες -ων, οἱ **Lingones**, *people of Gaul* POL. 2.17.7 STRAB. 4.3.4.

Λιγγονικός -ή -όν [Λίγγονες] **pertaining to the Lingones** PLUT. *Caes.* 26.6, *see* Λίγγονες.

λιγγούριον -ου, τό *v.l.*, *see* λυγκούριον.

λίγδην [*cf. OHG* slihhan, *OIr.* (fo)sligim, *Russ.* slizkij; *or see* λείχω?] *adv.* **grazing, with a glancing blow** OD. 22.278.

λίγδος -ου, ὁ [*see* λίγδην] **mortar** NIC. *Th.* 589, 618 *etc.* ‖ **lathe** POLL. 10.189 *etc.*

λίγεια *fem.*, *see* λιγύς.

Λίγεια -ας, ἡ **Ligeia**, *female name* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 33 *etc.*

λιγέως *adv.*, *see* λιγύς.

λιγήϊα *neut. pl. see* λιγύς OPP.^{1} 4.411 (*corr. for* λιγέα).

λίγλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* ligula] **spoon** POLL. 6.87 • *also* λίγγλα (*Lat.* lingula), *measure of capacity for liquids and dry goods* PBGU 781.6.3, 16.

λίγνη -ης, ἡ GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.141B (*v.l.* λιγνῦν), *see* λιγνύς.

λιγνῠόεις -όεσσα -όεν [λιγνύς] **sooty, black**, *with smoke* AP. 2.133, 3.1291 NONN. *D.* 2.522.

λιγνύς -ύος, ἡ **thick smoke, soot**, *also mixed with flames* SOPH. *Tr.* 794 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1241, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 374a 26 DIOSC.^{2} 2.72; Τυφὼν' ἱέντα πύρπνοον διὰ στόμα λιγνὺν μέλαιναν Typhon, who belches black soot from his fiery mouth AESCHL. *Sept.* 493 | *s.times pl.* POL. 34.11.18 STRAB. 6.2.11 | *fig. of the dark skin of Ethiopians* THEODECT. 17.2 • -ῠ- TRIPHIOD. 322 | λίγνυς CALLIM. *fr.* 228.57 NONN. *D.* 2.497.

λιγνῠώδης -ες [λιγνύς] **smokey, sooty, blackish** HP. *Coac.* 2.255, *al. etc.*

λίγξε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg.* (*with pres.* λίγγω, *unattested*): λίγξε βιός the bow twanged IL. 4.125.

λῐγουροκώτῐλος -η -ον [λιγουρός, κωτίλος] **sharp-voiced, plaintive** CORIN. 2.1(b).5 • *Boeot.*, *from* λιγυρός.

λιγουρός -ά -όν *Boeot. for* λιγυρός.

λιγύ *adv. neut.*, *see* λιγύς.

Λῐγῠαστάδης -ου, ὁ [λιγύς, ᾄδω] **Ligyastades, son of Ligyastes**, *epith. of Mimnermos* SOL. 20.3 (*oth.* delicate singer, tender poet).

λῐγῠηχής -ές [λιγύς, ἠχή] **high-, clear-** *or* **harmonious-sounding** BACCHYL. *fr.* 20C.1 BIAN. (AP 9.308.3) *etc.* • *Dor. and poet.* -ᾱχής.

λῐγύθροος -οον, *contr.* λιγύθρους -ουν [λιγύς, θρέομαι] **high-, clear-** *or* **harmonious-voiced** DION.^{9} 574 COLLUTH. 278 *etc.* • *v.l. for* λιγυρόθ-.

λῐγυκλαγγής -ές [λιγύς, κλαγγή] **high-** *or* **clear-sounding** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.73, *al.*

λῐγύκροτος -ον **loud-rattling** ALCM. 141, *poet. for* λιγύκροτος.

λιγύκροτος -ον L. *Sud. s.v.* λιγυρώτατον, *see* λῐγύκροτος.

λῐγῠμακρόφωνος -ον [λιγύς, μακρός, φωνή] **with a loud, high voice** TIMOTH. 232 (*of heralds*).

λῐγύμολπος -ον [λιγύς, μολπή] **sweetly-singing** HOM. 19.19.

λῐγύμυθος -ον [λιγύς, μῦθος] **clear-** *or* **sharp-speaking** NONN. *D.* 19.103 AP 7.343.1.

λῐγύπνοιος -ον [λιγύς, πνέω] **loud-blowing:** ἄνεμοι winds HOM. 3.28.

λῐγύπνοος -οον, *contr.* λιγύπνους -ουν [λιγύς, πνέω] COLLUTH. 311, *see* λῐγύπνοιος.

λιγυπτερόφωνος -ον [λιγύς, πτερόν, φωνή] **with wings that resound harmoniously** OR. *Sib. fr.* 3.10 (*conject.*).

λῐγυπτέρῠγος -ον [λιγύς, πτέρυξ] MELEAG. (AP 7.195.2) (*of a cicada*), *see* λιγυπτερόφωνος.

Λιγυρία -ας, ἡ **Liguria**, *region of Italy* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.1.3 *etc.*

λῐγῠρίζω [λιγυρός] **to intone:** ᾠδήν a song LUC. *Lex.* 2 HSCH.

λιγύριον -ου, τό [λιγυρός] **ligurium**, *a precious stone* VT *Ezek.* 28.13, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.234 *etc.*

λιγύρισμα -ατος, τό [λιγυρός] **a melodious sound** [IO.] (*PG* 59.489.56).

λῐγῠρόθροος -οον OR. *Sib. fr.* 3.9, *see* λιγύθροος.

λῐγῠρόκτῠπος -ον [λιγυρός, κτυπέω] **melodious-sounding**, *v.l. for* λυροκτύπος.

λῐγῠροκώτῐλος -ον [λιγυρός, κωτίλος] *prob.* **clear-** *or* **seductive-sounding** CORIN. 2(b).5 *PGM.*

λίγυρος -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5, *see* λιγύριον.

λῐγῠρός -ά -όν [λιγύς] Ⓐ **that shrieks** *or* **whistles, strident, whistling** IL. 23.215 (*of wind*), *al. etc.*; μάστιγι λιγυρῇ with a whistling lash IL. 11.532 Ⓑ **clear, sweet, harmonious, melodious**, *of sounds, voices etc.* IL. 14.290 HES. *Op.* 659, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 31 *etc.*; λ. ἀοιδή melodious song OD. 12.44 THEOCR. 17.113 *etc.*; λιγυρὰ (*adv. neut.*) ἀείδειν to sing melodiously THGN. 939 (*codd.*; λίγα *edd.*) | *rhet. of style* DION. *Dem.* 5 | *extens.* συνημερεῦσαι καὶ συμβιῶναι πάντων ἥδιστος καὶ λιγυρώτατος most pleasant and affable in relations and social life ISOCR. *epist.* 4.4 Ⓒ **soft, supple:** οὐραί tails XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *usu. poet.*; *later also in prose* PLUT. *Sollert.* 974a LUC. *Phal.*1 11 LONG. 4.15.2 ‖ *Boeot.* λιγουρός CORIN. 1(a).1.11 ◆ *adv.* λιγυρῶς **with a clear** *or* **sweet sound, sweetly, harmoniously** THEOCR. 8.71 *etc.*; λ. δὲ καὶ γλαφυρῶς in a sweet and elegant style PLUT. *Herod.* 874b.

λῐγύς λίγεια λιγύ **sharp-sounding, sharp-voiced, penetrating** IL. 14.17 (*of winds*) MOSCH. 2.98 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ὦρτο δ' ἐπὶ λιγὺς οὖρος ἀήμεναι a whistling wind began to blow OD. 3.176; λ. ἀηδών sharp-voiced nightingale AESCHL. *Ag.* 1146 (*oth.* singing, clear: *cf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 671); λιγέα κωκύματα piercing laments AESCHL. *Pers.* 332 ‖ **clear, sweet, melodious, harmonious**, *of voices and sounds* IL. 9.186, *al.* OD. 20.274, *al. etc.*; Νέστωρ ... λ. Πυλίων ἀγορητής Nestor, the Pylian orator with the clear voice IL. 1.248; Μοῦσα λ. clear-voiced Muse OD. 24.62; φόρμιγξ λ. harmonious lyre OD. 8.67, *al. etc.*; αὐλός aulos (*mus. instrum.*) NONN. *D.* 24.271 *cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.242 ‖ *adv. neut.* λιγύ *or* λιγέα in a clear *or* harmonious voice OD. 4.567 MOSCH. 4.24 AP. 4.1299 • *fem.* λίγεια, *not* λιγεῖα HDN. 1.249.19 | *neut. pl.* λιγήϊα OPP.^{1} 4.411 ◆ *adv.* λιγέως **in a clear** *or* **harmonious voice:** ἀγορεύειν to speak IL. 3.214 | *extens.* λ. κλαίειν to lament, weep with sharp voice *or* cries IL. 19.5 OD. 11.391, *al.* | ἰάχειν μεγάλῳ ὀρυμαγδῷ ὀξέα καὶ λ. to resound with great clamor, piercing and noisy HES. *Sc.* 233.

Λῖγυς -υος, ὁ, ἡ Λ. **Ligur, inhabit. of Liguria** AESCHL. *fr.* 199 HDT. 5.9 THUC. 6.2 *etc.*; οἱ Λ. Ligyes (Ligures, Ligurians) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 24, *al. etc.*

λιγυστικόν -οῦ, τό *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 3.51, *see* λιβυστικόν.

Λιγυστικός -ή -όν **Ligurian:** Λ. γῆ Liguria SOPH. *fr.* 598 = ἡ Λ. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 16, *al.*

Λιγυστῖνος -η -ον **Ligurian:** οἱ Λιγυστῖνοι **Ligurians** LYC. 1356 POL. 1.17.4 | *subst.* ἡ Λιγυστίνη **Liguria** POL. 7.9.6, *al.*

Λιγυστίς -ίδος **Ligurian:** Tyrrhenian, *epith. of Circe* EUR. *Tr.* 437 AP. 4.553.

λῐγυσφάραγος -ον [λιγύς, σφαραγέομαι] **with a piercing sound** PIND. *fr.* 140a.60.

Λ

λιγύτης -ητος, ἡ [λιγύς] **shrillness**, *of the voice* EUSTATH. *Serm.* 13.227.8.

λιγυφεγγέτις -ιδος [λιγύς, φέγγω] *adj. fem.* **splendid, very luminous**; σεληναίνη EPIGR. 6.140.6.

λἰγύφθογγος -ον [λιγύς, φθόγγος] **clear- *or* harmonious-voiced** IL. 2.50, *al.* OD. 2.6 THGN. 241 THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.9 *etc.*; λ. κήρυκες clear-voiced heralds IL. 2.442, *al.*; λ. μέλισσα the harmonious-voiced bee (= the poet) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.10.

λιγυφωνέω, *contr.* [λιγύφωνος] **to speak with a clear *or* strong voice** SCH. THEOCR. 8.30b.

λἰγύφωνος -ον [λιγύς, φωνή] **with a clear *or* sonorous *or* harmonious voice** IL. 19.350 HOM. 4.478 HES. *Th.* 518 *etc.*; Ἑσπερίδες λιγύφωνοι the sonorous-voiced Hesperides HES. *Th.* 275; ἀηδὼν λ. nightingale with its melodious song THEOCR. 12.7.

Λίδη, ἡ **Lide**, *mountain of Caria* HDT. 1.175.

λίην *Ion. epic for* λίαν.

λιθαγωγία -ας, ἡ [λιθαγωγός] **carrying stones** *i*IG 1^2.339.25 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*

λιθαγωγός -όν [λίθος, ἄγω] **for transporting stones** POLL. 10.148; *of boats i*IG 1^2.336.8 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*

λἰθάζω [λίθος] *impf.* ἐλίθαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐλιθαζόμην || *fut.* λιθάσω || *aor.* ἐλίθασα || *aor. pass.* ἐλιθάσθην || *fut. pass.* λιθασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hurl, throw stones** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881b 1 POL. 10.29.5 STRAB. 15.1.43 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: λ. ἐν λίθοις τὸν Δαυίδ to throw stones at David VT *2Sam.* 16.6 | **to stone** NT *John* 8.5, *al.* | **to throw as stones** APP. 1.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be stoned** NT *2Cor.* 11.25, *al.*

λιθακός -οῦ, ὁ STESICH. 37, *see* λίθαξ.

λἴθαξ -ᾶκος [λίθος] Ⓐ *adj.* **of stone *or* rock, rocky** OD. 5.415 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ λίθαξ **stone, rock** ARAT. 1112 ORPH. *A.* 613 *etc.* | **tombstone** HERACL.[5] (AP 7.392.6) | **precious stone** MAN.[1] 6.343 | **pumice stone** P.[1] (AP 6.66.4) || *pl.* **rocky place *or* region** NIC. *Th.* 150 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

λἰθαργύρεος -εα -εον, *contr.* λιθαργύρους -α -ουν STESICH. 11, *see* λιθαργύρινος.

λιθαργύρινος -η -ον [λιθάργυρος] **of *or* similar to litharge** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 164b 23.

λἰθάργῠρος -ου, ἡ [λίθος, ἄργυρος] **litharge**, *monoxide of lead* HP. *Mul.* 2.191 NIC. *Al.* 594 ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.730) GAL. 10.196 *etc.* | *another variety* DIOSC.[2] 5.87 || *adj.* ACHAE. 19, *see* λιθαργύρινος.

λἰθαργῠροφᾰνής -ές [λιθάργυρος, φαίνω] **with an appearance similar to litharge** DIOSC.[2] 5.85.

λἰθᾰρίδιον -ου, τό [λίθος] **pebble** AL.[6] 3.3 (2.95.23).

λἰθᾰριον -ου, τό [λίθος] **stone, pebble** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 *etc.* | **gem** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 185.

λἰθάς -άδος, ἡ [λίθος] **stone** OD. 14.36, 23.193 | *collect.* **rain of stones, hail of stones**: λ. ἔρχεται there comes a shower of stones AESCHL. *Sept.* 158.

λίθασμα -ατος, τό GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.40.21, *see* λιθασμός.

λιθασμός -οῦ, ὁ [λιθάζω] **stoning** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.234, *al. etc.*

λιθαστής -οῦ, ὁ [λιθάζω] **rock-thrower, lapidator** AP.[7] *Adv.* 135.25 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.25.236 *etc.*

λιθαστικός -ή -όν [λιθαστής] **stone-throwing** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 199d.

λιθάω *see* λιθιάω.

λιθέα -ας, ἡ VT (Aq.) *Cant.* 5.11, *see* λιθεία.

λιθεία -ας, ἡ [λίθος] **stone *or* marble**, *also for construction* POL. 4.52.7 STRAB. 9.5.16 *etc.* | *collect.* **precious stones, jewels** STRAB. 15.1.67 DIOD. 1.46.4 *etc.* • *later* λιθέα, λιθία.

λἴθεος -α -ον [λίθος] **of stone** IL. 23.202 OD. 13.107.

λἰθηγὸς ναῦς, ἡ [λίθος, ἄγω] **a boat for transporting stones** *P*PETR. 2.13.18 *a* 7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

λἰθηλογής -ές [λίθος, λέγω] **made of stones** CRINAG. (AP 6.253.6).

λἰθῐᾶσις -εως, ἡ [λιθιάω] *medic.* **lithiasis** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 GAL. 8.47 *etc.* | **callosity on the eyelid** GAL. 14.771 *etc.*

λἰθῐάω, *contr.* [λίθος] *aor. inf.* λιθιάσαι RUF. *N.C.* 13.2; *medic.* **to suffer from lithiasis** HP. *Aph.* 4.79, *al.* GAL. 8.18, 12.15 PLAT. *Leg.* 916a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 37 *etc.* | **to suffer from gout** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 53.24K • *Ion. aor. subj. 3. sg.* λιθιήσῃ HP. *NatMul.* 101 || *also* λιθάω PLAT. *Leg.* 916a (*v.l.* λιθιῶν).

λἰθῐδιον -ου, τό [λίθος] **pebble, gem** PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 4 *etc.* || *medic.* **stone *in the bladder*** HP. *Coac.* 7.578 *etc.*

λιθίζω [λίθος] **to have the appearance of a stone** PLIN. 37.94 (*f.l.*).

λιθικός -ή -όν [λίθος] **of *or* for stones**: τὰ λ. a poem on precious stones ORPH. *L. tit.*

λἰθῐνος -η -ον [λίθος] **of stone, made of stone** PIND. *I.* 1.25, *al.* THUC. 6.27.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 22 *etc.*; τὰ λ. marble statues XEN. *Lac.* 3.5; ὅκου ὁ λίθινος λέων ἕστηκε where the stone statue of the lion now stands HDT. 7.225.2 | *fig.* **hard**: ἡ καρδία ἡ λ. heart of stone VT *Ezek.* 11.19 *etc.* | ἦλυθε νασιώταις λίθινον θάνατον φέρων (Perseus) came to bring petrifying death to the islanders (*with the Gorgon's head*) PIND. *P.* 10.48 • *adv.* λιθίνως: λ. βλέπειν πρός τινα to look at *s.o.* **as if petrified**, *i.e.* fixedly XEN. *Symp.* 4.24.

λιθίον *or* λίθιον -ου, τό [λίθος] **stone, pebble** PAUS. 2.25.8.

λιθίς -ίδος, ἡ HP. *Morb.* 4.55, *see* λιθίασις.

λιθοβάλλω [λίθος, βάλλω] **to cast stones** [EPIPH.] *Ind.* 118.20.

λἰθόβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [λίθος, βάσις] **stone base**, *of a tripod i*BCH 29.541.15.

λἰθόβλητος -ον [λίθος, βάλλω] **decorated with precious stones** P.[1] (AP 5.270.2) || **stone-throwing** AP 9.3.2 || *pass.* **of thrown stones** (*hail*) NONN. *Ev.* 8.190.

λἰθοβολέω, *contr.* [λιθοβόλος] *impf* ἐλιθοβόλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλιθοβολούμην || *fut.* λιθοβολήσω || *aor.* ἐλιθοβόλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελιθοβόλημαι VT *i*Kgs. 20.14 || *aor. pass.* ἐλιθοβολήθην || *fut. pass.* λιθοβοληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to attack by throwing stones, lapidate** VT *Lev.* 24.14, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011e *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be stoned**, *of pers. and animals*: (ἐν) λίθοις λιθοβοληθήσεται he shall be stoned VT *Exod.* 19.13, 21.28.

λιθοβολήσιμος -ον [λιθοβολέω] SCH. EUR. *Or.* 50, *see* λιθοβόλος.

λιθοβόλησις -εως, ἡ [λιθοβολέω] *v.l.* HP. *Fract.* 2, *see* λιθοβολία.

λιθοβολία -ας, ἡ [λιθοβόλος] **throwing stones** DIOD. 3.49.5 *etc.*

Λιθοβόλια -ων, τά [λιθοβόλος] **Lithobolia, festival of stone-throwing**, *at Troizen* PAUS. 2.32.2.

λιθοβολικός -ή -όν λιθόβολος **ballistic, predisposed to the launching of stones**, *of a war machine* PHIL. 54.48 | *subst.* ἡ λιθοβολική (*sc.* τέχνη) **ballistic technology, art of launching stones** STEPH.[2] *in Fract.* 35.24.

λἰθοβόλος -ον [λίθος, βάλλω] **who throws *or* hurls stones**, *of pers.*: *subst.* οἱ λιθοβόλοι **stone-throwers** THUC. 6.69.2 PLAT. *Criti.* 119b *etc.* | *of things*: *subst.* ὁ λιθοβόλος **a machine for hurling stones, ballista** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208c) DIOD. 20.48.1 *etc.* = τὸ λ. IOS. *B.I.* 5.269 VT *i*Macc. 6.51 *etc.*

λἰθόβολος -ον [λίθος, βάλλω] **struck by stones, killed by stones** EUR. *Ph.* 1063.

λἰθόγληνος -ον [λίθος, γλήνη] **with stony *or* petrified eyes** NONN. *D.* 48.456 (*Niobe*) || **that petrifies with its glance** NONN. *D.* 47.592 (*Medusa*).

λιθογλύπτης -ου, ὁ GLOSS. *etc.*, *see* λιθογλύφος.

λἰθογλῠφής -ές [λιθογλύφος] **carved, dug into stone** NONN. *Ev.* 20.34.

λἰθογλῠφία -ας, ἡ [λιθογλύφος] **working in stone** MAN.[1] 4.130.

λιθογλυφικός -ή, -όν λιθογλύφος **sculptor's, suitable for stoneworking**, *of tools* [GREG.] *PsInscr.* 5.117.17.

λἰθογλῠφος -ου, ὁ [λίθος, γλύφω] **sculptor, engraver** LUC. *Somn.* 18 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (411.1) (*of gems*) *etc.*

λἰθογλώχῖν -ινος [λίθος, γλωχίς] **of sharpened stones** NONN. *D.* 40.354, *al.*

λἰθογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λίθος, γνώμων] **expert in precious stones** IUL. 3.91b.

λἰθογόνος -ον [λίθος, γίγνομαι] **that which generates rocks** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.118.

λιθογραφημένη -ης [λίθος, γράφω] *part.* **embroidered *or* decorated with precious stones**, *of blankets* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.17.

λἰθόδενδρον -ου, τό [λίθος, δένδρον] **coral** DIOSC.[2] 5.121.

λἰθοδερκής -ές [λίθος, δέρκομαι] **that petrifies with its glance** ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.147.3).

λἰθόδερμος -ον [λίθος, δέρμα] **having skin as hard as a rock** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 7.

λἰθοδικτέω, *contr.* [λίθος, δικτεῖν] **to throw stones** L. *Sud.*

λἰθόδμητος -ον [λίθος, δμητός] **built out of stone** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.4).

λἰθοδόμητος -ον IOS. *A.I.* 15.413, *see* λἰθόδμητος.

λἰθοδόμος -ου, ὁ [λίθος, δέμω] **mason** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.11 (*codd.*) POLL. 1.161.

λἰθοειδής -ὲς [λίθος, εἶδος] **similar to stone** HP. *Morb.* 4.55 PLAT. *Tim.* 74a GAL. *U.P.* 9.10 (3.723 K) *etc.*

λἰθοεργής -ές [λιθοεργός] **petrifying**, *of Medusa* OPP.[1] 3.222.

λἰθοεργός -όν [λίθος, ἔργον] **petrifying** DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.126) || **that builds out of stones** MAN.[1] 1.77.

λἰθοθεσία -ας, ἡ [λίθος, τίθημι] **placing stones** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.27.4.

λἰθοθήκτης -ου, ὁ [λίθος, θήγω] **stone-cutter** COD. *Iust.* 10.66.1.

λἰθοικοδόμητος -ον [λίθος, οἶκος, δέμω] **built out of stone** AL. *in Top.* 261.29.

λἰθοκάρδιος -ον [λίθος, καρδία] **having a heart of stone, obstinate** ORIG. *HIer.* 4.6 *etc.*

λἰθοκέφαλος -ον [λίθος, κεφαλή] **having a head as hard as a rock** ARISTOT. *fr.* 294.

λἰθοκόλλα -ης, ἡ [λίθος, κόλλα] **cement** DIOSC.[2] 5.145.

λἰθοκόλλητος -ον [λίθος, κολλάω] Ⓐ **made of cement, cemented**, *fig.* **extremely hard**: χάλυβος λ. στόμιον a bit of hardest steel SOPH. *Tr.* 1261 Ⓑ **adorned *or* studded with precious stones** CALLIX. 2 (*chiton*) THPHR. *Ch.* 23.3 (*cups*) PLUT. *Phoc.* 19.4 (*jewelry*) LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4 (*bit*) | *subst.* τὸ λιθοκόλλητον **mosaic** STRAB. 16.4.19 | *subst.* τὰ λιθοκόλλητα **works set with gems** THPHR. *Lap.* 35.

λἰθοκοπέω, *contr.* [λιθοκόπος] **to strike with stones** *P*UPZ 16.18 (II^{BCE}).

λἰθοκόπος -ου, ὁ [λίθος, κόπτω] **stone-cutter, mason** ANTIPHO[1] B 92 DEMOSTH. 47.65 POLL. 7.118 *etc.*

λἰθοκρήδεμνος -ον [λίθος, κρήδεμνον] **crowned with stones, rocky** COLLUTH. 103.

λιθοκτονέω [λίθος, κτείνω] *contr.* **to kill by striking with stones, stone** ROM.[1] 77.4.7.

λἰθοκτονία -ας, ἡ [λίθος, κτείνω] **stoning** AP 9.157.6.

λῐθολάβος -ου, ὁ [λίθος, λαμβάνω] *a surgical instrument for removing stones* GAL. 14.787.

λιθολαμπής -ες [λίθος, λάμπω] **having gleaming, shining stones** IODAM. 96.657.43 *etc.*

λῐθολευστέω, *contr.* [λιθόλευστος] **to strike with stones, to stone** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 234a *etc.*

λῐθολεύστης -ου, ὁ [λιθόλευστος] **stone-thrower** HSCH.

λιθολεύστησις -εως, ἡ [λιθολευστέω] **stoning** Sch. Lyc. 1187.

λῐθόλευστος -ον [λίθος, λεύω] **stoned** DIOD. 3.47.4; λ. Ἄρη death by stoning SOPH. *Ai.* 254; λιθόλευστον ἐποίησαν they stoned (him) PLUT. *Par. min.* 313b | **worthy of being stoned** CALLIM. *epigr.* 41.5.

λῐθολογέω, *contr.* [λιθολόγος] *aor. ptc.* (ἐκ)λιθολογήσας THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.5 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελιθολογημένος L. *EGud. s.v.* λευρόν || *fut. pass.* λιθολογηθήσομαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.3.11 ❶ *act.* **to build with unhewn stones** POLL. 7.118 ❷ *pass.* **to be reduced to a pile of stones, be destroyed** VT (Aq.) *Mic.* 3.12 || **to be built with unhewn stones** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.3.11.

λῐθολόγημα -ατος, τό [λιθολογέω] *a stone* **foundation, wall** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.25 POLL. 7.121.

λῐθολογία -ας, ἡ [λιθολόγος] **a heap of stones** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 78.1 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.3.10.

λῐθολόγιος -ον [λιθολόγος] **made of unhewn stones** ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.357C.

λῐθολόγος -ου, ὁ [λίθος, λέγω] **bricklayer** THUC. 6.44.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.10 PLAT. *Leg.* 858b, 902e.

λῐθομανής -ές [λίθος, μαίνομαι] **mad about stones** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.152.

λῐθομανία -ας, ἡ [λιθομανής] **obsession with building** PALL. *Io.* 6.62.

λῐθόξεστος -ον [λίθος, ξέω] **of polished stone** OR. *Sib.* 4.7.

λῐθοξόᾰνος -ον [λίθος, ξόανον] **decorated with statues of stone** NONN. *D.* 4.273.

λῐθοξόος -όον, *contr.* λιθοξοῦς -οῦν [λίθος, ξέω] **stone-cutter, lapicide, sculptor** TIMO 25 RUFIN. (AP 5.15.5) LUC. *Somn.* 9 *etc.*

λῐθοπλάξ -ακός [λίθος, πλάξ] **made of slabs of stone** APOCEN. 14.10.

λιθοποιέω [λίθος, ποιέω] *contr.* **to change into stone, petrify** LUC. *DMar.* 14.3 (*v.l.*) GREG.[1] *Mart.* 46.777.48 L. *Sud.* π2182 | **to carve in, sculpt on stone** DIOG.[5] 116.1.11 (*1*SEG. 29.1476).

λῐθοποιός -όν [λιθοποιέω] **that petrifies, stuns** LUC. *Im.* 1 (*Medusa*) || **that produces stones** AL. *Pr.* 1.109.

λῐθοπρίστης -ου, ὁ [λίθος, πρίω] **person who saws rocks** POLL. 10.148.

λιθοπυρίτης -ου, ὁ [λίθος, πυρίτης] *miner.* **pyrite stone** *CAlG* 2.441.21.

λῐθόριον -ου, ὁ [λίθος] **a pile of rocks** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 78.1.

λῐθόρρῑνος -ον [λίθος, ῥινόν] **stone-skinned** EMPED. B 76.2 (*of a tortoise*).

λῐθος -ου, ὁ, ἡ Ⓐ **stone** IL. 4.510 *etc.*, *fem.* OD. 19.494; λίθον τινὰ ποιῆσαι to turn s.o. into stone IL. 24.611 PLAT. *Symp.* 198c; θεῖναι λίθον τι to turn sthg. into stone OD. 13.156; τὰ ἀγάλματα ... λίθοις ἐπεποίητο the statues were of stone LONG. 1.4.2 | *as a symbol of hardness*: σοὶ δ' αἰεὶ κραδίη στερεωτέρη ἐστὶ λίθοιο your heart is always harder than stone OD. 23.103 || **a piece of stone, rock, boulder,** *used as a projectile* IL. 5.308, 8.327 *etc.*, *fem.* IL. 12.287 | *of Tantalos*: κεῖται πὲρ κεφάλας μέγας λίθος a great boulder hangs over his head ALC. 365 | *as a discus* OD. 8.190 | *fig. as a symbol of stupidity* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1202 PLAT. *HipMa.* 292d *etc.*; ὥσπερ λίθον ζῆν to live like a rock PLAT. *Gorg.* 494a | *prov. to indicate sthg. impossible*: λίθον ἕψειν to cook a stone ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 280 HSCH. || **rocky terrain** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.15 (*pl.*) || *fig. said of Christ* NT *Mark* 12.10, *al. etc.*; λίθος προσκόμματος stumbling block VT *Is.* 8.14 *etc.* | *of the Christians* IGN. *Eph.* 9.1 *etc.*; λίθοι ζῶντες living stones NT *1Pet.* 2.5 Ⓑ **marble** HDT. 1.164.3 XEN. *Vect.* 1.4; λευκὸς λ. white marble HDT. 2.148.7, *al.*; Πάριος λ. Parian marble PIND. *N.* 4.81 HDT. 3.57.4 PHILOSTR. *Im. prooem.* = Παρία λ. THEOCR. 6.38 LUC. *Am.* 13; Ταινάριος λ. Tainarian marble STRAB. 8.5.7; κογχυλιάτης λ. marble with seashells XEN. *An.* 3.4.10 || **magnet** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 267a 2 (*fem.*) = Μαγνῆτις λίθος EUR. *fr.* 567.2 = Ἡρακλεία λ. PLAT. *Ion* 533d = Λυδία λ. SOPH. *fr.* 800 || ἡ διαφανὴς λίθος crystal ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 767 || λίθος πολυτελής precious stone PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 104; ὁ νεὼς ... λίθοις τοῖς πολυτελέσιν ἡσκημένος a temple decorated with precious stones LUC. *Im.* 11 Ⓒ *at Athens, a stone used as a* **pulpit**, *on the Pnyx*: ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 683, *Pax* 680 *etc.*; *in the agora* PLUT. *Sol.* 8.2; *as an* **altar** *in the agora* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.1, *al.* PLUT. *Sol.* 25.3 HARP.[1] || **stele** AP 9.67.1 || **statue**: ὀμνύειν ... Διὰ λίθον to swear by the statue of Zeus POL. 3.25.6 Ⓓ *spec. signf.*: *medic.* **calculus, stone** HP. *Coac.* 5.502 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 19 GAL. 1.125, 7.249 DIOG. 10.15 *etc.* || **hailstone** VT *Josh.* 10.11, *al. etc.* || **pawn** *in board games* THEOCR. 6.18 | πάντα λίθον κινεῖν to use all one's means, play all one's cards ZENOB. 5.63 || **touchstone** PLAT. *Gorg.* 486d (*fem.*).

λῐθοσπᾰδής -ές [λίθος, σπάω] **made through moving stones, of removed stones:** ἁρμόν χώματος λιθοσπαδῆ δύντες once you have entered the opening where the stones of the mound have been torn away SOPH. *Ant.* 1216.

λιθόσπορον -ου, τό [λίθος, *see* σπείρω] *bot.* **lithospore** *or* **seed of Christ's thorn** [GAL.] *Lex.* 390.16 *etc.*

λῐθοσσόος -όον, *contr.* λιθοσσοῦς -οῦν [λίθος, σεύω] **rock-throwing** NONN. *Ev.* 8.193 | λιθοσσόον ἦχον a sound that moves stones NONN. *D.* 25.428.

λῐθόστρωτος -ον [λίθος, στρώννυμι] **paved with stones:** πρὸς λιθόστρωτον ... κοῖλον in the rocky cave SOPH. *Ant.* 1204 || **paved with mosaics** STRAB. 17.1.28 *etc.*; λ. τοῖχος a wall made of mosaic NONN. *D.* 3.138 | *subst.* τὸ λιθόστρωτον **mosaic pavement** VT *Esthg.* 1.6, *al.* | τὸ Λιθόστρωτον **Lithostrotum,** *a place in Jerusalem* NT *John* 19.13 IOS. *B.I.* 6.85.

λιθοσύνθετος -ον [λίθος, συντίθημι] **composed, made of stone,** *of a tomb* EPIGR. 2.747.2, 8.

λιθοτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [λίθος, τέκτων] **sculptor** SCH. IL. 4.1110.

λιθοτμήτος -ον [λίθος, τέμνω] **engraved** P.[1] *Soph.* 932.

λῐθοτομέω, *contr.* [λιθοτόμος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελιθοτομημένος ORIB. 48.58.6-8 || *aor. ptc. pass.* λιθοτομηθείς ❶ *act.* **to cut stones** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 50 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.48 | *medic.* **to remove a calculus** GAL. 1.168 ❷ *pass.* **to be engraved:** λίθου τοῦ λευκοῦ Πεντέληθεν ... λιθοτομηθεῖσα engraved in white Pentelic marble LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 10.

λῐθοτομία -ας, ἡ [λιθοτόμος] *usu. pl.* **stone quarry** HDT. 2.158.2 THUC. 7.86.2, 87.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.14 DEMOSTH. 53.17 *etc.* | **marble quarry** PAUS. 1.18.9, *al. etc.* || **the art of cutting stone** CLEM. *Str.* 1.16.75.8 || *medic.* **excision of stones,** *surgical operation* GAL. 18.1.29.

λῐθοτομικός -ή -όν [λιθοτόμος] **pertaining to cutting stones** | *subst.* ἡ λιθοτομική (τέχνη) **sculpture** PORPH. *Hist.* 11.

λῐθοτόμος -ον [λίθος, τέμνω] **that cuts stones** AGATH. 1.10 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ λιθοτόμος **stone-cutter** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.11 (*conject.*) DIOD. 14.85.3 POLL. 7.118 | *medic. of a surgeon who carries out lithotomy* GAL. 1.125.

λῐθοτράχηλος -ον [λίθος, τράχηλος] **stony-necked,** *i.e.* **rigid** IUL. *Gal.* 213b.

λῐθοτρῐβικός -ή -όν [λίθος, τρίβω] **pertaining to polishing stone** | *subst.* ἡ λιθοτριβική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of polishing stone LYS. *fr.* 69.

λῐθουλκέω, *contr.* [λιθουλκός] *aor. inf.* λιθουλκῆσαι; **to drag stones** L. *Sud.* || **to place a statue on its base** PHOT. *Lex.* || *fig.* **to drag with difficulty** HSCH.

λῐθουλκία -ας, ἡ [λιθουλκός] **transport of stones** *1*IG I[2].347.38 (V[BCE]).

λῐθουλκός -όν [λίθος, ἕλκω] **that extracts stones** POLL. 7.118 || *medic. subst.* ὁ λ. **an instrument for extracting calculi** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.6.2) *etc.*

λῐθουργεῖον -ου, τό [λιθουργός] **workshop of a stone-cutter** *or* **sculptor** IS. 5.44 *etc.*

λῐθουργέω, *contr.* [λιθουργός] *fut.* λιθουργήσω PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.5 || *aor.* ἐλιθούργησα; **to work in stone** VT *Exod.* 35.33 *etc.* || **to turn to stone, petrify** AP 3.11.4 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.5.

λῐθουργής -ές [λιθουργός] **made of stone** SOPH. *fr.* 574 *etc.*

λῐθουργία -ας, ἡ [λιθουργός] **sculpture** DIOD. 4.76.1 | *pl.* **stone quarry** BRUT. 37 POLL. 7.100.

λῐθουργικός -ή -όν [λιθουργός] **pertaining to work in stone** *or* **sculpture** POLL. 7.125 | ἡ λ. τέχνη the art of working in stone, sculpture VT *Exod.* 28.11 = *subst.* ἡ λιθουργική LYS. *fr.* 69 | *subst.* τὰ λιθουργικά **works in stone** VT *Exod.* 31.5.

λῐθουργός -όν [λίθος, ἔργον] **used for working in stone** THUC. 4.4.2 | *subst.* ὁ λιθουργός **who works in** *or* **cuts stone** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1134 THUC. 4.69.2 PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 | **gem-setter** VT *Sir.* 45.11 | **sculptor** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141a 10.

λῐθουρία -ας, ἡ [λίθος, οὐρέω] **elimination of calculi** *or* **gravel through the urine** SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.87.

λῐθουρικός -ή -όν [λιθουρία] **suffering from** λιθουρία CYRAN. 116 *etc.*, *see* λῐθοφορέω.

λῐθοφορέω, *contr.* [λιθοφόρος] **to carry stones** THUC. 6.98.3.

λῐθοφόρος -ον [λίθος, φέρω] **that carries stones** PLUT. *Galb.* 8.7 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208d) | *subst.* ὁ λιθοφόρος **stone-throwing machine** POL. 4.56.3.

λιθόψυχος -ον [λίθος, ψυχή] *adj.* **from the soul of stone** ASTANT. *Hps.* 4.16.1.

λῐθόψωκτος -ον [λίθος, ψώχω] **that polishes stones** MAN.[1] 4.326.

λῐθόω, *contr.* [λίθος] *pf. mid. pass.* λελίθωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐλελιθώμην ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834 a 30 || *aor. pass.* ἐλιθώθην || *fut. pass.* λιθωθήσομαι SCH. LYC. 330; *usu. pass.* **to be petrified** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 641a 21, *G.A.* 783a 28 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.213, *Ebr.* 164 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577f *etc.* | *fig. pf. ptc.* λελιθωμένος **hard, stubborn, obstinate** CLEM. *Protr.* 1.4.2 *etc.* • *rar. act.*: *impf.* ἐλίθουν L. *Sud.* ε3204 (*v.l.* APP. 1.4.1, *cf.* λιθάζω) | *aor.* ἐλίθωσα APOLLOD.[7] 2.45 AET.[1] 12.67.91.

λῐθώδης -ες [λίθος] **similar to a rock, hard as a rock** THPHR. *Lap.* 58; *fig.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 194e; πόδες ψυχροὶ λιθώδεις cold feet, hard as rock HP. *Epid.* 7.17 | **stony, rocky** HDT. 4.23.1 XEN. *Hip.* 4.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 23 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λιθῶδες **rock** VT *Sir.* 32.20 || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *Lap.* 65 | *superl.* -έστατος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.192, *al.*

λῐθωμότης -ου, ὁ [λίθος, ὄμνυμι] **one who swears on an altar** COM. 385 HSCH.

λῐθώπης -ες [λίθος, ὤψ] **stony-eyed:** λ. ὀφθαλμοί eyes made of gems, *of the Trojan horse* TRIPHIOD. 69.

Λ

λῐθῶπις -ῐδος, [λιθώπης] **of the petrifying glance** NONN. *D.* 30.265.

λῐ́θωσις -εως, ἡ [λιθόω] **turning to stone, petrifying** PLUT. *Frig.* 953e || **work in stone** ARISTE.[1] 74.

λῐθωτός -ή -όν [λιθόω] **made of stone** HDT. 2.69.2 (*v.l. for* λίθινος).

λίκηνον -ου, τό *an earthenware vessel* HSCH.

Λικινία *and* Λικιννία -ας, ἡ **Licinia,** *female name* PLUT. *Cr.* 1.4 *etc.*

Λικίνιος *and* Λικίννιος -ου, ὁ **Licinius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 9.2 *etc.*

λικμαῖος -α -ον [λικμός] **that winnows grain** *or* **protects winnowers,** *epith. of Demeter* AP 6.98.

λικμάω, *contr.* [λικμός] *fut.* λικμήσω || *aor.* ἐλίκμησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελικμημένος || *aor. pass.* ἐλικμήθην || *fut. pass.* λικμηθήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 96.369.14) ❶ *act.* **to winnow, thresh** IL. 5.500 ORPH. *fr.* 268 XEN. *Oec.* 18.6; λικμῆσαι πρὸς ἄνεμον to thresh in the wind LONG. 3.29.2 || *fig.* **to scatter, throw away** VT *Wis.* 5.23, *al. etc.* || **to crush, destroy** VT *Dan.* (Th.) 2.44 NT *Luke* 20.18 ❷ *mid.* **to breathe, exhale:** θῆρας ... βρόμον λικμωμένους καπνοῦ beasts belching forth a thick pall of smoke VT *Wis.* 11.18 ❸ *pass.* **to be winnowed, threshed** VT *Is.* 30.24; λικμωμένοις during the threshing PLUT. *QConv.* 701c; κριθία ... οὐ πρὸ πολλοῦ λελικμημένα newly winnowed barley LONG. 3.30.3 || *fig.* **to be dispersed, crushed** VT *Wis.* 11.20.

λίκμησις -εως, ἡ [λικμάω] **winnowing** GREG. *Or.* 21.22.19.

λικμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λικμάω] **winnower** IL. 13.590.

λικμητήριον -ου, τό [λικμητήρ] **winnowing-fork** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 15.7 HSCH. *etc.*

λικμητηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λικμητήρ] POLL. 1.245, *see* λικμητήριον.

λικμητής -οῦ, ὁ [λικμάω] POLL. 1.222 *etc.*, *see* λικμητήρ.

λικμητός -οῦ, ὁ [λικμάω] **winnowing** NICAEN. (AP 6.225.5) *etc.* || **destruction** LYD. *Ost.* 20.

λικμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ VT *Prov.* 20.26 *etc.*, *see* λικμητήρ.

λικμίζω [λικμός] *fut.* λικμιῶ VT *Amos* 9.9 || *aor. pass.* ἐλικμίσθην THEODORET.[1] *QResp.* p. 111.16; **to thresh** HSCH. | *extens.* **stir up, shake** VT *l.c.*

λικμός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Gaul.* nithio, *Lith.* niekóju; *Latv.* niẽkât] **winnowing-fan** VT *Amos* 9.9 HSCH. *etc.*

λικμών -ῶντος, ὁ [λικμάω] IO. *HMt* 7.368A, *see* λικμητήρ.

λικνῖτης -ου, ὁ [λῖκνον] **god of the winnowing-fan,** *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 46.1, *al.* | ὁ Λ. PLUT. *Isid.* 365a • *voc.* λικνῖτα ORPH. *H.* 52.3.

λῑκνῖτις -ῖδος [λῖκνον] **from the cradle, for a baby in a cradle:** τροφή food SOPH. *Ichn.* 269.

λικνοειδής -ές [λῖκνον, εἶδος] **like a basket, concave** BAS. *Hex.* 9.1 188C *etc.*

λῖκνον -ου, τό [*see* λικμός] Ⓐ **basket** HSCH. | **winnowing-fan,** *for grain* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 28 | **sacred winnowing-fan** SOPH. *fr.* 844 PHAL. (AP 6.165.6) Ⓑ **cradle** HOM. 4.21, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.48 *etc.*; παρὰ λίκνῳ at a tender age ARAT. 268.

λικνοστεφέω, *contr.* [λῖκνον, στέφω] **to take part in a sacred ceremony involving a winnowing-fan decorated with garlands** HSCH.

λικνοφορέω, *contr.* [λικνοφόρος] **to carry the sacred winnowing-fan** *in a procession* POLEM. 88 (*aor. ptc.* λικνοφορήσας).

λικνοφόρος -ον [λῖκνον, φέρω] **who carries the sacred winnowing-fan** DEMOSTH. 18.260 CALLIM. *H.* 6.126.

λικουάμεν, τό [*Lat.* liquamen] **sauce** GEOP. 20.46.1.

λικρῑφίς [*see* λέχριος] *adv.* **sideways, obliquely** IL. 14.463 OD. 19.451.

λικροί -ῶν, οἱ [*see* λέχριος] **branches of a deer's antlers** HSCH.

λίκτωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* lictor] **lictor** PLUT. *Rom.* 26.3.

Λῐκύμνειος -α -ον [Λικύμνιος] **of Likymnios** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c.

1. Λῐκύμνιος -ου, ὁ **Likymnios,** *male name* IL. 2.663 PIND. *O.* 7.29 *etc.*

2. Λῐκύμνιος -α -ον ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1242, *see* Λικύμνειος.

Λῐ́λαια -ας, ἡ **Lilaia,** *city of Phokis* IL. 2.523 LYC. 1073.

Λῐλαίηθεν [Λίλαια] *adv.* **from Lilaia** HOM. 3.241 HES. *fr.* 70.18 (*v.l.* λιλαίησι).

λῐλαίομαι [*cf. Lat.* lascīvus, *Skt.* lasati] **to yearn, have desire** ▸ **for** *sthg.* πολέμοιο for war IL. 3.133; ὀδοῖο to leave OD. 1.315, *al. etc.* | *inf.*: ἠπεροπεύειν to deceive IL. 3.399; πολεμίζειν to fight IL. 16.89 *etc.* | *adv. of motion:* φόωσδε λιλαίεο he yearns to return to the light OD. 11.223 *fig. of a spear:* λιλαιομένη χροὸς ἆσαι yearning to have its fill of flesh IL. 21.168 • *pres. 2. sg.* λιλαίεαι || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐλιλαίετο HES. *Th.* 665 *etc. and* λιλαίετο OD. 20.76 *etc.* || *pf.* λελίημαι *in 2. sg.* λελίησαι ORPH. *fr.* 280.4 THEOCR. 25.196 | *ptc.* λελιημένος || *ppf. 3. sg.* λελίητο AP. 3.646, *al.* ORPH. *A.* 1261.

Λῐ́λαιον -ου, τό **Lilaion,** *mountain of India* PLUT. *Fluv.* 25.4.

Λῐ́λαιος -ου, ὁ **Lilaios,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 308, 970.

Λῐλαντος -ου, ὁ **Lilantos,** *male name* PLUT. *Symp.* 153f (*codd.*; Λήλαντος *corr.*).

λιλουργετόν -οῦ, τό **pustule** HSCH.

Λιλυβαῖτις -ῖτιδος (*sc.* χώρα), ἡ [Λιλύβαιον] **territory of Lilybaion,** *in Sicily* POL. 1.39.12.

1. Λιλύβαιον -ου, τό **Cape Lilybaion** PLUT. *Tim.* 25.1 *etc.* • *also* Λιλυβήϊον OPP.[1] 1.272.

2. Λιλύβαιον πορθμόν, τό **Strait of Lilybaion** ORPH. *A.* 1250.

Λιλυβηῖς -ῖδος [Λιλύβαιον] **of Lilybaion** AP. 4.919 NONN. *D.* 2.397.

λῑμαγχέω, *contr.* [λιμός, ἄγχω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελιμαγχημένος; **to weaken by diet:** *pass.* HP. *Art.* 8, *Prorrh.* 2.4 *etc.*

λῑμαγχία, ἡ [λιμαγχέω] **exhaustion due to hunger** RUF. *N.C.* 1.6.

λῑμαγχικός -ή -όν [λιμαγχία] **ravenous,** *hence* **thin** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8.

λῑμαγχονέω, *fut.* λιμαγχονήσω [IO.] (*PG* 55.613.63) || *aor.* ἐλιμαγχόνησα, *mid.* ἐλιμαγχονησάμην THEOD.[8] *epist.* 441.35 || *aor. pass.* ἐλιμαγχονήθην; *contr.* HP. *Art.* 81 VT *Deut.* 8.3 *etc.*, *pass.* ANTISTHG. 112B GAL. 15.573, *see* λιμαγχέω. • *Ion. inf.* λιμαγχονέειν HP. *Art.* 81.

λῑμαγχονία -ας, ἡ GAL. 10.347, 11.179 *etc.*, *see* λιμαγχία.

λιμαγχονικός -ή -όν [*see* λιμαγχικός] **ravenous** GAL. 1.605.

λῑμαίνω [λιμός] *impf.* ἐλίμαινον APP. 14.9.61 || *aor.* ἐλίμηνα || *aor. ptc. pass.* λιμανθείς AESOP. *Vit.* W 2; **to suffer from hunger** HDT. 7.25.1 *etc.*

λιμακώδης -ες [λειμών] **wet** *or* **grassy** HP. (GAL. 19.118).

λῑμαλέος -α -ον [λιμός] **thin, haggard** HSCH.

λιμβεία -ας, ἡ [λιμβός] **greed** HDN. 2.545.15, *Epim.* 77.

λιμβεύω [λιμβός] *aor. mid.* (προ)ελιμβευσάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1200a; **to be greedy** HDN. 2.545.15, *Epim.* 77.

λιμβός -ή -όν **greedy** HSCH. EPHR. 1.13E.

λιμβρός L. *E.M.* 564.52, *see* λιβρός.

λῑμένάριον -ου, τό [λιμήν] **a small harbor** IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 372.

λῑμενάρχης -ου, ὁ [λιμήν, ἄρχω] **superintendent of a harbor** COD. *Iust.* 7.16.38.

Λῑμέναρχος -ου, ὁ **Limenarchos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.20.

Λῑμενῖον -ου, τό **Limeneion,** *port near Miletus* HDT. 1.18.1.

λῑμενήοχος -ον [λιμήν, ἔχω] **having many harbors** AP. 2.965.

λῑμενηρός -ά -όν [λιμήν] **having many harbors** STRAB. 8.6.1 HSCH. p. 599.36L.

λῑμενίζω [λιμήν] *aor.* ἐλιμένισα; **to form a harbor** POLYAEN. 4.7.7 || **to land, dock** EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 94.8 *etc.*

λῑμένιον -ου, τό [λιμήν] **a small harbor** STRAB. 5.2.6, *al. etc.*

λῑμένιος -α -ον [λιμήν] **protector of the harbor,** *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 2.34.11 *etc.*

λῑμενίσκιον -ου, τό [λιμήν] **a small harbor** SYN. *epist.* 5.

λῑμενῖτης -ου, ὁ [λιμήν] **protector of a harbor** LEON. (AP 10.1.7) • *voc.* -ῖτα ANTIPHIL. (AP 10.17.1).

λῑμενῖτις -ῖτιδος, ἡ [λιμήν] **from the harbor:** *of fish caught in a harbor* APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.105.1: *acc.* -ῖτιν).

λῑμενοειδής -ές [λιμήν, εἶδος] **similar to a harbor** STRAB. 5.1.9 HDN. 2.848.29.

λῑμενοποιϊκός -ή -όν [λιμήν, ποιέω] **concerning the construction of harbors** PHIL. 49.3.

λῑμενορμῖτης -ου, ὁ [λιμήν, ὅρμος] **god of mooring in a harbor,** *epith. of Priapos* THYIL. (AP 10.5.8).

λῑμενόσκοπος -ον [λιμήν, σκοπός] **who keeps watch over the harbor** ANTIP.[2] (AP 10.25.1) (*epith. of Phoebus*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.259 (*of Artemis*), *frag.* 400.2 (*of Zeus*) *etc.* • *accent.* -σκόπος NONN. *D.* 3.57 (*epith. of Eos*).

λῑμενοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [λιμήν, φύλαξ] **guardian of the harbor** AEN. 29.12.

Λῑμέντερος -ου, ὁ [λιμός, ἔντερον] **Limenteros** ("hungry belly"), *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.23.

λῑμεντῐκός -ά -όν [λιμενίτης] **pertaining to a harbor** COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.

λῑμήν -ένος, ὁ [*see* λειμών] Ⓐ **harbor** IL. 1.432, *al.* HDT. 7.49.2 THUC. 1.46.4 *etc.*; *pl.* OD. 4.846, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 936 *etc.* | ▸ *with proper name:* ὑπὲρ Πανόρμου λιμένος beyond the harbor of Panormos HDT. 1.157.3 | ▸ *with gen.*: λιμένες θαλάσσης harbors that are shelters against the sea OD. 5.418, *al.*; χείματος λιμήν a harbor against the storm EUR. *Andr.* 891 || *fig.* **harbor, refuge, shelter:** λ. κακῶν a harbor that gives shelter from evils AESCHL. *Suppl.* 471; λιμὴν πέφανται τῶν ἐμῶν βουλευμάτων a harbor of safety has appeared for my plans EUR. *Med.* 769; ἑταιρείας λ. the harbor of friendship SOPH. *Ai.* 683; σοφίας of wisdom PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 50 || **harbor, storage room, hiding place:** πλούτου of wealth AESCHL. *Pers.* 250; παντὸς οἰωνοῦ of all kinds of birds SOPH. *Ant.* 1000 | βοῆς δὲ τῆς σῆς ποῖος οὐκ ἔσται λιμήν what place will not receive your cry SOPH. *O.T.* 420 || *fig.* **shelter, bosom** *of Jocasta* SOPH. *O.T.* 1208 Ⓑ **meeting place** GAL. 5.868 (*in Thessaly*) HSCH. (*at Paphos*), *see* ἀγορά.

1. λῑμηρός -ά -όν [λιμός] **hungry** CALLIM. *fr.* 203.60 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 297 || *fig.* **avid, yearning** THEOCR. 10.57 (*in love*) || **poor, miserable** ALCIPHR. 1.9 (*comfort*) *etc.*; λ. ἐργασίη hungry work ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.47.2.)

2. λῑμηρός -ά -όν [λιμήν] **having a harbor,** *of Epidaurus* THUC. 4.56.2, 6.105.2, *al.* STRAB. 8.6.1 *etc.*

λίμινθες -ων [*see* λιμός?] **worms** HSCH.

λιμιτάνεος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* limitaneus] **border guard** (*also adj.*) IUST. *Nov.* 103.3 (p. 499.9) *etc.*

λίμιτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* limes?] **border** IoMal. *Chron.* 5 p. 39, *al.* | **frontier region** Leonth. *Mon.* 86.1900A *etc.*

λιμιτοτρόφος -ον [λίμιτον, τρέφω?] **that supplies border troops** Cod. *Theod.* 5.13.38 *etc.*

λίμμα -ατος, τό **remainder** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 37.4 || **flesh, blood relative** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 18.6, *al.* • *misspelling for* λεῖμμα (*see*).

λίμνα *see* λίμνη.

Λίμνα -ας, ἡ **Limna**, *gymnasium at Troizen* Eur. *Hip.* 228, 1133.

Λιμνᾱγενής -ές **born in Limne**, *district of Kyzikos* Hsch. *r*IBM 1009 (II^{BCE}).

λιμνάζω [λίμνη] *impf.* ἐλίμναζον, *mid.* ἐλιμναζόμην || *fut.* λιμνάσω [Athanas.] *Caec.* (*PG* 28.1004.13) || *aor.* ἐλίμνασα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* (ἐκ)λελιμνάσθαι Philoch. 229 || *aor. pass.* ἐλιμνάσθην ❶ *act. intrans.* **to be** *or* **become swampy** Democr. B 5.1 Aristot. *Meteor.* 340b 37 Diod. 4.18.6, *al.* Strab. 8.5.1 | *of rivers and so on* **to be** *or* **become stagnant** Aristot. *Meteor.* 352b 35, *al.* Aet. 3.16.1 *etc.*; *of blood* Aristot. *H.A.* 513b 4 | *impers.* λιμνάζει ponds are formed Aristot. *Meteor.* 351b 8 || *trans.* **to flood** Phil.^{2} *Op.* 113, *al.* DChr. 11.76 ❷ *pass.* **to be flooded** Ios. *A.I.* 1.91.

Λίμναι -ῶν, αἱ **Limnai** ("Swamps"), *district of Athens* Aristoph. *Ran.* 216 Thuc. 2.15.4 *etc.* | *district of Sparta* Strab. 8.5.1 | *place in Messenia* Paus. 3.2.6.

Λιμναία -ας, ἡ **Limnaia** ("of the Swamps"), *epith. of Artemis at Sikyon* Paus. 2.7.6 || **Limnaia**, *city of Akarnania* Thuc. 2.80.8, *al. etc.*

Λιμναῖον -ου, τό [λίμνη] **Limnaion**, *temple of Artemis at Sparta* Strab. 8.4.9.

λιμναῖος -α -ον [λίμνη] **swampy, stagnant**, *of water* Hp. *Aër.* 7 | τὰ λιμναῖα *σκάφη* swamp boats, *i.e.* that are used in swamps Hld. 1.31.2 || **marshy**: στόμα mouth of the Maiotis Opp. 4.507 || **pertaining to a marsh, living in swamps** Hdt. 2.68.1 (*crocodile*); Aristoph. *Av.* 272 (*birds*), *Ran.* 211 (*frogs*); Thphr. *H.P.* 1.5.3 Plut. *Pyth.* 399f (*plants*) || **that comes from swamps** Hsch. (*winds*).

Λιμναῖος -ου, ὁ [λίμνη] **Limnaios** ("of the Swamps"), *epith. of Dionysus at Athens* Callim. *fr.* 305 Nonn. *D.* 27.307 || **Limnaios**, *male name* Plut. *Alex.* 63.8 *etc.* | *pl.* Λιμναῖοι men like Limnaios Plut. *Alex. fort.* 344d.

λιμνακίς -ίδος [λίμνη] **of the swamp**: ἡ Λ. νύμφη the swamp Nymph Orph. *A.* 646.

λιμνάς -άδος [λίμνη] **of the swamp** Theocr. 5.17 (*Nymphs*) Babr. 115.1.

Λιμνάς -άδος, ἡ **Limnas** ("of the swamp"), *epith. of Artemis* Paus. 3.7.4.

λιμνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [λίμνη] **stagnant water** Aristot. *Pr.* 938a 7.

λιμνασμός -οῦ, ὁ [λιμνάζω] **irrigation** *p*Flor. 326.4 (II^{CE}).

λιμναστεία -ας, ἡ [λιμναστής] **irrigation works** *p*BGU 91.5 (II^{CE}).

λιμναστής -οῦ, ὁ [λιμνάζω] **superintendent of irrigation works** *p*Tebt. 209 (I^{BCE}).

λιμνᾶτις *see* λιμνήτις.

λίμνη -ης, ἡ [*see* λιμήν] Ⓐ **stagnant water** Il. 21.317 | **pond, marsh** Thphr. *H.P.* 4.2.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **lake** Il. 2.711, *al.* Hes. *fr.* 59 Thuc. 4.103.1 Plut. *Cam.* 3.1, *al. etc.*; ἐν λίμναις καί ... ἐν ποταμοῖς in lakes and rivers Long. 4.34.2 | *of an artificial lake* Hdt. 1.185.4, *al.* Ⓒ **sea** *or* **arm of the sea** Il. 24.79 Od. 3.1 Aeschl. *Suppl.* 529 Eur. *Hip.* 744 Pol. 1.73.4, 73.5 *etc.* • *Dor.* λίμνα Eur. *l.c.*

λιμνηδόν [λίμνη] **like a pond** Phil.^{7} *Cant.* 7.4.

λίμνηθεν [λίμνη] *adv.* **from the lake** *or* **from the sea** Ap. 4.1579.

λιμνησία -ας, ἡ [λίμνη] *bot.* Gal. 7.600, *see* ἀδάρκη.

λιμνήσιον -ου, τό [λίμνη] *bot.* Damocra. (Gal. 13.1051), *see* ἀδάρκη | = κενταύρειον τὸ μικρόν Diosc.^{2} 3.7.

Λιμνήσιος -ου, ὁ **Limnesios**, *name of a frog* Batr. 223 (*v.l.*).

λίμνησις -εως, ἡ [λίμνη] Gal. 6.434 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀδάρκη.

λιμνήστινος -ον [λίμνη] **made of** λίμνηστις An. *Par.* 7.3.11 (*oil*).

λιμνήστιον -ου, τό [λίμνη] *bot.* An. *Par.* 21.3.4, *see* ἀδάρκη.

λίμνηστις -ιδος *or* -εως, ἡ [λίμνη] *bot.* **a saline efflorescence** *on swamp flora* Gal. 6.434 An. *Par.* 10.3.9 (*conject.*), *see* ἀδάρκη | = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα Diosc.^{2} 3.6.

λιμνηστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λίμνη] *bot.* Gal. 13.1036, *see* ἀδάρκη.

λίμνηστρον -ου, τό [λίμνη] *bot.* Gal. 12.424, *see* ἀδάρκη.

λιμνήτης -ου, ὁ [λίμνη] **that lives in swamps** Hdn. 1.74.1, 2.864.31.

λιμνῆτις -ῖδος [λιμνήτης] **that lives in the swamps, palustral** Theocr. 2.56 (*Dor.* -ᾶτις).

Λιμνῆτις -ῖδος, ἡ **Limnetis** ("of the swamps"), *epith. of Artemis* Paus. 4.4.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor. voc.* Λιμνᾶτι AP 6.280.3.

λιμνιαῖος -α -ον *see* ληνιαῖος.

λιμνίαρχος *or* λιμνιάρχης -ου, ὁ [λίμνη, ἄρχω] **superintendent of lakes** *p*Oxy. 117.20 (II-III^{CE}).

λιμνίον -ου, τό [λίμνη] **a small swamp, pond** Aristot. *Mir.* 840b 33.

λίμνιος *see* λιμναῖος.

λιμνίσκος -ου, ὁ *see* λημνίσκος.

λιμνόβιος -ον [λίμνη, βίος] **that which lives in lakes** *or* **swamps** Ael. *N.A.* 6.10 Philum. *Ven.* 36.2.

λιμνόδρομος -ον [λίμνη, δραμεῖν] **that sails on a lake** [Io.] *Hom.* 13.252B.

λιμνοθάλασσα, *Att.* λιμνοθάλαττα -ης, ἡ [λίμνη, θάλασσα] **lagoon, salt lake** Aristot. *H.A.* 598a 20 *etc.* | *formed by the mouth of a river* Gal. 6.711.

λιμνομάχης -ου, ὁ [Λίμναι, μάχομαι] *a fighter in* Λίμναι Hsch.

Λίμνος -ου, ὁ **Limnos**, *male name* Plut. *Alex.* 49.3.

λιμνόστρεον -ου, τό [λίμνη, ὄστρεον] *zool.* **swamp-oyster** Aristot. *H.A.* 528a 23, 547b 11, *G.A.* 763a 30.

λιμνοσώμᾰτος -ον [λίμνη, σῶμα] **whose flesh tastes like a swamp** Eub. 36.2 (*v.l.*).

λιμνουργός -ή -όν [λίμνη, ἔργον] **fisherman** Plut. *Mar.* 37.10.

λιμνοφυής -ές [λίμνη, φύω] **palustral**: δόναξ reed AP 6.23.8.

Λιμνόχαρις -ιτος ὁ [λίμνη, χάρις] **Limnocharis** ("grace of the swamp"), *name of a frog* Batr. 12, 212.

λιμνόω, *contr.* [λίμνη] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελιμνωμένος Thphr. *C.P.* 5.14.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐλιμνώθην ❶ *act.* **to change into a pond** *or* **lake** NilAnc. *Paup.* 19 (79.993C) ❷ *pass.* **to become a lake** Thphr. *H.P.* 5.4.6, *C.P.* 5.12.3, *al. etc.*

λιμνώδης -ες [λίμνη] **marshy, pertaining to a swamp** *or* **lake** Hp. *Aër.* 10 Plut. *Gen. Socr.* 590e, *al. etc.*; τὸ λιμνῶδες τοῦ Στρυμόνος the swampiness of the Strymon Thuc. 5.7.4.

Λιμνώρεια -ας, ἡ **Limnoreia**, *Nereid* Il. 18.41.

λῑμοδοξέω, *contr.* [λιμός, δόξα] **to yearn for fame** Phil.^{2} *Spec.* 2.18, *Flacc.* 116.

λῑμοδοξία -ας, ἡ [λιμοδοξέω] **yearning for fame** Phil.^{2} *Deus* 115.

Λῑμοδωριεῖς -έων, οἱ [λιμός, Δωριεύς] **hungry Dorians**, *i.e. driven to emigrate by hunger* Plut. *Prov.* 34 Hsch.

λῑμοθνής -ῆτος [λιμός, θνήσκω] **dying of hunger**: πτωχός **beggar** Aeschl. *Ag.* 1274.

λιμοκίμβιξ -ῑκος [λιμός, κίμβιξ] **one who hungers out of greed** Com. 219.

λῑμοκόλαξ -ᾰκος [λιμός, κόλαξ] **one who flatters out of hunger** Com. 624.

λῑμοκτονέω, *contr.* [λιμός, κτείνω] *fut.* λιμοκτονήσω || *aor.* ἐλιμοκτόνησα || *aor. pass.* ἐλιμοκτονήθην ❶ *act.* **to make s.o. fast** Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.) 56, *Fist.* 4 Plat. *Rp.* 588e Gal. 10.264 *etc.* || **to starve s.o. to death** VT *Prov.* 10.3 ❷ *pass.* **to go without food, to fast** Hp. *Mul.* 1.12 || **to die of hunger** Strab. 11.11.3 • *Ion. inf.* λιμοκτονέειν Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.) 24, *al.*, *mid.* λιμοκτονέεσθαι Hp. *Mul.* 1.12.

λῑμοκτονία -ας, ἡ [λιμοκτονέω] **fasting** Hp. *Vict.* 3.71, *al. etc.*; *pl.* Plat. *Prot.* 354a.

λῑμόξηρος -ον [λιμός, ξηρός] **consumed by hunger** Hierocl.^{2} 219, *al.*

λῑμοποιός -όν [λιμός, ποιέω] **that starves, causes hunger** Oenom. (Eus.^{1} *P.E.* 6.7.37).

Λῑμοπύκτης -ου, ὁ [λιμός, πύξ] **Limopyktes** ("who fights hunger with his fists"), *male name* Alciphr. 3.34.

λῑμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* λοιμός; *cf. Goth.* af-linnan, *OCS* libivŭ, *Lith.* liesas] Ⓐ **hunger** Il. 19.166 Od. 4.369, *al.* Hes. *Op.* 243, *al. etc.*; λιμῷ θανέειν to die of hunger Od. 12.342; λιμῷ συνεστεῶτας stricken by hunger Hdt. 7.170.2; λιμῷ αἰθόμενος consumed by hunger Ap. 1.1245; τηκόμενοι λιμῷ consumed by hunger VT *Deut.* 32.24 | *prov.* λιμῷ Μηλίῳ as hungry as the Melians Aristoph. *Av.* 186 Hsch. | **famine** VT *Gen.* 12.10, *al.* | *fig.* **hunger, craving**: λ. τοῦ ἀκοῦσαι λόγον κυρίου hunger for hearing the word of the Lord VT *Amos* 8.11 Ⓑ *fig.* **starving, dying of hunger** Men. *Col.* 120 Posidip. 28.12 | *fem.* ἡ λ. Hom. 2.311 Aristoph. *Ach.* 743 *etc.* || *personif.* **Λιμός**, ὁ **Limos**, *i.e.* **Hunger** Hes. *Th.* 227 Leon. (AP 6.298.6) *etc.*

λῑμοφορεύς -έως, ὁ [λιμός, φέρω] **bringer of hunger** Palladas (AP 11.371.1).

λῑμοψώρα -ας, ἡ [λιμός, ψώρα] **scabies caused by hunger** Hippiatr. 69.4.

λῑμόψωρος -ου, ὁ Pol. 3.87.2, *see* λῑμοψώρα.

λιμπάνω *impf.* ἐλίμπανον, *mid.* ἐλιμπανόμην Sch. Il. 14 *argum.*; Hp. *Morb.* 4.55 Arat. 128 Hdn. 14.3.7, *al.* Nonn. *D.* 32.275, *see* λείπω.

Λῑμῦρα -ων, τά **Limyra**, *small city of Lycia* Strab. 14.3.7.

Λῑμῦρος -ου, ὁ **Limyros**, *river of Lycia* QS 8.103.

λιμφεύω [λιμφός] **to deceive** Hsch.

λιμφός -οῦ, ὁ **informer** Hsch.

λῑμώδης -ες [λιμός] Ⓐ **hungry, starving, ravenous** Hp. *Prog.* 2; ἀναφθέγγονταί τι λιμῶδες they make sounds like starving people Plut. *Amat.* 751a; λεπτὸς ἦν καὶ λιμώδης ὁ ὕπνος (their) sleep was light and tormented by hunger Plut. *Fort. Rom.* 325c; λιμῶδες ἐρυγγάνειν to belch on an empty stomach Alciphr. 2.4.3 Ⓑ **scarce in food, with little food**: τράπεζα table Plut. *QConv.* 703f.

λῑμώσσω, *Att.* λιμώττω [λιμός] *impf.* ἐλίμωττον || *fut.* λιμώξω || *aor.* ἐλίμωξα; **to suffer from hunger, be starving** Phan. (AP 6.307.8) Ios. *B.I.* 1.159, *al.* Luc. *Luct.* 9 Gal. 17.2.473 *etc.* || *fig., of spiritual food* Eus.^{1} *Is.* 65.11-12 *etc.* || *trans.* **to starve** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. (*fig.*) Eus.^{1} *Is.* 5.13 • *also* λιμάσσω Or. *Tib.* 117 L. *Sud.*

λῖν *acc.*, *see* λῖς.

λῐνᾰγρετέομαι, *contr.* [λιναγρέτης] **to be dressed in linen** HSCH.

λῐνᾰγρέτης -ου, ὁ [λίνον, ἄγρα] **caught in a net** LYC. 237.

λῐναῖος -α -ον [λίνον] **of linen** HP. *Ster.* 221, *Morb.* 2.34.

λῐνάριον -ου, τό [λίνον] **linen thread** DIOSC.[2] 2.171 ‖ **net** DCHR. 7.71.

λινάρμενον -ου, τό [λίνον, ἄρμενον] **veil** *P*OXY. 2136.6 (III[CE]).

Λίνδιοι -ων, οἱ **Lindioi,** *place in Sicily* THUC. 6.4.3.

Λίνδιος -α -ον [Λίνδος] **of Lindos** HDT. 7.153.1.

Λίνδοθεν [Λίνδος] *adv.* **from Lindos** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.47.

λίνδομαι **to fight** HSCH.

λίνδος -ου, ὁ [Λίνδος?] *bot.* **lindus,** *an aromatic plant* MNESIM. 4.63.

Λίνδος -ου, ὁ **Lindos,** *founder of the city of Lindos* PIND. *O.* 7.74 ‖ *city on the island of Rhodes* IL. 2.656 HDT. 1.144.3 *etc.* ‖ *river between Caria and Lycia* QS 8.83.

λινέλαιον -ου, τό [λίνον, ἔλαιον] **flax oil** MOSES 311.18.

λίνεος -έα -εον, *contr.* λινοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [λίνον] **made of flax** ANTIM. 57 HDT. 1.195.1, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 389b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 6 *etc.*

λῐνεργής -ές [λίνον, ἔργον] LYC. 716 *etc.*, *see* λῐ́νεος.

λινεργός -όν [λίνον, ἔργον] **who spins** *or* **or works in flax** SOPH. *fr.* 269a.43 (*conject.*, *cod.* λινεργ-), *see* λινουργός.

λῐνεύς -έως, ὁ [λινεύω] *ichthyol.* **mullet, hammer-fish** CALL. 6 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

λῐνεύω [λίνον] **to fish with nets** [ARR.] 15.

λῐνηφικός -ή -όν **who weaves flax:** *subst.* ὁ λινηφικός flax-weaver GREGENT. *Hom.* 63 (*v.l.* λινουφ-) | *subst.* τὸ λινηφικόν **flax-weaving** EPHR. 2.176C.

λῐνΐδιον -ου, τό [λίνον] **a small thread of flax** BIT. 106b.

λῐνῐκός -ή -όν [λίνον] **pertaining to flax,** *of a tax* *P*TEBT. 347.12 (II[CE]).

λῐνογενής -ές [λίνον, γίγνομαι] **made of linen:** ἐπενδύται overcoats SOPH. *fr.* 439.

λῐνόδεσμος -ον [λίνον, δέω] AESCHL. *Pers.* 68, *see* λῐνόδετος.

λῐνόδετος -ον [λίνον, δέω] *lit.* **tied with flax,** *i.e.* **tied with cords** *or* **with ropes** EUR. *I.T.* 1043 *etc.*; λινόδετον ὥσπερ μηλολόνθης τοῦ ποδός with a scarab tied to a thread by its foot ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 764.

λῐνόδρυς -υος, ἡ [λίνον, δρῦς] *bot.* **germander** DIOSC.[2] 3.98, *see* χαμαίδρυς, χαμαίρωψ.

λῐνοειδής -ές [λίνον, εἶδος] **resembling linen, made of linen** AMM.[5] *Ac.* 19.12.

λῐνοεργής -ές [*see* λινεργής] **made of linen** OPP. 3.444 (*v.l.*).

λῐνοερκής -ές [λίνον, ἕρκος] **that encircles with linen** *or* **with nets** NONN. *D.* 26.55.

λῐνόζευκτος -ον [λίνον, ζεύγνυμι] **tied with cords** OPP. 4.79.

λῐνόζωστις -εως, ἡ [λίνον, ζώννυμι] *bot.* **mercury,** *a plant* HP. *Mul.* 2.135 DIOSC.[2] 4.189 GAL. 13.1045, *al.*

λῐνόζωστος -ον [λίνον, ζώννυμι] **tied with cords** TIMOTH. 15.15.

λῐνοθήρᾱς -ου [λίνον, θηράω] **who hunts with a net** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.172 *title*).

λῐνοθώραξ -ακος [λίνον, θώραξ] **with a cuirass of linen** STRAB. 3.3.6 • *epic* λῐνοθώρηξ -ηκος IL. 2.529, 830.

λῐνοθώρηξ *see* λῐνοθώραξ.

λῐνοκᾰ́λαμη -ης, ἡ [λίνον, καλάμη] **flax stalk, flax stubble** VT *Josh.* 2.6 ‖ *a kind of very fine flax* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 735, *see* ἀμοργίς.

λῐνοκᾰ́λᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [λίνον, καλάμη] **flax** DIOSC.[2] 2.103a.

λῐνοκάρυξ -ῦκος, ὁ [λίνον, κῆρυξ] **flax-seller** HSCH.

λινόκλωστος -ον [λίνον, κλώθω] **used to spin flax:** ἠλακάτη **distaff** AP 7.12.4.

λῐνόκροκος -ον [λίνον, κρέκω] **woven out of flax, made of flax:** φάρος **veil** EUR. *Hec.* 1081.

λινόμιτος -ον [λίνον, μίτος] *adj.* **woven of linen, linen** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1081.

λῐ́νον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* līnum, *Goth.* lein, *Ir.* līn, *Lith.* linaĩ] Ⓐ **flax** *plant* HDT. 4.74.1 HP. *Vict.* 2.45, *Mul.* 2.177 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.1 *etc.* | = θυμελαία DIOSC.[2] 4.172 GAL. 12.998 | *for spinning* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1347 | **flax thread** EUR. *Or.* 1431 *etc.*; οἱ μὲν δὴ λίνον ἔστρεφον some were spinning flax LONG. 3.3.3 | *prov.* λίνον λίνῳ συνάπτειν to repeat the same things PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298c HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **thread of the Fates, destiny** IL. 20.128 OD. 7.198 THEOCR. 1.139 CALLIM. *H.* 5.104 *etc.*; ὑπὲρ τὸ λίνον against destiny LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 2 Ⓑ **flax rope,** *for fishing* IL. 16.408 | **wick** NT *Matt.* 12.20 ‖ **net,** *for fishing* IL. 5.487 OPP. 3.602 *etc.*; *fig.* τὸ τῶν εὐαγγελικῶν κηρυγμάτων ... λ. the net of gospel preaching CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.845D | *for hunting* THEOCR. 8.58, 27.17 P.[1] (AP 9.396.1) | *fig.* **net, snare, trap** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 34.12 *etc.* ‖ **linen garment** IL. 9.661 OD. 13.73, 118 *etc.* ‖ **sail** *of a ship* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 364 AP. 1.565 *etc.*; ἡρέμα πιμπλαμένου τοῦ λίνου as the sails were gradually filling LUC. *Am.* 6.

λῐνόπεπλος -ον [λίνον, πέπλον] **linen-robed,** *epith. of Isis* P.[1] (AP 6.231.1).

λῐνόπλεκτος -ον [λίνον, πλέκω] **intertwined** *or* **interwoven with linen** NONN. *D.* 26.56.

λῐνόπληγος -ον [λίνον, πλήσσω] *fig.* **caught in a net, ensnared** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5[2].411E).

λῐνόπληκτος -ον [λίνον, πλήσσω] **net-fearing,** *of animals that flee after being caught in a net* PLUT. *QConv.* 642a.

λῐνοπλήξ -ῆγος [λίνον, πλήσσω] **that struggles in a net** NUM. (ATH. 7.321b) ‖ *fig.* **fearing snares** ▸ *with gen.* IO. *Iud.* 1.674A | **stricken in the mind** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος NUM. *l.c.*

λῐνοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [λίνον, πλέκω] **that interweaves** *or* **folds nets** NONN. *Ev.* 21.9.

λῐνοπόρος -ον [λίνον, πείρω] **that inflates sails:** αὔραι winds EUR. *I.T.* 410.

λινοπτάζω HSCH., *see* λῐνοπτάομαι.

λῐνοπτάομαι, *contr.* [λίνον, ὁράω] **to supervise the nets** *of hunters* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1178 • *act. in 3. sg.* λινοπτᾷ HSCH. λ1067.

λῐνόπτερος -ον [λίνον, πτερόν] **that has sails as wings,** *of ships* AESCHL. *Pr.* 468.

λῐνοπτέρυξ -ῠγος OPP.[1] 1.121, 4.61, *see* λῐνόπτερος.

λῐνόπτης -ου, ὁ [*see* λινοπτάομαι] **that supervises nets,** *to see whether an animal has fallen into it* ARISTOT. *in* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1178 POLL. 5.17 HSCH.

λινοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λίνον, πωλέω] **linen merchant** *P*WO 45.2 (I[CE]) *P*MIL. VOGL 255.10 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

λῐνορρᾰφής -ές [λίνον, ῥάπτω] *act.* **net-maker** NONN. *D.* 23.131 (*fisherman*) ‖ *pass.* **made** *or* **sewn with linen** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 134 SOPH. *fr.* 468.

λῖνος -ου, ὁ GEOP. 2.40.3 *etc.*, *see* λίνον.

Λῖνος -ου, ὁ **Linos,** *mythical singer* HES. *fr.* 305 THEOCR. 24.105 APOLLOD.[7] 1.3.2 *etc.* ‖ λίνος, ὁ **song composed by Linos** *or* **for Linos** IL. 18.570 HDT. 2.79.1 *etc.*

λῐνόσαρκος -ον [λίνον, σάρξ] **linen-fleshed** | *fig.* **tender** ANTIPH. 51.

λῐνοσῑνής -ές [λίνον, σίνομαι] **that spoils linen:** ξὺν λακίδι λινοσινεῖ with a tear that rends linen AESCHL. *Suppl.* 120, 131 (*corr.*).

λινόσπαρτον -ου, τό [λίνον, σπάρτον] *bot.* **linospartum,** *a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2.

λῐνόσπερμα -ατος, τό [λίνον, σπέρμα] **flax seed** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.63) GAL. 12.666 GEOP. 16.20.1 AL.[6] 3.87.551, *see* λινόσπερμον.

λῐνοσπέρμινος -η -ον [λίνον, σπέρμα] **made of flax seed** AET.[1] 1.101 (*oil*).

λῐνόσπερμον -ου, τό [λίνον, σπέρμα] **flax seed** DIOSC.[2] 2.103 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.622) SOR. 1.64.2 GAL. 6.549 AL. *Pr.* 1.67 GEOP. 14.7.7 AL.[6] 3.7 (2.107.23), *al. etc.*, *see* λινόσπερμα.

λῐνοστᾰ́σία -ας, ἡ [λινοστατέω] **setting out nets, hunting with nets** ARCH. (AP 6.179.2) • *Ion.* -ίη OPP.[1] 4.71.

λῐνοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [λίνον, ἵστημι] ❶ *act.* **to set out nets** *for hunting* OPP.[1] 4.64; ἐν ταῖς εὐκαίροις φαινομέναις τῶν ὁδῶν ἐλινοστάτουν they set the nets in the places they thought most suitable LONG. 2.13.3 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be caught in a net** ATH. 5.219d • *Ion. pres. subj.* λινοστατέωσι OPP.[1] *l.c.*

λῐνοστολία -ας, ἡ [λινόστολος] **a linen garment** PLUT. *Isid.* 352c (*pl.*) MAN.[1] 4.344 *etc.*

λῐνόστολος -ον [λίνον, στολή] **dressed in linen** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.43 (*Egyptians*) *etc.*

λῐνόστροφος -ον [λίνον, στρέφω] **woven in linen, made of linen** OPP. 3.76.

λῐνοτειχής -ές [λίνον, τεῖχος] **surrounded by walls of linen** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Γαζός.

λῐνουλκός -όν [λίνον, ἕλκω] **spun** *or* **woven of linen** ION 40.3 *TrGF.*

λῐνουργεῖον -ου, τό [λινουργός] **a linen factory** STRAB. 16.1.7.

λινουργέω, *contr.* [λινουργός] **to work linen** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.377.

λῐνουργία -ας, ἡ [λινουργός] **the processing of linen** STRAB. 11.2.17 POLL. 7.72.

1. λῐνουργός -όν [λίνον, ἔργον] **who works linen** ALEXIS 36.

2. λῐνουργός -οῦ, ὁ [λίνον, ἔργον] Ⓐ **flax-weaver** STRAB. 3.4.9 ‖ **citizen deprived of political rights** DCHR. 34.21 Ⓑ **goose,** *of a particular species* DION.[12] 3.23.

λινοῦς -ῆ -οῦν *see* λίνεος.

λῐνοϋφικός -όν [λινόϋφος] **pertaining to linen-weaving** *P*OXY. 1438.12 (II[CE]) | *subst.* ὁ λινοϋφικός **linen-weaver** *P*OXY. 3086.5 (III-IV[CE]) • *also* λῐνυφ- *P*FOUAD 37.2 (I[BCE]).

λῐνοῦφιον -ου, τό [λινόϋφος] **workshop for weaving linen** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.34 (p. 55.25; *PG* 20.1012A) • *also* λινύφ- SOZ. 1.8.3.

λῐνόϋφος -ον [λίνον, ὑφος] **woven out of flax, made of linen** AG *Bek.* 302.24.

λῐνοφθόρος -ον [λίνον, φθείρω] **that tears linen:** λακίδες rendings AESCHL. *Ch.* 27.

λινοφόρος -ον [λίνον, φέρω] **that produces linen,** *of land* *P*LOND. 1995.82 (III[BCE]).

λῐνοχίτων -ωνος [λίνον, χιτών] **with linen garments** HSCH.

λῐνόχλαινος -ον [λίνον, χλαῖνα] **with a linen cloak** NONN. *D.* 26.58 *etc.*

λῐνόχρυσος -ον [λίνον, χρυσός] **made of linen interwoven with gold threads** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 457.

λίντεος -α -ον [*Lat.* linteus] **made of linen** NONN. *Ev.* 13.22 (*conject.*; *codd.* λίντιον).

λῐνῠφαντεῖον -ου, τό [λίνον, ὑφαίνω] **workshop for weaving linen** *P*PSI 1401.1.2 (II[BCE]).

λῐνῠφαρία -ας, ἡ [λίνον, ὑφαίνω] **a female linen-weaver** *PG* 41.24.

λῐνῠφάριος -ου, ὁ [λίνον, ὑφαίνω] **linen-weaver** COD. *Iust.* 11.8.13.

λῐνῠφής -οῦ, ὁ [λίνον, ὑφαίνω] EPHR. 2.176C, *see* λῐνῠφάριος.
λῐνυφικός -ή -όν *v.l. for* λινηφ-.
λῐνῠφιον -ου, τό *see* λινοῦφ-.
λίξ *indecl.* **earth**, *a magical word* CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.45.2.
Λιουϊανός -οῦ, ὁ **Livianus**, *male name* DCASS. 68.9.
Λιουΐλλα -ης, ἡ **Livilla**, *female name* DCASS. 58.11, *al.*
Λιούϊος -ου, ὁ **Livius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 6.2 *etc.*
λιπ- *spelling that often alternates with* λειπ-.
λῐπᾰ́ [*cf. Skt.* limpù] *acc. defective* = λίπος, λιπαρὸν ἔλαιον HSCH. ‖ *as an adv.* **in a fat way**: λίπα ἔχον **fat**, greasy HP. *Mul.* 2.145 | ▸ *with verbs indicating to oil with dat.*: **generously, abundantly**: ἀλείψασθαι λ. ἐλαίῳ to anoint oneself with a great deal of oil IL. 10.577, *al. etc.* = χρίσασθαι λ. ἐλαίῳ OD. 6.96, *al.* HES. *Op.* 522 *etc.*; τὼ μηρὼ τῷ ῥοδίνῳ ἀλείφεσθαι λ. to anoint one's thighs with a lot of essence of rose HP. *Mul.* 2.150; *without dat.* λ. ἀλείψασθαι THUC. 1.6.5, *al. etc.*
λῐπάζω [λίπος] *aor. opt.* λιπάσειας NIC. *Th.* 90; NIC. *Th.* 112, *al.*, *see* λῐπαίνω.
λῐπαίνω [λίπα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλιπαινόμην ‖ *fut.* λιπανῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐλίπᾰνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελίπασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλιπάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λιπανθήσομαι EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.7.112 ❶ *act.* [A] **to anoint** ▸ τι τινι sthg. with sthg, μύροις χρῶτα the body with ointments ANAXIL. 18.1; τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐλαίῳ one's head with oil HP. *Mul.* 1.35 = ἐν ἐλαίῳ τὴν κεφαλὴν VT *Ps.* 22.5 | **to feed**: αὐγὴν τῆς ἀρετῆς ἐλαίῳ λ. to feed the splendor of virtue with oil METH. *Symp.* 10.2.265 ‖ **to irrigate, moisten** *and hence* **make fertile** EUR. *Hec.* 454; χώραν ὕδασι καλλίστοισι the district with its limpid waters EUR. *Bac.* 575 | τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς the eyes (with tears) EPIC. 41 ‖ **to make soft, sweeten** VT *Prov.* 5.3 [B] *fig.* **to fatten** VT *Sir.* 38.11, *al.* ‖ **to adorn stylistically** IO. *HCor.* 10.69C *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to anoint oneself** CRINAG. (AP 16.273.2) ‖ *of pers.* **to fatten** MEMN. 4.7 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be made wet**: χαρᾶς ὕπο σῶμα λιπάνθη ἱδρῶτι the body was wet with sweat out of joy ATH. 5.219C [B] **to be fattened** HSCH. ‖ *of pers.* **to fatten** MEMN. 4.2 VT *Deut.* 32.15 • *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐλιπήνατο EUPHOR. 9.9 | *inf. act.* λιπῆναι SYN. *epist.* 148 (p. 265.8 Garzya) | *ptc.* λιπήνας OPP. 4.357, *mid.* λιπηνάμενος AP *l.c.* ‖ *poet. aor. pass.* λιπάνθην ATH. *l.c.*
λιπαλγής -ές [λείπω, ἄλγος] **free from troubles** P.[1] *Soph.* 891.
λιπανδρ- *see* λειπανδρ-.
λῐ́πανσις -εως, ἡ [λιπαίνω] **unction** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.29.1).
λῐπαντῐκός -ή -όν [λιπαίνω] **for** *or* **of unction** SCH. OD. 6.227.
Λίπαξος -ου, ἡ **Lipaxos**, *city of Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.2 *etc.*
Λῐπᾰ́ρα -ας, ἡ **Lipara**, *city* THUC. 3.88.2 *etc.* | *pl.* αἱ Λιπάραι -ῶν **the Lipari** *or* **Aeolian Islands** STRAB. 6.2.10 *etc.* • *Ion.* Λιπάρη CALLIM. *H.* 3.47.
Λῐπᾰραῖος -α -ον [Λιπάρα] **of Lipara, of the Lipari Islands** THEOCR. 2.133 *etc.*; λίθος Λ. Liparian stone ORPH. *L.* 692 THPHR. *Lap.* 14 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Λιπαραῖοι **inhabit. of the Lipari Islands** THUC. 3.88.2 *etc.*
λῐπᾰράμπυξ -ῦκος [λιπαρός, ἄμπυξ] **of the splendid headband** PIND. *N.* 7.15 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 671.
λῐπᾰραυγής -ές [λιπαρός, αὐγή] **bright, shining** PHILOX. e.1.
Λῐπᾰρεύς -έως [Λιπάρα] **of Lipara**: οἱ Λιπαρεῖς **inhabit. of Lipara** PLUT. *Cam.* 8.6.
λῐπᾰρέω, *contr.* [*see* λιπαρής] *impf.* ἐλιπάρουν ‖ *fut.* λιπαρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλιπάρησα ‖ *pf.* (*rar.* and *later*) *act.* λελιπάρηκα, *mid. pass.* λελιπάρημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λιπαρηθείς ❶ *act.* **to insist, persist** HDT. 8.144.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.6; ▸ *with dat.* τῇ πόσει in drinking HDT. 5.19.1; ▸ *with ptc.* ἐλιπάρεε ... ἱστορέων he persisted in asking HDT. 3.51.1; λιπαρέετε μένοντες continue to stay where you are HDT. 9.45.2 ‖ **to beg, implore** AESCHL. *Pr.* 520 HDT. 1.86.5 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 452 THPHR. *fr.* 142 *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 391C; λιπαροῦντα τὰς τραπέζας καὶ τοὺς βωμούς importuning tables and altars POL. 32.15.7 | ▸ *with inf.* ὅσα ... λιπαρεῖς παρ' ἐμοῦ μανθάνειν the things you insist so much on learning from me XEN. *Oec.* 2.16; ▸ τινα *and inf.* καὶ τοῦ με χρείας ὧδε λιπαρεῖς τυχεῖν in order to obtain what do you beg me so insistently? SOPH. *O.T.* 1435 ❷ *pass.* **to be asked insistently** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.12 • *pres. ptc. fem.* λιπαρεῦσαν HEROND. 6.28 ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐλιπάρεον HP. *epist.* 15 HEROND. 6.93.
λῐπᾰρής -ές [*see* λίπτω] **tenacious, persistent**, *of pers.*: ▸ πρός τι in sthg. PLAT. *HipMi.* 372a = περί τι PLAT. *HipMi.* 369d PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611f = περί τινος PLAT. *Crat.* 413a = τινος LUC. *Am.* 6 ‖ **insistent, obstinate**: σε πολλὰ δὴ ἀφ' ὧν ἔχοιμι λιπαρεῖ προύστην χερί I often appeared before you, offering you what I had with insistent hand SOPH. *El.* 1378; ▸ *with ptc.*: λιπαρεῖς ἦσαν δερόμενοι they were obstinate in asking PLUT. *T.G.* 6.3; ἀκοῦσαί τι βουλόμενοι λιπαρεῖς ἦσαν they insisted on wanting to hear sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 665e ‖ **incessant, indefatigable**, *of things*: χειρουργία work ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 672; προθυμία zeal LUC. *Abd.* 4; πυρετός fever LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 ‖ *subst.* τὸ λιπαρές **insistence, perseverance** LUC. *Herm.* 24; μὴ θαύμαζε πρὸς τὸ λιπαρές don't be surprised if I insist SOPH. *O.C.* 1119 • *adv.* λιπαρῶς **persistently, tenaciously, insistently**: εὐχαῖς λ. παρακαλεῖν θεούς to invoke the gods persistently with prayers PLAT. *Leg.* 931b; λ. ἔχων ἀκούειν with a strong desire to hear PLAT. *Prot.* 315e; οὐδ' ἐγὼ λ. ἔχω παρὰ τὰ σοὶ δοκοῦντα τὴν συνουσίαν ἡμῖν γίγνεσθαι nor do I wish our investigation to take place otherwise than you think appropriate PLAT. *Prot.* 335b.
λῐπᾰρησις -εως, ἡ [λιπαρέω] **insistent request, entreaty** DION. 1.81 POLL. 6.177.
λῐπᾰρητέον [λιπαρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to insist, to persevere** XEN. *Ap.* 23.
1. λῐπᾰρία -ας, ἡ [λιπαρής] **tenacity, insistence** HDT. 9.21 (*Ion.* -ρίη) *etc.*
2. λῐπᾰρία -ας, ἡ [λιπαρός] **corpulence, fatness** DIOSC.[2] 1.40.
λῐπᾰρόγειος -ον [λιπαρός, γῆ] **with fertile soil** Sch. D Il. 18.541.
λῐπᾰρόζωνος -ον [λιπαρός, ζώνη] **with a splendid girdle** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.49; ὦ λιπαροζώνου θύγατερ ἁ Λατοῦς O daughter of bright-girdled Leto EUR. *Ph.* 175.
λῐπᾰρόθρονος -ον [λιπαρός, θρόνος] **bright-seated** AESCHL. *Eum.* 806 THEOCR. 2.165 (*v.l.*) LYR. *A.* 5.6.
λῐπᾰροκρήδεμνος -ον [λιπαρός, κρήδεμνον] **bright-veiled** IL. 18.382 HOM. 2.25, *al.* CYP. 5.3 *etc.*
λῐπᾰρόμμᾰτος -ον [λιπαρός, ὄμμα] **bright-eyed** LICYMN. 2.1 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 34.
λῐπᾰροπλόκᾰμος -ον [λιπαρός, πλόκαμος] **with shining hair** IL. 19.126.
λῐπᾰροποιέω, *contr.* [λιπαρός, ποιέω] **to fatten** HSCH. *s.v.* καταλιπαίνειν.
λῐπᾰρός -ά -όν [λίπα] [A] *of pers.* **anointed, covered with ointment, perfumed**: λιπαροὶ κεφαλάς their hair wet with ointment OD. 15.332; λιπαρὸς χωρῶν ἐκ βαλανείου emerging perfumed from the bath ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 616 (*cf. Ec.* 652) | *of things* **greasy, fat** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 111.4 (*bread*) THPHR. *Sens.* 50 (*moisture*), *C.P.* 6.4.1 (*flavor*); *subst.* τὰ λιπαρά **greasy** *or* **fatty food** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.3; τὸ λιπαρόν **fatty substance** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651a 24; αἱ λιπαραί (*sc.* ἔμπλαστροι) **fatty poultices** GAL. 12.468 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 6 [B] **vigorous, robust, powerful** IL. 2.44 OD. 13.225, *al.* (*feet*) HES. *Th.* 901 (*Themis*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1012 (*chest*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 (*wild beasts*) *etc.*; λιπαρὰ ὀσμή a penetrating smell ARISTOT. *An.* 421a 30; *collect.* πᾶν λιπαρόν the entire military force *or* all the strong ones VT *Judg.* B 3.29 | *of animals* **plump, fat**: (αἶγες) λιπαραὶ καὶ τὰς τρίχας λάσιαι (goats) that are fat and shaggy-haired LONG. 4.14.3 ‖ *fig.* **rich, splendid, opulent, magnificent** IL. 22.406 (*veil*) OD. 1.334 (*head-dress*), 11.136, 19.368 ORPH. *H.* 29.19 (*old age*) HES. *Th.* 63 (*choruses*); λιπαρὰς τελέουσι θέμιστας they pay rich tributes IL. 9.156, 298 | *of places* HOM. 3.38 (*Chios*) THGN. 947 (*a city*) PIND. *O.* 13.110 (*Marathon*), *P.* 2.3 (*Thebes*), *N.* 4.18 (*Athens*) EUR. *I.T.* 1130 (*the land of Athens*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ λιπαρά **splendors** NT *Rev.* 18.14 ‖ **shining, resplendent** HSCH.; ὅσσων λιπαρὸν σέλας the dazzling glow of the eyes THEOCR. 23.8 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος HDT. 3.23 | *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Tim.* 82d • *adv.* λιπαρῶς **with fat, in grease** HP. *Art.* 9 GAL. 9.677 | *fig.*: λιπαρῶς γηράσκειν to grow old in abundance OD. 4.210.
Λίπαρος -ου, ὁ **Liparos**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.143.
λῐπᾰρόσκηπτρος -ον [λιπαρός, σκῆπτρον] **of the magnificent scepter** SIM. 14.60(b).4 (*conject.*).
λῐπᾰρότης -ητος, ἡ [λιπαρός] **fat, fatness**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 21 | **humor, abundance of humor**, *of vegetables* ARISTOT. *Long.* 467a 8 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.8, *al. etc.* | *pl.* **fatty substances** HP. *Prog.* 12 ‖ **glow**: τῶν ὀμμάτων of eyes PLUT. *QConv.* 670f.
λῐπᾰρότροφος -ον [λιπαρός, τρέφω] **stout, well fed** PIND. *Pae.* 12.6 (*flocks*).
λῐπᾰρόχροος -οον, *contr.* λιπαρόχρους -ουν [λιπαρός, χρόα] **shining**, *epith. of the Moon* THEOCR. 2.165 (*voc.* -χροε, *v.l. for* -θρονε).
λῐπᾰρόχρως -ωτος THEOCR. 2.102 (*acc.* -ων), *see* λῐπᾰρόχροος.
λῐπᾰρῶς *adv.*, *see* λιπαρής.
λῐπᾰρώψ -ῶπος [λιπαρός, ὤψ] **splendid** PHILOX. b.1 (*table*).
λῐ́πας -αος, τό ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.5, *al.*, *see* λίπος.
λίπασμα -ατος, τό [λιπάζω] **fat, fatty substance** PLUT. *Amat.* 771b GEOP. 15.3.4; *as an external factor cause of illness* HP. *Alim.* 16 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.14) *etc.*; λιπάσματα fatty flesh VT *1Esd.* 9.51 ‖ **ointment, perfume** MAN.[1] 4.345 ‖ **humor**: λίπασμα ὀφθαλμῶν tears, weeping EPIC. (CLEOM. 2.1.)
λίπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [λιπάζω] **anointing** [DIOSC.[2]] *Al.* 14 ‖ **fatness, stoutness** IO. *HEph.* 11.90E *etc.* ‖ *fig. of spiritual enrichment* PROC. *Is.* 87.2593B.
λῐπαυγέω, *contr.* [λιπαυγής] **to be without light** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.537D) (*aor. ptc.* λιπαυγήσας), *al.*
λῐπαυγής -ές [λείπω, αὐγή] **without light, dark** ORPH. *H.* 18.2 ‖ **sightless, blind** PLAT.[2] (AP 9.13.1) NONN. *Ev.* 9.180.
λῐπαυρεῖ [λείπω, αὖρα] *impers.* **there is not enough wind** HSCH.
λῐπάω, *contr.* [λίπας] **to be shiny, to shine** CALLIM. *fr.* 7.13, 261.3 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.4) NIC. *Al.* 487 *etc.* ‖ **to be fat** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206e ‖

Λ

trans. to grease NIC. *Th.* 81 | to fatten HSCH. • *usu. pres. in ptc.* λιπῶν | *later epic* λιπόων.

λιπεῖν *aor*[t]. *inf. act., see* λείπω.

λἴπέλαιον -ου, τό [λίπος, ἔλαιον] a large olive SERV. *Buc.* 5.68.

λἴπεργάτης -ου [λείπω, ἔργον] without work, unemployed LONG. 2.22.3.

λἴπερνέω, *contr.* [λιπερνής] to be poor PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

λἴπερνής -ῆτος poor, miserable ARCHIL. 109.1 CRATIN. 211 ‖ having abandoned power *or* one's city HSCH.

λἴπερνήτης -ου MACED.[2] (AP 9.649.5) PHOT. *Lex., see* λἴπερνής.

λἴπερνῆτις -ιδος [λιπερνής] miserable CALLIM. *fr.* 254.2.

λἴπεσάνωρ -ορος [λείπω, ἀνήρ] who abandons her husband STESICH. 46, *see* λείψανδρος.

λἴπήμερος -ον [λείπω, ἡμέρα] born prematurely HSCH.

λἰπόβιος -ον [λείπω, βίος] having ceased to live, dead HSCH.

λἴποβλέφἄρος -ον [λείπω, βλέφαρον] blind NONN. *Ev.* 9.6.

λιποβοτᾰνέω, *contr.* [λείπω, βοτάνη] to be bereft of grass *or* of vegetation: ἡ ὥρα ... λιποβοτανεῖν ἐποίησε τὴν χώραν the season caused the land's vegetation to disappear PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182e.

λἰπόγᾰμος -ον [λείπω, γάμος] who abandons one's consort, adulterer, *of Helen* EUR. *Or.* 1305.

λἴπόγεως -ων [λείπω, γῆ] lacking fertile land MAC. *Hom.* 26.4.

λἰπόγληνος -ον [λείπω, γλήνη] eyeless, blind NONN. *D.* 37.517.

λἰπόγλωσσος -ον [λείπω, γλῶσσα] tongueless, mute NONN. *D.* 4.325, 12.77, 26.281.

λιπογνώμων -ον *see* λειπογνώμων.

λἰπογράμματος -ον [λείπω, γράμμα] lacking a letter L. *Sud. s.v.* Νέστωρ • *also* λειπ-.

λἰπόγυιος -ον [λείπω, γυῖον] who no longer has use of his limbs, paralytic PLAT.[2] (AP 9.13.1).

λἰποδεής -ές [λείπω, δέος] lacking what is necessary, poor PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 2.

λἰποδερμέω, *contr.* [λιπόδερμος] to be without skin HIPPIATR. 26.12 (λειπ-).

λἰπόδερμος [λείπω, δέρμα] without skin HIPPIATR. 26.27 ‖ circumcized DIOSC.[2] 2.82.2 GAL. 19.445 ‖ *in the form* λειπόδερμος without a prepuce SOR. 2.34.4.

λἰποδρᾰνέω, *contr.* [λειποδρανής] to be exhausted GAL. 10.842.

λἰπόζυγος -ον [λείπω, ζυγόν] who lives alone HSCH.

λἰπόθηλος -ον [λείπω, θηλή] deprived of mother's milk GEOP. 19.6.8.

λἰπόθριξ -τριχος [λείπω, θρίξ] having lost one's hair, bald AEL. *N.A.* 17.4 NONN. *D.* 19.204 *etc.*

λἰπόθροος -οον, *contr.* λιπόθρους -ουν [λείπω, θρόος] having lost one's voice, mute NONN. *D.* 4.327.

λἰποθυμέω, *contr.* [λείπω, θυμός] *impf.* ἐλ(ε)ιποθύμουν ‖ *fut.* λειποθυμήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλ(ε)ιποθύμησα; to faint, to fall in a faint HP. *Art.* 68 *Mul.* 2.134 PLUT. *Them.* 10.10 LONG. 2.30.1 *etc.* ‖ to be discouraged PALL. *L.* 51 • *also* λειπ-.

λἰποθῠμία -ας, ἡ [λιποθυμέω] fainting HP. *Aph.* 5.56, *Mul.* 2.174 PLUT. *QConv.* 695a, *Alex.* 19.5, *al.* • *also* λειπ-.

λἰποθῠμικός -ή -όν [λιποθυμία] subject to fainting HP. *Liq.* 2 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.7).

λἰποθῠμιώδης -ες [λιποθυμία] similar to fainting ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.26).

λἰπόκεντρος -ον [λείπω, κέντρον] that leaves behind its sting, *of bees* LYR. *Al.* 7.15.

λἰπόκρεως -ων [λείπω, κρέας] without flesh, worn-out IO.[1] *in G.A.* 200.22.

λἰποκτέᾰνος -ον [λείπω, κτέανον] deprived of goods, indigent P.[1] *Soph.* 993 (*PG* 86.2157A).

λἰπόκωπος -ον [λείπω, κώπη] without a handle PHAN. (AP 6.307.3).

λἰπομαρτυρίου δἰκη [λείπω, μαρτυρία] a judicial action for refusing to testify DEMOSTH. 49.19 POLL. 6.153, 8.36.

λἰπόμαστος -ον [λείπω, μαστός] *poet.* weaned GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.50.33.

λἰπομήτωρ -ορος [λείπω, μήτηρ] who has taken leave of his mother PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.240.1).

λἰπόναυς -ναος [λείπω, ναῦς] who abandons *or* deserts his ship: πῶς λιπόναυς γένωμαι ξυμμαχίας ἁμαρτών; how could I desert the ships and betray the alliance? AESCHL. *Ag.* 212.

λἰποναύτας -α, ὁ *Dor.* THEOCR. 13.73, *see* λἰπόναυς.

λἰποναυτίου (γραφή) [λιπόναυς] (accusation) of deserting a ship POLL. 6.153, 8.40, 43.

λἰπόνεως -ων [λιπόναυς] who abandons *or* deserts a ship DEMOSTH. 50.65 LUC. *Cont.* 1; ὀλίγου δεῖν λειπόνεως ὑμῖν ... ἐγενόμην I almost failed to make your boat LUC. *Cat.* 3.

λιπόνηρος = λίαν πονηρός HSCH.

Λιπόξαϊς -άιος, ὁ Lipoxaïs, *male name* HDT. 4.5.2.

λἰπόξῠλος -ον [λείπω, ξύλον] *fig.* weak, unsteady EMPED. B 21.2, B 71.1.

λἰπόπαις -παιδος [λείπω, παῖς] without children MAN.[1] 4.585.

λἰπόπατρις -ῖδος [λείπω, πατρίς] who abandons his country NONN. *D.* 1.131 HDN. 2.432.13, *al.* ‖ that makes one forget one's country (*lotus*) LEO (AP 15.12.8).

λἰποπᾰτωρ -ορος [λείπω, πατήρ] having left one's father EUR. *Or.* 1305.

λἰποπνόη -ης, ἡ [λιπόπνοος] privation of breath, *i.e.* death TIMOTH. 15.95.

λἰπόπνοος -οον, *contr.* λιπόπνους -ουν [λείπω, πνέω] without breath, inert, dead MELEAG. (AP 12.132.5) PHILOSTR. (AP 16.110.5) ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.133.5) ‖ without wind ORPH. *H.* 18.9.

λιπόπολις *see* λιπόπτολις.

λἰποπτόλεμος -ον [λείπω, πόλεμος] who abandons war NONN. *D.* 35.389.

λἰπόπτολις -ιος [λείπω, πόλις] who abandons his city NONN. *D.* 3.296 • λιπόπολις HSCH. *s.v.* λιπερνής.

λἰποπωγωνία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, πώγων] lack of a beard CRAT. 26.

1. λἰπόρρῑνος -ον [λείπω, ῥινός] without skin, flayed NONN. *D.* 1.44 (*Marsyas*).

2. λἰπόρρῑνος -ον [λίπος, ῥινός] greasy-skinned NIC. *Al.* 537.

λἴπος -ους, τό [*see* λίπα] fat PALLADAS (AP 9.377.8) ARISTOT. *Long.* 467a 3 ‖ vegetal sap THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.3 ‖ oil CALLIM. *H.* 2.39 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.146; λ. τ' ἐλαίας olive oil SOPH. *fr.* 398.4 ‖ *extens.* dense liquid: αἵματος λ. the dense humor of blood SOPH. *Ant.* 1022.

λἰποσαρκέω, *contr.* [λιπόσαρκος] to be emaciated THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.4 (*conject.*) HIPPIATR. 26.12 • *also* λειπ-.

λἰποσαρκής -ές [λείπω, σάρξ] emaciated, thin MACED.[2] (AP 11.374.1) MAN.[1] 1.55 *etc.*

λἰπόσαρκος -ον [λείπω, σάρξ] HP. *epist.* 17.6 OPP.[1] 2.106, *see* λἰποσαρκής.

λἰποσθενής -ές [λείπω, σθένος] without strength, weak NONN. *D.* 14.101.

λἰποσῖτέω, *contr.* [λείπω, σῖτος] to be deprived of food L. *Sud.* • *also* λειπ-.

λἰπόσκιος -ον [λείπω, σκιά] that no longer provides shade NONN. *D.* 2.93 (*trees*) ‖ without shadow, not shady, unshadowed NONN. *Ev.* 12.51 (*night*), *D.* 10.186 (*neck*).

λἰποστέφᾰνος -ον [λείπω, στέφανος] that detaches itself from a garland P.[1] (AP 6.71.1) (*leaf*).

λἰποστρᾰτέω, *contr.* [λιποστρατία] to desert SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 226.

λἰποστρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, στρατιά] desertion THUC. 6.76.3 (*v.l.* λειπ-) DION. 11.22.5 *etc.* • -ίη HDT. 5.27.2.

λἰποστρᾰτιον -ου, τό THUC. 1.99.1 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.327 POLL. 8.40, *see* λἰποστρᾰτία.

λἰποστρᾰτιώτης -ου, ὁ [λείπω, στρατιώτης] deserter APP. 8.115 (*v.l.*) POLL. 6.151.

λἰποτακτέω, *contr.* [λιποτάκτης] *impf.* (*Byz.*) ἐλιποτάκτουν ‖ *fut. ptc.* λειποτακτήσων EUSTATH. 233.15 ‖ *aor.* ἐλ(ε)ιποτάκτησα; to abandon one's own position, desert PLUT. *Fat.* 569e; τάξιν one's position PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 65 = τάξεως PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 43; *fig., of nature* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 37.

λἰποτάκτης -ου, ὁ [λείπω, τάσσω] who abandons his position, deserter DION. 8.79.2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 34, *al. etc.*

λἰπότακτος -ου, ὁ [λείπω, τάσσω] GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 46.945D, *see* λἰποτάκτης.

λἰποταξία -ας, ἡ [λιποτακτέω] desertion DEMOSTH. 21.166 PLUT. *Fat.* 570c.

λἰποτάξιον -ου, τό [λιποτακτέω] desertion PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 174, *Mos.* 1.327 | (γραφή) λιποταξίου (judicial action) for desertion, (accusation) of desertion ARISTOPH. *fr.* 846 PLAT. *Leg.* 943d DEMOSTH. 21.103, 39.17 LYS. 14.5.

λἰπότεκνος -ον [λείπω, τέκνον] without children PIND. *Parth.* 1.16.

λἴπότης -ητος, ἡ [λίπος] fat ARISTOT. *Plant.* 823b 15.

λἰποτονέω, *contr.* [λείπω, τόνος] to relax, lose intensity NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4 (*aor. ptc. neut.* λειποτονῆσαν).

λἰποτρῐχέω, *contr.* [λιποτριχής] to lose one's hair GAL. 14.530.

λἰποτρῐχής -ές [λιπότριχος] bald CARP. (AP 9.52.2).

λἰποτρῐχία -ας, ἡ [λιποτριχής] loss of hair CYRAN. 52.

λἰπότρῐχος -ον [*see* λιπόθριξ] bald NONN. *D.* 26.159, *see* λιπόθριξ, λιποτριχής.

λἰπουργία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, ἔργον] an unhealed wound ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.525).

λἴπουργόν -οῦ, τό [λείπω, ἔργον] an unhealed wound GAL. 13.815 (*written* λιποῦργα).

λἴπουρος -ον [λείπω, οὐρά] without a tail CALLIM. 200b.2.

λἰποφεγγής -ές [λείπω, φέγγος] bereft of light, blind MUS.[1] 238 MAN.[1] 1.65 NONN. *D.* 26.145.

λἰπόφθογγος -ον [λείπω, φθόγγος] without a voice, mute NONN. *D.* 26.288.

λἰπόχριστος -ον [λείπω, Χριστός] denying Christ GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.133.

λἰπόχροος -οον, *contr.* λιπόχρους -ουν [λίπος, χρώς] with greasy *or* shiny skin NONN. *D.* 19.67 (*bull*), *al.*

λἰποψῡχέω, *contr.* [λείπω, ψυχή] *impf.* ἐλειποψύχουν ‖ *aor.* ἐλ(ε)ιποψύχησα; to lose one's senses, faint, swoon SOPH. *fr.* 496 THUC. 4.12.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.48 DIOD. 12.62.4 *etc.*; ὁρῶν τὸν τοῦ Διὸς υἱὸν λιποψυχοῦντα seeing the son of Zeus fainting LUC. *DMort.* 12.5 *etc.* • *also* λειποψ- HDT. 7.229.1 (*codd.*).

λἰποψῡχία -ας, ἡ [λιποψυχέω] fainting, losing one's senses HDT. 1.86.3 (*v.l.*) DIOD. 17.25.4 ARR. *An.* 6.10.2 (*codd.*); περὶ λιποψυχίας *a work by Theophrastos* DIOG. 5.44 • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

λἰποψῡχώδης -ες [λιποψυχία] similar to fainting HP. *Acut.* 42.

λιπόων *pres. ptc., see* λιπάω.

λίπτω [*cf. Lith.* liepiù, liẽpti; *Slav.* lipiet'?] ❶ *act. later* to desire ardently AP. 4.813 LYC. 131, 353

NIC. *Th.* 126 ❷ *pf. ptc. mid.* λελιμμένος desirous, yearning AESCHL. *Sept.* 355; μάχης to fight AESCHL. *Sept.* 380 • *only pres. act. and pf. ptc. mid.*

λῐπυρία -ας, ἡ [λείπω, πῦρ] **intermittent fever** HP. *Iud.* 11 *Morb.* 2.16.

λῐπῠρίας -ου [λιπυρία] **suffering from** λιπυρία GAL. 17.2.728, *al.*

λῐπῠρῐκός -ή -όν [λιπυρία] **similar to intermittent fever** HP. *Coac.* 117.

λῐπύριον -ου, τό [λιπυρία] HP. *Morb.* 2.51, *see* λιπυρία.

λῐπῠριώδης -ες [λιπυρία] **intermittent** (*of fever*) HP. *epist.* 21.

λῐπώδης -ες [λίπος] **fat** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.1 (*a leaf*).

λῑραίνω [λιρός] **to be impudent** HSCH.

λίρινος *see* λείρινος.

λιριόεις -όεσσα -όεν *see* λειριόεις.

λίριον -ου, τό *see* λείριον.

Λῖρις -ιος, ὁ *see* Λεῖρις.

λῑρός -ά -όν **impudent, shameless** CALLIM. *fr.* 74 AL.[3] 1.30 L. *Sud.*

λῑρόφθαλμος -ον [λιρός, ὀφθαλμός] **with impudent eyes** L. *Sud.*

1. **λῖς** *or* **λίς** ὁ (*Heb.* laïš] **lion** IL. 11.239, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 172 VT (Aq.) *Job* 4.11 THEOCR. 13.6, *al.* OPP.[1] 3.43, *al. etc.* • *acc.* **λῖν** *pl.* **λῖες λίες**, *dat.* **λίεσσι.**

2. **λῖς**, (ὁ) **smooth tissue, sheet, cover** IL. 8.441 (*for a cart*) OD. 1.130, 10.353 (*for a bench*) | ἐανῷ λιτί with a soft cover IL. 18.352 (*for a corpse*), 23.254 (*for the bones of the dead*) • *only dat.* λιτί *and acc.* **λῖτα**, *prob. masc.* (*cited as neut. pl. in* ATH. 2.48c).

1. **λίς** *epic* **smooth, polished,** *only nom. fem. with* πέτρη crag *or* rock OD. 12.64, 79, *see* λισσός.

2. **λίς** λινός, ἡ *prob.* **linen thread** LEONTB. *Hom.* 1.7.9.

λίσαι *aor. imper. mid., see* λίσσομαι.

Λίσαι -ῶν, αἱ **Lisai,** *city of Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.2.

λισγάριον -ου, τό [λίσγον] **a small hoe** *or* **spade** L. *Sud. s.v.* σκαφείδιον.

λίσγον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* ligo?] **spade** [CAES.] 2.102 (38.968).

λίσκος -ου, ὁ [*see* δίσκος] **disk** HSCH.

Λίσος -ου, ὁ **Lisos,** *river of Thrace* HDT. 7.108.2, 109.1.

λίσπαι -ῶν, αἱ [λίσπος] **dice** *or* **astragali divided** *in two* PLAT. *Symp.* 193a.

λίσποι -ων, οἱ HSCH., *see* λίσπαι.

λισπόπῡγος -ου [λίσπος, πυγή] **thin-buttocked** POLL. 2.184.

λισπόπυξ -ῡγος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1368a, *see* λισπόπῡγος.

λίσπος -η -ον [*see* λισσός] **sharp, thin:** λίσπη γλῶσσα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 826 (*codd.*) HSCH. || POLL. 2.184, *in the sense of* λισπόπυγος | *as a nickname of the Athenians* HSCH. L. *Sud.*

λισσᾶνιος -ον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1171 HSCH., *Lac. for* ἀγαθός.

λισσάς -άδος [λισσός] **smooth, bare, steep,** *of cliffs* CORIN. 1(a)i.31 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 794 EUR. *H.F.* 1148 THEOCR. 22.37 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ λισσάς (*sc.* πέτρα) **rock** OPP. 2.320 PLUT. *Mar.* 23.3 *etc.* • *Boeot.* λιττάς CORIN. *l.c.*

λίσσομαι *impf.* ἐλισσόμην || *aor*[s]. ἐλ(λ)ῑσάμην || *aor*[t]. ἐλῑτόμην; **to pray, beg** ▸ *abs.* IL. 1.502, *al.* OD. 3.98, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* and ὑπέρ + *gen.* s.o. for sthg. IL. 1.15 OD. 11.35 PIND. *P.* 1.71 SAPPH. 1.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 382 *etc.*; τινὰ ὑπὲρ πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος s.o. in the name of his father and mother IL. 24.467; λίσσομ' ὑπέρ ψυχῆς καὶ γούνων σῶν τε τοκήων I beg you by your life, by your knees, by your parents IL. 22.338; Ζηνὸς ἠδὲ Θέμιστος by Zeus and Themis OD. 2.68; πρὸ κείνων καὶ τέκνων σε λίσσομαι I ask you in their name and in that of their children EUR. *Tr.* 1045 || **to plea for:** θάνατον death IL. 16.47; ταῦτα μὲν οὐχ ὑμέας ἔτι λίσσομαι I no longer ask you for these things OD. 2.210; ▸ *with acc.* + *inf.* s.o. to ... τινὰ μένειν s.o. to stay IL. 1.174; ἐλίσσετο τὴν θεὸν ἀπαλλάξαι ... τὸ παιδίον she prayed the goddess to cure the child HDT. 6.61.3; πρός νυν θεῶν σε λίσσομαι ... ἐμοὶ πιθέσθαι by the gods I beg you to listen to me SOPH. *El.* 428; μὴ προδοῦναι λίσσεται he begs her not to forsake him EUR. *Alc.* 202 | ▸ *acc.* + ὅπως or ἵνα s.o. to ... λ. τινα ὅπως νημερτέα εἴπῃ to ask s.o. to tell the truth OD. 3.19 = λ. τινα ἵνα νημερτὲς ἐνίσπῃ OD. 3.327 • *other pres.* λίτομαι (*see*) | *imper.* λίσσεο IL. 24.467 || *epic impf.* λίσσετο, λίσσοντο *iter.* λισσέσκετο IL. 9.451 || *aor*[t]. *opt.* λῑτοίμην OD. 14.406 | *inf.* λῖτέσθαι IL. 16.47.

λισσός -ή -όν [*see* λίς] **smooth, bare** OD. 3.293 (*cliff*) AP. 2.382 (*island*) DIOD. 20.41.2 (*cliff*) *etc.* || **bald** HSCH. || **miserable** HSCH.

Λίσσος -ου, ὁ **Lissos,** *city in Illyria* POL. 2.12.3, *al.* PLUT. *Ant.* 7,6 *etc.* || *river in Sicily* POL. 7.6.5, *al.*

λίσσω to leave HSCH.

λίσσωμα -ατος, τό [λισσός] **part, parting,** *of the hair* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 6.

λίσσωσις -εως, ἡ [λισσός] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 8, *see* λίσσωμα.

λιστός -ή -όν [λίσσομαι] **who yields to prayers** IL. 9.497 (*v.l. in* PLAT. *Rp.* 364d).

λιστραίνω [λίστρον] L. *Sud., see* λιστρεύω.

λιστρεύω [λίστρον] *impf.* ἐλίστρευον HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐλιστρεύθην; **to dig around, prop up** OD. 24.227.

λίστριον -ου, τό [λίστρον] **spoon** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 847 (*conject.*) HSCH. | **an instrument for polishing stone** *IG* 2[2].1678 (Delos IV[BCE]).

λίστρον -ου, τό [*see* λίς?, λιτός?; *cf. Latv.* lîdu, *Lith.* lýdyti ?] **shovel** OD. 22.455 CALLIM. *fr.* 806 LYC. 1348 MOSCH. 4.101.

λίστρος -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 587.43, *see* λίστρον.

λιστρωτός -ή -όν [λίστρον] **flattened, levelled out** NIC. *Th.* 29 HSCH.

λισφόομαι, *contr.* [λίσφος] **to become thin** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* λισφώσασθαι).

λίσφος -η -ον **without buttocks** MOER. 245P || *subst.* οἱ λίσφοι **also** L. *E.M.* 567.20.

λισχρός -ά -όν [*see* λίστρον?] **frugal** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* ♦ *adv.* **λισχρῶς frugally** HSCH.

λῖτα *acc. sg., see* λίς.

λῑτάζομαι [λιτή] *impf.* ἐλιταζόμην, *3. sg. poet.* λιτάζετο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1000.4); OPP.[1] 2.373 HSCH., *see* λῑταίνω.

λῑταίνω [λιτή] **to pray, beg, implore** EUR. *El.* 1215.

λῑτᾰνεία -ας, ἡ [λιτανός] **prayer, supplication** VT 2*Macc.* 10.16, *al.* DION. 4.67.1 IR. *Haer.* 2.31.2 ALCIPHR. 4.4.3 *etc.* || **liturgical prayer, litany** *of a deacon* EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 86.2381C || **religious procession** *with prayers* IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 492.

λῑτᾰνευτῐκός -ή -όν [λιτανευτός] **of** *or* **for prayer** SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 809 SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.385b.

λῑτᾰνευτός -ή -όν [λιτανεύω] **prayed, begged** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀμφιλίτην.

λῑτᾰνεύω [λιτανός] *impf.* ἐλιτάνευον || *fut.* λιτανεύσω || *aor.* ἐλιτάνευσα; **to ask, beg** ▸ *abs.* OD. 7.145; ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 9.581 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.26 PLAT. *Rp.* 388b THEOCR. 2.71 STRAB. 15.1.60 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. for sthg. PIND. *N.* 5.32 | ▸ *with acc.* and *inf.* HES. *Th.* 469 | ▸ *only with inf.* IL. 23.196; πολλά νιν πολλοὶ λιτάνευον ἰδεῖν many begged a great deal to see him PIND. *N.* 8.8 | ▸ *with gen.*: γούνων ἐλλιτάνευσα I besought her by grasping her knees OD. 10.481 | ▸ *with dat. instrum.*: θυσίαισι καὶ εὐχωλαῖς λιτανεύων supplicating with sacrifices and prayers ORPH. *H.* 87.11 || *Christ.* **to pray in procession, recite litanies** PALL. *Io.* 16.127 *etc.* • *epic impf.* λιτάνευον *and* ἐλλιτάνευον || *epic aor.* ἐλλιτάνευσα *poet. 3. sg.* λιτάνευσε THEOCR. *l.c.*

λιτανός -ή -όν [*see* λίσσομαι] **supplicant:** μέλη songs AESCHL. *Suppl.* 809 || *subst.* τὰ λιτανά **prayers** AESCHL. *Sept.* 102 (*correct.*).

λιταργιέω, *contr.* [λίταργος] **to move rapidly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Nub.* 1253a (*pres. inf.* λιταργιεῖν, *also* λιατταργιεῖν **and** λιτταργεῖν).

λῑταργίζω [λίταργος] *fut.* λιταργιῶ || *aor. inf.* λιταργίσαι PHOT. *Lex.*; **to hurry, run** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 562 PHOT. *Lex.*

λῑτάργος -ον [λιτός, ἀργός?] **quickly-running** SEM. 7.12 (*conject. for* λιτοργός) HDN. 2.546.8 L. *E.M.* 567.38.

Λίτερνον -ου, τό **Liternum,** *city in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.4 *etc.*

λῑτή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* λίσσομαι] *usu. pl.* **prayer, entreaty** PIND. *O.* 2.80 HDT. 1.105.1 EPIC. 65 LYC. 125 *etc.*; λιτῇσι λίσσεσθαι to address with prayers OD. 11.34 = εὔχεσθαι λιταῖσι AESCHL. *Pers.* 499 = ἐπεύχεσθαι λιτὰς SOPH. *O.C.* 484; ἐκάλεσα ... βαρβάροις λιταῖς I have invoked you with barbaric invocations EUR. *Ph.* 680; κατέβαινε ἐς λιτάς he reached the point of entreaties HDT. 1.116.5 = ἐπὶ τὰς λιτὰς ἐλθεῖν PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.195; λιτὰς δέχεσθαι to accept entreaties SOPH. *Ant.* 1019 = λιτᾶν ἀκούειν AESCHL. *Ag.* 396 = λιτάων ἐπακούειν MUS.[1] 139 | λιταὶ θεῶν prayers addressed to the gods EUR. *Suppl.* 262, but: σοι ... λιτὰς ἔχων αὐτὸς τ' ἐμαυτοῦ ξυμμάχων τε τῶν ἐμῶν asking you for me and for my allies SOPH. *O.C.* 1309 | *of Christ* τὰς πρὸς θεὸν καὶ πατέρα λ. ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν ἐποιεῖτο He prayed God the Father for them CYR.[1] *Lc.* 6.27 || *Christ.* **prayer** *in procession,* **litany** (*also sg.*) THEOD.[6] *H.E.* 1.6 || *personif.* Λιταί, αἱ **the Litai (Prayers),** IL. 9.502 *etc.*

λῑτήρ -ῆρος [λιτή] **suppliant** TRAG. 234 HSCH.

λῑτήσιος -ον [λιτή] **who prays, beseeching** NONN. *D.* 43.137 (*tears*), *Ev.* 4.112 (*neck*).

λιτί *dat. sg., see* λίς.

λιτιγάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* litigator] *jur.* **party involved in a lawsuit** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 4.15, *al.*

λιτιγιόσος -ον [*Lat.* litigiosus] *jur.* **object of a lawsuit** IUST. *Nov.* 112.1 (p. 524.1).

λῑτόβιος -ον [λιτός, βίος] **living simply** STRAB. 15.1.34.

λῑτοβόρος -ον [λιτός, βιβρώσκω] **who feeds on simple foods** HSCH.

λῑτοδίαιτος -ον [λιτός, δίαιτα] **who lives simply** DION. 2.49.5.

λῑτομαι [λιτή] HOM. 16.5 ORPH. *H.* 5.6, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 313 MELEAG. (AP 5.165.1) *etc.*, *see* λίσσομαι.

λιτοργός -όν SEM. 7.12, *Ion. for* λειτουργός.

1. **λῑτός** -ή -όν [*see* λίσσομαι] **supplicant, supplicatory** PIND. *O.* 6.78, *P.* 4.217 || **pleaded, begged** PIND. *fr.* 21 (*Eos*); *of the earth* AL.[3] 1.2 ORPH. *A.* 92 HSCH.

2. **λῑτός** -ή -όν [*see* λίς] A **simple, modest, frugal** [PHOC.] 81 (*tables*) MEN. *fr.* 748.2 (*life*), *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 100.4 (*statue*) PLUT. *QConv.* 668f (*standard of life*) DIOG. 10.11 (*bread*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λιτόν **simplicity, frugality** MAUR. 1.3; *subst.* τὰ λιτά **simple, frugal things** EPIC. 58; *superl.* τὰ λιτότατα **the most frugal food** SEXT. *S.* 1.283 || *of pers.*: κατά ... τὴν ἐσθῆτα καὶ τὴν σίτησιν ἁφελὴς καὶ λ. simple and modest in dress and in diet POL. 11.10.3; λ. περὶ δίαιταν simple in one's way of life PLUT. *QConv.* 709b | **ordinary, common:** ἄνθρωπος man (*of Christ*) HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 4 | *neg. sense* **worthless,** *of men* VT *Judg.* A 11.3 ||

A

fig. **simple, restrained,** *of style* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 25 DION. *Thuc.* 23 *etc.* [B] *extens.* **small, paltry** CALLIM. *H.* 2.10 TULL.[1] (AP 7.73.1) (*a grave*) POL. 32.8.3 (*small towns*) || *compar.* -ότερος CALLIM. *fr.* 384.32 | *superl.* -ότατος ATH. 5.191f ◆ *adv.* λιτῶς **frugally, simply** DIOG. 6.105 BAS. *Hom.* 1.4 *etc.* || **poorly, weakly** ARTEMID. 1.70 HSCH.

λῑτότης -ητος, ἡ [λῑτός] **simplicity, frugality** THPHR. *fr.* 142 DIOD. 2.59.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.11; λ. διαίτης a frugal life CIC. *Fam.* 7.26.2 || *gramm.* **litotes** SERV. *Georg.* 2.125 *etc.*

λῑτουργέω, *contr.* [λῑτουργός] **to outrage** AMM.[1] p. 88.

λῑτουργός -οῦ, ὁ [λῑτός, ἔργον] **wicked** HSCH. GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.85.5 (*PG* 37.1431.12: *prob.f.l.for* λειτουργός).

λίτρα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* libra] *meas.* **pound** (= 327.45 gr.) POL. 21.43.19 DIOD. 14.116.7 GAL. 12.481, 13.413, 13.733 (*equivalent to an Italian* κοτύλη) COD. *Iust.* 1.2.17 *etc.* || *coin* EPICHAR. 9, 10 SOPHR. 71, 146 DIPH. 72 *etc.*

λιτραῖος -α -ον [λίτρα] **of the weight** *or* **value of one pound** PALLADAS (AP 11.204.2) GAL. 13.415 *etc.*

λιτριαῖος -α -ον [λίτρα] DION. 9.27.3, *see* λιτραῖος.

λιτρίζω [λίτρα] **to measure in pounds** *P*OXY. 1543.1 (III^{CE}) (*aor.* ἐλίτρισεν) *P*OXY. 4119.11 (*fut. ptc. pass.* λιτρισθησόμενος).

λιτρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λιτρίζω] **measurement in pounds** *P*FLOR. 31.21 (IV^{CE}).

λίτρον -ου, τό **sodium carbonate** HDT. 2.86.5, 87.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 60d, 65d *etc.*, *see* νίτρον.

λιτροπώλης -ου, ὁ [λίτρον, πώλης] **vendor of sodium carbonate** *I*G 2^2.1673.22 (IV^{BCE}).

Λίτρος -ου, ὁ **Litros,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.432.

λιτροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [λίτρα, σκοπός] **exchange bureau, money-changer** SOPH. *fr.* 1065 HSCH., *see* ἀργυραμοιβός.

λιτρώδης -ες PLAT. *Tim.* 65e THPHR. *fr.* 159 *etc.*, *see* νιτρώδης || *compar.* -έστερος ATH. 2.43b.

λιττάς *Boeot. for* λισσάς.

Λιτυέρσης -ου, ὁ **Lityerses,** *male name* ATH. 14.619a *etc.* || **harvesters' song** MEN. *Car. fr.* 3 POLL. 1.38 HSCH. ● *Dor.* -έρσας THEOCR. 10.41.

λίτυον -ου, τό [*Lat.* lituus] **lituus,** *Rom. augurs' wand* PLUT. *Rom.* 22.1.

λῑφαιμέω, *contr.* [λίφαιμος] *fut.* λιφαιμήσω GAL. 12.693 || *aor.* ἐλιφαίμησα; **to lose blood, suffer from hemorrhage** APP. 4.10 HSCH. *etc.* || **to turn pale** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877a 30.

λῑφαιμία -ας, ἡ [λίφαιμος] **anemia** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 128.

λίφαιμος -ον [λείπω, αἷμα] **anemic, pale** EMPED. B 100.1 HP. *Mul.* 2.119.

λῑφερνέω, *contr.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.83 HSCH., *v.l.*, *see* λιπερνέω.

λιχάζω **to desire** HSCH. || **to throw** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* λιχάξαι).

λιχανοειδής -ές [λιχανός, εἶδος] *mus.* **similar to the second sound,** *of a note in the enharmonic or chromatic interval* BACCH. 43 || **pertaining to the second sound,** *of a place in the tetrachord* ARISTOX. *Harm.* 26.

λῑχᾰνός -όν [λείχω] [A] **licking:** *alch. of a tube in the alembic* ZOS.[1] 225B, *al.* [B] *subst.* ὁ λιχανός (*with or without* δάκτυλος) **index finger** HP. *Art.* 37 LUC. *Tim.* 54 *etc.* [G] *mus.* ἡ λιχανός (*or* λίχανος) **second chord** *or* **second sound** *in the tetrachord* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919a 17 DIOD. 3.59.6 ARISTOX. *Harm.* 23, *al. etc.*

1. λῑχάς -άδος, ἡ [λείχω] *meas.* **the distance between the thumb and the extended index finger,** *meas. of lenght* [HERO] *Geom.* 4 POLL. 2.158.

2. λιχάς -άδος, ἡ **stone, shard** HSCH. || **seashell, crustacean** HSCH. || *adj.* **craggy** HSCH.

Λῑχᾶς -ου, ὁ **Lichas,** *male name* SOPH. *Tr.* 189 THUC. 5.22.2, *al. etc.* ● *Ion.* -ης HES. *fr.* 25.22 HDT. 1.67.5, *al.*; *voc.* -α SOPH. *Tr.* 310.

Λίχης, ὁ *see* Λῑχᾶς.

λιχμάζω [λιχμάω] **to vibrate one's tongue** HES. *Sc.* 235; ▸ *with dat.:* γλώσσῃ NIC. *Th.* 229 || **to lick, lap** OPP. 2.250 NONN. 44.111 ● *epic impf.* λίχμαζον, *mid. 3. sg.* λιχμάζετο NONN. *D.* 6.162, *al.*; *iter. impf.* λιχμάζεσκε MOSCH. 2.94.

λιχμαίνω [λιχμάω] OPP.[1] 3.174, *see* λιχμάζω.

λιχμάς -άδος, ἡ **trident** HSCH. || **grass** HSCH.

λιχμάω, *contr.* [*see* λείχω] *impf. mid.* ἐλιχμώμην || *fut. mid.* λιχμήσομαι || *aor.* ἐλίχμησα OR. *Sib.* 13.139, *mid.* ἐλιχμησάμην || *fut. pass.* (ἀπο)λιχμηθήσομαι SCH. IL. 21.126-7c ❶ *act.* **to vibrate one's tongue** HES. *Th.* 826 (*with* γλώσσῃσι) QS 5.40 || **to lap, lick** OPP.[1] 3.168; ὄφεσι ... λιχμῶσιν γένυν with snakes that licked their cheeks EUR. *Bac.* 698 ❷ *mid.* **to vibrate the tongue,** *of snakes* THEOCR. 24.20 || **to lick** NIC. *Al.* 569 APP. 6.96, 12.38; ἑκατόν ... κεφαλαὶ κολάκων ... ἐλιχμῶντο περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν a hundred fawner's heads licked all around his head ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1033, *Pax* 756 ● *pres. ptc.* λιχμώωντες QS *l.c.* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* λιχμᾶτο NONN. *D.* 7.329 *3. pl.* λιχμῶντο EUPHOR. 51.6 NONN. *D.* 1.159 || *poet. pf. ptc.* λελιχμώς HES. *l.c.*

λιχμήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος, ὁ [λιχμάω] **licking** NIC. *Al.* 37 (*conject.*).

λιχμήρης -ες [λιχμάω] **vibrating the tongue,** *said of snakes* NIC. *Th.* 206 | **licking,** *said of rats* NIC. *Al.* 37 (*codd.*).

λιχνάζω HSCH., *see* λιχμάζω.

λιχνεία -ας, ἡ [λίχνος] **greed, gluttony** XEN. *Lac.* 5.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226a; *pl.* XEN. *Oec.* 1.22 PLAT. *Rp.* 519b GAL. 5.31 || **dainty food, delicacy** NICOL.[1] 1.56 GEOP. 14.7.5; *pl.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225f.

λίχνευμα -ατος, τό [λιχνεύω] **delicacy** SOPHR. 23.2.

λιχνεύω [λίχνος] *impf. mid.* ἐλιχνευόμην SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.2 || *fut. mid.* λιχνεύσομαι EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 161 || *aor. mid.* ἐλιχνευσάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελιχνευμένος DIOG.[5] 63.1.5 || *aor. pass.* ἐλιχνεύθην ❶ *act.* **to be avid, to crave, desire ardently** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.13 PLUT. *QConv.* 713c LUC. *Pisc.* 48; ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.10; *fig.* τήν ... δόξαν glory PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 2.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: εἰς ὄρασιν to see LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.3; περὶ ἅπαντα everything SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.2; ἐκπληκτικὰ καὶ ταρακτικὰ πάθη τοῖς ἀναγινώσκουσιν ἐνεργάσασθαι λιχνευόμενος aspiring to provoke impressions of surprise and astonishment in the readers PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 347a.

λιχνίζομαι [λίχνος] **to be greedy** APPATR. 65.149A (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* λιχνισθέν).

λιχνοβόρος -ον [λίχνος, βιβρώσκω] **voracious, greedy** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.1).

λιχνόγραυς -ᾱος, ἡ [λίχνος, γραῦς] **greedy old woman** TIMO 38.1.

λίχνος -η -ον [λείχω] [A] **gluttonous, greedy** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 354b PLUT. *Tim.* 6.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.14 *etc.* || *fig.* **avid, yearning** PLAT. *Rp.* 579b CALLIM. *fr.* 571.1 MELEAG. (AP 12.106.1); ▸ τινος of sthg. EPIC. 6.69 | **curious** ἡ καρδία ... λίχνος οὖσ' ἁλίσκεται the heart is caught being curious (*fem.* -ος) EUR. *Hip.* 913 [B] *of food,* **tasty, delicious** GAL. 5.31 || *compar.* -ότερος SOPHR. 62 | *superl.* -ότατος CALLIM. *fr.* 186.26 ● *fem.* -ος EUR. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* λίχνως **greedily, avidly** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.29.16 *etc.*

λιχνοτένθης -ου [λίχνος, τένθης] **greedy** POLL. 6.122.

λιχνότης -ητος, ἡ [λίχνος] **greed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1691.

λιχνοφειδάργῡρος -ον [λίχνος, φείδομαι, ἄργυρος] **greedy but stingy** PHILYLL. 16 (*conject.*) HSCH.

λιχνώδης -ες [λίχνος] **greedy** AEL. *fr.* 325 (*superl.* λιχνωδέστατον).

1. λίψ λιβός, ὁ [*see* λείβω] [A] **wind from the South-East, "the rainy one"** THEOCR. 9.11 HDT. 2.25.2 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 27 *etc.*; *pl.* POL. 10.10.3 DIOD. 3.29.1 || **the South** VT *Gen.* 13.14, *Iez.* 47.19, *al.* VETT. 12.4 *etc.* || **the West** VETT. 12.4 CH *exc.* 6.16 [B] *astr.* **position of a star on the western horizon** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4.

2. λίψ λιβός, ὁ [*see* λείβω] [A] **rock from which water trickles** AP 9.142.3 HSCH. || **drop** *of honey* AP. 4.1454 || **tears:** ἐκ δ' ὀμμάτων λείβουσι δυσφιλῆ λίβα unpleasant tears drip from the eyes AESCHL. *Eum.* 54 [B] **libation** AESCHL. *Ch.* 292, *fr.* 55.4.

λιψουρία -ας, ἡ [λίπτω, οὐρέω] **need to urinate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 756.

λόβιον -ου, τό [λοβός] **earlobe** GAL. 14.701 || **lobe of the liver** HSCH. || **fruit of the** σμῖλαξ DIOSC.[2] 2.146.

λοβός -ου, ὁ [*IE* *leg^w-?; *cf. Lat.* legūmen?] [A] *anat.* **earlobe** IL. 14.182 HOM. 6.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 16 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.662) *etc.* | *extens.* **ear** LYC. 1401 || **lobe of the liver** AESCHL. *Pr.* 495 EUR. *El.* 827 PLAT. *Tim.* 71c PLUT. *Sul.* 27.7 *etc.* | *extens.* **liver** AESCHL. *Eum.* 159 || **lobe of the lung** GAL. 7.36 | *extens.* **lung** HP. *LocHom.* 14 || *simpl.* **lobe** ▸ *specified by a gen.* VT *Exod.* 29.13, *al.* [B] *bot.* **husk, pod** *of legumes* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.1, *al.* || **lobe of a leaf** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.7 || *lower white edge of a rose leaf* GAL. 12.748.

Λοβρίνη -ης, ἡ **Lobrine,** *epith. of Rhea* NIC. *Al.* 8.

λόβωσις -εως, ἡ *dub. signf. prob.* **damage, injury** SOPHRON. *VCyrIo.* 24, *see* λώβησις.

λογᾰδην [λογάς] *adv.* **as they are chosen,** *i.e.* **unworked,** *of stones* THUC. 4.4, 31, *al.* || **with choice,** *i.e.* **chosen,** *of soldiers* PLUT. *Oth.* 6.6 HSCH.

λογαδικός -ας [λογάς] *adj.* **chosen** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 9.158.21.

λογαῖος -α -ον [λέγω] **chosen** STRAB. 1.3.18.

λογᾰοιδικός -ή -όν [λόγος, ἀοιδή] *metr.* **logaoedic,** *of verses in which dactyls and trochees are combined* DIOG. 4.65 HEPH. *Ench.* 7.8 *etc.*

λογᾰρηγ, τό *see* λογάριν.

λογᾰριάζω [λογάριον] *aor.* ἐλογαρίασα, *mid.* ἐλογαριασάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 20 || *aor. pass.* ἐλογαριάσθην ❶ *act.* **to calculate, take into account** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 20 ❷ *pass.* **to be audited** AN. *in Rh.* 204.17, 19.

λογᾰριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [λογαριάζω] **calculation** SCH. LUC. *Cat.* 4.

λογᾰριαστής -οῦ, ὁ [λογαριάζω] **calculator** AL. *in S.E.* 12.36.

λογᾰριν -ινος, τό [λόγος] **a sum of money** LEONTN. *VSym.* 44, *al.* || **coin** LEONTN. *VIo. Eleem.* 1 (p. 5.4), *al.* ● *also* λογαρήν IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 155, *al.*

λογᾰριον -ου, τό [λόγος] **little speech, small reasoning** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 950 THEOGNET. 1.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.26, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1119c *etc.*; *derog.* DEMOSTH. 19.255 || **statement of account** *P*TEBT. 20.8 (II^{BCE}).

1. λογάς -άδος [λέγω] **chosen, as if chosen,** *of unworked stones* PAUS. 7.22.5 (*cf.* λογάδην) || **chosen, select** HDT. 1.36.3, 43.1 (*youths*); λογάσι ... νεανίαις ἔνευσε he signaled to the chosen youth EUR. *Hec.* 544 | *iron. of pagan authors* (*because of their style*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.178D, *al.* |

subst. οἱ λογάδες **select troops, elite soldiers** HDT. 9.21.3 THUC. 5.67.2 HDN.[1] 2.13.12.

2. λογάς -άδος, ἡ [λέγω] **white of the eye** SOPHR. 48 NIC. *Th.* 292 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **eye** P.[1] (AP 5.270.6) L. *Sud.* ‖ **white pebble** HSCH.

λογάω, *contr.* [λόγος] **to wish to speak** LUC. *Lex.* 15 ‖ *dub. signf. in* TYRT. 20.17 (*fut. 3. sg.* λογήσει).

λογγάζω *fut.* λογγάσω AESCHL. *fr.* 112 ‖ *aor. inf.* λογγάσαι HSCH., *see* λαγγάζω.

Λογγανός -οῦ, ὁ **Longanos,** *river of Sicily* POL. 1.9.7.

λογγάσιον -ου, τό [λογγάζω] *pl.* λογγάσια **moorings,** *of stone or such like* L. *E.M.* HSCH. • *also Ion.* -ίη, ἡ HSCH.

Λογγᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ **Longatis,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 520, 1032.

Λογγῖνος -οῦ, ὁ **Longinus,** *male name* ARAB. (AP 16.39.4), *al. etc.*

Λόγγος -οῦ, ὁ **Longus,** *male name* CORNL. (AP 6.191 *title*) *etc.*

Λόγγουρος -ου, ὁ **Longouros,** *place in Sicily* LYC. 868.

λογγών -ῶνος, ὁ L. *E.M.* 569.41, *see* λογγάσιον.

λογεία -ας, ἡ [λογεύς] **gathering,** *of fruit, money and so on* HSCH. *P*PSI 262.3 (I[CE]) ‖ **collection** NT *1Cor.* 16.1 HSCH.

λογεῖον -ου, τό [λογεύς] Ⓐ **stage,** *in a theater* PLUT. *Thes.* 16.3 SYN. *Opusc.* 5.13 HSCH. Ⓑ **mouth** POLL. 2.98 Ⓒ **breastplate** *of the High Priest of the Hebrews* VT *Exod.* 36.16, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.88, *al.*; λ. κρίσεως breastplate of judgment VT *Sir.* 45.10 Ⓓ **logeion,** *a kind of small bowl* HSCH. • *for signf.* c) *also* λόγιον (*see*).

λογέμπορος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, ἔμπορος] **seller of words** ARTEMID. 2.70 (*sophists*).

λόγευμα -ατος, τό [λογεύω] **tax collection** *P*REV. 56.15, *al.* (III[BCE]).

λογεύς -έως, ὁ [λόγος] **orator** CRITI. B 54 *FdV*; λ. ἀγαθός a good orator PLUT. *Praec.* 813a ‖ **prose-writer** SCH. DION.[6] 114.30, 119.38.

λογευτής -οῦ, ὁ [λογεύω] **tax collector** *P*REV. 9.2 (III[BCE]).

λογευτικόν -οῦ, τό [λογεύω] **tax** *P*TEBT. 105.24 (II[BCE]).

λογεύω [λογεύς] *impf.* ἐλόγευον, *mid. pass.* ἐλογευόμην *P*PETR. 2.15.A13 ‖ *aor.* ἐλόγευσα *I*IG 12.5.186.4 (III[BCE]) ‖ *pf.* λελόγευκα, *mid. pass.* λελόγευμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* λογευθέν POL. 31.31.1; **to exact taxes** *I*IG *l.c.* *P*REV. 39.14 (II-[BCE]).

λογιατρεία -ας, ἡ [λογίατρος] **verbal** *or* **theoretical medicine** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 53.

λογίατρος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, ἰατρός] **verbal** *or* **theoretical doctor** GAL. 15.159 (*cf.* λογικός).

λογΐδιον -ου, τό [λόγος] **short speech** ISOCR. 13.20 PLAT. *Eryx.* 401e ‖ **short story** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 64.

λογΐδριον -ου, τό [λόγος] **worthless pamphlet,** *of heretical books* SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3189B, *al.* • *also* λογύδριον.

λογιεύς -έως, ὁ POLL. 2.122 (*unc. read.*), *see* λογεύς.

λογίζομαι [λόγος] *impf.* ἐλογιζόμην ‖ *fut.* λογιοῦμαι, *rar.* λογίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐλογισάμην ‖ *pf.* λελόγισμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)λελογίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλογίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λογισθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to calculate, count, estimate** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 2.16.1 *etc.*; ψήφοισι with stones HDT. 2.36.4; καί ... πεντακισχίλια καὶ μύρια λογίζονται εἶναι (τὰ ἔτεα) they calculate that (the years) are 15,000 HDT. 2.145.2; μὴ ψήφοις ἀλλ' ἀπὸ χειρός not with pebbles, but with the fingers ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 656; τοὺς τόκους interest ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 20; ▸ with *acc.* τὰς βλάβας ἃς ἐλογίζετο αὐτῷ γεγενῆσθαι the damage he estimated he had suffered DEMOSTH. 21.176; τὴν ἀξίαν ἑκάστου the value of each thing ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.6 | **to include:** τὸν Πᾶνα τῶν ὀκτὼ θεῶν λογίζονται εἶναι they include Pan among the eight gods HDT. 2.46.1 ‖ **to put sthg. on one's account, charge, debit:** δώδεκα (μνᾶς) twelve (minas) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 381; τἀνηλωμένα expenses DEMOSTH. 18.113; τῇ τύχῃ to fate XEN.[1] 1.16.3; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYS. 32.24 ‖ **to verify accounts** ▸ τινι of s.o. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 48.3, *al.* Ⓑ **to consider, reflect, think** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 461 HDT. 9.53.4 THUC. 1.76.2 NT *Phil.* 4.8 (*also in a voluntary sense, cf. infra* c) *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος concerning, on sthg. HDT. 2.22.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.11 *etc.*; Σμέρδιν τὸν Κύρου μηκέτι ὑμῖν ἐόντα λογίζεσθε consider that Smerdis son of Cyrus is no longer alive HDT. 3.65.5; ἐλογίσατο αὐτήν ... εἰς μεθύουσαν he considered her to be drunk VT *1Sam.* 1.13; ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that ... λογισάμενος ὅτι οἱόν τε εἴη thinking it to be possible XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.28; ἐλογίζοντο ὡς εἰ μὴ μαχοῖντο, ἀποστήσοιντο μὲν αἱ περιοικίδες αὐτῶν πόλεις they considered that if they had not fought, the surrounding cities would have defected XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.6; πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν δ' οὖν ἀπιὼν ἐλογιζόμην ὅτι τούτου μὲν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ἐγὼ σοφώτερός εἰμι when I went home, I thought I knew more than that man PLAT. *Ap.* 21d; ▸ *inf.* that ... ἐκ τούτων τῶν λόγων τοιόνδε τι λογίζομαι συμβαίνειν I think that a conclusion such as this follows from such reasonings PLAT. *Gorg.* 524b; οὐκ ἐλογίσατο παρ' ἑαυτῷ ὅτι δούλων ... ἥδε ἐστὶν ὑπηρεσία he did not reason with himself that this service is for slaves PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.30 ‖ **to conclude, deduce, establish:** ἐλογισάμην ... με φῦναι I concluded that I had been born EUR. *Or.* 555; ὅτι ... τὴν ὑμετέραν πόλιν δυναίμην ἂν παραστήσασθαι ἔξεστί σοι ἐκ τῶνδε λογίζεσθαι you can deduce from this that I could enslave your city XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.5 Ⓒ **to count on, rely, expect:** εἴ τις δύο ἢ κἀπὶ πλείους ἡμέρας λογίζεται if one counts on two or even more days SOPH. *Tr.* 944; ἐλογίζετο κατύπερθε οἱ τὰ πρήγματα ἔσεσθαι τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν he was convinced that he would be superior to the Greeks HDT. 8.136.3; λογιζόμενοι ἥξειν ἅμα ἡλίῳ δύνοντι counting on arriving at sunset XEN. *An.* 2.2.13; δῆλος ἦν εὐδαίμονα μὲν αἰεὶ ἔσεσθαι τὴν πατρίδα λογιζόμενος his idea clearly was that the nation would be forever prosperous XEN. *Ag.* 7.3 Ⓓ *in a voluntary sense* **to think, contrive, plot:** ἀδικίαν injustices VT *Ps.* 51.4; εἰς ἐμὲ ἐλογίσαντο πονηρά they plotted malicious acts against me VT *Hos.* 7.15 | ▸ *int. obj.* λ. ἐπί τινα λογισμόν to contrive a plot against s.o. (*of God*) VT *Jer.* 18.11 ❷ *pass.* (*aor. and pf., rar. pres.*) Ⓐ **to be counted, calculated, estimated** HDT. 3.95.1 *etc.*; χρήματα ... εἰς ἀργύριον λογισθέντα a sum calculated in silver XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.33; ὁπλῖται ... ἐλογίσθησαν οὐκ ἐλάττους δισμυρίων it was estimated that there were no less than 20,000 hoplites XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.19 | ▸ *with dat.* **to be taken into account,** *fig.* NT *2Cor.* 5.19; ἐλογίσθη αὐτῷ εἰς δικαιοσύνην it was reckoned as justice for him VT *Gen.* 15.6, *Ps.* 105.31 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be estimated, considered:** ὡς αἱ ἀλλοτρίαι λελογίσμεθα αὐτῷ we have been considered by him as strangers VT *Gen.* 31.15 Ⓑ **to be considered, pondered** PLAT. *Tim.* 34b, *Phaedr.* 246c; *subst. ptc.* τὸ λελογισμένον reflection, judgment, common sense EUR. *I.A.* 386 LUC. *Nigr. pref.*

λογικεύομαι [λογικός] *aor. ptc. pass.* λογικευθείς EUSTR. *in E.N.* p. 389.23; **to become rational** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.58E ‖ **argue** METH. *Res.* 1.27.4, *al.* | **conclude** DAMASC. *Pr.* 320 *cf.* 162.

λογικός -ή -όν [λόγος] Ⓐ **concerning speech** *or* **speaking:** λ. μέρη the organs of speech PLUT. *Cor.* 38.3 Ⓑ **concerning prose, written in prose** DEM.[2] 42 | *subst.* οἱ λογικοί **prose-writers** DIOG. 5.85; *subst.* ἡ λογική **prose** DION. *Comp.* 11.24 Ⓒ **concerning reason, rational** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 9 (*virtue*) AN. *in Rh.* 34.25 (*technique*) ‖ **in conformity with reason, rational** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 11 (*syllogism*), *G.A.* 747b 28 (*demonstration*) PHIL.[2] *Post.* 68 (*life*) ARD. (STOB. II 86) (*impulse to act*) ‖ **endowed with reason, rational** TIM.[2] 99e DIOG. 7.86 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 41 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441c *etc.*; *of man* λ. ζῷον rational animal IUSTIN. *Dial.* 93.3 (*PG* 6.697C) | *subst.* τὸ λογικόν **rationality** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 15.59 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ λογικά **rational creatures** METH. *Symp.* 3.6.03 ‖ **concerning reasoning, logical:** *subst.* τὸ λογικόν **the logical part** (*one of the three parts of philosophy*) DIOG. 7.39 *etc.* = ὁ λ. τόπος DIOG. 7.160 = ἡ λογική CIC. *Fin.* 1.22; ἡ λογική (*sc.* τέχνη) logic AL. *in APr.* 1.4 *etc.* ‖ **theoretical, rational, dogmatic** (*of the doctors belonging to the "logical" school*) GAL. 10.159 SEXT. *S.* 8.156, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* **spiritual** ORIG. *Io.* 13.33.208 *etc.*; ἡ λ. λατρεία the spiritual cult NT *Rom.* 12.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1080a 10 • *adv.* λογικῶς **rationally, logically** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1029b 13, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* **spiritually** CLEM. *Str.* 1.10.46.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον ARISTOT. *Cael.* 275b 12.

λογικότης -ητος, ἡ [λογικός] **rationality** AL. *in Metaph.* 205.33, 637.26.

λόγιμος -η -ον [λόγος] **worthy of mention, notable, famous** HDT. 8.11.2, *al.* ‖ *of soldiers* **select** POLL. 1.176 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 9.37.1 • *fem.* -ος HDT. 6.106.2.

Λογίνα -ας, ἡ [λόγος] **Discourse,** *joc. fem.* of Λόγος EPICHAR. (*title*).

λόγιον -ου, τό [λόγος] Ⓐ **oracle, prediction** HDT. 4.203.1; *usu. pl.* CORIN. 2.1.9 EUR. *Her.* 406 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 799, *al.* HDT. 1.64.2, *al.* THUC. 2.8.2 *etc.* | *bibl.* **prophecy** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1 *pref.* 1.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **divine teaching,** *divine* **word** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 166, *al.*; λόγια θεοῦ, κυρίου the sayings of God, of the Lord VT *Num.* 24.4, *Ps.* 11.7, *al. etc.*; λ. ζῶντα words of life, *received by Moses* NT *Acts* 7.38; τὰ δέκα λόγια the ten commandments PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.7, *al.* ‖ *of sacred Scripture* τὰ θεῖα λ. the word of God PALL. *Io.* 9.165 *etc. cf.* CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 53.1; τὰ θεόπνευστα λ. the inspired word, *the gospel* CHRONPASCH. 218; *simpl.* τὰ λ. the Word, *the Bible* GREG.[2] *Orig.* 15.175.17, *al.* | **expression, passage** *of Scripture* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.46 *etc.*; τὸ ἀποστολικὸν λ. the saying of the Apostles GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.13A Ⓑ **breastplate** *of the Jewish High Priest* (= λογεῖον) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.126, *al. etc.*

λόγιος -α -ον [λόγος] Ⓐ **concerning speech** *or* **speaking** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.118 ‖ **skillful at speaking, eloquent** DEM.[2] 38 STRAB. 13.2.4 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 116, *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.8 *etc.* | ὁ λόγιος Ἑρμῆς Hermes the eloquent, god of eloquence LUC. *Pseudol.* 24; ▸ *abs.* ὁ Λ. the Eloquent one LUC. *Ap.* 2 ‖ **prose-writer** PIND. *P.* 1.94 Ⓑ **competent, learned, expert:** λ. περὶ τὴν ὅλην φύσιν competent in all of nature ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 28; *of experts in the history and antiquities of their nation* HDT. 1.1.1, 2.3.1, *al.* POL. 6.45.1 HSCH. *etc.*; *of Etruscan haruspices* PLUT. *Sul.* 7.7; *of Chaldaean fortune-tellers* ARR. *An.* 7.16.5 *etc.*; *of a doctor* HLD. 4.7.4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος EPICT. *Ench.* 44 | *superl.* -ώτατος POL. *l.c.* • *adv.* λογίως **eloquently** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405a ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα PLUT. *Sollert.* 968d.

λογιότης -ητος, ἡ [λόγιος] Ⓐ **eloquence** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.83 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348d, *al.*; ἔστιν ... πλεῖον ἐμοὶ πίστεως ἢ λογιότητος there is more honesty than eloquence in me PLUT. *Apophth.*

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reg. 205a [B] **rationality** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.43 (p. 149.27) BAS. *epist.* 1.1.38 *etc.* ‖ **dialectic** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.8 (86.1553B), *al.*

λογίς -ίδος, ἡ [λογεύς] **an eloquent woman** AG *Ox.* 1.225.

λόγισις -εως, ἡ PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 65.2, *see* λογισμός.

λογίσκος -ου, ὁ [λόγος] **little conversation** *or* **debate** ANTIPH. 207 (*conject.*).

λόγισμα -ατος, τό [λογίζομαι] **account** ANTIPH. 252.

λογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λογίζομαι] [A] **calculation, reckoning, account** PLAT. *Rp.* 340d *etc.*; ἐκ λογισμοῦ τῶν ἡμερῶν **by reckoning the days** THUC. 4.122.3; τεύξεσθαι τοῦ ἀληθοῦς λογισμοῦ to arrive at an exact account THUC. 3.20.3; ἀριθμός τε καὶ λ. number and calculation PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274c; ἐν λογισμῷ ἁμαρτάνειν to make a mistake in an account PLAT. *Rp.* 340d ‖ **statement** DEMOSTH. 18.113 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 9 *etc.* | *of sins, hence* **confession** NOMOC. 41 ‖ *pl.* **the science of numbers, arithmetic:** λογισμοὺς μανθάνειν to learn arithmetic XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.7; λογισμούς τε καί ... γεωμετρίαν ... διδάσκειν to teach arithmetic and geometry PLAT. *Prot.* 318e [B] **reflection, reasoning, thought, argument** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.17, *V.M.* 14 LONG. 2.10.1; λογισμὸν ἔχειν ▸ περί τινος **to consider sthg.** PLAT. *Leg.* 805a; οἱ λογισμῷ ἐλάχιστα χρώμενοι those who reflect little THUC. 2.11.7; λογισμὸν εἰκότα λαμβάνειν to carry out valid reasoning PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.189; ἂν αὐτούς ... ἐς λογισμὸν καταστῆσαιμεν ὅτι ὁρμώμεθα we induced them to think that we had moved THUC. 6.34.4; ἐπέστησε τοιούτοις λογισμοῖς he abandoned himself to such reflections CHARIT. 3.2.7; οὐχ ὁμοίους λαμβάνειν λογισμούς to have contrasting thoughts CHARIT. 6.1.6 | *opp. to faith:* λογισμοὺς καθαιροῦντες annihilating reasonings (*as obstacles to man's knowledge of God*) NT *2Cor.* 10.4; τῶν λογισμῶν τὴν ἀσθένειαν ἀφέντες τὴν κάτω, πρὸς τὸ ὕψος τῆς πίστεως ἀναβαίνωμεν leaving behind the lower regions of the weakness of reasoning, let us rise to the heights of faith IO. *HIo.* 8.144A ‖ **interpretative criterion** METH. *Symp.* 3.10 (p. 38.13; *PG* 18.76C) ‖ **the faculty of reasoning, reason, ratiocination** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.11 ARISTOT. *An.* 415a 8 EPIC. 2.39, *al.* VT *4Macc.* 1.15 (*practical reason*) CHARIT. 4.4.2 METH. *Symp.* 5.2.111 *etc.* | *Gnostic, an eon* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.51.9 [C] **consideration, estimation, purpose:** οὐ τοῦ ξυμφέροντος μᾶλλον λογισμῷ ἢ τῆς ἐλευθερίας τῷ πιστῷ not valuing utility, but rather having faith in freedom THUC. 2.40.5; ὅσον ἦν ἀνθρωπίνῳ λογισμῷ δυνατόν insofar as it was possible to do so with a human mind DEMOSTH. 18.300; τοῦτο δ' ἐποίησαν ... τοιῷδε λογισμῷ, ὡς ... τό ... πεζὸν πολὺ ἂν ἰσχυρότερον εἶναι they did this because they considered that the infantry would have been much stronger XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.27; εἰς λογισμὸν ἄγων τὰ εἰρημένα evaluating what had been said to him LONG. 3.20.1 | οὐκ ἔστιν αὐτοῦ ὁ βίος ἐν λογισμῷ ζωῆς his existence is not under the banner of life VT *Sir.* 40.29 ‖ *in a voluntary sense* **plan, design** VT *Ezek.* 38.10; *of God* λογιοῦμαι ἐφ' ὑμᾶς λογισμὸν εἰρήνης I will make unto you a plan of peace VT *Jer.* 36.11 | *sinful* **thought, desire** EPHR. 2.428 B *etc.*

λογιστ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [λογιστής] **the position of** λογιστής COD. *Iust.* 10.56.4.

λογιστέον [λογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* [A] **it is necessary to calculate:** ἀπὸ τῶν ἑβδομήκοντα μνῶν καὶ ἑπτά λογιστέον it is necessary to calculate subtracting from 77 mina DEMOSTH. 27.36 ‖ **it is necessary to charge, to impute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HLD. 1.15 [B] **it is necessary to consider, to reflect** MEN. 740.9 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 5, *al. etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to take account:** τι of sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 62a.

λογιστευτής -οῦ, ὁ [λογιστεύω] **auditor,** *fig. of God* CAP. 2.25.2.

λογιστεύω [λογιστής] *impf.* ἐλογίστευον PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.19.2 ‖ *fut.* λογιστεύσω CAP. 2.35.22 ‖ *aor.* ἐλογίστευσα; **to administer as a** λογιστής: τοὺς Σμυρναίους the inhabits. of Smyrna PHILOSTR. *V.S. l.c.* | **to call upon to render accounts** ▸ τινα s.o. CAP. 2.35.4 | *generic.* **to examine** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 35.3.

λογιστήριον -ου, τό [λογιστής] **headquarters of the** λογισταί (*at Athens*) AND. 1.78 LYS. 20.10 (*in Egypt*) *P*PETR. 10.1.23 *etc.* | *generic.* **tribunal** SYN. *epist.* 154 ‖ **the post of a** λογιστής HARP.[1] ‖ λ. στρατιωτικόν **headquarters of the military command** STRAB. 16.2.10 ‖ **table for calculating** DIOD. 30.15.

λογιστήριος -α -ον [λογιστής] **pertaining to calculation:** τράπεζα λογιστηρία table for calculation POLL. 10.158 (*cf.* λογιστήριον).

λογιστής -οῦ, ὁ [λογίζομαι] [A] **teacher of arithmetic** PLAT. *Pol.* 260a ‖ **engineer** VT *Chr.* 2.26.15 [B] *at Athens* **auditor, logistes,** *before whom magistrates leaving office accounted for their actions* DEMOSTH. 18.117, 229 AESCHN. 3.15, 22 HARP.[1] | *in Egypt* **curator civitatis** *P*OXY. 42.1 (IV[CE]) *etc.* [C] **person who evaluates** *or* **estimates, reasoner** DEMOSTH. 1.10; λεπτὼ λογιστά **two subtle reasoners** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 318 (*v.l.*).

λογιστία -ας, ἡ [λογιστής] **the position of** λογιστής COD. *Iust.* 10.56.1.

λογιστικός -ή -όν [λογίζομαι] [A] **pertaining to calculation:** ἡ λογιστική (τέχνη) the practical knowledge of calculation PLAT. *Gorg.* 450d, 451b, *Rp.* 525a ‖ **skillful at calculation** PLAT. *Rp.* 526b | *subst.* ὁ λογιστικός XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.7 PLAT. *Theaet.* 145a *etc.* [B] **pertaining to reason, of reason** ARISTOT. *An.* 433b 29 ‖ **rational, endowed with reason** ARISTOT. *An.* 434a 7 (*animals*) | *subst.* τὸ λογιστικόν **the rational part of the soul** PLAT. *Rp.* 439d ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1249b 1 LUC. *Salt.* 70 *etc.* ‖ **in conformity with reason** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369a 2 ‖ **judicious, sage** MEN. *Epit.* 1081 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.28 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λογιστικῶς **in thought** (*opp.* to πρακτικῶς in action) MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.179.

λογιστονόμος -ον [λογιστός, νέμω] **concerning accounts, business** MAN.[1] 4.160.

λογιστός -ή -όν [λογίζομαι] **to be counted** CALLIM. *fr.* 196.47.

λογογράφευς -έως, ὁ [λογογράφος] **one who writes speeches for others** DION. *Din.* 11.15 (*codd.*).

λογογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [λογογράφος] *impf.* ἐλογογράφουν EUS.[1] *VC. prooem.* 4.55 ‖ *fut.* λογογραφήσω ALCID. *fr.* 15.6 ‖ *aor.* ἐλογογράφησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λογογραφηθείς GREG. *Or.* 42 (*PG* 36.480.18); **to write in prose** IUL. 7.208c *etc.* | **to write speeches for others** PLUT. *Demosth.* 6.1, *Cic.* 52.5 *etc.*

λογογρᾰφημα, τό [λογογραφέω] **a prose composition** IO. 3.571.

λογογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [λογογράφος] **composing speeches** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257e, 258b | **composing speeches for others** DEMAD. 8 ‖ **administrative accounting task** *P*AMH. 82.7 (III-IV[CE]).

λογογρᾰφικός -ή -όν [λογογράφος] **concerning the composition of speeches** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264b | ἡ λογογραφική (τέχνη) **the art of composing speeches** AMM. *in Int.* 4.30 POLL. 2.121 ‖ **by the book** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 32.8 ◆ *adv.* λογογραφικῶς **rhetorically** POLL. 6.140.

λογογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, γράφω] **prose-writer, author** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388b 22 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.230, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 16.1 ‖ **logographos, writer of history** THUC. 1.21.1 POL. 7.7.1; *with* συγγραφεύς DION. 1.73 ‖ **one who writes speeches for others** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257c DINAR. 1.111 AESCHN. 3.173 DEMOSTH. 19.246 *etc.* ‖ *later* **hired accountant** *in Egypt* *P*OXY. 53.5 (IV[CE]) | **notary** *P*LAUR. 167.6 (IV[CE]).

λογοδαιδᾰλία -ας, ἡ [λογοδαίδαλος] **skill in adorning a speech, refinement** AUS. *epist.* 14.26.

λογοδαίδᾰλος -ον [λόγος, δαίδαλος] **skillful constructor of speeches** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266e.

λογόδειπνον -ου, τό [λόγος, δεῖπνον] **literary banquet** ATH. 1.1b.

λογοδιάρροια -ας, ἡ [λόγος, διάρροια] **logorrhea, flux of words** ATH. 1.22e, 4.159e.

λογοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of eloquence** POLL. 2.125.

λογοείδεια -ας, ἡ [λογοειδής] **prosaic character** DION. *Comp.* 26.6.

λογοειδής -ές [λόγος, εἶδος] [A] **similar to speech,** *hence* **like a fable, without foundation** THPHR. *Metaph.* 16 (*v.l.*) ‖ **similar to prose, prosaic** HERMOG. *Id.* 1.3 *etc.*; τὸ λ. prose DIOG. 7.60 ‖ **oratorical, eloquent:** τὸ λ. the eloquent character PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19 [B] **similar to reason,** *hence* **what seems reasonable** DAMASC. *Pr.* 18 ‖ **rational** PROCL. *in Alc.* 68.7 (*compar.* -έστερος).

λογοθεσία -ας, ἡ [λογοθέτης] **description, narration** BIT. 44.9 ‖ **examination of accounts** COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.8, *al. etc.*

λογοθέσιον -ου, τό [λογοθέτης] **audit** *P*OXY. 3627.2 (IV[CE]) *P*CPR 7.21.11 (IV[CE]) IUST. *Nov.* 1.28.18 ‖ *pl.* **account books** PALCH. (*CCA* 1.94.17) | **documents containing** *or* **concerning contracts** IUST. *Nov.* 136.5.

λογοθέσιος -ον [λογοθέτης] **narrator** PALCH. (*CCA* 1.95.26) ‖ *subst.* τὸ λογοθέσιον COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.8, *al.*, *see* λογοθεσία | *Christ. subst.* τὸ λογοθέσιον **account** IO. *HRom.* 9.639D (*fig., of God's judgment*) *etc.*

λογοθετέω, *contr.* [λογοθέτης] *fut.* λογοθετήσω [IO.] (*PG* 64.50.72) ‖ *aor.* ἐλογοθέτησα ASTANT. *HPs.* 5.9 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελογοθέτημαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 425.21 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλογοθετήθην ❶ *act.* **to verify accounts, call to account** COD. *Iust.* 10.34.4.8, *al.* | *Christ. fig., of God's judgment* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.318 (79.537A) *etc.* | *generic.* **to submit to examination** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.233C ‖ *fig.* **to settle accounts** ▸ τινα with s.o. [IO.] *Hom.* 13.255C ❷ *pass.* **to be called to account** COD. *Iust.* 10.34.4.8.

λογοθέτης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, τίθημι] **logothete, auditor** COD. *Iust.* 10.30.4.2 | *fig.* CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5[2].405B) ‖ *eccl.* **financial officer** *of the Patriarch of Alexandria* LEONTN. *VIo. Eleem.* 11 (p. 21.11).

λογοθήρᾱς -ου, ὁ [λόγος, θηράω] **hunter of words** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 53, *al.*

λογοθωπεία -ας, ἡ [λόγος, θωπεία] **persuasive speech** [EUST.[1]] *Const.* 18.676B.

Λόγοι -ων, οἱ [λόγος] (*deceptive*) **Discourses,** *sons of Eris* HES. *Th.* 229.

λογοιατρεία -ας, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* λογιατρεία.

λογοκλοπία -ας, ἡ [λόγος, κλοπεία] **plagiarism** TIM. 14.

λογολέσχης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, λέσχη] **chatterbox** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.140.1) | *of heretics* GREG. *Or.* 31.13.4.

λογομάγειρος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, μάγειρος] **speech-cook,** *nickname of Antiphon* L. *Sud.*

λογομανέω, *contr.* [λόγος, μαίνομαι] **to be crazy about studies** CHIO 15.3.

λογομᾰχέω, *contr.* [λογομάχος] [A] **to quarrel in**

words, dispute, *in a neg. sense* NT *2Tim.* 2.14 *etc.* [B] to oppose the Logos ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 4.1.

λογομαχία -ας, ἡ [λογομάχος] verbal dispute NT *1Tim.* 6.4 *etc.*; *of heretics* ATHANAS. *Syn.* 54 *etc.*

λογομάχος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, μάχομαι] [A] person who argues over words, quibbler GREG. *Or.* 31.11.8 [B] adversary of the Logos [METH.] *Palm.* 5.

λογόμῑμος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, μῖμος] *prob.* actor in mimes ATH. 1.19c.

λογομῡ́θιον -ου, τό [λόγος, μῦθος] *prob.* story, fable POLL. 2.123.

λογοπείθεια -ας, ἡ [λόγος, πείθω] believing in gossip [ATHANAS.] *Ant.* 120 (*PG* 28.676A).

λογοπλάθος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, πλάσσω] inventor of fables PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 86.

λογοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, πλάστης] coiner of words LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.19 (86.1580A).

λογοποιέω, *contr.* [λογοποιός] *impf.* ἐλογοποίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλογοποιούμην DCASS. 49.2.2, *al.* || *aor.* ἐλογοποίησα || *aor. pass.* ἐλογοποιήθην DCASS. 14.57.7, *al.* ❶ *act.* [A] to write speeches PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289d [B] to invent myths, *of poets* PLAT. *Rp.* 378d XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.13 || to invent, to tell what is false, to diffuse intentionally (*news and so on*) LYS. 22.14 THUC. 6.38.1 DEMOSTH. 6.14 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about s.o. LYS. 16.11; ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. ISOCR. 11.38 ❷ *mid.* to tell fibs ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. LUC. *DMer.* 10.4 ❸ *pass.* to be invented, to be intentionally diffused DCASS. 37.35.2.

λογοποίημα -ατος, τό [λογοποιέω] story, fable ANTIPH. 164.2.

λογοποῖα -ας, ἡ [λογοποιός] tendency to tell fibs THPHR. *Ch.* 8.1 || story, fable, rumor IOS. *B.I.* 1.482, *al.* CHARIT. 3.2.15 (*pl.*) || prayer VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 101.1.

λογοποϊκή, τέχνη, ἡ [λογοποιός] the art of making speeches PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289c.

λογοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λόγος, ποιέω] prose-writer PLAT. *Rp.* 392a ISOCR. 5.105 || writer of history, historian HDT. 2.143.1, *al.* ISOCR. 11.37 *etc.* || writer of fables HDT. 2.134.3, *cf.* PLUT. *Sol.* 28.1 || writer of speeches for others PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257c, *Euthyd.* 289d, *see* λογογράφος || peddler of false news, liar DEMOSTH. 24.15 THPHR. *Ch.* 8.1 PLUT. *Nic.* 30.3.

λογοποτέω, *contr.* [λόγος, πίνω] *Christ.* to give to drink of the Word (*in the Eucharist*) PALL. *Io.* 20.645 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐλογοπότει).

λογοπραγέω, *contr.* [λόγος, πράσσω] *aor. ptc.* λογοπραγήσας EUSTATH. 1759.5; to write abundantly EUSTATH. 1416.28, *al. etc.*

λογοπράκτης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, πράκτης] accountant PHARR. 96.26 (I-II[CE]).

λογοπράτης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, πράτης] seller of the Logos, *of Judas* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 266.

λογοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, πώλης] seller of words PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 53 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.23.1.

λόγος -ου, ὁ [λέγω] ❶ [A] word, speech || mention [B] declaration, affirmation | answer | promise || saying, proverb, maxim || decision, resolution | order, command || proclamation, teaching | doctrine *or* part of a doctrine || *philos.* definition | hypothesis || condition, agreement || conditioning, limitation [C] fame, tradition, legend | renown, reputation (*good or bad*) || rumor, hearsay, news [D] revelation, oracle, response || *Jew. and Christ.* revealed word | *message of Jesus, gospel with the force of law* |: | *as a creative, vital force:* || *theol.* Logos, Word | *Gnost. eon* [E] argument, subject, object, question | *of a literary work* theme, argument || *also* what is being discussed, fact, matter, thing || function [F] *gramm.* discourse, language | phrase | prose ❷ [A] speaking, faculty of speech, parlance | *philos.* λ. προφορικός external discourse || use of speech, right to speak [B] colloquy, conversation, dialogue, discussion, dispute [C] *to indicate literary works of various genres* fable | imaginary tale, legend, myth || historical narrative, history *or* part of an historical work || dialogue | oration, discourse || treatise *or* part of a treatise, work *or* part of a work, book || *Christ.* Scripture || letters, literature, studies ❸ [A] count, calculation | sum, total || amount, account [B] account, explanation [C] assessment, evaluation [D] value, significance [E] relationship, relation || *gramm.* rule, norm ❹ [A] reasoning, argumentation [B] faculty of reasoning *or* reflection, reason, thought, common sense | *philos.* | *of practical reason* (*opp.* νοῦς, *speculative*) || *philos. and relig.* divine Reason *personif.*; *of the angels* [C] motive, cause, foundation, justification || εἰς λόγον τινός by reason of, for sthg. *or* s.o. | λόγῳ τινός instead of, for s.o. | pretext || *jur.* reasons adopted by each party, cause [D] plan, project, design, expectation ❺ [A] word, speech SOPH. *Ant.* 1245, *O.C.* 651 HDT. 2.100.3 ARISTOT. *Top.* 146a 4 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 35, *Leg.* 2.24, *Deus* 31 *etc.*; *often pl.* IL. 15.393 *etc.*; αἱμύλιοι λόγοι ingratiating, flattering words OD. 1.56 HOM. 4.317 HES. *Th.* 890, *al.*; ἀλαθεῖς λόγοι truthful speech, words of truth PIND. *O.* 6.90; λόγοι ἀκριβεῖς subtle discourses ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 130; λόγοις μ' ἀπατᾷς you deceive me with your speech THGN. 254; οὐ ψεύδει τέγξω λόγον I shall not stain my speech with lies PIND. *O.* 4.18; ἐμὲ λόγων εἵνεκα παῖδες ἂν φιλέοιεν the boys should love me because of my words ANACR. 22.1; τελεύτασαν λόγων κορυφαί the culmination of his words ocurred *i.e.* his requests were fulfilled PIND. *O.* 7.68 | ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ to speak briefly, in a word HDT. 2.37.3 = ἑνὶ λόγῳ PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241e, *al.* = ὡς ἁπλῷ λόγῳ AESCHL. *Pr.* 46 = ἁπλῷ λόγῳ AESCHL. *Pr.* 610, *al.*; ἕνεκα λόγου so to speak PLAT. *Crit.* 46d = μέχρι λόγου EPICT. *Ench.* 16 = ἕως λόγου POL. 10.24.7 | λόγῳ μέν ... ἔργῳ δέ from words ... from deeds HDT. 4.8.2 *etc.*; ἔργῳ καὐ λόγῳ with deeds, not words AESCHL. *Pr.* 336; οὔτε λόγῳ οὔτε ἔργῳ neither with words nor with deeds LYS. 9.14 || mention: λόγου ἄξιος worthy of mention *or* of considerable esteem HDT. 4.28.2 HP. *Aff.* 57 *etc.* [B] declaration, affirmation: ψιλῷ δὲ λόγῳ χρησάμενος limiting myself to a simple declaration DEMOSTH. 27.54 | answer: τινὶ λόγον ἀποδοῦναι to answer s.o. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 94.4 (*PG* 6.701A) | promise: δοῦναι λόγον ὥστε *and inf.* to give one's word that ... EPHR. 1.221A = ὅτι ... IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 1 || saying, proverb, maxim PIND. *N.* 9.6 *etc.*; Ἀριστόδαμον φαῖσ' ... λόγον εἴπην, χρήματ' ἄνηρ they say that Aristodemos uttered the saying "wealth is the man" ALC. 360.2; ὁ παλαιὸς λόγος the old saying PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240c *etc.*; τὸ τοῦ λόγου δὴ τοῦτο as the proverb says PHIL.[2] *Det.* 33, *al. etc.* || decision, resolution HDT. 1.141.1, *al.*; κοινῷ λόγῳ χρησάμενοι having reached an agreement, by mutual agreement HDT. 1.166.1 | order, command AESCHL. *Pers.* 363, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 13.9 *etc.* || proclamation, teaching NT *1Cor.* 12.8 | doctrine *or* part of a doctrine: τριμερῆ φασιν εἶναι τὸν κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν λόγον they say that the doctrine of philosophy is made up of three parts DIOG. 7.39; σά ἐστι ταῦτα τὰ κτήματα, σὰ τὰ βιβλία, σοὶ οἱ λόγοι these possessions are yours, yours the books, yours the doctrines ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.30 || *philos.* definition PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245e, *Leg.* 895e ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 2 *etc.*; ὁ τοῦ δικαίου λόγος εἰς τουναντίον περιειστήκει the definition of what is just had been turned upside down PLAT. *Rp.* 343a | hypothesis PLAT. *Phaed.* 100a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 296a 20 *etc.*; λόγου χάριν by hypothesis, for example PLAT. *Theaet.* 191c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144a 33 || condition, pact HDT. 1.60.3, *al.*; ἐπὶ δὲ λόγῳ τοιῷδε τάδε ὑπίσχομαι, ἐπ' ᾧ τε στρατηγός ... ἥσομαι ... ἐπ' ἄλλῳ δὲ λόγῳ οὔτ' ἂν αὐτὸς ἔλθοιμι οὔτ' ἂν ἄλλους πέμψαιμι I promise this on condition that I shall be general ...; on no other condition shall I come, nor shall I send others HDT. 7.158.5 || conditioning, limitation MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.14 [C] fame, tradition, legend HES. *Op.* 106 STESICH. 15.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 218 HDT. 2.47.2, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 499c *etc.*; ὡς λόγος as is well known, according to what has been handed down AESCHL. *Suppl.* 230; Κλεισθένης ... λόγον ἔχει τὴν Πυθίην ἀναπεῖσαι it is said that Kleisthenes persuaded the Pythia HDT. 5.66.1; τὴν δὲ Θεσσαλίην λόγος ἐστὶ τὸ παλαιὸν εἶναι λίμνην it is said that Thessaly was long ago a lake HDT. 7.129.1; ὅσον οἵ τε ποιηταὶ εἰρήκασι καὶ ὁ λόγος κατέχει all that the poets have said and that tradition maintains THUC. 1.10.2; ἣν ἐκ τῆς τοῦ Διὸς κεφαλῆς ἀναφανῆναι λόγος ἔχει who, it is said, emerged from the head of Zeus PHIL.[2] *Op.* 100 | fame, reputation (*good or bad*) SOPH. *Ai.* 138 EUR. *Her.* 165; ἵνα λόγος τέ σε ἔχῃ πρὸς ἀνθρώπων ἀγαθός so that you may have a good reputation in the eyes of men HDT. 7.5.2; παρ' ἡμέας ... περὶ σέο λόγος ἀπῖκται πολλός we have heard a great deal about you HDT. 1.30.2 || rumor, hearsay, news SOPH. *O.C.* 1150 CHARIT. 1.14.1; παρεῖχε λόγον ὡς ἀποδεδειλιακώς provided occasion for rumors of his cowardice POL. 3.89.3; διαφοιτῆσαι ... τὸν λόγον τοῦτον εἰς πᾶσαν τὴν Βιθυνίαν to spread the news throughout Bithynia LUC. *Alex.* 10 [D] revelation, oracle, response PIND. *P.* 4.59 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275b *etc.*; ὁ ἱερὸς λόγος sacred discourse, word (*written in the Bible*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.105, *al. etc.* || *Hebr. and Christ.* revealed word, *through the prophets* VT *2Sam.* 23.2, *through Christ* NT *John* 17.14; λόγος κυρίου, ὃς ἐγενήθη πρὸς Ὡσηέ the word of the Lord, which reached Hosea VT *Hos.* 1.1 (*title*) | *the message of Jesus, gospel* NT *Matt.* 13.20, *al.*; ὁ λ. τῆς ἀληθείας, τὸ εὐαγγέλιον τῆς σωτηρίας the word of truth, the gospel of salvation NT *Eph.* 1.13; ὁ λ. ὁ τοῦ σταυροῦ the word of the cross NT *1Cor.* 1.18; *in apostolic preaching* ἡ διακονία τοῦ λ. the ministry of the word NT *Acts* 6.4 | *with the value of laws:* ἀναστῆσαι τοὺς λόγους τῆς διαθήκης ταύτης to confirm the words of this alliance VT *2Kgs.* 23.3; οἱ δέκα λόγοι the ten sayings *i.e.* commandments VT *Exod.* 34.28, *al. etc.* (*cf. supra*); ὁ λ. τοῦ θεοῦ the word of God (*commandment*) NT *Mark* 7.13, *al.* | *as a creative and vital force:* ὁ παντοδύναμός σου λόγος your omnipotent word VT *Wis.* 18.15; τῷ λόγῳ τοῦ κυρίου οἱ οὐρανοὶ ἐστερεώθησαν the heavens were established through the word of God VT *Ps.* 32.6; διὰ τὸν λόγον σου ζῄσόν με give me life through your word VT *Ps.* 118.154; *of Jesus* ἐξέβαλεν τὰ πνεύματα λόγῳ he drove out the spirits with his word NT *Matt.* 8.16 || *theol.* Logos, Word NT *John* 1.1, *1John* 1.1, *Rev.* 19.13 | *patrist., of the second pers. of the Trinity* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.12 (*idea of revelation*) ATHENAG. *Leg.* 10.1 (*idea of reason*) ORIG. *Cels.* 4.15.20 (*incarnation*); *simpl.* ἡ ἀνάστασις τοῦ λ. the resurrection of the Word, of Christ ORIG. *Cels.* 5.56.15 | *Gnost.* Λ. Logos, *an eon* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1 [E] argument, subject, object, question: ἐς δὲ τούτου λόγον with regard to that, in that regard HDT. 3.99.2; εἰς ἀρετῆς λόγον as far as virtue is con-

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cerned ATHENAG. *Leg.* 31.2; μηδένα λόγον ὑπολιπεῖν τοῖς εἰθισμένοις ... ἐπαινεῖν not to leave any argument to those who are accustomed to give praise ISOCR. 4.146; εἰ μὲν θαρραλέως ἐγὼ ἔχω πρὸς θάνατον ἢ μή, ἄλλος λόγος whether or not I am strong in the face of death is another question PLAT. *Ap.* 34e; ἐπιστάντες περί τινος λόγου διελεγόμεθα we stopped to examine a question PLAT. *Prot.* 314c; οὐδὲν πρὸς λόγον ἐστίν that has nothing to do with the question PLAT. *Phil.* 42e; οὐχ ὑπολείπει αὐτὸν ὁ λόγος he does not lack material for speeches ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418a 35 | *of a literary work* **theme, argument:** τῆς γὰρ Ὀδυσσείας οὐ μακρὸς ὁ λόγος ἐστίν the plot of the Odyssey is not vast ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 17; *or subject of an artistic work:* οἱ μεθύοντες ... λόγος εἰσὶ τῆς γραφῆς drunks are the subject of the painting PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.25.1 ‖ *also* **what is being talked about, fact, matter, thing:** προπεπυσμένος πάντα λόγον the whole matter being known beforehand HDT. 1.21.1; ὅσοι μὴ τοῦ λόγου μετέσχον those who were not part of the matter HDT. 1.127.3; τὸν ἐόντα λέγειν λόγον to say how things are HDT. 1.95.1; τίς ὁ λόγος οὗτος; what is this about? VT 2*Sam.* 1.4; μετὰ τοὺς λόγους τούτους after these facts VT 1*Macc.* 7.33 ‖ **function:** τῆς λειτουργίας τὸν λ. πληρώσασα once the liturgical function had been brought to completion MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.12 E *gramm.* **discourse, language** PLAT. *Soph.* 262a, *al.*: λ. ἐστὶ φωνὴ σημαντικὴ κατὰ συνθήκην language is a sound that is meaningful by convention ARISTOT. *Int.* 16b 26; λ. δέ ἐστι φωνὴ σημαντικὴ ἀπὸ διανοίας ἐκπεμπομένη discourse is a meaningful sound emitted by thought DIOG. 7.56; τοῦ λόγου ... μέρη the parts of speech DIOG.[4] 3.213.24 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 148, *al. etc.*; ἀρεταί ... λόγου the virtues of speech DIOG. 7.59; τὸ μέλος ἐκ τριῶν ἐστιν συγκείμενον, λόγου τε καὶ ἁρμονίας καὶ ῥυθμοῦ song is made up of three elements, word, melody, and rhythm PLAT. *Rp.* 398d | **phrase** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b26 *etc.* | **prose** PLAT. *Rp.* 390a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 31 ❷ A **speaking, the faculty of speech, speech:** ἀνθρώπῳ λόγος δῶρημα κάλλιστον ἐδόθη παρὰ θεοῦ speech is a most beautiful gift that God has made to man PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.103; ἐπὶ τοῦ στόματος καὶ τῆς γλώττης, ἅπερ ἦν ὄργανα λόγου on the mouth and tongue, which were the instruments of speech PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.278; ἔργα λόγου μέζω deeds greater than any possible discourse, *i.e.* ineffable HDT. 2.35 = κρεῖσσον λόγου THUC. 2.50.1; ἔστι γὰρ μείζω τἀκείνων ἔργα ἢ ὡς τῷ λόγῳ τις ἂν εἴποι indeed, their undertakings are greater than any possible discourse DEMOSTH. 6.11 | *philos.* λ. προφορικός external discourse, speech (*opp. to* λ. ἐνδιάθετος internal discourse, reason) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.129 *etc.* ‖ **the use of speech, right to speak:** ἐδίδοσαν ... λόγον they gave permission to speak XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.20; διδόντας λόγον καὶ δεχομένους ἐν τῷ μέρει yielding the floor and receiving it in turn LUC. *Pisc.* 8; λόγου τυχεῖν to obtain the right to speak DEMOSTH. 18.13 B **colloquy, conversation, dialogue, discussion, dispute** HDT. 8.59 PLAT. *Ap.* 26b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097a 24 *etc.* | ξυνελθεῖν ... ἐς λόγον to enter into conversation *or* discussion ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1300 = ἐς λόγους συνελθεῖν HDT. 1.82.3 = διὰ λόγων ἰέναι EUR. *Tr.* 916; ἐς λόγους ἐλθεῖν ▸ τινι to have a conversation with s.o. HDT. 1.86 = ἐς λόγους ἀπικέσθαι τινί HDT. 2.32 = διὰ λόγων ἀφικέσθαι τινί EUR. *Med.* 872 = διὰ λόγων γενέσθαι τινί POL. 21.38.7; ἐδίδοσαν σφίσι λόγον they discussed HDT. 1.97; πρὸς ἀλλήλους λόγους ποιεῖσθαι to examine together PLAT. *Prot.* 348a; αὐτοὶ λόγον ᾐτησάμεθα we ourselves requested a conference THUC. 3.53.2 | οἱ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις the dialecticians ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1050b 35 C *to indicate literary works of various genres* **fable** HDT. 1.141.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.13 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 8; τοὺς τοῦ Αἰσώπου λόγους Aesop's fables PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d | **imaginary tale, legend, myth** EUR. *Bac.* 297 PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d *etc.* ‖ **historical narration, history** *or* **part of an historical work** HDT. 1.184, 2.38, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 26e *etc.* ‖ **dialogue:** οἱ Σωκρατικοὶ λόγοι the Socratic dialogues ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417a 20, *Poet.* 1447b 11 | **oration, speech** ISOCR. 3.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243c *etc.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358a 37; ἐπιτάφιος λ. funeral oration PLAT. *Menex.* 236b; σοφιστικὸς λ. sophistical discourse ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1146a 22; δικανικὸς λ. judicial speech ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181a 4 *etc.* ‖ **treatise** *or* **part of a treatise, work** *or* **part of a work, book:** ἐν τοῖς ἐκδεδομένοις λόγοις in published books ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 17 = ἐν τοῖς ἐξωτερικοῖς λόγοις ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 27; ἐν τῷ πρόσθεν λόγῳ in the preceding book XEN. *An.* 2.1.1 ‖ *Christ.* **Scripture** CLEM. *Ecl.* 47 *etc.* ‖ **letters, literature, studies** PLAT. *Ax.* 365b DION. *Comp.* 1.5; οἱ ἐπὶ λόγοις εὐδοκιμώτατοι the most celebrated men of letters HDN.[1] 6.1.4 ❸ A **count, calculation:** κατὰ τύχην, οὐ σὺν λόγῳ by chance, not by calculation PHIL.[2] *Det.* 104; οὐ σὺν λόγῳ τῷ κατὰ χρόνον outside the reckoning of time PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.5 | **sum, total:** ἐς δὲ τούτου λόγον οὐ πολλοί τινες αὐτῶν ἀπικνέονται not many are able to accomplish this (*i.e.* old age) HDT. 3.99.2; ὁ τῆς οὐσίας λόγος the total of the patrimony COD. *Iust.* 1.5.12.20 ‖ **count, account:** λ. αἰτεῖν to ask for an account PLAT. *Pol.* 285e = λ. ἀπαιτεῖν DEMOSTH. 30.15 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.140; λόγον διδόναι χρημάτων to account for the money HDT. 3.142.5, 143.1 LYS. 24.26; τὸν μὲν τῶν χρημάτων λόγον παρά τινος λαμβάνειν to obtain an account of the money from s.o. DEMOSTH. 8.47; λόγον καὶ δίκην ὑπέχειν to pay the account and the penalty DEMOSTH. 19.95; ἀποφέρειν λόγον πρὸς τοὺς λογιστάς to provide an account to the auditors AESCHN. 3.22; ἐν λόγῳ τίθημι I take into account PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 85; πρὸς ὃν (*sc.* θεὸν) ἡμῖν ὁ λόγος to whom (God) we must answer NT *Heb.* 4.13 B **account, explanation:** λόγον παρασχεῖν τῶν εἰρημένων to give an explanation of what has been said PLAT. *Rp.* 344d; λόγον τε δοῦναι καὶ δέξασθαι to give and receive an explanation PLAT. *Prot.* 336c; δόντες σφίσι λόγον ὡς οὐκ οἷοί τέ εἰσι ... διώσασθαι having realized that they were not able to repel HDT. 4.102.1; ἐμεωυτῷ λόγους ἐδίδουν ... ὅτι I realized that HDT. 6.86 α.4 C **assessment, evaluation:** ἐν σμικρῷ λόγῳ εἶναι to be held in little esteem PLAT. *Rp.* 550a; τοῦτο τὸ ἔπος ... ἐν οὐδενὶ λόγῳ ἐποιήσατο he did not take any account of that phrase HDT. 3.50.3; ἐν ἀνδρῶν λόγῳ (εἶναι) to be considered male name of value HDT. 3.120.3; ἐν ἀνδραπόδων λόγῳ ποιεύμενος he kept them as slaves HDT. 3.125.3; λόγου πλείστου ἐόντας who were held in the greatest esteem HDT. 3.146.4; ἦν ... λόγου ἐλαχίστου he was held in the least esteem HDT. 3.143.2; ἐόντες λόγου πρὸς βασιλέος being held in esteem by the king HDT. 4.138.1; λόγου μιν ποιησάμενος οὐδενός not appreciating him at all HDT. 1.33; λόγον ἔχειν ▸ τινός to take account of sthg. *or* of s.o. HDT. 1.62.2 DEMOSTH. 18.199 *etc.* = λ. ἴσχειν περί τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 87c = λ. ἔχειν περί τινα LYCURG. 107; Μαρδονίου δέ, ἤν τι πάθῃ, λόγος οὐδεὶς γίνεται if, however, sthg. happens to Mardonius, it doesn't matter at all HDT. 8.102.3; μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λόγον not to be born is the best thing of all SOPH. *O.C.* 1225 D **value, meaning:** τίν' ἔχει λόγον τὸ εἰρημένον what is the meaning of what has been said? PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 168; ἐν ἡμῖν γὰρ ἀνδρὸς μὲν ἔχει λόγον ὁ νοῦς indeed, for us the mind is worth the man PHIL.[2] *Op.* 165; πηγῆς λόγον ἔχον having the value of a source PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 39 E **relationship, relation:** πρὸς λόγον ▸ τινός with regard to sthg., relatively to sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 519 = ἀνὰ λόγον τινός PLAT. *Tim.* 29c = ἀνὰ λόγον τινί PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 145d = κατὰ λόγον τινός HDT. 1.134 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.11 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον τινί analogously, in the same relation HDT. 1.186.2 = ἀνὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d = εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον PLAT. *Rp.* 353d = κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον PLAT. *Rp.* 610a; λ. διπλασίων, τριπλασίων, τετραπλάσιος, ἑξαπλάσιος relation of 1 to 2, of 1 to 3, of 1 to 4, of 1 to 6 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 93-96; λόγοι ἀριθμῶν numerical relations ARISTOX. *Harm.* 32 ‖ *gramm.* **rule, norm:** προπαροξύνεται τῷ λόγῳ τῆς συγκοπῆς the acute accent recedes, according to the rule of syncope CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.377.17 ❹ A **reasoning, argumentation** PIND. *P.* 1.35, *al. etc.*; πείθεσθαι τῷ λόγῳ ὃς ἄν μοι λογιζομένῳ βέλτιστος φαίνηται to follow the reasoning which, when I consider it, seems to me to be the best PLAT. *Crit.* 46b; τὸν τὰς ἡδονὰς καὶ λύπας κεκτημένον συμφώνους τοῖς ὀρθοῖς λόγοις καὶ ἑπομένας he who has pleasures and pains that combine and agree with correct analyses PLAT. *Leg.* 696c; κατὰ λόγον τὸν εἰκότα according to the most probable argumentation PLAT. *Tim.* 30b B **faculty of reasoning** *or* **reflecting, reason, thought, common sense** PLAT. *Tim.* 28a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 189a 4 *etc.*; λόγῳ λαμβάνειν to grasp with one's thought PLAT. *Rp.* 529d, *Parm.* 135e = τῷ λόγῳ τέμνειν PLAT. *Rp.* 525e; λόγῳ ἕπεσθαι to obey reason PLAT. *Rp.* 586d; ὁ λόγος οὕτω αἱρέει common sense proves that's how it is HDT. 2.33.2; ἀποφέρεται ὁ θύσας τὰ κρέα καὶ χρᾶται ὅ τί μιν λόγος αἱρέει the sacrificer carries off the meat, and does with it whatever his mind suggests to him HDT. 1.132.3; οὐδέ λόγος αἱρέει ... τοῦτον ... ἐσσωθῆναι it is not even logical to think that he had been defeated HDT. 3.45.3; κατὰ λόγον ἐστὶν βιασμὸν τοῦτον εἶναι παρθένου it is clear that this is a case of violence inflicted upon a virgin MEN. *Epit.* 452; κόσμῳ πάντα καὶ κατὰ λόγον ἔχοντα everything disposed in order and rationally PLAT. *Rp.* 500c; κατὰ λόγον ζῆν to live according to reason DIOG. 7.86; παρὰ τὸν αἱροῦντα λόγον against the dictates of reason PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441c; λόγου θᾶττον quicker than thought ALCIPHR. 1.13 | *philos.* ὁ ὀρθὸς λόγος right reason, perfect rationality ARD. (STOB. 2.93.96) PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 60; ὁ τοῦ κόσμου λόγος the reason that governs the world, *i.e.* fate CHRYSIP. 2.264.19 (STOB. 1.5.15); οἱ σπερματικοὶ λόγοι generative rational principles CHRYSIP. 2.211.7 (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.37) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 55 *etc.* | *of practical reason* (*opp. to* νοῦς, *speculative*) IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.2 *etc.* ‖ *philos. and relig.* **divine Reason** *personif.* CH 1.6 *etc.*; *of the angels* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.127, *al. etc.* C **motive, cause, foundation, justification:** ἐκ τίνος λόγου; for what reason? AESCHL. *Ch.* 515; ἐξ οὐδενὸς λόγου without motive, without reason SOPH. *Ph.* 731; τὸ γὰρ δίκαιον οὐκ ἔχει λόγον δυοῖν ἐρίζειν that which is just does not require quarrels SOPH. *El.* 466; ἐρωτώμενοι δὲ ἐπὶ τίνι λόγῳ ἥκοιεν asked for what reason they had come XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.19; κατὰ τίνα οὖν ἔτι λόγον δικαιοσύνην ... αἱρούμεθ' ἄν ...; for what reason would we still choose justice? PLAT. *Rp.* 366b; οὐκ ἔχει λόγον οὐδένα ᾧ προσφέρει ἃ προσφέρει he cannot give any justification for the fact that he offers

the things he offers PLAT. *Gorg.* 465a; ἀλλ' ἴσως γ' ἔχει τινὰ λόγον but perhaps it may have some foundation PLAT. *Phaed.* 62b; ὅτι μὲν ποιεῖν ... ἐκώλυσεν ἡμᾶς ... ἴσως ἔχει λόγον it was perhaps not without reason that he prevented us from doing it DEMOSTH. 44.32 || εἰς λόγον ▸ τινός by reason of, for sthg. *or* s.o. IGN. *Phil.* 11.2, *Sm.* 10.1 | ▸ λόγῳ τινός instead of, for s.o. LEONTN. *VSym.* 55 | **pretext** SOPH. *O.C.* 620 XEN. *An.* 6.2.10 || *jur.* **reasons adopted by each of the parties, cause:** αἱρούμενον τοὺς ἥττονας λόγους ... νικᾶν to get the better despite choosing the weakest arguments ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1042; τὸν ἥττω λόγον κρείττω ποιεῖν to make the weaker cause prevail ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 24; ἔχουσι πρός τινα λόγον they have reasons they can adduce against s.o. NT *Acts* 19.38 D **plan, project, design, expectation:** κατακρύπτουσι τὸν Κροῖσον ἐπὶ τῷδε τῷ λόγῳ ὥστε ... hiding Croesus with the intention that ... HDT. 3.36.5; τῷ ἐκείνων λόγῳ according to their project HDT. 8.6.2; παρὰ λόγον against all (your) belief EUR. *Bac.* 940; παρὰ λόγον γινόμενον that occurs against all expectation ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167b 19; τὰ μὲν οὖν περὶ τὰς πεζικὰς δυνάμεις ἑώρων κατὰ λόγον σφίσι προχωροῦντα they saw that everything concerning the ground forces was evolving according to their plans POL. 1.20.3; προσφέρει λόγον περὶ συνουσίας she suggests to him that they become lovers XEN.[1] 3.12.3.

λογοσκόπος -ου [λόγος, σκοπός] **person who spies on words,** *subst.* ὁ λογοσκόπος **spy, informer** PALL. *Io.* 6.69.

λογοσοφία -ας, ἡ [λόγος, σοφία] **wisdom limited to oratorical skill** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 143a.

λογοτέχνης -ου, ὁ [λόγος, τέχνη] **author of speeches** RH. 2.90.

λογότροπος -ου, ὁ [λόγος, τρόπος] **logotropos,** *a kind of syllogism* DIOG. 7.77 L. *Sud.*

λογοφίλης -ου [λόγος, φίλος] **friend of speeches** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.74.

λογόφιλος -ον [λόγος, φίλος] **friend of speeches** STOB. 3.36.26 (STOIC. 1.67.23).

λογοχαρής -ές [λόγος, χαίρω] **lover of loquacity** EVAGR. *Or.* 148.

λογόω, *contr.* [λόγος] *aor.* ἐλόγωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* λελόγωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐλογώθην ❶ *act.* **to make rational** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.244 | **to endow with the** *divine* **Logos** AMA. *Ap.* 35 (p. 33.30) ❷ *pass.* **to be made rational** PLOT. 3.8.2, *al.* | **to be endowed with the** *divine* **Logos** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.33 (*of the flesh*).

λογύδριον -ου, τό [λόγος] **little speech** OLYMP. 79 | **foolish speech** [ATHANAS.] *Lat.* 28.828A • *also* λογίδριον.

λογχαῖος -α -ον [λόγχη] **armed with a spear** L. *Sud.*

λογχᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [λόγχη] **a small spear** POSID. 86.

Λογχάτης -ου, ὁ **Lonchates,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 44, *al.*

λογχεύω [λόγχη] *aor.* ἐλόγχευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελογχευμένος IODAM. (*PG* 94.1132B) || *aor. pass.* ἐλογχεύθην; **to transfix with a spear** ADAE. (AP 9.300 *title*) || *Christ. liturg.* **to cut** *the eucharistic bread* **with a lance** (*see* λόγχη) LITCHRYS. (EUCH. 85).

1. λόγχη -ης, ἡ A **iron point, blade** HDT. 1.52 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3; δορός of a spear SOPH. *Tr.* 856 EUR. *Tr.* 1318; *without* δορός HDT. 7.69.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.16 *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* HDT. 1.52 *etc.* B *extens.* **spear, javelin, spit** BATR. 129 PIND. *N.* 8.30 SOPH. *Tr.* 512 XEN. *An.* 4.7.16 *etc.* || *prov.*: ὁ τοὺς καταπέλτας τάς τε λόγχας ἐσθίων devourer of catapults and spears, *of a cowardly braggart* TIMOCL. 12.5 | **sword** EUR. *Hip.* 1374 || *Christ. liturg.* ἡ ἁγία λ. the sacred lance, *instrum. for cutting the bread of the Eucharist, with reference to the Crucifixion* LITCHRYS. p. 356.28 C **host of lancers** SOPH. *O.C.* 1312 (*pl.*) EUR. *Ph.* 442 • λόγχα PIND. *l.c.* SOPH. *Tr.* 856 EUR. *Tr.* 1318 *etc.*

2. λόγχη -ης, ἡ [λαγχάνω] **assigned share** HSCH.

Λογχή -ῆς, ἡ **Lonche,** *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 (λόγχη *mss.*).

λογχήρης -ες [λόγχη, ἀῖρω] **armed with a spear:** λ. ἀσπισταί armed with spears and shields EUR. *I.A.* 1067.

λογχιάζω [λόγχη] *aor. inf.* λογχιάσαι AAP. *Thom. A* 164; **to transfix with a spear** AAP. *Thom. A* 166, *al.* ROM.[1] 71.16.8.

λογχίδιον -ου, τό [λόγχη] **a small spear** HSCH. 2.261.54.

λόγχῐμος -η -ον [λόγχη] **pertaining to a spear** AESCHL. *Ag.* 404.

λογχίον -ου, τό [λόγχη] **small shaft** *IG* 2^2.1541.17 (IV^{BCE}).

λογχίς -ίδος, ἡ [λόγχη] **a small spear** LYCOPHRON. 2.3.

λογχῖτης -ου, ὁ [λόγχη] **lancer** HDN. *Epim.* 78.16.

λογχῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [λόγχη] *bot.* **lonchitis,** *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.144 GAL. 12.63, 14.156 *etc.* || **holly** DIOSC.[2] 3.145 GAL. 12.63.

λογχοβολέω [λογχοβόλος] *contr.* **to strike, transfix with a spear** [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 60.760.72 = 62.754.3).

λογχοβόλος -ου, ὁ [λόγχη, βάλλω] **lancer** [CALLISTH.] 1.46.8.

λογχοδρέπανος -ον [λόγχη, δρέπανον] **having an elongated form with a point like a scythe,** *of a sword* IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 35 *etc.*

λογχοειδής -ές [λόγχη, εἶδος] **spear-shaped, lanceolate** DIOSC.[2] 4.144.

λογχοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λόγχη, ποιέω] **spear-maker** EUR. *Bac.* 1208.

λογχοφόρος -ον [λόγχη, φέρω] **spear-bearer, armed with a spear** EUR. *Hec.* 1089 | *subst.* ὁ λογχοφόρος **lancer** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1294 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 *etc.*

λογχόω, *contr.* [λόγχη] *pf. mid. pass.* λελόγχωμαι A **to provide with a point** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111a 13 STRAB. 3.5.1 *etc.* B **to decorate with spears** LYD. *Mag.* 2.4.

λογχωτός -ή -όν [λογχόω] A **with a point, pointed, sharp** BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.71 EUR. *Bac.* 761 AP 6.172.2 B **decorated with spears,** *of clothing or such like:* χιτῶνες λογχωτοί LYD. *Mag.* 1.17 || *subst.* τὸ λογχωτόν *a kind of* χαλκανθές (*see*) DIOSC.[2] 5.98 *cf.* PLIN. 34.124.

λογώδης -ες [λόγος] **bereft of foundation** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 481b 27 || **similar to prose** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 18.

λογωθέσιον -ου, τό *see* λογο-.

λόε *see* λόω.

λοεσσ- *see* λοέω.

λοετρ- *see* λουτρ-.

λοέω, *contr.* [*see* λούω] *epic* ❶ *act.* **to wash** IL. 23.282 OD. 4.252 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself** IL. 10.577 OD. 6.221 *etc.* • *impf. 1. sg.* λόεον OD. 4.252 || *fut. act.* λοέσσω NONN. *D.* 23.294, *mid.* λοέσσομαι OD. 6.221 || *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg.* ἐλοέσσω (*dub.*) CALLIM. *H.* 1.17 *and* λοέσσα CALLIM. *H.* 6.12 | *aor. mid. 3. sg.* λοέσσατο OD. 6.227 | *inf.* λοέσσαι OD. 19.320 CALLIM. *H.* 1.17 | *ptc.* λοέσσας IL. 23.282, *mid.* λοεσσάμενος IL. 10.577 HES. *Th.* 5 *etc.*

Λοθρόνος -ου, ὁ **Lothronos (Volturnus),** *river of Campania* PLUT. *F.M.* 6.2 *see* Οὐολτοῦρνος.

λοίαξ dried hay HSCH.

λοιβαῖος -α -ον [λοιβή] **for** *or* **of libation** ATH. 12.512f.

λοιβάομαι, *contr.* [λοιβή] **to libate, offer sacrifices** HSCH.

λοιβάσιον -ου, τό [λοιβή] **cup for libations** EPICHAR. 68.2 ATH. 11.486a.

λοιβεῖον -ου, τό [λοιβή] PLUT. *Aem.* 33.2, *al.* POLL. 10.65, *see* λοιβάσιον.

λοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [λείβω] **libation** IL. 4.49, *al.* OD. 9.349 ORPH. *H.* 11.21, *al.* PIND. *N.* 11.6 SOPH. *El.* 52 EUR. *I.T.* 164 PLAT. *Leg.* 906d || *extens. of the water of the Styx* AP. 2.291.

λοιβίς -ίδος, ἡ [λοιβή] **a cup for libations** ANTIM. 26 (ATH. 11.486a).

λοιγήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [λοιγός] NIC. *Al.* 207, *see* λοίγιος.

λοιγῆς -ές [λοιγός] **lethal** NIC. *Al.* 256; τύψις wound NIC. *Th.* 921.

λοίγιος -ον [λοιγός] **ruinous, fatal, lethal** IL. 1.573, *al.* AP. 1.469 NONN. *Ev.* 7.171.

λοιγός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. OIr.* liäch, *Alb.* lig, *Lith.* ligà, *Latv.* liga] **pestilence, ruin, destruction** IL. 1.67, 341, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 240 PIND. *N.* 9.37; βοᾷ γὰρ λοιγὸς Ἐρινύν butchery invokes the Erinyes AESCHL. *Ch.* 402 || *adj.* NIC. *Th.* 6, 733 ERYC. (AP 7.368.2), *see* λοίγιος.

λοιγωπός -ον [λοιγός, ὤψ] **of the fatal glance, ruinous,** *of Athena* PKÖLN 245.8 (III^{CE}).

λοιδορέω, *contr.*, *impf.* ἐλοιδόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλοιδορούμην || *fut.* λοιδορήσω, *mid.* λοιδορήσομαι || *aor.* ἐλοιδόρησα, *mid.* ἐλοιδορησάμην || *pf.* λελοιδόρηκα, *mid. pass.* λελοιδόρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐλοιδορήθην || *fut. pass.* λοιδορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to abuse, insult, blame, be rude to** ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Med.* 873; ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *O.* 9.37 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1140 THUC. 3.62.1 XEN. *An.* 3.4.49 LYS. 9.6 *etc.*; *later* ▸ τινι s.o. VT 2*Macc.* 12.14 ANTONI. 22.5; ▸ τινά τι s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 174c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 31; ἐγὼ δ' ἐμαυτὸν πόλλ' ἐλοιδόρησα δή I have many things to reproach myself EUR. *Hel.* 1171; ἤρξαντο τὸν Ἀσδρούβαν λοιδορεῖν ... εἰς ἐπιορκίαν they began to insult Asdroubal for having sworn falsely POL. 38.20.5; ἣν (τὴν τύχην) τυφλὴν λοιδοροῦμεν we blame (fortune) for being blind PLUT. *Fort.* 98a ❷ *mid. and aor. pass.* = *act.*: ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1400 MEN. *Dysc.* 487 PLAT. *Rp.* 395d XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.9 *etc.* = πρός τινα VT *Exod.* 17.2, *al.* | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 7.3 = περί τινος ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 62 = τινος ACH. 1.6.5 | πάντα τὰ αἰσχρὰ λοιδορέονται, ὅτι σφέας καίων ἐπιτρίβει they revile him with every kind of insult, because he afflicts them by burning them HDT. 4.184.2; καὶ τὴν λοιδορίαν ἣν ἐλοιδορήθη Κρατίνῳ περὶ τούτων ... μέμνησθε and remember the offense he gave to Kratinos for those reasons DEMOSTH. 21.132 || **to abuse one another, insult one another** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1353, *Ran.* 857 DEMOSTH. 54.18; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 62 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be insulted** *or* **abused** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.29 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a ISOCR. 2.47 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 175b; λοιδορούμενοι εὐλογοῦμεν if we are insulted, let us give blessings NT *1Cor.* 4.12.

λοιδόρημα -ατος, τό [λοιδορέω] **blame, insult** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 30; τινὰ λ. ποιεῖσθαι to outrage s.o. PLUT. *Exil.* 607a.

λοιδορημᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [λοιδόρημα] **a small insult** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 92.

λοιδόρησις -εως, ἡ [λοιδορέω] **insult,** abuse PLAT. *Leg.* 967c | **Λοιδόρησις Insolence,** *a toponym* VT *Exod.* 17.7.

λοιδορησμός -οῦ, ὁ [λοιδορέω] ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 758, *see* λοιδόρησις.

λοιδορητέον [λοιδορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to insult** ▸ τινι s.o. MAX.[1] 3.3.

λοιδορητικός -ή -όν [λοιδορέω] **insulting** ARIS-

Λ

TOT. *E.E.* 1121b 14 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 171 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λοιδορητικῶς **insultingly** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 188b.1.

λοιδορία -ας, ἡ [λοιδορέω] **insult, blame** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 934, *al.* THUC. 2.84.3 XEN. *Hier.* 1.14 *etc.*; *pl.* LYS. 21.8 *etc.* | *prob. toponym* VT *Num.* 20.24 *cf.* Λοιδόρησις.

λοιδοριστής -ου [λοιδορέω] **insolent person** HSCH. 2.496.80.

λοίδορος -ον [*see* λοιδορέω] **insulting, offensive** EUR. *Cycl.* 534 MEN. *Perin. fr.* 8 VT *Prov.* 27.15 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.3.8 ‖ *subst.* ὁ λοίδορος **offensive, insolent person** VT *Sir.* 23.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.12 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λοίδορον **insult, insolence, abuse** MELEAG. (AP 5.176.4) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 37 PLUT. *Praec.* 810d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λοιδόρως **insolently, insultingly** STRAB. 14.2.28 POLL. 8.81.

λοιμεύομαι [λοιμός] **to be damaging** *or* **ruinous** VT *Prov.* 19.19 HSCH.

λοιμικός -ή -όν [λοιμός] **pestilential** HP. *epist.* 1 PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 10, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 44.9 *etc.* | **ruinous, lethal** LYC. 1205 ◆ *adv.* λοιμικῶς **in a pestilential way** SEXT. *S.* 9.79.

λοίμιος [λοιμός] **who sends the plague**, *epith. of Apollo* MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.15.

λοιμοποιός -όν [λοιμός, ποιέω] **bringer of pestilence** VETT. 6.24 *etc.*

λοιμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* λιμός?] A **plague** IL. 1.61 HES. *Op.* 243 AESCHL. *Pers.* 715 HDT. 7.171.2 THUC. 2.47.3 *etc.*; *pl.* PLAT. *Symp.* 188b, *Leg.* 709a LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν λοιμὸν τὸν μέγαν at the time of the great plague LUC. *Scytha* 2 ‖ *fig. of pers.* DEMOSTH. 25.80 B *adj.* **ruinous, pestilential, dire**, *of pers.* VT *Chr.* 2.13.7, *al. etc.*; *subst.* οἱ λοιμοί **catastrophic men** VT *Is.* 5.14 | *of things* VT *1Sam.* 29.10 • *fem.* λοιμή VT *1Sam.* 1.16.

λοιμότης -ητος, ἡ [λοιμός] **harmful behavior** VT *Esthg.* 8.12g *etc.*

λοιμοφόρος -ον [λοιμός, φέρω] **bringing ruin,** of *pers.* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 86.

λοιμώδης -ες [λοιμός] **pestilential, catastrophic** HP. *Acut.* 5 THUC. 1.23.3 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 22, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 34.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* λοιμωδῶς **in a destructive way** GAL. 12.285.6.

λοιμώσσω, *Att.* λοιμώττω [λοιμός] *impf.* ἐλοίμωσσον EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.18.2 ‖ *fut.* λοιμώξω ‖ *aor.* ἐλοίμωξα; **to have the plague, be affected by the plague** GAL. 10.362 LUC. *Scytha* 2 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ λοιμώξαντες plague-victims LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15.

λοιπαδάριον -ου, τό [λοιπάς] **small remainder** *or* **outstanding balance** L. *Sud.*

λοιπάδιος -α -ον [λοιπός] **remaining** SCH. DION.[6] 542.13.

λοιπάζομαι [λοιπάς] *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* λοιπασθέν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 227 ❶ *mid.* **to be indebted** ▸ τί τινι for sthg. to s.o. ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.299 ❷ *pass.* **to remain behind, be residual** COD. *Iust.* 10.19.9.1 COSM.[1] 5.9.

λοιπάς -άδος, ἡ [λοιπός] **remainder** APPATR. 65.132C | *pl.* **arrears, debts** IO. *HIs.* 6.127D *etc.*

λοιπογραφέω, *contr.* [λοιπός, γράφω] *impf.* ἐλοιπογράφουν *P*SB 13980 rp 4, *mid. pass.* ἐλοιπογραφούμην *P*OSTRAS. 605.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐλοιπογράφησα ‖ *pf.* λελοιπογράφηκα *P*FAY. 109 r 7, *mid. pass.* λελοιπογράφημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλοιπογραφήθην *in inscr.* ❶ *act.* **to register as a debt** *or* **debtor in arrears** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. *P*FAY. 109.7 (I[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to concede a deferment of payment** ▸ τι for sthg. *and* τινα to s.o. *I*G 12.5.860.23 (I[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be registered as a debit** *or* **as a debtor** *P*TEBT. 112.74 (II[BCE]) *P*MIL. 214 *v* 1 (II[CE]) | *fig.* χρόνους ... λοιπογραφουμένους the moment of reckoning NECHP. (VETT. 267.1.)

λοιπογραφία -ας, ἡ [λοιπογραφέω] **arrears, debt** *P*LOND. 1930.207 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* λοιπογραφή *P*STUD.PAL. 20.85 *v* B5 (IV[CE]).

λοιπός -ή -όν [λείπω] **that remains, remaining** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii)25 PIND. *O.* 1.97, *al.* HDT. 1.31.1 *etc.* | τὴν λοιπὴν (ὁδὸν) πορευσόμεθα we will travel the rest of the road XEN. *An.* 3.4.46; αἱ λοιπαὶ τῶν νεῶν the remaining ships THUC. 7.72.3 | *subst.* οἱ λοιποί **descendants, posterity** PIND. *I.* 4.39; *subst.* τὸ λοιπόν *or* τὰ λοιπά **the rest** AESCHL. *Pr.* 476, *al. etc.*; καὶ τὰ λοιπά et cetera PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084c *etc.*; τὰ λοιπά ▸ τινος the rest of sthg. VT *1Kgs.* 15.7, *al.* | (τὸ) λοιπόν ἐστι *or* (τὸ) λοιπόν ▸ and *inf.* it remains to ...: λοιπὸν ἂν εἴη ἡμῖν ... ἀποδεικνύναι it would remain to be demonstrated XEN. *Symp.* 4.1; λοιπὸν οὖν ἐστιν οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλήν ... ἐπανελθεῖν nothing remains but to return ISOCR. 12.88; τὸ δὴ λοιπὸν ἤδη ... ἡμῖν ἐστι σκέψασθαι it now remains for us to examine PLAT. *Rp.* 444e ‖ *of time* **remaining, future** PIND. *N.* 7.67 *etc.* | τὸν λοιπὸν τοῦ χρόνου for the future DEMOSTH. 15.16 = τὸν λ. χρόνον SOPH. *Ph.* 84 = εἰς τὸν λοιπὸν χρόνον PLAT. *epist.* 358b = τοῦ λοιποῦ χρόνου SOPH. *El.* 817 = ἐκ τοῦ λ. χρόνου DEMOSTH. 59.46 = τὸ λοιπόν PIND. *P.* 5.118 AESCHL. *Eum.* 1031 *etc.* = τὰ λοιπά AESCHL. *Sept.* 66 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.27 *etc.* = εἰς τὸ λοιπόν VT *Jdt.* 11.4 = τοῦ λοιποῦ HDT. 2.109.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1084 = ἐκ τοῦ λοιποῦ XEN. *Symp.* 4.56, *Hel.* 3.4.9 = ἐκ τῶν λοιπῶν PLAT. *Leg.* 709e ‖ *adv. neut.* λοιπόν *or* τὸ λοιπόν **by now, then, consequently, therefore,** PLAT. *Gorg.* 458d POL. 1.15.11, 3.96.14, *al.* NT *Matt.* 26.45, *Mar.* 14.41 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.20, *al. etc.*

λοισθήϊος -ον [λοῖσθος] **of the last one to finish** IL. 23.785; *subst.* τὰ λοισθήϊα **prize for one who comes in last** IL. 23.751.

λοίσθημα -ατος, τό [λοῖσθος] **end, accomplishment** HSCH.

λοίσθιος -α -ον [λοῖσθος] **last, extreme** AESCHL. *Ag.* 120 *etc.*; ὧν λοισθία 'γώ ... κάτειμι I, the last among them, shall go down (to Hades) SOPH. *Ant.* 895; τὸ πάντων λοίσθιον ... κακόν the extreme of all evils EUR. *Med.* 1105; λ. ἄλλων last after the others AP. 2.559 | *adv. neut.* λοίσθιον **finally, at last, at the end** SOPH. *Ai.* 468, *Ant.* 1304 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31.

1. λοῖσθος -ον **last, extreme** IL. 23.536 HES. *fr.* 23a.27 *etc.*; ἔσθ' ὁ θάνατος λοῖσθος ἰατρὸς νόσων death is the last physician for illnesses SOPH. *fr.* 698; *subst.* τὸ λοῖσθον **the extreme** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.400C ‖ *superl.* -ότατος HES. *Th.* 921 ‖ *adv. neut.* λοῖσθον **at the end** LYC. 789, *al.*

2. λοῖσθος -ου, ὁ **trunk, post** EUR. *Hel.* 1597 *I*G 2[2].1673.17 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

λοίσθων -ον [λοῖσθος 1] **over-indulgent in love** HSCH.

λοιτεύω [λοίτη] **to bury** HSCH.

λοίτη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* (af)-leiþan?, *OHG* leiten?, *Av.* raē θ-?] **grave** HSCH.

λόκαλος -ου, ὁ **lokalos,** *an unknown bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 21 POLL. 7.42 HSCH.

λόκκη -ης, ἡ *a kind of garment* ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.20.1).

Λοκρικός -ή -όν POLL. 4.65, *see* Λοκρός -ά -όν.

Λοκρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Lucrinus,** *gulf* (*or lake*) *in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.6, *al. etc.*

Λοκρίς -ίδος [Λοκρός] **Locrian, of Locris** PIND. *P.* 2.19 THUC. 4.1.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Λοκρίς (γῆ) **Locrian land, Lokris** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 152 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.4 *etc.*

Λόκρισσα -ης, ἡ [Λοκρός] **Lokrissa** ("Locrian woman"), *female name* NOSS. (AP 7.718.3) (*codd.*; Λοκρὶς γὰ *edd.*).

Λοκριστί [Λοκρός] *adv.* **in the Locrian manner** ATH. 14.625e.

1. Λοκρός -ά -όν **Locrian, from Locris** LYC. 1429 | *pl.* οἱ Λ. **Lokroi (Locrians)** IL. 2.527, *divided into several tribes*: Ὀπούντιοι Opuntians THUC. 1.108.3 *etc.*; Ἐπικνημίδιοι Epicnemidians STRAB. 9.3.17 *etc.*; Ὀζόλαι Ozolians THUC. 1.5.4 *etc.*; Ἐπιζεφύριοι Epizephyrians THUC. 7.1.1 *etc.* ‖ *prov.* Λοκρῶν ξύνθημα pact in the Locrian manner, treason HSCH.

2. Λοκρός -οῦ, ὁ **Lokros,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 234 *etc.*

Λολλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Lollianos,** *male name* LUC. (AP 11.274.2).

Λόλλιος -ου, ὁ **Lollius,** *male name* BASS. (AP 7.243 *title*) *etc.*

λολλοῦν *infant. lang.* **pap,** *a child's word* HERMIP. 86 HSCH.

λόμβαι -ῶν, αἱ **those who lead the sacrifices to Artemis** HSCH.

λομβός -οῦ, ὁ **circumcized** HSCH.

λομβρός -όν, *only compar. adv. neut.* λομβρότερον, **indecent(ly)** POLL. 4.105.

λόνδις, ὁ **buffoon, mocker** HSCH.

λόξευμα -ατος, τό [λοξεύω] **obliqueness, oblique direction,** *pl.* MAN.[1] 1.307, 4.479.

λοξεύω [λοξός] *aor. ptc.* λοξεύσας LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.18 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (*Byz.*) λελοξευμένος; **to place in an oblique position** LIB. *l.c.* ‖ **to darken** SYN.[1] p. 63.

λοξίας -ου, ὁ [λοξός] **the oblique,** *viz. the Zodiac* SCH. ARAT. p. 96.12 Maass.

Λοξίᾶς -ου, ὁ **Loxias** ("the obscure", "the ambiguous"), *epith. of Apollo* HDT. 1.91.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 19 *etc.* • *Ion.* Λοξίης -ίεω.

λοξικός -ή -όν [λοξός] **oblique** *CCA* 7.194.

λοξίν [λοξός] **obliquely, off the track** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.217 (79.313A).

λοξόβᾶμος -ον [λοξός, βαίνω] *poet.* **walking on a slant** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.714 HSCH.

λοξοβάτης -ου BATR. 295 OR. *Sib.* 13.169, *see* λοξόβᾶμος.

λοξόδρομος -ον [λοξός, δραμεῖν] **running sideways** GEORGP. *Hex.* 61.

λοξοειδής -ές [λοξός, εἶδος] **oblique** RUF. *Os.* 25 ◆ *adv.* λοξοειδῶς **obliquely** GEORGP. *Hex.* 802.

λοξοειδῶς *adv., see* λοξοειδής.

λοξοκέλευθος -ον [λοξός, κέλευθος] **proceeding obliquely, sideways** NONN. *D.* 5.233.

λοξοκίνητος -ον [λοξός, κινέω] **moving obliquely,** *of snakes, fig. of pers.* GEORGP. *Sev.* 320.

λοξοπορέω, *contr.* [λοξός, πείρω] **to move sideways** AET. 2.23.6.

λοξός -ή -όν [*cf. OCS* lakŭtĭ, *Lith.* alkúnė?] A **oblique, inclined** HP. *Off.* 11 PLUT. *Phoc.* 2.6 GEOP. 5.21.1 *etc.*; τῶν ἀστέρων λοξὴ γίνεται φορά the movement of the stars is oblique ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 27; ὁ λ. κύκλος the ecliptic ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1071a 16; λοξῇ τῇ θέσει πρός τι at an acute angle to sthg. THPHR. *Sens.* 73; φάλαγξ **phalanx** *arranged with one wing in advance of the other* ONASAN. 21.8 | *fig. of the gaze* **sideways,** *hence* **hostile, baleful:** λοξῷ ὄμματι ἰδεῖν to look with baleful eyes AP. 4.475 = δέρκεσθαι λοξαῖς κόραις ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.531.6) | *adv.* λοξόν: λοξὸν ὀφθαλμοῖσ' ὁρᾶν to look at balefully SOL. 23.17 = λ. ὑποβλέπειν ARISTAEN. 1.27 = ὄμμασι λοξὰ βλέπειν THEOCR. 20.13 ‖ **furtive:** ὄμματα ... λοξὰ παρὰ λιπαρὴν θηεῖτο καλύπτρην she watched, furtively glancing from beneath her splendid veil AP. 3.445 B *fig. of the neck* **slanting, turned elsewhere,** *hence* **unfavorable, indifferent:** οὔπω Ζεὺς αὐχένα λοξὸν ἔχει not yet does hostile Zeus turn his neck elsewhere TYRT. 11.2 ‖ **treacherous:** δουλείη κεφαλὴ

αὐχένα λοξὸν ἔχει a slave's head does not have a straight neck THGN. 536 C *fig. of language* **ambiguous, equivocal, obcure,** *particularly of oracles* LYC. 14, 1467; λοξοὺς χρησμοὺς συγγράφων to write ambiguous oracles LUC. *Alex.* 10 *etc.*; λοξά ... ἀποκρινόμενος giving ambiguous responses LUC. *DDeor.* 18.1 ◆ *adv.* λοξῶς **obliquely, sideways** HP. *Off.* 11 | *fig.* πρὸς δὲ τὸν Ἀπελλῆν λοξότερον εἶχε he was less well-disposed with regard to Apelles POL. 4.86.8 *(compar.)*.

λοξοτενής -ές [λοξός, τείνω] **oblique** P.[1] *Soph.* 632, *al.*

λοξότης -ητος, ἡ [λοξός] **oblique direction, obliquity** STRAB. 2.1.37 AET. 5.9.2 | **ambiguity** PLUT. *Pyth.* 409c.

λοξότροχις -ιδος [λοξός, τρέχω] **ambiguous, obscure,** *of Kassandra* AP 9.191.4.

λοξόφθαλμος -ον [λοξός, ὀφθαλμός] **sideways-glancing** PROCL. *Ptol.* 204.

λοξόω, *contr.* [λοξός] *aor.* ἐλόξωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* λελόξωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλοξώθην ❶ *act.* **to place in an oblique position:** τὰς λογάδας the white of the eyes SOPHR. 48 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **to become oblique** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1073b 21 *etc.* • *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl. Ion.* λοξωθέωσιν HP. *Mul.* 11.

Λοξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Loxo,** *female name* CALLIM. *H.* 4.292 *etc.*

λοξῴδης -ες [λοξός] **oblique** GAL. 2.297.3.

λόξωσις -εως, ἡ [λοξόω] **obliquity,** *of the heaven* EPIC. 3.93; *of the ecliptic* OC. 133.32 AET. 2.12.2 SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5 *etc.* • *acc. pl.* -ιας SYN. *l.c.*

λοπᾰδάγχης -ου, ὁ [λοπάς, ἄγχω] **plate-strangler** EUB. 137.3 *(conject.)*.

λοπᾰδαρπᾰγίδης -ου, ὁ [λοπάς, ἁρπάζω] **dish-robber** HEGESAN. 2.

Λοπᾰδέκθαμβος -ου, ὁ [λοπάς, ἐκθαμβέω] **Lopadekthambos** ("Dish-frightener"), *name of a parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.1.1.

λοπᾰδεύω [λοπάς] **to prepare a dish, to cook** ORIB. 45.29.25 AG *Bek.* 105.

λοπᾰδιον -ου, τό [λοπάς] **a small dish** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 812 EUB. 8.3, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.17.4 *etc.* ‖ **oyster** MEN. *fr.* 351.9 GEOP. 20.18.

λοπᾰδίσκος -ου, ὁ [λοπάς] **a small dish** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 968b *(v.l.)*.

λοπαδοφυσητής -οῦ, ὁ [λοπάς, φυσάω] **who blows on cymbals** *(instead of on the aulos, mus. instrum.)* MNESIM. 10.2.

λοπᾰ́ς -ᾰ́δος, ἡ [*see* λέπω] A **disk** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1034, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.17.1 GEOP. 12.28.3 *etc.* | **pot, pan** EUB. 108.2 MEN. *Sam.* 365 HSCH. ‖ *extens.* **food, dish** GAL. 6.653 B **oyster** LUC. *Asin.* 47 *(pl.)* GAL. 4.670 C *joc.* **coffin** THEOP. 2 HSCH. D *a sickness of the olive tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.3; *of the fig* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.5 *(v.l.)*.

λοπάω, *contr.* [λοπός] **to lose bark,** *of trees in spring* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.1, 5.1.1 | *of the fig tree,* **to suffer from** λοπάς THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.9.

λοπητός -οῦ, ὁ [λοπάω] **the season in which trees lose their bark** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1.

λοπίζω *pres. act. in inf.* λοπίζειν PHOT. *Lex.* *(who condemns the form* λεπ-*)*, *mid.* λοπίζομαι THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.1, 4 ‖ *aor. imper.* λόπισον HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 71 | *inf.* λοπίξαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελοπισμένος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.4 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* λοπισθείς ANTIPH. 216.10 *(corr.)*; *see* λεπίζω.

λόπῐμον -ου, τό [λόπος] *a kind of sweet chestnut* NIC. *fr.* 76.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.106 HSCH.

λόπῐμος -ου, ὁ GAL. 6.621.12, 12.420.7, *see* λόπιμον.

λοπῖς -ῖδος [λέπω] **scale** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 790 NIC. *Al.* 467 ‖ **pin, peg** AEN. 20.3.

λόπισμα -ατος, τό [λοπίζω] **bark** PHOT. *Lex.*

λοπόδεικτος -ον [λοπός, δείκνυμι] **represented on bark or thin tablets** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.296 (79.192A).

λοπός -οῦ, ὁ [λέπω] **rind, bark** OD. 19.233 ‖ **external part of an animal's skin** HP. *Art.* 33 ‖ **skin that falls off from illness** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7 • *mss. also* λόπος, *see* L. *Sud.*

λορδαίνω *impf. mid.* ἐλορδαινόμην HP. *Art.* 47; HP. *l.c., al., see* λορδόω.

λορδόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [λορδός, πούς] **with twisted feet, lame** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 87.3625A *(title)*.

λορδός -ή -όν [*cf. AS* lort, *Celt.* loirc, *Arm.* lorç-k] **curved backwards** HP. *Art.* 48 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 707b 18 *etc.*

λορδόω, *contr.* [λορδός] *aor. ptc. pass.* λορδωθείς GAL. 8.406 ❶ *act.* **to bend backward, recline** HP. *Art.* 46 MEN. *Dysc.* 533 MNESIM. 4.55 ❷ *medium = act.* HP. *Art.* 48 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 10 *(obsc.)*.

λόρδωμα -ατος, τό [λορδόω] **bending backwards** HP. *Art.* 48, *al.*

Λόρδων -ονος, ὁ **Lordon,** *lascivious demon* PLAT.[1] 188.17 *(conject.)*.

λόρδωσις -εως, ἡ [λορδόω] **bending backwards, lordosis** HP. *Art.* 48 GAL. 8.242, 18.1.493 SOR. 2.33.3.

Λούγδουνον -ου, τό **Lugdunum** (*modern* **Lyon**), *Gallic city* STRAB. 4.1.1 *etc.* ‖ *mountain near Lyon* PLUT. *Fluv.* 6.4.

λουδάριος -ου, ὁ [λοῦδος] **gladiator** *(dub. read., perhaps* δουλάριον*)* AMA. *Tar.* 11 (p. 474).

λουδεμπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [λοῦδος, ἐμπιστεῖο] **coach of athletes in games** CAP. 8.32.9.

λοῦδος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* ludus] **game, spectacle** CAP. 5.1.1.

λουέω HOM. 2.289 *(impf.* ἐλούεον*)*, *epic for* λοέω.

λοῦκα **a porridge made of chickpeas** HSCH.

Λοῦκα -ης, ἡ **Luca** (*modern* **Lucca**), *city in Tuscany* PLUT. *Caes.* 21.5 *etc.*

λουκάνικον -ου, τό [*Lat.* lucanicum] **a sausage** *p*LOND. 1259.30 *p*RYL. 627.208, *al.* (IV[CE]) CHARIS. 94.12.

Λουκάνιος -ου, ὁ **Lucanius,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 675e.

Λουκᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Luke,** *the evangelist* NT *Col.* 4.14 *etc.*

Λουκερήνσες, οἱ **Luceres,** *one of the three tribes of ancient Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2 *(codd.)*.

Λουκερία -ας, ἡ **Luceria,** *city in Apulia* POL. 3.88.5 *(codd.)* *etc.*

Λουκιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Loukianos (Lucianus),** *male name* LUC. *Peregr.* 1 EPIGR. 3.132.1 *etc.*

Λουκίλλα -ας, ἡ **Lucilla,** *female name* DCASS. 71.1 *etc.*

Λουκίλλιος -ου, ὁ **Lucillius,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 6.166 *title*) *etc.*

Λουκῖνα -ης, ἡ **Lucina,** *epith. of Juno* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 282c.

Λούκιος -ου, ὁ **Lucius,** *male name* AMMI. (AP 11.15.2) *etc.*

λοῦκος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* lucus] **wood** PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2.

Λουκούλλεια -ων, τά [Λούκουλλος] **festival of Lucullus** APP. 12.76.

Λούκουλλος -ου, ὁ **Lucullus,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 1.2, *al. (v.l.) etc., see* Λεύκολλος.

Λουκούμων -ονος, ὁ **Lucumo,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 15.4.

λούκουντλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* lucunculus] **a kind of bread** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

Λουκρητία -ας, ἡ **Lucretia,** *female name* DION. 4.65.4.

Λουκρήτιος -ου, ὁ **Lucretius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 32.1 *etc.*

Λοῦνα -ης, ἡ **Luna,** *Etruscan city* STRAB. 5.1.11, *al. etc.*

λοῦνται, λοῦσθαι *see* λούω.

λούπα, ἡ [*Lat.* lupa] **she-wolf** DION. 84.4 SUET. *Bl.* 32 *etc.* | *bot.* **castor** (*one of the names of castor*) DIOSC. 4.161.

Λουπερκάλια -ων, τά **Lupercalia,** *Rom. festival* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.4 *etc.*

Λούπερκοι -ων, οἱ **Luperci,** *priests in charge of the* Λουπερκάλια PLUT. *Rom.* 21.5 *etc.*

λούπης *or* λούππης -ου, ὁ **kite** HDN. *Epim.* 46 AESOP. 302.

Λουπίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Lupiae** (*modern* **Lecce**), *city in Apulia* STRAB. 6.3.6.

λουρόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [?, πούς] **lame, with cramped feet** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 7 (87.3436B).

Λουσηΐς -ῖδος **from Lousoi** EPIGR. *Dedic.* 99.3 (AEL. *N.A.* 10.40).

Λουσία -ας, ἡ [λούω] **Lousia** ("who loves to bathe"), *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 8.25.6.

Λουσιάς -άδος **Lusiad, of the river L(o)usias** (*Nymphs*) TIM. 50 (ATH. 12.519c).

Λουσίας -ου, ὁ **L(o)usias,** *stream near Thourioi* AEL. *N.A.* 10.38.

Λουσιάτης -ου, ὁ POL. 4.18.11, *see* Λουσιεύς.

Λουσιεύς -έως **from Lousoi** XEN. *An.* 4.2.21, *al.* ‖ **of the Attic deme of Lousia** IS. 7.18 DEMOSTH. 21.103 HSCH.

Λούσιος -ου, ὁ **Lusius,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 14.4 ‖ **Lousios,** *river of Arcadia* POL. 16.17.7 *etc.*

λοῦσις -εως, ἡ [λούω] **bathing, bath** *p*FLOR. 384.23 (V[CE]) ‖ **washing, cleaning** *i*SYLL[3]. 901.17 (IV[CE]).

λοῦσμα -ατος, τό [λούω] *baptismal* **font** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.42 (p. 173.13; *PG* 16.3259D) *etc.*

Λουσοί -ῶν, οἱ **Lousoi,** *city of Arcadia* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 6 *etc.* • Λοῦσοι CALLIM. *H.* 3.235.

λουσόριος -α -ον [*Lat.* lusorius] **recreational, for pleasure** EPIPH. *Anc.* 106.9.

λουσός -ή -όν **mutilated** HSCH.

Λοῦσος -ου, ἡ **Lousos,** *spring in Arcadia* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.96.

λοῦσσον -ου, τό [*see* λευκός?] **the pith of a fir tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.7.

λουστέον [λούω] GAL. 13.168, *see* λουτέον.

λούστης -ου [λούω] **who loves to bathe** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633a 29 MAUR. 1.16 ‖ ὁ. λ **a slave assigned to the bath** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.147.

Λουτάτιος -ου, ὁ **Lutatius,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308a *etc.*

λουτέον [λούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bathe** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.47.1 *etc.* • *also* λουστέον.

λουτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λούω] **bathtub, tub** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.136, *al.* ATH. 5.207f *etc.* | **basin** *for ablutions* VT *Exod.* 30.18, *Reg.* 2.8.8, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **font for holy water** IO. *Poen.* 2.296E *etc.* | **baptistery** EUCH. 366 ‖ *fig.* **washing-place** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.741C *(of baptism) etc., see* λουτρόν.

λουτηρία -ας, ἡ [λουτήρ] HSCH., *see* λουτήρ.

λουτηρίδιον -ου, τό [λουτήριον] **a small bathtub** HERO *Pn.* 1.37, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.43 *etc.*

λουτήριον -ου, τό [λουτήρ] **bathtub** ANTIPH. 206; *pl. = sg.* AESCHL. *fr.* 714M ‖ **place for washing** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.728A ‖ **luterium,** *a kind of cup* EPIGEN. 6.3.

λουτιάω, *contr.* [λούω] **to desire to bathe** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

λουτρικός -ή -όν [λουτρόν] **of** *or* **for the bath** HSCH. 2.730.200L.

λούτριον -ου, τό [λουτρόν] **dirty bath-water** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1401 *(conject.)*, *frag.* 319 LUC. *Lex.* 4.

λουτρίς -ίδος [λουτρόν] **of** *or* **for bathing:** ᾠὰ λ. bathing suit THEOP. 38.1 POLL. 7.66, 10.181 ‖ *subst. pl.* αἱ λουτρίδες **the washer women,** *two girls assigned to the temple of Athena* HSCH.

λουτροδάϊκτος -ον [λουτρόν, δαΐζω] **killed in the bath** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1071.

λουτρόν -οῦ, τό [λούω] A **bath water, bath** IL.

Λ

18.489 OD. 5.275 HDT. 6.52.7 LONG. 1.13.2 *etc.*; θερμὰ λοετρά hot bath water, hot baths IL. 14.6, 22.444 AESCHL. *Ch.* 670; *sg.* HES. *Op.* 753 HP. *V.M.* 21, *Int.* 12, *M.S.* 1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a SOR. 2.30.1 (*of a newborn*) *etc.* | λουτρῷ χρῆσθαι to take a bath PLUT. *Col.* 1109b | παρέχειν τινὶ λουτρόν to give s.o. a bath ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 377 | ▸ *with int. acc.* τὸν μέν ... λούσαντες ἁγνὸν λουτρόν after having purified him with lustral water SOPH. *Ant.* 1201 ‖ **dirty bath-water** HSCH. ‖ **place to bathe, bath, washing** [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.10 PLUT. *Luc.* 39.2, *al.* LONG. 2.12.2 *etc.*; θερμὰ Νυμφῶν λουτρά the hot bathing-places of the Nymphs (*of baths*) PIND. *O.* 12.19; ψυχρά ... Ἡράκλεια λουτρά the cold baths of Herakles ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1051; *fig.* ἄστρων λοετρὰ places where the stars set, *sinking into the Ocean* QS 10.196 | **basin** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 59.10, *al.* ‖ **ablution** VT *Sir.* 34.25 Ⓔ *fig., with the idea of purification or ritual function* **water for libations to the dead** SOPH. *El.* 84, 434 EUR. *Ph.* 1667 ‖ *Christ.* **baptismal water; baptism** NT *Titus* 3.5, *al.* EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 22.14, *al. etc.* • λοετρόν IL. OD. HOM. 4.268, *but* λουτρόν HOM. 2.50 | *Dor.* λωτρόν HSCH.

λουτροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λουτρόν, ποιέω] **bath-attendant** ANAXIL. *title* (POLL. 7.167).

λουτροφορέω, *contr.* [λουτροφόρος] *impf.* ἐλουτροφόρουν; **to carry water for a bath** HARP.[1]

λουτροφόρος -ον [λουτρόν, φέρω] **who carries water for a bath** PAUS. 2.10.4 POLL. 3.43 HSCH.; *at Athens* λ. παῖς *boy who brought water from the Kallirhoe spring to the betrothed on the day of their wedding* HARP.[1] | λ. χλιδή nuptial bath EUR. *Ph.* 348 ‖ *subst.* ἡ λουτροφόρος **urn for carrying water for the bath** HSCH. ‖ *extens.* **urn** HSCH., *esp. urn that was placed on the grave of bachelors* DEMOSTH. 44.18 POLL. 8.66 HARP.[1]

λουτροχοέω, *contr.* [λουτροχόος] **to pour water for the bath** MARIAN. (AP 9.627.6) (*3. pl.* λουτροχοέουσιν).

λουτροχόος -όον, *contr.* λουτροχοῦς -οῦν [λουτρόν, χέω] **who pours water for the bath** | *subst.* ὁ, ἡ λουτροχόος **male** *or* **female slave who prepares the bath** OD. 20.297 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 CALLIM. *H.* 5.15 ‖ λ. τρίπους recipient on a tripod for preparing water for the bath IL. 18.346 OD. 8.435 • λοετρ- IL. OD. | *Dor.* λωτρ- CALLIM. *l.c.*

λουτρών -ῶνος, ὁ [λούω] **bathroom, bath** XEN. *Ath.* 2.10 DIOD. 4.79.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 734b, *al.*; οἱ κοινοὶ λ. the public baths ATH. 10.438e.

λουτρωνικός -ή -όν [λουτρών] **pertaining to public baths** COD. *Iust.* 10.34.4, *al.*

λούω [*cf. Lat.* lavo, *Hitt.* laḫḫuwai] *impf.* ἔλουον, *mid.* ἐλούμην ‖ *fut.* λούσω, *mid.* λούσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔλουσα, *mid.* ἐλουσάμην ‖ *pf. act.* (*rar.*) λέλουκα, *mid. pass.* λέλουμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελούμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλού(σ)θην ❶ *act.* **to wash,** *usu. the body, rar. things* IL. 5.905 OD. 4.49, 6.210, *al.* HP. *Morb.* 2.20 AESCHL. *Sept.* 739 *etc.* | λοῦσαι νεκρόν to wash a corpse IL. 18.350, *al.* HDT. 2.86.6; θανόντας αὐτόχειρ ὑμᾶς ἐγὼ ἔλουσα with my hands I have washed your corpses SOPH. *Ant.* 901 | ▸ *with int. acc.* λουτρόν: λοῦσαί τινα λουτρόν to give s.o. a bath SOPH. *Ant.* 1201 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 469 | μ' Ἔρως ... χειμερίῃ ἔλουσεν ἐν χαράδρῃ Eros has immersed me in a wintry stream ANACR. 25.2 | *with a view to ritual purification* VT *Exod.* 29.4, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **to baptize** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.65, *al. etc.* | **to purify** *spiritually* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.47.3 *etc.*; λούσαντι (*v.l.* λύσαντι) ἡμᾶς ἐκ τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν who has purified us of sins NT *Rev.* 1.5 ‖ *extens.* **to bathe, smear:** αἵματι with blood CALLIM. *H.* 4.95 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 235 ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself, bathe oneself** LONG. 1.12.6, *al.*; ποταμοῖο in the water of a river IL. 6.508; Ὠκεανοῖο in the Ocean IL. 5.6; ἀπὸ κρήνης with the water of a spring HDT. 3.23.2; ἐν βαλανείῳ in a bath PLAT. *Rp.* 495e; θερμῷ λούσασθαι to take a hot bath XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.3; ἐλούσατο δὲ καὶ εἰς τοὺς κοινοὺς λουτρῶνας he also went to bathe in the public baths ATH. 10.438e; οὐ γὰρ δὴ λούονται ὕδατι τὸ παράπαν τὸ σῶμα they do not wash their bodies in water at all HDT. 4.75.2 | *to purify oneself from contamination* VT *Lev.* 14.8, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **to be baptized** AAP. *PTh.* 34 (p. 260.6) *etc.* ‖ **to bathe, be smeared:** αἵματι with blood SIM. (AP 6.2.4); δακρύοις with tears LYC. 371; ἐπανῆλθον ... λελουμένος τῷ φόνῳ I turned back in a bloodbath LUC. *DMer.* 13.3 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐλούεον HOM. 2.289 ‖ *Dor. fut.* λουσῶ THEOCR. 5.146.

λοφάδ(ε)ια, τά [λόφος] **neck** OD. 10.169 (*v.l.*) HSCH. **high ground, hill** HSCH.

λοφάδίας and λοφίας -ου, ὁ [λόφος] **atlas,** *name of the first vertebra* POLL. 2.178.

λοφάω, *contr.* [λόφος] *aor.* ἐλόφησα L. *EGud. s.v.* λόφος; **to have a crest** BABR. 88.4 ‖ **to have a sore crest** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1211 HSCH.

λοφεῖον -ου, τό [λόφος] Ⓐ **tuft of hair** *or* **bristles** HSCH. ‖ **mildew** HSCH. Ⓑ **crest-case** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1109 | **case** (*in usu.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 751.

λόφη -ης, ἡ [λόφος] **crest** DIOD. 17.90.6.

λοφηφόρος -ον [λόφη, φέρω] **having a crest** BABR. 88.8.

λοφιά -ᾶς, ἡ [λόφος] **mane,** *of a horse,* **tuft of hair** *or* **bristles,** *on the back of other animals,* **back, nape** OD. 19.446 HES. *Sc.* 391 HDT. 7.70.2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 30 CALLIM. *fr.* 659 | ἡ λ. τῶν ἀκανθῶν mane of spines (*of a monster*) ACH. 3.7.6 ‖ **fins,** *of fish* DIOD. 3.41.4 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.222.2) ‖ *fig.* **hill, crest, high ground** MAEC. (AP 9.249.2) VT *Josh.* 15., *al.* (*dub.*) • *Ion.* -ιή.

λοφίας -ου, ὁ [λόφος] *see* λοφαδίας.

λοφίδιον -ου, τό [λόφος] **hillock** MEN. *Asp.* 59, *Dysc.* 100 AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 17.

λοφιή, ἡ *Ion. for* λοφιά.

λοφιήτης, ὁ [λοφιά] **hill-dweller** AGATH. (AP 6.79.1), *epith. of Pan.*

λόφιον -ου, τό [λόφος] **the least of the three plumes** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1109a (*v.l. see* λοφεῖον) ‖ **tuft, crest** SCH. DION.[6] 196.12.

λοφίς -ίδος, ὁ [λόφος] **helmut-case** HSCH.

λοφνία -ας, ἡ [*see* λοφνίς] **torch made of prunings,** *of vine* ATH. 15.699d.

λοφνίδιον -ου, τό [*see* λοφνίς] **torch, lamp** HSCH.

λοφνίς -ίδος, ἡ **torch made of** *vine* **prunings** ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.20.1) LYC. 48 CALLIM. *fr.* 755.

λοφόεις -όεσσα -όεν [*see* λόφος] **having a crest, crested** TRIPHIOD. 68 ‖ **hilly** NONN. *D.* 2.37.

λοφοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λόφος, ποιέω] **crest-maker** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 545.

λοφοπωλέω, *contr.* [λόφος, πωλέω] **to deal in crests** *or* **shake one's crest** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 850 POLL. 7.157 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

λοφορρῶξ -ῶγος [λόφος, ῥήγνυμι] **one who has broken his neck** *or* **crest** HIPPON. 107.39 HSCH.

λόφος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OCS* lŭbŭ? *Toch. A* lap ?] Ⓐ **neck, cervix,** *of a horse* IL. 23.508; *of a man* IL. 10.573 | οὐδ' ὑπὸ ζυγῷ λόφον ... εἶχον they did not know how to keep their neck beneath the yoke SOPH. *Ant.* 292 ‖ *extens.* **crest,** *made from a horse's mane* IL. 6.469, 16.138, *al.* OD. 22.124 ALC. 140.5; λ. ὑακινθινοβαφὴ a purple-colored crest XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2; λ. φοῖνιξ purple crest AP. 2.920 | *fig.* ῥήματ' ... ὀρφῦς ἔχοντα καὶ λόφους words endowed with eyebrows and crests ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 925 Ⓑ **tuft,** *of hair* HDT. 4.175.1; *of feathers* SIM. 33.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 20 ‖ **crest,** *of a rooster* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 496 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 13 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.13 ‖ **dorsal fin,** *of a dolphin* PLUT. *Sollert.* 978a Ⓒ **hillock, high place, hill** OD. 11.596, *al.* PIND. *O.* 8.17 HDT. 2.124.4 THUC. 5.10.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 682b MEN. *Dysc.* 119 HLD. 2.19.6 *etc.*; Πέντε λόφοι Five Hills, *a place near Sparta* ALCM. 92 c ‖ **dome** NONN. *D.* 3.137.

λόφουρος -ον [λόφος, οὐρά] **hairy-tailed** | *subst.* τὰ λόφουρα **beasts of burden, equids** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6, *C.P.* 3.6.1 *etc.*

λοφώδης -ες [λόφος] **similar to a hill** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 4 | **hilly** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.6.2.

λόφωσις -εως, ἡ [λόφος] **tuft,** *of a bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 291.

λοχᾱγέτας -ου, ὁ [λοχαγέω] AESCHL. *Sept.* 42 EUR. *Suppl.* 502, *Dor. for* λοχαγός.

λοχᾱγέω, *contr.* [λοχαγός] *aor. ptc.* λοχαγήσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελοχαγημκώς DCASS. 52.25.6; *Dor., but in use in Attica* **to have command over a company** (λόχος) XEN. *An.* 6.1.30, *Mem.* 3.1.5 *etc.*; = λοχηγέω τοῦ λόχου HDT. 9.53.2 • *Ion. impf.* ἐλοχήγεε HDT. 9.21.3.

λοχᾱγία -ας, ἡ [λοχαγός] *Dor., but used in Attica* **lochagia, command over a** λόχος, **over a company, being a lochagos** XEN. *An.* 1.4.15, 3.1.30 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 4.

λοχᾱγός -οῦ, ὁ [λόχος, ἀγέομαι] *Dor., but used in Attica* **commander of a section of troops** EPICHAR. 65.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 141 ISOCR. 12.169 | *esp.* **lochagos, commander** *of a section of 100 men* XEN. *An.* 3.1.32 *etc.* | *at Sparta* **commander** *of a* λόχος THUC. 5.66.3 XEN. *Lac.* 13.4 *etc.* | *at Rome* **centurion** PLUT. *Cam.* 37.33, *Pomp.* 5.2, *al. etc.*; *also* **curio** DION. 2.7.3.

λοχᾰ́δην [λόχος] *adv.* **in a trap, in ambush** NIC. *Th.* 125.

λοχάζομαι [λόχος] **to set traps** *or* **ambushes** EMPED. B 84.8; ▸ τινι for s.o. EUEN.[1] (AP 9.251.3) • *epic impf. 3. sg.* λοχάζετο EMPED. *l.c.*

λοχαῖος -α -ον [λόχος] Ⓐ **lying in ambush:** λοχαίας ... ἐξ ἕδρας from a position of ambush, *i.e.* from ambush EUR. *Alc.* 846 ‖ **clandestine,** *of love* CYRUS (AP 15.9.2) Ⓑ **bending down,** *of stalks of grain blown by the wind* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.5, 23.5 | **dense, luxuriant,** *of grain or other plants* ARAT. 1057 HSCH.

λοχάω, *contr.* [λόχος] *impf.* ἐλόχων, *mid. pass.* ἐλοχώμην ‖ *fut.* λοχήσω, *mid.* λοχήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐλόχησα, *mid.* ἐλοχησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελοχημένος ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* λοχηθῆναι ‖ *fut. pass.* λοχηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1501.20 ❶ *act.* **to lie in wait, set ambushes** *or* **traps** ▸ *abs.* IL. 18.520 EUR. *El.* 225 HDT. 4.22.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινα for s.o. OD. 16.369 HDT. 6.138.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 1075 | *in aor. ptc. with another verb:* λοχήσαντες ... τὴν νέα εἷλον having lain in wait, they captured the ship HDT. 6.87; λοχήσας ... πολλοὺς διέφθειρεν having set an ambush, they killed many THUC. 1.65.2; πάλαι μέν οἱον λοχῶντες τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους φιλίαν they had long been conspiring, so to speak, for friendship with the Romans POL. 3.40.6 | ▸ *with acc. of a place* **to occupy by ambush:** τὴν ὁδόν the road HDT. 5.121 ‖ **to take by surprise** ▸ τινα s.o. LONG. 3.15.3 ❷ *mid.* **to lurk, lie in wait, set ambushes** ▸ *abs.* OD. 4.388, 463 AP. 3.7, 168; τινα for s.o. OD. 4.670 AP. 1.991, 2.967 ❸ *pass.* **to be occupied with traps:** τάς ... λοχᾶσθαι δυναμένας ὕλας the forests were well-suited for setting traps IOS. *B.I.* 3.116 • *epic pres. ind.* λοχόωσι OD. 13.425 | *epic ptc.* λοχόωντες OD. 16.369.

λοχεία -ας, ἡ [λοχεύω] Ⓐ **labor, childbirth** EUR.

I.T. 382 CALLIM. *H.* 4.251 DIOD. 5.14.2 *etc.* ‖ **assisting a woman giving birth** POLL. 4.208; ἄλοχος οὖσα τὴν λοχείαν εἴληχε although she has never given birth, she **has had the task of** protecting women in childbirth PLAT. *Theaet.* 149b ‖ *of birds* **laying eggs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 2 PLUT. *Aud.* 38e ‖ **the fruit of labor, offspring** THEODOR. (AP 16.132.3) [B] *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.113a, *see* ἀρτεμισία.

Λοχεία *see* λοχεῖος.

λοχεῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [λοχεύω] **of** *or* **for labor:** λ. δίφρος a seat for labor ARTEMID. 5.73 ‖ *subst.* τὰ λοχεῖα **place for labor** EUR. *I.T.* 1241 ‖ **labor, childbirth** HP. *Mul.* 1.29 RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.17) ‖ ἡ Λοχεία, Λοχία **Lochia, she who presides over labor**, *epith. of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 36.3 EUR. *I.T.* 1097, *al.* LUC. *DMer.* 2.3 *etc.*

λοχεός -οῦ, ὁ [λόχος] **lying in wait, ambush** HES. *Th.* 178 (*v.l.*).

λόχευμα -ατος, τό [λοχεύω] **labor:** ἤκουσας ... τῶν ἐμῶν λοχευμάτων you have heard of my labor EUR. *El.* 1124 | *fig.* κάλυκος ἐν λοχεύμασι when the calyces are blossoming AESCHL. *Ag.* 1392 ‖ **son, child** EUR. *Ion* 921, *Ph.* 816.

λόχευσις -εως, ἡ [λοχεύω] SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (*PG* 87.3523A), *see* λόχευμα.

λοχευτικός -ή -όν [λοχεύω] **concerning labor** *or* **birth:** *subst.* ἡ λοχευτική **midwife, one who promotes birth** ▸ τινος of sthg. PROCL. in Rp. 1.18.28 (*fig.*).

λοχεύω [λόχος] *impf.* ἐλόχευον [ANACR.] 55.32 ‖ *fut.* λοχεύσω NONN. *D.* 7.367, *al.*, *mid.* λοχεύσομαι *ib.* 8.81 ‖ *aor.* ἐλόχευσα, *mid.* ἐλοχευσάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* λελοχεῦσθαι GAL. 13.272 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλοχεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λοχευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to give birth** HOM. 4.230 LUC. *Pod.* 96 | *extens.* **to engender,** *of the father* ORPH. *A.* 136; *of father and mother* ORPH. *A.* 159 | **to produce** COLLUTH. 178 ‖ **to assist** *in labor* EUR. *Ion* 948 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to give birth** CALLIM. 4.326 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 34 *etc.*; ἐλοχεύσατο Λατὼ ... σε Leto gave birth to you EUR. *Ion* 921 ‖ *fig.* **to produce:** ἔαρ ὕμνων a spring of songs AP 7.12.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be given birth** *or* **generated** SOPH. *O.C.* 1322 ‖ **to be brought to light:** Προμηθεῖ Τιτᾶνι λοχευθεῖσαν brought to light by the Titan Prometheus EUR. *Ion* 455 (*of Athena, born from the head of Zeus*) ‖ = *act.* **to give birth, become a mother** EUR. *Tr.* 602, *Bac.* 3; αὑτοῦ of him PLUT. *Cic.* 2.1 ‖ **to be bedridden for labor** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1014 DIOD. 5.14.2 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* λόχευσε, *mid. 3. sg.* λοχεύσατο.

λοχηγέω *Ion. for* λοχαγέω.

λοχηγός *Ion. for* λοχαγός.

λόχησις -εως, ἡ [λόχος] **ambush** L. *Sud.*

λοχητικός -ή -όν [λοχάω] **lying in wait** ADAM. 2.2.

λοχήφορος -ον [λόχος, φέρω] **pertaining to childbearing** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 44.

λόχια, τά *see* λόχιος.

Λοχία, ἡ *see* λόχιος.

λοχιάς -άδος, ἡ [λόχιος] *dub.* **midwife** *P*OXY. 3642.16 (II[CE]); *epith. of Hekate P*GM 4.2285.

λοχίζω [λόχος] *impf.* ἐλόχιζον DCASS. 43.39.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐλόχισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελοχισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλοχίσθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to place in ambush, station:** λοχίζει ἐς ὁδόν τινα κοίλην ... ὁπλίτας he stationed hoplites in a sunken road THUC. 3.107.3; καταλαβομένου ... τόπον ... καὶ λοχίσαντος ἐν αὐτῷ τὴν ἀκμαιοτάτην ... δύναμιν having taken a position and posted his freshest forces there DION. 2.55.1 [B] **to distribute soldiers in lochoi** *or* **companies, organize the troops** HDT. 1.103.1 AEN. 1.5 PLUT. *Sul.* 27.10 ❷ *pass.* [A] *of a place* **to be occupied for an ambush:** παραλλάττει τὸ λελοχισμένον χωρίον he entered the place where the rest lay in ambush DION. 1.79.14 | *of human beings* **to be taken by ambush, fall into an ambush** THUC. 5.115.1 DCASS. 41.51.3 [B] **to be distributed in lochoi** *or* **companies, to be organized** AGATHAR. *Hist.* 17 DION. 2.14.4.

λόχιος -α -ον [λόχος] [A] **pertaining to childbirth:** λ. νοσήματα labor pains EUR. *El.* 656; ἐν ὠδίνων λοχίαις ἀνάγκαισι in the painful necessity of childbirth EUR. *Bac.* 89; ἡ λοχία κάθαρσις purification after childbirth HP. *Mul.* 1.29 = τὰ λοχεῖα *or* λόχια HP. *NatPuer.* 18 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 9; but *subst.* τὰ λόχια **childbirth** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.375.5) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.7) ‖ **who gives birth** OPP.[1] 3.292 [B] *of earth* **fertile, generous** HSCH. [C] **who assists during childbirth, acts as a midwife,** *of Hephaestus' axe* CALLIM. *fr.* 37.2 ‖ ἡ Λοχία, *see* λοχεῖος.

λοχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λοχίζω] **setting an ambush** PLUT. *Phil.* 13.9.

λοχίτης -ου, ὁ [λόχος] **belonging to the same λόχος, fellow-soldier, warrior, man at arms** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1650 XEN. *An.* 6.6.7 *etc.* | **guard** AESCHL. *Ch.* 768; πολλοὺς ἔχων ἄνδρας λοχίτας with many armed men SOPH. *O.T.* 751 ‖ **one who sets traps** HSCH.

Λοχίτης -ου, ὁ **Lochites,** *male name* ISOCR. 20.1.

λοχῖτις ἐκκλησία, ἡ [λοχίτης] *at Rome* **centuriate assembly** DION. 4.20, 75, *al. etc.*

λοχμαῖος -α -ον [λόχμη] **who stays in the woods:** Μοῦσα λοχμαῖα Muse of the woods ARISTOPH. *Av.* 737.

λόχμη -ης, ἡ [*see* λόχος] **bush, brush, scrub, forest** OD. 19.439 PIND. *O.* 6.40, *P.* 4.244 EUR. *Bac.* 730 *etc.*; μασχάλαι λόχμης δασύτεραι armpits more hairy than a bush ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 61; λόχμη βάτων bramble bushes LONG. 1.2.1 | *prov.* οὐ τρέφει μία λόχμη δύο ἐριθάκους a single bush cannot feed two robins SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 927-8b ‖ **ambush** HSCH. • *Dor.* -μα PIND. *l.c.*

λόχμιος -ον [λόχμη] **who lives in bushes** *or* **woods** AGATH. (AP 6.32.2) ‖ **rich in bushes,** *hence subst.* τὰ λόχμια **the woods** LUC. *Philopatr.* 10 (*unc. read.*).

λοχμίς *gloss.* of λοχμαία SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 737f.

λοχμώδης -ες [λόχμη] [A] **similar to a bush, bush-shaped** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.1 [B] **wooded,** forested THUC. 3.107.3 (*of roads running between woods*) DCASS. 40.2.1 (*of places*) ‖ *superl.* -έστατος THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.11 DCASS. *l.c.*

λόχον *aor*[t]. *Aeol.*, *see* λαγχάνω.

λόχονδε [λόχος] *adv.* **toward an ambush,** to set a **trap** IL. 1.227 OD. 14.217.

λόχος -ου, ὁ [*see* λέχος] [A] **ambush, trap** SIM. 136.3 PIND. *N.* 4.60: λόχον ἀρτύνειν to prepare an ambush OD. 14.469; λόχον εἶσαι to position an ambush, set a trap IL. 4.392 OD. 4.531; εἷσε δέ μιν κρύψασα λόχῳ she placed him hidden in an ambush HES. *Th.* 174 | λέγεσθαι ἐς λόχον to be chosen to set an ambush IL. 13.277; ἐς λόχον ἰέναι to go set an ambush AP. 4.454 | **place where a trap is set, hiding-place, snare** EUR. *Alc.* 1142 LYC. 342: ἐκ λόχου ἁμπήδησε he leapt out of his hiding-place IL. 11.379 | **instrument for ambush, trap,** *said of the Trojan horse* OD. 4.277, 8.515 EUR. *Tr.* 534; *of enemy ships* OR. (HDT. 3.57.4) ‖ **troops** *or* **forces placed in ambush** IL. 8.522 ALCIPHR. 2.35 | **troops, armed men** OD. 20.49 AESCHL. *Sept.* 56, 460 SOPH. *O.C.* 1371 *etc.*; πύλαισι Νηΐστησι προσβαλεῖν λόχον to hurl (his) troops against the Neistian gate AESCHL. *Sept.* 460 [B] *esp. as a tactical unit* **company, platoon:** *of 100 men* XEN. *An.* 3.4.21, *al.*; *of 24 men* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.21; *of 16 men* ARR. *Tact.* 5.5; *of 8 men* ARR. *Tact.* 14.2; *at Sparta* **company of 200 men** (*one quarter or one fifth of a* μόρα) HDT. 9.57.1, *al.* THUC. 5.68.3 HSCH. *etc.*; ὁ ἱερὸς λόχος **sacred battalion,** *at Thebes* DINAR. 1.73 PLUT. *Alex.* 9.2, *Pel.* 18.6; *at Carthage* DIOD. 16.80.4, 20.10.6 ‖ *extens.* **troop, throng, crowd, group:** γυναικῶν of women AESCHL. *Eum.* 46; παρθένων of girls AESCHL. *Sept.* 111; ἐλάφων of deer APOLLON[1] (AP. 9.244.1) | *as an administrative division of the citizens* XEN. *Hier.* 9.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 12 | *at Rome* **century** DION. 4.16.2, *al*; *etc.*; **curia** DION. 2.7.3 [C] **childbirth** AESCHL. *Ag.* 137; *pl.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 677.

Λόχος -ου, ὁ **Lochos,** *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

λοχός -οῦ, ἡ **woman who has just given birth** DIOSC.[2] 3.4.1 GEOP. 12.22.4 • *also* λοχοῦς.

λοχώ and **λοχώς,** ἡ VT *Ep. Jer.* 27, *vv.ll. for* λεχώ.

λόω, *contr.* [*see* λούω] ❶ *act.* **to wash** HOM. 3.120 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 657 *etc.* | λὸ' ἐκ τρίποδος μεγάλοιο she washed me, drawing water from an urn placed on a great tripod OD. 10.361 ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself** HES. *Op.* 749 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1623 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.4 *etc.* | λοῦσθαι ποταμοῖο ῥοῇσι to bathe in the streams of a river OD. 6.216 ❸ *pass.* **to be bathed:** λοῦσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ Διός to be bathed by rain HDT. 3.124.1, 125.4 • *mid.* λοῦμαι, *3. sg.* λοῦται XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11, *3. pl.* λοῦνται HDT. 1.198 | *inf.* λόεσθαι HES. *Op.* 749 λοῦσθαι OD. 6.216 *etc.* (*usu.*) | *ptc.* λούμενος ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* λόε OD. 10.361, *1. pl.* ἐλοῦμεν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 657, *3. pl.* λόον HOM. 3.120; *mid.* ἐλούμην MEN. *fr.* 264.2, *3. pl.* ἐλοῦντο *Dor.* λῶντο CALLIM. *H.* 5.72 λώοντο *ibid.* 73 **NB** *often confused with* λούω *in contracted forms.*

λῦα -ας, ἡ [λύω] *Aeol. and Dor.* **discord, dissent, dispute** ALC. 36.11 (*acc. pl.* -ας) PIND. *N.* 9.14 HSCH.; χαλάσσομεν δὲ τὰς θυμοβόρω λύας let us put an end to the discord that gnaws on the soul ALC. 70.10.

λυάζω [λύα] **to disagree, quarrel** HSCH.

λυαῖος -α -ον [λύω] **that loosens, frees:** κακῶν from evils TIMOTH. 15.121 (*of the Great Mother*) | *subst.* ὁ Λυαῖος **Lyaios, Liberator,** *epith. of Dionysus* [ANACR.] 12.9 NONN. *D.* 9.18, *al. etc.*

λυάω, *contr.* [λύα] ❶ *act.* **to disagree, struggle, quarrel** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.74 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐλύησαν) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HSCH.

λυβάζω to insult HSCH.

λύγα -ας, ἡ HEGESIP.[2] (AP 6.266.4) (*codd.*), *Dor. for* λύγη.

λύγαιον -ου, τό [λύγος] **bracelet** HSCH.

λυγαῖος -α -ον [λύγη] **obscure, dark, gloomy, sombre** EUR. *I.T.* 110 AP. 1.218, 2.1120 *etc.*; ἐσθῆτα dark-colored clothing LYC. 973 ‖ **deceptive** HSCH. • *adv.* **λυγαίως gloomily** HSCH. | **surreptitiously** HSCH.

λυγγανάομαι, *contr.* [*see* λύζω] **to hiccup** HSCH.

λυγγούριον -ου, τό *see* λυγκούριον.

λύγγουρος -ου, ὁ CYRAN. 28.3, *see* λυγκούριον.

λυγγώδης -ες [λύζω] **subject to** *or* **accompanied by a hiccup** HP. *Fract.* 11, *Acut.* (Sp.) 30, *Morb.* 2.64.

Λύγδαμις, ὁ **Lygdamis,** *male name* CALLIM. *H.* 3.252 HDT. 1.61 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιδος ATH. 8.348c; -ιος HDT. 7.99.2 PLUT. *Mar.* 11.8 | *dat.* -ῑ HDT. 1.64.2 | *acc.* -ιν CALLIM. *fr.* 75.23.

λύγδη -ης, ἡ [λύγδος] **white poplar** HSCH.

λύγδην [λύζω] *adv.* **hiccuping** SOPH. *O.C.* 1621 AP 15.28.4 (Anastasius).

λυγδίνεος -α -ον [λύγδος] **marble-white** RUFIN. (AP 5.48.3) (*of a neck*).

λύγδῑνος -η -ον [λύγδος] **made of white marble** BABR. 30.1; εἴδωλον statue ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.209.2); ἡ λ. λίθος white marble PHILOSTR. *Im. pref.*

2 | **as white as marble** PHILOD. (AP 5.13.3) [ANACR.] 16.27.

λύγδος -ου, ἡ [*see* λευκός] **white marble** RUFIN. (AP 5.28.2) [ARR.] 24 | ἡ Παρία λ. white marble from Paros DIOD. 2.52.9 HSCH.

λύγη -ης, ἡ **dawn, morning twilight** APP. 9b.25.

λυγίζω [λύγος] *impf.* ἐλύγιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐλυγιζόμην LUC. *Lex.* 5 ‖ *aor.* ἐλύγισα, *inf. mid.* λυγίσασθαι L. *Zon.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελυγισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλυγίσθην ❶ *act.* **to bend, twist:** πλευράν the hip ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1487 (*in a dance*); δεσμόν a bond LONG. 1.5.1; κλήματα vine-stocks GEOP. 4.11, 7.18.1 | *fig.* λ. μέλος to modulate a song AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 ‖ **to trip** *in wrestling* LUC. *Anach.* 1 | *hence* **to submit, dominate:** Ἔρωτα Eros THEOCR. 1.97 ❷ *mid.* **to bend** THEM. *Or.* 20.11.14 ‖ **to bend oneself, twist** EUP. 369 LUC. *Salt.* 77 | ἄρθρον ᾗ λυγίζεται where the joint bends SOPH. *Tr.* 779 ‖ **to maneuver** PLAT. *Rp.* 405c ❸ *pass.* **to be bent** *or* **twisted** HP. *Mochl.* 4; ὑπ' ὀρχησμῶν λελυγισμένον ἔγκοπον ἴχνος a foot tired of twisting in dances MAEC. (AP 6.33.7) ‖ **to be submitted, defeated, dominated:** ὑπ' ἔρωτος by love THEOCR. 1.98; ψυχάν in one's soul THEOCR. 23.54 ‖ **to be listless, weak:** ἐπέων κόσμον λελυγισμένον a listless series of epic verses ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.20.3) • *Dor. fut.* λυγιξεῖν THEOCR. 1.97 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλυγίχθην THEOCR. 1.98, 23.54.

λύγῐνος -η -ον [λύγος] **made of agnus castus,** *of a crown* ATH. 15.673e.

λυγιξεῖν *Dor. fut. for* λυγίζω.

λύγιος -α -ον SCH. DION.[6] 195.30, *see* λύγινος.

λύγισμα -ατος, τό [λυγίζω] Ⓐ **twisting,** *of the body in a dance,* **contorsion** GREG. *Or.* 21.12.4. ‖ *fig.,* **deviousness** *of sophistical declamations* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.268 ‖ *a bold musical* **modulation, inflection** GREG. *Or.* 5.35.31, *al.*; **a vile song** *or* **speech** L. *Sud.* Ⓑ **sprain** DIOSC.[2] 5.117 GAL. 13.346 | **fracture** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

λύγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [λυγίζω] **bending, twisting,** *in a dance* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21 HSCH. ‖ **trip,** *in wrestling* LUC. *Anach.* 24 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.4 *conject.* ‖ *fig. of sophistical speeches* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 775.

λυγιστικός -ή -όν [λυγίζω] **pliable, agile** POLL. 4.97.

Λύγκειος -α -ον [λύγξ] **pertaining to Lynkeus** POSIDIP.[1] 15.4 (EPIGR. 3.79.4) ‖ *oth.* λύγκειος -α -ον **pertaining to lynx** POSIDIP.[1] *l.c.*

λυγκεύς -έως, ὁ [λύγξ] *a kind of eyedrop* GAL. 12.778.

Λυγκεύς -έως, ὁ **Lynkeus,** *sharp-sighted Argonaut* HES. *Sc.* 327 PLAT. *epist.* 344a *etc.*; βλέποντ' ἀποδείξω σ' ὀξύτερον τοῦ Λυγκέως I will make you more sharp-sighted than Lynkeus ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 210 • *gen.* -ῆος HES. *l.c.*, -έος PIND. *N.* 10.70.

Λυγκησταί -ῶν, οἱ [Λύγκος 2] **Lynkestai,** *Macedonian people* THUC. 2.99.2, *al.*

λυγκίδιον -ου, τό [λύγξ] AESOP. 37 (*conject.*), *see* λυγκίον.

λυγκίον -ου, τό [λύγξ] **a small lynx** CALLIX. 2.

1. Λύγκος -ου, ὁ **Lynkos,** *male name* QS 11.90.

2. Λύγκος -ου, ἡ **Lynkos,** *capital of the Lynkestai* THUC. 4.83.2 PLUT. *Fl.* 4.1.

λυγκούριον *or* λυγγούριον *or* λιγκούριον *or* λιγγούριον -ου, τό [λύγξ, οὖρον] *a kind of amber* THPHR. *Lap.* 28 DIOSC.[2] 2.81.3 HSCH. *etc.*

λυγμόδης -ες [λυγμός] **hiccuping, subject to hiccups** HP. *Art.* 86.

λυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [λύζω] **hiccup, sob** HP. *Aph.* 5.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961b 9, 963a 38 AEL. *N.A.* 6.38; *pl.* NIC. *Th.* 434 ‖ **moaning, weeping** HSCH.

1. λύγξ -γγός, ἡ [*see* λύζω] **hiccup, sob** HP. *Aph.* 5.58 PLAT. *Symp.* 185d *etc.* ‖ **vomit** THUC. 2.49 • ὁ λ. GAL. 1.356.

2. λύγξ -γκός, ὁ [*cf. OHG* luhs, *AS* lox, *Lith.* lūšu; *see* λεύσσω?] Ⓐ **lynx** HOM. 19.24 XEN. *Cyn.* 11.1 (*pl.*) *etc.*; βαλιαὶ λύγκες dappled lynxes EUR. *Alc.* 579 Ⓑ *a species of* **ape** GAL. *U.P.* 11.1, *al.* • *also* λύγξ -γγός OPP.[1] 3.85, *al.*

λῠγόδεσμος -ον [λύγος, δέω] **bound with willow branches,** *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 3.16.11.

λῠγοειδής -ές [λύγος, εἶδος] **similar to willow branches** DIOSC.[2] 4.144.1.

λύγος -ου, ἡ, ὁ [*cf. OHG* loc, *Lith.* lùgnas] **rush, willow branch** IL. 11.105 OD. 9.427 HOM. 7.13 ANACR. 19.2 *etc.*; πλεκτὸς οἶκος ... λύγοις a home made of interwoven rushes, *said of a partridge's cage* AGATH. (AP 7.204.2); λύγον δὲ χλωρὰν μακρὰν στρέψαντες ὡς σχοῖνον long, green rushes interwoven like ropes LONG. 2.13.3 ‖ **agnus castus** DIOSC.[2] 1.103 GAL. 11.807, 12.581, *see* ἄγνος.

Λύγος -ου, ὁ **Lygos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 30.316.

λῠγοτευχής -ές [λύγος, τεύχω] **made of willow branches:** κύρτος a cage CRINAG. (AP 9.562.1).

λυγόω, *contr.* [λύγος] ❶ *act.* **to tie tightly** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.150.5) (*aor. ptc.* λυγώσας) | *fig.* **to subdue** P.[1] (AP 5.217.7) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐλύγωσεν) ❷ *pass.* **to be tied tightly** AP 16.15.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* λυγωθείς).

λυγρός -ά -όν [*see* λευγαλέος] Ⓐ *act. signf.* **that brings pains** *or* **misfortunes** IL. 6.168 OD. 4.230, 10.236 | τὰ λυγρά dire, baleful things: λυγρὰ νοεῦντες thinking baleful thoughts HES. *Op.* 261 Ⓑ *pass. signf.* **tearful, pitiful, miserable, sad, unhappy,** *of things and situations* IL. 10.174 (*disaster*), 13.346 (*pains*) OD. 24.250 (*old age*) PIND. *N.* 8.25 (*quarrel*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 17 (*mourning*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1424 (*illness*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ λυγρά **troubles, misfortunes** IL. 24.531 OD. 14.226, *al.*; disaster OD. 3.303 | *rar.* of *pers.*: ἤκουσα δὴ λυγροτάταν ὀλέσθαι τὰν Φρυγίαν ξέναν I have heard that the Phrygian stranger died of despair SOPH. *Ant.* 823 ‖ *adv. neut.*: λυγρὸν μυλιῶντες gnashing their teeth in a pitiful way HES. *Op.* 530; λυγρόν sadly QS 5.464, *al.* ‖ **wretched, miserable, squalid,** *of things* OD. 16.457 ‖ *pers.* **despicable** OD. 18.107 ‖ **vile, cowardly** IL. 13.119, 237 ◆ *adv.* λυγρῶς **painfully** IL. 5.763 *etc.*

λυγρώδης -ες [λυγρός] **sad** HIPPOL. *fr.Prov.* 21.

λυγώδης -ες [λύγος] DIOSC.[2] 4.80, *see* λυγοειδής.

Λύδα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Lyda,** *female name* MOSCH. *fr.* 2.2, 4.

Λύδδα -ων, τά **Lydda,** *city of Palestine* IOS. *A.I.* 13.127, *al.*

Λῡδή -ῆς, ἡ **Lyde,** *work by Antimachos* CALLIM. *fr.* 398 HERMES. 7.41 • Λύδη GALL. (AP 5.49.1).

Λῡδηΐς -ΐδος [Λυδός] **from Lydia, Lydian** HERMES. 7.41.

Λυδία -ας, ἡ *see* Λύδιος.

Λυδιάδᾱς -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Lydiadas,** *male name* POL. 2.44.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -αδης PLUT. *Arat.* 30.1.

Λῡδιᾰκός -ή -όν [Λύδιος] **pertaining to Lydia, Lydian:** *subst.* τὰ Λυδιακά **history of Lydia** ATH. 12.515e.

Λῡδίας -ου, ὁ **Lydias** (*modern* **Mavronéri**), *Macedonian river* EUR. *Bac.* 571 • *gen.* Λυδίεω HDT. 7.127.

λῡδιεργής -ές [Λύδιος, ἔργον] **of Lydian workmanship** CALLIM. *fr.* 196.29.

λῡδίζω [Λυδός] **to imitate the Lydians** HIPPON. 95.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 523 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.32 HSCH.

Λυδίη, ἡ *see* Λύδιος.

Λῡδικός -ή -όν HDT. 1.72.2 HSCH., *see* Λυδιακός.

Λύδιος -α -ον **from Lydia, Lydian** PIND. *O.* 5.19, *N.* 4.45 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 550 XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 *etc.* | Λυδία λίθος Lydian stone, touchstone (*for testing gold*) BACCH. *fr.* 14.1 HSCH. = λ. πέτρη THEOCR. 12.36, *but also* Λ. λίθος magnet SOPH. *fr.* 800; Λυδίῳ νόμῳ by magical art HSCH. ‖ *subst.* ἡ Λυδία (*sc.* χώρα *or* γῆ) **Lydia** SAPPH. 132.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.25 *etc.* • *Ion.* ἡ Λυδίη HDT. 1.79.

λῡδιστί [Λυδός] **in the Lydian way** CRATIN. 276.4 | *mus.* **in the Lydian mode** PLAT. *Lach.* 188d *etc.*; ἡ λ. ἁρμονία the Lydian mode PLAT. *Rp.* 398e.

λῡδίων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* ludius] **ham actor, pantomime actor, mime** DION. 2.71.4.

λῡδοπᾰθής -ές [Λυδός, πάσχω] **as refined as a Lydian** ANACR. 158.

λυδός -οῦ, ὁ APP. 8.66, *see* λυδίων.

Λυδός -οῦ, ὁ **Lydos,** *male name* HDT. 1.7.3, 171.6, *al.*

Λῡδός -ή -όν **Lydian, from Lydia** SAPPH. 96.6, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.24 HDT. 1.10.3 *etc.* | Λυδὴ λίθος THPHR. *Lap.* 1.4; *voc.* Λυδέ OR. (HDT. 1.55.2) AP 14.79.1; *see* Λύδιος ‖ ὁ Λυδός, οἱ Λυδοί **Lydian, Lydians** SAPPH. 16.19 ALC. 69.1 *etc.*; *prov.* Λυδὸς τὴν θύραν ἔκλεισε the Lydian has closed the door (*to indicate a foolish thief*) HSCH. • *Aeol.* Λύδ-.

λύζω [*cf. OIr.* slucim; *Gaul.* llynku; *see* λύγξ] *impf.* ἔλυζον HLD. 7.19.8 ‖ *aor. ptc.* λύγξας GAL. 15.846; **to have the hiccups** HP. *Morb.* 3.10 (*codd.*) GAL. 18(1).63 | **to sob** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.218.12) LUC. *Peregr.* 6; λύζει καὶ δακρύει he sobs and weeps ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 690 ‖ **to have the shivers** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962b 33.

λύη *see* λύα.

λυήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [λύα] **discord** HDN. 1.59 • *also* λυῆς HDN. *l.c.*

λύθεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. poet.*, *see* λύω.

λυθίγραμμος -ου, ὁ PIND. *fr.* 85, *see* διθύραμβος, *cf.* L. *E.M.*

Λῡθίμνᾱς -α, ὁ **Lythimnas,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 998.

λύθιος -ου, ὁ **sieve** HSCH.

λύθρον -ου, τό [*see* λῦμα] **blood mixed with dust** *or* **sweat, bloody filth** IL. 11.169, 20.503, *al.* OD. 22.402 CALLIM. *H.* 5.7 HSCH. *etc.*; χαίροντα τῷ λύθρῳ one who delights in bloody filth LUC. *DMer.* 13.4 ‖ **impure blood** *from a womb, a fetus etc.* PLUT. *Am. prol.* 496b, *Es. carn.*2 997a; *pl.* HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.* ‖ **foaming drool** LYC. 491 ‖ **venom** EUPHOR. 50.2 ‖ *simply* **blood** (= αἷμα) P.[1] *Amb.* 42.

λύθρος -ου, ὁ ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.323.7) GAL. 13.268 MAUR. 2.2, 3.3, *see* λύθρον.

λυθρόω [λύθρον] *pres.* λυθρόω PCPR 12.16 (I[CE]) ‖ *fut. ptc. mid.* λυθρωσόμενος RH. 8.408.30 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελυθρωμένος PHOT. *Lex.* p. 214.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐλυθρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* λυθρωθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.1148.36); *for* λυτρόω DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.285.4, *al. etc.*

λυθρώδης -ες [λύθρον] **smeared with bloody filth** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.258.3) VT *Wis.* 11.6.

Λύκα -ας, ἡ **Lyka,** *prostitute* TIMOCL. 27.2 AMPH. 23.3.

λῠκᾰβαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [λυκάβας] **annual:** ἑξήκοντα ... λυκαβαντίδας ὥρας sixty years old PHILOD. (AP 5.13.1).

λῠκάβας -αντος, ὁ **temporal cycle, month, year** OD. 14.161, 19.306 AP. 1.198, 610 (*in epitaphs*) *IGVI* 945.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • *acc. sg.* -βαν *in inscr.*, -βαντα AP. 1.198 HERACLIT.[2] 7.11.

Λῠκᾰβηττός -οῦ, ὁ **Lykabettos,** *hill near Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1056 XEN. *Oec.* 19.6 *etc.*

λῠκάγχη -ης, ἡ [λύκος, ἄγχω] **sore throat** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.1, *see* κυνάγχη.

Λῡκαία -ας, ἡ **Lykaia,** *place in Epirus* PLAT. *Min.* 315c.

Λῡκαια -ων, τά [Λύκαιος] **Lykaia, festival of**

Zeus Lykaios XEN. *An.* 1.2.10 *etc.* | *at Rome* **Lupercalia** DION. 1.80.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 12.1, *al.*

Λύκαιθος -ου, ὁ **Lykaithos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.2 *etc.*

λυκαιμίας *see* λυκαιχμιάς.

λύκαινα -ης, ἡ [λύκος] **she-wolf** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 18 BABR. 16.8 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.7 LONG. 1.11.1 *etc.* ‖ **Lykaina**, *epith. of Aphrodite* ORPH. *H.* 55.11.

Λυκαίνη -ης, ἡ **Lykaine**, *prostitute* LUC. *DMer.* 12.1.

Λυκαίνιον -ου, ἡ **Lykainion** ("wolf cub"), *female name* AP 7.298.3 LONG. 3.15.1 | *kind of comic mask* POLL. 4.150.

Λυκαινίς -ίδος, ἡ **Lykainis**, *female name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 53.1 MELEAG. (AP 5.187.1).

λυκαινόμορφος -ον [λύκαινα, μορφή] **resembling a wolf** LYC. 481.

Λύκαιον *or* Λυκαῖον -ου, τό **Lykaion**, *mountain* THUC. 5.16.3, 54.1 *etc.* ‖ **temple** *or* **sanctuary of Zeus Lykaios**, *in Arcadia* PIND. *N.* 10.48 = Λ. σήκωμα EUR. *El.* 1274.

Λύκαιος *or* Λυκαῖος -α -ον [Λύκαιον] **Lykaios** ("of the Lykaion"), *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 9.96 HDT. 4.203.2 *etc.* | *of Apollo* PAUS. 2.9.7 | *of Pan* LEON. (AP 6.188.1).

λυκαιχμίας -ου, ὁ, -ας, ἡ [λύκος, αἱμός] ALC. 130b.10: *acc. pl.* -ᾶῖς, *perhaps to be read* λυκαιχμίαῖς *cf. P*OXY. 3711.1.2.32 (*oth. read* αλυκαιχμίας, *see*), *dat. pl.* from λυκαιχμία -ας, ἡ **battle of wolves** *or better, Aeol. form of nom. sg. of* λυκαιχμίας, ὁ **prey of wolves**, *cf.* HSCH. (*v.l.*) *s.v.* λυκαιμίας.

Λύκάμβης -ου, ὁ **Lykambes**, *male name* ARCHIL. 38, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 3, *Pseudol.* 2 *etc.*

Λυκαμβιάς -άδος, ἡ [Λυκάμβης] **daughter of Lykambes** IUL.[2] (AP 7.70.4).

Λύκαμβίς -ίδος, ἡ *pl.* AP 7.352 (*title*), *see* Λυκαμβιάς ‖ **pertaining to Lykambes** CRATIN. 138.

Λυκᾰμήδη -ης, ἡ **Lykamede**, *female name* LEON. (AP 6.288.1) (*codd.*; Λυκομήδη *edd.*).

λυκανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [λυκάνθρωπος] **lycanthropy** ORIB. *Syn.* 8.9.

λυκάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [λύκος, ἄνθρωπος] **werewolf, suffering from lycanthropy** GAL. 19.719 AET. 6.11.

Λυκᾱονία -ας, ἡ **Lykaonia**, *region of Asia Minor* XEN. *An.* 1.2.19 POL. 5.57.6 *etc.*

Λυκᾱονίδης -ου, ὁ [Λυκάων] **son of Lykaon, Lykaonid** THEOCR. 1.126 (*gen.* -ίδαο).

Λυκαονικός -ή -όν [Λυκαονία] **pertaining to Lykaonia** STRAB. 12.2.5.

Λυκᾱόνιος -α -ον [Λυκάων] **pertaining to Lykaon**: Λ. ἄρκτος bear of Lykaon (= Callisto) CALLIM. *H.* 1.41.1 ‖ **pertaining to Lykaonia** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.4).

λυκᾱονιστί [Λυκάων] **in the manner of the Lykaonians** NT *Acts* 14.11.

Λυκάρητος -ου, ὁ **Lykaretos**, *male name* HDT. 3.143, *al.*

Λυκάριος -ου, ὁ **Lykarios**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

Λυκάστειος -α -ον [Λύκαστος] **pertaining to Lykastos** AP 16.253.2.

Λυκάστη -ης, ἡ **Lykaste**, *Bacchant* NONN. *D.* 29.263.

Λυκάστιος -α -ον [Λύκαστος] **pertaining to Lykastos**, *in Crete* LEON. (AP 7.448.1) POL. 22.15.1 | *subst.* αἱ Λυκάστιαι the **Lykastians** (= the Amazons, *from Lykastos in Pontus*) AP. 2.999.

Λύκαστος -ου *or* Λυκαστός -οῦ, ὁ **Lykastos**, *city in Crete* IL. 2.647 | *in Pontus* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Χαδισία.

λῡκαυγής -ές [λύκη, αὐγή] **vague, evanescent, crepuscular** HERACLIT.[2] 7.10; τὸ λ. twilight, crepuscular light PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931e; καθάπερ τὸ λυκαυγὲς ἤδη πρὸς ἕω μηδέπω ἀντείλαντος ἡλίου ... φῶς a light like the glimmer when it is almost dawn, but the sun has not yet risen LUC. *V.H.* 2 12.

λύκαψος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **lycopsid, viper grass** NIC. *Th.* 840 • *also* λυκαψός DIOSC.[2] 4.26 (*v.l.*) | *see also* λύκοψις λύκοψος.

Λῡκάων -ονος, ὁ **Lykaon**, *male name* IL. 2.826, *al. etc.* ‖ **from Lykaonia, Lykaonian**: *pl.* οἱ Α. XEN. *An.* 3.2.23 *etc.*

λυκέη -έης, *contr.* -ῆ -ῆς (*sc.* δορά) [λύκος] **wolf pelt** IL. 10.459 APP. 6.48 *etc.*

λυκεία, ἡ *see* λύκειος.

Λύκειον -ου, τό **Lykeion (Lyceum)**, *gymnasium at Athens near the temple of Apollo Lykeios* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 356 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.33 *etc.*

λύκειος -α -ον **and** -ος -ον [λύκος] **pertaining to a wolf**: δορά pelt EUR. *Rh.* 208 | *subst.* ἡ λυκεία **helmet made of wolf's pelt** POL. 6.22.3 ‖ **wolf-like, terrible** HSCH.

Λύκειος -ον [*see* Λύκιος, λύκειος] **Lykeios** ("from Lycia", *or* "wolf-killer"), *epith. of Apollo* AESCHL. *Sept.* 146 SOPH. *El.* 645 *etc.* | ἀγορὰ Λύκειος Lykeian square, dedicated to Apollo Lykeios SOPH. *El.* 7 ‖ **Lykeios**, *name of a month at Lamia and elsewhere i*IG 9.2.75.18. • *Dor.* Λύκηος ALCM. 50(a) *i*BUEP. 1961.264.

λυκῆ *see* λυκεή.

λύκη -ης, ἡ [*see* λεύσσω, λύχνος; *cf. Skt.* rucá-, *Hitt.* lukzi] **twilight** MACR. *Sat.* 1.17.37.

λῡκηγενής -ές [Λυκία, γίγνομαι] **born in Lycia**, *epith. of Apollo* IL. 4.101, 119 *etc.*

λῡκηδόν [λύκος] **in the manner of wolves** AESCHL. *fr.* 39.

λυκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [λύκος] **howl of a wolf** L. *Sud.*

λυκήλατος -ον [λύκος, ἐλαύνω] **held in check by a bit shaped like a wolf's teeth** HSCH.

Λύκηος *see* Λύκειος.

Λῡκία -ας, ἡ **Lykia (Lycia)**, *region of Asia Minor* IL. 2.877, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.60 *etc.* • *Ion.* Λυκίη.

Λῡκιᾰκός -ή -όν **of Lycia, Lycian** STRAB. 14.3.2 | *subst.* τὰ Λυκιακά **history of Lycia** ATH. 8.333d *etc.*

Λῡκιάρχης -ου, ὁ [Λυκία, ἄρχω] **Lykiarch**, *supreme magistrate of Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.3.

Λῡκιαρχία -ας, ἡ [Λυκιάρχης] **the position of Lykiarch** *i*TAM 2.1.190.5.

Λῡκιάς -άδος **girl assigned to the cult of Apollo Lykeios** HSCH. (*pl.*).

Λῡκίδᾱς -α, ὁ **Lykidas**, *male name* THEOCR. 7.13 DEMOSTH. 20.132 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ης HDT. 9.5.3.

λῡκῐδεύς -έως [λύκος] **wolf cub** THEOCR. 5.38 PLUT. *Cohib.* 462e AESOP. 225.

Λυκίδης, ὁ *see* Λυκίδας.

Λῡκίηθεν [Λυκία] *adv.* **from Lycia** IL. 5.105.

Λῡκίηνδε [Λυκία] *adv.* **toward Lycia** IL. 6.168, 171.

Λῡκῖνος -ου, ὁ **Lykinos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 50 DEMOSTH. 50.53 *etc.*

λυκιοεργής -ές, *contr.* λυκιουργής -ές [Λύκιος, ἔργον] **made in Lycia** DEMOSTH. 49.31 ATH. 11.486d *etc.*

λύκιον -ου, τό [Λυκία] *bot.* **lycium**, *a kind of thornbush* DIOSC.[2] 1.100 PLIN. 12.30, 24.125 GAL. 12.63 | λ. ἰνδικόν GAL. 12.216, 13.88, *see* λογχῖτις.

λύκιος -ου, ὁ [*see* Λύκιος] *a kind of* **crow** HSCH.

1. Λύκιος -α -ον [Λυκία] **of Lycia, Lycian** HDT. 1.147.1; Λύκι' ὄρεα **mountains of Lycia** SOPH. *O.T.* 208 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Λ. Lycians IL. 2.876, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.60.

2. Λύκιος -ου, ὁ **Lykios**, *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *P.* 1.39 *etc.*

3. Λύκιος -ου, ὁ **Lykios**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.10.14, 3.3.20.

λυκιουργής *see* λυκιοεργής.

λυκιουργίς -ίδος [λυκιοεργής] ATH. 11.486d, *fem. of* λυκιουργής.

λυκίς -ίδος, ἡ [λύκος] **she-wolf** SCH. DION.[6] 542.8.

Λῦκις, ὁ **Lykis**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 14.

λυκίσκος -ου, ὁ [λύκη] **lantern** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 98 (*v.l.* οἰκίσκου).

Λῦκίσκος -ου, ὁ **Lykiskos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.13 DEMOSTH. 58.28 *etc.*

λῡκοβατίας [λύκος, βαίνω] **where wolves walk, place of wolves** HSCH. (*of a forest*).

λῡκόβρωτος -ον [λύκος, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by wolves** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 7 PLUT. *QConv.* 642b GEOP. 15.1.5 *etc.*

λῡκοδέρειος -ον [λύκος, δέρος] **made of wolf's pelts** HSCH. (*conject.*).

λῡκοδίωκτος -ον [λύκος, διώκω] **chased by a wolf** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 351.

λῡκοειδής -ές [λύκη, εἶδος] **crepuscular** HSCH.

λῡκοεργής -ές [λύκος, ἔργον] **made in Lycia**: προβόλους ... λυκοεργέας **spears** *or* spits made in Lycia, *used for killing wolves* HDT. 7.76.

Λυκόεργος, ὁ *see* Λυκοῦργος.

λῡκοθαρσής -ές [λύκος, θάρσος] **zealous against wolves** MYRIN. (AP 7.703.5) • -θρασής HSCH.

λῡκόθηρ -ηρος [λύκος, θήρα] **wolf-hunter** [METH.] *Palm.* 6.

λυκοκαρίς, ἡ **hot barley-water** HSCH.

λῡκοκτόνος -ον [λύκος, κτείνω] **wolf-slayer** PHAED. (AP 13.22.3) | *epith. of Apollo* SOPH. *El.* 6 PLUT. *Sollert.* 966a HSCH. ‖ *subst.* τὸ λυκοκτόνον *a kind of aconite* GAL. 11.835.

Λῡκολέων -οντος, ὁ **Lykoleon**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411b 6.

Λῡκομήδειος -ον [Λυκομήδης] **pertaining to Lykomedes** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.276.6) (*v.l.* -δειδες).

Λῡκομήδης -ους, ὁ **Lykomedes**, *male name* IL. 12.366, *al.* HDT. 8.11.2 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -εος IL. 17.345; *epic acc.* -εα IL. 9.84.

Λῡκομηδίς -ίδος [Λυκομήδης] **daughter of Lykomedes** BION 2.8, 15 (*pl.*).

Λῡκομίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Lykomidai**, *ancient Attic family* PLUT. *Them.* 1.4 HSCH.

λυκόομαι, *contr.* [λύκος] **to be devoured** *or* **mangled by a wolf** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* λελυκωμένος) THEOD.[8] *epist.* 306.13 (*aor. ptc. pass.* λυκωθείς).

Λυκόοργος *see* Λυκοῦργος.

λῡκοπέρσιον -ου, τό [λύκος, πέρθω] *bot.* **lycopersium**, *an Egyptian plant* GAL. 11.682.

1. λῡκόποδες -ων, οἱ [λύκος, πούς] **lykopodoi**, *guardians of a tyrant* ARISTOT. *fr.* 394 | *nickname of the Alkmaionids* HSCH. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 665 (*as an interpretation of* λῡκοπέρσιον).

2. λῡκόποδες -ων, οἱ [λύκη, πούς] **white-footed** *or* **barefoot** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 665.

Λῡκοπολῖτης -ου, ὁ [*see* Λύκων πόλις] **an inhabit. of Lykopolis**, *in Egypt* DIOD. 1.88.7 *etc.*

λυκοπρόσωπος -ον [λύκος, πρόσωπον] **wolf-faced** TEUC.[1] 47.4 B.

Λῡκορμαῖος -α -ον [Λυκόρμας] **pertaining to the river Lykormas** LYC. 1012.

Λῡκόρμας -α, ὁ **Lykormas**, *male name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.3) | *ancient name of the river* Εὐηνός STRAB. 7.7.8.

λῡκορραίστης -ου, ὁ [λύκος, ῥαίω] **wolf-killer**: κύνες dogs AP 7.44.2.

Λῡκόρτας -α, ὁ **Lykortas**, *father of Polybios* POL. 22.3.6 PLUT. *Phil.* 12.2 LUC. *Macr.* 22.

λῦκος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* lupus, *Skt.* vṛ́ka-, *Goth.* wulfs, *Lith.* vĩlkas, *Av.* vhrkō-] Ⓐ **wolf, she-wolf** IL. 4.471, 10.334, *al.* OD. 10.212, *al.* PIND. *P.* 2.84 *etc.* | λύκου βίον ζῆν to live like a wolf, *i.e.* live by plundering POL. 16.24.4 | *prov.* λύκον ἰδεῖν to see

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the wolf, *i.e.* remain speechless, dumbstruck THEOCR. 14.22 PLAT. *Rp.* 336d; *to indicate sthg. impossible*: πρὶν κεν λύκος οἶν ὑμεναιοῖ before a wolf weds a sheep ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1076, 1112 (*prov.*); λύκοι ἄρν' ἀγαπῶσιν wolves love sheep PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241d; λύκος περὶ φρέαρ χορεύει the wolf dances around the well (but cannot drink) HSCH.; λύκος ἀετὸν φεύγει the wolf flees from the eagle HSCH.; *to indicate unexpected salvation*: ἐκ λύκου στόματος σῴζεσθαι to be saved from the wolf's mouth ZENOB. 3.48; *to indicate a disappointed hope*: λύκος ἔχανε the wolf remained with his mouth agape HSCH.; λ. κεχηνώς a wolf remained with his mouth agape ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 629; λ. χανὼν ἄπεισι διὰ κενῆς the wolf, left with his mouth agape, will sneak away abashed MEN. *Asp.* 372 || *Christ. of heretical teachers* NT *Acts* 20.29, *al.* B *analog. various animals*: **wolf**, *a fish* ATH. 7.282d GEOP. 18.14.1 | *a kind of spider* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 2 NIC. *Th.* 734 DIOSC.^{2} 2.63 | *a kind of jackdaw* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 17 || *bot. flower of the iris* ATH. 15.682a HSCH. || *various objects*: **bits studded with jagged points**, *i.e. in the shape of wolf's teeth, used for horses, cf. Lat.* lupus PLUT. *QConv.* 641f | *a kind of knot* HIPPIATR. 74.1 GAL. 3.574 | *a pill for dysentery* AET.^{1} 9.49 | *a door-bolt* HSCH. PROC.^{1} *B.* 5.21.19 | **a hook**, *for lowering pails into a well* HSCH. || *said of catamites*: ἄρνα λύκος ... εὗρον I, a wolf, have found a lamb STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.250.2).

Λύκος -ου, ὁ **Lykos**, *male name* HDT. 1.173 *etc.* || **Lykos**, *various rivers*: *in Bithynia, a tributary of the Phasis* AP. 2.724; *in Asia Minor, a tributary of the Maiander* HDT. 7.30.1 XEN. *An.* 6.2.3; *in Sarmatia* HDT. 4.123.3; *in Armenia* PLUT. *Luc.* 15.2; *in Sicily* PLUT. *Tim.* 34.2, *see* Ἄλυκος; *in Phoenicia* POL. 5.68.9; *in Assyria* POL. 5.51.4.

λυκόσκορδον -ου, τό [λύκος, σκόροδον] *bot.* **lycoscordum**, *a kind of garlic* DIOSC.^{2} 2.150 a, *see* ἀμπελόπρασον.

λυκοσκυτάλιον -ου, τό [λύκος, σκυτάλιον] *bot.* **lycoscytalium**, *a plant* (σησαμοειδὲς τὸ μέγα) DIOSC.^{2} 4.149 a.

λυκοσπάς -άδος [λύκος, σπάω] **torn by wolves**, *of bees born from the carcasses of bulls torn to pieces by wolves* NIC. *Th.* 742 (*dub. read.*) || *of horses* CALLIM. *fr.* 488 | *subst.* οἱ λυκοσπάδες *a race of Italian horses* AEL. *N.A.* 16.24 HSCH.

λυκόσπαστος -ον [λύκος, σπάω] **torn by wolves** HSCH. 2.584.632 L.

λυκόστομος -ον [λύκος, στόμα] *a kind of sardine or anchovy with the mouth of a wolf* AEL. *N.A.* 8.18 GEOP. 20.46.1.

Λυκόστρατος -ου, ὁ [λύκος, στρατός?] **Lykostratos**, *male name* EPICHAR. 194.

Λῡκούργειος -α -ον [Λυκοῦργος] **pertaining to Lycurgus** PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 2.6 POLYAEN. 6.6.2 | *subst.* ἡ Λυκούργεια **Lykourgeia**, *trilogy by Aeschylus* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 135.

Λῡκουργίδες -ων, αἱ (*sc.* ἡμέραι) [Λυκοῦργος] **festival of Lycurgus** PLUT. *Lyc.* 31.9.

λῡκουργός -όν OR. *Sib.* 5.306, *prob. f.l. for* λυρουργός.

Λῡκοῦργος -ου, ὁ **Lykourgos** (**Lycurgus**), *male name* IL. 6.130, *al.* HDT. 1.65.2, *al.* XEN. *Lac.* 1.2; *pl.* AEL. *N.A.* 6.61 • *epic* Λυκόοργος IL., *poet.* Λυκόεργος PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.561.7).

Λῡκουρία -ας, ἡ **Lykouria** ("mountain of wolves"), *in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.19.4 *etc.*

λῡκόφανος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **lycophanus**, *a kind of thistle* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237b (*conject.*) HSCH., *see* λυκόφων.

λῡκόφθαλμος -ου, ἡ [λύκος, ὀφθαλμός] **wolf-eye**, *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.187.

λῡκοφῐλία -ας, ἡ [λύκος, φιλία] **wolf-friendship**, *i.e. false* PLAT. *epist.* 318e MAUR. 11.15.

λῡκοφῐλιος -ον [λυκοφιλία] **pertaining to wolf-friendship**, **inspired by wolf-friendship** MEN. *fr.* 469 • *adv.* **λυκοφιλίως with wolf-friendship** PHOT. *Lex.*

Λῡκοφόντης -ου, ὁ **Lykophontes**, *male name* IL. 8.275.

λῡκοφόρος -ον [λύκος, φέρω] **bearing a wolf as a brand** STRAB. 5.1.9 (*cf.* λυκοσπάς).

λῡκόφρυς -υος, ἡ [λύκος, ὀφρύς] *bot.* **wormwood** AN. *Herb.* 28 (*conject.*), *cf.* λυσίκοπος • *also written* λευκόφρυς DIOSC.^{2} 3.113a.

λῡκόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λύκος, φρήν] **possessing the spirit of a wolf**, *i.e.* **bold** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988d HSCH.

Λῡκόφρων -ονος, ὁ **Lykophron**, *male name* IL. 15.430 HDT. 3.50 *etc.*

λυκόφων -ονος, ὁ [λύκος, φάος] *bot.* **lycophon** PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.14, *see* λυκόφανος.

λῡκόφως -ωτος, τό [λύκη, φῶς] **twilight** AEL. *N.A.* 10.26 HSCH. 2.612.1384.

λῡκοψία -ας, ἡ [λύκη, ὄψομαι] LYC. 1432, *see* λυκόφως.

λύκοψις -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **lycopsis**, **viper's bugloss** GAL. 11.812 DIOSC.^{2} 4.26 (*v.l.*) • *also* λύκαψος *and* λύκοψος.

λύκοψος *see* λύκοψις *and* λύκαψος.

λυκτικός -όν *see* λυτικός.

Λύκτιος -α -ον [Λύκτος] **pertaining to Lyktos** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1371b 28 CALLIM. *epigr.* 37.1; τὸ Λ. ὅπλον the bow, *typical Cretan weapon* P.^{1} (AP 6.75.7) *etc.*

λυκτός -ή -όν **unbearable** HSCH.

Λύκτος -ου, ἡ **Lyktos**, *city of Crete* IL. 2.647, 17.611 HES. *Th.* 477, 482 *etc.*

λῡκώδης -ες [λύκος] **wolf-like** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 579b 15.

Λύκων -ωνος, ὁ **Lykon**, *male name* IL. 16.335 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 270 *etc.*

Λύκων πόλις, ἡ **Lykon polis** (**Lykopolis**), *city in Egypt* POL. 22.17.1 *etc.*

Λῡκώπας -α, ὁ **Lykopas**, *male name* THEOCR. 5.62 • *Ion.* -ης HDT. 3.55.1.

Λῡκωπεύς -έως, ὁ **Lykopeus**, *male name* THEOCR. 7.4.

Λυκώπης, ὁ *see* Λυκώπας.

Λῡκωπίτας -ου, ὁ **coming from Lykope** THEOCR. 7.72.

Λῡκωπος -ου, ὁ **Lykopos**, *male name* POL. 21.25.11.

Λυκώρεια -ας, ἡ **Lykoreia**, *place in Phokis* STRAB. 9.3.3 *etc.*

Λῡκώρειος -α -ον **Lykoreios**, *epith. of Apollo* AP. 4.1490; *of Apollo's lyre* AP 16.279.4.

Λῡκωρεύς -έως CALLIM. *H.* 2.19, ORPH. *H.* 34.1, *see* Λῡκώρειος | *subst.* **Lykoreus**, *one of the peaks of Mt. Parnassos* LUC. *Tim.* 3 | *henchman of Amykos* AP. 2.51.

λῦμα -ατος, τό [*cf. Lat.* lutum, *OIr.* loth] **water used for washing**, **dirty water** IL. 1.314 *hence* **filth**, **dirt**, **grime** IL. 14.171 CALLIM. *H.* 1.17, 2.109; *of blood that stains one's hands* SOPH. *Ai.* 655 || **waste**, **garbage**, **remnants** CALLIM. *H.* 6.115 PLUT. *Curios.* 518b *etc.* | ὑπονόμων τῶν δυναμένων ἐκκλύζειν τὰ λύματα τῆς πόλεως εἰς τὸν Τίβεριν sewers capable of making the city's discharges flow into the Tiber STRAB. 5.3.8 || *fig.* **stain**, **disgrace**; ἀλλὰ λῦμα τῷ γήρᾳ τρέφῃ; but you live, like a disgrace to old age? SOPH. *O.C.* 805; ἀπεσείσατο λύματα λύσσης he rid himself of the impurities of madness NONN. *D.* 35.321 || **catastrope**, **disaster** ORPH. *H.* 14.14 AESCHL. *Pr.* 692 EUR. *Tr.* 591.

λύμα -ατος, τό [λύω] **dissolution**, *of a spell* IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924A.

λῡμαίνω [λύμη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλυμαινόμην || *fut. mid.* λυμανοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐλύμηνα and ἐλύμανα, *mid.* ἐλυμηνάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* λελύμασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελυμάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐλυμάνθην AESCHL. *Ch.* 290 *and in compd.* (δι-) || *fut. pass.* λυμανθήσομαι ❶ *act. later* **to damage** ▸ τινι sthg. LIB. *Decl.* 13.6 ❷ *mid.* A **to wash**, **purify**, **clean** HP. *Vict.* 1.14 HSCH. B **to soil**, *hence* **dishonor**, **outrage**, **offend**, **violate** ▸ *with acc.*: λέχη λυμαίνεται he defiles (our) beds EUR. *Bac.* 354; ἄλις δὲ λύμης ἦν μ' ἐλυμήνω the outrage you have done to me is enough EUR. *Hel.* 1099; λυμαίνεσθαι νόμους to infringe upon the laws LYS. 30.26 | ▸ *with dat.*: λ. νεκρῷ to outrage a corpse HDT. 1.214.4, 9.79.1; αὐτῷ τάδ' ἄλλα ... λυμαίνεται he crushes him with other misfortunes EUR. *Bac.* 632 || **to treat badly**, **mistreat**, **torture** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Andr.* 719 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 100 HDT. 5.33.3; τὴν ἵππον αὐτῶν ἐλυμήναντο ἀνηκέστως they damaged their cavalry irreparably HDT. 8.28; ἡμέας λυμαίνεται λύμῃσι ἀνηκέστοισι he mistreats us unbearably HDT. 6.12.3; τἄλλα πάντα λυμαίνεσθαι to mistreat in all other ways possible HDT. 3.16.1 | *in love*: τίς δέ τυ τὰν παίδων λυμαίνεται; which is the girl who makes you suffer? THEOCR. 10.15 || **to damage**, **spoil**, **ruin**, **corrupt**, **destroy**: τὰ λυμαινόμενα γαστέρας καὶ κεφαλὰς καὶ ψυχὰς ταῦτ' ἔφη εἶναι he said that what ruins the stomach, the head, and the soul are these XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.6; ἀνάπαλιν δὲ συμβαίνοντα ... λυμαίνεται τὸ μακάριον if, however, they happen in a contrary way, they ruin happiness ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 28 | ▸ *with dat.* εὑρήσετε ... τὴν ὕβριν ὅλοις τοῖς πράγμασιν λυμαινομένην you will discover that violence ruins everything ISOCR. 20.9; εἰ ... πάντα ταῦτ' ἐλυμαίνετο τοῖς ὅλοις if all these things together have worsened the situation DEMOSTH. 18.203; λ. τοῖς μειρακίοις to corrupt boys ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 928 | ▸ *with acc.* λ. τὴν διάνοιαν to corrupt the mind PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 136 || ▸ *abs.* **to cause damage** VT *Is.* 65.25, *Chr.* 2.16.10; καὶ ὅσα τοιαῦτα μετ' ἐλπίδων λυμαίνεται and other such things that lead one to ruin with vain hopes THUC. 5.103.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be injured**, **mistreated**, **damaged**, **ruined** AESCHL. *Ch.* 290 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 LYS. 28.14; ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ δεδεμένου καὶ λυμαινομένου for him when he was being mistreated in prison ANTIPHO 5.63; ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρὸς λελυμασμένοι damaged by fire PAUS. 7.5.4.

λῦμανσις -εως, ἡ [λυμαίνω] **destructive power** SOPHRON. *Or.* 4 (87.3305D).

λῡμαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λυμαίνω] **that ruins**, **destroyer** XEN. *Hier.* 3.3.

λῡμαντήριος -α -ον [λυμαίνω] **ruinous**, **fatal**: δεσμά bonds AESCHL. *Pr.* 991 || **that outrages**, **corrupter**: γυναικὸς τῆσδε of this woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 1438; ἄνδρα τῶνδε λυμαντήριον οἴκων the man who is the plague of this house AESCHL. *Ch.* 764.

λῡμαντής -οῦ [λυμαίνω] **that destroys**, **is a ruin**: βίου of life SOPH. *Tr.* 793 AAP. *Andr.* A 9 (*p.* 51.15).

λῡμαντικός -ή -όν [λυμαίνω] **that ruin** *or* **destroys** *or* **corrupts** ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 131 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.20 GEOP. 14.16.4 *etc.*

λῡμάντωρ -ορος, ὁ TIMO 65, *see* λυμαντήρ.

λῦμαρ -ατος, τό MAX. 238, *see* λῦμα.

λῡμεών -ῶνος, ὁ [λύμη] **destroyer**, **corrupter** SOPH. *Ai.* 573 ISOCR. 4.80 VT *4Macc.* 18.8 *etc.*; πάντων τῶν ἡδέων of all pleasures XEN. *Hier.* 6.6; τῶν ἀδελφῶν of brothers PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 92; λ. ἐμῆς πάτρας devastator of my country LYC. 38 | ὅστις γυναικῶν λυμεῶνας ἥδεται ξένους κομίζων

whoever loves to receive corrupters of women as guests EUR. *Hip.* 1068.

λῡμεωνεύομαι [λυμέων] **I behave like a destroyer** POL. 5.5.8.

λύμη -ης, ἡ [*see* λῦμα] A **impurity, filth:** πάσας ὑποδεχόμενος τὰς ἀνθρωπείας λύμας διὰ τὸ πλῆθος τοῦ ῥεύματος carrying away with it all human waste, thanks to the volume of its current POL. 5.59.11 B **outrage, offense** AESCHL. *Sept.* 880 SOPH. *El.* 1195, 1196 (*pl.*) EUR. *Hel.* 1099; ἐπὶ λύμῃ by outrage, to outrage HDT. 3.14.1, *al.*; τὸν ἐμὸν δὲ βίον, λώβαν λύμαν τ' my life, which is outrage and offense EUR. *Hec.* 213 || **mistreatment, torture** HDT. 6.12.3; ἄνδρα ... οὕτω αἰσχρῶς λύμῃ διακείμενον a man so shamefully tortured, so disfigured by torture HDT. 2.162.6 || **damage, ruin, destruction, corruption:** κήπους εὐώδεις φθείρουσιν λύμαις ἐχθίσταις they spoil the fragrant gardens with most odious ruin ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1068; τὰ θηρία ἀπερύκουσαι ἀπὸ λύμης καρπῶν καὶ προβάτων preventing the wild beasts from causing damage to the crops and flocks XEN. *Oec.* 5.6; ξύλοις δὲ θρῖπες καὶ τερηδόνες συμφυεῖς εἰσι λῦμαι woodworms and grubs are connatural catastrophes for wood POL. 6.10.3; ἐπὶ λύμῃ τῶν πλησίον ζώντες who live for the ruin of their neighbors PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.22 • *Dor.* λύμα AESCHL. *Eum.* 377 *etc.*

λῡμήτης -ου, ὁ [λύμη] **destroyer** OR. *Sib.* 3.470.

λυμνός *see* γυμνός.

λύξ POLL. 4.185, *see* λύγξ -γγός.

Λύξης -ου, ὁ **Lyxes,** *father of Herodotos* LUC. *Dom.* 20.

λῡπαλγής -ές [λύπη, ἄλγος] **saddened by pain** P.[1] *Soph.* 474.

λῡπέω, *contr.* [λύπη] *impf.* ἐλύπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλυπούμην || *fut.* λυπήσω, *mid.* λυπήσομαι || *aor.* ἐλύπησα || *pf.* λελύπηκα, *mid. pass.* λελύπημαι || *ppf.* λελυπήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελυπήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐλυπήθην || *fut. pass.* λυπηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to pain, sadden, afflict** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 401 SOPH. *El.* 59 EUR. *Cycl.* 338 HDT. 7.190 *etc.*; λυπήσομέν τιν', ὧν λελυπήμεσθ' ὕπο whoever has made me suffer, I will make him suffer EUR. *Ion* 1311; οὔποτε φήσω γάμον εὐφραίνειν πλέον ἢ λυπεῖν I will no longer say that weddings give more joy than pain EUR. *Alc.* 239; τοὺς υἱεῖς μου ... τιμωρήσασθε ... ταὐτὰ ταῦτα λυποῦντες ἅπερ ἐγὼ ὑμᾶς ἐλύπουν punish my sons with the same pain I used to inflict upon you PLAT. *Ap.* 41e; ἐλύπει γὰρ αὐτὸν ἡ χώρα πορθουμένη the devastation of the land saddened him XEN. *An.* 7.7.12 | λυπεῖ με λύπην ἀνίατον he afflicts me with incurable pain HLD. 2.33.4 | τὸ λυποῦν pain MEN. *fr.* 303.1, *al.* ANTIPH. 106 || **to damage, annoy, to be a weight** *or* **an obstacle** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.15 ORIG. *HIer.* 12.3 (p. 90.20; *PG* 13.384B) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἄγαν γε λυπεῖς you are truly annoying SOPH. *Ai.* 589 | οὐδὲν ἐλύπησεν ὥστε μὴ οὐχί ... certainly did not prevent ... PLAT. *Crat.* 393e || *milit.* **to torment, oppress, attack, assault** HDT. 9.40 THUC. 6.57.3 XEN. *An.* 2.3.23; λῃσταί ... τὴν Λακωνικὴν ἧσσον ἐλύπουν ἐκ θαλάσσης the pirates less often attacked Laconia coming from the sea THUC. 4.53.3; τίς ... ἂν ... ἱκανὸς γένοιτο ἡμᾶς λυπῆσαι; who would be able to attack us? XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.14 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be pained** *or* **afflicted, to suffer** SOPH. *Ai.* 1086 EUR. *Ion* 632 HDT. 8.100.2 XEN. *Hier.* 1.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.21 *etc.*; τὰς ἐσχάτας λ. λύπας to suffer the last pains PLAT. *Gorg.* 494a; διπλῇ τινι λύπῃ λ. to suffer a twofold pain PLAT. *Phil.* 36a | ▸ πρός τι to grieve for sthg. THUC. 2.64.6 = διά τι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41 PLAT. *Phil.* 52b = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Hier.* 1.5, *Mem.* 3.9.8 | ▸ *with ptc.* λυπῇ δὲ λέκτρων ἀνδρὸς ἐστερημένη it pains you to be deprived of your conjugal bed EUR. *Med.* 286; ταῦτ' ἐλυπεῖθ' ὁρῶν it was painful to see these things DEMOSTH. 18.217 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ λυπούμενον that which feels pain PLAT. *Leg.* 689b | **to be tormented, vexed** LYS. 1.11 || **to become indignant, lose one's temper** VT *Kgs* 13.19, *al.* ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 6 *etc.* • *Ion. opt. 3. pl.* λυπεσίατο HDT. 1.99.2 | *Ion. ptc. masc. pl.* λυπέοντες HDT. 8.144.4, *fem. sg.* λυπεῦσα HDT. 7.190 || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐλύπεε HDT. 9.61.1.

λύπη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* lùpti?, *Latv.* lupt?] **pain, affliction, sorrow, suffering,** *in a mor. sense* AESCHL. *Ag.* 791 SOPH. *O.C.* 1217 ANTIPHO[1] B 49 PLAT. *Tim.* 42a, *Phil.* 31c XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.32 *etc.* | λύπας τινὶ προσβάλλειν to cause s.o. pain ANTIPHO 2.2.2 = λ. τινὶ φέρειν AND. 2.8 = λ. βάλλειν τινί SOPH. *Ph.* 67 || **source of pain** VT *Prov.* 10.1 || **painful situation** HDT. 7.152.3 || **fault, offense** THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* 25.15-17, *al.* || **harm** CAP. *Can.* 82 • *Dor.* λύπα EUR. *Hel.* 1344 | *Boeot.* λούπη CORIN. 1(a)i.29.

λύπημα -ατος, τό [λυπέω] **sorrow, suffering** SOPH. *Tr.* 554 ANTIPHO[1] B 49 DCASS. 55.17.4.

λῡπηρός -ά -όν [λύπη] A *act.* **painful, distressing, agonizing** SOPH. *El.* 553, 557 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.82 DEMOSTH. 18.5 *etc.*; νύκτας ἀγρύπνους διῆγον καὶ λυπηράς they spent sleepless, agonizing nights LONG. 3.4.2 | ▸ τινι for s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1176 EUR. *Hip.* 796 | *subst.* τὸ λυπηρόν **that which causes pain** PLAT. *Rp.* 585a; τὰ λυπηρά pains, sorrows XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.17 MEN. *fr.* 867.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 10 *etc.* || **annoying, despicable,** *of pers.* THUC. 1.76, 99 XEN. *An.* 2.5.13; οἶδα δὲ τοὺς τοιούτους ... ἐν τῷ καθ' αὑτοὺς βίῳ λυπηροὺς ὄντας I know that such men are unpopular in their life THUC. 6.16.5 B *pass.* **suffering pain, sad, discouraged** PLAT. *Phil.* 43d VT *Prov.* 17.22 HSCH. || *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Leg.* 733d, *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* λυπηρῶς A *act.* **painfully** SOPH. *Ph.* 912 | τί λ. ἔχει; what is there that is sad? EUR. *Bac.* 1263; λ. δ' ἔχει εἰ ... it is sthg. painful if ... SOPH. *El.* 767 B *pass.* **sorrowfully, painfully** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.34; λ. φέρειν τι to have trouble bearing sthg. ISOCR. 9.54.

λῡπησῐλόγος -ον [λυπέω, λόγος] **who causes pain by talking** CRATIN. 381.

λῡπητέον [λυπέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to experience pain** XEN. *Ap.* 27.

λῡπητικός -ή -όν [λύπη] **that feels pain** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192b 22; τὸ λ. sensitivity to pain PLUT. *QConv.* 657a.

λυπρόβιος -ον [λυπρός, βίος] **who lives miserably** STRAB. 7.5.12.

λυπρόγεως -ων [λυπρός, γῆ] **characterized by poor soil, infertile** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 30, *al.* APP. 6.59 (*conject.*).

λυπρός -ά -όν [λύπη] A **painful, that causes affliction** *or* **sorrow, irritating** EUR. *Alc.* 370, *Med.* 301 HSCH.; λυπρά, χάρματα δ' ἐχθροῖς despair to us, joy to our enemies AESCHL. *Pers.* 1034; κἀμοί γε λυπρός and it was painful for us AESCHL. *Eum.* 174 B **miserable, unhappy, sad:** ἡμέρα of a day EUR. *Hec.* 364 HSCH.; βίος a life LYC. 975; τῆς πατρίδος ... λυπρὰ πραττούσης when the nation was in a miserable condition PLUT. *Cim.* 1.3 C **poor, thin, miserable, insufficient,** *of earth* OD. 13.243 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.2 *etc.*; λυπρήν (γῆν) sterile earth HDT. 9.122.4; *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.5; *of food* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.5; *of compensation* DIOG. 10.4 ◆ *adv.* λυπρῶς **painfully, with** *or* **in pain** EUR. *Tr.* 637, *al.* || **miserably, poorly:** λ. πράττων living miserably PLUT. *Di.* 58.6.

λυπρότης -ητος, ἡ [λυπρός] **low fertility,** *of land* STRAB. 2.5.32, 3.3.8, *al.*

λυπρόχωρος -ον [λυπρός, χώρα] STRAB. 9.4.11, *see* λυπρόγεως.

λυπτά, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* lubet?, *Skt.* lubdha-?; *or Lat.* lupa?] **prostitute** HSCH.

λύρα -ας, ἡ A **lyre,** *mus. instrum.* HOM. 4.423 PIND. *O.* 10.93, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 990 *etc.* | *to indicate divine inspiration* THEODORET.[1] *Ep.* 145 (4.1252) B *extens.* **lyric poetry** LUC. *Salt.* 16 C *an ocean fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 17 • *Ion.* λύρη HOM. *l.c.*

Λύρα -ας, ἡ **Lyra** ("lyre"), *constellation* ARAT. 269 *etc.* || **Lyra,** *prostitute* LUC. *DMer.* 6 || **Lyra,** *place where Orpheus consecrated the lyre to Apollo* AP. 2.929 • *Ion. epic* λύρη AP. *l.c.*

Λυραῖος -ου, ὁ [λύρα] **Lyraios** ("inventor of the lyre"), *epith. of Hermes* PROCL. *in Alc.* 105C.

λῡραοιδός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [λύρα, ἀοιδός] **lyre-player** ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.118.3) (*contr.* -ῳδός) AGATH. (AP 7.612.1), *al.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 330.20 | *adj.* CALLISTR.[2] 7.

λύρη *Ion. for* λύρα.

λῡρίζω [λύρα] *fut.* λυριῶ AP.[7] *Synt.* 274.23 *and* λυρίξω [ANACR.] 44.12 || *aor.* ἐλύρισα AP.[7] *l.c.* || *inf.* λυρίσαι STOIC. 3.140.14 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037e); **to play the lyre** [ANACR.] *l.c.* STOIC. *l.c. etc.* || **to sing while accompanying oneself on the lyre** PHALAR. 67.1.

λῡρικός -ή -όν [λύρα] **pertaining to the lyre, lyrical:** τέχνη art PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13b *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ λυρικός **lyre-player** AP 11.78 PLUT. *Nu.* 4 | **lyric poet** CIC. *Or.* 183 PLUT. *Mus.* 1142b || *subst.* ἡ λυρική **lyric poetry** AP 9.184.10.

λύριον -ου, τό [λύρα] **a small lyre** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1304.

λυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [λύρα] **a small lyre** HDN. 1.86.10, 2.859.5.

λύρισμα -ατος, τό [λυρίζω] **a melody played on the lyre** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.39.44.

λῡριστής -οῦ, ὁ [λυρίζω] **lyre-player** ARTEMID. 4.72 HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 529b) HDN. 1.78.7, *al. etc.*

Λυρκήϊος -α -ον **of** *or* **pertaining to Mount Lyrkeion** AP. 1.125 CALLIM. *fr.* 307.

Λύρκ(ε)ιος *epic for* Λυρκήϊος.

Λυρναῖος -ου **from Lyrnessos** AESCHL. *Pers.* 324.

Λυρνησσίς -ίδος [Λυρνησσός] **from Lyrnessos** AESCHL. *fr.* 260.

Λυρνησσός -οῦ, ἡ **Lyrnessos,** *city of the Troad* IL. 2.690, *al. etc.*

λῡρογηθής -ές [λύρα, γηθέω] **who loves the lyre,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.12.

λῡρόδμητος -ον [λύρα, δέμω] **built to the sound of the lyre,** *epith. of Thebes* NONN. *D.* 25.415.

λῡρόεις -όεσσα -όεν [λύρα] **like a lyre** THEOP.[2] (ATH. 4.183b) | **pertaining to a lyre:** λ. τι the sound of a lyre ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.30.3).

λῡροεργός -όν [λύρα, ἔργον] **who plays the lyre** ORPH. *A.* 7.

λῡροθελγής -ές [λύρα, θέλγω] **fascinated by the sound of the lyre,** *of the walls of Thebes* HONEST. (AP 9.250.3), *cf.* λυρόδμητος.

λῡροκτυπέω, *contr.* [λυρόκτυπος] **to play the lyre** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 32.2.

λῡροκτῡπία -ας, ἡ [λυρόκτυπος] **playing the lyre** P.[1] (AP 6.54.10, 16.277.4) • *Ion.* -ίη.

λῡρόκτῡπος -ον [λύρα, κτυπέω] A **who plays the lyre,** *said of David* NONN. *Ev.* 7.165 *i*GVI 1522a *i*MÉG. 167.2, 170.2 || **that resounds like a lyre** LYC. 918 B **accompanied by a lyre** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 107.4 (*PG* 33.1479C *v.l.* λιγυρόκτυπον).

λύρον -ου, τό [λύρα] *bot.* **water-plantain** DIOSC.[2] 3.152, *see* ἄλισμα.

Λ

λῠροποιητικός -ή -όν [λυροποιία] **pertaining to lyre-making**: ἡ λυροποιητική (τέχνη) the art of fashioning lyres POLL. 7.153 ◆ *adv.* λυροποιητικῶς **according to the art of fashioning lyres** POLL. 7.153.

λῠροποιΐα -ας, ἡ [λυροποιός] **lyre-making** POLL. 7.153.

λῠροποϊκός [λυροποιός] **pertaining to lyre-making**: λυροποιϊκὴ (τέχνη) the ability to make lyres PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289c.

λῠροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λύρα, ποιέω] **lyre-maker** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289b AND. 1.146 PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 779a *etc.*

λῠροπώλης -ου, ὁ [λύρα, πώλης] **lyre-seller** POLL. 7.199.

λῠρουργός -όν [λύρα, ἔργον] **who plays the lyre** OR. *Sib.* 5.306 (*corr. for* λυκουργός).

λῠροφοινίκιον -ου, τό [λυροφοῖνιξ] **a small Phoenician lyre** POLL. 4.59.

λῠροφοῖνιξ -ῑκος, ἡ [λύρα, φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician lyre**, *a kind of lyre* IUB. 84 HSCH.

λυρτός -οῦ, ὁ ATH. 11.500b, *see* σκύφος.

λῠρῴδης -ες [λύρα] **lyric**: μέλη songs EPIGR. 7.21.3.

λῠρῳδία -ας, ἡ [λυρῳδός] **song accompanied by a lyre** POLL. 4.58 *etc.*

λυρῳδός *see* λυραοιδός.

Λύρων -ωνος, ὁ **Lyron**, *male name* TROIL.[1] (AP 16.55.2).

λῠρωνία -ας, ἡ [λύρα, ὠνέομαι] **acquisition of a lyre** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 251.

Λῡσᾰγόρας -ου, ὁ **Lysagoras**, *male name* HDT. 5.30.2, 6.133.1 • *Ion.* -αγόρης.

Λῡσάνδρα -ας, ἡ **Lysandra**, *female name* PLUT. *Amat.* 749b.

Λῡσάνδρια -ων, τά [Λύσανδρος] **Lysandria, festival in honor of Lysander** PLUT. *Lys.* 18.6 (*corr.*) HSCH.

Λῡσανδρίδας -ου, ὁ **Lysandridas**, *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 24.2.

Λύσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Lysandros (Lysander)**, *male name* IL. 11.491 *etc.* | *pl.* PLUT. *Fl.* 11.5.

λῡσᾰνίας -ου [λύω, ἀνία] **who frees from pain, liberator from worries** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1162 HSCH.

Λῡσᾰνίας -ου, ὁ **Lysanias**, *male name* PLAT. *Ap.* 33e *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης HDT. 6.127.4 *etc.*

Λῡσᾰνορίδᾱς -α, ὁ, **Lysanoridas**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 13.3 *etc.*

Λῡσᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ **Lysarete**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 67.21.

Λύσειος -ου, ὁ **Lyseios** ("he who liberates"), *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 42.4 HSCH. | αἱ λ. τελεταί **festival of Dionysus Lyseios** HSCH.

Λυσεύς -έως ORPH. *H.* 52.2, *see* Λύσειος.

Λύση -ης, ἡ **Lyse**, *daughter of Thespis* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

λῡσήνωρ -ορος [λύω, ἀνήρ] **that weakens men**, *of wine* TRIPHIOD. 449.

Λῡσιᾰκός -ή -όν **pertaining to Lysias** DION. *Lys.* 12.1 PLUT. *Aud.* 42d.

Λυσιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Lysianax**, *male name* PAUS. 6.4.5.

Λῡσιάνᾰσσα -ης, ἡ **Lysianassa**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 258 *etc.*

Λῡσίας -ου, ὁ **Lysias**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.30 DION. *Lys.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

Λῡσιάς -άδος, ἡ **Lysias**, *city* (*various*) STRAB. 16.2.40 *etc.*

λῡσῐγᾶμος -ον [λύω, γάμος] **who dissolves** *or* **breaks a marriage** AGATH. (AP 5.302.14) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.186.

λῡσῐγυῖα, ἡ [λύω, γυῖον] **exhaustion, prostration** HP. *LocHom.* 14.

Λῡσῐδίκη -ης, ἡ [λύω, δίκη] **Lysidike**, *female name* PLUT. *Thes.* 7.1 *etc.*

λῡσίδρως -ωτος [λύω, ἱδρώς] *adj.* **who liberates from sweat** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.252.

λῡσῐέθειρα -ας, ἡ [λύω, ἔθειρα] **loose-haired** NONN. *D.* 19.331 (*of a Bacchant*).

λῡσίζωνος -ον [λύω, ζώνη] *of a woman*: **who loosens** *or* **has loosened one's belt**, *i.e.* **married** HSCH. L. *Sud.* | *epith.* **who attends to women in childbirth**, *of Artemis* THEOCR. 17.60 ORPH. *H.* 2.7 || *of a soldier* **who has loosened his belt**, *i.e.* **disarmed** POLYAEN. 8.24.3.

Λῡσῐθείδης -ου, ὁ **Lysitheides**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.157 *etc.*

Λῡσίθεος -ου, ὁ **Lysitheos**, *male name* LYS. 10.1 *etc.*

Λῡσίθοος -ου, ὁ **Lysithoös**, *son of Priam* (*Priam*) (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.5.

λῡσίθριξ -τρῑχος [λύω, θρίξ] **loose-haired** GEOP. 15.8.5.

λῡσῐκᾰκος -ον [λύω, κακόν] **who liberates from evils** THGN. 476 (*of sleep*).

Λῡσικλείδης -ου, ὁ **Lysikleides**, *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 315a.

Λῡσικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Lysikles**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 765 THUC. 1.91.3, *al. etc.*

λῡσῐκομος -ον [λύω, κόμη] **loose-haired** NONN. *D.* 19.331 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 16 *etc.*

λῡσῐκοπος -ον [λύω, κόπτω] **that liberates from fatigue** AN. *Herb.* 28 (*cod.*), *cf.* λυκόφρυς.

Λῡσικρᾰ́της -ους, ὁ **Lysikrates**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 736, *al. etc.*

λῡσῐλᾰ́ϊδες -ων, αἱ **lupins** POLEM. 91.

Λῡ́σιλλα -ης, ἡ **Lysilla**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 684, *Th.* 375.

Λῡσῐμᾰχεια -ας, ἡ **Lysimacheia**, *city in Aetolia* POL. 5.7.7; *in the Thracian Chersonesus* POL. 5.34.7, *al.*

λῡσῐμᾰχειος -ου, ἡ (*Scil.* βοτάνη) *bot.* **loosestrife**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.3 GAL. 12.64.

Λῡσῐμᾰχειος -ον [Λυσίμαχος] **pertaining to Lysimachos** HDN. 2.547.15.

Λῡσῐμᾰχεῖς -έων, οἱ [Λυσιμάχεια] **inhabit. of Lysimacheia** POL. 15.23.8, *al.*

λυσιμάχη *see* λυσίμαχος.

Λῡσῐ́μᾰχη -ης, ἡ **Lysimache**, *female name* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 534b *etc.*

Λῡσῐμᾰχῐ́δης -ου, ὁ **Lysimachides**, *male name* THUC. 4.91 *etc.*

λῡσῐ́μαχος -ον [λύω, μάχομαι] **who makes battle cease** AP 5.71.3 | *fem.* -μάχη ARISTOPH. *Pax* 992, *Lys.* 554 || *subst.* ἡ λυσίμαχος **lysimacha**, *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.172.

Λῡσῐ́μαχος -ου, ὁ **Lysimachos**, *male name* HDT. 8.79.1, *al.* THUC. 1.91.3 *etc.*

λυσίμβροτος -ον [λύω, βροτός] *prob.* **that destroys** *or* **weakens men** PIND. *Pae.* 8.80, *see* λυσήνωρ.

Λῡσῐμέλεια -ας, ἡ **Lysimeleia**, *lake near Syracuse* THEOCR. 16.84 THUC. 7.53.2.

λῡσῐμελής -ές [λύω, μέλος] **that dissolves** *or* **relaxes** *or* **weakens the limbs** OD. 20.57, 23.343 *etc.* (*of sleep*) HES. *Th.* 121 SAPPH. 130.1 (*of love*) ARCHIL. 196 (*desire*) EUR. *Suppl.* 47 (*death*) HEDYL. (AP 11.414.1) (*wine*) *etc.* • *Aeol.* λυσιμέλ-.

Λῡσῐμένης -ους, ὁ **Lysimenes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.45.

λῡσῐμέριμνος -ον [λύω, μέριμνα] **who liberates from cares**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.12; *of Hermes* ORPH. *H.* 28.6; *of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 36.5 *etc.*

λῡσῖμος -ον [λύω] Ⓐ *act.* **salvific, pertaining to salvation**: μέλη songs AESCHL. *Suppl.* 811 Ⓑ *pass.* **that can be redeemed** PLAT. *Leg.* 820e (*pledges*) | **that can be solved** ARISTOT. *APr.* 70a 31 (*syllogism*).

λῡσῐ́νομος -ον [λύω, νόμος] **who transgresses the law** NONN. *Ev.* 9.143.

Λῡσίνομος -ου, ὁ **Lysinomos**, *son of Elektryon* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.5.

Λῡσῖνος -ου, ὁ **Lysinos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 36.15.

λῡσίνοσος -ον [λύω, νόσος] **that cures illness, curative**: φάρμακα medicines *REG* 69 (1956), 127 (*inscr.*).

Λῡσῐξενος -ου, ὁ **Lysixenos**, *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.7).

λῡ́σιος -ον [λύω] **that dissolves**, *i.e.* **liberator**, *epith. of the gods* PLAT. *Rp.* 366a; *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 50.2 PAUS. 2.2.6 *etc.*

λῡσῐπαίγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λύω, παίζω] **that liberates jokes, that gives free reign to play** [ANACR.] 50.10 (*codd.*; λυσιπήμων *edd.*).

λῡσῐπήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λύω, πῆμα] **that liberates from worries** ORPH. *H.* 2.11, 59.20.

λῡσῐ́ποθος -ον [λύω, πόθος] **that liberates from desire** AGATH. (AP 5.269.6).

λῡσῐπόνιον -ου, τό [λυσίπονος] **lysiponium**, *a calmative ointment* GAL. 12.771 AL.[6] 1.16 (1. 589.5) || *extens.* **soothing** EPHR. 1.138B *etc.*

λῡσῐ́πονος -ον [λύω, πόνος] **that liberates from fatigue** PIND. *P.* 4.41 | **that liberates from pain** SEXT. *S.* 1.51 | **that liberates from worries** PIND. *fr.* 131a (*of death*) MELEAG. (AP 12.127.7) (*sleep*) NONN. *D.* 27.1, *Ev.* 5.37, *al.* | *epith. of Dionysus* OPP.[1] 4.254.

Λῡσίππειος -ον [Λύσιππος] **pertaining to Lysippos** POSIDIP.[1] 70.4 PLUT. *Alex.* 4.1.

Λῡσίππη -ης, ἡ **Lysippe**, *female name* HES. *fr.* 131 LEON.[1] (AP 9.351.1) *etc.*

Λύσιππος -ου, ὁ **Lysippos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.29 PAUS. 1.43.6 *etc.*

λῦσις -εως, ἡ [λύω] ❶ Ⓐ **dissolution, liberation** ▸ *with gen.*: λ. θανάτου liberation from death OD. 9.421; χρειῶν from debts HES. *Op.* 404; πενίης from poverty THGN. 180; δειμάτων from fears THUC. 2.102; μόχθων from troubles SOPH. *Tr.* 1171; κακῶν from evils PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244e MEN. *Epit.* 1109; δεσμῶν from chains PLAT. *Rp.* 515c = ἀπὸ τῶν δεσμῶν PLAT. *Rp.* 532b | ἡ λ. τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἐγρήγορσις the reawakening and release from sensation ARISTOT. *S.V.* 454b 27 || **liberation, ransom**: νεκροῖο of a corpse IL. 24.655; ἐκ τῶν πολεμίων from the enemies LYS. 4.13; αἰχμαλώτων of prisoners DEMOSTH. 8.70 Ⓑ **liberation, purification, expiation** SOPH. *O.T.* 921 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262a 32; ἀδικημάτων from injustice PLAT. *Rp.* 364e, PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.193; ἁμαρτημάτων of sins PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.107; *with* καθαρμός PLAT. *Rp.* 364e *Phaed.* 82d || *Christ.* **reconsecration** *of a church contaminated by a heretical practice* EUCH. 494 || **liberation, emptying** PLAT. *Phil.* 31e *etc.*; τῶν κοιλιῶν of the intestines ARISTOT. *Pr.* 497b 29 || **ejaculation** AL. *Pr.* 1.125 Ⓒ **dissolution, solution**: τῶν μύθων of the plots of tragedies ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 37, 1455b 28 | **resolution**: ἀπορίας of a difficulty ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1146b 7, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.1; τοῦ προβλήματος of the problem POL. 30.19.5 || **refutation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 23; σοφισμάτων of sophisms PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 164 || **interpretation** VT *Dan.* 12.8, *al.*; σημείων τεράτων τε of signs and prodigies ORPH. *A.* 37 Ⓓ **dissolution**, *hence* **destruction, end, ruin**: πολιτείας of a political regime PLAT. *Leg.* 945c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 30; βασιλέως of a king GEOP. 1.8.8 || **cessation, end**: λ. ἔριδος χαλεπῆς end of the bitter dispute HES. *Th.* 637 | *fig.* **weakening, enfeebling**: τολμήματος λεκτικοῦ λ. mitigation of expressive audacity AN. *Subl.* 38.5 || **infraction, violation** *of a law* BAS. *Reg. fus. pref.* 2 || **separation, division**: ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος of the soul from the body

PLAT. *Phaed.* 67d | **divorce** NT *1Cor.* 7.27 *etc.* | **breaking:** τῶν σφραγίδων of seals LUC. *Alex.* 20 E *gramm.* **resolution of one vowel into two** DEM.[2] 70 | *metr.* **resolution of one long syllable into two short syllables** HEPH. *Ench.* 6.5, 9.3 | *rhet.* **asyndeton** DEM.[2] 192 ❷ **stopping-place** *or* **resting-place** PIND. *O.* 10.47, *see* κατάλυσις ❸ ὠμὴ λύσις, *see* ὠμήλυσις • *epic and Ion. gen.* λύσιος IL. 24.655.

Λῦσις -ιδος, ὁ **Lysis,** *male name* PLAT. *Lys.* 205c ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.287.2) STRAB. 14.1.41 *etc.* • *acc.* Λῦσιν AP *l.c.*; *voc.* Λῦσι PLAT. *Lys.* 210a.

Λῡσιστράτη -ης, ἡ **Lysistrate,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys. tit.*

Λῡσίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Lysistratos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 855, *al.* HDT. 8.96.2 *etc.*

λῡσῐσωμᾰτέω, *contr.* [λύω, σῶμα] **to be physically exhausted** HP. *Epid.* 5.82.

Λυσιτανία -ας, ἡ **Lusitania,** *region of Hispania, most of Portugal* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.2.

Λυσιτανοί -ῶν, οἱ [*see* Λυσιτανία] **Lusitani,** *people* PLUT. *Sert.* 10.1.

λῡσῐτέλεια -ας, ἡ [λυσιτελής] **gain, profit, utility** THPHR. (DIOG. 5.54) DIOD. 1.36.4 VT *2Macc.* 2.27 | **attention to gain, consideration of what is useful:** περὶ τὸν χρόνον with regard to due dates POL. 31.27.11.

λῡσῐτελέω, *contr.* [λυσιτελής] *impf.* ἐλυσιτέλουν || *fut.* λυσιτελήσω || *aor.* ἐλυσιτέλησα || *pf.* λελυσιτέληκα; *pers.* **to be useful** *or* **advantageous** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.15 PLAT. *Prot.* 327b *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ λυσιτελοῦν what is useful, advantageous THUC. 6.85.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 336d DEMOSTH. 2.28 || *impers.* λυσιτελεῖ **it is useful, it is appropriate, it is preferable** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.14, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. EPICT. *Ench.* 25.4 *etc.*; ▸ *inf.*: οὐκ ἐλυσιτέλει ζῆν he did not deserve to live PLAT. *Rp.* 407a; τεθνάναι νομίσασα λυσιτελεῖν ἢ ζῆν ὁρῶσα τὰ γιγνόμενα thinking death was preferable to being alive to see what was happening AND. 1.125; ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: λ. τὸν μέλλοντα κακῶς ἰητρεύεσθαι ἀμφότερα καταγῆναι τὰ σκέλεα it is better for the person who will be cured badly to have broken both legs HP. *Fract.* 19; ▸ *dat. and inf.*: οὐ γάρ οἱ λυσιτελέειν ... δικάζειν it was not appropriate for him to be a judge HDT. 1.97.1; ὅτι μοι λυσιτελοῖ ὥσπερ ἔχω ἔχειν that my condition suited me PLAT. *Ap.* 22e; ▸ *dat. and ptc.*: οἷς ... ἐλυσιτέλησε πειθομένοις to whom it was advantageous to believe LYS. 25.27; πολλοῖς δὴ ἐλυσιτέλησεν ἀδικήσασι μεγάλα ἀδικήματα it was advantageous for many to commit great injustices PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 113d; ἐπιμεληθέντι λυσιτελήσει αὐτῷ it will be useful for him to take care of it ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.17.

λῡσῐτελής -ές [λύω, τέλος] **useful, advantageous** PLAT. *Rp.* 364a XEN. *Hier.* 9.11 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ λυσιτελές **what is useful** DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 22 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.43 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.235 *etc.*; *pl.* τὰ λυσιτελῆ POL. 11.28.9 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 22 *etc.*; τὸ λυσιτελέστατον πρὸς ἀργύριον σκοποῦν considering what may be most useful for earning money DEMOSTH. 20.13; *rar. of pers.* οὐδαμῇ λυσιτελὴς ἀνὴρ ἔχων ἔρωτα a man in love is not useful in any way PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c || *compar.* -έστερος PLAT. *Rp.* 354a | *superl.* -έστατος PLAT. *Rp.* 344e • *adv.* λυσιτελῶς **usefully, advantageously** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.234 DIOD. 16.83.1 || **inexpensively:** λυσιτελέστερον τοῦ δέοντος πρίασθαι to buy below cost AEL. *N.A.* 10.50 || *compar.* -έστερον AEL. *l.c.* | *superl.* -έστατον HDN.[1] 3.5.1.

λῡσῐτελούντως [λυσιτελέω] *adv.* **usefully, with profit** XEN. *Oec.* 20.21 PLAT. *Alc. 2.* 146b DEMOSTH. 23.199; ▸ τινι to s.o. DCASS. 56.40.7.

λυσιτελῶς *adv., see* λυσιτελής.

λῡσῐτόκος -ον [λύω, τίκτω] **who facilitates childbirth** NONN. *D.* 41.166 || **who makes the child come forth, from whom the child comes forth** OPP.[1] 3.128.

λῡσῐφάρμακον -ου, τό [λύω, φάρμακον] **a remedy against poisons** *or* **magical potions** *PPGM* 36.178 || *Christ.* **remedy** *against the attraction exerted by the Arians* AL.[9] *EAl.* 14.42.

λῡσιφλεβής -ές [λύω, φλέψ] **that opens the veins** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.5).

λῡσίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [λύω, φρήν] *epith.* **who liberates from cares,** *of Dionysus* [ANACR.] 49.2 || **confused, worried** MEL. *Hom.* 29.

λῡσῑχίτων -ωνος [λύω, χιτών] **whose tunic is undone, unfastened** NONN. *D.* 5.407.

λῡσῳδός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [Λῦσις, ᾠδή] **lysiodos, actor** (*or* **actress**) **in a lysiodia** (*a kind of mime*) ARISTOX. 57 STRAB. 14.1.41 PLUT. *Sul.* 36.2 *etc.* || *adj.* **pertaining to a lysiodos,** *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) ATH. 4.182c (*unc. read.*).

λύσσα, *Att.* λύττα -ης, ἡ [*see* λύκος] A **warlike fury** IL. 9.239, 305, 21.542 B **fury, frenzy, insanity,** *brought about by a god* AESCHL. *Pr.* 883 (*of Io*) EUR. *Bac.* 851 (*Bacchic*), *Or.* 401 (*of Orestes*) *etc.* | **amorous frenzy** *or* **madness** THEOCR. 3.47 = λύττα ἐρωτική PLAT. *Leg.* 839a | **fury** *of excessive passions* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.192 (*gluttony*) *etc.* | *usu.* **rage, fury** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 32, *al. etc.*; προσέρχεται ἡ Διαβολή ... οἷον τὴν λύτταν καὶ τὴν ὀργὴν δεικνύουσα Calumny approaches, seeming full of rage and fury LUC. *Cal.* 5 || *Christ.* **madness, foolishness** *of non-believers and heretics* [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 4.19 GREG. *Or.* 21.13.1 *etc.* C *of dogs* **rabies, hydrophobia** XEN. *An.* 5.7.26 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 5 GAL. 8.423, 12.358 *etc.*; *of horses* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.7; *of men* HP. *V.M.* 19 || **worms** *on a dog's tongue, held to be the cause of rabies* PLIN. 29.100.

Λύσσα -ης, ἡ **Lyssa** ("Rage", "Fury"), *personif.* ἵτε θοαὶ Λύσσας κύνες run, fleet dogs of Lyssa EUR. *H.F.* 823.

λυσσαίνω [λύσσα] **to be furious** ▸ τινι against s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 633.

λυσσαλέος -α -ον, *contr.* λυσσαλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [λύσσα] **enraged, furious** AP. 4.1393 (*of dogs*) MAN.[1] 4.539 (*of insanity*).

λυσσάς -ᾰδος [λύσσα] **furious, extremely angry** EUR. *H.F.* 1024 TIMOTH. 778a AP 16.289.6 NONN. *D.* 43.267 (*of a Bacchant*) *etc.*

λυσσατάς *see* λυσσητής.

λυσσάω, *contr.* [λύσσα] *impf.* ἐλύσσων || *aor.* ἐλύσσησα || *pf.* λελύσσηκα || *aor. ptc. pass.* λυσσηθείς NIC. *Al.* 283 ❶ *act.* A **to be extremely angry, to rage,** *of warlike fury* ORPH. *H.* 66.12 HDT. 9.71.3 | **to be overwhelmed by fury** *or* **violent anger** SOPH. *O.T.* 1258 PLAT. *Leg.* 775c *etc.*: ▸ πρός τι for sthg. DIOD. 15.7.3 [PHOC.] 214 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 176; ἐπιθέσθαι ... ἐλύττα he longed to attack HLD. 2.20.1 | ἔρωτες λυττῶντες crazy loves PLAT. *Rp.* 586c; τὰ λυττῶντα πάθη mad passions PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 172; ἔρις λυσσῶσα furious discord ORPH. *H.* 65.6 || *Christ.* **to be furious,** *said of heretics, esp. of the Arians* IO. *Sac.* 4.4.62 *etc.* || **to suffer from hydrophobia,** *of dogs* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 298 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 6; *of horses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 13; *of wolves* THEOCR. 4.11 B *causat.* **to render furious** GAL. 13.821 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be furious, to be rendered furious** *or* **mad** NIC. *Al.* 283 HSCH. • *epic pres. ptc.* λυσσώων P.[1] (AP 5.266.3).

λυσσηδόν [λύσσα] *adv.* **with rage, furiously** OPP. 2.573.

λυσσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [λύσσα] **infuriated, furious** GREG. 1.1.9.9 HSCH.; κύματα waves NONN. *D.* 2.292.

λύσσημα -ατος, τό [λυσσάω] **fury** EUR. *Or.* 270 (*pl.*).

λυσσήρης -ες [λύσσα] **overwhelmed by fury, furious, beside oneself** ORPH. *H.* 69.6 MAN.[1] 6.560, *al.*

λυσσητήρ -ῆρος [λυσσάω] **rabid** *of dogs* IL. 8.299 PLUT. *QConv.* 732a P.[1] (AP 5.266.1) || *fig.* **furious** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.597B).

λυσσητής -οῦ [λυσσάω] EPIGR. 5.47.2, *see* λυσσητήρ. • *Dor.* -ᾱτᾶς ARISTODIC. (AP 7.473.2).

λυσσητικός -ή -όν [λυσσητής] **subject to desire:** καὶ ἔτι μᾶλλον τὸν θῆλυν ἔλεγον ἐς τὰ ἀφροδίσια εἶναι λυττητικόν; and they said that the female mouse is subject to sexual desire in even greater measure AEL. *N.A.* 12.10.

λυσσόδηκτος -ον [λύσσα, δάκνω] **bitten by a rabid animal** GEOP. 12.17.14 MAUR. 6.57 *etc.*

λυσσοδίωκτος -ον [λύσσα, διώκω] **driven by fury** XEN.[1] 1.6.2 (*codd.*; λῃστοδίωκτος *edd.*).

λυσσομᾰνέω, *contr.* [λυσσομανής] **to be infuriated** MAN.[1] 4.216 *etc.*

λυσσομᾰνής -ές [λύσσα, μαίνομαι] **furious, infuriated** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.2) (*of locks*) CALL.[2] (AP 11.232.2) (*of an illness*).

λυσσομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [λυσσομανής] **fury** IUL. *epist.* 114.

λυσσοφόρος -ον [λύσσα, φέρω] **that transmits rabies,** *of dogs* EPHR. 2.242E.

λυσσόω, *contr.* [λύσσα] **to render furious:** *pass.* [PHOC.] 122 (*aor. ptc. pass.* λυσσωθείς) *etc.*

λυσσώδης -ες [λύσσα] **furious, infuriated** IL. 13.53 (*of Hektor*) EUR. *Bac.* 981 (*of Dionysus*) AP 9.574.4 (*of life*); λυσσώδης νόσος madness, frenzy SOPH. *Ai.* 452; ὡς λυσσώδη ὑδροφόβον εἶναι to be hydrophobic like s.o. suffering from rabies ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.20 • *adv.* λ. **in a mad fashion** *ACO* 1.1.7 p. 130.23 THEOD.[8] *Cat.* 96.693 = *SermCat.* 91.63.30.

λυσσῶπις -ιδος [λύσσα, ὤψ] **of furious glance,** *of dogs* ORPH. *A.* 979.

Λύσων -ωνος, ὁ **Lyson,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 12, 15.

Λυταί -ῶν, αἱ **Lytai,** *place in Thessaly* STEPH.[1]

Λυταῖος -α -ον **from Lytai,** *in Thessaly; extens.* **Thessalian** HSCH. || **Lytaios,** *epith. of Poseidon among the Thessalians* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.21.

λυταρίς, ἡ *a kind of poppy* HSCH.

λῡτειρα -ας [λυτήρ] *adj.* **that loosens** ORPH. *H.* 10.17 || **liberator:** κακῶν from evils ORPH. *H.* 32.13.

λῡτέος -α -ον [λύω] *verb. adj.* **to be dissolved, to be eliminated** DEMOSTH. 24.78 || *neut.* λυτέον **it is necessary to dissolve, it is necessary to refute** PLAT. *Gorg.* 480e *etc.*

λῡτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [λύω] **that loosens, liberator:** τῶνδε πόνων from these cares EUR. *El.* 136 || **solver, referee:** νεικέων of the dispute AESCHL. *Sept.* 941.

λῡτηριάς -άδος [*see* λύτειρα] **that loosens** *or* **liberates** ORPH. *H.* 14.8.

λῡτήριος -ον [λυτήρ] A *act.* **that liberates, liberator** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 268, *Eum.* 646 *etc.*; ἰὼ φίλοι δαίμονες, λυτήριοι oh dear liberator gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 175 | ▸ τινος from sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 298 SOPH. *El.* 635, 1490 *etc.*; ἐκ θανάτου from death EUR. *Alc.* 224 || **that compensates:** τὸ καλλίνικον λυτήριον δαπανᾶν μέλος the victory song that repays expenses PIND. *P.* 5.106 B *subst.* τὸ λυτήριον **that which liberates, remedy:** φόβου καὶ παντὸς πάθους from fear and from every disturbance PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.173 || **scapegoat:** φόνου for murder AP. 4.704; λυτήρια ... πολέμων ἢ αὐχμῶν ἢ ἐπομβρίας ἢ νοσημάτων λοιμικῶν victims offered up to

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free us from wars, drought, floods, and plagues PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 179 C *pass.* **that can be loosened**, *hence* **redeemable**: λυτήριον λύπημα a pain from which one may be liberated SOPH. *Tr.* 554 || **Λυτήριος Lyterios**, *epith. of Pan* PAUS. 2.32.6.

λῡτικός -ή -όν [λύω] A **that loosens, that liberates**: τῆς κοιλίας λ. that liberates the intestines, laxative THPHR. *Od.* 36 ATH. 3.91b, 92c; λ. φάρμακα laxatives ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 5, *but* λ. φάρμακον **antidote** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.5 B **that solves** *Homeric problems* ATH. 11. 493e || **that refutes** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 24 || **that dissolves, brings to an end, destroys** GREG. *Or.* 40.2.4 *etc.*; τῶν παρὰ φύσιν διαθέσεων dispositions contrary to nature GAL. 10.637.

λύτο *aor. mid., see* λύω.

λῡτός -ή -όν [λύω] **that can be dissolved** *or* **loosened** PLAT. *Tim.* 41a || **that can be solved** *or* **refuted** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 13 || **that can be dissolved** PLAT. *Tim.* 60b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 13 ◆ *adv.* λυτῶς **in such a way as to be able to be dissolved** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 649a 32.

λύτρον -ου, τό [λύω] A **that which is useful for liberating**, *hence* **ransom price**, *usu. pl.* HDT. 5.77.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 393d VT *Exod.* 21.30 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 121, *al. etc.*; λύτρα ἀποδιδόναι to pay the ransom price DEMOSTH. 53.11 = λ. καταθεῖναι DEMOSTH. 53.13 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 193, *al.*; ἀφῆκαν ἄνευ λύτρων they freed (him) without ransom XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.16; λύτρα ... αἰχμαλώτων λαβὼν τὴν γῆν the territory having been taken as the price for the prisoners' ransom THUC. 6.5.3 | **means of expiation** AESCHL. *Ch.* 48 | **recompense** PIND. *O.* 7.77, *I.* 8.1 || *Christ. of Jesus' death as the* **ransom** *of men* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.10.6 *ecc*: ἦλθεν ... δοῦναι τὴν ψυχὴν αὐτοῦ λύτρον ἀντὶ πολλῶν he came to give his life in ransom for many NT *Matt.* 20.28 B *bot., a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.3a, *see* λυσιμάχειος.

λυτροχαρής -ές [λύτρον, χαίρω] **rejoicing in the ransom price** OR. *Sib.* 8.493.

λυτρόω, *contr.* [λύτρον] *impf.* ἐλύτρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐλυτρούμην || *fut.* λυτρώσω, *mid.* λυτρώσομαι || *aor.* ἐλύτρωσα, *mid.* ἐλυτρωσάμην || *pf.* λελύτρωκα EPIPH. *Gemm.* 2.1 (43.304A), *mid. pass.* λελύτρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* λελυτρώμην CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.653.42) || *aor. pass.* ἐλυτρώθην || *fut. pass.* λυτρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to set free**, *by means of payment of a ransom*: χρημάτων ὅσων ... ἐδόκει upon payment of the sum agreed upon PLAT. *Theaet.* 165e ❷ *mid.* **to ransom** VT *Lev.* 25.48, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.116, *al.*; τήν ... χώραν ... ἐλυτρώσατο χρημάτων αὐτοῖς οὐκ ὀλίγων he ransomed the territory for them by paying no small price POL. 18.16.1 *p*OXY. 530.14 (II[CE]) | *Christ.* **to ransom, redeem**, *said of Christ's sacrifice* NT *Titus* 2.14 *etc.* || *extens.* **to liberate, save** *without paying a ransom*: ἐλυτρώσατο ἐξ οἴκου δουλείας he freed (you) from the house of servitude VT *Deut.* 7.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be ransomed, to be set free upon payment** AESCHN. 2.12; ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων at one's own expense DEMOSTH. 19.170; παρὰ λῃστῶν from the hands of brigands ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 34 | *Christ.* **to be ransomed** *of Christ's sacrifice* IO. *Hlo.* 8.449D *etc.*; οὐ φθαρτοῖς ἐλυτρώθητε ... ἀλλὰ τιμίῳ αἵματι τοῦ Χριστοῦ you were ransomed not by sthg. corruptible, but with the precious blood of Christ NT *1Pet.* 1.18 • *also* λυθρόω (*see*).

λυτρών -ῶνος, ἡ [λύτρον] **latrine** VT *2Kgs.* 10.27.

λυτρώσιμος -η -ον [λυτρόω] **ransomable, redeemable** PHOT. *Lex.* λύσιμα.

λύτρωσις -εως, ἡ [λυτρόω] A **ransom** PLUT. *Arat.* 11.2 (*of prisoners*); ἔσται ἡ λ. αὐτῆς the right of ransom will be his VT *Lev.* 25.29 (*of a pledge*) *p*TEBT. 120.41 (I[BCE]) *etc.* | *Christ.* **redemption**, *through Christ* NT *Heb.* 9.12, *al.* AP 1.121.7 ATHANAS. *ExpPs. PG* 27.237B (*carried out through baptism*) *etc.* B *of water* **spring** VT *Judg.* 1.15.

λυτρωτέον [λυτρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ransom** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 1.

λυτρωτήριος, ον [λυτρόω] **redeemer**, *subst.* τὸ λυτρωτήριον **redemption** CHRONPASCH. 9.

λυτρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [λυτρόω] **liberator, redeemer** VT *Ps.* 18.15, 77.35 NT *Acts* 7.35 | *Christ.* **Redeemer** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 30.3 (*PG* 6.540B) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.1.1 *etc.*

λυτρωτός -ή -όν [λυτρόω] **ransomable, redeemable** VT *Lev.* 25.31, 32 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 127 *etc.*

λύττα, λυττάω *see* λύσσα, λυσσάω.

λυττέω, *contr.* [*see* λύζω?] **to babble** HSCH.

λύττια -ας, ἡ **rage, fury** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.11.

Λύττιος -ου, ὁ **inhabit. of Lyttos**: οἱ A. POL. 4.54.1, *al.*

λύττος -η -ον **lofty, sublime** HSCH.

Λύττος -ου, ἡ **Lyttos**, *city on the island of Crete* POL. 4.54.6.

λυχναῖος -α -ον [λύχνος] **pertaining to a lamp** PROCL. *Hier.* 149 (*of a light*) || **shining, resplendent** HSCH. (*of a stone*: *cf.* λυχνεύς, λυχνίας *and* λυχνίτης).

λυχνάπτης -ου, ὁ [λύχνος, ἅπτω] **that lights** *or* **carries a lamp** HSCH. 1.397.16.

λυχνάπτρια -ας, ἡ [λυχνάπτης] *i*BULG. 1517.30 (III[CE]), *fem.* of λυχνάπτης.

λυχναψία -ας, ἡ [λύχνος, ἅπτω] **lighting the lamp** ATH. 15.701b SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.22, *al.*, *see* λυχνικός.

λυχνεῖον -ου, τό [λύχνος] A **candlestick, candelabra** PHERECR. 90 HDN. 1.372.4, *al.* B **urn**, *for voting* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.4.

λυχνέλαιον -ου, τό [λύχνος, ἔλαιον] **oil-lamp** AL.[6] 1.1 (1.445.23).

λυχνεύς -έως, ὁ [λύχνος] **lamp, lantern** ATH. 15.699d || *adj. masc.* **shining**: λ. λίθος shining stone, *i.e.* Parian marble HSCH. (*cf.* λυχναῖος, λυχνίας, λυχνίτης) CLEM. *Protr.* 4.47.3.

λυχνεών -ῶνος, ὁ [λύχνος] **storage area** *or* **closet for oil lamps** LUC. *V.H.* 2 29.

λυχνία -ας, ἡ [λύχνος] **candlestick, candelabra** VT *Exod.* 25.31, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 216, *al.* PLUT. *Di.* 9.2 LUC. *Asin.* 40 *etc.* || *Christ.* **sacred lamp** *in churches* ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 4 *etc.*

λυχνιαῖος -α -ον [λυχνία] **pertaining to a lamp** SEXT. *P.* 1.119, 2.149 (*of a light*) *etc.*

λυχνίας -ου [λύχνος] **shining**: λίθος a stone PLAT.[1] 159, *see* λυχναῖος, λυχνεύς, λυχνίτης.

λυχνίδιον -ου, τό [λύχνος] **a small lamp** *or* **oil lamp** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 13, 291.2 HERMIP. 62 LUC. *Tim.* 14 *etc.*

Λυχνιδός -οῦ, ὁ **Lychnidos**, *city of Illyria* CHRISTOD. (AP 7.697.6).

λυχνικός -ή -όν [λύχνος] **that takes place in lamplight, evening** PALL. *L.* 32 *etc.* | *Christ. of prayers, and esp. of hymns* EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 23.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ λυχνικόν *or* τὰ λυχνικά **service of lighting the lamps, vespers** EUCH. 2 *etc.*

λυχνίον -ου, τό [λύχνος] **candelabra, candlestick** THEOCR. 21.36 LUC. *Symp.* 46 *etc.*

λύχνιον -ου, τό [λύχνος] **lychnion**, *a kind of ointment* GAL. 12.744.

λυχνίς -ίδος, ἡ [λύχνος] A *bot.* **lychnis**, *a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.3 NIC. *Th.* 899 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.23) DIOSC.[2] 3.100 GAL. 12.65 *etc.* B **lychnis**, *a precious stone similar to a ruby, that shines in the dark* ORPH. *L.* 271 DION.[9] 329 LUC. *Syr.* 32.

λυχνίσκος -ου, ὁ [λύχνος] **little lantern**, *a fish* LUC. *V.H.* 2 30.

λυχνίτης -ου, ὁ [λύχνος] A (*sc.* λίθος) **a pinkish ruby** PLAT. *Eryx.* 400d STRAB. 17.3.11 *etc.* || **Parian marble** PLIN. 36.14, *see* λυχναῖος, λυχνεύς, λυχνίας B λ. λίθος TSAL. C.11.9 (p. 84.10), *see* λυχνῖτις.

λυχνῖτις -ῖτῐδος, ἡ [λύχνος] *bot.* **lychnitis**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.103 PLIN. 25.121, *see* λομίς.

λυχνόβιος -ον [λύχνος, βίος] **living by lamplight** SEN. *epist.* 122.16.

λυχνοειδής -ές [λύχνος, εἶδος] **similar to a lamp** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

λυχνοκαΐα -ας, ἡ [λύχνος, καίω] **lamplighting, illumination** DCASS. 79.16.3 HSCH. *etc.* || **festival of lamps**, *at Sais, in Egypt* HDT. 2.62.1 IOS. *Ap.* 2.9 THEM. 4.70.3 (*conject.*) • *Ion.* -καΐη HDT. *l.c.*

λυχνοκαυστέω, *contr.* CRATIN. 245, *see* λυχνοκαυτέω.

λυχνοκαυτέω, *contr.* [λύχνος, καίω] **to light lamps, illuminate** DCASS. 63.20.4 POLL. 7.178.

λυχνοκαυτία -ας, ἡ [λυχνοκαυτέω] **lamplighting, illumination** ATH. 15.701a CEPHIS. 11.

λυχνοκῶσα *pres. ptc.* TELECL. 67 HSCH., *see* λυχνοκαυτοῦσα.

λυχνομαντεία -ας, ἡ [λύχνος, μαντεία] **prophecy by means of lights, lychnomancy** *p*PGM 4.592, 7.540 • -τία, -τεῖον *in pap.*

λύχνον -ου, τό *see* ὁ λύχνος.

λυχνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [λύχνος, ποιέω] **lamp-maker** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 690 PHILETAER. 4.2 *etc.*

Λυχνόπολις -εως, ἡ [λύχνος, πόλις] **Lychnopolis, City of Lamps** LUC. *V.H.* 1 29.

λυχνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [λύχνος, πώλης] **lamp-merchant** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 739.

λύχνος -ου, ὁ [*see* λευκός, λεύσσω; *cf. Lat.* luna, *OCS* luna, *Av.* raox-šna] A **lamp, lantern, light** OD. 19.34 BATR. 180 *etc.*; λύχνον ἅπτειν to light the lamp ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 18 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.9 HLD. 8.12.4 = λ. ἀνάπτειν HDT. 2.133.4 = λ. καίειν HDT. 2.62.1; λύχνον σβεννύναι to put out the light PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281f = λ. ἀποσβεννύναι ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 668 PLUT. *QConv.* 702d; λύχνος ἀπεσβήκει the light had gone out PLAT. *Symp.* 218b | περὶ λύχνων ἁφάς at the time when the lights come on HDT. 7.215 DIOD. 19.31.1 *etc.* | λύχνους ἅπτειν to light the lamps = carry out an illumination ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.24, 2.17.37 (*as a sign of joy*) [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 10.24 (*as a sign of devotion*) || *extens.* οἱ λ. lamp-market ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1065 || *fig. as a symbol of vital force and source of energy*: οὐ μὴ σβέσῃς τὸν λύχνον Ἰσραήλ lest you extinguish the lamp of Israel (*said of David*) VT *2Sam.* 21.17, *al.* | *of Christ* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 17.29 *etc.* || *fig.* **eye** LYC. 422 || *personif.* **Λύχνος, ὁ Lantern** LUC. *Cat.* 27 B **lucerna**, *a fish* STRAB. 17.2.4 HSCH. • *sg.* τὸ λύχνον HIPPON. 24 τὸ λύχνος -ους VT *Dan.* 5.1 | *pl.* -οι BATR. 180 *etc.*; τὰ λύχνα HDT. 2.133.4 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.65 *etc.*

λυχνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [λύχνος, ἔχω] **lamp-holder, candlestick, candelabra** PHERECR. 44.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 8.2 LYS. *fr.* 83S HLD. 8.12.4 *etc.* || **lamp, light** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 89 ATH. 15.699d.

λυχνοφορέω, *contr.* [λυχνοφόρος] **to carry a lamp** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1003 (*Dor. ptc.* λυχνοφορίοντες) *etc.*

λυχνοφόρος -ον [λύχνος, φέρω] **lamp-** *or* **lantern-bearer** IOS. *Ap.* 2.120 PLUT. *Pomp.* 52 ATH. 5.214d *etc.*

λύω [*cf. Lat.* luo] *impf.* ἔλυον, *mid. pass.* ἐλυόμην || *fut.* λῦσω, *mid.* λύσομαι || *aor.* ἔλῡσα, *mid.* ἐλυσάμην || *pf.* λέλῡκα, *mid. pass.* λέλῡμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)λελύκειν LIB. *Decl.* 41.24, *al.*, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελῦμην || *aor. pass.* ἐλύθην || *fut. pass.*

λῡθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* λελῡ́σομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to loosen, untie, undo,** *with acc.* | *naut.* || *with gen.* || *fig.* || **to dissolve, resolve,** *a plot; difficulties, doubts and so on* || **to refute** Ⓑ **to let go, liberate, set free, ransom:** τινα s.o. | τινος from sthg. | *Christ.* || **to pay a ransom,** *hence extens.* **to pay** || **to expiate, cancel** || || *medic.* **to free, empty, evacuate** Ⓒ **to break** *sthg.* **down** *into its elements,* **dissolve, disperse, break into pieces, destroy** | **to liquefy** || *metr.* **to resolve** *a long syllable into two shorts* || *fig.* **to annul, divest, abrogate** || **to bring to an end, terminate** || **to exhaust, wear out, weaken** || **to divide,** *hence* **to break, infringe** Ⓓ *intrans.* **to profit, benefit, be useful** || *impers.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to loosen, untie** Ⓑ **to liberate, free, ransom:** τινα s.o. | τινος from sthg. Ⓒ **to pay,** *hence* **expiate, cancel** Ⓓ **to be divided, separated** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be loosened** *or* **untied** *or* **set free,** *of things and pers.* | *fig.* | *with int. acc.* || **to be resolved** Ⓑ **to be liberated** *or* **freed** *or* **ransomed** || **to be expiated, forgiven** || *medic.* **to be emptied, evacuated** Ⓒ **to disintegrate** *or* **be dissolved** *or* **dispersed** || **to be destroyed** || *fig.* **to be annulled** *or* **abrogated** || **to be finished, come to an end** || **to be worn out** *or* **exhausted** || *metr.* **to be divided** (*of a long syllable resolved into two shorts*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to loosen, untie, undo** ▸ *with acc.*: θώρηκα one's armor IL. 16.804; παρθενίην ζώνην the virginal belt OD. 11.245; ἅμμα a knot HDT. 4.98.2; ἀρβύλας shoes AESCHL. *Ag.* 944; δεσμά chains EUR. *H.F.* 1123; κόμαν hair THEOCR. 15.134 | *naut.* πρυμνήσια stern-cables OD. 2.418; ἱστία sails OD. 15.496; λ. πρύμνας to weigh anchor EUR. *Hec.* 539 = ▸ *abs.* SYN. *epist.* 5; λ. ἵππους ἐξ ὀχέων to release the horses from a chariot IL. 5.369 = ἵππους ὑπὲξ ὀχέων IL. 8.504 = ἵππους ὑφ' ἅρμασιν IL. 18.244 = ὑπὸ ζυγόφιν ἵππους IL. 24.576 = ἵππους OD. 4.35; λύων ἡνίαν ἀριστεράν loosening the left rein SOPH. *El.* 743 || ▸ *with gen.* λ. δεσμῶν to free from chains AESCHL. *Pr.* 1006 = λ. ἐκ δεσμῶν PLAT. *Rp.* 360c; λ. τοῦ ποδός to free from the shackles imprisoning one's feet PLUT. *Fl.* 10 || *fig.* λ. στόμα to loosen one's tongue, put an end to silence EUR. *Hip.* 1060 = λ. σιωπήν ALCIPHR. 3.19.7; στυγνὴν ὀφρὺν λύσασα καὶ γνώμης ὁδόν relaxing your furrowed brow and the course of your thoughts EUR. *Hip.* 290; παρθένει' ἔλυσ' ἐγὼ κορεύματ' ἐκ τοῦδ' ἀνδρός I dissolved my virginity by means of this man EUR. *Alc.* 177; ἔλυσαν μήτραν παρθένου they violated a virgin's womb VT *Jdt.* 9.2 | ὅπως τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ μαντεῖ' ἄριστα λύσομεν how we shall best resolve the oracle's prescriptions SOPH. *O.T.* 407 || *prov.* λύουσ' ... ἡ 'φάπτουσα undoing or redoing, *i.e.* whatever I do SOPH. *Ant.* 40 || **to dissolve, resolve,** *the plot of a tragedy* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 10; *difficulties, doubts and so on* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.60 || **to refute** PLAT. *Gorg.* 509a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402b 22 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.17 *etc.* Ⓑ **to let go, liberate, set free, ransom** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.20, 29 *etc.*; λ. ἀποίνων to free upon payment of ransom IL. 11.106; ἔλυσαν τοὺς πρότερον νόμῳ ... ὑπέχοντας τὴν δίκην they set free those who previously underwent a penalty by law DEMOSTH. 24.206 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. OD. 5.397 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.113 SOPH. *Tr.* 181 *etc.* | *fig.* πόνων ἐκ τῶνδ' ἐμὲ λύσει it shall free me from these sufferings AESCHL. *Pr.* 873 | *Christ.* λῦσαί τινα ἐκ τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν to redeem s.o. from sins NT *Rev.* 1.5; λύειν τοὺς ἡμαρτηκότας to absolve sinners (*said of a bishop*) CAP. 2.20.10, *al.*; τὸ ἁμαρτήματα λῦσαι the remission of sins IO. *HMt* 7.548C || **to pay a ransom,** *hence extens.* **to pay:** μισθόν wages XEN. *Ag.* 2.31 || **to expiate, cancel:** φόνῳ φόνον λύοντας expiating murder by murder SOPH. *O.T.* 101; λύσων ὅσ' ἐξήμαρτον ἐν τῷ πρὶν χρόνῳ to cancel previous faults SOPH. *Ph.* 1224; λῦσαι τὰς πρότερον ἁμαρτίας to cancel previous errors ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 691 || *medic.* **to free, empty, evacuate:** τὴν κοιλίαν the belly ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 29 Ⓒ **to break** *sthg.* **down** *into its elements,* **dissolve, disperse:** ἀγορήν an assembly IL. 1.305 *etc.*; λ. γούνατά τινος to dissolve the knees of s.o., *i.e.* murder s.o. IL. 5.176, *al.* = λ. γούνατά τινι IL. 22.335 = λ. μένος τινί IL. 16.332 | **to break into pieces, destroy:** γέφυραν a bridge HDT. 4.134.3 XEN. *An.* 2.4.19 | **to liquefy** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 11 HDN.[1] 8.4.2 *etc.* || *metr.* **to resolve** *a long syllable into two shorts* HEPH. *Ench.* 13.4 *etc.* || *fig.* **to annul, divest, abrogate:** τὸν νόμον a law HDT. 3.31.5 DEMOSTH. 3.10 *etc.*; μηδὲν τῶν ἐν τοῖς ἔθεσι none of the traditional customs PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 90; λύειν τὸ σάββατον to violate the Sabbath NT *John* 5.18 || **to put an end to, terminate:** νείκεα disputes IL. 14.205 OD. 7.74 *etc.*; ἔριν discord EUR. *Ph.* 81 LEON. (AP 9.316.12); πόλεμον war THUC. 5.31.2; τάσδ' ἀνάγκας ἱκεσίους these insistent pleas EUR. *Suppl.* 39; βίον life, *i.e.* to die EUR. *I.T.* 692; ὠδῖνας ... λῦσαι to put an end to birth-pangs, give birth VT *Job* 39.2 *but* τὰς αὐτὰς λῦσαι ὠδῖνας to be (uterine) siblings IO. *HRom.* 9.610E, *HMt* 7.375A (*spiritually, of the baptized*), *al.* | ἔλυσεν τὸ τέλος ... βίου he completed the end of life SOPH. *O.C.* 1720 || **to exhaust, wear out, weaken:** καμάτῳ ... γούνατα one's knes with fatigue OD. 20.118; *fig.* τὴν ἐν ταῖς ψυχαῖς πρὸς μάχην παρασκευήν the souls' disposition to fight XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.22 || **to divide,** *hence* **to break, infringe:** τὰς σπονδάς the truce THUC. 1.23.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.21; τὰ συγκείμενα agreements LYS. 6.41 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to pay off, benefit, be useful:** λύει δ' ἄλγος my pain is useful EUR. *Med.* 1362; φημὶ τοιούτους γάμους λύειν βροτοῖσιν I say that such marriages benefit mortals EUR. *Alc.* 628 || *impers.* λύει: ἐμοί τε λύει ... τὰ ζῶντα ὀνῆσαι it benefits me to favor the children already born EUR. *Med.* 566; οὐ γὰρ ἐδόκει λύειν αὐτοὺς νυκτὸς πορεύεσθαι indeed, it did not seem fitting that they should travel by night XEN. *An.* 3.4.36; *with* τέλη = λυσιτελεῖ SOPH. *O.T.* 316 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to loosen, untie:** ἀπὸ στήθεσφιν ... κεστὸν ἱμάντα from her breast the elaborate strap IL. 14.214; τεύχε' ἀπ' ὤμων the arms from one's shoulders IL. 17.318; ἵππους houses IL. 23.7; ὑφ' ἅρματος αὐχένας the reins from a chariot CALLIM. *H.* 5.10 Ⓑ **to liberate, free, ransom** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.13, *al.* OD. 10.284, *al.* PLAT. *Menex.* 243c ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1353 *etc.*; λ. τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων to ransom the prisoners at one's own expense DEMOSTH. 19.229 | ▸ τινος to free from sthg. HES. *Th.* 528 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1065 Ⓒ **to pay,** *hence* **to expiate, cancel:** τῶν πάλαι πεπραγμένων ... αἷμα ... δίκαις the blood of ancient crimes with acts of justice AESCHL. *Ch.* 805 Ⓓ **to be divided, separated:** ἀπ' ἀλλήλων from one another XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.4 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be loosened** *or* **untied** *or* **set free,** *of things* AESCHL. *Sept.* 396 *etc.*; *of pers.* OD. 8.360 *etc.*; λυθεὶς γὰρ τῶν ἀρρήκτων σώματος ... δεσμῶν finally freed from the unbreakable bonds of the body PHIL.[2] *Det.* 158 | *fig.* λέλυται γὰρ λαὸς ἐλεύθερα βάζειν, ὡς ἐλύθη ζυγὸν ἀλκᾶς the people is free to speak freely once the yoke of power has been loosened AESCHL. *Pers.* 592; ἀδέσμῳ λελυμένη καὶ ἐλευθέρᾳ προαιρέσει released and unbound, independent and free PHIL.[2] *Deus* 114; *of a mute person* ἐλύθη ὁ δεσμὸς τῆς γλώσσης his tongue was loosened NT *Mark* 7.35; λέλυσαι ἀπὸ γυναικός you are free from bonds to a woman, *i.e.* you are not married NT *1Cor.* 7.27 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: ἐλύθη τὰς πέδας he was released from his shackles DIOD. 17.116.2 || **to be solved:** λύεται ἡ ἀπορία the difficulty has been solved PLAT. *Prot.* 324e Ⓑ **to be liberated** *or* **freed** *or* **ransomed:** ἐκ μεγάλων πενθέων from great struggle PIND. *I.* 8.6; ἐλύθη χρημάτων μεγάλων she was liberated at great expense HDT. 2.135; ἀνὴρ ἀντ' ἀνδρὸς λυθείς freed through exchange of man for man THUC. 5.3.4 || **to be expiated, remitted:** αἱ ἁμαρτίαι σου λυθήσονται your sins shall be forgiven VT *Sir.* 28.2 || *medic.* **to be emptied, evacuated** (*of the belly and the bladder*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877a 32 Ⓒ **to disintegrate** *or* **be dissolved** *or* **dispersed** IL. 2.135 (*of ropes*) 24.1 (*of a race*) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.58 (*of a formation*) *etc.* | αὐτοῦ λύτο γούνατα his knees were loosened, *i.e.* gave way IL. 21.114, *al.*; σὴ δὲ βίη λέλυται your vigor has been dissipated IL. 8.103; τοῦ δ' αὖθι λύθη ψυχή τε μένος τε his life and vigor suddenly gave way IL. 5.296; λύεται δέ μου μέλη my limbs are loosened EUR. *Hec.* 438 || **to be destroyed:** λέλυται τὰ πάντα all is ruined DEMOSTH. 25.25 || *fig.* **to be annulled** *or* **abrogated:** ἐπειδὰν δὲ τῇ πρώτῃ ψήφῳ μὴ λυθῇ τὸ παράνομον unless the accusation of illegality is annulled at the first votes AESCHN. 3.197; οὐ δύναται λυθῆναι ἡ γραφὴ the validity of Scripture cannot be abolished NT *John* 10.35 || **to be finished, at an end:** λελύσθαι μοι δοκεῖ καὶ ἡ ἐκείνων ὕβρις καὶ ἡ ἡμετέρα ὑποψία it sees to me that their violence and our suspicion are over XEN. *An.* 3.1.21 || **to be worn out** *or* **exhausted:** καμάτῳ φίλα γυῖα λέλυντο their limbs were exhausted with fatigue IL. 13.85 || *metr.* **to be divided** (*of a long syllable resolved into two shorts*) HEPH. *Ench.* 8.8, 10.1 *etc.* • *pres. and impf.* ῠ, *but s.times Hom. and Att.* ῡ || *epic impf. 3. sg.* λῦε IL. 10.498 *and* λῦε AP. 4.117ı, *iter.* (*in tmesis*) ἀνὰ ... λύεσκε AP. 3.822, *mid. pass.* λυόμην || *epic aor. 3. sg.* λῦτο IL. 21.114, *but* λῦτο IL. 24.1 *3. pl.* λύντο IL. 7.16 || *epic pf. opt. 3. sg.* λελῡ́το OD. 18.238 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* λύθεν *epic* λῠ́μην IL. 21.80.

λυώδης -ες [λύω] **that drives one mad** HP. (GAL. 19.119).

λῶ [*see* λῆμα; *cf. Lat.* velle] *Dor.* **to want, desire** EPICHAR. 32.1, 49.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 766 LYS. 95, *al.* THEOCR. 4.14 *etc.* • *pres.* λῶ λῇς λῇ λῶμεν λῆτε λῶντι | *subj. 2. pers. sg.* λῇις EPICHAR. 113, *3. pers. sg.* λῇι EPICHAR. 32, λῆ in *RFIC* 128 (2000), 129-134 (134) | *opt.* λέῳμι HSCH., *3. sg.* λείοι *1*CRET. 4.72.8.13, *al.*, λέοι *1*GDI 5072b 6, λώιη [EPICHAR.] *PCG* 267.1, *dual* λεοίταν (*or* λη-) *1*OLYMP. 16.3 | *inf.* λῆν EPICHAR. 113.385 *and conject. in* THUC. 5.77.4 | *ptc.* λῶν EPICHAR. 32.1 λῶσα HSCH. || *pf.* λέληνται *P*OXY. 2256 *fr.* 8.7.

λώβα *see* λώβη.

λωβάζω HP. *epist.* 17.54 (*v.l.*), *see* λωβάω.

λωβάω, λωβάω, *contr.* [λώβη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐλωβώμην || *fut.* λωβήσω EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.25.1, *mid.* λωβήσομαι || *aor. act.* (*rar.*) ἐλώβησα, *mid.* ἐλωβησάμην || *pf.* (δια)λελώβηκα MICH.[1] *in E.N.* 503.22, *mid. pass.* λελώβημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)λελωβήμην || *aor.* ἐλωβήθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to damage, consume** [PHOC.] 38 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 55 ❷ *mid.* **to mistreat, offend, outrage,** *abs.* IL. 1.232 | ▸ *with acc.*: ἀρτάναισι λωβᾶται βίον she takes her life with a noose SOPH. *Ant.* 54; λώβην λ. τινα to cause s.o an outrage IL. 13.623 | ▸ *rar. with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1408 || **to mock, scorn** HSCH. || **to dishonor, corrupt:** εὐνιδας wives EUR. *Or.* 920 ||

to mutilate HDT. 3.155.1; ἑωυτὸν λωβᾶται λώβην ἀνήκεστον he inflicted an incurable disfigurement upon himself HDT. 3.154.2 || **to damage, ruin** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Crit.* 47e | *with acc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 318d THEOCR. 5.109 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 37 *etc.* | **to devastate, plunder:** πόλιν a city POL. 4.54.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be mutilated** HDT. 3.155.1 *etc.* || **to be damaged** PLAT. *Grg.* 511a, *Rp.* 611b • *Ion.* λωβέομαι HP. *Art.* 35 λωβεῦμαι HEROND. 3.69 || *Dor. impf. 3. sg.* ἐλωβᾶτο SOPHR. 20 || *epic aor. mid.* λωβησάμην.

λωβέομαι *Ion. pres. for* λωβάω.

λωβεύω [λώβη] **to scorn, tease:** τινα s.o. OD. 23.15, 26.

λώβη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* slogà, *Latv.* slegt] Ⓐ **outrage, offense, mistreatment** SOPH. *El.* 864 EUR. *Hec.* 199, *al.*; λώβην λωβᾶσθαι to outrage, violate IL. 13.623; λώβην τίθεσθαι offend SOPH. *Tr.* 996; λώβην ἀποδοῦναι to pay for an outrage IL. 9.387 = λ. τῖσαι IL. 11.142; λώβην τίσασθαι to demand satisfaction for, make s.o. pay for an outrage IL. 19.208 OD. 20.169 HES. *fr.* 129.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 181 || **shame, dishonor** IL. 7.97; λώβη γὰρ τάδε γ' ἔστι καὶ ἐσσομένοισι πυθέσθαι these things are also a cause of shame for those who will learn of them in the future OD. 24.433 | *of pers.* **that is a cause of disgrace, shame** IL. 3.42 || **mockery, derision** HSCH. Ⓑ **mutilation** HDT. 3.154.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 1392 *etc.*; παντοδαπὰς λώβας ... λωβηθείς mutilated in every way PLAT. *Grg.* 473c || **ruin** SOPH. *Ant.* 792, *al.* || *of pers.* **disgrace, adversity:** ποιητῶν λῶβαι the ruin of poets, *of grammarians* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.322.5) || *medic. a kind of leprosy* GAL. 14.757 • *Dor.* λώβα SOPH. *Ant.* 792 *etc.*

λωβήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [λώβη] **ruinous, dire** AP. 3.801 TRIPHIOD. 261 HSCH.

λώβημα -ατος, τό [λωβάω] **fissure, crack** METH. *Res.* 1.43.2.

λωβήμων -ονος [λώβη] **ruinous, lethal** NIC. *Al.* 536 (*v.l.*).

λώβηξ -ηκος, ὁ [λωβη?] **vulture** CYRAN. 28.

λώβησις -εως, ἡ [λωβάω] **act of ruining, damaging** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 151 (*pl.*).

λωβήτειρα -ας [λωβάω] **that ruins, destructive** EUEN.[1] (AP 9.251.1).

λωβητήρ -ῆρος [λωβάω] Ⓐ **that offends, that outrages** IL. 2.275, 11.385 || **harmful, damaging** NONN. *Ev.* 8.48, *al.* || **destroyer, avenger** SOPH. *Ant.* 1074; ἀοιδὰν of songs TIMOTH. 15.218 Ⓑ **vile, miserable, villainous** IL. 24.239 AP. 3.372.

λωβητής -οῦ [λωβάω] **that offends, that ruins:** τέχνης art ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 93.

λωβητός -ή -όν [λωβάω] Ⓐ *pass.* **mistreated, outraged** HES. *Sc.* 366 SOPH. *Ai.* 1388 | λωβητὸν ἔθηκε = ἐλωβήσατο IL. 24.531 || **ruined, disfigured, battered** SOPH. *Tr.* 1069; μόχθῳ λ. destroyed by suffering SOPH. *Ph.* 1103; λ. ἄντυγα shaved head, *as the sign of an outrage* NONN. *D.* 26.159 Ⓑ *act.* **ruinous, dire** SOPH. *Tr.* 538 (*merchandise*), *Ph.* 607 (*speech*) • *Dor.* λωβᾱτός SOPH. *Ph.* 1103.

λωβήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [λωβάω] OPP. 4.684 P.[1] (AP 6.168.1) *etc.*, *see* λωβητήρ | *fem.* NIC. *Al.* 536 (*v.l.*).

λωβός -όν [λωβάω] **mutilated** NOMOC. 94.

λωγάλιοι -ων, οἱ [λέγω?; λωγάνιον?] **knucklebones** HSCH. || **catamites** HSCH.

λωγάνιον -ου, τό [*see* λαγαρός?] **dewlap of oxen** LUC. *Somn.* 3.

λωγάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* λωγάλιοι?] **prostitute** HSCH.

Λωγᾰσῖδης -ου, ὁ **Logasides,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 36.282.

λώγασος -ου, ἡ [*see* λωγας?] **lash** HSCH.

λωγάω, *contr.* HDN. 1.435.15, *deverb. pres., see* λέγω • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐλώγη HSCH.

λώγη -ης, ἡ [*see* λέγω] **straw** HSCH. || **grain harvest** HSCH.

λωδικάριος -ου, ὁ [λῶδις] **tailor** *specializing in making bedspreads or blankets* TEUC.[1] 45 B.

λωδίκιον -ου, τό [λῶδις] **cloak** EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.3.3.

λῶδις -ικος, ἡ [*Lat.* lodix] **blanket** [ARR.] 24.

λωισμός, ὁ HSCH., *see* λῶμα.

λωΐτερος -α -ον OD. 1.376, 2.141 AP. 3.187, *al.*, *see* λωΐων.

λωΐων λώϊον *and* λῴων λῷον [*see* λῶ?] *compar.* **more desirable, preferable, better,** *often used as compar. suppl. of* ἀγαθός IL. 1.229 OD. 2.169, *al.* HES. *Op.* 433, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 526 SEM. 7.30 *etc.*; *with* ἀμείνων XEN. *Lac.* 8.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 628a • *gen.* λῴονος, *pl.* λῴων | *acc.* λῷω, *pl.* λῴους | *neut. pl.* λῷω *and* λώια THGN. 96 (*codd.*; λεῖα *edd.*) || *cf.* λωΐτερος; *superl.* λῷστος (*see*).

λῶλον -ου **lolum,** *a pie for children, made of figs and grapes* HSCH.

λωλώ -οῦς POLL. 6.76 HSCH., *see* λῶλον.

λῶμα -ατος, τό [*see* εἰλέω] **fringe,** *of a garment* VT *Exod.* 28.33, *al.* HSCH. *s.v.* ὄχθοιβοι | **thread** VPACH. Σ 79 (p. 256.23) || **necklace** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.17.

λωμάτιον -ου, τό [λῶμα] **a small fringe** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.210.2).

λῶντι *Dor. pres. ind. act. 3. pl. for* λῶ.

λῶντο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* λόω.

λῷον *neut., see* λωΐων.

λώοντο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* λόω.

Λῷος -ου, ὁ **Loios,** *Macedonian month* CALLIM. *epigr.* 45 PLUT. *Alex.* 3.5 *etc.*

λώπας -άδος, ἡ *alch.* **gourd,** *part of the still exposed to fire* ZOS.[1] 2.224.11, *al.* AET.[1] 8.46 *etc.*

λώπη -ης, ἡ [λέπω] **cloak** *or* **garment made of skin** OD. 13.224 THEOCR. 25.254 AP. 2.32.

λωπίζω [λώπη] **to strip, undress** HSCH., *cf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 925.

λώπιον -ου, τό [λῶπος] **a small cloak** DIOD.[5] (AP 6.245.5) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1006b 26, *Top.* 103a 10 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ λώπια **cloak market,** *at Tarentum* HSCH. 2.209.63.

λωπιστός -ή -όν [λωπίζω] **wearing a patched cloak** COM. *CAF* 78 = TRAG. 591c HSCH.

λωποδῡσία -ας, ἡ [λωποδύτης] **theft of clothing** IOS. *B.I.* 4.139 | *extens.* **theft, robbery** CLEM. *Hom.* 42.5.

λωποδῡσίων -ου, τό [λωποδύτης] **theft of clothing:** λωποδυσίου δίκη proceedings for theft of cloaks HERMOG. *Id.* 345.8.

λωποδῡτέω, *contr.* [λωποδύτης] *impf.* ἐλωποδύτουν || *fut.* λωποδυτήσω THEOPHYLACT. *Phys.* p. 38.3 || *aor.* ἐλωποδύτησα || *pf. ptc.* λελωποδυτηκώς MEN. *Epit.* 312 Ⓐ **to don s.o. else's clothing, steal clothing** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.62 PLAT. *Rp.* 575b DEMOSTH. 54.24 *etc.* | τὴν πάτριον ἐσθῆτα λ. to divest of paternal clothing LUC. *Bis acc.* 34; λ. ἐσθῆτά ▸ τινα to steal a garment from s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 || *extens.* **to steal** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 165 DEMOSTH. 9.22 MEN. *Epit.* 312 *etc.*; ▸ τινα from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1075 Ⓑ *extens.* **to plagiarize:** τινα s.o. POLLIA. (AP 11.130.7.)

λωποδῡτης -ου, ὁ [λῶπος, δύομαι] Ⓐ **clothing thief** ATH. 13.604f PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.98, *al.* ACH. 6.5.3 *etc.* || *extens.* **thief, robber** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 772, *al.* CRATIN. 220 DEMOSTH. 4.47 *etc.* Ⓑ **plagiarizer:** λ. ἀλλοτρίων ἐπέων plagiarizer of s.o. **else's verses** POLLIA. (AP 11.130.2).

λωποδυτία -ας, ἡ [λωποδύτης] **act of donning other peoples' clothing, stealing clothing** POLL. 7.42.

λῶπος -ους, τό HIPPON. 4a ANACR. 80b THEOCR. 14.66 LUC. *Philopatr.* 22 *etc.*, *see* λώπη.

λωρίζω [λῶρος] **to whip, lash** LEONTN. *VSym.* 40 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐλώριζεν).

λωρί(ο)ν -ου, τό [λῶρος] **strip of leather, belt** *for reins, dresses, shoes etc.* IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 89 *etc.*

λῶρος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* lorum] **strip of leather, belt** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 724 AN. *in Rh.* 151.16 *etc.* | *a kind of cloak* LYD. *Mag.* 2.2 | *a kind of bow* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.

λωροτομέω, *contr.* [λωροτόμος] **to cut leather, be a tanner,** *pass.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 768b (*aor. opt. pass.* λωροτομηθείην).

λωροτόμος -ου, ὁ [λῶρος, τέμνω] **tanner** SCH. PLAT. *Grg.* 517e *etc.*

Λώρυμα -ων, τά **Loryma,** *city of Caria* THUC. 8.43 *etc.*

λωρυμνόν *prob. adv.* **very deeply** HSCH.

λῷστος -η -ον [λῶ] *superl.* **highly desirable, the best, excellent** THGN. 255 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 962, *Pr.* 206, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1171; ὦ λῷστε = ὦ βέλτιστε dear fellow XEN. *Symp.* 4.1 PLAT. *Grg.* 467b *etc.* || *cf. compar.* λωΐων.

Λώτ *Hebr. indecl.* **Lot,** *male name* VT *Gen.* 19.1, *al. etc.*

λῶταξ -ακος, ὁ [λωτός] **procurer** CAP. 8.32.11, *etc.*

λωτάριον -ου, τό [λωτός] **lotus** COSM.[1] 2.81.

λωτέω, *contr.* [λωτός] **to be overgrown with lotus:** πεδιὰ λωτεῦντα fields overgrown with lotus IL. 12.283 (*v.l. for* λωτοῦντα) HSCH.

λωτήριον *Dor. for* λουτήριον.

λωτίζω [λωτός] ❶ *act.* **to gather flowers** HSCH. ❷ *mid. fig.* **to gather, select** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 963 (*aor. imper. 2. pl.* λωτίσασθε).

λώτῐνος -η -ον [λωτός] **of** *or* **pertaining to lotus** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.9, 5.5.6 (*wood*) DIOSC.[2] 2.76.11 (*fruit*) || **made of lotus-wood** PIND. *Parth.* 2.14 (*of auloi, mus. instrum.*) THEOCR. 24.45 (*of a scabbard*) ATH. 4.182d HSCH. (*auloi*) | λώτιναι ἀηδόνες lotus nightingales, *i.e.* auloi EUR. *fr.* 931 HSCH. | **made of lotus-flowers** ANACR. 118.2 (*garland*) ATH. 15.677d (*crown*) || **covered in lotus, overgrown with lotus** SAPPH. 95.12 (*of the banks of the Acheron*) || **lotus-colored,** *wool* POXY. 3060.11 (*pap.* λωδ-).

λώτισμα -ατος, τό [λωτίζω] **flower, aristocracy:** γῆς Ἑλλάδος λωτίσματα the cream of Greece EUR. *Hel.* 1593 (*pl.*).

λωτοειδής -ές [λωτός, εἶδος] **similar to a lotus** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.12.

λωτοκηρίον -ου, τό [λωτός, κηρίον] **beehive** BABR. *prolep.* 1.18 (*conject.*).

λωτομήτρα -ας, ἡ [λωτός, μήτρα] **pulp of the lotus** PLIN. 22.56.

λωτός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Heb.* lōṭ ?] *bot.* **lotus,** *name of various plants and shrubs cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.3 | *a herbaceous forage plant, similar to clover* IL. 2.766, *al.* OD. 4.603 HOM. 4.107 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.111 GAL. 13.292 | *name of fenugreek* DIOSC.[2] 2.102, *see* τῆλις; λ. ἄγριος wild fenugreek DIOSC.[2] 4.111 GAL. 12.65 || **lotus,** *a Cyrenian bush* HDT. 2.96.1, 4.177, 178 POL. 12.2.2; *its fruit was generally identified with the food of the Lotophagoi* OD. 9.94, *al.*: *its very hard wood was used to build the aulos and other instruments* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.4 || *hence* **aulos** EUR. *Tr., I.A.* 1036, *al.*: *used at weddings* MELEAG. (*AP* 7.182.4) L. *Sud.* | *part of a stringed instrument* SOPATR. 10 || *medic.* **tube** *of a vaginal speculum* PAEG. 6.73 *etc. Egyptian water* | **lily** HDT. 2.92.2, 3 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.113 | **lotus,** *a Libyan bush* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.1, 2 SOR. 3.44.2: *of a hardwood of which auloi were made* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.4 *a Libyan* || **aulos** EUR. *Hel.* 171, *al.* | **aulos, aulos** EUR. *Bacch.* 687

etc. | *accessory for a musical instrument* SOP.[2] 10 | *instrument for gynecological examinations* PAEG. 6.73.

λωτοτρόφος -ον [λωτός, τρέφω] **lotus-producing** EUR. *Ph.* 1571 (*of a field*).

Λωτοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ **Lotophagia**, *land of the Lotophages* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.2 (*v.l.*).

Λωτοφᾰγὶς Σύρτις, ἡ **Syrtis of the Lotophages** (= Lesser Syrtis) STRAB. 17.3.17.

Λωτοφᾰγοι -ων, οἱ **Lotophagoi, Lotus-eaters**, *people* OD. 9.84, *al.* HDT. 4.177 *etc.*

λωτοφόρος -ον [λωτός, φέρω] **lotus-producing** PHERECR. 114.2.

λωτρόν *Dor. for* λουτρόν.

λωτροχόος *Dor. for* λουτροχόος.

λωφάξαλος -ον **leaping, jumping** HSCH.

λῶφαρ, τό [λωφάω] **cessation** HSCH.

λωφάω, *contr., impf.* ἐλώφων ‖ *fut.* λωφήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐλώφησα ‖ *pf.* λελώφηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐλελωφήκειν *and* λελωφήκειν IOS. *A.I.* 7.181; **to stop, cease, interrupt**, *of pers.* IL. 21.292; ▸ *with gen.*: χόλου to be subject to anger AESCHL. *Pr.* 376; πόθου to desire AESCHL. *Pr.* 654; τοῦδε ... φόνου from this massacre SOPH. *Ai.* 61; τῆς ὀδύνης to cease from pain, stop suffering PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c; ἀπὸ νόσου μεγάλης καὶ πολέμου βραχύ τι λελωφήκαμεν we have had some respite from a grave illness and from war THUC. 6.12.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* **to stop** AP. 4.819 LEON. (AP 5.188.4) ‖ *of things* **to settle down, cease, fail** THUC. 2.49.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 854c (*of illness*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 27 (*of wind*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 65 (*of evil*) | ὅταν λωφήσωσιν οἱ λίθοι once the stone-throwing stops XEN. *An.* 4.7.6 ‖ **to take a weight off one's shoulders** HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **to calm, console, liberate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 27; ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.122; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. **from** sthg. EMPED. B 145.2.

λωφέω, *contr.* AP. 2.648 (*impf.* ἐλώφεον), 4.1627 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐλώφεε) HSCH., *see* λωφάω.

λωφήϊος -α -ον [λωφάω] **calming**, *hence* **expiatory**: ἱερά sacrifices AP. 2.485.

λώφημα -ατος, τό [λωφάω] **cessation** HSCH. 2.618.1532.

λώφησις -εως, ἡ [λωφάω] **cessation** THUC. 4.81.2.

λώψ **chlamys** HSCH.

λῴων -ον *see* λωΐων -ον.

Μ μ

Μ, μ, τό (μῦ) **mu**, twelfth letter of the Greek alphabet || *num.* μ′ = 40; ,μ = 40,000 *inscr.* Μ = μύριοι 10,000; ⓜ = πέντε μυριάδες 50,000.

μ' *elis. for* με, *poet. also for* μοι.

1. μά [*see* μήν; *cf. Skt.* sma, *Hitt.* - ma] *exclamatory particle* ▸ *with acc.* **by, in the name of** Ⓐ *in affirm.* phrases: ναὶ μὰ τόδε σκῆπτρον yes, by this scepter IL. 1.234; ναὶ μὰ (τὸν) Δία yes, by Zeus ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 88 PLAT. *Rp.* 407b *etc.* || *later also without* ναὶ: μὰ Δι' ἐξεμεσάτω by Zeus, let him vomit! LUC. *Pisc.* 48; μὰ τὴν Ἄρτεμιν yes, by Artemis ARISTAEN. 1.10 Ⓑ *in neg.phrases*: οὐ μὰ γὰρ Ἀπόλλωνα no, by Apollo IL. 1.86; οὐ μὰ Ζῆνα no, by Zeus IL. 23.43 = οὐ μὰ τὸν Δία PLAT. *Theaet.* 142d || *often without* οὐ *in a denial* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1432 SOPH. *El.* 881 *etc.*; μὰ τὸν Ἀπόλλω οὔκ, ἤν γε μὴ ὀμόσῃς ἐμοί no, by Apollo! not unless you swear to me ARISTOPH. *Th.* 269; μὰ Δί', ἔφη, οὐκέτι ἔχω σοι λέγειν by Zeus, he said, I no longer have an answer for you this time PLAT. *Prot.* 312e | *in responses, often* ▸ *with* ἀλλὰ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 336, *al. etc.*; δύο δραχμὰς μισθὸν τελεῖς; - μὰ Δί' ἀλλ' ἔλαττον Are you giving me two drachmas in compensation? - By Zeus, less than that! ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 174; ἆρ' οὖν ... ἄχθονται; - μὰ τὸν Δί, ἔφη, ἀλλὰ καὶ πολλάκις τεθαύμακα Do they complain about it? - No by Zeus - he answered - and I've often wondered at it XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.3 Ⓒ *with the name of the god omitted* μὰ τόν by ..., my goodness! oh my ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1374 *etc.*; οὐ μὰ τήν no, by ... MEN. *fr.* 311; ναὶ μὰ τόν yes, by ... CALLIM. *fr.* 351; φημὶ μὲν οὖν ἔγωγε - μὰ τόν, οὐ σύ γε IO. I say yes, certainly - no, by god, you didn't! PLAT. *Gorg.* 466e.

2. μά *Thess.* **but** (*cf.* δέ) *IG* 9.2.461A 9 (II^{BCE}) *P*OXY. 1216.10 (II-III^{CE}).

μᾶ [*see* μαῖα, μήτηρ] *Dor. Aeol.* **mother**, *in voc.* μᾶ γᾶ, μᾶ γᾶ O mother Earth, mother Earth AESCHL. *Suppl.* 890, 899 | *exclam.* μᾶ mother! (*prob.* Demeter), *or generic.* ah, oh THEOCR. 15.89 HEROD. 1.85, 4.33.

Μαάρβας -α, ὁ **Maharbal**, *male name* POL. 3.84.14.

μαβλησία -ας, ἡ **pimping, procurement** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924A.

Μαγαδάν *indecl.* **Magadan**, *locality in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 15.39.

Μαγαδίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Magadidai**, *Asiatic people* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.4 *etc.*

μαγαδίζω [μάγαδις] **to play** *or* sing the same melody at intervals of an octave ARISTOT. *Probl.* 919a, 921a || *fig.* **to intone a counterpoint** THEOPHIL. 7.2.

μαγάδιον -ου, τό [μαγάς] *mus.* **the bridge of the lyre** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.8.

μάγαδις -δος, ἡ, ὁ Ⓐ **descant, octave counterpoint** (*musical effect, replying to an acute octave*) PIND. *fr.* 125 DIOG.[2] 1 XEN. *An.* 7.3.32 ANAXAN. 36 Ⓑ **an instrument accompanying at an octave interval** PHILL. 2 || ὁ μάγαδις (αὐλός) **descant aulos** ION 23 ARISTAR.[2] (ATH. 14.634e) TRYPHON *fr.* 110 DID. (ATH. 14.634e) || ἡ μάγαδις **stringed instrument** (*harp or lyre*) **accompanying at an octave interval, tuned at octave intervals** ALCM. 101 ANACR. 29 SOPH. *fr.* 238 TELEST. 4 *etc.* | **Lydian harp** (πηκτίς) MENAECHM. 131 ARISTOX. *fr.* 98 | **sambuca** (σαμβύκη) EUPHOR. *Hist.* 8 • *gen. sg.* μαγάδιδος; *dat.* μαγάδιδι μαγάδι; *acc.* μάγαδιν | *nom. pl.* μαγάδιδες (μαγάδεις HSCH.); *acc.* μαγάδιδας.

Μαγαῖος -ου, ὁ **Magaios**, *male name* PLUT. *Alc.* 39.3 • *also* Βαγαῖος.

μαγαρίζομαι [μαγαρίς] **to be apostate, renounce one's faith** NOMOC. 48.

Μαγαρικός *see* Μεγαρικός.

μαγαρίς -ίδος, ἡ **small spatula** (σπάθη) HSCH.

Μάγαρις Magari, *locality in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.79.

μαγαρίσκος -ου, ὁ [μαγαρίς] **small plate** HSCH.

μαγαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μαγαρίζομαι] **corruption** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924A.

μάγαρον *see* μέγαρον.

Μάγαρσα -ων, τά STRAB. 14.5.16, *see* Μαγαρσός.

Μαγαρσίς -ίδος [Μαγαρσός] **of Magarsos** ARR. *An.* 2.5.9.

Μαγαρσός -οῦ, ἡ **Magarsos**, *city in Cilicia* LYC. 444 (*accent.* Μά-) ARR. *An.* 2.5.9 • *also* Μάγαρσα, τά STRAB. 14.5.16.

μάγας -άδος, ἡ [μάγαδις] *mus.* **bridge, harp** *in instrum. stringed* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.7.1, *al.* HSCH.

Μάγας -α, ὁ **Magas**, *male name* POL. 15.25.2, *al.*

μαγγανεία -ας, ἡ [μαγγανεύω] Ⓐ **magic** PLAT. *Leg.* 908d *etc.* || **sorcery, spell** PLAT. *Leg.* 933a PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 26 GAL. 11.792 | *fig.* μαγειρικαὶ μαγγανεῖαι **culinary magic** ATH. 1.9c || **charm, attraction** IO. *HCor.* 10.104A Ⓑ **war machine** SEVER. (CATENA *Ac.* 2.7) (*see* μάγγανον) • -νία EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.310.

μαγγάνευμα -ατος, τό [μαγγανεύω] **divination, bewitchment** PLAT. *Gorg.* 484a *etc.* | *fig., of feminine seduction* PLUT. *Ant.* 25.6 || *extens.* **elegant dish, refined platter** GREG. *Or.* 14.1, *al.*

μαγγανευτήριον -ου, τό [μαγγανεύω] **place of sorcery** THEM. *Or.* 5.70b.

μαγγανευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μαγγανεύω] **mage, sorcerer** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.6.1 *etc.*

μαγγανευτικός -ή -όν [μαγγανεύω] **pertaining to magic**: ἡ μαγγανευτική (τέχνη) magic POLL. 7.209.

μαγγάνευτρια -ας, ἡ [μαγγανεύω] **sorceress, witch** IO. *Dimiss.* 3.436D *etc.*

μαγγάνεύω [μάγγανον] *aor.* ἐμαγγάνευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμαγγανευμένος HIPPOL. *fr.Prov.* 39 || *aor. ptc. pass.* (κατα)μαγγανευθείς BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1.10; **to use magic arts, conjure** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 310 LUC. *l.c.*; μαγγανεύουσα πρὸς τὰς θεάς using magic rites to propitiate the gods POL. 15.29.9 || *fig.* **to bewitch, trick** DEMOSTH. 25.80; ▸ *with* ἐπί + *acc.* ἀλλά με δεῖ μαγγανεύειν ἐπ' αὐτάς I must use tricks against them LUC. *DDeor.* 6.1; ἐπὶ τοὺς ἀλλοτρίους ἐραστὰς μ. to ensnare those in love with other people LUC. *Bis acc.* 21; μ. ἀπάτην to resort to deception ACH. 2.38.5.

μαγγάνικός -ή -όν [μάγγανον] **the product of artifice, magic** EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.2.2 || *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. **war machine** CHRONPASCH. 290, *al.*

μαγγανοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μάγγανον, δαίμων] **deceiving or beguiling spirits or gods** LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1980B).

μάγγανον -ου, τό [*cf. Skt.* mañju-, *Mirl.* meng?] Ⓐ **spell, sorcery** HERACLIT.[2] 28 NONN. *D.* 21.141 HSCH. || **trick** *of the devil* EVAGR. *Eulog.* 28 (79.1129D) *etc.* Ⓑ **war engine, catapult** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.82.5 HSCH. *etc.* **pulley** HERO *Bel.* 84.12 || **windlass** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.9.1 *etc.* **iron pole** *or* **stake** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1159 *etc.*

μάγγιψ *see* μάγκιψ.

Μαγδαλά, ἡ **Magdala**, *locality in Palestine* NT *Matt.* 15.39 (*v.l. for* Μαγαδάν).

μαγδαλέα -ας, ἡ HIPPIATR. 62.1, *see* μαγδαλιά.

Μαγδαληνή -ῆς, ἡ [Μαγδαλά] **from Magdala, Magdalene** NT *Matt.* 28.1, *al.*

μαγδᾶλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [μάσσω] **dough** *or* **crumbs of bread** GAL. 13.823, 19.119 *etc.*

μαγδάλλω [μάσσω?, μαδάω?] **to rend, eat** HSCH.

μαγδῶλον -ου, τό [*Heb.* migdal] **guard tower** *P*UPZ 218.11.16 (II^{BCE}) HSCH.

Μάγδωλος -ου, ἡ **Magdolos**, *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.159.2.

μαγδωλοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [μαγδωλοφῦλαξ] **guarding of the watch tower** *P*SB 9237 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

μαγδωλοφῦλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μαγδῶλον, φύλαξ] **tower guard** *P*SB 9406.164, *al.*

μάγεία -ας, ἡ [μαγεύω] **the arts of the Magi** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122a *etc.* || **magic, sorcery** HP. *M.S.* 18 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.7 NT *Acts* 8.11 *etc.* • *later* μαγία CAP. 7.18.1.

μάγειον -ου, τό [μάσσω] **napkin, dishcloth, duster** AN. *Subl.* 32.5.

μαγείραινα -ης, ἡ [μάγειρος] **cook** PHERECR. 70.4.

μαγειρεία -ας, ἡ [μαγειρεύω] **cooked food, dish** HDN. *Epim.* 19.7.

μαγειρεῖον -ου, τό [μαγειρεύω] **kitchen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 33 AESOP. 134 BABR. 79.1 GAL. 6.721 *etc.* || *pl.* **cooks' quarter**, *in Athens* ANTIPH. 203 THPHR. *Ch.* 6.9 || **butcher** TEL. p. 13.3.

μαγείρευμα -ατος, τό [μαγειρεύω] HSCH. *s.v.* ὄψα, *see* μαγειρεία.

μαγειρευτικός -ή -όν [μαγειρεύω] RH. 6.52, *see* μαγειρικός.

μαγειρεύω [μάγειρος] *impf.* ἐμαγείρευον || *fut. ptc.* μαγειρεύσων SCH. OD. 14.432 || *aor.* ἐμαγείρευσα Ⓐ **to cook, to be a cook** *or* **butcher** *abs.* THPHR. *Ch.* 6.5 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 284f | ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 4.173d Ⓑ **to butcher** BABR. 122.16 || *fig.* **to slay, massacre** VT *Lam.* 2.21.

μαγειρικός -ή -όν [μάγειρος] **of a cook** *or* **butcher, of the kitchen, culinary** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 216 (*terminology*) PLAT. *Min.* 316e (*laws*) ATH. 4.169b (*equipment*), 173a (*table*) | ἡ μαγειρικὴ (τέχνη) culinary arts PLAT. *Rp.* 332c, *Pol.* 289a DION.[2] 2.30 || *of pers.* **skilled at cooking** PLAT. *Theaet.* 178d || **of** *or* **for the butcher**, *of expenses etc.* *P*SB 9245 (II-III^{CE}) *IG* 2^2.334.28 • *adv.* **μαγειρικῶς in the manner of cooks** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1015, *Eq.* 376, *al.* SEXT. *P.* 1.56 *etc.*

μαγειρίσκιον -ου, τό [μάγειρος] *diminutive* **small (silver) cup on which likenesses of cooks were embossed or engraved** PLIN. 33.157 (*codd.* magiriscia).

μαγειρίσκος -ου, ὁ [μάγειρος] **cook** ATH. 7.292d.

μαγείρισσα -ης, ἡ [μάγειρος] **cook** VT *1Sam.* 8.13.

μάγειρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **cook** *or* **butcher** BATR. 40 HDT. 4.71.4 ALEXIS 153.14 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 418 PLAT. *Rp.* 373c *etc.*; ψυχῆς μάγειρος Ἔρως MELEAG. (AP 12.92.8) | **butcher** ALEXIS 103.23 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301d *etc.* Ⓑ **sacrificant** ATHENI. 1.40 • *Dor.* μάγῖρος *in inscr.*

μαγειρώδης -ες [μάγειρος] **like a cook** *or* **butcher** EUNAP. *V.S.* 480B.

μάγευμα -ατος, τό [μαγεύω] **magic, sorcery, witchcraft** EUR. *Suppl.* 1110 PLUT. *Amat.* 752c.

μᾰγεύς -έως, ὁ [μάσσω] **kneader** POLL. 6.64, *al.* HSCH. (*pl.* μαγῆες) || *adj.* **that which wipes**, *of a sponge* ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.5).

μᾰγευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μαγεύω] **mage,** DCASS. 52.36.3 || *adj.* **enchanting, fascinating,** *of the aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) HSCH. (*acc.* μαγεύταν).

μᾰγευτικός -ή -όν [μαγεύω] **magical:** ἡ μαγευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) magic PLAT. *Pol.* 280e || of *pers.* **devoted to magic, trickster** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 70.

μᾰγεύω [μάγος] *fut.* μαγεύσω DIDACHE 2.2 || *aor.* ἐμάγευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάγευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμαγεύθην [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 8.14.2 *and in compd.* ❶ *act.* **to be a mage** *or* **expert in magical arts, use magic arts** HP. *M.S.* 1 EUR. *I.T.* 1338 PLUT. *Art.* 6.4, *Nu.* 15.8 LUC. *Asin.* 4 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.2 CLEAR.[1] (ATH. 6.256e) || **to enchant, charm, captivate,** *in an erot. sense* ACH. 5.22.2 CLEM. *Hom.* 41.3 || **to fabricate with magic arts** MELEAG. (AP 12.57.3) ❷ *pass.* **to be the subject of sorcery** *or* **bewitched** CLEAR.[1] (ATH. 6.256e) | χρίσματι μεμαγευμένῳ ἐπαλείψασα after smearing a magic ointment on me LUC. *Asin.* 54; τὸ ποτήριον μεμαγευμένον the poisoned cup IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 94.

μαγία -ας, ἡ *later* form of μαγεία.

μαγιανός -ή -όν [μαγία] **inscribed with magic spells,** *of bracelets* PΟXY. 259.12 (I[CE]) *etc.*

μᾰγΐδιον -ου, τό [μαγίς] **small plate** *or* **table** [ARR.] 30.

Μᾰγΐδιον -ου, ἡ **Magidion,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 12.1.

μᾰγικός -ή -όν [μάγος] Ⓐ **pertaining to** *or* **of the Magi** PLUT. *Them.* 29.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **of magic, magical** [PHOC.] 149 ATH. 14.621d MAN.[1] 4.211 | *subst.* ἡ μαγική (τέχνη) **the magic arts** VT *Wis.* 17.7 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.100 *etc.*; ἡ μ. σοφιστεία the sophistic art of magic PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.277.

μᾰγιος -ον [μάγος] **magic,** *of a potion* NOMOC. 217.

μάγιρος -ου, ὁ *see* μάγειρος.

μᾰγΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [μάσσω] Ⓐ **loaf, cake** VT *Judg.* 7.13 HSCH. ATH. 14.663b; *offering to Hekate* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 851 *etc.*; *to Trophonios* HSCH. | *of flour and cheese* HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *al.* Ⓑ **container used for mixing** POLL. 6.64, *al.* || *analog.* **table, sacred table** EPICHAR. 117 CRATIN. 23 | **plate,** *of a scale or sim.* PLIN. 33.146 || *prob.* **dishcloth** HSCH.

μάγις, ἡ [*see* μαγίς] **shield** HSCH. (*acc.* μάγιν).

μᾰγίσσα -ης, ἡ [μάγος] **sorceress** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 749a.

μᾰγιστριανός -οῦ, ὁ [μάγιστρος] **functionary, official** COD. *Iust.* 12.6.7.2 *etc.*

μαγιστρόκηνσος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* magister census] **official, administrative secretary,** *of the Senate and of the city of Constantinople* COD. *Iust.* 1.2.17.2, 2a.

μᾰγιστρος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* magister] **master, head** *of the imperial household* THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 5.18.6 *etc. milit. title* AGATH. (AP 1.36.3) *etc.* • *voc.* μαγίστερ PHOT. *Lex.*

μᾰγιστρότης -ητος, ἡ [μάγιστρος] **position of magister** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.11.2 *p*AMH. 138.11 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

μαγίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* magister] *p*LOND. 1790.10 (V-VI[CE]) HSCH., *see* μάγιστρος.

μαγκηπεῖον -ου, τό [μάγκηψ] **mill** *or* **bakery** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.18 *tit.* • *also* -κιπεῖον CYR.[4] *VEu.* 15 (p. 24.19, *v.l.* -κηπίον); -κίπιον CHRONPASCH. 341 (*v.l.* -κηπίον).

μάγκηψ *see* μάγκιψ.

Μαγκῖνος -ου, ὁ **Mancinus,** *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 5.3, *al.*

μαγκιπεῖον *and* μαγκίπιον *see* μαγκηπεῖον.

μαγκιπευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) -ῆς, ἡ [μαγκιπεύω] **vocation of baker** THEOD[8] *Cat.* 112.827.

μαγκιπεύω [μάγκιψ] **to be a baker, bake bread** THEOD[8] *Cat.* 88.628, *al.*

μαγκίπισσα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* manceps] **baker** VT *1Sam.* 8.13.

μάγκιψ -ιπος, ὁ [*Lat.* manceps] **baker** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.18.3 • *also* μάγκηψ CYR.[4] *VSab.* 5 (p. 89.21) (*v.l.*); μάγγιψ EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.17.

μάγλα, τό **magla,** *a type of drug* [ARR.] 12.

μάγμα -ατος, τό [μάσσω] **ointment** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.39) ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.17) GEOP. 20.24.2.

μαγμόν -οῦ, τό [μάσσω] **purgative** SOPH. *fr.* 467 (*dub.*) HSCH.

Μαγναύρα -ας, ἡ **Magnaura,** *place in Thrace* AP 9.655 title.

1. Μάγνης -ητος [Μαγνησία] **of Magnesia, Magnesian** PIND. *P.* 3.45 SOPH. *El.* 705 *etc.*; *pl.* οἱ Μάγνητες **the inhabit. of Magnesia** IL. 2.756 THUC. 2.101.2 | *subst.* ὁ Μάγνης (λίθος) **magnet** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20 AL. *Pr.* 2.59 | *subst.* ὁ Μάγνης *a throw in a game of dice* HSCH.

2. Μάγνης -ητος, ὁ **Magnes,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 7, 8 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 520 *etc.*

Μαγνησία -ας, ἡ **Magnesia,** *various cities in Thessaly* HDT. 7.176.1, 193.1 *etc.* | *in Caria on the Meander* HDT. 1.161, *al.* THUC. 8.50.3 | *in Lydia on Mt. Sipylos* STRAB. 12.3.27.

Μαγνήσιος -α -ον [Μαγνησία] **Magnesian, inhabit. of Magnesia** HDT. 7.176.1 *etc.* | ἡ Μαγνησίη λίθος magnet HP. *Int.* 21.

Μάγννησσα -ης [Μαγνησία] **from Magnesia, Magnesian** THEOCR. 22.79 CALLIM. *fr.* 708 | *subst.* ἡ μάγνησσα **magnet** ORPH. *L.* 307.

Μαγνήτης -ου [Μαγνησία] **from Magnesia, Magnesian** AL.[8] (AP 6.182 *title*) | ὁ μ. λίθος **magnet** DIOSC.[2] 5.130.

Μαγνητικός -ή -όν [Μαγνησία] **from Magnesia, Magnesian** STRAB. 9.5.3; Μαγνητικὴ γαῖα land of Magnesia AESCHL. *Pers.* 492.

Μαγνῆτις -ιδος [Μαγνησία] **from** *or* **of Magnesia** PIND. *P.* 2.45 SOPH. *fr.* 1066 AP. 1.238 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μαγνῆτις (λίθος) **magnet** PLAT. *Ion* 533d EUB. 77.2 DIOSC.[2] 5.126 *etc.*; *but* ἡ M. λίθος *mineral* THPHR. *Lap.* 41 • *dat. pl.* -ίδεσσιν PIND. *l.c.*

Μαγνόπολις -εως, ἡ **Magnopolis,** *in Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.30 *etc.*

μάγνος -ου [*Lat.* magnus] **big, great** PHOT. *Lex.*

Μάγνος -ου, ὁ **Magnus,** *male name* PALLADAS (AP 11.281.1) LUC. *Alex.* 52 *etc.*

1. μάγος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Pers.* Maguš] **magus,** *priest and interpreter of dreams among the Medes and Persians* HDT. 7.37.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.23 *etc.* | μάγοι Magoi, *according to some Babylonian astrologers* (*cf.* μάγος) NT *Matt.* 2.1, *al.* ORIG. *Cels.* 1.58.2 *etc.* || *usu.* **sorcerers, conjurors** HP. *M.S.* 1 EUR. *Or.* 1498 PLAT. *Rp.* 572e *etc.* | ἡ μ. witch, sorcerers ARG. (AP 5.16.4) LUC. *Asin.* 4 || **charlatan, trickster** SOPH. *O.T.* 387 (*of Tiresias*) HSCH.

2. μάγος -ον [*cf. Pers.* Maguš] **magic** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.2 || *compar.* -ώτερος PHILOD. (AP 5.121.3).

Μάγος -ου, ὁ **Magos,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 318 || *pl.* οἱ Μάγοι Magoi, *people of the Medes* HDT. 1.101 STRAB. 15.3.1 *etc.*

Μάγουδα **Maguda,** *place in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.17.6.

μάγουλον -ου, τό **cheek** MELAMP. *Mant.* 503.

Μαγούρ **Magur,** *place in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.91.

μᾰγοφονία -ας, ἡ [μάγος, φόνος] **slaughter of the Magoi,** *Persian festival* CTES. 29.15.

μᾰγοφόνια -ων, τά HDT. 3.79.3, *see* μᾰγοφονία.

μᾰγῠδᾰρις -εως, ἡ *bot.* **Magidaris,** *inflorescence of silphium* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.4 GAL. 19.126 *etc.* | *root or seed of silphium* DIOSC.[2] 3.80.3 || *another plant* GEOP. 2.35.9.

μᾰγῳδία -ας, ἡ [μαγῳδός] **magodia,** *a type of pantomime* ATH. 14.621d HSCH.

μᾰγῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [μάγος, ᾠδή] **performer in a** μαγῳδία STRAB. 14.1.41 ATH. 14.620e, 621c.

μάγωζ(?α) -ων, τά **treasures** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Ez.* 27.4 (*v.l.* μαγούζ).

Μάγων -ωνος, ὁ **Magon,** *male name* POL. 3.71.5, *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 17.1, *al.*

Μάδα **Mada,** *river in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.10.

μαδαγένειος -ον [μαδάω, γένειον] **having a beardless chin** PHOT. *Lex.*

μᾰδαῖος -α -ον AN. *Herb.* 83, *see* μαδαρός.

μαδάρα -ων, τά *a type of boat* [ARR.] 36.

μᾰδᾰριάω, *contr.* [μαδαρός] **to lose one's hair** CLEOP. (GAL. 12.405).

μάδαρις -εως, ἡ [*Lat.* mataris] **madaris,** *a type of spear* STRAB. 4.4.3 HSCH.

μᾰδᾰρός -ά -όν [μαδάω] Ⓐ **wet, runny,** *thus* **soft, flaccid** HP. *Hum.* 14, *Epid.* 7.83 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 14 Ⓑ **bald** LUC. (AP 11.434.1) HSCH.

μᾰδᾰρότης -ητος, ἡ [μαδαρός] **baldness** HP. *Hum.* 1 || **loss of hair** *or* **eyelashes** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.766, *al.*

μᾰδᾰρόω, *contr.* [μαδαρός] **to make bald** VT *Neh.* 13.25 (*aor.* ἐμαδάρωσα).

μᾰδᾰρωσις -εως, ἡ [μαδαρόω] **loss of hair, baldness** GAL. 18(1).55 *etc.* || **loss of eyelashes** [GAL.] 14.413 PAEG. 3.22.16.

Μαδάτας, ὁ **Madatas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.41.

μαδάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* madeo, *Skt.* mádati] *aor.* ἐμάδησα Ⓐ **to be moist, drip** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.5, *C.P.* 5.18.2 HSCH. Ⓑ **to recede, fall out,** *of hair* AEL. *N.A.* 15.18 | **to be bald** *or* **hairless** HP *Mul.* 2.189 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 266 VT *Lev.* 13.40, *al.*; οὐδὲν ἐοικώς ... μαδώσῃ γυναικί **not at all similar to his balding wife there** LONG. 3.32.1.

μᾶδδα, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 732, 835, *Megar. for* μᾶζα.

μάδεγμα -ατος, τό **bait** HSCH.

μάδευμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* μάδεγμα.

μᾰδηγένειος -ον [μαδάω, γένειον] **beardless** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 20 (*v.l.* μαδιγ-).

μάδησις -εως, ἡ [μαδάω] **hair loss, baldness** HP. *Epid.* 3.4.

μαδιβός -οῦ, ὁ **hoe** HDN. 2.547.21 HSCH. *s.v.* μάδισος.

μαδιγένειος *v.l. for* μαδηγ-.

μαδίζω [μαδάω] *aor.* ἐμάδισα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάδισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμαδίσθην; *act.* **depiliate, make hairless** HIPPIATR. 129.2, al. HSCH. *etc.* | **lose one's hair** (*f.l. for* μαδάω) CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.993.7) || *pass.* **to be made bare, to be made hairless** HIPPIATR. 2.12 *etc.*, *extens.* **to be uncovered** (*of a bone*) HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 1127.

μάδῐσις -εως, ἡ [μαδίζω] **root decay** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.9.

μάδισος -ου, ὁ [μαδίζω?] **hoe** HDN. 2.547.21 HSCH.

μᾰδιστήριον -ου, τό [μαδίζω] **pit** *in which pigs are roasted* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236a.

μαδός -ή -όν [μαδάω] **smooth, hairless** HSCH. • *Dor.* μασθός EUSTATH. 1562.4.

μάδος -ου, ὁ [μαδάω] *bot., a plant* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.171, *see* ἄμπελος λευκή.

μάδρυα -ων, τά **plum** SEL.[1] (ATH. 2.50a) (*cf.* κοκκύμηλα).

Μαδύης, ὁ **Madyes,** *male name* HDT. 1.103.3.

Μάδυτος -ου, ὁ **Madytos,** *city in Thracian Chersonesus* HDT. 7.33, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.3 *etc.*

μᾰδωνάϊς, ἡ *bot.* **waterlily** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.1 *etc.* (*cf.* νυμφαία).

μᾶζα -ης, ἡ [μάσσω] Ⓐ **bread, dough** HDT. 1.200 || **barley bread** ARCHIL. 2.1 HIPPON. 28.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1041 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 606 HP. *Acut.*

37, *Vict.* 2.40 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.11 *etc.* | μ. ἀμολγαίη bread made with milk HES. *Op.* 590; μ. φυστή puffed, cake-like bread, *made of flour and wine* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 610 (*cf.* SCH. *ad b.*) ATH. 3.114e, 4.149a; ἐμοῦ μᾶζαν μεμαχότος after I baked a loaf of bread ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 55 B *analog.* **chunk, piece, amount:** μᾶζαν δὲ χρυσοῦ σταθμὸν ... σίκλων διακοσίων an amount of gold weighing two hundred shekels IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.10 (33) • *later* μάζα VT *Bel* 27.

μαζαγόᾱς, ὁ [μᾶζα, γόος] *Dor.* **one who complains about bread** HSCH.

μαζαγρέτᾱς, ὁ [μᾶζα, ἀγρέω] *Dor.* **beggar** ARISTIAS 3.

Μαζαία -ας, ἡ **Mazaia,** *Thracian girl* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

Μαζαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Mazaioi,** *inhabit. of Pannonia* STRAB. 7.5.3.

Μαζαῖος -ου, ὁ **Mazaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 32.5 DIOD. 16.42, *al.*

Μάζακα -άκων, τά **Mazaka,** *city in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.2.7, 9, *al.*

Μαζακηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Μάζακα] **Mazakenoi** STRAB. 12.2.8, 9, *al.*

Μαζάρης -ου, ὁ **Mazares,** *male name* HDT. 1.161 *etc.* • *acc.* -εα HDT. 1.156.2, -ην POLYAEN. 7.6.4.

Μαζαρινός -οῦ, ὁ **Mazarinos,** *pers. name* AP 1.106 title.

μαζάριον -ου, τό [μᾶζα] *prob.* **basket** *or* **board,** *for barley bread* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 160.

μαζάω, *contr.* [μᾶζα] **to knead cakes** HSCH.

μαζέας -ου, ὁ [μαζός] *ichthyol.* **mazea,** *fish* XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.27).

μαζεινός -όν [μᾶζα] **of bread** *or* **barley meal,** *in the image of oxen* HSCH.

Μαζεύς -έως, ὁ **Mazeus,** *Zeus among the Phrygians* HSCH.

μαζήρεοι -ων, οἱ **bastards** ENOCH 1.10.9.

μαζηρός -ά -όν [μᾶζα] **pertaining to cakes:** μ. πίναξ **table for kneading cakes** POLL. 10.84.

Μάζικες -ων, οἱ **Mazikes,** *people of Mauritania* OPP.[1] 1.170.

μαζίνης -ου, ὁ [*see* μαζέας, μαζός] *ichthyol.* **mazine, fish** THPHR. *fr.* 171.2.

μαζίον -ου, τό [μᾶζα] **small loaf, roll** PHRYN.[1] 65 ATH. 14.646c GEOP. 20.33 *etc.*

μαζίσκη -ης, ἡ [μᾶζα] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1105, 1166, *see* μαζίον.

μαζοβόλιον -ου, τό [μᾶζα, βάλλω] **board** *or* **basket for serving cakes** *or* **bread** AP.[9] *s.v.* οὐλοχύτας.

μαζονομεῖον -ου, τό [μᾶζα, νέμω] **bowl, plate,** *for serving cakes or bread* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 431.

μαζονόμιον -ου, τό CALLIX. 2 POLL. 6.87 HSCH., *see* μαζονομεῖον.

μαζονόμον -ου, τό HOR. *Sat.* 2.8.86, *see* μαζονομεῖον.

μαζονόμος -ου, ὁ HARM. 1 *POxy.* 1449.58 (III^{CE}), *see* μαζονομεῖον.

μαζοπέπτης -ου, ὁ [μᾶζα, πέπτω] **baker** HSCH.

μαζοποιέω, *contr.* [μᾶζα, ποιέω] **to bake bread** SCH. OD. 14.429 (*aor. ptc.* μαζοποιήσας).

μαζός -οῦ, ὁ A *see* μαστός B [*cf.* μαζέας, μαζίνης] *ichthyol.* **mazos,** *fish* EPICHAR. 162.

μαζουρώθ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **signs of the Zodiac** (*prob.*) VT 2*Kgs.* 23.5 *etc.*

Μαζουσία -ας, ἡ **Mazousia,** *promontory in the Thracian Chersonese* LYC. 534.

μαζοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [μαζοφάγος] **to eat barley bread** HP. *Acut.* 37 (*Ion. inf.* μαζοφαγέειν).

μαζοφάγος -ον [μᾶζα, φαγεῖν] **eating barley bread** HP. *Morb.* 2.48 IUL. 9.198d *etc.*

μαζοφορίς -ίδος, ἡ [μᾶζα, φέρω] **bread basket** HSCH.

μαζόω **to accumulate** ALCH. 2.333.17.

μαζύγιον -ου, τό [μᾶζα] **mass, amalgam** ZOS.[1] 216B.

Μαζῶνες -ων, οἱ [μᾶζα] **feast of loaves,** *in Arcadia in honor of Bacchus* HARM. 1.

μαθαλίς -ίδος, ἡ **mathalis,** *cup or measure* BLAES. 2 HSCH.

μάθαμι (*codd.* μάθαμαι) **to seek** THEOCR. 29.15 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

μαθεῖν *aor. inf.*, *see* μανθάνω.

μαθετάς -ᾶ, ὁ **pupil** *i*SYLL^3. 721.7 (II^{BCE}), *Dor. for* μαθητής.

μάθη -ης, ἡ EMPED. B17.14 HSCH., *see* μάθησις • *Dor.* μάθᾱ.

μᾰ̈θημα -ατος, τό [μανθάνω] A **learning, awareness, knowledge** SOPH. *Ph.* 918 HP. *Art.* 11 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1231 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.6 *etc.* | τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 211c PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.244, *al.* = περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 525d; τὰ δέ μοι παθήματα ... μαθήματα γέγονε my misfortunes have become lessons to me HDT. 1.207.1; ἔχει χρείαν ... πόνου πολλοῦ καὶ μαθημάτων is in need of more toil and knowledge ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.13 B **science, discipline, subject of study** PLAT. *Rp.* 618c, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14 SEXT. *S.* 1.1, *al. etc.*; τὸ μ. τὸ περὶ τὰς τάξεις tactics PLAT. *Lach.* 182b; τὰ ἐγκύκλια μαθήματα the liberal arts DIOG. 7.129, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.7 *etc.*; οἱ ἀπό τῶν μαθημάτων the cultivators of the liberal arts SEXT. *S.* 1.1 | *esp. of the material or physical sciences* PLAT. *Leg.* 917c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194a 8 *etc.* | of *astr.* PALLADAS (AP 7.687.3) | *of relig.* COD. *Iust.* 1.1.7.11 || *Christ.* **teaching, doctrine** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.45.2; θεῖα μαθήματα divine teachings, *of the Scriptures* ORIG. *Cels.* 3.22.29 | μ. τῆς πίστεως profession of faith LEONTB. *Sect.* 4.6 *etc.*

μᾰθημᾰτικεύομαι [μαθηματικός] **to use a mathematical approach** RH. 2.132.

μαθηματικός -ή -όν [μάθημα] A **willing to learn, dedicated to study** PLAT. *Tim.* 88c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980b 20 || **immersed in study,** *among the Pythagoreans* PORPH. *Pyth.* 37 *etc.* B **concerning knowledge** PLAT. *Soph.* 219c; *subst.* οἱ μαθηματικοί **cultivators of** *or* **experts in the liberal arts** SEXT. *S.* (*title*) C *esp.* **mathematical:** γραμμή μ. mathematical figure ARISTOT. *Phys.* 194a 11; *subst.* ἡ μαθηματική (*sc.* ἐπιστήμη) **mathematics** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 14 *etc.* = τὰ μαθηματικά ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 17 = ἡ μ. φιλοσοφία ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 19; *subst.* ὁ μαθηματικός **mathematician** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142a 17 *etc.*; *pl.* SEXT. *P.* 3.32, *S.* 9.364, *al.* D *later* **astrological** *or* **astronomical:** μ. κανόνες astronomical tables PLUT. *Sollert.* 974f; ἡ μαθηματική (*sc.* τέχνη *or* ἐπιστήμη) astrology *or* astronomy MAUR. 4.48 SEXT. *S.* 5.104, *al.*; ὁ μαθηματικός astrologer *or* astronomer SEXT. *S.* 4.34, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980b 20 ◆ *adv.* μαθηματικῶς **mathematically** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995a 6 STRAB. 2.5.1 *etc.* || **erudite** CLEM. *Hom.* 18.1.

μᾰθημᾰτοπωλικός -ή -όν [μάθημα, πωλέω] **selling knowledge:** τὸ μ. γένος peddlers of knowledge PLAT. *Soph.* 224e; ἡ μ. the art of making money from knowledge PLAT. *Soph.* 224b.

μᾰθησία -ας, ἡ [μανθάνω] **knowledge** ISID.[4] (CATENA *Ac.* 13.10 (p. 216.10)) || **education** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 1 (p. 5.19) (*v.l.* μαθήσεως).

μάθησις -εως, ἡ [μανθάνω] A **learning, knowledge, awareness** ALCM. 125 SOPH. *Tr.* 711 EUR. *Suppl.* 419 *etc.*; μάθησιν οὐ καλὴν ἐκμανθάνεις you have learned a bad lesson SOPH. *Tr.* 450; οὐ περὶ ὧν ἐδιδάσκομεν ἑκάστοτε τὴν μάθησιν ἐποιεῖσθε you did not understand what we acquainted you with each time THUC. 1.68.2; ▸ περί τι concerning sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 525a; μάθησιν ἔχειν τινός to have knowledge of sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 915; τὰ εἰς τὴν ἱερὰν μάθησιν the writings that lead to the knowledge of sacred things, *of the Scriptures* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 8.11 (112.3) **desire to learn:** σοὶ μάθησις οὐ πάρα you have no desire to learn SOPH. *El.* 1032 || **ability to learn:** μαθήσεις ὀξεῖαι keen apprehension PLAT. *Leg.* 908c B **instruction, education** PLAT. *Ap.* 26a *etc.* | τοὺς μέλλοντας τοῦ ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων φόβου τὴν μάθησιν κρείττονα παρέξεσθαι those who make education stronger than fear of the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.53 || **instruction** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.21 C **discipline,** subject of study: πάσης ἥπτοντο μαθήσεως ... διὸ καὶ τὴν αὐλητικὴν ἤγαγον πρὸς τὰς μαθήσεις they dedicated themselves to all the arts ... accordingly they also made the aulos a subject of study ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 31, 32.

μαθήσομαι *fut. mid.*, *see* μανθάνω.

μαθητέος -α -ον [μανθάνω] *verb. adj.* **to be learned** PLAT. *Leg.* 822c || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to learn** HDT. 7.16 γ'. 2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1262 PLAT. *Crat.* 439d; τὰς πολεμικὰς τέχνας ... παρὰ τῶν ἐπισταμένων μαθητέον one must learn the art of war from the experts XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28.

μᾰθητεύω [μανθάνω] *impf.* ἐμαθήτευον EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.7.15, *mid. pass.* ἐμαθητευόμην || *fut.* μαθητεύσω, *mid.* μαθητεύσομαι [GREG.[1]] *Occurs.* (*PG* 46.1172.54) || *aor.* ἐμαθήτευσα, *mid.* ἐμαθητευσάμην || *pf.* μεμαθήτευκα IO.[1] *Aet.* p. 211.22, *mid. pass.* μεμαθήτευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμαθητεύθην || *fut. pass.* μαθητευθήσομαι HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.2.16 ❶ *act.* A **to be a disciple** *or* **student** ▸ *with dat.* μαθητεύσας δὲ τῷ πατρί after having been a pupil of his father PLUT. *VOrat.* 832c; τῇ αἱρέσει μ. to adhere to the heretical sect HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.23.1 | *later ptc. subst.* ὁ μαθητεύων **disciple, follower** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.9.6 (▸ *with dat.*) *etc.* B **to instruct, make converts, make a disciple of** NT *Acts* 14.21, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become a student** *or* **follower** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 32.2 (*PG* 6.560B) *etc.*; τοῦ Ἰησοῦ of Jesus NT *Matt.* 27.57 || **to be trained** *or* **made a disciple** NT *Matt.* 13.52 CATENA *Lu.* 8.1 (p. 63.25) *etc.* | ὁ μεμαθητευμένος **learned pupil** ORIG. *Io.* 10.9.42, *al.*

μᾰθητής -οῦ, ὁ [μανθάνω] **pupil, student** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 964 HDT. 4.77.1 *etc.* | *erot.* παραδίδου μοι τερπνὸν σαυτὸν μαθητήν offer yourself to me as a delightful pupil LONG. 3.17.3 | *esp.* **disciple, follower,** *of Jesus* NT *Matt.* 10.1, *Acts* 6.1, *al.* ORIG. *Io.* 19.11.66 *etc.*; μαθητὰς ποιεῖν to make converts NT *John* 4.1 || **one who studies:** ἰατρικῆς medicine PLAT. *Rp.* 599c; τούτου τοῦ μαθήματος this discipline PLAT. *Rp.* 618c.

μᾰθητ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [μαθητής] **instruction, teaching** DCHR. 4.41 || *Christ.* **acquiring as a disciple** ASCIS. 3.13 IUSTIN. (*PG* 6.1213D) *etc.* | **being** *or* **becoming a disciple** BAS.[1] *Or.* 31.3 (85.349A) *etc.* | **set of teachings** (received and transmitted) MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.37 • *Ion.* -είη TIMO 54 | -τία BAS.[1] *l.c.*

μᾰθητιάω, *contr.* [μαθητής] *impf.* ἐμαθητίων SYN. *epist.* 104; **to have a desire to become a disciple** *or* **to learn** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 183 LUC. *Philopatr.* 14 || *simpl.* **to become a disciple** SYN. *epist.* 154; *subst. ptc.* οἱ μαθητιῶντες the disciples ORIG. *Exp in Pr.* 15.31 **to learn** COMET. (AP 15.38.7) *etc.*

μᾰθητικεύομαι [μαθητικός] **to make a display of learning** DAMASC. *Pr.* 192.

μᾰθητικός -ή -όν [μανθάνω] **desiring to learn** τινος sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 475e || **able to learn** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980b 21 || **of a disciple** CLEM. *Hom.* 10.6 || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 27.

μᾰθητός -ή -όν [μανθάνω] **able to be learned** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.23 PLAT. *Prot.* 319c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 9 *etc.*; ἡ ἀρετή ... οὔτε ἀσκητὸν οὔτε μαθητόν excellence cannot be acquired, neither

through practice nor through instruction PLAT. *Men.* 70c.

μᾰθήτρια -ας, ἡ [μαθητής] **female disciple** DIOD. 2.52 DIOG. 4.2 *etc.*

μᾰθητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μαθητής] PHIL.[2] *Deus* 5, *see* μᾰθήτρια.

Μαθθαῖος -ου, ὁ *and* Μαθθίας, ὁ *vv. ll. for* Ματθ-.

Μαθία -ας, ἡ **Mathia**, *mountain in Messenia* PAUS. 4.34.4.

μάθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [μανθάνω] **knowledge, learning** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 951; τὸν πάθει μάθος θέντα κυρίως ἔχειν establishing the law that learning is suffering AESCHL. *Ag.* 177 ‖ **habit, custom** HP. *Mul.* 1.6.61 • *Ion. and poet.* μάθησις.

Μαθουσαλά, ὁ *Hebrew indecl.* **Methuselah**, *male name* VT *Gen.* 5.21, *al. etc.* • *accent.* -σάλα.

μάθυιαι -ῶν, αἱ [*see* μασάομαι] **jaws** HSCH.

μαθών *aor. ptc. act., see* μανθάνω.

μαῖα -ας, ἡ [*see* μάμμη, μήτηρ] Ⓐ **mother**, *form of address to old women* OD. 19.482, *al.* HOM. 2.147 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 915 HSCH. *etc.* | *proper.* **mother** EUR. *Alc.* 393; ἰὼ γαῖα μαῖα oh, mother Earth AESCHL. *Ch.* 45 ‖ *Dor.* **grandmother** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 11.56 HSCH. ‖ **nurse, nanny** EUR. *Hip.* 243 MEN. *Dysc.* 387 *etc.* ‖ **midwife** PLAT. *Theaet.* 149a, *al.* GAL. 7.27, 14.641 POLL. 4.208; Ἄρτεμις λοχείης μαῖα Artemis, patron of childbirth ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.46.6) Ⓑ **spider crab**, *crab* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 4, *al.*

Μαῖα -ας, ἡ **Maia**, *daughter of Atlas and mother of Hermes* HOM. 4.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 813 *etc.* • *Ion.* Μαίη HOM. 4.89 HES. *Th.* 938.

Μαιαδεύς -έως, ὁ [Μαῖα] **son of Maia**, *Hermes* HIPPON. 42.1 (*voc.* -εῦ).

1. Μαιάνδριος -α -ον [Μαίανδρος] **of the Meander** SIM. 9.1, 11 *etc.*

2. Μαιάνδριος -ου, ὁ **Maiandrios**, *male name* HDT. 3.123 LUC. *Cont.* 14 *etc.*

Μαίανδρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **Maiander (Meander)**, *river in Caria, famously winding* IL. 2.869 HES. *Th.* 339 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **winding, meandering** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.1 | **design in the form of a meander** STRAB. 12.8.15 IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.9, 10(79) Ⓑ *man* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 224a (*codd.*).

μαιανδρώδης -ες [Μαίανδρος] **winding, sinuous** PHIL. 86.5.

μαιάς -άδος, ἡ [μαῖα] **obstetric** HDN. 2.118.31, *al.* | *adj.* NONN. *D.* 3.403 (*skill*).

Μαιάς -άδος, ἡ OD. 14.435 HOM. 4.57, *al. etc., see* Μαῖα.

Μαιδικός -ή -όν [Μαῖδοι] **of the Maidoi** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 2.

Μαῖδοι -ων, οἱ **Maidoi**, *Thracian people* THUC. 2.98.2.

μαιεία -ας, ἡ [μαιεύω] **obstetrics, midwifery** PLAT. *Theaet.* 150d, 210c POLL. 4.208.

μαίευμα -ατος, τό [μαιεύω] **newborn** PLAT. *Theaet.* 160e.

μαίευσις -εως, ἡ [μαιεύω] **care in childbirth, work of the midwife** PLAT. *Theaet.* 150b *etc.*

μαιευτικός -ή -όν [μαιεύω] **pertaining to midwifery, of attending in childbirth:** ἡ μ. obstetrics PLAT. *Pol.* 268b; *fig. of the Socratic method* **maieutics** PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e DIOG. 3.49, 51 ‖ **experienced in obstetrics** PLAT. *Theaet.* 151c; *fig. of certain Platonic dialogues* DIOG. 3.59 • *adv.* μαιευτικῶς **with maieutic skill** POLL. 4.208.

μαιεύτρια -ας, ἡ [μαιεύω] **midwife, female obstetrician** SOPH. *fr.* 99 GAL. 2.149, 8.428 | *fig.* **one who brings into the world**, *the Madonna* SOPHRON. *Or.* 3 (87.3237B).

μαιεύω [μαῖα] *impf. mid.* ἐμαιευόμην OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 12 ‖ *fut. mid.* μαιεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμαίευσα, *mid.* ἐμαιευσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαιεύθην ❶ *act.* **to attend in childbirth** POLL. 4.208 ❷ *mid.* **to attend in childbirth, aid in delivery, bring into the world** (*also fig.*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 695 PLAT. *Theaet.* 149b, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 25.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be a midwife** DIOD. 19.34.3 ‖ **induce labor, deliver:** πρὸ τῆς ὥρας prematurely, before the due date PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.5 ‖ *extens.* **to search, inquire** L. *Sud.* ❸ *pass.* **to be brought to light** PLAT. *Theaet.* 150e.

μαιήϊος -ον [μαῖα] **one who raises** *or* **educates** NONN. *D.* 9.167; ἤγαγε κούρην εἰς δόμον Ἠλέκτρης μαιήϊον he placed the girl as a nurse in the palace of Electra NONN. *D.* 3.181.

Μαιήιος -ου, ὁ [Μαῖα] **son of Maia**, *epith. of Hermes* NONN. *D.* 9.17.

Μαιῆται, οἱ *see* Μαιῶται.

Μαιήτης ποταμός, ὁ **Tanais** (*modern* **Don**) *river* HDT. 4.45.2.

Μαιῆτις *see* Μαιῶτις.

μαιήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μαίομαι] **seeker:** σοφίης of wisdom OR. (PORPH. *Plot.*) 22.

Μαικήνας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Maecenas**, *male name* PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 3.1 • *gen.* -α PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 207c; -ου DCASS. 51.3.

Μαίκιος -ου, ὁ **Maikios (Maecius)**, *poet* AP 6.89 (*title*) *etc.*

μαῖμα, τό **innards of birds** HSCH.

μαιμάζω PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 36, *see* μαιμάσσω.

μαίμακος -ον [μαιμάσσω] **violent** TRAG. 593.

Μαιμακτηριών -ῶνος, ὁ **Maimakterion**, *months of October-November in the Athenian calendar* DEMOSTH. 49.62 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 13 *etc.*

μαιμάκτης -ου, ὁ [μαιμάσσω] **Maimaktes**, *i.e.*, **violent, tempestuous**, *epith. of Zeus* PLUT. *Cohib.* 458b *etc.*

Μαιμαλίδης -ου, ὁ *patron.* **Maimalides, son of Maimalos** IL. 16.194.

μαῖμαξ [μαιμάσσω] **agitated, turbulent** HSCH.

μαιμάσσω [μαιμάω] *impf.* ἐμαίμασσον VT *Job* 38.8 ‖ *aor. ptc.* μαιμάξας SCH. DEMOSTH. (PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* μαιμακτηρίων); **to erupt, boil, shake** BIAN. (AP 9.272.6) VT *l.c.* ‖ **to palpitate, throb** HSCH. ‖ *trans. causat.* **to cause to tremble** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 28.

μαιμάω, *contr.* [*see* μαίομαι] *aor.* ἐμαίμασα ❶ *act.* **to rush** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 895 HSCH. **to shake with desire, long for** IL. 5.661, *al.*; μαίμησε δέ οἱ φίλον ἦτορ his heart was stirred with desire IL. 5.670 μαιμώωσι πόδες καὶ χεῖρες eager hands and feet IL. 13.75; αἰχμὴ δὲ στέρνοιο διέσσυτο μαιμώωσα the spear rushed eagerly through his breast IL. 15.542 | ▸ *with gen.* χειρ μαιμῶσα φόνου the hand eager for murder SOPH. *Ai.* 50; μαιμώωσαι ἐδητύος eager for food AP. 2.269 | ▸ *with inf.* LYC. 529; λὶς μαιμώων χροὸς ἅσαι lion eager to gorge on human flesh THEOCR. 25.253 ❷ *mid.* **to rush, yearn** HSCH.; ἐς δὲ σίδηρον θύρσοι μαιμώοντο the thyrsoi changed suddenly to iron DION.[9] 1156 • *pres. ind. 3. sg.* μαιμᾷ HSCH., *3. pl.* μαιμώωσι IL. 13.75 | *inf.* μαιμᾶν HSCH., *mid.* μαιμάασθαι AN. *in Rh.* 209.27 | *ptc.* μαιμώων IL. 15.742 *etc.*, *fem.* μαιμῶσα SOPH. *Ai. l.c.* μαιμώωσα IL. 5.661 *etc.* ‖ *impf. mid. 3. pl.* μαιμώοντο DION.[9] *l.c.* ‖ *aor. ind. 3. sg. epic* μαίμησε IL. 5.670 ORPH. *L.* 133.

μαιμώσσω [μαιμάω] NIC. *Th.* 470, *see* μαιμάω.

μαιμωω- *epic form, see* μαιμάω.

Μαινάλιος -α -ον [Μαίναλος] **from Mainalos, Mainalian** PIND. *O.* 9.59 CALLIM. *H.* 3.224, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μαιναλία (*sc.* χώρα) **region of Mainalia** THUC. 5.64.3 | οἱ Μαινάλιοι **inhabit. of Mainalia** THUC. 5.67.1, 77.1 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Μαινᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [Μαίναλος] **daughter of Mainalos, Mainalis** NONN. *D.* 14.346, 34.164.

Μαίνᾰλον -ου, τό **Mainalon** (*Lat.* **Maenalum**) *mountain in Arcadia* THEOCR. 1.124 *etc.* • *also* Μαίναλος.

Μαίνᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Mainalos**, *male name* EUR. *Ph.* 1162 *etc.* ‖ STRAB. 8.8.3, *see* Μαίναλον | **Mainalos**, *city in Arcadia* STRAB. 8.8.2.

μαίνανδρος -ον [μαίνομαι, ἀνήρ] **mad about men** AN. *in Rh.* 202.12.

μαινάς -άδος [μαίνομαι] Ⓐ **delirious, frenzied** EUR. *Bac.* 915 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 148 (*Bacchants*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ μαινάς **woman in the grip of Bacchic frenzy, Bacchant** IL. 22.460 HOM. 2.386 *etc.* | *subst. pl.* αἱ μαινάδες **Maenads, Bacchants** AESCHL. *Eum.* 500 LUC. *DDeor.* 6.2, *al. etc.* | *extens. of Kassandra* EUR. *Tr.* 172 Ⓑ *with act. meaning* **who drives mad with desire** PIND. *P.* 4.216 ‖ *extens.* **courtesan** POLL. 7.203 (*v.l.*).

μαίνη -ης, ἡ [*see* μαινίς] *ichthyol.* **maena**, *fish* PHILOD. (AP 9.412.3), *cf.* PLIN. 9.81.

μαινίδιον -ου, τό [*see* μαινίς] *ichthyol.* **pickerel, little maena** PHERECR. 62.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 258.2 GEOP. 20.46.1 *etc.*

μαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* μαίνομαι?] ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 985 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 10 GEOP. 20.46.3 *etc.*, *see* μαινίδιον • -ῖδ- OPP. 1.108.

μαινόλης -ου [μαίνομαι] Ⓐ **raving, mad**, *of the spirit* SAPPH. 1.18; *Bacchus* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 148 CORN. 30 Ⓑ *later with act. signf.* **maddening**, *of wine* PLUT. *Cohib.* 462b • *Aeol., Dor.* -ας.

μαινόλιος -ου [μαίνομαι] **frenzied, mad** *of Bacchus* AP 9.524.13.

μαινόλις -ιδος [μαινόλης] **frenzied, mad** ARCHIL. 196 a.30 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 109 (*acc.* -ιν) EUR. *Or.* 823 | *subst. pl.* αἱ μαινόλιδες **Bacchants** *i*SEG 17.772 (μεν- *inscr.*, III[CE]).

μαίνομαι *see* μαίνω.

μαινομένη -ης, ἡ [μαίνη] **salt fish** LEONTN. *VIo. Eleem.* 20 (p. 37.18).

μαινομένιον -ου, τό [μαίνη] *ichthyol.* **picarel, little maena** AL.[6] *Febr.* 7.

μαίνω [*see* μένος, μιμνήσκω; *cf. Skt.* mányate, *Ir.* (do)muiniur, *Lith.* miniù, *Av.* mainyeite] *impf. mid.* ἐμαινόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* μᾰνοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἔμηνα (*causat.*), *mid.* ἐμηνάμην ‖ *pf.* μέμηνα, *mid.* μεμᾰνημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐμεμήνειν ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐμᾰ́νην ‖ *later fut. pass.* μᾰνήσομαι ❶ (*pres. mid., fut. mid.* and *pass., aor. mid.and pass., pf. act.and mid.*) **to rage, be agitated, be delirious, be mad** *or* **wild**, *usu. of rage in battle* IL. 5.717, *al. etc.* (*pres.and impf. mid.*); πατὴρ οὐμὸς φρεσὶ μαίνεται οὐκ ἀγαθῇσι my father rages with an ill mind IL. 8.360; μαίνετο δ' ὡς ὅτ' Ἄρης ... ἠ ... πῦρ ... μαίνηται he raged as when Ares or fire rages, *of Hektor* IL. 15.605; σὺ δὲ μαίνεαι οὐκέτ' ἀνεκτῶς you rage in a way that is unbearable OD. 9.350; μαίνεσθε you are mad OD. 18.406; μαινομέναις φρεσίν with a wild mind PIND. *P.* 2.26; μανέεται κάκιον ἢ νῦν μαίνεται he will be more delirious than he is now HDT. 1.109.2; μαινόμεθα καὶ παραφρονέομεν we are wild and raving HP. *M.S.* 14; τάχιστα μαίνεται the sufferer immediately goes mad HP. *Int.* 29; ἀλλ' ἦ μέμηνας; are you mad? SOPH. *El.* 879; τὸ δὲ μαινόμενον κακόν madness is an evil EUR. *Hip.* 248; μαίνομαι καὶ παραπαίω I am mad and raving PLAT. *Symp.* 173e; τοῦτο οὐκ ἂν εἴποι τις οὐχ οὕτω μέμηνεν no one is crazy enough to say that LUC. *Am.* 27 | *ptc.* μανείς going mad, mad HDT. 6.84.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 726 *etc.* = μεμηνώς -υῖα LUC. *Abd.* 1 *etc.* | τὸ μαίνεσθαι to be mad, madness SOPH. *O.C.* 1537 ‖ *of Dionysiac frenzy* IL. 6.132 *etc.*; μαίνεσθαι ἐνάγει ἀνθρώπους he incites men to madness, *Dionysus* HDT. 4.79.3; μαινόμεναι raving, delirious, *Bacchants* SOPH. *Ant.* 1152 | *extens., of drunks* OD. 21.298 *etc.*; ὅλως μεμηνότες ὑπὸ τοῦ πότου wholly mad with

drink LUC. *DDeor.* 22.2 | *of mind, feelings and sim.* IL. 8.413 *etc.*; φρεσὶ μαινομένῃσιν with a raging heart IL. 24.114; μαινομένᾳ κραδίᾳ for the raving heart AESCHL. *Sept.* 781; ἔριδι μαινομένᾳ in delirious strife AESCHL. *Sept.* 936 | *of things* IL. 15.606, 16.245 *etc.*; ἐμὸν δόρυ μαίνεται ἐν παλάμῃσιν my spear rages in my hands IL. 8.111; μαινόμενος οἶνος unmixed wine PLAT. *Leg.* 773d; πόντος ... εἰς ἐμὲ μηνάμενος the sea ... raging against me ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.35.2) | *of animals* μαινόμενος ἐλέφαςα mad *or* furious elephant PLUT. *QConv.* 641b of plants: ἄμπελος μαινομένη vines that do not bear fruit ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 38 *etc.* || ▸ *inf.*: μαίνεται ἐγχείῃ Δαναῶν ἀπὸ λοιγὸν ἀμῦναι the spear rages to ward off disaster from the Danaans IL. 16.75 | ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 562 *etc.*; μαίνεται γόοισι φρήν my mind maddened with grief AESCHL. *Sept.* 966; μαινόμενον ... τῇ τόλμῃ frenzied with daring XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24 | ▸ *with prep.* μαίνεται δ' ὑφ' ἡδονῆς he is crazed with pleasure SOPH. *El.* 1153; ἐγὼ δ' ἐπὶ τὶν μεμάνημαι I am mad with love for you THEOCR. 10.31; σφόδρα γὰρ εἰς τὴν ποιητικὴν ὑπῆρχε μεμηνώς he was mad for the poetic art DIOD. 14.109.1; κατ' ἐμοῦ δὲ τοῦ θεραπεύσαντος μόνου μαίνεται he is raving with me who alone has tended him LUC. *Abd.* 1 | ▸ *with acc.* (▸ *int. obj.*) τάδε μαίνεται he rages in this way IL. 5.185; μανίας μαίνεσθ' you are raving with delirium ARISTOPH. *Th.* 793 ❷ *causat.* (*in aor. act.*) **to make mad, make crazy** ▸ *acc.* EUR. *Ion* 520 *etc.*; τὸν ἄνδρ' ἔμηνεν he drove the man mad ARISTOPH. *Th.* 561; ἔμηνε ... τὸν Ἀγησίλαον he drove Agesilaus mad XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.8 || *rar. later in pres. act.* ORPH. *H.* 71.6 ❸ *epic lyr. and pf.* μέμονα **to rage** *or* **be agitated, to be full of enthusiasm** *or* **zeal** IL. 10.236, *al. etc.*; βῆ ῥ' ἀν' ὁδὸν μεμαώς he went his way eagerly IL. 10.339; μεμαὼς ὥς τε λὶς raging like a lion IL. 11.239; μάλα περ μεμαῶτα καὶ αὐτόν himself already full of zeal, *Hektor* IL. 15.604 | *of the spirit and sim.* διχθὰ δέ μοι κραδίη μέμονε φρεσὶν ὁρμαίνοντιμy heart raged in my breast as I debated two courses of action IL. 16.435; ἀμφίλογα δίδυμα μέμονε φρὴν my mind is torn between two courses EUR. *I.T.* 655 | ▸ *with dat.* μεμαότες ἐγχείῃσι eager to fight with javelins IL. 2.818 | ▸ *with adv.* πῇ μέματον; where are you rushing, full of zeal? IL. 8.413; πρόσσω μεμαυῖαι rushing eagerly forward IL. 11.615 || *analog.* **to strive to, have the wish** *or* **intent to, to want** ▸ *acc.*: μέμονεν ... ἶσα θεοῖσι he intends to vie with gods (*or* rages like a god) IL. 21.315; τί μέμονας; what madness possesses you? AESCHL. *Sept.* 686 | ▸ *with gen.* μεμαυῖ' ἔριδος καὶ ἀυτῆς eager for strife and tumult IL. 5.732; μεμαότε θούριδος ἀλκῆς impassioned with furious courage IL. 13.197 | ▸ *usu. with inf.* μεμαῶτες ... ῥήξειν eager to break IL. 2.543; πῶς μέμονας πόλεμον καταπαυσέμεν how do you wish to stop the war? IL. 7.36; μέμαμεν ... ἔμεναι we desire to be IL. 9.641; μεμάασι αὖθι μένειν they wish to stay there IL. 10.208; μέματον Τρώων καταδῦναι ὅμιλον they wish to infiltrate the Trojans IL. 10.433, *cf.* 13.307; ποσσήμαρ μέμονας κτερεΐζέμεν for how many days do you mean to hold the funeral IL. 24.657; μέμονεν ... μητέρ' ἐμὴν γαμέειν he was most eager to marry my mother OD. 15.521; σίτῳ ἐπιχειρήσειν μεμαῶτες wishing to reach out for the food OD. 24.395; κτεινέμεναι μεμαῶς eager to kill HES. *Sc.* 414; ἀμφελίξασθαι μεμαῶτες eager to wind, *snakes* PIND. *N.* 1.43; μεμονέναι μιν τείσασθαι eager to avenge himself on him HDT. 6.84.1; πινέμεναι ... μεμαότα πάγχυ γάλακτος eager to drink the milk, *of calves* THEOCR. 25.105 • *pres. act. only later* || *fut. 3. sg. Ion.* μανέεται || *later pf. act.* (ἐπι)μεμάνηκα CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*P.G.* 69.289.39), *epic* μέμονα -ας -ε(ν), *pl.* μέμᾶμεν μέμᾶτε μεμᾶᾶσι(ν), *dual* μέμᾶτον | *imper. 3. sg.* μεμάτω | *inf.* μεμονέναι | *ptc.* μεμαώς μεμαυῖα, *epic forms* μεμᾰ̑ω̃τ- *and* μεμᾰ́ότ- || *ppf. 3. sg.* μεμόνει, *3. pl.* μέμᾶσαν.

μαίομαι *impf.* ἐμαιόμην SOPH. *Ai.* 287 || *fut.* μάσσομαι || *aor.* ἐμασ(σ)άμην *in compounds* [A] **to search, pursue** with *acc.* IL. 9.394 OD. 13.367 HES. *Op.* 532 *etc.* (*only poet., except* PLAT. *Crat.* 421a); πολλὰ μαιόμενοι desiring much PIND. *O.* 1.46; ὄρνισι ... ὄλεθρον μαίεται it seeks death for the birds NIC. *Th.* 197 | ▸ *with gen.* μαιόμενος κομιδῆς one seeking refuge AP. 4.1275 | ▸ *inf.* to ... PIND. *O.* 8.5 *etc.* [B] *analog.* **to wish, yearn** SAPPH. 36 PIND. *Pae.* 4.36 AESCHL. *Ch.* 787 *etc.*; ἔγω δέ σ' ἐμαιόμαν I yearned for you SAPPH. 48.1 • *Aeol. pres.* μάομαι SAPPH. 36 (μαί- ALC. 141.3 SAPPH. 48.1) || *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* (ἐσ)εμάξατο THEOCR. 17.37 | *inf. in tmesis.* ἐπὶ ... μάσασθαι OD. 11.591 || *also pres.*: *athem.* μῶμαι (*see*), *intens.* μαιμάω, μαιμάσσω, μαιμώσσω (*see*).

μαῖον -ου, τό *bot.* **clover** GAL. 1.649, *see* λαγώπους.

Μαίονες -ων, οἱ [Μαιονία] **Maiones, Maionians,** *people of Maionia* STRAB. 12.3.20 • *Ion.* Μῆονες *or* Μῃ̃ονες HDT. 7.74.1, 77.

Μαιονία -ας, ἡ **Maionia,** *part of Lydia* STRAB. 12.8.12 HSCH. *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη NONN. *D.* 10.307.

Μαιονίδης -ου, ὁ [Μαιονία] **Maionides, of Maionia** QS 3.229; *of Homer* ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.30.2), *al. etc.* • *Dor. nom.* -ας ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.15.2), *al.*; *epic gen.* -άο PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.575.5), *Ion.* -εω ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.2.2), *al.*

Μαιονίηθεν *adv.* [Μαιονία] **from Maionia** QS 10.35.

Μαιόνιος -α -ον [Μαιονία] **of Maionia** NONN. *D.* 25.376; ἡ Μαιονία (*sc.* χώρα) Maionia NONN. *D.* 25.455, *al.*

Μαιονίς -ίδος [Μαιονία] **of Maionia** NONN. *D.* 43.316 || *subst.* ἡ **Maionis** RUFIN. (AP 5.69.2).

μαιόομαι, *contr.* [μαῖα] *impf.* ἐμαιούμην || *fut.* μαιώσομαι LUC. *DDeor.* 13.1 || *aor.* (ἐ)μαιωσάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμαιώθην || *fut. pass.* μαιωθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to assist women in childbirth** CALLIM. *H.* 1.35 LEON. (AP 9.80.3) LUC. *DDeor.* 18.2 | *subst. ptc.* αἱ μαιούμεναι midwives, obstetricians PLUT. *Plac.* 907e *etc.* || **to act as a midwife** SOR. 2.11.2 || *fig.* **to look into** HSCH. (*conject.*) || **to give birth, deliver** COLLUTH. 180 NONN. *D.* 4.437 || *of a nurse* **to suckle** NONN. *D.* 8.186 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be attended in childbirth** APOLLOD.[7] 1.4.1 HSCH. || **to be delivered** VT *Job* 26.5 HSCH.

Μάϊος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* maius] **May** DION. 1.38.3 PLUT. *Nu.* 19.5 *etc.* || *adj.*: Καλάνδαι Μάϊαι the Kalends of May PLUT. *Rom.* 12.1.

Μαῖρα -ας, ἡ [*see* μαρμαίρω] **Maira** (*lit.* brilliant) IL. 18.48 OD. 11.326 *etc.* || **Canis minor,** *constellation* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.35 CRINAG. (AP 9.555.5) NONN. *D.* 5.221 | **dog days, heat** HSCH. | *of Hecuba, when transformed into a dog* LYC. 334 • *Ion.* -η.

μαιριάω, *contr.* [Μαῖρα] **to be in poor condition,** *from the heat* HSCH. μ94 (*inf.* μαιριῆν).

Μαισάδης -ου, ὁ **Maisades,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.2.32, 7.5.1.

μαίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* magister] **master** L. *Sud.*

μαίσων -ωνος, ὁ **cook** ATH. 14.659a HSCH.

μαισωνικός -ή -όν [μαίσων] **of** *or* **from the cook:** *subst.* τὰ μαισωνικά **jokes** *or* **comic lines of a cook** ATH. 14.659a.

Μαίων -ονος, ὁ [Μαιονία] **Maion,** *male name* IL. 4.394, 398 *etc.* || *adj.* **from Maionia, Maionian** MACED.[2] (AP 9.645.1).

μαίωσις -εως, ἡ [μαιόομαι] PLUT. *Alex.* 3.6 SOR. 2.4.3 *etc.*, *see* μαίευσις.

Μαιῶται -ῶν, οἱ [Μαιῶτις] **Maiotai, Maiotians,** *people living around Lake Maiotis* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.10 • *Ion.* -ῆται HDT. 4.123.3.

μαιώτης -ου, ὁ [Μαιῶτις] *ichthyol.* **maeota,** *fish* ARCHIP. 26 AEL. *N.A.* 10.19.

μαιωτικός -ή -όν PLUT. *QPlat.* 1000e *etc.*, *see* μαιευτικός; μ. δίφρος seat or stool for giving birth SOR. 1.35.3.

Μαιωτικός -ή -όν [Μαιῶτις] **Maiotic, of Lake Maiotis** AESCHL. *Pr.* 731.

Μαιῶτις -ῖδος, ἡ [A] *underst.* λίμνη **Lake Maiotis,** *present-day Sea of Azov* AESCHL. *Pr.* 418 EUR. *H.F.* 409 *etc.* [B] *underst.* χώρα **area of Lake Maiotis** PLUT. *Pomp.* 35.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* Μαιῆτις HDT. 4.123.3, *al.* | *acc.* -ιν AESCHL. *l.c. etc.*, -ιδα APP. 12.15.53 *etc.*

μαιωτιστί [Μαιῶτις] *adv.* **in the Maiotian** *or* **Scythian manner** *or* **fashion** THEOCR. 13.56.

μαίωτρα -ων, τά [μαιόομαι] **payment for the midwife** LUC. *DDeor.* 13.2.

Μάκαι -ων, οἱ **Makai,** *people of Libya* HDT. 7.175, *al.* | *of Arabia* STRAB. 16.3.2.

μάκαιρα *fem.* of μάκαρ.

Μάκαλλα -ων, τά **Makalla,** *in Calabria* LYC. 927.

μάκαρ, μάκαιρα (*and* μάκαρ), **μάκαρ** [A] **blessed, happy,** *of the gods* IL. 1.339, *al.* OD. 5.186 HES. *Op.* 139, *al.* THGN. 834 | *rar. subst. sg.* HOM. 8.16 SAPPH. 1.13 *etc.*; *usu. subst. pl.* οἱ μάκαρες **the blessed,** *i.e.* **the gods** OD. 10.299 HOM. 5.92 HES. *Op.* 136 PIND. *O.* 1.52 *etc.*; οὐράνιοι of the heavens EUR. *H.F.* 758; χθόνιοι infernal AESCHL. *Ch.* 476; μ. ὀλίζονες minor gods CALLIM. *H.* 1.72 || **blessed, fortunate,** *of pers.* IL. 3.182, *al.* THGN. 1013 PIND. *P.* 4.59 *etc.*; *of places* PIND. *P.* 10.2, *I.* 7.1 EUR. *Bac.* 565 *etc.* [B] *pl.* **the blessed,** *of the dead honored for their virtue* HES. *Op.* 141 *etc.*; μακάρων νῆσοι the Isles of the Blessed HES. *Op.* 171 HDT. 3.26.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 115d, *Symp.* 180b *etc.*; *sg.* μακάρων νῆσος the Isle of the Blessed PIND. *O.* 2.70 | *also Christ.* CLEM. *Str.* 4.22.141.3 [C] **rich, opulent** IL. 11.68 OD. 1.217 || *superl.* μακάρτατος OD. 6.158 *etc.* • *nom.* μάκαρς ALCM. 15; *fem.* μάκαρ EUR. *Hel.* 375 *etc.*, μάκαιρα HOM. 3.14, *Boet.* μάκηρα CORIN. 1.1.16; *dat. pl.* μακάρεσσι OD. 5.186 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1722 *etc.* | *neut. only in gen. pl.* μακάρων DUR.[1] (AP 9.424.4) NONN. *D.* 21.263.

Μᾰ́κᾰρ -αρος, ὁ **Makar,** *male name* IL. 24.544 HOM. 3.37.

Μᾰκᾰρεύς -έως, ὁ **Makareus,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 184 (DIOD. 5.81.3) *etc.* • *acc. pl.* Μακαρέας PLAT. *Leg.* 838c.

Μᾰκᾰρία -ας, ἡ **Makaria,** *female name* PLUT. *Pel.* 21.3 || *various places* DIOD. 3.38.4 STRAB. 8.4.6 *etc.*

μᾰκᾰρία -ας, ἡ [μάκαρ] [A] **happiness, bliss** LUC. *Herm.* 71, *al. etc.* of Gnostic Aeons IR. *Haer.* 1.1.2 (*PG* 7.449A) || *euphem.* **ruin:** βάλλ' ἐς μακαρίαν **go to hell** PLAT. *HipMa.* 293a ALCIPHR. 1.9.1, *al.* = ἄπαγ' ἐς μ. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1151 = ἐς μ. ANTIPH. 239 [B] **folly, stupidity** SIMP. *in Cael.* 140.31 [C] *a type of gruel made of broth and grain* HSCH.

μᾰκᾰρίζω [μάκαρ] *impf.* ἐμακάριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμακαριζόμην || *fut.* μακαριῶ *and later* μακαρίσω, *mid.* μακαρίσομαι || *aor.* ἐμακάρισα || *later pf.* μεμακάρικα, *mid. pass.* μεμακάρισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμακαρίσθην || *fut. pass.* μακαρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to praise** *or* **deem happy, to exalt as blessed** ▸ τινα S.O. OD. 15.538, *al.* PIND. *N.* 11.11 HDT. 7.45 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 429 LYS. 2.81 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι DEMOCR. B302 DEMOSTH. 1.15 | ἐμακάριζον τῶν νεηνιέων τὴν ῥώμην they

praised the strength of the youths HDT. 1.31.3; μακαρίσαντες ὑμῶν τὸ ἀπειρόκακον blessing your ignorance THUC. 5.105.3 | **to congratulate**: πολλὰ δὲ τῆς εὐτυχίας τὴν Ἀρσάκην μακαρίσασα having congratulated Arsakes warmly on his luck HLD. 7.15.4 || **to make happy** VT *Sir.* 25.23 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to call blessed** ORIG. *HIer.* 15.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be deemed happy** *or* **esteemed** DEMOCR. B191 THUC. 2.51.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.21 *etc.* | σωφροσύνῃ δὲ καὶ ὁσιότητι μακαρισθείς esteemed for her chastity and piety XEN. *Cyn.* 1.11; μακαριζόμενος ἐπὶ δυσὶ τοῖς καλλίστοις celebrated for two noble deeds PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 152 || *Christ.* **to be made happy** *or* **beatified** CAP. 5.8.2 *etc.* • *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* μεμακάρινται THEOD.[8] *epist.* 271.55.

μακαρίνη -ης, ἡ [μάκαρ?] *bot.* **wild strawberry** HSCH., *see* ἀνδράχνη.

μᾰκᾰριοποιός -όν [μακάριος, ποιέω] **that which makes happy** ORIG. *Eph.* 5.21.

μᾰκᾰ́ριος -α -ον [μάκαρ] A **blessed, happy** PIND. *P.* 5.46 EUR. *Tr.* 1170, *Or.* 86 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 7, 19 *etc.*; *with* εὐδαίμων PLAT. *Rp.* 354a PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115b, *al.*; ὦ μακάριε τῆς τύχης O you blessed in your luck ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 186; ὦ χελῶναι μακάριαι τοῦ δέρματος O you turtles blessed in your skins ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1292; ὦ μακάριοι σφὼ τῆς θαυμαστῆς φύσεως O you blessed with an extraordinary nature PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303c; μακάριος ὅστις ... νοῦν ἔχει blessed is he who has wisdom MEN. *fr.* 111.1, *Gn.* 489, 507 *etc.*; μακάριόν ἐστιν μᾶλλον διδόναι ἢ λαμβάνειν it is more blessed to give than to receive NT *Acts* 20.35 | *subst.* τὸ μακάριον **happiness** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 29, *al. etc.* | *of the deceased* (*cf.* μακαρίτης) PLAT. *Leg.* 947e *etc.* | *Christ., title of bishops and popes* ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 58 (*superl.*) *etc.*; *of saints* CYR.[1] *Nest.* 2.2 (NESTORIUS) *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ μακάριοι **the blessed** ORIG. 6.61.16 *etc.* || **excellent, dear,** *in dialogues*: ὦ μακάριε my dear PLAT. *Prot.* 309c, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 103 *etc.* B **lucky, prosperous,** *of events* EUR. *Tr.* 327, *Or.* 1208 CRATIN. 256.1 *etc.* | *thus* **rich, opulent,** *of a city* POL. 3.91.6 *etc.* | *of pers., subst.* οἱ μακάριοι **the wealthy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 21, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.25 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος EUR. *Tr.* 327 *etc.*; -ριέστατος EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.4.6 • *fem.* -ος PLAT. *Leg.* 803c ◆ *adv.* μακαρίως **happily, by chance** EUR. *Hel.* 909 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 629 PLAT. *Leg.* 711e *etc.* || **in bliss** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.44.12 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατα PLAT. *Leg.* 733e.

Μακάριος -ου, ὁ **Makarios,** *male name* THUC. 3.109.1.

μᾰκᾰριότης -ητος, ἡ [μακάριος] **happiness, bliss** PLAT. *Leg.* 661b, *epist.* 327c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178b 22 EPIC. 2.76, 77, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 6.37 *etc. honorific title* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 127 *etc. of Gnostic Aeons* IR. HAER. *1.1.2* (PG 7.449B) ETC.

μᾰκᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μακαρίζω] A **elegy on the happiness of s.o., exaltation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 33 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.35 *etc.*; ἐκπληττόμενος ὑπὸ τοῦ τῶν πολλῶν μακαρισμοῦ astounded by the exaltations of the many PLAT. *Rp.* 591d B *Christ.* **promise of happiness** *or* **of the blessed life** ORIG. *Io.* 32.1.11 *etc.* || *pl.* **beatitudes** ORIG. *Or.* 18.3, *al. etc.* C **beatification, making blessed** GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 26.18, *al.*

μᾰκᾰριστέος -α -ον [μακαρίζω] *verb. adj.* **who** (*or* **which**) **is to be considered blessed** SCH. LUC. *Merc.* 34 | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to consider fortunate POL. 23.12.5 *etc.*

μᾰκᾰριστής -οῦ [μακαρίζω] **charm, talisman** IOS. *A.I.* 1.19.7 (*v.l.*).

μᾰκᾰριστός -ή -όν [μακαρίζω] **who can be** *or* **is judged blessed** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 550, *Av.* 1725 *etc.*; ▸ τινι by s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.6 = πρός *or* ὑπό τινος HDT. 7.18 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256c | τὸν πρῶτον ... βοηθήσαντα πολλοῖς μακαριστὸν ἐποίησεν he who was the first to come to his aid he made enviable in the eyes of many XEN. *An.* 1.9.6 | *simply* **blessed** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.25 (*superl.*) || *compar.* -ότερος ISOCR. 8.143 | *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.33 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* μακαριστῶς **blessedly, fortunately** IOS. *A.I.* 2.6.1 *etc.*

μακαρίτας *Dor., see* μᾰκᾰρίτης.

μᾰκᾰρίτης -ου [μάκαρ] **happy, blessed,** *of life* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 555 | **happy, lamented,** *of deceased* AESCHL. *Pers.* 633 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 504.10 MEN. *fr.* 554 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120b, 121e, *al.* ATH. 3.113e *etc.*; ἐξ οὗ τέθνηκεν ὁ μακαρίτης σου πατήρ since your dearly departed father died LUC. *DMer.* 6.1 • *Dor.* -ας AESCHL. *Pers.* 633.

μᾰκᾰρῖτις -ῖτιδος [μακαρίτης] **blessed, blessed memory,** *of deceased* THEOCR. 2.70 LUC. *Philops.* 27 *etc.* || *Christ.* **blessed,** *Virgin* EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.23.2 • *acc.* -ῖτιν *I*MAMA 9.75 (II-III[CE]).

μακαριῶ *fut. ind. act., see* μακαρίζω.

μᾰκᾰριωσύνη -ης, ἡ [μακάριος] **happiness, bliss** HDN. *Epim.* 232.6.

μᾰ́καρς ALCM. 15 HSCH., *Aeol. for* μάκαρ.

Μακάρτατος -ου, ὁ **Makartatos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.4.

μᾰκαρτός -ή -όν LEON. (AP 7.740.5), *see* μακαριστός.

Μακάρων νῆσοι Isles of the Blessed, *see* μάκαρ.

μᾰκεδνός -ή -όν [*see* μακρός?] **tall, high,** *of plants* OD. 7.106 NIC. *Th.* 472 *etc.* || **large,** *of a city* HES. *fr.* 25.13.

Μᾰκεδνός -ή -όν **Macedonian:** M. ἔθνος Macedonian stock, *Dor. tribe* HDT. 1.56.3, 8.43.

Μᾰκεδονία -ας, ἡ [Μακεδών] **Makedonia** (**Macedonia**) THUC. 1.58.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 5.17.1, *al. etc.*

Μᾰκεδονιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Μακεδόνιος] **follower of Macedonios, Macedonian,** *member of a heretical sect* DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (77b) *etc.*

μᾰκεδονίζω [Μακεδών] *aor. inf.* (ἐμ)μακεδονίξαι COM. 329; **to speak Macedonian** PLUT. *Ant.* 27.5 ATH. 3.122a || **to side** *or* **stand with the Macedonians** POL. 20.5.5 PLUT. *Alex.* 30.8 *etc.*

1. **Μᾰκεδονικός** -ή -όν [Μακεδών] **Macedonian** HDT. 7.131 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.43 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ Μακεδονικόν (*sc.* φάρμακον), *drug* GAL. 10.883, 11.138 ◆ *adv.* **Μακεδονικῶς in the manner of the Macedonians** ARR. *An.* 7.12.2 PLUT. *Cl.* 23.1 ATH. 13.560f *etc.*

2. **Μᾰκεδονικός** -ή -όν [Μακεδόνιος] **of Macedonios, Macedonian** *heretic* CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].135D (*v.l.* -δονιανῆς p. 151.17), *see* Μακηδόνιος.

Μᾰκεδονίς -ίδος [Μακεδών] **Macedon:** *subst.* ἡ Μακεδονίς (*sc.* γῆ) Macedonia HDT. 7.127.1.

Μᾰκεδόνισσα -ης STRATT. 33, *see* Μᾰκεδονίς.

μᾰκεδονιστί [μακεδονίζω] *adv.* **in the Macedonian language** PLUT. *Alex.* 51.6, *Eum.* 14.11 *etc.*

Μᾰκεδονῖτις -ῖτιδος, ἡ [Μακεδονίς] **Macedonian woman** AEL. *N.A.* 15.20 | αἱ Μακεδονῖτιδες the Macedonian women SCH. THEOCR. 15.21b.

Μᾰκεδών -όνος, ὁ **Makedon** (**Macedon**) HDT. 5.20.5 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.12 *etc.*; ἔς τε Μακεδόνων χώραν to the country of the Macedonians AESCHL. *Pers.* 492 || *adj. fem.* γῆ Μακεδών Macedonia THUC. (AP 7.45.2).

μᾰκέλη -ης, ἡ [*see* μάκελλα] HES. *Op.* 470 THEOCR. 16.32 AP. 4.1533 *etc.*, *see* μάκελλα • *Dor.* -α.

μάκελλα -ης, ἡ **hoe, mattock** IL. 21.259 *etc.*; Διὸς μακέλλῃ with the mattock of Zeus AESCHL. *Ag.* 526, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1240 • *Ion.* -η HSCH.

Μάκελλα -ης, ἡ **Makella** (*Lat.* **Macella**) *place in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.14 *etc.*

μᾰκελλᾰ́ριος -ου, ὁ [μάκελλος] **butcher** AESOP. 99.

μᾰκελλεῖον -ου, τό [μάκελλος] **butcher's counter** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.42 (p. 147.19) (*v.l.* -λιον).

μᾰκελλεύω [μάκελλος] **to keep a butcher shop** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.42 (p. 145.4).

μακέλλη -ης, ἡ A *Ion. for* μάκελλα B PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277d, *see* μάκελλον.

μᾰκελλικός -ή -όν [μάκελλον] **of a butcher** [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 94.3.

μᾰ́κελλον -ου, τό [*Heb.* miklā?] A **slaughterhouse, butcher shop, butcher** NT *1Cor.* 10.25; τὰ κρεοπώλια 'μάκελλα' καὶ 'μακέλλους' καλοῦσι the butchershops are called 'macella' and 'macelloi' PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277d || *extens.* **market** DCASS. 61.18.3 B **enclosure** HSCH. *1*IG 4[2]1.102.107 (IV[BCE]).

μᾰ́κελλος -ου, ὁ [μάκελλον] **enclosure** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 137c.

Μᾰ́κελλος -ου, ὁ **Makellos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277e.

μακελλωτός -ή -όν [μάκελλον] **half-timbered,** similar to opus craticum, *of gates I*DÉLOS 442 *B* 238 (II[BCE]).

Μακέντης -ου, ὁ **Makentes,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

μάκερ *and* **μάκειρ,** τό *bot.* **mace** (*Lat.* macir) [DIOSC.[2]] 1.111 *etc.*

Μάκερ, ὁ [*Lat.* Macer] **Macer,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 9.2, *al.*

μᾰκεσίκρᾰνος -ον [μᾶκος, κράνος] **crested,** *hoopoe* HSCH.

Μᾰ́κεσσα -ης, ἡ SCYMN. 658, *see* Μᾰκέτη.

Μᾰκέτη -ης, ἡ **Macedonian** POSIDIP.[1] 82.3 AP 7.51.3; *pl.* αἱ M., *Bacchants* ATH. 5.198e.

Μᾰκέτης -ου, ὁ **Macedonian** POSIDIP.[1] 78.14 GELL. 9.3.1 (Maketas).

Μᾰκετία -ας, ἡ [Μακέτη] **Macedonia** HSCH.

Μᾰκέτις -έτῐδος [Μακέτη] **Macedonian** STRAB. 10.4.10 (*v.l.*) BIAN. (AP 7.49.1).

Μᾰκηδονίη -ης, ἡ [Μακηδών] HERMES. 7.65 *etc.*, *Ion. for* Μακεδονία.

Μᾰκηδόνιος -ίη, -ιον [Μακηδών] *Ion. adj.* **Macedonian;** Μακηδόνιον πτολίεθρον Macedonian city DION.[9] 254; Μακηδονίην μετὰ λόγχην after the Macedonian spear OR. *Sib.* 7.108.

Μᾰκηδονίς -ίδος, ἡ [Μακηδών] HOM. *fr.* 24 *I*GVI 1015.1 (Alexandria I-II[CE]) NONN. *D.* 2.400, *Ion. for* Μακεδονίς.

Μᾰκηδών -όνος, ὁ HES. *fr.* 7 CALLIM. *H.* 4.167 *etc.*, *Ion. for* Μακεδών.

μάκιρ, τό *indecl.* **mace,** *scented aril of the nutmeg seed* (*Lat.* macir) GAL. 12.66, 924 *etc.* • *also* μάκειρ • [ARR.] 8.

μᾱκιστήρ -ῆρος [*see* μῆκος] **prolix** AESCHL. *Pers.* 698.

Μακίστιος -ου, ὁ [Μάκιστος] **Makistios,** *the Greek name for Masistios* HDT. 9.20 || **Macistian, of Makistos** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25 *etc.*

μᾰ́κιστος *Dor. superl., see* μακρός.

Μάκιστος -ου, ὁ **Makistos,** *city in Elis* HDT. 4.148.4 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30 || *mountain in Euboia* AESCHL. *Ag.* 289.

Μακκαβαῖος -ου, ὁ **Maccabeus,** *sobriquet of Jewish heroes* VT *Macc.* (*title*), 2.4, *al. etc.*

Μάκκιος -ου, ὁ **Makkios,** *male name* AP 5.130 (*title*) (*v.l.* Μαίκκιος).

μακκοάω, *contr.* [*see* Μακκώ] **to be foolish** *or* **dazed** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 62 (*pf. ptc.* μεμακκοακώς) LUC. *Lex.* 19 *etc.*; τὸ τοῦ δήμου πρόσωπον μακκοᾷ καθήμενον the people sitting there looking on foolishly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 396 || **to pretend not to hear** HSCH.

μάκκορ, τό **hoe, mattock** HSCH.

μακκούρα -ας, ἡ [*see* μακέλη] *instrum. of iron used for horses* HSCH.

Μακκώ -οῦς, ἡ **Makko**, *stupid woman* L. *Sud.*

Μακοράβα Makoraba, *place in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.32.

μᾶκος, τό *Dor. for* μῆκος.

μακούνιον -ου, τό **net for thrushes** HSCH.

μάκρα -ας, ἡ [*see* μάσσω, μάκτρα] Ⓐ **bathtub** POL. 30.29.3 (*codd.*) ARTEMID. 5.58 *etc.* Ⓑ **sarcophagus** *I*IGUR 2.2.841.

μακραγορία -ας, ἡ *Dor. for* μακρηγορία.

Μακραὶ πέτραι, αἱ High *or* **Makrai Rocks**, *on the Acropolis of Athens* EUR. *Ion* 13, 283, 1400.

μακραίων -ωνος [μακρός, αἰών] **enduring, long, prolonged** SOPH. *Ai.* 193 DEMOCR. B115.5 *etc.*; βίου ... τοῦ μακραίωνος πόθος **desire for long life** SOPH. *O.T.* 518 || **long-lived, elderly** SOPH. *O.C.* 152 GEOP. 15.7.6 *etc.* || **eternal**, *of life, nature* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 156, *al.* CORN. 17 *etc.* | *epith. of gods* **deathless, immortal** SOPH. *O.T.* 1099, *Ant.* 987.

μακρακόντιον -ου, τό [μακρός, ἀκόντιον] **long spear** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1087.

Μακράλλας -α, ὁ **the Macralla**, *river in Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.3.

μακράν (*sc.* ὁδόν) [μακρός] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ **a long way, far**: ἰέναι *or* ἀπελθεῖν μακράν to go far, go a long way XEN. *An.* 3.4.17 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 438; μ. πτέσθαι to fly away SOPH. *O.T.* 16; μ. ἀπέχειν *or* ἀφεστάναι ▸ ἀπό τινος to be very distant from s.o. *or* sthg. (*also fig.*) VT *Prov.* 15.29, *Is.* 59.11, *al.*; μ. ἄπωθεν very far ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1184; μ. ἀνωτέρω high above AESCHL. *Pr.* 312; *fig.*: οὐδὲ μ. ἀπὸ σοῦ it is not unattainable for you VT *Deut.* 30.11; *subst.* οἱ μακράν **those far off** VT *Esthg.* 9.20 = οἱ εἰς μ. NT *Acts* 2.39 || *compar.*: πορεύεσθαι μακροτέραν to go farther XEN. *An.* 2.2.11; τοῖς μακροτέραν ἀφεστηκόσι to those which are further distant ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 20 Ⓑ *extens. of time* **long, at length**: μ. λέγειν to speak at length AESCHL. *Sept.* 713 SOPH. *El.* 1259 = μ. ἐκτείνειν *or* τείνειν AESCHL. *Ag.* 916, 1296; μ. ζῆν to live a long time SOPH. *El.* 323; εἰς μακράν for a long time VT *2Sam.* 7.19, *al.*; οὐ μ. before long, soon EUR. *Or.* 850 = οὐκ εἰς μακράν AESCHL. *Suppl.* 925 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 454 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.21 *etc.*; οὐκ εἰς μακράν σε διδάξομαι I will instruct you quickly LUC. *Somn.* 10 ❷ *prep.* | ▸ *with gen.* μ. γὰρ βαρβάρου ναίει χθονός he lives far from a barbarian land EUR. *I.T.* 629; οὐ μ. τῶν πολεμίων κατεστρατοπέδευσε they made camp not far from the enemy POL. 3.50.8; μ. εἶναί τινος to be very far from sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.12; ἀπαλλάττεσθαι μ. ▸ τινος to go far off from sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 7 | *superl.*: ὅπως ὅτι μακροτάτην ἔλθοι τῆς Λυδίας to get as far as possible from Lydia XEN. *An.* 7.8.20 • *Ion.* μακρήν HDT. 5.108.2, *al. etc.*

μακραπόδοτος -ον RH. 6.195, *see* μακροαπόδοτος.

Μάκρας -α, ὁ **Makras**, *river (various)* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.5, *al. etc.*

μακραυχενόπλους -ουν [μακρός, αὐχήν, πλέω] **sailing across the broad expanse of the sea** TIMOTH. 15.89.

μακραύχην -ενος [μακρός, αὐχήν] **long-necked**, *of a ladder* EUR. *Ph.* 1173 | *subst. pl.* τὰ μακραύχενα **long-necked people** *or* **animals** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 11.

μακρέτειος -ον [μακρός, ἔτειος] **aged** L. *Sud.*

μακρηγορέω, *contr.* [μακρός, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* ἐμακρηγόρουν || *fut.* μακρηγορήσω || *aor.* ἐμακρηγόρησα; **to speak at length, make a long speech** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1052 HP. *NatPuer.* 12 THUC. 1.68.3, *al.* DEM.[2] 242 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* μακρηγορέειν HP. *Morb.* 4.12 ARET. *C.A.* 1 *prooem.* 1.

μακρηγορία -ας, ἡ [μακρηγορέω] **long speech** *or* **discourse** PIND. *P.* 8.30 HSCH. • *Dor.* μακρᾱγ-.

μακρήγορος -ου, ὁ [μακρός, ἀγορεύω] **chatterbox, gossip** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32.

μακρημερία -ας, ἡ [μακρός, ἡμέρα] **summer** (*proper.* the season of long days) HDT. 4.86.1 (*v.l.*).

Μακριάς -άδος **Makrian, of Makriai** AP. 1.1112.

Μακρῖδιος -α -ον [Μάκρις] **of Makris** AP. 4.1175.

Μακριεῖς -έων, οἱ **the Makrieis**, *people of Pontus* AP. 1.1024.

Μακρίνα -ας, ἡ **Macrina**, *female name* GREG. (AP 8.163.2).

Μακρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Macrinus**, *male name* ALPH. (AP 9.110.3) HDN.[1] 4.12.1, *al. etc.*

Μάκρις -ιδος, ἡ **Makris** AP. 4.990, *al.* || *ancient name for Euboia* CALLIM. *H.* 4.20 STRAB. 10.1.2 • *acc.* -ιν AP. 4.540, -ιδα AP. 4.990.

μακροαπόδοτος -ον [μακρός, ἀπόδοσις] **with the apodosis far away** IO.[1] *in An.* 582.32 AN. *in Rh.* 202.29.

μακροβάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μακρός, βαίνω] **walking with long strides** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 3.

Μακρόβιοι -ων, οἱ [μακρός, βίος] **Makrobioi**, *Ethiopian people* HDT. 3.17.1, 97.2 *etc.* || αἱ **M. the Long-lived Ones**, *Nymphs* HSCH.

μακρόβιος -ον [μακρός, βίος] **long-lived, longeval** HP. *Vict.* 1.32, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 23 | *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 3.114 *etc.*

μακροβιότης -ητος, ἡ [μακρόβιος] **longevity** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.2, *C.P.* 2.4.4 AL. *in Top.* 239.4, *al. etc.*

μακροβιοτ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [μακροβιότης] PHILOD. *Sign.* 17.25, *see* μακροβιότης • -τία CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.23.1.

μακροβίοτος -ον AESCHL. *Pers.* 262, *see* μακρόβιος.

μακροβιόω, *contr.* [μακρόβιος] *aor.* ἐμακροβίωσα IO. *Syno.* (*PG* 56.374.2); **to live long** EPHR. 2.167A *etc.*

μακροβίωσις -εως, ἡ [μακροβιόω] VT *Bar.* 3.14 *etc.*, *see* μακροβιότης.

μακροβολέω, *contr.* [μακροβόλος] **to launch** *or* **throw a great distance** PHIL. 50.2, *al.*

μακροβολία -ας, ἡ [μακροβόλος] **a long throw, a long shot** STRAB. 3.5.1.

μακροβόλος -ον [μακρός, βάλλω] **far-throwing, long-range** STRAB. 8.3.33 (*compar.*).

μακρογένειος -ον [μακρός, γένειον] **having a long chin** POLL. 4.145.

μακρόγενυς -υος [μακρός, γένυς] **with long jaws** ADAM. 2.23.

μακρογηράω, *contr.* [μακρόγηρως] **to attain an advanced age** *P*CAIR.MASP. 89.19 (VI[CE]).

μακρόγηρος -ον [μακρόγηρως] GEORGP. *Hex.* 1113, *see* μακρόγηρως.

μακρόγηρως -ων, *gen.* -ω [μακρός, γῆρας] **of advanced years, long-lived** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.159.1) DIOSC.[2] 2.16 ◆ *adv.* μακρογήρως **in old age** ARTEMID. 5.74.

μακρογόγγῡλος -ον [μακρός, γογγύλος] **in the form of an elongated cylinder** EPICHAR. 40.7 SOPHR. 23.1 (*conject.*).

μακροδάκτῡλος -ον [μακρός, δάκτυλος] **having long fingers** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 7, 694b 16.

μακροδία -ας, ἡ [μακρός, ὁδός] **length**, *of a journey* EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.12.4.

μακροδρόμος -ον [μακρός, δραμεῖν] **running far** *or* **a long distance** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.21 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

μακροείκελος -ον [μακρός, εἴκελος] **elongated** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.35.4.

μακροζωΐα -ας, ἡ [μακροζωός] **longevity, long life** [CAES.] 198.10 (*PG* 38.1148) *P*OXY. 4397.157 (VI[CE]) (μακροζωεία).

μακρόζωος -ον [μακρός, ζώη] **long lived, one who has a long life** *CCA.* 9.2 PSELL. *Poem.* 21.102 (*referring to Tithonos*) *etc.*

μακροημέρευσις -εως, ἡ [μακροημερεύω] **long life** VT *Sir.* 1.12, *al. etc.*

μακροημερεύω [μακροήμερος] *fut.* μακροημερεύσω || *aor.* ἐμακροημέρευσα; **to live a long life** VT *Deut.* 5.33, *al. etc.*

μακροημερία -ας, ἡ [μακροήμερος] **long span of time** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.16.2 || **long life** ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.204 *etc.*

μακροήμερος -ον [μακρός, ἡμέρα] **long-lived**: μακροήμεροι γενέσθαι **to live long** VT *Deut.* 4.40 || *compar.* -ώτερος PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 7.

μακρόθεν [μακρός] *adv.* **to** *or* **from a distance** CHRYSIP. 3.199.2 (ATH. 137f) STRAB. 3.3.4 *etc.* = ἀπὸ μακρόθεν VT *2Esd.* 22.43 NT *Matt.* 27.55; ἀφεστάναι μ. to stay far away VT *Ps.* 9.22; ἐκ γῆς μ. from a land far away VT *Deut.* 29.21, *al.* || *temp.* **from long since** POL. 1.65.7 *etc.*

μακρόθριξ -τρῖχος [μακρός, θρίξ] **long-haired** GEOP. 18.9.6.

μακροθῡμέω, *contr.* [μακρόθυμος] *impf.* ἐμακροθύμουν || *fut.* μακροθυμήσω || *aor.* ἐμακροθύμησα; **to be patient** *or* **tolerant** ▸ ἐπί τινι with *or* of s.o. VT *Sir.* 18.11 *etc.* = πρός τινα NT *1Thess.* 5.14 || **to withstand, endure patiently** VT *Job* 7.16; τὴν ὀργήν anger VT *Bar.* 4.25 | **to wait patiently for** *with inf.* ... EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 20.2 *etc.* || **to persevere** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593f || **to be late, tarry** IO. *HMt* 7.334A.

μακροθῡμία -ας, ἡ [μακρόθυμος] **patience, endurance** MEN. *Comp.* 1.282, *al.* STRAB. 5.4.10 *etc.* || **magnanimity, indulgence** NT *2Pet.* 3.15, *al.* IO. *HCol.* 11.334F *etc.*

μακρόθῡμος -ον [μακρός, θυμός] **long-suffering, patient, lenient** PALLADAS (AP 11.317.1) VT *Ps.* 7.12, *al. etc.*; τοῖς παραπτώμασί σου with your sins VT (Th.) *Dan.* 4.24 ◆ *adv.* μακροθύμως **patiently** NT *Acts* 26.3.

μακροθώραξ -ᾱκος [μακρός, θώραξ] **broad-chested** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 36.

μακροκαμπῦλαύχην -ενος [μακρός, καμπύλος, αὐχήν] **with long, bent neck** EPICHAR. 85.1.

μακροκᾰτᾰληκτέω, *contr.* [μακροκατάληκτος] **to have a long final syllable**, *of words* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.355.2, 3 || *mid.* = *act.* HDN. (AG *Ox.* 3.229).

μακροκᾰτᾰλήκτος -ον [μακρός, καταλήγω] **ending with a long syllable**, *of words* AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.10, *al.*

μακροκᾰτᾰληξία -ας, ἡ [μακροκατάληκτος] **having a long final syllable**, *of words* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.355.5.

μακρόκαυλος -ον [μακρός, καυλός] **having a long** *or* **high stem** *or* **stalk** DIOSC.[2] 2.175 (*compar.* -ότερον).

μακρόκεντρος -ον [μακρός, κέντρον] **with a long sting**, *of a scorpion* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 17 || **long-stemmed**, *of figs* IUL. *epist.* 180.

μακρόκερκος -ον [μακρός, κέρκος] **long-tailed** STRATT. 71.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 5 GEOP. 18.1.2.

Μακροκέφαλοι -ων, οἱ [μακρός, κεφαλή] **Makrokephaloi**, *people of Kolchis* STRAB. 1.2.35, *al. etc.*

μακροκέφᾰλος -ον [μακρός, κεφαλή] **macrocephalic, long-headed** HP. *Aër.* 14 *etc.* || *metr., of a hexameter which seems to have an additional syllable at the beginning* SCH. HEPH. 348.9 || *superl.* -ώτατος STRAB. 11.11.8.

μακρόκνημος -ον [μακρός, κνήμη] **long-limbed** HEPH.[1] 3.45.9.

μακροκοίλιος -ον [μακρός, κοιλία] **having a big stomach** *or* **gut** HEPH.[1] 2.2.34.

μακροκομέω, *contr.* [μακρός, κόμη] **to have long hair** STRAB. 11.11.8.

μακροκωλία -ας, ἡ [μακρόκωλος] *rhet.* **sentence with long clauses** AN. *in Rh.* 197.28, *al.*

μακρόκωλος -ον [μακρός, κῶλον] **having long**

members, long-membered GEOP. 19.2.1 | *extens. of a catapult* STRAB. 3.5.1 || *rhet.* **having long members,** *period* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 30.

μακρόλοβος -ον [μακρός, λοβός] **with long pods** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.2.

μακρολογέω, *contr.* [μακρολόγος] *impf.* ἐμακρολόγουν || *aor.* ἐμακρολόγησα; **to speak at length, be prolix, elaborate** PLAT. *Gorg.* 465b ISOCR. 3.63 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 153 SEXT. *S.* 7.300; ▸ περί τινος *concerning sthg.* HP. *Art.* 43 | τὰ ῥηθέντα τί ἄν τις μακρολογοίη; **why might** s.o. elaborate on what was said? XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.13; τοῖς δ' ἀπὸ τῆς Σάμου πρέσβεσι ... διὰ τοῦτο μακρολογοῦσιν **to the ambassadors from Samos who spoke at great length for this reason** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223d || **to lose oneself in conversation** LUC. *Charid.* 13 • *Ion. inf.* μακρολογέειν HP. *Art.* 43.

μακρολογητέον [μακρολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to speak at length** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.59.1.

μακρολογία -ας, ἡ [μακρολόγος] **lengthy speech, prolixity** PLAT. *Prot.* 335b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 25 DEM.[2] 7 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 73 *etc.*

μακρολόγος -ον [μακρός, λέγω] **prolix, verbose** PLAT. *Soph.* 268b (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.*; οἱ γέροντες μακρολόγοι διὰ τὴν ἀσθένειαν old men speak at great length on account of their feebleness DEM.[2] 7 ◆ *adv.* μακρολόγως **speaking at length, verbosely** GAL. 17(1).744.

μακρόμαλλος -ον [μακρός, μαλλός] **of long fleece, of long wool** STRAB. 4.4.3 (*conject.*).

μακρομεγέθης -ες [μακρός, μέγεθος] **of a great size** ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7.

Μάκρον -ου, τό **Makron,** *mountain in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.8 || *place in Thrace* STRAB. 7. *fr.* 56 *etc.*

μακρονοσέω, *contr.* [μακρός, νοσέω] *fut.* μακρονοσήσω ASTR. *Or.* 42.10 || *aor. ptc.* μακρονοσήσας; **to have a lingering illness** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.12.

μακρονοσία -ας, ἡ [μακρονοσέω] **lingering illness** ARTEMID. 1.31 P. 25 (p. 95.3).

μακρόουρος -ον [μακρός, οὐρά] **long-tailed** CYRAN. 65.

μακροπαράληκτος -ον [μακρός, παραλήγω] **having a long penultimate syllable** SCH. IL. 6.268 EUSTATH. 407.36.

μακροπέπερι -εως *or* -ιος, τό [μακρός, πέπερι] *bot.* **big pepper** GAL. 11.881.

μακροπεριοδεύτως [μακρός, περιοδεύω] *adv.* **with long phrases, verbosely** AP.[7] *Pron.* 3.7.

μακροπερίοδος -ον [μακρός, περίοδος] **making long periods** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (147a) SCH. IL. 13.172a.

μακρόπνοια -ας, ἡ [μακρόπνοος] **deep breathing** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.36.4) *etc.*

μακρόπνοος -οον, *contr.* μακρόπνους -ουν [μακρός, πνέω] **drawing a deep breath** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.7, *al.* || *extens.* **long, drawn out,** *of existence* EUR. *Ph.* 1535.

μακροποιέω, *contr.* [μακρός, ποιέω] **to enlarge, amplify** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1090b 30 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 10.7 (338.22), 11.10 (432.15).

μακροπόνηρος -ον [μακρός, πονηρός] **greatly** *or* **continually malevolent** L. *Sud.* PHOT. *Lex.*

μακροπόρευτος -ον [μακρόπορος] **making a long journey** PLOND.LIT. 98.2.12.

μακροπορέω, *contr.* [μακρόπορος] **to make a long journey** STRAB. 8.3.29.

μακροπορία -ας, ἡ [μακρόπορος] **long journey** STRAB. 14.1.9.

μακρόπορος -ον [μακρός, πείρω] **of a long journey, long, traveling far** PROCL. *in Parm.* 472 APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 103.39.

μακρόπους -ουν [μακρός, πούς] **long-legged,** *insect* EUCH. 555.

μακροπρόσωπος -ον [μακρός, πρόσωπον] **long-faced:** *subst.* οἱ Μακροπρόσωποι **the Makroprosopoi** [ARR.] 62.

μακρόπτερος -ον [μακρός, πτερόν] **having long wings** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644a 20.

μακροπτόλεμος -ον [μακρός, πόλεμος] **one who fights for a long time** THEOCR. *Syr.* 1.

μακροπτύστης -ου, ὁ [μακρός, πτύω] **haughty** (*lit.* far-spitting) SCH. LUC. *Ap.* 7, *Nav.* 15 (*pl.*).

μακρόπυλος -ον [μακρός, πύλη] **of the tall gates** SCH. OD. 10.82.

μακροπώγων -ωνος [μακρός, πώγων] **having a long beard** STRAB. 11.2.1.

μακρόρῑνος -ον [μακρός, ῥίς] **having a long nose** IOMAL. *Chron.* 11 p. 281.

μακρορριζία -ας, ἡ [μακρόρριζος] **length of the roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.1.

μακρόρριζος -ον [μακρός, ῥίζα] **having deep roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3 || *compar.* -ότερος *and superl.* -ότατος THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.2.

μακρόρρυγχος -ον [μακρός, ῥύγχος] **with long snout** *or* **beak** GAL. 2.222 ATH. 7.294f (*compar.* -ότερος).

μακρός -ά -όν [*IE* *māk-/mk-; *cf. Lat.* macer, *OHG* magar, *Hitt.* mak-l-ant-] A *of a place* **vast, long, wide, big,** *of things and places* IL. 7.140, 15.358 HES. *Op.* 290 AESCHL. *Eum.* 75 *etc.*; τὰ μακρὰ τείχη the Long Walls, *of Athens and Piraeus* THUC. 2.13.7, *al. etc.*; *subst.* ἡ μακρά (*sc.* γραμμή) **the long line,** *drawn by judges at Athens to indicate the death penalty* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 106 HSCH. (*whence* μακρὰν τιμῆσαι to condemn to death PHOT. *Lex.*); μακρὰ πλοῖα *or* μακραὶ νέες long ships, *i.e.*, warships HDT. 5.30.4, 7.21.7 THUC. 1.41.1, 2 *etc.*; ἐπὶ μὲν τὰ μακρότερα ποιέων ἑξαπάλαστα making the long sides six palms in length HDT. 1.50.2 | *adv. neut. pl.*: μακρὰ βιβάς proceeding with great strides IL. 7.213 || **far,** *of things and places* AESCHL. *Pr.* 814 ALCIPHR. 4.18.8 *etc.*; μακρὰ ῥίψαις having thrown it out of bounds PIND. *P.* 1.45; τὰ μακρὰ παπταίνειν to aim high PIND. *I.* 7.43; εἴ τι πλέον ἴδοιεν τῶν τὰ μακρότατα ἰδομένων **if they could see farther than those who had seen the farthest** HDT. 2.32.3; ὅσον ... ἐπὶ μακρότατον οἷοί τε ἐγενόμεθα ἀκοῇ ἐξικέσθαι **the farthest of which we could learn by word of mouth** HDT. 4.16.2; μακρότερον ... τῶν Περσῶν ἐσφενδόνων hurling with their slings farther than the Persians XEN. *An.* 3.4.16; τοῖς μὲν ἐπὶ μακρὸν πορευομένοις μακραὶ καὶ αἱ ἐπιβοήθειαι for those who march far, far also are their reinforcements XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.47; οὐ διὰ μακροῦ τῆς Ῥώμης at no great distance from Rome DION. 9.56 || **of great height, tall, high,** *of things and places* IL. 1.402, 11.88, *al.* OD. 1.54 HES. *Th.* 391 *etc.* | **deep,** *wells* IL. 21.197 B *of time* **extended in time, long, lasting, enduring** OD. 10.470, 11.373 AESCHL. *Pr.* 449 PIND. *P.* 2.26 HDT. 1.32.2 *etc.*; μ. γίνεται ἡ νοῦσος the disease is lingering HP. *Aff.* 23; οἱ τὰ μακρὰ νοσέοντες καὶ οἱ τὰ ὀξέα those patients who suffer from lingering illnesses and those whose suffer from severe illnesses HP. *Epid.* 3.8; ὁ μακρότατος βίος ὀλίγος ἐστί the longest life is short PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117e; ἑλκυσθεὶς δὲ νόσῳ μακρᾷ was plagued by a long illness PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223e | ἐν χρόνῳ μακρῷ for a long time, long SOPH. *O.C.* 88 = διὰ μακροῦ χρόνου AESCHL. *Pers.* 741 = δι' αἰῶνος μακροῦ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 582 = διὰ μακροῦ EUR. *Hec.* 320 = διὰ μακρᾶς PHALAR. *epist.* 69.1 = ἐπὶ μακρόν CALLIM. *H.* 4.255 = μακρὸν χρόνον VT *Prov.* 28.16; οὐ μακροῦ χρόνου in *or* for a short time SOPH. *Ant.* 1078 = οὐ διὰ μακροῦ THUC. 6.15.3, *al.* PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 151b = οὐ μετὰ μακρόν ALCIPHR. 3.3.1; ἐκ μακροῦ long EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.60 || **long, prolonged, prolix,** *of complaints, laments, speeches etc.* SOPH. *El.* 375, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 297 *etc.*; μακρὰν ἔοικε λέξειν it appears she's going to make a long speech ARISTOPH. *Th.* 382; οὐδὲ εἷς Ὅμηρον εἴρηκεν μακρόν no one has ever called Homer verbose PHILEM. 99.7; μακρὸν *or* μακρὰ ἂν εἴη *and inf.* it would take too long ... XEN. *Ag.* 7.1 *etc.*; τί μακρὰ δεῖ λέγειν what need to speak at length? ANTIPH. 35.5; διὰ μακρῶν τοὺς λόγους ποιεῖσθαι to draw out speeches PLAT. *Gorg.* 449b; διὰ μακροτέρων ἐπαινεῖν to make an elegy longer ISOCR. 4.106 || *subst.* τὸ μακρόν **the long part,** *part of the comic parabasis* HEPH. *Poëm.* 8.2 || *prosod. and metr.* **long quantitatively,** *of a vowel, syllable, or element* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 11 AP.[7] *Pron.* 112.6, *al.* HEPH. *Ench.* 1.2 *etc.* C **great, abundant,** *of quantity* SOPH. *Ai.* 130 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 16, *al. etc.* | *adv. neut. pl.*: ἐλπίσαντες μακρότερα μὲν τῆς δυνάμεως, ἐλάσσω δὲ τῆς βουλήσεως hoping for more than was in their power to achieve, but less than what they wished to THUC. 3.39.3 || *compar.* -ότερος OD. 8.20; μάσσων -ον OD. 8.203 PIND. *O.* 13.113 *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατος IL. 14.288 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117e *etc.*; μήκιστος IL. 7.155 OD. 11.309, *al.* ◆ *adv. neut.* μακρόν, μακρά **much, greatly, strongly:** μακρὰ βοᾶν *or* μακρὸν ἀΰσαι to shout loudly IL. 2.224, 3.81; κλάειν μακρὰ κελεύειν to invite to cry loudly, *i.e.* send to the devil ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 433, *Th.* 211; οἰμώξει μακρά **bewail loudly,** *i.e.* woe to you! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1207, *Pl.* 111 | μακρῷ ▸ *with compar.*: μ. ἀσθενεστέρα much weaker AESCHL. *Pr.* 514; μ. βέλτιον much better PLAT. *Phil.* 66e; μ. μᾶλλον much more PLUT. *QConv.* 700b *etc.*; ▸ *with superl.*: ἄριστος ἐγένετο μακρῷ was by far the best HDT. 9.71.2; τῶν ἡλίκων μακρῷ τὰ πάντα πρῶτος was by far the first of his peers in everything HDT. 1.34; κάκιστα δὴ μακρῷ in much the worst case SOPH. *Ant.* 895 | μακρῷ μάλιστα by far HDT. 1.171.3 || ▸ *with verbs of excellence*: ἀριστεύει μακρῷ it is much better AESCHL. *Pr.* 890; μακρῷ ὑπερβεβλημένην far superior DION. 1.2 | *also* μακράν (*see*) || *compar.*: ἐπὶ μακρότερον to a greater degree, more THUC. 4.41.3; μακρότερον διαφέρειν to be quite different PHIL.[2] *Post.* 141 | *superl.* ἐς τὰ μακρότατα in the highest degree THUC. 6.31.3 ◆ *adv.* μακρῶς **long, highly:** μακρῶς ἔχειν τοῖν σκέλοιν to have long legs PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 31 || **long, for a long time** ANTIPH. 268 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 5 SEXT. *S.* 2.23 *etc.* | **slowly** POL. 3.51.2 || *prosod.* **with long vowels** STRAB. 13.1.68 || **greatly** PLAT. *Soph.* 258c || *compar.* μακροτέρως HP. *Prorrh.* 1.117 *etc.* | *also compar.* μακροτέρω **at greater distance, farther** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 22 *etc.* | *superl.* μακροτάτω: ἡγεῖτο ὡς μακροτάτω he led him as far as possible LONG. 3.17.1; οὐκ ἀπορρίψεις ὡς μακροτάτω τἀλλότρια you will not broadcast other people's business as far as you can ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.38.

μάκρος -ους, τό [μακρός] **length** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1131, *see* μῆκος.

Μάκρος -ου, ὁ **Macer,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 6.1, *al.*

μακρόσημος -ον [μακρός, σῆμα] **with long borders** *PSB* 1988 (III-IV[CE]).

μακροσκελής -ές [μακρός, σκέλος] **long-limbed** AESCHL. *fr.* 62 STRAB. 2.1.9 GEOP. 18.1.2 *etc.* | *metr., of a hexameter in which the last foot seems longer than usual* SCH. HEPH. 348.16, *see* δολιχόουρος || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 26.

μακρόσκιος -ον [μακρός, σκιά] **casting a long shadow** ACH.[1] 31 ORIG. *Or.* 17.1 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

μακρόστιχος -ον [μακρός, στίχος] *eccl.* **of long**

lines, long, *of the Antiochian Creed* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.19 (*title*) *etc.*

μακροσύλλᾰβος -ον [μακρός, συλλαβή] **having long syllables** DION. *Dem.* 38.1.

μακροσύνθετον -ου, τό [μακρός, σύνθετος] **use of long compounds** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.20.27.

μακρόσφυκτος -ον [μακρός, σφύζω] **having a slow pulse** GAL. 9.100.

μακρότατος *superl., see* μακρός.

μακροτάτω *superl., see* μακρῶς (*s.v.* μακρός).

μακροτενής -ές [μακρός, τείνω] **long, lengthened** DAMASC. *Pr.* 263.

μακροτένων -οντος [μακροτενής] **stretching far and wide, extensive, broad** ERYC. (AP 6.96.5).

μακροτέραν *adv. compar., see* μακράν.

μακρότερος *compar., see* μακρός.

μακροτέρω and μακροτέρως *compar. adv., see* μακρῶς (*s.v.* μακρός).

μακρότης -ητος, ἡ [μακρός] Ⓐ **length:** εἰς μακρότητα ἡμερῶν for the longest time VT *Ps.* 22.6, *al. etc.* | *prosod.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 187.15 *etc.*; ὡς δὲ τῶν ἐν γραμματικῇ στοιχείων βραχύτητές εἰσι καὶ μακρότητες just as in grammar we have long elements and short ones PLUT. *Frig.* 947e Ⓑ **forbearance** APOCEN. 13.6 (*cf.* μακροθυμία).

μακροτομέω, *contr.* [μακρότομος] **to prune** *or* **cut the shoot long** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.2, *al.* GEOP. 4.1.9, *al.*

μακρότομος -ον [μακρός, τέμνω] **shoot or branch pruned** *or* **cut long** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.2.

μακροτονέω, *contr.* [μακρότονος] **to strive for** PHIL. 68.15 || **to persevere, persist** ▸ *with pred. ptc.* VT 2*Macc.* 8.26 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐμακροτόνησαν).

μακροτονία -ας, ἡ [μακρότονος] **resistance, force** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.35.1).

μακρότονος -ον [μακρός, τείνω] **extended in length, stretched** PHIL. 53.32 (*compar.* -ώτερος) || **long, extended,** *of rope* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.299.4) ◆ *adv.* μακροτόνως *prosod.* **with lengthening** SEXT. *S.* 1.121.

μακροτράπεζος -ον [μακρός, τράπεζα] **of a rich** *or* **abundant table** ANTIPH. 170.1 (*v.l. for* μικρο-).

μακροτράχηλος -ον [μακρός, τράχηλος] **having a long neck** AP 5.135.1 DIOD. 2.50.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος STRAB. 17.3.19 (*conject.*).

μακροφᾰ́ρυγξ -υγγος [μακρός, φάρυγξ] **long-necked,** *of a bottle* ARG. (AP 9.229.2).

μακροφλυᾱρητής -οῦ, ὁ [μακρός, φλυαρέω] **tedious babbler** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.134.4).

μακροφυής -ές [μακρός, φύω] **tall, slender** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696a 6 (*compar.* -έστερος) | **tall, full-grown,** *grass* POXY. 2781.7 (II[CE]).

μακρόφυλλος -ον [μακρός, φύλλον] **having long leaves** DIOSC.[2] 3.26 (*compar.* -ότερος).

μακροφωνέω, *contr.* [μακρόφωνος] **to speak loudly, shout** HP. *Carn.* 18 (*Ion. inf.* μακροφωνέειν).

μακρόφωνος -ον [μακρός, φωνή] **speaking loudly, with a loud voice** HSCH. *s.v.* τανύγλωσσοι.

μακροχαράκτηρος -ον [μακρός, χαρακτήρ] **having a long face** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 106.

μακρόχειρ -χειρος [μακρός, χείρ] **having long arms** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 31.34 POLL. 2.150 | **Longarm,** *nickname of Artaxerxes I* STRAB. 15.3.21 PLUT. *Art.* 1.1, *Apophth. reg.* 173d.

μακρόχηλος -ον [μακρός, χηλή] **having long hooves** STRAB. 17.3.19 (*compar.* -ότερος; *v.l. for* μακροτράχηλος).

μακροχρονέω, *contr.* [μακροχρόνιος] **to last** *or* **live for a long time:** ἐν μακροχρονήσασι σοφία there is wisdom among the long-lived VT (Sym.) *Job* 12.12.

μακροχρονία -ας, ἡ [μακροχρονέω] **long duration** MOSES 315.17.

μακροχρονίζω [μακροχρόνιος] *aor. subj.* μακροχρονίσω; **to last** *or* **live a long time** VT *Deut.* 17.20, 32.27 *etc.*

μακροχρόνιος -ον [μακρός, χρόνος] **lasting** *or* **living a long time** HP. *Epid.* 3.7 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 34, *al. etc.*; μ. γενέσθαι to live long VT *Exod.* 20.12 | *subst.* τὸ μακροχρόνιον **long duration** AGATHAR. 83 || *superl.* -ώτατος PORPH. *Pyth.* 24.

μάκροψις -εως [μακρός, ὤψ] **having a long face** IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 88, *al.*

μακροψῡχέω, *contr.* [μακρός, ψυχή] **to have a great** *or* **noble soul** *P*PSI 299.11 (III[CE]).

μακροψῡχία -ας, ἡ [μακροψυχέω] **greatness** *or* **nobility of soul** CIC. *ad Att.* 9.11.4.

μακρόψυχον *adj. neut.* [μακροψυχία] **magnanimous** *P*PGM 4.3828.

μάκρυμμα -ατος, τό [μακρύνω] **abomination, abominable state** VT 2*Esd.* 9.1, 11.

μακρύνω [μακρός] *impf.* ἐμάκρυνον || *fut.* μακρυνῶ || *aor.* ἐμάκρυνα || *pf. act. in ptc.* μεμακρυγκώς VT *Judg.* A 18.22, *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάκρυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμακρύνθην || *fut. pass.* μακρυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to prolong, lengthen** VT *Eccl.* 8.13 || **to take away, remove** ▸ *with gen. or* ἀπό + *gen. from* VT *Ps.* 39.12, *al.*; ἑαυτοὺς μ. ἀπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ to separate themselves from God ORIG. *Cels.* 5.53.29 | *intrans.* **to go away** VT *Ps.* 54.8 | μ. τοῦ ποιῆσαι to put off doing VT *Jdt.* 2.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be lengthened** SCH. IL. 16.390 || **to wander, stray, be separated** *or* **away:** τόπου from a place HERO *Pn. pref.*; *fig.* ἀπὸ τοῦ νόμου from the law VT *Ps.* 118.150 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass. also* μεμακρυσμένος L. *Zon. s.v.* ἀπῳκισμένος *and* μεμακρυνμένος DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 111.8.

μακρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [μακρύνω] **great distance** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 55.1, *al.* || **separation** [PROC.] *Prov.* 13.2 *etc.*

μακρῷ *adv., see* μακρός.

Μάκρων -ωνος, ὁ **Makron,** *male name* (*proper.* having a long head) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.95.1) | *pl.* οἱ M. Makrones, *people of the Black Sea* HDT. 2.104.3 XEN. *An.* 4.8.1.

μάκρωσις -εως, ἡ [μακρός] **lengthening, going on at length** POL. 15.36.2 (*v.l.*).

μακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μάσσω] **kneading-trough** HSCH. || *dance* HSCH., *see* μακτρισμός.

μακτήριον -ου, τό [μάσσω] *pl.* **mashed foods** CALLIM. *fr.* 23.11 || **utensils for kneading, rolling pins** PLUT. *Symp.* 159d || *sg.* **towel** NONN. *Ev.* 13.22 (*conject.*).

μάκτης -ου, ὁ [μάσσω] **kneader** HSCH.

μακτός -ή -όν [μάσσω] **kneaded** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.4).

μάκτρα -ας, ἡ [μάσσω] **kneading-trough** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 545, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 9.7 POLL. 1.245, *al.* HSCH. || **sieve** NIC. *Th.* 708 || **coffin** AAP. *Petr-Sim.* 11 (p. 100.3).

μακτρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μακτήρ] **maktrismos,** *dance* ATH. 14.629c POLL. 4.101.

μακτρίστρια -ας, ἡ [μακτρισμός] **female dancer of the maktrismos** ATH. 14.629c (*conject.*: *cod.* μαρκτυπίας).

μάκτρον -ου, τό [μάσσω] **dish cloth, towel** HDN. 2.556.4 AL.[6] *Febr.* 1.

μακτροτυπία -ας, ἡ ATH. 14.629c (*conject.*), *see* μακτρίστρια.

Μακτώριον -ου, ἡ **Maktorion,** *city in Sicily* HDT. 7.153.2.

Μάκῡνα -ας, ἡ **Makyna,** *city in Aitolia* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295a.

Μάκυνος -ου AP 9.518, *see* Μάκῡνα.

μακύνω *see* μηκύνω.

μακών *see* μήκων.

μακώνειον *see* μηκώνειον.

μάλᾰ [*cf. Lat.* multus, *Latv.* milns] *adv.* Ⓐ **very, very much, greatly,** *but also* **truly, really, indeed, without a doubt,** *with adj.*; *with compar.* || *with adv.*; *with superl. adv.* || *with verbs* | *s.times* **readily, willingly** | *with imper.* **freely, as you wish** || *with* ἤ, δή, γε *etc. to reinforce an affirm.* **surely, without a doubt** | *esp. in answers* | *with* οὐ *to reinforce a neg.* **not at all** Ⓑ *compar.* μᾶλλον **more, rather, much more,** *with adj., adv. and verbs, like* μάλα | *s.times with compar. adj. or adv.* || *abs. subst.* || *variously strengthened or weakened* || *with the item of comparison in gen.* | *introduced by* ὡς | *with* ἤ *or* ἢ οὐ || μᾶλλον δέ **or rather,** or better, or instead | *same signf.* ἢ μᾶλλον || μᾶλλον ἤ, μᾶλλον ἢ οὐκ **rather than** Ⓒ *superl.* μάλιστα **very much, exceedingly, especially,** *with adj., adv. and verbs, like* μάλα *and* μᾶλλον; *rar. with another superl.* || *in the first half of an antithesis* **in the first place, first of all** || *in the second half of an antithesis* **especially, particularly** || *in answers:* **certainly, surely, without a doubt** || *in various expressions* || **precisely, exactly, just** || **approximately, about,** *with num.* | *with adv.* || *poet.* = μᾶλλον Ⓐ **very, very much, greatly,** *but also* **truly, really, indeed, without a doubt** ▸ *with adj.*: μ. πάντα every single thing OD. 2.306; μ. μυρίοι countless OD. 16.121, *al.*; μ. πόλλ' ἱμερόεντα very many pleasures ARCHIL. 14.2; μ. ὀλίγοι very few PLAT. *Rp.* 531e; μάλα καλά (ὅπλα) very beautiful (arms) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18; μ. καρτερός very strong IL. 1.178; ▸ *with compar.* ἐμέο πρότερος μ. much earlier than me IL. 10.124 || ▸ *with adv.*: πάγχυ μ. completely, entirely IL. 12.165 = μ. πάγχυ IL. 14.143; πάνυ μ. very long indeed PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c; μ. τηλόθεν very far away OD. 7.194; ἦρι μ. early in the morning IL. 9.360; μ. πολλάκις very often IL. 8.362; μ. αἰεί without ceasing IL. 23.717; μ. αὐτίκα immediately OD. 10.111 = αὐτίκα δὴ μάλα PLAT. *Rp.* 338b; νῦν μάλα now indeed IL. 16.492; μάλ' αὖθις again *or* once more AESCHL. *Ag.* 1345 = μάλ' αὖ SOPH. *El.* 1410; μάλ' ὧδε just like this OD. 6.258; εὖ μ. very well OD. 22.190 *etc.* = μ. εὖ OD. 23.175, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with superl.* εὖ μ. ῥᾷστα very easily indeed GEL. 2.13.4 || ▸ *with verbs*: μ. κατεσθίειν to devour greedily IL. 3.25; μ. πολεμίζειν to fight bravely IL. 9.318; μάλ' ὤφελες you really should have OD. 4.472; ἡ δὲ μάλ' ἡνιόχευεν she held the reins firmly OD. 6.319; μ. πολιορκούμενοι hemmed in on every side XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.25 | *s.times* **readily, willingly:** μ. τ' ἔκλυον αὐτοῦ they listened to him readily IL. 1.218; σοὶ δὲ μάλ' ἕψομ' ἐγώ I will follow you willingly IL. 10.108 | *with imper.* **freely, as you wish:** φεῦγε μ. run away if you wish IL. 1.173; μ. εἰπέ speak freely IL. 1.85 || ▸ *with* ἤ, δή, γε *etc. to reinforce an affirm.* **surely, without a doubt:** ἦ μάλα certainly IL. 3.204 = ἦ μάλα δὴ IL. 5.422 = ἦ δὴ που μάλα IL. 21.583 = μ. γε PLAT. *Prot.* 310c | *esp. in answers*: μάλα γε yes indeed, of course PLAT. *Rp.* 555d *etc.* = καὶ μ. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258c = καὶ μ. γε PLAT. *Theaet.* 148c = μάλα τοι XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.46 | ▸ *with* οὐ *to reinforce a neg.*: μ. οὐκ not at all IL. 2.241 = οὐ μ. HES. *Op.* 481 *etc.* Ⓑ *compar.* μᾶλλον **more, rather, much more** ▸ *with adj., adv. and verbs, like* μάλα IL. 5.231, *al.* OD. 1.351, *al. etc.* | ▸ *s.times with compar. adj. or adv.*: ῥηΐτεροι ... μᾶλλον ... ἔσεσθε ... ἐναιρέμεν you will be much easier to kill IL. 24.243; Λιβυστικαῖς ... μᾶλλον ἐμφερέστεραι γυναιξίν ἐστε you are rather like Libyan women AESCHL. *Suppl.* 279; μᾶλλον ἐνδικώτερος more just AESCHL. *Sept.* 673; μᾶλλον ὀλβιώτερος more blessed HDT. 1.32.5, *al.*; ὁμοιότερον μᾶλλον much more like PLAT. *Phaed.* 79e || ▸ *abs. subst.* PLAT. *Phil.* 24c; τὸ μᾶλλον καὶ

ἧττον the argument from more and less ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1397b 12 || ▸ *variously strengthened or weakened:* πολὺ μᾶλλον much more IL. 9.700 *etc.* = πολύ γε μᾶλλον PLAT. *Ap.* 36d = πολλῷ μᾶλλον PLAT. *Phaed.* 80e; ἔτι μᾶλλον still more IL. 14.97, *al. etc.* = μᾶλλον ἔτι OD. 1.322 *etc.* = καὶ μᾶλλον IL. 8.470 = ἔτι καὶ μᾶλλον PIND. *P.* 10.57 = καὶ μᾶλλον ἔτι OD. 18.22 = ἔτι καὶ πολὺ μᾶλλον IL. 23.386, *al.*; μᾶλλόν τι a little more HDT. 1.50.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 330e *etc.*; οὐδὲν μᾶλλον nothing more THUC. 3.79.3 = οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον PLAT. *Phaed.* 87d = μηδέν τι μᾶλλον SOPH. *Ai.* 280; ἐπὶ μᾶλλον more and more HDT. 3.104 PLAT. *Leg.* 671a = μᾶλλον μᾶλλον EUR. *I.T.* 1406 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1001 *etc.* = μᾶλλον καὶ μᾶλλον NT *Phil.* 1.9 = *simpl.* μᾶλλον THUC. 1.3.2 *etc.*; κηρόθι μᾶλλον in the heart most of all IL. 9.300 OD. 11.208, *al.* || ▸ *with the item of comparison in gen.:* μᾶλλον τοῦ ξυμφέροντος more than is useful ANTIPHO 5.1; μᾶλλον τοῦ δέοντος more than necessary, too much XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8 PLAT. *Gorg.* 487b *etc.*; παντὸς μ. absolutely PLAT. *Leg.* 715d | *introduced by* ὡς: καὶ μὴν οὐδενὶ μᾶλλον ἔπρεπε ... ὡς σοί it was suitable ... to no one more than you PLUT. *Cor.* 36.6; οὐκ ἐσθ' ὅτι μᾶλλον ... πρέπει οὕτως ὡς τὸν τοιοῦτον ἄνδρα ἐν πρυτανείῳ σιτεῖσθαι there is nothing more fitting than that this man be fed in the prytaneum PLAT. *Ap.* 36d | ▸ *with* ἤ OD. 1.322 *etc.*; *or with* ἤ οὔ HDT. 5.94.2, *al.*; ἥκει ... ὁ Πέρσης οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον ἐπ' ἡμέας ἢ οὐ καὶ ἐπ' ὑμέας the Persian is coming no less against us than against you HDT. 4.118.3 | οὐ καθ' ἕνα μᾶλλον, ἀγεληδὸν δέ not one by one, but in a group CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.844A || μᾶλλον δέ or rather, or better, instead ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 634 THUC. 3.82.2 *etc.*; πολλοί, μᾶλλον δὲ πάντες many, or rather all DEMOSTH. 18.65; χαλεπόν, μᾶλλον δὲ ἀδύνατον difficult, or rather impossible PLAT. *Tim.* 57e | *same signf.* ἢ μᾶλλον SIMP. *in Phys.* 25.16 *etc.* || μᾶλλον ἢ, μᾶλλον ἢ οὐκ rather than: διέδεξε ... ὡς ἄμεινον εἴη ... τεθνάναι μᾶλλον ἢ ζώειν he showed that it is better to die than to live HDT. 1.31.3; οὐχὶ ἐς ναυμαχίαν μᾶλλον ἢ ἐπὶ στρατείαν ἐπλέομεν we set sail not so much to fight a naval battle as a land battle THUC. 2.87.2; πόλιν ὅλην διαφθεῖραι μᾶλλον ἢ οὐ τοὺς αἰτίους to destroy the entire city rather than just the guilty THUC. 3.36.4; τί οὖν δεῖ ἐκεῖνον τὸν χρόνον ἀναμένειν ... μᾶλλον ἢ οὐχ ὡς τάχιστα ... τὴν εἰρήνην ποιήσασθαι; why then should we await that time rather than make peace as quickly as possible? XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.15 Ⓒ *superl.* μάλιστα **very much, exceedingly, especially** ▸ *with adj., adv. and verbs, like* μάλα *and* μᾶλλον; *rar. with another sup.:* μ. φίλτατος very dear, dearest IL. 24.334; μ. φίλτατος βροτῶν the dearest of mortals EUR. *Hip.* 1421; μάλιστά κῃ ἐμφερέστατα alike in the highest degree HDT. 2.76.3 *etc.*; λογιμώτατον μακρῷ μάλιστα most distinguished by far HDT. 1.171.3; ▸ *with partit. gen.:* μάλιστα πάντων ἀνθρώπων more than all people HDT. 2.37.1 *etc.* || *in the first half of an antithesis* **in the first place, first of all:** μάλιστα μέν ... ἔπειτα (δέ) ... in the first place ... secondly ... SOPH. *O.T.* 647 = μάλιστα μέν ... δεύτερον δέ ... IS. 2.20; μάλιστα μέν ... εἰ δὲ μή ... first of all ... if not ... HDT. 8.22.2 THUC. 1.40 *etc.*; πεῖσαι μάλιστα μὲν καὶ αὐτοὺς τοὺς ἄρχοντας, εἰ δὲ μή, τὴν ἄλλην πόλιν to persuade the rulers themselves in the first place, and if not, the rest of the city PLAT. *Rp.* 414c || *in the second half of an antithesis* **especially, particularly:** πᾶσι, μάλιστα δ' ἐμοί to all, but especially to me OD. 21.353 || *in answers:* **certainly, surely, without a doubt** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 827; *also* μ. γε SOPH. *O.T.* 994 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 253 = μ. πάντων ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1531 = πάντων γέ που μ. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262c || *in various expressions:* ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα in the highest degree, most greatly THUC. 8.90.1 AEL. *V.H.* 14.40 = ὁμοῖα τῷ μάλιστα HDT. 7.118 = ὅμοια τοῖσι μάλιστα HDT. 3.8.1 THUC. 7.29.4 = τοῖς μάλισθ' ὁμοίως DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.24 = ἐς τὰ μάλιστα HDT. 2.76.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.212 LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 *etc.* = τὰ μάλιστα HDT. 2.147.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 749d, *al. etc.* = μάλιστα πάντων PLAT. *Prot.* 327a = πάντων μ. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.6, *al.* = παντὸς μάλιστα DION. 3.35.3; ὡς μάλιστα δύναμαι as best as I can PLAT. *Rp.* 361d = ὡς δύναμαι μάλιστα PLAT. *Rp.* 367b = ὅσα δύναμαι μάλιστα HDT. 1.185.1 = ὡς *or* ὅτι μάλιστα PLAT. *Rp.* 460a, *Soph.* 239b *etc.* = ὅσον μ. AESCHL. *Pr.* 524 = ὡς οἷόν τε μ. PLAT. *Gorg.* 510b; εἰς ὅσον ἀνθρώπῳ δυνατὸν μ. as much as is possible for a man PLAT. *Phaedr.* 771a || **precisely, exactly, just** SOPH. *O.T.* 1005, *O.C.* 652 PLAT. *Gorg.* 448d *etc.* | πηνίκα μάλιστα (*sc.* ἐστίν); just what time is it? PLAT. *Crit.* 43a || **approximately, around, about** ▸ *with num.:* μάλιστα τριακόσιοι around 300 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.31; πεντήκοντα μάλιστα about fifty THUC. 1.118.2; ἐπ' ἔτει ἑκατοστῷ μάλιστα about a century later THUC. 8.68; ἥμισυ μάλιστα about half THUC. 1.93.5 | ▸ *with adv.* μάλιστά κῃ about HDT. 1.76.1 = κου μάλιστα HDT. 7.22.1 = μάλιστά πως POL. 2.41.13 || *poet.* = μᾶλλον EUR. *I.A.* 1594 AP. 3.91 • μᾶλιον TYRT. 12.6; *Dor.* μαλλότερον PEMP. 141.21.

μᾰλᾰβάθρῐνος -ον [μαλάβαθρον] **prepared with malabathrum** DIOSC.[2] 1.63 SOR. 3.38.6 *etc.*

μᾰλᾰβάθρον -ου, τό [*Skt.* tamāla-pattra-] *bot.* **malabathrum, Indian bay leaf** GAL. 10.466, 12.458 GEOP. 20.15.19 *etc.* • *also* μηλόβαθρον GAL. 14.41, βαλαβάθρον *in pap.*

μᾰλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [μαλάσσω] **softening** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1052).

μᾰ́λαγμα -ατος, τό [μαλάσσω] Ⓐ **emollient plaster, emollient** HP. *NatMul.* 104 THPHR. *Od.* 59 VT *Ezek.* 30.21 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.20 GAL. 13.186, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **padding,** *esp. to soften the blows of siege engines* PHIL. 91.12, 98.9, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 618f *etc.*

μᾰλαγμᾰτίζω [μάλαγμα] **to soften, soothe** VT (Sym.) *Hos.* 6.1 ZOS.[1] 164B.

μᾰλαγμᾰτώδης -ες [μάλαγμα] **like an emollient** GAL. 12.409.

μάλαθρον -ου, τό *see* μάραθον.

μᾰλᾰκαίπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μαλακός, πούς] **with delicate feet, with a light step** THEOCR. 15.103 (*v.l. for* μαλακαὶ πόδας).

μᾰλᾰκαύγητος -ον [μαλακός, αὐγή] **with gentle eyes, sweet,** *sleep* ARISTOT. *fr.* 675.8.

μαλάκειον -ου, τό OPP. 1.638 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 211, *see* μαλάκιον.

μᾰλᾰκευνέω, *contr.* [μαλακός, εὐνή] **to sleep in a soft bed** HP. *Ins.* 80, 90, *al.* (*imper.* μαλακευνεέτω *or* -είτω).

Μαλάκη -ης, ἡ **Malaka** (*modern* **Málaga**) *city in Spain* PLUT. *Cr.* 6.1.

μᾰλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [μαλακός] **weakness, infirmity** *of body* HP. *Aër.* 20 VT *Is.* 53.3 NT *Matt.* 4.23, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **moral weakness, lack of resolve, softness, feebleness** HDT. 6.11.2 THUC. 1.122.4. *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 398e DEMOSTH. 11.22 *etc.* | **effeminacy** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 40, *al.* PLUT. *C.G.* 4.6 *etc.* | *extens.* **leisure, idleness:** ὑπὸ πλούτου καὶ μαλακίας διερρυηκώς ruined by wealth and leisure PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32f || *in a positive sense* **gentleness, kindness, leniency** PLAT. *Rp.* 410d || *naut.* **calm** CAES. *Gal.* 3.15.3.

μᾰλᾰκιάω, *contr.* [μαλακός] **to be soft** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.2 PLUT. *Vind.* 559f || **to be weak:** μαλακιῶ τὸ σῶμα I am physically weak LUC. *Lex.* 2 || **to be cowardly** THEM. *Or.* 4.72.9.

μᾰλᾰκιέω, *contr.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.32, 5.12, 9.4 POLL. 5.64, *see* μᾰλᾰκιάω.

μᾰλᾰκίζω [μαλακός] *impf. mid.* ἐμαλακιζόμην || *aor.* ἐμαλάκισα, *mid.* ἐμαλακισάμην || *pf. mid.* μεμαλάκισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμαλακίσθην || *fut. pass.* μαλακισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to weaken, make soft** *or* **effeminate** STRAB. 14.2.16 BAS.[2] *Virg.* 744.3 ZOS.[1] 2.34.2 L. *Sud.* | **to soften** GREG. *Apol.* (*Or.* 2) 35.464.11 L. *Zon.* e705 | **to break into pieces** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 97d ❷ *mid.* **to be weak** *or* **ill** *physically* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 25 THPHR. *Ch.* 1.4 LUC. *Lex.* 2 | ▸ *with acc. of respect* μ. τοὺς πόδας to develop bad feet VT *Chr.* 2.16.12 || *fig.* **to be morally weak, to be cowardly** *or* **worthless** THUC. 2.42.4 XEN. *An.* 5.8.14 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 222, *al.*; μὴ ὄντος χωρίου ἐγγὺς ὅποι ἂν μαλακισθέντες σωθείητε there being no place nearby where you could save yourselves in a cowardly fashion THUC. 7.77.7; ▸ *with* πρός + *acc.* οὐδὲ πρὸς τὸν θάνατον ἐμαλακίσατο not even when faced with death did he behave like a coward XEN. *Ap.* 33 | **to become effeminate** LUC. *Am.* 19 || *in a positive sense* **to be gentle** *or* **kind** *or* **forgiving** THUC. 3.37.2, 6.29.3 DEMOSTH. 24.175; πρὸς τὸ παρόν in response to their present condition THUC. 3.40.

μᾰλᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [μαλακός] Ⓐ **mollusk** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 12 ATH. 7.318e Ⓑ **necklace** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.10 (*v.l.* μαλάχιον) POLL. 5.98, *al.* HSCH. Ⓒ **small basket** *of palm leaves* EPHR. 2.176A *etc.*

μᾰλᾰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μαλακίζομαι] **moral weakness** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.278B, *al. etc.*

μᾰλᾰκιστέον [μαλακίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be weak** *or* **worthless** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 124d (*v.l.*) MEN. *Dysc.* 391 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.183 ACH. 6.17.2 *etc.*

μᾰλᾰκίων -ωνος, ὁ [μαλακός] **sweetheart, darling,** *iron. pet name, of a man* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1058.

μᾰλᾰκόγειος -ον [μαλακός, γῆ] **with soft soil,** *land* STRAB. 1.3.7.

μᾰλᾰκόγνᾰθος [μαλακός, γνάθος] **with gentle jaws, docile,** *of a horse* POLL. 1.219.

μᾰλᾰκογνώμων -ον [μαλακός, γνώμη] **kind-hearted, mild,** *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Pr.* 188.

μᾰλᾰκόδερμος -ον [μαλακός, δέρμα] **soft-skinned** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 15.

μᾰλᾰκοειδής -ές [μαλακός, εἶδος] **delicate in style,** *of verse* SCH. HEPH. 292.19.

μᾰλᾰκόθριξ -τρῑχος [μαλακός, θρίξ] **having soft hair** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 13.

μαλακόκισσος -ου, ὁ [μαλακός, κισσός] *bot.* **great bindweed** GEOP. 2.6.24, 31.

μᾰλᾰκοκόλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μαλακός, κόλαξ] **worthless flatterer** CLEAR.[1] 20.

μᾰλᾰκοκρᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [μαλακός, κράνος] *ornith.* **shrike,** *bird* (*proper.* soft-head) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 32.

μαλακόλαλος -ον [μαλακός, λαλέω] **speaking softly** *CCA* 1.116.

μᾰλᾰκόμμᾰτος -ον [μαλακός, ὄμμα] **with gentle eyes,** *of sleep* LYR. *Mel.* 119.1.

μᾰλᾰκοποιέω, *contr.* [μαλακός, ποιέω] **to soothe** DCHR. 32.57.

μᾰλᾰκοποιός -όν [μαλακοποιέω] **softening** EUSTATH. 155.33 *etc.*

μᾰλᾰκόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μαλακός, πούς] **having soft feet** HIPPIATR. 95.2, 104.5.

μᾰλᾰκοπτυχής -ές [μαλακός, πτύξ] **soft** PHILOX. b.37.

μᾰλᾰκοπῠ́ρηνος -ον [μαλακός, πυρήν] **with a soft kernel** *or* **seed** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.7.

μᾰλᾰκός -ή -όν [*cf. Lat.* mollis, *Skt.* mṛdú-; *see* μαλθακός] Ⓐ **soft, delicate, tender,** *esp. surfaces* IL. 9.618, 18.541 OD. 3.38, *al.* HES. *Op.*

537 SOPH. *Ant.* 783 XEN. *Oec.* 19.8 PLAT. *Criti.* 111b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 10 *etc.*; μαλακώτερος ἀμφαφάασθαι softer to the touch, *of Hektor's body* IL. 22.373; *subst.* τὰ μαλακά (*sc.* ἱμάτια) **soft clothing** NT *Matt.* 11.8 B *fig.* **mild, sweet, gentle**, *of things, acts or events* IL. 1.582, 10.2 OD. 1.56, 18.202 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1022 XEN. *Oec.* 20.18 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 35 *etc.*; μαλακὰ φρονέων ἐσλοῖς thinking sweet thoughts for the good PIND. *N.* 4.95; μαλακώτεραι αἱ ἡμέραι milder days HP. *Vict.* 3.68; *subst.* τὰ μαλακά **delights, joys** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.28 || *mor.* **soft, weak, feeble** HDT. 7.153.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.9 *etc.*; φιλέειν ... ἐκ τῶν μαλακῶν χώρων μαλακοὺς ἄνδρας γίγνεσθαι soft lands tend to produce soft men HDT. 9.122.3; μαλακώτερον τὸ ἦθος τὸ τῶν θηλειῶν the character of the females is softer ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 25; ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἐν τῇ ξυναγωγῇ τοῦ πολέμου μαλακός slack in his preparation for war THUC. 2.18.3; ▸ *with* πρός + *acc.* πρὸς τὸ πονεῖν μαλακοὺς ἐποίησεν he made them unable to endure hardships XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.2; ▸ *with inf.* μ. καρτερεῖν πρὸς ἡδονάς τε καὶ λύπας incapable of withstanding pleasures and pains PLAT. *Rp.* 556b; μ. λόγος weak argument ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1090b 8, *but* = less forceful speech ISOCR. 12.4; μαλακὸς ... περὶ τοῦ μισθοῦ reluctant to pay money THUC. 8.29.2 || **soft, decadent**, *of music* PLAT. *Rp.* 398e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290a 28 | *of pers.* **depraved, effeminate** NT *1Cor.* 6.9 DIOG. 7.173 || **worthless, cowardly** THUC. 6.13.1 XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.1, *al. etc.* C **lax, indulgent, accommodating**: οὐδὲν μαλακὸν ἐνδιδόναι not to give in ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 488 HDT. 3.51 D *special signf.*: τὰ μαλακά = τὰ σκεύη utensils, domestic furnishings MEN. *Perin. fr.* 6 DIPH. 19.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* μαλακῶς A **softly, gently**: μ. ἐνεύδειν *or* εὐδέμεναι to sleep in a soft bed OD. 3.350, 24.255 = μ. καθεύδειν XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24; καθίζου μ. sit down gently ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 785 || **sweetly, tenderly**: αὐλεῖν to play the aulos ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 20; φιλεῖν to love XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 B **weakly, without force**: μ. ἔχειν to be ill PLUT. *Art.* 22.10 ALCIPHR. 2.16.3, 4.13.19; μ. ἔχει αὐτός he is not well LUC. *DDeor.* 12.1 || *mor.* **weakly, half-heartedly, without enthusiasm** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.25; μ. ξυμμαχεῖν to work half-heartedly with allies THUC. 6.78.4; μ. συλλογίζεσθαι to argue unconvincingly ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396b 1 || *compar.* -ωτέρως THUC. 8.50.3; -ώτερον ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 13 | *superl.* -ώτατα XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24.

Μάλακος -ου, ὁ **Malakos**, *male name* DION. 7.2.4 ATH. 6.267a *etc.*

μᾰλᾰκόσαρκος -ον [μαλακός, σάρξ] **having soft flesh** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 9 ATH. 7.305b IO.[1] *in An.* 388.21, *al.*

μᾰλᾰκόστρᾰκος -ον [μαλακός, ὄστρακον] **soft-shelled** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490b 11, *al.* ARTEMID. 2.14 GEOP. 20.6.1 HSCH.

μᾰλᾰκόσωμος -ον [μαλακός, σῶμα] **effeminate** *CCA* 7.113.

μᾰλᾰκότης -ητος, ἡ [μαλακός] **softness, delicacy** PLAT. *Rp.* 523e, *Crat.* 432b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382a 9 HEROND. 6.71 AET. 4.17 *etc.* | **mildness**, *of climate* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.4 || *mor.* **weakness** PLUT. *Oth.* 9.2 || **debauchery, depravity** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 136.

μᾰλᾰκοτρεφής -ές [μαλακός, τρέφω] **raised with tenderness** *P*LOND.LIT. 99.6.

μᾰλᾰκότρῐχος -ον [μαλακός, θρίξ] **having soft hair** GAL. 4.605, *al.*

μαλακόφθαλμος -ον [μαλακός, ὀφθαλμός] **with gentle eyes** IO.[1] *in An.* 395.4.

μᾰλᾰκόφλοιος -ον [μαλακός, φλοιός] **having soft bark** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.4.

μαλακόφλοῖς -ίδος PHILOX. 9.21, *see* μᾰλᾰκόφλοιος.

μᾰλᾰκόφρων -ονος [μαλακός, φρήν] **having a kind** *or* **gentle heart** ORPH. *H.* 59.15, 69.17.

μᾰλᾰκόφωνος -ον [μαλακός, φωνή] **soft-voiced** DION. *Dem.* 40.8 SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.34c.

μᾰλᾰκόχειρ -χειρος [μαλακός, χείρ] **with a gentle hand**, *i.e.* **kind, benevolent** PIND. *N.* 3.55.

μᾰλᾰκοψῡχέω, *contr.* [μαλακόψυχος] **to be weak-willed** *or* **cowardly** VT *4Macc.* 6.17 (*aor. ptc.* μαλακοψυχήσας).

μᾰλᾰκόψῡχος -ον [μαλακός, ψυχή] **weak-willed, cowardly** IO. *HMt* 7.843C.

μαλάκω, *contr.* [μαλακός] **to soften** [CAES.] 1.8 (38.865) HSCH. (μαλθώσω· μαλακώσω), *see* μαλάσσω.

μαλακτέον [μαλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to relax** AET.[1] 5.133.31.

μᾰλακτήρ -ῆρος [μαλάσσω] **softener, melter**: μαλακτῆρες ἐλέφαντος softeners (*i.e.* craftsmen) of ivory PLUT. *Per.* 12.6.

μᾰλακτικός -όν [μαλάσσω] **softening, emollient** HP. *Vict.* 2.66 PLUT. *QConv.* 659c GAL. 13.243, *al.*

μᾰλακτός -ή -όν [μαλάσσω] **able to be softened** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 13.

μᾰλᾰκῠνσις -εως, ἡ [μαλακύνω] **softening** AL. *Pr.* 1.90.

μᾰλᾰκύνω [μαλακός] *impf.* ἐμαλάκυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐμαλακυνόμην DIOD. 17.10.6 || *aor.* ἐμαλάκυνα || *aor. pass.* ἐμαλακύνθην ❶ *act.* **to soften** HP. *Vict.* 2.66 (*v.l.*) PHIL. 71.43 || **to weaken** VT *Job* 23.16 MUSON. 19 ❷ *pass.* **to be softened** SEXT. *S.* 9.271, *al.* || **to be weak, behave cowardly** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.5 DIOD. *l.c.*

μᾰλᾰκώδης -ες [μαλακός] **effeminate** IO. *HMt* 7.511A.

μᾰ́λαξις -εως, ἡ [μαλάσσω] **softening** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 658d, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.*: μαλάξει τῆς σαρκός for softening the flesh PLUT. *Sanit.* 130d.

μαλασσός -οῦ, ὁ **neck** HSCH.

μᾰλάσσω, *Att.* **μαλάττω** [μαλακός] *impf.* ἐμάλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐμαλασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* μαλάξω || *aor.* ἐμάλαξα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάλαγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμαλάχθην || *fut. pass.* μαλαχθήσομαι GREG.[1] *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.832.18) ❶ *act.* A **to soften**: δέρμα the skin HP. *Aph.* 5.22; τὸ σῶμα the body HP. *Aff.* 53; σίδηρον iron PLAT. *Rp.* 411b || **to make flexible, loosen**: μαλάττον τὸ σῶμα καὶ κάμπτον because it loosens and twists the body, *dance* LUC. *Salt.* 71 E *fig.* **to calm, control**: σπλάγχνον passion EUR. *Or.* 1201; χρόνος μαλάξει σε time will console you EUR. *Alc.* 381 || **to make gentle, tame, tone down, mellow**: μαλάττειν καὶ κιρνᾶν τὸ τῆς φύσεως αὔθαδες καὶ σκληρόν to tame and temper their natural roughness and rudeness POL. 4.21.3; τῷ οἴνῳ μαλάσσων τὰ ἤθη mellowing their personalities with wine PLUT. *Symp.* 156d || **to overcome, subdue** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 389 ❷ *pass.* A **to be softened**, *of iron* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383a 31 || *extens.* **to be lessened** *or* **diminished** HP. *Epid.* 3.17. ς'; νόσου μαλαχθῆναι to be relieved from illness SOPH. *Ph.* 1334 B **to be defeated** *or* **reduced to silence** *or* **subdued** PIND. *N.* 3.16 || **to be tamed** *or* **made compliant** *or* **agreeable**: τί κακόν ποτ' ἔσθ' ὅτῳ μαλάττομαι; what is this evil by which I am tamed? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 973; πρὸς θεῶν, μαλάσσου by the gods, give in! SOPH. *Ai.* 594.

μαλατήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* μήλη?] **sailor** HSCH.

μαλατθάω, *contr.* **to suffer from bleeding gums** HSCH.

μαλαφάω, *contr.* [μήλη, ἁφάω] **to search for sthg. hidden** HSCH.

μᾰλᾰ́χη -ης, ἡ [*Sem.* mallūᵃh?] *bot.* **mallow** BATR. 161 HES. *Op.* 41, *cf.* PLUT. *Symp.* 157e ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 544 *etc.* • *also* μολόχη.

μαλάχιος -ου, ὁ [μαλάχη] *ichthyol.* **malachios**, *fish* HSCH.

μάλβαξ -ακος, ὁ [*Lat.* malva?] LUC. *Alex.* 25, *see* μαλάχη.

Μάλγις -ιδος, ὁ **Malgis**, *male name* PAUS. 9.13.6.

Μᾰ́λεα -ας, ἡ **Malea**, *prom. in Laconia* EUR. *Or.* 362 THUC. 4.54.1 *etc.* || *prom. on Lesbos* THUC. 3.4.5 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.26 • *Ion.* -έη HDT. 4.179.2 | *epic* Μάλεια OD. 9.80 HOM. 3.409 *etc.*

Μαλέαι -ῶν, αἱ **Maleai**, *rocky prom. in the SE corner of the Peloponnese, known for pirate attacks* HDT. 1.82.2 *etc.* • *epic* Μαλεῖαι; *gen.* Μαλέων HDT. *l.c.*, Μαλειάων OD. 3.287; Μαλειῶν OD. 19.187.

Μαλεαῖος -α -ον [Μαλέα] **Malean** AP 7.544.3.

Μᾰλεᾱ́της -ου [Μαλέα] **Malean**, *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 2.27.7 *I*IG 4[2].128 (280[BCE]) *I*SEG 33.306 • *Ion.* Μαλειήτης CALLIM. *fr.* 689.

Μᾰλεᾱ́τις -ῐ́δος [Μαλέα] **Malean** ORPH. *A.* 205; ἡ M. (*sc.* χώρα) the territory of Malea XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 • *Ion.* -εῆτις.

Μαλέη *and* **Μάλεια** *see* Μαλέα.

Μαλεῖαι *see* Μαλέαι.

Μάλεον -ου, τό GAET. (AP 7.275.2), *see* Μαλέα.

μᾰλερός -ά -όν [μάλα?] **violent, savage, fierce** IL. 9.242, 20.316, 21.375 HES. *Sc.* 18 (*fire*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 141 (*lions*) SOPH. *O.T.* 190 (*Ares*) | *fig.* PIND. *O.* 9.22 (*songs*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 62 (*desire*) || **weak, ill** HSCH.

μάλευρον -ου, τό **flour** ACHAE. 51 THEOCR. 15.116 CALLIM. *fr.* 177.18 HSCH. (*cf.* ἄλευρον).

Μαλεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Maleon**, *place in Arcadia* PLUT. *Pyth.* 398c (*dub. read.*).

μάλη -ης, ἡ [*see* μασχάλη] **armpit**, *only in* ὑπὸ μάλης **under the armpit** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 985 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.23 PLAT. *Gorg.* 469d *etc.* | *fig.* **secretly, stealthily** DEMOSTH. 29.12.

μαληκός -ή -όν HDN. 1.151.2, *see* μαλακός.

Μαλήνη -ης, ἡ **Malene**, *place near Atarneus* HDT. 6.29.1.

Μάλης, ὁ **Males**, *male name* HDT. 6.127.2.

μάλθᾰ -ης, ἡ [*see* μάλθη] **mixture of wax and pitch** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 163.

μαλθάζω [μαλθακός] ARET. *S.A.* 2.8.6, *see* μαλθάσσω.

μαλθαίνω [μαλθακός] DIOTOG. 74.28 (STOB. 4.7.62.79) (*Dor. fem. ptc.* μαλθαίνοισα), *see* μαλθάσσω.

μαλθᾰκευνία -ας, ἡ [μαλθακός, εὐνή] **soft bed** COM. 555.

μαλθακεύομαι [μαλθακός] **to be weak** THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 4.16.5 *etc.*

Μαλθᾰ́κη -ης, ἡ **Malthake** (*proper.* the delicate one), *female name* THEOPHIL. 11.5 LUC. *Rhet.* 12.

μαλθᾰκία -ας, ἡ [μαλθακός] PLAT. *Rp.* 590b, *see* μαλακία.

μαλθακιάζω [μαλθακός] **to soften, make effeminate** CYRAN. 25 (*fut.* μαθακιάσω).

μαλθᾰκίζομαι [μαλθακός] *aor. pass.* ἐμαλθακίσθην || *fut. pass.* μαλθακισθήσομαι CYRAN. 1.10.38 K.; **to be weak, lose heart** PLAT. *Rp.* 458b, *epist.* 317c || **to be cowardly** PLAT. *Symp.* 179d || **to be forgiving** *or* **indulgent, feel compassion** AESCHL. *Pr.* 79, 952 EUR. *Med.* 291.

μαλθᾰκῖνος -η -ον ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.567.8), *see* μαλθακός.

μαλθᾰκιστέον [μαλθακίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be weak** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 124d; *also pl.* μαλθακιστέα ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 727.

μαλθᾰκός -ή -όν [*see* μαλακός?; *IE* *meldh-; *cf. Skt.* márdhati, *OHG* milti, *OIc.* mildr] Ⓐ **soft** PIND. *N.* 4.4 PLAT. *Symp.* 195d, *Phaedr.* 239c *etc.*; σπόγγος μαλθακός soft sponge HP. *Acut.* 21; κεἰ ἐς τὰ μαλθακὰ γαίας ... εὐθύνοι δρόμον and if he drove towards the soft parts of the land EUR. *Hip.* 1226; μεταστρέφεσθαι πρὸς τὸ μαλθακώτερον to turn towards a softer, *i.e.* less dangerous place ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 539 | *extens.* **tender, delicate** HOM. 30.15 (*flowers*) EUR. *Med.* 1075 (*skin*) *etc.*; σιτίοισι δὲ χρήσθω ὡς μαλθακωτάτοισι she should eat the softest foods possible HP. *NatMul.* 4 || *fig.* **softened, soothed:** δύνανται ἐγείρειν τε τὰς ὠδῖνας καὶ μαλθακωτέρας ... ποιεῖν they are able to induce labor pains or soothe them PLAT. *Theaet.* 149d Ⓑ **sweet, pleasant** HES. *fr.* 239.4 THGN. 470 (*sleep*) HP. *Morb.* 2.44 (*wine*) PIND. *P.* 8.31 (*voice*) SOPH. *Ph.* 629 EUR. *Med.* 316 (*conversations*) Ⓒ *mor.* **weak, faint-hearted, cowardly** IL. 17.588 AESCHL. *Eum.* 74 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 714 *etc.*; οὕτω τὴν τοῦ κόλακος παρρησίαν φανεῖσθαι πειρωμένοις μαλθακὴν καὶ ἀβαρῆ καὶ τόνον οὐκ ἔχουσαν so the glib speech of the flatterer, when put to the test, appears cowardly, flimsy, and lacking in force PLUT. *Adul.* 59c || **lax, indulgent:** ἐνδιδόναι τι μ. to show a little kindness EUR. *Hel.* 508 || **effeminate, depraved, debauched** CAEL. *T.P.* 4.131 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **μαλθακῶς softly, gently:** μ. κατακείμενοι reclining softly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 70 || **tenderly:** φιλήσατόν με μ. kiss me tenderly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1200 || **sweetly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 951; σκληρὰ μαλθακῶς λέγων saying harsh things sweetly SOPH. *O.C.* 774 || *compar.* -ώτερος PLAT. *Soph.* 230a • *Aeol.* μόλθακος ALC. 6.9.

μαλθᾰκότης -ητος, ἡ [μαλθακός] **softness** *of the stomach* HP. *Aër.* 21 (*cf.* μαλακότης).

μαλθᾰκόφωνος -ον [μαλθακός, φωνή] **sweet-voiced,** *of songs* PIND. *I.* 2.8, *see* μαλακόφωνος.

μαλθᾰκτήριον -ου, τό [μαλθάσσω] **emollient** HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *Sup.* 27, 29.

μαλθᾰκτικός -ή -όν [μαλθάσσω] **emollient** HP. *Acut.* 53, *Mul.* 2.157.

μαλθᾰκτός -ή -όν [μαλθάσσω] **softened** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1816A.

μαλθᾰκώδης -ες [μαλθακός] **emollient** HP. *Ulc.* 2.21 (*dub. read., conject.* μαλθώδης) GAL. 18(1).695.

μαλθᾰκων -ονος, ὁ [μαλθακός] **soft** *or* **effeminate person** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 46.

μάλθαξις -εως, ἡ [μαλθάσσω] HP. *Acut.* 22, *Sup.* 29 ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1 *etc.*, *see* μάλαξις.

μαλθάσσω, *Att.* μαλθάττω [μαλθακός] *impf. mid.* ἐμαλθασσόμην EUSTATH. 624.65 || *aor.* ἐμάλθαξα || *aor. ptc. pass.* μαλθαχθείς AESCHL. *Eum.* 134 ❶ *act.* **to soften** MAN.[1] 6.391 || **to relax:** κοιλίην the bowels HP. *Acut.* 16 || *fig.* **to soothe, appease, placate, mollify** SOPH. *Ant.* 1194 LONG. 4.11.3; κέαρ the heart AESCHL. *Pr.* 379; ▸ τινα λόγοισι s.o. with words EUR. *H.F.* 298 || **to weaken** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be weakened** *or* **subdued:** ὕπνῳ by sleep AESCHL. *Eum.* 134 || **to be appeased** *or* **placated:** λιταῖς with prayers AESCHL. *Pr.* 1008 • *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* μαλθάσσετο P.[1] *Soph.* 480.

μάλθη -ης, ἡ [*see* μαλθακός] Ⓐ **maltha,** *mixture of wax and pitch* HIPPON. 54 CRATIN. 217 HSCH. | *for writing on tablets* DEMOSTH. 46.11 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **maltha,** *fish* OPP. 1.371 AEL. *N.A.* 9.49.

μαλθόω, *contr.* HSCH. (*fut.* μαλθώσω), *see* μαλθάσσω.

μαλθώδης -ες [μάλθη] **emollient** *or* **of wax** HP. (GAL. 19.120).

μάλθων -ωνος [μάλθη] **soft, weak, feeble** HDN. 1.28.27 STOB. 4.15.16.

1. μαλία *Aeol. for* μηλέα SAPPH. 2.3, *see* μηλέα.

2. μαλία -ας **gentle, kind** HSCH. (*compar.* -ωτέρα).

Μαλιάδες (νύμφαι), αἱ **Maliades,** *Nymphs* POLL. 9.122, *al. etc.*

Μαλιακός [*see* Μαλιεύς] **Malian:** κόλπος gulf, *in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.2.9, *al.* HLD. 2.34.

μαλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μαλιάω] **distemper,** *disease affecting donkeys* L. *Sud.*

μαλιάω, *contr.* [μαλιή] **to suffer from distemper** HIPPIATR. 2.17.

Μαλιεύς -έως **Malian:** ὁ M. κόλπος Malian gulf PLUT. *Per.* 17.3 | *pl.* οἱ Μαλιεῖς **Malians, inhabit. of the Malian gulf** DEMOSTH. 59.101 AESCHN. 2.116 *etc.*

μαλιέω, *contr.* [*see* μήλη] **to search for** HSCH. (*dub.*).

μαλιή -ῆς, ἡ [μηλίς] **distemper** HSCH.

μαλιναθάλλη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **nut grass,** *Cyperus esculentus* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.2.

1. μάλιον -ου, τό [μαλλός] **tuft** *of hair* AMMI. (AP 11.157.3).

2. μάλιον TYRT. 9.6 HSCH., *see* μᾶλλον.

Μάλιος -ου, ὁ **Malios,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308e.

Μᾰλίς, ἡ **Malis,** *epith. of Athena* HIPPON. 49.2 | *Nymph* THEOCR. 13.45.

μᾰλις -ιος, ἡ [*see* μηλίς] **distemper, strangles,** *disease affecting horses and donkeys* HIPPIATR. 2.10.

μαλίς *see* μηλίς.

μάλιστα *superl. adv., see* μάλα.

μαλιωτέρα *compar., see* μαλία.

Μάλκανδρος -ου, ὁ **Malkandros, Malkander,** *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 357b.

μαλκενίς, ἡ **girl** HSCH.

μάλκη -ης, ἡ **cold, numbness** NIC. *Al.* 540, *Th.* 724 || *pl.* **chilblains** NIC. *Th.* 382.

μαλκιάω, *contr.* ARAT. 294 (*epic ptc.* μαλκιόωντι), *see* μαλκίω.

μαλκιόεις -εσσα -εν *SH* 1167, *see* μάλκιος.

μάλκιος -ον [μάλκη] **cold,** *perhaps fig.* **cruel,** *day* CALLIM. *fr.* 348 || **numb,** *hence* **sluggish, slack** (*cf.* μαλακός) HSCH. || *superl.* -ιώτατος HSCH., -ίστατος CALLIM. *l.c.*

Μαλκίτης -ου, ὁ **Malkites** (*proper.* the numb one), *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 35.2 (*codd.*).

μαλκίω [μάλκη] **to be numb** HSCH. || *fig.* **to be dull** *or* **sluggish** *or* **slack** AESCHL. *fr.* 332 (*cf.* μαλακιάω, μαλακιέω).

μαλκός HSCH., *see* μάλκιος.

μᾰλλά *crasis for* μὴ ἀλλά.

μαλλίον -ου, τό [μαλλός] **tuft of wool** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 50 (p. 73.14) *etc.*

Μάλλιος -ου, ὁ **Mallius,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.5 *etc.*

μαλλόδετος -η -ον [μαλλός, δέω] **tied with wool** SOPH. *fr.* 394.

μαλλοειδής -ές [μαλλός, εἶδος] **woolly** *p*CAIR. MASP. 6.2.82 (VI[CE]).

Μαλλοί -ῶν, οἱ **Malloi,** *Indian people* PLUT. *Alex.* 63.2, *al. etc.*

μᾶλλον *compar., see* μάλα.

μαλλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lith.* mìlas?] **tuft of wool, wool, fleece** HES. *Op.* 234 AESCHL. *Eum.* 45 SOPH. *O.C.* 475 *etc.* || *extens.* **flock** HSCH. || *analog.* **lock of hair, tress** HSCH.

Μαλλός -οῦ *or* **Μάλλος** -ου, ἡ **Mallos,** *city in Cilicia* DIOD. 19.56.5, *al.* (*codd.* Μάλος) STRAB. 14.5.16, *al. etc.*

μαλλοφρονέω [μᾶλλον, φρονέω] **to be wiser:** μαλλοφρονεῖν ἔμαθες you learned to be wiser *t*GVI 1934 (*prob. error for* μᾶλλον φρονεῖν).

μάλλυξ -υκος [μαλλός] **lock of hair, tress** HSCH.

Μάλλωνες -ων, οἱ PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327b (*v.l.*), *see* Μαλλοί.

μάλλωσις -εως, ἡ [μαλλός] **fringe, border** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.407, *gl. of* θύσανος.

μαλλωτάριον -ου, ὁ [μαλλός] **parchment** *p*PSI 481.8 (V-VI[CE]).

Μαλλώτης -ου [Μαλλός] **of Mallos** PLUT. *Herod.* 861c.

Μαλλῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Μαλλός] **territory of Mallos** STRAB. 14.5.17.

μαλλωτός -ή -όν [μαλλός] **woolly, fleecy** PLAT.[1] 13 STRAB. 11.2.19 DION. 7.72.10 *etc.*

μαλόβαθρον *see* μαλάβαθρον.

μᾱλογενής -ές [μᾶλον, γίγνομαι] **born from sheep** PHILOX. 836 (*e*) 8.

μαλοδροπῆες, οἱ [μῆλον, δρέπω] *Aeol. pl.* **apple pickers** SAPPH. 105a.2.

Μᾱλόεις -όεντος [μᾶλον] **protector of flocks,** *epith. of Apollo* THUC. 3.3.2 HSCH. | *poet.* **Lesbian** CALLIM. *fr.* 485.

μᾶλον *Dor. for* μῆλον.

μᾱλοπάρᾰυος -ον THEOCR. 26.1 HSCH., *Aeol. Dor. for* μηλοπάρειος.

μᾱλός -ή -όν [μᾶλον] **white,** *goat* THEOCR. *epigr.* 1.5.

Μάλος, ὁ *v.l., see* Μάλλος.

μᾰ́λουρις -ίδος [μάλουρος] **ferret** *or* **mongoose** (*with a white tail*) CALLIM. *H.* 6.110 HSCH.

μᾰ́λουρος -ου [μαλός, οὐρά] **white-tailed** HSCH.

Μαλοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Malous,** *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.35.1.

μαλοφορ- *see* μηλοφορ-.

μαλοφύλαξ *see* μηλοφύλαξ.

Μαλχίων -ωνος, ὁ **Malchion,** *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28.

Μάλχος -ου, ὁ **Malchos,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 6.3 (*conject.*) EUNAP. 456 *etc.*

μαλωά -ᾶ, ὁ **wild fruit** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 11 (p. 22.6) || **fruit tree** *or* **shrub** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 56 (p. 77.14).

μαμάρτης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* marmars] **leader, captain** HSCH.

μαματίς -ίδος, ἡ **vine which grows on trees** HSCH.

μᾰμελεῖν *crasis for* μὴ ἀμελεῖν.

Μαμέρκιοι -ων, οἱ [Μάμερκος] **Mamerkioi, Mamerci,** *descendants of Mamerkos* PLUT. *Nu.* 21.

Μάμερκος -ου, ὁ **Mamerkos,** *tyrant of Catania* PLUT. *Tim.* 13.2, *al.*

Μάμερσα, ἡ **Mamersa,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 1417.

Μαμερτῖνος -η -ον **of the Mamertines** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.7, *al.* | *pl.* οἱ Μαμερτῖνοι **Mamertines,** *people of Sicily* POL. 1.8.1 *etc.*

Μάμερτος -ου, ὁ **Mamertos,** *epith. of Ares* LYC. 938, 1410 HSCH.

Μαμίλιος -ου, ὁ **Mamilios,** *male name* DION. 10.13.6, *al. etc.*

μαμιρά, ἡ *bot.* **mamira,** *medicinal root* AET.[1] 12.64 AL.[6] 2 (37.2.10).

μάμμα -ης, ἡ [*baby talk*; *cf. Lat.* mamma, *Ir.* mam, *Lith.* momà] Ⓐ **mama, mommy, mother** PHERECR. 76.4 MYRIN. (AP 11.67.3) MEN. *Sam.* 243 Ⓑ **breast, bosom** *of a wet nurse* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.44; μαμμᾶν αἰτεῖν to ask for the breast, ask for food ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1383; κλάειν μάμμαν *or* μάμμας to cry for the breast ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1383 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.28, 39 Ⓒ *extens.* **grandmother** VT *4Macc.* 16.9 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.14 PLUT. *Agis* 4.1 *etc.* • *also* -η.

μαμμᾰκῠθος -ον [μάμμα, κεύθω] **one who hides in his mother's lap,** *i.e.* **fool, idiot** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 990 HSCH.

μάμμη, ἡ *see* μάμμα.

μαμμία -ας, ἡ [μάμμα] **mommy, mama** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 878,890.

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μαμμίδιον -ου, τό [μάμμα] **mommy** PLUT. *Herod.* 858c HLD. 7.10.5.

μαμμικός -ή -όν [μάμμα] **of a mother** *or* **grandmother** *p*REIN. 46.19 (I^{CE}) *p*SB 9555a 5 (II^{CE}).

μαμμίον -ου, τό [μάμμα] **mommy** PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 110.

μαμμόθρεπτος -ον [μάμμα, τρέφω] **raised by a grandmother** PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 267 POLL. 3.20.

μαμμοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μάμμα, πατήρ] **maternal grandfather** *i*CYPR. 159.

μάμμος -ου, ὁ [μάμμα] **little child** HDN. 1.168.5.

μαμμωνυμικῶς [μάμμα, ὄνομα] *adv.* **after a grandmother's name** L. *E.M.* 796.57.

Μαμούριος -ου, ὁ **Mamourios**, *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.6 *etc.*

μαμπάριος *see* μαππ-.

μαμωνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **mammon** (*i.e.* wealth) NT *Matt.* 6.24 HSCH. *etc.*; μ. τῆς ἀδικίας unjust wealth NT *Luke* 16.9.

1. μάν *see* μήν.

2. μάν, τό [*see* μάννα] *indecl.* **manna** VT *Exod.* 16.31, *al.*

μαναά, τό *indecl.* **gift, offering** VT *2Kgs.* 8.8, *al. etc.* • *acc.* τὴν μαναάν VT *Neh.* 13.5 (*v.l.* μαναάμ).

Μανάδας -α, ὁ **Mahanadi**, *river in India* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.1.16.

μανᾶκις [μανός] *adv.* **rarely** PLAT.^{1} 178 HSCH.

Μανασσῆς -ῆ, ὁ **Manasses**, *male name* VT *Gen.* 41.51 NT *Matt.* 1.10, *al.*

μάνατραπῆναι *crasis for* μὴ ἀνατραπῆναι.

μανδακηδόν [μανδάκης] *adv.* **like a bundle** HIPPIATR. 52.4.

μανδάκης -ου, ὁ [*Iran.* bandaka-?] **string, tie for a bundle** HIPPIATR. 26.5 | **bundle**, *as meas. of goods p*SB 9410.6.7 (III^{CE}).

μάνδᾰλος -ου, ὁ **bolt** ARTEMID. 2.19.

μανδᾰλόω, *contr.* [μάνδαλος] **to lock with a bolt** HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* μανδαλώσας).

μανδᾰλωτός -ή -όν [μανδαλόω] **locked as if with a bolt**, *of a kiss* TELECL. 14 PHOT. *Lex.* | *fig.* **lascivious, sensual**, *of song* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 132.

Μανδάνη -ης, ἡ **Mandane** *female name, daughter of Astyages and mother of Cyrus* HDT. 1.107.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1 *etc.*

μανδᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* mandatum] **imperial order** *or* **message** IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 352, *al.* | *type of* **consensual contract** IUST. *Ed.* 9.3, *al.*

μανδατοφόρος -ου, ὁ [μανδᾶτον, φέρω] **messenger** SCH. LUC. *Phal. 1* 10.

μανδάτωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* mandatorius] **mandator** *p*FLOR. 384 *p*STRAS. 717.7 (V^{CE}) GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.605B *etc.* || **messenger** L. *Sud.*

μανδατωρεύω [*Lat.* mandare] **to act as mandator** IUST. *Nov.* 4.1.

μάνδιξ -ικος, ὁ [*see Lat.* mantica] **bag** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 4, *al.*

μανδῖον EUCH. 382, *see* μανδύας.

μανδόβαρα, τό **desert** APOCEN. 28 (p. 58.16).

Μανδόνιος -ου, ὁ **Mandonios**, *city in Italy* PLUT. *Agis* 3.3 (*corr.* Μανδόριος).

Μανδόριος *see* Μανδόνιος.

μανδοτά, τά **signals** HSCH.

Μανδούβιοι -ων, οἱ **Mandoubioi**, *Gaulish people* STRAB. 4.2.3 *etc.*

μάνδρα -ας, ἡ **enclosure, stable, pen** SOPH. *fr.* 659.3 THEOCR. 4.61 *etc.* || **den** *of a lion* VT *Cant.* 4.8 *etc.* || *fig., Christ.* **fold, flock**, *of the Church* IO. *HRom.* 9.508B *etc.* | *fig., of the bezel for a precious stone*: χρυσῆ μ. gold bezel PLAT. (AP 9.747.4) • *Ion.* μάνδρη AUTOM. (AP 11.326.5).

μανδρᾰγόρᾱς -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* merdum gij ā?] *bot.* **mandrake**, *narcotic plant* HP. *LocHom.* 39 XEN. *Symp.* 2.24 IOS. *A.I.* 1.19.7 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.8 GAL. 12.67 *etc.* | μ. θῆλυς *and* ἄρρην female *and* male mandrake DIOSC.^{2} 4.75.1, 2.

Μανδρᾰγόρας -ου, ὁ **of the mandrake**, *epith. of Zeus* HSCH.

μανδρᾰγορίζω [μανδραγόρας] **to give mandrake to drink** L. *Sud.* || *subst. ptc. pass.* ἡ μανδραγοριζομένη the woman who drinks mandrake ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 145-49).

μανδρᾰγορικός -ή -όν [μανδραγόρας] **of mandrake** AL.^{6} 1.10 (1.469.6).

μανδρᾰγόριον -ου, ὁ CYRAN. 48, *see* μανδραγόρας.

μανδρᾰγορῖτης -ου [μανδραγόρας] **with mandrake**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.^{2} 5.71.

Μανδραγορῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ **of the mandrake**, *epith. of Aphrodite* HSCH.

μανδρεῖον -ου, τό [μάνδρα] **monastery** EVAGR.^{1} *H.E.* 6.23 (*PG* 86.2881A) *etc.*

μάνδρευμα -ατος, τό [μανδρεύω] **herd, flock** DION. 1.79.13.

μανδρεύω [μάνδρα] *aor.* ἐμάνδρευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμανδρευμένος [IO.] *HPs.* (*PG* 55.710.31); **to enclose in a pen** [IO.] *l.c. etc.*

μάνδρη *Ion. for* μάνδρα.

Μανδρόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Mandroboulos**, *male name*: ἐπὶ Μανδροβούλου χωρεῖ τὸ πρᾶγμα the situation goes the way of Mandroboulos, *who, constantly offering less than he had promised, ended up giving nothing* LUC. *Merc.* 21 ALCIPHR. 1.9.

Μανδροκλέης -έους, ὁ **Mandroklees**, *male name* HDT. 4.87.1, 88.1, *al.*

Μανδροκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Mandrokleides**, *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 26.24, *Agis* 6.3 • *Dor.* -δας.

μανδροτραφής -ές [μάνδρα, τρέφω] **raised in a stable** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 1037a.

Μάνδρων -ωνος, ὁ **Mandron**, *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 255b.

μανδῦας -ου, ὁ **cloak, mantle** VT *Judg.* 3.16, *al.* HSCH. *etc.* • -ύης LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

μανδύη -ης, ἡ [*see* μανδύας] AESCHL. *fr.* 364 POLL. 7.60 *etc.*, *see* μανδῦας.

μανδῦλιον -ου, τό [μανδύας] NOMOC. 500 *etc.*, *see* μανδύας.

μανδῦον -ου, τό EUCH. 390, *see* μανδύας.

Μανεθών -ῶνος, ὁ **Manethon**, *Egyptian historian FGrHist.* 609 (*v.l.* -θώς -ώ).

Μανέρως -ωτος *or* Μανερῶς -ῶτος **Maneros**, *male name* HDT. 2.79.2 *etc.* || *Egyptian funeral song in honor of M.* HDT. 2.79.2 PAUS. 9.29.7 PLUT. *Isid.* 357e *etc.* • *dat.* -έρωτι; *acc.* -έρωτα; -έρων.

μανέω, *contr.* [*see* μαίνομαι] **to predict the future** ISIDO. 4.7.8.

μᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [μαίνομαι] **madness** ARISTOPH.^{2} p. 157 N.

μάνης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* mānāre?] **manes**, *cup* NICO 1.2 || **manes**, *bronze statuette used as target in the game of kottabos* ANTIPH. 57.11 HERMIP. 48.7 *etc.* || *roll in a game of dice* EUB. 59 HSCH.

1. **Μάνης** -ου *or* **Μανῆς** -οῦ, ὁ **Manes**, *Lydian king, later very common as a name for slaves* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1311 HDT. 1.94.3 *etc.* || *extens.* **slave**: ὑμᾶς πάντες πρότερον μεγάλους ... ἐνόμιζον, νῦν δ' ἀνδράποδ' ἠλιθίους Μανᾶς once all men regarded you as important, but now they treat you like slaves, servile and foolish ARISTOPH. *Av.* 523 • *gen.* Μάνου DIOG. 6.55; Μάνους TEL. 41.14; *Ion.* Μάνεω HDT. *l.c.*; *acc.* -ην DEMOSTH. 53.20; *voc.* -ῆ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 908; *acc. pl.* -ᾶς ARISTOPH. *Av.* 523.

2. **Μάνης** -έντος, ὁ **Mani**, *founder of Manichaeism* L. *Sud.* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 47.33.

μανθάνω [*see* μένος?; *cf. Alb.* mund, *Lith.* mañdras?] *impf.* ἐμάνθανον || *fut. mid.* μαθήσομαι, *later act.* μαθήσω || *aor*^{1}. ἔμαθον || *pf.* μεμάθηκα || *ppf.* (ἐ)μεμαθήκειν *and Att.* ἐμεμαθήκη; **to learn, behaviors**: ἔργα κάκ' ἐμμαθεν he has learned evil deeds OD. 17.226, *cf.* 18.362; ▸ *with inf.* μάθον ἔμμεναι ἐσθλός I have learned to be brave IL. 6.444; ἔμαθε δ' ὑβρίζοντα μισεῖν and he has learned to hate the violent man PIND. *P.* 4.284; μαθησόμεσθα δ' Ἀτρείδας σέβειν and we will learn to honor the sons of Atreus SOPH. *Ai.* 667; ἔμαθεν τοῦ ἁρπάζειν he learned to snatch VT *Ezek.* 19.3; ▸ *with* ἵνα *and subj.*: ἔμαθον ἵνα ἴδω I have learned to see ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.24; ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.*: μ. ὥστε ἄλυπος εἶναι to learn to be free from pain ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.8 | *hence* **to become accustomed, get used to** ▸ *with inf.* EMPED. B17.9 HP. *Acut.* 28 *etc.*; ἂν ἅπαξ μάθωμεν ἀργοὶ ζῆν once we get used to idle living XEN. *An.* 3.2.25; ▸ *with ptc.* μανθάνουσιν περιερχόμεναι τὰς οἰκίας they grow accustomed to going (*or* they learn to go) from house to house NT *1Tim.* 5.13; *subst. ptc.* τὸ μεμαθηκός habit, practice HP. *Mul.* 2.128 || *usu.* **to learn, find out, come to know** *or* **understand**, *knowledge* PIND. *P.* 3.80 *etc.*; ▸ τι ἀπό *or* παρά *or* ἔκ *or* πρός τινος sthg. from s.o. THGN. 35 AESCHL. *Ag.* 859 SOPH. *El.* 352, *O.C.* 12 *etc.*; ▸ τι παρά τινι sthg. from s.o., at the school of s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.52; ▸ μ. περί τινος to be instructed in sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 318e; ταλάντου τοῦτ' ἔμαθεν he learned this by paying one talent ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 876; *subst. ptc.* οἱ μανθάνοντες followers, disciples XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.17 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* that ... PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 186 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς ... that ... ISOCR. 8.67 VT *Prov.* 6.8a *etc.*; ▸ *with interrog.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.10, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ἔμαθον ... τοὺς βαρβάρους ἐπὶ τῷ Ἀσωπῷ στρατοπεδευομένους they found out that the foreigners were encamped near the Asopos HDT. 9.19.3 | **to learn by heart**: τὰ Ὁμήρου ἔπη the poetry of Homer XEN. *Symp.* 3.5 || **to ascertain** *or* **determine by sight, take note, observe**: τοὺς ἔξω ἐμάνθανε he observed that they were outside HDT. 7.208.2; τὸ πλῆθος ἐμάνθανε he noted their number HDT. 7.208.3; ἵνα ἀλλήλους μάθοιεν ὁπόσοι εἴησαν so that they could determine how many they were XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.1 | **to see, perceive**: μή ... μάθῃ μ' ἥκοντα that he may not see that I am here SOPH. *Ph.* 13; λέγεται ... μαθεῖν τὴν νέα ἐμβαλοῦσαν it is said that he saw the ship attacking HDT. 8.88.2 | **to recognize** by seeing ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 723; μαθεῖν ... οὐ δυσπετής it is not difficult to recognize SOPH. *Ai.* 1046 || **to realize, recognize, understand** AESCHL. *Pr.* 62; διαβεβλημένος ὑπὸ Ἀμάσιος οὐ μανθάνεις you do not realize that you have been deceived by Amasis HDT. 3.1.4; εἰ μὴ μανθάνετε κακὰ σπεύδοντες if you do not realize that you are rushing into evil THUC. 6.39.2 | *extens.* **to understand, grasp** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1130 LYS. 10.15 PLAT. *HipMi.* 365b *etc.*; μανθάνω δ' ὀθούνεκα ἔξωρα πράσσω I realize that I am doing inopportune things SOPH. *El.* 617; ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι ... that ... THUC. 1.34.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 394b *etc.*; *frequent in dialogues*: μανθάνεις; πάνυ μανθάνω do you understand? I understand perfectly ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 195; μανθάνεις; ἔγωγε do you understand? of course PLAT. *Men.* 84d; εἶεν, ἦν δ' ἐγώ· μανθάνω well then, I said; I understand PLAT. *Rp.* 372e || τί μαθών why? (*lit.* thinking what?): τί δὴ μαθὼν φαίνεις ἄνευ θρυαλλίδος why are you informing without a wick? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 826, *cf.* MEN. *Sic.* 123; τί τοῦτο μαθὼν προσ-έγραψε; why would he ever write such a thing? DEMOSTH. 20.127 || ὅτι μαθών since PLAT. *Prot.* 353d EUP. 392.3 *etc.*; σοὶ εἰς κεφαλήν, ὅτι μαθών μου καὶ τῶν ἄλλων καταψεύδῃ τοιοῦτον πρᾶγμα may it fall upon your head, since you tell such a lie regarding me and others PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283e; τί ἄξιός εἰμι παθεῖν ἢ ἀποτεῖσαι, ὅτι μαθὼν ἐν τῷ βίῳ οὐχ ἡσυχίαν εἶχον what do I deserve to suffer or pay for the fact that I have not lived in

peace PLAT. *Ap.* 36b || **to teach** ▸ τινά τι sthg. to s.o. ΙΟΙΕΙ. *Serm.* 88.1924C • *Dor. fut.* μαθεῦμαι THEOCR. 11.60 || *aor*^{t}. *epic* ἔμμαθον OD. 17.226 | *ptc.* μαθοῖσα THEOCR. 2.162.

μᾰνία -ας, ἡ [μαίνομαι] Ⓐ **madness, insanity, folly** SOL. 10.1 PIND. *O.* 9.39 AESCHL. *Pr.* 879 SOPH. *Ai.* 216 HP. *Vict.* 1.35, *al.* HDT. 6.75.1 *etc.*; οἶμαι πάντας ὑμᾶς καταγνώσεσθαι πολλὴν ἄνοιαν καὶ μανίαν τῶν νομιζόντων ... I think that all of you recognize the complete madness and idiocy of those who believe ISOCR. 8.17; τῆς ἀθυροστομίας ταύτης καὶ μανίας δώσεις δίκην you will pay for your thoughtless talk and your folly PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11c | *Christ., of heresy* GREG. *Or.* 21.13.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **romantic passion** [ANACR.] 60.25; τινος for s.o. HERMES. 7.85 Ⓒ **frenzy, divine possession, mantic impulse** EUR. *Bac.* 305 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244a, *al.*; μανίαν μαίνεσθαι to be afflicted by madness PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 39 || **rage** HSCH. • *Ion.* -ίη.

Μᾰνία -ας, ἡ **Mania,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 754 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10.

Μανίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Maniai,** *Furies* PAUS. 8.34.1.

μᾰνιάκης -ου, ὁ [*IE* *mani-; *cf. Lat.* monīle, *Av.* maini] **gold necklace,** *of the Persians etc.* POL. 2.29.8, 2.31.5 PLUT. *Cim.* 9.5 *etc.*; *also* ὁ μ. ὁ χρυσοῦς VT (Th.) *Dan.* 5.7, *al.*

μᾰνιάκιον -ου, τό EPHR. 1.107A *etc.*, *dim. of* μᾰνιάκης.

μᾰνιάς -άδος [μανία] **crazed, mad** SOPH. *Ai.* 59 EUR. *Or.* 270, 327.

μᾰνιάω, *contr.* [μανία] **to be crazed** *or* **mad** IOS. *B.I.* 1.7.5.

μᾰνιητόκος -ον [μανία, τίκτω] **producing madness** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.262.

μᾰνίκια -ων, τά [*Lat.* manica] **cuffs** AN. *in Rh.* 106.1 *etc.*

μᾰνικός -ή -όν [μανία] Ⓐ **crazed, mad, insane** HP. *Aph.* 3.20, *al.* ANAXAN. 29 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1363a 38 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.17 *etc.*; μανικὸν βλέπειν to have a look of madness PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.10.4 *etc.*; βλέπει γέ τοι μανικόν τι she has a crazed look in her eyes ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 424; σκόπει τὸν ἄθεον γελῶντα μὲν μανικὸν καὶ σαρδάνιον γέλωτα see how the atheist laughs his mad and scornful laugh PLUT. *Superst.* 169d || *extens.* **irrational, strange, bizarre** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.12 PLAT. *Prot.* 343c *etc.* || **inspired, possessed** PLAT. *Soph.* 242a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 29 *etc.*; ἡ μανική (*underst.* τέχνη) the art of one possessed by the god PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244c; εὐφυοῦς ἡ ποιητική ἐστιν ἢ μανικοῦ poetry is the domain of one who has inborn skill or is divinely inspired ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 32 Ⓑ *act. signf.* **producing madness** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.5 PLUT. *Arat.* 54.2 DIOSC.^{2} 4.73 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος PLAT. *Rp.* 403a | *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Rp.* 577d ◆ *adv.* μανικῶς **madly, crazily, impetuously** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 897d || *extens.* **irrationally, in an extravagant** *or* **bizarre manner:** μ. διακείμενος bizarrely PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d; ἀλόγως καὶ μανικῶς irrationally and extravagantly ISOCR. 5.65; μανικώτερον ἅπτονται παντὸς σχήματος they engage in every behavior rather irrationally PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.158.

Μανικός -ή -όν [Μάνης 1] **of Manes** PLUT. *Isid.* 360b.

Μα(ν)νίλιος -ου, ὁ **Ma(n)nilios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 9.4, *CMa.* 17.7 *etc.*

μανιόκηπος -ου, ἡ [μανία, κῆπος] **mad with desire, sex-crazed,** *of a prostitute* ANACR. 164 COM. *CAF* 1366.

μᾰνιοποιέω, *contr.* [μανία, ποιέω] **to drive mad** PHILOD. *Ir.* 34.17.

μᾰνιοποιός -ον [μανιοποιέω] **inducing madness** *or* **insanity** POLYAEN. 8.43.

Μάνιος -ου, ὁ **Manius,** *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 15.2, *al. etc.*

μᾰνιουργέω, *contr.* [μανία, ἔργον] **to make crazy** POLYAEN. 8.43.

μανιόω *aor. ptc. act.* μανιωθείς SCH. OPP. 2.351, *see* μανιάω.

μανίπλα -ων, τά [*Lat.* manipulus] **sheaves** *of foliage, hence at Rome* **maniples "handfuls",** *detachment of a legion* PLUT. *Rom.* 8.7.

μανιπλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* manipularius] *at Rome* **soldier belonging to maniple** PLUT. *Rom.* 8.7.

μανίπλοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* manipulus] LYD. *Mag.* 9.5, *see* σημειοφόρος.

μᾶνις *Dor. for* μῆνις.

μανιχαΐζω [Μανιχαῖος] *aor. ptc.* μανιχαΐσας; **to become Manichaean** DID.^{1} *Trin.* 2.6 (78a) *etc.*

Μανιχαϊκός -ή -όν [Μανιχαῖος] **Manichaean** GREG.^{1} *OrCat.* 7.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **Μανιχαϊκῶς in the Manichaean way** MAX.^{2} *Ambig.* 232b.

Μανιχαῖος -ου, ὁ [*see* Μάνης] **Manichaean, follower of Mani** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.23.5, *al. etc.*

Μανιχαϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [μανιχαΐζω] **Manichaeism** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.1.504, *al. etc.*

μᾰνιώδης -ες [μανία] Ⓐ **like madness** HP. *Aër.* 7 GAL. 12.146 | **mad, insane, crazed, enraged, furious** THUC. 4.39.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 THEOCR. 26.13 PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 73 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μανιῶδες **delirium** EUR. *Bac.* 299 PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 74 = τὸ μ. πάθος ALCIPHR. 2.38 Ⓑ *act. signf.* **inducing madness** DIOSC.^{2} 4.68.2, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος IOS. *A.I.* 2.12.2 ◆ *adv.* μανιωδῶς **insanely, like a madman** ATH. 15.675b GAL. 5.415 *etc.*

μανιωδῶς *adv., see* μανιώδης.

Μανλίανα **Manliana,** *various cities* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.1.49, *al. etc.*

1. μάννα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **powder** *or* **grains of incense,** *esp.* μ. λιβάνου DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.6 | **incense powder** HP. *Art.* 36, *al.* ORIB. 7.21.8 SOR. 3.41.8 *etc.* • *Ion.* μάννη.

2. μάννᾰ, τό [*Heb.* mān] *indecl.* **manna** VT *Deut.* 8.3, *al.* CYR.^{1} *Io.* 3.6 (*fig.*) *etc.* • *also* -η | μάν VT *Exod.* 16.31, *al.*

μαννάδιν, τό **basket** APPATR. 65.112A.

μανναδόχος -ον [μάννα, δέχομαι] **receiving manna** EPHR. 3.529E.

μαννάριον -ου, τό [*for* μαμμάριον, *from* μάμμα] **mama, mommy** LUC. *DMer.* 6.1, *DMer.* 7.4.

μάννη -ης, ἡ HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.31.2, *see* μάννα.

Μαννίλιος -ου, ὁ *see* Μανί-.

μάννινον -ου, τό ASCLEP.^{4} (GAL. 13.648), *see* μάννα -ης, ἡ.

μαννοδότης -ου [μάννα, δίδωμι] **giving manna** OR. *Sib.* 2.347.

μάννος -ου, ὁ **collar, necklace** POLL. 5.99.

μαννούθιον -ου, τό [μάννος] **bundle of sticks** CYR.^{4} *VSab.* 8 (p. 92.8), *al.*

μαννοφόρος -ον [μάννος, φέρω] **with** *or* **wearing a collar** THEOCR. 11.41.

μαννώδης -ες [μάννα] **like manna** HP. *Epid.* 7.47.

Μανόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Manodoros,** *slave* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 657.

μᾰνός -ή -όν [*cf. Arm.* manr] **sparse, scarce, thin** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 (*tracks*), 6.15 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 25 (*hair*) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.2 (*plants*), 1.9.1 || **porous,** *hence also* **soft,** *anat. parts* PLAT. *Tim.* 75c, 79c; *opp. to* πυκνός EMPED. B75.1 AET. 3.1.8 *etc.* || **small** HSCH. || *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Leg.* 734c; *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 ◆ *adv.* μανῶς **sparsely, infrequently** THPHR. *Sign.* 32 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 475b 25.

μᾰνοσπορέω, *contr.* [μανόσπορος] **to sow sparsely** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.2.

μᾰνόσπορος -ον [μανός, σπείρω] **sparsely sown** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.5 *etc.*

μᾰνόστημος -ον [μανός, στήμων] **delicately woven,** *peploi* AESCHL. *fr.* 297 HSCH.

μανότης -ητος, ἡ [μανός] **sparseness, scarcity** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.1 || **porosity, softness,** *esp. of anat. parts* PLAT. *Tim.* 72c, 86d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 22 || **infrequency, occurrence at intervals** PLAT. *Leg.* 812d.

μανουάλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* manualis] **candlestick** EUCH. 4, 162 *etc.*

μανούβριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* manubrium] **handle** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 2.6.

μᾰνόφυλλος -ον [μανός, φύλλον] **with sparse leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3.

μᾰνόχροος -οον, *contr.* μανόχρους -χρουν [μανός, χρόα] **with porous skin** THPHR. *Sud.* 19.

μᾰνόω, *contr.* [μανός] *aor. ptc.* μανώσας GAL. 7.12 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμανωμένος LYD. *Mens.* 3.16.51 || *aor. pass.* ἐμανώθην; *act.* **to loosen, soften:** μ. τὴν γῆν to make the soil looser THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.1, 3.20.7; τὸ ὅλον σῶμα μ. to make the whole body porous ORIB. *Syn.* 6.8.4 || *pass.* **to be diminished** *or* **rarefied** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.3 (*roots*), *Sens.* 30 (*air*).

μανσιονάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* mansionarius] **church custodian, sacristan** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 3.25 (*cf.* παραμονάριος).

μαντεία -ας, ἡ [μαντεύω] Ⓐ **prophetic power** *or* **ability, divination** HOM. 4.472, 533, 547 SOPH. *O.T.* 394, *El.* 499 PLAT. *Tim.* 71d LUC. *Astr.* 1 *etc.*; μαντείᾳ μᾶλλον ἢ κρίσει τἀληθὲς ἀναζητεῖν to seek the truth more by divination than by judgment LUC. *Herm.* 49 | ἔτι μαντείας προσδεῖται; is it still necessary to consult the oracle? AESCHN. 1.76 Ⓑ **prophecy, oracle, prediction** SOPH. *Tr.* 239, *O.T.* 149 HDT. 6.57.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 642d ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.29 *etc.* | *fig., of obscure speech* PLAT. *Crat.* 384a || **form of an oracle, manner in which an oracle is given** HDT. 2.57.3 Ⓒ *extens.* **conjecture** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 284b 3 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* μαντείη.

μαντεῖον -ου, τό [μαντεῖος] **oracle, oracular response, prediction** OD. 12.272 HES. *fr.* 240.9 AESCHL. *Eum.* 716 SOPH. *Tr.* 77 HDT. 2.111.2 THUC. 1.25.2 *etc.*; ὁ τοῦ μαντείου προφήτης the prophet of this oracle PLUT. *Def. orac.* 412a || **oracle,** *as a place* AESCHL. *Pr.* 831, *al.* HDT. 1.46.2, *al. etc.*; τὸ Πυθικὸν μ. the Delphic oracle SOPH. *El.* 33 THUC. 2.17.1 *etc.* || **divination fee** VT *Num.* 22.7 • *Ion.* μαντήϊον.

μαντεῖος -α -ον [μάντις] **oracular, mantic, prophetic** PIND. *O.* 6.5, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1265 SOPH. *O.T.* 21 *etc.*; ὦ μαντεῖ' ἄναξ O prophetic lord, *Apollo* EUR. *Tr.* 454; μ. Ἀπόλλων prophetic Apollo ARISTOPH. *Av.* 722 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Ion* 130; *poet.* -ήϊος PIND. *P.* 5.69.

μάντευμα -ατος, τό [μαντεύω] **oracular response, oracle** PIND. *I.* 7.15 SOPH. *O.T.* 992 PLAT. *epist.* 311d PAUS. 3.8.9, *al. etc.* || **consultation of an oracle** PLUT. *Pyth.* 408c.

μαντεύομαι *see* μαντεύω.

μαντευτέον [μαντεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consult the oracle** EUR. *Ion* 373 || **it is necessary to divine** PLAT. *Phil.* 64a.

μαντευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μαντεύω] **prophet, diviner:** ὑπὸ μαντικοῦ τῆς ψυχῆς by inspiration of the soul HLD. 9.1.3.

μαντευτικός -ή -όν [μαντεύω] **divinatory, prophetic:** ἡ μαντευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) prophetic skill PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432e (*codd.*), *cf.* EUR. *Bac.* 298.

μαντευτός -ή -όν [μαντεύω] **predicted by the oracle** EUR. *Ion* 1209 || **commanded** *or* **prescribed by the oracle** XEN. *An.* 6.1.22 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.18, 5.1 *etc.*

μαντεύω [μάντις] *later impf.* ἐμάντευον SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 589e, *mid. pass.* ἐμαντευόμην || *later fut. act.* μαντεύσω AAP. *Phil.* 1, *mid.* μαντεύσομαι || *later aor. act.* ἐμάντευσα, *mid.* ἐμαντευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάντευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμαντεύθην ❶ *act. later* **to give oracles** *or* **oracular responses** PLUT. *Alex.* 75.1 *etc.*; ὁ θεὸς τοῖς βουλομένοις μαντεύει the god gives responses to those who ask XEN.[1] 5.4.8 ❷ *usu. mid.* A **to give oracles** OD. 2.170; ▸ *abs.* μαντεύεο, Μοῖσα give your oracles, O Muse PIND. *fr.* 150 | **to foretell, prophesy, predict** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.300 OD. 2.180 AESCHL. *Eum.* 716 *etc.*; μαντεύσομαι τοῦτ' αὐτός I myself will make this prophecy MEN. *Dysc.* 571 | ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 2.178, 15.255 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 16.859, 19.420 PLAT. *Ap.* 39d | μ. μαντείαν to give oracles VT *Deut.* 18.10; σε θεὸν μαντεύσομαι ἢ ἄνθρωπον I will pronounce you a god or a man OR. (HDT. 1.65.3); ▸ *abs.* μαντεύονται ῥάβδοισι εὐτεΐνῃσι they prophesy using willow rods HDT. 4.67.1 B **to consult an oracle, request an answer** HDT. 1.46.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 159, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.3 *etc.*; ▸ τι about sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 21a = περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος PIND. *O.* 6.38 HDT. 8.36.1 EUR. *Ion* 431 *etc.*; μαντείαν ἐμαντεύσαντο παρὰ τῷ θεῷ τίνι χρὴ τιμωρίᾳ τοὺς ἀνθρώπους τούτους μετελθεῖν they requested that the god tell them how they should punish these men AESCHN. 3.107 C **to guess, conjecture, infer, perceive** PLAT. *Crat.* 411b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 7 *etc.* | ἦ γὰρ τεκμηρίοισιν ἐξ οἰμωγμάτων μαντευσόμεσθα τἀνδρὸς ὡς ὀλωλότος; perhaps we should infer from the evidence of the groans that the man is dead? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1367; τἀγαθὸν ... οἰκεῖόν τι καὶ δυσαφαίρετον εἶναι μαντευόμεθα we perceive the good to be sthg. personal and not easily taken away ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 26; εἰ καὶ ἐμαντεύσατο ἡ μήτηρ σου ... ὅτι μέλλεις ταῦτα λέγειν even if your mother had imagined that you would say these things ARR. *EpictD.* 1.23.10; ἐδόκει μὴ μαντεύεσθαι ἐπὶ πλέον he decided not to make further conjectures LONG. 4.21.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be prophesied** *or* **said by the oracle**: ἐμαντεύθη σφι τήν ... κεφαλὴν κατελόντας θάψαι they were given the response that they should take down the head and bury it HDT. 5.114.2; παρὰ τὰ μεμαντευμένα ποιέων acting against the advice of the oracle HDT. 5.45.1 • *imper.* μαντεύεο OD. 2.178 *etc.* || *poet. aor. mid. 3. sg.* μαντεύσατο OD. 23.251 *etc.*

μάντζηρος -ου, ὁ **bastard** LEONTN. *VSym.* 54 • *also* μαύζηρος GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.669A.

μαντηι- *Ion., see* μαντει-.

μαντήλη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* mantela] **napkin, towel** POLL. 7.74.

Μαντιάδας -ου, ὁ [Μαντίας] **Mantiadas**, *son of Mantias* PERSES (AP 7.445.1).

μαντῐάρχης -ου, ὁ [μάντις, ἄρχω] **head of a college of diviners** *I*EPH. 488.20 *etc.* • *also* -ίαρχος *in inscr.*

Μαντίας -ου, ὁ **Mantias**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 2.

Μαντίθεος -ου, ὁ **Mantitheos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.10 DEMOSTH. 39.28 *etc.*

μαντικός -ή -όν [μάντις] **prophetic, divinatory, mantic** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1098 (*glory*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265b (*inspiration*) *etc.*; τοιαῦτα φῆμαι μαντικαὶ διώρισαν the prophetic voices declared such things SOPH. *O.T.* 723; τὸ μαντικὸν ῥεῦμα καὶ πνεῦμα the prophetic current and breath PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432d | ἡ μαντικὴ (τέχνη) divinatory skill, prophecy AESCHL. *Pr.* 484 SOPH. *O.T.* 311, 709 HDT. 2.49.2, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 40a *etc.* || *of pers.* **having divinatory skill, endowed with prophetic ability** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 115a, *Phaed.* 85b STOIC. 3.157.13 (STOB. 2.7.11s) ♦ *adv.* μαντικῶς **prophetically, in the manner of a prophet** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1026 PLAT. *Symp.* 198a *etc.*

Μαντινέα, Μαντινέη *see* Μαντίνεια.

Μαντίνεια -ας, ἡ **Mantineia**, *city in Arcadia* THUC. 5.55.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.18 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έη IL. 2.607 *etc.*; *Dor.* -έα PIND. *O.* 10.70.

Μαντῐνεύς -έως [Μαντίνεια] **Mantineian** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.8 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Μαντινεῖς **Mantineians** XEN. *An.* 6.1.11 *etc.* • *pl. also* οἱ Μαντινῆς THUC. 4.134.1; *Ion.* οἱ Μαντινέες HDT. 4.161.2 *etc.*

Μαντῐνῐκός -ή -όν [Μαντίνεια] **Mantineian** PLAT. *Symp.* 201d *etc.* | ἡ Μαντινική (*sc.* χώρα) the territory of Mantineia THUC. 5.65.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.15, 17 *etc.*

μαντίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* mantellum] **cloak, mantle** THEODORET.[1] *QuReg. 1* 44 *etc.* | *robe worn by monks* [BAS.] *H.Myst.* 24 (p. 263.9) *etc.*

Μάντιος -ου, ὁ **Mantios**, *male name* OD. 15.242, 249.

μαντῐπολέω, *contr.* [μαντιπόλος] **to prophesy, predict** AESCHL. *Ag.* 979.

μαντῐπόλος -ον [μάντις, πέλω] *poet.* **prophetic, divinatory, inspired** EUR. *Hec.* 121 (*Bacchant*) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31 (*Apollo*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ μαντιπόλος = μάντις MAN.[1] 6.306 *etc.*

μάντις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [*see* μαίνομαι] A **prophet, seer, diviner**, *masc.* IL. 1.62, *al.* OD. 1.202, *al.* HES. *fr.* 303 ARCHIL. 25.5 THUC. 8.1.1 *etc.*; *fem.* EPICHAR. 9 EUR. *Med.* 239 *etc.*; ὁ μάντις μάντιν ἐκπράξας ἐμέ the prophet who made me a prophetess, *of Kassandra* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1275 | τάχ' ἂν γένοιτο μάντις ἡ ἀνοία τινί perhaps for s.o. this madness could be prophetic AESCHL. *Sept.* 402; μάντις οὐξ ὀνειράτων φόβος the terror from your dreams was a prophet AESCHL. *Ch.* 929 | *adj.* μάντις κόρα the prophetess, *of Kassandra* PIND. *P.* 11.33 B *extens.*: *entom.* **mantis**, *insect* THEOCR. 10.18 HSCH. *etc.* | *frog* HSCH. C *bot.* **cabbage** NIC. *fr.* 85.7 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος; *voc.* μάντι | *pl.* μάντεις (*and* -ιδες L. *Sud.*); *gen.* -εων; *dat.* -εσι || *acc. fem. sg.* μάντιδα OR. (EPIGR. 6.122.2).

Μαντῐσιος -ου, ὁ **Mantisios**, *male name* AP 11.5 (*title*) (*codd.*).

μαντιχόρα *see* μαντιχώρας.

μαντιχώρας *see* μαρτιχόρας.

μάντοι *I*G 4²1.121.38 (IV^{BCE}) *I*GDI 3339.39, *Dor. for* μέντοι (*see*).

μαντοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μάντις] **divinatory** *or* **prophetic skill, divination** IL. 1.72, *al.* HES. *fr.* 37.14 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ύνα PIND. *O.* 6.66.

μαντόσυνος -η -ον [μάντις] **prophetic, oracular** EUR. *I.A.* 761, *Andr.* 1032.

Μάντουα -ας, ἡ **Mantua**, *city in Gallia Transpadana* STRAB. 5.1.6 *etc.*

Μαντύης -ου, ὁ **Mantyes**, *male name* HDT. 5.12.1 (*v.l.* Μαστύης).

Μαντώ -οῦς, ἡ **Manto**, *female name* APOLLOD.[7] 3.7.7, *al. etc.*

μαντῴδης -ες [μάντις] **prophetic** NONN. *Ev.* 4.122.

μαντῷος -η -ον [μάντις] **prophetic** PLUT. *Tranq.* 472a (*v.l.*); μ. τέχνη prophetic skill LEO (AP 9.201.1).

μᾶνυ- *Dor., see* μηνυ-.

μάνυζα -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* μώλυζα.

μανύς -ύ **small** HSCH.

μανῳδης -ες [μανός] **diffuse, spreading** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659b 26.

μάνωσις -εως, ἡ [μανόω] **thinning, decrease in density, rarefaction** HP. *Hebd.* 1 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 212b 3 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.2, *al. etc.*

μᾰνωτικός -ή -όν [μανότης] **relaxing** GAL. 10.760 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 29 (*v.l.*).

μάξεινος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **cod** ATH. 7.315f, *al.*

Μαξέντιος -ου, ὁ **Maxentius**, *male name* GREG. (AP 8.159.6, 160.1).

Μαξιμῖνος -ου, ὁ **Maximinus**, *male name* CYRUS (AP 9.808.1).

Μάξιμος -ου, ὁ **Maximus**, *male name* PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 4.6 *etc.*

Μάξυες -ων, οἱ **Maxyes**, *Libyan people* HDT. 4.191.1.

μάομαι *see* μαίομαι.

μαπέειν *aor. inf. act., see* μάρπτω.

Μάπην, ὁ **Mapen**, *male name* HDT. 7.98 (*v.l.* Μάττην).

μάππα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* mappa] **handkerchief** *for signaling the beginning of competitions in a hippodrome, hence* **games** IOMAL. *Chron.* 17 p. 412.

μαππάριος -ου, ὁ [μάππα] **starter**, *who gives the signal to begin* CHRONPASCH. 383.

Μαππαφάνισος -ου, ὁ **Mappaphanisos**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.12 (*v.l.* Μαπαφάσιος).

Μάρ -ός, ὁ *pl. only* Μᾶρες **Mares**, *Colchian tribe* HDT. 3.49, 7.79.

Μαράγανδα -ων, τά PLUT. *Alex.fort.* 341b (*v.l.*), *see* Μαράκανδα.

μαραγγιάω, *contr.* [μαραίνω] **to go out**, *of fire* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.19 (86.1473A).

μᾰράγδος -ου, ὁ MEN. *fr.* 276 *etc.*, *see* σμάραγδος.

Μάραγδος -ου, ὁ **Maragdos**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 (*v.l.* Ἄραγδος).

μάραγνα -ης, ἡ [*Syr.* māra γ nā] **whip, lash, scourge** *of leather* AESCHL. *Ch.* 375 EUR. *Rh.* 817 PLAT.[1] 64 *etc.*

Μαραθηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Μάραθος] **inhabit. of Marathos** POSIDIP.[1] 45.1 DIOD. 33.5.2, *al.* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Μάραθος *etc.*

μᾰράθῐς -ίδος, ἡ [μάραθον] *bot.* **wild fennel** Diosc.[2] 3.71.

μᾰράθῐτης [μαραθῐς] **flavored with fennel**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.65 GEOP. 8.9.

μᾰράθον -ου, τό *bot.* **fennel** HP. *Mul.* 32, *al.* ANAXAN. 42.59 EPICHAR. 158.2, 6 NIC. *Th.* 33, *al. etc.* | μ. ἄγριον wild fennel DIOSC.[2] 3.71.

μᾰράθος -ου, ὁ PYTHON 1.13 HERMIP. 75.2 *etc.*, *see* μᾰράθον.

Μᾰράθος -ου, ὁ **Marathos**, *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 32.5 || *fem.* ἡ M. *city in Syria* DION.[9] 914 STRAB. 12.2.12.

Μᾰραθουσσα -ης, ἡ **Marathoussa**, *island near Klazomenai* THUC. 8.31.3.

μαραθρ- *v.l., see* μαραθ-.

1. Μᾰράθων -ῶνος, ὁ [μάραθον] **Fennel Plain**, *in Spain* STRAB. 3.4.9.

2. Μᾰράθων -ῶνος, ὁ **Marathon**, *village and deme in Attica* OD. 7.80 HDT. 1.62.1, *al.* PIND. *O.* 13.110 *etc.* || **Marathon**, *Corinthian hero* PAUS. 2.1.1, *al.* • ἡ M. PIND. *l.c.*

Μᾰράθωνᾶδε [Μαραθών] *adv.* **towards Marathon** AND. 1.107 DEMOSTH. 59.94.

Μᾰράθωνι [Μαραθών] *adv.* **at Marathon** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 969, *al.* DEMOSTH. 13.21 *etc.*

Μᾰραθώνιος -α -ον [Μαραθών] **of Marathon, Marathonian** PLUT. *Thes.* 14.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Μαραθώνια **Marathonia**, *festival in honor of the victory at Marathon* DION. 5.17.4.

Μᾰράθωνίς -ίδος [Μαραθών] **of Marathon, Marathonian** NONN. *D.* 39.113.

Μᾰράθωνις, ὁ **Marathonis**, *male name* AP 7.340.1.

μᾰράθωνομάχης -ου, ὁ [Μαραθών, μάχομαι] **fighter at Marathon**, *hence* **heroic warrior** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 181 DIOG. 1.56 *etc.*

μᾰράθωνόμαχος -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 986 (*v.l.*) THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.8), *see* μᾰράθωνομάχης.

μᾰραινόπους -ουν [μαραίνω, πούς] **weak-footed** HSCH. (*conject. for* μαραίπους).

μᾰραίνω [*see* μάρναμαι?; *cf. Lat.* morior?] *impf.* ἐμάραινον, *mid. pass.* ἐμαραινόμην || *fut.* μᾰρᾰνῶ || *aor.* ἐμᾰρᾰνα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμάρασμαι *and* μεμάρα(μ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμεμάραντο SCH. IL. 24.589 || *aor. pass.* ἐμᾰράνθην || *fut. pass.* μαρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to destroy, ruin, extinguish, corrupt:** ἀνθρακιὴν δ' ἐμάρανε he extinguished the embers HOM. 4.140; κάλλος beauty ISOCR. 1.6 | πάνθ' ὁ μέγας χρόνος μαραίνει mighty time destroys all things SOPH. *Ai.* 714; ἀδικία καὶ ἡ ἄλλη κακία ... φθείρει αὐτὴν καὶ μαραίνει injustice and every other evil weaken it and corrupt it PLAT. *Rp.* 609d ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* *1*IG 5.1.1355.12 (II^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to fade away, ebb, die down, disappear,** *fire, streams of water, wind etc.* IL. 9.212, 23.228 HDT. 2.24.2 ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469b 27 ARAT. 862 PLUT. *Mar.* 37.6 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν ἴα καὶ ὑάκινθος ἀνθεῖ, Δάφνις δὲ μαραίνεται the violets and hyacinths bloom, but Daphnis fades away LONG. 1.18.2 | *fig. of glory* LYC. 1231; *of power* PLUT. *Caes.* 3.6 • *aor. mid. Ion 3. sg.* ἐμαρήνατο EPIGR. 2.355-5 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. later epic* μεμάραντο QS 9.371.

Μαρακάδαρτα -ων, τά PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327a, *v.l. for* μᾰραίνω (*see*).

Μαράκανδα -ων, τά **Marakanda** (*modern* **Samarkand**) *city in Asia* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341b (*v.l.*).

Μαρακάνδανα -ων, τά PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327a (*v.l. for* Μαρακοί), *see* Μαράκανδα.

Μαρακοί -ῶν, οἱ **Marakoi,** *Aitolian people* XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.7.

Μαρακός -οῦ, ὁ **Marakos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 38.

μαράνα θά *Aram.* **come, Lord** NT *1Cor.* 16.22 || μαρὰν ἀθά **our Lord has come** DIDACHE 10.6 HSCH. • *also written* μαραναθά NT *l.c.* (*v.l.*) HSCH.

μᾰρανσις -εως, ἡ [μαραίνω] **elimination, diminution** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 21 || **dying out, dwindling down** ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469a 21 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.32 (*fig.*).

μᾰραντικός -ή -όν [μαραίνω] **old** PHRYN. *S.P.* 57B.

μαρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μαραίνω] **withering, decay, consumption** GAL. 7.215 *etc.* | *fig.* **extinction** EPHR. 1.227B.

μᾰρασμώδης -ες [μαρασμός] **wasting, withering** GAL. 7.315 *etc.*

μᾰραύγεια -ας, ἡ [μαραυγέω] *ichthyol.* **maraugeia,** *fish* ORIB. 2.58.7.

μᾰραυγέω, *contr.* [μαρμαίρω?, αὐγή] **to be dazzled** PLUT. *Exil.* 599f; αἱ ... κόραι δοκοῦσιν ... μαραυγεῖν ἐν ταῖς μειώσεσι τοῦ ἄστρου their pupils seem to constrict during the waning of the heavenly body PLUT. *Isid.* 376f.

μᾰραυγία -ας, ἡ [μαραυγέω] **dazzling, blinding** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 3.1.196).

Μαράφιος -ου, ὁ **Maraphian,** *Persian people* HDT. 4.167.1; *pl.* οἱ M. Maraphians HDT. 1.125.3.

Μᾰράφις -ιος, ὁ **Maraphis,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 778.

μαργαίνω [μάργος] *aor. ptc.* μαργήνας THEODOTUS 764.5, *mid.* ἐμαργηνάμην HSCH.; **to be enraged** *or* **out of one's mind** ▸ ἐπί τινι with s.o. IL. 5.882 | **to be crazed** *or* **mad** *with love* COLLUTH. 197 *etc.*

Μάργανα -ων, τά **Margana,** *city in Asia Minor* DIOD. 15.77.4.

Μαργανεύς -έως, ὁ [Μάργανα] **inhabit. of Margana** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25 *etc.* • *acc.* -έας XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30, *al.*

μαργᾶρεος -ου, ὁ GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.34, *see* μαργαρίτης.

μαργᾰρῖδης -ου, ὁ PHOT. *Bibl.* 22a, *Ion. for* μαργαρίτης.

μαργᾰρίς -ῖδος, ἡ PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.24, 3.5 HLD. 2.30.3, *see* μαργαρίτης | *adj.* μ. λίθος pearl PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.53.

μαργᾰρῖτης -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* marvārīd?] **pearl** AEL. *N.A.* 10.13 *etc.*; *also* μ. λίθος THPHR. *Lap.* 36; μ. θαλάσσιος sea pearl ARR. *Ind.* 8.9 || ὁ χερσαῖος μ. land pearl, *precious stone* AEL. *N.A.* 15.8 || *Christ., fig. of the Gospel* EPHR. 2.274C *etc.* | *of Christ* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.118.4 *etc.* || **host, communion wafer** EUCH. 68 *etc.*

μᾰργαρῖτις -ιδος [μαργαρίτης] **of pearl, pearly** ANDROSTHG. 1 ISID.^{1} 1 || *subst.* ἡ μαργαπῖτις **mother of pearl** POSIDIP.^{1} 11.3.

μᾰργαρῖτοειδής -ές [μαργαρίτης, εἶδος] **like a pearl** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 5 (43.500D).

μᾰργαρῖτοφόρος -ον [μαργαρίτης, φέρω] **producing pearls** ORIG. *CMt.* 10.7.

μάργᾰρον -ου, τό **pearl** PAUS. 8.18.6 *etc.*, *later for* μαργαρίτης.

μάργᾰρος -ου, ὁ [μαργαρίτης] **pearl,** *also fig. in reference to the eye of a fish* CYRAN. 4.39.6 GREG. *epist.* 12.6 *etc.* || **pearl oyster** AEL. *N.A.* 15.8.

μαργᾰρώδης -ες [μάργαρον] **like a pearl** (*fig.*) [PROC.] *Prov.* 23.9.

μαργάς, ἡ **band, tie** HSCH.

Μάργᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Margasos,** *male name* QS 10.143.

μαργάω, *contr.* [μάργος] **to rage, rave, be mad** *or* **furious** AESCHL. *Sept.* 380 SOPH. *fr.* 842 EUR. *Hec.* 1128, *H.F.* 1005 *etc.*; μαργῶσαι φρένας raging in their minds EUR. *Hip.* 1230 | ▸ *with inf.* μαργῶντ' ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισιν ἰέναι δόρυ furious to hurl their spears at each other EUR. *Ph.* 1247 • *usu. only pres. ptc.* μαργῶν -ῶσα | *pres. ind. 3. sg.* μαργᾷ HSCH.

μάργη -ης, ἡ [*see* μαργάς] **chain, shackle** HSCH.

μάργηλις -εως *or* -ιδος, ἡ [*see* μάργαρον] **pearl** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.2.

Μαργιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Margiane,** *region in Asia* STRAB. 11.10.1.

Μαργιανός -ή -όν [Μαργιανή] **Margian, of the Margians,** *Asian people* PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1.

μαργῖτεία -ας, ἡ [Μαργίτης] **similarity to Margites** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.139.

Μαργίτης -ου, ὁ [μάργος] **Margites,** *hero and title of mock-epic poem* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 30 *etc.* || *synon. with a foolish person* PLUT. *Demosth.* 23.2 HSCH. *etc.*; οὐ λέγει τἀληθές, ἀλλ' οἴει Μαργίτῃ διαλέγεσθαί τινι you do not tell the truth, but you think you're talking to some sort of Margites LUC. *Herm.* 17.

μαργῖτομᾰνής -ές [Μαργίτης, μαίνομαι] **as stupid as Margites** PHILOD. *Vit.* 20.4.

μαργῖτομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [μαργιτομανής] **stupidity worthy of Margites** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.207.

μαργόνιον -ου, τό **sack, bag** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 125.

μαργόομαι, *contr.* [μάργος] **to be mad** *or* **furious:** *pres. ptc.* μαργουμένους raging, furious PIND. *N.* 9.19 | *pf. ptc.* μεμαργωμένοι maddened AESCHL. *Suppl.* 758.

μάργος -η -ον Ⓐ **mad, insane, furious** OD. 16.421, 23.11 PIND. *O.* 2.96 AESCHL. *Pr.* 884, *Eum.* 67, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 1082 *etc.* Ⓑ **powerful, violent,** *horses* HOM. *epigr.* 4.4; οἶνος μ. wine which causes madness HES. *fr.* 239 Ⓒ **eager, greedy** OD. 18.2 | *subst.* τὸ μάργον **voracity** EUR. *Cycl.* 310 || **lascivious, vulgar, dissolute** THGN. 581, 1301 *etc.*; μάργον Αἰγύπτου γένος the dissolute race of Egypt AESCHL. *Suppl.* 741 • *fem.* -ος AESCHL. *Eum.* 67 *etc.*

μαργοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μάργος] Ⓐ **lust, lechery, lasciviousness** THGN. 1271 ANACR. 44.2 AP. 3.797, 4.375 Ⓑ **gluttony, greed** LUC. (AP 9.367.10).

μαργότης -ητος, ἡ [μάργος] Ⓐ **madness, rage** SOPH. *fr.* 846 Ⓑ **greed, gluttony** PLAT. *Tim.* 72e Ⓒ **lewdness, dissolution** EUR. *Andr.* 949.

Μαρδίων -ωνος, ὁ **Mardion,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 60.1.

Μάρδοι -ων, οἱ **Mardoi, Mardians,** *Persian people* AESCHL. *Pers.* 993; *also sg.* HDT. 1.84.2, 125.4.

Μαρδόνες -ων, οἱ **Mardones,** *people of Epiros* EUP. 241.

Μαρδόνιοι -ων, οἱ **Mardonioi,** *people of Asia* XEN. *An.* 4.3.4 (*prob. f.l. for* Μάρδοι).

Μαρδόνιος -ου, ὁ **Mardonios,** *male name* HDT. 6.43.1, *al. etc.* || *city in Asia* HDT. 6.43.1, *al.*

Μαρδόντης -ου, ὁ **Mardontes,** *male name* HDT. 7.80.

μάρδος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **mardos,** *type of reed* HDN. 1.142.22.

Μάρδος -ου, ὁ **Mardos,** *Pers. male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 774.

Μάρδων, ὁ **Mardon,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 51.

Μαρέη *see* Μάρεια.

Μάρεια -ας, ἡ **Mareia,** *city in lower Egypt* THUC. 1.104.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έη HDT. 2.18.2, 30.2 *etc.*

Μαρείη λίμνη, ἡ [*see* Μαρεῶτις] STRAB. 17.1.14, *al.*

Μᾶρες -ῶν, οἱ **Mares,** *people of the Black Sea* HDT. 3.94.2 (*dat.* Μαρσί), 7.79 (*gen.* Μαρῶν).

Μαρεώτης [*see* Μαρεία] **Marean, Mareotic:** οἶνος wine STRAB. 17.1.14.

Μαρεωτικὸς, οἶνος, ὁ PRYL. 227.26 (III^{CE}), *see* Μαρεώτης.

Μαρεῶτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* λίμνη) [*see* Μαρεία] **Lake Marea, Marean swamp** STRAB. 17.1.7, *al. etc.*

μάρη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Alb.* mārr?; *see* μέρος?] **hand** PIND. *fr.* 310.

μάρης -ου, ὁ *meas.* **mares,** *unit of liquid meas.* (*larger than a* μάρις, *see*) EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.292A).

Μάρης -ου, ὁ **Mares,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 271 AEL. *N.A.* 6.7, *V.H.* 9.16.

Μάρθα -ης, ἡ **Martha,** *female name* NT *Luke* 10.38 PLUT. *Mar.* 17.2 *etc.*

Μαρία -ας, ἡ **Mary,** *mother of Jesus* NT *Matt.* 1.16, *al.* [Greg.^{2}] *Ann.* 2 (10.1164D) (*interpretation of the name*) *etc.* | *other women* NT *John* 19.25, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη IUL.^{2} (AP 5.298.1) AP 9.613.1, *al. etc.*

Μαριάμ, ἡ *indecl.* NT *Matt.* 13.55, *al.* GREG. (AP 8.28.6) *etc.*, *see* Μαρία.

Μᾰριανδῡνία -ας, ἡ [Μαριανδυνός] **Mariandynia, land of the Mariandynians,** *in Bithynia* EUP. 302 *etc.*

μαριανδυνίζω [Μαριανδυνός] **to dissimulate, pretend, make a fool of** HSCH.

Μᾰριανδῡνός -ή -όν **Mariandynian** AESCHL. *Pers.* 939 HSCH. *etc.* || οἱ Μαριανδυνοί **Mariandynoi,** *people of Bithynia* ORPH. *A.* 744 HDT. 1.28 XEN. *An.* 6.2.1 *etc.*

1. Μᾰριᾱνός -ή -όν [Μάριος] **of Marius, Marian** PLUT. *Mar.* 13.1 *etc.*

2. Μᾰριᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Marianos,** *male name* AP 9.626 (*title*).

Μαριάντας, ὁ **Mariantas,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 50.

μᾰριεύς, ὁ (*sc.* λίθος) [*see* μαρίλη] **marieus,** *type of stone* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 27 HSCH.

Μαριεύς -έως [Μάριον] **of Marion,** *city in Cyprus* SOPH. *fr.* 69 DIOD. 19.62, 79.2.

Μαρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* Μαρία.

Μαρίκα -ας, ἡ **Marika,** *a Nymph* PLUT. *Mar.* 39.8.

μαρικᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **prostitute** HSCH. || ὁ M. *title of a comedy by Eupolis* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 553 PLUT. *Nic.* 4.6 *etc.* • *gen.* -ᾶντος AG *Ox.* 4.335.

Μαρίκας *in* M. ἄλσος **Marica's grove,** *near Minturnae* PLUT. *Mar.* 39.8.

μαρίλα *see* μαρίλη.

Μᾰρῑλάδης -ου, ὁ **Marilades** (*proper.* son of charcoal) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 609.

μαριλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μαριλεύω] **charcoal burner** POLL. 7.110.

μαριλεύω [μαρίλη] **to burn charcoal** POLL. 7.110 (*aor. inf.* μαριλεῦσαι).

μᾰρίλη -ης, ἡ [*see* μαραίνω?, μαρμαίρω?] **charcoal dust, soot** HIPPON. 61.1, 78.9 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 350 HP. *Mul.* 2.133 IUL. 7.233b *etc.* • *also* μαρίλα POLL. 10.111.

μᾰρῑλοκαύτης -ου [μαρίλη, καίω] **charcoal burner** SOPH. *Ichn.* 40.

μᾰρῑλοπότης -ου [μαρίλη, πότης] **drinker of soot** AP 16.15b.6 (*Dor. acc.* -αν).

Μᾰρῖνα -ης, ἡ **Marina**, *female name* PALLADAS (AP 9.528) *title.*

μαρῖνος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **marinos**, *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 32.

Μαρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Marinos**, *male name* MARIN. (AP 9.196.2) *etc.*

Μάριον -ου, τό **Marion**, *on Cyprus* DIOD. 12.3.3.

Μαριός -οῦ, ὁ **Marios**, *place in Laconia* PAUS. 3.21.7, 3.22.8.

Μάριος -ου, ὁ **Marius**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 1.1, *al. etc.* | *pl.* PLUT. *Br.* 29.6, *Caes.* 1.4 *etc.*

μαρίς, ἡ **sow** HSCH. (*acc.* μαρίν).

μάρις -εως, ὁ *meas.* **maris**, *unit of liquid meas.* (= *about 1. 2 liters*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 6 HSCH.; (= *24 liters*) POLYAEN. 4.3.32 *etc.*

Μάρις -ιος, ὁ **Maris**, *male name* IL. 16.319 || *river in Dacia* HDT. 4.48.4.

μάρκα, ὁ **horse** PAUS. 10.19.11.

μαρκαζήτα -ης, ἡ *miner.*, **marcasite** ALCH. 333.28.

Μάρκελλα -ας, ἡ **Marcella**, *female name* PORPH. *Marc.* 1 *etc.*

Μαρκελλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Marcellinus**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 15.2 *etc.*

Μάρκελλος -ου, ὁ **Marcellus**, *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 1.1 *etc.*

Μαρκία -ας, ἡ **Marcia**, *female name* PLUT. *CMi.* 25.1, *al. etc.*

Μαρκιᾱνή -ῆς, ἡ **Marciana**, *female name* *I*CIG 5173 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

1. **Μαρκιανός** -οῦ, ὁ **Marcian, Marcianus**, *male name* AP 9.802.2, 15.2.2 *etc.*

2. **Μαρκιανός** -οῦ, ὁ **Marcionite** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 35.6, *see* Μαρκιωνιστής.

Μάρκιον *in* M. ὄρος **Mount Markion**, *in the territory of the Volscians* PLUT. *Cam.* 33 (*codd.*).

Μαρκιονιστής *see* Μαρκιων-.

Μάρκιος -ου, ὁ **Marcius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

Μαρκίων -ωνος, ὁ **Markion**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 661a *etc.*

Μαρκιωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [Μαρκίων] **Markionite, follower of Markion** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.31.1 *etc.* • Μαρκιον- THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 5.31 (*title*).

Μαρκομάνοι -ων, οἱ **Markomanoi**, *Germanic people* LUC. *Alex.* 48.

Μάρκος -ου, ὁ **Markos**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 38.9 LUC. *Alex.* 48 *etc.*

μαρμαίρω [*cf. Skt.* márīci-] **to shine, sparkle, glisten, gleam** IL. 18.617 (*arms*), 13.801 (*armed men*), 3.397 (*eyes*) HES. *Th.* 699 (*lamps*) AP 5.282.3 (*cheeks*); μαρμαίρει δὲ δόμος χάλκῳ the room shines with bronze ALC. 140.2; χρυσῷ δ' ἐλέφαντί τε μαρμαίρουσιν οἶκοι their homes sparkle with gold and ivory BACCHYL. *fr.* 20B.13; νύκτα ... ἄστροισι μαρμαίρουσαν night sparkling with stars AESCHL. *Sept.* 401; χρυσῷ χαίταν μαρμαίρων with hair gleaming with gold EUR. *Ion* 888 • *only pres., usu. in ptc., and impf.* ἐμάρμαιρον, *epic* μάρμαιρον, *iter.* μαρμαίρεσκον QS 1.150.

μάρμαρ **hard** HSCH.

μαρμᾰράριος -ου, ὁ [μάρμαρον] **marble mason** *I*IG 4.375.5 *etc.*

μαρμάρειος -α -ον HSCH., *see* -ρεος.

Μαρμαρεῖς -έων, οἱ **Marmareis**, *Lycian people* DIOD. 17.28.1.

μαρμᾰρεος -α -ον [μαρμαίρω, μάρμαρος] Ⓐ **brilliant, shining, resplendent** IL. 14.273 (*sea*), 17.594 (*aegis*) HES. *Th.* 811 (*gate*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 286 (*rays*) AP. 4.1710 (*light*) *etc.* Ⓑ **of marble** ANYT. (AP 6.123.3) *etc.*

Μαρμαρίδαι, οἱ **Marmaridai**, *Libyan people* DIOD. 3.49.1.

μαρμαρίζω [μαρμάρεος] Ⓐ **to shine, sparkle** PIND. *fr.* 123.3 (*ptc. pl.* μαρμαριζοίσας, *v.l.* -ρυζοίσας) Ⓑ **to be like marble** DIOD. 3.12.5.

μᾰρμᾰρῐ́νος -η -ον [μάρμαρος] **of marble** THEOCR. *epigr.* 10.2 ANYT. (AP 7.649.2) VT *Cant.* 5.15 *etc.* | στήλην λίθου μαρμαρίνου marble stele IOS. *A.I.* 7.10.3 (243).

Μᾰρμάριον -ου, τό **Marmarion**, *city in Euboia* NONN. *D.* 13.164.

μαρμάριος -ου, ὁ [μάρμαρον] **marble mason** EUCH. 664.

μαρμάρις -ιδος, ὁ *I*MAMA 3.25, *see* μαρμάριος.

μᾰρμαρῖτις -ῑτῐ́δος [μάρμαρος] **like marble**, *stone* PHIL.[6] 2.3.

μᾰρμαρογλῡ́φία -ας, ἡ [μάρμαρος, γλύφω] **sculpture in marble** STRAB. 10.5.7.

μαρμᾰρόεις -όεσσα -όεν [μάρμαρος] **brilliant, dazzling**: Ὀλύμπου μαρμαρόεσσαν αἴγλαν the brilliant splendor of Olympus SOPH. *Ant.* 610.

μάρμαρον -ου, τό [μάρμαρος] **marble, stone** CALLIM. *H.* 2.24 *etc.* | *extens.* **block of marble** IO. *HMt* 7.270B | **marble pavement** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 76 || *analog.* **growth** *on the hoof of a donkey* HIPPIATR. 53.1.

μαρμαρόπαιστος -ον [μάρμαρον, παίω] **carved in marble**, *of a sculptured bust JHS* 73 (1953), 139 (*epigr.* II^{CE}).

μαρμαρόπτυχος -ον [μάρμαρος, πτύξ] **with shining folds** TIMOTH. 15.38 (*conject.*).

μάρμᾰρος -ον [*see* μαρμαίρω] Ⓐ **shining, resplendent** IL. 16.735 EUR. *Ph.* 1401 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ μάρμαρος **white** *or* **shining stone** IL. 12.380 OD. 9.499 EUR. *Ph.* 663 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1172 || **marble** HP. *Mul.* 2.185 THPHR. *Lap.* 9, *al. etc.*; *fem.* STRAB. 9.1.23 *etc.* || **slab** *or* **block of marble** THEOCR. 22.211 (*fem.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 660c, *al.* (*masc.*).

μᾰρμαροφεγγής -ές [μάρμαρος, φέγγω] **shining white**: στόματος ... μαρμαροφεγγεῖς παῖδες children with mouths shining white, *of teeth* TIMOTH. 15.92.

μᾰρμαρόω, *contr.* [μάρμαρος] *aor.* ἐμαρμάρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμαρμάρωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* μαρμαρωθείς *P*PGM 1.109; *act.* **to line with marble** IUL. *epist.* 80 || *pass.* **to be lined with marble** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.5.1 | **to be changed into marble** *or* **stone** LYC. 826.

μαρμᾰρῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [μαρμαίρω] **glimmer, gleam, radiance, splendor** ORPH. *H.* 7.11 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.17 HP. *Prog.* 24 PLAT. *Rp.* 518a, *Criti.* 116c PLUT. *Sul.* 16.4 AN. *Par.* 18.2.1 *etc.* || *analog.* **quick movement**: ποδῶν of feet OD. 8.265 HOM. 3.203; *in dance* LUC. *Salt.* 13.

μαρμαρυγώδης -ες [μαρμαρυγή] **brilliant, shining**, *of the eyes* HP. *Acut.* 42, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ μαρμαρυγώδες **splendor, brilliance** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.64.3.

μαρμαρύζω PIND. *fr.* 123.3 (*v.l.*), *see* μαρμαρίζω.

μαρμᾰρύσσω [μαρμαρυγή] **to sparkle, shine** GREG. *Or.* 35.2.5 THEM. *Or.* 20.5.15 *etc.*

μαρμᾰρώδης -ες [μάρμαρος] **like marble** L. *EGud.*

μαρμᾰρῶπις -ιδος [μάρμαρος, ὤψ] **with a look that turns to stone** LYC. 843 TRYPHO *Trop.* p. 195.

μαρμᾰρωπός -όν EUR. *H.F.* 884 (*Lyssa*), *see* μαρμᾰρῶπις.

μᾰρμάρωσις -εως, ἡ [μαρμαρόω] **formation of a growth** (*see* μάρμαρον) HIPPIATR. 100.2 || **marble pavement** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 76.

μαρμᾰρωσσός -όν [*Lat.* marmorōsus?] **afflicted by a growth** (*see* μάρμαρον) HIPPIATR. 53.1.

μάρνᾰμαι [*cf. Arm.* mart, *Skt.* mṛṇáti?] **to fight, do battle** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 15.475 TYRT. 10.18 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι IL. 9.317 = πρός τινα EUR. *Tr.* 731; ▸ σύν τινι **alongside** s.o., **with** s.o. as ally OD. 3.85; ▸ περί τινος for s.o. IL. 16.497 *etc.*, *or* for sthg. HES. *Th.* 647 = ἕνεκά τινος HES. *Op.* 163 = ἐπί τινι EUR. *Ph.* 1574; ἔγχεϊ with a spear IL. 16.195; φασγάνῳ with a sword PIND. *I.* 5.54 || **to quarrel, argue** IL. 1.257 || **to brawl** OD. 18.31 || **to compete** ▸ ἀμφί *or* περί τινι for sthg. PIND. *O.* 5.15, *N.* 5.47, 10.86 • *only pres. and impf.* || *subj. 1. pl.* μαρνώμεθα | *opt. 1. pl.* μαρναίμεθα | *imper.* μάρναο IL. 15.475 | *inf.* μάρνασθαι | *ptc.* μαρνάμενος (*and* βαρνάμενος *in inscr.*) || *impf.* ἐμαρνάμην -αο -ατο, *1. pl.* ἐμαρνάμεσθα *and* μαρνάμεθα, *3. pl. epic* μάρναντο, *3. dual* ἐμαρνάσθην IL. 7.301.

Μάρνας, ὁ **Marnas**, *name of Zeus at Gaza* STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Γάζα) *etc.*

μᾶρον -ου, τό *bot.* **maron**, *type of salvia* MNESIM. 4.61 (*conject.*) GAL. 13.634, 14.53 *etc.*

μάρος -ους, τό **hand** PIND. *fr.* 310 (SCH. IL. 15.137), *cf.* εὐμαρής, εὐμάρεια.

μαρούλιον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* amārulla?] *bot.* **lettuce** GEOP. 12.1.2.

Μάρπησσα -ης, ἡ **Marpessa**, *female name* IL. 9.557.

μάρπτις -ιος, ὁ [μάρπτω] **kidnapper** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 826.

μάρπτω *impf.* ἔμαρπτον || *fut.* μάρψω || *aor*^{s}. ἔμαρψα || *pf.* μέμαρπα HES. *Op.* 204, *Sc.* 245 AP. 1.756, *al.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to seize, lay hold of** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 10.116 SAPPH. 58.21; χεῖρας σκαιῇ her hands with the left hand IL. 21.489; μάρψας ποδός νιν seizing him by the foot SOPH. *Tr.* 779; ἄσκοποι δὲ πλάκες ἔμαρψαν the invisible places took him away SOPH. *O.C.* 1681; μάρπτει δὲ χερσὶν ἡνίας ἀπ' ἄντυγος with his hands he takes the reins from the rail of the chariot EUR. *Hip.* 1188; χερὶ ἀνθέματος votive offering with his hand ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.199.5) Ⓑ **to overtake**: πόδεσσί ▸ τινα s.o. by running IL. 21.564 = ποσίν τινα ARCHIL. 101.1; οὐδὲ χθόνα μάρπτε ποδοῖιν nor did she touch the ground with her feet IL. 14.228 | *fig.* τὸν ὕπνος ἔμαρπτε sleep overtook him IL. 23.62; γῆράς τε μέμαρπεν old age has reached him HES. *Sc.* 245; ἀναπαυσάμεναι σθένος ἔμαρψαν by lying fallow they regain their strength, *fields* PIND. *N.* 6.11 Ⓒ **to strike**: μάρψω σ' αὖ τόξοις I will strike you with arrows EUR. *Ion* 158 | *fig.* εἴ σε μάρψει ψῆφος if the vote goes against you AESCHL. *Eum.* 597 | **to inflict** *blows or wounds*, **to wound, injure**: ἔλκε(α) ... ἅ κεν μάρπτῃσι κεραυνός wounds caused by blasts of lightning IL. 8.405 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be caught** CALLIM. *H.* 3.195 (*pres. ptc.* μαρπτομένη) • *epic impf. 3. sg.* μάρπτε || *aor*^{s}. *3. sg. epic* μάρψε | *Dor. ptc.* μάρψαις PIND. *N.* 1.45 || *aor*^{t}. *in epic inf.* μᾰπέειν HES. *Sc.* 231, 304 | *opt. 3. pl. redupl.* μεμᾰποιεν HES. *Sc.* 252.

μάρρον -ου, τό **iron tool** HSCH.

Μαρρουκῖνος -η -ον **Marrucinian, of the Marrucini** POL. 3.88.3 | οἱ Μαρρουκῖνοι **Marrucini**, *people of central Italy* POL. 2.24.12 PLUT. *Aem.* 20.4.

Μαρσικός -ή -όν [Μαρσοί] **Marsian, of the Marsi** PLUT. *Luc.* 1.7 *etc.*

μαρσίπ(π)ιον -ου, τό [μάρσιπ(π)ος] **little bag, sack** HP. *Acut.* 21 APOLLOD.[1] 15 VT *Prov.* 1.14 *etc.*

μάρσιπ(π)ος -ου, ὁ **bag, sack** XEN. *An.* 4.3.11 VT *Gen.* 43.12, *al.* POLL. 7.79, *al. etc.*

Μαρσιωνίς -ίδος [Μαρσοί] **of the Marsi** LYC. 1275.

Μαρσοί -ῶν, οἱ **Marsoi (Marsi)**, *people of Samnium* POL. 2.24.12 PLUT. *Cr.* 6.3.

Μαρσύας -ου, ὁ **Marsyas** HDT. 5.119.1, 7.26.3 XEN. *An.* 1.2.8 *etc.* ‖ *river in Phrygia* HDT. 5.119.1 XEN. *An.* 1.2.8 • *Ion.* -ύης; *gen.* -ύεω, -ύᾱο NONN. *D.* 1.42.

Μαρτία -ας, ἡ **Martia**, *female name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 284b.

Μαρτιάλιος -ου, ὁ **Martialios**, *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 770e.

Μαρτίαλις, ὁ **Martialis**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 25.5.

Μαρτιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Martianus**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 9.3.

Μαρτινιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Martinianos**, *male name* GREG. (AP 8.104.7).

Μάρτιος -α -ον **of Mars**: ὁ Μ. κάμπος Campus Martius, *in Rome* STRAB. 5.3.8 | *subst.* ὁ Μάρτιος (*sc.* μήν) **March** PLUT. *Nu.* 19.2 *etc.*; Μάρτιαι καλάνδαι the Kalends of March PLUT. *Publ.* 9.8 *etc.*; Μάρτιαι εἰδοί the Ides of March PLUT. *Caes.* 63.6 *etc.*

μαρτιχόρας -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* mardom-xār] **man-eater, tiger** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 26 (*v.l.* μαντιχώρας) CTES. 57.7 *etc.* • *also* μαντιχόρα EUS.[1] *Hier.* 22.

μάρτυρ *Aeol. Dor. for* μάρτυς.

μαρτυρέω, *contr.* [μάρτυς] *impf.* ἐμαρτύρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμαρτυρούμην ‖ *fut.* μαρτυρήσω, *mid.* μαρτυρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμαρτύρησα, *rar. mid.* ἐμαρτυρησάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμαρτύρηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμαρτύρημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐμεμαρτυρήκειν DCASS. 50.3.5, *mid. pass.* μεμαρτυρήμην (*patrist.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαρτυρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μαρτυρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to testify, give testimony, act as witness, attest** ▸ *abs.* SIM. 26.7 HDT. 5.24.3 ANTIPHO 2.2.7 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.49; μ. τὰ ψευδῆ to testify falsely DEMOSTH. 47.1 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.60 *etc.*; μ. τἀληθῆ to testify truthfully AESCHN. 1.46; μ. ἀκοήν to testify based on hearsay DEMOSTH. 57.4 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 91, *al. etc.*; τὴν αὐτὴν μαρτυρίαν μ. to give the same testimony PLAT. *Eryx.* 399b | ▸ μ. τινί to testify for s.o. HDT. 8.94.4 *etc.*, *but* against s.o. NT *Matt.* 23.31; μαρτυρεῖ δέ μοι he is my witness AESCHL. *Eum.* 594 | μ. μαρτυρίαν ▸ τινί to give testimony for s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.32 *etc.*; μαρτυρέει δέ μοι τῇ γνώμῃ, ὅτι ... he confirms my opinion that ... HDT. 2.18.1, *al.*; μαρτυρεῖ δέ μου τῷ λόγῳ he supports my account PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.129; ▸ μ. τί τινι to testify sthg. for s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 797 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.145; μαρτυρῶν αὐτῷ τῆς συμμαχίας acknowledging the value of his assistance IOS. *A.I.* 13.5.3; ▸ μ. περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος to testify regarding sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 21a DEMOSTH. 29.54; ▸ μ. κατά τινος to testify against s.o. COD. *Iust.* 4.20.13.2, *al.*; ▸ μ. ἐπί τινα to testify for s.o. VT *1Macc.* 2.37 | ▸ μ. *with inf.* to testify that ... SOPH. *Tr.* 422, *O.C.* 1265 *etc.* = μ. ὡς ... AESCHL. *Ag.* 494 PLAT. *Gorg.* 523c *etc.* = μ. ὅτι ... XEN. *Vect.* 4.25 *etc.*; ▸ *rar. with ptc.* μαρτυρεῖτε ... ἴχνος κακῶν ῥινηλατούσῃ bear witness as I follow the trail of evils AESCHL. *Ag.* 1184; μ. ἔργῳ to testify with deeds ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.56 | *astr., of a heavenly body* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 124, P. 25 p. 75.4, *al.* | **to speak well of** ▸ τινι s.o. NT *Luke* 4.22 ‖ *extens.* **to declare, recognize, affirm** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 515 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244d *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **to give testimony of the faith,** *hence* **to suffer martyrdom** CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.13.2 *etc.*; ὑπομνήματα μεμαρτυρηκότων acts of the martyrs EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.15.48 ❷ *mid.* **to testify, give evidence** *or* **testimony, attest, prove** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 58a; μαρτυρεῖται ... τὴν οἰκειότητα τῷ ὀνόματι her name proves the relationship LUC. *Sacr.* 10; ἄρχει μαρτυρούμενος ὅτι ... he begins testifying that ... PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.228; μ. καλοκαγαθίαν to give proof of his excellence IOS. *A.I.* 15.10.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be testified** *or* **attested** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.264, *al. etc.*; τοῦτο ... ἱκανῶς ὑπὸ ὑμῶν ἁπάντων μεμαρτύρηται this has been sufficiently attested by all of you LYS. 13.66; μαρτυρίας παρὰ τὸν νόμον μαρτυρηθείσας testimony rendered illegally DEMOSTH. 47.1 | *impers.* οἶδα ... μαρτυρήσεσθαί μοι, ὅτι ... I know that they will testify that I ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.10; μεμαρτύρηται ... ὑμῖν it has been testified before you IS. 9.5 | **to be remembered:** τίς (ἥρως) ἐπὶ φρονήσει μαρτυρούμενος which (hero) was remembered for his wisdom LUC. *Am.* 45 ‖ **to be proved** *or* **affirmed:** ὧν οὐδὲν βέβαιον ... ὑπὸ τοῦ ... αἰῶνος μαρτυρεῖται none of which things is proved steadfast by the passage of time PHIL.[2] *Post.* 119 | *hence* **to be acknowledged:** οἷς πολλὴ μαρτυρεῖται σοφία those who are acknowledged to have great wisdom DION. 2.26.2; τὸ φιλάληθές μοι μαρτυρηθήσεται my love of truth will be acknowledged PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.281 | *of pers.* **to be spoken well of, be famed** *or* **reputed:** μαρτυροῦνται ... καὶ Χῖοι ... ἐπὶ ὀψαρτυτικῇ the Chians too are famous for their cooking ATH. 1.25f; ἄνδρας ... μαρτυρουμένους men of good repute NT *Acts* 6.3; *pf. ptc. pass.* μεμαρτυρημένος esteemed, renowned CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 18.1, *al.*; γραφή ... μαρτυρουμένη authentic *or* canonical writing, *sacred text* SEVER. (COSM.[1] 10.33) | ἐμαρτυρήθη εἶναι δίκαιος he gained proof that he was just NT *Heb.* 11.4 ‖ *Christ.* **to have the testimony of martyrs** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.7.2 (*Savior*), *al. etc.*

μαρτύρημα -ατος, τό [μαρτυρέω] **testimony** EUR. *Suppl.* 1204.

μαρτύρησις -εως, ἡ [μαρτυρέω] SOR. 1.41.3, *see* μαρτύρημα.

μαρτῡρητέον [μαρτυρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bear witness** *or* **acknowledge** DIOSC.[2] *pref.* 2.

μαρτῡρία -ας, ἡ [μάρτυς] Ⓐ **accusation** OD. 11.325 (*oth.* advice, wish, *cf.* HSCH.) Ⓑ **testimony, proof** HES. *Op.* 282 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338a 36 *etc.*; ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. NT *Mark* 14.55 | μαρτυρίαν παρέχεσθαί ▸ τινος to give testimony about sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 179b; τίνα μαρτυρίαν δίδως τῷ θεῷ what testimony do you give to God? ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.48; εἰς μαρτυρίαν κληθῆναι to be called to testify PLAT. *Leg.* 937a; μαρτυριῶν ἀπέχεσθαι to refuse to testify ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1316; ἐμβάλλεσθαι μαρτυρίαν ψευδῆ to produce false testimony DEMOSTH. 54.31; τὴν μαρτυρίαν λαμβάνειν to accept testimony NT *John* 3.11, *but* to credit the testimony NT *John* 5.34; μαρτυρίαν γὰρ ταύτην νενόμικεν ὅτι καὶ φιλεῖ for he believes that this is proof that he is in love ACH. 6.7.8 Ⓒ *Christ.* **martyr** GREG. *Or.* 43.6.2 *etc.* Ⓓ *astr.* **presence** *of a heavenly body* MAN.[1] 1.124 [GAL.] 19.532 *etc.*

Μαρτῡριανός -οῦ, ὁ [μάρτυς] **Martyrianos**, *member of a pagan sect* (*cf.* Μασσαλιανός) EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.2.4.

μαρτῡρικός -ή -όν [μάρτυς] **of a martyr** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 6 ‖ *subst.* τὰ μαρτυρικά **acts of the martyrs** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.545A).

μαρτῡριον -ου, τό [μάρτυς] Ⓐ **testimony, proof, evidence** PIND. *I.* 3/4.28 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1095 THUC. 1.33 *etc.*; μέγιστον μαρτύριον οἱ ἄνεμοι παρέχονται the winds provide the greatest proof HDT. 2.22.2; τὰ λόγος ... μαρτύρια θέσθαι it is said that they left them as evidence HDT. 8.55; μέγα δὲ καὶ τόδε μαρτύριον and the compelling proof of this is the following HDT. 8.120; μαρτύριον δέ· ... γάρ ... and there is proof of this, for ... THUC. 1.8.1; εἰς μαρτύριόν ▸ τινι as testimony to s.o. NT *Matt.* 8.4, *al.*; ἡ σκηνὴ τοῦ μαρτυρίου the tent of testimony VT *Lev.* 1.1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *meton., Bibl.* τὰ μ. the Testimony, *the Ten Commandments* VT *Exod.* 25.16, *al.*; ἐφύλαξα τὰς ἐντολὰς καὶ τὰ μ. σου I have guarded your precepts and your commandments VT *Ps.* 118.168 ‖ *Christ.* **martyr** CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.14.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **reliquary, martyr's shrine** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.6.12 *etc.* | *generic.* **church, chapel** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.16 (128b) *etc.*; *of sacred places*: τὸ (σωτήριον) μ. the Holy Sepulcher EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.33, 4.45, *al. etc.*

μαρτῡρογράφιον -ου, τό [μάρτυς, γράφω] **written deposition** AN. *in Rh.* 159.8.

μαρτύρομαι [μάρτυς] *impf.* ἐμαρτυρόμην ‖ *fut.* μαρτῡροῦμαι (*in compd.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐμαρτῡράμην Ⓐ **to testify, bear witness** ▸ *with inf.* ALCM. 1.42 Ⓑ **to call to testify, call as a witness** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 813 ANTIPHO 1.29 *etc.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 364d APP. 14.47; ▸ ὡς *or* ὅτι ... to the fact that ... EUR. *Med.* 619, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1222 *etc.* = ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 643; *with ptc.* "Ηλιον μαρτύρομέσθα δρῶσ' ἃ δρᾶν οὐ βούλομαι I call Helios to witness that I act unwillingly EUR. *H.F.* 858 | μαρτυρόμεθα ὑμῖν τὸν οὐρανόν we call on heaven to witness before you VT *Jdt.* 7.28 ‖ **to implore** NT *1Thess.* 2.12 Ⓒ **to complain about, protest** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.44.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1297 MEN. *Sam.* 576 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 926; ▸ *with ptc.* μαρτύρομαι τυπτόμενος I protest that they're beating me ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1031; μαρτυρόμεθα ... ὅτι ἐπιβουλευόμεθα we protest that they are plotting against us THUC. 6.80 Ⓓ **to proclaim, solemnly declare** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 47d; μαρτύρομαι παντὶ ἀνθρώπῳ περιτεμνομένῳ ὅτι ... I proclaim to every circumcised man that ... NT *Gal.* 5.3.

μαρτῡροποιέω, *contr.* [μάρτυς, ποιέω] *impf. mid.* ἐμαρτυροποιούμην *in inscr.* ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐμαρτυροποιησάμην; *rar. act.* **to prove, demonstrate** *P*LIPS. 40.3.14 (IV[CE]) ‖ *mid.* **to call to witness** CORN. 16 | **testify, declare** *under oath P*BGU 1032.9 (II[CE]).

μαρτῡροποίημα -ατος, τό [μαρτυροποιέω] **sworn statement, affidavit** *P*OXY. 1114.23 (III[CE]).

μαρτῡροποίησις -εως, ἡ [μαρτυροποιέω] *P*BGU 1032.4 (II[CE]), *see* μαρτῡροποίημα.

μαρτῡροποιΐα -ας, ἡ [μαρτυροποιέω] *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 183 (*v.l.*), *see* μαρτυρία.

μάρτῡρος -ου, ὁ [μάρτυς] **witness** IL. 2.302, *al.* OD. 16.423 HES. *Sc.* 20 *etc.*

μάρτῡς -υρος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Skr.* smárati] Ⓐ **witness** HOM. 4.372 HES. *Op.* 371 PIND. *O.* 1.34 PLUT. *Adul.* 71a *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.88 *etc. or* of s.o. NT *Acts* 1.8, *al.*; μ. ἀληθοσύνης witness to the truth THGN. 1126; ἄμμιν μάρτυς ἔστω Ζεύς let Zeus be our witness PIND. *P.* 4.167; μαρτύρων ἐναντίον in the presence of witnesses ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 448 *etc.* = ἐν μάρτυσι PLAT. *Symp.* 175e; ἐν πλείοσι μάρτυσι in the presence of a great number of witnesses ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.8; μαρτύρων ὕπο on the basis of witnesses AESCHL. *Suppl.* 934; μάρτυρα καλεῖν to call as a witness SOPH. *Tr.* 1248 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 294 *etc.*; μάρτυρα ποιεῖσθαι *or* θέσθαι τινά to produce a witness THUC. 4.87.2 EUR. *Suppl.* 261 = μ. παρέχεσθαι *or* παράγεσθαι *or* ἐπάγεσθαι *or* προάγειν τινά PLAT. *Gorg.* 471e, *Leg.* 836c, *Rp.* 364c DEMOSTH. 27.51 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.112 = μάρτυρι χρῆσθαί τινι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 30 *etc.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **witness** *of the faith* NT *Acts* 22.20, *al.* | **martyr** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.23 *etc.* | *extens.* **martyr, confessor** *of the faith, of those surviving torture and sim.* GREG. *Or.* 43.5.9 *etc.* Ⓒ *astr., of a star visible*

in the sky MAN.[1] 4.451 • *acc. sg.* μάρτυρα; μάρτυν MEN. *fr.* 557 | *dat. pl.* μάρτῠσι (*also* HIPPON. 79.17).

Μᾰρυανδεύς -έως **of Maryanda**, *region in India* OPP.[1] 4.165.

μᾱρύεται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. Dor., see* μηρύομαι.

μαρυκ- *Dor. for* μηρυκ-.

Μάρυλλος -ου, ὁ **Marullus**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 61.10.

μαρυπτόν -οῦ, τό *a type of flatbread* ATH. 14.647c.

Μαρφαδάτης -ου, ὁ **Marphadates**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 73.3.

Μαρψίας -ου, ὁ **Marpsias**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 701.

μάρων -ονος **gray** HIPPIATR. 14.5.

Μάρων -ωνος, ὁ **Maron**, *male name* OD. 9.197 HDT. 7.227 *etc.* | *descendant of Dionysus* HES. *fr.* 238 || **wine** (*from Maron, son of Bacchus*) CRATIN. 146 EUR. *Cycl.* 412.

Μαρώνεια -ας, ἡ **Maroneia**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.109.1 DEMOSTH. 50.20 | *in Attica* DEMOSTH. 23.183.

Μᾰρωνίς -ίδος [Μάρων] **of Maron**, *i.e.* **Bacchic** NONN. *D.* 1.36, 17.22 || *subst.* ἡ Μαρωνίς **Maronis**, *iron., of a heavy drinker* LEON. (AP 7.455.1).

Μαρων(ε)ίτης -ου, ὁ [Μαρώνεια] **of Maroneia** XEN. *An.* 7.3.16 DEMOSTH. 50.20, 22 *etc.*

Μασαβάτης -ου, ὁ **Masabates**, *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 17.1.

μάσαι *aor. inf. act.* ISIDO. 3.15.1, *see* μαίομαι.

Μᾰσαισῡλιοι -ων, οἱ **Masaisylioi**, *Numidian people* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248f DION.[9] 187.

Μασανάσσης -ου, ὁ **Masanasses**, *male name* PLUT. *An seni* 791e, *al.*

μασάομαι, *contr.* [*see* μάσταξ; *Lat.* mandō?] *fut.* μασήσομαι [IO.] (*PG* 61.754.34-36) || *aor.* ἐμασησάμην || *pf.* μεμάσημαι; **to chew, eat** HP. *Epid.* 7.11 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 554, *Pax* 1310 EUP. 271 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 717, *Ve.* 780 *etc.*; μ. τὰς γλώσσας αὐτῶν they gnawed their tongues NT *Rev.* 16.10 || **to make a face** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.21 || *fig.* **to mumble, mutter** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.17 (p. 30.10) • *in codd. often* μασσ- || *aor. act.* ἐμάσησα OR. *Sib.* 3.329 *and Byz.*

μάσασθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* μαίομαι *and* μάσσω.

μασᾶσθαι *pres. inf. mid., see* μασάομαι.

μάσδ- *Dor. Aeol. for* μαζ-.

μάσημα -ατος, τό [μασάομαι] **mouthful, lump** ANTIPH. 253 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4.

Μάσης -ητος, ἡ **Mases**, *city in the Argolid* IL. 2.562 HES. *fr.* 204.47.

μάσησις -εως, ἡ [μασάομαι] **mastication** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.3 RUF. *Anat.* 19 *etc.*

μᾰστητήρ -ῆρος [μασάομαι] **masticatory, chewer**: μῦς μ. masticatory muscle HP. *Art.* 30 | **masseter** GAL. *U.P.* 16.6 (2.403.5), 2.435.

μᾰστητικός -ή -όν [μασάομαι] **masticatory** METH. *Res.* 1.24.2 (*fig.*).

μαστητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μασάομαι] *type of bread* HSCH. *s.v.* νάρφη.

μάσθη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* μάσθλης.

μάσθλημα -ατος, τό [μάσθλης] **leather** CTES. *fr.* 57.23.

μάσθλης -ητος, ὁ [*see* ἱμάσθλη?; *or see* μάστιξ? μαίομαι?] [A] **strip of leather** SOPH. *fr.* 571 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 38 HSCH. || *various leather objects*: **shoe** SAPPH. 39.2 (*v.l.*) | **reins** HSCH. | **purse** HSCH. [B] *fig., of crafty pers.* **slippery** *or* **slick character** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 269, *Nub.* 449.

μασθλήτῐνος -η -ον [μάσθλης] **like leather, leather-colored** CRATIN. 314 EUP. 120.

μασθός -οῦ, ὁ DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.125 *etc., see* μαστός.

μάσι [*see* μακρός] *adv.* **greatly** HSCH.

μασῐγδουπος -ον [μάσι, (γ)δοῦπος] **booming, thundering** HSCH.

Μάσιον -ου, τό **Masion**, *mountain in the Caucasus* STRAB. 11.5.6, *al. etc.*

Μασίστης -ου, ὁ **Masistes**, *male name* HDT. 7.121.3, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -ίστεω HDT. 9.108.1; *voc.* -α HDT. 9.111.2.

Μασίστιος -ου, ὁ **Masistios**, *male name* HDT. 7.79, *al.*

Μασίστρης -ου, ὁ **Masistres**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 30, 971 (*Dor.* -ας).

Μασκάμειος -ον [Μασκάμης] **of Maskames** HDT. 7.106.1.

Μασκάμης -ου, ὁ **Maskames**, *male name* HDT. 7.105.

Μάσκας -α, ὁ **Maskas**, *river in Arabia* XEN. *An.* 1.5.4.

μάσκη -ης, ἡ [*see* μακέλη] **hoe** HSCH.

μάσλης, ὁ SAPPH. 39.2, *Aeol. for* μάσθλης.

μάσμα -ατος, τό [μαίομαι] **search** CRATIN. 469 PLAT. *Crat.* 421b.

Μάσνης -ου, ὁ **Masnes** (= Μάνης), *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 360b.

μασουάφιον -ου, τό AET.[1] 13.118, *see* μασουχᾶς.

μασουχᾶς -ᾶ, τό **masucha**, *remedy* AL.[6] 9.3 (2.249.17).

μάσπετον -ου, τό *bot.* **silphium leaf** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.80.3 || **silphium stem** DIOSC.[2] 3.80.1.

Μάσπιοι -ων, οἱ **Maspioi**, *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.3.

μάσσα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* massa] **plot of land** AAP. *PetrPaul.* 80 (p. 214.8).

Μάσσαγα Massaga *city in India* ARR. *An.* 1.26.1 • *also* Μάσσακα ARR. *Ind.* 7.1.8, Μάσογα STRAB. 15.1.27 *etc.*

Μασσαγέτης -ου **Massagetean** AGATH. (AP 4.3b.32) | *pl.* οἱ Μασσαγέται **Massagetai**, *Scythian people* CALLIM. *fr.* 1.15 HDT. 1.201 *etc.*

Μασσᾰγέτις -ίδος [Μασσαγέτης] **Massagetes, of the Massagetai** LUC. *Cont.* 13.

Μασσάγης -ου, ὁ **Massages**, *male name* HDT. 7.71 (*v.l.* Μασάγης).

μᾶσσαι TIM. 72, *Aeol. inf.* = δῆσαι (δέω).

μάσσαι HSCH., *aor. inf. act. of* μαίω (*see* μαίομαι) *and* μάσσω.

Μασσακανός -οῦ, ὁ **inhabit. of Massaga** ARR. *An.* 4.27.5 • Μασσακηνός STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Μάσσακα.

Μασσᾰλία -ας **Massalia (Marseilles)**, *city in southern Gaul* HDT. 5.9.3 THUC. 1.13.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT.

Μασσαλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Massalian**, *member of a pagan sect* (*cf.* Μαρτυριανός) EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.1.3, *al.* || *member of a heretical Christ. sect* (*cf.* εὐχίτης) EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.3.3 *etc.* • *also* Μεσσ-.

Μασσᾰλιήθεν *adv.* [Μασσαλία] **from Marseilles** LUC. *Tox.* 24.

Μασσᾰλιήτης -ου [Μασσαλία] **of Marseilles**, *wine* ATH. 1.27c | οἱ Μασσαλιῆται **the residents of Marseilles** PLUT. *Mar.* 21.7.

Μασσᾰλιώτης -ου DEMOSTH. 32.8 THPHR. *fr.* 117, *see* Μασσᾰλιήτης.

Μασσᾰλιωτικός -ή -όν [Μασσαλία] **of Marseilles** HP. *Mul.* 1.78.

Μασσανάσσης -ου, ὁ **Massanassas** PLUT. *CMa.* 26.2, *see* Μασσινίσσας.

Μᾰσσίκῡτος -ου, ὁ **Massikytos**, *mountain in Lycia* QS 3.234, 8.107.

Μασσινίσσας, ὁ **Massinissas**, *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 17 *etc.*

μάσσινος -ου, ὁ **rope, cord** *i*CILIC. 108.5 (V-VI[CE]) IOMAL. *Chron.* 186.20.

μᾶσσον *compar. neut., see* μακρός.

μασσότερον [μάσσων] *adv.* **longer, farther** HSCH. | ὡς ἔνι μασσότερον as far as possible DIUS 70.10 (STOB. 4.21.16).

μάσσω, *Att.* μάττω [*cf. Ger.* machen, *Gaul.* maeddu; *or cf. Lat.* māceria?, *Skt.* mācate, *Ger.* mengen] *impf.* ἔματτον, *mid. pass.* (ἀν)εματτόμην || *fut.* μάξω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 601, *mid.* μάξομαι *in compd.* || *aor.* ἔμαξα, *mid.* ἐμαξάμην || *pf. act.* μέμᾶχα, *mid. pass.* μέμαγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμάχθην *and aor*[t]. ἐμάγην PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d ❶ *act.* **to knead** SOPHR. 18 (*conject.*) *etc.*; μᾶζαν a cake ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 55; μελιτοῦτταν a honey cake ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 601; ἄλφιτα barley flour PLAT. *Rp.* 372b | *fig.* ἀστειοτάτας ἐπινοίας the cleverest notions ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 539 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: μᾶζαν a cake HDT. 1.200 || **to stick** AGATH. (AP 5.296.2), *see* προσμάσσω ❸ *pass.* **to be kneaded**, *of bread or cake* ARCHIL. 2.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 28 THUC. 4.16.1.

2. μάσσω *act.* **to purify** HSCH. (*aor. inf. act.* μάσσαι).

μάσσων -ον *compar., see* μακρός.

μάστα, ὁ **leader** HSCH.

μαστάζω [μάσταξ] *impf.* ἐμάσταζον HSCH; **to chew** NIC. *Th.* 918 HSCH. || *mid.* = *act.* HSCH.

μάσταξ -ᾰκος, ἡ [*see* μασάομαι] [A] *proper.* that which chews, *hence* **mouth** OD. 4.287, 23.76 ILP. 26 LYC. 687 AGATH. (AP 5.285.6) | *extens.* **jaw, jowl** HSCH. || *also* that which is chewed, *hence* **morsel, food** IL. 9.324 THEOCR. 14.39 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.75 ATH. 14.663b HSCH. [B] *zool.* **locust** SOPH. *fr.* 716 NIC. *Th.* 802 HSCH.

μασταρίζω HDN. 2.548.27 (*dub.*), *see* μασταρύζω.

μαστᾰρίον -ου, τό [μαστός] **bosom, breast** ALCIPHR. 4.4.4.

μαστᾰρύζω [*see* μάσταξ] **to chew with difficulty, mutter, grumble** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 689 HSCH. *etc.*

Μάσταυρα -ων, τά **Mastaura**, *town in Lydia* AMMI. (AP 11.230.1).

μαστεία -ας, ἡ [μαστεύω] **search** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 192c.

μάστειρα -ας [μαστήρ] **unrelenting**, *wrath* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 163 (*v.l. for* μαστίκτειρα).

Μάστειρα -ας, ἡ **Masteira**, *female name* LUC. *Tox.* 51 || **Masteira**, *place in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 8.44, 10.15.

μάστευσις -εως, ἡ [μαστεύω] **search** DION. 1.56.2 *etc.*

μαστευτέον [μαστεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to search** MAX.[1] 34.4.

μαστευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μαστεύω] **searcher, seeker** XEN. *Oec.* 8.13.

μαστεύω [μαστήρ] *impf.* ἐμάστευον, *mid.* ἐμαστευόμην PHILOSTR.[1] 17.2 || *fut.* μαστεύσω || *aor.* ἐμάστευσα, *ptc. mid.* μαστευσάμενος METOP. (STOB. 3.1.115.106) ❶ *act.* **to seek, search, look for** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 597; ▸ τι sthg. HES. *fr.* 209.4 PIND. *P.* 3.59 AP. 4.1394 XEN. *An.* 5.6.25 *etc.* | προφήτας δ' οὔτινας μαστεύομεν but we are not looking for (*i.e.* we do not need) prophets AESCHL. *Ag.* 1099 (*dub. read.*) || ▸ *with inf.* **to try, attempt, strive** PIND. *P.* 4.35 EUR. *Ph.* 36 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.22 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27.5) PHILOSTR.[1] *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be sought** METOP. 118.27 • *poet. inf.* μαστευέμεν PIND. *P.* 3.59 || *epic impf.* μάστευον NONN. *Ev.* 7.38, *al. etc., iter.* μαστεύεσκον AP. *l.c.* || *poet. aor. 3. sg.* μάστευσε PIND. *P.* 4.35.

Μάστη -ης, ἡ **Maste**, *town in Ethiopia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.25, *al.*

μαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μαίομαι] **searcher, seeker, pursuer** ▸ τινος (of) s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 733 EUR. *Bac.* 986 CARC. 5.5 ALCIPHR. 1.14; Κρέοντα πεμπόντων ἐμοῦ μαστῆρα let them send Kreon to look for me SOPH. *O.C.* 456 || *at Athens* **investigator** *of public debtors and outlaws* HYP. *fr.* 133 • *fem.* CARC. *l.c.*

μαστήριος -α -ον [μαστήρ] **searcher**, *epith. of*

Hermes AESCHL. *Suppl.* 920.

μάστι *epic dat. sg., see* μάστις.

μαστιάω, *contr.* [μάστις] **to whip**, *epic pres. ptc. only* μαστιόων HES. *Sc.* 431.

μαστῑγέω, *contr.* HDT. 1.114.3, *see* μαστιγόω.

μαστῑγῐ́ας -ου, ὁ [μάστιξ] **scoundrel, rascal** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1240, *al.* PLAT. *Grg.* 524c MEN. *Dysc.* 473, *al.* PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829b *etc.*

μαστῑγιάω, *contr.* [μαστίζω] **to desire a whipping, feel the absence of the goad** EUP. 467.

μαστῑ́γιον -ου, τό [μάστιξ] **little whip** MAUR. 10.38.

μάστιγμα -ατος, τό [μαστίζω] **whipping, lashing** PLUT. *Cohib.* 459d (*conject.*).

μαστῑγονομέομαι, *contr.* [μαστιγονόμος] **to be ruled by the whip** DIOD. 8.24 (*fut. inf. pass.* μαστιγονομηθήσεσθαι).

μαστῑγονόμος -ου, ὁ [μάστιξ, νέμω] **one armed with a whip, policeman** PLUT. *Vind.* 553a POLL. 3.145, 153.

μαστῑγόπληκτος -ον [μάστιξ, πλήσσω] **whipped, scourged** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 123.

μαστῑγοφορέω, *contr.* [μαστιγοφόρος] **to carry a whip** DIOD. 8.24.

μαστιγοφόρος -ον [μάστιξ, φέρω] **armed with a whip** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 55.1; Αἴας μ. whip-bearing Ajax SOPH. *Ai. argum.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ μαστιγοφόρος **watchman armed with a whip, guard** THUC. 4.47.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.9 LUC. *Herm.* 40 *etc.*

μαστῑγόω, *contr.* [μάστιξ] *impf.* ἐμαστίγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμαστιγούμην ‖ *fut.* μαστιγώσω, *mid. with pass. signf.* μαστιγώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμαστίγωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* μεμαστιγωκώς LIB. *Or.* 46.28, *mid. pass.* μεμαστίγωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* μεμαστιγώμην IO. *HEph.* (*PG* 62.66.21), *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαστιγώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μαστιγωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to whip, flog, scourge** HDT. 6.81, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 63, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 AESCHN. 2.157 MEN. *Dysc.* 142 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to torment** VT *Job* 30.21, *al.* ‖ **to be a scourge** IGN. *Tral.* 4.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be whipped** *or* **flogged** LYS. 1.18 PLAT. *Leg.* 845a *etc.* | κατὰ τῶν αὐτῶν μαστιγωθείς whipped on the same (wounds) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.11 ‖ *fig.* **to be tormented** VT *Ps.* 72.5, *al.*

μαστῑγώσιμος -ον [μαστιγόω] **deserving a whipping** LUC. *Herod.* 8 L. *Sud.*

μαστῑ́γωσις -εως, ἡ [μαστιγόω] **whipping** ATH. 8.350c.

μαστῑγωτέος -α -ον [μαστιγόω] *verb. adj.* **deserving a whipping** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 633.

μαστίζω [μάστιξ] *impf.* ἐμάστιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμαστιζόμην ‖ *fut.* μαστίξω ‖ *aor.* ἐμάστιξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμαστιγμένος DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 302.24 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαστίχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μαστιχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to whip, flog, lash** IL. 5.768, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 29.10 LUC. *Pro im.* 24 *etc.*; μάστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν she lashed (the horses) to drive them on IL. 5.366 OD. 6.82 ‖ *fig.* **to torment** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.307 (79.193C) ❷ *mid. fig.* **to be tormented** NONN. *Ev.* 11.73 ❸ *pass.* **to be whipped** LEON.[1] (AP 9.348.2) VT *Wis.* 5.11 *etc.* • *pres. opt.* μαστίσδοιεν THEOCR. 7.108 (*codd.*; *corr.* -ίζοιεν).

μαστίκτειρα -ας [μαστικτήρ] **female whip-bearer, tormentor** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 163 (*corr.*).

μαστικτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μαστίζω] **scourge, tormentor** OR. *Sib.* 2.344; *fig.* μαστικτῆρα καρδίας λόγον a speech that lashes my heart AESCHL. *Suppl.* 466.

μαστίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μαστίζω] AESCHL. *Eum.* 160, *see* μαστικτήρ.

μάστιν *acc. sg., see* μάστις.

μάστιξ -ῑγος, ἡ [*see* μαίομαι] **whip, scourge, lash, switch**, *for animals* IL. 5.748, *al.* HDT. 3.130.2, *al. etc.* | *instrum. of coercion or punishment* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1135 CRATIN. 303 *etc.*; ὑπὸ μαστίγων under the whip HDT. 7.22.1 XEN. *An.* 3.4.25; νῶτον ... μάστιγι θωμιχθείς his back lashed by the whip ANACR. 82.8; παιδεύειν τινὰ ἐν μάστιγξι to correct s.o. with blows VT *Chr.* 2.10.11 | *fig.* μάστιγι Πειθοῦς with the lash of Persuasion PIND. *P.* 4.219; μ. Διός the scourge of Zeus IL. 12.37, 13.812; μάστιγι θείᾳ under the lash of the gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 682 ‖ *fig.* **scourge, affliction**, *of illness* NT *Mark* 5.29, *al.* • *dat. pl.* μάστιγξι VT *l.c.*

μαστιόων *epic pres. ptc. act., see* μαστιάω.

μάστῐς -ιος, ἡ *Ion.* IL. 23.500 (*dat.* μάστῑ) OD. 15.182 (*acc.* μάστῐν) *etc., see* μάστις.

μαστίς -ίδος, ἡ [μάστις] **hook, barb** HSCH.

μαστίσδοιεν *pres. opt. act. 3. pl., see* μαστίζω.

μαστῐχᾶτον -ου, τό [μαστίχη] **drink flavored with mastic** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.341.17).

μαστῐχάω, *contr.* [*see* μάσταξ] *act.* **to gnash the teeth** HES. *Sc.* 389 (*pres. ptc. dat. sg.* μαστιχόωντι) ‖ *mid.* **to chew with difficulty** HSCH. *s.v.* μασταρύζειν.

μαστῐ́χη -ης, ἡ [μαστιχάω] **mastic gum**, *used in medicine or for chewing* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.9, 9.1.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.68.2 ATH. 14.663b LUC. *Alex.* 21 *etc.* • *also* μαστύχη *t*EDIOCL. 36.63.

μαστῐ́χημα -ατος, τό [μαστιχάω] **plaster** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1816A, *al.*

μαστῐχηρός -ά -όν [μαστίχη] AET.[1] 15.15, *see* μαστῐχῖνος.

μαστῐχῖνος -η -ον [μαστίχη] **made with mastic** DIOSC.[2] 1.42 GAL. 10.466 *etc.*

μαστίω [μάστις] *act.* **to whip, lash** IL. 17.622 HES. *Sc.* 466 NONN. *D.* 1.179 *etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to lash oneself**, *of a lion striking itself with its tail* IL. 20.171 • *only pres. and impf.* μάστιε IL. 17.622, *3. pl.* μάστιον QS 4.513 | *later epic* ἐμάστιον NONN. *D.* 11.300, *al.*

μαστόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [μαστός, δεσμός] **strapless bra** GAL. 18(1).774.

μαστόδετον -ου, τό ARG. (AP 6.201.4), *see* μαστόδεσμος.

μαστοδοσία -ας, ἡ [μαστός, δίδωμι] **nursing, breastfeeding** HEPH.[1] 3.5.49 • *also* μασθο-.

μαστοδοτέω, *contr.* [μαστός, δίδωμι] **to nurse, breastfeed** CYRAN. 74.

μαστοειδής -ές [μαστός, εἶδος] **like a breast** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 18 SOSIB. 6b POL. 5.70.6 DIOD. 17.75.2 | μ. ἀποφύσεις mastoid processes GAL. *U.P.* 11.20 (2.181.4); μ. ἐκφύσεις uterine growths SOR. 1.14.2.

Μαστορῐ́δης -ου, ὁ [Μάστωρ] **Mastorides, son of Mastor** IL. 15.438 OD. 2.158, 24.452.

μαστός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μαδάω?, μάμμη?] **breast, bosom, chest**, *of a woman* IL. 22.80, *al.* OD. 11.448, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 531, *al.* HDT. 2.85.1 HP. *Mul.* 1.73, 2.174 *etc.*; τοὺς μαστοὺς ἔθλιβον they squeezed my breasts LUC. *DMer.* 5.3 | *of a man* IL. 4.528, *al.* OD. 22.82 XEN. *An.* 1.4.17, 4.3.6 *etc.*; νευρὴν ... μαζῷ πέλασεν he pulled the string to his chest IL. 4.123; βαλὼν κατὰ μαζὸν ἀριστερόν striking his chest on the left side IL. 11.321 | *of animals* EUR. *Cycl.* 55.207 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 21, *G.A.* 752b 23 *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **round hill** PIND. *P.* 4.8 XEN. *An.* 4.2.6, *al.* HSCH. *etc.* | **knot** *of a net* XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6 POLL. 5.29 | **cup** ATH. 11.487b HSCH. POLL. 6.95 • *Ion. epic* μαζός; *Dor.* μασδός ALCM. 50(b) THEOCR. 3.16 (*codd.*); *later* μασθός.

μαστούω [μαστεύω] **to search** HSCH.

μαστοφᾰγής -οῦς, ὁ [μαστός, φαγεῖν] *ornith.* **mastophages** (*proper.* chest-eater), *predatory bird* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.75.4.

μαστρίαι -ῶν, αἱ [μαστήρ] **examination of magistrates** HSCH.

μαστροπεία -ας, ἡ [μαστροπός] **pimping, exploitation of prostitutes** XEN. *Symp.* 3.10 PLUT. *QConv.* 632e, *al.*

μαστροπεύω [μαστροπός] **to prostitute, work as a pimp, procure** XEN. *Symp.* 4.57 *etc.*; σύ με ... μαστροπεύσεις πρὸς τὴν πόλιν; will you prostitute me before the city? XEN. *Symp.* 8.42; αὐτὸς ἀπάγοι μοιχευθησομένην ... μαστροπεύων he himself would encourage her adultery by prostituting her LUC. *Tim.* 16 | *fig.*: μ. τῇ ἡδονῇ to prostitute for the sake of pleasure PHIL.[2] *Op.* 166 ‖ **to seduce** ACH. 6.3.4.

μαστροπίς -ίδος, ἡ [μαστροπός] **procuress** LIB. *Decl.* 40.46.

μαστροπός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [μαίομαι] Ⓐ **pimp, procurer** XEN. *Symp.* 4.57 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 166, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.5; *fem.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 558 | *fig.* εὑρέθη δὲ τόλμα τῆς ἐπιθυμίας μαστροπός he found in daring a procurer for his desires LUC. *Am.* 16 ‖ *extens.* **swindler** HSCH. Ⓑ *adj.* **of a pimp** MAN.[1] 4.306.

μαστροπότης -ητος, ἡ [μαστροπός] **pimping** LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1980C).

μαστροπώδης -ες [μαστροπός] **like a pimp** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 825.

μαστρός -οῦ, ὁ [μαστήρ] **mastros**, *revenue official* HSCH.; *at Pallene* ARISTOT. *fr.* 567.

μαστροφός -οῦ, ὁ HDN. 2.548.28 HSCH., *see* μαστροπός.

μαστρύλλιον -ου, τό L. *Sud.*, *f.l. for* ματρυλεῖον.

μάστρυς -υος, ἡ [*see* μαστροπός] **procuress** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ματρυλεῖον.

μαστύς -ύος, ἡ [μαστεύω] **search** CALLIM. *fr.* 10.

μαστώδης -ες [μαστός] **breast-shaped, rounded** HERMAS *Sim.* 9.1.4.

Μάστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Mastor**, *male name* IL. 15.430.

Μασυλῆες -ων, οἱ DION.[9] 187, *see* Μασυλιεῖς.

Μασυλιεῖς -ῶν, οἱ **Masylieis, Masylians**, *African people* STRAB. 2.5.33.

μασύντης -ου, ὁ **Masyntias**, *slave* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 433 (*v.l.* Μασιντύας).

μασχαλάω, *contr.* [μασχάλιον] **to drop anchor with ropes** HSCH. (*inf.* μασχαλᾶν).

μασχᾰλέσν -ου, τό [μασχάλη] **basket, board** HSCH.

μασχάλη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ **armpit, underarm** HOM. 4.242 *etc.*; *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 852, *Ec.* 60 L. *Sud. etc.* | μασχάλην αἴρειν to raise the underarms, *i.e.* to laugh recklessly, *of a drunkard* CRATIN. 301 AEL. *epist.* 15 HSCH. ‖ *extens. of animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688b 5 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog. of plants* **hollow** *formed where stems or branches split* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.4 | *extens.* **branch** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.1 | **palm branch** HSCH. | *part of an olive leaf* HSCH. Ⓒ **inlet** STRAB. 6.2.3 ‖ *part of the prow where the* ἀρτέμων *was attached* HSCH.

μασχᾰλιαῖος -α -ον [μασχάλη] *proper.* of an armpit, *hence* **angular**: ἡ μασχαλιαία (πλίνθος) angular stone *t*IG 12.372.13, *al.* (V[BCE]).

μασχᾰλίζομαι [μασχάλη] *aor. pass.* ἐμασχαλίσθην **to be mutilated** AESCHL. *Ch.* 439 SOPH. *El.* 445 L. *Sud.*

μασχᾰ́λινον -ου, τό [μασχάλη] **palm-leaf basket** HSCH.

μασχᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [μασχάλη] HSCH., *see* μασχᾰ́λινον ‖ **rope** HSCH.

μασχᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [μασχάλη] Ⓐ *bot.* **hollow**, *formed where stems or branches split* CTES. 57.28 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 Ⓑ **rope** *or* **strap**, *tied under the armpits of animals* HSCH.

μασχᾰλίσματα -ων, τά [μασχαλίζω] Ⓐ **extremities from a corpse**, *cut off and placed under the armpits to prevent vengeance from the soul of the dead* SOPH. *fr.* 623 L. *Sud.* HSCH. Ⓑ **shoulder meat**, *placed on the thighs at sacrifices t*SEG

35.113 (V-IV^{BCE}) HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

μασχᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μασχάλη] PAUS.^{2} ε 34 (L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐμασχαλίσθη) PHOT. *Lex., see* μασχᾰλίς.

μασχᾰλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μασχάλη] Ⓐ **rope, strap,** *tied under the armpits of animals* POLL. 1.147 HSCH. ‖ *extens.* **rope, chain** AESCHL. *Pr.* 71 ‖ **belt** HDT. 1.215.1 Ⓑ *analog.* **vertebra** POLL. 2.178.

μασχᾰλίττω [μασχάλη] **to carry under the arm** HSCH.

μασχᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ [μασχάλη] **tunic** HSCH.

Μάσων -ωνος, ὁ **Mason,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 5.1.

μάτα *Dor. for* μάτη.

μᾱτᾰ́ζω [μάτη] **to behave** *or* **speak foolishly, rave** AESCHL. *Ag.* 995 SOPH. *O.T.* 891.

μᾰταιάζω *aor.* ἐματαίασα; PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 33, *al.* LUC. *Luct.* 16 SEXT. *S.* 3.107, *al. etc., see* μᾱτᾰ́ζω.

μᾰταΐζω *aor. inf.* ματαΐσαι L. *Sud.* μ276; EPIC. 2.67 IOS. *B.I.* 6.2.10 *etc., see* ματαιάζω • *also 3. sg.* ματαΐσσει HSCH.

μᾰταιοεργία -ας, ἡ [μάταιος, ἔργον] **vain effort** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.7.8.

μᾰταιόκομπος -ον [μάταιος, κόμπος] **arrogant, boastful** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 589b.

μᾰταιολογέω, *contr.* [ματαιολόγος] *impf.* ἐματαιολόγουν PHOT. *Bibl.* 106 b 3 ‖ *Byz. fut.* ματαιολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐματαιολόγησα; **to speak foolishly,** talk **nonsense** STRAB. 2.1.19 AESOP. 39a.

μᾰταιολογία -ας, ἡ [ματαιολόγος] **nonsense, foolish speech** NT *1Tim.* 1.6 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6f PORPH. *Abst.* 4.16 *etc.*

μᾰταιολόγος -ον [μάταιος, λέγω] **talking nonsense** TELEST. 1.1b NT *Titus* 1.10 *etc.*

μᾰταιολοιχός -ου, ὁ [*see* ματιολοιχός?] **petty thief, greedy person** HSCH.

μᾰταιομοχθέω, *contr.* [μάταιος, μοχθέω] **to toil in vain** HERM.^{2} p. 66A.

μᾰταιοποιός -όν [μάταιος, ποιέω] **causing foolish deeds,** *hence* **useless** ATH. 1.179f (*dub. read.*).

μᾰταιοπονέω, *contr.* [ματαιοπόνος] *impf.* ἐματαιοπόνουν IO. *Hlo.* (*PG* 59.32.26) ‖ *fut.* ματαιοπονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐματαιοπόνησα; **to engage in pointless deeds, toil in vain** DEMOCR. B52 POL. 24.15.11, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. τι to labor in vain over sthg. SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 4.7.7 • *Ion. 3. sg.* ματαιοπονέει STOB. 3.10.42, *3. pl.* ματαιοπονέουσι ARET. *SA* 1.12.2.

μᾰταιοπόνημα -ατος, τό [ματαιοπονέω] **pointless effort** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 5.24.

μᾰταιοπονία -ας, ἡ [ματαιοπόνος] **useless effort, pointless undertaking** STRAB. 17.1.28 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119e CLEM.^{1} *Ep.* 9.1 *etc.*

μᾰταιοπόνος -ον [μάταιος, πένομαι] **toiling in vain, wasting time** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 42.

ματαιοπραγέω, *contr.* [ματαιοπραγία] *fut.* ματαιοπραγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐματαιοπράγησα; **to act in vain** HSCH. *s.v.* ματῶν *etc.*

ματαιοπραγία -ας, ἡ [μάταιος, πράσσω] **pointless** *or* **vain effort** SCH. OD. 10.77 EUSTATH. 543.4 *etc.*

μᾰ́ταιος (-α) -ον [μάτη] Ⓐ **vain, idle, empty, useless** *of things* THGN. 141, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1672, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 780 PLAT. *Tim.* 40d DEMOSTH. 1.18 *etc.*; μάταιος εὐχή idle prayer EUR. *I.T.* 628; ἐλπίδι ματαίᾳ ... βουκολούμενοι feeding on an empty hope LUC. *Pod.* 29 | εἰς τὸ μάταιον ἐκπεσεῖν to fall into idle chatter EPIC. 3.97; ἐπὶ ματαίῳ vainly PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 170, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ μάταια **vain things, vanities,** *of pagan idols* VT *Chr.* 2.11.15, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* **foolish, stupid, rash, thoughtless,** *of pers.* THGN. 1025 PIND. *P.* 3.21 SOPH. *Ant.* 1339 HDT. 2.173.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 338 *etc.* | μάταιόν ἐστι ▸ *and inf.* it is foolish ... EPIC. 6.62, 65 *etc.* ‖ *of deeds or expressions* **insolent, offensive, outrageous** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1667 SOPH. *Tr.* 565 HDT. 3.120.1 *etc.* | **evil, wicked, impious** AESCHL. *Sept.* 438, *Eum.* 337 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος THGN. 1025 | *superl.* -ότατος THGN. 105 ‖ *adv. neut.* μάταια foolishly MELEAG. (AP 5.144.5, 179.3) • *adv.* ματαίως **in vain, pointlessly, uselessly** SOPH. *Tr.* 940 PLAT. *epist.* 331d *etc.* | **foolishly** VT *Job* 35.16 • *fem.* μάταιος AESCHL. *Eum.* 337 SOPH. *O.C.* 780 PLAT. *Soph.* 231b *etc.*

μᾰταιοσκόπος -ον [μάταιος, σκοπός] **observer of vanity** METH. *Symp.* 8.17.230.

μᾰταιοσπουδέω, *contr.* [μάταιος, σπουδή] **to engage in foolishness** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.1 (133.1) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐματαιοσπούδει).

ματαιοσυμβουλία -ας, ἡ [μάταιος, συμβουλία] **bad** *or* **useless advice** [IO.] *Marth.* 10.753B.

μᾰταιοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μάταιος] **vanity** POLEM.^{3} 13.

μᾰταιότεκνος -ον [μάταιος, τέκνον] **having illegitimate children** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀλιτόκαρπον.

μᾰταιοτεχνία -ας, ἡ [μάταιος, τέχνη] **frivolous** *or* **useless art** QUINT. 2.20.3 SCH. DION.^{6} 5.11, *al. etc.*

μᾰταιότης -ητος, ἡ [μάταιος] **vanity, uselessness** VT *Eccl.* 1.2, *al.* NT *Rom.* 8.20 *etc.* ‖ **foolishness, stupidity** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.26.

μᾰταιουργός -όν [μάταιος, ἔργον] **working in vain** *or* **pointlessly** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.117.

μᾰταιόφημος -ον [μάταιος, φήμη] **chattering idly** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* λῆρος.

μᾰταιοφρονέω, *contr.* [ματαιόφρων] **to have vain thoughts** BAS. *epist.* 331.1.4 *etc.*

μᾰταιοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ματαιόφρων] **intellectual inconsistency,** *of heresy* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.30.1 ‖ **vanity, foolishness** OR. *Sib.* 8.80 *etc.*

ματαιόφρων -ονος [μάταιος, φρήν] **vain, foolish** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.22.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ματαιόφρων **idiot** VT *3Macc.* 6.11 *etc.*

ματαιοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ματαιόφωνος] **foolish speech** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* κενοφωνία.

ματαιόφωνος -ον [μάταιος, φωνή] **speaking foolishly** HSCH. *s.v.* μαψίφωνον.

ματαιόω, *contr.* [μάταιος] *impf.* ἐματαίουν HSCH. η426 ‖ *fut.* ματαιώσω SCH. IL. 24.92 ‖ *aor.* ἐματαίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεματαίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐματαιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ματαιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to act in vain, make vain** EUS.^{3} *Serm.* 1 *etc.* | **to abolish, eliminate** BAS. *Is.* 29 | **to invent** VT *Jer.* 23.16 ‖ **to make foolish** MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be made vain** *or* **annulled, become worthless** VT *Jdt.* 6.4, *Ier.* 2.5, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.21 ‖ **to be done foolishly:** μεματαίωταί σοι you have acted foolishly VT *1Sam.* 13.13 *etc.*

μᾰταϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ματαΐζω] **abortion** PLAT.^{1} 62 (ATH. 3.76f).

μᾰτάιωμα -ατος, τό [ματαιόω] **vanity** HERMAS *Mand.* 9.4.

μᾰταίωσις -εως, ἡ [ματαιόω] ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.141B, *see* μᾰταίωμα.

ματακός -οῦ, ὁ *and* ματακόν -οῦ, τό **hiccup** HSCH.

Μᾰ́ταλλος -ου, ὁ **Matallos,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 314.

1. μάταν, ὁ HSCH., *see* ματακός.

2. μάταν *Dor. for* μάτην.

μάταξα, ἡ *see* μέταξα.

μάταρος -ου, ὁ **faded garland** HSCH.

Μάταυρος -ου, ὁ **Matauros,** *in Sicily* STRAB. 6.2.9.

μᾰτάω, *contr.* [μάτη] **to delay, drag out, waste time, stop** IL. 16.474, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 57, *al.* HSCH.; μὴ ματᾶν ὁδῷ don't waste time on the way AESCHL. *Sept.* 37 ‖ **to fail, fall short** ▸ τινος at sthg. OPP. 3.102 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* μάτησεν IL. 23.510 | *epic subj. dual* ματήσετον IL. 5.233 | *inf.* ματῆσαι.

ματέλλα -ας, ἡ *a container* POLL. 10.110 (*conject.*).

ματερία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* materia] **bread dough** CHRYSIP.^{1} (ATH. 3.113b, *al.*).

μᾰτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ματεύω] **searcher, seeker** MAN.^{1} 4.268.

μᾰτεύω *and* ματέω, *contr.* [*see* μαίομαι] *fut.* ματεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμάτευσα, *opt. mid.* ματευσαίμην FRONT. *epist.* add. 5.8 ❶ *act.* **to search, seek** ▸ *abs.* IL. 14.110 *etc.*; μήδ' ἐξετάσῃς πέρα ματεύων and don't investigate any further SOPH. *O.C.* 211 | ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1094, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1210 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to strive, seek:** θεὸς γενέσθαι to become a god PIND. *O.* 5.24; ὃν κἀμάτευες πρόσθεν εἰσιδεῖν the very one you sought to see earlier SOPH. *O.T.* 1052 ‖ **to seek by exploring:** κέλευθον a way BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.35 | **to explore, go in search** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 663 THEOCR. 21.65 ❷ *pass.* **to be sought** HP. (EROT.: *pres. inf.* ματεῖσθαι) • *Aeol.* μάτημι, *see*

μᾶτη -ης, ἡ **folly, foolishness, madness** STESICH. 80 SOPH. *fr.* 798; μάταισι πολυθρόοις with a crazed uproar AESCHL. *Suppl.* 820 (*oth.* with lewd shouting, *cf.* Sch. *ad loc.*) • *Dor.* μάτα.

μάτημι, *Aeol. for* ματεύω, *in pres. ptc.:* πό<ι>ας τέρεν ἄνθος ... μάτεισαι looking for the delicate flower in the grass ALCSAPPH. 16.3; *pres. 2. sg.* μάτης ALC. 74.3, *cf.* ἐξ ἀτέρω δ' ἄτερον μάτης you seek to go from one (branch) to the next THEOCR. 29.15 • *inf.* ματῆναι HSCH.

μᾰ́την [μάτη] *adv.* **in vain, vainly, pointlessly** HOM. 2.308 EMPED. *PStras.* d.7 PIND. *O.* 1.83 AESCHL. *Ch.* 846, *al.* HDT. 3.64.2 *etc.*; τὸ μ. ἀπὸ φροντίδος ἄχθος the weight of worrying pointlessly AESCHL. *Ag.* 165; μ. ὁ μόχθος your effort is in vain AESCHL. *Ch.* 521; μάτην πονήσετε you will labor in vain! LUC. *DDeor.* 1.1 | εἰς μ. = μ. LUC. *Pod.* 28 *etc.* ‖ **senselessly, rashly** THGN. 523 SOPH. *O.T.* 609 PLAT. *Theaet.* 189d *etc.*; ὅρα μὴ μάτην κόμπος ὁ λόγος οὗτος εἰρημένος ᾖ see to it that the word you have spoken is not an empty boast HDT. 7.103.2 ‖ **falsely:** εἴτ' ἀληθὲς εἴτ' ἄρ' οὖν μάτην whether it be true or false SOPH. *Ph.* 345; εἶδον ... λόγῳ μ. θνῄσκοντας I have seen them die in false rumors SOPH. *El.* 63 • *Dor.* μάταν.

μᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* μαστήρ] **searcher, seeker** HSCH.

μάτηρ, ἡ *Dor. for* μήτηρ.

μᾰτηρεύω [μᾰτήρ] **to search** HSCH.

Ματθαῖος -ου, ὁ **Matthaios, Matthew,** *male name* AP 1.83.2 *etc.* | *evangelist* NT *Matt.* 9.9, *al. etc.*

Ματθίας, ὁ **Matthias,** *apostle* NT *Acts* 1.23, 26 *etc.*

μᾰτίη -ης, ἡ [μάτη] *Ion.* **foolishness, folly** OD. 10.79 (*oth.* vain effort) | **romantic folly** AP. 1.805, 4.367.

Ματιηνός -ή -όν *Ion.* **of Matiena,** *in Media: subst.* ἡ Ματιηνὴ γῆ **the land of Matiena** HDT. 5.52.5 | οἱ Ματιηνοί **Matienoi, the Matieneans** HDT. 1.72.2 *etc.*

μᾰτιολοιχός -οῦ, ὁ [μάτιον, λείχω] **glutton** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 451 HDN. 1.231.10, *al.*

μᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [μάτη] **trifle, scrap** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 451e HSCH.

ματίον -ου, τό *meas.* **mation,** *Egypt. meas. of capacity* (1/12 *of an artaba*) APPATR. 65.381C *P*TEBT. 314.18 (II^{CE}) • *also* μάττιν IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 161.

ματλαῖον -ου, τό [*Lat.* matula] **vessel,** *meas. of capacity* EUCH. 508.

μᾰ́τος, τό *or* ὁ [ματεύω] **search** HP. (GAL. 19.120).

Ματοῦτα, ἡ **Matouta,** *Italian goddess* PLUT. *Frat.* 492d *etc.*

μᾱτρ- *Dor., see* μητρ-.

ματρικάριος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* matrix, matricarius] **matricarius,** *functionary devoted to public safety* IUST. *Nov.* 13.5 *etc.* | **carpenter** LYD. *Mens.* 1.28.17.

μάτριξ -ικος, ἡ [*Lat.* matrix] **registry, list, catalog** *p*BEATTYPANOP. 1.17, *al.* (298^{CE}) *i*SEG 9.356.6, 13 (edict of Anastasius I IV^{CE}) *p*MON. 2.8 (IV^{CE}) *i*LW 1.906d, e (VI^{CE}) LYD. *Mag.* 3.2.

Μάτρις -ιδος *or* -ιος, ὁ **Matris,** *poet* DIOD. 1.24.4 *etc.*

μᾰτρῠλεῖον -ου, τό [μήτηρ] **brothel** MEN. *Epit.* 692 PLUT. *Amat.* 752c *etc.*

ματρύλλιον -ου, τό PLUT. *Suav.* 1093f (*codd.*) POLL. 6.188, *see* μᾰτρῠλεῖον.

μάτρυλλος -ου, ὁ [ματρυλεῖον] **pimp** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 84.4.

ματρω- *Dor., see* μητρω-.

Μάτρων -ωνος, ὁ **Matron,** *male name* ATH. 2.62c *etc.*

ματρῶνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* matrona] **matron** AAP. *PetrSim.* 1 (p. 78.5) *etc.*

ματρωνάλια -ων, τά [ματρῶνα] **Matronalia,** *Rom. festival honoring matrons* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.1.

ματρωνίκιον -ου, τό [ματρῶνα] **wing of baths reserved for women** *p*FLOR. 384.7 (V^{CE}) LYD. *Mens.* 4.29.10 *etc.* | **women's lodgings** *in the guest quarters of a monastery p*NESS. 79.29, *al.* (VII^{CE}, *pap.* ματρον-).

μάττα -ης, ἡ *a vessel* POLL. 1.110.

ματταβέω, *contr.* [ματτάβης] **to be hesitant** *or* **afraid** HSCH.

ματτάβης -ου, ὁ **uncertain, hesitant** HSCH.

ματτάβομαι [μάτταβος] **to hesitate, waver** HSCH.

μάτταβος -ου, ὁ [*see* μάτη?] **fool** HSCH.

Μάττην, ὁ **Matten,** *male name* HDT. 7.98 (*v.l.* Μάπην).

Ματτιανὰ μῆλα, τά **Mattian apples,** *variety* ATH. 3.82c.

ματτιάριος -ου, ὁ **javelin carrier** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 330.

μάττιν *see* ματίον.

ματτυάζω [ματτύη] **to prepare a meat and vegetable pie** ATH. 14.663c || **to eat delicious foods** ALEXIS 50.

ματτύη -ης, ἡ [*see* μάσσω?] **meat and vegetable pie,** *dessert* SOPHIL. 5.5 MACHO 1.1 (*cf.* ATH. 14.662f, *al.*) *etc.*

ματτύης -ου, ὁ [ματτύη] *ornith.* **mattyes,** *bird* HSCH. || ATH. 14.663d, *see* ματτύη.

ματτυολοιχός -όν [ματτύη, λείχω] **greedy for** ματτύη (*see*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 451.

μάττω *Att. for* μάσσω.

Μάττων -ωνος, ὁ **Matton,** *protector of cooks* ATH. 2.39c.

Μᾰ́των -ωνος, ὁ **Maton,** *male name* ATH. 7.307c.

μαύζηρος *see* μάντζηρος.

μαυλία -ας, ἡ [*see* μαῦλις] **knife** L. *Sud.*

μαυλίζω [μαῦλις] **to prostitute, work as a pimp** HSCH. *s.v.* μαστροπός AN. *in Rh.* 104.12.

1. μαῦλις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ἡ **knife** CALLIM. *fr.* 7 5.9 (*acc.* μαῦλιν) NIC. *Th.* 706 (*dat.* μαύλιδι) BES. (AP 15.25.4) (*pl.* μαύλιες) || **rock cave** HSCH. (*conject. for* μαῦδις).

2. μαῦλις, ἡ **procuress, madam** HSCH.

μαυλιστήριον -ου, τό [μαῦλις] **matchmaker's fee** HIPPON. 170 (*but* small Lydian coin *according to* HSCH.) || **brothel** *p*LOND. 1877.7 (VI^{CE}) (*dub. signf.*).

μαυλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μαυλίζω] **pimp** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* μαστροπός.

μαυλίστρια -ας, ἡ [μαυλιστής] **procuress, madam** L. *E.M.*. 695.31.

Μαυρίκιος -ου, ὁ **Maurikios,** *male name* EPIGR. 2.732.2.

Μαύρικος -ου, ὁ **Maurikos,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 8.8.

Μαυριτανία -ας, ἡ **Mauritania,** *region in Libya* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 8.13.1, *al. etc.*

μαῦρος -ον [*see* ἀμαυρός] **dark, black** AAP. *PetrPaul.* 16 (p. 186.5) HDN. 2.548.34 *etc.*

Μαῦρος -ου **Mauritanian, of Mauritania** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28 | *pl.* οἱ Μαῦροι **the Mauroi, Mauritanians** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 31.

Μαυρούσιος -α -ον [*see* Μαυριτανία] **Mauretanian** AEL. *N.A.* 3.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μαυρουσία (*sc.* χώρα) **Mauretania** PLUT. *Sert.* 7.4 *etc.* || *pl.* οἱ Μαυρούσιοι **the Mauretanians** AEL. *N.A.* 3.1.14.10.

μαυρόω, *contr.* [μαῦρος] *aor.* ἐμαύρωσα [IO.] (*PG* 61.738.12) || *aor. pass.* ἐμαυρώθην; *act.* **to darken,** *hence* **to destroy, ruin** HES. *Op.* 325 || *pass.* **to be darkened** *or* **dimmed** THGN. 192; *of a flame* AESCHL. *Ag.* 296 | *fig.* **to be destroyed** HES. *Op.* 693.

Μαυσάκας, ὁ **Mausakas,** *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 28.

Μαυσώλειον -ου, τό [Μαύσ(σ)ωλος] **Mausoleum,** *tomb of Mausolos in Halicarnassus* PLIN. 36.30 | *extens.* **monumental tomb, mausoleum** STRAB. 5.3.8 PAUS. 8.16.4 *etc.*

Μαύσ(σ)ωλος -ου, ὁ **Maus(s)olos,** *male name* HDT. 5.118.2 *etc.*

Μαυσωλός -οῦ, ὁ **Mausolos** (*modern* **Indus**), *river* PLUT. *Fluv.* 25.1.

Μαυσωρός -οῦ, ὁ **Mausoros,** *mountain* PLUT. *Fluv.* 24.3.

μᾰφελῆς *crasis for* μὴ ἀφελῆς, *aor. subj. act. 2. sg., see* ἀφαιρέω.

μαφόριον -ου, τό [*see* μαφόρτης] **veil** ATHANAS. *Virg.* 11 PALL. *L.* 59.2 *etc.*

μαφόρτης -ου, ὁ [*Heb.* ma'aforet, *Aram.* ma'afortā] **veil, covering** *p*TEBT. 406.2.16 (II-I^{CE}) *etc.*

μᾰ́χᾱ -ας, ἡ *Dor. for* μάχη.

Μάχαι -ῶν, αἱ **the Battles,** *daughters of Eris* HES. *Th.* 228.

μᾰ́χαιρα -ας, ἡ **large knife,** *for butchering or sacrifices* IL. 3.271, *al.* HDT. 2.61.2 PHERECR. 87.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 489 *etc.*; *fig., of a glutton:* ἡ ἐν γαστρὶ μ. **the knife in his belly** HIPPON. 126.2 | *as an agricultural instrum.* PLAT. *Rp.* 353a | ἡ Δελφικὴ μ. Delphic knife, *for various uses* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 2 HSCH. || **sword, saber, cutlass,** *as a weapon* PIND. *N.* 4.59 ANACR. 172 HDT. 7.79, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13, *al. etc.*; ἐν στόματι μαχαίρας **with the edge of the sword** VT *Josh.* 19.48; ἐν μαχαίρῃ ἀπολοῦνται **they will die by the sword** NT *Matt.* 26.52; οἱ ἐπὶ τῆς μαχαίρας **bodyguards** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.30.7; Τύριοι λῃσταί ... σὺν μαχαίραις **Tyrian pirates armed with sabers** LONG. 28.1.1 | *fig., of the tongue* VT *Ps.* 56.5, *al.* || *special signf.:* μία μάχαιρα **razor** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 849 HSCH.; μάχαιραι κουρίδες *or* κουρικαί **scissors,** *for shearing* CRATIN. 39 PLUT. *Di.* 9 || *anat., part of the liver* RUF. *On.* 180 || *precious stone* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 847a 5 PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.5.

μαχαιρᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **knifesmith** *p*OXY. 1676.6 (II^{CE}).

μᾰχαιρῐ́διον -ου, τό [μάχαιρα] **knife** *for cooking* PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 90 || **razor** LUC. *Pisc.* 45.

μᾰχαίριον -ου, τό [μάχαιρα] **knife,** *as a weapon* MEN. *fr.* 676 XEN. *An.* 4.7.16 | *for rituals* GEOP. 13.15.7 || **scalpel, razor** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 789b 13, *Metaph.* 1061a 4 *etc.* | *of a surgeon or barber* GAL. 4.716 || **small knife** *for fingernails* PLUT. *Br.* 13.5.

μᾰχαιρίς -ῐ́δος, ἡ [μάχαιρα] **knife** *for cooking* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 412 PLUT. *Art.* 19.5 || **knife, saber,** *weapon* STRAB. 16.4.17 || *pl.* **scissors,** *grooming instrum.* EUP. 300 ALCIPHR. 3.30 LUC. *Indoct.* 29 POLL. 10.140; *for shearing* POLL. 2.32.

Μαχαιρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Machairion,** *male name* PAUS. 8.11.5, *al. etc.*

μᾰχαιροδέτης -ου, ὁ [μάχαιρα, δέω] **sword belt** HSCH.

μᾰχαιρομᾰχέω, *contr.* [μάχαιρα, μάχομαι] **to fight with swords** POL. 10.20.3.

μᾰχαιρομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [μαχαιρομαχέω] **sword fight** HSCH. *s.v.* ξιφιστύς.

μᾰχαιροποιεῖον -ου, τό [μαχαιροποιός] **knife workshop** DEMOSTH. 27.31.

μᾰχαιροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [μάχαιρα, ποιέω] **knifesmith, armorer** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 441 DEMOSTH. 27.9 *etc.*; ἐργαστήρια μαχαιροποιῶν **armorers' shops** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 598d.

μᾰχαιροπωλεῖον -ου, τό POLL. 7.156, *see* -πώλιον.

μᾰχαιροπώλης -ου, ὁ [μάχαιρα, πώλης] **knife seller** POLL. 7.156.

μᾰχαιροπώλιον -ου, τό [μαχαιροπώλης] **knifesmith's** *or* **armorer's shop** PLUT. *Demosth.* 15.2.

μᾰχαιροφόνος -ον [μάχαιρα, φόνος] **gladiator** AMA. *Tar.* 11 (p. 474), *perhaps for* -φόρος.

μᾰχαιροφορέω, *contr.* [μαχαιροφόρος] **to carry a sword** IOS. *A.I.* 18.2.4, *al. etc.*

μᾰχαιροφόρος -ον [μάχαιρα, φέρω] **armed with a sword** AESCHL. *Pers.* 56 HDT. 9.32.1 THUC. 2.96.2, 7.27.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ μαχαιροφόρος **bodyguard** POL. 38.7.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 8.3 *etc.*

μᾰχαιρώνιον -ου, τό [μάχαιρα] *bot.* **gladiolus, iris** DIOSC.^{2} 4.20.

μᾰχαιρωτός -ή -όν [μάχαιρα] **sword-shaped** GAL. 18(2).331.

μᾰχαίτας, ὁ *Aeol. for* μαχητής.

Μᾰχαίτας, ὁ **Machaitas,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178f.

μᾰχανά, ἡ *Dor. for* μηχανή.

Μαχανεύς -έως, ὁ **Machaneus** (*proper.* the Deviser), *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 2.22.2 || *name of month on Corcyra i*IG 9.1.694.48 (III^{BCE}).

Μαχανίδας -ου, ὁ **Machanidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Phil.* 10.1, 12.4.

Μαχανῖτις -ιδος, ἡ **Machanitis,** *epith. of Aphrodite and Athena* PAUS. 8.31.6, 8.36.5.

Μᾰχᾰόνιος -α -ον [Μαχάων] **of Machaon** ORPH. *L.* 349.

Μαχάρης -ους, ὁ **Machares,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 24.1.

μαχᾰτάρ, ὁ [*see* μαχάτας] **enemy** HSCH. (*Lac.*).

μᾰχᾰ́τᾱς, ὁ *Dor. for* μαχητής.

Μᾰχᾰ́τᾱς -α, ὁ **Machatas,** *male name* DAMAG. (AP 7.438.1) (*voc.* -άτα).

μαχάω, *contr.* [μάχη] **to be eager for combat** HSCH. (*inf.* μαχᾶν).

Μᾰχᾰ́ων -ονος, ὁ **Machaon,** *male name* IL. 2.732, *al.* THUC. 2.83.4 *etc.* • *voc.* -άον IL. 14.3.

μᾰχειόμενος *epic pres. ptc., see* μάχομαι.

μᾰχέομαι *pres. and fut., see* μάχομαι.

μαχεούμενος *epic pres. ptc., see* μάχομαι.

μαχέσομαι *fut., see* μάχομαι.

μᾰχετέον [μάχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight** PLAT. *Soph.* 249c PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 181c (*dub.*).

μάχη -ης, ἡ [*see* μάχομαι] A **battle, combat, fighting** IL. 5.11, *al.* TYRT. 12.22 AESCHL. *Pers.* 56, *al. etc.*; ἐν μάχῃ δορός in a spear battle AESCHL. *Ag.* 439; ▶ μ. τινός s.o.'s fighting (spirit) IL. 12.277, *but* combat against s.o. IL. 11.542 *etc.*; ▶ μ. περί τι **battle for** sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 919b = ὑπὲρ τινος PIND. *N.* 7.42; μάχην μάχεσθαι **to fight a battle** IL. 15.414 = μάχας ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.29; μάχην ὀρνύμεν *or* ἀγείρειν *or* τίθεσθαι to stir up *or* spur on a battle IL. 9.353, 17.261, 24.402; μάχην συνάψαι τινί to engage in battle with s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 336 = συμβάλλειν τινὶ μάχην EUR. *Bac.* 837 = διὰ μάχης τινὶ ἀπικέσθαι HDT. 1.169.1 = διά μάχης μολεῖν τινι EUR. *I.A.* 1393 = τινὶ διὰ μάχης ἐλθεῖν EUR. *I.A.* 1414 = πρός τινα ἐς μάχην ἐλθεῖν EUR. *Bac.* 636 = ἐς μάχην ἐπεξιέναι τινί THUC. 2.23 = μάχαν τινὶ ἀντιάζειν PIND. *N.* 1.67; πειρᾶτο πρῶτον μάχας he tried

fighting for the first time PIND. *N.* 1.43; μάχῃ κρατῆσαι to be victorious in battle EUR. *H.F.* 612; νικᾶν μάχην to win a battle XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.53; μάχην τινὰ νικᾶν to defeat s.o. in battle AESCHN. 3.181 ‖ **fighting style** HDT. 1.79.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.7 ‖ **place of battle, battlefield** IL. 5.355, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.2.6, 5.5.4 ‖ *analog.* **contest, struggle, competition** *among athletes* PIND. *O.* 8.58 ‖ **crowd, crush:** ὠθουμένων περὶ τοῦ προσελθεῖν μηχανή τε πολλὴ καὶ μάχη ἦν there was a crush and much jostling as they pushed their way forward XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.38 B *fig.* **quarrel, dispute** IL. 1.177; μάχας ἐν λόγοις ποιεῖσθαι to engage in a battle of words PLAT. *Tim.* 88a; ἄνισος ἡ μάχη κορασιδίῳ κομψῷ πρὸς νέον ἀρχόμενον φιλοσοφεῖν the contest between a clever young girl and a young man learning philosophy is unequal ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.12; μάχας νομικὰς περιΐστασο avoid legal disputes NT *Titus* 3.9 ‖ **contrast, variance, antithesis** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.18, 2.11.13, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 28 *etc.* ‖ *log.* **contradiction** DEM.[2] 30 GAL. *Inst.* 14.10 EPICT. *Ench.* 52.1 SEXT. *S.* 7.392, *al.*

μᾰχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μάχομαι] **warlike** IL. 12.247 AGATH. (AP 4.3b.22).

μᾰχητέον [μάχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight** PLUT. *Pomp.* 32.8 *etc.*

μᾰχητής -οῦ, ὁ [μάχομαι] A **warrior, fighter** IL. 5.801, *al.* OD. 3.112, *al.* PIND. *N.* 2.13, *I.* 7.31 *etc.* ‖ **leader** HSCH. B *adj.* **warlike** PIND. *N.* 9.26 • *Dor. acc.* μᾰχᾱτᾱ́ν PIND. *ll.cc.*; *Aeol.* μαχαίταν ALC. 350.5.

μαχητικός -ή -όν [μαχητός] A **of battle, regarding combat:** τὰς παιδιάς ... τὰς μαχητικὰς καὶ τὰς ἐριστικάς games that involve competition and a struggle ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371a 1 | ἡ μαχητικὴ (τέχνη) the art of fighting PLAT. *Soph.* 225a = τὸ μαχητικόν PLAT. *Soph.* 225a B **combative, pugnacious** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 31, *al.* | *of horses* **wild, untamed** PLAT. *Rp.* 467e ◆ *adv.* μαχητικῶς **in a hostile manner** PLAT. *Theaet.* 168b; μ. διακείμενα opposing each other SIMP. *in Cael.* 197.9.

μαχητός -ή -όν [μάχομαι] **conquerable** OD. 12. 119.

μᾰχῐ́μος -η -ον [μάχη] A **of battle, concerning combat:** *subst.* οἱ μάχιμοι **the combatants** HDT. 2.141.4 = τὸ μάχιμον THUC. 6.23.1; τὸ μ. γένος *or* ἔθνος the class of soldiers PLAT. *Tim.* 24a, *Criti.* 110c = τὸ μ. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268a 36 = τὸ τῆς πόλεως μ. PLAT. *Leg.* 830c; *esp. in Egypt* οἱ μ. the warrior class HDT. 2.141.1 ‖ *also subst.* τὸ μάχιμον **fighting, war:** ἀνέωνται ἐς τὸ μάχιμον they are dedicated to war HDT. 2.165 B **bellicose, warlike, pugnacious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 124 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1368 XEN. *An.* 7.8.13 *etc.*; εἰδώς με μάχιμον ὄντα knowing that I am pugnacious ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 281 | *subst.* τὸ μάχιμον **aggressive** *or* **warlike instinct** ACH. 4.14.9 ‖ **combative, aggressive** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5 (*title*) *etc.* ‖ *log.* **contradictory** SEXT. *S.* 8.45 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος POL. 2.22.6; *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 3.102.1 THUC. 1.110.2 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος HDT. 7.185.3 ◆ *adv.* μαχίμως **combatively** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.5.

Μάχιμος -ου, ἡ **Machimos** (*proper.* the Warlike), *imaginary city* AEL. *V.H.* 3.18.

μᾰχῐμώδης -ες [μάχιμος] **combative, pugnacious,** *of cries* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.200.1).

Μαχλαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Machlaioi,** *Indian people* LUC. *Bacch.* 6.

μαχλάς -άδος [μάχλος] **lascivious, indecent, corrupt** P.[1] (AP 9.443.5) (*hope*) NONN. *Ev.* 12.15 (*hair*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 166 (*pleasure*), *Fug.* 153 (*soul*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ μαχλάς **prostitute** ARG. (AP 5.105.1) AGATH. (AP 5.302.2) *etc.*

μαχλάω, *contr.* [μάχλος] **to be lascivious** *or* **indecent** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.110.1, *al. etc.* ‖ to **prostitute oneself** HSCH.

μαχλεύομαι [μάχλος] **to be lascivious:** *pf. ptc. mid.* μεμαχλευμένος lascivious, *of the heart* MAN.[1] 4.315.

μάχλης -ου, ὁ [*see* μάχλος] **male prostitute, catamite** HSCH.

μαχλικός -ή -όν [μάχλος] **lascivious** MAN.[1] 4.184.

μαχλίς -ίδος, ἡ [μάχλης] **prostitute** HSCH.

μάχλος -ον [*see* μάχομαι?; *cf. Skt.* makhá- ?] **lascivious, lustful, indecent,** *of pers.* HES. *Op.* 586 AESCHR. 4.6 AESOP. 111 LUC. *Alex.* 11; *of ears* CALLIM. *fr.* 23.4; *of pleasure* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 28 ‖ **catamite** HSCH. | **prostitute** POLL. 6.189 ‖ **luxuriant,** *of a grapevine* AESCHL. *fr.* 325 ‖ **violent, raging,** *Ares* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 636 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος.

μαχλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μάχλος] **lasciviousness, lust, indecency** IL. 24.30 HES. *fr.* 132 HDT. 4.154.2 *etc.* ‖ **prostitution** POLL. 6.189 HSCH.

μαχλότης -ότητος, ἡ [μάχλος] L. *E.M.*. 594.24, *see* μαχλοσύνη.

Μάχλυες -ων, οἱ **Machlyes,** *Libyan people* HDT. 4.178 | *Scythian people* LUC. *Tox.* 45.

Μαχλυηνή -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [Μάχλυες] **land of the Machlyes** LUC. *Tox.* 44.

μαχοίατο *pres. opt. 3. pl.*, *see* μάχομαι.

μᾰ́χομαι [*see* μάχη] *impf.* ἐμαχόμην ‖ *fut.* μαχήσομαι, μαχέσομαι *and* μαχοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμαχεσάμην *and later* ἐμαχησάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμάχημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐμεμαχήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμαχέσθην (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *later fut. pass.* μαχεσθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*) A **to fight, battle** *with weapons* IL. 1.151, 3.433, *al. etc.*; ὁ μὲν θέλων ... μαχέσθω let the one who wishes to fight, fight ANACR. 49; μάχην μάχεσθαι to fight a battle HDT. 5.119.1 XEN. *Ages.* 5.5 *etc.*; μέλλων δὲ τὴν ἐπὶ Γρανίκῳ μάχην μάχεσθαι when he was about to fight the battle of Granikos PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 179e | ▶ *usu.* τινι against s.o. IL. 1.151 *etc.* = ἀντί *or* ἐναντίον τινός IL. 20.88, 97 = ἐπί τινι IL. 5.124 = πρός τινα IL. 17.471; ▶ σύν τινι with the help of s.o., alongside s.o. OD. 13.390 *etc.* = μετά τινος IL. 13.700 *etc.*, *but* μ. μετ' ἀλλήλων to fight against each other PLAT. *Symp.* 179a = πρὸς ἀλλήλους ISOCR. 4.116; ▶ πρό τινος before *or* for s.o. IL. 4.156, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.33 *etc.*; ▶ ἀμφί *or* περί τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 3.70, *al.* OD. 2.245 = εἵνεκά τινος IL. 2.377 = περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος AESCHL. *Suppl.* 740 HDT. 1.95.2, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1002 *etc.* = ἐπί τι VT *Deut.* 25.11; ὑσμῖνι μ. to fight in the battle IL. 2.863; μετὰ πρώτοισι in the first ranks IL. 5.575; ▶ *with* κατά + *acc.* κατ' ἔμ' αὐτόν by myself IL. 1.271; κατὰ σφέας with their own troops IL. 2.366; κατὰ ἕνα μ. to fight in single combat HDT. 7.104.4 | ▶ *with dat. of means:* τόξοισι with bows IL. 7.140; πελέκεσσι with axes IL. 15.711 B **to compete, contend, struggle** *in a contest* IL. 23.621 OD. 18.31 *etc.*; ▶ τινι with s.o. IL. 1.272; παγκράτιον in the pankration ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1190, 1195 ‖ **to contend, dispute, argue, wrangle:** ἐπέεσσιν with words IL. 1.304 *etc.*; ▶ τινι with s.o. IL. 5.875 THPHR. *Ch.* 23.8 MEN. *Dysc.* 634 = πρός τινα VT *Neh.* 5.7, *al.* | *fig.* ἀνάγκᾳ against destiny SIM. 37.30; λιμῷ καὶ ῥίγει ... μαχόμενος fighting against the cold and hunger XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.15; πρὸς ἐπιθυμίας ἢ ἡδονὰς δεινοὶ μ. able to withstand desires and pleasures PLAT. *Lach.* 191e; *hence* ▶ *with inf.* to struggle *or* strive to ... ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 23 C **to dispute, disagree** PLAT. *Rp.* 342d | **to stand in contrast:** φύσει ... μάχεται ἀγαθῷ κακόν by nature there is a contrast between good and evil PHIL.[2] *Post.* 32; μαχόμενόν ἐστί τινι it contrasts with sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.195 ‖ **to contradict:** μαχόμενα αὐτὰ αὑτοῖς contradicting each other PLAT. *Theaet.* 155b; μαχόμενα λέγει πρὸς τὴν αὑτοῦ πρόθεσιν he affirms things that contradict his purpose POL. 8.10.2; ἐναντίαι καὶ μαχόμεναι δόξαι contrary and contradictory opinions PHIL.[2] *Det.* 32, *al.*; μάχεται τῷ ἡγουμένῳ it contradicts the premise DIOG. 7.73; *subst. ptc.* τὸ μαχόμενον **the contrary,** that which contrasts ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.2 STOIC. 2.51.11; *pl.* τὰ μαχόμενα **opposites,** contraries PHIL.[2] *Post.* 25, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.18, *al. etc.* • *pres.* μαχέομαι, *also with the force of fut.* | *opt. 3. sg. epic* μαχέοιτο IL. 1.272 | *ptc.* μαχόμενος *epic* μαχειόμενος *and* μαχεούμενος (*from* μαχέομαι *with lengthd. metr.*) ‖ *iter. impf.* μαχέσκετο IL. 7.140 ‖ *epic fut.* μαχέσσομαι *v.l. in* IL. 1.298 NONN. *D.* 35.348, *al.* | *epic 3. sg.* μαχεῖται IL. 20.26, *3. pl.* μαχέονται IL. 2.366 ‖ *epic aor.* μαχεσσάμην.

μᾰχόμένως [μάχομαι] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **in a contradictory manner** STRAB. 2.1.40 ARD. (STOB. 2.75.13) SEXT. *S.* 1.281 *etc.*

μᾰχοσύμβουλος -ον [μάχη, σύμβουλος] **advising battle** CAP. 3.6.4.

μαχοῦμαι *fut. ind.*, *see* μάχομαι.

Μάχων -ωνος, ὁ **Machon,** *male name* ATH. 14.664a.

μάψ *adv.* A **in vain, pointlessly, uselessly** IL. 2.120 HES. *Th.* 872 (*v.l.*) HSCH. ‖ **falsely, baselessly:** μ. ὀμόσαι to swear falsely IL. 15.40; μ. εὐχετάασθαι to boast idly IL. 20.348 B **randomly, without order, senselessly** IL. 2.214, 20.298 OD. 3.138 C **rashly, brazenly** IL. 13.627 ‖ **thoughtlessly** OD. 16.111.

μαψαῦρος -α -ον [μάψ, αὖρα] **vain, empty,** *of boasts* LYC. 395 ‖ *subst. pl.* αἱ μ. **breezes,** gentle winds HES. *Th.* 872 (*v.l. for* μὰψ αὖραι) CALLIM. *fr.* 714.4 HSCH.

μαψῑ́διος -α -ον [μάψ] A **vain, empty, false** EUR. *Hel.* 251 THEOCR. 25.188 AGATH. (AP 7.602.4) B **outrageous, vexatious** HSCH. ◆ *adv.* μαψιδίως **randomly** OD. 3.72 | **senselessly** OD. 7.310 | **rashly, recklessly** OD. 14.365, 17.451 | **thoughtlessly, insolently** IL. 5.374 OD. 2.58.

μαψιλόγος -ον [μάψ, λέγω] **speaking idly** *or* **falsely** HOM. 4.546.

μαψιτόκος -ον [μάψ, τίκτω] **producing in vain** METROD.[4] (AP 14.125.2).

μαψίφωνος -ον [μάψ, φωνή] **speaking idly** HSCH.

μαψῠλᾰκᾱ́ς -ου [μάψ, ὑλακτέω] **shouting** *or* **howling idly** SAPPH. 158.2 PIND. *N.* 7.105.

μάψωτος -ον [μάψ, οὖς] **vain** *or* **foolish** HSCH.

μάω *see* μαίνω.

μέ *acc. sg.*, *see* ἐγώ.

Μεγάβαζος -ου, ὁ **Megabazos,** *male name* HDT. 4.143.1, *al.* THUC. 1.109.2, *al. etc.*

Μεγάβακχος -ου, ὁ **Megabakchos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 25.14.

Μεγαβάτης -ου, ὁ **Megabates,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 22 (*v.l.*), 983 HDT. 5.32, *al.* THUC. 1.129.1 *etc.* • *gen. Ion.* -εω, *Dor.* -ᾶ.

μεγαβρεμέτης -ου [μέγας, βρέμω] **roaring loudly,** *of a river* ORPH. *A.* 749.

μεγαβρόντης -ου [μέγας, βρόντης] **loud-thundering,** *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 323.

Μεγαβύζειος -α -ον **of Megabyzos:** Μεγαβύζειοι λόγοι grandiose speeches HSCH.

Μεγάβυζος *and* Μεγάβυξος -ου, ὁ [Μεγάβυζος] A **Megabyzos** *or* **Megabyxos** HDT. 3.153.1, *al.* THUC. 1.109.3 *etc.* ‖ *title of Persian generals* HSCH. B *priests of Artemis at Ephesus* STRAB. 14.1.23 APP. 17.9 HSCH.

μεγαδάκτυλος -ου [μέγας, δάκτυλος] **thumb, big toe** AET.[1] 11.35.68.

Μεγάδης -ου, ὁ [Μέγας] **Megades, son of Megas** IL. 16.695.

Μεγαδόστης -εω, ὁ **Megadostes,** *male name* HDT. 7.105.

μεγᾰδωρος -ον [μέγας, δῶρον] **with great gifts, fertile, productive,** *of a field* OPP.[1] 3.29.

μεγᾰθαμβής -ές [μέγας, θάμβος] **dumbfounded** OPP.[1] 2.488.

μεγᾰθαρσής -ές [μέγας, θάρσος] **very bold** *or* **courageous** HES. *Sc.* 385 *etc.*

μέγαθος *Ion. for* μέγεθος.

μεγᾰθῡμος -ον [μέγας, θυμός] **magnanimous, greathearted,** *of heroes or gods* IL. 20.498, *al.* OD. 8.520, *al.* HES. *fr.* 150.17, *al. etc.*; *of a bull* IL. 16.488.

Μεγαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Megainetos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 965.

μεγαίνητος -ον [μέγας, αἰνέω] **greatly praised, famed, glorious** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.154, 3.64.

Μέγαιρα -ας, ἡ **Megaira,** *Fury* LUC. *Pod.* 4 CORN. 10 *etc.*

μεγαίρω [μέγας; *cf. Arm.* mecarem] *aor.* ἐμέγηρα ❶ *act.* **to consider excessive,** *hence* **to resent, begrudge** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 15.473 ‖ **to refuse, deny:** οὔ τι μεγαίρω I refuse nothing OD. 8.206; ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 13.563; ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. IL. 23.865 OR. (HDT. 1.66.2) = τινί τινος AP. 1.289 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* καταχαιέμεν οὔ τι μεγαίρω I don't oppose you burning them IL. 7.408; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* μνηστῆρας ... οὔ τι μεγαίρω ἔρδειν ἔργα βίαια I don't resent the suitors for doing their violent deeds OD. 2.235; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* μηδὲ μεγήρῃς ἡμῖν ... τελευτῆσαι τάδε ἔργα and don't refuse to accomplish these deeds for us OD. 3.55 ‖ **to bewitch, enchant** AP. 4.1670 ❷ *pass.* **to be envied** MACED. (AP 9.645.10) • *epic aor.* μέγηρα | *inf.* μεγῆραι HSCH. | *ptc.* μεγήρας.

μεγακήτης -ες [μέγας, κῆτος] **large sea creature,** *dolphin* IL. 21.22 HSCH. ‖ **enormous, huge,** *ship* IL. 8.222, 11.5, 600 HSCH. ‖ **filled with large sea creatures,** *sea* OD. 3.158 THGN. 175.

Μεγακλέης *and* Μεγακλῆς *gen.* -έους, ὁ **Megaklees (Megakles),** *male name* PIND. *P.* 7.17 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 46 *etc.* • *nom.* -έης HDT. 6.131.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 70; *Ion. gen.* -έος HDT. 1.59.3; *Ion. dat.* -έϊ HDT. 6.130.2; *acc.* -έα HDT. 1.61.1, *later* -ῆν DIOD. 16.6.4; *voc.* Μεγάκλεες PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.7, *poet.* Μεγάκλεες PIND. *P.* 7.17.

μεγακλεής -ές [μέγας, κλέος] **very famous, renowned, glorious** OPP.[1] 2.4 GREG. (AP 8.99.3), *al.* • *poet. gen.* -έος, *acc.* -έα, *nom. pl.* -έες.

Μεγακλείδης -ου, ὁ **Megakleides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 52.20.

μεγακλεείς -είδος APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 76.29, *see* -κλεής.

Μεγακρέων -οντος, ὁ **Megakreon,** *male name* HDT. 7.120.1.

μεγᾰκῦδής -ές [μέγας, κῦδος] **greatly renowned** HES. *fr.* 280.15 (*conject.*) *1*GVI 2030.11 *etc.*

μεγάλα *neut. pl. of* μέγας.

μεγᾰλᾰδῐ́κως -ον [μέγας, ἄδικος] **committing great injustices** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 29.

μεγᾰλαλκής -ές [μέγας, ἀλκή] **very powerful** HSCH.

μεγᾰλάμφοδος -ον [μέγας, ἄμφοδος] **with wide roads** HSCH. *s.v.* Εὐρυόδεια.

μεγᾰλᾱν- *Dor., see* μεγαλην-.

μεγᾰλανδρος -ον [μέγας, ἀνήρ] **of great stature** *or* **power** HSCH. ‖ **teeming with people** HSCH.

Μεγᾰλάρτια -ων, τά [Μεγάλαρτος] **Megalartia,** *festival of* loaves of bread *in honor of Demeter at Delos* SEMUS 14.

Μεγᾰλαρτος -ον [μέγας, ἄρτος] **of great loaves,** *epith. of Demeter in Boeotia* POLEM. 39.

μεγᾰλᾶτος -ον [μέγας, ἄτη] **afflicted by great disaster** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1016 (*dub.*), *Eum.* 791, 821.

μεγαλαυχάω, *contr.* [μεγάλαυχος] VETT. 358.29 CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.388.28 EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.19.30, *see also* μεγαλαυχέω.

μεγᾰλαυχενία -ας, ἡ OR. *Sib.* 8.76, *see* -αυχία.

μεγᾰλαυχέω, *contr.* [μεγάλαυχος] *impf.* ἐμεγαλαύχουν, *mid.* ἐμεγαλαυχούμην ‖ *fut.* μεγαλαυχήσω, *mid.* μεγαλαυχήσομαι GREG. *epist.* 11.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐμεγαλαύχησα, *inf. mid.* μεγαλαυχήσασθαι LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 4. ❶ *act.* **to boast, vaunt, be haughty** *or* **arrogant** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1528 AGATH. (AP 5.273.3) PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 128 *etc.*; ▸ ἔν *or* ἐπί τινι about sthg. POL. 8.21.11, 12.13.10 = διά τι DIOD. 15.16.3; ▸ *with acc.* δεύτερον τοῦτο μονομάχιον ἐπὶ Κελτοῖς ἐμεγαλαύχουν οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι the Romans vaunted over this second duel with the Celts APP. 4.10 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 104c, *Rp.* 395d PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8 *etc.*; πρὸς ... Δία θερμουργὸς ἀνὴρ μεγαλαυχούμενος a man eager for action, boasting before Zeus LUC. *Tim.* 2 • *cf. also* μεγαλαυχάω.

μεγᾰλαύχημα -ατος, τό [μεγαλαυχέω] **pride, arrogance** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 32.12 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 157.

μεγᾰλαύχην -ενος [μέγας, αὐχήν] **holding his neck high,** *i.e.* **arrogant, proud** OLYMP.[1] 23 HSCH. *s.v.* ἐριαύχενες *etc.*

μεγᾰλαυχής -ές [*see* μεγάλαυχος] **arrogant, haughty, proud** ORPH. *H.* 63.3 MAN.[1] 3.34 *etc.*

μεγᾰλαυχητέον [μεγαλαυχέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to boast** ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. PHIL.[2] *Det.* 137.

μεγᾰλαύχητος -ον **pompous** PAUS. 1.13.3 (*inscr.*), *see* μεγάλαυχος.

μεγᾰλαυχία -ας, ἡ [μεγάλαυχος] **pride, arrogance, haughtiness** PLAT. *Theaet.* 174d, *Lys.* 206a VT *4Macc.* 2.15 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 1c, *al. etc.* ‖ **exaltation** AN. *Subl.* 7.2.

μεγᾰλαυχος -ον [μέγας, αὐχέω] **proud, arrogant, haughty, boastful** PIND. *P.* 8.15 AESCHL. *Pers.* 533, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.172 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μεγάλαυχον **arrogance** XEN. *Ag.* 8.1 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Lys.* 206a; *superl.* -ότατος MAX.[1] 1.7.

Μεγαλέας -ου, ὁ **Megaleas,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 48.1.

μεγαλεῖον *v.l., see* μεγάλλειον.

μεγᾰλεῖος -α -ον [μέγας] Ⓐ **grand, magnificent, splendid** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.34, 4.5.2 MEN. *Perin.* 1b *etc.* | *subst. neut.*: τὸ μεγαλεῖον τῶν πράξεων **the greatness of the undertakings** POL. 8.1.1; τοῦ ὄντος of being PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 43; πάντα αἴρειν τῷ λόγῳ πρὸς τὸ μ. to magnify everything with words PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.233; ἱερωσύνης μεγαλεῖον high priesthood VT *Sir.* 45.24 | *subst. pl.* τὰ μεγαλεῖα **marvels, amazing deeds** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.250 VT *Deut.* 11.2, *al.* ‖ *mor.* **great, noble:** *subst.* τὸ μεγαλεῖον τῆς φύσεως αὐτοῦ **the greatness of his nature** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 29, *Virt.* 217, *al.* ‖ *rhet.* **lofty, elevated** DEM.[2] 14; φύσει ... μεγαλεῖον ἡ μακρά a long syllable is by its nature elevated DEM.[2] 39 ‖ *Christ. subst.* τὸ μεγαλεῖον **book of the Gospels** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 51 CYR.[4] *VSab.* 32 (p. 117.22) Ⓑ **excessive, outrageous** XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.4 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.34 ♦ *adv.* μεγαλείως **grandly, magnificently, splendidly** XEN. *Oec.* 11.9 PLAT. *HipMa.* 291e ANTIPH. 190.2 ‖ **greatly** XEN. *Ag.* 11.16, *Lac.* 4.6 POL. 3.87.5, 5.27.6 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.9; -οτερον PLAT. *Theaet.* 168c | *superl.* -ότατα PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.1.

μεγαλειοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μεγαλεῖος] **magnificence, grandness** NOSS. (AP 6.354.2) (*v.l.*).

μεγᾰλειότης -ότητος, ἡ [μεγαλεῖος] **grandness, opulence, magnificence, majesty** VT *1Esd.* 1.4, *al.* NT *2Pet.* 1.16 ATH. 4.130f ‖ *honorific title* **Majesty** IOS. *A.I.* 8.4.3 ‖ *mor.* **greatness, nobility** CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.29.2 *etc.*

μεγᾰλέμπορος -ον [μέγας, ἔμπορος] **trading wholesale:** *subst.* ὁ μεγαλέμπορος **wealthy merchant** GREG. *Or.* 6.5.

μεγᾰλεπίβολος -ον [μέγας, ἐπιβολή] **undertaking great deeds, highly ambitious** POL. 15.37.1 DIOD. 1.19.2 *etc.*

μεγᾰλεπίβουλος -ον [μέγας, ἐπιβουλή] **devising great schemes** CORN. 22.

μεγάλευκτος -ον [μέγας, εὐκτός] **greatly worshipped, much revered** LYR. (PLUT. *Fl.* 16.7) (*Dor. sup. fem.* μεγαλευκτοτάταν: *corr.*).

μεγᾰληγορέω, *contr.* [μεγαλήγορος] *impf.* ἐμεγαλληγόρουν ‖ *aor.* ἐμεγαλληγόρησα; **to boast, vaunt** XEN. *An.* 6.3.18, *Cyr.* 4.4.2 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038c *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: τοιαῦτα δ' ἐμεγαλληγόρει he boasted this way XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.17; ἔχεις τοιοῦτόν τινα λόγον μεγαλληγορῆσαι you can boastfully make such a speech POLEM.[1] 1.45 ‖ *trans.* **to praise, exalt:** τὰς πράξεις the deeds HDN.[1] 3.9.12 *etc.*

μεγᾰληγορία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλήγορος] **boast, arrogant** *or* **haughty speech** EUR. *Her.* 356 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038c ‖ **rhetorical power, eloquence** XEN. *Ap.* 1.1 | **elevation of style** DEM.[2] 29 DION. *Thuc.* 27.1.

μεγᾰλήγορος -ον [μέγας, ἀγορεύω] **arrogant, vain, pompous, proud** AESCHL. *Sept.* 565 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.17 *etc.* ‖ **recounting important events** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 ‖ *rhet.* **speaking in an elevated** *or* **lofty manner** AN. *Subl.* 8.4 ♦ *adv.* μεγαλληγόρως **boastfully, proudly** APP. 6.19, 12.70 POLL. 9.147.

μεγαληνορία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλήνωρ] **grand undertaking** *or* **venture** PIND. *N.* 11.44 ‖ **arrogance** EUR. *Ph.* 185 (*dub.*) • *Dor.* -ᾱνορία PIND. *l.c.*

μεγᾰλήνωρ -ορος [μέγας, ἀνήρ] **noble, magnanimous, exalted** PIND. *fr.* 109.2; μ. πλοῦτος ennobling wealth BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.62 ‖ **arrogant, haughty, proud** PIND. *P.* 1.52 • *Dor.* -ᾱνωρ.

Μεγάλη πόλις *gen.* -ης -εως, ἡ **Megalopolis,** *in Arcadia* DEMOSTH. 16.4 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 27 *etc.*

Μεγᾰλήσια -ων, τά **Megalesia,** *festival in honor of the Magna Mater* DCASS. 37.8.1, *al.*

μεγᾰλήτωρ -ορος [μέγας, ἦτορ] **greathearted, courageous** IL. 13.189, *al.* OD. 5.298, *al.* PIND. *I.* 5.34 *etc.* ‖ **arrogant, overbearing** IL. 9.109, *al.* OD. 10.200, *al.*

μεγᾰλήφᾰτος -ον [μέγας, φημί] **lofty, sublime, elevated** ORPH. *A.* 421 (*conject.*).

μεγᾰλήχος -ον [μέγας, ἦχος] **resounding deeply** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 1.3.

μεγᾰλίζω [μέγας] *act.* **to glorify, praise** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 33.5 ‖ *mid.* **to be arrogant** *or* **proud, put on airs** IL. 10.69 OD. 23.174 AGATH. (AP 9.767.3) • *2. sg. epic* μεγαλίζεαι NONN. *D.* 23.243, 47.652 ‖ *imper. 2. sg.* μεγαλίζεο IL. *l.c.* AGATH. *l.c.*

μεγᾰλικώτατος -η -ον SCH. DION.[6] 199.24, *later superl. of* μέγας.

μεγᾰλιστί *adv.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 162.9, *see* μεγαλωστί.

Μεγᾰλιῶται -ῶν, οἱ **Megaliotai** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 35 (*v.l.*).

Μεγάλλειος -α -ον [Μέγαλλος] **of Megallos:** μύρον M. Megallos' perfume ANAXAN. 47 AMPH. 27.2 (ATH. 15.690f, 691a) THPHR. *Od.* 29 DIOSC.[2] 1.58.3 *etc.*

Μέγαλλος -ου, ὁ **Megallos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 549 STRATT. 34.2 (ATH. 15.690f) *etc.*

μεγᾰλόβιος -ον [μέγας, βίος] **renowned in life** P. 14 p. 65.22.

μεγᾰλοβλαβής -ές [μέγας, βλάβη] **very harmful** AP.[9] *s.v.* ἄη.

μεγᾰλοβόης -ου [μέγας, βοή] **strong-voiced** AGATH. 4.1.

μεγᾰλόβοτος -ον [μέγας, βοτόν] **rich in pastures** AP.[9] *s.v.* ἱππόβοτος.

μεγᾰλοβρεμέτης -ου [μέγας, βρέμω] **loud-thundering,** *of Zeus* QS 2.508.

μεγᾰλόβρομος -ον ORPH. *A.* 463, *see* μεγᾰλοβρεμέτης.

μεγᾰλόβρῡχος -ον [μέγας, βρυχάομαι] **loud-roaring,** *of a lion* QS 5.188.

μεγαλόβωλος -ον [μέγας, βῶλος] **with large clods, fertile** SCH. IL. D. 1.155.

μεγαλογᾰ́στωρ -ορος [μέγας, γαστήρ] **with a large belly** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1035.

μεγᾰλογκία -ας, ἡ [μέγας, ὄγκος] **excessive amount** DEMOCR. B3 (*Ion.* -ίη).

μεγᾰλογνωμονέω, *contr.* [μεγαλογνώμων] **to think noble thoughts** DCASS. 63.25.3.

μεγᾰλογνωμοσῠ́νη -ης, ἡ [μεγαλογνώμων] **greatness** *or* **nobility of thought** XEN. *Ag.* 8.3.

μεγαλογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, γνώμη] **noble-minded, magnanimous** XEN. *Ag.* 9.6, *Oec.* 21.8 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.5, 2.10.1 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. nobility, magnanimity PHILOSTR. *epist.* 7 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλογνωμόνως **magnanimously** POLL. 3.114, 4.12.

μεγᾰλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [μεγαλογράφος] **to write with an omega** HDN. *Epim.* 193.10, *al. etc.*

μεγᾰλογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλογράφος] **painting with important subjects** VITR. 7.4.4.

μεγᾰλογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [μέγας, γράφω] **writer of important subjects,** *psalmist* DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.27 (34a).

μεγᾰλοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [μέγας, δαίμων] **great divinity** *or* **spirit** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.48.1 (*Serapis*) EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.9.1 (*Satan*) *etc.*

μεγᾰλοδᾰπάνος -ον [μέγας, δάπανος] **lavish** *I*GR 4.1302.27 (I[CE]).

μεγᾰλόδενδρος -ον [μέγας, δένδρον] **with tall trees** STRAB. 3.2.3, 3.4.2.

μεγᾰλόδηλος -ον [μέγας, δῆλος] **abundantly clear** PORPH. *ad Il.* p. 163 = SCH. IL. 11.155.

μεγᾰλοδοξία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλόδοξος] **presumption, arrogance** L. *Sud. s.v.* ψολοκομψία.

μεγᾰλόδοξος -ον [μέγας, δόξα] **very famous** *or* **renowned, illustrious, glorious** PIND. *O.* 9.16 VT *3Macc.* 6.18 PLUT. *Thes.* 1.5 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. magnanimity, noble-mindedness METH. *Symp.* 11.294 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοδόξως **very gloriously** VT *3Macc.* 6.39.

μεγᾰλόδουλος -ου, ὁ [μέγας, δοῦλος] **great** *or* **important slave** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.55.

μεγᾰλόδους -ουν [μέγας, ὀδούς] **with large teeth** L. *E.M.*. 137.6.

μεγᾰλοδῡ́νᾰμενος -η -ον [μέγας, δύναμαι] **very powerful** EPICT. *Ench.* 19 (*v.l.*).

μεγᾰλοδῡ́νᾰμος -ον [μέγας, δύναμις] GREGENT. *Disp.* 88.708C HSCH. *s.v.* ἐρισθενέος *etc.*, *see* μεγᾰλοδῡ́νᾰμενος.

μεγᾰλοδωρεά -ᾶς, ἡ [μεγαλόδωρος] **munificence, generosity, lavishness** HDN.[1] 2.3.9 HLD. 9.24.1 *etc.*; φιλοτιμεῖσθαι ἐπὶ τῇ μεγαλοδωρεᾷ to revel in their own generosity LUC. *Anach.* 9 || **lavish gift** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (71a) • *also* -ρία.

μεγᾰλοδωρέομαι, *contr.* [μεγαλόδωρος] **to give generous gifts** IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.9.

μεγᾰλοδωρία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλόδωρος] LUC. *Sat.* 4, *see* -δωρεά.

μεγᾰλόδωρος -ον [μέγας, δῶρον] **giving abundant gifts, generous, munificent, lavish** DEMOCR. B176 POL. 10.5.6 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 171; πλούσιος μ. a rich and generous man PLUT. *QConv.* 618e *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. generosity PLUT. *Ant.* 4.7, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 393 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοδώρως **generously** POLL. 3.119.

μεγᾰλοειδῶς [μέγας, εἶδος] *adv.* **greatly, in large measure** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 36.

μεγαλοείμων -ονος [μέγας, εἷμα] **wearing a large garment** EUSTATH. 1430.25.

μεγαλοεργ- *see* μεγαλουργ-.

μεγᾰλοευπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [μέγας, εὖ, πώγων] **with a handsome beard** *CCA* 7.217 (*prob.* μεγαλοπ- *or* εὐπ-).

μεγᾰλόζηλος -ον [μέγας, ζῆλος] **very eager** *or* **zealous** L. *E.M.* 5.29.

μεγαλοζῶος -ον [μέγας, ζῶον] **gigantic** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.2.3 *etc.*

μεγᾰλοημέρευσις -εως, ἡ [μέγας, ἡμέρευσις] **long life** VT *Sir.* 30.22 (*v.l.* μακροημ-).

μεγᾰλόηχος -ον [μέγας, ἠχή] **resounding, booming** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐρίβρομον.

μεγαλόθρονος -ον [μέγας, θρόνος] *poet.* **mighty-throned,** *epith. of Hera* *I*SEG 8.548.21 (Egypt I[BCE]).

μεγᾰλόθῡμος -ον [μέγας, θυμός] **greathearted, magnanimous, noble** PLAT. *Rp.* 375c *etc.*; ἀνδρικαί τε πράξεις καὶ μεγαλόθυμοι courageous and noble deeds PLUT. *QConv.* 614b || **irascible, hot-tempered** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 19.19.

μεγᾰλοθύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μεγαλόθυμος] **courageous** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 13.2.

μεγᾰλοιτος -ον [μέγας, οἶτος] **very unfortunate** THEOCR. 2.72.

μεγᾰλοκαμπής -ές [μέγας, κάμπτω] **with a large curve,** *hooks* ORIB. 45.6.6.

μεγᾰλόκαρπος -ον [μέγας, καρπός] **producing large fruits** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.5.

μεγᾰλόκαυλος -ον [μέγας, καυλός] **with a large stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3.

μεγᾰλόκερως -ων, *gen.* -ω [μέγας, κέρας] **with large horns** EUSTATH. 643.56 SCH. OPP. 2.290.

μεγᾰλοκευθής -ές [μέγας, κεύθω] **spacious, cavernous** PIND. *P.* 2.33.

μεγᾰλοκέφᾰλος -ον [μέγας, κεφαλή] **with a large head** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 23 GEOP. 19.2.1 *etc.*

μεγᾰλοκίνδῡνος -ον [μέγας, κίνδυνος] **undertaking great risks** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 8 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοκινδύνως **by exposing oneself to great dangers** AN. *in E.N.* p. 169.17 Heylbut.

μεγᾰλοκλεής -ές [μέγας, κλέος] **of great fame, renowned** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.27, *fr.* 62(a).10.

μεγᾰλόκλονος -ον [μέγας, κλόνος] **resounding, blaring** *trumpet* TRAG. 109d CLEM. *Protr.* 11.116.2.

μεγᾰλοκοίλιος -ον [μέγας, κοιλία] **with large cavities** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 29 || **with a large gut** ORIB. *Inc.* 21.7.6, 7 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

μεγᾰλόκοιλος -ον [μέγας, κοιλία] **with a large stomach** GAL. 6.467.

μεγᾰλόκολπος -ον [μέγας, κόλπος] **with an ample bosom** *or* **with ample folds in her dress,** *of Night* BACCHYL. *fr.* 1B.3.

μεγᾰλόκορος -ον [μέγας, κόρη] **with large pupils** AET.[1] 7.54.

μεγᾰλοκόρυφος -ον [μέγας, κορυφή] **with tall peaks,** *land* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 36.

μεγᾰλόκοτος -ον [μέγας, κότος] **greatly enraged** L. *E.M.*. 407.16 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοκότως **very angrily, furiously** HSCH. *s.v.* ζαφελῶς.

μεγᾰλοκρᾰτής -ές [μέγας, κράτος] **very powerful,** *Rome* MARIAN. (AP 9.657.5).

μεγᾰλοκρᾰ́τωρ -ορος VT *3Macc.* 6.2, *see* μεγᾰλοκρᾰτής.

μεγᾰλόκτυπος -ον [μέγας, κτυπέω] **booming** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐριγδούποισι.

μεγᾰλοκύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, κῦμα] **with large waves** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 14.

μεγᾰλόκωλος -ον [μέγας, κῶλον] **large-legged,** *of a locust* DIOSC.[2] 2.52.

Μεγᾰλόμαζος -ον [μέγας, μᾶζα] **of great loaves,** *epith. of Demeter* ATH. 3.109b.

μεγᾰλομᾰνής -ές [μέγας, μαίνομαι] **completely insane** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 143.

μεγᾰλομᾰ́ρτῡς -υρος, ὁ [μέγας, μάρτυς] **great martyr** MARCER. *Opusc.* 3.12 *etc.*

μεγᾰλόμαστος -ον [μέγας, μαστός] **large-breasted** GEOP. 19.2.4.

μεγᾰλομέρεια -ας, ἡ [μεγαλομερής] **greatness of parts** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989a 6 THPHR. *Ign.* 45 || **greatness, large size** POL. 1.26.9 (*v.l.* -μερία).

μεγᾰλομερής -ές [μέγας, μέρος] Ⓐ **composed of large parts** PLAT. *Tim.* 62a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303b 27 THPHR. *Ign.* 42 *etc.* Ⓑ **great, grand** POL. 28.20.1 VT *3Macc.* 5.8 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλομερῶς **in large parts** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.792 || **greatly** VT *3Macc.* 6.33, *al.* ANTONI. 18.1 HSCH. || **splendidly, magnificently** POL. 18.55.4, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερον POL. 24.5.5.

μεγαλομερῶς *adv.*, *see* μεγαλομερής.

μεγᾰλομέτωπος -ον [μέγας, μέτωπον] **with a large forehead** L. *E.M.*. 396.50.

μεγᾰλομήτηρ, ἡ [μέγας, μήτηρ] **maternal grandmother** HSCH.

μεγᾰλόμητις -ιος [μέγας, μῆτις] **very scheming** *or* **cunning** *of Klytemnestra* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1426.

μεγᾰλόμικρος -ον [μέγας, μικρός] **simultaneously great and small** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 142.

μεγᾰλόμισθος -ον [μέγας, μισθός] **handsomely rewarded, generously paid** LUC. *Ap.* 15, *Herm.* 57 ATH. 13.569a *etc.*

μεγᾰλομοιρία -ας, ἡ [μέγας, μοῖρα] **magnificence** ARISTE.[1] 21 (*codd.*; *corr.* -μέρεια).

μεγᾰλόμορφος -ον [μέγας, μορφή] **of great stature** HP. *Aër.* 24.

μεγᾰλομυκητής -ές [μέγας, μυκάομαι] **loud-lowing** HSCH. *s.v.* μεγάμυκος.

μεγαλόνος *see* μεγαλόνοος.

μεγᾰλόνοια -ας, ἡ [μεγαλόνοος] **intellectual brilliance, high-mindedness** LUC. *Pisc.* 22 ARISTID.[2] 1 || **noble-mindedness, magnanimity** PLAT. *Leg.* 935b PLUT. *Pyth.* 401d AEL. *N.A.* 15.22 | **generosity** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 16, *Mut.* 142 | *honorific title* EUS.[1] *L.C.* 9.

μεγᾰλόνοος -οον, *contr.* μεγαλόνους -ουν [μέγας, νοῦς] **endowed with brilliance** *or* **genius** ADAM. 1.11 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μεγαλόνουν **great genius** LUC. *Im.* 18; ἐν ᾧ μάλιστα τὸ φύσει μεγαλόνουν ἐπεδείξατο in which he demontrated his natural genius most clearly IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.8 || **elevated, lofty,** *hymns* MEN.[2] 336.28 (*compar.* -ούστερος) • *irreg. pl.* μεγαλόνοες POLEM.[3] 29.

μεγᾰλοπᾰ́θεια -ας, ἡ [μέγας, πάθος] **endurance, patience** PLUT. *Vind.* 551c.

μεγᾰλοπενθής -ές [μέγας, πένθος] **with great sorrow** L. *E.M.*. 604.34.

μεγᾰλόπετρος -ον [μέγας, πέτρα] **with tall cliffs** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 482.

μεγαλόπλευρος -ον [μέγας, πλευρόν] **with broad flanks,** *gloss. on* ἐρίπλευρος SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.419.

μεγᾰλοπλούσιος -ον POLL. 3.109, *see* μεγᾰλόπλουτος.

μεγᾰλόπλουτος -ον [μέγας, πλοῦτος] **very wealthy** EUB. 36.1 DIOD. 15.58.

μεγᾰλόπνοος -οον, *contr.* μεγαλόπνους -ουν [μέγας, πνέω] **breathing deeply** AP.[9] *s.v.* ζαής.

μεγᾰλοποιέω, *contr.* [μέγας, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* μεγαλοποιῆσαι HIEROCL. 59.21 (STOB. 4.27.20.20); **to do great things** VT *Sir.* 50.22 (*v.l.*) ORIG. *Cels.* 1.33.2 || **to glorify, praise, exalt** HIEROCL. *l.c.* IO. *HMt* 7.703C.

μεγᾰλοπόλεμος -ον [μέγας, πόλεμος] **mighty in war** IOS. *A.I.* 12.11.2.

μεγᾰλόπολις -εως [μέγας, πόλις] **great city** PIND. *P.* 2.1, 7.1 EUR. *Tr.* 1291 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ μεγαλόπολις **metropolis, large city** COD. *Iust.* 10.27.2.14; *of the cosmos* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 19, *Ios.* 29, *al.* • *nom. pl.* -ιες PIND. *ll.cc.*

Μεγᾰλόπολις -εως, ἡ **Megalopolis,** *city in Arcadia* STRAB. 8.4.5.

μεγᾰλοπολῑ́της -ου, ὁ [μεγαλόπολις] **resident of a large city** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 143 POLL. 6.173.

Μεγᾰλοπολῑ́της -ου [Μεγαλόπολις] **of Megalopolis, Megalopolitan** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.5 *etc.*

Μεγᾰλοπολῑτικός -ή -όν [Μεγαλόπολις] **of Megalopolis, Megalopolitan** PLUT. *Phil.* 6.13 | *subst.* ἡ Μεγαλοπολιτική (χώρα) **the territory of Megalopolis** PLUT. *Cl.* 12.2, 23.4.

Μεγᾰλοπολῑ́τις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [Μεγαλόπολις] **territory of Megalopolis** PLUT. *Cl.* 6.3 *etc.*

μεγᾰλοπόνηρος -ον [μέγας, πονηρός] **wicked on a large scale** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 9.

μεγαλόπορος -ον [μέγας, πόρος] **having wide passages, immense,** *of the sea* SCH. IL. 15.381-4 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοπόρως **abundantly** *PSB.* 8267.30 (V[BCE]).

μεγᾰλόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μέγας, πούς] **with large feet** *or* **claws** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 26.

μεγᾰλοπρᾰγία -ας, ἡ [μέγας, πράσσω] **success, good fortune** APP. 17.52.

μεγᾰλοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μεγαλοπράγμων] **desire to do great things, ambition, magnificence** PLUT. *Alc.* 6.4 *etc.*

μεγαλοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, πρᾶγμα] **undertaking great things, ambitious** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.36 PLUT. *Ages.* 32.4, *Cic.* 10.3.

μεγᾰλοπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [μεγαλοπρεπής] **nobility, grandeur, magnificence, generosity** HDT. 1.139, 3.125.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 486a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366b 18, *E.N.* 1122a 18, *al.* STOIC. 3.66.30 (ANDR. 5.2) *etc.* || *of style* **grandeur, elevation** DEM.[2] 37 DION. *Comp.* 16.14 *etc.* || **high position** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.197 || *honorific title* **majesty** COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

μεγαλοπρεπέως *adv., see* μεγαλοπρεπής.

μεγᾰλοπρεπής -ές [μέγας, πρέπω] A *mor.* **benevolent, generous, munificent** PLAT. *Rp.* 487a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 27, *al.* ARD. (STOB. 2.142.3) | *of a horse* **splendid** XEN. *Hip.* 10.1 (*compar.*) | *subst.* τὸ μεγαλοπρεπές = ἡ μεγαλοπρέπεια XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 DIOG.[4] 3.224.17 B *usu. of things* **magnificent, splendid, impressive,** *deeds or events* HDT. 5.18.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1125 PLAT. *Menex.* 234c PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 93 *etc.* | *honorific title (sup.)* ISEG 31.1401 (Palestine V[CE]) || *rhet.* **elevated, lofty, solemn,** *style* PLAT. *Symp.* 210d DION. *Isocr.* 3.5 (*compar.*) DEM.[2] 36, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -πέστερος | *superl.* -πέστατος ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοπρεπῶς **generously, lavishly, magnificently** HDT. 6.128.1 XEN. *An.* 1.4.17 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 17 *etc.* || **very eloquently** PLAT. *Lys.* 215e | *compar.* -πέστερον XEN. *Vect.* 6.1 *etc.*; *superl.* -πέστατα HDT. 7.57.1 *etc.* • *Ion. adv.* -έως.

μεγαλοπρεπῶς *adv., see* μεγαλοπρεπής.

μεγᾰλοπτέρῠγος -ον [μέγας, πτέρυξ] **with long wings** VT *Ezek.* 17.3, 7.

μεγᾰλόπτωχος -ον [μέγας, πτωχός] **very poor** STOB. 3.10.62.

μεγᾰλόπῠλος -ον [μέγας, πύλη] **with large gates** HSCH. *s.v.* εὐρυπυλές.

μεγᾰλόρ(ρ)ιζος -ον [μέγας, ῥίζα] **with large roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.8 (*dub.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.156.

μεγᾰλορρέκτης -ου [μέγας, ῥέζω] **accomplishing great things** ADAM. 2.39.

μεγᾰλορρημονέω, *contr.* [μεγαλορρήμων] *impf.* ἐμεγαλορρημόνουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 961 || *aor.* ἐμεγαλορ(ρ)ημόνησα || *aor. inf. pass.* μεγαλορρημονηθῆναι DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 270.10; **to speak arrogantly, boast** STRAB. 13.1.40 *etc.*; ▸ μ. ἐπί τινα **to treat s.o. insolently** VT *Ps.* 54.13, *al.* • *also* -ορη- VT *Ezek.* 35.13, *etc.*

μεγᾰλορρημονία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλορρήμων] **boasting** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 1350.

μεγᾰλορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μεγαλορρήμων] **great eloquence** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.19 || **arrogant speech, boast** VT *1Sam.* 2.3 IGN. *Eph.* 10.2.

μεγᾰλορρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, ῥῆμα] **very eloquent** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11.248 || **verbose** MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 3 || *mor.* **arrogant** VT *Ps.* 11.4, *al.* POLL. 9.147 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλορρημόνως **arrogantly** POLL. 9.147 • *also* -ορη- VT *l.c.*

μεγᾰλόρρῑνος -ον [μέγας, ρίς] **with a large nose** L. *Sud. s.v.* λαρινοὶ βόες.

μεγᾰλορρώξ -ῶγος [μέγας, ῥήγνυμι] **with large grapes** STRAB. 15.2.14.

μεγάλος -η -ον PORPH. *Plot.* 17, *see* μέγας.

μεγᾰλόσαρκος -ον [μέγας, σάρξ] **fat, corpulent** VT *Ezek.* 16.26 || **carnal, lustful** ORIG. *Io.* 6.19.105.

μεγᾰλοσθενής -ές [μέγας, σθένος] **very powerful, mighty** HOM. *epigr.* 6 PIND. *P.* 6.21 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.52 CORIN. 9.1 CH *exc.* 23 VT *3Macc.* 5.13 *etc.*

μεγᾰλόσθενος -ον OR. *Sib.* 5.63, *al.*, *see* μεγᾰλοσθενής.

μεγᾰλόσκιος -ον [μέγας, σκιά] **very shady** L. *E.M.*. 248.51.

μεγᾰλοσμᾰ́ραγος -ον [μέγας, σμαραγέω] **loud-rumbling, booming,** *thunder* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1.

μεγᾰλοσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μέγας, σοφιστής] **great sophist** ATH. 3.113d.

μεγαλόσπλαγχνος -ον [μέγας, σπλάγχνον] A **with a swollen abdomen** HP. *Acut.* 53 B **bloating:** σπληνὸς καὶ ἥπατος the spleen and liver, *wine* HP. *Acut.* 50 || *fig.* **inflated, arrogant, haughty,** *spirit* EUR. *Med.* 109.

Μεγᾰλοσσᾰ́κης -ου, ὁ **Megalossakes,** *one of the Doliones* AP. 1.1045 (*acc.* -εα).

μεγαλόστᾰχυς -υ [μέγας, στάχυς] **with large ears of grain** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.7.2.

μεγᾰλοστέναακτος -ον [μέγας, στενάχω] **groaning loudly** L. *E.M.*. 8.54.

μεγᾰλόστερνος -ον [μέγας, στέρνον] **with a broad chest** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 39.

μεγᾰλόστηθος -ον [μέγας, στῆθος] MNESITH. (ORIB. *Inc.* 21.7.6) (*superl.*), *see* μεγᾰλόστερνος.

μεγᾰλόστομος -ον [μέγας, στόμα] **with a large mouth** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 25.

μεγᾰλόστονος -ον [μέγας, στένω] **much-lamented, pitiful,** *of misfortunes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 412.

Μεγᾰλοστράτα -ας, ἡ **Megalostrata,** *female name* ALCM. 59b.3.

μεγᾰλοσύνη *see* μεγαλω-.

μεγᾰλόσφυκτος -ον [μέγας, σφύζω] **with a strong pulse** GAL. 2.387, 412 *etc.*

μεγᾰλόσχημος -ον [μεγαλοσχήμων] **large in size** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.6 || *eccl. of monks and nuns* **with a large habit,** *i.e.* **of superior rank** IOÍEI. *Poen.* 88.1893B *etc.*

μεγᾰλοσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, σχῆμα] **magnificent, sublime,** *honor* AESCHL. *Pr.* 408.

μεγαλοσώμᾰτος -ον [μέγας, σῶμα] **with a large body** EUSTATH. 962.23 *etc.*

μεγᾰλόσωμος -ον [μέγας, σῶμα] **with a large body, huge** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 55 *etc.*

μεγᾰλότεχνος -ον [μέγας, τέχνη] **ingenious** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 14 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. elevation, loftiness *of style* DION. *Isocr.* 3.6.

μεγᾰλότης -ητος, ἡ [μέγας] **greatness** CHRYSIP. 3.60.9 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441a).

μεγᾰλότῑμος -ον [μέγας, τιμή] **highly honored** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐρίτιμον ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοτίμως **with great honors** DIOG. 8.88.

μεγᾰλότολμος -ον [μέγας, τόλμα] **very daring** *or* **bold, brazen** IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.29 LUC. *Alex.* 8 *etc.*

μεγᾰλότοξος -ον [μέγας, τόξον] **with a large bow** L. *E.M.*. 3.23.

μεγᾰλοτρᾰ́χηλος -ον [μέγας, τράχηλος] **with a large neck** L. *E.M.*. 142.12.

μεγαλοϋπέροχος -ον [μέγας, ὑπέροχος] **vastly superior** *CCA* 7.153.10.

μεγᾰλουργέω, *contr.* [μεγαλουργός] *impf.* ἐμεγαλούργουν PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 180 || *fut.* μεγαλουργήσω PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 134 || *aor.* ἐμεγαλούργησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* μεγαλουργηθείς PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 142, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to go beyond a just measure, overstep** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.151 || *trans.* **to abuse** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.170, *al.* || **to inflict:** συμφορὰς misfortunes PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 134; τιμωρίας punishments PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.53 ❷ *mid.* **to act unjustly** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 213 ❸ *pass.* **to be done in a grand** *or* **wondrous manner** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 158, *al.* | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ μεγαλουργηθέν great (good *or* bad) deed PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 69; *also* **prodigy, miracle** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.129.

μεγᾰλούργημα -ατος, τό [μεγαλουργέω] **wondrous deed, prodigy** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.165, 2.257 CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.711C, *al. etc.*

μεγᾰλουργία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλουργός] A **greatness of actions, grandeur, magnificence** STRAB. 3.5.6 LUC. *Cal.* 17 *etc.* || **generosity** ACH. 8.17.6 *etc.* || **wondrous deed, miracle** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.59 EUS.[1] *Ps.* 134.15 B **arrogance** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.117.

μεγᾰλουργός -όν [μέγας, ἔργον] A **accomplishing great things, generous, magnanimous** PROCL. *in Alc.* 94,144 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. grandeur, magnificence PLUT. *Caes.* 58.4, *Luc.* 30.4 PROCL. *in Alc.* 137 B **arrogant** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 73, *Legat.* 194, *al.*

μεγᾰλουχία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλοῦχος] **arrogance, presumption** HSCH. *s.v.* μεγαλοψυχία.

μεγᾰλοῦχος -ον [μέγας, ἔχω] **overbearing, imperious, arrogant, presumptuous** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.23.

μεγᾰλοφᾰνής -ές [μέγας, φαίνω] **magnificent** HSCH. *s.v.* μεγαλοπρεπής PHOT. *Lex.*

Μεγᾰλοφᾰ́νης -ους, ὁ **Megalophanes,** *male name* PLUT. *Phil.* 1.3 (*v.l.* Δημοφάνης).

μεγᾰλοφεγγής -ές [μέγας, φέγγος] **brightly shining** HSCH. *s.v.* ζαφλεγέες.

μεγᾰλόφθαλμος -ον [μέγας, ὀφθαλμός] **with large eyes** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 20 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299b *etc.*

μεγᾰλόφῐλος -ον [μέγας, φίλος] **with powerful friends** P. 14 p. 66.1.

μεγᾰλόφλεβος -ον [μέγας, φλέψ] **with large veins** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 30.

μεγᾰλοφρονέω, *contr.* [μεγαλόφρων] *impf.* ἐμεγαλοφρόνουν, *mid.* ἐμεγαλοφρονούμην || *fut.* μεγαλοφρονήσω || *aor.* ἐμεγαλοφρόνησα, *mid.* ἐμεγαλοφρονησάμην ❶ *act.* **to have a high opinion:** ἐφ' ἑαυτῷ of himself XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39 | **to be proud** VT *4Macc.* 6.24; ὁρῶν δ' ἐνίους τῶν πολιτῶν ... μεγαλοφρονοῦντας seeing that some of the citizens were very proud PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 212b || **to be arrogant** *or* **haughty** ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. PLUT. *Di.* 40.3 ❷ *mid.* **to think grand thoughts, be confident** ▸ περί τινος of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 19.3.1 || **to be generous** *or* **lavish** DCASS. 43.21.4 || **to be arrogant, put on airs** PLAT. *Rp.* 528c; ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. DCASS. 43.14.2 • *poet. subj.* μεγαλοφρονέῃς GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.677.10) | *Ion. ptc. mid.* μεγαλοφρονεύμενος HP. *epist.* 27.

μεγᾰλοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [μεγαλόφρων] **greatness of spirit, magnanimity, elevation of thought** HDT. 7.136.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 194b ISOCR. 9.27 AN. *Subl.* 9.2 *etc.* || **generosity, largesse** PHIL.[2] *Spec.*

2.72 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.3 || **pride, arrogance** HDT. 7.24 ANTIPHO 4.3.2 | *pl.* **proud** *or* **arrogant thoughts** AGATH. (AP 5.299.2).

μεγᾰλόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, φρήν] **great** *or* **generous in spirit, magnanimous** ISOCR. 12.60, *al.* VT *Prov.* 21.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.12 LONG. 4.17.1 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μεγαλόφρον **greatness of spirit, elevation of thought** XEN. *Ag.* 11.11 || **courageous** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.29 (*compar.*) || **generous, lavish** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 90, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ISOCR. *l.c. etc.* ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοφρόνως **magnanimously** IOS. *A.I.* 6.6.5 || **proudly, arrogantly** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.6 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 293a *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατα PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.3.

μεγᾰλοφυής -ές [μέγας, φύω] **large in size,** *animals* STRAB. 15.1.22 GEOP. 19.2.1 || **greathearted, magnanimous, noble** DION. *Imit.* 2.11 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.15 *etc.*; ὃν πάντες μεγαλοφυέστερον ἢ κατ' ἄνθρωπον γεγονέναι τῇ ψυχῇ συγχωροῦσιν whom all acknowledge was more than human in his nobility of spirit POL. 12.23.5 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μεγαλοφυές **nobility** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.105 *etc.* || **intelligent, naturally bright** DIOG. 1.38 SEXT. *P.* 1.12, *S.* 9.63 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. **natural intelligence, genius** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107 AN. *Subl.* 9.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος POL. *l.c.* | *superl.* -έστατος AN. *Subl.* 34.4 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοφυῶς **magnanimously, nobly** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.19 ORIG. *Io.* 19.18.110 *etc.* || **excessively, in an exaggerated manner** CLEOM. 2.1 || *compar.* -έστερον ORIG. *l.c.*

μεγᾰλοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [μεγαλοφυής] **greatness of spirit** *or* **mind** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.103 HSCH. *etc.*; ἡ μ. τῆς γνώσεως **the nobility of knowledge** BAS. *Eun.* 2.15.27 | *honorific title* **magnificence** BAS. *epist.* 66.2.22 || **natural talent, genius** AN. *Subl.* 13.2, 36.4.

μεγᾰλόφυλλος -ον [μέγας, φύλλον] **with large leaves** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.2 || *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.4.

μεγαλοφυῶς *adv.*, *see* μεγαλοφυής.

μεγᾰλοφωνία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλόφωνος] **loudness** *or* **strength of voice** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 3 *etc.* || **grandiloquence, elevation of speech** *or* **style** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 6, *Hist. conscr.* 8 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.5 *etc.*

μεγᾰλόφωνος -ον [μέγας, φωνή] Ⓐ **with a strong voice** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.19 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 12 GAL. 4.294 *etc.* | **loud-mouthed, ranting** DEMOSTH. 19.238 Ⓑ **grandiloquent, of elevated** *or* **sublime speech** AET. 1.7.3 ATH. 13.564d PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος LUC. *Bis acc.* 11 | *superl.* -ότατος DIOD. 11.34.4 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοφώνως **with a loud voice** AESOP. 266 POLL. 2.113 SYN. *epist.* 85 || **grandiloquently** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 10 || *compar.* -ότερον SYN. *l.c.*

μεγᾰλόχαρτος -ον [μέγας, χαρτός] **much-loved, greatly cherished** HSCH. *s.v.* μεγήρτα.

μεγᾰλοχάσμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέγας, χάσμα] **large-mouthed,** *fish* EPICHAR. 60.

μεγᾰλοψόφητος -ον [μεγαλόψοφος] L. *E.M.*. 8.54, *see* μεγᾰλόψοφος.

μεγᾰλόψοφος -ον [μέγας, ψόφος] **loud-rumbling** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐριβρεμέτης, *al.*

μεγᾰλοψῡχέω, *contr.* [μεγαλόψυχος] *fut.* μεγαλοψυχήσω HSCH. ε4699 || *aor.* ἐμεγαλοψύχησα; **to be magnanimous** IO. *HCor.* 10.576C || **to be generous** HSCH. *s.v.* δαψιλέστατος.

μεγᾰλοψῡχία -ας, ἡ [μεγαλόψυχος] **greatness:** τῶν ἔργων **of deeds** DEMOSTH. 23.205 = τῶν πεπραγμένων DIOD. 1.58.3 || **greatness** *or* **nobility of spirit, magnanimity** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.9 ISOCR. 9.59 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 22, *al.* STOIC. 3.64.37 (STOB. 2.7.5b), 3.65.10 (DIOG. 7.92), *al.* POL. 5.11.9, 18.41.5 *etc.* | *honorific title* BAS. *epist.* 59.3.13 || *in neg. sense* **arrogance** DEMOSTH. 18.68 HSCH. || **enthusiasm, extravagance** PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 150c.

μεγᾰλόψῡχος -ον [μέγας, ψυχή] **great** *or* **noble in spirit, magnanimous** ISOCR. 9.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123b 2 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.29, *al. etc.*; χρηστός τε καὶ μεγαλόψυχος τοῖς δεομένοις kind and magnanimous to the needy ACH. 6.12.4 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μεγαλόψυχον **greatness of spirit** POL. 1.20.11, 31.28.9 PLUT. *Alex.* 4.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.32 || **giving, generous** POL. 22.21.3 || **extravagant, romantic** PLAT. *Alc.*2. 140c || *compar.* -ότερος DEMOSTH. 19.235 ◆ *adv.* μεγαλοψύχως **magnanimously, nobly** POL. 1.8.4 || **generously** POLL. 3.114; μεγαλοψύχως ... ἔχοντα πρὸς αὑτούς behaving generously towards them DEMOSTH. 19.140.

μεγᾰλῡ́νω [μέγας] *impf.* ἐμεγάλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐμεγαλυνόμην || *fut.* μεγαλῡνῶ || *aor.* ἐμεγάλυνα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμεγάλυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμεγαλύνθην || *fut. pass.* μεγαλυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make great** *or* **powerful** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 5.98 NT *Luke* 1.58 || **to praise, exalt, glorify** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Bac.* 320 XEN. *Ap.* 32; ▸ τί παρά τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 8.81.2 = τὶ πρός τινα PLUT. *Cim.* 16.3 | **to embellish** *with words,* **exaggerate** THUC. 6.28.2 *etc.* || *concr.* **to lengthen:** ▸ *with acc.* μεγαλύνουσι τὰ κράσπεδα (the Pharisees) lengthen their hems *of cloaks* NT *Matt.* 23.5 ❷ *mid.* **to boast, vaunt** XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.3; ▸ τινι about sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 892 XEN. *Lac.* 8.2 = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Oec.* 21.4, *Ag.* 10.2 | **to be arrogant, grow proud:** ἐκ τῶν συμβαινόντων ἔργων from the events that occurred XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.24 ❸ *pass.* **to be made great, grow** VT *1Sam.* 2.21, *al.*; ἐμεγαλύνθη ἡ μερὶς Βενιαμίν ... πενταπλασίως πρὸς τὰς ἐκείνων Benjamin's share was five times as great as theirs VT *Gen.* 43.34 || **to be celebrated** *or* **glorified** VT *Ps.* 34.27, *al. etc.*

μεγᾰλώδυνος -ον [μέγας, ὀδύνη] **very painful** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐριώδυνον.

μεγᾰ́λωμα -ατος, τό [μεγαλόω] **greatness, power** VT *Jer.* 31.17.

μεγαλώνῡμος -ον [μέγας, ὄνομα] **greatly renowned, famous, glorious,** *gods, pers., events* SAPPH. 44Aa.3 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.55 SOPH. *Ant.* 148 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 315, *Nub.* 569 VT *Jer.* 39.19 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος *math.* **with a larger denominator** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 50, *al.* ◆ *compar. adv.* μεγαλωνυμωτέρως **with a larger denominator** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 85.

Μεγᾰλώνῡμος -ου, ὁ **Megalonymus,** *male name* LUC. *Lex.* 9.

μεγᾰλωπός -όν [μέγας, ὤψ] **with large eyes,** *deer* OPP.[1] 2.177.

μεγᾰ́λως *adv.*, *see* μέγας.

μεγᾰλωστί [μεγάλως] *adv.* **widely, over a large expanse** IL. 16.776 OD. 24.40 *etc.* || **greatly** HDT. 2.161.4 (*v.l.* μεγάλως) *etc.*; σαλπίζειν μ. to sound a trumpet loudly VT *1Esd.* 5.62 || **grandly, magnificently** HDT. 6.70.2 POL. 28.13.5 LUC. *Zeuxis* 8 *etc.* ◆ *Aeol.* μεγάλωστι SAPPH. 44.18.

μεγᾰλωσύνη -ης, ἡ [μέγας] **greatness, majesty, power** VT *2Sam.* 7.21 *etc.*; διδόναι μεγαλωσύνην τινί to ascribe majesty to s.o. VT *Deut.* 32.3, *al.* | *Christ., title of God:* ἐν δεξιᾷ τῆς μ. at the right hand of his Majesty NT *Heb.* 1.3 ◆ *also* μεγαλο-.

μεγᾰλωφελής -ές [μέγας, ὠφελέω] **very useful** *or* **beneficial** PLUT. *Vind.* 553c HSCH. *s.v.* ἐρίηρες SOR. 3.14.3 *etc.*

Μεγαμηδείδης, ὁ **son of Megamedes** HOM. 4.100 (*gen.* -ao).

μεγᾰμῦκος -ον [μέγας, μυκή] **mooing** *or* **braying loudly** HSCH.

μεγᾰ́νωρ -ορος [*see* μεγαλήνωρ] **magnificent, exalted:** μ. πλοῦτος wealth which exalts men PIND. *O.* 1.2.

Μεγάπανος -ου, ὁ **Megapanos,** *male name* HDT. 7.62.2.

Μεγᾰπένθης -ους, ὁ **Megapenthes,** *male name* OD. 4.11 *etc.* ● *acc.* -εα OD. 15.103 *etc.*; -ην APOLLOD.[7] 2.2.2 *etc.*

Μεγᾰπόλη -ης, ἡ **Megapole,** *female name* LUC. *Asin.* 28.

Μεγάρα -ας, ἡ **Megara,** *female name* PIND. *I.* 3/4.82 *etc.* ● *Ion.* Μεγάρη OD. 11.269.

Μέγᾰρα -ων, τά **Megara,** *city in the Megarid* HES. *fr.* 204.48 PIND. *O.* 7.86 HDT. 5.76 *etc.* | *in Sicily* THUC. 6.49.4.

Μεγᾰρᾶδε [Μέγαρα] *adv.* **to Megara** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 524.

1. **Μεγᾰρεύς** -έως, ὁ **Megareus,** *son of Kreon* AESCHL. *Sept.* 474 SOPH. *Ant.* 1303.

2. **Μεγᾰρεύς** -έως [Μέγαρα] **of Megara, Megarian** THGN. 23 HDT. 3.60.3 XEN. *An.* 1.2.3 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Μεγαρεῖς **Megarians,** *from Megara in Greece* HDT. 1.59.4 THUC. 1.27.2 *etc.*; *from Megara Hyblaea in Sicily* HDT. 7.156.2 THUC. 6.4.1 *etc.* | *prov.* Μεγαρέων δάκρυα Megarian tears, *due to onions, not grief* HSCH. ● *Att. nom. pl.* -ῆς THUC. 1.67 *etc.*; *Ion.* -έες HDT. 8.1 *etc.* | *acc.* -έας HDT. 1.59 *etc.*

Μεγάρη, ἡ *Ion. for* Μεγάρα.

Μεγᾰρήϊος -α -ον [Μέγαρα] **Megarian** AP 14.115.3.

Μεγᾰρηΐς -ίδος [Μέγαρα] **Megarian, at Megara** NIC. *fr.* 74.14.

μεγᾰρίζω [Μεγαρεύς] **to speak Megarian, act the Megarian** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 822 (*fut. 2. sg.* μεγαριεῖς) || *philos.* **to follow the Megarian school** DIOG. 2.113 (*aor. inf.* μεγαρίσαι) | **to celebrate the rites of** μέγαρα, *in honor of Demeter* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.17.1, *see* μέγαρον.

Μεγᾰρικός -ή -όν [Μέγαρα] **of Megara, Megarian** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 750, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μεγαρική (*sc.* χώρα) **the Megarid** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.18 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Μεγαρικοί **Megarian philosophers** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1046b 29 DIOG. 2.106 *etc.*

Μεγᾰρίς -ίδος [Μέγαρα] **Megarian** THUC. 1.48.4 SCYL. 13 *GGM* | *subst.* ἡ Μεγαρίς (χώρα) **the Megarid,** *in Greece* HDT. 9.14 THUC. 2.31.1.

Μεγᾰριστῐ́ [Μέγαρα] *adv.* **in the Megarian dialect** HDN. 1.506.11.

Μεγᾰ́ριστος -ου, ὁ **Megaristos,** *male name* SIM. (AP 7.300.3).

Μεγᾰρόθεν *adv.* [Μέγαρα] **from Megara** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 57 PLAT. *Phaed.* 59c *etc.*

Μεγᾰροῖ *adv.* [Μέγαρα] **at Megara** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 758 PLAT. *Theaet.* 142c *etc.*

μέγᾰρον -ου, τό Ⓐ **large room,** *esp.* **central room** *of the house,* **megaron,** *for feasts and entertaining* OD. 16.341, 17.604 *etc.* | *women's quarters* OD. 2.94 (*pl.*), 18.198, *al.* | *bedroom* OD. 11.374 || *extens.* **mansion, palace,** *often pl.* IL. 1.396, *al.* OD. 4.210, *al.* HES. *Op.* 377 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.119, *Dith.* 17.101 PIND. *O.* 6.2, *al.* Ⓑ **temple** *or* **part of a temple** HDT. 2.143.2, 6.134.2, *al.* Ⓒ *pl.* τὰ μέγαρα (*Att.* μάγαρα) **pits** *into which piglets were thrown in honor of Demeter* PAUS. 9.8.1 HSCH. ● *gen. pl.* μεγαρέων SOPHR. 9; *Att.* μάγαρον MEN. *fr.* 553.

μέγᾰρόνδε [μέγαρον] *adv.* **to the megaron** OD. 16. 413.

μέγαρσις -εως, ἡ [μεγαίρω] **envy** HSCH.

μεγαρτός -ή -όν [μεγαίρω] **envious, grudging** HSCH.

μέγᾰς μεγάλη μέγα [*IE* *megH$_2$-; *cf. Skt.* mahā-, *Goth.* mikils] ❶ Ⓐ **great,** *of pers.* **large in build** *or* **stature, tall, imposing;** *often with other adj.* || *of animals* | *of plants* || *also* **full-grown, adult, mature** | **old, elder** Ⓑ **tall, high,**

lofty, *esp. mountains, rocks, etc.* ‖ **long** | *in time* **long,** *of days* ‖ **large, big** | **wide, broad, vast** Ⓒ *analog.* **great, powerful, mighty,** *of gods* | *of the Hebr. and Christ. God* | *of men* | *as title for a king* | *of things* **strong, violent, powerful** | *of a voice, sound, etc.* | *of feelings, moral qualities, etc.* ‖ *of style* **grand, magnificent** ‖ **substantial, important, critical** | *with superl. signf.* Ⓓ **serious, weighty, difficult** ‖ *in neg. sense* **arrogant, haughty, proud,** *deeds or words* ‖ *neut.* μέγα εἰ ❷ *adv.* μέγα, *rar.* μεγάλα **greatly, very, completely** ‖ *with adj.; with compar. and superl.* | *with adv.* | *strengthd.* ‖ *also* μεγάλως **greatly, very, completely** | *strengthd. with* μάλα | **heavily, seriously** ❸ *compar.* μείζων -ον, *gen.* -ονος **greater** *with the signf. of* μέγας, *hence*: **taller** | **longer,** *speech* | **more serious, heavier** | **more powerful, more renowned** | **more forceful, more violent** | **louder** | **more important** *or* **relevant** | **superior** ‖ *usu. with gen.* | *with* ἤ κατὰ *and acc.* | *with* ἤ ὡς *or* ἤ ὥστε ‖ *adv.* μεῖζον **more, to a greater degree** ‖ *later adv.* μειζόνως *Ion.* **μεζόνως on a higher level** | **more, to a greater degree** | **excessively** ❹ *superl.* μέγιστος -η -ον **greatest, largest,** *with the various signf. of* μέγας *and* μείζων, *hence*: **tallest** | **longest** *in time, of day or night* | **heaviest** | **most powerful** | **most important** ‖ *in all the various signf. constr. with partit. gen.* ‖ *adv.* μέγιστον **most greatly, to the greatest degree** ❶ Ⓐ **great,** *of pers.* **large in build** *or* **stature, tall, imposing** IL. 16.776 OD. 9.513, 18.4 AESCHL. *Sept.* 488 SOPH. *O.T.* 742 *etc.*; ▸ *often with other adj. like* καλός handsome *or* κραταιός powerful IL. 21.108, *al.* OD. 6.276, 13.289, *al.* HDT. 3.1.1 ‖ *of animals* IL. 2.839, 18.559 OD. 19.439; τὸ μέγα κῆτος the great sea creature, *transl. of Leviathan* VT *Job* 3.8 | *of plants* PIND. *P.* 4.264 ‖ *also* **full grown, adult, mature** OD. 2.314, 18.217 AESCHL. *Ag.* 358 | **old, elder** PALL. *L.* 21.4 Ⓑ **tall, high, lofty,** *esp. mountains, rocks etc.* IL. 1.530, 16.297 OD. 4.501, 12.71, 13.152 *etc.*; *of a tower* IL. 6.386 ‖ **long** IL. 7.441, 12.31, 4.124 OD. 21.74 *etc.* | *in time* **long,** *of days* GAL. 12.714 ‖ **large, big** HDT. 3.8.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 29 | **wide, broad, vast** IL. 24.452, *al.* OD. 3.179, 5.57, *al.* ALC. 140.2 *etc.* Ⓒ *analog.* **great, powerful, mighty,** *gods* IL. 18.292 HES. *Th.* 479; ὁ μέγας Ζεὺς ἁπαλάξαι γάμον μοι may mighty Zeus defend me from marriage AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1052; Μάτηρ μεγάλα the Great Mother, *Kybele* PIND. *fr.* 95.3; μεγάλα θεά the two great goddesses, *Demeter and Persephone* SOPH. *O.C.* 683 | *of the Hebr. and Christ. God* VT *Is.* 33.22, *al.* NT *Titus* 2.13 *etc.* | *of men*: μέγας ηὐξήθη *or* ἤρθη μέγας he grew powerful DEMOSTH. 2.5, 8; *subst.* οἱ μεγάλοι **the powerful** NT *Matt.* 20.25 | βασιλεὺς ὁ μ. the Great King, *i.e.* the king of Persia HDT. 1.188.1, *cf.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 24 | *as title for a king*: ὁ μ. Ἀλέξανδρος Alexander the Great ATH. 1.3d; ὁ μ. ἐπικληθεὶς Ἀντίοχος Antiochos called the Great POL. 4.2.7; *hence also* οἱ μεγάλοι Δαναοί the Danaan chieftains SOPH. *Ai.* 225 | ὁ ἱερεὺς ὁ μέγας the high priest VT *Chr.* 2.24.11 | *of things* **strong, violent, powerful** IL. 24.42 OD. 12.408, 19.200 PIND. *O.* 1.56 *etc.*; ἡ μεγάλη νοῦσος epilepsy HP. *Epid.* 6.6.5 | *of a voice, sound etc.* μεγάλη ἰαχή great shout IL. 15.384; μ. λόγος *or* μῦθος powerful story *or* tale AESCHL. *Pr.* 732 SOPH. *Ai.* 226 | *of feelings, moral qualities etc.* IL. 1.254, 6.446, 15.400 OD. 9.381, 24.193 *etc.* ‖ *of style* **grand, magnificent** DEM.[2] 278 ‖ **substantial, important, critical**: μέγα ποιέεσθαί τι to consider sthg. important HDT. 3.42.3; μέγα γενέσθαι εἴς τι to be of great importance for sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.6 = μέγα ὑπάρχειν πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.4 | *with superl. signf.* ἡ μεγάλη καὶ πρώτη ἐντολή the first and greatest commandment NT *Matt.* 22.38 Ⓓ **serious, weighty, difficult** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275d, *HipMa.* 287b (*problem*) ‖ *in neg. sense* **arrogant, haughty, proud,** *deeds or words* OD. 3.261 SOPH. *Ai.* 423, *Ant.* 127; μέγα *or* μεγάλα λέγειν to say arrogant things, speak boastfully OD. 3.227, 16.243 SOPH. *Ai.* 386 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 835 PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b; μέγα *or* μεγάλα φρονεῖν to be proud *or* arrogant SOPH. *O.T.* 1078 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 988 *etc.* = μεγάλα πνεῖν EUR. *Andr.* 189; μέγα φρονεῖν εἴς τινα to be arrogant towards s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 6 ‖ *neut.* μέγα (*sc.* ἐστί) εἰ ... is it strange, is it too much if ... NT *1Cor.* 9.11, *al.* ❷ *adv.* μέγα, *rar.* μεγάλα **greatly, very, completely:** μέγα προθορεῖν to leap far ahead IL. 14.363; μέγα χαρίζεσθαι to rejoice greatly IL. 1.256; μέγα κήδεσθαι to care very much for IL. 2.27; μ. δύνασθαι to have great power OD. 1.276 *etc.*; μ. δύνασθαι παρά τινι to have great influence with s.o. THUC. 2.29.1; μ. πλουτεῖν to be very wealthy HDT. 1.32.5; μέγα διαφέρειν εἴς τι to have great importance for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 780c | μ. βοῆσαι to shout in a loud voice IL. 17.334 = μ. ἰάχειν IL. 2.333; μ. στένει it groans loudly AESCHL. *Ag.* 712; μέγα φωνοῦντ' despite his loud voice AESCHL. *Eum.* 936 ‖ ▸ *with adj.*: μέγ' ἔξοχος vastly superior IL. 2.480; μ. νήπιος very foolish IL. 7.401; μ. πλούσιος extremely wealthy HDT. 1.32.5, *al.*; μέγ' εὐδαίμων very blessed AESCHL. *Pr.* 647 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.28; ▸ *with compar. and superl.* μέγ' ἀμείνων much braver IL. 2.239; μεγ' ἄριστος by far the best IL. 2.82 OD. 22.29 *etc.* | ▸ *with adv.* ἄνευθε μέγα very far off IL. 22.88 | *strengthd.* ἄϋσε μάλα μέγα he shouted very loudly IL. 15.321; λίην μέγα εἶπες you have spoken too ambitiously OD. 16.243; μὴ μεγάλα λίαν λέγε don't talk so proudly ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 835 ‖ ἐπὶ μέγα abundantly MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* 4.193B ‖ *also* μεγάλως **greatly, very, completely** OD. 16.432 HES. *Th.* 429 HDT. 1.4.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.10 *etc.*; μεγάλως αὐτοὺς εὐδαίμονας θήσει he would make them very rich LONG. 3.25.3 | *strengthd. with* μάλα IL. 17.723 | **heavily, seriously** VT *Job* 17.7 | μ. εὔξασθαι εὐχήν to make a special prayer VT *Num.* 6.2 ❸ *compar.* μείζων -ον, *gen.* -ονος **greater** *with the signf. of* μέγας, *hence*: **taller** IL. 3. 168, *al.* OD. 6.230, *al. etc.*; *fig.* ἡ δ' ἐμὴ νόσος ἀεὶ τέθηλε κἀπὶ μείζον ἔρχεται my sickness constantly increases and grows stronger SOPH. *Ph.* 259 | **longer,** *speech* SOPH. *Tr.* 679; Διός γε μείζονα χρόνον longer than Zeus EUR. *Alc.* 713 | **more serious, heavier** DEMOSTH. 11.14 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.32 (*fig.*) | **more powerful, more renowned** EUR. *Rh.* 168, *El.* 405 PLAT. *Leg.* 926b *etc.* | **more forceful, more violent** EUR. *Alc.* 976 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.29 | **louder** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.16 | **more important** *or* **relevant** SOPH. *Ph.* 411 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.16 *etc.* | **superior**: οἱ μειζότεροί μου my superiors EPHR. 1.309C; ὁ μειζότερος abbot, *of a monastery* PALL. *L.* 32.4; *imperial title* ὁ μειζονότερος the great chamberlain SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.9.6, *al.* ‖ ▸ *usu. with gen.* THUC. 6.16 *etc.* (*usu.*); χάρμα μεῖζον ἐλπίδος a joy better than hope AESCHL. *Ag.* 266 | ▸ *with* ἤ XEN. *Ap.* 14 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἤ κατά *and acc.*: μέζονες ἢ κατ' ἀνθρώπων φύσιν taller than men usually are HDT. 8.38; μείζων ἢ κατ' ἄνθρωπον larger than a man PLAT. *Rp.* 359d | ▸ *with* ἤ ὡς *or* ἤ ὥστε: ἔστι μείζω τἀκείνων ἔργα ἢ ὡς τῷ λόγῳ τις ἂν εἴποι their deeds are greater than one could express in words DEMOSTH. 6.11 ‖ *adv.* μεῖζον **more, to a greater degree:** μεῖζον σθένειν to have more power, be stronger SOPH. *Ph.* 456 = μ. ἰσχύειν DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.28; μ. φθέγγεσθαι to speak louder PLAT. *Prot.* 334d = μ. διαλέγεσθαι PLUT. *Pyr.* 8.2 ‖ *later adv.* μειζόνως *and Ion.* μεζόνως **on a higher level** DID.[1] *Eun.* 4.282 | **more, to a greater degree** HDT. 2.161.3, *al.* THUC. 4.19, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 13.3 *etc.* | **excessively** HDT. 6.84.3 ❹ *superl.* μέγιστος -η -ον **greatest, largest,** *with the various signf. of* μέγας *and of* μείζων, *hence*: **tallest** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 48 (*tree*) *etc.* | **longest** *in time, of day or night* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 148 *etc.* | **heaviest** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 9 *etc.* | **most powerful,** *Zeus* IL. 2.412 *etc.* | **most important** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.18 *etc., esp.* καὶ τὸ μέγιστον ... and most importantly ... THUC. 8.96.2 = τὸ δὲ μέγιστον THUC. 4.70.2, 108.6 = μέγιστον δέ THUC. 1.142.1 ‖ *in all the various signf. constr.* ▸ *with part. gen.*: μ. δορυξένων the greatest of their comrades SOPH. *El.* 46 *etc.* ‖ *adv.* μέγιστον **most greatly, to the greatest degree** SOPH. *Ai.* 502 = τὸ μέγιστον LUC. *Nec.* 17 = (τὰ) μέγιστα SOPH. *O.T.* 1203, 1223 *etc.* = ἐς μέγιστον SOPH. *O.T.* 521 = ἐς τὰ μέγιστα HDT. 8.111.3 | ὡς μέγιστα as much as possible SOPH. *Ph.* 462 ‖ *compar.* μείζων -ον; *Ion. Dor. Aeol.* μέζων -ον (*also* μέσδον SAPPH. 18.6) | *dat. pl.* μεζόνεσσι DIOTOG. 74.7 (STOB. 4.7.62.54) | *Ion. adv.* μεζόνως | *also* μειζότερος NT *John* 3.4 | *later* μειζονότερος *and* μεγαλώτερος ‖ *superl.* μέγιστος -η -ον | *later also* μεγιστότατος *and* μεγαλώτατος • *decl.*: *nom. sg.* μέγας μεγάλη μέγα; *gen.* μεγάλου μεγάλης μεγάλου; *dat.* μεγάλῳ μεγάλῃ μεγάλῳ; *acc.* μέγαν μεγάλην μέγα; *nom. pl.* μεγάλοι -άλαι -άλα; *gen.* μεγάλων -άλων -άλων; *dat.* μεγάλοις -άλαις -άλοις; *acc.* μεγάλους -άλας -άλα; *voc.* = *nom., but voc. sg. masc. also* μεγάλε AESCHL. *Sept.* 822 AP 14.100.4 *etc.* | *dual* μεγάλω -α -ω; *gen. dat.* μεγάλοιν.

Μέγᾱς -α, ὁ **Megas,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 8.16 (*gen.* -α), 8.44 (*voc.* -α).

μεγασθενής -ές [*see* μεγαλοσθενής] **powerful, mighty,** *gods* HES. *fr.* 26.4 PIND. *O.* 1.25 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.67 AESCHL. *Eum.* 61 *etc.*; *of an oracle* AESCHL. *Ch.* 269; *of the emperor Justinian* AP 1.98.2.

Μεγασθένης -ους, ὁ **Megasthenes,** *male name* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938c *etc.* • *Ion. dat.* -εῖ; *acc.* -η *and* -ην ANTIG. 132.

Μεγασίδρης, ὁ **Megasidres,** *male name* HDT. 7.72.2.

μεγᾰσχῐδής -ές [μέγας, σχίζω] **with a great fissure** HSCH. (*dat. fem. sg.* -εῖ).

μεγᾰτῑμος -ον [*see* μεγαλότιμος] **greatly honored** AEL. *V.H.* 8.7.

Μεγάτιμος -ου, ὁ **Megatimos,** *male name* ARCHIL. *epigr.* (*dub.*) (AP 7.441.1).

μεγᾰτολμος -ον [μέγας, τόλμα] **very daring** MAN.[1] 3.49, *see* μεγαλότολμος.

μεγαυχής -ές [μέγας, αὐχέω] **glorious, illustrious** PIND. *N.* 11.21 AESCHL. *Pers.* 641 ‖ **proud,** τινι of sthg. ANTIP. (AP 7.427.7).

Μεγαφέρνης -ους, ὁ **Megaphernes,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.2.20.

μεγαφρονέω, *contr.* [μέγας, φρήν] *fut.* μεγαφρονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμεγαφρόνησα; **to be proud, boast** THEODORET.[1] *1Cor.* 1.1 (▸ *with dat.*), *al.*

μεγεθικός -ή -όν [μέγεθος] **regarding size, quantitative** SIMP. *in An.* 42.16.22, *in Phys.* 636.28, *al.*

μεγεθοποιέω, *contr. act.* [μεγεθοποιός] *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* μεγεθοποιηθῶσι AET.[1] 8.51; **to make great, increase** SEXT. *S.* 7.108 *etc.* | *of style* AN. *Subl.* 40.1 ‖ *mid.* **to grow** SEV.[1] p. 3.

μεγεθοποίησις -εως, ἡ [μεγεθοποιέω] **increase, enlargement** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448.

μεγεθοποιός -όν [μέγεθος, ποιέω] **imparting grandeur,** *of meter* AN. *Subl.* 39.4.

μέγεθος -ους, τό [μέγας] Ⓐ **size,** *of pers.* **height,**

stature OD. 5.217, 6.152, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 184 *etc.*; μέγεθος λαμβάνειν to grow up, grow tall XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3; ἐπήνουν τὸ μέγεθος I admired her height, *of Selene* ACH. 1.4.5 | *of animals* HDT. 3.102.2; μεγάθεϊ σμικροί small in size HDT. 2.74 = σμικροὶ τὰ μεγάθεα HDT. 3.107.2 || *of things* **height** HDT. 1.98.5, 203.1, 4.23.3 | **size, dimension, scope** PLAT. *Rp.* 423b (*of a city*); κρητῆρας ... μεγάθεϊ μεγάλους mixing bowls of enormous size HDT. 1.51.1; νήσους ... Λέσβῳ μεγάθεα παραπλησίας islands equal to Lesbos in size HDT. 1.202.1; ποταμοὶ οὐ κατὰ τὸν Νεῖλον ἐόντες μεγάθεα rivers not as large as the Nile HDT. 2.10.3; λίθους ... ἐόντας μεγάθεϊ περιμήκεας rocks which were of enormous dimensions HDT. 2.108.1 B *fig. and analog.* **force, power** EUR. *Bac.* 273 XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 | *of a sound* βοῆς μεγέθει ἀφόρητοι overwhelming in the power of their cry THUC. 4.126.5 | *mor.* **greatness** PLUT. *Alex.* 14.5, *Ant.* 24.10 | *Christ.* **majesty**, *of God* ATHENAG. *Leg.* 22.7 *etc.* | *honorific title* COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12.12, *al. etc.* || *gnost.* **power** *of the angels* IR. *Haer.* 1.13.6 || **importance** DION. *Isocr.* 6.1 (*of actions*); οὐδὲν οὐδενὸς τῷ μεγέθει δεύτερον not a single thing is less important than another ACH. 8.8.1 | **seriousness, weight, severity** EUR. *Hel.* 593 (*of troubles*) LYS. 1.3 (*of punishment*) THUC. 6.15.4 (*of crime*) *etc.* || *rhet.* **elevation, sublimity** DEM.[2] 5 DION. *Comp.* 17.10 AN. *Subl.* 4.1, 9.1 HERMOG. *Id.* 241.12 || *metr.* **length, quantity** *of syllables* AP.[7] *Synt.* 133.26 L. *E.M.* 419.50 *etc.* | **length of a line, line** HEPH. *Ench.* 12.3 || *math.* **magnitude, size** PLAT. *Tim.* 57c, *Prot.* 356c PLOT. 2.4.8, *al.*; τὰ μαθηματικὰ μεγέθη mathematical magnitudes ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203b 25 • *Ion.* μέγαθος.

μεγεθουργία -ας, ἡ [μέγεθος, ἔργον] **accomplishment of great deeds** PLAT. *Ax.* 370d.

μεγεθόω, *contr.* [μέγεθος] *act. see* μεγεθύνω || *mid.* **to grow larger** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.29) HSCH. *s.v.* κύματι κωφῷ | **to attain a fixed size** SEXT. *S.* 10.240 (*pf. ptc.* μεμεγεθωμένος).

μεγεθύνω [μέγεθος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμεγεθυνόμην SCH. DION.[6] p. 571.7 || *aor.* ἐμεγέθυνα, *mid.* ἐμεγεθυνάμην NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.10.4) || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμεγέθυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμεγεθύνθην ❶ *act.* **to enlarge, grow** VT (Aq.) *Num.* 6.5 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.17 GEOP. 3.10.2 || *rhet.* **to magnify, extol, glorify**: τὰ δαιμόνια divine things AN. *Subl.* 9.5 || *metr.* **to lengthen** *a syllable* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 629 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to become** *or* **be made great** *or* **powerful** AL. *Pr.* 1.73 SOR. 1.15.2, 3.37.2 | **to attain size, achieve magnitude** PLOT. 3.6.17, 6.4.1; *subst. ptc.* τὸ μεμεγεθυσμένον that which has size PLOT. 2.4.8, *al.* || *rhet.* **to be elevated** *or* **sublime**, *Plato* AN. *Subl.* 13.1 || *metr.* **to be lengthened** *or* **be long**, *vowel* AP.[7] *Pron.* 65.23, *Adv.* 176.14, *al.*

Μέγελλος -ου, ὁ **Megellos**, *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 35.2 (*v.l.* Μέγιλος, *corr.* Μέγιλλος).

μεγήρᾰτος -ον [μέγας, ἐράω] **very lovely** HES. *Th.* 240 (*v.l. for* μεγήρῑτος).

μεγήρῑτος -ον [μέγας, ἐρίζω] **much sought after** HES. *Th.* 240 (*v.l. for* μεγήρᾰτος) HSCH.

Μέγης -ητος, ὁ **Meges**, *male name* IL. 2.627, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 284 *etc.* • *acc.* -ητα IL. 19.239; -ην IL. 15.302.

Μεγίλλα -ης, ἡ **Megilla**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 5.

Μέγιλλος -ου, ὁ **Megillos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.6 *etc.*

μεγιστᾶν -ᾶνος, ὁ [μέγιστος] **leader, official** VT *Sir.* 10.24, *al. etc.*; *pl.* οἱ μεγιστᾶνες the powerful, the leaders VT *Jer.* 25.18, *al.* NT *Rev.* 6.15 ARTEMID. 3.9 HSCH.; οἱ μ. αὐτοῦ (*sc.* βασιλέως) the ministers (of the king) VT *Jonah* 3.7.

μεγιστᾶνος -ου, ὁ GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.592C, *see* μεγιστᾶν.

Μεγιστεύς -έως, ὁ **Megisteus**, *male name* SIM. (AP 7.25.7) *etc.* • *acc.* -ιστέα SIM. *l.c.*; -ῆ ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.5).

μεγιστεύω [μέγιστος] **to be** *or* **become great** APP. 11.58 (*fut. 3. sg.* μεγιστεύσει).

Μεγιστῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Megistes**, *male name* ANACR. 19.1.

Μεγιστίας -ου, ὁ **Megistias** *male name* HDT. 7.219.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* Μεγιστίης; *gen.* -ίεω HDT. 7.228.4.

μεγιστοάνασσα -ης, ἡ [μέγιστος, ἄνασσα] **most powerful queen**, *Hera* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.21.

Μεγιστοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Megistokles**, *male name* DIOD[3-5]. (AP 5.122.2).

Μεγιστόνους -ου, ὁ **Megistonous**, *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 7.1 *etc.*

μεγιστοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μέγιστος, πατήρ] **mightiest father**, *Zeus* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.199.

μεγιστόπολις -ι, *gen.* -ιος *and Att.* -εως [μέγιστος, πόλις] **making cities powerful**, *Peace* PIND. *P.* 8.2.

μέγιστος *superl.*, *see* μέγας.

Μέγιστος -ου, ὁ **Megistos**, *river in Phrygia* SCH. AP. 1.1165b *etc.*

μεγιστότῑμος -ον [μέγιστος, τιμή] **greatly honored** *or* **revered**, *Dike* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 709.

μεγιστοῦχος *gen.* -οιο, ὁ [μέγας, ἔχω] *unc. signf., prob.* **high priest** PHIL.[1] (*SH* 683.2).

μεγιστόφωνος -ον [μέγιστος, φωνή] **with a very loud voice** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1111.

Μεγιστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Megisto**, *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 252b || *personif.* **Greatness** EMPED. B123.2.

μέδεα -έων, τά **genitals, male member** ARCHIL. 222 (*v.l.*), *cf.* μέζος *and* μήδεα.

μέδεις *pres. ptc. act. Aeol.*, *see* μεδέω.

μεδέω, *contr.* [μέδω] **to care for, watch over, guard, protect** ▸ τινος s.o. QS 5.525 (*3. pl.* -έουσι) || *usu. pres. ptc.* μεδέων master, lord, king CALLIM. *H.* 1.86; Δωδώνης of Dodona, *Zeus* IL. 16.234; Ἴδηθεν of Ida, *Zeus* IL. 3.276; δελφίνων of dolphins, *Poseidon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 560; νώτοισιν Ἀταβυρίου of the slopes of Atabyrios, *Zeus* PIND. *O.* 7.88 *etc.* | *fem.* μεδέουσα mistress, protectress: Σαλαμῖνος of Salamis, *Aphrodite* HOM. 10.4; τῆς ἱερωτάτης ... χώρας of the holiest land, *i.e.* Attica, *Athena* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 585 | ▸ *with dat.* γουνοῖσιν Ἐλευθῆρος of the hills of Eleutherai, *Mnemosyne* HES. *Th.* 54 • *pres. ptc. only* μεδέων -έουσα; *Aeol. ptc.* μέδεις ALC. 308.1, 354 (*from* * μέδημι).

Μεδεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Medeon**, *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.501 | *in Acarnania* THUC. 3.106.2.

μεδιμναῖος -α -ον [μέδιμνος] **the size of a medimnos** HSCH.

μέδιμνος -ου, ὁ [*see* μέδω; *IE* *med -; *cf. Lat.* modius, *Goth.* mitan, *AS* metan] A **medimnos**, *Athenian meas. for grain = 48 choenikes, i.e. 52 l.; varied depending on region and time* HES. *fr.* 278.3 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.27 THPHR. *Od.* 23 ALCIPHR. 2.3 *etc.*; ὥσπερ κατὰ μέδιμνον συνωνούμενοι as if they were buying by the medimnos LYS. 22.12 | οὐ κύριος ὑπὲρ μέδιμνόν ἐστ' ἀνὴρ οὐδείς ἔτι no man has legal power for anything worth more than a medimnos ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1025 || ὁ Σικελικὸς μέδιμνος Sicilian medimnos, *smaller than the Athenian measure* POL. 9.11a.3 B **pipe for a fountain**, *at Sybaris* DIOD. 12.10.6 • *fem.* HDT. 1.192 (*v.l.*) | *Cret.* Fέδιμνος *1*CRET. 4.184.16 (II[BCE]).

Μεδιόλᾰνον -ου, τό **Mediolanum (Milan)**, *city in Italy* PLUT. *Caes.* 17.9 *etc.*

Μεδιομάτρικοι -ων, οἱ **Mediomatrikoi**, *people of Gallia Belgica* STRAB. 4.3.4 *etc.*

Μέδμη, ἡ **Medma**, *city in southern Italy* POL. 6.1.5.

μεδοίατο *opt. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* μέδω.

Μέδοισα *see* Μέδουσα.

μέδομαι *see* μέδω.

Μεδουλλίνα -ης, ἡ **Medoullina**, *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 310c.

Μέδουλλοι -ων, οἱ **Medoulloi**, *Germanic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.11 *etc.*

Μέδουσα -ης, ἡ **Medusa**, *Gorgon* HES. *Th.* 276 *etc.* • Μέδοισα PIND. *P.* 12.16, *N.* 10.4.

μέδω [*see* μέδιμνος; *IE* *med -; *cf. Lat.* modus, meditor, *Osc.* meddix, *Olr.* mess] ❶ *act.* **to rule, reign, control** SOPH. *Ant.* 1119; Αἰγαίου πρῶνας the headlands of the Aegean ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 665 | *Hom. pres. ptc.* μέδων -οντος leader, chieftain, king OD. 1.72; *usu. pl.* IL. 2.79 OD. 7.136 *etc.* | *act.* = *mid.* HSCH. *s.v.* μέδεσθαι ❷ *mid.* **to be mindful of, look after, attend to** ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 2.384, *al.* OD. 2.358, 11.110, *al. etc.*; *with inf.* ORPH. *A.* 90 || **to devise, contrive**: κακὰ Τρώεσσι evils for the Trojans IL. 4.21 • *act. only pres., mid. pres., impf. and fut.* || *epic subj. 2. sg.* μέδηαι, *3. sg.* μέδηται, *1. pl.* μεδώμεθα | *opt. 3. pl. epic* μεδοίατο | *imper. 3. sg.* μεδέσθω IL. 2.384 || *epic impf. 3. pl.* μέδοντο IL. 24.2 || *fut.* μεδήσομαι IL. 9.650 (*cf.* μεδήσομεν· φροντίσομεν L. *Sud.*).

Μέδων -οντος, ὁ **Medon**, *male name* IL. 2.727, *al.* OD. 16.252 *etc.*

Μεζέντιος -ου, ὁ **Mezentios**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 275e, *al.*

μεζόνως *adv.*, *see* μέγας.

μέζος -εος *contr.* -ους, τό **male member, genitals** HSCH.; *pl.* HES. *Op.* 512 LYC. 762, *cf.* μήδεα *and* μέδεα.

μέζων *Ion. Dor. Aeol. for* μείζων.

μεθ' = μετά *before an aspir. vowel.*

μεθαιρέω, *contr.* [μετά, αἱρέω] *aor.* μεθεῖλον; *act.* **to catch hold of** *playing ball* OD. 8.376 || *mid.* **to change** TEL. *fr.* 10 *etc.* • *iter. aor. 3. sg.* μεθέλεσκε OD. *l.c.* || *aor*[s]. *3. pl.* μεθείλαντο TEL. (STOB. 3.1.96.62).

μεθάλλομαι [μετά, ἄλλομαι] *impf.* μεθηλλόμην APP. 17.12.120 || *aor.* μεθηλάμην AN. *Subl.* 20.2 | *ptc.* μεθαλάμενος HLD. 10.30.1 A *Hom.* **to rush after**, *in a race* IL. 23.345 | **to set upon, charge, attack**, *in battle* IL. 5.336, 14.443; ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 13.362 B *later* **to board by leaping across**, *crews of enemy ships* APP. *l.c.* || **to leap this way and that** BION 3.13.6 (*Eros*) *etc.* • *epic aor. ptc.* μετάλμενος (*only Hom. form*).

μεθάμερα [μετά, ἡμέρα] *Dor. adv.* **by day** *1*IG 4[2]1.121.114 (IV[BCE]).

μεθαμέριος *Dor. for* μεθημέριος.

Μέθανα, ἡ **Methana**, *city in the Argolid* STRAB. 8.6.15 *etc.*

μεθάπτω [μετά, ἅπτω] *mid. pass.* (*pf. mid.* μεθῆπται) **to attack** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.4.

μεθαρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [μεθαρμόζω] *mus.* **change** *of mode* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.11.

μεθαρμόζω *or* **μεθαρμόττω** [μετά, ἁρμόζω] *impf.* μεθήρμοζον, *mid. pass.* μεθηρμοζόμην || *fut.* μεθαρμόσω, *mid. pass.* μεθαρμόσομαι || *aor.* μεθήρμοσα, *mid.* μεθηρμοσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* μεθήρμοσμαι || *aor. pass.* μεθηρμόσθην || *fut. pass.* μεθαρμοσθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Rom.* p. 216.11 P. ❶ *act.* **to correct, reprove** SOPH. *El.* 31 LUC. *Nigr.* 12 || *extens.* **to change, transform** DION. 7.66.3 GEOP. 18.3.4 | **to change place** THEM. *Or.* 2.44.13 | **to adapt** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. IR. *Haer.* 1.11.1 (*PG* 7.560A) | **to misinterpret** IR. *Haer.* 1.19.1 (*PG* 7.652A) ❷ *mid.* **to correct, improve** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.187, *al. etc.*; τὴν ψευδῆ δόξαν εἰς ἀλήθειαν the false opinion into a true one PHIL.[2] *Virt.*

214 ‖ *extens.* **to change, transform** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.21 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 108, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι εἴς *or* πρός τι sthg. into sthg. ERIN. (AP 7.712.8) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 244, *Dec.* 152, *al.* | **to adapt, adjust** BAS. *Eun.* 1.7.15, *al.* | *mus.* **to change mode** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.113 *etc.* ‖ **to accept** *or* **adopt in turn** AESCHL. *Pr.* 309 DION. 11.22.2 *etc.*; βελτίω βίον τοῦ πρόσθεν a life better than the previous one EUR. *Alc.* 1157 ‖ **to change, transform** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 133; ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι to *or* into sthg. DION. 10.51.3 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 141, *Mos.* 2.288 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen:* τῆς συνήθους μεθαρμοσαμένη σπουδῆς abandoning her usual seriousness LUC. *Am.* 4 | μεθηρμόσατο εἰς τὸ λέγειν he changed his opinion SEXT. *S.* 9.53 ‖ **to give in, yield** ▸ τινι to the opinions of s.o. HERM.[3] 7 ❸ *pass.* **to be moved** *or* **rearranged** VT *Wis.* 19.18 ‖ **to be transformed** IO. *HMt* 7.363B • μεθαρμόττω DION. 10.51 *etc.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 1. pl.* μεθημόσμεσθα EUR. *Alc.* 1157.

μεθάρμοσις -εως, ἡ [μεθαρμόζω] **change** POL. 18.45.6.

μεθαρμόττω *see* μεθαρμόζω.

μεθέηκα *epic aor. ind. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθείθη *aor. ind. pass. 3. sg., see* μεθίημι.

μεθεῖλον *aor. ind. act., see* μεθαιρέω.

μεθεῖναι *aor. inf. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθείς *aor. ptc. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθεῖται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* μεθίημι.

μεθεκτέον [μετέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to participate** *or* **take part** ▸ τινος in sthg. ANTIPH. 46.2 THUC. 8.65 PLAT. *Rp.* 424e.

μεθέκτης -ου [μετέχω] **participant** ▸ *with gen.* CLEM. *Str.* 1.12.55.2 (*dub.*).

μεθεκτικός -ή -όν [μετέχω] **sharing, able to partake** *or* **participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. ARISTOT. *G.C.* 335b 12 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.16 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. that which participates ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209b 35.

μεθεκτός -ή -όν [μετέχω] **able to be shared** *or* **participated in** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 990b 28, *al. etc.* | **shared, partaken** ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.23 *etc.* ‖ *in act. sense* **participating** PROCL. *Theol.* 189 HSCH. • *adv.* μεθεκτῶς **by participation** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.713D, *al. etc.*

μεθέλεσκε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* μεθαιρέω.

μεθέλκω *and* μεθελκύω [μετά, ἕλκω] *impf.* μεθεῖλκον ‖ *fut.* μεθέλξω PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.74 *and Byz.* μεθελκύσω ‖ *aor.* μεθεῖλκυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεθείλκυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* μεθειλκύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεθελκυσθήσομαι EUSTATH. 792.25 ❶ *act.* [A] **to pull** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2.2; μ. τὰς ἡνίας to pull the reins AP 16.384.3 | *fig.* μ. εἰς ἑαυτὸν to appropriate PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.3 (134.15) ‖ *fig.* **to distract** ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.74 [B] **to relax,** *string of a bow* GEORGP. *Hex.* 455 ❷ *pass.* **to be drawn** *or* **pulled away** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 195 (*fig.*).

μεθέμεν(αι) *epic aor. inf. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθέν *Dor. gen., see* ἐγώ.

μέθεξις -εως, ἡ [μετέχω] **participation** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 256b, *al.* ARISTID.[2] 3.27 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τιμημάτων ... μακρῶν αἱ μεθέξεις τῶν ἀρχῶν participation in public office depends on high property values ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 23 | *log.* κατὰ μέθεξιν in common ARISTOT. *Top.* 132b 35, *al.* | *theol.* κατὰ *or* ἐν μεθέξει by participation CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.124D, *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].259E = *simpl.* μεθέξει CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.66D.

μεθέορτος -ον [μετά, ἑορτή] **following the festival:** ἡμέραι days ANTIPHO[1] B 5 = *simpl.* μεθέορτοι PLUT. *Suav.* 1095a; μ. ἑορτή feast day after the feast day, *of the Resurrection* GREG. *Or.* 44.4.

μεθέπω [μετά, ἕπω] *fut.* μεθέψω HSCH., *mid.* μεθέψομαι SOPH. *El.* 1052 ‖ *aor*[t]. *ptc.* μετασπών, *mid.* μετασπόμενος ❶ *act.* [A] **to go after, follow, pursue** IL. 17.190 OD. 14.33 *etc.*; *fig.* PIND. *P.* 2.37 | *causat.* **to drive in pursuit:** Τυδεΐδην μέθεπεν ... ἵππους he drove his horses in pursuit of the son of Tydeus IL. 5.329 ‖ **to visit** OD. 1.175 HSCH. [B] **to look for, go in search of:** ἡνίοχον the charioteer IL. 8.126 ‖ **to care for, cherish, love** SAPPH. 94.8 ‖ **to accept, receive** PIND. *N.* 6.13, 57 ❷ *mid.* **to pursue** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.567 | **to follow** ▸ *with dat.*: οὔ σοι μὴ μεθέψομαί ποτε I will never follow you SOPH. *l.c.* • *Aeol. 1. pl.* πεδέπομεν SAPPH. 94.8 ‖ *epic impf.* μέθεπον.

μεθερμηνεία -ας, ἡ [μεθερμηνεύω] **interpretation** ZOS.[1] 118B.

μεθερμηνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μεθερμηνεύω] **interpreter** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.32.

μεθερμηνεύω [μετά, ἑρμηνεύω] *aor.* μεθηρμήνευσα ‖ *pf.* μεθηρμήνευκα IOS. *Ap.* 1.54 (-ερμ-*codd.*), *mid. pass.* μεθηρμήνευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* μεθηρμηνεύθην; *act.* **to interpret, translate** VT *Sir.prol.* 30 STRAB. 17.1.29 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be interpreted** *or* **translated** POL. 6.26.6 DION. 4.76.2 NT *John* 1.38, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 2 • *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μεθηρμήνευσται PPGM. 13.488.

μεθερπύζω ORPH. *L.* 427, *see* μεθέρπω.

μεθέρπω [μετά, ἕρπω] **to creep after, sneak up on** OPP. 1.543.

μέθεσις -εως, ἡ [μεθίημι] **relaxation, release** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 165.

μεθέστηκα *pf., see* μεθίστημι.

μεθετέον [μεθίημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pass over** *or* **let go** PLAT. *Tim.* 55d *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to pardon** *or* **absolve** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.245.

μεθέτερος -ον [μετά, ἕτερος] **additional** POXY. 237.7.42 (II[CE]).

μέθη -ης, ἡ [μεθύω] [A] **heavy** *or* **excessive drinking** EUR. *El.* 326 PLAT. *Rp.* 396d *etc.*; καλῶς ἔχοντας ὑμέας ὁρῶ μέθης I see that you're well into the wine, *i.e.* you've been drinking heavily HDT. 5.20.2; ὑπερπλησθεὶς μέθῃ blind drunk SOPH. *O.T.* 779 ‖ *extens.* **wine** HP. *Epid.* 7.82 [B] **drunkenness, intoxication, inebriation** PLAT. *Rp.* 363d DEMOSTH. 21.38 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e, *al.* | πίνειν εἰς μέθην to drink until drunk PLAT. *Leg.* 775b; μετὰ μέθης while drunk PLAT. *Leg.* 637b; λαγνεύειν μετὰ τὴν μέθην to have sex while drunk LONG. 4.11.2 | μέθῃ χρῆσθαι to be inebriated PLAT. *Leg.* 674a = μέθῃ κατέχεσθαι PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 166; μεθυσθῆναι ... καλήν ... μέθην to be intoxicated with a beautiful intoxication PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 89; ἀνίεσθαι τῆς μέθης to be freed from intoxication PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.104 | *pl.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256c, *Leg.* 682e *etc.* | *fig.* **intoxication:** νήψας ἐκ τῆς μέθης τοῦ λόγου after recovering from his intoxicating story ACH. 7.4.2; ἡ ἔνθεος μ. divine intoxication, *following the Eucharist* EUS.[1] *Ps.* 36.2; μεθύουσι μέθην νηφάλιον they experience intoxication without drinking, *of the Apostles on Pentecost* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 17.19 ‖ *analog.* **madness, insanity** PLAT. *Leg.* 639b *etc.* ‖ *personif.* **Μέθη, ἡ Methe, Intoxication** PAUS. 2.27.3 ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.567.4).

μεθήκω [μετά, ἥκω] **to look for, search for** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 1270 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 534 ‖ **to pursue, punish** DCASS. 64.7.1 (*fut. inf.* -ήξειν) HSCH.

μεθηλικιόομαι, *contr.* [μετά, ἡλικία] **to advance in years** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.6 (79.949A) *etc.*

μεθῆλιξ -ικος [μετά, ἥλιξ] **of advanced years** ASTAM. *Hom.* 1 (40.173C).

μέθημαι [μετά, ἧμαι] **to sit together** *or* **among:** μνηστῆρσι among the suitors OD. 1.118 (*ptc.* μεθήμενος).

μεθημερῖνός -ή -όν [μεθημέριος] **daytime, by day** XEN. *Lac.* 12.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 45c DEMOSTH. 18.129 *etc.*

μεθημέριος -ον [μετά, ἡμέρα] EUR. *Ion* 1050 (*Dor.* -αμέριος), *see* μεθημερῖνός.

μεθημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μεθήμων] **carelessness, negligence** IL. 13.108, 121.

μεθήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μεθίημι] **hitting the mark, skilled, intelligent** HSCH. ‖ **careless, negligent** IL. 2.241 OD. 6.25; ▸ τινος in sthg. [ANACR.] 58.17.

μεθήω (-εἰω) *epic aor. subj. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθιᾶσι *pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* μεθίημι.

μεθίδρῡσις -εως, ἡ [μεθιδρύω] **change of place** *or* **position, movement** STRAB. 8.6.10 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 927a ‖ *fig.* **conversion** [CAES.] 2.111 (38.989).

μεθιδρύω [μετά, ἱδρύω] *act.* **to move, change the place of, rearrange** PLAT. *Leg.* 904e ‖ *mid.* **to move, emigrate** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 19.2 DION. 6.52.3. PLUT. *Ages.* 11.3.

μεθιέμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* μεθίημι.

μέθιεν *Hom. impf. act., see* μεθίημι.

μεθιζάνω [μετά, ἰζάνω] **to move, change the place of** ARET. *C.A.* 2.4.5.

μεθίημι [μετά, ἵημι] *impf.* μεθίειν, *mid. pass.* μεθιέμην ‖ *fut.* μεθήσω, *mid.* μεθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* μεθῆκα, *mid.* μεθείμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* μεθεικώς PLUT. *Profect.* 75e, *mid. pass.* μεθεῖμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* μεθείθην L. *Sud.* ❶ *act.* [A] ▸ *with acc.* **to let go, set free, release** | **to send away** | **to renounce** | **to forsake, abandon** | *with inf.* | *fig.* ‖ **to launch, throw, hurl,** *also* **release, let fall,** τι sthg. | *with two acc.* ‖ *analog.* **to let out, emit, shed** ‖ *fig.* **to leave** *or* **set aside, disregard, give up, renounce, abandon,** τι sthg. | *with inf.* ‖ *extens.* **to let in, introduce, insert** [B] *with acc. and dat.* **to leave, grant, give up** ‖ *extens.* **to forgive, pardon, absolve** | *analog.* **to allow, permit,** *with inf.* ‖ *analog.* **to fail, omit, neglect,** *with inf.* [C] *intrans. with gen.* **to abandon** | **to give up, cease,** τινος (from) sthg. [D] **to stop, cease,** *with ptc. pred.* ‖ *extens.* **to hold back, be slack** *or* **lazy** ❷ *mid.* [A] *with gen.* **to relinquish, give up, be separated, be freed** [B] *rar. with acc.* **to let go, give up** | *with acc. and dat.* ❸ *pass.* **to be let go, be set free** *or* **abandoned** ❶ *act.* [A] ▸ *with acc.* to let go, set free, release IL. 10.449 HDT. 1.24.7 *etc.* | **to send away** OD. 15.212 PLAT. *Lach.* 187b | **to renounce,** *of a wife* HDT. 9.111.3 | **to forsake, abandon:** μὴ χωσαμένη σε μεθείω lest I grow angry and forsake you IL. 3.414, *cf.* 17.418 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐμέ ... μέθες ἰέναι let me go HDT. 1.37.3 | *fig.* εἴ με μεθήῃ ῥῖγος καὶ κάματος if the cold and the exhaustion leave me alone OD. 5.471 ‖ **to launch, throw,** hurl, *also* **release,** let fall ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.48 SOPH. *Ph.* 1300 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.9 *etc.*; τι ἐς ποταμόν sthg. into a river OD. 5.460 HDT. 2.70.1; μεθῆχ' ὁ δύσμορος ψυχήν the poor man released his spirit EUR. *Med.* 1218 | ▸ *with two acc.* μέθες με ... χεῖρα let go of my hand SOPH. *Ph.* 1301 ‖ *analog.* **to let out, emit, shed:** μετιέναι πολλὰ τῶν δακρύων to shed many tears HDT. 9.16.3; ἰὸν ... μεθεῖσα καρδίας dripping poison from my heart AESCHL. *Eum.* 783 | *of words or sounds:* Περσίδα γλῶσσαν μετιείς speaking the Persian language HDT. 6.29.2; μὴ μεθήσεις ... αἰσχίστους λόγους don't say such shameful things EUR. *Hip.* 499; βρόμον μεθῆκε it let out a rumbling EUR. *Hip.* 1202 | *of plants* βλαστὸν οὐδένα μετίει it puts forth no shoots HDT. 6.37.2; μ. καρπούς to produce fruit PORPH. *Abst.* 2.13 ‖ *fig.* **to leave** *or* **set aside, disregard, give up, renounce, abandon** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.133.4 *etc.*; αἰδῶ μεθείς setting aside your reverence

AESCHL. *Pers.* 699; ἐμὴν φιλότητα my love THGN. 1313; τὰ παρεόντα ἀγαθά his present prosperity HDT. 1.33; τὴν ἀρχήν rule HDT. 3.143; τὴν τυραννίδα power HDT. 5.37.2; τὸ κόσμιον μεθεῖσα disregarding good manners SOPH. *El.* 872 | χόλον μ. to give up anger IL. 15.138 OD. 1.77 | *analog.* ἦ δὴ μάν ὀλίγον γε Μενοιτιάδαο θανόντος κῆρ ἄχεος μεθέηκα now I have removed at least a little of the pain in my heart over the death of the son of Menoitios IL. 17.539 | ▸ *with inf.* μεθιῶ τὰς συμπάσας ῥεῖν εἰς τήν ... ὑποδοχήν; should I let all of them flow into the reservoir? PLAT. *Phil.* 62d || *extens.* **to let in, introduce, insert:** τι εἰς τὰς ἄλλας πόλεις sthg. to the other cities PLAT. *Leg.* 951d; τι εἰς τὸ στόμα sthg. through the mouth PLAT. *Tim.* 78c B ▸ *with acc. and dat.* **to leave, grant, give up:** Ἕκτορι νίκην the victory to Hektor IL. 14.364; στέμματ' ἀνέμοις the garlands to the winds EUR. *Bac.* 350 | λίσσομ' Ἀχιλλῆι μεθέμεν χόλον I beg you to give up your anger over Achilles (*oth.* against Achilles) IL. 1.283 | ▸ *with the acc. omitted* ναῖ μεθεῖναι **to let the ship sail** SOPH. *Ai.* 250 || *extens.* **to forgive, pardon, absolve:** Ἀθηναίοισι τὰς ἁμαρτάδας ... πάσας μετίημι I forgive the Athenians for all their crimes HDT. 8.140α.1; τὸν ... φόρον μετίει τῇσι πόλισι πάσῃσι he forgives all the cities their tribute HDT. 6.59; τόνδε κίνδυνον μεθείς (*sc.* ὑμῖν) releasing you from this danger EUR. *Ph.* 1229 | *analog.* **to allow, permit** ▸ *with inf.* μεθεῖσά μοι λέγειν letting me speak SOPH. *El.* 628 || *analog.* **to fail, omit, neglect** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 13.234, 23.434 HDT. 1.78.1 *etc.*; μεθιᾶσι τὰ δέοντα πράττειν they fail to do what is necessary XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.33 C *intrans.* ▸ *with gen.* **to abandon:** οὐδ' ... σεῖο μεθήσω I will not abandon you IL. 11.841 | **to give up, cease** ▸ τινος (from) sthg. IL. 4.234 *etc.*; πολέμοιο from war IL. 6.330; βίης from violence OD. 21.126; μέθιεν χαλεποῖο χόλοιο Τηλεμάχῳ they gave up their bitter anger over Telemachus (*oth.* against Telemachus) OD. 21.377; μετίεσαν τῆς χρησμοσύνης they gave up on their pleading HDT. 9.33.5 D **to stop, cease** ▸ *with ptc. pred.* IL. 24.48 || *extens.* **to hold back, be slack** *or* **lazy** IL. 13.229, *al.* OD. 4.372, 16.377 *etc.*; λίην μεθιέντες so very lazy CALLIN. 1.3 ❷ *mid.* A ▸ *with gen.* **to relinquish, give up, be separated, be freed** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 42, *al. etc.*; τῆσδ' ἐκοῦσα παιδὸς οὐ μεθήσομαι I will not willingly be separated from this child EUR. *Hec.* 400; οὐκ ἂν μεθείμην τοῦ θρόνου I will not relinquish the throne ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 830; τῶν ἀναγκαίων γυμνασίων μεθίενται they give up the required gymnastics PLAT. *Rp.* 537b B ▸ *rar. with acc.* **to let go, give up:** ἐκεῖνο (*corr.* -ου) δ' οὐχ ἑκὼν μεθήσομαι I will not willingly give this up EUR. *Ph.* 519; τόνδ' (*corr.* τοῦδ') ἐγὼ οὐ μεθήσομαι I will not let this man go ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 416 | ▸ *with acc. and dat.* τούτοις δ' ... ἄγουσιν οὐ μεθεῖ' ἂν ἐκ γαίας ἐμέ you would not give me up to those who would drag me from your land EUR. *Med.* 736 ❸ *pass.* **to be let go, be set free** *or* **abandoned,** *of pers.* HDT. 1.12.1, *al. etc.*; πολλὰς εἶχε ἐλπίδας μετήσεσθαι ἐπὶ θάλασσαν he had great hopes of being sent to the sea HDT. 5.35.4; μεθεῖται στρατός the army is set free, *i.e.* is running wild AESCHL. *Sept.* 79 | *of things* ἡ μὲν πρότερον γνώμη ... μετείσθω μοι I repent of my previous decision HDT. 4.98.2; δύο αὗται πηγαὶ μεθεῖνται φύσει ῥεῖν these are the two fountains set in motion by nature PLAT. *Leg.* 636d • *Ion. pres.* μετίημι; *2. sg. epic* μεθιεῖς; *3. sg.* μεθίησι *epic* μεθιεῖ *Ion.* μετιέι(-ιεῖ), *pl.* μεθιᾶσι *Ion.* μετιεῖσι | *subj. 3. sg. epic* μεθίῃσι | *imper.* μεθίει | *inf.* μεθιέναι *epic* μεθιέμεν(αι) | *ptc.* μεθιείς || *impf. 3. sg. iter.* μεθίεσκεν AP. 4.799; *3. pl. epic* μέθιεν OD. 21.377 | *Ion. mid. 3. sg.* ἐμετίετο || *epic fut. inf.* μεθησέμεν(αι), *Ion. mid.* μετήσεσθαι || *aor. 1. pl.* μεθεῖμεν EUR. *Or.* 1133 PLAT. *Phil.* 62d *and* μεθήκαμεν APP. 12.253, 17.1.4, *3. pl.* μεθεῖσαν *and* μεθῆκαν | *epic* μεθέηκα | *subj.* μεθῶ, *epic* μεθήω -ήῃς -ήῃ (*usu. written* μεθείω -είῃς -είῃ) | *opt.* μεθείην | *imper.* μέθες | *inf.* μεθεῖναι, *epic* μεθέμεν(αι) | *ptc.* μεθείς | *aor. mid. 3. sg. poet.* μεθεῖτο *2. pl.* μέθεσθε | *subj. 2. pl. poet.* μεθῆσθε *dual* μεθῆσθον | *opt. 2. sg. poet.* μεθεῖο EUR. *Med.* 736 | *inf. mid.* μεθέσθαι | *ptc. mid.* μεθέμενος || *aor*^{s}. *ptc.* μεθήσας COLLUTH. 127, *epic Hom. mid.* μετεισάμενος || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μεθεῖται AESCHL. *Sept.* 79, *3. pl.* μεθεῖνται PLAT. *Leg.* 636d | *Ion. ptc.* μεμετειμένος HDT. 5.108.1 (*v.l.*), *al.* || *Ion. aor. pass.* μετείθη HDT. 1.114.4 || *usu.* ῑ, *epic often* ῐ (*but* ῑε *for metrical reasons or by augm.*).

μεθιππεύω [μετά, ἱππεύω] **to travel** *or* **ride back by horse** APP. 8.44.

μεθίπταμαι [μετά, ἵπταμαι] APP. 6.71, *al. etc.*, *see* μεταπέτομαι.

μεθιστάνω [μεθίστημι] DIOD. 2.57.5 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 191.13 *etc.*, *see* μεθίστημι.

μεθιστάω [μεθίστημι] DIOD. 18.58.3 COD. *Iust.* 1.3.55.2, *see* μεθίστημι.

μεθίστημι [μετά, ἵστημι] *impf.* μεθίστην, *mid. pass.* μεθιστάμην || *fut.* μεταστήσω, *mid.* μεταστήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. μετέστησα, *mid.* μετεστησάμην || *aor*^{r}. μετέστην || *pf.* μεθέστηκα, *inf. mid. pass.* μεθεστάσθαι DIOD. 4.38.5 || *ppf.* μεθειστήκειν || *aor. pass.* μετεστάθην || *fut. pass.* μεταστα(θ)ήσομαι EUS.^{1} *Is.* 1.82.38, *al.* ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) A **to move, transfer, change the place** *or* **position of:** εἰς ἄλλην χθόνα ... πόδα my foot to another land EUR. *Bac.* 49; *fig.* ἐς Ἐπικλείδαν ... τὴν ἀρχήν power to Epicleidas PAUS. 2.9.1 | *later* DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.22.7) | *hence* **to remove** HDT. 1.89.1, *al.* THUC. 1.79.1 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν Κυθήρων from Kythera THUC. 4.57.4; ▸ τἀ ἔκ τινος sthg. **from somewhere** POL. 18.44.4; τοὺς παρόντας those present PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.10 | *fig.* ▸ τινα (ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν) μ. **to kill** s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.5; ἐν περινοίᾳ τοῦ μεταστήσοντος αὐτὸν ἦν he was thinking of killing himself IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.2 || to **exile, banish, expel** AESCHN. 3.129; δοκοῦντας ὑπερέχειν δυνάμει ... μεθίστασαν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως they exiled from the city those who seemed to have too much power ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 21; μεταστῆσαι τῶν πολιτῶν to expel one of the citizens PLUT. *Arist.* 7.5 E *extens.* **to change, replace** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 4.612; ὄνομα the name EUR. *Bac.* 296; τοὺς τρόπους **habits** EUR. *I.A.* 346; τὰ νόμιμα the laws HDT. 1.65.5; τὴν πολιτείαν the constitution PLAT. *Rp.* 562c; τὰ πράγματα the political situation AN. *Hell.* 7.3; ▸ *with gen.* κοὐ μεθίστησι τοῦ χρώματος and he does not change his color ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 398 | to **introduce** *or* **establish in place:** βασιλείαν ἀντὶ τυραννίδος monarchy in place of tyranny PLAT. *epist.* 319d; ἐκ δημοκρατίας ὀλιγαρχίαν oligarchy in place of democracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301b 8 C **to cause a change of state** *or* **condition:** ἐκ τοῦ παρόντος κόσμου τὴν πόλιν μεταστήσας by changing the current situation in the city THUC. 8.48.4; μετέστησε ... ἐξ ὀλιγαρχίας εἰς τὸ δημοκρατεῖσθαι τοὺς βυζαντίους he made the Byzantines change from oligarchy to democracy XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.27 D **to remove** *or* **free from:** καί σε δαίμονες νόσου μεταστήσειαν may the gods free you from your illness SOPH. *Ph.* 463; ▸ τινα ὕπνου μ. to wake s.o. EUR. *Or.* 133; γνώμην ἐξ ὀργῆς μ. to free the mind from anger ANTIPHO 5.72 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. μετέστην *and pf. act.* μεθέστηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) A *Hom.* **to stand among:** ἑτάροισι his companions IL. 5.514 B **to travel, go away, move:** παλαιὸν δ' εἰς ἴχνος μετέσταν I have traveled along this ancient path AESCHL. *Suppl.* 538; μ. ἐκ τῆς τάξιος to abandon a post HDT. 9.58.2; θρόνων to give up the throne EUR. *Ph.* 75; μετέστην δεῦρο Ἰωλκίας χθονός I came here from the land of Iolkos EUR. *Med.* 551; ἔξω ... τῆς οἰκουμένης ... πάσης μεθειστήκει he had gone beyond the borders of the inhabited world AESCHN. 3.165; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* ἐκ φωτὸς εἰς σκότος μ. to travel from light to darkness PLAT. *Rp.* 518a; μ. εἰς ἕτερον τόπον to move to another place PLAT. *Leg.* 762b; οὐ μεθίσταντο δεξιὰ οὐδὲ ἀριστερά they swerved neither to the right nor the left VT *1Sam.* 6.12 | ▸ *abs.* μετάσταθ' ἀπόβαθι go away, begone SOPH. *O.C.* 162; μεθέστηκεν φυγῇ has she fled? EUR. *Med.* 1295 | **to withdraw** POL. 2.68.4 C **to change, change into, become** EUR. *Her.* 796, *El.* 1202 *etc.*; εἴ τι μὴ δαίμων ... μεθέστηκε στρατῷ unless the army's luck has changed AESCHL. *Pers.* 158; τῆς τύχης εὖ μετεστεώσης luck having changed for the better HDT. 1.118.2 | *of political changes* PLAT. *Rp.* 553e *etc.* | **to change,** *of constitutions* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.24; ἐκ ποίων εἰς ποίας μάλιστα μεθίστανται (αἱ πολιτεῖαι) from what kind into what kind constitutions generally change ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301a 22 || **to break away, desert, defect** THUC. 1.35.5; ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. THUC. 8.76.3; ▸ παρά *or* πρός τινα to s.o.'s side THUC. 1.107.7, 130.2; χωρία τὰ πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους μεθεστηκότα the lands that had defected to the Spartan side XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.9 D **to be freed** *or* **released, let go** ▸ *with gen.*: κότου of anger AESCHL. *Eum.* 900; λύπης of sorrow EUR. *Alc.* 1122; μεταστήτω κακῶν let it be freed from evils EUR. *Hel.* 856; μεθέστηκας φρενῶν you've changed your way of thinking EUR. *Bac.* 944; ξηρῶν τρόπων from his austere ways ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1451 | μεταστῆναι βίου to die EUR. *Alc.* 21 = *simpl.* μεταστῆναι IOS. *A.I.* 17.4.2 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be exiled** DEMOSTH. 26.6 || **to be removed** NT *Luke* 16.4; *fig.* ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν from life, *i.e.* be killed VT *3Macc.* 6.13 • *Ion.* μετίστημι || *aor*^{r}. *opt.* μετασταίην | *imper.* μετάστηθι | *ptc.* μεταστάς || *pf. inf. act.* μεθεστάναι, *ptc.* μεθεστηκώς, μεθεστώς *and* μεθεστακώς AN. *Subl.* 16.2, *Ion. neut.* μετεστηκός GAL. 18(1).605 | *pf. inf. mid. pass.* μεθεστάσθαι DIOD. 4.38.5 || *ppf.* μεθεστήκειν GAL. 7.243, 478, *Ion. 3. sg.* μετεστήκεε HDT. 8.81 || *aor. pass. for mid.* EUR. *El.* 1202, *pass. signf.* DEMOSTH. 26.6.

μέθλης -ου, ὁ **lamb** HSCH.

μεθοδεία -ας, ἡ [μέθοδος] A **deceit, deception** NT *Eph.* 4.14, 6.11 GREG. *Or.* 26.3.12 HSCH. *etc.* || *Christ. with posit. meaning* **device, means** *for overcoming the devil* [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.3.(79.944A) *etc.* B **system of rules** MAX.^{2} *Ambig.* 241b (*cf.* μέθοδος) C **convulsions** *of the body* ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1.253 D **collection of debt** ATHANAS.^{1} *coll.* 15.3 (p. 154) • *also* μεθοδία.

μεθόδευμα -ατος, τό [μεθοδεύω] **that which is done regularly** PHILOD. *Ir.* 23.5 (*conject.*).

μεθοδευτέον [μεθοδεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to proceed methodically** SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 627a.

μεθοδευτής -οῦ [μεθοδεύω] **one who proceeds systematically** *or* **according to rules, methodical person** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 165.

μεθοδευτικός -ή -όν [μεθοδεύω] **methodical, regular** AGATHAR. 73 • *adv.* μεθοδευτικῶς **deceptively** LEONTN. *VSym.* 47.

μεθοδεύω [μέθοδος] ❶ *act.* A **to follow, go after** HSCH. || **pursue, aim for:** τὰς αὐξήσεις **amplification** DION. *Thuc.* 19.2; μὴ γεωμέτρου

τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἐκ τῆς ἐμπειρίας μεθοδεύσαντος unless a surveyor gets to the truth based on evidence DIOD. 1.81.2 ‖ **to demand, collect** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.38.2, 7.51.5.4, *al.* ‖ **to practice** *or* **treat methodically:** τι τῶν χρησίμων anything useful DIOD. 1.15.4; τέχνην a skill PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.31; τὸ φιλοσοφεῖν philosophy PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.211 ‖ *extens.* **to manage, treat** *a pers. or situation*: τῶν ἀκροωμένων τὸν νοῦν the minds of his listeners CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.148B *etc.*; καθάπερ ἰατρὸς ἄριστος μεθοδεύει αὐτῶν τὴν νόσον just as the best doctor cures their illness, *of God* IO. *HMt* 3.10C ‖ **to express** *in words* IO. *Hlo.* 8.171D *etc.* ‖ **to use deception, act dishonestly** ▸ ἔν τινι with s.o. VT *2Sam.* 19.28 = τινα IR. *Haer.* 1.8.1 ‖ **to misinterpret** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.22.3, *al.* ‖ **to contrive** EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.5.8 *etc.* [B] **to demand** *a debt* IO. *HGen.* 4.265E ❷ *mid.* **to employ trickery** *or* **deception** POL. 38.12.10 DEMOSTH. 47 ὑπόθεσις 1 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be managed** *or* **treated methodically** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 109 SEXT. *S.* 1.91, 256 *etc.* [B] **to be seduced,** *of a woman* CHARIT. 7.6.10 ‖ **to be forced to pay,** *of debtors* IO. *HGen.* 413B, C • *impf.* ἐμεθόδευον, μεθώδευον EUSTATH. 1913.40, *al. and* ἐμεθώδευον BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.152.30), *mid. pass.* μεθωδευόμην HSCH.[2] 1.8 ‖ *fut.* μεθοδεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμεθόδευσα, μεθώδευσα DIOG. 8.83 *etc. and* ἐμεθώδευσα SCH. HERMOG. 7.1001.22 EUSTATH. 1048.12, *al.*, *ptc. mid.* μεθοδευσάμενος PHOT. *Bibl.* 381 a 6 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεθώδευμαι *and ptc.* μεμεθωδευμένος PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 3.3 EUSTATH. 1325.33 ‖ *Byz. ppf.* ἐμεθοδεύκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* μεθωδεύθην HERMOG. *Meth.* 1.10.65 *etc. and 3. pl.* ἐμεθοδεύθησαν SCH. DION.[6] p. 155.12 ‖ *fut. pass.* μεθοδευθήσομαι.

μεθοδηγέω, *contr.* [μετά, ὁδηγέω] **to turn aside, divert** LEON.[1] (AP 9.531.3) (*aor. 3. sg.* μεθωδήγευσεν).

μεθοδικός -ή -όν [μέθοδος] **employing method, systematic, methodical** POL. 1.84.6 (*experience*), 9.12.7 (*reason*), *al. etc.*; μ. ἰατρός doctor of the Methodic school GAL. 10.140 SEXT. *P.* 1.238 | *subst.* τὰ Μεθοδικά **the Methodica** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 20 ‖ **deceptive, false** VETT. 4.14, *al.* ◆ *adv.* μεθοδικῶς **with method, methodically, systematically** POL. 5.98.10 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον SEXT. *S.* 8.141.

μεθόδιον -ου, τό [μέθοδος] **traveling money, provisions for a journey** HSCH. ‖ **system** *or* **method of research** DIOG. 7.198 *etc.*

μεθοδίτης -ου, ὁ [μέθοδος] HSCH., *see* τεχνίτης.

μέθοδος -ου, ἡ [μετά, ὁδός] [A] **pursuit, search** ▸ τινος for *or* of s.o. AN. (L. *Sud. s.v.* ζεῦγος ἡμιονικόν) ‖ **research, inquiry, investigation** PLAT. *Soph.* 218d, *al.* [B] **method** *or* **program** *or* **procedure** *or* **system of research** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 18, *E.N.* 1094b 11, *al. etc.* | **treatment, handling** HERMOG. *Id.* 1.1 | **treatise, section of a treatise** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289a 26 | **tenet, theory** PLAT. *Theaet.* 183c | **science** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 1 (*with* τέχνη) [C] **shrewdness, cunning, guile, deceit** ARISTAEN. 1.17 VT *2Macc.* 13.18; ἐθαύμαζε τὴν μέθοδον τοῦ ἀνθρώπου he admired the man's shrewdness PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 176a [D] **debt** IO. *HGen.* 4.412E.

μεθολκή -ῆς, ἡ [μεθέλκω] **distraction, diversion** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 149, *Fug.* 89 PLUT. *Curios.* 517c.

μεθομήρεος -ου, ὁ [μετά, ὅμηρος] **companion, friend** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *fr.* 47.

μεθομιλέω, *contr.* [μετά, ὁμιλέω] **to stay with, be in the midst of** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 1.269 (*epic impf.* μεθομίλεον).

μεθόπιον -ου, τό [*see* μετόπη] **metope** HSCH.

μεθοπωρινός -ή -όν [μεθόπωρον] **autumnal** EUD. 2.28.

μεθόπωρον -ου, τό [*see* μετόπωρον] **autumn, fall** HDN. 2.549.16 HSCH.

μεθοράω, *contr.* [μετά, ὁράω] **to observe** BAS.[1] *Or.* 20.1 (85.218A).

μεθορία -ας, ἡ [*see* μεθόριος] **exile, banishment** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.18 (28.10).

μεθορίζω [μεθόριος] *aor. mid.* μεθωρισάμην THEOD.[8] *epist.* 406.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* μεθωρίσθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to determine** HSCH. [B] **to exile, banish** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 5.2 (67.12) ❷ *mid.* [A] **to leave the property** *of a monastery* MAC. *Pat.* 25 (*PG* 34.885C) [B] *fig.* **to transport** MAC. *Elev.* (*PG* 34.892B).

μεθόριος -α -ον [μετά, ὅρος] [A] **bordering, marking the boundary or limit:** μεθορία ... τῆς Ἀργείας καὶ Λακωνικῆς at the border between the Argolid and Laconia THUC. 4.56.2; γῆ μεθορία borderland THUC. 2.27.2 = ἡ μεθορία PLUT. *Cr.* 22.4 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ μεθόρια **border, frontier** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16 *etc.* = τὸ μ. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 943b 26 HSCH.; ἐν μεθορίοις τῆς Ἀττικῆς καὶ Βοιωτίας at the border between Attica and Boeotia THUC. 2.18.2 [B] **in between, in the middle, intermediate** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 778b 30 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.178, *al.* HSCH. *etc.*; *fig.* μεθόρια φιλοσόφου τε ἀνδρὸς καὶ πολιτικοῦ the middle ground between the philosopher and the politician PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305c; ἀθανάτου καὶ θνητῆς φύσεως μεθόριος in between mortal and immortal nature PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 9; τὰ μεθόρια κακίας καὶ ἀρετῆς things halfway between virtue and vice PHIL.[2] *Det.* 122 | ἐν μεθορίῳ τῆς ἐπιστήμης καὶ δόξης in the realm between knowledge and opinion SEXT. *S.* 7.151; ἐν μεθορίῳ κεῖμαι δύο ἐναντίων I'm caught between two opposing forces ACH. 1.11.3 | *Christ., of human nature*: ἀθανάτου καὶ θνητῆς φύσεως μ. halfway between divine and human nature CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.81.2 | *astr. subst.* τὸ μεθόριον **degree** *of a Zodiac sign* NILANC. *Ep.* 1.296 (79.192A) • *fem.* -όριος PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 139.

μεθορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετά, ὁρισμός] **leaving the property** *of a monastery* MAC. *Pat.* 1 (*PG* 34.865C) ‖ **banishment, exile** GREG.[1] *Beat.* 44.1220B.

μεθορκόω, *contr.* [μετά, ὅρκος] *impf.* μεθώρκουν ‖ *aor. imper.* μεθόρκωσον *PLOND.LIT. 192a.1.63 (*in JEA* 55 (1969), 162-182); **to exact a new oath:** τήν ... τοῦ Δολοβέλλα στρατιὰν ἐς ἑαυτὸν μεθώρκου he made the army of Dolabella swear loyalty to him APP. 16.62.

μεθορμάω, *contr.* [μετά, ὁρμή] *aor.* μεθώρμησα, *mid.* μεθωρμησάμην GREG. *Or.* 14 (*PG* 35.884.20) ‖ *aor. pass.* μεθωρμήθην; *act.* **to change port, move from one anchorage to another** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 116 ‖ *mid.* **to lunge** *or* **rush after, pursue** IL. 20.192 OD. 5.325 • *aor. 3. pl.* ἐμεθώρμησαν IOMAL. *Chron.* p. 116.6.

μεθορμίζω [μετά, ὅρμος] *impf. mid.* μεθωρμιζόμην ‖ *fut.* μεθορμιῶ ‖ *aor.* μεθώρμισα, *mid.* μεθωρμισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεθώρμισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* μεθωρμίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεθορμισθήσομαι IODAM. *Barl.* 15.127 ❶ *act.* **to move to another port, change anchorage** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Alc.* 37.1 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.17; ▸ *with acc. underst.*: μεθορμίσαι εἰς Σηστόν to move (the fleet) to Sestos XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.25 ‖ *extens.* **to move** EUR. *Bac.* 931 | *fig.* **to free** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg.: τοῦ νῦν σκυθρωποῦ ... μεθορμιεῖ σε it will free you from your present gloom EUR. *Alc.* 798 ❷ *mid.* **to move from one port to another, change anchorage** THUC. 6.88.5 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to move** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 78 | *fig.* μεθορμίσασθαι μόχθων πάρα to escape from troubles EUR. *Med.* 442; μ. ἐξ ἀκρασίας εἰς ἐγκράτειαν to go from dissolution to self-control PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 116 • *Ion. inf. mid.* μετορμίζεσθαι HDT. 2.115.6 ‖ *impf. mid. 3. pl.* μετορμίζοντο HDT. 7.183.1.

Μεθουριάς -άδος, ἡ **Methourias,** *island near Megara* SIM. (AP 7.496.4).

μέθυ -υος, τό [*cf. Skt.* mádhu -, *OHG* metu, *OIr.* mid, *OIc.* mjǫdr, *OCS* medŭ, *Lith.* medùs, *Av.* maδu-, *Toch. B* mit] **wine** IL. 9.469 OD. 4.746, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 582 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 154 | ἐκ κριθῶν μ. wine made from barley, *i.e.* beer AESCHL. *Suppl.* 953 • *only sg.* μέθυ -υος -υϊ (AG *Ox.* 3.255).

μεθυδότης -ου, ὁ [*see* μεθυδώτης] **giver of wine,** *epith. of Dionysus* IUL. 12.359c.

μεθυδριάς -άδος, ἡ [μετά, ὕδωρ] **watery,** *of Nymphs* ALC.[2] (AP 16.226.6).

μεθυδρίδες -ων, αἱ [μεθυδρίας] *a species of bird* HSCH.

Μεθυδριεύς -έως, ὁ [Μεθύδριον] **Methydrian** XEN. *An.* 4.1.27.

Μεθύδριον -ου, τό **Methydrion,** *city in Arcadia* THUC. 5.58.2.

μεθυδώτης -ου, ὁ [μέθυ, δώτης] **giver of wine,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.13 ORPH. *H.* 47.1.

μεθυμναῖος -ου, ὁ [μετά, ὕμνος] **god of wine,** *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *fr.* 280 PLUT. *QConv.* 648e *etc.*

μεθύμνιον -ου, τό [μετά, ὕμνος] **song performed after a hymn** *or* **drinking song** PHOT. *Lex.*

μεθύπαρξις -εως, ἡ [μεθυπάρχω] **subsequent existence** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 230b *etc.*

μεθυπάρχω [μετά, ὑπάρχω] **to exist afterwards** SIMP. *in Cael.* 368.6 *etc.*

μεθυπέρβατος -όν [μετά, ὑπερβαίνω] **transposed, with the order reversed,** *words and phrases* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 44.6 ◆ *adv.* μεθυπερβατῶς **by changing the word order** AMM. *in APr.* 16.33 *etc.*

μεθϋπῖδαξ -ᾶκος [μέθυ, πῖδαξ] **bursting with wine,** *of a grape cluster* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.3).

μεθϋπλᾱνής -ές [μέθυ, πλάνη] **stumbling drunkenly** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.490.

μεθϋπλήξ -ῆγος [μέθη, πλήσσω] **intoxicated, drunk** CALLIM. *fr.* 544 LEON. (AP 16.306.5).

μεθυποδέομαι [μετά, ὑποδέω] **to switch** *or* **swap shoes** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 544.

μεθυπόστρωσις -εως, ἡ [μετά, ὑπόστρωσις] **change of bedding** HP. *Fract.* 16 GAL. 10.431.

μεθυποχώρησις -εως, ἡ [μετά, ὑποχώρησις] **expulsion** *of food* AET.[1] 9.23.

μεθύσης -ου, ὁ [μεθύω] LUC. *Soloec.* 5 ATH. 15.685f, *see* μεθυστής.

μεθῦσιον -ου, τό [μέθυσος?] *bot. a type of grapevine* HSCH.

μέθῡσις -εως, ἡ [μεθύω] **drunkenness, intoxication** THGN. 838.

μεθύσκω [μέθυ] *impf. mid.* ἐμεθυσκόμην ‖ *fut.* μεθύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμέθῡσα, *inf. mid.* μεθύσασθαι [IO.] (*PG* 62.739.32) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμέθυσμαι ‖ *later ppf. mid. pass.* μεμεθύσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμεθύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεθυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to intoxicate, inebriate** ALEXIS 217.2 THPHR. *Od.* 46 LUC. *Syr.* 22 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3 *etc.*; *fig.* ὅσα δι' ἡδονῆς αὖ μεθύσκοντα παράφρονας ποιεῖ all the intoxicating things which render men senseless with pleasure PLAT. *Leg.* 649d ‖ *extens.* **to give to drink** BABR. 89.9 ‖ *fig.* **to drench, flood, douse** VT *Is.* 55.10, *al.*: ἐν ... γάλακτι ... βωμούς the altars with milk PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.99.4); τέφρην ashes AP 11.8.3 ‖ *fig.* **to restore** *with drink,* **refresh, quench** VT *Sir.* 1.16, *al.*; μεθύσω τὴν ψυχὴν τῶν ἱερέων I will restore the spirit of the priests VT *Jer.* 38.14 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to get drunk, become intoxicated** ALC. 332.1 EUR. *Cycl.* 167 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11, 4.5.8

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MEN. *Epit.* 128 *etc.*; τῇ ὁδμῇ ... τῷ οἴνῳ from the smoke ... as from wine HDT. 1.202.2; νέκταρος on nectar PLAT. *Symp.* 203b | *fig.*: ὅταν ... πόλις ἐλευθερίας διψήσασα ... ἀκράτου αὐτῆς μεθυσθῇ when a city ... which has a thirst for freedom ... gets drunk by drinking it unmixed PLAT. *Rp.* 562d; οὐκ ἐᾷ μεθύσκεσθαι ταῖς ἐξουσίαις it does not allow them to get drunk on power DION. 4.74.3 || **to grow full, be satisfied** *from eating* VT *Hos.* 14.8, *al.* HSCH. • *poet. aor.* ἐμέθυσσα NONN. *D.* 7.337 || *Aeol. aor. inf. pass.* μεθύσθην ALC. *l.c.*

μέθυσμα -ατος, τό [μεθύω] **intoxicating drink** VT *Mic.* 2.11, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **drink** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.164, *al.* | *fig.* τὸ ἀφροσύνης μ. the intoxicating drink of foolishness PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.192 || **inebriation** BAS. *Is.* 178.

μεθῡσοκόττᾰβος -ον [μέθυσος, κότταβος] **drunkenly playing kottabos** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 525.

μέθῡσος -η -ον [μεθύω] **drunk, intoxicated, inebriated** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 555, *Ve.* 1402 MEN. *fr.* 66.1 VT *Sir.* 26.8 NT *1Cor.* 5.11, *al.* PLUT. *Br.* 5.4 SEXT. *P.* 3.195, *S.* 1.298 *etc.* | **drunkard** AESOP. 278.1 THEOP.[1] 283a, PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.17 CEB. 34 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος HEC. 34 *etc.*

μεθῡσοχᾰρυβδις -εως, ἡ [μέθυσος, Χάρυβδις] **Charybdis with wine** COM. 629 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 88.14.

μεθυστάς -άδος [μεθύω] **drunk** TRAG. 238 HSCH.

μεθυστέον [μεθύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to get drunk** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.95.4.

μεθύστερος -α -ον [μετά, ὕστερος] **subsequent, later** CRATIN. 122 | *subst.* οἱ μεθύστεροι **descendants** AESCHL. *Sept.* 581 || *adv. neut.* μεθύστερον **afterwards** HOM. 2.205 AESCHL. *Ch.* 516 | **late** SOPH. *Tr.* 710 | *compar.* τὸ μεθύστερον **in the future** SOPH. *Ph.* 1133.

μεθυστής -οῦ, ὁ [μεθύω] **drunkard, heavy drinker** AGATH. (AP 5.296.5) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.2.7.

μεθυστικός -ή -όν [μεθυστής] **heavy-drinking, drunken** PLAT. *Rp.* 573c PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.10 || **intoxicating** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342b 25 (*fig.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 2.4.40.1 *etc.*

μεθύστρια -ας, ἡ [μεθυστής] **drunkard, heavy drinker** THEOP. 94.

μεθυσφᾰλέω, *contr.* [μεθυσφαλής] **to stagger drunkenly** OPP.[1] 4.204 (*ptc.* μεθυσφαλέων).

μεθυσφᾰλής -ές [μέθυ, σφάλλω] **staggering drunkenly** AP 16.99.3 (*gait*) NONN. *D.* 19.59, *al.* || **causing drunken staggering**, *bottle* ARG. (AP 6.248.1).

μεθυτρόφος -ον [μέθυ, τρέφω] **wine-bearing** SIM. (AP 7.24.1).

μεθῡχάρμων -ον [μέθυ, χαίρω] **delighting in wine** MAN.[1] 4.300.

μεθύω [μέθυ] [A] **to be drunk** *or* **intoxicated** OD. 18.240 THGN. 478, 627 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 88, *al.* LONG. 1.12.3 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὑπό + *gen.* μ. ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου to be drunk from the wine XEN. *Symp.* 2.26; τὸ μεθύειν drunkenness ANTIPH. 185.2 | ▸ *fig.* ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου from our conversation PLAT. *Lys.* 222c; τὸ φίλημα from a kiss AP 5.305.3 [B] *analog.* **to be soaked** *or* **drenched** *or* **dripping**: βοείην ... μεθύουσαν ἀλοιφῇ a cowhide dripping with oil IL. 17.390; κώπην ἅλμης τὴν μεθύουσαν an oar drenched with seawater AP 6.38.2; κῆπος μεθύων watered garden VT *Is.* 58.11 [C] *fig.* **to go too far, get carried away**: τῷ μεγέθει τῶν πεπραγμένων by the greatness of his accomplishments DEMOSTH. 4.49; ▸ ὑπὸ τρυφῆς by their luxury PLAT. *Criti.* 121a; οὐκ ἐμέθυε περὶ τὰς ἡδονάς he did not go overboard when it came to pleasing effects PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.22.1 | *of a river* μ. ὄμβροις to swell with rains ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.277.3) | ▸ *with acc. of respect*: οὐχὶ μεθύω τὴν φρόνησιν my judgment's not impaired ALEXIS 304.1 || **to be stunned** *or* **dazed**: πληγαῖς by blows THEOCR. 22.98; ἐξ ὀδυνάων from the pain OPP. 5.228 • *only pres. and impf.* ἐμέθυον; *for other tenses, see* μεθύσκω.

Μεθωναῖος -ου, ὁ [Μεθώνη] **Methonian** THUC. 4.129.4.

Μεθώνη -ης, ἡ **Methone**, *various cities* THUC. 2.25.1, 6.7.3 DEMOSTH. 1.9.

μειᾰγωγεῖον -ου, τό [μειαγωγός] **offering of a lamb** *or* **a sheep** L. *Sud. s.v.* μειαγωγέω.

μειᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [μειαγωγός] *fut.* μειαγωγήσω ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 798 || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* μειαγωγήσῃ SYN. *Opusc.* 6.12 | *inf.* μειαγωγῆσαι; **to offer a lamb** *or* **a sheep**, *for enrollment in a phratry* POLL. 3.53 || *hence* **to weigh little**: τὴν τραγῳδίαν tragedy ARISTOPH. *l.c.* SYN. *l.c., al.*

μειᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [μειαγωγός] L. *Sud.*, *see* μειᾰγωγέω.

μειᾰγωγός -οῦ [μεῖον, ἄγω] **offering a** μεῖον (*see*) *for enrollment in a phratry* EUP. 130 HSCH.

Μειγανίτας -α, ὁ **Meiganitas**, *river in Achaea* PAUS. 7.23.5.

μεῖγμα -ατος, τό [μείγνυμι] **mixture, blend, compound** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1075b 4, *al.* PLUT. *Profect.* 80a *etc.*; *of colors* DION. *Isae.* 4.1, *al.* || τὸ πρῶτον μ. the embryo's first stage ARISTOT. *G.A.* 724b 17, *al.* • *also* μίγμα, *codd. often* μῖγμα || *Lesb.* μεῖχμα ALC. 34b 7.

μείγνῡμι *or* **μειγνύω** *and* **μίγνῡμι** *or* **μιγνύω** [*cf. Skt.* miśrá-, *Lith.* misras, *OCS* měšǫ, měšiti] *impf.* ἐμ(ε)ίγνυν *and* ἐμ(ε)ίγνυον, *mid. pass.* ἐμ(ε)ιγνύμην || *fut.* μ(ε)ίξω, *mid.* μείξομαι OD. 6.136, *al.* || *aor.* ἔμ(ε)ιξα, *mid.* ἐμ(ε)ιξάμην || *pf.* μέμιχα, *mid. pass.* μέμ(ε)ιγμαι || *ppf.* ἐμεμίχειν GAL. 11.389, *al.*, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμ(ε)ίγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμ(ε)ίχθην *and aor*[t]. ἐμίγην || *fut. pass.* μιχθήσομαι *and* μιγήσομαι || *fut. pf.* μεμ(ε)ίξομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to mix, blend, combine** ▸ τἰ καί τι sthg. with sthg. OD. 1.110 = τί τινι HOM. 2.209 AESCHL. *Ch.* 546 PLAT. *Pol.* 260d; τῇ γῇ κόπρον μιγνύναι to mix manure with earth XEN. *Oec.* 20.3 = τἰ μετά τινος PLAT. *Tim.* 35b; πλοῦτος ἔμειξε γένος wealth has diluted the bloodline THGN. 190; ἐκ γῆς καὶ πυρὸς μίξαντες making a mixture of earth and fire PLAT. *Prot.* 320d [B] **to unite, join**: ξυνωνίην ἔμιξαν they made an alliance ARCHIL. 174.3; γάμον μείξαι to marry PIND. *P.* 4.223 | Καδμεῖοί νιν οὐκ ἀέκοντες ἄνθεσι μείγνυον the Kadmeans willingly showered him with flowers PIND. *N.* 4.21 || *host.* **to join**: χεῖράς τε μένος τε our hands and our strength IL. 15.510; Ἄρευα *or* Ἄρη Ares, *i.e.* to join battle ALC. 330 SOPH. *O.C.* 1047 ❷ *mid.* **to mix, blend** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. NIC. *Th.* 603 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be mixed** *or* **combined**: ἅλεσσι μεμιγμένον εἶδαρ food tossed with salt OD. 11.123; μεμιγμένον μέλι σὺν γάλακτι honey mixed with milk PIND. *N.* 3.77; μεμειγμένη πολιτεία ἐκ κακοῦ τε καὶ ἀγαθοῦ a constitution that mixes the good with the bad PLAT. *Rp.* 548c; (σύλλογος) νέων καὶ πρεσβυτέρων μεμειγμένων assembly composed of young and old men PLAT. *Leg.* 951d; μέμικται τὸ παγκράτιον ἔκ τε πυγμῆς καὶ πάλης the pankration is a combination of boxing and wrestling PLUT. *QConv.* 638d || **to be united** *or* **joined**: (ἐν) κονίῃσι μ. to fall into the dust IL. 3.55, 10.457; κλισίῃσι μιγήμεναι to invade the tents IL. 15.409; στεφάνοις μ. to be crowned PIND. *N.* 2.22; μ. ἐν τιμαῖς to be honored PIND. *I.* 2.29; θάμβει ... μ. to be dumbfounded PIND. *N.* 1.56; ξὺν κακοῖς μεμειγμένοι in the midst of troubles SOPH. *El.* 1485 | *esp. of a pers. with another pers.* **to come together, meet, associate** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 3.48, 11.354, *al.* OD. 6.136, 7.247, *al. etc.*; (ἐνὶ) προμάχοισι μ. to fight side-by-side in the front ranks IL. 5.134 OD. 18.379; κἀν ταῖς κακαῖσιν ἀγαθαὶ μεμειγμέναι and the good women are mixed in with the bad EUR. *Ion* 399 || **to come to terms, make an agreement** VT *2Kgs.* 18.23, *Is.* 36.8 || *host.* **to clash, encounter**: ἐν δαΐ in battle IL. 13.286; πατροκασιγνήτοιο μιγήμεναι ἐν παλάμῃσι to come to blows with his uncle IL. 21.469 || *of sexual relations* **to mingle, be joined** *or* **united in love** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 21.143 PIND. *O.* 6.29, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.20 *etc.*; φιλότητι *or* φιλότητα in love IL. 6.161, 15.33; ▸ τινι φιλότητι in love with s.o. IL. 6.165 = τινος φιλότητι HES. *Th.* 920 = τινος ἐν φιλότητι HOM. 4.4; εὐνῇ in bed OD. 1.433; φιλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ in love in bed OD. 23.219 | *of animals* HOM. 4.493 • *alternative pres.* μίσγω (*see*) || *impf. mid.* ἐμιγνυόμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 49a || *epic fut.* μειξέμεναι CALLIM. *fr.* 75.31 || *aor.* ἔμ(ε)ιξα, *mid.* ἐμ(ε)ιξάμην *athem. 3. sg. epic* ἔμικτο *and* μίκτο | *athem. ptc. mid.* μίγμενος NIC. *Al.* 574 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐμίχθεν, *aor*[t]. *pass. epic 3. pl.* μίγεν OD. 9.91 PIND. *P.* 4.251, 9.68 QS 14.381 | *epic inf.* μιχθήμεναι IL. 11.438, μιγήμεναι IL. 15.409 || *in pap. and inscr. often* μει-, *in codd. usu.* μι-.

μειδᾰμων -ονος [μειδιάω] **smiling** LYR. *Is.* 147.

μείδημα -ατος, τό [μειδιάω] **smile** HES. *Th.* 205 HSCH. *s.v.* μεῖδος *etc.*

μειδησ- *forms of aor., see* μειδιάω.

μειδῐᾶμα -ατος, τό [μειδιάω] **smile** PLUT. *CMi.* 5.3 LONG. 2.10.2 *etc.*; μειδίαμα περὶ τὴν ὀφρύν smiles on their faces LONG. 1.4.2.

Μειδίας -ου, ὁ **Meidias**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1297 *etc.*

μειδίασις -εως, ἡ [μειδιάω] **smiling** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6 POLL. 6.199 *etc.*

μειδίασμα -ατος, τό [μειδιάω] **smile** HSCH. (*dub. read.*).

μειδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μειδιάω] **smile** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 165 POLL. 6.199 *etc.*

μειδιαστικός -ή -όν [μειδιάω] **producing smiles** Sch. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 27 (*subst. neut.*).

μειδιάω, *contr.* [*IE* *(s)meid-; *cf. Skt.* smáyate, *Eng.* smile, *Ir.* miad, *OCS* smějǫse, *Latv.* smaîda, *Toch. A* smi-mäṃ, *Toch. B* smi-mane] *impf.* ἐμειδίων || *fut.* μειδιάσω || *aor.* ἐμειδίᾱσα; **to smile, laugh softly** IL. 1.595, *al.* OD. 20.301 HOM. 10.3 PLAT. *Parm.* 130a *etc.*; ἡ δὲ ἀμελοῦσα ἐμειδία she smiled nonchalantly LONG. 2.37.1; ἡ δὲ μειδιάσασα γλυκύ but she, smiling sweetly ACH. 2.6.2 • *pres. 3. sg.* μειδιάει > -ᾷ | *inf.* μειδιᾶν | *ptc.* μειδιάων > -ιῶν *fem.* -ιῶσα *epic* μειδιόων -ιόωσα || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐμειδία, *epic* μειδιάασκε QS 9.117 || *aor. 3. sg. epic* μείδησε, *3. pl.* μείδησαν AP. 3.100 NONN. *D.* 24.321 | *epic inf.* μειδῆσαι | *epic ptc.* μειδήσας -ήσασα, *Aeol. fem.* μειδιαίσαισ' SAPPH. 1.14.

Μείδιος -ου, ὁ **Meidios**, *river in Asia Minor* THUC. 8.106.1 (*dub. read.*).

μείδος, ὁ [*see* μειδιάω] **laughter** HSCH.

Μειδυλίδης -ου, ὁ **Meidylides**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 44.9.

Μείδων -ωνος, ὁ **Meidon**, *male name* AGIS (AP 6.152.1).

μεῖζον *compar. adv. neut., see* μέγας.

μειζονάκις [μείζων] *adv.* **a greater number of times** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17.

μειζονότης -ητος, ἡ [μείζων] **superiority, greater size** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.115 *etc.*

μειζόνως [μείζων] *adv. compar., see* μέγας.

μειζότερος, μείζων *compar., see* μέγας.

μείης [μειόν] *as etym. explanation of* μείς month, *see* μήν PLAT. *Crat.* 409c.

Μεικιάδης -ου, ὁ **Meikiades**, *male name* THUC. 1.47.1 (*v.l.* Μικιάδης).

μείλανι *epic dat. sg., see* μέλας.

Μειλᾰνίων -ωνος, ὁ **Meilanion**, *male name* MUS.[1] 154 *etc.*

μείλαξ -ακος, ὁ **meadow, garden** L. *Sud.*

μείλια *pl., see* μείλιον.

μείλιγμα -ατος, τό [μειλίσσω] *usu. pl.* Ⓐ **that which calms or soothes,** *hence* **relief, remedy, comfort:** θυμοῦ for desire, *i.e.* for hunger OD. 10.217; νούσων for illnesses NIC. *Th.* 896; τῆς ὀργῆς for anger PLUT. *Pomp.* 47.10; τῆς λύπης for grief PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 196 ‖ **that which pleases the gods,** *hence* **sacrifice, offering** AESCHL. *Eum.* 107 HSCH. *etc.*; νερτέροις μειλίγματα offerings to appease the dead AESCHL. *Ch.* 15 ‖ **that which softens** *or* **diminishes:** μειλίγματα ... τινα τῶν θρασειῶν ... μεταφορῶν some ways to soften the boldness of metaphors AN. *Subl.* 32.3 Ⓑ **source of pleasure,** *hence* **joy, delight** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 131; Χρυσηίδων μείλιγμα τῶν ὑπ' Ἰλίῳ the delight of Chryses' daughters at Troy AESCHL. *Ag.* 1439 ‖ *fig.* **sweet song** THEOCR. 22.221 ‖ *of food* **sweet flavor** ATH. 3.109e.

μειλικτήριος -ον [μειλίσσω] **calming** *or* **placating, propitiatory** IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (462) HSCH.; νεκροῖσι μειλικτήρια offerings to appease the dead AESCHL. *Pers.* 610.

μειλικτός -ή -όν [μειλίσσω] **sweet like honey** LYR. *Al.* 35.8.

μείλικτρον -ου, τό [μειλίσσω] **propitiatory offering** *or* **sacrifice** AP. 4.712.

μειλίνεος -α -ον OPP.[1] 4.383, *see* μέλινος.

μείλῐνος -η -ον IL. 5.655, *al., see* μέλινος.

μείλιον -ου, τό [*see* μείλιχος; *cf. Lat.* mellis, *Lith.* malónė, méilė, *OCS* milŭ?] Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **that which placates** *or* **appeases,** *hence* **propitiatory sacrifice:** νόστῳ ἔπι for homecoming AP. 4.1549; μείλιον ἀπλοΐης sacrifice for good sailing weather CALLIM. *H.* 3.230 ‖ **gift, offering** *to a divinity* P.[1] (AP 6.75.8) | **wedding gift** IL. 9.147 *etc.* Ⓑ **punishment, penalty:** μείλια τίνειν to pay the penalty AP. 3.594 Ⓒ **toy, plaything** AP. 3.135, 146.

μειλίσσω [μείλιχος] *impf.* ἐμείλισσον HSCH. η755, *mid. pass.* ἐμειλισσόμην EUSTATH. 769.57 ‖ *fut.* μειλίξω AP. 4.416, *mid.* μειλίξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμείλιξα, *mid.* ἐμειλιξάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμειλίχθην ❶ *act.* **to calm, soothe, appease, placate** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1030 *etc.*; ὀργάς anger EUR. *Hel.* 1339; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AP. 4.708 LYC. 542 *etc.*; πυρὸς νέκυας the dead with fire (from the funeral pyre) IL. 7.410 | **to soften:** λιπαροῖς χεύμασι γαίας ... οὖδας the soil with their rich streams AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1029 ‖ **to treat graciously:** τραπέζῃ with a feast THEOCR. 16.28 ❷ *mid.* **to treat with kindness** *or* **courtesy, be gentle** OD. 3.96, 4.326 HSCH. ‖ **to tame, placate, propitiate** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 14; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AP. 1.860 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23; μ. πυρὸς ἀυτμήν to tame the force of fire AP. 3.531; ἔθνη nations PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330b ‖ **to beg, plead, implore** AP. 3.985, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be placated** *or* **appeased** HOM. 2.290 • *epic inf.* μειλισσέμεν IL. 7.410 ‖ *epic impf.* μείλισσον, *mid. pass.* μειλισσόμην ‖ *epic aor.* μείλιξα NONN. *D.* 40.418, *mid.* μειλιξάμην.

μειλίχη -ης, ἡ [μείλιχος?] **leather strip,** *for covering the fists during boxing* PAUS. 8.40.3.

μειλίχια, τά, *see* μειλίχιος.

Μειλιχιεῖον -ου, τό **Meilichieion,** *temple of Zeus Meilichios in* IG 14.352.1.16.

μειλῐχίη -ης, ἡ [μείλιχος] **mercy:** πολέμοιο of battle IL. 15. 741 ‖ **sweetness, kindness** HES. *Th.* 206 AP. 2.1279 *etc.* ‖ **request** HSCH.

μειλίχιος -α -ον [*see* μείλιχος] Ⓐ **sweet,** *hence* **kind, gentle, soft, polite** OD. 6.148 (*speech*) *etc.*; ἔπεσσι μειλιχίοισι with kind words IL. 10.542, *cf.* 12.267, *al.* OD. 6.143, *al.* = μύθοισι μειλιχίοις BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.90 = μειλιχίοισι IL. 4.256, 6.214; αἰδοῖ μειλιχίῃ with polite reverence OD. 8.172, *cf.* LUC. *Am.* 23 HES. *Th.* 92 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. mildness GREG. *epist.* 10.6 | *adv.* μειλίχιον sweetly MOSCH. 2.97 Ⓑ **accepting propitiatory sacrifices,** *hence* **kind, benevolent, propitious,** *epith. of Zeus* THUC. 1.126.6 XEN. *An.* 7.8.4 PAUS. 2.20.1; *of Dionysus* PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 994a; *of Aphrodite* P.[1] (AP 5.225.4) *etc.* ‖ **propitiatory:** μειλίχια (*sc.* ἱερά) propitiatory rites *or* sacrifices PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417c; μειλίχια θύειν to offer propitiatory sacrifices PLUT. *Thes.* 12 Ⓒ **repentant** NONN. *Ev.* 19.32 • *adv.* **μειλιχίως sweetly, kindly** AP. 2.467 • *fem.* -ος PLUT. *Isid.* 370d.

μειλῐχόβουλος -ον [μείλιχος, βουλή] **with kind intentions** PROCL. *Hym.* 7.40.

μειλῐχόγηρυς -υν [μείλιχος, γῆρυς] **sweet-sounding, eloquent,** *of a tongue* TYRT. 12.8.

μειλῐχόδωρος -ον [μείλιχος, δῶρον] **bearing kind gifts** HERMIP. 77.2 (*corr.*) STOB. 1.1.31a.

μειλῐχόθῡμος -ον [μείλιχος, θυμός] **with a kind** *or* **gentle spirit** *I*BCH 23.302.

μειλῐχομειδής -ές [μείλιχος, μειδιάω] HSCH., *see* μελλιχο-.

μειλῐχόμῡθος -ον [μείλιχος, μῦθος] *poet.* **sweet-talking** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.121.

μειλίχος -ον [*see* μείλιον] **sweet, soft, pleasing** OD. 15.374 (*word, deed*) HOM. 10.2 MIMN. 1.3 (*gifts*) HES. *Th.* 84 (*words*) *etc.*; ξένοι μ. welcome guests ANACR. 52.1; ἅπαντα ... τὰ μείλιχα all pleasing things PIND. *O.* 1.31 | *adv.* μείλιχα μυθεῖσθαι to speak sweetly OPP.[1] 3.219 ‖ **gentle, kind, friendly, gracious:** πᾶσιν to all IL. 17.671, *al.*; *with* πρᾶος PLUT. *CMa.* 5.5; *with* ἡδύς ATH. 2.55f | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. kindness, courtesy THGN. 365 | *adv.* μείλιχον in a kind *or* friendly way AP. 1.971 ‖ **compassionate, benevolent, propitious,** *epith. of Leto* HES. *Th.* 406; *of Sleep* HES. *Th.* 763 | **that which gives relief** ▸ *with gen.*: ὠδίνων from labor pains, *Artemis* CRINAG. (AP 6.242.2) • *adv.* **μειλίχως sweetly** SEM. 7.18 BABR. 106.10 (ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.3) *Aeol.* μέλλιχος SAPPH. 112.4 HDN. 2.302.6.

μειλιχόφωνος -ον [μείλιχος, φωνή] **sweet-voiced** SAPPH. 71.6.

μειλιχώδης -ες [μείλιχος] **like honey** CERC. 18.10P.

μεῖναι *aor. inf. act., see* μένω.

Μεῖνις -ιος, ὁ **Meinis,** *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 354a.

μειξ- *see* μιξ-.

Μειξιάδης -ου, ὁ **Meixiades,** *male name* IS. 6.10.

Μειξίδημος -ου, ὁ **Meixidemos,** *male name* LYS. *fr.* 51.

1. μεῖον -ονος *compar. neut., see* μείων.

2. μεῖον -ου, τό [μεῖον] **lamb** *or* **sheep** *offered to Athena Apatouria for enrollment in a phratry* IS. *fr.* 124 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 798 *etc.*

3. μεῖον -ου, τό *bot.* **spignel,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.3 (*v.l.*) GAL. 14.43 ‖ GAL. 11.775, *see* μῆον.

μειονεκτέω, *contr.* [μεῖον, ἔχω] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)μειονεκτούμην ‖ *fut.* μειονεκτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμειονέκτησα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to have less, be worse off** XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.6, *Cyr.* 8.6.23; τῇ εὐφροσύνῃ ... μ. τῶν ἰδιωτῶν to be worse off than private citizens in regard to happiness XEN. *Hier.* 1.18 ‖ **to fall short, lack** ▸ τινος *or* ἔν τινι (of) sthg. XEN. *Hier.* 1.11, 27, 2.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to be poor** XEN. *Ag.* 4.5 Ⓑ *trans.* **to deprive, hold back** CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.77.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be diminished, be inferior** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.670B, *al. etc.*; μονάδι μειονεκτούμενος diminished by one SEXT. *S.* 1.69.

μειονέκτημα -ατος, τό [μειονεκτέω] **diminution, deficiency** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.158B, *al.*

μειονεξία -ας, ἡ [μειονεκτέω] **inferiority** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.25.

μειοπυρεξία -ας, ἡ [μείων, πυρέσσω] **reduction of fever** AET.[1] 5.77.17.

μειότερος -α -ον [μείων] **smaller, lesser** AP. 2.368 AP 14.41.2 (*fem.* -η) ARAT. 43 *etc.*

μειότης -ητος, ἡ [μείων] **minimizing, reduction** AP.[7] *Con.* 250.9, 253.16 | **deficiency** VETT. 324.6.

μείουρος -ον SCH. HEPH. 290.5, *see* μύουρος.

μειόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μείων, φρήν] **foolish** HSCH.

μειόω, *contr.* [μείων] *impf.* ἐμείουν, *mid.* ἐμειούμην ‖ *fut.* μειώσω, *mid.* μειώσομαι THEM. *Or.* 24.305b ‖ *aor.* ἐμείωσα ‖ *pf.* μεμείωκα, *mid. pass.* μεμείωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμειώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμειώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μειωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make smaller, reduce, diminish** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 9.20.3 DION. 4.16.4 ARR. *l.c. etc.* ‖ **to curb, limit** XEN. *Hip.* 5.9 ‖ **to diminish in importance** *or* **dignity, reduce in power** *or* **prestige** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.9; μειῶσαι τὴν ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου βουλήν to reduce the power of the council of the Areopagus DIOD. 11.77.6 ‖ **to disparage, minimize** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.17 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 17 ‖ *metr.* **to shorten:** τὰς συλλαβάς syllables DION. *Comp.* 11.23 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be reduced, be diminished** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 409c ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 7 VT *Sir.* 43.7 *etc.* ‖ **to become weak** ▸ *with acc. of respect* τὴν διάνοιαν mentally XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.1 ‖ **to be inferior** ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.3 | ▸ *with gen. of respect:* τῆς τοῦ σώματος ἰσχύος in physical strength XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.65 ‖ *metr.* **to be shortened** *of a foot* HEPH. *Ench.* 4.2.

μειρᾰκεύομαι ALCIPHR. 4.17.1 *etc., see* μειρακιεύομαι.

μειρᾰκιεξᾰπάτης -ου, ὁ [μειράκιον, ἐξαπάτης] **swindler of youths** HEGESAN. 2.

μειρᾰκιεύομαι [μεῖραξ] *impf.* ἐμειρακιευόμην ARR. *An.* 4.13.1; **to behave like a boy** PLUT. *Ant.* 10.7; παραπαίεις, ὦ γέρον, καὶ μειρακιεύῃ you're insane, old man, and acting like a child LUC. *DMort.* 22.9 *etc.* ‖ **to behave like a puppy** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.238.2) ‖ **to become an adolescent** *or* **young man** ARR. *l.c.*

μειρᾰκιον -ου, τό [μεῖραξ] **boy, adolescent, young man, youth** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 88 MEN. *Sam.* 734 PLAT. *Prot.* 315d, *al.* AESCHN. 1.39 *etc.*; ἐκ μειρακίων *or* μειρακίου from youth ISOCR. 15.93 IS. 5.40; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐκ μειρακίων they go from adolescence to adulthood PLAT. *Theaet.* 173b; ἐν μειρακίῳ in adolescence DCASS. 36.28.1 | *pejorative* POL. 2.68.2 PLUT. *Phil.* 6.13 ‖ *later also of girls.*

μειρᾰκιόομαι, *contr.* [μεῖραξ] *aor. ptc. pass.* μειρακιωθείς DCASS. 45.2.1; **to become an adolescent, reach puberty** XEN. *Lac.* 3.1 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 82 AEL. *V.H.* 12.1 *etc.*

μειρᾰκίσκη -ης, ἡ [μεῖραξ] **little girl, young woman** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 411 | *iron. of an old woman* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 963.

μειρᾰκίσκος -ου, ὁ [μεῖραξ] **youngster, boy,** *also* **servant** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237b ALEXIS 37.2, 183.7 MEN. *Georg.* 4 ALCIPHR. 1.2.3 *etc.*

μειρᾰκιώδης -ες [μειράκιον] **suited to** *or* **appropriate for youth** PLAT. *Rp.* 498b ‖ **childish, naive** PLAT. *Rp.* 466b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1431a 29 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 63, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.445, 10.13 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μειρακιῶδες **childishness, puerility,** *as a rhet. characteristic* DION. *Isocr.* 12.3 AN. *Subl.* 3.4 • *adv.* **μειρακιωδῶς childishly, foolishly** POL. 11.14.7 DION. *Dem.* 5.6 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 6 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 42.

μειρακιωδῶς *adv., see* μειρακιώδης.

M

μειρακοειδής -ές [μειράκιον] [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1073), *see* μειρᾰκιώδης.

μειρᾰκῠλλίδιον -ου, τό [μειρακύλλιον] LIB. *Pr.* 5.1.11 (*v.l.*), *see* μειρᾰκύλλιον.

μειρᾰκύλλιον -ου, τό [μεῖραξ] **little boy, youngster** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 89 MEN. *Dysc.* 27 DEMOSTH. 21.78 *etc.*

μεῖραξ -ᾰκος, ἡ *and* ὁ [*cf. Lat.* maritus, *Skt.* maryaká, *Iran.* mairya-, *Lith.* marti] **girl, young woman** CRATIN. 334 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 696, *Pl.* 1079, *al.* MEN. *Peric.* 134, 263 *etc.* | *of homosexuals* CRATIN. 60 LUC. *Soloec.* 5 || *later also* **youth, young man** VT *4Macc.* 14.6, *al.* HLD. 4.19.4, *al.*

1. μείρομαι [*see* μέρος, μόρος; *cf. Lat.* mereo, *Hitt.* mar-k-] ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ *later pres. act.* **to divide** ARISTID.[2] 1.23 (*inf.* μείρειν) Ⓑ *pres. mid.* **to receive one's share:** ἥμισυ μείρεο τιμῆς accept half of my honor IL. 9. 616 || *later* **to divide, split up:** ἀροτήριον ὥρην τριπλόα μείρονται they divide plowing season into three parts ARAT. 1054 Ⓒ *pf.* (*and aor.*) *act.* **to obtain** *or* **have one's share** ▸ τινος of sthg.: *usu.* τιμῆς of honor *or* dignity IL. 1.278 OD. 5.335, *al.* HES. *Op.* 347 *etc.*; ἕκαστος δ' ἔμμορε τιμῆς each one got his share of honor IL. 15.189 || *later* (*also considered aor.*) **to obtain, receive by lot** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.4, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 488 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* μεμόρηκε ἐσφαλμένον it was destined to be tripped up NIC. *Al.* 213 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ *pf. and impers. ppf. mid.* **to be allotted** *or* **decreed by fate, be destined** HES. *Th.* 894 (*ppf.*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.1 (*pf. inf.*) *etc.*; με λευγαλέῳ θανάτῳ εἵμαρτο ἁλῶναι it is destined that I be cut down by a cruel death IL. 21.281 OD. 5.312; τῷ τοιούτῳ ἀνάγκη δή ... καὶ εἵμαρται ἢ ἀπολωλέναι ... ἢ τυραννεῖν for such a man, is it not inevitable and fated that he either perish or become a tyrant PLAT. *Rp.* 566a; εἰ μετὰ Θηβαίων ἡμῖν ἀγωνιζομένοις οὕτως εἵμαρτο πρᾶξαι if it was destined for us to be in this situation when we were fighting alongside the Thebans DEMOSTH. 18.195 | *adj. ptc.* decreed by fate, destined, fated AESCHL. *Ag.* 913 SOPH. *Tr.* 169 *etc.*; χρόνος ... εἱμαρμένος γενέσεως the time appointed for their birth PLAT. *Prot.* 320d; θάνατον ... μεμορμένον the death decreed by fate AP. 3.1130; με Κῆρες ἄγουσι μεμορμέναι the fated death spirits are leading me away DIOD.[4] (AP 7.700.5) || *subst. ptc.* ἡ εἱμαρμένη (μοῖρα) **destiny** (*proper.* the lot assigned by fate) PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.205 *etc.* = τὸ μεμορμένον PLUT. *Mar.* 39.6 Ⓑ *later pres. mid.* **to be divided:** μειρομένη γονάτων cut off at the knees (by the line of the horizon), *Cassiopea* ARAT. 657 • *later aor.* (*from the epic pf.*) *2. sg.* ἔμμορες AP. 3.4, *3. pl.* ἔμμορον L. *E.M.*. 335.24 || *pf. 3. sg. epic* ἔμμορε, *Dor. 3. pl.* ἐμμόραντι (-ατι Latte) HSCH., *later* μεμόρηκε NIC. *Al.* 213 || *impers. pf. mid.* εἵμαρται *later* μέμορται *and* μεμόρηται MAN.[1] 6.13 | *inf.* εἱμάρθαι BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.1, *Aeol.* μέμορθαι SCH. IL. 10.67 | *ptc.* εἱμαρμένος AESCHL. *Ag.* 913, *Aeol.* ἐμμόρμενον ALC. 39a.7, *later* μεμορμένος *and* μεμορημένος LEON. (AP 7.466.7) || *impers. ppf. mid.* εἵμαρτο *and* μεμόρητο AP. 1.973 NB *for* μεμορημένος NIC. *Al.* 229, *see* μορέω.

2. μείρομαι NIC. *Th.* 402, *see* ἰμείρομαι.

μείς, ὁ *see* μήν 2.

μεῖστος -η -ον [μείων] *superl.* **slightest, least** HDN. 2.449.22 HSCH. *etc.*

μείωμα -ατος, τό [μειόω] **loss, deficit** XEN. *An.* 5.8.1.

μείων -ον *gen.* -ονος [*IE* *mei-; *cf. Lat.* minus, *Skt.* mināti] Ⓐ **smaller, slighter** *in stature* IL. 2.528, 3.193, *al. etc.*; χρόνῳ μείων younger in age SOPH. *O.C.* 374 | σμικρὸν μὲν ἐξαιτοῦντα, τοῦ σμικροῦ δ' ἔτι μεῖον φέροντα seeking little, and getting even less SOPH. *O.C.* 5 Ⓑ **smaller** *in number*, **fewer** HES. *Op.* 690 XEN. *Hier.* 1.8, 2.17 *etc.* || **inferior** *in strength*, **weaker, less powerful** *or* **effective** AESCHL. *Ch.* 519 SOPH. *Ai.* 264 XEN. *An.* 2.6.6 *etc.*; *of pers.* ἐκ μειόνων γαμεῖν to marry the daughter of s.o. less powerful XEN. *Hier.* 1.28 ἐν μείοσιν at a lower level CYR.[1] *Ps.* 40.11 || *adv.* (τὸ) μεῖον **less** AESCHL. *Pr.* 510 XEN. *An.* 2.4.10 *ecc*; οὔτοι κυρήσεις μεῖον ἀξίων σέθεν you will find a reception that is not below your dignity AESCHL. *Ch.* 707; ἐπορεύθησαν ... οὐ μεῖον ἢ πέντε παρασάγγας they traveled not less than five parasangs XEN. *An.* 4.4.1 | μεῖον ἔχειν to be less important, get the worst of it XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18, *An.* 1.10.8, *al.* • *also adv.* μειόνως **less** IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.2 (169); μ. ἔχειν to be unworthy SOPH. *O.C.* 104 • *Boeot.* μίων *f*BCH 60.28 (II[BCE]).

μειώνῠμος -ον [μείων, ὄνομα] **with a smaller denominator** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 48P. (*compar.*).

μείωσις -εως, ἡ [μειόω] **reduction, diminution** HP. *Mochl.* 24 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 15a 14 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.11 POL. 9.43.5 *etc.* | **waning** *of the moon* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 101, *al.* AET. 3.17.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.4 *etc.* | *gramm.* **diminutive** DION.[6] 635.15 • *voc.* μείωσι ORPH. *H.* 13.7.

μειωτέον [μειόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reduce** *or* **diminish** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.18).

μειώτης -ου, ὁ [μειόω] **causing decrease** *or* **loss** P. 14.(69.17).

μειωτικός -ή -όν [μειόω] **reducing, decreasing, diminishing** AN. *Subl.* 42.1 GAL. 1.146 *etc.*; *fig.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.217 || **waning** *of the moon* VETT. 40.23 ◆ *adv.* μειωτικῶς **by decreasing** *or* **reducing** SEXT. *S.* 3.42, *al.* DIOG. 7.53.

μειωτός -ή -όν [μειόω] **able to be diminished** CH (STOB. 1.10.15).

μελάγγαιος -ον *Ion.* HDT. 2.12.2, 4.198.2, *see* μελάγγειος.

μελάγγειος -ον [μέλας, γῆ] **with black earth** *or* **dark soil,** *hence fertile* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.2 GEOP. 5.1.1, 10.18.2.

μελάγγεως -ων *Att.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.12, 3.21.3, *see* μελάγγειος.

μελαγγρᾰφής -ές [μέλας, γράφω] **with black writing** *or* **markings** EUR. *fr.* 627.

μελάγγυιος -ον [μέλας, γυῖον] **with dark limbs** P.[1] *Soph.* 987.

μελάγκαρπος -ον [μέλας, καρπός] **with black fruit** EMPED. B122.4 (*v.l. for* μελάκουρος).

μελάγκερως -ων [μέλας, κέρας] **with black horns** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1127.

μελαγκευθής -ές [μέλας, κεύθω] **concealing with darkness** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.55 (*conject.*) || *with pass. signf.* **hidden in darkness, obscure** BACCHYL. *fr.* 29 (*v.l.*).

μελάγκολπος -ον [μέλας, κόλπος] **with a dark bosom** NONN. *D.* 34.53.

μελαγκόμης -ου [μέλας, κόμη] **dark-haired** POLL. 2.25.

μελάγκορος -ον [μέλας?] **with black pupils** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 103.

μελαγκορῠφίζω [μελαγκόρυφος] **to warble like a blackcap** HERO *Pn.* 2.32.

μελαγκόρῠφος -ον [μέλας, κορυφή] Ⓐ **dark-haired** (*sign of sensuality* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 5), *hence* **promiscuous** HSCH. Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ μελαγκόρυφος *ornith.* **blackcap** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 887 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 22 GEOP. 15.1.23 *etc.*

μελάγκουρος -ον [μέλας, κουρά] **dark-haired, brunet** EMPED. B122.4 (*v.l.* -καρπος).

μελάγκραιρα -ας, ἡ [μέλας, κράς] **dark-haired, brunette,** *epith. of the Sybil* LYC. 1464 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 9.

μελαγκράνινος *or* μελαγκράνιος -ον [μελάγκρανις] **made from rushes** PHILIT. 17.2 STRAB. 3.5.1 (*codd.* -κραινος).

μελαγκρᾰνίς -ιδος [μέλας, κρανίον] **black-tipped,** *of a type of rush* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.1 HSCH.

μελαγκρήδεμνος -ον [μέλας, κρήδεμνον] **dark-veiled** NONN. *Ev.* 6.17 P.[1] *Soph.* 905.

μελάγκρηπις -ιδος [μέλας, κρηπίς] *adj. fem. prob.* **with black boots** SH 991.3 EUSTATH. 1437.53 P.[1] *Soph.* 261.

Μελαγκρίδας -ου, ὁ **Melankridas,** *male name* THUC. 8.6.

μελάγκροκος -ον [μέλας, κρόκη] **with black sails** AESCHL. *Sept.* 857.

μελάγκωπος -ον [μέλας, κώπη] **black-handled** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 821.

μελάγριον -ου, τό [μέλας] *bot.* **melagrion,** *desert plant* CYR.[4] *VEu.* 38 (p. 56.30), *al.*

μελαγχαίτης -ου [μέλας, χαίτη] **dark-haired, black-maned** HES. *Sc.* 186 SOPH. *Tr.* 837 EUR. *Alc.* 439 *etc.* • *gen.* -α SOPH. *l.c.*

μελάγχειμα *f.l. for* μελάγχιμα.

μελάγχῐμος -ον [μέλας, χεῖμα] **black, dark** AESCHL. *Ch.* 11, *al.* EUR. *El.* 513, *Ph.* 372 *etc.*; πολεῖ μελαγχίμῳ σὺν στρατῷ with a mighty black army AESCHL. *Suppl.* 745 | *subst.* τὰ μελάγχιμα **patches of land that appear dark** *through melting snow* XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1.

μελαγχῖτων -ωνος [μέλας, χίτων] **clothed in black,** *fig.* **gloomy, sorrowful,** *of a heart* AESCHL. *Pers.* 114.

Μελάγχλαινοι -ων, οἱ **Melanchlainoi,** *Scythian tribe* HDT. 4.20.2, *al.*

μελάγχλαινος -ον [μέλας, χλαῖνα] **with a black cloak** MOSCH. 3.27.

μελάγχλωρος -ον [μέλας, χλωρός] **dark green** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.19 (*v.l.*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.4.

μελαγχολαίνω SCH. IL. 6.202 (*aor. ptc.* μελαγχολάνας), *see* μελαγχολάω.

μελαγχολάω, *contr.* [μελάγχολος] *fut.* μελαγχολήσω PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 177 || *aor.* ἐμελαγχόλησα; *proper.* **to suffer from black bile,** *hence* **be melancholy** *or* **depressed** *or* **insane** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 14, *Ec.* 251, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e MEN. *Asp.* 306 *etc.* • *Ion.* μελαγχολέω: *3. pl.* μελαγχολέουσι ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.7 | *ptc. acc. fem.* μελαγχολοῦσαν AL.[6] (1.607.6).

μελαγχολέω *see* μελαγχολάω.

μελαγχολία -ας, ἡ [μελάγχολος] *proper.* **black bile,** *hence* **dark mood, melancholy, depression,** *usu. pl.* HP. *Morb.* 1.3, *al.* TIM.[1] 103a MAN.[1] 2.366 GAL. 7.128, *al. etc.* || **anger, resentment** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.190 (79.300B), *al.* || **madness** ORIG. *Or.* 5.3.

μελαγχολικός -ή -όν [μελαγχολία] **suffering from black bile** HP. *Epid.* 6.6.14 | *hence* **melancholic, depressed, impulsive, irritable** HP. *Aph.* 4.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 573c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 25, 1152a 29; *subst.* τὰ μελαγχολικά **depressive illnesses** HP. *Aph.* 3.20 ◆ *adv.* μελαγχολικῶς **with black bile, with depression** HP. *Coac.* 1.92, *al. etc.*

μελάγχολος -ον [μέλας, χολή] **blackened with bile** SOPH. *Tr.* 573.

μελαγχολώδης -ες [μελάγχολος] **like black bile, melancholic** ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.2.

μελαγχρής -ές [μελάγχροος] **black, dark in color** *or* **skin tone** CRATIN. 471 EUP. 468 MEN. *fr.* 667 *etc.*

μελαγχρινός -ή -όν *CCA* 12.149.1, *see* μελαγχρής.

μελαγχροιής -ές [μελάγχροος] **dark-skinned,** *of* **dark complexion** OD. 16.175.

μελάγχροος -οον, *contr.* μελάγχρους -ρουν [μέλας, χρόα] **black, dark in color** *or* **skin tone** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.19 PLUT. *Arat.* 20.2 *etc.*

Μέλαγχρος -ου, ὁ **Melanchros**, *male name* ALC. 331, *al.*

1. μελάγχρως -οος HDT. 2.104.2, *see* μελάγχρως 2.

2. μελάγχρως -ωτος [μέλας, χρώς] **black, dark** EUR. *Or.* 321, *Hec.* 1106 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e *etc.*

μέλαθρα -ας, ἡ *I*IG 11.2.146 *A* 64 (IV^{BCE}), *see* μέλαθρον.

μέλαθρον -ου, τό **roof beam, ceiling** OD. 11.278 HOM. 2.188, 5.173; ἕζετ' ἐπὶ προύχοντι μελάθρῳ he sat upon a jutting roof beam OD. 19.544 | **beam** *in usu.* HSCH. | **central beam** VT *1Kgs.* 7.9, *al.* || *extens.* **roof** IL. 2.414, *al.* OD. 18.150 || **house, abode, palace** PIND. *P.* 5.40 EUR. *Hec.* 1100 *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 343; εἶμ' ἐς δόμων μέλαθρα I enter the palace AESCHL. *Ag.* 957 | *of animals' lairs* OPP.^{1} 2.307 | *of a cage used for trapping* OPP.^{1} 4.107, 423 | **room** VT *1Kgs.* 6.5 || *female genitalia* HSCH.

μελαθρόφιν [μέλαθρον] **from the roof beams** *instrum. of* μέλαθρον OD. 8.279.

μελαθρόω, *contr.* [μέλαθρον] **to connect with beams** VT *1Kgs.* 7.42 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελαθρωμένος).

μέλαινα *fem.*, *see* μέλας.

Μέλαινα ἄκρα, ἡ **Melaina promontory**, *on Chios* STRAB. 14.1.33.

Μέλαιναι -ῶν, αἱ **Melainai**, *various towns* STRAB. 13.1.44, *al. etc.*

μελαιναῖος -α -ον OR. *Sib.* 5.349 (*v.l.*), *see* μέλας.

μελαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [μέλας] Ⓐ **the Dark One**, *epith. of Aphrodite at Corinth* ATH. 13.588c Ⓑ *pl.* **melaenides**, *bivalve mollusc* SOPHR. 96 *etc.* | **melaenides**, *cup in the shape of a seashell* HEROND. 1.79.

μελαινονεφής -ές [μέλας, νέφος] **surrounded by black clouds** *CCA* 8.1.138.34.

μελαίνω [μέλας] *impf.* ἐμέλαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐμελαινόμην || *fut.* μελᾶνῶ || *aor.* ἐμέλανα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμέλασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμελάνθην || *fut. pass.* μελανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make dark, blacken** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 23 THPHR. *Ign.* 32 NIC. *Al.* 472 SEXT. *S.* 9.247 | *fig.* **to obscure** SIMP. *in Cael.* 290.24; τὸ σαφές what is clear DION. *Pomp.* 2, *Dem.* 5; μ. φράσιν to use obscure words ATH. 10.451c || *intrans.* **to become dark, grow black** PHILOD. (AP 5.124.1); ▸ ὑπό τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 83a ❷ *pass.* **to be blackened, become black** *or* **dark** IL. 5.354, 18.548 HES. *Sc.* 167, 300 ARCHIL. 196a.17 PLAT. *Pol.* 270e *etc.*; μελανθὲς αἷμα blackened blood SOPH. *Ai.* 919 PLOT. 4.7.4; *of the moon* PLUT. *Aem.* 17 | **to darken the hair** *with dye*: τὸ φάρμακον ... ᾧ Λυσικράτης μελαίνεται the dye Lysikrates uses to darken his hair ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 736 || **to become deep** HSCH. • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελαμμένος ORIB. 10.36.2 || *aor. pass. 3. pl. ep.* μελάνθησαν HES. *ll.cc.*

Μελαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Melaioi, Melaeans**, *people of Magna Graecia* THUC. 5.5.3 (*codd.*).

μέλαιος HSCH., *see* μέλεος.

μέλαις *Aeol.*, *see* μέλας.

μελαμβαθής -ές [μέλας, βάθος] **dark and deep, with black depths** AESCHL. *Pr.* 219 SOPH. *fr.* 523.1 EUR. *Ph.* 1010.

μελαμβαφής -ές [μέλας, βάπτω] **dyed black** BACCHYL. *fr.* 29 POLL. 7.129.

μελάμβιος -ον [μέλας, βίος] **of a dark** *or* **shadowy life** HSCH.

μελαμβόρειος -ον [μέλας, βόρειος] **from the dark north**: τὸ μ. πνεῦμα the dark north wind STRAB. 4.1.7 IOS. *B.I.* 3.9.3 (422).

μελάμβροτος -ον [μέλας, βρότος] **with dark inhabits.**, *Ethiopia* EUR. *fr.* 228.3 || *subst. pl.* **Africans, blacks** EUR. *fr.* 771.4.

μελάμβωλος -ον [μέλας, βῶλος] **with dark clumps, with black soil** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.231.1) OPP.^{1} 3.508.

μελαμπάγής -ές [μέλας, πήγνυμι] **dark and clotted**: μ. αἷμα dark clots of blood AESCHL. *Sept.* 737 | **black**, *of bronze* AESCHL. *Ag.* 392.

μελάμπεπλος -ον [μέλας, πέπλον] **clothed in black, black-garbed** EUR. *Ion* 1150, *al.* ALEXIS 93.2; ἄνακτα τὸν μελάμπεπλον νεκρῶν Θάνατον Thanatos, the black-garbed lord of the dead EUR. *Alc.* 843 || **black, dark**: μελαμπέπλῳ στολῇ with black clothes EUR. *Alc.* 427.

μελαμπέραμος -ον [μέλας, πέραμα] **shadowy** HSCH.

μελαμπέταλος -ον [μέλας, πέταλον] **with dark leaves** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.14), *al.*

μελαμπεταλοχίτων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέλας, πέταλον, χιτών] **clothed in dark leaves** TIMOTH. 15.123.

μελάμπετρος -ον [μέλας, πέτρα] **with black rocks** PHILIT. 24.

Μελαμπόδεια -ων, τό [Μελάμπους] **Melampodeia**, *festival in honor of Melampus I*IG 7.223.22 (III^{BCE}).

Μελαμποδεῖον -ου, τό [Μελάμπους] **Melampodeion**, *sanctuary of Melampus I*IG 7.207 (II-I^{BCE}).

Μελαμποδία -ας, ἡ **Melampodia**, *title of a poem by Hesiod* ATH. 2.40f *etc.*

Μελαμποδίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Μελάμπους] **descendants of Melampus** PLAT. *Ion* 538e.

μελαμπόδιον -ου, τό [μέλας, πόδιον] *bot.* **melampodion, black hellebore** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.4 *etc.*

μελαμπόρφῡρος -ον [μέλας, πορφύρα] **dark purple** POLL. 4.119.

Μέλαμπος -ου, ὁ **Melampos**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 4.126.

μελάμπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μέλας, πούς] **with black feet** APOLLOD.^{7} 2.1.4.

Μελάμπους -ποδος, ὁ **Melampous (Melampus)**, *male name* OD. 15.225 HDT. 7.221, *al. etc.*

μελαμπράσιον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 3.103, *see* βαλλωτή.

μελάμπρῳρος -ον [μέλας, πρῷρα] **black-prowed** LYR. *Is.* 146.

μελάμπῡγος -ον [μέλας, πυγή] **with dark** *i.e.* **hairy buttocks**, *as a sign of masculinity* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 802 EUB. 61.3 HDT. 7.216 HSCH. | *prov.* μελαμπύγου τυχεῖν to encounter a formidable enemy ARCHIL. 178 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.36.

μελάμπῡρον -ου, τό [μέλας, πυρός] *bot.* **melampyron, black wheat**, *weed* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.6 *etc.*

μελάμπυρος -ου, ὁ [μέλας, πυρός] THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.3, *see* μελάμπῡρον.

μελαμφαής -ές [μέλας, φάος] **appearing black**, *hence* **dark, shadowy** EUR. *Hel.* 518 CARC. 5.

μελαμφᾱρής -ές [μέλας, φᾶρος] **black-cloaked**, *hence* **shadowy**, *darkness* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.13 TRAG. 660.6 *SH* 991.4.

μελάμφᾰρος -ον [μέλας, φᾶρος], *see* μελαμφᾱρής *I*IG 12.5.739.42 *I*BCH 81.3 (II^{CE}).

μελάμφυλλος -ον [μέλας, φύλλον] **with dark** *or* **black leaves** ANACR. 76 SIM. 14, *fr.* 93.3 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.33 THEOCR. *epigr.* 1.3 *etc.* || *of places* **covered with dark vegetation** PIND. *P.* 1.27 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 997 | **dark with vegetation, covered with dense vegetation**, *earth* SOPH. *O.C.* 482.

Μελάμφυλλος -ου, ἡ **Melamphyllos**, *ancient name of Samos* STRAB. 10.2.17, *al.*

μελάμφωνος -ον [μέλας, φωνή] **with a muffled** *or* **unclear voice** GAL. 5.384.

μελαμψήφῑς -ιδος [μέλας, ψηφίς] **with black pebbles** CALLIM. *H.* 3.101, 4.76.

μελαμψίθιος, οἶνος, ὁ [μέλας, ψίθιος] **wine made from the dark Psithian grape** DIOSC.^{2} 5.6.5 HSCH.

μέλαμψος -ον [μέλας] **black, dark**, *of meat* COSM.^{1} 11.12.

μέλαν *neut.*, *see* μέλας.

μελᾰνάετος -ου, ὁ [μέλας, ἀετός] **black eagle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 28.

μελᾰνᾰθήρ -έρος, ὁ [μέλας, ἀθήρ] *bot.* **dark wheat** GEOP. 3.3.11; *also* μελαναίθηρ *P*CAIR.ZEN. 731.11 (III^{BCE}) HSCH.

μελᾰναιγις -ῖδος [μέλας, αἰγίς] **of the black aegis**, *epith. of the Furies* AESCHL. *Sept.* 699; *of Dionysus* PAUS. 2.35.1 *etc.* | *extens.* **dark**, *wine* PLUT. *QConv.* 692e.

μελᾰναυγής -ές [μέλας, αὐγή] **dark-gleaming, black, gloomy** EUR. *Hec.* 153.

μελᾰνδειρος -ου, ὁ [μέλας, δειρή] *ornith. small bird* HSCH.

μελᾰνδετος -ον [μέλας, δέω] **fastened** *or* **encircled with black** IL. 15.713 EUR. *Ph.* 1091 HSCH. *etc.*; σάκος shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 43 || **blackened, darkened**: φόνῳ with gore, *sword* EUR. *Or.* 821.

μελανδῖνης -ου [μέλας, δινέω] **dark-swirling**, *Ganges* DION.^{9} 577.

Μελανδῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Melanditai**, *Thracian people* XEN. *An.* 7.2.32.

μελανδόκος -ον [μέλας, δέχομαι] **holding ink** P.^{1} (AP 6.65.9) IUL.^{2} (AP 6.68.5).

μελανδόχος -ον [μέλας, δέχομαι] **from an inkwell** GEORGP. *Hex.* 447.

μελανδρύα -ας, ἡ [μελάνδρυον] *type of tuna* (?) HDN. 1.302.16, *cf.* μελανδρύαι.

μελανδρύαι -ῶν, οἱ, **cuts of dark meat** *from a tuna* ATH. 3.121b, 7.315d, *see* μελάνδρυον.

μελάνδρυον -ου, τό [μέλας, δρῦς] *bot.* **black oak**, *from the color of the heart* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.2 (*cf.* OD. 14.12) || *ichthyol. pl.* τὰ μ. **dark cuts of meat** *from a tuna* XENOCR.^{1} (ORIB. 2.58.146).

μελάνδρυος -ον [μελάνδρυον] **with dark wood**, *of pine* AESCHL. *fr.* 251.

μελάνδρυς -υος, ὁ [*see* μελάνδρυον] *ichthyol.* **melandrus**, *large tuna* PAMPH.^{1} (ATH. 3.121b).

μελᾰνειδέω, *contr.* [μέλας, εἶδος] **to appear black** GAL. 19.156.

μελᾰνειμονέω, *contr.* [μελανείμων] *impf.* ἐμελανειμόνουν || *aor.* ἐμελανειμόνησα; **to wear black, be clothed in black** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 7 STRAB. 11.11.8 PLUT. *VOrat.* 838f IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (260) *etc.* | *fig.* ἐμελανειμόνησεν ὁ οὐρανός the sky was darkened EPHR. 3.474B.

μελᾰνειμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μελανείμων] **dressing in black** *CCA* 2.161.1.

μελᾰνείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέλας, εἷμα] **clothed in** *or* **wearing black** AESCHL. *Eum.* 370 POL. 2.16.13 IOS. *A.I.* 16.8.6 (267) || **mournful**, *festival* DION. 2.19.2.

Μέλανες -ων, οἱ **Melanes**, *African people* HES. *fr.* 150.17.

μελανεῦντα *pres. ptc. acc. masc.*, *see* μελανέω.

Μελᾰνεύς -ῆος, ὁ **Melaneus**, *male name* OD. 24.103.

μελανεῦσα *pres. ptc. nom. fem.*, *see* μελανέω.

μελᾰνέω, *contr.* [μέλας] *fut.* μελανήσω HERMAS *Sim.* 9.30.2 || *aor.* ἐμελάνησα HERMAS *Sim* 9.8.7; **to become** *or* **be black** *or* **dark** AP. 4.1574 ARAT. 836 THPHR. *Ign.* 50 *etc.* • *pres. ptc. acc. masc.* μελανεῦντα CALLIM. *epigr.* 52.1; *nom. fem.* μελανεῦσα PHILOD. (AP 5.121.1).

μελάνζοφος -ον [μέλας, ζόφος] **shadowy, murky, dark** SIM. 125.

μελάνζωνος -ον [μέλας, ζώνη] **with a black belt** *or* **sash** NONN. *D.* 31.116.

μελανημονέω, *contr.* EPHR. 3.474B, *see* μελανειμονέω.

μελανήφατος -ον [μέλας, φάος?] **shadowy, dark** ORPH. *A.* 421.

μελανηφορέω [μελανηφόρος] **to dress in black**

ASTANT. *HPs.* 31.4, *al.* SCH. LYC. 365 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Nub.* 332a (*v.l.*).

μελᾰνηφόρος -ον [μέλας, φέρω] **clothed in black,** *epith. of Isis* ORPH. *H.* 42.9.

μελανθέα -ας, ἡ [μέλας, θέα] **black-vision, ability to see black** ARISTO 1.86.12 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 440f).

Μελάνθεια -ας, ἡ **Melantheia,** *female name* ARISTOT. *fr.* 597.

Μελανθείδης -ου, ὁ [Μέλανθος] **son of Melanthos,** *Kodros* EPIGR. 2.343.1.

μελανθεῖον *or* **μελάνθεον** -ου, τό, *see* μελάνθιον.

μελανθέλαιον -ου, τό [μελάνθιον, ἔλαιον] **black cumin oil** DIOSC.^{2} 1.37.

μελάνθεμον -ου, τό DIOSC.^{2} 3.137.1, *v.l. for* μηλ-.

Μελανθεύς -έως, ὁ **Melantheus,** *male name* OD. 17.212, *al.*

μελανθής -ές [μέλας, ἄνθος] **dark-flowering, with black** *or* **dark flowers** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 154 HSCH.

μελάνθινος -ον [μελάνθιον] **of black cumin** DIOSC.^{2} 1.37.

μελάνθιον -ου, τό [μέλας, ἄνθος] *bot.* **black cumin** HP. *Mul.* 1.74 DIOSC.^{2} 2.144, 3.79 GAL. 11.646 *etc.* • *also* **μελανθεῖον** NIC. *Th.* 43, **μελάνθε(ι)ον** *in pap.*

Μελάνθιος -ου, ὁ **Melanthios,** *male name* IL. 6.36 *etc.*

Μελανθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Melanthis,** *mountain in the Argolid* NIC. *Al.* 104.

Μέλανθος -ου, ὁ **Melanthos,** *male name* HDT. 5.65.3, *al.* THUC. 8.5.1 *etc.*

μελάνθραξ -ακος, ὁ [μέλας, ἄνθραξ] **little abscess, pimple, boil** CYRAN. 3.34.5.

μελάνθριξ -τρῑχος [μέλας, θρίξ] **with black** *or* **dark hair** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 19.

Μελανθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Melantho,** *female name* OD. 18.321, *al.*

μελανία -ας, ἡ [μέλας] **the color black** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 264b 8, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.1 AET. 3.3.1 DIOSC.^{2} 1.34 *etc.* || **black mark** *or* **stain:** μελανία τις ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ ἐπὶ πολύ a sort of black mark along the plain for a long stretch XEN. *An.* 1.8.8 | *fig.* **moral defects, vices** POL. 1.81.7 | **sorrow** VT *Sir.* 19.26 || **venom** *of a snake* AAP. *Io.* 86 (p. 193.17).

μελᾰ́νίζω [μέλας] *aor. inf.* (ἐκ)μελανίσαι OLYMP. p. 91.16 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελανισμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* μελανισθείς SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 43c-d; *act.* **to be black** *or* **blackish in color** HICES. (ATH. 7.320d) DIOSC.^{2} 1.105.6, *al.* GEOP. 17.2.1, *al.* || *pass.* **to be blackened, become black** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.7.2) ORIG. *Princ.* 4.3.9.

Μελανίππη -ης, ἡ **Melanippe,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 547 AP. 2.966 *etc.*

Μελανιππίδης -ου, ὁ **Melanippides** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 26.

Μελανίππιον -ου, τό **Melanippion,** *temple of Athena in Lycia* QS 3.233.

μελᾰ́νιππος -ον [μέλας, ἵππος] **with black horses** AESCHL. *fr.* 69.6.

Μελᾰ́νιππος -ου, ὁ **Melanippos,** *male name* IL. 8.276, *al.* HDT. 5.67.2 *etc.*

μελᾰνίχροος -οον, *contr.* **μελανίχρους** -χρουν [μέλας, χρόα] **dark-colored** HP. *Mul.* 1.42 (*v.l.*).

Μελᾰνίων -ωνος, ὁ **Melanion,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 785 XEN. *Cyn.* 1.2.7 (*v.l.* Μειλανίων).

μελᾰνόγραμμος -ον [μέλας, γραμμή] **with black spots** *or* **markings,** *of fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 298.

μελᾰνοδέρματος -ον [μέλας, δέρμα] **with black** *or* **dark skin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 517a 14.

μελᾰνοδοχεῖον -ου, τό [μέλας, δέχομαι] **inkwell, inkpot** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 9.2.

μελανοδόχον -ου, τό POLL. 10.60, *see* μελᾰνοδοχεῖον.

μελᾰνοειδής -ές [μέλας, εἶδος] **black, blackish, dark** ARISTOT. *Col.* 795a 33 *etc.*

μελανοείμων -ον HP. *Ins.* 92, *v.l. for* μελανείμων.

μελᾰνόζυξ -ύγος [μέλας, ζυγόν] **with dark benches** *for rowers: fig.* ἄτα recklessness AESCHL. *Suppl.* 530.

μελᾰνόθριξ -τρῑχος [μέλας, θρίξ] **dark-** *or* **black-haired, brunet** HP. *Epid.* 1.19 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786a 25 *etc.*

μελᾰνοκάρδιος -ον [μέλας, καρδία] **with a black heart,** *i.e.* **cruel, implacable:** Στυγὸς ... μελανοκάρδιος πέτρα the rocks of implacable Styx ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 470.

μελᾰνόκολπος -ον [μέλας, κόλπος] **with a dark bosom** *or* **wearing clothing with dark folds, clothed in black,** *of Night* BACCHYL. *fr.* 1B.3 (*conject. for* μεγαλοκ-).

μελᾰνόμμᾰτος -ον [μέλας, ὄμμα] **dark-eyed** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 14, *al. etc.*

μελᾰνονεκυοείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέλας, νέκυς, εἷμα] **dressed for mourning** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1336.

μελανόομαι, *contr.* [μέλας] *pf.* μεμελάνωμαι || *ppf.* ἐμεμελανώμην EPHR. 6.187.5 Phr. || *aor. pass.* ἐμελανώθην || *fut. pass.* μελανωθήσομαι ALCH. 2.271.24; *mid.* **to be** *or* **become dark** *or* **black** VT *Cant.* 1.6, *Eler.* 20.

μελᾰνοπλόκᾰμος -ον [μέλας, πλόκαμος] **with dark tresses** SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.3.

μελᾰνοποιός -όν [μέλας, ποιέω] **darkening, blackening** HSCH. *s.v.* μελαινῶν.

μελᾰνόπτερος -ον [μέλας, πτερόν] **with dark** *or* **black wings** EUR. *Hec.* 705 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 695 GEOP. 14.7.9 *etc.*

μελᾰνοπτεροφαιολοσώματος -ον [μέλας, πτερόν, φαιός, σῶμα] **with black wings and a gray body,** *of swallows* PGLP 1.95.9.

μελᾰνοπτέρυξ -ῠγος [μέλας, πτέρυξ] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 550 LYR. *A.* 45 EUR. *Hec.* 71, *see* μελᾰνόπτερος.

μελᾰνόπωλος -ον [μέλας, πῶλος] **with black fillies** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 606.

μελᾰνορράβδωτος -ον [μέλας, ῥαβδωτός] **with black lines** *or* **stripes** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.107).

μελᾰνόρριζος -ον [μέλας, ῥίζα] **with black roots** DIOSC.^{2} 4.162a.

μελᾰνός -ή -όν [*cf.* μέλας] **black** HSCH. (*s.v.* μελάμβιος) GEOP. 7.15.6 *etc.*

μελᾰ́νοσσος -ον [μέλας, ὄσσομαι] **with dark** *or* **black eyes** IL. 21.252 (*v.l. for* μελάνοστος).

μελᾰνόστερφος -ον [μέλας, στέρφος] **with dark** *or* **black skin** AESCHL. *fr.* 370 (*v.l.*).

μελᾰνόστικτος -ον [μέλας, στίζω] **dotted** *or* **flecked with black** ARISTOT. *fr.* 299.

μελᾰνόστολος -ον [μέλας, στολή] **dressed in black** PLUT. *Isid.* 372e.

μελᾰ́νοστος -ον [μέλας, ὀστέον] **with dark bones** IL. 21.252 (*v.l. for* -οσσος).

μελᾰνοσυρμαῖος -ον [μέλας, συρμαία?] *com.* **wearing dark, trailing garments** *or* **consuming dark emetics,** *Egyptians* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 857.

μελανοσώμᾰτος -ον [μέλας, σῶμα] **dark, brown** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1105.

μελᾰνότης -ητος, ἡ [μέλας] **the color black, blackness** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 244b 17 ARD. (STOB. 2.81.13) || *fig.* **obscurity** ORIG. *Hler.* 19.14.

μελᾰνουρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μελάνουρος] PHAN. (AP 6.304.3), *see* μελᾰ́νουρος.

μελᾰ́νουρος -ον [μέλας, οὐρά] *ichthyol.* **melanouros** (*proper.* black-tail), *fish* EPICHAR. 49 CRATIN. 236 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 15 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12d *etc.* || *venomous snake* AEL. *N.A.* 6.51.

μελᾰνόφαιος -ον [μέλας, φαιός] **gray-black:** τὰ μ. *type of fig* ATH. 3.78a.

μελανοφανής -ές [μέλας, φαίνω] **dark in appearance** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 130 (p. 66).

μελᾰνόφθαλμος -ον [μέλας, ὀφθαλμός] **black-eyed** HP. *Epid.* 1.19 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779a 35, *al. etc.*

μελᾰνόφλεψ -εβος [μέλας, φλέψ] **with dark veins** ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.8.

μελᾰνοφορέω, *contr.* [μελανοφόρος] *aor.* ἐμελανοφόρησα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Nub.* 332a (*v.l.*); **to wear black clothes** PLUT. *Vind.* 557d *etc.*

μελᾰνοφόρος -ον [μέλας, φέρω] **clothed in black** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 324.

μελᾰνόφρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [μέλας, ὀφρύς] **with dark** *or* **bushy brows** HDN. 1.237.9 HSCH.

μελᾰνόφυλλος -ον [μέλας, φύλλον] **with dark leaves** *or* **petals** CHAEREM. 14.13.

μελᾰνόχλωρος -ον [μέλας, χλωρός] **dark green** PROCL. *Ptol.* 204 POLEM.^{3} 6.

μελανοχροιής -ές L. *Sud., see* μελανόχροος.

μελανόχροος -οον, *contr.* **μελανόχρους** -χρουν [μέλας, χρόα] **dark in color** *or* **complexion, black, brown** OD. 19.246.

μελᾰνόχρως -ωτος *and* -ωος IL. 13.589 THEOCR. 3.35 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 17 *etc., see* μελανόχροος | *subst.* τὸ μελανόχρων **the color black** THPHR. *Sens.* 78 || *fig.* **sorrowful, sad** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 785 • *gen.* -οος NIC. *Th.* 941, *acc.* -οα ORPH. *L.* 363 | *nom. pl.* -οες IL. *l.c.*

μέλανσις -εως, ἡ [μελαίνω] **darkening, becoming black** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 227b 8, *al.* || **dyeing black** ▸ *with gen.:* τριχῶν the hair AL.[6] 1.3 (1.453.2) (*title*).

μελάνσπερμον -ου, τό [μέλας, σπέρμα] DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.97, *see* μελάνθιον.

Μελάντας -ου *or* -ᾱ, ὁ **Melantas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.249 PLUT. *Art.* 19.2.

μελάντατος *superl., see* μέλας.

Μελάντειοι πέτραι, αἱ **Melanteian rocks,** *on Thera* AP. 4.1707 CALLIM. *fr.* 19 = οἱ M. σκόπελοι *or* ὄροι ORPH. *A.* 1355 HSCH. = αἱ M. χοιράδες HSCH.

μελαντειχής -ές [μέλας, τεῖχος] **with black walls** PIND. *O.* 14.20.

μελάντερος *compar., see* μέλας.

μελαντηρία -ας, ἡ [μελαίνω] **black dye** *used by shoemakers and taken as a drug* ARISTOT. *Col.* 794a 20 DIOSC.^{2} 5.101 GAL. 12.821 LUC. *Cat.* 15 *etc.*

μελαντήριον -ου, τό [μελαίνω] **stain** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 912.

μελαντικός -ή -όν [μελαίνω] **dyeing black** ▸ *with gen.:* ὕδωρ μ. τριχῶν water which dyes the hair black PAEG. 132.25.

Μελάντιοι -ων, οἱ **Melantian, σκόπελοι Melantian crags,** *small islands in the Cretan sea* (*named for Melas, son of Naxos, who shipwrecked there*) AP. 4.1707 *etc.*

μελαντραγής -ές [μέλας, τρώγω] **eaten when black** PHAN. (AP 6.299.3) (*fig.*).

μελᾰ́νυδρος -ον [μέλας, ὕδωρ] **with dark** *or* **deep waters** IL. 9.14 OD. 20.158 THGN. 959.

μελᾰ́νω [μέλας] **to darken** IL. 7.64 (*pres. 3. sg.* μελάνει).

μελᾰνώδης -ες [μέλας] **blackish** L. *E.M.*. 473.12.

μελανῶπις -ιδος, ἡ [μέλας, ὤψ] **dark in appearance** MARC. 64.

μελανωπός -ον [*see* μελανῶπις] **dark, black** HDN. 1.188.5 || **with a dark face** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.140.

Μελάνωπος -ου, ὁ **Melanopos,** *male name* THUC. 3.86.1 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.2 *etc.*

μελᾰ́νωσις -εως, ἡ [μελανόομαι] Ⓐ **blackening, dirtying** MOSES 309.10 Ⓑ **becoming black** EPHR. 3.27C, *see* μέλανσις.

μελάρρῑνος -ον [μέλας, ῥινός] **with dark** *or* **black skin** NONN. *D.* 14.395, *al.*

μέλᾱς μέλαινα μέλᾰν, *gen.* μέλᾰνος, -αίνης -ᾰνος [*cf. Lith.* mėlas, *Latv.* melns] Ⓐ **black, dark** IL. 1.300 (*ship*), 2.699 (*earth*), 4.149 (*blood*) HES.

Sc. 294 (*grapes*) SOL. 36.5, 38.5 (*earth*) *etc.*; ἦν δὲ ἡ κόμη μέλαινα καὶ πολλή his hair was dark and thick LONG. 1.13.2 | *medic.* ἡ μέλαινα νοῦσος black disease HP. *Morb.* 2.73 | *of water* **dark, deep** IL. 2.825 HSCH. | *of night* **shadowy, murky** OD. 1.423, 18.306 *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **dark-haired, swarthy** PLAT. *Rp.* 474e *etc.*; *with* ἰσχυρός DEMOSTH. 21.71 ‖ *fig.* **grim, gloomy, somber, sorrowful**, *sad deeds or events* IL. 2.834, 4.117, 16.350, *al.* HES. *Op.* 155 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 89, *Sept.* 832 *etc.*; ἡμέραι μέλαιναι black *i.e.* ill-omened days (= *Lat.* dies atri) PLUT. *Luc.* 27.8 | *of gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 988, *Ag.* 1511 SOPH. *O.T.* 29 ‖ **wicked, evil** MAUR. 4.28; μὴ συνδιατρίβειν μέλασιν ἀνθρώποις διὰ κακοήθειαν to avoid evil men on account of their wicked ways PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12d ‖ **obscure, difficult to understand** PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.347.5) | *of a voice* **weak, raspy, low** ARISTOT. *Top.* 106a 25 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.44 DCASS. 61.20.2 [B] *subst.* τὸ μέλαν **black substance** *or* **matter** *or* **liquid** HP. *Morb.* 2.73 (*of vomit*) | **heart** *of an oak* OD. 14.12, *see* μελάνδρυον | **pupil** *or* **iris** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 21 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.67 ARISTAEN. 1.1 | **ink** *for writing* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276c DEMOSTH. 18.258 *etc.* | **the color black** *for painting* PLAT. *Rp.* 420c | *for dyeing*: μ. Ἰνδικόν indigo [ARR.] 39 | *subst.* ὁ μέλας *Christ.* **the evil one, the devil** BARN. 4.9, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ μέλανα **black markings**, *on the ears of a hare* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.23; **black stools** HP. *Aph.* 4.25 ‖ *compar.* μελάντερος IL. 4.277, *al. etc.*; μελανώτερος STRAB. 16.4.12 | *superl.* μελάντατος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 596 *etc.*; μελαινότατος LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.68.2) • μέλᾰς RHIAN. 58, *Aeol.* μέλαις SAPPH. 151; *epic dat.* μείλανι IL. 24.79.

Μέλας -ανος, ὁ **Melas** (*lit.* the Dark), *male name* IL. 14.117 AP. 2.1156 ‖ *various rivers* HDT. 7.58.3 (*in Thrace*); CALLIM. *H.* 1.23 (*in Arcadia*); PLUT. *Sul.* 20.6 (*in Boeotia*) ‖ ὁ Μ. κόλπος Gulf of Melas (*modern* Gulf of Saros) HDT. 6.41.1, *al.* = Μ. πόντος AP. 1.922.

μέλασμα -ατος, τό [μελαίνω] **dark spot, discoloration** HP. *Fract.* 11, *Art.* 80 GAL. 7.724 ‖ **black dye**, *for hair* APOLLOD[1-2]. 22 POLL. 2.35 ‖ **ink**: μ. γραμματόκον ink which gives birth to letters DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.1).

μελασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μελαίνω] **blackening** HP. *Aph.* 5.17 ‖ **dyeing**: τριχῶν hair DIOSC.[2] 1.112 ‖ **black spot** PLUT. *Vind.* 564d, *al. etc.*

μέλδω [*cf. Lat.* mollis, *Skt.* mṛdú-, *AS* meltan] *act.* **to soften, boil, cook**: γέντα βοῶν the entrails of cows CALLIM. *fr.* 322; ἅλμην saltwater MAN.[1] 6.464 *etc.* ‖ *mid. and pass.* = *act.* IL. 21.363 | **to be softened by cooking** *or* **boiling** NIC. *Th.* 108 | *fig.* **to melt with desire** HSCH.

1. μέλε *voc. in* ὦ μέλε **my good man, my dear** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 33, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 178e MEN. *fr.* 345 *etc.*

2. μέλε *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic*, *see* μέλω.

Μελεάγρειος -α -ον [Μελέαγρος] **of Meleager** PHILIP.[1] (*AP* 4.2.4).

μελεαγρίς -ίδος, ἡ *ornith.* **guinea fowl** AEL. *N.A.* 4.42 *etc.*

μελέαγρος -ου, ὁ *ornith. domesticated bird* HSCH. (= μελεαγρίς?).

Μελέαγρος -ου, ὁ **Meleagros, Meleager**, *male name* (*myth.*) IL. 2.642 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.93 *etc.*

μελεάζω [μέλος] **to sing** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2.

Μελέας -α, ὁ **Meleas**, *male name* THUC. 3.5.2.

μελεδαίνω [μελεδώνη] *aor. pass.* ἐμελεδάνθην; **to care for** *or* **about, worry about** ▸ τινος sthg. THGN. 1129 THEOCR. 9.12 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. ARCHIL. 14.1; ▸ τινα s.o. THEOCR. 10.52; γῆμαι κακὴν κακοῦ οὐ μελεδαίνει ἐσθλὸς ἀνήρ a good man does not hesitate to marry a wicked man's wicked daughter THGN. 185 | **to treat, attend to**: τοὺς νοσέοντας the sick HDT. 8.115.3; τὰς ὑστέρας the uterus HP. *Mul.* 1.17 *etc.* • *poet. impf. 3. pl.* μελέδανον EPIGR. 3.288.10.

μελέδη -ης, ἡ HP. *Mul.* 1.67 (*f.l.*), *see* μελέτη.

μελεδηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [μελεδαίνω] **practice, exercise** OR. (EPIGR. 6.140.12).

μελέδημα -ατος, τό [μελεδαίνω] **care, concern, anxiety, worry** ▸ τινος for s.o. OD. 15.8; *but* s.o.'s IL. 23.62 EUR. *Hip.* 1103 ‖ **object of concern** IB. 7.2 ALEXIS 167.15 *etc.*

μελεδήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μελεδαίνω] **caring for, concerned with** ▸ τινος sthg. EMPED. B 112.2 ARCH. (AP 6.39.5), *al.*

1. μελεδών -ῶνος, ἡ [μελεδαίνω] **care, worry, anxiety**, *usu. pl.* HOM. 3.532, 4.447 THGN. 883 HSCH. ‖ *sg.* **care** *of the sick* ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.2.

2. μελεδών -ῶνος, ὁ [μελεδαίνω] **guardian, manager, steward** HSCH. ‖ **king** HSCH.

μελεδωνεύς -έως, ὁ [μελεδώνη] **guardian, tutor** THEOCR. 24.106 HSCH.

μελεδώνη -ης, ἡ [μέλω] **care, anxiety, worry**, *usu. pl.* OD. 19.517 HES. *Op.* 66 SAPPH. 37.3 THEOCR. 21.5 *etc.* ‖ **medical care** HP. *Mul.* 1.36.

μελεδωνός -οῦ [μελεδώνη] **caretaker, protector, guardian, manager** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 2.65.3, 3.61.1, *al.* DION. 1.67.2 HSCH. *etc.*

μέλει *impers.*, *see* μέλω.

μελεία -ας, ἡ [μέλεος] **care, worry** OECUM. *Apoc.* 7.17 (p. 102).

μελέϊνος -η -ον [μελία] **of ash** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.8.

μελεϊστί [*see* μελιστί, μελίζω] *adv.* **limb from limb, in pieces** IL. 24.409 OD. 9.291 AP. 2.626 *etc.*

μελεοκοπέω HEPH.[1] 2.18.66, 2.25.11, *see* μελοκοπέω.

μελεοπᾰθής -ές [μέλεος, πάσχω] **suffering pains** *or* **woes** AESCHL. *Sept.* 963.

μέλεος -α -ον [A] **useless, idle, pointless** IL. 10.480, 21.473 OD. 5.416 | *adv. neut.* μέλεον in vain, uselessly IL. 16.336 [B] **unfortunate, ill-fated** AESCHL. *Pers.* 933, *Sept.* 779, *al.* OR. (HDT. 7.140.2); δεινᾶς τόλμας in my dreadful audacity EUR. *I.T.* 868; σοῦ for your sake SOPH. *Tr.* 972; *of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 716, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 977 (*misfortune*) *etc.*; αἰαῖ αἰαῖ μελέων ἔργων alas, alas, for these ill-fated deeds! AESCHL. *Ch.* 1007 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Or.* 207 | *Ion.* -ἐη OD. *l.c.* | μέλεοι *bisyll.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 878, 945.

μελεόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέλεος, φρήν] **anguished in his mind** EUR. *I.T.* 854.

μελερός HSCH. (*dub.*), *see* μαλερός.

μελεσίπτερος -ον [μέλος, πτερόν] **with wings that sing** MNASALC. (AP 7.194.1) (*cicada*).

μελεταίνομαι [μελέτη] **to give attention to, practice** HSCH. *s.v.* μελετᾷ (*conject.*).

μελετάω, *contr.* [*see* μελέτη] *impf.* ἐμελέτων, *mid. pass.* ἐμελετώμην ‖ *fut.* μελετήσω, *mid.* μελετήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμελέτησα ‖ *pf.* μεμελέτηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμελέτημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)μεμελετήκειν, *mid. pass.* μεμελετήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμελετήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μελετηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to look after, devote care** *or* **attention to** ▸ τινος sthg. HES. *Op.* 316, 443 = τι SOPH. *O.C.* 171 HDT. 3.115.2 THUC. 6.11.6 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260c *etc.* | *medic.* **to treat, attend to** HP. *Int.* 27 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to engage in, focus on, practice, cultivate**: μαντείην prophecy HOM. 4.557; Σκυθικὴν πόσιν Scythian-style drinking ANACR. 33.10; σοφίαν wisdom ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 511; τέχνας the arts PLAT. *Gorg.* 511b; ὄρχησιν dance PLAT. *Leg.* 831e; ἃ δεῖ the necessary things ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.31, 1.30.5; τὰ ποιοῦντα τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν what produces happiness EPIC. 4.122; ἄδικα injustice VT *Job* 27.4; κενά pointless deeds NT *Acts* 4.25; τὰ σπουδαῖα noble things PHIL.[2] *Post.* 55; μ. μελέτην to practice ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.7, *al.* = μ. ἄσκησιν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333b 39 | **to meditate** ▸ τι on sthg. NILANC. *Ep.* 3.195 (79.529C) = ἔν τινι VT *Josh.* 1.8, *Ps.* 1.2, *al.* = εἴς τι VT *Ps.* 62.7; μ. δολιότητας to devise schemes VT *Ps.* 37.13 ‖ **to study, review** IO. *HMt* 5.1 7.72B, *al. etc.* | **to repeat, reprise** IR. *Haer.* 1.9.4 *etc.* [B] *of rhetorical or theatrical pieces* **to declaim, deliver, recite**: τὴν ἀπολογίαν ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν their defense DEMOSTH. 46.1; ἐπὶ τῶν καιρῶν μ. to improvise a speech DEMOSTH. 61.43; οὔτε οἱ χοροὶ μελετῶσι ἐξ ἀρίστου οὔτε οἱ ὑποκριταί neither singers nor actors deliver a performance after eating ARISTOT. *Pr.* 904b 3; Ἑλληνιστὶ μελετῆσαι to declaim in Greek PLUT. *Cic.* 4.6 [C] **to accustom, train** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to ... MNESIM. 4.7; ἐμελέτησε ... ὡς μή ... εἶεν he trained them not to be XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.42 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to exercise, train, drill, practice** THUC. 1.80.5 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ μὴ μελετῶντι from lack of practice THUC. 1.142.8; ἦν δὲ τὸ μὲν τῶν Θηβαίων ἱππικὸν μεμελετηκός the cavalry of the Thebans was well-trained XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.10 | ▸ τι at sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12, 5.5.47 = ἔν τινι ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.8 = ἐπί *or* περί τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.18, 3.24.109; δεῖ δίκας μελετᾶν I must devote myself to lawsuits MEN. *Epit.* 418; ▸ *also with dat.*: τόξῳ καὶ ἀκοντίῳ with the bow and the javelin XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.21 | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 8 | ▸ *with inf.*: λαλεῖν at chattering ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 119; ποιεῖν καὶ λέγειν in word and deed LYS. 10.9; ἐμελέτων τοξεύειν ἄνω they practiced shooting arrows into the air XEN. *An.* 3.4.17; ἀποθνῄσκειν dying PLAT. *Phaed.* 67e; συρίττειν ἐμελέτα he practiced playing the pipes LONG. 1.10.2 | ▸ *with ptc.*: πλοῖον κυβερνῶντες steering a ship XEN. *Ath.* 1.20 | ▸ *with interrog.*: οὐκ ἐμελέτας, τίνα ἐστὶ τὰ ἀγαθά; were you not trained in what things are good? ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.132 | *of a rhet. exercise* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b *etc.*; ἀκάρπους λόγους ἐμελέτα he wrote out the words as a pointless exercise DCASS. 40.54.4 ‖ **to grow accustomed, get used to** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.782 AG *Ox.* 1.66 *etc.* [D] **to mourn**, *of a dove's song* VT *Is.* 38.14 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to recite, deliver** LUC. *Soloec.* 6 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.24.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be treated** HP. *Int.* 26 *etc.* ‖ **to be practiced**: τὸ δὲ ναυτικὸν τέχνης ἐστίν ... καὶ οὐκ ἐνδέχεται ... ἐκ παρέργου μελετᾶσθαι navigation is an art and cannot be practiced on the side THUC. 1.142.9; εὐταξία μετὰ κινδύνων μελετωμένη discipline practiced through dangerous situations THUC. 6.72.4 | *of a speech or rhet. topic* **to be delivered** *or* **discussed** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 111 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.9.2 ‖ **to threaten, loom**, *disaster* IO. *Laz.* 1.768E ‖ **to be learned**: μεμελετημένη εὐχή a prayer learned by heart EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.19 ‖ **to be trained** *or* **accustomed**: οἱ νέοι τῶν ἀετῶν ... παραπέτονται τοῖς γεινομένοις αὐτοὺς μελετώμενοι ὑπ' αὐτῶν τὴν πτῆσιν young eagles fly alongside their parents and are trained by them in flight PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 ‖ **to become chronic**, *illness* AET. 16.67 • *epic aor.* μελέτησα.

μελέτη -ης, ἡ [*see* μελετάω] [A] **care, attention, concern, worry** HES. *Op.* 412 [EPICHAR.] 265 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for *or* over sthg. HES. *Op.* 380 *etc.*, *but* belonging to s.o. BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.191 *etc.*; μελέτην ▸ τινὸς ἐχέμεν to take care of sthg. HES. *Op.* 457; μελέτῃ κατατρυχομένους worn down by worries EUR. *Med.* 1099 | *of medical care* HP. *Art.* 50 *etc.* ‖ **practice, exercise, preparation,**

training PLAT. *Theaet.* 153b *etc.*; πόνων μ. exercise in hardships THUC. 2.39.4; μ. θανάτου preparation for death PLAT. *Phaed.* 81a; μελέτη ... βασιλείας training ... for kingship PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.60; ἡ περὶ τοὺς ῥητορικοὺς λόγους μ. the study of rhetoric PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 18; ῥᾴων δ' ἐν τοῖς ἐλάττοσιν ἡ μελέτη παντὸς πέρι μᾶλλον ἢ περὶ τὰ μείζω in every situation it is easier to practice on smaller examples than on bigger ones PLAT. *Pol.* 286a | ὀξείᾳ μελέτᾳ with keen self-control PIND. *O.* 6.37 | *of military exercises*: ἐμπειρότεροι ἐγένοντο μετὰ κινδύνων τὰς μελέτας ποιούμενοι they became more expert at training in dangerous situations THUC. 1.18.3; διαφέρομεν δὲ καὶ ταῖς τῶν πολεμικῶν μελέταις we also differ in our military exercises THUC. 2.39.1; κατὰ μελέτην τὴν πρὸς πόλεμον during a military exercise PLAT. *Leg.* 865a | *Christ.* **meditation, study** *of divine truths* ORIG. *Hier.* 5.13 *etc.* | **precedent, proof** METH. *Res.* 1.53.2 *etc.* ‖ **rhetorical exercise** *or* **practice**, *also* **recitation, declamation, rehearsal** DEMOSTH. 18.309 LUC. *Salt.* 65 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.7 *etc.*; τάς ... μελέτας μισθοῦ ... ἐποιεῖτο he made money by giving recitations PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.5; πάντας ἂν ἴδοιμεν τοὺς φωνασκοῦντας ... νήστεις ὄντας τὰς μελέτας ποιουμένους we can see that all who rely on their voices for a living rehearse on an empty stomach ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 3 | **argument, object** *of discussion or study* PIND. *I.* 5.28 PLAT. *Gorg.* 500d *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **symptom, sign** AET.[1] 5.101, *al.* ‖ **custom, practice, habit** THUC. 1.85.1 HP. *Mul.* 1.17 *etc.* [E] **sound, word** VT *Job* 37.2.

μελέτημα -ατος, τό [μελετάω] **training, practice** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.43 PLAT. *Phaed.* 67d *etc.*; τινος at sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 277.26.

μελετηρός -ά -όν [μελετάω] **devoted to practice** *or* **training, diligent** XEN. *An.* 1.9.5 *etc.* ‖ **concerning rhetoric** *or* **public speaking**: τὰς συνουσίας οὐ μελετηρὰς μόνον ἀλλὰ καὶ διδασκαλικὰς παρέχων offering in his lectures not only examples of rhetoric, but also of teaching PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.32.2.

μελέτησις -εως, ἡ [μελετάω] **practice** AG *Bek.* 438.1 | **study** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.58C.

μελετητέος -α -ον [μελετάω] *verb. adj.* **to be treated** HP. *Acut.* 6 | *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to practice** *or* **train**: οὐ τὸ δοκεῖν εἶναι ἀγαθὸν ἀλλὰ τὸ εἶναι not to seem good but to be good PLAT. *Gorg.* 527b; ταῖς διεξόδοις τοῦ νοῦ ζῆν μ. one must train to live according to the precepts of the mind IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* p. 35P.

μελετητήριον -ου, τό [μελετάω] **place for practice** *or* **training** PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.1 HSCH. ‖ **practice-instrument** ANAXAN. 16.2 HSCH.

μελετητής -οῦ, ὁ [μελετάω] **practitioner of oratory** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.28.

μελετητικός -ή -όν [μελετάω] **producing thoughts** *or* **meditation** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.60.4 | μελετητικὴ ὕλη collection of exercises *or* meditations DIOG. 3.47 ‖ **cooing, mourning**, *doves* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 47.13 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μελετητικόν **lament** THEODORET.[1] *Ie*z. 16.55.

μελετητός -ή -όν [μελετάω] **attained through practice** *or* **training** PLAT. *Clit.* 407b LUC. *Im.* 16.

μελέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μέλω] **caretaker**: ἀμφὶ τὸν ἐν πένθει for the one in mourning SOPH. *El.* 846.

μέλη -ης, ἡ **mele**, *cup* ANAXIP. 8.

μεληγορέω, *contr.* [μέλος, ἀγορεύω] **to sing** GREG.[2] *Orig.* 4.40.35.

μεληδόν [μέλος] *adv.* **in pieces** *or* **parts, piece by piece** POSID. 188 HSCH. *etc.*

μεληδών -ῶνος, ἡ [*see* μελεδώνη] **care, concern, worry** SIM. 15.2 AP. 3.812 *etc.* ‖ **song** HSCH.

μέλημα -ατος, τό [μέλω] **object of affection** *or* **attention, darling, dear** SAPPH. 163 MEN. *Peric.* 404 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. ALCM. 3.74 PIND. *P.* 10.59; ὦ γραῦς ... τῷ θανάτῳ μέλημα old woman, death's darling ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 905 | ▸ τινος to s.o. PIND. *fr.* 95.4 LYR. *A.* 18.2 ‖ **care, concern, duty** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1551 SOPH. *Ph.* 150 | **worry, trouble** AESCHL. *Eum.* 444 THEOCR. 14.2.

Μέλης -ητος, ὁ **Meles**, *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 501e, *al. etc.* ‖ **Meles**, *river in Ionia* HOM. 9.3 STRAB. 12.3.27 • *voc.* -Μέλη MOSCH. 3.71.

Μελησᾰγόρας -ου, ὁ **Melesagoras**, *male name* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 7.500.2).

Μελήσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Melesandros**, *male name* THUC. 2.69.2 *etc.*

μελήσει *fut. of* μέλει, *see* μέλω.

Μελησίας -ου, ὁ **Melesias**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 8.54 THUC. 8.86.9 *etc.* • *voc.* -α PLAT. *Lach.* 180a.

Μελησιγενής -οῦς, ὁ **Melesigenes** (*proper.* son of Meles), *Homer* PLUT. *VHom.* 2 *etc.* • *acc.* -ῆ LUC. *Demosth.* 9.

μελησίμβροτος -ον [μέλω, βροτός] **dear to mortals** PIND. *P.* 4.15.

Μελησιππίδας -α, ὁ **Melesippidas**, *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 1.1.

Μελήσιππος -ου, ὁ **Melesippos**, *male name* THUC. 1.139.3, *al. etc.*

μέλησις -εως, ἡ [μέλω] **care, worry** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2286 *etc.*

μελησμός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλω] L. *E.M.*. 444.54 *etc.*, *see* μέλησις.

μελήσω *fut.*, *see* μέλω.

μελητέον [μέλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to worry** *or* **be concerned** ▸ τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 365e.

Μελητίδης -ου, ὁ **Meletides**, *prov. at Athens for his stupidity* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 991 (*conject.*) LUC. *Am.* 53 *etc.*

Μέλητος -ου, ὁ **Meletos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1302 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36 *etc.*

μέλῐ -ιτος, τό [*cf. Goth.* miliþ, *Ir.* mil, *Alb.* mjaltë, *Arm.* meɫr, *Hitt.* milit] **honey** IL. 1.249, *al.* OD. 10.234, *al.* HDT. 4.194 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1130 *etc.*; *pl.* EMPED. B128.7 | *as medicine* HP. *Aff.* 41; *Morb.* 2.44 | *properties* DIOSC.[2] 2.82 ‖ *fig. to indicate anything sweet* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 598 ALEXIS 150.6 *etc.* | *erot.*: μέλιτος γέμεις καὶ τιτρώσκει σου τὰ φιλήματα you're full of honey and your kisses sting ACH. 2.7.6 ‖ *analog., of the sap produced by palm trees* HDT. 1.193.4 | *of sweet vegetable gum* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831b 23; μ. ἄγριον wild honey DIOD. 19.94.10.

μελία -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* smẽlùs?] *bot.* **ash tree** IL. 13.178, 16.767 HES. *Op.* 145 (*gen. pl.* -ιᾶν) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 742 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.80 GAL. 14.163 ‖ **spear of ash, spear** IL. 22.225, *al. etc.*: μελίαι κεραῶν ἐλάφων the spears of deers' antlers EMPED. *PStras.* b.5 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Μελία -ας, ἡ **Melia**, *Nymph* PIND. *P.* 11.4 CALLIM. *H.* 4.80 • *Ion.* -ίη.

μελιαδής ALC. 369.1 PIND. *P.* 9.37, *Dor. and Aeol.*, *see* μελιηδής.

Μελίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Meliai, Melian Nymphs** HES. *Th.* 187 CALLIM. *H.* 1.47 *etc.*

μελίαμβος -ου, ὁ [μέλος, ἴαμβος] **lyric-iambic composition** CERC. (DIOG. 6.76) | *pl. title of a poem by Cercidas* POXY. 1082 *fr.* 4.

μελιανθής -ές [μέλι, ἄνθος] **sweet as honey**, *of wine* NIC. *Al.* 58 (*dub.*).

Μελιασταί -ῶν, οἱ **Meliastai, Meliasts**, *worshippers of Dionysus in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.6.5.

μελίβιον -ου, ἡ *bot.* **millet** DIOSC.[2] 2.98.1.

μελῐβόας -ου [μέλι, βοάω] **with a sweet song** *or* **tune** EUR. *fr.* 773.34 (*swan*) LAS. 1 (*hymn*).

Μελίβοια -ας, ἡ **Meliboia**, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.717 HDT. 7.188.3 *etc.* | *Nymph* OPP.[1] 2.120.

μελίβρομος -ον [μέλι, βρέμω] **sweetly resounding**, *sound of the pipes* ARCH. (AP 7.696.5).

μελῐγᾱθής -ές [μέλι, γηθέω] *Dor.* **pleasant as honey** PIND. *fr.* 198b.1.

μελίγαρυς *Dor.*, *see* μελίγηρυς.

μελίγδουπος -ον [μέλι, γδουπέω] **with sweet sounds**, *of songs* PIND. *N.* 11.18.

μελίγηρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [μέλι, γῆρυς] **sweet-sounding** OD. 12.187 HOM. 3.519 *etc.* • *Dor.* -γᾶρυς ALCM. 26.1 PIND. *O.* 11.4, *N.* 3.4 | *in prose only* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269a.

μελίγληνος -ον [μέλι, γλήνη] **with sweet eyes** HSCH.

μελίγλωσσος -ον [μέλι, γλῶσσα] **with honeyed tongue, sweet-sounding** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.97, *fr.* 4.63 AESCHL. *Pr.* 172 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 908 *etc.*

μέλιγμα -ατος, τό MOSCH. 3.55, 92 (*f.l.*), *see* μέλισμα.

Μελῐγουνίς -ῐδος, ἡ **Meligounis**, *ancient name of Lipari* CALLIM. *H.* 3.48 HSCH.

μελιδάριον -ου, τό [μελίζω] **choral song**, *different from the stasimus* SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 216.

μελίδριον -ου, τό [μέλος] **short psalm** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 56 (*title*).

Μελιειδής -ές HP. *Aff.* 55, *f.l. for* μελιηδής.

μελιείκελος -ον [μέλι, εἴκελος] **like honey** HSCH. (*conject.*).

μελίεφθος -ον [μέλι, ἕψω] **cooked in honey**: *subst.* τὰ μελίεφθα **sheets of bronze** [ARR.] 6.8.

1. **μελίζω** [μέλος] *fut.* μελιῶ VT *Lev.* 1.6 ‖ *aor.* ἐμέλισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμελίσθην; *act.* **to dismember, cut into pieces** PHEREC. 32 DION. 7.72.15 APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.6 HSCH. *etc.* | *liturg.* **to break** *Eucharistic bread* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 196 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be formed with limbs**: οὐ μεμελισμένα τέκνα offspring with limbs not yet formed, *newborn bear cubs* OPP.[1] 3.159.

2. **μελίζω** [μέλος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμελιζόμην NONN. *D.* 13.362, *al.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελισμένος ❶ *act.* **to sing**: μελιζέμεν ἀοιδαῖς to celebrate in song PIND. *N.* 11.18 (*codd.*); μελίζειν πάθη γοερὰ to sing (= prophesy) of mournful sufferings AESCHL. *Ag.* 1176 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to compose songs, play**: καὶ ἢν σύριγγι μελίσδω whether I play the syrinx THEOCR. 20.28 ‖ *extens.* **to be musical, be like music** DION. *Dem.* 50.7 | *causat.* **to make musical** SEXT. *S.* 6.16 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* **to compose songs, sing** ALCM. 35 THEOCR. 1.2, *al.* PLAT.[1] 71.13 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be composed as songs** *or* **music, be sung** *or* **played** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.c.23 *etc.* • *Dor. pres.* μελίσδω | *impf. 2. sg.* μελίσδεο MOSCH. 3.60 ‖ *Dor. fut. mid. 3. sg.* μελίξεται MOSCH. 3.51.

μελίζωρος -ον [μέλι, ζωρός] **of pure honey**: τὸ μελίζωρον (ποτόν) honey drink PHAED. (ATH. 11.498e) NIC. *Al.* 205, 351 ‖ **sweet as honey** NIC. *Th.* 663.

μελίη *and* **Μελίη** -ης, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* -ία.

μελιηγενής -ές [μελία, γίγνομαι] **born from ash trees** AP. 4.1641.

μελῐηδής -ές [μέλι, ἡδύς] **sweet as honey** IL. 4.346 OD. 9.94 ANACR. 19.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μελιηδές **sweet wine** ALC. 367.2 ‖ *fig.* **sweet, dear** IL. 10.495 (*spirit*) OD. 11.100 (*homecoming*), 19.551 (*sleep*) SIM. 90.3 (*voice*).

μελίθρεπτος -ον [μέλι, τρέφω] **raised on honey** EUEN.[1] (AP 9.122.1).

μελίθροος -οον, *contr.* **μελίθρους** -ουν [μέλι, θρέω] **honey-voiced**: μ. κύκνος honey-voiced swan BASS. (AP 5.125.2).

μελίτνος *see* μελέτνος.

μελῐκᾰρίς -ῐδος, ἡ [μέλι, καρίς] **melicaris**, *prob. crustacean* PHILOX. b16.

Μελικέρτης -ου, ὁ **Melikertes**, *male name* PIND. *fr.* 5.3 NONN. *D.* 5.558 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ας, *epic* -εω ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.303.5); *voc.* -α PHILOD. (AP 6.349.1).

μελῐκηρα -ας, ἡ [μέλι, κηρίον] **honey cake** PHERECR. 30 ‖ **murex eggs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 19 HSCH.

μελικηρίδιον -ου, τό [μελικηρίς] **honeycomb** AET.[1] 5.141 | **honey-bread** *P*OXY. 3406.11 (*pap.* μελικιρ-, IV[CE]).

μελῐκήριον -ου, τό [μέλι, κηρίον] **honeycomb** VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 16.31.

μελῐκηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μελίκηρα] Ⓐ **honeycomb** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 516 ‖ *analog. medic., tumor resembling a honeycomb* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.42 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.3.1) GAL. 13.929 POLL. 4.197 HSCH. Ⓑ *bot.* **meliceris**, *grapevine* HSCH.

μελῐκηρον -ου, τό [μελίκηρα] Ⓐ **honeycomb** POLL. 1.254 Ⓑ *bot.* PLUT. *Fluv.* 19.2, *see* μελῐκηρίς.

μελῐκηρώδης -ες [μελίκηρον] **resembling a honeycomb** AET.[1] 4.23.

μελῐ́κομπος -ον [μέλι, κομπέω] **sweetly resounding** PIND. *I.* 2.32 (*songs*).

μελῐκός -ή -όν [μέλος] **lyric, melic** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348b *etc.* | *subst.:* ὁ μελικὸς Πίνδαρος Pindar the lyric poet PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120c ◆ *adv.* μελικῶς **lyrically** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 209.

μελικρᾶς [μέλι, κεράννυμι] **mixed with honey** ORIB. *Inc.* 31.34 (*wine*).

μελῐκρᾶτον -ου, τό [μέλι, κεράννυμι] **mixture of milk and honey** OD. 10.519 LUC. *Nec.* 7; μ. γάλακτος EUR. *Or.* 115 ‖ **hydromel, mixture of water and honey** HP. *Aph.* 5.41 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1092b 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.2, *H.P.* 9.11.2 *etc.* GAL. 8.309, 12.634 • *Ion.* μελίκρητον | *dat.* μελίκρατι AG *Bek.* p. 1226.

μελίκρητον -ου, τό *Ion.*, *see* μελῐκρᾶτον.

μελίκταινα, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 555 HSCH. *s.v.* μελίτταινα, *poet. for* μελίτταινα.

Μελίκταινα -ης, ἡ **Meliktaina**, *Maenad* NONN. *D.* 30.225.

μελίκταινον -ου, τό *bot.* **lemon balm** EUTEC. *Nic. Th.* 50.20.

μελικτάς -ᾶ, ὁ [μελίζω] *Dor.* **player** of the aulos, **musician** PIND. *fr.* 340 THEOCR. 4.30 MOSCH. 3.7.

μελῐλώτῑνος -ον [μελίλωτος] **made from melilotus**, *garland* ALEXIS 119 ATH. 3.73a ‖ *adv. neut.* μελιλώτινον sweetly as melilotus PHERECR. 138.2.

μελίλωτον -ου, τό, *see* μελίλωτος.

μελῐ́λωτος -ου, ὁ [μέλι, λωτός] *bot.* **melilotus, sweet clover**, *various types* SAPPH. 96.14 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.40 GAL. 12.70 • μελῑ- NIC. *Th.* 897.

μελίμηλον -ου, τό [μέλι, μῆλον] *bot.* **apple tree grafted onto a quince** GEOP. 10.20.1 ‖ **cider** *made from such a tree* AN. *Par.* 9.3.9 ORIB. 5.29.8.

Μελιναία -ας, ἡ **of Meline**, *epith. of Aphrodite* LYC. 403.

μελίνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* milium, *Lith.* málnos] *bot.* **millet** XEN. *An.* 1.2.22 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **fields of millet** XEN. *An.* 2.4.13 DEMOSTH. 8.45 ‖ *part of an octopus* HSCH.

μέλινος -η -ον [μελία] **of ash** IL. 5.655 OD. 17.339 (*written* μείλ-).

Μελινόφαγοι -ων, οἱ **Melinophagoi** (*proper.* millet-eaters), *Thracian people* XEN. *An.* 7.5.12.

μελίξανθος -ον [μέλι, ξανθός] **yellow or tawny like honey** *CCA* 4.166.9, 10.114.15.

μελίξεται *fut. mid.*, *see* μελίζω.

Μελιξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Melixo**, *female name* THEOCR. 2.146.

Μέλιος -ου, ὁ **Melios**, *male name* QS 11.85.

μελίοσμον -ου, τό [μέλι, ὀσμή] *bot.* **meliosma** DIOSC.[2] 3.110.

μελιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλι, ἔργον] **maker of honey, beekeeper** GEOP. 15.3.7.

μελιοῦχος -ον [μέλι, ἔχω] **sweet, gentle**, *divinity P*GM 6.33.

μελῐ́παις -παιδος [μέλι, παῖς] **honey-producing** STRAT.[1] (AP 12.249.5) (*hives*).

μελιπηκτής -οῦ, ὁ [μελίπηκτον] **confectioner, pastry chef** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 11.16 (79.928A).

μελῐ́πηκτον -ου, τό [μέλι, πήγνυμι] **honey cake** MEN. *fr.* 409.16 ANTIPH. 79, 138 PHILOX. e17 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.208 *etc.* • *Dor.* -πακτον.

μελίπνοος -οον, *contr.* μελίπνους -πνουν [μέλι, πνέω] **sweetly perfumed** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.6) (*incense*) ‖ **sweet-sounding** THEOCR. 1.128 (*pipe*) TRIPHIOD. 429 (*Muse*).

μελιπτέρωτος -ον [μέλι, πτερόν] **with honeyed wings**, *i.e.* **very sweet**, *song* LYR. *A.* 36 (b).

μελίπτορθος -ον [μέλι, πτόρθος] **with sweet branches** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.39).

μελιρρᾰθάμιγξ -ιγγος [μέλι, ῥαθάμιγξ] **with drops of honey, oozing honey** NONN. *D.* 12.168, *al.*

μελίρροθος -ον [μέλι, ῥόθος] **sweet-sounding** PIND. *fr.* 246a.

μελίρρῡτος -ον [μέλι, ῥέω] **causing honey to flow** PHILOX. e9 PLAT. *Ion* 534b NONN. *Ev.* 6.32.

μελίρυτος -ον HSCH. (*dat. pl.*), *see* μελίρρῡτος.

μέλις, ὁ [*see* μέλι] **honey**, *barb. spoken by a Scythian* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1192.

μελίσδω *Dor.*, *see* μελίζω.

μελῐσῐδωνοφρῡνῐχήρᾰτα μέλη, τά [μέλι, Σιδών, Φρύνιχος] **honey-sweet Sidonian songs by Phrynichos** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 220.

μελίσκιον -ου, τό [μέλος] **little song, ditty** ANTIPH. 205.3.

μελίσκον -ου, τό ALCM. 36, 113 (*dub. read.*), *see* μελίσκιον.

Μελίσκος -ου, ὁ **Meliskos**, *male name* P.[1] (AP 6.82.1).

μέλισμα -ατος, τό [μελίζω] **song, tune, music** THEOCR. 14.31, 20.28 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.35) MOSCH. 3.55, 92 (*conject. for* μέλιγμα) HSCH. ‖ **trill**, *vocalization* DEM.[2] 74 ‖ **melody**: λύρας performed on the lyre MELEAG. (AP 7.196.4).

μελισμάτιον -ου, τό [μέλισμα] **little song** ANTIPH[1-2]. (AP 11.168.4) (*v.l.*).

μελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μελίζω] **division into parts** DION. *Lys.* 11.2 (*v.l.*) L. *Sud.* ‖ **song** STRAB. 15.1.42.

μελίσπονδα -ων, τά [μέλι, σπένδω] **libations of honey** PLUT. *Cohib.* 464c, *QConv.* 672b.

μέλισσα, *Att.* μέλιττα -ης, ἡ [μέλι] Ⓐ **bee** OD. 13.106 HES. *Th.* 594 ALCM. 89.4 HDT. 5.114.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c | **wild bee** IL. 2.87 ‖ *extens.* **honey** SOPH. *O.C.* 481 Ⓑ *fig., of priestesses and inspired poets* PIND. *P.* 4.60 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 974 CALLIM. *H.* 2.110 *etc.*; ὡσπερεὶ μέλιττα Φρύνιχος Phrynichus, just like a bee ARISTOPH. *Av.* 748 | *of poetry* AP 9.505.6 Ⓒ **obol**, *coin* HSCH. • *epic gen. pl.* -άων; *Ion.* -έων HES. *fr.* 33a.16; *Dor.* -ᾶν ALCM. *l.c.*

Μέλισσα -ης, ἡ **Melissa**, *female name* HDT. 3.50, 5.92 η *etc.*

μελίσσαινα *Att.* μελίτταινα -ης, ἡ [μέλισσα] *bot.* **lemon balm, balm mint** DIOSC.[2] 3.104 HSCH.

μελισσαῖος -α -ον [μέλισσα] **of bees** NIC. *Th.* 611 | *epith. of Zeus* HSCH.

μελίσσειον -ου, τό [*see* μελίσσιον] **beehive, swarm** HSCH. *s.v.* νύμφη.

μελισσεύς -έως, ὁ [μέλισσα] **beekeper** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 19 *etc.*

Μελισσεύς -έως *Ion.* -έος, ὁ **Melisseus**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.145, 28.310 *etc.*

μελισσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [μέλισσα] **rich in bees**, *Mount Helikon* COLLUTH. 23 ‖ **of a bee** P.[1] *Amb.* 88.

Μελισσήεις -εντος, ὁ **Melisseus** (*proper.* rich in bees), *part of Mount Helikon* NIC. *Th.* 11.

μελισσία -ας, ἡ [μέλισσα] **beehive** GEOP. 15.6.1.

Μελισσιάς -άδος, ἡ **Melissias**, *female name* RUFIN. (AP 5.87.1).

μελίσσιον, *Att.* μελίττιον -ου, τό [μέλισσα] **little bee** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 367 ‖ **honeycomb cells** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 5 ‖ **swarm, beehive** HSCH.

Μελίσσιον -ου, ἡ **Melission**, *female name* METROD.[3] (AP 14.116.3).

μελίσσιος [*see* μελισσαῖος] **beehive** NT *Luke* 24.42 (*v.l.*).

μελισσοβότᾰνον -ου, τό [μέλισσα, βοτάνη] SCH. THEOCR. 4.25, *see* μελισσόφυλλον.

μελισσόβοτος -ον [μέλισσα, βόσκω] **feeding** *or* **nourishing bees** AP 9.523.1 DION.[9] 327 NONN. *Ev.* 1.13.

μελισσοκόμος -ον [μέλισσα, κομέω] **watching over the bees** OPP.[1] 4.275 | *subst.* ὁ μελισσοκόμος **beekeeper** AP. 2.131 *etc.*

μελισσοκράς HSCH., *see* μελικρᾶς.

μελισσονόμοι -ων, αἱ [μέλισσα, νέμω] **caring for** *or* **keeping bees**, *priestesses of Artemis* AESCHL. *fr.* 87 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1273.

μελισσόομαι *Att.* μελιττόομαι, *contr.* [μέλισσα] **to be sweetened with honey** SOPH. *fr.* 306.

μελισσοπολέω, *Att.* μελιττοπολέω, *contr.* [μελισσοπόλος] **to keep bees** HSCH.

μελισσοπόλος, *Att.* μελιττοπόλος -ου, ὁ [μέλισσα, πέλομαι] **beekeeper** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 23.

μελισσοπόνος -ου, ὁ [μέλισσα, πόνος] APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.239.2), *see* μελισσοπόλος.

μελισσορύτος -ον [μέλισσα, ῥέω] **flowing from bees** ORPH. *A.* 574.

Μέλισσος -ου, ὁ **Melissos**, *male name* PIND. *I.* 3.9, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 183e *etc.*

μελισσοσόος -όον [μέλισσα, σώζω] **protector of bees**, *epith. of Pan* DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.6).

μελισσότευκτος -ον [μέλισσα, τεύχω] **made by bees** PIND. *fr.* 152 (*honeycomb*).

μελισσότοκος -ον [μέλισσα, τίκτω] **produced by bees**, *fig.* **honey-sweet** AP 7.12.1 (*hymns*).

μελισσοτρόφος -ον [μέλισσα, τρέφω] **nourishing** *or* **supporting bees** EUR. *Tr.* 799 (*Salamis*) IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (469) (*landscape*).

μελισσουργεῖον, *Att.* μελιττουργεῖον -ου, τό [μελισσουργός] **place for beehives, apiary** AESOP. 74 *etc.*

μελισσουργέω, *Att.* μελιττουργέω, *contr.* [μελισσουργός] **to keep bees** POLL. 1.254.

μελισσουργία, *Att.* μελιττουργία -ας, ἡ [μελισσουργός] **beekeeping, apiculture** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 18 DIOD. 5.65.2 *etc.*

μελισσουργικός -όν [μελισσουργία] **relating to beekeeping** ATH. 2.68c POLL. 7.147 *etc.*

μελισσουργός, *Att.* μελιττουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλισσα, ἔργον] **beekeeper, apiarist** PLAT. *Rp.* 564c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 2 AESOP. 74 *etc.*

μελισσοῦσσα CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 33, *see* μελιτοῦσσα.

μελισσοφάτνη -ης, ἡ [μέλισσα, φάτνη] **beehive** HSCH. *s.v.* κυψελίδες.

μελισσόφυλλον -ου, τό [μέλισσα, φύλλον] *bot.* **lemon balm, balm mint** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4 DIOSC.[2] 3.104 GAL. 10.365 *etc.*

μελισσόφυτον -ου, τό [μέλισσα, φυτόν] NIC. *Th.* 677, *see* μελισσόφυλλον.

μελίσσω HSCH. (*epic pres. inf.* μελισσέμεν), *see* μειλίσσω.

μελισσώδης, *Att.* μελιττώδης -ες [μέλισσα] **similar to bees** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 30.

μελισσών, *Att.* μελιττών -ῶνος, ὁ [μέλισσα] **apiary**

VT *1Sam.* 14.25, 26 VARR. *R.R.* 3.16.12 GELL. 2.20.9 GEOP. 15.2.37.

μελιστᾰγέω, *contr.* [μελισταγής] **to drip honey**, *of a tongue* OR. *Sib.* 5.240.

μελιστᾰγής -ές [μέλι, στάζω] **dripping honey** BABR. *proem.* 18 (*honeycomb*) || **sweet as honey** AP. 2.1272 NONN. *Ev.* 19.29 *etc.*

μελίστᾰκτος -ον [μέλι, στάζω] *fig.* **dripping with honey, honey-sweet** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.33) *etc.*

μελιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μελίζω] **singer** [ANACR.] 60.31.

μελιστί [*see* μελεϊστί] *adv.* **into pieces** IOS. *A.I.* 15.8.4 (289) HSCH.

Μελιστῐχη -ης, ἡ **Melistiche**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 46.

Μελιστίων -ωνος, ὁ **Melistion**, *male name* PHAED. (AP 13.22.9).

Μελιταιεῖς -έων, οἱ [Μελίτη] **Meliteians, inhabit. of Meliteia** POL. 5.97.6.

Μελιταῖος -α -ον [Μελίτη] **of Malta, Maltese:** τὸ Μ. κυνίδιον Maltese dog ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 10 THPHR. *Ch.* 21.9 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Μελιταῖα **textiles from Malta** HSCH.

μελῐ́τεια -ας, ἡ [μέλι?] *bot.* **lemon balm, balm mint** THEOCR. 4.25, *al.*

Μελῐ́τεια -ας, ἡ **Meliteia**, *female name* LEON. (AP 6.288.1), *al.* || *city in Thessaly* PLUT. *Sul.* 20.2 POL. 5.97.5 *etc.*

μελῐ́τειον -ου, τό [μέλι] **mead** PLUT. *QConv.* 672b, *Cor.* 3.4.

μελῐτερπής -ές [μέλι, τέρπω] **pleasant** *or* **delightful as honey** SIM. (AP 7.125.9).

Μελῐτεύς -έως [Μελίτη] **from the deme of Melite** DEMOSTH. 27.56 HSCH. *etc.*

μελιτευχής -ές [μέλι, τεύχω] **producing honey:** παγά spring BACCHYL. *fr.* 28.14.

Μελίτη -ης, ἡ **Melite**, *female name* IL. 18.42 HES. *Th.* 247 (*Nymph*) *etc.* || **Melite**, *deme in Attica* DEMOSTH. 54.7 PLAT. *Parm.* 126c *etc.* || **Malta**, *island* TYMN. (AP 7.211.1) *etc.* | **Melite**, *island off the coast of Illyria* AP. 4.572 || Μελῑ- LYC. 1027.

Μελῐ́τήιον, ὄρος, τό **Mount Meliteion** (*see Nymph* Μελίτη) AP. 4.1150.

μελῐ́τήμερος -ον [μέλι, ἥμερος] **sweet as honey** HSCH.

μελιτήριον -ου, τό [μελιτηρός] *medic.* **meliterion**, *poultice for the treatment of an ulcer* PAEG. 4.44.5.

μελῐ́τηρός -ά -όν [μέλι] **of** *or* **for honey** GAL. 11.377 GEOP. 13.10.8 *etc.*; ἄγγος jar ARISTOPH. *fr.* 525 || **like honey** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 || *subst.* ἡ μελιτηρά *poultice* ORIB. *fr.* 98.10.

Μελιτιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Melitianoi, Melitians**, *followers of Melitios of Lykopolis* EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.1.1 *etc.*

μελῐ́τῐνος -η -ον [μέλι] **made with honey**, *fig.* **sweet** DIOG. 6.51 | **honey-colored** *P*OXY. 3201.3 (III^{CE}).

μελῐ́τιον -ου, τό [*see* μελίτειον] **mead** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.21 (*v.l.*).

μελῐτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλι] **use of honey** *for its curative properties* MNESITH.[1] (ORIB. *Inc.* 37.8).

μελῐ́τίτης -ου [μέλι] **sweetened with honey** DIOSC.[2] 5.7 (*wine*) || **honey-colored:** μ. λίθος topaz DIOSC.[2] 5.133 PLIN. 36.140 (*dub.*) GAL. 12.197.

μελῐτοειδής -ές [μέλι, εἶδος] **similar to honey** HP. *Morb.* 2.22 (*v.l.*) (*wine*) ◆ *adv.* μελιτοειδῶς **like honey** SOR. 2.22.44.

μελιτοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* μελιτοειδής.

μελῐτόεις -όεσσα -όεν, *contr.* μελιτοῦς -οῦσσα *and Att.* -οῦττα -οῦν [μέλι] **sweet as honey, delicious** PIND. *O.* 1.98 || **made with honey** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 567; *subst.* ἡ μελιτοῦσσα (μᾶζα) **honey cake** *or* **pastry** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 507, *Lys.* 601 HDT. 8.41.2 (-όεσσα) *etc.* = ὁ μελιτόεις HSCH.

μελῐ́τόν -οῦ, τό [μέλι] **honeycomb** HSCH.

μελῐτοποιός -όν [μέλι, ποιέω] **producing honey** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 547a.

μελῐτοπωλέω [μελιτοπώλης] **to sell honey** POLL. 7.198.

μελῐτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [μέλι, πώλης] **seller of honey** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 853 ANTIPH. 123.

μελῐτόπωλις -ῐδος, ἡ [μελιτοπώλης] **seller of honey** MEN. *Peric.* 287 POLL. 7.198.

μελῐτόρρυτος -ον [μέλι, ῥέω] **dripping with honey** LYR. *Al.* 7.18.

μελῐτουργεῖον -ου, τό [μελιτουργέω] **apiary** STRAB. 16.4.2.

μελῐτουργέω, *contr.* [μέλι, ἔργον] **to produce honey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 21 *etc.*

μελιτοῦς -τοῦσσα (*Att.* -οῦττα) -οῦν, *see* μελιτόεις.

μελιτόχροος -οον, *contr.* μελιτόχρους -ουν [μέλι, χρόα] **honey-colored** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 797a.

μελιτόω, *contr.* [μέλι] *aor.* ἐμελίτωσα GREG.[1] *epist.* 18.2 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελιτωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* μελιτωθείς HP. *Int.* 42; *fig. act.* **to sweeten** GREG.[1] *l.c.* || *pass.* **to be mixed** *or* **smeared with honey** THUC. 4.26.8 *etc.*; ὀψήματα μεμελιτωμένα confections made with **honey** LONG. 3.5.3.

μελιτρῐχος -ον [μέλι, θρίξ] **with honey-colored hair** *CCA* 10.187, 190, 216.

μελιττ- *see* μελισσ-.

μελιτώδης -ες [μέλι] **honey-like, similar to honey** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.2 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 19 *etc.*; φίλημα μελιτῶδες a kiss as sweet as honey LONG. 2.18.1 | **goddess of honey**, *epith. of Persephone, who was offered honey cakes* THEOCR. 15.94 PORPH. *Nymph.* 18.

μελῐ́τωμα -ατος, τό [μελιτόω] **cake** *or* **pastry made with honey** BATR. 39 PHILIT. *gl.* 36 *etc.*

Μελῐ́των -ωνος, ὁ **Meliton**, *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.246.6).

μελίφθεγκτος -ον OR. *Sib.* 4.2, *see* μελίφθογγος.

μελίφθογγος -ον [μέλι, φθόγγος] **with a sweet** *or* **honeyed voice**, *Muses* PIND. *O.* 6.21, *I.* 2.7; ἀοιδαί honey-sweet songs PIND. *I.* 6.9.

μελῐ́φρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέλι, φρήν] **caring for** *or* **keeping bees**, *Aristaeus* AP. 4.1132 (*v.l.*) || **sweet, pleasant as honey** IL. 2.34 (*sleep*), 6.264 (*wine*) HES. *Sc.* 428 (*spirit*) PIND. *Pae.* 8.78 (*song*) *etc.*

μελίφυλλον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 554 DIOSC.[2] 3.104a HSCH., *see* μελισσόφυλλον.

μελῐ́φυρτος -ον [μέλι, φύρω] **soaked in honey**, *fig.* **honey-sweet:** ἁρμονίη harmony P.[1] (AP 5.270.7).

μελῐ́φωνος -ον [μέλι, φωνή] **honey-voiced, sweet-voiced** SAPPH. 185 ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.66) *etc.*

μελίχλωρος -ον [μέλι, χλωρός] **honey-colored, golden** THEOCR. 10.27 PLAT. *Rp.* 474e ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 19 *etc.* || *precious stone* PLIN. 37.191.

μελιχροειδής -ές [μελίχροος, εἶδος] **honey-colored** *CCA* 12.178.2.

μελίχροος -οον, *contr.* μελίχρους -χρουν [μέλι, χρόα] **honey-colored** MELEAG. (AP 12.165.1), *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 45a || **mixed with honey, honeyed** HP. *Aff.* 43.

μελιχροποιέω [μελιχρός, ποιέω] *contr.* **to soften, sweeten** HP *Morb.* 3.16.71.

μελιχρός -ά -όν [μέλι] **sweet as honey** THEOCR. 5.95 CORNL. (AP 6.191.5); *fig.* AP. 4.359 (*promises*) SIMIAS (AP 7.22.5) (*Sophocles*); *subst.* τὸ μελιχρὸν ἐν ταῖς ἀκοαῖς sweet sensation **for the audience** DION. *Comp.* 1.13 || **mixed with honey, honeyed**, *wine* ALC. 338.7 ANACR. 110.1 HP. *Aff.* 43 TELECL. 27.1 || *compar.* -ότερος CALLIM. *fr.* 1.16; *superl.* -ότατος CALLIM. *epigr.* 27.2 • *accent.* μέλ- ALC. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* μελιχρῶς **sweetly** LYR. *A.* 118.4 || *compar.* -ότερον HEDYL. 6.4 (ATH. 11.473a).

μελιχρότης -ητος, ἡ [μελιχρός] **honey-sweetness** SCH. THEOCR. 7.82a.

μελίχρῡσος -ον [μέλι, χρυσός] **golden like honey** OPP.[1] 1.315.

μελιχρώδης -ες [μελίχρως] **honey-colored**, *skin* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.5.1).

μελίχρως -ωτος *and* -οος [μέλι, χρόα] **honey-colored** DIOSC.[1] (AP 12.170.3) (*skin*) QS 3.224 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.4.2 *etc.* || **sweet as honey, honeyed** TRIPHIOD. 113.

μέλκα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* melca, *Ger.* milch] **melca**, *food made from curdled milk* GAL. 10.468 AL.[6] 7.3 (2.261.20) • μέλκη GEOP. 18.21.1.

μελλάκιον -ου, τό [μέλλαξ] **little boy** PALL. *L.* 16.5.

μέλλαξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* μεῖραξ] **boy, youth** SB 8279.1 (II^{CE}) HSCH. (*nom. pl.*) *and s.v.* μῖλαξ.

Μελλαρία -ας, ἡ **Mellaria**, *city in Baetica* PLUT. *Sert.* 12.3.

μελλέβιος -ον [μέλλω, βίος] **half-dead** HSCH. (μελλά-).

μελλείρην, ὁ [μέλλω, εἴρην] *Lac.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.3 HSCH., *see* μελλέφηβος.

μελλέποσις -ιος [μέλλω, πόσις] **almost of marriageable age** HSCH.

μελλέπταρμος -ον [μέλλω, πταίρω] **about to sneeze** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 15.

μελλέφηβος -ον [μέλλω, ἔφηβος] **almost an ephebe, adolescent** CENS. 14.8 AMM.[1] 117 HSCH. *s.v.* μελλείρην.

μέλλημα -ατος, τό [μέλλω] **delay, postponement** EUR. *I.A.* 818 AESCHN. 3.72 *etc.*

μέλλησις -εως, ἡ [μέλλω] **delay, pause, hesitation, procrastination** THUC. 1.69.4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 723d *etc.*; διὰ τὴν ἐκείνων μέλλησιν τῶν ἐς ἡμᾶς δεινῶν because of their delay in attacking us THUC. 3.12.2 || **time for delay** *or* **pause:** διὰ βραχείας ... μελλήσεως in short order THUC. 5.66.2; οὗτοι δὲ τὴν μέλλησιν μὲν ἔχουσι τοῖς ἀπείροις φοβεράν they cause fearful delay in those that do not know them THUC. 4.126.5.

μελλησμός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλλω] **delay, deferment, postponement** EPIC. 6.14 DION. 7.17.4 ALCIPHR. 3.39.2 *etc.*

μελλησπής -οῦ, ὁ [μέλλω] **procrastinator** CYR.[1] *Nest.* 1.3 (*v.l.* μελλητής).

μελλήσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* μέλλω.

μελλητέον [μέλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to delay** *or* **hesitate** EUR. *Ph.* 1279 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 876 PLAT. *Criti.* 108e.

μελλητής -οῦ [μέλλω] **one who delays** *or* **hesitates** *or* **is reluctant** THUC. 1.70.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 24 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* **to ...** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 48, *Her.* 254.

μελλητιάω, *contr.* [μελλητής] **to wish to put off** *or* **delay** HSCH.

μελλητικός -ή -όν [μελλητής] A **prone to delay** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μελλητικόν **willingness to wait** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.8.3 B **future** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.76.3, *al.* ◆ *adv.* μελλητικῶς **by delaying, with hesitation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.35.9, *al.* | **in the future** EUS.[1] *Is.* 9.14.

μελλιέρη -ης, ἡ [μέλλω, ἱέρεια] **priestess-in-training** PLUT. *An seni* 795d.

μέλλῐχα [*see* μείλιχος] *adv.* **sweetly** SAPPH. 2.11, 112.4.

μελλῐχομείδης -ες [μέλλιχος, μειδιάω] *Aeol.* **smiling sweetly** ALC. 384 (*voc.* -μειδες, *v.l.* -μειδε).

μελλῐχόφωνος -ον [μέλλιχος, φωνή] *Aeol.* **sweet-voiced** SAPPH. 71.6.

μελλόγαμβρος -ου, ὁ [μέλλω, γαμβρός] **fiancé** HSCH.

μελλόγαμος -ον [μέλλω, γάμος] **engaged, about to be married** SOPH. *Ant.* 628 THEOCR. 22.140 *etc.*

μελλοδειπνικός -όν [μέλλω, δεῖπνον] **performed before dinner**, *song* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1153.

μελλοθάνατος -ον [μέλλω, θάνατος] **close to dying** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 277.

μελλοκούρια -ων, τά [μέλλω, κοῦρος] **coming-of-age party** *P*OXY. 1484.4 (II-III^{CE}).

μελλονικιάω, *contr.* [μέλλω, νίκη] **to hesitate to conquer** (*joc. of the name* Νικίας) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 640.

μελλονύμφη -ης, ἡ [μέλλω, νύμφη] **fiancée** POLL. 3.45.

μελλονύμφιος -ου, ὁ [μέλλω, νύμφη] **fiancé** PHRYN.[1] 83 POLL. 3.45 HSCH. *s.v.* μελλόγαμβρος.

μελλόνυμφος -ον [μέλλω, νύμφη] **about to be married**, *or* **awaiting a husband** SOPH. *Tr.* 207 | *subst.* ἡ μελλόνυμφος **fiancée** SOPH. *Ant.* 633 DCASS. 58.7.5; *masc.* ὁ μ. fiancé LYC. 174.

μελλόπαις -αιδος, ὁ [μέλλω, παῖς] **almost a boy, little boy** HSCH.

μελλόποσις SOPH. *fr.* 1068 (*cf.* POLL. 3.45), *see* μελλέποσις.

μελλοπρόεδρος -ου, ὁ [μέλλω, πρόεδρος] **president-elect** *of the Boule P*SB 9840.3 (IV^{CE}).

μελλοπρύτανις -εως, ὁ [μέλλω, πρύτανις] **prytanis-elect** *P*OXY. 1414.24 (III^{CE}).

μελλοφανής -ές [μέλλω, φαίνω] **appearing in the future** IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 85.

μελλυμέναιος -ου, ὁ [μέλλω, ὑμέναιος] **fiancé** *I*PE 2.86.

μέλλω *impf.* ἔμελλον *and* ἤμελλον || *fut.* μελλήσω || *aor.* ἐμέλλησα *and* ἠμέλλησα ❶ *act.* A **to be about to, be ready to, plan** *or* **intend to** ▸ *usu. with pres. inf. or aor.* (*rar.*) *or fut.*: τῇ ... ἔμελλε διεξίμεναι πεδίονδε there where he was about to exit towards the plain IL. 6.393; θήσειν ... ἔμελλεν ἐπ' ἄλγεά τε στοναχάς τε he was intending to inflict sufferings and groans on them IL. 2.39; ἔμελλε πάλιν οἴκονδε νέεσθαι she was ready to return home OD. 6.110; ἔμελλε δῃώσειν τὴν γῆν he was about to devastate the land THUC. 2.71.1; μέλλοντος λαβεῖν αὐτοῦ just when he's about to grab it ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1159; με ὑπὸ σοῦ μελλήσαντά τι παθεῖν ἐκπεφευγέναι that I have fled because I was about to suffer sthg. bad at your hands XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.40; εἰ μέλλομεν ... δηλῶσαι τὸ νῦν ἐρωτώμενον if we are going to clarify the question asked just now PLAT. *Leg.* 713a | ▸ *with inf. underst.*: οὐκ ἐλάσσονα πάσχουσι, τὰ δὲ μέλλουσι they suffer no less evil, and they are about to suffer more AESCHL. *Pers.* 814; ὅ τι δὲ μέλλετε, ... εὐθὺς ... πράττετε do what you intend to do immediately THUC. 7.15.2; οὐδὲν ἐκπεπέστερον ὑπὸ ἡμῶν οὔτε ἐπάθετε οὔτε ἐμελλήσατε you have neither suffered nor were you about to suffer anything unreasonable at our hands THUC. 3.55.2 B **to be destined** *or* **fated to, must, be likely to, be able to** ▸ *with pres. inf. or aor.* (*rar.*) *or fut.*: οὕτω που Διὶ μέλλει ὑπερμενέι φίλον εἶναι so, I suppose, it must be pleasing to mighty Zeus IL. 2.116; καὶ γὰρ ἐγὼ ποτ' ἔμελλον ἐν ἀνδράσιν ὄλβιος εἶναι indeed once I could have been prosperous among men OD. 18.138; μέλλεις δὲ σὺ ἴδμεναι perhaps you knew him OD. 4.200; οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλον ἑταίρῳ κτεινομένῳ ἐπαμῦναι I was not able to come to the aid of my companion who was killed IL. 18.98; μέλλει πού τις καὶ φίλτερον ἄλλον ὀλέσσαι it may happen that s.o. loses a person even dearer IL. 24.46; τοῦ δ' ἤδη μέλλουσι κύνες ... ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι by now the dogs must have torn the skin from his bones OD. 14.134; τὰ φρονέοντ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν ἃ ῥ' οὐ τελέεσθαι ἔμελλον thinking in his heart of things that were not destined to be accomplished IL. 2.36; οὐκ ἀρ' ἔμελλες ... λήξειν you would not ever give up OD. 13.293; ἤμελλεν τέξεσθαι she was destined to to give birth HES. *Th.* 898; τούτων ἐγὼ οὐκ ἔμελλον ... τὴν δίκην δώσειν I was not about to pay the penalty for these things SOPH. *Ant.* 458; τὴν μέλλουσαν οἰκήσεσθαι πόλιν καλῶς the city which must be well-governed ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261a 3; εἰ μέλλει πόλις εἶναι if a city is to exist PLAT. *Prot.* 324e | ▸ *with inf. understood, esp. in answers*: ᾔδη· τί δ' οὐκ ἔμελλον; I knew it; how could I not have known? SOPH. *Ant.* 448; Τὸν δὲ υἱόν ... ἑόρακας αὐτοῦ; Τί δ' οὐ μέλλω; Have you seen his son? Of course! XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.6; ἐπανέλθωμεν, εἴ σοι ἡδομένῳ ἐστίν. Ἀλλὰ μὴν ἡδομένῳ γε· πῶς γὰρ οὐ μέλλει; Let us return to it, if it pleases you. Of course it pleases me; how could it not? PLAT. *Phaed.* 78b; δεῖξον ᾧ μέλλεις show it to whom you must MEN. *Epit.* 444 C **to come next, be subsequent, happen by necessity** ▸ *usu. with inf.* εἶναι *or* ἔσεσθαι *underst.*: ἔμελλ(ε) it had to be so, it could not be otherwise SOPH. *Ph.* 446; ἐν αἰῶνι οὔτε παρελήλυθεν οὐδὲν οὔτε μέλλει in eternity there is neither past nor future PHIL.[2] *Deus* 33 | *usu. ptc.*: τὰ μέλλοντα ἔσεσθαι future events PLAT. *Theaet.* 178b; προκολακεύοντες τὴν μέλλουσαν αὐτοῦ δύναμιν flattering him in advance for his future power PLAT. *Rp.* 494c; ὁ μέλλων χρόνος the future PIND. *O.* 10.7 AESCHL. *Pr.* 839, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 178a *etc.* || *subst. ptc.*: *gramm.* ὁ μέλλων **the future tense** SCH. DION.[6] 248.13 AP.[7] *Adv.* 198.8, *Synt.* 69.28, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μέλλον **the future** PIND. *O.* 2.56 AESCHL. *Pr.* 211 THUC. 1.42.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 178a *etc.*; *distinct from* τὸ ἐσόμενον ARISTOT. *Div.* 463b 29; εἰς τὸ μέλλον for the future NT *1Tim.* 6.19; *hence* ὕπατος εἰς τὸ μέλλον consul-elect PLUT. *Caes.* 14.8; τὰ μέλλοντα **things in the future** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.18 *etc.* D **to delay, put off, hesitate, procrastinate** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.86.2; ▸ *with* μή *and inf.*: τί μέλλομεν τὰ δεινὰ κἀναγκαῖα μὴ πράσσειν κακά; why do I hesitate to accomplish these dreadful but necessary evils? EUR. *Med.* 1242; ▸ *with* μὴ οὐ *and inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 627 SOPH. *Ai.* 540 | ▸ *abs.*: τί μέλλεις; why do you delay? THUC. 8.78 *etc.*; μακρὰ μέλλετον you two have put this off for long SOPH. *O.C.* 219; μέλλον γάρ τι προσφέρεις ἔπος you keep putting off the word you're about to say EUR. *Ion* 1002; ἴωμεν δὴ καὶ μὴ μέλλωμεν ἔτι let's get moving and delay no longer PLAT. *Leg.* 712b; τὸ βραδὺ καὶ μέλλον sluggishness and procrastination THUC. 1.84; βραδὺς καὶ μέλλων σφυγμός a faint and halting pulse GAL. 8.653 ❷ *pass.* **to lie ahead, be in the future**: τά ... ἰσχυρότατα ἐλπιζόμενα μέλλεται your strongest hopes lie in the future THUC. 5.111.2 || **to be delayed** *or* **put off**: ὡς μὴ μέλλοιτο ἀλλὰ περαίνοιτο τὰ δέοντα so that the necessary things might be accomplished and not put off XEN. *An.* 3.1.47; ἐν ὅσῳ ταῦτα μέλλεται while these things are delayed DEMOSTH. 4.37 • *epic impf.* μέλλον, *iter.* μέλλεσκον THEOCR. 25.240 || *fut. mid.* μελλήσομαι PROC.[1] *B.* 6.30 (*dub.*) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελλημένος GAL. 9.308 (μεμελ- *codd.*) NB *epic lyr. trag. only pres. and impf.* (*with augm.* ἠμ- HES. *Th.* 898 THGN. 906 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 597, *Ran.* 1038 AP. 1.1309 CALLIM. *H.* 4.58).

μελλώ -οῦς, ἡ [μέλλω] **delay, hesitation** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1356.

Μέλλων -οντος, ὁ **Mellon**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2.

μελογραφέω, *contr.* [μελογράφος] A **to compose songs** ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.182 B **to attribute a body** [CAES.] 3.139 (38.1044) (*prob. f.l. for* μελογράφω).

μελογραφία -ας, ἡ [μελογράφος] **writing of songs, lyric versification** EPIGR. 3.186.4.

μελογράφος -ου, ὁ [μέλος, γράφω] **songwriter, lyric poet** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.133.1) || **psalmist** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 135.4 *etc.*

μελογράφω [μέλος, γράφω] **to attribute a body**: τὸ θεῖον to God [CAES.] 3.169 (38.1132), *al.*

μελοθεσία -ας, ἡ [μέλος, τίθημι] **arrangement of the limbs** HSCH. | *astr.* **correspondence between body parts and astrological signs** PORPH. *in Tetr.* 201 *CCA* 8.3.106.4 || *astr.* **initial ordering of components of the universe** P. 37 p. 99.3.

μελοκοπέω, *contr.* [μέλος, κόπτω] *aor.* ἐμελοκόπησα SCH. THUC. 1.134.4 || *aor. inf. pass.* μελοκοπηθῆναι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 146.36; **to mutilate, dismember** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 201 VETT. 6.17.

μελοκόπησις -εως, ἡ [μελοκοπέω] PROCL. *Ptol.* 280, *see* μελοκοπία.

μελοκοπία -ας, ἡ [μελοκοπέω] **mutilation, dismemberment** VT (Sym.) *Nah.* 3.1.

μέλομαι *see* μέλω.

μελοποιέω, *contr.* [μελοποιός] *aor.* ἐμελοποίησα || *pf. inf.* μεμελοποιηκέναι XENOPH. A 27, *mid. pass.* μεμελοποίημαι *and* μεμελοπεποίημαι ATH. 10.453d EUSTATH. 1325.33 ❶ *act.* **to compose songs** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 67, *Ran.* 1328 ARISTID.[2] 1.4 || **to set to music**: ψιλὴν λαβὼν τὴν λέξιν ἐμελοποίησε he took a simple expression and made it sing AN. *Subl.* 28.2 || **to write musically** ATH. 14.632d ❷ *pass.* **to be set to music** PLUT. *Mus.* 1134a *etc.*

μελοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.143.4), *see* μελοποιός.

μελοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [μελοποιός] A **composition of music, songwriting** PLAT. *Symp.* 187d ARISTID.[2] 1.12, *al.* || **music, song** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 24, *Poet.* 1450b 16 ARISTID.[2] 1.5, *al.* B **development of limbs** IR. *Haer.* 5.3.2.

μελοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλος, ποιέω] **composer of songs, poet** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1250 PLAT. *Prot.* 326a SEXT. *S.* 11.49 *etc.*; *fem.*: ἡ Λεσβία μ. the poetess of Lesbos, *Sappho* LUC. *Im.* 18 || *adj.* **melodious, musical** EUR. *Rh.* 550.

μέλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Corn.* mal, *Toch. A/B* mälk] A **limb** *of the body, usu. pl.* **limbs** IL. 7.131, *al.* OD. 11.600, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.48, *N.* 1.47 AESCHL. *Pers.* 991, *al.* HDT. 3.111.3 *etc.*; μέλη τοῦ σώματος the limbs of her body ACH. 8.6.10 | *later sg.* STRAB. 2.1.30 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.1283 GAL. *U.P.* 4.6 = 12.3 *etc.* | μέλη καὶ μέρη limbs and parts of the body PLAT. *Leg.* 795e = μέρη καὶ μέλη PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.152; κατὰ μέλεα διαιρεῖν to cut (a body) into pieces, dismember HDT. 1.119.3 = μέλη ποιεῖν VT 2*Macc.* 1.16 = διαρτᾶν κατὰ μέλη καὶ μέρη PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 131 | *pl.* **bodies, persons** TAT. *Or.* 18.6 || **corpse, dead body** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 21 || *fig. of members of the Christ. Church* NT *Rom.* 12.5, *1Cor.* 6.15, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **part** *or* **faculty** *of the body or soul* MAC. *Hom.* 7.8, *al.* B *analog. mus.* musical piece, **sung phrase**, *usu.* **song, composition, poem** HOM. 19.16 ALCM. 14a.2, 39.1, *al.* PIND. *O.* 9.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 329, 341, *al.* LONG. 1.22.2 *etc.*; ταῦτα ... Ἀλκαῖος ἐν μέλεϊ ποιήσας Alcaeus having written about this in a poem HDT. 5.95.2; τὸ μέλος ἐκ τριῶν ἐστιν συγκείμενον, λόγου τε καὶ ἁρμονίας καὶ ῥυθμοῦ a song is made up of three parts: words, harmony, and rhythm PLAT. *Rp.* 398d; *with* ᾠδή PLAT. *Rp.* 399c; *hence pl.* τὰ μέλη lyric poetry PLAT. *Rp.* 379a, 607a, *al. etc.*; *distinguished from* ἔπη epic poetry *and* τραγῳδία tragedy PLAT. *Rp.* 379a; ποιήτρια μελῶν lyric poetess PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300f; μ. ἐπινίκιον victory song ACH. 2.22.6 | **music, melody** *which is paired with lyrics* PLAT. *Leg.* 656c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1450a 14 PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.1 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐν μέλει in tune, harmoniously, *hence*

M

correctly PLAT. *Soph.* 227d; παρὰ μέλος off-key, out of tune, *hence* incorrectly, wrongly PIND. *N.* 7.69 PLAT. *Leg.* 696d *etc.* ‖ **music**, sound *of instrum.* (*without lyrics*) THGN. 761 PIND. *P.* 12.19 PLAT. *Leg.* 812d; αὐλῶν of the aulos PIND. *fr.* 140b.17.

μελοτυπέω, *contr.* [μέλος, τύπος] **to sing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1153.

μελουργέω, *contr.* [μελουργός] **to sweeten** GEORGP. *Hex.* 906.

μελουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μελουργός] **composer of songs, lyric poet** MAN.[1] 4.185.

μελουρίς, ἡ L. *E.M.* 474.2, *prob. f.l. for* μολουρίς.

μέλπηθρον -ου, τό [μέλπω] **amusement, plaything** IL. 13.233, 17.255, 18.179.

μελπήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μέλπω] **singer** MAN.[1] 4.183.

Μελπομένη -ης, ἡ **Melpomene**, *Muse of song, later of tragedy* HES. *Th.* 77 DIOD. 4.7.4 APOLLOD.[7] 1.3.1 *etc.*

Μελπόμενος -ου, ὁ **Melpomenos, the Singer**, *epith. of Dionysus at Athens* PAUS. 1.2.5.

μέλπω [*cf. irl.* - molor?, *Hitt.* mald-?] *impf.* ἔμελπον, *mid.* ἐμελπόμην OD. 4.17, *al.* ‖ *fut.* μέλψω ‖ *aor.* ἔμελψα ❶ *act.* **to sing** *with mus. accompaniment* CORIN. 1 (a)i.18 AESCHL. *Ag.* 245 *etc.* ‖ **to sing**, *celebrate with music, song, and dance* IL. 1.474 HES. *fr.* 357 PIND. *fr.* 75.11 (*codd.*) EUR. *Alc.* 446 *etc.*; ἐγὼ δὲ κώμοις σὲ φιλοχόροισι μέλψω I will celebrate you with song and dance ARISTOPH. *Th.* 989 ‖ *extens.* **to sing, let out, emit**: γόον a lament AESCHL. *Ag.* 1445; βοάν a cry EUR. *Tr.* 547 *etc.* ‖ *later* **to play**: αὐλῷ the aulos ARCH. (AP 6.195.3) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to sing** OD. 4.17 HOM. 4.476 SAPPH. 27.5 *etc.* | **to sing while dancing** IL. 16.182 HOM. 19.21 *etc.*; Ἄρῃϊ in honor of Ares IL. 7.241 ‖ **to celebrate in song** HES. *Th.* 66 PIND. *P.* 3.78, *Pae.* 6.17, *al. etc.* ‖ **to let out**: στοναχάς groans EUR. *Andr.* 1039 • *poet. impf.* μέλπον, *mid.* μελπόμην | *Dor. mid.* ἐμελπόμαν EUR. *Tr.* 554 ‖ *fut. mid. 2. sg.* (*pass. signf.*) μέλψῃ ALC.[2] (AP 9.521.5) ‖ *aor. ptc. mid.* μελψάμενος LEON. (AP 7.19.2), *Dor.* μελψαμέναν CORIN. 14.1.2.

μελπωδός -οῦ, ὁ [μέλπω, ᾠδή] **singer** HSCH. (*conject.*).

Μελτίνη -ης, ἡ **Meltine**, *female name* AP 9.510.2.

μελύγιον -ου, τό [μέλι] **melugion**, *Scythian drink made with water, honey, and herbs* HSCH.

μελύδριον -ου, τό [μέλος] *pl.* **little limbs** *or* **body** MAUR. 7.68 ‖ **little song, ditty** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 883 BION 3.8.1 THEOCR. 7.51 (*Dor.* μελύθριον).

Μελχισεδέκ, ὁ **Melchisedek**, *male name* VT *Gen.* 14.18 AP 1.66.1.

Μελχισεδεκιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Μελχισεδέκ] **worshippers of Melchisedek**, *sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.1.1 *etc.*

μέλω *impf.* ἔμελον, *mid.* ἐμελόμην AP. 1.967, 1124 ‖ *fut.* μελήσω, *mid.* μελήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμέλησα, *mid.* ἐμελησάμην *in compd.* ‖ *pf.* μεμέληκα, *mid. pass.* μεμέλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμελήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεληθήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to care about, be interested in, pay attention to, worry about** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 5.708, 13.297 AESCHL. *Ag.* 370 SOPH. *Ai.* 689; δεινόν γέ σ(ε) ... τῆς δὲ τικτούσης μέλειν it's terrible that you're worried about your mother SOPH. *El.* 342 | ▸ *rar. with acc.* HOM. 4.437 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *H.F.* 773 | ▸ *later also with dat.* ARCH.[1] (AP 10.10.3) *etc.* Ⓑ **to interest, be important, be dear**, *of things and pers.* ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 5.228, *al.* OD. 1.151, *al.* HES. *Op.* 238 THGN. 245 ANACR. 27P AESCHL. *Sept.* 200 *etc.*; χοροὶ πᾶσιν μέλουσιν everyone likes dancing PLAT. *Leg.* 835e; τοῦτο ... ἴσασιν ἐμοὶ μεμελημένον they know that I've taken an interest in that XEN. *Ap.* 20 | *fig.* Ἰλίου κατασκαφαὶ πυρὶ μέλουσι δαΐῳ the devouring fire was intent on the destruction of Troy EUR. *Hel.* 197 ‖ *impers.* **it matters** ▸ τινί τινος sthg. to s.o. ALCM. 37(a) AESCHL. *Ag.* 974 SOPH. *Ph.* 1036 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ δ' ἔλασσον Ζηνὸς ἢ μηδὲν μέλει Zeus matters to me less than nothing AESCHL. *Pr.* 938; πάνυ μοι τυγχάνει μεμεληκὸς τοῦ ᾄσματος it happens that I've thought about that poem a great deal PLAT. *Prot.* 339b; μέλει τούτων τί σοι; does any of this matter to you? MEN. *Peric.* 485 | ▸ *with prep.* τινὶ περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος AESCHL. *Ch.* 780 PLAT. *Alc. 2.* 150d DEMOSTH. 21.37 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.13.18 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 16.465 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1250 HDT. 8.68.β2 THUC. 1.141 *etc.* | ▸ *with depend. cl.*: ἔλεγε ... οὐ μέλειν οἱ ὅτι πρὸ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἀποθνήσκει he said that he did not mind dying for Greece HDT. 9.72.2; πάνυ ... μοι ... ἐμέλησεν ὥστε εἰδέναι I took every care to find out XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.19; ὡς δὲ καλῶς ἔξει τὰ ὑμέτερα ... ἐμοὶ μελήσει I will see to it that you do very well XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.13; ἀπεκρίνατο ὅτι αὐτῷ μέλει ὅπως καλῶς ἔχοι he responded that it was his job to see that things turned out well XEN. *An.* 1.8.13; οὐ τοσοῦτόν μοι μέλει εἴ με δεῖ τὰ ὄντα ἀπολέσαι I don't so much mind losing my property LYS. 21.12; τί οὖν αὐτῷ μέλει, ἂν ... ἔσω κατακλαίῃ what then does he care, if it cries out inside ARR. *EpictD.* 1.23.4 | ▸ *abs.*: μηδέ σοι μελησάτω don't let it worry you AESCHL. *Pr.* 332; τί δέ σοι μέλει what's it to you? DIPH. 74.10; σοι οὐδὲν μεμέληκεν he hasn't cared about it at all PLAT. *Ap.* 24d ‖ *in periphrastic form*: ἀλλὰ τοῖσδε ἔσται μέλον but it will matter to them SOPH. *O.C.* 653; ἐμοί ... ἔσται μέλουσα will be my concern SOPH. *O.C.* 1433 ‖ *abs. ptc. neut.*: οὐδὲν ἐμοῦ μέλον caring nothing for me ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1288; μέλον αὐτοῖς ἰσχυρῶς ὅτῃ τὸ μέλλον ἀποβήσοιτο being deeply interested in how the matter would turn out XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.24; δῆλον ... ὅτι οἶσθα, μέλον γέ σοι it is clear that you know, since it is important to you PLAT. *Ap.* 24d; ἢ ἴσως οὐδὲν αὐτῷ μέλον τοῦ τοιούτου or perhaps this sort of thing was of no interest to him PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235a; οὔτε μέλον αὐταῖς ἄλλο ἢ χαρίζεσθαι μόνον caring for nothing other than pleasure alone PLAT. *Gorg.* 501b ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to take care of, attend to, be mindful of, think about, worry about** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 177 SOPH. *O.T.* 1466, *Ai.* 1184 EUR. *Hip.* 109 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with acc.* [ANACR.] 55.2 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 367 *etc.* | ▸ *later also with dat.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.76 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.*: ἀμφί τι *or* τινος sthg. AP. 2.376, 4.491 LEON. (AP 6.221.5) = περί τινι AP. 3.1172 Ⓑ *poet.* **to be a matter of concern** *or* **worry, be important, be dear** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 1.523 AESCHL. *Eum.* 61 EUR. *Hip.* 60 CALLIM. *H.* 3.2, *al. etc.*; σοὶ ... τὸ σὸν μελέσθω βάντι φροντίσαι χρέος go and attend to keeping guard over your post SOPH. *El.* 74; γάμους ... σοι χρὴ μέλεσθαι you must take care of the wedding EUR. *Ph.* 759 | *pf. ptc.* μεμελημένος dear NONN. *Ev.* 1.18 ‖ *impers.* **matter**: μέλεται δέ οἱ οὔτε τι πήρας οὔτε φυτῶν neither his wallet nor his plants matter to him THEOCR. 1.53 • *later epic pres.* μέμβλομαι (*see*) ‖ *epic impf.* μέλον, *mid. pass.* μελόμην ‖ *poet. pf. also* μέμηλα, *mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* μέμβλεται (*signf.* b) IL. 19.343 HES. *Th.* 61 ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass.* μέμβλετο (*signf.* b) IL. 21.516 OD. 22.12 ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* μεμήλει *and* ἐμεμήλει OR. *Sib.* 1.34, 89 (*v.l. in* IL. 13.713), *mid. pass.* μεμελήμην (*epic*).

μελῳδέω, *contr.* [μελῳδός] *impf.* ἐμελῴδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμελῳδούμην PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 120.8 ‖ *fut.* μελῳδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμελῴδησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμελῳδημένος NYMPH. 5b ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμελῳδήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μελῳδηθήσομαι CLEONID. 7 (p. 192.19) ❶ *act.* **to sing**, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 226, *al.*; *of pers.* APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.25 (135) *etc.*; ▸ τινι for s.o. SEXT. *S.* 6.18 ‖ **to play a melody** *or* **tune** METH. *Symp.* 3.7.69; ἐντεινάμενος ἑπτὰ χορδὰς ἐμελῴδει πάνυ γλαφυρόν he stretched the seven strings and played a very elegant tune LUC. *DDeor.* 11.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be sung** PLAT. *Leg.* 655d ATH. 14.620c ARISTID.[2] 1.8, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be used in song** *or* **music**: τὰ μελῳδούμενα διαστήματα the intervals used in music PLUT. *An. procr.* 1019a.

μελῴδημα -ατος, τό [μελῳδέω] **song, tune, melody** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 4.1, *al.* PLUT. *Mus.* 1145a *etc.*

μελῳδητικός -ή -όν [μελῳδέω] **of** *or* **related to song** THPHR. *fr.* 89.1.

μελῳδητός -ή -όν [μελῳδέω] **used in music** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389f ‖ **singable** ARISTID.[2] 1.9 *etc.*

μελῳδία -ας, ἡ [μελῳδός] **song, singing**, *of pers.* EUR. *Rh.* 923 LONG. 1.27.3 *etc.*; *of birds* LUC. *Philopatr.* 3 | **lullaby** PLAT. *Leg.* 790e ‖ **lyric composition** *or* **poetry** PLAT. *Leg.* 812d, 935e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339b 21 SEXT. *S.* 6.1, *al.* | **melody, music** ATH. 14.632d *etc.* ‖ **pleasant conversation** *or* **graceful speech** HSCH.

μελῳδίζω [μελῳδία] **to compose a tune** EPHR. 1.161C.

μελῳδικός -ή -όν [μελῳδία] **melodic, of singing** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 10 (*opp. to* λογικός) PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 3.5 ARISTID.[2] 2.10, *al.*

μελῳδός -όν [μέλος, ᾄδω] **tuneful, melodious, harmonious** EUR. *I.T.* 1104 (*swan*), *Hel.* 1109 (*nightingale*), *al.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.220.5) SOP. 7.2, 10.4 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ μελῳδός **singer, lyric poet** PLAT. *Leg.* 723d | *Christ. to describe psalmists* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.522D, *al.* • μελωιδός SOP. *ll.cc.*

μελωιδός *see* μελῳδός.

Μέλων -ωνος, ὁ **Melon**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 8.2, *al. etc.*

μέμαα *pf. ind. act., see* μαίνω.

μεμάθηκα *pf. ind. act., see* μανθάνω.

μεμαθημένως *adv.* [μανθάνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **by learning** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 70H.

μεμαίκυλον -ου, τό *bot.* **arbutus berry** POLL. 7.144.

μεμακρυσμένως [μακρύνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **from afar** RH. 3.564.

μεμακυῖα *pf. ptc., see* μηκάομαι.

μεμᾰλώς *Dor., see* μεμηλώς.

μέμαμεν *pf. ind. act. 1. pl., see* μαίνω.

μεμάνημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* μαίνω.

μεμαπ- *and* μεμαρπ - *see* μάρπτω.

μεμαρτύρηκα *pf. ind. act., see* μαρτυρέω.

μεμαρτυρημένως [μαρτυρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with ample proof** *or* **testimony** COSM.[1] 10.2.

μέμασαν *ppf. 3. pl., see* μαίνω.

μεμαώς *pf. ptc. act., see* μαίνω.

μέμβλεται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* μέλω.

μέμβλετο *ppf. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* μέλω.

Μέμβλης -ητος, ὁ **Membles**, *river in Sardinia* LYC. 1083.

Μεμβλίαρος -ου, ὁ **Membliaros**, *male name* HDT. 4.147.

μέμβλομαι [μέλω] *later epic* **to attend to, focus on** ▸ τινι sthg. OPP. 4.77 OPP.[1] 4.284 *etc.* ‖ **to matter, be dear** ▸ τινι to s.o. AP. 2.217 OPP. 2.152 • *only epic pres. and impf.* μέμβλετο, *by misinterpretation of the Hom. pf. and ppf. forms of* μέλω.

μέμβλωκα *pf. ind. act., see* βλώσκω.

μεμβρᾰδιον -ου, τό [μεμβράς] **sardine** AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.419.2).

μεμβρᾰδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [μεμβράς, πώλης] **seller of sardines** NICOPH. 10.1.

μεμβράνα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* membrana] **parchment, skin, scroll** NT *2Tim.* 4.13.

μέμβρανον -ου, τό LYD. *Mens.* 1.28, *see* μεμβράνα.

μέμβραξ -ακος, ὁ **cicada,** *particular species* AEL. *N.A.* 10.44.

μεμβράς -άδος, ἡ **sardine** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 493 MNESIM. 4.34 ALCIPHR. 3.17.1 *etc.*

μεμβρᾰφύη -ης, ἡ [μεμβράς, ἀφύης] **membraphye,** *sardine* ARISTON. 2.

μεμεγεθυσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* μεγεθύνω **extensively** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 186.8, *also* μεγεθυσμένως PROCL. *in Eucl.* 54.4.

μεμελᾰνωμένως [μελανόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **obscurely** IO.[1] *in F.M.* 196.12.

μεμελετηκότως [μελετάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. act.* **by training for war** XEN. *Hippar.* 7.14 (*dub.*) POLL. 1.157.

μεμελετημένως [μελετάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in orderly fashion, carefully** PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.7.

μεμελημένως [μέλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **carefully, expertly** PLAT. *Prot.* 344d HSCH. *etc.*

μεμελλημένως [μέλλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **hesitantly** IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.3 (17).

μεμελοποιημένως [μελοποιέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with musical accompaniment** ATH. *Epit.* 10.79.13.

μεμένηκα *pf. ind. act., see* μένω.

μεμεριμνημένως [μεριμνάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **after reflection, thoughtfully** POLL. 6.140.

μεμερισμένως [μερίζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **separately, individually, apart** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.968C IO.[1] *in Phys.* 517.11, 523.14. ‖ **partially** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.618C ‖ **a little at a time** ORIB. *Syn.* 9.13.1, *al.*

μεμέτρηκα *pf. ind. act., see* μετρέω.

μεμετρημένως [μετρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with measure** *or* **moderation** LUC. *Salt.* 67 POLL. 5.67 ‖ **moderately** GAL. 7.12 *etc.*

μεμηκώς *pf. ptc. act., see* μηκάομαι.

μέμηλα *pf. ind. act., see* μέλω.

μέμηνα *pf. ind. act., see* μαίνω.

μεμηνῑμένως [μηνίω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **angrily** PLAT. *epist.* 319b.

μεμηνότως [μαίνω] *adv.* **madly, insanely** IOS. *A.I.* 16.7.3 (194) *etc.*

μεμηχᾰνημένως [μηχανάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **deceptively, with trickery** EUR. *Ion* 809 *etc.*

μεμίαγκα *pf. ind. act., see* μιαίνω.

μεμιγμένως [μείγνυμι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a mixed way** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 442a 2 ARISTID.[2] 3.13.

μέμιχα *pf. ind. act., see* μείγνυμι.

Μεμμιάδης -ου, ὁ [Μέμμιος] **Memmiades, son of Memmius** EUTOL. (AP 6.86.2).

Μέμμιος -ου, ὁ **Memmius,** *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 29.5, *al. etc.*

μέμναμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* μιμνήσκω.

μεμνέφτο *pf. opt. mid., see* μιμνήσκω.

μέμνημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* μιμνήσκω.

μεμνήμην *pf. opt. mid. 1. sg., see* μιμνήσκω.

μεμνόνειος -ον [μέμνων] **of a donkey:** *subst.* τὰ μ. **donkey meat** HSCH. | *subst.* τὰ μεμνόνεια **market for donkey meat** POLL. 9.48.

Μεμνόν(ε)ιος -α -ον [Μέμνων] **of Memnon** HDT. 5.53 STRAB. 17.1.42 *etc.* | τὸ Μ. ἄστυ Memnon's city, *Susa* HDT. 5.54.2.

Μεμνόνιος -ου, ὁ **Memnonios,** *male name* AGATH. (AP 7.552.4) *etc.*

μεμνονίς -ίδος, ἡ [μέμνων 1] *ornith.* PAUS. 10.31.6, *see* μέμνων.

1. μέμνων -ονος, ὁ [*see* μένω] *ornith.* **memnon,** *bird sim. to a crow* AEL. *N.A.* 5.1 QS 2.647.

2. μέμνων -ονος, ὁ **donkey, ass** HSCH.

Μέμνων -ονος, ὁ **Memnon,** *male name* OD. 11.522 HES. *Th.* 984 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 963 *etc.* ‖ **statue of Memnon,** *at Thebes in Egypt* LUC. *Philops.* 33, *Tox.* 27 *etc.* • *voc.* -ον QS 2.320.

μεμολυσμένως [μολύνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **indistinctly** GAL. 9.897 (*leg.* μεμωλυσμένως).

μέμονα [*cf. Lat.* memini, *Goth.* man] *pf. ind. act., see* μαίνω.

μεμοράδιος -ου, ὁ [*see* μεμοριάλιος] **record-keeper, clerk** EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.1.8.

μεμόρηκα *pf. ind. act., see* μορέω.

μεμορημένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* μείρομαι *and* μορέω.

μεμόρηται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* μείρομαι.

μεμοριάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* memorialis] **record-keeper, clerk** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.86 (79.120D) | *subst.* οἱ μεμοριάλιοι **historiographers,** *soldiers* COD. *Iust.* 4.59.1.2.

μεμορμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* μείρομαι.

μεμορυχμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* μορύσσω.

μεμπταῖος -α -ον CATENA *Mat.* 11.27 (p. 88.6), *later for* μεμπτέος.

μεμπτέος -α -ον [μέμφομαι] *verb. adj.* **deserving of blame** GORG. B11.19 AP.[7] *Pron.* 49.13 | -τέον it is necessary to blame *or* censure STRAB. 1.2.1 PLOT. 3.2.7.

μεμπτικός -όν [μέμφομαι] **overcritical** [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 1.

μεμπτός -ή -όν [μέμφομαι] A **worthy of blame** *or* **reproach, deplorable** HDT. 7.48 EUR. *Hel.* 462 THUC. 3.57.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 716b *etc.*; δίκην οὐ μεμπτὴν δοὺς τῆς ἁρπαγῆς receiving a punishment not unworthy of the abduction ACH. 8.16.7 B *act. signf.* **blaming, finding fault:** εἴ τι τὼμῷ τ' ἀνδρί ... μεμπτός (*fem.*) εἰμι if I blame my husband SOPH. *Tr.* 446 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος THUC. 2.61.1 ◆ *adv.* μεμπτῶς **in a blameworthy manner** PLUT. *Cl.* 28.1 POLL. 3.139 • *fem.* -ός SOPH. *l.c.*

μέμυκα *pf. ind. act., see* μύω *or* μυκάομαι.

μέμφειρα -ας, ἡ [μέμφομαι] **blame** TELECL. 68.

1. **Μέμφις,** ὁ **Memphis,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 971.

2. **Μέμφις** -ιδος, ἡ **Memphis,** *cities* (*various*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 36 HDT. 2.3.1, 8.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος, *dat.* -ι.

Μεμφίτης -ου [Μέμφις] **of Memphis** HDT. 2.112.1 LYC. 1294 *etc.* | Μ. λίθος *precious stone* DIOSC.[2] 5.140.

Μεμφῖτος -ου, ὁ **Memphitos,** *epith. of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.2.

μέμφομαι [*cf. Goth.* bimampjan, *OIr.* mebul?] *impf.* ἐμεμφόμην ‖ *fut.* μέμψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμεμψάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμέμφθην (*usu. mid. signf., later also pass.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* μεμφθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to blame, criticize, reproach, disapprove of, find fault with** ▸ τινα s.o. HES. *Op.* 186 THGN. 797 PIND. *N.* 7.64 AND. 4.3 *etc.*; Ἀπόλλων μεμφόμενος ... τὴν Δάφνην Apollo criticizing Daphne ACH. 1.5.5 | ▸ *also* τινι AESCHL. *Sept.* 560 SOPH. *Tr.* 470 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.20 *etc.*; τινὶ μέμψιν δικαίαν μ. to place just blame on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 10 | ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *I.* 2.20 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1072 SOPH. *O.T.* 337 HDT. 8.106.3 *etc.*; προεῖπε μὴ μέμψεσθαι τὴν δίκην he told them that he would not disapprove of their punishment XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.34 | ▸ *also* τινος EUR. *Hec.* 962, *Hip.* 1402 THUC. 8.109 *etc.* ‖ ▸ μ. τινά τινος to blame s.o. for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 89 = τινί τι HDT. 3.4.2, 4.180.5 THUC. 1.143.3 *etc.* = τινί τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 63 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.6 *etc.* = τινός τι THUC. 1.84.3 | ▸ μ. τινός τινι to blame s.o. for sthg.: μέμφομαί σου τῇ φιλανθρωπίᾳ I blame you for your kindness ACH. 3.10.6 | ▸ πρός τινα μ. to criticize in s.o.'s presence. XEN. *Oec.* 11.23; εἴς τι μ. to find fault with respect to sthg. XEN. *An.* 2.6.30 ‖ ▸ *with ptc.*: τοῖς δὲ μὴ ἐρῶσι οὐδεὶς πώποτε ... ἐμέμψατο ὡς ... κακῶς βουλευομένοις περὶ ἑαυτῶν no one ever blamed those who do not love for managing their affairs badly PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234b; τοῖς νόμοις ... μέμῳ τι ὡς οὐ καλῶς ἔχουσιν; do you perhaps blame the laws for not being fair? PLAT. *Crit.* 50d; ἡμῖν οὐκ ἂν ἔχοι τις μέμφεσθαι ... λογισαμένοις διεξελθεῖν nobody could criticize me for thinking it right to relate LUC. *Charid.* 20 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.*: τοὺς μεμφομένους μὴ πολλάκις περὶ τῶν μεγίστων βουλεύεσθαι those who criticize frequent debate about the most important things THUC. 3.42.1 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: μεμφόμενοι τῷ Φάνῃ ὅτι στρατὸν ἤγαγε ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον ἀλλόθροον blaming Phanes for having led a foreign army against Egypt HDT. 3.11.1; μέμφονται ὅτι οὐχ ὅσων δέονται τοσούτων τυγχάνουσιν ἄξιοι ὄντες they complain that they do not get all the things they need and deserve ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 18; τῇ φύσει μου μέμφου, ὅτι με διαφέροντα παρὰ τοὺς ἄλλους ἐποίησεν blame my nature for making me different from others ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.23 | ▸ *with* οὕνεκα: μεμφθεῖσ' οὕνεκ' οὐ νικᾷ θεάς enraged that she did not defeat the goddesses EUR. *Hel.* 31 | ▸ *with* ὡς: μέμφεσθαι τούτῳ τῷ πράγματι ... ὡς πονηρόν ἐστιν to blame this activity for being wicked PLAT. *Gorg.* 520b | ▸ *with* εἰ: εἰ δὴ χρόνῳ ἐπήλθομεν ... μηδεὶς μεμφθῇ for the fact that we are late ... let no one blame us THUC. 4.85.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be blamed** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 5, *Spec.* 3.156 (*aor.*) DIOG. 6.47 (*pres.*) *etc.* • *Dor. aor. 1. sg.* ἐμεμψάμαν THEOCR. 25.116.

μεμφωλή -ῆς, ἡ [μέμφομαι] **blame** HDN. 1.324.6 HSCH.

μεμψῑβολέω, *contr.* [μέμψις, βάλλω] **to blame** L. *Sud.* PHOT. *Lex.*

μεμψῑμοιρέω, *contr.* [μεμψίμοιρος] *fut. inf.* μεμψιμοιρήσειν PLUT. *C.G.* 8 ‖ *aor.* ἐμεμψιμοίρησα; **to lament one's fate,** *hence* **have cause for complaint** *or* **criticism:** οὐδέν over nothing DEMOSTH. 18.74; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. for sthg. DIOD. 17.79.1 ‖ **to blame, criticize, protest, complain about** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.181; ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 18.8.3 DIOD. 17.78.1; ▸ τινὶ ἐπί τινι s.o. for sthg. POL. 18.48.7, 22.13.8.

μεμψιμοιρητέον [μεμψιμοιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to blame** POL. 4.60.10.

μεμψῑμοιρία -ας, ἡ [μεμψίμοιρος] **ungratefulness, cantankerousness** HP. *epist.* 20 ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 25 THPHR. *Ch.* 17.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

μεμψίμοιρος -ον [μέμφομαι, μοῖρα] **critical, hard to please, finicky, demanding** ISOCR. 12.8 THPHR. *Ch.* 17.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.14, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 13 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μεμψίμοιρον PLUT. *Adul.* 50b, *see* μεμψιμοιρία ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 10 ◆ *adv.* μεμψιμοίρως **by criticizing** *or* **complaining** POLL. 3.139.

μέμψις -εως, ἡ [μέμφομαι] **blame, criticism, censure, reproach** EUR. *Her.* 974 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 10 PLAT. *Leg.* 684d *etc.*; φιλικὸν ἡ παρρησία καὶ σεμνόν, ἡ δὲ μέμψις καὶ φίλαυτον καὶ μικρολόγον frankness is friendly and noble, but criticism is selfish and petty PLUT. *Adul.* 66e ‖ **cause for complaint** *or* **criticism** AESCHL. *Pr.* 445.

μέν [*see* μά, μήν; *cf. Skt.* smā] *partic.* ❶ *abs.* A *emphatic* (*Ion. epic, rar. Att.*) **indeed, truly, really** *with adj. and subst.* ‖ *with pron.* | *rel.-demonstr.* ‖ *with verbs* ‖ *with adv.* | *in simil.* ‖ *with neg.* ‖ *in assertions* ‖ *in questions* B *rar. advers.* ❷ *in correl.* A *with other partic.* μέν ... δέ indeed ... but, on one hand ... on the other | *in hypoth.* | *in anaphora* | *with* ἀλλά ‖ *usu. poet.* μέν ... τε, *more rar.* μέν ... καί (indeed) ... and | *rar.* μέν ... ἠδέ ‖ *analog. with* αὖ *and* αὖτε B *with another partic. implied, usu. in* πρῶτον μέν ... εἶτα first ... then C *in contrast to the preceding phrase* D *to show contrast between the main cl. and sub. cl.: with*

M

μέν *in the sub. cl.* ‖ *with* μέν *in the main cl.* E *by itself (without explicit contrast), often abs. or by anacol. in interrupted speech, s.times with contrast implied* | *analog. with pers. or demonstr. pron.* ‖ *initial* F *repeated: in a series of contrasts* ‖ *with prolep. of rel.* | *analog. with hypoth.* ‖ *with* οὗτος *to refer to a prev. subst.* ‖ *to refer to a prev. cl.* ❸ *in combination with other partic.* A *placed after* B *placed before*: μὲν ἄρα **indeed, then** ‖ μὲν γάρ **indeed** | *in correl.* ‖ μέν γε **exactly, precisely** | **in any case, at any rate, anyway** ‖ μὲν δή **certainly, undoubtedly** | *with neg.* ‖ μὲν οὖν **surely, certainly then** | **certainly, clearly, without a doubt,** *usu. in responses* | *s.times to correct a prev. assertion* **in fact, actually, on the contrary, rather** | *analog.* ‖ μέν τε **indeed** | *in correl.* ‖ μέν τοι, *see* μέντοι ❶ ▸ *abs.* A *emphatic (Ion. epic, rar. Att.), cf.* μήν, **indeed, truly, really** ▸ *with adj. and subst.*: νημερτὲς μὲν δή μοι ὑπόσχεο make me a truly unbreakable promise IL. 1.514; αἰδὼς μὲν νῦν ἥδε γ' now this is really a shame IL. 17.336 ‖ ▸ *with pron.* ἡμῖν μὲν τόδ' ἔφηνε τέρας to us indeed he has given this portent IL. 2.324 | *rel. - demonstr.* ὃ (ὁ) μέν he who, that man; ἥ (ἡ) μέν she who, that woman; τὸ μέν that, which *usu. (see* ὅ) ‖ ▸ *with verbs* εἶμι μέν indeed I will go OD. 2.318 ‖ ▸ *with adv.* ἀλλ' ἔτι μέν ... φημί but still I truly declare OD. 5.290 | *in simil.* ὣς μέν just so IL. 10.487, *al. (usu.)* ‖ ▸ *with neg.* οὐ μέν no indeed, certainly not IL. 2.203, *al.* OD. 17.415, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 357 *etc.* | οὐδὲ μέν and not even IL. 1.154, *al.* HES. *Op.* 785 *etc.*; *s.times* οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδέ and certainly not IL. 10.299 | οὐ μὲν οὐδέ nor even, let alone HDT. 2.12.2, *al. (often with advers. overtones)* ‖ *in assertions* κοιναὶ μὲν γάρ που καὶ ἀρχαὶ γυναιξί τε καὶ ἀνδράσιν since the political offices must surely be open to both men and women PLAT. *Rp.* 460b ‖ *in questions* θέμις μὲν ἡμᾶς χρησμὸν εἰδέναι θεοῦ; is it really right for me to know the god's oracle? EUR. *Med.* 676; Ἕλλην μέν ἐστι καὶ ἑλληνίζει; is he truly a Greek and a speaker of Greek? PLAT. *Men.* 82b B *rar. advers.* εἶμι μέν nevertheless I will go IL. 24.92 ❷ *in correl.* A ▸ *with another partic.* μέν ... δέ indeed ... but, on one hand ... on the other *usu. (with weaker or stronger emphasis on the contrast)*; φανερῶς μέν οὐ πρεσβευόμενοι ... κρύφα δέ sending ambassadors not openly but secretly THUC. 1.67.2; Δαρείου καὶ Παρυσάτιδος γίγνονται παῖδες δύο, πρεσβύτερος μὲν Ἀρταξέρξης, νεώτερος δὲ Κῦρος Darius and Parysatis had two sons: Artaxerxes being the elder, and Kyros the younger XEN. *An.* 1.1.1; τῶν δὲ στρατιωτῶν ... τοῖς μὲν ἐδόκει βέλτιστον εἶναι καταμεῖναι, τοῖς δὲ πολλοῖς οὔ some of the soldiers thought it best to stay, but the majority disagreed XEN. *An.* 5.6.19; ταῦτα μὲν οὕτως ἔχειν ἡγεῖται, οἴεται δέ ... he believes that this is true, but thinks ... DEMOSTH. 2.9; φημὶ δὴ δεῖν ἡμᾶς ἅμα τοῖς μὲν Ὀλυνθίοις βοηθεῖν ... πρὸς δὲ Θετταλοὺς πρεσβείαν πέμπειν I say that we must send help to Olynthos and an embassy to Thessaly at the same time DEMOSTH. 2.11 | ὃ (ὁ) μέν ... ὃ (ὁ) δέ one ... the other, this one ... that one *(also adv. neut.* τὸ μέν ... τὸ δέ on one hand ... on the other) *usu. (see* ὅ) | *in hypoth.* εἰ μέν ... εἰ δέ if ... if however (εἰ δὲ μή if not) *usu.* | *in anaphora* πάντων μὲν κρατέειν ἐθέλει, πάντεσσι δ' ἀνάσσειν, πᾶσι δὲ σημαίνειν he wishes to control everyone, be lord over everyone, and give orders to everyone IL. 1.288; οὗτος δὴ ὁ φονεὺς μὲν τοῦ ἑωυτοῦ ἀδελφεοῦ γενόμενος, φονεὺς δὲ τοῦ καθήραντος indeed that man, the murderer of his own brother, and the murderer of the man who purified him HDT. 1.45.3; ἐνθυμηθέντες μὲν ὅτι ..., ἐνθυμηθέντες δὲ ὅτι ..., ἀναμνησθέντες δέ reflecting that ..., reflecting that ..., and remembering LYS. 12.94 | ▸ *with* ἀλλά: κρύος μέν, ἀλλὰ καρτερήσομεν it's cold, but we will endure it LONG. 2.8.5 ‖ *usu. poet.* μέν ... τε *and more rar.* μέν ... καί (indeed) ... and, *often without any real contrast*: κάρτιστοι μὲν ἔσαν καὶ καρτίστοις ἐμάχοντο they were (indeed) very strong and they fought against the very strong IL. 1.267; πρῶτον μέν ... κελαδῆσαι, γνῶναί τ' ἔπειτ' first to sing ... and then to know PIND. *O.* 6.88; πολλὰ μὲν γᾶ τρέφει ... ἄχη, πόντιαί τ' ἀγκάλαι κνωδάλων ... πλήθουσι the earth produces many sorrows, and the hollows of the sea are filled with beasts AESCHL. *Ch.* 585; σοφοὶ μὲν αὐτοὶ λέγειν γεγόνασιν ἄλλους τε ποιοῦσιν they have become skilled at speaking and make others the same PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266c | *rar.* μέν ... ἠδέ OD. 12.168, *al.* ‖ *analog.* ▸ *with* αὖ *and* αὖτε IL. 3.240, *al.* OD. 4.210 PIND. *P.* 2.89; ὁ μὲν νόθος ἡνιόχευεν, Ἄντιφος αὖ παρέβασκε the bastard drove the chariot, while Antiphos rode at his side IL. 11.103; ἐν Νεμέᾳ μὲν πρῶτον ... νῦν αὖτε Ἰσθμοῦ δεσπότᾳ first at Nemea ... and now again for the master of the isthmus PIND. *I.* 6.3 B *with another partic. implied, usu. in* πρῶτον *(or* πρῶτα, πρώτιστα) μέν ... εἶτα *(or* ἔπειτα) first ... then SOPH. *El.* 261, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 591c, *al. etc.* | *also* Ὄρθον μὲν πρῶτον κύνα γείνατο ..., δεύτερον αὖτις ἔτικτεν ... Κέρβερον first she bore the dog Orthos, and second she gave birth to Kerberos HES. *Th.* 309; τοτέ μὲν κακόν, ἄλλοτ' ἐπ' ἐσθλὸν ἔρπει s.times he approaches evil, other times good SOPH. *Ant.* 366; ἐγγύην δὲ εἶναι κυρίαν πατρὸς μὲν πρῶτον, δευτέραν πάππου, τρίτην δὲ ἀδελφῶν the engagement is valid with the consent of the father in the first place, that of the grandfather in the second place, and that of the brothers in the third PLAT. *Leg.* 774e C *in contrast to the preceding phrase* μηδὲ ξίφος ἕλκεο χειρί, ἀλλ' ἤτοι ἔπεσιν μὲν ὀνείδισον don't draw your sword, but go ahead and berate him with words IL. 1.211; οὐδαμῶς (*sc.* φιλοσόφους φήσομεν), ἀλλ' ὁμοίους μὲν φιλοσόφοις we will not really call them philosophers, but rather sthg. like philosophers PLAT. *Rp.* 475e D *to show contrast between the main cl. and sub. cl.*: *with* μέν *in the sub.* εἰ δέ τοι Ἀτρεΐδης μὲν ἀπήχθετο ..., σὺ δ' ἄλλους ... ἐλέαιρε if the son of Atreus is hateful to you, then (at least) have pity on the others IL. 9.300; ἐπεὶ ἄρ σέ γε θυμὸς ὀτρύνει ἐπὶ νῆας, ἐμεῖο μὲν οὐκ ἐθελούσης since your heart drives you to the ships, although I am against it IL. 24.289; ἐπεὶ ψυχὰς μὲν ἀπεσκέδασ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλῃ ἀγνὴ Περσεφόνεια ..., ἦλθε δ' ἐπὶ ψυχὴ Ἀγαμέμνονος when revered Persephone had scattered the spirits this way and that way, the spirit of Agememnon came up OD. 11.385 ‖ *with* μέν *in the main cl.*: συγγνωστὰ μέν σοι, πλὴν ἐπ' ἐξειργασμένοις κακοῖσι χαίρειν ... οὐ καλόν that would be forgivable, except that (= but) it's not right to rejoice in the accomplishment of evils EUR. *Bac.* 1039 E *by itself (without explicit contrast), often also understood as abs. (cf. above* 1*), either due to anacol. (cf.* DEMOSTH. 4.20*) or interrupted speech (cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 555*), s.times with contrast implied*: οἶκον μὲν ὁρᾷς τόνδ' you see his house here SOPH. *Ph.* 159; ἦλθες χρόνῳ μὲν οὗ δίκην δώσειν θανών you have finally reached the point where you will pay the price with your death (*sc.* but not right away) EUR. *H.F.* 740; τίνος; ἐμὸς μὲν οὐχί whose? certainly not mine! (*sc.* but s.o. else's) EUR. *I.A.* 859; σφόδρα μὲν οἴονται they firmly believe PLAT. *Rp.* 585a | *analog.* ▸ *with pers. or demonstr. pron. to create an implicit contrast*: ἐμοὶ μέν for me, for my part AESCHL. *Ag.* 924; σὺ μὲν γάρ you, as for you (*sc.* unlike me) SOPH. *O.T.* 1062; ταῦτα μὲν ἔστιν οὕτως that's exactly right, it's just so PLAT. *Crat.* 414d ‖ *initial (prob. = abs.)* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1, *Ag.* 1 ANTIPHO 4.1.1 *etc.* F *repeated: in a series of contrasts*: ὁ μὲν ἀνὴρ τοιαῦτα μὲν πεποίηκε, τοιαῦτα δὲ λέγει· ὑμῶν δὲ σὺ πρῶτος ... this man has done these things and said these things; as for you, you first ... XEN. *An.* 1.6.9; τοὺς μὲν γὰρ κύνας τοὺς χαλεποὺς τὰς μὲν ἡμέρας διδέασι, τὰς δὲ νύκτας ἀφιᾶσι, τοῦτον δέ, ἢν σωφρονῆτε, τὴν νύκτα μὲν δήσετε, τὴν δὲ ἡμέραν ἀφήσετε they tie up bad dogs during the day and let them roam free at night; if you are wise, however, you will tie this dog up at night, and let him roam free during the day XEN. *An.* 5.8.24 ‖ ▸ *with proleps. of rel.* ὅσοι μὲν δή ... νομοῦ τοῦ Θηβαίου εἰσί, οὗτοι μὲν πάντες ... αἶγας θύουσι ... ὅσοι δέ ... νομοῦ τοῦ Μενδησίου εἰσί, οὗτοι δέ ... ὅις θύουσι all those from the district of Thebes sacrifice goats ...; whereas all those from the district of Mendes sacrifice sheep HDT. 2.42.2, 3; παρ' οἷς μέν ... μήθ' αἱ κρίσεις ἀκριβεῖς εἰσιν, παρὰ τούτοις μὲν διαφθείρεσθαι ... · ὅπου δὲ μήτε λαθεῖν τοῖς ἀδικοῦσιν ῥᾴδιόν ἐστιν ..., ἐνταῦθα δ' ἐξιτήλους γίγνεσθαι τὰς κακοηθείας where justice is imperfect, there it is corrupted; but where it is not easy for wrongdoers to get away, there evildoing disappears ISOCR. 7.47 | ▸ *analog. with hypoth.* ἐὰν μέν τις ... τῆς πρώτης τάξεως τεταγμένος τῆς δευτέρας γένηται, τούτου μὲν δειλίαν καταψηφίζεσθαι, ἐὰν δέ τις ἐν τοῖς ὁπλίταις τεταγμένος ἐν τοῖς ἱππεῦσιν ἀναφανῇ, τούτῳ συγγνώμην ἔχειν (s.o. thinks it right) if a soldier assigned to the first rank is found in the second, to condemn him for cowardice; if, however, a hoplite is found among the cavalry, to pardon him LYS. 14.11 ‖ ▸ *with* οὗτος *to refer to a prev. subst.*: ἡ μὲν πρότερον ἄρξασα ... αὕτη μὲν ἀπεδέξατο χώματα ... · ἡ δὲ δὴ δεύτερον γενομένη ταύτης βασίλεια ... αὕτη δέ ... μνημόσυνα ἐλίπετο the first queen who reigned ... (she) oversaw the construction of dams ...; the queen who followed her ... (she) left behind monuments HDT. 1.184, 185 ‖ *to refer to a prev. cl.*: τὸ μὲν ἕτερον ὄνομα ... τοῦτο μὲν τοίνυν the other name ... this **name**, then PLAT. *Crat.* 406d; τοῦτο μέν ... ἀλλ' ἐκεῖνα μὲν ἀρχαῖα this example ... but that's old news DEMOSTH. 22.13,14 ❸ ▸ *in combination with other partic.* A *placed after* ἀλλὰ μὲν δή, γε μέν *and* γε μὲν δή, ἦ μέν, καὶ μέν *and* καὶ μὲν δή, *see the first partic.* | γε μέν τοι *and* καὶ μέν τοι, *see* μέντοι B *placed before*: μὲν ἄρα *(Hom.* μέν ῥα*)* **indeed, then** IL. 6.312, *al.* OD. 1.127, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d, *al. etc.*; ἄλλοι μέν ῥα θεοί ... Δία δ' indeed the other gods ... but Zeus IL. 2.1; ἀλλὰ πάντα μὲν ἄρα ... προσδοκᾶν δεῖ we must then anticipate all things XEN. *An.* 7.6.11 ‖ μὲν γάρ **indeed** IL. 11.825, *al. etc.*; οὐ μὲν γάρ ... οἶομαι indeed I don't believe OD. 1.173, *al.* | *in correl.* μὲν γάρ ... δ' THUC. 1.142.3, 4 *etc.* ‖ μέν γε (indeed) **exactly, precisely** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 564 THUC. 1.40.4, *al. etc.*; ἐκ μέν γε τῶν ... χρυσέων μετάλλων ..., ἐκ δὲ τῶν and it was precisely from these gold mines ... but from those ... HDT. 6.46.3 | **in any case, at any rate, anyway** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 80, *al. etc.*; τοῦτο μέν γ' ἤδη σαφές this at any rate is already clear ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 154; ἀπόστασις μέν γε τῶν βίαιόν τι πασχόντων ἐστὶν desertion at any rate is the term for those who have suffered some harm THUC. 3.39.2 ‖ μὲν δή **certainly, undoubtedly** IL. 1.514, *al. etc.*; τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα this much

is certainly true AESCHL. *Pr.* 500; ἀλλ' οἶσθα μὲν δή but you certainly know SOPH. *Tr.* 627 | ▸ *with neg.* οὐ μὲν δή certainly *or* definitely not IL. 8.238 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9, *al. etc.* || μὲν οὖν (*Ion.* μέν νυν) **surely, certainly then** HDT. 1.18.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 2.3 *etc.* | **certainly, clearly, without a doubt,** *usu. in responses* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b *etc.* = πάνυ μὲν οὖν *or* μάλιστα μὲν οὖν | *s.times to correct a prev. assertion* **in fact, actually, on the contrary, rather** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1023, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 705 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 206 *etc.*; ἄτοπον τὸ ἐνύπνιον ... ἐναργὲς μὲν οὖν ὡς γέ μοι δοκεῖ a strange dream ... rather a clear one, as I see it PLAT. *Crit.* 44b | *analog.* μὲν οὖν δή without a doubt SOPH. *Tr.* 153; καὶ δὴ μὲν οὖν παρόντα in fact, he's already here SOPH. *O.C.* 31 || μέν τε **indeed** IL. 2.145, *al.* (*Hom.*) | *in correl.* μέν τε ... δέ (τε) both ... and IL. 5.139, *al. etc.* (*usu. epic*) || μέν τοι, *see* μέντοι || *usually follows the word to which it refers, or its art. or prep.* | *in correl.* μέν *and* δέ *are both found in the second position in contrasting phrases* | *the word bef.* μέν *refers to the entire contrast, as does an initial neg.* οὐ | *transpositions of* μέν *are common in poetry* (*for metrical reasons*) *but are also found in prose.*

Μεναίχμειος -ον [Μέναιχμος] **of Menaichmos** ERATOSTH.[2] (EPIGR. 1.119.8).

μεναίχμης -ου [μένω, αἰχμή] **steady with a spear, steadfast in battle, brave** ANACR. 97 (*conject.*) P.[1] (AP 6.84.5) • *Dor.* -ᾱς.

Μέναιχμος -ου, ὁ **Menaichmos,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 718e.

Μενάλκας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Menalkas,** *male name* THEOCR. 8.2, *al. etc.*

Μενάνδρειος -ον [Μένανδρος] **of Menander:** ἡ M. φωνή the quote from M. LUC. *Am.* 43.

μέναν̆δρος -ον [μένω, ἀνήρ] **awaiting a husband** DION.[3] 12.

Μέναν̆δρος -ου, ὁ **Menandros (Menander),** *male name* PIND. *N.* 5.48 THUC. 7.16.1, *al. etc.*

Μενάρης -εος, ὁ **Menares,** *male name* HDT. 6.65.1, *al.*

Μένασκος -ου, ὁ **Menaskos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.8.

μενᾶται -ῶν, αἱ *bot. type of pear* GAL. 6.605.

Μενδαῖος -ου [Μένδη] **of Mende** DEMOSTH. 35.35 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Μενδαῖοι **Mendaioi (Mendaeans)** THUC. 4.7, *al.*

Μένδη -ης, ἡ **Mende,** *city in Pallene* HDT. 7.123.1, *al.* THUC. 4.121.2, *al.*

1. Μένδης -ητος, ὁ **Mendes,** *Egypt. name for goat and Pan* HDT. 2.46.4.

2. Μένδης -ητος, ὁ **Mendes,** *city in Egypt* PIND. *fr.* 201.1 HDT. 2.42.2, 46.4 *etc.*

Μενδήσιος -α -ον [Μένδης] **Mendesian, of Mendes** HDT. 2.42.2, *al.*; M. στόμα *or* κέρας mouth of the Nile HDT. 2.17.5 THUC. 1.110.4.

μενεαίνω [μένος] *impf.* ἐμενέαινον EUSTATH. 1385.40 A **to desire fervently, be eager, yearn** ▸ τινος (for) sthg. HES. *Sc.* 361; ▸ *with pres. inf.* IL. 5.606; *more often aor.* IL. 4.32, 15.507 *etc.* | *extens.* **plot, scheme, devise:** ἐμοὶ μενέαινον ὄλεθρον they plotted my death QS 12.380 B **be angry** *or* **furious, rage** IL. 24.22, *al.*; ▸ τινι with *or* against s.o. IL. 15.104 OD. 1.20 *etc.*; θυμοβόρῳ ἔριδι in heart-rending conflict IL. 19.58 • *epic inf.* μενεαινέμεν || *poet. impf.* μενέαινον || *epic aor.* μενέηνα AP. 3.95, *2. sg.* μενέηνας AP. 1.1341, *3. sg.* μενέηνε AP. 3.369 (*v.l.*), *1. pl.* μενεήναμεν IL. 19.58.

μενέγχης -ες [μένω, ἔγχος] **steady *or* strong with a spear, courageous** AESCHL. (AP 7.255.1).

Μενεδάιος -ου, ὁ **Menedaios,** *male name* THUC. 3.100.2, *al. etc.*

μενεδάιος *Dor.*, *see* μενεδήϊος.

μενεδήιος -ον [μένω, δῆις] **steadfast against the enemy, courageous** IL. 12.247, 13.228 || *Dor.* -δᾱ́ιος AP 7.208.

Μενέδημος -ου, ὁ **Menedemos,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 16.5.

μενέδουπος -ον [μένω, δοῦπος] **enduring the uproar of battle, brave** STESICH. 81 IB. 54 ORPH. *A.* 539.

Μενεκλείδας -α, ὁ **Menekleidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 25.5, *al.*

Μενεκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Menekles,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.34 DEMOSTH. 39.2 *etc.* • *gen.* -έος ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.557.1); *voc.* -εις LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.141.2).

Μένεκλος -ου, ὁ **Meneklos,** *male name* QS 2.365.

μενεκράτης -ες [μένω, κράτος] **steadfast, strong, courageous** DION.[3] 12.

Μενεκράτης -ους, ὁ **Menekrates,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2 *etc.* • *gen.* -εος RHIAN. (AP 12.38.4), *al.*; *acc.* -ην LUC. *Tox.* 25 (*codd.*); -η APP. 17.81; *voc.* -ες CALLIM. *epigr.* 45.1, *al.*

Μενεκρατίς -ίδος, ἡ **Menekratis,** *female name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.208.1), *al.*

μενέκτυπος -ον [μένω, κτυπέω] **enduring the uproar of battle, courageous** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.1 HSCH.

Μενέκωλος -ου, ὁ **Menekolos,** *male name* THUC. 6.5.3.

Μενέλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Menelaus (Menelaos),** *male name* IL. 4.127 OD. 4.26 DEMOSTH. 4.27 *etc.* • *Ion. and Att.* Μενέλεως -ω AESCHL. *Ag.* 617, *al.* HDT. 2.113.3 *etc.*; *pl.* -εῳ L. *E.M.*. 616.39 | *Dor.* Μενέλᾱς -α PIND. *N.* 7.28 (*dat.*) EUR. *Tr.* 1100 (*gen.*), *Rh.* 257 (*acc.* -αν).

Μενέλαος λιμήν, ὁ **harbor of Menelaos,** *in Cyrenaica* HDT. 4.169.1 (*v.l.* -λεος).

Μενέλεως *see* Μενέλαος.

μενεμᾰ́χος -ον [μένω, μάχομαι] **steadfast *or* unyielding in battle, courageous** APP. 6.51.

Μενέμαχος -ου, ὁ **Menemachos,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 17.2.

Μενέξενος -ου, ὁ **Menexenos,** *male name* PLAT. *Menex.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 44.5 *etc.*

μενεπτόλεμος -ον [μένω, πτόλεμος] **steadfast in battle, courageous** IL. 2.749, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.170, *al.* QS 1.405 *etc.*

Μενεπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Meneptolemos,** *male name* QS 1.405 (*conject.*).

Μενέσαιχμος -ου, ὁ **Menesaichmos,** *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 846c.

Μενεσθεύς -έως, ὁ **Menestheus,** *male name* IL. 2.552, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 1.2 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος IL. 12.373; *acc.* -ῆα IL. 4.327.

Μενέσθης -ου, ὁ **Menesthes,** *male name* IL. 5.609 *etc.*

Μενέσθιος -ου, ὁ **Menesthios,** *male name* IL. 7.9, *al.* AP 11.417.1.

Μενεστθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Menestho,** *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 357.

μενέσται -ῶν, οἱ **Menestai,** *name for Boeotians subject to Thessalians* ATH. 6.264b.

Μενέστρατος -ου, ὁ **Menestratos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.124 APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.1), *al.*

Μενέστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Menestor,** *author of botanical texts* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.3, *al.*

μενετέον [μένω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to stay** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 328b ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.24 *etc.* | **it is necessary to persist** ▸ ἐπί τινος with sthg. AN. *Par.* 48.3.2.

Μενετηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Meneteis, daughter of Menetos** AP. 1.56.

μενετικός -ή -όν [μένω] **patient, resolute** *in decisions* MAUR. 1.16.

μενετός -ή -όν [μένω] **likely to wait:** οἱ καιροὶ οὐ μενετοί opportunities do not wait THUC. 1.142.1 || **patient, forbearing:** θεοί gods ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1620.

μενεφύλοπις -ιος [μένω, φύλοπις] **enduring the clamor of battle** P.[1] (AP 6.84.7).

Μενέφῡλος -ου, ὁ **Menephylos,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 741a, 745c.

μενεχάρμης -ου [μένω, χάρμη] **steadfast in battle, courageous** IL. 9.529, 11.122, *al.* HES. *fr.* 5 STESICH. 45ii.9.

μενέχαρμος -ον IL. 14.376, *see* μενεχάρμης.

Μενέχαρμος -ου, ὁ **Menecharmos,** *male name* AP 12.123.1.

μένημα -ατος, τό [μένω] **room, cell** *P*SB 5175.5, *al.* (VI[CE]).

Μενήνιος -ου, ὁ **Menenios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 6.3.

Μένης -ητος, ὁ **Menes,** *male name* DIOD. 13.87.

μενθήρη -ης, ἡ [μανθάνω?] **thought, concern** PANYAS. 16.16 HSCH.

μενθηρίζω [μενθήρη] **to worry** HSCH. (*fut.* μενθηριῶ).

Μένιος -ου, ὁ **Menios,** *male name* HDT. 6.71 *etc.*

Μενίππειος -ον [Μένιππος] **of Menippos, Menippean:** Μενιππειόν τι πέλαγος Menippean Sea LUC. *Icar.* 3.

Μενίππη -ης, ἡ **Menippe,** *female name* HES. *Th.* 260 (*Oceanid*) *etc.*

Μένιππος -ου, ὁ **Menippos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1293 DEMOSTH. 9.59 *etc.*; *pl.* DIOG. 6.101.

Μένισκος -ου, ὁ **Meniskos,** *male name* SAPPH. (AP 7.505.1), *al. etc.*

Μενιτίδες πύλαι, αἱ *f.l. for* Τεμενίτιδες π. **Temenitid gate,** *at Syracuse* PLUT. *Di.* 29.1.

μενοεικής -ές [μένος, *see* ἔοικα] **satisfying desires,** *hence* **pleasing, splendid, lavish, abundant,** *esp. of food, feasts, gifts etc.* IL. 9.90, 19.144, *al.* OD. 6.76, 13.273 *etc.*

Μενοικεύς -έως, ὁ **Menoikeus,** *male name* SOPH. *O.T.* 69 *etc.* • *voc.* -εῦ EUR. *Ph.* 841.

μενοινάω *or* **μενοινέω,** *contr.* [μένος] A **to desire, long for, strive for** ▸ τινι sthg. THGN. 461 HSCH. = τι PIND. *N.* 11.45; *with inf.* PIND. *O.* 1.58, *P.* 1.43 | ▸ *abs. ptc.* μενοινῶν eager, keen IL. 15.293 B **to plot, think up, devise, scheme** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 15.82, *al.* OD. 2.92, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 341 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. OD. 11.532 | ▸ *with pres. inf.* IL. 10.101, *al.*; *aor.* OD. 2.248, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 448 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ *and fut.* IL. 12.59 • *epic pres.* μενοινώω IL. 13.79, *3. sg.* μενοινάᾳ IL. 19.164 || *impf. 3. sg.* (ἐ)μενοίνα, *3. pl. also* μενοίνεον IL. 12.59 || *fut.* μενοινήσω || *aor. 3. sg. epic* μενοίνησεν | *subj. 3. sg.* μενοινήῃσι (*v.l. opt.* -ήσειε) IL. 15.82, *3. pl.* μενοινήσωσι | *ptc.* μενοινήσας EUSTATH. 1432.40.

μενοινή -ῆς, ἡ [μενοινάω] **desire, longing, wish** CALLIM. *H.* 1.90 AP. 1.894 AGATH. (AP 11.350.3) || **intention, aim** NONN. *Ev.* 2.1 (43.761C), *al.*

μενοίνης -ου [μενοινάω] **eager, keen** HSCH.

μενοινώω *epic pres.*, *see* μενοινάω.

Μενοίτης -ου, ὁ **Menoites,** *male name* QS 9.34 *etc.*

Μενοιτιάδης -ου, ὁ [Μενοίτιος] **Menoitiades, son of Menoitios** IL. 1.307 *etc.* • *gen.* -άδᾱο IL. 17.538; -άδεω IL. 18.93; *voc.* -άδη IL. 11.608.

Μενοίτιος -ου, ὁ **Menoitios,** *Titan and son of Iapetos* IL. 11.765, *al.* HES. *Th.* 510.

μένος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* mánas-, *Av.* manah-] A **force, power, strength, might, vigor, violence** *of things*: πυρός of fire IL. 6.182; ποταμῶν of rivers IL. 12.18; ἠελίοιο of the sun OD. 10.160; χαλινῶν of the reins AESCHL. *Ag.* 238; ἀπὸ τοῦ οἴνου from wine HP. *Acut.* 63 *etc.* | *of animals*: παρδάλιος ... λέοντος ... συός of a leopard, lion, boar IL. 17.20; ἵπποισιν ἐνέπνευσεν μ. he breathed power into the horses IL. 17.456; δεινῆς δρακαίνης ... μένος the might

of the terrible serpent AESCHL. *Eum.* 128; αἱ δ' ὑπὸ χαρᾶς καὶ μένους προΐασιν and they (the hounds) rush ahead with joy and vigor XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15 | *of people*: μ. χειρῶν strength of their hands IL. 5.506 = μ. καὶ χεῖρες IL. 6.502, *al. etc.*; *in periphr.* μ. Ἀτρεΐδαο the might of Atreides, *i.e.* mighty Atreides IL. 11.268; μ. Ἀλκινόοιο powerful Alkinoös OD. 7.178; μένεα ἀνδρῶν the vigorous men IL. 4.447; μένος Ἄρηος δατέονται they split the power of Ares, *i.e.* victory (*oth.* the battle) IL. 18.264 || **life force, life** IL. 3.294, *al. etc.*; τοῦ ... λύθη ψυχή τε μένος τε he was stripped of his spirit and life force IL. 5.296; φυσῶσι μέλαν μένος they pour out the dark force (of blood) SOPH. *Ai.* 1412 || **semen** ARCHIL. *SLG* 478.52 B **spirit, enthusiasm, passion, courage** IL. 2.536, *al. etc.*; *with* θυμός IL. 5.470; *with* ἀλκή IL. 9.706; *with* θάρσος IL. 5.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.31; *with* προθυμία XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.61 C **fury, rage** IL. 1.282, *al.* HES. *Th.* 687, 688 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1067, *Eum.* 840, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1066 *etc.*; τὸ τοῦ θυμοῦ μένος the force of rage ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 424 PLAT. *Tim.* 70b D **intention, purpose, design** IL. 8.361 (*pl.*), 13.634.

μεντάγρα, ἡ *medic.* **mentagra**, *skin disease* GAL. 12.841, 847.

μεντἄν *crasis, see* μέντοι ἄν.

Μέντης -ου, ὁ **Mentes**, *male name* IL. 17.73 OD. 1.105 *etc.*

μεντίοπος -ου, ὁ *or* ἡ **little cloak** HSCH.

μέντοι *and* μέν τοι *particle.* ❶ A *emph. and affirm.* **certainly, surely, in fact, yes indeed**, *usu. in dialogue or responses* OD. 4.157, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1152, *al. etc.*; κεῖνος μέν τοι ὅδ' αὐτὸς ἐγώ in fact, that man is me OD. 24.321; βούλῃ σὺ μέντοι κοὐχὶ βουλήσῃ τάχα you are certainly willing but soon you will not be EUR. *Ph.* 899; ἀληθῆ μέντοι νὴ Δία λέγεις you are certainly speaking the truth, by Zeus! PLAT. *Lach.* 194d || *in questions* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 630, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236d, *al. etc.*; Πρωταγόρεια δέ ... οὐκ ἦν μέντοι τοιαῦτ' ἄττα; were there not, in fact, some things in Protagoras exactly like this? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c | *also indir.* λεκτέον δὲ τί μέντοι καὶ ἔστι τὸ λειπόμενον τῆς ῥητορικῆς but certainly we must still say what remains of rhetoric PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266d || *in apodoses* εἰ γὰρ μέμνησθε ..., τότε μέντοι πάντες ἴστε if you remember ..., then certainly you all know AND. 1.130 || ▸ *with* ἄν = μεντ' ἄν *or* μεντἄν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 743, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 158e, *al. etc.*; ἄτοπον μεντἂν ... εἴη it would definitely be absurd PLAT. *Rp.* 459b; δικαίως μεντ' ἂν ἀπέθανον surely I would have deserved death DEMOSTH. 18.209 B *advers.* **but, however** OD. 18.233 *etc.*; ὁρῶ· τὸ μέντοι μέλλον οὐκ ἔχω μαθεῖν I see, but I am unable to understand what will happen EUR. *Hec.* 761; ἴσως μέντοι τι λέγεις but perhaps you're right PLAT. *Crat.* 385a; ἀλλὰ πειράσομαι ... σὺ μέντοι yes, I'll try; you, however ... PLAT. *Rp.* 408d || *in correl.* μέν ... μέντοι EUR. *I.T.* 1335 *etc.*; Πέρσας μὲν αὐτοὺς λέληθε, ἡμέας μέντοι οὔ it has escaped the Persians themselves, but not us HDT. 1.139; τῆς μὲν γῆς βλάπτοιεν ἄν τι μέρος ..., οὐ μέντοι ἱκανόν γε ἔσται they might damage part of the land ..., but it will not be enough THUC. 1.142.4; ἐγὼ δ' ὅτι μέν ποτ' ἐξῆν ... καὶ μάλ' ἀκριβῶς οἶδα ... νῦν μέντοι πέπεισμαι I know very well that at one time it was possible ... now, however, I am convinced DEMOSTH. 3.2 C *progressive* **well, then, therefore** HDT. 8.85.1 *etc.*; μεταξὺ ἐμοῦ τε καὶ τοῦ Κριτίου ἐκαθέζετο· ἐνταῦθα μέντοι, ὦ φίλε, ἐγὼ ἤδη ἠπόρουν he sat down between Kritias and me; well at that point, my friend, I was already feeling confused PLAT. *Ch.* 155c; ἦν δέ τις ἐν τῇ στρατιᾷ Ξενοφῶν Ἀθηναῖος ... ὁ μέντοι Ξενοφῶν ... a certain Xenophon of Athens was taking part in the expedition ... this Xenophon, then ... XEN. *An.* 3.1.4,5; τούτων ... δεινότερ' οὐ γέγονεν οὐδὲ μείζω πράγματ' ... τηλικούτων μέντοι καὶ τοιούτων πραγμάτων no events more terrible or more important than these have occurred; well then, of such events as these ... DEMOSTH. 19.64 || *s.times* **still, moreover, and yet** AESCHL. *Pr.* 254 *etc.*; οὕτω μέντοι οὐτοσὶ πολὺ ὑμῶν κατεφρόνει moreover this man despised you so much LYS. 13.73 || *rar. in correl.*: αὕτη μὲν δὴ οὕτως ἡ στρατιὰ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων διελύθη· ὁ μέντοι Παυσανίας ... thus ended this campaign of the Spartans; as for Pausanias ... XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.24,25 ❷ ▸ *in combination with other partic.* A *placed after*: ἀλλὰ μέντοι, γε μέντοι, καὶ μέντοι, *see the first partic.* B *placed before*: μέντοι γε *and* μέντοι ... γε but HDT. 1.104.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.42, *al. etc.*; τὰ αὖ φωνήεντα μὲν οὔ, οὐ μέντοι γε ἄφθογγα and again those that are not vowels but are also not mutes PLAT. *Crat.* 424c | *rar. progressive* **well then, so, in fact** THUC. 2.65.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.7 *etc.* || *Hom.* μέν τοι, *Att.* μέντοι (*usu. with the force of* μέν *prevailing*).

μεντον *P*HIB. 40.7 (III^{BCE}) *etc., see* μέντοι.

Μέντορες -ων, οἱ **Mentores**, *Illyrian people* AP. 4.551 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839b 2.

Μεντορίδης -ου, ὁ **Mentorides**, *male name* AP 11.415.1 (*voc.* -η).

Μεντορικός -ή -όν [Μέντορες] **of the Mentores**: *subst.* ἡ Μεντορική (*sc.* χώρα) **land of the Mentores** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 34.

Μεντορουργής -ές [Μέντωρ, ἔργον] **made by Mentor** LUC. *Lex.* 7.

Μέντωρ -ορος, ὁ **Mentor**, *male name* IL. 13.171 OD. 2.225 *etc.* • *voc.* -ορ OD. 2.243, *al.*

Μένυλλος -ου, ὁ **Menyllos**, *male name* POL. 31.12.8, *al.* DIOD. 18.18.5 *etc.*

μένω [*cf. Lat.* manēre, *Skt.* mamandhi, *OIr.* ainmne, *Av.* mānayeiti] *impf.* ἔμενον || *fut.* μενῶ || *aor.* ἔμεινα || *pf.* μεμένηκα ❶ *intrans.* A **to remain, stay, linger** IL. 9.45, *al.* OD. 17.570 HDT. 8.62.1 *etc.*; ▸ *esp. with* ἐν + *dat.* οὐδ' ὁ μείνας ἐν Ἑλλάδος τύποις not even that which remains now in the lands of Hellas AESCHL. *Pers.* 796; κατὰ χώραν in the country THUC. 4.26.1; οἴκοι at home MEN. *fr.* 82.1 = κατ' οἶκον EUR. *I.A.* 656 = ἐν δόμοις AESCHL. *Ag.* 1189 *etc.* = εἴσω δόμων AESCHL. *Sept.* 232 | ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. THGN. 1127 PIND. *P.* 4.186 | *hence* **to settle down, reside** POL. 30.4.10 | **to hold one's ground, stand firmly in place**, *of warriors* IL. 13.476 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45 *etc.*; οὐκέτι ἐδύναντο μένειν they were unable to resist any longer XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.63 || **to be fixed** *or* **unmoving** IL. 17.434 (*column*) PIND. *N.* 6.4 (*sky*) *etc.*; τὸ μόρσιμον μένει πάλαι fate was fixed long ago AESCHL. *Ch.* 464; εἰ μηδὲν μένει if nothing is fixed PLAT. *Crat.* 440a; μενοντά τε αὖ καὶ φερόμενα things fixed and things in motion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261d; οἱ μένοντες ἀστέρες the unmoving stars ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 21 || *impers.* ▸ *with inf.* **to be determined** *or* **fated**: μένει Ἄρει 'κτίνειν ὁμοίαν θέμιν it is fated that you pay the same price to Ares AESCHL. *Suppl.* 435 | *pers.* **to be destined**: οἶδε δὲ ἐν ἑαυτῷ ὅτι μένει εἰς πτῶμα he knows in his own mind that he is destined to become a corpse VT *Job* 15.23 B **to be immortal, endure, last, be valid** *or* **in effect**, *deeds and events* (*victories, agreements, oaths etc.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 854 HDT. 4.201.2, *al.* THUC. 4.76 PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 13 VT *Num.* 30.5, *al.* POL. 4.3.8 *etc.*; κλύω ... κἄτι τὸν νόμον μένειν I hear that this custom is still in use EUR. *I.T.* 959; μέχρι δ' ἂν ἐγὼ ἥκω αἱ σπονδαὶ μενόντων let the treaty remain in effect until I return XEN. *An.* 2.3.24 | *subst. pres. ptc.* τὸ μένον what will endure NT *2Cor.* 3.11 | *of pers.* **to live, survive** NT *1Cor.* 15.6 || **to persist, abide** ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* in *or* by sthg. ἐν τῷ ἐπιτηδεύματι in the task PLAT. *Rp.* 494a; ἐν τοῖς ὑπὸ τούτου διαγνωσθεῖσι by the decisions he has made DEMOSTH. 21.94; ▸ *with* ἐπί + *dat.* in sthg. ἐπὶ τούτῳ τῷ βίῳ in this way of life PLAT. *Rp.* 466c; ἐπὶ τῷ ἀληθεῖ in the truth PLAT. *Prot.* 356e C **to be content** *or* **satisfied**: οὐδ' οἱ κεκτημένοι τοὺς μεγίστους πλούτους μένειν ἐπὶ τούτοις ἐθέλουσιν not even those who possess the greatest riches are inclined to be satisfied ISOCR. 8.7; οὐχ οἷός ἐστιν ἔχων ἃ κατέστραπται μένειν ἐπὶ τούτων he cannot be content with his previous conquests DEMOSTH. 4.9 D **to await, fall to** ▸ *with dat.*: τῷδε ... ἐξ ἐμέθεν πολλὰ μενεῦντι γέρα many gifts will fall to him from me CALLIM. *H.* 5.120 ❷ *trans.* **to wait for, await** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.565 HES. *Op.* 674 ANACR. 55 SOPH. *O.T.* 295 THUC. 4.124.4; βωμοῦ πατρῴου δ' ἀντ' ἐπίξηνον μένει not my father's altar, but the executioner's block awaits me AESCHL. *Ag.* 1277; μ. τὸν ἄμητον to await the time of harvest THUC. 2.14.2; θεῶν ἀρὰ μενεῖ σε the curse of the gods will wait for you SOPH. *Tr.* 1240 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 4.247 OD. 1.422 PIND. *P.* 3.16 *etc.*; τί μένεις ... ἰέναι; why do you wait to go? THGN. 351 | ▸ *with* εἰς ὅ κε *and subj.* to wait until IL. 11.666 | ▸ *abs.* ACH. 4.7.3 || **to stand fast** ▸ τινα against s.o. IL. 3.52, *al.* OD. 9.57 AESCHL. *Pers.* 243, *Sept.* 436 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.15 *etc.*; ἔμενον ἐπιόντας αὐτοὺς ὡς ἀμυνόμενοι they stood fast against their attackers in order to repel them ACH. 3.13.1 • *also pres.* μίμνω (*see*) | *epic inf.* μενέμεν | *arch. ptc. gen. fem.* μινόνσας *I*SEG 37.340.6 *pl.* μίνονσαι *I*SYLL^3. 306.49, 51 || *iter. impf.* μένεσκον || *Ion. fut.* μενέω, *Dor. 3. pl.* μενεῦντι CALLIM. *H.* 5.120 || *aor*^{s}. *with desid. them.* μείνοιμι ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.368.11) *etc.*

Μένων -ωνος, ὁ **Menon**, *male name* IL. 12.193 THUC. 2.22.3 *etc.* • *acc.* -οντα QS 10.118 (*codd.*); *voc.* -ων PLAT. *Men.* 70a.

Μενωνίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Μένων] **Menonidai, descendants of Menon** HSCH.

μέρα, τά **eyes** HSCH.

μεράρχης -ου, ὁ [μέρος, ἄρχω] **merarches, merarch**, *commander of division of 2048 men* ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 ARR. *Tact.* 10.5 | *commander of team of 32 elephants* AEL.[1] 23.

μεραρχία -ας, ἡ [μεράρχης] **merarchy, division** ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 ARR. *Tact.* 10.5.

Μέρβαλος -ου, ὁ **Merbalos**, *male name* HDT. 7.98.

Μεργάνη -ης, ἡ **Mergane**, *city in Sicily* POL. 1.8.3.

μεργίζω **to gulp down** HSCH.

μέρδω **to obstruct, harm** HSCH. *etc.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* μερθεῖσα deprived, cheated HSCH.

μέρεια -ας, ἡ [μέρος] **fraction**, *part of a* φυλή HSCH.

Μερῖδάρπαξ -ᾶγος, ὁ [μερίς, ἅρπαξ] **Meridarpax, Morsel-Thief** BATR. 260.

μερῖδάρχης -ου, ὁ [μερίς, ἄρχω] **meridarches**, *governor of a territory or province* VT *1Macc.* 10.65 *P*TEBT. 66.60 (II^{BCE}) IOS. *A.I.* 12.5.5 (261).

μερῖδαρχία -ας, ἡ [μεριδάρχης] **position of meridarches** VT *1Esd.* 1.5, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.3 (216) HSCH.

Μερῖδᾶς, ὁ **Meridas**, *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.25.

μερῖδιον -ου, τό [μέρος] **little piece, morsel** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.23.

μερίζω [μερίς] *impf.* ἐμέριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμεριζόμην || *fut.* μεριῶ, *mid.* μεριοῦμαι (*also pass.*), *rar.* μερίσω, *mid.* μερίσομαι || *aor.* ἐμέρισα, *mid.* ἐμερι-

σάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμέρικα, *mid. pass.* μεμέρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμερίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμερίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μερισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to divide, split, separate into parts** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Parm.* 131c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204a 34 EPIC. 76.19 POL. 31.10.1 DION. *Pomp.* 4.2 *etc.*; ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. into sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 37 ‖ **to distribute, allot, grant a share** ▸ τινί τι (of) sthg. to s.o. ARISTOT. *E.M.*. 1213b 5 EPIC. 1.20 *etc.* ‖ **to separate, split** ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. BION 2.31 ‖ **to cut, chop off** HIM. 6.21 | **to reduce:** τοὺς τόκους μ. πρὸς τὸν πλοῦν to reduce the interest for the sea voyage DEMOSTH. 56.49 ❷ *mid.* **to divide, share** ▸ τι sthg. DINAR. 1.10 THEOCR. 21.31; ▸ τὶ μετά τινος sthg. with s.o. DEMOSTH. 34.18 NT *Luke* 12.13 ‖ **to distribute, grant a share** ▸ τὶ πρός τινα (of) sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 47.34 ‖ **to take part, participate, have a share:** μ. κακίαν to inherit wickedness VT *Prov.* 14.18; ▸ μ. τινός to have a share in sthg. IS. 9.24; τοῦ ἀδικήματος in injustice ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137a 2 ❸ *pass.* **to be separated** *or* **divided into parts** PLAT. *Parm.* 131c, THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.10, *al. etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. AET. 2.12.1; κατὰ μέρος into parts XEN. *An.* 5.1.9; μ. καθ' ἑαυτοῦ *or* ἐφ' ἑαυτόν to be torn by internal strife NT *Matt.* 12.25, 26 | *of political divisions, parties, factions etc.* POL. 8.21.9, *etc.* ‖ *Christ. theol.* **to be distinct,** *of the persons of the Trinity* CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.5.5 *etc.* ‖ **to be distributed** *or* **allocated** *in parts* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 32; ἐν τῇ ἀρχῇ τῇ ἐκείνου μεμερισμένους part of their empire DEMOSTH. 15.5 ‖ **to be separated** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. LONG. 1.10.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig. of the mind* **be distracted** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 8.3 • *Dor. pres.* μερίσδω BION 2.31 ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc. act.* μερίξας TIM.[2] 217.26.

μερικός -ή -όν [μέρος] **partial** CLEOM. 2.6 PTOL.[9] 1 ‖ *adv. neut.* μερικόν in part, partially NARRPERS. p. 17.20 ‖ **particular, specific, individual** ARISTIP. (DIOG. 2.87) SEXT. *P.* 2.238 PORPH. *Aph.* 22 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* [HERO] *Def.* 136.11 ◆ *adv.* **μερικῶς partially** *or* **particularly** PORPH. *Aph.* 22 AP.[7] *Adv.* 123.1 *etc.* ‖ **in detail, point by point** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3196B ‖ **with favoritism** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον AP.[7] *Adv.* 138.9.

μέριμνα -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* mereti?] Ⓐ **anxiety, worry, distress, concern** PIND. *O.* 2.54 AESCHL. *Ag.* 460 *etc.*; διπλῆ μέριμν' a double distress AESCHL. *Pers.* 165 | *pl.* HOM. 44.4 HES. *Op.* 178 SAPPH. 1.26 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.7 PLAT. *Am.* 134b *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.*: μέριμνα δ' ἀμφὶ πτόλιν I'm worried about the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 843 | ▸ *with gen.*: παίδων δὲ τῶν μὲν ἀρσένων μή μοι ... προθῇ μέριμναν don't worry about my sons SOPH. *O.T.* 1460 | **source of anxiety, pain** HOM. 4.160 Ⓑ **thought, intention, plan** PIND. *O.* 1.108, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.11, *al.*; γνώμαις δὲ λεπταῖς καὶ λόγοις ... καὶ μερίμναις with clever reasoning, speeches, and schemes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1404; τὰς μερίμνας αὐτῶν ἐξηρεύνησεν he searched out their plans VT *Esthg.* 1.1.

μεριμνάω, *contr.* [*see* μέριμνα] *impf.* ἐμερίμνων ‖ *fut.* μεριμνήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμερίμνησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμεριμνηκώς, *mid. pass.* μεμεριμνημένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μεριμνηθείς PALLADAS (AP 10.52.3) ❶ *act.* **to be anxious** *or* **distressed, worry, fret, take trouble** ▸ τι over sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1124 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 691 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.12 *etc.*; = ὑπέρ τινος VT *Ps.* 37.19 = ἔν τινι VT *Exod.* 5.9 = εἴς τι NT *Matt.* 6.34 AET. 1.7.7; ▸ *with interrog.*: μὴ μεριμνήσητε πῶς ἢ τί λαλήσητε don't worry about how or what you will say NT *Matt.* 10.19 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ μεριμνῶντες the anxious, worriers ACH. 1.6.4 ‖ **to think, reflect, ponder, seek:** ἄλυπα painless things IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* p. 102.9; ▸ περί τινος on sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.14; ▸ *with inf.*: ὁ μεριμνήσας τὰ δίκαια λέγειν who has sought to speak what is just DEMOSTH. 21.192; ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.*: οἶμαι δέ σε ... μεριμνᾶν, ὅπως μὴ λάθῃς σεαυτὸν ἀγνοῶν τι I think that you take trouble that you may not be ignorant of sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.23; ▸ *with interrog.*: μεριμνῶ πῶς ... κλαύσω, πῶς ... γελάσω I wonder how I can cry ... how I can laugh AP 9.148.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be pondered** *or* **troubled over** *or* **sought out** ATH. 14.641c; τοῦ σφόδρα μεριμνηθέντος ἄμεινον better than one you've thought about for a long time PALLADAS (AP 10.52.3).

μέριμνημα -ατος, τό [μεριμνάω] **distress, worry, anxiety** PIND. *fr.* 277 SOPH. *Ph.* 186 • *Dor.* -αμα.

μεριμνηματικός -ή -όν [μεριμνητής] **tormented, troubled** ARTEMID. 4.2.

μεριμνητής -οῦ, ὁ [μεριμνάω] **searcher, seeker, researcher** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.12.1 (*of astronomy*) HSCH.; μ. λόγων those who seek the reasons EUR. *Med.* 1226.

μεριμνοποιός -όν [μέριμνα, ποιέω] **causing distress** *or* **anxiety** *CCA* 8.1.168.16.

μεριμνοτόκος -ον [μέριμνα, τίκτω] **producing distress** *or* **anxiety:** βίοτος life AGATH. (AP 11.382.20).

μεριμνοφροντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μέριμνα, φροντίζω] **sophisticated thinker** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 101.

μερίξας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* μερίζω.

μερίς -ίδος, ἡ [μέρος] Ⓐ **part, portion, share** PLAT. *Soph.* 266a; τῆς οὐσίας of property MEN. *fr.* 176.5 | *esp.* **portion** *or* **serving of food** DEMOSTH. 43.82 THPHR. *Ch.* 17.2 VT *Gen.* 43.34 EPICT. *Ench.* 36 PLUT. *Ages.* 17.5 *etc.*; τὰ δημόσια δεῖπνα πρὸς μερίδα γίγνεσθαι public feasts are given by assigning a portion to each man PLUT. *QConv.* 644b; τὴν Προμηθέως μερίδα φέρεσθαι, ὀστᾶ κεκαλυμμένα τῇ πιμελῇ to get Prometheus' ration, bones wrapped in fat LUC. *Merc.* 26 ‖ **lot assigned by fate, destiny** MEN. *Dysc.* 283 VT *Is.* 17.14, *al.* ‖ **connection:** τίς μερὶς πιστῷ μετὰ ἀπίστου; what do a believer and a non-believer have in common? NT *2Cor.* 6.15 ‖ **share** *or* **plot of a mine** DEMOSTH. 42.3 | **plot of land, field, farmstead** VT *Josh.* 18.6, *Reg.* 4.9.21, *al. etc.* | *hence* **district, region** NT *Acts* 16.12 *P*TEBT. 32.18 (II[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓑ **class** *of society*: τρεῖς γὰρ πολιτῶν μερίδες for there are three classes of citizens EUR. *Suppl.* 238 | **political party, faction** PLAT. *Leg.* 692b DEMOSTH. 18.64 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 354 *etc.* | *Christ.* **sect** *of heretics* BAS. *epist.* 226.2.5 *etc.* Ⓒ **contribution, assistance, value, importance** DEMOSTH. 2.14, 21.184 POL. 1.81.10; ὁ καιρὸς ἐν πᾶσι μεγάλην ἔχει μερίδα the right moment is of great importance in every situation POL. 10.43.2 Ⓓ **part, number, account, consideration:** ἀπιστεῖν αὐτοῖς ὡς ἐν τῇ τῶν ἐχθρῶν οὖσι μερίδι to distrust them since they number among our enemies DEMOSTH. 18.176; εἰς ἀρετῆς καὶ δεινότητος μερίδα τὸ ψεύσασθαι τιθέμενος considering lying part of excellence and cleverness PLUT. *Mar.* 29.5; καταστάξαι ἐν τῇ τῶν ἀγαθῶν μερίδι to reckon in the number of good things PHIL.[2] *Deus* 150.

μερίσδω *see* μερίζω.

μέρισις -εως, ἡ [μερίζω] **division** CHRONPASCH. 26.

μέρισμα -ατος, τό [μερίζω] **part, portion** ORPH. *H.* 11.16.

μερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μερίζω] **dividing, division, splitting up** PLAT. *Leg.* 903b THPHR. *Metaph.* 17 POL. 3.103.8, 31.10.1 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 90 *etc.*; τὸν μερισμὸν ποιεῖται it makes a division, divides STRAB. 1.4.7 ‖ **separation** ORIG. *Io.* 13.62.442 ‖ *Christ.* **schism** IGN. *Phil.* 8.1 ‖ **assigned task** ARISTID.[3] 6.1 ‖ **tax assessment:** μ. Ἀδριανεῖος Emperor Hadrian's tax *P*LIPS. 93.5 (II-III[CE]) ‖ **role** *in religious ceremonies I*G 22.1368.65 (II[CE]) ‖ **participation** TAT. *Or.* 5.3 ‖ *gramm.* **classification of parts of speech** SEXT. *S.* 1.155 AP.[7] *Synt.* 23.8, *al.* | **part of speech** AP. *Synt.* 109.4, *al.* ‖ *metr.* **scansion,** *dividing a verse into feet* SEXT. *S.* 1.159 ‖ *rhet.* **splitting up** *or* **arrangement of material in a speech** HERMOG. *Id.* 316.9 ‖ *arithm.* **quotient** DIOPH. 4.22 (p. 240.7), *al.* ‖ *log.* **definition** DIOG. 7.62.

μεριστέος -α -ον [μερίζω] *verb. adj.* **to be divided** IUST. *Nov.* 156.1 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to divide** *or* **distinguish** ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 4.

μεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [μερίζω] **divider, arbitrator** NT *Luke* 12.14 POLL. 4.176 *etc.* | *sect* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 80.4 (6.665B) ‖ **parting** CAP. 1.3.9.

μεριστικός -ή -όν [μεριστής] **partial** HSCH. *s.v.* μερόεν ‖ **able to divide** *or* **separate** IR. *Haer.* 1.3.5 *etc.*

μεριστός -ή -όν [μερίζω] **divided, separated, distinct** PLAT. *Parm.* 144d, *Tim.* 35a PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 103 *etc.* ‖ **divisible, distinguishable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 239a 22, *E.N.* 1130b 32 THPHR. *Metaph.* 6 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.5 ◆ *adv.* **μεριστῶς partially** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.8 ‖ **separately** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 6.3 (243) ‖ **in separate pieces, resulting from division** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3157C.

μερῖτεία -ας, ἡ [μερίτης] Ⓐ HSCH. *s.v.* μεριδαρχίας (*see* -αρχία) Ⓑ **division** EPIPH. *Haer.* 23.1.3 • *written* μεριτία *I*APF 10.214 (II[CE]).

μερῑτεύομαι [μερίτης] **to divide** *or* **share among themselves** VT *Job* 40.30.

μερίτης -ου [μέρος] **taking part, participating** ▸ τινος in sthg. DEMOSTH. 32.25 POL. 8.29.6 ALCIPHR. 3.10.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινός τινι in sthg. with s.o. POL. 13.8.2.

μεριτικός -ή -όν [μερίτης] **partial:** *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. portion IUST. *Nov.* 123.16 LYD. *Mag.* 3.70.

Μερκηδῖνος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Nu.* 18.3, *see* Μερκηδόνιος μήν.

Μερκηδόνιος μήν, ὁ Mercedonian *or* **intercalary month** PLUT. *Caes.* 59.3.

μερμαίρω L. *Sud.*, *see* μερμηρίζω.

Μερμερίδης -ου, ὁ [Μέρμερος] **Mermerides, son of Mermeros** OD. 1.259.

μέρμερος -ον [*see* μέριμνα; *cf. Lat.* memor, *Arm.* mormok', *Av.* mimara-] Ⓐ **producing distress,** *hence* **dangerous, dreadful, deadly** EUR. *Rh.* 509 LYC. 949 NIC. *Th.* 248; μέρμερα ἔργα dreadful deeds *or* actions IL. 10.524 HES. *Th.* 603 = *simpl.* μέρμερα IL. 10.48, 11.502, *al.* | *of pers.* **difficult, peculiar, annoying** PLAT. *HipMa.* 290e Ⓑ **reflective,** *hence* **intelligent, clever** OPP.[1] 1.490 (*dog*) • *fem.* -α LYC. *l.c.*

Μέρμερος -ου, ὁ **Mermeros,** *male name* IL. 14.513.

μερμέρω HSCH., *see* μερμηρίζω.

μέρμηρα -ας, ἡ [μέρμερος] **trouble, affliction, distress** HES. *Th.* 55 THGN. 1325; *pl.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.30 HSCH. ‖ **onset of sleep** HSCH. | **morning sleep** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 5a.

μερμηρίζω [μέρμερος] *impf.* ἐμερμήριζον ‖ *fut.* μερμηρίξω OD. 16.261 ‖ *aor.* ἐμερμήριξα Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be deep in thought** *or* **worried** *or* **distressed:** μ. διάνδιχα *or* δίχα to be uncertain *or* of two minds IL. 8.167 OD. 22.333; ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅππως over *or* about how IL. 2.3, 14.159 OD. 20.28, *al.*; ἐμερμήριζε ᾧ τρόπῳ προσαγάγοι πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος he was worried about how he would approach the wall LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22; ▸ *with* ἤ ... ἤ whether ... or IL. 1.189, *al.* OD. 6.141, *al.*; ▸ *with inf.* IL. 8.167 Ⓑ *trans.* **to plot, devise** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 1.427 CALLIM. *epigr.* 8.5; ▸ τὶ περί τινος sthg. against s.o. IL. 20.17 = τί τινι OD. 19.2, *al.* • *epic*

M

impf. μερμήριζον ‖ *epic aor.* μερμήριξα | *in compd. also* (ἀπ)εμερμήρισα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 5 DCASS. 55.14.2.

μερμηρικός -ή -όν [μέρμηρα] **plotting, scheming:** *hence subst. pl.* οἱ μ. pirates HSCH.

μέρμῑθα -ης, ἡ AGATHAR. 47, *see* μέρμις.

μέρμῑθος -ου, ὁ [μέρμις] **cord** HSCH. (*s.v.* μέρμιθα) HDN. 2.709.32, *see* μέρμις.

μερμίλλων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* mirmillo] **murmillo,** *gladiator* *1*CIG 3392 • *also* μορμ-, μουρμ-μυρμυλ- *in inscr.*

μέρμῑς -ιθος, ἡ [*see* μηρύω?] **cord, string, rope** OD. 10.23 DIOD. 3.21.4 HSCH. (*acc.*).

Μερμνάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Mermnadai,** *Lydian royal family* HDT. 1.7.1, 14.1.

μέρμνης -ου, ὁ [μέρμνος] HSCH., *see* μέρμνος.

μέρμνος -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **mermnos,** *falcon or hawk* CALLIM. *fr.* 43.66 AEL. *N.A.* 12.4.

Μέρμνων -ωνος, ὁ **Mermnon,** *male name* THEOCR. 3.35.

μερόεις -εσσα -εν [μέρος] **partial** HSCH.

Μερόη -ης, ἡ **Meroe,** *lake and capital of Ethiopia* HDT. 2.29.6 HLD. 9.20.1, *al.*

Μερόλας, ὁ **Merula,** *epith. of the gens Cornelia* POL. 31.18.3, *al. etc.*

μέροξος -ου, ὁ PAEG. 237.7, *see* λευκογραφίς.

Μέροπες -ων, οἱ **Meropes,** *ancient inhabits. of Kos* HOM. 3.42 MER. 1.1, 4.1 PIND. *N.* 4.26, *al. etc.* | *imaginary people* AEL. *V.H.* 3.18.

Μερόπη -ης, ἡ **Merope,** *female name (myth.)* HES. *fr.* 169 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 5 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱ AP 3.5.4.

μεροπήιος -ον [μέροψ] **human, of men** OPP.[1] 2.364 MAN.[1] 4.215, *al.*

μεροπηΐς -ΐδος [μεροπήιος] **human, mortal** OPP.[1] 1.23 APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 20.21.

Μεροπηΐς -ΐδος [Μέροπες] **of the Meropes:** νῆσος island, *i.e.* Kos CALLIM. *H.* 4.160.

Μεροπίς -ίδος THUC. 8.41 STRAB. 7.3.6, *see* Μεροπηΐς.

μεροποιός -όν [μέρος, ποιέω] **creating parts, dividing** DAMASC. *Pr.* 221.

μεροποσπόρος -ον [μέροψ, σπείρω] **producing men** MAN.[1] 4.577.

μέρος -ους, τό [*see* μείρομαι] Ⓐ *generic.* **part** SIM. 15.5 PIND. *O.* 8.77 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1574 HDT. 2.4.1 SEXT. *S.* 9.336 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1074a *etc.* | τὰ δύο μέρη two-thirds THUC. 1.104.2 AESCHN. 3.143 DEMOSTH. 59.101 *etc.*; τρία μέρη three-fourths NICOL.[1] 130.17; τρίτον μέρος the third member *of the Gorgons, i.e.* Medusa PIND. *P.* 12.11 = τὸ τρίτατον μέρος HOM. 2.399; τὸ τέταρτον (μέρος) the fourth part NICOL.[1] 130.17; οὐδὲν μέρος not even a tiny fraction ISOCR. 5.43 ‖ *adv.* μέρος τι in part, partially THUC. 4.30.1 = κατά (τι) μέρος PLAT. *Leg.* 757e ALCIPHR. 1.20.1 = ἐκ *or* ἀπὸ μέρους NT *1Cor.* 13.12, 2.2.5, *al.* = ἐν μέρει DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.1 (50b); παρὰ μέρος ALCIPHR. 1.20.1; μέγα μέρος in great part PLAT. *Rp.* 331b; κατὰ τὸ πολὺ μέρος in great part PLAT. *Tim.* 86d; τὸ πλεῖστον μ. for the most part DIOD. 22.10.5 = ἐκ τοῦ πλείστου μέρους HDN.[1] 8.2.4 AET. 2.13.12; μέρος μέν τι ... μέρος δέ τι in part ... in part ... XEN. *Hip.* 1.12; κατὰ μέρος *or* μέρη in parts, piece by piece, individually, separately, in particular, *as attrib.* partial, individual, particular XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b, 182a PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 84 *etc.* = ἐκ *or* ἐπὶ μέρους PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.78, *al.* AET. 1.3.8, 1.20.1 = περὶ μέρους EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.29 *etc.*; τὰ κατὰ μέρος the particulars, the details VT *2Macc.* 2.30, *al.*; τὸ ἐκ μέρους what is imperfect NT *1Cor.* 13.10; αἱ ἐπὶ μέρους συντάξεις monographs POL. 3.32.10 | πρὸς μέρος proportionally THUC. 6.22 DEMOSTH. 36.32, 43.54 *etc.*; ὡς πρὸς μέρος θεωρουμένη compared to the others POL. 5.19.7 Ⓑ *of things* **body part, limb** PLAT. *Leg.* 795e ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.25, *al. etc.* ‖ **stretch of territory** *or* **land, region, district, quarter, plot** THUC. 2.96.1 MEN. *Dysc.* 164; ἐν ᾧ μέρει εἰσίν, ἑκόντες εἶναι ὡς ἐκ σφετέρου οὐκ ἀπιέναι they would not willingly give up the territory they held, as if it were their own THUC. 4.98.4 | **position, place** VT *2Macc.* 15.20 | *fig.*: ἀπόκρυφα μέρη hidden places VT *Sir.* 23.19 ‖ *fig., of written texts* **passage** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.18 (31a); ἀπὸ μέρους on some points NT *Rom.* 15.15 | **act** *of a play* PLATON. 4 ‖ **side, border, boundary** VT *Ezek.* 47.19, *al.*; ἐξ ἑκατέρου μέρους from both sides VT *2Macc.* 3.26 ‖ **face** *of a coin* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.73 ‖ **unit of an army, division** XEN. *An.* 6.4.23, *Cyr.* 3.3.39 *etc.*; τὸ δεξιὸν μέρος the right wing VT *1Macc.* 9.15 ‖ **political party** *or* **social unit,** *hence* **social class** THUC. 2.37.1 NT *Acts* 23.6 | **side** *in a conflict* POL. 1.16.5 | **caste** STRAB. 15.1.39 | ἐν τῷ τῶν ἐναντίων μέρει τετάχθαι to join forces with the enemy side DEMOSTH. 18.292 ‖ **category, class** *of business* NT *Acts* 19.27 ‖ **respect, sense:** ἐν τούτῳ τῷ μέρει in this sense, in this case NT *2Cor.* 3.10, *al.*; ἐν μέρει ἑορτῆς with respect to the festival NT *Col.* 2.16 ‖ **share** DEMOSTH. 41.11 ‖ *gramm.* μ. τῆς λέξεως *or* τοῦ λόγου part of speech ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 20 DION.[6] 634.4 DIOG. 7.57 AP.[7] *Pron.* 4.6, *al.* ‖ **premise** *of a syllogism* IO. *Hlo.* 8.230C Ⓒ *fig.* **lot granted by destiny, fate** SOPH. *Ant.* 918, *Tr.* 149 EUR. *Alc.* 474 *etc.*; κοινοῦ θανάτου μέρος shared fate of death SOPH. *Ant.* 147 ‖ **task, business, job** PLAT. *Lach.* 180a *etc.*; τὸ ἐμὸν μέρος, τοὐμὸν μέρος for my part, as for me SOPH. *Tr.* 1215 EUR. *Her.* 678 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.15, *al.*; (ὅσον) τὸ σὸν μέρος for your part, as far as you are concerned SOPH. *O.T.* 1509, *O.C.* 1366 = κατὰ τὸ σὸν μέρος PLAT. *epist.* 328e; τό γ' ἐπί τινα ἦκον μέρος insofar as it concerns s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.249, *al.* | **matter, affair, business** MEN. *Dysc.* 725, 767 POL. 1.4.2, *al.*; πολλὴν αὐτοῖς παρεῖχεν τοῦτο τὸ μέρος δυσχέρειαν this business caused them great difficulty POL. 1.20.10 | **turn, chance** AESCHL. *Ch.* 827 PLAT. *Rp.* 540b *etc.*; ἐν μέρει in turn, in my (your, his, her *etc.*) turn, successively, one by one, point for point AESCHL. *Eum.* 198 HDT. 1.26.3 THUC. 8.93.2 *etc.* = ἐν μέρει μέν ... ἐν μέρει δέ ... PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 350 = ἐν τῷ μέρει THUC. 4.11.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 32 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.11 *etc.* = κατὰ *or* παρὰ *or* ἀνὰ μέρος HOM. 4.53 THUC. 4.26.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261b 4, 1287a 17 ANTONI. 30.1 ALCIPHR. 3.7.2 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ σῷ μέρει ... ἐν τῷ ἐμῷ in your turn ... in mine PLAT. *Symp.* 185d; ἐπείτε αὐτῆς μέρος ἐγίνετο τῆς ἀπίξιος παρὰ τὸν μάγον when it was her turn to go to the magus HDT. 3.69.6; καὶ ἐν τῷ μέρει καὶ παρὰ τὸ μέρος both when it was his turn and when it was not XEN. *An.* 7.6.36 ‖ **condition, state:** ἐν ἰδιώτου μέρει διαγαγεῖν to live as a private citizen ISOCR. 9.24; ἐν ὑπηρέτου καὶ προσθήκης μέρει γεγένησθε you have fallen into the condition of slaves and dependents DEMOSTH. 3.31 ‖ **consideration, esteem, account:** ▸ ἔν τινος μέρει τιθέναι *or* ποιεῖσθαι to consider in the number of s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 348e DEMOSTH. 23.148, 44.50; ἐν χάριτος μέρει as an act of goodwill DEMOSTH. 21.165; ἐν παιδιᾶς μέρει as a joke ALCIPHR. 3.34.2; ἐν οὐδενὸς μέρει of no account DEMOSTH. 2.18.

Μερούλλας, ὁ **Merula,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 41.2, 45.4.

1. **μέροψ** -οπος **mortal, human,** *usu. pl.* IL. 1.250, 2.285, *al.* HES. *Op.* 109 AP. 4.536 *etc.* | *subst.*: οὔτις μερόπων none of the mortals AESCHL. *Ch.* 1018; πόλεσιν μερόπων to the cities of men EUR. *I.T.* 1263 • *dat. pl.* μερόπεσσι AP. *l.c.*

2. **μέροψ** -οπος, ὁ *ornith.* **merops** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 25 PLUT. *Sollert.* 976d GEOP. 15.2.18.

Μέροψ -οπος, ὁ **Merops,** *male name* IL. 2.831, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 382 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Μέροπες **Meropes,** *inhabits. of Kos* HOM. 3.42 HSCH.

μερρά -ᾶς, ἡ **bitterness** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.153.

μερσίτης *or* μερσίτις *grapevine* GEOP. 5.2.10.

μέρτυξ *bot.* **geranium** DIOSC.[2] 3.116 a, *see* γεράνιον.

μέρων -ου, τό **pony** HSCH.

μεσάβοιον -ου, τό POLL. 1.152, *see* μέσᾰβον.

μέσᾰβον -ου, τό [(ἐν) μεσῷ βοῶν?] *in pl.* μέσαβα **yoke straps** HES. *Op.* 469 *and* Sch. • μεσάβοιον POLL. 1.252; *pl.* μέσσαβα CALLIM. *fr.* 177.5, 651 HSCH.

μεσᾰβόω, *contr.* [μέσαβον] **to tie to a yoke** LYC. 817 (*epic* μεσσαβόω).

μεσάγκῡλον -ου, τό [μέσος, ἀγκύλη] **javelin with a strap** EUR. *Ph.* 1141, *Andr.* 1133 MEN. *fr.* 607.2 POL. 22.3.9 ALCIPHR. 2.34.2 *etc.*

μεσάγκυλος -ου, ὁ HDN. 2.228.11, *see* μεσάγκῡλον.

μεσάγριος -ον *or* μεσάγροικος -ον [μέσος, ἄγριος] **half-wild** STRAB. 13.1.25.

μεσάδιος -α -ον [μέσος] **middle** SCH. DION.[6] 542.17.

μεσάζω [μέσος] *impf.* ἐμέσαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμεσαζόμην ‖ *fut.* μεσάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμέσασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμεσάσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be in the middle** DIOD. 1.32.9 ‖ **to be half-passed** *or* **at the halfway point** HP. *epist.* 18 (*illness*) VT *Wis.* 18.14 (*night*) HDN.[1] 7.5.2 (*day*) ‖ **to interfere** AP-PATR. 65.309A Ⓑ *trans.* **to hold** *or* **keep in the middle, flank** GEOP. 1.11, 12 ‖ **to place in the middle, interpose** COSM.[1] 3.81 ‖ **to split in half, divide in two** COSM.[1] 2.35 ‖ **to intervene:** μάχην in battle GEORGP. *Hex.* 527 ‖ **to be in the midst** *of a task* EPHR. 1.218D ‖ **to celebrate at a midpoint** *of Easter* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.11.2 ❷ *mid.* **to be (placed) in the middle** AP.[7] *Con.* 221.8, *Synt.* 270.5 *etc.*

μεσαίγεως -ων, *gen.* -ω [μέσος, γῆ] SCYMN. 364 (*dub.*), *see* μεσόγεως.

μεσαῖος -α -ον [μέσος] **in the middle, central** ANTIPH. 179 ‖ *subst.* τὸ μεσαῖον **the center** ANTIPH. 73 | item placed below the neck HSCH. (μεσσ-).

μεσαιπόλιος -ον [μέσος, πολιός] **half-gray, flecked with gray** IL. 13.361 ALCIPHR. 2.22.2 AESOP. 31 LONG. 4.13.2 *etc.* • *v.l.* μεσοπ-.

μεσαιπόλος -ον [μέσος, πέλω] **journeying mid-sea** MESOM. 6.2.

μεσαίτατος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* μέσος.

μεσαίτερος -α -ον *compar.*, *see* μέσος.

μεσαίχμιος -ον [*see* μεταίχμιος] **between two armies,** *hence* **barren, infertile,** *of land* HSCH. | *subst.* τὸ μεσαίχμιον **space between two armies, no man's land,** *prob. in* IOS. *B.I.* 5.1.4 (25), *dub. in* DCASS. *fr.* 5.5.

μέσακλον -ου, τό **weaver's beam** VT *1Sam.* 17.7.

μέσακμον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* μέσακλον.

1. **μέσακτος** -ον [μέσος, ἀκτή] **lying between two shores** AESCHL. *Pers.* 889.

2. **μέσακτος** -ον [μέσος, ἄγνυμι] **broken in half** AESCHL. *fr.* 210.2 (*dub. signf.*).

Μεσάλας, ὁ *see* Μεσσάλας.

μεσαμβρ- *Dor. and Ion., see* μεσημβρ-.

μεσᾰμέριος *Dor., see* μεσημέριος.

μεσαραϊκός -ή -όν [μεσάραιον] **of the mesentery** GAL. 8.368 AG *Ox.* 3 p. 100.7, *al.*

μεσάραιον -ου, τό [μέσος, ἀραιά] **mesentery** GAL. 2.561 *etc.*

μεσάραιος -ον AG *Ox.* 3 p. 102.7, *al.*, *see* μεσαραϊκός.
μεσασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μεσάζω] **central position, seat of honor** IO. *HMt* 7.625C.
Μεσατεύς -έως, ὁ **Mesateus**, *male name* PAUS. 7.21.6.
μεσάτιον -ου, τό POLL. 1.142, *al.* HSCH., *see* μέσαβον.
μεσάτιος *see* μεσσάτιος.
Μεσάτις -εως, ἡ **Mesatis**, *in Achaia* PAUS. 7.18.4, *al.*
μέσ(σ)ατος -η -ον [μέσος; *see* μεσσάτιος] **central, mid** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii).17 ἐν μεσσάτῳ in the middle IL. 8.223; υἱὸς ... ὁ μέσατος the middle son ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1502; *of the moon* τὸν μέσατον δρόμον the midway point of its course THEOCR. 21.19 • *epic* μέσσ-.
μεσαύλη -ης, ἡ [μέσος, αὐλή] **inner court** VITR. 6.7.5.
μεσαυλικός -όν [μέσος, αὐλός] **of an aulos interlude** (*mus. instrum.*): μ. κροῦμα aulos interlude (between two songs) ARISTID.[2] 1.11.
μεσαύλιον -ου, τό [μέσος, αὐλός] **aulos interlude**, *in a choral song* EUSTATH. 682.19.
μεσαύλιος -ον PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.169 *etc.*, *see* μέσαυλος.
Μεσαύλιος -ου, ὁ **Mesaulios**, *male name* OD. 14.449.
μέσαυλον -ου, τό *or* μέσαυλος -ου, ὁ [τὸ μέσ(σ)ον αὐλῆς?; ἐν μέσσῳ αὐλῆς?] **inner court, *hence* country house, stable, pen** IL. 17.112, 24.29 HSCH. | **lair, den** IL. 11.548, 17.657 | *of the cave of the Cyclops* OD. 10.435 || **central space** *in a church* IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 435 *etc.* || **connecting passageway** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 32 (p. 117.12) • *Hom.* μεσσ-; *gender unc.* || *also* μεσίαυλον.
μέσαυλος -ον [*see* μέσαυλον] *proper.* between the halls: **interior, inside**, *doors* EUR. *Alc.* 549 HSCH. || *subst.* ὁ μέσαυλος **internal passage** VITR. 6.7.5 || *subst.* τὸ μέσαυλον **square** *of a church* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 10 *etc.* | **doorman** HSCH.
μεσαύχην -ενος [μέσος, αὐχήν] **tied around the neck** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 745 HSCH.
μέσδων *compar.* = μέζων, *see* μέγας.
μεσεγγυάω, *contr.* [μεσέγγυος] *aor.* ἐμεσεγγύησα, *mid.* ἐμεσεγγυησάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμεσεγγυήθην; *act.* **to give as a guaranty** *or* **as collateral** POLL. 8.28 || *mid.* **to demand** *or* **receive as a guaranty** *or* **as collateral** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 39.3 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be given as a guaranty** *or* **as collateral** LYS. 29.6.
μεσεγγύημα -ατος, τό [μεσεγγυάω] **guaranty, collateral, deposit made to a third party** ISOCR. 12.13 AESCHN. 3.125 HYP. *fr.* 254 *P*BGU 592.2.9 POLL. 8.28 HSCH. *etc.*
μεσεγγυόομαι, *contr.* [μεσέγγυος] *mid.* **to demand as a guaranty** *or* **as collateral** ▸ τι sthg. ISOCR. 13.5 || *pass.* **be given as a guaranty** PLAT. *Leg.* 914d (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* μεσεγγυωθέν).
μεσέγγυος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [μέσος, ἐγγύη] **depositary, guardian** *of forfeited items* POLL. 8.28 *P*M.CHR. 88.13 (II[CE]) HSCH. *etc.*
μεσεμβολέω, *contr.* [μεσέμβολος] *fut.* μεσεμβολήσω VETT. 97.7 || *aor.* ἐμεσεμβόλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμεσεμβόλημαι DAMASC. *in Parm.* p. 204.14 || *aor. ptc. pass.* μεσεμβοληθείς IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 113.2, *al.* [IAMBL.[1]] p. 51.20; *act.* **to place between, insert, interpose** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 DAMASC. *Pr.* 341 *etc.* | **to divide, split, separate** STRAB. *Chr.* 1.32 || *pass.* **to be placed between** *or* **interposed** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.120 DAMASC. *Pr.* 341 *etc.*
μεσεμβόλημα -ατος, τό [μεσεμβολέω] **insertion, parenthesis** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 705 || **interval** *between signs of the Zodiac* HEPH.[1] 1.11.22.
μεσεμβόλησις -εως, ἡ [μεσεμβολέω] **intervention** *of a heavenly body by sending out its rays* CCA 8.3.107.19.
μεσεμβολία -ας, ἡ [μεσέμβολος] *CCA* 1.107.6, *see* μεσεμβόλησις.
μεσέμβολος -ον [μέσος, ἐμβάλλω] *astr.* **placed between, intercepting** VETT. 97.11 *etc.*
μεσεντέριον -ου, τό [μέσος, ἔντερον] **mesentery** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 32, *P.A.* 678a 14 *etc.*
Μεσέρκειος -ου, ὁ **Meserkeios**, *epith. of Zeus* HSCH.
μεσευθύς -ύ [μέσος, εὐθύς] **intermediary, between the evens**, *Pythagorean name for the num. 6* (*between 2 and 10*) CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.139.2.
μεσεύω [μέσος] *impf.* ἐμέσευον XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.43 || *aor. inf.* μεσεῦσαι SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.5; **to be in the middle** *or* **halfway** ▸ *abs.*: ἐν μεσεύσᾳ ᾠδῇ in the middle of the song AP 9.584.3; ▸ μ. τινός to be halfway between sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 756e; κατὰ τοὺς τόπους μ. to stand in the middle geographically ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 29; ὁ ἐν τῷ μεσεύοντι τῶν ἡλικιῶν one who stands at the midpoint of life POLL. 2.10 || *extens.* **to be neutral** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.43 DCASS. 41.46.1 *etc.* | **to avoid competing** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 47 p. 80.82.
μέση, ἡ *see* μέσος.
μεσηγύ [μέσος, ἐγγύς?] *adv. and prep.* A *adv. of place* **in the middle, between** IL. 11.573, *al.* AP. 1.85 || *of time* **in the meantime, meanwhile** OD. 7.195 || **intermediate** (*i.e.* neither hot nor cold) ORPH. *fr.* 94 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: ὤμων μ. between the shoulders IL. 8.259; μ. νηός τε καί ... Τηλεμάχοιο between the ship and Telemachos OD. 15.528: μ. στηθέων in the middle of his chest THEOCR. 25.237 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* τοῖσι ... μ. between them AP. 2.51 C *subst.* τὸ μεσηγύ **the space between, the center** *or* **middle** HOM. 3.108 THGN. 553 HP. *Art.* 16 *etc.*; ἥματος τὸ μ. **noon** THEOCR. 25.216 • μεσηγύς ORPH. *fr.* 94.12; μεσσηγύς IL. 8.259, *al.* AP. 1.85 *etc.*; μεσσηγύ IL. 11.573, *al.*; -ύς OD. 4.845.
μεσηγυδοροχέστης -ου [μεσηγύ, δόρπον, χέζω] **one who defecates halfway through dinner** HIPPON. 171 (μεσσηγ-).
μεσηγύς *see* μεσηγύ.
μεσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [μέσος] **middle, intermediate** IL. 12.269.
μεσηλικιότης -ητος, ἡ [μεσῆλιξ] **middle age** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 457.18.
μεσῆλιξ -ῖκος [μέσος, ἥλιξ] **middle-aged** ARTEMID. 1.31 GEOP. 1.12.16 HSCH. *etc.*
μεσημβρία -ας, ἡ [μέση, ἡμέρα] **noon, midday** ARCHIL. 122.3 *etc.*; (τῆς) μεσημβρίας at noon HDT. 3.104.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 290 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 107 = τῇ μεσαμβρίῃ HDT. 3.104.2 = ἐν *or* ἅμα μεσημβρίᾳ THUC. 6.100.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.1, 5.4.40; ἀποκλιναμένης τῆς μεσαμβρίης when noon has passed HDT. 3.104.3 || **south** HDT. 1.6.1, 142.3, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5 *etc.*; τὰ κατὰ μεσημβρίαν the southern regions PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 89 • *Ion.* μεσαμβρίη.
μεσημβριάζω [μεσημβρία] **to take a midday nap** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259a || *of the sun or stars* **reach its peak, culminate** PORPH. *Nymph.* 27 POLL. 4.157.
Μεσημβριανός -όν Μεσημβρία *adj.* **Mesembrian, inhabit. of Mesembria** POL. 25.2.13 STRAB. 7.6.1 *etc.*
μεσημβριάς -άδος [μεσημβρία] **noontime, midday** NONN. *D.* 48.590.
μεσημβριάω, *contr.* [μεσημβρία] **to rest, nap** P.[1] (AP 9.764.5) (*ptc.* μεσημβριάων) || *of the sun* **to be at its peak** AP. 2.739 (*epic ptc.* μεσημβριόων).
μεσημβρίζω [μεσημβρία] **to take a midday nap** STRAB. 15.1.21 IOS. *A.I.* 7.2.1 (48).
Μεσημβρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Mesembrie**, *cities* (*various*) HDT. 4.93, 7.108.2, *al.* • *also* Μεσαμβρία.
μεσημβρῑνός -ή -όν [μεσημβρία] **noontime, midday** AESCHL. *Sept.* 431, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1096 THEOCR. 10.48 *etc.*; ὁ μ. ᾠδός (τέττιξ) the midday singer, *cicada* AP 9.584.11; κἂν ἔγρῃ μεσημβρινός and if you get out of bed at noon ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 774 | *adv. neut.* (τὸ) μεσαμβρινόν at noon THEOCR. 1.15 NIC. *Th.* 401 LONG. 1.25.1 *etc.* | ὁ μ. κύκλος the meridian AET. 2.12.1 = ὁ μεσημβρινός ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 11, *al.* STRAB. 2.1.10 *etc.* || **southern, of the south** AESCHL. *Pr.* 722 AET. 2.8.1; *subst.* τὰ μεσημβρινά **the southern lands** THUC. 6.2.5 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 145 • *Dor.* μεσαμβρινός THEOCR. 1.15 *etc.* | -βρῖν- CALLIM. *H.* 5.72 OPP.[1] 1.299, *al.*
μεσήμβριος -ον RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.17), *see* μεσημβρῑνός.
μεσημερινός -όν [μεσημέριος] *neut. adv.* **at midday** SCH. THEOCR. 1.15 SCH. NIC. *Th.* 401b.
μεσημέριος -ον *Dor. adv. neut.* μεσαμέριον **at noon** THEOCR. 7.21.
Μεσην- *see* Μεσσην-.
μεσήπειρος -ον [μέσος, ἤπειρος] **surrounded by land, continental** DION.[9] 211, 1068.
μεσηρεύω [μεσήρης] **to be neutral** PHILIST. 70 HSCH.
μεσήρης -ες [μέσος, ἀραρίσκω] **middle, central** ERATOSTH. 16.1 || *poet.* μεσσ- EUR. *I.A.* 8, *Ion* 910.
Μέσης -ου, ὁ **Meses**, *north/north-east wind* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 30.
μεσήτιος -ον HSCH., *see* μέσος.
Μέσθλης -ου, ὁ **Mesthles**, *male name* IL. 2.864, 17.216.
μεσίαυλον -ου, τό [*see* μέσαυλον] **central space** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 435 *etc.*
μεσίδιος -ον [μέσος] **middle, equal** HSCH. || **mediator, arbitrator, third party** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 28, *E.N.* 1132a 23 | *subst.* τὸ μεσίδιον **third-party deposit** *P*PSI 551.10 (III[BCE]) || μεσίδιος HSCH.
μεσιδιόω, *contr.* [μεσίδιος] *aor.* ἐμεσιδίωσα *and pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμεσιδιωμένος *in pap.* || *aor. inf. pass.* μεσιδιωθῆναι PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 91; **to deposit with a third party** *P*REIN. 7.22 (II[BCE]) *etc.*
μεσῑτεία -ας, ἡ [μεσίτης] **central position** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.7 | **intermediate position** BAS. *Hex.* 4.5 (89D) *etc.* || **mediation, negotiation** IOS. *A.I.* 20.3.2 (62) BABR. 93.8 || *Christ.* **mediation** *between God and men through Christ and the saints* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.15.9 *etc.* || **communication** *between monks* BAS. *Reg.fus.* 32.5 || **agreement with a pledge, pledge** GAL. *Ind.* 18 (*conject.*) *P*BGU 445.9 (III[CE]) *etc.*
μεσῑτεύω [μεσίτης] *impf.* ἐμεσίτευον || *fut.* μεσιτεύσω || *aor.* ἐμεσίτευσα || *aor. pass.* ἐμεσιτεύθην ❶ *act.* A **to be** *or* **lie in the middle** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 158 IAMBL.[1] 44 *etc.* | **to be present** ▸ τινι for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.31 | **to intervene, get between** BAS.[1] *Or.* 40.1 *etc.* || **to join, engage** ▸ τινι with sthg. GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (*PG* 44.772B) *etc.* B **to act as a mediator** *or* **arbitrator** BABR. 39.2; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 7.8.5 (193) | ▸ *with acc.* **to negotiate, broker** POL. 11.34.3 DIOD. 19.71.6 DION. 9.59 | **to arbitrate, settle through judgment** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 10 IOS. *A.I.* 16.4.3 (118) || **to aid, promote the cause** ▸ *with gen.* GREG. *Or.* 11.5 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.21.3 *etc.* || **to place** *or* **attach in the middle** ZOS.[1] 113B C **to make a deposit with a third party** POL. *fr.* 183; ἐμεσίτευσεν ὅρκῳ he guaranteed it with an oath NT *Heb.* 6.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be reconciled** ORIG. *Or.* 10.2 *etc.*
μεσίτης -ου, ὁ [μέσος] **intermediary, mediator, arbitrator** POL. 28.17.8 DIOD. 4.54.7 VT *Job* 9.33

M

NT *Gal.* 3.19, *al.* || *epith. of Mithras* PLUT. *Isid.* 369e || *Christ.* **mediator, intermediary** *between God and men* IR. *Haer.* 3.18.7 (*Christ*) ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.349 (*priests*) *etc.*

Μεσίτης -ου, ὁ **Mesites,** *epith. of Mithras* PLUT. *Isid.* 369e.

μεσῖτις -ῑτίδος [μεσίτης] **intermediary, mediatrix,** τινος of sthg. LUC. *Am.* 27, 54.

μέσκος -ου, ὁ **fleece** HSCH.

μέσμα -ατος, τό [μεστός] **fullness** HSCH.

μεσμίρω to become fluid, flow ALCH. 2.323.24.

μεσοβασίλεια -ας, ἡ [μεσοβασιλεύς] **interregnum, regency** PLUT. *Nu.* 2.10 (*v.l.* -βασίλειος) *etc.*

μεσοβασίλειος -ον [μεσοβασιλεύς] **of the interrex** *or* **regent** DION. 2.57.

μεσοβᾰσῐλεύς -έως, ὁ [μέσος, βασιλεύς] **regent** (*cf. Lat.* interrex) DION. 2.58 PLUT. *Nu.* 7.2 *etc.*

μεσόβιος -ον [μέσος, βίος] **of modest means** VETT. 221.29.

μεσόβρᾰχυς -υ [μέσος, βραχύς] **foot with a short syllable in the middle** – ◡ – DIOM. p. 481.20K.

μεσόγαια -ας, ἡ [μέσος, γῆ] **inland country** *or* **territory** HDT. 4.100.2, 7.110, *al.*

μεσόγαιος (-α) -ον [μεσόγαια] **of** *or* **in the inland country, interior** HDT. 1.145 POL. 5.5.13 *etc.*; τὴν μεσόγαιαν τάμνων τῆς ὁδοῦ traveling by the inland road HDT. 9.89.4, *al.* || *subst.* ἡ μεσόγαιος **the interior** POL. 1.52.8 = *neut.* τὸ μεσόγαιον PAUS. 7.22.6 || *compar.* -ότερος STRAB. 13.1.51.

μεσογάστωρ -ορος [μέσος, γαστήρ] **standing in the middle of the ship,** *oth.* **belted across the stomach,** *sailor* HSCH.

μεσόγεια -ας, ἡ [μέσος, γῆ] THUC. 1.120.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.301, *see* μεσόγαια || **continent** CALLIM. *H.* 4.168.

Μεσόγειον -ου, τό **Mesogeion,** *reef* PLUT. *Symp.* 163a (*v.l.* -γαιον).

μεσόγειος -ον [*see* μεσόγαιος] || *subst. neut.* τὸ μεσόγειον DIOD. 1.31.6 VT *2Macc.* 8.35 GEOP. 20.1.1, *see* μεσόγαια | *masc.* οἱ Μεσόγειοι **inhabit. of inland Attica** *I*G 2[2].1245.

μεσογενής -ές [μέσος, γίγνομαι] **middle-aged** HSCH. (μεσσ-).

μεσόγεως -ων PLAT. *Leg.* 909c, *see* μεσόγαιος | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. the interior APP. 6.6.2 • μεσόγεως CALLIM. *H.* 3.37.

μεσογονᾰτιον -ου, τό [μέσος, γόνυ] **space between two nodes** *or* **knots** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.6, 7.

μεσόγρᾰφος -ον [μέσος, γράφω] **written in the middle, intermediate** PLUT. *Marc.* 14.10 (*geom.*) *etc.*

μεσοδάκτῠλον -ου, τό [μέσος, δάκτυλον] **space between two fingers** DIOSC.[2] 4.186 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 172.

μεσοδάκτῠλος -ου, ὁ [μέσος, δάκτυλος] **middle phalanx of the finger** *CCA* 7.238.

μεσοδερκής -ές [μέσος, δέρκομαι] **looking towards the center** MAN.[1] 4.583.

μεσοδίκτυος -ον [μέσος, δίκτυον] **in the middle of a net** BAS.[1] *Or.* 8.2.

μεσόδμα -ας, ἡ [*see* μεσόδμη?] *Dor.* **woman** HSCH.

μεσόδμη -ης, ἡ [μέσος, δόμος?] **central beam** HP. *Art.* 70 || **central beam of a ship with a hole,** *where the mast is placed* OD. 2.424 AP. 1.563 *etc.* || **space** *or* **distance between beams** OD. 19.37 HSCH. | attic POLL. 7.123.

μεσόδμητος -ον [μεσόδμη] **built in** P.[1] *Soph.* 479.

μεσοδόμα, ἡ [*see* μεσόδμα] *Dor.* **woman** HSCH.

μεσοδόμιον -ου, τό *prob.* HSCH., *see* μεσόδομος.

μεσόδομος -ου, ἡ [μέσος, δόμος] **attic** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 566.

μεσοειδής -ές [μέσος, εἶδος] *mus.* **featuring the** μέση (**middle tone**) ARISTID.[2] 1.12, *al.*

μεσόζευγμα -ατος, τό [μέσος, ζεῦγμα] **mesozeugma,** *figure of speech in which a word is joined to the prev. and following words* DIOM. p. 444K.

μεσόζευξις -εως, ἡ [μέσος, ζεῦξις] SAC. p. 456K., *see* μεσόζευγμα.

μεσοζύγιος -ου, ὁ [μέσος, ζυγόν] **rower assigned to the middle bench** (*prob. f.l. for* μέσος ζύγιος) L. *E.M.*. 441.24.

μεσόθεν [μέσος] *adv.* **from the middle** TIM.[2] 208.13 ARAT. 215, 317 *etc.*; μ. ἰσοπαλὲς πάντῃ to go from the center equally in every direction PARM. B 8.44 | **in the middle** μεσολαβήσας καταπέτασμα μ. ποιεῖ αὐτὴν χώρους δύο having put in the middle a curtain and so made the tabernacle into two places COSM.[1] 3.51; τὸ σχῆμα τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ τῆς γῆς καὶ τοῦ κατὰ μ. στερεώματος the shape of the sky and of the earth and of the firmament that stands in the middle COSM.[1] 7.82; ▸ *with partit. gen.* τεῆς ... μ. ὕλης in the middle of your forest NONN. *D.* 24.289, *cf.* IUL.[1] (AP 9.661.1) • *poet.* μεσσόθεν PARM. *l.c.* AP. 1.1168 IUL.[1] *l.c. etc.*

μεσόθι [μέσος] *adv.* **in the middle, at the center** HES. *Op.* 369 AP. 1.1278 ARAT. 231, 526 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* AP. 2.172 ARAT. 511 • *poet.* μεσσόθι.

μεσόθριξ -τρῐχος [μέσος, θρίξ] **with a moderate amount of hair** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143.

μέσοι [μέσος] *adv.* **in the middle** AP.[7] *Adv.* 177.5 (μέσσοι), *al.*; ▸ *with partit. gen.* ALC. 355.

μεσοικέτης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* μέτοικος.

μεσόκενος -ον [μέσος, κενός] **half-shallow,** *pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.944).

μεσόκλαστος -ον [μέσος, κλάω] *metr.* **broken in the middle** *line of hexameter missing a syllable in the mid.* PLUT. *Metr.* 3 SCH. EPH. 349.17, 350.18.

μεσόκληρος -ον [μέσος, κλῆρος] **hard in the center** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1224 (*for* μεσόσκληρος).

μεσοκνήμιον -ου, τό [μέσος, κνήμη] **midleg, calf** STRAB. 15.3.19.

μεσόκοιλος -ον [μέσος, κοῖλος] **hollow** *or* **low in the middle, concave** POL. 10.10.7 DIOSC.[2] 1.11 SOR. 2.14.1 || *subst. neut.* τὰ μ. base *of a ship's mast* LUC. *Am.* 6.

μεσόκοπος -ον [μέσος, κόπτω] **half-size, short,** *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) POLL. 4.77 HSCH. || **middle-aged** CRATIN. 473 XENAR. 4.9.

μεσοκουράς -άδος, ἡ [μέσος, κουρά] **tree knocked down by the wind** HSCH.

μεσόκουρος -ον [μέσος, κουρά] **half-shorn** POLL. 4.139, *al.*

μεσόκρᾱνον -ου, τό [μέσος, κρανίον] **top of the head** POLL. 2.39 ORPH. *fr.* 330.

μεσοκρῑνής -ές [μέσος, κρίνω] **dividing in between:** *subst.* οἱ μεσοκρινεῖς **columns** *which support the vault of a mine* PLUT. *VOrat.* 843d POLL. 3.87, *al.*

μεσοκῠ́νιον -ου, τό [μέσος, κύων] **pastern** HIPPIATR. 2.3.

μεσόκωλον -ου [μέσος, κῶλον] **middle part of a limb** SOR. *Fasc.* 55 || **part of the mesentery attached to the κῶλον** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.6, *al.* GAL. 17(2).134 *etc.*

μεσολᾰβέω, *contr.* [μεσολαβής] *impf.* ἐμεσολάβουν EUSTATH. 805.11 || *fut.* μεσολαβήσω IO.[1] *in APo.* p. 12.19 || *aor.* ἐμεσολάβησα || *pf. ptc.* μεσολελαβηκώς [CALLISTH.] 1.24.6, *ptc. mid. pass.* μεμεσολαβημένος || *aor. pass.* ἐμεσολαβήθην ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to take by the middle, grasp** SOR. *Fasc.* 46 ORIB. 45.18 | **to split in two** [NILANC.] *Narr.* 3 (79.617A) || **to place in the middle** COSM.[1] 3.51 || **to cut short, interrupt, impede** ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 12.70.4 TIMAGOR. (STOB. 4.36.19) ALCIPHR. 4.16.6 || **to interrupt the speech** ▸ τινα of s.o. POL. 18.52.3; ▸ *abs.* POL. 16.34.5, 20.10.6 || **to divide, separate** SEXT. *S.* 3.110 *etc.* [B] *intrans.* **to intervene** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.189 | **to act as a barrier, be an obstacle** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.61D | *subst. pres. ptc. neut.* τὸ μεσολαβοῦν barrier, boundary CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.99C, *al.* || **to act as mediator, represent** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.881B, *al.* | *of things* **to be a means for getting** ▸ τι sthg. CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.311E ❷ *pass.* **to be taken in the midst** *or* **prematurely:** ὑπὸ τῆς πεπρωμένης by death POL. *fr.* 184; νόσῳ by illness DIOD. 12.29.1 || **to be in the middle** EUS.[1] *Is.* 19.23 *etc.* | **to be flanked** *or* **surrounded** EPIPH. *Mens.* 8 (43.248C) | *of a letter* **to be intercepted** CHRYSERM. 4 (STOB. 3.39.31) || **to be divided** *or* **separated** SEXT. *S.* 9.265, *al.* GAL. 9.69.

μεσολᾰβής -ές [μέσος, λαμβάνω] **clenched** *or* **held by the middle:** μεσολαβεῖ κέντρῳ with the whip clenched in the middle AESCHL. *Eum.* 157.

μεσολάβησις -εως, ἡ [μεσολαβέω] **grasping in the middle** EUSTATH. 664.14 || **interrupting in the middle** EUSTATH. 1265.51, 1449.41.

μεσολᾰβος -ου, ὁ *or* **μεσόλᾰβον** -ου, τό [μεσολαβής] **mesolabe,** *instrument used to calculate mean proportional lines* VITR. 9 *prooem.* 14 *etc.* • *dub. form.*

μεσολάνιον, τό HSCH., *see* μεσοδόμιον.

μεσόλευκος -ον [μέσος, λευκός] **with a white tinge** *or* **border,** *of clothing* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.13 EPHIP. (ATH. 12.537e) DCASS. 78.3.3 *etc.* || *bot. subst.* ἡ μ. mountain deadnettle PLIN. 27.102 || *precious stone* PLIN. 37.174.

μεσομάζιον -ου, τό [μέσος, μαζός] **space between the breasts** ORIB. 48.51.1.

μεσόμακρος -ον [μέσος, μέλας] **foot with a long syllable in the middle** ◡ – – ◡ DIOM. p. 481K.

μεσομέλας -μέλαινα -μέλαν [μέσος, μέλας] **with a black tinge** *or* **border:** *subst.* ἡ μεσομέλαινα *precious stone* PLIN. 37.174.

Μεσομήδης -ου, ὁ **Mesomedes,** *male name* MESOM. (AP 14.63 *title*, 16.323 *title*).

μεσομηνία -ας, ἡ [μέσος, μήν] **Ides** LYD. *Mens.* 3.10.

μεσομήρια -ων, τά [μέσος, μηρός] **space between the thighs** [GAL.] 19.558 POLL. 2.188 AET.[1] 4.24 *etc.*

μεσομφᾰλία -ας, ἡ [μεσόμφαλος] **center of the earth,** *Delphi* HSCH.

μεσομφᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [μεσόμφαλος] [A] **navel, belly button** POLL. 2.169 [B] **boss** *on a shield* POLL. 1.133.

μεσόμφᾰλος -ον [μέσος, ὀμφαλός] [A] **in the middle:** ἑστία μ. the hearth in the middle of the home AESCHL. *Ag.* 1056 | *subst.* τὸ μεσόμφαλον **the center** BATR. 129 | **at the center of the world,** *Delphi, considered the navel of the earth* AESCHL. *Sept.* 747, *Ch.* 1036 EUR. *Or.* 331 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: τὰ μεσόμφαλα γᾶς ... μαντεῖα the oracles at the center of the earth SOPH. *O.T.* 480 [B] **with a bulge** *or* **navel in the middle:** *subst.* ἡ μεσόμφαλος (φιάλη), *cup* ION 20 *TrGF* THEOP. 4.1 POLL. 6.98 HSCH. | ὁ μ. κύκλος the circle with a belly button, *the letter* Θ AGATHO 4 [C] *subst.* ὁ μεσόμφαλος *cake* POLL. 2.169.

Μέσον -ου, τό **Meson,** *court at Athens* PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

μεσόνεος -ον [μέσος, ναῦς] **at the center of the ship:** οἱ μ. the rowers in the middle ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850b 10.

μεσονεφής -ές [μέσος, νέφος] **surrounded by clouds** *CCA* 8.1.138.34.

μεσόνεως -ων ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 18 (*conject.*), *see* μεσόνεος.

μεσονυκτέω, *contr.* [μεσόνυξ] *only pres. ptc. in:* μεσονυκτῶν ὁδοιπορεῖ he travels in the middle of the night IO. *Ilio.* 8.489C, *prob. f.l. for* μέσων νύκτων.

μεσονυκτικός -όν [μέσος, νύξ] EUCH. 583, *see* μεσονύκτιος.

μεσονύκτιος -ον [μέσος, νύξ] **of** *or* **at midnight** PIND. *I.* 7.5 EUR. *Hec.* 914 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 26 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μεσονύκτιον **midnight** HP. *Morb.* 2.48 VT *Jdt.* 16.3, *al.* DIOD. 19.31.2 *etc.* | κατὰ τὸ μ. at midnight STRAB. 2.5.42 NT *Acts* 16.25 = μεσονύκτιον THEOCR. 13.69 *etc.*

μεσόνυξ -ῠχος [μέσος, νύξ] *subst.* ὁ μεσόνυξ *one of the seven planets in the Pythagorean system* STESICH. 82.

μεσοπᾰγής -ές [μέσος, πήγνυμι] **plunged halfway through** HSCH. • *epic* μεσσοπαγής IL. 21.172.

μεσοπᾰλής -ές [μέσος, πάλλω] **quivering in the middle** HSCH. • *epic* μεσσο- IL. 21.172 (*v.l. of Aristarkhos*) NONN. *D.* 1.233.

μεσοπέλαγος -ους, τό [μέσος, πέλαγος] **middle of the sea** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 174.

μεσοπεντηκοστή -ῆς, ἡ [μέσος, πεντηκοστή] *period between the third Saturday after Easter and the following Thursday* LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1976B) (*title*) *etc.*

μεσοπέρδην [*see* μεσοφέρδην] *adv.* **by being carried around the middle** COM. 775 HSCH.

μεσοπερσικός -ή -όν [μέσος, Περσικός] **half-Persian**: *subst.* αἱ μεσοπερτικαί *shoes* POLL. 7.94 HSCH.

μεσοπετής -ές [μέσος, πέτομαι] **flying in the middle**, *hence* **of intermediate rank** (*of angels*) DION.[21] (*PG* 3.209B) MAX.[2] *SchDion. D.N.* (*PG* 4.72C).

μεσόπλᾰτος -ον [μέσος, πλατύς] **wide in the middle** AGATHEM. 1.2.

μεσοπλεύριος -ον [μέσος, πλευρά] **between the ribs, intercostal** GAL. 2.498 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. **gap between the ribs, intercostal space** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.65) GAL. 2.357; *pl.* τὰ μ. GAL. 8.77 POLL. 2.167.

μεσόπλουτος -ον [μέσος, πλοῦτος] **moderately wealthy** ALCIPHR. 2.32 (*codd.*) • HSCH. (μεσσ-).

μεσοπόντιος -ον [μέσος, πόντος] **surrounded by the sea**, *epith. of Poseidon* CALLIM. *fr.* 39.

μεσοπορέω, *contr.* [μεσοπόρος] *aor. ptc.* μεσοπορήσας [IO.] *Ador.* (*PG* 52.836.36); **to be halfway** *or* **midway** MEN. *fr.* 587 THPHR. *Ch.* 25.2 DIOD. 18.34.1 HSCH. *etc.* | *fig.* **be half over** DIOSC.[2] 1.109.1 (*season*).

μεσοπορία -ας, ἡ [μεσόπορος] **half of a journey** [CALLISTH.] 3.13.

μεσοπορικόν -οῦ, τό [μεσοπορία] ISID.[1] 2 (p. 779.21, *v.l.*), *see* μεσοπορία.

μεσόπορος -ον [μέσος, πείρω] *proper.* **with the journey half-complete: in the middle** *or* **center**: μεσοπόρου δι' αἰθέρος **through the center of the heavens** EUR. *Ion* 1152; μ. πελάγεσσι **in the middle of the sea** OPP. 5.46.

μεσοπόρφῡρος -ον [μέσος, πορφύρα] **tinged with** *or* **partly purple** PLUT. *Arat.* 53.6 DCASS. 78.3.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ μεσοπόρφυρα **clothes tinged with purple** VT *Is.* 3.21.

Μεσοποταμία -ας, ἡ **Mesopotamia**, *region in the Near East* POL. 5.44.6 *etc.*

Μεσοποταμινός -ον [Μεσοποταμία] **of Mesopotamia** [CAES.] 108.107 IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 69 p. 2921.17, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Μεσοποταμινόν *name of a drug* PAEG. 7.21.2 • *also* Μεσοποταμηνός *POXY.* 3053.16 (III[CE]) *etc.*

μεσοποτάμιος -ον [μέσος, ποταμός] **in the middle of a river** PLUT. *Oth.* 4.8 || **between two rivers** STRAB. 15.1.18, *al.*

Μεσοποταμίτης -ου [Μεσοποταμία] **Mesopotamian** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 24.

μεσοπτερύγια -ων, τά [μέσος, πτέρυξ] **space between the wings** AEL. *N.A.* 7.17.

μεσόπτωτος -ον [μέσος, πίπτω] **declining in the middle**: *subst.* τὰ μεσόπτωτα **compound nouns whose first part declines** DOSITH. p. 405K.

μεσοπύγιον -ου, τό [μέσος, πυγή] **part between the buttocks** SOR. 2.33.2.

μεσόπυκνος -ον [μέσος, πυκνός] *mus.* **central**, *of a tone* ARISTID.[2] 1.6.

μεσοπύλη -ης, ἡ [μέσος, πύλη] **central gate** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.203.6) (*poet.* μεσσο-).

μεσόπῡλον -ου, τό AEN. 39.3, *see* μεσοπύλη.

μεσοπύργιον -ου, τό [μέσος, πύργος] **section of wall between two towers** POL. 9.41.1 DIOD. 18.70.5 POLL. 1.170 *etc.*

μεσόργης -ες [μέσος] **between the sky and earth** HSCH. (μεσσ-).

μεσορί *and* μεσωρί, τό *indecl.* **Mesori**, *Egyptian month equivalent to August* PLUT. *Isid.* 378c (*v.l.* μεσορή) LUC. *Philopatr.* 22 AP 9.617.8.

Μεσορομάσδης -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 780c, *f.l. for* μέγας Ὡρομ-.

μεσόρομβος -ου, ὁ [μέσος, ῥόμβος] *medic.*, *bandage* HSCH.

μέσορος -ου, ὁ [*see* μεσούριον] **boundary stone** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.63 (μεσσ-).

μεσορραγής -ές [μέσος, ῥήγνυμι] **torn in half** OPP. 2.31.

μέσος -η -ον [*IE* *medh-; *cf. Lat.* medius, *Skt.* mádhya-, *Goth.* midjis, *Arm.* mēǰ, *Av.* maiδya-] ❶ Ⓐ **in the middle, at the center, at the midpoint**, *of pers. or things, usu. in pred. position* | *with verbs of grasping, seizing etc.* | *with verbs of dividing* | *of periods of time* Ⓑ **central, middle, intermediate, in between** *of pers. or things situated between others, with dat.*; *usu. with gen.* || *subst.* || *astr.* || **moderate** *or* **average in size** *or* **length** || **middle-aged, neither young nor old**, *subst.* **adult** || *Perip. philos.* **morally intermediate, moderate, between the extremes** | **indeterminate** || **moderate in social** *or* **political** *or* **economic status, moderately powerful** *or* **wealthy** || **fair, just, impartial** || *philos.* **neither one nor the other**, *hence* **neither good nor bad, neither virtuous nor wicked** | **neither happy nor unhappy** | **neither theoretical nor practical** | **neither definite nor indefinite** || *gramm., of consonants* **voiced, neither voiceless nor aspirated**; *of vowels or syllables* **neither long nor short, anceps**; *of metrical sequences* **ambiguous**; *of semivowels* **neither consonant nor vowel**; *of accents* **neither acute nor grave**; *of verbs* **middle, neither active nor passive** ❷ *fem. subst.* ἡ μέσῃ **middle string** *and* **middle note** *of a seven-stringed lyre and an octave* | **mean proportional** | **circumflex accent** ❸ Ⓐ *subst. neut.* τὸ μέσον **middle, center**, *with gen.* | *of time* || **that which lies in the middle**, *hence* **space between**, *with and without prep.* | *of time* **interval, intervening period** | *fig.* **difference, distance** || **that which stands between**, *hence* **obstacle** || **that which lies in the middle**, *hence* **that which is available to all** *or* **public** | **prize, trophy** || *anat. pl.* **midsection, trunk** || **middle term**, *of a syllogism* Ⓑ **intermediate state** *or* **quality, mean** | *philos.* **that which avoids the extremes, golden mean** | **moderation** || **moderate political** *or* **social** *or* **economic position** || **impartiality** | **neutrality** || **half** || *philos.* **that which is neither good nor bad, indifferent**; *usu. pl.* ❹ *adv. neut.* μέσον **in the middle** || *with gen.* **in the middle of, between** • *adv.* μέσως **moderately, modestly, somewhat** || *gramm.* **in the middle voice** ❶ Ⓐ **in the middle, at the center, at the midpoint**, *of pers. or things in the mid., usu. in pred. position*: πρῆσεν μέσον ἱστίον it inflated the sail in the middle, *i.e.* the middle of the sail IL. 1.481; βάλεν αὐχένα μέσσον struck him in the middle of the neck IL. 5.657; μέσον οὐρανὸν ἀμφιβεβήκει it had drawn near the center of the sky IL. 8.68; ἐν μέσσῃ δὲ (σχεδίῃ) καθῖζε he sat down in the middle (of the raft) OD. 5.326; ἐν μέσῳ ὁμάδῳ in the midst of the throng ANACR. 60.10; ἐν μέσῃ τῇ ... χώρᾳ in the middle of the country XEN. *An.* 2.1.11; κατὰ μέσην τὴν νῆσον in the center of the island PLAT. *Criti.* 119d; κνημῖδες εἰς μέσην κνήμην greaves reaching the midleg LONG. 1.30.3 | *with verbs of grasping, seizing etc.*: τὴν ... Θρῇτταν ... μέσην λαβόντα grasping the Thracian girl by the waist ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 274; σ' ἔχω μέσον λαβών I've got you by the waist ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1047; με ... ἁρπάζει μέσον he grabbed me around the middle DEMOSTH. 53.17; ἔχεται μέσος he's held tight by the waist ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 388 | *with verbs of dividing*: μέσαι διατετμαμέναι divided into two EPICHAR. 122.6; μέσον διαιρεῖν to divide in half PHIL.[2] *Her.* 132, *al.* | *of periods of time*: μέσον ἦμαρ midday, noon IL. 21.111 PIND. *P.* 9.113 = μέση ἡμέρα HDN.[1] 8.5.9 *etc.*; μέσαι νύκτες midnight SAPPH. 168B HDT. 4.181.4 *etc.*; θέρευς ἔτι μέσσου ἐόντος when there is still half of summer left HES. *Op.* 502; ἐν ἡλικίᾳ δὲ ὄντος μέσῃ in middle age PLAT. *epist.* 316c Ⓑ **central, middle, intermediate, in between**, *of pers. or things situated between others* THGN. 220, 331 PLAT. *Rp.* 523c DEMOSTH. 25.8 ZEN.[1] 1.28.2 (STOB. 1.19.4) GAL. 2.240 *etc.*; *with dat.*: νῆσος μέσῃ ἁλί an island in the middle of the sea OD. 4.844; ▸ *usu. with gen.*: ἑνὸς καὶ τοῦ πλήθους τὸ ὀλίγον μέσον the few stand between the one and the many PLAT. *Pol.* 303a; μέσος τις γέγονα χρηματιστὴς τοῦ τε πάππου καὶ τοῦ πατρός as a businessman I occupy a place between my grandfather and father PLAT. *Rp.* 330b || *subst.* ὁ μέσος **mediator** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.68) *etc.* || *astr.*: ὁ μέσος κύκλος the equator ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1073b 30; ὁ διὰ μέσων τῶν ζῳδίων κύκλος the Zodiac PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.7 *etc.* = ὁ διὰ μέσων DIOG. 7.146 || **moderate** *or* **average in size** *or* **length** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 8 (*eyes*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 148 (*day, night*); μ. μεγέθει of moderate size ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 21 || **middle-aged, neither young nor old**, *subst.* **adult** HES. *fr.* 321 || *Perip. philos.* **morally intermediate, moderate, between the extremes**: ἡ μέση ἕξις the intermediate state ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 16; ἡ μ. διάθεσις the intermediate disposition ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 14; μέσου ἐστὶν ἡ δικαιοσύνη justice is characteristic of the moderate man ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133b 33; μέση δὲ θράσους μὲν καὶ δειλίας ἀνδρεία courage stands halfway between daring and cowardice PHIL.[2] *Deus* 164 | **indeterminate** IO. *HCor.* 10.126A || **moderate in social** *or* **political** *or* **economic status, moderately powerful** *or* **wealthy**: μ. ἀνήρ man of moderate importance HDT. 1.107.2; μ. πολίτης citizen of moderate status THUC. 6.54.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 19; *subst.* οἱ μέσοι **middle class** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 31 || **fair, just, impartial** PLAT. *Leg.* 907a; μ. δικαστής impartial judge THUC. 4.83.3 || *philos.* **neither one nor the other**, *hence* **neither good nor bad, neither virtuous nor wicked** ARD. (STOB. 2.145.6, 7) CHRYSIP. 3.138.1 (STOB. 4.39.22) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.93, *al. etc.* | **neither happy nor unhappy** ARD. (STOB. 2.133.10) | **neither theoretical nor practical** ARD. (STOB. 2.144.4) | **neither definite nor indefinite** SEXT. *S.* 8.96 || *gramm., of consonants* **voiced, neither voiceless nor aspirated** DION. *Comp.* 14.23 DION.[6] 631.23 SCH. DION.[6] 202.3, *al.*; *of vowels or syllables* **neither long**

nor short, anceps ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 28 ARISTID.[2] 1.21 *etc.*; *of metrical sequences* **ambiguous** ARISTID.[2] 1.28; *of semivowels* **neither consonant nor vowel** PLAT. *Phil.* 18c; *of accents* **neither acute nor grave** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 33, *Rh.* 1403a 29; *of verbs* **middle, neither active nor passive** AP.[7] *Synt.* 278.25, 28 ❷ *fem. subst.* ἡ μέση: (*sc.* χορδή) **middle string** *and* **middle note** *of a seven-stringed lyre and an octave* PLAT. *Rp.* 443d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 20 PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.5 ARISTID.[2] 1.6, *al. etc.* | (*sc.* γραμμή) **line used to indicate a proportion,** *hence* **mean proportional** ARISTOT. *An.* 413a 19 EUCL. *El.* 6.13, *al. etc.* | (*sc.* στιγμή) **circumflex accent** DION.[6] 630.6, *al.* SCH. DION.[6] 23.18, *al. etc.* ❸ Ⓐ *subst. neut.* τὸ μέσον **middle, center** ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ στρατοπέδου of the camp XEN. *An.* 3.1.46; κύκλου of the circle ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 25; κλίνης ἐν μέσῳ of the bed EUR. *Hec.* 1150; ἐν τῷ μέσῳ τοῦ κόσμου at the center of the universe STOIC. 3.264.4 (SIMP. *in Cael.* 512.29); ▸ *abs.* the center of the universe ZEN.[1] 1.27.8 (STOB. 1.19.4), CHRYSIP. 2.174.6 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054c); *pl.* τὰ μέσα τῆς πόλεως the center of the city PLAT. *Grg.* 485d; πάσης δὲ τῆς οἰκουμένης ἀμφὶ τὰ μέσα at the center of the entire world XEN. *Vect.* 1.6; ▸ *abs.* τὰ μέσα the center PHIL.[2] *Deus* 35 | *of time*: μ. ἡμέρας noon XEN. *An.* 1.8.8; ἡνίκα δ' ἦν ἐν μέσῳ νυκτῶν when it was midnight XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.52 || **that which lies in the middle,** *hence* **space between**: κατὰ μέσσον in the middle IL. 5.8, 16.285; κἀδ δὲ μέσον τάφρου καὶ τείχεος in the space between the ditch and the wall IL. 9.87 | ἀν τὸ μέσον in the middle THGN. 839 = ἀνὰ μέσ(σ)ον THEOCR. 22.21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 22 ANTIPH. 14 = ἀνὰ μέσσα NIC. *Th.* 167; ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν ὁρίων Δεκαπόλεως into the territory of the Dekapolis NT *Mark* 7.31 | ἐν μέσῳ in the middle IL. 3.69, *al.*; ἐν μέσῳ ἡμῶν καὶ βασιλέως between us and the king XEN. *An.* 2.2.3; πυρός τε καὶ γῆς ... ἐν μέσῳ between fire and earth PLAT. *Tim.* 32b | *also without* ἐν: μέσσῳ δ' ἀμφοτέρων between one side and the other IL. 3.416 | ἔθορ' ἐς μέσσον she rushed between them IL. 4.79; βαλεῖν τι εἰς μέσον to throw sthg. into the midst ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.9 | ἀναιρεῖν ἐκ μέσου to remove from the middle, eliminate DEMOSTH. 10.36 = αἴρειν ἐκ τοῦ μέσου ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.15 | ἀλλ' ἐν τὸ διὰ μέσου ἔθνος αὐτῶν ἐστι but there is one nation between them HDT. 1.104.1; διὰ μέσου τῆς πόλεως through the city XEN. *An.* 1.2.23; πρίν τι ἀνήκεστον διὰ μέσου γενόμενον ἡμᾶς καταλαβεῖν before some irreparable harm intervenes and overtakes us THUC. 4.20.1; *gramm.* διὰ μέσου with parenthesis, *rhetorical construction* [HDN.] 95.14 | *of time* **interval, intervening period**: τὰ δ' ἐν μέσῳ the middle period (of life) SOPH. *O.C.* 583; οὐν μέσῳ λόγοι the intervening speeches EUR. *Med.* 819; ἐν δὲ τούτῳ τῷ διὰ μέσου χρόνῳ, ἐν τῷ meanwhile, in the meantime HDT. 9.112; τὴν διὰ μέσου ξύμβασιν the period of the intervening truce THUC. 5.26.2; ἀρχήν τε καὶ τελευτὴν καὶ μέσα τῶν ὄντων the beginning, the end, and the middle period of things that exist PLAT. *Leg.* 715e | *fig.* **difference, distance:** πολλὸν τὸ μέσον the difference is great HDT. 1.126.4; πολὺ γὰρ τὸ μέσον much has changed EUR. *Alc.* 914; τὸ γὰρ μέσον οὐδὲν τῆς ἔχθρης ἐστί there is no middle ground to (our) hostility HDT. 7.11.3 || **that which stands between,** *hence* **obstacle**: ἡ γὰρ θάλαττα ἐν τῷ μέσῳ for the sea acts as an obstacle [XEN.] 2.2; τί δ', ἔφη, ἐν μέσῳ ἐστὶ τοῦ συμμῖξαι; what, he asked, prevents you from joining us? XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.26; οὐδὲν ἂν ἦν ἐν μέσῳ πολεμεῖν ἡμᾶς nothing would have stopped us from making war DEMOSTH. 23.183 || **that which lies in the middle,** *hence* **that which is available to all** *or* **public**: τὰ δ' ἐν μέσῳ κείμενα the things available to all CALLIM. *epigr.* 31.6; πολλοὺς δ' ἐν μέσῳ λόγους ἔχων though I have many things I might say EUR. *Hel.* 630; τὸ καταβῆναι ἐν μέσῳ dismounting is easy XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.49 | λέγειν ἐς τὸ μέσον to speak publicly *or* in the presence of many HDT. 6.129.2; ἐγὼ ... ἐς μέσον φέρω I make public *or* known HDT. 4.97.5 DEMOSTH. 18.139; ἐγὼ δὲ ἐς μέσον ... τιθείς but I, making public HDT. 3.142.3; μῦθος ... ἐν μέσῳ θετέος a story ... should be made public LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 60; ἐλθεῖν εἰς τὸ μέσον to step forward, show oneself ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.47; καλεῖν τινα εἰς τὸ μέσον to call s.o. forward ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.5 | **prize, trophy**: γυναῖχ' ἑς μέσσον ἔθηκε he set a woman as the prize IL. 23.704; ἐν μέσῳ γάρ ... κεῖται ... ἆθλα for these prizes are offered XEN. *An.* 3.1.21 DEMOSTH. 4.5 || *anat. subst. pl.* τὰ μέσα **midsection, trunk** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.3) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.732; = τὰ αἰδοῖα L. *E.M.*. 575.10 || **middle term,** *of a syllogism* ARISTOT. *APr.* 66a 30; *in mathematical proportions* EUCL. *El.* 6.16 (*cf.* ἡ μέση) Ⓑ **intermediate state** *or* **quality, mean** *between two extremes* THUC. 1.10.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 474e; πάντων μέσ' ἄριστα the best thing of all is the mean THGN. 335; μέσον ἂν ἔχοι μοναρχικῆς καὶ δημοκρατικῆς πολιτείας would have an intermediate quality between a monarchy and a democratic constitution PLAT. *Leg.* 756e | *philos.* **that which avoids the extremes, golden mean** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 12, *al.* ARD. (STOB. 2.140.7, *al.*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 7, *al.* | **moderation**: ἀνὰ μέσον φέρε endure with moderation MEN. *fr.* 602.18 (*codd.*); οὐ τοῖς μέσοις τῆς βίας χρωμένη not employing its force with moderation HIEROCL. 2.61 *CPF* || **moderate political** *or* **social** *or* **economic position**: οἱ διὰ μέσου the moderates THUC. 8.75.1; τὸ διὰ μέσου the citizens of the middle class ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 8 || **impartiality**: ἐς μέσον ἀμφοτέροισι δικάσσατε judge impartially towards both IL. 23.574 | **neutrality**: ἐκ (τοῦ) μέσου κατῆσθαι *or* ἔζεσθαι to stay neutral HDT. 3.83.3, 4.118.2, 8.22.2 = ἐν μέσῳ κεῖσθαι DEMOSTH. 7.31; οἱ διὰ μέσου those who are neutral, those taking neither side XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.25 || **half**: ἔτη ὀκτὼ καὶ ἕνατον ἐκ μέσου eight and a half years THUC. 4.133.3 || *philos.* **that which is neither good nor bad, indifferent** (= ἀδιάφορα) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 65; *usu. pl.* τὰ μ. DIOG. 7.110 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 61 = τὰ ἀνὰ μέσον STOIC. 2 p. 41.15 ❹ *adv. neut.* μέσον, *epic* μέσσον **in the middle** IL. 12.167 OD. 14.300 || ▸ *with gen.* **in the middle of, between** EUR. *Or.* 983 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.10 *etc.*; *pl.* μέσ(σ)α NIC. *fr.* 74.26, *Al.* 366 | *compar.* μεσαίτερος PLAT. *Parm.* 165b *etc.* | *superl.* μεσαίτατος HDT. 4.17.1 *etc.*, μεσσότατος AP. 4.649 MAN.[1] 6.373 ◆ *adv.* μέσως **moderately, modestly, somewhat** EUR. *Andr.* 873 MEN. *Th. fr.* 4 LUC. *Nero* 6 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 128, *al. etc.*; μ. ἔχειν to be halfway EUB. 6.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116a 7; μ. ἔχειν ▸ πρός *or* περί τι to act with moderation in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105b 28, 1119a 11; μέσως βεβιωκέναι to have lived reasonably well PLAT. *Phaed.* 113d || *gramm.* **in the middle voice** AP.[7] *Synt.* 276.21 • *epic* μέσσος.

μεσοστάτης -ου, ὁ [μέσος, ἵστημι] **central support** *or* **base** *or* **shaft,** *of a war machine* HERO *Bel.* 104.9.

μεσόστενος -ον [μέσος, στενός] **narrow in the center** APOLLOD.[3] 148.6.

μεσοστροφώνιαι ἡμέραι, αἱ [μέσος, στρέφω] **days of public sacrifice,** *on Lesbos* HSCH.

μεσοστύλιον -ου, τό [μεσόστυλον] **span** *or* **space between columns** AGATHAR. 102 (*pl.*) *etc.*

μεσόστῦλον -ου, τό [μέσος, στῦλος] HSCH. *s.v.* μεσόδμαι COD. *Iust.* 1.4.26.8 (*pl.*), *see* μεσοστύλιον.

μεσοσυλλαβέω, *contr.* [μέσος, συλλαμβάνω] *aor.* ἐμεσοσυλλάβησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* μεσοσυλλαβηθείς SCH. DION.[6] p. 66.12; *act.* **to alternate, intersperse** AET.[1] 7.45 (*v.l.*) || *pass.* **be caught in the middle** AL. *Pr.* 2.14.

μεσοσυλλαβία -ας, ἡ [μεσοσυλλαβέω] **insertion, parenthesis** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1085.

μεσόσφαιρος -ον, ὁ [μέσος, σφαῖρα] **round and medium in size** [ARR.] 65.

μεσοσχῐδής -ές [μέσος, σχίζω] **split in half** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 P.[1] (AP 6.64.3).

μεσοταγής -ές [μέσος, τάσσω] **placed in the middle** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 84.

μεσοτείχιος -ον [μέσος, τεῖχος] **outside the walls,** *proper. between the walls and the countryside* APP. 7.37.160 (*theater*) | *subst.* τὸ μεσοτείχιον **space between the walls and the countryside** APP. 7.29 (125).

μεσοτέλεστος -ον [μέσος, τελέω] **half-finished,** *Aitolian according to a gloss. in* POXY. 1802.51 (II-III[CE]).

μεσότης -ητος, ἡ [μέσος] **center, central position** PLAT. *Leg.* 746a || **intermediate state** *or* **position, golden mean** GREG. *Or.* 20.6.1 *etc.* || **space between** PLAT. *Tim.* 36a *etc.* | **middle point** *or* **period** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 251b 20 VT *Wis.* 7.18 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 126 (*fig.*) || **difference** MAC. *Hom.* 46.1 || *math.* **mean, middle term** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 139, 142, 144 || **that which lies in the middle** *between two extremes, hence* **mean, intermediate state** *or* **quality** *or* **quantity,** *philos., of perception* ARISTOT. *An.* 424a 4 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.19.2 AET. 4.8.6; *of Perip. mor. virtue* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 27, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 24.2 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 147 *etc.* | *rhet., of style* DION. *Dem.* 3.3 | *gramm., of voice or sound* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 444e AP.[7] *Synt.* 211.19.

μεσότοιχον -ου, τό [μέσος], [τοῖχος] **dividing wall** NT *Eph.* 2.14 *etc.* || **central wall** HSCH. *s.v.* κατῆλιψ || **barrier, obstacle** MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.29.

μεσότοιχος -ου, ὁ ERATOSTH. (ATH. 7.281d), *see* μεσότοιχον.

μεσοτομέω, *contr.* [μεσοτόμος] **to divide in half** XEN. *Oec.* 18.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 265a.

μεσοτόμος -ον [μέσος], [τέμνω] **cut in half:** κάλαμος reed DAMOCH. (AP 6.63.4) • *poet.* μεσσ-.

Μεσοτρίβας -α, ὁ **Mesotribas,** *title of work by Blaisos* ATH. 3.111c.

μεσοτριβής -ές [μέσος], [τρίβω] **half worn out, threadbare** HSCH. *s.v.* θύστινον.

μεσοτρόπως [μέσος], [τρόπος] *adv.* **indifferently** MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.89.

μεσοτύλαρον, τό HSCH., *see* αἰδοῖον.

μεσότῠχος -ον [μέσος], [τύχη] **partially fortunate** ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.109) • *poet.* μεσσότυχος.

μεσουράνέω, *contr.* [μέσος], [οὐρανός] *impf.* ἐμεσουράνουν || *fut.* μεσουρανήσω || *aor.* ἐμεσουράνησα; **to be in the middle of the sky** *or* **at the meridian, culminate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373b 13 SEXT. *S.* 5.13, *al.* HIPPAR.[1] 1.7.11 *etc.* • *epic subj.* μεσουρανέῃ MAN.[1] 2.393, *al.* | *epic ptc.* μεσουρανέων MAN.[1] 6.645, *al.*

μεσουράνημα -ατος, τό [μεσουρανέω] **apogee of the sun** *or* **of a heavenly body** STRAB. 3.5.8 CLEOM. 2.1 SEXT. *S.* 5.12, *al.* IO.[1] *in Phys.* 849.5 *etc.* || **central part** *or* **midpoint of the sky** NT *Rev.* 8.13, 14.6, *al.* || *astr.* **tenth** τόπος (at the beginning of a horoscope) P. 14 p. 158.7, *al.*

μεσουρανηματικός -ή -όν [μεσουράνημα] **culminating** HLD.[3] 23 p. 67.2.

μεσουράνησις -εως, ἡ [μεσουρανέω] **culmination**, *of the sun or a heavenly body* STRAB. 2.1.18 PLOT. 3.1.5 *etc.*

μεσουράνιος -ον [μέσος, οὐρανός] **located in the middle of the sky** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378a 8 HLD.[3] 28 p. 94.24.

μεσουράνισμα -ατος, τό [μεσουρανέω] **culmination of the sun** *or* **a heavenly body** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 455.10 (*v.l.* -ουράνημα) ZOS.[1] 118B *etc.*

μεσούριον -ου, τό [μέσος, ὅρος] *Ion.* **frontier, border** DION.[9] 17.

μεσοφᾰ́λακρος -ον [μέσος, φαλακρός] **bald at the crown of the head** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143.

μεσοφᾰ́νής -ές [μέσος, φαίνω] **that which appears in the middle** NONN. *D.* 1.252, *Ev.* 6.3 ‖ **that which appears at the midpoint** NONN. *D.* 38.247 (*moon*) • *poet.* μεσσ-.

μεσοφέρδην *adv.* HSCH., *see* μεσοπέρδην.

μεσόφθαλμος -ον [μέσος, ὀφθαλμός] **one who has medium-sized eyes** PROCL. *Ptol.* 202.

μεσόφθεγμα -ατος, τό [μέσος, φθέγμα] SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 341, *see* ἐφύμνιον.

μεσόφρυον -ου, τό [μέσος, ὀφρύς] **space between the eyes** *or* **eyebrows** LUC. *Pisc.* 46 SOR. *Fasc.* 5 GAL. 18(1).786 OPP.[1] 1.179 AET. 4.5.2, 5.24.4 POLL. 2.49, *al. etc.*

μεσόχθων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέσος, χθών] **inland, interior** DION. 1.49.

μεσόχλοος -οον, *contr.* μεσόχλους -χλουν [μέσος, χλόη] **greenish, still green** NIC. *Th.* 753.

μεσόχορος -ον [μέσος, χορός] **one who stands in the middle of the chorus**, *hence* **chorus leader** *i*DELPH. 3.1.219 ‖ **leader of a claque** PLIN.[1] *epist.* 2.14.

μεσοχρονία -ας, ἡ [μέσος, χρόνος] **interim period** IR. *Haer.* 4.36.

μεσοχρόνιος -ον [μεσοχρονία] **of average duration, one who lives an average lifespan** VETT. 301.24.

μεσόχροος -οον, *contr.* μεσόχρους -χρουν [μέσος, χρόα] **intermediate in color** *or* **complexion** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 145.

μεσόχωρος -ον [μέσος, χώρα] **interior** *or* **central**; *subst.* τὸ μεσόχωρον **the space between** APOLLOD.[3] 192.6.

μεσόψηρος -ον [μέσος, ψηρός] **medium dry** HSCH.

μεσόω, *contr.* [μέσος] *impf.* ἐμέσουν; **to be in the middle** *or* **halfway, culminate**: πρὸς ἥλιον μεσοῦντα around noon THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.8 | ▸ *with gen.*: μεσοῦντι ... τῆς ἀναβάσιος halfway up HDT. 1.181.4 | *usu. of time* HDT. 3.104.3 (*day*); μεσούσης τῆς ἡμέρας at noon XEN. *An.* 6.5.7 *etc.*; θέρους μεσοῦντος in midsummer THUC. 5.57.1; μεσούσης τῆς νυκτός at midnight VT *Exod.* 12.29, *al.* | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 924 (*drama*) *etc.*; μηδέπω μεσοῦν κακόν the evil has not yet come to a head AESCHL. *Pers.* 435; ἐν ἀρχῇ πῆμα κοὐδέπω μεσοῖ her pain is only just beginning EUR. *Med.* 60; μεσοῦν δειπνεῖν to be in the middle of dinner PLAT. *Symp.* 175c ‖ **to be in the middle**: τούτων of these things PLAT. *Rp.* 618b.

Μέσπιλα, ἡ **Mespila**, *city in Assyria* XEN. *An.* 3.4.10.

μεσπῖλη -ης, ἡ [*see* μέσπιλον] *bot.* **medlar**, *tree and fruit* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5, *al.*

μέσπιλον -ου, τό *bot.* **medlar** HP. *Vict.* 2.55 DIOSC.[2] 1.118 GAL. 12.972, 13.289 *etc.*

μεσπιλώδης -ες [μέσπιλον] **similar to medlar** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.6, *al.*

μέσπλη, ἡ **moon** HSCH.

μεσσ- *see* μεσ-.

Μεσσάλας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Messalas (Messala)**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 45.1 *etc.* • *gen.* -α PLUT. *Sul.* 35.6 *etc.*, -ου DCASS. 37.46.1; *voc.* Μεσσάλα PLUT. *Br.* 40.3.

Μεσσαλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Messalinus**, *male name* DCASS. 55.29.1 *etc.* • *gen.* -οῖο AP 9.694.1.

Μεσσᾶν- *Dor., see* Μεσσην-.

Μεσσαπία -ας, ἡ **Messapia**, *Messapian territory* STRAB. 9.2.13, *al.*

Μεσσάπιον -ου, τό (*sc.* ὄρος) **Messapion**, *various mountains* AESCHL. *Ag.* 293 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 19 STRAB. 9.2.13 *etc.*

Μεσσάπιος -α -ον **Messapian, of Messapia** THUC. 7.33.4 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Μεσσάπιοι **Messapians**, *people of southern Italy* HDT. 7.170.2 THUC. 3.101.2.

Μέσσαπος -ου, ὁ **Messapos**, *mountain* STRAB. 9.2.13.

μεσσάτιος -α -ον [μέσος] **central, located in the middle** CALLIM. *H.* 3.78 OPP.[1] 4.442 *etc.* • μεσάτιος HSCH.

μέσσατος *see* μέσατος.

μεσσαυλ- *see* μεσαυλ-.

Μέσση -ης, ἡ **Messe**, *town in Laconia* IL. 2.582 STRAB. 8.5.3.

μεσσηγ- *see* μεσηγ-.

Μεσσηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Messeis**, *fountain at Therapnai, near Sparta* IL. 6.457 PAUS. 3.20.1.

Μεσσήνη -ης, ἡ **Messene**, *region and city in the Peloponnese* OD. 21.15 XEN. *Ag.* 2.29 *etc.* | *female name* PAUS. 4.1.1 *etc.* ‖ **Messina**, *in Italy* HDT. 7.164.1 THUC. 6.4.6, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Μεσσάνα ‖ Μεσήνη ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932a 5 POLYAEN. 1.6.

Μεσσηνία -ας, ἡ [*see* Μεσσήνη] **Messenia** *region on the Peloponnese* DIOD. 11.76.5, *al. etc.* ‖ **territory of Messina** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.8 PLUT. *Tim.* 30.6.

Μεσσηνιακός -ή -όν [Μεσσηνία] **Messenian** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 18 *etc.*

Μεσσήνιος -α -ον [Μεσσηνία] **of Messenia, Messenian** THUC. 4.3.3 ‖ *pl.* οἱ Μεσσήνιοι **Messenians** HDT. 3.47.1, *al.* THUC. 1.101.2, *al. etc.* | Sicilian Messenians, Messinans THUC. 6.48, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Μεσσᾱ́νιος PIND. *P.* 6.35 *etc.*

Μεσσηνίς -ίδος [Μεσσηνία] **Messenian** THUC. 4.41.2 *etc.*

μεσσήρης *see* μεσήρης.

Μεσσίας -ου, ὁ **Messiah** NT *John* 1.41, 4.25 *etc.*

μεσσίδιος *see* μεσίδιος.

μεσσο- *see* μεσο-.

μεσσοπόρος *see* μεσοπ-.

μεσσυΐ [μέσος] *adv.* **in the middle** HSCH.

μεσσωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μέσ (σ) ος] **umpire, judge of a competition** HSCH.

μέστα *and* μέστε *see* μέσφα.

μέσταξ -ακος, ὁ **masticated food** HSCH. (*f.l. for* μάσταξ?).

μεστοκᾰ́λαμος -ου, ὁ [μεστός, κάλαμος] *bot.* **canna, Indian Shot** GEOP. 2.6.23.

μεστός -ή -όν **full, replete, satiated** ANACR. 103.2 SOPHR. 14 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 814 ALEXIS 59.2; πίνεις μεστὸς ὤν you drink although you are already drunk ALEXIS 169.2 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἀργυρίου of money HDT. 1.192.2; ὕδατος of water ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 383; χρημάτων of wealth ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 233; πολεμίων of enemies ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.31; *fig.* σπουδῆς of zeal XEN. *Symp.* 1.13; ὑποψίας καὶ δείματος of suspicion and fear PLAT. *Rp.* 330e; ἐλπίδων of expectations ACH. 2.8.1 | θεάτρου μ. drunk on theatrical success PLAT. *Symp.* 194b; μεστοὶ τοῦ συνεχῶς λέγοντος satisfied by one who talks continuously DEMOSTH. 18.308 | εἶναι μεστός ▸ τινος to be fed up with s.o. *or* sthg.: ἑώρα μεστοὺς ὄντας αὐτοῦ he saw that they were tired of him PLUT. *Laud.* 541d | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: μ. ὧν ... ἤδη τὸν θυμόν already satiated in his spirit PLUT. *Alex.* 13.2 | ▸ *with ptc.*: μεστὸς ἦν θυμούμενος I had my fill of anger SOPH. *O.C.* 768; μεστὸς ἐγένετο ἀγανακτῶν he became tired of getting angry DEMOSTH. 48.28 ‖ *philos.* **full, solid** (*i.e.* not void) EPIC. 2.42.

μεστότης -ητος, ἡ [μεστός] **fullness** ARISTID.[2] 2.10 (*conject.*).

μεστόω, *contr.* [μεστός] *aor.* ἐμέστωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμέστωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμεστώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμεστώθην; *act.* **to fill up** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 15; ▸ *with gen.* of sthg. *fig.* πρὶν ὀργῆς κἀμὲ μεστῶσαι before you fill me with anger SOPH. *Ant.* 280 ‖ *pass.* **to be full** *or* **filled**, *fig.*: ἐλευθερίας with liberty PLAT. *Leg.* 649b; ὕβρεώς τε καὶ ἀδικίας with violence and injustice PLAT. *Leg.* 713c; ὀργῇ with anger VT *3Macc.* 5.1 | **to be accomplished** DIDACHE 2.5.

Μέστριος -ου, ὁ **Mestrios**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 14.2.

μέστωμα -ατος, τό [μεστόω] **fullness** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.9.2).

μέστωσις -εως, ἡ [μεστόω] **fulfillment, accomplishment** DAMASC. *Pr.* 200 | **fullness** HERM.[2] 145.

μεσύμνιον -ου, τό [μέσος, ὕμνος] *metr.* **colon inserted into the middle of a strophe** HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.1.

μέσφᾰ [*see* μέσος] *poet. adv., conjunc. and prep.* A *adv.* **meanwhile, in the meantime** CALLIM. *H.* 5.55 ‖ ▸ *with prep. and acc.*: μ. ἐς until ... CALLIM. *H.* 4.47 = μ. ποτί ANTIP.[2] (AP 12.97.2) = μ. παρά ARAT. 599 B *conjunc.* **in order that** ▸ *with ind.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.92.111, *fr.* 593 AP. 2.1227 = μ. ὅτε *and ind.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.195, *fr.* 260.4; ▸ *with subj.* DION.[9] 586; ▸ *with subj. and* κε OPP. 1.754 C *prep.* **until** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 8.508 AP. 4.337; ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 2.144 CALLIM. *H.* 6.128 • μέστα CALLIM. *H.* 6.92, 111, 128.

μέσφι [*see* μέσφα] *adv. used as conjunc. and prep.* (*only in* ARET.), *see* μέσφᾰ A *conjunc.* **until** ▸ *with ind.* ARET. *C.A.* 2.4.1 | ▸ *with* ἄν *and subj.* ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.3, *al.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **up to** ARET. *S.D.* 1.10.2, 2.5.1, *al.*

μεσῳδικός -ή -όν [μεσῳδός] *metr.* **that which contains a** μεσῳδός (*see*), *poem* HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.4.

μεσῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [μέσος, ᾠδή] *metr.* **lyric passage inserted between strophe and antistrophe** HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.2 AP.[7] *Synt.* (*GG* 1.476.20).

μεσωρί *see* μεσορί.

μέσωρος -ον [μέσος, ὥρα] **boy** *of ten years* HSCH. ‖ *of objects* **used by young boys** POLL. 7.158 HSCH.

μετά [*see* μέσος, μέχρι?; *cf. Goth.* miþ, *AS* mid(i), *OHG* mit(i), *Olc.* med] I A *adv. or prevb.* (*in tmesis*) A *poet. and Ion.* **together** ‖ *of place* **back** B *of time* **after, then, so, subsequently** C *in compd.* A **together, in common, amidst, among** B *frequently* **diversely, inversely** C **toward, behind, after, subsequently** C μέτα = μέτεστι **that which is, is located among** II *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* A *with gen.* A **together, among** | **with, together with,** *of company, collaboration and sim.* ‖ **with,** *in the sense* **equipped with** B **with,** *modal* ‖ *analog.* **in agreement, in conformity, according to** C **with,** *instrumental* D *temporal* **on the occasion of** E *later* **in relation to, in comparison with** ‖ *analog. host.* **toward, against** B *with dat.* (*only poet.*) **among, amid** | *s.times* **together, in addition** ‖ **among, in** C *with acc.* A *of motion to a place* **among, amid, in, to, beside** ‖ *with sg. also* **in the direction of, toward, in search of** ‖ **toward,** *s.times host.* **against** B *of location in a place* **among, amid** C **after, behind,**

of place and of order in a sequence Ⓓ **after**, *of time* Ⅰ Ⓐ *adv. or prevb.* (*in tmesis*) Ⓐ *poet. and Ion.* **together**, *usu.* μετὰ δέ and together, among (them) IL. 2.446, *al. etc.*; εὗρε δὲ τόν γ' ἀπάνευθε ... οὐκ οἷον, μετὰ καὶ Γανυμήδεα he found him some way off, not alone; Ganymede (was also) with him AP. 3.115 ‖ *of place* **back**: πρόσθεν μὲν ἵππῆες, μετὰ δὲ νέφος εἵπετο πεζῶν the horsemen (*i.e.* the chariots) were at the front, and a cloud of infantry followed behind IL. 23.133 Ⓑ *of time* **after, then, so, subsequently**, *frequently* μετὰ δέ *init.* HDT. 1.11.3, 30.1, 88.2, *al. etc.* | *abs.* μετὰ γάρ τε καὶ ἄλγεσι τέρπεται ἀνήρ since with the passage of time a man can derive pleasure even from (earlier) pain OD. 15.400 | *in correl.* τὸ παραυτίκα μέν ... μετὰ δέ at the present moment ... but later HDT. 1.19.2 Ⓑ *in compd.* Ⓐ **together, in common, amidst, among**, *to indicate participation*: μεταδίδωμι, μεταλαμβάνω, μετέχω *etc.* Ⓑ *frequently* **diversely, inversely**, *to indicate change or inversion*: μεταβάλλω, μεταστρέφω, μετατίθημι *etc.* Ⓒ **toward, behind, after, subsequently**: μετέρχομαι, μέτειμι *etc.* Ⓒ μέτα = μέτεστι **that which is, is located among** (them) OD. 21.93 *etc.*; οὐδὲν γὰρ ἐμοὶ ἔτι τούτων μέτα I no longer have any part of all this HDT. 1.88.3; οὐδὲν αὐτῷ τῶν ἐμῶν μ' εἴργειν μέτα he has no right to keep me away from my loved ones SOPH. *Ant.* 48 Ⅱ *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* Ⓐ ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ **together, among** IL. 24.400 OD. 10.320 *etc.*; μετὰ δμώων ... πῖνε καὶ ἤσθ' he ate and drank with the servants OD. 16.140; καθήμενον ... μετὰ τῶν ἄλλων seated among the others PLAT. *Rp.* 359e; ἕως ἦν μετ' ἀνθρώπων as long as he was among the living ISOCR. 9.15 | **with, together with**, *of company, collaboration and sim.* IL. 13.700, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 734, *al. etc.*; ὃς ἂν μετὰ εἷο θεῶν Τιτῆσι μάχοιτο μή τιν' not one of the gods who fought with him against the Titans HES. *Th.* 392; οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι καὶ Ἀθηναῖοι ἐπολέμησαν μετὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων πρὸς ἀλλήλους the Spartans and the Athenians fought one another with the aid of their allies THUC. 1.18.3 | *s.times with pl. verb*: Δημοσθένης μετὰ τῶν ξυστρατήγων Ἀκαρνάνων σπένδονται Μαντινεῦσι Demosthenes together with his Akarnanian fellow generals made a truce with the Mantineans THUC. 3.109.2; Λικύμνιος μετὰ τῶν παίδων καὶ Τληπολέμου ... ἐν Ἄργει κατῴκησαν Likymnios together with his sons and Tlepolemos settled at Argos DIOD. 4.58.5 | *to conjoin two subst.*: ἂν ... γῆρας μετὰ πενίας ἐνέγκοι he would be able to bear old age conjoined with poverty PLAT. *Rp.* 330a; πολλὴν ἀπορίαν μετ' αἰδοῦς great perplexity mixed with reservation PLUT. *Symp.* 153f | *to conjoin two pred.*: γενόμενος μετὰ τοῦ ξυνετοῦ καὶ δυνατός having become powerful as well as intelligent THUC. 2.15.2 ‖ *in connections of friendship, favor and sim.*: Κροῖσόν τε καὶ τοὺς μετὰ Κροίσου both Croesus and his retinue HDT. 1.86.6; μεθ' Ἥρας στᾶσα taking Hera's side EUR. *Hel.* 889; οἵδε μετ' αὐτοῦ ἦσαν these were on his side THUC. 3.56.4; αὐτός ... καὶ οἱ μετ' ἐκείνου he and his followers PLAT. *Prot.* 315b; μετὰ τοῦ ἠδικημένου ἔσεσθαι that it will be set on the side of the one who has been wronged XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.7 ‖ **with**, *in the sense of* **equipped with**: στέγη πυρὸς μέτα the house with its hearth SOPH. *Ph.* 298; ὄχλος πολὺς μετὰ μαχαιρῶν καὶ ξύλων a great crowd armed with daggers and truncheons NT *Matt.* 26.47 Ⓑ **with**, *modal* (= *adv. or gerundive*), *usu. with abstract concepts*: μετ' ἀσφαλείας μὲν δοξάζομεν, μετὰ δέους δὲ ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ ἐλλείπομεν we form our opinions from a condition of safety, but in the act we are worsted because of fear THUC. 1.120.5; μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ βαίνοντες marching in time THUC. 5.70; ἱκέτευσε τοὺς δικαστὰς μετὰ πολλῶν δακρύων he entreated the jurors with copious tears PLAT. *Ap.* 34c; θεῖτο ἂν μετ' ὀργῆς τὴν ψῆφον he would cast his vote in anger PLAT. *Ap. ib.*; τοῖς μὲν ἡ ἄγρα μετὰ σωφροσύνης, τοῖς δὲ μετὰ αἰσχροῦ θράσους some go to hunt with circumspection, others with shameful boldness XEN. *Cyn.* 13.15; ἂν μετὰ παρρησίας ποιῶμαι τοὺς λόγους if I speak freely DEMOSTH. 3.3 ‖ *analog.* **in agreement, in conformity, according to**: μετὰ καιροῦ according to circumstances THUC. 6.85.1; μετὰ τοῦ νόμου καὶ τοῦ δικαίου ... διακινδυνεύειν to run risks in accordance with law and justice PLAT. *Ap.* 32c; μετὰ τῆς Φιλίππου γνώμης with Philip's approval POL. 3.19.11 Ⓒ **with**, *instrumental*: τούτων οὐδέν ... κτᾶσθαι μετὰ ἀδικίας not to conquer any of this unjustly XEN. *An.* 2.6.18; μετ' ἀρετῆς πρωτεύειν to excel in virtue XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.8; ποιεῖν τι μετά τινος to accomplish sthg. by means of s.o. NT *Acts* 14.27 Ⓓ *temporal* **on the occasion of**: λίπα μετὰ τοῦ γυμνάζεσθαι ἠλείψαντο they anointed themselves liberally with oil for sporting competitions THUC. 1.6.5; μεθ' ἡμέρας late in the day GEOP. 13.1.8 (*v.l.* πρὸ ἡ.) Ⓔ *later* **in relation to, in comparison with**: ὁ ποιήσας τὸ ἔλεος μετ' αὐτοῦ the one who showed him mercy NT *Luke* 10.37 ‖ *analog. host.* **toward, against** VT *Judg.* 11.27, *al. etc.*; διαμάχεσθαι μετὰ τῶν πολεμίων to fight with the enemy to the finish APOLLOD.^{3} 190.4 (*dub.*); πολεμῆσαι μετὰ τοῦ δράκοντος to fight with the dragon NT *Rev.* 12.7 Ⓑ ▸ *with dat.* (*only poet.*) **among, amid** IL. 1.252, *al. etc.*; μετ' ἀθανάτοισι μέγιστον τέκμωρ the greatest oath among the immortals IL. 1.525; ἄριστα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι the best for both sides IL. 3.110; λευκὸν ὀδόντα μετὰ γναμπτῇσι γένυσσιν the white tooth amid the curved jaw IL. 11.416; μετὰ γαμφηλῇσιν ἔχοντε holding between the jaws IL. 13.200; χαῖται δ' ἐρρώοντο μετὰ πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο their manes streamed in the gusts of wind IL. 23.367 (*cf.* OD. 2.148); θανεῖν μετὰ κύμασιν to die amid the waves HES. *Op.* 687; ἀρίγνωτος μετ' ἀνθρώποις ἰδεῖν easily recognizable among men BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.30 | *s.times* **together, in addition**: ἐπίκουρος ἐὼν μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέχθην he was counted as an ally among them IL. 3.188 (*cf.* OD. 9.335); Οὖτιν ἐγὼ πύματον ἔδομαι μετὰ οἷς ἑτάροισι I will eat No one the last of his companions OD. 9.369; τοῖς δὲ μέτα ... τέτυκται they are represented over (*or*) them (*oth.* among them) THEOCR. 1.39 | *rar. with sg.* (*gener. collect.*) IL. 22.49 (*army*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 365 (*people*) *etc.*; κεῖσθαι ὁμοῦ νεκύεσσι μεθ' αἵματι καὶ κονίῃσιν to lie among the corpses amid the blood and dust IL. 15.118; μετ' ἀνδρῶν ἵζει ἀριθμῷ he sits among men (*lit.* in the number of men) OD. 11.449 ‖ **among, in**: *frequently* μετὰ χερσί between the hands, in hand IL. 11.4, *al.* HES. *Th.* 283 SOPH. *Ph.* 110 *etc.*; τὸν μὲν μετὰ χερσὶν ἐρύσατο he took him in his hands *or* in his arms IL. 5.344 | μετὰ φρεσίν in spirit, in heart IL. 4.245, *al.* HES. *Op.* 688 *etc.* Ⓒ ▸ *with acc.* Ⓐ *of motion to a place* **among, amid, in, to, beside**, *gener. epic and Ion.*: ἐς Ὠκεανὸν μετ' ἀμύμονας Αἰθιοπῆας χθιζὸς ἔβη μετὰ δαῖτα yesterday he went to Ocean to (take part in) a banquet with the irreproachable Ethiopians IL. 1.423; με μετ' ... ἔριδας καὶ νείκεα βάλλει he casts me in the midst of (*or* into) quarrels and strife IL. 2.376; ἵκοντο μετὰ Τρῶας καὶ Ἀχαιούς they arrived to (*or* in the midst of) the Trojans and Achaeans IL. 3.264; ἑ μοῖρα ἧγ' ἐπικουρήσοντα μετὰ Πριάμόν τε καὶ υἷας fate led him to come to the aid of Priam and his sons IL. 5.614; ἑ γοῦνα φέρει μετά τ' ἤθεα καὶ νομόν his legs bear him to his habitual places and to pasture IL. 6.511; ἠῶθεν μετὰ Καύκωνας ... εἶμ' at dawn I am going to the Kaukones OD. 3.366 | *with sg. also* **in the direction of, toward, in search of**: βῆ ῥ' ἰέναι μετὰ Νέστορα he set off to go to (*or* in search of) Nestor IL. 10.73; κε ... αἶψα μεταστρέψειε νόον μετὰ σὸν καὶ ἐμὸν κῆρ he would soon change his mind, turning it to (= in agreement with) your heart and mine IL. 15.52; πλέων ... ἐς Τεμέσην μετὰ χαλκόν sailing toward Temesa in search of bronze OD. 1.184; σφαῖραν ... ἔρριψε μετ' ἀμφίπολον she threw a ball to a handmaid OD. 6.115 ‖ **toward**, *s.times host.* **against**: βῆ δὲ μετὰ Ξάνθον he went toward (*or* against) Xanthos IL. 5.152 Ⓑ *of state* **among, amid**: πᾶσι μετὰ πληθύν amid the whole crowd IL. 2.143; μεθ' ὁμήλικας ... ἄριστον the best in his age group OD. 16.419 | *frequently*: μετὰ χείρας ἔχειν τι to be busy with sthg. HDT. 7.16. β2 THUC. 1.138.3 *etc.* (*cf. above* B μετὰ χερσί) Ⓒ **after, behind**, *of place and of order in a sequence* IL. 13.492, *al. etc.*; *succession of kings* HDT. 2.129.1, 136.1 *etc.*; μεθ' ἡμιόνους καὶ ἅμαξαν ... ἔρχεσθαι to go behind (*i.e.* follow) the mules and wagon OD. 6.260; ἔσχατοι πρὸς ἠλίου δυσμέων μετὰ Κύνητας the last in the west after the Kynetai HDT. 4.49.3 | *frequently of value*: μέγιστός τε μετὰ Ἴστρον τούτων the greatest after the Ister of these (rivers) HDT. 4.53.1; ὑπὸ Σεύθου ... μέγιστον μεθ' ἑαυτὸν δυναμένου from Seuthes, who was the next most powerful after himself THUC. 2.101.5; πόλιν ... τὴν πλουσιωτάτην ἐν τῇ Ἀσίᾳ μετὰ Βαβυλῶνα the wealthiest city in Asia after Babylon XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.11; δίδωσί σοι δευτέρῳ μεθ' ἑαυτὸν εἶναι he allows you to take second place after himself PLUT. *Frat.* 488e Ⓓ **after**, *of time* OD. 22.352 HOM. 4.326, *al. etc.*; μετὰ ταῦτα *or* τοῦτο after this, then, subsequently HDT. 1.50.1, *al. etc.*; μετ' εὐχάν after the prayer AESCHL. *Ag.* 231; μετὰ τὰ Τρωικά after the Trojan war THUC. 2.68.3; κατὰ τὰς ... μετὰ τὸν Μῆδον σπονδάς according to the terms agreed upon after the Persian war THUC. 3.68.1; τὸ μετὰ ταῦτα that which follows PLAT. *Phil.* 34c, *al.*; οἱ μετ' ἐμέ those who come after me VT *Wis.* 8.13; μετὰ δὲ τὴν ταφήν after the funeral ceremony ACH. 1.15.1 | *with ptc.*: μετὰ Πάτροκλον θανόντα after the death of Patroklos IL. 24.575; μετὰ Σόλωνα οἰχόμενον after Solon's departure HDT. 1.34.1 | *with temp. determinations*: μεθ' ἡμέραν by day (*proper.* when the day is out) EUR. *Or.* 58 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251e; μετὰ νύκτας by night PIND. *N.* 6.6; οὐ νυκτὸς ἀλλὰ μετ' ἡμέρην not by night but in broad daylight HDT. 2.150.4; νύκτωρ ἢ μεθ' ἡμέραν at night or by day EUR. *Bac.* 485; μετὰ τὸν ἐνιαυτόν after the year was out THUC. 1.138.2; μετὰ οὐ πολλὸν χρόνον not long afterward HDT. 1.60.1; μετὰ τοῦτον τὸν χρόνον after this period of time PLAT. *Rp.* 537b; μετ' ὀλίγον ὕστερον a little later PLAT. *Leg.* 646c; βαπτισθήσεσθε οὐ μετὰ πολλὰς ταύτας ἡμέρας you will be baptized not many days from now NT *Acts* 1.5; μετὰ ἡμέρας τρεῖς three days later DIOSC.^{2} 2.19; μετὰ δὲ ἔτη δύο two years later IOS. *B.I.* 1.13.1 (248) | *in the calendar*: μετ' εἰκάδα(ς) after the twentieth day of the month MEN. *fr.* 225.3 *IG* 2^{2}.890.3 (II^{BCE}): δευτέρα μετ' εἰκάδας the 22nd of the month, ἑβδόμη μετ' εἰκάδας the 27th of the month, *etc.* • *elis.* μετ' *and* μετ-, *bef. a rough breathing* μεθ' *and* μεθ- ‖ *s.times postpositive in anastrophe* μέτα | *poet. as prevb. frequently in tmesis* ‖ *Aeol. Dor. also* πεδά (*q.v.*).

μετάβα *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* μεταβαίνω.

μεταβαίνω [μετά, βαίνω] *impf.* μετέβαινον ‖ *fut.*

mid. μεταβήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. μετέβησα ‖ *aor*^{r}. μετέβην ‖ *pf.* μεταβέβηκα ‖ *ppf.* μετεβεβήκειν THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 3.15 *and* μεταβεβήκειν THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 32.5; *intrans. act.* (*and rar. mid.*) A **to change place** *or* **position, pass, leave, depart** ACH. 3.3.2 *etc.*; μετὰ δ' ἄστρα βεβήκει the stars have set OD. 12.312 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* HDT. 1.57.3, *al. etc.*; ἐς τὴν Κισσίην χώραν to Kissia HDT. 5.52.6; εἰς ἕτερον ἀεὶ τόπον constantly to another place PLAT. *Leg.* 893d ‖ *fig.* **to pass** *from one argument to another* HOM. 5.293 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 5, *al. etc.*; δεῖ μικρὸν μεταβῆναι it is necessary to make another small modification ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144b 26 B **to pass** *from one state to another*, **change, alter** EUR. *Hip.* 1292 *etc.*; ὡς δ' οὐκ ἔπειθον, μεταβάντες τὸν Ἀθηναίων στρατηγὸν πείθουσι since they could not persuade him, they changed tack and persuaded the Athenian general HDT. 8.4.2 | ▸ ἔκ (*or* ἀπό) τινος εἴς τι μ. to pass from one condition to another PLAT. *Rp.* 550d, *al. etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ἀψύχων εἰς τὰ ζῷα μεταβαίνει κατὰ μικρὸν ἡ φύσις nature passes little by little from inanimate things to living beings ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588b 4; μ. ἀπὸ τῶν πατρίων νόμων to abandon the laws of the fathers VT *2Macc.* 6.1; μεταβὰς δ' ἀπὸ τοῦ παιδὸς εἰς τὸν ἄνδρα having passed from boyhood to manhood LUC. *Am.* 24; κατὰ Πυθαγόραν ψυχὴ μεταβαίνει ἐς ἄλλον according to Pythagoras the soul transmigrates into another *I*SEG 21.951 (I^{CE}); ἐς ἀλεκτρύονα μεταβέβηκα I have been turned into a rooster LUC. *Gall.* 4 | ὡς μεταβαίνει τυραννὶς ἐκ δημοκρατίας as tyranny is born from democracy PLAT. *Rp.* 569c | **to go toward, convert** NARRPERS. p. 38.13 ‖ **to go toward, pursue** ▸ τι sthg. OPP. 4.418 C *causat. act.* (*fut. and aor*^{s}.) **to convey, transport** PIND. *P.* 1.52 (*fut. ptc.: conject.*); ποτὶ δῶμα Διὸς μεταβᾶσαι to bring to the house of Zeus PIND. *O.* 1.42 • *Dor. fut. ptc.* μεταβάσων PIND. *P.* 1.52 ‖ *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* μετεβήσετο AP. 4.1176 ‖ *aor*^{r}. *subj.* μεταβῶ | *opt.* μεταβαίην | *imper.* μετάβηθι *and* μετάβα ALEXIS 14 | *inf.* μεταβῆναι | *ptc.* μεταβάς.

μεταβάλλω [μετά, βάλλω] *impf.* μετέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* μετεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* μεταβαλῶ, *mid.* μεταβαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. μετέβαλον, *mid.* μετεβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* μεταβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* μεταβέβλημαι ‖ *ppf.* μεταβεβλήκειν (*and* μετεβεβλ- DCASS. 42.38.1), *mid. pass.* μετεβεβλήμην *and* μεταβεβλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* μετεβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεταβληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to cause to change position, direct** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1568 *etc.*; φεύγεις μετὰ νῶτα βαλών (*tmesis*) you turn your back and flee IL. 8.94; μ. τὴν γῆν to turn the earth *working it* XEN. *Oec.* 16.14 ‖ **to substitute** IO. *HCor.* 10.629B ‖ **to distribute, allocate** COSM.[1] 11.15 ‖ **to change, alter, exchange** HDT. 1.57.2, *al.* THUC. 1.23.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 1, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. τι εἴς *or* ἐπί τι to change sthg. into sthg. else EUR. *Bac.* 54 PLAT. *epist.* 7.354c, *Pol.* 269a; ▸ μ. ἀντί τινος τι to exchange sthg. with sthg. else PLAT. *Crat.* 405d *etc.*; φυλάς ... μετέβαλε ἐς ἄλλα οὐνόματα (Kleisthenes) changed the names of the tribes HDT. 5.68.1; δίαιταν μ. to change way of life THUC. 2.16.2; ἢν μεταβάλωμεν τὴν πολιτείαν if we change the constitution ISOCR. 7.78 | μ. χώραν ἐκ χώρας to pass from one place to another PLAT. *Theaet.* 181c = τόπον ἐκ τόπου ARISTOT. *Top.* 122b 34 | μ. τρόπους to change customs ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 734 EUP. 392.7; μεταβαλὼν ἄλλους τρόπους changing attitudes EUR. *I.A.* 343 ‖ **to plagiarize, copy** CLEM. *Str.* 6.2.27.1 B *intrans.* **to be transformed, undergo an alteration, change** HDT. 7.170.2, *al.* THUC. 2.61 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776b 15, *al.* ACH. 3.7.4 *etc.*; μετέβαλον δὲ ὧδε ἐς εὐνομίην and so they passed to a well-ordered constitution HDT. 1.65.2; ἐπὶ τοὐναντίον μ. to change to the opposite PLAT. *Pol.* 270d | ▸ εἴς τι ἔκ τινος to pass from one condition to another PLAT. *Rp.* 553a; ἐκ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων νόμων εἰς ἑτέρους μ. to pass from the system of laws in effect to others ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 23 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: (ἡ τραγωδία) πολλὰς μεταβολὰς μεταβαλοῦσα (tragedy) having undergone many changes ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 14 ‖ **to change attitude** *or* **opinion** *or* **side**: μ. πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους to go over to the Athenians HDT. 8.109.1 | *s.times aor. ptc.* μεταβαλών to the contrary, in turn PLAT. *Gorg.* 480e, *al. etc.*, *but* with a change of opinion ISOCR. 7.71 | *Christ.* **to convert** ORIG. *Io.* 13.59.412 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to change in position** XEN. *An.* 6.5.16 *etc.* ‖ **to change** ISOCR. 11.16, *al. etc.*; τοὺς τρόπους the customs ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1461; τὰ ἱμάτια μ. to change clothes XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.6 THPHR. *Ch.* 5.6 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. else SOPH. *El.* 1261 *etc.* ‖ **to exchange, barter, traffic** PLAT. *Soph.* 223d, *al. etc.*; ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ in the marketplace, at market XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.6 DIOD. 5.13.2 B *intrans.* **to direct oneself, turn** PLAT. *Gorg.* 481e *etc.* | *milit.* **to change formation** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 *etc.* ‖ **to change purpose** *or* **opinion** HDT. 5.75.1 *etc.* ‖ **to change side** *or* **party** THUC. 8.73.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.31; κίνδυνός ἐστιν μὴ μεταβάλωνται καὶ γένωνται μετὰ τῶν πολεμίων there is a danger that they will change sides and join with the enemy ISOCR. 14.38 ‖ *Christ.* **to convert** CLEM. *Str.* 1.19.92.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be transferred** *or* **transported** ▸ ἔκ τινος εἴς τι from one place to another ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 15 ‖ **to be translated** IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.13.

μεταβάπτω [μετά, βάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to change color**, *i.e.* **transform, change**: ἐπεὶ γὰρ αὐτοὺς μετέβαπτεν ἡ φιλοσοφία παραλαβοῦσα when wisdom has taken hold of them and changed their color LUC. *Bis acc.* 8 ‖ **to immerse successively** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.29 ❷ *pass.* **to change color** *or* **appearance** LUC. *Anach.* 33 (*out of fear*).

μεταβασανίζω [μετά, βασανίζω] **to put to the test, verify in consequence** GAL. 18 (2).862.

μετάβασις -εως, ἡ [μεταβαίνω] A **transfer, displacement, passage** ANTIPHO 5.22 (*v.l.*) IO. *HMt* 7.643B *etc.* ‖ **movement** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 97.5 ‖ *rhet.* **transition, passage** QUINT. 9.3.25; ἡ ἐπὶ τὴν διήγησιν μετάβασις the transition into narrative LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55 ‖ **transmission** *oral* TAT. *Or.* 5.5 ‖ *log.* **passage** *from one figure of a syllogism to another* ARISTOT. *APr.* 51a 25 | **inference** *or* **analogy** SEXT. *S.* 8.194 *etc.* B **alteration, change** PLAT. *Rp.* 547c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588b 11, *al. etc.*; ἡ (τῶν στοιχείων) εἰς ἄλληλα μετάβασις the transformation (of each element) into another ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305b 27, *al.* ‖ **overturn, reversal** *of outcomes, in tragedy* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 16, *al.*

μεταβατέον [μεταβαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pass**: ἐπὶ θάτερον ... εἶδος to the other kind PHIL.[2] *Op.* 95 ‖ *log.* **it is necessary to infer** SEXT. *S.* 8.202.

μεταβάτης -ου, ὁ [μεταβαίνω] **apostate** CYR.[1] *HPasch.* 5^{2}.123E *etc.*

μεταβατικός -ή -όν [μεταβαίνω] A **that which can** *or* **does pass** *from one place to another* SEXT. *S.* 9.195 *etc.* | ὄργανα organs of movement GAL. 4.546 ‖ **that which changes** *or* **exchanges** HIPPOD. *PTH* 99.13 (STOB. 4.1.94, *dub. read.*) B **discursive, analogical** SEXT. *S.* 8.276 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **non reflexive** AP.[7] *Pron.* 24.15 | **of transition,** *conjunctions* CATENA *Cath.* 2.24 (p. 215.30) • *adv.* μεταβατικῶς **shifting,** *from one place to another* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 137 AL. *An.* 29.22 *etc.*; κινεῖσθαι to move AL. *An.* 29.20 | **through a change** BAS. *ChrGen.* 2.596E ‖ **discursively, through a discursive** *or* **analogical process** SEXT. *S.* 3.25 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **transitively** AP.[7] *Pron.* 44.14.

μεταβατός -ή -όν [μεταβαίνω] **traversible part by part,** *so* **extended, divisible** EPIC. 2.58.

μεταβιάζομαι [μετά, βιάζω] **to do violence:** τι to sthg. ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.14.

μεταβῑβάζω [μετά, βιβάζω] ❶ *act.* **to convey, transfer, transport** DEMOSTH. 10.44 POL. 3.101.7 *etc.*; τοὺς ἐπιβάτας εἰς κοίλην ναῦν μεταβιβάσας having embarked the soldiers in the ship's hull XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19 ‖ *fig.* **to direct elsewhere, divert** PLAT. *Gorg.* 517b, *al. etc.*; δαίμων ... εἰς ἀγαθὰ μεταβιβάζει a god turns to the good ARISTOPH. *Pax* 947 | μ. ὅτι ἂν μὴ καλῶς φαίνωνται λέγειν to correct them when they seem not to speak well ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 33 ❷ *pass.* **to be guided** *or* **directed step by step** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1216b 30 ‖ **to be translated** *into another language* DION. 4.1.

μεταβιβαστέος -α -ον [μεταβιβάζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be transferred** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.60.1.

μεταβῑόω, *contr.* [μετά, βιόω] **to change way of life** PLUT. *Plac.* 908d *etc.*

μεταβίωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταβιόω] **demise** SOPHRON. *VCyrIo.* 24 (87.3409A).

μεταβλαστάνω [μετά, βλαστάνω] **to grow differently** *or* **in another form** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.4.

μεταβλέπω [μετά, βλέπω] **to watch, cast one's gaze on** ▸ τι sthg. AP. 1.726 ‖ **to shift one's gaze** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARAT. 186.

μετάβλημα -ατος, τό *poet.* MAN.[1] 4.522, *see* μεταβολή.

μετάβλησις -εως, ἡ [μεταβάλλω] **alteration** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* (87.3148C).

μεταβλητέον [μεταβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to change** HP. *Acut.* 48 PLAT. *Theaet.* 167a ‖ *trans.* **it is necessary to transfer:** νέους ὄντας εἰς ἡδονὰς μ. when they are young they should be introduced to pleasures PLAT. *Rp.* 413d.

μεταβλητικός -ή -όν [μεταβάλλω] **of exchange, having to do with exchange** *or* **barter:** ἡ μ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the practice of exchanging PLAT. *Soph.* 223d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 1, 21, *al.* ‖ *philos.* **that which can produce** *or* **which causes alteration** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020a 5, *al. etc.* | **subject to change, mutable** ARISTOT. *Div.* 464a 33, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.2 ‖ **that which moves, that which can move,** *animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 6, *al.*

μεταβλητός -ή -όν [μεταβάλλω] **subject to change, mutable** PLUT. *QConv.* 718e, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 9.151 *etc.*

μεταβοθρεύω [μετά, βοθρεύω] **to transplant** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 9 1.301E, *al.*

μεταβολεύς -έως, ὁ [μεταβάλλω] **dealer** DEMOSTH. 25.46 *etc.*

μεταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταβάλλω] A **change, exchange** (*cf.* μεταβάλλω *trans.*): ▸ τινος of sthg.: μεταβολαὶ λήξαντος οὔρου ἱστίων when the wind dies down, one changes the sails PIND. *P.* 4.293; ἱματίων μ. to change one's clothes XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 ‖ **traffic, trade, exchange** THUC. 6.31.5 *etc.* | **frequenting** VT *Is.* 47.15 B **change, alteration, transformation** (*cf.* μεταβάλλω *intrans.*): ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 1.74.2, *al.* THUC. 2.48.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 241a 26, *al. etc.*; τῶν ὡρέων of the seasons HDT. 2.77.3 HP. *Aër.* 13; ἡ μ. τῆς διαίτης the change of regime HP. *Acut.* 37; τῶν οἰκητόρων

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of the inhabits. THUC. 1.2.3; πολιτείας of constitution ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 35, *al.*; πολλὰς μεταβολὰς μεταβάλλειν to undergo many changes ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 14; ἐκ μεταβολῆς τῆς ἀλλήλων γεννᾶσθαι to result from (their) mutual transformation PLUT. *Plac.* 908d | ▸ μ. ἔκ τινος εἴς *or* ἐπί τι transition from one state to another PLAT. *Rp.* 553d, *Parm.* 162c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 225a 1, *al. etc.* | ▸ μ. πρός τινα defection, crossing to another party POL. 9.26.2, *al.* | *with posit. signf.* **amelioration** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.2.5 (*PG* 6.444B) | *neg.* **degradation** ORIG. *Io.* 20.21.174 ‖ **passage, movement, transfer** *from one place to another* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 3 *etc.* C *special signf.*: *milit.* **change of formation** POL. 18.30.4 ‖ *rhet.* **variation** *of style* (*Lat.* variatio) AN. *Subl.* 5.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *mus.* **modulation** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 38 ARISTID.[2] 1.11 *etc.* ‖ *later Christ.* **repentance** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.51.28 *etc.*

μεταβολία -ας, ἡ [μετάβολος] **exchange, traffic, trade** VT *Sir.* 37.11.

μεταβολικός -ή -όν [μετάβολος] **subject to change, mutable** POL. 38.5.6 PLUT. *Isid.* 373d ‖ **variable, anceps,** *vowels* SEXT. *S.* 1.100 ‖ **of a merchant, of a trader** HERACL.[6] 60 ◆ *adv.* μεταβολικῶς *metr.* **with a change of meter** HEPH. *Sem.* 4.

μετάβολος -ον [μεταβάλλω] **mutable** PLUT. *Mult.* 96e, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ μετάβολος **trader, merchant** VT *Is.* 23.2, 3.

Μέταβον -ου, τό **Metabon,** *another name for Metaponton* STRAB. 6.1.15 *etc.*

μεταβούλευμα -ατος, τό [μεταβουλεύω] **consolation** VT (Sym.) *Job* 21.2.

μεταβουλεύω [μετά, βουλή] ❶ *rar. act.* **to change opinion** *or* **intention:** ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆι regarding Odysseus OD. 5.286 ❷ *mid.* **to change intention, change opinion** *or* **plan** HDT. 1.156.1, 8.57.2, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1526 PLAT. *Epin.* 982d *etc.* | ▸ μ. περί τινος to regret sthg. ALCIPHR. 4.19.19.

μεταβουλία -ας, ἡ [μετάβουλος] **change of opinion** *or* **plan** SIM. 38.23.

μετάβουλος -ον [μετά, βουλή] **one who changes opinion** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 632.

μετάγγελος -ου [μετά, ἄγγελος] **messenger, intermediary,** *epith. of Iris* IL. 15.144, 23.199 HES. *fr.* 204.58.

μεταγγίζω [μετά, ἄγγος] *fut.* μεταγγίσω GEOP. 3.5.2 *and ptc.* μεταγγιῶν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.275.15 P. ‖ *aor. ptc.* μεταγγίσας HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.19.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* μετηγγίσθην; **to pour from one vessel into another, decant** DIOSC.[2] 1.52.2, *al.* ‖ *fig. of metempsychosis* CLEM. *Str.* 3.3.13.3 *etc.*

μεταγγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μεταγγίζω] **act of pouring from one vessel into another, decanting** GEOP. 7.6 *etc.* ‖ **transmigration** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.4.6 *etc.*

Μεταγειτνια -ων, τά [Μεταγειτνιών] **Metageitnia,** *festival in the month of Metageitnion* PLUT. *Exil.* 601b *etc.*

Μεταγείτνιος -ου, ὁ [Μεταγειτνιών] **Metageitnios,** *epith. of Apollo* LYSIMACH. 1 *etc.*

Μεταγειτνιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Metageitnion,** *name of the second month in the Attic calendar, August-September* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 16 PLUT. *Publ.* 14.6, *Exil.* 601b *etc.*

μεταγενής -ές [μετά, γίγνομαι] **born later,** *usu.* **last-born** MEN. *fr.* 119.3 DIOD. 12.11.1 (*compar.*), *al. etc.* ‖ **later in age, successive** IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.2 (480) *etc.*; οἱ μεταγενέστεροι συγγραφεῖς the later historians DION. *Thuc.* 9.10 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. posterity GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.54.

Μεταγένης -ους, ὁ **Metagenes,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, *al.*

μεταγεννάω, *contr.* [μετά, γεννάω] **to resuscitate, restore** IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.3 (40) *etc.* ‖ **to generate in succession** GEL. 2.19.9.

μεταγί(γ)νομαι [μετά, γίγνομαι] **to be transferred** *or* **deported** VT *2Macc.* 2.1, 2 ‖ **to change, undergo an alteration** [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 15.21 *etc.*

μεταγι(γ)νώσκω [μετά, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* μετεγί(γ)νωσκον ‖ *fut. mid.* μεταγνώσομαι ‖ *aor*[r]. μετέγνων ‖ *pf.* μετέγνωκα A **to change opinion** *or* **intention, rethink** HDT. 1.40, *al.* THUC. 4.92.2, *al. etc.*; μεταγνῶναι πάλιν to ponder one's decisions again SOPH. *Ph.* 1270; τετραμμένῳ ... καὶ μετεγνωκότι ὄνειρον φαντάζεταί μοι while I was reconsidering and changing my views I had a dream HDT. 7.15.2 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 221; μετέγνωσαν Κερκυραίοις ξυμμαχίαν μὴ ποιῆσασθαι they changed their minds and decided not to conclude an alliance with the Kerkyrans THUC. 1.44.1 | ▸ *with* ὡς XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.40 B **to change one's views, regret** ▸ τι over sthg. EUR. *Med.* 64 THUC. 3.40.2, 6.17.2 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι AL. *An.* 173.32, *al. etc.* = τινι PHILOSTR. *epist.* 16 • *aor*[r]. *imper.* μετάγνωθι | *inf.* μεταγνῶναι | *ptc.* μεταγνούς ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* μεταγνώσθη HSCH.

μετάγνοια -ας, ἡ [μεταγιγνώσκω] **repentance, remorse** SOPH. *El.* 581.

μεταγνώμη -ης, ἡ [μεταγιγνώσκω] **defection** APP. 17.122.

μετάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταγιγνώσκω] **change of plan** *or* **intent** HDT. 1.87.1 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.15 *etc.* | **repentance** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 3; *pl.* acts of penitence CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 94.

μεταγραμματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετά, γράμμα] **translit-eration** GAL. 18(2).778.

μεταγράμματον -ου, τό [μετά, γράμμα] **list of cases on the scroll** EPHR. 3.4486A.

μεταγραπτέον [μεταγράφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to alter** *or* **correct** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1006d, *cf.* GAL. 18(1).135.

μεταγραφή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταγράφω] A **alteration of a text, change of reading** STRAB. 12.3.22 AP.[7] *Synt.* 156.2 ‖ **translation** IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.6 (55) | **transcription, copy** IUL. *epist.* 107 *etc.* B **loan** *contract to pay another debt* PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831a (*pl.*).

μεταγράφω [μετά, γράφω] ❶ *act.* **to transcribe, copy** EUR. *I.A.* 108 *etc.* ‖ **to rewrite, modify, alter** *or* **correct** *a text* THUC. 1.132.5 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.19 PAUS. 1.18.3; νόμον a law DINAR. 1.42; γραμματεῖδιον a short document ISOCR. 17.34 | **to alter, falsify** DEMOSTH. 21.85 ‖ **to translate:** εἰς τὸ Ἑλληνικόν into Greek LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21 ❷ *mid.* **to have translated:** τὰς ἐπιστολάς the letters THUC. 4.50.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be modified** *or* **altered,** *text* ISOCR. 17.32 ‖ **to be transcribed** *or* **copied** DIOD. 3.4.1 LUC. *Indoct.* 4 *etc.*

μεταγυμνάζω [μετά, γυμνάζω] **to train in place of** CYR.[3] *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 33.1144B).

μετάγω [μετά, ἄγω] *impf.* μετῆγον, *mid. pass.* μετηγόμην ‖ *fut.* μετάξω ‖ *aor*[t]. μετήγαγον, *later mid.* μετηγαγόμην ‖ *aor*[s]. *later* μετῆξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μετῆγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μετῆκτο AGATH. p. 60.4 K. ‖ *aor. pass.* μετήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to transfer, transport** ▸ τινα *or* τι εἴς τινα τόπον s.o. *or* sthg. to some place POL. 5.1.9 DIOD. 20.3.3 *etc.*; *fig.* τὰ δικαστήρια ἀπὸ τῆς βουλῆς ἐπὶ τοὺς ἱππέας to transfer responsibility for justice from the senate to the knights DCASS. *fr.* 83.7 | **to remove** *from office* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 9.8 (119.17) *etc.* | *of discourses or thoughts* **to transfer** *into another context* TAT. *Or.* 17.2 | **to aim** NT *Jas.* 3.3 ‖ **to change** CLEM. *Str.* 1.27.173.2 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to induce** ▸ τινα εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225f *etc.* B *intrans.* **to stir, keep up** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.8 ❷ *mid.* **to be transferred:** βασιλεία ἀπὸ ἔθνους εἰς ἔθνος μετάγεται sovereignty passes from one race to another VT *Sir.* 10.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be guided** NT *Jas.* 3.4 ‖ **to be translated** VT *Sir. pref.* 22 ‖ **to be derived** *or* **treated** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 58 ‖ **to be changed** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.14.1 *etc.* | *aor*[t]. *imper.* μετάγαγε MEN. *Dysc.* 848 *etc.* | *inf.* μεταγαγεῖν | *ptc.* μεταγαγών.

μετάγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [μετάγω] **that which leads to a different situation** IR. *Haer.* 1.2.4.

μετάγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [μετάγω] A **transfer, removal** IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.3 (29) *etc.* B *rhet.* **change, alteration** DION. *Thuc.* 48.5, *al. etc.* | *milit.* **change of formation** ASCLEPIOD. 7.5.

μεταδαίνῡμαι [μετά, δαίνυμι] **to partake in a banquet** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 22.498 OD. 18.48 | ▸ *abs.* QS 2.157 | μ. ἱρῶν to participate at a sacrifice IL. 23.207.

μεταδειπνέω, *contr.* [μετά, δειπνέω] **to eat after** HP. *Acut.* 32.

μεταδετέον [μετά, δέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to unbind** XEN. *Hip.* 4.4.

μεταδήμιος -ον [μετά, δῆμος] **that which is in the midst of** *or* **among the people:** κακόν evil OD. 13.46 | οὐ γὰρ ἔθ' Ἥφαιστος μ. Hephaestus is no longer here OD. 8. 293 ‖ **belonging to the country, local** DION.[9] 744.

μεταδιαιτάω, *contr.* [μετά, διαιτάω] **to cause to change lifestyle** ▸ τινα s.o.: ἐς δίαιταν τὴν Μηδικὴν μετεδιήτησεν ἑαυτόν he changed his own lifestyle to live in the Persian manner LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 ‖ *pass.* VT *4Macc.* 8.8.

μεταδιαταγή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταδιατάσσω] **transfer of obligation** *P*OXY. 899.40 (II-III[CE]).

μεταδιατάσσω [μετά, διατάσσω] **to transfer obligations** *P*OXY. 899.32 (II-III[CE]) ‖ **to modify rules** *I*OGIS 383.196 (I[BCE]).

μεταδιδακτέον [μεταδιδάσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to teach sthg. else** MUSON. 10 ‖ **it is necessary to convert** ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.410.

μεταδιδάσκω [μετά, διδάσκω] ❶ *act.* **to teach other things** *or* **in a better way** DION. 9.3.5 *etc.* ‖ **to correct, convert** ▸ τινα s.o. CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.7.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to unlearn:** Μεσσήνιοι οὔτε τὴν διάλεκτον τὴν Δωρίδα μετεδιδάχθησαν nor did the Messenians forget the Doric language PAUS. 4.27.11 ‖ **to change plan** *or* **opinion** DIOD. 13.28.2, *al.* ‖ **to change doctrine, grasp the truth** ▸ τι of sthg. SYN. *Opusc.* 3.310a.

μεταδίδωμι [μετά, δίδωμι] *impf.* μετεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* μετεδιδόμην ‖ *fut.* μεταδώσω ‖ *aor.* μετέδωκα ‖ *pf.* μεταδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* μεταδέδομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* μετεδόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μεταδοθήσομαι IODAM. *Haer.* (*PG* 94.733B) ❶ *act.* **to cause to participate, make part of** ▸ τινός (τινι) in *or* of sthg. (s.o.) HES. *fr.* 37.11 THGN. 104, *al.* HDT. 4.145.5, *al.* THUC. 8.21, *al. etc.*; ἢν μιν πολιήτην σφέτερον ποιήσωνται τῶν πάντων μεταδιδόντες if they would make him their fellow citizen, giving him full citizen rights HDT. 9.33.4; ὀλιγαρχία τῶν κινδύνων τοῖς πολλοῖς μεταδίδωσι oligarchy grants the populace a share in dangers THUC. 6.39.2; μετάδος φίλοισι σῆς εὐπραξίας give your friends a share of your good fortune EUR. *Or.* 450; χρὴ ... τοῦ βάρους μεταδιδόναι τοῖς φίλοις you should let your friends take a share of what is weighing on you XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.1 | ▸ *s.times with acc. of the attributed part* HDT. 9.34.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 917 XEN. *An.* 7.8.11 *etc.*; Εὐρυβιάδῃ τούτων τῶν χρημάτων μεταδιδοῖ πέντε τάλαντα he gave Euribiades five talents from this money HDT. 8.5.1; τῶν ... τοιούτων ἔργων ... τὸ πλεῖστον ἄν τις μέρος τῇ τύχῃ μεταδοίη the greater part

of these accomplishments can be put down to luck ISOCR. 18.32 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: τούτους τῆς ὠφελείας μ. to give them a share in the profit THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 148.11 | *liturg.* **to distribute, impart,** *the Eucharist* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.66.3 (*PG* 6.429A) ‖ **to communicate,** *esp. in writing*: τὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις sthg. to the others ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 7 | ▸ τινὶ ὑπέρ *or* περί τινος to confer with s.o. about sthg., communicate sthg. to s.o. POL. 29.27.4, 38.8.1 ‖ **to infect** BAS. *HPs.* 1.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* (*rar.*) **to be transmitted** *or* **communicated,** *messages, news etc.* POXY. 1472.6 (II^{BCE}) PBGU 226.19 (I^{CE}) *etc.* • *aor. ind. pl.* μετέδομεν, μετέδοτε, μετέδοσαν *and later* μετεδώκαμεν, μετεδώκατε, μετέδωκαν | *poet. inf.* μεταδοῦν THGN. *l.c.*, *mid.* μεταδόσθαι THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1796.6).

μεταδιοικέω, *contr.* [μετά, διοικέω] **to transfer,** *property* PTEBT. 61a 30 (II^{BCE}) (*pass.*).

μεταδιοίκησις -εως, ἡ [μετα, διοικέω] **transfer** *of property* IBM 4.481*.405.

μεταδίομαι [μετά, δίομαι] **to follow, hunt:** μετά με δρόμοισι διόμενοι chasing after me at a run AESCHL. *Suppl.* 819 (*tmesis, see* δίομαι).

μεταδιορθάω, *contr.* [μετά, διορθόω] **to pose correctly** IPE I^2.34.5.

μεταδιωκτέον [μεταδιώκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pursue** PLAT. *Tim.* 64b *etc.*

μεταδίωκτος -ον [μεταδιώκω] **pursued** HDT. 3.63.1 ‖ **that which should be pursued** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 7.

μεταδιώκω [μετά, διώκω] *impf.* μετεδίωκον ‖ *fut.* μεταδιώξω ‖ *aor.* μετεδίωξα ❶ *act.* **to pursue, chase** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.4.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.3, *Hel.* 4.1.39 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.7, *al.* ‖ **to run** ▸ τινα alongside s.o. LONG. 4.29.1 ‖ *fig.* **to investigate, research, study** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 46e, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with indir. interrog.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389a 25 ‖ *extens.* **to pursue, research, aspire** ▸ τι to sthg. DIOD. 2.23.2 AL. *An.* 80.10, 154.36 PLOT. 2.9.15 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be researched** *or* **pursued** PLAT. *Rp.* 531c, *al.*

μεταδίωξις -εως, ἡ [μεταδιώκω] **research** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.1 *etc.*

μεταδοκέω, *contr.* [μετά, δοκέω] *aor.* μετέδοξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεταδεδογμένος ❶ *act.* **to change one's mind, change plan,** *only impers.*: δείσασα δὲ μή σφι μεταδόξῃ fearing he would change his mind HDT. 5.92. δι; μηδ' ἂν μεταδόξῃ ποτέ (*sc.* ὑμῖν) not even if you change your mind one day DEMOSTH. 20.34 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: δέ σοι μετέδοξε ταῦτα βελτίω εἶναι you changed your mind and decided this was better LUC. *Ap.* 3 ❷ *pass. only pf. ptc. abs.*: μεταδεδογμένον μοι μὴ στρατεύεσθαι since I have changed my mind against making the expedition HDT. 7.13.3.

μεταδοξάζω [μετά, δοξάζω] *aor.* μετεδόξασα; **to change view, change opinion** PLAT. *Rp.* 413c, *Soph.* 265d.

μεταδόρπιος -ον [μετά, δόρπον] **during dinner** OD. 4.194 ‖ **after dinner** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.250.1) *etc.* | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ μ. **the dessert** PLAT. *Criti.* 115b.

μεταδόσιμον -ου, τό [μεταδίδωμι] **certificate** PTEBT. 316.12 (I^{CE}).

μετάδοσις -εως, ἡ [μεταδίδωμι] A **act of imparting, making** *or* **giving a part** ▸ τινος of sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 26 *etc.* ‖ **exchange, barter** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 24, *al.* ‖ **distribution:** τὰ πλεῖστα κατανήλισκεν εἰς ... μεταδόσεις he spent the most money giving out gifts PLUT. *Cl.* 32.5 B **thesis, question, argument** *under discussion* PLUT. *QConv.* 634a ‖ **communication** PLOT. 5.1.12 *etc.* C *medic.* **infection** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.19, *al. etc.*

μεταδοτέον [μεταδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give** *or* **make a part** ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.79 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 134b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344a 34 *etc.*

μεταδότης -ου, ὁ [μεταδίδωμι] **one who lavishes gifts** PHILOD. *Oec.* 18.6 (*pl.*).

μεταδοτικός -ή -όν [μεταδίδωμι] **inclined to giving, liberal** ARISTOT. *APr.* 70b 27, 30 *etc.*; ▸ τινος in sthg. DIOD. 1.70.6 | *subst.* τὸ μεταδοτικόν **liberality** MAUR. 1.3 ◆ *adv.* μεταδοτικῶς **by way of communication** *or* **derivation** BAS. *ChrGen.* 2 *etc.*

μεταδότις -ιδος, ἡ [μεταδίδωμι] **(female) generous bestower** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.3.

μετάδουπος -ον [μετά, δοῦπος] **indifferent, neither good nor bad,** *days* HES. *Op.* 823 (*oth.* mutable days).

μεταδρομάδην [μετάδρομος] *adv.* **running after, pursuing** IL. 5.80 OPP. 4.509.

μεταδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [μετάδρομος] **pursuit, chase** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7, 6.20, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 941 (*pl.*) ‖ **change of direction,** *i.e.* **act of addressing** CYR.[1] *Duod. Zach.* 104.

μετάδρομος -ον [μεταδραμεῖν] **one who pursues, avenging:** μετάδρομοι κακῶν πανουργημάτων ... κύνες the dogs who avenge impious misdeeds SOPH. *El.* 1387.

Μετάδως, ἡ [μεταδίδωμι] *indecl.* **Participation,** *goddess invented in burlesque* CERC. 1.69 Livrea.

μεταζάω, *contr.* [μετά, ζάω] **to convert** *to a new life* [EUS.[1]] *Mart.* 20.1520B.

μέταζε [μετά] *adv.* **consequently** HES. *Op.* 394 • *frequent in gramm. and schol.*

μεταζεύγνῡμι [μετά, ζεύγνυμι] *act.* **to change, exchange** *draught animals*: ἅρματι ... ἵππους μεταζευγνύναι to change a chariot's horses XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.21 | *later* BAS. *Hex.* 4.1.17 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be exchanged in the conjunction** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 1.96.2.

μεταζωγραφέω, *contr.* [μετά, ζωγραφέω] **to change appearance, retouch** METH. *Symp.* 2.6.45.

μετάθεσις -εως, ἡ [μετατίθημι] A **right to change sides** THUC. 5.29.3 ‖ **change of position, transposition** DEMOSTH. 24.84 DIOD. 1.23.3 *etc.* ‖ *later* **shift, transfer** NT *Heb.* 11.5 IO. *Hlo.* 8.426C *etc.* | **rapture, ecstasy** THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Naum* 1.1 B **change, alteration** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 29 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον for the better POL. 1.35.7; ἐπὶ τὰ Ἑλληνικὰ μετάθεσις transference to the Greek usage VT 2*Macc.* 11.24 | **defection** ▸ πρός τινα in favor of s.o. POL. 5.86.8, 18.6.7 | **correction, emendation** ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 5.11.5, *al.* ‖ **exchange, traffic** *in goods* POL. 10.1.8 C *rhet.* **transposition** *of verses in prose* DEM.[2] 112 ‖ *gramm.* **change** *of letter* L. *E.M.*. 795.34 *etc.* | **metathesis,** *i.e. exchange or transposition of letters* TRYPHO *Path.* 4 *etc.*

μεταθετέος -α -ον [μετατίθημι] **that which should be transferred** PLUT. *Nob.* 19 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to change** PLAT. *Leg.* 894d *etc.*

μεταθετικός -ή -όν [μετατίθημι] **transferable** EPIPH. *Anc.* 54 ◆ *adv.* μεταθετικῶς *gramm.* **by metathesis** EUSTATH. 557.13, 956.11 *etc.*

μετάθετος -ον [μετατίθημι] **subject to change, mutable** POL. 15.6.8 (*dub. read.*).

μεταθέω [μετά, θέω] **to run after, follow, chase** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.22, *Cyr.* 2.4.24 PLAT. *Parm.* 128c, *al.* CLEAR.[1] 32 LONG. 2.4.3 *etc.*; μεταθεῖν τὰ τῆς ἀληθεστάτης πολιτείας ἴχνη to track down the ideal constitution PLAT. *Pol.* 301e ‖ **to traverse:** τὰ ὄρη the mountains XEN. *Cyn.* 4.9 ‖ **to run hither and thither** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 28 PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.11.

μεταθρῴσκω [μετά, θρῴσκω] **to change position** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.598C.

μεταθύω [μετά, θύω] **to placate with sacrifice** *I*SCHWYZ. 321.4 (V^{BCE}).

μεταΐγδην [μεταΐσσω] *adv.* **with impetus, forcefully** AP. 2.95.

μεταΐζω [μετά, ἵζω] *poet.* **to sit beside** OD. 16.362.

μεταίρω [μετά, αἴρω] *impf.* μετῆρον ‖ *fut.* μεταρῶ ‖ *aor.* μετῆρα, *inf. mid.* μετάρασθαι DION.[10] 9 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μετηρμένος GREG. *Or.* 43.41.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* μετήρθην ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to raise, shift, remove** EUR. *H.F.* 872, *Ph.* 1027, *al. etc.*; θεᾶς ἄγαλμα the statue of the goddess EUR. *I.T.* 1157 | *of pers.* **to deport, transfer** VT 2*Kgs.* 25.11 ‖ *fig.* **to rescind, annul:** τὸ ψήφισμα the decree DEMOSTH. 19.174 B *intrans.* **to shift, relocate, depart** NT *Matt.* 13.53 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be raised** *or* **displaced:** μεταρθεὶς κατέκειτο παρὰ τὴν μεγάλην κολυμβήθραν it was removed and lies beside the great pool PLUT. *Alex.* 76.5 • *Aeol. and trag.* πεδαίρω.

μεταίσιος -α -ον [μετά, αἴσιος] **raised, erected** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (*PG* 44.812b).

μεταΐσσω [μετά, ἄΐσσω] *aor. ptc.* μεταΐξας; **to leap upon** *or* **after** IL. 16.398, 21.564 OD. 17.236, 20.11 ‖ *fig.* **to imitate, follow the example** ▸ τινα of s.o. PIND. *N.* 5.43 • *Hom.* μετᾱ- ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc.* μεταΐξαις PIND. *N.* 5.43.

μεταιτέω, *contr.* [μετά, αἰτέω] A **to demand** *or* **claim a part** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 4.146.1, *al.*; τῆς ἀρχῆς of the command HDT. 7.150.3 | ▸ μ. παρά τινος to claim a portion from s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.222 | ▸ *with acc.*: μέρος τινὸς μ. to claim a part of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 972 B **to entreat for a handout** *or* **charity** ▸ τινα **from** s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 775 | μ. ▸ τι to beg for sthg., get sthg. for oneself by begging LUC. *Cyn.* 2.

μεταίτης -ου, ὁ [μεταιτέω] **beggar** LUC. *Nec.* 15 (*Iros*) ARTEMID. 3.53 *etc.*

μεταίτιος -ον [μετά, αἴτιος] **one who contributes to, sharing responsibility for, complicit, causative** ▸ τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 100, 134, *al.* HDT. 7.156.2, 8.101.2 *etc.*; μ. τοῦ φόνου accomplice to the murder HDT. 2.100.3; μεταίτιος ... τοῦδε πάθους cause of this calamity SOPH. *Tr.* 260 | θεοὺς ... προσειπεῖν, τοὺς ἐμοὶ μεταιτίους νόστου to greet the gods who acquiesce in my return AESCHL. *Ag.* 811 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.32; θανεῖν μ. that is responsible for death SOPH. *Tr.* 1234 • *fem.* -α AESCHL. *Ch.* 100 SOPH. *Tr.* 447.

μεταίχμιος -ον [μετά, αἰχμή] A **that which is between** *or* **in the midst of two armies** LYC. 1435 *etc.* | *usu. subst. neut.* τὸ μεταίχμιον **space** *or* **territory between two armies** HDT. 6.112.1, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1240, *al.* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (*PG* 44.797b) *etc.*; ἐξαίρετον μεταίχμιόν τε τὴν γῆν ἐκτημένων (*sc.* ὑμέων) since you inhabit a country destined to be fought over with rival claimants HDT. 8.140. βʒ B *extens.* **that which is** *or* **stands in the middle:** τῶν (*pron.*) of these AESCHL. *Sept.* 197 | *subst.* ἐν μεταιχμίῳ σκότου **at the edge of darkness, between light and shade** AESCHL. *Ch.* 63 | *adv. neut.* μεταίχμιον in the middle: ζωῆς καὶ θανάτοιο μεταίχμιον (*adv. neut.*) between life and death COMET. (AP 9.597.3); γεγηράκασιν οὐδὲν ἀνδρῶν μεταίχμιον ἔχοντες they are already old men without having had an intermediate period of vigorous manhood LUC. *Am.* 21; τὸ μεταίχμιον ἡμέρας καὶ νυκτός at the point dividing day and night, *twilight* HLD. 5.27.1.

μετακαθέζομαι [μετά, καθέζομαι] **to pass to sit:** ἐπὶ τὸν ἑξῆς θρόνον on the next throne LUC. *Icar.* 26 ‖ **to change position** SCH. IL. 13.281b • *only pres. and impf. ind. 3. sg.* μετεκαθέζετο LUC. *l.c.*

μετακαθίζω [μετά, καθίζω] *fig.* **to change tack, change motivation** *in an argument* SEXT. *S.* 1.215 | *extens.* ὡς τὸν Γάιον to cross to Gaios's side IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.6 (188).

μετακαθοπλίζω [μετά, καθοπλίζω] **to arm differently** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 3.87.3.

μετακαινίζω [μετά, καινίζω] **to renew**: τὰ κατὰ σκηνὴν μετεκαίνισε he introduced innovations in stage-setting, *of Aeschylus* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.411.5).

μετακάλέω, *contr.* [μετά, καλέω] ❶ *act.* **to call back, cause to turn** THUC. 8.11.3 AESCHN. 2.159 *etc.* | μ. τινα ἀπὸ τῆς τῶν Καρχηδονίων συμμαχίας to detach s.o. from the Carthaginian alliance POL. 14.1.3 ❷ *mid.* **to send to call, summon, convoke** NT *Acts* 7.14, *al.* PʼOXY. 1252A 26 (III^{CE}) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.13.13 *etc.* || **to lead back** DIOD. 16.10.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be summoned** PLAT. *Ax.* 372a *etc.*; ἐς κοινωνίαν τῶν κινδύνων μετακληθῶσι that they were called upon to share the dangers PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.14 || **to be called back** *or* **restrained**: ὑπὸ τῆς εὐλαβείας by prudence DIOD. 20.43.2 || **to be called** *or* **convoked** IO. *Hlo.* 8.9E *etc.* || **to be called by a different name** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.25.6 *etc.*

μετακάρπιον -ου, τό [μετά, καρπός] *anat.* **metacarpal** GAL. *U.P.* 2.4, 5, *al.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.16.3) *etc.*

μετακατασκευάζω [μετά, κατασκευάζω] **to put back in order** *I*G 2^2.840.14, 27 (II^{BCE}).

μετακατασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [μετακατασκευάζω] **restoration of order** *I*G 2^2.840.24 (II^{BCE}).

μετακαταχέω [μετά, καταχέω] **to pour out afterward** HP. *Acut.* 65.

μετακαταψύχομαι [μετά, καταψύχω] *only pass.* **to become fresh afterward** HP. *Coac.* 6.528.

μετάκειμαι [μετά, κεῖμαι] **to be shifted** *or* **transferred elsewhere** PLAT. *Crat.* 394b ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660b 31 DION. *Comp.* 25.33 *etc.* | *rhet.* ἡ μεταφορὰ μετάκειται ἀπρεπῶς the metaphor was in poor taste DEM.[2] 188 || **to be altered** DION. 2.14.3 *etc.*

μετακενόω, *contr.* [μετά, κενόω] *act.* **to empty, pour out** *into another vessel* IR. *Haer.* 1.13.2 | *usu. fig.* BAS. *Is.* 51 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be poured out**, *fig.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.145.22 *etc.*

μετακεντρίζω [μετά, κεντρίζω] **to transplant** RH. 1.643 (*fig.*).

μετακενωτέον [μετακενόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pour out** *into another vessel* GEOP. 7.15.1.

μετακεράννῡμι [μετά, κεράννυμι] **to mix by pouring** DIOSC.[2] 1.52.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || **to change, transform** PAUS. 9.28.4 *etc.*

μετάκερας -ατος [μετακεράννυμι] **mixed, tepid**, *water* ALEXIS 141.2 AMPH. 7 *etc.*

μετακέρασμα -ατος, τό [μετακεράννυμι] **mixture, blend** *of hot and cold water* HP. *Acut.* 65 PLUT. *Frig.* 951e.

μετακῑάθω [μετά, κίω] *only epic impf. or aor.* μετεκίαθον; **to keep up with, follow** IL. 11.52, 18.532; ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.581 || **to go across, traverse**: πεδίον the plain IL. 11.714 || **to go to visit**: Αἰθίοπας the Ethiopians OD. 1.22 | **to go in search of, look for** AP. 3.802 || *intrans.* **to come after, follow** AP. 1.139.

μετακῑνέω, *contr.* [μετά, κινέω] ❶ *act.* **to remove, move** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.74.1 *etc.* || **to change, modify** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 23.205 *etc.* || **to shift** XEN. *Hip.* 7.6 ❷ *mid.* **to relocate, move** HDT. 9.51.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 894a | **to fit**: πρὸς τὸ σχῆμα τοῦ λίθου to the shape of the rock ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 31 ❸ *pass.* **to be displaced** *or* **removed** *or* **transferred** HDT. 1.51.2 *etc.* || **to be changed** *or* **modified** XEN. *Lac.* 15.1 *etc.*

μετακίνημα -ατος, τό [μετακινέω] **movement, displacement** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.19 *etc.*

μετακίνησις -εως, ἡ [μετακινέω] **displacement, transfer, change** HP. *Ins.* 90 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 892a 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.12 ARR. *An.* 4.8.4 *etc.*

μετακῑνητέος -α -ον [μετακινέω] *verb. adj.* **that which needs to be shifted**: μετακινητέα ἡμῖν ... ἡ Οἴτη we would have to shift Oite too LUC. *Cont.* 5.

μετακῑνητός -ή -όν [μετακινέω] **that which can be changed** *or* **modified** THUC. 5.21 *etc.*

μετακῑόνιον -ου, τό [μετά, κιόνιον] **intercolumniation** *I*G 2^2.1668.36 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

μετακιρνάομαι, *contr.* [μετά, κιρνάω] VT *Wis.* 16.21, *see* μετακεράννυμι.

μετακλαίω [μετά, κλαίω] *act.* **to lament after** IL. 11.764 *etc.* || *mid.* **to lament, bewail**: τὸν ἐμὸν βίον for my life EUR. *Hec.* 214.

μετακλάω, *contr.* [μετά, κλάω] **to break, shatter** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 74.11.

μετακλείω [μετά, κλείω] **to call by another name** AP. 2.296.

μετακλῄζω *and* μετακλῑίζω EUPHOR. 176.1, *see* μετακλείω.

μετακληρόομαι, *contr.* [μετά, κληρόω] **to obtain differently** *or* **as a different fate** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.298D (*aor. mid.*).

μετακληρουχέω, *contr.* [μετά, κληρουχέω] **to transfer to another** χληρουχία *P*TEBT. 1108.118 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

μετάκλησις -εως, ἡ [μετακαλέω] **act of recalling** IOS. *B.I.* 1.31.1 (603) APP. 15.12 *etc.* || **convocation** IOS. *A.I.* 17.3.3 (59) APP. 15.71 *etc.* || **denomination** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 14 || **recall** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.17A.

μετάκλητος -ον [μετακαλέω] **summoned, called** HLD. 9.26.2 *etc.*

μετακλῑνω [μετά, κλίνω] *trans. act.* **to incline, aim** *toward another subject or part* PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 44, *Migr.* 184 || *pass.* **to turn in another direction**: πολέμοιο μετακλινθέντος if the fighting tends to go against us IL. 11.509 | **to be diverted** *or* **dislodged** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 129.

μετάκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [μετακλίνω] **change of position** IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.7 (77) ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.5 *etc.* || *fig.* **change of attitude** *or* **opinion** GREG. *Or.* 42.24.24.

μετακλύζω [μετά, κλύζω] **to cleanse** *or* **purge afterward** *with an enema* HP. *NatMul.* 7.33.

μετάκλωσμα -ατος, τό [μετά, κλώθω] **that which is woven, plot**: *fig.* μοιρῶν ἀνάγκης τε μετάκλωσμα a web of fates and compulsion CYRAN. 5 (*cod.* ἐπίκλωσμα).

μετακοιμίζομαι [μετά, κοιμίζω] *only pass.* **to be placated** *or* **appeased** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1076.

μετάκοινος -ον [μετά, κοινός] **common, one who participates, companion** AESCHL. *Eum.* 351, *al.*; παντὶ δόμῳ μετάκοινοι (Moirai) who live in every house AESCHL. *Eum.* 964.

μετακοίνωμος -ον [μετάκοινος] **participant** HSCH. (*cf.* κοινωνός)).

μετἀκολουθέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἀκολουθέω] **to be accompanied**: τῇ τοιαύτῃ σοφίᾳ by wisdom of this kind IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.83.

μετακομιδή -ῆς, ἡ [μετακομίζω] **transport, deplacement, translation** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 9 *etc.*

μετακομίζω [μετά, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to transport, transfer, bring from somewhere else** AN. *Hell.* 17.4 POL. 9.10.2 LUC. *Tim.* 21 ❷ *mid.* **to cause to be transferred** LYCURG. 56 ❸ *pass.* **to be transfered** *or* **displaced** PLAT. *Leg.* 904d CLEM. *Str.* 7.3.13.1 AL. *An.* 123.26 *etc.* | **to be translated**: εἰς τὴν Ἀτθίδα διάλεκτον into Attic DION. *Dem.* 41.

μετακομιστέος -α -ον [μετακομίζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be transported** PLUT. *QConv.* 710e.

μετακόνδῡλοι -ων, οἱ [μετά, κόνδυλος] **phalanges of the fingers** RUF. *On.* 84. SOR. *Fasc.* 51 *etc.*

μετακόπτω [μετά, κόπτω] **to coin again**, *money* POLYAEN. 6.9.1 (*pass.*).

μετακοσμέω, *contr.* [μετά, κόσμος] *act.* **to adapt, modify, transform** EPIC. 34.25.11 LUC. *Prom.* 12, *Hist. conscr.* 34, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424e *etc.* || *pass.* **to be modified, be transformed, change** HP. *Fract.* 2 ARISTOT. *Mel.* 976b 37, *al. etc.*

μετακόσμησις -εως, ἡ [μετακοσμέω] **modification, alteration, change, transformation** PLAT. *Leg.* 892a PLUT. *Profect.* 75e, *Gen. socr.* 583f, *al. etc.*

μετακόσμιος -ον [μετά, κόσμος] **that which is between the worlds**: χώρα space PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.184 *etc.* | *usu. subst. neut.* τὸ μ. space between the worlds, metacosmion EPIC. 3.89 *etc.* || *extens. fig.* **enormous, ineffable, unheard of**: ὑπερωκεάνιον ... ἢ μετακόσμιόν τι καινὸν κακόν an oceanic and vast new evil PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.130, *Conf.* 134.

μετακτέον [μετάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to derive** *or* **deduce**: τὰς ἀπορίας the points of confusion SEXT. *S.* 1.35 || **it is necessary to bring back** SOR. 4.8.7 || **it is necessary to dislodge** AN. *Par.* 1.3.2, *al.*

μετακτίζω [μετά, κτίζω] **it is necessary to move a building** *or* **the buildings** STRAB. 13.4.17 *etc.*

μετακυκλέομαι, *contr.* [μετά, κύκλος] **to move** *or* **change its own orbit** PLAT. *Epin.* 982d (*stars*).

μετακῡλίνδω *and* μετακυλίω [μετά, κυλίνδω] *act.* **to roll away**, *fig.*: ἑαυτὸν ἀεὶ πρὸς τὸν εὖ πράττοντα τοῖχον to constantly gravitate away from the part that is in good shape ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 536 || *pass.* **to develop** [GAL.] 19.535 (*diseases*) *etc.*

μετακῡμιος -ον [μετά, κῦμα] **that is amid** *or* **between the waves**: μ. ἅτας amid the waves of misfortune EUR. *Alc.* 91.

μετακύπτω [μετά, κύπτω] **to bow down, submit** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.16.

μεταλαγχάνω [μετά, λαγχάνω] *impf.* μετελάγχανον || *aor*^{t}. μετέλαχον; **to take part, participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 447a, *Leg.* 873c PLUT. *Arist.* 6.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: μετέλαχες τύχας Οἰδιπόδα μέρος you have had a part in the misfortunates of Oedipus EUR. *Suppl.* 1078 || **to make** *or* **give a part** ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. to s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 12.43.

μεταλαμβάνω [μετά, λαμβάνω] *impf.* μετελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* μετελαμβανόμην || *fut. mid.* μεταλήψομαι || *aor*^{t}. μετέλαβον, *rar. mid.* μετελαβόμην || *pf.* μετείληφα, *mid. pass.* μετείλημμαι || *ppf.* μετειλήφειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* μετείληπτο AP.[7] *Synt.* p. 460.6 || *aor. pass.* μετελήφθην || *fut. pass.* μεταληφθήσομαι ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* [A] **to have** *or* **receive** *or* **get a part, participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. PIND. *N.* 10.79 HDT. 4.64.1, *al. etc.*; τούτων τῶν χρημάτων to receive a share of this money HDT. 8.5.3; μ. πολιτείας to obtain citizen rights THUC. 3.55.3; μ. ἀθανασίας to partake in immortality ISOCR. 5.134; βάρους μ. to share the weight *of misery* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 30; τροφῆς μ. τὸ take *or* consume food NT *Acts* 2.46, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of pers.*: σου ... μεταλαβεῖν to enter a relationship with you XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.51 | ▸ *with acc. of the part* HDT. 6.23.5 (*dub. read.*) *etc.*; τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῶν ψήφων to get a fifth of the votes PLAT. *Ap.* 36b ISOCR. 18.12 AESCHN. 2.14 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the thing*: οὐδεμίαν ψῆφον μ. to fail to obtain a single vote ISOCR. 18.54 [B] **to take in place of, exchange, substi-**

tute THUC. 6.87.5, *al.* ISOCR. 7.71, *al.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 130a 39, *al. etc.*; τὸν πόλεμον ἀντ' εἰρήνης to choose war instead of peace THUC. 1.120.3; ἱμάτια μ. to change one's clothes XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.4 || **to translate, interpret, paraphrase** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.14 *etc.* || **to adopt** *new customs, usages etc.* THUC. 6.18.3 POL. 6.25.11, *al. etc.*; ταχέως μετέλαβον τὴν Ἑλληνικὴν κατασκευὴν τῶν ὅπλων they swiftly adopted the Greek style of armament POL. 6.25.8 || **to take** *or* **receive successively** ▸ τι sthg. PHILEM. 170 *etc.*; τὴν ἀρχήν the command POL. 3.110.4, 5.40.6; μ. τὸν λόγον to take one's turn talking, *i.e.* respond POL. 18.2.2 = *abs.* μ. POL. 10.38.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to supervene** POL. 15.30.2 C **to come to know, be advised** ▸ *with acc.* VT *2Macc.* 12.5, *al.* || **to hear, understand** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19 | **to take dictation** PORPH. *Plot.* 8 ❷ *mid.* **to reclaim, revenge** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 4.45.3 ❸ *pass. log.* **to be substituted** ARISTOT. *APr.* 48a 9, *al.* || **to be translated** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 28, *al.* || **to be parodied** *or* **exposed to parody** ATH. 8.336f || *gramm.* **to be changed** *or* **altered** *in constr.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 15.11, *al. etc.* | **to be drawn** *or* **derived:** ἔκ τινος from sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 111.19, *al.* • *fut. inf.* μεταλήμψεσθαι VT *Wis.* 18.9 *etc.* || *Ion. aor. inf.* μεταλαβέειν EUS.[2] 50.3 || *aor. pass.* μετελήμφθην DID.[1] *Zach.* 1.176, 4.254.

μεταλαμπάδεύω [μετά, λαμπαδεύω] **to pass on the torch** CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.138.2.

μεταλγέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἀλγέω] **to lament, regret** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 405.

μεταλδήσκω [μετά, ἀλδήσκω] **to change by growing:** ἀνδράσι τευχηστῆσι into armed men AP. 3.414.

μεταλήγω [μετά, λήγω] **to interrupt, put an end** ▸ τινος (το) sthg. IL. 9.157 (*aor. ptc.* μεταλήξας) HOM. 2.339 (*aor. opt. 3. sg.* μεταλλήξειε; -αλη- *codd.*) *etc.* • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* μεταλλήγεσκεν AP. 3.951 || *epic fut. 3. sg.* μεταλλήξει AP. 3.110.

μετάλημψ- *late spelling, see* μετάληψ-.

μεταληπτέον [μεταλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to take part:** τῷ ἐνὶ οὐσίας μ. the one ought to participate in being PLAT. *Parm.* 163d || **it is necessary to substitute:** τὸ κατὰ τὴν ἕξιν ἀντὶ τῆς ἕξεως that which has the quality in place of the quality ARISTOT. *APr.* 48a 27.

μεταληπτικός -ή -όν [μεταλαμβάνω] **that which can participate** ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν εἰδῶν in the forms PLUT. *Plac.* 884a | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. the capacity to receive ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209b 12 || *rhet.* **that which implies objection** (μετάληψις) APS. 249.1 • *adv.* μεταληπτικῶς **by means of participation** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].119E, *al.* || *rhet.* **in a way that implies the use of one word through use of another** (μετάληψις) TRYPHO *Trop.* 195.14 *etc.*

μεταληπτός -ή -όν [μεταλαμβάνω] **divided, given as portion** GREG. *Or.* 41.9.6 • *adv.* μεταληπτῶς **by participating** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.170D *etc.*

μεταλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μεταλαμβάνω] **one who participates** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15.

μετάληψις -εως, ἡ [μεταλαμβάνω] A **participation, act of partaking, participating** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Parm.* 131a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245a 6, *al. etc.*; λόγων in dialectic PLAT. *Rp.* 539d B **act of taking one thing** *in place of another*: ἀντὶ μείζονος (*sc.* κακοῦ) ἐλάττονος μ. to take a small evil in place of a greater one ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 25 || **succession, substitution, exchange** POL. 9.20.2, *al. etc.*; τῆς ἀρχῆς succession in command POL. 31.13.3 | ἐκ μεταλήψεως in exchange POL. 2.33.4 || *log.* **substitution** *of cl., of terms etc.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 45b 17, *Top.* 112a 21, *al.* || *rhet.* **use of one word for another** QUINT. 8.6.37, *al.* TRYPHO *Trop.* 195.10 *etc.* | **objection** SCH. PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d || *gramm.* **change, alteration** *of constructions, names etc.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 84.2, *al. etc.* || *gramm.* τὸ 'λέγων' μ. ἐστι ἐνεστῶτος καὶ παρατατικοῦ the participle λέγων is common to the present and the imperfect AP.[7] *Adv.* 124.1.

μεταλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταλλάσσω] **change, exchange** HP. *Aph.* 3.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 61c, *al. etc.*; ἡ μ. τῶν σκελέων the alternation of the legs in the act of walking HP. *Art.* 58; τῆς ἡμέρης eclipses HDT. 1.74.2; ἡ συμμαχία οὐκ εἰρήνη, ἀλλὰ πολέμου μ. εἴη the alliance would not be peace, but a change of front XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.10 || **exchange** ▸ τινος of sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1134 PLAT. *Theaet.* 199c *etc.* | μ. δακρύων **release from** tears EUR. *H.F.* 765 | μ. (τοῦ βίου) passing away, death PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 101f DIOD. 18.9.4 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* εἰς μεταλλαγὴν ἀγαγεῖν to drag to a change in circumstances, *i.e.* to ruin MEN. *Peric.* 149 • *Dor.* -ᾱ [EPICHAR.] 276.8.

μεταλλακτέον [μεταλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to change** PHIL. 93 *etc.*

μεταλλακτήρ -ῆρος [μεταλλάσσω] **that which changes** ▸ τινος sthg. ION 36 *TrGF.*

μεταλλακτός -όν [μεταλλάσσω] **changed, altered:** δαίμων demon AESCHL. *Sept.* 706 || **that which should be changed** PIND. *fr.* 220.2 (*conject.*).

μετάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [μεταλλάσσω] **change, alteration** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4 *etc.*

μεταλλάρχης -ου, ὁ [μέταλλον, ἄρχω] **director of mines** *or* **of a mine** P. 67.20B.

μεταλλάσσω, *Att.* μεταλλάττω [μετά, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* μετήλλαττον, *mid.* μετηλλαττόμην || *fut.* μεταλλάξω, *mid.* μεταλλάξομαι || *aor.* μετήλλαξα, *mid.* μετηλλαξάμην || *pf.* μετήλλαχα *and* μετήλλαγα *in inscr., mid. pass.* μετήλλαγμαι || *ppf.* μετηλλάχειν EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.41.70 || *aor. pass.* μετηλλάχθην || *fut. pass.* μεταλλαχθήσομαι SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1270 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to change, modify** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.59.6 PLAT. *Pol.* 291b, *al. etc.*; φρόνησιν one's thinking ISOCR. 15.207; οὐ τὸν τρόπον, ἀλλὰ τὸν τόπον μετήλλαξεν he has changed not his character but his location AESCHN. 3.78 || **to exchange** *one thing with another* ISOCR. 1.24, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 19, *al. etc.*; μ. τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἐν τῷ ψεύδει to exchange the truth for falsehood NT *Rom.* 1.25; χώραν ἑτέραν ἐξ ἑτέρας μ. to pass from one place to another PLAT. *Parm.* 138c || ▸ μ. τὸν βίον to leave one's life, die ISOCR. 6.17, 9.15 *etc.* = ▸ *abs.* μ. PLAT. *Ax.* 367c, *al.* POL. 2.44.3 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ μετηλλαχότες **the dead** PLAT. *Ax.* 369b POL. 8.28.8 | ▸ *abs.* μεταλλάττει ὁ ἄρρην καὶ οὐ πρὸς μιᾷ διατρίβει the male changes companion and does not remain with one female alone ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 10 || **to transfer** ▸ τινα εἴς τινα χώραν s.o. to some place PLAT. *Tim.* 19a B *intrans.* **to change, undergo change** HDT. 2.77.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινος from sthg. THUC. 8.70.1 ❷ *mid.* **to change** ▸ *with acc.* LYS. *fr.* 21 DINAR. 1.92 ❸ *pass.* **to be transferred:** πόνου μεταλλαχθέντος when the hardships cease SOPH. *fr.* 374.

μεταλλᾱτος -ον [μεταλλάω] **that which should be researched, that which is to be found** PIND. *P.* 4.164 • *Dor. for* *μετάλλητος.

μεταλλάω, *contr.* [μέταλλον] ▸ *abs.* **to search, inquire** OD. 14.378, *al.* || **to demand, ask** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.550, *al.* OD. 14.128, *al.*; οὓς σὺ μεταλλᾷς those of whom you inquire IL. 13.780 | *with prep.*: ▸ (τι) ἀμφί τινι *or* τινος to ask (sthg.) about s.o. OD. 17.554 AP. 4.1471 = περί τινος AP 16.183.3 || **to ask a question, interrogate** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.553 *etc.*; ἀντεφθέγξατο πατρία ὅσσα, μετάλλασέν τέ νιν the father's voice responded and asked him PIND. *O.* 6.62 | ▸ *with two acc.*: μ. τί τινα to make a demand of s.o., demand sthg. of s.o. OD. 3.243, *al.*; τί με ταῦτα ... μεταλλᾷς why do you ask this of me? OD. 24.478 • *epic aor. 3. pl.* μετάλλησαν IL. 5.516 | *inf.* μεταλλήσαι OD. 3.69 *etc.* | *ptc.* μεταλλήσας EUSTATH. 578.4.

μεταλλεία -ας, ἡ [μέταλλον] **excavation of minerals** *or* **of a mine, search for minerals** PLAT. *Criti.* 114e *etc.* | *pl.* **mines** STRAB. 3.2.3 || *milit.* **digging to undermine** *in a siege* DIOD. 16.74.3 || **ditch, subterranean channel** PLAT. *Leg.* 761c.

μεταλλεῖον -ου, τό [μέταλλον] **mineral, metal** PLAT. *Leg.* 678d.

μεταλλεύς -έως, ὁ [μέταλλον] **miner** PLAT. *Leg.* 678d PHERECR. *title* (*fr.* 113-116) *etc.*

μετάλλευσις -εως, ἡ [μεταλλεύω] **excavation of a mine** *or* **an undercut** PALAEPH. 9 PHIL. 91.

μεταλλευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μεταλλεύω] P.[1] *Soph.* 621, *see* μεταλλευτής.

μεταλλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μεταλλεύω] **miner** STRAB. 9.2.18, *al.* MAN.[1] 4.259 *etc.*

μεταλλευτικός -ή -όν [μεταλλεύω] **that has to do with metals** *or* **mines:** ἡ μ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of mining ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 31, *al.* || **that which consists of mines** PLAT. *Leg.* 847d.

μεταλλευτός -ή -όν [μεταλλεύω] **that which is extracted** *or* **should be extracted from mines** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378a 21, 32 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ μεταλλευτά **minerals** AL. *An.* 3.18.

μεταλλεύω [μέταλλον] *fut.* μεταλλεύσω || *aor.* ἐμετάλλευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐκ)μεμεταλλευμένος CALLISTHG. 54.16 || *aor. pass.* ἐμεταλλεύθην ❶ *act.* A **to dig, excavate, search for minerals** DIOD. 5.37.1 POLYAEN. 2.1.26 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ μεταλλεύοντες miners LUC. *Cont.* 11 | **to dig trenches** *or* **tunnels** *in a siege* DIOD. 18.70.5 DION. 4.44.2 | ▸ *with acc.* **to undermine:** τὰ τείχη the walls IOS. *A.I.* 17.10.3 (267) || *usu.* **to dig,** *of a mouse* LEON. (AP 6.302.5) *etc.* || *extens.* **to explore, investigate** NIC. *Th.* 672 B **to subvert, pervert:** νοῦν the mind VT *Wis.* 4.12 ❷ *pass.* A **to be excavated** *or* **extracted from a mine** PLAT. *Pol.* 288d ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384b 32, *al.*; μ. ἐκ γῆς to be extracted from the earth ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 32 B **to be altered** *or* **adapted** VT *Wis.* 16.25.

μεταλλήγω *see* μεταλήγω.

μεταλλικός -ή -όν [μέταλλον] **that which has to do with mines** *or* **minerals, mining** DEMOSTH. 37.35 *etc.*; μεταλλικὰ καὶ βοτανικὰ καὶ θηριακά mineral and vegetable and animal PLUT. *QConv.* 663c | *subst.* ὁ μεταλλικός **metalworker** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 13 || **mineral based, metallic** DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref. etc.*; μ. φάρμακα drugs based on metals GAL. 10.979.

μεταλλοιόω, *contr.* [μετά, ἀλλοιόω] *act.* **to change** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 83, *al. etc.* || *pass.* **to be changed** ARISTE. 17 *etc.*

μεταλλοίωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταλλοιόω] **change** PLOT. 3.6.11.

μέταλλον -ου, τό **mine** HDT. 5.17.2, 6.46.2 THUC. 1.100.2, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.43 *etc.*; τὰ ἀργύρια μέταλλα silver mines THUC. 2.55.1; τῶν χρυσείων μετάλλων ἐργασία working of the gold mines THUC. 4.105.1 | ἁλὸς ... μέταλλον salt bed HDT. 4.185.2 || *extens.* **tunnel, trench** *in a siege* POL. 16.11.2 || *later* **mineral, metal** NONN. *D.* 11.26 ORIB. 5.3.21 *etc.*

Μέταλλον -ου, τό **Metallon,** *locality in Lydia* NONN. *D.* 13.472.

μεταλλουργεῖον -ου, τό [μεταλλουργός] **mine** DIOD. 5.38.2.

μεταλλουργέω, *contr.* [μεταλλουργός] *act.* **to excavate a mine** DIOD. 5.36.4 || *pass.* **to be excavated** *or* **extracted from a mine** DIOSC.[2] 5.74.4.

μεταλλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μέταλλον, ἔργον] **miner** DIOD. 5.37.2 DIOSC.[2] 5.74.3.

μεταλλόχρῡσος -ον [μέταλλον, χρυσός] **rich in gold mines** P.[1] *Pyth.* 44.

μεταλλωρύχος -ου, ὁ [μέταλλον, ὀρύσσω] **sapper, engineering soldier**, *pl. FGrHist.* num. 533, 2.20 (II[CE]).

μετάλμενος *aor. ptc., see* μεθάλλομαι.

μεταλωφέω, *contr.* [μετά, λωφάω] *Ion.* **to put a stop to, cease, leave off** AP. 1.1161 (*impf.* μετελώφεον).

μεταμάζιος -ον [μετά, μαζός] **between the breasts, in the center of the chest** IL. 5.19 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. the space between the breasts [ANACR.] 17.30.

μεταμαίομαι [μετά, μαίομαι] **to follow** PIND. *N.* 3.81 (*pres. ptc.* -μαιόμενος).

μεταμανθάνω [μετά, μανθάνω] *impf.* μετεμάνθανον || *fut. mid.* μεταμαθήσομαι || *aor*[t]. μετέμαθον; **to learn anew** *or* **from the beginning**: μεταμανθάνουσα δ' ὕμνον learning a new hymn AESCHL. *Ag.* 709; μ. τὴν γλῶσσαν to change tongue, learn a new language HDT. 1.57.3 | ▸ *abs.* **to change conception through having grasped** PLAT. *Rp.* 413a: οὐδ' ἂν μεταμάθοις; don't you want to learn sthg. new? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 924 | **to learn better** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289a 4 *etc.* || **to unlearn, forget**; ὀψὲ τὴν ἐλευθερίαν to forget freedom late on AESCHN. 3.157.

μετἄμείβω [μετά, ἀμείβω] *impf.* (*Byz.*) μετήμειβον || *fut.* μεταμείψω || *aor.* μετήμειψα, *ptc. mid.* μεταμειψάμενος || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* μετημεῖφθαι THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* p. 93.1 || *aor. pass.* μετημείφθην ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to change** μ. ἐσθλὸν βαθὺ πήματος to change suffering into deep-seated happiness PIND. *O.* 12.12 || *caus.* **to effect a change, transform**: μ. τινὰ ἐκ βοὸς γυναῖκα to transforming s.o. from a cow back into a woman MOSCH. 2.52; τινὶ φρένα s.o.'s mind NONN. *D.* 4.182 [B] *intrans.* **to change** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 4.7 (*PG* 6.485b) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to exchange, receive in exchange**: Διὸς χάριν ἐκ προτέρων μ. καμάτων to leave off from one's former concerns to obtain the favor of Zeus PIND. *P.* 3.96 | ▸ *also* τί τινι one thing for another EUR. *Ph.* 831 | ▸ *abs.* μ. ἐναλλάξ to change by turns (*sc.* one's residence) PIND. *N.* 10.55 • *Dor. aor. 3. pl.* πεδάμειψαν PIND. *O.* 12.12a (*v.l.* πεδήμειψαν *in* SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 710a).

μεταμειπτός -όν [μεταμείβω] **that which can be exchanged** HES. *fr.* 43(a).43 (*conject., pap.* μεταμειπ-).

μεταμέλει *impers., see* μεταμέλω.

μεταμέλεια -ας, ἡ [μεταμέλω] **change of opinion, repentance** THUC. 1.34.3, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 727c, *al.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 592b *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος with regard to sthg. THUC. 3.37.1; τὸ ἐν μεταμελείᾳ that which is regretted ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110b 19; ὁ ἐν μεταμελείᾳ one who regrets ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110b 22 • *Ion.* -λίη.

μεταμελέομαι, *contr.* HP. *epist.* 27, *see* μεταμέλομαι.

μεταμελητικός -ή -όν [μεταμελέομαι] **inclined to regret, regretful** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150a 21 *etc.*

μεταμελίη -ης, ἡ [HDT.] 19, *Ion. for* μεταμέλεια.

μεταμελλοδύνα -ας, ἡ [μεταμέλομαι, ὀδύνη] **agony of repentance** CERC. 2.27 Livrea.

μεταμέλομαι *see* μεταμέλω.

μετάμελος -ου, ὁ [μεταμέλω] **repentance, regret** THUC. 7.55.1 IOS. *A.I.* 2.6.4 (108), 8.13.8 (362) *etc.* || *adj. fem.* **one who repents, pentitent** DIOD. 25.11.2.

μεταμέλπομαι [μετά, μέλπομαι] **to sing** *or* **dance together**: τινι with s.o. HOM. 3.197.

μεταμέλω [μετά, μέλω] *impf.* μετέμελον, *mid.* μετεμελόμην || *fut.* μεταμελήσω, *mid.* μεταμελήσομαι || *aor.* μετεμέλησα || *pf. mid.* μεταμεμέλημαι || *aor. pass.* μετεμελήθην || *fut. pass.* μεταμεληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *impers.* μεταμέλει **to be a cause of regret, regret** ▸ *with dat. of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 358; εἰ μὲν μεταμελήσει τῷ Καμβύσῃ if Kambyses would regret HDT. 3.36.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.61.2 | ▸ *s.times with gen. of thing*: μεταμέλει τινί τινος s.o. regrets sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.22, 8.3.32 ISOCR. 5.23, *al. etc.*; τῇ πόλει πολλάκις μετεμέλησεν τῶν κρίσεων the city has often regretted its judgments ISOCR. 15.19 | ▸ *usu. with ptc. in agreement with the dat.* HDT. 7.29.3, *al. etc.*; μετεμέλησέ σφι οὐ σχοῦσι τὴν Κυρήνην they regretted not having taken Kyrene HDT. 4.203.2; οὔτε νῦν μοι μεταμέλει οὕτως ἀπολογησαμένῳ nor do I now have any regrets for having defended myself in this way PLAT. *Ap.* 38e | *s.times abs. ptc. neut.*: μεταμέλον αὐτῷ *or* αὐτοῖς since he *or* they regretted PLAT. *Phaed.* 114a ISOCR. 18.60 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: οὐχ ὅτι ἀπέκτεινα ... μεταμέλει μοι I do not regret that I killed XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.6 [B] *rar. personal* **to be a reason for regret** ▸ τινι for s.o. HDT. 6.63.2, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 12 *etc.*; τοῖσι Θεσσαλίης ἡγεομένοισι οὔτε τὰ πρὸ τοῦ πεπρηγμένα μετέμελε οὐδέν the Thessalian captains were quite unrepentant about their previous conduct HDT. 9.1.1 ❷ *mid.* **to experience regret** *or* **second thoughts, regret, repent** ▸ *with ptc.* THUC. 7.50.3, 4.27.2 *etc.*; τοὺς δεσμώτας μετεμέλοντο ἀποδεδωκότες they regretted having returned the prisoners THUC. 5.35.4 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: μετεμέλοντο ... ὅτι οὐ ξυνέβησαν they regretted that they had not reached agreement THUC. 5.14.2 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 13, *al.* | ▸ μ. τινι *or* ἐπί τινι to repent of *or* regret sthg. DIOD. 15.9, 19.75 *etc.* || *impers.* μεταμέλεσθαι αὐτοῖς περί τινος they are regretful about sthg. PLAT. *Dem.* 382d || *causat.* **to cause to repent, make regret**: *subst. ptc.* τὸ μεταμελησόμενον that which will cause regret later XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.23.

μεταμεμελημένως [μεταμέλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with afterthoughts** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.48.5.

μεταμηνίω [μετά, μηνίω] **to put aside one's anger** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 29.9.

μεταμίσγω [μετά, μίσγω] *impf.* μετέμισγον || *fut.* μεταμίξω; **to mix, intermingle** OD. 18.310; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. OD. 22.221.

μεταμισθόω, *contr.* [μετά, μισθόω] **to sublet, subcontract** *P*TEBT. 61b 35 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

μεταμορφάζω IR. *Haer.* 1.18.1, *see* μεταμορφόω.

μεταμορφόω, *contr.* [μετά, μορφόω] *act.* **to change, transform** AEL. *V.H.* 1.1 *etc.* | μ. ἑαυτόν to cross dress APP. 16.41 || *mid. and pass.* **to be transformed, transform** DIOD. 1.24.8 PLUT. *Adul.* 52d LONG. 4.3.2 *etc.*; εἰς ἰχθύν into a fish ATH. 8.334c | *Christ.* **to be transfigured** NT *Matt.* 17.2.

μεταμόρφωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταμορφόω] **transformation, metamorphosis** STRAB. 1.2.11 APP. 16.42 LUC. *Halc.* 2 (*title*), *Salt.* 57 *etc.* | *Christ.* **transfiguration** METH. *Res.* 1.22.5 *etc.*

μεταμοσχεύω [μετά, μοσχεύω] **to transplant** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.280C *etc.*

μεταμπελεύω [μετά, ἄμπελος] *dub. signf.* **to transplant vines** HEPH.[1] 3.5.69.

μεταμπίσχω [μεταμφιέννυμι] *rar. act.* **to reclothe**: τὰς ψυχὰς the souls PLUT. *fr.* 200S (*fig.*) || *mid.* **to put on new clothes**, *usu. fig.*: ἀντὶ τῆς ἐλευθερίας τὴν δουλείαν μ. to wear the dress of slavery in place of that of freedom PLAT. *Rp.* 569c | ▸ *abs.* **to change one's clothes** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.207].

μεταμφιάζω *and* μεταμφιέζω [μετά, ἀμφιάζω] *impf.* (*Byz.*) μετημφίαζον || *fut.* μεταμφιάσω *and* μεταμφιέσω MAX.[1] 15.1, *mid.* μεταμφιάσομαι || *aor.* μετημφίασα, *mid.* μετημφιασάμην *and* μετημφίεσα, *mid.* μετημφιεσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* μετημφίεσμαι *and inf.* μετημφιάσθαι ARISTONIC. *Od.* 4.248 || *aor. pass.* μετημφιάσθην PALL. *L.* 38.9 ❶ *act.* **to change** *or* **cause to change clothes** ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: μεταμφιέσασα τὸν μὲν Κροῖσον having changed Croesus' clothes LUC. *Nec.* 16 | ▸ *with two acc.*: δυστυχήματα ... τὸ λαμπρόν με τοῦτο σχῆμα μετημφίασε my misfortunes have caused me to change into this conspicuous garb HLD. 2.2.4 | *fig.* **to change** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. into sthg. PHAL. (AP 6.165.8) ❷ *mid.* **to take off, disrobe, remove from oneself** ▸ *with acc.*: πορφυρίδα the purple robe LUC. *Herm.* 86 | ▸ *abs.* **to change garments, change clothing** ORIG. *CMt.* 17.16 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεταμφιασμένος GREG. *epist.* 86.3.

μεταμφιέζω LUC. *Nec.* 16, *see* μεταμφιάζω.

μεταμφιέννῡμι [μετά, ἀμφιέννυμι] *act.* DIOG. 7.25, *see* μεταμφιάζω || *mid.* **to change clothes, put on new clothing** PLUT. *Nic.* 3.5 *etc.* | *fig.* μ. σῶμα to clothe oneself in a body, *soul* DIOG. 3.67 | ▸ μ. τινί to exchange clothes with s.o. THEOP.[1] 89.

μετἄμώνιος -ον [μετά, ἄνεμος] **vain, empty, insubstantial** IL. 4.363 OD. 2.98, *al. etc.*; μεταμώνια βάζειν to make idle chatter OD. 18.332; ψεύδη μ. beguiling illusions PIND. *O.* 12.6a; μεταμώνια θηρεύειν ἀκράντοις ἐλπίσιν to pursue empty dreams with unrealistic expectations PIND. *P.* 3.23; μεταμώνια τιθέναι to render vain THEOCR. 22.181 || **fleeting as the wind**: ἐς κόρακας βαδιεῖ μεταμώνιος you will go to hell like a wisp of wind ARISTOPH. *Pax* 117 *etc.*

μεταναγιγνώσκομαι [μετά, ἀναγιγνώσκω] *only pass.* **to change one's opinion, change one's mind** ▸ τινος about sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 717 (*aor. pass.* μετανεγνώσθη).

μεταναιετάω, *contr.* [μετά, ναιετάω] **to cohabit** ▸ τινι with s.o. HOM. 2.87.

μεταναιέτης -ου, ὁ [μεταναιετάω] **one who cohabits** ▸ τινος with s.o. HES. *Th.* 401.

μετανάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [μετανίστημι] **migration** HP. *Aër.* 20 THUC. 1.2.1, 2.16.1 STRAB. 3.4.19 *etc.* • *Ion. acc.* -στάσιας HP. *l.c.*

μετανάστᾰτος -ον [μετανίστημι] **worn down by migrations** OC. 3.5 || **one who is estranged** ▸ τινος from s.o. PHIL.[2] *Her.* 280.

μεταναστεύω [μετανάστης] *trans. act.* **to remove, estrange** VT *Ps.* 51.7 *etc.* | *intrans.* **to depart, move, migrate** VT *Ps.* 61.7 *etc.* || *mid.* = *intrans. act.* VT *Ps.* 10.1.

μετανάστης -ου, ὁ [μετανίστημι] **one who changes abode** *or* **leaves his homeland, sojourner, vagabond, migrant** IL. 9.648 HDT. 7.161.3 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: μ. πάτρης *or* τῆς πατρίδος one who has left his homeland, exile MAN.[1] 2.420 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 26 | *fig.* μ. ▸ ἀπό τινος that is detached from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 16 (*mind*) || *extens. adj.* **wandering**, *planets* ARAT. 457.

μετανάστιος -ον [μετανάστης] **wandering, vagrant** NONN. *D.* 1.110 AP 9.814.1.

μετανάστις -ιδος [μετανάστης] **wandering**: σώματος μ. that escapes from the body, *soul* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 107.

μετανάστρια -ας [μετανάστης] **wandering**: σκοπέλων μ. πέρδιξ partridge that migrates from craggy places AGATH. (AP 7.204.1).

μεταναφέρομαι [μετά, ἀναφέρω] **to be transferred**, *funds IOGIS* 483.52 (II[CE]).

Μετάνειρα -ας, ἡ **Metaneira**, *female name* HOM. 2.206, *al.* DEMOSTH. 59.19, *al. etc.*

μετανέομαι, *contr.* [μετά, νέομαι] **to steer, ap-**

proach ▸ *with acc.* MUS.[1] 205 NONN. *D.* 14.89, *al.* ‖ **to change places, arrive** ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *Ev.* 2.47 • *only epic ptc.* μετανευόμενος.

μετανέρχομαι [μετά, ἀνέρχομαι] **to arrive** *P*OXY. 1049.1 (II^{CE}) (*goods*).

μετανθέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἀνθέω] **to change color, discolor** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.13 ARISTAEN. 1.11.

μεταniπτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* μετάνιπτρον] **metaniptris,** *"post-wash", cup drunk after washing the hands at the end of the meal* NICOSTR. 3 DIPH. 70.1 ATH. 10.423d *etc.*

μετάνιπτρον -ου, τό [μετά, νίπτρον] ANTIPH. 135, *see* μεταniπτρίς.

μετανίς(σ)ομαι [μετά, νίσσομαι] **to pass beyond, advance** OD. 9.58 (*sun*) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: Καρκίνον ἡέλιος μετανίσσεται the sun enters Cancer AP 9.384.3 | *fig.* **to pass, disappear, burn out,** *emotions* NONN. *Ev.* 16.71 ‖ **to go** *or* **head toward:** νιν (*sc.* πλοῦτον) to aspire to riches PIND. *P.* 5.8; τὰν Μενελάου μετανισόμεναι ... ἄλοχον to go after the wife of Menelaos EUR. *Tr.* 131 | ▸ μ. εἴς τι to run into, flow together with AP. 4.628 (*river*) • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* μετενίσετο ‖ *also written* -νει- *and* -νισσ- AP *l.c.*

μετανίστημι [μετά, ἀνίστημι] *impf.* μετανίστην GREG.[2] *Orig.* 5.63.70, *mid.* μετανιστάμην ‖ *fut.* μεταναστήσω, *mid.* μεταναστήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. μετανέστησα ‖ *aor*^{r}. μετανέστην ‖ *pf.* μετανέστηκα PHILOCH. 2a ❶ *trans.* **to take away, remove** POL. 3.5.5 (*aor*^{s}. *act.*), *al. etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. *and pf.*) **to depart, change places, migrate** HDT. 9.122.2, *al.* THUC. 1.12.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 175 PLAT. *Symp.* 223a DIOD. 4.67.1 *etc.*; ἐς τοῦτον τὸν χῶρον to this place HDT. 9.51.3; παρά τινα to s.o.'s side THUC. 3.114.2.

μετανοέω, *contr.* [μετά, νοέω] **to think afterward** *or* **too late** [EPICHAR.] 263 *etc.* ‖ **to change opinion** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.3, *al.* AL. *An.* 175.3 *etc.* ‖ **to repent, change one's behavior, convert** ANTIPHO 2.4.12 AL. *Fat.* 180.30 *etc.*; ▸ τινι in some respect PLUT. *Agis* 19.7 = ἐπί τινι LUC. *Salt.* 84 NT *2Cor.* 12.21 = περί τινος PLUT. *Galb.* 6.6 = ἔκ *or* ἀπό τινος NT *Acts* 8.22, *Rev.* 2.21, *al.* | ▸ *also with ptc.*: μετενόει γενόμενος Ἕλλην he regretted having been born Greek LUC. *Am.* 36 ‖ **to bemoan:** μετενόουν πολλοὶ τὴν ἄφιξιν there were many who lamented the arrival IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.5 (284) ‖ *extens.* **to bend, bow, kneel** (*in penitence*) APPATR. 65.140A.

μετανοητικός -ή -όν [μετανοέω] **inclined to regret** MAX.[1] 11.3.

μετάνοια -ας, ἡ [μετανοέω] **regret, repentance, bemoaning** BATR. 70 THUC. 3.36.4 POL. 4.66.7 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι over *or* about sthg. AL. *Fat.* 180.29 ‖ *rhet.* **correction, qualification** RUT. 1.16 ‖ *Christ.* **penitence, repentance, conversion** NT *Matt.* 3.8, *Lu.* 15.7, *al.* BAS. *epist.* 199.22.16, *al. etc.* | **prostration,** *as a sign of penitence* IOIEI. *Can.* 2 (p. 438).

μεταντλέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἀντλέω] **to pour off** GEOP. 9.19.8 PALLADAS (AP 9.180.3).

μέταξα -ης, ἡ **raw silk** (?) PROC.[1] *Arc.* 25 *etc.*

μεταξίον -ου, τό [μέταξα] **silk fabric** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 444 | **silk** COSM.[1] 2.45, *al.* AN. *Med.* 5.1 *etc.*

μεταξύ [μετά, ξύ(ν)] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ *of place* **in the middle, amid, in reach of** IL. 1.156 HDT. 1.76.2, *al.* THUC. 4.93.1 *etc.*; τὸ μ. interval, intervening *or* in between space THUC. 7.34.2, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἡ φίλος ἢ ἐχθρὸς ἢ μ. friendly, hostile or neutral, *of a witness* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376a 30 Ⓑ *of time* **in between times, in the meantime** HDT. 5.89.2, 8.100.1, *al.* ISOCR. 5.36, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 22, *al. etc.* | ἐν τῷ μεταξὺ χρόνῳ in the interim DEMOSTH. 30.17 = ἐν τῷ μ. XEN. *Symp.* 1.14 ‖ *philos. subst. usu. pl.* τὰ μ. intermediates ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1069b 4, *al. etc.*; παθητικὰ καὶ ποιητικὰ ἀλλήλων τὰ τ' ἐναντία καὶ τὰ μ. opposites and intermediates act upon and react with one another ARISTOT. *G.C.* 324a 8 | *also sg.* τὸ μ. the intermediate ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1069a 5, *al.* ‖ *gramm. subst.* τὸ μ. neuter ARISTOT. *S.E.* 166b 12, *al.* ‖ ▸ *frequently with ptc.*: ἐπελαυνόντων ἐπὶ τοὺς Πέρσας μ. while they moved to the attack against the Persians HDT. 4.129.3; μ. ὑπολαβὼν ἔλεξεν he interrupted and said XEN. *An.* 3.1.26; μεταξὺ πάσχων εὖ πολεμεῖν πρὸς αὐτὸν ἐπεχείρησεν while being treated well by him he contrived to make war on him ISOCR. 9.58; εὐθὺς ἐξαναστάντες μ. δειπνοῦντες leaping to their feet in the middle of the meal DEMOSTH. 18.169; μεταξὺ πίνων ἀφῆκεν ἐκ τῶν χειρῶν in mid drink he let (the cup) fall from his hands PLUT. *Sert.* 7.10 Ⓒ *later* = μετά (*adv.*) **subsequent, after:** τὸ μ. σάββατον the following Sabbath NT *Acts* 13.42 IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.2 ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **among, between, amid, in the middle of** HDT. 7.85.1, *al.* THUC. 2.13.7, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 583c, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 423 *etc.*; μ. Πελοποννησίων καὶ Θηβαίων καὶ τῆς ἡμετέρας πόλεως οἰκοῦντες settled between the Peloponnese, Thebes and our city ISOCR. 8.118; ὁ μ. τῆς δίκης τε καὶ τοῦ θανάτου (*sc.* χρόνος) (the time) intervening between the trial and the death PLAT. *Phaed.* 58c | *fig.* φωνή ... μ. τῆς τε Χαλκιδέων καὶ Δωρίδος ἐκράθη the language came about as a mixture of Chalcidean and Doric THUC. 6.5.1 | *parenthetically:* ἀτάρ, ὦ ἑταῖρε, μ. τῶν λόγων, ἄρ' οὐ ... but my friend, forgive the interruption but it was not that ... PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a.

μεταξυλαβέομαι [μεταξύ, λαμβάνω] **to interpose, intervene** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.3.53, *al.*

μεταξυλογέω [μεταξύ, λογέω] *contr.* **to make a digression** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Nub.* 1067a | **to insert into a discourse** PSELL. *Theol.* 1.22.54, *al.*

μεταξυλογία -ας, ἡ [μεταξύ, λόγος] **digression** THEON[1] 82.23 *etc.*

μεταξυμβαίνω [μετά, συμβαίνω] **to arrive unexpectedly, arrive suddenly:** οὐ διακοπῆς τινος μεταξυμβησομένης without any interruption occurring suddenly CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.449.14).

μεταξύτης -ητος, ἡ [μεταξύ] Ⓐ *mus.* **interval** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 12, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 5.78 ‖ *in usu.* **interval** ORIG. *CMt.* 13.26 *etc.* Ⓑ **midpoint, middle** IAMBL.[1] 50.

μεταξωτός -όν [*cf.* μέταξα] *adj.* **silken** *CAlG* 2.363, *al. etc.* | *neut. subst.* τὸ μ. **silk fabric** HDN. *Epim.* 125.10 | *neut. pl. subst.* τὰ μ. **silk cloaks** L. *Zon.* 1368 *etc.*

μεταπαιδεύω [μετά, παιδεύω] **to give a varied education** LUC. *Anach.* 17, *Pseudol.* 13 *etc.*

μεταπαιφάσσομαι [μετά, παιφάσσω] **to flash, flicker** AP. 3.1266.

μεταπαραβολή -ῆς, ἡ [μετά, παραβάλλω] *astr.* **conjunction** SIMP. *in Cael.* 471.9.

μεταπαραδίδωμι [μετά, παραδίδωμι] **to transmit, entrust** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.226 *etc.* ‖ **to yield, abandon** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 20.9.

μεταπαραλαμβάνω [μετά, παραλαμβάνω] **to succeed** ▸ τινα s.o. ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 1.26.

μεταπαύομαι [μετά, παύω] **to suspend, take turns resting** IL. 17.373 ‖ **to leave off, cease** ▸ τινος from sthg. OPP. 1.115.

μεταπαυσωλή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταπαύομαι] **interruption, pause for rest** IL. 19.201.

μεταπείθω [μετά, πείθω] ❶ *act.* **to persuade to change opinion, dissuade** PLAT. *Rp.* 399b DEMOSTH. 18.228 MEN. *Dysc.* 317 *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ περί τινος to persuade s.o. to change opinion on sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 626; ▸ μ. πρός τι to steer toward sthg., convince of sthg. LUC. *Anach.* 17 ❷ *pass.* **to let oneself be convinced** *or* **persuaded** to change opinion PLAT. *Rp.* 413b XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.14 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151b 14, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 15.28.

μεταπειράομαι, *contr.* [μετά, πειράω] **to test in another way** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 217.

μεταπείρω [μετά, πείρω] **to bore** *or* **drill again** ORIB. 45.18.7 *etc.*

μεταπειστός -όν [μεταπείθω] **one who lets himself be dissuaded** PLAT. *Tim.* 51e, *Def.* 414c.

μεταπεμπτέος -α -ον [μεταπέμπω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be summoned** THUC. 6.25.2.

μετάπεμπτος -ον [μεταπέμπω] **summoned, sent for** *or* **ordered** HDT. 8.67.2 THUC. 6.74.1 XEN. *An.* 1.4.3 *etc.*

μεταπέμπω [μετά, πέμπω] *impf.* μετέπεμπον, *mid. pass.* μετεπεμπόμην ‖ *fut.* μεταπέμψω, *mid.* μεταπέμψομαι ‖ *aor.* μετέπεμψα, *mid.* μετεπεμψάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* μεταπεπέμφθαι PHILOD. *Mus.* p. 28 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μετεπέπεμπτο DCASS. 36.12.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* μετεπέμφθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to send for, summon** THUC. 4.30.3, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 504 ‖ **to send to look for** *or* **fetch:** τρεῖς ἄγλιθας three stalks of garlic ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 680 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to send for, summon, call** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.41.1, *al.* THUC. 3.2.2, *al.* LONG. 4.19.2 *etc.*; μεταπεμψάμενος Περσέων τῶν παρεόντων τοὺς λογιμωτάτους having called together the most notable Persians in his following HDT. 3.65.1; ὁπλίτας ἐκ τῆς Ναυπάκτου μετεπέμψατο he summoned hoplites from Naupaktos THUC. 7.31.2 | ▸ *abs.* ἡ πόλις ἡ μεταπεμψαμένη διδότω σῖτον let the city that requested their presence provide provisions THUC. 5.47.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be sent for, be summoned** THUC. 1.128.3 *etc.*

μετάπεμψις -εως, ἡ [μεταπέμπω] **summons, call, invitation** PLAT. *epist.* 338b PLUT. *Alex.* 33.11 *etc.*

μεταπεριάγω [ἄγω] **to make turn backwards** AESOP. 197 (*v.l.*).

μεταπερισπάω, *contr.* [μετά, περισπάω] **to dislodge** ▸ *with gen.* CLEM. *Str.* 3.9.67.1.

μεταπέτομαι [μετά, πέτομαι] **to fly away** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 50.

μεταπεττεύω [μετά, πεσσεύω] **to move** *in a game of checkers* PLAT.[1] 132.1 (*cod.*) ‖ *pass.* PLAT. *Min.* 316b.

μεταπήγνῡμαι [μετά, πήγνυμι] *mid.* **to transfer elsewhere** DCHR. 72.14 ‖ *pass.* **to coagulate, become harder through transformation:** εἰς σάρκα into flesh BAS. *HPs.* 29.3.

μεταπηδάω, *contr.* [μετά, πηδάω] **to skip about, dance** LUC. *Gall.* 1 *etc.* | *fig.* **to pass from one school of philosophy to another** ATH. 7.281e ‖ **to rush, jump** ▸ τισι amid some people APP. 7.23.

μεταπήδησις -εως, ἡ [μεταπηδάω] **leap, jump** PLUT. *QConv.* 739c ‖ **separation, difference** CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.88.5.

μεταπίνω [μετά, πίνω] **to drink afterward** HP. *Acut.* 56 (*pass.*).

μεταπῑπίσκω [μεταπίνω] **to give to drink afterward** HP. *Morb.* 2.65.

μεταπιπράσκω [μετά, πιπράσκω] **to retail** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 4 (79.1097D).

μεταπίπτω [μετά, πίπτω] *impf.* μετέπιπτον ‖ *fut. mid.* μεταπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. μετέπεσον *later aor*^{s}. μετέπεσα ‖ *pf.* μεταπέπτωκα ‖ *ppf.* μετεπεπτώκειν *and* μεταπεπτώκειν EUS.[1] *Steph.* (*PG* 22.921.45); **to undergo a change, transform, change** (*usu. for the worse*), *of form* HDT. 6.61.5 PLAT. *Crat.* 440a, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* in sthg. εἰς ἄλλο εἶδος into a different shape PLAT.

Crat. 440b; ἐκ γυναικός τις ἐς ὄρνεον ... μετέπεσεν s.o. changed from a woman into a bird LUC. *Philops.* 2 | *of opinions, feelings etc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 627 ISOCR. 5.23, *al.*; ταχὺ μ. to change swiftly, *opinions and affections* DEMOSTH. 26.18 POL. 5.49.7 | *situations, circumstances etc.* EUR. *Alc.* 913 ISOCR. 15.159, *al. etc.*; μεταπεσούσης τῆς τύχης their luck having changed ISOCR. 5.44; τῆς ἡλικίας μεταπιπτούσης with a change in stage of life ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 33 | *frequently of political conditions* THUC. 8.68.2 PLAT. *epist.* 325a *etc.*; μ. εἰς μοναρχίαν to become a monarchy HDN.[1] 1.1.4; τὴν ἀρχὴν μεταπεσοῦσαν ἐς ἄνδρα ἐξ ἀσήμου γένους when the government had fallen into the hands of a man of ignoble birth HDN.[1] 2.3.1 ‖ **to change place** *or* **position, transfer** PLAT. *Ap.* 36a, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 11, *al. etc.*; εἰ μία ψῆφος μετέπεσεν if one more vote had been for the other side AESCHN. 3.252; *fig.* ὀστράκου μεταπεσόντος the potsherd having fallen the opposite way, *i.e.* the situation having changed PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b ‖ **to cease, fall away:** ἡ γνῶσις τοῦ γνῶσις εἶναι μὴ μεταπίπτει that knowledge should not cease to be knowledge PLAT. *Crat.* 440a • *used as pass. of* μεταβάλλω.

μεταπλᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [μετά, πλανάω] **to disperse** *or* **wander in,** *of metempsychosis*; ▸ *with acc.*: ζῷα δ' ἄλογα μεταπλανώμεναι (*sc.* ψυχαί) (souls) wandering in animal forms STOB. 1.49.44.

μετάπλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [μεταπλάζω] **reshaping, transformation** CYR.[1] *HPasch.* 5[2].134D.

μεταπλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μεταπλάσσω] *gramm.* **metaplasis,** *formation of words from non-preexisting forms* AP.[7] *Adv.* 183.22 ‖ = μετάπλασις CYR.[1] *Rom.* 8.26 *etc.*

μεταπλάσσω, *Att.* μεταπλάττω [μετά, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to form in another way, reshape** PLAT. *Tim.* 50a, 92b *etc.* ‖ **to counterfeit** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 152 ❷ *mid.* **to reshape** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.708.4) ❸ *pass.* **to be transformed** LUC. *Halc.* 4 | *Christ.* **to be transfigured** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].367E | *gramm. subst. ptc.* τὰ μεταπεπλασμένα **words forms by metaplasis** AP.[7] *Adv.* 184.11 *etc.*

μεταπλέκω [μετά, πλέκω] **to disentangle** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.6.13.

μεταπλέω, *or* μεταπλώω, *contr.* [μετά, πλέω] **to change course** OPP. 3.427 *etc.*

μεταπνέω, [μετά, πνέω] **to draw breath, rest** ▸ τινος **from** sthg. OPP. 5.314 ‖ **to breathe** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.26 (*PG* 37.448a) (*poet.*).

μεταποιέω, *contr.* [μετά, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to redo, reshape** SOL. 22.3 *etc.*; τοὺς νόμους the laws DEMOSTH. 18.121 ‖ **to change, transform** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.16 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to claim, revenge, reclaim** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 2.178.3 THUC. 1.140.1, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 289e *etc.*; οἱ ἀρετῆς τι μεταποιούμενοι those who wish to display some excellence THUC. 2.51.5 ‖ **to strive** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.403C, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be transformed** AP.[7] *Synt.* 199.18 ‖ **to be changed** *or* **transformed** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (*PG* 44.797c) *etc.*

μεταποίησις -εως, ἡ [μεταποιέω] **aspiration** ▸ τινος toward sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.2.4 (58) *etc.* ‖ **acquisition** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 66 ‖ **change, alteration** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.7) GAL. 12.653 *etc.* ‖ **renewal** GREG. *Or.* 40.3.13 *etc.* ‖ **claim** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.1.2.

μεταποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [μεταποιέω] **renovator** GREG. *Or.* 30.15.5.

μεταποικίλλομαι [μετά, ποικίλλω] **to embroider** *in cit., fig.* AGATH. *pref.* 17.

μεταποίνιος -ον [μετά, ποινή] **one who punishes in consequence** L. *Sud.*

μεταποιόω, *contr.* [μετά, ποιός] **to endow with diverse qualities** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1773A ‖ *pass.* ORIG. *Io.* 32.30.3 (*aor. pass. with v.l.* -ποιηθέντες).

μεταπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταπέμπω] **summons, invitation** PLAT. *epist.* 348d AEL. *V.H.* 13.34 *etc.*

Μεταποντῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Μεταπόντιον] **inhabit. of Metapontion** HDT. 4.15.1 *etc.*

Μεταπόντιοι -ων, οἱ [Μεταπόντιον] THUC. 7.57.11 *etc.*, *see* Μεταποντῖνοι.

Μεταπόντιον -ου, τό **Metapontion,** *city in Lucania* HDT. 4.15.1 *etc.*

Μετάποντος -ου, ὁ STRAB. 6.1.15, *al.*, *see* Μεταπόντιον.

μεταπορεύομαι [μετά, πορεύω] **to follow, pursue:** ἰδίαν τινὰ ἔχθραν a private vendetta LYS. 31.2 | **to punish** POL. 2.58.11, *al. etc.* ‖ **to transfer, migrate** PLAT. *Leg.* 904c *etc.* ‖ **to stretch, aspire to** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 10.4.9 *etc.* ‖ **to change** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 6.2, *al.*

μεταποροποιέω, *contr.* [μετά, ποροποιέω] **to modify the condition of the pores** DIOSC.[2] 4.153.

μεταποροποίησις -εως, ἡ [μεταποροποιέω] **modification of the condition of the pores** GAL. 10.268.

μεταποτέον [μεταπίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to drink afterward** HP. *Acut.* 63.

μετάπρασις -εως, ἡ [μεταπιπράσκω] **retail** STRAB. 5.3.7.

μεταπρεπής -ές [μεταπρέπω] **that stands out among, splendid in the midst of** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 18.370.

μεταπρέπω [μετά, πρέπω] **to stand out, be distinct** ▸ τισι among some people IL. 2.481, *al.* = ἔν τισι ORPH. *A.* 806 *etc.* | ▸ *with two dat.* IL. 16.835, *al. etc.*; πᾶσι μετέπρεπεν ἰδμοσύνῃσιν he surpassed everyone with his wisdom HES. *Th.* 377 | ▸ *with dat. and acc.*: μ. πάντεσσί τι to stand out from everyone in sthg. AP. 2.784 | ▸ *with inf.*: πᾶσι μ. Μυρμιδόνεσσιν ἔγχεϊ μάρνασθαι to excel among all the Myrmidons in fighting with the spear IL. 16.194.

μεταπτάμενος -η -ον *aor. ptc.*, *see* μεταπέτομαι.

μεταπτοέω, *contr.* [μετά, πτοέω] **to flee, go away to another place** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 332.

μετάπτωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταπίπτω] **change, mutation** PLAT. *Leg.* 895b STRAB. 1.1.21; τοῦ ὀνόματος of name STRAB. 1.2.34 | μ. τῶν πραγμάτων instability of events ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1207b 12 MEN. *Gn.* 625 ‖ **change of attitude** *or* **party** POL. 3.99.3, 27.1.9 *etc.* ‖ **fallacy, error** ORIG. *Princ.* 1.6.2 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **inflection** AP.[7] *Adv.* 181.2.

μεταπτωτικός -ή -όν [μεταπίπτω] **changeable, inconstant,** *of pers.* MAUR. 11.10 ‖ **mutable** CLEM. *Str.* 2.17.76.1 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. **mutability** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 263b ‖ *gramm.* **doubtful,** *vowels* DION. *Comp.* 14.7.

μετάπτωτος -ον [μεταπίπτω] **mutable, changing** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 447a *etc.* • *adv.* μεταπτώτως **without regularity** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.8.

μεταπύργιον -ου, τό [μετά, πυργίον] **space between two towers, bastion** THUC. 3.22.3, 23.1 IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.3 (158), *al. etc.*

μεταπωλέω, *contr.* [μετά, πωλέω] **to retail** BAS. *epist.* 53.2.8 *etc.*

μεταρδεύω [μετά, ἀρδεύω] **to proceed, divert** *a stream* HERACLIT.[2] 18 (*fig.*).

μεταρίθμιος -ον [μετά, ἀριθμός] **counted** ▸ τινι with s.o. HOM. 26.6 AP. 1.205.

μεταρρέπω [μετά, ῥέπω] **to move, dispose oneself:** ἐφ' ἑκάτερα in one or the other direction, *creation* BAS. *Eun.* 3.2.51.

μετάρρευσις -εως, ἡ [μεταρρέω] **outpouring, passage** *of water* AL. *in Meteor.* 115.19.

μεταρρέω [μετά, ῥέω] *trans. act.* **to transfer** *from the other side*: δεξιὰ εἰς ἀριστερά to the left that is on the right PLAT. *Theaet.* 193d | *intrans.* **to flow from elsewhere, flow back** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167b 7 (*fig.*) | *extens.* ὑπολαβών ..., μεταρρεῖν δὲ καὶ πᾶν τὸ ἔθνος εἰς αὐτόν suspecting that the whole people would go over to that man's side too IOS. *B.I.* 1.4.5 (95) ‖ *pass.* **to shift, migrate:** εἰς τὸν παῖδα τοῦτον into this boy, *of demons* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.38.

μεταρριζόω, *contr.* [μετά, ῥιζόω] **to eradicate** NONN. *D.* 21.106.

μεταρρῑπίζω [μετά, ῥιπίζω] *act.* **to ventilate, blow on the flame** NONN. *D.* 2.408 ‖ *mid. and fig. pass.* **to change with the wind, be changeable** *like the wind* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.19 (*pres. mid.*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.323 (*opinions*).

μεταρρίπτω [μετά, ῥίπτω] **to upset, overturn, turn upside** SIM. 22 COM. *CAF* 383 DEMOSTH. 25.90; μ. ἑαυτόν to fidget, toss and turn HP. *Epid.* 7.10 *etc.* ‖ **to carry, pass on** POL. 18.13.8, 30.7.9, *al. etc.*

μεταρροή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταρρέω] **current, flow** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.60 (*fig.*).

μετάρροια -ας, ἡ [μεταρρέω] **ebb** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 28 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433f DIOD. 3.51 *etc.*

μεταρρυθμέω, *contr.* PROC.[1] *B.* 8.2.14 (*dub.*), *see* μεταρρυθμίζω.

μεταρρυθμίζω [μετά, ῥυθμίζω] *act.* to give a new form: **to reshape, remodel, transform** AESCHL. *Pers.* 747 HDT. 5.58.2 *etc.*; τὴν λέξιν to change the form of the idiom ARISTOT. *Phys.* 185b 28 | **to emend, reform, correct** XEN. *Oec.* 11.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 16, 18, *al. etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to change form** PLAT. *Tim.* 46a, *al. etc.* | **to be emended** *or* **corrected** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11.

μετάρρῡσις -εως, ἡ GAL. 17(2).441 *etc.*, *see* μετάρροια.

μεταρσιολεκτέω, *contr.* [μετάρσιος, λέγω] **to chitchat about lofty subject matter** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.38.12.

μεταρσιολέσχης -ου, ὁ [μετάρσιος, λέσχη] **one who chitchats about lofty subject matter** PLAT. *Sis.* 389a.

μεταρσιολεσχία -ας, ἡ [μεταρσιολέσχης] **elevated discourse** THPHR. (DIOG. 5.43 *title*) PLUT. *Per.* 5.1 *etc.*

μεταρσιολογικός -ή -όν [μετάρσιος, λόγος] **meteorological:** *subst.* τὰ μεταρσιολογικά **books on meteorology** THPHR. (DIOG. 5.44 *title*).

μετάρσιος (-α) -ον [μεταίρω] A **that which is high up** *or* **in the air, airborne, aloft** AESCHL. *Ch.* 846 SOPH. *Ant.* 1009 *etc.*; ἑσπᾶτο γὰρ πεδόνδε καὶ μετάρσιος for he writhed down on the ground and twisted himself back aloft SOPH. *Tr.* 786; μεταρσία ληφθεῖσ(α) raised up aloft EUR. *I.T.* 27; δεξιτερὴν ἀνέχειν μετάρσιον to raise the right hand CHRISTOD. (AP 2.374) | *subst.* τὰ μετάρσια **the celestial regions, the sky** THPHR. *Ign.* 3; *but* μ. τὰ μεταξὺ τοῦ αἰθέρος καὶ τῆς γῆς, οἷον ἄνεμοι νεφέλαι ... the phenomena that take place between heaven and earth, like the winds, the clouds ... ACH.[1] 32; *subst.* τὰ μετάρσια **the birds** IOS. *A.I.* 6.9.4 (186) ‖ **elevated, lofty,** *soul* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **on the high seas, out at sea** HDT. 7.188.3 *etc.* B **airy, inconsistent** NILANC. *epist.* 2.224 (79.360A) ‖ *fig.* **vain, empty** EUR. *Andr.* 1220 | **proud, haughty** AGATH. (AP 5.273.1) C *medic.* **short, broken, panting,** *breath* HP. *Mul.* 2.130, *al. etc.* | **swelling** HP. *Mul.* 2.110 • *Dor.* πεδάρσιος | *Ion. fem.* -ίη HDT. • *adv.* μεταρσίως **in midair, between heaven and earth** COSM.[1] 1.4.

μεταρσιόω, *contr.* [μετάρσιος] *act.* **to raise** HP. *Mul.* 2.138 ‖ *pass.* **to rise** HDT. 8.65.6.

μέταρσις -εως, ἡ [μεταίρω] **transplant** THPHR.

C.P. 1.4.2 || **transfer** GEORGP. *Hex.* 412 | **change** *of seasons* GEORGP. *Hex.* 280.

μεταρυθμίζω DEM.[2] 297, *see* μεταρρ-.

μετασαλεύω [μετά, σαλεύω] **to shake** *in order to modify* ORIG. *Cels.* 2.2.22 (*fig.*) *etc.* | **to remove, alter** *a tomb* *I*SEG 34.1144.

μετασεύομαι [μετά, σεύω] **to accompany, follow** IL. 6.296 | **to press on toward** *or* **back** IL. 21.423 | ▸ *with acc.*: μετέσσυτο ποιμένα λαῶν he pressed on toward the shepherd of the people IL. 23.389 || **to rush back** AP. 4.1270 • *impf. 3. pl. epic* μετεσσεύοντο IL. 6.296 (*v.l. aor.* μετεσσεύαντο SCH. IL. *ad loc.*) || *epic aor. 3. sg.* μετέσσῡτο || *pf. 3. sg.* μετέσσυται AP. 4.1270 | *ptc.* μετεσσύμενος.

μετασκαίρω [μετά, σκαίρω] **to jump, leap between** *or* **back** ARAT. 282 (*v.l. for* μετὰ σκ-).

μετασκέπτομαι [μετά, σκέπτομαι] **to change direction** *or* **opinion** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.594C.

μετασκευάζω [μετά, σκευάζω] ❶ *act.* **to change appearance** *or* **outfit, transform, change shape:** μετασκεύαζε σαυτήν change your clothes ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 499; τὰ ἅρματα ... εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον to transform the chariots in the same way XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.8 | **to emend** *a law* DINAR. 1.42 ❷ *mid.* **to transport, have transported:** τὰ αὑτοῦ μετεσκευάζετο he brought his possessions XEN.[1] 5.13.5 | **to change clothing** *or* **outfit** APP. 8.8 *etc.*; οἰκετικαῖς ἐσθήσεσι to dress in slaves' clothing POLYAEN. 6.49.

μετασκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [μετασκευάζω] **reorganizer, one who sets in order** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].29C.

μετασκευαστικός -ή -όν [μετασκευαστής] **suitable to reshape** *or* **remodel** DIOG. 3.100 (*v.l.*).

μετασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [μετά, σκευή] **alteration, change** DION. *Comp.* 6.1 *etc.*

μετασκευωρέομαι, *contr.* [μετά, σκευωρέομαι] **to change, modify** PLAT. *Pol.* 276c.

μετάσκεψις -εως, ἡ [μετασκέπτομαι] **change of opinion** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 12.

μετασκηνόω, *contr.* [μετά, σκηνόω] **to move one's tent, break camp** DIOD. 14.32.3 IOS. *A.I.* 3.5.1 *etc.*

μετασοβέω, *contr.* [μετά, σοβέω] **to panic s.o. into making a change, induce with intimidation** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.236A (*fig.*), *al. etc.*

μετασπάω, *contr.* [μετά, σπάω] **to drag away, wrest** SOPH. *O.C.* 774.

μετασπεύδω [μετά, σπεύδω] **to keep up tirelessly** IOS. *A.I.* 16.2.2.

μετασπόμενος *and* μετασπών *aor. ptc. mid. and act., see* μεθέπω.

μέτασσα, τά [*see* μέτασσαι] *adv. neut. pl.* **after that, consequently** HOM. 4.125.

μέτασσαι -ῶν, αἱ [μετά] **lambs** *nearing maturity* OD. 9.221.

μετασσεύομαι *epic, see* μετασεύομαι.

μεταταθμάω, *contr.* [μετά, σταθμάω] **to exchange by weight, commute,** *precious metals or coins* (*gloss on* μεθίστημι) SCH. OD. 4.612 EUSTATH. 958.23 *etc.*

μετάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [μεθίστημι] Ⓐ **departure, act of going away** AND. 2.8 *etc.* || **departure, transfer, migration, displacement** ▸ *with gen. or* ἐκ + *gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 877a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297b 33, *al. etc.*; τῆς χώρας μ. ἐξ οἰκείας ἐπ' ἀλλοτρίαν displacement from one's own place to another's PLAT. *Tim.* 82a; διανοεῖσθαι μὴ φυγὴν γεγονέναι τότε, μετάστασιν δέ to consider it as having been not exile, but migration PLAT. *epist.* 338b | *extens.* μ. (ἐκ) τοῦ βίου departure from life, death POL. 30.2.5, *al.* IOS. *V.* 76 (423) *etc.* = ▸ *abs.* μ. SIM. 16 *etc.* || *medic.* **displacement** *of the location of a disease within the body* HP. *Aff.* 12 ARET. 1.10.3 GAL. 7.87 | **subluxation** GAL. 8.243 Ⓑ **change, transformation, exchange** EUR. *Hec.* 1266 ISOCR. 6.40 *etc.*; μετάστασιν δίδου (*sc.* θυμῷ) grant a transformation (to your anger), *i.e.* let it be appeased SOPH. *Ant.* 718 | *of political conditions* **revolt, revolution** THUC. 8.86.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.16 ISOCR. 18.36 PLAT. *Leg.* 856c *etc.*; counterrevolution (*opp.* στάσις revolution) THUC. 4.74.4 || *rhet.* **shift** *of topic, of scene etc.* HERMOG. *St.* 39.9, *al. etc.*

μεταστατέον [μεθίστημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to change:** ἅπαντα ταῦτα the whole situation ISOCR. 5.132.

μεταστᾰτικός -ή -όν [μεθίστημι] *rhet.* **having to do with** μετάστασις (*see*) HERMOG. *St.* 72.7 *etc.*

μετάστᾰτος -ον [μεθίστημι] **removed, distanced** HP. *M.S.* 1.

μεταστείχω [μετά, στείχω] **to go in search of:** ἦκω μεταστείχων σε I came in search of you EUR. *Hec.* 509 | **to follow** AP. 3.451 (*aor. 3. sg.* μετέστιχε) *etc.*

μεταστέλλω [μετά, στέλλω] *act.* **to comfort, benefit** ▸ τι (to) sthg. ORIB. 6.21.4 || *mid.* **to send to call, summon** LUC. *Alex.* 55 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be summoned, come** IOS. *A.I.* 7.9.2 (197).

μεταστένω [μετά, στένω] *act.* **to lament, deplore, bewail** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.261 AESCHL. *Eum.* 56 *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Med.* 996.

μεταστοιχειόω, *contr.* [μετά, στοιχειόω] *act.* **to transform into another element, change the nature** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 83, *Somn.* 2.118 || *mid. and pass.* **to be transformed, change** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (*PG* 44.953c) *etc.*

μεταστοιχείωσις -εως, ἡ [μεταστοιχειόω] **transformation** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.3.69, *al. etc.*

μεταστοιχί [μετά, στοῖχος] *adv.* **one beside the other, in line, in file** IL. 23.358, 757 • *also written* -χεί.

μεταστοιχίζω CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.405D (*pf. mid.* μεστοιχίσμεθα), *see* μεταστοιχειόω.

μεταστονᾰχίζομαι HES. *Sc.* 92 (*v.l.* μεταστεν-), *see* μεταστένω.

μεταστρᾰτεύομαι [μετά, στρατεύω] **to pass under the command** ▸ εἴς τινα of s.o. APP. 12.51.

μεταστρᾰτοπεδεύω [μετά, στρατοπεδεύω] *act.* **to break camp** POL. 10.38.8, *al.* DIOD. 11.30.4, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228d *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.23, *Ag.* 2.18 DION. 9.6.

μεταστρεπτέον [μεταστρέφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to twist** *or* **turn back** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 181a 18.

μεταστρεπτικός -ή -όν [μεταστρέφω] **suitable to address:** ἐπὶ τὴν τοῦ ὄντος θέαν the contemplation of being PLAT. *Rp.* 525a.

μεταστρέφω [μετά, στρέφω] *impf.* μετέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* μετεστρεφόμην || *fut.* μεταστρέψω || *aor.* μετέστρεψα, *rar. mid.* μετεστρεψάμην || *pf.* μετέστροφα ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 12.28, *mid. pass.* μετέστραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μετέστραπτο ACH. 1.1.13 || *aor*[s]. *pass.* μετεστρέφθην || *aor*[t]. *pass.* μετεστράφην || *fut. pass.* μεταστραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to turn** *or* **direct elsewhere** IL. 15.52 AP. 1.378 *etc.*; τὸ πρόσωπον the face PLAT. *Symp.* 190e || *fig.* **to twist, misrepresent, falsify** PLAT. *Rp.* 367a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 33, *al. etc.*; τὸ δίκαιον what is just ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 21 || *extens.* **to change, substitute, use** *one thing for another* PLAT. *Crat.* 418c ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1246a 35 (*dub.*); μ. εἰς αἷμα τοὺς ποταμούς to change the rivers into blood VT *Ps.* 77.44 || **to twist:** τὰς αἰτίας the charges DEMOSTH. 41.13 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to change the disposition** *of the spirit* OD. 2.67 (*oth. trans.*: μῆνιν the anger) || **to change direction,** *usu. aor. ptc. abs.*: μεταστρέψας to the contrary, inversely PLAT. *Gorg.* 456e, *Rp.* 587d *etc.* || **to care, be preoccupied** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Hip.* 1226 ❷ *mid.* **to aim:** πρὸς τὸ μαλθακώτερον toward the softest side ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 538 ❸ *pass.* **to turn, direct oneself, turn about** *to look, flee etc.* IL. 11.595, *al.* HDT. 3.121.3, 7.211.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.18, *Cyr.* 8.1.42 *etc.*; ἐγὼ μετεστράφην τε καὶ ἠρόμην I turned around and asked PLAT. *Rp.* 327b || **to be changed:** ἐδέοντο τὸ ψήφισμ' ὅπως μεταστραφείη they asked that the decree be changed ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 537 || **to return:** ἐπὶ τὰ προειρημένα to what was already said PLAT. *Crat.* 428d || **to be shaken** *or* **overturned** MEN. *fr.* 10.3 (*life*).

μεταστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [μεταστρέφω] **act of turning** PLAT. *Rp.* 525c, 532b *etc.* || **disposition:** ἦν μεταστροφὴ παρὰ τοῦ θεοῦ it was divine disposition VT *Chr.* 2.10.15, *al.*

μεταστρωφάω, *contr.* [*see* μεταστρέφω] *deverb. pres.* **to twist back** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.16 (*thread*) || *mid.* **to turn back** ORPH. *L.* 739.

μεταστῦλιον -ου, τό [μετά, στῦλος] **colonnade** DCASS. 68.25.3 *etc.*

μεταστῠφελίζω [μετά, στυφελίζω] **to beat violently** NONN. *D.* 17.164.

μετασυγκρίνω [μετά, συγκρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to return** *to the former condition* [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 8.13 | *medic.* **to modify the condition of the pores** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.13 SOR. 3.38.4 GAL. 10.250 *and* 11.781 ❷ *mid.* **to reconstitute, recombine,** *of atoms* BAS. *Hex.* 1.2 (8A) ❸ *pass.* **to be reconstituted** *or* **restored** *or* **put back in place** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 20.3.

μετασύγκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [μετασυγκρίνω] **recombination, restoration** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 20.9 (*f.l.* -σύγκρασις) || *medic.* **alteration of the condition of the pores** DIOSC.[2] 3.35 SOR. 3.29.10.

μετασυγκριτικός -ή, -όν [μετασυγκρίνω] *medic.* **suitable to produce** μετασύγκρισις (*see* μετασύγκρῐσις), **metasyncritic** DIOSC.[2] 4.153 SOR. 3.16.3 GAL. 12.398, 13.348.

μετασυνεθίζομαι [μετά, συνεθίζω] **to form a new habit** GAL. 5.400.

μετασυντάσσω [μετά, συντάσσω] **to reorder** *a text* VETT. 149.25.

μετασυντίθημι [μετά, συντίθημι] *act.* **to reform in another way** DEM.[2] 59, *al.* || *pass.* **to be put together** SIMP. *in Cael.* 636.14.

μετασφαιρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετά, σφαιρισμός] **movement of a sphere** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.4).

μετάσχεσις -εως, ἡ [μετέχω] **participation** ▸ τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 101c.

μετασχημᾰτίζω [μετά, σχηματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to change form, transform** PLAT. *Leg.* 903e ARISTOT. *G.C.* 335b 26 *etc.* | **to cause to change position** SOR. 4.3.4 ❷ *mid.* **to change form, transform** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 446b 8, *al. etc.*; πρὸς ἀλλήλους μ. to change places with reciprocal influence, *winds* ADAM. *V.* 47 | *extens.* **to cross dress, masquerade** IOS. *A.I.* 8.11.1 (267); μετασχηματιζόμενοι εἰς ἀποστόλους those who masquerade as apostles NT *2Cor.* 11.13 ❸ *pass.* **to be transformed, change form** PLAT. *Leg.* 906c *etc.*

μετασχημᾰτῐσις -εως, ἡ [μετά, σχηματίζω] **change of form, transformation** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 446b 6, *al.*; γίγνεσθαι μετασχηματίσει to come into being through a change of form ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305b 29, *al.*

μετασχημᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετά, σχηματίζω] **change of form** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.4 STRAB. 1.3.3 DIOSC.[2] 1 *prooem.* 7 CLEM. *Str.* 6.8.66.5 *etc.*

μετασχηματιστέον [μετά, σχηματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to change position** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.12.2).

μετάταξις -εως, ἡ [μετατάσσω] **change of formation** *in battle* POL. 12.25F.3 *etc.* || *extens.* **change**

of rank, promotion DION.[21] *E.H.* 6.3.4 (536B).

μετατάσσω, *Att.* μετατάττω [μετά, τάσσω] *impf.* μετέταττον || *fut.* μετατάξω *and esp. mid.* μετατάξομαι || *aor.* μετέταξα *and esp. mid.* μετεταξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* μετατέταγμαι || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* μετετάχθην *and aor*^{t}. *pass.* μετετάγην || *fut. pass.* μεταταχθήσομαι *and ft.*[2] *pass.* μεταταγήσομαι ASCLEPIOD. 11.4 ❶ *act.* **to arrange differently** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1038a 30 || **to insert** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.23.1 ❷ *mid.* **to line up differently, change formation** *or* **file** *in battle* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.43 | μ. παρ' Ἀθηναίους to go over to the Athenians' side THUC. 1.95.4 | *extens.* **to change, make a change, pass over to** ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* IO. *HMt* 7.321A ❸ *pass.* **to be shifted** *or* **orientated in the other direction** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 327a 19.

μετατεύχω [μετά, τεύχω] **to refashion, revamp** EUSTATH. 612.10.

μετατίθημι [μετά, τίθημι] *impf.* μετετίθην, *mid. pass.* μετετιθέμην || *fut.* μεταθήσω, *mid.* μεταθήσομαι || *aor.* μετέθηκα, *mid.* μετεθέμην || *pf.* μετατέθεικα, *mid. pass.* μετατέθειμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* μετετεθείμην || *aor. pass.* μετετέθην || *fut. pass.* μετατεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to set in place, place in between:** τῶ κ' οὔ τι τόσον κέλαδον μετέθηκε then he would never have set so much strife in our midst OD. 18.402 Ⓑ **to transpose, transfer, change position** PLAT. *Symp.* 191b, *al. etc.* || **to correct:** τοὺς ἠγνοηκότας those in error POL. 1.67.5 Ⓒ *extens.* **to change, alter, modify** HDT. 5.68.1 THUC. 5.18.11 *etc.*; τῇ λέξει μ. τι to change the expression ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 3; μ. τινὰ ἐς πτηνὴν φύσιν to turn s.o. into a bird IUL.[2] (AP 11.367.2) | τῶν προσταγμάτων ... κἰνει καὶ μετατίθει τὰ μὴ καλῶς καθεστῶτα he shifts and transforms what is not in good order in the established commandments ISOCR. 2.17 | ▸ τὶ ἀντί τινος μ. to substitute sthg. for sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.225 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to change, modify, take in exchange** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 8.53.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.14, *al. etc.*; τὴν γνώμην to change opinion HDT. 7.18.3; τὰ εἰρημένα to modify (*i.e.* retract) what was said XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.18 | μετέθου λύσσαν ἄρτι σωφρονῶν you who were just now making sense have transformed into a madman EUR. *Or.* 254 | ▸ *with double acc.*: τὸ κείνων κακὸν τῷδε κέρδος μετατιθέμενος converting their discomfiture to his advantage SOPH. *Ph.* 515 || ▸ *abs.* **to change opinion** PLAT. *Rp.* 345b MEN. *Peric.* 168 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ μεταθέμενος **the deserter,** *nickname of Dionysus of Herakleia, who passed from the Stoics to the Cyrenaics* DIOG. 7.37, *al.* ATH. 7.281d | μ. τῆς γνώμης to abandon one's own opinion, change opinion APP. 15.29 Ⓑ **to change sides, pass** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τινα to s.o. POL. 24.9.6, *al.* APP. 6.17 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be altered** *or* **changed:** μετετέθην εὐβουλίᾳ I have changed my mind EUR. *I.A.* 388 || **to be substituted** ▸ ἀντί τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 683b || **to be transposed** *or* **transferred** *or* **carried away** ARISTOT. *APr.* 55b 30, *al.* VT *Gen.* 5.24, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ ἰδίου τόπου to be dislodged from its own place AP.[7] *Synt.* 131.5 (*cf.* 109.8) || *log.* **to be converted** ARISTOT. *APr.* 51a 24 • *impf.* μετετίθουν ATHANAS. *Inc.* 11.4 CATENA *Ac.* (p. 343.23) || *aor. 3. pl.* μετέθεσαν *and* μετέθηκαν, *mid. 3. sg.* μετεθήκατο OR. *Sib.* 1.118.

μετατίκτω [μετά, τίκτω] **to beget after, produce in sequence** AESCHL. *Ag.* 759.

μετατορικός -ή -όν [*Lat.* metatorius] **related to measurement** LYD. *Mag.* 3.70.

μετατρέπω [μετά, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn away, change** PIND. *fr.* 177a *etc.* | *causat.* **to make changes** PARMEN.[1] (AP 9.114.3) ❷ *mid. and s.times pass. aor.* μετετράπην **to turn back, turn around** IL. 1.199 || **to turn to, care for, see to it that** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 1.160, *al. etc.*; μ. φιλότητος ἑταίρων to be concerned about the relationships between his comrades IL. 9.630 || **to change, alter** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 8.12 ❸ *pass.* **to be changed** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.59.1, *al. etc.* • *Aeol. aor. 3. sg.* πεδέτροπε ALC. 75.11.

μετατρέφω [μετά, τρέφω] *only pass.* **to be nurtured** *or* **raised together:** Αἰτωλοῖσι with *or* among the Aetolians AP. 1.198, 2.1234.

μετατρέχω [μετά, τρέχω] **to run after, go to look for, go to get** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 261 PHRYN.[1] 9.2 *etc.* || *fig.* **to move house** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.598C.

μετατροπά *Dor., see* μετατροπή.

μετατροπάλίζομαι [μετατρέπω] **to turn around** *or* **back** IL. 20.190.

μετατροπή -ῆς, ἡ [μετατρέπω] **punishment, retribution:** τῶνδ' ... ἔργων for these actions of yours EUR. *Andr.* 492 || **change, alteration** PLUT. *QConv.* 720c *etc.* • *Dor.* -τροπά.

μετατροπία -ας, ἡ [μετάτροπος] **vicissitude, change of fortune** PIND. *P.* 10.21.

μετάτροπος -ον [μετατρέπω] **that which turns about** *or* **addresses, that exchanges** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 945; λαοῖς βλαπτομένοις μετάτροπα ἔργα τελεῖν to effect actions on behalf of men who have been wronged in exchange, *i.e.* to effect recompense *or* revenge HES. *Th.* 89; δαίμων ... μετάτροπος ἐπ' ἐμοί the spirit that is turned against me AESCHL. *Pers.* 943; μετάτροποι πνέουσιν αὖραι the winds blow in the other direction EUR. *El.* 1147; μετάτροπος ἐχώρει changing the path on which he was going CALLIM. *H.* 3.99 || **overturned, crestfallen** NONN. *Ev.* 2.81 || **that which changes position** NONN. *Ev.* 5.94 | **mutable** NONN. *Ev.* 3.83.

μετατροπόω [μετά, τροπόω] **to convert** GNOM. *Vat.* 11.225.

μετατρυπάομαι, *contr.* [μετά, τρυπάω] **to be pierced** *or* **perforated** NILANC. *epist.* 2.236 (79.321A).

μετατρωπάομαι, *contr. deverb. pres.* **to turn back** AP. 3.297 (*cf.* μετατρέπομαι).

μετατρωχάω, *contr. deverb. pres.* **to run back** RHIAN. 1.17 (*cf.* μετατρέχω).

μετατύπόω, *contr.* [μετά, τυπόω] **to transform** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.171, *Spec.* 4.146 *etc.*

μετατύπωσις -εως, ἡ [μετατυπόω] **transformation** AMM.[1] 316.

μετάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* metator] *mil.* **official responsible for soldiers' housing** POXY. 4628.10, 24 (IV^{CE}) LYD. *Mag.* 17.19 (Bandy).

μεταυγάζω [μετά, αὐγάζω] **to point** *or* **sharpen one's gaze toward** PIND. *N.* 10.61 || **to flash** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.19.4 • *Dor. ptc.* πεδαυγάζων.

μεταυδάω, *contr.* [μετά, αὐδάω] **to speak** *or* **say in the midst** ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 12.153, 270, *al. etc.*; ἔπεα Τρώεσσι μετηύδα he addressed his speech to the Trojans IL. 8.496 (*cf.* OD. 1.31) || **to address oneself to, apostrophize** ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 2.54 MOSCH. 4.61 • *only impf. 1. sg.* μετηύδων OD. 12.253, 270 *and 3. sg.* μετηύδα IL. 2.109, *al. etc.*

μεταῦθις [μετά, αὖθις] *adv.* **subsequently, later** AESCHL. *Eum.* 478, 498 *etc.*

μέταυλος -ον LYS. 1.17 *etc., see* μέσαυλος.

Μέταυρος -ου, ὁ **Metauros,** *river of ancient Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10, 6.1.5.

μεταυτίκα [μετά, αὐτίκα] *adv.* **immediately after** HDT. 2.161.1, 5.112.1.

μεταῦτις *Ion.* HDT. 1.62.2, *see* μεταῦθις.

μεταφέρω [μετά, φέρω] *impf.* μετέφερον, *mid. pass.* μετεφερόμην || *fut.* μετοίσω || *aor.* μετήνεγκα, *mid.* μετηνεγκάμην || *aor*^{t}. μετήνεγκον || *pf.* μετενήνοχα *mid. pass.* μετενήνεγμαι, *later* μετήνεγμαι || *ppf.* μετενηνόχειν SCH. IL. 5.297c, *mid. pass.* μετενηνέγμην, *later* μετηνέγμην || *aor. pass.* μετηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* μετενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to transfer, transport, displace** *with* ▸ εἰς + *acc.* THUC. 1.134.4 ISOCR. 3.4 THPHR. *Ch.* 10.6 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ἀπόρων εἰς τοὺς εὐπόρους τὰς τριηραρχίας μ. to transfer responsibility for the trierarchy from the poor to the wealthy DEMOSTH. 18.108; εἰς τὴν αὐτῶν φωνὴν to translate into their own language PLAT. *Criti.* 113a; τὴν πόλιν μ. ἐπὶ τάληθὲς to bring the ideal city into real life PLAT. *Tim.* 26c || *extens.* **to change, modify** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 962 *etc.*; τοὺς χρόνους to confuse the times, the situation DEMOSTH. 18.225 || *rhet.* **to transfer** *of signf.* (*cf.* μεταφορά) ISOCR. 15.283, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 23, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* μεταφέρων φαίη τις ἄν ... metaphorically speaking, one could say ... ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 10 | μ. τοὔνομα ἐπὶ τὸν λόγον to explicate the word with reference to its etymological significance ARISTOT. *Top.* 112a 32 ❷ *mid.* **to bring with oneself, transport** ▸ τι sthg. DION. 9.6 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be transferred, change position** PLAT. *Tim.* 58b, *al.* | πυκνὰ μ. to prowl restlessly, *bitches* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5 || **to be changed** *or* **altered** *or* **overturned** AESCHN. 3.193 || *rhet.* **to be transferred to a different meaning** *or* **used metaphorically,** *words* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 3, *Rh.* 1405b 6, *al.*

μετάφημι [μετά, φημί] **to speak among, make an address to** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.411, *al.* OD. 18.312, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.795 (*v.l.*) • *only impf. 3. sg.* μετέφη.

μεταφημίζω [μετά, φημίζω] *act.* **to call by another name** MAN.[1] 2.136 || *mid.* = *act.* RHIAN. 25.5.

μεταφθάνω [μετά, φθάνω] **to reach, obtain** EPHR. 3.348E.

μεταφοιτάω, *contr.* [μετά, φοιτάω] **to pass** *or* **go from one to another** STRAB. 16.4.25; *from one place to another* MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 13; *from one condition to another* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 6.11, *al. etc.* || **to return** CYR.[1] *HPasch.* 5^{2}.286E.

μεταφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [μεταφοιτάω] **transition, passage** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.176D, *al.*

μεταφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [μεταφέρω] Ⓐ *proper.* transposition, *rhet.* **metaphor** ISOCR. 9.9 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 6, *Rh.* 1412b 35, *al.* DEM.[2] 78, *al. etc.*; μεταφορᾷ *or* κατὰ μεταφορὰν λέγεσθαι to be said in the metaphorical sense ARISTOT. *Top.* 123a 36, *al.* Ⓑ **transferral, trasportation** NICOM.[1] 1.35 *etc.* Ⓒ **orbit:** τῆς σελήνης of the moon PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923c (*codd.*).

μεταφορέω, *contr.* [μεταφέρω] **to displace, transfer** HDT. 1.64.2, 2.125.4 *etc.*

μεταφορητικός -ον [μεταφορητός] *dub.* **metaphorically inclined** DIOG. 8.57 (*v.l.* μεταφορικός).

μεταφορητός -όν [μεταφορέω] **that which can be displaced, transportable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209b 29.

μεταφορικός -ή -όν [μεταφορά] **metaphorically inclined** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459a 6, *al.* || **metaphorical** PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 58.37 *etc.* • *adv.* μεταφορικῶς **metaphorically** PLUT. *Plac.* 884a *etc.*

μεταφράζω [μετά, φράζω] ❶ *act.* **to paraphrase** DION. *Thuc.* 45.4 *etc.* | **to translate** IOS. *A.I.* 10.5.6 (218), *al.* PLUT. *Cic.* 40.2, *Oth.* 18.2 *etc.* | **to interpret** IO. *HCor.* 10.391A ❷ *mid.* **to consider, examine** IL. 1.140.

μετάφρᾰσις -εως, ἡ [μεταφράζω] **paraphrase, explication** PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.2 *etc.*

μεταφραστικός -ή -όν [μεταφράζω] **periphrastic** EUSTATH. 691.20 • *adv.* μεταφραστικῶς **periphrastically, with a change of expression** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3.

μετάφρενον -ου, τό [μετά, φρήν] **upper part of the back,** *in usu.* **back, chine** IL. 2.265, *al.* HES.

Sc. 223 TYRT. 11.17 MEN. *Dysc.* 524 | *pl.* = *sg.* ARCHIL. 31.2 HLD. 10.32.2 | *rar. in prose* PLAT. *Prot.* 352a SOR. 1.50.3 GAL. 13.558, 14.134.

μεταφρίσσω [μετά, φρίσσω] **to shiver** HP. *Coac.* 1.110.

μεταφύομαι [μετά, φύω] *impf.* μετεφυόμην PLAT. *Tim.* 90e || *aor*^{r}. *act.* μετέφῡν || *pf.* μεταπέφυκα PROC.[1] *B.* 8.17.7, *al.*; **to become sthg. as a result of change, change into** EMPED. B108.1 *etc.* || **to be born** *or* **grow in consequence** HP. *Carn.* 12 (*teeth*).

μεταφῡσικός -ή -όν [μετά, φυσικός] **metaphysical** BAS. *Is.* 162 (*subst. neut. pl.*).

μεταφῡτεία -ας, ἡ [μεταφυτεύω] **transplant** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.3, *C.P.* 2.16.5 GEOP. 10.85.2.

μεταφῡτευσις -εως, ἡ [μεταφυτεύω] GEOP. 3.2.1, *see* μεταφῡτεία.

μεταφυτευτέον [μεταφυτεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to transplant** GEOP. 5.13.3.

μεταφῡτεύω [μετά, φυτεύω] **to transplant** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.1, *C.P.* 5.7.1 GEOP. 3.4.6 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be transplanted** GEOP. 4.8.5 *etc.*

μεταφωνέω, *contr.* [μετά, φωνέω] **to speak among, address oneself to** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 18.323, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* AP. 2.1178, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.702 (*v.l.*).

μεταφωτίζομαι [μετά, φωτίζω] **to undergo a change in the light** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.1.

μεταχάζομαι [μετά, χάζομαι] **to shrink from** ▸ *with gen.* AP. 3.436.

μεταχάλκευσις -εως, ἡ [μεταχαλκεύω] **recasting of metal, remolding** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.59E (*fig.*).

μεταχαλκεύω [μετά, χαλκεύω] **to recast metals** CYR.[1] *Duod. Joel.* 41 || *fig.* **to form in a new** *or* **different way, change** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.925A.

μεταχάραξις -εως, ἡ [μεταχαράσσω] **reshaping, transformation** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.5C (*fig.*).

μεταχᾰράσσω [μετά, χαράσσω] *act.* **to transform, reshape** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 152, *al. etc.*; τὰς φύσεις τῶν ὀνομάτων ... καὶ πραγμάτων the character of the words and the situation PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 70 || *pass.* **to be reshaped** *or* **transformed** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 4, *al. etc.*

μεταχειμάζω [μετά, χειμάζω] **to become stormy afterward** VEG. *Epit.* 4.40.

μεταχειρέομαι, *contr.* HP. *Dec.* 6, *see* μεταχειρίζω *mid. signf.*

μεταχειρίζω [μετά, χειρίζω] *impf.* μετεχείριζον, *mid.* μετεχειριζόμην || *fut.* μεταχειριῶ MEN. *Asp.* 325, *mid.* μεταχειριοῦμαι || *aor.* μετεχείρισα, *mid.* μετεχειρισάμην || *pf. mid.* μετακεχείρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* μετεκεχειρίσμην AGATH. p. 49.4 K. || *aor. pass.* μετεχειρίσθην || *fut. pass.* μεταχειρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to have in hand, govern:** σκῆπτρον the scepter EUR. *fr.* 912.7 *etc.* || **to have in hand, administer** HDT. 3.142.5 *etc.* || **to engage in, perform** *an activity, an action etc.* THUC. 4.18.4, 6.12.2, *al.*; τὰ δημόσια public affairs THUC. 6.16.6 | ἐγγύτατα τοῦ νῦν τρόπου μεταχειρίσαι τὰ περὶ τὰς ναῦς to equip the ships in manner most similar to that of today THUC. 1.13.2 || ▸ *with adv.* **to treat** *a pers. in some way*: τοὺς δ' ἐν ταῖς Λιθοτομίαις οἱ Συρακόσιοι χαλεπῶς ... μετεχείρισαν the Syrakousans meted out harsh treatment to the prisoners in the Quarries THUC. 7.87.1 || **to remove from the midst of, kill** HADR. p. 45.17 ❷ *mid.* **to take in hand, manage** HDT. 2.121. α3 PLAT. *Rp.* 417a, *al.*; τὸν ἑαυτῶν φονέα μεταχειριζόμενοι taking in hand the cup that would have killed them ANTIPHO 1.20 || **to have in hand, administer** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Oec.* 14.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 20a, *al.*; ὁ σὸς νοῦς ... τὸ σὸν σῶμα μεταχειρίζεται your mind steers your body XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.17 || **to practice, cultivate** *an occupation, an art etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 497d, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 5.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 18, *al. etc.*; μηδὲν πώποτε μεταχειρισάμενος τῶν στρατιωτικῶν I who have never engaged with military issues ISOCR. 5.105 || ▸ *with adv.* **to treat** *a pers. in some way*: ὠμῶς cruelly DEMOSTH. 24.171; μ. τινα ὡς ἀδικοῦντα to charge s.o. of wrongdoing PLAT. *Grg.* 519b | *medic.* **to care for** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 408d.

μεταχείριος -ον [μετά, χείρ] **one who is in power** NONN. *Ev.* 18.172 || **with the hand** NONN. *Ev.* 13.40.

μεταχειρῐ́σις -εως, ἡ [μεταχειρίζω] *rhet.* **treating, treatment** ▸ τινος of sthg. DION. *Rh.* 4.1 *etc.* | *medic.* **treatment** GAL. 18(2).407 ORIB. 9.34.1.

μεταχειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ CORN. 28 *etc.*, *see* μεταχειρῐ́σις.

μεταχειριστέος -α -ον [μεταχειρίζω] *verb. adj.* **that which needs to be treated** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 50 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to treat** GEOP. 7.8 (*title*) *etc.*

μεταχεύομαι [μετά, χεύω] **to suck back, reabsorb** OPP. 1.572.

μεταχέω [μετά, χέω] **to decant** IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.2 (48) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.46.16) GEOP. 2.7.4 (*pass.*), 9.23.5 *etc.*

μεταχθόνιος -α -ον [μετά, χθών] **that which is of this world** NONN. *Ev.* 20.81.

μετάχοιρον -ου, τό [μετά, χοῖρος] **the runt** *of the litter* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 5, 577b 27, *al.*

μεταχρημᾰτίζω [μετά, χρηματίζω] **to call by a different name** DIOD. 33.28, *al. etc.*

μεταχρόνιος -α -ον [μετάχρονος] **aloft, in the air** HES. *Th.* 269 AP. 2.300, 4.1269, *al. etc.* | ὑψοῦ μεταχρονίη on the crest of a wave, *ship* AP. 2.587 || **tardy, delayed** LUC. *Alex.* 28 TRIPHIOD. 1.

μετάχρονος -ον [μετά, χρόνος] **tardy** LUC. *Salt.* 80.

μεταχρώννῡμι [μετά, χρώννυμι] **to change color** PALL. *Io.* 5.160 (*fig.*) || **to add color, paint** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 17C.

μεταχρωστέον [μεταχρώννυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to color** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.63.3.

μετάχῡσις -εως, ἡ [μεταχέω] **transfusion** *of blood* GAL. 4.708, 7.542.

μεταχωνεύω [μετά, χωνεύω] **to melt again, rearrange** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (*PG* 44.832B) (*fig.*) *etc.*

μεταχωρέω, *contr.* [μετά, χωρέω] **to go elsewhere, change places, depart** THUC. 2.72.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.2.18, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590a 33, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* εἰς τὴν Φαρναβάζου to the territory of Pharnabazos XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.26; μ. ἐκ τῶν λόγων to depart from the conference location THUC. 5.112.1; μ. ἐς τὴν Λιβύην to migrate to Libya, *birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 710 || **to change, transform:** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 9.43.

μεταχώρησις -εως, ἡ [μεταχωρέω] **alteration, passage, transformation** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 26.46 *etc.*

μεταψαίρω [μετά, ψαίρω] **to drive back:** ποδὶ μεταψαίρων πέτρον kicking a rock away EUR. *Ph.* 1390.

μεταψᾰλάσσω [μετά, ψαλάσσω] **to remove, cart off** HSCH.

μεταψηφίζω [μετά, ψηφίζω] **to transfer by means of a decree,** *only pass.*: Συρία ... καὶ Μακεδονία εἰς τοὺς ὑπάτους ... μετεψηφίζετο Syria and Macedonia were assigned to the consuls by a new decree APP. 16.57.

μετάψυξις -εως, ἡ [μετά, ψῦξις] **sigh of relief, intake of breath** HSCH.

μετεγγράφω [μετά, ἐγγράφω] **to enroll in a new list** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1370 || **to enroll again, reinscribe** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.456 *etc.*

μετέγγῡος -ου, ὁ [μετά,?] **guarantor, intermediary** PMICH. 5.339.5 (I^{CE}).

μετεγκεντρίζω [μετά, ἐγκεντρίζω] **to graft onto another plant** GEOP. 4.8.5 (*pass.*).

μετεγκλῑ́νω [μετά, ἐγκλίνω] **to incline, aim at** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 164a || *astr.* **to change inclination together** CLEOM. 1.5 (*pass.*).

μετέειπον *Hom. epic, see* μετεῖπον.

μετέῃσι *epic pres. subj. 3. sg., see* μέτειμι.

μετεικάς -άδος, ἡ (sc. ἡμέρη) [μετά, εἰκάς] **twenty-first day of the month** HES. *Op.* 820 (*v.l. codd.* μετ' εἰκάδα).

1. μέτειμι [μετά, εἰμί] *impf.* μετῆν || *fut.* μετέσομαι A **to be among, be interposed:** οὐ γὰρ παυσωλή γε μετέσσεται for there will be no interval between IL. 2.386 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 3.109, *al.* OD. 14.487, *al. etc.*; ὄφρ' ἂν ἔγωγε ζωοῖσιν μετέω so that I may be among the living IL. 22.388 B *impers.* **to touch, pertain** ▸ τινι to s.o.: μέτεστί μοί ▸ τινος sthg. pertains to me, I partake in sthg., sthg. is up to me SOPH. *Ant.* 1072 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 651, *al. etc.*; τί τοῦδέ σοι μέτεστι πράγματος what business is this of yours? AESCHL. *Eum.* 575; κἀμοὶ πόλεως μέτεστιν I too have a part in the city SOPH. *O.T.* 630; παντὶ μετεῖναι τῶν ἀρχῶν to participate fully in government ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 3 | *ptc. neut. abs.* μετόν (*Ion.* μετεόν) HDT. 5.94.2; ὡς οὐ μετὸν αὐτοῖς Ἐπιδάμνου given that they have no right to Epidamnos THUC. 1.28.1; θεοῖς δὲ οὔτε μέγα οὔτε σμικρὸν τῶν τοιούτων μετὸν ἐροῦμεν; shall we say then that the gods are not involved in such things neither to a large nor a small degree? PLAT. *Leg.* 900e || *also personal* HDT. 6.107.4 PLAT. *Parm.* 163d XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 *etc.*; μέτεστι κατὰ τοὺς νόμους πᾶσι τὸ ἴσον everyone has the right to equal treatment according to the laws THUC. 2.37.1; ἐμοὶ τούτων οὐδὲν μέτεστιν I have no concept of this PLAT. *Ap.* 19c | ▸ *with inf. subj.*: οὐ μετῆν αὐτοῖσι τήν γ' ἐμὴν κτανεῖν they had no right to kill my (daughter) SOPH. *El.* 536 • *epic pres. subj.* μετέω *and* μετείω *3. sg.* μετέῃσι | *epic inf.* μετέμμεναι IL. 18.91 | *Ion. ptc. neut.* μετεόν HDT. 5.94.2 || *epic fut.* μετέσσομαι.

2. μέτειμι [μετά, εἶμι] *impf.* μετῆειν A **to go to** *or* **back, follow** IL. 6.341; πόλεμόνδε μέτεισι he goes to war IL. 13.298; τοῦ μὲν ὑφηγουμένου, τῶν δὲ μετιόντων while he guided and the rest followed XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8 | ▸ *with acc.*: παντὶ τῷ ταὐτὸν ἴχνος μετιόντι to each one who follows in the same tracks PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d || **to go to look for** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.15.1, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 430 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 728 *etc.*; τὰ δ' ἐπιτήδεια ἐκ Σηστοῦ μετιόντας going to get provisions from Sestos XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.25 || **to pursue, inquire into:** τέχνην an art PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263b; σοφίαν wisdom XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.9; εἰ ... μετήει τὸν λόγον if you followed the argument PLAT. *Men.* 74d; μετήει ὑπατείαν he schemed to obtain the consulate PLUT. *Cor.* 14.1; *analog.* δόλῳ μέτειμι τόνδε καὶ σιγῇ φόνον I will launch into this murder with deception and silence EUR. *Med.* 391 | ▸ μ. περί τινος *or* τι to make inquiries about sthg. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432b 3, *Metaph.* 1044b 4, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ἐάν τις ὀρθῶς μετίῃ if one inquires in the right way PLAT. *Symp.* 210a; οἱ οὕτω μετιόντες those who make these kinds of inquiries ARISTOT. *APo.* 91b 24 || *analog.* θυσίῃσί σφεας μετήισαν they (the winds) are propitiated with sacrifices HDT. 7.178.2; τῶν στρατιωτῶν ἕνα ἕκαστον μετῆσαν μὴ ἐπιτρέπειν they pressured every one of the soldiers not to give way THUC. 8.73.5 || *host.* **to hound, punish, avenge** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1666 SOPH. *El.* 478 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ μέτειμι τοῦ πατρὸς τοὺς αἰτίους if I do not punish my father's murderers AESCHL. *Ch.* 273; τιμωρίαις μετιόντες τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας exacting punishment on those who do wrong THUC. 4.62.3 | ▸ *with double acc.*: δίκας *or* δίκην μ. τινά

to prosecute s.o. in court, exact justice from s.o., make s.o. pay AESCHL. *Eum.* 231 EUR. *Bac.* 346, *al.* [B] **to pass** AP. 2.688 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o.'s side HDN.[1] 5.4.6 || **to come, return** ACH. 6.2.6; ἐκεῖσε ... τοῦ λόγου μέτειμι I come back to this point in the argument ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1408 • *in Att. pres.* μέτειμι *with fut. value* | *Dor. inf.* μετίμεν *i*DELPH. 486 II A.25 || *suppl. pres. aor. pf., see* μετέρχομαι NB *for epic aor. ptc.* μετεισάμενος, *see* μεθίημι.

μετεῖπον [μετά, εἶπον] *aor.* **to speak among, address oneself to** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 1.73, *al.* OD. 7.158, *al.* HES. *Th.* 643; ἡμῖν μετέειπε turning to us, he spoke OD. 2.95 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 7.94, *al.* OD. 7.155, *al.* • *Hom. epic* μετέειπον.

μετείς *Ion. aor. ptc., see* μεθίημι.

μετεισάμενος *aor. ptc. mid., see* μεθίημι.

μετεισβαίνω [μετά, εἰσβαίνω] **to shift,** leap HLD. 5.27.5.

μετεισδύ(ν)ω [μετά, εἰσδύνω] **to change, penetrate:** εἰς ἄλλο ὄστρακον into another shell ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 16.

μετείω *epic pres. subj. act., see* μέτειμι [εἰμί].

μετεκβαίνω [μετά, ἐκβαίνω] *aor.* μετεξέβην; **to pass** HDT. 7.41.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 5.21; ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. μετεκβὰς ἐκ τοῦ ἅρματος ἐς νέα Σιδωνίην having transferred from his chariot to a Sidonian ship HDT. 7.100.2 | εἰς ἕτερόν τινα λόγον to pass on to another argument PLAT. *Leg.* 642a, *al.* | ▸ *with acc.*: μ. φθόγγον to modulate the voice passing from one note to another STRAT.[2] (AP 12.187.2) • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* μετεκβαίνεσκε HDT. 7.41.1.

μετεκβάλλω [μετά, ἐκβάλλω] *causat.* **to bring about a change:** τὸν νυνὶ τρόπον the current style COM. 1109.1.3.

μετεκβῑβάζω [μετά, ἐκβιβάζω] **to transfer to another ship** DCASS. 48.47.5.

μετεκβολή -ῆς, ἡ [μετά, ἐκβολή] **alteration, change** CRATIN. 474.

μετέκγονος -ου, ὁ [μετά, ἐκγίγνομαι] **great grandchild** IO. *HHeb.* 12.47D (*v.l.* μετέγγ-).

μετεκδέχομαι [μετά, ἐκδέχομαι] **to receive** DION.[9] 74 || **to continue, persevere** P.[1] *Soph.* 369.

μετεκδίδωμι [μετά, ἐκδίδωμι] **to give as wife a second time** PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.1.

μετέκδῡμα -ατος, τό [μετεκδύομαι] **change of clothing** STOB. 3.4.59.

μετεκδύομαι [μετά, ἐκδύω] **to change one's clothes** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 6.12.7 (264) (*fig.*) PLUT. *Nu.* 15.6 (*fig.*).

μετεκλαμβάνω [μετά, ἐκλαμβάνω] **to accept in consequence** *or* **in turn** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.49 (*PG* 86.1721A).

μετεκπνέω [μετά, ἐκπνέω] **to exhale:** ψυχὴν ῥοθίοισιν one's soul in the waves OPP. 2.164.

μετεκποιέω [μετά, ἐκποιέω] **to finish doing, complete:** τρίχωμα the coiffure *p*LUGD.BAT. 15.16.4.

μετελαύνω [μετά, ἐλαύνω] **to drive off to another place, relocate:** τὰ πρόβατα the livestock PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.22.

μετελέγχω [μετά, ἐλέγχω] **to refute** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 218 (*fi.*).

μετέλευσις -εως, ἡ [μετέρχομαι] **pursuit** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.43.5 (*PG* 6.393A).

μετελευστέον [μετέρχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to punish** LUC. *Hes.* 22.

Μετέλλα -ας, ἡ **Metella,** *female name* PLUT. *Sul.* 6, *al.*

Μέτελλος -ου, ὁ **Metellus,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 31.2, *al.*

μετεμβαίνω [μετά, ἐμβαίνω] **to pass** PLUT. *Ant.* 66.8 (*v.l.*), *Luc.* 13.3.

μετεμβῑβάζω [μετά, ἐμβιβάζω] **to send over to another ship, transfer** THUC. 8.74.2 (*v.l.*) | μ. ἐρέτας to change oarsmen, bring a fresh crew aboard POLYAEN. 5.41.

μετέμμεναι *epic and Dor. inf., see* μέτειμι [εἰμί].

μετεμπίπτω [μετά, ἐμπίπτω] **to fall differently** *or* **in another pose** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 211b 18 (*v.l.*).

μετεμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [μετά, ἐμπλοκή] **involvement, complication** MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.160s *etc.*

μετέμφῡτος -ον [μετά, ἐμφύω] **grafted** CYLL. (AP 9.4.3).

μετεμψῡχόομαι, *contr.* [μετά, ἐμψυχόω] **to pass** *or* **transmigrate from one body to another,** *soul* OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 59.167, *al.* || **to be ensouled,** *body* MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 133a.

μετεμψύχωσις -εως, ἡ [μετεμψυχόομαι] **transmigration of the soul, metempsychosis** DIOD. 10.6.1 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.16 OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 54.166, *al. etc.*

μετένδεσις -εως, ἡ [μετενδέω] **confinement** *in another body* CLEM. *Str.* 7.6.32.9.

μετενδεσμέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἐνδεσμέω] **to bind** *or* **attach again** BAS. *HPs.* 14.3.

μετενδιδύσκω [μετά, ἐνδιδύσκω] HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.26.28, *see* μετενδύνω.

μετενδῡ́νω [μετενδύω] **to wear instead of** STRAB. 17.1.43 THEM. *Or.* 13.256.8 • *only pres.*

μετενδύω [μετά, ἐνδύω] *aor*[s]. μετενέδυσα, *mid.* μετενεδυσάμην || *aor*[r]. μετενέδυν || *aor. pass.* μετενέδυθην; ❶ *act. causat.* (*aor*[s].) **to reclothe, make change one's clothes:** βαρβαρικόν τι μετενέδυσα I dressed him in a barbarian costume LUC. *Bis acc.* 34 | *fig.* ▸ μ. τινά τι to invest s.o. with sthg. LUC. *Nec.* 16 || ❷ *mid.* **to change one's clothes, put on in place of** LUC. *DMort.* 12.4 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (*PG* 44.961b), *al. etc.* | *fig.* **to change bodies,** *soul* TIM.[2] 225.1.

μετενεκτέον [μεταφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to report** STRAB. 13.1.64.

μετεννέπω [μετά, ἐννέπω] **to speak among, make a speech to** ▸ *with dat.* AP. 3.1168 MOSCH. 2.101.

μετενσωματόομαι, *contr.* [μετά, ἐνσωματόω] **to be placed in another body, reincarnated,** *soul* EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15, *al. etc.*

μετενσωμᾰ́τωσις -εως, ἡ [μετενσωματόομαι] **transfer into another body, reincarnation** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.17.16 OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 56, *al. etc.*

μετεντίθεμαι [μετά, ἐντίθημι] **to relocate, transfer** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 56.25.

μετεξαιρέομαι, *contr.* [μετά, ἐξαιρέω] DEMOSTH. 56.24, *see* μετεντίθεμαι.

μετεξανίσταμαι [μετά, ἐξανίστημι] **to shift, move** *from one place to another* LUC. *Symp.* 13.

μετεξαντλέω, *contr.* [μετά, ἐξαντλέω] *naut.* **to draw** *to pour out,* **bail** CALLIX. 1.

μετεξάρτῡσις -εως, ἡ [μετά, ἐξάρτυσις] **repair of an instrument** PHIL. 58.2.

μετεξεράω, *contr.* [μετά, ἐξεράω] **to transfer** *from one ship to another p*PSI 332.9 (III[BCE]).

μετεξετέρη *Ion. fem. sg., see* μετεξέτεροι.

μετεξέτεροι -αι -α [μετά, ἑξέτεροι] **some, certain** HDT. 2.36.2, 125.1, *al.* HP. *Fract.* 11, *al.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* HDT. 2.106.5, *al.*; τῶν θεῶν among the gods HDT. 2.83 | *rar. sg.* NIC. *Th.* 588 (*dub.*), *al.*; χρῆσις μετεξετέρη a certain usage HP. *Art.* 52.

μετεόν *Ion. pres. ptc. act. neut. sg., see* μέτειμι [εἰμί].

μετέπειτα [μετά, ἔπειτα] *adv.* **consequently, successively, later** IL. 14.310 OD. 10.519, *al.* HDT. 1.25.1, *al. etc.*; ὁ μ. χρόνος time to come, the future PLAT. *epist.* 353c *etc.*; ἐς τὸν μ. χρόνον for the future, in future HDT. 1.108.5, *al.*; χρόνῳ μετέπειτα πολλῷ long after HDT. 2.110.2.

μετεπιγράφή -ῆς, ἡ [μετεπιγράφω] **transfer of title** *in the recording of cession of katoikic land p*TEBT. 113.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

μετεπιγράφω [μετά, ἐπιγράφω] **to put up a new inscription,** *only pass.*: ἡ τῆς μητρός ... κεῖται μετεπιγεγραμμένη the statue of the mother has been reinscribed PLUT. *VOrat.* 839d.

μετεπίδεσις -εως, ἡ [μετεπιδέω] **act of retying a bandage** HP. *Fract.* 10, *al.*

μετεπιδέω [μετά, ἐπιδέω] **to retie a bandage** HP. *Fract.* 26 GAL. 18.2.561.

μετέρασις -εως, ἡ [μετεράω] **transfusion** SOR. 3.4.1.

μετεράω, *contr.* [μετά, ἐράω] **to decant** DIOSC.[2] 5.18, *al. etc.*

μετέρχομαι [μετά, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* μετηρχόμην || *fut.* μετελεύσομαι || *aor*[r]. μετῆλθον || *pf.* μετελήλυθα || *ppf.* μετεληλύθειν LUC. *Philops.* 14, *al.* [A] **to go** *or* **come among** ▸ *usu. with dat.* OD. 6.222, *al.*; ὑπερφιάλοισι μετελθών going among self-important men OD. 1.134 [B] **to go in search of, go to look for, seek** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.280 PIND. *I.* 7.7 EUR. *Andr.* 992 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 363 *etc.*; πατρὸς ἐμοῦ κλέος μετέρχομαι I am going to look for news of my father OD. 3.83; τὸ πάγχρυσον δέρας ... μετῆλθον they set out in search of the Golden Fleece EUR. *Med.* 6 | *fig.* **to inquire into, pursue:** τὸ ἀνδρεῖον valor THUC. 2.39.1 || **to press on, persecute, pursue** IL. 21.422, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 322a *etc.* | *extens.* Ὀροίτεα Πολυκράτεος τίσιες μετῆλθον revenge for Polykrates overtook Oroites HDT. 3.128.5 | *jur.* **to prosecute, punish** ANTIPHO 1.10 *etc.*; μ. φόνον to punish for the murder POL. 4.48.9 | ▸ μ. τινά τι to punish s.o. for sthg., take revenge on s.o. for sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 280; ταχὺ μετῆλθόν σ' αἷμα μητέρος θεαί the goddesses will swiftly take revenge on you for your mother's blood EUR. *Or.* 423 || *extens.* **to attend to** *business, an undertaking* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.429 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 268 *etc.*; μ. τὸν λόγον to foster the discussion PLAT. *Phaed.* 88d | μ. τὰ ἐγκλήματα to moderate *or* resolve the dispute THUC. 1.34 || **to go, make a move** IL. 6.86 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.20 *etc.* | *extens.* **to pass** ▸ πρός τινα over to s.o.'s side HDN.[1] 5.5.1 *etc.* || **to keep up, follow** PIND. *N.* 7.74 [C] **to address oneself to, supplicate** HDT. 4.7.1, *al. etc.*; θεὸν εὐχαῖσιν μ. address the god with prayers EUR. *Bac.* 713 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐγώ σε ὧν μετέρχομαι τῶν θεῶν εἰπεῖν τὰληθές therefore I implore you by the gods to speak the truth HDT. 6.68, *al.*; ἐπείτε με λιτῇσι μετέρχεαι εἰπεῖν τὴν ἀληθείην since, then, you beg and beseech me to speak the truth HDT. 6.69.1 | αὐτὸν ... ἡ Πυθίη μετέρχεται τοισίδε τοῖσι ἔπεσι the Pythia reproached him with these words HDT. 6.86. γι [D] **to discuss, examine** *through discourse*: ὥσπερ ἀρτίως μετῆλθον as I said a little bit ago ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1426a 21 • *Aeol. and Dor.* πεδ- PIND. *l.c.* || *Ion. ind. 2. sg.* μετέρχεαι HDT. 6.69.1 NONN. *D.* 16.198 || *imper.* μετέρχεο IL. 6.86, *al. etc.* || *Aeol. aor. subj.* πεδέλθῃ HSCH. | *imper. 2. sg.* πέδελθε HSCH., *3. sg.* πεδελθέτω ALC. 129.13, *epic aor. inf.* μετελθέμεν AP. 3.370, 547.

μετεσσ- *poet., see* μετασεύομαι.

μετεστεώς *Ion. pf. ptc. act., see* μεθίστημι.

μετέστην *aor. ind. act., see* μεθίστημι.

μετεύαδον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* μεθανδάνω.

μετευθύνω [μετά, εὐθύνω] **to set in order** *p*LOND. 1674.20 (VI[CE]).

μετεύχομαι [μετά, εὔχομαι] **to change one's thinking, desire other things** EUR. *Med.* 600.

μετέχω [μετά, ἔχω] *impf.* μετεῖχον, *mid.* μετειχόμην || *fut.* μετασχήσω *and* μεθέξω || *aor*[r]. μετέσχον || *pf.* μετέσχηκα || *ppf.* μετεσχήκειν || *aor. pass.* μετεσχέθην ❶ *act.* **to take part, participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. SAPPH. 55.2 ALC. 10.2 THGN. 82, *al. etc.*; τῶν κινδύνων to take on a

share of the danger THUC. 2.72.1; χώρας τῆσδε to belong to this land AESCHL. *Eum.* 869; τοῦ λόγου μ. to be party to the intrigue *or* secret HDT. 1.127.3; μ. τῆς πόλεως to have full citizen rights ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329a 20; τοιαύτης πολιτείας μ., ἐν ᾗ ... to live under a constitution in which ... ISOCR. 3.16; φυλῆς ἑτέρας μ. to belong to a different tribe NT *Heb.* 7.13 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.*: μ. τινός τινι to take part in sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Her.* 8 LYS. 12.58 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.15 *etc.* = τινὸς ξύν τινι SOPH. *El.* 1168; ἁπάντων μ. τῶν πόνων τῇ πόλει to have a part in all the struggles of the city AESCHN. 3.191; μετεσχήκαμεν δὲ ὑμῖν καὶ ἱερῶν τῶν σεμνοτάτων καὶ θυσιῶν καὶ ἑορτῶν τῶν καλλίστων we have joined with you in performing the most sacred of ceremonies and the finest sacrifices and festivals XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 | ▸ *with partit. acc.*: μ. μέρος *or* μοῖράν τινος to take a share of sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 507 HDT. 4.145.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.54 MEN. *Mis.* 2 *etc.* | ▸ *also with acc. of thing*: μ. τι (τινί) to participate in sthg. (with s.o.) SOPH. *O.C.* 1484 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1144; τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἐμοὶ τὸ ἴσον μετεῖχε he shared with me in all the good things XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.28 | ▸ *abs.* to share responsibility, be complicit HDT. 5.70.2, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ μετέχοντες the accomplices HDT. 8.132.2 *etc.*; μῶν καὶ σὺ μετέχων καταγελᾷς so you, too, are among those who mock me ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 880 ‖ *log. and philos.* **to partake in** *or* **belong to** *an idea, a form, a universal etc., with gen.* PLAT. *Parm.* 130b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 122a 9, *al. etc.*; μ. τοῦ ἑνὸς to be part of the one PLAT. *Parm.* 129b, *al.* ❷ *pass., log. and philos.* **to be partaken in**, *universals, ideas etc.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 121a 11, *E.E.* 1217b 11, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* πεδέχω SAPPH. ALC. *ll.cc.*

μετέω *epic pres. subj. act., see* μέτειμι [εἰμί].

μετεωρέω, *contr., fut.* μετεωρήσω SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 463 ‖ *aor.* ἐμετεώρησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (*Byz.*) μετεωρηθείς; PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.214 *etc., see* μετεωρίζω.

μετεωρία -ας, ἡ [μετέωρος] **distraction, forgetfulness** SUET. *Caes.* 5.39 *etc.*

μετεωρίδιον -ου, τό [μετέωρος] **issue left hanging** *P*BGU 417.7 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

μετεωρίζω [μετέωρος] *impf.* ἐμετεώριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμετεωριζόμην ‖ *fut.* μετεωρίσω *and* μετεωριῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐμετεώρισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμετεώρισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμετεωρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μετεωρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to raise, erect, lift up** THUC. 4.90.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246d, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.13, *al. etc.*; μ. τὰ σκέλη to raise the legs XEN. *Hip.* 10.4; πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν εἴ τις ἀφείη μετεωρίσας if one were to lift up the whole earth and then let it fall ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 16 | *extens.* τὸ πνεῦμα μ. to speed up the breath ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 33, *cf.* μετέωρος (e) | μ. ναῦν to bring a ship out into open sea *or* offshore PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.12 ‖ *fig.* **to excite, arouse, incite, disturb, distract** POL. 25.3.4 POSID. 247 *etc.*; παραθαρρύνειν καὶ μ. to encourage and arouse PLUT. *Demosth.* 18 ‖ *rar. intrans.* **to rise to a great height, reach a certain altitude** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4 ❷ *mid.* **to raise, lift up** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 762 ❸ *pass.* **to be raised, rise** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 404 (*wind*) HP. *Aër.* 8 (*aqueous vapor*) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 14, *al. etc.*; καταμανθάνειν μετεωριζόμενον ἢ καπνὸν ἢ κονιορτὸν to recognize whether it was smoke or dust that was rising XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.5 | *extens. medic.* ἀπὸ τῶν φυσέων μ. to be swollen from flatulence HP. *Epid.* 4.41 ‖ **to be brought out into open sea, go offshore** THUC. 8.16.2 ‖ *fig.* **to be raised** *or* **exalted** *or* **excited** *or* **distracted**: ὑπὸ λόγων ὁ νοῦς ... μετεωρίζεται the mind is stirred up by speeches ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1447 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *or* ἐπί τινι about *or* over sthg. DIOD. 11.32.4 POL. 3.70.1.

μετεώρῐσις -εως, ἡ [μετεωρίζω] **uplifting** PLUT. *Frig.* 951c.

μετεωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετεωρίζω] **act of lifting, raising** HP. *Prog.* 9 *etc.*; τῶν ποδῶν the feet ARISTOT. *I.A.* 711b 23 ‖ **tide, wave** VT *Ps.* 41.8, *al.* ‖ **swelling** HP. *Art.* 50 | **coming up to the surface,** *roots* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.3.5 ‖ *extens.* **exaltation, disturbance** VETT. 175.31 | **distraction, inattentiveness** BAS. *Asc.* 2.2 *etc.*

μετεωροθήρας -ου [μετέωρος, θήρα] **one that hunts high in the air,** *birds of prey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 30 (*gen. pl.* -θήρων) | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.115 • *nom.* -θηρος ARISTOT. *l.c.*

μετεωρόθηρος -ον *see* μετεωροθήρας.

μετεωροκοπέω, *contr.* [μετέωρος, κόπτω] **to prate on lofty subjects** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 92.

μετεωροκόπος -ου, ὁ [μετεωροκοπέω] **one who prates on lofty subjects** CERC. 1.67 Livrea.

μετεωρολεσχέω, *contr.* [μετεωρολέσχης] PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 16, *al.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 400e, *see* μετεωρολογέω.

μετεωρολέσχης -ου, ὁ [μετέωρος, λέσχη] **one who has his head in the clouds, visionary** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 401 (*prob. of sophists*) PLAT. *Rp.* 489c PLUT. *Nic.* 23.4 *etc.*

μετεωρολογέω, *contr.* [μετεωρολόγος] **to think** *or* **speak of celestial phenomena** PLAT. *Ax.* 370e, *al.* LUC. *Nec.* 21 *etc.*

μετεωρολογία -ας, ἡ [μετεωρολόγος] **talk of celestial phenomena** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a *etc.* | **meteorology** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 338a 26 *etc.* ‖ **elevated discourse** BAS. *Hom.* 12.6.

μετεωρολογικός -ή -όν [μετεωρολόγος] **expert in meteorology** PLAT. *Tim.* 91d PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.112 ‖ **concerning meteorology** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 91, 94.

μετεωρολόγος -ον [μετέωρος, λέγω] **of an astronomer** *or* **meteorologist** HP. *Aër.* 2 ‖ *subst.* ὁ μετεωρολόγος **astronomer** PLAT. *Crat.* 396c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 29 *etc.* | *extens.* **one who prates on vain subjects** EUR. *fr.* 913.4 PLAT. *Crat.* 401b, *al.*

μετεωροποιέω, *contr.* [μετέωρος, ποιέω] **to raise, lift** HP. *Art.* 69 (*Ion. inf.* μετεωροποιέειν; *f.l.*).

μετεωροποιός -όν [μετεωροποιέω] **that which rises** EUS.[1] *Is.* 35.7.

μετεωροπολέω, *contr.* [μετέωρος, πολέω] **to live in the sky** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 237 | *fig.* **to lift oneself upward, rise up** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.207 (*soul*) *etc.*

μετεωροπόλος -ου, ὁ [μετεωροπολέω] **one who is engrossed in elevated matters** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 67.

μετεωροπορέω, *contr.* [μετεωροπόρος] *aor. inf.* μετεωροπορῆσαι EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.19.34; **to go** *or* **travel through the air, ascend, climb aloft** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246c (*v.l.*) AEL. *N.A.* 3.45 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.15; *the contemplative mind* GREG.[1] *Virg.* 22.1.5.

μετεωροπόρος -ον [μετέωρος, πείρω] **that travels up on high, that which rises** *or* **is raised** EUS.[1] *Is.* 6.2 *etc.*

μετέωρος -ον [μετά, αἴρω?] A **raised above the ground, elevated, on high** HDT. 1.187.1, *al.* THUC. 2.77.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 4, *al. etc.*; μετεώρους ἐξεκόμισαν τὰς ἁμάξας they lifted the chariots out from (the mud) XEN. *An.* 1.5.8; μετεωρότερος τῇ ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς ἀποστάσει τῶν σαύρων higher above the ground than lizards in its stance ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 21 | *frequently of high places* THUC. 3.89.2, *al. etc.*; τὰ μετέωρα τῆς πόλεως the highest part of the city THUC. 3.72.3, 4.112.3; οἰκήματα ... τὰ μὲν ὑπόγαια, τὰ δὲ μετέωρα rooms ... some below ground level, some above, *in pyramids* HDT. 2.148.4; ἐπὶ τῶν μετεώρων in the high places POL. 5.13.3 B **high in the air, aloft, in the sky** HDT. 4.72.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1362, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 80a, *al. etc.*; μ. αἴρεσθαι *to rise* aloft *or* into the air ARISTOPH. *Pax* 80 MEN. *Dysc.* 395 *etc.*; μετέωρον ἀεὶ μένειν ἀδύνατον it is impossible (for a bird) to stay airborne indefinitely ARISTOT. *I.A.* 714a 21; ἅπαντας τὼ σκέλει ταύτης μετεώρω raising her legs up aloft ARISTOPH. *Pax* 890; τὰ μετέωρα χωρία the airy regions ARISTOPH. *Av.* 818 | *subst.* τὰ μετέωρα **celestial** *or* **astronomical phenomena** PLAT. *Prot.* 315c, *al.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 10 *etc.* | *extens.* **hanging, unsupported** HP. *Fract.* 7 (*arm*); μ. θνῄσκει death suspended in air, *i.e.* hanging LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.164.2) ‖ *fig.* **elevated, lofty** XEN. *Symp.* 6.7 (*gods*) *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **swollen, pompous** AN. *Subl.* 3.2 C *fig.* **in suspense, expectant, excited** THUC. 2.8.1, *al.* POL. 9.26.2, *al.*; ▸ μ. ἐπί τινι dumbfounded over sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 15; ▸ μ. ἐπί τι excited about sthg. POL. 5.101.2 | ▸ μ. πρός τι excited, ready for sthg. POL. 5.62.1, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.*: ἕτοιμος ἦν καὶ μ. στρατεύειν ἐπὶ Κοίλην Συρίαν he was ready and eager to march on Coele Syria POL. 5.42.9 ‖ *fig. of pers.* **one who has his head in the clouds, absent, distracted** CIC. *Att.* 16.5.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **uncertain, unstable,** *of conditions* DEMOSTH. 19.122 *etc.* | *of pers.*: γέγονα μ. ὑπὸ Στωϊκῶν ἀνδρῶν the Stoics have put me in a state of uncertainty PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059a D **in open sea, offshore,** *ships* THUC. 1.48.2, 4.26.3, *al. etc.*; τὰς ναῦς ἄραντες ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς καὶ παραταξάμενοι μετεώρους putting to sea in their ships and arraying them in open sea THUC. 1.52.2 E **that which is** *or* **rests on the surface, superficial** HP. *Aph.* 6.7, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3, *C.P.* 5.9.8, *al.* (*roots*) *etc.*; ὄμματα μετέωρα bulging *or* prominent eyes XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 | *medic.* μ. πνεῦμα interrupted *or* apical breathing GAL. 7.946 *etc.* F **straight, upright, fierce, proud** XEN. *Hip.* 11.1 (*horse*) RUFIN. (AP 5.21.5) *etc.*; γαῦρος καὶ μ. disdainful and fierce LUC. *Nigr.* 5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* μετεώρως **in suspense** PLUT. *Cim.* 13.3 | **with levity, negligently** [BAS.] *Const.* 1.5 • *epic* -ήορος, *Dor.* πεδάορος.

μετεωροσκοπεῖον -ου, τό *see* μετεωροσκόπιον.

μετεωροσκοπικός -ή -όν [μετεωροσκόπος] **that has to do with the observation of celestial phenomena** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.3.3 | ἡ μ. τέχνη astronomy PROCL. *in Eucl.* 42.

μετεωροσκόπιον -ου, τό [μετεωροσκόπος] **astrolabe,** *instrum. for stargazing* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.3.4 *etc.* • *also* -πεῖον *and* -όπιον.

μετεωροσκόπος -ον [μετέωρος, σκοπός] **one who observes celestial phenomena** *or* **the stars** PLAT. *Rp.* 488e *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μετεωροσκόπον, *see* μετεωροσκόπιον.

μετεωροσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μετέωρος, σοφιστής] **sophist who observes celestial phenomena** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 360.

μετεωροσύνη -ης, ἡ [μετέωρος] *poet.* MAN.[1] 4.436, *see* μετεωρία.

μετεωρότης -ητος, ἡ [μετέωρος] **elevated condition** CORN. 20.

μετεωροφᾰνής -ές [μετέωρος, φαίνω] **that appears on high** *or* **in the air** PHIL.[6] 6.

μετεωροφέναξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [μετέωρος, φέναξ] **pseudo** *or* **third-rate astronomer** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 333.

μετεωροφρονέω, *contr.* [μετέωρος, φρονέω] **to think about lofty subjects** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 824b.

μετηλλαγμένως [μεταλλάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **differently** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.8, *al.* (*v.l.*).

μέτηλυς -ῠδος, ὁ *and* ἡ [μετέρχομαι] **one who passes from one place to another, emigrant, stranger** TRIPHIOD. 352 DION.[9] 689 *etc.* ‖ *adj.*

foreign TRIPHIOD. 133 | mutable NONN. *D.* 12.365.

μετηνέμιος -ον [μετά, ἄνεμος] swift as the wind AP 16.62.4 (*horse*).

μετήορος -ον raised up on the ground *or* in the air, suspended IL. 8.26, 23.369 HOM. 4.135 *etc.* | high crested, *horse* AP. 4.1366 | *of the sound of the lyre* out of tune HOM. 4.488 (*oth.* vain, ephemeral) • *epic for* μετέωρος || *Dor.* πεδάορος AESCHL. *Ch.* 590 (*conject.*).

μετῆρα *aor. ind. act., see* μεταίρω.

μετήσεσθαι *Ion. fut. inf. mid., see* μεθίημι.

μετίημι *Ion., see* μεθίημι.

Μετίλιος -ου, ὁ Metilius, *male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 7.5.

μετίστημι *Ion., see* μεθίστημι.

μετιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μεθίστημι] latecomer [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.2 (79.941B).

μετίσχω [*see* μετέχω] to participate in ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 5.92. γ4 PLAT. *Tim.* 58e, *Rp.* 411d.

μετιτέον [μέτειμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to inquire into *or* investigate ARISTOT. *Top.* 139b 7, *al.* || it is necessary to pass DIOG. 6.105 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τι on to sthg. ALCIPHR. 2.10.3.

μετοιᾱκίζομαι [μετά, οἰακίζω] to be diverted: ὑφ' ἡδονῆς καὶ ὥρας by pleasure and beauty PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34a.

μετοικεσία -ας, ἡ [μετοικέω] deportation, transfer VT *Judg.* 18.30, *al.* NT *Matt.* 1.11 || emigration LEON. (AP 7.731.6).

μετοικέω, *contr.* [μέτοικος] to transfer, go to settle elsewhere, change residence ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 9.83 | ▸ *with acc.*: τὸ κατὰ γᾶς θέλω, τὸ κατὰ γᾶς κνέφας μετοικεῖν I wish to dwell under the earth, the darkness under the earth EUR. *Hip.* 837 || to live in a foreign city *as an immigrant*, be a metic EUR. *Suppl.* 892 ISOCR. 19.12, *al.*; παρ' ἑτέροις μ. to dwell in a foreign city ISOCR. 19.23, *al.*; οὐχ ὁμοίως μετοικοῦντες ὥσπερ αὐτοὶ ἐπολιτεύοντο we who, as metics, conducted ourselves quite differently than did the actual citizens LYS. 12.20 | ▸ *with gen.*: μετοικεῖν τῆσδε γῆς ἐλευθέρους to live in freedom in this land AESCHL. *Suppl.* 609.

μετοίκησις -εως, ἡ [μετοικέω] act of relocating, transfer, migration PLAT. *Ap.* 40c, *Phaed.* 117c *etc.* || residence in a foreign city, residence as a metic PLAT. *Leg.* 850a.

μετοικία -ας, ἡ [μέτοικος] Ⓐ residence in a foreign city, status as foreigner *or* metic AESCHL. *Eum.* 1018 PLAT. *Leg.* 850c *etc.* || condition and rights of a metic LYS. 6.49 Ⓑ status of residing: μετοικίας ... τῆς ἄνω στερήσεται she will be deprived of residence in this upper world SOPH. *Ant.* 890 Ⓒ transfer, migration THUC. 1.2.6 *etc.* | deportation, exile VT *1Kgs.* 8.47, *al. etc.*

μετοικίζω [μετά, οἰκίζω] ❶ *act.* to transfer, relocate to another residence, deport ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 33 VT *Chr.* 1.5.6, *al.* PLUT. *Phil.* 16.5 *etc.* | *fig.* τὰς φρένας μ. to drive out of his wits MELANTH. 1 ❷ *mid.* to move elsewhere, emigrate ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 754 APP. 8.84 ❸ *pass.* to be transferred *or* deported ORIG. *Hler.* 19.14 *etc.*

μετοικικός -ή -όν [μέτοικος] one who has the status of metic PLUT. *Alc.* 5.1 *etc.* | *fig.* μ. τῆς Ἀθηναίων φωνῆς (word) incorporated *or* accepted into the Attic language LUC. *Lex.* 25.

μετοίκιον -ου, τό [μέτοικος] residence tax *paid by metics at Athens* LYS. 31.9 XEN. *Vect.* 2.1 MEN. *fr.* 33 *etc.*; μετοίκιον (κατα)τιθέναι *or* τελεῖν to pay the residence tax DEMOSTH. 29.3, 57.55 PLAT. *Leg.* 850b || *pl.* τὰ μ. *Athenian festival in memory of the synoecism* (συνοίκια) PLUT. *Thes.* 24.4.

μετοίκισις -εως, ἡ [μετοικίζω] transfer, displacement OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 115.28 *etc.*

μετοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μετοικίζω] transfer, emigration, migration PLUT. *Agis* 11.2, *Publ.* 22.1 | deportation, imprisonment CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.16D.

μετοικιστέον [μετοικίζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to transfer PLUT. *QConv.* 746c.

μετοικιστής -ου, ὁ [μετοικίζω] one who consolidates into a single city: οἰκισταὶ πόλεων, οὐ μετοικισταὶ καθάπερ ἦν ὁ Θησεύς founders of cities, not unifiers of villages like Theseus PLUT. *Comp. Thes. Rom.* 4.2.

μετοικοδομέω, *contr.* [μετά, οἰκοδομέω] to build differently *or* elsewhere PLUT. *Caes.* 51.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.6 *etc.*; τὴν οἰκίαν the house MEN. *Dysc.* 446.

μετοικονομέω, *contr.* [μετά, οἰκονομέω] to accommodate, adjust, arrange HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.14.1.

μέτοικος -ου [μετά, οἶκος] *adj. frequently subst.* Ⓐ tenant, inhabit., resident AESCHL. *Eum.* 1011 (*Erinyes*); ξένος λόγῳ μέτοικος, εἶτα δ' ἐγγενὴς φανήσεται reputedly a sojourning stranger, but who will turn out to be a native SOPH. *O.T.* 452 | ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 319; μέτοικοι δόμων the inhabits. of the house AESCHL. *Ch.* 971 (*Orestes and Elektra*) | *fig. of birds, guests of the air* AESCHL. *Ag.* 57 Ⓑ stranger, foreigner, emigrant AESCHL. *Sept.* 548, *al.* HDT. 4.151.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 347, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.2, *al. etc.* | *fig.* SOPH. *Ant.* 852 | *specifically at Athens* metic THUC. 4.90, *al.* AESCHN. 1.195 DEMOSTH. 20.18, *al. etc.* || fugitive EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.36.

Μέτοικος -ου, ὁ Metoikos *"The Metic"* ATH. 4.170d PLAT.[1] *title* (*fr.* 80-83) *etc.*

μετοικοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μέτοικος, φύλαξ] inspector *or* guardian of metics XEN. *Vect.* 2.7.

μετοιστέον [μεταφέρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to report *or* refer PLUT. *QConv.* 656d.

μετοίσω *fut., see* μεταφέρω.

μετοίχομαι [μετά, οἴχομαι] Ⓐ to rush after, pursue ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.148 || to go toward, go in search of ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 8.47 *etc.* || to accompany, follow OD. 19.24 || to be involved ▸ τι in sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 1332 Ⓑ to go away, depart AP. 4.758 | *fig. of the soul* CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.244A, *al.*

μετοιωνίζομαι [μετά, οἰωνίζομαι] to repeat with better auspices, ensure more favorable auspices ▸ τι (for) sthg. DINAR. 1.29.

μετοκλάζω [μετά, ὀκλάζω] to shift one's weight from one foot to the other, shift hither and thither IL. 13.281 (*oth.* to crouch, squat) AP 9.209.2 *etc.* | *fig.* to oscillate, waver CLEM. *Str.* 8.7.22.3.

μετόν *pres. ptc. act. neut. sg., see* μέτειμι (εἰμί).

μετονομάζω [μετά, ὀνομάζω] ❶ *act.* to call by a new name HDT. 4.189.2, *al.*; τὰς φυλάς the tribes HDT. 5.69.2 ❷ *pass.* to be called by a new name, change name HDT. 1.94.7, *al.* THUC. 1.122.4 *etc.*; Ἀθηναῖοι μετωνομάσθησαν their name was changed to "Athenians" HDT. 8.44.2; ἑτέρῳ πεπλήξῃ καινῶς μετωνομασμένῳ (λόγῳ) you have been beaten by another new-formed change of word PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a.

μετονομασία -ας, ἡ [μετονομάζω] change of name IO. *Acts* 3.111D NICAN. *title* (ATH. 7.296d) AL. *Quaest.* 101.8 *etc.*

μετόπη -ης, ἡ [μετά, ὀπή?] *archit.* metope VITR. 4.2.4, *al.*

μετόπιν *adv. and prep., see* μετόπισθεν after Ⓐ *adv.* in the life that remains for me SOPH. *Ph.* 1189 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* ἀλλὰ τὰ μὲν μ. γένετ' Εὐφήμοιο but these things happened after (the time of) Euphemos AP. 4.1764.

μέτοπις -εως, ἡ revenge (*v.l.*) HOM. *epigr.* 8.4.

μετόπισθε(ν) [μετά, ὄπισθεν] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* backward, back IL. 6.68, *al.* || consequently, after IL. 17.261 HES. *Op.* 284 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* behind IL. 9.504 OD. 9.539 • *s.times elid.* μετόπισθ'.

μετοπωρίζω [μετόπωρον] to be autumnal, resemble autumn PHIL.[2] *Op.* 58 *etc.*

μετοπωρῑνός -ή -όν [μετόπωρον] of autumn, autumnal THUC. 7.87.1 XEN. *Oec.* 17.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 27, *al.*; ἰσημερία μ. autumnal equinox ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377a 12, *al. etc.* || *adv. neut.* μετοπωρινόν of autumn CALLIM. *fr.* 110.67 (*prob. read.*); μ. ὀμβρήσαντος Ζηνός when Zeus pours down the autumn rain HES. *Op.* 415.

μετόπωρον -ου, τό [μετά, ὀπώρα] autumn, late autumn THUC. 8.108.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.12, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 25, *al. etc.*

μετορμιζ- *Ion., see* μεθορμιζ-.

μετόρχιον -ου, τό [μετά, ὄρχος] space between the rows ARISTOPH. *Pax* 568, *al.*

μετουσία -ας, ἡ [μέτειμι] participation, fellowship ▸ τινος in *or* of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 446, *Th.* 152 *etc.* | *philos.* participation ▸ *with gen.* AL. *in Metaph.* 85.5, *al. etc.*; τοῦ μὴ ὄντος in nonbeing AL. *An.* 170.18 || *extens.* enjoyment, use, possession XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.23 DEMOSTH. 21.124, *al. etc.*; τῶν δικαίων τῶν ἐν ταῖς πολιτείαις μ. possession of citizen rights DEMOSTH. 15.29 || co-ownership, possession in common *P*BGU 19.2.3 (II[CE]).

μετουσιαστικός -ή -όν [μετουσία] that which participates in substance DION.[6] 635.27 (*adjectives*) *etc.*

μετουσιόω, *contr.* [μετά, οὐσιόω] to transform the substance LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1773A.

μετουσίωσις -εως, ἡ [μετουσιόω] *theol.* change of substance, transubstantiation LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1772D, *etc.*

μετοχέτευσις -εως, ἡ [μετοχετεύω] shunting *of a liquid into a channel* ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.2 GAL. 1.382.

μετοχετεύω [μετά, ὀχετεύω] ❶ *act.* to direct, divert: *a current* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.320A *etc.* | *fig.* εἰς τὴν ψυχήν to the soul DION. *Imit.* 1.3 *etc.*; ἡ λύπη ... μετοχετεύει (τὰ δάκρυα) the grief directs (the tears) ACH. 3.11.2 | to derive BAS.[1] *Or.* 6.3 (85.97A) ❷ *mid.* to divert ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107 ❸ *pass.* to be derived *or* diverted HDN.[1] 1.3.1.

Μετοχεύς -έως, ὁ [μετέχω] Coparticipant, *Gnostic eon* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.31.6.

μετοχή -ῆς, ἡ [μετέχω] partaking, participation HDT. 1.144.1, *al.* PLAT. *epist.* 345a AP 9.316 *etc.*; κατὰ μετοχήν by way of participation ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1217a 29, *al. etc.* || compactness VT *Ps.* 121.3 || *gramm.* participle DION. *Comp.* 2.3 *etc.* || co-ownership, union *P*REV. 14.0 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

μετοχικός -ή -όν [μετοχή] *gramm.* participial, of a participal AP.[7] *Adv.* 143.25, *Pron.* 64.5, *al. etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. participle DION. *Thuc.* 24.6, *al. etc.* || fit to participate IR. *Haer.* 5.3.3 • *adv.* μετοχικῶς with participation CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].119E, *al.* || *gramm.* in participial form AP.[9] 150.28.

μετόχλησις -εως, ἡ [μετοχλίζω] removal *by means of a lever* HEPH.[1] 3.46.

μετοχλίζω [μετά, ὀχλίζω] to shift *with a lever*, raise, dislodge IL. 24.567 LYC. 627 *etc.*; ἀνδρῶν δ' οὔ κέν τις ζωὸς βροτός ... ῥεῖα μετοχλίσσειεν no man alive now would be able to move it easily OD. 23.188.

μετοχμάζω [μετά, ὀχμάζω] to carry elsewhere, transfer NONN. *D.* 1.48.

μέτοχος -ον [μετέχω] participating, participant ▸ τινος in sthg. HDT. 3.52.4 *etc.*; πᾶσα τέχνη ἀναγκάζεται αὐτῶν μ. γίγνεσθαι every art is

compelled to refer to them PLAT. *Rp.* 522c; ἀνδρες αἱμάτων μ. bloodthirsty men VT *Prov.* 29.10 || *subst.* ὁ μέτοχος **one who participates** THUC. 8.92.11 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ φόνου accomplice in the murder EUR. *H.F.* 721 | *fig.* **friend, companion** ▸ τινος of s.o. VT *Ps.* 118.63 NT *Luke* 5.7 | τοὺς μὲν ἡ τύχη σοι μετόχους κατέστησεν fate has made these men your comrades DEMOSTH. 61.31 || **member** *of a house or family*, **member** *of a co-operative or consortium, in Egypt* PHIB. 109.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

μετρέω, *contr.* [μέτρον] *impf.* ἐμέτρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμετρούμην || *fut.* μετρήσω || *aor.* ἐμέτρησα, *mid.* ἐμετρησάμην || *pf.* μεμέτρηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμέτρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμετρήθην || *fut. pass.* μετρηθήσομαι ❶ *act. usu.* **to measure:** *fig.* **to traverse, cross** OD. 3.179 (*sea*) *etc.*; κύματα to travel the waves of the sea AP 12.156.5 || **to measure** *spaces, sizes etc.* HDT. 1.68.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1004 EUR. *Ph.* 182 *etc.*; μ. τὴν χώρην ... σταδίοισι, ... παρασάγγῃσι to measure the land ... in stadia, ... in parasangs HDT. 2.6.2 | *fig.* τῇ γαστρὶ μ. τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν to measure happiness by the pleasures of the stomach DEMOSTH. 18.296 | τῇ αὐτῶν ἀκακίᾳ μ. τοὺς πέλας to judge the others based on their own innocence ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 9; ἐν ἑαυτοῖς ἑαυτοὺς μετροῦντες who measure themselves by themselves NT *2Cor.* 1.12 | *of meters or feet* ARISTID.^{2} 1.27 || **to measure, assign, distribute** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 580, *al. etc.*; πώλοισι χόρτον ... ἀφθόνῳ μετρῶ χερί I gave the horses abundant forage EUR. *Rh.* 772 | *jur.* τὸν σῖτον τῇ μητρί to supply the mother with food DEMOSTH. 46.20 | *fig.* μ. τὴν ἴσην to retaliate PAUS. 2.18.1 || **to moderate, adapt** THEODORET.^{1} *QuGen.* 1.3 || **to write in verse** GREG. *epist.* 101.73 ❷ *mid.* **to measure** (*fig.*), **traverse:** ἴχνη τινός to follow s.o.'s tracks with the eye SOPH. *Ai.* 5; μ. ἅλα to cross the sea MOSCH. 2.157 || **to measure** *size* AP. 1.724 *etc.* || **to measure for oneself, receive a measure** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 34.37 *etc.*; τὸν σῖτον to receive a measure of grain PLUT. *Caes.* 48.7 | εὖ μετρεῖσθαι παρὰ γείτονος to receive loans in good measure from one's neighbor HES. *Op.* 349 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured** AESCHL. *Ch.* 209 HDT. 1.93.3, 4.86.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 265b 10, *al. etc.*; πάντα ὅσων ἡ ἀξία νομίσματι μετρεῖται all the things whose value is measured in money ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 27 | *of time* SOPH. *O.T.* 561 | *of meters or feet* ARISTID.^{2} 1.26 || **to be distributed** in measure ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 548 || *math.* **to be divisible:** κατ' ἀριθμόν τινα by a number DIOPH. 134.18T, *al.*

μετρήδην [μέτρον] *adv.* **in good measure** NIC. *Al.* 45.

μετρηδόν [μέτρον] *adv.* **in measure, in good measure** NIC. *Al.* 45 (*v.l.*) || **with regularity, in orderly fashion** NONN. *D.* 7.115.

μέτρημα -ατος, τό [μετρέω] **measure, area** EUR. *Ion* 1138 *etc.* | **measure, ration** EUR. *I.T.* 954 (*of wine*) POL. 6.38.3 || *extens.* **pay, wages** POL. 9.27.11.

μέτρησις -εως, ἡ [μετρέω] **measurement** HDT. 4.99.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 285a, *Leg.* 819c *etc.*

μετρητέον [μετρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to measure** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243b 29 *etc.*

μετρητής -οῦ, ὁ [μετρέω] **gauge** PLAT. *Iust.* 373a, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.1 (47) *etc.* || *meas.* **amphora, metretes** (= *38. 88 liters*; *later 39. 29 liters*) DEMOSTH. 42.20 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350b 10, *al.* SOSITH. 2.8.

μετρητικός -ή -όν [μετρητής] **capable of measuring, skilled in measuring** PLAT. *Iust.* 373d, *al. etc.* | ἡ μετρητική (τέχνη) the art of measurement PLAT. *Leg.* 817e, *Phil.* 55e, *al.*

μετρητός -ή -όν [μετρέω] **measurable, commensurable** EUR. *Bac.* 1244 PLAT. *Leg.* 820c, *al. etc.*; μετρητὰ πρὸς ἄλληλα commensurable with one another PLAT. *Leg.* 820c || **measured:** μετρητὸν ἑκάστου πίνοντος when each one drinks a determinate quantity PLUT. *Symp.* 156e.

μετριάζω [μέτριος] *impf.* ἐμετρίαζον || *fut.* μετριάσω || *aor.* ἐμετρίασα || *aor. pass.* ἐμετριάσθην DCASS. 41.37.2 Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be moderated, act with** *or* **show moderation** THUC. 1.76.4 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 27, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. τινί to be moderate in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 33 = ▸ περί *or* πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 784e, *Rp.* 603e DION. 13.9 = ἔν *or* ἐπί τινι HDN.^{1} 8.3.5 LUC. *Im.* 21; μ. ἐν ταῖς εὐπραξίαις to show moderation in the face of good fortune DEMOSTH. 20.162 | ἀμελεῖν τοῦ μ. to overlook the appropriate measure ISOCR. 15.311 | **to be humble** IO. *Hlo.* 8.194B, *al. etc.* || **to have medium proportions:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ μετριάζοντες those with an organ of medium dimensions ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 24 || *medic.* **to have a remission** *of a disease* GAL. 16.711 || **to be poorly, be indisposed** MEN. *fr.* 589 VT *Neh.* 2.2 Ⓑ *trans.* **to moderate, contain, control** PLAT. *Leg.* 692b *etc.* • *also* μετρίζω CATENA *Cath. Rom.* 109.8 (*pf. mid. pass.* μεμέτρισμαι).

μετριακός -ή -όν [μέτριος] **of moderate value** PLOND. 1.77.20 (VI^{CE}).

μετρικός -ή -όν [μέτρον] **concerning the measurement of verse, metrical** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 7, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ μετρικὴ (τέχνη) **metrics** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 38 | *subst.* οἱ μετρικοί **the experts in meter** DION. *Comp.* 17.8 *etc.*

μετριολογέω, *contr.* [μετριολόγος] *act. and mid.* **to talk with moderate language** DID.^{1} *Trin.* (*PG* 39.876.37) EUSTATH. 678.45, 1689.50.

μετριολόγος -ον [μέτριος, λέγω] **moderate in language** ANTIPHO^{1} B 100.

μέτριον -ου, τό *subst. neut., see* μέτριος.

μετριοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [μετριοπαθής] **moderation** *or* **control of emotions** *or* **passions, equanimity** PLUT. *Col.* 1119c, *al.* APP. 8.52, 57 *etc.*

μετριοπάθέω, *contr.* [μετριοπαθής] *impf.* ἐμετριοπάθουν ARISTOD.^{1} 1.4.1 (*corr.*, -μετροπ- *cod.*) || *fut.* μετριοπαθήσω OECUM. (*PK* 463.26) || *aor. ptc.* μετριοπαθήσας; **to be moderate, control one's emotions** IOS. *A.I.* 12.3.2 (128) | **to feel fitting compassion** ▸ τινι for s.o. NT *Heb.* 5.2 || **to be humble** CLEM. *Str.* 4.17.106.1.

μετριοπάθής -ές [μέτριος, πάσχω] **moderate in passion, in control of one's emotions** DIOG. 5.31 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μετριοπαθές = μετριοπάθεια DION. 8.61 • *adv.* μετριοπαθῶς **with moderation of emotions** *or* **passions, moderately** APP. 8.51 SEXT. *S.* 11.161 *etc.*

μετριοπαθῶς *adv., see* μετριοπαθής.

μετριοπότης -ου, ὁ [μέτριος, πότης] **moderate drinker** XEN. *Ap.* 19.

μέτριος -α -ον [μέτρον] Ⓐ **medium, ordinary** *in size or length* HDT. 2.32.6, *al.* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434b 21 *etc.*; μ. πῆχυς common cubit HDT. 1.178.3 | *of time* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.1 *etc.*; μ. χρόνος ἀκμῆς the average duration of maturity PLAT. *Rp.* 460e | *of num. or quantity* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.14 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b *etc.*; ὅσον οἰόμεθα μέτριον εἶναι πιεῖν the amount of the potion that we judge sufficient PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b || **moderate, measured, average,** *of degree* HDT. 4.84.1 XEN. *Lac.* 1.3, *al. etc.*; πάνυ μ. χρήματα very modest means ISOCR. 15.155; τὰ οἰκεῖα μέτρια παντελῶς absolutely modest possessions MEN. *Asp.* 132; τὰ μέτρια κεκτῆσθαι to possess a modest fortune XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22; *subst.* οἱ μέτριοι **the men of moderate** *or* **modest condition** XEN. *Ag.* 11.11 DEMOSTH. 21.183, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ μετρίοις on moderate terms THUC. 4.22 | μετρίᾳ ... ἐσθῆτι ... πρῶτοι Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἐχρήσαντο the original Spartans adopted a modest style of clothing THUC. 1.6.4 || **adequate, appropriate, proportionate** THUC. 8.97.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **bearable, tolerable** SOPH. *Ph.* 179, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 4 *etc.*; οὐδὲ δουλείας μετρίας τυχεῖν not to obtain even a bearable condition of servitude ISOCR. 14.5 Ⓒ **moderate, measured, continent,** *of pers., of conduct etc.* HES. *Op.* 306 THUC. 6.89.5, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 245 ISOCR. 1.27 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b 13, *al. etc.*; φρόνιμοι καὶ μέτριοι φαίνεσθαι to show themselves prudent and temperate XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17; μέτριοι ἄνδρες moderate men PLAT. *Phaed.* 82b; σώφρων καὶ μ. πρὸς τὴν καθ' ἡμέραν δίαιταν temperate and moderate in daily life AESCHN. 3.170 | **moderate, mild, humane** ▸ *with* πρός + *acc.* toward s.o. πρὸς τοὺς ὑπηκόους toward the subjects THUC. 1.77.2 (*cf.* 5.111.4); μ. πρὸς ἅπαντας humane toward everyone DEMOSTH. 21.101 || **humble, poor** TAT. *Or.* 11.3 *etc.* Ⓓ *subst. neut.* τὸ μέτριον **the right measure, the right amount, the mean** SOPH. *O.C.* 1212 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 25, *al. etc.*; περαιτέρω *or* πέρα τοῦ μετρίου beyond the right measure XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.5 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.4; ἐλάττων τοῦ μετρίου in an insufficient dose PLUT. *QConv.* 656f; *subst.* ἐνδοτέρω τοῦ μετρίου in an overly small dose PLUT. *QConv.* 656f || *pl.* τὰ μέτρια = *sg.* ISOCR. 12.89, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *fem.* -ιος PLAT. *Tim.* 59d ◆ *adv.* **μετρίως in the right measure, as it should be** HDT. 3.80.5, *al.* THUC. 2.35.2, *al.* ISOCR. 1.28, *al. etc.*; μ. ἔχοντες βίου of moderate means HDT. 1.32.5; μ. λέγειν to say as much as necessary ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 35 *etc.* | σωφρονοῦσί γε καὶ μ. ἔστιν ἰδεῖν those who are clearly prudent and moderate can see DEMOSTH. 6.19 GEOP. 2.27.1 || **with moderation** *or* **temperance, moderately** THUC. 4.19.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.20, *al.* ANTIPH. 54.1 *etc.*; λυποῦ μ. ἐπὶ τοῖς γιγνομένοις τῶν κακῶν grieve modestly over the ills that befall you ISOCR. 1.42; μ. φέρειν τι to bear sthg. with moderation ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 40 | τοῖς ἀρχομένοις χρῆσθαι μ. to treat one's subjects humanely *or* with moderation ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 15 || *compar.* -ώτερον *and* -ωτέρως ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 1 | *superl.* -ώτατα.

μετριόσιτος -ον [μέτριος, σῖτος] **moderate in diet** POLL. 6.28, 6.34.

μετριότης -ητος, ἡ [μέτριος] **moderation** THUC. 1.38.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17 POL. 1.88.3, *al. etc.*; μ. τῆς ψυχῆς ▸ περί τι moderation of the soul regarding sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 411e; μ. καὶ κοσμία δαπάνη moderation and measure in expenditure PLAT. *Rp.* 560d | *pl.* αἱ μ. the right measure, moderation ISOCR. *epist.* 3.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 2; *also* average quality ISOCR. 4.11 || **right quantity, right degree** HP. *Fract.* 5, *V.M.* 16 *and Liq.* 1 | ἀποβαλεῖν τὴν μετριότητα to lose proportionateness ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 27 || *later* **humility** ORIG. *Io.* 6.49.259 *etc.* || **mediocrity, modest capacity** IR. *Haer.* 1 *pref.* 2 *etc.*

μετριοφρονέω, *contr.* [μετριόφρων] *aor. inf.* μετριοφρονῆσαι GREG.^{1} *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.821.22); **to be modest** *or* **humble** IO. *HCor. 1.* 10.7E *etc.*

μετριοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [μετριόφρων] **moderation, modesty, courtesy** IO. *HCor.* 10.532C *etc.* || **humility** IO. *HCor.* 10.355D *etc.*

μετριόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέτριος, φρήν] **modest, humble** GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.296 *etc.*

μετροειδής -ές [μέτρον, εἶδος] **reminiscent of meter, metrical** DEM.[2] 181, *al.*

μετρολογία -ας, ἡ [μέτρον, λέγω] **theory of relationships** PHILOD. *IAc.* Y 8.

μέτρον -ου, τό [*cf. Pkt.* mettam] Ⓐ **measure, rod, rule** *for measuring* IL. 12.422 HOM. 4.47 ‖ **measure** *of content* (*solid or liquid*) IL. 7.471, *al.* HDT. 1.192.3, *al. etc.*; εἴκοσι ... μέτρα μυληφάτου ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆς twenty measures of milled barley flour OD. 2.355; μέτρα καὶ σταθμοί weights and measures ARISTOT. *Ath.* 51.2 *etc.* | *pl.* μέτρα weights *or* measures HDT. 6.127.3 *etc.*; πεντακόσια τάλαντα ἄγειν μέτρα to transport a cargo of five hundred talents THUC. 4.118.5 ‖ **measure, measured space, length, size** OD. 4.389, *al.* THUC. 6.1.2, *al. etc.*; βραχὺ μ. ἔχων ὕμνος the hymn that has brief measure PIND. *I.* 1.62; μέτρα θαλάσσης the tracts of sea HES. *Op.* 648 (*oth.* the laws); ἀπέχει θαλάσσης μέτρον ἑξήκοντα σταδίους it is sixty stadia away from the sea THUC. 8.95.3; μ. ἀρούρης measure of land CALLIM. *fr.* 24.7 | *pl.* μέτρα dimensions HDT. 2.127.1, *al.* | *s.times of time* **duration** ARAT. 464, 731, *al. etc.*; ὁ καιρὸς βραχὺ μ. ἔχει the window of opportunity is brief PIND. *P.* 4.286 Ⓑ **limit, boundary** IL. 11.225 OD. 13.101 *etc.*; ἥβης μ. ἱκέσθαι to reach the threshold of adolescence *or* youth HES. *Op.* 132; *but* μ. ἥβης fullness *or* full vigor of youth HES. *Op.* 438 ‖ **good measure, appropriate limit** PIND. *N.* 11.47, *al. etc.*; μέτρα φυλάσσεσθαι to observe the right measure HES. *Op.* 694 = μ. ἔχειν THGN. 614; κατὰ μέτρον according to the right measure HES. *Op.* 720; ὑπὲρ μέτρον beyond measure THGN. 498; ὑπὲρ τὸ ἀνθρώπινον μέτρον beyond human measure LUC. *Im.* 21 Ⓒ **degree, level** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.777B *etc.* Ⓓ *fig.* **measure, canon, law, rule** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 33, *al.*; ἔφη πάντων εἶναι χρημάτων μ. ἄνθρωπον he said that man is the measure of all things ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1062b 14 ‖ **meter** *in poetry* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 641 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.21 ISOCR. 9.10, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 502c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 36, *al.* LGN. *Heph.* 84.14 *etc.*; τὸ μ. διαλύειν to turn into prose ISOCR. 9.11 | *pl.* **verses** PLAT. *Lys.* 205a, *al. etc.*; εἰς μέτρα τιθέναι τι to put sthg. into verse PLAT. *Leg.* 669d ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 2, *al.*; τὰ μέτρα τὰ χωλά the limping verses, *i.e.* the choliambics *of Hipponax* CALLIM. *fr.* 203.13 ‖ *metr.* **meter** (dactylic *etc.*), *rhythmical shape* LGN. *Heph.* 84.15; **syzygy** *or* **dipody** LGN. *ib.* 84.21; **verse** LGN. *ib.* 84.17, *cf.* ARISTID.[2] 1.23 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **divisor**: κοινὸν μ. common divisor NICOM.[2] 1.13, *al.*

μετρόνομος -ου, ὁ [μέτρον, νέμω] **inspector of weights and measures** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 51.2 *etc.*

μετροποιέω, *contr.* [μέτρον, ποιέω] **to perform with measure** CH *exc.* (STOB. 1.49.69: *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μεμετροποίηται) ‖ **to compose verses** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.33.14).

μετροποιΐα -ας, ἡ [μετροποιέω] **composition in verses** LGN. *Heph.* 86.4.

Μέττιος -ου, ὁ **Mettius,** *male name* DION. 2.42.2, *al. etc.*

Μέτων -ωνος, ὁ **Meton,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1010 *etc.*

μετωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [μετά, ὄνομα] *rhet.* **metonymy** CIC. *Orat.* 27.93 PLUT. *VHom.* 23 QUINT. 8.6.23 *etc.* ‖ **change of name** ORIG. *Io.* 6.14.83 *etc.*

μετωνῠμικός -ή -όν [μετωνυμία] *rhet.* **of metonymy, metonymic** L. *E.M.*. 460.45 ◆ *adv.* μετωνυμικῶς **by means of metonymy, metonymically** ARTEMID. 5.87 BAS. *Is.* 12, *al. etc.*

Μετώπα, ἡ *Dor., see* Μετώπη.

μετωπαδόν *see* μετωπηδόν.

Μετώπη -ης, ἡ **Metope,** *Nymph* PIND. *O.* 6.84 *etc.* | *river in Arcadia* CALLIM. *H.* 1.26 • *Dor.* Μετώπα.

μετωπηδόν [μέτωπον] *adv.* **opposite, in line, on a line** HDT. 7.100.3 POL. 11.22.10 PLUT. *Lys.* 10.2 *etc.*; μ. ἔπλεον they sailed in line, *ships* THUC. 2.90.4 • *also* μετωπαδόν OPP.[1] 2.65 *etc.*

μετωπιαῖος -α -ον [μέτωπον] **of** *or* **on the forehead** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.26.1) SOR. *Fasc.* 22 GAL. 18(1).788 *etc.*

μετωπίας -ου [μέτωπον] **that has a broad forehead** *p*PETR. 3.5 *b* 12 (III[BCE]) POLL. 2.43.

μετωπίδιος -ον [μέτωπον] HP. *Mul.* 2.171 PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.543.4), *see* μετωπίας.

μετώπιον -ου, τό [μέτωπον] **forehead** IL. 11.95, 16.739 ‖ **band** *for the forehead* GAL. 18(1).803 ‖ **margin** *of a book or page* HDN. *Epim.* 2.159.2 *etc.* ‖ *aromatic ointments, usu. Egyptian* DIOSC.[2] 1.33, 59 GAL. 19.71 ATH. 15.688f.

μετωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [μέτωπον] **metopis,** *bandage* HSCH.

μέτωπον -ου, τό [μετά, ὤψ] **forehead,** *usu. of pers.* IL. 4.460, *al.* HDT. 2.61.2, *al.* GAL. 12.513 *etc.* | *pl.* = *sg.* OD. 6.107 *etc.* | *also of animals* IL. 23.454 EUR. *Hel.* 1568 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8, *Cyn.* 4.1, *al. etc.* | *extens.* ἐμῆς κόρυθος μ. front *or* visor of my helmet IL. 16.70 | *fig.* εὐκάρποιο γαίας μ. promontory of a fertile land, *Etna* PIND. *P.* 1.30 ‖ *extens.* **front, facade** *of a building* HDT. 2.124.5, *al.* THUC. 3.21.3 *etc.* | μ. ἕκαστον each side *of a city with quadrangular layout* HDT. 1.178.2 ‖ *milit.* **front** *of an army, fleet etc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 720 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.21, *al.* POL. 1.28.2, *al. etc.* τοὺς ἐλέφαντας ἐν μετώπῳ κατέστησε he arrayed the elephants at the front POL. 1.33.6 ‖ *bot. a plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.59, *al., see* χαλβάνη ‖ **margin** *of a book* GAL. 17.634 ‖ *fig.* **sense of decorum** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.59.2, *al.*

μετωποσκοπικός -ή -όν [μετωποσκόπος] **that observes the forehead,** *means of divination* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.15.3.

μετωποσκόπος -ου [μέτωπον, σκοπός] **that observes the forehead, that judges by the forehead** PLIN. 35.88 SUET. *Caes.* 8.2 *etc.*

μετωποσώφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μέτωπον, σώφρων] **of wise** *or* **modest appearance** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 198 (*conject.*).

μεῦ *gen. sg., see* ἐγώ.

Μεχλεσσός -οῦ, ὁ **Mechlessos,** *city in Colchis* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.10.6.

μέχρι *and* μέχρῐς [*cf. Arm.* merj] *adv., conjunc., and prep.* ❶ *adv.* **up to** ▸ *before adv. of place or time* ARISTOT. *An.* 435a 4, *al. etc.*; μ. ἐνταῦθα *or* δεῦρο so far PLAT. *Soph.* 222a, *Leg.* 769a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149b 12 *etc.*; μ. πόρρω τῆς ἡμέρας until late in the day XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.19; μ. πότε; until when? ACH. 4.1; μ. οὗ πρώην τε καὶ χθὲς ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ until recently and, in a word, right up to yesterday HDT. 2.53.1; μ. νῦν *or* μ. καὶ νῦν up to now *or* today DIOD. 17.110.4 STRAB. 16.2.13 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *before prep.*: μ. εἰς *or* ἐς up until HDT. 4.181.4 XEN. *An.* 6.4.26 *etc.* = μ. πρός ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297a 9 *etc.* ❷ *conjunc.* (*s.times* μ. οὗ) **up to the point that, until when** ▸ *with ind.* HDT. 1.187.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.4.8, *al.* THEOCR. 22.128, *al. etc.*; μέχρις ἵκοντο until they arrived AP. 4.1234 | ▸ *with subj. and usu.* ἄν THUC. 1.137.2 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 729b 31, *al. etc.*; μέχρι τοῦτο ἴδωμεν until we see this happen HDT. 4.119.4 | ▸ *s.times with inf.* APP. 15.76 QS 1.830; *with* ἄν CEB. 35 | ▸ *with* κε CALLIM. *fr.* 388.9 | μ. ἵνα so that, in order that CALLIM. *H.* 3.28 ‖ μέχρι περ *or* μέχριπερ **up until when, for the whole time that** ▸ *with ind.* PLAT. *Criti.* 120d, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 13, *al.* | ▸ *with* ἄν *and subj.* PLAT. *Soph.* 259a MEN. *fr.* 748.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 22, *al.* ❸ *prep.* ▸ *with gen., of place* IL. 13.143 HDT. 1.82.2, *al. etc.*; μ. Σαρδοῦς as far as Sardinia ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 700; μέχρι οὗ διὰ καῦμα οὐ δύνανται οἰκεῖν ἄνθρωποι up to the zone where men cannot live because of the heat XEN. *An.* 1.7.6 ‖ *of time* IL. 24.128 HDT. 7.167.1, *al.* THUC. 5.1 *etc.*; μέχρι τοῦδε *or* τούτου up to now, up to the present moment HDT. 2.99.1 THUC. 1.71.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.9, *al. etc.*; μέχρι οὗ until, up to the point that *usu.*; *but s.times* = μ.: μ. οὗ ἀγορῆς διαλύσιος up until close of business HDT. 3.104.2; μ. οὗ τῆς ἐκείνου ζόης to the end of his life HDT. 3.160.2 | *s.times* ▸ *with gen. of pers. to indicate date or age*: μ. Ῥαμψινίτου up to the time of Rhampsinitos HDT. 2.124.1; μ. ἐμεῦ *or* τὸ μ. ἐμεῦ up to my *or* our times, up until today HDT. 3.10.3, 5.115.1, *al.* ‖ *of degree or quality* PLAT. *Rp.* 498e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 184a 14 *etc.*; μ. τοῦ σύνδηλος εἶναι up to the point at which one can grasp the whole ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 10 ‖ ▸ *with num.* PLAT. *Leg.* 764c *etc.*; μέχρι ... ἐξ ἢ ἑπτακαίδεκα ἐτῶν up to sixteen or seventeen years XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 | μ. δώδεκα around twelve XEN. *Symp.* 2.8 ‖ • *s.times postpositive*: ὀμφαλοῦ μ. PLAT. *Leg.* 925a.

μέχριπερ *and* μέχρι περ *see* μέχρῐ.

μή [*IE* *mē; *cf. Skt.* mā, *Alb.* mos, *Arm.* mi, *Toch. A/B* mā, *Iran.* mā] *neg. conjunc. with subj.* (*obj.* οὐ) **not,** *neg. of will and thought, while* οὐ *is neg. of reality* ❶ *in indep. cl.* Ⓐ Ⓐ *with pres. or pf. imper.* Ⓑ *with inf.* Ⓑ *with subj.* ‖ *in Att. prose* **perhaps** Ⓒ *with ind.* Ⓓ *with pres. opt. and aor.* Ⓔ *frequently with ellipsis of the verb* ❷ *in depend. cl.* Ⓐ *in fin. cl.* **in order that not, lest** Ⓑ *with verbs of fearing* **that** Ⓒ *in hypoth. cl.* Ⓓ *later in caus. cl.* Ⓔ *in improper rel. cl.* Ⓕ *with inf.* Ⓖ *with ptc.* Ⓗ *with subst., adj. and adv.* ❸ *in interrog. cl.* Ⓐ *in dir. interrog.* Ⓐ *with ind., in rhet. interrog. with neg. response* **is it perhaps, perhaps** Ⓑ *with deliberative subj.* Ⓑ *in indir. interrog.* ‖ *in the second part of disjunctive interrog.* **or not, or no** ❹ *with other partic.* Ⓐ μὴ ἀλλά **no, but** Ⓑ μὴ γάρ **surely not** | *in parentheses* **much less** Ⓒ μὴ ὅπως *and* μὴ ὅτι *elliptical phrases* **not to mention that** Ⓐ *followed by* ἀλλά **not only not** ‖ μὴ καί *in correlation with* ἀλλά **not only ... but** Ⓑ *after neg. phrases* **not even, much less** Ⓓ μὴ οὐ Ⓐ *with verbs of fear or apprehension* **let not** Ⓑ *after verbs of hindering etc.* Ⓒ *after verbs indicating impossibility and sim.* ‖ *with ptc.* **if not** Ⓓ *in rhet. interrog.* Ⓑ *in compd.* Ⓐ μήποτε *or* μή ποτε *adv.* **(not) ever, in no case** | *later* **perhaps** ‖ *conjunc.* **than ever** Ⓑ μή που **by chance not** Ⓒ μήπω *or* μή πω *adv.* **not yet** Ⓓ μὴ πώποτε **never yet** ‖ *of fut.* **(not) ever** Ⓔ μήπως *or* μή πως **lest by chance not, if by chance** • *position* ‖ *prosody* ❶ *in indep. cl., in expressions of will or desire, command, prayer, admonition* Ⓐ Ⓐ ▸ *with pres. or pf. imper. to indicate prohibition, rar. with aor.*: μή μ' ἐρέθιζε do not provoke me IL. 1.32, *al.*; μή μευ πειράτω do not tempt me IL. 9.345; μὴ ... ἔνθεο do not place IL. 4.410, *cf.* OD. 24.248; μὴ ψεῦσον, ὦ Ζεῦ, τῆς ... ἐλπίδος do not, O Zeus, render hope false ARISTOPH. *Th.* 870; μή τις ἀκουσάτω let no one hear OD. 16.301; μή τις ὀπίσσω τετράφθω let no one turn back IL. 12.272; μὴ πεφόβησθε do not be intimidated THUC. 6.17.1 | *also* μηδείς ... νομισάτω let no one think XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.73 Ⓑ ▸ *with inf., when used as imper.*: μὴ πρὶν ἐπ' ἠέλιον δῦναι may the sun not set before IL. 2.413; μὴ δή μοι ἀπόπροθεν ἰσχέμεν ἵππους do not hold my horses back IL. 17.501; οἷς μὴ πελάζειν do not approach them AESCHL. *Pr.* 712 Ⓑ ▸ *with*

subj. Ⓐ *in prohibitions, usu. with aor. subj. of 2nd and 3rd pers.*: μὴ δή ... ἐάσῃς do not allow IL. 5.684 *cf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 583, *al.*; μὴ νῦν μοι νεμεσήσετε do not be angry with me now IL. 15.115; μὴ φθονήσῃς do not bear ill will PLAT. *Prot.* 320c; μὴ ... γένηται may it not happen IL. 4.37, *cf.* OD. 22.213; μὴ ματεύσῃ θεὸς γενέσθαι do not flatter yourself that you will become a god PIND. *O.* 5.24; ▸ *with pres. imper.*: μὴ βοηθήσητε ..., μὴ εὐορκεῖτε do not go to help ..., do not keep the oath DEMOSTH. 21.211 | ▸ *rar. with pres. subj.* EUR. *I.A.* 1143; μή τις οἴηται let no one think PLAT. *Leg.* 861e ‖ ▸ *with hort. subj. for the 1st pers.* IL. 21.475, 22.123 SOPH. *O.C.* 174; μή σε ... κιχείω may I no longer come across you IL. 1.26; μὴ ἴομεν may we not go IL. 12.216; μὴ διώκωμεν let us not pursue HDT. 8.109.2; μὴ πάθωμεν let us not suffer XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.11 Ⓑ ▸ *with pres. or aor. subj. in warnings or expressions of fear*: μὴ γένησθε mind you do not become IL. 5.487; μή τίς μοι ὑφαίνῃσιν (I fear) s.o. is plotting against me OD. 5.356; αἷμα μὴ σοῖς ἐξομόρξωμαι πέπλοις (I am afraid) I may spatter blood on your robes EUR. *H.F.* 1399 ‖ *in Att. prose, to express courteous hesitation* **perhaps** PLAT. *Theaet.* 188d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 8; μὴ ἀγροικότερον ᾖ τὸ ἀληθὲς εἰπεῖν perhaps it would be impolite to say the truth PLAT. *Grg.* 462e | ▸ *later with ind.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 27 ‖ ▸ *with pres. and aor. subj.* οὐ μή *to banish doubt or fear*: σὺ δὲ οὐ μὴ ἐκπλαγῇς it cannot be that you are dismayed PLAT. *Grg.* 494; οἵ γε Ἀρμένιοι οὐ μὴ δέξονται τοὺς πολεμίους the Armenians will surely not absorb the enemy impact XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.8 | *see also* οὐ Ⓒ ▸ *with ind.* Ⓐ *with hist. tenses and* εἴθε, ὤφελον *etc., to express unrealizable desire* EUR. *I.A.* 70, *Cycl.* 186 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.3; μὴ ὄφελες λίσσεσθαι you did not need to supplicate IL. 9.698, *cf.* OD. 11.548; μή ποτ' ὤφελον λιπεῖν τὴν Σκῦρον would that I had never left Skyros SOPH. *Ph.* 969; εἴθε μή ποτ' εἰδόμαν oh would that I had never seen! SOPH. *O.T.* 1217 Ⓑ *in oaths*: μὴ μὲν τοῖς ἵπποισιν ἀνὴρ ἐποχήσεται ἄλλος no other man will mount this chariot IL. 10.330; μὴ δι' ἐμὴν ἰότητα Ποσειδάων ... πημαίνει Τρῶας not at my instigation does Poseidon damage the Trojans IL. 15.41; μὰ τὴν Ἀφροδίτην ..., μὴ 'γώ σ' ἀφήσω by Aphrodite, I will not let you go ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1000, *Av.* 195, *Lys.* 917 Ⓒ ▸ *dub. with fut. ind.* DEMOSTH. 23.117 Ⓓ ▸ *with pres. and aor. opt., to express neg. desire*: ἃ μὴ κραίνοι τύχη may fate not accomplish such things AESCHL. *Sept.* 426; μή σέ γ' ἐν ... Ἰθάκῃ βασιλῆα Κρονίων ποιήσειεν may Zeus son of Kronos never make you king of Ithaka OD. 1.386, *cf.* 403, 11.613; μὴ τοῦτο φίλον Διὶ πατρὶ γένοιτο may this not be pleasing to father Zeus OD. 7.316 Ⓔ *frequently* ▸ *with verbal ellipsis*: εἰ χρή, θανοῦμαι. - μὴ σύ γε (*sc.* θάνῃς) I will die, if it is necessary. - But not you SOPH. *O.C.* 1441, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 458; *in brief expressions*: μὴ τριβὰς ἔτι enough delay SOPH. *Ant.* 577; μή μοι πρόφασιν stop making excuses ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 345; μή 'μοί γε μύθους don't talk nonsense to me ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1179; μή μοι not for me PLAT. *Prot.* 331e ❷ *in depend. cl., ordered with subj. and opt. according to sequence of moods* Ⓐ *in fin. cl.*, μή *alone or after* ἵνα, ὡς, ὅπως, ὅφρα **so that not, so as not to** IL. 1.118, 522 AESCHL. *Pr.* 53, *al.*; βουλὴν ὑποθησόμεθα, ... ὡς μὴ πάντες ὄλωνται let us make a plan so that they may not all die IL. 8.37; μή μοι οἶνον ἄειρε ... μή μ' ἀπογυιώσῃς do not pour wine for me, so that you may not weaken me IL. 6.265; οἱ νέκταρ ... στάξον ... ἵνα μή μιν λιμὸς ἵκηται drip nectar into him, so that hunger may not overtake him IL. 19.348; λίσσεσθαι ..., μή οἱ ... χολώσαιτο φρένα κούρη to supplicate, so that the girl would not be angered with him in her heart OD. 6.147; ἀνέστη, ὡς μὴ μέλλοιτο he stood up, so as not to make any delay XEN. *An.* 3.1.47 | ▸ *with* ὅπως ἄν *and* ὡς ἄν *for dubious or hypothetical result* OD. 4.749 HDT. 1.5.2 PLAT. *Grg.* 481a ‖ ▸ *with subst. inf. with fin. value*: τὰς αἰτίας προύγραψα ... τοῦ μή τινα ζητῆσαί ποτε ἐξ ὅτου ... I have set down the causes so that no one anymore will have to seek for where ... from THUC. 1.23.5 Ⓑ ▸ *with verbs of fearing, i.e. verbs and subst. expressing, apprehension, concern* **that** (μή *is used if one fears that sthg. undesirable might happen,* μὴ οὐ *if one fears that sthg. one desires may not happen, cf. below, IV 4 a*) Ⓐ ▸ *with subj. and opt., if the thing feared is in the future* IL. 9.244, *al.* OD. 11.634 HDT. 3.119.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 482 XEN. *An.* 1.10.9, *Cyr.* 1.3.10; δείδοικα ... μή σε παρείπῃ Θέτις I fear that Thetis has convinced you IL. 1.555; ἄζετο μὴ Νυκτί ... ἀποθύμια ἔρδοι he feared that he had displeased Night IL. 14.261; δεινῶς ἀθυμῶ μὴ βλέπων ὁ μάντις ᾖ I am terribly afraid that the prophet sees SOPH. *O.T.* 747; ὅρα μὴ κυβεύῃς be careful not to run risks PLAT. *Prot.* 314a | *more rar.* ▸ *with fut. ind.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 PLAT. *Phil.* 13a | ▸ *with fut. opt. in oratio obliqua* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.27, *Mem.* 1.2.7 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15d | ▸ *with* ἄν *and opt.* SOPH. *Tr.* 631 XEN. *Vect.* 4.41 Ⓑ ▸ *with ind. for past or pres. events* EUR. *Ion* 1523, *Hel.* 119, *Or.* 209 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 493 PLAT. *Lach.* 196c, *Lys.* 218d; δείδω μὴ δὴ πάντα θεὰ νημερτέα εἶπεν I am afraid that everything the goddess said is true OD. 5.300; φοβούμεθα μή ... ἡμαρτήκαμεν we are afraid we made a mistake THUC. 3.53.2; ὅρα μὴ παίζων ἔλεγεν make sure he wasn't speaking in jest PLAT. *Theaet.* 145b Ⓒ *in hypoth. cl.* Ⓐ *in the protasis of hypoth. period* εἰ μή *or* ἐὰν μή **if not**, *see* εἰ, ἐάν *etc.* ‖ ὅτι μή **aside from, except** THUC. 4.26.2; ὅτι μὴ Χῖοι μοῦνοι only excepting the Chians HDT. 1.18.3; ὅτι μὴ πᾶσα ἀνάγκη except in case of dire necessity PLAT. *Phaed.* 67a | ὅπου μὴ except when ANTIPHO 1.7 Ⓑ *in temp. cl. of hypoth. value* ὅτε μή, ὅταν μή **when not, if not**, *see* ὅτε, ὅταν, ἐπειδάν *etc.* Ⓒ *in concess. cl.* ἐὰν καὶ μή, κἄν μή **and if not, although not**, *see* ἐάν Ⓓ *later in caus. cl.* ὅτι μή, ὡς μή, ἐπεὶ μή **since not** LUC. *DMort.* 4.2, *DDeor.* 35.10, *Hist. conscr.* 3, *al.*; ὁ μὴ πιστεύων ἤδη κέκριται, ὅτι μὴ πεπίστευκεν one who does not believe has already been judged, because he has not believed NT *John* 3.18; ὅτι μή ἐστιν ἐπίπεδος οὕτως ἂν καταμάθοιμεν and so we observe, since it is not in the open CLEOM. 1.8 Ⓔ *in improper rel. cl. or of circumscriptive signf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 618, *al. etc.*; ὃς δὲ μὴ εἶδέ κω τὴν κανναβίδα one who is not an expert in hemp yet HDT. 4.74; λόγοις τοιούτοις οἷς σὺ μὴ τέρψῃ κλύων with words whose sound will not gladden you SOPH. *Ant.* 691 | ▸ *frequently with subj.*: πολλὰ ἄλγεα ἔχει πάϊς ... ᾧ μὴ ἄλλοι ἀοσσητῆρες ἔωσιν a son with no other defenders suffers many pains OD. 4.165 | ▸ *with* ἄν *and subj.*: ἀναγκάσαι θεοὺς ἂν μὴ θέλωσιν οὐδ' ἂν εἷς δύναιτ' ἀνήρ no man could compel the gods without their assent SOPH. *O.T.* 281 | ▸ *with opt.*: τοῦ ... λέγειν ἃ μὴ σαφῶς εἰδείη εἴργεσθαι δεῖ one should be careful not to say what one does not know XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.19 | ▸ *with* ἄν *and opt.* PLAT. *Phil.* 20a, *Leg.* 839a; γένοιτο δ' ἂν ἐν ᾗ μή τι ἂν προσδοκήσειεν χώρᾳ he could succeed in a country in which he was not expected PLAT. *Leg.* 872d Ⓔ ▸ *with inf. and neg. commands* (*except with verbs of saying and thinking, but see* b) Ⓐ *in evident pleon. with verbs of prohibition, denial etc.*: ἀπαγορεύειν *or* ἀπαυδᾶν *or* ἀπειπεῖν μή to prohibit that ANTIPHO 5.34 AND. 4.9 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1072, *Av.* 557 DEMOSTH. 33.19; ἀπείργειν *or* κωλῦσαι μή to prevent that EUR. *Hel.* 1559, *Ph.* 1269, *al.*; ἀντιλέγειν μή to respond that THUC. 5.49.2; ἀπιστεῖν μή to doubt that THUC. 4.40; ἀπεγνωκέναι μή to refute that LYS. 1.34; ἀρνεῖσθαι μή to deny that ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 572, *cf.* HDT. 3.67.1; σχεῖν μή to restrain from HDT. 1.158 | ▸ *frequently with art.* SOPH. *Ant.* 535, *O.C.* 1740; εἴργειν τὸ μή to prevent from THUC. 3.1; τὸ δὲ μὴ λεηλατῆσαι ... ἔσχε τόδε this is what prevented their being plundered HDT. 5.101.1 | ▸ *with art. in gen.*: ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι τοῦ μή to become an obstruction to XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.23; ἀπορία τοῦ μὴ ἡσυχάζειν difficulty in remaining calm THUC. 2.49.6 ‖ ▸ *with subst. inf. the neg. is always* μή AESCHL. *Eum.* 749, *al. etc.*; τὸ μὴ προμαθεῖν not learning before PIND. *O.* 8.60; τὸ μὴ ἀμελεῖν μάθε learn not to neglect me AESCHL. *Eum.* 86 Ⓑ *after verbs of saying and thinking when they imply an intentional act (to swear, to maintain, to give evidence, to believe and sim.)* IL. 9.133 HDT. 1.165.1, *al.* THUC. 5.49.2, *al.* LYS. 7.11 DEMOSTH. 45.15 PLAT. *Prot.* 336b, *Ap.* 37a, *Theaet.* 155a, *al.* AND. 1.2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.8, *Mem.* 1.2.39; πάντες ἐροῦσι μή everyone maintains that not XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.18; ὀμόσσαι μή τι μοι πῆμα κακὸν βουλευσέμεν ἄλλο to swear that you are not plotting any new evil against me OD. 5.179 | *very frequent later* NT *Matt.* 2.12 *etc.* Ⓒ *in consec. cl.* ▸ *with* ὡς, ὥστε *and inf.* **as if not**: ὥστε μὴ φρονεῖν καλῶς as if he is not thinking straight AESCHL. *Pers.* 725 ‖ *in consec. cl.* ▸ *with ind. and subj.* EUR. *Ph.* 93 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 495 (*dub.*) Ⓔ ▸ *with ptc.* Ⓐ *in hypothet. sense*: μὴ ἐνείκας if he did not bring it HDT. 4.64.1; μὴ θέλων if you are not willing AESCHL. *Pr.* 504; μὴ δολώσαντος θεοῦ if the god had not deceived us AESCHL. *Ag.* 273; μὴ δρῶν if I do not do SOPH. *O.T.* 77 Ⓑ *in general or characterizing sense*: δίδασκέ με, ὡς μὴ εἰδότα tell me the details, as one who knows nothing of them SOPH. *O.C.* 1155; τίς πρὸς ἀνδρὸς μὴ βλέποντος ἄρκεσις; what help can be hoped for from a blind man? SOPH. *O.C.* 73 | ▸ *frequently with art.*: ὁ μὴ λεύσσων one who sees no more SOPH. *Tr.* 828; ὁ μὴ δουλεύσας one who is not a slave PLAT. *Leg.* 762e; τῷ μὴ εἰργασμένῳ to one who does no work ANTIPHO 5.65; τόν ... μὴ φροντίσαντα one who does not trouble himself LYCURG. 27 ‖ *in caus. signf., usu. later* POXY. 38.16 (Iᶜᴱ) LUC. *DMer.* 12.4 ‖ *rar. after verbs of knowing and showing* SOPH. *Ph.* 79, *O.C.* 656, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 970 THUC. 1.76 ⓫ ▸ *with subst., adj. and adv., with or without art.*: τὰ μὴ δίκαια the things that are not just AESCHL. *Eum.* 432; δίκαια καὶ μὴ δίκαια just and unjust things AESCHL. *Ch.* 78; τὸ μὴ 'νδικον an unjust charge SOPH. *O.T.* 682; τὸ μὴ καλόν that which is not beautiful SOPH. *Ant.* 370; μὴ μέθ' ὑμῶν except with you THUC. 6.86.3; ἡ μὴ' μπειρία lack of experience ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 115; ἡ μὴ ἐπιτροπή absence of guardianship PLAT. *Leg.* 966c; δῆμον καὶ μὴ δῆμον the demos and those not part of the demos PLAT. *Leg.* 759b; ὁ μὴ ἰατρός one who is not a doctor PLAT. *Grg.* 459b ❸ *in interrog. cl.* Ⓐ *in dir. interrog.* Ⓐ ▸ *with ind., in rhet. interrog. with neg. response* **perhaps that, perhaps** AESCHL. *Pr.* 249, *Ag.* 683 SOPH. *O.C.* 1502, *Tr.* 316 PLAT. *Grg.* 488b *etc.*; μή σοι δοκοῦμεν perhaps it seems to you that we AESCHL. *Pers.* 344; μὴ αὐτὸν οἴει φροντίσαι θανάτου; do you think that he might have contemplated death? PLAT. *Ap.*

28 | *Hom. only* ἢ μή OD. 9.405; ἢ μή πού τινα δυσμενέων φάσθ' ἕμμεναι ἀνδρῶν; or would you perhaps say that he was an enemy? OD. 6.200 | *Att. frequently* ἆρα μή AESCHL. *Sept.* 208 SOPH. *El.* 446 PLAT. *Rp.* 405a ‖ *for interrog. in which* μή *follows* οὐ, *see* οὐ μή ‖ *in other questions*: τί μὴ ποιήσω; what must I not do? SOPH. *El.* 1276; τί μή; why not? SOPH. *Ai.* 668 (*v.l.*) B ▸ *with deliberative subj., to express neg. action*: μὴ οὕτω φῶμεν; do we not say this? PLAT. *Rp.* 335c, *al.*; πῶς μὴ φῶμεν; how can we not say? PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e; ὁ τοιοῦτος μὴ δῷ δίκην; the kind of man who would not pay the price? DEMOSTH. 21.35 ‖ ▸ *with* ἄν *and opt.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.10 PLAT. *Grg.* 510d; πῶς ἄν τις μὴ θυμῷ λέγοι; how could s.o. say this without being impassioned? PLAT. *Leg.* 887c ❶ *in indir. interrog.* A *frequently* ▸ *with verbs indicating fear or apprehension* (*cf.* 2 *B*) IL. 10.101 OD. 21.395 THUC. 2.13.1 ISOCR. 5.8; ὅφρα ἴδωμεν μὴ τοὶ ... κοιμήσωνται so that we may see if they are asleep IL. 10.98; περισκοπῶ μή πού τις ... ἐγχρίμπτει look out to see if s.o. might be approaching SOPH. *El.* 898 | *later in simpl. indir. interrog.*: ἐπυνθάνετο μὴ ἔγνω he inquired whether he did not know ANTONI. 23.5 B *in interrog. introduced by* εἰ: ἤρετό με ... εἰ μὴ μέμνηται he asked me if I remembered AESCHN. 2.36 ‖ *in the second part of a disjunctive interrog.* **or not, or no**: εἰ ... ἢ (*or* εἴτε) μή ... = εἴτε ... εἴτε μή ... if ... or not ... AESCHL. *Eum.* 468, *al.* AND. 1.7 PLAT. *Ap.* 18a, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.7; τοὺς νόμους καταμανθάνειν εἰ καλῶς κεῖνται ἢ μή to consider whether or not the current laws are just ANTIPHO 5.14 | *with no distinction between* μή *and* οὐ IS. 8.9 ❹ ▸ *with other partic.* ❹ μὴ ἀλλά *elliptical phrases only used in responses* no, **but** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 745, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 75b, *al.*; σὲ δὲ ταῦτ' ἀρέσκει; - μᾶλλά Does this please you then? - No indeed ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 103; μή οὔτως, ἀλλ' not so, but PLAT. *Prot.* 318b ❸ μὴ γάρ **certainly not**, *with the verb underst.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 177e, *Soph.* 255b EUR. *Tr.* 210 | *in parentheses* **far less** (*cf.* μὴ ὅτι) AESCHN. 2.158 DEMOSTH. 18.200 ❷ μὴ ὅπως *and* μὴ ὅτι *elliptical phrases* **not to mention that** A *followed by* ἀλλά **not only not**: μὴ ὅπως ὀρχεῖσθαι ... ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε it's not just that you couldn't dance, you couldn't even stand up XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10; οὐκ ἂν ... ἐργαζοίμεθα μὴ ὅτι τὴν τούτων, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἂν τὴν ἡμετέραν we could not even work our own, not to mention theirs XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.21 ‖ μὴ ὅτι *followed by* ἀλλά **not only** ... **but**: μὴ ὅτι ἰδιώτην τινά, ἀλλὰ τὸν μέγαν βασιλέα not just a private citizen, but the great king himself PLAT. *Ap.* 40d; μὴ ὅτι θεός, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄνθρωποι ... οὐ φιλοῦσι not only the god but also men do not love XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.17 ‖ μὴ καί *correlated with* ἀλλά **not only** ... **but**: οὐδέ τις, ἔτλη, μὴ καὶ λευκανίηνδε φορεύμενος, ἀλλ' ἀποτηλοῦ ἐστεώς there was no one able not only to bring it to his mouth but to hold it up AP. 2.192 B *after neg. phrases* **not even, much less** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e, *Theaet.* 161d; οὐδὲ ἀναπνεῖν, μὴ ὅτι λέγειν τι δυνησόμεθα we will not even be able to breathe, far less say a word XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 ‖ μή καί **much less** AP. 3.589 ‖ **all the more** PLAT. *Crat.* 427e; (ἁρμονίαι) ἄχρηστοι καὶ γυναιξίν, μὴ ὅτι ἀνδράσι (harmonies) that are harmful to women, and all the more so to men PLAT. *Rp.* 398e | *strengthd.* μὴ ὅτι γε *PUPZ* 59.23 (II^{BCE}) *and* μὴ ὅτι γε δή DEMOSTH. 54.17 (*codd.*) ❶ μὴ οὐ A ▸ *with verbs of fear or apprehension* **that not**, *with subj. and opt. according to sequence of moods* HDT. 6.9.1 PLAT. *Men.* 89d *etc.*; δείδω μὴ οὔ τίς τοι ὑπόσχηται τόδε ἔργον I am afraid that no one will take on this endeavor IL. 10.39; ὑποπτεύομεν ὑμᾶς μὴ οὐ κοινοὶ ἀποβῆτε we suspect that you are not unbiased THUC. 3.53.2; ἠθύμησάν τινες ἐννοούμενοι μὴ οὐκ ἔχοιεν ὁπόθεν λαμβάνοιεν there were some who were discouraged by the thought that they would have nowhere from which to get XEN. *An.* 3.5.3; ἐφοβεῖτο μὴ οὐ δύναιτο ... ἐξελθεῖν he was afraid he would not be able to leave *ib.* 3.1.12 | ▸ *with fut. opt.* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15d | ▸ *with subj. after hist. tense, as when passing into oratio recta*: ἐφοβεῖτο μὴ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι σφᾶς ... οὐκέτι ἀφῶσιν he was afraid that the Spartans would no longer allow him to leave THUC. 1.91.3 | ▸ *with ind.* PLAT. *Lach.* 196c, *Alc.2.* 139d; ὁρᾶτε μὴ οὐκ ἐμοὶ μάλιστα τῶν πολιτῶν προσήκει take care that I am not affected the most of all the citizens AND. 1.103 ‖ ▸ *ungoverned by a verb* IL. 1.566 EUR. *Tr.* 982; μὴ νύ τοι οὐ χραίσμῃ that you ought not serve IL. 1.28 | *to indicate uncertainty* **perhaps** PLAT. *Phaed.* 67b, *Symp.* 194c, *Men.* 89c; μὴ οὐ τοῦτο ᾖ τὸ χρηστήριον one should consider whether this is what the oracle meant HDT. 5.79.2 ‖ *irreg.* μὴ ... μή = μὴ οὐ THUC. 2.13.1 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.7 B *after verbs of preventing, to avoid, prohibit, deny etc. preceded by negation or in negative sense* (*cf.* 2 *F*) ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 8.100.5, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 540 EUR. *Tr.* 797 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 320 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304c DEMOSTH. 24.24; οὐκέτι ἀνεβάλλοντο μὴ οὐ τὸ πᾶν μηχανήσασθαι they no longer hesitated to resort to every possible device HDT. 6.88; οὐδὲν ἐδύνατο ἀντέχειν μὴ οὐ χαρίζεσθαι and he could not but grant the favor XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.2; πολλοῦ δέω μὴ οὐ δύο γε φεύγειν I am far from getting free of two things PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297b; τίς μηχανὴ μὴ οὐχὶ πάντα καταναλωθῆναι εἰς τὸ τεθνάναι; what trick could prevent everything being erased in death? PLAT. *Phaed.* 72 | ▸ *with art.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 787 EUR. *Ph.* 1176; μὴ παρῇς τὸ μὴ οὐ φράσαι do not neglect to say SOPH. *O.T.* 283; τοῖς θεοῖς οὐδὲν ἂν ἔχοιμεν μέμψασθαι τὸ μὴ οὐχί ... we cannot possibly blame the gods that ... XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.42, *cf.* PLAT. *Phil.* 13a | *after* ὥστε HDT. 8.57.2 C *after verbs and expressions indicating impossibility, inappropriateness, reluctance*: ἄνδρα δ' οὐκ ἔστι μὴ οὐ κακὸν ἔμμεναι it cannot be that the man is not wicked SIM. 37.15; δεινὸν ἐδόκεε εἶναι ... μὴ οὐ λαβεῖν it seemed terrible not to take HDT. 1.187.3; ἔστι ... οὐδεμία μηχανὴ μὴ οὐκ ἀπολωλέναι there is no way to avoid being destroyed HDT. 2.181.3; οὐδεὶς ἂν τολμήσειεν μὴ οὐ χρῆσθαι τῷ νόμῳ no one would dare not to obey the law ANTIPHO 5.87, *cf.* THUC. 8.60.1; ὥστε πᾶσιν αἰσχύνην εἶναι μὴ οὐ συσπουδάζειν so that it would be a disgrace to them all not to join in the work XEN. *An.* 2.3.11; αἰσχρόν ἐστι μὴ οὐκ ἄλλας πληγὰς ἐμβάλλειν τῷ υἱεῖ it is disgraceful not to inflict further blows on the son XEN. *Lac.* 6.2; οὐδεὶς οἷός τ' ἐστὶν ἄλλως λέγων μὴ οὐ καταγέλαστος εἶναι no one could say otherwise without being a laughing stock PLAT. *Grg.* 509a | *with art.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 914 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.36; οὐδείς γέ μ' ἂν πείσειεν τὸ μὴ οὐ ... no one can persuade me that not ... ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 68 | *after implied neg.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 85c *etc.* | *after* ὥστε [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.8 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with ptc.* = εἰ μή **if not** HDT. 2.110.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 221, *O.C.* 360 PLAT. *Lys.* 212d PHILEM. 178.5; δυσάλγητος γὰρ ἂν εἴην τοιάνδε μὴ οὐ κατοικτίρων ἕδραν I would be impervious to grief had I not felt pity for your suppliant condition SOPH. *O.T.* 13 | πόλεις ... χαλεπαὶ λαβεῖν, μὴ οὐ χρόνῳ καὶ πολιορκίᾳ a city difficult to storm without a long siege DEMOSTH. 19.123 D *in rhet. interrog. with affirm. response* VT *Judg.* 14.3 NT *1Cor.* 9.4 AESOP. 404 ❷ *with encl., s.times in compd.* A **μήποτε** *or* **μή ποτε**, *Ion.* **μή κοτε** *adv.* (**not**) **ever, by no means**, *after* ὡς AESCHL. *Pr.* 205, *Eum.* 882; *after* εἰ AESCHL. *Ch.* 182 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 977, *Suppl.* 617 | *usu. in oaths*: ὀμοῦμαι, μή ποτε τῆς εὐνῆς ἐπιβήμεναι I swear that I have never been in her bed IL. 9.133; ἐπεκέκλετ' Ἐρινῦς, μή ποτε ... ἐφέσσεσθαι he called on the Erinys that there should never sit IL. 9.455 | *in indir. discourse* HES. *Op.* 86; *in aposiopesis* MEN. *Sam.* 312 | *in prohibitions or warnings* OD. 11.441; μή ποτε καί σὺ ... ὀλέσσῃς be careful that you do not lose OD. 19.81 | *later* **perhaps** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 33 VT *Gen.* 24.5 ARISTE.[1] 15 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.80 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106d AP.[7] *Pron.* 18.4 ‖ *conjunc.* **that never**: αἰσχυνόμενοι φάτιν ἀνδρῶν ... μή ποτέ τις εἴπῃσι being ashamed of the talk of men, that s.o. could ever say OD. 21.324; οὐδαμὰ ἐλπίσας μή κοτε ἄρα ... ἐλάσῃ never imagining that he would be driven HDT. 1.77.4 B μή που **if by chance not** OD. 4.775 SOPH. *El.* 898 *etc.* C **μήπω** *or* **μή πω** *adv.* **not yet** OD. 22.431 DEMOSTH. 21.90 CALLIM. *H.* 4.89; μήπω γε not yet indeed AESCHL. *Pr.* 631 | μήπω πρίν not until IL. 18.134 SOPH. *Ph.* 961 | ▸ *with opt. of prayer* EUR. *Hec.* 1278 SOPH. *El.* 403 D μὴ **πώποτε** *of the past* **never yet** SOPH. *Ant.* 1094 ‖ *of the fut.* (**not**) **ever**: ὤμοσα μὴ πώποτε ἐξειπεῖν I swore that I would never tell him STRAT.[2] (AP 12.179) E **μήπως** *or* **μή πως** **that somehow not**, *and after expressions of fear* **that by chance not, if by chance** OD. 4.396 *etc.* (*usu. Hom.*); οὐδέ τι ἴδμεν, μή πως ... μενοινήσωσι and we have no idea whether they will demand IL. 10.101; κελόμην ἐπιβαινέμεν ..., μή πώς τις ... λάθηται I ordered them to embark, so that no one would be forgotten OD. 9.102 (*v.l.* πώ) • *position*: *when the neg. covers the entire cl.*, μή *precedes the verb*; *when it covers just one word*, μή *precedes that word* | *in poetry s.times* μή *follows the verb* SOPH. *Ph.* 332, 961 | *s.times* μή *is repeated*: μή, μὴ καλέσῃς no, do not call ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1418; μὴ μὴ μὴ μ' ἀνέρῃ τίς εἰμι no, no, no, do not call me the kind of man SOPH. *O.C.* 210 ‖ *prosody*: *in trag.* μή *can be joined by synezesis to a following* ει *or* ου SOPH. *O.T.* 13, 221, *Tr.* 221 | ε *initial after* μή *undergoes aphaeresis* SOPH. *Ai.* 962, *O.C.* 400; μὴ' γώ not I SOPH. *Ph.* 910 | μή *followed by* α *s.times is written* μᾰ- ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 611, *al. etc.*, *s.times separated* AESCHL. *Eum.* 85 *etc.*

Μήδα -ας, ἡ **Meda**, *female name* LYC. 1221.

μηδᾰμά *adv.* (*neut. pl. from* μηδαμός) (**not**) **ever, by no means, never** HDT. 3.65.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 526 SOPH. *O.C.* 517, *al.*; μὴ μὲν γενέσθαι μηδαμὰ μέζονας ἀνθρώπους τῶν νῦν that there will never be greater men than those of today HDT. 1.68.3; μηδαμὰ μηδέν never anything HDT. 7.50.1, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1162; μηδάμ' ἡμέρᾳ μιᾷ πλῆθος τοσουτάριθμον ἀνθρώπων θανεῖν that such a great number of men has never before died in one day AESCHL. *Pers.* 431; μηδαμὰ κάθοδον εἶναι ἐς Ἁλικαρνησσόν that this is not the way to Halicarnassus *1*SYLL^{3}. 45.39 (V^{BCE}).

μηδᾰμεῖ [μηδαμός] *Dor. adv.* **in no place** *1*SCHWYZ. 323 *C* 34 (IV^{BCE}).

μηδᾰμῇ [μηδαμός] *adv.* **in no way** SOPH. *Ph.* 789; μηδαμῇ μηδαμῶς in absolutely no way PLAT. *Leg.* 778a DEMOSTH. 45.38.

μηδᾰμῐνός -ή -όν [μηδαμός] **of no worth** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 101 HSCH. *s.v.* οὐθένεια *etc.*

μηδᾰμόθεν [μηδαμός] *adv.* **from no side** XEN.

Cyr. 8.7.14; μ. ἄλλοθεν from nowhere else PLAT. *Phaed.* 70e; μηδεὶς μ. son of a nobody DEMOSTH. 21.148.

μηδᾰμόθῐ [μηδαμός] *adv.* **in no part:** γῆς of the earth PLUT. *Isid.* 360a LUC. *Herm.* 31.

μηδᾰμοῖ [μηδαμός] *adv.* SOPH. *Ph.* 256 (*vv. ll.* -μοῦ, -μῇ) XEN. *Lac.* 3.4, *see* μηδαμόσε.

μηδᾰμός -ή -όν [μηδέ, ἀμός] **not one, no one,** *always pl.*: μηδαμοί not one HDT. 1.143.3, 144.1, 2.91.1 *etc.* | *adv. neut. pl., see* μηδαμά ◆ *adv.* **μηδαμῶς in no way, (not) ever, not in the least** HDT. 4.83.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 339, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 278, *al.*; μηδαμῶς μεμνώμεθα we never remember to SOPH. *O.T.* 49; μ. ἄλλως in no other way PLAT. *Leg.* 838d ‖ *in strongly neg. responses* **absolutely not** PLAT. *Prot.* 334d MEN. *Sam.* 573.

μηδᾰμόσε [μηδαμός] *adv. of motion* **in no place:** μ. ἄλλοσε in no other place PLAT. *Rp.* 499a.

μηδᾰμοῦ [μηδαμός] *adv.* **in no place** THUC. 1.35.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 958d; μ. ἄλλοθι in no other place PLAT. *Phaed.* 68a; ▸ *with partit. gen.*: μ. τῶν ὄντων in no part of the world PLAT. *Parm.* 162c ‖ *fig.* **in no account** SOPH. *Ai.* 1007; ὅπου τὸ χαίρειν μ. νομίζεται where nothing is thought of joy AESCHL. *Eum.* 423; μ. παρά τισιν εἶναι to have no value for s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.52 • *also* μηδὲ ἀμοῦ *I*IG 1^2.16.11 (V^{BCE}).

Μήδας -ου, ὁ **Medas,** *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

μηδᾰ́τερος -α -ον *I*GDI 4991.1.22 (V^{BCE}) *etc., Dor. for* μηδέτερος.

μηδέ [μή, δέ] *neg. partic.* (*cf.* οὐδέ) A *conjunc.* **and not, but not, nor,** *with the same constr. of* μή: μή τι σὺ ταῦτα ... διείρεο μηδὲ μετάλλα do not ask for these things and do not seek after them IL. 1.550; *without neg. preceding* IL. 4.302 AESCHL. *Eum.* 714, *Suppl.* 409 SOPH. *O.C.* 481 THUC. 7.77.1; μήδ' ἄπαιδα θνήσκειν and not to die without offspring AESCHL. *Ag.* 754 ‖ *correl. commands* μηδέ ... μηδέ **neither ... nor** IL. 4.303 *etc.* = μήτε ... μηδέ PIND. *I.* 2.45 PLAT. *Prot.* 327d B *adv.* **neither, not even** IL. 21.375 OD. 4.710 *etc.*; *repeated emphatically* μηδ' ὅν τινα γαστέρι μήτηρ κοῦρον ἑόντα φέροι, μηδ' ὃς φύγοι not even one whom a mother is carrying in her womb, being a male, let not even he escape IL. 6.58.

μήδεα, τά *see* μῆδος.

μήδεϊα SAPPH. 186, *Aeol. fem. of* μηδείς (*unc.*), *or see* Μήδεια.

Μήδεια -ας, ἡ **Medeia (Medea)** *daughter of Aetes and lover of Jason* HES. *Th.* 961 EUR. (*title*) *etc.* | *female name* XEN. *An.* 3.4.11 • *Ion.* -είη.

1. **Μήδειος** -ου, ὁ **Medeios,** *son of Medea* HES. *Th.* 1001 | *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.108.

2. **Μήδειος** -α -ον [Μηδία] **of Media, Mede** SIM. (AP 7.301.4) | *pl.* οἱ Μήδειοι **the Medes** PIND. *P.* 1.78 CALLIM. *fr.* 110.46.

μηδείς, μηδεμίᾰ, μηδέν [μηδέ, εἷς] A **no one, not one,** *neut.* **nothing:** ἀναίνετο μηδὲν ἑλέσθαι he said he had received nothing IL. 18.500 (*usu. Hom.* μή τις, *see* μήτις) | *prov.* μηδὲν ἄγαν nothing in excess PIND. *fr.* 35b, *cf.* THGN. 335 | ▸ *with adj.*: μηδὲν καλόν nothing beautiful CALLIM. *fr.* 620 | *rar. pl.* μηδένες ἄλλοι no one else XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.20 | *also* μηδὲ εἷς *I*IG 1^2.114.41, *al.* (V^{BCE}), *usu. with emphasis*: μηδὲ ἕν not a single thing ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 37; *frequently separated by partic. or prep.*: ποιοῦσι μηδ' ἂν ἕνα ἀνθρώπων συνεῖναι they make it so that no one understands PLAT. *Crat.* 414d; μηδ' ἐν ἑνὶ χρόνῳ at no time PLAT. *Parm.* 156c; μηδ' ἐξ ἑνός from nothing PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245d; μηδ' ἑφ' ἑνί on no one thing PLAT. *Rp.* 553d; μηδὲ περὶ ἑνός of no one thing PLAT. *Theaet.* 171c; μηδ' ὑφ' ἑνός by no one thing PLAT. *Symp.* 222d; μηδ' ὑπὸ μιᾶς by no one PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122a B *subst.* **nobody, nothing, nothingness** SOPH. *O.C.* 918, *Ant.* 234; *pl.* τοὺς μηδένας nothingness SOPH. *Ai.* 1114; μηδὲν ... λέγειν to say a piece of nothing XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.20; ἡ δ' ἡμετέρη εὐδαιμονίη ... ἀπέρριπται ἐς τὸ μηδέν our prosperity is reduced to nothing HDT. 1.32.1; τοῦ μηδενὸς ἄξιος of no value HDT. 6.137; ἐπὶ μηδὲν ἔρχεσθαι to come to nothing, go to ruin SOPH. *El.* 1000 = ἐς τὸ μ. ἥκειν EUR. *Hec.* 622 | *of pers.* τὸ μηδὲν εἶναι to be a nonentity HDT. 8.106.3; ὁ μ. ὤν one who is a nobody SOPH. *Ai.* 767, *al.*; εἰ καὶ μηδέν ἐστιν even if it is worth nothing EUR. *Hec.* 843; ἧττον αὐτοῖς ἕνι ἢ τὸ μ. it is completely impossible for them PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a; *also without art.*: μηδὲν εἶναι to be a nonentity LUC. *Rhet.* 2 C *adv. neut.* μηδέν **not at all, in no way:** μηδὲν ἐγκέλευ' ἄγαν do not be overbearing when giving orders AESCHL. *Pr.* 72, *cf.* 344; μ. διαφέρειν not to differ in any respect PLAT. *Pol.* 280a | ▸ *with adv.*: μ. αἰνικτηρίως in manner completely devoid of mystery AESCHL. *Pr.* 949 | ▸ *with compar.*: μ. μᾶλλον for nothing more SOPH. *Ai.* 280; μ. ἧσσον for nothing less SOPH. *Ai.* 1329 **NB** *when* μηδείς *is used with other neg. derived from* μή *the negation is reinforced rather than cancelled:* μηδέποτε μηδὲν αἰσχρὸν ποιήσας ἔλπιζε λήσειν never expect to escape, if you have done sthg. shameful ISOCR. 1.16 • *fem.* μηδὲ ἵα μηδεΐα (*or* -έϊα) *or* μέδενία, *acc.* μαδέμινα (*for* μηδένα) *in inscr.* | *see also* μεθείς.

μηδέποθι [μηδέ, πόθι] *adv.* **in no place** *I*IG 5.2.6.34.

μηδέποτε [μηδέ, πότε] *adv.* **(not) ever** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1270 PLAT. *Prot.* 315b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10; μ. πολέμιοι γεγενημένοι who have never been enemies *ib.* 3.1.28 | *also* μηδέ ποτε HES. *Op.* 717, 744 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1073 • *Dor.* -ποκα *in inscr.*

μηδέπω [μηδέ, πω] *adv.* **not yet** AESCHL. *Pr.* 741, *Pers.* 435 *etc.* | *also* μηδέ ... πω PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271e (*v.l.*).

μηδεπώποτε [μηδέ, πώποτε] *adv.* **not ever** DEMOSTH. 18.271.

Μηδεσικάστη -ης, ἡ **Medesikaste** (*proper.* adorned with wisdom), *daughter of Priam* IL. 13.173.

μηδέτερος -α -ον [μηδέ, ἕτερος] **neither one of two, neither the one nor the other** THUC. 4.118.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 470a *etc.* | *also divided* THUC. 7.59.2; οἱ μηδὲ μεθ' ἑτέρων the neutrals THUC. 2.67.4 ◆ *adv.* μηδετέρως **in neither of two ways** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 35; μ. ἔχοντες being indifferent *ib.* 1453b 19.

μηδετέρωθεν [μηδέτερος] *adv.* **from neither of two sides** CORN. 17 LIB. *Decl.* 1.9.

μηδετέρωσε [μηδέτερος] *adv. of motion* **in** *or* **on neither of two sides** HP. *Sup.* 4 THUC. 4.118.4 PAUS. 2.1.4.

Μήδη -ης, ἡ GAL. 14.33, *see* Μήδεια.

Μηδησιγίστη -ης, ἡ **Medesigiste,** *female name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.3.

Μηδία -ας, ἡ *geogr.* **Media** XEN. *An.* 1.7.15, *al. etc.*

μηδίζω [Μῆδος] *impf.* ἐμήδιζον ‖ *aor.* ἐμήδισα; **to be on** *or* **take the side of the Medes, be partisans of the Medes** *or* **Persians** HDT. 4.144.3 THUC. 3.34.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 *etc.* • *also* μηδιάζω: *aor. 3. pl.* ἐμηδίασαν L. *Zon.*

μηδική -ης, ἡ = Μηδική (πόα) DIOD. 3.43.6 *etc., see* Μηδικός.

Μηδικός -ή -όν [Μηδία] A **of Media** *or* **the Medes, Mede** HDT. 1.103.3, *al. etc.*; στράτευμα **army** AESCHL. *Pers.* 791; ἡ Μηδικὴ (*sc.* γῆ) **Media** HDT. 1.96.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.17 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Μηδικά **the Persian War** THUC. 1.14.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 33 ‖ *bot., attrib. to various plants: subst.* ἡ Μηδικὴ (πόα) **medicinal herb** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 606 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 26, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.7 DIOSC.^{2} 2.147 | *another name for* ἑλένιον DIOSC.^{2} 1.28 *etc.* | ὀπὸς Μηδικός juice *of a variety of silphium* DIOSC.^{2} 3.80.2 *etc.* | Μηδικὸν μῆλον, *see* μῆλον | Μηδικὴ μηλέα, *see* μηλέα B **of Medea** GEORGP. *Carm.* 2.23 ◆ *adv.* **Μηδικῶς in the Median style** PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 (*compar.*).

μήδ(ε)ιον -ου, τό *bot., variety of campanula* DIOSC.^{2} 4.18 GAL. 12.72.

1. **Μήδιος** -α -ον [Μηδία] **of Media, Mede** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.1 *etc.*

2. **Μήδιος** -ου, ὁ **Medios,** *male name* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 14.

Μηδίς -ίδος, ἡ [Μηδία] **Median woman** HDT. 1.91.6.

μηδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μηδίζω] **sympathy** *or* **partisanship for the Medes** *or* **Persians** HDT. 4.165.3, 9.88 THUC. 1.135.2 DEMOSTH. 23.205 *etc.*

μηδιστί [μηδίζω] *adv.* **in the Median style** STRAB. 11.3.3.

Μήδοκος -ου, ὁ **Medokos,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.2.32 *etc.*

Μηδοκτόνος -ον AP 16.62.1, *see* Μηδοφόνος.

μηδόλως [μηδ' ὅλος] *adv.* **in no way, at all** GAL. 1.1 (*SM* 1.103.1).

μήδομαι [*see* μέδω; *cf. OHG* māz, *Arm.* mit-k] *impf.* ἐμηδόμην ‖ *fut.* μήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμησάμην; **to turn over in one's mind, think** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* IL. 2.360 *etc.* ‖ **to meditate, contrive, prepare, plot** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* IL. 6.157, *al.* OD. 9.92, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1400, *al. etc.*; ἔτι μείζον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ ἔργον μ. to plan in one's mind a still greater action OD. 11.474 (*cf.* PIND. *N.* 10.64) | ▸ μ. τι τινί to meditate, prepare, plot sthg. against s.o. IL. 7.478, *al. etc.*; ἀνθρώποισι ἐμήσατο κήδεα λυγρά he prepared baleful griefs for men HES. *Op.* 95 | ▸ *with double acc.*: μ. τι τινά to devise sthg. against s.o. IL. 10.52, 23.24, *al. etc.*; Ἕκτορα ἀεικέα μ. ἔργα to prepare an outrage against Hektor IL. 22.395 | ▸ *also* τι ἐπί τινι sthg. against s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 991 SOPH. *Ph.* 1139, *al. etc.* ‖ **to invent, think out** AESCHL. *Pr.* 477 THEOCR. 22.218 *etc.*; μέλισσα μέλι μηδομένα the bee that artfully makes honey SIM. 88 ‖ **to take care of, watch over** ▸ *with dat.*: τεαῖσι μερίμναισιν your thoughts PIND. *O.* 1.106 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* μήδετο ‖ *fut. 2. sg. epic* μήσεαι OD. 11.474 ‖ *epic aor. 2. sg.* (ἐ)μήσαο *and* ἐμήσω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1483.4), *3. sg.* (ἐ)μήσατο ‖ *athem. aor. 3. sg.* μῆστο HSCH.

Μῆδον -ου, τό *see* Μῆδος.

μηδοπόθεν [μηδέ, ὁπόθεν] *adv.* **in no place** *I*SYLL^3. 484.4 (III^{BCE}).

μηδοπότερος -α -ον [μηδέ, ὁπότερος] **neither one of two** AP 3.12 title.

1. **μῆδος** -ους, τό [μήδομαι] *only pl.* **thoughts, preoccupations, concerns, cares** IL. 2.340, *al.* HES. *Th.* 398 PIND. *P.* 4.27, *al. etc.*; εἰδὼς παντοίους δόλους καὶ μήδεα πυκνά practiced in all kinds of trickery and constant thoughts IL. 3.202 (*Odysseus*); ἐπικότοισι μήδεσι δαμεῖσα overcome by the hostile counsels *of Hera* AESCHL. *Pr.* 601.

2. **μῆδος** -ους, τό *only pl.* **genitals** OD. 18.67, 22.476, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 43.70 GAL. 14.41 *etc.* ‖ **urine** OPP.^{1} 4.441.

1. **Μῆδος** -ου, ὁ **Medos,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 765 PLUT. *Fluv.* 24.1 *etc.* | *ancient name of the Euphrates* PLUT. *Fluv.* 20.1.

2. **Μῆδος** -ου [Μηδία] **of Media** *or* **Persia, Mede, Persian** HDT. 1.80.2, *al.* | *pl.* οἱ Μῆδοι **Medes** *or* **Persians** AESCHL. *Pers.* 236 HDT. 1.16.2 *etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* Μῆδον -ου, τό **lemon** NIC. *Al.* 533, *see* μῆλον Μηδικόν.

Μηδοσάδης -ους, ὁ **Medosades**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.1.5.

μηδοστισοῦν, *neut.* μηδοτιοῦν [μηδέ, ὁστισοῦν] **not one, no one** *or* **nothing** THGN. 64 PLAT. *Pol.* 300c • *also written* μηδ' ὅστις οὖν *and* μηδ' ὁτιοῦν.

μηδοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μήδομαι] **counsel** SIMIAS *Pel.* 1 *etc.*

Μηδοφόνος -ον [Μῆδος, φόνος] **slayer** *or* **murderer of Medes** *or* **Persians** BASS. (AP 7.243.2) AP 16.63.4 *etc.*

μηθαμά *I*G 4²1.74.8 (III^BCE), *later for* μηδαμά.

μηθαμόθεν *I*G 12.5.526.3 (III-II^BCE), *later for* μηδαμόθεν.

μηθαμοῦ *I*SYLL.³ 1261.19, *later for* μηδαμοῦ.

μηθαμῶς *P*UPZ 79.8 (II^BCE), *later for* μηδαμῶς.

μηθείς -εμία -έν [μήτε, εἷς] *I*G 2².43.37 *al.* (IV^BCE) MEN. *Epit.* 145, *al. P*CAIR.ZEN. 18.7 (III^BCE) *etc.*, *see* μηδείς • *fem.* μηθεμία *only in pap.* **NB** *frequently in pap. and inscr. from IV^BCE, but rar. after the I^BCE.*

μηθέτερος -α -ον ARISTOT. *Cael.* 282b 11, *see* μηδέτερος.

Μήθυμνα -ης, ἡ **Methymna**, *city on the island of Lesbos* THUC. 3.2.1, *al. etc.*

Μηθυμναῖος -α -ον [Μήθυμνα] **of Methymna** HDT. 1.23, *al. etc.* | οἱ Μηθυμναῖοι **the inhabit. of** Methymna HDT. 1.15.2, *al.* THUC. 3.18.2 *etc.*

Μηθώνη -ης, ἡ IL. 2.716, *see* Μεθώνη.

Μῆϊονες -ων, οἱ **Meiones**, *ancient name of the Lydians* HDT. 7.74.1, *al.*

Μῆϊων, ὁ **Meion**, *ancient king of Lydia* HDT. 1.7.3.

μηκάζω *and* **μηκάομαι**, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* maka-makāyate, *Lith.* mekenù, *Arm.* mak'i, *Russ.* mekaty] *onomat.* **to bleat**, *sheep* IL. 4.435, *al.* | *extens. of animals* **to shriek, cry** IL. 10.362 | κὰδ δὲ πεσ' ἐν κονίῃσι μακών it fell down in the dust, bellowing IL. 16.469, *al.* | *also of pers.* OD. 18.98 • *pres. only later* μηκάζει NIC. *Al.* 214 || *impf.* ἐμήκαζον SCH. IL. 23.31 || *aor*^t. *epic ptc.* μᾰκών || *pf.* μέμηκα *in epic ptc.* μεμηκώς, *fem.* μεμᾰκυῖα || *impf.* (*on the pf. theme*) *3. pl. epic* ἐμέμηκον OD. 9.439.

μηκάς -άδος [μηκάζω] **one that bleats, bleating** IL. 11.383 OD. 9.124, 244 EUR. *Cycl.* 189 || *subst.* ἡ μηκάς **goat** THEOCR. 1.87, *al.* LEON.[1] (AP 9.123.1) *etc.*

μηκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μηκάζω] **bleating** PLUT. *Sul.* 27.4 *etc.*

μηκεδᾰνός -ή -όν [μῆκος] **long** AP 11.345.3 *etc.*

μηκέτῐ [μή, ἔτι] *adv.* **no longer, not for any longer** HES. *O.* 172 PIND. *O.* 1.5, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1334, *Ch.* 805 SOPH. *O.C.* 192, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.16, *al. etc.*

μηκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [μηκάζω] **bleating** OPP.[1] 2.359.

μηκικός -ή -όν [μῆκος] **in longitude, longitudinal** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.6.9.

Μηκιονίκη -ης, ἡ **Mekionike**, *female name* HES. *fr.* 253.

μηκίστατος *superl.*, *see* μακρός.

Μηκιστεύς -έως, ὁ **Mekisteus**, *male name* IL. 2.566, *al.* HDT. 5.67.3.

Μηκιστηϊάδης -ου, ὁ [Μηκιστεύς] **the son of Mekisteus** IL. 6.28.

μήκιστος *superl.*, *see* μακρός.

μηκόθεν [μῆκος] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **far off, from afar** AESOP. 243 GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **far from** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 22 *etc.*

μῆκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* μακρός; *cf. Av.* masah-] **length** OD. 9.324, *al.* HDT. 2.6.1, *al.* HP. *Art.* 30 PLAT. *Pol.* 284e, *al. etc.*; κατὰ μήκεα in length HDT. 4.72.3 = κατὰ (τὸ) μῆκος ARISTOT. *Cael.* 299b 26, *al. etc.*; τῆς ... μῆκος ... εἰσι πέντε στάδιοι its length is five stadia, *street* HDT. 2.124.4 | μήκει in line, in linear measure PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d, *al. etc.* || **stature, height** OD. 20.71 *etc.*; *acc.* μῆκος in height OD. 11.312 || **duration, length** *of time* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1020 SOPH. *Tr.* 69 PLAT. *Leg.* 683a, *al. etc.*; μ. πλόου duration of the voyage HDT. 2.11.2; τοῦ πολέμου of the war THUC. 1.23.1; μ. ζωῆς longevity ARISTOT. *Long.* 464b 20 | *of discourses* AESCHL. *Eum.* 201 SOPH. *O.C.* 1139 *etc.*; σὺ δ' εἰπέ μοι μὴ μῆκος, ἀλλὰ συντόμως but tell me now, not at great length but in brief SOPH. *Ant.* 446; ὅσα ἐν μήκει λόγων ἄν τις διέλθοι all the matters that one might expand upon THUC. 4.62.2 || **magnitude** EMPED. B119 *etc.*; *acc.* μῆκος in greatness, in intensity SOPH. *Ant.* 393 || *prosod.* **length, long quantity** *of syllable or vowel* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 32 DION. *Comp.* 15.3 *etc.* || *geogr.* **longitude** CLEOM. 2.1 STRAB. 1.4.5 *etc.* || *math. dat. with adv. value* μήκει to the first power IAMBL.[1] 3, *al.* • *Dor.* μᾶκος.

μή κοτε *Ion. for* μήποτε.

μηκότης -ητος, ἡ [μῆκος] **length** [GAL.] 19.478.

Μηκύβερνα, ἡ **Mekyberna**, *city* HDT. 7.122 *etc.*

Μηκυβερναῖος -α -ον [Μηκύβερνα] **of Mekyberna** THUC. 5.18.6 *etc.*

μήκυνσις -εως, ἡ [μηκύνω] *prosod.* **prolongation** SCH. DION.[6] 49.18.

μηκυντέον [μηκύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to elongate** *or* **prolong** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 25.

μηκυντικός -ή -όν [μῆκος] **that which is usually prolonged, that which lengthens** AP.[7] *Adv.* 166.26 *etc.*

μηκύνω [μῆκος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμηκυνόμην || *fut.* μηκῡνῶ || *aor.* ἐμήκῡνα, *mid. see infra* || *pf. inf.* μεμηκυγκέναι GAL. 18(2).662, *mid. pass.* μεμήκυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμηκύνθην || *fut. pass.* μηκυνθήσομαι EPIC. 29.26 ❶ *act.* **to elongate, prolong** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Aph.* 1.12 XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.5, *al.* | *fig.* μ. τέλος to delay the completion, draw out at length PIND. *P.* 4.286 (*oth.* to defer) | *time* EUR. *H.F.* 87, *al.*; μ. βίον to prolong the life EUR. *H.F.* 143 || μ. τὸν λόγον to prolong the discussion HDT. 2.35.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 1120; τοὺς ... λόγους μακροτέρους οὐ παρὰ τὸ εἰωθὸς μηκυνοῦμεν we are not out of character when we speak at length THUC. 4.17.2 | ▸ *abs.* μηκύνειν to be prolix, dilate on HDT. 3.60.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1132 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1083b 6 *etc.* | ▸ μ. τι to speak at length of sthg. THUC. 2.43.1, *al.*; ἐμήκυνα τὰ περὶ τῆς πόλεως I have expanded at length on the customs of our city THUC. 2.42 || *extens.* μ. βοήν to let out a long cry SOPH. *O.C.* 489 | **to grow**, *plant* VT *Is.* 44.14 || *prosod.* **to prolong** *a syllable or vowel* STRAB. 10.5.8 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.2 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be elongated, be prolonged** HDT. 5.54.2 THUC. 1.102.1, *al.*; κἂν παρὰ δόξαν ... ὁ πόλεμος ... μηκύνηται if the war is protracted, against expectations THUC. 1.141.5 | **to grow** NT *Mark* 4.27 || **to be displayed** *or* **treated diffusely** *or* **repeatedly** EPIC. 29.26 *etc.* || *prosod.* **to be prolonged, be long**, *vowels and syllables* DION. *Comp.* 15.9 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 275f *etc.* || ▸ *with acc.* **to raise, elevate:** κολοσσόν a colossal statue AP 6.171.1 • *Dor.* μᾶκ-, *impf. 3. pl.* ἐμακύναντο THYIL. (AP 6.171.1) || *Ion. fut.* μηκῡνέω || *Dor. aor. mid. 3. pl. ind.* ἐμακύναντο AP *l.c.* || *pf. mid. 3. sg.* μεμήκυται AGATHEM. 3.14, 5.26.

μήκων -ωνος, ἡ, ὁ [*cf. OHG* maho, *OCS* makŭ] Ⓐ *bot.* **poppy**, *various types* IL. 8.306 HDT. 2.92.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 160 CALLIM. *fr.* 574 THPHR. 9.11.9, 9.12.4, 5 *etc.* | *extens.* **poppy seed** *or* **seedhead** THUC. 4.26.8 *etc.* | **poppy head** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.10, *al.* | *medic. laxative plant* HP. *Morb.* 3.16, *Mul.* 2.124; *used for medicines and recipes* HP. *Int.* 40 DIOSC.[2] 4.64 GAL. 12.794, *al.* || *extens., archit. ornament shaped like a poppy head* PAUS. 5.20.9 Ⓑ μ. (ἀφρώδης) *another word for* πέπλος DIOSC.[2] 4.167 *etc.* Ⓒ *zool.* **hepatopancreas**, *digestive gland of testaceans* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679a 10, *al.* || **bladder** *containing cuttlefish ink* ARISTOT. *fr.* 334, *cf.* OPP. 3.157 • *s.times masc.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 334 POLEM. 88 POLYAEN. 8.6.1 || *Dor.* μᾶκων THEOCR. 7.157 *etc.*

μηκωνάριον -ου, τό [μήκων] *bot.* **poppy** GAL. 14.130.

μηκώνειος -α -ον [μήκων] **flavored** *or* **perfumed with poppy** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 44 || *subst.* τὸ μηκώνειον **opium** SEXT. *P.* 1.81 *etc.*

Μηκώνη -ης, ἡ **Mekone**, *ancient name of Sikyon* HES. *Th.* 536.

μηκωνίας -ου [μήκων] **of poppyseed**, *bread* ALCM. 19.2 (*Dor.* μακ-; *conject.*), *cf.* μηκωνίς.

μηκωνικός -ή -όν [μήκων] **similar to poppy** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.1, *al.*

μηκώνιον -ου, τό [μήκων] Ⓐ *bot.* **euphorbia, spurge**, *another name for* τιθύμαλλος HP. *Fist.* 7, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.2 || **opium** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.620) GAL. 13.358 Ⓑ **excrement** *of a newborn* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 31 *etc.*

μηκωνίς -ίδος [μήκων] ALCM. 19.2 (*codd.*), *see* μηκώνειος || ἡ μ. θρῖδαξ *or subst.* ἡ μηκωνίς *variety of lettuce* NIC. *Th.* 630 GAL. 13.173 *etc.* • *Dor.* μᾱκ-.

μηκωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [μήκων] *bot.* GAL. 19.122, *see* πέπλος.

μηκωνοφόρος -ον [μήκων, φέρω] **that produces poppies**, *land* PLOND. 1995.81 (III^BCE).

Μήλα -ας, ἡ **Mela**, *female name* DIOD.[4] (AP 6.348.3).

μηλάνθεμον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 3.137.1, *see* ἀνθεμίς.

μηλάνθη -ης, ἡ [μῆλον, ἄνθος] HEROND. 12.2 (*read. and signf. unc.*), *see* μηλολόνθη || **apple blossom** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.1.

μηλάπιον -ου, τό [μῆλον] **appiola**, *a type of apple* ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.173) PLIN. 15.51.

μηλάτης -ου, ὁ **shepherd** EUSTATH. 877.50 *etc.* • *also* μηλότα HSCH.

μηλάτων *gen. pl.*, *see* μῆλον -ου, τό.

μηλέα -ας, ἡ [μῆλον] *bot.* **apple** OD. 7.115, *al.* ARISTOT. *Col.* 796b 13, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.115 GAL. 12.72 *etc.* | μ. Κυδωνία, *see* Κυδώνιος || ἡ Περσικὴ *or* Μηδικὴ μ. lemon THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.4, 1.13.4, *al.* | *but* ἡ Περσικὴ μ. peach GAL. 12.76 *etc.* || ἡ Ἀρμενικὴ μ. apricot GAL. 6.594, 12.76 • *Ion. epic* -έη || *acc. pl.* μηλέας *disyll.* OD. 24.340.

μηλείη -ης, ἡ *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 230 NONN. *D.* 12.275, *see* μηλέα.

1. **μήλειος** -ον [μῆλον] **of an apple tree** *or* **apple** AP. 4.1401 NIC. *Al.* 238.

2. **μήλειος** -ον [μῆλον] **of sheep** HDT. 1.119.4 HP. *NatMul.* 32 *etc.*; αἷμα μηλείου φόνου blood of a slaughtered sheep EUR. *El.* 92.

Μηλεύς -έως, ὁ **Meleus**, *river in Thrace* CALLIM. *fr.* 410.

μήλη -ης, ἡ [*see* μαίομαι?] *medic.* **probe** HP. *V.C.* 10 GAL. 12.589 AP 11.126 *etc.* • *in codd. frequently f.l. for* σμίλη (*cf.* GAL. 8.55).

Μήλης, ὁ **Meles**, *male name* HDT. 1.84.3.

Μηλία *fem.*, *see* Μήλιος.

Μηλιακός *see* Μαλιακός.

1. **Μηλιάς** -άδος [*see* Μηλίς] **Meliad, of Melis**, *Nymph* SOPH. *Ph.* 725.

2. **Μηλιάς** -άδος [Μῆλος] **of Melos:** ἡ μ. (γῆ) Melian clay, *used in painting* THPHR. *Lap.* 62.

μηλιαυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [μῆλον, ἰαυθμός] **shelter for sheep, pen** LYC. 96.

Μηλιεύς -έως [*see* Μηλίς] **of Melis, Malian** HDT. 7.213.1, *al. etc.*; ὁ Μ. κόλπος Gulf of Malia HDT.

4.33.2 THUC. 4.100.1 *etc.* | *Ion.* οἱ Μηλιέες *and Att.* Μηλιῆς **inhabit. of Melis** HDT. 7.132.1 THUC. 3.92.2, *al. etc.*

μηλίζω [μῆλον] **to be yellow like an apple** *or* **the color of a quince** DIOSC.[2] 1.120 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.1) *etc.*

μηλινοειδής -ές [μήλινος, εἶδος] **apple colored, like an apple** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.8, 7.11.4.

μηλΐνοεις -εσσα -εν [μῆλον] NIC. *Th.* 173, *see* μηλινοειδής.

Μηλΐνόη -ης, ἡ **Melinoe**, *female name* ORPH. *H.* 71.1.

μήλϊνος -η -ον [μῆλον] **of an apple, of an apple tree** SAPPH. 2.6 || **of quince juice** THPHR. *Od.* 26 *etc.*; μήλινον μύρον ointment based on apple juice DIOSC.[2] 1.45 || **quince colored** DIOD. 2.53.6 ATH. 12.539e *etc.* • *Aeol.* μάλινος.

Μήλιος -α -ον [Μῆλος] **of Melos, Melian** THGN. 672 THUC. 3.91.2, *al. etc.*; *prov.* Μήλιος λιμός Melian famine, *alluding to the Athenian siege* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 186 | οἱ Μήλιοι **inhabit. of Melos**, the Melians THUC. 5.86, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.3 | *subst.* ἡ Μηλία (γῆ) **Melian clay**, *used in painting* (= Μηλιάς) DIOSC.[2] 5.159; *in medicine* HP. *Ulc.* 14, *al. etc.*

μηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [μῆλον] Ⓐ **apple** IB. 5.2 *etc.* THEOCR. 8.79 (*Dor.* μᾶλίς) Ⓑ **glanders**, *disease of donkeys* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 16.

Μηλίς -ίδος [*see* Μῆλος] Ⓐ **of Melis**: *subst.* ἡ Μηλίς (γῆ) Melis, *in Thessaly* HDT. 7.198.1, *al. etc.*; ἡ Μ. λίμνη Gulf of Malia SOPH. *Tr.* 636 Ⓑ **of the island of Melos** AEL. *V.H.* 2.2 *etc.*

μηλίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [μῆλον] **apple wine, cider, hydromel** PLUT. *QConv.* 648e GAL. 13.497 *etc.*

μηλοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [μῆλον, βαίνω] **to mount a sheep** OPP.[1] 1.388 (*Ion. 3. pl.* μηλοβατεῦσι) (*ram*).

μηλοβᾰφής -ές [μῆλον, βάπτω] **apple colored, yellow like an apple** PHIL.[6] 2.

Μηλόβιος -ου, ὁ **Melobios**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 LYS. 12.12, *al. etc.*

μηλοβολέω, *contr.* [μῆλον, βάλλω] **to strike with a rain of apples** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 997c *etc.*

Μηλόβοσις, ἡ **Melobosis**, *female name* HOM. 2.420 HES. *Th.* 354 *etc.*

μηλοβοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μῆλον, βόσκω] **shepherd** IL. 18.529 HOM. 4.286.

μηλοβότης -ου, ὁ [μῆλον, βόσκω] EUR. *Cycl.* 53 *etc.*, *see* μηλοβοτήρ. • *Dor.* -βότας PIND. *I.* 1.48.

μηλόβοτος -ον [μῆλον, βόσκω] **where sheep graze** PIND. *P.* 12.2 *etc.*; Φρυγία μ. the shepherds of Phrygia AESCHL. *Suppl.* 548; τὴν χώραν μηλόβοτον ἀνεῖναι to leave the area as sheep land ISOCR. 14.31; μηλόβοτος κεῖσθαι to be left as sheep land, *i.e.* **abandoned**, *Mycenae* MUND. (AP 9.103.5) || *extens.* **given** *or* **left as prey** ▸ τινι to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.27, *al.*

μηλογενής -ές [μῆλον, γίγνομαι] **born of a sheep, sheep's** PHILOX. *e* 7.

μηλοδαΐκτας -α [μῆλον, δαΐζω] **slayer of sheep** BACCHYL. 9.6 (*acc. sg.* -αν).

μηλοδόκος -ον [δέχομαι, μῆλον] **one who receives sheep as sacrifice**, *Pytho* PIND. *P.* 3.27.

μηλοειδής -ές DIOSC.[2] 4.68 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* μηλινοειδής.

μηλοθΰτης -ου [μῆλον, θύω] **place for sacrificing sheep, place of sacrifice** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.17 (*Dor. acc.* -αν) EUR. *Alc.* 121, *al.*; βωμός altar EUR. *I.T.* 1116.

μηλόκαρπον -ου, τό [μῆλον, καρπός] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.4a, *see* ἀριστολόχεια.

μηλόκερως -ων [μῆλον, κέρας] **horned like a ram** [CALLISTH.] 27.20, 93.12.

μηλοκίτριον -ου, τό [μῆλον, κίτριον] *bot.* **lemon** GAL. 13.290.

μηλοκόμος -ον [μῆλον, κομέω] **one who cares for** *or* **protects sheep** LYR. *Is.* 164.

μηλολόνθη -ης, ἡ [μῆλον, ὀλόνθιον] *entom.* **scarab**, *species of beetle* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 764 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 14, *al. etc.* • *also* μηλολάνθη.

μηλομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [μῆλον, μάχη] **apple fight** CHAR.[1] 9.

μηλόμελι -ιτος, τό [μῆλον, μέλι] **quince-flavored honey** DIOSC.[2] 5.21 *etc.*

1. μῆλον -ου, τό Ⓐ *proper.* thin-skinned fruit: **apple** IL. 9.542 OD. 7.120 HES. *Th.* 335 HDT. 2.92.3 *etc.*; χρύσεα μήλα the Golden Apples *of the Hesperides* SOPH. *Tr.* 1100 *etc.*; *fig.* τήνῳ τεὰ δάκρυα μᾶλα ῥέοντι your tears for him flow in drops like apples THEOCR. 14.38 | μ. ἄγριον wild apple THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.2, 6.16.1, *al. etc.* | μ. κυδώνιον quince HP. *Vict.* 2.55 GAL. 12.791 ATH. 3.81a *etc.* | μ. Μηδικόν lemon THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 733f *etc.* = μ. κίτριον GAL. 12.77 *etc.* | μ. Περσικόν peach DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.82f) *etc.* | μ. Ἀρμενιακόν apricot DIOSC.[2] 1.115.5 *etc.* || **apple** (*tree*) GEOP. 10.20.1 Ⓑ **seedling** *of a rose* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.6 Ⓒ *analog.* **knob** *of a staff* HDT. 1.195, 7.41 || *fig. of an old man* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 903 THEOCR. 27.50 *etc.* | *of the cheeks* VT *Cant.* 4.3, *al.* • *Dor. and Aeol.* μᾶλον.

2. μῆλον -ου, τό [*IE* *(s)mēl-/*(s)mōl-; *cf. Goth.* smals, *Ir.* mil, *OCS* malŭ, *Arm.* mal] *proper.* small livestock: **sheep, goat, ram** OD. 12.301, *al.* | *usu. pl.* τὰ μῆλα sheep *or* rams *or* flocks of sheep IL. 9.406, *al.* OD. 9.438, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 943, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 601, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **bull** SIM. 132 • *gen. pl.* μηλάτων LYC. 106.

μηλονομεύς -έως, ὁ AP 9.452.4, *see* μηλονόμης.

μηλονόμης -ου, ὁ [μῆλον, νέμω] **shepherd, goatherd** EUR. *Alc.* 573 (*Dor.* -νόμᾱς).

μηλονόμος -ου, ὁ CHOER. 5.1 EUR. *Cycl.* 660 *etc.*, *see* μηλονόμης.

μηλοπάρειος -ον [μῆλον, παρειά] **apple-cheeked** THEOCR. 26.1 (*Aeol.* μᾶλοπᾶραυος).

μηλοπέπων -ονος, ὁ [μῆλον, πέπων] *bot.* **melon** GAL. 11.671, *al.* GEOP. 12.20.

μηλοπλᾰκοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ [μῆλον, πλακοῦς] **apple cake** GAL. 6.603.

Μῆλος -ου, ἡ **Melos** (*modern* **Milos**) *Cycladic island* THUC. 2.9.4, *al. etc.*

μηλοσκόπος -ον [μῆλον, σκοπός] **place from which one watches over sheep**, *hill* HOM. 19.11.

μηλόσπορος -ον [μῆλον, σπείρω] **planted in apples**: ἀκτή coast EUR. *Hip.* 742.

μηλοσσόος -όον, *contr.* μηλοσσοῦς -σοῦν [μῆλον, σεύω] **protector of the flocks** LEON. (AP 6.334.3) NONN. *Ev.* 10.28.

μηλοσφᾰγέω, *contr.* [μῆλον, σφάζω] **to sacrifice sheep** SOPH. *El.* 280 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *fr.* 628 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1232, *Lys.* 189 *etc.* || *com.* **to offer** (*wine*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 196.

μηλοσφαγία -ας, ἡ [μηλόσφαγος] **sacrifice of sheep** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.55E, *al.*

μηλόσφαγος -ον [μηλοσφαγέω] **of slaughtered** *or* **sacrificed sheep** OR. *Sib.* 8.492.

μηλοτρόφος -ον [μῆλον, τρέφω] **that feeds sheep** *or* **flocks** ARCHIL. 227 AESCHL. *Pers.* 763 *etc.*

μηλοῦχος -ου, ὁ [μῆλον, ἔχω] **band** *that supports the bosom* LEON. (AP 6.211.3).

μηλοφᾰγος -ον [μῆλον, φαγεῖν] **in which lamb is eaten**, *Jewish Passover* NONN. *Ev.* 19.162 || **one who eats lamb** OR. *Sib.* 11.111.

μηλοφόνος -ον [μῆλον, φόνος] **one that slaughters** *or* **kills sheep** AESCHL. *Ag.* 730 OPP.[1] 3.263.

μηλοφορέω, *contr.* [μηλοφόρος] **to bear apples** THEOCR. *epigr.* 2.4 (*Dor. impf. 3. sg.* ἐμᾱλοφόρει).

μηλοφορία -ας, ἡ [μηλοφόρος] **office of melophoros** *or* **royal guard** CLEAR.[1] 49.

μηλοφόρος -ον [μῆλον, φέρω] Ⓐ **that bears** *or* **produces apples** EUR. *H.F.* 396 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* οἱ μηλοφόροι **melophoroi**, *royal guards in Persia* ATH. 12.539e, *al. etc.*

μηλοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μῆλον, φύλαξ] **guardian of sheep** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.2) (*Dor.* μᾶλο-) *etc.*

μηλόφυλλον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.114a, *see* μυριόφυλλον.

μηλόχροος -χροον, *contr.* μηλόχρους -ουν [μῆλον, χρόα] **quince-colored, yellowish** HIPPIATR. 38.3.

μήλοψ [μῆλον, ὄψ] **apple-colored, yellow** OD. 7.104 HES. *fr.* 337 (*acc. sg.* -οπα).

μηλόω, *contr.* [μήλη] *aor. inf.* μηλῶσαι, *mid.* μηλώσασθαι EUSTATH. 1394.33 | *ptc.* μηλώσας; *act. and mid.* **to touch, probe, explore**, *with a surgical probe* HP. *Morb.* 1.6, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 625 RUF. *N.C.* 12 *etc.* || *mid.* **to dye** *fabrics* (*with a bath*): EUSTATH. *l.c.*; μεμήλωνται· βεβαμμένοι εἰσίν HSCH. μ803, *see* μήλωθρον.

Μηλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Melo**, *female name* LEON. (AP 5.206.1).

μηλώδης -ες [μῆλον] **apple colored** GAL. 2.166 (*SM* 3.221.6) *etc.*

μήλωθρον -ου, τό [μῆλον] *bot.* **bryony, white bryony** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.182 *etc.* || **dyeing, dyed fabric** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* 395.

μηλώσιος -ου, ὁ [μῆλον] **protector of sheep**, *epith. of Zeus* IG 9.1.702, *al.*

μήλωσις -εως, ἡ [μηλόω] *medic.* **probing** HP. *Fract.* 31 *etc.* || **use of a probe** HP. *V.C.* 10.

μηλωτάριον -ου, ὁ [μηλωτή] **sheepskin cloak** APPATR. 65.140B.

μηλωτή -ῆς, ἡ [μῆλον] **sheep's** *or* **ram's fleece** PHILEM. 25 VT *1Kgs.* 19.13, *al.* (*used as a cloak*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 191.9 *etc.*

μηλωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [μήλη] **surgical probe** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.875) GAL. 12.603 EROT. *s.v.* κάτοπτρον.

μηλωτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μήλη] **probe** *especially used to clean the ears* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.656) GAL. 13.407; *for opening fistulas* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.53).

1. μήν [*see* μά, μέν] ❶ *partic. always postpositive* Ⓐ *asseverative* **surely, certainly, truly**: ὧδε γὰρ ἐξερέω, καὶ μ. τετελεσμένον ἔσται for this I say, and it will surely be accomplished IL. 23.410; ἴστε μὰν Κλεωνύμου δόξαν παλαιάν for certainly you know the ancient renown of Kleonymos PIND. *I.* 4.35 || *frequently with imper.*: ἄγε μ. come now IL. 1.302 = ἄγρει μάν IL. 5.765 = ἄναγε μάν AESCHL. *Ch.* 963; ἕπεο μάν follow, then SOPH. *O.C.* 182 Ⓑ *in interrog.* **now, then**: τί μήν; and then what? AESCHL. *Eum.* 203 PLAT. *Theaet.* 145e *etc.*; τί μ. οὔ; but why not? EUR. *Rh.* 706; πῶς μ.; and how ever? XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28; τίνος μ. ἕνεκα ἐμανθάνετε τοξεύειν; but why have you learned to shoot a bow? *ib.*; ποῦ μ.; and where then? PLAT. *Theaet.* 142a; τί μ. ἀφήσει τέλος; then what end will it let forth? SOPH. *O.C.* 1468; ἀλλὰ πότε μήν; but whenever, indeed? XEN. *Symp.* 4.23 Ⓒ *adversative* **but, and yet**, *esp. after neg.*: νῦν ἐμὲ μὲν στυγέει ..., ἔσται μὰν ὅτ' ἄν for the present, he hates me; but there will come a time when IL. 8.370-3; οὐ μήν ... τεθνήξομεν and yet we will not have died AESCHL. *Ag.* 1279; ἀνάγκη μὲν καὶ ταῦτ' ἐπίστασθαι ... οὐδὲν μ. κωλύει one should know this too, but nothing prevents PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e; χαλεπῶς ἔχει ὑπὸ τραυμάτων, μᾶλλον μὴν αὐτὸν αἱρεῖ τὸ νόσημα he is in a bad way from his wounds, but even worse, the disease has taken hold of him PLAT. *Theaet.* 142b | *strengthd.* γε μ. but surely PIND. *P.* 7.18 SOPH. *O.C.* 587 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.7 *etc.* | *neg.* οὐ μήν ... γε certainly not AESCHL. *Sept.* 538, *al.* = οὐδὲ μ. AESCHL.

Sept. 809, *Ch.* 189 (*see* 2 e) ❷ ▸ *with other partic.* [A] ἀλλὰ μήν **but in reality, but truly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 233 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 765 MEN. *Dysc.* 572; *as transitional formula* **furthermore** PLAT. *Theaet.* 187a; *strengthd.* ὅμως μ. but all the same PLAT. *Pol.* 297d | *rar. divided* SOPH. *O.C.* 28 | *neg.* ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐγὼ μ. but not I, for sure EUR. *Hec.* 401 [B] ἦ μήν **certainly, in truth** IL. 2.370, *al.* HOM. 3.87 PIND. *P.* 4.40, *al.*; ἦ μὴν καὶ πόνος ἐστίν that is truly a hardship IL. 2.291 | *post-Hom. esp. in oaths, with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1186; ὄμνυσι ... ἦ μὴν λαπάξειν he swears he will surely sack AESCHL. *Sept.* 531; ἔξεστιν ὑμῖν πιστὰ λαβεῖν παρ' ἡμῶν ἦ μ. φιλίαν παρέξειν ὑμῖν τὴν χώραν you can take it on trust from us that we will certainly offer you friendly country XEN. *An.* 2.3.26 | *at the beginning of indep. cl.* PLAT. *Ap.* 22a; ὀμνύω ... ἦ μὴν ἐγώ, ... ἐθυόμην I swear, truly I sacrificed XEN. *An.* 6.1.31 | *strengthd.* ἦ δὴ μὰν ὀλίγον γε yes indeed, a little at least IL. 17.538 | *neg.* ἦ μήν ... μή certainly not THUC. 8.81.3 [C] καὶ μήν **and certainly, and indeed,** *in confirmation* PIND. *N.* 2.13 = καὶ δὴ μάν THEOCR. 7.120 | *frequently in introduction* **and further, and look** AESCHL. *Pr.* 459, *Pers.* 406; καὶ μ. Τάνταλον εἰσείδον and now, look at Tantalos OD. 11.582, *cf.* 593; *esp. to introduce characters onstage* EUR. *El.* 339 *etc.*; καὶ μὴν ἄναξ ὅδ' αὐτὸς Οἰδίπους τόκος and here is our lord himself, the son of Oedipus AESCHL. *Sept.* 372 | *also* ὅδε μ. Αἴμων but here is Haimon SOPH. *Ant.* 626 | *to introduce new arguments* PLAT. *Gorg.* 452c; καὶ μήν ... γε furthermore PLAT. *Theaet.* 153b DEMOSTH. 21.56 = καὶ μὴν καὶ DEMOSTH. 27.30 || *with advers. value* καὶ μήν ... γε **and yet** AESCHL. *Pr.* 982 XEN. *Symp.* 4.15; καὶ μ. ἐπιτέτριψαί γε but you have already been crushed ARISTOPH. *Pax* 369 || *in responses, to affirm* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 895; ἀλλ' ἢν ἐφῇς μοι ... - καὶ μ. ἐφίημι but if you will allow me ... - yes indeed, I allow SOPH. *El.* 556; μὴ νῦν διάτριβ', ἀλλ' ἄνυε πράττων ... - καὶ μ. βαδίζω do not delay now, but hurry to ... - yes, I'm going right away ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 413 (*v.l.*) | *also* καὶ μήν ... γε PLAT. *Rp.* 426e [D] ναὶ μὴν **above all** EMPED. B76.2 [E] οὐ μήν **certainly not** IL. 24.52 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1068; οὐ μάν IL. 12.318 *etc.*; οὐ μ. οὐδὲ βαρβάρους εἴρηκε but in no way did he say they were barbarians THUC. 1.3.3; ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν οὐδ' ὧς ἄτερ ὅρκου οἴσῃ ἄεθλον but nonetheless see that you do not carry off the prize without swearing the oath IL. 23.441 || *also* μὴ μάν (*Att.* μὴ μήν) **oh no** IL. 8.512, 15.476 || οὐ μὴν ἀλλά **not in the least, notwithstanding, anyway** PLAT. *Leg.* 722N XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8 *etc.* [F] ὡς μήν *t*DELPH. 3.1.362.1.40, *see* ἦ μήν **NB** *not used in Ion., in which* μέν *is used instead* • *Aeol. epic Dor.* μάν IL. 4.512, *al.* SAPPH. 94.5 EPICHAR. 66, *al.* | *in* IL. OD. *always followed by a vowel except* IL. 5.895.

2. μήν μηνός, ὁ [*IE* *mēn-s; *cf. Lat.* mensis, *Skt.* mās-, *Goth.* mēna, *Av.* māh-] [A] **month** IL. 19.117 HDT. 1.32.3, *al.* THUC. 5.54.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.28 *etc.*; ἑκάστου μηνός each month, monthly PLAT. *Leg.* 760d *etc.* = τοῦ μηνὸς ἑκάστου ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 859 = κατὰ μῆνα ἕκαστον XEN. *Oec.* 9.8 PLAT. *Leg.* 830d *etc.*; πολλάκις τοῦ μηνός many times during the month XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9; τοῦ μηνός during the month, in the month, every month THUC. 8.29.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 612; μηνός ... ἱσταμένοιο at the beginning of the month OD. 14.162, *al.* THUC. 4.52.1 *etc.*; τελευτῶντος τοῦ μηνός at the end of the month THUC. 2.4.2; μηνὸς τετάρτῃ φθίνοντος four days before the end of the month THUC. 5.19.1; ἕνα μῆνα, τρισκαίδεκα μῆνας for one month, for thirteen months IL. 2.292, 5.387 [B] *extens.* **sickle** *of the moon and each* **horn** *of the sickle* THPHR. *Sign.* 27 *etc.* [C] **covering** *of the head of a statue* = μηνίσκος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1115 (*conject.*) • *nom. sg.* μείς IL. 19.117 HOM. 4.11 HES. *Op.* 557 PIND. *N.* 5.44 HDT. 2.82.1 *etc.* | *dat. pl.* μησί HDT. 4.43.4, *al. etc.*

Μήν Μῆνος, ὁ **Men,** *Phrygian deity* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 8, 42 *t*IG 2^2.1365, 1366 *etc.* • *nom. sg.* Μείς *t*SEG 4.647.2, 648.3.

μηνᾰγυρτέω, *contr.* [μηναγύρτης] **to be** *or* **pose as a wandering priest** DION. 2.19 (*v.l.*).

μηνᾰγύρτης -ου, ὁ [Μήν, ἀγύρτης] **wandering priest,** *of Cybele* PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.101 *etc.*

μηνάς -άδος, ἡ [μήν] **moon** EUR. *Rh.* 534.

Μηνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Menas,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2 *etc.*

μήνη -ης, ἡ [μήν] **moon** IL. 19.374 AESCHL. *Pr.* 797 | *as deity* HOM. 32.1 PIND. *O.* 3.20 || *alch.* **silver** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 48 • μάνη SYN. *H.* 1.31.

μηνιαῖος -α -ον [μήν] **monthly, of a month** STRAB. 3.5.8 AL. *Pr.* 2.57 *etc.* | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ μηνιαῖα **menstruations** PLUT. *Plac.* 907f *etc.* || **one month in age, one month old** HP. *Mul.* 2.188 (*water*) VT *Num.* 3.15, *al.* || **that lasts a month, one month long:** ἡμέρα day, *at Thule* CLEOM. 1.7; νύξ night ANTON. 9.

μηνίᾱμα -ατος, τό [μηνιάω] VT *Sir.* 40.4 BAS. *Hom.* 23.4, *see* μήνιμα.

μηνιάρχης -ου, ὁ [μήν, ἄρχω] **prefect of the month** *p*OXY. 84.6 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* -αρχος *in pap.*

Μηνιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Μήν] **Meniastai,** *worshippers of* Μήν *t*IG 12.1.917a.

μηνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [μηνίω] **one who holds a grudge** DID.^{1} *fr.Ps.* 20.4 *etc.*

μηνιάω, *contr. pres., impf.* ἐμηνίων || *fut.* μηνιάσω EVAGR. *Eulog.* (79.1100D) || *aor.* ἐμηνίασα; DION. *Rh.* 9.16 AEL. *N.A.* 6.17 *etc.*, *see* μηνίω • *epic pres. ind. 3. pl.* μηνιόωσιν AP. 2.247.

μηνιγγοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μῆνιγξ, φύλαξ] *surg.* **protection for the meninges,** *used in operations on the cranium* GAL. 8.232 HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.8.2) *etc.*

μῆνιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*see* μηρός; *cf. Skt.* māmsá-, *OCS* meso, *Arm.* mis] **membrane** HP. *Carn.* 3, *al. etc.* | **tunic** *of the eye* EMPED. B84.7 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781a 20, *al.* | *membrane covering the brain* **meninx** HP. *V.C.* 1 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652a 30, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.577) GAL. 2.708, *al. etc.* | **tympanum** *of the ear* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961a 38, *al.*

Μῆνιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ **Meninx,** *island close to Carthage* PLUT. *Mar.* 40.4.

μηνιθμός -οῦ, ὁ [μῆνις] **resentment, anger** IL. 16.62, 202, *al.*

μήνῑμα -ατος, τό [μηνίω] **cause of resentment, reason for anger** IL. 22.358 OD. 11.73 || **resentment, vexation** EUR. *Ph.* 934 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244d *etc.*; ὑμῖν τὸ μ. τῶν ἀλιτηρίων προστρέψομαι I will turn the resentment of avenging spirits upon you ANTIPHO 4.2.8 || *later* **anger, wrath** ACH. 5.27.2 *etc.* • *also* μήνισμα *in inscr.*

μήνιον -ου, τό *bot.* **peony** DIOSC.^{2} 3.140a.

Μήνιος -ου, ὁ **Menios,** *male name* LUC. *V.H. 1* 20 *etc.* | *river in Elis* THEOCR. 25.15.

μῆνις -ιος, ἡ **anger, wrath, resentment** IL. 1.1, *al.* OD. 3.135, *al.* HDT. 7.137.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 880e MEN. *fr.* 636.2 *etc.*; ὡς ἂν μῆνιν βαρεῖαν ἐξαλύξωμαι θεᾶς so that I might escape the weight of the goddess's wrath SOPH. *Ai.* 656 • *Dor.* μᾶνις *acc.* μᾶνιν | *epic gen.* μήνιος OD. 3.135 (*cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 390e) | *later gen. sg.* -ιδος | *pl.* μήνιες AP. 4.1205.

Μῆνις -ιος, ὁ **Menis,** *male name* DAMAG. (AP 7.540.3) *etc.* • *gen. also* -ιδος.

μήνισις -εως, ἡ [μηνίω] CYR.^{1} *Duod. Os.* 43 *etc.*, *see* μῆνις.

μηνίσκια -ας, ἡ [μηνίσκος] **small moon** *p*PGM. 1.4.2629.

μηνίσκος -ου, ὁ [μήν] **lunette, crescent,** *various obj.: head covering for statues* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1114 || *geom. instrum. for measurement or construction of figures* ARISTOT. *APr.* 69a 33, *al. etc.* || *milit. crescent-shaped formation* POL. 3.115.5 || *collar* VT *Is.* 3.18, *al.* || *proper.* **sickle** *of the moon* CORN. 34.

μηνίτης -ου [μηνίω] **irascible, irritable** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.18.

μηνίω [μῆνις] *impf.* ἐμήνιον || *fut.* μηνίσω, *contr.* μηνιῶ || *aor.* ἐμήνῑσα ❶ *act.* **to be angry** *or* **disdainful** *or* **resentful** ▸ τινι at s.o. IL. 1.422, 18.257, *al.* HDT. 9.7. β2, *al. etc.*; πέμψαντες ... οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἐμήνιον τοῖσι Ἐπιδαυρίοισι the Athenians sent an angry protest to the Epidaurians HDT. 5.84.1 | ▸ τινος over sthg. IL. 5.178 *etc.*; πατρὶ μηνίσας φόνου angry with his father for the murder SOPH. *Ant.* 1177 | ▸ *with int. acc.* οὐδ' ἃ μηνίεις φράσας without even telling me the reason for your anger SOPH. *O.C.* 1274 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 1.488, *al. etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.*: οὐδεὶς ὑπέρ μου δαιμόνων μηνίεται none of the gods is angry on my account AESCHL. *Eum.* 101 • *Dor.* μᾱν- || *epic impf. 3. sg.* μήνῑε IL. 2.769 *and* μήνῐε IL. 1.488 NB μηνῑ- *normally pres. and impf.*; μηνῐ- IL. *l.c.*, AESCHL. *l.c. and aor.* || *poet., later in prose.*

Μηνόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Menodotos,** *male name* LEON.^{1} (AP 11.213.1).

μηνοειδής -ές [μήν, εἶδος] **shaped like a crescent** *or* **like a crescent moon, crescent-shaped** HDT. 1.75.5, *al.* THUC. 7.34.2, *al.* PLUT. *F.M.* 16.3, *al. etc.*; μηνοειδὲς ποιήσαντες τῶν νεῶν with the ships drawn up in a semicircle HDT. 8.16.1, *cf.* THUC. 2.76.3 | *of the sun in partial eclipse* THUC. 2.28 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.10 | *of the moon* PLUT. *Symp.* 157b • *adv.* **μηνοειδῶς shaped like a crescent** *or* **like the crescent moon** LONG. 2.25.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.11.

μηνοειδῶς *adv., see* μηνοειδής.

Μηνόσκα Menoska, *place in Spain* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.6.9, *al. etc.*

Μηνοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Menophanes,** *male name* LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.116.3).

Μηνοφίλη -ης, ἡ **Menophile,** *female name* ARG. (AP 5.105.1, 113.4).

Μηνόφιλος -ου, ὁ **Menophilos,** *male name* LYS. 8.15, *al.*

μήνσωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* mensor] *mil.* **official measurer** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

μήνῡμα -ατος, τό [μηνύω] **information, revelation, report** THUC. 6.61.2, 8.50.5, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 423 || **indication, prescription** CLEAR.^{1} 63 MAN.^{1} 4.556 (*oth.* evocation) *etc.* | θεῶν μηνύματα φράζειν to speak out the will of the gods ORPH. *H.* 86.16 || αἰπολικὸν μ. place known (only) to shepherds, *Mycenae in ruins* ALPH. (AP 9.101.5) || **presentiment** CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.34.4 *etc.* || **significance** THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* 2.30.1.

μηνύσιον -ου, τό CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.403C, *see* μήνυμα.

μήνῡσις -εως, ἡ [μηνύω] **indication, information, denunciation** AND. 1.23 PLAT. *Leg.* 932d MEN. *Peric.* 166 ACH. 4.16.1 *etc.*

μηνῡτέον [μηνύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reveal** *or* **indicate** PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 95, *Mos.* 2.230 *etc.*

μηνῡτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μηνύω] **one who reveals, informer** AESCHL. *Eum.* 245 | **revealer** ▸ τινος of sthg. ORPH. *H.* 41.7.

μηνῡτής -οῦ, ὁ [μηνύω] **revealer:** χρόνος time EUR. *Hip.* 1051 || *usu. jur.* **informer, one who discloses, one who denounces** THUC. 1.132.5, 6.53.2, *al.* ISOCR. 16.7 *etc.* | μ. γίγνεσθαι to reveal *or* denounce THUC. 8.50.3, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. κατά

τινος to denounce s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.284; ▸ *with* ὅτι to denounce *or* inform that THUC. 3.2.3 *etc.*; λάβωμεν αὐτὸν μηνυτήν let us take it as an indication PLAT. *Leg.* 680d || **witness** PLAT. *Pol.* 272d • *fem.* CRATIN. 475 || *Dor.* μᾱνυτάς.

μηνῡτικός -ή -όν [μηνύω] **that which contains information** *or* **disclosure** DCASS. 78.21.1 || **revelatory, indicative, signifying** ▸ τινος of sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.187, *al. etc.*; σύμπτωμα φοβερόν, μ. κρίσεως terrible symptom, heralding a crisis GAL. 18(2).299 ◆ *adv.* **μηνυτικῶς in revealing** *or* **indicative manner** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 196b.

μηνυτρίζομαι [μήνυτρον] **to be denounced with a price on one's head** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 15 *v* 3, 28 (III[BCE]).

μήνυτρον -ου, τό [μηνύω] **payment for informing** *or* **reporting, bounty** HOM. 4.264, 364 | *Att. usu. pl.* AND. 1.40 *etc.*; μεγάλοις μηνύτροις δημοσίᾳ οὗτοι ἐζητοῦντο they were hunted down by the state with the promise of large bounties THUC. 6.27.2.

μηνῦτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μηνύω] LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.177.1) (*Dor.* μᾱν-), *see* μηνυτής.

μηνῠ́ω *impf.* ἐμήνυον, *mid. pass.* ἐμηνυόμην || *fut.* μηνῡ́σω || *aor.* ἐμήνῡσα, *mid.* ἐμηνυσάμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 22.17 || *pf.* μεμήνῡκα, *mid. pass.* μεμήνυμαι || *ppf.* μεμηνῡ́κειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμεμήνυτο THUC. 6.61.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐμηνύθην || *fut. pass.* μηνυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to reveal, indicate, denounce** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 102, 1384 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 26, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 509; ▸ τι τινί sthg. to s.o. HOM. 4.254 HDT. 1.23 EUR. *Hip.* 520 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.* ANTIPHO 2.1.5; μ. αὐτὸν ἔχοντα τὰ χρήματα to reveal that he had the money HDT. 2.121. γ2; *with omission of the ptc.* τὸ δ' ἔργον σε μηνύει κακόν your action shows that you are wicked EUR. *Hip.* 1077 | ▸ *with inf. cl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 366b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344b 13 | ▸ *with* ὅτι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 34, *al. etc.* || *jur.* **to denounce** ▸ κατά τινος s.o. LYS. 6.23, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 6.27.2 *etc.*; ▸ τι τινί sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 730d *etc.* = τι πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 24.11 | αὐτός τε καθ' ἑαυτοῦ καὶ κατ' ἄλλων μηνύει τὸ τῶν Ἑρμῶν he denounced both himself and others over the affair of the Hermai THUC. 6.60.4 || **to be a witness** THUC. 2.42.2 PLAT. *Menex.* 239b ❷ *pass.* **to be denounced** *or* **revealed,** *of things* THUC. 4.89.1, *al.* | *impers.* ἐπί τε ἐκεῖνον καὶ ὧν πέρι ἄλλων ἐμεμήνυτο to him and the others against whom the accusations were made THUC. 6.61.4 || **to be accused** *or* **denounced,** *of pers.* THUC. 6.53.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.10 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ μηνυθέν **information** POL. 7.16.7 • *epic lyr.* -νῦω || *Dor.* μᾱν-.: *impf.* μάνυε PIND. *O.* 6.52 | *fut.* μανύσει EPIGR. 2.303.3 | *aor. imper.* μάνυσον EUR. *Hec.* 192-193 | *inf.* μανῦσαι SIM. (AP 16.85.2) | *ptc.* μανύσας MOSCH. 1.3.

μηνωπός -όν [μήν, *see* ὄπωπα, ὤψ] **moonlit,** *epigr. P*OXY. 3724 *fr.* 1.9 (*conject.*).

μῆον -ου, τό [*see* μείων?] *bot.* **meon,** *umbelliferous plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.3 ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.266) GAL. 12.78.

Μῆονες -ων, οἱ **Meiones** IL. 2.864, *al.*, *Ion. and epic for* Μαίονες.

Μηονίη -ης, ἡ **Meionie,** *epith. of Lydia* IL. 3.401, *Ion. epic for* Μαιονία.

Μηόνιος -η -ον [*see* Μηονίη] CALLIM. *H.* 4.250 NONN. *D.* 10.144 *etc.*, *Ion. and epic for* Μαιόνιος.

Μηονίς -ίδος IL. 4.142, *fem. of* Μηόνιος.

Μηονιστί [Μηόνιος] *adv.* **in the Meionian style** HIPPON. 3a.1.

Μηουανία -ας, ἡ **Mevania,** *city in Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10 *etc.*

μήποτε *or* μή ποτε, **μήπω** *or* μή πω, **μηπώποτε** *or* μή πώποτε, **μήπως** *or* μή πως *see* μή.

μῆρα *pl.*, *see* μηρός.

μηριαῖος -α -ον [μηρός] **of the thigh:** αἱ μ. the thighs XEN. *Hip.* 11.4, *Cyn.* 4.1.

μηρίζω [μηρός] **to slap the thigh** DIOG. 7.172 (*com.*).

μήρινθος -ου, ἡ [μηρύομαι?] **rope, string, thread** IL. 23.854, *al.* ACH. 8.12.9 *etc.* || **line** *of a fisherman* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 928, *cf.* LEON. (AP 7.504.9).

***μῆρινς,** ἡ ORPH. *A.* 597 (*acc.* μήρινθα), *see* μήρινθος.

μηρίον -ου, τό [μηρός] *usu. pl.* τὰ μηρία **femurs, thigh bones** *of sacrificed animals* IL. 1.461 OD. 8.240, *al.* SEM. 30 HDT. 4.35.4 *etc.*; ἀγλαὰ μ. bones glistening *with fat* HES. *Op.* 337; κατὰ πίονα μηρί' ἔκηα ταύρων ἠδ' αἰγῶν I have burned the fat-covered bones of bulls and goats IL. 1.40 || *extens.* **thighs** BION 1.84 *etc.* • *sg. only* POSID. 171a.

μηριόνης -ου, ὁ **Meriones,** *male name* IL. 2.651, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -āo.

μηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μηρός] *bot.* **meris,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.132a.

Μήρισος -ου, ὁ **Merisos,** *mountain in Thrace* CALLIM. *fr.* 238.29.

μηροκαυτέω, *contr.* [μηρός,] καίω **to burn thigh bones in sacrifice** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 88 B.

μηρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* membrum, *Skt.* māṃsá-, *Goth.* minz, *Ir.* mir, *OCS* meso, *Arm.* mis, *Toch. B* misa] Ⓐ **thigh** *usu. of a man* IL. 1.190 HES. *Sc.* 363 ARCHIL. 66 HP. *Art.* 58, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.23, *al. etc.*; μηρὼ (*dual*) πληξάμενος slapping his thighs IL. 16.125 | *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 1.14, *Cyn.* 5.30 *al.* Ⓑ **femur** *of a man* IL. 5.305, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 4, *al. etc.* | *of animals* (*see* μηρίον) IL. 1.460 *etc.* Ⓒ **flank:** οἱ ἐξελθόντες ἐκ τῶν μηρῶν αὐτοῦ those who came from his thighs, *i.e.* those of his lineage VT *Gen.* 46.26, *al.* Ⓓ **interior, internal part,** *of a mountain* VT *Judg.* 19.1 || *pl.* **bones** *of* (*a camel's*) *hoof* HDT. 3.103 • *pl.* μῆρα IL. 1.460 *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1088.

μηροτρᾰφής -ές [μηρός, τρέφω] **nurtured in the thighs** (of Zeus), *epith. of Dionysus* NICAR.[1] (AP 11.329) (*oth.* raised on Mount Meros) *etc.*

μηροτρεφής -ές ORPH. *H.* 52.3, *see* μηροτρᾰφής.

μηροτῠ́πής -ές [μηρός, τύπτω] **one who strikes** *or* **slaps his thigh** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.274.2).

μήρυγμα -ατος, τό NIC. *Th.* 160, 265, *see* μήρυμα.

μηρῡκάζω to ruminate ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 35, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ μηρυκάζοντα the ruminants ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 8, *al.*

μηρυκάομαι, *contr., fut.* μηρυκήσομαι PORPH. *Chr.* 23 || *aor.* ἐμηρυκησάμην || *fut. pass. 3. sg.* μηρυκηθήσεται PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 142; PLUT. *Rom.* 4.1 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 148, *al.* (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* μηρῡκάζω.

μηρύκησις -εως, ἡ [μηρυκάομαι] **rumination** PROC. *Oct. Ex.* 9.3 (87.557A).

μηρυκίζω GAL. 18(1).358, *see* μηρυκάζω.

μηρῡκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μηρυκίζω] **rumination** CLEM. *Str.* 7.18.109.2; ἀνάγειν μηρυκισμόν to ruminate VT *Lev.* 11.4, *al.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.63.

μήρῡμα -ατος, τό [μηρύομαι] **that which is unfolded** *or* **unwound:** μηρύματα λίθων threads of rock PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434a; τὰς τῶν μηρυμάτων ἀρχάς the ends of the ropes PLUT. *Cic.* 47.8 | *analog.* μ. χρόνου noose of time SYN. *H.* 3.498.

μηρῡμᾰτιον -ου, τό [μήρυμα] (?) **envelopment** HERO *Aut.* 6.2.

μήρυξ -υκος, ὁ [μηρυκάομαι] *ichthyol.* **parrotfish,** *ruminant fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 10.

μηρύομαι [*see* μήρινθος] *impf.* (ἐξ)εμηρυόμην XEN. *An.* 6.5.23 || *fut.* μηρύσομαι EUSTATH. 1421.65 || *aor.* ἐμηρῡσάμην || *pf.* μεμήρυκα HP. *Os.* 16, *mid. pass.* (δια)μεμήρυ(σ)μαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* (δια)μηρυθείς HERO *Bel.* 28.49; **to enfold, roll up** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.170 (*sails*), *al.* AP. 4.889 (*ropes*) *etc.* | *extens.* πολλὴν κρόκα μ. to weave a tight weave HES. *Op.* 538 || *intrans.* τῷ ποτὶ μὲν χείλη μαρύεται ὑψόθι κισσός ivy twines around the top, at the lip THEOCR. 1.29 • *Dor. pres. 3. sg.* μᾱρύεται THEOCR. *l.c.* || *epic impf. 3. pl.* μηρύοντο AP. 4.889 || *epic aor. 3. pl.* μηρύσαντο OD. 12.170 ORPH. *A.* 635.

μήσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* μήδομαι.

μησήτρια -ας, ἡ [μέσος] **intermediary** HDN. 1.248.11, *al. etc.*

Μήστρη -ης, ἡ **Mestre,** *female name* HES. *fr.* 43a.4, *al.*

μήστωρ -ωρος, ὁ [μήδομαι] **counselor, inspiration,** *epith. of men and gods* IL. 8.22, 17.339, *al. etc.*; θεόφιν μ. ἀτάλαντος godlike in counsel IL. 7.366 (*Priam*), *al.* OD. 3.110 (*Patroklos*) || ▸ *with gen.* **inspiration** *or* **author** of sthg. IL. 4.328, 6.278, *al.* || *rar. adj.* TIMOTH. 15.131 (*dub.*).

Μήστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Mestor,** *male name* IL. 24.257 *etc.*

μητᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* metatum] **living quarters:** *pl. i*SEG 9.356.43, 44 (VI[CE]), 40 (μιτάτα) IUST. *Nov.* 130.9.

μητάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* metator] *mil.* **official in charge of the lodging of soldiers** *P*OXY. 4628.10, 24 (IV[CE]) LYD. *Mag.* 70.19 (Bandy).

μήτε neither, and not, *usu. in correl.*: μήτε ... μήτε neither ... nor IL. 1.275-7, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 358, 472, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with other correlatives*: μηδέ ... μήτε OD. 13.308 *etc.* | μήτε ... μηδέ PLAT. *Prot.* 327c *etc.* | μήτε ... τε IL. 13.230 HDT. 1.63.2 *etc.* | μήτε ... δέ SOPH. *O.C.* 421 PLAT. *Leg.* 627e | μή ... μήτε SOPH. *O.C.* 496 EUR. *I.A.* 978 **NB** *s.times the first is omitted* SOPH. *Ph.* 771 *etc.*

μήτειρα -ας, ἡ [μήτηρ] **mother** IL. 14.259 (*v.l.*) || *with subst.* μ. γαῖα motherland GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.117 (*poet.*); μ. φύσις mother nature SYN. *H.* 1.334 • *Dor.* μάτειρα.

μητέριον -ου, τό [μήτηρ] **mommy** HLD. 7.10.3.

μητεύω to requisition *for military quarters* IUST. *Nov.* 4.4.1.

μήτηρ μητρός, ἡ [*IE* *mā; *cf. Lat.* māter, *Skt.* mātar-, *OHG* muoter, *Olr.* mathir, *OCS* mati, *Alb.* motrë, *Arm.* mayr, *Av.* mātar-] Ⓐ **mother** IL. 6.58, *al.* OD. 1.215, *al. etc.* (*usu.*) | *epith. of deity* HDT. 8.65.4 (*Demeter*) EUR. *Bac.* 59 (*Rhea*) *etc.* | *appellative for an aged woman* DIOD. 17.37.6 *etc.* | *pl.* αἱ μητέρες mother and grandmother PLUT. *Agis* 9.6 || *animals* IL. 17.4 OD. 10.414 *etc.*; *of the queen bee* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 29 Ⓑ *of land* **mother:** γῆ μ. motherland AESCHL. *Sept.* 16, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1481 *etc.*; μ. μήλων mother of flocks, *land* IL. 2.696 | *esp.* **homeland** AESCHL. *Sept.* 416, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 716.2 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **mother, source, origin, fount, cause** EUR. *Tr.* 1222, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 5.17; οἷς ... ἡ γνώμη κακῶν μήτηρ γένηται in whom intelligence is the mother of wickedness SOPH. *Ph.* 1361; τυραννὶς ἀδικίας μ. tyranny, mother of injustice DION.[3] 7 • *epic gen.* μητέρος *dat.* μητέρι | *Dor.* μάτηρ.

1. μήτι *and* μή τί, *see* μήτις.

2. μῆτι *dat. sg.*, *see* μῆτις.

μητιάω, *contr.* [μῆτις] *act.* **to meditate, deliberate** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.208, *al. etc.* | **to scheme, plot** ▸ ἐπί τινι against s.o. AP. 4.7 *etc.* || *mid.* **to consider, meditate** IL. 22.174, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* to contemplate ...: τεῖχος ἁμαλδῦναι breaking down the wall IL. 12.17 • *pres. 3. pl. epic* μητιόωσι, *mid.* μητιόωνται QS 12.249 | *imper. mid. 2. pl.* μητιάασθε IL. 22.174 | *inf. mid.* μητιάασθαι | *ptc.*

μητιόων -όωσα ‖ *impf. mid. 3. pl.* μητιόωντο IL. 12.17; *iter.* μητιάασκον ‖ *fut. mid. 3. sg.* μητιάσεται CORN. (p. 8.8).

μητίετα [μῆτις] *nom. and epic voc.* **wisest, sagacious,** *epith. of Zeus* IL. 1.175 OD. 14.243 *etc.* • *only nom. and voc.; later nom.* μητιέτης, *gen.* μητιέτου *and acc.* μητιέτην.

μητιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [μῆτις] HOM. 3.344 HES. *Op.* 51, *al. etc., see* μητίετα ‖ **ingenious, well contrived** OD. 4.227 (*drugs*) *etc.*

μητίομαι *see* μητίω.

Μητίοχος -ου, ὁ **Metiochos,** *male name* HDT. 6.41.2 *etc.*

μητιοω- *epic forms, see* μητιάω.

μήτις, μήτι *or* μή τις, μή τι [μή, τις] A **that no one, that nothing,** *after verbs of fearing, doubting, exhortations etc.* IL. 11.470 OD. 2.67 B *neg. adv. neut.* μήτι *or* μή τι **not** ▸ *with imper. and inf. used as imper.* IL. 1.550, 5.130 *etc.*; μή τί τοι ἄλλο ... κακὸν μελέτω ἔργον do not spend your time in further troublemaking OD. 2.303 | ▸ *with opt. to express desire:* ὄλοιντο μή τι πάντες may they not all die SOPH. *Tr.* 383 ‖ *in rhet. interrog. with neg. response* **perhaps that** VT *Gen.* 20.9 NT *Mark* 4.21; μή τί σοι δοκῶ ταρβεῖν; do I look terrified to you? AESCHL. *Pr.* 959 C ▸ *with other partic.* μή τί γε **far less:** οὐδὲ στρατιώτης οὗτός γε οὐδενός ἐστιν ἄξιος, μή τί γε τῶν ἄλλων ἡγεμόν that man is worthless as a soldier, far less a commander of others DEMOSTH. 21.148; *with interposed words* DEMOSTH. 8.27 | *later* **not to mention:** μήτι γε βιωτικά not to mention the things of the world NT *1Cor.* 6.3 ‖ *also* μή τι δή **far less** POL. 12.8.6 = μητιγοῦν AEL. *V.H.* 12.9 = μή τι δή γε PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.261, *al.*; οὐκ ἔνι οὐδὲ τοῖς φίλοις ..., μή τί γε δὴ τοῖς θεοῖς this is not even possible for friends, far less the gods DEMOSTH. 2.23.

μῆτις -ιος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* mētior, *Skt.* māti-, *Goth.* mēl, *OHG* māl, *AS* moēd, *OCS* měra] A **wisdom, prudence, capability** IL. 7.447, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 906 *etc.*; ἐν πᾶσι θεοῖσιν μήτι τε κλέομαι καὶ κέρδεσιν of all the gods, I am renowned for wit and wiles OD. 13.299 (*Athena*) ‖ *personif.* **Μῆτις,** ἡ **Metis** HES. *Th.* 358, 886 *etc.* B **counsel, design, plan** IL. 9.93 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 971, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 159 *etc.*; ἄλλην μῆτιν ὕφαινε he contrived another design HES. *Sc.* 28 • *gen. sg.* -ιδος AESCHL. *Suppl.* 61 | *epic dat.* μήτῑ *contr. from* μήτιι, *rar.* μήτιδι HDT. 7.141.3; *acc.* μῆτιν | *dat. pl.* μητίεσσι; *acc.* μήτιας *and* μήτιδας.

μητῑ́ω [μῆτις] *impf.* (*sole act. form*) *3. sg.* ἐμήτιεν ORPH. *A.* 305 ‖ *fut. mid.* μητῑ́σομαι ‖ *aor.* (ἐ)μητῑσάμην; *usu. mid.* μητίομαι **to contrive, devise, prepare** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 3.416 OD. 12.373, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινί τι sthg. for s.o. IL. 15.349 = τινά τι OD. 18.27 • *pres. mid. 3. pl.* μητῑ́ονται PIND. *P.* 2.92 | *epic impf.* μήτῑον ORPH. *A.* 1333 ‖ *fut. 2. sg. epic* μητίσεαι HOM. 3.322 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* μητίσετο HOM. 2.345 (*conject.*) | *subj.* μητίσομαι IL. 3.416.

Μητίων -ονος, ὁ **Metion,** *male name* PLAT. *Ion* 533a.

μήτοι *and* μή τοι *strengthd. for* μή **not, certainly not** SOPH. *Ai.* 472, *al. etc.* | ▸ *followed by* γε PLAT. *Rp.* 352c, *al.* | ▸ *with imper. or subj.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1439, *al. etc.* | *after verbs implying negation:* ὅς σ' ἐπεῖχ' ἀεί μή τοι αἰσχύνειν φίλους who always held you back from disgracing those dear to you SOPH. *El.* 518.

μήτρᾱ -ας, ἡ [μήτηρ] A *anat.* **stomach, womb, origin** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.24, *Vict.* 1.30 (*pl. = sg.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 91d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 892b 38, *al.* SOR. 1.6.1 GAL. 13.53, 14.91 | *of animals* HDT. 3.108.3 (*dub.*) | **neck of the womb** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 14 ‖ **sow's vulva,** *as a delicacy* ALEXIS 198.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 733e ATH. 3.96f *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **mother, origin, spring** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 50, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **offspring, son:** διανοῖγος μ. first offspring, firstborn VT *Exod.* 13.12, *al.* B *bot.* **heart, pith** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.1 C *entom.* **queen** *of wasps* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 761a 6, *al.* D **armature, ridges** *of ship's hull* STRAB. 15.1.15 • *Ion.* -ρη.

μητρᾰγυρτέω, *contr.* [μητραγύρτης] **to be** *or* **play a wandering priest** ANTIPH. 159.8 DION. 2.19.4.

μητρᾰγύρτης -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, ἀγύρτης] **wandering priest** *of Kybele* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 20 *etc.* ‖ **buffoon, charlatan,** *epith. of Ptolemy Philopator* PLUT. *Cl.* 36.7.

μητράδελφος -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, ἀδελφός] **maternal uncle, mother's brother** PIND. *P.* 8.35 *etc.* ‖ *also fem.* ἡ μ. maternal aunt *in inscr.* • *Dor.* ματραδελφεός.

μητρᾰλοίας -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, ἀλοιάω] **matricide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 153, 210 PLAT. *Leg.* 881a, *al. etc.*

μητρανοίκτης -ου, ὁ [μητράνοικτος] *gynecological surg. instrum.* AN. *in Hermes* 38.282.

μητράνοικτος -ον [μήτρα, ἀνοίγω] **that which opens the womb** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.444b).

μητρεγχῠ́της -ου, ὁ [μήτρα, ἐγχέω] *medic.* **syringe** *to inject the womb* GAL. 10.328, 13.316 *etc.*

μήτρη, ἡ *Ion., see* μήτρα.

μητρῐ́ᾰζω [μήτηρ] **to venerate the mother of the gods** POLL. 3.11.

μητριάς -άδος, ἡ [μήτηρ] **maternal care** IUL.[1] (AP 9.398.2).

μητρίδιον -ου, τό [μήτηρ] **mommy,** *dim. of* μήτηρ *modeled on* πατρίδιον (*with allusion to* μητρίδιος fruitful); μητριδίων ἀκαληφῶν of mama nettles ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 549.

μητρίζω [μήτηρ] **to be possessed by the mother of the gods** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.9.10.

μητρικός -ή -όν [μήτηρ] **of the mother, maternal** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 27 *etc.* • *adv.* μητρικῶς **maternally** DION. *Rh.* 9.4 *etc.*

μητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μήτηρ] **motherland** PLAT. *Rp.* 575d *etc.*; μητρίς, ὡς Κρῆτες καλοῦσι the motherland, as the Cretans call it (= πατρίς) PLUT. *An seni* 792e.

Μητρόβιος -ου, ὁ **Metrobios,** *male name* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272c, *al.*

μητρογᾰμέω, *contr.* [μήτηρ, γαμέω] *aor. inf.* μητρογαμῆσαι DAV. *Prol.* 33.20 | *ptc.* μητρογαμήσας SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 931b; **to be conjoined with one's own mother** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.4.6 *etc.*

μητρογᾰμία -ας, ἡ [μητρογαμέω] **union with one's own mother** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.2.6, *al. etc.*

μητροδίδακτος -ον [μήτηρ, δίδασκω] **taught by one's mother** STRAB. 17.3.22 DIOG. 2.83 *etc.*

μητρόδοκος -ον [μήτηρ, δέχομαι] **received by the mother:** γοναί seed PIND. *N.* 7.84 • *Dor.* ματρ-.

Μητρόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Metrodotos,** *male name* AP 11.344.1.

Μητρόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Metrodoros,** *male name* HDT. 4.138.1 *etc.*

μητρόθε(ν) [μήτηρ] *adv.* **from the mother, from** *or* **on the mother's side** PIND. *O.* 7.24 HDT. 7.166, *al.*; μ. δεδεγμένη having received him from his mother AESCHL. *Ch.* 750 ‖ **from the mother's womb** AESCHL. *Sept.* 664, *Ch.* 609 *etc.* ‖ = *gen. sg.* μητρός of your mother SOPH. *O.C.* 527 • *Dor.* μᾱτρόθε(ν).

μητροκᾰσιγνήτη -ης, ἡ [μήτηρ, κασίγνητος] **sister from the womb** AESCHL. *Eum.* 962 (*Dor.* ματρ-).

μητροκᾰσίγνητος -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, κασίγνητος] **brother from the womb** *1*CEG 166 (V[BCE]).

Μητροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Metrokles,** *male name* PLUT. *Tranq.* 468a.

μητροκοίτης -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, κοίτη] **one who commits incest with his mother** HIPPON. 20.2.

μητροκολωνεία -ας, ἡ [μήτηρ, *Lat.* colonia] **colonial mother city** *1*OGIS 646.11 (III[CE]).

μητροκτονέω, *contr.* [μητροκτόνος] *aor.* ἐμητροκτόνησα; **to kill one's mother, commit matricide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 202, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 887 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110a 29 *etc.*

μητροκτονία -ας, ἡ [μητροκτόνος] **matricide** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18a, *Praec.* 810f *etc.*

μητροκτόνος -ον [μήτηρ, κτείνω] **of matricide** *or* **of a matricide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 281, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 1200, *Or.* 1649 *etc.*; πρὸς χειρῶν μητροκτόνων at matricidal hands AESCHL. *Eum.* 102 ‖ *subst.* ὁ μητροκτόνος **matricide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 492 PLAT. *Leg.* 869b DCASS. 61.16.2 *etc.*

μητροκωμία -ας, ἡ [μήτηρ, κώμη] **chief village** (*proper.* mother village) EPIPH. *Anac.* 58, *al.*

μητρολέτης -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, ὄλλυμι] **matricide** OR. *Sib.* 5.386.

μητρόληπτος -ον [μήτηρ, λαμβάνω] **enthralled** *or* **possessed by the mother of the gods** HERM.[2] 105.

μητρολῴας -ου, ὁ [μήτηρ, ἀλοάω] **matricide** NT *1Tim.* 1.9.

μητρομανία -ας, ἡ [μήτρα, μανία] **hysteria** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.7 (61.9).

μητρομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [μήτηρ, μήτηρ] **maternal grandmother** PIND. *O.* 6.84 AEL. *N.A.* 11.16 • *Dor.* μᾱτρομᾱ́τωρ.

μητρομιξία -ας, ἡ [μήτηρ, μίγνυμι] **union** *or* **incest with one's mother** SEXT. *S.* 11.191.

μητροπᾰ́τωρ -ορος, ὁ [μήτηρ, πατήρ] **maternal grandfather** IL. 11.224 HDT. 5.67.1, *al. etc.*

μητρόπολις -εως, ἡ [μήτηρ, πόλις] **mother city, metropolis, motherland** *of a colony* PIND. *P.* 4.20 AESCHL. *Pers.* 895 HDT. 7.51.2, *al.* THUC. 1.34.1 *etc.* | ἡ χώρη ... ἐστὶ μ. Δωριέων the region is the original home of the Dorians HDT. 8.31 ‖ **city of birth, homeland** PIND. *N.* 5.8 SOPH. *O.C.* 707 *etc.* ‖ **principal city, capital** XEN. *An.* 5.2.3, 5.4.15 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **foundation, beginning, base** HP. *Carn.* 4 DIOD. 1.2.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 718e; τοῦ καλῶς βουλεύεσθαι of good deliberation ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420b 22 • *Dor.* μᾱτρό-.

Μητρόπολις -εως, ἡ **Metropolis,** *city in Akarnania* THUC. 3.107.1 *etc.*

μητροπολῑ́της -ου, ὁ [μητρόπολις] **citizen of the metropolis** GREG. *Or.* 43.59.2 *etc.* ‖ **metropolitan,** *bishop of a chief city* PALL. *Io.* 8.179 *etc.*

μητροπολιτικός -ή -όν [μητρόπολις] **metropolitan,** *tax POxy.* 119.19 (III[CE]).

μητροπολῖτις -ιδος [μητρόπολις] **metropolitan,** *Church* SYN. *epist.* 67.

μητροπόλος -ον [μήτηρ, πέλομαι] **that takes care of mothers** PIND. *P.* 3.9 (*Dor.* ματρο-).

μητροπρεπῶς [μήτηρ, πρέπω] *adv.* **in manner fitting for a mother** [GREG.] *ChrPat. proem.* 9 (*PG* 38.134a).

μητρόρριπτος -ον [μήτηρ, ῥίπτω] **driven back, sent headlong by the mother** DOS. *A.* 8 • *Dor.* ματρο-.

μητρότης -ητος, ἡ [μήτηρ] **maternity** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 136.

Μητροφάνης -ους, ὁ **Metrophanes,** *male name* AP 11.345.1.

μητροφθόρος -ον [μήτηρ, φθείρω] **that dishonors the mother** AP 9.498.2 *etc.*

μητροφόνος -ον [μήτηρ, φόνος] **that kills the mother, matricide** AESCHL. *Eum.* 268 (*conject.*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ μετροφόνος **matricide** *ib.* 257 • *only Dor.* μᾱτρο-.

μητροφόντης -ου, ὁ EUR. *Or.* 479, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 22 *etc., see* μητροφόνος.

μητρυιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* μήτηρ; *cf. AS* mōdrige?, *Arm.* mawru] **stepmother** IL. 13.697, *al.* HDT. 4.154.2

PIND. *P.* 4.162 *etc.* ‖ *fig. of hostile objects*: μ. νεῶν stepmother of ships, *dangerous coast* AESCHL. *Pr.* 727; τρεφόμενοι οὐχ ὑπὸ μητρυιᾶς ἀλλ' ὑπὸ μητρὸς τῆς χώρας ἐν ᾗ ᾤκουν nurtured by the land in which they lived as by a mother, not a stepmother PLAT. *Menex.* 237b (*cf.* HES. *Op.* 825) • *Ion.* μητρυιή; *Dor.* μᾱτρυιά | *also* μητρυά PLAT. *Leg.* 672b, *al.*

μητρυιός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μητρυιά] **stepfather** THEOP. 13 *etc.*

μητρυιώδης -ες [μητρυιά] **of** *or* **from a stepmother** PLUT. *Coniug.* 143a.

μητρῳᾰκός -ή -όν [*see* μητρῷος] **of the mother of the gods, of Kybele** MARIN. 19 *etc.* ‖ *metr., another name for the galliamb* HEPH. *Ench.* 12.3.

μητρῴϊος -α -ον *epic and Ion., see* μητρῷος.

μητρωνῠμικός -ή -όν [μήτηρ, ὄνομα] **called by the mother's name** L. *E.M.*. 166.11 ◆ *adv.* **μητρωνυμικῶς by the mother's name** SCH. IL. 5.333c SCH. HES. *Th.* 1002a *etc.*

μητρῷος -α -ον [μήτρως] **of the mother** *or* **a mother, maternal** OD. 19.410 HDT. 3.53.4 SOPH. *Ant.* 863, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 1.15, *al. etc.*; κτανεῖν μητρῷον δέμας to kill the mother AESCHL. *Eum.* 84; τὸ μητρῷον μόριον womb, uterus (= μήτρα) HP. *Epid.* 6.5.8; ἐκ μητρῴας θηλῆς from the maternal breast LONG. 1.2.2 ‖ **of the mother of the gods, of Kybele**: *subst.* τὸ Μητρῷον **temple of Kybele** DEMOSTH. 19.129, *al.* CHAMAEL. 44 PLUT. *Pyth.* 407c *etc.* | *subst. pl.* τὰ Μητρῷα **cult of Kybele** DION. *Dem.* 22; *subst.* τὰ Μητρῷα (μέλη) **songs, hymns to Kybele** DUR. 16 *etc.* • *Dor.* ματρῷος; *Ion. and epic* μητρῴϊος.

μήτρως -ωος, ὁ [*see* μήτηρ] **maternal uncle, mother's brother** IL. 2.662, 16.717 HDT. 4.80.4 *etc.* ‖ **maternal grandfather** PIND. *O.* 9.63 ‖ *pl.* μάτρωες ἄνδρες maternal grandfathers PIND. *O.* 6.77, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -ωος *and s.times* -ω *dat.* -ωϊ *acc.* -ωα *and* -ων | *nom. pl.* -ωες.

μητρῳσμός -οῦ, ὁ [μήτηρ] **festival of Kybele** PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61, *al.*) • *Dor.* ματρ-.

μηχᾰνάω, *contr.* [μηχανή] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμηχανώμην ‖ *fut. mid.* μηχανήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμηχανησάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμηχάνηκα MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 133.12, *mid. pass.* μεμηχάνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμηχανήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμηχανήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μηχανηθήσομαι ❶ *rar. act.* **to prepare, contrive, design** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.143 SOPH. *Ai.* 1037 AP. 3.583 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to prepare, construct, design artfully** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.177 HDT. 1.94.6, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39, *al. etc.*; τάφον a tomb AESCHL. *Sept.* 1038; λαγὸν μ. to artfully stuff *or* dress a hare HDT. 1.123.4; ψευδῆ μ. λόγον to construct a false argument ISOCR. 10.4 [B] **to plot, intrigue, imagine** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 3.207, *al.* HDT. 6.46.1, *al.* THUC. 4.46, *al. etc.*; θάνατόν τινος μ. to plot s.o.'s death ANTIPHO 1.3 | ▸ τινι against s.o. OD. 16.134, *al. etc.* = ἐπί τινι HDT. 5.37.1, *al. etc.* = εἴς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός τινα HDT. 6.121.2, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.10 *etc.*; μηχανᾶται δὲ πρὸς αὐτοὺς τοιόνδε τι ὁ Ἀλκιβιάδης Alkibiades thought out a plan against them somewhat like this THUC. 5.45.2 | ▸ *abs.* δυσμενέες πολλοὶ ἐπ' αὐτῷ μηχανόωνται many enemies plot against him OD. 4.822 [C] **to produce, cause, provoke** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.21, *al. etc.*; οἱ δὲ μηχανώμενοι γέλωτα τοῖς συνοῦσι those who provoke laughter among their comrades XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.12 | μ. ὅπως to act so that, bring it about that HDT. 2.121.γ2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.9 *etc.* = μ. ὥστε *and inf.* HDT. 1.9.1 ‖ **to acquire for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.47.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be constructed** *or* **designed** HDT. 1.9.48, *al.*; λόγοι ... εὖ μεμηχανημένοι well-constructed arguments DEMOSTH. 22.35 (*cf.* DION. 12.14) ‖ **to be thought out** *or* **plotted** *or* **intrigued** HDT. 5.90.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 ISOCR. 4.40, *al. etc.*; ἅπαντα τὰ δι' ἡμῶν μεμηχανημένα everything that has been contrived by us ISOCR. 15.254 • *pres. mid. 3. pl. epic* μηχανόωνται | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* μηχανόῳτο OD. 16.196, *3. pl.* μηχανῴατο HDT. 6.46.1 | *inf.* μηχανᾶν, *epic mid.* μηχανάασθαι | *epic ptc.* μηχανόωντ- ‖ *impf. mid. 3. pl.* μηχανόωντο, *Ion.* ἐμηχανέοντο HDT. 8.7.1 ‖ *epic aor. 3. pl.* μηχανήσαντο PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777d.

μηχανέομαι *Ion. and later, see* μηχᾰνάω.

Μηχᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [μηχανή] **the Imaginative,** *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 2.22.2 (*Dor.* Μᾱχ-).

μηχάνευσις -εως, ἡ [μηχανεύω] **formation process** ἐπί τε τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *of the eyes* HP. *Sept.*[1] 124.15.

μηχανεύω *aor. mid.* ἐμηχανευσάμην MAX.[1] 37.8a *etc.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμηχανευμένος VT *3Macc.* 6.22 *etc.*; XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.49 (*v.l.*) VT *Chr.* 2.26.15 (*pass.*), *al. etc.*, *see* μηχανάω.

μηχᾰνή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* μῆχος; *cf. Goth.* mag, *OHG* magan, *OCS* mogǫ, *Russ.* mogú] **plot, device, apparatus** HDT. 2.125.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 956, *al. etc.*; ἰχθύβολος μ. the tool that smites fish, *Poseidon's trident* AESCHL. *Sept.* 132 | *in particular* **war** *or* **siege machine** HDT. 6.18 THUC. 2.76.4, *al. etc.*; κατὰ κράτος μηχαναῖς τε καὶ παντὶ τρόπῳ ... αἱρεῖν τὴν Ἔρεσον to take Eresos by force, with machines and all kinds of contrivances THUC. 8.100.5 | **theatrical apparatus** PLAT. *Crat.* 425d, *al.* ANTIPH. 189.15 *etc.*; *of unexpected and unforeseen events* ἀπὸ μηχανῆς with a twist in the plot DEMOSTH. 40.59 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 1 MEN. *fr.* 213 *etc.*; καθάπερ ἐκ μηχανῆς as if from a theatrical device *i.e.* by magic HLD. 2.8.3, 5.12.2 ‖ *fig.* **expedient, trick, artifice** HES. *Th.* 146 HDT. 6.123.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 82, *al. etc.*; πάσας προσφέρειν μηχανάς to try all kinds of tricks EUR. *I.T.* 112, *cf.* POL. 1.18.11, 29.25.1; μηχανὰς πλέκειν to devise plots EUR. *Andr.* 66 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d; τοῦ σὺ τὰς μηχανὰς μηδὲν φοβηθῇς you should not be afraid of his tricks HDT. 5.111.4; πάσῃ μηχανῇ with all expedients, in all ways ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 300 *etc.*; τέχνῃ οὐδὲ μηχανῇ οὐδεμιᾷ with no trick or trap, in no way THUC. 5.47.8 (*cf.* 18.4); ὑπώπτευε μέν τινα μηχανὴν he suspected a trick ACH. 2.23.1 | οὐδεμία ἐστὶ μ. (τὸ) μὴ οὐ *or* ὅκως οὐ there is no possibility that not HDT. 1.209.5, 2.160.4, *al.*; οὐδεμία μ. τὸ διαφυγεῖν no contrivance could elude him LUC. *Nec.* 2 | τίς ἔστι μ. ▸ *with inf.* what means is there to LUC. *Abd.* 10; τίς μ. μὴ οὐχὶ ▸ *with inf.* what is there to prevent that PLAT. *Phaed.* 72d | μ. πολλαί εἰσιν ὥστε *with inf.* there are many ways to PLAT. *Ap.* 39a | *with gen.*: μ. τινος means for sthg., *i.e.* to do *or* have sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.13; ἀπὸ τῆς ποιήσιός γε τοῦ βίου τὴν μηχανὴν ἔχων deriving his living from poetry [HDT.] 10 • *Dor.* μᾱχᾰνά.

μηχᾰνημα -ατος, τό [μηχανάω] [A] **machine, contraption, apparatus** HP. *Art.* 42 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848a 36 *etc.*; μελαγκέρῳ ... μηχανήματι τύπτει he struck him with a tool of black horn, *sword* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1127 (*dub.*) | *esp.* **war machine** DEMOSTH. 18.87 HLD. 9.1.1 *etc.* [B] *extens.* **invention, artifice, expedient** AESCHL. *Pr.* 469, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 762 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 850 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17, *al. etc.*; ποιητὴς τῶν πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους μηχανημάτων designer of contrivances to be used against the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38.

μηχᾰνησις -εως, ἡ [μηχανάω] **apparatus, machine** HP. *Art.* 72 POL. 1.22.7 *etc.* • *Dor.* μᾱχᾰνᾶσις.

μηχᾰνητέον [μηχανάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to procure** *or* **care for** XEN. *Hippar.* 5.11 *etc.* | μ. ὅπως it is necessary to act so that ... PLAT. *Gorg.* 481a | ἅπασαν μ. μηχανὴν ὅπως it is necessary to try out every possible means so that ... PLAT. *Leg.* 798e.

μηχᾰνητικός -ή -όν [μηχανάω] **ingenious** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.8 (*v.l.*), *al.*; χρὴ δὲ μηχανητικὸν εἶναι καὶ τοῦ πολλοὺς μὲν φαίνεσθαι τοὺς ὀλίγους ἱππέας furthermore one must have the trick of making a few horsemen seem like many XEN. *Hippar.* 5.2.

μηχανία -ας, ἡ [μηχανή] **guile, trickery** [CALLISTH.] 1.14.3 EPIPH. *Anc.* 1.258.9, *al. etc.*

μηχᾰνικός -ή -όν [μηχανή] **ingenious, industrious** XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6, 4.3.1, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν ἐπιτηδείων capable of procuring the necessities for oneself XEN. *Lac.* 2.7 ‖ **of the machine** *or* **machines, mechanical** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 847a 24, *al. etc.*; μ. ὄργανα orthopedic machines ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 11, *but* **war machines** DIOD. 17.98.4; *subst.* ἡ μηχανικὴ (τέχνη) **the art of mechanics** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1078a 16 AP 9.807 = τὰ μηχανικὰ ARISTOT. *APo.* 78b 37 | *subst.* ὁ μηχανικός **constructor of machines, inventor** PLUT. *Per.* 27.3 ◆ *adv.* **μηχανικῶς ingeniously** DIOD. 18.27.4 *etc.*

Μηχανῖτις -ιδος, ἡ **the Industrious,** *epith. of Athena and other deities* PAUS. 8.36.5, *al.* • *Dor.* μᾱχᾰ-.

Μηχᾰνίων -ωνος, ὁ **Mechanion,** *male name* LYS. 30.28.

μηχᾰνιώτης -ου, ὁ [μηχανή] **inventor, contriver** HOM. 4.436.

μηχᾰνοδίφης -ου [μηχανή, διφάω] **one who works artifices** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 790.

μηχᾰνόεις -όεσσα -όεν [μηχανή] **ingenious, industrious**: *subst. neut.* τὸ μηχανόεν **the inventive genius** SOPH. *Ant.* 365.

μηχᾰνοποιέω, *contr.* [μηχανοποιός] *aor. inf. mid.* μηχανοποιήσασθαι HP. *Fract.* 30 ‖ *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* μηχανοποιηθείη *ib.*; *act.* = *mid.* **to build machines** *or* **apparatus** HP. *Fract.* 15, *al.* | *pass. ib.* 30 • *Ion. inf.* μηχανοποιέειν HP. *Fract.* 30, *al.*, *mid.* -έεσθαι *and ptc. act.* -έων HP. *ll.cc., al.*

μηχᾰνοποίημα -ατος, τό [μηχανοποιέω] **mechanical construction, machine** SAL. 8.4.

μηχανοποιία -ας, ἡ [μηχανοποιός] **construction of machines** *or* **devices** *for war* ATH.[1] 10.9; *of the creation of man* EPIPH. *Haer.* 23.4.5.

μηχᾰνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [μηχανοποιέω] **builder of machines** *for war* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.22 PLAT. *Gorg.* 512b DIOD. 17.43.1 *etc.* ‖ **stagehand** *at the theater* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 174, *fr.* 192 ‖ *adj.* μ. πληθύς a quantity of war machines MEMN. 27.3.

μηχᾰνορρᾰφέω, *contr.* [μηχανορράφος] **to devise intrigues, plot**: αὐτὸς κατ' αὐτοῦ τάρα μηχανορραφῶ then I would plot against myself AESCHL. *Ch.* 221.

μηχᾰνορρᾰφος -ον [μηχανή, ῥάπτω] **that plots** *or* **designs intrigues, weaver of ambushes** SOPH. *O.T.* 387 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: μηχανορράφοι κακῶν devisers of wickedness, *the Spartans* EUR. *Andr.* 447.

μηχᾰνοσφαιροποιία -ας, ἡ [μηχανή, σφαῖρα, ποιέω] **construction of spheres** THEON[2] 180.

μηχανουργία -ας, ἡ [μηχανουργός] **construction of machines** ATH.[1] 31.13.

μηχανουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μηχανή, ἔργον] **constructor** AP 16.382.1.

μηχᾰνοφόρος -ον [μηχανή, φέρω] **that carries** *or* **transports war machines** PLUT. *Ant.* 38.5 ARR. *An.* 2.22.6 *etc.*

μηχανόωντ- *epic forms, see* μηχανάω.

μηχᾰνώμα -ατος, τό [μηχανάω] **machine** *of war* THPHR. *Ign.* 59 *etc.*

μῆχαρ, τό [*see* μῆχος, μηχανή] *indecl.* **means,**

remedy AESCHL. *Pr.* 606, *Suppl.* 394, *al.*

μήχι *neg.* EUB. 21, *see* μή.

μῆχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* μηχανή] **means, expedient, remedy** IL. 2.342 OD. 12.392 HDT. 4.151.2, *al. etc.*; κακοῦ μ. remedy for evil HDT. 2.181.4 | ▶ *with inf.*: οὐδὲν ἔσται μ. ὠφελεῖν πάτραν there will be no way to help the homeland LYC. 1459 • *Dor.* μᾶχος THEOCR. 2.95.

Μῆων -ονος, ὁ **Meion**, *male name* IL. 5.43.

μία *fem., see* εἷς.

μιαιβιόω, *contr.* [μιαρός, βιόω] **to lead a wicked** *or* **unclean life** [CAES.] 2.109 (38.981).

μιαιγαμία -ας, ἡ [μιαρός, γάμος] **unlawful marriage** [CAES.] 1.48 (38.920), *al.*

μῐαίνω [*see* μιαρός] *impf.* ἐμίαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐμιαινόμην ‖ *fut.* μιᾰνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐμίᾰνα, *rar. mid.* ἐμιανάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμίαγκα (*in gramm. texts*), *mid. pass.* μεμίασμαι *and later* μεμίαμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμιάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μιανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dye, stain** ▶ *with acc.* IL. 4.141 *etc.*; μιαίνων παρθενοσφάγοισιν ῥείθροις πατρῴους χέρας staining my father's hands with the blood of a slaughtered maiden AESCHL. *Ag.* 209 ‖ *fig.* **to stain, contaminate, profane** PIND. *N.* 3.16 AESCHL. *Sept.* 344, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 868b, *al. etc.*; μ. θεούς to defile the gods SOPH. *Ant.* 1044; κλέος τοὐμοῦ πατρὸς οὐκ ἂν μιάναιμι I would never blemish my father's name EUR. *Hel.* 1000 | **to dishonor** *a woman* VT *Gen.* 34.5 ‖ **to declare** *or* **consider unclean**, *leper* VT *Lev.* 13.3, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NONN. *D.* 45.288 ❸ *pass.* **to be stained** *or* **soiled** IL. 23.732, *al. etc.*; αἵματι πεσῇ μιανθείς you would fall, bloodstained SOPH. *O.C.* 1374 (*cf.* IL. 16.795) ‖ *fig.* **to be contaminated** *or* **profaned** THUC. 2.102 THPHR. *Ch.* 16.9 VT *Ezek.* 7.24 ACH. 3.16.5 *etc.*; τὴν ψυχήν in the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 621c • *Ion. epic aor.* (ἐ)μίηνα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐμιήνατο NONN. *D. l.c.* ‖ *epic aor. pass.* μιάνθην.

μῐαιόω **to contaminate** VT *Song* 2.15 (13).

μῐαιφονέω, *contr.* [μιαιφόνος] *impf.* ἐμιαιφόνουν ‖ *fut.* μιαιφονήσω DCASS. 68.5.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐμιαιφόνησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμιαιφονήθην; **to commit homicide** ▶ *abs.* EUR. *I.A.* 1364 PLUT. *Mar.* 44.10 *etc.* ‖ **to kill, assassinate** ▶ *with acc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 365e ISOCR. 12.181 LUC. *DMort.* 25.3 *etc.*

μιαιφονία -ας, ἡ [μιαιφόνος] **cruelty, bloodlust** DEMOSTH. 25.84 DIOD. 17.5.6, *al. etc.* ‖ **homicide, assassination** PLUT. *Es. carn. 1* 994a ACH. 8.8.3.

μῐαιφόνος -ον [μιαίνω, φόνος] **bloodstained, killing, murderous** IL. 5.31, *al.* (*Ares*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 868 EUR. *Or.* 1563 *etc.*; γάμοι marriage SOPH. *El.* 493 | τοῦ (*sc.* τοῦ τυραννίδας ἐς τὰς πόλις κατάγειν) οὔτε ἀδικώτερόν ἐστι οὐδέν ... οὔτε μιαιφονώτερον there is nothing more unjust or more bloody (*than bringing back tyranny in the cities*) HDT. 5.92.1 | ▶ *with gen.*: τέκνων murder of children EUR. *Med.* 1346 ‖ μητρόνο ARCHIL. 18 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* μιαιφόνως **murderously, savagely** MEMN. 1.4 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα DCASS. 79.3.3.

μίανσις -εως, ἡ [μιαίνω] **contamination, profaning** VT *Lev.* 13.44 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20.

μῐᾰρία -ας, ἡ [μιαρός] **savagery, brutality** XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.6 IS. 5.11 DEMOSTH. 29.4 ‖ **contamination** *through blood crimes* ANTIPHO 2.3.1, *al.*; ἀπολύσεσθε δ' αὐτοὶ τῆς ὑπὲρ τούτου μιαρίας you will be freed from pollution on his account ANTIPHO 2.3.9.

μιαρόγλωσσος -ον [μιαρός, γλῶσσα] **foul tongued** ERYC. (AP 7.377.2).

μιαρόθρησκος -ον [μιαρός, θρῆσκος] **one who worships abominable deities** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.274.

μῐᾰρολόγος -ον [μιαρός, λόγος] **foul mouthed, scurrilous** SCH. LUC. *Am.* 35.

μιαρορρήμων -ονος, ὁ [μιαρός, ῥῆμα] **one who uses obscene language** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.147 (79.144C).

μῐᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* μιαίνω?] **stained** *with blood* IL. 24.420 ‖ **contaminated, impure** EUR. *Bac.* 1384, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 716e, *al.*; ὗν δὲ Αἰγύπτιοι μιαρὸν ἡγηνται θηρίον εἶναι the Egyptians consider the pig an unclean animal HDT. 2.47.1 | μιαραὶ ἡμέραι days of the dead, *in which expiatory sacrifices were made* HSCH.; *at Rome* = dies nefasti DCASS. 51.19.3 | **impious** VT *4Macc.* 19, *al.* ‖ **abominable, repugnant** SOPH. *Ant.* 746, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 36, *al. etc.*; ῥήματα μ. deplorable words AESCHN. 3.166 | *extens.* μ. ὀφθῆναι unsightly, very ugly, *woman* XEN.[1] 3.12.3 ‖ **villainous, dastardly** EUR. *Cycl.* 677 AESCHN. 1.42, *al.* • *fam. voc.* ὦ μιαρέ you villain PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236e, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος MEN. *Asp.* 313 ◆ *adv.* μιαρῶς **foully, wickedly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 800.

μιαρουργός -όν [μιαρός, ἔργον] **sacrilege** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.28.

μιαροφαγέω, *contr.* [μιαρός, φαγεῖν] *fut.* μιαροφαγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμιαροφάγησα; **to eat unclean foods** VT *4Macc.* 5.3 *etc.*

μιαροφαγία -ας, ἡ [μιαροφαγέω] **eating of unclean foods** VT *4Macc.* 5.27.

μῐασμα -ατος, τό [μιαίνω] **stain, contamination, pollution, impurity** *usu. as a result of crimes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 682 SOPH. *O.T.* 97, *al.* DEMOSTH. 59.86 *etc.*; τὸ μ. τῶν ἀλιτηρίων contamination imposed by avenging spirits ANTIPHO 4.3.10; μ. τι ἔχειν to be stained with some impurity ANTIPHO 5.82 | *extens. of pers. impure* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1028, *al. etc.*; γυνή, χώρας μ. καὶ θεῶν ἐγχωρίων a woman who is the plague of the country and of its gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 1645; ῥῦσαι δεῖ πᾶν μίασμα τοῦ τεθνηκότος it is necessary to remove all pollution generated by the dead man SOPH. *O.T.* 313.

μιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μιαίνω] **pollution, contamination** VT *1Macc.* 4.43 NT *2Pet.* 2.10 *etc.*

μιάστωρ -ορος [μιαίνω] **polluter** AESCHL. *Ch.* 944 EUR. *Andr.* 615, *al. etc.*; ὡς ὄντι γῆς τῆσδ' ἀνοσίῳ μιάστορι since you are the unclean polluter of this land SOPH. *O.T.* 353; μ. Ἑλλάδος who has contaminated Greece EUR. *Or.* 1584 ‖ **avenger** *of a crime* AESCHL. *Eum.* 177 EUR. *Med.* 1371 *etc.*

μῖγᾰ [μείγνυμι] *adv. and prep.* **together, amidst** A *adv.* ἄλλοτ' ἀμύνει βότρυς ἑϋκνήμοιο μίγα βρεχθέντος ἐν οἰνῇ another remedy is the fruit of policneme mixed in wine NIC. *Al.* 372 B *usu. prep.* ▶ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 4.113 AP. 4.1345 *etc.*

μῐγᾰδην [μίγα] *adv.* NIC. *Al.* 277, 349, *see* μῖγᾰ.

μῐγᾰδις [μίγα] *adv.* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 163, *see* μῖγᾰδην.

μιγάζομαι [μίγα] *epic* OD. 8.271 ORPH. *A.* 343, *see* μείγνυμαι.

μῖγάς -άδος [μείγνυμι] **mixed together in confusion** EUR. *Andr.* 1142, *al. etc.*; ἐκ πολλῶν ἐθνῶν μιγάδες συλλεγέντες gathered together in a mixture of various peoples ISOCR. 4.24 | **mingled:** Θρήιξι μιγάδες Σκύθαι the Scythians mingled with the Thracians AP. 4.320, *al.* ‖ **promiscuous, worldly, secular,** *life* (*as opp. to monastic*) GREG. *Or.* 46.32, *al.*

μιγγάς -άδος *a dance*: μανιώδης ὄρχησις frenzied dance ATH. *Epit.* 2.133.

μίγδᾰ [μείγνυμι] *adv. and prep.* **promiscuously, together** A *adv.* HOM. 2.426 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ τοι κεῖται λεύκ' ὀστέα, φαίδιμ' Ἀχιλλεῦ, μίγδα δὲ Πατρόκλου Μενοιτιάδαο in this (urn) lie your bones, glorious Achilles, and together those of Patroclus, the dead son of Menoitios OD. 24.77 B *prep.* ▶ *with dat.*: μίγδ' ἄλλοισι θεοῖσι amid the rest of the gods IL. 8.437 μίγδα θοοῖς ἵπποις together with the fast horses QS 5.27, *al. etc.*

μίγδαν PIND. *fr.* 52m.7 *Dor. for* μίγδην, *see* μίγδᾰ.

μίγδην [μείγνυμι] *adv.* HOM. 4.494 AP. 3.1381 *etc.*, *see* μίγδα.

μιγδηράζω **to be insolent** *or* **do violence** HSCH.

Μίγδων -ωνος, ὁ **Migdon**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.20.

μιγείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass., see* μείγνυμι.

μίγεν *epic aor. pass. 3. pl., see* μείγνυμι.

μιγήμεναι *aor. inf. pass., see* μείγνυμι.

μίγην *aor. pass. 1. sg., see* μείγνυμι.

μῖγής -ές NIC. *fr.* 68.4 (*dub.*), *see* μικτός.

Μίγκιος -ου, ὁ **Minkios**, *river in Gallia Transpadana* STRAB. 4.6.12 *etc.*

μίγμα -ατος, τό *see* μείγμα.

μιγματοπώλης -ου, ὁ [μίγμα, πώλης] **pharmacist** GAL. 13.68.

μιγμός -οῦ, ὁ DIOG. 7.158, *see* μίγμα.

μίγνυμι *and* μιγνύω *see* μειγν-.

Μιγώνιον -ου, τό **Migonion**, *locality in Laconia* PAUS. 3.22.1, 2 *etc.*

Μιγωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Μιγώνιον] **Migonitis**, *epith. of Aphrodite in Laconia* PAUS. 3.22.1, 2 *etc.*

μῖδας -ου, ὁ *entom.* **mite**, *insect thought to be born from beans* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.15.4.

Μῖδας -ου, ὁ **Midas**, *male name* HDT. 1.14.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 433 *etc.* | Μίδου κρήνη the Spring of Midas, *in Phrygia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.13 | *the luckiest throw of the dice* EUB. 58 • *gen. also* -α | *Ion.* Μίδης, *gen.* -εω CALLIM. *fr.* 75.47.

Μῖδέα -ας, ἡ **Midea**, *female name* PIND. *O.* 7.29 APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.5 PAUS. 9.39.1 ‖ *city in the Argolid* STRAB. 8.6.11 PAUS. 2.16.2, 25.9.

Μιδέαθεν [Μιδέα] *adv.* **from Midea** PIND. *O.* 10.66.

Μιδεᾶτις -ιδος [Μιδέα] **of Midea** THEOCR. 13.20.

Μίδεια -ας, ἡ **Mideia**, *place in Boeotia* IL. 2.507.

Μιδυλ- *v.l., see* **Μειδυλ-**.

Μίεζα -ης, ἡ **Mieza**, *city in Macedonia* PLUT. *Alex.* 7.4.

μιερός -ά -όν [*see* μιαρός] *later* **impure** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.61.

μίη *fem., see* εἷς.

μιηφόνος *Ion.* ARCHIL. 18, *see* μιαιφόνος.

Μίθαικος -ου, ὁ **Mithaikos**, *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 518b *etc.*

Μιθραῖον -ου, τό [Μίθρας] **Mithraion, temple of Mithras** *P*BGU 1936.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Μίθρας -ου, ὁ **Mithras**, *Persian deity* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.53 PLUT. *Art.* 4.5 *etc.* • *gen. also* -α.

Μίθρης -ου, ὁ **Mithres**, *male name* PLUT. *Col.* 1126f (*codd.*).

Μιθριδάτειος -ον [Μιθριδάτης] **of Mithridates, Mithridatic** APP. 12.1 *title, al.* | ἡ Μ. ἀντίδοτος antidote of Mithridates [DIOSC.[2]] *Th.* 3 GAL. 14.2 | *bot. subst.* τὸ μιθριδάτειον *another word for* σκόρδιον DIOSC.[2] 3.111a, *al.*

Μιθριδάτης -ου, ὁ **Mithridates**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.4 AEL. *N.A.* 7.46 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* Μιθραδ-.

Μιθριδατικός -ή -όν [Μιθριδάτης] **of Mithridates, Mithridatic** PLUT. *Sul.* 7.1, *al. etc.*; περὶ τὰ Μιθριδατικά during the Mithridatic wars PLUT. *Nu.* 9.12.

μιθριδατισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Μιθριδάτης] **partisanship in favor of Mithridates** STRAB. 13.1.66.

Μιθροβαρζάνης -ου, ὁ **Mithrobarzanes**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 25.2 *etc.*

Μιθροπαύστης -ου, ὁ **Mithropaustes**, *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 29.7 DIOD. 15.91.5.

Μίκα *see* Μίκκα.

Μικίψας -α, ὁ **Mikipsas**, *king of Numidia* PLUT. *C.G.* 2.5 *etc.* • *also* -ψᾶς -ᾶ.

Μικίων -ωνος, ὁ **Mikion,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 58.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Μίκκα, ἡ **Mikka,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 760 (*conject.*) PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 251a.

Μικκᾰλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Mikkalion,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 32.11 *etc.*

Μίκκαλος -ου, ὁ **Mikkalos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *APr.* 47b 30, *al.*

μικκός -ά -όν *Dor. and Boeot. for* μικρός ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 909 CALLIM. *fr.* 475 THEOCR. 5.66 *etc.*

Μίκκος -ου, ὁ **Mikkos,** *male name* PLAT. *Lys.* 204a *etc.*

μικκῠ́λος -α -ον [μικρός] **little** MOSCH. 1.13.

Μίκκυλος -ου, ὁ **Mikkylos,** *male name* CRAT.[1] 6B.

μῑκός -ή -όν *i*SYLL.[3]. 144.10 (IV^{BCE}) *etc., see* μικκός *and* μικρός.

μικρᾰδῐκητής -οῦ, ὁ [μικρός, ἀδικέω] **petty criminal** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 29.

μῑκραίτιος -ον [μικρός, αἰτία] **nitpicking, petty:** *subst.* τὸ μικραίτιον **pettiness** LUC. *Fug.* 19 *etc.*

μίκρασπις -ιδος [μικρός, ἀσπίς] **one who has a small shield** PLAT. *Criti.* 119b (*v.l.* σμ-).

μικραῦλαξ -ακος [μικρός, αὖλαξ] **that has small furrows:** χῶρος smallholding PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.36.1).

μικρέμπορος -ου, ὁ [μικρός, ἔμπορος] **small time merchant, mercer** BABR. 111.1 *etc.*

μικροβᾰσῐλεία -ας, ἡ [μικρός, βασιλεία] **little kingdom** EUSTATH. 76.40, *al.*

μικρόβωλος -ον [μικρός, βῶλος] **in small clods** DIOSC.[2] 1.64.3.

μικρογένειος -ον [μικρός, γένειον] **small chinned** POLEM.[3] 35.

μικρόγενυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [μικρός, γένυς] **small jawed** ADAM. 2.23.

μικρογλᾰφῠρος -ον [μικρός, γλαφυρός] **small and smooth** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 30.

μικρογραφέω, *contr.* [μικρός, γράφω] *fut.* μικρογραφήσω; *act.* **to write with the short vowel** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 234, *al. etc.* | *pass.* **to be written with the short vowel** HDN. *Epim.* 200.8, *al. etc.*

μικροδοσία -ας, ἡ [μικρός, δίδωμι] **grudging gift-giving, stinginess** POL. 5.90.5.

μικρόδουλος -ου, ὁ [μικρός, δοῦλος] **little slave** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.55.

μικροθαύμαστος -ον [μικρός, θαυμάζω] **one who admires small** *or* **worthless things** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 680a.

μικροθῡμία -ας, ἡ [μικρόθυμος] **languidness, listlessness** PLUT. *Plac.* 906f.

μικρόθῡμος -ον [μικρός, θυμός] **weak minded, pusillanimous** DION. 11.12.

μικροκαμπής -ές [μικρός, κάμπτω] **a little bent** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.18.5).

μικροκαρπία -ας, ἡ [μικρόκαρπος] **bearing of small fruits** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.8 *etc.*

μικρόκαρπος -ον [μικρός, καρπός] **that bears small fruits** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.2, *al.*

μικροκενόσπουδος -ον [μικρός, κενός, σπουδή] **busied with nonsense** PHILOD. *Adul.* 9.36.

μικροκέφᾰλος -ον [μικρός, κεφαλή] **small headed** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 955b 6, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

μικροκίνδῡνος -ον [μικρός, κίνδυνος] **that which is almost in harm's way** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 7 ◆ *adv.* μικροκινδύνως AN. *in E.N.* p. 169.16 Heylbut.

μικροκοίλιος -ον [μικρός, κοιλία] **that which has a small ventricle** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 32 *etc.*

μικρόκομψος -ον [μικρός, κομψός] **affected, simpering** DION. *Comp.* 4.11.

μικροκωμία -ας, ἡ [μικρός, κώμη] **small village** BAS. *epist.* 190.1.26 (*v.l.*).

μικρολῆψία -ας, ἡ [μικρός, λαμβάνω] **receipt of small gifts** POL. 5.90.5.

μικρολογέω, *contr.* [μικρολόγος] *impf. mid.* ἐμικρολογούμην || *fut.* μικρολογήσω, *mid.* (σ)μικρολογήσομαι || *aor.* ἐμικρολόγησα ORIG. *Or.* 27.16, *mid.* ἐμικρολογησάμην ❶ *act.* **to be meticulous** *or* **punctilious** DION. *Dem.* 28.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.:* οὐδὲ πάντα μικρολογῶν συγκρίσει **and without expanding on minute details of the comparison** DION. *Dem.* 21.1 ❷ *mid.* **to be meticulous** *or* **punctilious, quibble over minutiae** LYS. 33.3 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.26 EUP. 469 *etc.* | μ. ▸ *with inf.* **to make difficulties over** *or* for ... APP. 8.79 || **to behave pettily, be narrow-minded, hold a grudge** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 179f LUC. *Nav.* 28 *etc.*

μικρολογητέον [μικρολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be petty** *or* **miserly** PLUT. *Praec.* 822a.

μικρολογία -ας, ἡ [μικρολόγος] **pettiness, meanness, meticulousness** PLAT. *Rp.* 486a, *al.* ISOCR. 13.8, *al.* POL. 31.27.16 *etc.* | *pl.* captious argumentation PLAT. *HipMa.* 304b || **stinginess, miserliness, narrow-mindedness** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 14 THPHR. *Ch.* 10 *etc.* ● *also* σμ-.

μικρολόγος -ον [μικρός, λέγω] Ⓐ **meticulous, quibbling, punctilious** ISOCR. 12.8 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 171b *etc.* Ⓑ **miserly, stingy** DEMOSTH. 59.36 ARISTOT. *E.M.*. 1192a 10, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **narrow-minded** PLAT. *Symp.* 210 || **of little importance** CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.54.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* μικρολόγως **meticulously** PLUT. *QConv.* 730b || **stingily, narrow-mindedly** BAS. *Spir.* 21.52.69 *etc.*

μικρολυπία -ας, ἡ [μικρόλυπος] **intolerance, susceptibility** *P*SB 12755 (IV^{CE}).

μικρόλῡπος -ον [μικρός, λύπη] **easily upset, irritable** PLUT. *Sanit.* 129c, *Phoc.* 2.2 (*v.l.*), *al. etc.*

μικρόμασθος -ον [μικρός, μασθός] **small chested** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 100.

μικρομεγέθης -ες [μικρός, μέγεθος] **of small dimensions, small** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.95) *etc.* | *fig.* **modest** GEL. 2.1.15.

μικρομελής -ές [μικρός, μέλος] **one that has small** *or* **thin limbs** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 29.

μικρομέρεια -ας, ἡ [μικρομερής] **composition from small parts, thinness** ARISTOT. *An.* 405a 11, *al.*

μικρομερής -ές [μικρός, μέρος] **that which consists of** *or* **is composed from small parts** PLAT. *Tim.* 60e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303b 27, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -μερέστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ● *also* σμ-.

μικρόμμᾰτος -ον [μικρός, ὄμμα] **small eyed** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 30.

μικρόμυρτος -ον [μικρός, μύρτος] **that has small berries** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.5 (*myrtle*).

μικρόπνοος -ους, *contr.* μικρόπνους -πνουν [μικρός, πνέω] **short of breath** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.7.

μικροποιέω, *contr.* [μικρός, ποιέω] **to quibble over minutiae** AN. *Subl.* 41.1 (*cod.*).

μικροποιός -όν [μικροποιέω] **quibbler** AN. *Subl.* 43.6.

μικροπολῑτεία -ας, ἡ [μικροπολίτης] **small city** BAS. *epist.* 190.1.26.

μικροπολίτης -ου, ὁ [μικρός, πολίτης] **citizen of a small city** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 817 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.10 AESCHN. 2.120 *etc.*

μικροπολῑτικός -ή -όν [μικροπολίτης] **of a small city** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 854.

μικροπολῖτις -ιδος [μικροπολίτης] **small-town, insignificant,** *Church* SYN. *epist.* 58.

μικροπόνηρος -ον [μικρός, πονηρός] **wicked in small ways** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 10.

μικροπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [μικροπρεπής] **pettiness** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 20, *al. etc.* || *rhet.* **inanity, poor taste** DEM.[2] 83 || **subordination, lowly position** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.196C *etc.*

μικροπρεπεύομαι [μικροπρεπής] **to be narrow-minded** *or* **sordid** SYN. *epist.* 138 (*v.l.* σμ-).

μικροπρεπής -ές [μικρός, πρέπω] **narrow-minded, stingy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 27, *al. etc.* | **vulgar** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8a *etc.*; πρόσωπον face ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 12 | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. narrow-mindedness, vulgarity SYN. *epist.* 4 (*PG* 66.1332c) *etc.*; *in concr. sense* subordinate position, lowly condition CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.512E *etc.*

μικροπρόσωπος -ον [μικρός, πρόσωπον] **small faced** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 30.

μικροπτέρυξ -ῠγος [μικρός, πτέρυξ] **small winged** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.29e.

μικροπῠ́ρηνος -ον [μικρός, πυρήν] **that has a small kernel** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.2 (*compar.*).

μικρόρραξ -ᾶγος [μικρός, ῥάξ] **that bears small grapes** DIOSC.[2] 5.2.

μικρορροπῠ́γιος -ον [μικρός, ὀρροπύγιον] **small rumped,** *birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 34.

μῑκρός *and* σμῑκρός -ά -όν [*cf. Lat.* mica; *cf. OHG* smāhi?] Ⓐ **small, of small dimensions, small in size** IL. 17.757, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 204 HDT. 2.10.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38, *al. etc.*; μ. λίθος **little rock** OD. 3.296; μ. ἦην δέμας **he was small in stature** IL. 5.801; κρήνη ... μεγάθεϊ σμικρή **a spring with small streams** HDT. 4.52.3; μ. πόλις **small city** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.35; μικραὶ κύλικες **little cups** XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 | *frequent as a nickname:* Ἀριστόδημος ὁ μ. ἐπικαλούμενος Aristodemos called "the small one" XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.2, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 709 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 3 *etc.* || **little, scarce,** *in quantity* HES. *Op.* 361 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.1 *etc.*; μικρὸν μέλιτος **a little honey** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 878 | *extens.* **low,** *voice* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 28 || **brief, of short duration,** *time* PLAT. *Rp.* 498d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1072b 15, *al. etc.*; ἐν μικρῷ χρόνῳ **in a short** *or* **in little time** PIND. *O.* 12.12 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.32 EUR. *Tr.* 1040 *etc.*; μικρὸν χρόνον **for a short** *or* **for a little time** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 126 DEMOSTH. 6.21 || *fig.* **little, of little importance, of little value** *or* **interest** THGN. 323, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 361, *al.* ISOCR. 4.112, *al. etc.*; οἱ δὲ συγγενεῖς μῆνές με μικρὸν καὶ μέγαν διώρισαν **the months, my kinsmen, made me** s.times lowly, s.times grand SOPH. *O.T.* 1083; διὰ μικρὸν ἐπολεμήσατε **you went to war over a trifle** THUC. 1.140.4; ἐν σμικρῷ μέρει ποιεῖσθαί τι **to take little account of sthg.** SOPH. *Ph.* 498 = ἐν μικρῷ προσλαμβάνεσθαί τι POL. 3.9.5 | οὐ σμικρὸν φρονεῖν **to have lofty thoughts, be proud** SOPH. *Ai.* 1120 Ⓑ *adv. gen.* μικροῦ **as if** MEN. *Dysc.* 438 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.51 *etc.* = μικροῦ δεῖν DEMOSTH. 18.269 | μικροῦ δεῖν ▸ *with inf.* **it is not far from being the case that, it is almost that** ... XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.11 *etc.* (*see also* δέω) | *as gen. of price* **at a low rate, for a low price** XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.4 *etc.* || *dat.* μικρῷ **a little,** *usu. before compar.* PLAT. *Leg.* 698b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 33, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with another adv.:* σμικρῷ πρόσθεν **a little earlier** PLAT. *Leg.* 719b || *acc.* μικρόν **a little** XEN. *An.* 5.4.22 PLAT. *Crat.* 410a, *al. etc.* | *repeated* ANTIPH. 10 | *of time* XEN. *An.* 3.1.11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 5, *al. etc.* | *also pl.* μικρά PLAT. *Prot.* 316a, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 588 *etc.* || *with prep.:* εἰς μικρόν **for a little time** LUC. *Philopatr.* 2 || ἐπὶ μικρόν **just a little, a little** HDT. 4.129.3 SOPH. *El.* 414 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 27, *al. etc.* || κατὰ μικρόν **a little** THUC. 4.30.2 | **in little pieces** XEN. *An.* 7.3.22 | **gradually, little by little, imperceptibly** PLAT. *Rp.* 344a XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 21 *etc.* | *pl.* κατὰ μικρά **in small groups** XEN. *An.* 5.6.32 || μετὰ μικρόν **a little later** NT *Matt.* 26.73 || *with inf.:* παρὰ

μικρὸν ἐλθεῖν almost **not** ISOCR. 7.6 *etc.*; παρὰ μικρὸν ἡγεῖσθαι *or* ποιεῖσθαι *or* ποιεῖν to hold in little esteem ISOCR. 5.79 DEMOSTH. 61.15 POL. 15.6.8 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος, *suppl. see* μείων (*and* μειότερος) | *superl.* μικρότατος, *suppl. see* μεῖστος • *epic lyr. Ion.* σμ- *and* μ-, HDT. *and trag. usu.* σμ-, *from* THUC. *onward usu.* μ- | *Ion. also* μικκός (*see*) ◆ *adv.* μικρῶς **little** PLAT. *Criti.* 107d XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.12 (*superl.* -ότατα) ‖ **in small parts** PLAT. *Rp.* 610b (*superl.* -ότατα).

μικρόσαρκος -ον [μικρός, σάρξ] **of little flesh, not fleshy** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.81).

μικροσῖτία -ας, ἡ [μικρός, σῖτος] **light eating** ALEXIS 201.5 (*conject.*).

μικρόσῑτος -ον [μικρός, σῖτος] **one who eats little** HSCH. *s.v.* σικχός.

μικροσκελής -ές [μικρός, σκέλος] **short legged** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 10.

μικρόσοφος -ον [μικρός, σοφός] **wise** *or* **capable in small things** DIOD. 26.1.2.

μικρόσπερμος -ον [μικρός, σπέρμα] **that which has small seeds** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.5 (compar.).

μικρόσπλαγχνος -ον [μικρός, σπλάγχνον] **that which has small guts** GAL. 5.318 *etc.*

μικρόστᾰχυς -υ [μικρός, στάχυς] **that which has small sheaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3.

μικρόστηθος -ον [μικρός, στῆθος] **small-** *or* **narrow chested** ORIB. *Inc.* 7.6.2.

μικρόστομος -ον [μικρός, στόμα] **that which has a small orifice** HP. *Morb.* 4.57 *etc.* ‖ **small mouthed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 8.

μικρόσφαιρον -ου, τό [μικρός, σφαῖρα] *bot.* [ARR.] 65, *see* μαλάβαθρον.

μικροσφυκτέω, *contr.* [μικρόσφυκτος] *medic.* **to have a weak pulse** GAL. 7.194 *etc.*

μικρόσφυκτος -ον [μικρός, σφύζω] *medic.* **one who has a weak pulse** DIOSC.[2] 5.9 GAL. 9.831 *etc.*

μικροσφυξία -ας, ἡ [μικρόσφυκτος] *medic.* **weakness of the pulse, weak pulse** GAL. 7.137 *etc.*

μικροτέχνης -ου, ὁ [μικρός, τέχνη] **modestly skilled** *or* **mediocre craftsman** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.98.2.

μικρότης *and* σμικρότης -ητος, ἡ [μικρός] Ⓐ **smallness** PLAT. *Tim.* 43a, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 9, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 687e *etc.* ‖ **thinness, weakness** ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 30 (*of voice*) *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **lowliness, obscurity** *of condition* ISOCR. 4.93 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 4, *al. etc.* | *rhet.* μ. τῶν ὀνομάτων stinginess with words AN. *Subl.* 43.1.

μικροτρᾰπεζος -ον [μικρός, τράπεζα] **one who keeps a modest** *or* **frugal table** ANTIPH. 170.1.

μικρότρῐχος -ον [μικρός, θρίξ] **short haired** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 17.

μικροφᾰνής -ές [μικρός, φαίνω] **small seeming, insignificant** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.502B *etc.*

μικρόφθαλμος *and* σμικρόφθαλμος -ον [μικρός, ὀφθαλμός] **having small eyes** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1 PROCL. *Ptol.* 203 *etc.*

μικροφιλοτῑμία -ας, ἡ [μικροφιλότιμος] **narrow-minded ambition** THPHR. *Ch.* 21 (*title*).

μικροφῐλότῑμος -ον [μικρός, φιλότιμος] **one who is ambitious over small things, narrow-mindedly ambitious** THPHR. *Ch.* 21.2.

μικροφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [μικρόφρων] **pusillanimity, narrow-mindedness** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 351a *etc.*

μικρόφρων -ον [μικρός, φρήν] **narrow-minded in spirit** DCASS. 61.5.3 *etc.*

μικροφῠής -ές [μικρός, φύω] **that which grows little, lowly** PORPH. *Nymph.* 28 *etc.*

μικροφυΐα -ας, ἡ [μικροφυής] **smallness of growth, lowly stature** STRAB. 17.2.1 *etc.*

μικρόφυλλος -ον [μικρός, φύλλον] **small leaved** HP. *Ulc.* 14.

μικροφωνία -ας, ἡ [μικρόφωνος] **weakness** *or* **thinness of voice** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 3.

μικρόφωνος -ον [μικρός, φωνή] **weak-** *or* **thin-voiced** ALEXIS 26 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 4, *al.* GAL. *U.P.* 1.405.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **of short emission** DION. *Comp.* 14.9.

μικροχαρής -ές [μικρός, χαίρω] **one who delights in trinkets, affected** AN. *Subl.* 41.1, *al.* ‖ **narrow-minded** ANTIP. 3.255.36 (STOB. 4.22a.25) *etc.*

μικρόχωρος -ον [μικρός, χώρα] **one who has little land** STRAB. 3.4.19.

μικροψῡχέω, *contr.* [μικρόψυχος] *impf.* ἐμικροψύχουν IO. *HHeb.* (*PG* 63.153.48) ‖ *fut.* μικροψυχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμικροψύχησα; **to fail, faint** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 890b 11 | *fig.* **to lose heart** IO. *HMt* 7.278A, *al.* ‖ **to be restricted** *or* **narrow-minded in one's thinking** IO. *HCor.* 10.137A, *al.*

μικροψῡχία -ας, ἡ [μικρόψυχος] **narrow-mindedness, meanness spirit** *or* **mind** ISOCR. 5.79 DEMOSTH. 18.279, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 23, *al. etc.* | **turpitude, miserliness** CLEM. *Str.* 7.4.24.4 ‖ **dissent, quarrel, discord** BAS. *epist.* 204.7.29 *etc.*

μικρόψῡχος -ον [μικρός, ψυχή] **narrow-minded, petty, mean-minded** ISOCR. 4.172 DEMOSTH. 18.269 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 17, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* μικροψύχως **pusillanimously** GREG. *epist.* 61.4 *etc.*

μικρύνω *and* σμικρύνω [μικρός] *fut.* σμικρυνῶ PHOEB. 2.4.32 ‖ *aor.* ἐσμίκρυνα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσμικρυμένος EUS.[1] *D.E.* 10.8.105 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσμικρύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σμικρυνθήσομαι VT *Hos.* 4.3; **to belittle** DEM.[2] 236 ‖ **to make small, diminish, reduce** GAL. 18(1).77 *etc.*

μικρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [μικρύνω] **devaluation, depreciation** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.605C.

μικρώνῠμος -ον [μικρός, ὄνομα] **that which has a short name,** *polygon* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 71 (*compar.*).

μίκτο *or* μεῖκτο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* μείγνυμι.

μικτός -ή -όν [μείγνυμι] **mixed, mingled** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1114 ARISTOT. *G.C.* 334b 31, *al. etc.* | ▸ μ. ἔκ τινος composed of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 837b DION. *Dem.* 41.1 *etc.* | *extens.* μ. λόγος discourse of varied character ISOCR. 15.12; μ. πράξεις actions that have both qualities ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110a 11 ◆ *adv.* μικτῶς **in confusion** STRAB. 1.2.27 *etc.*

μικτόχροος -οον, *contr.* μικτόχρους -χρουν [μικτός, χρόα] **partially colored** ARCHIM. *Bov.* 13.

Μῖκυθος -ου, ὁ **Mikythos,** *male name* HDT. 7.170.3 *etc.*

Μίκυλλος -ου, ὁ **Mikyllos,** *male name* LUC. *Gall.* 1.

Μικύλος -ου, ὁ **Mikylos,** *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 26.3.

Μῖκων -ωνος, ὁ **Mikon,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 679 *etc.*

μῖλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* μέλλαξ] **young lad** HERMIP. 34.

Μῖλαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ **Milax,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 12.86, *al.*

μῖλαξ -ακος, ἡ *bot. a plant* EUR. *Bac.* 108, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5 GAL. 12.78, *see* σμῖλαξ.

Μιλησία -ας, ἡ **Milesia,** *title* ATH. 6.240c.

Μιλησιακός -ή -όν [Μίλητος] **of Miletus, Milesian** PLUT. *Cr.* 32.4 *etc.*

Μιλήσιος -α -ον [Μίλητος] **of Miletus, Milesian** HDT. 1.19.3, 5.49.9 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 30, *al. etc.* | οἱ Μιλήσιοι **the Milesians, inhabit. of Miletus** HDT. 1.18.1, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μιλησίη (*Ion.*) **the territory** *or* **region of Miletus** HDT. 1.18.2, *al. etc.*

Μιλησιουργής -ές [Μιλήσιος, ἔργον] **fashioned in the Milesian style** CRITI. B35 *FdV etc.*

Μῑλησῖς -ίδος [Μίλητος] **of Miletus, Milesian** PARTH. 29.6.

Μιλητία -ας, ἡ **Miletia,** *female name* PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773b.

1. Μίλητος -ου, ἡ **Miletos (Miletus),** *place in Asia Minor* IL. 2.868, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* Μίλλᾱτος; Μῖλατος *in inscr.*

2. Μίλητος -ου, ὁ **Miletos,** *male name* AP. 1.186 *etc.*

Μιλητούπολις -εως, ἡ **Miletoupolis,** *place in Mysia* STRAB. 12.8.11, *al.*

μιλιάζω [μίλιον] **to measure in miles, mark with milestones** POL. 34.11.8 (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* μεμιλιάσθαι).

μιλιαρήσιον -ου, τό = *Lat.* miliarense, *coin* EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.289B) *etc.*

μῑλῐάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* miliarium] **kettle** *made of copper, for water* AP 11.244.1 ATH. 3.98d *etc.*

μιλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μίλιον] **measurement of miles** STRAB. 6.2.1.

μιλιοδρομέω, *contr.* [μίλιον, δραμεῖν] **to run a mile** [IO.] *Circ.* 8.88A.

μίλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* milia] **mile** (*Rom.* = 1480 m.) POL. 34.11.8 STRAB. 3.1.9, *al. etc.*; τὸ χρυσοῦν μίλιον = *Lat.* miliarium aureum DCASS. 54.8.4.

Μίλλατος, ἡ *Aeol., see* Μίλητος.

μῖλος -ου, ἡ *bot. a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.2, *al., see* σμῖλος.

Μῖλτας -α, ὁ **Miltas,** *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 22.6, *al.*

μιλτεῖον -ου, τό [μίλτος] **vase for red lead** LEON. (AP 6.205.3).

μῑλτειος -α -ον [μίλτος] **of red lead** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.4).

μιλτηλῐφής -ές [μίλτος, ἀλείφω] **smeared with red lead, red** HDT. 3.58.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Μιλτιάδης -ου, ὁ **Miltiades,** *male name* HDT. 4.137.1, 6.134.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1325 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -άδεω *acc.* -άδεα.

μῑλτινος -η -ον [μίλτος] **of red lead, vermilion** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1081b, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μίλτινον **red lead** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287d.

μιλτοκάρηνος -ον [μίλτος, κάρηνον] **having vermilion peaks,** *i.e.* **of red earth** OPP. 5.273 (*hills*).

Μιλτοκύθης -ου, ὁ **Miltokythes,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 2.2.7 *etc.*

μιλτοπᾰρῄης -ον [μίλτος, παρειά] **red cheeked,** *epith. of ships with red-painted hulls* IL. 2.637 OD. 9.125 | *of objects or surfaces* **red** ORPH. *L.* 615 OPP.[1] 3.509 • *Dor.* -πάρᾱος *SH* 991.36.

μιλτόπρεπτος -ον [μίλτος, πρέπω] **vivid red** AESCHL. *fr.* 116.2.

μιλτόπρῳρος -ον **of red prow** AP.[9] HSCH. *s.v.* μιλτοπάρῃοι.

μίλτος -ου, ἡ **ochre, red earth** HDT. 4.191.1, 7.69.1 GAL. 12.880, 14.80 *etc.*; μ. σινωπική Sinopian earth *used medicinally* DIOSC.[2] 5.96 GAL. 13.79; μ. Λημνίς Lemnian red ochre NIC. *Th.* 864 ‖ **red lead** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 378 PLIN. 33.115 *etc.* | *as cosmetic* XEN. *Oec.* 10.5 *etc.* ‖ **rust** *of grains* PAUS.[2] μ 20 (257).

μιλτοφῠρής -ές [μίλτος, φύρω] **dyed red** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.5).

μιλτόχριστος -ον [μίλτος, χρίω] **red tinted** OR. *Sib.* 3.589.

μιλτόω, *contr.* [μίλτος] *fut.* μιλτώσω SEXT. *S.* 10.126 ‖ *aor.* ἐμίλτωσα, *ptc. mid.* μιλτωσάμενος COM. 1095.15 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμιλτωμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μιλτωθείς ASTANT. *HPs.* 26.3 ❶ *act.* (*later*) **to dye red** ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 10.126 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be dyed with ochre** *or* **dyed red** HDT. 4.194 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be dyed with red lead** *or* **dyed red** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 22.

Μιλτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Milto** (*proper.* she who is decked out), *epith. of Aspasia* PLUT. *Per.* 24.11 AEL. *V.H.* 12.1 *etc.*

μιλτώδης -ες [μίλτος] **ochre colored, red** EUB. 97.6 LUC. *Syr.* 8 *etc.*; ὄρος ἐστὶν ἐν πεδίῳ μιλτῶδες an ochre colored hill (*oth.* a hill that produces μίλτος) stands in the middle of the plain STRAB. 16.4.5.

μιλτωρυχία -ας, ἡ [μίλτος, ὀρύσσω] **excavation of a red lead mine** AMIPS. 14.

Μιλύαι -ῶν, οἱ **inhabit. of Milyai** HDT. 1.173.2, *al.*

Μιλυάς -άδος, ἡ **Milyas,** *ancient name of Lycia* HDT. 1.173.2.

Μιλύας -ου, ὁ **Milyas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 27.19.

μίλφοι -ων, οἱ DIOSC.[2] 1.109.3 (*v.l.* μίλφαι) *etc., see* μίλφωσις.

μίλφωσις -εως, ἡ [μίλφοι] **loss of eyelashes** GAL. 12.789.

Μίλων -ωνος, ὁ **Milon,** *male name* HDT. 3.137.5 PLUT. *Cic.* 33.4 *etc.*

Μιλωνία -ας, ἡ **Milonia,** *fortress in Samnion* DION. Steph.[1]

μῖμαίκῦλον -ου, τό *bot.* **mimaikylon,** *arbutus berry* PHERECR. 158.1 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.2, *H.P.* 3.16.14 GAL. 13.84 *etc.*

Μιμαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Mimallis,** *ancient name of the island of Melos* CALLIM. *fr.* 582.

Μῖμαλλών -όνος, ἡ **Mimallon,** *Maced. for* Bacchant, *usu. pl.* LYC. 1464 STRAB. 10.3.10 NONN. *D.* 1.34.

μῖμαρκυς -υος, ἡ [*IE* *ma/-orku-?; *cf. AS* mearh, *OIc.* mǫrr?-] **rabbit stew** *or* **soup** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1112 DIPH. 1.2 PHERECR. 255 *etc.*

μῖμάς -άδος, ἡ [μῖμος] **mime actress, mime** AEL. *fr.* 123 *etc.*

Μῖμᾶς -αντος, ὁ **Mimas,** *Centaur* HES. *Sc.* 186 *etc.* ‖ *promont. in Ionia* OD. 3.172 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 273.

μιμαυλέω, *contr.* [μίμαυλος] **to be a pantomime actor accompanied on the aulos** HSCH.

μίμαυλος -ου, ὁ [μίμος, αὐλός] **mime actor,** *accompanied on the aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) ATH. 10.452f.

μιμεία -ας, ἡ [μῖμος] **farce** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 359.

μῑμέομαι, *contr.* [μῖμος] *impf.* ἐμιμούμην ‖ *fut.* μιμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμιμησάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμίμημαι (*act. and pass. signf.*) ‖ *later ppf.* μεμιμήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμιμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μιμηθήσομαι PLAT. *Rp.* 599c ❶ *act.* **to imitate, reproduce** ▸ *with acc.* BATR. 7 HOM. 3.163 AESCHL. *Ch.* 564, *al. etc.*; παράδειγμα δὲ μᾶλλον αὐτοὶ ὄντες τισὶν ἡ μιμούμενοι ἑτέρους let us be an example for others rather than imitating them ourselves THUC. 2.37.1; ὄνομ' ἄρ' ἐστίν ... μίμημα φωνῆ ἐκείνου ὃ μιμεῖται the name, then, is a reproduction of the object being reproduced done by the voice PLAT. *Crat.* 423b; ψευδεῖς ἡδοναὶ μεμιμημέναι τὰς ἀληθεῖς false pleasures that ape the true ones PLAT. *Phil.* 40c; ἔοικε ... τὰ πλεῖστα μεμιμῆσθαι τὴν Κρητικὴν πολιτείαν ἡ τῶν Λακώνων the constitution of Sparta seems to be based in particular on that of Crete ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 22 | *extens.* ▸ μ. τίνα to imitate s.o., *i.e.* act *or* do *or* behave like s.o. HDT. 4.166.1, *al.* EUR. *El.* 1037 *etc.*; οἱ Καύνιοι τοὺς Λυκίους ἐμιμήσαντο τὰ πλέω for the most part, the Kaunians behaved like the Lykians HDT. 1.176.3 ‖ **to imitate** *through art,* **represent** PIND. *P.* 12.21 PLAT. *Rp.* 605c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1451b 29, *al. etc.*; ἡ παῖς εἰς τοὔπισθεν καμπτομένη τρόχους ἐμιμεῖτο the girl bent herself back in imitation of a wheel XEN. *Symp.* 2.22; αἱ ἀρχαῖαι πολιτεῖαι, ἃς "Ομηρος ἐμιμεῖτο the ancient types of constitution that Homer depicted ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 8 ❷ *pass.* **to be imitated** *or* **reproduced** HDT. 2.78, 86, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 604e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 6; εἰ μεμίμηται προσηκόντως τὸ ὑποκείμενον if the model is suitably imitated PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18b • *epic aor.* μιμησάμην, *2. sg.* μιμήσαο NONN. *D.* 48.551, *Ion.* ἐμιμήσαο HDT. 3.32.4.

μῑμηλάζω [μιμηλός] **to imitate** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 74 ‖ **to counterfeit** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 108 (*v.l.* -ίζω).

μῑμηλός -ή -όν [μῖμος *or* μιμέομαι?] **imitative, that which imitates** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 215a *etc.*: μιμηλῇ τέχνῃ with skill in mimicking LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33; μιμηλότατοι τεχνιτῶν ἁπάντων the most skilled in mimicry out of all artists LUC. *Im.* 17 *etc.*

μίμημα -ατος, τό [μιμέομαι] **imitation, image, reproduction, copy** AESCHL. *fr.* 364 EUR. *Tr.* 922 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 21, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 423b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 988a 7, *al. etc.* | **reproduction, artistic representation** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 9 *etc.*

μίμησις -εως, ἡ [μιμέομαι] **reproduction, representation, depiction** ▸ τινος of s.o. HDT. 3.37.2 *etc.* ‖ **act of imitating, imitation** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 156 PLAT. *Leg.* 705c, *al. etc.*; μ. τυραννίδος imitation of tyranny THUC. 1.95.3; τῷ παραδείγματι πρὸς τὴν μίμησιν ἐρεθίζεται he is moved to imitate the example ACH. 1.5.6 ‖ **imitation, representation** *in art* PLAT. *Rp.* 606b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 22, *al. etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **imitation** *of a model* AN. *Subl.* 13.2 DION. *Thuc.* 8.3 *etc.*

μῑμητέος -α -ον [μιμέομαι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be imitated, imitable** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.8 *etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to imitate** PLAT. *Rp.* 396b XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 *etc.*

μῑμητής -οῦ, ὁ [μιμέομαι] **imitator** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.3 ISOCR. 1.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **imitator, artist** PLAT. *Rp.* 601b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 8, *al. etc.* | **actor** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 28 ‖ **charlatan, impostor** PLAT. *Pol.* 303c, *al. etc.*

μῑμητικός -ή -όν [μιμέομαι] **suitable to imitate, imitative** PLAT. *Rp.* 605a, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 26, *al. etc.* | ἡ μιμητικὴ (τέχνη) art of imitation *or* imitative art PLAT. *Soph.* 219b ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 30 • *adv.* μιμητικῶς **in imitation, with imitative accuracy** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18b, *al.* ATH. 11.505b *etc.* | **repetitively** METH. *Symp.* 3.14.92 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

μῑμητός -ή -όν [μιμέομαι] **that which ought to be imitated** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.4 *etc.* ‖ **that which can be imitated** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 7.

μῑμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μιμέομαι] *poet.* MAN.[1] 4.75, *see* μιμητής.

μιμία *v.l., see* μιμεία.

μιμίαμβοι -ων, οἱ [μῖμος, ἴαμβος] **mimiamboi,** *i.e. mimes in iambic verse* GELL. 20.9.2 (mimiamboi) STEPH.[1] 438M *etc.*

μῑμικός -ή -όν [μῖμος] **like a mime, mimetic in essence** DEM.[2] 151 *etc.*

μιμνάζω [μίμνω] *intrans.* **to stay, remain** IL. 2.392, 10.549 AP. 1.226 AGATH. (AP 4.3c.6) *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to await** HOM. 9.6 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* μίμναζε OPP. 5.463.

Μίμνερμος -ου, ὁ **Mimnermos,** *poet* DIOG. 1.60 *etc.*

μίμνεσκον *iter. impf., see* μίμνω.

μιμνήσκω *and* μιμνήσκω [*IE* *men-; *see* μέμονα, μένος; *cf. Lat.* com-miniscor?] *impf.* ἐμίμνησκον HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 1.8, *mid. pass.* ἐμιμνησκόμην ‖ *fut.* μνήσω, *mid.* μνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔμνησα, *mid.* ἐμνησάμην ‖ *pf. mid.* μέμνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid.* (ἐ)μεμνήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμνήσθην (*mid. signf., later also pass.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* μνησθήσομαι (*mid. signf., later pass.*) ‖ *fut. pf.* μεμνήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*usu. epic*) **to remind, recall to the mind** ▸ τινος (of) s.o. ❷ *mid.* (*and fut. and aor. pass.*) **to remember, recall to the mind, turn one's mind** *or* **one's thoughts to:** τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | *pf. frequently with pres. signf.* | *with prep.* | *with inf.* | μ. ὅτι to remember that | *with ptc.* | *abs.* ‖ **to make mention of, mention, remind:** τινος s.o. *or* sthg. | *s.times with acc.* ‖ **to be busy** *or* **preoccupied, take care** *or* **give thought to:** τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ❸ *pass. later* **to be remembered** ❶ *act.* (*usu. epic*) **to remind, recall to the mind** ▸ τινος sthg. OD. 3.103, *al. etc.*; μ. τινά τινος to remind s.o. of sthg. IL. 1.407 OD. 14.169; τι sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 878 ❷ *mid.* (*and fut. and aor. pass.*) **to remember, recall to the mind, turn one's mind** *or* **one's thoughts to** ▸ μ. τινος to remember s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 22.390, *al.* OD. 19.581, *al.* HDT. 2.104.1, 3.51.1, *al. etc.*; μνήσθητε τῶν ἐν τοῖς πολέμοις παραλόγων remember the unforeseeable events that take place in wars THUC. 7.61.2 | *pf.* μέμνημαι *frequently with pres. signf.*: ἀλλὰ σύ γ' ἡμετέρης μεμνημένος αἰὲν ἐφετμῆς ἐργάζευ but work, then, always mindful of our precept HES. *Op.* 298 | ▸ μ. τινα *or* τι to remember s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 6.222 HDT. 6.86. β2, *al. etc.*; τὸν Εὐφραῖον οἷ' ἔπαθεν μεμνημένοι remembering the fate of Euphraios DEMOSTH. 9.61 | ▸ *with prep.* μ. ἀμφί τινι to remember s.o. OD. 4.151 = περί τινος sthg. OD. 7.192 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 5.263, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 202 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.6, *al. etc.*; μέμνηντο αἰεὶ ... ἀλεξέμεναι φόνον warding off death was constantly in their thoughts IL. 17.364 | ▸ μ. ὅτι to remember that THUC. 5.26.4, 6.12.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.27, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 830 *etc.*; μέμνημαι ἀκούσας I remember having heard XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.3; μέμνημαι καὶ τοῦτό σου λέγοντος I also remember hearing you say this *ib.* 1.6.8 | ▸ *abs.* ἀφ' οὗ Ἕλληνες μέμνηνται from when the Greeks remember THUC. 2.8.3 (*cf.* 5.66.2) ‖ **to make mention of, mention, remind** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. OD. 4.331, *al.* HDT. 8.85.3, *al.* THUC. 2.45.2, *al. etc.* = περί τινος HDT. 1.36.3, *al.* THUC. 8.47.2, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 5.4 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐόντων Λακεδαιμονίων μεμνῆσθαι περὶ αὐτῆς since the Spartans refused to permit mention of this point THUC. 5.41.2 | ▸ *s.times with acc.* PIND. *I.* 8.29 HDT. 6.19.2, *al. etc.*; τὰς μὲν δύο οὐδ' ἀξιῶ μνησθῆναι two of these opinions are not worth mentioning HDT. 2.20.1 | μνησθῆναι ... πρός τινα περὶ Κῦρῳ φλαῦρόν τι to remind s.o. of one of the negative points of Kyros XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.12 ‖ **to be busy** *or* **preoccupied, take care** *or* **give thought to** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 24.129, *al.* OD. 18.267, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.58 *etc.* ❸ *pass. later* **to be remembered** VT *Ps.* 82.5, *al.* NT *Acts* 10.31, *al.* • *alternative pres.* μνάομαι I. (*see*) ‖ *Aeol.* μιμναίσκω HDN. 2.79.34, *al.*; *3. sg.* μνήσκεται ATH. 463a ‖ *imper.* μίμνησκε OD. 14.169, *mid.* μιμνήσκεο IL. 22.268 ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἔμνᾶσα | *epic iter. mid. 3. sg.* μνησάσκετο IL. 11.566 | *Dor. Aeol. inf. mid.* μνάσασθαι ‖ *Dor. Aeol. pf. mid.* μέμνᾱμαι | *them. opt.* μεμνῷτο XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.3 (*v.l.*), *epic* μεμνέῳτο IL. 23.361; *Dor. 3. pl.* μεμνάατο *or* -αίατο PIND. *fr.* 94 | *Ion. imper.* μέμνεο HDT. 5.105.2, *Dor.* μέμνᾶσο EPICHAR. 218, *Aeol.* μέμναισο SAPPH. 94.8 | *Dor. inf.* μεμνᾶσθαι | *Dor. ptc.* μεμνᾱμένος ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. pl.* ἐμεμνέατο HDT. 2.104.1, *Dor.* ἐμέμναντο ‖ *Dor. Aeol. aor. pass.* ἐμνάσθην.

μιμνόντεσσι *epic ptc. dat. pl.* IL. 2.296, *see* μίμνω.

μίμνω [*see* μένω] *impf.* ἔμιμνον; ▸ *abs.* **to stand firm** IL. 2.296, *al.* | **to stand one's ground, resist** *in battle* IL. 13.713, *al.* ‖ **to remain, stay,** *of things*: σάα intact IL. 24.382 *etc.* | ▸ μίμνει τινί τι sthg. remains for s.o., *i.e.* sthg. awaits s.o. LYC. 1076; ἐμοὶ δὲ μίμνει σχισμὸς ἀμφήκει δορί all that remains for me is to be split in two by the double-headed spear (*i.e.* the axe) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1149 | ▸ *impers.* μίμνει δὲ μίμνοντος ἐν θρόνῳ Διὸς παθεῖν τὸν ἔρξαντα as long as Zeus is on his throne it is the law that the guilty must suffer AESCHL. *Ag.* 1563 ‖ **to brave, await** *a prize, an attack etc.* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 17.721, 22.38, *al.* | *extens.*

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δρύες αἳ ἄνεμον μίμνουσι oaks that withstand the wind IL. 12.133 || **to expect, await** *a season or time, with acc.* IL. 8.565, *al.* HES. *Op.* 630 • *poet., later in prose* LUC. *Syr.* 29 || *only pres. and poet. impf.* || *epic ptc. dat. pl.* μιμνόντεσσι IL. 2.296 || *iter. impf. 3. sg.* μίμνεσκεν ORPH. *L.* 108 (*v.l. for* μίμνασκεν).

μῑμόβῐος -ου, ὁ [μῖμος, βίος] **actor** *of mimes*, **mime** MAN.[1] 4.280.

μῑμογράφος -ου, ὁ [μῖμος, γράφω] **writer of mimes** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.9.21, *al.* GAL. 2.631 DIOG. 3.18.

μῑμολογέω, *contr.* [μιμολόγος] *aor. inf.* μιμολογῆσαι L. *Zon. s.v.* συλλογραφῆσαι; *pass.* **to be recited** *or* **interpreted:** ποιήματα compositions STRAB. 5.3.6.

μῑμολόγημα -ατος, τό [μιμολογέω] **mime, farce** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.3.1.

μῑμολογία -ας, ἡ [μιμολόγος] **mimed presentation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.2.3, *al.*

μῑμολόγος -ου, ὁ [μῖμος, λέγω] A **writer** *or* **composer of mimes** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.59 *etc.* || **mime actor, mime** GAL. 17(2).150 THEOD.[5] (AP 7.556.2) *etc.* B *adj.* **that which imitates speech** EUOD. (AP 16.155.1) (*echo*).

μῖμος -ου, ὁ A **imitator** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.9 || **comic actor, mime** DEMOSTH. 2.19 PLUT. *Sul.* 36.1 *etc.*; τετράπουν μῖμον ἔχων θηρός imitating the four-step footfall of a wolf EUR. *Rh.* 256 B **mime** *as composition or literary genre* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 10 ATH. 11.504b *etc.*; μίμων ὑποκριταί **mime** actors HDN.[1] 5.7.7.

μιμώ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ὁ **monkey** L. *Sud. s.v.* πίθηκος.

μῑμῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [μῖμος, ᾠδός] **actor and singer** *in mime* PLUT. *Sul.* 2.5 *etc.*

μιν *acc. sg.* (*rar. pl.*) *pron. of 3. pers.* = αὐτόν -ήν -ό HDT. 1.9.1, 2.11.4, *al.* || *reflex. pron.* HDT. 1.11.3 | *with* αὐτός HDT. 1.24.3, 2.100.4.

μίνδαξ -ακος, ἡ **mindax,** *Persian fragrance* AMPH. 27.

Μίνδαρος -ου, ὁ **Mindaros,** *male name* THUC. 8.85.1 *etc.*

Μίνδων -ονος, ὁ **Mindon,** *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.233.1).

μίνθη *and* μίνθᾰ -ης, ἡ *bot.* **mint** HP. *Vict.* 2.54, *Morb.* 2.26 HIPPON. 62 CRATIN. 136 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.2, *C.P.* 4.5.6 DIOSC.[2] 3.34 GAL. 12.992.

1. μίνθος -ου, ἡ THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 732b, *see* μίνθη.

2. μίνθος -ου, ὁ **excrement** MNESIM. 4.63.

μινθόω, *contr.* [μίνθος] *fut.* μινθώσω ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 313 || *aor.* ἐμίνθωσα || *aor. inf. pass.* μινθωθῆναι PHOT. *Lex.* A **to besmirch with excrement** ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.* B *extens.* **to repudiate, abominate** ARCHESTR. 9.1 *etc.*

μίνθων -ωνος, ὁ [μίνθη] **dandy** (*proper.* mint-scented) PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.19 LUC. *Lex.* 12.

Μινούκιος -ου, ὁ **Minucius,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 3.3, *al.*

Μιντοῦρναι -ῶν, αἱ **Minturnae,** *city in Latium* PLUT. *Mar.* 38.3.

Μιντούρνη -ης, ἡ PLUT. *Mar.* 37.1, *see* Μιντοῦρναι.

Μιντουρνήσιοι -ων, οἱ [Μιντοῦρναι] **inhabit. of Minturnae** PLUT. *Mar.* 39.1.

Μινύαι -ῶν, οἱ **Minyai,** *myth. people of Orchomenos* PIND. *P.* 4.69, *al.* HDT. 1.146.1, *al. etc.* | *extens. of the Argonauts* AP. 1.709 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -υέων HDT. 4.145.4 *Dor.* -υᾶν PIND. *l.c., al.* | *poet. dat.* -ύαισι EUR. *H.F.* 220.

Μινυαμάχος -ον [Μινύαι, μάχομαι] **one who fights against the Minyai** SAM. (AP 6.116.1).

μῐνυανθής -ές [μινύθω, ἄνθος] **that which flourishes for a little time, ephemeral** MAX. 76 | *bot.* τὸ μ. trefoil NIC. *Th.* 522 GAL. 12.144.

Μῐνύας -α, ὁ **Minyas,** *king of Orchomenos* PIND. *I.* 1.56 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ύης.

Μῐνυάς -άδος [Μινύαι] **of the Minyai, Minyan** PAUS. 9.5.9 *etc.* || *subst.* αἱ Μινυάδες **the daughters of Minyas** AEL. *V.H.* 3.42.

Μῐνύειος -α -ον [Μινύαι] **of the Minyai, Minyan** IL. 2.511 OD. 11.284 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Μινύεια **Minyeia,** *city of the Minyai, i.e.* **Orchomenos** PIND. *O.* 14.19 • *epic* Μινυήϊος IL. 11.722 *etc.*

Μινυηϊάδης -ου, ὁ [Μινύας] **Minyeïades, son of Minyas** HES. *fr.* 70.35 (*gen.* -αο).

Μινυήϊος *epic, see* Μινύειος.

Μινυηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [*see* Μινυάς] **daughter of Minyas, Minyeïs** AP. 1.233.

Μινύης -ου PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302b, *see* Μινύειος.

μινύθεσκον *iter. impf., see* μινύθω.

μῐνῠθέω, *contr.* [μινύθω] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐμινύθει (*corr. for* -ύθη) || *fut.* μινυθήσω HP. *Mochl.* 40 || *aor. inf.* μινυθῆσαι || *pf.* μεμινύθηκα HP. *Mochl.* 5; **to diminish, reduce** HP. *Mochl.* 40, *al. etc.*

μῐνῠθημα -ατος, τό [μινύθω] **that which is diminished** *or* **reduced** HP. *Off.* 24.

μῐνῠθησις -εως, ἡ [μινύθω] **reduction, wasting, weakening** ▶ τινος of sthg. HP. *Mochl.* 11, *al. etc.*

μῐνῠθικός -ή -όν [μινύθω] **that reduces** *or* **decreases** CAEL. *T.P.* 1.39.

μῐνῠθω [*cf. Lat.* minuo, *Skt.* mināti] A *trans.* **to reduce, weaken, diminish** ▶ *with acc.* IL. 15.492, 20.242 HES. *Op.* 6 *etc.*; (Ζεὺς) Ἀργείων μινύθει μένος (Zeus) reduces the might of the Argives IL. 15.493 | τοὺς μινύθεσκον ἔδοντες μνηστῆρες the suitors who kept on eating **reduced their numbers** OD. 14.17 B *intrans.* **to decrease, shrink, weaken, languish** IL. 17.738, *al.* OD. 4.374 AP. 1.286 *etc.*; μινύθει ἔργ' ἀνθρώπων the works of men come to nothing IL. 16.392 (*cf.* HES. *Op.* 409); (φρὴν) ἃ κλαιομένας μου μινύθει (soul) that is worn away as I lament AESCHL. *Sept.* 921 | οὐδ' ἄυπνοι κρῆναι μινύθουσιν Κηφισοῦ the tireless springs of Kephisos never diminish SOPH. *O.C.* 686 || *medic.* **to waste away** HP. *Art.* 53, *al.* • *only pres., epic impf.* μίνυθον QS 3.406 *and iter.* μινύθεσκον || *pres. 3. sg.* μῐνύθει BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.90.

μῐνῠθώδης -ες [μινύθω] **weak** HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *al.*

μῐνυνθᾰ [*see* μινύθω] *adv.* **a little, for a little while, nearly** IL. 11.317, *al.* OD. 8.315, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.151 (*dub. read.*) *etc.*; μ. δὲ οἱ γένεθ' ὁρμή his cast had little force IL. 4.466; οὐ πολλὸν ἐπὶ χρόνον, ἀλλὰ μ. not for a long time, but for a little OD. 15.494.

μῐνυνθάδιος -α -ον [μίνυνθα] **of short duration** *or* **life, one who lives** *or* **endures for a little** IL. 1.352, *al.* OD. 11.307, *al. etc.*; μ. οἱ αἰὼν ἔπλεθ' ὑπ' Αἴαντος δαμέντι his life turned out brief when he was overcome by Ajax IL. 4.478 || *compar.* -ώτερος IL. 22.54.

μῐνῠρίγμα -ατος, τό [μινυρίζω] *dub. signf.* PHILOX. *b* 28.

μῐνυρίζω [μινυρός] **to lament** *or* **groan softly** IL. 5.889 OD. 4.719 || **to sing softly, hum** PLAT. *Rp.* 411a *etc.*; ▶ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 219, *Av.* 1414; *birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 31 • *imper.* μινύριζε || *impf.* ἐμινύριζον, *epic* μινύριζον OD. 4.719 || *later fut. 3. sg.* μινυρίσει IO. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 55.224.37), *al. and aor.* ἐμινύρισα | *subj. 3. pl.* μινυρίσωσι PLUT. *Adul.* 56f.

μινύρισμα -ατος, τό [μινυρίζω] **chattering, twittering** THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.11 *etc.* | *fig. of Gnostic doctrines* CLEM. *Str.* 2.8.37.2 || **prattle** *of babies* OR. *Sib.* 11.110.

μῐνύρομαι [μινυρός] **to sing softly** *or* **sadly, lament, bewail** AESCHL. *Ag.* 16 (*man*) SOPH. *O.C.* 671 (*nightingale*) | ▶ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 880 • *imper. 2. sg.* μινύρεο CALLIM. *H.* 5.119.

μῐνῠρός -ά -όν **one who groans** *or* **laments softly** *or* **feebly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1165 PHRYN.[1] 74.2 *etc.* || **that which chirps** THEOCR. 13.12.

μῐνῠώριος -ον [μινύθω, ὥρα] **short-lived** AP 9.362.26 *etc.* | *fig.* **of short duration** *or* **life, temporal** NONN. *Ev.* 4.45, *al.*

μινύωρος -ον PHILIT.[1] (AP 7.481.1) *etc., see* μῐνῠώριος.

Μινῴα -ας, ἡ **Minoia,** *city in Sicily* HDT. 5.46.2 PLUT. *Di.* 25.11 *etc.* || *island opposite Megara* THUC. 3.51.1, *al.* PLUT. *Nic.* 6.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* Μινῴη CALLIM. *fr.* 43.48.

Μινῴϊος *and Att.* **Μινῷος** -α -ον [Μίνως] **of Minos, Minoan** HOM. 3.393 *etc.*

Μινωΐς -ΐδος AP. 2.299, *al., fem. of* Μινῴϊος.

Μινῷος *Att., see* Μινῴϊος.

Μίνως -ωος, ὁ **Minos,** *male name* IL. 13.450, *al.* OD. 11.322, *al. etc.* • *gen. also* Μίνω HDT. 1.173.2 *etc.* | *dat.* Μίνωϊ *and* Μίνῳ | *acc.* Μίνωα *and* Μίνων; *also* Μίνω AESCHL. *Ch.* 618.

Μινώταυρος -ου, ὁ **Minotauros (Minotaur)** (*proper.* bull of Minos) PLUT. *Thes.* 15.2 PAUS. 1.27.10 *etc.* • *best divided* Μίνω ταῦρος.

μίξ [μείγνυμι] *adv.* **together, intermingled** NIC. *Th.* 615.

μιξαίθρια -ων, τά *or fem.* **μιξαίθρια** -ας, ἡ [μείγνυμι, αἴθρα] **variable weather, alternation of good and bad weather** HP. *Epid.* 1.4.

μιξανάρρους -ου, ὁ [μείγνυμι, ἀνάρρους] **intermingling** L. *Sud. etc.*

μιξάνθρωπος -ον [μείγνυμι, ἄνθρωπος] **half man half beast** THEM. *Or.* 23.284a LIB. *Or.* 59.30.

μιξαρχαγέτας -ου, ὁ [μείγνυμι, ἀρχαγέτας] *Arg.* **co-founder,** *epith. of Castor, with reference to his brother* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296f.

μιξέλλην -ηνος, ὁ [μείγνυμι, Ἕλλην] **half Greek** POL. 1.67.7 HLD. 9.24.2 *etc.*

μιξερίφαρνογενής -ές [μείγνυμι, ἔριφος, ἀρνός, γίγνομαι] **hybrid of kid and lamb** PHILOX. *b* 34.

μιξῖαμβος -ον [μείγνυμι, ἴαμβος] **satirical, mixed with satire** HSCH.

Μιξιδημίδης -ου, ὁ **Mixidemides,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 25.

μίξιμος -ον [μίξις] **mixed** L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑπόχαλκον.

μίξις -εως, ἡ [μείγνυμι] **mix, admixture** EMPED. B 8.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 620d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 358b 34, *al.*; μ. ▶ πρός τι mingling with sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 260b | *fig.* μ. ὀλιγαρχίας καὶ δημοκρατίας hybrid of oligarchy and democracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293b 34 || *Christ.* **combination** *of body and soul* GREG. *Or.* 38.11.5 || **composition** ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.18 || *extens.* **union, sexual intercourse** HDT. 3.101.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 773d, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 22, *al. etc.* • *in codd. frequently* μῖξις.

μιξοβάρβαρος -ον [μείγνυμι, βάρβαρος] **semibarbarian, half barbarian and half Greek** EUR. *Ph.* 138 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.15 PLAT. *Menex.* 245d *etc.*

μιξοβόας -ου [μείγνυμι, βοή] **mingled with shouts** SIM. 14 *fr.* 1.5 AESCHL. *fr.* 355.1.

μιξοδία -ας, ἡ [μείγνυμι, ὁδός] **confluence of several ways** *or* **routes,** *straits of Messina* AP. 4.921, *cf.* SCH. *ad b.*

μίξοδος -ου, ἡ [μείγνυμι, ὁδός] **road that intersects with another road** HSCH.

μιξοθάλασσος -ον [μείγνυμι, θάλασσα] **of** *or* **from the sea,** *men* XEN.[1] 1.6.

μιξόθηλυς -υ [μείγνυμι, θῆλυς] **partly female, that has feminine qualities** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.30 *etc.*

μιξόθηρ -ηρος [μείγνυμι, θήρ] **half beast, semiferal** EUR. *Ion* 1161 LYC. 650 *etc.*

μιξόθηρος -ον THEM. *Or.* 23.77.20 *etc., see* μιξόθηρ.

μιξοθρίξ -ικος [μείγνυμι, θρίξ] **grizzled** EUSTATH. 937.37.

μιξόθροος -οον, *contr.* μιξόθρους -ουν [μείγνυμι, θρόος] **mingled with cries, that which lets out**

a confused cry AESCHL. *Sept.* 331, *cf.* SCH. *ad b.*

μιξοιφία -ας, ἡ [μείγνυμι, οἴφω] **sexual intercourse** HSCH.

μιξόλευκος -ον [μείγνυμι, λευκός] **half white** LUC. *Bis acc.* 8.

μιξολύδιος -ον [μείγνυμι, Λύδιος] **half Lydian: διάλεκτος μ. καὶ μιξοφρύγιος language composed of Lydian and Phrygian elements** STRAB. 12.8.3 || *mus.* **Mixolydian,** *mode* ARISTOX. *fr.* 81, *al. etc.*

μιξολῠδιστί [μιξολύδιος] *adv. mus.* **in the Mixolydian mode** PLAT. *Rp.* 398e *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ μιξολυδιστί (*sc.* ἁρμονία) **the Mixolydian mode** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 1 ARISTOX. 81.

μιξόμβροτος -ον [μείγνυμι, βροτός] **semi-human,** *beast* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 568 (*Io*).

μιξονόμος -ον [μείγνυμι, νέμω] **that which pastures together** SIM. (ATH. 10.456e) (μειξ-).

μιξοπάρθενος -ον [μείγνυμι, παρθένος] **half girl** HDT. 4.9.1 (*Echidna*) EUR. *Ph.* 1023 (*Sphinx*) • μειξ- EUR. *l.c.*

μιξοπόλιος -ον [μείγνυμι, πολιός] **grizzled, gray** CHRONPASCH. 375 *etc.*

μιξόπυος -ον [μείγνυμι, πῦον] **mingled with putrefaction** HP. *Epid.* 1.10 *etc.*

μιξοφρῠγιος -ον [μείγνυμι, Φρύγιος] **half Phrygian,** *mode* STRAB. 12.8.3, *al. etc.*

μίξοφρυς -υ [μείγνυμι, ὀφρύς] **one who has eyebrows that meet** (*cf.* σύνοφρυς) CRATIN. 470 (*codd.*) PHERECR. 187.1 (*codd.*).

μιξοφῡής -ές [μείγνυμι, φύω] **mixed in nature** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 813.

μιξοφυσίτης -ου, ὁ [μείγνυμι, φύω] *Christ.* **he who combines natures** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.49 (86.1512A).

μιξόχλωρος -ον [μείγνυμι, χλωρός] **yellowish** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.11.

μίξω *fut.*, *see* μείγνυμι.

Μιρόβριγα **Mirobriga,** *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.13 *etc.*

μῑσᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [μισάγαθος] **hatred of goodness** PLUT. *Phoc.* 27.3.

μῑσᾰγᾰθος -ον [μισέω, ἀγαθός] **one who hates goodness** GEL. 3.1.4 *etc.*

μῑσᾰδελφία -ας, ἡ [μισάδελφος] **fraternal hatred** PLUT. *Frat.* 478c.

μῑσᾰδελφος -ον [μισέω, ἀδελφός] **one who hates his brother** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.98 PLUT. *Frat.* 482c *etc.*

μῑσᾰθήναιος -ον [μισέω, Ἀθηναῖος] **one who hates the Athenians** LYCURG. 39 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος DEMOSTH. 23.202.

μῑσᾰλαζών -όν, *gen.* -όνος [μισέω, ἀλαζών] **enemy of boasters** *or* **braggarts** LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

μῑσᾰλέξανδρος -ον [μισέω, Ἀλέξανδρος] **enemy of Alexander** AESCHN. 3.73, *al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 344b.

μῑσάλληλος -ον [μισέω, ἀλλήλων] **one who returns hatred with hatred** DION. 5.66.3 *etc.*

μῑσάμπελος -ον [μισέω, ἄμπελος] **enemy of the vine, one who hates the vine** EPIGR. 4.20.9.

μισανδρία -ας, ἡ [μίσανδρος] **hatred for men** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 229.

μίσανδρος -ον [μισέω, ἀνήρ] **one who hates men** POLL. 3.48.

μῑσανθρωπέω, *contr.* [μισάνθρωπος] *aor. ptc.* μισανθρωπήσας HERACLIT. (DIOG. 9.3); **to hate men, be misanthropic** DIOG. 1.107, *al. etc.*

μῑσανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [μισάνθρωπος] **hatred of men, misanthropy** PLAT. *Phaed.* 89d DEMOSTH. 18.112, *al.* ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 16 *etc.*

μῑσάνθρωπος -ον [μισέω, ἄνθρωπος] **hater of men, misanthrope** PLAT. *Leg.* 791d, *al.* ATH. 4.186f *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

μῑσᾰπόδημος -ον [μισέω, ἀποδημία] **one who hates traveling** POLL. 6.172.

μῑσαργῠρία -ας, ἡ [μισέω, ἄργυρος] **disdain for money** DIOD. 15.88.3.

μῑσᾰρετος -ον [μισέω, ἀρετή] **enemy of virtue** VT *4Macc.* 11.4 *etc.*

μίσασθαι [μίτος] *aor. inf. mid.* **to spin** *the web* PLAT.[1] 276.

μισγάγκεια -ας, ἡ [μίσγω, ἄγκος] **confluence** *of waters* IL. 4.453 *etc.*

Μισγολαΐδας -α, ὁ **Misgolaidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

Μισγόλᾱς -α, ὁ **Misgolas,** *male name* AESCHN. 1.41 *etc.*

μίσγω [*see* μείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to mix** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.270 PLAT. *Tim.* 41d *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else DION. *Comp.* 18.2; οὐκ ἐλεαίρεις ἄνδρας μισγέμεναι κακότητι you do not have mercy and leave off mingling men with misfortune OD. 20.203 || *causat.* **to join together, couple** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 13 ❷ *mid.* **to blend, mingle, join, unite,** *of pers.* IL. 23.73 OD. 18.49, *al.*; θαμὰ μίσγεσθαι to meet frequently OD. 4.178 | ἐς Ἀχαιοὺς μ. to join *or* unite with Greeks IL. 18.216 || *host.* **to tussle, encounter, join combat** IL. 4.456, *al.* || *of sexual intercourse* **to be conjoined, be united** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.232, *al.* OD. 18.325, *al.* HES. *Th.* 238 HDT. 5.6.1, *al. etc.*; φιλότητι *or* ἐν φιλότητι μ. (τινί) to be joined in love (to s.o.) IL. 14.295, 24.131 | ▸ *abs.* **to have sexual intercourse** HDT. 2.64.1 *etc.* | *animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 11 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔμισγον, *mid.* ἐμισγόμην, *iter. 3. sg.* μισγέσκετο OD. 18.325, *pl.* ἐμισγέσκοντο OD. 20.7.

μῑσέλλην -ηνος [μισέω, "Ελλην] **one who hates the Greeks** XEN. *Ag.* 2.31 PLUT. *Alc.* 24.6 *etc.*

μισέργατος -ον EPHR. 3.66B, *see* μισέργος.

μισέργος -ον [μισέω, ἔργον] **one who hates work** POLL. 6.172.

μῑσέρως -ωτος [μισέω, ἔρως] **enemy of love** HDN. *Epim.* 206.16.

μισεταιρία -ας, ἡ [μισέταιρος] **hatred of one's comrade** POLL. 3.64.

μισέταιρος -ον [μισέω, ἑταῖρος] **one who hates his comrades** POLL. 6.172.

μῑσευλαβής -ές [μισέω, εὐλαβής] **enemy of piety** PALL. *Io.* 16.203.

μῑσέω, *contr.* [*see* μῖσος] *impf.* ἐμίσουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμισούμην || *fut.* μισήσω, *mid.* μισήσομαι || *aor.* ἐμίσησα || *pf.* μεμίσηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμίσημαι || *ppf.* μεμισήκειν BABR. 111.16, *mid. pass.* μεμισήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμισήθην || *fut. pass.* μισηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to hate** ▸ *with inf.* to hate the fact that ... IL. 17.272; μισῶ φίλοισιν ὕστερον βοηδρομεῖν I hate the one who comes too late to help his friends EUR. *Rh.* 333 || **to hate, detest** ▸ *with acc.* ANACR. 99.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1068 EUR. *Hip.* 93, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 36 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 5, *al.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.3 VT *Gen.* 26.27 *etc.*; μ. τὸν κλέπτην to hate the thief ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 7 | μ. καὶ καταφρονεῖν τινος to loathe and despise s.o. ISOCR. 13.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to experience hatred** *or* **repugnance, loathe** SOPH. *El.* 357 ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 18, *al.* ACH. 6.19.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be hated** *or* **detested** AESCHL. *Pr.* 45 THUC. 8.83.2 EUR. *Ion* 597, 611, *al. etc.*; δῶρον μὲν ἀνδρός ... ἐμοὶ μάλιστα μισηθέντος gift of a man I hate above all others SOPH. *Ai.* 818; μισηθέντος ἔσχατον μῖσος ὑπὸ τῶν πολιτῶν hated to the extreme by his fellow citizens PLUT. *Cr.* 6.5 • *fut. mid. 1. pl.* μισησόμεσθα EUR. *Ion* 97; *pass. signf.* EUR. *Tr.* 664, *al. etc.* || *aor. inf. mid.* μισήσασθαι CATENA *Cath. Rom.* 50.1.

μῑσηδονία -ας, ἡ [μισέω, ἡδονή] **hatred of pleasure** THEAG. 191.14 • *Dor.* -αδονία.

μίσηθρον -ου, τό [μισέω] **enchantment to bring about hatred** LUC. *DMer.* 4.5.

μίσημα -ατος, τό [μισέω] **object of hatred** SOPH. *El.* 289 *etc.*; ▸ τινος by s.o. *or* for s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 73 = τινι EUR. *Hip.* 407.

Μῑσηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Misenoi,** *people of Misenon* PLUT. *Mar.* 34.3, *al. see* Μῑσηνόν.

Μῑσηνόν -οῦ, τό **Cape Misenon,** *promontory north of the Gulf of Naples* LYC. 737.

μῑσητέος -α -ον [μισέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be hated, odious** XEN. *Symp.* 8.20 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to hate** LUC. *Fug.* 30 *etc.*

μισήτη -ης, ἡ [μισητός] **prostitute** ARCHIL. 206 (*accent. and signf. unc.*).

μῑσητία -ας, ἡ [μισητός] **avarice** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1620 *etc.* || **greed, cupidity** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 989 *etc.*

μῑσητικός -ή -όν [μισητός] **inclined to hatred** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.9 ORIG. *Cels.* 4.47.23 • *adv.* μισητικῶς **with hatred** BAS. *HPs.* 33.5.

μῑσητός -ή -όν [μισέω] **odious, detestable** ARCHIL. 297 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1228 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21, 3.10.5 PLAT. *Phil.* 49e *etc.*; πράττειν τὰ μισητὰ καὶ τὰ φαῦλα to perform hateful and wicked acts ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 35 || **greedy** CRATIN. 354.

μίσητρον -ου, τό GAL. 12.251 *etc.*, *see* μίσηθρον.

μισθαποδοσία -ας, ἡ [μισθαποδότης] **remuneration, payment** NT *Heb.* 2.2, *al.* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.230 (79.320A).

μισθαποδότης -ου, ὁ [μισθός, ἀποδίδωμι] **one who pays wages, one who gives payment** NT *Heb.* 11.6 *etc.*

μισθαπολῃψία -ας, ἡ [μισθός, ἀπολαμβάνω] **receipt of wages** *or* **payment** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.253B.

μισθαποχή -ῆς, ἡ [μισθός, ἀποχή] **lease including receipt for the fee** *POXY.* 2284 B 13 (III^{CE}).

μισθάριον -ου, τό [μισθός] **moderate salary, small wage** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 300 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.154.2) *etc.* | **salary** *PTEBT.* 4132.13 (II-III^{CE}).

μισθαρνέω, *contr.* [μισθός, ἄρνυμαι] *impf.* ἐμισθάρνουν || *fut.* μισθαρνήσω || *aor.* ἐμισθάρνησα || *pf.* μεμισθάρνηκα; **to work for pay** *or* **as a wage earner, be salaried** HP. *epist.* 11 SOPH. *Ant.* 302 PLAT. *Rp.* 346b, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ▸ μ. παρά τινος to be paid by s.o. DEMOSTH. 10.19, *al.* | *of prostitutes* DEMOSTH. 59.20 AESCHN. 1.154 • *ptc.* μισθαρνέων AN. *Dial.* 1.3 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 98a, *pl.* μισθαρνεῦντες HP. *epist.* 11 (*v.l.*).

μισθάρνης -ου, ὁ [μισθαρνέω] **salaried worker** PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

μισθαρνητικός -ή -όν [μισθαρνέω] **that which has to do with wage-earning:** ἡ μισθαρνητική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of earning wages** PLAT. *Rp.* 346b, *al.*

μισθαρνία -ας, ἡ [μισθαρνέω] **work for a salary** DEMOSTH. 18.50 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 25 *etc.* || **prostitution** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.88.4.

μισθαρνικός -ή -όν [μισθαρνέω] **of** *or* **from a salaried worker** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 13, *al.*

μίσθαρνος -ου, ὁ **salaried worker** POLL. 4.48.

μισθαρχίδης -ου, ὁ [μισθός, ἀρχή] *com.* **lord of the high pay** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 597.

μίσθιος -α -ον [μισθός] **salaried worker, mercenary** PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.7 AP 6.283.3 IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.1 (49) *etc.*

μισθοδοσία -ας, ἡ [μισθοδότης] **distribution of pay, disbursement of money** THUC. 8.83.2 XEN. *An.* 2.5.22 DIOD. 16.73.1 *etc.*

μισθοδοτέω, *contr.* [μισθοδότης] *impf.* ἐμισθοδότουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμισθοδοτούμην || *fut.* μισθοδοτήσω || *aor.* ἐμισθοδότησα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* μεμισθοδοτῆσθαι PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 142 || *aor. ptc. pass.* μισθοδοτηθείς POL. 1.66.3 ❶ *act.* **to pay out, disburse money** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.21; ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.1.13 DEMOSTH. 23.142, *al.* = τινα POL. 5.2.11, *but* ▸ μ. τινα to take on *or* recruit s.o. DEMOSTH.

15.32 ❷ *pass.* **to receive money** *or* **pay, be paid** POL. 1.66.3, *al. etc.* | **to extort money** ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. SYN. *epist.* 131.

μισθοδότης -ου, ὁ [μισθός, δότης] **payer, disburser of salaries** XEN. *An.* 1.3.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 463b AESCHN. 3.218 || **briber** *with money* SYN. *epist.* 2 || **quaestor** POL. 6.21.5.

μισθόδουλος -ου, ὁ [μισθός, δοῦλος] **salaried servant** AG *Ox.* 2.362.

μισθόδωρος -ον [μισθός, δῶρον] **one who gives out pay** *or* **a payment** EUBUL. 1.

μισθοκαρπεία -ας, ἡ [μισθός, καρπός] **usufruct** *P*LIPS. 10.2.9 (III^{CE}).

μισθομολογία -ας, ἡ [μισθός, ὁμολογία] **partnership contract between landlords** *P*LIPS. 18.29 (III-IV^{CE}).

μισθοπορία -ας, ἡ [μισθός, πόρος] **payment** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 65 (87.3648D).

μισθοπρασία -ας, ἡ [μισθός, πιπράσκω] **lease** *long-term, at the end of which the asset is sold* *P*BGU 1157.8 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

μισθός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* mīḍhá-, *Goth.* mizdo, *OCS* mĭzdá, *Av.* mižda] Ⓐ **salary, pay, compensation, money** IL. 21.445, *al.* OD. 4.525, *al.* HDT. 4.9.2, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ μισθῷ for pay, for wages HDT. 8.137.2, *al.* = μισθοῦ SOPH. *Tr.* 560 THUC. 4.124.4 *etc.*; μισθοῦ στρατεύεσθαι to be *or* serve as a mercenary XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.7 *etc.* | ▸ παρά τι POL. 11.28.7 | μισθὸν πράττεσθαι to request, collect payment PIND. *O.* 10.29 *etc.*; μισθὸν λαμβάνειν to receive compensation *or* pay EUR. *I.T.* 593 MEN. *Epit.* 549 *etc.* = μισθὸν φέρειν *or* φέρεσθαι *or* δέχεσθαι THUC. 8.97.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 66 XEN. *Oec.* 1.4, *Ap.* 16; μισθὸν διδόναι *or* πορίζειν to give *or* disburse payment EUR. *H.F.* 19, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 37 *etc.*; ἐς ἑξήκοντα ναῦς μηνὸς μ. payment for sixty ships for one month THUC. 6.8.1; τέτταρες ὀβολοὶ ἦν ὁ μ. the pay was four obols XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.7 | **honorarium, compensation** *for a doctor* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 36 Ⓑ *extens.* **reward, compensation** IL. 10.304, *al. etc.*; ἀρετῆς κάλλιστος μ. the finest reward for virtue PLAT. *Rp.* 363d | **punishment, chastisement** SOPH. *Ant.* 221 HDT. 8.117.1, *al. etc.*

μισθοφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [μισθοφόρος] **pay, wages,** *usu.* **money** *for military expenses* THUC. 8.45.2, *al.* ISOCR. *epist.* 2.9, *al.* DIOD. 17.64.6, *al. etc.*; ἡ εἰς τοὺς στρατιώτας μισθοφορά the wages for the soldiers ISOCR. 5.96.

μισθοφορέω, *contr.* [μισθοφόρος] *impf.* ἐμισθοφόρουν || *fut.* μισθοφορήσω || *aor.* ἐμισθοφόρησα || *pf.* μεμισθοφόρηκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* μεμισθοφορήκεσαν APP. 8.18 ❶ *act.* **to receive a salary** *or* **payment** *or* **compensation** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 619, *Ve.* 683 XEN. *Oec.* 1.4 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. LUC. *Ap.* 11 | ▸ *with acc.* μ. τι to receive sthg. as wages *or* payment ARISTOPH. *Pax* 477 || *milit.* **to receive pay, be** *or* **serve as a mercenary** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1367, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. τινι *or* παρά τινι to serve as a mercenary with s.o., be in s.o.'s pay XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.25, 8.8.20 *etc.* || **to give** *or* **produce an income** [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.18 IS. 8.35, *al. etc.* || *later* **to hire** ▸ *with acc.* PHALAR. 186.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be given in money** *or* **as part of payment** XEN. *Vect.* 3.5.

μισθοφορητέον [μισθοφορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to receive payment** THUC. 8.65.3.

μισθοφορία -ας, ἡ [μισθοφόρος] **payment, compensation** (= μισθοφορά) [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.3 PLAT. *Grg.* 515e || **service for pay** *or* **as a mercenary** DIOD. 16.61.4 *etc.* || **revenue, income:** ὁπόσην ἀποφέρει ἡ ναῦς ... τὴν μισθοφορίαν the ship brought in this much income LUC. *Nav.* 13.

μισθοφορικός -ή -όν [μισθοφορία] **of a mercenary, mercenary** POL. 1.67.4 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μισθοφορικόν **payment for mercenaries** IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.3 (25); mercenary troops PLUT. *Art.* 4.2.

μισθοφόρος -ον [μισθός, φέρω] **one who receives pay, one who serves for payment, mercenary** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.19 ISOCR. 8.112 DEMOSTH. 23.123 *etc.*; μ. στρατιώτης mercenary soldier ARCHESTR. 61.4; τὰ δικαστήρια μισθοφόρα κατέστησε he established payment for judiciary duties ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 9 (*cf.* ATH. 27.2) | *fig.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 165d || *extens.* μ. τριήρης trireme with a crew of mercenaries ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 555 || *subst.* οἱ μισθοφόροι **mercenaries, mercenary troops** THUC. 1.35.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.4.3 ISOCR. 5.55 *etc.*

μισθόω, *contr.* [μισθός] *impf.* ἐμίσθουν *and esp. mid. pass.* ἐμισθούμην || *fut.* μισθώσω, *mid.* μισθώσομαι || *aor.* ἐμίσθωσα, *mid.* ἐμισθωσάμην || *pf.* μεμίσθωκα, *mid. pass.* μεμίσθωμαι || *ppf.* ἐμεμισθώκειν DCASS. 47.14.2, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)μεμισθώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμισθώθην || *fut. pass.* μισθωθήσομαι ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 ❶ *act.* **to lease, grant under lease** *or* **contract** LYS. 7.10, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 30.17 *etc.*; τὸν οἶκον the house LYS. 32.23 | ▸ *with inf.*: Ἀμφικτυόνων μισθωσάντων τόν ... νηόν ... ἐξεργάσασθαι the Amphyktyons having contracted out the construction of the temple HDT. 2.180.1 | *fig.* μισθοῖ αὐτὸν Ὀλυνθίοις he sells himself to the Olynthians DEMOSTH. 23.150 ❷ *mid.* **to take in lease, lease, pay for** HDT. 1.24.2, *al.* THUC. 4.52.2 THPHR. *Ch.* 11.7, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 264 *etc.*; ἐπικούρους ... ἐμισθοῦτο he hired mercenaries HDT. 1.154; μ. κλεισίον to lease a hovel LYS. 12.18 | ▸ μ. τινα to bribe s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.33 | ▸ *with inf.*: μιν οἱ Ἀργεῖοι ἐμισθοῦντο ἐκ Πύλου παῦσαι τὰς σφετέρας γυναῖκας τῆς νούσου the Argives tried to hire him to come from Pylos to contain their women's illness HDT. 9.34.1 | ▸ *with gen. of price*: καί μιν ... ταλάντου Αἰγινῆται (δημοσίῃ) μισθοῦνται the Aiginetans hired him at the price of one talent (at public expense) HDT. 3.131.2 | ▸ μ. ὑπέρ τινος to undertake sthg. under contract DEMOSTH. 53.21 ❸ *pass.* **to be leased** *or* **taken on** HDT. 9.38.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 800d, *al. etc.*; ▸ μ. ἐπί τινι to be taken on for sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.3.1 | ▸ μ. *with inf.* to be paid for ... DEMOSTH. 53.21.

μίσθωμα -ατος, τό [μισθόω] **fixed price, pay, compensation** HDT. 2.180.1 LUC. *DMer.* 6.3 *etc.* || **contract** DEMOSTH. 19.125 *etc.*; θύειν ἀπὸ μισθωμάτων to judge the ceremonies under contract ISOCR. 7.29 || **leased object:** ἐν ἰδίῳ μισθώματι in a house leased by him NT *Acts* 28.30.

μισθωμάτιον -ου, τό [μίσθωμα] **small payment** ALCIPHR. 4.9.2.

μισθώσῐμος -ον [μισθόω] **that which can be leased** ALEXIS 259.3 DEMOSTH. 24.40.

μίσθωσις -εως, ἡ [μισθόω] **act of giving for rent** *or* **in lease, renting out, charter** PLAT. *Soph.* 219d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 4, *al. etc.* || **lease, fee** DEMOSTH. 36.51, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ μετρίαις μισθώσεσιν for a modest fee ISOCR. 7.32 || **income, revenue** IS. 5.35, *al.*

μισθωτεύω [μισθός] **to serve as a mercenary** LYCURG. *fr.* 86 (*aor.* ἐμισθώτευσε; *dub.*).

μισθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [μισθόω] **one who pays a lease** DEMOSTH. 36.35 IS. 6.36 *etc.*

μισθωτικός -ή -όν [μισθόω] **of a salaried worker:** ἡ μισθωτικὴ (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of the wage-earner PLAT. *Rp.* 346b.

μισθωτός -ή -όν [μισθόω] Ⓐ **salaried** HDT. 3.45.3 *etc.* || *of things* **leased, rented:** μισθωτὴ οἰκία leased house XEN. *Symp.* 4.4 THPHR. *Ch.* 23.9 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ μισθωτός **salaried worker** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1152 PLAT. *Rp.* 371e, *al. etc.*; οἱ ἐργαζόμενοι μισθωτοὶ ἐν ἀγρῷ the paid field hands THPHR. *Ch.* 4.6 || **mercenary soldier, mercenary** HDT. 1.61.4 THUC. 5.6.4, *al. etc.* || **hired agent** DEMOSTH. 18.38, *al.* || **hit man** ACH. 7.4.2.

μισθώτρια -ας, ἡ [μισθωτής] **tenant** PHRYN.[1] 84.

μῑσοβάρβαρος -ον [μισέω, βάρβαρος] **hater of foreigners** PLAT. *Menex.* 245c LUC. *Demosth.* 6.

μῑσοβᾰσῐλεύς -έως [μισέω, βασιλεύς] **hater** *or* **enemy of the king:** διεβλήθης μ. εἶναι you are charged with hatred of the king PLUT. *Symp.* 147a.

μῑσόγελως -ωτος [μισέω, γέλως] **hater of laughter** AL.[3] 7.

μῑσογόης -ου [μισέω, γόης] **hater of enchantments** *or* **impostors** LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

μῑσογῡ́ναιος -ον [μισογύνης] **hater of women, misogynist** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.79 ALCIPHR. 4.7.3 *etc.*

μισογύνης -ου [μισέω, γυνή] **misogynist,** *title of a play by Menander* STRAB. 7.3.4; *by Euripides* ATH. 13.557e | *epith. of Herakles at Phokis* PLUT. *Pyth.* 403f (*corr.*).

μῑσογῡνία -ας, ἡ [μισογύνης] **hatred of women, misogyny** ANTIP. 3.255.26 (STOB. 4.22a.25) *etc.*

μισόγυνος -ον CIC. *Tusc.* 4.25 *etc.*, *see* μισογύναιος.

μῑσοδημία -ας, ἡ [μισόδημος] **hatred of the people** *or* **of democracy** AND. 4.8 LYS. 26.21 *etc.*

μῑσόδημος -ον [μισέω, δῆμος] **enemy of the people** *or* **of democracy** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 474 PLAT. *Rp.* 566c ISOCR. 15.131 *etc.*; μισοδημότατος νομίζεσθαι to be a notorious hater of democracy XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.47.

μισοδημότης -ου, ὁ [μισόδημος] DION. 7.42.4 (*f.l.*), *see* μῑσόδημος.

μισοδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [μισέω, διδασκαλία] **hatred for instruction** PALL. *Io.* 4.96.

μισοδῐ́κος -ον [μισέω, δίκη] **one who hates trials** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 110.

μισοδοξία -ας, ἡ [μισόδοξος] **hatred of fame** EPHR. 2.394E.

μισόδοξος -ον [μισέω, δόξα] **one who hates fame** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 5 (p. 13.28).

μῑσόδουλος -ον [μισέω, δοῦλος] **enemy of slaves:** ἡ μ. βοτάνη *another name for basil* GEOP. 11.28 *etc.*

μῑσόθεος -ον [μισέω, θεός] **impious,** *perhaps* **that which is done in hatred for the gods** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1090 | **enemy of the gods** LUC. *Tim.* 35.

μῑσόθηρος -ον [μισέω, θήρα] **enemy of the hunt:** *subst.* τὸ μισόθηρον **hatred for hunting** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.9.

μισόθρῐξ -τρῐχος [μισέω, θρίξ] **one who hates hair** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.15.2.

μῑσοῐ́διος -ον [μισέω, ἴδιος] **one who hates his own family, enemy of his kin** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 161 *etc.*

μισοίκειος -ον [μισέω, οἰκεῖος] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 164 *etc.*, *see* μῑσοῐ́διος.

μῑσοινῐ́α -ας, ἡ [μίσοινος] **hatred for** *or* **aversion to wine** STOB. 2.7.10e.

μῑ́σοινος -ον [μισέω, οἶνος] **enemy of wine** HP. *Ster.* 215.

μῑσοκαΐσᾰρ -αρος [μισέω, Καῖσαρ] **enemy of Caesar** PLUT. *CMi.* 65.11, *Br.* 8.5.

μισόκακος -ον [μισέω, κακός] **one who hates evil** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 14.3.

μῑσόκᾰλος -ον [μισέω, καλός] **enemy of beauty** *or* **of the good** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 183, *al. etc.*; μ. ὁ φαῦλος φύσει the wicked man is by nature an enemy of the good PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 21.

Μισοκῠ́ων -κῠ́ονος, ὁ [μισέω, κύων] **The Dog-hater,** *title of a work on the misfortunes of Hermagoras of Amphipolis* STOIC. 1.102.33.

μῑσολᾰ́κων -ωνος [μισέω, Λάκων] **enemy** *or* **hater of the Spartans** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1165.

μῑσολᾰ́μᾰχος -ον [μισέω, Λάμαχος] **enemy of**

Lamachos ARISTOPH. *Pax* 304.

μῑσόλεκτρος -ον [μισέω, λέκτρον] **hater of marriage** HLD. 3.9.

μισολογέω, *contr.* [μισόλογος] **to be averse to words** POLL. 4.15.

μῑσολογία -ας, ἡ [μισόλογος] **aversion to inquiry** PLAT. *Phaed.* 89d PLUT. *Herod.* 864d || **hatred of words** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.2.

μῑσόλογος -ον [μισέω, λέγω] **enemy of inquiry** PLAT. *Rp.* 411d, *al. etc.*

μῑσομήτωρ -τορος [μισέω, μήτηρ] **one who hates his mother** OR. *Tib.* 174.

μῑσόνοθος -ον [μισέω, νόθος] **hater of bastards,** *epith. of Hera* ARCH. (AP 16.94.8).

μῑσόνυμφος -ον [μισέω, νύμφη] **hater of marriages,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 356.

μῑσοξενία -ας, ἡ [μισόξενος] **hatred of strangers** VT *Wis.* 19.13.

μῑσόξενος -ον [μισέω, ξένος] **one who hates strangers** *or* **that which is strange** DIOD. 40.3.4, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 1.11.1 (194) *etc.*

μισοπᾰθές -οῦς, τό *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.28a, *see* ὠκιμοειδής.

μισόπαις -παιδος [μισέω, παῖς] **one who hates his own children** LUC. *Abd.* 18.

μῑσοπάρθενος -ον [μισέω, παρθένος] **that which hates young women,** *Greek name for the plant* ἀράξα PLUT. *Fluv.* 23.2.

μισόπατρις -ιδος [μισέω, πατρίς] **enemy of one's homeland** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.6.

μῑσοπᾰ́τωρ -ορος [μισέω, πατήρ] **one who hates his father, enemy of one's father** DION. 4.28.2.

μισοπέρσης -ου [μισέω, Πέρσης] **enemy** *or* **hater of the Persians** XEN. *Ag.* 7.7.

μῑσοποιέω, *contr.* [μισέω, ποιέω] *Byz. aor. ptc.* μισοποιήσας; **to hate** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 80.16 *etc.*

μῑσοποιός -όν [μισοποιέω] **one who hates, enemy** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 80.16.

μῑσόπολις -εως [μισέω, πόλις] **one who hates the city** *or* **community** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 411 *etc.*

μῑσοπολῑ́της -ου [μισόπολις] **one who hates the citizens, enemy of the citizens** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159 *etc.*

μῑσοπονέω, *contr.* [μισόπονος] **to hate hard work** PLAT. *Rp.* 535d.

μῑσοπονηρέω, *contr.* [μισοπόνηρος] *impf.* ἐμισοπονήρουν DIOD. 13.2.3 || *aor.* ἐμισοπονήρησα; **to hate wickedness** LYS. 30.35 POL. 9.39.6 DIOD. 20.33.7 IOS. *A.I.* 13.10.2 (275) *etc.*

μῑσοπονηρία -ας, ἡ [μισοπόνηρος] **hatred for wickedness** *or* **for evildoers** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 24 DIOD. 12.25.1 *etc.* || **hatred caused by wickedness:** πρός τινα with respect to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 12.3.1 (124), *al.*

μῑσοπόνηρος -ον [μισέω, πονηρός] **enemy of evildoers, hater of wickedness** DEMOSTH. 21.218 AESCHN. 1.92 MEN. *Dysc.* 388 *etc.*; μ. φύσει *or* τὴν φύσιν **natural enemy of wickedness** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 193, *Sacr.* 28 ◆ *adv.* μισοπονήρως **in hostile manner, with hatred** POL. 30.32.5 *etc.*; μ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα to hate s.o. PLUT. *Par. min.* 313f.

μισοπονία -ας, ἡ [μισόπονος] **hatred of hard work, idleness** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 156 LUC. *Astr.* 2 *etc.*

μῑσόπονος -ον [μισέω, πόνος] **one who hates making an effort, one who hates to take trouble over sthg.** DCASS. 72.2.2.

μῑσοπόρπαξ -ᾰκος [μισέω, πόρπαξ] *com.* **one who hates the grip of the shield** (*i.e.* abhors war) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 662 (*superl.* -πακίστατος).

μισοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μισέω, πρᾶγμα] **one who hates activity, enemy of business** DAMASC. *Isid.* 296.

μῑσοπρόβᾰτος -ον [μισέω, πρόβατον] **one who hates livestock** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.5.61).

μῑσόπτωχος -ον [μισέω, πτωχός] **that which hates lowliness, enemy of the poor** LUC. (AP 11.403.1) (*gout*).

μῑσοπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [μισέω, πώγων] **bane of the beard** IUL. 7 title.

μῑσορώμαιος -ον [μισέω, Ῥωμαῖος] **enemy of the Romans, one who hates the Romans** PLUT. *Ant.* 54.5 (*v.l.* μισορρ-).

μῖσος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* μισέω] **hatred, aversion** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1413, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1311, *al.* DEMOSTH. 13.6, *al.* ACH. 5.5.9 *etc.*; ὑπὸ μίσεος **out of hatred** HDT. 2.128 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 792, 814 *etc.*; μῖσος ἔχειν to experience revulsion, hate THUC. 4.128.5; μῖσος παρέχειν to arouse hatred PLAT. *Rp.* 351d; μ. ἔχειν πρός τινος to attract s.o.'s hatred PLAT. *Leg.* 691d || *of pers.* **object of hatred** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1411 SOPH. *Ant.* 760 ACH. 7.9.6 *etc.*; *voc.* ὦ μῖσος O hateful creature SOPH. *Ph.* 991 EUR. *Her.* 52.

μῑσόσοφος -ον [μισέω, σοφός] **enemy of wisdom** PLAT. *Rp.* 456a.

μῑσοσύλλας -ου, ὁ [μισέω, Σύλλας] **enemy of Sulla** PLUT. *Sert.* 4.6.

μισοσύντυχος -ον [μισέω, συντυχία] **one who hates success** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 21 (p. 34.23).

μῑσοσώμᾰτος -ον [μισέω, σῶμα] **one who hates the body** *or* **who does not take care of his body** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 *etc.*

μῑσοτεκνία -ας, ἡ [μισότεκνος] **hatred of children** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4e, *al. etc.*

μῑσότεκνος -ον [μισέω, τέκνον] **one who hates children, enemy of children** AESCHN. 3.78 IOS. *B.I.* 1.30.3 (585) (*superl.*) *etc.*

μῑσοτῠ́ραννος -ον [μισέω, τύραννος] **opponent of tyranny** *or* **of tyrants** HDT. 6.121.1, 123.1 AESCHN. 3.92 *etc.*

μῑσότῡφος -ον [μισέω, τῦφος] **hater of boastfulness** *or* **of vain people** LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

μῑσοφᾰ́ής -ές [μισέω, φάος] **enemy of the light** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.325.

μῑσοφῐ́λιππος -ον [μισέω, Φίλιππος] **enemy of Philip** AESCHN. 2.14.

μῑσοφῐλόλογος -ον [μισέω, φιλόλογος] **hater of literature** ATH. 13.610d.

μῑσόφῐλος -ον [μισέω, φίλος] **enemy of one who is a friend** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1442a 13 *etc.*

μῑσόφροντις -ιδος [μισέω, φροντίς] **one who hates business, enemy of preoccupation** SYN. *epist.* 105.

μῑσόχρηστος -ον [μισέω, χρηστός] **one who hates the great and the good, enemy of the upper classes** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.47 DION. 8.6.3 *etc.*

μῑσόχριστος -ον [μισέω, Χριστός] **one who hates Christ, enemy of Christ** GREG. *Or.* 41.5.16 (*subst.*) *etc.*

μῑσοψευδής -ές [μισέω, ψεῦδος] **one who hates deceit** *or* **liars** LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

μισσιβίλια -ων, τά [*Lat.* missibilia] **projectiles, javelins** IUST. *Nov.* 85.4.

μιστυλ- *see* μυστιλ-.

μίστυλλον -ου, τό [μιστύλλω] **scrap of meat** STRAT. 1.42.

μιστύλλω [*cf. Goth.* maitan, *OIc.* meita?] *impf.* ἐμίστυλλον, *epic* μίστυλλον, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐμιστύλλοντο NONN. *D.* 5.18, *al.* || *aor.* ἐμίστῡλα, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐμιστύλαντο NONN. *D.* 21.115 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμιστυλ(λ)ημένος; *act.* **to mince, chop** IL. 1.465, 2.428, *al.* OD. 3.462, *al.* CLID. 5 (*meat*) *etc.* | *extens.* **to cut up, divide** P.[1] (AP 9.782.1) || *mid.* (*later*) = *act.* NONN. *D.* 21.115 *etc.*

μίσυ -υος *and* -εως, τό **copper-rich earth, copper ore** HP. *Mul.* 1.103, *NatMul.* 32, DIOSC.[2] 5.100 GAL. 10.119, 12.629 *etc.* || *bot., a type of truffle* THPHR. *fr.* 167.

μῑσυβρις -ιος [μισέω, ὕβρις] **one who hates insolence** VT *3Macc.* 6.9.

μίσχος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **petiole** *of leaves and fruits* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.5 *etc.* || **spade** *used by the Thessalians* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.8.

μιτατώριον -ου, τό *Christ.* **sacresty** THEOD.[6] *H.E.* 2.11.

μῑτέργος -ον [μίτος, ἔργον] **that which works** *or* **produces thread** LEON. (AP 6.289.3) (*spindle*).

μιτόομαι, *contr.* [μίτος] *aor.* ἐμιτωσάμην || *pf. ptc.* μεμιτωμένος SCH. OD. 7.107; **to weave the web** NICAR. (AP 6.285.2) *etc.* | *extens.* **to modulate** *sounds or the voice* MELEAG. (AP 7.195.6) *etc.*

μῑτορρᾰφής -ές [μίτος, ῥάπτω] **stitched with threads** ZOS. (AP 6.185.3) (*net*).

μῖτος -ου, ὁ **thread** *of the web* IL. 23.762 *etc.* | *extens.* κατὰ μίτον following the web *i.e.* second in order, second in a continuous series POL. 3.32.2 CIC. *Att.* 14.16.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **thread** *of the Fates* LYC. 584 MAN.[1] 1.7, *al. etc.* || **string** *of the lyre* AGATH. (AP 5.222.2) *etc.*

μίτρα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* mitrá-, *Av.* mi θ ra-?] A **ribbon, binding** *used by warriors, athletes, youths* IL. 4.216, 5.857, *al.* AP 15.44 THEOCR. 27.55, *al. etc.*; μίτραν λῦσαι *or* λύσασθαι to loose the girdle *of marriage* AP. 1.288 CALLIM. *H.* 1.21 *etc.* | **binding** *for the breasts* CALLIM. *epigr.* 38.3 *etc.* || **band** *for the head* HDT. 2.122.3 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 257 EUR. *El.* 163 *etc.* | **tiara, turban** *worn by Easterners* HDT. 1.195.1 DUR. 14 *etc.* | **diadem** CALLIM. *H.* 4.166 || **band, headdress** *worn by winners at the games* PIND. *N.* 8.15, *al.* | **headdress** *of the priests of Herakles* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304c || *medic.* **binding, bandage** QS 4.213 || *archit.* **connection** NONN. *Ev.* 5.5 (*rock*) CYR.[1] *Duod.* 26 (*beam*) B *medic.* **epididymis** GAL. 19.123 • *Ion. and epic* μίτρη.

Μίτρα -ας, ἡ **Mitra,** *Persian name of Aphrodite* HDT. 1.131.3.

Μιτραδάτης -ου, ὁ **Mitradates,** *male name* HDT. 1.121.

Μιτραῖοι -ων, οἱ **Mitraioi:** Μιτραίων ὄρη Mitraian Mountains, *modern Donets Ridge* LUC. *Tox.* 52.

Μιτραῖος -ου, ὁ **Mitraios,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.8 (*dub.*).

μιτρᾰ́να -ας, ἁ [*see* μίτρα] **band** *for the head* SAPPH. 98(a).10, (b).3.

μιτρανάδεσμος -ου, ὁ [μίτρα, ἀνάδεσμος] **band, binding** *for the head* (*sold during the Thesmophoria as a cure for headaches or other ailments*) STEPH[3] *in Rh.* 313.16.

μιτράριος -ου, ὁ [μίτρα] **maker of caps, headbands** *or* **belts** POXY. 4441.V.21 (315-316CE) (μιθρ-).

μίτρη, ἡ *Ion. and epic, see* μίτρα.

μιτρηδόν *f.l., see* μετρηδόν.

μιτρηφορέω MEGASTHG. 12 (ARR. *Ind.* 7.9; *Ion. inf.* μιτρηφορέειν), *see* μιτροφ-.

μιτρηφόρος -ον [μίτρα, φέρω] **one who wears a turban** *or* **tiara** ORPH. *H.* 52.4 HDT. 7.62.2 DIOG.[2] 1.1 *etc.*

Μιτροβάτης -ου, ὁ **Mitrobates,** *male name* HDT. 3.120.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Μιτρογαθής -οῦ, ὁ **Mitrogathes,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 43 (*dub.*).

μιτρόδετος -ον [μίτρα, δέω] **tied with a ribbon** *or* **band:** κόμη hair PHAL. (AP 6.165.6).

μιτροφορέω, *contr.* [μιτροφόρος] **to wear a turban** *or* **tiara** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 163 (*impf.* ἐμιτροφόρουν) • *also* μιτρη-.

μιτροφόρος -ον [μίτρα, φέρω] PLUT. *QConv.* 672a, *see* μιτηφόρος.

μιτροχῑ́των -ωνος [μίτρα, χιτών] **one who wears a tunic with a belt** ATH. 12.523d.

μιτρόω, *contr.* [μίτρα] *fut.* μιτρώσω NONN. *D.* 27.181 || *aor.* (ἐ)μίτρωσα NONN. *D.* 12.47, *al. mid.*

(ἐ)μιτρωσάμην NONN. *D.* 1.160, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐμιτρώθην NONN. *D.* 17.11, *al.*; *act.* **to bind as with a belt** NONN. *Ev.* 20.88 (*fig.*) || *mid.* **to wear a** μίτρα (*see*) STRAB. 15.1.58, *al.* | = *act.* NONN. *D.* 14.28.

Μῐτῠληναῖος -α -ον [Μιτυλήνη] **of Mitylene, Mitylenian** PLUT. *T.G.* 8.6 *etc.* | οἱ Μιτυληναῖοι **inhabit. of Mitylene, Mitylenians** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 35 *etc.*

Μῐτῠλήνη -ης, ἡ **Mitylene,** *city on the island of Lesbos* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 26 (*codd.*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.8 *etc.*

μῐτῠλος -η -ον *dub. signf., perhaps* **without horns** THEOCR. 8.86 (*goat*).

μίτυς -υος, ἡ **mitys,** *earthy substance used by bees as sealant* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 14.

Μίτυς -υος, ὁ **Mitys,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 8 PLUT. *Vind.* 553d *etc.*

μῐτώδης -ες [μίτος] **of thread, twisted** SOPH. *Ant.* 1222.

Μιχαήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Michael,** *male name* AP 1.32.4, *al. etc.* | *archangel* VT *Dan.* 10.13, *al. etc.*

Μιχαήλιος -ου, ὁ **Michaelios,** *pers. name* AP 16.316 (*title*).

Μιχαίας -α, ὁ **Michaias,** *prophet* VT *Mic.* 1.1.

μιχθᾰλόεις -όεσσα -όεν **dark** COLLUTH. 208 (*v.l.*).

μιχθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* μείγνυμι.

μιχθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* μείγνυμι.

μνᾶ -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Heb.* mānē, *Akk.* manū, *Ugar.* mn] *meas.* **mina** (= *606 g, Att. 655 g; later 491 g*) HDT. 1.51.2, *al.* HP. *Int.* 51 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 9, *al. etc.* | *monetary unit of account* (= 100 drachmas) THUC. 3.50.2, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 4.15, *al. etc.* • *nom. pl.* μναῖ *gen.* μνῶν || *Ion. gen. sg.* μνῆς, *acc.* μνῆν | *nom. pl.* μνέαι, *gen.* μνέων, *acc.* μνέας.

μνάᾳ *epic ind. pres. 2. sg., see* μνάομαι.

μνᾶαῖος -α -ον [μνᾶ] **one mina in weight** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.16 DIOD. 19.45.2 *etc.* || **worth one mina, on which one makes one mina** AMIPS. 19.

μναδάριον -ου, τό [μνᾶ] **little mina** DIPH. 21.

μναϊαῖος -α -ον [μνᾶ] **one mina in weight** (*see* μνααῖος) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 311b 4 POL. 13.2.3 *etc.*

μνᾶμα *Dor., see* μνῆμα.

μνάμα *Dor., see* μνῆμη.

Μναμίας -ου, ὁ **Mnamias,** *male name* PLUT. *Herod.* 864e.

Μναμόνα *Dor., see* Μνημόνη.

μναμονόος -όον, *contr.* **μναμονοῦς** -οῦν **remembering, one who has a good memory,** *Muse* PIND. *fr.* 341 (*conject.*) • *Dor. for* μνημ-.

μναμοσύνα *Dor., see* μνημοσύνη.

1. μνάομαι, *contr.* [*see* μιμνήσκω] **to meditate, think, turn over in one's mind** ▸ τινος about sthg. IL. 2.686, *al.* (*only impf. 3. pl.* (ἐ) μνώοντο) | φύγαδε of flight IL. 16.697 | **to remember:** ▸ *with acc.:* οὔνομα Μηδείης the name of Medea AP 3.1069, QS 5.338 || ▸ *abs.* **to recollect** OD. 4.106, 15.400 (*only ptc.* μνωόμενος) *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* || *imper.* μνώεο AP. 1.896, *al.* || *for other tenses see* μιμνήσκω.

2. μνάομαι, *contr.* [*see* μιμνήσκω?] *impf.* ἐμνώμην || *aor.* ἐμνησάμην EUP. 449 A **to desire for one's wife, court** ▸ τινα s.o. (*woman*) OD. 1.39, *al.* HES. *fr.* 200.3, *al.* THEOCR. 27.22 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to look for a wife, hope to marry** OD. 16.77, *al.* ANACR. 113 B *post-Hom.* **to seek out, desire, solicit** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.96.2, *al.* HDN.[1] 7.9.11 *etc.*; γάμον ἐν Κυζίκῳ μνᾶσθαι ἐτόλμησας you dared to look for a marriage in Kyzikos LUC. *Pseudol.* 28 • *usu. pres. and impf.* || *epic forms in* OD.: *pres. 2. sg.* μνάᾳ, *3. sg.* μνᾶται, *1. pl.* μνώμεθα, *3. pl.* μνῶνται | *imper. 3. sg.* μνάσθω | *inf.* μνάασθαι *and* μνᾶσθαι | *ptc.* μνωόμενος *and* μνώμενος || *impf. 1. pl.* μνώμεθα OD. 24.125 *2. pl.* (ὑπ)εμνάασθε OD. 22.38 *3. pl.* μνώοντο | *iter. 3. sg.* μνάσκετο OD. 20.290.

μναρός -ά -όν [*see* μνίον] **sweet, soft** CRATIN. 477.

Μνᾱσάλκης -ου, ὁ **Mnasalkes,** *male name* STRAB. 9.2.31 *etc.*

Μνᾱσέας -ου, ὁ **Mnaseas,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 11 *etc.*

μνασι- *Dor., see* μνησι-.

Μνᾱστγείτων -ονος, ὁ **Mnasigeiton,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295f.

Μνᾱσιδίκα -ας, ἡ *Aeol.* **Mnasidica,** *pers. name* SAPPH. 82a.

μνᾱσιδωρέω *Dor., see* μνησιδωρέω.

Μνᾱσίθεος -ου, ὁ **Mnasitheos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 26.3 *etc.*

Μνασικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Mnasikles,** *male name* DIOD. 18.20.1.

μνάσιον -ου, τό *bot.* **thurnia, sedge** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.2, 6.

Μνάσιππος -ου, ὁ **Mnasippos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.4, *al.*

Μνᾱσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Mnasion,** *male name* ATH. 14.620c *etc.*

μνάσκετο *epic impf. iter. 3. sg., see* μνάομαι.

μναστ- *Dor., see* μνηστ-.

Μνᾱσυλλα, ἡ **Mnasylla,** *female name* PERSES (AP 7.730.1).

Μνάσων -ωνος, ὁ **Mnason,** *male name* LUC. *Philops.* 22.

μνεία -ας, ἡ [μιμνήσκω] **recall, memory** PLAT. *Menex.* 244a, *al. etc.*; μνείαν ἔχειν ▸ τινός to preserve the memory of s.o. *or* sthg., recall s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *El.* 392 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 33 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν μνείαν ἐμήν as I remember it AEL. *V.H.* 6.1 (*dub.: cf. N.A.* 12.32) || **mention** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 23, *al. etc.*; μνείαν ποιεῖσθαι (▸ περί) τινος to make mention of *or* recall sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 317e AESCHN. 1.160 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἔστιν ὅτι καὶ μνείας ἄξιον there is nothing even worth mentioning ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 17 || *later Christ.* **commemoration, anniversary** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.25.2 *etc.* • *Aeol.* μνᾶ *I*ERY. 122.28.

Μνεῦις -εύϊος, ὁ **Mneuis,** *sacred bull of Heliopolis* STRAB. 17.1.22, 27 *etc.*

μνῆμα -ατος, τό [μιμνήσκω] A **reminder** IL. 23.619 PIND. *I.* 8.63, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1210, *al. etc.*; μ. τῶν Οὐλυμπίᾳ κάλλιστον ἀέθλων the most splendid reminder of the Olympic games, *crown of olive* PIND. *O.* 3.15; Ἰόνιος κεκλήσεται, τῆς σῆς πορείας μ. he will be called Ionios, in memory of your roaming AESCHL. *Pr.* 841 || **funeral monument, tomb** HDT. 7.228.3 (*epigr.*), *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.208 *etc.*; ἐπιγράψαι ἐπὶ τὸ μ. τοὔνομα to carve the name on the tomb THPHR. *Ch.* 13.10 | *pl. = sg.* EUR. *Suppl.* 663 *etc.* B **memory, record:** τινος of sthg. THGN. 112 • *Dor. and Aeol.* μνᾶμα.

μνημᾰτιον -ου, τό [μνῆμα] **little monument, tomb** EPIGEN. *title* (ATH. 11.472f) *etc.*

μνηματίτης -ου, ὁ [μνῆμα] **guardian of a tomb** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 40 (87.3576D) | λόγος μ. funeral speech CHOEROB. *Orth.* 169.

μνηματοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [μνῆμα, φύλαξ] **guardianship of sepulchers** *P*SB 6025.5 (II[CE]).

μνημᾰφιον -ου, τό *I*G 14.2090.4 (III[CE]) *etc., see* μνημᾰτιον.

μνημεῖον -ου, τό [μνῆμα] **record, memory** PIND. *P.* 5.49 HDT. 2.135.3 THUC. 2.41.4 *etc.*; μ. καταλιπέσθαι to leave behind a record HDT. 2.126.1; τὰ παίδων μαθήματα θαυμαστὸν ἔχει τι μ. the ideas grasped by children leave a remarkably strong impression PLAT. *Tim.* 26b | μνημεῖα ... τῶν μελλόντων ἔσεσθαι pledge for the future PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233a || *in memory of the deceased* **record, monument** SOPH. *El.* 1126, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 702 *etc.*; τάφοι καὶ τὰ ἄλλα μνημεῖα tombs and other funeral honors PLAT. *Rp.* 414a | *s.times* **tomb** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.17 *etc.* • *Dor.* μνᾱμεῖον, *Ion.* μνημήϊον.

μνήμη -ης, ἡ [μιμνήσκω] A **record, memory** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* THGN. 798, 1114 SOPH. *El.* 346, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 25, *al. etc.*; μνήμην ἔχειν τινός to preserve the memory *or* keep a record of sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 2.43.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1246, *O.C.* 509 *etc.* (*but see below*); ἐλίπετο ἀθάνατον μνήμην he left an immortal record HDT. 4.144.1; ἀγήρατοι αὐτῶν αἱ μνῆμαι their remembrance is indelible LYS. 2.79; πρὸς ἃ ἔπασχον τὴν μνήμην ἐποιοῦντο they matched their memory with what they were suffering at the moment THUC. 2.54.3; μνήμην ποιεῖν (*sc.* τινες) to act in such a way that s.o. would be remembered ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414a 6 || **memory,** *as ability* PLAT. *Tim.* 26b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980a 29, *al. etc.*; οὐχ ὥστε γ' εἰπεῖν ἐν τάχει μνήμης ἄπο not, at least, so as to tell it at speed from memory SOPH. *O.T.* 1131; φυλάξωμεν τῇ μνήμῃ let us keep the memory PLAT. *Leg.* 783c | *prov.*: μνήμην ἐκπλήσσειν πέφυκε φόβος fear tends to dull the memory ACH. 7.10.4 | *pl.* μνῆμαι acts of remembrance ARISTOT. *APo.* 100a 5, *Metaph.* 980b 29 B **mention** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 4.79.2, *al. etc.*; μνήμην ἔχειν *or* ποιεῖσθαί τινος to make mention of sthg. HDT. 1.15, 4.79.2, 81.2, *al.* = μνήμην ποιεῖσθαι περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 645a 32 POL. 2.7.12, 2.71.1, *al. etc.*; μνήμην ἐπασκέειν to cultivate the memory of the past HDT. 2.77.1 || **record** *written,* **precept** PLAT. *Leg.* 741c *etc.* | μνῆμαι ἐν μέτροις καὶ ἄνευ μέτρων commemorations in verse and in prose ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 34 || *later* βασίλειος μ. imperial archive *or* cabinet HDN.[1] 4.8.4 C *Christ.* **commemoration, anniversary** IO. *HRom.* 9.425A *etc.* | μ. ἁγίου τινός memory of a saint BAS. *epist.* 93.1.9 • *Dor.* μνᾱμᾶ.

μνημήϊον *Ion., see* μνημεῖον.

μνημονεῖον *or* **μνημόνιον** -ου, τό [μνήμων] **register, archive** *P*REIN. 18.8 (II[BCE]) *P*SB 9765.10 (I[CE]).

μνημόνευμα -ατος, τό [μνημονεύω] **memory, record** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450b 27, 451a 2 PHILOD. *Vit.* 23.37 *etc.*; τοῦ ... τόπου τί μ. σοι λέγει; what did he tell you is a sign of this place? MEN. *Peric.* 796 || **thing to be remembered** LUC. *Salt.* 44 *etc.*

μνημόνευσις -εως, ἡ [μνημονεύω] **record** IOS. *A.I.* 19.3.2 (225).

μνημονευτέον [μνημονεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to recall** PLAT. *Rp.* 441d GAL. 13.287 *etc.*

μνημονευτικός -ή -όν [μνημονεύω] **suitable for** *or* **capable of reminding** PLOT. 4.3.29 *etc.* | **endowed with a good memory** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 155 (*v.l.*) || **based on recorded experience,** *empirical medicine* GAL. 15.50, *Sect.* 1 (3.2.9).

μνημονευτός -ή -όν [μνημονεύω] **that which is** *or* **can be remembered** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450a 24, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ μνημονευτά **the objects of memory, memories** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 24, *al.*

μνημονεύω [μνήμων] *impf.* ἐμνημόνευον, *mid. pass.* ἐμνημονευόμην || *fut.* μνημονεύσω, *mid.* (*pass.*) μνημονεύσομαι EUR. *Her.* 334 || *aor.* ἐμνημόνευσα, *mid.* ἐμνημονευσάμην || *pf.* ἐμνημόνευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐμνημόνευμαι CYRAN. 1 *prooem.* 25 *and* μεμνημόνευκα, *mid. pass.* μεμνημόνευμαι || *ppf.* ἐμνημονεύκειν AL. *in APr.* p. 200.9 || *aor. pass.* ἐμνημονεύθην || *fut. pass.* μνημονευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to remember, recall to the mind, think over** *or* **ponder** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 783 SOPH. *Ph.* 121 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.7 *etc.*; τοῦ ὀνείρου τὰ ἔπεα the words of the dream HDT. 1.36.3 | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Oth.* 1.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* to remind

oneself of ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 264 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that ... PLAT. *Rp.* 480a *etc.* | ▸ *followed by temp. cl.*: οὐ μνημονεύεις οὐκέτ' οὐδέν, ἡνίκα ... you no longer have a memory of when ... SOPH. *Ai.* 1273 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *An.* 430a 24, *al.* MEN. *Peric.* 332 *etc.* ‖ **to make mention of, remark, recall** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Them.* 32.1, *al.* ATH. 9.399b AL. *An.* 119.25, *al. etc.*; μ. τῆς διαφορᾶς to make mention of the difference ATH. 3.101a | ▸ *with acc.* AL. *Quaest.* 82.31 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be recalled, remain in the memory** *or* **on record** EUR. *Her.* 334 THUC. 1.23.3, 2.47.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.2, *al. etc.*; εἰς τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον for all time XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.4; οἱ ποιηταὶ μνημονεύονται the poets are remembered ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 4.

Μνημόνη -ης, ἡ **Memory**, *personif.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1248 (*v.l., Dor.* Μναμόνα).

μνημονικός -ή -όν [μνήμων] **one who has a good memory** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 483 PLAT. *Rp.* 486d ARISTOT. *Mem.* 453a 5, *al. etc.* ‖ **of** *or* **for memory**: *subst.* τὸ μνημονικόν **memory** XEN. *Oec.* 9.11 *etc.*; τὸ μ. (τέχνημα) the art of remembering, mnemonics PLAT. *HipMi.* 368d, *al.*; κατὰ τὸ μνημονικὸν παράγγελμα according to the rules of mnemonics ARISTOT. *Ins.* 458b 21 | *subst. pl.* τὰ μνημονικά **mnemonics, the art of remembering** [CIC.] *Rh. ad Herenn.* 3.17.30; οἱ ἐν τοῖς μνημονικοῖς τιθέμενοι καὶ εἰδωλοποιοῦντες those who arrange the ideas mnemonically and build images out of them ARISTOT. *An.* 427b 19 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **μνημονικῶς with good memory, accurately** PLAT. *Pol.* 257b DEMOSTH. 59.110 AESCHN. 2.48 *etc.*

μνημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [μνήμων] **memory, record** IL. 8.181 XENOPH. 1.20 *etc.*; χρὴ μναμοσύναν ἀνεγείροντα φράσαι I must stir up the memory and say PIND. *O.* 8.74 • *Dor.* μνᾱμοσύνᾱ.

Μνημοσύνη -ης, ἡ **Mnemosyne**, *mother of the Muses* HOM. 4.429 HES. *Th.* 54, *al. etc.*

μνημόσυνον -ου, τό [μνήμων] **memory, record, remembrance** HDT. 4.166.1, *al.* THUC. 5.11.1 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 32 NT *Mark* 14.9, *Acts* 10.4; τοῦτο ... ἀναθεῖναι ἐς Δελφοὺς μ. ἑωυτῆς to deposit it at Delphi as his own memorial HDT. 2.135.3; μνημόσυνα λιπέσθαι to leave a memorial (of oneself) HDT. 6.109.3, *al.*; εἰς μ. ▸ τινος in memory of s.o. NT *Matt.* 26.13 | ὅσ' ἂν λέξῃ ... μνημόσυνα γράψομαι I will put down everything that he says on record ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 538 ‖ **indelible mark, scar** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20 (*on the cornea*).

μνημόσυνος -η -ον [μνήμων] **of** *or* **for memory** VT *Esthg.* 6.1, *al.*

μνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μιμνήσκω] **one who remembers, mindful** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* OD. 21.95 AESCHL. *Ag.* 155 XEN. *Ag.* 11.13; μ. Ἐρινύες the Erinyes who have long memory AESCHL. *Pr.* 516 (*cf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1390) ‖ **one who has a good memory** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 414, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 144a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450b 9, *al. etc.*; οὐ πάνυ εἰμὶ μ. I do not have a good memory PLAT. *Men.* 71c ‖ *subst.* ὁ μνήμων **archivist** *or* **secretary** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 39 ‖ **notary** *PTEBT.* 166 (II^{BCE}) • *Dor.* μνᾱμων PLUT. *QConv.* 612c ◆ *adv.* **μνημόνως with good recall, accurately**: δρῶν μ. τε καὶ εὐπειθέως αὐτό doing it accurately and obediently AEL. *N.A.* 13.22.

Μνήμων -ονος, ὁ **Mnemon**, *nickname of Artaxerxes* PLUT. *Mar.* 1.5.

Μνήσαιος -ου, ὁ **Mnesaios**, *male name* QS 10.88.

Μνησάλκης ου, ὁ **Mnesalkes**, *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 33.1.

Μνησαρέτη -ης, ἡ **Mnesarete**, *ancient name of Phryne* PLUT. *Pyth.* 401a.

Μνησάρχειος -ου [Μνήσαρχος] **of Mnesarchos** CALLIM. *fr.* 61.

Μνησαρχίδης -ου, ὁ **Mnesarchides**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.208, *al. etc.*

Μνήσαρχος -ου, ὁ **Mnesarchos**, *male name* HDT. 4.95.1.

Μνησεύς -έως, ὁ **Mneseus**, *male name* PLAT. *Criti.* 114b.

μνησθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* μιμνήσκω.

Μνησιάναξ -άνακτος, ὁ **Mnesianax**, *male name* HP. *Epid.* 7.45.

Μνησίβουλος -ου, ὁ **Mnesiboulos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 47.53, *al.*

μνησιδωρέω, *contr.* [μίμνησκω, δῶρον] *Dor. inf.* μνασιδωρεῖν OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52, 43.66).

Μνησιθείδης -ου, ὁ **Mnesitheides**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.*

Μνησίθεος -ου, ὁ **Mnesitheos**, *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 394e DEMOSTH. 21.82 *etc.*

μνησίθεος -ον [μιμνήσκω, θεός] Ⓐ **mindful of the gods, pious** PLAT. *Crat.* 394e (*etym. wordplay on the personal name, see* Μνησίθεος) Ⓑ *bot.* **juniper**, *various species* DIOSC.^{2} 1.75a, 3.139a.

μνησῐκᾰκέω, *contr.* [μνησίκακος] *impf.* ἐμνησικάκουν ‖ *fut.* μνησικακήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμνησικάκησα; **to hold a grudge** *or* **resentment** HDT. 8.29.2 ISOCR. 18.3, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος over sthg. ANTIPHO 2.1.6 ACH. 7.13.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινι against *or* for s.o. THUC. 8.73.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 706a VT *Gen.* 50.15 *etc.* = πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 18.101 | ▸ τινί τινος against s.o. over sthg. XEN. *An.* 2.4.1 DEMOSTH. 18.96 *etc.* | *frequently with political signf.* **to make reprisals, violate a truce** LYS. 18.19, *al. etc.*; μὴ *or* μηδὲν μ. to take no account of past offenses, abstain from taking revenge THUC. 4.74.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.43 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1146 *etc.* | ▸ *later with acc.* to harbor a grudge against s.o. XEN.^{1} 2.9.1 ‖ **to reproach over** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 999 = περί τινος ISOCR. 14.14.

μνησῐκᾰκητικός -ή -όν ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.12, *see* μνησίκακος.

μνησικᾰκία -ας, ἡ [μνησίκακος] **rancor, resentment** IOS. *A.I.* 16.9.3 (292) PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 261 *etc.*

μνησῐκάκος -ον [μιμνήσκω, κακός] **one who bears a grudge** *or* **resentment** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 3, *al.* VT *Prov.* 12.28 *etc.*

Μνησῐκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Mnesikles**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.4, *al. etc.*

Μνησίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Mnesilochos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.*

Μνησιμάχη -ης, ἡ **Mnesimache**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 44.9 PAUS. 1.37.3 APOLLOD.^{7} 2.91.

Μνησίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Mnesimachos**, *male name* | *comic poet* AEL. *N.A.* 13.4 DIOG. 8.37 ATH. 7.62, *a.l. etc.*

Μνησινόη -ης, ἡ **Mnesinoe**, *another name for Leda* PLUT. *Pyth.* 401b.

μνησιπήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μιμνήσκω, πῆμα] **one who remembers ills**: μ. πόνος the grievous record of suffering AESCHL. *Ag.* 180 (*oth.* of evil outcome, *i.e.* remorse).

μνησιπονηρέω, *contr.* [μιμνήσκω, πονηρός] **to remember faults** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.88.2.

Μνήσιππος -ου, ὁ **Mnesippos**, *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 1.

Μνησιπτολέμα -ης, ἡ **Mnesiptolema**, *female name* PLUT. *Them.* 30.2, 32.2.

Μνησιπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Mnesiptolemos**, *male name* IS. 5.18.

μνῆσις -εως, ἡ [μιμνήσκω] **record, memory** *ISEG* 33.1056B.10 (II^{CE}).

μνησῐστέφᾰνος -ον [μιμνήσκω, στέφανος] **one who aspires to the victor's crown** PIND. *fr.* 19 • *Dor.* μνασι-.

Μνησιστράτειοι -ων, οἱ [Μνησίστρατος] **the followers of Mnesistratos**, *philosopher* ATH. 7.279d.

Μνησίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Mnesistratos**, *philosopher* DIOG. 7.177.

μνησίτοκος -ον [μιμνήσκω, τίκτω] **inclined to coition** HP. *Mul.* 1.6 (*dub.*).

Μνησίφιλος -ου, ὁ **Mnesiphilos**, *male name* HDT. 8.57.1 *etc.*

μνησιχολέω, *Dor.* μνᾱσιχολέω [μιμνήσκω, χόλος] **to hold a grudge** *ISEG* 25.447.4-5 (III^{CE}) (*aor. inf.* μνασιχολῆσαι).

μνήσκομαι ANACR. 56.4 *etc.*, *see* μιμνήσκομαι.

μνήσομαι *fut. mid.*, *see* μιμνήσκω.

Μνῆσος -ου, ὁ **Mnesos**, *male name* IL. 21.210.

μνηστεία -ας, ἡ [μνηστεύω] **wooing, requesting of marriage** PLUT. *CMi.* 30.3 IOS. *A.I.* 17.1.2 (15), *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ μνηστείαν ἀπήντησαν they came to woo her as wife LUC. *DDeor.* 35.14 • *fl. for* ἀμνηστία PLAT. *Menex.* 239c.

μνήστειρα -ας, ἡ [μνηστήρ] **that which recalls** *or* **remembers in the mind** ▸ *with gen.*: Ἀφροδίτας εὐθρόνου Aphrodite of the splendid throne PIND. *I.* 2.5 ‖ *later subst.* **wife** AGATH. (AP 5.276.1) • *Dor.* μνάστειρα.

μνηστέον [μιμνήσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to recall** HP. *Liq.* 2 ‖ **it is necessary to make mention of** ▸ *with gen.* DION. *Rh.* 2.5.

μνήστευμα -ατος, τό [μνηστεύω] **marriage, matrimony**: ἄλλης ἐκπόνει μνηστεύματα γυναικός it would be better for you to seek a different wife EUR. *Hel.* 1514; κακὰ μνηστεύματα deathly marriage EUR. *Ph.* 580.

μνηστεύω [μνηστός] *impf.* ἐμνήστευον, *mid. pass.* ἐμνηστευόμην ‖ *fut.* μνηστεύσω, *mid.* μνηστεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμνήστευσα, *mid.* ἐμνηστευσάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμνήστευκα DIOD. 18.23.1, *mid.* μεμνήστευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμνηστεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μνηστευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to woo, aspire to marry, seek the hand of** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 18.277 HES. *fr.* 22.6, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 720, *al. etc.*; παῖδα σήν to seek the hand of your daughter in marriage EUR. *IA.* 841 | ▸ *with inf.*: μ. λαβεῖν τινα to seek the hand of a woman XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.37 | *extens.* τὸν τῇ πόλει συμφέροντα μ. γάμον to seek a marriage that is beneficial to the state PLAT. *Leg.* 773b Ⓑ **to give** *or* **promise in marriage** ▸ τινά τινι a woman to s.o. EUR. *El.* 313 APOLLOD.^{7} 2.5.5 *etc.* | μνηστεύω γάμους οὐκ ὄντας I seek out nonexistent marriages EUR. *IA.* 847; μ. γάμον to perform the marriage AP. 2.511 CALLIM. *H.* 3.265 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **to solicit, intrigue to obtain**: χειροτονίαν votes ISOCR. 8.15 | *extens.* **to seek to procure, procure** ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 17.1.1 (2) IUL. *epist.* 196, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to woo, seek the hand of** ▸ τινα a woman IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.23 (246) *etc.* | μ. γάμον τινός aspire to marry s.o. APOLLOD.^{7} 2.5.12 ‖ **to aspire to, seek out** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Mar.* 34.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: μ. ἄρχειν to aspire to command PLUT. *Caes.* 58.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be wooed** *or* **sought in marriage** EUR. *I.T.* 208 *etc.*; πρὸς τὸ μνηστεύεσθαι λαβεῖν ἡλικίαν to reach marriageable age ISOCR. 10.39 ‖ **to be promised as wife** *or* **betrothed** ▸ τινι to s.o. NT *Matt.* 1.18, *Lu.* 1.27, *al.* • *Dor.* μνᾱστ-: *fut. ptc. fem.* μναστεύσοισα STESICH. *SLG* 148.2.7 ‖ *aor. ptc.* μναστεύσας THEOCR. 18.6, *mid.* μναστευσάμενος CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.18.16) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μναστευθεῖσα EUR. *I.T.* 208.

μνηστή -ῆς, ἡ *see* μνηστός.

μνηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μνάομαι] Ⓐ **wooer, suitor** PIND. *P.* 9.106 SOPH. *Tr.* 9 *etc.*; κρίσις τῶν μνηστήρων choice between the suitors HDT. 1.131.1; οἱ Ἑλένης μνηστῆρες the wooers of Helen THUC. 1.9.1 | *esp. of the Suitors, wooers of Penelope* OD. 16.245, *al.*; βῆ ῥ' ἴμεναι μεγαρόνδε

μετὰ μνηστῆρας ἀγαυοὺς τόξον ἔχουσ' ἐν χερσί she passed through the hall among the proud suitors, holding the bow in her hands OD. 21.58; οἱ μνηστῆρες the suitors PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7c ‖ **fiancé** IO. *HMt* 7.53C *etc.* [B] **that aspires, that seeks out:** μ. πολέμου eager for war, *army* PIND. *N.* 1.16, *al. etc.*; ὠνύμασεν ... νόμον, εὐκλεᾶ μναστῆρ' ἀγώνων he gave the name to the law, renowned inspiration of contests PIND. *P.* 12.24 • *Dor.* μνᾶστ-.

μνηστηριώδης -ες [μνηστήρ] **of a suitor** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.46.4.

μνηστηροκτονία -ας, ἡ [μνηστήρ, κτείνω] **Mnesteroctonia, slaughter of the suitors,** *title of a book of the Odyssey* EUSTATH. 1393.54.

μνηστηροφονία -ας, ἡ [μνηστήρ, φόνος] **slaughter of the suitors,** *title of Book XXII of the Odyssey* AN. *Subl.* 9.14 ATH. 5.192d *etc.*

μνῆστις -εως *and* -ιος, ἡ [μιμνήσκω] **recollection, thought, care** ▸ τινος of sthg. *or* s.o. OD. 13.280 SOPH. *Ai.* 1269, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' ἴσχε κάμοῦ μνῆστιν but have a thought for me as well SOPH. *Ai.* 520; οὕτω δὴ Γέλωνος μ. γέγονε now you have been reminded of Gelon HDT. 7.158.3 ‖ **memory, fame** SIM. 26.3 • *Dor.* μνᾶ-.

μνηστός -ή -όν [μνάομαι] **obtained in marriage, legitimate:** ἄλοχοι wives, consorts IL. 6.246, *al.* OD. 1.36, *al.* ‖ *subst. fem.* ἡ μνηστή **fiancée, promised wife** AP. 1.780 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 4.37, *al. etc.*

Μνήστρα -ας, ἡ **Mnestra,** *female name* PLUT. *Cim.* 4.9.

μνήστρια -ας, ἡ **female seeker of marriage** POLL. 3.31 (*fem. of* μνηστήρ).

μνῆστρον -ου, τό [μνάομαι] **betrothal** [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 50.799.60).

μνηστῦς -ῦος, ἡ [μνάομαι] **courting, wooing, request for s.o. as wife** OD. 2.199, 16.294 *etc.*

1. μνήστωρ -ορος [μιμνήσκω] **mindful:** ὀργίων of sacrifices AESCHL. *Sept.* 180.

2. μνήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [μνάομαι] **suitor** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.72.1.

Μνήσων -ωνος, ὁ **Mneson,** *male name* IS. 7.5.

Μνησωνίδης -ου, ὁ [Μνήσων] **Mnesonides** *patronymic from* Μνήσων DEMOSTH. 35.20.

μνῐᾱρός -ά -όν [μνίον] **covered in moss** *or* **algae, mossy** OPP. 2.167 ‖ **downy, soft** *like moss* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.3) (*carpet*).

μνιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [μνίον] **covered in algae** AP. 4.1237.

μνῖον -ου, τό **alga, sea moss** LYC. 398 NIC. *Al.* 396 ATH. 7.295c AEL. *N.A.* 13.3 *etc.*

μνιός -ά -όν [μνίον] **soft, delicate, tender** EUPHOR. 156.

μνῐώδης -ες [μνίον] **moss-like, mossy** NIC. *Al.* 497.

μνοΐα -ας, ἡ SOSICR.[1] 4, *see* μνώα.

μνόος -όου, *contr.* μνοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [μνίον?, χνόος?] [A] **down, fuzz** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 268 *etc.*; μνοῦ χρῶτα τερεινοτέρη with skin softer than velvet PHILOD. (AP 5. 121.2) [B] *adj. sweet* EPHIP. 13.4.

μνώα -ας, ἡ [*see* δμώς] **mnoia,** *class of slaves or laborers in Crete* STRAB. 12.3.4 *etc.* • *also* μνωΐα.

μνωΐτης -ου, ὁ [μνώα] **mnoites,** *Cretan slave or laborer* HERMON. (ATH. 6.267c) *etc.* (*see* μνώα) • *also* μνώτης.

μνωόμενος *pres. ptc.*, *see* μνάομαι.

μνώοντο *impf. 3. pl.*, *see* μνάομαι.

μνώτης -ου, ὁ *see* μνωΐτης.

Μοαφέρνης -ου, ὁ **Moaphernes,** *male name* STRAB. 12.3.32, *al.*

μογγάς -άδος, ἡ **mongas,** *inspired dance* ATH. 14.629d (*v.l.*).

μογγός -όν **that which has a hoarse** *or* **dull voice** HIPPIATR. 14.4.

μογερός -ά -όν [μόγος] **unfortunate, unhappy, unlucky,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 565, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 783, *al.* | *extens.* μογερὰν πτάκα θύεσθαι to slaughter the unlucky hare AESCHL. *Ag.* 137 | *also of things* μ. οἶκοι unlucky house SOPH. *El.* 93 ‖ **grievous, painful** EUR. *Med.* 205 *etc.*; Μοῖρα μ. grievous Destiny AESCHL. *Sept.* 975 • *adv.* μογερῶς **unluckily, grievously** MAN.[1] 1.146 • *fem. also* -ός NIC. *Al.* 419 (*v.l.*).

μογέω, *contr.* [*see* μόγος] *fut.* μογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμόγησα, *mid.* ἐμογησάμην HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμογηκώς, *mid. pass.* μεμογημένος HSCH.; *epic and poet.* **to endure hardships, face suffering** *or* **toils** ▸ *usu. with int. acc.* IL. 9.492, *al.* OD. 6.175, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἄλγεα *or* κακὰ πολλὰ μ. to endure much suffering OD. 2.343, 21.207; ἄλγεα πολλὰ ἐπί τινι μ. to endure much suffering for *or* because of s.o. IL. 1.162 = ἀμφί τινι OD. 4.152 = εἵνεκά τινος IL. 23.607 | ἐξ ἔργων μογέοντες tired from their work OD. 24.388 | *s.times ptc.* μογέων with effort, exhaustingly, painfully IL. 11.636, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to suffer, experience grief, be unlucky** AESCHL. *Pr.* 277 (*v.l.*) NIC. *Th.* 830 *etc.* | μογοῦντα πλευρά hurting in the flanks EUR. *Alc.* 849 • *Lac. pres. 1. pl.* μογίομες ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1002 | *epic ptc.* μογέων ‖ *iter. impf. 3. sg.* μογέεσκεν ‖ *epic aor.* μόγησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμογηώς NIC. *l.c.*, *al. etc.*

μογηροφόρος -ον [μογερός, φέρω] **that which brings suffering** *or* **troubles** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.55.24 (*poet.*).

μογίλᾶλος -ον [μόγις, λαλέω] **one who has difficulty talking, one who barely talks, mute** VT *Is.* 35.6 NT *Mark* 7.32 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 150 AET.[1] 8.38 *etc.*

μογίομες *pres. 1. pl. Lac.*, *see* μογέω.

μόγῐς [*see* μόγος] *adv.* [A] **with effort, laboriously, scarcely, barely** IL. 9.355, 21.417 OD. 3.119 AESCHL. *Pr.* 131 *etc.*; μόγις ἔχειν to restrain with difficulty IL. 22.412; μ. δὲ δή κοτε ἀνενειχθείς finally, having collected himself with difficulty HDT. 1.116.2; πάνυ μ. with great effort PLAT. *Prot.* 360d | μεγαλοψύχου τὸ μηδενὸς δεῖσθαι ἢ μ. it is characteristic of a generous person never, or almost never, to ask anything of anyone ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 18 [B] *s.times* **after much effort, finally, in the end** HDT. 4.140.3, 6.83.2, *al.* • *Aeol.* μόγις.

μογῖσαψεδᾰφα -ας [μόγις, ἅπτω, ἔδαφος] **that which touches the ground with difficulty,** *gout* LUC. *Pod.* 200.

μογόεις -εσσα -εν [μόγος] **grievous** QS 4.402.

μόγος -ου, ὁ [μογέω] **effort, pain** IL. 4.27 *etc.* ‖ **grief, suffering** SOPH. *O.C.* 1744.

μογοστοκία -ας, ἡ [μογοτόκος] **difficult** *or* **grievous childbirth** MAN.[1] 1.337.

μογοστόκος -ον [μόγος, τίκτω] [A] **of the pains of childbirth,** *epith. of goddesses, esp. Eileithyia* IL. 11.270, *al.* HOM. 3.97 THEOCR. 27.30 (*Artemis*) [B] **painful, grievous,** *birth pangs* LYC. 829 ‖ *fig.* **one who gives birth with a struggle** TRIPHIOD. 386 ‖ **one who brings the birth pangs** NONN. *D.* 1.2, *al.*

Μοδέρατος -ου, ὁ **Moderatus,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 727b.

μοδεράτωρ -ωρος (*and* -ορος), ὁ [*Lat.* moderator] **governor** *of a province* IUST. *Nov.* 20 (pref.), *al.* ATHANAS.[1] *epit.* 19.173 *etc.*

Μόδεστος -ου, ὁ **Modestus,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 618f.

μόδη -ης, ἡ EPIPH. *Mens.* 23 (43.280B), *see* μόδιον (*but = ca. 12 liters*).

μόδιον -ου, τό IOMAL. *Chron.* 11 p. 278, *see* μόδιος.

μόδιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* modius] *meas.* **modius** (= *9.824 liters; later 13.1 liters*), *unit of meas. for solids* DINAR. 1.43 (*codd.*) *etc.* | *unit of length* (= *354.80 m.*) [HERO] *Geom.* 4.12 • *later pl. also* μόδια.

μοδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μόδιος] **measurement by the modius** [HERO] *Geom.* 4.12.

μόδος -ου, ὁ HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 38 (*v.l.*), *see* μάδος.

Μόδουρα Modoura, *city and river in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.50, 89, *al. etc.*

μόθαξ -ακος, ὁ (*see* μόθος?] *at Sparta* **son of a Helot** *or* **Perioikos,** *but raised with free citizens* PHYLAR. 43 AEL. *V.H.* 12.43 *etc.*

μόθος -ου, ὁ **tumult, intensity, impetus** *in combat* IL. 7.117, 240 *etc.*; κατὰ μόθον **in the midst of the fray** IL. 18.537 HES. *Sc.* 158.

μόθων -ωνος [*see* μόθαξ] [A] **impudent, brazen** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 279, *al.* ‖ *personif.* **Μόθων,** ἡ **Impudence** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 635 ‖ **mothon,** *bawdy dance* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697 *etc.* ‖ *aria for the aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) ATH. 14.618c [B] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 279 *etc.*, *see* μόθαξ.

Μόθων -ωνος, ὁ **Mothon,** *male name* PAUS. 2.22.7 (*dub.*) | *rock close to Mothone* PAUS. 4.31.5.

Μοθωναῖοι -ων, οἱ [Μοθώνη] **Mothonaioi, inhabit. of Mothone** PAUS. 4.35.3, *al.*

Μοθώνη -ης, ἡ **Mothone,** *place in Messenia* PAUS. 4.35.1.

μοθωνία -ας, ἡ [μόθων] **impudence** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

μοθωνικός -ή -όν [μόθων] **arrogant** PLUT. *Per.* 5.3.

μοι *dat. sg.*, *see* ἐγώ.

μοιμυάω, *contr.* [*see* μύω] **to make faces** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 126 HSCH. *etc.*

μοιμύλλω [*see* μύλλον] [A] **to suck, eat** HIPPON. 123 (*conject.*) *etc.* [B] *also* -λάω COM. 759, *see* μοιμυάω.

μοῖρα -ας, ἡ [μείρομαι] [A] **allotted part, portion** IL. 9.318, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.20, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. HES. *Th.* 413 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.51 *etc.*; μοίρας νέμειν to distribute the portions, *at a banquet* OD. 8.470, *al.* | *in usu.* **portion, part** ▸ *abs. or with* τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1041, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1105 *etc.*; οὐδ' αἰδοῦς μοῖραν ἔχουσιν **without even a bit of restraint** OD. 20.171; ἔχουσι μοῖραν they have a fair share AESCHL. *Sept.* 947 [B] **allotted portion** *of life,* **destiny** HDT. 1.91.1, *al. etc.*; θεοῦ μ. destiny prescribed by the god PIND. *O.* 2.21 *etc.*; μ. βίου assigned share *or* measure of life SOPH. *Ant.* 896; ὑπὲρ μοῖραν beyond the allotted destiny IL. 20.336 | μ. (τινι) ἐστι ▸ *with inf.* **it is the destiny** (of *or* for s.o.) that ... IL. 7.52, *al. etc.* = μ. ἐστι ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IL. 17.421, *al. etc.*; ἔτι οἱ μ. ἐστι φίλους ἰδέειν he is destined yet to see those dear to him OD. 5.114; ὡς αὐτὸν ἤξοι μοῖρα πρὸς παιδὸς θανεῖν that dying at his son's hand will be his fate SOPH. *O.T.* 713; θείᾳ μοίρᾳ by divine disposition XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.10, *al.* | *s.times* **good luck, favorable destiny** OD. 20.76 *etc.*; ἀγαθῇ μοίρᾳ through *or* with good fortune EUR. *Ion* 153 PLAT. *epist.* 337e ‖ **fatal destiny, death** IL. 3.101, *al.* OD. 21.24, *al. etc.*; μ. θανάτοιο fate of death OD. 2.100; μηδὲν θανάτου μοῖραν ἐπεύχου do not pray for a destiny of death AESCHL. *Ag.* 1462; θάνατος καὶ μ. κραταιή powerful destiny of death IL. 21.110 (*cf.* 16.853, *al.*) [C] **part** *of a whole,* **portion** IL. 10.253, *al.* OD. 4.97 *etc.*; Πελοποννήσου τῶν πέντε αἱ δύο μοῖραι two fifths of the Peloponnese THUC. 1.10.2 | χώρης ὀλίγη μ. a small part of the earth IL. 16.68; ἐστρατεύετο ἐς τὴν Περσέων μοῖραν he invaded Persian territory HDT. 1.75.2 | **division, corps** *of an army* HDN.[1] 6.6.3 ‖ **political party, faction** HDT. 5.69.2 *etc.*; τριῶν δὲ μοιρῶν ἡ 'ν μέσῳ σῴζει πόλεις of the three parties, it is the center one that saves cities EUR. *Suppl.* 244 | *Christ.* **group, faction,** *orthodox or heretical* BAS. *Spir.* 30.77.3 *etc.* ‖ *astr. and geogr.* **degree** CLEOM. 2.5 *etc.* | **sign** *of the Zodiac* ARAT. 560, 716, *al.*

[D] **fair share, that which is fitting** EUR. *Hip.* 988 *etc.*; κατὰ μοῖραν according to one's share, appropriately IL. 1.286, *al.* OD. 9.352, *al.* = ἐν μοίρῃ IL. 19.186 OD. 22.54; *opp. to* παρὰ μοῖραν contrary to one's share, unfittingly OD. 14.509 || **consideration, esteem, account** SOPH. *Tr.* 1239 PLAT. *Criti.* 51b; τὸν Ἄμασιν Αἰγύπτιοι ἐν οὐδεμιῇ μοίρῃ μεγάλῃ ἦγον the Egyptians had no great opinion of Amasis HDT. 2.172.2; μεγάλην μοῖραν καὶ τιμὴν ἔχειν to receive great esteem and honor PLAT. *Crat.* 398b | *s.times* ἐν μοίρᾳ ▸ *with gen.* on account *or* in the manner *or* in the guise of DEMOSTH. 23.61 *etc.*; ὡς ἐν παιδιᾶς μοίρᾳ playfully PLAT. *Leg.* 656b; ἐν φαρμάκου μοίρᾳ as one would do with medicine PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6e | *extens.* τὸ δ' ἐμπλήκτως ὀξὺ ἀνδρὸς μοίρᾳ προσετέθη manic forcefulness was considered an attribute of manly behavior THUC. 3.82.4 [E] **established place** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.1 • *Ion. gen.* -ης *dat.* -ῃ.

Μοῖρα -ας, ἡ **goddess of destiny, Moira, Destiny, Fate,** *personif.* IL. 24.209 AESCHL. *Eum.* 335, *al. etc.* | *goddess or personif. of death* IL. 18.119 | *pl.* Μοῖραι Moirai *or* Parcae, *goddesses of destiny* IL. 24.49 HES. *Th.* 217, 904 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 24.8 *etc.* • *see* μοῖρα.

Μοιραγένης -ους, ὁ **Moiragenes,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 671a.

μοιραγέτης -ου, ὁ [μοῖρα, ἡγέομαι] **guide of destiny** AP. 1.1127 *etc.*; *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 5.15.5, 8.37.1 • *Ion.* -ηγέτης *gen.* -εω | *Dor.* -ᾱγέτᾱς *gen.* -ᾱ.

μοιραῖος -α -ον [μοῖρα] **of destiny** ALCIPHR. 3.37.2 *etc.* || **subject to fate, mortal** SYN. *H.* 5.3 ◆ *adv.* μοιραίως **fatally, by the will of destiny** PRISC.[1] 15.24 (*codd.*).

μοιράω, *contr.* [μοῖρα] *fut.* μοιρᾰ́σω || *aor.* ἐμοίρᾱσα, *mid.* ἐμοιρᾱσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμοίραμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* μεμοιράμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμοιράθην PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 71 ❶ *act.* **to share out, divide** LUC. *Prom.* 6 ❷ *mid.* **to share out, divide** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 907 || **to receive** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 110 PHALAR. 104 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* NAUM. (STOB. 4.23.7) || μ. χαίτας to cut locks of one's hair AP. 4.1533 ❸ *pass.* **to be mixed** NIC. *Th.* 51 (*dub. signf.*: *conject.* ζωγρηθεῖσα) || **to be assigned** *as lot* ALCIPHR. 2.4.1 HP. *epist.* 26 • *Ion. and poet.* -η-: *poet. aor. ind. mid.* (ἐ)μοιρησάμην | *opt. mid.* 2. *sg.* μοιρήσαιο NAUM. 14 | *inf.* μοιρῆσαι HSCH., *mid.* μοιρήσασθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* μοιρήσας GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.530.7) || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμοίρημαι HP. *Sept.*[1] p. 124.8 *etc.*; *later also* μεμοίρασμαι AN. *in Rh.* p. 230.7 *etc.* || *aor. pass.* 3. *sg.* ἐμοιρήθη SCH. IL. 24.85c | *ptc.* μοιρηθείς.

μοιρηγενής -ές [μοῖρα, γίγνομαι] **son of destiny, fortune's favorite** IL. 3.182.

μοιρηγέτης *Ion.*, *see* μοιραγέτης.

Μοιριάδης -ου, ὁ **Moiriades,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 27.27.

μοιρῑαῖος -α -ον [μοῖρα] **of a degree** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.1.9 *etc.*

μοιρῑδιος -α -ον [μοῖρα] **signaled by destiny, of destiny, fatal** PIND. *O.* 9.25, *al.* APOLLON.[1] (AP 11.25.2) *etc.*; μοιρίδιον ἦν it was destined, it was fatal PIND. *P.* 1.55; μ. τίσις punishment of fate SOPH. *O.C.* 229 (*v.l.* μοιράδιος) | παῖδα μοιρίδιον τελέσαι to accomplish the birth of the son with lucky outcome PIND. *I.* 6.46 || **that which determines destiny** ORPH. *H.* 7.6 (*stars*) • *frequent v.l.* -ράδιος | *fem.* -ος PIND. *O.* 9.25.

μοιρίζω [μοῖρα] **to share out** *1*SEG 17.415.1 (Thasos IV[BCE]).

μοιρικός -ή -όν [μοῖρα] **established by destiny, inevitable** SERAP.[2] *CCA* 8.4.226.30 CYRAN. 1.22.15 IOMAL. 5.103 || **gradual, by degrees** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 110 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* μοιρικῶς **by degrees** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 125 SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5 *etc.*

Μοίριος λίμνη, ἡ *see* **Μοῖρις.**

μοιρίς -ίδος [μοῖρα] **currency** NIC. *Al.* 329 (*v.l.*).

Μοῖρις -ιος, ὁ **Moiris,** *ancient Egyptian king* HDT. 2.13.1, *al.* | ἡ Μοίριος λίμνη **lake Moiris,** *in Egypt* HDT. 2.4.3, 3.91.2, *al.*

Μοίριχος -ου, ὁ **Moirichos,** *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 21.1.

μοιρογνωμόνιον -ου, τό [μοῖρα, γνώμων] **quadrant,** *for measuring degrees and angles* HERO *Diop.* 34, *al. etc.*

μοιρογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [μοῖρα, γράφω] **ordering** *or* **classification by degrees** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 47 *etc.*

μοιροδοκέω, *contr.* [μοῖρα, δέχομαι] **to receive a share** ANTIPHO *fr.* 20 (*aor. inf.* μοιροδοκῆσαι; *v.l.* μοιρολογχῆσαι).

μοιροθεσία -ας, ἡ [μοῖρα, τίθημι] **distinction by degrees** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 131 *etc.*

Μοιροκλῆς -οῦς, ὁ **Moirokles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.293 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 15.

μοιρόκραντος -ον [μοῖρα, κραίνω] **established by destiny** *or* **by Moira, fatal** AESCHL. *Eum.* 392; ἦμαρ day AESCHL. *Ch.* 611.

μοιρολογέω, *contr.* [μοῖρα, λέγω] **to predict the fate** ▸ τινα of s.o. [CALLISTH.] 1.14 (*aor.* ἐμοιρολόγησα).

μοιρολογχέω HSCH. *and see* μοιροδοκέω.

μοιρονόμος -ον [μοῖρα, νέμω] **one who distributes fate** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.31.

Μοιρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Moiro,** *female name* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.1.410).

μοῖσα, ἡ *Aeol.*, *see* μοῦσα.

μοισαγέτας, ὁ *Aeol. and Dor.* PIND. *fr.* 94c, *see* μουσηγέτης.

μοισαῖος -α -ον *Aeol.* PIND. *N.* 8.47, *al.*, *see* μούσειος.

μοισάω, *contr.* [μοῖσα] **to wish to recite verses** *or* **sing** *Dor.* COM. (*gloss.* 35).

μοισόπολος -ον SAPPH. 150.1 *Aeol.*, *see* μουσοπόλος.

μοῖτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* mūtuus, mūtāre?] **favor** *or* **reciprocity:** μ. ἀντὶ μοίτου favor in return for favor SOPH. 168.

μοιχάγρια -ων, τά [μοιχός, ἀγρεύω] **fine for adultery,** *required of s. or. caught in flagrante* OD. 8.332.

μοιχάζω L. *Sud.*, *see* μοιχάω (*aor.* ἐμοίχασε).

μοιχαίνω VETT. 118.5, *see* μοιχεύω.

μοιχάλιος -ον, *see* μοιχικός.

μοιχᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [μοιχός] **adulteress** VT *Gen.* 18.22a NT *Jas.* 4.4 (*fig.*), *al. etc.* | *also adj.* γενεὰ πονηρὰ καὶ μ. wicked and adulterous generation NT *Matt.* 16.4 (*cf.* 12.39) || **adultery** NT *2Pet.* 2.14.

μοιχάς -άδος, ἡ [μοιχός] **adulteress** AESCHN.[1] 20 *etc.*

μοιχάω, *contr.* [μοιχός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμοιχώμην || *aor. mid.* ἐμοιχησάμην ❶ *act.* **to commit adultery, seduce,** *only fig.*: παύσει αὐτὸν μοιχῶντα τὴν θάλατταν he would put an end to his illegitimate rule over the sea XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.15 | μ. τὸ λεχθέν to falsify *or* deny as falsehood what was said AEL. *N.A.* 7.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be seduced, commit adultery** NT *Matt.* 5.32, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **to betray** *God* VT *Jer.* 3.8, *al.* • *proper. Dor., also* *μοιχέω, *Cret. pres. ptc.* μοικῖ̃ον *1*GDI 2.21.

μοιχεία -ας, ἡ [μοιχεύω] **adultery** LYS. 1.36 PLAT. *Rp.* 443a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 38, *al. etc.* • *later also* μοιχία.

μοιχευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μοιχεύω] **adulterer** MAN.[1] 4.305.

μοιχευτός -ή -όν [μοιχεύω] **adulterous** MAN.[1] 4.350.

μοιχεύτρια -ας, ἡ [μοιχεύω] **adulteress** PLAT. *Symp.* 191e PLUT. *Adul.* 60f.

μοιχεύω [μοιχός] *impf.* ἐμοίχευον, *mid. pass.* ἐμοιχευόμην || *fut.* μοιχεύσω, *mid.* μοιχεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐμοίχευσα, *mid.* ἐμοιχευσάμην || *pf.* μεμοίχευκα, *mid. pass.* μεμοίχευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* 3. *sg.* μεμοίχευτο || *aor. pass.* ἐμοιχεύθην || *fut. pass.* μοιχευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to commit adultery** XENOPH. B11.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 16, *al. etc.*; τὸ μοιχεύειν the act of committing adultery PLUT. *Curios.* 519e | **to have an adulterous relationship** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 793, *Nub.* 1076 || **to seduce, corrupt** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 558 *etc.*; μ. τὴν γυναῖκά τινος to commit adultery with s.o.'s wife PLAT. *Rp.* 360b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138a 25, *al.* || **to worship** *idols* ▸ *with acc.* VT *Jer.* 3.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be seduced, be corrupted,** *women* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 980 DEMOSTH. 59.110 *etc.*; ▸ τινι by s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 3 = ὑπό τινος LUC. *DMar.* 12.1 | *extens. of birds* τὰ ἄλλα γένη μέμικται καὶ μεμοίχευται ὑπ' ἀλλήλων the other species are mingled and cross bred with one another ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 10 | *fig.* οὐ μοιχεύσεταί μου τὰ φιλήματα I will not be defrauded of your kisses ACH. 4.8.4.

μοιχία -ας, ἡ *later for* μοιχεία.

μοιχιαῖος -α -ον [μοιχός] BAS. *Contub.* 7, *see* μοιχῐ́διος.

μοιχῐ́διος -α -ον [μοιχός] **begotten in adultery, adulterous** HDT. 1.137.2 HYP. *fr.* 42 *etc.* || **adulterer** AEL. *N.A.* 12.16.

μοιχικός -ή -όν [μοιχός] **of adultery, of an adulterer** [PHOC.] 178 ATH. 15.697b *etc.*; μοιχικαὶ ... αἱ διαβολαὶ slanders based on adulteries LUC. *Cal.* 14 | **seducer, corrupter of women** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18f ◆ *adv.* μοιχικῶς **adulterously** ATHANAS. *EpAm.* (*PG* 26.1173B) *etc.*

μοίχιος -α -ον [μαχός] **adulterer, adulterous** AGATH. (AP 5.301.7).

μοιχογέννητος -ον [μοιχός, γεννάω] **begotten in adultery** IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 87.

μοιχοκτόνος -ον [μοιχός, κτείνω] **one who slaughters adulterers** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.669 (*poet.*).

μοιχολέτης -ου [μοιχός, ὄλλυμι] GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.70 (*poet.*), *see* μοιχοκτόνος.

μοιχός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ὀμείχω?] **seducer, adulterer** XEN. *Hier.* 3.3 LYS. 1.33, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 168, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 717, *al.* NT *Luke* 18.11 ACH. 5.19.6, *al. etc.*; ἀεὶ κεκαρμένος μοιχὸν μιᾷ μαχαίρᾳ his head always shaven with one scrape of the dagger, like an adulterer ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 849.

μοιχοσῦνη -ης, ἡ MAN.[1] 4.394, *later poet. for* μοιχεία.

μοιχότροπος -ον [μοιχός, τρόπος] **one who has adulterous ways** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 392.

μοιχώδης -ες [μοιχός] **adulterous, inclined to adultery** MEN. *Sic.* 210 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 184 *etc.*

μοκλός -οῦ, ὁ **bolt** ANACR. 45, *Ion. for* μοχλός.

μόλῑνος -η -ον [μολγός] **made of oxhide** THEODOR. (745 *SH.*)

μολγός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* balgs, *Icel.* bolg?] **leather flask** *or* **sack** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 103.2, 308 DCASS. 61.16.1 | *fig.* μολγὸν γενέσθαι δεῖ σε you'd better get used to it ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 963 (*oth.* you would become a limp sack).

μολεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* βλώσκω.

μολέω, *contr.* RHIAN. (AP 12.93.11) (*codd.*) *etc.*, *later pres. for* βλώσκω.

μόλθακος -η -ον SAPPH. 46.1 *etc.*, *Aeol.*, *see* μαλθακός.

μολῐ́βαχθής -ές [μόλιβος, ἄχθος] **weighted with lead** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.1).

μόλιβδ- *see* μολυβδ-.

μολιβίδιον -ου, τό [μόλιβος] **lead foil** HERO *Aut.* 30.3.

μολίβιον -ου, τό [μόλιβος] **little lead tube** ORIB. 10.19.5.

μολιβόομαι, *contr.* [μόλιβος] ARISTE.[1] 90 (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* μεμολιβῶσθαι), *see* μολυβδόομαι.

μόλῐβος -ου, ὁ [*see* μόλυβδος] *epic* **lead** IL. 11.237 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.30 *etc.*, *see* μόλυβδος • *fem.* ἡ μ. ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.723.1) ‖ *also* μόλυβος POSIDIP.[1] 31.4 *and later.*

μολιβοσφιγγής -ές [μόλιβος, σφίγγω] **sealed** *or* **joined with lead** OPP.[1] 1.155.

μολῐβουργός -όν PROCL. *Ptol.* 251, *see* μολυβδουργός.

μολῐβοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [μόλιβος] **made of lead** DIOD. 2.10.5 ATH. 14.621a *etc.*

Μολιόνη -ης, ἡ **Molione**, *female name* IB. 4.2.

Μολῐονίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Μολίων] **sons of Molion** PLUT. *Pyth.* 400e.

μόλις [*see* μῶλος; *cf. Lat.* mōlēs, *Lith.* pri-simuolėti?] *adv.* **with difficulty**, **with effort**, **scarcely** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 952, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 334 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 226b 11, *al. etc.*; οὐ μ. easily AESCHL. *Ag.* 1082 (*oth.* completely); μ. ὕπνου τυγχάνειν to have difficulty falling asleep THPHR. *Ch.* 18.4; μόλις ποτέ at length with difficulty THUC. 7.40.3 • *frequently v.l.* μόγις.

Μολίων -ονος, ὁ **Molion**, *male name* IL. 11.322 | *elliptical dual* Μολίονε Molion and his brother IL. 11.709 = *pl.* -ες PIND. *O.* 10.34.

μολόβριον -ου, τό [μολοβρός] *zool.* **small boar** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

μολοβρῑτης -ου, ὁ [μολοβρός] **boar** HIPPON. 134 AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

μολοβρός -οῦ, ὁ **glutton**, **parasite** OD. 17.219, 18.26 ‖ *fem. adj. dub. signf., perhaps* **swollen** NIC. *Th.* 662.

Μόλοβρος -ου, ὁ **Molobros**, *male name* THUC. 4.8.9.

Μολόεις -όεντος, ὁ **Moloeis**, *river* HDT. 9.57.2.

μολόθουρος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **asphodel** EUPHOR. 133 NIC. *Al.* 147.

Μόλορκος -ου, ὁ **Molorkos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 17.52.

Μολόρχειος -ον [Μόλορχος] **of Molorchos** CALLIM. *fr.* 59.16 (*conject.*).

Μόλορχος -ου, ὁ **Molorchos**, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 54.

Μόλος -ου, ὁ **Molos**, *male name* IL. 10.269, *al.*

Μολοσσία, *Att.* Μολοττία -ας, ἡ [*see* Μολοσσός] **Molossia, country of the Molossians**, *Epiros* PIND. *N.* 7.38 *etc.*

μολοσσῐάμβος, ὁ [μολοσσός, ἴαμβος] *metr.* **blend of a molossos and an iamb** DIOM. 1.481.21.

Μολοσσικός, *Att.* Μολοττικός -ή -όν [Μολοσσός] **of the country of the Molossians, Molossian** ATH. 14.629d, *al. etc.*; κύων M. Molossian dog ARISTOPH. *Th.* 416 *etc.*

Μολοσσίς, *Att.* Μολοττίς -ίδος [Μολοσσός] **Molossian**: *subst.* ἡ Μολοσσίς (γῆ) **Molossia** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297b *etc.*

μολοσσοπύρρῐχος -ου, ὁ [μολοσσός, πυρρίχιος] *metr.* **blend of a molossos and a pyrrhic** DIOM. 1.481.26.

1. Μολοσσός, *Att.* Μολοττός -όν **of Molossia, Molossian** AESCHL. *Pr.* 829 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310b 40, *al. etc.* | οἱ Μολοσσοί **Molossians** HDT. 6.127.4 THUC. 2.80.6 *etc.* ‖ *metr. subst.* ὁ μολοσσός **molossic**, *foot shaped* ⏑ – – – DION. *Comp.* 17.8 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2 *etc.*

2. Μολοσσός -οῦ, ὁ **Molossos**, *male name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 14.2.

μολοσσοσπόνδειος -ου, ὁ [μολοσσός, σπονδεῖος] *metr.* **combination of a molossus and a spondee** DIOM. 1.482.9.

μολοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* βλώσκω.

μολουρίς -ίδος, ἡ *entom.* **grasshopper**, *or perhaps* = *foll.* NIC. *Th.* 41.

μόλουρος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **molouros**, *serpent* NIC. *Th.* 491 ‖ **Molouros**, *male name* HES. *fr.* 257.1 PAUS. 9.36.7.

μολόχη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **mallow** (= μαλάχη) EPICHAR. 151 ANTIPH. 156 DIOSC.[2] 2.118 *etc.* | μ. ἀγρία marshmallow NIC. *Th.* 89.

μολόχῐνος -η -ον [μολόχη] **of mallow, of mallow fiber** [ARR.] 6 (*fabrics*), *al. etc.*; μ. ἔμπλαστρος poultice based on mallow GAL. 13.490.

μολοχῖτις (λίθος), ἡ [μολόχη] *precious stone* PLIN. 37.114.

Μολπαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Molpagoras**, *male name* HDT. 5.30.2 (*Ion. gen.* -εω) *etc.*

Μολπαδία -ας, ἡ **Molpadia**, *female name* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.6.

μολπάζω [μολπή] *fut.* μολπάσειν AESCHL. *fr.* 204b.9; **to sing, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 380 HERMES. 7.77.

μολπαῖος -ον [μολπή] **melodious**: γάμων μ. ἀοιδά the melodious marriage hymn ERIN. (AP 7.712.7).

μολπαρχέω, *contr.* [μολπή, ἄρχω] **to preside over song** *I*IG 12.7.415 (*aor. ptc.* μολπαρχήσας).

μολπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [μολπάζω] **singer, dancer** THEODOR. (AP 6.155.2) (*Dor.* -τάς).

μολπᾶτις *Dor.*, *see* μολπῆτις.

μολπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* μέλπω] **dance** *accompanied by song* IL. 18.606 OD. 4.19, *al.* ‖ *usu.* **song** IL. 1.472, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 106 (*dub.*) BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.57 *etc.*; μ. τ' ὀρχηστύς τε song together with dance OD. 1.152 (*cf.* IL. 13.637); ἀμβροσίῃ μολπῇ with divine melody HES. *Th.* 69 | *fig.* μ. σύριγγος sound of the panpipe SOPH. *Ph.* 212 • *Dor.* μολπά.

μολπηδόν [μολπή] *adv.* **like a song** AESCHL. *Pers.* 389.

μολπῆτις -ιδος [μολπή] **that which sings and dances**, *shuttle* LEON. (AP 6.288.5) (*Dor. acc.* μολπάτιδα).

Μόλπις -ιδος, ὁ **Molpis**, *male name* LYC. 159.

Μόλπος -ου, ὁ **Molpos**, *aulos player* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297d.

μολυβ- *later, see also* μολιβ- *and* μολυβδ-.

μολύβδαινα -ης, ἡ [μόλυβδος] Ⓐ **plumb** *line* IL. 24.80 ‖ **lead ore, galena** HP. *Mul.* 2.188 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 735b 16 GAL. 12.229, 13.312 *etc.* ‖ **lead weight** LUC. *Lex.* 5 Ⓑ *bot.* **plumbago** DIOSC.[2] 5.85 PLIN. 25.155 • *frequently v.l.* μολίβδ-.

μολύβδεος -έα -εον, *contr.* μολυβδοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [μόλυβδος] **of lead** THPHR. *Od.* 41 PHIL. 99.23 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* μολίβδ-.

μολυβδιάω, *contr.* [μόλυβδος] **to be grayish** *or* **pallid**, *with illness* COM. 631.

μολυβδίζω [μόλυβδος] **to be lead plated** OLYMP. 71.7.

μολύβδῐνος -η -ον [μόλυβδος] **of lead** CRATIN. 357 HP. *Art.* 62, *al.* POL. 8.5.9 GAL. 12.231 *etc.* | *archit.* μ. κανών lead ruler ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 30 • *frequently v.l.* μολίβδ-.

μολύβδιον -ου, τό [μόλυβδος] *medic.* **lead weight** HP. *Art.* 14; *used as a probe* HP. *Mul.* 1.11, *al.*

μολυβδίς -ίδος, ἡ [μόλυβδος] **lead weight** *or* **mass**, *hung from nets* SOPH. *fr.* 840 *etc.* | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 519b ‖ **ball, missile** *made of lead* XEN. *An.* 3.3.17 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 25 POL. 27.11.6 ‖ **lead line** CALLIM. *fr.* 512 ‖ *later* **scourge** *with attached lead weights* BAS. *Hom.* 18.4 *etc.* • *frequently v.l.* μολυβίς *or* μολιβδίς.

μολυβδῖτις -ιδος [μόλυβδος] **of lead**: ἄμμος μ. lead ore DIOSC.[2] 5.87.

μολυβδοειδής -ές [μόλυβδος, εἶδος] **lead-like** HP. *Int.* 32 DIOSC.[2] 5.83 *etc.*

μόλυβδος -ου, ὁ **lead** SIM. 87 (*dub.*) HDT. 3.56.2 HP. *Mul.* 1.105 XEN. *An.* 3.4.17 *etc.*; *methods of manufacture* DIOSC.[2] 5.81; λίθοι ... σιδήρῳ πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ μολύβδῳ δεδεμένοι rocks bound together with iron and lead THUC. 1.93.5; τηκτὸς μ. molten lead EUR. *Andr.* 267 ‖ *prob.* **graphite**, *used to assay gold* THGN. 417, 1105 ‖ *medic.* **probe** HP. *Mul.* 2.132, *al.* GAL. 12.230, 13.309 ‖ **weight** *of lead* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349a 2, *al.* ‖ *dub. signf.* **pencil** *or* **instrument for tracing curved lines** IUL.[1] (AP 6.67.2) (*perhaps corrupted*) • *later frequently* μόλιβδος.

μολυβδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [μόλυβδος, ἔργον] **one who works lead** APOLLOD.[3] 153.7 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.4.8 *etc.* • μολῦβουργός POXY. 135.8 (VI[CE]).

μολυβδοφᾰνής -ές [μόλυβδος, φαίνω] **lead colored** AL.[7] (ATH. 9.391b).

μολυβδόχαλκος -ου, ὁ [μόλυβδος, χαλκός] **alloy of lead and copper** ZOS.[1] 157B.

μολυβδοχοέω, *contr.* [μόλυβδος, χοή] *aor. inf.* μολυβδοχοῆσαι POLL. 3.87 | *ptc.* μολυβδοχοήσας ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1110 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (προσ)μεμολυβδοχοημένον EUTOC. *in Arch.* p. 94.10; **to fix with molten lead** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *l.c.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.39 (μολιβδοχοοῦντι) *etc.*

μολυβδόχροος -οον, *contr.* μολυβδόχρους -ουν [μόλυβδος, χρόα] **lead colored** DIOSC.[2] 5.85 *etc.*

μολυβδόχρως -ωτος GAL. 10.821, *see* μολυβδόχροος.

μολυβδόω, *contr.* [μόλυβδος] *act.* **to produce lead** ZOS.[1] 8.4 (p. 28 Mertens; *aor. subj. 3. sg.* μολυβδώσῃ) ‖ *pass.* **to be weighted** *or* **filled with lead** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915b 8 (*pf. ptc.* μεμολυβδωμένος) ‖ **to be molted, melt** *like lead* DIOSC.[2] 5.84.

μολυβδώδης -ες DIOSC.[2] 5.81 GAL. 11.282 *etc.*, *see* μολυβδοειδής.

μολύβδωμα -ατος, τό [μολυβδόομαι] **work in lead** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208a).

μολυβι- *see also* μολιβι-.

μολυβίς -ίδος, ἡ BAS. *Hom.* 18.4 *later for* μολυβδίς.

μολῦβος -ου, ὁ *later for* μόλιβος.

μολυβρός -ά -όν [μόλυβδος] **lead-colored** HSCH.

Μολυκρικός -ή -όν [Μολύκρ(ε)ιον] **of Molykreion** THUC. 2.86.2.

Μολύκρ(ε)ιον -ου, τό **Molykreion**, *place in Aitolia* THUC. 2.84.4, *al.*

μολῦνοπραγμονέομαι, *contr.* [μολύνω, πρᾶγμα] *com.* **to be implicated in unclean business** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 382.

μόλυνσις -εως, ἡ [μολύνω] **contamination** VT *Jer.* 51.4 *etc.* ‖ = μώλυσις (*s.times v.l.*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 8 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.6 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

μολυντέον [μολύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to contaminate** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.62.20.

μολῦνω [*cf. Skt.* máld-, malavant-, *Lith.* mul̃vė] *impf.* ἐμόλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐμολυνόμην ‖ *fut.* μολῦνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐμόλῡνα, *mid.* ἐμολυνάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμόλυσμαι *and* μεμόλυμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμολύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μολυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to stain, befoul, defile** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1286 (*the beard*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 18 *etc.* | *fig.* **to cause to become a beast** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 310 ‖ **to sprinkle, spatter** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOTAD.[1] 1.24 ‖ **to stain, dye**: αἵματι with blood IOS. *A.I.* 2.3.4 (35) ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to soil oneself, be stained**: ὥσπερ θηρίον ὕειον ἐν ἀμαθίᾳ μολύνεσθαι to befoul oneself in ignorance like a boar in mud PLAT. *Rp.* 535e | *fig.* **to be dispirited, belittled** ISOCR. 5.81 ‖ **to be dyed**: ἔρια ... ἄνθεσι μεμολυσμένα wool dyed with flower dyes IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.1 • *pf. act.* μεμόλυγκα *only in gramm. sources.*

μόλυσμα -ατος, τό [μολύνω] **stain, contamination** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.42.

μολυσμᾰτώδης -ες [μόλυσμα] **stained, befouled** PROCL. *in Hes. Op.* 751 *etc.*

μολυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [μολύνω] **stain, contamination**

NT 2*Cor.* 7.1 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20 *etc.*; οἱ ὑλικοὶ μολυσμοί the contaminations of material HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.3.

μολυχνάζω *intrans.* **to thicken, get thicker** ALCH. 2.334.28.

μόλω -ῃς -ῃ *aor. subj. act., see* βλώσκω.

Μόλων -ωνος, ὁ **Molon,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 55 DEMOSTH. 19.246 *etc.*

Μόμμιος -ου, ὁ **Mummius,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 9.10 *etc.*

μομφή -ῆς, ἡ [μέμφομαι] **blame, reproach, recrimination** PIND. *N.* 8.39 AESCHL. *Sept.* 1010 EUR. *Ph.* 785, *al. etc.*; μομφὰν ἔχει παίδεσσιν Ἑλλάνων he brought opprobrium on the sons of the Greeks PIND. *I.* 4.36 | ▸ *with gen.*: μομφὰν ἔχων ξυνοῦ δορός reproaching the common spear SOPH. *Ai.* 180 • *poet., in prose* PLAT. *epist.* 323b ‖ *Dor.* μομφά.

μόμφις, ἡ TELECL. 69 (*dub.*), *see* μομφή.

μόμφος -ου, ὁ EUR. *fr.* 633, *see* μομφή.

μοναγρία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, ἀγρός] **remote territory, isolated homestead** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 23, *Cont.* 20 ALCIPHR. 4.17.7 • *s.times v.l.* μονάγριον.

μονάγριον, τό *v.l., see* μοναγρία.

μονάδην [μόνος] *adv.* **in isolation** AP.[7] *Adv.* 198.4 *etc.*

μονᾰδιαῖος -α -ον [μονάς] **of a single unit** HERO *Metr.* 2 (*Pref.*).

μονᾰδικός -ή -όν [μονάς] A **that which consists** *or* **is formed of an abstract unit,** *number* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1080b 19, *al.* ‖ **that which forms a single entity,** *essence* CLEM. *Protr.* 9.88.2 ‖ **monadic, unitary** ARISTOT. *An.* 409a 20 *etc.* ‖ **solitary,** *animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 1, *al.* ‖ **unique, individual:** φύσις nature PHIL.[2] *Op.* 35 ‖ *gramm.* **that which has just a single form** AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.29, *al.* B *Christ.* **monastic** SYN. *epist.* 66 (*see* μοναχικός) • *adv.* μοναδικῶς **in isolation, singularly** PLUT. *QConv.* 744e *etc.*

μοναδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μονάς] **formation of monads** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 193.

μονᾰδιστί [μονάς] *adv.* **singly** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.8.

μοναδόν *adv.* OPP.[1] 4.40 *etc.* (*form* μουν-), *see* μονάδην.

μονάζω [μονάς] *impf.* ἐμόναζον ‖ *aor.* ἐμόνασα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μονασθείς IOMAL. *Chron.* p. 373.6 A **to be alone** RUFIN. (AP 5.66.1) ‖ **to live alone** *or* **in solitude** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 7 (*title*) *etc.* ‖ **to be celibate** EPIPH. *Haer.* 58.4.5 *etc.* ‖ **to live as a monk** GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 33.16 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* ὁ μονάζων **monk** BAS. *Epist.* 43.1; ἡ μονάζουσα **nun** EPIPH. *Haer.* 63.1 B *gramm.* **to be the sole example** *or* **instance** HDN. 2.913.11 | **to be used alone** AP.[7] *Synt.* 265.19 | **to have a particular value** AP.[7] *Synt.* 191.2 C *math.* **to multiply by one:** ἡ μονὰς ἑαυτὴν μονάσασα the single unit multiplied by itself IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 60.

Μοναίσης -ου, ὁ **Monaises,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 37.1, *al.*

μονᾰκανθος -ον [μονάς, ἄκανθος] **that which has a single thorn** *or* **a spiny fin** ARISTOT. *fr.* 307.

μοναμπῠκία -ας, ἡ [μονάμπυκος] **race on horseback:** ἵπποις ἡμιόνοις τε μοναμπυκίᾳ τε with chariot races and mule races and horseback races PIND. *O.* 5.7.

μονάμπῠκος -ον [μονάμπυξ] **that which has a single bridle, not yoked to others:** ταῦρος bull EUR. *Hel.* 1567 (*acc. sg.* -ον; *oth. conject.* -ος *gen. of* μονάμπῠξ).

μονάμπῠξ -υκος [μόνος, ἄμπυξ] A **that which has a single bridle, racehorse** *or* **saddlehorse:** μονάμπυκες πῶλοι mounted colts EUR. *Alc.* 428 | *subst. pl.* μονάμπυκες **saddlehorses** EUR. *Suppl.* 586, 680 B **that which is yoked alone** P.[1] *Soph.* 893.

μονανδρέω, *contr.* [μόνανδρος] **to have just one husband** L. *Sud. etc.*

μονανδρία -ας, ἡ [μόνανδρος] **life with just one husband** IO. *Vid.* 349C (*title*).

μόνανδρος -ον [μόνος, ἀνήρ] **one who has just one husband** PHIL.[7] *Cant.* 21.

μονάξ [μόνος] *adv.* **singularly, alone** OD. 8.371, 11.417 (*Ion. only* μουνάξ).

μόναπος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* mányā, *OHG* mana-?] **aurochs, bison** (*see* βόνασος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 20.

μοναρχέω, *contr.* [μόναρχος] *impf.* ἐμονάρχουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμοναρχούμην STRAB. 7.4.4 ‖ *fut.* μοναρχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμονάρχησα ‖ *ppf.* ἐμεμοναρχήκειν DCASS. 60.16.5 ❶ *act.* **to be sole commander, rule, be sovereign** PIND. *P.* 4.165 HDT. 5.46.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 576b, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ τούτου δὴ τοῦ Λαοδάμαντος ... μουναρχέοντος during the reign of this Laodamas HDT. 5.61.2; κατὰ νόμους μ. to rule according to the laws PLAT. *Pol.* 301b | ▸ *with gen.* to rule over ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 16 ❷ *pass.* **to be governed by a single master** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1255b 19 • *Ion.* μουν-: *ptc.* μουναρχέων HDT. 5.61.1, 2 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐμουνάρχησε HDT. 5.46.2.

μονάρχης -ου, ὁ [μόναρχος] **sole commander, absolute head** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.30.1, *al. etc.*

μοναρχία -ας, ἡ [μόναρχος] A **monarchic government, rule by one single man, monarchy** HDT. 3.80.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 883 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1, *al. etc.*; τὰς μοναρχίας συγκαθιστάναι to join in establishing monarchic governments ISOCR. 4.125 | ▸ *with gen.* λαβών τε χώρας ... μοναρχίαν having made himself absolute master of the country SOPH. *Ant.* 1163 | *fig. opp. to* ἰσονομία ALCMAE. B 4 B *s.times* **supreme command** *of generals* XEN. *An.* 6.1.31 | *at Rome, of dictators* PLUT. *Caes.* 37.2 C *Christ.* **unity** *of the divine nature, proceeding from the Father* BAS. *Spir.* 18.45.7 • *Ion.* μουν-.

μοναρχικός -ή -όν [μόναρχος] **monarchic** PLAT. *Leg.* 756e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 6 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μοναρχικόν **monarchy** PLAT. *Leg.* 693e ‖ **inclined toward monarchy,** *pers.* APP. 17.54 ‖ *compar.* μοναρχικώτερος POL. 10.26.2 • *adv.* μοναρχικῶς **as a monarch would do** APP. 14.12.86 PLUT. *Nu.* 2.3 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

μόναρχος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, ἄρχω] A **one who governs alone, monarch, sovereign, tyrant** AESCHL. *Pr.* 326 HDT. 6.23.4, *al.* THUC. 1.122.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1330 *etc.* | ἄνδρες μούναρχοι oligarchs HDT. 5.92.β2 | *extens.* **absolute master** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 39, *al.* (*people*) | *fig.* ἅτε αὐτὸς ὢν μ. insofar as he is a monarchic ruler, *Eros* PLAT. *Rp.* 575a ‖ *in usu.* **head, commander:** γυμνήτων of the light infantry EUR. *Rh.* 31 | *at Rome* **dictator** PLUT. *Cam.* 18.6 B *also adj.* (*neut.* -ον): σκῆπτον μόναρχον the monarch's scepter PIND. *P.* 4.152 • *Ion.* μούν-.

μονάς -άδος [μόνος] A **solitary, isolated** AESCHL. *Pers.* 734 EUR. *Ph.* 1520, *al.* B *subst.* ἡ μονάς *philos.* **unity, one** PLAT. *Phaed.* 101c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1053a 27, *al. etc.*; ἡ μ. ἀρχὴ ἀριθμοῦ the one is the beginning of number ARISTOT. *Top.* 108b 30 | *for the Pythagoreans* **fire** PLUT. *Nu.* 11.1 ‖ *meas.* = δάκτυλος (*see*) [HERO] *Geom.* 4.2 (*of alum*) | **unit** *of measure in usu.*: κατὰ μονάδας θριξὶν ἐμφερεῖς in tiny hairlike filaments DIOSC.[2] 5.106 ‖ *Christ.* **unity** *of the Church* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.4 | *of God* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.6 • *Ion.* μουνάς AGATH. (AP 9.482.11).

μοναστήριον -ου, τό [μονάζω] **retreat** *or* **cell** *of a hermit or monk* PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 25, 30 IO. *HTim.* 1 11.628F *etc.* ‖ **monastery** ATHANAS. *Ant.* 3 PALL. *L.* 29.1 *etc.*

μοναστής -οῦ, ὁ [μονάζω] **monk** GREG. *Or.* 43.34.9 *etc.*

μοναστικός -ή -όν [μονάζω] **solitary, monastic** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 3.1 *etc.*; τῶν μοναστικῶν πόθος desire for solitude GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.327.

μονάστρια -ας, ἡ [μονάζω] **nun** IO. *epist.* 3.596A *etc.*

μοναυλέω, *contr.* [μόναυλος] **to play the aulos** PLUT. *Caes.* 52.7.

μοναυλία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, αὐλή] **solitary** *or* **celibate life** PLAT. *Leg.* 721d PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.171.

μοναύλιον -ου, τό [μόναυλος] **solo instrument** POSID. 86.

μόναυλος -ον [μόνος, αὐλός] **that which uses a reed:** *subst.* ὁ μόναυλος (κάλαμος) **reed aulos** SOPH. *fr.* 241.2 ANAXAN. 19 *etc.* ‖ **played on the aulos** *with a reed* SOP. 2 ‖ *subst.* ὁ μόναυλος **aulos player** HEDYL. 10.1 (ATH. 4.176d).

μονᾰχή -ῆς, ἡ [μόνος] **monache,** *linen garment* [ARR.] 6, 14.

μονᾰχῇ [μόνος] *adv.* **in one way only** PLAT. *Leg.* 720e *etc.* | ᾗπερ μ. εἴη πορεία at the only place where one could cross XEN. *An.* 4.4.18.

μονᾰχικός -ή -όν [μοναχός] **of a monk, monastic** DION.[21] *E.H.* 6.2 (533A) *etc.* • *adv.* μοναχικῶς **as a monk, monastically** SOZ. 7.28.1, 5 *etc.*

μονᾰχός -ή -όν [μόνος] A **unique, single** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1040a 29, *al.* DIOD. 2.58.3 *etc.*; στερεὰ μοναχὰ παρὰ τὰ αἰσθητά a unique series of solids beyond the perceptible solids ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1076b 29; ὅσα μοναχὴν ἔχει τοῖς φαινομένοις συμφωνίαν that which allows for just one explanation in keeping with the phenomena EPIC. 3.86; ὁ μ. τρόπος the method of unique explanation EPIC. 3.95 B **one who lives alone, solitary:** *subst.* ὁ μοναχός **hermit** PALLADAS (AP 11.384.1) ‖ *Christ. subst.* **monk** IO. *HMt* 7.693B *etc.* • *adv.* μοναχῶς **in a single way** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 31, *al.* EPIC. 2.80 PLUT. *Plac.* 899f *etc.* | μ. λέγειν to say in just one sense ARISTOT. *Phys.* 185b 31 ‖ **uniformly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 34 ‖ **in isolation, in just one way** BAS. *Spir.* 18 45.29 ‖ **unitarily** DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.6 ‖ **in the singular** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.313, *al. etc.*

μονᾰχοῦ [μόνος] *adv.* **in a single place** PLAT. *Symp.* 184e ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203b 27 *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.2.

μονάχουσα -ης, ἡ [μοναχός] *Christ.* **nun** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1932C.

μονᾰχόω, *contr.* [μοναχός] **to render single** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 85.11 (*aor. imper.* μονάχωσον).

μονείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μόνος, ἔννυμι] **clothed in a single garment** SCH. AP. 3.646.

μονέντερον -ου, τό [μόνος, ἔντερον] *anat.* **colon, bowel** HIPPIATR. 36.2.

μονερέτης -ου, ὁ [μόνος, ἐρέτης] **single rower** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.637.1) (*Ion.* μουν-).

μονή -ῆς, ἡ [μένω] A **act of staying behind, rest, pause** HDT. 1.94.5 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 205a 17, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ τὴν μονὴν ποιεῖσθαι to rest without good reason THUC. 1.131.1; ἐν τῇ μονῇ during the break XEN. *An.* 5.1.5 | **persistence, endurance** *of images or impressions* ARISTOT. *APo.* 99b 36, *An.* 408b 18 ‖ **point of articulation, pause** *in a dance* PLUT. *QConv.* 747c | *analog.* **staging post** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.96.2 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ **abode** NT *John* 14.23 | **rest stop** PAUS. 10.31.7 B *Christ.* **monastery** GREG. *epist.* 219.4 *etc.* | *extens.* **monastic life** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.178 (*poet.*) C *gramm.* **conservation** ▸ τινος of sthg. AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.25 ‖ *philos.* **permanence** DAMASC. *Pr.* 36 *etc.*

μονήλᾰτος -ον [μόνος, ἐλαύνω] **made from a single piece** HLD. 9.15.1.

μονημέριον -ου, τό [μονήμερος] **one-day show** AP 9.581 *title.*

μονήμερος -ον [μόνος, ἡμέρα] **that which lives** *or* **lasts for just one day** AEL. *N.A.* 5.43 *etc.*

μονηρεμίτης -ου, ὁ [μόνος, ἤρεμος] **hermit** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 20 (79.1120B).

μονήρης -ες [μόνος, ἀραρίσκω] **solitary** HP. *epist.* 12 ARISTOT. *fr.* 314 DIOG. 1.25 *etc.*; δίαιτα life LUC. *Tim.* 42 | *of a monk or hermit* CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2]1.A *etc.* | *of a celibate* CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.70.7 || **sole, unique:** ἐν μονήρει ἀκτῖνι in a single day NIC. *Al.* 400 | *gramm.* **singular, peculiar,** *form* HDN. *title* περὶ μονήρους λέξεως || **one man to each oar,** *ships* POLL. 1.82 *etc.*

μονήρια -ας, ἡ [μονήρης] **virgin, ascetic woman** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.7 (p. 7.20).

μονήτα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* moneta] Ⓐ **mint** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 308 Ⓑ **minted coin** COSM.[1] 11.18 (*codd.* μονί-) *etc.*

Μονήτα -ης, ἡ **Moneta,** *epith. of Juno* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.5, *al.*

μονητήριον -ου, τό [μονή] **resting place** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.11 (p. 78.14), *al.*

μονθυλεύω *aor.* ἐμονθύλευσα COM. *PCG* 1073.15 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμονθυλευμένος HSCH. ω241; *see* ὀνθυλεύω.

1. μονία -ας, ἡ [μένω] **stability, immutability** EMPED. B27.4 (*oth.* solitude, *see* μονία 2) (*Ion.* -ίη).

2. μονία -ας, ἡ [μόνος] **single life, celibacy** MAX. 71 (*Ion.* -ίη).

μονίας -ου [μόνος] **that which lives alone, solitary,** *animals, usu. fish* AEL. *N.A.* 1.46, *al.*; εἰσὶ μονίαι καὶ καθ' ἑαυτοὺς νήχονται they are solitary and swim by themselves AEL. *N.A.* 15.3.

μονίδια -ων, τά [μόνος] **collection of cells, monastery** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 151, *al.*

Μονίμη -ης, ἡ **Monime,** *female name* PLUT. *Luc.* 18.3, *al.*

μόνϊμος -ον [μένω] Ⓐ **that which remains in place, stable, fixed** HP. *Art.* 62, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 1, *al. etc.*; ζῷα μόνιμα motionless animals ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 19, *al.* | *medic.* ἀνωμαλία μόνιμος = ἀνωμαλία ἕκτική GAL. 9.351 Ⓑ **stable, solid, durable,** *of abstract things* THUC. 8.89.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 40, *al. etc.*; φιλία μ. solid alliance ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156b 18, *al.*; πίστει χρήσασθαι μονίμῳ to rest on a firm belief PLAT. *Rp.* 505e || **firm, constant, resolute,** *of pers.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1322 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.11 *etc.* • *fem.* -η STRAT.[2] (AP 12.224.2) ◆ *adv.* μονίμως **standing firm:** τὴν νομὴν ποιεῖσθαι to pasture ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 14 || **stably, lastingly** PROCL. *Theol.* 154 *etc.*

Μόνιμος -ου, ὁ **Monimos,** *male name* ATH. 13.609c DIOD. 19.50.3 *etc.*

μονϊμότης -ητος, ἡ [μόνιμος] **stability, constancy** PROCL. *in Alc.* 60, 175 || *Christ.* **eternity,** *of God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.4.

μονιός -όν [μόνος] **solitary, savage, fierce,** *animals* CALLIM. *H.* 3.84 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.289.3) (*wolf*) *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ μονιός **boar, wild pig** AESOP. 252 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | *fig.* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (*PG* 44.841D) • *epic* μούνιος AP *l.c.*

μόνιππος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, ἵππος] **racehorse** *or* **saddlehorse** (*ridden by a horseman*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 834c *etc.*

μονοβάλανος -ον [μόνος, βάλανος] **single-toothed,** *key* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 423.

μονοβάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μόνος, βαίνω] **one who walks alone** EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 3(1).38 || *metr.* **formed of a single foot** SIMIAS *O.* 9.

μονόβιβλον -ου, τό [μόνος, βίβλον] **single book, sole volume** GAL. 1.410 *etc.*

μονόβιβλος -ου, ὁ **monobiblos** PROPERTIUS 1 (*title*) *etc., see* μονόβιβλον.

μονοβολέω, *contr., aor. ptc. pass.* μονοβοληθείς *P*SB 9699.312(I[CE]); **to sow by oneself** *or* **sow one single thing** (*dub.*) *ib.* 290, *al.*

μονόβολος -ον [μόνος, βάλλω] **from one piece** PROC. *Oct.* IOS. 8.29 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* μονοβόλως **in one single piece** EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.3.4.

μονογᾰμία -ας, ἡ [μονόγαμος] **monogamy** CLEM. *Str.* 3.1.4.3 *etc.*

μονόγᾰμος -ον [μόνος, γάμος] **monogamous** ORIG. *HIer.* 20.4 *etc.*

μονογένεια -ας [μονογενής] **only daughter** ORPH. *H.* 29.2 AP. 3.847 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ μονογένεια **uniqueness** PHILOD. *Sign.* 20.11 • *Ion.* μουνο-.

μονογενής -ές [μόνος, γένος] **unique** *in race or kind,* **sole** HES. *Op.* 376, *Th.* 426, 448 HDT. 7.221 *etc.*; μ. τέκνον only son AESCHL. *Ag.* 898; μ. θυγάτηρ only daughter PLAT. *Criti.* 113d | *Christ.* **only-begotten** ORIG. *Io.* 2.10.72 *etc.* || *philos.* **unique,** *being, god etc.* PARM. B8.4 (*v.l.* οὐλομελές) *etc.* || *gramm.* **that which has a single form, a sole citation** AP.[7] *Adv.* 145.18 *etc.* | *metr.* **that which has a single form,** *of metrical feet* HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 • *epic and Ion.* μουνο- ◆ *adv.* μονογενῶς **only, uniquely** [ARR.] 11.56.

μονογενῶς *adv., see* μονογενής.

μονογέρων -οντος, ὁ [μόνος, γέρων] **curmudgeonly old man** COM. 628.

μονόγληνος -ον [μόνος, γλήνη] **one-eyed** CALLIM. *H.* 3.53 LYC. 659 *etc.* • *Ion. and poet.* μουνό-.

μονογλωσσέω, *contr.* [μόνος, γλῶσσα] *aor. ptc.* μονογλωσσήσας; **to sound separately** IR. *Haer.* 1.14.1 *etc.*

Μονόγναθος -ου, ὁ **Monognathos** ALCIPHR. 3.41, *title.*

μονογνωμέω, *contr.* PROCL. *Ptol.* 222, *al., see* μονογνωμονέω.

μονογνωμονέω, *contr.* [μονογνώμων] **to be autonomous** *or* **independent, have free will** PHILOD. *Oec.* 26.24 (p. 72).

μονογνωμονικός -ή -όν [μονογνώμων] **one who has free will** PROCL. *Ptol.* 222, 235.

μονογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μόνος, γνώμη] **one who has free will, who has supreme authority** DION. 2.12.4 (*king*), 5.71.3 (*magistrates*) *etc.* || **singleminded, resolute** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158.

μονογράμμᾰτος -ον [μόνος, γράμμα] **that which has a single letter** DION. *Comp.* 15.7 AP.[7] *Adv.* 121.23.

μονόγραμμος -ον [μόνος, γραμμή] **traced in one line, sketched** CIC. *Nat. deor.* 2.23.

μονογράφος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, γράφω] **notary** *P*LILLE 2.12.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

μονόγυιος -ον [μόνος, γυῖον] **that which has a single limb** SIMP. *in Cael.* 587.26.

μονοδάκτῠλος -ον [μόνος, δάκτυλος] **one who has a single finger** LUC. *V.H.* 1 23.

μονόδενδρος -ον [μόνος, δένδρον] **that which has a single plant** APOCDAN. C (p. 118).

μονοδέρκτης -ου [μόνος, δέρκομαι] **one who has a single eye** EUR. *Cycl.* 78 (*Dor.* -τας).

μονοδεσμία -ας, ἡ *tax* (*dub.*) *P*MICH. 6.389.1 (II-III[CE]).

μονοδέσποτος -ον [μόνος, δεσπότης] **one who has a single master** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.13 (86.1561C).

μονοδιαιτησία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, διαιτάω] **solitary life** CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.141.5.

μονοδοξέω, *contr.* [μόνος, δόξα] **to have only the rumor** SIMP. *in Epict.* 86.

μονόδουπος -ον [μόνος, δοῦπος] **that which has a single sound, monotonous, uniform:** αὐδή song SIMIAS *O.* 12.

μονόδους -οντος [μόνος, ὀδούς] **one-toothed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 796.

μονόδραχμος -ον [μόνος, δραχμή] **of one drachma** *P*RYL. 221.19 (III[CE]).

μονόδροπος -ον [μόνος, δρέπω] **made from a single trunk:** μ. φυτόν (statue) made from a single tree trunk PIND. *P.* 5.42.

μονοείδεια -ας, ἡ [μονοειδής] **uniformity** SEXT. *S.* 1.117.

μονοειδής -ές [μόνος, εἶδος] **of a single kind, of a single form, single, unique** PLAT. *Phaed.* 78d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.M.*. 1192a 12 *etc.*; τὸ μονοειδὲς τῆς συντάξεως the uniformity of the arrangement POL. 9.1.2 || *metr.* **of a single form** *of metrical sequences felt as repetitions on a single base form* (*foot or syzygy*) HEPH. *Ench.* 13.8 || *compar.* -έστερον ◆ *adv.* μονοειδῶς **separately** EPIC. 3.109 || **uniformly** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.3 *etc.*; θεωρεῖσθαι οὐ μ. that is not to be determined by a single theory PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 120 || **uniquely** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.24.2.

μονοειδος -ον ZOS.[1] 113.6, *see* μονοειδής.

μονοειδῶς *adv., see* μονοειδής.

μονοείλητος -ον [μόνος, εἰλέω] *geom.* **simple** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.77.

μονοζῠγής -ές [μόνος, ζεύγνυμι] **tied with a single strap** EUGEN. (AP 16.308.5) (*sandal*).

μονόζυξ -ῠγος [μόνος, ζεύγνυμι] **alone, without consort** AESCHL. *Pers.* 139 (*Persian woman*) || **one who fights alone** IO. *PanLaz.* 2.649A (*dub.*) || *anat.* **formed from a single bone,** *joint* PAEG. 6.107 (*v.l.* ὁμοζῠγων).

μονόζωνος -ον [μόνος, ζώνη] **singly girt:** οἱ μ. light-armed soldiers VT 2*Kgs.* 5.2, *al. etc.*

μονόζωος -ον [μόνος, ζωή] **one who lives alone, solitary** VT (V) *Ps.* 67.7 (*v.l.*).

μονόζωστος -ον [μόνος, ζώννυμι] **one who travels alone, solitary** HERMES. 7.7 (*Orpheus*).

μονοήμερος -ον [μόνος, ἡμέρα] **of** *or* **in one day** BATR. 304 || **that which takes effect in** *or* **requires one day** GAL. 12.712 (*drug*), *al.* AET.[1] 7.103.

μονόθεν [μόνος] *adv.* **alone:** ὑπελέλειπτο ... μοῦνος μ. he was left completely alone HDT. 1.116.3 (*v.l.*) (*Ion.* μουνό-).

μονόθρονος -ον [μόνος, θρόνος] **one who has a single seat,** *bishop* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1586.

μονόθῠρος -ον [μόνος, θύρα] **that which has a single knocker** *or* **opening** *I*G 22.1627.419 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* | *extens.* **univalve,** *seashell* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 13, *al.*

μονοίκητος -ον [μόνος, οἰκέω] **deserted, lonely** LYC. 960 *etc.*

Μόνοικος -ου, ὁ **Monoikos,** *epith. of Herakles in Southern Gaul, whence* Μονοίκου λιμήν Monaco, *city* STRAB. 4.6.3.

μονοκᾰ́λᾰμος -ον [μόνος, κάλαμος] *bot.* **that which has a single stalk** *or* **cane** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3, *al.* GAL. 6.516 ATH. 4.184a.

μονόκαμπτος -ον [μόνος, κάμπτω] **single jointed,** *toe* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 15.

μονόκαυλος -ον [μόνος, καυλός] *bot.* **that which has a single stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.8, *al. etc.*

μονοκέλλιον -ου, τό [μόνος, κέλλα] **single cell** APPATR. 65.152B.

μονόκερος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, κέρας] **unicorn** *P*PGM 3.504.

μονόκερως -ων [μόνος, κέρας] **that which has a single horn** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 18, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 6.2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ὁ μονόκερως **wild bull** VT *Ps.* 21.22, *al.* | **unicorn** COSM.[1] 11.7 • *gen.* -ω *and* -ωτος | *neut. pl.* -κέρατα ARISTOT. *l.c.* || *Ion.* μουνόκερας ARCHIL. 276.

μονοκέφᾰλος -ον [μόνος, κεφαλή] **single headed** DIOSC.[2] 2.152 *etc.*

μονόκλαυτος -ον [μόνος, κλαίω] **lamented by just one person:** μονόκλαυτον ἔχων θρῆνον ἀδελφῆς

lamented by a solitary sister AESCHL. *Sept.* 1064.

μονόκλῑνον -ου, τό [μόνος, κλίνη] *proper.* single bed, *fig.* **bier** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.3).

μονόκλῑτος -ον [μόνος, κλίνω] **that which has only one form, indeclinable** HDN. *Epim.* 191.16.

μονόκλωνος -ον [μόνος, κλών] **that which has a single branch** *or* **stem** DIOSC.[2] 4.5 *etc.*

μονοκοίλιος -ον [μόνος, κοιλία] **that which has a single stomach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 31, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὰ μονοκοίλια **the animals with just one stomach** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677b 18, *al.*

μονοκοιτέω, *contr.* [μόνος, κοίτη] *fut.* μονοκοιτήσω LYR. *Al.* 1.35; **to sleep alone** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 592 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.196.3).

μονοκόνδῡλος -ον [μόνος, κόνδυλος] **single jointed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 29 (*thumb*).

μονοκότῡλος -ον [μόνος, κοτύλη] **that which has a single series of suckers** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 17, *P.A.* 685b.13 (*octopuses*).

μονοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, κράτος] **sole power, absolute monarchy** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.79 (*poet.*).

μονοκρήπῑς -ῖδος [μόνος, κρηπίς] **one who has just one sandal** PIND. *P.* 4.75 LYC. 1310 AP 16.127.1.

μονόκροτος -ον [μόνος, κροτέω] **that has a single team of rowers,** *ships* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.28 STRAB. 7.7.6 *etc.*

μονόκτιστος -ον [μόνος, κτίζω] **unique creation, only-begotten** BAS. *Eun.* 2.21.6.

μονόκωλος -ον [μόνος, κῶλον] **that which is formed of a single component:** *extens.* μ. οἰκήματα one-roomed houses HDT. 1.179.3 (*oth.* on one level) ‖ *rhet., of periods* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 17 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **of a single kind** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 35 ‖ *bot.* **that which has a single stem** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.5 (*v.l.*) • *Ion.* μουνό- HDT. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* μονοκώλως **with a single clausula** EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.2.9.

μονόκωπος -ον [μόνος, κωπή] **one who has a single oar,** *i.e.* **one who is alone** EUR. *Hel.* 1128.

μονόλεκτρος -ον [μόνος, λέκτρον] **one who sleeps alone** *I*SEG 30.1142.

μονολεχής -ές [μόνος, λέχος] Ⓐ **one who sleeps alone** RUFIN. (AP 5.9.4), *al.* Ⓑ **one who keeps to one bed, faithful,** *spouse* PLUT. *Adul.* 57d.

μονολέων -οντος, ὁ [μόνος, λέων] **solitary lion** LEON. (AP 6.221.3) (*Ion.* μουνο-).

μονολήκῡθος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, λήκυθος] **parasite** (*oth.* poor fellow) POSIDIP.[1] 121.7.

μονολήμματος -ον [μόνος, λῆμμα] **that which has a single premise** CHRYSIP. 2.84.10 (SEXT. *S.* 8.443) *etc.*

μονόλῐθος -ον [μόνος, λίθος] **made from a single rock** HDT. 2.175.3 DIOD. 1.47.5, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* μουνό-.

μονολόγιστος -ον [μόνος, λογίζω] **of single thought** MARCER. *Opusc.* 1.10 ◆ *adv.* μονολογίστως **with a single thought** MARCER. *Opusc.* 4.1.

μονόλοπος -ον [μόνος, λέπω] **that which has a single husk** *or* **covering** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2 BAS. *Hex.* 5.7 (109C).

μονόλῠκος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, λύκος] **lone wolf,** *and so particularly savage* AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 *etc.* | *epith. of Alexander* PLUT. *Demosth.* 23.5 ‖ *adj.* **solitary, savage,** *wolf* ARAT. 1124.

μονομάτωρ *Dor., see* μονομήτωρ.

μονομαχεῖον *v.l., see* μονομάχιον.

μονομᾰχέω, *contr.* [μονομάχος] *impf.* ἐμονομάχουν ‖ *fut.* μονομαχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμονομάχησα; **to fight alone** MEN. *Sam.* 570 | ▶ τινι against s.o. HDT. 9.27.5, *al.* ‖ **to fight a duel** ▶ τινι against s.o. HDT. 9.26.3, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 391e = πρός τινα POL. 35.5.1 | *of gladiators* LUC. *Tox.* 58 HDN.[1] 1.17.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* μουνο-: *opt.* μουνομαχέοιμι HDT. 7.104.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐμουνομάχησα HDT. 9.27.5, *al.*

μονομάχημα -ατος, τό [μονομαχέω] **single combat** EUSTATH. 387.5.

μονομᾰχης -ου SEXT. *P.* 1.156 *etc., see* μονομάχος | *subst.* ὁ μονομάχης **gladiator** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.7.4.

μονομαχῐᾰ -ας, ἡ [μονομάχος] **single combat, duel** HDT. 5.1.2, 6.92.3 *etc.* ‖ μονομαχίας ἐπὶ τῷ πατρὶ ποιεῖν to put on a gladiator show for his father's funeral POL. 31.28.5 • *Ion.* μουνο-.

μονομᾰχικός -ή -όν [μονομαχία] **of** *or* **for single combat** POL. 1.45.9 ‖ **of gladiators, gladiatorial** DCASS. 72.19.3.

μονομᾰχιον -ου, τό [μονομάχος] Ⓐ **duel** LUC. *DMer.* 13.5 APP. 4.10, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **gladiator show** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.40 ‖ **gladiator school** IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 217 • *frequently v.l.* -μαχεῖον.

μονομᾰχος -ον [μόνος, μάχομαι] **one who fights a duel** *or* **in single combat** AESCHL. *Sept.* 798 EUR. *Ph.* 1300, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 570.2 *etc.*; μονομάχῳ δορί in single combat EUR. *Ph.* 1325 | *subst.* ὁ μονομάχος **gladiator** STRAB. 5.1.7 LUC. *Demon.* 57 (*pl.*) HDN.[1] 1.15.8 GAL. 2.345 *etc.*

μονομελής -ές [μόνος, μέλος] **single limbed** EMPED. B58.

μονομέρεια -ας, ἡ [μονομερής] **construct that is unitary** *or* **devoid of parts** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 27 *etc.*

μονομερής -ές [μόνος, μέρος] **formed of a single part, simple** SEXT. *S.* 7.2 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ μονομεροῦς not having heard the other side LUC. *Cal.* 6 ◆ *adv.* μονομερῶς **in particular** EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.3.3.

μονομερῶς *adv., see* μονομερής.

μονόμεσος -ον [μόνος, μέσος] **that which has a single intermediary** OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 137.2 ELIAS *in Cat.* 243.31.

μονόμετρος -ον [μόνος, μέτρον] **monometric:** *subst.* τὰ μονόμετρα **monometric texts** DION. *Comp.* 26.4.

μονομήτωρ -ορος [μόνος, μήτηρ] **motherless** SOPH. *fr.* 1150 (*Ion.* μουνο-) EUR. *Ph.* 1517 (*Dor.* -μάτ-).

μονόμισσα, τά [μόνος, *Lat.* missa] **intermission of half a day, interval** LYD. *Mag.* 3.15.

μονόμμᾰτος -ον [μόνος, ὄμμα] **one eyed** AESCHL. (STRAB. 7.3.6) ALC.[2] (AP 11.12.3) CRATIN. 156 *etc.*

μονομοιρία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, μοῖρα] **single portion, particular share** SEXT. *S.* 5.15 | *astr.* distribution of celestial bodies in the Zodiac P. 85.8, *al. etc.*; τῶν ἀστέρων of the stars P. 18.3.

μονόμοσχος -ον [μόνος, μόσχος] **that which has a single stem** DIOSC.[2] 4.185.

μονόμφαλος -ον [μόνος, ὀμφαλός] **single-bossed** *I*G 2.1661, 1665.

μονονού(κ) *and* μονονουχί *adv.* **as if** (*see* μόνος).

μονόνυμφος -ου, ὁ [μόνος, νύμφη] **one who has just one spouse** *I*GLS 1.366 (*metr. epitaph*).

μονονῠχί [μόνος, νύξ] *adv.* **in a single night** AP 16.92.14 (*Ion.* μουν-).

μονόξοος -οον, *contr.* μονόξους -ξουν [μόνος, ξέω] **that which has a single split** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.10 (*wood*).

μονόξῠλος -ον [μόνος, ξύλον] **of solid wood, made from a single trunk** XEN. *An.* 5.4.11 PLAT. *Leg.* 956a *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ μονόξυλα **solid-wood boats** HP. *Aër.* 15 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 11 *etc.*

μονοούσιος -ον [μόνος, οὐσία] **formed of a single substance, simple** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.32.2 *etc.*

μονοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [μόνος, πάθος] **disease of a single part:** μ. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν disease that affects just one eye AL. *Pr.* 1.143.

μονόπαις -παιδος, ὁ [μόνος, παῖς] **only son** EUR. *Alc.* 906.

μονοπάλη -ης, ἡ [μόνος, πάλη] **wrestling** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.8 (μουνοπάλα) *etc.*

μονοπάλης -ου, ὁ [μόνος, πάλη] **one who wins with a single throw** PAUS. 6.4.6 (*epigr.*) (*Ion.* μουνο-).

μονοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [μόνος, πατήρ] **sole father** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.2.

μονοπείρας -ου [μόνος, πειράω] **lone hunter:** λύκοι wolves ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 30 MEN. *fr.* 558.

μονόπελμος -ον [μόνος, πέλμα] **that which has unique soil** PHAN. (AP 6.294.3) *etc.*

μονόπεπλος -ον [μόνος, πέπλος] **dressed only in a tunic** EUR. *Hec.* 933.

μονόπλευρος -ον [μόνος, πλεύρα] *milit.* **single faced,** *column* ARR. *Tact.* 28.4, 5.

μονόπλοια -ας, ἡ [μόνος, πλέω] **solitary voyage** EUSTATH. 1535.61.

μονοποδία -ας, ἡ [μονόπους] *metr.* **sequence of single feet:** τὸ δακτυλικὸν μόνον βαίνει κατὰ μονοποδίαν only the dactylic meter proceeds in single feet SCH. HEPH. 138.13 *etc.*

μονόποιος -ον [μόνος, ποιός] **singular in nature, unique in quality** SEXT. *P.* 1.94, *S.* 1.116.

μονόπορτον -ου, τό [μόνος, *Lat.* porta] **single door** CHRONPASCH. 339.

μονόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μόνος, πούς] **single footed** ERYC. (AP 9.233.6) MAN.[1] 1.137 *etc.* • *Ion.* μουνό-.

μονοπραγμᾰτέω, *contr.* [μόνος, πρᾶγμα] **to be involved in a single activity** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 39.

μονοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [μονοπρόσωπος] **to refer to a single person,** *pronouns* AP.[7] *Pron.* 6.18.

μονοπρόσωπος -ον [μόνος, πρόσωπον] **one who has a single face** ARTEMID. 2.37 (*Hekate*) *etc.* ‖ **that has a single person** *or* **refers to a single person** [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* 4 *etc.*; μ. ποίησις monologue DIOG. 9.112 | *gramm.* μ. ἀντωνυμία personal pronoun AP.[7] *Pron.* 17.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **of single aspect, uniform** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.53.4 ‖ **decorated only on one side** *P*PSI 858.1 (III[BCE]) (*fabric*) ◆ *adv.* μονοπροσώπως **as an individual** MARCER. *Opusc.* 4 ‖ **with reference to just one thing** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1913C.

μονόπτερος -ον [μόνος, πτερόν] *archit.* **with a single row of columns** VITR. 4.8.1 (*temple*).

μονόπτωτος -ον [μόνος, πίπτω] *gramm.* **that has just one case** AP.[7] *Synt.* 29.1 *etc.*

μονοπωλέω, *contr.* [μόνος, πωλέω] **to have a monopoly** POL. 34.10.14.

μονοπωλία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, πωλέω] **exclusive selling, monopoly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 33 STRAB. 17.1.13; μονοπωλίαν αὑτῷ κατασκευάζειν to secure a monopoly for oneself ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 21.

μονοπώλιον -ου, τό [μόνος, πωλέω] **exclusive selling rights, monopoly** HYP. *fr.* 43 *etc.*; μ. ἔχειν to have a monopoly DIOD. 5.10.2 | *extens.* μ. τοῦτο διανοεῖσθαι κατασκευάσαι to intend to make this city (*sc.* Tomeus) a market with monopoly rights MEMN. 13.

μονόπωλος -ον [μόνος, πῶλος] **one who has a single colt** EUR. *Or.* 1004.

μονόρριζος -ον [μόνος, ῥίζα] **that which has a single root** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.6, 3.15.6, *al. etc.*

μονόρρυθμος -ον [μόνος, ῥυθμός] **inhabited by a single person** *or* **family:** οἰκεῖν μονορρύθμους δόμους to inhabit houses built apart AESCHL. *Suppl.* 961.

μονορῡχης -ου [μόνος, ὀρύσσω] **one who digs with a single tip** PHAN. (AP 6.297.4) (*Ion. and poet.* μουν-).

μονόρχις -εως [μόνος, ὄρχις] **one who has a single testicle** VT *Lev.* 21.20 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 917d *etc.*

μόνος -η -ον Ⓐ **only, isolated** IL. 4.388, *al.* HES. *Op.* 96 SOPH. *Ph.* 172, *al. etc.*; μοῦνος ἐών (left)

alone OD. 22.107, *al.*; μόνην μὴ πρόλειπε do not leave me alone AESCH. *Suppl.* 748; τινὰ μοῦνον λαβὼν βασανίζειν to take s.o. apart to interrogate him HDT. 1.116.2 | ▸ *with gen.*: σοῦ μ. left alone without you, deprived of you SOPH. *Ai.* 511 || **sole, unique** IL. 2.212, 9.482, *al.* HES. *Op.* 11 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.80, *al. etc.*; μοῦνον ... Ὀδυσῆα πατὴρ τέκεν the father begot Odysseus alone as a son OD. 16.118; εἷς μοι μοῦνος τυγχάνεις ἐὼν παῖς you happen to be my only son HDT. 1.38; ἀμφίπολος μία μούνη a single handmaiden OD. 23.227; πρῶτος καὶ μ. first and only HDT. 2.79.3 | ▸ *with gen.* alone *or* among, unique among AESCH. *Pers.* 362, *al.* HDT. 4.15.2, *al.*; μ. τῶν λοιπῶν alone of all the rest ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940a 26; μοῦνος Ἑλλήνων unique among the Greeks SOPH. *El.* 531; μόνοι τῶν ἔξω Πελοποννήσου alone of the Greeks outside the Peloponnese ISOCR. 14.57 [B] **unique, exclusive, inimitable** SOPH. *O.C.* 262, *al. etc.*; μόνης τόδ' ἐστί, δῆλον, Ἰσμήνης κάρα it is clearly beloved Ismene alone, no one else SOPH. *O.C.* 321 || *superl.* μονώτατος solely, all alone ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 352 *etc.*; μ. εἶ σὺ πάντων αἴτιος you alone are responsible for everything ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 182 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἡμιθέων μ. alone among the demigods THEOCR. 15.137 || *adv. neut.* μόνον **only, alone, uniquely** *usu.* | *s.times* ▸ *with imper.* AESCH. *Suppl.* 1012, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 215, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with neg.* μόνον μή *or* μὴ μ. only do not, provided that not XEN. *Symp.* 8.6 *etc.* | οὐ μόνον ... ἀλλὰ καὶ not only ... but also XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17, 8.8.16, 17, *al. etc.* | μόνον οὐ as if, almost ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 516, *Ec.* 538 AN. *Subl.* 44.3 = μόνον οὐχί *and* μονονουχί POL. 3.64.4 LUC. *Tim.* 12 *etc.* || κατὰ μόνας apart, separately THUC. 1.32.5, 37.4 XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.4 *etc.*; ἄρχειν κατὰ μόνας to govern solely ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 34 • *Ion. epic* μοῦνος | *Dor.* μῶνος ◆ *adv.* **μόνως only, uniquely** XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.5, *Cyr.* 3.2.23 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 91 *etc.* || **in a single way** THEM. *in Phys.* 29.22, *al.*

μονοσάμβᾶλος SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.133, *see* μονοσάνδαλος.

μονοσάνδᾰλος -ον [μόνος, σάνδαλον] **one who has just one sandal** APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.16.

μονοσέβαστος -ον [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B, *see* μονόσεπτος.

μονόσεπτος -ον [μόνος, σέβομαι] **revered as unique** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.16.29 (*poet.*).

μονόσιρος -ον **monosiros,** *breed of chicken* GEOP. 14.7.30.

μονοσῑτέω, *contr.* [μόνος, σιτέω] *impf.* ἐμονοσίτουν HP. *Epid.* 7.3 || *aor. ptc.* μονοσιτήσας HP. *Acut.* 9; **to eat just once** *in a day* HP. *V.M.* 10, *Acut.* 11 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.9 *etc.* || **to eat alone** ALEXIS 271.1 • *Ion. 3. pl.* μονοσιτέουσι HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 18 | *inf.* μονοσιτέειν HP. *V.M.* 10, *al.* | *ptc. dat. pl.* μονοσιτέουσι HP. *Acut.* 9, *al.* || *also* μονοσιτίζω APPATR. 65.361C (*aor. inf.* μονοσιτίσαι).

μονοσῑτία -ας, ἡ [μονοσιτέω] **taking of a single meal** *in a day* HP. *Epid.* 2.2.1 ORIB. 45.29.55 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

μονοσκελής -ές [μόνος, σκέλος] **that which stands on one leg** STRAB. 15.1.61.

μονόσκηπτρος -ον [μόνος, σκῆπτρον] **one who holds the scepter alone, who rules alone** NONN. *Ev.* 19.57; μονοσκήπτροισι ἐν θρόνοις on the monarch's throne AESCH. *Suppl.* 374.

μονόστεγος -ον [μόνος, στέγη] **that which is built with a single storey** DION. 3.68.4 *etc.*

μονοστελέχης -ες [μόνος, στέλεχος] **that which has a single stem** *or* **trunk** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1, 2.6.9, *al.*

μονοστέλεχος -ον BAS. *Hex.* 5.7, *see* μονοστελέχης.

μονόστεος -ον [μόνος, ὀστέον] **formed from a single bone** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 16; αὐχήν neck ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686a 21.

μονοστῐβής -ές [μόνος, στείβω] **without a following, alone** AESCH. *Ch.* 768.

μονόστῐχος -ον [μόνος, στίχος] **of a single verse** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.312.3) *etc.* | *neut. pl.* μονόστιχα single verses, compositions of one single verse PLUT. *Pomp.* 27.4, *al.* || **in single file** ORIB. 1.11.2, *al.*

μονόστολος -ον [μόνος, στέλλω] *fig.* **alone** EUR. *Ph.* 742, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.*: φίλας μ. ματρός motherless EUR. *Alc.* 407 || **solitary** LYC. 690.

μονόστομος -ον [μόνος, στόμα] **that which has a single aperture** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.68) (*fistula*) *etc.*

μονοστόρθυγξ -υγγος [μόνος, στόρθυγξ] **hewn from a single block** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.5).

μονοστροφικός -ή -όν [μονόστροφος] **composed of a single strophe** HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **μονοστροφικῶς with a single strophe** HEPH. *Ench.* 61C.

μονόστροφος -ον [μόνος, στρέφω] **fully wheeled:** ἅμαξα cart *or* chariot THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 || **in a single turn** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 180, 187 *etc.*

μονοσυλλᾰβέω, *contr.* [μονοσύλλαβος] *aor. inf.* μονοσυλλαβῆσαι | *ptc.* μονοσυλλαβήσας; **to be monosyllabic** AP.[7] *Pron.* 40.30 *etc.*

μονοσυλλᾰβία -ας, ἡ [μονοσύλλαβος] **monosyllabicity** AP.[7] *Adv.* 156.12 *etc.*

μονοσύλλᾰβος -ον [μόνος, συλλαβή] **that which has a single syllable, monosyllabic** DION.[6] 641.16 DION. *Comp.* 17.2 AP.[7] *Pron.* 27.2, *al. etc.* | *fig.* πᾶς δεσπότης δούλῳ μ. every master speaks to his slaves in monosyllables DEM.[2] 7 || **one who is busy with monosyllables** (*iron.*) ATH. 5.222a ◆ *adv.* **μονοσυλλάβως with** *or* **in a single syllable** AP.[7] *Pron.* 85.18 *etc.*

μονοσύνθρονος -ον [μόνος, σύνθρονος] *Christ.* **the only one to share the throne,** *Christ* PKÖLN 172.12 (IV-V[CE]).

μονοσχημᾰτιστος -ον [μόνος, σχηματίζω] **that which has a single form** AP.[7] *Adv.* 131.3.

μονόσχημος -ον [μόνος, σχῆμα] *rhet.* **that which uses a single figure** PHOEB. 43.9 *etc.*

μονοσχῐδής -ές [μόνος, σχίζω] **that which has a single aperture** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.67) (*fistula*).

μονότεκνος -ον [μόνος, τέκνον] **one who has an only child** EUR. *H.F.* 1021 *etc.*

μονότευχος -ον [μόνος, τεῦχος] *adj.* **that which comprises a single roll** *or* **volume** [CAES.] 213.53.

μονότης -ητος, ἡ [μόνος] **unity** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 21.21 *etc.* || **uniqueness, singularity** AL. *in Metaph.* 416.36 *etc.* || **celibacy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.9.1, *al.*

μονοτοκέω, *contr.* [μονοτόκος] **to beget** *or* **have an only child** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774b 24, *al. etc.*

μονοτοκία -ας, ἡ [μονοτόκος] **condition of having just one child** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 28, 771a 15.

μονοτόκος -ον [μόνος, τίκτω] **that which has one child at a time** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 1, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 2.54 *etc.*; τὰ μέγιστα τῶν ζῴων ἐστὶ μονοτόκα the largest-sized animals have just one offspring at a time ARISTOT. *G.A.* 771a 19 || **one who has an only child** NONN. *D.* 6.31 *etc.* || *with pass. signf.* **only-begotten:** μουνοτόκος κούρη only daughter NONN. *D.* 6.58 • *Ion.* μουνο-.

μονοτονία -ας, ἡ [μονότονος] **monotony, uniformity** QUINT. 11.3.45.

μονότονος -ον [μόνος, τόνος] **uniform, monotonous** CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.46.8 | *fig.* **obtuse, stubborn** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 ◆ *adv.* **μονοτόνως with even tone, uniform in style** AN. *Subl.* 34.2.

μονοτρᾰ́πεζος -ον [μόνος, τράπεζα] **at a single table** *or* **separate dining table:** ξένια μονοτράπεζά μοι παρέσχον they offered me a guest's meal at a separate table EUR. *I.T.* 949.

μονοτροπία -ας, ἡ [μονότροπος] **simple and solitary life** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.32 *etc.*

μονότροπος -ον [μόνος, τρέπω] **one who lives alone, solitary,** *men and animals* EUR. *Andr.* 281 MEN. *Asp.* 121 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 89, *Cher.* 58 AEL. *N.A.* 6.30 *etc.*; μ. βίος solitary life PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 35 PLUT. *Pel.* 3.6 *etc.* || **of a single kind:** ἁπλαῖ καὶ μονότροποι ἡδοναί simple and uniform pleasures PLUT. *QConv.* 662a | *rhet.* λέξις μ. uniform pronunciation DION. *Rh.* 1.8 ◆ *adv.* **μονοτρόπως uniformly, completely:** μ. ἐδόκει πονηρός he seemed a complete villain IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.4 (441).

Μονότροπος -ου, ὁ **The Solitary Man,** PHRYN.[1] *title* (*fr.* 19-31) ATH. 7.307c, *al.*

μονοτροφέω, *contr.* [μόνος, τρέφω] **to eat one meal a day** POSID. 22 (STRAB. 3.3.6).

μονοτροφία -ας, ἡ [μονοτροφέω] **rearing of a single animal** PLAT. *Pol.* 261d.

μονοτύπως [μόνος, τύπος] *adv.* **with a single form** EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.2.9.

μονούᾰτος -ον [μόνος, οὖς] **one-handled, that has just one grip** AP 5.135.1.

μονόϋλος -ον [μόνος, ὕλη] **all made of a single material, full** ZOS.[1] 112B *etc.*

μονοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [μονοφάγος] **to eat alone** ANTIPH. 291 *etc.*

μονοφαγία -ας, ἡ [μονοφάγος] **act of eating alone** VT *4Macc.* 1.27.

μονοφᾰ́γος -ον [μόνος, φαγεῖν] **one who eats alone, glutton, egoist** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 923 (*superl.* -φαγίστατος) AMIPS. 23 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301d *etc.*

μονοφᾰλαγγία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, φάλαγξ] **army that marches in a single phalanx** ARR. *Tact.* 28.6.

μονόφθαλμος -ον [μόνος, ὀφθαλμός] **one-eyed** HDT. 3.116.1, *al.* STRAB. 2.1.9 *etc.*; μ. ἄνδρες one-eyed men (*the Arimaspi*) HDT. 4.13.1, *al.*

μονοφθέγγομαι [μονόφθεγγος] **to be uttered in a single vocalization, with a single sound** EUSTATH. 885.7.

μονόφθογγος -ον [μόνος, φθέγγω] **that which has a single sound, monophthongal** THEODOS. *Can.* 68H (*vowel*).

μονόφορβος -ον [μόνος, φέρβω] **that which is the sole nourishment** *poet.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.191 *etc.*

μονόφρουρος -ον [μόνος, φρουρά] **that which guards alone:** γαίας μ. ἔρκος bulwark that is the country's sole protection AESCH. *Ag.* 257.

μονόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μόνος, φρήν] **one who has his own judgment, who has personal opinions:** δίχα δ' ἄλλων μονόφρων εἰμί I think differently from the rest AESCH. *Ag.* 757.

μονοφῡής -ές [μόνος, φύω] **of singular nature, unique:** γνάθος ... ἔχουσα ὀδόντας μουνοφυέας ἐξ ἑνὸς ὀστέου a jaw with the teeth all of a piece, formed from a single piece of bone HDT. 9.83.2 | **single** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669b 13 || **compact, without lobate structure** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673b 17 || *bot.* **single trunked** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.9, *C.P.* 2.12.2 *etc.* || **single-peaked,** *mountains* STRAB. 12.8.11 • *Ion.* μουνο- || *compar.* -έστερος.

μονόφυλλος -ον [μόνος, φύλλον] **single-leafed** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.2.

μονόφῡλος -ον [μόνος, φυλή] **pure bred:** φῦλα μ. pure breeds OPP.[1] 1.399.

μονόφωνος -ον [μόνος, φωνή] **that which emits a single sound** HP. *Carn.* 18.

μονόχαλος *Dor.*, *see* μονόχηλος.

μονόχειρ -χειρος [μόνος, χείρ] **one who has just one hand** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.15.

μονόχηλος -ον [μόνος, χηλή] **of compact** *or* **uncloven hooves**, *horses* EUR. *I.A.* 225 (*Dor.* -χᾶλος).

μονοχίτων -ωνος [μόνος, χιτών] **dressed in a single tunic** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 25.3 POL. 14.11.2 DIOD. 17.35.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **that which has a single tunic** GAL. 2.816 (*veins*) *etc.*

μονόχλαινος -ον [μόνος, χλαῖνα] **equipped with just one cloak** EUSTATH. 1771.28.

μονοχορδίζω [μονόχορδος] **to measure intervals with a monochord** ARISTID.[2] 3.2.

μονόχορδος -ον [μόνος, χορδή] **that which has a single string**: *subst.* τὸ μονόχορδον **monochord** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.119 *etc.*

μονόχροιος -ον XENOCR.[1] 28, *al.*, *see* μονόχροος.

μονοχρονέω, *contr.* [μονόχρονος] *metr.* **to be of one beat's duration** AG *Bek.* 1150 *etc.*

μονόχρονος -ον [μόνος, χρόνος] **short lived, momentary** ATH. 12.544a ‖ *metr.* **that which lasts a single beat** AG *Bek.* 1171 THEODOS. *Pros.* 139.20 *etc.* | **with a single quantity** LGN. *Heph.* 1.10 *etc.*

μονόχροος -οον, *contr.* μονόχρους -ουν [μόνος, χρόα] **that which has a single color** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 26, *al. etc.*

μονοχρώμᾰτος -ον DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.90b) *etc.*, *see* μονόχροος.

μονόχρωμος -ον ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755a 4 (*v.l.*) AFRIC. *Cest.* 3.36 IO.[1] *in G.A.* p. 130.18, *al. see* μονόχροος.

μονόχρως -ων ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749a 25, *al.*, *see* μονόχροος.

μονόψαφος -ον *Dor.*, *see* μονόψηφος.

μονόψηφος -ον [μόνος, ψῆφος] **one who votes alone, one who decides by himself** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 373 *etc.* | *fig.* μονόψαφον ἐν κολεῷ κατασχοῖσα ξίφος (Hypermestra) who alone holds the sword in the sheath PIND. *N.* 10.6 • *Dor.* -ψᾶφ-.

μονόω, *contr.* [μόνος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμονούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐμόνωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμόνωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμονώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μονωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to make single, reduce to one**: ἡμετέρην γενεὴν μούνωσε Κρονίων the son of Kronos allowed our family just one son per generation OD. 16.117 B **to leave** *or* **keep isolated** *or* **alone** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 5.16.10 AP 9.451.2 ❷ *pass.* A **to be left alone** *or* **abandoned** IL. 11.470 OD. 15.386 HDT. 1.102.2 THUC. 2.81 *etc.*; γυνὴ μονωθεῖσ' οὐδέν all by herself, a woman is worth nothing AESCHL. *Suppl.* 749 | ▸ τινος by s.o. HDT. 1.102.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be separated** *or* **isolated** HDT. 4.113.1 ARISTOT. *G.C.* 332a 24 *etc.*; ὥστε μονωθῆναί τινα αὐτῶν so that one of them is isolated XEN. *Cyn.* 9.9 (*deer*); μόνη, μονωθεῖσ' ἀπὸ πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος alone, bereft of father and mother EUR. *I.A.* 669 B **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 710b, *al. etc.* C **to be taken by oneself** *or* **separately** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 15; πᾶν μεθ' ἑτέρου ἀγαθοῦ αἱρετώτερον ἢ μονούμενον everything is more desirable when joined to another good thing than when taken by itself ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172b 28 • *epic and Ion.* μουν-.: *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐμουνοῦντο HDT. 8.123.2 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* μούνωσε OD. 16.117 | *ptc.* μουνώσας PHILEM. (AP 9.451.2) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμουνωμένος HDT. 1.102.2, 6.15.2 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐμουνώθησαν HDT. 7.139.3 | *ptc.* μουνωθείς, *gen. fem. pl.* μουνωθεισέων HDT. 4.113.1.

Μοντερία -ας, ἡ **Monteria**, *island in the Tyrrhenian Sea* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.79.

μονῳδέω, *contr.* [μόνος, ᾠδή] *impf.* ἐμονῴδουν ‖ *aor.* ἐμονῴδησα ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* μονῳδηθῆναι EUSTATH. 1372.46; **to sing a monody** *or* **a solo** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1077, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 27, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* CRATIN. 270.

μονῳδης -ες [μόνος] **solitary** ARISTOT. *fr.* 171.

μονῳδία -ας, ἡ [μόνος, ᾠδή] A **monody, solo song** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 944, 1330, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 764d, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21 *etc.* B **lamentation, funeral dirge** HIM. 8.1.

μονῳδικός -ή -όν [μόνος, ᾠδή] **monodic** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 943.

μονῳδός -ή -όν **one who sings alone** SCH. LYC. *Pref.* p. 4.15.

μονώνυμος -ον [μόνος, ὄνομα] **one who has a single name** EPIPH. *Anc.* 8.2, *al.* ♦ *adv.* μονωνύμως **with a single name** EPIPH. *Anc.* 8.4, *al.*

μονῶνυξ -ῦχος GAL. 18(1).359, *see* μῶνυξ.

μονώνῡχος -ον [μόνος, ὄνυξ] GEOP. 16.1.12 *etc.*, *see* μῶνυξ | *subst. neut.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.5.28, *al.*

μόνωσις -εως, ἡ [μονόω] **solitude, isolation** PLAT. *Tim.* 31b *etc.* | ▸ ἀπό τινος separation from s.o. PLUT. *Them.* 10.10 ‖ **singularity** CLEM. *Str.* 7.17.107.4.

μονώτης -ου, ὁ [μονόω] **one who lives in solitude, solitary** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 4, *al.* ‖ *adj.* βίος μ. solitary life ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 9 MAX.[1] 21.7.

μονωτικός -ή -όν [μονώτης] **solitary** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 58, *al.*; ὁ θεοῦ λόγος φιλέρημος καὶ μ. the Word of God loves solitude and isolation PHIL.[2] *Her.* 234.

μονῶτις -ιδος, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 9, *fem. of* μονώτης.

μόνωτος -ον [μόνος, οὖς] **that which has a single handle** POLEM. 60 *etc.* ‖ *v.l. in* ANTIG. 53, *see* μόναπος.

μονώψ -ῶπος [μόνος, ὤψ] **one-eyed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 804 EUR. *Cycl.* 21, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 200b.2 • *Ion.* μουν-.

μόνωψ -ωπος, ὁ [μόνος, ὤψ] A **aurochs, bison** AEL. *N.A.* 7.3 (*see* μόναπος) B *medic.* **eye bandage** ORIB. 48.41 *title.*

μόρα -ας, ἡ [μείρομαι] *milit.* **corps** *or* **division** *of the Spart. army* XEN. *Lac.* 11.4, *Hel.* 4.5.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 540 DIOD. 15.32.1 *etc.*

Μοργαντίνη -ης, ἡ **Morgantine**, *locality in Sicily* THUC. 4.65.

μόργνῡμι *impf. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)εμόργνυ SCH. IL. 5.416, 798 HSCH. ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐμορξάμην, *3. pl. epic* μόρξαντο QS 4.270, *see* ὁμόργνυμι.

μόρε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* μείρομαι.

μορέα -ας, ἡ [μόρον] *bot.* **mulberry** NIC. *Al.* 69, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.126 *etc.* • *Ion.* μορέη.

μορέω, *contr.* [μόρος] *later* ❶ *act.* **to toil, take pains to do**, ARISTONIC. *Il.* 14.183 ▸ *with acc.* DOS. *A.* 8 (*aor.* μόρησε *corr. to* μόγησε); ▸ περί τι over sthg. SCH. IL. *Gen.* 14.183 ❷ *pass.* **to be tormented**: *pf. ptc. mid.* μεμορημένος elaborate CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.7.5, *al.* (*v.l.* -μωρ-) | πυρὸς μεμορημένον αὐγαῖς worked in flames of fire, *i.e.* boiled, *or perhaps* broken in pieces and set on fire NIC. *Al.* 229 • *for* μεμορημένος *see also* μείρομαι.

1. μορία -ας, ἡ [*see* μόρος, μόριον] *underst.* ἐλαία **sacred olive tree** LYS. 7.5, *al. etc.* | *pl.* μορίαι sacred olive trees *of the Academy, at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1005 *etc.*

2. μορία -ας, ἡ PALLADAS (AP 11.305.1), *see* μωρία • *Ion. only* -ίη.

μοριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μόριον] **division into fractions** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.10.

Μορίη -ης, ἡ **Morie**, *Nymph* NONN. *D.* 2.86, *al.*

μόρῐμος -ον [*see* μόρσιμος] *poet.* **established by fate, fateful** IL. 20.302 AESCHL. *Ch.* 361 *etc.*; μ. υἱός predestined son PIND. *O.* 2.42.

Μορῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Morinoi**, *people of Gaul* DCASS. 39.50 *etc.*

μόριον -ου, τό [μόρος] A **part, portion** HDT. 7.23.3, *al.* THUC. 2.39.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 760b, *al. etc.*; φασὶ τρία μόρια εἶναι γῆν πᾶσαν they say that the earth is composed of three parts HDT. 2.16.1; ἐν βραχεῖ μορίῳ ἡμέρας in a small portion of the day THUC. 1.85.1; τὰ τῆς ψυχῆς μόρια the parts of the soul ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 9, *al.* | αἱ κατὰ μόριον αἰσθήσεις each particular sense ARISTOT. *Ins.* 461a 4 B **body part, member** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 29, *al. etc.* | *esp. pl.* **sexual organs, genitals**, *of women, men, and animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689a 21, *al.* DIOD. 1.85.3; *also sg.* SEXT. *P.* 3.205 *etc.*; μ. ἀνδρός membrum virile PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 323b C *philos.* **constituent part, essential element** *of abstract or concr. obj.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023b 23; μόρια εὐδαιμονίας components of happiness ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 18, *al.*; μ. τραγῳδίας ὁ τῆς ὄψεως κόσμος the essential feature of tragedy is the spectacular arrangement ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 32 ‖ *gramm.* **part** *of a discourse* DION. *Comp.* 2.1, *al. etc.* | **particle** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.71.2, *al.*; τὸ ἄλφα οὐκ ἔστι μέρος λόγου, ἀλλὰ μ. the alpha is not part of the discourse, but a particle L. *E.M.* 141.47 ‖ *arithm.* **fraction** DIOPH. 1.6 (p. 6.9), *al.* | **denominator** *of a fraction* DIOPH. 1.23 (p. 56.8).

μόριος -α -ον [μόρος] **that which awaits, destined**: μ. γῆ burial ground TYMN. (AP 7.477.2).

Μόριος -ου, ὁ **Morios**, *epith. of Zeus guardian of the sacred olive trees* (μορίαι) SOPH. *O.C.* 705.

Μόριχος -ου, ὁ **Morichos**, *male name* LEON. (AP 16.190.1).

Μορμίας, ὁ **Mormias**, *male name* AEL. *epist.* 19.

μορμολῡκεῖον *and* μορμολύκειον -ου, τό [μορμολύττομαι] **bogeyman** PLAT. *Phaed.* 77e ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.15 LUC. *Tox.* 24 *etc.*; τοῖς μοιχοῖς for adulterers ARISTOPH. *Th.* 417 ‖ *extens.* κωμῳδικὸν μ. comedic mask ARISTOPH. *fr.* 31.

μορμολύκη -ης, ἡ [μορμολύττομαι] SOPHR. 4.27 (*Dor.* -κα) STRAB. 1.2.8, *see* μορμολῡκεῖον.

μορμολύττομαι [μορμώ] *impf.* ἐμορμολυττόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐμορμολυξάμην; **to frighten, terrify** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1245 PLAT. *Crit.* 46c, *al. etc.*; ἡμᾶς ... μορμολύττῃ ἀπὸ τῶν καλῶν you frighten us to distract us from beautiful boys XEN. *Symp.* 4.27 | ▸ *abs.* μορμολύττῃ καὶ οὐκ ἐλέγχεις you are raising a bogeyman, but you have not refuted me PLAT. *Gorg.* 473d ‖ **to be afraid, fear** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ax.* 364b • *impf. act. 2. pl.* ἐμορμολύττετε HSCH.

μορμόρυξις -εως, ἡ **bogeyman, terrifying apparition** PIND. *Pae.* 20.6 (*conject.*).

μορμορωπός -όν [μορμώ, ὤψ] **terrifying to see, frightful** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 925.

μορμύλος -ου, ὁ DORIO (ATH. 7.313e), *see* μορμύρος.

μορμύρος -ου, ὁ [*see* μορμύρω?] *ichthyol.* **mormyros**, *sea fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 20 *etc.*

μορμύρω [*cf. Lat.* murmuro, *Skt.* murmurā, *Lith.* murmėti] *impf.* ἐμόρμυρον PHILOSTR. *Her.* 48.12, *mid.* ἐμορμυρόμην NONN. *D.* 6.257; *act.* **to crash, boil, gurgle**, *water* IL. 5.599, *al.* AP. 1.543 AEL. *N.A.* 14.26 *etc.* | *fig.* **to boil up** *in the spirit* MAN.[1] 5.118 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* DION.[9] 82 • *iter. impf.* μορμύρεσκεν HSCH.

μορμυρωπός -όν [μορμύρος, ὤψ] **that which has fixed** *or* **fish-like eyes**, *sim. to those of a* μορμύρος ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 925 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

μορμύσσομαι [μορμώ] **to terrify, frighten** CALLIM. *H.* 3.70, 4.297 • *also act. in aor. ptc.* μορμύξας *t*SEG 6.140.34.

μορμώ *and* Μορμώ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [*onomat.*?] **witch, bogeyman, Mormo**, *to terrify children* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.17 LUC. *Philops.* 2 *etc.* | *usu.* **bogeyman** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 582, *Pax* 474 | *exclam.* Μορμώ, *to terrify children* THEOCR.

15.40; ▸ *with gen.*: μορμὼ τοῦ θράσους wow, how brave ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 693 • *also nom. sg.* μορμών, *gen.* μορμόνος, *acc.* μορμόνα | *acc. pl.* μορμόνας.

μορμών -όνος, ἡ *see* μορμώ.

μορμωτός -ή -όν [μορμώ] **terrible, horrible** LYC. 342.

μόρξ- *forms of later epic aor., see* ὀμόργνυμι.

μορόεις -εσσα -εν *only neut. pl.* μορόεντα, *dub. signf.*: **elaborated with great effort,** *i.e.* **artistically** (HSCH., *cf.* μορέω) *otherwise* **colored** *or* **shaped like a mulberry** (QS 1.152, *cf.* μόρον): ἕρματα earrings IL. 14.183 OD. 18.298 || *dub. signf.* **fatal, deathly** NIC. *Al.* 569 (*toad*); *prob.* **lucid, shiny** NIC. *Al.* 455 (*olive*); *i.e.* **rich, oily** NIC. *Al.* 130 (*drink*).

μόρον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* mōrum] **berry,** *usu. mulberry* EPICHAR. 208 AESCHL. *fr.* 161.1, *al.* GAL. 10.906, 11.366, AET.[1] 2.16 *etc.* | *blackberry* ATH. 2.51e *etc.*

μόροξος -ου, ὁ GAL. 12.198 *etc., see* μόρχθος.

μόρος -ου, ὁ [μείρομαι] **destiny, fate** IL. 19.421, *al.* OD. 1.34 *etc.*; κἀμπλάκω τοῦ σοῦ μόρου; will I be deprived of your fate? SOPH. *Ant.* 1641 || *usu.* **fatal destiny** *or* **destiny of death, death** IL. 21.133, *al.* OD. 1.166, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 368, *Sept.* 199, *al. etc.*; ὅτε μιν μ. αἶνος ἱκάνοι when his fateful destiny comes to him IL. 18.465 | *s.times of violent death* OD. 9.61, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1313 HDT. 3.65.5, *al. etc.*; τοιούτῳ μόρῳ ἐχρήσατο ὁ παῖς this was the death the child died this death HDT. 1.117.5 || **corpse** AESCHL. *Sept.* 420 *etc.* || *personif.* **Μόρος,** ὁ Death, Fate HES. *Th.* 211 QS 8.325.

μόρχθος -ου, ὁ **morochthos,** *clay used to whiten clothes* DIOSC.[2] 5.134.

μόρρα *perhaps Hyperaeolic form of* μοῖρα *SLG* 261.A *fr.* 2.1.8.

Μορρεύς -έως, ὁ **Morreus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.72, *al.*

μόρρια, τά [*Pers.* mori] **crockery** *oriental, of agate or porcelain* PAUS. 8.18.5.

μόρρινος -ον, [μόρρια] *see* μουρρ-.

μορσῖμος -ον [*see* μόρος, μοῖρα] **marked by destiny, destined, fatal** IL. 5.674, *al.* OD. 16.392, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 933, *al. etc.*; μόρσιμόν ἐστι ▸ *with inf.* it is destined *or* fatal that ... IL. 19.417, *al.* HDT. 3.154.1 | *subst.* τὸ μόρσιμον **destiny, the inevitable** AESCHL. *Sept.* 263, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 236; τὸ μόρσιμον οὐ παρφυκτόν what is destined cannot be escaped PIND. *P.* 12.30 | μόρσιμον ἦμαρ fatal day IL. 15.613 OD. 10.175 || **destined for death, mortal** IL. 22.13.

Μόρσιμος -ου, ὁ **Morsimos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 401, *al.*

Μόρσων -ωνος, ὁ **Morson,** *male name* THEOCR. 5.65.

μορτός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* márta-, *Av.* masă; *see* βροτός] **mortal:** μορτοί the mortals CALLIM. *fr.* 467.

Μόρυς -υος, ὁ **Morys,** *male name* IL. 13.792, 14.514 *etc.*

μορύσσω [*cf. Russ.* mará-ju] *aor. opt. 2. sg.* μορύξαις NIC. *Al.* 144 | *inf.* μορύξαι || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμορυγμένος (*v.l.* μεμορυχμένος *and* μεμορυχημένος); *later act.* **to dip, immerse** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. NIC. *l.c.* || *pass. in pf. ptc.* **dirtied,** stained OD. 13.435 OPP.[1] 3.39.

Μορύχιος -α -ον [Μόρυχος] **of Morychos** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227b.

Μόρῠχος -ου, ὁ **Morychos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 887, *al. etc.* | *prov.* μωρότερος εἶ Μορύχου you are more stupid than Morychos SOPHR. 73.

μορυχώτερον [*see* μορύσσω] *compar. adv.* **more obscurely** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 10 AL. *in Metaph.* 46.23.

μορφά *Dor., see* μορφή.

μορφάεις *Dor., see* μορφήεις.

μορφάζω [μορφή] *impf.* (ἐπ)εμόρφαζον PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 200, *Ios.* 166 || *aor.* ἐμόρφασα; *act.* **to gesticulate, make faces** XEN. *Symp.* 6.4 *etc.* | **to counterfeit, imitate** ▸ *with acc.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.29 || *mid.* **to imitate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.31.1 • *poet. impf. mid. 3. sg.* μορφάζετο [MAX.[2]] *H.* 2.35.

μορφασμός -οῦ, ὁ [μορφάζω] **morphasmos,** *dance that mimics animal movements* ATH. 14.626f *etc.*

Μορφεύς -έως, ὁ **Morpheus,** *god of sleep, only* OV. *Met.* 11.634, *al.* (Morphea).

μορφή -ῆς, ἡ [A] **form, figure, appearance** PARM. B8.53 AESCHL. *Pr.* 210, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.76, *al.* AP. 4.1193 *etc.*; θεῶν of the gods XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13; τοῦ στόματος of the mouth ACH. 2.1.3 | *of a man* **figure, person** SOPH. *El.* 1159, *al.* | **size, stature:** μορφὰν βραχύς small in stature PIND. *I.* 4.53; μέγας τὴν μορφήν of great size (*elephant*) ACH. 4.4.3 | *extens., of words* **good form, dignity** OD. 8.170, 11.367 [B] **form, appearance, aspect** AESCHL. *fr.* 619M, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 699, *al. etc.*; ὀνειράτων ἀλίγκιοι μορφαῖσι dreamlike in their form AESCHL. *Pr.* 449; ἀλλάττειν τὸ αὐτοῦ εἶδος εἰς πολλὰς μορφάς to change one's shape in many ways PLAT. *Rp.* 380d | *pl.* μορφαί external actions, gestures, postures DION. 14.9.4 (*of barbarians*) [C] *extens.* **species, sort, kind** EUR. *Ion* 382, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 397c ARISTOT. *G.A.* 737b 4, *al. etc.*; ἄλλαι βιότου μορφαί other ways of life EUR. *Ion* 1068; παντοδαπαὶ χρωμάτων μορφαί all kinds of colors ARISTOT. *Col.* 799b 18 [D] *philos.* **form** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1033b 6, *al.*; ἡ οὐσία καὶ ἡ ἑκάστου μ. the essence and the form of each thing ARISTOT. *P.A.* 646b 2 || *Christ.* **nature** *or* **essence** *of God* NT *Phil.* 2.6 GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.55 • *Dor.* μορφά.

μορφήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [μορφή] **of fine appearance, beautiful** PIND. *I.* 7.22.

μορφίζομαι [μορφή] **to simulate, pretend** GEL. 3.16.6.

μόρφνος -ου [*cf. Lith.* márgas?] *perhaps* **dark in color,** *epith. of an eagle* IL. 24.316 HES. *Sc.* 134 || *subst.* ὁ μόρφνος *species of eagle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 25 *etc.*

μορφοειδής -ές [μορφή, εἶδος] **that which has one form** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335d, *QConv.* 735a; τὰ μὴ ἔχοντα μορφοειδῆ σχηματισμόν those things that do not have a precise form EPIC. 24.48.

μορφοεμφέρεια -ας, ἡ [μορφή, ἐμφέρεια] **resemblance in form** *or* **image** EPIPH. *Anc.* 103.1.

μορφόλῡκος -ον [μορφή, λύκος] **wolf-like in appearance** *PPGM 4.2812.

μορφοποιέω, *contr.* [μορφή, ποιέω] *impf. pass.* ἐμορφοποιούμην PHOT. (*PK* 501.1) || *aor.* ἐμορφοποίησα || *aor. inf. pass.* (ἀνα)μορφοποιηθῆναι EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.35.8 ❶ *act.* **to mold** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.9 *etc.* | **to depict** DION.[21] *C.H.* 140C ❷ *pass.* **to be molded** CH 9.2.

μορφοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [μορφοποιέω] **depiction, representation** DION.[21] *C.H.* 141A.

μορφοσκόπος -ον [μορφή, σκοπός] **one who observes forms** *or* **figures** ARTEMID. 2.69.

μορφοφάνής -ές [μορφή, φαίνω] **symbolic** AP 1.88.2.

μορφόω, *contr.* [μορφή] *impf. pass.* ἐμόρφουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμορφούμην || *fut.* μορφώσω || *aor.* ἐμόρφωσα, *mid.* ἐμορφωσάμην || *pf.* μεμόρφωκα, *mid. pass.* μεμόρφωμαι || *later ppf. mid. pass.* μεμορφώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐμορφώθην || *fut. pass.* μορφωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to give form** ▸ *with acc.* ARAT. 374 *etc.*; μορφῶσαι τὸν ἀσώματον to give form to an incorporeal being NIL. (AP 1.33.1) ❷ *pass.* **to be formed, take on a form** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.7 NT *Gal.* 4.19 *etc.* • *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* μορφοῦτο IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 1.138 NONN. *D.* 6.176, *al.*

μορφώ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [μορφή] **form, figure** STOB. 1.41.2 || **Beauty,** *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 3.15.10.

μόρφωμα -ατος, τό [μορφόω] **form, figure, appearance** AESCHL. *Ag.* 873, *Eum.* 412 EUR. *Hel.* 19 *etc.*; ὀνείρων προσφερεῖς μορφώμασιν dreamlike in form AESCHL. *Ag.* 1218 | **image, idol** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 31.19.

μόρφωσις -εως, ἡ [μορφόω] **act of shaping, of giving form** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.4 *etc.* || **form, appearance** NT *Rom.* 2.20, *Tim.* 2.3.5 || **formation** IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1 *etc.*

μορφωτικός -ή -όν [μορφόω] **that which gives form, formative** PROCL. *in Parm.* 780, *al.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.30.8 *etc.* • *adv.* μορφωτικῶς **by way of forming, formatively** AN. *Incr.* 21 *etc.*

μορφώτρια -ας, ἡ [μορφόω] **she who gives form, transformer:** ἡ συῶν μ. Κίρκη Circe who transforms men into pigs EUR. *Tr.* 437.

μόσσῦν *or* μόσυν -υνος, ὁ [*Ass.* masug] **wooden building** *or* **house** XEN. *An.* 5.4.26 DION. 1.26.2 STRAB. 12.3.18 *etc.* || **wooden tower** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.68 LYC. 433 || **turret** *of a ship* LYC. 1432.

Μόσσῦνες -ων, οἱ ARTEMID. 1.8, *see* Μοσσύνοικος.

Μοσσυνικός -ή -όν [Μοσσύνοικος] **done by the Mossynoikoi** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 431.

Μόσσυνοι -ων, οἱ ORPH. *A.* 742, *see* Μοσσύνοικος.

Μοσσύνοικος -ον **of the Mossynoikoi** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 9 *etc.* | οἱ Μοσσύνοικοι **Mossynoikoi,** *people of Pontus* HDT. 3.94.2, *etc.*

μόστηνα κάρυα, τά *type of nut* ATH. 2.52b (*prob. corrupt*).

μοσυλῖτις, ἡ [μόσυλ(λ)ον] *bot., variety of* κασία DIOSC.[2] 1.14.

μόσυλ(λ)ον -ου, τό *bot. variety of cinnamon, similar to* μοσυλῖτις DIOSC.[2] 1.14 GAL. 14.257.

μοσυν- *v.l., see* μοσσυν-.

Μόσῦνος -ου, ὁ **Mosynos,** *brother of Phorkys* QS 6.631.

Μόσυχλος -ου, ὁ **Mosychlos,** *volcano on Lemnos* NIC. *Th.* 472.

μοσχᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [μόσχος] **calf, veal** VT *Gen.* 18.7, *al. etc.*

μοσχεία -ας, ἡ [μοσχεύω] **act of planting a shoot, grafting** PHIL.[6] 1.3 *etc.*

μόσχειος -ον [μόσχος] **of a calf** XEN. *An.* 4.5.31, *Hip.* 12.7, *al.* POL. 6.23.3 *etc.*

μόσχευμα -ατος, τό [μοσχεύω] **sprout, shoot** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.11.5, *H.P.* 2.2.5 VT *Wis.* 4.3 *etc.* | *s.times fig.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 18, *al.*

μόσχευσις -εως, ἡ [μοσχεύω] **propagation by means of shoots, grafting** GEOP. 11.3 (*title*).

μοσχεύω [μόσχος] *impf.* (ὑπ)εμόσχευον EUNAP. *HGM* 271.27 || *aor.* ἐμόσχευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμοσχευμένος THPHR. *C.P.* 3.5.3, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐμοσχεύθην || *fut. pass.* (μετα)μοσχευθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.132.24 P. ❶ *act. agr.* **to plant a shoot, make a graft** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.1, 3.5.1, *al. etc.* | *fig.* τοὺς τοιούτους μ. to make them set roots DEMOSTH. 25.48 | **to nurture** ▸ τινὰ ἐκ νέου s.o. from babyhood PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.30 ❷ *pass.* **to be implanted** DION. 7.46.6 (*fig.*).

μοσχή -ῆς, ἡ [μόσχος] **calfskin** ANAXAN. 68.

μοσχηδόν [μόσχος] *adv.* **like a calf** NIC. *Al.* 357.

μοσχίδιον -ου, τό [μόσχος] **young** *or* **small sprout** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 996 *etc.*

Μοσχίνη -ης, ἡ **Moschine,** *poetess* ATH. 7.297b.

μοσχίον -ου, τό [μόσχος] **calf** EPHIP. 15.12 THEOCR. 4.4, *al.* || **sprout** CYR.[1] *Glaph.* 2 (1.38B), *al.* • *later also* μόσχιον.

μόσχιος -α -ον [μόσχος] **of a calf** EUR. *El.* 811 (*v.l.* μόσχειος) *etc.*

Μοσχίων -ωνος, ὁ **Moschion**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 48.15, *al. etc.*

Μόσχοι -ων, οἱ **Moschoi**, *people of Pontus* HDT. 3.94.2, *al. etc.*

μοσχομᾰγειρος -ου, ὁ [μόσχος, μάγειρος] **butcher** *P*OXY. 1764.6 (III^{CE}).

μοσχοποιέω, *contr.* [μόσχος, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐμοσχοποίουν ‖ *aor.* ἐμοσχοποίησα ‖ *pf.* μεμοσχοποίηκα; **to build a calf** NT *Acts* 7.41 *etc.*

μοσχοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [μοσχοποιέω] **fabrication of a calf** CLEM. *Str.* 2.15.70.4 *etc.*

μοσχοπώλης -ου, ὁ [μόσχος, πωλέω] **calf seller** *P*TEBT. 890.229 (II^{BCE}).

1. μόσχος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* mozi] Ⓐ **shoot, sprout, twig** *of a plant* IL. 11.105 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **calf, young bull** HDT. 3.28.2, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 20a, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545a 19, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 552, *al. etc.*; μ. ἀρτιγέννητος a newborn calf LONG. 1.15.3 | *also fem.* ἡ μ. young cow EUR. *Bac.* 678, *al.* | *extens. all animal young* ACHAE. 47 *etc.* ‖ *fig. masc. and fem.* **youth, boy, maiden** EUR. *I.A.* 1623 (*masc.*), *Hec.* 526 (*fem.*), *al.*

2. μόσχος -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* mušk] **musk** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.796) AET.[1] 1.131.

Μόσχος -ου, ὁ **Moschos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 13 DEMOSTH. 21.121 *etc.*

μοσχοσφρᾱγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [μόσχος, σφραγίζω] **one who brands calves** *for sacrifice* CHAEREM. (PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7) *etc.*

μοσχοσφραγιστικός -ή -όν [μοσχοσφραγιστής] **having to do with the branding of calves** *for sacrifice* CLEM. *Str.* 6.4.36.2.

μοσχόταυρος -ου, ὁ [μόσχος, ταῦρος] **bullock** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 4.3.

μοσχοτομέα -ας, ἡ **terrain with shrubby vegetation** *I*G 9.1.61.34 (II^{CE}).

μοσχοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [μόσχος, τρέφω] **calf breeder** *P*SB 9799.7, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

μοτάριον -ου, τό [μοτός] *medic.* **swab** GAL. 19.107 *etc.*

μοτή -ῆς, ἡ QS 4.212 (*epic gen. pl.* μοτάων *codd.*), *see* μοτός.

μοτός -οῦ, ὁ *medic.* **pad, bandage** HP. *V.C.* 14, *al.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.11) (μότοι) *etc.* ‖ *surg.* **probe, drainage tube** HP. *Morb.* 2.47, *al.*

μοτοφῠλᾰκιον -ου, τό [μοτοφύλαξ] *medic.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.74) *etc.*, *see* μοτοφῠλαξ.

μοτοφῠλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μοτός, φύλαξ] *medic.* **bandage** *to hold a pad in place* ORIB. 44.8.11 *etc.*

μοτόω, *contr.* [μοτός] *fut.* μοτώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμότωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμοτώθην; **to stop up with a gauze pad** HP. *V.C.* 13 *etc.* ‖ **to bind** VT *Hos.* 6.1 *etc.*

Μοτύη -ης, ἡ **Motye**, *island off Sicily* THUC. 6.2.

μοτώ, ἡ *bot.* **cinnamon**, *variety* [ARR.] 12, *al.* GAL. 14.72 *etc.*

μοτώδης, ἡ [μοτώ] **like cinnamon** GAL. 12.606.

μότωμα -ατος, τό [μοτόω] **pad** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.2.

μότωσις -εως, ἡ [μοτόω] **pad, bandage** HP. *Art.* 40 VT (Aq.) *Is.* 1.6 *etc.*

μου *gen. sg.*, *see* ἐγώ.

Μουγίλωνες -ων, οἱ **Mougilones**, *Germanic people* STRAB. 7.1.3.

μουζῐκιον -ου, τό **chest covered with a mosaic** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 79 *etc.*

Μούζιρις -ιδος, ἡ **Mouziris**, *city in India* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 31 *etc.*

Μούθ, ἡ **Mouth**, *byname for Isis* PLUT. *Isid.* 374b.

μουῖα *Lac.*, *see* μυῖα.

μούκηρος *Lac.*, *see* μύκηρος.

Μουκία -ας, ἡ (*Lat.*) **Mucia**, *female name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.13.

Μουκιανός -οῦ, ὁ (*Lat.*) **Mucianus**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 4.3.

μουκίζω **to mock, scorn** LEONTN. *VSym.* 87.4 | **to reprove, mouth silent criticisms** HSCH.

Μούκιος -ου, ὁ (*Lat.*) **Mucius**, *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 9.1.

μούλη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* mula] **mule** AL.[6] 1.15 *etc.*

μουλικός -ή, -όν [*cf.* μούλη] **of** *or* **for mules** *I*SEG 37.335.3.10.6, *al.*

Μούλιος -ου, ὁ **Moulios**, *male name* IL. 11.739 *etc.*

μουλίων -ωνος, ὁ [μούλη] **muleteer** BAS. *epist.* 231.1.26.

μουν- *Ion.*, *see* μον-.

Μουνάτιος -ου, ὁ (*Lat.*) **Munatius**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 9.1, 30.3, *al.*

Μοῦνδα, ἡ **Mounda (Munda)**, *town in Spain* PLUT. *Caes.* 56.2.

μοῦνδος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* mundus] **Mundus**, *ditch through the center of the forum, at Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 11.2.

Μοῦνδος -ου, ὁ **Moundos**, *male name* MUND. (AP 9.103 *title*).

μουνικίπιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* municipium] **municipium** *I*EPH. 3048.13 IOS. *A.I.* 19.291.

Μουνιχία -ας, ἡ **Mounichia**, *bay off Piraeus* HDT. 8.76.1 THUC. 2.13.7, *al. etc.* ‖ ἡ Μ. Ἄρτεμις Artemis Mounichia XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11 CALLIM. *H.* 3.259 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ *also* Μουνυχ- (*s.times v.l.*).

Μουνιχίαζε [Μουνιχία] *adv.* **to** *or* **toward Mounichia** LYS. 13.29.

Μουνιχίασι [Μουνιχία] *adv.* **in** *or* **at Mounichia** THUC. 8.92.5 *etc.*

Μουνιχιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Mounichion**, *name of the tenth Attic month* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1046 *etc.* • *also* Μουνυχ-.

Μούνιχος -ου, ὁ **Mounichos**, *male name* EUR. *Hip.* 760 *etc.*

μουνο- *Ion.*, *see* μονο-.

μουνοκέλης -ητος, ὁ [μόνος, κέλης] *Ion.* **saddle-** *or* **racehorse** EPIGR. (PAUS. 8.42.9).

Μουνυχ- *see* Μουνιχ-.

μουνώψ *Ion.*, *see* μονώψ.

Μουρήνας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Murena**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.6, *al. etc.*

Μοῦρκος -ου, ὁ **Murcus**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 27.6.

μούρρινος -η -ον **of agate** (*dub.*): μουρρίνη λιθία precious stones, *perhaps* agates [ARR.] 48 (*cf.* 6) | *subst.* τὰ μούρρινα **crockery** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.21 • *also* μορρ-.

Μουρυχίδης -ου, ὁ **Mourychides**, *male name* HDT. 9.4.1, 5.1 (*acc. sg.* -ην).

Μοῦσα -ης, ἡ [*see* μανθάνω?; *see* μένος, μέμονα?; *cf. Lat.* mōns?] **Mousa (Muse)** (*the Muses were goddesses of arts and sciences, usu. nine in number, daughters of Zeus and Mnemosyne*) IL. 2.761, *al.* OD. 1.1, 24.60, *al.* HES. *Th.* 966, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **music, song, poetry** PIND. *O.* 13.22, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 643 *etc.*; μοῦσαν στυγερὰν ἀποφαίνεσθαι to unfold a horrifying song AESCHL. *Eum.* 308; τραγῳδὸς μοῦσα tragic poetry, tragedy CALLIM. *fr.* 215; τῆς ἁπαλῆς μούσης ἐλίγαινε he sang a melody of sweet music ACH. 2.1.1 ‖ **culture, education** PLAT. *Rp.* 411c, *al. etc.* • *Aeol. and lyr.* μοῖσα SAPPH. 103.5, *al. etc.* | *Dor.* μῶσα ALCM. 14a.1 *etc.*, *Lac.* μῶα (μῶά) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1298.

Μουσαγέτας *Dor.*, *see* Μουσηγέτης.

μουσαῖος -α -ον [μοῦσα] **of the Muses**: μ. ἀνήρ cultured *or* educated man AG *Ox.* 3.215.

Μουσαῖος -ου, ὁ **Mousaios**, *male name* (*myth.*) HDT. 7.6.3, *al. etc.*

μουσανᾰγωγός -ου, ἡ [Μοῦσα, ἀνάγω] **guide of the Muses**, *epith. of Isis at Kanopos* POXY. 1380.62 (II^{CE}).

μουσάριον -ου, τό [Μούσα?] *medic.* **mousarion**, *eye ointment* AL.[6] 2 (2.15.7).

Μουσάριον -ου, ἡ **Mousarion**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 7.

μούσαρον -ου, τό [μοῦσα] **mosaic work** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 302 *etc.*

μουσαρχος -ου, ὁ [μοῦσα, ἄρχω] **leader of the Muses**, *epith. of Apollo* LYR. *C.P.* 49D.

Μούσας -α, ὁ **Muses**, *doctor* GAL. 13.463, *al.*

μουσεῖον -ου, τό [μοῦσα] Ⓐ **seat** *or* **temple of the Muses** AESCHN. 1.10 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278b | *fig. of a place of arts or letters* ATH. 5.187d (*at Athens, cf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 736d) *etc.* | *extens.* **school of philosophy, library, museum** STRAB. 17.1.8 (*at Alexandria*) *etc.* Ⓑ **work of the Muses**: μουσεῖα θρηνήμασι ξυνῳδά choruses attuned to funeral chants EUR. *Hel.* 174; χελιδόνων μουσεῖα choirs of swallows ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 93; μουσεῖα λόγων repertory of rhetorical models PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267b ‖ *pl.* τὰ μουσεῖα festival of the Muses PAUS. 9.31.3 *etc.* Ⓒ **mosaic** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 479 *etc.*

Μουσεῖον -ου, τό [Μοῦσα] **the Mouseion**, *hill in Athens* PAUS. 1.25.8 ‖ *locality in Boeotia* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.11.

μούσειος -ον [μοῦσα] **that which pertains to the Muses, of the Muses** PIND. *I.* 8.62, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 410; ὑπερεῖσαι λίθον μοισαῖον to raise a stele to the Muses, *i.e.* a monument of poetry PIND. *N.* 8.47 ‖ **musical** AP 9.372.6 • *Aeol.* μοισαῖος.

μουσηγέτης -ου, ὁ [μοῦσα, ἡγέομαι] **guide of the Muses, Musegetes**, *epith. of Apollo* PIND. *fr.* 94c PAUS. 1.2.5 *etc.* ‖ **choirmaster, chorus leader** CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.88.4 • *Dor.* μουσᾱγέτᾱς.

Μουσήλιος -ου, ὁ **Mouselios**, *male name* AP 9.800.1, *al.*

μουσίζω [μοῦσα] ❶ *act.* **to sing** *with accompaniment* THEOCR. 8.38, 11.81 (*Dor. pres.* μουσίσδ-) ❷ *mid.* **to sing, send forth**: ἄχαριν κέλαδον an unpleasant racket EUR. *Cycl.* 489 (*pres. ptc.* μουσιζόμενος).

μουσῐκεύομαι [μουσικός] *impf.* ἐμουσικευόμην DUR. 80 ‖ *fut.* μουσικεύσομαι PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.251.16 ‖ *aor. ptc.* μουσικευσάμενος SEXT. *S.* 6.29, 35; **to sing** ATH. 12.510d *etc.* ‖ **to be a conoisseur of music** SEXT. *S.* 6.29.

Μουσίκιος -ου, ὁ **Mousikios**, *poet* MUSIC. (AP 9.39 *title*).

μουσῐκός -ή -όν [μοῦσα] Ⓐ *proper.* that has to do with the Muses: **musical, singing** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1163 (*contests*) PLAT. *Ax.* 371d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 21, *al. etc.*; θέαι μουσικαὶ καὶ θυμελικαί musical and dramatic shows PLUT. *F.M.* 4.6; ἦχος ὀρνίθων μουσικῶν sound of songbirds LONG. 1.9.1 | *subst.* τὰ μουσικά **music** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 PLAT. *Rp.* 403c *etc.* | θεωρία μουσική artistic pursuit ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245a 22 ‖ **one who studies music, musical**, *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 PLAT. *Rp.* 402d; ποιητικοὶ καὶ μουσικοὶ ἄνδρες experts in poetry and music PLAT. *Leg.* 802b; περὶ αὐλοὺς μουσικώτατοι most highly skilled aulos players ATH. 4.176e | *frequently as epith.* ὁ μουσικός the musical one, *i.e.* the student *or* conoisseur of music AP.[2] 49 (*Aristoxenos*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **skilled, educated, learned**, *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1244, *Eq.* 191 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: παρ' ὄχλῳ μουσικώτεροι λέγειν they are more talented at public speaking EUR. *Hip.* 989 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ μουσική (*sc.* τέχνη) **music, lyric song** PIND. *O.* 1.15, *al.* HDT. 6.129.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 376e, *al.* LONG. 1.13.4 *etc.*; κυριωτάτην ἐν μουσικῇ τροφὴν music is the most important part of education PLAT. *Rp.* 401d; τιμᾶν τὸν τάφον τοῦ πατρὸς χοροῖς καὶ μουσικῇ καὶ γυμνικοῖς ἀγῶσιν to honor one's father's funeral with choruses, music, and gymnastic contests ISOCR. 9.1 | ἐν τοῖς τῆς μουσικῆς ἄθλοις in poetry contests ISOCR. 4.159 ‖ **literary and artistic education** *in usu.* XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 ISOCR. 9.4, *al.* ACH. 1.8.4 *etc.*; ὡς φιλοσοφίας οὔσης μεγίστης μουσικῆς if philosophy is the

highest form of education PLAT. *Phaed.* 61a; οἱ περὶ τὴν μουσικὴν καὶ οἱ περὶ τὴν ἄλλην παίδευσιν those who concern themselves with the arts and those with other forms of learning ISOCR. 9.50 | *extens.* μ. ἀκριβὴς ἐν ἀσπίδι perfection in the art of war EUR. *Suppl.* 906 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* μουσικῶς **musically, according to the rules of music** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 108d, *al.* || *extens.* **artfully, tastefully, appropriately** PLAT. *Rp.* 403a, *al. etc.*; ταῦτα ἐμμελῶς λέγεται καὶ μ. these discourses are elegant and artful ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 31 || *compar.* -ωτέρως ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 29 | *superl.* -ώτατα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 873.

μουσιπόλος -ον [*see* μουσοπόλος] **poetic, melodious** ORPH. *H.* 18.18 (*v.l.*), *al.*

μουσίσδω *Dor.*, *see* μουσίζω.

μούσμων -ονος, ὁ *zool.* **moufflon** STRAB. 5.2.7.

μουσόγραφος -ον [μοῦσα, γράφω] *prob.* **written in verse** *I*SEG 28.541.

μουσόδομος -ον [μοῦσα, δέμω] **built with music:** τείχη walls HONEST. (AP 9.250.4).

μουσοδόνημα -ατος, τό [μοῦσα, δονέω] **frenzy caused by the Muses, poetic rapture** EUP. 263.

μουσοεπής -ές [μοῦσα, ἔπος] **one who talks in verse** *I*GVI 1179.2 (II^{BCE}).

μουσοεργός *see* μουσουργός.

μουσόθετος -ον [μοῦσα, τίθημι] **established with music:** Θήβης τείχεα the walls of Thebes *I*SEG 8.528 (Egypt II-III^{CE}).

μουσοκόλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μοῦσα, κόλαξ] **flatterer of the Muses** DION. 7.9.4.

μουσοληπτέομαι, *contr.* [μουσόληπτος] **to be possessed** *or* **inspired by the Muses** PHOT. *Bibl.* 411a16.

μουσόληπτος -ον [μοῦσα, λαμβάνω] **possessed** *or* **inspired by the Muses** PLUT. *Marc.* 17.11, *al. etc.*

μουσομᾰνέω, *contr.* [μουσομανής] **to be passionate about music** *or* **poetry** LUC. *Nero* 6 ATH. 4.183e *etc.*

μουσομᾰνής -ές [μοῦσα, μαίνομαι] **devotee of the Muses, music lover** SOPH. *fr.* 245.1 (*dat. sg.* μουσομανεῖ; *otherwise pres. ind. 3. sg. of the prev.*); τέττιξ cicada THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.4).

μουσομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [μουσομανής] **devotion to the Muses, passion for the arts** PLUT. *QConv.* 706c.

μουσόμαντις, ὄρνις [μοῦσα, μάντις] **bird that sings prophecies** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 276.

μουσομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [μοῦσα, μήτηρ] **mother of the Muses** AESCHL. *Pr.* 461.

μουσοπᾰλαιολύμας -α, ὁ [μοῦσα, παλαιός, λυμαίνω] **corrupter of ancient music** TIMOTH. 15.216.

μουσοπᾰτακτος -ον [μοῦσα, πατάσσω] **beaten by the Muses** CIC. *ad Q.fr.* 2.8.1.

μουσόπνευστος -ον [μοῦσα, πνέω] *poet.* **inspired by the Muses** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.41.15.

μουσοποιέω, *contr.* [μοῦσα, ποιέω] **to compose** *in verse* ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *fr.* 245.3 || **to sing, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 334.

μουσοποιός -όν [μουσοποιέω] **one who sings** *or* **plays** EUR. *Hip.* 1428 || *subst.* ὁ μουσοποιός **poet** EUR. *Tr.* 1189 THEOCR. *epigr.* 19.1 | *subst.* ἡ μουσοποιός **poetess** HDT. 2.135.1 (*Sappho*).

μουσοπόλος -ον [μοῦσα, πολέω] **servant of the Muses, poetic, melodious** EUR. *Ph.* 1499 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ μουσοπόλος **poet** SAPPH. 150.1 EUR. *Alc.* 445 *etc.* | **artist** *AP* 9.799.5 ◆ *Aeol.* μοισοπ-.

μουσοπρόσωπος -ον [μοῦσα, πρόσωπον] **beautiful as a Muse** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.1).

μουσοτέχνης -ου, ὁ **musician** *I*G 12.7.449.1 (II^{BCE}) ◆ *Dor.* -νας.

μουσοτρᾰφής -ές **raised by the Muses** EUSTATH. 124.25.

μουσουργέω, *contr.* [μουσουργός] *impf.* ἐμουσούργουν AEL. *V.H.* 14.30 || *fut.* μουσουργήσω || *aor. ptc.* μουσουργήσας THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1 *prooem.* 4; **to compose poetic** *or* **musical works** PHILOSTR.[1] 6.2 *etc.*

μουσουργία -ας, ἡ [μουσουργός] **song, poetry** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 3, *al. etc.* ◆ *Ion* -ίη.

μουσουργός -όν [μοῦσα, ἔργον] **one who cultivates music:** *subst.* ἡ μουσουργός **singer, songstress, musician** HP. *NatPuer.* 13 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.11 ATH. 4.129a *etc.* | *masc.* ὁ μ. singer, musician IOS. *A.I.* 15.2.4 (24) *etc.* ◆ *Ion.* μουσοεργός.

μουσόφθαρτος -ον [μοῦσα, φθείρω] **slain by the Muses,** *Adonis* LYC. 832.

μουσοφιλής -ές [μοῦσα, φίλος] **lover of the Muses** PHILOD. (AP 11.44.2).

μουσοφίλητος -ον [μοῦσα, φιλέω] **beloved of the Muses** CORIN. 21 ◆ *Boeot.* μωσο-.

μουσοχᾰρής -ές [μοῦσα, χαίρω] **lover of the Muses** *or* **of poetry** MAEC. (AP 9.411.2).

μουσόω, *contr.* [μοῦσα] *aor.* ἐμούσωσα (*usu. in compd.*) || *pf.* μεμούσωκα PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.75, *mid. pass.* μεμούσωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμουσώθην ❶ *act.* A **to endow with a harmonious voice** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.75 B **to adorn with mosaic** IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 223 ❷ *pass.* **to be educated** *or* **cultured** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1127 PLUT. *Per.* 5.3, *al. etc.*; μεμουσωμένος educated, cultured PLUT. *Col.* 1121f PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 51 AEL. *N.A.* 16.3 *etc.* || **to be set to music** DION. *Dem.* 40.7.

μουστάκια -ων, τά [*Lat.* mustācea] **moustakia,** *dessert* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

μουστάρια -ας, ἡ *bot.* **mustaria,** *one of the names for elecampane* DIOSC.[2] 3.121.8.

μουστάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* mustarius] **grape must, new wine** AN. *Med.* 18.13 | **unit of measurement** *of wine* PFLOR. 65.18 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

μουσῳδός -όν [μοῦσα, ᾠδή] **one who sings, melodious** MAN.[1] 5.143.

μούσωσις -εως, ἡ **mosaic** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 232, *al.*

μουσωτής -οῦ, ὁ [μουσόω] **mosaicist** *I*SYRIE 1.302 (VI^{CE}) EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 1474 *etc.*

Μουτίνη -ης, ἡ STRAB. 4.6.7, *see* Μυτίνη.

μοχθέω, *contr.* [μόχθος] *impf.* ἐμόχθουν || *fut.* μοχθήσω || *aor.* ἐμόχθησα || *pf.* μεμόχθηκα A **to be in pain, suffer, endure** ▸ τινι because of sthg. IL. 10.106 EUR. *Ion* 135 *etc.*; πολλοῖσι δ' ὄμβροις ἠλίου τε καύμασι μοχθοῦσα enduring heavy rains and the scorching sun SOPH. *O.C.* 351 B ▸ *abs.* **to tire, toil, take pains** THUC. 2.39.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 556 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος over sthg. EUR. *fr.* 580.5 || ▸ *with int. acc.*: **to face** *or* **endure hardships** *or* **labor** *or* **pain** *or* **discomfort** SOPH. *Tr.* 1047 EUR. *Hip.* 301, *al. etc.*; ἵνα μήτε ... μοχθῶσι περιττὸν πόνον so that they do not endure unnecessary hardship XEN. *Oec.* 18.2; πολλὰ περὶ τὴν στρατιὰν ἐμοχθησάτην these two have undergone many hardships for the army XEN. *An.* 6.6.31 C **to make efforts to care for** ▸ *with acc.*: τέκνα ἀμόχθησα the sons for whom I have suffered such pain EUR. *H.F.* 281; πόδα σὸν τυφλόπουν θεραπεύμασιν αἰὲν ἐμόχθει she would always make efforts to guide your blind steps EUR. *Ph.* 1549.

μόχθημα -ατος, τό [μοχθέω] *pl. only* **toils, suffering, fatigue, discomfort** AESCHL. *Pr.* 464 EUR. *Ion* 1129; μόνον τὰ πάντα λύει ταῦτ' ἔπος μοχθήματα a single word erases all these discomforts SOPH. *O.C.* 1616.

μοχθηρία -ας, ἡ [μοχθηρός] A **bad condition, faulty state, weakness** DEMOCR. B187 *etc.*; μ. σώματος **physical weakness** PLAT. *Grg.* 505a | *log.* **error, fault** *of an argument or premise* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 179b 17, *al.* B **incapacity, bad quality,** *of pers.* ANTIPHO 4.2.4 *etc.* | *extens. of a place* STRAB. 5.2.7 || *usu. mor.* **wickedness, badness** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 425, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 734d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1130b 24, *al. etc.* | *pl.* ἀρεταὶ καὶ μοχθηρίαι virtues and vices ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 24 C **bad smell** PLUT. *QConv.* 693d.

μοχθηρός -ά -όν [μόχθος] **one who suffers hardships, unfortunate, unhappy** AESCHL. *Sept.* 257 SOPH. *Ph.* 254 *etc.* || **that which brings hardships** *or* **pain, grievous, laborious** HDT. 7.46.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 781 *etc.*; ἢ ζῶ βίον μοχθηρόν I who live a life of hardship SOPH. *El.* 599 || **of inferior quality, in a bad state** *or* **condition, bad** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 316 (*leather*) PLAT. *Men.* 91e (*clothing*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 30, *al. etc.* | *extens.* μ. τὴν ἰδέαν **ugly** AND. 1.100 | *log.* **fallacious, faulty, erroneous,** *argumentations* SEXT. *P.* 2.111 *etc.* || *usu. mor.* **bad, wicked, vicious** THUC. 8.73.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1003 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b 15, *al. etc.*; μ. τὴν ψυχήν evil spirited PLAT. *Grg.* 511a XEN. *Oec.* 6.16, *al.*; μοχθηρὰ ἡδονή impure *or* mean pleasure ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 28; μοχθηροὶ ... λόγοι immoral propositions PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18e; τινὲς μ. villains, rascals LUC. *Bis acc.* 8 ◆ *voc. masc. sg.* μόχθηρε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 165, *al.* (*codd.*) | *acc.* μό- CALLIM. *fr.* 193.33 ◆ *adv.* μοχθηρῶς **painfully, wickedly, badly** PLAT. *Grg.* 504e PLUT. *Per.* 13.13, *al. etc.* || **erroneously, badly** SEXT. *S.* 7.210 *etc.* || *mor.* **viciously, badly** XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.13 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

μοχθηρόω, *contr.* [μοχθηρός] *pass. only* -οῦμαι **to be burdensome** VT (Aq.) *Job* 6.25.

μοχθητέον [μοχθέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make efforts** *or* **work hard:** μέτρῳ moderately EUR. *H.F.* 1251.

μοχθίζω [μόχθος] **to endure, suffer** ▸ τινι over sthg. IL. 2.723 THGN. 164 = τι THEOCR. 1.38, 7.48 MOSCH. 4.44; φθειρσὶ μοχθίζοντα devoured by lice ARCHIL. 236 || **to work hard, tire oneself out** ▸ περί τινι over sthg. PIND. *fr.* 123.7.

μόχθος -ου, ὁ [*see* μόγος] **pain, effort, fatigue, suffering, grief** HES. *Sc.* 306 AESCHL. *Pr.* 99, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 437, *al. etc.*; μάταν μ. ἔρρει τέκνων the pains I suffered for my children have turned out pointless EUR. *Med.* 1261; μάτην ὁ μόχθος the effort was in vain AESCHL. *Ch.* 521; λῆξιν ὑπόδοσίν τε μόχθων end and cessation of misfortunes AESCHL. *Ch.* 1069 | ἐξαίρετον ἔλε μόχθον he suffered an exceptional punishment PIND. *P.* 2.30 | *fig.* Ἀπελλείου μ. γραφίδος the fruits of Apelles's paintbrush ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.178.2) ◆ *rar., usu. later, in prose* XEN. *Symp.* 8.40 NT *2Thess.* 3.8 *etc.*

μοχθόω [μόχθος] **to aggrieve** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 7.13.

μοχλεία -ας, ἡ [μοχλεύω] A **use of a lever, lever** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 259b 20 SOR. 4.10.3 (*forceps*) SYN. *Opusc.* 4.12 *etc.* | *for pressing olives* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.321E B *medic.* **reduction** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.461 *etc.* | **extraction:** τῶν ὀδόντων of the teeth GAL. 18(2).592.

μόχλευσις -εως, ἡ [μοχλεύω] **act of moving by means of a lever, repositioning** HP. *Fract.* 13.31, *Art.* 74 || **removal, elimination** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.13.

μοχλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μοχλεύω] **one who raises** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1397; γῆς ... καὶ ... θαλάσσης μ. stirrer of land and sea ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 567.

μοχλευτικός -ή -όν [μοχλευτής] **that which works** *or* **removes by means of a lever** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.2.7), *al. etc.*

μοχλεύω [μοχλός] *impf.* ἐμόχλευον || *fut.* μοχλεύσω, *inf. mid.* μοχλεύσεσθαι IOS. *AI* 5.55 || *aor.* ἐμόχλευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμοχλευμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐμοχλεύθην || *fut. pass.* μοχλευθήσομαι AET.[1] 16.18.49 ❶ *act.* **to raise** *or* **move with a lever** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.175.5 PLAT.[1] 69.2 *etc.*; σκάπτει, μοχλεύει θύρετρα he digs down and

raises the gates EUR. *H.F.* 999 ‖ *medic.* to **reposition** *a dislocation* HP. *Art.* 74 ❷ *mid.* to **contrive, plot**: μηδὲν ἄδικον nothing evil IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.16 (55) ‖ **to close up, block off** IO. *Sac.* 1.4.90 ❸ *pass.* **to be raised** *or* **moved with a lever** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 38 *etc.* • *in compd. impf. mid. pass.* (ἀν)εμοχλευόμην [IO.] *Ador.* (*PG* 62.752.35); *aor. inf. mid.* (ἐκ)μοχλεύσασθαι HP. *Art.* 77.

μοχλέω, *contr.* IL. 12.259, *Ion. for* μοχλεύω.

μοχλικός -ή -όν [μοχλός] **concerning levers** HP. *Mochl.* 42 PHIL. 59.18 | μοχλικόν (treated) by repositioning (of dislocations *etc.*) HP. *Mochl. title.*

μοχλίον -ου, τό COM. 818 LUC. *Somn.* 13 *etc.*, *see* μοχλίσκος.

μοχλίσκος -ου, ὁ [μοχλός] **little lever** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 498 *etc.* | *medic., surg. instrum.* HP. *Art.* 67.

μοχλός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μόχθος, μόγος] **lever, bar** *for raising or undermining* OD. 5.261 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 307, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255a 22, *al. etc.*; δόμων θύρετρα μοχλοῖσιν ἐκβαλεῖν to undermine the gates of the house with levers EUR. *Or.* 1474 ‖ **stake, pole** OD. 9.332, *al.* ‖ **lock, bar, bolt** *of a gate* THUC. 2.4.3, 4.111.2, *al. etc.*; πύλας μοχλοῖς χαλᾶτε remove the bar and open the gates AESCHL. *Ch.* 879; μοχλοῖσιν ἐγκλείσαντες keeping under lock and key ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 113; τὸν μοχλὸν ἐμβαλεῖν to set the bolt XEN. *An.* 7.1.12.

μοχλόω, *contr.* [μοχλός] **to lock, bolt**: τὴν θύραν the gate ARISTOPH. *fr.* 379 (*aor. imper. 2. sg.* μόχλωσον).

Μοψόπειος -ον [Μοψοπία] **of Mopsopia**, *i.e.* **of Attica, Attic** LYC. 1340.

Μοψοπία -ας, ἡ **Mopsopia**, *ancient name of Attica* CALLIM. *fr.* 709 STRAB. 9.1.18 *etc.*

Μοψόπιοι -ων, οἱ [Μοψοπία] **Mopsopians**, *i.e.* **Atticans** P.[1] (AP 16.118.8).

Μόψος -ου, ὁ **Mopsos**, *male name* HES. *Sc.* 181 *etc.* ‖ *geogr.* ἡ Μόψου πόλις the city of Mopsos, Mopsuestia, *in Cilicia* AP 9.698.1.

Μόψοψ -οπος, ὁ **Mopsops**, *king of Attica* LYC. 733.

1. μῦ, τό [*Heb.* mēm] *indecl.* **mu** (*see* M, μ), *twelfth letter of the alphabet* ATH. 10.454 f *etc.*

2. μῦ *or* μύ *onomat. interjec.* **mu**, *of groans or laments*: μὺ μῦ *or* μυμῦ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 10.

μῡάγρα -ας, ἡ [μύαγρος] **mousetrap** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 576 TULL.[3] (AP 9.410.1) *etc.*

μῦαγρος -ου, ὁ [μῦς, ἄγρα] **myagros**, *serpent that hunts mice* NIC. *Th.* 490 ‖ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.116 *etc.*, *see* μελάμπυρον.

μῦάκανθα -ης, ἡ GEOP. 10.21.6, *see* μυάκανθος.

μυᾰκάνθῐνος -η -ον [μυάκανθος] **of** *or* **from myacanth** ORIB. 3.4.1 *etc.*

μυάκανθος -ου, ὁ [μῦς, ἄκανθος] *bot.* **myacanth**, *sim. to holly* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.1 *etc.*

μυᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 282, *later for* μυελός.

μυαλόω, *contr.* [μυαλός] **to fill with marrow** VT *Ps.* 65.15 (*pf. ptc. pass.* μεμυαλωμένα) VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 118.70 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐμυαλώθη). • *pf. ptc. pass.* μεμυελωμένα L. *EGud.*

μύαξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* μῦς?; *cf. Lat.* muscus?] *ichthyol.* **mussel** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.90) DIOSC.[2] 2.5 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **tablespoon** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 14.105) *etc.*

μῦάω, *contr.* [*see* μύω] **to purse the lips**, *in displeasure* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 126.

μῡγᾰλέη -ές, *contr.* μυγαλῆ -ῆς, ἡ [μῦς, γαλέη] *zool.* **shrew** HDT. 2.67.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 19 NIC. *Th.* 816 *etc.*

μυγαλῆ *see* μῡγᾰλέη.

Μυγδονία -ας, ἡ **Mygdonia**, *place name* HDT. 7.123.3 *etc.* (*in Macedonia*) HDN. 3.297.23, *al.* (*in Phrygia*).

Μυγδονικός -ή -όν PLUT. *Luc.* 32.4, *see* Μυγδόνιος.

Μυγδόνιος -α -ον [Μυγδονία] **of Mygdonia, Mygdonian**, *i.e.* **Phrygian** MOSCH. 2.98 *etc.*

Μυγδονίς -ίδος NONN. *D.* 1.153, *fem. of* Μυγδόνιος.

Μυγδονιώτης -ου EPHIP. (ATH. 8.347a), *see* Μυγδόνιος.

Μύγδων -ονος, ὁ **Mygdon**, *male name* IL. 3.186 *etc.*

μυγερός -ου, ὁ CYRAN. 29, *see* νυκτικόραξ.

μύγις SAPPH. 62.7, *see* μόγις.

μυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [μύζω] **groaning, murmuring** AESCHL. *Eum.* 117, 129, *al.* (*stage direction*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 29 (*of fishes*) DIOD. 17.92.3 (*from wounds*) *etc.* ‖ **emission of the sound** μ DION.[6] 631.18 SEXT. *S.* 1.102 DION. *Comp.* 14.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

μυδάζομαι *in aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐμυδάξατο NIC. *Al.* 482, *f.l. for* ἐμυσάξατο, *see* μυσάττομαι.

μῡδαίνω [*see* μυδάω] *impf.* ἐμύδαινον ‖ *aor. ptc.* μυδήνας AP. 3.1042, *al.*; **to moisten, soak** AP. 3.1247, *al.* LYC. 1008 *etc.*

μυδᾰλέος -α -ον [μυδάω] **moist, soaked, dripping** HES. *Op.* 556 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 11.54 *etc.*; δάκρυσι with tears HES. *Sc.* 270 SOPH. *El.* 166 ‖ **moldy** AP. 2.191 • μῡ-, *but* μῦ- *in dactyls.*

μῡδᾰλόεις -εσσα -εν STRAT.[2] (AP 12.226.1), *see* μυδαλέος.

μῦδάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* mudira-, *Ir.* muad, *Lith.* máudyti] *fut.* μυδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμύδησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμυδηκώς; **to be moist** *or* **soaked, drip** SOPH. *O.T.* 1278, *al.* POL. 6.25.7 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg.; φόνῳ to bleed NIC. *Th.* 308; μύροις μυδῶν dripping with perfumes HEDYL. (AP 5.199.3) ‖ **to be rotten, rot, putrefy** HP. *V.C.* 15 SOPH. *Ant.* 410 • *epic pres.* μυδοω- AP. 4.1531 *etc.*

μῦδησις -εως, ἡ [μυδάω] **condition of being moist** *or* **sticky** *or* **purulent** DIOSC.[2] 1.7 ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.3 *etc.* ‖ **putrefaction** DIOG.[5] 73.16.9, 73.2.12.

μύδιον -ου, τό [μῦς] **little boat** DIOD. 31.38 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **little forceps** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.10.4) *etc.*

μῡδόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Th.* 362, *al.*, *see* μυδαλέος.

μῦδος -ου, ὁ [*see* μυδάω] **moisture, putrefaction** NIC. *Al.* 248.

μυδρίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [μύδρος] *medic.* **dilation of the pupil** AN. *Par.* 25.1.1 GAL. 10.171 AET.[1] 7.54 *etc.* • *Ion.* μυδρίησις.

μυδροκτῡπέω, *contr.* [μύδρος, κτυπέω] **to beat the red-hot iron** AESCHL. *Pr.* 368.

μυδροκτῦπος -ον [μυδροκτυπέω] **one who forges** *or* **beats red-hot iron**: μυδροκτύπον μίμημα imitating a blacksmith beating iron EUR. *H.F.* 992.

μύδρος -ου, ὁ [*see* μυδάω?] **mass, block of metal** HDT. 1.165.3 ANTIPH. 193.3 *etc.*; πακτώλιον μ. mass of gold LYC. 272 ‖ *pl.* **hot iron** SOPH. *Ant.* 264 *etc.* | *extens. of the sun* ANAXAG. A 1 (DIOG. 2.8) | *of superheated rocks erupting from Etna* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 23.

Μύδων -ωνος, ὁ **Mydon**, *male name* IL. 5.580, 21.209.

Μυεκφορίτης νόμος, ὁ **Myekphorite nome**, *in Egypt* HDT. 2.166.1.

μῡέλῐνος -η -ον [μυελός] **soft like marrow** DIOSC.[1] (AP 12.37.2).

μῡελόεις -εσσα -εν [μυελός] **full of marrow** OD. 9.293 ‖ *extens.* **rich, fat** MATR. *SH* 534.16 NIC. *Al.* 59.

μυελός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μυών?] Ⓐ **marrow** IL. 20.482, 22.501 AESCHL. *Ag.* 77 PLAT. *Tim.* 73b, *al. etc.*; ὁ ῥαχίτης μ. spinal marrow HP. *Int.* 13, *Morb.* 25 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651b 32 *etc.* | *extens.* **brain** SOPH. *Tr.* 781 *etc.* | *also of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.6 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **marrow**, *as fine or nutritious food* IL. 22.501 ALEXIS 191.10; μ. ἀνδρῶν (food) that becomes *or* feeds the marrow of men OD. 2.290, 20.108 | *component of emollient medicines* HP. *Mul.* 2.171, *Ster.* 221 Ⓑ *fig.* **innermost part, heart, soul** THEOCR. 28.18 *etc.* • *Hom.* μῦ-, *Att.* μῡ- | *accent.* μύ- THEOCR. *l.c.*

μῦελοτρεφής -ές [μυελός, τρέφω] **that which nourishes the marrow** TIMOTH. 23.

μυελόω, *contr. v.l., see* μυαλόω.

μῡελώδης -ες [μυελός] **similar to marrow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 517a 3.

μῦέω, *contr.* [μύω] *impf.* ἐμύουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμυούμην ‖ *fut.* μυήσω, *mid.* μυήσομαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐμύησα ‖ *pf.* μεμύηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμύημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐμεμυήμην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.264 ‖ *aor pass.* ἐμυήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μυηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to initiate in the mysteries** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* DEMOSTH. 59.21 PLUT. *Exil.* 607b *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to instruct, educate** AP 9.162.3, *al.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be initiated in the mysteries** HDT. 8.65.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 456, *al. etc.*; *pf. ptc.* μεμυημένος initiate ARISTOPH. *Pax* 278 | ▸ μ. *with int. acc.* to be initiated into sthg. HDT. 2.51.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 210a *etc.*; ἐμυήθης τὰ μεγάλα you were initiated into the Great Mysteries *of Eleusis* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 845 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἄρτι τῶν Ἀφροδίτης μυούμενος recently initiated into the mysteries of Aphrodite HLD. 1.17.2 ‖ *extens.* **to be instructed** *or* **prepared, learn** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *An seni* 795d *etc.*

μυζάω *or* μυζέω, *contr.* [μύζω] *fut.* (ἐκ)μυζήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμύζησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μυζηθείς EUTEC. *Nic. Th.* p. 45.17 ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἐκ)μυζηθήσομαι IUL.[6] p. 47.16; **to suck** OPP. 2.407 GAL. 7.130.

μύζησις -εως, ἡ [μυζάω] **act of sucking, suction** GAL. 7.130.

μυζητής -οῦ, ὁ [μυζάω] **caterpillar** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 77.46.

μύζουρις -ιδος, ἡ [μυζάω, οὐρά] *obsc.* **tailsucker** *of a woman performing fellatio* COM. *PCG* 192.

μύζω [μῦ] *impf.* ἔμυζον ‖ *fut.* μύξω DIOG. 10.118 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔμυξα MEN. *Asp. fr.* 3 ‖ *pf. ptc. dual* μεμυζότε ANTIM. 90; *proper.* to say mu by closing the lips, *i.e.* Ⓐ **to moan, groan, grumble** AESCHL. *Eum.* 118, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 231 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 32 *etc.*; *of the stomach* HP. *Morb.* 2.55 | *impers.* μύζει there is grumbling HP. *Epid.* 5.6, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: μύζουσιν οἰκτισμὸν πολύν they groan in pity AESCHL. *Eum.* 189 Ⓑ **to suck** ARCHIL. 42.2 XEN. *An.* 4.5.27.

μύησις -εως, ἡ [μυέω] Ⓐ **initiation** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 94 PLUT. *Superst.* 169d *etc.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **mystery, revelation** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 11.1.

μῡθᾰρεύομαι DIUS 71.14 (STOB. 4.21.17), *see* μυθέομαι.

μῡθᾰριον -ου, τό [μῦθος] **short story, fable** STRAB. 13.1.69 *etc.*; τὰ Αἰσώπεια μυθάρια Aesop's fables PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 14e.

μυθέαι *and* μυθεῖαι *pres. ind. mid. 2. sg. poet.*, *see* μυθέω.

μυθέσκοντο *iter. impf. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* μυθέω.

μῦθευμα -ατος, τό [μυθεύω] **account, story** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28e, *al. etc.* | ἔξω τοῦ μυθεύματος **outside of the drama** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 29.

μῡθεύω [μῦθος] *impf.* ἐμύθευον, *mid. pass.* ἐμυθευόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐμύθευσα, *mid.* ἐμυθευσάμην ‖ *pf.* μεμύθευκα, *mid. pass.* μεμύθευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμυθεύθην ❶ *act.* **to recount, narrate** STRAB. 1.2.35 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* that ... ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836b 1 ❷ *pass.* **to be recounted** *or* **narrated** EUR. *Ion* 196, *al.* | *impers.* ὡς μεμύθευται as the story goes EUR. *Ion* 265; περὶ Πριάμου μυθεύεται it is told of Priam ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 8 | *of fables or legends* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 641a 20 *etc.*; παλαιὸς ἀνθρώποις μεμύθευται λόγος an ancient story is told by men LUC. *Halc.* 1.

μῡθέω, *contr.* [μῦθος] *impf. mid.* ἐμυθούμην SCH.

Il. 2.788 ‖ *fut. mid.* μυθήσομαι ‖ *aor. ptc. act.* μυθήσας L. *Sud. etc., mid.* ἐμυθησάμην ❶ *act. rar. and dub.* **to say, speak, tell stories** Democr. B297 Eur. *I.A.* 789 ❷ *mid.* A **to speak** Il. 7.76, *al. etc.* | ▸ μ. τινι to converse with s.o. Ap. 1.458 ‖ **to say, relate** ▸ *with acc.* Il. 3.235, *al. etc.*; ὄνομα to say one's name Od. 9.16; νημερτέα μυθήσασθε tell me the truth Il. 6.376 ‖ ▸ τί τινι μ. to tell s.o. sthg. Theocr. 2.154 *etc.*; ψυχὴ γὰρ ἡΰδα πολλά μοι μυθουμένη for my heart spoke and told me many things Soph. *Ai.* 865 | ▸ *abs.* Od. 23.265 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: οὐκ ἄν με ... μυθήσαιο ἔμμεναι you would not say that I am Il. 21.462 | ▸ *with double acc.* **to say, name, call** Il. 18.289 B **to announce**, *of an oracle* Od. 8.79 | ▸ *with inf.* **to order** Aeschl. *Pr.* 664 C **to say to oneself, consider, reflect** Il. 17.200 *etc.* • *pres. mid. 2. sg.* μυθέαι Od. 2.202 *and* μυθεῖαι Od. 8.180 ‖ *epic impf.* ἐμυθεόμην Od. 2.172 *al. etc.* | *iter. 3. pl.* μυθέσκοντο Il. 18.289 ‖ *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* μυθήσατο.

μῡθηγορέω, *contr.* [μῦθος, ἀγορέω] **to tell fables** Procl. *in Hes.* 56 (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μεμυθηγόρηται).

μῡθήρια -ων, τά [μῦθος] **fables, traditions** Clem. *Protr.* 2.13.2.

μῡθητής -οῦ, ὁ [μυθέω] **narrator of fables** Antig. 120K.

μῡθιάζομαι [μῦθος] **to relate fables** Babr. *pref.* 2.13.

μῡθίαμβος -ου, ὁ [μῦθος, ἴαμβος] **fable in iambs** Babr. *pref.* 2.8.

μυθίδιον -ου, τό [μῦθος] **little story, short fable** Luc. *Philops.* 2 Athanas. *Ar.* 1.6.

μυθίζω [μῦθος] *act.* **to speak, say, tell** Aristoph. *Lys.* 94, *al.* Theocr. 10.58, 20.11 ‖ *mid.* **to say, relate** ▸ *with acc.* Perict. 143.6 (Stob. 4.28.19) *etc.* • *Dor. pres.* μυθίσδ- Theocr. 10.58 | *Lac.* μυσίδδω Aristoph. *Lys.* 94, 1076 ‖ *Lac. aor. inf.* μυσίξαι Aristoph. *Lys.* 981.

μυθιήτης -ου, ὁ [μυθέομαι] **rebel, rioter** Anacr. 21.1 Phoen. 3.7 (*dub. signf.*) *etc.*

μῡθικός -ή -όν [μῦθος] **mythic, legendary** Plat. *Phaedr.* 265c Dion. 1.2.2 *etc.* | *subst. pl.* τὰ μυθικά **collection of legends** Ath. 13.572f ◆ *adv.* μυθικῶς **according to the story** Aristot. *Metaph.* 1091b 9 *etc.*; μ. σοφίζεσθαι to ponder within the framework of myth Aristot. *Metaph.* 1000a 18.

μυθίσδω *Dor., see* μυθίζω.

μυθίτης *v.l., see* μυθιήτης.

μῡθογράφέω, *contr.* [μυθογράφος] *aor. ptc.* μυθογραφήσας Strab. 3.4.4; **to write fables** Iul. 7.11 *etc.*

μῡθογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [μυθογράφος] **act of writing myths** *or* **fables, mythography** Strab. 8.3.9, *al.* Iul. 7.216d.

μῡθογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [μῦθος, γράφω] **writer of myths** *or* **legends, mythographer** Pol. 4.40.2 Diod. 1.23.8, *al.* Dion. 1.13.2 Plut. *Thes.* 1.3 *etc.*

μῡθοειδῶς [μῦθος, εἶδος] *adv.* **by way of fable** Procl. *in Rp.* 1.15.

μῡθόλατρις -ιος, ὁ [μῦθος, λάτρις] *poet.* **worshipper** *or* **servant of fables** Greg. *Carm.* 2.2.7.159.

μυθολέσχης -ου, ὁ **narrator** *or* **inventor of fables** [Caes.] 2.107 (38.976).

μῡθολογεύω [μυθολόγος] *impf.* ἐμυθολόγευον Lib. *Or.* 1.115; **to relate word for word** Od. 12.450, 453 Archestr. 35 ‖ *usu.* **to narate** [Phoc.] 68 ‖ **to speak** Or. *Sib.* 2.141.

μῡθολογέω, *contr.* [μυθολόγος] *impf.* ἐμυθολόγουν ‖ *fut.* μυθολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐμυθολόγησα, *ptc. mid.* μυθολογησάμενος Iust. (*ACO* 3.197.5) ‖ *pf.* μεμυθολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* μεμυθολόγημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμυθολογήθην ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to relate a myth** Plat. *Rp.* 392b Aristot. *Rh.* 1395a 5, *al. etc.* | **to tell as a myth** ▸ *with acc.* Plat. *Grg.* 493d, *Rp.* 359d *etc.*; τοὺς πολέμους τῶν ἡμιθέων μ. to narrate the wars of the demigods Isocr. 2.49; ἐμυθολογοῦμεν ἅ τε ... ἐτύχομεν εἰπόντες we have reported what we said Ach. 8.15.3 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι that ... Xen. *Symp.* 8.28 Hp. *Art.* 53 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* Aristot. *H.A.* 609b 10, *al.* ‖ **to imagine** *or* **formulate as a myth** ▸ *with acc.* Plat. *Rp.* 501e ‖ **to fantasize, converse** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. Plat. *Phaed.* 61e, *al.* ‖ **to report as fabulous information** Aristot. *Meteor.* 359a 17, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be narrated** *or* **related** Plat. *Rp.* 378e Aristot. *Phys.* 218b 24, *al. etc.*; ὁ ἐν Κρήτῃ μυθολογούμενος the Cretan of whom it is told Aristot. *E.E.* 1229a 24; τὸ ὑπὸ τῶν ἀρχαίων μεμυθολογημένον the story as told by the ancients Aristot. *Pol.* 1341b 3 | *impers.* μυθολογεῖται it is reported, it is said Aristot. *Pol.* 1284a 22, *al.*

μῡθολόγημα -ατος, τό [μυθολογέω] **mythical story** Plat. *Leg.* 663e, *al.* Plut. *Thes.* 14.2 *etc.*; τοῦτο τὸ μ. πείθῃ ἀληθὲς εἶναι; are you convinced that this story is true? Plat. *Phaedr.* 229c.

μυθολογητέον [μυθολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to tell** ▸ *with acc.* Plat. *Rp.* 378c.

μῡθολογία -ας, ἡ [μυθολόγος] **invention, literary fiction** Plat. *Rp.* 394b, *al.*; ἐρωτικὴ μ. love stories Long. 4.17.3 ‖ μ. ἀναζήτησίς τε τῶν παλαιῶν myth and ancient history Plat. *Criti.* 110a ‖ **account, narrative** Plat. *Leg.* 752a, *al. etc.*

μῡθολογικός -ή -όν [μυθολόγος] **capable of fashioning myths** Plat. *Phaed.* 61b.

μῡθολόγος -ου, ὁ [μῦθος, λέγω] A *subst.* **creator** *or* **narrator of myths** Plat. *Rp.* 392b, *al.* Aristot. *G.A.* 756b 6 *etc.* B *later adj.* **mythological, mythical** Callim. *fr.* 75.55 ‖ **chatty** Man.[1] 4.445.

μυθομέριμνος -ον [μῦθος, μέριμνα] **one who gives credence to fables** Sophron. *EpSyn.* 87.3181B.

μῡθοπλαστέω, *contr.* [μυθοπλάστης] *impf.* ἐμυθοπλάστουν Epigr. 4.87.7 ‖ *aor. inf.* μυθοπλαστῆσαι Cyr.[1] *Iul.* 2.25; **to invent, imagine** ▸ *with acc.* Democr. B297 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* μυθοπλαστέων Democr. *l.c.*

μῡθοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [μῦθος, πλάσσω] **inventor of myths** *or* **legends** Lyc. 764 Phil.[2] *Conf.* 6, *al. etc.*

μυθοπλαστία -ας, ἡ [μυθοπλάστης] **invention of fables, false stories** Athanas. *Ar.* 2.44, *al. etc.*

μῡθόπλοκος -ον [μῦθος, πλέκω] **weaver of fables,** *Eros* Sapph. 188.

μῡθοποιέω, *contr.* [μῦθος, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐμυθοποίησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμυθοποίημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μυθοποιηθείς; **to invent, fantasize** ▸ *with acc.* Diod. 1.92.3, 4.35.4, *al. etc.*

μυθοποίημα -ατος, τό [μυθοποιέω] **poetic invention, fabulous story** Plut. *Aud. poet.* 17a Ael. *N.A.* 7.29 Epiph. *Haer.* 31.34.1.

μῡθοποίησις -εως, ἡ [μυθοποιέω] **creation of a fable, poetic fiction, composition of myths** Sext. *S.* 9.192.

μῡθοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [μυθοποιός] A Phil.[2] *Leg.* 1.43, *al.* Diod. 1.96.4, *al.* Plut. *Glor. Ath.* 348a *etc., see* μῦθοποίησις B **fable:** παλαιαὶ μ. ancient fables *or* legends Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 76.

μῡθοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [μῦθος, ποιέω] **inventor of myths, creator of fictions, fabricator** Plat. *Rp.* 377b Luc. *Herm.* 73 *etc.*

μῦθος -ου, ὁ A **word, saying, discourse:** ἔπος καὶ μῦθον ἀκούειν to listen to the speech and the account Od. 11.561; μή τι μακιστῆρα μῦθον ἀλλὰ σύντομον λέγων giving me no long story, but a concise report Aeschl. *Pers.* 698 | *opp. to* ἔργον action, fact Il. 9.443, *al. etc.* ‖ *public* **discourse** Od. 1.358, *al. etc.*; μύθοισι σκολιοῖς with crooked discourses Hes. *Op.* 194 ‖ **conversation, dialogue,** *usu. pl.* Od. 4.214, 239, *al. etc.*; τερπέσθην μύθοισι they enjoyed their conversation Od. 23.301 B **counsel, order** Il. 7.358, 12.80, *al. etc.*; δάκε δὲ φρένας Ἕκτορι μ. his rebuke ate at Hektor's heart Il. 5.493 ‖ *extens.* **intention, thought, purpose, design** Il. 1.545, *al. etc.*; μῦθον τελέωμεν let us put the plan into effect Od. 4.777; μ. τοῦ εἵνεκα λαὸν ἄγειραν the reason why they mustered the army Od. 3.140 C **report, saying** Soph. *Ai.* 226 *etc.* ‖ **news, message, voice** Soph. *Ant.* 11, *Tr.* 67 Eur. *Ion* 1340 ‖ **object** *of discussion* Eur. *El.* 346 *etc.* ‖ **saying, sentence, maxim** Aeschl. *Ch.* 743, *Pers.* 713 Plat. *Epin.* 980a *etc.* D **account, story, narration** Od. 3.94, 4.324 *etc.*; ὡς ὁ μῦθος as the story goes Callim. *fr.* 200b.1 ‖ **account, fable, legend** Pind. *O.* 1.29 Aristoph. *Ve.* 566 Long. 2.7.1 *etc.* ‖ **myth, fabulous** *or* **fantastic story** Hdt. 2.45.1 Plat. *Rp.* 330d, *Leg.* 636c Plut. *Glor. Ath.* 348a Ach. 2.2.1 *etc.*; μύθου σχῆμα ἔχειν to be in the form of a myth Plat. *Tim.* 22c; λόγος πρὸς μῦθον συνάπτων an account that verges on the fabulous Aristot. *H.A.* 580a 15; μόνον ὁ μ. ἀπέστω let us only resort to story Epic. 3.104 (*cf.* 116); τὸν περὶ τῆς σύριγγος ἀφηγήσασθαι μῦθον to tell the myth of the syrinx Long. 2.33.3 | *fig.* ἐπὶ τὸν μῦθον καταρρεῖ it devolves into mythology Epic. 3.87 ‖ **plot** *of a drama* Aristot. *Poet.* 1450a 4, 1459a 18, *al.* E *garden at Syracuse* Ath. 12.542a.

μῡθοτόκος -ον [μῦθος, τίκτω] **rich in words** Nonn. *Ev.* 16.15.

μῡθώδης -ες [μῦθος] **fabulous, mythical, legendary** Plat. *Rp.* 522a Isocr. 2.48 (*superl.*) Aristot. *Mir.* 839a 9, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ μυθῶδες **the fabulous, the mythical** Thuc. 1.21, *al. etc., but* the mythical part *of poetry* Plut. *Lib. educ.* 15f ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* μυθωδῶς **in fabulous** *or* **mythic style** Diod. 4.6.2 *etc.*

μυθωδῶς *adv., see* μυθώδης.

μυῖα -ας, ἡ [*onomat.*?; *cf. Lat.* musca, *AS* muggia, *Lith.* mus-ià] **fly, gadfly** Il. 2.469, 4.131, *al.* Aristoph. *Ve.* 597 Aristot. *P.A.* 678b 15, *al. etc.*; μυίης θάρσος the courage of a fly Il. 17.570; ἐάν τίς σοι φίλος ὥσπερ μ. πρόσπτηται if a friend buzzes around you like a fly Xen. *Mem.* 3.11.5; δεδιέναι τὰς μυίας to be afraid of flies Aristot. *Pol.* 1323a 29 • *s.times Att. also* μῦα Thphr. *H.P.* 3.7.5 | *Ion. and epic gen. sg.* -ίης.

Μυῖα -ας, ἡ **Myia,** *female name* Luc. *Musc.* 11.

μυίαγρος -ου [μυῖα, ἄγρα] **flycatcher** Paus. 8.26.7 *etc.*

μυίδιον -ου, τό [μῦς] **little mouse, mouse** MAur. 7.3 *etc.*

μυίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. and epic, see* μυῖα.

μυιοειδής -ές [μυῖα, εἶδος] **mouse-like** Cass. 19.

μυιοκέφαλον -ου, τό [μυῖα, κεφαλή] *medic.* **mouse head,** *disease that makes the eyes protrude as on a mouse's head* [Gal.] *Intr.* 14.768, *al.* Aet.[1] 7.35 *etc.* • *also* μουκέφαλον.

μυιοσόβη -ης, ἡ [μυῖα, σοβέω] **fly swatter** Men. *fr.* 395.2 Ael. *N.A.* 15.14 | *fig., of a long beard* Ammi. (AP 11.156.2) • *also* μυο-.

μυιοσόβος -ον [μυῖα, σοβέω] **fly swatter** P.[1] (AP 9.764.8).

μυΐσκη -ης, ἡ [μῦς] **little oyster, shellfish** Diph.[2] (Ath. 3.90d) Xenocr.[1] (Orib. 2.58.92).

μυΐσκος -ου, ὁ Marc. 38, *later for* μυΐσκη.

Μυΐσκος -ου, ὁ **Myiskos,** *male name* Meleag. (AP 12.256.9).

Μῡκάλη -ης, ἡ **Mykale,** *promont. in Asia Minor* Il. 2.869 Hdt. 1.148.1 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* Μυκάλας.

Μῠκᾰλησσίς -ίδος [Μυκάλη] **of Mykale** CALLIM. *H.* 4.50.

Μυκαλησσός, *Att.* Μυκαληττός -οῦ, ἡ **Mykalessos**, *locality in Boeotia* IL. 2.498 HOM. 3.224 *etc.*

Μύκαλλα -ων, τά **Mykalla**, *place near Kroton* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840a 17.

μῡκάομαι, *contr.* [*onomat.*; *cf. Lith.* mūkiù, *OCS* mykŭ] *impf.* ἐμυκώμην ‖ *fut.* μυκήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμυκησάμην; *act.* (*see infra*) *and mid.* **to moo, low, moan deeply**, *animals* IL. 18.580 OD. 10.413, 12.395 *etc.*; πόρις μυκωμένη a lowing heifer EUR. *Bac.* 738 | *extens., of pers.* EUR. *H.F.* 870 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 562 THEOCR. 26.20, *al. etc.* ‖ **to boom, resound, bellow**, *of thunder or places* IL. 12.460, *al.* HES. *Op.* 508 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 292 PLAT. *Rp.* 615e PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.24 *etc.*; δοκεῖ μυκᾶσθαι τὴν γῆν it seems that the earth rumbles ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 25; μυκᾶται βρύχημα πελώριον it rumbles with portentous bellowing OPP.[1] 4.166 • *also act.*: *fut. 3. sg.* μυκήσει OR. *Sib.* 8.349 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* μύκησαν L. *Zon.* | *ptc.* μυκήσας DIOSC.[1] (*AP* 6.220.11) | *aor*[t]. *epic* μύκον ‖ *pf.* μέμῡκα ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)μεμύκειν.

μυκαστικός -ή -όν **that which lows, bleating** LEONTH. *Mon.* 6 (86.1772D).

μυκατάς *Dor.*, *see* μυκητής.

Μυκερῖνος -ου, ὁ **Mykerinos**, *pharaoh* HDT. 2.129.1, *al.*

μῦκή -ῆς, ἡ [μυκάομαι] **mooing** AP. 4.1285.

μύκη -ης *see* μύκης.

μῡκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [μυκάομαι] **lowing, bellowing**, *of oxen* IL. 18.575 OD. 12.265 *etc.* | *extens.* μυκηθμοὶ μήλων bleating of sheep AESCHL. *fr.* 158.3 ‖ **rumbling, creaking**, *of the earth* AP. 3.864 *etc.*

μύκημα -τος, τό, -τος, τό [μυκάομαι] **mooing, lowing, roaring**, *of animals* EUR. *Bac.* 691 CALLIM. *H.* 4.310 THEOCR. 26.21 (*lioness*) *etc.* ‖ **crash, rumble, din** *of the earth, of thunder etc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1062 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 13, *al. etc.*; μυκήματι ὅμοιον like a rumble ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 10.

Μῡκῆναι -ῶν, αἱ **Mykenai** (**Mycenae**), *in the Argolid* IL. 2.569, *al.* THUC. 1.10.1, *al. etc.* • *also sg.* ἡ Μυκήνη.

Μῡκηναῖος -α -ον [Μυκῆναι] **of Mycenae, Mycenean** IL. 15.638, 643 SOPH. *El.* 161 *etc.*

Μῡκήνη -ης, ἡ IL. 7.180, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 846 *etc.*, *see* Μυκῆναι ‖ **Mykene**, *daughter of Inachos* OD. 2.120.

Μῡκήνηθεν [Μυκήνη] *adv.* **from Mykene** IL. 9.44 *etc.*

Μυκηνίς -ίδος [Μυκήνη] **Mycenean, of Mykene** EUR. *Or.* 1246, *al. etc.*

μύκηρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* mucus?] *bot.* **almond** SEL.[1] (ATH. 2.52e) (*Lac.* μούκ-).

μῦκης -ητος, ὁ [*see* μύσσομαι; *cf. Lat.* mūcus] A **fungus, mushroom** EPICHAR. 153 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.204.3) *etc.* | *in usu.* **mold** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 262 ARAT. 976 AGATH. (AP 5.263.1) ARISTOT. *An.* 419a 5 *etc.* B *extens.* **membrum virile, phallus** ARCHIL. 252 *etc.* | *extens.* **point**: τοῦ κολεοῦ τοῦ ξίφεος ὁ μ. the point of the scabbard HDT. 3.64.3 C *medic.* **fungal growth** *of the flesh, on wounds* HP. *Morb.* 2.50 GAL. 17(1).703 | *bot. disease of olive trees that causes growths on the trunk* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.3 • *Ion. gen. sg.* -εω *acc.* -ην | *Dor. and Att. pl.* μύκαι *dat.* -αις *acc.* -ας.

μύκησις -εως, ἡ ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 10 *etc.*, *see* μυκηθμός.

μῡκητής -οῦ [μυκάομαι] **that which bellows, bellowing** THEOCR. 8.6 CORN. 22 • *Dor.* μυκᾱτάς.

μυκητίας -ου [μυκάομαι] **that which bellows**: μυκητίαι σεισμοί rumbling earthquakes ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 11.

μυκητικός -ή -όν [μυκήτης] **that which rumbles** *or* **bellows, bellowing** CORN. 22 *etc.*

μῡκήτῐνος -η -ον [μύκης] **made of mushrooms**, *shields* LUC. *V.H.* 1 16.

μῡκήτωρ -ορος NONN. *D.* 3.237, *poet. for* μυκητής.

μύκλος -ου, ὁ **lustful person, lecher** ARCHIL. 270 LYC. 771; *epith. of a donkey ib.* 816 | *prob. to denote a type of donkey* PTEBT. 409.7 (μοικλ-, I[CE]).

Μύκλος -ου, ὁ **Myklos**, *aulos player* ARCHIL. 270.

Μύκοι -ων, οἱ **Mykoi**, *people of Persia* HDT. 3.93.2, *al.*

μύκον *epic aor. ind. 1. sg.*, *see* μυκάομαι.

Μῡκονιάς -άδος [Μύκονος] *adj. fem.* **of Mykonos** *I*SYLL[3]. 1024.14.

Μυκόνιος -ου [Μύκονος] **of Mykonos** PLUT. *Prov. Alex.* 17 *etc.*

Μύκονος -ου, ἡ **Mykonos**, *Cycladic island* AESCHL. *Pers.* 885 HDT. 6.118.1 *etc.*

μῡκόομαι, *contr.* [μύκης] **to suppurate, become gangrenous**, *sores* HP. *Mul.* 1.40 (*codd.*; *cf.* GAL. 19.97: *aor. pass.* ἐμυκώθη).

μυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μύσσομαι] A *usu. pl.* **nostril** HDT. 3.87 SOPH. *fr.* 269a 36 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 158, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 5.6, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 66d, *al. etc.*; τοὺς μυκτῆρας ... κινεῖ πυκνά it constantly moves its nostrils XEN. *Cyn.* 5.11 (*hare*); οἱ ὄρνιθες οὔτ' ὦτα οὔτε μυκτῆρας ἔχουσιν, ἀλλὰ τοὺς πόρους τῶν μυκτήρων ἐν τῷ ῥύγχει birds have neither ears nor noses, but they have channels of nostrils in the beak ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 21 ‖ *analog.* **proboscis** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 12, *al.* | *extens. of analogous organs in animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 720b 32, *H.A.* 541b 15, *al. etc.* B **spout** *of a lamp* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 5 C *fig.* **sardonic grin, sarcasm, banter** TIMO 25 AP 9.188.5 *etc.*

μυκτηρίζω [μυκτήρ] *impf.* ἐμυκτήριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμυκτηριζόμην ORIG. *Hler.* 20.5 ‖ *fut.* μυκτηρίσω DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 827.15 ‖ *aor.* ἐμυκτήρισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμυκτηρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μυκτηρισθήσομαι ORIG. *Mart.* 19; *act.* **to have a nosebleed** HP. *Epid.* 7.123 | *fig.* **to mock** LYS. *fr.* 325, *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be laughed at** *or* **mocked** VT *Jer.* 20.7 NT *Gal.* 6.7 *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg.* (ἐξ)εμυκτήριξε THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 5.12.5 • *also* μυκτηριάζω DOSITH. 71.67 (*pres. ind.* μυκτηριάζω).

μυκτηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μυκτηρίζω] **grin, scorn** VT *Ps.* 34.16, *al.* | **mockery, trickery** MEN. *fr.* 615 ‖ **object of derision** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 79.7.

μυκτηριστής -οῦ, ὁ [μυκτηρίζω] **mocker, derider** ATH. 5.182a, 187b.

μυκτηρόθεν [μυκτήρ] *adv.* **from the nose, from the nostrils** PALLADAS (AP 10.75.1.)

μυκτηρόκομπος -ον [μυκτήρ, κόμπος] **that which resounds in the nostrils** AESCHL. *Sept.* 464.

Μυλαί -ῶν, αἱ **Mylai** (*modern* **Milazzo**) *town in Sicily* THUC. 3.90.2 *etc.*

μυλαικά -ῶν, τά [Μυλαί?] **mylaika**, *variety of fig* ATH. 3.78a.

μυλαῖος -ον [μύλη] **one who works at the millstone** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.418.1).

Μύλακες -ων, οἱ **Mylakes**, *people of Epiros* LYC. 1021.

μῠλακρίς -ίδος [μύλη] **that which grinds**, *mill* AL.[3] 1.31 ‖ *subst.* ἡ μυλακρίς **grasshopper** *or* **cockroach** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 600.2 PLAT.[1] 75 (*corr.*, μυλαβρίς *cod.*) *etc.*

μύλακρος -ου, ὁ [μύλη] **mill, grindstone** ALCM. 1.31.

μυλαλγία -ας, ἡ [μύλη, ἄλγος] **toothache** DIOSC.[2] 3.78.3 GAL. 12.867 *etc.*

μύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μύλη] **mill, grindstone** IL. 12.161 ANTIP. (AP 9.418.6), *al. etc.* ‖ **rock** OPP.[1] 3.137.

Μύλασα -ων, τά **Mylasa**, *locality in Caria* HDT. 1.171.6 *etc.*

Μυλα(σ)σεύς -έως [Μύλασα] **of Mylasa, Mylasian** HDT. 5.37.1, *al.* | οἱ Μυλασσεῖς **inhabits. of Mylasa** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 11, *al.*

μῦλεργάτης -ου, ὁ [μύλη, ἐργάτης] **miller** PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.394.1) (*Dor.* -γᾰτᾶς).

Μῡλεύς -έως, ὁ [μύλη] **protector of mills**, *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 435.

μύλη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *mel-/*mol-/*m^{o}l-; *cf. Lat.* molo, *Goth.* malan, *Ir.* mélim, *OCS* meljǫ, *Lith.* malù, *Arm.* malem] A **mill, grindstone** *hand operated* OD. 20.106, *al.* PLUT. *Symp.* 157e; ἀλετρεύειν μύλης ἔπι καρπόν to grind the grain with the millstone OD. 7.104, *cf.* HES. *fr.* 337 | *lower stone of a mill* (*cf.* ὄνος) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 648 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **molar teeth** VT *Job* 29.17, *al. etc.* B *extens.* **kneecap** HP. *Off.* 9 ARISTOT. *Spir.* 484b 33, *al. etc.* C **malformed embryo, malformation** *of the fetus* HP. *Mul.* 1.71, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 638a 13, *al.* GAL. 10.897 *etc.*

μῠλῃβόρος -ον [μύλη, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of grain** NIC. *Th.* 446 (*mouse*).

μῠλήκορον -ου, τό [μύλη, κόρος] **broom** *or* **brush** *for dusting the mill* ARCHIP. 22 *etc.*

Μυλητίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Myletidai**, *group of political exiles from Syracuse who participated in the foundation of Himera* THUC. 6.5.1 *etc.*

μῠλήφᾰτος -ον [μύλη, θείνω] **of the mill, milled** *on the grindstone* LYC. 578 AP. 1.1073 *etc.*; εἴκοσι μέτρα μυληφάτου ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆς twenty measures of milled wheat flour OD. 2.355.

μῠλιαῖος -ον [μύλη] **like a millstone**, *rocks* ‖ **molar**, *teeth* ORIB. 49.28.2.

μῠλίᾱς -ου [μύλη] **of** *or* **for the mill** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 12 STRAB. 6.2.3, 10.5.16 *etc.*; λίθος μ. grindstone PLAT. *HipMa.* 292d.

μυλιάω, *contr.* [μύλη] **to grind the teeth** HES. *Op.* 530 (*only epic pres. ptc.* μυλιόωντες, μῡ- *for the meter*).

μῠλικός -ή -όν [μύλη] **of** *or* **from the millstone**: λίθος millstone NT *Luke* 17.2 ‖ **of** *or* **for the molars**: *subst.* ἡ μυλική **remedy for toothache** GAL. 12.869, *al. etc.*

μύλινος -η -ον [μύλη] **of the millstone** *I*CIG 3371.4, *al.*

μῠλίτης -ου [μύλη] **of** *or* **from the mill**: λίθος millstone GAL. 10.958, *al.* ‖ **wisdom tooth**: [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.722 AG *Ox.* 3.82.26 *etc.*

Μύλιττα -ης, ἡ **Mylitta**, *Assyrian deity* HDT. 3.131.3.

Μυλλίας -ου, ὁ **Myllias**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 4.17.

μύλλος -ου, ὁ [μέλας?] *ichthyol.*, *fish* AEL. *N.A.* 14.23 *etc.*

Μύλλος -ου, ὁ **Myllos**, *male name* CRATIN. 96.

μυλλός -οῦ, ὁ [μύλλω] **myllos**, *Sicilian sweet* ATH. 14.647a.

μύλλω [μύλη] **to have sexual intercourse, be in relationship** THEOCR. 4.58 *etc.* • *only pres.*

μῠλοειδής -ές [μύλη, εἶδος] **like a mill** IL. 7.270 BATR. 213a (*dub.*) ♦ *adv.* μυλοειδῶς **like a mill** THEODORET.[1] *Affect.* 4.16.

μυλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* μυλοειδής.

μῠλόεις -εσσα -εν [μύλη] **made with the grindstone** NIC. *Th.* 91 *etc.*

μῠλοεργής -ές [μύλη, ἔργον] **worked on the mill, milled** NIC. *Al.* 550.

μῠλοκόπος -ου, ὁ **mill worker** PTEBT. 278.12 (I[CE]).

1. μῦλος -ου, ὁ [*see* μύλη] **mill** VT *Exod.* 11.5, *al. etc.* ‖ **millstone** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.253.2) *etc.* ‖ **molar tooth** ARTEMID. 1.31 *etc.*

2. μῦλος -ου, ὁ OPP. 1.130, *poet. for* μύλλος.

μυλοστομίς -ίδος, ἡ [μύλη, στόμα?] **tusk** EPIPH. *Haer.* 35.3.8.

μῡλόω, *contr.* [μύλη] *only mid.* **to scar**, *wounds*

EROT. (*f.l. in* HP. *Mul.* 1.40; *aor. pass.* ἐμυλώθη *and corr. in* HP. *Coac.* 501).

μυλωθρέω, *contr.* [μυλωθρός] **to grind** MEN. *Peric.* 277.

μῠλωθρικός -ή -όν [μυλωθρός] **of** *or* **from the mill** *or* **miller** PLUT. *Symp.* 159c.

μῠλωθρίς -ίδος, ἡ [μυλωθρός] **miller** ATH. 11.494e IO. *HCor.* 10.609D, *al. etc.*

μῠλωθρός -οῦ, ὁ [μύλη] **miller, mill owner** DEMOSTH. 53.14 *etc.*

μῠλών -ῶνος, ὁ [μύλη] **mill** THUC. 6.22 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 24 *etc.* | *s.times as a place of punishment for slaves*: εἰς μυλῶνα καταβαλεῖν to condemn to the mill EUR. *Cycl.* 240.

μῠλωνάρχης -ου, ὁ **chief miller** *P*OXY. 3120.5 (IV^{CE}) *al. etc.*

μυλωνίον -ου, τό [μυλών] **small mill** SOZ. 8.6.3 AET.[1] 183.18.

μυλωρός -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 7.19 *etc.*, *see* μυλωθρός.

μῦμα -ατος, τό **myma**, *meat-based sauce* ATH. 14.662d.

μυμῦ *interjec.*, *see* μῦ.

μῦνᾶμαι [μύνη] *Aeol.* **to avert, divert with pretexts**, *in pres. ptc.*: οὐδέ τι μυνάμενος ἄλλοι τὸ νόημα nor turning his thoughts anywhere else ALC. 392.

μυνδάν *see* μυγδάν.

Μύνδιος -α -ον [Μύνδος] **of Myndos, Myndian** HDT. 5.33.2 *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

μυνδός -όν [μύω] **mute**: ἰχθῦς fish SOPH. *fr.* 1072; θαλασσαίων μυνδότεροι νεπόδων mutest of the seaborne races, *i.e. of fishes* CALLIM. *fr.* 533 | *fig. subst.* ὁ μ. fish: μυνδοῦ δίκην like a fish LYC. 1375.

Μύνδος -ου, ἡ **Myndos**, *city of Caria* DIOD. 20.37.1 *etc.*

Μύνδων -ονος, ὁ **Myndon**, *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.1 (*v.l.* Μύγδων).

μῦνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἀμύνω] **excuse, pretext** OD. 21.111.

Μῦνης -ητος, ὁ **Mynes**, *male name* IL. 2.692.

Μυ(ν)νίσκος -ου, ὁ **My(n)niskos**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 34 *etc.*

μυννάκια -ων, τά [Μύννακος] *style of shoe designed by Mynnakos* POLL. 7.89.

Μύννακος -ου, ὁ **Mynnakos**, *male name* POLL. 7.89 ATH. 8.351a.

μύξα -ης, ἡ [μύσσομαι] **nasal mucus, snot** HES. *Sc.* 267 HIPPON. 25 HP. *Vict.* 3.70, *M.S.* 5, *al.* || **mucous fluid, mucus, mucosity** *in usu.* HP. *Aph.* 5.45, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 24, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **nose, nostrils** SOPH. *fr.* 89.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 855 || **wick, fuse** *of a lamp* THPHR. *Sign.* 54 CALLIM. *epigr.* 55.1 ARAT. 976 || *bot.* **borage** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.69 *etc.*

μυξάριον -ου, τό [μύξα] **thread of mucus** MAUR. 4.48, 6.13 || *bot.* **seedling of** μύξα DIOD. 1.34.9 (*interpol.*) *etc.*

μυξέα -ας, ἡ *bot.* **sebestena**, *tree* PSTUD.PAL. 20.58.2.17 (III^{CE}).

μυξητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [GAL.] *Def.* 19.401, *al.* (*only pl.*), *see* μυξωτήρ.

μυξῖνος -ου, ὁ [μύξα] *ichthyol.* **slime-fish**, *fish* ATH. 7.306e, *al.*

μυξοποιός -όν [μύξα, ποιέω] **mucus-producing** HP. *Art.* 40 ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.8.

μυξόρροος -οον, *contr.* μυξόρρους -ουν [μύξα, ῥέω] **that which drips mucus, mucosal** HP. *M.S.* 5 ORIB. *Inc.* 38.17 *etc.*

μύξος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* ATH. 7.306f, *see* μύξων.

μυξώδης -ες [μύξα] **mucous, rich in mucus, viscous** HP. *Art.* 40 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 16, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.2 *etc.*

μύξων -ωνος, ὁ [μύξα] *ichthyol.* **myxon**, *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 2, *al.*

μυξωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [μύξα] *usu. pl.* **nostrils** HP. *Morb.* 2.19 SEXT. *P.* 1.127 DIOSC.[2] 1.54, *al.* GAL. 12.692 *etc.*; σκολιῷ σιδήρῳ διὰ τῶν μυξωτήρων ἐξάγουσι τὸν ἐγκέφαλον they take out the brain through the nostrils with an iron hook HDT. 2.86.3 || **nose** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.55.4 (*PG* 6.412B) || *sg.* **receptacle, vase** *for pouring oil into lamps* VT *Zech.* 4.12.

μυόβρωτος -ον [μῦς, βιβρώσκω] **mouse-eaten**, *cheese P*OSL. 52.5 (II^{CE}).

μυογαλῆ -ῆς, ἡ [μῦς, γαλέη] *zool.* **shrew** (*see* μυγαλῆ) DIOSC.[2] 2.68 (*v.l.*).

μυογαλίδιον -ου, τό [μυογαλῆ] **shrew** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.9.16 (*fig. for heresy*).

μῡοδόκος -ον [μῦς, δέχομαι] *Ion.* **that which shelters mice**: γρώνη hole NIC. *Th.* 795 *etc.*

μυοθήρας -ου, ὁ [μῦς, θήρα] **mouse-hunter**, *snake* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 3.

μυοθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [μυοθηρεύω] **hunter of mice** *P*OXY. 299.2 (I^{CE}).

μυοθηρεύω [μυοθήρας] **to hunt down mice** *P*OXY. 299.3 (I^{CE}) (*aor. subj.* μυοθηρεύσῃ).

μυοθηρέω, *contr.* [μυοθήρας] **to hunt out mice** STRAB. 3.4.18.

μυοκέφαλον -ου, τό, *see* μυιοκ-.

μυόκοος -ου, ὁ [μῦς?] **mouse clay** *or* **snot** [GAL.] 14.413 (*dub.*).

μυοκτόνος -ον [μῦς, κτείνω] **of** *or* **for killing mice** BATR. 159 || *subst.* ὁ μυοκτόνος *bot.* **aconite** NIC. *Al.* 36.

μυομαχία -ας, ἡ [μῦς, μάχη] **battle of mice** PLUT. *Ages.* 15.6.

Μυονεῖς -έων, οἱ [Μυονία] **inhabit. of Myonia** THUC. 3.101.2 (*acc. pl.* -έας).

Μυονία -ας, ἡ **Myonia**, *city in Ozolian Locris* PAUS. 10.38.8.

Μυόννησος -ου, ἡ **Myonnesos**, *various localities* THUC. 3.32.2 *etc.*

μυοπάρων -ωνος, ὁ [μῦς, παρών] **light vessel** *of pirates* PLUT. *Luc.* 2.4 APP. 12.92 *etc.*

μυοσωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [μῦς, οὖς] *bot.* **forget-me-not** [DIOSC.[2]] 2.183 || *another name for* ἀλσίνη [DIOSC.[2]] 4.86a • *also* μυόσωτον *and* μυὸς ὦτα.

μυόσωτον -ου, τό *see* μυοσωτίς.

μυότροχον -ου, τό [DIOSC.[2]] 4.86 (*codd.* μυόρτοκον), *see* μυοσωτίς.

μυότρωτος -ον [μῦς, τιτρώσκω] **wounded in the muscle** DIOSC.[2] 1.58.

μυουρία -ας, τό **truncated state**, *of a hexameter* EUSTATH. 900.7.

μυουρίζω [μύουρος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμυουρισμένος ORIB. 44.20.61, 49.4.56; *act.* **to terminate in a point** STRAB. 2.5.14 DION.[9] 404 *etc.* | *fig. medic.* **to be enfeebled, weaken, grow faint**, *pulse* GAL. 8.480, *al. etc.* || *pass.* **to be sharpened, terminate in a point** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.13, *al. etc.*

1. μύουρος -ον [μῦς, οὐρά] *proper.* shaped like a mouse's tail, *i.e.* **pointed, tapered, sharpened, filed, thin**, *of objects or of animal parts* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 32, *al.* STRAB. 11.11.7, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 287 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ μείουρον **the point** *of a seed of grain* GEOP. 10.57.8 || *fig. rhet.* **truncated, short**, *periods* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 18, *al.* | βραχέως δεικνύμενος μ. φαίνεσθαι briefly shown to appear wretched ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1462b 6 || *medic.* **faint, feeble**, *pulse* GAL. 8.480, *al. etc.* || *metr.* στίχος μ. *hexameter that lacks a beat of the final foot* ATH. 14.632e *etc.* || *subst. geom.* ὁ μύουρος **acute prism** [HERO] *Geom.* 3.24 • *frequently written or v.l.* μείουρος.

2. μύουρος -ου, ἡ [*v.* μύουρος 1] *bot.* **mousetail**, *plant* AL.[6] 8.2 (2.351.18).

Μυοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ **Myous**, *place in Caria* HDT. 1.142.3 *etc.*

μυοφόνον -ου, τό [μῦς, φόνος] *bot.* **myophonos** *or* **aconite** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4, *al.* • *also* μυηφ-.

μυόφορβος -ον [μῦς, φέρβω] **mouse-eater** BATR. 113 (*v.l.*).

μυόχοδον -ου, τό [μῦς, χέζω] **mouse shit** *or* **snot** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.5 (*v.l.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.80.5 GAL. 12.402, *al. etc.*

μυόχοδος γέρων, ὁ [μυόχοδον] **old mouse shit**, *insulting epith.* MEN. *fr.* 325.1.

μυόχροος -χροον, *contr.* μυόχρους -χρουν **mouse-colored** *P*KÖLN 54.6 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

μῦόω, *contr.* [μῦς] *act. medic.* **to render muscular** ORIB. 6.33.6 (*aor. inf.* μυῶσαι) || *pass.* **to be** *or* **become muscular** HIPPIATR. 14.2 *etc.* || *pf. ptc.* μεμυωμένος **hardened, hard** HP. *Aër.* 7 *etc.*

μύρα *neut. pl.*, *see* μύρον.

Μύρα -ας, ἡ **Myra**, *city in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.3 OR. *Sib.* 4.109 *etc.*

μῦραινα -ης, ἡ [*see* μύρον? *cf. OHG* smero, *OIr.* smi(u)r?] *ichthyol.* **moray** AESCHL. *Ch.* 994 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 475 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 1, *al. etc.*

μῠρᾰ́κανθος -ου, ἡ [μύρος, ἄκανθος] *bot.*, *another name for* ἠρύγγιον DIOSC.[2] 3.21a.

μῠρᾰ́κοπον -ου, τό [μύρον, ἄκοπος] *myrrh balsam* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.1009) GAL. 13.1047 *etc.*

μῠρᾰλείφιον -ου, τό [μύρον, ἀλείφω] **ointment** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.9.7 (*conject.*: μυράφιον *codd.*).

μῠρᾰλοιφέω, *contr.* [μυραλείφιον] *aor. inf.* μυραλοιφῆσαι SYN. *Opusc.* 5.20; **to anoint oneself with perfumed ointments** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.68.4 *etc.*

μῠρᾰλοιφία -ας, ἡ [μυραλοιφέω] **anointment with perfumed essences** *or* **with ointments** PLUT. *QConv.* 662a ACH. 2.38.3 *etc.*

μῠραππίδιον -ου, τό [μύρον, ἄπιον] *bot.* **fragrant pear** GEOP. 10.76.11.

μῠρᾰ́φιον -ου, τό [μύρον] **perfume** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.9.7 *etc.*

μυρεψεῖον -ου, τό **perfume shop** IO. *Hio.* 8.313C.

μῠρεψέω, *contr.* [μυρεψός] **to boil** *or* **prepare perfumes** AESOP. 191b *etc.* || *fig.* **to distill essences**, *of the formation of divine images in the soul* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (*PG* 44.824A), *al. etc.*

μῠρεψητήριον -ου, τό [μυρεψέω] **vase for perfumed essences** VT (Aq.) *Job* 41.23.

μῠρεψία -ας, ἡ [μυρεψός] **preparation** *or* **distillation of perfumes** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460a 27.

μῠρεψικός -ή -όν [μυρεψός] **concerning the distillation of perfumes**: μ. τέχνη the art of perfumery ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153a 26 *etc.* || **of** *or* **for perfume, perfumed** POL. 5.45.10 *etc.*; φάρμακον perfumed ointment PLUT. *QConv.* 661c.

μῠρέψιον -ου, τό [μυρεψός] **perfumed ointment** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 57.9 *etc.*

μῠρεψός -οῦ, ὁ [μύρον, ἕψω] **perfumier, perfume distiller** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.6, *C.P.* 6.14.11 IOS. *A.I.* 3.8.3 (197) *etc.* || *also fem.* ἡ μ. perfumier VT *1Sam.* 8.13 *etc.*

μῠρηρός -ά -όν [μύρον] **of ointment, of perfume** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 210 *etc.*

μῡρῐᾱγωγέω, *contr.* [μυριαγωγός] **to transport** *or* **contain ten thousand measures** DINAR. *fr.* 27 (*aor. inf.* μυριαγωγῆσαι).

μυριαγωγός -όν [μυρίος, ἄγω] **capable of carrying ten thousand measures**, *ships* STRAB. 3.3.1 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 24 *etc.*

μῡρῐάθλος -ον [μυρίος, ἆθλον] **winner of tens of thousands of contests** OR. (DCHR. 31.97).

μῡρῐᾰ́κις [μυρίος] *adv.* **ten thousand times, innumerable times** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 852, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 21, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 918 *etc.*; μ. μύρια ἔτη tens of thousands of years PLAT. *Leg.* 677d.

μῡρῐάμφορος -ον [μυρίος, ἀμφορεύς] **that which holds ten thousand measures**, *speech* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 521.

Μυρίανδος -ου, ἡ **Myriandos**, *place in Asia Minor* XEN. *An.* 1.4.6 *etc.*

Μῡριανδρικός -ή -όν **Myriandric**: κόλπος gulf HDT. 4.38.2.

μῡρί́ανδρος -ον [μυρίος, ἀνήρ] **having ten thousand men** *or* **inhabit.**, *city* PLAT. *epist.* 337c ISOCR. 12.257 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 31 *etc.*

μῡρῐ́ᾰριθμος -ον [μυρίος, ἀριθμός] **innumerable** [CALLISTH.] 1.19 (*cod.* C).

μυριᾰ́ρουρος -ον [μυρίος, ἄρουρα] **that which contains ten thousand arourai** *P*PETR. 2.42a.3 (III^{BCE}).

μυριάρχης -ου, ὁ HDT. 7.81, *see* μῡρί́αρχος.

μῡρί́αρχος -ου, ὁ [μυρίος, ἄρχω] **commander of ten thousand men** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.11.

μῡριάς -άδος, ἡ [μυρίος] Ⓐ **the number ten thousand, myriad** HDT. 7.60.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.32 *etc.* | *quantity of grain* HDT. 3.91.3 *etc.* | *of money* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 829 || *extens.* **innumerable** *or* **infinite quantity, multitude** EUR. *Ph.* 830 *etc.*; μυριὰς ἀνδρῶν hordes of men AESCHL. *Pers.* 927; ὦ μυριάδες ἀναρίθμητοι O numberless crowd ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1010 Ⓑ *rar. adj. fem.* **innumerable**, *cities* EUR. *Rh.* 913 • *Att. gen. pl.* -δῶν.

μῡριᾰχοῦ [μυρίος] *adv.* **in ten thousand places, in countless passages** PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 2.26 *etc.*

μῡρίδιον -ου, τό [μύρον] **ointment, perfume** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 535.

μῡρῐ́ελικτος -ον [μυρίος, ἑλίσσω] **that which has numerous coils** EUNAP. 256 (*serpent*).

μῡριετής -ές [μυρίος, ἔτος] **thousands of years old** AESCHL. *Pr.* 94 PLAT. *Epin.* 987a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 33 *etc.*

μῡρίζω [μύρον] *impf.* ἐμύριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐμυριζόμην || *aor.* ἐμύρισα, *mid.* ἐμυρισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* μεμύρισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμυρίσθην ❶ *act.* **to anoint** *or* **rub with perfume** *or* **ointment, perfume** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 938 ALC.[1] 23 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 529 ❷ *mid.* **to anoint oneself with ointment, perfume oneself** MEN. *fr.* 409.15 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be perfumed** HDT. 1.195 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845b 1, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: τὴν κεφαλήν to have a perfumed head ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1117 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | *extens.* **to be fragrant** ▸ *with dat.*: κινναμώμου καὶ τῶν ἄλλων οἷς ἡ Ἀραβία γῆ μυρίζεται cinnamon and all the other perfumes of Arabia HLD. 10.26.1.

μῡρῐ́κη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **tamarisk**, *various types* IL. 10.466, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.3, *al.* THEOCR. 1.13, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.87 GEOP. 2.8.2 *etc.*; μυρίκης ὄζοι tamarisk branches IL. 10.467 • *s.times* μῡρῑ- IL. 21.350 *etc.*

μῡρῐκῐ́νεος -α -ον LEON. (AP 6.298.5), *see* μῡρῐκῐ́νος.

μῡρῐκῐ́νος -η -ον [μυρίκη] **made of tamarisk** IL. 6.39 *etc.*

μυρικόω *aor. inf.* μυρικῶσαι *P*PGM 13.239; **to dumbfound, leave at a loss for words** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 55 D-G 1.8 (III^{CE}).

μυρικώδης -ες [μυρίκη] **similar to tamarisk** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.7 (*compar.*).

Μῡ́ρῑνα -ης, ἡ **Myrina**, *various localities* HDT. 1.149.1 *etc.* | *female name* IL. 2.814 *etc.*

Μυρῑναῖος -ου [Μύρινα] **of Myrina** HDT. 6.140 *etc.*

μυρῖνης, οἶνος, ὁ [μύρον] **perfumed sweet wine** DIPH. 17.10 POSIDIP. 36 AEL. *V.H.* 12.31 *etc.*

μύρινος -ου, ὁ [μύρον] *ichthyol.* **myrinus**, *sea fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 1 (*v.l.*).

Μυρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Myrinos**, *poet* AP 6.108 *title.*

μῡριόβοιος -ον [μυρίος, βοῦς] **that which has** *or* **is worth ten thousand oxen** ERYC. (AP 9.237.6).

μῡριόδοξος -ον [μυρίος, δόξα] **one who has immense fame** MAN.[1] 4.175.

μυριόδους -ουν, *gen.* -δοντος [μυρίος, ὀδούς] **that which has enormous teeth** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.285.2) (*elephant*).

μῡριόεις -όεσσα -όεν [μυρίος] **numerous, infinite** OR. *Sib.* 1.224, *al.*

μύριοι -αι -α *num. only pl.*, *see* μύριος.

μῡριόκαρπος -ον [μυρίος, καρπός] **that bears numerous fruits, very fertile**: φυλλάς wood SOPH. *O.C.* 676.

μῡριόκρᾱνος -ον [μυρίος, κράνος] **many-headed** EUR. *H.F.* 419.

μῡριόλεκτος -ον [μυρίος, λέγω] **said** *or* **repeated thousands of times** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.17 ARISTAEN. 2.20 *etc.*

μῡριομᾰκᾰρῐότης -ητος, ἡ [μυρίος, μακαριότης] **infinite happiness, ineffable beatitude** IO. *HRom.* 9.471A.

μυριομακάριστος -η -ον **infinitely blessed** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.27 (79.96B).

μῡριόμετρος -ον [μυρίος, μέτρον] **enormous, gigantic** P.[1] *Soph.* 457.

μῡριόμματος -ον [μυρίος, ὄμμα] **ten thousand eyed** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.9.4, *al.*

μῡριόμορφος -ον [μυρίος, μορφή] **having ten thousand forms** AP 9.524.13 (*Dionysus*), 525.13 (*Apollo*) *etc.* || *bot. subst.* τὸ μ. *another name for* Ἀχίλλειος DIOSC.[2] 4.36a.

μῡριόμοχθος -ον [μυρίος, μόχθος] **one who performs numerous labors** AP 16.91.1 (*Herakles*).

μῡριόναυς -ναος [μυρίος, ναῦς] **one who has numerous ships** ALPH. (AP 7.237.4) (*Xerxes*).

μῡριόνεκρος -ον [μυρίος, νεκρός] **that has numerous corpses, place where tens of thousands of men fall** PLUT. *Alex.* 1.2 (*battle*).

μῡρῐοντᾰδικός -ή -όν [μυρίος] **of** *or* **for the number ten thousand**: μυριονταδικὸν διπλοῦν ten thousand times ten thousand (10000[2]) THEON[3] p. 64H.

μῡριονταπλᾰ́σιος -ον SIMP. *in Phys.* 479.2 *see* μυριονταπλασίων • *adv.* μυριονταπλασίως **ten thousand times as much, infinitely** EPIPH. *Anc.* 7.6, 47.1.

μυριονταπλασίων -ον [μυρίος] **ten thousand times as much** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.16.3 *etc.*

μῡριόνταρχος -ου, ὁ [μυρίος, ἄρχω] **commander of ten thousand men** AESCHL. *Pers.* 314 (*Matallos*).

μῡριοπᾰθής -ές [μυρίος, πάσχω] **one who suffers numerous hardships** BAS. *Ren.* 2.205A.

μυριοπάλαι *adv.* **from time immemorial** EUSTATH. 725.40.

μῡριοπλᾰ́σιος -ον [μυρίος, *see* διπλάσιος] **ten thousand times** *or* **infinitely greater** ▸ τινος than sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 8.22 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271b 9 VT *Ps.* 67.17.

μῡριοπλᾰ́σιων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μυριοπλάσιος] **ten thousand times as much** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 2.1 || CLEOM. 2.1, *al.*, *see* μῡριοπλᾰ́σιος • *adv.* μυριοπλασίως **infinite times** VT *Sir.* 23.19.

μῡριόπλεθρος -ον [μυρίος, πλέθρον] **vast** *or* **immense in extension** DIOD. 32.16.

μῡριοπληθής -ές [μυρίος, πλῆθος] **numerous, multiple** EUR. *I.A.* 571 ANAXAN. 42.9 *etc.*

μῡριόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [μυρίος, πούς] **ten thousand feet long** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.4 *etc.*

μῡρῐ́ος -α -ον [*see* μύρομαι] Ⓐ *indet.* **innumerable, numerous, infinite** IL. 1.2, *al.* ALC. 121.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 1101 PLAT. *Theaet.* 155c, *al. etc.*; δμῶες μάλα μυρίοι servants in infinite numbers OD. 17.422; μυρίαι ἐπὶ μυρίαις πόλεις thousands upon thousands of cities PLAT. *Leg.* 676b; ὄψις οἰκοδομημάτων μυρίη numerous architectural qualities HDT. 2.136.1 || *usu. poet.* **enormous, immense, infinite, immeasurable** *in size or dimensions* IL. 18.88, *al.* OD. 15.452 THEOCR. *epigr.* 21.2 *etc.*; μυρίοι μόχθοι immeasurable hardships AESCHL. *Pr.* 541; θῶμα μυρίον παρείχοντο they proffered endless amazement HDT. 2.148.6; μυρία πενία extreme poverty PLAT. *Ap.* 23c | *adv. dat.* μυρίῳ infinitely, thousands of times EUR. *Andr.* 701; μυρίῳ βέλτιον infinitely better PLAT. *Rp.* 520c, *al.* | *s.times of time*: μυρίον χρόνον eternally, for ever PIND. *I.* 5.28 Ⓑ *def.* **ten thousand** (*cf.* μύριος), *only sg.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 302, *al. etc.*; μ. ἵππος ten thousand horsemen HDT. 1.27.3, *al.*; μ. ἀσπίς (body of) ten thousand hoplites XEN. *An.* 1.7.10 • *for the accent* HDN. 1.125.8: μυρίος *indet.* innumerable, μύριος *def.* ten thousand (*see* μύριος) ◆ *adv.* μυρίως **in an innumerable quantity** AL.[6] 5.4 *etc.*

μύριος -α -ον [μυρίος] *num., only pl.* μύριοι -αι - α **ten thousand** LONG. 4.37.2 *etc.* || *multiples with adv.* δὶς μύριοι *or* δισμύριοι twenty thousand, πεντάκις μύριοι *or* πεντακισμύριοι fifty thousand *etc.* • *for the accent see* μῡρῐ́ος | *fem.* -ος CRINAG. (AP 16.40.4).

μῡριοστημόριον -ου, τό [μυριοστός, μόρος] **ten thousandth part** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 445b 31.

μῡριοστός -ή -όν [μυρίος] **ten thousandth** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 *etc.*; τὰ μυριοστὸν ἔτος γενόμενα ἢ ἐσόμενα the events from which an infinite time separates us, in the past and the future ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 30.

μῡριοστύς -ύος, ἡ [μυρίος] **body of ten thousand men** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.20.

μῡριοτευχής -ές [μυρίος, τεῦχος] **that which has ten thousand armed men, that which has numerous warriors** EUR. *I.T.* 142.

μῡριότης -ητος, ἡ [μυρίος] **infinity** VT *Wis.* 12.22.

μῡριότρητος -ον [μυρίος, τιτραίνω] **that which has numerous cavities** [PHOC.] 174.

μῡριότροπος -ον [μυρίος, τρέπω] **that which has innumerable ways** *or* **forms** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 8 (429.5), *al.* • *adv.* μυριοτρόπως **in innumerable ways** GREG.[1] *Ref.* 135.11.

μῡρῐόφθαλμος -ον [μυρίος, ὀφθαλμός] **that which has countless eyes** EUSTATH. 1504.54.

μῡριόφῐλος -ον [μυρίος, φίλος] **one who has countless friends** THEM. *Or.* 22.58.21.

μῡριοφόρος -ον [μυρίος, φέρω] **that which transports ten thousand measures** THUC. 7.25.6 CTES. 45a.14 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 113, *Aet.* 138 *etc.*

μῡριόφορτος -ον AUTOM. (AP 10.23.5), *see* μῡριοφόρος.

μῡριόφυλλον -ου, τό [μυρίος, φύλλον] *bot.*, **featherfoil**, *species of aquatic plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.114 *etc.*

μῡριόφῡλος -ον [μυρίος, φῦλόν] **that which has innumerable species** OPP. 1.626.

μῡριόφωνος -ον [μυρίος, φωνή] **that which has innumerable voices** AP 5.362.3.

μῡ́ρῐπνοος -οον, *contr.* μυρίπνους -πνουν [μύρον, πνέω] **that which has perfumed breezes, perfumed** ARCHYT.[1] 1 OR. *Sib.* 5.129 *etc.*

μυρίς -ίδος, ἡ **flask for ointments** POLL. 7.177.

μῡ́ρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μυρίζω] **act of anointing with ointments, perfuming** VT *Jdt.* 16.7 ATH. 12.547f.

μῡριστικός -ή -όν [μύρον] **odorous, perfumed** AET.[1] 1.131 *etc.*

μῡριώνῡμος -ον [μυρίος, ὄνομα] **one who has countless names**, *epith. of Isis* PLUT. *Isid.* 372e *etc.*

μῡριωπός -όν [μυρίος, ὤψ] **one who has countless eyes** AESCHL. *Pr.* 568 (*Argos*).

Μυρκίνιος -α -ον [Μύρκινος] **of Myrkinos** THUC. 5.6.4, *al.*

Μύρκῐνος -ου, ἡ **Myrkinos**, *district and city of the Edonians* HDT. 5.11.2, *al.* THUC. 4.107.3.

μύρμαξ *Dor.*, *see* μύρμηξ.

μύρμη -ης, ἡ EPICHAR. 55, *see* μορμύρος.

μυρμηκάνθρωποι -ων, οἱ [μύρμηξ, ἄνθρωπος] **ant-men** PHERECR. *title* (*fr.* 117-131).

μυρμήκειον -ου, τό *species of spider* NIC. *Th.* 747 *etc.*

μυρμηκία -ας, ἡ [μύρμηξ] Ⓐ **anthill** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 23 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **crowd, multitude** COM. *CAF* 828 ‖ *fig.* **warble, trill** PHERECR. 155.23 Ⓑ *medic.* **boil, irritation** *of the skin* GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.56C *etc.* • *also* -ιά.

μυρμηκίας λίθος, ὁ [μύρμηξ] *speckled precious stone* PLIN. 37.174.

μυρμηκίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [μυρμηκιάω] *medic.* **skin irritation** ARCHIG. (PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.2) *etc.*

μυρμηκιάω, *contr.* [μυρμηκία] *aor. subj. 3. pl.* μυρμηκιάσωσι MELAMP. *Palm.* 155 ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* μυρμηκιασθῶ MELAMP. *Palm.* 149, 150; **to have a skin irritation, suffer from boils** VT *Lev.* 22.22.

Μυρμηκίδης -ου, ὁ **Myrmekides**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.17 *etc.*

μυρμηκίζω [μύρμηξ] *medic.* **to have a tingling pulse** (*i.e.* rapid and weak) GAL. 8.553, *al. etc.* | **to suffer from itching** AET.[1] 12.48 ‖ **to turn into an ant** [IUSTIN.] *QuGr.* 15 (*PG* 6.1484C).

μυρμηκιόεις -εσσα -εν [μυρμηκία] **warty** MARC. 97 (*GrDFr* 2.22); *codd.* -κώεντα.

μυρμήκιον -ου, τό [μύρμηξ] **ant** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 184.

μυρμηκῖτις λίθος, ἡ [μύρμηξ] **myrmekite**, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.187.

μυρμηκοειδής -ες [μύρμηξ, εἶδος] **ant-like** CASS. 19.

μυρμηκολέων -οντος, ὁ [μύρμηξ, λέων] *zool.* **ant-lion** VT *Job* 4.11.

μυρμηκώδης -ες PLUT. *Cohib.* 458c, *al.*, *see* μυρμηκοειδής.

μυρμηκώδεις -ώεσσα -ῶεν [μύρμηξ] **pimply** MARC. 97.

μύρμηξ -ηκος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* vamrá, *OIr.* moirb, *OCS* mravĭji] Ⓐ **ant** HES. *fr.* 205.4 AESCHL. *Pr.* 453 THEOCR. 9.31, *al. etc.* | *fig.* μύρμηκος ἀτραποί **ant trails**, *of incoherent songs* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 100 ‖ *of India* HDT. 3.102.2 STRAB. 2.1.9 Ⓑ **crag** LYC. 878 *etc.* Ⓒ *glove used by athletes* POLL. 3.150 • *Dor.* μύρμᾱξ THEOCR. 15.45, *al.*

Μύρμηξ -ηκος, ὁ **Myrmex**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1506 ‖ *rock offshore of Thessaly* HDT. 7.183.2.

Μυρμίδόνες -ων, οἱ **Myrmidones**, *people of Phthiotis* IL. 1.180, *al. etc.*

Μυρμιδών -όνος, ὁ **Myrmidon** AP. 1.55 *etc.* | οἱ Μυρμιδόνες, *see* Μυρμῐδόνες.

μύρμος -ου, ὁ [μύρμηξ] **ant** CALLIM. *fr.* 753 LYC. 176 ‖ **crag** LYC. 890.

μῠροβᾰ́λᾰνος -ου, ἡ [μύρον, βάλανος] *bot.* **myrobalan**, *acorn used for ointments* DIOSC.[2] 1.109 IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (469) ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.4 GAL. 11.110 *etc.*

μῠροβᾰφής -ές [μύρον, βάπτω] **soaked in perfume** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.109.1.

μῠροβᾰφία -ας, ἡ [μυροβαφής] **immersion in perfume** *CCA* 5.189 *etc.*

μῠροβόστρῠχος -ον [μύρον, βόστρυχος] **one who has perfumed locks** MELEAG. (AP 5.147.5).

μῠροβρεχής -ές [μύρον, βρέχω] **drenched in perfume** *or* **fragrant ointment** VT *3Macc.* 4.6 *etc.* • *also* -βραχής.

μυροδόχος -ον [μύρον, δέχομαι] **that which holds perfume** TIMOTH.[3] *NatBapt.* 1 (28. 908A).

μῠρόεις -όεσσα -όεν [μύρον] **perfumed** ERYC. (AP 6.234.5) MAN.[1] 4.305.

μῠροθήκη -ης, ἡ [μύρον, θήκη] **casket for perfumes** *P*OXY. 1026.21 (V[CE]) *etc.*

μῠροθήκιον -ου, τό [μυροθήκη] **little box for perfumes** CIC. *Att.* 2.1.1 *etc.*

μύρομαι *see* μύρω.

μυρομήλινον -ου, τό [μύρον, μῆλον] **perfumed essence of quince** AL.[6] 7.5 (2.271.16).

μύρον -ου, τό [*cf. OHG* smero, *OIr.* smi(u)r] **ointment, fragrant oil, perfumed essence, perfume** ARCHIL. 205 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 47, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1112, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.4.13 *etc.*; *uses and preparation* HP. *NatMul.* 16, *Mul.* 1.78, THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2, DIOSC.[2] 1.42, 2.3, GAL. 10.791; τῆς κεφαλῆς ὄζω μύρου **my head is perfumed** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 524; μύρων ὀσμαί **the odors of perfumes** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 12 ‖ **perfume market** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1375 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **holy oil** IO. *HCor.* 10.107E *etc.*

μῦρον *impf. ind. act. 3. pl. poet.*, *see* μύρω.

μῠροπισσόκηρος -ου, ὁ [μύρον, πίσσα, κηρός] *medic.* **ointment made of fragrant oil, pitch, and wax** GAL. 12.423.

μυρόπνοος -οον, *contr.* μυρόπνους -ουν [μύρον, πνέω] **that which exudes** *or* **emits perfume** MELEAG. (AP 12.95.1), *al. etc.*

Μυρόπνοος -ου, ὁ **Myropnoös**, *name of a fictitious pers.* LUC. *Fug.* 32.

μυροποιητής -οῦ, ὁ *CCA* 8(4).137, *see* μῠροποιός.

μῠροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [μύρον, ποιέω] **perfumier, maker of essences** *or* **perfumes** ANACR. 89 ATH. 13.608a *etc.*

μυροπράτης -ου, ὁ [μύρον, πράτης] **perfume seller, perfumier** ROM.[1] 21.9.3.

μυροπωλεῖον -ου, τό *v.l. for* μυροπώλιον.

μῠροπωλέω, *contr.* [μυροπώλης] **to sell** *or* **deal in perfumes** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 856 PHERECR. 70.1 *etc.*

μῠροπώλης -ου, ὁ [μύρον, πώλης] **perfume seller** *or* **merchant, perfumier** LYS. *fr.* 1.5 XEN. *Symp.* 2.4 *P*SB 10296.5 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

μῠροπώλιον -ου, τό [μυροπώλης] **perfume shop, perfumery** LYS. 24.20 DEMOSTH. 25.52, *al. etc.*

μῠρόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [μυροπώλης] **perfume saleswoman, perfumier** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 841 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.180.10) *etc.*

μῠρόροδον -ου, τό [μύρον, ῥόδον] *bot.* **perfume rose**, *Indian plant* CTES. 45f.47.

μῠρόρραντος -ον [μύρον, ῥαίνω] **sprinkled with perfume, perfumed** MELEAG. (AP 5.198.2).

μῦρος -ου, ὁ [μύρον?] *ichthyol.* **marine eel, conger** ATH. 7.312e.

μῠροστᾰγής -ές [μύρον, στάζω] **that which drips ointment** L. *Sud.*

μῠροστᾰφῠλον -ου, τό [μύρον, σταφυλή] **vine of fragrant grapes** GEOP. 4.9.

μῠροτόκος -ον [μύρον, τίκτω] **he who produces perfume**, *St. Paul* CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5[2].383B.

μῠρουργός -ου, ὁ [μύρον, ἔργον] **perfumier** HEPH.[1] 2.19.6.

μῠροφεγγής -ές [μύρον, φέγγος] **glistening with ointments** MELEAG. (AP 12.83.3).

μυροφορέω, *contr.* [μυροφόρος] **to have a fragrance, be perfumed** IO. *Nativ.* 6.393D *etc.*

μυροφόρος -ον [μύρον, φέρω] **that which has a fragrance, perfumed** [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 11, *al. etc.*

μῠρόχριστος -ον [μύρον, χρίω] **perfumed** EUR. *Cycl.* 501.

μῠρόχροος -οον, *contr.* μυρόχρους -ουν [μύρον, χρόα] **one whose skin is anointed with perfumed ointments** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.1).

μῠρόω, *contr.* [μύρον] *impf.* ἐμύρουν ATH. 15.674c ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* μυρώσασθαι POLL. 7.177 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμύρωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μυρωθείς BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2.7.28; **to perfume**: *only pass.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1117 (*v.l.*) ATH. 1.9e *etc.*

μύρρᾰ -ας, ἡ [*Hebr.* mor, *Aram.* mūrā, *Ugar.* mr] *bot.* **myrrh** SAPPH. 44.30 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.115 ATH. 15.688c *etc.*

Μύρρα -ας, ἡ **Myrrha**, *female name* LUC. *Salt.* 58 *etc.*

μυρραῖος -α -ον [μύρρα] **made of myrrh** MELEAGR. (AP 4.1.29), *conject.*

μυρρινάω, *contr.* [μυρσίνη] **to desire the crown of myrtle**, *as symbol of power* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 861.

μυρρίνη -ης, ἡ *Att.* LONG. 2.4.1, *al. etc.*, *see* μυρσίνη.

Μυρρίνη -ης, ἡ **Myrrhine**, *female name* THUC. 6.55.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 850, *al. etc.*

Μυρρινίδιον -ου, ἡ **Myrrhinidion** (*dim. of* Μυρρίνη) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 872.

μυρρινίτης, οἶνος, ὁ AEL. *V.H.* 12.31 (*conject. dub.*), *see* μυρσινίτης.

μύρρινος -η -ον *Att.*, *see* μύρσινος.

Μυρρινοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Myrrhinous**, *Attic deme* STRAB. 9.1.22.

Μυρρινούσιος -ου [Μυρρινοῦς] **of the deme of Myrrhinous** LYS. 19.15 *etc.*

μυρρῖνών -ῶνος, ὁ [μυρρίνη] **myrtle grove** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 156 *etc.*

Μύρριον -ου, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 906, *see* Μυρρινίδιον.

μυρ(ρ)ίς -ίδος, ἡ [μύρρα] *bot.* **sweet cicely** DIOSC.[2] 4.115 *etc.*

μυρρῖτης -ου, ὁ [μύρρα] **myrrhite**, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.174.

Μυρσίλος -ου, ὁ **Myrsilos**, *male name* HDT. 1.7.2 *etc.*

μυρσινᾶτον, ἔλαιον, τό [μύρτος] **myrtle-flavored oil** AL.[6] 8.1 (2.327.29) *etc.*

μυρσῖνέλαιον -ου, τό [μύρτος, ἔλαιον] **myrtle oil** DIOSC.[2] 1.39.

μυρσινεών -ῶνος, ὁ VT (Aq., Sym.) *Zech.* 1.8, *see* μυρρινών.

μυρσίνη, *Att.* μυρρίνη -ης, ἡ [μύρτος] *bot.* **myrtle** ARCHIL. 30.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 8, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.5, *al. etc.*; πλέκειν μυρσίνας στέφανον to weave a crown of myrtle (twigs) PIND. *I.* 8.67 | μέλαινα μ. **black myrtle** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 3 DIOSC.[2] 1.39 | μ. ἀγρία **holly** DIOSC.[2] 4.129, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **myrtle crown** *or* **wreath** PHERECR. 113.25 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 43, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* **market of myrtle wreaths**, *at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 448 ‖ **myrtle berry** ATH. 2.44d, *al.*

μυρσίνινος -η -ον [μυρσίνη] **made of myrtle** DIOSC.[2] 1.39 *etc.*

μυρσῖνίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [μυρσίνη] **myrtle-flavored wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.29 ‖ *subst.* ὁ μυρσινίτης *bot.*, *variety of* τιθύμαλλος DIOSC.[2] 4.164.5.

μυρσῖνοειδής -ές [μυρσίνη, εἶδος] **myrtle-like** HOM. 4.81 *etc.* • *adv.* μυρσινοειδῶς **like a myrtle** *or* **a myrtle leaf** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.5.24) *etc.*

μυρσινοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* μυρσινοειδής.

μύρσῖνος, *Att.* μύρρινος -η -ον [μύρτος] **of myrtle** CALLIM. *H.* 3.202 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ μύρσινος = μυρσίνη THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, 9.11.9, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. *fig.* **tip of the penis** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 964.

Μύρσινος -ου, ἡ **Myrsinos**, *place in Elis* IL. 2.616.

μύρσος -ου, ὁ **basket** *with handles* CALLIM. *fr.* 756.

Μύρσος -ου, ὁ **Myrsos**, *male name* HDT. 1.7.2, *al. etc.*

μυρτᾰ́κανθος -ου, ὁ [μύρτος, ἄκανθος] *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.144, *see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία.

Μυρτάλη -ης, ἡ **Myrtale**, *female name* LONG. 1.3.1 *etc.*

μυρτάς -άδος, ἡ [μύρτος] *bot.*, *disease of myrtles* (*see* μυρτίδανον) GAL. 12.82 ‖ *variety of pear* NIC. *Th.* 513.

Μυρτάς -άδος, ἡ **Myrtas**, *female name* AP 7.329.1.

Μυρτία -ας, ἡ **Myrtia**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1396.

μυρτίδᾰνον -ου, τό [μύρτος] *bot.*, *plant similar to*

myrtle HP. *Mul.* 1.34 | *disease of myrtle* DIOSC.[2] 1.112.4 *etc.* || *seed of Persian pepper tree* HP. *Mul.* 2.405 GAL. 19.106.

Μυρτίλη -ης, ἡ **Myrtile**, *female name* MEN. *fr.* 65.1.

Μυρτίλος -ου, ὁ **Myrtilos**, *male name* SOPH. *El.* 508 *etc.*

μυρτίνη -ης, ἡ [μύρτος] *bot. variety of olive* NIC. *Al.* 88 || *variety of pear* NIC. *Al.* 355, *see* μυρτάς.

μύρτῐνος -η -ον [μύρτος] **of myrtle** EUB. 104.2 *etc.*

Μύρτιον -ου, ἡ **Myrtion**, *female name* LUC. *DMort.* 22.7.

μυρτίς -ίδος, ἡ [μύρτος] *bot.* **myrtle berry** DIPH. 80.1 POL. 12.2.3 GEOP. 11.8, 7.20.1, *al. etc.* || *disease of myrtle* (*see* μυρτίδανον) ORIB. 14.10.28, *al. etc.*

1. **Μύρτις** -ιδος, ἡ **Myrtis**, *female name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.26.7) *etc.*

2. **Μύρτις** -ιδος, ὁ **Myrtis**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295.

Μυρτίσκη -ης, ἡ **Myrtiske**, *locality in Thrace* AESCHN. 3.82.

μυρτίτης -ου, ὁ [μύρτος] *bot.* **myrtites**, *variety of* τιθύμαλλος THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.9 *etc.* || *adj. masc.* ὁ μ. οἶνος myrtle-flavored wine DIOSC.[2] 5.28 *etc.*

μυρτομῐγής -ές [μύρτον, μείγνυμι] **mixed with myrtle berries** GEOP. 4.4.

μύρτον -ου, τό [*see* μύρτος] *bot.* **myrtle berry** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 82, 1100 HP. *NatMul.* 4, *Ster.* 247 PLAT. *Rp.* 372c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 13, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.112 *etc.* | **myrtle** (*cf.* μυρσίνη) ARCHIL. 32 || *fig.* **female genitalia** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1004 *etc.*

μυρτοπέτᾰλον -ου, τό [μύρτος, πέταλον] *bot., another name for* πολύγονον ἄρρεν DIOSC.[2] 4.4a, *see* πολύγονος.

μύρτος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **myrtle** IB. 34.1 SIM. 1.1 THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.7 ATH. 15.695b *etc.* || **sprig of myrtle** PIND. *I.* 3/4.88 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 330 || **myrtle berry** GEOP. 11.8.

Μύρτουσσα -ης, ἡ **Myrtoussa**, *mountain in Libya* CALLIM. *H.* 2.91.

μυρτόχειλα -ων, τά [μύρτον, χεῖλος] **labia majora** *of the vagina* RUF. *On.* 112 *etc.*

Μυρτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Myrto**, *female name* THEOCR. 7.97 *etc.*

μύρτων -ωνος [μύρτον] **debauched** LUC. *Lex.* 12.

Μυρτῷος -α -ον **of Myrto, Myrtoios**: Μυρτῷον πέλαγος the Myrtoian sea, *in the Aegean* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 30, *cf.* NONN. *D.* 43.291.

Μυρτώσιον, αἶπος, τό AP. 2.505, *see* Μύρτουσσα.

μύρω [*see* μορμύρω?] *impf. mid.* ἐμυρόμην || *aor. 3. sg.* ἐμύρατο EP. *Rom.* 30.82 ❶ *rar. act.* **to drip**: δάκρυσι tears HES. *Sc.* 132 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to burst into tears, shed tears, lament** IL. 19.213, *al.* OD. 19.119, *al.* THEOCR. 16.31 *etc.*; φίλοι δ' ἀμφέσταν ἑταῖροι μυρόμενοι his comrades stood around lamenting IL. 18.234 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: μύρεσθαι γόον to lament and groan AP. 4.605 || **to mourn, lament**: τινα over s.o. BION 1.68 MOSCH. 3.73, *al. etc.*; μ. πόσιν ἐν θαλάμοισι to lament her husband in the chamber AP. 3.657 || ▸ *abs.* **to flow** AP. 2.372 LYC. 982 *etc.* • *epic impf. act. 3. pl.* μῦρον HES. *l.c., mid. 3. sg.* μύρετο HES. *Op.* 206 *etc., 3. pl.* μύροντο IL. 19.6 *etc.* || *aor. 3. sg.* μύρατο MOSCH. 3.37 *etc.* | *subj. mid. 2. sg.* μύρηαι THEOCR. *l.c.* | *inf.* μύρασθαι MOSCH. 3.73 (*corr.*).

Μῦρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Myro**, *female name* ARG. (AP 7.364.1).

μύρωμα -ατος, τό [μυρόω] **perfumed oil, ointment** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1117, *cf.* ATH. 15.691b.

Μύρων -ωνος, ὁ **Myron**, *male name* HDT. 6.126.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 30 *etc.*

Μυρωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Myronides**, *male name* THUC. 1.105.4, *al. etc.*

μῦς μυός, ὁ [*IE* *mūs-; *cf. Lat.* mūs, *Skt.* mūṣ-, *OHG* mūs, *OCS* myšĭ, *Arm.* mukn, *Pers.* mūš] Ⓐ *zool.* **mouse, rat** BATR. 173, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676b 30, *al. etc.*; μ. ἀρουραῖος fieldmouse HDT. 2.141.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 7, *al.* (*oth.* hamster) | *prov.* μ., φαντί, γεύμεθα πίσσας we are, as the saying goes, the mouse that has tasted pitch THEOCR. 14.51 || **jerboa** (Dipus aegyptius) HDT. 4.192.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **whale**, *variety* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519a 23 Ⓒ *ichthyol., perhaps* **mussel** AESCHL. *fr.* 34 PHILYLL. 12.2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679b 26 | *anat.* **muscle** HP. *Arte* 10 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 38, *al.* THEOCR. 22.48 *etc.* Ⓓ **gag** *or* **muzzle** HEROND. 3.85 • *gen. sg.* μῦός, *acc.* μῦν, *voc.* μῦ | *nom. pl.* μύες *and* μῦς, *dat.* μῠσί(ν), *acc.* μύας *and* μῦς.

Μῦς -υός, ὁ **Mys**, *male name* HDT. 8.133, *al.*

μῦσαγμα -ατος, τό [μυσάττομαι] **disgrace, shame** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 995.

μῠσάζω *later* VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.25.26, *see* μυσάττομαι.

μῠσακτέον [μυσάττομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to abhor** ORIB. 50.3.9 (*f.l.*).

μυσάλμης -ου, ὁ **most wretched man** EUSTATH. 1828.15 HSCH.

μυσαρία -ας, ἡ [μυσαρός] **hatefulness, obnoxiousness** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 16.58.

μῠσαροποιία -ας, ἡ [μύσος, ποιέω] **disgusting behavior** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.7.9.

μῠσᾰρός -ά -όν [μύσος] **that which contaminates, infectious, abominable** HDT. 2.37.2 *etc.*; φόνος μυσαρός infected blood EUR. *I.T.* 1224 || **contaminated, impure, abominable**, *pers.* EUR. *Med.* 1393 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 340 *etc.*

μῠσαρότης -ητος, ἡ [μυσαρός] **filth, disgrace** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.395E.

μῠσάρχης *or* **Μυσάρχης** -ου, ὁ [μύσος, ἄρχω *or* Μυσός, ἄρχω] **author of infamy** *or else* **commander of the Mysians** VT *2Macc.* 5.24.

μῠσᾰρωπός -όν [μύσος, ὤψ] **that which has a disgraceful appearance** MAN.[1] 4.316.

μῠσάττομαι [μύσος] *impf.* ἐμυσαττόμην || *fut.* μυσάξομαι CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.5.3 || *aor.* ἐμυσαξάμην || *aor.* ἐμυσάχθην || *fut.* μυσαχθήσομαι; **to abhor, experience horror** *or* **aversion** ▸ τι over sthg. HP. *Morb.* 2.48 EUR. *Med.* 1149 LONG. 4.17.2 *etc.*; ταῦτα τὰ βρώματα these foods XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.5 | ▸ ἐπί τινι LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4 • *act. in impf.* ἐμύσαττον HSCH. *and fut. 3. sg.* μυσάξει· μιανεῖ *ib.*

μῠσαχθής -ές [μύσος] *poet.* **repugnant, odious** NIC. *Th.* 361 PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.253.1), (*cf.* μυσαρός).

μῠσαχνός -ή -όν [μύσος] **odious, impure** HIPPON. 108.10 HSCH. || *fem. perhaps* **prostitute** ARCHIL. 209 L. *Sud. s.v.* μυσάχνη.

μῦσερός -ά -όν EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.11.4 MAN.[1] 4.269 *etc.*, *later, see* μυσαρός.

μυσία -ας, ἡ [μύσος?] **mysia** (*dub. signf., perhaps* she who satiates), *epith. of Demeter* CORN. 28.

Μῡσία -ας, ἡ **Mysia**, *region* HDT. 1.160.4, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

μῦσιάω, *contr.* [μύσος?] **to experience satiety** *or* **nausea** CORN. 28 || **to mock** (?) HSCH. (*pres. ptc.* μυσιῶν).

μυσίδδω *Lac., see* μυθίζω.

μυσίδιον -ου, τό IAMBLICHUS (ALCH. 286.18, 288.3), *dim. of* μίσυ.

Μυσίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* Μυσία.

Μύσιος -α -ον [Μυσία] **of Mysia, Mysian** AESCHL. *Pers.* 322, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 720, *al. etc.*

μῦσις -εως, ἡ [μύω] *medic.* **stoppage** *or* **enclosure, closure, obstruction** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.13, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.32 *etc.*

Μῡσίς -ίδος [Μυσία] **of Mysia** AP. 1.1349, *al. etc.* (*cf.* Μυσός).

μυσκέλενδρα -ων, τά [μῦς, κέλενδρα] **mouse droppings** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.118 *etc.*

Μύσκων -ωνος, ὁ **Myskon**, *male name* THUC. 8.85.2 *etc.*

μῦσος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* μίσος?; *see* μυδάω?; *cf. Ir.* masach, *Russ.* múslitĭ?] **filth, impurity, disgrace, contamination** AESCHL. *Ch.* 650, *Eum.* 195, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 269a 24 HP. *M.S.* 1 *etc.*; τοῦτ' ἀποσκεδῶ μῦσος I will drive off this impurity SOPH. *O.T.* 138.

Μῡσός -οῦ [Μυσία] **of Mysia, Mysian** IL. 13.5 HES. *fr.* 165.8 *etc.* | *prov.* **effeminate, despicable**: τῶν λεγομένων Μυσῶν ὁ ἔσχατος the last of the Mysians, as they say, *i.e.* the most despicable of men PLAT. *Theaet.* 209b MEN. *fr.* 153; Μυσῶν λεία plunder for the Mysians, *i.e.* at anyone's disposal ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 33 STRATT. 36 *etc.*

μυσόω, *contr.* [μύσος] **to pollute, contaminate** VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Kgs* 1.25.33 (*aor. inf.* μυσῶσαι).

μυσπολέω, *contr.* [μύς, πολέω] **to prowl, run around like a mouse** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 140.

μύσσομαι [*IE* *(s)meu-k/g-; *cf. Lat.* mūcus, mūcor, *OIc.* mygla, *Latv.* mukes] *fut.* μύξομαι || *aor.* (ἀπ)εμυξάμην || *ppf. mid.* (ἀπ)εμέμυκτο MEN. *fr.* 383; **to blow one's nose, snort** HP. *Vict.* 3.70 *etc.*

μυσσωτός -οῦ, ὁ HIPPON. 36.2 ANAN. 5.8, *see* μυττωτός.

μυστᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [μυσταγωγός] *impf.* ἐμυσταγώγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐμυσταγωγούμην || *fut.* μυσταγωγήσω || *aor.* ἐμυσταγώγησα || *pf.* μεμυσταγώγηκα, *mid.* μεμυσταγώγημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* μεμυσταγώγητο IODAM. (*PG* 96.548.8), *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐμυσταγωγήθην; **to initiate** ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. LUC. *Patr.* 22 *etc.* || *extens.* **to guide** STRAB. 17.1.38 || *Christ.* **to instruct in the divine mysteries** CLEM. *Str.* 5.11.74.1 *etc.* | **to perform sacred rites** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 20.2.

μυσταγώγησις -εως, ἡ [μυσταγωγέω] **revelation** CYR.[1] (CATENA *Lu.* 6.27, p. 52.1).

μυστᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [μυσταγωγός] **initiation in the mysteries** PLUT. *Di.* 54.1, *al.* | *Christ.* **initiation** GREG. *Or.* 40.11.18, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **revelation** IR. *Haer.* 1.15.6 *etc.* || **mystic** *or* **mysterious teaching** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.1 *etc.*

μυστᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [μυσταγωγία] **concerning initiation** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.508C, *al.*

μυστᾰγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [μύστης, ἄγω] **one who initiates in the mysteries, mystagogue** PLUT. *Alc.* 34.6 *etc.* || *extens.* **guide**: μ. τοῦ βίου ἀγαθός good guide for life MEN. *fr.* 500.2 | *fig.* **guide** CIC. *Verr.* 2.4.132 || *Christ.* **spiritual guide**, *i.e.* **priest, parson** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.530C *etc.*

μύσταξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [μάσταξ] **upper lip, mustache** ARISTOT. *fr.* 539 THEOCR. 14.4, *al.* STRATT. 9.2 *etc.*; τρέφειν μύστακα to wear a mustache PLUT. *Vind.* 550b.

μυστάρχης -ου, ὁ [μύστης, ἄρχω] **leader of initiates, chief initiate** *I*CIG. 3662, 3803.10 *I*SEG. 24.1050 (II[CE]).

μυσταρχία -ας, ἡ [μυστάρχης] **mysterious** *or* **mystical principle** GEORGP. 43 *etc.*

μυσταρχικός -ή -όν [μυστάρχης] *adj.* **mystic, having to do with the mysteries** HLD.[5] 59 || **of** *or* **for the** μυστάρχης *I*ANAT. 291 • *adv.* **μυσταρχικῶς** HLD.[5] 55.

μυστηγορία -ας, ἡ [μύστης, ἀγορεύω] **mystic discourse** PROCL. *in Parm.* 779.15.

μυστηλασία -ας, ἡ [μύστης, ἐλαύνω] **procession of initiates** PHILIC. 680.36.

μυστήπολος -ου, ὁ [μύστης, πολέω] **initiate** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1167.

μυστηριακός -ή -όν [μυστήριον] **frequenter of the mysteries** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 *etc.*

μυστηριάρχης -ου, ὁ [μυστήριον, ἄρχω] **chief initiate** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3192B.

μυστηρικός -ή -όν [μυστήριον] **of *or* for the mysteries** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 747 || **secret** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 46.

1. μυστήριον -ου, τό [μύστης] *relig.* **secret rite, mystery,** *usu. pl.* ORPH. *H.* 44.9 HDT. 2.51.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.14 *etc.*; ἡ τελετὴ τῶν μυστηρίων the initiation in the mysteries ISOCR. 4.157 | *at Athens usu. the Eleusinian mysteries of Demeter* EUR. *Suppl.* 173 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 887 *etc.*; ποιεῖν τὰ μυστήρια to make a sacrilegious representation of the mysteries ISOCR. 16.6, *cf.* THUC. 6.28.1 *etc.*; τὰ μικρὰ μ., τὰ μεγάλα μ. the lesser, the greater mysteries *usu.* | *fig.* ἀπιέναι πρὸ τῶν μυστηρίων to go away before having been initiated in the mysteries PLAT. *Men.* 76e || **cult object *or* ornament** EUR. *Suppl.* 470 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 159 *etc.* || *fig.* **mystery, secret** PLAT. *Theaet.* 156a MNESIM. 11 *etc.* | *of a medication* AL.[3] 5.4 || *Christ.* **mystery, religious truth** NT *Matt.* 13.11, *1Cor.* 14.2, *al. etc.*; μ. τοῦ εὐαγγελίου the mystery of the Gospel NT *Eph.* 6.19 | **mystic occasion, symbolic rite** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 68.6 (*PG* 6.636A) *etc.* | **mysterious portent** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 44.2 (*PG* 6.569B) *etc.* | **sacrament** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.10.28, 9.6.10 *etc.*

2. μυστήριον -ου, τό [μῦς, τηρέω] **mouse hole,** *word play of the tyrant Dionysus* ATH. 3.98d.

μυστηρίς -ίδος DAMAG. (AP 7.9.5), *fem. of* μυστηρικός.

μυστηριώδης -ες [μυστήριον] **similar to the mysteries, secret in nature** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10e, *Es. carn. 1* 996b *etc.* || **concerning sacred rites** *or* **sacraments** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.1.78 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* μυστηριωδῶς **mysteriously, secretly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.1.2, *al. etc.* || **with mystic** *or* **spiritual significance** IR. *Haer.* 1.3.1 EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.7.8.

μυστηριωδῶς *adv., see* μυστηριώδης.

μυστηριῶτις -ιδος [μυστήριον] **of** *or* **for the mysteries** AESCHN. 2.133, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.6 ALCIPHR. 2.13.6; μ. σπονδαί truce for the mysteries AESCHN. 2.138, *al.*

μύστης -ου, ὁ [μύω] **initiate** *in the mysteries* ORPH. *H.* 4.9, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 613, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: Διὸς Ἰδαίου μ. initiate in the mysteries of Zeus Idaios EUR. *fr.* 472.10 || **initiator,** *epith. of various deities* PAUS. 8.54.5 (*Dionysus*) ARTEMID. 2.70 (*Apollo*) || *rar. adj. masc.* **of** *or* **for initiates:** μύσταισι χοροῖς with choirs of initiates ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 370.

μυστικός -ή -όν [μύστης] **relative to the mysteries, of the mysteries, mystic, mysterious** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 314, *al. etc.*; ὁ μ. Ἴακχος the Iacchos chant of the mysteries HDT. 8.65.1 | *subst.* τὰ μυστικά **the mysteries** THUC. 6.28.2, 60.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111a 10; *subst.* οἱ μυστικοί **the initiates** STRAB. 17.1.29 || *Christ.* **sacred** CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.33.4 *etc.* | **that which contains a hidden spiritual significance** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.59.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* μυστικῶς **secretly, mysteriously** VT *3Macc.* 3.10 CIC. *Att.* 6.4.3 (*compar.*) STRAB. 10.3.9 *etc.* || **in mystic** *or* **spiritual manner, mystically** GREG. *Or.* 27.5.23 *etc.*

μυστιλάομαι, *contr.* [μυστίλη] *impf.* ἐμυστιλώμην LUC. *Lex.* 5 || *aor. inf.* μυστιλήσασθαι POLL. 6.87 || *pf. ptc.* μεμυστιλημένος (*mid. and pass.*) ❶ *mid.* **to soak bread** *in broth or sauce* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 627 *etc.* | **to dip** ▸ τινος in sthg.: τὰς ῥαφανίδας ἐμυστιλᾶτο τοῦ ἰχθυηροῦ ζωμοῦ he dipped the radishes in fish sauce LUC. *Lex.* 5 | *fig.* ἀμφοῖν χειροῖν μυστιλᾶται τῶν δημοσίων he dips into the public purse with both hands ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 827 ❷ *pass.* **to be dug:** μυστίλας μεμυστιλημένας breads hollowed out in the shape of a spoon ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1168.

μυστίλη -ης, ἡ **piece of bread** *hollowed out and used as a spoon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1168 PHERECR. 113.5 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.14 *etc.*

μυστιπολεία -ας, ἡ [μυστιπόλος] **celebration of rites** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.299 (*epic gen. sg.* -ης).

μυστῑπόλευτος -ον [μυστιπολεύω] **celebrated with mysteries** *or* **mystically** ORPH. *H.* 76.7.

μυστῑπολεύω [μυστιπόλος] **to celebrate mysteries** ORPH. *H.* 42.6 | **to celebrate,** *with acc.* MUS.[1] 142 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* μυστιπόλευεν NONN. *D.* 33.229.

μυστῑπόλος -ον [μύστης, πολέω] **one who celebrates mysteries, initiate, priest** ORPH. *H.* 18.18, *al.* (*v.l.* μουσιπόλος) AP 9.806.4, *al. etc.* || **worshiper, faithful** NONN. *Ev.* 4.114 || **sacred** P.[1] *Soph.* 585 (*books*).

μύστις -ιδος, ἡ [μύστης] **initiate, initiatress** [ANACR.] 5.12 VT *Wis.* 8.4 *etc.* || *fem. adj.* **mystic, sacred, religious** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.299 (*food*) CHRISTOD. (AP 2.113) (*song*) *etc.*

Μύστις -ιδος, ἡ **Mystis,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 9.98, *al.*

μυστοδόκος -ον [μύστης, δέχομαι] **that which receives initiates:** δόμος temple *at Eleusis* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 303.

μυστοδότης -ου, ὁ [μύστης, δότης] **one who initiates in the mysteries, initiator** MESOM. 1.7.

μυστρίον -ου, τό [μύστρον] **teaspoon** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.6.9) *p*MICH. 14.684 *etc.*

μυστριοπώλης -ου, ὁ [μυστρίον, πώλης] **teaspoon seller** NICOPH. 10.3.

μυστροθήκη -ης, ἡ [μύστρον, θήκη] **spoon chest** *p*CORN. 33.13 (III[CE]).

μύστρον -ου, τό [*see* μυστίλη] ATH. 3.126a *etc.*, *see* μυστίλη || **spoon, scoop** HIPPOLOCHUS (ATH. 4.129c) DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *etc.*

μύστρος -ου, ὁ POLL. 6.87 *etc.*, *see* μύστρον.

μυσώδης -ες [μύσος] **abominable, odious** PLUT. *Tim.* 5.3.

Μύσων -ωνος, ὁ **Myson,** *one of the Seven Sages* PLAT. *Prot.* 343a.

μῦσωτός -οῦ, ὁ CALLIM. *fr.* 605, *see* μυττωτός.

Μύταλις -ιδος, ὁ **Mytalis,** *male name* HIPPON. 7.4.

μύταλος -ον **extreme** CALLIM. *fr.* 691 (*unc. signf.*).

Μῠτῐληναῖος -α -ον [Μυτιλήνη] **of Mytilene** HDT. 2.135.1, *al. etc.* | οἱ Μυτιληναῖοι **inhabit. of Mytilene, Mytilenians** HDT. 1.160.2, *al. etc.* • *frequently erroneously* Μιτυλ-.

Μῠτῐλήνη -ης, ἡ **Mytilene,** *city of Lesbos* HDT. 1.160.3, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Μυτιλάνᾱ || *s.times written* Μιτυλ-.

Μυτίνη -ης, ἡ **Mytine** (*modern* **Modena**) *in Gallia Cispadana* PLUT. *Ant.* 17.2.

μύτις -ιδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* **innards of molluscs,** *perhaps the liver* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681b 21, *H.A.* 526b 32, *al.* || **ink** *of cuttlefish* GAL. 19.123.

Μυτιστράτιος -ον [Μυτίστρατος] **of Mytistratos** CALLIM. *fr.* 407.40.

Μυτίστρατος -ου, ὁ **Mytistratos,** *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 407.39 *etc.*

μυττωτεύω [μυττωτός] **to cut into little pieces, mince** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 63 (*fut. ind. 1. pl.* μυττωτεύσομεν).

μυττωτός -οῦ, ὁ **pastry** *made of honey, cheese, and garlic* HP. *Epid.* 2.6.28, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 771, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.11 *etc.*

μυχά *heter. pl., see* μυχός.

μυχαίτατος *superl., see* μύχιος.

μῡχαίτερος *compar., see* μύχιος.

μύχατος *superl., see* μύχιος.

μυχέστατος *superl., see* μύχιος.

μυχθίζω [*see* μύζω] *aor. 3. pl.* (ἐπ)εμύχθισαν HSCH. ε4401 | *epic opt.* μυχθίσσειαν CALLIM. *H.* 3.61; **to make faces, wrinkle the nose, sneer** POL. 15.26.8 MELEAG. (AP 5.179.4) *etc.*; χείλεσι μυχθίζουσα making faces *in displeasure or disgust* THEOCR. 20.13.

μυχθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [μυχθίζω] **murmur, death rattle:** νεκρῶν *of the dying* EUR. *Rh.* 789.

μυχθώδης -ες [μυχθίζω] **stertorous, labored** HP. *Coac.* 6.529 (*breathing*).

μύχιος -α -ον [μυχός] **that which is on the inside** *or* **deep, internal, interior** HES. *Op.* 523 AESCHL. *Pers.* 876 AP. 2.742 LUC. *DMort.* 16.4 *etc.*; ἷζε μυχοίτατος he sat in the depths OD. 21.146 || οἱ μύχιοι θεοί the Penates DION. 1.67.3 *etc.* || *fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 31 || *compar.* μυχαίτερος HDN. *Epim.* 166.7 | *superl.* μυχοίτατος OD. *l.c.* μυχαίτατος ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 32, μύχατος AP. 1.170 CALLIM. *H.* 3.68 *etc.*, μυχέστατος PHOT. *Lex.*

μυχμός -οῦ, ὁ OD. 24.416, *see* μυγμός.

μῡχόεις -εσσα -εν [μυχός] **hidden in ambush** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.79.

μῡχόθεν [μυχός] *adv.* **from within** *or* **inside** *of the house* AESCHL. *Ag.* 96, *Ch.* 35.

μυχοίτατος *superl., see* μύχιος.

μῡχόνδε [μυχός] *adv.* **toward the innermost part:** μεγάροιο of the chamber OD. 22.270 || **toward the interior** EMPED. B100.23.

μῡχός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. AS* smūgan, *OIc.* smjúga, *Arm.* mxem, *Lith.* smùkti] **innermost part, interior, corner, depth** IL. 9.663, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 134, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 11, *al. etc.*; μυχῷ σπείους in a corner of the cave OD. 5.226; μυχῷ χθονός in the depths of the earth HES. *Th.* 119 (*v.l.*); μυχῷ Ἑλλάδος ἁπάσας in the innermost part of all Greece PIND. *N.* 6.26; μυχοὶ λιμένος the corners *or* recesses of a harbor IL. 21.23 | *usu.* innermost part *or* interior of a house OD. 3.402, *al. etc.*; ἐς μυχὸν ἐξ οὐδοῦ from the threshold to the interior OD. 7.87, *al.*; ἐν μυχοῖς in the inner part of the house SOPH. *Tr.* 686 | *s.times* μ. γῆς *or* χθονός the recesses of the earth, the Underworld AESCHL. *Pr.* 433, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ἡ κακὴ σὴ διὰ μυχῶν βλέπουσ' ἀεὶ ψυχή your wicked soul that always looks out from the dark of an ambush SOPH. *Ph.* 1013 || **inlet, cove, gulf** *of the sea* HDT. 2.11.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 839 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 24, *al. etc.*; ἐκ μυχοῦ τοῦ λιμένος from a corner of the harbor THUC. 7.4.4 | *extens. of mountains* XEN. *An.* 4.1.7 || **depot, magazine** PHOEN. 2.18 *etc.* | μυχοὶ πόλιος stocks, caches of the city XENOPH. 2.22 • *heter. pl.* μυχά CALLIM. *H.* 4.142 DION.[9] 12, *al.*

μῦχουρος -ου, ὁ [μυχός, οὖρος] **guardian of the interior** *or* **of the seashore** LYC. 373.

μῡχώδης -ες [μυχός] **full of recesses** *or* **crevices, rich in caves** EUR. *Ion* 494.

μυχώτατος *superl., see* μύχιος.

μύω [μῡ] *impf.* ἔμυον || *fut.* μῦσω || *aor.* ἔμῡσα (*later* -μῡ-) || *pf.* μέμῡκα A *intrans.* **to be closed, close,** *usu. of the eyes* IL. 24.637 EUR. *Med.* 1183 *etc.* | *in usu. of orifices or apertures* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381b 3, *al.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.630.3) *etc.* | *extens. of flowers* GEOP. 11.18.8 *etc.* || **to close the eyes, have one's eyes closed,** *men and animals* SOPH. *Ant.* 421, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657a 29, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.95 *etc.*; τῇ κάτω βλεφαρίδι μύειν to close the eyes with the inner eyelids ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657b 5, *al.* || *fig.* **to subside, calm** SOPH. *Tr.* 1009 (*grief*) ISID.[2] (AP 7.293.6) (*winds*) B *trans.* **to close, shut** ▸ *with acc.* AP 7.221.2 ERYC. (9.558.6) (*eyes*) AL. *Pr.* 1.105 *etc.* • *epic aor. 3. pl.* μῦσαν IL. 24.637 | *ptc.* μύσας.

μῡώδης -ες [μῦς] **mouse-like, of a mouse** PLUT. *Cohib.* 458c ‖ **muscular, of a muscle** DIOD. 5.39.3 *etc.*

μῦών -ῶνος, ὁ [μῦς] **muscle tissue, muscle** IL. 16.315, 324 THEOCR. 25.149 AP. 4.1520.

μυωνιά -ᾶς, ἡ [μῦς] *dub. signf., perhaps = seq., but fig. of a dissolute woman* EPICR. 8.4.

μυωξία -ας, ἡ [μῦς] **mouse hole** GREG. *epist.* 4.3 *etc.*

μυωξός -οῦ, ὁ [μύω?] *zool.* **dormouse** OPP.[1] 2.574, *al.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.72.6, *al.*

μυωπάζω [μύωψ] **to be nearsighted, be myopic** NT *2Pet.* 1.9 *etc.*

1. μυωπία -ας, ἡ [μύωψ] *medic.* **nearsightedness, myopia** AET.[1] 7.47 title.

2. μυωπία -ας, ἡ [μῦς, ὀπή] **mouse hole** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 25 AEL. *V.H.* 1.11.

μυωπίᾱς -ου, ὁ [μύωψ] **one who is nearsighted, myopic** POLL. 2.61 *etc.*

μυωπίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [μυωπίας] *medic.* **short sight, myopia** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.436.

μῡωπίζω [μύωψ] *aor.* ἐμυώπισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μυωπισθείς; ❶ *act.* **to spur** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hip.* 10.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be harassed** *or* **stung** *by horseflies, of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 4.5, *Hippar.* 1.16 | *fig.* **to be stimulated** IOS. *A.I.* 7.8.1 (169) AL. *in Sens.* 58.17, 19 *etc.*

μυωπός -όν [μύωψ] **myopic, nearsighted** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.2, 3.

μυωτός -ή -όν [μῦς] **muscular** CLEAR.[1] 106a.

1. μύωψ -ωπος, ὁ [A] **horsefly** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 305, *Pr.* 675 PLAT. *Ap.* 30e *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **spur, goad** XEN. *Hip.* 8.5 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς μύωψι κατὰ τὴν ἀγορὰν περιπατεῖν to walk around the marketplace in spurs THPHR. *Ch.* 21.8 [B] *fig.* **spur, stimulus** LUC. *Am.* 2 (*of love*) *etc.* ‖ **worry, torment, anguish** ACH. 7.4.2 [C] *bot., unknown plant* PLUT. *Fluv.* 22.5 • μῡ- NIC. *Th.* 417, 736.

2. μύωψ -ωπος [μύω, ὤψ] **myopic** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 4, *al.* AL. *Pr.* 1.74.

μῶ, τό DEMOCR. B19, *see* μῦ.

μῶα *Lac., see* μοῦσα.

μωδῶν *indecl., Tigris rock* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 32.

μωκάομαι, *contr., impf.* ἐμωκώμην ‖ *fut.* μωκήσομαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor.* (κατ)εμωκησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμωκημένος; *usu. mid.* **to make a mockery of, mock, scorn** AEL. *N.A.* 1.29 ALCIPHR. 4.6.3 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be an object of ridicule** VT *Jer.* 28.18, *al.* | προσφορὰ μεμωκημένη offering made in scorn VT *Sir.* 34.18 (*v.l.*) • *act. in* L. *Sud., EGud., Zon. s.v.* μωκῶ σε.

μώκημα -ατος, τό [μωκάομαι] **scorn, mockery** VT *Sir.* 34.18 (*v.l.*).

μωκία -ας, ἡ [μωκός] AEL. *V.H.* 3.19, *see* μώκημα.

μῶκος -ου, ὁ *poet.* EPICHAR. 146.3 (*conject.*) ATH. 5.187a *etc.*, *see* μωκία.

μωκός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μωκάομαι] **mocker, tease** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 17 *etc.* ‖ *adj. masc.* **sneering** VT *Sir.* 33.6.

Μωλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Molaios**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.165, *al.*

μῶλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* mōlēs, *Lith.* prisimuolėti] **effort** *or* **fatigue of battle, battle** IL. 2.401, *al.* OD. 18.233 HES. *Sc.* 257 *etc.*; μ. Ἄρηος the toil of Ares, *war* IL. 7.147; εὖτ' ἂν δὴ μῶλον Ἄρης συνάγῃ whenever Ares incites battle ARCHIL. 3.2.

Μῶλος -ου, ὁ **Molos**, *male name* QS 6.624.

μῶλυ -νος, τό **moly**, *mythical herb* OD. 10.305 ‖ *bot.* **garlic** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.7 DIOSC.[2] 3.47 | **rue** DIOSC.[2] 3.46.

μώλυζα -ης, ἡ [μῶλυ] *bot.* **head of garlic** HP. *NatMul.* 85, *Ster.* 214, *al.*

μωλύνομαι *see* μωλύω.

1. μῶλῠς -υ, *gen.* -υος **weak, feeble, exhausted** SOPH. *fr.* 963 NIC. *Th.* 32 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* μωλύτερος SOCR.[4] 30.14.

2. μῶλυς ῥίζα, ἡ LYC. 679, *see* μῶλυ.

μώλῡσις -εως, ἡ [μωλύω] **partial boiling, scorch** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 2, *al.* • *s.times v.l.* μώλυνσις *and* μόλυνσις.

μωλῡτής -οῦ, ὁ [μωλύω] *dub. signf., perhaps* **that which simmers** *or* **cooks halfway**, *fig.* ἐπέων words TIMO 41.

μωλῡτικός -ή -όν [μωλύω] *medic.* **that which reaches maturity**, *tumor* PRAXAG. (ORIB. 44.18.2).

μωλῡτός -ή -όν [μωλύω] **putrefied** MAN.[1] 4.254 (*conject.*).

μωλύω *and* **μολύνω** [*see* μῶλυς] *impf.* ἐμώλυνον ROM.[1] 66.4.2 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμωλυσμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμωλύ(ν)θην; *rar. act.* (*in pres.* -ύω) **to slacken, attenuate, soften** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 89B, *al.* ‖ *usu. mid. pass.* **to simmer, boil partially, scorch** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381a 21, *al. etc.* | *extens. medic.* **to be reabsorbed, disappear,** *edemas or abscesses* HP. *Epid.* 2.2.6, 7.3, *al. etc.*

μωλωπίζω [μώλωψ] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμωλωπισμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμωλωπίσθην; *act.* **to beat, strike, cover in bruises** ▸ *with acc.* VT (Aq.) *Cant.* 5.7 ‖ *pass.* **to be marked with blows** *or* **covered in bruises** PLUT. *Sanit.* 126c DIOG. 7.23.

μωλωπικός -ή -όν [μώλωψ] **suitable for healing lashes** GAL. 19.139 (*oth.* livid, covered in bruises).

μώλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [*see* μέλας, μολύνω?; *cf. Lith.* melas, *Latv.* melns] **marked by a blow** *or* **a lash, bruised** HYP. *fr.* 200 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 10 *etc.*

μῶμαι [*see* μαίομαι, μαιμάω?] **to seek, desire, aspire to** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* THGN. 771 AESCHL. *Ch.* 45 PLAT. *Crat.* 406a *etc.*; μὴ τὰ μαλακὰ μῶσο do not aspire to daintiness EPICHAR. 236 | ἥμαρτε χρηστὰ μωμένη she went wrong, but her intent was honest SOPH. *Tr.* 1136 (*cf. O.C.* 836) | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 441 • *pres. only 3. sg.* μῶται, *pl.* μῶνται | *opt.* μῶτο DIOTOG. 75.25 (STOB. 3.1.100.10) | *imper.* μῶσο EPICHAR. *l.c.* | *inf.* μῶσθαι | *ptc.* μώμενος ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐμώσατο HSCH.

μωμαίνω HDN. *Epim.* 88.3, *see* μωμάομαι.

μωμάομαι, *contr.* [μῶμος] *fut.* μωμήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐμωμησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* μεμωμημένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμωμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μωμηθήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 96.525.52) ❶ *mid.* **to blame, reprove** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.412 AESCHL. *Ag.* 277 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 171 THEOCR. 9.24 *etc.*; οὔ ἐγὼ μωμήσομαι I will not blame SIM. 37.37 ❷ *pass. in* ἵνα μὴ μωμηθῇ ἡ διακονία so that our ministry is not blamed NT *2Cor.* 6.3 • *Ion. pres.* μωμέομαι: *3. pl.* μωμεῦνται THGN. 369 | *inf.* μωμέεσθαι HP. *Arte* 1, *Dor.* μωμήσθαι ALCM. 1.44 | *ptc.* μωμεύμενος THGN. 169 ‖ *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* μωμάσατο THEOCR. *l.c.* ‖ *act. in aor. inf.* μωμῆσαι SCH. IL. 8.335.

μῶμαρ, τό *poet.* LYC. 1134, *see* μῶμος.

Μώμεμφις -εως, ἡ **Momemphis**, *city in lower Egypt* HDT. 2.169.1.

μωμέομαι *Ion., see* μωμάομαι.

μωμεύω *epic pres.* OD. 6.274 (*subj. 3. sg.* -εύῃ) HES. *Op.* 756 (*inf.* -εύειν), *see* μωμάομαι • *later aor. subj. pass.* μωμευθῶ SCH. LYC. 1184.23, 26.

μώμημα -ατος, τό [μωμάομαι] **blame** VT *Sir.* 34.18 (*v.l.*).

μωμητής -οῦ, ὁ [μωμάομαι] **one who censures, critic** HP. *Arte* 8.

μωμητικός -ή -όν [μωμάομαι] **inclined to blame, critical** PHILOD. *Ir.* 27.16 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 *etc.*

μωμητός -ή -όν [μωμάομαι] **blameworthy, reproachable** AESCHL. *Sept.* 508 *etc.* ‖ **that which brings misfortune, unfavorable** *CCA.* 2.163.

Μώμος -ου, ὁ **Momos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 10.2 (*v.l.* Μόμμος).

Μώμορος -ου, ὁ **Momoros**, *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 6.4.

μῶμος -ου, ὁ [*see* μῶκος?] [A] **blame, reproof, dishonor** OD. 2.86 THGN. 1184 SEM. 7.84 SOPH. *fr.* 257.2 *etc.*; μείων ἔπεται μ. ἀνθρώπων is less exposed to blame among men PIND. *P.* 8.2 | *later in prose* PLUT. *Praec.* 820a *etc.* ‖ *personif.* **Μῶμος, ὁ Momos** HES. *Th.* 214 PLAT. *Rp.* 487a *etc.* [B] **defect, blot** NT *2Pet.* 2.13 *etc.*

μωμοσκοπέω, *contr.* [μωμοσκόπος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμωμοσκοπούμην MAC. *Serm. C* 7.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐμωμοσκόπησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* μωμοσκοπηθείς; **to examine carefully, scrutinize** ORIG. *Or.* 21.1 *etc.*

μωμοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [μῶμος, σκοπός] **examiner** *or* **inspector** *of sacrificial victims to check for blemishes* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 130 CLEM. *Str.* 4.18.117.5.

μῶν *crasis of* μὴ οὖν **perhaps that**, *interrog. partic. usu. in Att.* (*Lat.* num): μῶν καὶ θεός περ ἰμέρῳ πεπληγμένος; perhaps, despite being a god, stricken by desire? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1203; ἀλλὰ μῶν καὶ πρὸς ἡμᾶς τοῦτο τείνει; does this perhaps relate to us too? PLAT. *Rp.* 454a; μῶν τὸ κάρα δεῦρο Κασάνδρας φέρεις; is it by chance Kassandra's head that you bring here? EUR. *Hec.* 676 | *also* μῶν οὖν AESCHL. *Ch.* 177 PLAT. *Soph.* 250d ‖ μῶν οὐ perhaps that not (*Lat.* nonne) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 417 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 281 *etc.*; μῶν οὐχ ὁρᾷς; but do you not see? SOPH. *O.C.* 1729 | μῶν μή PLAT. *Rp.* 351e, *al.*

μῶνῠξ -υχος [μόνος, ὄνυξ?] **that which has a single** *or* **uncloven hoof**, *usu. epith. of horses* IL. 5.236, *al.* OD. 15.46 SOL. 23.1 PLAT. *Pol.* 265d *etc.* ‖ *zool. subst.* τὰ μώνυχα **the animals with uncloven hooves** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686b 18, *al.* • *neut. pl.* τὰ μώνυχα (*from* μώνῠχος?); *dat. pl.* μώνυξι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 14, *al.*

μώνῠχος -ον [μῶνυξ] EUR. *I.A.* 250 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 19, *al.*, *see* μῶνῠξ ‖ *zool. subst.* τὰ μώνυχα *cf.* μῶνῠξ (*dat. pl.* -χοις ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 32, *al.*).

μωραίνω [μωρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐμωραινόμην [IGN.] *epist.* 11.19.3 ‖ *fut.* μωρᾶνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐμώρᾶνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* μεμώραμ(μ)αι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐμωράνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* μωρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to be stupid** *or* **insane, act stupidly** *or* **crazily** EUR. *Med.* 614, *Andr.* 674 XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11 *etc.* | πεῖραν τήνδ' ἐμώρανεν he attempted this act of madness AESCHL. *Pers.* 719 [B] *causat.* **to stupefy**: ἐμώρανεν ὁ θεὸς τὴν σοφίαν τοῦ κόσμου God has made worldly wisdom into stupidity NT *1Cor.* 1.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be made crazy** *or* **stupid** VT *2Sam.* 24.10, *al.* NT *Rom.* 1.22 *etc.*; αἱ ἄλλαι ἑστᾶσιν ὥσπερ μεμωραμμέναι the rest of them stand around as if stupefied ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 30 (*v.l.*; *cf. also* μωρόω) | *fig.* ἐὰν τὸ ἅλας μωρανθῇ if salt has lost its flavor NT *Matt.* 5.13 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* μεμωρημένος CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.107, *al.*

μωρεύω VT *Is.* 44.25, *see* μωραίνω 1b).

μωρία -ας, ἡ [μωρός] **stupidity, madness** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1670 SOPH. *Ichn.* 353 HDT. 1.146.1, *al.* THUC. 5.41.3, *al. etc.*; τοῖσι ποιεῦσι μωρίην ἐπιφέρειν to accuse the builders (of temples and statues) of stupidity HDT. 1.131.1; τῆς μωρίας what stupidity! ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 818, *al.*; πολλὴ μ. τοῦ διανοήματος a thoroughly foolish thought PLAT. *Leg.* 818d | **lustful madness, illicit desire, licentiousness** EUR. *Hip.* 644, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

μωρίζω **to be stupid** GAL. 12.965.

μώριος -ου, ἡ [μωρός] *bot.* **mandrake** DIOSC.[2] 4.75.2 *etc.*

μωρόκᾰκος -ον [μωρός, κακός] **wicked and foolish** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 (*v.l.* μωρόκαλος), 167 *etc.*

μωροκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [μωρός, κλέπτης] **stupid thief** AESOP. 41.

μωρολογέω, *contr.* [μωρολόγος] *impf.* ἐμωρολόγουν HSCH. ε7507 || *fut.* μωρολογήσω PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 175c; **to speak foolishly, talk nonsense** PLUT. *l.c. etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* ARCHESTR. 23.18.

μωρολόγημα -ατος, τό [μωρολογέω] **stupid story** PLUT. *Suav.* 1087a.

μωρολογία -ας, ἡ [μωρολόγος] **foolish** *or* **random talk** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 2 PLUT. *Garr.* 504b *etc.*

μωρολόγος -ον [μωρός, λέγω] **one who talks stupidly** *or* **at random** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 15 MAN.[1] 4.446.

μωρόομαι *see* μωρόω.

μωροποιέω, *contr.* [μωρός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐμωροποίουν APPATR. 65.121C || *aor. ptc.* μωροποιήσας EPHR. 7.304.5 Ph.; *act.* = *mid.* **to act foolishly** *or* **crazily** POL. 29.9.1 *etc.*

μωροποιός -όν [μωρός, ποιέω] **maddening** BAS. *HPs.* 48.3.

μωροπόνηρος -ον [μωρός, πονηρός] **foolishly wicked** POLEM.[3] 68 *etc.*

μωρός -ά -όν, *Att.* μῶρος -α -ον [*cf. Skt.* mūrá-?] **obtuse, apathetic, flaccid** HP. *Genit.* 2 (*nerves*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 6 (*wasps*) || **stupid, foolish, crazy** SOPH. *El.* 890, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 682, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.13 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 31 *etc.*; μῶρά μοι δοκεῖς φρονεῖν it seems to me your thinking is insane SOPH. *Ai.* 594; μῶρα γὰρ μῶρος λέγει he is stupid and says stupid things EUR. *Bac.* 369 | *subst.* τὸ μῶρον **licentiousness** EUR. *Hip.* 966 || *extens.* **insipid** DIOC.[1] 138 DIOSC.[2] 4.19 COM. 517 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* μῶρος EUR. *Med.* 61 ◆ *adv.* μωρῶς **stupidly, crazily** XEN. *An.* 7.6.21.

μωρόσοφος -ον [μωρός, σοφός] **idiot savant** LUC. *Alex.* 40.

μωροφανής -ές [μωρός, φαίνω] **manifestly crazy:** *subst. neut.* τὸ μ. evident madness GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 49.

μωρόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [μωρός, φρήν] **thick-headed** MAN.[1] 4.283.

μωρόω, *contr.* [μωρός] *pf. mid. pass.* μεμώρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐμωρώθην; **to make stupid** *or* **crazy**; *only pass.* **to become stupid, be stupefied** *or* **stunned** HP. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 30 (*v.l.* μεμωραμμέναι, *see* μωραίνω) *etc.*

μώρωσις -εως, ἡ [μωρόω] **imbecility, apathy** HP. *Virg.* 1 *etc.*

μῶσα *Dor., see* μοῦσα.

Μωσαϊκός -ή -όν [Μωσῆς] **Mosaic, of Moses** SYN. *epist.* 5.

Μωσῆς, ὁ **Moses,** *male name* AP 1.59 *title,* 60.1, 61.1 (*only acc. and voc.* Μωσῆ).

μῶσθαι *pres. inf., see* μῶμαι.

μωσοφ- *Boeot., see* μουσοφ-.

μων *and* μως *Egypt.* **water** IOS. *Ap.* 1.286, *A.I.* 2.9.6 (228).

Μωυσῆς -έως, ὁ **Moses,** *male name* BAS. *Spir.* 14.33.1 *etc.* • *acc.* -έα || *see also* Μωσῆς.

Μῶφι, τό **Mophi,** *mountain in Egypt* HDT. 2.28.2.

N ν

N, ν, τό (νῦ) **nu**, *thirteenth letter of the Greek alphabet* || *num.* ν′ = 50; ͵ν = 50,000.

νά *adv.* EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.8, *al.*, *see* ναί.

Ναάγραμμα **Naagramma**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.61.

νάας, ὁ *zool.* **snake** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.198 (79.304C) *etc.*

νᾶας *Aeol. acc. pl.*, *see* ναῦς.

Ναασσηνός -οῦ, ὁ [νάας] **Naassenos** (**Naassene**), *member of a gnostic sect* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.9.11, *al. etc.* • Ναασινός THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.304.

Ναβάθραι -ῶν, οἱ **Nabathrai**, *Libyan people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.20, *al.*

ναβαισατρεῦ *barb.* **certainly** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1615 (*v.l.*).

Νᾰβᾰταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Nabataioi** (**Nabateans**), *Arab people* PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.10, *Ant.* 36.3 *etc.*

Νᾰβᾰτηνός -ή -όν **Nabatenos** IOS. *A.I.* 1.12.4 (221).

Νάβις -ιδος, ὁ **Nabis**, *tyrant* PLUT. *Phil.* 12.4, *al. etc.*

νάβλα -ας, ἡ [*Phoen.* nebl] **nabla**, *stringed instrum.* SOP. 15.1 PHILEM. 45.2 (*corr.*, ναβλά *cod.*) VT *Chr.* 1.13.8, *al.* STRAB. 10.3.17 • *also* ναῦλα, ναυλαῖον, ναῦλ(λ)ον, ναῦλ(λ)ος.

ναβλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [νάβλα] **female nabla player** *I*GDI 5258, *see* νάβλα.

ναβλίζω [νάβλα] **to play the nabla** GLOSS.

ναβλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ναβλίζω] **nabla player** EUPHOR. *Hist.* 8.

ναβλιστοκτῠπεύς -έως, ὁ [ναβλιστής, κτυπέω] MAN.[1] 4.185, *see* ναβλιστής.

ναβλίστρια -ας, ἡ [ναβλίζω] **female nabla player**, *fem. of* ναβλιστής *I*HD 10.

ναβοῦς, ὁ **giraffe** *I*G 14.1302, *cf.* PLIN. 8.69.

Ναβουχοδονοσόρ, ὁ *indecl.* **Nabouchodonosor** (**Nebuchednezzar**), *king of Babylonia* VT *Chr.* 36.6, *al. etc.*

Ναγάδιβα, ἡ **Nagadiba**, *city on the island of Taprobane* (*Sri Lanka*): Ναγάδιβα ἢ Ναγάδινα Nagadiba or Nagadina PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.4.7, *al.*

Ναγάδινα, ἡ, *see* Ναγάδιβα.

Ναγέβ *indecl.* **Nageb** (**Negev**), *toponym* VT *Ezek.* 21.2, *al.*; γῆ N. the land of Negev VT *Josh.* 15.19.

Νάγιδος -ου, ἡ **Nagidos**, *city in Cilicia* STRAB. 14.5.3, *al. etc.*

νάγμα -ατος, τό [νάσσω] **stone wall** IOS. *B.I.* 1.21.7 (413).

νᾰετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.409.9) DION.[9] 455 *etc.*, *see* νᾰέτης.

νᾰέτης -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ναίω] **inhabit.** SIM. 76.1 AP 9.535.2 ARCH. (AP 6.207.10, *fem.*) • *Dor.* νᾰέτας SIM. *l.c.*

νᾰεύω [ναός] **to take sanctuary in a temple** *I*GDI 4991.1.39 (V[BCE]) HSCH. *etc.*

Ναζαρά, ἡ *indecl.* NT *Matt.* 4.13, *al.*, *see* Ναζαρέτ.

Ναζαρέτ, ἡ *indecl.* **Nazaret** (**Nazareth**), *city in Galilee* NT *Mark* 1.9, *al. etc.* • -ρέθ NT *Matt.* 2.23 (*v.l.*).

Ναζαρηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Ναζαρέτ] **Nazarene, inhabit. of Nazareth** NT *Mark* 1.24, *al. etc.*

ναζηραῖος -ον VT (Sym.) *Num.* 6.18, 19, *see* ναζιρ-.

Ναζίανζος *or* **Ναζιανζός** -ου, ὁ **Nazianzos**, *town in Cappadocia* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.11 *etc.*

ναζίρ, ὁ *indecl.* VT *Judg.* B 13.5, *see* ναζιραῖος.

ναζιραῖος -ον **nazirite** (*consecrated to God*) VT *Judg.* A 13.5, *al.* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.2.48 *etc.* || *Christ. monks* GREG. *Or.* 42.26.22, *al.* • *also* ναζηρ-.

Ναζωραῖος -ου, ὁ **Nazoraios** (**Nazarene**) NT *John* 19.19, *Mat.* 2.23 (*allus. to* ναζιραῖος *of* VT *Judg.* A 13.5), *al. etc.*, *see* Ναζαρηνός | ἡ τῶν Ναζωραίων αἵρεσις the sect of the Nazarenes, *followers of Christ* NT *Acts* 24.5 | *pl., Jewish- Christ. sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 29.7.1.

Νάθαν, ὁ *indecl.* **Nathan**, *son of David* VT *2Sam.* 5.14, *al. etc.* • -άμ NT *Luke* 3.31.

Ναθαναήλ, ὁ *indecl.* **Nathanael**, *disciple of Jesus* NT *John* 1.45, *al.*

ναθμός -οῦ, ὁ [νάω] **stream, brook** HSCH.

Ναθώς -ώ, ἡ **Nathos**, *Egyptian nome* HDT. 2.165.

ναί [*IE* *(e)n-[e]/o-; *cf. Lat.* nam, enim, *Skt.* nā-, *OCS* na, *Toch. B* nai] *adv.* **yes, of course, certainly** SOPH. *El.* 1445; ἀποκρίνασθαι ν. ἢ οὔ reply yes or no ARISTOT. *Top.* 158a 16 *etc.* | ▸ *with partic.* ν. δή yes indeed, certainly IL. 24.379, *al. etc.* = ν. μήν EMPED. B76.2 THEOCR. 27.27 (*Dor.* μάν) = ν. μέν AP. 2.151 *etc.* | ▸ *exclam. with acc.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.10 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.51, *al. etc.*; ν. τὰν Κόραν by the Maiden (*Athena*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1438 | *in replies* AESCHL. *Pers.* 738 SOPH. *El.* 845 PLAT. *Theaet.* 193a, *al.* | ναὶ ναί yes, certainly ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1468 CALLIM. *fr.* 228.56, *H.* 6.63 *etc.* | *in oaths*; ν. μά ... yes by ... ANAN. 4.2 PIND. *N.* 11.24; ναὶ μὰ τὸν Δία yes, by Zeus MEN. *Dysc.* 437 | *limit.* ν. ἀλλά yes, but AESCHN. 3.84 PLAT. *Soph.* 226e, *al.* | *to strengthen a request* ναὶ πρὸς τῶν θεῶν indeed by the gods ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 784 MEN. *Dysc.* 503 • *also* νά.

ναΐ *Dor. dat. sg.*, *see* ναῦς.

Νάϊα -ων, τά **Naïa**, **festival of Zeus at Dodona** *I*G 5.2.118.21 (II[BCE]).

Ναϊάδικός -ή -όν [Ναϊάς] **of Naiads**: λιμένες harbors PHILOD. (AP 10.21.8).

Ναϊάρχος -ου, ὁ [Νάϊος, ἄρχω] **Naïarchos, guardian of the temple of Zeus Naïos** (*prob.*) *I*SYLL.[3] 1206.7.

Ναΐας -άδος, ἡ **Naïas** (**Naiad**), *Nymph* OD. 13.104 AP. 1.626 MARIAN. (AP 9.668.6), *al. etc.* | *female name* PHILOD. (AP 5.107.8) • *Ion.* Νηΐάς OD. 13.104.

ναιδαμῶς [ναί, -δαμῶς] *adv.* **yes certainly** (*by false analysis of* οὐδαμῶς, μηδαμῶς) COM. 394.

ναΐδιον -ου, τό [ναός] *dim.* **small temple** POL. 6.53.4 STRAB. 8.6.21 *etc.*

ναίεσκον *iter. impf.*, *see* ναίω.

ναιετάω, *contr.* [ναίω] **to dwell, live**, *epic* OD. 15.385 HES. *Th.* 564 PIND. *O.* 6.78, *N.* 4.85 *etc.*; ἐπὶ χθονὶ ν. to live on the earth OD. 6.153; ὑπὸ χθονὶ ν. to live under the earth HES. *Th.* 621 | ▸ *with loc. dat.* Λακεδαίμονι ν. to live at Sparta IL. 3.387; Κρήτῃ in Crete OD. 17.523 | ▸ *with acc.* Λυκίην ν. to live in Lycia IL. 17.172; ναιετάω Ἰθάκην I live in Ithaca OD. 9.21; δώματα ναιετάουσιν they live in houses HES. *Th.* 816 *etc.* || **to be situated, lie**, *cities, houses etc.*: αἳ γὰρ ὑπ' ἠελίῳ ναιετάουσι πόληες the cities that lie under ths sun IL. 4.45; μέγαρα εὖ ναιετάοντα well situated (well constructed) house OD. 2.400; ἀμφὶ δὲ νῆσοι πολλαὶ ναιετάουσι around lie many islands OD. 9.23 || *extens.* **to exist**, *places* OD. 1.404 • *epic pres.* ναιετάω *not contr.* OD. 9.23 HES. *Th.* 775 *etc.* | *pres. ptc.* ναιετάων OD. 6.245 | *fem.* ναιετάωσα (*v.l.* -άουσα) IL. 3.387, ναιετόωσα IL. 2.648, ναιετάουσα OD. 1.404, 8.574 *etc.* || *iter. impf.* ναιετάασκον IL. 2.841, *al.* AP. 1.68 *etc. and later* ναιετάεσκον QS 3.304, *al.* • *also* ναιτάω *I*MAMA 1.412 (*poet.*).

ναίετις -ιδος, ἡ [ναίω] **inhabit., female inhabit.** CALLIM. *fr.* 110.58, *fem. of* ναέτης.

ναιήσαντο *aor. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ναίω.

ναικί [ναί, -χι] *adv.* **yes of course** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1196, *al.*, *barb. for* ναίχι.

ναικισήρης -ες [ναικί, ἀραρίσκω] **buffoon**, *one who tells lies in the guise of jesting* HERMIP. 87 PHERECR. 256.

ναικισσορεύω [ναικισήρης] **disparage, mock** HSCH.

νᾱΐκός -ή -όν [ναός] **of a temple** *I*GDI 1370.

ναῖον *poet. impf.*, *see* νάω.

ναιός -οῦ, ὁ CLIN. (SCH. AP. 2.1085a), *see* ναός.

νᾱΐος -α -ον [ναός] **of a temple** PIND. *P.* 6.4 (*conject.*).

νάϊος -α -ον *Dor. for* νήϊος.

Νάϊος -ου, ὁ **Naïos**, *epith. of Zeus* *I*GDI 1567 SCH. IL. 16.233 • *also* Νάος *in inscr.*

ναῖρον -ου, τό *bot.* **nairon**, *aromatic plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.3 (*prob. f.l. for* μᾶρον).

νᾱΐς -ῖδος [ναίω?] **populous** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 2.7.

Νᾱΐς -ῖδος, ἡ **Naïs** (**Naiad**), *Nymph* PIND. *P.* 9.16 EUR. *Hel.* 187 XEN. *Cyn.* 1.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* νηΐς IL. 6.22, *al.*

νᾱΐσκάριον -ου, τό *PPGM* 4.3154, *see* νᾱΐσκιον.

νᾱΐσκιον -ου, τό [ναός] **small portable temple** *with sacred images* *P*OXY. 521.4 (II[CE]) || *medic.* **type of bandage** GAL. 12.496.

νᾱΐσκος -ου, ὁ [ναός] *dim.* **small temple** STRAB. 14.1.14 IOS. *A.I.* 8.8.4 (226).

ναίχι [*see* ναικί] *adv.* **yes certainly** SOPH. *O.T.* 684 PLAT. *Hippar.* 232a CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.5 *etc.* • *for the accent* ναίχι *see* HDN. 1.9.4; *cf.* οὐχί, μήχι.

1. ναίω [*see* νέομαι?] *impf.* ἔναιον || *fut. mid.* νάσσομαι || *aor.* ἔνασσα, *mid.* ἐνασσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* νένασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνασθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to live, dwell** ▸ *with prep.* κατὰ πτόλιν in the city IL. 2.130; ἐν Σικυῶνι at Sikyon IL. 23.299; ὑπὸ Πλάκῳ ὑλήεσσῃ at the foot of wooded Plakos IL. 6.396; ἀν' οὔρεα βησσήεντα in mountains with many gorges HES. *Th.* 130; ναίων ἐπ' ἄκρων ὀρέων living on the peaks of mountains SOPH. *O.T.* 1105; φύλλων ... ἐν κόλποις ναίω I live in the recesses of the foliage ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1094 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 2.412 OD. 15.523 HES. *Op.* 18 *etc.*; Φρυγίῃ ναίεσκε ῥοῇς ἐπὶ Σαγγαρίοιο dwelt in Phrygia by the streams of Sangarios IL. 16.719 | ▸ *with acc.* (*house, residence and sim.*) OD. 4.798 PIND. *O.* 5.17 *etc.*; Βουπράσιόν τε καὶ Ἦλιδα δῖαν ἔναιον they lived in Bouprasion and divine Elis IL. 2.615; ὅθι δώματα ναῖε Θυέστης τὸ πρίν where Thyestes dwelt before OD. 4.517; ὦ ναίων ἅλα o you who live in the sea EUR. *Hel.* 1584; ναίοντα βασίλεια τηλικαῦτα living in such a large palace PLUT. *Exil.* 606f | *fig.* τὰν Ἀρετὰν ναίειν δυσαμβάτοις' ἐπὶ πέτραις that Virtue dwells in rocks that are hard to climb SIM. 74.2; θεῶν, ὅσοιπερ πρόπυλα ναίουσιν τάδε of the gods that live in this gateway SOPH. *El.* 1375 || **to lie, be situated**, *places and sim.* SOPH. *Ai.* 597 *etc.*; νήσων αἳ ναίουσι πέρην ἁλός of the islands that lie beyond the sea IL. 2.626 [B] *causat.* (*in aor.*) **to give to live in, cause to inhabit** ▸ *with acc.*: κέ οἱ Ἀργεϊ νάσσα πόλιν I would have given him a city of the Argolid to live in OD. 4.174; Λακεδαίμονι ... ἔνασσεν ἀλκάεντας Ἡρακλέος ἐκγόνους Αἰγιμιοῦ τε settled at Sparta the valiant descendants of Herakles and Aigimios PIND. *P.* 5.71 || **to make**

habitable PIND. *Pae.* 5.36 | **to build**: νηόν a temple HOM. 3.298 ❷ *mid.* **to dwell, settle, reside** PHILIT. 24 DION.[9] 264 (*pf. ptc. mid.* νενασμένος) *etc.*; νάσσατο δ' ἄγχ' Ἑλικῶνος ὀιζυρῇ ἐνὶ κώμῃ settled near Helikon in a miserable village HES. *Op.* 639 | ▸ *with acc.* νάσσεσθαι ἔμελλον γῆν Μαριανδυνῶν they were about to go to live in the land of the Mariandynoi AP. 2.747 || *causat.* **to cause to dwell** ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 4.567 | **to make habitable**, *hence* **to found**: ἄστη cities AP. 4.275 ❸ *pass.* **to be inhabited** AP. 1.794, *al. etc.*; ἄστεα δὲ προτέροισι πάλιν ναίοιτο πολίταις oh may the cities again be inhabited by their former citizens THEOCR. 16.88 | *often Hom.*: εὖ ναιόμενος well inhabited (*oth.* well situated), *cities and sim.* IL. 13.815, *al.* OD. 13.285 || *rar. causat.* **to be caused to dwell, settle**, *in aor. pass.* IL. 14.119 CALLIM. *fr.* 680.1 • *epic inf.* ναιέμεν(αι) || *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐναίετο CALLIM. *fr.* 75.56, *epic act.* ναῖον IL. 2.511, *al.* (*for* OD. 9.222, *see* νάω), *iter.* ναίεσκε IL. 5.708, *al.* || *aor. 3. sg.* νάσσατο AP. 4.567; *later also 3. pl.* ναιήσαντο DION.[9] 349 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* νάσθη || *usu. poet. and rar. prose poster* || *also* 2. νάω (*see*).

2. ναίω OD. 9.222, *epic for* νάω. 1.

νᾶκη -ης, ἡ [*cf. AS* noesc] **skin of a sheep** *or* **goat** OD. 14.530 LYC. 1310 *etc.*

νᾰκοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ *play on words on* κακοδαίμων ATH. 8.352b, *see* νᾰκοδέψης.

νᾰκοδέψης -ου, ὁ [νάκος, δέψω] **tanner** HP. *Vict.* 1.19 ATH. 8.352b.

Νᾰκόρειοι -ων, οἱ **Nakoreioi**, *guild at Kameiros* *I*IG 12.1.701.12.

νᾰ́κος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* νάκη] **fleece, pelt**, *of sheep* PIND. *P.* 4.68 HDT. 2.42.4 THEOCR. 5.2 *etc.*

νᾰκοτιλτέω, *contr.* [νακοτίλτης] **shear the fleece** ARCHIP. 33.

νᾰκοτίλτης -ου, ὁ [νακότιλτος] **shearer** PHILEM. 13.

νᾰκότιλτος -ον [νάκος, τίλλω] **with the wool sheared** CRATIN. 48.

νακτός -ή -όν [νάσσω] **pressed, compact, trodden down**: ἄμμος sand PLUT. *C.G.* 7.1 || *subst.* τὰ νακτά **felt** HSCH.

Νακώ -οῦς, ἡ **Nako**, *aunt of Isokrates* PLUT. *VOrat.* 839d.

νᾶμα -ατος, τό [νάω 1] Ⓐ **current, stream, spring**, *proper.* "that which flows" ORPH. *A.* 494 AESCHL. *Pr.* 806 SOPH. *Ant.* 1130; ν. Νυμφῶν the liquid of the Nymphs (*water*) MEN. *Dysc.* 947 | *fig.* δακρύων ν. the flow of tears SOPH. *Tr.* 919 EUR. *H.F.* 625; νᾶμα παμφάγου πυρός torrent of consuming fire EUR. *Med.* 1187; ν. βάκχιον the liquid of Bacchus (*wine*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 14, *cf.* AP 5.90.2; *fig.* λόγων ν. torrent of words PLAT. *Tim.* 75c; τὸ ζωοποιὸν ν. the life-giving current, *of the Christ. message* EUS.[1] *L.C.* 9.15 || *medic.* φλέγματος, χολῆς ν. flow of phlegm, of bile PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 42 Ⓑ *Christ.* **wine**, *in the Eucharist* EUCH. 86, *al.*

νᾰμᾰϊ̈πήξ -ῆγος [νᾶμα, πήγνυμι] **crystallized**, *by evaporation from water* AGL. 22.

ναματιαῖος -α -ον [νᾶμα] **current**, *of water* AESCHN. 2.115 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.9.

ναμάτιον -ου, τό [νᾶμα] **small current** THPHR. *Ign.* 29 PHYLAR. 65.

ναματοφόρος -ον [νᾶμα, φέρω] **carrying in herself the stream**, *epith. of the Virgin Mary* NARRPERS. (*PG* 10.104C).

νᾰμᾰτώδης -ες [νᾶμα] **full of spring water** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.3.

νᾰμερτ- *Dor., see* νημερτ-.

Ναμέρτης -ου, ὁ **Namertes**, *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 230a.

Νάναρος -ου, ὁ **Nanaros**, *satrap of Babylonia* PLUT. *Suav.* 1095d.

Ναννάριον -ου, ἡ **Nannarion**, *courtesan* MEN. *Col. fr.* 4 *etc.*

νάννας ὁ, *or* νάννα, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* nonnus / -na, *Skt.* nanā, *Pers.* nana] **maternal** *or* **paternal uncle** *or* **aunt** HSCH., *see* νέννος.

νάννη -ης, ἡ [*see* νάννας] **maternal aunt** HSCH.

Νάννιον -ου, ἡ **Nannion**, *hetaira* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.207.1) *etc.*

Ναννώ -οῦς, ἡ **Nanno**, *female name* POSIDIP.[1] 140.1 *etc.*

νᾶνος -ου, ὁ **midget** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 441 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 27, *al. etc.* || *type of cake* ATH. 14.646c • *often codd.* νάννος.

Νάνος -ου, ὁ **Nanos**, *king* ARISTOT. *fr.* 549.

νανούδιον -ου, τό [νᾶνος] **midget** (*nickname of the Maltese dog*) SCH. CLEM. *Paed.* 337.23.

νᾱ(ν)νοφῠ́ής -ές [νᾶνος, φύω] **of short stature, midget** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 790.

Ναντουᾶται -ων, οἱ **Nantouatai**, *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.6.6.

να(ν)νώδης -ες [νᾶνος] **like a midget, tiny** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686b 3.

Ναξιάς -άδος NONN. *D.* 47.406 *etc.*, *fem. of* Νάξιος • *dat. pl.* Ναξιάδεσσι.

Νάξιος -α -ον [Νάξος] **of Naxos**: ν. ἀκόνα whetstone PIND. *I.* 6.73 DIOSC.[2] 5.149 BES. (AP 15.25.4) | οἱ Νάξιοι **the Naxians** HDT. 5.30.2, *al. etc.* | **of Sicilian Naxos** PIND. *fr.* 23 HDT. 7.154.2 *etc.*

Ναξιουργής -ές [Νάξος, ἔργον] **made on Naxos** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 143.

Νάξος -ου, ἡ **Naxos**, *island of the Cyclades* HOM. 3.44 HDT. 1.64.1, *al. etc.* | *Sicilian city* THUC. 6.50.2 *etc.*

νᾱοδόμος -ον [ναός, δέμω] **temple building** *I*GVI 687.4.

νᾱοειδής -ές [ναός, εἶδος] **in the form of a temple** *I*SYLL.[3] 996.23 (I[CE]).

νᾱοποιέω, *contr.* [ναός, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* ναοποιήσας AESOP. *Vit.* W 142 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ναοποιηθείς MAX.[2] *OrDom.* (*PG* 90.885B); **to transform into a temple** (*fig.*) GREG. *Or.* 31.29.31, *al. etc.*

νᾱοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ναός, ποιέω] **builder of temples** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 25.

ναοπόλος -ον [ναός, πόλος] **dwelling in a temple** PIND. *fr.* 51d || *subst.* ὁ ναοπόλος **guardian** *or* **minister of a temple** HES. *Th.* 991 MAN.[1] 4.427 AP 1.16.2 (*fem.*) • *Ion.* νηο-.

1. νᾱός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ναίω?] **temple** IL. 1.39, *al.* HES. *Th.* 990 PIND. *O.* 13.21, *I.* 4.54 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 733 *etc.* | *of the temple of Jerusalem* ν. κυρίου temple of the Lord VT *1Sam.* 1.9, *al.*; ν. ἅγιος **holy temple** VT *Ps.* 5.8 | *fig.* ORIG. *Cels.* 8.19.10 (*of the body of Christ*) *etc.*; ναὸς θεοῦ ἐστε you are a temple of God NT *1Cor.* 3.16 || **cell, shrine** HDT. 1.183.1, *al.* XEN. *Ap.* 15 *etc.* || **portable shrine** HDT. 2.63.2 DIOD. 1.87.9 *etc.* || *Christ.* **church** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.2.1, *al. etc.* • *Att.* νεώς ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 733 *etc.* | *gen.* νεώ | *dat.* νεῴ | *acc.* νεών *and later* νεώ || *pl.* νεῴ | *gen.* νεών | *dat.* νεῴς | *acc.* νεώς || *Ion. epic* νηός || *Lac.* ναΓός || *Aeol.* ναῦος | *gen.* ναύω ALC. 325.3 | *acc.* ναῦον SAPPH. 2.1.

2. ναός *Dor. gen. sg., see* ναῦς.

Νᾶος *see* Νάιος.

Νᾶος -ου, ὁ **Naios**, *epith. of Zeus* CALLIM. *fr.* 186.14 (*prob.*).

νᾱουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ναός, ἔργον] **builder of temples** *I*EPH. 3075.7.

ναοφόρος -ον [ναός, φέρω] *fig.* **carrying a temple** *in oneself, of Christians* IGN. *Eph.* 9.2.

1. νᾱοφῠ́λᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [ναός, φύλαξ] **warden** *or* **guard of a temple** EUR. *I.T.* 1284 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 25.

2. νᾱοφῠ́λᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [ναῦς, φύλαξ] **pilot of a ship, helmsman** SOPH. *fr.* 143.

νᾱ́ω, *contr.* [ναός] **to carry in a temple** *I*GDI 5100.24.

νᾰπαῖος -α -ον [νάπη] Ⓐ **wooded, rich in wooded valleys** SOPH. *O.T.* 1026 EUR. *H.F.* 958 Ⓑ **dwelling in the woods** AEL. *N.A.* 6.42 (*divinity*).

Νάπαρις, ὁ *indecl.* **Naparis**, *river in Scythia* HDT. 4.48.2.

Νᾰπᾰ́της -ου, ὁ **Napates**, *in Scythia* ORPH. *A.* 755.

νᾰ́πειον -ου, τό NIC. *Al.* 430, *see* νᾶπυ.

Νάπη -ης, ἡ **Nape**, *female name* STAT. (AP 5.5.2) LONG. 1.6.3, *al.*

νᾰ́πη -ης, ἡ **wooded valley** IL. 8.558 PIND. *P.* 6.9, *I.* 3.12 HDT. 4.157.3 XEN. *An.* 4.5.18, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 351 *etc.*; αἱ ἐν τοῖς ὄρεσι νάπαι ὅσαι κοῖλαι all the hollow wooded valleys in the mountains PLAT. *Leg.* 761b.

ναπόας *and* ναποίας -α, ὁ *Dor. 1*SYLL.[3] 1023.33 *etc.*, *see* νεωποίης.

νάποινος *Dor. for* νηπ-.

ναποός -οῦ, ὁ *Dor. 1*IG 12.5.1016, *see* νεωποίης.

νᾶπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* νάπη] **wooded valley**, *post-Hom. for* νάπη SOPH. *O.C.* 157, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 284; κοιλόπεδον ν. deep, hollow valley PIND. *P.* 5.38 *etc.* || **ravine, gully** XEN. *An.* 6.5.12, *al. etc.*

ναπτάλιον -ου, τό *and* -ος -ου, ἡ PHIL. 90.18 (τὴν ναπτάλιον), *see* νάφθα.

νᾶπυ -υος, τό **mustard** EUB. 18.1 *etc.* | *fig.* ἔβλεψε νᾶπυ looked angrily ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 631 *cf.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 631a HP. *Morb.* 3.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.154 GAL. 8.153, 13.875 • *gen.* -υος THPHR. *l.c.* | *dat.* -υϊ *in inscr.* LUC. *Asin.* 47.

νᾰπώδης -ες [νάπη] **wooded** EUSTATH. 277.32 *etc.*

Νάρ Ναρός, ὁ **Nar**, *tributary of the Tiber* STRAB. 5.2.10, *al. etc.*

Ναρβών -ῶνος, ἡ **Narbon (Narbo)**, *city in Gaul* PLUT. *Galb.* 11.1, *Sert.* 12.5 *etc.*

ναρδίζω [νάρδος] **to be like nard**: τῇ ὀσμῇ for perfume DIOSC.[2] 1.11.

νάρδινος -η -ον [νάρδος] **of nard** POL. 30.26.2, *al.* GAL. 12.634, 860; *subst.* τό νάρδινον (μύρον) **essence of nard** MEN. *fr.* 210.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.62 | *subst.* τὰ νάρδινα **perfumes of nard** ANTIPH. 37.

ναρδίτης -ου [νάρδος] **with nard**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.57 (*title*) (*v.l.*).

ναρδῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [νάρδος] *bot.* **narditis**, *type of spikenard* GAL. 10.911, 13.275.

ναρδολῐ́πής -ές [νάρδος, λίπος] **anointed with oil of nard**: ναρδολιπεῖς πλόκαμοι locks anointed with oil of nard MYRIN. (AP 6.254.4: *v.l.* ἁδρολιπεῖς).

νάρδον -ου, τό THPHR. *Od.* 12 *etc.*, *see* νάρδος.

νάρδος -ου, ἡ [*Heb.* nerd] *bot.* **spikenard** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 604, *al. etc.* | ν. Ἰνδική Indian nard DIOSC.[2] 1.7 GAL. 12.730 *etc.* | ν. Κελτική Celtic nard DIOSC.[2] 1.8 GAL. 14.206 || **oil of nard** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.6) ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.3 ALEXIS 309 *etc.*

ναρδόστᾰχυς -υος, ὁ [νάρδος, σταχύς] *bot.* **ear** *or* **flower of spikenard** DIOSC.[2] 2.16 GAL. 10.466, 11.37 *etc.*

ναρδοφόρος -ον [νάρδος, φέρω] **producing nard** DIOSC.[2] 2.8.

Ναρθάκιον -ου, τό **Narthakion**, *mountain in Thessaly* XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.8, *al.* PLUT. *Ages.* 16.7.

ναρθηκία -ας, ἡ [νάρθηξ] *bot.* **ferula** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4, 6.2.7.

ναρθηκίζω [νάρθηξ] ❶ *act.* **to bandage with splints** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1176b HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.2.2) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bound**

together with laths (*planks etc.*) APOLLOD.[3] 159.4.

ναρθήκινος -η -ον [νάρθηξ] **made of fennel** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 41.

ναρθήκιον -ου, τό [νάρθηξ] A **stick, rod,** *usu. medic.* GAL. 10.998 *etc.* B *bot.* **asphodel** (*see* ἀσφόδελος) DIOSC.[2] 2.169a.

ναρθήκισμα -ατος, τό [ναρθηκίζω] **rod, supporting splint, frame** APOLLOD.[3] 159.13.

ναρθηκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ναρθηκίζω] APOLLOD.[3] 160.6, *see* ναρθήκισμα ‖ *medic.* **percussion with a rod** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.233.

ναρθηκοειδής -ές [νάρθηξ, εἶδος] **like fennel** DIOSC.[2] 3.81.

ναρθηκοπλήρωτος -ον [νάρθηξ, πληρόω] **filling the hollow of a ferula** AESCHL. *Pr.* 109 (*fire*).

ναρθηκοφᾰνής -ές [νάρθηξ, φαίνω] **looking like fennel** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.4).

ναρθηκοφόρος -ον [νάρθηξ, φέρω] **carrying the thyrsos,** *Dionysus and Dionysiac priests* ORPH. *H.* 42.1, *fr.* 5 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c (*prov.*) PLUT. *Col.* 1107f *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **carrier of a club** *or* **rod** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.18.

ναρθηκώδης -ες [νάρθηξ] **like fennel** *or* **ferula** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.10 GEOP. 5.8.2.

νάρθηξ -ηκος, ὁ A *bot.* **ferula, fennel** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.7, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 272 DIOSC.[2] 3.77 GAL. 12.117 *etc.* | *of Prometheus* HES. *Th.* 567, *Op.* 52 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **thyrsos, stick, rod,** *of Bacchants, see* θύρσος EUR. *Bac.* 147, *al.* | **rod,** *of a teacher* PHAN. (AP 6.294.2), *etc.* | *milit.* **club** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.20, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948a 10 ONASAN. 10.4 *etc.* B **case, casket** PLUT. *Alex.* 8.2 *etc.*; ἐλεφάντινοι νάρθηκες ivory caskets, *of doctors* LUC. *Indoct.* 29 | **box of remedies,** *title of medic. works* HERAS (GAL. 12.398) C *Christ.* **narthex,** *vestibule adjacent to or inside a church* P.[1] *Soph.* 428, *al. etc.*

1. νᾶρκα, ἡ MEN. *fr.* 388.2, *see* νάρκη.

2. νᾶρκα *acc. sg., see* νάρξ.

Ναρκαῖος -ου, ὁ **Narkaios,** *son of Dionysus* PAUS. 5.16.7.

νάρκαφθον -ου, τό *bot.* **bark of an Indian tree,** *spice* DIOSC.[2] 1.23 • *also* νάσκ-.

ναρκάω, *contr.* [νάρκη] *impf.* ἐνάρκων ‖ *fut.* ναρκήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνάρκησα ‖ *pf.* νενάρκηκα ‖ *ppf.* νεναρκήκειν BAS. *epist.* 244.4 A **to become numb, insensible** DEMOCR. B290 EPIC. 6.11.1 VT *Gen.* 32.32, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.9 (244); νάρκησε δὲ χεὶρ ἐπὶ καρπῷ the arm grew numb at the wrist IL. 8.328 GAL. 9.147; τὸν ἀεὶ πλησιάζοντα καὶ ἁπτόμενον ναρκᾶν ποιεῖ makes numb anyone who approaches and touches it PLAT. *Men.* 80a | **become paralyzed from the effect of the torpedo fish** (*see* νάρκη b) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 20b 19 B *fig.* **to be stupefied** IO. *HMt* 7.499C *etc.* ‖ **be** *or* **become faint, lose heart** IO. *HEph.* 11.68D, *HIo.* 8.208D, *al. etc.* • *epic aor. 3. sg.* νάρκησε IL. 8.328.

νάρκη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OHG* sner(a)han, *Arm.* nergew] A **numbness, paralysis** HP. *Aph.* 5.25 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 713 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 20, *al.*; νάρκη τε καὶ πληρώματα οἷα ἐν τοῖς ἀποπληγεῖσι γίνεται paralysis and obstructions that affect those struck by apoplexy HP. *V.M.* 22 B *ichthyol.* **torpedo fish, electric ray** ANTIPHIL. 130.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 19 ATH. 7.312b (*of the Nile*); ἡ νάρκη ἡ θαλαττία sea torpedo PLAT. *Men.* 80a C *bot.* **giant centaury** DIOSC.[2] 3.6.1 ‖ *personif.* **Νάρκη, ἡ Numbness** AP 9.617.7.

νάρκησις -εως, ἡ [ναρκάω] **numbness, paralysis** GLOSS.

ναρκίον -ου, τό [νάρκη] **small torpedo fish,** *dim. of* νάρκη PHILOX. (b).11.

ναρκίσσινος -η -ον [νάρκισσος] **made of narcissus** DIOSC.[2] 1.53 *etc.* ‖ **of the color of narcissus** PRYL. 154.8 (I[CE]).

ναρκισσίτης λίθος, ὁ [νάρκισσος] *miner.* **stone of the color of narcissus** DION.[9] 1031 PLIN. 37.188.

νάρκισσος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **narcissus** HOM. 2.8, 428 SOPH. *O.C.* 683 MOSCH. 2.65 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.158 *etc.* • *fem.* THEOCR. 1.133.

Νάρκισσος -ου, ὁ **Narkissos (Narcissus),** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.76.3) LUC. *V.H.* 2 17 *etc.*

ναρκόω, *contr.* [νάρκη] *fut.* ναρκώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνάρκωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νεναρκωμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* νεναρκώμην LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.11 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐναρκώθην GAL. 18(1).687 ‖ *fut. pass.* ναρκωθήσομαι GAL. 18(1).47 ❶ *act.* **to make numb, paralyze** HP. *Liq.* 6, *Epid.* 6.2.1; ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.380 ❷ *pass.* **to be made numb:** *pf. ptc. mid.* νεναρκωμένοι in a state of coma HP. *Liq.* 1.

ναρκωδέως *adv., see* ναρκώδης.

ναρκώδης -ες [νάρκη] *usu. medic.* **numb, paralyzed** HP. *Art.* 48, *Mochl.* 1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.101 GAL. 8.70 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος HP. *Art.* 48 ◆ *Ion. adv.* ναρκωδέως **in a state of numbness** *or* **paralysis** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.120, *Mul.* 2.145.

νάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ναρκόω] **numbness:** γνώμης νάρκωσις dulling of the mind HP. *Aph.* 5.16.

ναρκωτικός -ή -όν [ναρκόω] **narcotic:** φάρμακα ν. drugs with narcotic effect GAL. 10.862.

Νάρνεια -ας, ἡ **Narneia,** *city in Umbria* PLUT. *Fl.* 1.6.

νάρξ, ἡ [*see* νάρκη] **numbness, paralysis,** *only in acc.* νάρκᾰ OPP.[1] 3.55.

νᾰρός -ά -όν [νάω] **flowing, liquid** AESCHL. *fr.* 347 (*Dirke*) SOPH. *fr.* 621.

νάρτη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **narte,** *aromatic plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.3.

Νᾰρυκαῖος -α -ον [Νάρυξ] **Narykaios, inhabit. of Naryx** DIOD. 16.38.5.

Νᾰρῠκειος -α -ον [Νάρυξ] **Narykeios, of Naryx:** ἄστυ city, *in Locris* LYC. 1148.

Νᾰ́ρυκος -ου, ἡ, *see* Νάρυξ.

Νᾰ́ρυξ -υκος, ἡ **Naryx,** *cities (various), including modern* **Rengini** DIOD. 14.82.8, *al. etc.* • *also* Νᾰ́ρυκος -ου.

Νᾰσᾰ́μων -ωνος, ὁ **Nasamon,** *eponym of the Nasamones* AP. 4.1496.

Νᾰσᾰμῶνες -ων, οἱ [Νασάμων] **Nasamones,** *people in Libya* HDT. 4.172.1, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 602.1.

Νᾰσᾰμωνῖς -ίδος (*sc.* γῆ) [Νασαμῶνες] **Nasamonis, land of the Nasamones** AP 7.626.1.

Νασαραῖος -ου, ὁ **Nasaraios,** *member of a Jewish sect* EPIPH. *Haer. pref.* 1.5.3, *al.*

νάσθη *aor. ind. pass. 3. sg., see* ναίω.

Νασίκα, ἡ **Nasika,** *Indian town* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.63.

Νασικᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Nasikas (Nasica),** *male name (Lat.)* PLUT. *T.G.* 13.3, *al. etc.* • *Lat. gen.* -ᾶ PLUT. *l.c.*, -οῦ DCASS. 40.51.3.

νασῖτις *Dor. for* νησ-.

νᾶσιωτ- *Dor. for* νησιωτ-.

νάσκαφθον, τό *see* νάρκαφθον.

Νάσκοι -ων, οἱ **Naskoi,** *people of Sarmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.5.23.

νασμός -οῦ, ὁ [νάω] **current, stream, spring** (*proper.*: that which flows) ORPH. *H.* 22.8 EUR. *Hip.* 225, *Hec.* 153, *al.* ARISTONOUS 1.43.

Νᾶσοι -ων, αἱ **Nasoi,** *localities (various)* PAUS. 8.23.2, *al. etc.*

νᾶσος, ἡ *Dor. for* νῆσος.

νᾶσσα, ἡ *Boeot. for* νῆσσα.

νάσσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ναίω.

νάσσε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ναίω.

νάσσω *and Att.* νάττω *impf.* ἔναττον ATH. 4.130b ‖ *fut.* νάξω HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ἔναξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* νέναγμαι *and* νένασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νένακτο IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.6 (337) ❶ *act.* **to crush, press, stamp down** ATH. *l.c. etc.*; ἀμφὶ δὲ γαῖαν ἔναξε and around he stamped down the earth OD. 21.122 ‖ **to fill, cram:** τὸν θύλακον νάττειν fill the bag EPICT. *fr.* 23.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be filled, crowded, crammed** HP. *NatPuer.* 24 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 840 IOS. *l.c.*; ἐν δὲ νένασται ... καλὰ δέρματα (the bed) is completely covered with beautiful skins THEOCR. 9.9.

Νάστης, ὁ **Nastes,** *leader of the Carians* IL. 2.867.

ναστίσκος -ου, ὁ [ναστός] **small cake:** ναστίσκοι πολύτυροι cakes with a lot of cheese PHERECR. 137.7 (*v.l.*).

ναστοκόπος -ου, ὁ [ναστός, κόπτω] **cutter of cakes** PLAT.[1] 277 *cf.* POLL. 6.75.

ναστός -ή -όν [νάσσω] A **pressed, solid, compact** AET.[1] 15.8 (*tumor*) DIOSC.[2] 1.85 (*type of reed*) *etc.*; τὸ ἄρρεν ναστόν ἐστι the masculine body is compact HP. *Gland.* 16 | **steady, firm,** *of the pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.931) ‖ **solid, compact, full** SIMP. *in Cael.* 294.33 *etc.*; τὸ ναστόν solid body ARISTOT. *fr.* 08 ‖ **full, crammed** ▸ τινος with sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 6.9.4 (428) B *subst.* ὁ ναστός **pie** *or* **cake** (*usu. in sacrifices*) PHERECR. 113.5 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 567, *Pl.* 1142 METAG. 6.3.

ναστότης -ητος, ἡ [ναστός] **solidity, density** AL. *in Metaph.* 35.27 SIMP. *in Cael.* 609.18, *al. etc.*

νᾰστοφαγέω, *contr.* [ναστοφάγος] **to eat cakes** POLL. 6.75.

ναστοφάγος -ου, ὁ [ναστός, φαγεῖν] **cake eater** POLL. 6.75.

νάτιβος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* nativus] *miner.* **tourmaline** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.300A).

νᾶτωρ -ορος [νάω] **flowing** SOPH. *fr.* 270 (*voc.* νᾶτορ).

ναυᾱγέω, *contr.* [ναυαγός] *impf.* ἐναυάγουν ‖ *fut.* ναυαγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐναυάγησα ‖ *pf.* νεναυάγηκα; **to suffer shipwreck** HDT. 7.236.2 EUB. 76.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to suffer shipwreck, break into pieces** AESCHL. *fr.* 180 DEMOSTH. 61.29 (*chariots*) CELS. 24.2 PHILOD. *Vit.* 18.33; ἐν τοῖς ἰδίοις ναυαγεῖν suffer shipwreck in one's private affairs THPHR. (DIOG. 5.55); περὶ τὴν πίστιν concerning the faith NT *1Tim.* 1.19; ναυαγεῖ συμπόσια the banquets are shipwrecked (*i.e.* are disrupted) PLUT. *QConv.* 622b *etc.* • *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* νεναυηγήκασι HDT. *l.c.*

ναυᾱγία -ας, ἡ [ναυαγός] **shipwreck** HDT. 8.8.1, *al.* PIND. *I.* 1.36 (*prob. fig.*) EUR. *Hel.* 1070 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 873 *etc.*; με ... ναυαγίᾳ χρησάμενον after suffering shipwreck LUC. *V.H.* 2 35 • *Ion.* ναυηγίη HDT. 7.190.

ναυᾱγιον -ου, τό [ναυαγός] **wreckage from a shipwreck,** *pl.* CHOER. 9.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 420 HDT. 7.191.1, *al.* THUC. 1.50.3 MEN. *fr.* 420.9 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **ruin, wreck:** ν. ἱππικά wreckage of chariots SOPH. *El.* 730 ‖ *later* **shipwreck** LUC. *Herm.* 86 STRAB. 4.1.7 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.7.37.1 (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* ναυαγία • *Ion.* ναυήγιον HDT. 7.190 *etc.*

ναυᾱγιος -α -ον [ναυαγός] **shipwrecked** TAbr. A 19 (p. 102.5).

1. ναυᾱγός -όν [ναῦς, ἄγνυμι] **shipwrecked** *or* **of a shipwreck** EUR. *Hel.* 408 *etc.*; ναυηγὸς τάφος watery grave DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.76.6); ναυηγοὶ ἄνεμοι winds causing shipwreck AP 9.105.2 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ναυαγός **the shipwrecked man** HDT. 4.103.1; ἀνείλοντο τοὺς ναυαγούς they picked up the shipwrecked men XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.4 • ναυηγός DIOSC.[1] *l.c. etc.*

2. ναυᾱγός -όν [ναῦς, ἄγω] **pilot of a ship,** *of Jason* EUPHOR. 158.

Ναύαιθος -ου, ὁ **Nauaithos,** *river in Calabria* LYC. 921.

ναυαρχέω, *contr.* [ναύαρχος] *impf.* ἐναυάρχουν ‖

fut. ναυαρχήσω || *aor.* ἐναυάρχησα || *pf. ptc.* νεναυαρχηκώς APP. 12.290 [A] **to command a ship** *or* **a fleet** HDT. 7.161.2 XEN. *An.* 5.1.4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.77 *etc.* [B] **to preside at the festival of the ship,** *in the mystery cult of* IG 12.8.183.1 • *Ion. inf.* ναυαρχέειν HDT. *l.c.*

ναυαρχία -ας, ἡ [ναύαρχος] **command of a fleet, navarchy** THUC. 8.39.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 3, *al. etc.* || **period of navarchy** XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.1 || **fleet** LYC. 733.

ναυαρχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ναύαρχος] [A] (*sc.* ναῦς) **flagship** POL. 1.51.1, 16.3.3 DIOD. 11.27.2 PLUT. *Alc.* 27.4 LONG. 2.28.2, 29.3 *etc.* [B] **mistress of a fleet,** *of cities of* IG 14.830.3 (II^{CE}).

ναύαρχος -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, ἄρχω] [A] **commander of a ship** POL. 1.21.4 *etc.* || *milit.* **commander of a fleet, admiral, navarch** HDT. 7.59.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 1232 EUB. 67.11 *etc.* | *esp. at Sparta* THUC. 2.66.2, 8.50.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.4.2 [B] *adj.* **commanding the fleet:** βασιλεύς king AESCHL. *Ch.* 723.

Ναυαταῖος -ου, ὁ EPIPH. *Anc.* 13.5, *see* Ναυατιανός.

Ναυατιανός -ου, ὁ **Nauatianos (Novatianist), follower of Novatian** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.9, *al. etc.* • *also* Ναυαταῖος EPIPH. *Anc.* 13.5 | Νοουατιανός ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.3.

ναυβᾰρέω, *contr.* [ναῦς, βαρέω] **to add weight to a ship** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 128 (*impf.* ἐναυβάρει).

ναυβᾰτέω, *contr.* [ναυβάτης] **to serve as a sailor,** *in the cult of Isis* EPH. 1213.8.

ναυβάτης -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, βαίνω] [A] **sailor** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1011 HDT. 1.143.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 301, *al.* THUC. 1.121, 7.75.7 *etc.* [B] *adj.* **maritime, naval:** ν. στρατός armada AESCHL. *Ag.* 987; ν. στόλος naval force SOPH. *Ph.* 270 • *Dor. acc. sg.* -βάταν EUR. *I.A.* 294 | *gen. pl.* -βατᾶν AESCHL. *Pers.* 1011.

Ναυβάτης -ου, ὁ **Naubates,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.6 *etc.*

ναύβιον -ου, τό *meas.* **naubion,** *Egypt. meas. of volume* PETR. 3.37.16 (III^{BCE}) || *a type of tax* TEBT. 119.52 (II^{BCE}).

Ναυβόλειος -ον [Ναύβολος] **Nauboleios, of Naubolus** LYC. 1068.

Ναυβολεῖς -έων, οἱ **Nauboleis,** *old name of the city Drymea in Phokis* PAUS. 10.33.12.

Ναυβολίδης -αο, ὁ [Ναύβολος] **Naubolides, son of Naubolus,** *patron.* OD. 8.116 AP. 1.134 || *epic gen.* -αο IL. 2.518 *etc.*

Ναύβολος -ου, ὁ **Naubolos,** *male name* ORPH. *A.* 146 AP. 1.208.

ναύδετον -ου, τό [ναῦς, δέω] **hawser,** *of a ship* EUR. *Tr.* 811.

ναυηγ- *see* ναυαγ-.

Ναυκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Naukleides,** *male name* THUC. 2.2.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36 *etc.* • *Dor.* Ναυκλείδας XEN. *l.c.*

ναυκληρέω, *contr.* [ναύκληρος] *impf.* ἐναυκλήρουν || *aor.* ἐναυκλήρησα PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.13; **to be owner of a ship, act the shipowner** XEN. *Lac.* 7.1 DEMOSTH. 35.20 PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.3; γαῦλον κτῶμαι καὶ ναυκληρῶ I wish to buy a vessel and act the shipowner ARISTOPH. *Av.* 598 | *fig. of Dionysius,* οὐκέτι ναυκληρεῖν, ἀλλὰ θαλασσοκρατεῖν no longer to command a ship, but to dominate the sea LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.247.6) || **to be manager,** *of a house* IS. 6.19 || *extens.* **to govern, manage:** πόλιν the state AESCHL. *Sept.* 652; δι' ὀρθῆς τῆνδε ναυκληρεῖς πόλιν you govern this state justly SOPH. *Ant.* 994.

ναυκληρία -ας, ἡ [ναύκληρος] [A] **business** *or* **profession of shipowner** LYS. 6.19 *etc.*; καπηλεῖαι καὶ ναυκληρίαι retail trade and business of a shipowner PLAT. *Leg.* 643e; ναυκληρία φορτηγία παράστασις business of a shipowner, transport of goods, selling ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 22 [B] *poet.* **voyage, adventure, enterprise,** *by sea* SOPH. *fr.* 143 EUR. *Alc.* 112; ναυκληρίας σώτειραν εἶναι to be savior of a sea voyage EUR. *Med.* 527 || **ship** EUR. *Hel.* 1519 PLUT. *Util.* 87a.

ναυκληρικός -ή -όν [ναύκληρος] **typical of a shipowner** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207c) [ARR.] 21 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ναυκληρικά **business of a shipowner or merchant** PLAT. *Leg.* 842d | ναυκληρικοὶ γάμοι marriage to a shipowner LUC. *DMer.* 2.2.

ναυκλήριον -ου, τό [ναύκληρος] **ship of a shipowner, cargo ship** OXY. 87.7 (IV^{CE}) || *pl.* **property in ships** DEMOSTH. 23.211 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234f || **naval station** EUR. *Rh.* 233, *see* ναύσταθμος.

ναυκληροκῠβερνήτης -ου, ὁ [ναύκληρος, κυβερνήτης] **pilot of a** ναυκλήριον FLOR. 75.8 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

ναυκληρομάχῐμος -ου, ὁ [ναύκληρος, μάχιμος] **sailor in a fleet** TEBT. 5.46 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ναύκληρος -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, *see* κάρα] [A] *subst.* **shipowner, captain, merchant** HDT. 1.5.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 128, *al.* THUC. 1.137.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.11 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 595 NT *Acts* 27.11 *etc.* || **pilot of a ship, steersman, helmsman** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 177 *etc.* [B] **owner who lets a house,** *at Athens* SANN. 6 HYP. *fr.* 37 DIPH. 36 *etc.* || POLL. 8.108, *see* ναύκραρος [C] *adj.* **governing** *or* **commanding** SOPH. *fr.* 430 (*oar*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.26.2 (*city*).

Ναυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Naukles,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.41.

ναυκρᾰρια -ων, τά [ναυκραρία] **register of the naukraroi** AMM.[1]

ναυκρᾰρία -ας, ἡ [ναύκραρος] **naucrary,** *Attic district introduced for financial purposes before Solon* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.3 CLID. 8 POLL. 21.5.

ναυκρᾰρικός -ή -όν [ναύκραρος] **of the naukraroi** *or* **for the naukraria:** ἀργύριον ν. treasury of the naukraroi ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.3.

ναύκρᾰρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ναύκληρος] **naukraros,** *head of a naukraria in Attica* HDT. 5.71.2 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.3, *al. etc.*

ναυκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ναυκρατής] *fut.* ναυκρατήσω THUC. 7.60.2 || *aor.* ἐναυκράτησα || *aor. pass.* ἐναυκρατήθην DCASS. 43.31.3 ❶ *act.* **to have dominion over the sea, have supremacy at sea** THUC. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dominated at sea** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.8.

ναυκρατής -ές [ναῦς, κράτος] **lord, master of the sea:** ν. τῆς θαλάττης master of the sea HDT. 5.36.2.

ναυκράτης -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **remora,** *fish* CYRAN. 31.

Ναυκράτης -ου, ὁ **Naukrates,** *male name* ANACR. 201.2 THUC. 4.119.2 *etc.*

ναυκρατητικός -ή -όν [ναυκρατής] **of a naval victory** DCASS. 51.21.3.

ναυκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ναυκρατής] **victory** *or* **mastery at sea** AND. *fr.* 3 DCASS. 49.7.6, *al. etc.*

Ναύκρατις -εως, ἡ **Naukratis,** *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.179, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274e *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος HDT. 2.97.2, *poet.* -ιδος ARCH. (AP 6.207.10) | *Ion. dat.* -ι HDT. 2.135.5.

Ναυκρατίτης -ου, ὁ [Ναύκρατις] **inhabit. of Naukratis** CALLIM. *epigr.* 39.3 STRAB. 17.1.33 HLD. 2.8.5 || **of Naukratis:** στέφανος N. garland of marjoram ANACR. 104.2 HSCH., *see* σαμψύχινος, *but cf.* ATH. 15.675f (of myrtle).

Ναυκρατιτικός -ή -όν [Ναύκρατις] **of Naukratis** DEMOSTH. 24.11.

ναυκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ναυκρατέω] [A] **pilot of a ship, captain** SOPH. *Ph.* 1072 [B] *adj.* **master of the sea** (= ναυκρατής) HDT. 6.9.1 THUC. 5.97 (*v.l.*), *al.*

Ναυκῦδης -ους, ὁ **Naukydes,** *male name* PAUS. 2.17.5, *al. etc.*

ναυλ(λ)- *see also* νάβλα.

ναῦλα -ας, ἡ *later* VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 91.4, 150.3 *etc.*, *see* νάβλα.

ναυλαῖον -ου, τό PSB 4425.4.32 (II^{CE}), *see* ναῦλον a).

ναῦλλον -ου, τό IG 11.2.165.55 (III^{BCE}) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 270, *see* ναῦλον a).

ναῦλλος -ου, ὁ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 270, *see* ναῦλλον.

ναυλοδόκος -ου, ὁ [ναῦλον, δέχομαι] **receiver of freight** WO 1477 (II^{CE}).

1. ναῦλον -ου, τό *later* HSCH., *see* νάβλα.

2. ναῦλον -ου, τό [ναῦς] [A] **toll, freight charge, price for a sea voyage** DEMOSTH. 49.26 DINAR. 1.56 ARISTIP. (PLUT. 27.439e) VT *Jonah* 1.3; ἀποδιδόναι τὸν ν. pay the toll ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 270; ν. ξυνθέσθαι agree upon the charge XEN. *An.* 5.1.12 || **ship's cargo** DEMOSTH. 32.2 || ν. πλοίου tax on ships BGU 645.16 (II^{CE}) *etc.* [B] **rent of a house** POLL. 1.75 [C] *pl.* τὰ ν. **viaticum** HSCH. • *also* -ος, ὁ IG $2^2.2^{1672.126}$ (IV^{BCE}) VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 150.3 *etc.*

ναῦλος -ου, ὁ, *see* ναῦλον.

ναυλοχέω, *contr.* [ναύλοχος] *impf.* ἐναυλόχουν, *mid.* ἐναυλοχούμην AGATH. p. 112.8 K. || *aor. inf. mid.* (ἐν)ναυλοχήσασθαι DCASS. 50.12.7 ❶ *act.* **to be** *or* **lie at anchor** HDT. 7.189.2, 8.6.1 EUR. *I.A.* 249 || **wait for at anchor** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 7.4.7 ❷ *mid.* **to wait for at anchor** ▸ τινι s.o. DION. 1.44 • *Ion. inf.* ναυλοχέειν HDT. 8.6.1 | *ptc.* ναυλοχέων HDT. 7.189.2 || *impf. 3. pl.* ἐναυλόχεον HDT. 7.192.2.

ναυλοχία -ας, ἡ [ναύλοχος] **anchorage,** *for pirates* APP. 12.92.

ναυλόχιον -ου, τό [ναύλοχος] **station for ships** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 80.

ναύλοχος -ον [ναῦς, λέχος] **offering a secure anchorage, secure,** *of a harbor* SOPH. *Ai.* 460, *Tr.* 633 EUR. *Hec.* 1015; λιμένες δ' ἔνι ναύλοχοι αὐτῇ ἀμφίδυμοι and within it there were secure harbors with a double entrance OD. 4.846 *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ ναύλοχα **harbor** PLUT. *Sollert.* 984b.

Ναύλοχος -ου, ὁ **Naulochos,** *city in Thrace* STRAB. 7.6.1.

ναυλόω, *contr.* [ναῦλον] *impf. mid.* ἐναυλούμην POL. 31.12.12 || *aor. mid.* ἐναυλωσάμην POL. 31.12.11 ATH. 12.521a ❶ *act.* **to hire out a ship** PLUT. *QConv.* 707c IOGIS 572.42 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hire a ship** POL. *l.c.* ATH. *l.c.* FLOR. 305.4 (IV^{CE}).

ναυλώσιμος -ον [ναυλόω] **for hire,** *of a ship* OXY. 276.7 (I^{CE}).

ναυλωτικός -ή -όν [ναυλόω] **of** *or* **for the chartering of ships** OXY. 643 (II^{CE}).

ναυμᾰχέω, *contr.* [ναυμάχος] *impf.* ἐναυμάχουν || *fut.* ναυμαχήσω || *aor.* ἐναυμάχησα || *pf.* νεναυμάχηκα, *ptc. mid.* (κατα)νεναυμαχημένος *FGrHist* 839 F 1.45 || *ppf.* ἐνεναυμαχήκειν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 33 || *aor. pass.* (κατ)εναυμαχήθην; **to fight at sea** (*proper.* with a ship) HDT. 7.143.2, *al.* PLAT. *Menex.* 241b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.208 *etc.*; ▸ ν. τινί against s.o. HDT. 2.161.2; ▸ περί τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.57.2; ν. τὴν περὶ τῶν κρεῶν fight in the sea battle to save the skins (*of men*) (*fig.* be in the battle of Arginusae) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 191 || *fig.* **give battle** ▸ τινί to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 479 • *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἐναυμάχεον HDT. 6.14.2.

ναυμάχης -ου, ὁ IO. *Sac.* 4.4.7, *see* ναύμαχος.

ναυμαχησείω [ναυμαχέω] **to desire to fight at sea** THUC. 8.79.3.

ναυμᾰχητέον [ναυμαχέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight at sea** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376a 2.

ναυμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [ναύμαχος] **sea battle** HDT. 6.14.1, *al.* THUC. 1.105.4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 707b ARISTOT.

Poet. 1459a 25; ν. ποιέεσθαι fight a sea battle HDT. 8.49.1; ν. νικᾶν win XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.6; ν. ναυμαχεῖν fight LYS. 7.41 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *ll.cc.*

ναυμάχιον -ου, τό [ναύμαχος] **basin for shows of naval battles**, *at Rome* AAP. *PetrPaul.* 79 (p. 212.12), *al.*

ναυμάχος -ον [ναῦς, μάχομαι] **fighting at sea** CRINAG. (AP 7.741.2) ATH. 4.154f; νίκης ... ναυμάχον παιήονα the paian of victory at sea OPP. 5.301.

ναύμαχος -ον [ναῦς, μάχομαι] **suitable for sea battles** IL. 15.389, *al.* DCHR. 11.117 OPP. 5.301 *etc.*; δόρατα ν. spears for naval combat HDT. 7.89.3.

ναυμέδων -οντος, ὁ [ναῦς, μέδω] **protector of ships**, *epith. of Poseidon or Zeus* LYC. 157.

ναῦος *Aeol. for* ναός.

Ναυπάκτιος -α -ον [Ναύπακτος] **Naupaktios, of Naupaktos** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 262 *etc.*

Ναύπακτος -ου, ἡ **Naupaktos (Naupactus**, *modern* **Nafpaktos)**, *city in Locris* THUC. 1.103.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.14 *etc.*

ναυπηγεῖον -ου, τό [ναυπηγέω] **shipyard** DIOD. 19.58.4.

ναυπηγέω, *contr.* [ναυπηγός] *impf.* ἐναυπήγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐναυπηγούμην || *fut. mid.* ναυπηγήσομαι || *aor.* ἐναυπήγησα, *mid.* ἐναυπηγησάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νεναυπηγημένος || *aor. pass.* ἐναυπηγήθην ❶ *act.* **to build ships** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 513 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 107e *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to build ships for oneself, fit out ships** HDT. 2.96.1, *al.* THUC. 1.31.1, 6.90.3 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 107c AND. 3.5 DIOD. 20.16.3; ▸ ἐπί τινι against s.o. HDT. 1.27.40 || *fig.* **to arrange, regulate, contrive** IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.4 (193) ❸ *pass.* **to be built, fitted out**, *of ships* THUC. 1.13.2 XEN. *Vect.* 4.35, *Hel.* 1.3.17 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321d *etc.* • *Ion. mid. inf.* ναυπηγέεσθαι HDT. 1.27.4 | *mid. ptc.* ναυπηγεύμενος HDT. 2.96.1, 6.46.2.

ναυπηγής -ές MAN.[1] 4.323, *see* ναυπηγός.

ναυπηγήσιμος -ον [ναυπηγέω] **suitable for shipbuilding**, *of timber* HDT. 5.23.2 THUC. 4.108.1, 7.25.2 XEN. *An.* 6.4.4, *al. etc.* • *also fem.* -η PLAT. *Leg.* 705c STRAB. 14.5.3.

ναυπηγία -ας, ἡ [ναυπηγός] **shipbuilding** HDT. 1.27.2, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 460 PLAT. *Leg.* 803a || **fitting out of a fleet** THUC. 4.108.7 DIOD. 19.58.2 • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 1.27.2, *al.*

ναυπηγικός -ή -όν [ναυπηγός] **used for shipbuilding** LUC. *DMort.* 20.9 (*ax*) || *subst.* ἡ ν. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of shipbuilding ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 8 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ναυπηγικόν **the art of shipbuilding** PLUT. *Fat.* 571f | **contract for building ships** *P*LOND. 3.1164 *h* 14 (III[CE]).

ναυπήγιον -ου, τό [ναυπηγός] **shipyard** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1157 *I*DÉLOS 363.41 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ναυπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ναῦς, πήγνυμι] **shipbuilder, shipowner** THUC. 1.13.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 333c [XEN.] 1.2 *etc.* || **shipwright, naval carpenter** AP 11.203.5.

Ναυπλία -ας, ἡ **Nauplia** (*modern* **Nafplio**), *city in the Argolid* HDT. 6.76.3, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 804 XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

Ναυπλιάδης -ου, ὁ [Ναύπλιος] **son of Nauplios**, *patron.* AP. 1.136 (*epic gen.* -αο).

Ναυπλίειος -ου [Ναυπλία] **of Nauplia**: λιμήν harbor EUR. *Or.* 54.

Ναυπλιεύς -έως, ὁ [Ναυπλία] **inhabit. of Nauplia** STRAB. 8.6.14.

ναύπλιος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **nauplios**, *sim. to the cuttlefish* [ARR.] 17 (*v.l.*) ARTEMID. 2.14 (*f.l. for* ναυτίλος).

1. **Ναύπλιος** -α -ον [Ναυπλία] **of Nauplia** EUR. *Hel.* 1586, *al.*; χθών land EUR. *Or.* 369.

2. **Ναύπλιος** -ου, ὁ **Nauplios**, *founder of Nauplia* EUR. *Hel.* 767 *etc.*

ναυπόρος -ον [ναῦς, πείρω] **pushing the ship**: πλάτη oar EUR. *Tr.* 877.

ναύπορος -ον [ναῦς, πείρω] **crossed, traversed by ships** AESCHL. *Eum.* 10 (*shores*) AP. 4.1546.

Ναύπορτος -ου, ὁ **Nauportos**, *city in the Alps* STRAB. 4.6.10 *etc.*

ναυπρῳτᾶνις -ιος [ναῦς, πρύτανις] **ruling ships** *or* **the sea**, *Aegina* PIND. *Pae.* 6.130.

ναῦς νεώς, ἡ [*IE* *nāu-; *cf. Lat.* nāvis, *Skt.* náuḥ, *Olr.* nau, *Pers.* nāv, *Arm.* naw] **ship, boat** IL. 1.12, *al.* ALCM. 1.95 CALLIM. *fr.* 400.1 *etc.* (*usu.*); θοαὶ νᾶες swift ships PIND. *O.* 12.4; κοῖλαι hollow PIND. *O.* 6.10; πεντεκόντηροι with 50 oars THUC. 6.103.2; ναυσί ... ἰών going by sea PIND. *P.* 10.29; νέας ποιεῖν build ships HDT. 1.27.1; ἀναβαίνειν ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς embark THUC. 4.44.6; ἐκβαίνειν ἐκ τῆς νεώς disembark THUC. 1.137.2 | *fig., of the polis* ALC. 208a.4; *of the Church* HIPPOL. *Antichr.* 59.1 *etc.* • *declin.*: *Att. nom. sg.* ναῦς | *gen.* νεώς | *dat.* νηΐ | *acc.* ναῦν || *nom. pl.* νῆες (*later* ναῦς) | *gen.* νεῶν | *dat.* ναυσί | *acc.* ναῦς (*later* νῆας) || *epic Ion. nom. sg.* νηῦς | *gen.* νηός, νεός | *dat.* νηΐ | *acc.* νῆα, νέα (*later* ναῦν) || *nom. pl.* νῆες, νέες | *gen.* νηῶν, νεῶν | *dat.* νηυσί, νήεσσι *and* νέεσσι | *acc.* νῆας, νέας (*later* νηῦς) || *Dor. nom. sg.* νᾶῦς | *gen.* νᾱός | *dat.* νᾱΐ | *acc.* νᾶῦν (*rar.* νᾶα) || *nom. pl.* νᾶες | *gen.* νᾶῶν | *dat.* νᾶυσί, νάεσσι | *acc.* νᾶας || *Aeol. gen. sg.* ναῦος | *dat.* ναΐ | *acc.* ναῦα || *gen. pl.* νάων | *dat.* νάεσσι | *acc.* νᾶας || *also dual gen. / dat.* νεοῖν | *epic gen. / dat. pl.* ναῦφι(ν) IL. 2.794, *al. etc.*

ναυσηρός -ά -όν [ναυτία] *fig.* **nauseating** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.43 (*heretical dogma*).

ναῦσθλον -ου, τό [ναῦς] *I*IG 4.823.12 (IV[BCE]) HSCH., *see* ναῦλον.

ναυσθλόω, *contr.* [ναῦσθλον] *fut.* ναυσθλώσω, *mid.* ναυσθλώσομαι (*pass. signf.*) || *aor. mid.* ἐναυσθλωσάμην || *fut. pass.* ναυσθλωθήσομαι LYC. 1415 ❶ *act.* **to transport by sea** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 162, *Suppl.* 1037 (*fut. ptc.* ναυσθλώσων) ❷ *mid.* = *act., with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 1487 (*v.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be carried by sea**, *hence* **to sail, go by sea** EUR. *Hel.* 1210 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 126; ναυσθλοῦμαι δ' ἐγὼ πρὸς Ἑλλάδ' αἰχμάλωτος I am going by sea to Greece as a prisoner EUR. *Tr.* 677 || **to be visited by ships**, *of a land* LYC. *l.c.*

ναυσίασις -εως, ἡ [ναυσιάω] **disgust, squeamishness** HSCH.

ναυσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ναυσιάω] *fig.* **nausea** [IO.] *Circ.* 8.89A.

ναυσιάω, *contr.* **to have seasickness** *P*BGU 1097.4 (I[CE]) (*pf. 3. sg.* νεναυσίακε), *see* ναυτιάω.

ναυσίβᾶτης -ου, ὁ [ναυτιάω] LYR. *Al.* 33.7 MAN.[1] 1.323, *see* ναυβάτης.

ναυσίβιος -ον [ναῦς, βίος] **living by the sea** ALCIPHR. 1.15 (*title*).

ναυσίδρομος -ον [ναῦς, δραμεῖν] **favoring sailing** ORPH. *H.* 74.10 (*wind*).

ναυσίη -ης, ἡ SEM. 7.54, *Ion. for* ναυτία.

Ναυσίθοος -ου, ὁ **Nausithoös**, *king of the Phaeacians* OD. 6.7 *al.* | *others* HES. *Th.* 1017 PLUT. *Thes.* 17.6, *al. etc.*

Ναυσῐκάα -ας, ἡ **Nausikaä**, *daughter of Alkinoös* OD. 6.17, *al.* || *various* ATH. 1.14d.

ναυσικλειτός -ή -όν [ναῦς, κλείω] **famous for ships** *or* **by sea** OD. 6.22 HOM. 3.31, 219 • *masc. gen. sg.* -οῖο OD. *l.c.* | *fem.* -κλείτη HOM. 3.219.

Ναυσικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Nausikles**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.114 HLD. 2.8.5 *etc.*

ναυσικλῠτός -όν [ναῦς, κλύω] OD. 7.39, *al.* HES. *fr.* 193.16 PIND. *I.* 9.1 (*Aegina*) *etc.*, *see* ναυσικλειτός • *Dor. fem.* -κλυτάν PIND. *N.* 5.9.

Ναυσικράτης -ους, ὁ **Nausikrates**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 39.7 *I*IG 12.8.298.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Ναυσῐκῠδης -ου, ὁ **Nausikydes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 426 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 *etc.* • *also gen.* -ους.

Ναυσῐμάχη -ης, ἡ **Nausimache**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 804.

Ναυσῐμάχος -ου, ὁ **Nausimachos**, *male name I*IG 12.9.1061 (IV-III[BCE]) *etc.*

Ναυσῐνῐκη -ης, ἡ **Nausinike**, *female name* PHILEM. 69.3 PLUT. *Herod.* 871a *etc.*

Ναυσῐνῖκος -ου, ὁ **Nausinikos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 22.44, *al.* ALEXIS 121.1 *etc.*

Ναυσῐνοος -ου, ὁ **Nausinoös**, *son of Calypso* HES. *Th.* 1018 *etc.*

ναυσιόεις -εσσα -εν [ναυτία] **feeling nausea, disgust** NIC. *Al.* 83, 482 • *v.l.* -τιόεις NIC. *Al.* 83.

ναυσιπέδη -ης, ἡ [ναῦς, πέδη] **anchor** LUC. *Lex.* 15.

ναυσῐπέρᾱτος -ον [ναῦς, περάω] **crossed by ships, navigable** HDT. 1.189.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 18, *al.* • *Ion.* νηυσιπέρητος HDT. 1.189.1, *al.*

ναυσίπομπος -ον [ναῦς, πέμπω] **pushing ships**: αὔρα wind EUR. *Ph.* 1712.

ναυσιπορέομαι, *contr.* [ναυσίπορος] *act.* **to sail** CYR.[1] *Is.* (*P.G.* 70.521.22) || *pass.* **be navigable** [CAES.] 3.147 (38.1096).

ναυσιπόρος -ον [ναῦς, πείρω] Ⓐ **coming from the sea**: στρατιά army EUR. *Rh.* 48 Ⓑ **pushing a ship**: πλάται oars EUR. *I.A.* 172.

ναυσίπορος -ον [ναῦς, πείρω] **crossed by ships, navigable**, *of rivers* XEN. *An.* 2.2.3 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 31 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.1 *etc.*

ναυσίστονος -ον [ναῦς, στένω] **lamenting the** (*lost*) **ships** PIND. *P.* 1.72.

Ναυσιστράτη -ης, ἡ **Nausistrate**, *female name* PHILEM. 69.2 (*v.l.*).

ναυσιφθόρος -ον [ναῦς, φθείρω] **destroying ships**, *of wind* TIMOTH. 144.

Ναυσῐφῐλος -ου, ὁ **Nausiphilos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.65.

ναυσιφόρητος -ον [ναῦς, φορέω] **carried by sea**, *of men* PIND. *P.* 1.33.

ναυσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ναυτία] *medic.* **vomiting**: φλεβῶν ν. gushing of blood **from** the veins HP. *Fract.* 11 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος HP. *l.c.*

ναυσοίκητος -ον [ναῦς, οἰκέω] **occupied by ships** SCH. OPP. 5.461.

ναύσταθμον -ου, τό [ναῦς, σταθμός] **harbor, anchorage** THUC. 3.6.2, 6.49.4 EUR. *Rh.* 602.

ναύσταθμος -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, σταθμός] POL. 5.19.6 DIOD. 3.47.9 PLUT. *Nic.* 16.2 *etc.*, *see* ναύσταθμον || *extens.* **ships at anchorage** PLUT. *Arist.* 22.3, *al. etc.*

Ναύσταθμος -ου, ὁ **Naustathmos**, *maritime location in Cyrenaica* STRAB. 17.3.22 *etc.*

ναυστολέω, *contr.* [ναύστολος] *impf.* ἐναυστόλουν, *mid.* ἐναυστολούμην || *fut.* ναυστολήσω EUR. *Suppl.* 474, *mid.* ναυστολήσομαι EUR. *Tr.* 1048 || *aor.* ἐναυστόλησα || *pf. ptc. act.* (συν)νεναυστοληκώς SOPH. *Ph.* 550 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ναυστοληθείς DIOD. 4.13.4 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to guide, steer a ship**, *fig.* **to steer, govern**: πόλιν a city EUR. *Suppl.* 474; τὼ πτέρυγε the wings ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1229 || **to transport by ship** *or* **by sea** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Or.* 741 | *fig.*: ἴδια ν. ἐπικώμια carry on the ships their own praises PIND. *N.* 6.32; ὦ παῖ, στλεγγίδα μοι ... ναυστολεῖν εἰς τὸ βαλανεῖον boy, pilot for me my strigil to the bath LUC. *Lex.* 2 Ⓑ **to sail** SOPH. *Ph.* 245 EUR. *Cycl.* 106; πρὸς οἴκους towards their homes EUR. *Tr.* 77 | *fig.* διὰ πόνων ἐναυστόλουν they sailed through troubles EUR. *fr.* 818c.2 | ▸ *with loc. acc.* ἵπποισιν ἢ κύμβαισι ναυστολεῖς χθόνα; are you sailing towards land on horses or on boats? SOPH. *fr.* 127 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to go by sea, sail** EUR. *Tr.* 1048, *fr.* 492.6 DIOD. 4.13.4.

ναυστόλημα -ατος, τό [ναυστολέω] EUR. *Suppl.* 209, *see* ναυστολία.

N

ναυστολία -ας, ἡ [ναύστολος] **voyage by sea, naval expedition** EUR. *Andr.* 795 STRAB. 16.2.23.

ναυστολογέω, *contr.* [ναυστολόγος] **to take as a passenger** (*of Acheron*) *I*CIL 8.21445 (*poet. aor. 3. sg.* ναυστολόγησε).

ναυστολόγος -ου, ὁ [ναύστολος, λέγω] **person in charge of accommodating passengers,** *in ships* [CLEM.[1]] *EpIac.* 14 (*of catechists*) *etc.*

ναύστολος -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, στέλλω] **passenger** AESCHL. *Sept.* 858.

Ναύστροφος -ου, ὁ **Naustrophos,** *male name* HDT. 3.60.3.

Ναύσων -ωνος, ἡ **Nauson,** *name of a ship* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1309.

ναυτᾰρίδιον -ου, τό [*dim. of* ναύτης] *derog.* **ship-boy** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.841.

ναύτας, ὁ *Dor. for* ναύτης.

ναυτεία -ας, ἡ [ναῦς] **naval affairs** *P*REV. 85.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Ναυτεύς -εως, ὁ **Nauteus,** *Phaeacian young male name* OD. 8.112 *etc.*

ναύτης -ου, ὁ [ναῦς] **sailor** IL. 7.4, *al.* OD. 1.171, *al.* HES. *Th.* 876 SAPPH. 20.8 PIND. *P.* 4.188 PLAT. *Pol.* 302a CALLIM. *H.* 4.43, 316 *etc.*; ὃς ἐπὶ τῆς θαλάσσης νέμει τὰς αἶγας ὡς ναύτης who pastures his goats at the seashore as if he were a sailor LONG. 2.15.3 || *adj.* **going by sea** EUR. *Hec.* 921; πεζὸς ἢ ναύτης δὲ πεῖραν τήνδ' ἐμώρανεν τάλας; was it by land or by sea that the wretched man attempted this madness? AESCHL. *Pers.* 719 || **passenger on a ship** SOPH. *Ph.* 901 || *fig.* **companion** DION.[1] 5 || **captain of a ship** *P*PSI 948.6 (IV[CE]) || **shipowner** *P*OXY. 1497.5 (VI[CE]), *see* ναύκληρος • *Dor.* ναύτας EUR. *Hec.* 921.

ναυτία -ας, ἡ [ναῦς] **seasickness, nausea** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 13 ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.1, *al.* AN. *Par.* 13.2.4 ALCIPHR. 4.19.9 (*codd.*) *etc.* || *fig.* **disgust** SEM. 7.54 • *Ion.* ναυσίη SEM. *l.c.*, *later* ναυτίη.

ναυτίασις -εως, ἡ [ναυτιάω] **seasickness, nausea** EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 1.4.

ναυτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.143 (*fig.*) *etc.*, *see* ναυτίασις.

ναυτιάω, *contr.* [ναυτία] *impf.* ἐναυτίων || *fut.* ναυτιάσω || *aor.* ἐναυτίᾱσα; **to suffer from seasickness, nausea** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 882 PLAT. *Theaet.* 191a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868a 6 LUC. *Nec.* 4 *etc.* || *fig.* **to feel disgust** DEM.[2] 15 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 167.

ναυτικός -ή -όν [ναύτης] A **concerning ships** *or* **navigation, naval** EUR. *Hec.* 607; ν. λεώς fleet AESCHL. *Pers.* 383 = ν. στόλος SOPH. *Ph.* 561 = ν. στρατός HDT. 7.100.1, 203.1 || *subst.* τὸ ναυτικόν **crew** HP. *epist.* 14 *etc.*, *but usu.* **fleet** HDT. 7.97, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1063, 1186 THUC. 1.44.2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ναυτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of navigation** HDT. 8.1.1 *etc.* = τὰ ναυτικά PLAT. *Alc.* 1.124e, *but* τὰ ναυτικά **naval affairs, naval power** THUC. 1.121.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4 | *extens.* τὸ ναυτικόν **money borrowed with a ship as security** LYS. 3 2.7, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 3.9 DEMOSTH. 50.17, *al.* DIOG. 6.99 || **of the sea:** ναυτικὰς ἧδε ᾠδάς sang sea songs LONG. 3.21.2 B *of pers.* **skilled in navigation** THUC. 1.18.2, *al.*; *subst.* οἱ ναυτικοί **the sailors** POL. 31.12.13 *P*RYL. 929.8 (II-III[CE]) ◆ *adv.* ναυτικῶς **with a ship as security:** ν. δανείζειν make loans with a ship as security DIOG. 7.13.

ναυτιλία -ας, ἡ [ναύτιλος] A **art of sailing** OD. 8.253 HES. *Op.* 618 PLAT. *Rp.* 527d, *al.* || **voyage by sea, sailing** PIND. *N.* 3.22, *I.* 4.57 HDT. 1.1.1, 4.145.5 HP. *Aph.* 4.14 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.33 B **ship, boat** LEON. (AP 7.295.4) • *Ion.* -ίη OD. *l.c.* HES. *l.c. etc.*

ναυτίλλομαι [ναύτιλος] **to sail, travel by sea** OD. 4.672 HDT. 1.163.3, *al.* EUR. *fr.* 789a.2; ὑπτίοις κάτω στρέψας τὸ λοιπὸν σέλμασιν ναυτίλλεται having upset the ship, from then on he sails with the benches upside down SOPH. *Ant.* 717 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ν. τὴν θάλασσαν sail HDT. 1.202.4; ναυτιλίαν ν. go by sea PLAT. *Rp.* 551c | *subst. ptc.* οἱ ναυτιλλόμενοι seafarers LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 || *fig., of the nautilus* ARISTOT. *N.A.* 622b 9 • *usu. pres. and impf.* ἐναυτιλλόμην, *epic* ναυτιλλόμην || *fut. 3. pl.* ναυτιλοῦνται DCASS. 52.27.5 || *aor. inf.* ναυτίλασθαι DCASS. 56.3.7.

ναυτίλος -ου, ὁ [ναύτης] A **sailor** HDT. 2.43.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 468 SOPH. *Ai.* 1146 NAUSICR. 1.2, 10, *poet. for* ναύτης || *ichthyol.* **nautilus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 21, *al.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.3 OPP. 1.340 *etc.* B *adj.* -ος -ον **of** *or* **from the sea:** σέλματα ν. benches of the ship AESCHL. *Ag.* 1442; πλάτη ν. oar of the ship EUR. *fr.* 846.2.

ναυτίλοφθόρος -ον [ναυτίλος, φθείρω] **fatal to mariners** LYC. 650.

Ναύτιος -ου, ὁ **Nautios,** *male name* DIOD. 11.60.1, *al. etc.*

ναυτίς -ίδος [ναύτης] THEOP. 82, *fem.* of ναύτης.

ναυτιώδης -ες [ναυτία] **causing nausea, nauseating** DIOSC.[2] 1.40 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.6) PLUT. *Sanit.* 127a GAL. 6.678 (*subst.*) || **disposed to nausea** GAL. 13.122, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ναυτιωδῶς **with nausea** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.22).

ναυτιωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ναυτιώδης.

ναυτοδῐκαι -ῶν, οἱ [ναῦς, δίκη] **judges of the maritime courts,** *at Athens* CRATIN. 251 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 237 LYS. 17.5; ὁ δὲ παρὰ τοὺς ναυτοδίκας ἀπήγαγεν αὐτόν he brought him before the judges of maritime disputes LUC. *DMer.* 2.2.

ναυτοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ *I*BCH 46.331 THUC. 5.97 (*v.l.*), *see* ναυκράτωρ.

ναυτολογέω, *contr.* [ναυτολόγος] *impf.* ἐναυτολόγουν ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.2) || *aor. ptc.* ναυτολογήσας HSCH. ν142; **to take on board as passengers** *or* **enlist as sailors** *P*LOND. 3.1164 *h* 19 (III[CE]) ANTIPHIL. *l.c.*

ναυτολόγος -ου, ὁ [ναύτης, λέγω] **officer in charge of recruitment of the crew** STRAB. 8.6.15.

ναυτοπαίδιον -ου, τό [ναύτης, παῖς] **ship's boy** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.12.

ναύτρια -ας, ἡ [ναύτης] **female sailor** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 858.

ναυφάγος -ον [ναῦς, φαγεῖν] **devouring** *or* **destroying ships** LYC. 1095.

Ναυφάντη -ης, ἡ **Nauphante,** *name of a ship* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1309.

ναύφαρκτος *see* ναύφρακτος.

ναυφθορία -ας, ἡ [ναυφθόρος] **destruction of ships, shipwreck** TULL.[1] (AP 7.73.2) MAN.[1] 1.324, *al.*

ναυφθόρος -ον [ναῦς, φθείρω] **of a shipwreck, from a shipwrecked person** EUR. *Hel.* 1382, *al.*

ναῦφι(ν) *epic dat. pl.*, *see* ναῦς.

ναυφράγιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* naufragium] **shipwreck** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 12.10.

ναύφρακτος -ον [ναῦς, φράσσω] **defended by ships, equipped with ships** AESCHL. *Pers.* 951 (*Ares*), *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1259 (*armada*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 567 || *fig.* ναύφρακτον βλέπεις you look like a warship *or* you have an eye large enough to let through a warship ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 95 • *Ion.* -φαρκτος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 95, *Eq.* 567 *etc.*

ναυφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [ναυφύλαξ] **to guard a ship** *P*TEBT. 802.5 (II[BCE]), *al.*

ναυφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ναῦς, φύλαξ] **guard of ships** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 388.

νάφθα, ἡ DCASS. 36.3a VT *Dan.* 3.46 *etc.*, *see* νάφθας.

νάφθας -α, ὁ [*cf. Av.* napta-] **naphtha** PLUT. *Alex.* 35.1 *etc.* • *also* νέφθαρ, νέφθα VT *2Macc.* 1.36.

νάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* snauti] ❶ *act.* **to flow,** *of water etc.* IL. 21.197 OD. 6.292 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264d *etc.* | *with dat.* AP. 1.1146; φόνῳ to be bathed in blood CALLIM. *H.* 3.224; ναῖον ὀρῳ̃ ἄγγεα the vessels were overflowing with whey OD. 9.222 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be irrigated,** *of places* NIC. *fr.* 74.58 • *Att. pres. 3. sg.* νᾷ, *epic* νᾶϊ OD. 6.292, *pl.* νάουσιν IL. 21.197 | *ptc. mid.* νᾱόμενος *or* ναιόμ- NIC. *fr.* 74.58 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* νᾶε (ν) AP. 1.1146 CALLIM. *H.* 3.224, *pl.* νᾶον (*v.l.* ναῖον) OD. 9.222.

2. νάω SCH. IL. 6.34, 13.172 (*prob. reading of Zenodotos*) CLEM. *Str.* 4.26.167, *see* ναίω 1.

1. νέα *nom. fem. sg.*, *see* νέος.

2. νέα *Ion. acc. sg.*, *see* ναῦς.

Νέα (πόλις), ἡ **Nea,** *part of Syracuse* PLUT. *Marc.* 18.6.

νεάγγελτος -ον [νέος, ἀγγέλλω] **recently announced** AESCHL. *Ch.* 736.

νεᾱγενής -ές *f.l. for* νεογενής EUR. *I.A.* 1623.

νεάζω [νέος] *impf.* ἐνέαζον || *fut.* νεάσω, *mid.* νεάσομαι HSCH. || *aor.* ἐνέασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νενεασμένος ❶ *act.* A **to be new** *or* **young** EUR. *Ph.* 713 MEN. *fr.* 831.1; *subst. ptc.* τὸ νεάζον youth SOPH. *Tr.* 144 || *fig.* **to be new:** φιλεῖ δὲ τίκτειν ὕβρις μὲν παλαιὰ νεάζουσαν ἐν κακοῖς βροτῶν ὕβριν old hubris loves to produce new hubris among the wicked AESCHL. *Ag.* 764; τὸ αἷμα πάντῃ νεάζον completely new blood ACH. 4.10.1 || **to be the younger,** *of two* SOPH. *O.C.* 374 *etc.* || **to rejuvenate** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.256.4) EPIC. 4.122.7 B **to plow up** νεάω || *fig.* τὴν ψυχήν the soul [IO.] *Pasch.* 8.267B ❷ *pass.* **to be rejuvenated** AP 15.6.6.

Νέαι -ῶν, αἱ **Neai,** *Thracian island* BES. (AP 15.25.25).

νέαιρα *see* νείαιρα.

Νέαιρα -ας, ἡ **Neaira,** *female name* OD. 12.133 *etc.*

νεαίρετος -ον [νέος, αἱρέω] **just taken** *or* **captured** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1063 (*wild beast*), *al.*

νεάκης *see* νεήκης.

νεᾱκόνητος -ον [νέος, ἀκονάω] **newly sharpened** SOPH. *El.* 1394.

νεαλδής -ές [νέος, ἀλδαίνω] **newly produced** *or* **grown,** *of a seal* OPP. 1.692.

1. νεαλής -ές [νέος, ἁλίσκομαι] **just captured** AMM.[1] 95 *etc.*

2. νεᾱλής -ές [νέος, ἀλδαίνω] A **in the freshness of youth, fresh, not tired** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 378 PLAT. *Pol.* 265b; ἀκμαῖοι καὶ ν. in full vigor and fresh (*of soldiers*) POL. 3. 73.5, *al.*, *hence* reserve (troops) APP. 13.58 || **new, newly born,** *of animals* NIC. *Al.* 358 || **fresh,** *of fish* LONG. 3.21.1 || **recent,** *of a corpse* LUC. *Nec.* 15 B *neg.* **inexperienced, untested** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17 (*of horses*) || *compar.* -έστερος PLAT. *Pol.* 265b LUC. *Merc.* 26 • νεᾱλής NIC. *l.c.*

3. νεαλής -ές [νέος, ἅλς] **freshly salted** DEMOSTH. 25.61 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.808: *cheese*) NIC. *Al.* 364 (*milk*) (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Νεάλκης -ους, ὁ **Nealkes,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 13.4, *al. etc.*

νεαλογέω, *contr.* [νέος, λόγος] **to teach innovations** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (100a), *al.*

νεᾱλωτος -ον [νέος, ἁλίσκομαι] **newly captured** HDT. 9.120.1 (*v.l.*).

νέαμα -ατος, τό [νεάω] **fallow land** NOMOC. 516.

νεᾱμέρα -ας, ἡ [νέος, ἡμέρα] *I*IG 12.2.81.1(II[BCE]) *etc.*, *Aeol. for* νουμηνία.

νεάν -άνος, ὁ AP.[7] *Adv.* 160.8 (*codd.* νεᾶν), *see* νέος.

Νεάνδρεια -ας, ἡ **Neandreia,** *city in the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.47 *etc.*

Νεανδρεῖς -έων, οἱ **inhabit. of Neandreia** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.16.

νέανδρος -ον [νέος, ἀνήρ] **of a young man, with youthful vigor:** ἀλκῇ ν. full of youthful strength LYC. 1345.

Νέανδρος -ου, ὁ **Neandros**, *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 2.2, *al. etc.*

νεᾱνείᾱ -ας, ἡ [νεανίας] **audacious, youthful act** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.301, *Spec.* 3.41 HDN. *Epim.* 265.15.

νεανθής -ές [νέος, ἄνθος] **just bloomed** *or* **flowered:** βλαστεῖα shoots NIC. *Al.* 609.

Νεάνθης -ους, ὁ **Neanthes**, *historian* PLUT. *Them.* 1.2.

Νέανθος -ου, ὁ **Neanthos**, *male name* LUC. *Indoct.* 13.

νεᾱνίας -ου, ὁ [νέος] *adj. and subst.* Ⓐ **young man**, *with subst.* PIND. *O.* 7.4, *N.* 3.5; νεηνίῃ ἀνδρὶ ἐοικώς like a young hero OD. 10.278; παῖδες νεηνίαι adult sons HDT. 1.61.1 *etc.* = *subst.* HDT. 1.37.1, 2.32.5, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 335, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 698 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.2 *etc.* ‖ ὁ ν. **servant** VT *Judg.* B 16.26, *al.* Ⓑ **impetuous, daring** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1333 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6 *etc.* | *pejor.* **violent, brash** EUR. *Alc.* 679 (*speeches*) DEMOSTH. 18.136 *etc.* Ⓒ **youthful** LYS. 10.29 ‖ *of things* **new, fresh, young** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1207 (*bread*); νεανίαις ὤμοισι on young, *i.e.* strong shoulders EUR. *Hel.* 1562 • *epic and Ion.* νεηνίης, *gen.* -εω.

νεανιείᾱ -ας, ἡ [νεανίας] **youthful spirit** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 170.

νεανίευμα -ατος, τό [νεανιεύομαι] **youthful, daring, intemperate action** *or* **purpose** PLAT. *Rp.* 390a LUC. *Herm.* 33 *etc.* ‖ *fig., of an argument* SIMP. *in Phys.* 1169.9.

νεανιεύομαι [νεανίας] *impf.* ἐνεανιευόμην ‖ *fut.* νεανιεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνεανιευσάμην ‖ *pf.* νενεανίευμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* νεανιευθείς PLUT. *Mar.* 29.6 ❶ *mid.* **to be youthful** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 18 POLL. 2.20 ‖ **to act in a youthful way, with ardor, rashness** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 859 ISOCR. 20.17 LUC. *Bis acc.* 21; ν. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις speak rashly PLAT. *Gorg.* 482c; νεανιευσάμενος εἰπεῖν speak haughtily PLUT. *Cic.* 1.5 | **to make youthful, rash promises** DEMOSTH. 19.194, *al.* | **to undertake lightly, have the temerity** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 3.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be done with youthful spirit, rashly, insolently**: *subst. ptc.* τὰ νενεανιευμένα imprudent, boyish acts DEMOSTH. 21.18 = τὰ νεανιευθέντα PLUT. *Mar.* 29.6.

νεᾱνίζω [νεανίας] PLUT. *Fl.* 20.2 (*codd.*) POLL. 4.136, *see* νεανίευομαι.

νεανϊκέω, *contr.* [νεανικός] **to be young** EUP. 109.2 (*v.l.*).

νεᾱνικός -ή -όν [νεανίας] **youthful**: ῥώμη ν. youthful strength ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1067 ‖ *extens.* **vigorous, strong, excellent** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 611, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 363c (*good things*) ALEXIS 193.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.11 (*plants*); πότοι νεανικοί vigorous drinking sessions ANTIPH. 188.20 ‖ **impetuous, bold, strong** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1205 DEMOSTH. 3.32 *al. etc.*; γενναῖος καὶ ν. ἔρως noble and gallant love PLAT. *Lys.* 204e; ν. τε καὶ μεγαλοπρεπεῖς τὰς διανοίας bold and grand in thought PLAT. *Rp.* 503c ‖ *neg.* **violent, insolent** PLAT. *Gorg.* 508d (*speech*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 4 (*government*) ‖ **powerful, vehement**, *of things and feelings* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.134 (*hemorrhage*) THPHR. *Ign.* 17 (*storm*); ψῦξις νεανικωτάτη very violent cooling HP. *V.M.* 16; παρ' ἡμῖν δ' ἦν φόβος νεανικὸς πόθεν ποτ' εἴη φθόγγος among us there was a powerful fear about where the voice came from EUR. *Hip.* 1204; ν. μάχη violent battle LUC. *Icar.* 8; ἔκειτο πληγαῖς νεανικαῖς συγκεκομμένος lay on the ground unconscious from the violent blows received LONG. 1.29.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος PLAT. *Rp.* 363c THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.11 *etc.* | *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *V.M.* 16 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 4 *etc.* • *adv.* νεανικῶς **in a youthful way, like youths** XEN.[1] 5.1.7 ‖ **vigorously, with energy** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 898 DIOSC.[2] 1.56 *etc.*; ν. βοηθεῖν help energetically PLAT. *Theaet.* 168c ‖ *pejor.* **violently, impetuously** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1307, 1362 PHILOD. *IAc.* 14.41 ‖ **excessively** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 15 ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.272.

νεᾱνικότης -ητος, ἡ [νεανικός] **youthful vigor, power** VT (VI) *Ps.* 9.1.

νεᾱνιόομαι, *contr.* DION. 19.12.3, *see* νεανιεύομαι.

νεᾱνιότης -ητος, ἡ [νεανιόομαι] **youthfulness, youthful ardor** EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 13.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *abstract* **youth** IO. *HMt* 7.76A.

νεᾱνις -ῐδος, ἡ [νεανίας] Ⓐ *subst.* **girl, maiden** OD. 6.20 PIND. *P.* 9.31 AESCHL. *Pr.* 704, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 784 *etc.* ‖ *also in prose* VT *Deut.* 22.19, *al.* ‖ **young bride** EUR. *Andr.* 192 Ⓑ *adj. fem.* **of a girl, youthful, young** EUR. *Ion* 477; μυριάσι χειρῶν ἀγόμενοι νεανίδων pushed by countless girls' hands EUR. *Bac.* 745 | **new** AGATH. (AP 4.3b.75: *book*) • *epic and Ion.* νεῆνῐς -ῐδος, *contr.* νῆνις ANACR. 13.3 ‖ *acc.* -ῐδα AESCHL. *Pr.* 704, νεᾶνιν EUR. *Cycl.* 179.

νεανισκᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [νεανίσκος] **boy** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.29.

νεανισκαρχέω, *contr.* [νεανισκάρχης] *aor. ptc.* νεανισκαρχήσας; **to hold the office of chief of the ephebes** *I*G 3.765a, 3.1098 *v* b (II[CE]) *etc.*

νεανισκάρχης -ου, ὁ [νεανίσκος, ἄρχω] **official in charge of ephebes** *I*SEG 2.620 *etc.*

νεᾱνισκεία -ας, ἡ [νεανίσκος] **vigor** *I*SEG 13.261.3 (III[CE]).

νεανισκεύματα -ων, τά [νεανισκεύομαι] **youthful games** (*Lat.* Iuvenilia) DCASS. 61.19.1, 67.14.3.

νεᾱνισκεύομαι [νεανίσκος] **to be in one's youth** EUP. 32 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 POSIDIP. 10 *etc.* • *only pres.*

νεᾱνίσκος -ου, ὁ [νεανίας] **young man, boy, adolescent** HDT. 5.13.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.4.6 (= μειράκιον) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 785, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 211d, *Ap.* 34d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 21 POL. 4.20.7 VT *Gen.* 19.4 *etc.*; συνεφείλκετο τὸν νεανίσκον οὐδὲ αὐτὸν μεθιέντα drew the young man with her who was unwilling to let her go HLD. 1.4.1 ‖ **young servant, page** LUC. *Alex.* 53 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 4.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *later for* νεανίας ‖ *Ion.* νεην- *in inscr.* HDT. 3.53.2, *al.*

νέανσις -εως, ἡ [νεάω] **plowing**, *of fallow land* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.7.

νέαξ -ᾱκος, ὁ NICOPH. 18 POLL. 2.11, *see* νεανίας • *Ion.* νέηξ CALLIM. *fr.* 220.

νεᾱοιδός -οῦ [νέος, ᾠδή] **singing new songs** LEON. *or* MELEAG. (AP 7.13.1).

Νεᾰ́πολις -εως, ἡ **Neapolis, New City**, *cities* (*various*), *including modern* **Napoli (Naples)** HDT. 2.91.1, 7.123.1 THUC. 7.50.2, *al. etc.* • *also* Νέα πόλις NT *Acts* 16.11.

Νεᾰπολῑ́της -ου, ὁ [Νεάπολις] **inhabit. of Neapolis** LYC. 736 POL. 1.20.14, *al. etc.*

νεᾰ́ροηχής -ές [νεαρός, ἦχος] **sounding new** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.8.2 (*discussions*).

νεᾰροποιέω, *contr.* [νεαρός, ποιέω] *fut.* νεαροποιήσω ‖ *aor. inf.* νεαροποιῆσαι AET.[1] 3.170, *mid.* νεαροποιήσασθαι CH *exc.* 23.30 | *ptc.* νεαροποιήσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* νεαροποιηθείς EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.645.44) ❶ *act.* **to make new, refresh** PLUT. *QConv.* 702c ‖ *medic.* **to freshen**, *the edges of a wound* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.4), *al.* ‖ **to repeat** AET.[1] 15.2 ❷ *mid.* **to refresh, regenerate**: τῆς ὕλης σύστασιν ν. refresh the composition of the matter CH *exc. l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be renewed, repeated** SOR. 3.41.2.

νεᾰροπρεπής -ές [νεαρός, πρέπω] **having a youthful air** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 122.13 (*fig., of style*) ‖ **suitable, natural for youth** PROCL. *in Alc.* 23.47c, *al.*

νεᾰ́ρός -ᾰ́ -όν [νέος] **youthful, tender, delicate** IL. 2.289 PIND. *P.* 10.25 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 483 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 7 PLUT. *Praec.* 802e DION. *Comp.* 23.33 *etc.*; νεαροί youths AESCHL. *Ag.* 359 | *subst.* τὸ νεαρόν **youthful character** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 ‖ **new, fresh**, *of things* HES. *fr.* 357 PIND. *N.* 8.20 AESCHL. *Ag.* 76 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.10 (*of animals*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 4, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 364 (*of milk*) DIOSC.[2] 2.71 (*of cheese*) *etc.* ‖ **recent**, *of events* SOPH. *Ant.* 157 DIOG. 1.112 ‖ *subst.* αἱ νεαραί (*sc.* διατάξεις) = **Novellae (Constitutiones)**, *laws of Justinian* POXY. 136.38 (VI[CE]) • *adv.* νεαρῶς **with youthful spirit, with boldness** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 50 ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως ISOCR. 12.229 • *poet. for* νέος | *dat. fem. pl.* νεαραῖσι SOPH. *l.c.*

νεαρότης -ητος, ἡ [νεαρός] **freshness** IO. *HMt* 7.194A.

νεαρότμητος -ον [νεαρός, τέμνω] **freshly cut** PALL. *L.* 36.3.

Νέαρχος -ου, ὁ **Nearchos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.165 *etc.*

νεᾰρῳδός -ον [νεαρός, ᾠδή] **singing new songs** *I*G 7.1773.28 (II[CE]), *see* νεαοιδός.

νέας *Ion. acc. pl.*, *see* ναῦς.

νεασμός -οῦ, ὁ [νεάζω] **plowing** GEOP. 2.23.6, *al.*

νεασπᾰ́τωτος -ον [νέος, σπατόω] **newly resoled** STRATT. 49.8, *Beot. for* νεοκάττυτος.

νεᾰ́τη -ης, ἡ [νέατος] (*sc.* χορδή) *mus.* **the lowest string = the highest note, the most high-pitched sound** ORPH. *H.* 34.17 PLAT. *Rp.* 443d *etc.* • *contr.* νήτη ARISTOT. *Phys.* 224b 34 *al.* ARISTOX. *Harm.* 34.3, *al. etc.*

νεᾰτός -οῦ, ὁ [νεάω] **plowing of fallow land** XEN. *Oec.* 7.20.

1. νέᾰτος -η -ον [νειός] **the lowest, extreme** HDT. 7.140.2 AP. 3.763 *etc.*; ν. ὦμος the base of the shoulder IL. 15.341; ἔκειτο δὲ νείατος ἄλλων it lay at the bottom beneath the others (*robes*) IL. 6.295; ν. κενεών the bottom of the stomach IL. 5.857, *al.*; ἐκ νεάτου πυθμένος ἐς κορυφήν from top to bottom SOL. 13.10 | ▸ *with gen.* πόλις νεάτη Πύλου the city at the edge of Pylos IL. 11.712.

2. νέᾰτος -η -ον [νέος] **last** *in temp. sense* SOPH. *Ai.* 1185 *etc.*; τὰν νεάταν ὁδὸν στείχουσαν, νέατον δὲ φέγγος λεύσσουσαν ἀελίου going on the final journey, looking for the last time at the light of the sun SOPH. *Ant.* 807-808 ‖ *neut. adv.* νέατον **for the last time** EUR. *Tr.* 201 *etc.* • *epic* νείατος | *Dor. fem. acc.* νεάταν SOPH. *Ant.* 807.

νεάω, *contr.* [νειός] *aor.* ἐνέασα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* νεαθείς TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 461, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to plow up**: ν. τοὺς ἀγρούς plow up the fallow fields ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1117 | ▸ *abs.* EUP. 12 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.7, 3.20.8 | *fig. masc. ptc.* τὰν μέσαν νεῶν ἄρουραν plowing in the middle of the field PRAT. 5 (*a*).4 ‖ *extens.* **to renew**: ἐν οἰνάνθαις νεάσασα flourishing with vine leaves, *vine* EPIGON. (AP 9.261.1) ❷ *pass.* **to be plowed up**, *only in fem. pres. ptc.* νεωμένη (*scil.* γῆ) plowed up land, *after being left fallow* HES. *Op.* 462.

Νέβιος -ου, ὁ **Nevius**, *male name* DION. 3.70, 72 *etc.*

νέβραξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [νεβρός] **cockerel** HSCH.

νέβρειος -ον [νεβρός] **of a fawn**, *bones* (*to make auloi*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.244, *auloi* ANTIP.[2] (AP 16.305.1).

νεβρή -ῆς, ἡ [νεβρός] (*sc.* δορά) **fawnskin** ORPH. *fr.* 238.8, *A.* 449 • *contr. of* νεβρέη.

νεβρίας -ου [νεβρός] **dappled like a fawn**, *of a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 26.

νεβρῐ́διον -ου, τό [νεβρίς] **small fawnskin** ARTEMID. 4.72.

νεβρῐδόπεπλος -ον [νεβρίς, πέπλος] **dressed in fawnskin**, *of Dionysus* AP 9.524.14.

νεβρῐ̈δοστόλος -ον [νεβρίς, στέλλω] ORPH. *H.* 52.10, *see* νεβρῐδόπεπλος.

νεβρίζω [νεβρίς] **to dress in fawnskin**, *usu. at festivals of Dionysus* DEMOSTH. 18.259.

νέβριον -ου, τό [νεβρός] *dim. of* νεβρός SAPPH. 58.16 (*conject.*).

νεβρῖς -ίδος, ἡ [νεβρός] **nebris, fawnskin** THESP. 1 EUR. *Bac.* 136, *al. etc.*; νεβρὶς βακχική a nebris like that of the Bacchants LONG. 1.15.2 • *acc. sg.* -ίδα EUR. *Bac.* 24 *etc.* ‖ *acc. pl.* -ίδας EUR. *Bac.* 696 | *dat.* -ίσι EUR. *Bac.* 249.

Νεβρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Nebris**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 10.2.

νεβρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [νεβρίζω] **wearing a fawnskin** ARIGNOTA (HARP.[1] *s.v.* νεβρίζω).

νεβρῖτης λίθος, ὁ [νεβρίς] *miner.* **nebrites** ORPH. *L.* 748 (*gen.* -αο).

νεβρῖτις, ἡ PLIN. 37.175, *see* νεβρίτης.

νεβρόγονος -ον [νεβρός, γίγνομαι] **coming from the fawn**: ν. κνήμη the tibia of a fawn (*aulos*) CLEOB.[1] 3 (*f.l.*).

νεβρόομαι, *contr.* [νεβρός] *pass.* **to be changed into a fawn** NONN. *D.* 10.60 (*aor. ptc. pass.* νεβρωθείς).

νεβρός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* nerk] **fawn** IL. 8.248 OD. 4.336, *al.* LONG. 2.33.3 *etc.*; πέδιλα νεβρῶν fawnskin shoes HDT. 7.75.1 *etc.* ‖ *prov.* ὁ νεβρὸς τὸν λέοντα the fawn eats the lion, *of sthg. extraordinary* LUC. *DMort.* 18.1 ‖ *fem.* **female fawn** IL. 4.243 *etc.*; ὡς νεβρός ... ἐμπαίζουσα like a fawn playing EUR. *Bac.* 866.

νεβροτόκος -ον [νεβρός, τίκτω] **producing fawns**, *i.e. prob.* **deer** NIC. *Th.* 142.

νεβροφᾰνής -ές [νεβρός, φαίνω] **like a fawn** NONN. *D.* 5.363.

νεβροφόνος -ον [νεβρός, φόνος] **killing fawns**, *of an eagle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 20.

νεβροχαρής -ές [νεβρός, χαίρω] **rejoicing in fawns**, *Apollo* AP 9.525.14 (*codd.*: νευροχαρής *edd.*).

νεβροχίτων -ωνος [νεβρός, χιτών] **clothed in fawnskin** SIMIAS 15.

νεβρώδης -ες [νεβρός] **like a fawn**, *of Dionysus* AP 9.524.14.

Νέδη -ης, ἡ **Nede**, *Nymph and river in Arcadia* CALLIM. *H.* 1.33, *al. etc.*

νεελαία -ας, ἡ [νεός, ἐλαία] **young olive**: *fig.* τοῦ Χριστοῦ of Christ, *of the Antiochenes* [IGN.] *epist.* 9.6 (*v.l. for* νεο-).

Νεεμίας -α, ὁ **Nehemiah** VT *Neh.* 1.1, 3.16, *al.* • *dat.* -α VT *Neh.* 7.70.

νέες *Ion. nom. pl.*, *see* ναῦς.

νέεσσι *Ion. dat. pl.*, *see* ναῦς.

νεζέρ, τό *indecl.* **diadem, crown** VT *2Kgs.* 11.12.

νέηαι *pres. subj. 2. sg.*, *see* νέομαι.

νεηγενής -ές OD. 4.336, *al.*, *Ion. for* νεογενής a).

νεηθαλής -ές EUR. *Ion* 112, *Ion. for* νεοθαλής.

νεήκης -ες [νέος, ἀκή] **newly** *or* **recently sharpened** IL. 13.391 • *Dor.* νεάκης HSCH.

νεηκονής -ές [νέος, ἀκονάω] SOPH. *Ai.* 820, *see* νεήκης.

νεήκονος -ον ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.479, *see* νεηκονής.

νεήλᾰτος -ον [νέος, ἐλαύνω] A **newly kneaded**: *subst.* τὰ νεήλατα **fresh cakes** DEMOSTH. 18.260 B **newly forged** HSCH. | *cf.* ἐλατήρ, ἔλατρον.

νεηλῐ́φής -ές [νέος, ἀλείφω] **freshly plastered** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 899b 18.

νέηλυς -ῠ́δος [νέος, ἔρχομαι] **newcomer** IL. 10.434 HDT. 1.118.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 879d *etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ νεήλυδες **the newcomers, the freshmen** GREG. *Or.* 43.16.10.

νεήμελκτος -η -ον [νέος, ἀμέλγω] **filled with new milk** NIC. *Al.* 311.

νεην- *Ion.*, *see* νεαν-.

νέηξ *see* νέαξ.

νεήπιος -ον [νέος, ἤπιος] **newly gentle**, *etym. of* νήπιος CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.19.1.

νεητόκος -ον NONN. *D.* 25.553, *al.*, *see* νεοτόκος.

νεήτομος -ον [νέος, τέμνω] **castrated as a young man** ERYC. (AP 6.234.1).

νεήφᾰτος -ον [νέος, φημί] **newly revealed**, *of news* HOM. 4.443.

νεί ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 867, 905 *etc.*, *Boeot. for* νή.

νεῖαι *contr. pres. ind. 2. sg.*, *see* νέομαι.

νειαιρᾰ̈ -ας [νειός] A **positioned below, lower** HP. *Mul.* 1.64, *al. etc.*; νειαίρῃ ἐν γαστρί in the lower part of the stomach IL. 5.539 | **positioned beneath**: ν. σάρξ the inner flesh NIC. *Al.* 270 B *subst.* ἡ νείαιρα **the stomach** HP. *Coac.* 7.579 CALLIM. *fr.* 43.15 (*v.l.*) • *dat.* -ῃ IL. 5.539, *al.* ‖ *also* νέαιρα SIM. 83.

νειᾰ́τιος -η -ον MAN.[1] 6.738, *later for* νέατος.

νείατος *epic for* νέατος.

νεικείεσκον *iter. impf.*, *see* νεικέω.

νεικείω *epic for* νεικέω.

νεικεογενής -ές [νεῖκος, γίγνομαι] **produced in discord** SIMP. *in Phys.* 161.

νεικεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [νεικέω] **attacker, litigious person**: ἐσθλῶν ν. bringing lawsuits against the good HES. *Op.* 716 (*v.l.* νεικτήρ).

νεικέω, *contr.* [νεῖκος] *fut.* νεικέσω IL. 10.115 ‖ *aor.* ἐνείκεσα A **to quarrel, wrangle, dispute** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 20.254 OD. 17.189, *al.*; ἐνείκεον εἵνεκα ποινῆς they argued about the compensation IL. 18.498; νείκεα ν. to exchange insults IL. 20.252 *etc.* B **to rail at, scold, upbraid, insult** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 22.225 HDT. 8.125.1, *al.*; νικείειν βασιλῆας ὀνειδείοις ἐπέεσσιν to rail at the chiefs with insulting words IL. 2.277; νείκεσσε θεάς he insulted the goddesses IL. 24.29 • *epic also* νεικείω ‖ *epic impf.* ἐνείκεον *and* νείκειον, *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐνείκεε HDT. 8.125.1, *iter.* νεικείεσκον IL. 2.221, *al.* ‖ *epic aor.* νείκε(σ)σα IL. 3.38, *al.*

νείκη -ης, ἡ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1378 EUR. *Or.* 1679 PAUS. 5.2.5 *etc.*, *see* νεῖκος.

νεῖκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Latv.* nikns] **discord, strife, conflict, quarrel** PIND. *O.* 10.39, *al.* HDT. 6.66.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 1.17 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.7, 95 VT *Prov.* 29.22, *al.*; ν. ἀμφὶ νέκυν quarrel about the body IL. 24.107; ν. εὖ θέσθαι settle the dispute SOPH. *O.T.* 633 | **altercation, verbal insult** HDT. 9.55.1; νείκει ὀνειδίζων reproaching with insults IL. 7.95 ‖ *s.times epic* **battle, combat**: ν. πολέμοιο the strife of war IL. 13.271 PIND. *I.* 7.36; ἔριδος μέγα ν. a great struggle IL. 17.384; νείκεα καὶ πόλεμον strife and war ANACR. 56.2, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 867; νεῖκος ▸ πρός τινας hostility towards s.o. HDT. 7.158.2 ‖ *jur.* **legal dispute** HES. *Op.* 33, *al. etc.*; ν. δικαζομένων αἰζηῶν the quarrels of the vigorous disputants OD. 12.440; ἔνθα νεῖκος ὠρώρει here a dispute arose IL. 18.497 ‖ *philos.* **strife** EMPED. B17.8, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 243a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 24, *al.* ‖ *personif.* **Νείκεα** -έων, τά **Quarrels** HES. *Th.* 229.

Νειλαγαθία -ων, τά [Νεῖλος, ἀγαθός] **Neilagathia, goodness of the Nile**, *fruit that grows along the Nile and the Indus* COSM.[1] 2.81.

Νειλαιεύς -έως, ὁ LEON.[1] (AP 9.353.4), *see* Νειλαῖος.

Νειλαῖος -α -ον [Νεῖλος] **of the Nile**, *by extens.* **of Egypt** ATH. 7.312a; N. Μοῦσα Egyptian Muse LEON.[1] (AP 6.321.2) ‖ *subst.* τὰ Νειλαῖα the festival of the Nile PBGU 362.15.11 (III[CE]).

Νείλεως -ω, ὁ **Nileos**, *male name* HDT. 9.97.1 THEOCR. 28.3 *etc.* • *gen.* -εος THEOCR. *l.c.*

νειλοβροχέομαι, *contr.* [Νειλόβροχος] **to be flooded by the Nile** POXY. 1502 v 6 (III[CE]) (*aor. ptc. pass.* νειλοβροχηθείς).

Νειλόβροχος -ον [Νεῖλος, βρέχω] **flooded by the Nile** POXY. 3168.14 (II[CE]).

Νειλογενής -ές [Νεῖλος, γίγνομαι] **born from the Nile** LEON.[1] (AP 9.355.2).

Νειλοθερής -ές [Νεῖλος, θέρω] **burnt by the Nile**, *i.e. by the sun in Egypt* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 71 (*cheek*).

Νειλοκαλάμη -ης, ἡ [Νεῖλος, καλάμη] **bulrush** PPGM 7.490 POTAIT 1983.5 (II-III[CE]).

Νειλομέτριον -ου, τό [Νεῖλος, μέτρον] **Neilometrion, Nilometer**, *instrum. for measuring the floods of the Nile* STRAB. 17.1.48 HLD. 9.22.3 POXY. 43 *B* 5.1 (III[CE]).

Νειλόξενος -ου, ὁ **Neiloxenos**, *male name* PLUT. *Symp.* 146e.

Νειλόῤῥυτος -ον [Νεῖλος, ῥέω] **watered by the Nile** LEON.[1] (AP 9.350.2).

Νεῖλος -ου, ὁ **Neilos (Nile)**, *son of Ocean (personif.)* HES. *Th.* 338 *etc.* ‖ *Egypt. river* DIOD. 1.63 HLD. 9.9.3, *al. etc.*

Νειλοσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [Νεῖλος, σκοπέω] **Neiloskopeion** DIOD. 1.36.11, *see* Νειλομέτριον.

Νειλωῖς -ίδος [Νεῖλος] **located on the Nile** AP 9.710.3 (*pyramids*).

Νειλῷος -α -ον *later in pap.* PCAIR.MASP. 313.36 (VI[CE]), *see* Νειλαῖος ‖ *subst.* τὰ Νειλῷα **festival of the Nile** HLD. 9.9.2, 10.2, *cf.* DIOD. 1.36 | *zool.* ν. ἵπποι hippopotamuses GAL. 2.422.

Νειλώτης -ου, ὁ [Νεῖλος] **on the banks of the Nile, of the Nile** ATH. 7.309a.

Νειλῶτις -ιδος [Νεῖλος] **of the Nile**: χθὼν N. land of the Nile AESCHL. *Pr.* 814, *see* Νειλώτης.

νεῖμαι *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* νέμω.

νεῖμαν *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* νέμω.

νεῖμεν *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* νέμω.

νεῖμον *poet. aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* νέμω.

νειόθεν [νειός] *adv.* **from the bottom, from below** AP. 1.1197 ARAT. 234 *etc.*; ν. ἐκ κραδίης from the bottom of the heart IL. 10.10 ‖ *later* **from the bottom of the heart, sincerely** LUC. *Peregr.* 7.

νειόθῐ [νειός] *adv.* **to the bottom** HES. *Th.* 567 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ν. λίμνης at the bottom of the swamp IL. 21.317 ‖ **in the depths** AP. 2.355, *al.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* **under** ARAT. 89; ν. γαίης in the depth of the earth AP. 1.63 • *elis.* νειόθ' NIC. *Al.* 520.

νειοκόρος -ου PANCR.[1] (AP 6.356.2), *Ion. for* νεωκόρος.

νειοποιέω, *contr.* [νειός, ποιέω] **to work the fallow land** XEN. *Oec.* 11.16.

νειός -οῦ, ἡ [*IE cf. Skt.* *ni, *Av.* nī] **fallow land** OD. 8.124 HES. *Op.* 463 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.1, *al.* GEOP. 3.6.7, *al. etc.*; νειὸς τρίπολος fallow land plowed three times IL. 18.541; νειοῖο βαθείης τέλσον ἱκέσθαι reach the boundary of the deep fallow IL. 18.547; νεὸν ὑπεργάζεσθαι prepare the fallow land XEN. *Oec.* 16.10; ν. τέμνειν plow the fallow land CALLIM. *H.* 3.175 ‖ **plowing and sowing of fallow land** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.3, *al.* | *fig. of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 2 • *rar. Att.* νεός XEN. *Oec.* 16 | *epic gen.* νειοῖο | *neut. pl.* νέα THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.7 ‖ *cf.* νείαιρα *and* νέαιρα.

1. νεῖος -α -ον *Ion. for* νέος: *adv. neut.* νεῖον **recently** AP. 1.125.

2. νεῖος -α -ον [ναῦς] *IG* $2^2$2@.1610.27 *etc.*, *Att. for* νήϊος.

νειοτομεύς -ῆος, ὁ [νειός, τέμνω] **one who plows the fallow land** AGATH. (AP 6.41.1).

νεῖρα -ας, ἡ *see* νείαιρα.

1. νειρός -ά -όν [νείαιρα] **the lowest, the last**: νεῖραν ἐς πλευρὰν ξίφει ... ἀκμάζων striking me with a sword low in my side EUR. *Rh.* 794 (*conject.*; νείαιραν, νείεραν *codd.*); ἐν χθονὸς νειροῖς μυχοῖς in the deepest recesses of the earth LYC. 896 ‖ *subst.* ἡ νειρή **stomach** HSCH., *see* νείαιρα • *dat. sg.* νείρᾳ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1479 (νείρει *codd.*) ‖ *fem. adj.* νεῖρα EUR. *l.c.*

2. νειρός -ά -όν **strong, violent** HDN. 2.554.8 HSCH.

νείσ(σ)ομαι *see* νίσομαι.

νεῖται *pres. ind. 3. sg. contr., see* νέομαι.

νεκάς -άδος, ἡ [νέκυς] **pile** *or* **heap of corpses** IL. 5.886 LUC. *Philopatr.* 10 || *pl.* **corpses, dead people** COMET. (AP 15.40.43) | **rank, line,** *of soldiers* CALLIM. *fr.* 567 • *epic. dat. pl.* νεκάδεσσι.

νεκράγγελος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [νεκρός, ἄγγελος] **messenger of the dead** LUC. *Peregr.* 41.

νεκρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [νεκραγωγός] **to conduct the dead,** *of Hermes* LUC. *Cont.* 2.

νεκρᾰγωγός -όν [νεκρός, ἄγω] **conducting the dead** *i*GVI 1620.4 (III-II^{BCE}).

νεκρᾰκαδήμεια -ας, ἡ [νεκρός, Ἀκαδήμεια] **academy of the dead, school of the dead** LUC. *V.H.* 2 23.

νεκρεγερσία -ας, ἡ [νεκρέγερτος] **resurrection of the dead** [IO.] *Marth.* 10.754E.

νεκρέγερσις -εως, ἡ [νεκρέγερτος] **resurrection of the dead** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 239.

νεκρέγερτος -ον [νεκρός, ἐγείρω] **resurrected** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 239.

νεκρεπάρτης -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, ἐπαρτάω?] **undertaker** *CCA* 8(3).110, *al.*

νεκρία -ας, ἡ [νεκρός] **cemetery** *P*UPZ 19.16 (II^{BCE}) *P*SB 5216.5 (I^{BCE}).

νεκρικός -ή -όν [νεκρός] A **relating to the dead:** *subst.* νεκρικά matters relating to the dead LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1, *but* τὰ νεκρικά **legacies, inheritances** VETT. 37.15 B **cadaverous, deathlike:** τὰ χείλη δὲ πελιδνὰ καὶ νεκρικά the lips are livid and cadaverous LUC. *DMer.* 1.2 • *adv.* νεκρικῶς **like a dead person** LUC. *Peregr.* 33, *al.*

νεκρῐμαῖος -α -ον [νεκρός] **of a dead animal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 538 || *subst.* τὸ νεκριμαῖον **corpse** (*of an animal*) VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 14.8.

νεκροβᾰρής -ές [νεκρός, βάρος] **loaded with dead bodies** CRINAG. (AP 16.273.8: *of a ship*).

νεκροβόρος -ον [νεκρός, βιβρώσκω] **devouring the dead, corpses** CYRAN. 17 ORIG. *HIer.* 10.8 *etc.* | *fig. of pers.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.17.33.

νεκροδέγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [νεκρός, δέχομαι] **receiving the dead,** *of Hades* AESCHL. *Pr.* 153.

νεκροδερκής -ές [νεκρός, δέρκομαι] **having the appearance of a dead person** MAN.[1] 4.555.

νεκροδοχεῖον -ου, τό [νεκρός, δέχομαι] **place of burial** LUC. *Cont.* 22.

νεκροδόχος -ον ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.634.1), *see* νεκροδέγμων • *also* -δόκος EUSTATH. 1903.63.

νεκροδρομία -ας, ἡ [νεκρός, δραμεῖν] **escape of the dead,** *of the resurrection* EPHR. 3.472A.

νεκροθάπτης -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, θάπτω] **gravedigger** HLD.[1] (*CCA* 7.117) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 846 (*ad* σοροπηγός), *etc.*

νεκροθήκη -ης, ἡ [νεκρός, θήκη] **tomb, funerary urn** EUR. *fr.* 472.17.

νεκροκομέω [νεκρός, κομέω] **to take care of the dead** EUSTATH. 1080.51.

νεκροκόμος -ον [νεκροκομίζω] **one who takes care of corpses** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.48.18.

νεκροκορίνθια -ων, τά [νεκρός, Κόρινθος] **vessels** *or* **goods from the tombs of Corinth** STRAB. 8.6.23.

νεκροκόσμος -ον **preparing corpses for burial** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994e, *see* νεκροκόμος.

νεκρολατρεία -ας, ἡ [νεκρολάτρης] **worship of the dead,** *of hero cult* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.515D.

νεκρολάτρης -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, λάτρης] **worshipper of the dead** Nestorius (CYR.[1] *Nest.* 6[1].58B).

νεκρομαντεία -ας, ἡ [νεκρόμαντις] **necromancy, calling up the dead** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 1.5 *etc.*

νεκρομαντεῖον -ου, τό [νεκρόμαντις] **place where the dead are called up** CIC. *Tusc.* 1.16 HSCH. (*s.v.* νεκύωρον).

νεκρόμαντις -εως, ὁ [νεκρός, μάντις] **necromancer, diviner** LYC. 682.

νεκρονώμης -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, νωμάω] **gravedigger** MAN.[1] 4.192.

νεκροπάθεια -ας, ἡ [νεκρός, πάθος] **mortification of the passions** HYMNAN. (*AnS.* 1 p. 607).

νεκροπέρνας -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, πέρνημι] **seller of corpses,** *of Achilles* LYC. 276.

νεκροποιέω, *contr.* [νεκρός, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐνεκροποίησα; **to put to death** IR. *Haer.* 5.12.1 *etc.*

νεκροποιός -όν [νεκροποιέω] **causing death** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.14.

νεκρόπολις -εως, ἡ [νεκρός, πόλις] **city of the dead, necropolis** STRAB. 17.1.10, *al.*

νεκροπομπός -όν [νεκρός, πέμπω] **escorting the dead, nekropompos** EUR. *Alc.* 441 (*Charon*) LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 (*Hermes*).

νεκροπρεπής -ές [νεκρός, πρέπω] **befitting the dead** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2145, *al.* • *adv.* νεκροπρεπῶς **as befits the dead** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.448D) *etc.*

νεκροπρεπῶς *adv., see* νεκροπρεπής.

νεκρορύκτης -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, ὀρύσσω] **exhumer of dead bodies** PHLEG. 36.1.6.

1. νεκρός -ά -όν [*see* νέκυς] A **dead** PIND. *fr.* 203.2 (*horse*) NICOL.[1] 58 PLUT. *QConv.* 685c XEN.[1] 5.1.12 *etc.*; χελώνην που νεκρὰν εὑρών having found somewhere a dead tortoise LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4 | ἡ ν. θάλασσα the Dead Sea PAUS. 5.7.4 GAL. 11.690 *etc.* | *fig., of wealth* PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.1; *of faith* NT *Jas.* 2.17 | *subst.* τὰ νεκρά **dead things,** *of idols* VT *Wis.* 13.10, *but of sins* ORIG. *HLev.* 8.11 || **inanimate, inorganic** PLOT. 3.6.6, *al.* B **mortified** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 8 (*of the passions*) *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.135.2) • *fem.* νεκρός DIPH. 130.

2. νεκρός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* νέκυς, *cf. Lat.* necare, nex] A *of human beings* **dead person, corpse** IL. 4.505, 18.540 HDT. 5.92. η3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1240 *etc.*; ἔπιπτον νεκροί the dead fell IL. 17.362; τοὺς νεκρούς ... ὑποσπόνδους ἀνείλοντο they took up the bodies under a truce THUC. 4.44.6 | *with gen.* ν. γυναικός, ἀνθρώπου corpse of a woman, man HDT. 2.89.2, 2.90.2, *al. etc.*; νεκροὶ ἀνδρῶν Ἀχαιῶν corpses of Achaeans AESCHL. *Ag.* 659 || οἱ νεκροί the dead (*inhabit. of the afterlife*) OD. 11.34 *etc.*; ἔθνεα νεκρῶν the races of the dead OD. 10.526; ἐκ νεκρῶν ἐγερθῆναι rise from the dead NT *Matt.* 17.9 | *fig.* NT *Matt.* 8.22, *al. etc.*; νεκροὶ τοῖς παραπτώμασιν καὶ ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις ὑμῶν dead in your errors and sins NT *Eph.* 2.1; *but* νεκροί ... τῇ ἁμαρτίᾳ dead to sin NT *Rom.* 6.11 || *s.times* **dying person** THUC. 2.52.2 *etc.*; μυχθισμὸς νεκρῶν death rattle EUR. *Rh.* 789 B *of animals* **corpse, carrion** MAUR. 6.13 (*fish*) *etc.*

νεκροστολέω, *contr.* [νεκροστόλος] **to carry the dead** LUC. *Cont.* 24.

νεκροστόλος -ον [νεκρός, στέλλω] **carrying** *or* **burying the dead** ARTEMID. 4.56.

νεκροσῡλία -ας, ἡ [νεκρός, συλάω] **spoliation of corpses** PLAT. *Rp.* 469e *etc.*

νεκρότᾰγος -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, ταγός] **ruler** *or* judge of **the dead,** *of Minos* LYC. 1399.

νεκροτᾰ́φη -ης, ἡ *P*GRENF. 2.75.1 (IV^{CE}), *see* νεκροταφίς.

νεκροτᾰφικός -ή -όν [νεκροτάφος] **relating to burial:** κηδεία ν. funeral transport *P*SB 9873.4 (III^{CE}).

νεκροτᾰ́φιον -ου, τό [νεκροτάφος] **grave** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.26 (79.92D) *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ νεκροτάφια **shroud** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 3.143 *etc.*

νεκροτᾰφίς -ίδος, ἡ *P*GRENF. 2.76.2 (IV^{CE}), *fem. of* νεκροτάφος.

νεκροτᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, θάπτω] **gravedigger** *P*SB 10727.6 (II-III^{CE}) *CCA* 7.117 MAN.[1] 4.192.

νεκρότης -ητος, ἡ [νεκρός] **state of death,** *physical* **death** IO. *HCor.* 10.249C *etc.* || **atrophy, paralysis** ORIG. *HIer.* 6.2 || *spiritual* **death** BAS. *Spir.* 15.35.52 *etc.* || **mortification** IO. *HRom.* 9.537B, *al.*

νεκροτοκέω, *contr.* [νεκροτόκιον] **to bear a dead fetus** [CAES.] 2.102 (38.968).

νεκροτόκιον -ου, τό [νεκρός, τίκτω] **stillborn baby** MAX.[2] *SchDion. E.H.* 4.141C.

νεκροφᾰγέω, *contr.* [νεκροφάγος] **to eat corpses** *or* **carrion** STRAB. 17.3.5.

νεκροφάγος -ον [νεκρός, φαγεῖν] **eating corpses** *or* **carrion,** *of birds* DCASS. 47.40.8.

νεκροφανῶς [νεκρός, φαίνω] **like a dead man** ATHANAS. *Occ.* (*PG* 28.988.45).

νεκροφόνος -ου, ὁ [νεκρός, φόνος] **killer of the dead,** *of one who robs graves* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.57.4.

νεκροφορέω, *contr.* [νεκροφόρος] *impf.* ἐνεκροφόρουν EUSTATH. 1933.31; **to carry a dead body** *or* **the dead to burial,** *fig. of the soul carrying the body* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 25, *al. etc.*

νεκροφόρος -ον [νεκρός, φέρω] **carrying a corpse, gravedigger, undertaker** POL. 35.6.2 PLUT. *CMa.* 9.2 | *fig., of the soul* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.64, *al. etc.* || *subst.* τὸ νεκροφόρον **coffin** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 3.116.

νεκρόφρων -ονος [νεκρός, φρήν] **thinking about the dead,** *dub. signf.* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2153.

νεκροφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [νεκρός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the dead** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 79 VETT. 66.12.

νεκροφῶρ -ῶρος, ὁ [νεκρός, φώρ] **stealer of corpses** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1895.

νεκρόχρως -τος [νεκρός, χρώς] **having a cadaverous complexion** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Nub.* 847 L. *E.M. s.v.* ἐνερόρωτες *etc.*

νεκρόψῡχος -ον [νεκρός, ψυχή] **spiritless** VETT. 66.14.

νεκρόω, *contr.* [νεκρός] *impf.* ἐνέκρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνεκρούμην || *fut.* νεκρώσω || *aor.* ἐνέκρωσα, *inf. mid.* νεκρώσασθαι [IO.] *OCP* 32 (1966) p. 76.22 || *pf.* νενέκρωκα, *mid. pass.* νενέκρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενεκρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνεκρώθην || *fut. pass.* νεκρωθήσομαι ❶ *act. causat.* **to cause to die** GAL. 11.265 || *fig. Christ.* **to mortify** NT *Col.* 3.5 *etc.* || **to render ineffective** ORIG. *Io.* 20.39.376 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made to die, die,** *usu. fig.* ORIG. *Io.* 28.8.61 *etc.*; νενεκρῶσθαι τὸ μόριον **the part has been made to die** GAL. 18(1).156 || *fig.* (*of opinions*) MAUR. 7.2 (*of pers.*) CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.432D *etc.* || *extens.* **to be enfeebled** NT *Heb.* 11.12 || **to be paralyzed, rendered ineffective** IO. *HMt* 7.312B *etc.*

νεκρώδης -ες [νεκρός] **like a dead person** *or* **a corpse** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.4 GAL. 9.917 *etc.*

νέκρωμα -ατος, τό [νεκρόω] **non-living body** SIMP. *in An.* 318.9.

νεκρών -ῶνος, ὁ [νεκρός] **tomb** *or* **cemetery** PALLADAS (AP 7.610.4).

νεκρώσιμος -ον [νεκρός] **of death** EPHR. 3.477E || **of a funeral** EUCH. 451 (*title*).

νέκρωσις -εως, ἡ [νεκρόω] A **dying, death** NT 2*Cor.* 4.10 *etc.* | *extens.* **being inert, barrenness** NT *Rom.* 4.19 *etc.* B **mortality, mortal condition** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.48 *etc.* | *spiritual* **death** IO. *HEph.* 11.25B, *al. etc.* C *medic.* **gangrene** ARET. *S.A.* 2.10.4 GAL. 18(1).156 *etc.* | *fig.* ASTR. *On.* 6.

νεκρωτικός -ή -όν [νεκρόω] **causing death** GAL. 11.752 || **mortifying** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (*PG* 44.1068B) *etc.*

Νεκτάνεβις -ιδος, ὁ **Nektanebis,** *name of two Egyptian kings* PLUT. *Ages.* 37.3, *al. etc.* • *also gen.* -ιος.

νέκτᾰρ -αρος, τό [*see* νέκυς, *cf. Skt.*. - túr-] **nectar**, *drink of the gods* IL. 4.3, *al.* OD. 5.93 HOM. 2.49, 3.10 PIND. *O.* 1.62, *P.* 9.63 *etc.*; νέκταρ τε καὶ ἀμβροσίην ... στάξον ἐνὶ στήθεσσι instil nectar and ambrosia into his chest IL. 19.347 | *food of the gods* ALCM. 42 ANAXAN. 58.1 | *fig.* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.36) *etc.*; ν. χυτόν, Μοισᾶν δόσιν pour nectar, gift of the Muses PIND. *O.* 7.7 (*of an ode*) ‖ *later* **wine** CALLIM. *fr.* 399.2, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 44 *etc.* | **honey** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.8) *etc.*; πέδον ... ῥεῖ δὲ μελισσᾶν νέκταρι the ground flows with the nectar of bees EUR. *Bac.* 143 | **perfumed unguent** NOSS. (AP 6.275.3).

νεκτᾰ́ρεος -α -ον [νέκταρ] **of nectar, nectarous, fragrant, perfumed** CYP. 4.5 PIND. *I.* 6.37 ARG. (AP 6.248.2); ν. χιτών fragrant chiton IL. 18.25; νεκτάρεον πόμα nectareous drink LUC. *Herm.* 60 ‖ *adv. neut.* νεκτάρεον **sweetly**: νεκτάρεον μείδησε smiled sweetly AP. 3.1009 • *Ion. fem.* -έη.

νεκτᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [νέκταρ] *bot.* **enula** DIOSC.[2] 1.28, *see* ἑλένιον ‖ *medic.* **drug made from enula** GAL. 13.282 *etc.*

νεκταρῖτης -ου, ὁ [νέκταρ] **flavored with enula**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.56 PLIN. 14.108.

νεκτᾰριώδης -ες *later for* νεκταρώδης [GREG.[1] *EpEvagr.* (*PG* 46.1105.49).

νεκτᾰροστᾰγής -ές [νέκταρ, στάζω] **dripping nectar** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 688 EUB. 121.2.

νεκτᾰρώδης -ες [νέκταρ] **like nectar** GEOP. 5.2.10.

νεκῠ́ᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [νέκυς, ἄγω] **necromancy** *P*PGM 4.222.

νεκῠᾰγωγός -όν [νέκυς, ἄγω] **conducting the dead**, *Hermes I*DEFIX.AU. 242.10 (III[CE]).

νεκυάμβᾰτος -ον [νέκυς, ἀναβαίνω] **embarking the dead**, *of Charon's boat* MINYAS 1 PAUS. 10.28.2.

νεκυδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [νέκυς, δαίμων] **daimon of a dead man** *P*PGM 4.368 | **god of death** *P*SB 4947.1 (III[CE]) *etc.* • *also* νεκυοδαίμων *in pap.*

νεκύδᾰλος -ου, ἡ [νέκυς, δαλός?] **chrysalis of the silkworm** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551d 1 ATH. 8.352f • *also* -αλλος.

νεκυηγός -όν [νέκυς, ἄγω] **conducting the dead** ARCH. (AP 7.68.1).

νεκυηδόν [νέκυς] *adv.* **like a corpse** EUPHOR. 88 *etc.*

νεκυηπόλος -ον [νέκυς, πολέω] **taking care of the dead** MAN.[1] 1.330.

νέκυια -ας, ἡ [νέκυς] Ⓐ **rite of evocation of the dead** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17b HDN.[1] 4.12.4 ‖ *title of book XI of the Odyssey* DIOD. 4.39.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 740e | *title of a painting* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.792.1) ‖ **funeral ceremony, funeral** LUC. *Nigr.* 30 Ⓑ *extens.* rabble CIC. *Att.* 9.18.2 Ⓒ *bot.* **mullein** CYRAN. 30, *see* φλόμος • *also* νεκύα CYRAN. *l.c.*

νεκυΐκός -ή -όν [νέκυς] **of the dead** CYRAN. 30.

νεκυΐσμός -οῦ, ὁ MAN.[1] 4.213, *see* νέκυια.

νεκῠδαίμων -ονος, ὁ, *see* νεκυδαίμων.

νεκυομαντεία -ας, ἡ [νεκυόμαντις] **divination by calling up the dead, necromancy**; *title of the Menippus of* LUC.; *title of book XI of the Odyssey* HERMOG. *Prog.* 2; IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.18 *etc.*

νεκυομαντεῖον -ου, τό [νεκυομαντεία] HDT. 5.92.η2 CIC. *Tusc.* 1.37 (*v.l.*) DIOD. 4.22.2 PAUS. 9.30.6, *see* νεκρομαντεῖον.

νεκυομαντικός -ή -όν [νεκυόμαντις] **of** *or* **for calling up the dead** EUSTATH. 1615.5.

νεκυόμαντις -εως, ὁ [νέκυς, μάντις] STRAB. 16.2.39 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 181 (*v.l.*) ARTEMID. 2.69, *see* νεκρόμαντις.

νεκυοσσόος -ον [νέκυς, σεύω] **raising the dead** NONN. *Ev.* 5.95, *al.*

νεκυοστόλος -ον [νέκυς, στέλλω] **transporting the dead**, *of Charon* AP 7.63.1 ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.530.1) MAN.[1] 4.405 ‖ *fig., of a bier* ANTIPH. (AP 7.634.5).

νεκυοφάγος -ον [νέκυς, φαγεῖν] **feeding on corpses** EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 10.2.

νέκῡς -υος, ὁ [*see* νεκρός; *cf. Av.* nasu-] Ⓐ **corpse, dead body** IL. 4.492, 18.173, *al.* OD. 10.530, 23.45, *al.* PIND. *Pae.* 6.99; κήδονται θεοὶ υἷος ἑῆος καὶ νέκυός περ ἐόντος the gods care about your son, even though he is dead IL. 24.423; ν. ἀνδρός corpse of a man HDT. 1.140.1; Πολυνείκους νέκυς the corpse of Polynikes SOPH. *Ant.* 26; νεκύων σώματα the bodies of the dead EUR. *Suppl.* 62 ‖ *pl.* **the dead, spirits of the dead** SAPPH. 55.4; νεκύων ἀμενηνὰ κάρηνα the powerless heads of the dead OD. 11.29; νέκυας καὶ δῶμ' Ἀΐδαο ἵξεσθαι come to the dead and the home of Hades (*i.e.* die) IL. 15.251 Ⓑ *postHom. as masc. and fem. adj.* **dead** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.96.2) *etc.* • *Hom. nom. sg.* νέκῡς, *later* νέκῡ́ς, *gen.* -ῦος, *dat.* -υι, *poet.* -ύϊ, *acc.* -υν (*Hom.* ῦ, *later* ῦ) | *pl.* νέκυες, *gen.* -ύων, *dat.* -υσσι *and* -ύεσσι, *acc.* νέκῡς *and* νέκυας.

νεκῡ́σια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [νέκυς] **sacrifices for the dead, festival of the dead** *P*LOND. 2140.19. (III[BCE]) ARTEMID. 4.81 *etc.*

Νεκύσιος -ου, ὁ **Nekysios**, *Cretan month I*SYLL.[3] 712.56 (II[BCE]).

νεκυσσόος -ον NONN. *D.* 44.204, *see* νεκυοσσόος.

Νεκώς -ῶ, ὁ **Nekos** HDT. 2.152.1 (*v.l.*), 158.1.

Νεμανοῦς, ἡ *indecl.* **Nemanous**, *Phoenician god* PLUT. *Isid.* 357b.

Νέμαυσος -ου, ὁ **Nemausos** (*modern* **Nîmes**), *city in Gaul* STRAB. 4.1.3, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.5.7, *al. etc.*

Νεμέα -ας, ἡ **Nemea**, *in Argolid* HES. *Th.* 329 PIND. *O.* 7.82 SOPH. *Tr.* 1092 *etc.* ‖ *Nymph* PLUT. *Alc.* 16.7 • *Ion.* -έη THEOCR. 25.182 *etc.* ‖ *epic* -είη HES. *Th.* 329.

Νέμεα -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [Νεμέα] **Nemean games** PIND. *O.* 13.34 *I*SYLL.[3] 82.4 (IV[BCE]), *see* Νέμειος.

Νεμεαῖος -α -ον [Νεμέα] **Nemean** PIND. *N.* 2.4 STRAB. 8.5.19 *etc.*

Νεμεάς -άδος [Νεμέα] **Nemean** PIND. *N.* 3.2.

Νεμεάτης -ου, ὁ [Νεμέα] **victor at the Nemean games** PAUS. 6.13.8.

Νεμέη *Ion. see* Νεμέα.

Νεμέηθε [Νεμέα] *adv.* **from Nemea**, *poet. for* Νεμέαθεν CALLIM. *fr.* 59.8.

Νεμεήτης -ου, ὁ (*sc.* Ζεύς) [Νεμέα] **Nemean Zeus** STEPH.[1] | **inhabit. of Nemea** STEPH.[1]

νεμέθω [νέμω] ❶ *act.* **to pasture**: μιν ... νεμέθων ἐπιβόσκεται it makes it its own pasture and devours it, *poison* NIC. *Th.* 430 ❷ *mid.* **to graze** AP 14.4.6; νεμέθοντο they were feeding (*of doves*) IL. 11.635 • *epic for* νέμω.

Νεμειαῖος -α -ον HES. *Th.* 327 *etc.*, *see* Νεμεαῖος.

Νεμείη, ἡ HES. *Th.* 329, *epic for* Νεμέα.

Νεμειήτης -ου MAX. 102.346, *see* Νεμεαῖος.

Νέμειον -ου, τό (*sc.* ἱερόν) **temple of Nemean Zeus**, *in Locris* PLUT. *Symp.* 162c.

Νέμειος -α -ον **Nemean**, *see* Νεμεαῖος THUC. 3.96.1 (*Zeus*); N. θῆρ the Nemean beast EUR. *H.F.* 152; ὁ N. λέων the Nemean lion LUC. *Pro im.* 8 | τὰ Νέμεια **Nemean games** PIND. *N.* 5.5 *I*IG 12.606 (V[BCE]) *etc.* • *fem.* -ος TULL.[1] (AP 6.103.1) ‖ *Att.* τὰ Νέμεια *and* Νέμεα *in inscr.*

νεμεοδρομέω [Νεμέα, δρόμος] **to run in the Nemean races** POSIDIP.[1] 72.3.

Νεμεονίκης -ου, ὁ [Νέμεος, νίκης] **victor in the Nemean games** SCH. PIND. *N.* 7.118 *I*EPH. 1158.

Νέμεος -α -ον THEOCR. 25.169, *al.*, *see* Νεμεαῖος.

νεμεσάω, *contr.* [νέμεσις] *impf.* ἐνεμέσων ‖ *fut.* νεμεσήσω, *mid.* νεμεσήσομαι IL. 10.129, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐνεμέσησα, *mid.* ἐνεμεσησάμην ARISTONIC. *Il.* 17.93 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεμεσήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to feel indignation** *or* **resentment, be indignant, get angry** IL. 8.198, 15.103 PLAT. *Min.* 319a *etc.*; μὴ νεμέσα do not be angry IL. 10.145 | ▶ ν. τινί to be angry with s.o. IL. 24.53 HES. *Op.* 741; οὐ νεμεσῶ Ἀγαμέμνονι ὀτρύνοντι I am not indignant at Agamemnon when he exhorts IL. 4.413; μή τίς μοι νεμεσήσῃ so that nobody should blame me OD. 2.101 | ▶ ν. τινί τι to be angry with s.o. for sthg. OD. 23.213 HES. *Op.* 756 *etc.* | ▶ ν. ἐπί τινι to be indignant towards s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1387a 6, *al. etc.* | ▶ ν. τινί τινος to be indignant with s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Scytha* 9 *etc.* Ⓑ **to begrudge, oppose** IOS. *B.I.* 1.22.1 (431) (*of fortune*) ❷ *mid.* **to be indignant, angry** ▶ τινι with s.o. IL. 13.119, *al.* | ▶ *with pred. ptc.* νεμεσσήσαιτό κεν ὁρόων he would be indignant seeing OD. 1.228 | ▶ *with inf.* νεμεσσῶμαί γε μὲν οὐδὲν κλαίειν certainly I do not disdain to weep OD. 4.195 | ▶ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 756; νεμεσσᾶται κακὰ ἔργα he is indignant at evil deeds OD. 14.284 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to feel shame**: νεμεσσᾶται δ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ he feels shame at heart OD. 4.158; νεμεσσήθητε καὶ αὐτοί, ἄλλους τ' αἰδέσθητε feel shame yourselves and be ashamed before others OD. 2.64 Ⓑ **to be the object of fear**: πᾶσιν δὲ νεμησσηθεῖσα μετηύδα feared by all (*sc.* Hera) replied IL. 15.103 ‖ **to be the object of envy** PLUT. *CMi.* 38.4 IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.6 (57) • *epic* νεμεσ(σ)- ‖ *contr. pres. also epic* νεμεσῶ, *3. sg.* νεμεσᾷ, *pl.* νεμεσῶσι | *mid.* νεμεσ(σ)ῶμαι, *3. sg.* νεμεσσᾶται | *imper.* νεμέσσα OD. 23.213 ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐνεμέσσα IL. 13.16, 353, *iter.* νεμέσασκε ‖ *later fut. 3. sg.* νεμεσσήσει EUS.[1] *L.C.* 1.1 ‖ *poet. aor.* νεμέσ(σ)ησα | *Dor. mid. opt. 3. sg.* νεμεσᾶσαι PIND. *I.* 1.3 | *epic mid.* νεμεσσήσαιτο OD. 1.228 | *epic mid. ptc.* νεμεσσάμενοι EUDOC. *HomCent.* 10.304 ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* νεμεσσήθη OD. 1.119, *3. pl.* νεμέσσηθεν | *epic subj. 1. pl.* νεμεσσηθέωμεν IL. 24.53 | *opt.* νεμεσηθείην | *imper.* 2. *pl.* νεμεσσήθητε OD. 2.64 | *epic ptc.* νεμεσσηθείς.

Νεμέσεια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [Νέμεσις] **Nemeseia, festival of Nemesis**, *in honor of the dead* DEMOSTH. 41.11.

Νεμεσεῖον -ου, τό [Νέμεσις] (*sc.* ἱερόν) **temple of Nemesis** THEOGNOST. 129 *etc.*

νεμεσήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [νεμεσάω] **angry, indignant, scornful** CALLIM. *fr.* 96.1 NONN. *Ev.* 4.218, *al.* ‖ *act.* **provoking indignation** NONN. *Ev.* 15.93.

Νεμεσηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Nemesenos**, *male name* SCYTH.[1] (AP 12.232.3).

νεμεσητικός -ή -όν [νεμεσάω] **inclined to indignation** *or* **resentment** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 3, *Rh.* 1387b 4, *al.* EUSTATH. 1829.55, *al.* L. *Sud.* ν 157.

νεμεσητός -ή -όν [νεμεσάω] Ⓐ **causing indignation or disdain, blameworthy, worthy of blame or wrath** IL. 3.410, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1193 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 282b *etc.*; νεμεσσητὸν δέ κεν εἴη it would be shameful IL. 3.410; ἄλλῳ δήμῳ νεμεσίζομαι I am angry with the rest of the people OD. 2.293; οὐ ν. τὸ διαμαρτάνειν to err is not cause for blame PHILOD. *St.* 14.18 | ▶ *with inf.* οὔ τι νεμεσσητὸν κεχολῶσθαι your anger was not blameworthy IL. 9.523; ν. ἰδεῖν a sight causing reproach TYRT. 10.26 | ▶ *with acc. and inf.* νεμεσσητὸν δέ κεν εἴην ἀθάνατον θεὸν ὧδε βροτοὺς ἀγαπεζέμεν ἄντην it would be reprehensible for an immortal god to favor mortals so openly IL. 24.463 Ⓑ **quick to blame** THEOCR. 1.101 (*Cypris*); αἰδοῖος νεμησσητός honorable and quick to blame IL. 11.649 (*of Achilles*) Ⓒ **concerning what takes place in exchange, in return, revenge**: ἔπαθε πρᾶγμα ν. endured retaliation (*divine vengeance*) PLUT. *Ages.* 22.1; δόξαντες αὐτὸν νεμεσητά τε παθεῖν considering him

to be a victim of retribution PLUT. *Per.* 37.5 **causing vengeance** -ά -όν NICOL.[1] 68.9 • *epic* νεμησσητός IL. 3.410, *al. etc.* | *Dor.* νεμεσσᾶτός THEOCR. 1.101.

νεμεσίζω [νέμεσις] ❶ *act.* **to feel** *or* **experience indignation,** to get angry τινι with s.o. MEN.[3] *LegGent.* 17 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* τινι with s.o. IL. 8.407, *al.* τινί with s.o. for sthg. IL. 5.757 *with acc. inf.* νεμεσιζέσθω ... Πάτροκλον ... μέλπηθρα γενέσθαι consider it shameful that Patroklos should become an object of mockery IL. 17.254 || **to fear the wrath:** θεούς of the gods OD. 1.263 • *only pres., impf.* (ἐ)νεμέσιζον, *mid. 3. sg.* νεμεσίζετο OD. *l.c.*, and *aor. mid. opt.* νεμεσίσαιτο EUSTATH. 1416.23.

νεμέσιον -ου, τό [νέμω] *bot.* **silene** DIOSC.[2] 4.28a, *see* ὠκιμοειδές.

νέμεσις -εως, ἡ [νέμω] Ⓐ **retribution, righteous indignation, outrage** IL. 6.351, *al.* HES. *fr.* 204.82 *etc.*; Τρώων χόλῳ οὐδὲ νεμέσσι not from anger or outrage against the Trojans IL. 6.335; αἰδὼς καὶ ν. reverence and fear of reproach IL. 13.122; οὔτε δείσαντες ... τιν' ἀνθρώπων νέμεσιν κατόπισθεν ἔσεσθαι not fearing the reproach of men hereafter OD. 22.40; τίς τάδε νέμεσις στυγεῖ; what scorn holds that in contempt? AESCHL. *Sept.* 235 | οὐ νέμεσις and *inf.* there is no cause for anger that ... IL. 14.80, *al.* || *later* **wrath, vengeance of the gods** HDT. 1.34.1 *etc.*; τὰν θεῶν νέμεσιν ἐκφυγών fleeing before the vengeance of the gods SOPH. *Ph.* 518 | *fig.* ἡ ἐκ τοῦ νόμου ν. the anger (i.e. the punishment) of the law AEL. *V.H.* 6.10 Ⓑ **jealousy:** νέμεσις ... μεσότης φθόνου καὶ ἐπιχαιρεκακίας jealousy is a feeling half way between envy and taking pleasure in the misfortune of others ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 35 • *epic dat. sg.* νεμέσσῐ IL. 6.335.

Νέμεσις -εως, ἡ Ⓐ **Nemesis,** *goddess of retribution* HES. *Th.* 223, *Op.* 200 PIND. *P.* 10.44 *avenger of the dead* AESCHL. *fr.* 266 SOPH. *El.* 792 *I*SYLL.[3] 1176 *etc. worshiped at Smyrna* PAUS. 7.5.2 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.193.1) *I*GR 4.1431.5 Ⓑ *astr.* **seventh degree** *CCA* 1.160, 168 *etc.* Ⓒ *philos., Pythagorean name for "five"* [IAMBL.[1]] 31 • *voc.* Νέμεσι SOPH. *l.c.*

νεμεσίτης -ου, ὁ [νέμεσις] **of Nemesis:** λίθος stone CYRAN. 30.

νεμεσσάω, *contr. epic for* νεμεσάω.

νεμεσσητός *epic for* νεμεσητός.

νεμέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [νέμω] **dispensing justice, avenger,** *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Sept.* 485.

Νεμέτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Nemetor,** *male name* DION. 1.71, *al. etc.*

νεμήϊος -ου, ὁ [νέμω] **nemeios** (*prob.* distributor), *epith. of Zeus* [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.1.138).

νέμησις -εως, ἡ [νέμω] **distribution, allotment** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.125 IOS. *A.I.* 17.11.1 (303) (*of the monarchy*) HLD. 1.19.4 (*of property*) *etc.*; ν. τοῦ χωρίου distribution of land IS. 9.17 || **pasture, territory** *I*G 1[2].894 || **enlargement, spreading** ARET. *C.A.* 1.9.1.

νεμητής -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 8.136, *see* νεμέτωρ.

νέμος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* nemus, *OIr.* nemed] **wooded pasture, woodland, glade,** IL. 11.480 SOPH. *Ai.* 413 ALC.[2] (AP 7.55.1).

Νεμυδία -ας, ἡ **Nemudia,** *epith. of Artemis at Teuthea in Achaia* STRAB. 8.3.11.

νέμω [*IE* *nem-/*nom-; *cf. Goth.* niman, *Av.* nəmah-] *impf.* ἔνεμον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεμόμην || *fut.* νεμῶ, *mid.* νεμοῦμαι *later* νεμήσω, *mid.* νεμήσομαι || *aor.* ἔνειμα, *mid.* ἐνειμάμην || *pf.* νενέμηκα, *mid. pass.* νενέμημαι || *ppf.* νενεμήκειν IOS. *A.I.* 5.89, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενεμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνεμήθην || *fut. pass.* νεμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to distribute, divide amongst, share out,** *in* IL. and OD. *esp. food and drink* **to distribute, assign, give out,** *of gods and men* || μοῖραν, τιμὴν ν. to pay due respect || πλέον ν. to have great respect for || *of judicial sentences* || *fig.* πυρὶ ν. to put on fire Ⓑ **to live in, inhabit, occupy,** *with acc.* Ⓒ **to govern, administer, rule, control, have power over,** *with acc. or dat.* || **to have mastery over, direct, manage, employ,** Ⓓ **to value, consider, deem,** Ⓔ **to select, have recourse to, acquire,** Ⓕ **to graze, go to pasture,** *of animals* | **to graze, drive to pasture,** *of herdsmen* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to distribute among themselves, to separate,** *thus* **to possess, hold,** *with acc.* Ⓑ **to live in, inhabit, occupy,** *with acc.* | *frequently with the proper name of the locality* Ⓒ **to graze, go to pasture,** *of animals* | *with acc. of the place* **to graze on,** roam in, **feed on:** τι sthg. Ⓓ *fig.* **consume, devour, destroy,** *of fire* || **to pass, spend,** *of time* Ⓔ *medic.* **to spread, grow,** *of abscesses, tumors etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be distributed, divided,** | *of pers.* Ⓑ *of places* **to be inhabited, occupied,** || *abs.* **to maintain, be governed** *or* **constituted,** Ⓒ **to be devoured** *or* **devastated,** *by fire* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to distribute, divide amongst, share out,** *often in* IL. *and* OD., *said esp. of food and drink:* ἀτὰρ κρέα νεῖμεν Ἀχιλλεύς and Achilles served the meat IL. 9.217; οἱ δ' ἤδη μοίρας τ' ἔνεμον κερόωντό τε οἶνον they were already sharing out the portions of meat and mixing the wine OD. 8.470 | **to distribute, assign, give out** ▸ *with dat.* to s.o. *of the gods:* Ζεὺς δ' αὐτὸς νέμει ὄλβον Ὀλύμπιος ἀνθρώποισιν Olympian Zeus himself hands out good fortune to men OD. 6.188; Ζεὺς ἑτερορρεπής, νέμων εἰκότως ἄδικα μὲν κακοῖς, ὅσια δ' ἐννόμοις Zeus, impartially assigning, as is right, evil to the wicked and divine sanction to the lawful AESCHL. *Suppl.* 403 | *of men:* Σόλων μὲν δὴ εὐδαιμονίης δευτερεῖα ἔνεμε τούτοισι Solon awarded the second prize for happiness to these men HDT. 1.32.1 *etc.* || μοῖραν, τιμήν ▸ τινι ν. to give s.o. his due honor and respect PLAT. *Leg.* 696a; χωρίς τε γένους οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ μείζονα μοῖραν νείμαιμ' ἢ σοί and apart from kin, there is no one to whom I would give greater respect than you AESCHL. *Pr.* 294; τιμὴν ἐμοὶ νείμειεν, ἣν σὲ χρὴν ἔχειν he might pay me the honor which ought to be yours SOPH. *Ph.* 1062 || πλέον (μέρος) ▸ τινί ν. to hold s.o. in high regard, have respect for, pay heed to: ἐπεὶ δὲ ταρβεῖς τῷ τ' ὄχλῳ πλέον νέμεις since you are afraid, you pay too much heed to the crowd EUR. *Hec.* 868; νέμοντες τῷ φθόνῳ πλέον μέρος holding envy in too high a regard EUR. *Suppl.* 241 || *of judicial sentences:* θάνατόν ▸ τινι ν. to pronounce a sentence of death on s.o., condemn s.o. to death: οὕτω δὴ τῶν τοιούτων πέρι νομοθέτῃ κολαστὴν τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων θάνατον ἀνάγκη νέμειν thus, in such cases, the lawgiver must pronounce the death sentence as a punishment for the offences PLAT. *Leg.* 863a || *fig.* πυρὶ ν. to assign to the flames, destroy by fire: πυρὶ δὲ καὶ ταύτας νείμαντες ἔπλεον αὖθις ἐς τὴν Χερσόνησον having destroyed these (cities) too by fire, they sailed back to the Chersonese HDT. 6.33.2 Ⓑ **to live in, inhabit, occupy,** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 5.42.1 *etc.*; ὦ Κρόνιε παῖ Ῥέας, ἕδος Ὀλύμπου νέμων son of Kronos and Rhea, dwelling on Olympus PIND. *O.* 2.12; ἡ μὲν γὰρ δὴ πρὸς τὴν ἠὼ τῆς Λιβύης, τὴν οἱ νομάδες ... νέμουσι the part of Libya faces east where the nomads live HDT. 4.191.3 Ⓒ **to govern, administer, rule, control, have power over,** ▸ *with acc.*: Ζεῦ πάτερ ... τόνδε λαὸν ἁβλαβῆ νέμων father Zeus, ruling over this people, (render them) safe PIND. *O.* 13.27; ἀπέδεξαν τούτους μὲν τὴν πόλιν νέμειν they appointed these men to govern the city HDT. 5.29.2; ἀστραπᾶν κράτη νέμων, ὦ Ζεῦ πάτερ father Zeus, controlling the might of your thunderbolts SOPH. *O.T.* 201; ἃ τὸν μέγαν Πακτωλὸν εὔχρυσον νέμεις you (*sc.* earth) who rule over the mighty Paktolos rich in gold SOPH. *Ph.* 393 | *with dat.*: ὅς Συρακόσσαισι νέμει βασιλεύς he who as king rules over Syracuse PIND. *P.* 3.70 || **to have mastery over, direct, manage, employ,** AESCHL. *Ag.* 685 *etc.*; πόδα to direct the feet PIND. *N.* 6.15 Ⓓ **to value, consider, deem:** μητρὸς μηδαμοῦ τιμὰς νέμειν not to value in any way the respect owed to a mother AESCHL. *Eum.* 624; *with double acc.*: ἰὼ παντλάμων Νιόβα, σὲ δ' ἔγωγε νέμω θεόν ah, Niobe, poor, wretched woman, I think of you as an immortal SOPH. *El.* 150; ἥμαρτον, εἴ τι τῶνδ' ἁμαρτίαν νέμεις I made a mistake, if you consider this to be a mistake SOPH. *Tr.* 483; σ' ἐγὼ μέγιστον Ἀργείων νέμω I consider you the greatest of the Argives SOPH. *Ai.* 1331 Ⓔ **to select, have recourse to, acquire** STRAB. 11.13.11 *etc.*; πολλαχοῦ μὲν οὖν οὐδὲ τούτων τελέως οἱ μέτοικοι μετέχουσιν, ἀλλὰ νέμειν ἀνάγκη προστάτην and often the metics don't have a full share in these rights but must apply to a patron ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 12 Ⓕ **to graze, go to pasture,** *of animals:* μένομεν ..., ἧος ἐπῆλθε νέμων we waited ... until he came back from grazing (his sheep) OD. 9.233; ἐν τῷδε τῷ ἀγρῷ νέμων going to pasture on this field LONG. 1.2.1 | **to graze, drive to pasture,** *of herdsmen:* ὁ μὲν ἵππους νέμων, ὁ δὲ βοῦς the one grazing his horses, the other his cattle HDT. 8.137.2; καθάπερ ποιμένες κτήνη πληγῇ νέμοντες just like shepherds leading their flocks to pasture with a stick PLAT. *Criti.* 109 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to distribute among themselves, to separate,** *thus* **to possess, hold,** *with acc.* HDT. 4.165.1 *etc.*; καὶ τέμενος νεμόμεσθα μέγα Ξάνθοιο παρ' ὄχθας and we hold a large estate by the banks of the Xanthos IL. 12.313; ἥσυχοι ἔργ' ἐνέμοντο σὺν ἐσθλοῖσιν πολέεσσιν at rest, they enjoyed the fruits of their labor HES. *Op.* 119 Ⓑ **to live in, inhabit, occupy** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 4.150 *etc.*; οὔτ' ἄρα νυμφάων, αἵ τ' ἄλσεα καλὰ νέμονται nor any of the Nymphs who live in the lovely glades IL. 20.8 | *frequently with the proper name of the locality:* οἵ θ' Ὑρίην ἐνέμοντο καὶ Αὐλίδα πετρήεσσαν who lived in Hyria and rocky Aulis IL. 2.496; οἵ νεμόμεσθ' Ἰθάκην εὐδείελον we who live in sunny Ithaca OD. 2.167 Ⓒ **to graze, go to pasture,** *of animals* OD. 13.407; τοῖσιν δ' ἀμβροσίην Σιμόεις ἀνέτειλε νέμεσθαι and the Simoeis grew ambrosia for them to graze on IL. 5.777; αἵ ῥά τ' ἐν εἰαμενῇ ἕλεος μεγάλοιο νέμονται those who graze on the meadow of a broad marsh IL. 15.631; οἱ Παίονες ... ἔφασαν νεμομένας ἁρπασθῆναι the Paionians said that the horses had been seized while they were grazing HDT. 8.115.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the place* **to graze on, roam in:** κολοιοὶ ταπεινὰ νέμονται the jackdaws range in the low regions PIND. *N.* 3.82 EUR. *El.* 1163; τὴν καλὴν νομὴν ν. to graze on good pasture VT *Ezek.* 34.18 || **to feed on** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 735; ἀλλὰ πολὺ πρῶτος νέμεαι τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης but you were the first by far to feed on the tender flowers of the meadow OD. 9.449 *etc.* Ⓓ *fig.* **consume, devour, destroy,** *said of fire* IL. 23.177; ἀπολαμφθέντες πάντοθεν ὥστε τὰ περιέσχατα νεμομένου τοῦ πυρός caught on all sides as the fire was consuming the outlying areas HDT. 5.101.2 || **to pass, spend,**

of time: ἄδακρυν νέμονται αἰῶνα they pass an age without shedding a tear PIND. *O.* 2.66; μεταμειβόμενοι δ' ἐναλλὰξ ἀμέραν τὰν μὲν παρὰ πατρὶ φίλῳ Διὶ νέμονται, τὰν δ' ὑπὸ κεύθεσι γαίας alternately and in turn they spend one day with their beloved father Zeus and the next day in the darkness of the earth, *of the Dioscuri* PIND. *N.* 10.56 E *medic.* **to spread, grow** *of abscesses, tumors, etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.5 DIOD. 7.103.5 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοῦ μαστοῦ ἔφυ φῦμα, μετὰ δὲ ἐκραγὲν ἐνέμετο πρόσω a tumor grew on her breast, and after bursting spread further HDT. 3.133.1 ❸ *pass.* A **to be distributed, divided**: οὐκ ἄρα ἀληθῆ ἄρτι ἐλέγομεν λέγοντες ὡς πλεῖστα μέρη ἡ οὐσία νενεμημένη εἴη and so we did not say the truth just now when we said that being is divided into an infinite number of parts PLAT. *Parm.* 144a; ἦσαν κρεῶν μεστοὶ νενεμημένων they (the tripods) were full of cut up pieces of meat XEN. *An.* 7.3.21 | *pers.*, ἦσαν νεμόμενοι they were scattered VT *2Macc.* 10.6 B *of places* **to be inhabited, occupied**: τό τε κατ' ὑμέας τάδε πάντα ὑπὸ βαρβάροισι νέμεται as far as you are concerned, all these regions are occupied by foreigners HDT. 7.158.2 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to maintain, be ruled** *or* **established**: καὶ μέχρι τοῦδε πολλὰ τῆς Ἑλλάδος τῷ παλαιῷ τρόπῳ νέμεται and even today many parts of Hellas still keep to the old ways THUC. 1.5.3; σημεῖον δ' ἐστὶ ταῦτα τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἔτι οὕτω νεμόμενα and proof (of this) are those parts of Hellas that still maintain these customs THUC. 1.6.2 C **to be devoured** *or* **devastated**, *by fire*: οἱ δ' ἄρ' ἴσαν ὡς εἴ τε πυρὶ χθὼν πᾶσα νέμοιτο but the others advanced as if the whole earth were devoured by fire IL. 2.780 • *epic impf.* νέμον || *epic aor.* νεῖμα IL. 3.274 || *later aor. imper.* νέμησον, *inf. mid.* νεμήσασθαι L. *Sud. etc.* | *ptc.* νεμησάμενος EUSTATH. 1345.35, 1368.59 || *Hom.*: *act. only pres., impf. and aor.*; *mid. pres. and impf.*

1. νένασμαι *poet. pf. ind. mid. pass., see* ναίω.

2. νένασμαι *pf. ind. mid. pass., see* νάσσω.

νενέαται *Ion. pf. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* νέω.

νένημαι *pf. ind. mid. pass., see* νέω.

νενῑ́ηλος -ον [*see* νέννος?] **foolish, senseless** CALLIM. *H.* 1.63.

νένιπται *pf. ind. mid. pass. 3. sg., see* νίζω.

νέννος -ου, ὁ [*see* νάννος] **maternal uncle** POLL. 3.22 **maternal grandfather, mother's father** POLL. 3.16.

νενοθευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* νοθεύω **in a false manner, improperly** BAS.[1] *Or.* 36.2 (85.385B).

νενομισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* νομίζω **in the established fashion** CALLISTR.[2] 6.

νένωμαι *pf. ind. mid. pass., see* νοέω.

νενωμένος *pf. ptc. mid. pass., see* νοέω.

νεοαλδής -ές IL. 21.346 (*v.l. for* νεοαρδής), *see* νεαλδής.

νεοᾰ́λῐς -ές DIOSC.[2] 2.71, *see* νεαλής.

νεοᾰ́λωτος -ον HDT. 9.120.1 (*v.l.*), *see* νεάλωτος.

νεοαρδής -ές [νέος, ἄρδω] **freshly watered** IL. 21.346 (*agriculture*).

νεόβδαλτος -ον [νέος, βδάλλω] **freshly milked** NIC. *Th.* 606 RUF. *fr.* 59.

νεοβλαστής -ές [νέος, βλαστάνω] **newly sprung, newborn**, *of puppies* OPP. 1.735, *see* νεόβλαστος.

νεόβλαστος -ον [νέος, βλαστάνω] **newly sprouting** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.5 NIC. *Al.* 484.

Νεοβούλη -ης, ἡ **Neobule** *female name* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386d *etc.*

νεόβουλος -ου, ὁ [νέος, βουλή] **newly appointed counsellor** SYN. *epist.* 38.

νεοβρώς -ῶτος [νέος, βιβρώσκω] **one who has just eaten** HP. *Acut.* 19.

νεογᾰ́λαξ -ακτος, ὁ [νέος, γάλα] **having just begun to suck milk** HDN. 1.352.15.

νεόγᾰμος -ον [νέος γάμος] **newly wedded**, *of man or woman* HDT. 1.37.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1179 EUR. *Med.* 324, *al.* HDT. 1.36.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.36 DION. 8.56.4 *etc.* **married young** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 183.

νεογενής -ές [νέος, γίγνομαι] A **newborn** AESCHL. *Ch.* 53 PLAT. *Theaet.* 160e, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.23 ANTIPH. 55.4 *etc.* B **newly produced** ALCIPHR. 2.20.1 (*horns*).

νεογενία -ας, ἡ [νεογενής] **new procreation** THEODOT. *Hom.* 4.3.

νεογῑλός -όν *and* νεογῖλος -ή -όν [νέος *cf. Lith.* žindù] **newborn, young** OD. 12.86 IS. *fr.* 12 ALCIPHR. 2.6.; βρέφος ν. newborn baby THEOCR. 17.58 *of baby teeth* **newly grown** OPP.[1] 1.199 | *fig.* μικρὸς πάνυ καὶ νεογιλὸς ὁ τοῦ βίου χρόνος πρὸς τὸν πάντα αἰῶνα so very short, like that of a newborn, is the span of life measured against eternity LUC. *Halc.* 3.

νεογλαγής -ές [νέος, γλάγος] MAX. 517, *see* νεογάλαξ **providing milk only recently** NONN. *D.* 48.764.

νεόγληνος -ον [νέος, γλήνη] **with new eyes** NONN. *Ev.* 9.46.

νεογλυφής -ές [νέος, γλύφω] **newly carved** *or* **engraved** TRIPHIOD. 332.

νεογνός -όν [νέος, γίγνομαι] **newborn** HOM. 2.141 HDT. 2.2.2 HP. *Aph.* 3.24 XEN. *Oec.* 7.21 *etc. of animals* EUR. *El.* 495 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.14 *etc.*

νεόγονος -ον EUR. *Ion* 1001, *al.*, *see* νεογενής.

νεόγραπτος -ον [νέος, γράφω] **freshly painted** THEOCR. 18.3 (*of a room*) || **recently written** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.4.110, *al.*

νεόγρᾰφος -ον [νέος, γράφω] **recently written, not yet published** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.55) | **recently inscribed, newly acquired** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.32.30, *see* νεόγραπτος.

νεόγυιος -ον [νέος, γυῖον] **with young limbs, young** PIND. *N.* 9.24, *fr.* 123.12.

νεογύνης -ου, ὁ [νέος, γυνή] **newly married** AMIPS. 35 (νεογήμης *codd.*).

νεοδάκρῡτος -ον [νέος, δάκρυ] **weeping afresh** HSCH. *s.v.* νεοστάλυγες.

νεοδᾰμώδης -ες [νέος, δῆμος] **recently enfranchised**, *in Sparta* THUC. 7.58.3 MYRO 1 *of Helots* **liberated** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.6, *al.*

νεόδαρτος -ον [νέος, δέρω] **newly flayed** OD. 4.437 (*hides*) XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 (*oxen*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 10 AEN. 32.3 DCASS. 50.12.5.

νεοδῐ́δακτος -ον [νέος, διδάσκω] **newly produced**, *of theatrical works* LUC. *Tim.* 46.

νεοδμής -ῆτος [νέος, δαμάζω] **newly tamed**: ν. πῶλος a newly tamed colt HOM. 3.231 | *fig.* ν. γάμοι new marriage EUR. *Med.* 1366.

1. νεόδμητος -ον [νεοδμής] A **that which has been conquered recently** QS 5.161 B **recently tamed**, *fig. of a woman* **newly wedded** EUR. *Med.* 623 QS 3.405 || **recently killed** LYC. 65 (*v.l.* νεόκμητον).

2. νεόδμητος -ον [νέος, δέμω] **recently built** *or* **made** PIND. *I.* 4.62 APP. 12.40 • *Dor.* -δμᾶτος PIND. *l.c.*

νεόδορος -ον [νέος, δέρω] THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.3 IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.10 (173), *see* νεόδαρτος.

νεοδουπής -ές [νέος, δουπέω] **recently fallen** *or* **dead** NIC. *fr.* 74.63.

νεοδρεπής -ές AEL. *N.A.* 4.10 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.14, *see* νεόδρεπτος.

νεόδρεπτος -ον [νέος, δρέπω] **recently plucked, fresh** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 334 (*boughs*) NIC. *Th.* 863 || *extens.* **covered in newly-plucked boughs** THEOCR. 26.8 (*altars*).

νεόδρομος -ον [νέος, δραμεῖν] **recently having run**: ν. θήρη a hunt just completed BABR. 106.15.

νεόδροπος -ον AESCHL. *Suppl.* 354, *see* νεόδρεπτος.

νεοειδής -ές [νέος, εἶδος] **young** *or* **fresh in appearance** POLL. 2.10.

νεοεργής -ές [νέος, ἔργον] **recently made** *or* **fashioned** HSCH.

νεόζευκτος -ον [νέος, ζεύγνυμι] **newly yoked** AP 9.514.1, *see* νεοζῠγής || *fig.* **just wedded** NONN. *D.* 2.594, 24.134.

νεοζῠγής -ές [νέος, ζεύγνυμι] **newly yoked** CHOER. 2.5 (*chariot*) TRIPHIOD. 155; πῶλος foal AESCHL. *Pr.* 1009 || *fig.* **newly formed**, of a wedding NONN. *D.* 48.237 **newly wedded** NONN. *D.* 47.405.

νεόζῠγος -ον [νέος, ζεύγνυμι] **newly yoked, recently married**: ἡ ν. νύμφη the new bride EUR. *Med.* 804.

νεόζυξ -ῠγος [νέος, ζεύγνυμι] **recently yoked**: πῶλος foal EUR. *fr.* 818c.3 || *fig.* **newly wedded** AP. 4.1191.

νεοηλής -ές [νέος, ἀλέω] **freshly ground** NIC. *Al.* 412 (*v.l. for* νεοθηλής).

νεοῆλιξ -ῐκος [νέος, ἥλιξ] **of a young age, juvenile** ORPH. *H.* 87.7.

νεοθαλής *see* νεοθηλής.

νεοθᾰ́νής -ές [νέος, θνήσκω] **recently deceased** AGATH. 2.31.

νεόθεν [νέος] *adv.* **recently, lately, lastly** SOPH. *O.C.* 1447 || **from the base** NIC. *Al.* 211, *al.*, *see* νειόθεν.

νεοθηγής -ές AP. 3.1388 *etc.*, *see* νεοθήξ.

νεόθηκτος -ον L. *Sud.*, *see* νεοθήξ.

1. νεοθηλής -ές [νέος, θηλή] **recently having given milk** OPP.[1] 1.437 *etc.*

2. νεοθηλής -ές [νέος, θάλλω] **newly blooming** IL. 14.347 (*grass*) HES. *Th.* 576 HOM. 4.82 || **newborn**, *of animals* ANACR. 28.1 PHILIP.[1] *AP* 9.274.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **new, recent** HOM. 30.13 PIND. *N.* 9.48 (*victory*) EUR. *I.A.* 188 (*shame*) • *fem.* νεοθηλέα HOM. 4.82 (*v.l.*) | *Dor.* νεοθαλής EUR. *l.c.*

νεόθηλος -ον **newly born** AESCHL. *Eum.* 450.

νεοθήξ -ῆγος [νέος, θήγω] **recently sharpened**, *steel* ANDR.[1] (AP 7.181.3) • *dat.* -ῆγι.

νεοθήρᾱτος -ον [νέος, θηρεύω] **newly caught** [GAL.] 14.307.

νεοθήρευτος -ον [νέος, θηρεύω] ZENOB. 2.14 *etc.*, *see* νεοθήρᾱτος.

νεοθλιβής -ές ARISTO.[2] (AP 7.457.3) HERACLIT.[2] 35 *etc.*, *see* νεόθλιπτος.

νεόθλιπτος -ον [νέος, θλίβω] **just pressed** NIC. *Al.* 299 DIOSC.[2] 5.32.

νεοθνής -ῆτος PLAT. *Leg.* 865e, *see* νεοθανής.

νεόθνητος -ον [νέος, θνήσκω] *prob.* **destined to die young**, *epigr. 1*SEG 36.662.

νεόθρεπτος -ον [νέος, τρέφω] **recently grown** AP. 3.1400 *etc.*

νεόθριξ -τρῑχος [νέος, θρίξ] **with new hair**, *of the cheek* NONN. *D.* 3.414.

νεοίη -ης, ἡ [νέος] *Ion.* **the impulsiveness of youth** IL. 23.604.

νέοικος -ον [νέος, οἶκος] A **new tenant** *or* **inhabit.** EPICHAR. 12 B *pass.* **newly built** PIND. *O.* 5.8.

Νεοκαισαρέων -ωνος, ὁ **Neokaisareon**, *name of a Lydian month 1*IGR 4.1665.

νεοκαλλιγράφος -ον [νέος, καλλιγράφος] **beautifying oneself in a new way**, *of women* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.332.

νεοκατάγρᾰφος -ον [νέος, καταγράφω] **newly enlisted** *or* **enrolled** APP. 6.78.

νεοκατασκεύαστος -ον [νέος, κατασκευάζω] **newly constructed** IO. *HTim.1* 11.640C, *al. etc.*

νεοκατάστᾰτος -ον [νέος, καθίστημι] **newly settled** THUC. 3.93.2 DCHR. 30.27.

νεοκατάχριστος -ον [νέος, καταχρίω] **newly anointed** *or* **greased** DIOSC.[2] 4.43.

νεοκατήχητος -ον [νέος, κατηχέομαι] **newly cat-**

echized, neophyte CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.36.3, *al.* PALL. *L.* 41.5 *etc.*

νεοκάτοικος -ον EUP. 322, *see* νέοικος a).

νεοκάττῡτος -ον [νέος, καττύω] **newly resoled** STRATT. 49.8.

νεόκαυστος -ον [νέος, καίω] **newly burnt** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906b 22.

νεόκαυτος -ον THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.7, *see* νεόκαυστος.

νεοκέλᾰδος -ον [νέος, κέλαδος] **with fresh, young voices,** *of a chorus* BACCHYL. *fr.* 61.2.

νεοκηδής -ές [νέος, κῆδος] **suffering from a fresh grief** HES. *Th.* 98 (*heart*).

νεοκλᾰδής -ές [νέος, κλάδος] **with new branches** HDN. 2.683.32.

Νεοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Neokleides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 665, *al. etc.*

νεοκληρονόμος -ου, ὁ [νέος, κληρονόμος] **new heir** GREG. (AP 8.188.2).

Νεοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Neokles,** *male name* HDT. 7.143, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 32.2 *etc.*

νεόκλητος -ον [νέος, καλέω] **called by a new name** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.47 (86.1720B).

νεόκλωστος -ον [νέος, κλώθω] **newly spun** *or* **woven** THEOCR. 24.44 (*belt*) NONN. *D.* 48.691 (*tunic*).

νεοκμής -ῆτος [νέος, κάμνω] A **recently worked** NIC. *Th.* 707 B **recent, fresh,** *of grass* NIC. *Th.* 498 | *fig.* **fresh, with unimpaired strength,** *of troops* AEN. 16.14, *al.*

νεόκμητος -ον [νέος, κάμνω] **just killed** EUR. *Rh.* 887 (*v.l.*).

νεοκονίᾱτος -ον [νέος, κονιάω] **newly white-washed** GAL. 17.(1).528.

νεόκοπος -ον [νέος, κόπτω] **newly cut** EUP. 21.

νεόκοπτος -ον [νέος, κόπτω] **freshly chiseled,** *of a millstone* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 648.

νεόκοσμος -ον [νέος, κόσμος] **of a new world** OR. *Sib.* 11.241.

νεόκοτος -ον [νέος, ἀκούω?] **new, strange, unheard of** AESCHL. *Pers.* 257 (*evils*), *Sept.* 803 (*event*).

νεόκουρος -ον [νέος, κείρω] **newly shorn** *PCair.Masp.* 141.3 *r* 2, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

νεοκρᾶς -ᾶτος [νέος, κεράννυμι] **newly mixed:** v. (οἶνος) newly mixed wine PLAT.^{1} 71.8 ‖ *fig.* **recently** *or* **newly united** AESCHL. *Ch.* 344; v. σπονδαί newly concluded treaty AESCHL. *fr.* 323.

νεόκρᾱτος -ον POLL. 6.24, *see* νεοκρᾶς.

Νεόκρητες -ων, οἱ [νέος, Κρηταῖος] **Cretan recruits** POL. 5.3.1, *al.*

νεόκριτος -ον [νέος, κρίνω] **recently decided** (*dub.*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 7.17.

νεόκτητος -ον [νέος, κτάομαι] **newly acquired** DCASS. 49.44.2 APP. 12.16.

νεόκτιστος -ον [νέος, κτίζω] **newly founded** *or* **built** PIND. *N.* 9.2, *P.* 4.206 HDT. 5.24.4 THUC. 3.100.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **newly created** VT *Wis.* 11.18.

νεόκτῐτος -ον [νέος, κτίζω] **newly founded** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.126 NONN. *D.* 18.294, *see* νεόκτιστος.

νεόκτονος -ον [νέος, κτείνω] **just killed** PIND. *N.* 8.30.

νεόκτῠπος -ον [νέος, κτυπέω] **newly resounding,** *of thunder* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.5.

Νεολᾱΐδᾱς -α, ὁ **Neolaidas,** *male name* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.109.9).

νεολαία -ας, ἡ [νέος, λαός] A **youth, young people** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 687 CHARIT. 1.1.10 LUC. *Phal.*1 3 HLD. 8.16.1 *etc.*; νεολαία γὰρ ἤδη κατὰ πᾶσ' ὄλωλε all our youth has now perished AESCHL. *Pers.* 669; θῆλυς v. group of girls THEOCR. 18.24 | **youth** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.15.2 B *adj.* **young:** οὐ νεολαία δουπεῖ χεὶρ γυναικῶν the hand of young women does not resound EUR. *Alc.* 103.

Νεολᾱΐδᾱς -α, ὁ PAUS. 6.1.3 *see* Νεολάδας.

νεολαμπής -ές [νέος, λάμπω] **shining with new light** MAN.^{1} 4.510 | *fig.* **newly illuminated,** *of converts* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.87.

νεόλεκτος -ον [νέος, λέγω] **newly enlisted** NICOL.^{1} 130.31 IUL. 1.18b *etc.* | *fig.*, *of converts to Christianity* EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 1.5.10.

νεόλεκτρος -ον [νέος, λέκτρον] **newly married** AESCHL. *fr.* 168.20 (*conject.*).

νεόληπτος -ον [νέος, λαμβάνω] **newly taken** *or* **subdued** APP. 14.48.

νεόλουτος -ον [νέος, λούω] **having just bathed** HP. *Sup.* 29 • *epic* -λλουτος HOM. 4.241.

νεόλοχος -ου, ἡ [νέος, λεῖχω] **woman who has just given birth** [CAES.] 3.139 (38.1044).

νεόλῠτος -ον [νέος, λύω] **resolved in a new way,** *song* LYR. *A.* 109 (*a*) (*v.l. for* -χυτος).

νέομαι [*cf. Skt.* násate, *Goth.* gá-nisan, *AS* genesan] **to go** *or* **return** OD. 6.110, *al.* HES. *Op.* 673 PIND. *N.* 4.77, *P.* 4.247 (*fig. of a song*); πάλιν οἶκόνδε νέεσθαι to return home *or* to one's homeland IL. 6.189 ‖ ▸ *with prep.* ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν v. to return to my native land IL. 18.101; πρὸς δῶμα home IL. 14.335 = ἐπὶ σφέτερα OD. 14.91 • *usu. epic* ‖ *only pres. and impf.* ‖ *pres. ind. contr.* νεῦμαι IL. 18.136, νείομαι (*v.l.*) IL. 23.76, *2. sg. contr.* νεῖαι, *3. sg. contr.* νεῖται, *1. pl.* νεύμεθα THEOCR. 18.56, *2. pl.* νέεσθε AP. 3.306, *contr.* νεῖσθε EUR. *Alc.* 737 | *subj. 2. sg.* νέηαι IL. 1.32, *1. pl.* νεώμεθα IL. 2.236 | *opt.* νεοίμην IL. 14.335 | *inf.* νέεσθαι IL. 2.84, *al.*, *contr.* νεῖσθαι OD. 15.88 PIND. *P.* 4.247 *etc.* | *imper.* νεῖο LEON. (AP 7.472b.1) | *ptc.* νεόμενος EUR. *El.* 722, νεύμενος CALLIM. *fr.* 260.6 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.96.2) ‖ *epic impf.* νεόμην THEOCR. 25.207, *3. pl.* νέοντο IL. 5.907 *and* ἐνέοντο AP. 2.1094, 4.315. ▸.

νεομάχος -ον [νέος, μάχομαι] **inexperienced in battle,** *but prob. for* ναυμάχος IOMAL. *Chron.* 8 p. 209.

νεομηνία -ας, ἡ [νέος, μήν] **new moon** PIND. *N.* 4.35 HDT. 6.57.2 [GAL.] 14.298 *etc.*, *see* νουμηνία.

νεομορφοτῠ́πωτος -ον [νέος, μορφή, τυπόω] **assuming a new shape** MAN.^{1} 4.305.

νεόμυστος -ον [νέος, μύω] **newly initiated, neophyte** ORPH. *H.* 43.10.

Νέον Τεῖχος -ους, τό **New Wall, New City, New Castle** (*various places*) [HDT.] 97 HDT. 1.149.1 HDN. 2.868.34 *etc.*

νεόνυμφος -ον [νέος, νυμφή] **newly married** SOSTR. 4 *I*SEG 3.216 (II-I^{BCE}) PLUT. *Par. min.* 310e, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 34.

νεόξαντος -ον [νέος, ξαίνω] **newly carded** HP. *Sup.* 8 (*wool*).

νεόξεστος -ον [νέος, ξέω] **newly polished** *or* **refined,** *art* TRIPHIOD. 255.

νεόξυστος -ον [νέος, ξύω] **newly scraped** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 14 (*PG* 44.1073A), *prob. for* νεόξεστος.

νεοπᾰγής -ές [νέος, πήγνυμι] **newly fixed** *or* **solidified** PLUT. *Exil.* 602d (*mud*) GAL. 6.768 (*cheese*), *al.* AET.^{1} 9.36 *etc.* ‖ **newly built** *or* **formed** *or* **instituted** IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.20 (226) (*wall*) CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.41.2 *etc.*

νεοπᾰθής -ές [νέος, πάθος] **newly afflicted** AESCHL. *Eum.* 514.

νεοπειθής -ές [νέος, πείθω] **recently converted** NONN. *Ev.* 6.152, *al.*

νεοπένης -ητος [νέος, πένομαι] **recently impoverished** *Com.* 454 (*conject.*, νεοπεινής *cod.*).

νεοπενθής -ές [νέος, πένθος] **afflicted by a recent sorrow, mourning a recent sorrow** OD. 11.39 (*heart*) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **recently mourned** *I*GVI 48.3 (I^{CE}).

νεόπεπτος -ον [νέος, πέσσω] **newly baked** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.7 (*bread*).

νεοπηγής -ές [νέος, πήγνυμι] **recently built** *or* **made** NONN. *Ev.* 7.32 *etc.*; N. Ῥώμη a new Rome CYRUS (AP 9.808.1).

νεόπηκτος -ον [νέος, πήγνυμι] **curdled recently,** *of cheese* BATR. 38 ‖ **newly baked,** *of pottery* HP. *Mul.* 2.206 ‖ *fig.* **fresh:** νεοπήκτους ἔτι τοὺς θαλάμους ἔχων newly married HLD. 6.11.2.

νεόπηξ -ηγος [νέος, πήγνυμι] *fig.* **recently established,** *of laws* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.1.20.

νεόπιστος -ον [νέος, πιστός] **recently converted to the faith** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 5.16.7.

νεόπλαστος -ον [νέος, πλάσσω] **newly formed** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.47 (86.1720B).

νεοπλεκής -ές [νέος, πλέκω] **recently woven** NIC. *Al.* 96 (*basket*).

νεόπλεκτος -ον NIC. *fr.* 74.21 (*basket*), *see* νεοπλεκής.

νεοπλουτοπόνηρος -ον [νεόπλουτος, πονηρός] **wicked because of new wealth** CRATIN. 223.

νεόπλουτος -ον [νέος, πλοῦτος] **recently enriched, new rich person** DEMOSTH. 17.23 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1387a23 PLUT. *QConv.* 634e, *al. etc.*; v. τρῠ̂ξ jumped-up scum ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1309.

νεοπλυνής -ές SOPH. *fr.* 391 POLL. 1.25, *see* νεόπλῠτος.

νεόπλῠτος -ον [νέος, πλύνω] **newly washed** OD. 6.64 HDT. 2.37.1 *etc.*

νεόπνευστος -ον [νέος, πνέω] **newly revived** NONN. *D.* 25.550.

νεοποιέω, *contr.* [νέος, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐνεοποίησα; **to renew, rejuvenate** CH *exc.* 5.4 *etc.* ‖ *see* νεάω POLL. 1.221.

νεοποίητος -ον [νεοποιέω] **newly made, renewed** POLL. 9.18.

νεοποιός -οῦ [νέος, ποιέω] **plower of fallow land** POLL. 1.221.

νεόποκος -ου [νέος, πέκω] **newly shorn** *or* **cut:** μαλλός wool SOPH. *O.C.* 475.

νεόπολις -εως, ἡ [νέος, πόλις] **new city** PIND. *Pae.* 2.28.

νεοπολῖτης -ου, ὁ [νέος, πολίτης] **new citizen** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 21.4 DIOD. 14.7.4 APP. 13.49 *etc.*

νεοπολῖτις -ῖτιδος **of recent citizenship** APP. 13.76 (*city*), *see* νεοπολῖτης.

νεοπότιστος -ον [νέος, ποτίζω] **recently bathed** *or* **watered** HSCH. *s.v.* νεοαρδέα.

νεόποτος -ον [νέος, πίνω] **having lately drunk** HP. *Acut.* 65.

νεόπους -οδος, ὁ [νέος, πούς] **new shoot** *of a vine* GEOP. 4.3.6.

νεοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [νέος, πράσσω] **to innovate, introduce changes** HDN. *Epim.* 63.15.

νεοπρεπής -ές [νέος, πρέπω] **befitting a youth, youthful** PLAT. *Leg.* 892d (*speech*) ‖ **impetuous, impulsive** PLUT. *T.G.* 2.4 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334c.

νεόπριστος -ον [νέος, πρίω] **recently sawn** OD. 8.404 (*ivory*).

νεοπροσήλυτος -ον [νέος, προσήλυτος] **recently converted** ASTAM. *Hom.* 8 (40.272D).

νεοπτερίζω [νέος, πτερόν] *fig.* **to equip with new wings** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 38.

νεόπτητος -ον [νέος, ὀπτάω] **freshly cooked** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1900B.

Νεοπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Neoptolemos,** *nickname of Pyrrhos, son of Achilles, and others* IL. 19.327 OD. 11.506, *al. etc.*

νεόπτολις -εως, ἡ [νέος, πόλις] **new city** AESCHL. *Eum.* 687 • *poet. for* νεόπολις.

νεοπτορθής -ές [νέος, πτόρθος] **with new branches** HDN. 1.79.18.

νεοπῠ́ρίητος -ον [νέος, πυριάω] **having just come out of a steam bath** HP. *Sup.* 29, *NatHom.* 6.

νέοργος -ον [νέος, ὀργάω] **invigorated, renewed** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.13.3 (*land*).

νεορρᾰγής -ές [νέος, ῥήγνυμι] **newly burst** (*vein*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.15.

νεόρραντος -ον [νέος, ῥαίνω] **newly wetted** (*with blood*), **newly sprinkled** (*with blood*): ξίφος sword SOPH. *Ai.* 30, 828 || **newly shed**, *of tears* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 24.44.

νεορρᾰφής -ές [νέος, ῥάπτω] **newly sewn** LONG. 4.14.1.

1. νεόρρῡτος -ον [νέος, ῥέω] **newly flowing, fresh** TIMOTH. 4.4 (*tears*) MELEAG. (AP 9.363.15: *wax*) NONN. *D.* 43.134 (*blood*) *etc.*; ὁρῶ ... νεορρύτους πηγὰς γάλακτος I see ... fresh streams of milk flowing SOPH. *El.* 894.

2. νεόρρῡτος -ον [νέος, ἐρύω *or* ῥέω] *dub. signf.* **newly unsheathed** (*oth.* newly wetted with blood): ξίφος sword AESCHL. *Ag.* 1351.

νεορρῠ́φητος -ον [νέος, ῥυφέω] **having just drunk a draught** HP. *Acut.* 65.

νέορτος -ον [νέος, ὄρνυμι] *of things* **just risen, new** SOPH. *O.C.* 1507 || *of pers.* **new** SOPH. *Tr.* 894, *al.*

νέος -α -ον [*cf. Lat.* novus; *Skt.* nava-, *Goth.* niujis, *Ir.* nuae, *OCS* novŭ, *Lith.* navas; *Toch. A* ñu, *Toch. B* nuwe] ❶ *adj.* Ⓐ **young**, *of pers.* IL. 14.108 OD. 1.395, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 16 XEN. *Lac.* 1.7 *etc.*; κοῦροι νέοι youths IL. 13.95; ν. ἀνήρ young man IL. 23.589; νέοι ἠδὲ γέροντες young and old IL. 2.789; νέα κόρη young girl LONG. 1.13.5; νέος δὲ ὤν when I was young XEN.[1] 5.1.5 | *subst.* οἱ νέοι **the young** HES. *fr.* 321, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1059, *al.* | ἐκ νέου *or* ἐκ νέων from youth *or* from a young age PLAT. *Gorg.* 510d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103b 24; *subst.* τὸ νέον **youth, youthful age** SOPH. *O.C.* 1229 EUR. *Ion* 545; τὸ νέον youth PLAT. *Leg.* 653d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 29 CORN. 20 *etc.* || **minor** THUC. 1.107.2 | **second**, *of emperors etc.*: Θεοδόσιος ν. Theodosius II CHRONPASCH. 307, *al.* || **youthful, suitable for youth**: ἄεθλοι ν. contests of youths PIND. *O.* 2.43; ν. θράσος youthful ardor, youthful boldness AESCHL. *Pers.* 744 *etc.*; ν. διάνοιαι thoughts suited to a youth LYS. 24.16 | **impulsive**: ἄφρων νέος τε thoughtless and impulsive EUR. *I.A.* 489 Ⓑ **new, fresh, recent**, *of things*: ν. θάλαμος new bridal chamber IL. 17.36; ν. φωρή recent theft HOM. 4.136; οἶνος ν. new wine HES. *Op.* 674, ARISTOPH. *Pax* 916; πόνοι νέοι new sorrows AESCHL. *Sept.* 740; ν. τάγος new chief AESCHL. *Pr.* 96; τὰ νέα ... εὐδοκιμεῖ novelties find favor XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 | ἕνη καὶ νέα (*sc.* ἡμέρα) the old and new day, *i.e.* the last day of the month ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1134; *but* μηνὸς τῇ ν. (*sc.* ἡμέρᾳ) on the first day of the month PLAT. *Leg.* 849b = νέῳ ἐνὶ ἥματι AP. 4.1479 || *subst.* τὰ νέα **first fruits** VT *Exod.* 13.4, *al.* || *Christ. subst.* ἡ νέα (*sc.* διαθήκη) **New Testament** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 171 *etc.*; τὰ νέα **the new things**, *of the events described in NT.* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 1.3 | *adv.* ἐκ νέης HDT. 1.60.1, 5.116 Ⓒ **new, unexpected, strange**, *of events* AESCHL. *Pers.* 665 SOPH. *Ph.* 1229, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 794, *al.* THUC. 5.50.4 *etc.*; τί νέον; what news is there? AESCHL. *Ag.* 85; ἀκούσασαι πατρὸς ἀπροσδοκήτους τούσδε καὶ νέους λόγους hearing from a father these unexpected and strange words AESCHL. *Suppl.* 712; προσδοκεῖν τι νέον to expect sthg. strange EUR. *Suppl.* 99 Ⓓ *pl.* **young, children, shoots**, *of plants or animals* (*rare*) IL. 21.38 OD. 6.163 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.8 ❷ *compar.* νεώτερος Ⓐ **younger** SOPH. *O.C.* 1295; γενεῇφι ν. younger in age IL. 21.439; ν. εἶναι to be too young OD. 21.132; *subst.* ὁ νεώτερος **the minor (= underage)** THUC. 3.26.2; οἱ νεώτεροι **young men of military age** THUC. 5.50.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.50 | *s.times* νεώτεροι youths = νέοι IL. 4.324, *al.* THUC. 5.50.3 VT *Chr.* 2.10.14 *etc.*; νεώτεροι υἷες Ἀχαιῶν young sons of the Achaeans IL. 10.165 || **newer, more recent** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.36.35; *subst.* οἱ νεώτεροι **the Neoterics, the Moderns** CIC. *Att.* 7.2.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **stranger, unexpected, extraordinary, violent** SOPH. *Ph.* 560; νεώτερον κακόν an unexpected evil PIND. *P.* 4.155; νεώτερον πρήσσειν contrive extraordinary things HDT. 5.106.4, *cf.* 8.21.1; ν. πρήγματα πρήσσειν do violent things, *i.e.* plot a rebellion HDT. 5.19.2, *cf.* ISOCR. 7.59 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.9 *etc.*; νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν ▸ ἔς τινα *or* περί τινα take extraordinary *or* violent action *or* measures against s.o. HDT. 5.93.2 THUC. 1.132.5, 2.6.2, *al.*; νεώτερα βουλεύειν ▸ περί τινος take extreme measures against s.o. HDT. 1.210.3, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 294e *etc.* || *adv. neut.* νέον **lately, recently** IL. 3.394, *al.* OD. 19.400, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 35, *al.*; τὸ πάλαι καὶ τὸ νέον in the past and now HDT. 9.26.2 | **anew, newly** HES. *Op.* 569 || *compar.* νεώτερος || *superl.* νεώτατος (*cf. also* νέατος) ◆ *Att. adv.* νεωστί (*see*), *later* νέως **recently, newly** OR. (POLYAEN. 6.53) L. *Sud. s.v.* νεωστί *and* νέωτα *etc.* || *compar.* νεωτέρως PLAT. *Leg.* 907e | *superl.* νεώτατα THUC. 1.7.1 • *Ion. fem.* νέη || *Dor. acc. pl.* νέως.

1. νεός *Att. for* νειός.

2. νεός *Ion. gen. sg., see* ναῦς.

νεοσῐγᾰ́λος -ον [νέος, σιγαλόεις] **with new brightness** PIND. *O.* 3.4.

νεοσκᾰ́φής -ές [νέος, σκάπτω] **newly dug**, *grave* LYC. 1097.

νεοσκῡ́λευτος -ον [νέος, σκυλεύω] **newly taken from the enemy**, *as booty* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.430.1: *arms*).

νεόσμηκτος -ον [νέος, σμήχω] **newly cleaned, polished** IL. 13.342 (*corselet*) EUPHOR. 132.2 (*sword*) CRINAG. (AP 6.227.2: *reed for writing*) PLUT. *Aem.* 32.5 (*bronze*).

νεοσπᾰ́δής -ές [νέος, σπάω] **newly drawn from a wound**, *i.e.* **bloody, having just wounded**: ξίφος sword AESCHL. *Eum.* 42.

νεοσπᾰράκτος -ον [νέος, σπαράσσω] **newly torn** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 345 a.

νεοσπᾰ́ς -άδος [νέος, σπάω] **newly torn off, just plucked**, *of branches* SOPH. *Ant.* 1201, *fr.* 502.

νεόσπειστος -ον [νέος, σπένδω] **newly poured as a libation** NONN. *D.* 19.177 (*f.l.*).

νεόσπορος -ον [νέος, σπείρω] **newly sown** AESCHL. *Eum.* 659 *etc.*

νεοσσεία -ας [νεοσσός] **nesting**: *usu. Att.* νεοττεία ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 3 [GAL.] 14.399 ANTIG. 42, 43 • νεοσσ- HSCH. *s.v.* βαθανίαν, ἐνορταλίας, *al.*

νεόσσευσις -εως [νεοσσός] **nesting**: *only Att.* νεόττευσις ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 3.

νεοσσεύω, *Att.* νεοττεύω [νεοσσός] *impf.* ἐνόσσευον VT *Dan.* 4.12 || *fut.* νοσσ(ττ)εύσω || *aor.* ἐνεόττ(σσ)ευσα || *pf. ptc.* νενοσσευκώς IOS. *A.I.* 5.288, *ptc. mid. pass.* νενοσσευμένος HDT. 1.159.3 ❶ *act. causat.* **to hatch** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 699 || **to build a nest** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 5, *al.* LUC. *V.H. 1* 31, IOS. *l.c.* (*pf. ptc.* νενοσσευκότων); ὁ δὲ γὺψ νεοττεύει μὲν ἐπὶ πέτραις ἀπροσβάτοις the vulture nests on inaccessible cliffs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 5 | *fig., of wisdom* VT *Sir.* 1.15 ❷ *mid.* **to make a nest, nest**: νενοσσευμένα ὀρνίθων γένεα ἐν τῷ νηῷ the species of birds that have made their nests in the temple HDT. *l.c.* • *Ion. and later* νοσσεύω.

νεοσσιά *Att.* νεοττιά -ᾶς, ἡ [νεοσσός] **nest** HDT. 3.111.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 642 PLAT. *Rp.* 548a XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.10 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.5.7 *etc.* | **brood**, *of young birds* LYCURG. 132 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.21 MEN. *Peric.* 528 TRAG. 189 (*fig. of children*) *etc.* || *extens.* **den** HEROND. 7.72 (*of a fox*) | **hive** VT *4Macc.* 14.19 • *Ion.* -ιή, *later* νοσσιά.

νεοσσίον *Att.* νεοττίον -ου, τό [νεοσσός] Ⓐ **nestling, chick** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 30 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 767 Ⓑ **egg yolk** MEN. *fr.* 40.2 (*prob.*) DIPH. 120 • *later* νοσσίον.

νεοσσίς *Att.* νεοττίς -ίδος, ἡ [νεοσσός] **chick**, ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 23 ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.567.2: *fig.*), *see* νεοσσίον || *pl.* αἱ νοσσίδες **nossides**, *type of shoe* HEROND. 7.57 • νοσσίς ANTIP.[1] *l.c.*

νεοσσοκομέω, *contr.* [νεοσσοκόμος] *only Att.* νεοττοκομέω, **to rear chickens** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.439D.

νεοσσοκόμος, *Att.* νεοττοκόμος -ον [νεοσσός, κομέω] **rearing young birds**, *of a nest* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.210.3).

νεοσσοποιέω, *Att.* νεοττοποιέω, *contr.* [νεοσσός, ποιέω] *impf. mid.* ἐνεοττοποιούμην AESOP. 25 || *aor.* ἐνεοσσοποίησα, *mid.* ἐνεοσσοποιησάμην ❶ *act.* **to make a nest** VT *Is.* 13.22 ❷ *mid.* **to nest** AESOP. 1 AN. *Subl.* 44.7 • *later* νοσσοποιέω: *fut.* νοσσοποιήσω VT *Is.* 13.22, *mid.* (ἐπι)νοσσοποιήσομαι [DEMOCR.] *Symp.* 43 || *aor. opt. 3. sg.* νοσσοποιήσειε *ib.* 41, *mid. ptc.* (ἐν)νοσσοποιησάμενος VT *4Macc.* 14.16 || *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* νοσσοποιηθῶσιν DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 237.31.

νεοσσοποιία -ας *only Att.* νεοττοποιία [νεοσσοποιέω] **hatching** DIOSC.[2] 2.56.

νεοσσοπῶλις -ιδος, ἡ [νεοσσός, πωλέω] **seller of young birds** HEROND. 6.99 (*conject.*).

νεοσσός *Att.* νεοττός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* νέος?] **young of a bird, small bird** IL. 2.311 SOPH. *Ant.* 425 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1350, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 48a *etc.*; ὀρνίθων ὀρείων νεοττοί chicks of mountain birds LONG. 1.15.3 || *extens.* **child**, *young of animal and human* AESCHL. *Ch.* 256, *al.* HDT. 2.68.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 776a XEN. *Oec.* 7.34 (*of bees*); Ἄρεως ν. the chick of Ares (cock) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 835 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 825 (*of the brood of the Trojan horse*) || **yolk of an egg** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 3 CHRYSIP. 2.344.36 (PHOT. *Lex.*).

νεοσσοτροφεῖον *or* νεοττοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [νεοσσοτροφέω] **aviary** COLUM. 8.15.

νεοσσοτροφέω, *att.* νεοττοτροφέω, *contr.* [νεοσσός, τρέφω] *aor. pass.* ἐνεοττοτροφήθην ❶ *act.* **to rear young birds** LEON.[1] (AP 9.346.2) ❷ *pass.* **to be reared in the nest**, *of babies* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 999 || *later* νοσσ-.

νεοσσοτροφία *or* νεοττοτροφία -ας, ἡ [νεοσσοτροφέω] **rearing of young birds** MAUR. 9.9 GEOP. 14.7, *al.*

νεόσσῠτος -ον [νέος, σεύω] **newly arisen** NONN. *D.* 29.268, *al.*, *see* νέορτος.

νεοστᾰθής -ές [νέος, ἵστημι] **newly settled** *or* **allocated a place**, *of peoples* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321d.

νεόστεπτος -ον [νέος, στέφω] **newly crowned**: βασιλῆα ... θαλλοῖσι νεοστέπτοισι κομῶντα a king ... freshly crowned with olive branches OPP. 1.198.

νεοστεφής -ές [νέος, στέφω] **newly crowned, just finished** HSCH.; σῆμα ν. newly closed tomb *1*GVI 128.1 (II-III[CE]) EPIGR. 2.330.1.

νεοστρᾰτευτος -ον [νέος, στρατεύω] **recently enrolled, conscripted** APP. 14.74 PALL. *Io.* 9.192.

νεόστρᾰτος -ον *P*MONAC. 2.2 (VI[CE]), *see* νεοστρᾰτευτος.

νεόστροφος -ον [νέος, στρέφω] **newly twisted**, *of a string* IL. 15.469.

νεοσύλλεκτος -ον [νέος, συλλέγω] **newly collected, recruited** DION. 8.13.1, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.1 (324), *A.I.* 14.15.10 (449) PLUT. *Caes.* 25.1 (*of a legion*).

νεοσύλλογος -ον [νέος, συλλέγω] HYP. 5.11 POL. 3.106.5, 108.6 *etc.*, *see* νεοσύλλεκτος.

νεοσύστᾰτος -ον [νέος, συνίστημι] **recently formed, recent, sudden**, *of a disease* CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.830) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.17.2) || **new initiate, convert** IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.9 (148).

νεοσφᾰγής -ές [νέος, σφάζω] **freshly slaughtered** SOPH. *Ai.* 898, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 894 HLD. 1.1.3 *etc.*; τέθνηκεν ἀρτίως νεοσφαγής she has just died, the cut is still fresh SOPH. *Tr.* 1130.

νεοσφάδαστος -ον [νέος, σφαδάζω] **newly struggling** SOPH. *fr.* 349.

νεόσφακτος -ον [νέος, σφάζω] **freshly shed**, *of blood* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 2.

νεοσφάξ -άγος NIC. *fr.* 68.1, *see* νεοσφαγής.

νεοσχίδής -ές [νέος, σχίζω] **just split** *or* **divided**, *of a mountain* NONN. *D.* 45.307.

νεότας *Dor. for* νεότης.

Νεοτειχεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* Νέον Τεῖχος] **inhabit. of New Wall** [HDT.] 119 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Νέον τεῖχος.

Νεοτειχίτης -ου, ὁ HDN. 2.868.35 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Νέον τεῖχος, *see* Νεοτειχεύς.

νεοτελής -ές [νέος, τέλος] **newly initiated** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e LUC. *DMer.* 11.2 HIM. 48.12 ‖ *Christ., of those recently converted or baptized* GREG. *epist.* 217.2, *al. etc.*

νεοτερπής -ές [νέος, τέρπω] **providing new joy** *or* **pleasure** OPP. 3.352 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* νεοτερπές **with new joy, with renewed pleasure** OPP.[1] 2.584.

νεότευκτος -ον [νέος, τεύχω] **newly manufactured** *or* **worked** IL. 21.592 (*lead*) *IGVI* 1331.2 (II[CE]).

νεοτευχής -ές IL. 5.194 TIMOTH. 15.203 (*song*) THEOCR. 1.28 (*cup*), *see* νεότευκτος.

νεότης -ητος, ἡ [νέος] A **youth** IL. 14.86, 23.445 SAPPH. 244.3 ANACR. 40 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1199, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 637, *al. etc.*; διὰ τοῦτο καὶ νεότητι χαίρει καὶ κάλλος διώκει for this one (Eros) loves youth and pursues beauty LONG. 2.7.1 ‖ *collect.* **youth, group of youths** PIND. *I.* 8.68 HDT. 4.3.1, *al.* THUC. 2.8.1, *al. etc.*, *cf.* νεολαία | *in Crete* **representatives of the** νέοι *ISyll.*[3] 525.10, *al.* (III[BCE]) ‖ *fig.* **youthful spirit, fieriness, impetuosity** HDT. 7.13.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 26e AND. 2.7 B **newness** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.59.3 • *Aeol. and Dor.* νεότας | *gen.* -τας | *acc.* -τα *in Crete in inscr. l.c.*

νεοτήσιος -ον [νεότης] **youthful** [PHOC.] 213 ANTIPHO[1] B 49.

νεότμητος -ον [νέος, τέμνω] **newly cut** *or* **divided** PLAT. *Tim.* 80d THEOCR. 7.134 DIOSC.[2] 2.70 *etc.*; σάρξ ν. freshly cut meat AP. 3.857 • *Dor.* -τμᾱτος THEOCR. *l.c.*

νεότοκος -ον [νέος, τίκτω] **newborn**, *fig.* **fresh, recent** ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.6 (*of sorrow*).

νεοτόκος -ον [νέος, τίκτω] **having just given birth** PIND. *Pae.* 20.14 EUR. *Bac.* 701 DION. 1.79.6 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320d ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.19.

νεότομος -ον [νέος, τέμνω] **freshly cut** AESCHL. *Ch.* 25 EUR. *Bac.* 1170 ‖ *extens.* ἄρτι νεοτόμοισι πλήγμασιν by fresh wounds SOPH. *Ant.* 1283.

νεοτρεφής -ές [νέος, τρέφω] **newborn, small, young** EUR. *Her.* 92 NONN. *D.* 10.178.

νεότρητος -ον [νέος, τετραίνω] **newly inflicted, fresh**, *of a wound* DIOSC.[2] 1.106 (*interpol.*).

νεοτρῑβής -ές [νέος, τρίβω] **freshly ground** [PHOC.] 167 (*of wheat*) ‖ **freshly pressed** SOR. 3.41.3 (*of oil*).

νεότριχος *gen.*, *see* νεόθριξ.

νεότροφος -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 724 CRATIN. 507 (*conject.*), *see* νεοτρεφής.

νεότρωτος -ον [νέος, τιτρώσκω] **newly inflicted, fresh**, *of wounds* HP. *Fract.* 28, *Liq.* 4 DIOSC.[2] 4.114 (*v.l.*) GAL. 10.257 *etc.*

νεοττ- *see* νεοσσ-.

νεουργέω, *contr.* [νεουργής] *impf.* ἐνεούργουν ‖ *fut.* νεουργήσω, *mid.* νεουργήσομαι THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 8.13.17 ‖ *aor.* ἐνεούργησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεουργήθην ❶ *act.* **to invent new things, renew** EPIGR. 3.265.4 THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 28.10, *al.* (*spiritually*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be renewed**, *esp. of the Church* PHOT. *Bibl.* 483b *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to be plowed**, *of uncultivated land* THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 3.12.

νεούργημα -ατος, τό [νεουργέω] **novelty** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 4.12.

νεουργής -ές [νέος, ἔργον] **just made, new** PLUT. *Aem.* 5.2 ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 IUL. 3.71c *etc.*

νεουργία -ας, ἡ [νεουργής] **renewal** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 70.5 (*through baptism*), *al. etc.*

1. νεουργός -όν PLAT. *Rp.* 495c PLUT. *Aem.* 18.3 *etc.*, *see* νεουργής.

2. νεουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ναῦς, ἔργον] **shipbuilder** POLL. 1.84.

νεούτᾰτος -ον [νέος, οὐτάω] **recently wounded** IL. 13.539, 18.536 HES. *Sc.* 253.

νεούτητος -ον NONN. *D.* 17.351, *al.*, *see* νεούτᾰτος.

νεοῦφαντος -ον [νέος, ὑφαίνω] **newly woven** EUSTATH. 1572.4.

νεοφανής -ές [νέος, φαίνω] **recently revealed** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 17 (1.594E) ‖ **recently appointed** MIR. *Art.* 40 (p. 66.7).

νεοφάντης -ου, ὁ [νέος, φαίνω] **newly initiated, neophyte** ORPH. *H.* 4.9.

νεοφεγγής -ές [νέος, φέγγος] **shining anew** NONN. *D.* 22.350; ν. μήνη new moon MAN.[1] 2.489.

νεοφθῐ́μενος -η -ον [νέος, φθίνω] **newly killed** *or* **destroyed** NONN. *D.* 25.274, *al.*

νεόφθῐτος -ον TRAG. 240, *see* νεοφθῐ́μενος.

νεοφοίτητος -ον [νέος, φοιτάω] **fresh**, *of prayers* AGATHANG. *Greg.* 146.

νεόφοιτος -ον [νέος, φοιτάω] **newcomer** COLLUTH. 390 TRIPHIOD. 374 (*f.l. for* θεό-) ‖ *pass.* **just visited** *or* **newly traversed** AP 7.699.1 (*air*).

νεόφονος -ον [νέος, φόνος] **newly killed:** αἷμα ν. freshly shed blood EUR. *El.* 1172.

νεόφρων -ονος [νέος, φρήν] **youthful in character** PANYAS. 12.11 (*v.l.*).

νεοφῠής -ές [νέος, φύω] **newborn** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.41.2 POLL. 1.231.

νεοφῠΐα -ας, ἡ [νεοφυής] **new growth** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.84.3.

νεοφῠτεῖον -ου, τό [νεόφυτος] **new plantation** *POTAit* 1729.5 (II[CE]) *PPSI* 1334.19 (III[CE]).

νεόφῠτος -ον [νέος, φύω] **newly planted** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 860 *PLond.* 2062.4 (III[BCE]) | *subst.* τὸ νεόφυτον **shoot, young plant** VT *Ps.* 127.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **new convert, neophyte** NT *1Tim.* 3.6 IO. *HRom.* 9.448E *etc.*

νεοφωτιστικός -όν [νεοφώτιστος] **of a newly baptized person** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 207.

νεοφώτιστος -ον [νέος, φωτίζω] **newly illuminated**, *in baptism* METH. *Symp.* 8.6.186 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ν. newly baptized child IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 165.

νεοχάραχτος -ον [νέος, χαράσσω] **newly imprinted**, *of a footprint* SOPH. *Ai.* 6.

νεοχειροτόνητος -ον [νέος, χειροτονέω] **newly ordained**, *of a bishop* PALL. *Io.* 9.19.

νεοχμέω, *contr. only pass.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 30.21 (*codd.*), *see* νεοχμόω.

νεοχμία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* νεόχμωσις.

νεοχμίζω *only pass.* HSCH., *see* νεοχμόω.

νεοχμός -όν [νέος, χθών?] A **new, recent** EUR. *Hip.* 866, *Tr.* 231 CRATIN. 152; μέλος ν. a new song ALCM. 14 (*a*).3; ν. νόμοι new laws AESCHL. *Pr.* 150; τί ἐστὶ Πέρσαις νεοχμὸν ἐμβρῑθὲς κακόν; what is this new misfortune that weighs down the Persians? AESCHL. *Pers.* 693; κλύω δὲ νεοχμὰ τήνδ' ἀνὰ πτόλιν κακά I heard of new evils that have struck this city EUR. *Bac.* 216 | *of medicine* **fresh** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 ‖ **new, strange:** ν. τέρας strange prodigy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1372 B **violent, drastic** DCASS. 38.3.1 *etc.*; ν. τι ποιέειν do sthg. irregular, mutiny HDT. 9.99.3, *al.* • νεόχμος AESCHL. *Pers.* 693 EUR. *Tr.* 231, *Bac.* 216 *etc.*

νεοχμόω, *contr.* [νεοχμός] *fut.* νεοχμώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεόχμωσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* νενεοχμωκώς DCASS. 42.46.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεοχμώθην; **to make innovations, changes**, *esp. political* HDT. 4.201.2, 5.19.2 THUC. 1.12.2 DION. 1.89.3, *al.* ‖ **to inaugurate** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 13 ‖ *medic.* **to produce complications** LYCUS (ORIB. 8.26.2).

νεόχμωσις -εως, ἡ [νεοχμόω] **innovation** HSCH. ‖ *pl.* **new** *or* **strange phenomena** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 20 ‖ *medic.* **renewal, regeneration** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.4, *al.*

νεόχνοος -οον, *contr.* νεόχνους -χνουν [νέος, χνοή] **with one's first down**, *of a young man* GREG. (AP 8.165.3).

νεόχριστος -ον [νέος, χρίω] A **newly anointed, smeared with oil** DIOD. 38.4.3 APP. 13.74 B **newly plastered**, *of a wall* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 8.8 (108.5).

νεόχῠτος -ον [νέος, χέω] **flowing in a new fashion**, *of a song* LYR. *A.* 109 (*a*) (*v.l.* νεόλυ-).

Νεόχωρος -ου, ὁ **Neochoros**, *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 29.9.

νεόψηφος -ον [νέος, ψῆφος] **calculated in a new way** SUET. *Ner.* 39.

νεόω, *contr.* [νέος] ❶ *act.* A **to renew:** φιλίας προγόνου γυναικὸς νέωσον εὔφρον' αἶνον renew the pleasant story of our ancestress that you once loved AESCHL. *Suppl.* 534; νεώσατε νεώματα break up the fallow ground VT *Jer.* 4.3 B POLL. 1.221, *al.*, *see* νεάω ❷ *mid.* **to restore** *IGVI* 773.7 (I[CE]) (*aor.* ἐνεώσατο, *of tombs*).

νέπετος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* nepeta] *bot. a plant* GAL. 14.43, *see* καλαμίνθη.

νέπους -ποδος [νέω, πούς] **having feet that swim**, *i.e.* **webbed**, *or* **without feet**, *or perhaps* **children, offspring**, *of seals*: φῶκαι νέποδες καλῆς ἁλοσύδνης the seals with swimming feet (*oth.* offspring) of the beautiful daughter of the sea OD. 4.404.

Νεπτουνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Neptounis**, *epith. of the Amazon Hippolyta* LYC. 1332.

Νέπως -ωτος, ὁ **Nepos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 26.6, *al. etc.*

Νέρβιοι -ων, οἱ *Lat.* **Nervii**, *Gallic people* PLUT. *Caes.* 20.6, *al.*

νέρβος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* nervus] **lash, fetters** IO. *HApost.* 9.271E.

νέρθε *or* νέρθεν *see* ἔνερθε.

νερόν -οῦ, τό [νεαρός] **fresh water** APPATR. 65.205B *etc.*

νεροφόρος -ου, ἡ [νερόν, φέρω] **cold bath** EPHR. 2.131C *etc.*

νερτέριος -α -ον [νέρτερος] **of the underworld, infernal** ORPH. *A.* 1372 AP 9.459.3 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ νερτέριοι **the underworld, Hades** IUL.[2] (AP 7.601.2); νερτέρια εἴδωλα the shades of the underworld HLD. 2.5.2.

νερτεροδρόμος -ου, ὁ [νέρτερος, δραμεῖν] **courier of the underworld** LUC. *Peregr.* 41.

νερτερόμορφος -ον [νέρτερος, μορφή] **having the appearance of a dead person** MAN.[1] 4.555.

νέρτερος -α -ον [*see* νέρθε, ἔνερθε] **positioned below, lower** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1617 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 772 ‖ *extens.* **of the underworld:** ν. θεοί underworld gods AESCHL. *Pers.* 622 SOPH. *Ant.* 602 *etc.*; ἡ νερτέρα θεός the goddess of the underworld (= Persephone) SOPH. *O.C.* 1548 | νέρτεροι the dead AESCHL. *Pers.* 619 | σήν ... πορεῦσαι νερτέρων ἐκ δωμάτων bring back your wife from the underworld EUR. *Alc.* 1073 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ νέρτερα **the underworld** ORPH. *H.* 3.10 ‖ *fem.* -ος EUR. *Ph.* 1020.

νέρτος -ου, ὁ [*Egyp.* nrt?] *ornith., bird of prey* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 303.

Νέρων -ωνος, ὁ **Nero**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 18.3 *etc.*

Νερώνεια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [Νέρων] **festival of Nero** DCASS. 61.21.1, *al.*

Νερωνιανός -ή -όν [Νέρων] **of Nero** PLUT. *Galb.* 17.2 *etc.*

Νέσος -ου, ὁ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.5, *see* Νέστος.

Νέσσος -ου, ὁ **Nessos** HES. *Th.* 341 (*river*) SOPH. *Tr.* 558, *al.* (*Centaur*) *etc.*

Νέσσων -ωνος, ὁ **Nesson**, *male name* STRAB. 9.5.23.

Νεσσωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Nessonis**, *lake in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.23.

Νεσταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Nestaioi**, *people of Thrace* AP. 4.1215.

Νέστις -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* αἶα) **Nestis, territory of Nestos** AP. 4.337.

Νεστόρειος -α -ον [Νέστωρ] **of Nestor** PIND. *P.* 6.32 *etc.*

Νεστόρεος -η -ον IL. 2.54, 8.113, *see* Νεστόρειος • *Ion. fem.* -η.

Νεστορίδης -ου, ὁ [Νέστωρ] **child of Nestor** IL. 6.33, 16.317, *al. etc.* • *voc.* -η OD. 15.46.

νεστορίς -ίδος, ἡ [Νέστωρ] **cup of Nestor** ATH. 11.487f.

Νέστος -ου, ὁ **Nestos**, *river in Thrace* HDT. 7.109.1, *al. etc.*

Νέστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Nestor**, *son of Neleus and others* IL. 2.555, *al.* LUC. *Macr.* 21 *etc.* • *voc.* Νέστορ IL. 10.87 *etc.*

νέτωπον -ου, τό [*Heb.* nātāp] **oil of bitter almonds** HP. *Mul.* 1.37, *Epid.* 5.66, *al.* ‖ *also* νετώπιον HSCH.

νεῦμα -ατος, τό [νεύω] Ⓐ **nod** *or* **sign** THUC. 1.134.1 XEN. *An.* 5.8.20 ONASAN. 26.1 (*of the hand*) SIMIAS *O.* 11 (*of the feet*); πρότερον ... ἐκ νευμάτων καὶ γέλωτος συνεβάλλετο τοῦτο previously she had understood this from nods and smiles LONG. 3.15.4 | *pl.* τὰ νεύματα the gestures HLD. 1.4.2; νεύματα τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν winks of the eyes VT *Is.* 3.16 Ⓑ *extens.* **expression of will** *or* **command, order, sanction** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 373; ἀπὸ νεύματος προστάττειν τινί to order s.o. with a nod POL. 21.38.4; ἐκ Διὸς νεῦμα sanction of Zeus PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12a1; ὑποτάττειν τι τῷ ν. τινος to subject sthg. to the power of s.o. CHOR. 4.11 Ⓒ *usu.* **direction** *P*PGM 4.178 ‖ *astr.* **zone of the sky** DION.^{9} 517.

νεῦμαι *Ion. pres., see* νέομαι.

νευμάτιον -ου, τό [νεῦμα] **sign** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.22.

νεύμενος *Ion. pres. ptc. mid., see* νέομαι.

νευρά -ᾶς, ἡ [νεῦρον] **sinew, cord of sinew**, *usu. of a bow* IL. 15.463, *al.* OD. 21.96, *al.* PIND. *I.* 6.34 SOPH. *Ph.* 1005 XEN. *An.* 4.2.28 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 19; ψάλλουσι νευράς they sound the strings of their bows EUR. *Bac.* 784 ‖ *mus.* **string of a harp** POLL. 4.62 ‖ **withe** VT *Judg.* 16.8, *al.* | **lashes** VT *2Macc.* 7.1 • *Ion.* -ρή | *epic gen. sg.* νευρῆφι IL. 8.309, *al. etc.*

νευράς -ᾰδος, ἡ *bot., plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.15 PLIN. 27.122, *see* ποτίρριον ‖ PLIN. 21.179, *see* δορύκνιον.

νευρεή -ῆς, ἡ THEOCR. 25.213, *poet. for* νευρά.

νευρένδετος -ον [νεῦρον, ἐνδέω] **with tight strings**, *of a harp* MAN.^{1} 5.163.

νευρεπέντᾰτος -ον [νεῦρον, ἐπεντείνω] **stretched on a bowstring** TIMOTH. 6e.31 (*prob.*).

νευρή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion. for* νευρά.

νευρῆφιν *epic gen. sg. of* νευρά.

νευρικός -ή -όν [νεῦρον] **suffering from contractions of tendons and nerves** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.11.2) GAL. 8.420; ν. διάθεσις **illness of the nerves** *I*OGIS 331.11 (II^{BCE}) ◆ *adv.* νευρικῶς **like a tendon** RUF. *Sph.* 7.

νεύρῑνος -η -ον [νεῦρον] **made of tendon** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787b 17 (*cord*) DIOD. 1.16.1 (*lyre*) STRAB. 3.3.6 (*helmet*) ‖ **made of fibers** PLAT. *Pol.* 279e (*plant tissues*).

1. νευρίον -ου, τό [νευρά] *dim.* **small string** AGATH. (AP 11.352.11.)

2. νευρίον -ου, τό [νεῦρον] *dim.* **small nerve** HP. *Mochl.* 1 GAL. 2.400.

Νευρίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **Neuris, the country of the Neuri** HDT. 4.125.3.

νευρῖτης λίθος, ὁ [νεῦρον] *miner.* **nebrite** ORPH. *L.* 754.

νευροβᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [νεῦρον, βαίνω] **rope dancer** RHETOR. 8(4).213 *etc.*

νευρόδετος -ον [νεῦρον, δέω] **stringed:** ὄργανα musical instruments ARISTID.^{2} 2.19.

νευροειδής -ές [νεῦρον, εἶδος] **like fiber:** *bot. subst.* τὸ ν. **limonium** DIOSC.^{2} 4.16 PLIN. 20.72, *see* λειμώνιον.

νευρόθλαστος -ον [νεῦρον, θλάω] **bruised in the sinews** GAL. 13.576 ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.10.

Νευροί -ῶν, οἱ **Neuroi**, *Scythian people* HDT. 4.17.2, *al. etc.*

νευρόκαυλος -ον [νεῦρον, καυλός] *bot.* **with fibrous stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.8.

νευροκοπέω, *contr.* [νεῦρον, κόπτω] *fut.* νευροκοπήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνευροκόπησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νενευροκοπημένος VT *Deut.* 21.6 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* νευροκοπηθέν DIOD. 3.26.3; **to cut the tendons, hamstring** VT *Gen.* 49.6, *al.* PLILLE 2.21.3 (III^{BCE}) POL. 31.2.11 STRAB. 16.4.10 GAL. 2.395.

νευρόλᾰλος -ον [νεῦρον, λαλέω] **with speaking strings:** ν. χορδή sounding string TULL.^{3} (AP 9.410.3).

νευρομήτρα -ας, ἡ [νεῦρον, μήτρᾱ] *medic.* **matrix of nerves**, *only pl.* CLEAR.^{1} 106a, *al.*, *see* ψόαι.

νεῦρον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* nervus, *Skt.* snāvan-, *OHG* snuor, *Arm.* neard, *Av.* snāvarx, *Toch. B* ṣñaura] Ⓐ **sinew, tendon** IL. 16.316 HP. *Art.* 11 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c, *Tim.* 82c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515a 27, *al. etc.* | *medic.* ν. ἔναιμον **vein** HP. *Liq.* 2 RUF. *On.* 208 | *extens.* **penis** PLAT.^{1} 189.20 GAL. 8.442 ‖ *fig.* **sinew, vigor**, *pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 411b (*of the soul*) DEMOSTH. 19.283 IOS. *B.I.* 5.1.4 (24) (*pl. of power*) APP. 16.99 *etc.*; τῆς τραγῳδίας of tragedy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 862; τὰ ν. τῶν πραγμάτων the strength of the facts AESCHN. 3.166; τὰ νεῦρα τῶν πράξεων the core of the actions (*the ordinary passions*) AN. *Lond.* 2.21 Ⓑ **cord**, *made of sinew* IL. 4.122 ACH. 1.3.8 (*of a bow*) XEN. *An.* 3.4.17 (*of a sling*) LUC. *DMar.* 1.4 (*string of a lyre*), *cf.* AP 9.584.9 *etc.*; ν. βοός **sinew of ox** (*for stitching*) HES. *Op.* 544 ‖ *mech.* **strap**, *for a torsion machine* POL. 4.56.3 APP. 12.107 Ⓒ *bot.* **fiber**, *only pl.* PLAT. *Pol.* 280c ‖ *medic.* **nerve, organ of sensation**, ERASISTR. *fr.* 289 GAL. 2.613, *al.* AL. *Pr.* 1.71 *etc.*; ν. αἰσθητικά **sensory nerves** RUF. *On.* 211.

νευρόνοσος -ον [νεῦρον, νόσος] **diseased in the tendons** MAN.^{1} 4.501.

νευρόπᾰχυς -υ [νεῦρον, παχύς] **with a thick fibrous coat**, *of a vein* HP. *Os.* 15.

νευροπλεκής -ές [νεῦρον, πλέκω] **intertwined with tendons** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.107.5).

νευροποιητικός -ή -όν [νεῦρον, ποιέω] **producing sinews** GAL. *N.F.* 1.6 (3.110.4).

νευρο(ρ)ῥᾰφέω, *contr.* [νευρορράφος] **to stitch with fibers, mend shoes** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 294b XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5.

νευρο(ρ)ῥᾰφία -ας, ἡ [νευρορράφος] **mending, patching** GAL. *Thras.* 5 (3.37.15).

νευρο(ρ)ῥᾰφικός -ή -όν [νευρορράφος] **relating to mending shoes** POLL. 7.154.

νευρορρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [νεῦρον, ῥάπτω] **cobbler** (*proper.*: one who sews with fiber) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 739 PLAT. *Rp.* 421a *etc.* ‖ **maker of lyre strings** LYCURG. *fr.* 100.

νευροσπᾰδής -ές [νεῦρον, σπάω] **drawn by a string**, *of an arrow* SOPH. *Ph.* 290.

νευροσπαστέω, *contr.* [νευροσπάστης] *aor. inf. pass.* νευροσπαστηθῆναι MAUR. 2.2.1 ❶ *act.* **to move by means of strings**, *of puppets* DIOD. 34.34 ‖ *fig.* **pull to one side and the other** PHILOD. *Hom.* 40.32 PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.40: *of the imagination*) ❷ *pass.* **to be moved by strings** MAUR. 7.3 | *fig.* καθ' ὁρμὴν ν. to be moved by impulse MAUR. 6.16 ‖ **to be caught in a snare**, *of birds* ATH. 9.391a.

νευροσπάστης -ου, ὁ [νεῦρον, σπάω] **puppeteer** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 16 *I*G 11.2.133.80 (II^{BCE}) ATH. 1.19e.

νευροσπαστία -ας, ἡ [νευροσπάστης] **movement by means of strings** MAUR. 6.28, 7.29, (*fig.*).

νευροσπαστικός -ή -όν [νευροσπάστης] **relating to puppets** AL. *An.* 105.33 (*fig.*).

νευρόσπαστος -ον [νεῦρον, σπάω] **moved by means of strings** HDT. 2.48.2 (*puppets*); *subst.* τὰ νευρόσπαστα **puppeteers** XEN. *Symp.* 4.55 LUC. *Syr.* 16 *etc.*

νευροστασία -ας, ἡ [νεῦρον, ἵστημι] **set of nerves** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 3.34.

νευροστρόφος -ου, ὁ [νεῦρον, στρέφω] *mus.* **tightener of the strings** PORPH. *Gau.* 12.1.

νευροτενής -ές [νεῦρον, τείνω] **tightened by means of strings**, *of a trap* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.109.2).

νευρότμητος -ον [νεῦρον, τέμνω] **with cut tendons** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.584C.

νευροτομέω, *contr.* [νευροτόμος] **to cut the sinews** DION. 20.2.5 IODAM. (*PG* 96.773.35) | *pass.* AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.9.)

νευροτόμος -ον [νεῦρον, τέμνω] **cutting sinews** MAN.^{1} 5.221.

νευρότονον -ου, τό [νεῦρον, τείνω] *mech.* **strap for a torsion machine** HERO *Bel.* 83.4.

νευρότροπος -ου, ὁ **one suffering from an injury to the tendons** CYRAN. 105.18.

νευρότρωτος -ον [νεῦρον, τιτρώσκω] **wounded in the sinews** *or* **tendons** DIOSC.^{2} 1.58 ANDROM.^{1} (GAL. 13.419) GAL. 13.563 ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.1 *etc.*

νευροχᾰρής -ές [νεῦρον, χαίρω] **delighting in the bow** *or* **the lyre**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.14 (*conject. for* νεβροχαρής).

νευρόχονδρος -ον [νεῦρον, χόνδρος] **neuro-cartilaginous** GAL. 18(2).612.10.

νευροχονδρώδης -ες [νεῦρον, χονδρώδης] **full of sinews** *or* **cartilages** GAL. *U.P.* 6.19 (3.502), 18.(2).475.

νευρόω, *contr.* [νεῦρον] *impf.* ἐνεύρουν, *mid.* ἐνευρούμην ROM.^{1} 66.2.6 ‖ *fut.* νευρώσω IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 53.316.46) ‖ *aor.* ἐνεύρωσα ‖ *pf.* νενεύρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νενεύρωτο [IO.] (*PG* 50.737.7) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνευρώθην ❶ *act.* **to strain the sinews** PHIL.^{1} 2.48 ‖ *fig.* **to tone up** EUS.^{1} *L.C.* 17.11 *etc.* ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be strong** *or* **energetic, strain one's strength:** σῶμα νεότητι καὶ ἀκμῇ νευρούμενον body energetic with the splendor of youth ALCIPHR. 3.13.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ νενευρωμένον **tenacity** CYR.^{3} *Cat.* 1.5 ‖ *medic.* **to be equipped with nerves, be innervated** GAL. 8.236 *etc.* | *in obscene sense* (*cf.* νεῦρον a) *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νενεύρωται ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1078.

νευρώδης -ες [νεῦρον] *medic.* **sinewy** HP. *V.M.* 22, *Art.* 30 PLAT. *Tim.* 75b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 14 THPHR. *Lass.* 3 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ νευρῶδες **the sinewy parts** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.27.3) GAL. 1.320 *etc.*, *but* the nervous system GAL. 19.538 ‖ *fig.* **muscular, strong**, *of Herakles* DICAEAR. 54.

νεύρωσις -εως, ἡ [νευρόω] **complex of nerves and muscles** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1352.

1. νεῦσις -εως, ἡ [νεύω] *phys.* **inclination, tendency,** *of physical forces towards a center* TIM.^{2} 219.14 | *fig.* PLOT. 1.1.12 || **downward tendency, gravitation** PLUT. *Col.* 1122c | αἱ ν. 'The inclinations', *title of a work by Apollonius of Perge, cf.* PAPP. 670.4 || *philos.* **gradation,** *in the scale of being for the Neo-Platonists* PLOT. 1.6.5 PORPH. *Nymph.* 11 IUL. 8.166d.

2. νεῦσις -εως, ἡ [νέω] **swimming** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639b 2, *al.*

νευστάζω [νεύω] **to nod, make signs,** *with the head or the eyes* IL. 20.162; ὀφρύσι νευστάζων signaling with the eyebrows OD. 12.194; κεφαλῇ with the head OD. 18.240, *but* νευστάζων κεφαλῇ swaying its head, *of a stunned animal* THEOCR. 25.260 || **to incline, bow the head:** ἐς χθόνα to the ground BION 3.10.3 = αἴῃ OPP.^{1} 2.467 • *only pres.*

νευστέον [νέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to swim** PLAT. *Rp.* 453d.

νευστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [νέω] **swimmer** *or* **sailor** HSCH.

1. νευστικός -ή -όν [νεύω] **able to swim** PLAT. *Soph.* 220a, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 22; *subst.* τὰ νευστικά species able to swim ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 23.

2. νευστικός -ή -όν [νεύω] **inclining** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 136.

νευστός -ή -όν [νεύω] **floating:** ἐλαῖαι νευσταί olives in brine LUC. *Lex.* 13, *see* κολυμβάδες.

Νευτίμα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Neutima,** *female name* PERSES (AP 7.730.3).

νεύω [*cf. Lat.* ab-nuo] *impf.* ἔνευον || *fut.* νεύσω, *mid.* νεύσομαι *in compd.* || *aor.* ἔνευσα || *pf.* νένευκα || *ppf.* ἐνενεύκειν [A] **to make a sign with the head, nod:** νεῦσ' Αἴας Φοίνικι· νόησε δὲ δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς Ajax nodded to Phoinix; glorious Odysseus noticed it IL. 9.223; νεύσω μέν τοι ἐγὼ κεφαλῇ, σὺ δ' ἔπειτα νοήσας ... I will nod to you with my head, and you, when you notice it, ... OD. 16.283; νεῦσ' ἐπὶ οἱ καλέσας he nodded to him, calling him OD. 17.330 [B] **to assent, agree, nod yes:** νεῦσον, πρὸς αὐτοῦ Ζηνὸς ἱκεσίου, τέκνον say yes with a sign, child, in the name of Zeus himself, the god of suppliants SOPH. *Ph.* 484; δεῦρο σύ· καταθήσομαι γὰρ αὐτὸς εἰς μέσους <σ'> ἄγων. Ἐκεινοσὶ νεύει come here, I want to conduct you into the midst of them. And this man agrees ARISTOPH. *Pax* 883 | ▸ *followed by final cl.* λίσσομαι νεῦσον, Κρονίων ... ὄφρα I entreat you, son of Kronos, grant that PIND. *P.* 1.71 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* νεῦσε δὲ οἱ λαὸν σόον ἔμμεναι οὐδ' ἀπολέσθαι granted him that the army should be saved and not perish IL. 8.246 || ▸ *only with acc.* **to grant, promise:** ἀλλ' ἴτε, νεύσατε τὰν ἀδόκητον χάριν but come, grant this unhoped for favor SOPH. *O.C.* 248 [C] **to bend towards, lean, bend down** OD. 18.237 HDT. 2.48.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 270, *al. etc.*; ὣδέ κεν ἁδροσύνῃ στάχυες νεύοιεν ἔραζε thus the ears will bend towards the ground with fullness HES. *Op.* 473; ξυμβεβυσμένοι πυκνόν, νεύοντες εἰς τὴν γῆν crowded very closely together, heads lowered towards the ground ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1110 [D] **to incline, tend towards** POL. 1.42.6, *al.* THUC. 4.100.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 945d *etc.*; ὁ μὲν πρὸς ἀνατολὰς νεύων (*sc.* βουνός) the slope facing east POL. 10.10.11 | *fig.* ORIG. *Cels.* 4.87.8 *etc.* || *geom., of lines* ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 9 *etc.* || *in Neo-Platonic philos.* **to decline, sink,** *in the scale of being* PLOT. 2.9.4 *etc.* • *epic impf.* νεύον || *epic fut. inf.* (κατα)νευσέμεν QS 2.149 || *epic aor.* νεῦσα IL. 9.223 *etc.*

νεφάριος -α -ον [*Lat.* nefarius] **immoral,** *incest or marriage* COD. *Iust.* 1.3.44.3.

νεφέλη -ης, ἡ [*see* νέφος; *cf. Lat.* nebula] [A] **cloud** IL. 15.20, 17.551, *al.* OD. 12.74 HES. *Th.* 745 PIND. *P.* 6.11 ANACR. 7.2 XEN. *An.* 1.8.8 THPHR. *Sign.* 13 CALLIM. *fr.* 238.30 || *fig.* PIND. *N.* 9.38, *I.* 7.27 (*of death*), *P.* 1.7, (*of sleep*) *etc.*; ἄχεος νεφέλη μέλαινα a black cloud of suffering IL. 17.591; νεφέλη δέ μιν ἀμφεκάλυψε κυανέη the dark cloud (of death) enfolded him IL. 20.417 || *Christ., name of the veil that in the oblation covers the paten and chalice* EUCH. 90 [B] *medic.* **spot,** *in the urine or in the eyes* HP. *Prog.* 12 (*in the urine*), *Prorrh.* 2.20 (*in the eyes*) GAL. 6.252 | **spot,** *in a mirror* ARISTOT. *Ins.* 459b 30 || *alch.* **sublimate** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 50 [C] **net for birds,** *often pl.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 194, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.37 GAL. *U.P.* 1.2 (3.4) ATH. 1.25d SATR. (AP 6.11.2) *etc.* || *personif.* **Νεφέλη, ἡ Cloud** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 265 • *Dor.* -λα | *gen.* -ας PIND. *P.* 6.11.

νεφεληγερέτα -αο [νεφέλη, ἀγείρω] **gatherer of raineloud,** *of Zeus* IL. 4.30, *al.* EMPED. B149 (*of the air*) || *epic only nom. and gen., Ion. acc.* -την EMPED. *l.c.* -τᾰ.

νεφεληγερής -ές QS 4.80, *see* νεφεληγερέτα • *gen.* -έος.

νεφεληδόν [νεφέλη] *adv.* **like a cloud** NONN. *D.* 15.1, *al.*

νεφελίζω [νεφέλη] **to wrap in clouds:** *pass.* SCH. IL. 15.153b.

νεφέλιον, ου, τό [νεφέλη] [A] **small cloud, cloud** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b9 THPHR. *Sign.* 11, 20 || *astr.* **nebula** PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 7.5 VETT. 104.32 [B] *medic.* **spot,** *in urine* HP. *Coac.* 571 *etc.* | **spot,** *in the eye* DIOSC.^{2} 2.151 GAL. 19.534 POLL. 2.146 (*on the nails*) [C] **frontal excrescence of a horse,** *removed at birth and used for potions* CYRAN. 2.17.3, *cf.* ἱππομανής b).

νεφελίς -ίδος, ἡ *CCA* 8(3).148.11, *see* νεφέλιον *signf.* b.

νεφελοειδής -ές [νεφέλη, εἶδος] *astr.* **like a cloud,** *of nebulae* GEM. 3.4 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 149 HIPPAR.^{1} 2.5.15 || *medic.* **opaque, cloudy,** *of urine* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 17.

νεφελοκένταυρος -ου, ὁ [νεφέλη, κένταυρος] **Centaur of the clouds** LUC. *V.H. 1* 16.

Νεφελοκοκκυγία -ας, ἡ [νεφέλη, κόκκυξ] **Cloud cuckoo land, city of the cuckoos in the clouds** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 819, *al.* LUC. *V.H. 1* 29.

Νεφελοκοκκυγιεύς -έως, ὁ [Νεφελοκοκκυγία] **citizen of Cloud cuckoo land** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 878, *al.*

νεφελομῖγής -ές [νεφέλη, μίγνυμι] **mingled with cloud,** *of fire* AET. 3.3.4.

νεφελοστάσια -ων, τά [νεφέλη, ἵστημι] **place where nets are placed to catch birds** EUSTATH. 1928.37.

νεφελοσύστατος -ον [νεφέλη, συστατός] **made of clouds** TIMOTH.^{3} *NatBapt.* 2 (28.909B).

νεφελοφόρος -ον [νεφέλη, φέρω] **bringing clouds** LYD. *Mag.* 3.32.

νεφελοχυσία -ας, ἡ [νεφέλη, χέω] **cataract** LEONTB. *Hom.* 10 (*PG* 86.1984C).

νεφελώδης -ες [νεφέλη] **cloudy, bringing clouds** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 37 (*wind*) POLYAEN. 4.6.13 (*dust*) || *medic.* **opaque, cloudy,** *of an eye* GAL. 10.1019.

νεφελωτός -ή -όν [νεφέλη] **made of clouds:** τεῖχος wall LUC. *V.H. 1* 19.

Νέφθυς -υος, ἡ **Nephthys,** *Egyptian divinity* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 335f, *al. etc.*

νεφοδιώκτης -ου, ὁ [νέφος, διώκτης] **one who moves the clouds,** *by incantations* [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 31.

νεφοειδής -ές [νέφος, εἶδος] EPIC. 3.110.10 P.^{1} (AP 9.396), *see* νεφελοειδής.

νεφομήκης -ες [νέφος, μῆκος] **piercing the clouds** [CAES.] 3.117 (38.1004).

νεφοποίητος -ον [νέφος, ποιέω] **made of clouds** DAMASC. *Isid.* 69.

νέφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* νεφέλη; *cf. Lat.* nubes?, *Skt.* nábhas-; *OCS* nebo; *Hitt.* nepiš] **cloud** IL. 16.364, *al.* OD. 20.104, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1148 DEMOSTH. 18.188 MEN. *fr.* 373.4 *etc.*; νέφος ὄμβριον rainy mist ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 288; νέφος καὶ ὁμίχλη cloudy sky and haze PLAT. *Tim.* 49c || *fig.* θανάτου μέλαν ν. the dark cloud of death IL. 16.350, *cf.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.64; πολέμοιο ν. the cloud of war (*of Hektor*) IL. 17.243; λάθας ν. the cloud of forgetfulness PIND. *O.* 7.45; σκότου ν. cloud of darkness (= blindness) SOPH. *O.T.* 1314; ν. οἰμωγῆς cloud of lamentation EUR. *Med.* 107; στυγνὸν δ' ὀφρύων νέφος αὐξάνεται a dark cloud is thickening on her brows EUR. *Hip.* 172; ν. λύπης cloud of grief ACH. 6.8.3 || **cloud, swarm** IL. 4.274 (*of foot-soldiers*), 17.755 (*of birds*) HDT. 8.109.2 TIMO 39 NT *Heb.* 12.1 (*of witnesses*) *etc.*

νεφοφανής -ές [νέφος, φαίνω] **with the appearance of a cloud** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 113.

νεφόω, *contr.* [νέφος] *aor. ptc. fem.* νεφώσασα EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 18.21 || *pf.* νενέφωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* νεφωθείς; *act.* **to veil, obscure** EUSTATH. *l.c.* **be cloudy** MAN.^{1} 4.518 (*fig.*) *etc.*

νέφρησις -εως, ἡ [νεφρός] **pain in the kidneys** ISIDO. 4.7.24.

νεφριαῖος -α -ον [νεφρός] **of the kidneys, lumbar** HP. *Mul.* 2.164 DIOSC.^{2} 2.76.

νεφρικός -ή -όν DIOSC.^{2} 1.6 (*f.l. for* νεφριτικός), *see* νεφριαῖος.

νέφριον -ου, τό [νεφρός] **small kidney** *p*OXY. 1108.1.9 (II-III^{CE}) || *bot. plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.69a, *see* ἐλαφόβοσκον.

νεφριτικός -ή -όν [νεφρός] **of the kidneys, renal:** ν. νοσήματα renal diseases HP. *Art.* 41, *Aph.* 6.6 || *medic.* **suffering from nephritis** DIOSC.^{2} 1.15 AP.^{8} (GAL. 13.326) *etc.* || **suitable for nephritis** AL.^{6} 11.2 (2.483.10).

νεφρῖτις -ῖδος [νεφρός] **of the kidneys, renal:** νόσος ν. disease of the kidneys THUC. 7.15.1 (*acc.* -ῖτιν) HP. *Int.* 15 | *also simpl.* ἡ νεφρῖτις nephritis HP. *Coac.* 5.502, *Aph.* 3.31 DIOSC.^{2} 1.14.

νεφροειδής -ές [νεφρός, εἶδος] **like a kidney** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508a 30.

νεφρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lanuv.* nebrundinēs, *Praen.* nefrōnēs, *OHG* nioro] [A] *anat.* **kidney** HP. *Aph.* 4.78 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 475, *Lys.* 962 EUPHR. 1.25 *etc.* || **testicles** PHILIPP. 5.4 [B] *fig.* **depths** *of the soul,* **intimate thoughts** VT *Jer.* 11.20, *al.* NT *Rev.* 2.23.

νεφρώδης -ες ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 13, *see* νεφροειδής.

νεφύδριον -ου, τό [νέφος] **passing cloud** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 215.25 SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 3.14 *etc.*

νεφώδης -ες [νέφος] **like a cloud** STRAB. 3.2.7 || **cloudy, bringing clouds** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 942a 35 || **muffled, hoarse,** *of a voice* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 800a 14.

νεφώθ *see* ἐφώθ.

νέφωσις -εως, ἡ [νεφόομαι] **overclouding** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 58 HLD. 9.9 *etc.*

Νεχραῖοι -ων, οἱ **Nechraioi,** *people in India* LUC. *Fug.* 6.

1. νέω [*see* νάω; *cf. Lat.* nāre, *Skt.* snā́ti, *OIr.* snām, *Av.* snayeite] *impf.* ἔνεον || *fut.* νεύσομαι || *aor.* ἔνευσα *in compd.* || *pf.* νένευκα; **to swim** OD. 5.344 HDT. 8.89.1, *al.* THUC. 7.30.2 EPICHAR. 47 | *fig.* ἔνεον ἐν ταῖς ἐμβάσιν I was swimming in the (*too large*) shoes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 321 || *contr. pres. only with homophones* (εε > ει) • *epic impf.* ἔννεον IL. 21.11, *poet.* νέον || *fut. ptc.* νευσούμενος *v.l. for* XEN. *An.* 4.3.12.

2. νέω [*cf. Lat.* nēre, *Skt.* snāyati, *Mir.* snīid] *fut.* νήσω ‖ *aor.* ἔνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* νένησμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνήθην ❶ *act.* **to spin** HES. *Op.* 777 BATR. 183 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 519 EUP. 344 MEN. *fr.* 664; πέπλους τε νῆσαι spin robes SOPH. *fr.* 439 ❷ *pass., only subst. ptc.* τὰ νηθέντα the threads PLAT. *Pol.* 282e = τὰ νενησμένα VT *Exod.* 35.25 • *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* νήσαντο OD. 7.198.

3. νέω [*see* νηέω] *fut.* νήσω, *mid. pass.* νήσομαι HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ἔνησα, *mid.* ἐνησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* νένημαι *and* νένησμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνένηστο AEL. *V.H.* 5.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνήσθην *and 3. pl.* (ἐπ)ἐνηθήσαν PAUS. 8.13.3 ❶ *act.* **to pile up, amass** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 373, *al.* THUC. 2.52.4; πυρὴν νῆσαι to pile up (= build) a pyre HDT. 1.50.1; νήσαντες ξύλα having piled up wood EUR. *H.F.* 243 ❷ *pass.* **to be piled up, amassed** XEN. *An.* 5.4.27; ἀμφορῆς νενησμένοι having piled up amphoras ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1203 ‖ **to be stuffed** HEROND. 4.15 • *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* (συν)νενέαται HDT. 2.135.4.

4. νέω *Dor. adv. only in the phrase* ἐς νέω next year THEOCR. 15.143 (*v.l.*).

νεώ *Att. gen., later also acc., see* νεώς.

νεωκορέω, *contr.* [νεωκόρος] *impf.* ἐνεωκόρουν IOS. *B.I.* 5.9.4 (389) ‖ *fut.* νεωκορήσω PLAT. *Rp.* 574d ‖ *aor. ptc.* νεωκορήσας PLAT. *Rp.* 574d (*v.l.*) [A] **to clean a temple,** *iron.* **plunder a temple** PLAT. *l.c.* ‖ *fig.* **to guard like a temple** *or* **religiously:** ἀσμένως δὲ αὐτὸ δεξάμενοι μεθ' ἁγνῆς διανοίας νεωκοροῦμεν having received it with joy, we guard it with a pure heart LUC. *Am.* 48 ‖ **to be devoted** ▸ τινι to s.o. SYN. *epist.* 45 ‖ **to serve as a temple guard** (*cf.* νεωκόρος), *I*BUΕΡ. 60.319 CORN. 28 (*pass.*) ‖ νεωκοροῦσα guard of the temple, *official title in a city I*BUΕΡ. 68.545 [B] **to honor with a temple** IOS. *l.c.*

νεωκορία -ας, ἡ [νεωκόρος] **office of a temple guard, guarding of the temple** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.272 PLUT. *Isid.* 351e MAN.[1] 4.430 *I*IGR 3.584.12 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ νεοκορεία, -ρία *in inscr.*

νεωκόρος -ου, ὁ [νεώς, κορέω] **temple guard** XEN. *An.* 5.3.6 HEROND. 4.41 IOS. *B.I.* 5.9.4 (383) AUTOM. (AP 11.324.5) PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.290.7) *P*MIL.VOGL. 56.2 *P*SB 8340.5 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **sacristan** PAUS. 10.12.5 ‖ *fem., of a city that is the seat of a temple* NT *Acts* 19.35 *I*SYLL.[3] 799.5 (II[CE]) *I*BUΕΡ. 71.400 • *Dor.* νᾱκόρος *I*GDI 2116.14 (II[BCE]), *contr.* νᾱκόρος *P*LILLE 2.35.7 (III[BCE]), *poet.* νηοκόρος PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.22.2) | *also* νεοκόρος *in inscr.*

νεωλκέω, *contr.* [νεωλκός] *impf.* ἐνεώλκουν ‖ *fut.* νεωλκήσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 96a ‖ *aor.* ἐνεώλκησα ‖ *pf.* νενεώλκηκα ARISTONIC. *Il.* 10.53, *al., ptc. mid. pass.* νενεωλκημένος ‖ *ppf.* ἐνενεωλκήκειν ARISTONIC. *Il.* 10.110, 112 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεωλκήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* νεωλκηθησόμενος ARR. *Eux.* 5.1; **to haul a ship onto dry land** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.2 POL. 1.29.3 DIOD. 11.20.3 STOB. 4.33.29 ‖ *pass., only in pf. ptc.* νενεωλκημένα ships hauled up onto dry land ATH. 8.350b | *fig.* νενεωλκημένον PHILOD. *Mort.* 28.1, *of a corpse pulled onto a bier* • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐνεώλκεεν ARR. *Ind.* 33.9.

νεωλκία -ας, ἡ [νεωλκός] **putting a ship in dry dock** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 253b 18 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.2 AEN. 17.1 | *fig.:* σῶμα ὥσπερ ἐν ν. τῇ σχολῇ τεθεραπευμένον body refreshed by rest like a ship in a dock PLUT. *Sanit.* 136a.

νεωλκίον -ου, τό [νεωλκός] **dry dock** APP. 17.100.

νεωλκός -οῦ, ὁ [ναῦς, ἕλκω] **one who hauls ships into dock** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 250a 18 POLL. 7.190, *al.*

νέωμα -ατος, τό [νεόω] **freshly tilled fallow land** VT *Jer.* 4.3 ORIG. *Hier.* 5.13 (*fig.*) *etc.*

1. Νέων -ωνος, ἡ **Neon,** *city in Phokis* HDT. 8.32.1, 33, *al.*

2. Νέων -ωνος, ὁ **Neon,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.6.36 PLUT. *Aem.* 23.6 *etc.*

Νέωνες -ων, οἱ [Νέων] **inhabit. of Neon** PAUS. 10.3.2 *etc.*

νεώνητος -ον [νέος, ὠνέομαι] **newly acquired** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 2, *Pl.* 769 (*slave*) ARISTO 1.88.15 (STOB. 4.25.44) (*dogs*) APP. 16.41 (*field*) LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 (*Ganymede*) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ νεώνητος **recently acquired female slave** CHARIT. 2.3.6.

νεωποιεῖον -ου, τό [νεωποίης] **premises of the curator of a temple** (νεωποίης) *I*BUΕΡ. 76.532 N. 1 (IV[BCE]) • *also* νηωπ- *in inscr.*

νεωποιέω, *contr.* [ναός, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* νεωποιῆσαι POLL. 1.11; **to take thought about** *or* **take care of sacred buildings** *I*SEG 1.371 (II[CE]) • *Dor.* νᾱοποιέω *I*SYLL.[3] 241A 5 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

νεωποίης -ου, ὁ [νεωποιέω] **in charge of the fabric of a temple** *I*SYLL.[3] 353, 1003.30 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

νεωποιία -ας, ἡ [νεωποιός] **office of manager for the construction of a temple** *I*SYLL.[3] 1003.29 (II[BCE]) • *Dor.* νᾱοποιία *I*SYLL.[3] 241 *A* 5 (IV[BCE]).

νεωποιός -οῦ, ὁ *I*SYLL.[3] 973.32 (*Dor.* ναοποιός), *see* νεωποίης ‖ **shipbuilder** POLL. 1.84.

νεωρέω, *contr.* [νεώρης] **to be overseer of a dockyard** HSCH. *etc.*

νεώρης -ες [νέος, ὄρνυμι] **just arisen, new, fresh** SOPH. *O.C.* 730, *al.* PHILIT. 1; ἐσχάτης δ' ὁρῶ πυρᾶς νεώρη βόστρυχον τετμημένον I see on the edge of the tomb a freshly cut lock of hair SOPH. *El.* 901.

νεώριον -ου, τό [νεωρός] **naval dockyard** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 552, *al.* THUC. 1.108.5, *al.* LYS. 12.99, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.19, *al. etc.*

νεωρίς -ίδος, ἡ STRAB. 1.3.20, *see* νεώριον.

νεωρός -οῦ, ὁ [ναῦς, οὖρος] **superintendent of a dockyard** HSCH. *I*IG 12.74.11 (V[BCE]).

νέωρος -ον HDN. 1.200.34, *see* νεώρης.

νεώροφος -ον [νέος, ὀροφή] **with the roof redone recently,** *of a house I*IG 11.2.163 *A* 10 (III[BCE]).

νεωρῡχής -ές [νέος, ὀρύσσω] **newly dug** NIC. *Th.* 940.

νέως *Dor. acc. pl., see* νέος ‖ *adv., see* νέος.

1. νεώς -ώ, ὁ *Att., see* ναός.

2. νεώς *Att. gen., see* ναῦς.

νέωσις -εως, ἡ [νεόω] **plowing up** IO. *HIo.* 8.104B.

νεώσοικος -ου, ὁ [ναῦς, οἶκος] **shipyard** *or* **dockyard** HDT. 3.45.4 CRATIN. 210 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 96 THUC. 7.25.5, *al.* (*sg.*) XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.12 PAUS. 1.29.16 (*with the spelling* νεώς οἶκοι) *etc.*

νεώσσω *and* νεώττω HDN. 1.447.1, *see* νεόω, νεωτερίζω.

νεωστί [νέος] *adv.*, **lately, just now** HDT. 2.49.2, *al.* THUC. 1.95.1, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 503c MEN. *Dysc.* 15 *etc.*; πάλαι ... οὐ νεωστί from long since ... not just now SOPH. *El.* 1049.

νέωτα [νέος, ἔτος] *adv.* **next year** SEM. 1.9 | εἰς νέωτα for next year XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.13, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 3.4, *H.P.* 9.11.9; ὁ εἰς ν. καρπός next year's fruit THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.2 PHILEM. 85 *etc.*

νεώτατα *see* νέως.

νεωτερίζω [νεώτερος] *impf.* ἐνεωτέριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνεωτεριζόμην THUC. 8.73.1 ‖ *Att. fut.* νεωτεριῶ, *later* νεωτερίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνεωτέρισα, *rar. and later mid.* ἐνεωτερισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* νενεωτέρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενεωτερίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεωτερίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* νεωτερισθήσομαι DCASS. 48.22.3 *and inscr.* ❶ *act.* [A] **to make innovations** ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 424b = ἔν τινι PLAT. *Leg.* 798c; ἐς τι ν. to change into sthg. THUC. 7.87.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.5 (*abs.*) ‖ *pejor.* **to use harsh measures** ▸ περί τινος against s.o., in respect of s.o. THUC. 1.58.1 = ἐς τινα THUC. 4.51, *al.* DEMOSTH. 23.133 ISOCR. *epist.* 7.9 ‖ **to attempt political changes, make attempts at revolution** LYS. 20.16 *etc.*; νεωτερίσαι ... τὴν πολιτείαν to change the constitution (= subvert the state by revolution) THUC. 1.115.2; τοῖς ... ἀτυχοῦσι νεωτερίζειν συμφέρει the poor benefit from revolutions ANTIPHO 2.4.9; *subst. ptc.* τὸ νεωτερίζον the revolutionary party IOS. *B.I.* 1.2 (4) [B] **to behave like youths** IO. *HHeb.* 12.78A ❷ *pass.* **to be changed,** *of a political regime:* ἐνεωτερίζετο τὰ περὶ τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν the oligarchic regime was changed (*by an uprising*) THUC. 8.73.1 | *fig.* **to undergo violent changes** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 12.9 (146.27) • *aor. ptc.* νεωτερίξας *I*PE 352.2.34, 355.32.

νεωτερικός -ή -όν [νεώτερος] **typical of a young man, youthful,** *extens.* **imprudent, rash** POL. 10.21.7 (*education*) IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (399) (*arrogance*) NT *2Tim.* 2.22 (*passions*) VETT. 112.16 (*errors*) ‖ **new, of new style,** *of a mirror P*OXY. 1449.22 (III[CE]) EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.3.7 ◆ *adv.* νεωτερικῶς **as a young man** PLUT. *Di.* 4.3.

νεωτέρισμα -ατος, τό [νεωτερίζω] **change,** *of climate* PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.11.6).

νεωτερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [νεωτερίζω] **change, innovation, revolutionary movement,** *often pejor.* PLAT. *Rp.* 422a DEMOSTH. 17.15 PLUT. *Thess.* Am. prol. 2, *al. etc.* ‖ *gen.* **change** GAL. 17.(1).562 (*of diet*).

νεωτεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [νεωτερίζω] **innovator, revolutionary** DION. 5.75.3 IOS. *V.* 7 (28) PLUT. *Cim.* 17.3 *etc.*

νεωτεριστικός -ή -όν [νεωτεριστής] **given to innovations,** *in language* POLL. 4.36 (*orator*).

νεωτεροποιέω, *contr.* [νεώτερος, ποιέω] *fut.* νεωτεροποιήσω GAL. 10.262 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνεωτεροποιήθην HP. *Epid.* 2.1.4 ❶ *act.* **to make innovations, experiments** DION. 6.75.2 HP. *Aph.* 1.20 ‖ GAL. 10.257 = νεαροποιέω ‖ **to make a revolution** IOS. *A.I.* 14.11.3 (279) ❷ *pass.:* ὅταν μή τι νεωτεροποιηθῇ whenever no change is produced HP. *l.c.*

νεωτεροποιία -ας [νεωτεροποιός] **revolutionary tendency** THUC. 1.102.3 ‖ **revolution** NICOL.[1] 130.20 IOS. *A.I.* 14.15.6 (433), *al. etc.* | *Christ.* **innovation,** *introduction of hersies or schisms* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.1.1 *etc.*

νεωτεροποιός -όν [νεωτεροποιέω] **innovating, revolutionary** THUC. 1.70.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 14 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 7.5 AEL. *V.H.* 12.16 (*subst.*).

νεώτερος -α -ον *compar., see* νέος.

νεωτέρως *adv., see* νέως.

νεώτῡρος -ου, ὁ [νέος, τυρός] **fresh cheese** AL.[6] *Febr.* 4 (1.365.21).

νή [*see* ναί] *aff. partic. with acc.* **yes, certainly,** *with names of gods:* νὴ Δία yes by Zeus ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 319; ν. τοὺς θεούς yes by the gods HP. *epist.* 17 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 74 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b, *Rp.* 531a *etc.* ‖ *in replies:* ν. τὸν Δία XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6 DEMOSTH. 8.16 *etc.* ‖ *in objections, with* ἀλλά XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.10, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.117, *al. etc.* • *Boeot.* νεί ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 867.

νη- [*IE* *n̥-; *cf. Lat.* ne, *Skt.* na] *neg. pref., see* νηλεής, νήριθμος *etc.*

νὴ *contr. neut. pl., see* νέος.

νηΐαδε [ναῦς] *adv.* **towards the ship** OD. 13.19 (*v.l.* Sch. *l.c.*).

νηᾱς -άδος, ἡ **gigantic animal** AEL. *N.A.* 17.28 *etc.*

νήατος *see* νέατος *I*SCHWYZ. 664.10 (IV[BCE]).

Νήγα, ἡ **Nega,** *Albanian city* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.12.3.

νηγάτεος -η -ον *epic* **newly made, new** *or perhaps* **splendid, divine** HOM. 3.122 AP. 1.775; χιτών chiton IL. 2.43.

νήγρετος -ον [νη-, ἐγείρω] **from which one does not awaken,** *esp. of sleep or death:* ν. ὕπνος deep sleep OD. 13.80 HOM. 5.177; ν. ὕπνος deep

sleep, *of death* MOSCH. 3.104 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.19 || *adv. neut.* νήγρετον deeply OD. 13.74 ADAE. (AP 7.305.3) (*of the sleep of death*).

νηδεής -ές [νή-, δέος] **fearless** ALCM. 26.4 (*conject.*).

νήδυια -ων, τά [νηδύς] **entrails** IL. 17.524 AP. 2.113 NIC. *Al.* 381.

νήδυιος -ον [ν. νῆις?] *sign. dub.* **unaware** *or* **unknown** CALLIM. *SH* 306.

νηδύμιος -η -ον OPP. 3.412, *see* νήδυμος.

νήδυμος -ον **sweet, delightful**: ν. ὕπνος sweet sleep IL. 10.91, *al.*; τὸν βαθὺν τοῦτον ὕπνον ἀποσεισάμενος καὶ νήδυμον shaking off this deep and sweet sleep LUC. *Tim.* 6; ν. μοῦσα a sweet music HOM. 19.16; ν. ὕδωρ sweet water NONN. *D.* 48.602 *etc.* | *adv. neut. pl.* νήδυμα sweetly P.[1] *Amb.* 216, *al.*

νηδυπόρος -ον [νηδύς, πείρω] **crawling on its belly** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.14.

νηδύς -ύος, ἡ **stomach, belly, womb** IL. 13.290, *al.* HES. *Th.* 460, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 757, *al* HDT. 2.87.2 EUR. *Cycl.* 574, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.160 *etc.*; ἐννεακαίδεκα μέν μοι ἴης ἐκ νηδύος ἦσαν nineteen (*sc.* sons) were borne to me by one womb IL. 24.496; μεγάλην ἐμπλήσατο νηδύν he (*sc.* the Cyclops) filled his great belly OD. 9.296; ἐὴν ἐσκάτθετο νηδύν swallowed it down into his belly HES. *Th.* 487; οὐκ ἐν σκότοισι νηδύος τεθραμμένη not nursed in the darkness of a mother's womb AESCHL. *Eum.* 665; οὐ οἷόν τε νηδὺν ἀναξηραίνεσθαι it is not possible for the stomach to become dry HP. *Aër.* 19 || *fig.* **belly, internal cavity** ORPH. *L.* 276; ν. νάρθηκος the interior part of the fennel NIC. *Al.* 272 • *acc.* νηδύα QS 1.616, νηδύν EUR. *Andr.* 356, *al.*, νηδύν ALC.[2] (AP 9.519.2) *etc.* || *dat. pl.* νηδύσι NIC. *Th.* 467.

νῆες *Ion. nom. pl.*, *see* ναῦς.

νήεσσι *epic dat. pl.*, *see* ναῦς.

νηέω, *contr. impf.* ἐνήεον || *fut. mid.* νηήσομαι (*pass.*) || *epic aor. act.* νήησα, *mid.* ἐνηησάμην ❶ *act.* **to pile up, build a pile** IL. 23.169, *al.* OD. 19.64 *etc.*; μενοεικέα νήεον ὕλην they piled up abundant timber (for the funeral pyre) IL. 23.139; νήεον ἀπερείσι' ἄποινα they piled up a countless ransom IL. 24.276; νήεον αὐτόθι βωμόν erected an altar here AP. 1.403 || **to load**, *of ships* IL. 9.358 ❷ *mid.* **to pile up**: πυρὰν ναήσατο piled up the pyre BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.33 || **to load**, *of ships* IL. 9.137 ❸ *pass.* **to be piled up**, *only in fut. mid.* νηήσεται will be piled up OPP. 2.216 • *Dor.* νᾱέω || *epic impf.* νήεον || *Dor. epic aor. mid.* ναήσατο BACCHYL. *l.c.* | *imper.* νηησάσθω IL. 9.137.

νήησις -εως, ἡ [νηέω] **heap, pile** SCH. AP. 1.403 (*v.l.* νῆσις).

νήθεσκες, *Ion. iter. impf.*, *see* νήθω.

νηθίς -ίδος, ἡ [νήθω] **spinner** SCH. IL. 6.491 (PORPH.), *dub. read.*

νήθω [νέω 2] **to spin** CRATIN. 103 PLAT. *Pol.* 289c NICAR.[1] (AP 11.110.6) CORN. 13 *etc.* • *Ion. iter. impf.* 2. *sg.* νήθεσκες METROD.[3] (AP 14.134.3).

Νηΐαδ -άδος, ἡ *Ion.* OD. 13.104 *etc.*, *see* Ναϊάς.

νηΐδια -ας, *Ion.* -ίη -ης, ἡ [νη-, *see* *εἴδω] **ignorance** *I*SEG 36.790 (Thasos V[BCE]).

Νηΐθ, ἡ *indecl.* **Neith**, *Egyptian divinity* PLAT. *Tim.* 21e HSCH.

Νήϊον -ου, τό **Neïon**, *mountain on Ithaca* OD. 1.186.

νήϊος -η -ον [ναῦς] *Ion.* **of** *or* **for a ship, naval** AESCHL. *Pers.* 279, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 357 *etc.*; δόρυ ν. wood for a ship OD. 9.384; ν. ξύλα ship's timber HES. *Op.* 808; ἄνδρες νάϊοι men of a ship (= sailors) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 719; ναΐα ἀπήνη naval chariot, ship EUR. *Med.* 1122 = νάιον ὄχημα EUR. *I.T.* 409; νήια δοῦρα the boards of the ship AP. 2.79; νήϊα πτερά wings of the ship, *i.e.* oars NIC. *Th.* 814 | *subst.* τὸ νήϊον **hull, keel of a ship** IL. 3.62, 13.391 • *Dor.* νάϊος, *Att.* νεῖος, *see* || *also* -ος -ον AESCHL. *Pers.* 279, 336.

1. νῆις -ιδος [νη-, οἶδα] **ignorant, inexperienced** ▸ *with gen.* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.49; οὐ νῆϊς ἀέθλων not inexperienced in contests OD. 8.179; ν. ἔτι χρυσέας Κύπριδος still ignorant of golden Cypris, *Deianira* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.174; ναυτιλίης εἰ νῆιν ἔχεις βίον if you live a life ignorant of sea voyages CALLIM. *fr.* 178.33; ν. πατρός not knowing one's father, *of an orphan* QS 5.506 | ▸ *abs.* HOM. 4.487 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.2; νήϊδες ἄνθρωποι, ἀφράδμονες αἶσαν προγνώμεναι ignorant humans, unable to foresee your destiny HOM. 2.256 • *acc.* νήϊδα IL. 7.198 AP. 3.32 *and* νῆϊν BACCHYL. *l.c.* CALLIM. *fr.* 178.33 AP. 3.130.

2. νῆις -ιδος **without strength, weak** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

3. νῆις -ιδος, ἡ HERACL.[3] *Pol.* 30 PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* νηάς.

Νῆϊς -ίδος, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* Ναΐς.

Νήισται *in* N. πύλαι Neistai, *i.e.* new, Gates, *at Thebes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 460 EUR. *Ph.* 1104 (*ll. cc.*).

νήιστος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* νήατος.

νηΐτης -ου, ὁ [ναῦς] **naval, of ships**: ν. στρατός fleet THUC. 2.24.1, 4.85.7 = ν. στόλος AP. 4.239 *etc.*

νηκερδής -ές [νη-, κέρδος] **without gain, unprofitable, useless** IL. 17.469 (*advice*) OD. 14.509 (*word*) || **ruinous**: οἶτος disaster AP. 2.482.

νήκεροι *see* νήκερως.

νήκερως -ων [νη-, κέρας] **without horns** HES. *Op.* 529 (*nom. pl.* νήκεροι *subst.*) AP.[9] 115.17 HSCH.

νήκεστος -ον [νη-, ἀκέομαι] **incurable** HES. *Op.* 283 (*neut. adv.*).

νηκηδής -ές [νη-, κῆδος] **careless** PLAT. *Symp.* 197c (*v.l.*).

νηκουστέω, *contr.* [νη-, ἀκούω] **to not listen to, disobey** ▸ *with gen.*: θεᾶς the goddess IL. 20.14 (*aor. 3. sg.* νηκούστησε).

νήκουστος -ον [νηκουστέω] **without hearing, deaf** EMPED. B137.3 || **unheard, unknown** ARAT. 173.

νήκτης -ου, ὁ [νήχω] **swimmer** POLL. 1.97.

νηκτικός -ή -όν [νηκτός] **able to swim, of swimming** SEXT. *S.* 9.171.

νηκτός -ή -όν [νήχω] **swimming** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 31 PLUT. *QConv.* 636e; *of fish* VETT. 330.25 LEON. (AP 6.4); *in the air* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 63 || *subst. neut.* τὸ νηκτόν **aquatic animal** VT *Wis.* 19.19, *but* τὸ ν. **ability to swim**, *of fish* [ANACR.] 24.5.

νηκτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [νήκτης] **female swimmer** POLL. 6.45.

νήκτωρ -ορος, ὁ MAN.[1] 4.397, *see* νήκτης.

νηλεγέως [νη-, ἀλέγω] *adv.* **harshly** HSCH. || *cf.* ἀνηλεγής.

νηλεής -ές *see* νηλής, *cf.* ἀνηλεής.

Νηλείδης, ὁ [Νηλεύς] **son of Neleus, Neleid**, *patron. of Nestor* IL. 23.652, *al.*, HDT. 5.65.3 • *epic gen.* -άο IL. 23.652.

νηλειής -ές [*see* ἔλεος] **pitiless** HES. *Th.* 770 HOM. 5.245 AP. 4.476 (*Erinyes*), *epic for* νηλής ◆ *adv.* νηλειῶς **pitilessly** AP. 1.610.

νηλείτης -ου, ὁ [νη-, ἀλείτης] **guiltless, innocent**: νηλείταις· ἀναμαρτήτοις ANTIM. 17 LYR. *Iamb.* 44.

νηλεῖτις -ιδος, ἡ, *see* νηλῖτις.

νηλειῶς *adv.*, *see* νηλειής.

νηλεόθῡμος -ον [νηλεής, θυμός] **hard of heart, pitiless**: μοῖρα destiny *I*GVI 1924 *ep.* 13; Χάρων Charon *I*GVI 1976.8.

νηλεόποινος -ον [νηλεής, ποινή] **punishing pitilessly**, *epith. of the Moirai or Keres* HES. *Th.* 217.

Νηλεύς -έως, ὁ **Neleus**, *father of Nestor* IL. 11.683, *al.* || *son of Kodros and founder of Miletus I*IG 1^2.94.4 (V[BCE]) CALLIM. *H.* 3.226 • Νελ- *in inscr. l.c.*

νήλευστος -ον [νη-, λεύσσω] **invisible** THEOCR. *Syr.* 20.

νηλεῶς *adv.*, *see* νηλής.

Νηληϊάδης -αο, ὁ [Νηλεύς] **Neleïades, son of Neleus** IL. 8.100, *al.* HES. *fr.* 221.

Νηληΐος (-α *and* -η) -ον [Νηλεύς] **of Neleus** IL. 10.18, *al.*; N. υἱός Nestor IL. 2.20.

Νηληΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Νηλεύς] **Neleïs, daughter of Neleus**, *fem. of* Νηλείδης AP. 1.120 | **Neleïs** *epith. of Artemis at Miletus* CALLIM. *fr.* 80.18 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 254a POLYAEN. 8.35.

νηλής -ές [νη-, ἔλεος] A *act.* **without compassion, pitiless** IL. 9.632, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.95 AESCHL. *Pr.* 42 EUR. *Cycl.* 369; νηλεΐ χαλκῷ with pitiless bronze IL. 3.292; ν. ἦτορ pitiless heart IL. 9.497; νηλεΐ δεσμῷ with a pitiless knot IL. 10.443; ν. ἦμαρ inexorable day, *i.e.* the day of death IL. 11.484, *al.* OD. 9.17; ν. θυμὸν ἔχοντες with resolute hearts IL. 19.229; νηλὴς ὕπνος relentless sleep OD. 12.372; νηλεεῖ νόῳ with pitiless mind PIND. *fr.* 177e B *pass.* **deprived of compassion, unpitied** SOPH. *O.T.* 180: ἔκειτο νηλεές ... σῶμα Πολυνείκους the corpse of Polynikes lay unpitied SOPH. *Ant.* 1197 ◆ *adv.* νηλεῶς **pitilessly** ANACR. 78.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 242 • *contr. from* νηλεής, *epic* νηλειής | *poet. for* ἀνηλεής || *epic adv.* νηλειῶς AP. 2.626 *I*EG 476.7 | *hyperaeolic form* νηλάς BALB. (*I*SEG 8.716.12).

νηλίπεζος -ον [νηλίπους] **barefoot** HSCH.

νήλῐπος -ον [νη-, ἦλιψ?] **barefoot** AP. 3.646 LYC. 635, *prob. b. for* νήλυπος *in* LYD. *Mag.* 1.42, *see* νηλῐπους || *cf.* ἀνήλιπος.

νηλῐπους -ποδος [*see* νήλιπος] **barefoot** SOPH. *O.C.* 349 (*codd.*), *cf.* MAX.[1] 30.6.

νηλῖτής -ές, *see* νηλῖτις.

νηλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [νη-, ἀλείτης] **innocent** OD. 16.317, 19.498, 22.418 (*nom. pl.* νηλίτιδες; *v.l.* νηλιτεῖς *from* νηλιτής; *corr.* νηλείτιδες *from* νηλεῖτις).

νηλιτόποινος -ον [νηλῖτις, ποινή] **implacable**, *of the Erinyes* ORPH. *A.* 1365 (*conject.*).

νηλός, ὁ **wool** HSCH., *see* λῆνος.

Νηλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Nelo**, *daughter of Danaüs* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

νῆμα -ατος, τό [νέω 2] that which is spun or woven: **thread, yarn** OD. 4.134 EUR. *Or.* 1433 PLAT. *Pol.* 282e; *pl.* OD. 2.98, 19.143 HES. *Op.* 777 || *fig.*, **thread of life** PHANOCL. 2, *cf. I*IG 14.1188.11 LUC. *Philops.* 25 || *medic.* ν. σηρικά silk sutures GAL. 10.942.

νηματικός -ή -όν [νῆμα] **woven** ATH.[1] 34.7.

νηματώδης -ες [νῆμα] **like thread, fibrous** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434a.

νημέρτεια -ας, ἡ [νημερτής] **reality, truth** SOPH. *Tr.* 173 (*Dor.* νᾱμ-).

νημερτέως *adv.*, *see* νημερτής.

νημερτής -ές [νη-, ἁμαρτάνω] **unerring, infallible, truthful**, *of pers.*: γέρων ἅλιος νημερτὴς ἀτρυγέτοιο the truthful old man of the sea OD. 4.349; ν. τε καὶ ἤπιος truthful and kind HES. *Th.* 235 | *of things*: ἔπος ν. truthful word IL. 3.204 = μῦθος AP. 4.810; εἰπεῖν ν. βουλήν announce an infallible decree OD. 1.86, 5.30; ν. λόγος trustworthy, reliable speech AESCHL. *Pers.* 246 (*Dor.* νᾱμ-); ν. βάξις truthful news AP. 4.1184 | *neut. pl.* νημερτέα truth IL. 6.376 OD. 3.19 || *superl.* -έστατος LYC. 223 • *Dor.* νᾱμ- AESCHL. *Pers.* 246 ◆ *Ion. adv.* νημερτέως **with truth, sincerely** OD. 5.98 | *also neut. sg. adv.* νημερτές IL. 1.514 OD. 22.166.

Νημερτής, ἡ **Nemertes**, *Nereid* IL. 18.46 HES. *Th.* 262 • *only nom.*

νημηθής -ές [νη-, μανθάνω] **thoughtless** *I*PHRYG. 5.4.

νηνεμέω, *contr.* [νήνεμος] **to be calm**, *of bowels*

HP. *Mul.* 2.113 (*dub. read.*); *of the climate* STRAB. 7.3.18 (*v.l.*).

νηνεμία -ας *and Ion.* νηνεμίη -ίης, ἡ [νήνεμος] **absence of wind, stillness of winds, dead calm** OD. 12.169 HDT. 7.218.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 77e; γαλήνη ἔπλετο νηνεμίη there was a windless calm OD. 5.392; ἐξ αἰθρίης τε καὶ ν. out of a clear sky and absence of wind HDT. 7.188; *pl.* νηνεμίαι τε καὶ γαλῆναι windless air and calms PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c; ἐν νηνεμίῃσι γαλήνης in the windless air of the dead calm TIMO 64 | ▸ *with gen.* ν. ἀνέμων absence of wind PLAT. *Symp.* 197c ‖ *with adv. value* νηνεμίης during the calm, in the absence of wind IL. 5.523 = νηνεμίῃ ARAT. 1033 AP. 3.970.

νήνεμος -ον [νη-, ἄνεμος] **without wind, calm:** αἰθήρ ν. windless air IL. 8.556 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 43 = αἴθρη ARISTOPH. *Av.* 778; ν. γαλάνα a calm sea AESCHL. *Ag.* 740; ἐν νηνέμοις in places not beaten by the wind THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.1 ‖ *fig.* νήνεμον δ' ἔστησ' ὄχλον made the crowd still EUR. *Hec.* 533; νήνεμον ἔχουσι τὴν ψυχήν they have a calm soul PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589d ‖ *neut. compar. subst.* διὰ τὸ νηνεμώτερον εἶναι because there is very little wind ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373a 24.

νηνεμόω, *contr.* [νήνεμος] **to make calm** HSCH.

νηνέω [*see* νηέω] **to accumulate** (*epic impf.* νήνεον, *v.l. for* νήεον) IL. 23.139 ‖ *also in compar.* ἐπι-, παρα-.

νηνία -ας, ἡ **public eulogy**, *of great men, also accompanied by the aulos, hence* **lament, dirge** CIC. *Leg.* 2.24.62 LYD. *Mag.* 1.33.

νηνίαι, οἱ **young men** HSCH. *see* νεανίας.

νηνίατον -ου, τό [νηνία] **Phrygian song** HIPPON. 173 POLL. 4.79.

νῆνις ANACR. 13.3, *see* νεᾶνις.

νηξίπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [νῆξις, πούς] **with webbed feet** HSCH.

νῆξις -εως, ἡ [νήχω] **swimming** BATR. 68 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.27.1); *pl.* BATR. 149 PLUT. *Symp.* 162f, *al.* SOR. 3.38.6.

νηοβάτης -εω, ὁ LEON. (AP 7.668.3), *Ion. for* ναυβάτης.

νηοκόρος -ον PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.22.2), *Ion. for* νεωκόρος.

νηοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ναῦς, πέδη] **anchor** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.226.

νηοπόλος -ου, ὁ *Ion.*, *see* ναοπόλος.

νηοπορέω, *contr.* [ναῦς, πείρω] *Ion.* **to sail** LEON. (AP 7.675.2) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐνηοπόρει).

1. νηός *Ion.*, *see* ναός.

2. νηός *Ion. gen. sg.*, *see* ναῦς.

νηοσσός -ον [ναῦς, σῴζω] **saving** *or* **protecting ships**, *epith. of Artemis* AP. 1.570, *al.* NONN. *D.* 39.177, 40.344.

νηοφθόρος -ον [ναῦς, φθείρω] **destroying the ships** NONN. *D.* 39.122.

νηοφόρος -ον [ναῦς, φέρω] **bearing ships** THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.8).

νήοχος -ον [ναῦς, ὄχος] **guiding the ship**, *of a rudder* CRINAG. (AP 7.636.4).

νηπᾰθής -ές **causing one to forget sorrows:** Λήθης ν. ὕδωρ the water of Lethe that brings forgetfulness of sorrows OPP.[1] 2.417, *see* νηπενθής.

νήπαυστος -ον [νη-, παύομαι] **never resting, never ceasing**, *only neut. adv.* νήπαυστον ceaselessly LYC. 972.

νηπεδᾰνός -ή -όν **weak** OPP.[1] 3.409, *see* ἠπεδανός.

νήπεκτος -ον [νη-, πέκω] **with unsheared wool** EP. *Al.* 2.30.

νηπελέω, *contr.* [*see* ὀλιγηπελέων] **to be without strength, powerless** HP. (GAL. 19.124), *cf.* HP. *Mul.* 2.113.

νηπενθέως *adv.*, *see* νηπενθής.

νηπενθής -ές [νη-, πένθος] **banishing sorrow**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.14 ‖ φάρμακον ν. medicine *or* drug that soothes sorrow OD. 4.221 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.1 ◆ *adv.* νηπενθέως **without sorrow** PROTAG. B9.

νηπευθής -ές [νη-, πυνθάνομαι] **of which one can know nothing, mysterious** MACR. *Sat.* 1.18.20.

Νηπήιος -ον **Nepeios:** N. πεδίον the Nepeian plain, *between Phrygia and the Troad* AP. 1.1116.

νηπιάας OD. 1.297, *see* νηπιέη.

νηπιάζω [νήπιος] *impf.* ἐνηπίαζον ‖ *aor.* ἐνηπίασα [A] **to behave like a child, return to childhood** HP. *epist.* 17 NT *1Cor.* 14.20 PORPH. *Gau.* 12.4 ‖ **to be a child** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.89.1 *etc.* | *fig.* IO. *HCor.* 10.332E *etc.* [B] **to be at the beginning, be a beginner** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (*PG* 44.768B) *etc.*

νηπιᾰχεύω [νηπίαχος] **to behave like a child** IL. 22.502.

νηπίᾰχος -ον [νήπιος] **infantile, baby, little** IL. 2.338, 6.408 BION 3.10.2 (*Eros*); *1IG* 12.7.445.2; νηπίαχα φρονεῖν have childish thoughts OPP. 5.403 | *of animals:* ν. σκύλακες young cubs OPP.[1] 1.444 ‖ *subst.* ὁ νηπίαχος **baby** OPP.[1] 3.211.

νηπιάχω [νηπίαχος] **to be a child** AP. 4.868 MOSCH. 4.22, *see* νηπιαχεύω | *of animals* **be a cub** OPP.[1] 2.343.

νηπιέη -ης, ἡ [νήπιος] *epic* **childhood** IL. 9.491 ‖ **childishness, childish thoughtlessness** IL. 15.363, 20.411; τοῖσιν δ' Εὐπείθης ἠγήσατο νηπιέῃσι Eupeithes, in his foolishness, put himself at the head of them OD. 24.469 • *dat. sg.* νηπιέῃ, *pl.* νηπιέῃσι | *acc. pl.* νηπιάας OD. 1.297.

νηπίεος -η -ον [νήπιος] **infantile, childish** OPP. 3.585, *see* νήπιος.

νηπιεύομαι [νήπιος] SCH. IL. 22.503, *see* νηπιαχεύω.

νηπιόεις -εσσα -εν, AG *Bek.* 1089, *see* νήπιος.

νηπιόθεν [νήπιος] **from infancy** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 117 *etc.*

νηπίοκτόνος -ον [νήπιος, κτείνω] **killing children:** ν. διάταγμα decree of infanticide VT *Wis.* 11.7.

νηπιοπρεπής -ές [νήπιος, πρέπω] **suited to children, childish, elementary** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.575A, *al. etc.*

νήπῐος -α -ον [A] **baby, infant, child** IL. 2.136, 5.480, 9.440 HP. *Epid.* 6.1.4, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 755, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 245 *etc.*; τέκνον μοι, βρέφος ἔτ' ὄντα νήπιον my son, when you were still an infant EUR. *Ion* 1399; *subst.* τὸ νήπιον **child** PLAT. *Ax.* 366d; ἐκ νηπίου from childhood ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 2 = ἐκ νηπίων POL. 4.20.8 | *subst.* τὰ νήπια **children** VT *2Kgs.* 8.12, *al.* | **of a child:** βίη ν. strength of a child IL. 11.561 *etc.* ‖ **little**, *of animals* IL. 2.311, 11.113; νήπια cubs IL. 17.134 *etc.* | **shoot**, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.7 [B] *fig.* **infantile, childish, silly, ignorant, without foresight** IL. 16.46, 22.445 OD. 9.44, *al.* HERACLIT. B79 PIND. *P.* 3.82 AESCHL. *Pr.* 443 DEMOCR. B76 SOPH. *El.* 145, *O.T.* 652 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.18.3 *etc.*; νήπια βάζειν to say foolish things PIND. *fr.* 157; ἀντιτείνειν νήπι' ἀντὶ νηπίων to return childishness with childishness EUR. *Med.* 891 • *Ion. fem.* -η | *fem.* -ος LYC. 638.

νηπιότης -ητος, ἡ [νήπιος] **childhood, infancy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896b 6 ‖ *fig.* **childish spirit, childishness** PLAT. *Leg.* 808e IOS. *A.I.* 2.9.7 (233), *al.*; ν. φρενῶν childishness of mind LUC. *Halc.* 3 | *Christ.* **inexperience, imperfection**, *of neophytes* EPHR. 3.339C, *al. etc.* | **innocence, candor** HERMAS *Sim.* 9.24.3, *al.*

νηπιοτροφέω, *contr.* [νήπιος, τρέφω] **to bring up children** SOR. 2.19.3 (*aor. ptc.* νηπιοτροφήσας).

Νηπιοτροφικός -οῦ, ὁ [νήπιος, τρέφω] (*sc.* λόγος) **On the education of children** *title of a work by Mnesitheus of Athens* SCH. ORIB. 37.

νηπιοφανής -ές [νήπιος, φαίνω] **with the appearance of a child** TIMOTH.[3] *Sym.* 86.240C.

νηπῐοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [νηπιόφρων] **childishness** EUSTATH. 1418.60 *etc.*

νηπιόφρων -ονος [νήπιος, φρήν] **of childish spirit, naive** STRAB. 1.2.8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* νηπιοφρόνως **in a childish way, foolishly** [Greg.[1]] *Occurs.* 46.1157A.

νηπιώδης -ες [νήπιος] **infantile, puerile** (*also fig.*) BAS. *Hom.* 8.2 *etc.* | **foolish, ignorant** GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 1 (*PG* 44.1128C) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

νήπλεκτος -ον [νη-, πλέκω] **with unbraided hair** BION 1.21.

νήπλῡτος -ον [νη-, πλύω] **unwashed, dirty** ANACR. 82.4 (*conject.*).

νηποτεί *or* **νηποινί** [νήποινος] *adv.* **with impunity** PLAT. *Leg.* 874c XEN. *Hier.* 3.3 (*v.l.*) DEMOSTH. 23.60 *etc.*

νήποινος -ον [νη-, ποινή] [A] **unavenged, unpunished** OD. 1.160, *al.*; νήποινοί κεν ὄλοισθε may you perish unavenged OD. 1.380 [B] **without** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *P.* 9.58 • *Dor.* νᾱ- PIND. *l.c.*

νήπτης -ον [νήφω] **sober** POL. 10.3.1 DIOD. 30.3, *al.* ONASAN. 1.1 *etc.*

νηπτικός -ή -όν [νήφω] **sober, temperate** COM. 395 PLUT. *QConv.* 709b VETT. 232.9 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος COM. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* νηπτικῶς **in a sober way** VETT. 169.30, *al.*

νηπυθής -ές **mysterious** HSCH., *see* νηπευθής.

νήπυστος -ον [νή-, πυνθάνομαι] **unknown, not heard of** NONN. *D.* 11.199.

νηπῡτία -ας, ἡ [νηπύτιος] **infancy** AP. 4.791 • *Ion.* -η.

νηπῡτιεύομαι [νηπύτιος] **to behave like a child** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.140.4).

νηπύτιος -ου, ὁ [νήπιος] *dim.* [A] **young child** IL. 13.292, 20.200, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 868 [B] *adj.* -ος -α -ον **infantile, childish, foolish** IL. 20.211 ORPH. *L.* 6.

νήρειον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 3.73a, *see* δελφίνιον.

Νήρειος -ον [Νηρεύς] **of Nereus:** N. τέκνα the children of Nereus, *i.e.* the fish EUPH. 1.2.

νηρείτης -ου, ὁ [Νηρεύς] *ichthyol.* **nerite**, *a mollusc* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 12, *al.* NIC. *fr.* 83.2 • *also* νηρίτης, *see*

Νηρεύς -έως, ὁ **Nereus** HES. *Th.* 240, *al.* HOM. 3.319, *al.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος, *Ion.* -έος | *dat.* -ῆι *and* -έι | *epic acc.* -ῆα.

Νηρηΐνη -ης, ἡ OPP. 1.386 *etc.*, *see* Νηρηίς.

Νηρηίς -ίδος, ἡ [Νηρεύς] **Nereis, daughter of Nereus, Nereid** IL. 18.38 ALC. 42.11 PIND. *I.* 6.6 AESCHL. *fr.* 174 *etc.* • *gen. sg.* -ῆϊδος SOPH. *fr.* 546.2 CHARIT. 1.1.2 *etc.* | *nom. pl.* Νηρηΐδες IL. *l.c.* PIND. *P.* 11.2 *and* Νηρεΐδες ALC. 42.11 *etc.*, *Att.* Νηρῇδες AESCHL. *fr.* 174 SOPH. *O.C.* 719 *etc.*

νήριθμος -ον [νη-, ἀριθμός] **innumerable, immense** THEOCR. 25.57 LYC. 415.

Νηρῑκιος -α -ον [Νήρικος] **of Nerikos** DION.[9] 495.

Νήρῑκος -ου, ἡ **Nerikos**, *city in Akarnania* OD. 24.377 THUC. 3.7.4.

νήριον -ου, τό *bot.* **oleander** DIOSC.[2] 4.81.

νῆρις -ιος, ἡ *bot.* **savin** NIC. *Th.* 531, *see* βράθυ ‖ **mountain nard** DIOSC.[2] 1.9 (*f.l. for* πυρῖτις).

νηρίτης -ου, ὁ HDN. 2.417.26 SCH. OPP. 1.315 L. *Sud.*, *see* νηρείτης.

Νηρίτης -ου, ὁ [Νηρεύς] **son of Nereus** AEL. *N.A.* 14.28.

Νήρῑτον -ου, τό **Neriton**, *mountain of Ithaca* IL. 2.632 OD. 9.22 LYC. 769.

νήριτος -ον [νη-, ἀριθμός] **innumerable, infinite, immense** HES. *Op.* 511 AP. 3.1288, *al.*

1. Νήρῑτος -ον **inhabit. of Neriton** LYC. 794.

2. Νήρῑτος -ου, ὁ **Neritos**, *Ithacan king* OD. 17.207.

νηρῑτοτρόφος -ον [νηρίτης, τρέφω] **breeding molluscs**, *islands* AESCHL. *fr.* 285.

Νηροασσός -ου **Neroassos,** *in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.2.6.

1. νηρός -ά -όν = νεαρός, **fresh, recent** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 616.11 (III^BCE) XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.63) PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 27 || *later subst.* τὸ νηρόν **water** *P*OXY. 3865.35 (V^CE) *I*OGIS 201.21 (V^CE): *signf. presupposed by* PHRYN.[2] *l.c.*

2. νηρός -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., a fish* HDN. 2.417.26 SCH. OPP. 1.315 L. *Sud.*

3. νηρός **low, paltry** HSCH., *see* ταπεινός.

Νήρος -ου, ὁ **Neros,** *male name* IOS. *A.I.* 6.130, *al.*

1. Νήσαια -ας, ἡ **Nesaia,** *Nereid* LYC. 399 • *epic* -αίη IL. 18.40 HES. *Th.* 249.

2. Νήσαια -ας, ἡ **Nesaia,** *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.88.

Νήσαιον πεδίον, τό **the Nesaian plain** HDT. 7.40.3.

νησαῖος -α -ον [νῆσος] **insular** EUR. *Tr.* 188, *Ion* 1583 ARAT. 982 *etc.*

Νησιάδεια -ων, τά **Nesiadeia,** *festival at Delos I*DÉLOS 366 *A* 134 (III^BCE).

νησιάζω STRAB. 1.3.18, *see* νησίζω.

νησιαρχέω, *contr.* [νησιάρχης] **to be governor of an island** *I*CIG 3655.7 (III-II^BCE).

νησιάρχης -ου, ὁ [νῆσος, ἄρχω] **governor of an island** ANTIPH. 188.14 PLUT. *Praec.* 823d • *also* νησίαρχος *I*G 11.4.559 (III^BCE) DCASS. 58.5.1.

νησίαρχος -ου, ὁ, *see* νησιάρχης.

νησιάς -άδος, ἡ DION.[9] 570 (*dub.*), *see* νησίς.

νησίδιον -ου, τό [νῆσος] *dim.* **small island** THUC. 7.23.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 24 STRAB. 2.5.30 ACH. 2.17.3 *etc.*

νησίζω [νῆσος] **to be** *or* **become an island** POL. 3.42.7, 5.46.9.

νησίον -ου, τό [νῆσος] STRAB. 2.5.23, *al. etc., see* νησίδιον.

νησίς -ίδος, ἡ [νῆσος] **small island** HDT. 8.76.1, *al.* THUC. 8.14.3 POL. 16.2.8 CALLIM. *fr.* 470 MAEC. (AP 6.89.1) *etc.*

νῆσις -εως, ἡ [νέω] **spinning** PLAT. *Rp.* 620e || *fig.* **accumulation** HP. *LocHom.* 20 (*codd.*).

νησίτης -ου [νῆσος] **insular, belonging to an island** *P*ELEPH. 20.48 (III^BCE) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.2.3: *of a rock*) • *Dor. fem.* νᾱσῖτις *in pap. and* ANTIP.[1] *l.c.*

Νήσιχος -ου, ὁ **Nesichos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyth.* 407f.

νησιώτης -ου, ὁ [νῆσος] A *subst.* **islander, inhabit. of an island** PIND. *P.* 10.47 HDT. 1.27.1, 4.161.3, *al.* THUC. 3.91.2 *etc.* | *fig.* **swimmer** TIMOTH. 15.45 B *adj.* **living on an island, insular** PIND. *P.* 9.55 *etc.*; τοῦτο ... νησιώτῃ μειρακίῳ ἔπρεπε **this was suitable for the young islander** LUC. *Dom.* 3 || **relating to one who lives on an island** EUR. *Her.* 84, *Rh.* 701 *etc.* • *Dor.* νασιώτας PIND. *P.* 9.55.

Νησιώτης -ου, ὁ **Nesiotes,** *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 802a LUC. *Philops.* 18 *etc.*

νησιωτικός -ή -όν [νησιώτης] **insular** HDT. 7.80 EUR. *Andr.* 1262 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1442 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ νησιωτικόν **insular situation** THUC. 7.57.7.

νησιῶτις -ίδος [νησιώτης] **situated on an island, insular** AESCHL. *Pers.* 390 HDT. 7.22.3; ἡ νησιῶτις ἡσυχία the quiet of the island PLUT. *Exil.* 602e • *Dor.* νᾱ- SOPH. *Tr.* 658.

νησοβασίλεια -ας, ἡ [νῆσος, βασίλεια] **queen of the islands,** *of Aphrodite CCA* 1.173.

νησοειδής -ές [νῆσος, εἶδος] **like an island** STRAB. 3.1.7.

νησομαχία -ας, ἡ [νῆσος, μάχομαι] **battle between islands** LUC. *V.H.* 1 42.

νησόομαι, *contr.* [νῆσος] **to become an island** APP. 4 *fr.* 17a.

νησοποιέω, *contr.* [νῆσος, ποιέω] *act.* **to change into an island** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.26.1) || *pass.* **become an island** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.7.7.

νησόπολις -εως, ἡ [νῆσος, πόλις] **island city** ISID.[1] 2 (p. 780.7).

νῆσος -ου, ἡ A **island** IL. 2.721 OD. 4.354, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.7, *al. etc.*; ἐν τῇ Σφακτηρίᾳ νήσῳ on the island of Sphakteria PAUS. 1.15.4; πρὸς τῇ νήσῳ Σφακτηρίᾳ near the island of Sphakteria PAUS. 1.13.5 | αἱ νῆσοι the islands federated with Athens ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1319 *etc.* || ἐν τᾷ μεγάλᾳ Δωρίδι νάσῳ Πέλοπος in the great Dorian island of Pelops SOPH. *O.C.* 696 B **land subject to flooding** (*by the Nile*) *P*HIB. 90.7 (III^BCE) C *a type of woman's garment* ANAXIL. 34 • *Dor.* νᾶσος SOPH. *O.C.* 696, *gen. pl.* νησάων CALLIM. *H.* 4.66.

1. Νῆσος -ου, ἡ **Island,** *part of the city of Syracuse* PLUT. *Tim.* 9.3.

2. Νῆσος -ου, ὁ **Nesos,** *male name* QS 6.616 (*codd.*).

νησοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [νῆσος, φύλαξ] **guard of an island** DIOD. 3.39.9.

νῆσσα, *Att.* νῆττα -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* anas, *OHG* anut, *AS* anad, *Lith.* ántis] *ornith.* **duck** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 566, *Pax* 1004 HDT. 2.77.5 LONG. 2.12.4 *etc.* • *Boeot.* νᾶσσα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 875.

νησσᾰριον, *only Att.* νηττάριον -ου, τό [νῆσσα] **duckling** MEN. *fr.* 652 | *hypocor.* **ducky** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1011.

νησσίον, *only Att.* νηττίον -ου, τό NICOSTR. 4.3, *see* νησσᾰριον.

νησσοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [νήσσα, τρέφω] **place where ducks are reared** VARR. *R. R.* 3.11.1 COLUM. 8.15.1.

νησσοφόνος, *Att.* νηττοφόνος -ον [νήσσα, φόνος] **killing ducks,** *of a species of eagle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 25.

νηστεία -ας, ἡ [νῆστις] **fasting** ORPH. *H.* 41.4 HP. *Aph.* 1.13 HDT. 4.186.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.200 *etc.*; νηστείας ὄζειν have a smell of fasting ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908b 12 | *Christ.* IO. *HGen.* 4.3A, *al. etc.* || **day of fasting** ATH. 7.307f PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.168 ALCIPHR. 2.37.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 671d *etc.*

νήστειρα -ας [νῆστις] **fasting** NIC. *Al.* 130 (*Demeter*) HSCH. *etc.*

νηστευτής -οῦ, ὁ [νηστεύω] **one who fasts** BAS. *Hom.* 1.6 *etc.*

νηστευτικός -όν [νηστευτής] **dedicated to fasting** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 10.12 (131.6).

νηστεύω [νῆστις] *impf.* ἐνήστευον || *fut.* νηστεύσω || *aor.* ἐνήστευσα || *pf.* νενήστευκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* νενηστεύκεσαν IOS. *A.I.* 12.290 || *aor. inf. pass.* νηστευθῆναι [IO.] *Pasch.* 58; **to fast** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 949, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 626f PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.197 *etc.* || **to abstain** ▸ τινος from sthg. EMPED. B144 CALLIM. *fr.* 191.61 CLEM. *Str.* 3.15.99.4, *al.* || *Christ.* **to fast, abstain** BAS. *Hom.* 2.3, *al. etc.*

1. νήστης -ου [νῆστις] **fasting** MATR. *Conv.* 10 *etc.*

2. νήστης -ου, ὁ [νέω 2] **spinner,** *see Lat.* staminarius GLOSS.

1. νηστικός -ή -όν [νέω 2] **of spinning, relating to spinning:** ἡ νηστική (*sc.* τέχνη) art of spinning PLAT. *Pol.* 282a ORIG. *Cels.* 4.76.19.

2. νηστικός -ή -όν [νῆστις] **suitable for fasting** AET.[1] 16.131.

νήστιμος -ον [νῆστις] **of fasting** SYN. *epist.* 14 (*days*) *P*FLOR. 384.55 (V^CE) (*weeks*).

νῆστις -ιος *or* -ιδος [νη-, ἔδω] A *adj.* **fasting, having not eaten** IL. 19.156 OD. 18.370 *etc.*; νῆστις βορᾶς without touching food EUR. *I.T.* 973; ν. δέλφακος fasting from pork PHILOX. b27 | **hungry:** νῆστις νόσος famine AESCHL. *Ag.* 1017; νήστιδες δύαι the pangs of hunger AESCHL. *Ag.* 1621 || **causing hunger** AESCHL. *Pr.* 600; πνοαί ... νήστιδες winds bringing hunger AESCHL. *Ag.* 193 B *ichthyol., subst.* ὁ νῆστις **nestis,** *species of fish* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 159.2 ATH. 7.307d *etc.* || ἡ νῆστις **the jejunum** HP. *Carn.* 19 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 333.3 EUB. 109.3 HSCH. *etc.* || Νῆστις -ιδος **Nestis,** *i.e.* "fasting", *of the element water* EMPED. B6.3 • *dat. sg.* νήστιδι, νήστει HP. *Acut.* 60 | *acc.* νῆστιν AESCHL. *Pr.* 573 || *nom. pl.* νήστιδες AESCHL. *Ag.* 1621, *al.*, νήστιες OD. *l.c.*, νήστεις DION. *Rh.* 9.16 | *dat.* νήστισιν AESCHL. *Pr.* 599 | *acc.* νήστιας IL. *l.c.*

νηστοποσία -ας, ἡ [νηστοποτέω] **drinking on an empty stomach** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.12).

νηστοποτέω, *contr.* [νῆστις, πίνω] **to drink on an empty stomach** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.16) (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* νηστοποτηθέν).

νηστός -ή -όν [νέω 2] **spun** VT *Exod.* 31.4.

νησύδριον -ου, τό [νῆσος] **small island, islet** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.12 ISOCR. 5.145 *etc.*

νήσῠρις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.76a, *see* σφονδύλιον.

Νησώ -οῦς, ἡ **Neso,** *a Nereid* HES. *Th.* 261 | *mother of the Cumaean Sibyl* LYC. 1465.

νητελής -ές [νη-, τέλος] **unfinished** HSCH.

νήτη, ἡ, *see* νεάτη.

νήτῐτος -ον [νη-, τίνω] **unpunished** *or* **unavenged** MARC. (*I*G 14.1389.2.33).

νητοειδής -ές [νήτη, εἶδος] *mus.* **having the character of the** νεάτη, *of the high heptachord of the lyre* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11 (*see* νεάτη) || *compar.* -έστερος.

νητός -ή -όν [νέω 3] **piled up** OD. 2.338 HSCH.

νητρεκῶς *adv.* **accurately, precisely** LYC. 1, *see* ἀτρεκῶς.

νητ- *Att. for* νησ-.

νῆυς *see* ναῦς.

νηυσιπέρητος *see* ναυσιπέρατος.

νήυτμος -ον [νη-, ἀϋτμή] **breathless** HES. *Th.* 795.

νηφᾰλέος -α -ον [νήφω] HDN. 1.114.17, *al., see* νηφάλιος ◆ *adv.* **νηφαλέως soberly** ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.6.

νηφᾰλεότης, ἡ [νηφαλέος] GLOSS., *see* νηφᾰλέωσις.

νηφᾰλέωσις, ἡ [νηφαλέος] **sobriety** L. *EGud.* 409.58.

νηφᾰλιεύς -έως, ὁ [νηφάλιος] **sober,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.14.

νηφᾰλιεύω [νηφάλιος] **to make libations without wine** POLL. 6.26.

νηφᾰλίζω [νηφάλιος] **to purify with libations of water:** *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* <νε>νηφαλισμένος HSCH. (*pass.*).

νηφᾰλιμος -ον [νηφάλιος] OR. (PHLEG. 36.10B), *see* νηφᾰλιος.

νηφᾰλιος -α-ον *and* -ος -ον [νήφω] **abstaining from wine, not drinking wine** PLUT. *QConv.* 657c IOS. *A.I.* 3.12.2 (279) HSCH. || **not mixed with wine, without wine:** νηφάλια μειλίγματα appeasements without wine AESCHL. *Eum.* 107 | **not accompanied with wine** AP. 4.712 (*prayers*) HSCH. (*sacrifices*) *etc.*; *hence* νηφάλια θύειν offer sacrifices without libations of wine PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 126, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 132e *etc.*; νηφάλιοι βωμοί altars on which there are no libations of wine HSCH.; νηφάλια ξύλα wood other than vine or fig HSCH. || *fig.* **sober, temperate, prudent** NT *1Tim.* 3.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.173, *al. etc.*; τι βαθὺ καὶ μυστηριῶδες ἡ σιγὴ καὶ νηφάλιον, ἡ δὲ μέθη λάλον silence is sthg. profound and mysterious and sober, but drunkenness chatters PLUT. *Garr.* 504a || *subst.* τὸ νηφάλιον **temperance** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 123, *al. etc.* || **watchful** IO. *HTim.*1 11.599B ◆ *adv.* **νηφαλίως** POLL. 6.26, *see* νηφαλέως.

νηφᾰλιότης -ητος, ἡ [νηφάλιος] **sobriety,** *extens.* **alertness** EPHR. 1.49F *etc.*

νήφᾰλος -ον **without wine** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10A) (*cf.* νηφάλιος).

νηφαντικός -ή -όν [νήφω] **abstaining from wine,**

sober PLAT. *Phil.* 61c | **temperate** PORPH. *Nymph.* 19.

νηφόντως [νήφω] *adv.* **soberly, vigilantly** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.625 IO. *HHeb.* 12.251B *etc.*

νήφρων -ονος [νη-, φρήν] **foolish** CLAUDIAN. *Gig.* 2.23.

νήφω *impf.* ἔνηφον || *fut.* νήψω || *aor.* ἔνηψα Ⓐ **to abstain from wine, be sober** ARCHIL. 4.9 DEMOSTH. 21.74 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to be temperate** XEN. *Symp.* 8.21 *etc.* | **to be alert, prudent** EPICHAR. 218 PLAT. *Leg.* 918d EPIC. 4.132 PLUT. *Praec.* 800b *etc.* ‖ **to come round, recover** ACH. 1.13.1 *etc.* • *Dor. pres. imper.* νᾶφε EPICHAR. *l.c.* | *epic inf.* νηφέμεν ARCHIL. *l.c.*

νήφων -ονος [νήφω] **sober** THGN. 481, 627, 628; οὔτε νήφων οὔτε λίην μεθύων neither sober nor too drunk THGN. 478 • *dat. pl.* νήφοσι THGN. 481, 627.

νηχᾰλέος -α -ον [νήχω] **swimming** XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.1).

νηχεῖον -ου, τό [νήχω] **place for swimming** GLOSS.

νηχέμεναι *epic pres. inf. act., see* νήχω.

νήχι *adv.* HSCH., *see* ναίχι.

νήχυτος -ον [νη- *intens.*, χέω] Ⓐ **flowing abundantly, streaming,** *of water* PHILIT. 21; *of sweat* NIC. *Al.* 587 *etc.* | *of the sea*: ν. ὕδωρ abundant water AP. 3.530 Ⓑ **wet, damp** CALLIM. *fr.* 236.3 | **juicy** NIC. *Th.* 33.

νήχω [*see* νέω] *impf. mid.* ἐνηχόμην || *fut. mid.* νήξομαι || *aor.* ἐνηξάμην || *pf. inf. mid.* (ἐκ)νενῆχθαι ATH. 7.315d ❶ *act.* **to swim** OD. 5.375, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 317 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OD. 14.352, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 211 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1063b *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ νηχόμενα **fish** LEON.[1] (AP 11.199.4) | *fig.* **to float, stream** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 14 *etc.* ‖ **to dive** HSCH. • *epic inf.* νηχέμεναι OD. 5.375 ‖ *epic impf. 1. sg.* νῆχον OD. 7.280, *3. sg.* νῆχε OD. 5.399, *mid. 3. pl.* νήχοντο TITAN. 4.4 (*v.l.* in EUSTATH. 1389.8) LYC. 82 ‖ *fut. act. 3. sg.* νήξει *f.l. in* AEL. *N.A.* 9.25, *mid. 3. pl.* νηχήσονται OR. *Sib.* 2.209, 14.344.

νῆψις -εως, ἡ [νήφω] **sobriety, temperance** POL. 16.21.4 STRAB. 7.3.11 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82, *al. etc.* ‖ **vigilance** EPHR. 1.237E *etc.* ‖ **recovery of one's senses** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.240.

νηῶν *Ion. gen. pl., see* νεῶν.

νηωποιεῖον -ου, τό *see* νεωποιεῖον.

νίβα *see* νίψ.

νιβάς -άδος, ἡ **climbing on the peaks** (*of goats*) HSCH.

Νίβας, ὁ **Nibas,** *locality near Thessalonica* AEL. *N.A.* 15.20.

νιβατισμός -ου, ὁ *a Phrygian dance* ATH. 14.629d HSCH.

Νιγίδιος -ου, ὁ **Nigidius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 20.3 *etc.*

νίγλα, τά **trophies** HSCH.

νιγλᾰρεύω [νίγλαρος] **to play the whistle** EUP. 121 HSCH.

νίγλᾰρος -ου, ὁ **small aulos, whistle** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 554 | *pl.* **trills, tremolo** PHERECR. 155.27 HSCH.

Νιγρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Nigrinus,** *male name* LUC. 8, *al. etc.*

Νίγρος -ου, ὁ **Niger,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 53.4 *etc.*

νίζω *and* νίπτω [*IE* *n(e)ig^{w}-; *cf. Lat.* pollingo, *Skt.* nénekti; *OIr.* nigim] *impf.* ἔνιζον BABR. 2.10 ‖ *fut.* νίψω, *mid.* νίψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔνιψα, *mid.* ἐνιψάμην ‖ *pf.* νένιφα ORIG. *Io.* 32.12.140, *mid. pass.* νένιμμαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* νιφθῆναι ‖ *fut. pass.* νιφθήσομαι ORIG. *Io.* 32.8.102, *al. and* νιφήσομαι VT *Lev.* 15.12 ❶ *act.* **to wash, clean** τι sthg. IL. 16.229, *al.* OD. 1.112, *al. etc.* | *proper.* "wash *a part of the body,* ≠ λούομαι "wash oneself", "bathe"; *often of hands or feet* OD. 19.376, *al.* OR. (HDT. 6.19.2) *etc.*; ἁ δὲ χεὶρ τὰν χεῖρα νίζει one hand washes the other EPICHAR. 211 ‖ **to wash off, remove by washing** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 11.830, *al. etc.*; σφιν κῦμα θαλάσσης ἱδρῶ πολλὸν νίψεν ἀπὸ χρωτός the wave of the sea washed the abundant sweat from their skin IL. 10.575 ‖ *extens.* **to cleanse, purify:** νίψαι καθαρμῷ τήνδε τὴν στέγην to wash this house with purification SOPH. *O.T.* 1228 ❷ *mid.* **to wash,** *usually referring to the hands* OD. 1.138 *etc.* | χεῖρας the hands IL. 16.230 *etc.*; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς the eyes HDT. 2.111.2, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* χεῖρας νιψάμενος πολιῆς ἁλός washing his hands in the grey sea OD. 2.261 ‖ **to remove by washing, clean oneself** ▸ *with two acc.*: ἐκ ποταμοῦ χρόα νίζετο ... ἅλμην with water from the river he washed off the brine from his skin OD. 6.224 ❸ *pass.* **to be washed** *or* **cleaned:** περὶ δ' αἷμα νένιπται the blood has been washed off from all over his body IL. 24.419 • *pres.* νίπτω MEN. *Gn.* 832 *etc.*, *mid. pass.* νίπτομαι HP. *Mul.* 1.57 *etc.* ‖ *impf.* ἔνιπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐνιπτόμην ‖ *epic impf.* νίζον, *mid. 3. sg.* νίζετο ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* νίψεν, *mid.* νίψατο ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* νενίφθαι ORIG. *Io.* 32.8.97.

νίκα, ἡ *and* νικα- *see* νίκη, νικη-.

Νῑκᾰγόρᾱς -ου, ὁ **Nikagoras,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 10.5, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Νικαγόρης AP 12.135, *gen.* -εω HEDYL. (AP 5.199.2) *etc.*

νικάδιον -ου, τό [νίκη] **small figure of Victory** *I*OGIS 426.5 (I^{CE}).

νῑκάεις -άεσσα -άεν [νίκη] *Dor.* **victorious** MELEAG. (AP 7.428.5).

νίκαθρον -ου, τό [νίκη] **prize** *or* **feast for victory** *I*G 5.1.267.10 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}) HSCH.

Νῑκαια -ας, ἡ **Nikaia (Nicaea),** *city of Thessaly* DEMOSTH. 6.22, *al. etc.* (*modern* **Nice**), *city of Gaul* STRAB. 4.1.9 *al.* ‖ *female name* PLUT. *Arat.* 17.2, *al.* NONN. *D.* 15.291 *etc.* • *Ion.* Νικαίη NONN. *l.c.*

Νικαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Nikainetos,** *poet* ATH. 13.590b *etc.*

νικαῖος -α -ον [νίκη] **of** *or* **for victory** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.39 (*refrain*) NONN. *D.* 18.169 (*hope*) ‖ Νικαῖος -α -ον **victorious, giving victory,** *epith. of Zeus* DCASS. 45.17.2; *of Athena* NONN. *D.* 37.623.

Νῑκάνδρη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Nikandre,** *female name* HDT. 2.55.3 (*priestess of Dodona*) *etc.*

Νῑκάνδρος -ου, ὁ **Nikandros,** *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 *etc.*

Νῑκάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Nikanor,** *male name* THUC. 2.80.5 *etc.*

νικαξοῦμαι *Dor. fut., see* νικάω.

Νῑκᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ **Nikarete,** *female name* DEMOSTH. 57.68 *etc.*

Νῑκᾰρετος -ου, ὁ **Nikaretos,** *male name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.267.2).

νῑκᾰριον -ου, τό [νίκη] *medic., a type of eye salve* AL.[6] 2 (2.23.4).

Νῑκαρχος -ου, ὁ **Nikarchos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 908 *etc.*

Νικασίπολις -ιδος, ἡ **Nikasipolis,** *female name* PAUS. 9.7.3.

Νῑκᾰσιππος -ου, ὁ **Nikasippos,** *male name* PIND. *I.* 2.47 *etc.*

Νῑκᾰσίς -ίδος, ἡ **Nikasis,** *female name* AP 7.482.3.

Νῑκᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Nikasos,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2.

Νῑκασύλος -ου, ὁ **Nikasylos,** *male name* PAUS. 6.14.1.

νῑκᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [νικάω] *Dor.* **victor** *I*SYLL.[3] 527.152 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *adj., pl.* **the most vigorous,** *in battle* HSCH.

Νῑκατόρειον -ου, τό **Nikatoreion,** *tomb and temple of Seleucus I* APP. 11.63.

νίκατρον HSCH., *see* νίκαθρον.

Νικᾰ́τωρ -ορος, ὁ *Dor.* **Nikator,** *i.e. victorious, epith. of kings* PLUT. *Arist.* 6.2 | *pl.* the victorious, *bodyguard of the king of Macedonia* LIV. 43.19.

νῑκᾰφορία -ας, ἡ [νικηφόρος] *Dor.* **victory,** *in athletic contests* PIND. *O.* 10.59, *P.* 1.59, *al.*; αὔξεται ... νικαφορία σὺν ἀοιδᾷ victory increases by song PIND. *N.* 9.49.

νῑκᾰφόρος *Dor. see* νικηφόρος.

νῑκάω, *contr.* [νίκη] *impf.* ἐνίκων, *mid. pass.* ἐνικώμην ‖ *fut.* νικήσω, *mid.* νικήσομαι PLUT. *Prov.* 9 ‖ *aor.* ἐνίκησα ‖ *pf.* νενίκηκα, *mid. pass.* νενίκημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)νενικήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενικήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνικήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* νικηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to conquer, prevail in a battle** *or* **in a contest** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.71.3, *al.* THUC. 6.16.2 PLUT. *Phoc.* 20.2, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ νικήσας the victor IL. 3.255 | πολὺ νικᾶν to achieve a great or decisive victory THUC. 7.34.7 *etc.*; ν. νίκην to achieve a victory XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.10 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.165 | ▸ *with indication of the struggle or contest in which one wins, in dat.*: πυγμῇ in boxing IL. 23.669; ὕμνῳ in song HES. *Op.* 657; μάχῃ in battle EUR. *Ph.* 1143 *etc.* ▸ = *in acc.* πάντα ν. to win all the battles IL. 4.389; δρόμον in a race PIND. *O.* 4.22, *al.*; τά ... κοῦφα τοῖς νικῶσιν ἦν ἵπποις ἄγεσθαι, τοῖσιν δ' αὖ τὰ μείζονα ... in the light contests the prizes of the winners were horses, but in the heavy ... EUR. *Alc.* 1029 = ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* ἐν λόγοις in speeches PLAT. *Symp.* 213e | ▸ *with indication of the games in which one wins*: ἐν Πυθίοισι ν. to win in the Pythian games PIND. *N.* 2.9 = τὰ Πύθια ν. DEMOSTH. 59.33; ν. ἐν Ὀλυμπιάδι win in the Olympic games PIND. *O.* 10.16 = Ὀλύμπια THUC. 1.126.5 *etc.* = ν. Ὀλυμπίασιν PLAT. *Ap.* 36d; Ὀλυμπίᾳ Πυθοῖ τε at the Olympic and Pythian games PIND. *O.* 7.10 | ▸ *with indication of the prize*: ἐνίκα ... τρίποδα won a tripod SIM. 77.1Diehl | ▸ *with the person one defeats in gen.*: ἀνδρῶν ἐνίκα he defeated the men (in a competition) *I*SYLL.[3] 1090.3 (III^{BCE}) | ▸ *usu. in acc.*, IL. 7.192 *etc.*; μάχῃ ν. Ἀχαιούς to defeat the Achaeans in battle IL. 16.79; πόδεσσι δὲ πάντας ἐνίκα he defeated everyone in the race IL. 20.410 | ▸ *with two acc.* ν. τὴν μάχην τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους to defeat the Spartans in battle ISOCR. 8.58 *etc.* ‖ **to be victor, have achieved victory** (*pres.* = *pf.*) PIND. *I.* 3/4.43 | πᾶσι νικᾶν τοῖς κριταῖς to be declared victor by the vote of all the judges ARISTOPH. *Av.* 445 Ⓑ **to conquer, be superior to** ▸ τινά τι *or* τινά τινι *s.o. in sthg.*: ἦ μὰν ἀγορῇ νικᾷς, γέρον, υἷας Ἀχαιῶν old man, indeed in debate you are superior to all the sons of the Achaeans IL. 2.370; εὐεργεσίῃσι οὐ νικήσετε οὔτ' ὦν ἐμὲ οὔτε βασιλέα you will not outdo either me or the king in benefits HDT. 9.18.3; ἡ πάντα νικῶσ' ἄνδρα ... κακοῖσιν who outdoes all men in misfortunes EUR. *Hec.* 659; πᾶσαν ἀρετὴν νενικηκώς superior in every virtue PLAT. *Leg.* 964c | ▸ *with ptc.* εὐεργετῶν νικᾷ he excels in benefiting XEN. *Ag.* 9.7; νικᾶν τοὺς ... φίλους εὖ ποιοῦντα to excel in benefiting one's friends XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.35 Ⓒ *jur.* **to prove victorious in court, prevail in a case** (*with* δίκην *or abs.*) EUR. *El.* 955 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.1 *etc.*; νίκης τήν μιν ἐγὼ νίκησα of the victory which I won over him in court OD. 11.545 ‖ *fig.* ὅπως ... νικήσῃς ἐν τῷ κρίνεσθαί σε so that you may prevail in your judgements VT *Ps.* 50.6 Ⓓ **to prevail with one's opinion, cause one's opinion to prevail,** *with* γνώμῃ HDT. 3.82.3, *al.* = *with* γνώμην

ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 594 || **to prevail, be superior** *or* **better,** *of opinions or similar*: τὰ χερείονα νικᾷ the worse things prevail IL. 1.576; βουλὴ κακὴ νίκησεν the bad advice prevailed OD. 10.46; ταῦτ' ἐνίκα this opinion prevailed SOPH. *Ant.* 274; ἐκ τῆς νικώσης (*sc.* γνώμης) in accordance with the prevailing opinion XEN. *An.* 6.1.18, 2.12; πανταχοῦ τὴν νικῶσαν ἀπηνέγκατο he brought back victory everywhere PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.4; τὴν νικῶσάν τινι διδόναι to give the victory to s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27.2 | ▸ *with inf. subj.* ἐνίκα μὴ ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν πόλιν the proposal not to abandon the city prevailed HDT. 6.101.2; δεῦρ' ἐνίκησεν μολεῖν the opinion for coming here prevailed SOPH. *Ant.* 233 | ἡ νικῶσα ... βουλή the better advice EUR. *Med.* 912; ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ νικᾷ ζῆν the better choice is to live in a democracy PLAT. *Pol.* 303b || *fig.* **to conquer, prevail, dominate,** *of passion or feeling*: νόον νίκησε νεοίη youthful ardor prevailed over sense IL. 23.604; μή φόβος σε νικάτω φρένας do not let fear overcome your mind AESCHL. *Eum.* 88; μηδ' ἡ βία σε ... νικησάτω τοσόνδε μισεῖν do not let violence prevail on you to hate so much SOPH. *Ai.* 1334 [E] **to annul** THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 27.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be defeated in battle** *or* **contest:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ νικηθείς the loser IL. 23.656 *etc.* || **to be inferior, be overcome by:** τί δῆτ' ἐρεῖς ἢν τοῦτο νικηθῇς ἐμοῦ; what will you say if you are conquered by me in this? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1087 || *fig.* **to be defeated, dominated, overcome:** ὕπνῳ νικώμενος overcome by sleep AESCHL. *Ag.* 291; κέρδεσιν νικώμενος overcome by lust for gain AESCHL. *Ag.* 342; νικώμενος λόγοισιν defeated by words AESCHL. *Ag.* 583; ὑπὸ τοῦ πολλοῦ κακοῦ by the great misfortune THUC. 2.51.5 | ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *N.* 9.2; ἱμέρου νικώμενος overcome by amorous desire AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1005 • *Ion. pres.* νικέω, *Aeol.* νίκημι THEOCR. 7.40 | *opt. 3. sg.* νικῷ PLAT. *Leg.* 658c, νικῴη XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.6 | *ptc. dat. pl.* νικώντεσσι PIND. *O.* 7.10 || *iter. impf. 1. pl.* νικάσκομεν OD. 11.512 || *epic fut. inf.* νικησέμεν IL. 7.192, *Dor.* νικασεῖν THEOCR. 8.7 || *Dor. aor.* ἐνίκασα PIND. *I.* 8.65, *al.* | *ptc.* νικάσαις PIND. *N.* 10.24, *al.*

Νῑκεύς, ὁ **Nikeus,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 10.72.

νικέω *Ion., see* νικάω.

1. νίκη *Dor. impf. 3. sg., see* νίκημι.

2. νῖκη -ης, ἡ **victory,** *in combat* IL. 7.312, *al. etc.* | *in an athletic contest* PIND. *O.* 8.66, *al. etc.*; *with indication of the games in which one wins*: πέντε Ἰσθμοῖ νῖκαι five victories at the Isthmian games PIND. *P.* 7.14 | *in a poetic contest* HOM. 6.20 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 535 | *in jur. process* OD. 11.544 || ▸ *with gen. of the struggle or contest in which one wins*: μάχης in battle IL. 7.26; παγκρατίου in the pankration PIND. *I.* 7.22 = ἀπὸ παγκρατίου PIND. *I.* 6.60; πολέμου in war PLAT. *Leg.* 641a | *with dat.* ἅρματι in the chariot race PIND. *P.* 6.17; ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ in the war PLAT. *Leg.* 647b || ▸ *with gen. of the person or thing defeated*: χορῶν τῶν ἀντιπάλων ν. victory over rival choruses ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 521; ἡ τῶν ἡδονῶν νίκη victory over pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 840c || **supremacy, dominion** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.26, *cf.* 4.4.6 || **profit, gain** NOMOC. 85 || *personif.* **Νίκη,** ἡ **Nike, Victory** HOM. 8.4 HES. *Th.* 384 *etc.* | *epith. of Athena* SOPH. *Ph.* 134 *etc.* | *Dor.* Νίκᾱ PIND. *N.* 5.42 *etc.* • *Dor.* νίκα PIND. *ll.cc.*

νῖκημα -ατος, τό [νικάω] **victory** POL. 1.87.10, *al.* DIOD. 18.72.7, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.5 *etc.* • *Dor.* νίκᾱμα *in inscr.*

νίκημι *Aeol. for* νικάω • *only pres. 1. sg.* THEOCR. 7.40 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.743.7) *and impf. 3. sg.* νίκη PIND. *N.* 5.5 THEOCR. 6.46.

Νῑκήρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Nikeratos,** *male name* THUC. 3.91.1 MEN. *Sam.* 512 *etc.*

Νῑκήτας -ου, ὁ **Niketas,** *male name* AP 16.47.2.

νικητέος -α -ον [νικάω] *verb. adj.* **to be conquered** GLOSS. | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to conquer** EUR. *Bac.* 953.

νῑκητήριος -α -ον [νικητήρ] [A] **concerning victory** *or* **the victor** PLAT. *Leg.* 832e XEN. *Symp.* 6.1 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 35, *al.* [B] *subst.* τὸ νικητήριον (*sc.* ἆθλον) **prize of victory** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1253 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.24, *al.* LONG. 3.34.2 *etc.* | *pl.* νικητήρια **prize** EUR. *Alc.* 1028; τὰ νικητήρια κομίζεσθαι receive the prize PLAT. *Rp.* 612d || *subst. pl.* τὰ νικητήρια (*sc.* ἱερά) **festival celebrating victory** PLUT. *Phoc.* 20.2; νικητήρια ἑστιᾶν celebrate victory with a feast XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.1 | *extens.* **victory** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.6, *al. etc.*

νῑκητής -οῦ, ὁ [νικάω] **conqueror** HDN. 1.74.2, 2.851.32 | *imperial title* (*of Constantine*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.19 *etc.* • *accent.* νικήτης HDN. *ll.cc.*

Νῑκήτης -ου, ὁ **Niketes,** *male name* AMMI. (AP 11.188.2).

νῑκητικός -ή -όν [νικάω] **causing victory** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.11 POL. 24.9.4 PLUT. *Comp. Phil. Fl.* 2.5 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος POL. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ώτατος PLUT. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* **νικητικῶς like a victor** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.75.

νῑκήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [νικάω] **victor:** τὸ τῶν Νικητόρων στρατόπεδον the legion "Victrix" DCASS. 55.23.3.

νῑκηφορέω, *contr.* [νικηφόρος] *fut.* νικηφορήσω PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.132 || *aor.* ἐνικηφόρησα; **to carry off victory, conquer** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.13, *al.* || **carry off as a prize of victory:** δάκρυα tears EUR. *Bac.* 1147.

νῑκηφορία -ας, ἡ [νικηφόρος], *see* νῑκᾱφορία.

Νῑκηφόρια -ων, τά [Νικηφόρος] **Nikephoria, festival of Athena Nikephoros** *I*SYLL.[3] 629.24 (II[BCE]).

νῑκηφόρος -ον [νίκη, φέρω] [A] **bringing victory:** δίκη justice AESCHL. *Ch.* 148 [B] **carrying off victory, victorious** ORPH. *H.* 32.13 AESCHL. *Eum.* 477 SOPH. *Tr.* 186 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ν. τοῦ παγκρατίου achieving victory in the pankration XEN. *Symp.* 2.5 | **victorious, belonging to victory** PIND. *O.* 13.14 || *subst.* **victor** PIND. *O.* 1.115b • *Dor.* νῑκᾱφόρος PIND. *ll.cc., al.*

1. Νῑκηφόρος -ου **Nikephoros** ("victory bringer"), *epith. of Aphrodite* PAUS. 2.19.6; *of Zeus* IOS. *A.I.* 19.4.3 (248) *etc.*

2. Νῑκηφόρος -ου, ὁ **Nikephoros,** *male name I*G 12.7.422.12 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) *etc.*

Νῑκιάδης -ου, ὁ **Nikiades,** *male name* THUC. 4.118.11 *etc.*

Νῑκιάς -άδα -άδον [Νικίας] **of Nikias:** N. ἀλόχῳ of the wife of Nikias THEOCR. 28.9, *see* Νῑκίειος.

Νῑκιάς -άδος, ἡ **Nikias,** *female name* PHILIT.[1] (AP 6.210.2).

Νῑκίας -ου, ὁ **Nikias,** *male name* THUC. 2.85.5 *etc.* • Νικέας *I*G 11.2.274.29 (III[BCE]) | *gen.* -ίεω CRINAG. (AP 9.81.3), *al.* | *voc.* -ία PLAT. *Lach.* 178a *etc.*

Νῑκίδης -ου, ὁ **Nikides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 38.23 *etc.*

Νῑκίειος -ον [Νικίας] **of Nikias** PLUT. *Alc.* 14.2, *Nic.* 9.9 (*peace*).

Νῑκίππη -ης, ἡ **Nikippe,** *female name* CALLIM. *H.* 6.42 • *Dor.* -ᾱ.

Νῑκιππίς -ίδος, ἡ **Nikippis,** *female name* PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.186.1).

Νῑκιππος -ου, ὁ **Nikippos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.17 *etc.*

Νῖκις -ιδος, ὁ **Nikis,** *male name* LEON.[1] (AP 6.326.2) • *voc.* Νῖκι AP 7.298.6.

νίκλον -ου, τό HDN. 2.556.11, *see* λίκνον.

νῑκόβουλος -ον [νῖκος, βουλή] **prevailing in council** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 615.

Νῑκόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Nikoboulos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.52 *etc.*

Νῑκογένης -ους, ὁ **Nikogenes,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 26.1, 28.5 *etc.*

Νῑκόδημος -ου, ὁ **Nikodemos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.107 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾶμος PAUS. 5.25.7.

Νῑκοδῐ́κη -ης, ἡ **Nikodike,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 321.

Νῑκόδῐκος -ου, ὁ **Nikodikos,** *male name* SIM. (AP 7.302.2).

Νῑκόδρομος -ου, ὁ **Nikodromos,** *male name* HDT. 6.88 *etc.*

Νῑκόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Nikodoros,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.23 *etc.*

Νῑκοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Nikokles,** *male name* PIND. *I.* 8.61 *etc.* • *poet. gen.* -κλέος PIND. *l.c.* | *voc.* -κλεις PLUT. *Phoc.* 36.5.

Νῑκοκρᾰ́της -ους, ὁ **Nikokrates,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 256b *etc.*

Νῑκοκρέων -οντος, ὁ **Nikokreon,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 29.3 *etc.*

Νῑκολάεα, τά **Nikolaea,** *festival on Delos I*DÉLOS 320 *B* 63 (III[BCE]).

Νῑκολαΐδᾱς -α, ὁ **Nikolaïdas,** *male name* PAUS. 6.10.5 • *contr.* Νικολᾴδας SIM. (AP 13.19.2).

Νῑκολαΐτης -ου, ὁ **Nikolaites,** *member of a gnost. sect* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.29.1 *etc.*

νῑκόλαος -ου, ὁ [νῖκος, λαός] *bot., a species of date* PLUT. *QConv.* 723a ATH. 14.652a.

Νῑκόλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Nicolaos,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 53.5 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* Νικόλεω HDT. 7.134.2 | *acc.* Νικόλεων HDT. 7.137.2.

Νῑκόλεως, ὁ *see* Νῑκόλᾱος.

Νῑκόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Nikolochos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.6, *al. etc.*

νῑκομᾰχᾱ́ς -α, ὁ [νῖκος, μάχη] **victor in battle** SOPH. *fr.* 887.

Νῑκομᾰ́χειος -ον, ὁ [Νικόμαχος] **of Nikomachos, Nikomachean** ARISTOT. *E.N.* (*title*).

Νῑκομᾰ́χη -ης, ἡ **Nikomache,** *female name* PLUT. *Them.* 32.3 *etc.*

Νῑκομᾰχῐ́δης -ου, ὁ **Nikomachides,** *male name* LYS. 30.11 *etc.* • *voc.* -η XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1.

Νῑκόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Nikomachos,** *male name* PIND. *I.* 2.22 *etc.*

Νῑκομένης -ους, ὁ **Nikomenes,** *male name* LYS. 13.23 *etc.*

Νῑκομήδεια -ας, ἡ **Nikomedeia,** *capital of Bithynia* PLUT. *Luc.* 13.1 *etc.*

Νῑκομήδης -ους, ὁ **Nikomedes,** *male name* THUC. 1.107.2 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -εος GREG. (AP 8.140.1) | *acc.* -η STRAB. 13.4.2 *etc.*, -ην PLUT. *Sul.* 24.5, *al.* | *voc.* Νικόμηδες GREG. (AP 8.139.1).

Νῑκονόη -ης, ἡ **Nikonoe,** *female name* HEDYL. (AP 6.292.3) *etc.*

νῑκοποιός -όν [νῖκος, ποιέω] **causing victory, victorious** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 4.1.

Νῑκόπολις -εως, ἡ [A] **Nikopolis,** *cities* (*various*) AP 9.553.5 PLUT. *Ant.* 62.5 *etc.* [B] **Nikopolis,** *female name* AP 7.340.1 PLUT. *Luc.* 10.3 *etc.*

νῖκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* νίκη] **victory** ORPH. *A.* 587 AP 16.381.5 VT 2*Macc.* 10.38 NT *Matt.* 12.20.

Νῑκοστράτειος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* βότρυς) *bot.* **vine of Nikostratos,** *Attic species* ATH. 14.654a HSCH.

Νῑκοστρᾰ́τη -ης, ἡ **Nikostrate,** *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.2 *etc.*

Νῑκόστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Nikostratos,** *male name* THUC. 3.75.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 33e *etc.*

νῑκοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [νῖκος, τέλος] **celebration of victory** *P*STUD.PAL. 1.76.648 (I[CE]).

Νῑκοτέλεια -ας, ἡ **Nikoteleia,** *female name*

RHIAN. 50 (STEPH.[1] s.v. Δώτιον).

Νῑκοτέλης -ους, ὁ **Nikoteles**, *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 19.2 *etc.* • *acc.* -η HERM. 1, -ην CALLIM. (AP 7.453.2).

Νῑκοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Nikophanes**, *male name* DINAR. 1.48.7 *etc.* • *acc.* -η POL. 2.48 *etc.*, -ην DINAR. *l.c.*

Νῑκόφημος -ου, ὁ **Nikophemos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.8 *etc.*

Νῑκοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Nikophon**, *male name* ATH. 7.323b *etc.*

Νῑκοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Nikochares**, *male name* ATH. 10.426e *etc.*

νικύλεα -ων, τά *bot.* **nikylea**, *type of figs* ATH. 3.76f.

Νῑκύλλα -ας, ἡ **Nikylla**, *female name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.68.1).

νικύρτας -ου, ὁ **slave born of a slave** HIPPON. 39.5 HSCH. • *voc.* -τα HIPPON. *l.c.*

Νῑκώ -οῦς, ἡ **Niko**, *female name* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.150.2).

Νῖκων -ωνος, ὁ **Nikon**, *male name* THUC. 7.19.3 *etc.*

Νῑκωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Nikonides**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 10.3 *etc.* • THUC. 4.78.2 (*nom. Dor.* -δας *codd.* Νικον-).

νίκωρ, τό [*see* νίκη] **victory** SOPHR. 127.

Νικωφελής -οῦς, ὁ **Nikopheles**, *male name* POLL. 4.77.

νίμμα -ατος, τό [νίζω] **water for washing** DROM. 2 HSCH.; νίμμα προσώπου washing of the face ORIB. *Ecl.* 81.6.

νῖν *Dor. acc. encl. of the pers. pron. of the 3. pers. sg.*: = αὐτόν EUR. *Or.* 1665 *etc.* | = αὐτήν ALCM. 1.44 EUR. *Or.* 1633 *etc.* | = αὐτό PIND. *P.* 4.242 AESCHL. *Ch.* 542 *etc.* || *pl.* = αὐτούς SOPH. *O.T.* 868 EUR. *Suppl.* 1140 *etc.* | = αὐτάς SOPH. *O.C.* 1123, *Ant.* 577 *etc.* | = αὐτά SOPH. *El.* 436, 624 *etc.*

Νινευή -ῆς, ἡ **Nineue** (**Nineveh**, *Lat.* **Ninive**), *city* VT *Gen.* 10.11.

Νινευῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Νινευή] **Ninevites, inhabit. of Nineveh** NT *Luke* 11.30.

Νινία -ας, ἡ **Ninia**, *city of Dalmatians* STRAB. 7.5.5.

Νίνιοι -ων, οἱ [Νίνος] **Ninevites, inhabit. of Nineveh** HDT. 3.155.5.

νέννη -ης, ἡ [*see* νάννας] **grandmother** (*prob.*) *I*BUEP. 76.361 (II^{CE}).

νιννίον -ου, τό [*see* νύννιος] **baby** GLOSS.

νίνον -ου, τό GAL. 14.244, *see* ἐλένιον.

1. **Νίνος** -ου, ἡ **Ninos** (**Nineveh**, *Lat.* **Ninive**), *capital of Assyria* HDT. 1.103.2, *al. etc.*

2. **Νίνος** -ου, ἡ **Ninos**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 39.2.

3. **Νίνος** -ου, ὁ **Ninos**, *male name* PLAT. *Leg.* 685c *etc.*

Νιόβη -ης, ἡ **Niobe**, *female name* IL. 24.602 PLAT. *Tim.* 22a *etc.* • *Dor.* Νιόβα SOPH. *El.* 150.

Νίοβος -ου, ὁ **Niobos**, *title* ATH. 7.301b, *al. etc.*

νιπτέον [νίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wash**: τοὺς πόδας the feet AET.[1] 16.20.

νιπτῆρ -ῆρος, ὁ [νίζω] **vessel for washing the feet** NT *John* 13.5.

νιπτικός -ή -όν [νίζω] **washing, for washing**, *of water* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 13 (*PG* 44.1060A).

νίπτρον -ου, τό [νίζω] **water for washing** POLL. 10.78 | = *pl.* τὰ νίπτρα EUR. *Hel.* 1384 PHILOX. b40 MELEAG. (AP 12.68.6) *etc.* || τὰ Νίπτρα **the Bath**, *title of the last part of book XIX of the Od.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 26.

νίπτω *see* νίζω.

Νῑρεύς -έως, ὁ **Nireus**, *male name* IL. 2.671, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος QS 6.382 | *epic dat.* -ῆϊ QS 6.445.

νιρός -ά -όν **large** HSCH., *see* νειρός 2.

Νῖσα -ης, ἡ **Nisa**, *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.508.

Νίσαια -ας, ἡ **Nisaia**, *Megarian port* HDT. 1.59.4 *etc.*

1. **Νισαῖος** -α -ον [Νίσαια] **Nisaian, of Nisaia** THEOCR. 12.27.

2. **Νισαῖος** -α -ον [Νῖσα] **Nisaian, of Nisa** (*in Media*): Νισαῖον πεδίον Nisaian plain HDT. 7.40.3; Νισαῖοι ἵπποι Nisaian horses HDT. 3.106.2, 7.40.3.

3. **Νισαῖος** -ου, ὁ **Nisaios**, *male name* AND. 1.47.

Νισᾶν, ὁ **Nisan**, *Hebrew month* IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.3 (81).

Νισιβηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Νίσιβις] **inhabit. of Nisibis** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15.

Νίσιβις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ἡ **Nisibis**, *city in Mesopotamia* STRAB. 11.14.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 36.6, *al. etc.*

νῖσομαι [*see* νέομαι] **to go, come, return** IL. 12.119, *al.* HES. *Op.* 237 PIND. *O.* 3.3410, *al. etc.*; οἴκαδε νισόμενον when he is returning home OD. 4.701; οὐ ἔτ' αὖτις νίσομαι ἐξ Ἀΐδαο I will no longer return from Hades IL. 23.76; Αἰγάθεν ποτὶ κλειτὰν θαμὰ νίσεται Ἰσθμόν often comes from Aigai to the famous Isthmos PIND. *N.* 5.37; οὐρανόθεν νεισομένα descending from heaven NOSS. (AP 6.265.2) | *fig.* θεόμοροι νίσοντ' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους ἀοιδαί songs bestowed by gods come to men PIND. *O.* 3.10 | ▸ *with acc. of place* νίσῃ σκοπέλους you are going towards the crags EUR. *Cycl.* 43; χθόνα νίσεσθε return to your land EUR. *Ph.* 1234 • *esp. epic and lyr., only pres. and impf.* || *dub. Dor. act. 3. pl.* νισοῦντι SOPHR. 96 | *subj. mid. 3. sg.* νίσηται MAN.[1] 3.412 | *ptc.* νισόμενος || *epic impf. 3. sg.* νίσετο, *pl.* νίσοντο || *pres. also with value of fut.* (*cf.* εἶμι); *wrongly distinguished: pres.* νίσσομαι, *fut.* νίσομαι || *later aor. 3. sg.* (κατ)ενίσατο HERMES. 7.65 || *to obtain lengthd. init. syll. often written* νισσ-, νεισ-, νεισσ-.

Νῖσος -ου, ὁ **Nisos**, *male name* AESCHL. *Ch.* 619 *etc.*

νίσσομαι *see* νίσομαι.

Νίσσος -ου, ὁ **Nissos**, *male name* QS 3.231.

Νισυριακός -ή -όν [Νίσυρος] **of Nisyros** STEPH.[1]

Νισύριοι -ων, οἱ [Νίσυρος] **inhabit. of Nisyros** HDT. 7.99.2.

Νῑσῦρῖτις -ιδος [Νίσυρος] **of Nisyros** AP 9.21.5.

Νίσῡρος -ου, ἡ **Nisyros**, *one of the Sporades* IL. 2.676 *etc.*

Νίτητις -ιος, ἡ **Nitetis**, *female name* HDT. 3.1.3.

νίτρασμα -ατος, τό [νίτρον] **soap** SOR. 2.13.2.

νιτρέλαιον -ου, τό [νίτρον, ἔλαιον] **mixture of soda and oil** ZOS.[1] 147B.

νιτρία -ας, ἡ [νίτρον] **niter pit** STRAB. 17.1.23.

Νιτρία -ας, ἡ **Nitria**, *Egyptian locality* SOZ. 6.31.1.

νιτρική -ῆς, ἡ [νίτρον] **tax on niter** *P*TEBT. 40.5 (II^{BCE}).

νιτρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [νίτρον] **containing niter** STRAB. 11.14.8 (*lake*).

Νιτριώτης νομός, ὁ **Nitriote district**, *in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.23.

νίτρον -ου, τό [*Heb.* neter] **niter, sodium carbonate, soda** SAPPH. 189 HP. *Aër.* 7, *NatMul.* 32 DIOSC.[2] 5.113 GAL. 8.153, 11.745 *etc.* || **soap** HSCH. • *Ion.* λίτρον HDT. 2.86.5.

νιτροπηγικός -ή -όν [νίτρον, πήγνυμι] **made of crystallized niter** AL.[6] 12 (2.543.22).

νιτροποιός -ον [νίτρον, ποιέω] **producing niter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 712.

νίτρος -ου, ὁ [νίτρον] **tax on niter** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.1.5.

νιτρόω, *contr.* [νίτρον] **to wash with niter** SYN. *epist.* 43 (*pass.*) *etc.*

νιτρώδης -ες [νίτρον] **nitrous** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 2 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.1.

νιτρωδία -ας, ἡ [νιτρώδης] **alkalinity** RUF. (AET.[1] 3.165).

νίτρωμα -ατος, τό [νιτρόω] **scale** GLOSS.

Νίτωκρις -ιος, ἡ **Nitokris**, *female name* HDT. 1.185.1, *al.*

νῖφα *see* * νίψ.

Νιφάντης -ου, ὁ **Niphantes**, *i.e.* **Snowy**, *anc. name of the Caucasus* PLUT. *Fluv.* 5.3.

νῖφαργής -ές [νίφα, ἀργός] **white as snow** ORPH. *A.* 669 (*dub.*).

νίφαργος HSCH., *see* νῖφαργής.

νῖφάς -ᾰδος, ἡ [*see* νίφα] Ⓐ *pl.* **snowflakes, snow** IL. 12.156, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* χιόνος IL. 12.278; ἔπεα νιφάδεσσι ἐοικότα χειμερίῃσιν words like winter snowflakes IL. 3.222 | *prov.* θᾶττον νιφάδας ἀριθμήσειας ἢ τοὺς ἐμοὺς Ἔρωτας you could number the snowflakes quicker than my loves LUC. *Am.* 2 | *fig.* βρέχε χρυσέαις νιφάδεσσι washed with a shower of gold PIND. *O.* 7.34 || *collect. sg.* **snowfall, snowstorm** IL. 15.170 AESCHL. *Pr.* 993 *etc.* | *of rain*, ὀμβρία ν. shower of rain, downpour LYC. 876 | *fig.* ν. πολέμοιο storm of war PIND. *I.* 4.17 | *of stones*, **hail** EUR. *Andr.* 1129 Ⓑ *adj. fem.* **snowy**, *of a rock* SOPH. *O.C.* 1060 • *dat. pl.* νιφάδεσσι PIND. *O.* 7.34, νιφάδεσσιν IL. 3.222.

Νῖφάτης -ου, ὁ **Niphates**, *mountain range in Armenia* PLUT. *Alex.* 31.10.

νιφέμεν *epic pres. inf.*, *see* νίφω.

νῖφετός -οῦ, ὁ [νίφω] **snow, snowfall** IL. 10.7 OD. 4.566 PIND. *Pae.* 9.14 HDT. 4.50.1, 8.98.1 *etc.* || *extens.* **rain** NONN. *D.* 6.267, *al.*

νῖφετώδης -ες [νίφω] **snowy** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 21 POL. 3.72.3 STRAB. 4.5.2 *etc.*

νιφοβλής -ῆτος **snowy**, *Alps* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.3), *see* νιφόβλητος.

νιφόβλητος -ον **snowy**: ὥρη season OPP.[1] 1.429 *etc.*, *see* νιφόβολος.

νιφόβολος -ον [νίφα, βάλλω] **beaten by snow, snowy** EUR. *Ph.* 206 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 952 PLUT. *Sert.* 17.6.

νῖφόεις -όεσσα -όεν [νίφα] Ⓐ **snowy, covered with snow** IL. 18.616 HES. *Th.* 118, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1. 20 (*Etna*) *etc.* Ⓑ **white as snow** ION 46 *TrGF* NIC. *Al.* 252, *al.* HSCH. *etc.*

νῖφόκτῡπος -ον [νίφα, κτυπέω] **snow-struck** CASTOR. 310.1.

νῖφοστῐβής -ές [νίφα, στείβω] **with snow-covered paths** SOPH. *Ai.* 670.

ν(ε)ίφω [*IE* *sneigh^{w}- / *snoig^{h}ho-s; *cf. Lat.* nix, *Goth.* snaiws, *Lith.* sniẽga] *impf.* ἔνιφον || *fut.* νίψω PLUT. *Frig.* 949b || *aor.* (κατ)ένειψα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 138 || *aor. pass.* (κατ)ενίφθην DION. 12.8.1 ❶ *act.* **to snow**, *s.times pers.* PHERECR. 24.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.64.1) *etc.*; ὅτε ὥρετο Ζεὺς νιφέμεν when Zeus began to snow IL. 12.280 | *fig.*, *of Zeus visiting Alkmene* PIND. *I.* 7.5 || *impers.* **it snows** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1141, *Ve.* 773 NICOPH. 21.1 || *extens. of blood* **to rain** NONN. *D.* 22.283 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to snow** AESCHL. *Sept.* 213; ὑρίσους δ' ἴδοις ἂν νειφομένους σύκων ὁμοῦ τε μύρτων you could see it snowing baskets of figs and myrtle berries together ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be covered with snow** HDT. 4.31.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1075 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.3 POL. 16.12.3 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be whitened**, *of white hair* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.198.6) • *often* νῖφω, *later* νῖφ-, *esp. in derivatives.*

νίφω *see* νείφω.

***νίψ**, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* nix] *only acc.* νῖφα **snow** HES. *Op.* 535.

νίψ- *fut. and aor.*, *see* νίζω.

Νιψαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Nipsaioi**, *Thracian people* HDT. 4.93.

νίψις -εως, ἡ [νίζω] **washing** ORIG. *Io.* 32.2.14, *al.*; ν. ποδῶν washing the feet PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.7.

νοά, ἡ **spring** HSCH.

νόαρ, τό [νοέω] **thought** HDN. 1.391.4.

νοαρ- *see* νοηρ-.

νοέμβριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* november] **November**, *month* PLUT. *Marc.* 3.7 DCASS. 57.18.2.

νοερητόκος -ον [νοερός, τίκτω] **parent endowed with intelligence** SYN. *H.* 1.167.

νοερηφόρος -ον [νοερός, φέρω] **leading to spiritual things** SYN. *H.* 9.121.

νοερός -ά -όν [νοέω] Ⓐ **endowed with intelligence, intelligent** HERACLIT. B12 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 133c AP 9.525.14 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.22, *al.*; νοεραὶ φρένες the intelligent mind NIC. *Al.* 543 ‖ *subst.* τὸ νοερόν **intellectual part**, *of the man* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.1.1.1 Ⓑ **spiritual**, *of the non-material* NONN. *Ev.* 5.135, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 3 | *superl.* -ώτατος PLOT. 6.6.8 ◆ *adv.* νοερῶς **with intelligence** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.55 CH *exc.* 23.14 • νοαρέως HSCH.

νοέω, *contr.* [νόος] *impf.* ἐνόουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνοούμην ‖ *fut.* νοήσω, *mid.* (*patrist.*) νοήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνόησα, *mid.* ἐνοησάμην ‖ *pf.* νενόηκα, *mid. pass.* νενόημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐνενοήκειν *and* -κη, *mid. pass.* ἐνενοήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνοήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* νοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to perceive with the senses, see, notice, become aware of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.396 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* τὸν δ' ὡς ... ἐνόησεν ... ἐρχόμενον **when he saw him coming** IL. 3.21 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι οὐ νοεῖτε ὅτι πᾶν τὸ εἰσπορευόμενον εἰς τὸ στόμα εἰς τὴν κοιλίαν χωρεῖ ...; do you not see that everything that goes into the mouth passes into the stomach? NT *Matt.* 15.17 | ▸ *s.times with* ὀφθαλμοῖς *or* ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς: ὡς ἐνόησεν ἀνεψιὸν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἐν κονίῃσι πεσόντα **when he saw with his eyes his cousin fallen in the dust** IL. 15.422; μιν αὐτὸς ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσι νοήσας having seen it with your own eyes IL. 24.294 | *fig.* ἐπεὶ κακὸν ὕμμιν ἐρχόμενον since I see evil coming to you OD. 20.367 ‖ **to know, recognise**, *by having seen*: τὸν δὲ ἰδὼν ἐνόησε on seeing him he recognised him IL. 11.599 | *as an action distinct from seeing*: οὔ πω τοίους ἵππους ἴδον οὐδὲ νόησα I have never seen nor known horses like these IL. 10.550; οὐ δ' ἄρα ... ἴδεν ἀντίον οὐδὲ νόησεν did not see or recognize her OD. 16.160 Ⓑ **to think, meditate, reflect** ▸ *abs.* IL. 10.225 OD. 15.170 *etc.*; *philos.* τὸ νοεῖν thinking ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 8, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* εἰπεῖν ἔπος ὅττι νοήσῃς to tell what you are thinking IL. 1.543 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* οὐ γάρ τις νόον ἄλλος ἀμείνονα τοῦδε νοήσει οἷον ἐγὼ νοέω no one will have a thought better than mine IL. 9.104-105; φρεσί in the mind IL. 15.81 = κατὰ φρένα IL. 20.264 = ἐνὶ φρεσί OD. 3.26 | **to think, take thought** ▸ *with inf.*: τὸ μὲν οὔ τις ... ἐνόησεν, μηροῦ ἐξερύσαι δόρυ no one took thought to pull out the spear from his thigh IL. 5.665; οὐκ ἐνόησα ἄψορρον καταβῆναι ἰὼν ἐς κλίμακα I did not think to go back down using the ladder OD. 11.62 | **to devise, think up**: ἔνθ' αὖτ' ἄλλ' ἐνόησε Ἀθήνη then Athena thought of sthg. else OD. 2.382, *al.*; τοῦτό γ' ἐναίσιμον, οὐκ ἐνόησεν this she has not thought rightly OD. 2.122 ‖ **to think, consider, judge**: ὡς μηκέτ' ὄντα κεῖνον ἐν φάει νόει consider him one no longer in life SOPH. *Ph.* 415; τόδε γὰρ νοῶ κράτιστον I consider that this is best SOPH. *Ph.* 1176 Ⓒ **to understand, grasp**: νοέω καὶ οἶδα ἕκαστα I understand and know each thing OD. 18.228; τὸ δὲ νήπιοι οὐκ ἐνόησαν, ὡς ... ὀλέθρου πείρατ' ἐφῆπτο they did not understand, fools, that the snare of death had seized them OD. 22.32; ὡς ἐνόησαν αὐτῶν τὴν πορείαν ἐπὶ τὸ ἄκρον **when they realised that their march was to the top** XEN. *An.* 3.4.44 | *extens.* **to be wise, sensible**: αὐτῇ περ νοεούσῃ though she herself is sensible IL. 1.577; οὐ δύναμαι πεπνυμένα πάντα νοῆσαι I cannot be wise in everything OD. 18.230 Ⓓ **to intend, purpose, plan**: σοὶ δ' ἐγὼ ἐσθλὰ νοέων ἐρέω I will tell you with your good in mind HES. *Op.* 286; ἐχθρὰ νοήσαις with hostile intent PIND. *Pae.* 2.54; κακόν τινι ν. to plan to do evil to s.o. HDT. 3.81.3 XEN. *Hier.* 1.15, *Mem.* 2.2.9 | ▸ *with inf.* νοέω φρεσὶ τιμήσασθαι I am minded to honor you IL. 22.235; νοέω ... Ἕκτορα ... λῦσαι I am minded to release Hektor IL. 24.560 Ⓔ *fig.* **to purpose, intend, *hence* to mean, signify**, *of a law* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1186; *of an oracle* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 55; *of a word* PLAT. *Crat.* 407e; ἐπιδεῖξαι ἐθέλω τὸ νυνί μοι συμβεβηκὸς τί ποτε νοεῖ I want to show you the meaning of what has happened to me PLAT. *Ap.* 40a; τοῦτο δὲ δὴ νοεῖ αὐτῷ τοῖς ... ἐχθροῖς βλάβην ὀφείλεσθαι παρὰ τοῦ δικαίου ἀνδρός this means for him that the just man should render harm to his enemies PLAT. *Rp.* 335e ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to see, notice** ▸ *with ptc. pred.* THEOCR. 25.263 Ⓑ **to think, meditate, reflect**: φρενὶ θεῖα νοῦνται they have divine thoughts DEMOCR. B129; νοούμενος τὰ λοιπὰ τοῦ βίου thinking of your future life SOPH. *O.T.* 1487 | **to devise, think up**: ἄνδρων πλεῖστα νοησάμενος the shrewdest of men, *Sisyphos* ALC. 38.6 Ⓒ **to intend, purpose, plan**: ἥπια νωσάμενος nurturing kindly intentions THGN. 1298; ἐνένωτο ... ἅμα τῷ ἦρι στρατεύειν he had intended to begin the war in spring HDT. 1.77.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be thought** PLAT. *Rp.* 507b, *Leg.* 692c PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 29, *al. etc.* • *pres. mid.* νοῦνται DEMOCR. B129 | *epic act. impf. 3. sg.* νόει OD. 6.67 ‖ *epic aor.* νόησα, *mid. 3. sg.* νοήσατο IL. 10.501, *Ion.* νώσατο AP. 4.1409 | *inf.* νώσασθαι PERICT. 142.18 (STOB. 4.28.19) HSCH. | *Ion. ptc.* νωσάμενος THGN. *l.c.* THEOCR. *l.c.* ‖ *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* (ἐν)νενώκασι HDT. 3.6.1, *mid. pass.* νένωμαι ‖ *Ion. ppf. mid. pass.* ἐνένωτο HDT. 1.77.3 ‖ *aor. pass. imper.* νώθητι HSCH.

νόημα -ατος, τό [νοέω] Ⓐ **object of reflection *or* meditation, thought** IL. 17.409 OD. 2.363 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς ὀνόμασι σοφίζονται, οὐκ ἐν τοῖς νοήμασιν they are subtle in their words, not their thoughts XEN. *Cyn.* 13.6 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 119, *Cont.* 88 AET. 1.22.6 | *philos.* PLAT. *Parm.* 132b ARISTOT. *An.* 430a 28 *etc.* Ⓑ **device, bright idea** OD. 8.548 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1203 *etc.* | **purpose, plan** IL. 10.104, 17.409 Ⓒ **thought, intelligence, mind** OD. 18.215 HES. *Op.* 129 *etc.*; ᾄδει θέλγων πάντων θεῶν ... νόημα sings enchanting the mind of all the gods PLAT. *Symp.* 197e | *prov.* θᾶττον νοήματος κατέδραμε ran more swiftly than thought LONG. 3.33.1 Ⓓ **notion** ORIG. *Princ.* 4.2.4.112 *etc.* | **definition** CLEM. *Str.* 8.4.9.8 • *Ion.* νῶμα EMPED. B110.10 HSCH.

νοημᾰτικός -ή -όν [νόημα] **comprehensible with the intellect, intelligible** CH *exc.* 18.1 (*substance*), 21.1 (*gods*) ‖ **spiritual, to be understood spiritually** EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.4.4 ◆ *adv.* νοημᾰτικῶς **in a spiritual sense** EPIPH. *Anc.* 19.6.

νοημάτιον -ου, τό [νόημα] **small thought** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.21.

νόημι *Aeol.* IO.[1] *Dial.* 3.40, *see* νοέω.

νόημμα -ατος, τό SAPPH. 41.1, *al. etc.*, *Aeol. for* νόημα.

νοήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [νοέω] **intelligent, thoughtful, prudent** OD. 2.282 LUC. *Philops.* 34 *etc.* ‖ **of sound mind** HDT. 3.34.3 ‖ **spiritual** NONN. *Ev.* 4.170.

Νοήμων -ονος, ὁ **Noemon**, *male name* IL. 5.678, *al. etc.*

νοήρης -ες [νόος, ἀραρίσκω] **intelligent, skillful** HEROND. 7.3.

Νόης, ὁ **Noes**, *river in Thrace* HDT. 4.49.1 | *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

νόησις -εως, ἡ [νοέω] **thinking** ARISTOT. *An.* 407a 20 LYR. *A.* 70.4 *etc.* ‖ **faculty of thought, intellect, intelligence** PLAT. *Rp.* 529b, *Tim.* 28a, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 407a 7 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 55, *al. etc.* ‖ **concept**: ἡ κοινὴ τοῦ θεοῦ ν. the commonly held concept of the divine EPIC. 4.123 • *Ion.* νώσις TIMO 44.2.

νοητάρχης -ου, ὁ [νοητός, ἄρχω] **ruling the intelligible** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.2.

νοητέον [νοέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to think** TRAG. 622.1 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.3, *al.*

Νοητιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Noetianoi, followers of Noetos** EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.2.1.

νοητικός -ή -όν [νοέω] **endowed with intellect** ARISTOT. *An.* 402b 16 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ νοητικόν **the mind, the intellect** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.3 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.24 ◆ *adv.* νοητικῶς **intellectually** PORPH. *Gau.* 17.6.

νοητός -ή -όν [νοέω] Ⓐ **known by the intellect, intelligible** PLAT. *Rp.* 509d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174b 34 PLUT. *Frig.* 948c, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ νοητόν **thought, concept** AP. 7.4.5, *al.* ‖ **not visible** HSCH. ‖ **intelligent, wise, prudent** OR. (LYD. *Mens.* 1.11) Ⓑ *Christ.* **spiritual, intelligible**, *of the substance of God* CLEM. *Str.* 5.5.28.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ νοητά **intelligible realities**, *of spiritual beings in usu.* ORIG. *Cels.* 6.70.22 • νοᾱτός TIM.[2] 207.13 ◆ *adv.* νοητῶς **using the intelligence**: ν. νόει thinks well VT *Prov.* 23.1.

νοθᾱγενής -ές [νόθος, γίγνομαι] *Dor.* **illegitimate *by birth*, bastard** EUR. *Andr.* 912, 942, *Ion* 592 *etc.*

Νόθαρχος -ου, ὁ **Notharchos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 29.31.

νοθεία -ας, ἡ [νοθεύω] **illegitimacy of birth, spurious origin** PLUT. *Them.* 1.3 (*codd.*), *Aem.* 8, *al.* ‖ **falsification**: τἀληθοῦς of the truth PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 159 | *of writings* **inauthenticity** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 4.16.

νοθεῖος -ον [νόθος] **illegitimate**, *by birth*: τὰ χρήματα νοθεῖα the share of an inheritance due to an illegitimate child ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1656 L. *Sud. etc.*

νοθευτής -οῦ, ὁ [νοθεύω] **falsifier, forger** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159.

νοθεύω [νόθος] *impf.* ἐνόθευον BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.117.16), *mid. pass.* ἐνοθευόμην ‖ *fut.* νοθεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνόθευσα ‖ *pf.* νενόθευκα EVAGR.[1] *H.E.* 3.31 (p. 129.11), *mid. pass.* νενόθευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνοθεύθην ❶ *act.* **to corrupt, bastardize** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Wis.* 14.24 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.61; οἱ μοιχίδιοι τήν ... ἀλλοτρίαν γενεὰν νοθεύουσι the children of adultery corrupt the bloodline of others PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 128 ‖ **to alter, change, vary** (departing from the norm) GAL. 7.339 ‖ **to consider inauthentic, judge spurious** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἴλιον *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be corrupted, become bastardized** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.46 PLUT. *Isid.* 373b LUC. *DConc.* 7 *etc.* ‖ *of writings* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.13.2 METH. *Symp.* 2.3.36 *etc.* ‖ **to be considered inauthentic** DIOG. 2.124 *etc.*

νοθέω, *contr.* [νόθος] PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 57 (*ptc. pass.* νοθούμενον), *see* νοθεύω.

νοθηφορέω, *contr.* [νόθος, φέρω] **to cause to become a bastard, bastardize** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.485E (*fig.*).

Νόθιππος -ου, ὁ **Nothippos**, *tragic poet* ATH. 8.344b *etc.*

νοθισμός -οῦ, ὁ **soliciting** GLOSS.

νοθογέννητος -ον [νόθος, γεννάω] **illegitimate**, *by birth* HSCH.

νοθοκαλλοσύνη -ης, ἡ [νόθος, καλλοσύνη] **false, counterfeit beauty** MACED.[2] (AP 11.370.2).

νόθος -η -ον Ⓐ **illegitimate *by birth*, bastard** IL. 2.727, 11.102, *al.* HDT. 5.94.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1650 MEN. *Epit.* 896 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 224, *al. etc.* ‖

child of a non-Athenian parent DEMOSTH. 23.213; νόθος πρὸς μητρός non-Athenian on the mother's side PLUT. *Them.* 1.1 B *fig.* **corrupt, counterfeit, false, not genuine** PLAT. *Leg.* 741a (*education*), *Tim.* 52b (*reasoning*) CALLIM. *fr.* 604 (*songs*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 94 (*pity*), 1.213.12 (*beauty*) || *anat.* αἱ νόθαι πλευραί false ribs ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.5 GAL. 2.665, *al.* | *of writings* **spurious, inauthentic** AP 9.358 PORPH. *Plot.* 16 ◆ *adv.* **νόθως insincerely, falsely** VT *3Macc.* 3.17 HSCH.

Νόθων -ωνος, ὁ **Nothon,** *male name* HDT. 6.100.3.

νοΐδιον, *contr.* νοίδιον -ου, τό [νόος] **small thought** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 100 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.10.1.

νοϊκός -ή -όν [νόος] **intellectual** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.6.7, *al.*

Νοιόμαγος -ου, ἡ **Noiomagos,** *town in Germany* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.13 *etc.*

νομάδην [νομάς] **in nomadic fashion** L. *EGud.* 203.41, *cf.* L. *E.M.* 367.11.

νομαδία -ας, ἡ [νομάς] **encampment of nomads** [ARR.] 20.

Νομαδία -ας, ἡ **Nomadia (Numidia),** *region in Africa* POL. 36.16.7.

νομᾰδιαῖος -α -ον [νομάς] **leading a nomadic life** [ARR.] 20.

νομᾰδικός -ή -όν [νομάς] **pastoral** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 1 POL. 8.29.7 *etc.* || **nomadic** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 7 HLD. 8.16.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **νομαδικῶς in the manner of nomads** STRAB. 2.1.17, 11.8.7.

Νομαδικός -ή -όν [Νομαδία] **of Numidia** POL. 1.19.2 | *ornith.* N. ὄρνις guinea fowl LUC. *Merc.* 17, *cf. Nav.* 26, *see* Νομάς | ἡ Νομαδική (γῆ) Numidia PLUT. *Pomp.* 12.7 || **Numidicus,** *title of Metellus* PLUT. *Luc.* 1.1 *etc.*

νομᾰδίτης -ου, ὁ [νομάς] **nomad** SYN. *Opusc.* 8.2.3.

νομαδόστοιχος -ον [νομάς, στοῖχος] **dancing in a row** HSCH.

νομάζω [νομάς] *act.* **to live, reside** NIC. *Th.* 950 || *mid.* **graze** NIC. *Al.* 345.

Νομαία -ας, ἡ **Nomaia,** *mother of Daphnis* THEOCR. 27.42.

νόμαιος -α -ον [νόμος] **in use, usual** HDT. 2.49.3 | *subst. pl.* τὰ νόμαια **usages:** ξεινικά foreign HDT. 1.134.3; Ἑλληνικά Greek HDT. 2.91.1, *al. etc.* || **lawful, ritual** CALLIM. *fr.* 719.1 *I*SYLL.[3] 589.4 (II[BCE]), *see* νόμιμος.

νομαῖος -α -ον [νομός] **of the herd,** *goat* THEODOR. (AP 6.157.3).

Νομαντία -ας, ἡ **Nomantia** (*Lat.* **Numantia**), *city in Spain* PLUT. *T.G.* 7.7, 8.9, *al. etc.*

Νομαντῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Νομαντία] **Numantians, inhabit. of Numantia** PLUT. *T.G.* 5.5.

νομάριον -ου, τό *tragic equipment* HSCH.

νομαρχέω, *contr.* [νομάρχης] *aor. ptc.* νομαρχήσας; **to be a nomarch** *P*TEBT. 72.205 (II[BCE]).

νομάρχης -ου, ὁ [νομός, ἄρχω] **nomarch, governor of a nome in Egypt** HDT. 2.177.2 *P*HIB. 198.28 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 1.64.14 HSCH. *etc.* || *extens.* **governor of a region** *or* **province** HDT. 4.66 ARR. *An.* 5.8.3, *al. etc.*

νομαρχία -ας, ἡ [νόμαρχος] **region** *or* **province governed by a nomarch** *P*TEBT. 42.18 (II[CE]).

νομαρχικός -ή -όν [νόμαρχος] **of a nomarch** *or* **or of a nomarchy** *P*BGU 915.16 (II[CE]).

νόμαρχος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353a 6, *see* νομάρχης.

νομᾰ́ς -άδος [νέμω] **grazing** SOPH. *Tr.* 271 (*horses*), *frag.* 89 (*deer*) VT *Job* 42.12 (*asses*) *etc.* || **roaming in search of pasture, nomadic** PIND. *fr.* 105b.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 709 (*Scythians*) HDT. 1.125.4, *al.* HSCH. *etc.* | *fig.* **wandering,** *of waters* SOPH. *O.C.* 687 ◆ *dat. pl.* νομάδεσσι PIND. *l.c.*

Νομᾰ́ς -άδος **of Nomas, Numidian:** *ornith.* N. ἀλεκτρύων guinea fowl LUC. *Nav.* 26, *see* Νομαδικός || *pl.* οἱ Νομάδες **Numidians,** *nomadic pop. of Libya* PIND. *P.* 9.123 POL. 1.19.3 *etc.* | *Nordic pop.* ORPH. *A.* 1077.

Νομᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *Lat.* **Numa,** *king of Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

νομέας -ου, ὁ GREG. (AP 8.17.2), *see* νομεύς.

νόμευμα -ατος, τό [νομεύω] **flock** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1416.

νομεύς -έως, ὁ [νομή] A **distributor:** τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 931d, *Min.* 317d || **receiving a part** HSCH. B **herdsman** IL. 17.65, *al.* OD. 4.413, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.14, *al.* LONG. 3.4.1 *etc.*; προβάτων of flocks ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 14 C *pl.* **ribs of a ship** HDT. 1.194.2, 2.96.2.

νομευτικός -ή -όν [νομεύω] **of a shepherd, pastoral:** νομευτικὴ ἐπιστήμη art of the shepherd PLAT. *Pol.* 267b = νομευτική AEL. *N.A.* 9.54 | **skilled in grazing** AEL. *N.A.* 14.16 | νεανίσκος ὡς ἐφαίνετο νομευτικός a young man who seemed to be a shepherd PLUT. *Symp.* 149c.

νομεύω [νομή] *impf.* ἐνόμευον || *fut.* νομεύσω || *aor.* ἐνόμευσα A **to graze, pasture:** μῆλα flocks OD. 9.217, 336; ἀγέλην herd PLAT. *Pol.* 265d *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* βουσὶ νομοὺς νομεύσομεν we will graze pastures with the cattle HOM. 4.492 || ▸ *abs.* **play the shepherd** THEOCR. 20.35 B **to direct, regulate** NONN. *D.* 7.110 ◆ *Dor. fut.* νομευσῶ THEOCR. 1.14.

νομή -ῆς, ἡ [νέμω] A **division, distribution** HDT. 2.52.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 321c PLUT. *Lyc.* 23.1 *etc.* | **distribution of gifts, largesse** AESCHN. 2.76 HDN.[1] 3.8.9, 5.5.8 *al.* || **distribution of an inheritance, inherited portion** DEMOSTH. 36.12 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 34 | **possession** (*Lat.* possessio) IUST. *Nov.* 53.4 *P*STRAS.PREIS. 22.3 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *medic.* **application** (*of a bandage*) ORIB. 48.25.1 B **place for grazing, pasture** BATR. 59 SOPH. *O.T.* 761; *as int. acc. of* νέμω HDT. 1.110.1; νομαὶ ποιμνίων pastures for the flocks LONG. 1.1.2 || **forage** PLAT. *Criti.* 111c, *al.*; *as int. acc. of* νέμομαι HDT. 1.78.1 | *extens.* **food** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b, *Tim.* 80e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 20 C **grazing, feeding, pasture:** νομαί ... βοσκημάτων grazing cattle XEN. *An.* 3.5.2; νομὴν ποιεῖσθαι graze (= νέμεσθαι) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 14 || *fig.* **spreading by consuming** *or* **destroying,** *said of fire* PLUT. *Alex.* 35.4 | *of ulcers,* (τὰ ἕλκη) ἐρεθιζόμενα θᾶττον ποιεῖται τὴν νομήν (wounds) that are irrittated spread more quickly POL. 1.81.6 || *medic. concr.* **spreading ulcer** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.13, *Ulc.* 18 AN. *Par.* 43.2.1 GAL. 13.860 *etc.* D **use:** ἐν χειρῶν νομαῖς by force, in battle VT *2Macc.* 5.14 (*see* νόμος).

νομηουρός -οῦ, ὁ [νομή, οὖρος] **guardian of the pasture** HDN. 1.202.14.

Νομήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Numitor,** *king of Alba* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.2, *al.*

Νόμια -ων, τά **Nomia,** *mountain range in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.38.11.

νομίζω [νόμος] *impf.* ἐνόμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐνομιζόμην || *fut.* νομιῶ *and later* νομίσω, *mid. with pass. signf.* νομιοῦμαι HP. *M.S.* 1 || *aor.* ἐνόμισα, *mid.* ἐνομισάμην || *pf.* νενόμικα, *mid. pass.* νενόμισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενομίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνομίσθην || *fut. pass.* νομισθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to have in use, pratice, use:** τι sthg. | *with inf.* | **to impose, introduce a usage** B **to judge, consider** | *abs.* | *with double acc.* | *with inf.* | *with ptc.* C **to recognise, respect, honor:** *with dat.* | *with acc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be used, be in use** | *with inf.* || **be brought into use** B **to be believed** *or* **considered** C **to be esteemed** *or* **honored** | *mid. with pass. signf.* ❶ *act.* A **to have in use, pratice, use:** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.142.3, 173.4, *al. etc.*; φωνὴν v. to speak a language HDT. 2.42.4; κἀργυροστερῆ βίον νομίζων leading the life of a brigand AESCHL. *Ch.* 1003 | ὑσὶ δὲ οὗτοι οὐδὲν νομίζουσι these people never use pigs (in sacrifices) HDT. 4.63; οὔτε τούτοις χρῆται οὔθ' οἷς ἡ ἄλλη Ἑλλὰς νομίζει he practices neither these usages nor those which the rest of Greece practices THUC. 1.77.6; ἀγῶσι ... καὶ θυσίαις v. to have in use games and sacrifices THUC. 2.38.1; οὔτε ἡμεῖς ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς ἀεὶ κατὰ ταὐτὰ νομίζομεν οὔτε ἀλλήλοις οἱ ἄνθρωποι neither do we always behave in the same fashion as ourselves nor do mankind as one another PLAT. *Min.* 315d; ἐν Λακεδαίμονι σιδηρῷ σταθμῷ νομίζουσι in Sparta they use iron weights as currency PLAT. *Eryx.* 400b | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.131.2, *al.*; ἐσθῆτι δὲ νομίζοντας χρᾶσθαι φωκέων δέρμασιν using as clothing the skins of seals HDT. 1.202.3; ταῦτα ... Ἕλληνες ἀπ' Αἰγυπτίων νενομίκασι the Greeks have adopted these customs from the Egyptians HDT. 2.51.1 | **to impose, introduce a usage** XEN. *Lac.* 2.4, *Cyr.* 8.5.3 B **to judge, consider** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258c *etc.*; οὐ γάρ που Μίνως ἐνόμιζεν μὲν ἕτερα, ἐποίει δὲ ἄλλα παρ' ἃ ἐνόμιζεν certainly Minos never thought in one way and then acted in a way contrary to what he thought PLAT. *Min.* 320b | ▸ *abs.* νομίζοντα λέγειν to speak with conviction PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d; τῶν μὲν πείρᾳ αἰσθομένων, τῶν δὲ ἀκοῇ νομισάντων some knowing by direct experience, others going by hearsay THUC. | *with double acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 169 MEN. *Asp.* 334; Ἴωνας ... ὡς δούλους πατρωίους ἑόντας ἐνόμιζεν he considered the Ionians as slaves inherited from his father HDT. 2.1.2; τοὺς κακοὺς μάτην χρηστοὺς νομίζειν to consider bad men good without reason SOPH. *O.T.* 610; Ἔρωτα οὐ θεὸν νομίζεις; do you not consider Eros a god? PLAT. *Symp.* 202d | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.131.1, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 549 THUC. 2.3.2, *al.* LYS. 13.6 XEN. *An.* 2.6.17 *etc.*; νομίζοντες τὴν Γῆν τοῦ Διὸς εἶναι γυναῖκα believing that Earth is the wife of Zeus HDT. 4.59.1; πάντες νομίζουσιν εἶναι θεούς all believe in the existence of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 886a | ▸ *with ptc.* νόμιζε δέ, ἂν ἐμὲ νῦν ἀποκτείνῃς ... ἄνδρα ἀγαθὸν ἀποκτείνων know that, if you kill me now, you are killing a brave man XEN. *An.* 6.6.24 C **to recognise, respect, honor** ▸ *with dat.:* νομίζουσι ... οὐδ' ἥρωσιν οὐδέν they do not even honor the heroes HDT. 2.50.3 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Ap.* 18c, PLOT. 322a *etc.*; τούτους μὲν (τοὺς θεοὺς) πάντες οἱ Σκύθαι νενομίκασι all the Scythians recognise these gods HDT. 4.59.1; οὓς ἡ πόλις νομίζει θεοὺς οὐ νομίζων not honoring the same gods as the city XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.1; οὔτε θεοὺς οὔτ' ἀνθρώπους νομίζει does not respect either gods or men LYS. 12.9; δίκην καὶ θεοὺς νομίζει honors justice and the gods PLAT. *Menex.* 237d ❷ *pass.* A **to be used, be in use** AESCHL. *Eum.* 423 ANTIPHO 5.2 *etc.*; ὡς νομίζεται as is usual, as is the custom AESCHL. *Eum.* 32 EUR. *Alc.* 99 = οἷάπερ νομίζεται AESCHL. *Ag.* 1046 = οἷα νομίζεται SOPH. *El.* 327, *cf.* 691 = ᾗ νομίζεται SOPH. *O.C.* 1603 | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 2.15.5, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 498 *etc.*; νενόμισται ... τὰ σχέτλια ἔργα πάντα Λήμνια καλέεσθαι it is customary to call all wicked deeds Lemnian HDT. 6.138.4 | νομιζόμενος in use, customary, legal THUC. 1.25.4, 6.32.1; ἄρχειν τὰς νομιζομένας ἀρχάς perform the offices prescribed by law ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.38; δραχμὴ νενομισμένη current drachma PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.15 | *subst. ptc. pl.* τὰ νομιζόμενα **the rites, the customary offerings** HDT. 1.35.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1185 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.14 = τὰ νομισθέντα EUR. *Bac.* 71; *esp.* funeral rites, honors AESCHN. 1.13 DEMOSTH. 18.243 *etc.* || **to be brought into use** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. DCASS. 37.20.2, 78.22.1 B **to be believed**

or **considered** SOPH. *O.C.* 38 HDT. 2.51.2 *etc.*; οὐ τοῦ κρατοῦντος ἡ πόλις νομίζεται; is it not thought that the city belongs to its ruler? SOPH. *Ant.* 738; οἱ δὲ νομιζόμενοι μὲν υἱεῖς, μὴ ὄντες δὲ γένει ἐξ ἐκείνων those who are believed to be their sons, but are in reality not from their stock DEMOSTH. 40.47 C **to be esteemed** *or* **honored** PLAT. *Gorg.* 466b; σωφροσύνη 'νενόμιστο moderation was held in honor ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 962 • *aor. 3. pl. poet.* νόμισαν PIND. *I.* 5.2 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* νενομίδαται DCASS. 51.23.3 | *inf.* νενομίχθαι STHEN. (STOB. 4.7.63).

νομικός -ή -όν [νόμος] A *of things* **of laws, concerning the law** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.22.1; νομικαὶ μάχαι forensic battles NT *Titus* 3.9 | *subst.* τὰ νομικά **legal issues** PLUT. *Cic.* 26.9 || **in accordance with the law, legal** PLAT. *Leg.* 625a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 20 *etc.* B *of pers.* **expert in the law, jurisconsult** ALEXIS 40 AGATH. (AP 11.382.19) ARD. (STOB. 2.96.15) STRAB. 12.2.9 PLUT. *Sul.* 36.5, *Cic.* 26.9 *etc.* || *Christ.* **devoted to the (Mosaic) law** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.120.1 (*sup.*), *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.64 ◆ *adv.* **νομικῶς according to the law, legally** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 31 PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 533b *etc.* || *Christ.* **according to the (Mosaic) law** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 156b *etc.*

νόμιμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [νόμος] A **conforming to usage, customary** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2, *al. etc.* || **in accordance with the law, legal, legitimate** PLAT. *Leg.* 954a (*gods recognized by the city*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17 *etc.* | νόμιμόν ἐστι ▸ *with inf.* it is proper for you ... XEN. *An.* 4.6.15 || *Christ.* **of the law, concerning the law**: αἱ νόμιμαι γραφαί the writings of the (Mosaic) law, *in* VT ORIG. *Cels.* 2.76.3 B *of pers.* **conforming to customs** *or* **to laws, just** CHOER. 5.3 ANTIPHO 2.2.12 PLAT. *Gorg.* 504d ARD. (STOB. 2.96.13) *etc.* C *subst.* (τὸ) νόμιμον **custom** EUR. *Hel.* 1270 MEN. *fr.* 897.1; τὸ καθεστὸς τοῖς Ἕλλησι νόμιμον the custom practiced by the Greeks THUC. 3.9.1 | *esp. subst. pl.* τὰ νόμιμα **usages, customs, norms, laws** HDT. 1.65.5 EUR. *Suppl.* 19 THUC. 3.59.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265a VT *Gen.* 26.5 *etc.*; τὰ καλούμενα ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν ἄγραφα νόμιμα those which are called by the majority unwritten laws PLAT. *Leg.* 793a; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους νόμιμα the norms of behavior towards enemies XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.34 || **sacred rites** ANTIPHO 6.34; τὰ περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς νόμιμα the rites for worshipping the gods XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.4 | **funeral rites** THUC. 3.58.4 DINAR. 2.8 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος PLAT. *HipMa.* 284e | *superl.* -ώτατος THUC. 7.68.1 ◆ *adv.* **νομίμως in a way conforming to custom** *or* **the laws** HP. *Art.* 14 THUC. 2.74.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 182a XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.4, *Cyr.* 4.5.17 *etc.* || **according to the rules, in a workman-like way** GAL. 6.488, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερον XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.20 PLAT. *Soph.* 246d | *superl.* -ώτατα DCASS. 78.13.2 • *also* -ος -ον THUC. 6.17.3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 24 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5c, *al.*

νομιμότης -ητος, ἡ [νόμος] **legality, observance of the laws** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69, *al.*

1. **νόμιος** -ον [νομή] **of shepherds, pastoral** MACED.[2] (AP 6.73.3) *etc.*; ν. μέλος pastoral song AP. 1.578 | *mus., a type of song* ATH. 14.619c; ἐνέπνευσε τὸ νόμιον played the grazing tune LONG. 4.15.2 || *of divinities*, **pastoral, protecting shepherds** HOM. 19.5 (*Pan*) PIND. *P.* 9.65 (*Aristaios*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 977 (*Hermes*) AP. 4.1218 CALLIM. *H.* 2.47 (*Apollo*) *etc.*

2. **νόμιος** -ον HSCH., *see* νόμιμος.

Νόμιος -ου, ὁ **Nomios**, *male name* HES. *fr.* 193.14 *etc.*

νομίουρος -ου, ὁ [νομή, οὖρος] **guardian of livestock** THEODOS. *Pros.* 73.1.

νόμῐσις -εως, ἡ [νομίζω] **opinion, belief** THUC. 5.105.1 DCASS. 37.17.1.

νόμισμα -ατος, τό [νομίζω] A **usage, custom** SOPH. *Ant.* 296 EUR. *I.T.* 1471 *etc.*; Ἑλληνικὸν ν. Greek usage AESCHL. *Sept.* 269 B **coin, *legally current*** EUR. *Cycl.* 160 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 720 PLAT. *Rp.* 371b XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.12 *etc.*; ν. κόπτειν coin money HDT. 3.56.2, 4.166.2 C **legal measure** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 348 D **edict, law** VT 2*Esd.* 8.36.

νομισμάτιον -ου, τό [νόμισμα] **small coin** POLL. 9.72.92 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 213b.

νομισματοπώλης -ου, ὁ [νόμισμα, πώλης] **money changer** POLL. 7.170.

νομισματοπωλικός -ή -όν, ἡ [νομισματοπώλης] **of a money changer** POLL. 9.51 || *subst.* ἡ νομισματοπωλική (*sc.* τέχνη) **profession of money changer** PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

νομιστέος -α -ον [νομίζω] *verb. adj.* **to be considered** *or* **accounted** PLAT. *Soph.* 230d; νομιστέα ἅπερ εἰρήκαμεν περὶ ποιήσεως it is necessary to think about what we have said concerning poetry PLAT. *Rp.* 608b || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to consider** MEN. *fr.* 500.3 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.12 *etc.*

νομιστεύω [νομίζω] *act.* **to use as money** HERACL.[2] 152 (*impf.* ἐνομίστευον) | **introduce into use** SCH. PIND. *I.* 2.55c, *al.* (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐνομίστευσαν) || *pass.* **be legal tender,** *of money* POL. 18.34.7 SEXT. *S.* 1.178.

νομιστί *or* **νομιστεί** [νομιστός] **according to opinion, conventionally** MAUR. 7.31 GAL. 1.417.

νομιστός -ή -όν [νομίζω] **habitual, usual** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10B) || **conventional** SEXT. *P.* 3.232.

Νομίστρων -ωνος, ἡ **Nomistron**, *city in Campania* PLUT. *Marc.* 24.6.

νομῖτεύομαι *I*OGIS 579, *see* νομίζω || *pass. I*OGIS 339.44 (II[BCE]) *P*FLOR. 1.6 (II[CE]) *etc.*, *see* νομιστεύομαι.

Νομίων -ονος, ὁ **Nomion**, *male name* IL. 2.871.

νομογράφειον -ου, τό **νομογράφος office of the** νομογράφοι *P*OXY. 2726.27 (II[CE]).

νομογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [νομογράφος] **to write laws, make written laws** DIOD. 16.70.5 *etc.*

νομογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [νομογράφος] **writing laws, making written laws** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.91 STRAB. 6.1.8.

νομογράφος -ου, ὁ [νόμος, γράφω] **one who writes laws, one who makes written laws** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278e, *al.* || *at Rome*, οἱ δέκα νομογράφοι the decemviri DIOD. 12.25.1 | **notary** *P*HAMB. 4.15 (I[CE]) *etc.*

νομοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [νόμος, δείκνυμι] **interpreter of the law, jurisconsult** PLUT. *T.G.* 9.1 *I*IG 5.1.1390.114 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

νομοδῐδάκτης -ου, ὁ [νόμος, διδάσκω] **teacher of the law** PLUT. *CMa.* 20.6.

νομοδῐδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [νόμος, διδάσκω] **teacher of the** *Mosaic* **law** NT *Luke* 5.17 *etc.*

νομοδίφας -ου, ὁ [νόμος, διφάω] **one who investigates laws** GLOSS.

νομοδότης -ου, ὁ [νόμος, δίδωμι] **lawgiver, legislator** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 75.12.

νομοθεσία -ας, ἡ [νομοθέτης] A **giving laws, legislating** PLAT. *Rp.* 427b, *Leg.* 684e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 2 *etc.* B **current laws, legislation** LYS. 30.35 VT 2*Macc.* 6.23 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 57, *al.* LUC. *Am.* 22 | οὐ κατά ... νομοθεσίας φυσιολογητέον we should not inquire into nature following preconceived rules EPIC. 3.86.9 || **precept, ordinance** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.18.

νομοθέσμως [νόμος, θεσμός] *adv.* **according to the law** VT *Prov.* 31.28.

νομοθετέω, *contr.* [νομοθέτης] *impf.* ἐνομοθέτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνομοθετούμην || *fut.* νομοθετήσω, *mid.* νομοθετήσομαι DION. 10.55.5 || *aor.* ἐνομοθέτησα, *mid.* ἐνομοθετησάμην PLAT. *Leg.* 871d, *al.* || *pf.* νενομοθέτηκα, *mid. pass.* νενομοθέτημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)νενομοθετήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐνομοθετήθην ❶ *act.* **to make laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 662c, 701d XEN. *Ap.* 15 ISOCR. 2.8 ARD. (STOB. 2.94.11) *etc.* || **to ordain by law** PLAT. *Rp.* 398d; τὰ πολέμου matters of war PLAT. *Leg.* 628d | **to establish, prescribe by law** ▸ τι περί τινος sthg. concerning sthg. LYS. 15.9 ISOCR. 11.40 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 37; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 56.48 | ▸ *with inf.* ISOCR. 11.26 ❷ *mid.* **to make laws for oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 398b, *Theaet.* 177e || **to establish by law** PLAT. *Leg.* 736c, 828a ❸ *pass.* **to receive laws, be governed by laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 701d, 962e; περὶ ταῦτα οὕτω σφι νενομοθέτηται concerning these (animals) they have the following regulations HDT. 2.41.6 || **to be established by law** PLAT. *Leg.* 656d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 11 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 106, *al. etc.* | ▸ *impers. with inf.*: νενομοθέτηται καλὸν τὸ χαρίζεσθαι ἐρασταῖς it is laid down by law that it is a good thing to please lovers PLAT. *Symp.* 182b | *of established laws*: τοὺς ... περὶ τῶν δημοσίων νενομοθετημένους (νόμους) the laws concerning public affairs DIOD. 16.82.6; ἔξω τοῦ νενομοθετημένου illegally, against the law DCASS. 59.10.2.

νομοθέτημα -ατος, τό [νομοθετέω] **convention, legislation** HP. *Arte* 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 427b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 14 *etc.*

νομοθέτης -ου, ὁ [νόμος, τίθημι] **legislator** THUC. 8.97.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 429c DIOD. 1.70.12 *etc.* | *of God* ORIG. *Cels.* 5.37.9 *etc.* | *iron.* ὁ ν. ὁ πρῶτος the first legislator, *of Christ* LUC. *Peregr.* 13 || *at Athens*, **nomothete**, *member of a committee charged with revision of the laws* AND. 1.83 DEMOSTH. 24.21.

νομοθέτησις -εως, ἡ [νομοθετέω] **enactment of laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 876d OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.37).

νομοθετητέος -α -ον [νομοθετέω] *verb. adj.* **to be settled by law** PLAT. *Rp.* 459e || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to legislate** PLAT. *Leg.* 747d; νομοθετητέον τῷ νομοθέτῃ the legislator must legislate ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 37.

νομοθετητός -όν [νομοθετέω] **established by law** HSCH. *s.v.* θεμιστευτόν.

νομοθετικός -ή -όν [νομοθετέω] **of a legislator, of legislation** PLAT. *Leg.* 657a PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.21 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ νομοθετική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of the legislator PLAT. *Gorg.* 464c PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 91, *al.* || *of pers.* **skilled in making laws, expert legislator** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180b 24 ◆ *adv.* **νομοθετικῶς legally** POLL. 4.26 *etc.*

νομοθέτις -ιδος, ἡ [νομοθέτης] **female legislator** CORN. 28.

νομοθήκη -ης, ἡ TIMO 9.4, *see* νομοθεσία.

νομοῐστωρ -ορος, ὁ [νόμος, ἵστωρ] **expert in the law** HSCH. CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.432B, *al.*

Νομοκανών -όνος, ὁ **Nomocanon**, *collection of canons* NOMOC. (*title*).

νομομᾰθεια -ας, ἡ [νομομαθής] **knowledge of the** *Mosaic* **law** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.411D, *al.*

νομομαθέω, *contr.* [νομομαθής] **to be learned in the** *Mosaic* **law** CHRONPASCH. 184 (*aor. ptc.* νομομαθήσας).

νομομᾰθής -ές [νόμος, μανθάνω] **learned in the** *Mosaic* **law** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 1.29.2 *etc.*

νομομᾰχέω, *contr.* [νόμος, μάχομαι] **to fight using the law** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.23.2.

νομόνδε [νομός] *adv.* **towards pasture** IL. 18.575 OD. 9.438.

νομοποιέω, *contr.* [νόμος, ποιέω] **to make laws** HSCH. *s.v.* νομοθετεῖ.
νομοποιός -όν [νόμος, ποιέω] **composer of songs** DIOG. 2.104.
νομορήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [νόμος, ῥήτωρ] **seller of decrees** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1037.
νομός -οῦ, ὁ [νέμω] A **place assigned for grazing, pasture** IL. 2.475, *al.* OD. 10.159 HOM. 4.198 EUR. *Cycl.* 61 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐπέων πολὺς νομὸς ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα a rich field of words, in one sense or another IL. 20.249; πάντῃ γάρ τοι, Φοῖβε, νομὸς βεβλήαται ᾠδῆς for everywhere, Apollo, is spread a pasture (= material) of song in your honor HOM. 3.20 (*v.l.* νόμος); ἀχρεῖος δ' ἔσται ἐπέων νομός there will be a useless abundance of words HES. *Op.* 403 || *extens.* **food** HES. *Op.* 526 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 239 B **seat, dwelling, habitation:** νομὸν ἐνάλιον marine dwelling ARCHIL. 122.7; ἀμφιθάλασσον νομόν dwelling surrounded by the sea PIND. *O.* 7.33; νομὸν ἐν θαλάσσῃ ἔχειν to have a dwelling in the sea HDT. 5.92 α.1 C **region, land** EUR. *Rh.* 477 (*of Greece*) *etc.* || **province, district, satrapy** HDT. 1.192.2, *al.* | *esp.* **district, nome**, *in Egypt* HDT. 2.4.3, *al.* STRAB. 17.1.22 DIOD. 1.54.3 *etc.*
νόμος -ου, ὁ [νέμω] A **use, usage, custom, tradition** HES. *Th.* 66 PIND. *N.* 10.28, *al. etc.*; νόμους καὶ ἤθεα κεδνὰ ἀθανάτων κλείουσι they celebrate the laws and good customs of the immortals HES. *Th.* 66; ν. γυναικεῖος behavior typical of women AESCHL. *Ag.* 594 | κατὰ νόμον according to the custom *or* ritual HES. *Th.* 417 *etc.* = κὰν νόμον ALC. 129.25 PIND. *O.* 8.78; οἱ κατὰ νόμον ὄντες θεοί the traditional gods recognized by the state PLAT. *Leg.* 904a | νόμῳ by custom, by convention (*opp. to* φύσει by nature) HDT. 4.39.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 337d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 16 *etc.*; νόμῳ καὶ ἔθει by convention and habit PLAT. *Crat.* 384d || *often in the expression* χειρῶν νόμος use of the hands, violence, melee: τοὺς ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ τὰς πολιτείας καταλύοντας those who overthrow governments by violence AESCHN. 1.5 | ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ ἀπόλλυσθαι to die in the melee of battle HDT. 8.89.1; ἐς χειρῶν νόμον ἀπικέσθαι to come to hand to hand combat HDT. 9.48.2 B **law, legal norm** SOPH. *Tr.* 1177, *O.T.* 865 PLUT. *Per.* 37.2, *al. etc.*; νόμον διέταξε Κρονίων ἰχθύσι μὲν καὶ θηρσὶ καὶ οἰωνοῖς ... ἐσθέμεν ἀλλήλους the son of Kronos has ordained this law for fish, beasts and birds, to eat one another HES. *Op.* 276; οὗτός τοι πεδίων πέλεται νόμος this is the law of the plains HES. *Op.* 388; ν. ἴδιος, κοινός, ἄγραφος, γεγραμμένος private, public, unwritten, written laws ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373b 46; ν. κύριος law in force ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 5; νόμον τιθέναι to establish a law ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.1; τοὺς νόμους κινεῖν to modify the laws ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 28; νόμους παραβαίνειν to violate the laws PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.31 | *of the Hebrew law* VT *Deut.* 4.44, *Chr.* 1.16.40, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 183, *al.* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.87.4, *al. etc.* || **norm of an art, rule, prescription:** ὁ μουσικὸς ν. ... ὁ γραμματικός ... ὁ γεωμετρικός ... ὁ ἐν τῷ βίῳ ν. the rules of music ... of grammar ... of geometry ... of life PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 49 C *mus.* **song, melody** PIND. *O.* 1.101, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 823 *etc.*; ν. ᾠδῆς melody of song HOM. 3.20 (*v.l.*); ν. ὄρθιος high-pitched song (*a partic. type of song*) HDT. 1.24.5 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1153 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1279 *etc.*; πολεμικὸς ν. war song THUC. 5.69.2; ν. αὐλῳδικός aulodic nomos PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d; αὐλητικός auletic PLUT. *Mus.* 1133d; κιθαρῳδικός citharodic ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1282 PLUT. *Mus.* 1132c, *al.*; ᾄδειν ... κατὰ νόμους sing according to the rules of music POL. 4.20.8 D EPICHAR. 134 SOPHR. 161 *etc.*, *see* νοῦμμος.
νομοφυλακεῖον, τό L. *Sud.*, *see* νομοφυλάκιον.
νομοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [νομοφύλαξ] *aor. ptc.* νομοφυλακήσας *in inscr.*; **to be guardian of the laws** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.4 LIB. *Decl.* 43.7 *etc.*
νομοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [νομοφύλαξ] **guarding the laws, causing the laws to be observed** PLAT. *Leg.* 961a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 39.
νομοφυλακικός -ή -όν [νομοφύλαξ] **observing the laws** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.13.
νομοφῠλᾰκιον -ου, τό [νομοφύλαξ] **office of the νομοφύλακες** (*at Athens*) POLL. 8.102 *etc.*
νομοφῠλᾰκῐ́ς -ίδος, ἡ [νομοφύλαξ] **preserving**, *or perhaps* **containing the laws** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 43.
νομοφῠλᾰ́ξ -ακος [νόμος, φύλαξ] **guardian of the law, causing the law to be respected** PLAT. *Leg.* 671d, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 9.14 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 21, *al. etc.* || *fem.* ἡ ν. XEN. *Oec.* 9.15 || **respecting the law** *fem.* VT *4Macc.* 15.32.
νομώδης -ες [νομή] **gnawing like an ulcer** GAL. 10.702, 11.49.
νομῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [νόμος, ᾄδω] **interpreter** (*lit.* singer) **of the law** STRAB. 12.2.9.
νομώνας, ὁ *Dor.* **collector of sums owed for grazing** *1*IG 7.3171.43.
νόνναι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* nonae] **nones** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269d.
Νόννος -ου, ὁ **Nonnos**, *poet* AP 9.198 *etc.*
νοοβλαβής -ές [νόος, βλάπτω] **mentally ill** NONN. *Ev.* 12.160.
νοοειδής -ές [νόος, εἶδος] **having intellect, intelligent** PLOT. 5.1.3, 5.3.8 *etc.*
νοόπλαγκτος -ον [νόος, πλάζω] **out of one's mind** NONN. *D.* 9.255 || **causing loss of sense**, *drunkenness* NONN. *D.* 12.386.
νοοπλανής -ές [νόος, πλανάω] **having a wandering, uncertain mind** NONN. *D.* 31.130 || **causing loss of sense, leading astray** NONN. *D.* 4.197, 29.69, *al.*
νοόπληκτος -ον [νόος, πλήσσω] **confusing the mind**, *drunkenness* P.[1] (AP 6.71.2).
νοοπλήξ -ῆγος [νόος, πλήσσω] TRIPHIOD. 275, *see* νοόπληκτος.
νοοποιός -όν [νόος, ποιέω] **producing intelligence** PLOT. 6.8.18 *etc.*
νόος -όου, *contr.* νοῦς -οῦ, ὁ ❶ A **mind**, *as seat of the thoughts, feelings etc.* IL. 3.63, 11.813, *al.* OD. 8.78 HDT. 3.21.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.3.2 *etc.*; μὴ κεῦθε νόῳ do not hide in your mind IL. 1. 363, 16.19; ἐκ παντὸς νόου παρεσκεύασται ... πολεμήσειν with his whole mind he is ready to fight HDT. 8.97.2; ἡμῖν ... ἐν νόῳ ἐγένετο εἰπεῖν we had it in mind to say HDT. 9.46.3 | ἐν νῷ ἔχειν (= *pf. of* νοέομαι) ▸ *with pres. inf. or fut.*: to have in mind to, plan to HDT. 1.10.2, 27.3, *al.* THUC. 4.8.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 344d *etc.* | νοῦν ἔχειν δεῦρο to turn the mind this way EUR. *Or.* 1181 = ἐκεῖσ' EUR. *Ph.* 360, *cf.* SAPPH. 96.2 (*conject.*); πρὸς τοῦτο to this PLAT. *Gorg.* 504d = πρὸς τοῦτῳ PLAT. *Prot.* 324a; θατέρᾳ elsewhere SOPH. *Tr.* 272; οἴκοι at home EUR. *Ion* 251 | τὸν νοῦν προσέχειν to pay attention ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 113 PLAT. *Symp.* 217b *etc.*; τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 174d *etc.* = πρός τινι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1010 *etc.* | νόῳ λαβεῖν have understood HDT. 3.51.1, 5.91.1 = νῷ ἔχειν PLAT. *Rp.* 490a B **way of thinking, frame of mind** OD. 1.3, *al.* HDT. 1.60.5, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 993 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ τ' αἶψα θεῶν τρέπεται νόος the mind of the gods does not change suddenly OD. 3.147; τοῦ στρατηγοῦ ταύτῃ νόος ἔφερε the general's way of thinking inclined this way HDT. 9.120.4 || **faculty of thinking, thought** IL. 15.461, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 936; *esp. philos.* ARISTOT. *An.* 428a 5, *Metaph.* 1072b 20 *etc.* C **sense, wisdom, prudence:** νόῳ with discretion OD. 6.320 = σὺν νόῳ HDT. 8.138.1, *al.*; οὐδενὶ σὺν νῷ without any reason PLAT. *Crit.* 48c; παρὲκ νόον away from sense IL. 10.391; τοῦ νοῦ κενός lacking sense SOPH. *O.C.* 931 | νοῦν ἔχειν have sense SOPH. *El.* 1013, *Tr.* 553 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 535 *etc.*; ὁ νοῦν ἔχων = ὁ σοφός ARD. (STOB. 2.95.24, *al.*); σμικρὸν νοῦν ἔχων having little intelligence PLAT. *Gorg.* 500c | τὸ γὰρ περισσὰ πράσσειν οὐκ ἔχει νοῦν οὐδένα there is no sense in doing too much SOPH. *Ant.* 68 D **mind, cosmic intelligence** ANAXAG. B 12, *al.* DEMOCR. B112 PLAT. *Phil.* 30c, *Tim.* 40a ARISTOT. *An.* 430a 14 PLOT. 5.1.4 *etc.* | *Christ.* **mind**, *said of God* CLEM. *Str.* 4.25.155.2 *etc.* | *of angelic intelligences* DION.[21] *C.H.* 121A, *al. etc.* ❷ *object of thought, hence* A **thought, concept, idea, plan** IL. 9.104, *al.* STRAB. 15.3.7 *etc.*; ἡμῖν δ' οὔ τις τοῦδε νόος καὶ μῆτις ἀμείνων for us there is no design and plan better than this IL. 15.509; οὐ γὰρ δὴ τοῦτον μὲν ἐβούλευσας νόον αὐτή; did you not design this plan yourself? OD. 5.23; μεγάλου Διὸς νόος ἐξετελεῖτο the purpose of great Zeus was accomplished HES. *Th.* 1002; πολὺς νοῦς ἐν ὀλίγῃ λέξει συνέσταλται many ideas are contained in few words PLUT. *Garr.* 510e B **intention, desire:** σὺ δέ οἱ νόον οὐκ ἐτέλεσσας you did not fulfill his intention IL. 23.149; κατὰ νόον according to desire HDT. 1.117.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1768 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 549; ἢν ... ἐμοὶ γένηται κατὰ νόον if things go as I desire HDT. 7.150.2; εἰ τεθήσεται κατὰ νοῦν τὰ πράγματα if matters are arranged as he desires THUC. 4.120.3 C **meaning, value** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1439 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 71, *al. etc.*; νόος δὲ οὗτος τῆς θυσίης the meaning of the sacrifice is this HDT. 1.216.4 (*v.l.*); νοῦν ὑποβάλλειν to mean PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 58, *al.* = ν. ὑπογράφειν PHIL.[2] *Deus* 70 • *gen.* νόου, νοῦ *Aeol.* νῶ ALC. 43.1 νοός NT *Rom.* 7.23 | *dat.* νόῳ, νῷ, νοΐ NT *1Cor.* 1.10 *etc.* | *acc.* νόον, νοῦν *Aeol.* νῶν SAPPH. 96.2 (*conject.*) || *nom. pl.* νόοι, νοῖ, νόες PLOT. 6.7.17 *etc.* | *gen.* νόων | *dat.* νόοις, νοῖς | *acc.* νόους, νοῦς, νόας IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.15.
νοοσφᾰλής -ές [νόος, σφάλλω] **with a wavering mind** NONN. *D.* 32.118 || **causing the mind to waver** NONN. *D.* 17.277.
νοότης -ητος, ἡ [νόος] **being thoughtful, intelligent** (= ἕξις τοῦ νοεῖν) PROCL. *in Parm.* 863.
νοόω, *contr.* [νόος] *fut.* νοώσω EUSTATH. 70.24 || *aor.* ἐνόωσα EUSTATH. 1153.35 || *pf. mid. pass.* νενόωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνοώθην; *act.* **to endow with intelligence** EUSTATH. *ll.cc.* || *pass.* **to be made into intellect** PLOT. 6.7.35, 6.8.35 PROCL. *in Parm.* 491.
νορβά **beautiful** HSCH.
Νορβανός -οῦ, ὁ *Lat.* **Norbanus**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 27.10, *Br.* 38.2.
νορβέω, *contr.* **to think, meditate** HSCH.
νορειά -ας HSCH., *see* νόρρος.
νορθακινός -ή -όν **weak** HSCH.
νόρρος *bot., a tree* HSCH. | *the lotus flower* HSCH.
νορύη -ης, ἡ *bot., a species of* ὄσπριον *i.e.* a legume HDN. 1.306.29 PHOT. *Lex.* | THPHR. (PHOT. *Lex.*) = τρύχνος (*or* στρύχνον *and* -νος?) ὀρύη (*or* νορύη?) τιθύμαλλος.
νοσάζω [νόσος] ❶ *act.* **to make ill** GAL. 1.208, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to become ill** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 229b 3.
νοσακερός -ά -όν [νόσος] **sickly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279a 15, *al.* POLL. 3.105.
νόσανσις -εως, ἡ [νόσος] **becoming sick, falling sick** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 230a 22 AL. *in Metaph.* 621.7 PLOT. 6.3.22, 23.
νοσερός -ά -όν [νόσος] A *of symptoms* **morbid** HP. *Aph.* 7.67 B *of the body or part of the body* **diseased** EUR. *Or.* 1016 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 34 PLUT.

Lyc. 27.9 GAL. 18(1).181 C *of things* **relating to disease** EUR. *Hip.* 131 (*bed*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861b 14, 22 (*season*) D **producing disease, contagious** ARD. (STOB. 2.114.10) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.150, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος GAL. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* νοσερῶς **in a condition of illness:** τά ... νοσερῶς ἔχοντα τῶν σωμάτων diseased bodies ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 36.

νοσερότης -ητος, ἡ [νοσερός] **infirmity** GLOSS.

νόσευμα -ατος, τό [νοσεύομαι] **disease** HP. *Aër.* 7.

νοσεύομαι [νόσος] **to be sick** HP. *Sept.* 2 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νενοσευμένος) BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.373.12) • *later act. in ptc.* νοσεύων ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.11.

νοσέω, *contr.* [νοσεύομαι] *impf.* ἐνόσουν || *fut.* νοσήσω, *mid.* νοσήσομαι APOM. p. 157.15 || *aor.* ἐνόσησα || *pf.* νενόσηκα || *ppf.* (ἐ)νενοσήκειν ❶ *act.* **to be affected by a disease, be ill** SOPH. *Tr.* 784 HDT. 1.105.4, *al.* HP. *V.M.* 16, *M.S.* 1 PLUT. *Per.* 38.2 *etc.*; τῆς πόλεως ... οὔπω νενοσηκυίας when the city had not yet been struck by the plague THUC. 2.31.2 | ▸ *with int. acc.* τοῦ σώματος νοῦσον μεγάλην νοσέοντος when his body was suffering from a serious disease HDT. 3.33; νόσον ταύτην νοσοῦμεν we are sick with this disease EUR. *Andr.* 220; νόσον ... ἀλλόκοτον ... νοσεῖ he suffers from a strange disease ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 71; τελευταίαν νόσον νοσῶν suffering from the final illness ANTIPHO 1.30; νόσον θήλειαν νοσεῖν to be affected by effeminacy PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.37 | ▸ *with dat.* ἔα με τῇδε τῇ νόσῳ νοσεῖν he allow me to be affected by this disease AESCHL. *Pr.* 386 | ▸ *with acc. of the sick part* ὀφθαλμούς in the eyes PLAT. *Gorg.* 496a; τὰ ὦτα καὶ τὰ ὄμματα in the ears and the eyes PLUT. *Pyth.* 396f; τοῖς τά σώματα νοσοῦσι for those who have diseased bodies PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 25 GAL. 13.221 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ νοσοῦν the disease SOPH. *Ph.* 675 PLAT. *Symp.* 186b *etc.* || **to be corrupted** *or* **polluted, be struck by contagion** [XEN.] 2.6 (*earth*) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.9 (*plants*) PAUS. 7.2.11 (*water*) *etc.* || *fig.* **to be troubled** *or* **tormented in mind** SOPH. *Tr.* 435, 1235, *O.C.* 766 EUR. *Hel.* 581 CRATIN. 395; θολερῷ κεῖται χειμῶνι νοσήσας lies struck in his mind by a violent storm SOPH. *Ai.* 207; περὶ δόξαν ν. to have a morbid craving for glory PLUT. *Laud.* 546f || **to be troubled, in crisis, suffer:** *of Greece* DEMOSTH. 9.39; *of a city* PLAT. *Menex.* 243e DEMOSTH. 18.45; *of the political situation* (τὰ πράγματα) XEN. *An.* 7.2.32 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 6.4 *etc.*; *of the parts of the cosmos* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 46 | νοσεῖ τὰ τῶν θεῶν the worship of the gods is in crisis EUR. *Tr.* 27; νοσεῖν στάσει to suffer from internal discords (*of a city*) HDT. 5.28 EUR. *H.F.* 34 ❷ *pass.*: ἡμέραι νοσούμεναι days of sickness HP. *Sept.* 7 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐνόσεεν LUC. *Syr.* 17.

νοσηλεία -ας, ἡ [νοσηλός] **treatment** *of a disease* PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 87 PLUT. *Lyc.* 10.1 GAL. 5.48 *etc.* || **disease** IOS. *Ap.* 1.305, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 110c | **pus, rotten matter** SOPH. *Ph.* 39.

νοσηλεύω [νοσηλός] *impf.* ἐνοσήλευον, *mid.* ἐνοσηλευόμην || *fut.* νοσηλεύσω DCHR. 10.12 || *aor.* ἐνοσήλευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νενοσηλευμένος EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.8.39 || *aor. pass.* ἐνοσηλεύθην ❶ *act.* **to care for, provide medical care for** ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 19.25 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ νοσηλεύσαντες the doctors PLUT. *Sanit.* 123d | *joc.* συσσίτιον ν. to provide one's own treatment at a shared banquet ANAXIL. 19 ❷ *mid.* **to care for** HSCH. ❸ *pass.* **to be cared for** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 297 HSCH. 2.717.65 || *hence* **to be sick** IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.8 (246) GAL. 8.291 *etc.*

νοσήλιος -α -ον [νοσηλός] **suitable for a disease** *or* **a sick person,** *food* OPP. 1.301.

νοσηλός -ή -όν [νόσος] **sick** HP. *LocHom.* 10, *al. etc.* || **faulty** GLOSS. || *compar.* -ότερος HP. *Epid.* 6.6.8 *etc.*

νόσημα -ατος, τό [νοσέω] A *medic.* **disease, evil** HP. *Flat.* 1 SOPH. *Ph.* 755 EUR. *El.* 656 THUC. 2.49.6, *al.* AN. *Lond.* 3.16 *etc.*; νοσήμασι περιπίπτειν to fall a prey to diseases XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.27 | *fig.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1293 B **moral sickness, fault, vice** PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b *etc.* || *in Stoic philos.* **permanent sickness,** *of the soul* DIOG. 7.115 ARD. (STOB. 2.93) *etc.* C **political misfortune, crisis** AESCHL. *Pr.* 225, *al.* THUC. 2.53.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 544c; νόσημα ... δεινὸν ἐμπέπτωκεν εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα a terrible misfortune has come down on Greece DEMOSTH. 19.259 • *Ion.* νούσημα HP. *l.c. etc.*

νοσημᾰτικός -ή -όν [νόσημα] **sick, infirm** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725a 11 | *subst. pl.* τὰ ν. diseases ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 28 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 245c ◆ *adv.* νοσηματικῶς **in a morbid state** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.5 *etc.*

νοσημᾰτιον -ου, τό [νόσημα] **mild illness, indisposition** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 92 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 33.

νοσημᾰτώδης -ες [νόσημα] **with the character of disease** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 6 ◆ *adv.* νοσηματωδῶς **in a state of infirmity** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 33.

νοσήμη -ης, ἡ [νόσος] **disease** HDN. 1.325.17.

νοσηρός -ά -όν [νόσος] **causing diseases, unhealthy** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16 PLUT. *Sollert.* 974c *etc.*

νοσηφόρος -ον MARC. 58, *see* νοσοφόρος.

νοσίζω [νόσος] **to make sick** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859a 15.

νοσο- *see also* νουσο-.

νοσογνωμονική -ῆς, ἡ [νόσος, γνώμων] (*sc.* τέχνη) **diagnostics** DIOG. 3.85.

νοσοεργός -όν [νόσος, ἔργον] **causing diseases** AN. *Herb.* 39.

νοσόθῡμος -ον [νόσος, θυμός] **sick at heart** MAN.[1] 4.540.

νοσοκομεῖον -ου, τό [νοσοκομέω] **hospital** PALL. *L.* 68.2 COD. *Iust.* 1.2.15.1 || L. *Sud.*, *see* ξενών.

νοσοκομέω, *contr.* [νοσοκόμος] *impf.* ἐνοσοκόμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνοσοκομούμην PALL. *L.* 21.5 || *fut. ptc.* νοσοκομήσων ARISTOX. *fr.* 18.45 || *aor.* ἐνοσοκόμησα || *aor. pass.* ἐνοσοκομήθην ❶ *act.* **provide medical treatment, care for, assist** DIOD. 14.71.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.37 DIOG. 4.54 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.184 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be cared for** DIOD. 37.27.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.62 *etc.* | νοσοκομούμενον ἔτι τὸ σῶμα the body still infirm SYN. *epist.* 66.

νοσοκομία -ας, ἡ [νοσοκόμος] **treatment, care** *of a sick person* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.70 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

νοσοκόμος -ον [νόσος, κομέω] **treating** *or* **caring for the sick** POLL. 3.12 COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.13, *al.*

νοσολογέω, *contr.* [νόσος, λέγω] **to explain a disease** AN. *Lond.* 11.41.

νοσοποιέω, *contr.* [νόσος, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* νοσοποιῆσαι AL. *in Top.* p. 456.21, 580.25; **to cause a disease** HP. *Acut.* 35 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865b 25 AL. *ll.cc. etc.* || **infect** DIOD. 12.12.3.

νοσοποιός -όν [νοσοποιέω] **causing sickness, disease** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.10.51.2, *Str.* 1.17.86.1 ATH. 3.80e *etc.* || *fig.* **causing disorders, factious, turbulent** DION. 8.90.3.

νόσος -ου, ἡ A **disease, sickness, plague** IL. 1.10, *al.* OD. 9.411, *al.* HES. *Op.* 92 PLUT. *Per.* 38.1, *al. etc.*; ν. μεγάλη epilepsy HDT. 3.33 HSCH. = ἱερή ν. HDT. 3.33 HP. *M.S.* 1, *Aër.* 22; θήλεια ν. effeminacy PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 60, *al.* | ἐς νόσον πίπτειν to fall sick AESCHL. *Pr.* 473 = ἐς νόσον ἐμπίπτειν ANTIPHO 1.20; ἐκ τῆς νούσου ἀναστῆναι to recover HDT. 1.22.4 = νόσου ἀπαλλαγῆναι XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.12 | ἐν νούσῳ κεῖται he lies sick OD. 5.395; νόσον φάσκων ἐμπεπτωκέναι τοῖς κτήνεσιν saying that a disease had attacked the cattle XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41; κάμνειν νόσον to suffer from a disease PLAT. *Rp.* 408e; ἀθεραπεύτῳ νόσῳ κατέχεσθαι to be affected by an incurable disease PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.136 || ν. τῶν καρπῶν famine [XEN.] 2.6 || **disease of the mind, madness** SOPH. *Ai.* 59, 452 *etc.*; πῶς τάδ' οὐ νόσος φρενῶν εἶχε παῖδ' ἐμόν; how was this not a disease of the mind that possessed my son? AESCHL. *Pers.* 750 B *fig.* **ruin, scourge** SOPH. *Tr.* 491; εἴχομεν τὴν θείαν νόσον we endured the scourge sent by the gods SOPH. *Ant.* 421; γῆς τινάκτειρα νόσος scourge and shaker of the land (*of Poseidon's trident*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 924 C *mor.* **vice, fault** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.45, *al. etc.*; ἀκόλαστον ἔσχε γλῶσσαν, αἰσχίστην νόσον he had an unbridled tongue, a most shameful fault EUR. *Or.* 10 || **suffering, torment,** *of the soul* SOPH. *Tr.* 445 EUR. *Hip.* 767 • *epic Ion.* νοῦσος.

νοσοτροφέω, *contr.* [νόσος, τρέφω] **to flaunt one's illness** IUL. 9.181d.

νοσοτροφία -ας, ἡ [νοσοτροφέω] **nourishing a disease** PLAT. *Rp.* 407b; ἡ τοῦ σώματος νοσοτροφία too much care of the sick body PLAT. *Rp.* 496c.

νοσουργός -όν [νόσος, ἔργον] **harmful** GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.104.

νόσσαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ **chicken, cockerel** DIOSC.[2] 2.49.

νοσσάς, ὄρνις, ἡ [*see* νόσσαξ] **chick** ATH. 4.172 d (= PANYAS. 12).

νοσσεύω *see* νεοσσεύω.

νοσσι- *see* νεοσσι-.

Νοσσίς -ίδος, ἡ **Nossis,** *poetess* AP 5.170 *etc.*

νοσσο-, νοσσός *see* νεοσσο-, νεοσσός.

νοστέω, *contr.* [νόστος] *impf.* ἐνόστουν ANTONI. 26.4 || *fut.* νοστήσω || *aor.* ἐνόστησα || *pf.* νενόστηκα EUR. *I.T.* 534 ❶ *act.* **to return** IL. 4.103, *al.* OD. 1.83, *al.* EUR. *l.c. etc.*; νοστήσαντας ... αὐτοὺς κεινῇσι χερσί ... τρηχέως κάρτα περιέσπε when they returned empty-handed, he treated them very harshly HDT. 1.73.4; μήτε νοστῆσαί ποτε τὸ κοῖλον Ἄργος to never return to hollow Argos SOPH. *O.C.* 1386 || *extens.* **to go, come, reach** OD. 4.619 EUR. *Hel.* 474, 891; εἰς ἐκκλησίαν νοστῶν arriving at the assembly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 29; ὑπὸ γῆς νοστήσαντι πορείαν ἄτιμόν τε καὶ ἀθλίαν making a gloomy and ignoble journey under the earth PLAT. *epist.* 335c ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to return** QS 1.269 • *epic aor.* νόστησα, *mid. 3. sg.* νοστήσατο QS *l.c.*

νόστῐμος -ον [νόστος] A **of return:** νόστιμον ἦμαρ day of return, return OD. 1.168, *al.*; νόστιμον φάος the light of return AESCHL. *Pers.* 261; νοστίμου σωτηρία the safety of return AESCHL. *Pers.* 797, *Ag.* 343 || **able to return, returning** OD. 20.333; ἔτι νόστιμός ἐστι σὸς πάϊς your son can still return OD. 4.806 B **productive, fertile** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.2 GEOP. 2.16.1 (*superl.*) *etc.*; ἀγρόθι νόστιμα πάντα all the products of the fields CALLIM. *H.* 6.135 || **nourishing, beneficial,** *to health* EPICT. *Gnom.* 2 SOR. 2.22.7 | *subst.* τὸ νόστιμον **the edible** *or* **nutritious part,** *of a fruit* PLUT. *QConv.* 684d DIOSC.[2] 3.83, 5.75, *but* the nutritional value (*of fruits*) SEXT. *S.* 7.17 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

νόστος -ου, ὁ [νέομαι] A **return** OD. 1.13, 326, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 8 EUR. *I.A.* 298 *etc.*; Ἀχαιΐδος το Achaia OD. 23.68; γῆς πατρώιας νόστος return to one's homeland EUR. *I.T.* 1066 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* IL. 10.509 *etc.* = εἰς *and acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1409 | οἱ Νόστοι The Returns, *epic poem* ATH. 11.466c *etc.* || *extens.* **travel, journey** EUR. *I.A.* 966, 1261 *etc.*; ἐπιμαίεο νόστου γαίης Φαιήκων strive to return to the land of the Phaeacians OD. 5.344 B **abundance** ATH. 14.618d || **nourishment, absorption of food**

N

HSCH. || **flavor** MAC. *Hom.* 27.12 GLOSS.

Νοστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Nosto**, *female name* IO.[2] (AP 7.555b.1).

νόσφι A *adv.* **apart, aloof, secretly** IL. 24.583, *al.* OD. 17.304, *al. etc.* | νόσφιν ἀπό *and gen.* IL. 15.244 HES. *Th.* 57; νόσφιν ἄτερ *and gen.* without HES. *Op.* 91, 113, *Sc.* 15; νόσφιν ἤ unless THEOCR. 25.197 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **apart from, far from, away from** IL. 5.803, *al.* OD. 16.383, *al.* HES. *Th.* 777 AP. 1.322 (*postponed*); ν. δίκας against justice, wrongly SIM. 38.26 || **without** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 239 CALLIM. *H.* 3.106; ν. δαίμονος without divine intervention THGN. 166 || **except** IL. 20.7 OD. 1.20 HES. *Th.* 870 • νόσφιν *bef. a vowel, but* νόσφ' IL. 20.7.

νοσφίδιος -ον [νόσφι] **clandestine, furtive** HES. *fr.* 124 HSCH.

νοσφίζω [νόσφι] *impf. mid.* ἐνοσφιζόμην || *fut. act.* νοσφιῶ *and* νοσφίσω SCH. LYC. 115, *mid.* νοσφίσομαι *in inscr.* || *aor.* ἐνόσφισα, *mid.* ἐνοσφισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* νενόσφισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνοσφίσθην ❶ *act.* **to separate, remove** AP. 2.793; ▸ τινά *or* τί τινος s.o. *or* sthg. from s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1286 DION.[9] 25 = ἀπό τινος LYC. 1331 = ἔκ τινος EUR. *Hel.* 641 || **to deprive, rob** ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. PIND. *N.* 6.62 = τινά τινος AESCHL. *Ch.* 620 EUR. *Suppl.* 539; καὶ νοσφιεῖς με τοῦδε δευτέρου νεκροῦ; do you wish to deprive me of this second corpse? EUR. *Alc.* 43; ἐμέ ... ἄπαιδα νοσφίσας depriving me of my children EUR. *Andr.* 1207 | ν. βίου to deprive me of life, kill SOPH. *Ph.* 1427 | ▸ *abs.* (*sc.* βίου) **to kill** AESCHL. *Ch.* 438, *Eum.* 211 ❷ *mid. and aor. pass.* A = *act.* **to remove, separate** DION.[9] 684; οὔ μιν ἐοῦ πόσιος νοσφίσσομαι I will not separate her from her husband AP. 4.1108 || **to deprive, strip** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 153; ν. ἐκ βιότοιο to deprive of life, kill QS 10.79 || **to set aside for oneself, appropriate, purloin, steal** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.42 POL. 10.16.6 VT 2*Macc.* 4.32 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.35 *etc.*; ▸ ν. ἀπό τινος to appropriate part of sthg., steal from sthg. VT *Josh.* 7.1 NT *Acts* 5.2 = ν. ἔκ τινος PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.253 ATH. 234a B **to leave, abandon** OD. 4.263, *al.* HOM. 2.92 SOPH. *O.T.* 693 AP. 1.187, *al.* || *fig.* **to ignore, reject, violate** IL. 2.81, 24.222; ὅρκον δ' ἐνοσφίσθης μέγαν you violated a solemn oath ARCHIL. 173.1 C *intrans.* **to turn from, leave** OD. 11.73, 425 THGN. 94 || **to hide from** HSCH. • *Dor. opt. mid.* νοσφιζοίμαν SYN. *H.* 2.25 | *epic imper.* νοσφίζεο MAX. 41, 579 || *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* νοσφίζετο ORPH. *A.* 1339 || *fut.* νοσφίσσομαι AP. 4.1108 *al., etc., 2. sg.* νοσφίσσεαι NONN. *D.* 1.448 || *epic aor.* νόσφισα *and 3. sg. in tmesis.* ἀπὸ ... νόσφισσε NIC. *Al.* 561, *mid.* νοσφισάμην *and* νοσφισσάμην.

νόσφιν *see* νόσφι.

νόσφισμα -ατος, τό [νοσφίζω] **theft, defrauding** *P*PSI. 1120.4 (I[BCE-ICE]) SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 459a.

νοσφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [νοσφίζω] A **appropriation, theft** POL. 32.5.8 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.36 | **extortion, peculation** PLUT. *VOrat.* 843f B **exclusion:** ἤλγει τὸν νοσφισμὸν ὠμότητος complained of the exclusion from the crime (= of having been excluded from the crime) IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.4 (441).

νοσφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [νοσφίζω] **fraudster, thief:** τινος of sthg. *CCA* 2.194 SCH. LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48 *etc.*

νοσώδης -ες [νόσος] *pass.* **sick, infirm, indisposed** HP. *Aph.* 7.67 PLAT. *Rp.* 406a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9a 15 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.97 *etc.* || *act.* **unhealthy, harmful** HP. *Aër.* 6 ISOCR. 19.22 PLAT. *Rp.* 438e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1152b 22 *etc.* || *fig.* **grievous, baleful** ▸ τινι for s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 423, *Or.* 480 || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* νοσωδῶς **in an infirm condition** GAL. 9.393, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερον POLL. 3.105.

νοσωδῶς *adv., see* νοσώδης.

νοτἄπηλιώτης -ου, ὁ [νότος, ἀπό, ἥλιος] **south-east wind** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 60 *etc.*

νοτἀπηλιωτικός -ή -όν [νοταπηλιώτης] **south-easterly** STRAB. *Chr.* 11.9 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 40 *etc.*

νοτάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* notarius] **secretary** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 449 BAS. *epist.* 333 (*title*).

νοτερός -ά -όν [νότος] **moist, wet** ORPH. *H.* 80.14 EUR. *Ion* 106, *I.T.* 1042 CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.10 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.417.3) EPIC. 3.108 *etc.*; δέξατο ξεῖνον νοτερῷ βλεφάρῳ he has welcomed a guest with moist eyes EUR. *Alc.* 598 | ὁπότε χειμὼν εἴη νοτερός when there was rainy weather THUC. 3.21.4 | *subst.* τὸ νοτερόν **humidity** PLAT. *Tim.* 60c.

νοτέω, *contr.* [νότος] **to be moist** *or* **wet** CALLIM. *epigr.* 51.2; νοτέων ἱδρὼς moist sweat NIC. *Th.* 254, *Al.* 24.

νοτία -ας, ἡ [νότος] **moisture** GEOP. 7.26.1, *al.* || **rain** IL. 8.307 || **wet weather** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 3 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.1 GEOP. 12.5.5 *etc.*

νοτιάζομαι [νοτία] **to be wet** GEOP. 7.15.11.

νοτιαῖος -α -ον [νοτία] **southern** CHRONPASCH. 29 *etc.*

νοτιάω, *contr.* [νοτία] **to be wet** *or* **moist** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928a 14 || **to wet, moisten** PELAG. 2.256.11 (*aor. imper.* νοτίασον).

Νοτιεύς -έως, ὁ [Νότιον] **inhabit.** *or* **citizen of Notion** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 10.

νοτίζω [νότος] *impf.* (ὑπ)ενότιζον HP. *Epid.* 7.83 || *aor.* ἐνότισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* νενοτισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐνοτίσθην ❶ *act.* **to moisten, wet** AESCHL. *fr.* 44.6 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 857 || *intrans.* **to be moist** *or* **wet** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 2, *Pr.* 942a 14 AET. 3.5.6 || *medic.* **urinate** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.12) (*conject.*) | **to perspire, sweat** ORIB. 10.7.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be moist** *or* **wet** HERACLIT. B126 PLAT. *Tim.* 74c AP. 1.1005 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.26.4) STRAB. 4.4.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **perspire** GAL. 18(2).6.

νοτινός -ή -όν [νότος] **southern** GLOSS.

Νότιον -ου, τό **Notion** (*Lat.* **Notium**), *cities* (*various*) HDT. 1.149.1 THUC. 3.34.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.3 *etc.*

νότιος -α -ον [νότος] A **moist, damp** IL. 11.811, 23.715 (*sweat*) ALCM. 3.71 (*ointment*) PIND. *Pae.* 9.17 (*summer*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 401 (*tears*) HP. *Aph.* 3.11 (*spring*) EUR. *Hip.* 150 (*eddies of the sea*), *frag.* 839.3 (*rain*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ νότιον **the sea:** ὑψοῦ δ' ἐν νοτίῳ offshore in deep water OD. 4.785, 8.55 B **of the south, southern** HDT. 3.17.1, 4.13.2 HP. *M.S.* 13 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290a 14 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ νοτίη **the southern part** HDT. 2.11.3, 158.4; *subst.* τὰ νότια **the southern regions,** the south AET. 2.8.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.188, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ νότιον **south wind** XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1; *pl.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 1, *al. etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.9, *C.P.* 2.6.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

Νότιος -ου, ὁ *astr.* **the constellation of the Fish** ARAT. 388.

νοτίς -ίδος, ἡ [νότος] **moisture** EUR. *fr.* 898.8 PLAT. *Tim.* 70d, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 38, *al.* LONG. 1.4.3 *etc.* | ποντία ν. the sea wave EUR. *Hec.* 1259; ὕδατος νοτίς spring of water EUR. *Bac.* 705, *al.* | *medic.* **moisture of the body, sweat** HP. *Epid.* 7.84, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 21 SOR. 3.10.3 *etc.*

νοτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [νοτίζω] **moisture** *of tears* DAMASC. *Isid.* 92.

νοτιώδης -ες [νότιος] **moist** GAL. 17(1).874 AL. *Pr.* 2.13 *etc.*

νοτόθεν [νότος] *adv.* **from the south, from the southern part** THPHR. *Sign.* 11, *al.* DIOG. 3.41 *etc.*

νοτολίβϊκός -ον *and* -ῠκός -όν [νότος, λιβικός] **south-westerly** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 41 *etc.*

νότονδε [νότος] *adv.* **southward** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 12.9.

νότος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* natō, *Arm.* nay] A **notos,** *south wind* IL. 2.145, *al.* OD. 5.295 PIND. *P.* 4.203 HDT. 3.26.3 *etc.*; *opp. to* βορέας OD. 5.331 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 15 B **south, southward direction** SOPH. *fr.* 872.6 HDT. 2.8.1 PLAT. *Criti.* 118b *etc.* | ἀπὸ νότου from the southern part, in the south VT *Josh.* 19.34 *etc.* = κατὰ νότον VT 2*Sam.* 24.7 *etc.* = πρὸς νότον VT *Exod.* 40.24 *etc.*; πρὸς νότον ... τῆς Λήμνου in the south of Lemnos HDT. 6.139.4; τὸ πρὸς νότον τῆς πόλεως the southern part of the city THUC. 3.6.1 = πρὸς νότου: τὰ πρὸς νότου the southern part PLAT. *Criti.* 112c || **the south, the southern region:** γῆ νότου the southern land VT *Judg.* 1.14 *etc.*; βασίλισσα νότου queen of the south NT *Matt.* 12.42 || *personif.* **Νότος, ὁ Notos** HES. *Th.* 380, 870.

νοττ- *see* νεοσσ-.

νότυλος -ον [νότος] **moist,** *of a pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.662).

νοτώδης -ες HP. *M.S.* 13, *see* νοτιώδης.

Νουαρία -ας, ἡ **Novara,** *city in Northern Italy* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.33 *etc.*

Νοῦβαι -ῶν, οἱ **Nubians,** *Ethiopian people* STRAB. 17.1.53, *al. etc.*

νουβυστικός -ή -όν [νοῦς, βύω] **full of sense** *or* **shrewdness** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 441 ◆ *adv.* **νουβυστικῶς very shrewdly** CRATIN.[1] 7.5 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1294.

Νούδιον -ου, τό **Noudion,** *locality in Elis* HDT. 4.148.4.

νουθεσία -ας, ἡ [νουθετέω] **admonition, correction** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1009 HONEST. (AP 11.32.1) CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.6.1 *etc.*; πληγὰς ἕνεκα νουθεσίας ἐντεῖναι to beat with the aim of correction PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.141; εἰς νουθεσίαν to correct, to admonish PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.119 = πρὸς νουθεσίαν PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 133 = ἐπὶ νουθεσίᾳ PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 3.154.8.

νουθετεία -ας, ἡ POLL. 9.139, *see* νουθεσία.

νουθετέω, *contr.* [νοῦς, τίθημι] *impf.* ἐνουθέτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνουθετούμην || *fut.* νουθετήσω || *aor.* ἐνουθέτησα || *pf.* νενουθέτηκα, *mid. pass.* νενουθέτημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνουθετήθην ❶ *act.* **to place in the mind, advise** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1025; ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 264 SOPH. *Ph.* 1283 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 732 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 337 LUC. *Tim.* 48 | ▸ *with inf.* ALCIPHR. 3.35.1 || **to advise, admonish, warn:** ἐνουθέτει αὐτὸν ὡς διὰ τὸ πολλὰ διδόναι πένης ἔσοιτο he warned him that by giving away much he would end up poor XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.15 || **to reprove, censure, correct** SOPH. *Ai.* 1156 EUR. *H.F.* 855 PLAT. *HipMa.* 301c DEMOSTH. 25.95 MEN. *Epit.* 1063 *etc.* | μήτε ... ὑπάρχων μήτε ἀμυνόμενος τὸ παράπαν τολμάτω πληγαῖς τὸν τοιοῦτον νουθετεῖν neither as aggressor nor in self-defense let him dare to punish such a man with blows PLAT. *Leg.* 879d; ν. φόβῳ to keep at bay with fear PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.223 ❷ *pass.* **to be admonished, reproved, corrected** EUR. *Med.* 29 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d *etc.*; πληγαῖς καὶ τιμωρίαις with blows and punishments PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.143; ἀγάγκῃ καὶ φόβῳ with compulsion and fear PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.150 | νουθετούμενοι ἀνήκοοι ἦσαν when reproved they did not listen VT *Job* 36.12 || **to be calmed, soothed:** νουθετούμενοι φίλων ἐπῳδαῖς soothed by the gentle speeches of friends SOPH. *O.C.* 1193 • *Ion. inf.* νουθετέειν HDT. 3.36.2 || *Ion. impf.* ἐνουθέτεον HDT. 2.173.2.

νουθέτημα -ατος, τό [νουθετέω] **advice, warning, admonition** AESCHL. *Pers.* 830 SOPH. *El.* 343

PLAT. *Gorg.* 525c VT *Job* 5.17 *etc.*

νουθέτησις -εως, ἡ [νουθετέω] **admonition, correction, remonstrance** EUR. *H.F.* 1256 EUP. 74 PLAT. *Leg.* 700c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 34 VT *Jdt.* 8.27 *etc.*

νουθετησμός -οῦ, ὁ [νουθετέω] **warning, admonition** MEN. *fr.* 629.

νουθετητέος -α -ον [νουθετέω] *verb. adj.* **to be admonished** EUR. *Ion* 436, *Bac.* 1256 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to admonish** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260b 6.

νουθετητής -οῦ, ὁ [νουθετέω] **admonisher, corrector** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 77, *al.* ‖ *adj.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 51.

νουθετητικός -ή -όν [νουθετέω] **admonitory, of admonition** PLAT. *Leg.* 740e (*speeches*) | *subst.* ἡ νουθετητική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of admonishing PLAT. *Soph.* 230a.

νουθετία -ας, ἡ PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 35 PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* νουθετεία.

νουθετικός -ή -όν XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.21 DEM.[2] 298 *etc.*, *see* νουθετητικός ◆ *adv.* **νουθετικῶς in an admonitory way** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.27.4 (*superl.*) *etc.*

νουθετισμός -οῦ, ὁ POLL. 9.140, *see* νουθετησμός.

νοῦθος -ου, ὁ **tramp,** *of feet* HES. *fr.* 158 HDN. 1.144.14, *al.*

Νουκερία -ας, ἡ **Noukeria,** *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313f ‖ **Noukeria** (*Lat.* **Nuceria,** *mod.* **Nocera**), *city in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.8, 11.

Νουμᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Numa** ATH. 1.2d *etc.*

νουμεράριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* numerarius] **accountant** BAS. *epist.* 142 (*title*), *al.* *I*SEG 29.642, 32.1554 (VI[CE]) *P*FLOR. 295.8 (VI[CE]) COD. *Iust.* 1.42.2, 12.49.13.1.

Νουμέριος -ου, ὁ **Numerius** PLUT. *Mar.* 35.9, *Pomp.* 63.3.

νούμερος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* numerus] **number,** *for a cohort* IO. *HApost.* 9.177D *etc.*

νουμηνία -ας, ἡ [νέος, μήνη] **new moon, beginning of the lunar month** HDT. 6.57.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 43, *Nub.* 1191 THUC. 2.28, 4.52 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **first day of the month** PLUT. *Rom.* 12.4 ‖ **festival of the new moon** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 999 ‖ **new moon of the year** (= equinox) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 91.

νουμηνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [νουμηνία] **one who celebrates the festival of the first day of the month** LYS. *fr.* 53.2.

νουμήνιος -ον [νουμηνία] **of new moon** LUC. *Lex.* 6 ‖ *subst.* ὁ νουμήνιος *a species of bird* DIOG. 9.114 HSCH.

Νουμήνιος -ου, ὁ **Numenius,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.388.1) *etc.* • *also* Νεομήνιος PHILOCH. 88b.

νουμιδική -ῆς, ἡ *ornith.* **Numidian hen** *or* **guinea fowl** GEOP. 14.19.

νουμ(μ)ίον -ου, τό [νοῦμμος] **nummus, small coin** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.289A) HSCH. 2.733.21 *etc.*

νοῦμμος -ου, ὁ **nummus,** *Dor. coin* EPICHAR. 134.2 (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 589 | *at Rome* **sestertius** PLUT. *Sul.* 1.6.

νοῦν *contr. acc. sg.*, *see* νόος.

νουνέχεια -ας, ἡ [νουνεχής] **wisdom, prudence** POL. 4.82.3 ARD. (STOB. 2.61.4).

νουνεχής -ές [νοῦς, ἔχω] **sensible, prudent** EUR. *fr.* 1132.48 POL. 3.105.9 | **acute, intelligent** HSCH. ‖ *compar.* -έστατος POL. 6.48.8, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **νουνεχῶς sensibly** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1436b 33 POL. 2.64.2, *al.* NT *Mark* 12.34.

νουνεχόντως [νοῦν, ἐχόντως] *adv.* **sensibly, prudently** ISOCR. 5.7 MEN. *fr.* 429 ‖ *cf.* νόον ἐχόντως HDT. 4.36.2; ἐχόντως νοῦν PLAT. *Leg.* 686e.

νουνεχῶς *adv.*, *see* νουνεχής.

Νουρσία -ας, ἡ **Nursia,** *city in Sabine territory* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.55 *etc.*

νοῦς *see* νόος.

νουσαλέος -η -ον [νόσος] **sick** NONN. *Ev.* 5.31, *al. etc.* ‖ **relating to sickness** NONN. *Ev.* 11.9, *al.*

νουσαχθής -ές [νόσος, ἄχθος] **struck by disease** OPP. 1.298.

νούσημα, τό *Ion. see* νόσημα.

νουσοβαρής -ές [νόσος, βάρος] **by** *or* **of serious disease:** θάνατος ν. death from a serious disease *I*SEG 2.479.

νουσοκόμος -ου, ὁ [*see* νοσοκόμος] **nurse** NONN. *Ev.* 5.56.

νουσολύτης -ου, ὁ [νόσος, λύω] **one who frees from diseases,** *of Asklepios I*EG 1026.1 (*voc.* νουσολύτα).

νουσομελής -ές [νόσος, μέλος] **with diseased limbs, infirm** MAN.[1] 4.476.

νοῦσος *Ion. see* νόσος.

νουσοφόρος -ον [νόσος, φέρω] **bringing diseases,** *old age* THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.8).

Νοῦσσα -ων, τά PLUT. *Sert.* 2.1, *fl. for* Νουρσία (*see*).

νῦ *encl. partic. see* νυν.

νῦ, τό [*Heb.* nūn] *indecl.* **nu** (*see* N, ν), *thirteenth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 414c *etc.*

νύγδην [νύσσω] *adv.* **by pricking** AP.[7] *Adv.* 198.9.

νύγμα -ατος, τό [νύσσω] **prick** ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.3 ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.1 *etc.* | *medic.* **lesion** *of the tendons* (νεῦρα) *opposed to* ἕλκος, *lesion of the flesh* GAL. 13.651 | *fig.* **solicitations** (of the senses) EPIC. 22.1.4.

νυγματίζομαι [νύγμα] **to be pricked, stimulated** GEL. 2.17.6.

νυγμάτικός -ή -όν [νύγμα] **of a prick** GAL. 13.650, 651.

νυγμάτωδης -ες [νύγμα] **pricking** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 31 ◆ *adv.* **νυγματωδῶς in the manner of a prick** GAL. 19.7.

νυγματωδῶς *adv.*, *see* νυγματώδης.

νυγμή -ῆς, ἡ [νύσσω] **prick** PLUT. *Ant.* 86.2 ‖ **spur** HSCH.

νυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [νύσσω] **prick** DIOD. 13.58.2 LUC. *Ocyp.* 30 ‖ *fig.* **stimulation,** *of the senses* PLUT. *Phil.* 9.11 | **prick, bite,** *of conscience* DIAD. *Perf.* 23.

νύγω [νύσσω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐνυγόμην [IO.] (*PG* 60.731.43); **to goad** [IO.] *l.c.* (*pass.*) HSCH.

νυθός -ή -όν **dumb** HSCH. ‖ **dark** HSCH.

νυθώδης -ες [νυθός] **dark** HSCH.

νυκταίετος -ου, ὁ [νύξ, αἰετός] **nocturnal eagle,** *sacred to Hera* HSCH.

νυκτἄλωπίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [νυκταλωπιάω] *medic.* **nyctalopia,** *night blindness* ORIB. *Eup.* 4.18.3.

νυκταλωπιάω, *contr.* [νυκτάλωψ] **to suffer from nyctalopia** GAL. 12.802 ORIB. *Eup.* 4.18.1.

νυκτἄλωπικός -ή -όν [νυκτάλωψ] **relating to night blindness** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1.

νυκτάλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [νύξ, ὤψ] ❶ *subst.* Ⓐ *medic.* **hemeralopia, day blindness** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780a 16 GAL. 19.435 Ⓑ **nyctalopia, night blindness** GAL. 10.84 ORIB. *Syn.* 8.48.1 ❷ *adj.* Ⓐ **one who sees only at night** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.33 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.776 Ⓑ **one who sees only by day** GAL. 19.124.

νυκταστράπτης -ου, ὁ [νύξ, ἀστράπτω] **flashing lightning by night** *P*PGM 4.182.

νυκταυγής -ές [νύξ, αὐγή] **shining by night** *CCA* 1.173.2.

νυκτεγερσία -ας, ἡ [νύξ, ἐγείρω] **nocturnal waking,** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 92 PLUT. *VHom.* 209 ‖ *title of book X of the* IL. STRAB. 9.5.18 PLUT. *VHom.* 209 • **νυκτηγρεσία** SCH. HIPPON. 118(B6).

νυκτεγερτέω, *contr.* [νυκτεγερσία] **to keep watch by night** PLUT. *Caes.* 40.3.

Νυκτέλιος -ου [νύξ] **Nyktelios** ("with nocturnal worship"), *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.14 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389a *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Νυκτέλια **nocturnal festivals** *in honor of Dionysus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291a.

νυκτέπαρχος -ου, ὁ [νύξ, ἔπαρχος] **chief of security,** *Lat.* praefectus vigilum PALL. *Io.* 16.132.

νυκτερεία -ας, ἡ [νυκτερεύω] **nocturnal hunting** PLAT. *Leg.* 824a.

νυκτερεῖα -ων, τά [νυκτερεύω] **night service** EUNAP. *VS.* 485.

νυκτερείσιος -ον [νύξ, ἐρείδω] *sex.*: ἔργα ν. nocturnal pleasures ARISTOPH. *Th.* 204.

νυκτερέτης -ου, ὁ [νύξ, ἐρέτης] **rower by night,** *hence* **fisherman** SATR. (AP 6.11.3).

νυκτέρευμα -ατος, τό [νυκτερεύω] **night shelter** *for livestock* POL. 12.4.9.

νυκτερευτής -οῦ, ὁ [νυκτερεύω] **nocturnal hunter** PLAT. *Leg.* 824b.

νυκτερευτικός -ή -όν [νυκτερεύω] **trained for night hunting** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.8 (*dogs*).

νυκτερεύω [νύκτερος] *impf.* ἐνυκτέρευον ‖ *fut.* νυκτερεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνυκτέρευσα ❶ *act.* **to pass the night** XEN. *An.* 4.4.11, *Hel.* 5.4.4, *al.* AEN. 22.14, 30.2; ἡδέως pleasantly XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.22; ἀθλίως wretchedly TIMOCL. 18.1 | ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις in arms XEN. *An.* 6.4.27; περὶ Σελλασίαν around Sellasia POL. 16.37.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ATH. 15.699e.

νυκτερήσιος -ον [νύκτερος] **nocturnal** SEXT. *S.* 10.188; χρησμός ν. nocturnal oracle LUC. *Alex.* 53.

νυκτερία -ας, ἡ [νυκτέριος] **nighttime** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.34.

νυκτερικῶς [νύκτερος] *adv.* **at night** [GREG.] *Lit.* (*PG* 36.729.4).

νυκτερῖνεία -ας, ἡ [νυκτερινός] **command of the night watch** *I*SEG 4.515.9 • -ηα *in pap.*

νυκτερῖνός -ή -όν [νύκτερος] **nocturnal** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1163, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 909a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.1 GEOP. 2.23.13 *etc.*; ἐν νυκτερινῇ καὶ φοβερᾷ ἀναχωρήσει in a panic-stricken night retreat THUC. 4.128.4; νυκτερινώτατόν τι τολμᾶν to dare a typically nocturnal enterprise LUC. *Icar.* 21; νυκτερινοὶ κύνες nocturnal dogs, *or perhaps* wolves HSCH. ‖ **potent by night** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 20 ◆ *adv.* **νυκτερινῶς by night** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 3 (43.469A).

νυκτέριος -α -ον [νύκτερος] **nocturnal** ARAT. 999 ORPH. *H.* 1.5, 52.4, *al.* LUC. *Peregr.* 28 *etc.* • *Ion* -ίη ARAT. *l.c.* | *fem.* νυκτέριος LUC. *l.c.*

νυκτερίρεμβος *f.l. see* νυκτίρεμβος.

νυκτερίς -ίδος, ἡ [νύκτερος] **bat** OD. 12.433, 24.6 HDT. 2.76.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.6 *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.*, *a species of fish* OPP. 2.205, *al.*

Νυκτερίων -ωνος, ὁ **Nykterion,** *male name* LUC. *VH.* 1 15.

νυκτερόβιος -ον [νύκτερος, βίος] **nocturnal, seeking food at night,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 25.

νυκτεροειδής -ές [νύκτερος, εἶδος] SEXT. *S.* 10.184 (*dub.*), *see* νυκτοειδής.

νύκτερος -ον [νύξ] **nocturnal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 797, *Sept.* 367 SOPH. *Ai.* 217, *El.* 410 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 342 *etc.*; νύκτεροι φύλακες night watchmen EUR. *Rh.* 87 | νύκτερον *adv.* by night ARAT. 1023.

νυκτεροφεγγής -ές [νύκτερος, φέγγος] **shining by night** MAN.[1] 3.393 (*Moon*).

νυκτεροφοῖτις -ιδος [*see* νυκτίφοιτος] **roaming by night,** *Hekate* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.35.5.

νυκτερόφοιτος -ον [*see* νυκτίφοιτος] **roaming by night, nocturnal** ORPH. *H.* 36.6.

νυκτερωπός -ον [νύκτερος, ὤψ] **appearing by night, nocturnal** EUR. *H.F.* 112.

Νυκτεύς -έως, ὁ **Nykteus,** *father of Antiope* AP. 4.1090 *etc.*

νυκτηγορέω, *contr.* [νύξ, ἀγορά] ❶ *act.* **to deliberate by night, in a nocturnal assembly** EUR.

N

Rh. 89 ❷ *pass.* **to be decided by night** AESCHL. *Sept.* 29.

νυκτηγορία -ας, ἡ [νυκτηγορέω] **nocturnal debate** ARISTOT. *fr.* 159 | **nocturnal news**, *i.e.* **alarm** EUR. *Rh.* 19 | **nocturnal chatter** LIB. *Decl.* 26.23.

νυκτηγρεσία *see* νυκτεγερσία.

νυκτηγρετέω, *contr.* [νύξ, ἐγείρω] THEM. *Or.* 21.260b ARISTAEN. 2.13 SCH. IL. 18.495b *see* νυκτεγερτέω.

νυκτήγρετον -ου, τό *bot. oriental plant, luminous at night* PLIN. 21.62.

νυκτῆμαρ [νύξ, ἦμαρ] *adv.* **night and day** *PLOND.* 3.981.12 (IV^{CE}).

νυκτηρεφής -ές [νύξ, ἐρέφω] **covered by night, dark** AESCHL. *Ag.* 460.

νυκτιαῖος -α -ον [νύξ] **nocturnal** [CAES.] 3.118 (38.1005).

νυκτῐβάτης -ες [νύξ, βαίνω] **walking by night, nocturnal** LYR. *Scol.* 34 (*b*).6.

νυκτίβιος -ον [*see* νυκτερόβιος] **living by night, nocturnal** HSCH. (*wild animals, birds*).

νυκτιβόας, ὁ [νύξ, βοάω] **one that cries at night** HSCH. LYR. *C.P.* 13 (*conject.*).

νυκτιβόη -ης, ἡ [νύξ, βοάω] **howling at night**, *epith. of the moon* *P*PGM 4.2808.

νυκτῐβρομος -ον [νύξ, βρέμω] **sounding by night** EUR. *Rh.* 552.

νυκτῐγαμος -ον [νύξ, γάμος] **marrying by night, celebrating nocturnal marriages**, *Hero* MUS.[1] 7.

νυκτῐγενέτωρ -ορος [νύξ, γενέτωρ] **father of night** *P*PGM 4.1795.

νυκτῐδιέξοδος -ον [νύξ, διέξοδος] **passing through its path by night** PTOL.[4] *Phas.* p. 9H.

νυκτῐδρόμος -ον [νύξ, δραμεῖν] **completing its course by night** ORPH. *H.* 9.2.

νυκτῐκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [νύξ, κλέπτω] **nocturnal thief** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.176.4) • *Dor.* -τας.

νυκτῐκόραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [νύξ, κόραξ] **nocturnal raven** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 9 STRAB. 17.2.4 VT *Deut.* 14.17, *Reg.* 1.26.20.

νυκτικρῠφής -ές [νύξ, κρύπτω] **hiding by night** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1040a 31 | *subst.* τὸ νυκτικρυφές **being hidden by night** (*of the sun*) AL. *in Metaph.* 533.35, *al.*

νυκτῐλαθραιοφάγος -ον [νύξ, λαθραῖος, φαγεῖν] **eating secretly by night** HEGESAN. 2.

νυκτῐλᾰλος -ον [νύξ, λαλέω] **sounding by night**, *lyre* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.29.2).

νυκτῐλαμπής -ές [νύξ, λάμπω] **shining in the night** SIM. 38.11.

νυκτῐλόχος -ον [νύξ, λόχος] **lying in wait by night, nocturnal predator** NONN. *Ev.* 19.99 HSCH.

νυκτῐμέδουσα -ης, ἡ [νύξ, μέδουσα] **queen of the night** *CCA* 1.173.2.

Νύκτιμος -ου, ὁ **Nyktimos**, *male name* LYC. 481 NONN. *D.* 18.22 PLUT. *Par. min.* 314e | *old name of the Alpheios* PLUT. *Fluv.* 19.1.

νυκτῐνόμος -ον [νύξ, νομός] **grazing** *or* **seeking food by night** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 25 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286b, *QConv.* 626d SEXT. *S.* 9.247.

νύκτιος -α -ον [νύξ] **nocturnal** LEON. (AP 6.221.7).

νυκτῐπαγής -ές [νύξ, πήγνυμι] **built by night, nocturnal** TIMOTH. 15.133.

νυκτῐπαταιπλάγιος -ον [νύξ, πατέω, πλάγιος] **walking unsteadily by night** HEGESAN. 2.

νυκτίπερ [νύξ] **by night** P.[1] *Pyth.* 50.

νυκτῐπήδηκες -ων, αἱ [νύξ, πηδάω] **slippers** HEROND. 7.59 POLL. 7.94.

νυκτίπλαγκτος -ον [νύξ, πλάζω] **troubling** *or* **disturbing by night, bringing disturbance by night**: πόνος toil AESCHL. *Ag.* 330; ὀνείρατα καὶ δείματα dreams and terrors AESCHL. *Ch.* 524; κελεύματα cries AESCHL. *Ch.* 751 || **disturbed by night, unquiet**: εὐνή bed AESCHL. *Ag.* 12.

νυκτῐπλᾰνής -ές [νύξ, πλανάω] **roaming by night, nocturnal** OPP.[1] 3.268.

νυκτῐπλᾰνος -ον LUC. *Alex.* 54, *see* νυκτῐπλᾰνής.

νυκτιπλοέω, *contr.* [νύξ, πλόος] **to navigate by night**, *fig. of doing sthg. poorly* ZENOB. 5.32.

νυκτῐπλοια -ας, ἡ [νυκτιπλοέω] **nocturnal voyage** STRAB. 16.2.24.

νυκτῐπόλευτος -ον ORPH. *H.* 79.7, *see* νυκτῐπόλος.

νυκτῐπόλος -ον [νύξ, πολέω] **roaming by night, wandering in the night, nocturnal** EUR. *Ion* 718 (*Bacchants*), 1049 (*phantoms*) AP. 3.862 LUC. *Peregr.* 29 (*Proteus*) HSCH.

νυκτιπορ- *see* νυκτοπορ-.

νυκτῐπόρος -ον [νύξ, πείρω] **moving by night, night owl** OPP.[1] 1.441, 3.268.

Νυκτιπόρος -ου, ὁ **Nyktiporos**, *imaginary river* LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

νυκτῐρεμβος -ον [νύξ, ῥέμβομαι] **roaming by night** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 161.

νυκτῐσεμνος -ον [νύξ, σεμνός] **solemnly celebrated by night**: δεῖπνα banquets AESCHL. *Eum.* 108.

νυκτιτρόμος -ον [νύξ, τρομέω] **trembling by night** *P*PGM *Suppl.* 49.48.57 (III-IV^{CE}).

νυκτῐφαής -ές [νύξ, φάος] **appearing by night, shining by night** PARM. B14 ORPH. *H.* 54.10.

νυκτῐφᾰνής -ές [νύξ, φαίνω] **shining by night** CH *exc.* 29 NONN. *Ev.* 20.4 || **appearing by night** NONN. *Ev.* 3.7.

νυκτῐφαντος -ον [νύξ, φαίνω] **appearing by night** EUR. *Hel.* 570.

νυκτῐφοιτος -ον [νύξ, φοιτάω] **coming by night, nocturnal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 657 LYC. 225.

νυκτῐφόρος -ον [νύξ, φέρω] **bringing the night, darkening** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 40.

νυκτῐφρούρητος -ον [νύξ, φρουρέω] **watching by night** AESCHL. *Pr.* 861.

νυκτῐχᾰρής -ές [νύξ, χαίρω] **rejoicing in the night** *P*PGM 4.1795.

νυκτῐχόρευτος -ον [νύξ, χορεύω] **accompanied by nocturnal dances** NONN. *D.* 12.391, *al.*

νυκτῐχροος -ον [νύξ, χρώς] **dark-skinned** [CALLISTH.] 83.6.

νυκτο- *see also* νυκτι-.

νυκτόβας *or* **νυκτόβαϋς** HSCH. 1.378.09, *see* νυκτιβόας.

νυκτοβᾰτία -ας, ἡ [νύξ, βαίνω] **nocturnal march** HP. *Vict.* 3.68.

νυκτόβιος -ον PROCL. *Ptol.* 226, *see* νυκτίβιος.

νυκτογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [νύξ, γράφω] **writing by night** PLUT. *QConv.* 634a, *Praec.* 803c.

νυκτοδρομία -ας, ἡ [νυκτοδρόμος] **running by night** HP. *Vict.* 3.68.

νυκτοδρόμος -ον [νύξ, δραμεῖν] **running by night** GLOSS.

νυκτοειδής -ές [νύξ, εἶδος] **with the appearance of night, dark** HP. *Aër.* 8 SEXT. *S.* 10.181, 184 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 *etc.* • *adv.* νυκτοειδῶς **like the night** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 301.58.

νυκτοθήρας -ου, ὁ [νύξ, θηράω] **nocturnal hunter** XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.4.

νυκτοκλοπία -ας, ἡ [νύξ, κλέπτω] **nocturnal theft** OR. *Sib.* 3.238, *al.*

νυκτολᾰλημα -ατος, τό [νύξ, λαλέω] **nocturnal speech**, *formula for making s.o. talk in their sleep* *P*PGM 7.411.

νυκτόμαντις -εως, ὁ [νύξ, μάντις] **one who prophesies by night** POLL. 7.188 HSCH.

νυκτομᾰχέω, *contr.* [νύξ, μάχομαι] *fut. ptc.* νυκτομαχήσων APP. 17.11.108 || *aor.* ἐνυκτομάχησα; **to fight by night** PLUT. *Cam.* 36.6 APP. 17.35 | *fig.* ARISTAEN. 1.10.

νυκτομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [νυκτομαχέω] **night battle** HDT. 1.74.1 THUC. 7.44.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 722e *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *l.c.*

νυκτοπεριπλάνητος -ον [νύξ, περί, πλανάω] **roaming around by night** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 264.

νυκτοπλανής -ές [*see* νυκτιπλανής] **roaming by night** MAN.[1] 1.311 (*thief*).

νυκτοπλοέω, *contr.* [νύξ, πλέω] **to sail by night** HIPPAR.[1] 1.7.1.

νυκτοπλοϊκός -όν [νυκτοπλοέω] **given to sailing by night** STRAB. *Chr.* 16.28.

νυκτοπορέω, *contr.* [νύξ, πείρω] *impf.* ἐνυκτοπόρουν STRAB. 17.1.45 || *aor. ptc.* νυκτοπορήσας POL. 5.6.6, *al.*; **to make a night march** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.20 POL. 16.37.4 STRAB. 15.2.6 AL. *in S.E.* 48.30 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* νυκτοπορέων ARR. *Ind.* 43.5.

νυκτοπορία -ας, ἡ [νυκτοπορέω] **night march** POL. 5.7.3, 5.97.5 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180d, *QConv.* 722e, *al.*

νυκτοπότιον -ου, τό [νύξ, πίνω] **cup, container** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 1.26.11.

νυκτοπῦρετος -ου, ὁ [νύξ, πυρετός] **nocturnal fever** *P*TEBT. 275.22 (III^{CE}).

νυκτοστρατηγία -ας, ἡ [νυκτοστράτηγος] **command of the night watch** *P*FAM.TEBT. 41.11 (II^{CE}).

νυκτοστράτηγος -ου, ὁ [νύξ, στρατηγός] **commander of the night watch** *P*OXY. 933.24 (II^{CE}).

νυκτουργός -όν [νύξ, ἔργον] **working by night** PLUT. *Isid.* 376e.

νυκτοῦρος -ου, ὁ [νύξ, οὖρος] **night guard**, *barbarian name of Saturn* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941c.

νυκτοφαής -ές NONN. *D.* 44.218, *see* νυκτιφαής.

νυκτοφαίνουσα -ης, ἡ [νύξ, φαίνω] **appearing by night**, *epith. of Hekate* GLOSS.

νυκτοφᾰνής -ές [*see* νυκτιφανής] **dark as night** AP 9.806.3 (*garden*).

νυκτοφυλακέω, *contr.* [νυκτοφύλαξ] *impf.* ἐνυκτοφυλάκουν, *mid. pass.* ἐνυκτοφυλακούμην ARR. 15.8.57 || *fut.* νυκτοφυλακήσω XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.3 ❶ *act.* **to keep watch by night** ▸ τι over sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.3 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ νυκτοφυλακῶν head of the night watch, *Lat.* praefectus vigilum DCASS. 52.33.1 ❷ *mid.* **to arrange a night security service** AEN. 22.1.

νυκτοφυλακή -ῆς, ἡ [νυκτοφύλαξ] **night watch** *I*SEG 4.535.18 (II-III^{CE}).

νυκτοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [νυκτοφύλαξ] *P*PSI 1232.7 (IV^{CE}) GLOSS., *see* νυκτοφυλακή.

νυκτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [νύξ, φύλαξ] **night guard** XEN. *An.* 7.2.18, 7.3.34; δαίμων ν. genius of the night LUC. *Peregr.* 27 | οἱ ν. night guards PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.156; *at Rome* = vigiles IOS. *B.I.* 4.11.4(645) DCASS. 58.9.3 || praefectus vigilum DCASS. 52.24.6.

νυκτοφυλάξιος -ον [νυκτοφύλαξ] **of the night guard**, *of premises* *I*G 11.2.145.30 (IV^{BCE}).

νυκτόχρους -ουν [νύξ, χρόα] **of the color of night** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.14 (109.8).

Νυκτῷον -ου, τό **temple of Night** LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

νυκτωπός -όν [νύξ, ὤψ] **appearing by night** EUR. *I.T.* 1279.

νύκτωρ [νύξ] *adv.* **by night, in the dark** HES. *Op.* 177 ARCHIL. 49.7 SOPH. *Al.* 47, 1056 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 856, *al.* PHERECR. 14.5 LYS. 1.14 AN. *Par.* 7.3.24 *etc.*

νυκχάζω HSCH. HDN. 2.556.23 (*aor. ptc.* νυκχάσας), *see* νύσσω.

Νύμφα -ας, ἡ **Nympha**, *female name* NT *Col.* 4.15 • *v.l.* Νυμφάς -ᾶ, ὁ.

1. **νύμφᾱ** *epic voc.*, *see* νύμφη.

2. **νύμφᾱ** *Dor.*, *see* νύμφη.

νυμφᾰγενής -ές [νύμφη, γίγνομαι] **born of a Nymph**, *Marsia* TELEST. 1(a).4.

νυμφᾰγέτης -ου [νύμφη, ἡγέομαι] **leading the Nymphs**, *epith. of Poseidon* CORN. 22.

νυμφᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [νυμφαγωγός] *fut. ptc.* νυμφαγωγήσων GREG. *Or.* 36 (*PG* 36.273.9) || *aor.*

ἐνυμφαγώγησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* νενυμφαγωγηκώς POL. 25.4.10 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* νυμφαγωγηθείς; **to lead as a bride** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. POL. *l.c.* CHARIT. 1.1.14, *al.* HSCH. ‖ **to assign as a bride** DION. 11.41.6 ‖ ν. γάμους **to arrange marriages, allow weddings** PLUT. *Sol.* 20.7.

νυμφᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [νυμφαγωγός] **leading the bride to the groom** POL. 25.4.8 PLUT. *Alex.fort.* 329d.

νυμφᾰγωγός -οῦ [νύμφη, ἄγω] **one who leads the bride to the groom, matchmaker** EUR. *I.A.* 610 LYC. 1025 LUC. *Herod.* 5, *DDeor.* 35.16 ACH. 3.10.5 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **friend** VT *Gen.* 21.22.

νυμφαία -ας, ἡ [νύμφη] *bot.* **waterlily** (*various species*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.132 *etc.*

Νυμφαίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Nymphaie**, *the island of Kalypso* AP. 4.574.

νυμφαιογόνος -ον [νυμφαῖος, γίγνομαι] **born of a Nymph** TIMOTH. 15.110.

νυμφαῖος -α -ον [νύμφη] **of the Nymphs, inhabited by Nymphs, sacred to the Nymphs** EUR. *El.* 447 AP 14.71.2 | *subst.* τὸ νυμφαῖον **temple of the Nymphs** MEN. *Dysc.* 2.400 HSCH.; **cave of the Nymphs** LONG. 1.13.1 | *subst.* τὸ Νυμφαῖον **nymphaeum**, *in various localities* ICIG 4616 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *bot.* νυμφαία πτερίς fern, *see* πτερίς.

Νυμφαῖος -ου, ὁ **Nymphaios**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.50.

νυμφάς -άδος [νύμφη] **of the Nymphs**: πυλῶν καλουμένων Νυμφάδων gates called gates of the Nymphs PAUS. 1.44.2.

Νυμφάς -άδος, ἡ **Nymphas**, *locality in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.34.6.

νύμφασμα -ατος, τό [νύμφη] *pl.* **marriage, wedding** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10B *codd.*).

νυμφεῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [νύμφη] **of the bride, nuptial** PIND. *N.* 5.30 (*bed*) EUR. *I.A.* 131 (*beds*) *etc.*; νυμφεῖος παστάς **bridal chamber** THALLUS (AP 7.188.7) ‖ *subst.* τὸ νυμφεῖον (*sc.* δῶμα) **bridal chamber** SOPH. *Ant.* 891, 1205 CALLIM. *H.* 4.118 | *pl.* τὰ νυμφεῖα bridal chamber SOPH. *Tr.* 920, *but* wedding SOPH. *Tr.* 7; κτενεῖς νυμφεῖα τοῦ σαυτοῦ τέκνου; will you destroy the wedding (*or also* will you kill the fiancee, the bride) of your son? SOPH. *Ant.* 568 • *Ion.* νυμφήϊος NONN. *D.* 13.458 CALLIM. 4.118 | *fem.* -ος EUR. *I.A.* 131 AP *l.c.*

νύμφευμα -ατος, τό [νυμφεύω] A *pl.* **wedding, marriage** SOPH. *O.T.* 980 EUR. *Ph.* 1204; νυμφεύομαι νυμφεύματ' αἰσχρά I am going to a shameful marriage EUR. *I.T.* 365 B *sg.* **bride** EUR. *Tr.* 420 (*iron.*).

νύμφευσις -εως, ἡ [νυμφεύω] **wedding** VT *Cant.* 3.11.

νυμφευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [νυμφεύω] **fiance, bridegroom** OPP.[1] 1.265.

νυμφευτήριος -α -ον [νυμφευτήρ] **nuptial**: *subst. pl.* τὰ νυμφευτήρια **bride** EUR. *Tr.* 252 | *subst. sg.* τὸ νυμφευτήριον **bridal chamber** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 (85.581A).

νυμφευτής -οῦ, ὁ [νυμφεύω] **one who leads the bride to the groom, paranymphos** POLL. 3.40; *extens. of cattle* PLAT. *Pol.* 268a ‖ **betrothed, spouse** EUR. *Ion* 913 • *Dor.* -άς EUR. *l.c.*

νυμφεύτρια -ας, ἡ [νυμφευτήρ] **bridesmaid** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1056 PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.4 | **matchmaker** PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ **fiancee, bride** SYN. *epist.* 3 PHOT. *Lex.*

νυμφεύω [νύμφη] *impf.* ἐνύμφευον HIM. 9.60, *mid. pass.* ἐνυμφευόμην ‖ *fut.* νυμφεύσω, *mid.* νυμφεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐνύμφευσα, *mid.* ἐνυμφευσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* νενύμφευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνυμφεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* νυμφευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to give in marriage** EUR. *Alc.* 317, *I.A.* 885 | **to procure as a wife** PIND. *N.* 3.56 ‖ *of the woman* **to get married**: τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 654, 816 | *of the man* **to marry, take as a lover** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.A.* 461, *Med.* 625 ORPH. *H.* 18.13; λέχη σκότια νυμφεύει λάθρᾳ it is joined to secretly in the darkness EUB. 67.1 | *of both* **to get married, unite in marriage** EUR. *Med.* 313 ❷ *mid.* **to give in marriage**: βροντᾷ ... ἀμφιπύρῳ τοκάδα τάν ... Βάκχου νυμφευσαμένα giving the mother of Bacchus in marriage to the double-flamed thunderbolt EUR. *Hip.* 561 ‖ **to take in marriage** EUR. *El.* 1340 ❸ *pass. and fut. mid.* **to be given in marriage** EUR. *Tr.* 1139, *I.T.* 364 | **to be a wife** EUR. *Andr.* 403, *El.* 1144 ‖ **to be taken in marriage, become a wife** EUR. *Suppl.* 455, *Ion* 1371; ▸ ἔκ τινος of s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 28 = παρά τινι EUR. *Med.* 1336 • *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νυμφεύετο NONN. *D.* 38.134 ‖ *poet. aor.* νύμφευσα, *mid.* νυμφευσάμην NONN. *D.* 2.694, *al.*

νύμφη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* nubo?] A **fiancee, bride, young wife** IL. 18.492 OD. 11.447 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1179 HDT. 4.172.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 527 *etc.* ‖ **daughter-in-law** VT *Gen.* 11.31, *al.* NT *Matt.* 10.35 ‖ *extens.* **girl, young woman** IL. 9.560 HES. *Th.* 298 EUR. *Andr.* 140 | *hypocor.* νύμφα φίλη dear girl IL. 3.130 OD. 4.743 B **Nymph**, *divinity of waters of woods* IL. 20.8, *al.* OD. 17.240, *al.* PIND. *O.* 12.19 MEN. *Dysc.* 197 *etc.*; *divinity of the mountains* IL. 6.420, *al.* OD. 6.105 HOM. 19.19 HES. *Th.* 130 *etc.* | *of the Muse, of Amalthea, of the mother of Zeus* HSCH. ‖ *extens.* **water** (*cf. Lat.* lympha) ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.258.2) C *analog. entom.* **Nymph** *of an insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 2, *G.A.* 758b 33 | **winged insect** HSCH. | *winged ant* HSCH. ‖ *ichthyol. a species of mollusc* ATH. 3.105b ‖ *anat.* **hollow under the lower lip** RUF. *On.* 42 POLL. 2.90 HSCH. ‖ **niche** CALLIX. 2 ‖ **rosebud** HSCH. ‖ *anat.* **clitoris** RUF. *On.* 112 HSCH. ‖ *point of the plowshare* POLL. 1.252 • *Dor.* νύμφᾱ ‖ *epic voc.* -ᾰ IL. 3.130 OD. 4.743 | *epic gen. pl.* -έων HES. *Th.* 130, *Dor.* -ᾶν PERSES (AP 6.274.1).

νυμφήϊος *see* νυμφεῖος.

νυμφιάω, *contr.* [νυμφίος] **to be seized with fury, go crazy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 10.

νυμφίδες -ων, αἱ [νύμφη] **bridal shoes** HSCH.

Νυμφιδία -ας, ἡ **Nymphidia**, *female name* PLUT. *Galb.* 9.2, 14.5.

νυμφίδιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [νύμφη] **nuptial** ORPH. *H.* 55.11 (*Aphrodite*) EUR. *Med.* 999, *Andr.* 858 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1729 *etc.*; νυμφιδίους εὐνάς ... οὐ τλητὸν ὁρᾶν it is unendurable to see bridal beds EUR. *Alc.* 885.

Νυμφίδιος -ου, ὁ **Nymphidios**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 2.1 *etc.*

νυμφικός -ή -όν [νύμφη] **nuptial** AESCHL. *Ch.* 71 SOPH. *O.C.* 1272 EUR. *Med.* 378 PLAT. *Leg.* 775b *etc.* | ν. λουτρόν nuptial bath ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 378 | *subst.* τὰ νυμφικά **conjugal relations** PLAT. *Leg.* 783d ‖ **of a girl** GLOSS. ‖ **of the Nymphs** SOPH. *Ichn.* 149 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **νυμφικῶς in the manner of a bride** ACH. 3.7.5.

νυμφίος -ου, ὁ [νύμφη] A **bridegroom, young husband** IL. 23.223 OD. 7.65 PIND. *P.* 9.118 SOPH. *O.T.* 1358 MEN. *Dysc.* 748, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* **bridal pair** AESCHL. *Sept.* 757 EUR. *Med.* 366 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 161 *etc.* B **son-in-law** VT *Judg.* 15.6, *al.*

νύμφιος -ον [νύμφη] PIND. *P.* 3.16 CALLIM. *fr.* 63.11 NONN. *D.* 32.34, *see* νυμφίδιος.

Νύμφις -ιδος, ὁ **Nymphis**, *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248d *etc.*

νυμφόβας -αντος, ὁ [νύμφη, βαίνω] **mounting Nymphs**, *epith. of Silenos* ACHAE. 52.

νυμφογενής -ές ALC.[2] (AP 16.8.4), *see* νυμφαγενής.

νυμφογέννητος -ον [νύμφη, γεννάω] **born of a Nymph** SOPH. *Ichn.* 35.

Νυμφόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Nymphodoros**, *male name* HDT. 7.137.3 THUC. 2.29.1 *etc.*

νυμφόκλαυτος -ον [νύμφη, κλαίω] **causing brides to weep** AESCHL. *Ag.* 749 (*Fury*).

νυμφοκομέω, *contr.* [νύμφη, κομέω] *impf.* ἐνυμφοκόμουν LIB. *Decl.* 40.14 ‖ *fut.* νυμφοκομήσω EUR. *Med.* 985 ‖ *aor.* ἐνυμφοκόμησα MUS.[1] 280; **to adorn as a bride** ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.147.6) ‖ *intrans.* **adorn oneself as a bride** EUR. *l.c.*

νυμφοκόμος -ον [νυμφοκομέω] **adorning a bride, bridesmaid** HSCH. ‖ **nuptial, of** *or* **for the wedding** EUR. *I.A.* 1087 (*marriage*) NONN. *D.* 48.183 (*contest*).

νυμφόληπτος -ον [νύμφη, λαμβάνω] **possessed by the Nymphs, raving** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238d PLUT. *Arist.* 11.4 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.37 POLL. 1.19 *etc.*

νυμφοπόνος -ου, ἡ [νύμφη, πένομαι] **attendant of the bride** SOPHR. *title* (*fr.* 11-12) HSCH.

νυμφοστολέω, *contr.* [νυμφοστόλος] *fut.* νυμφοστολήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐνυμφοστόλησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐνυμφοστολήθην ❶ *act.* **to lead the bride to the bridegroom** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 72, *al.* HLD. 10.16.10 ‖ **to lead the bridegroom to the bride** ACH. 1.18.2 ‖ **to accompany the bride and groom in procession** ACH. 5.16.5 ❷ *mid.* **to take as a bride** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 153.

νυμφοστολία -ας, ἡ [νυμφοστόλος] **wedding, nuptials** BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1 (85.484B).

νυμφοστόλος -ου, ὁ [νύμφη, στέλλω] **escort of the bride** HSCH. ‖ **escort of the bridegroom** IOS. *A.I.* 5.8.6(294) ‖ *adj.* **attending the bridegroom** MUS.[1] 10.

νυμφοτηρεῖς, οἱ [νύμφη, τηρέω] *an unidentified magistracy* HSCH.

νυμφότιμος -ον [νύμφη, τιμάω] **in honor of the bridal pair, nuptial** AESCHL. *Ag.* 705 (*song*).

νυμφοτομέω, *contr.* [νυμφοτομία] *surg.* **to remove the clitoris** AET.[1] 16.116 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.* νυμφοτομηθεῖσα).

νυμφοτομία -ας, ἡ [νύμφη, τέμνω] *surg.* **removal of the clitoris** AET.[1] 16.115.

νυμφοτροφέω, *contr.* [νύμφη, τρέφω] **to bring up girls** THEM. *Or.* 34.29.13.

νυμφών -ῶνος, ὁ [νύμφη] A **bridal chamber** VT *Tob.* 6.14 *etc.* ‖ **marriage** HLD. 7.8.3 *etc.*; οἱ υἱοὶ τοῦ νυμφῶνος the wedding guests NT *Matt.* 9.15 B ὁ Νυμφών *was the part reserved for women in temples of Dionysus, Demeter and Persephone* PAUS. 2.11.3 C *bot. type of waterlily* DIOSC.[2] 3.132.

νῦν *and* **νύ** [*cf. Lat.* num, nun-c, *Skt.* nú, nūn-, *Hitt.* nu, *OHG* ñ, *OCS* nyně, *Av.* nū, *Lith.* nû] A *encl. partic.* **therefore, indeed**, *with emphatic force* IL. 1.28, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); ἦ ῥά νύ μοι πίθοιο you would then listen to me IL. 4.93; καί νύ κεν ἔνθ' ἀπόλοιτο and indeed he would have perished then IL. 5.311; ἤπου ... ἤ νυ καί whether ... or IL. 6.439; οὔ νυ καί so not also IL. 10.165 | ἐπεί νυ because indeed IL. 1.416; ὅς νύ περ just as IL. 2.258 ‖ ▸ *often with imper.* ἄγε νυν come on!, come now! ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1056; φέρε νυν come on! ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 789; ἄκουσον δή νυν listen then! PLAT. *Leg.* 693d ‖ *with interrog.* τί νυ why then? IL. 1.414; τίς νυ who then? IL. 5.373 B *prob.* **now** (= νῦν) IL. 10.105 PIND. *P.* 11.44 • νυ *only epic, Boeot. and Cypr.*; *position: usu. after the first word, s.times inserted after the prep.* ‖ *in combination see* τοίνυν *in mss. usu.* νῦν (*also with* ῠ), *hence corrected according to the sense.*

νῦν [*cf. Lat.* num, nun-c, *Skt.* nú, nūn-, *Hitt.* nu, *OHG* ñ, *OCS* nyně, *Av.* nū, *Lith.* nû] *adv.* A **now, at this moment** IL. 1.272, *al.* OD. 4.359, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); οἱ νῦν (ἄνθρωποι) men of today *usu.*; νῦν

ἡμέρη ἥδε the present day IL. 13.828; νῦν δ' ἤδη 'γώ and now I SOPH. *Ant.* 801; ὁ νῦν παρών the present PLAT. *Parm.* 141e, *al. etc.*; *subst. neut.* τὸ νῦν the present ARISTOT. *Phys.* 218a 6, *al. etc.* | *also adv.* τὸ νῦν *and* τὰ νῦν now, at this moment PIND. *N.* 7.101 HDT. 7.104.2 *etc.* = τὸ νῦν εἶναι PLAT. *Rp.* 506e *etc.* = τὸ νῦν ἔχον NT *Acts* 24.25 | *strengthd.* νῦν δή right now PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c, *al. etc.* [B] **just now, a moment ago**, *referring to the recent past* IL. 3.439, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 341c XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.48 *etc.* | *strengthd.* νῦν δή just now PLAT. *Prot.* 329c, *al. etc.* [C] **now, soon, immediately**, *referring to the future* IL. 5.279, *al.* OD. 1.200 EUR. *El.* 975 *etc.* | *strengthd.* νῦν δή XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.23 *etc.* [D] **now, as it is**, *s.times also* **therefore, on the contrary** *in contrast to other circumstances* OD. 1.166, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 384b DEMOSTH. 18.195 *etc.*; νῦν δέ now however, but in reality THUC. 1.122.2; νῦν δή therefore, in such a case THUC. 6.24.2; καὶ νῦν in this case, as of now XEN. *An.* 7.4.24, *al.* | *in correlations* νῦν δὴ μέν ... νῦν δ' a moment ago ... but now PLAT. *Leg.* 683e || *strengthd.* νυνί (*see*).

νύναμαι *Cret. 1*GDI 4991.8.20, *al.*, *see* δύναμαι.

νυνατός *Cret. 1*GDI 4992 *a* 3.3, *al.*, *see* δυνατός.

νυνγαρί EUSTATH. 45.3, *see* νυνὶ γάρ.

νυνδή ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1357 (*conject.*: νῦν δὲ *codd.*) *etc.*, *see* νυνὶ δέ.

νῦνί *Att. adv.* **now, right now** THUC. 4.92.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 295, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 94, *al.* ISOCR. 6.7, *al. etc.*, *see* νῦν.

νυνμενί ARISTOPH. *Av.* 448 *etc.*, *see* νυνὶ μέν.

νύννιος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **lullaby** HSCH. • *also* νύννιον -ου, τό.

νύξ νυκτός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* nox, *Skt.* nák, *Goth.* nahts, *Ir.* in-nocht] [A] **night** IL. 2.387, 5.490, 10.251, *al.* OD. 5.388, 11.19 HES. *Op.* 102 SOPH. *El.* 780 *etc.*; νύκτα φυλάσσειν to pass the night watching IL. 10.312 OD. 5.466 *etc.*; πολλὰς ἀΰπνους νύκτας ἴαυον I passed many sleepless nights IL. 9.325; νυκτὶ βουλὴν διδούς leaving the decision to the night, *or rather* meditating at night on what decision to take HDT. 7.12.1 | *in* IL. *and* OD. *the night is divided into three parts, corresponding to the watches*: παροίχωκεν δὲ πλέων νὺξ τῶν δύο μοιράων, τριτάτη δ' ἔτι μοῖρα λέλειπται the full of night has passed through the first two parts, and the third still remains IL. 10.252; τρίχα νυκτὸς ἔην it was in the third part of the night OD. 12.312 | νυκτί by night, during the night OD. 15.34 *etc.* = νυκτός OD. 13.278 *etc.* = τῆς νυκτός THUC. 4.67 XEN. *An.* 2.2.1, *al. etc.* = νύκτα HDT. 1.181.5 *etc.* = ἀνὰ νύκτα IL. 14.80 = διὰ νύκτα OD. 19.66 = κατὰ νύκτα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 573 = ἐν νυκτί AESCHL. *Ag.* 653 XEN. *Symp.* 1.9 *etc.* = ἐπὶ νυκτί IL. 8.529 *etc.*; διὰ πάσης τῆς νυκτός during the whole night, throughout the night HDT. 8.12.1 = διὰ νυκτός ARISTOPH. *fr.* 12 = ὅλην τὴν νύκτα ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 75 *etc.* | ὑπὸ νύκτα at nightfall THUC. 4.67.1 XEN. *Ag.* 2.19 | εἰς νύκτα towards nightfall XEN. *Cyr.* 11.4 = εἰς τὴν νύκτα XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.7; ἐκ νυκτός by night XEN. *Cyn.* 1.4.2, *but* ἐκ νυκτὸς εἰς νύκτα from one night to another PLAT. *Ax.* 368b; ὥσπερ ἐκ νυκτὸς like passing suddenly from night to day PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 62; ἐκ πολλῆς ἔτι νυκτός deep in the night DION. 6.67.1 = ἔτι πολλῆς νυκτός THUC. 8.101.3; ἄκρας νυκτός in the middle of the night SOPH. *Ai.* 285 = ἄκρῃ νυκτί ARAT. 775 = ἀκρόθι νυκτός ARAT. 308; νυκτὸς ἀωρί deep in the night THEOCR. 11.40 = ἀωρὶ τῶν νυκτῶν ANTIPHO 2.1.4, *al.* = ἐν ἀωρὶ τῶν νυκτῶν ANTIPHO 2.4.5 | *pl.* τῶν νυκτῶν by night, during the night ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 668 = τὰς νύκτας XEN. *Symp.* 4.54 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.2 = μετὰ νύκτας PIND. *N.* 6.6 = ἐκ νυκτῶν AESCHL. *Ch.* 288 EUR. *Rh.* 13, 17 *etc.*; μέσαι νύκτες midnight PLAT. *Rp.* 621b *etc.*; περὶ μέσας νύκτας towards midnight XEN. *An.* 7.8.12; ἐν μέσῳ νυκτῶν at midnight XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.52; μοι λίαν πόρρω ἔδοξε τῶν νυκτῶν εἶναι it seemed to me that the night was too advanced PLAT. *Prot.* 310c; διελεγόμην ἀεὶ πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν I continued to talk late into the night PLAT. *Symp.* 217d || **darkness**: νυκτὶ καλύπτειν conceal in darkness, make invisible IL. 5.23; ἀμφὶ δὲ ὄσσε κελαινὴ νὺξ ἐκάλυψεν black night (*sc.* of death) covered his eyes IL. 5.310; νυκτὶ ὑμέων εἰλύαται κεφαλαί your heads are wrapped in darkness OD. 20.351 | *of the underworld* SOPH. *Ai.* 660 [B] **west**: ναίουσι ... ἐσχατιῇ πρὸς νυκτός they live at the end of the earth, towards night *or rather* in the extreme west HES. *Th.* 275 • *dat.* νύκτεσσιν PIND. *P.* 4.130 || *personif.* **Νύξ**, ἡ **Night** IL. 14.259 HES. *Op.* 17, *Th.* 107, *al. etc.*

νύξαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* νύσσω.

νύξις -εως, ἡ [νύσσω] **pricking, sting** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930f SCHOL. *S.* 9.164, *P.* 3.51 DEX.[1] 7.14 *etc.*

νυός -οῦ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* nurus, *Skt.* snuṣā, *OHG* snur, *AS* snoru, *OCS* snŭcha] **daughter-in-law** IL. 24.166 OD. 3.451 *etc.* || *extens.* **relative** (*by marriage*) IL. 3.49 HOM. 5.136 HSCH. || **young bride** THEOCR. 15.77, *al.* HSCH.

νυρέω, *contr.* **to sting, irritate** HSCH.

νυρίζω HSCH., *see* νυρέω *etc.*

νύσα -ης, ἡ *bot., a plant* PHEREC. 178.

Νῦσα -ης, ἡ **Nysa** *cities* (*various*) HOM. 26.5 HDT. 2.146.2 *etc.* || *mountains* (*various*) HOM. 1.8 XEN. *Cyn.* 11.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* Νύση HOM. *l.c.* | *Dor. gen.* -ᾶς EUR. *Bac.* 556 | *Dor. dat.* -ᾷ EUR. *Cycl.* 68.

1. **Νῡσαῖος** -α -ον [Νῦσα] **of Nysa, Nysaian** (*city or mountain*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1132 NIC. *Al.* 34 STRAB. 15.1.8 | *epith. of Dionysus* DIOD. 1.27.3.

2. **Νυσαῖος** -ου, ὁ **Nysaios**, *tyrant of Syracuse* PLUT. *Tim.* 1.4.

Νῡσήϊος -α -ον [Νῦσα] **of Nysa**, *mountain sacred to Dionysus* IL. 6.133, *see* Νυσαῖος || *subst.* ὁ Νυσήϊος **Nyseïos**, *epith. of Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 215 AP. 2.905, *al. etc.*

Νῡσιάς -άδος [Νῦσα] **of Nysa** NONN. *D.* 20.147, *al.*

Νῦσιος -α -ον [Νῦσα] **of Nysa** HOM. 2.17 SOPH. *Ai.* 699 || *subst.* ὁ Νύσιος **Nysios**, *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 46.2, 51.15.

Νύσις, ὁ **Nysis**, *Ethiopian river* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 12.

νύσσα -ου **lame, limping** NONN. *D.* 9.22.

νύσσα -ης, ἡ [νύσσω?] **turning post**, *in a race-course* IL. 23.332 CALLIM. *fr.* 195.28 THEOCR. 24.119 | *fig.* **goal, aim** GAL. *U.P.* 16.4 (2.389.14) AP 5.386 *etc.* || **starting point**, *of a race* IL. 23.758 OD. 8.121 AL. *in S.E.* 91.7 | **turning point** NONN. *Ev.* 4.30.

Νυσσηΐς -ΐδος, ὁ **Nysseïs**, *Pythagorean name for* "nine" PHOT. *Bibl.* 145a.

Νυσσηΐτας, ὁ [νύσσα] **Nysseïtas**, *Pythagorean name for "nine"* IAMBL.[1] 58 (*dub.*).

νύσσω *Att.* νύττω *impf.* ἔνυσσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* ἐνυσσ(ττ)όμην || *fut. act.* νύξω || *aor.* ἔνυξα || *pf. mid. pass.* νένυγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐνύχθην *and* ἐνύγην ❶ *act.* **to prick, pierce, wound** IL. 11.252, 12.395, *al.* || **to strike, hit** IL. 16.704 OD. 14.485 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 321 THEOCR. 21.50, 51 *etc.* || *fig.* **to sting, tease** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 42 LUC. *Herm.* 71 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.49 ❷ *pass.* **to be pricked** GAL. 1.238, 10.221 HSCH. || **to be struck, hit** IL. 16.637 AET. 4.15.3 HSCH. *etc.* • *epic impf. 3. sg.* νύσσεν AP. 3.1325 || *epic aor.* νύξα | *Dor. imper.* νύγον CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.238.31.

νύσταγμα -ατος, τό [νυστάζω] **drowsiness** VT *Job* 33.15.

νυσταγμός -οῦ, ὁ [νυστάζω] **drowsiness, sleep, nodding off** HP. *V.M.* 10, *al.* VT *Sir.* 31.2, *al.* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.5 *etc.*

νυστάζω [*see* νεύω?; *cf. Lith.* snūstu?] *impf.* ἐνύσταζον || *fut.* νυστάξω VT *Ps.* 120.4, *al.* || *aor.* ἐνύσταξα; **to nod the head in sleep, doze, sleep** HP. *Epid.* 7.17 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 639 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.43 PLAT. *Ap.* 31a *etc.* || *fig.* **to be drowsy, inattentive, careless** PLAT. *Rp.* 405c, *Ion* 533a THPHR. *Ch.* 7.6 *etc.* | οὐ νυστάζων ἐν τοῖς Ἑλληνικοῖς πράγμασιν well versed in Greek history PLUT. *QConv.* 675b || **to hang the head**, *in grief* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.135.3) • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐνύστασε ASCLEP.[1] *l.c.* | *subj. 1. pl.* (ἐπι)νυστάσωμεν LUC. *Bis acc.* 2 | *imper.* (κατα)νύστασον ALEXIS 287.2 | *inf.* νυστάσαι DION.[2] 2.43.

νυστακτής -οῦ [νυστάζω] **with nodding head** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 12 ALCIPHR. 3.10.2.

νυστακτικῶς [νυστάζω] *adv.* **drowsily** GAL. 19.91.

νυσταλέος -α -ον [νυστάζω] **drowsy** ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.4 HSCH.

νύσταλος -ον COM. 162 (*codd.*) DIOG. 6.77, *see* νυσταλέος.

νυσταλωπιάω, *contr.* HDN. 2. 554.22, *see* νυστάζω.

νύσταξις -εως, ἡ [νυστάζω] **drowsiness** HSCH. *s.v.* νῶκαρ.

νύττω *Att.*, *see* νύσσω.

νύχᾰ [νύξ] *adv.* **by night** HSCH.

νυχαῖος -α -ον [νύξ] **nocturnal** HDN. 1.133.23.

νυχαλία -ας, ἡ [νύξ] **night** GREG.[1] *VEphr. PG* 46.836B.

νυχαυγής -ές [νύξ, αὐγή] **shining by night** ORPH. *H.* 3.7.

νυχεγρεσίη -ης, ἡ P.[1] (AP 5.264.4), *see* νυκτεγερσία.

νυχεία -ας, ἡ [νυχεύω] **passing the night, vigil** HSCH.

Νύχεια -ας, ἡ **Nycheia**, *Nymph* THEOCR. 13.45 || *spring on mount Taphos* AP 9.684.1.

νῡχεύω [νύξ] *impf.* ἐνύχευον EUR. *Hyps.* 8/9.14 || *fut. ptc.* νυχεύσων NIC. *fr.* 74.8 || *aor. inf.* νυχεῦσαι EUR. *Rh.* 520; **to pass the night, stay awake, keep vigil** EUR. *Rh.* 520; δάκρυσι in tears EUR. *El.* 181; Νύμφῃσι with the Nymphs NIC. *l.c.* || **to hide** HSCH.

νυχθημερινός -ή -όν CLEOM. 1.6.30, *see* νυχθήμερος.

νυχθήμερος -ον [νύξ, ἡμέρα] **lasting a day and a night**: μετὰ δύο δρόμους νυχθημέρους after two days and two nights of travel [ARR.] 15 | *subst.* τὸ νυχθήμερον **duration of a day and a night** NT *2Cor.* 11.25 CH *exc.* 6 THEM. *in Phys.* 185.16 GEOP. 5.8.8, *al.* • *adv.* **νυχθημέρως night and day** SCH. ARAT. 19.

νύχιος -α -ον [νύξ] **by night, nocturnal** HES. *Th.* 991 (*v.l. for* μύχιος) AESCHL. *Ag.* 588 SOPH. *Ant.* 1147 *etc.* || **dark** EUR. *Med.* 211 (*sea*), *Hel.* 177 (*underworld*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 698 (*Chaos*) *etc.*; ἀνήρ ... ἐκτέταται νύχιος the man lies stretched in darkness SOPH. *Ph.* 857; ὦ κατ' ἄντρα νύχια Νηρέως κόρη and you, daughter of Nereus, in your dark cave EUR. *Andr.* 1224 || **sad, gloomy** AESCHL. *Pers.* 952 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *I.T.* 1273 *etc.*

Νύχιος -ου, ὁ [νύξ] **Nychios** ("of darkness"), *epith. of Hermes* AESCHL. *Ch.* 727 *etc.*

νύχμα -ατος, τό [*see* νύγμα] **prick** NIC. *Th.* 271, 362, *al.* || *fig.* **offense, insult** HSCH.

νύχος -εος, τό [νύξ] **night** SEXT. *S.* 1.243 HSCH.

Νύψιος -ου, ὁ **Nipsios**, *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 41, *al.* DIOD. 16.18.3, 19.1.

νώ *nom. acc. / dual.*, *see* ἐγώ.

νῷ *contr. dat. sg.*, *see* νόος.

Νῶβαι, οἱ **Pygmies** HSCH.

νώβυστρον -ου, τό **foolish, time-wasting** HEROND. 6.16 (*maids*).

νωγαλέον, τό L. *Sud.*, *see* νώγαλον.

νωγάλευμα, τό [νωγαλεύω] L. *Sud. s.v.* νωγαλέον; *pl.* ARAR. 8 HSCH., *see* νωγαλέον.

νωγαλεύω L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* νωγαλέον), *see* νωγαλίζω.

νωγαλίζω [νώγαλον] *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νενωγάλισται (*corr.*, ἐνωγ- *codd.*) EUB. 14.7; **to eat dainty tidbits** EUB. *l.c.* ALEXIS 277.3.

νωγαλίσματα -ων, τά [νωγαλίζω] POLL. 6.62 HSCH., *see* νώγαλα.

νώγαλον -ου, τό *pl.* **dainties, delicacies, tidbits** ANTIPH. 66 EPHIP. 24.

νωδογέρων -οντος, ὁ [νωδός, γέρων] **toothless old man** COM. 751.

νωδός -ή -όν [νη-, ὀδούς] **without teeth, toothless** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 715, *Pl.* 266 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12a 31, *al. etc.*; ἔχω δέ τοι οὐδ' ὅσον ὥραν χείματος ἢ νωδὸς καρύων I do not care about winter any more than a toothless person about nuts THEOCR. 9.21 | **dumb** OR. *Sib.* 4.9 *etc.* || *fig.* **enfeebled, weakened** PLUT. *An seni* 786a HSCH.

νωδότης -ητος, ἡ [νωδός] **toothlessness** PORPH. *in Cat*[2]. 137.3.

νωδῦνία -ας, ἡ [νώδυνος] **alleviation** *or* **relief from pain** PIND. *P.* 3.6 THEOCR. 17.63.

νώδῦνος -ον [νη-, ὀδύνη] **painless** PIND. *N.* 8.50 HSCH. || **soothing pain** SOPH. *Ph.* 44.

νῶε *poet. dual, see* ἐγώ.

Νῶε, ὁ *indecl.* **Noe (Noah)** VT *Gen.* 5.29 NT *Matt.* 24.37 *etc.*

νώθεια -ας, ἡ [νωθής] **slowness** PLOT. 3.4.2 POLL. 1.43 || **laziness, sloth, obtuseness** PLAT. *Theaet.* 195c LUC. *Indoct.* 22 AMM. *in Int.* 186.8 POLL. 1.159, *al.*

νωθής -ές [νη-, ὠθέω?; *or* νη-, ὄθομαι?] **slow** IL. 11.559 EUR. *H.F.* 819 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 8 THPHR. *Sens.* 74, *al.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.417.3) *etc.*; νωθὴς ὁδός = μακρὰ ὁδὸς long road HSCH. || *fig.* **slow of mind, obtuse** AESCHL. *Pr.* 62 HDT. 3.53.1 (*compar.*) PLAT. *Pol.* 310e THPHR. *Sens.* 45 *etc.* || **lazy, sluggish** PLAT. *Ap.* 30e PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* νωθῶς **slowly, sluggishly,** *only superl.* νωθέστατα DCASS. 59.4.5.

νώθητι *aor. imper. pass., see* νοέω HSCH.

νωθουρίς -ίδος, ἡ [νωθής] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.103a, *see* βαλλωτή.

νώθουρος -ον [νωθής, οὐρά] *obsc.* **impotent** COM. 191 HSCH.

νωθραίνω [*v.* νωθρός] **to be weak, weary** *P*OXY. 2609.6-7 (IV[CE]) HSCH. γ 729.

νωθράς -άδος, ἡ [νωθής] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.103a, *see* βαλλωτή.

νωθρεία -ας, ἡ [νωθρός] **torpor, indolence, sluggishness** ARISTID.[2] 2.3 POLL. 3.122.

νωθρεπιθέτης -ου [νωθρός, ἐπιτίθημι] **starting work sluggishly** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 5.

νωθρεύομαι [νωθρός] **to be lazy, indolent** HP. *Coac.* 7.600 POLL. 9.137; οἰδήματα νενωθρευμένα swellings accompanied by drowsiness HP. *Coac.* 1.60.

νωθρία -ας, ἡ [νωθρός] HP. *Prorrh.* 1.141, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 141 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HP., *see* νωθρεία.

νωθριάω, *contr.* [νωθρός] **to be torpid, indolent** [DIOSC.[2]] *Al. pref.* (12).

νωθροκάρδιος -ον [νωθρός, καρδία] **with dull, slow mind** VT *Prov.* 12.8 HSCH.

νωθρός -ά -όν [νωθής] A **slow** HP. *Epid.* 3.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 32 CALLIM. *fr.* 259 COMET. (AP 9.597.1) AMIPS. 15 *etc.* || **weak, sluggish, languid:** ὄμμασι νωθρὰ βλέπουσα turning a languid glance DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.5); νωθρότερος τὴν ἀκοήν rather weak of hearing HLD. 5.1.6 | **lazy, sluggish** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 31 THPHR. *Sens.* 11 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.30 *etc.* || *of mind* **dull, obtuse:** νωθροί πως ἁπαντῶσι πρὸς τὰς μαθήσεις they have a certain slowness in learning PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b; νωθρὸς ἐν ταῖς ἐπινοίας slow in conceiving military actions POL. 4.8.5 | *subst.* τὸ νωθρὸν τῆς διανοίας **intellectual torpor** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.66.2 B *act.* **making indolent** HP. *Aph.* 3.5 SEXT. *S.* 6.49 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* νωθρῶς **slowly, sluggishly** HP. *Aph.* 2.7 POL. 1.74.2, *al. etc.*

νωθρότης -ητος, ἡ [νωθρός] **slowness, weakness, dullness** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.13; τὴν ἐκ τοῦ γήρως νωθρότητα slowness because of old age VT *3Macc.* 4.5 || **slowness,** *of mind* SCH. LUC. *Bis acc.* 22 (p. 143.17) || **sluggishness, indolence** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 30.

νωθρώδης -ες [νωθρός] **accompanied by torpor** HP. *Coac.* 1.14, *al.*

νωθώδης -ες [νωθής] **lethargic** ARET. *S.D.* 2.5.2.

νωθῶς *adv., see* νωθής.

νῶϊ, νῶϊν *epic dual, see* ἐγώ.

νωΐτερος -α -ον [νώϊ] **ours, of us two** IL. 15.39 OD. 12.185.

1. νῶκαρ, ὁ [νώϊ] **sluggish, sleepy** L. *Sud.*

2. νῶκαρ -ᾰρος, τό [*see* νέκυς] **deep sleep, lethargy, coma** NIC. *Th.* 189 *etc.* || *see* νώθεια HSCH.

νωκᾰρώδης -ες [νῶκαρ] **lethargic** DIPH. 18.7.

νωκελίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.103a, *see* βαλλωτή.

Νῶλα -ης, ἡ **Nola,** *city in Campania* POL. 2.17.1 PLUT. *Marc.* 10.12, *al. etc.* • *dat.* -ᾳ DIOD. 37.2.11.

Νωλανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Νῶλα] **Nolanoi, inhabit. of Nola** PLUT. *Marc.* 11.3 DIOD. 19.101.3.

νωλεμές [νη-, *OHG* lam?] *adv.* **without interruption, continuously** IL. 9.317, *al.* OD. 16.191 AP. 2.605 | *also* νωλεμέως IL. 5.492, *al.* OD. 9.435, *al.* TYRT. 5.5, 12.17 *etc.*

νῶμα -ατος, τό EMPED. B110.10 HSCH., *see* νόημα.

νωμάω, *contr.* [*see* νέμω] *impf.* ἐνώμων || *fut.* νωμήσω AP. 4.1006 || *aor.* ἐνώμησα, *inf. mid.* νωμήσασθαι QS 3.349, 11.65 ❶ *act.* A **to distribute** IL. 1.471, *al.* OD. 3.340, *al.* PIND. *N.* 9.51 *etc.* B **to handle, wield** (*weapons, tools, etc.*) IL. 3.218, *al.* OD. 22.10, *al* HES. *Sc.* 462 PIND. *P.* 8.47, *I.* 1.15 *etc.*; *esp. naval equipment* OD. 10.32, 12.218; ἐν πρύμνῃ πόλεως οἴακα νωμῶν on the prow of the city guiding the helm AESCHL. *Sept.* 3; *or parts of the body* IL. 10.358 AESCHL. *Ch.* 285 *etc.*; φυγᾷ πόδα νωμᾶν to turn the foot in flight SOPH. *O.T.* 468 | *fig., the mind, thoughts* OD. 13.255, 18.216 DIAG. 1 *etc.* || **to lead, guide** PIND. *P.* 4.18 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.26; νώμα δικαίῳ πηδαλίῳ στρατόν steer the army with a just rudder PIND. *P.* 1.86; Δίκα ... πᾶν δ' ἐπὶ τέρμα νωμᾷ Justice ... directs everything to its end AESCHL. *Ag.* 781 || **to observe, consider** SOPH. *O.T.* 300; ἐν ὠσὶ νωμῶν καὶ φρεσίν ... χρηστηρίους ὄρνιθας considering with his ears and his mind prophetic birds AESCHL. *Sept.* 25; νωμῶντες ... σῖτα ἀναιρεομένους watching while they gathered supplies HDT. 4.128.2; τὸ γὰρ νωμᾶν καὶ τὸ σκοπεῖν ταὐτόν in fact νωμᾶν and σκοπεῖν have the same meaning PLAT. *Crat.* 411d ❷ *mid.* A **to occupy** *land* SEG 2.511.56 (II[BCE]) B **to use, handle** QS 3.439 C **to distribute** ANTIM. 22.2 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* νώμα IL. 15.677 *etc.*, *iter. 3. sg.* νώμασκε MOSCH. 4.108 || *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* νωμάσοισι PIND. *P.* 4.18 || *epic aor.* νώμησα, *epic. mid. 3. pl* νωμήσαντο ANTIM. *l.c.* | *Dor. ptc.* νωμάσας.

Νώμεντον -ου, τό **Nomentum** (*modern* **Mentana**) *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.1.

νωμεύς -έως, ὁ [νωμάω] **governor** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.1.34, *al.*

νώμησις -εως, ἡ [νωμάω] **observation** PLAT. *Crat.* 411d.

νωμητής -οῦ, ὁ [νωμάω] **ruler,** *of the world* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.11, *see* νωμεύς.

νωμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [νωμάω] **distributor** MAN.[1] 6.357 || **administrator, governor** NONN. *D.* 12.20, *al.*

νῷν *Att. dual, see* ἐγώ.

νῶναι -ῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* nonae] **nones** PLUT. *Nu.* 2.1, *al. etc.*

Νωνακρεύς -έως [Νώνακρις] **of Nonakris** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 861 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

Νωνακριάτης -ου [Νώνακρις] **of Nonakris** LYC. 680.

Νώνακρις -ιδος, ἡ **Nonakris,** *Arcadian city* HDT. 6.74.1 PLUT. *Alex.* 77.4 || **Nonakris,** *region of Nonakris* HSCH.

Νώναπις, ἡ HSCH., *see* Νώνακρις.

Νώνιος -ου, ὁ **Nonios,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 29.1, *Sul.* 10.5 *etc.*

νωνυμία -ας, ἡ [νώνυμος] **lack of fame, obscurity** HSCH.

νωνυμνί [νώνυμος] *adv.* **without being named** CALLIM. *fr.* 43.55.

νώνυμνος -ον [νη-, ὄνομα] **unknown, without fame, without glory** IL. 12.70 OD. 1.222 HES. *Op.* 154 PIND. *O.* 10.51 *etc.*

νώνυμος -ον [νη-, ὄνομα] A **nameless, without fame, unknown, inglorious** OD. 13.239, 14.182 AESCHL. *Pers.* 1003 SOPH. *El.* 1084 B *act.* **not naming** DEMOCR. B26; τινος s.o. TULL.[2] (AP 7.17.8).

νωπέομαι, *contr.* [νώψ] **to be stunned** ION 6 *FGrHist* (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνωπήθη) HSCH. (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* νενώπηται).

Νώρα -ας, ἡ **Nora,** *city in Sardinia* PAUS. 10.17.5.

Νῶρα -ων, τά **Nora,** *fortress in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.2.6 *etc.*

Νῶραξ -ακος, ὁ **Norax,** *male name* PAUS. 10.17.5.

Νῶρβα **Norba,** *cities* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.5.8 *etc.*

Νωρβανός -οῦ, ὁ **Norbanos,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 6.1, *al. etc.*

νωρέω, *contr.* [*see* ἀνήρ] **to act, work** HSCH.

Νωρικοί -ῶν, οἱ [Νώρικον] **Norikoi, inhabit. of Norikon** STRAB. 4.6.8 PLUT. *Mar.* 15.5.

νώρικον -ου, τό **goatskin** PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.2.

Νώρικον -ου, τό **Norikon,** *Phrygian city* PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.2 || **Norikon,** *region* (*and later Rom. prov.* **Noricum**) *corresponding to present-day central Austria* DCASS. 49.36.2.

νώροψ -οπος **shining, sparkling, dazzling** IL. 2.578, *al.* OD. 24.467 (*bronze*) NONN. *D.* 32.14 (*robe*) *etc.*

νωσα- *form of Ion. aor. of* νοέω.

1. νῶσις -εως, ἡ *Ion.* TIMO 44.2, *see* νόησις.

2. νῶσις, ὁ **tramp, beggar** HSCH.

νωσίχολος -ον **careless, negligent** HSCH.

νωτᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [νωταγωγός] **to carry on the back** CLEAR.[1] 6.

νωτᾰγωγός -όν [νῶτος, ἄγω] **carrying on the back, as a burden** HIPPIATR. 25.1.

νωταῖος -α -ον NIC. *Th.* 317, *see* νωτιαῖος.

νωτάκμων -ον [νῶτος, ἄκμων] *gen.* -ονος **with armored back** BATR. 294.

νωτεύς -έως, ὁ [νῶτος] **beast of burden** POLL. 2.180 HSCH.

νωτηγός -όν [ARR.] 24., *see* νωταγωγός.

νωτιαῖος -α -ον [νῶτος] **of the back, dorsal** HP. *Aph.* 5.18 EUR. *El.* 841 PLAT. *Tim.* 77d, *al. etc.* GEOP. 15.2.30; ν. μυελός spinal cord GAL. 2.282, *al.* (*also only* νωτιαῖος GAL. 9.4, *al.*).

νωτιάς -άδος, ἡ [νῶτος] **dorsal** HP. *Morb.* 2.51.

νωτῐδᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ [νῶτος] *ichthyol.* **epinotideus,** *species of fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 310.

νωτίζω [νῶτος] *aor.* ἐνώτισα, *inf. mid.* νωτίσασθαι HSCH. v810 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to cause to turn the back,** *hence* **turn in flight** HSCH. | **to take on the shoulders** HSCH. | **to overcome one**

fleeing HSCH. || *intrans.* **to turn one's back, flee** EUR. *Andr.* 1141; ▸ *with int. obj.* παλίσσυτον δράμημα νωτίσαι πάτρας (grant that) he may turn in flight from (my) homeland SOPH. *O.T.* 193 B **to cover the back,** *hence* **gird, clothe** EUR. *Ph.* 654 C **to traverse the back:** πόντον ... νωτίσαι to cross the back of the sea AESCHL. *Ag.* 286 ❷ *mid.* **to take on the shoulders** HSCH.

νωτίον, τό [νῶτος] *pl.* **pieces of back** PHILOX. b28 (*conject.*).

νώτιος -ον [νῶτος] **of the back, dorsal** TIM.[2] 218.13; *subst.* τὰ νώτια **the things lying behind** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.248.

νώτισμα -ατος, τό [νωτίζω] **that which covers the back** TRAG. 54.

νωτοβατέω, *contr.* [νῶτος, βαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to climb over, trample** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.175.2) ❷ *pass.* **to be mounted** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.238.3).

νωτόγραπτος -ον [νῶτος, γράφω] **with multicolored back** ARISTOT. *fr.* 297.

νωτοκοπέω, *contr.* [νῶτος, κόπτω] *fut.* νωτοκοπήσω HSCH. τ486; **to break the back** VT (Th.). *Exod.* 13.13, *al.*

νῶτον -ου, τό **back,** *of people* IL. 5.147, *al.* HES. *Op.* 544 PIND. *P.* 4.83 DEMOSTH. 19.197 *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* IL. 20.414, *al.* HES. *Op.* 534 SOPH. *Tr.* 1090 EUR. *Tr.* 495 *etc.* | *of animals* IL. 9.207, *al.* HES. *Op.* 468 PIND. *P.* 1.9 HDT. 2.70.1 *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* IL. 2.308 OD. 4.65, *al. etc.* | τὸν νῶτον ἐπιστρέψαι **to turn one's back, flee** OR. (HDT. 7.141.4) = τὰ νῶτα ἐντρέψαι HDT. 7.211.3 = τὰ νῶτα δεῖξαι PLUT. *Marc.* 12.5; δοτέον τὰ νῶτα it is necessary to turn the back PLUT. *An seni* 787f; κατὰ νῶτα from the back direction, at the back THEOCR. 22.84 = κατὰ νώτου THUC. 1.62.3; κατὰ νώτου τινὸς γενέσθαι **to be situated at the rear of s.o.** HDT. 1.9.3 = κατὰ νώτου τινὶ ἐπιγενέσθαι **to attack s.o. from the rear** THUC. 3.108.1 DION. 5.41.3; πίπτει ἐπὶ νώτῳ ... πρᾶγμα the undertaking turns out badly AESCHL. *Suppl.* 91 | *fig.* ἀπήνης νώτοισι φέρῃ you are carried on the back of a chariot EUR. *Tr.* 572 || *extens.* **convexity, convex surface** *pl. of the sea* IL. 2.159 OD. 3.142, *al.* HES. *Th.* 762, *al. etc.*; *of the land* PIND. *P.* 4.228 (*sg.*) EUR. *I.T.* 46, 161; τὰ ἕσπερα νῶτα the western regions EUR. *El.* 731; *of the sky* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1067 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c (*sg.*) *etc.*; *of a rock* EUR. *Hip.* 128 (*sg.*); *of a tomb* EUR. *Hel.* 842 (*sg.*); *of a shield* VT *Job* 15.26 *etc.* | *of a mountain* **back, ridge** PIND. *O.* 7.87 | **verso** *of a roll or leaf of a text* GAL. 15.624, 18(2).664 (*v.l.* μέτωπον) • *s.times masc.* ὁ νῶτος XEN. *Hip.* 3.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 17 ALCIPHR. 3.7.4 *etc.*; *pl.* οἱ νῶτοι VT *1Kgs.* 7.19 | *gender unc. in* IL. Od.

νωτοπλήξ -πλήγος [νῶτος, πλήσσω] **struck on the back,** *of a slave* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 862 PHERECR. 94.

νῶτος, ὁ, *see* νῶτον.

νωτοστροφέω, *contr.* [νῶτος, στρέφω] **to turn the back** GLOSS.

νωτοφορέω, *contr.* [νωτοφόρος] *impf.* ἐνωτοφόρουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 159 || *aor. ptc.* νωτοφορήσας; **to carry on the back** DIOD. 2.54.6, 17.105.7 *etc.*

νωτοφορία -ας, ἡ [νωτοφόρος] **carrying on the back** DIOD. 2.54.6.

νωτοφόρος -ον [νῶτος, φέρω] **carrying on the back** *or* **on the shoulders, porter** POLL. 2.180 HSCH. || *subst.* ὁ νωτοφόρος **porter** VT *Chr.* 2.34.13 | *subst.* τὸ νωτοφόρον **beast of burden** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.34 DCASS. 56.20.2.

νωφρύς *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.103 a, *see* βαλλωτή.

νωχαλ- *later see* νωχελ-.

νωχᾰλίζω [νωχελής] **to slow down** HSCH.

νωχέλεια -ας, ἡ [νωχελής] **slowness, laziness, weakness** HSCH.

νωχελεύομαι [νωχελής] **to be slow** *or* **sluggish** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 18.9, *Hab.* 2.4.

νωχελής -ές **slow, sluggish** CH *exc.* 20 STOB. 1.49.3 *etc.* || **weak** EUR. *Or.* 800 ARAT. 391 AET. 3.3.12 DIOSC.[2] 2.62 || *subst.* τὸ νωχελές a **fetus born late** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 ◆ *adv.* νωχελῶς **sluggishly** EUS.[1] *Is.* 48.15-20.

νωχελία -ας, ἡ [νωχελής] **torpor, sluggishness, sloth** IL. 19.411 *CCA* 2.161.2 *etc.*

νωχελίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.103a, *see* βαλλωτή.

νωχελῶς *adv.*, *see* νωχελής.

νωχλεύω AESOP. *Vit.* (W) 76, *see* νωχελεύομαι.

νώψ, νωπός [νη-, ὤψ] **not seeing, with diseased eyes** HSCH.

Ξ ξ

Ξ, ξ, τό (ξῖ) *indecl.* **xi**, *fourteenth letter of the Greek alphabet; double cons. proper. Ion.* (= *Att.* κ, χ + σ), *used in the Attic alphabet after the reform introduced by Euclid* (403^{BCE}) || *num.* ξ' = 60; ξ = 60,000.

ξαίνω [*see* ξέω, ξύω] *impf.* ἔξαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐξαινόμην || *fut.* ξανῶ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 827 || *aor.* ἔξηνα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔξαμμαι *and* ἔξασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξάνθην || *fut. pass.* ξανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to card, comb, tease,** *wool* OD. 22.423 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 89.92 PLAT. *Soph.* 226b *etc.*; ἔριά τε ξαίνειν διδάσκουσα καὶ ἀτράκτους στρέφειν teaching her to card wool and twirl spindles LONG. 3.4.5 || **to heap up, pile up,** *spun wool* HSCH.; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* on, in sthg. εἰς πῦρ ξαίνειν to pile wool on the fire (= engage in pointless activity) PLAT. *Leg.* 780c ZENOB. 5.27; ξαίνειν εἰς καλαθίσκον κοινὴν εὔνοιαν to amass general goodwill in a basket ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 579 || *extens.* **to spin, weave** EUR. *Or.* 12 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 827 HSCH. B *fig.* **to beat, thrash, wound, lacerate:** τὸ σῶμα μάστιξι the body with a lash DION. 3.30.5; ταῖς ῥάβδοις τὸ σῶμα the body with canes DION. 9.39.1; τινά ὑστριχίσιν s.o. with lashes ALCIPHR. 3.7.4; παρειὰς δάκρυσιν cheeks with tears ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.464.5); ξαίνει κατὰ τοῦ νώτου πολλάς he strikes her on the back with many lashes DEMOSTH. 19.197 ❷ *pass.* **to be carded, combed** CLEM. *Str.* 6.11.91.1 || **to be struck, thrashed** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.4) ACH. 6.20.4 | *fig.* ὅπως ... βιώσετε μηδεμιᾷ ξαινόμενοι τὴν ψυχὴν φροντίδι so that you can live without being struck in your soul by any anguish IOS. *A.I.* 1.1.4(46) | *of a wave* **to break** AP. 4.1266.

ξάναα -ων, τά [ξανάω] **deformity** *or* **paralysis of fingers** *owing to cold weather and fatigue* (*prob. as a result of carding wool*) SCH. NIC. *Th.* 383.

ξανάω, *contr.* [ξαίνω] *fut.* ξανήσω L. *Sud.* || *aor. inf.* ξανῆσαι SOPH. *fr.* 498; **to be tired, exhausted, weak, worn out,** *as a result of carding wool* SOPH. *l.c.* POLL. 7.30 HSCH.; ὁπόταν νεύρων ξανάᾳ κεχαλασμένα δεσμά when the exhausted sinews of muscles are worn out NIC. *Th.* 383.

ξάνδαρος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **xandaros,** *ox-like animal living on the Atlantic coast* HSCH.

Ξανδικός *see* Ξανθικός.

ξάνησις -εως, ἡ [ξαίνω] **carding,** *of wool* POLL. 7.30.

Ξανθάριον -ου, ἡ [Ξανθώ] **little Xantho** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.6.)

ξάνθη -ης, ἡ [ξανθός] *miner. yellow stone* THPHR. *Lap.* 37.

Ξάνθη -ης, ἡ **Xanthe,** *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 356.

ξανθηρότης -τητος, ἡ [ξανθός] **the state of being** ξανθός (?) SCH. HES. *Th.* 350-361.

Ξάνθης -ου, ὁ **Xanthes,** *male name, Persian* AESCHL. *Pers.* 995.

Ξανθίας -ου, ὁ **Xanthias,** *male name* PLAT. *Men.* 94c; *usu. slave's name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 243, *Av.* 656, *Ran.* 271, *al. etc.*

Ξανθίδιον -ου, τό [Ξανθίας] **dearest little Xanthias** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 582.

ξανθίζω [ξανθός] *3. sg. aor. subj.* ξανθίσῃ [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 2.45.15 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξανθισμένος (*v.l.* -ηνθ-) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 43 || *aor. inf. pass.* ξανθισθῆναι GAL. 12.443 ❶ *act.* **to make blond, cause to be blond** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.6.2 | *fig. of fried eels* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1047 || **to be blond** *or* **golden yellow** VT *Lev.* 13.30 ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.4 GEOP. 2.25.1, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to turn oneself blond, tint one's hair blond** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 43 GAL. 17(1).443 ATH. 12.452d *etc.* | *fig.* **to adorn one's hair** HSCH.

Ξανθῖκά -ῶν, τά **Xanthika,** *military festival in Macedonia* HSCH.

Ξανθικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Xanthikles,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 3.1.47 *etc.*

Ξανθικός -οῦ, ὁ **Xanthikos,** *name of a month in the Macedonian calendar* DIOD. 18.56.5 VT *2Macc.* 11.30 *etc.* • Ξανδικός PRYL. 583.3 (II^{BCE}) *1GR* 4.661.33 (I^{CE}).

ξανθιμίας -ου, ὁ [ξανθός?] *throw of the dice* HSCH.

ξάνθιον -ου, τό [ξανθός] *bot.* **xanthium,** *plant used for coloring hair blond* DIOSC.[2] 4.136 GAL. 12.87.

Ξάνθιος -α -ον [Ξάνθος] **of Xanthos,** *city and river in Lycia* HDT. 1.176.1 | *pl.* οἱ Ξάνθιοι **inhabits. of Xanthos** HDT. 1.176.2, 3.

Ξανθίππη -ης, ἡ **Xanthippe,** *female name* XEN. *Symp.* 2.10 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60a DIOG. 2.36 *etc.*

Ξανθιππίδης -ου, ὁ **Xanthippides,** *male name, Athenian archon* PLUT. *Arist.* 5.10.

Ξάνθιππος -ου, ὁ **Xanthippos,** *male name* HDT. 6.131.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 64 THUC. 1.111.2 *etc.*

Ξάνθις, ὁ **Xanthis,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 995.

ξάνθισις -εως, ἡ [ξανθίζω] **tinting blond** GAL. 12.446.

ξάνθισμα -ατος, τό [ξανθίζω] **tinting blond** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.16.2 || **blond color,** *of hair* EUR. *fr.* 322.2; ξανθίσματα χαίτης golden-blond lustre of the hair P.[1] (AP 5.260.3.)

ξανθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ξανθίζω] **blond tinting** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.445.)

ξανθόγεως -ων [ξανθός, γῆ] **with yellow soil** LUC. *Syr.* 8.

ξανθοδερκής -ές [ξανθός, δέρκομαι] **with flaming eyes, fiery-eyed** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.12.

ξανθοειδής -ές [ξανθός, εἶδος] **fair, tawny colored** HEPH.[1] 1.1.234.

ξανθόθριξ -τρῑχος [ξανθός, θρίξ] **fair-haired, blond** SOL. 22a.1 (*prob.*) THEOCR. 18.1 || *of horses* **golden-maned** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.37.

ξανθοκάρηνος -ον [ξανθός, κάρηνον] **fair-haired,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.15.

ξανθοκάρυον *see* ξυλοκάρυον.

ξανθοκόμης -ου [ξανθός, κόμη] **golden-haired, blond** HES. *fr.* 25.5 THEOCR. 17.103 OPP.[1] 3.24 | *of lions* **tawny** OPP.[1] 2.165 • *Dor.* -ας THEOCR. *l.c.* | *Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν PIND. *N.* 9.17.

ξανθόλευκος -ον [ξανθός, λευκός] **yellow-white** GAL. 17(1).835.

ξανθόλοφος -ον [ξανθός, λόφος] **with a reddish crest** *or* **tuft** L. *E.M.* 797.39.

ξανθομήλινος -ον [ξανθός, μήλινος] **yellow-green** ZOS.[1] 243 B. (*conject.*).

ξανθόουλος -ον [ξανθός, οὖλος] **with golden curls** LIB. *Pr.* 12.20.13.

ξανθός -ή -όν A **yellow, blond, tawny,** *a blend of red and white* PLAT. *Tim.* 68b; *a color between green and red* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375a 11 || *esp. of hair* **blond, auburn** IL. 1.197, *al.* OD. 13.399, *al.* THGN. 828 EUR. *I.A.* 681 PLAT. *Lys.* 217d ACH. 1.4.3 *etc.*; *extens. of pers.* IL. 2.642, *al.* OD. 4.564, *al.* HES. *Th.* 947 ANACR. 1.2 ANTIP.[2] (AP 12.97.1) *etc.*; *of animal hair or pelt* IL. 9.407 | *extens. of animals* IL. 11.680 PIND. *P.* 4.149 *etc.* | *of things* PIND. *O.* 7.49 (*clouds*) SIM. 88 (*honey*) EUR. *I.T.* 633 (*oil*) *etc.* | *medic.* **yellow,** *referring to bile* HP. *V.M.* 19, *NatHom.* 4 B *other colors:* **yellow-green, greenish, pale green** AESCHL. *Pers.* 617 (*olives*) HSCH. | **reddish:** ἐξ αἱμάτων ξ. reddened with blood EUR. *I.T.* 73 | **pale yellow** THPHR. *Lap.* 37 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος PHERECR. 202.

1. Ξάνθος -ου, ὁ **Xanthos,** *male name* HDT. 2.135.1 *etc.* || *horse's name* IL. 8.185, 16.149 || *various rivers* IL. 2.877, 20.74, 21.2 (*personif.*), *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 392a *etc.*

2. Ξάνθος -ου, ἡ **Xanthos,** *city in Lycia* HDT. 1.176.3 PLUT. *Br.* 2.8, *al.*

ξανθότης -ητος, ἡ [ξανθός] **fair color,** *of hair* STRAB. 7.1.2.

ξανθοτρῑχέω, *contr.* [ξανθόθριξ] **to be blond, be fair haired** STRAB. 6.1.13.

ξανθοφυής -ές [ξανθός, φύω] **blond** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.10.2) NONN. *D.* 6.113, *al.*

ξανθοχίτων -ωνος [ξανθός, χιτών] **of tawny** *or* **reddish coat,** *extens. of pomegranates* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.1.)

ξανθόχλωρος -ον [ξανθός, χλωρός] **yellow-green:** ὕδωρ water ZOS.[1] 142.8.

ξανθοχολικός -ή -όν [ξανθόχολος] **having yellow bile** [GAL.] 19.648 AL.[6] 1.16 (1.585.23) || *compar.* -ώτερος GAL. *l.c.*

ξανθόχολος -ον [ξανθός, χολή] **with yellow bile, icteric, jaundiced** AET.[1] 3.66 *etc.*

ξανθόχροος -οον, *contr.* ξανθόχρους -ουν [ξανθός, χρόα] **of yellow** *or* **golden color** MOSCH. 2.84 • *acc. sg.* -οα NONN. *D.* 11.180.

ξανθόχρως -ωτος NAUSICR. 1.7, *see* ξανθόχροος.

ξανθόω, *contr.* [ξανθός] *fut.* ξανθώσω || *aor.* ἐξάνθωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐξανθώθην ❶ *act.* **to dye** *or* **tint yellow** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 2.52.18 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to turn yellow** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.1. *see* ξανθίζω.

ξανθύνομαι THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.6, *see* ξανθόω 1.

Ξανθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Xantho,** *female name* PHILOD. (AP 5.4.5.)

ξανθωπός -όν [ξανθόω, ὤψ] **yellow** *or* **tawny** OPP.[1] 2.382 NONN. *D.* 18.113.

ξάνθωσις -εως, ἡ [ξανθόω] [DEMOCR.] *B* 300.18.15 (=*CAIG* 2.54.7) *etc.*, *see* ξάνθισις.

ξάνιον -ου, τό [ξαίνω] **woman's comb** POLL. 5.96, 10.126 HSCH. || **kitchen board** POLL. 6.90, 10.101.

ξάνσις -εως, ἡ [ξαίνω] **carding of wool** GLOSS.

ξάντης -ου, ὁ [ξαίνω] **carder of wool** PLAT. *Pol.* 281a POLL. 7.209.

ξαντικός -ή -όν [ξαίνω] **of carding** PLAT. *Pol.* 282b | ἡ ξαντική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of carding wool PLAT. *Pol.* 281a POLL. 7.30.

ξάντρια -ας, ἡ [ξαίνω] **carder of wool:** *pl.* αἱ Ξ. "Wool Carders", *title of a tragedy by* AESCHL. (*fr.* 168-172).

Ξαράνδας, ὁ **Xarandas,** *another name for the river Euphrates* PLUT. *Fluv.* 20.1.

ξάσμα -ατος, τό [ξαίνω] **carded wool** SOPH. *fr.* 1073.

ξεῖ, τό [*see* πεῖ] *indecl.* **xi** (*see* Ξ, ξ), *fourteenth letter of the alphabet* CALL. (ATH. 10.453d) *etc.*

ξειν- *see* ξεν-.

ξεινηδόκος -ου, ὁ [*see* ξενοδόχος] **host, friend** NONN. *Ev.* 11.40.

ξείνηθεν [ξένος] *Ion.* **from abroad** OPP. 4.153.

ξεινήϊος -ον [*see* ξένιος] **token of hospitality** OD. 24.273 NONN. *Ev.* 4.29 || *subst.* τὸ ξεινήϊον **guest**

gift IL. 18.408, *al.* OD. 8.389, *al.* | **food, banquet,** *offered to a guest* OD. 4.33.

ξεινοβάκχη -ης [ξένος, βάκχος] **crazy** (*with love*) **for the foreigner,** *Medea* LYC. 175.

ξεινοδόκος -ον [*see* ξενοδόχος] **hospitable** NONN. *Ev.* 8.107.

ξεινοσσόος -ον [ξένος, σώζω] **providing safety for strangers** *or* **guests, hospitable** NONN. *D.* 3.178.

ξεινοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ξένος] **hospitality** OD. 21.35.

ξειρίς -ίδος, ἡ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 863 HSCH., *see* ξυρίς.

ξενᾰγέτας -α, ὁ [ξένος, ἡγέομαι] *Dor.* **guide, host** PIND. *N.* 7.43.

ξενᾰγέω, *contr.* [ξεναγός] *impf.* ἐξενάγουν, *mid.* ἐξεναγούμην PROC.[1] *B.* 7.9 || *fut.* ξεναγήσω || *aor.* ἐξενάγησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξεναγημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ξεναγηθείς ❶ *act.* **to escort foreigners, act as a guide** ▸ τινα for s.o. ALCIPHR. 2.5.1 HSCH.; ξενάγησόν με νέηλυν ὄντα be my guide, as I have only just arrived LUC. *DMort.* 5.1 | *fig.* THEM. *Or.* 9.186.10 || *milit.* **to lead mercenary soldiers** DEMOSTH. 23.139; ▸ τινὸς ξ. to be commander of s.o. (*mercenary*) XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.15, 17, *Ag.* 2.10 ❷ *mid.* **to receive, welcome hospitably** PROC.[1] *B.* 7.9, *cf.* HSCH. ❸ *pass.* **to be guided:** ἄριστά σοι ἐξενάγηται you have proved superb as a guide PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c; ὁ ... ξεναγηθεὶς ὑπὸ σοφίας one who is guided by wisdom PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.66 || **to be received, welcomed as a guest** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.22.23.

ξενᾰγησις -εως, ἡ [ξεναγός] **conscription,** *of mercenaries* APP. 17.74(314).

ξενᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ξεναγός] Ⓐ **hospitality** HLD. 7.13.2 Ⓑ **command of a formation of mercenaries** APP. 6.44 (183) || **detachment of a troop** AEL.[1] 9.4, 16.3 ARR. *Tact.* 10.3 HSCH. *etc.*

Ξενᾰγόρᾱς -ου, ὁ **Xenagoras,** *male name* HDT. 9.107.2 AEL. *V.H.* 12.26 • *Ion.* -ης HDT. *l.c.*

ξενᾰγός -οῦ, ὁ [ξένος, ἄγω] Ⓐ **guide** *for strangers* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 161, *al.* PLUT. *Vind.* 567a HLD. 7.14.7 HSCH. *etc.* || **host, one who hosts** HSCH. Ⓑ **commander of mercenaries** THUC. 2.75.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.33, *al.* POSIDIP. 28.7 *etc.* | **commander of a detachment** AEL.[1] 9.4 HSCH.

ξεναγωγέω, *contr.* [ξεναγός] *fut. ptc.* ξεναγωγήσων OENOM. *fr.* 15.2 || *aor.* ἐξεναγώγησα; **to act as guide,** *for a stranger* OENOM. *l.c.* HSCH.

Ξεναίνετος -ου, ὁ **Xenainetos,** *male name* IS. 10.1, *al.* LYS. 17.3 *etc.*

ξενᾰπάτης -ου, ὁ [ξένος, ἀπατάω] **deceiver** *or* **betrayer of the tie of hospitality** IB. 1.10 (*Paris*) ALC. 283.5 PIND. *O.* 10.34 EUR. *Med.* 1392 • *Ion.* ξειν- IB. EUR. *ll.cc.* | *Aeol.* ξενν- ALC. *l.c. Aeol. Dor.* -ας ALC. PIND. *ll.cc.*

ξενᾰπάτία -ας, ἡ [ξεναπάτης] **deception of one's guests** PLAT. *epist.* 350c.

Ξενάρης -ου, ὁ **Xenares,** *male name* THUC. 5.51.2 PLUT. *Cl.* 3.2 *etc.*

Ξενάρκειος -ον [Ξενάρκης] **of Xenarkes** PIND. *P.* 8.19.

ξεναρκής -ές [ξένος, ἀρκέω] **protector of strangers** PIND. *N.* 4.12.

Ξενάρκης -ου, ὁ **Xenarkes,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 8.72.

Ξέναρχος -ου, ὁ **Xenarchos** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 11 *etc.*

Ξενέα -ας, ἡ **Xenea,** *Nymph* THEOCR. 7.73.

ξενεών -ῶνος, ὁ HDN. 1.40.10 *i*DELPH 3(1) 358.7, *see* ξενών.

ξένη, ἡ *see* ξένος.

ξενηδόκος -ον NONN. *D.* 13.104, 18.307, *see* ξενοδόκος.

ξενήκουστος -ον [ξένος, ἀκούω] **foreign-sounding** HDN. *Epim.* 3.

ξενηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ξενηλατέω] **banishment of foreigners** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.146; *pl.* THUC. 1.144.2, 2.39.1 XEN. *Lac.* 14.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 342c *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Cupid.* 527c.

ξενηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ξένος, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* ἐξενηλάτουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξενηλατούμην || *fut.* ξενηλατήσω EVAGR.[1] 3.1 (p. 100.3) || *aor.* ἐξενηλάτησα EVAGR.[1] 6.1 (p. 223.10) ❶ *act.* **to expel** *or* **drive out as a foreigner, banish:** τὴν ἀηδόνα the nightingale PLUT. *QConv.* 727e ❷ *pass.* **to be driven out** *or* **banished** *as a foreigner* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1013 POL. 9.29.4 DIOD. 40.3.2 || **to be persecuted** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 24.1.

ξενία -ας, ἡ [ξένος] Ⓐ **friendly attitude toward strangers** ARD. (STOB. 2.74.7) || **hospitable welcome, hospitality** OD. 24.286 PIND. *P.* 10.64 *etc.*; ἐλθεῖν ἐπὶ ξενίαν to come as a guest PIND. *N.* 10.49; ἐπὶ ξενίᾳ καλεῖν τινα to invite s.o. as a guest DIOD. 13.83.1 (*dub.*); ἐπὶ ξενίαν καλεῖσθαι to be invited as a guest PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.33 | *pl.* **hospitable gestures** PIND. *O.* 4.15 Ⓑ **mutual hospitality, guest friendship** SOPH. *O.C.* 515 THUC. 8.6.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1170b 21; *with* φιλία XEN. *Ag.* 8.3 DEMOSTH. 18.51 AND. 1.145; ξ. τινός bond of hospitality with s.o. HDT. 2.182.2, 5.30.3 || **friendly relationship between states** *or* **kings** *or* **peoples, alliance:** ξεινίην προειπεῖν τινι HDT. 7.116 to declare oneself a friend of s.o.; ξεινίην συνθέσθαι τινί to strike up a friendship, make friends with s.o. HDT. 3.39.2; ξεινίην διαλύσασθαι to put an end to, break off a friendship HDT. 4.154.4; τὰς τε παλαιὰς ξενίας ἀνανεώσασθαι καὶ καινὰς ἑτέρας ποιήσασθαι to renew old bonds of friendship and establish new ones ISOCR. 4.43 Ⓒ **guest house** NT *Acts* 28.23 HSCH. Ⓓ **the condition of being a foreigner, lacking the right of citizenship:** ξενίας γραφή legal action as a result of usurping the right of citizenship IS. 3.37; ξενίας γράψασθαί τινα to charge s.o. with usurpation of citizenship rights DEMOSTH. 40.41; γραφὴν ξενίας φεύγειν to be prosecuted for usurping the right of citizenship DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.29 = ξενίας φεύγειν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 718; τῆς ξενίας ἀγωνίσασθαι to go on trial for the right of citizenship LYS. 13.60; τῆς ξενίας ἁλίσκεσθαι to be caught usurping the right of citizenship DEMOSTH. 24.131 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 103 • *Ion.* ξεινίη HDT. | *epic* ξενίη QD. 24.286.

ξένια -ων, τά *see* ξένιος.

Ξενίας -ου, ὁ **Xenias,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.1.2, *al. etc.*

ξενίδιον -ου, τό [ξένος] **guest room** *or* **rented room** *i*TEBT. 335.17 (165[CE]?) PALL. *Io.* 20.388, *al.*

ξενίζω [ξένος] *impf.* ἐξένιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐξενιζόμην || *fut.* ξενιῶ *and later* ξενίσω, *mid.* ξενίσομαι EPHR. || *aor.* ἐξένισα || *pf.* ἐξένικα SCH. PIND. *N.* 10.69, *mid. pass.* ἐξένισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐξενίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to welcome as a guest, receive with hospitality** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.207, *al.* OD. 7.190, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 96 *etc.*; μ' ἐξένιζες ἐν δόμοις you welcomed me into your palace EUR. *Alc.* 1013 | ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 666 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.2 | ▸ τινος with sthg. ὅπως ἄν ... ὑμᾶς ξενίσωμεν ὧν ἐν ταῖσι κίσταις εἴχομεν so that we can entertain you with what we had in our picnic baskets ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1184 Ⓑ **to be a stranger** DEMOSTH. 57.18 HSCH. | **to look different** *or* **like a stranger** ▸ τινι in sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 24, *Hist. conscr.* 25, *Anach.* 16 | **to speak like a stranger** DEMOSTH. 57.18.19 MEN. *Asp.* 379 HSCH. *etc.*; βαρβαρίζω καὶ ξενίζω καὶ ὑπερβαίνω τοὺς ὅρους ἀττικούς I use barbarian and foreign words and overstep the limits set by Attic LUC. *Pseudol.* 11 Ⓒ *fig.* **to be strange** *or* **unusual** GAL. 17(1).162; ξενίζουσαν ἅμα καὶ καταπληκτικὴν συνέβαινε γίνεσθαι τὴν πρόσοψιν what happened was that the spectacle was strange and dreadful at one and the same time POL. 3.114.4; τὸ ξενίζον τῆς λέξεως the novelty of his speech DIOD. 12.53.3 || **to surprise, astonish:** βαρβάροις τε καὶ ξενίζουσι τὴν ἀκοὴν ὀνόμασι with barbarian and strange-sounding words HLD. 6.14.4 | **to impair, affect** GEOP. 2.48.2, 12.13.12 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be offered hospitality** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 73 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.43; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 6.35.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.24 PLAT. *Tim.* 17b; ▸ παρά τινι at s.o.'s house DIOD. 14.30.3 NT *Acts* 10.6 Ⓑ **to be surprised** *or* **astonished** ▸ τινι at sthg. SOPH. *Ichn.* 137 POL. 1.23.5 NT *1Pet.* 4.12 = διά τι POL. 1.49.7 = κατά τι POL. 1.33.1 = ἐπί τινι POL. 2.27.4 DIOD. 31.2.2 = ἔν τινι NT *1Pet.* 4.4; ἐξενίζοντο ... τῷ τὸ συμβεβηκὸς εἶναι παρὰ τὴν προσδοκίαν they were surprised because what happened was unexpected POL. 3.68.9 || **to be impaired, be affected** GEOP. 9.5.3, 11.2 • *Ion. epic* ξεινίζω || *epic fut. 1. pl.* ξεινίσσομεν OD. 7.190 || *epic aor.* (ἐ)ξείνισσα *and* (ἐ)ξείνισα.

ξενικός -ή -όν [ξένος] Ⓐ **concerning guests, betokening hospitality** PLAT. *epist.* 321c AESCHN. 3.224 *etc.*; ἡ ξενικὴ φιλία the friendship between host and guest ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 31; τὸν ξενικὸν θεόν the protective divinity of hospitality PLAT. *Leg.* 879e Ⓑ **regarding strangers** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 24, *al. etc.*; ὁ ξενικὸς πόλεμος the foreign war PHIL.[2] *Her.* 162, *al.*; ξενικὰ ἁμαρτήματα crimes against strangers PLAT. *Leg.* 730a || **alien, foreign, unfamiliar** HDT. 4.76.1, 77.2 (*customs*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 634 (*arguments*) THUC. 7.42 (*ships*) PLAT. *Leg.* 742b (*money*) MEN. *Asp.* 374 (*doctor*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ξενικόν **foreign character** PLAT. *Leg.* 702c (*of laws*) | *subst.* τὰ ξενικά **taxes paid by foreigners** DEMOSTH. 57.34 || *milit.* **foreign, mercenary** AEN. 10.18 | *subst.* τὸ ξενικόν **foreign, mercenary troops** XEN. *An.* 1.2.1 POL. 11.11.4 AEN. 23.11 *etc.*; ξενικὸν τρέφειν to maintain mercenary troops ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 173 DEMOSTH. 4.24 Ⓒ **unusual, uncommon** PLAT. *Crat.* 401c (*name*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 15 (*expression*); τὸ ξενικὸν unusual character ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 8 • *Ion.* ξειν- HDT. *ll.cc.* ◆ *adv.* ξενικῶς **hospitably** THEOP.[1] 232 || **in a foreign manner** ATH. 12.536c || **in an unfamiliar fashion, unusually** PLAT. *Crat.* 407b.

ξένιος -α -ον [ξένος] Ⓐ **concerning a guest, betokening hospitality** OD. 14.158 (*table*), *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 401 (*table*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ξένιον **hospitality gift** OD. 9.356, 20.296 PIND. *P.* 4.35; *pl.* OD. 15.546, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1590 LYS. 18.12 XEN. *An.* 5.5.2, 14 *etc.*; ἢν δὲ δεσπότης λάβῃ σε, θάνατος ξενιά σοι γενήσεται if the master of the house catches you, death will be the gift of hospitality you'll receive EUR. *Hel.* 480; συνωμολογήσατε ... ἀνταποδώσειν μοι τὰ τῶν λόγων ξένια you agreed to reward me with the gift of your discourses PLAT. *Tim.* 20c | τὸ ξένιον **guest house** *or* **guest room** PALL. *L.* 26 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ξένια **banquet for the guest:** ξείνια παραθεῖναι to offer welcoming food IL. 11.779, *al.* OD. 5.91 = ξείνια προθεῖναι HDT. 7.29.1, 135.1; ἐπὶ ξείνια καλεῖν to invite (s.o.) to a meal HDT. 2.107, 5.18.1 XEN. *An.* 7.6.3 DEMOSTH. 7.20 *etc.* = παρακαλεῖν ἐπὶ ξένια DIOD. 8.25.2; σφί ... ἐπηγγείλατο καταγωγὴν καὶ ξείνια he invited them to stay with him and to have dinner at his home HDT. 6.35.2 || **protector of guests,** *epith. of Zeus* IL. 13.625 OD. 9.271, *al.* PIND. *O.* 8.21 AESCHL. *Ag.* 61, *al.* CRATIN. 118 *etc.* Ⓑ **foreign:** *subst.* ἡ ξενία (*sc.* γῆ) **the foreign country** PLAT. *Crat.* 429e ANTIPHO 2.2.9 | γνοὺς

"Ισχυος ... ξεινίαν κοίταν knowing that she had had a foreigner's intercourse with Ischys PIND. *P.* 3.32 • *epic and Ion. also* ξείνιος.

Ξένιππος -ου, ὁ **Xenippos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 40.44.

ξενίς -ίδος, ἡ [ξένος] **road leading outwards, abroad** *1*SYLL.[3] 636.24 (II[BCE]).

ξένισις -εως, ἡ [ξενίζω] **the act of receiving guests:** ξενίσεις ποιούμενοι τῶν τριηριτῶν providing hospitality for rowers of triremes THUC. 6.46.3.

ξενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ξενίζω] Ⓐ **entertaining as a guest** PLUT. *Thes.* 14.2; ▸ τινος s.o. PLAT. *Lys.* 205c *etc.*; ὁ Πάριδος ξ. welcoming Paris as a guest LUC. *Salt.* 45 Ⓑ **strange thing, oddity** POL. 15.17.1 DIOD. 3.33.7 || *medic.* **unusual condition, disorder, indisposition** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.152) SOR. 2.47.2 GAL. 17(2).28 | **harmful effects of change** DIOSC.[2] 2.152 *etc.*

ξενῖτεία -ας, ἡ [ξενιτεύω] **travel abroad, emigration** DEMOCR. B246 VT *Wis.* 18.3 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 172 LUC. *Patr.* 8 *etc.* || **solitary travel, isolation,** *customs of ascet. religious practitioners* EVAGR. *Eulog.* 2 (79.1096B).

ξενῖτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ξενιτεύω] **resident abroad** *CCA* 8.4.148, *al.*

ξενῖτεύω [ξένος] *fut.* ξενιτεύσω || *aor.* ἐξενίτευσα ❶ *act.* **to live abroad** POL. 12.28.6 STRAB. 14.5.13 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.232, *al.* LUC. *Patr.* 8 *etc.* || **to live in exile** IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (401) ❷ *mid.* **to serve as a mercenary** ISOCR. 5.122. ANTIPH. 96.

ξενναπάτας *see* ξεναπάτης.

Ξέννις -ίδος, ἡ **Xennis**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.120 || *name of a road* POL. 11.11.5.

ξέννος, ὁ *Aeol.* THEOCR. 28.6, 30.7, *see* ξένος.

ξενοβάκχη *see* ξεινοβάκχη.

ξενοβόρος -ου, ὁ [ξένος, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of strangers** [CAES.] 2.109 (38.980).

ξενοδαΐκτης -ου [ξένος, δαΐζω] **guest-slaying** PIND. *fr.* 140a.56 EUR. *H.F.* 391 (*codd.*) • *Dor. gen.* -α PIND. *l.c.*

ξενοδαΐκτος -ον [ξένος, δαΐζω] **one who kills guests** *or* **strangers** *SH* 991.96 (III[BCE]).

ξενοδαίτης -ου [ξένος, δαίομαι] **stranger** *or* **guest-devouring** EUR. *Cycl.* 658 • *Dor. gen.* -α.

ξενοδαιτῠμών -όνος, ὁ EUR. *Cycl.* 610 (*conject.*), *see* ξενοδαίτης.

Ξενόδᾰμος -ου, ὁ **Xenodamos**, *son of Menelaos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.11.1 || *male name* PAUS. 10.36.9 *etc.*

Ξενόδημος -ου, ὁ **Xenodemos**, *male name, poet* PLUT. *Mus.* 1134c ATH. 1.15d.

Ξενοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Xenodike**, *female name* PAUS. 2.7.3 *etc.*

ξενοδῐκης -ου, ὁ [ξένος, δίκη] **judge for foreigners** *1*SYLL.[3] 647.38 (II[BCE]) (*pl.*).

Ξενόδικος -ου, ὁ **Xenodikos**, *male name* PAUS. 6.14.12 *etc.*

ξενοδοκεῖον -ου, τό *Ion.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 4.22, *see* ξενοδοχεῖον.

ξενοδοκέω, *contr.* [ξενοδόχος] *aor. pass.* ἐξενοδοκήθην SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 230 col. 10.31 ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to receive guests** PLAT. *Rp.* 419a HSCH.; τοιαύτης συμφορᾶς προκειμένης, Ἄδμητε, τολμᾷς ξενοδοκεῖν; with such a calamity looming large, Admetos, do you dare to receive guests? EUR. *Alc.* 552 | ▸ *with acc.* **to give hospitality, receive as a guest** HDT. 6.127.3 THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.6) || **to testify** PIND. *fr.* 311 HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to testify** HSCH. • *Ion.* ξειν-: *ptc.* ξεινοδοκέων HDT. *l.c.* || *aor. 3. sg.* ξεινοδόκησε PIND. *fr.* 311.

ξενοδόκος -ον [*see* ξενοδόχος] **hospitable** HDN. 1.150.25 • *Ion.* ξεινοδ- (*see*).

Ξενόδοκος -ου, ὁ **Xenodokos**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.157 PAUS. 4.5.10.

ξενοδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ξενοδόχος] **inn, lodging for strangers** IUL. *epist.* 84a COD. *Iust.* 1.2.15.1.

ξενοδοχέω, *contr.* [ξενοδόχος] *impf.* ἐξενοδόχουν, *mid. pass.* ἐξενοδοχούμην EUSTATH. 1891.27 || *aor.* ἐξενοδόχησα || *aor. pass.* ἐξενοδοχήθην || *fut. pass.* ξενοδοχηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1399.18; NT *1Tim.* 5.10 LUC. *Am.* 47 *etc.*, *see* ξενοδοκέω.

ξενοδοχία -ας, ἡ [ξενοδόχος] **welcoming of a guest** XEN. *Oec.* 9.10 THPHR. *Ch.* 23.9.

ξενοδόχος -ου, ὁ [ξένος, δέχομαι] **one who receives guests, host, hospitable person** IL. 3.354 OD. 8.543, *al.* HES. *Op.* 183 CALLIM. *fr.* 59.19 THEOCR. 16.27 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 167 ACH. 8.7.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ξενοδόχον **hospitality** PALL. *Io.* 20.156 • *Ion.* ξεινοδόκος IL. OD. HES. THEOCR. *ll.cc. etc.*

Ξενόδοχος -ου, ὁ **Xenodochos**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 51.4.

ξενοδώτης -ου, ὁ [ξένος, δίδωμι] **that brings guests, concerned with hospitality** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.15.

ξενόεις -όεσσα -όεν [ξένος] **hospitable, one that draws visitors** EUR. *I.T.* 1281.

ξενοθᾰνᾰτος -ον [ξένος, θάνατος] **one who dies abroad** *CCA* 8.4.201.27.

ξενοθῡτέω, *contr.* [ξένος, θύω] *impf.* ἐξενοθύτουν EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 146; **to sacrifice strangers** STRAB. 7.3.6.

ξενοκᾰδής -ές [ξένος, κῆδος] *Dor.* **one who looks after foreigners** PIND. *Pae.* 10.14.

Ξενόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Xenokleia**, *female name* PAUS. 10.13.8.

Ξενοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Xenokleides**, *male name* THUC. 1.46.2 DEMOSTH. 19.331 • *Dor.* -ας THUC. 3.114.4.

Ξενοκλῆς *or* Ξενοκλέης, *gen.* -έους, ὁ **Xenokles**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 169.441 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.20 IS. 3.2 *etc.*

ξενοκρατέομαι, *contr.* [ξένος, κρατέω] **to be under foreign rule** AEN. 12.4.

Ξενοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Xenokrates**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 6.6, *I.* 2.14 DIOG. 4.15 *etc.* • Ξεινοκ- PIND. *I.* 2.36 | *acc.* -ην PLUT. *Fl.* 12.7; -η PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 1.

Ξενοκρίτη -ης, ἡ **Xenokrite**, *female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 262a.

ξενοκρίτης -ου, ὁ [ξένος, κριτής] **judge "from foreign parts"**, *name of Rom. magistrate, perhaps* = *Lat.* recuperator *1*SEG 11.491.4 (II[CE]) *p*OXY. 3016.4 (148[CE]) HDN. 2.81.38 *etc.*

Ξενόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Xenokritos**, *male name* PLUT. *Mus.* 1134b PAUS. 9.11.4 *etc.*

ξενοκτονέω, *contr.* [ξενοκτόνος] *impf.* ἐξενοκτόνουν; **to kill a guest** *or* **a stranger** HDT. 2.115.6 (*v.l.* -κτεν-) EUR. *Hec.* 1247 DIOD. 4.18.1 • *Ion. inf.* ξεινοκτονέειν HDT. 2.115.6.

ξενοκτονία -ας, ἡ [ξενοκτόνος] **murder of a guest** *or* **of a stranger** DIOD. 1.88.5 DION. 1.41 PLUT. *Herod.* 857a, *Di.* 54.2.

ξενοκτόνος -ον [ξένος, κτείνω] **that kills a guest, a host** *or* **a stranger** EUR. *I.T.* 53 AESCHN. 3.224 PLUT. *Mar.* 8.2.

ξενοκυσθαπάτη -ης, ἡ [ξένος, κύσθος, ἀπάτη] **affair with a foreign tart** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.7.4.)

ξενολεκτέομαι, *contr.* [ξένος, λέγω] *impf.* ἐξενολεκτούμην EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.4.1 ❶ *mid.* **to express bewilderment** EPIPH. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be strange, new, unusual** *of sthg. said: subst. ptc.* τὰ ξενολεκτούμενα innovations EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.70.1, *al.*

ξενολεξία -ας, ἡ [ξενολεκτέομαι] **heretical statement** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.2, *al.*

ξενολογέω, *contr.* [ξενολόγος] *impf.* ἐξενολόγουν || *fut.* ξενολογήσω || *aor.* ἐξενολόγησα || *pf. ptc.* ἐξενολογηκώς DIOD. 18.64.4, *mid. pass.* ἐξενολογημένος POL. 14.7.5, *al.* || *ppf.* ἐξενολογήκειν APP. 6.113 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ξενολογηθείς ❶ *act.* **to enlist foreign soldiers, recruit mercenaries** ISOCR. 5.96 DEMOSTH. 40.36 POL. 1.9.6, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **to muster:** ἔλεον mercy DIOD. 34-35.2.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be enlisted as a mercenary** POL. 22.17.6, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.4.9 (129) (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ξενολογία -ας, ἡ [ξενολόγος] **recruitment of foreign mercenaries** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353b 11 POL. 15.25.16 DIOD. 18.61.5 || **strange** *or* **heretical speech** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.53.8, *al.*

ξενολόγιον -ου, τό [ξενολόγος] **contingent of mercenaries** POL. 29.23.6, 31.17.1.

ξενολόγος -ου, ὁ [ξένος, λέγω] **recruiter of foreign mercenaries** MEN. *title* (*fr.* 294-299) POL. 1.32.1, 5.63.9 *etc.*

ξενομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ξένος, μαίνομαι] **to be wildly enthusiastic about anything foreign** PLUT. *Cupid.* 527f.

Ξενομήδης -ους, ὁ **Xenomedes**, *male name* DION. *Thuc.* 5.2 *etc.*

ξενοπαγής -ές [ξένος, πήγνυμι] **made of an extraneous substance**, *of the skin of the human body of Christ* PROCL.[2] *Hom.* 4.2 (*PG* 65.712A).

ξενοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ξενοπαθέω] **unusual, atypical indisposition** SOR. 1.26.3 *and* 2.42.2.

ξενοπαθέω, *contr.* [ξένος, πάσχω] *fut.* ξενοπαθήσω IO. *HHeb.* (*PG* 63.51.54) ❶ *act.* **to feel uneasy, be troubled** PLUT. *Sanit.* 132b, *Exil.* 607e, *al.* || *of horses* **to shy, take fright** PLUT. *Phil.* 12.1 ❷ *medic.* **to suffer from an uncommon ailment** SOR. 2.12.2, 2.20.3.

ξενοπάροχος -ου, ὁ [ξένος, πάροχος] **official escort for foreigners** DIG. 50.4.18.10.

Ξενοπείθης -ους, ὁ **Xenopeithes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 38.1, *al.* DIOD. 19.16.1 *etc.* • *gen.* -ου ARISTAEN. 1.17 PHALAR. *epist.* 29 | *acc.* -ην DEMOSTH. 38.1, -η DIOD. *l.c.* | *voc.* -η DEMOSTH. 38.16, *al.*

ξενοπρεπής -ές [ξένος, πρέπω] **of an unusual appearance** HP. *Fract.* 1 DION. *Dem.* 34.3 *etc.*

ξενοπρόσωπος -ον [ξένος, πρόσωπον] **having the appearance of a foreigner** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.252E ◆ *adv.* ξενοπροσώπως **with one's gaze directed toward another person** SCH. ARISTID.[1] 430.10.

ξένος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* hospes, *Goth.* gasts] Ⓐ *usu. subst.* **stranger, foreigner,** *with whom relations of hospitality hold,* **guest** *or* **host** IL. 6.215, *al.* OD. 1.187, *al.* PIND. *O.* 9.67, *P.* 3.25, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 263 PLAT. *Leg.* 953d *etc.*; *with* φίλος friend LYS. 2.1.5 XEN. *An.* 19.19 *etc.*; *with* σύμμαχος ally HDT. 1.22.4; ▸ ξ. τινί **bound by a tie of hospitality** to s.o. HDT. 1.20, *al.* THUC. 8.6.3 *etc.* = ξ. τινός XEN. *An.* 2.4.15 PLAT. *Men.* 78d *etc.* | **stranger given hospitality as a guest, guest** OD. 6.208, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 953d AP. 1.208 *etc.*; *with* ἱκέτης supplicant OD. 8. 546, *al.* || **one who receives guests, host** IL. 15.532 OD. 21.27, *al.* NT *Rom.* 16.23 *etc.* Ⓑ **of another country, foreign** (= βάρβαρος HDT. 9.11.2) *of pers.* IL. 24.202 OD. 7.32 AESCHL. *Sept.* 925, *al. etc.*; *of things* SOPH. *El.* 1141 (*hands*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 120 (*town*), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.1 (*town*) *etc.* | ξένον πόδα **to set a foreign foot** *that is* **set foot on foreign soil** EUR. *Suppl.* 171; ξείνα γαῖα **foreign land, foreign country** PIND. *P.* 4.118 = ξένα γᾶ SOPH. *O.C.* 1705 = ξένα χθών SOPH. *O.C.* 1256 *etc.* = ξένη χώρα PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.181 = *subst.* ἡ ξένη XEN. *Lac.* 14.4 *etc.*; με ... ἐν ξένᾳ ξένον me, a stranger in a strange land SOPH. *Ph.* 135 || *subst.* ὁ ξένος **foreigner, stranger** HES. *Op.* 225 PIND. *O.* 7.90, *I.* 1.51 SOPH. *O.C.* 215, *al.* THUC. 4.90.1 EUR. *Ion* 247, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 94d PLUT. *Exil.* 607a; *with* ἔπηλυς PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 54; *with* ὀθνεῖος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.155 | *fem.* ἡ ξένη the foreign girl AESCHL. *Ag.* 950 | **that has some relation with foreigners:** ξένοι

πόλεμοι external wars HDN.[1] 1.1.4 (*cf.* ξενικός) || **unacquainted** ▸ τινος **with sthg.** SOPH. *O.T.* 219 NT *Eph.* 2.12 || **foreigner hired for a fee, mercenary** OD. 14.102 (*shepherds*) THUC. 1.121.3 (*sailors*) *etc.*; *esp. of soldiers* XEN. *An.* 1.1.10, *Lac.* 12.3 DEMOSTH. 1.22, 18.152 *etc.* Ⓒ **strange, unusual, novel, astonishing** AESCHL. *Pr.* 688 EPIC. *fr.* 266U. DIOD. 3.15.6 VT *Wis.* 16.16 NT *1Pet.* 4.12 *etc.*; οὐδὲν περιειργάζετο ξένον he no longer kept frantically searching after sthg. novel LONG. 3.18.4; ξένον μειδιᾶν to laugh strangely PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.3 | *rhet.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 10, *al.* (*cf.* ξενικός) || *of air* **of faraway origin** HP. *NatHom.* 9 || *superl.* ξενώτατος HP. *NatHom.* 9 • *Ion. epic* ξεῖνος, *Aeol.* ξέννος *Dor.* ξήνος THEOCR. 28.6, *al.* HDN. 2.302.10, *al.* | *fem.* ξένος EUR. *Suppl.* 94, ξείνα PIND. *P.* 4.118 ◆ *adv.* ξένως **as a stranger, as an outsider:** ξένως ἔχω τῆς ἐνθάδε λέξεως I am unversed in the language used here PLAT. *Ap.* 17d || **in an unusual manner,** *hence ref. to expression* **figuratively** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 50 (*opp. to* ἰδίως literally).

ξενόστασις -εως, ἡ [ξένος, ἵστημι] **place for strangers** POLL. 9.50 | *fig.* **hospitality** SOPH. *O.C.* 90.

ξενόστομος -ον [ξένος, στόμα] **with a foreign accent** *or* **language** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 41.5.

ξενοτάφιον -ου, τό [ξένος, θάπτω] **foreign cemetery** *or* **tomb** LEONTN. *VSym.* 61 *etc.*

ξενότιμος -ον [ξένος, τιμή] **honoring guests, respectful of guests** AESCHL. *Eum.* 546.

Ξενότιμος -ου, ὁ **Xenotimos,** *male name* THUC. 2.23.2 ISOCR. 17.52 *etc.*

ξενοτροφέω, *contr.* [ξένος, τρέφω] *impf.* ἐξενοτρόφουν VT *2Macc.* 10.14 || *aor. pass.* ἐξενοτροφήθην AEN. 13.4 ❶ *act.* **to maintain foreign troops** *or* **mercenaries** THUC. 7.48 ISOCR. 8.46 DEMOSTH. 11.18 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214d; ▸ ξ. τινα to maintain s.o. as a mercenary DIOD. 1.67.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be maintained as a mercenary, serve as a mercenary** AEN. *l.c.*

ξενοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ξενοτροφέω] **maintenance of mercenary troops** HYP. *fr.* 256 AEN. 13 *title.*

Ξενοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Xenophanes,** *male name* THUC. 6.8.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 242d *etc.* • *Ion.* Ξεινοφ- TIMO (DIOG. 9.18); *gen.* -εος HP. *Epid.* 1.8; *acc.* -ην PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 175c, -η PLAT. *l.c.*

Ξενοφαντίδᾶς -ου, ὁ **Xenophantidas,** *male name* THUC. 8.55.2.

Ξενόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Xenophantos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 349 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 12.

Ξενόφῐλος -ου, ὁ **Xenophilos,** *male name* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.251 *etc.*

ξενοφονέω, *contr.* [ξενοφόνος] **to murder one's host** EUR. *I.T.* 1021.

ξενοφονία -ας, ἡ [ξενοφόνος] **murder of guests** ISOCR. 11.36.

ξενοφόνος -ον [ξένος, φόνος] **killer of strangers** PLAT. *epist.* 336d NONN. *D.* 9.41 || **concerning the murder of foreigners** EUR. *I.T.* 776.

Ξενόφρων -ονος, ὁ **Xenophron,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.196.

Ξενοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Xenophon,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.8.15, *al.* THUC. 2.79.1 DIOG. 2.48 *etc.* • *epic* Ξεινοφόων TIMO (DIOG. 2.55).

ξενοφωνέω, *contr.* [ξενοφῶνος] *impf.* ἐξενοφώνουν SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.35, 4.7, *mid. pass.* ἐξενοφωνούμην SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.2 || *aor.* ἐξενοφώνησα || *aor. pass.* ἐξενοφωνήθην ❶ *act.* **to use foreign words, talk strangely** DEX. *in Cat.* 6.17 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IO. *HMt* 7.189A *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be perturbed by foreign expressions** OLYMP. p. 1.86B.

ξενοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ξενοφῶνος] **impure language, containing foreign words** POLL. 2.113.

ξενοφῶνος -ον [ξένος, φωνή] **one who uses foreign** *or* **unusual words in speech** POLL. 2.113..

ξενοφώντειος -α -ον [Ξενοφῶν] **of Xenophon** DCHR. 18.18.

ξενοχαρής -ές [ξένος, χαίρω] **that takes delight in oddities:** *subst.* τὸ ξενοχαρές **taste for oddities** GREG. *epist.* 101.71.

ξενόω, *contr.* [ξένος] *fut. mid.* ξενώσομαι || *aor.* ἐξένωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξενωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐξενώθην || *fut. pass.* ξενωθήσομαι APOM. p. 68.21 ❶ *act.* **to cause to be foreign** ▸ *with gen.*: με ... πατρίδος ... ἐξένωσας you drove me out of my country HLD. 6.7.4 ❷ *mid.* **to give hospitality to, welcome, receive** *or* **treat as a guest** AP. 1.849 LYC. 92 HSCH.; οὐ γὰρ ξενοῦμαι τοὺς θεῶν συλήτορας despoilers of the gods are no guests of mine AESCHL. *Suppl.* 927 ❸ *pass. with fut. mid.* Ⓐ **to be received as a guest, be offered hospitality** PIND. *P.* 4.299 EUR. *Alc.* 68 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 953c XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.34; ▸ τινι by s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.8.6 || **to enter into ties of hospitality, seal bonds of hospitality** | *of towns* **to seal a treaty of friendship** HDT. 6.21.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 642e Ⓑ **to be made foreign,** *hence* **be in a foreign land, be exiled** EUR. *Hip.* 1085, *Ion* 820; πατρὸς οὕτω δηρὸν ἐξενωμένου your father having been on foreign soil for so long SOPH. *Tr.* 65; πατρίδος ξενοῦσθαι to leaves one's country PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.83 • *Ion. epic mid.* ξεινόομαι || *Ion. a. p. 3. pl.* ἐξεινώθησαν HDT. *l.c.*

ξενύδριον -ου, τό [ξένος] **little guest, guest of no importance** MEN. *fr.* 351.3.

Ξένυλλα -ης, ἡ **Xenylla,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 633.

ξενύλλιον -ου, τό [ξένος] **small guest, guest of little importance** *or* **of humble status** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240d, *al.*

ξενών -ῶνος, ὁ [ξένος] **room** *or* **accommodation reserved for guests** PLAT. *Tim.* 20c DIOD. 13.83.1 *etc.*; χωρὶς ξενῶνές εἰσιν there are separate rooms for guests EUR. *Alc.* 543 || **lodging, guest quarters** POLL. 3.58, 59 IUST. *Nov.* 59.3 HSCH. || **men's apartment** HSCH.

Ξένων -ωνος, ὁ **Xenon,** *male name* THUC. 7.19.3 DEMOSTH. 36.13 *etc.*

ξένωσις -εως, ἡ [ξενόω] **derangement, estrangement** EUR. *H.F.* 965.

Ξέρξης -ου, ὁ **Xerxes,** *king of the Persians* HDT. 6.98.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω HDT. 4.43.2, *al.* | *Dor. dat.* -ᾳ AESCHL. *Pers.* 923 | *Ion. acc.* -εα HDT. 7.4, *al.*

ξερόν -οῦ, τό *epic* **dry land, terra firma:** ποτὶ ξερὸν ἠπείροιο toward dry land OD. 5.402 = *simply* ποτὶ ξερόν PHAN. (AP 6.304.1) *etc.* = ἐπὶ ξερόν NIC. *Th.* 704.

ξέσις -εως, ἡ [ξέω] **scraping, scrubbing smooth** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4.

ξέσμα -ατος, τό [ξέω] *usu. pl.* **engraving, carved** *or* **sculpted figure** AP 9.328.4 HSCH. || **scratch, ulceration** IUL. 10.309d || **scrapings, sawdust** SEXT. *P.* 1.129 MAUR. 8.50 *etc.* | *fig.* **provocation** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 5 (79.1100C).

ξεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ξέω] **scraping, flaying,** *as torture* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.3.1 *etc.*

ξέσσε *poet. 3. sg. aor. ind. act., see* ξέω.

ξέστης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sextarius] **xestes,** *unit of measure approximately equivalent to a pint, for liquids and solids* AP 11.298.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.33, *al.* GAL. 12.422, 12.985, 13.41 GEOP. 20.46.3 || **vessel, cup** NT *Mark* 7.4,.

ξεστιαῖος -α -ον [ξέστης] **of a sextarius** GAL. 13.435.

ξεστίζω [ξέστης] **to polish, smooth** (*pass.*) PCAIR.MASP. 6.2.65 (VI^{CE}) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξεστισμένος).

ξεστικῶς *adv.* **grazing the surface,** *gloss. of* ἐπιλίγδην EUSTATH. 1119.54.

ξεστίον -ου, τό [ξέστης] **sextarius** *unit of measurement* SYN. *epist.* 134.

ξεστός -ή -όν [ξέω] **polished, smooth** *of wood or stone* IL. 6.243, *al.* OD. 4.272, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 133 PIND. *N.* 10.67, *al. etc.*; κεκόσμηται γεφύραις ξεστοῦ καὶ λευκοῦ λίθου it is embellished with bridges of polished white stone LONG. 1.1.1 || *fig. of ears* **smooth, not hairy** OPP.[1] 2.520.

ξεστουργία -ας, ἡ [ξεστός, ἔργον] **process of polishing, honing** DIOD. 1.63.7.

ξέστριξ HSCH., *see* ἑξάστιχος.

ξέω [*see* ξαίνω, ξύω] *impf.* ἔξεον || *fut.* ξέσω || *aor.* ἔξεσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔξεσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐξέσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐξέσθην ❶ *act.* **to scrape, smooth off, plane, whittle** OD. 5.245, *al.* SOPHR. 105 PLAT. *Theag.* 124b GEOP. 4.12.14 *etc.* | **to scrape, scratch, scrub** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.2 || *medic.* **to scratch, irritate** ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.2 || **to manufacture skilfully, finish** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be engraved** *or* **carved** HLD. 5.14.1 (*of amethyst*) | **to be scraped** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 748 || **to be skinned, flayed** AET.[1] 15.37 • *epic aor.* ξέσσα OD. 5.245, ξέσα SIM. (AP 16.60.1).

ξηναίνω [αἴνω?] *unc. signf., perhaps* **to pound** or **sift** GAL. 12.735.1 (*aor. ptc.* ξηνάνας), *al.*

ξηρά -ᾶς, ἡ *see* ξηρός.

ξηραίνω [ξηρός] *impf.* ἐξήραινον, *mid. pass.* ἐξηραινόμην || *fut.* ξηρανῶ, *mid.* ξηρανοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐξήρανα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξήρασμαι HP. *LocHom.* 29, ἐξήραμμαι THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.6 *and later also* ἐξήραμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐξήραντο || *aor. pass.* ἐξηράνθην || *fut. pass.* ξηρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dry, dry out, desiccate, wither** HP. *Aph.* 3.17, *Vict.* 2.64, *al.* THUC. 1.109.4 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 18 SOR. 1.62.3; ξηρανεῖ σ' ὁ Βάκχιος Bacchus will make you parched EUR. *Cycl.* 575 ❷ *pass.* **to become dry, be dried** IL. 21.345 HP. *Aph.* 2.20 PLAT. *Tim.* 88d *etc.* • *Ion. aor. imper.* ξήρηνον HP. *NatMul.* 32 | *inf.* ξηρῆναι HP. *Hum.* 1, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* ξηρήνας HP. *Fist.* 9, *al.*

ξηρᾰλοιφέω, *contr.* [ξηρός, ἀλείφω] *impf.* ἐξηραλοίφουν DCASS. 77.11.3 || *fut.* ξηραλοιφήσω LUC. *Lex.* 4 || *aor. inf.* ξηραλοιφῆσαι L. *Zon.*; **to rub oneself dry with oil, oil oneself,** *i.e. without having bathed* SOPH. *fr.* 494 AESCHN. 1.138 PLUT. *Sol.* 1.3 GAL. 11.532 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 58 HSCH.

ξηραλοιφία -ας, ἡ [ξηραλοιφέω] **act of dry-rubbing one's body with oil** L. *Sud.*

ξηραμπέλῐνος -η -ον [ξηρός, ἀμπέλινος] **having the color of parched grapevine** L. *Sud. cf.* IUV. 6.519.

ξήρανσις -εως, ἡ [ξηραίνω] **desiccation** GAL. 6.226, *al.*

ξηραντέον [ξηραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dry out** *or* **desiccate** DIOSC.[2] 5.88.4 GAL. 10.104, *al.*

ξηραντικός -ή -όν [ξηραίνω] **that dries out, desiccating** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925a 34 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.3 GAL. 6.227 ATH. 2.52e *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ξηραντικόν **drying power** BAS. *Hex.* 3.7 (72A) || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ώτατος ORIB. *fr.* 87.5 ◆ *adv.* ξηραντικῶς **in such a way as to dry** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.23.)

ξηράς -άδος, ἡ [ξηρός] **dry branch** GREG.[1] *Mort.* 9.59.

ξηρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ξηραίνω] **dryness** HP. *Morb.* 1.18 STRAB. 2.3.7 DIOSC.[2] 2.142 *etc.*; γίγνεται ξ. ἐπί τι (if) it stays dry in this respect VT *Judg.* 6.37, *al.* | **drought** GEOP. 1.8.13 || **desiccation, drying up** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384a 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.2 ARD. 453.17 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HP. *l.c.*

ξηρασμός -οῦ, ὁ EROT. (*s.v.* αὐασμός), *see* ξήρανσις.

ξηράφιον -ου, τό AET.[1] 14.13 ORIB. *Ecl.* 83.7 *etc.*, *see* ξηρίον.

ξηρίον -ου, τό [ξηρός] *medic.* **desiccating powder** GAL. 13.297 AL. *Pr.* 1.150 AL.[6] 1.15 (1.567.8), 2 (2.45) • *also* ξήριον.

ξῆρις, ἡ **heron** GLOSS.

ξηροάμυλον -ου, τό [ξηρός, ἄμυλον] **dry starch** GEOP. 20.26.

ξηροβᾰλᾰνιστέον [ξηρός, βαλανίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use a desiccated suppository** ▸ τινι for sthg. ORIB. *Ecl.* 59.2.

Ξηροβάτης -ου, ὁ [ξηρός, βαίνω] **Xerobates,** *another name of the river Sagaris* PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.1.

ξηροβᾰτικός -ή -όν [ξηρός, βαίνω] **terrestrial, living on dry land** PLAT. *Pol.* 264d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 20.

ξηρόβηξ -ηγος, ὁ [ξηρός, βήξ] *medic.* **dry cough** CASS.[1] 34.

ξηρόδερμος -ον [ξηρός, δέρμα] **with dry skin** AET.[1] 1.107.

ξηροκᾰκοζηλία -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, κακοζηλία] **stylistic aridity in bad taste** DEM.[2] 239.

ξηρόκαρπος -ον [ξηρός, καρπός] **with dry fruits** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.1 (*compar.* -ότερος).

ξηροκαρυόφυλλον -ου, τό *see* ξυλοκαρυόφυλλον.

ξηροκέφᾰλος -ον [ξηρός, κεφαλή] **dry-headed** AL. *Pr.* 1.2.

ξηροκόλλα -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, κόλλα] **dry welding** HSCH.

ξηροκολλούριον -ου, τό [ξηρός, κολλούριον] *medic.* **dry ointment for eyes** GAL. 12.725 AL.[6] (2.53.16).

ξηροκόπιον -ου, τό [ξηρός, κόπτω] **mortar** HSCH. *s.v.* ἴδη *and* καισεκπρώπιον (*dub. read.*).

ξηρολογία -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, λέγω] **gathering of dry shrubs** *P*SB 5126.25 (III[CE]).

ξηρολουσία -ας, ἡ [ξηρολουτέω] **dry bath** CASS.[1] 76.

ξηρολουτέω, *contr.* [ξηρός, λούω] **to take a dry bath** HSCH. *s.v.* ξηραλοιφεῖν (*corr.*; ξηραλουτρεῖν *cod.*).

ξηρόμῠρον -ου, τό [ξηρός, μύρον] **scent of dry fragrances** AET.[1] 16.127.

ξηρονομῐκός -όν [ξηρός, νέμω] **living on dry land, dwelling on terra firma** ATH. 3.99b (*dub.*).

ξηροποιέω, *contr.* [ξηρός, ποιέω] **to desiccate** DIOSC.[2] 5.103.1 (*v.l.*) (*pass.*).

ξηροποιός -όν [ξηρός, ποιέω] **desiccative** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 691a.

ξηροπόταμος -ου, ὁ [ξηρός, ποταμός] **stream** GLOSS.

ξηροπῠρία -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, πυρία] *medic.* **dry poultice** AET.[1] 16.29.

ξηροπῡρῖτᾶς [ξηρός, πυρός] **of pure wheat** (*bread*) ATH. 3.114c.

ξηρός -ά -όν A **dry, not damp, not wet, not liquid** AESCHL. *Sept.* 696 (*eyes*) EUR. *Or.* 389 (*eyes*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 404 (*wind*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c (*sweat*) *etc.*; αὕτη μὲν ἐν ξηροῖσιν ἐκτρέφει βροτούς she is the one who feeds mortals on dry food EUR. *Bac.* 277 | ἡ ξηρὰ γῆ land, terra firma NT *Heb.* 11.29 = ἡ ξηρά ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 29 AP. 4.1378 *etc.*; *but also subst.* ἡ ξηρά (γῆ) **dry ground** XEN. *Oec.* 17.2 NT *Matt.* 23.15 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 38, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ξηρόν **dry ground** HDT. 2.68.1 THUC. 8.105.1 *etc.*; τὰς ναῦς ἐπὶ τοῦ ξηροῦ ἐποίησε he caused the ships to be grounded THUC. 1.109.4 | *also pl.* THEOCR. 1.51 (*dub. signf.*) || **dried up, waterless** HDT. 5.45.1 (*river*) *etc.*; τὸ ξηρὸν ποταμοῦ the dry riverbed XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.18 B **skinny, lean, dessicated** HP. *Aph.* 2.20, *Vict.* 2.63 *etc.*; οὐκοῦν ὁρᾷς μου ... ξηρὸν δέμας; don't you see ... my gaunt body? EUR. *El.* 239 | *fig. of style* ANTIPH 1-2. (AP 11.322.4) PLUT. *Suav.* 1095b DEM.[2] 238 *etc.* || *prob.* **rigid, stiffened, with fear** THEOCR. 24.61 C *fig.* **harsh, hard, austere,** *of manners or dress* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1452 ANTIPH. 17 *etc.*; ἡδὺ μὲν γὰρ αὐτίκα τοῦτο βροτοῖσιν, ἐν δὲ χρόνῳ τελέθει ξηρόν that is at first delightful for mortals, but in time becomes barren EUR. *Andr.* 784 || **concerning dry things:** ξηρὰ μέτρα dry measures PLAT. *Leg.* 746d || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ξηρῶς **aridly, in an arid manner** EPIPH. *Anac.* 70 (3[1].230.11) (*superl.* -ότατα).

ξηρόσαρκος -ον [ξηρός, σάρξ] **dry, withered** DIOC.[1] 135.

ξηροσμύρνη, ης, ἡ [ξηρός, σμύρνα] **dry myrrh** AL.[6] (2.585.29) (*interpol.*).

ξηροστομία -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, στόμα] **arid expression** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.607.

ξηροτήγανον -ου, τό [ξηρός, τήγανον] **pan for dry roasting of food** HEGESAN. 38.

ξηρότης -ητος, ἡ [ξηρός] **dryness, aridity** THUC. 7.12.3 XEN. *Oec.* 19.11 PLAT. *Rp.* 335d PLUT. *QConv.* 687f *etc.* | **the drying process** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 22 || *fig.* **aridity, spareness** *of style* AN. *Subl.* 3.3 || **harshness, hardness,** *of character* PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.44.

ξηροτρῑβέω, *contr.* [ξηρός, τρίβω] *aor. ptc.* ξηροτρῑβήσας AET.[1] 15.18 || *aor. ptc. pass.* (προ)ξηροτρῑβηθείς CRATEUAS 9 (AN. *Par.* 45.3.23 ORIB. 10.21.4); *mid. pass.* **to massage oneself, be dry rubbed** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.19) HSCH. *s.v.* ξηραλοιφεῖν.

ξηροτρῑβία -ας, ἡ [ξηροτριβέω] **massage** *or* **dry rubbing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 1 AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.21) GAL. 10.551, 11.471 *etc.*

ξηροτροφικός -ή -όν [ξηρός, τρέφω] **concerning rearing** (*of animals*) **on land** PLAT. *Pol.* 264d, e.

ξηροφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ξηρός, φαγεῖν] *aor. inf.* ξηροφαγῆσαι DIOSC.[2] 2.126.2, *Eup.* 2.65.2; **to eat dry food** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.205.4) DIOSC.[2] *ll.cc.* SOR. 1.49.4, 3.46.3.

ξηροφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ξηροφαγέω] **eating of dry food** ATH. 3.113b [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.751.

ξηροφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [ξηρός, ὀφθαλμός] **inflammation of the eyelids, blepharitis sicca** CELS.[1] 6.6 AET.[1] 7.77 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.46 GAL. 12.731, 19.112 AL.[6] 2 (2.45.20) *etc.*

ξηρόφλοιος -ον [ξηρός, φλοιός] **with dry bark** GEOP. 9.16.2.

ξηρόφορτον -ου, τό [ξηρός, φόρτος] **weight,** *of a load of dried fruit* 1OGIS 629.164 (II[CE]).

ξηρόφρυκτον -ου, τό AET.[1] 16.126, *see* ξηρόμυρον.

ξηρόφωνος -ον [ξηρός, φωνή] **hoarse, husky voiced** SCH. IL. 13.41c.

ξηροχειμάρρους, ὁ [ξηρός, χειμάρροος] **dried-up stream** [HERO] *Geom.* 4.13 • *acc. pl.* -ους.

ξηρώδης -ες [ξηρός] **dry looking** L. *E.M.* 557.27.

ξῖ, τό *see* ξεῖ.

ξίμβρα, ἡ *Aeol.* **pomegranate** HSCH. HDN. 2.557.15, *al.* (*pl.*).

ξιπομάκαιρα -ας, ἡ *foreign pronunciation for* ξιφομάχαιρα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1127.

ξιρίς *or* ξῖρις, ἡ *see* ξυρίς.

ξῐφήρης -ες [ξίφος, ἀραρίσκω] **armed with a sword** EUR. *Ph.* 363, *Or.* 1272 HDN.[1] 7.5.3 *etc.*

ξῐφηφορέω, *contr.* [ξιφηφόρος] *impf.* ἐξιφηφόρουν; **to bear a sword** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 60 *etc.*

ξῐφηφορία -ας, ἡ [ξιφηφόρος] **carrying of a sword** L. *Sud.*

ξῐφηφόρος -ον [ξίφος, φέρω] A **armed with a sword** EUR. *Or.* 1504 ANTIPH. 216.19 VT *4Macc.* 16.20 *etc.* | ξιφηφόροι ἀγῶνες sword fights AESCHL. *Ch.* 584 EUR. *H.F.* 812; *fig.* βρόχοισι δ' ἀρκύων γενήσεται ξιφηφόροισι he will be entangled in razor-sharp snares of netting EUR. *H.F.* 730 B SCH. ARAT. 1091, *type of comet, see* ξίφιας.

ξίφιας -ου, ὁ [ξίφος] *ichthyol.* **swordfish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 18 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 40 HSCH. || *type of comet* PLIN. 2.89.

ξῐφίδιον -ου, τό [ξίφος] A **small sword, dagger** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 53 THUC. 3.22.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.3 *etc.* B *bot.* = σπαργάνιον DIOSC.[2] 4.21a.

ξῐφίζω ξίφος *aor. in compd. inf. act.* ξιφίσαι *and mid.* ἐξιφισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξίφισμαι HSCH. φ 204, 205, α 6522 (ἀπο-); **to hold out one's hand** HSCH. || **to dance the sword dance** CRATIN. 234 HSCH.

ξιφίνδα [ξίφος] *adv.* **sword-game** HDN. 1.495.20.

ξῖφιον -ου, τό [ξίφος] *bot.* **gladiolus** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.20 GAL. 12.87, 13.644 *etc.* • *also accented* ξίφιον.

ξίφιος -ου, ὁ [ξίφος] *ornith.* CYRAN. 32 || *ichthyol.*, *see* ξιφίας HSCH. *etc.* || *bot.* CYRAN. 32 • *also accented* ξῖφιός -οῦ.

ξῐφισμα -ατος, τό [ξιφίζω] CHOEROB. *Orth.* 242.8 HSCH., *see* ξῐφισμός.

ξῐφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ξιφίζω] **sword dance** ATH. 14.629f POLL. 4.99 HSCH. || **fencing** DCASS. 47.44.1.

ξῐφιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ξιφίζω] **sword belt, baldric** PLUT. *Pomp.* 42 HLD. 9.23.4.

ξῐφιστής -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* ξῐφιστήρ.

ξῐφιστύς -ύος, ἡ [ξιφίζω] **sword fight, hand-to-hand fighting** HSCH.

ξῐφοδήλητος -ον [ξίφος, δηλέω] **that causes to perish by the sword, of murderous sword:** ἀγῶνες fights, combats AESCHL. *Ch.* 729; ξ. θάνατος death by sword AESCHL. *Ag.* 1528.

ξῐφοδρέπανον -ου, τό [ξίφος, δρέπανον] **sickle-shaped sword, saber** PHIL. 99.51 HSCH.

ξῐφοειδής -ές [ξίφος, εἶδος] **sword-shaped** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1 STRAB. 3.5.10 *etc.* || *medic.* (*cartilage*) **xiphoid** GAL. 2.496.

ξῐφοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ξίφος, θήκη] **sheath, scabbard** HSCH.

ξῐφοκτονέω, *contr.* [ξιφοκτόνος] **to kill with a sword** L. *Sud.*

ξῐφοκτόνος -ον [ξίφος, κτείνω] **one who kills with a sword** SOPH. *Ai.* 10 EUR. *Hel.* 354.

ξῐφομᾰχαιρα -ας, ἡ [ξίφος, μάχαιρα] **saber, broad-sword** THEOP. 8.2, 26 HSCH.

ξίφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό A **sword** IL. 1.194, 2.45, *al.* OD. 2.3, 4.308, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 863 HDT. 7.91 SOPH. *Ant.* 1232 *etc.* | **dagger** PLUT. *Caes.* 66.7 HSCH.; ξίφεσιν οἷς ἐπεφέροντο ὑποκολπίοις with the daggers they wore under their clothes HDN.[1] 7.11.4 | *fig.* τῆς ἐμῆς λύπης of my pain ACH. 3.17.4 || *fig.* **power of life and death:** Τιγελλῖνος ... ὑφ' ᾧ τὸ ξίφος ἦν τοῦ Νέρωνος Tigellinus, who had the power of life and death, by the authority of Nero PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.42 B **cartilage** *in the spine of some types of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 24, *P.A.* 654a 21 *etc.* C *bot.* = ξιφίον THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1 HSCH.

ξῐφουλκία -ας, ἡ [ξιφουλκός] **unsheathing, drawing of one's sword** PLUT. *Cam.* 29.4, *Arist.* 18 *etc.*

ξῐφουλκός -όν [ξίφος, ἕλκω] **one who draws the sword** AESCHL. *Eum.* 592 (*hand*).

ξῐφουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ξίφος, ἔργον] **sword-maker** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 547.

ξῐφύδριον -ου, τό ξίφος *sword-shaped shell* XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.116) HSCH.

Ξίφων -ωνος, ὁ **Xiphon,** *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

ξοᾰνηφόρος -ου, ὁ [ξόανον, φέρω] **statue-bearer:** οἱ ξ. *title of* SOPH. (*frag.* 452).

ξοάνιον -ου, τό [ξόανον] **statuette, figurine** *I*SYLL.[3] 977.13 (II[BCE]).

ξοανογλύφος -ου, ὁ [ξόανον, γλύφω] **sculptor** EUSTATH. 1384.32.

ξόᾰνον -ου, τό [ξέω] A **image, statue, simu-**

lacrum *of deities, made of wood or stone* EUR. *Ion* 1403, *Tr.* 1074, *I.T.* 1359 XEN. *An.* 5.3.12 PAUS. 1.18.5, 8.17.2, *al. etc.*; σύκινον ... ἀρτιγλυφὲς ξόανον a newly carved fig-wood statue THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.2 B **xoanon**, *mus. instrum.* SOPH. *fr.* 238.2.

ξοᾰνοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ξόανον, ποιέω] **making of images** *or* **statues** STRAB. 16.2.35.

ξοᾰνουργία -ας, ἡ [ξόανον, ἔργον] LUC. *Syr.* 34, *see* ξοᾰνοποιΐα.

ξοΐς -ΐδος, ἡ **Xois**, *place in Egypt* LUC. *Rhet.* 24 PLUT. *Isid.* 368b.

ξοός -οῦ, ὁ [ξέω] **scratching** HSCH. ‖ **dragging** HSCH.

Ξουθία -ας, ἡ [Ξοῦθος] **Xouthia**, *name of the land of Leontinoi, after Xouthos, son of Aiolos, who is said to have reigned over it* DIOD. 5.8.2 (= TIM. 164) | *wrongly indicated as a town in* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* (= PHILIST. 18).

Ξουθιάτης -ου, ὁ [Ξουθία] *inhabit. of Xouthia* STEPH.[1]

Ξουθίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ξοῦθος] **descendants of Xouthos** LYC. 987 HSCH.

Ξοῦθοι -ων, οἱ **Xouthoi**, *Indian people* NONN. *D.* 26.165.

ξουθόπτερος -ον [ξουθός, πτερόν] **with fluttering wings** (*oth.* **thin, fine** *or* **blond, golden**), *of bees* EUR. *H.F.* 487, *fr.* 467.4.

ξουθός -ή -όν A **agile, mobile, fast-moving** CHAEREM. 1.7 (*winds*) | *of bees* SOPH. *fr.* 398.5 EUR. *I.T.* 165, 635 (*oth.* blond, golden) ANTIPH. 55.7 DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.1); *of wings* HOM. 33.13 MNASALC. (AP 7.192.4); *of kingfishers* MNASALC. (AP 9.333.4) (*oth.* golden, blond) B **melodious, tuneful** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 676 (*nightingale*), 744 (*throat*), *al. etc.*; ξ. ἀηδών melodious (*oth.* blond) nightingale AESCHL. *Ag.* 1142 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ξουθά tunefully: ἀηδόνα ... ξουθὰ λαλεῦντα the nightingale that tunefully twitters AP 9.373.4 C **yellow, blond, golden, tawny** EMPED. B128.7 HSCH. *etc.* ‖ **reddish,** *blood* OPP. 2.452 ‖ **multicolored** HSCH.

Ξοῦθος -ου, ὁ **Xouthos**, *male name* HES. *fr.* 9.2 HDT. 7.94 DEMOSTH. 27.11 *etc.*

ξοῦθρος -ου, ὁ CYRAN. 92, *see* στροῦθος.

ξῦ, τό *indecl.*, *see* ξεῖ.

ξυάλη, ἡ **knife, dagger** HSCH. *s.v.* ξυήλη.

ξυγγ- *see* συγγ-.

ξῠ́ηλη -ης, ἡ ξύω **knife, dagger** (for war *or* hunting) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.32, *An.* 4.7.16, 4.8.25 POLL. 10.142, 144 • ξυάλη HSCH.

ξῠλᾰλόη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, ἀλόη] AET.[1] 1.131, *see* ἀγάλοχον.

ξυλάλοχον CYRAN. 5.14.2, *see* ἀγάλοχον.

ξῠλᾰμάω, *contr.* [ξυλαμή] *fut.* ξυλαμήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐξυλάμησα ‖ *ppf.* ἐξυλαμήκειν *p*WASHUNIV. 2.77TP.14; **to plant, sow** *p*FLOR. 85.2 (I[CE]) *p*OXY. 2351.16 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ξῠλᾰμή -ῆς, ἡ **planting, seeding** *p*OXY. 1124.15 (I[CE]) *p*STRAS. 2504.3 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ξῠλᾰ́μησις -εως, ἡ [ξυλαμάω] *p*HAMB. 27.6 (II-I[BCE]), *see* ξῠλᾰμή.

ξῠλᾰμητής -οῦ, ὁ [ξυλαμάω] **sower** *p*MICH.ZEN. 31.25 (III[BCE]).

ξυλάνηθον -ου, τό [ξύλον, ἄνηθον] *bot. type of dill* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.732.

ξῠλᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [ξύλον] **small piece of wood, stick** VT *1Kgs.* 17.12 DIOSC.[2] 1.70 *p*TEBT. 513 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

ξῠλεία -ας, ἡ [ξυλεύω] **cutting of wood, gathering of wood** POL. 21.39.12 IOS. *B.I.* 3.5.3 (85) ‖ **woodpile, pile of logs** STRAB. 5.2.5 PLUT. *Col.* 1112d ‖ **timber** POL. 3.42.3 *etc.*

ξῠλεύς -έως, ὁ ξύλον **woodcutter** PAUS. 5.13.2, 3, *al.* HSCH. ‖ **servant** (in charge of cutting wood) HSCH.

ξῠλεύω [ξύλον] *impf. mid.* ἐξυλευόμην APP. 16.14.107 ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐξυλευσάμην PORPH. *ad Il.* 1.155 ❶ *act.* **to cut wood, gather wood** *1*SYLL.[3] 685.82 (II[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* MEN. *Gn.* 185 HSCH.

ξυληβόρος [ξύλον, βορά] HSCH., *see* ξυλοφάγος.

ξῠληγέω, *contr.* [ξυληγός] **to import timber** DEMOSTH. 19.114.

ξῠληγία -ας, ἡ [ξυληγός] **transportation of wood** GREG. *epist.* 6.5.

ξῠληγός -οῦ, ὁ [ξύλον, ἄγω] **wood transporter** POLL. 7.130 *p*SB 9365.9 (III[CE]).

ξυλήριον -ου, τό HDN. 2.557.21, *see* ξυλάριον.

ξῠληρός -ά -όν [ξύλον] **wood-related,** *of measurements 1*SYLL.[3] 975.2 (III[BCE]).

ξῠλήφιον -ου, τό [ξύλον] **small piece of wood, stick** HP. *Ster.* 230 ALEXIS 103.24 POL. 6.35.7 DIOD. 4.76.5.

ξῠληφόρος -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, φέρω] **wood-carrier** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 272c.

ξῠλία -ας, ἡ *f.l.*, *see* ξυλεία.

ξῠλίζομαι [ξύλον] *aor.* ἐξυλισάμην; **to cut wood, gather wood** XEN. *An.* 2.4.11 ALCIPHR. 1.1.2 HSCH. *etc.*

ξῠλικός -ή -όν [ξύλον] **of wood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674a 29 GEOP. 1.12.10 *etc.* ‖ **of a tree:** τοῖς τὸν ξυλικὸν καρπὸν γεωργοῦσι to those who cultivate the fruit of trees *or* vines ARTEMID. 2.37.

ξύλινος -η -ον [ξύλον] **of wood, wooden** BATR. 116 PIND. *P.* 3.38 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.49 HDT. 4.108.1, 9.37.4 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 *etc.*; Ἑρμείῃ ξυλίνῳ τις ἐπηύχετο s.o. was praying to a wooden statue of Hermes AP 16.187.1 ‖ *fig.* **dull, thick,** *of mind* AP. (AP 11.275.1) ‖ **of trees, that grows on trees:** ξυλίνη κύων dog rose PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294d ATH. 2.70c.

ξῠλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ξυλίζομαι] **cutting of wood, gathering of timber** STRAB. 12.2.7 DION. 5.41.4 POLL. 1.162.

ξῠλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ξυλίζομαι] **woodcutter** SCH. PLAT. *Symp.* 208d, *see* ξυλεύς.

ξῠλίτης -ου, ὁ ξύλον *ichthyol. type of fish* HSCH.

ξῠλίτις -ιδος, ἡ [ξύλον] (*sc.* γῆ) **woodland** *p*PSI 502.28 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ξυλλ- *see* συλλ-.

ξῠλοβάλσᾰμον -ου, τό [ξύλον, βάλσαμον] **balsam-wood** STRAB. 16.2.41 DIOSC.[2] 1.19.3 GAL. 10.466, 12.539 AL.[6] (2.279.7) AET.[1] 1.131 *etc.*

ξυλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, βαίνω] *zool.* **lizard** CYRAN. 2.29.

ξυλοβόλον -ου, τό [ξύλον, βάλλω] **wood shed** GLOSS.

ξυλόγλυκον -ου, τό *bot.* **siliqua**, *name of a plant p*CILICIE. 108.18 (V/VI[CE]) GLOSS.

ξυλόγλυπτος -ον [ξύλον, γλύφω] **of carved wood** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 34.

ξῠλοδωνίη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, ὁδός] **building of ships** HSCH. ‖ **act of rowing, act of steering** HSCH.

ξῠλοειδής -ές [ξύλον, εἶδος] **resembling wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.3 ATH. 14.655d *etc.*

ξυλόθεος -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, θεός] **worshiper of a wooden god** IODAM. *Im.* 3.85.4.

ξῠλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, θήκη] **wood shed** MOSCHIO 1.

ξῠλοκανθήλιον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κανθήλιος] **wooden saddle basket** *or* **saddle pack** HSCH. *s.v.* σώρακον GLOSS.

ξῠλοκάρπᾰσον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κάρπασος] **carpasus wood** [GAL.] 19.738.

ξῠλοκαρπία -ας, ἡ [ξύλον, καρπός 1] *dub. sign.* **production** *or* **productivity of wood** *CCA.* 3.31.11, *al. etc.*

ξῠλοκᾰ́ρυον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κάρυον] *bot.* **carnation** AET.[1] 16.146.

ξῠλοκᾰρυόφυλλον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κάρυον, φύλλον] AET.[1] 1.131 (*in the form* ξηρο-), *see* ξῠλοκᾰ́ρυον.

ξῠλοκᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ξύλον, κασία] *bot. type of senna* AET.[1] 1.131.

ξυλοκατάσκευος -ον [ξύλον, κατασκευάζω] **constructed of wood** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 450 SCH. OPP. 1.358.

Ξῠλόκερκος -ου, ἡ **Wooden Barrier**, *gate in Constantinople* AP 9.690 *title.*

ξῠλοκιννᾰ́μωμον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κιννάμωμον] **cinnamon wood** DIOSC.[2] 1.14.4 GAL. 13.185, [GAL.] 14.257 GEOP. 8.22.2.

ξῠλόκοκκον -ου, τό [ξύλον, κόκκον] *bot.* **siliqua** AET.[1] 9.32.

ξῠλοκόλλα -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, κόλλα] **wood glue** DIOSC.[2] 3.87 ORIB. *Syn.* 2.56.20.

ξῠλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ξυλοκόπος] *fut. ptc.* ξυλοκοπήσων COM. 1114.3 ‖ *aor. inf.* ξυλοκοπῆσαι ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.32 ❶ *act.* **to beat with a stick, cudgel** POL. 6.38.1 ARR. *l.c. etc.* ‖ **to chop wood** *p*LILLE 1.5.24 (III[BCE]) ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.72 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrashed with a stick, be cudgeled** POL. 6.37.9 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.35 *p*OXY. 706.13 (III[CE]).

ξῠλοκοπία -ας, ἡ [ξυλοκόπος] **beating, thrashing** POL. 6.37.2 (*Lat.* fustuarium) ‖ **chopping of wood** *p*PSI 506.6 (III[BCE]).

ξῠλοκόπος -ον [ξύλον, κόπτω] **that chops wood** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.36 (*axe*) | *subst.* ὁ ξυλοκόπος **woodcutter** VT *Deut.* 29.10 STRAB. 16.4.11 ‖ **that pecks wood,** *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 9.

ξυλοκύμβη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, κύμβη] **tub,** *of an ugly woman* COM. *CAF* 1091 (EUSTATH. ad Iliad. 2.153).

ξυλοκυστίς -ίδος, ἡ [ξύλον, κυστίς] **sage** GLOSS.

ξυλολάτρης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, λάτρης] **worshiper of (a god made of) wood** [IODAM.] *Theoph.* (*PG* 95.364.5).

ξῠλολεπής -ές [ξύλον, λέπος] **with a husk** *or* **shell** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 108a (*fruit*).

ξῠλολογέω, *contr.* [ξύλον, λέγω] **to gather wood** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.181.

ξυλολῠ́χνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, λυχνοῦχος] **wooden lamp** ALEXIS 66 (*conject.*).

ξῠλόλωτος -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, λωτός] *bot.* **potentilla** DIOSC.[2] 4.42.1, *see* πεντάφυλλον.

ξῠλόμᾰκερ, τό [ξύλον, μάκερ] *indecl.* **nutmeg** AL.[6] 9.2 (2.397.21).

ξυλομαστίχη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, μαστίχη] **wood of the mastic tree** *p*OXY. 3733.29 (IV[CE]) (-ίκη), *al.* PAEG. 2.386.7.

ξῠλομετρέω, *contr.* [ξύλον, μετρέω] **to measure by ξύλα** *p*BGU 12.27 (II[CE]).

ξῠλομέτρης -ου, ὁ [ξυλομετρέω] **one who measures by ξύλα** *p*LOND. 1648.8 (IV[CE]).

ξῠλομῐγής -ές [ξύλον, μείγνυμι] **mixed with wood** STRAB. 12.7.3.

ξῠλομῠ́ρσῐνη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, μυρσίνη] **wild myrtle** DIOSC.[2] 4.144.

ξύλον -ου, τό [*cf. Got.* sauls, *Lithu.* šùlas] A **wood, timber, lumber** IL. 23.327 SOPH. *Tr.* 700; *usu. pl.* IL. 8.547, *al.* OD. 15.322, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 242 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 301; καὶ ξύλον ἦεν it was nothing but a piece of wood *for building* AP 16.187.1 | *pl.* **timber, logs,** *for building* HDT. 1.186.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.15.2; νήια ξύλα timber for ship-building HES. *Op.* 808 = ναυπηγήσιμα ξ. THUC. 7.25.2 XEN. *An.* 6.4.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 706b DEMOSTH. 17.28 *etc.* ‖ *fig. of an insensitive man:* ὁ δὲ σίδηρός τις ἢ ξύλον ἢ τι τῶν ἀναισθήτων ἦν ἄρα πρὸς τὰς δεήσεις τὰς ἐμάς but he was iron, wood, or some other unfeeling material when faced with my entreaties ACH. 5.22.5 (*codd.*) B **tree** XEN. *An.* 6.4.5 | **live tree wood** EUR. *Cycl.* 572 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.7 *etc.* | **cotton tree** PLIN. 19.2 (14); εἴρια ἀπὸ ξύλου cotton (*lit. tree wool*) HDT. 3.47.2,

cf. POLL. 7.75 εἵματα ἀπὸ ξύλων πεποιημένα cotton clothes HDT. 7.65 C **wooden object**, *hence* **stick, cane, cudgel** HP. *Art.* 55, *al.* HDT. 4.180.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1121, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.30.5 *etc.* ‖ **bench, table**, *of a banker* DEMOSTH. 45.33 POLL. 3.84; *of a judge* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 90; *bench (of Hippokrates)* HP. *Art.* 72 ‖ **seat, reserved place** (*for magistrates*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 25 HSCH. ‖ **roost**, *that chickens sleep on* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1431 ‖ **pillory**, *for trapping the neck* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 592, *Lys.* 680; *for neck, hands and feet*: πεντεσύριγγον ξύλον five-holed wooden frame ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1049 | *for feet* **stocks** LYS. 10.16 NT *Acts* 16.24; οἱ δὲ τοὺς πόδας ἐν τῷ ξύλῳ δεδεμένοι the ones who had their feet held tightly in the stocks PLUT.▸*Gen. Socr.* 598b | **pole**, post HDT. 6.75.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 367, *al.* | **cross** NT *Acts* 5.30, *al.* ‖ *as measure of length* **perch** (= *three and a half cubits*) [HERO] *Geom.* 23.11.1 *P*OXY. 2240.29 (III^{CE}).

ξυλοναΐσκιον -ου, τό [ξύλον, ναός] **wooden shrine** *P*OXY. 521.6 (II^{CE}).

ξύλοπᾰγής -ές [ξύλον, πήγνυμι] **made of wood, wooden** STRAB. 5.1.7.

ξυλοπάκτων -ωνος, ὁ [ξύλον, πάκτων] **boat for transporting timber** *P*BGU 812.1.2 (II-III^{CE}).

ξῠλοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ξύλον, πέδη] **stocks** VT (Aq.) *Job* 13.27.

ξῠλοπέτᾰλον -ου, τό [ξύλον, πέταλον] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.42, *see* πεντέφυλλον.

ξῠλοπόδης -ου [ξύλον, πούς] **that has wooden feet** HDN. *Epim.* 212.6.

ξῠλοποιός -ον [ξύλον, ποιέω] **of carpentry, having to do with woodworking** *P*BGU 1053.49 (I^{BCE}).

ξῠλοποτήριον -ου, τό [ξύλον, ποτήριον] **wooden chalice** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1900B.

ξῠλοπρίστης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, πρίω] **sawyer** *I*EPH. 2115.4.

ξῠλοπριστικός -όν [ξῠλοπρίστης] **of a sawyer**: πῆχυς ξ. sawyer's cubit, *measure* (*dub. signf.*) [HERO] *Geom.* 23.6.2.

ξυλοπύλιον -ου, τό [ξύλον, πύλη] **wooden door** *I*SYLL.[3] 88.24, 26 (V^{BCE}).

ξῠλοπυρία -ας, ἡ [ξύλον, πῦρ] **act of sharpening to a point by fire** AN. *in Rh.* 236.8.

ξυλοπῠ́ριος -ον [ξύλον, πῦρ] *prob.* **sharpened to a point by fire** POLIORC. 271.11.

ξῠλοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, πώλης] **timber merchant** *P*LOND. 3.1177.186 (II^{CE}) HSCH. *s.v.* συρμιστήρ GLOSS.

ξῠλοπωλικός -όν [ξυλοπώλης] **concerning the timber trade** *P*BGU 1151.40 (I^{BCE}).

ξῠλοπώλιον -ου, τό [ξυλοπώλης] **timber market** GLOSS.

ξῠλοσπόγγιον -ου, τό [ξύλον, σπόγγος] **sponge secured to a stick**, *used as toilet paper* HIPPIATR. 69.11, *al.*

ξῠλοσχίστης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, σχίζω] **one who splits wood, woodcutter** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179 *etc.*

ξυλοτομέω *contr.* [ξυλοτόμος] **to cut wood** *P*ROSS. 2.19.31 (II^{CE}) AL. *in Metaph.* 716.6 SCH. HES. *Op.* 803 bis.

ξυλοτομία -ας, ἡ [ξυλοτόμος] **cutting wood, pruning** *P*OXY. 1673.29 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ξῠλοτόμος -ον [ξύλον, τέμνω] **cutting wood** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.36 (*v.l. for* ξυλοκόπος) | *subst.* ὁ ξυλοτόμος **pruner** *P*SB 4874.3.

ξῠλοτρόφος -ον [ξύλον, τρέφω] **wood-producing** STRAB. *Chr.* 4.21.

ξῠλοτρώκτης -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, τρώγω] **wood-gnawer** L. *Sud. s.v.* τερηδών.

ξῠλουργέω, *contr.* [ξυλουργός] **to do woodwork** HDT. 3.113.2 (*Ion. inf.* ξυλουργέειν) CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.439.20 P.

ξῠλουργής -ές, ὁ [ξυλουργός] **made of wood** LYD. *Mag.* 3.37.

ξῠλουργία -ας, ἡ [ξυλουργός] **carpentry, woodworking** AESCHL. *Pr.* 451.

ξῠλουργικός -ή -όν [ξυλουργός] **concerning woodworking** EUR. *fr.* 988; ἡ ξυλουργική (*sc.* τέχνη) carpentry PLAT. *Phil.* 56b.

ξῠλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ξύλον, ἔργον] **carpenter** POLL. 7.101.

ξῠλοφάγος -ον [ξύλον, φαγεῖν] **that eats wood** STRAB. 12.7.3 HSCH. *s.v.* ξυληβόρος.

ξῠλοφᾰνής -ές [ξύλον, φαίνω] **resembling wood** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.2) | *subst.* τὸ ξυλοφανές **exposed wooden part** DIOD. 20.96.7.

ξῠλοφθόρος -ον [ξύλον, φθείρω] **wood-destroying**: *subst.* τὸ ξυλοφθόρον, *insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 13 ὁ -ος HSCH.

ξῠλοφορέω, *contr.* [ξυλοφόρος] A **to carry wood** MEN. *Dysc.* 31, *Her.* 52 STRAB. 14.2.24 ‖ **to produce wood** STRAB. *Chr.* 2.2 B **to carry a stick** LUC. *Pisc.* 24.

ξῠλοφορία -ας, ἡ [ξυλοφόρος] **carrying of wood** POLL. 7.130 ‖ **offer of wood** VT *Neh.* 10.35.

ξῠλοφόριος -ον [ξυλοφόρος] **concerning an offering of wood**: ἡ τῶν ξυλοφορίων ἑορτή Festival of Tabernacles IOS. *B.I.* 2.17.6 (425).

ξῠλοφόρος -ον [ξύλον, φέρω] **that carries wood** DOS.[1] 2 | *subst.* ὁ ξυλοφόρος **wood carrier** EPIC. 94.9 ‖ **that brings votive wood, that offers wood** VT *Neh.* 13.31.

ξῠλοφορτηγός -όν [ξύλον, φορτηγέω] **that carries wood** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.187, *see* ξῠλοφόρος.

ξῠλόφρακτος -ον [ξύλον, φράσσω] **built on piles** *or* **pilings** DION. 3.55.3 (*bridge*), *al.*

ξυλοχάρτιον -ου, τό [ξύλον, χάρτης] *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ξυλοχάρτια **sheet of papyrus** EUSTATH. 1913.41 | **document** *written on papyrus* STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 277.29.

ξῠλοχίζομαι [ξύλοχος] **to gather wood** THEOCR. 5.65 PAROEM. 1.394 • *Dor. 3. sg.* ξυλοχίσδεται THEOCR. *l.c.*

ξύλοχος -ου, ὁ [ξύλον, λόχος] **wooded area, thicket, lair**, *of a wild animal* IL. 5.162, *al.* OD. 4.335 PERSES (AP 7.445.2) HSCH. *etc.*

ξῠλόω, *contr.* [ξύλον] *aor.* ἐξύλωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξυλωμένος VT *Ezek.* 41.16, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to construct out of wood** VT *Chr.* 2.3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to turn into wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.7 ‖ **to be made of wood** VT *Jer.* 22.14, *al.*

ξῠλώδης -ες [ξύλον] **wooden** HP. *Vict.* 2.65 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387a 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.3, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 953d *etc.* ‖ **of the color of wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.2.

ξῠ́λωμα -ατος, τό [ξυλόω] **piece of woodwork** *I*G 11.2.163 *A* 20 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

ξῠλωμάτιον -ου, τό [ξύλωμα] **small piece of woodwork** *I*G 11.2.199 *B* 51 (III^{BCE}).

ξῠλών -ῶνος, ὁ [ξύλον] **wood shed** *I*G 11.2.159 *A* 56 (III^{BCE}) GLOSS.

ξῠλωνία -ας, ἡ [ξύλον, ὠνέομαι] **purchase of wood** *I*G 12.5.606.6.

ξῠλώροφος -ον [ξύλον, ὀροφή] *prob.* **that has a wooden roof** *I*G 12.3.1102.

ξῠλωσις -εως, ἡ [ξυλόω] **woodwork** *of buildings* THUC. 2.14.1 IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.35 (135) ‖ **timber** GLOSS.

ξυμ- *see* συμ-.

ξύμη -ης, ἡ **itching, pruritus** GAL. 19.125.

ξύν, ξυν - *see* σύν, συν-.

ξυνάν, ξυνάων *Dor., see* ξυνήων.

ξυνέαξε *aor. ind. act., see* συνάγνυμι.

ξυνεείκοσι [ξύν, εἴκοσι] *adv.* **twenty together** OD. 14.98.

ξυνένηκα *aor. ind. act., see* συνίημι.

ξυνεών -ῶνος *Ion., see* ξυνήων.

ξυνεωνίη -ης, ἡ [ξυνήων] **society**, *Ion. for* κοινωνία ARCHIL. 174.2.

ξυνῇ *adv., see* ξυνός.

ξύνηβος -ου, ὁ [ξύν, ἥβη] **coeval** HSCH.

ξυνήϊος -η -ον [*see* ξυνήων] *epic and Ion.* **common** IL. 23.809 | *subst. pl.* τὰ ξυνήια **common property, joint booty** IL. 1.124, 23.809.

ξύνημα -ατος, τό *type of javelin* ARR. *Tact.* 42.4.

ξῠνήων -ονος ξύν **participating, sharing, fellow-** ▸ τινος in sthg. HES. *Th.* 595, 601 PIND. *P.* 3.48 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **partner, friend** PIND. *N.* 5.27 *etc.* ‖ **common** AL.[3] 1.15 • *cited for the accentuation* HDN. 1.19.20 *Ion.* ξυνεών AL.[3] *and in Dor. inscr.* | ξυνάων *and* -άν PIND. | *Att.* ξυνών SOPH. *fr.* 1074.

Ξυνιάς -άδος, ἡ **Xynias**, *lake in Thessaly* AP. 1.68.

ξῠνοδοτήρ -ῆρος [ξυνός, δίδωμι] **he who grants to all**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.15.

ξῠνός -ή -όν [ξύν] A **common, for common use** HES. *fr.* 1; ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 16.262 TYRT. 12.15 PIND. *O.* 3.18 HDT. 7.53.1 = τινος IL. 15.193 HDT. 4.12.3, *al.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ξυνά **together, in common** PIND. *I.* 8.46 (*conject.*) = ξυνῇ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 367 AP. 2.802 CALLIM. *H.* 3.36 = ἐν ξυνῷ PIND. *P.* 9.94, *fr.* 124.2 | **of general usefulness**: ξυνὰ δ' ἐλπίζω λέγειν I hope to speak for the common good AESCHL. *Sept.* 76 ‖ **common to all**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.15 B **impartial**, *of Ares* IL. 18.309 ARCHIL. 110 ‖ **(the) same, unimportant**: ξυνόν δέ μοί ἐστιν, ὁππόθεν ἄρξωμαι it is all the same to me from what point I start PARM. B5 C **fellow, allied** SOPH. *Ai.* 180 (*spear*).

ξῠνόφρων -ονος [ξυνός, φρήν] **that has the good of the community in mind**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.15.

ξῠνοχᾰρής -ές [ξυνός, χαίρω] **rejoicing with all alike**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.15.

ξῠνόω, *contr.* [ξυνός] ❶ *act.* **to cause to be common** NONN. *D.* 17.220 ❷ *mid.* **to communicate, share** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to *or* with s.o. NEAR. 1(20.4) MAN.[1] 2.493 • *epic aor.* ξύνωσα, *mid. 3. sg.* ξυνώσατο | *imper. act.* ξύνωσον NONN. *D.* 4.403 | *ptc.* ξυνώσας.

ξῠνών -ῶνος *Att., see* ξυνήων.

ξῠνωνίη *see* ξυνεωνίη.

ξυνωνός -οῦ SYN. *H.* 2.265 *etc., see* κοινωνός.

Ξυπεταιών -όνος **of the deme Xypete** DEMOSTH. 59.34 *etc.*

Ξυπέτιος -ον PLUT. *Per.* 13.7 (*dub.*), *see* Ξυπεταιών.

ξῠραῖος -α -ον [ξυράω] **shaved** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.7.

ξῠράφιον -ου, τό [ξυρόν] **small razor** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 849 | **surgical knife** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.786.

ξῠράω *and* ξῠρέω, *contr.* [ξυρόν] *impf.* ἐξύρων, *mid. pass.* ἐξυρώμην ‖ *fut.* ξυρήσω, *mid.* ξυρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐξύρησα, *mid.* ἐξυρησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐξύρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐξυρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ξυρηθήσομαι VT *Lev.* 13.33 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to shave, shear**: τὴν κεφαλήν one's head HP. *Aff.* 4 HDT. 2.65.4 VT *Num.* 6.9 GAL. 12.413; τοὺς πώγωνας beards VT *2Sam.* 10.4 | *prov.* ξ. τὸν λέοντα to beard the lion (*to indicate a dangerous undertaking*) PLAT. *Rp.* 341c; ξυρεῖ ... ἐν χρῷ it shaves (*i.e. stings*) us to the quick SOPH. *Ai.* 786 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to shave oneself, be shaved** HDT. 2.36.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 191 ALEXIS 266.1 PLUT. *Isid.* 352c *etc.*; ▸ *with acc.* πᾶν τὸ σῶμα one's whole body HDT. 2.37.2; τὴν κεφαλὴν one's head HDT. 2.66.4 NT *Acts* 21.24; οἱ πρὸς τοῖς ἱεροῖς ἐξυρημένοι τὰς κεφαλάς those who sit at the entrance of temples with shaven heads LUC. *Merc.* 1; τὴν τρίχα one's hair VT *Lev.* 14.8; τὸ πεπονθὸς μόριον the affected part GAL. 12.413; τὸν πώγωνα one's beard LONG. 4.10.1 ‖ ξυράω DIOD. 1.84.2 GAL. *l.c. etc.*

ξῠρήκης -ες [ξυρόν, ἀκή] **shaved, shaven** EUR. *Alc.* 427, *El.* 335, *Ph.* 372 || **razor sharp** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3 | **suitable for shaving** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

ξῠρήσιμος -η -ον [ξυρέω] **suitable for shaving** AELD. ξ 6 (265).

ξύρησις -εως, ἡ [ξυρέω] **shaving, shearing** VT *Is.* 22.12 PLUT. *Isid.* 352c GAL. 12.413 AL. *Pr.* 2.36.

ξῠρησίταυρος -ου, ὁ [ξυρέω, ταῦρος] **one who depilates his buttocks** AP.[6] 39 (*pl.*).

ξύρησμός -οῦ, ὁ HDN. *Epim.* 180.3, *see* ξύρησις.

ξῠρητής -οῦ, ὁ [ξυρέω] **barber** *P*BGU 630.5.10 (II[CE]).

ξυρητική, ἡ [ξυρέω] (*sc.* τέχνη) **barber's trade** AG *Ox.* 4.248.10.

ξῠρίας -ου, ὁ [ξυρέω] **old man with clean-shaven chin,** *tragic mask* POLL. 4.133 HSCH. *s.v.* πριαμωθήσομαι.

ξῠρίζω [ξυρόν] *fut. inf. mid.* ξυριεῖσθαι ALCIPHR. 3.30.2 (*codd.*) || *aor.* ἐξύρισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξυρισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐξυρίσθην; *act.* **to shave** HIEROCL.[2] 56 HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 108.9 AET.[1] 6.3 *etc.* || *mid.* **to shave (oneself)** ALCIPHR. 3.30.2 | *pass.* **to be shaved** AET.[1] 6.54 *etc.*

ξῠριον -ου, τό [ξυρόν] **small razor** DAIM. 4.

ξῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ξυρός] *bot.* **iris** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.7 DIOSC.[2] 4.22 GAL. 12.87.

ξῠροδόκη -ης, ἡ [ξυρόν, δέχομαι] **razor case** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 220 POLL. 2.32 • -δόχη POLL. 10.140.

ξυροδόχη *see* ξυροδόκη.

ξῠροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ξυρόν, θήκη] POLL. 2.32 (*v.l.*), *see* ξῠροδόκη.

ξῠρόν -οῦ, τό [ξύω] **razor** EUR. *El.* 241 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 219, *al.* PLUT. *Art.* 29 *etc.* | ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἀκμῆς ἵστασθαι to be at the crucial *or* critical juncture IL. 10.173 THGN. 557 = ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἱστάναι SIM. (AP 7.250.1) = ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἀκμῆς ἔχεσθαι HDT. 6.11.2 = ἐπὶ ξυροῦ εἶναι THEOCR. 22.6; ἐπὶ ξυροῦ βαίνειν to be on a razor's edge SOPH. *Ant.* 996 EUR. *H.F.* 630.

ξῠροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ξυρόν, ποιέω] **maker of razors** GLOSS.

ξῠρός -οῦ, ὁ ARCHIP. 44 ALCIPHR. 3.30.2, *see* ξυρόν.

ξῠρουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ξυρόν, ἔργον] **barber** ZOS.[1] 116 B.

ξῠροφορέω, *contr.* [ξυρόν, φέρω] **to carry a razor** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 218.

ξυρρ- *see* συρρ-.

ξύρω *impf.* ἔξυρον, *mid.* ἐξυρόμην CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.561B) || *aor.* ἔξυρα, *mid.* ἐξυράμην ❶ *act.* **to shave** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Morb.* 3.1 LUC. *Pro im.* 27 (*beard*), *see* ξυράω ❷ *mid.* **to shave oneself, get shaved** ATH. 13.565c; ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν κεφαλήν one's head PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336e LUC. *Syr.* 53, 55 ALCIPHR. 3.7.1; ξυρόμενος μὲν τῆς κεφαλῆς τὸ ἥμισυ shaving half of his head LUC. *Peregr.* 17; τὰ γένεια one's cheeks PLUT. *Ant.* 1.2.

ξῦσιλος -ον [ξύω] **clean-shaven, smooth** SOPH. 55.

ξῦσις -εως, ἡ [ξύω] **scraping** *or* **curettage** HP. *V.C.* 14 GAL. 14.781 *etc.* || **ulceration** HP. *Acut.* 16.

ξύσμα -ατος, τό [ξύω] Ⓐ **scrapings, filings** HP. *Aph.* 7.68 | **sawdust, wood shaving** ORIB. 14.62.1 | **yarn, lint** *of fabric* EROT. *s.v.* ἄχνη ὀθονίου Ⓑ *anat.* **scab, flake, deposit** HP. *Acut.* 16 GAL. 8.382, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.176.2 Ⓒ **dust** *in the atmosphere* ARISTOT. *An.* 404a 3, *al.* Ⓓ **inscription, engraved letters** HSCH. *s.v.* ξύει.

ξυσμάλιον -ου, τό [ξύσμα] **corrosive plaster** CYRAN. 40.

ξυσμάτιον -ου, τό [ξύσμα] *anat.* **small flake, deposit,** *of feces* HP. *Epid.* 7.84.

ξυσμᾰτώδης -ες [ξύσμα] **like scrapings, of sawdust** HP. *Prog.* 11, *Coac.* 7.621.

ξυσμή -ῆς, ἡ [ξύω] Ⓐ **scratching, itching** SOPHR. 53 | **scabies, itch** HSCH. Ⓑ **scrape mark, curvilinear lettering** EUPITH. (AP 9.206.2) DION.[6] 9.2 SCH. DION.[6] 319.34 • *Dor.* ξυσμά SOPHR. *l.c.*

ξυσμός -οῦ, ὁ ξύω **act of scratching oneself,** *hence* **itching, irritation** HP. *Aph.* 3.31, *LocHom.* 14 HSCH.

ξυσσ- *see* συσσ-.

ξυστάλλιον -ου, τό [ξύστρα] **small currycomb, scraper** *I*G 11.2.203 *B* 76 (III[BCE]).

ξυσταρχέω, *contr.* [ξυστός, ἄρχω] *aor. ptc.* ξυσταρχήσας *in inscr.*; **to hold the office of xystarches** *P*LOND. 3.1178.58 (II[CE]).

ξυστάρχης -ου, ὁ [ξυστός, ἄρχω] **xystarches, organizer of an athletic association,** *see* ξυστός *P*LOND. 3.1178.50 (II[CE]) *I*G 3.1171 L. *Sud.*

ξυσταρχία -ας, ἡ [ξυστός, ἄρχω] **office of xystarches** *I*SYLL.[3] 1073.9 (I-II[CE]).

ξυστάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* συστάδες] **land planted with grapevines** POLL. 7.147 || *pl.* **grapevines,** *densely planted* HSCH.

ξυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ξύω] Ⓐ **scraper,** *used for cleaning* HSCH. | *as medic. instrum.* HP. *V.C.* 14 GAL. 10.445 POLL. 4.181 || **chisel** LEON. (AP 6.205.5) Ⓑ *part of the outer ear* GAL. 18(2).670.

ξυστηρίδιον -ου, τό [ξυστήρ] **small scraper** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 88.

ξυστήριον -ου, τό POLL. 10.140 PAEG. 6.28 (*dub.*), *see* ξυστηρίδιον.

1. ξυστικός -ή -όν [ξύω] **that scrapes, cleans, polishes:** ἡ ξυστικὴ τέχνη the art of polishing SCH. DION.[6] 110.5 || **corrosive** PHYLOT. 11 AL.[6] *Febr.* 1 (1.311.3).

2. ξυστικός -ή -όν [ξυστός] **that practices in the xystos** GAL. 13.1023.

ξυστίς -ίδος, ἡ [ξύω] Ⓐ **tunic,** *long garment, worn by women, actors, victorious athletes* CRATIN. 294 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1190, *Nub.* 70 PLAT. *Rp.* 420e THEOCR. 2.74 *etc.* || **fine** *or* **thin fabric** HSCH. Ⓑ **currycomb, scraper** (*cf.* ξύστρα, στλεγγίς) EPICHAR. 95 DIPH. 51.1 POLL. 10.62.

ξυστοβόλος -ον [ξυστόν, βάλλω] **javelin-thrower,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.15.

ξυστόν -οῦ, τό [ξύω] **javelin, lance, spear, shaft, pole** IL. 4.469, *al.* HDT. 1.52 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.58, 4.6.1 DIOD. 17.20.4, *al. etc.*; ξυστὸν δ' ἐπὶ πασσάλῳ the spear (hanging) on a peg EUR. *Hec.* 920.

1. ξυστός -ή -όν [ξύω] **scraped, polished,** *usu. of weapons* ALCM. 68 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 418 ANTIPH. 110 *etc.* | **grated** ANTIPH. 131.8 (*cheese*) DIOSC.[2] 5.79 (*poison*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.2 (*poison*) | **shorn** EPHIP. 14.6 || *medic.* ξ. μοτός gauze tampon [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.795.

2. ξυστός -οῦ, ὁ [ξύω] **covered arcade with a smooth floor, xystos,** *for winter training* XEN. *Oec.* 11.15 VITR. 5.11.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.14 PLUT. *Sanit.* 133c *etc.* || *extens.* **area with a beaten floor,** *in the gymnasium for athletic training* *I*BCH 23.566 (II[BCE]) *I*G 14.1102.2 HSCH. 2.730.98, 99 *etc.*

Ξυστός -οῦ, ὁ **Xystos,** *gymnasium at Elis* PAUS. 6.23.1.

ξυστοφορέω, *contr.* [ξυστοφόρος] **to carry a lance** ALC. 5.12 (*pass.*).

ξυστοφόρος -ον [ξυστόν, φέρω] **that carries a spear, lancer, lance-bearing** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.41, 8.3.16 POL. 5.53.2 DIOD. 19.27.2 *etc.*

ξύστρα -ας, ἡ [ξύω] **curry comb, scraper,** *esp. for bathing* HP. *NatMul.* 42 ARCHIP. 57 DIPH. 51.2 *etc.*; ἡ ὀδοντωτὴ ξ. toothed scraper (*comb*) LUC. *Lex.* 5 || *medic.* = ὠτεγχύτης ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.620.)

ξυστρεία -ας, ἡ [ξύω] **kit of engraving tools** *P*FAY. 347 (II[CE]).

ξυστρίον -ου, τό [ξύστρα] **small scraper** *P*LOND. 2.191.8 (II[CE]) PAEG. 6.25.2.

ξυστρίς -ίδος, ἡ HSCH. (*s.v.* στελγίς), *see* ξύστρα.

ξυστροειδής -ές [ξύστρα, εἶδος] **scraper-like, rough** EROT. *s.v.* ἄμβην.

ξυστρολήκυθον -ου, τό [ξύστρα, λήκυθος] **flask for anointing oil** HSCH.

ξῦστρον -ου, τό [ξύω] **scythe on a war chariot** DIOD. 17.53.2.

ξυστροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ξύστρα, ποιέω] **maker of scrapers** DEX.[1] *in Cat.* 12.7.

ξυστροφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ξύστρα, φύλαξ] **scraper case** ARTEMID. 1.64.

ξυστρόω, *contr.* [ξύστρα] *pass.* ξυστροῦμαι **to be aulos** (*of columns*) *I*MYLAS. 508.3 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐξυστρωμένος).

ξυστρωτός -ή -όν [ξυστρόω] **aulos** VT (Aq., Th.) *I*Kgs. 6.18 || (*pyramid*) [HERO] *Ster.* 2.66.1.

ξύω [*see* ξέω, ξαίνω] *impf.* ἔξυον, *mid. pass.* ἐξυόμην || *aor.* ἔξυσα, *mid.* ἐξυσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔξυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔξυστο SCH. IL. 20.437 || *aor. pass.* ἐξύσθην ❶ *act.* **to scratch, scrape** OD. 22.456 SOPHR. 147.1 HP. *Int.* 37 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.13 *etc.* || **to sharpen** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.7 || **to perfect, put finishing touches to** IL. 14.179 || **to write, draw** HSCH.; ξ. τὴν γῆν to draw figures on the sand CALLIM. *fr.* 191.58 ❷ *mid.* **to scratch (oneself)** SOPHR. 147.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 4 *etc.* || **to clean, polish up** (*for oneself*): παλτόν a javelin XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.32 || **to masturbate** HSCH. ❸ *pass.* **to be scraped away** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 9 • *epic impf.* ξῦον OD. 22.456.

ἴξωθεν *see* ἔξωθεν EUR. *Alc.* 950.

Ο ο

Ο, ο, τό (ὄ μικρόν) *indecl.* **omicron,** *fifteenth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* ο′ = 70; ,ο = 70.000 ‖ *orig. name* οὖ; *later called* ὄ μικρόν small o, *i.e.*, short o, *in opp. to* ὦ μέγα large o, *i.e.*, long o HDN. *Epim.* 208 *etc.*

ὀ- *cop. pref.*, = ἀ-.

ὁ ἡ τό [ὅ] Ⓐ *rar. Hom.* Ⓑ *usu. Att. and Koine, with def. value* ‖ *synt. functions:* Ⓐ *with subst. presence of art.* = *apposition* Ⓑ *with adj. presence of art.* = *attrib.* Ⓒ *with pron.* Ⓓ *with inf.* = *subst.* Ⓔ *with ptc. presence of art.* = *nominal value* Ⓕ *with adv. or compl. presence of art.* = *adj.* Ⓖ *in elliptical phrases* Ⓗ *to substantivize any word or phrase article* **the** Ⓐ *rar. Hom.:* οἱ δὲ θεοὶ πὰρ Ζηνὶ καθήμενοι the gods sitting beside Zeus IL. 4.1; Ἀργείων οἱ ἄριστοι the first of the Argives IL. 4.260; ὁ νικηθείς the defeated one IL. 23.663 | ▸ *with adv. or adv. form:* τὰ πρῶτα before, at first IL. 1.6; τὸ πρίν before, for a while, once IL. 22.156 *etc.* | *Hom. often with the value of a demonstr., cf.* ὅς, ἥ, τό Ⓑ *usu. Att. and Koine, with def. value:* ὁ ἄνθρωπος man, *i.e.* that specific man being spoken of, *or else* man in general, men, *as opposed to* ἄνθρωπος (any) man *or else* man as a species; τὸ γάλα the milk, *i.e.* that milk we can see, *as opposed to* γάλα milk as food | *optional with nouns that are unique or considered such:* ἥλιος *and* ὁ ἥλιος the sun; βασιλεύς *and* ὁ βασιλεύς the king of Persia (*for a Greek*); ἄστυ *and* τὸ ἄστυ the city (*for an Athenian, cf.* urbs *for a Rom.*) *etc.* | *analog. with proper names of pers. and divinities usu. without art.* (*but with art. to refer to a pers. already mentioned or known anyway*); *of people and inhabits. usu. without art.* (*but with art. when used as an article adj.*); *of places usu. without art.* (*but with art. if the place is well known or when used as an adj.*), *but oceans and continents almost always with art.:* ἡ Εὐρώπη *and* ἡ Ἀσία ‖ *synt. function:* Ⓐ ▸ *with subst. presence of art.* = *apposition* ὁ ἀδελφὸς ὁ ἰατρός the doctor brother (the one who is a doctor); *but with proper names* ὁ Πάδος ποταμός the Po river, τὸ Πήλιον ὄρος Mount Pelion (*but* ἡ Ἴδη τὸ ὄρος Mount Ida, *because of the change in gender*) | ▸ *absence of art.* = *pred.* ὁ ἀδελφὸς ἰατρός the brother is a doctor; νὺξ ἡ ἡμέρη ἐγένετο the day became night HDT. 1.103.2 Ⓑ ▸ *with adj. presence of an art.* = *attrib.:* ὁ ἀγαθὸς πατήρ *or* ὁ πατὴρ ὁ ἀγαθός the good father, that father who is good; ἡ μέση ἀγορά *or* ἡ ἀγορὰ ἡ μέση the central square (the one in the center of the city); ἡ ἐσχάτη νῆσος *or* ἡ νῆσος ἡ ἐσχάτη the last island (the one that is farthest away); τὴν μεγάλην ἀσπίδα *or* τὴν ἀσπίδα τὴν μεγάλην φέρω I bear the big shield (the one that is big, *as opposed to one that is small*) | ▸ *absence of art.* = *pred.:* ὁ πατὴρ ἀγαθός *or* ἀγαθὸς ὁ πατήρ the father insofar as he is good; ἡ ἀγορὰ μέση *or* μέση ἡ ἀγορά the middle of the square; ἡ νῆσος ἐσχάτη *or* ἐσχάτη ἡ νῆσος the end of the island; μεγάλην τὴν χάριν *or* τὴν χάριν μεγάλην ἔχω I am very grateful (the gratitude I have is large, *not opposed to a small one*) | *in particular cases cf.* πᾶς, ὅλος, πολύς, ὀλίγος Ⓒ ▸ *with pron.:* *rar. pers.:* τὸν μὲν δὴ σὲ καὶ ἐμέ you and me PLAT. *Phil.* 59b *etc.* | ▸ *never with the demonstr.* ἐκεῖνος, ὅδε, οὗτος, *which, as adj., precede the art. or follow the subst.* ἐκεῖνος ὁ ἀνήρ *or* ὁ ἀνὴρ ἐκεῖνος *etc.* (*esp. cf.* αὐτός ipse *and* ὁ αὐτός idem) | ▸ *with interrog.:* τὸ ποῖον ... φάρμακον; what remedy? AESCHL. *Pr.* 249; τὰ τί; what things? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 693; τὸ τί; what? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 693, 696; τῆς ποίας μερίδος of what party *or* group DEMOSTH. 18.64 Ⓓ ▸ *with inf.* = *subst.:* τὸ φρονεῖν wisdom, common sense SOPH. *Ant.* 1348; τὸ θεοὺς εἶναι the existence of the gods PLAT. *Phaed.* 62b Ⓔ ▸ *with ptc. presence of art.* = *nominal value* (*subst. or proper rel. cl.*): ὁ πατὴρ ὁ τοὺς παῖδας τρέφων *or* ὁ τοὺς παῖδας τρέφων πατήρ the father who raises the children | ▸ *absence of art.* = *verbal value* (*gerund or temp., caus., advers., concess. cl. etc.*): ὁ πατὴρ τοὺς παῖδας τρέφων *or* τρέφων τοὺς παῖδας ὁ πατήρ the father raising (because he raises, when he raises *etc.*) his children Ⓕ ▸ *with adv. or compl. presence of art.* = *adj.* (*or several compl.*): οἱ πάλαι Ἀθηναῖοι the ancient Athenians (*whereas* οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι πάλαι the Athenians in ancient times); οἱ τότε ἄνθρωποι the people of that time (*whereas* οἱ ἄνθρωποι τότε people at that time); οἱ σὺν Κύρῳ στρατιῶται the soldiers of Cyrus; οἱ ἐν ἄστει ἄνδρες the men residing in the city; οἱ κατὰ τὴν Ἰταλίαν Ἕλληνες the Greeks living in Italy; ὁ πρὸς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους πόλεμος the war against the Spartans (= the Peloponnesian War) Ⓖ *in elliptical phrases* (*subst. usu. underst.* ἄνθρωποι people; πράγματα things, matters, situations; γῆ land; υἱός son; *and others than can easily be deduced from the context*): οἱ νῦν the contemporaries; οἱ τότε the people of that time; οἱ ἀπὸ Φυλῆς the exiles who came from Phyle, *with Thrasyboulos* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.1; οἱ ἀμφὶ Πλάτωνα the disciples of Plato; τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον matters of war; τὰ περὶ τοὺς θεούς the cult of the gods; τὰ τῆς πόλεως the situation of the city, political affairs; τὸ τῶν νεῶν the matter of the ships THUC. 4.23.1; τὰ τῆς τύχης the (accidental) events THUC. 4.55.3 | *analog.:* τὸ τοῦ Σόλωνος the saying of Solon HDT. 1.86.3; τὸ τοῦ Ὁμήρου according to Homer's expression PLAT. *Theaet.* 183e (*adv. acc.*); ἐγγὺς τῶν Πυθοδώρου near the house of Pythodoros DEMOSTH. 54.7; τὰ Λύκωνος the house of Lykon THEOCR. 2.76 | *often used to indicate ancestry or kinship:* Ἀλέξανδρος ὁ Φιλίππου Alexander, son of Philip; Ἑλένη ... ἡ τοῦ Διός Helen, daughter of Zeus EUR. *Hel.* 470; ἡ Θεογένους the wife of Theogenes ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 63 Ⓗ ▸ *to substantivize any word or phrase:* τὸ ἀγαθόν the good; τὸ ἀληθές the truth; τὸ γνῶθι σαυτόν the motto "Know thyself"; τὸ λίαν ἧσσον ἐπαινῶ τοῦ μηδὲν ἄγαν I praise the word "too much" less than the maxim "nothing in excess" EUR. *Hip.* 264; περὶ τοῦ οὕστινας δεῖ ἄρχειν concerning the problem of who is to command PLAT. *Rp.* 431e; τοὺς τοῦ τί πρακτέον ἢ μή λογισμούς considerations on what must and must not be done DEMOSTH. 23.148 • *nom.* ὁ, *Aeol.* ὁ, *fem.* ἡ, *Aeol.* ἀ, *Dor.* ἀ, *neut.* τό | *gen.* τοῦ, *Dor. s.times* τῶ *Aeol.* τὼ AP.[7] *Synt.* 51.26, *fem.* τῆς, *Aeol.* τάς, *Dor.* τᾶς, *neut.* τοῦ, *Dor. s.times* τῶ, *Aeol.* τώ | *dat.* τῷ, *Aeol.* τῴ, *fem.* τῇ, *Aeol.* τᾷ, *Dor.* τᾷ, *neut.* τῷ, *Aeol.* τῴ | *acc.* τόν, *fem.* τήν, *Aeol. and Dor.* τάν, *neut.* τό ‖ *nom. pl.* οἱ, *Aeol.* οἱ, *fem.* αἱ, *Aeol.* αἱ, *neut.* τά | *gen.* τῶν, *Aeol.* τών, *fem.* τῶν, *epic* τάων, *Aeol.* τάν, *neut.* τῶν, *Aeol.* τών | *dat.* τοῖς, *epic* τοῖσι(ν), *Aeol.* τοίς, *fem.* ταῖς, *Ion. epic* τῇσι(ν), *Aeol.* ταίς, *neut.* τοῖς, *Ion. epic* τοῖσι(ν), *Aeol.* τοίς | *acc.* τούς, *Aeol.* τοίς, *Dor.* τώς, *fem.* τάς, *Aeol.* ταίς, *neut.* τά ‖ *nom. acc. dual masc. and neut.* τώ, *fem.* τά *and* τώ | *gen. dat. masc. and neut.* τοῖν, *epic* τοῖν, *fem.* ταῖν *and* τοῖν ‖ *for other forms cf.* ὅς ἥ τό ‖ *crasis: Ion.* ὥνθρωπος *for* ὁ ἄ.; *Ion.* ὠνήρ *for* ὁ ἀ.; Οὐδυσσεύς *for* ὁ Ὀ.; οὐμός *for* ὁ ἐ.; οὐξ, *Dor.* ὡξ *for* ὁ ἐξ; οὐπί *for* ὁ ἐπί; χὠ (*and* χώ) *for* καὶ ὁ | ἀλήθεια *for* ἡ ἀ.; ἠμή *for* ἡ ἐ.; χἠ (*and* χή) *for* καὶ ἡ | τοὔνομα *for* τὸ ὄ.; τοὔργον (*and* τοὔργον) *for* τὸ ἔ.; θοὔδωρ *for* τὸ ὕ.; θοἰμάτιον *for* τὸ ἱ.; τἀληθές *for* τὸ ἀ., τοὐμόν *for* τὸ ἐ. | τἀνδρός *for* τοῦ ἀ., τἀγαθοῦ *for* τοῦ ἀ., τοὐμοῦ *for* τοῦ ἐ. | τἀνδρί *for* τῷ ἀ., τἀγαθῷ *for* τῷ ἀ., τὠμῷ *for* τῷ ἐ. | θἠμέρᾳ *for* τῇ ἡ. | ἄνδρες (*and* ἄνδρες), *Ion.* ὥνδρες (*and* ὥνδρες) *for* οἱ ἄ. | τἄλλα (*and* τἆλλα) *for* τὰ ἄ., τἀπί *for* τὰ ἐπί, τἀν *for* τὰ ἐν; τἄν *for* τὰ ἄν | *for other cases, cf. individual words, and in particular see* αὐτός, ἕτερος ‖ *all these forms are procl. according to modern authorities; among ancient grammarians indications vary, but the general consensus was that forms beginning with a consonant bear a grave accent, which, by analogy with the declension, is indicated by a circumflex in the gen. and dat.* ‖ *In Aeol. the art. is used very seldom* (*not all forms are attested*) *and coincides with the rel. pron., which however is orthotonic. For the distinction from the pron., cf.* ὅ.

1. ὅ (*and* ὅς) ἥ τό [*IE* *so; *cf. Skt.* sá, sā, tádi; *Goth.* sa, sō, þata; *Toch. B* se] *often written* ὁ ἡ τό (*see* ὁ ἡ τό *art.*) *pron.* ❶ *demonstr.* Ⓐ **that, he, she, this** ‖ *locut.* | *repeated* | *usu. in a parenthetical clause* ‖ *in opposition* ‖ *antecedent of rel.* Ⓑ *with partic.:* ὅ μέν *and* ὅ δέ (*usu. written* ὁ μέν and ὁ δέ) **he** | *very often in opposition* **this one ... the other** | *s.times with inversion of reference with* | *indef.* ‖ ὅ γε **he** Ⓒ *adverbial forms:* τό **therefore** | *with partic.* | *often* τὸ μέν ... τὸ δέ *and* τὰ μέν ... τὰ δέ **on the one hand ... on the other** ‖ *dat. neut.* τῷ **therefore, for this reason** | **hence, thus** | *in apodosis* ‖ *adv. dat. fem.* τῇ **there, in this** *or* **that place** | *of motion* | *s.times of manner* | *often* τῇ μέν ... τῇ δέ **on the one hand ... on the other** ‖ *with prep. of time* | *often* ἐν τοῖς **to the greatest degree,** *usu. to reinforce a superl.* ❷ *rel.* **that, which,** *usu. epic, Ion. and trag.* ❶ *demonstr.* Ⓐ **that, he, she, this** IL. 1.9 *etc.* (*often in epic and Ion.*) ‖ *locut.:* καὶ ὅς **and he** HDT. 7.18.1 *etc.*; καὶ ἥ **and she** HDT. 8.87.2 *etc.*; καὶ τὴν φράσαι **and she asked** HDT. 6.61.4; καὶ τὸν εἰπεῖν **and he said** PLAT. *Symp.* 174a; καὶ οἳ εἶπον **and they said** XEN. *An.* 7.6.4 | *repeated:* τά τε καὶ τὰ φέρειν **to bear one thing or another** THGN. 398; φέρει τῶν τε καὶ τῶν καιρόν it brings opportunities for one thing or another PIND. *O.* 2.59; ὃς καὶ ὅς this and that person HDT. 4.68.1; καί μοι κάλει τὸν καὶ τόν call this and that person for me LYS. 19.59; τῇ καὶ τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ with one kind or another of destitution of rights PLAT. *Leg.* 721b; εἰ τὸ καὶ τὸ ἐποίησεν ἄνθρωπος οὑτοσί if this man had done this or that DEMOSTH. 18.243; τὰ καὶ τὰ πεπονθώς having suffered one offense or another DEMOSTH. 21.141 | *usu. in parenthetical clause:* ἦ δ' ὅς he said ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 795 *etc.*; ἥ δ' ἥ she said PLAT. *Symp.* 205c; *also* ἦ δ' ὅς ὁ Γλαύκων said Glaukon PLAT. *Rp.*

327b ‖ *in opposition*: οὐδὲ δύναντο οὔθ' ὁ τὸν ἐξελάσαι ... οὔθ' ὁ τὸν ἀψ ὦσασθαι nor did they succeed either in driving one another from their positions ... nor in forcing one another backward IL. 15.417; ἢ τοῖσιν ἢ τοῖς πόλεμον αἴρεσθαι μέγαν to start a great war against one side or the other AESCHL. *Suppl.* 439; οὐ συνήνεγκεν οὔτε τοῖς οὔτε τοῖς there was no benefit to either the one side or the other PLAT. *Leg.* 701e; (*but usu. with partic., cf. infra* b) ‖ *antecedent of a rel.* τάων αἵ τ' of those (goddesses) who IL. 5.332; ἄλλων, τῶν ὅσσοι Λυκίην ... ναιετάουσι (superior) to the others, all those who dwell in Lycia IL. 17.172; τῶν ὅσοι ἄν ... ἀγαθοὶ κριθῶσιν of all those who ... have been judged to be good PLAT. *Rp.* 469b; χωρὶς ἡμῶν καὶ τῶν οἷοι ἡμεῖς ἐσμεν πάντων except for us, and all those who are like us PLAT. *Parm.* 130c B ▸ *with partic.*: ὃ μέν *and* ὃ δέ (*usu. written* ὁ μέν *and* ὁ δέ) **he**, *in Att. prose almost always used as pron. subj. of the 3rd. pers. in the nom., acc.* (*obj. cl.*) *and gen.* IL. 1.43 *etc.* | *very often in opposition*: ὃ μέν ... ὃ δέ one ... the other, this one ... that one; υἷε Δάρητος, τὸν μὲν ἀλευάμενον, τὸν δὲ κτάμενον the two sons of Dares, one of whom escaped and the other was killed IL. 5.28; ἡ τοῦ ῥεύματος ἐκείνου πηγή ... ἣ μὲν εἰς αὐτὸν ἔδυ, ἣ δ' ... ἀπορρεῖ the source of that stream ... some of it flows into him, and some overflows PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255c; τὸν φιλόσοφον σοφίας φήσομεν ἐπιθυμητὴν εἶναι, οὐ τῆς μέν, τῆς δ' οὔ, ἀλλὰ πάσης we shall say that the philosopher is desirous of wisdom–not just one part of wisdom and not another, but of all wisdom PLAT. *Rp.* 475b; οἱ μὲν αὐτῶν ἐτόξευον ... οἱ δ' ἐσφενδόνων some of them shot arrows, others used their slings XEN. *An.* 3.3.7 | *s.times with inversion of referent* PLAT. *Prot.* 359e *etc.*; δόξαν καλὴν ἢ πλοῦτον μέγαν ... ὃ μὲν γὰρ θνητός, ἣ δ' ἀθάνατος fine reputation or great wealth ... that one is mortal, the first is immortal ISOCR. 2.32 | ▸ *with indef.*: τοὺς μὲν (*sc.* νόμους) ὀρθῶς τιθέασιν, τοὺς δέ τινας οὐκ ὀρθῶς they draw up some (laws) correctly, others, not correctly PLAT. *Rp.* 339c; ἔλεγον τοῦ Κύρου ὁ μέν τις τὴν σοφίαν, ὁ δὲ τὴν καρτερίαν, ὁ δὲ τὴν πραότητα, ὃ δέ τις καὶ τὸ κάλλος καὶ τὸ μέγεθος one praised the wisdom of Cyrus, another his endurance, another his gentleness, still another his beauty and his size XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.41 ‖ ὅ γε **he** IL. 7.169, *al.* OD. 2.132, *al.* HDT. 2.173.4 *etc.*; Θέτις δ' οὐ λήθετ' ... ἀλλ' ἥ γ' ἀνεδύσετο κῦμα θαλάσσης Thetis did not forget ... but (she) emerged from the waves of the sea IL. 1.496 C *adverbial forms*: τό **therefore, and so** IL. 3.176 *etc.*; τό μοι ἔννεπε therefore tell me SOPH. *Ph.* 142 | *with partic.* τὸ δέ therefore PLAT. *Ap.* 23a *etc.* = τὸ δέ τι THUC. 1.107.4 *etc.*; τὸ μὲν πατέρ' ἐσθλὸν ἀπώλεσα and so I lost my noble father OD. 2.46 | *often* τὸ μέν ... τὸ δέ *and* τὰ μέν ... τὰ δέ on the one hand ... on the other SOPH. *Tr.* 534-535 *etc.*; νόμοισι δὲ τὰ μὲν Κρητικοῖσι, τὰ δὲ Καρικοῖσι χρέωνται their customs are partly Cretan, partly Karian HDT. 1.173.4; τὰ μὲν καὶ αὐτοὶ ἥδιον ἂν ὁρῶντες ... τὸ δὲ πλέον τῶν ξυμμάχων ἐξοτρυνόντων partly because they themselves would have preferred to see ... but even more so because their allies were urging them on THUC. 1.90.1; ταύτην μὲν τὴν ἡμέραν οὕτως ἐπορεύθησαν, τὰ μέν τι μαχόμενοι τὰ δὲ καὶ ἀναπαυόμενοι they progressed in this way all day long, s.times fighting, s.times resting as well XEN. *An.* 4.1.14 ‖ *dat. neut. sg.* τῷ (*and instrum. Hom.* τῶ) **therefore, for that reason** IL. 1.418 *etc.*; τῷ τοι for that very reason PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d | **hence, thus** IL. 2.373 *etc.* | *in apodosis*: εἰ ..., τῶ if ..., then in that case OD. 3.224 *etc.* ‖ *adv. dat. fem. sg.* τῇ **there, in this** *or* **that place** IL. 5.752 *etc.* | *of motion*: τῇ ἴμεν ᾗ κεν δὴ σύ ... ἡγεμονεύῃς to go wherever you command IL. 15.46 | *s.times of manner*: τῇ περ δή and just thus OD. 8.510 | *often*: τῇ μέν ... τῇ δὲ on the one hand ... on the other, partly ... partly EUR. *Or.* 356 PLAT. *Symp.* 211a *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with prep. of time* (*sc.* χρόνου): ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ῥ' ἐκ τοῖο δυωδεκάτη γένετ' ἠώς, καὶ τότε δή but when the twelfth dawn after that arrived, then ... IL. 1.493; ἐκ γὰρ δὴ τοῦ indeed, from that moment IL. 15.601; πρὸ τοῦ (*also written* προτοῦ) before then, before now, previously, before HDT. 1.103.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1204 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ πρὸ τοῦ previously, in the past THUC. 1.32.4 | *often* ἐν τοῖς to the greatest extent, more than any, *usu. to reinforce a superl.*: τοῦτό μοι ἐν τοῖσι θειότατον φαίνεται γενέσθαι this fact, more than any other, seems to me to be due to divine intervention HDT. 7.137.1; ἐν τοῖς πρῶτοι first of all, very first THUC. 1.6.3 *etc.*; οὐχ ἥκιστα ... ἀλλ' ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα not to the least, but to the greatest degree (*or* more than any other) PLAT. *Crit.* 52a; ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα above all, especially PLUT. *Adul.* 74e *etc.* ❷ *rel.* **that, which, who(m)** *usu. Ion., epic and trag.* IL. 1.72 *etc.*; νηῶν ἐπ' ἀριστερά, τῇ περ Ἀχαιοὶ ἐκ πεδίου νίσοντο toward the left of the ships, where the Achaeans had returned from the plain IL. 12.118; Αἴγισθον ... ὅ οἱ πατέρα κλυτὸν ἔκτα Aigisthos, who had killed his noble father OD. 1.300; ἄντα σέθεν, τοῦ νῶϊ ... τερπόμεθ' αὐδῇ before you, in whose voice we two take delight OD. 4.160; Κανδαύλης, τὸν οἱ Ἕλληνες Μυρσίλον ὀνομάζουσι Kandaules, whom the Greeks call Myrsilos HDT. 1.7.2; τοξεύματα ... τῶν σὺ θάλπος οὐχ ὑπεκδραμῇ arrows whose burning you cannot avoid SOPH. *Ant.* 1086; τροφῆς ... τὴν ἐγὼ θάμ' ἀμφὶ σοί ... παρέσχον food that I often set before you SOPH. *El.* 1144; τοιόνδ' ἄγος ... τό μήτε γῆ ... μήτε φῶς προσδέξεται such filth that neither earth nor light will receive it SOPH. *O.T.* 1427; μία γὰρ ψυχή, τῆς ὑπεραλγεῖν μέτριος ἄχθος they have but a single soul, and to suffer for it is a moderate burden EUR. *Alc.* 883; Ἔρως, ὃ κατ' ὀμμάτων στάζεις πόθον O Love, who distills liquid desire down upon the eyes EUR. *Hip.* 525 • *decl.* = *art.* (*see* ὁ ἡ τό) ‖ *additionally Ion. epic gen. sg.* τοῖο | *nom. masc. pl.* τοί, *fem.* ταί ‖ *orig. demonstr., which as an adj. became weakened to the point of assuming the simple function of a definite article* (*cf.* ὁ ἡ τό), *or else used in coord. cl., was felt as equivalent to the Homeric rel., when it accompanies a subst., it is impossible to clearly distinguish the demonstr. from the art.: on a practical level, it is has the force of an art. only when the demonstr. function is excluded by the sense* ‖ *accent.: the distinction between procl. art. and orthotonic pron.* (*which in practice reduces to the nom. masc. and fem.*) *is modern and not always accepted*: HDN. 1.474.1 *accentuated all the cases uniformly, whereas no accent appears in the mss. The difference in accent. affects the following forms, in which there is pure collusion between the rel. and the poss.: demonstr. nom. sg.* ὁ ἡ, *rel.* ὅ (*and* ὅς) ἥ, *poss.* ὅς ἥ ‖ *demonstr. nom. pl.* οἱ αἱ, *rel.* οἵ αἵ, *poss.* οἵ αἵ.

2. ὅ *rel. pron. neut. sg., see* ὅς.

ὅ, ὅ, ὅ *interjec.* **oh! oh!** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1191.

ὁ ὁ ὁ *interjec.* **oh!** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 825.

ὀᾶ *interjec.* **alas! woe is me!** AESCHL. *Pers.* 117, 122 HSCH.

1. ὄα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ūva?, *OHG* īwa, *Ir.* ēo] *bot.* **sorb** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.7 GAL. 12.87, 19.125 *etc.* • *Ion.* ὄη THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.10 *etc.*, οἴη THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9, *al.* ‖ *also nom.* οὖα THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.5.

2. ὄα -ας, ἡ [*see* ὦα 2] **hem, edge** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 223 POLL. 7.62.

Ὄᾶνος -ου, ἡ **Oanos**, *place in Lydia* NONN. *D.* 13.471.

ὄαρ, ὄαρος, ἡ **spouse** IL. 9.327 • *gen. pl.* -ων IL. 9.327 | *dat.* ὄαρεσσι IL. 5.486 | *acc.* -ας HSCH.

Ὀάριζος -ου, ὁ **Oarizos**, *male name* HDT. 7.71.

ὀαρίζω [ὄαρ] **to consort intimately, have a confidential conversation**, *esp. of spouses or lovers*: ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 6.516, 22.127 = μετά τινι HOM. 4.170; τινὶ ὀάρους ὀαρίζειν to exchange words with s.o. HOM. 23.3 ‖ *extens.* **to converse** LUC. *Paras.* 43; ἀλλήλοις with one another, together QS 2.113 ‖ **to be at peace** HSCH. • *epic inf.* ὀαριζέμεναι IL. 22.127 ὀαριζέμεν ORPH. *L.* 67 ‖ *epic impf.* ὀάριζον, *iter.* ὠρίζεσκον HOM. 4.58.

ὀάρισμα -ατος, τό [ὀαρίζω] **confidential conversation** OPP.[1] 4.23, *see* ὀᾰρισμός.

ὀᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀαρίζω] **confidential conversation, act of consorting intimately**, *esp. of lovers* HES. *Op.* 789 CALLIM. *fr.* 401.3 HSCH.; ὀ. δακρυόεις a speech made amid tears QS 7.316.

ὀᾰριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀαρίζω] **friend, confidant** OD. 19.179 PLAT. *Min.* 319e, *al.* TIMO 57 HSCH.

ὀαριστύς -ύος, ἡ [ὀαρίζω] A **meeting, intimate conversation**, *esp. of lovers* IL. 14.216 THEOCR. 27 (*title*) HSCH. ‖ *extens.* **chat, chatter** HSCH. B **collision, fight**: προμάχων of combatants in the front line IL. 13.291; πολέμου of war IL. 17.228.

ὄαρος -ου, ὁ [ὀαρίζω] **intimate conversation, encounter**, *of lovers* HOM. 23.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 500 AGATH. (AP 10.68.4), *al.* MUS.[1] 132 | **friendly, confidential meeting** HES. *Th.* 205 ARIPHR. 9 CALLIM. *H.* 5.66 | **confidential advice** HOM. 5.249 ‖ *extens.* **conversation, speech** PIND. *P.* 4.137, *al.* PLAT. *Min.* 319e NONN. *D.* 8.47 *etc.* ‖ **song** PIND. *P.* 1.98, *N.* 3.11.

Ὄαρος -ου, ὁ **Oaros**, *Scythian river* HDT. 4.123.3.

Ὀάρσης -ου, ὁ **Oarses**, *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 1.4.

ὄασις -εως, ἡ **oasis** AEL. *N.A.* 10.25.

Ὄασις -εως, ἡ **Oasis**, *city in the Libyan desert* HDT. 3.26.1.

Ὀασῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Ὄασις] **Oasitai, Oasitans, inhabit. of Oasis** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.15.

Ὀασιτικός -ή -όν [Ὄασις] **from Oasis** *P*PSI 433.6 (III[BCE]) *P*OXY. 2783.9 (III[CE]).

ὀβάλλομαι [*see* βάλλω?] **to push, thrust** HSCH. (*impf. 3. sg.* ὠβάλλετο).

Ὀββάνη -ης, ἡ **Obbane**, *village* (?) *beside the Euphrates in Syria* PROC.[1] *B.* 2.12.4.

ὄββη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄψις] **view**: Μούσῃ ... ἦλθον ἐς ὄββην they came into the presence of the Muse CALLIM. *fr.* 218 | *adv. acc.* ὄββην **in view** AP.[7] *Adv.* 198.7.

ὀβελία -ας, ἡ [*see* ὄψις] **one-obol tax** *I*SYLL.[3] 1000.3 (I[CE]).

ὀβελιαῖος -α -ον [ὀβελός] **in the form of a spit, sagittal** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.720 (*suture*) PAEG. 6.8 (*incision*).

ὀβελίας -ου, ὁ [ὀβελός] **obelias**, *a kind of bread* (*proper., cooked on a spit* HSCH., *oth., linked to the festivals of Dionysus* POLL. 6.75): ὀ. ἄρτος **obelias bread** HP. *Vict.* 2.42 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 105 ATH. 3.111b LONG. 1.16.4 *etc.* = *simpl.* ὀ. (*sc.* ἄρτος) PHERECR. 61 NICOPH. 6.2 • *also* ὀβελίτης POLL. 1.248, ὀβέλιος *in inscr.*; *Ion.* ὀβελίης.

ὀβελιαφόρος -ον [ὀβελίας, φέρω] **one who carries a loaf of obelias bread** EPHIP. (*title*) (*fr. 15-16*) POLL. 6.75.

ὀβελίζω [ὀβελός] *impf.* ὠβέλιζον ‖ *aor.* ὠβέλισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὠβέλισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠβελίσθην ❶ *act.* **to mark with an obelos** CIC. *ad Fam.*

9.10.1 HERMOG. *Id.* 325.12 SCH. LUC. *Pro im.* 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be marked off with an obelos** HERMOG. *Id.* 325.19.

ὀβέλιος, ὁ *see* ὀβελίας.

ὀβελισκολύχνιον -ου, τό [ὀβελίσκος, λύχνος] **lantern shaped like a spit** THEOP. 8.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 10, *P.A.* 638a 25.

ὀβελίσκος -ου, ὁ [ὀβελός] Ⓐ **small spit** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1007, *Av.* 359 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.7 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 19 EUPHR. 1.32 *etc.* ‖ *used as currency* PLUT. *Lys.* 17.5 (*pl.*) | *extens.* **coin**, *of iron* PLUT. *F.M.* 27.2 ‖ *analog.* **point of a javelin** DION. 5.46 | **blade of a sword** POL. 6.23.7 Ⓑ **obelisk**, *a kind of cup* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.21.2, 2.20.28 ‖ *archit.* **obelisk** DIOD. 1.46.1 STRAB. 17.1.27 *etc.* ‖ **sewer** DIOD. 19.45.3 *I*G 9.1.692.14 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ὀβελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀβελίζω] *philol.* **obelizing, act of marking with an obelos** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 797.

ὀβελός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **spit** IL. 1.465 HDT. 2.135.4 SOPH. *fr.* 814 EUR. *Cycl.* 303 *etc.* Ⓑ *philol.* **obelos**, *critical sign consisting of a horizontal stroke and indicating a spurious verse or passage* LUC. *Pro im.* 24 GAL. 15.110 *etc.*; ὁ. περιεστιγμένος obelos with one dot above and another below (*indicating conjectural athetesis*) DIOG. 3.66 Ⓒ **obelisk** HDT. 2.111.4, 170.2.

Ὀβιδιακηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Obidiakenoi**, *Cimmerian people* STRAB. 11.2.11.

Ὀβίλα -ης, ἡ **Obila**, *city in Spain* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.5.9.

ὀβολιαῖος -α -ον [ὀβολός] **weighing one obol** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 31 GAL. 13.101 *etc.* | **worth one obol** THEANO (PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 6.2).

ὀβολίας [ὀβολός] **costing one obol**: ἄρτος bread, *prob. joc. for* ὀβελίας ARISTOPH. *fr.* 456.

ὀβολιμαῖος -ον [ὀβολός] *dub. signf.* **with interest equal to one sixth of the value** (*of a mortgage rate*) EUSTATH. 1405.21, *see* ὑπώβολος.

ὀβολολογέω, *contr.* [ὀβολός, λέγω] **to collect obols** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 96 B.

ὀβολός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ὀβελός] **obol**, *an Athenian coin equal to one sixth of a drachma* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 649, *Nub.* 118, *al.* EUP. 198 MEN. *Epit.* 140 ‖ *meas.* **obol**, *a measure of weight equal to one eighth of a choinix* PLUT. *Lys.* 17.5 GAL. 13.295 *etc.*

ὀβολοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὀβολοστάτης] *aor. inf.* ὀβολοστατῆσαι; **to lend at excessively high rates, practice usury** LYS. *fr.* 60 LUC. *Nec.* 2 POLL. 3.113 HSCH.

ὀβολοστᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ HDN. 1.48.22 (*codd.* ὀβελ-), *see* ὀβολοστάτης.

ὀβολοστάτης -ου, ὁ [ὀβολός, ἵστημι] **usurer** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1155 ANTIPH. 166.4 PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 28, *al.* HSCH.

ὀβολοστατική, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὀβολοστάτης] **the usurer's trade, usury** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 2.

ὀβολοστᾰτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὀβολός, ἵστημι] *female* **usurer** PLAT. *Ax.* 367b POLL. 3.112.

ὄβρῖα -ων, τά **young of wild animals** EUR. *fr.* 616 AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 ‖ *sg.* HDN. 1.357.15.

Ὀβριᾰρεως -εω, ὁ HES. *Th.* 617, 734, *see* Βριάρεως.

ὀβρῑκᾶλα -ων, τά [*see* ὄβρια] **cubs** AESCHL. *Ag.* 143 HSCH.

ὀβρῑμόγυιος -ον [ὄβριμος, γυῖον] **with powerful limbs** OPP. 5.316.

ὀβρῑμοδερκής -ές [ὄβριμος, δέρκομαι] **of the powerful glance**, *epith. of Athena* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.20.

ὀβρῑμοδυνάστης -ου, ὁ [ὄβριμος, δυνάστης] **very powerful sovereign** (*pl.*) *P*PGM 4.1365.

ὀβρῑμοεργός -όν [ὄβριμος, ἔργον] **violent, domineering** IL. 5.403, 22.418 HES. *Th.* 996.

ὀβρῑμόθῡμος -ον [ὄβριμος, θυμός] **one who has a powerful** *or* **violent spirit** HOM. 8.2 HES. *Th.* 140.

ὀβρῑμόπαις -παιδος [ὄβριμος, παῖς] **with strong children** NONN. *D.* 10.277.

ὀβρῑμοπάτρα -ας [ὄβριμος, πατήρ] **daughter of a powerful father**, *epith. of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1178 • *Ion. epic* -η IL. 5.747 OD. 3.135 HES. *Th.* 587 SOL. 4.3 *etc.*

ὀβριμόπατρις -ιδος CORN. 21, *see* ὀβρῑμοπάτρα.

ὄβρῑμος *and* ὄμβρῑμος -ον **strong, vigorous, impetuous, mighty, powerful**, *of gods and heroes* IL. 5.845, 8.473, *al.* HES. *Th.* 148, *al.* PIND. *O.* 4.7 AESCHL. *Sept.* 794 *etc.* | *of animals* PIND. *P.* 9.27 ‖ **strong, mighty, powerful, ponderous, hard, heavy**, *of things* IL. 3.357, 4.453, *al.* OD. 9.233 TYRT. 11.27 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1411 • *Dor. fem.* -α EUR. *Or.* 1454.

ὀβρῑμόσπορος -ον [ὄβριμος, σπορά] **with strong offspring** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.32.

ὀβριμότοξος -ον [ὄβριμος, τόξον] **of the powerful bow** ANTIM. 174.

Ὀβρῑμώ -οῦς, ἡ LYC. 698, *see* Βριμώ.

ὄβριον -ου, τό *see* ὄβρια.

ὄβρῑχα -ων, τά *or* ὄβρῑχοι -ων, οἱ AESCHL. *fr.* 47a.809, *see* ὀβρίκαλα.

ὄβρυζα -ης, ἡ [*Hitt.* ḫubrušḫi?; *cf. Lat.* obrussa] **examination** *or* **assay of gold** IUST. *Ed.* 11.

ὀβρυζιακός -ή -όν [ὄβρυζα] **fine, pure**, *of gold P*OXY. 126.15 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ὄβρυζος -ον *P*STRAS. 183.7 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*, *see* ὀβρυζιακός.

ὀγάστωρ -ορος, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὁμογάστωρ.

ὀγδόα, ἡ [ὄγδοος] *meas.*, *measure equal to half a choinix* HSCH.

ὀγδοᾰδῐκός -ή -όν [ὄγδοος] **concerning the number eight** [IAMBL.^{1}] 55 | *astr.* **concerning the eighth celestial sphere** CH 1.26.

ὀγδοαῖος -α -ον [ὄγδοος] **of the eighth day** POL. 5.52.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 17.5, *al.* SCH. ARAT. 735 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ὀγδοαῖον *Athenian sacrifice in honor of Theseus* HSCH.

ὀγδοάς -άδος, ἡ [ὄγδοος] **the number eight** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.212 PLUT. *QConv.* 744b, *al.* STOB. 1 p. 22.5 | **the eighth celestial sphere** CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.138.5 ‖ **period of eight years** ORIG. *Io.* 10.39.270.

ὀγδόατος -η -ον [ὄγδοος] *poet.* IL. 19.246 OD. 3.306 HES. *Op.* 772, 790 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.42, *see* ὄγδοος.

ὀγδοήκοντα [ὄγδοος] *indecl. card. num.* **eighty** THUC. 5.47.9 *etc.* • *contr.* ὀγδώκοντα IL. 2.568, *al.* HDT. 1.176.3 THEOCR. 4.34 *etc.*

ὀγδοηκοντάδραχμος -ον [ὀγδοήκοντα, δραχμή] **of eighty drachmas** *I*G 7.3498.45 (III-II^{BCE}).

ὀγδοηκονταέτης -ες [ὀγδοήκοντα, ἔτος] **eighty-year-old, octogenarian** SOL. 20.4, *al.* SIM. *IEG* 89.2.

ὀγδοηκονταέτις -ιδος [ὀγδοήκοντας, ἔτος] **eighty-year-old woman, octogenarian** LEON. (AP 7.726.9: *contr.* ὀγδωκ-).

ὀγδοηκοντάλιθος -ον [ὀγδοήκοντα, λίθος] **of eighty stones** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ὀρφεύς.

ὀγδοηκοντάπηχυς -υν [ὀγδοήκοντα, πῆχυς] **eighty cubits long** CALLIX. 2.34.

ὀγδοηκοντάρουρος -ον [ὀγδοήκοντα, ἄρουρα] **of eighty ἄρουραι** (*see*) *P*TEBT. 1108.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ὀγδοηκοντάς -άδος, ἡ [ὀγδοήκοντα] **unit of eighty** EPIPH. *Fid.* 6.7.

ὀγδοηκοντατάλαντος -ον [ὀγδοήκοντα, τάλαντον] **of eighty talents** LYS. 26.22.

ὀγδοηκοντατέσσαρες [ὀγδοήκοντα, τέσσαρες] **eighty-four** NT *Luke* 2.37.

ὀγδοηκοντούτης -ες [*see* ὀγδοηκονταέτης] **eighty-year-old, octogenarian** APP. 16.25 LUC. *Herm.* 48, 77 *etc.*

ὀγδοηκοντοῦτις -ιδος [*see* ὀγδοηκονταέτις] **eighty-year-old woman, octogenarian** DCASS. 61.19.2.

ὀγδοηκοσταῖος -α -ον [ὀγδοηκοστός] **pertaining to the eightieth day** HP. *Art.* 69.

ὀγδοηκοστός -ή -όν [ὄγδοος] *ord. num.* **eightieth** THUC. 1.12.3 VT 2*Macc.* 1.9 *etc.*

ὀγδοημόριον -ου, τό [ὄγδοος, μόρος] **one eighth** [IAMBL.^{1}] 4 ORIB. *Inc.* 32.12.2 • -μόριον *in inscr.*

ὄγδοος -η -ον [*see* ὀκτώ] *ord. num.* **eighth** IL. 7.223 OD. 7.261 NT *Luke* 1.59 *etc.* • *disyllable* OD. *l.c.*

ὀγδώκοντ- *see* ὀγδοήκοντ-.

ὄγε ἤγε τόγε *see* ὅ.

Ὄγκᾱ -ας, ἡ **Onka**, *name of Athena at Thebes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 164, *al.* HSCH.

Ὀγκαιάτης -ου, ὁ **Onkaiates**, *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 8.25.11.

Ὀγκαίη -ης, ἡ **Onkaia**, *gate of Thebes* NONN. *D.* 5.15, *al.*

Ὀγκαῖος -ου, ὁ **Onkaios**, *epith. of Apollo* ANTIM. (PAUS. 8.25.9).

ὀγκαλέω *Aeol. ptc.* ὀνκαλέοντες SAPPH. 44.33, *see* ἀνακαλέω.

ὀγκάομαι, *contr.* [*onomat.*?; *cf. Mir.* ong] *impf.* ὠγκώμην ‖ *fut.* ὀγκήσομαι DCHR. 35.3 ‖ *aor.* ὠγκησάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠγκήθην ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 11.16; **to bray** THEOP. 5.1 (*conject.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 33 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.31 LUC. *DMar.* 1.4, *Pisc.* 32 | **to shriek**, *like an ass* HSCH.

ὀγκαρίζω VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 49.14 (*v.l.*), *see* ὀγκάομαι.

ὀγκάς -άδος, ὁ [*onomat.*?; *cf. Mir.* ong] *com.* **brayer** THEOP. 5.1.

ὀγκηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀγκάομαι] **bray** LUC. *Asin.* 15 HSCH. | **bellowing** NONN. *D.* 5.71.

ὄγκημα -ατος, τό [ὀγκάομαι] GLOSS. (*dub.*), *see* ὀγκηθμός.

ὀγκηρός -ά -όν [ὄγκος] **swollen, fat** HP. *Fract.* 24, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966a 2 ‖ *fig.* **swollen, pompous, exaggerated**: φεύγειν τὸ ὀγκηρόν to shun pridefulness ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 24 | *of style* DEM.^{2} 176 AN. *Subl.* 3.1 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv. only compar.* ὀγκηρότερον: τῆς βασιλείας ὀγκηρότερον διάγων living more sumptuously than the king XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.8.

ὄγκησις -εως, ἡ [ὀγκάομαι] **bray** CORN. 21 AEL. *N.A.* 5.50.

ὀγκηστής -οῦ [ὀγκάομαι] *masc.* **braying** SEC.^{1} (AP 9.301.1) POLL. 5.88.

ὀγκηστικός -ή -όν [ὀγκηστής] **tending to bray** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 357a.

ὀγκία, ἡ EPICHAR. 138 SOPHR. 148, *see* οὐγγία.

ὀγκίαι -ῶν, αἱ [ὄγκος] **heap, pile** HSCH. | **case, casket** HSCH. (*cf.* ὄγκιον).

ὀγκιαρήσιον -ου, τό [ὀγκία] **a one-ounce coin** (*dub.*) *P*IAND. 103.14 (VI^{CE}).

ὀγκινοειδής -ές [ὄγκινος, εἶδος] **similar to a hook** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 178a (*conject.*).

ὄγκῑνος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* uncinus] **a hook** POLL. 1.137.

ὄγκιον -ου, τό [ὄγκος] **casket, case**, *for javelins, axes etc.* OD. 21.61 HERMIP. 15 POLL. 10.165 HSCH.

ὀγκοειδής -ές only *compar.* -έστερος HERM.^{2} 110, *see* ὀγκώδης.

ὀγκολογέω, *contr.* [ὄγκος, λόγος] **to speak loudly, yell** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* ὀγκολογῆσαι).

ὀγκόμασθος -ον [ὄγκος, μασθός] **with prominent breasts** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 106.

ὀγκοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄγκος, ποιέω] **to amplify** SCH. HERMOG. 7.953 | **to swell** GLOSS.

1. ὄγκος -ου, ὁ [*see Lat.* uncus] Ⓐ *usu.* **curvature**, *hence* **hook, barb** (*of an arrow*) IL. 4.151, 214 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.2 POLL. 1.137 HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **tension, effort**: βραχεῖ σὺν ὄγκῳ with little effort SOPH. *O.C.* 1341 Ⓑ **roundness, swelling, bulge**, *of clothing* EPHIP. 14.10; *of a pregnant belly* EUR. *Ion* 15 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.19, *al.*; *of fruit* PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 41; *of the Nile* AET. 4.1.1 | *fig., of*

the soul PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 157 ‖ *medic.* **swelling, tumor** HP. *Acut.* 37 DIOC.[1] 43 GAL. 6.849 *etc.* Ⓒ **heap, pile, sum** HDT. 4.62.3 PLAT. *Criti.* 121a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 4; τὸν αὐτῶν ὄγκον τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ δεῖ τάξασθαι we must determine their numerical sum PLAT. *Leg.* 737c | *fig.* ἔχθρας ὄγκον μέγαν ἐκτίκτουσαι that produce a great mass of emnity PLAT. *Leg.* 843b; πρὸς τηλικοῦτον ὄγκον πραγμάτων εὐκαταφρόνητος contemptible compared to such a mass of deeds DEMOSTH. 11.8 ‖ **mass, volume,** *of matter contained in a receptacle or of an object occupying a space* SOPH. *El.* 1152 PLAT. *Theaet.* 155a XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.32 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1085a 12 *etc.*; δοκεῖ δὲ πλῆρες μὲν εἶναι ὅταν ἔχῃ τὸν ὄγκον οὗ δεκτικόν ἐστιν it seems to be full when it contains all the mass for which it has capacity ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213a 17 | **the solid part of matter, atom, molecule** EPIC. 2.52, 3.105, *al.* SEXT. *P.* 3.32, *S.* 9.363 AET. 1.17.3 ‖ *extens.* **body** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 1 EPIC. 548 DIOD. 3.29.6 SOR. 1.26.3, *al.* Ⓓ *fig.* **importance, weight, value** SOPH. *O.C.* 1162 EUR. *Rh.* 760; ὄγκον ... ἄλλως ὀνόματος τί δεῖ τρέφειν μητρῷον why should she pride herself on the name "mother"? SOPH. *Tr.* 817 ‖ **esteem, consideration,** *on the part of others* EUR. *Ph.* 717 | **self-esteem, boasting, pride** SOPH. *Ai.* 129 EUR. *Tr.* 1158 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 121b *etc.* | *neg.* **haughtiness, arrogance** NT *Heb.* 12.1 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 61 PLUT. *Aud.* 39d, *Cor.* 3.3 *etc.* Ⓔ *of style* **magnificence, loftiness** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 26, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 12.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **emphasis, bombast** AN. *Subl.* 3.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 1 *etc.* Ⓕ *various signif.: a kind of footwear* RHINTH. 5 ‖ *part of the head that sticks out over a tragic mask* POLL. 4.133 ‖ **sides of a ship** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208b).

2. ὄγκος -ον *only compar.* ὀγκότερος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966a 2 *and superl.* ὀγκότατος STRAT.[2] (AP 12.187.4), *see* ὀγκηρός.

ὀγκόω, *contr.* [ὄγκος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠγκούμην ‖ *fut.* ὀγκώσω AL.[3] *Alex.* 3.33, *mid. 1. pl.* ὀγκωσόμεσθα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 703 ‖ *aor.* ὤγκωσα, *mid.* ὠγκωσάμην ATH. 9.340Se ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὤγκωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὠγκώμην DCASS. 57.12.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠγκώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀγκωθήσομαι AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.2.91 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to enlarge, cause to increase, expand, swell** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 13 | **to give volume to** CH 8.3 ‖ **to heap up** AL.[3] 3.33 P. Ⓑ *fig.* **to grant importance to, honor** EUR. *Her.* 195 EPIC. 3.95 | **to swell with pride, distend** EUR. *Andr.* 320 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1024 PLUT. *QConv.* 616e ‖ *of style* **to endow with pomposity, emphasis** AN. *Subl.* 28.2 ❷ *mid. proper.* **to swell up** GEOP. 10.75.17 ‖ *usu. fig.* **to be swollen with pride, brag** EUR. *Hec.* 623 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 703 ATH. 9.403e *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be taut** *or* **swollen** BABR. 86.5 | **to receive** *or* **acquire volume** PORPH. *Aph.* 33 ‖ **to be heaped up** EUPHOR. (AP 7.651.6) Ⓑ *fig.* **to be honored** *or* **glorified:** τάφῳ with a tomb EUR. *Ion* 388 ‖ **to be made proud** EUR. *El.* 381 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.25 • *poet. aor. 3. sg.* ὄγκωσεν EPIGR. 2.197.9.

ὀγκύλλομαι [ὄγκος] *impf.* ὠγκυλλόμην ATH. 9.382b; **to swell** HP. *Coac.* 7.606 | *fig.* **to be puffed up** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 465 ATH. 9.382b CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.41.2 HSCH.; μὴ ἐπί ... τῇ ἔξωθεν περιουσίᾳ μέγα ὀγκύλλου don't be puffed up over external goods EPICT. *Gnom.* 15 (p. 481 S.).

ὀγκῦλόμαι, *contr.* [ὄγκος] HP. *Prorrh.* 1.99 (*v.l.*) L. *Sud., see* ὀγκύλλομαι • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠγκυλωμένος L. *Phot. and* ὀγκυλωμένος HP. *Prorrh.* 1.99 (*v.l. for* ὀγκυλλομένη).

ὀγκύλος -ον [ὄγκος] **outstanding, splendid** HSCH.

1. ὀγκώδης -ες [ὄγκος] **swollen, fat** XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 647b 24, *al.* SOR. 1.45.1 GEOP. 18.9.4 ‖ *fig.* **proud, haughty** ATH. 14.624d | **solemn, lofty** PLAT. *Men.* 90a ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 35 ‖ *of style* **swollen, bombastic** DION. *Din.* 7.3 ATH. 1.20d ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

2. ὀγκώδης -ες [ὀγκάομαι] **braying,** *only compar.* ὀγκωδέστερος AEL. *N.A.* 12.34.

ὄγκωμα -ατος, τό [ὀγκόω] **swelling** GAL. 16.720 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 541.

ὄγκωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀγκόω] **act of swelling up, lump, swelling** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 3 SOR. 1.33.5, 3.20.1 GAL. 8.441.

ὀγκωτός -ή -όν [ὀγκόω] **piled up, stored** STAT. (AP 9.117.2).

ὀγμεύω [ὄγμος] *impf.* ὤγμευον ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὀγμεύσας POLL. 5.77 Ⓐ *intrans.* **to walk in single file** HSCH. 2.734.50; ὤγμευον αὐτῷ they marched before him in single file XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.20 Ⓑ *trans.* **to drag:** στίβον one's feet SOPH. *Ph.* 163.

Ὄγμιος -ου, ὁ **Ogmios,** *name of Herakles among the Celts* LUC. *Herc.* 1.

ὄγμος -ου, ὁ [ἄγω?] Ⓐ **furrow** IL. 18.546 HSCH. | **wheel track,** *in a road* NIC. *Th.* 371 ‖ **row, line drawn by reaping** IL. 11.68, 18.552, *al.* THEOCR. 10.2 HSCH. | *extens.* **line** HSCH. Ⓑ **path, route** NIC. *Th.* 571 ‖ *of a star* **course, orbit** HOM. 32.11 ARAT. 749 CALLIM. *fr.* 335 Ⓒ **pelt** ARCHIL. 188.2.

Ὀγρύλη -ης, ἡ **Ogryle,** *place in Sardinia* PAUS. 10.17.5.

ὀγχέω, *contr.* LYC. 64, *al.* (*fut. 3. sg.* ὀγχήσει), *see* ὀκχέω.

Ὀγχησμίτης -ου, ὁ (*sc.* ἄνεμος) [Ὄγχησμος] **wind coming from Onchesmos** CIC. *ad Att.* 7.1.1.

Ὄγχησμος -ου, ὁ **Onchesmos** (*modern* **Sarandë**) *place in Epiros* STRAB. 7.7.5.

Ὀγχήστιος -α -ον [Ὄγχηστός] **from Onchestos** PIND. *I.* 4(3).19 PAUS. 9.26.5.

Ὀγχηστόνδε *adv.* [Ὄγχηστός] **toward Onchestos** HOM. 4.186 (*v.l.*).

Ὀγχηστός -οῦ, ἡ **Onchestos,** *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.506 AP. 3.1242 PAUS. 1.39.5 *etc.* ‖ *male name, son of Poseidon* PAUS. 9.26.5 *etc.*

ὄγχνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **pear tree** OD. 7.115, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.6 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.88 | **pear** OD. 7.120 PRAXILL. 1.3.

ὄγχνιον -ου, τό [ὄγχνη] **pear** HSCH.

Ὀδάγανα -ης, ἡ **Odagana,** *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.19.6.

ὄδαγμα -ατος, τό [ὀδάξ] **food** HSCH.

ὀδαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀδάξ] **itching** SOPH. *Tr.* 770 (*dub.*).

ὀδαγός -οῦ, ὁ *Dor., see* ὁδηγός.

ὀδαῖος -α -ον [ὁδός] **pertaining to a road** *or* **roads,** *hence* **one who protects** *or* **watches over roads,** *epith. of Hermes* PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ὀδαῖον **provisions for a trip, viaticum** HSCH. | **merchandise** OD. 8.163 (*pl.*), 15.445 (*pl.*) HSCH.

ὀδακτάζω [ὀδάξ] *aor. inf.* ὀδακτάσαι CALLIM. *H.* 4.322; **to bite** AP. 4.1608 P.[1] (AP 5.244.2) (*v.l.*).

ὀδακτίζω [ὀδάξ] DION. 14.10.2 P.[1] (AP 5.244.2) (*v.l.*), *see* ὀδακτάζω.

ὀδάξ [ὀδούς, δάκνω?] Ⓐ *adv.* **with one's teeth, by biting** IL. 2.418, *al.* PIND. *fr.* 169.32 EUR. *Ph.* 1423 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 690 *etc.*; ὀδὰξ ἐν χείλεσι φύντες biting their lips with their teeth OD. 1.381; ὀδὰξ ἔχει you sink your teeth into them ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 943 Ⓑ *subst.* **bit** DIOG. (AP 7.116.2: *dub.*).

ὀδαξάω, *contr.* [ὀδάξ] *fut. mid.* ὀδαξήσομαι HP. *Mul.* 2.154 ❶ *act.* **to feel an itch** *or* **pain:** τὸν δεξιὸν (πόδα) in the right foot THPHR. *Sign.* 30 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be itchy, irritated** HP. *Mul.* 1.90 DIOD. 3.29.6 AEL. *N.A.* 7.35 DIOSC.[2] 2.124 • *later also* ὀδαξέω | *Ion.* ἀδαξάω.

ὀδαξησμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀδαξάω] **bite** HSCH. | **itch, irritation** HP. *Aph.* 3.25 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.10 PLUT. *QConv.* 685e *etc.*

ὀδαξητικός -ή -όν [ὀδαξάω] **spicy** POLL. 2.110.

ὀδάξω [ὀδάξ] *impf.* ὤδαξον ‖ *aor.* ὠδαξάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠδαγμένος SOPH. *fr.* 1127 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὠδάγμην HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to bite** HSCH. | **to irritate** HP. *Mul.* 1.18 | **to feel an itch** *or* **pain:** τὸν ὦμον in one's shoulder XEN. *Symp.* 4.28 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to bite** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.5) NIC. *Th.* 306 | **to irritate** HP. *Mul.* 2.160 | **to feel an itch, scratch oneself** HSCH. *s.v.* ὠδάγμην | **to be irritated** HP. *Mul.* 1.171 | **to feel pain** SOPH. *l.c.* • *Ion.* ἀδάξω.

ὀδαξώδης -ες [ὀδάξ] **stimulating, exciting** ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.6, 2.11.5.

ὀδαρός -όν **hesitant** HSCH.

ὀδασμένος -η -ον [*see* ὀδάω] **willing to buy** HSCH. (*dub.*: ὀδασειόμενος *cod.*).

Ὀδάτις -εως, ἡ **Odatis,** *female name* ATH. 13.575b, *al.*

ὀδαχᾶς, ὁ [ὀδάξ?] **lewd, perverted** HSCH.

ὀδάω, *contr.* [ὀδός] *fut.* ὀδήσω HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ὤδησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠδήθην EUR. *Cycl.* 12 ❶ *act.* **to transport in order to sell, to sell** EUR. *Cycl.* 98, 133 HSCH. | **to buy** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be sold** EUR. *l.c.*

ὃ δέ (*and* ὁ δέ) *see* ὁ.

ὅδε ἥδε τόδε, *gen.* τοῦδε τῆσδε τοῦδε [ὅ, δέ] *demonst. pron.* **this, this one** ❶ Ⓐ *to indicate the 1st pers.* ▸ *often with pers. pron.* IL. 19.140 *etc.*; ὅδε ἐγώ I who stand before you, I myself OD. 16.205; ἡμεῖς οἵδε we who are here OD. 1.76 | *with* αὐτός: ὅδ' αὐτὸς ἐγώ I who am here in person OD. 21.207 | ▸ *with subst. equivalent to the pers. pron.*: γυναικὸς τῆσδε of this woman here, *i.e.* me SOPH. *O.T.* 534 | ▸ *abs.* ὅδ' εἰμί it is I, I am here AESCHL. *Ch.* 219 EUR. *Or.* 380 | ξὺν τῇδε χερί together with this hand, *i.e.* with this hand of mine SOPH. *Ant.* 43; χεροῖν ταῖνδε with these two hands of mine SOPH. *El.* 1133 Ⓑ *to indicate persons or things that are locally close or in sight from the perspective of the 1st pers.*: Ἕκτορος ἥδε γυνή here is Hektor's wife IL. 6.460; αὐτοῦ τῷδ' ἐνὶ δήμῳ here in this land OD. 2.317; χῶρος μὲν ἱρὸς πᾶς ὁδ' ἐστί all of this place is sacred SOPH. *O.C.* 54 | *frequent in tragic prologues*: ἀκτὴ μὲν ἥδε ... Λήμνου this is (= here is) the shore of Lemnos SOPH. *Ph.* 1; τὸ παλαιὸν Ἄργος ... τόδε here is ancient Argos SOPH. *El.* 4; *in trag., referring to a character arriving on stage*: αὐτὸς δ' ὅδ' ἠδη δωμάτων ἔξω περᾷ but here he is himself, coming out of the palace SOPH. *O.T.* 531, *cf.* 297, 632 *etc.* ‖ *to indicate terrestrial things as opposed to celestial things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250a, *Symp.* 211c ‖ ▸ *combined with an interrog. pron.*: τίς δ' ὅδε Ναυσικάᾳ ἔπεται; who is it that accompanies Nausicaa? OD. 6.276; τί κακὸν τόδε πάσχετε; what evil have you suffered? OD. 20.351; πρὸς ποῖον ἂν τόνδε ... ἔπλει; who is this other after whom [he] was sailing? SOPH. *Ph.* 572 ‖ *pl.* τάδε *for sg. or for masc. or fem., usu. in neg. or interrog. phrases*: οὐκ ἔρανος τάδε γ' ἐστίν this is not a banquet of friends OD. 1.226; ἆρ' οὐχ ὕβρις τάδ'(ε); is this not violence? SOPH. *O.C.* 883; οὐ γάρ ἐσθ' Ἕκτωρ τάδε, οὐ Πρίαμος this is neither Hektor nor Priam EUR. *Andr.* 168; οὐκ Ἴωνες τάδε εἰσίν these are no Ionians THUC. 6.77.1 ‖ *used in the sense of* τῇδε (*see infra* 2 b) **here:** ὅς τις ὅδε κρατέει who rules here IL. 5.175; νηῦς δέ μοι ἥδ' ἔστηκεν ἐπ' ἀγροῦ my ship has stopped here, beside the fields

OD. 1.185 C *to indicate time or circumstances in relation to the 1st pers.*: τοῦδ' αὐτοῦ λυκάβαντος in this same year OD. 14.161; ἦδ' ἡμέρα this day SOPH. *O.T.* 438; ἀπόλλυμαι τάλας ἔτος τόδ' ἤδη δέκατον this is already the tenth year in which I, wretch that I am, have been destroyed SOPH. *Ph.* 312 | τάδε this situation, this state of affairs IL. 9.77 THUC. 1.144.4, 6.36.2 || *of time recently elapsed*: νυκτὸς τῆσδε in this night SOPH. *Ai.* 21 = νυκτὶ τῇδε SOPH. *El.* 644 || *of sthg. imminent*: τῆσδε τῆς ὁδοῦ by the road you are taking SOPH. *O.T.* 1478 D *to indicate sthg. that will be said immediately afterwards* (≠ οὗτος *which indicates sthg. just said*): IL. 7.375, *al.* OD. 1.376, 2.141 *etc.*; τόδε μοι κρήηνον ἐέλδωρ· τίμησόν μοι υἱόν fulfill this wish of mine: honor my son IL. 1.504; ὁ δὲ ἀμείβεται αὐτοὺς τοισίδε he answered them with these (= the following) words HDT. 1.120.2; διὰ τήνδε τὴν αἰτίαν for this reason (which I will state) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271d || ▸ *in opp. to* οὗτος: ταῦτα μὲν Λακεδαιμόνιοι λέγουσι, τάδε δέ ... ἐγὼ γράφω this is what the Spartans say, but I write this other viewpoint HDT. 6.53.1; ταῦτα μὲν δὴ σὺ λέγεις· παρ' ἡμῶν δὲ ἀπάγγελλε τάδε ὅτι ... so you say; from us, however, announce sthg. else, namely that ... XEN. *An.* 2.1.20 || ▸ *as antecedent of the rel. pron.*: τούσδε δ' ἔα φθινύθειν ... τοί let them go to ruin ... who IL. 2.346; τάδε δή ... ἃ σὺ ἔλεγες this is what you were saying XEN. *An.* 7.3.47 E *rar. to indicate a pers. or thing named* (= οὗτος) SOPH. *Ant.* 297, 449; αἰνέω μέν νυν τόνδε τὸν νόμον, αἰνέω δὲ καὶ τόνδε I approve of this custom (*i.e.* the use of gold), and I also approve of this one (which I will state) HDT. 1.137.1 | *referring to proleps. of a rel.*: ὃν πόλις στήσειε, τοῦδε χρὴ κλύειν it is necessary to obey the person whom the city has placed in a position of authority SOPH. *Ant.* 665 F *to indicate a person or particular thing in an indeterminate way*: εἰ γάρ τις τοδὶ διὰ τοδὶ αἱρεῖται if one chooses this particular thing for this particular reason ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 35; Καλλίᾳ κάμνοντι τηνδὶ τὴν νόσον τοδὶ συνήνεγκε to Kallias, who was suffering from this specific illness, this particular thing occurred ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 8 | ▸ *combined with* τις: πᾶσα δὲ οὐσία δοκεῖ τόδε τι σημαίνειν every substance indicates sthg. determinate ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3b 10 ❷ *in adverbial expressions* ▸ *with or without prep.* A *in gen.*: ἀπὸ τοῦδε henceforth, right away SOPH. *Ai.* 1376 B *dat.* τῇδε here, **in this place** IL. 12.345, *al.* OD. 6.173 *etc.* || **in this way** AESCHL. *Eum.* 45 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 79e, *Rp.* 433e *etc.* C *acc.* τόδε **for this reason** OD. 20.217, 23.213 || **toward this place** IL. 14.298, *al.* OD. 1.409, *al.* = δεῦρο τόδε IL. 14.309 OD. 17.444, 524 | ἐς τόδε ▸ *with gen.* **to the point that, so much so that** SOPH. *O.T.* 125 || *pl.* τάδε **thus, in this way** SOPH. *O.T.* 264 • *Att. also* ὁδί, ἡδί, τοδί || *Aeol. gen. pl.* τωνδέων ALC. 130b.6 | *epic dat.* τοίσδεσι OD. 10.268, τοίσδεσσι IL. 10.462, τοίσδεσσιν OD. 2.47, *al.*, *Ion. and poet.* τοισίδε HDT. 1.32.6, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 956 || *acc. fem. sg.* τηνδεδί ARISTOPH. *Av.* 18.

ὁδεία -ας, ἡ [ὁδεύω] **journey** ARISTE.[1] 106.

ὀδελός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ὀβελός] *Dor.* **spit** EPICHAR. 68.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 796.

ὀδέον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* τὸ ὀδαῖον.

ὄδερος -ου, ὁ **belly** HSCH.

ὅδευμα -ατος, τό [ὁδεύω] **path, journey** STRAB. 17.1.45 (*dub.*).

ὁδεύσιμος -ον [ὁδεύω] **walkable, practicable** ▸ τινι by s.o. STRAB. 11.7.5 MAX.[1] 39.3.

ὅδευσις -εως, ἡ [ὁδεύω] **passage**, *across sthg.*: τῆς θαλάσσης, over the sea, τῶν ποταμῶν through the rivers *PPGM 12.325.

ὁδευτέον [ὁδεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to proceed** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.1.17.

ὁδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁδεύω] **wayfarer** GLOSS.

ὁδευτός -ή -όν [ὁδεύω] **traversable** DCHR. 3.127 (*v.l. for* ὁδωτός).

ὁδεύω [ὁδός] *impf.* ὥδευον, *mid. pass.* ὡδευόμην STRAB. 15.2.10 || *fut.* ὁδεύσω || *aor.* ὥδευσα || *pf.* ὥδευκα || *aor. pass.* ὡδεύθην ❶ *act.* **to travel, proceed** CALLIM. *H.* 4.18, *fr.* 114.18, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.3, 9 HDN.[1] 7.3.4; ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. IL. 11.569 = εἴς τι ARISTOT. *fr.* 41 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.37; ▸ διά τινος through sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.8.8 NT *Luke* 10.33 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.27 PAUS. 10.22.3 = διά τι AP. 4.272 || **to traverse**: τὴν ἐπὶ Σμύρνης the road to Smyrna HIPPON. 7.1 (*conject.*); χθόνα the earth AP. 4.1441; τὴν ἔρημον ... ἀτραπόν the solitary path PHIL.[2] *Post.* 155; τὴν ἔρημον the desert PLUT. *Eum.* 15.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HSCH. ❸ *pass.* **to be traversed** *or* **crossed**: γεφύραις καὶ πορθμείοις by bridges and ferries STRAB. 5.1.7.

ὀδέω HSCH., *see* ὀδάω.

ὁδηγετέον, *contr.* [ὁδηγέω] THEM. *Or.* 11.151c, *see* ὁδηγέω.

ὁδηγέω, *contr.* [ὁδηγός] *impf.* ὡδήγουν, *mid. pass.* ὡδηγούμην || *fut.* ὁδηγήσω, *mid.* ὁδηγήσομαι BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 52.810.48) || *aor.* ὡδήγησα || *pf. inf. act.* ὡδηγηκέναι, *mid. pass.* ὡδήγημαι || *aor. pass.* ὡδηγήθην || *fut. pass.* ὁδηγηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to act as guide, to guide** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 728 EUR. *H.F.* 1402 [PHOC.[1]] 24 *etc.* | *fig.* **to act as a teacher, instruct** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 8.31 ❷ *pass.* **to be guided** PLUT. *Frig.* 954b.

ὁδήγησις -εως, ἡ [ὁδηγέω] **act of guiding** SEXT. *P.* 1.240.

ὁδηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὁδηγέω] **guide** ORPH. *H.* 41.6 *etc.*

ὁδηγήτρια -ας, ἡ [ὁδηγέω] *female* **guide** HDN. 1.248.11, *al.*

ὁδηγία -ας, ἡ [ὁδηγός] **the fact of guiding** IO.[1] *in APo.* 368.6 L. *Sud.*

ὁδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁδός, ἡγέομαι] **one who points the way, guide** POL. 5.5.15 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.178 NT *Matt.* 15.14 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.11 PLUT. *Alex.* 27.3 *etc.* | *fig.* **guide, teacher** VT *1Macc.* 4.2 DION. *Amm.* 1. 12.3 • *Dor.* ὁδαγός GEOP. 18.17.8.

ὁδηποτοῦν [ὅδε, πότε, οὖν] **whoever** CLEM. *Str.* 6.18.162.4.

Ὀδησσός -οῦ, ἡ **Odessos** (*mod.* **Odessa**) *city in Thrace* STRAB. 7.6.1.

ὁδί ἡδί τοδί *see* ὅδε ἥδε τόδε.

ὅδιος -ον [ὁδός] **pertaining to a journey** *or* **an expedition** AESCHL. *Ag.* 104, 157 (*oth.* favorable HSCH.) EUR. *El.* 162 (*dub.*) | **guardian of roads, protector of wayfarers**, *epith. of Hermes* HSCH.

Ὀδίος -ου, ὁ **Odios**, *male name* IL. 2.856, 5.39 *etc.*

ὅδισμα -ατος, τό [ὁδός] **road, passage** AESCHL. *Pers.* 71.

ὁδίτας, ὁ *see* ὁδίτης.

ὁδίτης -ου, ὁ [ὁδός] **traveler, wayfarer** IL. 16.263 OD. 7.204, 17.211 SOPH. *Ph.* 147 CALLIM. *fr.* 231 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾶς THEOCR. 16.93.

Ὀδίτης -οῦ, ὁ **Odites**, *male name* (*myth.*) DIOD. 4.37 *etc.*

ὀδμάλέος -α -ον [ὀδμή] **odorous, strong-smelling** HP. *Morb.* 4.56.

ὀδμάομαι, *contr.* [ὀδμή] *fut.* ὀδμήσομαι SCH. NIC. *Th.* 47b || *aor. opt.* ὀδμήσαιτο NIC. *Th.* 47 || *aor. subj. pass.* ὀδμηθῇ HP. *Int.* 50, *see* ὀσμάομαι.

ὀδμή -ῆς, ἡ [ὄζω] *usu.* **odor**, *hence* **smell, fragrance** *or* **stench** IL. 14.415 OD. 4.406, 442 HP. *Coac.* 7.621 OR. (HDT. 1.47.3) *etc.*; ἡ τῶν θυμιαμάτων ὀ. the smell of perfumes ACH. 2.15.2 • *Dor.* ὀδμά PIND. *Thr.* 7.8 || *ancient form of* ὀσμή (*see*).

ὀδμήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ὀδμή] **odorous, fragrant** NIC. *Al.* 437.

ὀδμηνός -ή -όν [ὀδμή] HSCH., *see* ὀδμήεις.

ὁδό ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1222, *barb. for* ὁδός.

Ὀδοιδόκειος -α -ον [Ὀδοιδόκος] **pertaining to Hodoidokos**, *epith.* LYC. 1150.

ὁδοιδοκέω, *contr.* [ὁδοιδόκος] *impf.* ὡδοιδόκουν L. *Zon.*; **to set traps for wayfarers, to practice banditry on the roads** DIOD. 34-35.2.43 | **to preside over roads** HSCH.

ὁδοιδόκος -ου, ὁ [ὁδός, δέχομαι] **bandit of the roads, plunderer, thief, ambusher** POL. 13.8.2 ATH. 5.214b HSCH.

Ὀδοιδόκος -ου, ὁ **Hodoidokos**, *male name* HELLAN. 13 SCH. LYC. 1150.

ὁδοιπλᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὁδοιπλανής] **to wander, wander around, go the wrong way, stray** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 69 NIC. *Th.* 267, 915.

ὁδοιπλᾰνής -ές [ὁδός, πλανάω] **roaming, wandering** BARB. (AP 9.427.6).

ὁδοιπλᾰνίη -ης, ἡ [ὁδοπλανής] *Ion.* **vagabondage, roaming** MAX. 55.

ὁδοιπορέω, *contr.* [ὁδοιπόρος] *impf.* ὡδοιπόρουν || *fut.* ὁδοιπορήσω || *aor.* ὡδοιπόρησα || *pf. ptc.* ὡδοιπορηκώς GAL. 6.499 L. *Zon.*, *mid. pass.* ὡδοιπόρημαι LUC. *Herm.* 2 ❶ *act.* **to march, walk, travel** HDT. 4.110.2 HP. *Art.* 58 SOPH. *O.T.* 1251, *El.* 1099 *etc.*; κάπ' ἄκρων ὡδοιπόρεις (ἄν) you would walk about proudly SOPH. *Ai.* 1230 | **to traverse**: τριῶν ἡμερέων ... ὁδόν a three days' journey HDT. 4.116.1; τούσδε τοὺς τόπους these places SOPH. *O.T.* 1027 ❷ *pass.* **to be traversed**: οὐχ ἱκανά ... σοι ... ὡδοιπόρηται; have you not walked enough? LUC. *Herm.* 2 • *Ion. impf.* ὁδοιπόρεον HDT. 4.110.2 (*v.l.*) || *pf. 1. pl.* ὁδοιπορήκαμεν PHILIPP. 14.

ὁδοιπορία -ας, ἡ [ὁδοιπόρος] **road, march** HOM. 4.85 HDT. 2.29.5, 8.118.1 (*pl.*) HP. *Art.* 58, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.23 NT *John* 4.6 *etc.* || **way, direction** GAL. 18a.321.17 • *Ion.* -η.

ὁδοιπορικός -ή -όν [ὁδοιπορία] **of** *or* **for a journey** POL. 31.14.6 (*clothing*) POLL. 1.181 (*horses*); τὸ ὁδοιπορικόν (*sc.* βιβλίον) travel guidebook HIERON.[2] *epist.* 8.8 ◆ *adv.* ὁδοιπορικῶς **like a traveler** PLUT. *Arat.* 21.2.

ὁδοιπόριον -ου, τό [ὁδοιπόρος] **payment** *or* **compensation for a journey** OD. 15.506.

ὁδοιποριστικός -όν [ὁδοιπόρος] **one who tends to walk** *or* **travel** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 127a.3 (*conject., codd.*: ὁδοιπορηστικός, ὁδοιπορικός).

ὁδοιπόριστος -ον [ὁδοιπόρος] **passable** BAS. *epist.* 365.1.26.

ὁδοιπόρος -ου, ὁ [ὁδός, πείρω] **wayfarer, traveler** IL. 24.375 AESCHL. *Ag.* 901 SOPH. *O.T.* 292 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 205 LONG. 2.19.1 *etc.*

ὀδόλυνθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄλυνθος?] HSCH., *see* ἐρέβινθος.

Ὀδομαντίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* Ὀδόμαντοι] **land of the Odomantoi** STRAB. 11.14.5.

Ὀδόμαντοι -ων, οἱ **Odomantoi**, *people of Thrace* HDT. 5.16.1 THUC. 2.101.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 157 *etc.* • *also* Ὀδομάντες STRAB. 7.1.36.

ὁδόμετρον -ου, τό [ὁδός, μέτρον] **odometer**, *instrument for measuring the road traveled* SIMP. *in Cael.* 549.8.

Ὀδόμετρος -ου, ὁ **Hodometros** (*proper.* measurer of the road), *epith. of Phaullos* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 214.

ὀδοντάγρα -ας, ἡ [ὀδούς, ἄγρα] **forceps for extracting teeth** HP. *Med.* 9 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 17 PLUT. *Tranq.* 468c *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HP. *l.c.*

ὀδοντᾰγωγόν -οῦ, τό [ὀδούς, ἄγω] CAEL. *T.P.* 2.84, *see* ὀδοντάγρα.

ὀδονταλγέω, *contr.* [ὀδούς, ἄλγος] *fut.* ὀδονταλγήσω ORIB. *Eup.* 4.64.2; **to have a toothache**

Ctes. 45.32 Diosc.[2] *Eup.* 1.68.

ὀδονταλγία -ας, ἡ [ὀδονταλγέω] **toothache** Diosc.[2] 3.19 Poll. 2.96 Geop. 12.30.3.

ὀδοντᾰριον -ου, τό [ὀδούς] **a small tooth, denticle** Hld.[2] (Orib. 49.5.2).

ὀδοντίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὀδοντιάω] **teething** Diosc.[2] 2.19 Sor. 2.49.3.

ὀδοντιάω, *contr.* [ὀδούς] **to provide with teeth** Gal. 12.334.

ὀδοντίδας, ὁ [ὀδούς] *Dor.* **voracious** Hsch.

ὀδοντίζω [ὀδούς] **to provide with teeth** Hld.[2] (Orib. 49.4.44) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠδοντισμένος).

ὀδοντικός -ή -όν [ὀδούς] **concerning teeth, of teeth, dental** Gal. 11.711 (*remedy*), *al.*; ὁ. ἰατρός dentist Gal. *Thras.* 24 | *subst.* τὸ ὀδοντικόν **remedy for the teeth** Orib. 10.36.4 (*pl.*) | **toothed** L. *Sud. s.v.* θρῖναξ.

ὀδόντιον -ου, τό [ὀδούς] **small tooth, denticle** Hdn. 1.368.13, *al.*

ὀδοντίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀδούς] *ichthyol., a kind of fish* PCair.Zen. 616.6, 10 (III[BCE]).

ὀδοντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀδοντίζω] *a particular way of playing the aulos (with one's tongue on one's teeth)* Poll. 4.80, 84 Hsch.

ὀδοντοβολέω, *contr.* [ὀδούς, βάλλω] **to lose the teeth** Hippiatr. 95.3.

ὀδοντοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [ὀδούς, δείκνυμι] **one who shows his teeth** Sch. Aristoph. *Tz. Ran.* 966b.6.

ὀδοντοειδής -ές [ὀδούς, εἶδος] **similar to a tooth, tooth-shaped** Gal. 17(1).374, *al.*

ὀδοντόκερᾱς -τος, τό [ὀδούς, κέρας] **a tooth-shaped horn, tusk** AG *Ox.* 3.357.

ὀδοντομᾰ́χης -ου [ὀδούς, μάχομαι] **that which fights with its teeth** Eustath. 854.11.

ὀδοντοξέστης -ου, ὁ [ὀδούς, ξέω] **toothbrush** Poll. 2.96.

ὀδοντόομαι, *contr.* [ὀδούς] *pf. ptc.* ὠδοντωμένος Hero *Pn.* 1.34, *al. etc.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀδοντωθείς Hero *Diop.* 37, *al. etc.*; **to be endowed with teeth, have a set of teeth** Poll. 2.96.

ὀδοντοποιέω, *contr.* [ὀδούς, ποιέω] Poll. 2.96 (*prob. f.l.*), *see* ὀδοντοφυέω.

ὀδοντοπονία -ας, ἡ [ὀδούς, πόνος] **toothache** Gloss.

ὀδοντόπονος -ου, ὁ [ὀδούς, πόνος] **toothache** [Io.] *Infirm.* (AG *Vas.* p. 326, 6).

ὀδοντόσμηγμα -ατος, τό [ὀδούς, σμῆγμα] **tooth-paste** Gloss. (*dub.*).

ὀδοντότριμμα -ατος, τό [ὀδούς, τρίμμα] **toothpaste** Gal. 12.889, *al.* || *pl.* Gal. 12.884, *al.*

ὀδοντοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [ὀδούς, τύραννος] *zool.* **odontotyrannos**, *animal inhabiting Indian rivers* [Pall.] *Ind.* 1.14 *etc.*

ὀδοντοφόρος -ον [ὀδούς, φέρω] **toothed** Philod. (AP 6.246.2).

ὀδοντοφυέω, *contr.* [ὀδοντοφυής] *aor. inf.* ὀδοντοφυῆσαι Simp. *in Phys.* 9.427.2; **to cut teeth** Hp. *Aph.* 3.25 Plat. *Phaedr.* 251c Aristot. *H.A.* 587b 15 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* ὀδοντοφυέειν Hp. *Dent.* 12, *al.* | *ptc.* ὀδοντοφυεῦντα *ib.* 8, *al.*

ὀδοντοφυής -ές [ὀδούς, φύω] **born from the teeth** Eur. *Ph.* 821 (*of a dragon*).

ὀδοντοφύησις -εως, ἡ [ὀδοντοφυέω] Sor. 2.9.1 (*corr.*), *see* ὀδοντοφυΐα.

ὀδοντοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀδοντοφυέω] **teething** Hp. *Dent.* 6 Poll. 2.96 Sor. 2.49 (*title*) Gal. 14.246 *etc.*

ὀδοντόφῠτος -ον Nonn. *D.* 5.2, *see* ὀδοντοφυής.

ὀδοντωτός -ή -όν [ὀδούς] **toothed, serrated** Luc. *Lex.* 5 Gal. 18(2).331.

ὀδοποιέω, *contr.* [ὁδός, ποιέω] *impf.* ὠδοποίουν || *fut.* ὁδοποιήσω || *aor.* ὡδοποίησα, *ptc. mid.* ὁδοποιησάμενος Thphr. *H.P.* 3.3.7 || *pf. inf. act.* ὡδοποιηκέναι Eus.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.929.39) *and* ὁδοπεποιηκέναι Did.[1] *fr.Ps.* 828.11 | *pf. mid. pass.* ὡδοποίημαι *and* ὡδοπεποίημαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* ὡδοποιήκεσαν Arr. *An.* 1.26.1 || *aor. pass.* ὡδοποιήθην ❶ *act.* A **to clear the way** ▸ τινι for s.o. Xen. *An.* 3.2.24 Aristot. *Metaph.* 984a 18 (*fig.*); ὁ. τὴν ὁδόν to open the way Xen. *An.* 4.8.8 = ὁ. τρίβον VT *Ps.* 77.50 | ὁ. τὰ ἄβατα to make inaccessible places passable Luc. *Demon.* 1 B **to deal with methodically, in a systematic way** Aristot. *Rh.* 1354a 8 ❷ *mid.* **to open the way** Diod. 20.23.5 ❸ *pass. impers.* ὁδοποιεῖται the way is open Plat. *Phaed.* 112c (*v.l.*) | *pers.* **to be made tractable** Xen. *An.* 5.3.1, *Hel.* 5.4.39 Philostr. *Ap.* 2.8.

ὁδοποίησις -εως, ἡ [ὁδοποιέω] *fig.* **beginning, preparation** Aristot. *Rh.* 1414b 21.

ὁδοποιητικός -ή -όν [ὁδοποιέω] *fig.* **that follows a method**, *hence* **systematic** Zen.[1] 1.20.31 (*Bek.* 663) [Gal.] *Phil. Hist.* 611.17 Io.[1] *in Phys.* 6.28 *etc.*

ὁδοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ὁδοποιέω] **road-building** Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.36 *etc.*; ἐσπούδασε δὲ μάλιστα περὶ τὴν ὁδοιποιΐαν he dedicated himself above all to road-building Plut. *C.G.* 7.1.

ὁδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁδοποιέω] **road-builder** Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.36 Ios. *B.I.* 3.6.2 (118) | **superintendent of roads** Aeschn. 3.25 Aristot. *Ath.* 54.1.

ὁδός *see* οὐδός.

ὁδός -οῦ, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* ā-sad-, *Av.* apa-had-, *OCS* chodŭ] A **street, road** Il. 16.374 Pind. *O.* 2.70 NT *Matt.* 2.12, *al. etc.*; ὁδὸς λαοφόρος a road that can contain a crowd *or* be frequented, *hence* wide, ample Il. 15.682 = λεωφόρος Plat. *Leg.* 763c = βασιλική Plut. *Demetr.* 46.1; παιπαλόεσσα rocky Il. 12.168; ἁμαξιτός carriageable Pind. *N.* 6.54; ἱρή sacred (*the road to Delphi*) Hdt. 6.34.2 = ἱερά (*the road from Athens to Eleusis*) Paus. 1.36.3; σύντομος ὁδός shortcut Diog. 7.121 | δείξω ὁδόν I will show the way Od. 12.25; ὁδοὺς τέμνειν to build, open up roads Thuc. 2.100.2, *but* τέμνειν ὁδόν to cut a path Eur. *Ph.* 1 | *in acc. with verbs of motion* ἴσαν ... λείην ὁδόν they proceeded along the flat road Od. 10.103; μέσην ἔρχει τὴν ὁδόν keep to the middle of the road Thgn. 220; ἰέναι ὁδόν to travel a road Hdt. 6.34.2 = ὁδὸν χωρεῖν Thuc. 3.24.1; ὁδὸν ἀπιέναι to depart along a road Arr. *EpictD.* 4.6.5; *s.times with* ὁδόν *underst.* ἐπορευόμην τὴν ἔξω τείχους I wandered the roads outside the walls Plat. *Lys.* 203a | *with prep.* ἐν ὁδῷ in the road Hdt. 1.114.1; κατ' ὁδόν along the way Hdt. 1.41.2, *al.*; κατὰ τὴν ὁδόν along the way, following the road Plat. *Symp.* 174d; πρὸ ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο they set out on their way Il. 4.382, *but* πρὸ ὁδοῦ εἶναι ▸ πρός τι to be useful for sthg. Aristot. *Cael.* 292b 9 | *fig.* ἀληθείας ὁδός the path of truth Pind. *P.* 3.103; ἄδικος ὁδός the path of injustice Thuc. 3.64.4; μία δὴ λείπεται τῷ ἡμετέρῳ νόμῳ ὁδός only a single path remains open for our laws Plat. *Symp.* 184b || **water course** Il. 6.292 (*by sea*); ποταμοῦ river Xen. *Cyr.* 7.5.16 || **entry way, entry, entrance** Od. 13.112 VT *Gen.* 3.24 B **road, journey**, *by land or by sea* Od. 1.315, 2.256 *etc.*; τριῶν ἡμερέων ... ὁδός a three-days' journey Hdt. 4.116.1; τριήκοντα ἡμερέων εὐζώνῳ ὁδός for one traveling light, it is a thirty-days' journey Hdt. 1.104.1; χωρίον ... ὅσον ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας ὁδοῦ a territory extending for a three-days' journey Hdt. 3.5.3 | ὁδὸν βαδίζειν to make a journey, travel a road Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.11 *etc.*; ὁδὸν ἥκειν to have completed a path Soph. *Ant.* 988 = ὁδὸν ἐξήκειν Soph. *El.* 1318; τὰν νεάταν ὁδὸν στείχειν to carry out one's last journey, *i.e.* set out toward death Soph. *Ant.* 807; τὴν πανυστάτην ὁδῶν ἁπασῶν βαίνειν to travel the last of all journeys Soph. *Tr.* 875; ὁ μέν ... ἀπῆει τὴν τελευταῖαν ὁδὸν left for his last journey Ach. 1.8.11 | τρίποδας μὲν ὁδοὺς στείχει he goes on three feet (*i.e.* assisting himself with a cane) Aeschl. *Ag.* 80 | *with prep.* ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ μέσῃ halfway through the journey Hdt. 3.76.2; ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ during the journey Hdt. 1.157.1 | **route, orbit**, *of the stars* Eur. *El.* 728, *Ph.* 1 || *fig.* **course** Eur. *Hip.* 290; σῶν ὁδὸς βουλευμάτων the train of your thoughts Eur. *Hec.* 744 C **expedition, incursion** Il. 1.151 Aeschl. *Sept.* 714 D **mode, manner** Soph. *O.T.* 311; πολλαὶ δ' ὁδοί ... εὐπραγίας the modes of happiness ... are many Pind. *O.* 8.13 || **method, system, rational order** Plat. *Soph.* 218d Aristot. *APr.* 53a 2 Diog. 7.156; καθ' ὁδόν in a systematic way, methodically Plat. *Rp.* 435a = ὁδῷ Aristot. *Top.* 109b 14 *etc.* || **logical procedure, logical series**, *of speeches* Aristoph. *Pax* 733; τριφασίας ἄλλας λόγων ὁδοὺς φάναι to recount three other versions of the facts Hdt. 1.95.1 | λογίων ὁδός the meaning of the oracles Aristoph. *Eq.* 1015 E **religious sect**, *Christ.* NT *Acts* 9.2, 24.14, *al.* • *epic Ion.* οὐδός Od. 17.196.

ὁδοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ὁδός, σκοπέω] **to watch over roads**, *of robbers* Eustath. 1445.19.

ὁδοστασία -ας, ἡ [ὁδοστάτης] **insurrection on the main road** LeontN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 41 (p. 80.12).

ὁδοστατέω, *contr.* [ὁδοστάτης] *impf.* ὡδοστάτουν GeorgP. *Her.* 2.74 || *aor. ptc.* ὁδοστατήσας L. *Zon. s.v.* †ὁδίων || *Byz. aor. pass.* ὁδοστατήθην; **to lay an ambush** Gregent. *Hom.* 86. 589C || **to obstruct** GeorgP. *Hex.* 1008.

ὁδοστάτης -ου, ὁ [ὁδός, ἵστημι] **robber, bandit** IoMosch. *Prat.* 189.

ὁδοστρωσία -ας, ἡ [ὁδός, στρώννυμι] **the paving of roads** Iust. *Nov.* 17.4.

ὁδοστρωτέω *contr.* [ὁδός, στρώννυμι] *fig.* **to pave the way** Tz. *epist.* 54.6.

ὁδουρέω, *contr.* [ὁδουρός] **to keep watch over roads** Phot. *Lex.*

ὁδούρης -ου, ὁ [ὁδουρός] **supervisor of roads** Hsch. (*conject.*) | **highway robber** Hsch. (*dub.*).

ὁδουρός -οῦ [ὁδός, οὖρος] **one who escorts along the way** Eur. *Ion* 1617 Hsch. | **one who lays ambushes on roads, robber, bandit** Soph. *fr.* 22 Eur. *fr.* 260 Hsch.

ὀδούς, ὀδόντος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* dens, *Skt.* dán, *Goth.* tunþus, *OIr.* dét, *Lith.* dantis] A **tooth** Il. 5.74 *etc.*; ἕρκος ὀδόντων enclosure *or* fence of the teeth Od. 1.64, *al.*; ὀδόντα ἀντὶ ὀδόντος a tooth for a tooth NT *Matt.* 5.38 | *of animals* **tooth, tusk** Il. 11.416 *etc.* | *fig.* ὁ. τοῦ πόθου pang of desire Luc. *Am.* 3 || *extens.* **tooth**, *of a saw or other tool* Aristot. *Phys.* 200b 6 Orib. 10.16.2 *etc.* | *also* **pestle** Nic. *Th.* 85 B *anat.* **second vertebra** *or* **apophysis of the second vertebra** Hp. *Epid.* 2.2.24 Poll. 2.131 • *Ion.* ὀδών Hdt. 6.107.3 *etc.*

ὁδοφῠλακέω, *contr.* [ὁδοφύλαξ] **to watch over roads** Phot. *Lex. s.v.* ὁδωρεῖν.

ὁδοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὁδός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the roads** Hdt. 7.239.3.

ὁδόω, *contr.* [ὁδός] *fut.* ὁδώσω Aeschl. *Pr.* 813 || *aor.* ὥδωσα ❶ *act.* **to direct, guide** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. Aeschl. *l.c.*; δυστέκμαρτον ἐς τέχνην ὥδωσα θνητούς I guided mortals to a difficult art Aeschl. *Pr.* 498, *cf.* Eur. *Ion* 1050; φρονεῖν βροτοὺς ὁδώσαντα who taught mortals to think Aeschl. *Ag.* 176 ❷ *mid.* **to set out on the way** Hdt. 4.139.2.

Ὀδρῦσαι -ῶν, οἱ **Odrysai, Odrysians**, *people of Thrace* Hdt. 4.92 Thuc. 2.29 Xen. *An.* 7.2.32 *etc.* • *gen. pl. Ion.* -έων Hdt. *l.c.*

Ὀδρύσης -ου, ὁ **Odryses**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.5.1.

Ὀδρυσιάς, *gen.* -άδος [Ὀδρύσαι] **Odrysian, of Odrysian descent** PAUS. 1.10.4.

Ὀδρυσίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [Ὀδρύσαι] **Odrysia, territory of the Odrysians** AP 16.6.4.

ὀδῠναίτερος -α -ον [*see* ὀδυνηρός] *compar.* **more painful** HP. *Fract.* 17.

ὀδῠνᾱρός *Dor., see* ὀδυνηρός.

ὀδῠνάω, *contr.* [ὀδύνη] *impf.* ὠδύνων, *mid.* ὠδυνώμην ‖ *fut.* ὀδυνήσω, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) ὀδυνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὠδύνησα ‖ *pf.* ὠδύνηκα MEN. *Asp.* 371, *mid. pass.* ὠδύνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠδυνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀδυνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to afflict, cause pain** EUR. *Hip.* 247 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 164 MEN. *fr.* 822.1 (*conject.*) ❷ *pass. with fut. mid.* **to suffer, feel pain** DEMOCR. B 159 SOPH. *El.* 804 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 650, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 515e NT *Luke* 2.48, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* ὀδυνέομαι ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.2, *mid. 2. sg.* ὀδυνᾶσαι NT *Luke* 16.25.

ὀδῠνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* ėdžiótis] A **pain, pang, torment**, *physical* IL. 4.191 OD. 9.415, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.221 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 484 HP. *Prog.* 14 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 MEN. *Dysc.* 606 VT *Gen.* 35.18 *etc.*; μου τὴν ὀδύνην ἰάσω you have cured my pain ACH. 2.7.5 B **pain, suffering, sorrow**, *usu. pl.* OD. 1.242, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 262 EUR. *Ph.* 1556 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 526 *etc.* ‖ *sg.* IL. 15.25 PLAT. *Rp.* 413b, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.15; τοῖς νενικημένοις ὀ. woe to the defeated! PLUT. *Cam.* 28.6 • *Dor.* ὀδύνα SOPH. *Ph.* 1142 ‖ *epic gen. pl.* ὀδυνάων IL. 4.191, *Dor.* ὀδυνᾶν PIND. *P.* 4.221 | *epic dat.* ὀδύνῃσι IL. 5.354.

ὀδῠνημα -ατος, τό [ὀδυνάω] **pain** HP. *Acut.* 31.

ὀδυνηρός -ά -όν [ὀδύνη] **painful** PIND. *P.* 2.91 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 231 PLAT. *Gorg.* 525c *etc.* | **distressing** MIMN. 1.5 EUR. *Hip.* 189 MEN. *fr.* 817.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος, *superl.* -ότατος PLAT. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* ὀδυνηρῶς **painfully** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 25 LUC. *Lex.* 2 | ὀδυνηρότερον αὐτῷ συμβήσεσθαι εἰ that he would have felt greater pain if PLUT. *VOrat.* 837a • *Dor.* ὀδυναρός PIND. *l.c.*

ὀδῠνήφᾰτος -ον [ὀδυνή, θείνω] **that takes away pain** IL. 5.401, 11.847 HSCH.

ὀδῠνηφόρος -ον [ὀδύνη, φέρω] **that which causes** *or* **produces pain** CORN. 30.

ὀδυνοποιός -όν [ὀδύνη, ποιέω] **that causes** *or* **produces pain** EPIPH. *Haer.* 41.3.5.

ὀδῠνοσπάς -άδος [ὀδύνη, σπάω] **torn by pain** AESCHL. *fr.* 361.

ὀδῠνώδης -ες [ὀδύνη] **painful**, *of an illness or symptom* HP. *Coac.* 1.137, *Prorrh.* 1.66, *Epid.* 6.7.1; *of a part of the body* HP. *Epid.* 6.7.15 (*spleen*) ◆ *adv.* ὀδυνωδῶς **painfully** GAL. 7.788.

ὀδυνωδῶς *adv., see* ὀδυνώδης.

ὄδυρμα -ατος, τό [ὀδύρομαι] **weeping, mourning, lament** AESCHL. *Ch.* 508 SOPH. *Tr.* 50, 936; πικρὸν ὄδυρμα γαΐᾳ σ', ὦ τέκνον, δέξεται O my son, cause of bitter weeping, the earth shall receive you EUR. *Tr.* 1227.

ὀδυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀδύρομαι] AESCHL. *Pr.* 33 EUR. *Hec.* 155, *Tr.* 609 PLAT. *Rp.* 387d, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 57 CALLIM. *fr.* 228.7 NT *Matt.* 2.18 *etc.*, *see* ὄδυρμα; τῆς αὐτοῦ τύχης ὀ. lamentation over one's own fate PLUT. *Demetr.* 47.3.

ὀδυρμοχαρής -ές [ὀδυρμός, χαίρω] **one who takes pleasure in lamentation** *1*HADR. 168 (II-III^{CE}).

ὀδύρομαι [*see* ὀδύνη] *impf.* ὠδυρόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀδυροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ὠδυράμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (κατ)οδυρθείς PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117f; **to lament, regret, groan, weep** IL. 18.32, *al.* OD. 4.100, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 656 SOPH. *Ai.* 384 PLAT. *Ap.* 38d LONG. 4.28.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι in the presence of s.o. OD. 4.740; ▸ ὀ. τινος to weep for s.o. OD. 4.104 = ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 387d = ἐπί τινι ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 21; κατὰ θυμόν in one's mind IL. 24.549 OD. 18.203 | ▸ *with inf.* ἀλλήλοισιν ὀδύρονται οἰκόνδε νέεσθαι they weep among themselves from desire to return to their homes IL. 2.290 | **to weep, commiserate, regret, long for** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.315, 24.714 OD. 5.153, 13.219 SOPH. *Ai.* 327, *O.C.* 1439 ISOCR. 4.169 *etc.* • *epic pres. 2. sg.* ὀδύρεαι OD. 8.577, *imper.* ὀδύρεο IL. 24.549 ‖ *epic impf.* ὀδυρόμην, *Ion. iter. 3. sg.* ὀδυρέσκετο HDT. 3.119.3 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ὀδύρατο MOSCH. 3.90 (*conject.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀδυρηθήσομαι THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 3.140 ‖ *act.* ὀδύρω *1*GVI 969.7 (I^{CE}).

ὀδυρομένως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* ὀδύρομαι **painfully** FAV. 96.10.45.

ὀδυρτέον [ὀδύρομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lament** IUL. 4.246b.

ὀδύρτης -ου, ὁ [ὀδύρομαι] **one who tends to lament** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 4, *al.*

ὀδυρτικός -ή -όν [ὀδύρομαι] *of pers.* **inclined to lament** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390a 21 IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.5 (62) POLL. 6.202 | *subst.* τὸ ὀδυρτικόν **predisposition to lament** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390a 23 | *of things* **painful**: ἀναφθέγγονταί τι λιμῶδες καὶ ὀδυρτικόν they emit the desperate sounds of the hungry PLUT. *Amat.* 751a ◆ *adv.* ὀδυρτικῶς **in a tremulous way** DEM.^{2} 28 | *compar.* -ωτέρως ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 42.

ὀδυρτός -όν [ὀδύρομαι] **lamentable, worthy of lamentation** PLUT. *Vitios.* 499f ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ὀδυρτά in a miserable way ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1226.

Ὀδῦσεύς, Ὀδῦσεῦς *see* Ὀδυσσεύς.

Ὀδῠσήϊος [Ὀδυσσεύς] **pertaining to Odysseus** OD. 18.353.

Ὀδυσσεία *or* Ὀδύσσεια -ας, ἡ [Ὀδυσσεύς] **Odyssey** HDT. 2.116.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 393b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1449a 1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

Ὀδυσσειακός -ή -όν [Ὀδυσσεία] **concerning the Odyssey** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 861.

Ὀδυσσεύς -έως, ὁ **Odysseus** *or* **Ulysses** IL. 2.244, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 841 *etc.* • *nom.* Ὀδυσεύς IL. 4.501 OD. 2.246, Ὀδύσειος STESICH. 32.1.2 | *gen.* Ὀδυσέος IL. 4.491, Ὀδυσσῆος AP 3.8.1, Ὀδυσῆος IL. 1.138, Ὀδυσεῦς OD. 24.398 | *dat.* Ὀδυσσῆϊ IL. 9.180, Ὀδυσῆϊ IL. 2.220 | *acc.* Ὀδυσσῆα IL. 11.346, Ὀδυσῆα IL. 2.169, Ὀδυσῆ OD. 19.136, Ὀδυσσῆ EUR. *Rh.* 708 | *voc.* Ὀδυσσεῦ IL. 2.173 ‖ *acc. pl.* Ὀδυσσέας EUR. *Rh.* 866 ‖ *other forms*: Ὀλυσ(σ)εύς, Ὀλυττεύς, Ὀλισεύς, Ὠλυσσεύς *possibly erroneous spellings in inscr.* | Οὐλιξεύς HDN. 1.14.4, Οὐλιξῆς DIOM. p. 321.

*ὀδύσσομαι [*cf.* Lat. odium, *AS* atol, *Arm.* ateam] *only aor. mid. pass. and pf. mid. 3. sg.* **to grow angry, be enraged** ▸ τινι with *or* against s.o. IL. 6.138 OD. 1.62 *etc.* = τινα HOM. *epigr.* 6.8 STAT. (AP 9.117.7) • *impf. 3. pl.* ὠδύσσοντο EUSTATH. 1871.18 ‖ *aor. mid. 2. sg.* ὠδύσαο OD. *l.c.*, *3. sg.* ὠδύσσατο HES. *Th.* 617, *3. pl.* ὀδύσαντο IL. *l.c.* | *ptc.* ὀδυσσάμενος IL. 8.37 | *inf.* ὀδύσασθαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. 3. sg.* ὀδώδυσται OD. 5.423 *and* ὤδυσται HSCH. ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ὀδυσθῆναι HSCH.

Ὀδώγ(ρ)α -ας, ἡ **Odogra**, *city of Cappadocia* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.6.12.

ὄδωδα, ὀδώδει *see* ὄζω.

ὀδωδή -ής, ἡ [*see* ὄζω] **odor** AP 9.610.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 648a CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.71.5 HSCH.

ὀδώδυσται *pf., see* ὀδύσσομαι.

ὀδών *see* ὀδούς.

ὁδωτός -ή -όν [ὁδόω] **traversable** DCHR. 3.127 (*v.l.*); ἐμοὶ μὲν οὐχ ὁδωτά myself, I cannot walk SOPH. *O.C.* 495.

ὀέα -ας, ἡ [*see* ὄα?] **skin** *or* **fleece of sheep** HSCH. (*dub.*).

ὀείγω *see* οἴγω.

ὄες [*see* ὀέα] **skin** *or* **fleece of a sheep** HSCH.

ὄεσσι *dat. pl., see* ὄις *and* οἷς.

ὀέσχη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄες] **skin** *or* **fleece of a sheep** HSCH.

ὄζαινα -ης, ἡ [ὄζω] A *medic.* **polyp**, *disease of the nose* GAL. 12.678 POLL. 4.204 B *ichthyol. marine* **octopus** (*that gives off an odor*) CALLIM. *fr.* 406.

ὀζαινικός -ή -όν [ὄζαινα] *medic.* **suffering from polyps** DIOSC.^{2} 4.137a.

ὀζαινῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ [ὄζω] *bot.* **ozainitis**, *strong-smelling Indian plant* PLIN. 12.42.

ὀζαίνομαι [ὄζω] **to smell** SOPHR. 120 (*v.l.*).

ὀζαλέος -α, -ον [ὄζος] **knotty** MAEC. (AP 9.249.6) • *Ion. fem.* -η.

ὀζεία -ας, ἡ **care** HSCH.

Ὀζηνή -ης, ἡ **Ozene**, *city in India* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.1.63, *al.*

ὀζήρης -ες [ὄζος] **exuberant** HSCH. (*conject. for* ὀζήκης).

ὀζοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὄζω, θήκη] **latrine** CYR.^{1} *HDiv.* 14 (5^{2}.412A).

Ὀζόλαι -ῶν, οἱ **Ozolians**, *people of Locris* HDT. 8.32.2 THUC. 1.5.3 *etc.*

ὄζολις -ιδος, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 19, *see* ὄζαινα.

Ὀζολίς -ίδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [Ὀζόλαι] **land of the Ozolians, Ozolia** STEPH.^{1}

ὀζόομαι, *contr.* [ὄζος] *pf. ptc.* ὠζωμένος THPHR. *C.P.* 3.5.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠζώθην HP. *NatPuer.* 21; **to form knots** *or* **sprout branches** THPHR. *C.P. l.c. etc.*

ὄζος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* asts, *OHG* ast, *AS* āst, *Arm.* ost] A **offshoot, sucker, branch** IL. 1.234, *al.* OD. 12.435, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.263 *etc.* | *fig.* **offspring, descendant, progeny** IL. 2.540, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 123 *etc.* B **knot of a tree** *or* **a trunk** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9, *al.* THEOCR. 17.31 C *extens.* **stick, bat, club** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 16.104.4) • *Aeol.* ὔσδος SAPPH. 105a.1, *al.*

ὀζόστομος -ον [ὄζω, στόμα] **having bad** *or* **fetid breath** LUC. (AP 11.427.1) MAUR. 5.28.

ὀζόχρωτος -ον [ὄζω, χρώς] **stinking** GLOSS.

ὄζυγες HSCH., *see* ὁμόζυγες.

ὀζυρός Sch. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 655b (*v.l.*) = ταλαίπωρος.

ὄζω [*IE* *od-; *cf. Lat.* odor, oleō] *impf.* ὤζον ‖ *fut.* ὀζήσω, *Ion. and later* ὀζέσω ‖ *aor.* ὤζησα *Ion. and later* ὤζεσα ‖ *pf.* ὄδωδα ‖ *ppf.* ὠδώδειν *and* ὀδώδειν ❶ *act.* **to emit an odor** (*good or bad*), *hence* **to be fragrant, smell sweet** *or* **stink** OD. 5.60 THPHR. *Sens.* 30.35 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.18 *etc.*; ὀδωδὸς ὕδωρ fetid water MAX.^{1} 34.6 | ▸ *with acc.* ὅμοιον ὄζει smells the same XEN. *Symp.* 2.4; ὤμην ... ὅτι τοιοῦτο πάντες ὄζουσιν I thought all men smelled like that PLUT. *Util.* 90b | ▸ *more often with gen.* ὄζει θυμάτων smells of victims AESCHL. *Ag.* 1310; ὄζων σπονδῶν fragrant of truce ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1332; ὄζων τρυγός, τρασιᾶς, ἐρίων smelling of wine, of figs, of wool ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 50; Κρονίων ὄζων smelling of the temples of Kronos ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 398; ὄζεις ... οἴνου you smell of wine MEN. *fr.* 170.2 | *fig.* οὐκ ἄζει τόκου βαρὺ καὶ δυσχερές it does not emit a heavy and unpleasant odor of interest PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a; ἐλλυχνίων ὄζειν to stink of oil-lamps PLUT. *Praec.* 802e | ▸ *also with prep.* ὠδώδει δὲ θεσπέσιον οἷον ὑπ' ἀρωμάτων καὶ μύρων ὁ οἶκος the room smelled wonderfully, as of aromas and perfumes PLUT. *Alex.* 20. 13 | ὀδμὴ δ' ἡδεῖα ἀπὸ κρητῆρος ὀδώδει a sweet odor diffused from the mixing jar OD. 9.210; ὄζων κακὸν τῶν μασχαλῶν whose armpits smell badly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 852; τῆς κεφαλῆς ὄζω μύρου emits a smell of perfume from his head ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 524 ‖ *pf.* ὄδωδα *with force of*

O

the pres. AN. *Par.* 27.2.2 ACH. 2.38.3 || *impers.* ὄζειν δὲ ἀπ' αὐτῆς ὡς εἰ ἴων a smell as of violets came from her HDT. 3.23.2; ὄζει it smells, is fragrant: τῶν ἱματίων ὀζήσει δεξιότητος the clothes reeked of intelligence ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1059; ὄζειν ... τῆς χρόας ἔφασκεν ἡδύ μου he said my skin smelled sweetly ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1020; οὐκ ὄζει αὐτῶν one does not smell them (= hares) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *LocHom.* 12 XENOPH. 1.6 • *Dor. pres.* ὄσδω THEOCR. 1.149, *3. pl.* ὄσδοντι THEOCR. 5.52 || *Dor. impf. 3. sg.* ὤσδε THEOCR. 7.143 || *pf.* ὤζηκα PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

1. ὀζώδης -ες [ὄζος] **many-branched** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.122 || **knotty** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4 || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4.

2. ὀζώδης [ὄζω] **odorous, fragrant** L. *E.M.* 775.8 *etc.*

ὀζωτός -ή -όν [ὄζος] **many-branched** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1.

ὅη *see* ὅα.

ὅθεν [ὅ, -θεν] *rel. adv.* Ⓐ **whence, from what place**: ὅθεν ῥέεν ἀγλαὸν ὕδωρ whence flowed the limpid water IL. 2.307; γένος δέ μοι ἔνθεν ὅθεν σοί I derive my lineage from the same place you do IL. 4.58; τὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων, ὅθεν ἰσχύομεν the support of the allies, whence we derive our power THUC. 1.143.5 | ▸ *with omission of the antecedent* μὴ ἡμᾶς ἀγάγῃ ὅθεν οὐκ ἔσται ἐξελθεῖν let him not lead us to a point whence it will be impossible to turn back XEN. *An.* 1.3.17; οὐδ' ἦν, ὅπως τις προσέλθῃ πρὸς αὐτὸν οὐδ' ὅθεν λάβηται πρὸς τὸ καταδουλώσασθαι there was no way to approach him, nor any weak point to seize him and enslave him ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.152 || *attracted* (= ὅθι, ὅπου) **where**: τηλόθεν ... ὅθεν ἀργύρου ἐστὶ γενέθλη far away ... where is the birthplace of silver IL. 2.857; ἐκ δὲ γῆς ὅθεν προύκειτο from the earth where he lay SOPH. *Tr.* 701; διεκομίζοντο εὐθὺς ὅθεν ὑπεξέθεντο παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας they immediately carried off their children and women from where they had been placed in safety THUC. 1.89.3; ὅθεν οὖν ἀπέλιπες ἀποκρίνου answer, beginning from where you left off PLAT. *Gorg.* 497c Ⓑ *fig.* **whence, because of what, the reason for which**: σφυρῶν σιδηρᾶ κέντρα διαπείρας μέσον, ὅθεν νιν Ἑλλὰς ὠνόμαζεν Οἰδίπουν having pierced his ankles with iron spikes, wherefore the Greek world called him Oedipus EUR. *Ph.* 27 Ⓒ *indir. interrog.* **because of what, for what motive** *or* **reason, why**: ὅθεν οὖν ἠνάγκασμαι κατηγορεῖν αὐτῶν, περὶ τούτων πρῶτον εἰπεῖν βούλομαι I therefore wish to tell you the reasons that forced me to accuse him LYS. 22.1; ὅθεν αὐτὸ ἡγοῦμαι μὴ διδακτὸν εἶναι, δίκαιός εἰμι εἰπεῖν it is just that I tell you the reason why I think it is not teachable PLAT. *Prot.* 319b Ⓓ ▸ *with partic.* **ὅθεν δή precisely from where** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 15 | *but* **ὁθενδή from whatever point**, *i.e.* **in any case** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267d = ὁθενοῦν PLAT. *Leg.* 738c || **ὅθενπερ from precisely where**: τὴν τεκοῦσαν ἤροσεν ὅθεν περ αὐτὸς ἐσπάρη he ploughed (the womb of) his mother, whence he himself had been begotten SOPH. *O.T.* 1498; βῆναι κεῖθεν (= κεῖσε) ὅθεν περ ἥκει to go back whence he came SOPH. *O.C.* 1226.

ὅθενδή, ὅθενοῦν, ὅθενπερ *see* ὅθεν d).

ὀθέτης -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὄθιζα.

ὀθέω, ὀθεύω HSCH., *see* ὄθομαι.

ὄθη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄθομαι] **thought, worry** HSCH.

ὅθῐ [ὅ, -θι] *rel. adv.* **where** IL. 2.722 OD. 14.73, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 709 *etc.*; ὄθι αὐλῆς in that part of the courtyard OD. 1.425 | ὄθι περ precisely where IL. 2.861, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 108b *etc.* • ὅθῐ IL. 4.516, *al.* THEOCR. 25.211 | ὅθ' IL. 4.217 SOPH. *El.* 709 || *poet. for* οὗ.

ὄθιζα -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄθομαι] *mule-drawn carriage* HSCH.

ὅθιπερ *see* ὅθι.

ὄθλεις, ἡ *bot. plant that indicates the presence of water* GEOP. 2.4.1.

ὅθμα -τος, τό *Aeol.* CALLIM. *fr.* 1.37, 63.9, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 178, 443 HSCH., *see* ὄμμα.

ὀθνεῖος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [*see* ἔθνος] **foreign** EUR. *Alc.* 532, *al.* PLAT. *epist.* 331e, *Leg.* 629e, *Prot.* 316c PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 134 | *opp. to* συγγενής PLAT. *Rp.* 470b-c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 6, 1162a 8 || **belonging to another, extraneous** • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Alc.* 532.

ὀθνειότυμβος -ον [ὀθνεῖος, τύμβος] **buried in a foreign land** MAN.[1] 4.281.

ὄθομαι to be worried, be anxious, hesitate IL. 15.107; ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 1.181 AP. 3.94 | ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ὄθεται ... φάσθαι he does not hesitate to say IL. 15.166, 182 | ▸ *with ptc.* οὐκ ὄθεται αἴσυλα ῥέζων he does not hesitate to commit crimes IL. 5.403 • *only pres. and epic impf.* ὄθετο.

ὀθόνη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **linen cloth** *or* **fabric** OD. 7.107 PLUT. *Num.* 10.7 ACH. 5.24.1 || **garment**, *s.times* **veil** IL. 3.141, 18.595 LUC. *DMort.* 10.2, *al.* NT *Acts* 10.11, 11.5 (*sg.*) || **sash, bandage, belt** HSCH. || **sail**, *of a ship* MELEAG. (AP 12.53.6) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 46 Ⓑ *fig.* **membrane of the pupil** EMPED. B 84.8.

ὀθονιακός -ή -όν [ὀθόνη] **linen merchant** *P*OXY. 933.33 (II[CE]) DIG. 50.4.18.12 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ὀθονιακόν **tax on linen** *P*SB 9856.1 (II[CE]).

ὀθονιάπολις [ὀθόνιον, πωλέω] **woman who sells linen fabric** *P*SB VIII 10162 (538), 2 (III-IV[CE]).

ὀθονίδιον -ου, τό [ὀθόνη] **scrap of linen** *P*OXY. 2273.16 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὀθονιηρά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὀθόνη] **a tax on linen cloth** *P*REV. 87.10, *al. etc.*

ὀθόνῐνος -η -ον [ὀθόνη] **made of fine linen** LUC. *Alex.* 12, 15.

ὀθόνιον -ου, τό [ὀθόνη] **small piece of cloth, linen cloth**, *for wrapping or wiping* HP. *Acut.* 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.5 POL. 6.23.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.12 *etc.* | **linen garment** VT *Hos.* 2.7 LUC. *Philops.* 34 | **linen bandage** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1176 HP. *Off.* 8, *al.* | **sail**, *of a ship* DEMOSTH. 47.20 POL. 5.89.2.

ὀθονιοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [ὀθόνιον, πλέκω] **linen weaver** *P*TEBT. 277.8 (III[CE]).

ὀθονιοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀθόνιον, ποιέω] DIOSC.[2] 5.134, *see* ὀθονιοπλόκος.

ὀθονιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὀθόνιον, πώλης] **linen merchant** DIOSC.[2] 5.134.

ὀθόννα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **celandine** DIOSC.[2] 2.180, 182 PLIN. 27.109 | **decoction of celandine** DIOSC.[2] 2.180 | **othonna**, *Egyptian stone* PAEG. 7.3.

ὀθονοποιός -οῦ, ὁ DIOSC.[2] 5.134, *see* ὀθονιοποιός.

ὀθονοπώλης -ου, ὁ *P*SB 9636.18 (II[CE]), *see* ὀθονιοπώλης.

ὀθούνεκα, *contr.* of ὅτου ἕνεκα Ⓐ *caus.* **because, for the reason that** AESCHL. *Pr.* 332 SOPH. *Ai.* 123, 553 Ⓑ *declar.* (= ὅτι, ὡς) **that** ▸ *with ind.* SOPH. *El.* 47, 617 *etc.* | ▸ *with opt.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1271, *O.C.* 944 • *Ion.* ὀτεύνεκα HEROND. 5.20, *al.*

ὀθούνεκεν TIMO 34, *see* ὀθούνεκα • *Ion.* ὀτούνεκεν LYR. *Iamb.* 38.12 HEROND. 7.103.

ὄθριξ, ὄτριχος [ὀ-, θρίξ] **with a similar mane** *or* **hair, of equal mane** *or* **hair**, *of horses* IL. 2.765.

ὄθροος -ον [ὀ-, θρέομαι] **speaking in the same way, saying the same thing** HSCH.

Ὀθρυάδης -ου, ὁ **Othryades**, *male name* HDT. 1.82.4, *al.* LUC. *Rhet.* 18, *al.* • *Dor. gen.* -ᾱ DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.430.8), *epic* -āo AP 7.431.5.

ὀθρυόεις -εσσα -εν [ὄθρυς] **sharp, steep** HSCH. || **forested, bushy** HSCH.

Ὀθρυονεύς -έως, ὁ **Othryoneus**, *male name* IL. 13.772 • *epic acc.* -ῆα IL. 13.363 | *voc.* -εῦ IL. 13.374.

ὄθρυς -υος, ὁ **mountain** HSCH.

Ὄθρῠς -υος, ὁ **Othrys**, *mountain of Thessaly* HES. *Th.* 632 HDT. 7.129.1 EUR. *Alc.* 580 *etc.*

Ὀθρωνός -οῦ, ἡ **Othronos**, *city and island of Sicily* LYC. 1027, 1034.

Ὄθων -ωνος, ὁ **Othon**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 13.2 *etc.*

ὀθῶς *adv.* **quickly** HSCH.

οἴ [*onomat.*; *see* οἰζύς, οἴμοι] *interject. of pain or surprise* **oh! alas!** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1045, 1053 *etc.* | ▸ *with pers. pron.* οἴ ἐγώ dear me! AESCHL. *Ag.* 1257 SOPH. *Ai.* 803 = οἴ 'γώ EUR. *Hec.* 438, *al.* (*see also* οἴμοι) | *repeated*: οἰοῖ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 885, *Pers.* 954, *Eum.* 841; οἰοῖ οἰοῖ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 876 || ὀΐ *joc.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 933.

οἱ *nom. masc. pl., see* ὁ, ἡ, τό.

οἵ *nom. masc. pl., see* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

1. οἱ *and encl.* οἱ *dat. sg., see* οὗ.

2. οἱ [ὅς] *rel. adv.* **toward which place, toward where, where** SOPH. *El.* 8 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 846 PLAT. *Parm.* 127c *etc.*; ἄσημα δ' οὐκέτ' ἐστὶν οἱ φθίνει τύχα it is no longer obscure where luck runs out EUR. *Hip.* 371 || **up to what point** ▸ *with gen.* ἐπίστω γ' οἱ μ' ἀτιμίας ἄγεις know well to what point of dishonor you lead me SOPH. *El.* 1035; ἄδηλον οἱ τελευτᾷ κακίας καὶ ἀρετῆς it is unclear toward what point of vice and virtue he is heading PLAT. *Symp.* 181e; ὁρᾶτε ... οἱ προελήλυθ' ἀσελγείας ἄνθρωπος see what point of impudence that fellow has reached DEMOSTH. 4.9 || οἵπερ **precisely where** SOPH. *El.* 404 PLAT. *Prot.* 362a, *al.*

οἵ' *elis. for* οἷα, *see* οἷος.

οἵα -ας, ἡ *see* οἶη.

οἷα *nom. fem. sg., see* οἷος.

Οἰαγρίδης -ου, ὁ [Οἴαγρος] **Oiagrides, son of Oiagros**, *i.e.* **Orpheus** NIC. *Th.* 462.

Οἰαγρίς -ίδος [Οἴαγρος] **of Oiagros**: κούραις Οἰαγρίσιν to the daughters of Oiagros MOSCH. 3.17.

Οἴαγρος -ου, ὁ **Oiagros**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 579 AP. 1.25.

οἰᾰδόν [οἷος] *adv.* **alone, in isolation** NIC. *Th.* 148.

οἰᾰκηδόν [οἰᾰξ, εἶδος] *adv.* **in the manner of a rudder** AP.[7] *Adv.* 205.4.

οἰᾰκίζω [οἰᾰξ] *impf. mid. pass.* οἰακιζόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 3.16.6 || *fut.* οἰακίσω EPIGR. 4.130.10 || *aor. subj. 1. pl.* οἰακίσωμεν THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 8.11.12 ❶ *act.* **to guide, govern, steer, handle, direct** HDT. 1.171.4 POL. 3.43.4, 8.6.2 VT *Job* 37.10 *etc.* | *fig.* HERACLIT. B 64; παιδεύουσι τοὺς νέους οἰακίζοντες ἡδονῇ καὶ λύπῃ they educate the young by guiding them through pleasure or through pain ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 21 ❷ *pass.* **to be guided** *or* **directed** STRAB. 17.3.7 | *fig.* ὁ ... κοινὸς βίος ὥσπερ ὑπὸ θεῶν τινος οἰακιζόμενος human life directed as if by a god DIOD. 18.59.6 • *Ion.* οἰηκίζω HDT. *l.c.*

οἰακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰακίζω] **guidance** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.265.

οἰᾰκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [οἰακίζω] **pilot** L. *Sud.*

οἰᾰκονομέω, *contr.* [οἰακονόμος] **to guide, govern** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 149; ὁ κυβερνήτης θεὸς τῶν ὅλων οἰακονομῶν God, who guides all things like a pilot PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 98.

οἰᾰκονόμος -ου, ὁ [οἰᾰξ, νέμω] *fig.* **pilot, ruler** AESCHL. *Pr.* 148.

οἰᾰκοστροφέω, *contr.* [οἰακοστρόφος] *fig.* **to turn the rudder, guide, govern**: φρένες ... αὐτοῦ θυμόν ᾠακοστρόφουν his mind guided his heart AESCHL. *Pers.* 767 *etc.* • *impf. 3. pl. also* οἰακοστρόφουν SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 766-768.

οἰᾱκοστρόφος -ον [οἴαξ, στρέφω] **one who guides** *or* **maneuvers the rudder, who steers the boat** *or* **ship** PIND. *I.* 4.71 | *subst.* ὁ οἰακοστρόφος **pilot** AESCHL. *Sept.* 62 EUR. *Med.* 523 *etc.* | *fig.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 515.

οἰᾰ́κωσις -εως, ἡ [οἴαξ] **act of holding** *or* **maneuvering the rudder** VT (Aq.) *Job* 37.12.

Οἰαντεία -ας, ἡ **Oiantheia,** *city of Locris* POL. 4.57.2.

Οἰανθεῖς -έων, οἱ [Οἰανθεία] **inhabit. of Oeantheia** THUC. 3.101.2 POL. 5.17.8.

οἴᾰξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* īṣá, *Av.* aēša-] Ⓐ **tiller of a rudder** PLAT. *Pol.* 272e | *extens.* **rudder** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 717, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 1578 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 117d ‖ *analog.* **rings of a yoke** (*through which the reins pass*) IL. 24.269 HSCH. Ⓑ *fig.* **government:** ἐν πρύμνῃ πόλεως οἴακα νωμῶν steering the rudder, seated in the stern of the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 3; ἔρπε νυν οἴαξ ποδός μοι proceed, acting as the rudder of my feet EUR. *Or.* 795 • *Ion.* οἴηξ IL. *l.c.*

Οἴαξ -ακος, ὁ **Oiax,** *male name, son of Nauplios* EUR. *Or.* 432.

Οἰαξίς -ίδος **pertaining to Oiax:** Ο. γῆ the land of Oiax, *i.e.* Crete AP. 1.1131.

οἴαρος -ου, ἡ [*see* ὄαρ] **woman** L. *Sud.* (*pl.*).

Οἰᾶται -ῶν, οἱ **Oiatai,** *people of Arcadia* PAUS. 8.45.1.

οἰάτεος -ον [οἷς] **sheep's** HSCH. (*meat*).

οἰάτης, ὁ *see* οἰήτης.

Οἰᾶτις -άτιδος **pertaining to Oia:** Ο. νομός pasture of Oia SOPH. *O.C.* 1061 (*oth.* pasture allotment HSCH.).

οἰάω, *contr.* [οἷος] **to be alone** HSCH. (*ptc.* οἰῶντα).

Οἴβαλος, ὁ **Oibalos,** *male name* LYC. 1125 PAUS. 2.2.3, *al.*

Οἰβάρης -ους, ὁ **Oibares,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 984 HDT. 3.85.1, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος HDT. 3.88.3 | *Ion. dat.* -εϊ HDT. 6.33.3 | *acc.* -ην AESCHL. *l.c.*

οἰβοιβοῖ *onomat. interject.* **alas!** EPICHAR. 122.3.

οἶβος -ου, ὁ **nape,** *of an ox's neck* LUC. *Lex.* 3.

Οἰβώτας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Oibotas,** *male name* PAUS. 6.3.8, *al. etc.*

οἴγνῡμι *pres., see* οἴγω.

οἴγω [*cf. Skt.* véga-, *Av.* vaēγa] ❶ *act.* **to open** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 6.89, *al.* OD. 3.392 HES. *Op.* 819 AESCHL. *Pr.* 611 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* Ἑρμείας ... ᾤξε γέροντι Hermes opened the door for the old man IL. 24.457 ❷ *pass.* **to be open** IL. 2.809, *al.* ALC. 208a.9 AP. 2.574 • *pres.* οἴγνυμι LEON. (AP 9.356.1) | *ptc.* ὀείγων ALCSAPPH. 20 ‖ *epic impf. mid.* ᾠγνύμην *and* ὠιγ- ‖ *fut.* οἴξω ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ᾤξε IL. 24.457, ᾤϊξε IL. 6.298 | *ptc.* οἴξας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ᾴϊκται HEROND. 4.55 ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* οἰχθῇ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 638a 29 | *ptc.* οἰχθείς PIND. *fr.* 75.14, *Dor. gen. fem. pl.* οἰχθεισᾶν PIND. *N.* 41.

οἶδα [*cf. Skt.* véda, *Goth.* wait, *OCS* vědě] *pf., see* *εἴδω.

οἰδαίνω [*see* οἰδέω] *impf.* ᾤδαινον PROC.[1] *B.* 4.8.1 ‖ *aor.* ᾤδηνα ANDROM. 29, 98; **to swell** ARAT. 909 GAL. 14.34 *etc.* | *fig.* φρένες οἰδαίνεσκον his spirit swelled AP. 3.383 ‖ **to grow angry** HSCH. • *epic impf.* οἰδαίνεσκον | *mid. 3. sg.* οἰδαίνετο NONN. *D.* 37.124, *3. pl.* οἰδαίνοντο SCH. AP. 3.368.

οἰδᾰ́λεος -α -ον [*see* οἰδέω] **swollen** ARCHIL. 13.4 NIC. *Al.* 210 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.78 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.329.14).

οἰδᾰ́νω [*see* οἰδέω] *trans.* **to inflate** IL. 9.554 AP. 1.478 ‖ *intrans.* **to swell up, be swollen:** ἀλλά μοι οἰδάνεται κραδίη χόλῳ but my heart swells with anger IL. 9.646.

οἴδαξ -ακος, ὁ [*see* οἰδέω] **unripe fig** POLL. 6.81.

οἶδας *pf. ind. 2. sg., see* εἴδομαι.

οἰδάω, *contr.* PLUT. *QConv.* 734f, *see* οἰδέω.

οἰδέω, *contr.* [*cf. OHG* eiz, *Arm.* aytnum] *impf.* ᾤδουν ‖ *aor.* ᾤδησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ᾠδηκώς ‖ *ppf.* ᾠδήκειν Ⓐ **to swell up, be swollen** HP. *Morb.* 1.28, *al.* ACH. 2.29.5 *etc.*; χρόα πάντα throughout the body OD. 5.455; τὼ πόδε in the feet ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1192; τὼ πόδε καὶ τὴν γαστέρα in the feet and the belly MEN. *fr.* 631.4 | *fig.* **to be swollen, swell up** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 940 (*of tragic art*) PLUT. *Cic.* 26.3 (*orator*) Ⓑ **to swell up with anger, grow angry** HEROND. 4.49 DION. 11.35.4 *etc.*; ᾤδουν τ' ἐν ἐμαυτῷ and I grew angry within myself MEN. *fr.* 493 HSCH. Ⓒ *fig.* **to become threatening, be in an uproar, be agitated** PLAT. *Gorg.* 518e PLUT. *Sol.* 19.1; οἰδεόντων τῶν πραγμάτων with the situation still in an uproar HDT. 3.76.2, 127.1 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ᾤδεε OD. 5.455 ‖ *Dor. pf. 3. pl.* ᾠδήκαντι THEOCR. 1.43.

οἴδημα -ατος, τό [οἰδέω] **swelling, bulge, tumor, abscess,** *of body parts* HP. *Aph.* 4.34, *Prog.* 7 DEMOSTH. 54.11 ACH. 3.13.3 *etc.* | *of the sea* HSCH. | *of the earth* ARD. *fr.* 13 (*DG.* p. 454.14) ‖ *fig., of anger* PLUT. *Cor.* 15.2.

οἰδημᾰτιον -ου, τό [οἴδημα] **a small swelling** HP. *Fract.* 5 GAL. 18(2).389.

οἰδηματώδης -ες [οἴδημα] **swollen, inflated** GAL. 6.752 AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.319.20).

οἴδησις -εως, ἡ [οἰδέω] **swelling, tumor, bubo** HIPPIATR. 20.1, 38.9 | *fig., of anger* PLAT. *Tim.* 70c.

οἴδιον -ου, τό [οἷς] **young sheep** HDN. 1.357.7.

Οἰδιπόδεια -ας, ἡ [Οἰδίπους] **Oidipodeia,** *poem about Oedipus* ARISTOT. *fr.* 628.

Οἰδῐπόδ(ε)ιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Οἰδίπους] **pertaining to Oedipus, Oedipal** PLUT. *Sul.* 19.11 PAUS. 9.18.5, 6 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Οἰδιπόδειον **sanctuary of Oedipus** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 91 | *subst.* τὰ Οἰδιπόδ(ε)ια (*sc.* ἔπη) = ἡ Οἰδιπόδεια (*see*) PAUS. 9.5.11.

Οἰδῖπους -οδος, ὁ **Oidipous (Oedipus),** *male name* (*myth.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 8 *etc.* • *nom.* Οἰδίπος ALC. (AP 7.429.8), Οἰδιπόδης NICOD. (AP 6.323.1) | *gen.* Οἰδίποδος APOLLOD.[7] 3.6.3, Οἰδίπου AESCHL. *Sept.* 203 SOPH. *O.T.* 40 *etc.*, *epic* Οἰδιπόδᾱο IL. 23.679 OD. 11.271 *etc.*, *Ion.* -πόδεω HDT. 4.149.2, *Dor.* -ποδᾶ PIND. *P.* 4.263 AESCHL. *Sept.* 725 *etc.* | *dat.* -πόδῃ THEB. 2 | *acc.* -ποδα AESCHL. *Sept.* 725, *al. etc.*, -πουν AESCHL. *Sept.* 775 SOPH. *O.T.* 514 *etc.*, -πόδαν AESCHL. *Sept.* 752 SOPH. *O.C.* 222 *etc.* | *voc.* -πους SOPH. *O.C.* 740, -που SOPH. *O.T.* 405 EUR. *Ph.* 1425 *etc.*, -ποδᾶ SOPH. *O.T.* 1194 EUR. *Ph.* 1533 ‖ *acc. pl.* -ποδας PLAT. *Leg.* 838c.

οἰδῐσκω [οἰδέω] *impf. mid. pass.* ᾠδισκόμην HP. *Epid.* 5.16 ❶ *act.* **to increase in size, swell** GAL. 8.485, *al.* AL. *Pr.* 1.9 ❷ *pass.* HP. *l.c.*

οἶδμα -ατος, τό [οἰδέω] **swelling, lump, billow, wave** NIC. *Al.* 473 *etc.* | *of rivers* IL. 21.234 *and usu. of the sea* IL. 23.230 HES. *Th.* 109 *etc.*; οἶδμα θαλάσσης ocean waves HOM. 2.14 = οἶδμα ἅλιον HOM. 3.417 = οἶδμα πόντου EUR. *Or.* 991 = οἶδμα πόντιον EUR. *I.A.* 704 = οἶδμα ἁλός EUR. *Hec.* 26; οἶδμα νότων the waves raised by gusts from the south SEC. (AP 9.36.4) | *collect. sg.* Σκαμάνδριον ... οἶδμα billows of the Skamandros EUR. *Hel.* 369 | *pl.* **waves** SOPH. *Ant.* 337 ‖ *extens.* **sea** EUR. *I.A.* 1604, *al.*

οἰδμᾰτόεις -εσσα -εν [οἶδμα] **bulging, billowy** AESCHL. *fr.* 69.4 OPP. 5.273.

οἶδνον -ου, τό [οἶδος?] **tuber** GLOSS.

οἴδομαι [οἶδος] **to swell up** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 26.

οἰδοποιέω, *contr.* [οἶδος, ποιέω] **to inflate** GLOSS.

οἶδος -εος, τό [οἰδέω] **swelling, lump, tumor** HP. *Fract.* 25 (*v.l.*) NIC. *Th.* 188, 426.

οἰέᾰνος -ον [οἷος, ἑανός] **possessing a single article of clothing** AP. 3.646.

οἰέη, ἡ *see* οἴεος.

οἴειος HDN. 2.558.22, *see* οἴεος.

οἴεος -η -ον [οἷς] **pertaining to sheep:** ἐν σπάνι βύβλων ἐχρέωντο διφθέρῃσι αἰγέῃσί τε καὶ οἰέῃσι for lack of papyri, they used the skins of goats and sheep HDT. 5.58.3 | *subst.* ἡ οἰέη **sheepskin** HSCH.

οἴεσσιν *dat. pl., see* ὄις.

οἰέτης -ες [οἷος, ἔτος] **of the same age, contemporary** IL. 2.765 • *only acc. pl.* -έτεας IL. *l.c.*

ὀΐζυος -ον THEOCR. 27.14, *see* ὀϊζῡρός.

ὀϊζῡρός, *Att.* οἰζυρός -ά -όν [ὀϊζύς] **wretched, miserable, dire, painful,** *of things* IL. 3.112, *al.* OD. 8.540, *al.* HES. *Op.* 639 HDT. 9.82.3 *etc.* | of *pers.* **wretched, unfortunate, accursed** IL. 1.417, *al.* OD. 4.197, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 655 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος IL. 17.446 | *superl.* -ώτατος OD. 5.105 ◆ *adv.* ὀιζῡρῶς **miserably** QS 3.363, *al.* • *voc. with crasis* ᾠζυρέ (= ὦ οἰζυρέ) ARISTOPH. *l.c.*; ᾠζυρά (= ὦ οἰζυρά) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 948.

ὀϊζύς, *Att.* οἰζύς -ύος, ἡ [ὀϊζύω] **misery, affliction, torment, sorrow, misfortune, disgrace** IL. 13.2, 15.365 OD. 4.35, *al.* HES. *Op.* 177 AESCHL. *Ag.* 756 *etc.* ‖ *personif.* HES. *Th.* 214 • *nom.* οἰζύς, *acc.* οἰζύν ‖ *dat.* -ῠ́ OD. 7.270 | *acc.* -ύα QS 2.88, -ύν HES. *Th.* 214.

ὀϊζῡ́ω, *Att.* οἰζύω, *onomat.* **to lament, weep** ▸ περί τινα around *or* over s.o. IL. 3.408 | **to suffer** OD. 4.152, 23.307; ▸ τί τινος εἵνεκα sthg. because of sthg. IL. 14.89 • ὀϊζῡ́ω AP. 4.1324, 1374 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὀϊζῡ́σας OD. *ll.cc.*

ὀΐζω AP.[7] *Adv.* 128.7, *see* ὀϊζῡ́ω.

1. οἴη -ης, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9 = ὄα, ὄη.

2. οἴη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* gawi?] **small town, village** AP. 2.139 HSCH. 2.738.85.

3. οἵη *fem., see* οἷος.

οἵη *fem., see* οἷος.

Οἴη -ης, ἡ **Oie,** *a place on the island of Aegina* HDT. 5.83 | *an Attic deme, see* Οἰήθεν.

Οἰήθεν [Οἴη] **from Oie** DEMOSTH. 5.6, *al.* (*oth.* Ὀῆθεν).

οἰήϊον -ου, τό [*see* οἴαξ] **rudder, tiller** OD. 9.483 ‖ *pl.* IL. 19.43 OD. 12.218 AP. 1.401.

οἰηκίζω *Ion., see* οἰακίζω.

οἰηκοφόρος -ου, ὁ [οἴηξ, φέρω] **helmsman** SYN. *H.* 1.288.

οἴημα -ατος, τό [οἴομαι] **opinion** DCASS. *fr.* 12.8 (*pl.*) | **high opinion** *or* **conception of oneself, presumption, arrogance** PLUT. *Aud.* 39d, 43b.

οἰηματίας -ου, ὁ [οἴημα] **a haughty** *or* **arrogant person** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 HSCH. 1.469.18.

οἰηματικῶς [οἴημα] **presumptuously** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 487.37.

οἴηξ, ὁ *Ion., see* οἴαξ.

οἴησις -εως, ἡ [οἴομαι] **opinion, conviction** PLAT. *Phaed.* 92a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 3 | **opinion without foundation, presumption** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1431a 40 DIOG. 7.23 | **presumption, haughtiness, pomposity** HERACLIT. B 46 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.52, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.6, 3.14.8 *etc.*

οἰησιοσοφία -ας, ἡ [οἰησίσοφος] **concept of wisdom** IO. *HCor.* 10.35B.

οἰησίσοφος -ου, ὁ [οἴησις, σοφία] **person who believes he knows** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.192.

οἰητέον [οἴομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to think** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207a 15, *al.*

οἰήτης -ου, ὁ [οἴη] **inhabit. of a village** SOPH. *fr.* 134 HSCH. • *Dor.* -ας SOPH. *l.c.*

οἰητικός -ή -όν [οἴομαι] **one who formulates opinions** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 116.

οἰητός -ή -όν [οἴομαι] **thinkable** GLOSS.

οἴϊα -ας, ἡ [οἷς] **sheepskin** HSCH. (*conject.*).

οἶις -ιδος, ἡ **sheep**, *poet. for* ὄϊς THEOCR. 1.9 (*acc. sg.* οἶδα).

οἶκα *Ion. pf., see* ἔοικα.

οἴκαδε [οἶκος] *adv.* A *of motion* = οἰκόνδε **toward one's own house, homeward, toward one's own country** IL. 1.170 OD. 5.220, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.76 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1337 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 84 PLAT. *Rp.* 328b MEN. *Asp.* 10 *etc.*; φανερὸς ἦν οἴκαδε παρασκευαζόμενος he was clearly preparing to return home XEN. *An.* 7.7.57 B *of a state* = οἶκοι **at home, in one's country** LUC. *Demosth.* 26 HLD. 1.22.3; ἵνα ἧττον τὰ οἴκαδε ποθοίη so that he might feel less strongly the desire for the things at home XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4.

οἰκαδίς *adv.* EPICHAR. 32.13 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 742, 779, *see* οἴκαδε.

οἰκάριον -ου, τό [οἶκος] **small house, cabin, hovel** LYS. *fr.* 81.

οἰκαρχία -ας, ἡ [οἶκος, ἀρχή] **management of a house** GREG. *epist.* 203.5.

οἴκει *adv.* MEN. *fr.* 499, *see* οἶκοι.

οἰκειακός -ή -όν [οἶκος] **proper, familiar** PLUT. *Cic.* 20.3 (*codd.*) CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.16) *CCA* 1.96.3 • *Dor.* οἰκηακός CALLICR. *l.c.*

οἰκειοποιέω, *contr.* [οἰκεῖος, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* οἰκειοποιήσας PHOT. (*JK* 59.52), *mid.* ᾠκειοποιησάμην (οἰκ- PHOT. (*JK* 59.46)) ❶ *act.* **to make familiar** *or* **friendly** PHOT. *in Jo.* (*PG* 27.59.52) ❷ *mid.* A **to make oneself friendly** OLYMP. *in Alc.* 156 PHOT. *Bibl.* 55b L. *Sud. s.v.* προσποιεῖται B *theol.* **to make one's own** EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1252.48) AMM.[3] *Jo.* (*PG* 85.1420.33) *etc.*

οἰκειοπραγέω, *contr.* [οἰκεῖος, πράσσω] **to mind one's own business** SYN. *epist.* 103.

οἰκειοπραγία -ας, ἡ [οἰκειοπραγέω] **minding of one's own business** PLAT. *Rp.* 434c PLOT. 1.2.7 *etc.*

οἰκεῖος -α -ον [οἶκος] A **pertaining to the house, domestic**: οἰκήϊα θέσθαι to lay up in one's house HES. *Op.* 457; κῆρυξ ἀπ' οἴκων ἵκετ' οἰκεῖος he arrived from home as a herald SOPH. *Tr.* 757 || **pertaining to the family, relative** HDT. 4.65.2 THUC. 2.51.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 337c, *Rp.* 463b, *Prot.* 316c | οἰκεῖον οὕτως οὐδὲν ἐστιν ... ὡς ἀνήρ τε καὶ γυνή there is no kinship so close as that between husband and wife MEN. *fr.* 795.1 || *subst.* τὸ οἰκεῖον **kinship** THUC. 1.9.2 B *extens.* **family member, friend, supporter** HDT. 1.108.3 DEMOSTH. 4.4 EPIC. 53.9 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. HDT. 5.5 = τινι DEMOSTH. 18.288 | *with* φίλος PLAT. *Tim.* 20e PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.42, *al.* | *with* ἑταῖρος PLAT. *Phaed.* 89e | *with* συγγενής PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.101 || *fig.* **dedicated**: σοφίας to knowledge STRAB. 17.1.5; καινοτομίας to novelties IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.176 C **personal, proper, private** PIND. *O.* 12.19 AESCHL. *Pr.* 398 HDT. 1.45.2 THUC. 1.78.1, 2.38.2, 3.13.5 DEMOSTH. 19.236 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.2 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 276a 12; ἐὰν οἰκεῖον ᾖ αὐτῷ τὸ πράγμα if the matter concerns him MEN. *Epit.* 520; οἰκείᾳ ξυνέσει by his own intelligence, *i.e.* natural, not acquired THUC. 1.138.3; ἀπ' οἰκείας σφαγῆς from the wound he inflicted upon himself SOPH. *Ai.* 919 | γῆ οἰκεία one's own land, *i.e.* homeland SOPH. *Ai.* 859 = οἰκεία χθών SOPH. *Ant.* 1203 = ἡ οἰκείη HDT. 1.64.3 = ἡ οἰκεία THUC. 4.92.3 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.293 | *extens.* **proper, national, internal**: σῖτος οἰκεῖος καὶ οὐκ ἐπακτός the home harvest, not the imported one THUC. 6.20.4; οἰκεῖοι πόλεμοι civil wars THUC. 1.118.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ οἰκεῖα **one's own** *or* **private** *or* **personal possessions** HDT. 2.37.4 LYS. 13.41 THUC. 1.41.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 23b XEN. *Oec.* 9.18 *etc.* | οὔτ' ἐδιδάχθη οὔτε εἶδε καλὸν οὐδὲν οἰκήιον he neither learned what is good (from others) nor saw it for himself HDT. 3.81.2 || **proper** *to a profession*: τοὺς ῥήτορας ἐάσομεν περαίνειν τὸ οἰκεῖον let us allow the rhetoricians to do their job PLUT. *QConv.* 724a D **suitable, adapted** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 772e DEMOSTH. 18.59 ARISTOT. *An.* 403b 22, *al.* EPIC. 134.14 *etc.* = τινος HP. *Aph.* 7.82 ARISTOT. *Top.* 101b 2 *etc.* = πρός τι POL. 5.105.1; οἰκείαν ... τιμήν τῷ ἠβῶντι τε καὶ ἀνδρείῳ an honor suitable for one who is young and strong PLAT. *Rp.* 468d E *philos.* **that toward which nature tends, the object of natural appetite** DIOG. 7.85, 10.34 | *subst.* τὸ πρῶτον οἰκεῖον **that which is primarily one's own, the first object of natural appetite** ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 47.12) CHRYSIP. 3.44.30 (AL. *An.* 150.29) HIEROCL. 1.2 *CPF* DIOG. 7.85 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *Ion.* οἰκήϊος ◆ *adv.* οἰκείως A **in a familiar** *or* **friendly way, affably, favorably** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1118 DEMOSTH. 18.215 MEN. *fr.* 236.12 *etc.*; εἶδον ... διαλεγόμενον οἰκείως τῷ Ἱππίᾳ they saw him conversing affably with Hippias THUC. 6.57.2; οἰκείως ἀλλήλοις συνέμειξαν they consorted affably with one another PLAT. *Menex.* 243e; οἰκείως ἐχρῆτο τῷ Θηραμένει he was on familiar terms with Theramenes XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.16; οὐκέτι οἰκείως διέκειτο he was no longer a friend XEN. *An.* 7.5.16; φιλικώτερον καὶ οἰκειότερον ἀλλήλοις ἔξετε you will be more amicably and affably disposed toward one another XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.9; ἦν παύσῃ ... ταῖς μὲν τῶν πόλεων οἰκείως ἔχων, πρὸς δὲ τὰς ἀλλοτρίως διακείμενος when you cease to be friendly toward some cities and inimical to others ISOCR. 5.80; οἰκείως διατιθέναι ▸ πρός τι to dispose favorably toward sthg. ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 46.21); οἰκείως διετέθη πρὸς αὐτόν he became his friend ISOCR. 19.5 B **on one's own, at one's own expense** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 197 C **in a proper, appropriate, opportune way** THUC. 2.60.6 EPIC. 2.53 DION. *Rh.* 7.5; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Cat.* 6b 37 = τινος POL. 1.59.12 DIOD. 16.38 = τινι DIOD. 2.56.6 D **in the proper sense** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 3.9 || *compar.* -ότερον XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.9 *and* -οτέρως ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7 16 | *superl.* -ότατα PLAT. *Theag.* 127c *etc.*

οἰκειότης -ητος, ἡ [οἰκεῖος] A **kinship, affinity** HDT. 6.54 THUC. 3.86.4 MEN. *Dysc.* 240 VT *Lev.* 20.19 *etc.* | *fig., of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 537c MAUR. 4.4 B **familiarity, friendship** THUC. 4.19.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15 LYS. 1.6 ISOCR. 5.21 (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 18.35 (*pl.*) EPIC. 5.40 | *fig.* πρὸς παιδείαν οἰ. familiarity with culture, education ATH. 10.457f C **appropriately, particularity,** *of terms* PLUT. *Cic.* 40.2 (*pl.*) | *of syntactic constructions* AP.[7] *Adv.* 122.19 • *Ion.* οἰκηϊότης.

οἰκειοτονέομαι, *contr.* [οἰκεῖος, τόνος] **to have its own accent** SCH. IL. 11.395b.[3]

οἰκειοφώνως [οἰκεῖος, φωνή] *adv.* **out loud** CTES. 13.10.

οἰκειόω, *contr.* [οἰκεῖος] *impf.* ᾠκείουν PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87.1593.47), *mid. pass.* ᾠκειούμην || *fut.* οἰκειώσω, *mid.* οἰκειώσομαι || *aor. pass.* ᾠκείωσα, *mid.* ᾠκειωσάμην || *pf.* ᾠκείωμαι || *ppf.* ᾠκειώμην || *aor. pass.* ᾠκειώθην || *fut. pass.* οἰκειωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to make familiar, unite amicably, reconcile, accommodate** SOTAD.[1] 1.17; τῶν σωμάτων τὴν πόλιν οὐκ ἀλλοτριοῦντες ἀλλ' ἐς τὴν συγγένειαν οἰκειοῦντες not wanting to deprive the city of its men but bringing it back to the natural alliance of common ancestry THUC. 3.65.3 || **to dispose favorably, orient** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.12 | *philos., of nature as directing an animal toward sthg.* (*cf.* οἰκείωσις) DIOG. 7.85 PLOT. 4.4.44 *etc.* B **to ascribe, attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.12 ❷ *mid.* A **to conciliate, make favorable** ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Oth.* 2.1 | **to make one's friend, earn the friendship of** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.4.4, 4.148.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 738d HDN.[1] 6.8.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.7 || *intrans.* **to become friends with, be appreciated** *or* **accepted by** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 326b = πρός τινα POL. 9.1.2 || **to have experience with, dedicate oneself to** ▸ *with dat.*: τοῖς ᾠκειωμένοις φυσιολογίᾳ to those who have experience with the science of nature EPIC. 2.37, *cf.* 4.124 B **to make one's own, get possession of, claim** HDT. 1.94.3, 3.2.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 466c ❸ *pass.* **to be made friendly** *or* **favorable** *or* **well disposed** THUC. 1.36.1; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 30 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 146 PLOT. 3.5.1 || *philos.* **to be oriented,** *by nature*: ▸ πρός τι to *or* toward sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 161 HIEROCL. 6.52 *CPF* • *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl.* οἰκηιεῦνται HDT. 3.2.1, οἰκηιοῦνται HDT. 1.94.3 | *ptc. mid.* οἰκηιεύμενος HDT. 4.148.1 || *rar. later ind. historical tenses without augment* οἰκ-.

οἰκείω *epic, see* οἰκέω.

οἰκείωμα -ατος, τό [οἰκειόω] **affinity, relation, similarity** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. STRAB. 6.2.3 | **natural gift, particularity** EPIC. 6.41 DION. *Rh.* 7.5.

οἰκείωσις -εως, ἡ [οἰκειόω] A **appropriation**: τινος of sthg. THUC. 4.128.4 *b*) *Stoic philos.* **appropriation,** *indicating the process by which an animal is oriented by nature toward certain objectives* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 157 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.15 PLOT. 4.4.44 *etc.* || **inclination, propensity, affection** ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα toward sthg. *or* s.o. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 10, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.15 GAL. 5.456 *etc.* || **familiarity** BAS. *Hom.* 2.2 || *Christ. theol.* **kinship, relation** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 154 PLOT. 3.6.1 | *between the Father and the Son* BAS. *Eun.* 2.23.61 | *between mankind and God* BAS. *Eun.* 2.24.2.

οἰκειωτέον [οἰκειόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to join** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.88.1 | **it is necessary to be friends** ▸ τινι with s.o. CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.76.1 *etc.*

οἰκέοισι *pres. 3. pl., see* οἰκέω.

οἰκετεία -ας, ἡ [οἰκέτης] **slaves, slavery** STRAB. 14.5.2 NT *Matt.* 24.45 LUC. *Merc.* 15 || **state** *or* **condition of slavery** IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.3 (162) • -τία EPICT. *Ench.* 33.7.

οἰκετεύω [οἰκέτης] *impf.* ᾠκέτευον HSCH. || *fut.* οἰκετεύσω ARISTOPH. *Av.* 547 (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* **to inhabit** EUR. *Alc.* 437 ❷ *mid.* **to live together** HSCH.

οἰκέτης -ου, ὁ [οἰκέω] A **domestic, member of a family** AESCHL. *Ag.* 733 SOPH. *Tr.* 908 HDT. 8.4.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.2 *etc.* | **slave, servant** HDT. 2.113.2 THUC. 8.40.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 18 MEN. *Epit.* 408 PLAT. *Symp.* 210d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 12 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 64 AN. *Par.* 45.3.15 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.24 ACH. 1.4.1 *etc.* B *adj.* **of a slave**: βίος life EUR. *Ion* 1373.

οἰκετία -ας, ἡ *see* οἰκετεία.

οἰκετιεύς -έως, ὁ BION[1] (ATH. 4.162d: *acc.* -ετιᾶ *or* -ιτιᾶ *corr.*), *see* οἰκέτης.

οἰκετικός -ή -όν [οἰκέτης] **born in the house** PHILOX. 2.28 | **concerning a slave, of the slave, pertaining to a slave, servile** PLAT. *Soph.* 226b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261b 36 PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 219 IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.3 (160) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ οἰκετικόν **servants, servitude** PLUT. *Sul.* 9.11.

οἰκέτις, *gen.* -ῐδος [οἰκέτης] **pertaining to the house, domestic** SOPH. *fr.* 866 EUR. *El.* 104 CALLIM. *fr.* 65.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ οἰκέτις **lady of the house, married woman** THEOCR. 18.18 |

maidservant, maid VT *Exod.* 21.7 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 152 *etc.* • *acc.* -έτιν SOPH. *l.c.* VT *l.c.*

οἰκεύς -έως, ὁ [οἶκος] **family member, relative** IL. 5.413 OD. 17.533 | **servant, manservant, slave** OD. 4.245 SOL. (LYS. 10.19) SOPH. *O.T.* 756 *etc.* • *epic dat. sg.* -ῆϊ OD. 4.245 || *nom. pl.* -ῆες OD. 17.533 | *acc.* -ῆας IL. *l.c.*

οἰκέω, *contr.* [οἶκος] *impf.* ᾤκουν, *mid. pass.* ᾠκούμην || *fut.* οἰκήσω, *mid.* οἰκήσομαι || *aor.* ᾤκησα, *later mid.* ᾠκησάμην || *pf.* ᾴκηκα, *mid. pass.* ᾴκημαι || *ppf.* ᾠκήκειν *in compd., mid. pass.* ᾠκήμην || *aor. pass.* ᾠκήθην || *fut. pass.* οἰκηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to inhabit** IL. 20.218 PIND. *O.* 6.34 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 961, *Eum.* 194 HDT. 1.57.1 || *extens.* **to occupy, colonize** THUC. 1.8.3 B *intrans.* **to live, have one's house, reside, dwell** SOPH. *El.* 1101, *O.C.* 92 | ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.* IL. 14.116 OD. 6.204 HDT. 2.166.1 = *with dat. simpl.* PIND. *N.* 10.58 EUR. *Ion* 314 | ▸ *with* παρά *and dat.* PIND. *P.* 3.34 | ▸ *with* παρά *and acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 1098 | ▸ *with* κατά *and acc.* EUR. *Ion* 314 | οἰκεῖν δίχα to live far away SOPH. *O.C.* 602 || *usu.* **to live** SOPH. *O.C.* 1336; ἄλγιστα δ' ᾤκεις you lived a most painful life at home EUR. *El.* 925 C *trans.* **to administer, rule, govern:** οἶκον the house EUR. *I.A.* 331 | *extens.* **to govern, administer,** *a city or state* EUR. *Andr.* 243 THUC. 3.37.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 977 | *fig.* **to rule, govern, be master of:** διὰ τὸ μὴ ἐς ὀλίγους ἀλλ' ἐς πλείονας οἰκεῖν because one governs in the interest not of the few but of the many THUC. 2.37.1; ἑαυτούς themselves PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 187; νοῦν καὶ διάνοιαν the mind and intellect PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 214; τίς τῶν πόλεων ... βέλτιον ᾤκησεν; which city was best administered? PLAT. *Rp.* 599d D *intrans.* **to be situated:** πλεῖσται πόλεις ... περὶ τὴν ὑμετέραν πόλιν οἰκοῦσι a great many cities are situated around yours XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.3; διὰ τό ... ἐν μέσαις ταύταις (ταῖς πόλεσι) οἰκεῖν because they are situated in the midst of them (cities) XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.5; τὴν πόλιν σποράδην καὶ κατὰ κώμας οἰκοῦσαν εἰς ταὐτὸν συναγαγών having gathered into a single place the city that had been dispersed and divided into several villages ISOCR. 10.35 ❷ *mid.* **to inhabit** (*trans.*) HDT. 1.27.5, 142.4, *al.* | *intrans.* περὶ τὰς πηγὰς τοῦ Στρυμόνος οἰκεῖσθαι to live near the source of the Strymon HDT. 8.115.4 ❸ *pass.* (*with fut. mid.*) A **to be inhabited:** τἆλλα οἷς οἰκεῖται σκηνὴ καλῶς στρατιωτική the other things by means of which one lives well in a military tent XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.39 | *of a city* IL. 4.18 HDT. 1.170.3 | *of land* HDT. 7.22.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 2, 221 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.5 | *subst.* ἡ οἰκουμένη (*sc.* γῆ) the inhabited earth HDT. 4.110.2, *al.* XEN. *Vect.* 1.6 DEMOSTH. 18.48; *but* Greece DEMOSTH. 7.35; *but* the Rom. empire NT *Luke* 2.1 = ἡ ὑπὸ Ῥωμαίους οἰκουμένη HDN.[1] 5.2.2 || **to be situated,** *of cities* HDT. 1.193.2 B **to be administered** *or* **governed** EUR. *Hip.* 486 THUC. 8.67 PLAT. *Rp.* 371c, *Leg.* 936c XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26 *etc.* C *s.times* **to settle** IL. 2.668 • *poet. pres. ind.* οἰκείω HES. *Th.* 330, *3. pl.* οἰκέοισι PIND. *P.* 10.43 | *ptc.* οἴκεις ALC. 328 || *epic impf.* ᾤκεον IL. 20.218, *Ion.* οἴκεον HDT. 1.57.1; ἐᾴκεον HP. *epist.* 27 || *Ion. aor.* οἴκησα HDT. 2.154.3, *al.* || *Ion. pf. mid.* οἴκημαι HDT. 7.22.2, *al.*, *3. pl.* οἰκέαται HDT. 1.142.4 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ᾠκηθεν IL. 2.668.

οἰκηϊεύμενος -η -ον *Ion. pres. ptc. mid.*, *see* οἰκειόω.

οἰκήϊος *Ion.*, *see* οἰκεῖος.

οἴκημα -ατος, τό [οἰκέω] A **residence, abode** PIND. *O.* 2.9 | **edifice, construction, house,** *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 334 THUC. 2.4.5 (*sg.*) XEN. *An.* 7.4.15 *etc.* | **room, chamber** HDT. 2.148.4, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 9.2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 24 *etc.*; οἱ περίμηκες ὑπόγαιον a spacious underground chamber HDT. 2.100.3 | *s.times* **bedroom** HDT. 1.9.2, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 217d | *rar.* **dining hall** HERACL.[1] 2 B **brothel** HDT. 2.121ε.2, *al.* PLAT. *Ch.* 163b XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.4 *etc.* C **temple, chapel** HDT. 8.144.2 *etc.* D **prison** DEMOSTH. 32.29, *al.* | **cage,** *for animals* HDT. 7.119.2 E **shop** PLAT. *Prot.* 321d F **pantry, warehouse** DEMOSTH. 42.6, 19, *al.* G *prob.* **floor** *or* **shelf,** *of a moveable tower* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.52, 53 (*dub. signf.*).

οἰκημᾰτικός -ή -όν [οἴκημα] **pertaining to a house** *or* **room** DIOG. 5.55.

οἰκημᾰτιον -ου, τό [οἴκημα] **small chamber** *or* **room** PLUT. *Coniug.* 145b XEN.[1] 2.10 *etc.*

οἰκήσῐμος -ον [οἰκέω] **inhabitable** POL. 3.55.9 ARR. *An.* 6.18.1 *etc.*

οἴκησις -εως, ἡ [οἰκέω] A **act of inhabiting, residence** THUC. 2.16.1 *etc.*; ἡ Ἀθήνησιν οἴ. residence in Athens XEN. *Vect.* 2.6 | **dwelling, residence, house** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1009 HDT. 3.102.2, 9.94.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 31 XEN. *Oec.* 4.6, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 7 LONG. 2.12.2 *etc.*; Βισάνθην οἴκησιν διδόναι to assign Bisanthe as (place of) residence XEN. *An.* 7.2.38 | *s.times fig.* **(last) resting place, tomb** XEN. *Ag.* 11.16 || *pl.* αἱ οἰκήσεις scattered dwellings, inhabited places THUC. 6.88.4 *etc.* || *extens.* **den, lair,** *of animal* XEN. *Cyn.* 13.14 *etc.* | **nest,** *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 31 | **inhabited part** *or* **zone,** *of the earth* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 3 *etc.* B **administration, government:** τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Min.* 321b.

οἰκήτειρα -ας, ἡ [οἰκέω] **female inhabit.** OR. *Sib.* 3.442.

οἰκητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [οἰκέω] **inhabit.** AESCHL. *Sept.* 19 SOPH. *O.C.* 627.

οἰκητήριον -ου, τό [οἰκητήρ] **dwelling, abode, seat** EUR. *Or.* 1114 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 15, *al.* PLUT. *Exil.* 602d *etc.*

οἰκητήριος -α -ον [οἰκητήρ] **domestic, pertaining to the house:** σκευάρια utensils ALC.[1] 27.

οἰκητής -οῦ, ὁ [οἰκέω] **inhabit.** SOPH. *O.T.* 1450 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b *etc.*

οἰκητικός -ή -όν [οἰκητής] **of fixed dwelling** *or* **habitat:** ζῷα animals ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 21.

οἰκητός -ή -όν [οἰκέω] **inhabited** SOPH. *O.C.* 28, 39 | **inhabitable** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.2 *etc.*; *impers.* διὰ τοὺς συκοφάντας οὐκ οἰκητόν ἐστιν ἐν τῇ πόλει the sycophants have rendered the city uninhabitable THPHR. *Ch.* 26.5 • *fem.* -ός PHILOSTR. *l.c.*

οἰκήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [οἰκέω] **inhabit.** ▸ *abs. or with gen. of place* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 952, *al.* HDT. 4.34.2, 7.153.4, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 728 THUC. 2.68.4 ANTIPH. 91 *etc.* | **colonist** THUC. 1.26.1, 2.27.1 *etc.*

οἰκία -ας, ἡ [οἶκος] A **house, building,** *for habitation* HDT. 1.180.3, *al.* THUC. 2.16.2, 2.52.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 196 XEN. *Oec.* 1.5 NT *Matt.* 5.15 *etc.*; ἡ πατρῴα οἰ. the paternal house LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9 B *extens.* **family, domestic organization** DEMOSTH. 59.39, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 34, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 624; τὴν οἰκίαν πᾶσαν διατρέφειν to maintain one's entire family XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 | *s.times* **family members and domestics** PLAT. *Leg.* 909b *etc.* | **stock, family** HDT. 1.107.2, *al.* THUC. 8.6.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 12 *etc.*; ἐόντες ... οἰκίης οὐ φλαυροτέρης who were from a family no less noble HDT. 1.99.2; στρατηγοὶ ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων οἰκιῶν commanders from the most noble families EUP. 384.5 C **school** (*medical*) GAL. 17(2).145 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

Οἰκιάδης -ου, ὁ **Oikiades, son of Oikias** CALLIM. *H.* 4.102.

οἰκιᾰκός -ή -όν [οἰκία] **pertaining to the house, belonging to** *or* **concerning the family, domestic** NT *Matt.* 10.36 *etc.*; οἰκιακαὶ φροντίδες domestic concerns PLUT. *Cic.* 20.3 (*corr.*).

οἰκίδιον -ου, τό [οἰκία] **small house, cabin** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 92 LYS. 1.9 MEN. *Peric.* 389 *etc.* | **turret,** *placed on an elephant's back* POL. *fr.* 162 B.

οἰκίδιος -α -ον [οἶκος] **pertaining to the house, domestic** OPP.[1] 1.473.

οἰκίζω [οἶκος] *impf.* ᾤκιζον, *mid. pass.* ᾠκιζόμην DION. 1.66.2 || *fut.* οἰκιῶ, *mid.* οἰκιοῦμαι || *aor.* ᾤκισα, *mid.* ᾠκισάμην || *later pf. act.* ᾤκικα *in compd., mid. pass.* ᾤκισμαι || *ppf.* ᾠκίκειν APP. 6.433, *al.*, *mid. pass.* ᾠκίσμην || *aor. pass.* ᾠκίσθην || *fut. pass.* οἰκισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to colonize, populate** *with acc.* HDT. 7.143.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 39 *etc.*; Σκῦρον τήν ... νῆσον the island of Skyros THUC. 1.98.2 | **to establish** *or* **send as a colonist** *or* **inhabit.** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *I.* 8(7).22 SOPH. *O.C.* 785 EUR. *Hec.* 1022 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* EUR. *Ion* 915, *al.*; μ' ἐς ἄλλα δώματ' οἰκίζεις you send me to inhabit a different dwelling EUR. *I.A.* 670 | *fig.* τὸν μὲν ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν βραχὺν ᾤκισε (fate) makes a man fall from a lofty to a base condition EUR. *Her.* 613 | **to found, construct, build,** *of cities or colonies, with* ▸ *acc.* THUC. 6.4.5 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423a 37 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 965 *etc.* B ▸ *abs.* **to reside, inhabit** HEROND. 3.12 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* (*rar.*) **to have as one's place of residence, inhabit** ▸ *with acc.:* ζητοῦσ' ὅπου γῆς πύργον οἰκιούμεθα they are seeking where on earth we might establish a stronghold EUR. *Her.* 46, *cf. Tr.* 435 ❸ *pass.* A **to be founded** *or* **constructed** HDT. 2.44.3 XEN. *An.* 5.3.7 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ οἰκιζομένῃ πόλει in the state we are now founding PLAT. *Rp.* 403b B **to be settled as an inhabit., be sent to inhabit, reside** PLAT. *Phaed.* 114c *etc.*; ἵν' Ἅιδης χωρὶς ᾤκισται θεῶν where Hades resides, far from the gods EUR. *Hec.* 2 C **to be colonized** *or* **populated** *or* **inhabited** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 3 • *fut. inf.* οἰκίσειν EUSTATH. 1884.58 || *Ion. aor.* οἴκισα, *poet.* ᾤκισσα PIND. *l.c.*

οἰκίη, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* οἰκία.

οἰκιήτης -ου, ὁ *Ion.* PHEREC.[1] (DIOG. 1.122) *etc.*, *see* οἰκέτης.

οἰκίον -ου, τό [οἶκος] *usu. pl.* **house, home, mansion** IL. 6.15, *al.* OD. 2.154, *al.* HDT. 1.35.1 *etc.* | *extens.* **nest** IL. 12.221 (*of an eagle*), 12.168, 12.261 (*of wasps*) || *later also sg.* CALLIM. *fr.* 260.67, 324, *al.* LAC. (AP 6.203.7) *etc.*; Διὸς οἰκίον seat of Zeus, *of Elis* CALLIM. *fr.* 77.

οἰκίσις -εως, ἡ [οἰκίζω] **the founding of a colony, colonization** THUC. 5.11.1, *al.*

οἰκίσκη -ης, ἡ [οἰκία] **cottage** DEMOSTH. 48.13 (POLL. 9.39: οἰκία *codd.*).

οἰκίσκος -ου, ὁ [οἶκος] **cage,** *for birds* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 446 ACH. 1.15.8 *etc.* | **small room** *or* **chamber** DEMOSTH. 18.97 HDN.[1] 7.9.9.

οἰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰκίζω] **colonization, foundation** SOL. 19.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 708d *etc.*

οἰκιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [οἰκίζω] **colonizer** PIND. *O.* 7.30, *al.* OR. (HDT. 4.155.3) *etc.*, *poet.*, *see* οἰκιστής | **inhabit.** AESCHL. *Sept.* 19 (*codd., but usu. corr.* οἰκητήρ).

οἰκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [οἰκίζω] **founder, colonizer,** *of colonies and cities* HDT. 4.159.1, *al.* THUC. 1.24.2, 3.92.5, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 379a (*fig.*) *etc.*; ἀπέστειλαν Τάραντος οἰκιστάς they sent (them) to colonize Taras ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 31 | *at Rome* οἱ οἰκισταί = *Lat.* triumviri coloniae deducendae APP. 13.24.

οἰκιτιεύς -έως, ὁ *see* οἰκετιεύς.

Οἰκλείδης -ου, ὁ [Οἰκλῆς] **Oikleides, son of**

Oikles (*i.e.* Amphiaraos) AESCHL. *Sept.* 382 *etc.*
Ὀϊκλείης, ὁ, *epic*, OD. 15.244, *see* Οἰκλῆς.
Οἰκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Oikles**, *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 609 *etc.* • *gen.* Ὀϊκλέος PIND. *P.* 8.39 | *epic acc.* Ὀϊκλῆα OD. 15.243.
οἰκογένεια -ας, ἡ [οἰκογενής] Ⓐ **birth certificate**, *of a slave born in his master's house* PBGU 1147.26 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* Ⓑ **condition of an** οἰκογενής PGNOM. 167 (II^{CE}).
οἰκογενής -ές [οἶκος, γίγνομαι] **born in the house, domestic**, *usu. of slaves* PLAT. *Men.* 82b POL. 38.15.3 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277b *etc.* | *also of animals* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 789 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 20 *etc.* | *fig.* ἑτέρα (*underst.* μανία) δ' ἐστὶν οὐκ ἀθείαστος οὐδ' οἰκογενὴς another (madness) does not have its origin within ourselves, but is sent by the gods PLUT. *Amat.* 758e, *cf.* PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 42.
οἰκοδέγμων -ονος, ὁ [οἶκος, δέχομαι] **one who receives people into his home** TRAG. 594.
οἰκοδέκτωρ -ορος [οἶκος, δέχομαι] *astr.* **that receives into its own seat**, *of planets in whose seat another planet comes to be located* P. 14 (30.24), 33 (88.14) *etc.*
οἰκοδεσπόζω *v.l.*, *see* οἰκοδεσποτίζω.
οἰκοδέσποινα -ης, ἡ [οἰκοδεσπότης] **mistress of the house** PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61) BABR. 10.5 *etc.*
οἰκοδεσποτέω, *contr.* [οἰκοδεσπότης] *fut.* οἰκοδεσποτήσω ‖ *aor.* ᾠκοδεσπότησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ᾠκοδεσποτήθην; **to be the master of the house** *or* **head of a family** NT *1Tim.* 5.14 | *astr.* **to have a predominant influence, exert an influence**, *of a planet* PLUT. *Plac.* 908c LUC. *Astr.* 20 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 112 *etc.*
οἰκοδεσπότης -ου, ὁ [οἶκος, δεσπότης] Ⓐ **master of the house, head of the family** ALEXIS 227 *etc.*; οἱ. τῆς οἰκίας = paterfamilias domus NT *Luke* 22.11 | **national leader** *or* **governor** IOS. *Ap.* 2.11 (128) (*corr. to* οἶκοι δεσπότης) Ⓑ *astr.* **planet having a predominant influence** *or* **occupying a seat** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 97 IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 9.5 *etc.*
οἰκοδεσποτ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [οἰκοδεσπότης] *astr.* **predominant influence**, *of a planet* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 112 *etc.*
οἰκοδεσποτίζω *astr.* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 121, *see* οἰκοδεσποτέω.
οἰκοδεσποτικός -ή -όν [οἰκοδεσπότης] **of** *or* **for the father of a family, appropriate for the master of a house** CIC. *ad Att.* 12.44.2 | *astr.* **predominant**: οἰκοδεσποτικὸν ἔχειν λόγον to have a predominant influence PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 109 (*of stars*).
οἰκοδίαιτος -ον [οἶκος, δίαιτα] **one who lives at home** GAL. 14.215.
οἰκοδομέω, *contr.* [οἰκοδόμος] *impf.* ᾠκοδόμουν, *mid. pass.* ᾠκοδομούμην ‖ *fut.* οἰκοδομήσω, *mid.* οἰκοδομήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ᾠκοδόμησα, *mid.* ᾠκοδομησάμην ‖ *pf.* ᾠκοδόμηκα, *mid. pass.* ᾠκοδόμημαι ‖ *ppf.* ᾠκοδομήκειν, *mid. pass.* ᾠκοδομήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ᾠκοδομήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* οἰκοδομηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to construct, erect** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.21.1, *al.* THUC. 2.100.2 *etc.*; γέφυραν a bridge HDT. 1.186.2; τὸν νεών the temple ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 30 | ▸ *abs.* **to build** DEMOSTH. 21.159 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 33 *etc.* | ▸ *fig.* οἱ. τι ἐπί τι to build *or* add sthg. on *or* to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15; τέχνην μεγάλην a great art ARISTOPH. *Pax* 749 Ⓑ *Christ.* **to edify, encourage** NT *1Thess.* 5.11, *1Cor.* 8.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to build, cause to be built, erect** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.148.5, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 372a *etc.*; τὰ τείχη the walls THUC. 7.11.2 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be built** HDT. 2.126.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.4.12 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 730b 8, *al.* Ⓑ *Christ.* **to be edified** *or* **encouraged**: εἰς τὸ ποιεῖν τι to do sthg. NT *1Cor.* 8.10 • *augm.* ᾠκ-, *Ion. and later* οἰκ- ‖ *the pf. form* οἰκοδόμηκεν *is condemned in* PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 124 | *Ion. pf. mid. pass. and later* οἰκοδόμημαι *aor. ptc. pass.* ᾠκοδομηθείς EUS.^{1} *V.C. prooem.* 3.50.2, *etc.*
οἰκοδομή -ῆς, ἡ [οἰκοδόμος] **act of building, construction** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 30 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | **building, construction** STRAB. 5.2.5 NT *Matt.* 24.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **edification** NT *1Cor.* 3.9 *etc.*
οἰκοδόμημα -ατος, τό [οἰκοδομέω] **building, construction** HDT. 2.136.1, *al.* THUC. 2.13.3 ACH. 4.2.16 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἱερὰ ο. sacred buildings ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331b 6.
οἰκοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [οἰκοδομέω] **construction** THUC. 3.2.2, 21, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 455b, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640a 16, *al.* | **building** PLAT. *Criti.* 117a, *al.*
οἰκοδομητέον [οἰκοδομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to build** PLAT. *Rp.* 424d ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.9 (*conject.*).
οἰκοδομητική -ῆς, ἡ (*underst.* τέχνη) [οἰκοδομέω] **architecture** LUC. *Cont.* 5.
οἰκοδομητός -ή -όν [οἰκοδομέω] **built** STRAB. 3.3.7, *al.* PALL. *L.* 32.3.
οἰκοδομία -ας, ἡ [οἰκοδόμος] **act of building, construction** THUC. 1.93.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 804c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 15 *etc.* | **edifice, construction** PLAT. *Leg.* 758e, 759a, *al.*
οἰκοδομικός -ή -όν [οἰκοδόμος] **able to build**: *subst.* ὁ οἰκοδομικός **bricklayer** PLAT. *Rp.* 333b | **concerning building, of building** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 10 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ οἰκοδομική (*underst.* τέχνη) **the art of building, architecture** PLAT. *Rp.* 346d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1070b 33, *al.* | **that is used for building, for building** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.1.
οἰκοδόμος -ου, ὁ [οἶκος, δέμω] **architect, builder** HDT. 2.121. α.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 369d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639b 17 *etc.*
οἴκοθεν [οἶκος] *adv.* Ⓐ **from home, from one's country** IL. 11.632 THUC. 4.90.3 *etc.*; οἱ. ἄγειν ξύμμαχον to bring from his country as an ally SOPH. *Ai.* 1052 Ⓑ *extens.* **from the resources of the house** *or* **one's own resources** IL. 7.364, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 522, *al.*; οἱ. ματεύειν to search at home, from among one's own resources PIND. *N.* 3.31 | *often fig.* τὸν δὲ νοῦν διδάσκαλον οἴκοθεν ἔχουσα χρηστόν having a good teacher at home, *i.e.*, my intellect EUR. *Tr.* 653; δεῖ μάντιν εἶναι, μὴ μαθοῦσαν οἱ. she must be a diviner, if she is not able to learn by herself EUR. *Med.* 239 | *s.times fig.* = οἶκοι: κατὰ νόμους τοὺς οἱ. according to the laws of the land AESCHL. *Suppl.* 390; ἀργὸς τῶν οἱ. (an army) free from domestic concerns EUR. *I.A.* 1000 Ⓒ **originally, from the beginning** AESCHN. 3.59 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 16.
οἰκόθετος -ον [οἶκος, τίθημι] **stored at home**: δύναμις οἱ. the resources available at home PIND. *fr.* 52e.4.
οἴκοθι *epic adv.* IL. 8.513 OD. 19.237, 21.398, *see* οἶκοι.
οἶκοι [οἶκος] *adv.* **home, at home** IL. 24.240 HES. *Op.* 365 SOPH. *O.T.* 1123 *etc.* | **in one's country, in one's native land** SOPH. *O.C.* 352 ISOCR. *epist.* 4.7 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.9 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ οἶκοι **local products** PLAT. *Ap.* 371a, *but* life *or* events at home XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.10.
οἰκοκερδής -ες [οἶκος, κέρδος] **profitable for a house** *or* **family** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 96.3.
οἰκοκρᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [οἶκος, κρατέω] **to live under family rule**: *pass.* EUSTATH. 1618.20.
οἰκοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [οἶκος, κράτος] *astr.* **ruler, governor of a seat** (*planet*) *CCA* 11.22.55, *al.*
οἰκοκυρεύω [οἶκος, κύριος] *astr.* **to govern, be ruler** *or* **governor of a seat** (*planet*) AN. *Sept.* 11.3, *al.*
οἰκοκύρης -ου, ὁ [οἶκος, κύριος] **governor, ruler** HIEROCL.^{2} 194.2 (οἰκοκυροῦ) [CALLISTH.] 98.1.5, 15 (*recensio E*), (69.24 *recensio V*).
οἰκοκυρία -ας, ἡ [οἶκος, κυρία] *astr.* **government, control of a seat** (*planet*) AN. *Sept.* 10.5, *al.*
οἶκον δέ *and* οἰκόν δε *and* οἰκόνδε [οἶκος] **toward home, at home** IL. 1.606, *al.* OD. 6.159 *etc.* ‖ **at home** *or* **in one's country, toward home** *or* **toward one's country** IL. 2.158, 354 ‖ **toward the women's rooms** OD. 1.360.
οἰκονομεῖον -ου, τό [οἰκονόμος] **storehouse**, *of a monastery* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 5.
οἰκονομέω, *contr.* [οἰκονόμος] *impf.* ᾠκονόμουν, *mid. pass.* ᾠκονομούμην ‖ *fut.* οἰκονομήσω, *ptc. mid.* οἰκονομησόμενος ORIG. *Or.* 27.15 ‖ *aor.* ᾠκονόμησα, *mid.* ᾠκονομησάμην ‖ *pf.* ᾠκονόμηκα, *mid. pass.* ᾠκονόμημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ᾠκονόμητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ᾠκονομήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* οἰκονομηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to administer, direct, organize** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Lys.* 209d XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.10, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264b 2 *etc.* | *s.times of public affairs* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 15 *etc.*; ταῦτα οἰκονομήσας these measures having been taken POL. 4.67.9, *al.* | *extens.* εἰ καὶ τἀ ἄλλα μὴ εὖ οἰκονομεῖ even if (Euripides) does not treat the other elements well ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453a 29 (*oth.* is flawed in his economy in the work) | **to distribute**: θνητά τε καὶ φειδωλὰ mortal and petty things PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256e ‖ **to treat with care** *or* **diplomacy** BAS. *epist.* 66.2.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to administer, have** *or* **maintain adminstration** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346a 10 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to dispose, arrange** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1343a 23 | *extens.* **to work, treat** ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν ὕλην material LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51 ❸ *pass.* **to be administered** *or* **governed** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288a 34 *etc.* | **to be treated with diplomacy, be covered up** GREG. *epist.* 58.11 *etc.* • *augm.* ᾠκ-, *later also* οἰκ- ‖ *rar. pf.* οἰκονόμηκα EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.23.3 *etc.*
οἰκονομητέον [οἰκονομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to treat with care** *or* **to be accommodating** *or* **to conceal** GREG. *epist.* 58.14.
οἰκονομητικός -ή, -όν [οἰκονομέω] **attentive, prudent** *CCA* 10.105.16.
οἰκονομήτρια -ας, ἡ [οἰκονομέω] **she who handles sthg. carefully** [IO.] *Res.* 2.7.
οἰκονομία -ας, ἡ [οἰκονόμος] Ⓐ **household administration, management of a house** *or* **a family** PLAT. *Ap.* 36b XEN. *Oec.* 1.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264b 6 *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ βασιλεία πόλεως καὶ ἔθνους οἰ. a kingdom is like the administration of a population or a state ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 33 | *extens.* **direction, administration**, *of a state or of public affairs* DINAR. 1.97 HDN.^{1} 6.1.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **accommodation**: περὶ τὸν νοσέοντα of a patient HP. *Epid.* 6.2.24 Ⓒ *rhet.* **distribution, disposition**, *of themes, of material* CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.1 AN. *Subl.* 1.4 CLEM. *Str.* 1.19 *etc.*; ἡ καθόλου καὶ συλλήβδην οἰ. τῶν γεγονότων the general and comprehensive scheme of events POL. 1.4.3 Ⓓ *relig.* **plan, design, economy**, *on the level of providence* NT *Eph.* 1.10, *al.* ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.14.28 *etc.* Ⓔ **prudence, discretion** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.61.36.
οἰκονομικός -ή -όν [οἰκονόμος] Ⓐ **capable of** *or* **skillful in administering a household** *or* **a family** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.12, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 8 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ οἰκονομικοί **good administrators** PLUT. *Curios.* 515e; *subst.* ἡ οἰκονομική (τέχνη) **household economics, the art of administering a household** PLAT. *Pol.* 259c XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.11, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 9 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ οἰκονομικά **administration of finances** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.14 | *extens.* **thrifty, frugal** XEN. *Ag.* 10.1 (*compar.*) *etc.* | *fig.*, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.*

622a 4 ‖ **alert, prudent** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.83.6 *etc.* B **concerning the household** *or* **family life** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 17 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ Οἰκονομικός **Oikonomikos, treatise on domestic life** XEN. *Oec.* (*title*) C *rhet.* **concerning the distribution** *or* **disposition of material** DION. *Thuc.* 9.1, *al.* D *Christ.* **providential** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.25.3 ♦ *adv.* οἰκονομικῶς **like a good administrator** PLUT. *Col.* 1126a ‖ **in a diplomatic way** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.17.1 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **providentially, by divine dispensation** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 8.37 *etc.*

οἰκονόμος, *gen.* -ου [οἶκος, νέμω] **administrator** LYS. 1.7 (*fem.*) PLAT. *Pol.* 258e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 11 *etc.*; ὁ ἀγαθὸς ο. **the good administrator** XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.11, *cf.* 2.10.4 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 744b 16 | *fig.* **watchman over the house** AESCHL. *Ag.* 155 (*fem.*) | *relig.* **minister, bestower:** τινος of sthg. NT *1Cor.* 4.1, *al.*

οἰκοπεδικὸς πῆχυς [οἰκόπεδον] **a rectangle measuring one cubit by one hundred cubits** *P*M.CHR. 31.5.9 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

οἰκόπεδον -ου, τό [οἶκος, πέδον] **land, building place,** *of a house* XEN. *Vect.* 2.6 AESCHN. 1.182 *etc.* | *extens.* **land, site,** *of a city* POL. 15.23.10 | *extens.* **building, house** THUC. 4.90.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 741c *etc.* | *pl.* **foundations** AESCHN. 1.182, *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* δομαίους.

οἰκοποιέω, *contr.* [οἰκοποιός] *Christ.* **to build a temple** [CAES.] 1.30 (38.893).

οἰκοποιός -όν [οἶκος, ποιέω] **one who builds a house:** οἱ. τροφὴ supplies that make a house inhabitable SOPH. *Ph.* 32.

οἰκός *Ion.*, *see* ἔοικα 1.d.

οἶκος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *μoik-; *cf. Lat.* vīcus, *Skt.* vḗśa, *Goth.* weihs] A *usu.* **house, dwelling, residence** IL. 6.490, *al.* OD. 20.34 NT *Matt.* 12.4 *etc.*; κατ' οἶκον at home SOPH. *El.* 929 | **residence, seat** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.12, 3.4.12 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀίδιος οἶ. eternal house, tomb DIOD. 1.51.2 | *extens.* ἐπ' οἴκου toward home = toward one's own country THUC. 1.30.2, *al.*; ἀπ' οἴκου (far) from home, from one's own land, from one's country THUC. 1.99.3 B **room, chamber, hall** OD. 1.356, *al.* HDT. 6.39.2 *etc.* | **dining room** XEN. *Symp.* 2.18 PHRYN.[1] 69.2 *etc.* | *s.times pl.* οἶκοι **house, dwelling, palace** OD. 24.417 *etc.*; κατ' οἴκους in the rooms, *i.e.* at home HDT. 3.79.3 *etc.* C *s.times* **temple** HDT. 8.143.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1373 *etc.* D *extens.* **cage,** *for animals* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 600 DIOD. 13.82.6 | **beehive, hive** GEOP. 15.2.22 E *astr.* **seat, domicile,** *of a planet* AEL. *N.A.* 12.7 *etc.* F **property, patrimony, wealth,** *of a house* IL. 15.498 OD. 14.64, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 1.5 *etc.*; φθινύθουσιν ἔδοντες οἶκον ἐμόν they are eating me out of house and home OD. 1.251; ὁ οἶ. τοῦ πατρὸς διαφορηθείς the paternal fortune having been dissipated HDT. 3.53.3 | *jur.* **patrimony, inheritance** LYS. 12.93 ISOCR. 12.126 DEMOSTH. 17.4 *etc.*; ἐπὶ παντὶ τῷ οἴκῳ (to be) a universal heir IS. 5.15 G **lineage** *or* **family,** *of a king* HDT. 5.31.4, *al.* THUC. 1.137.4 *etc.* | *usu.* ISOCR. 19.35 *etc.*; οἶκοι τυραννικοὶ καὶ βασιλικοί families of tyrants and kings ISOCR. 12.125.

οἴκοσε *adv.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 194.10, *see* οἴκαδε.

οἰκοσιτέω, *contr.* [οἰκόσιτος] **to dine at home** LUC. *Sacr.* 9.

οἰκοσιτία -ας, ἡ [οἰκόσιτος] **the life of a parasite** POLL. 6.36.

οἰκόσῑτος -ον [οἶκος, σῖτος] A **one who dines at home,** *usu. fig.* ANAXAN. 25: οἰκόσιτοι γάμοι a wedding in which only family members take part MEN. *fr.* 340.3; οἰκοσίτους μισθώσασθαί τινας to calculate the price of s.o.'s meal in his pay THPHR. *Ch.* 22.4 | **house-dwelling** BABR. 108.4 (*of a mouse*) B *extens.* **one who does sthg. at his own expense** ANTIPH. 198; νυμφίος a husband who does not request a dowry MEN. *fr.* 98.1 (*oth.* rich, well-off) C *fig.* **parasite,** *of desirousness* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 73.

οἰκοσκευή -ῆς, ἡ [οἶκος, σκευή] **domestic utensils, for the home** *P*LOND. 1708.44 (VI^{CE}), *al. etc.*

οἰκοσκοπικόν -οῦ, τό [οἶκος, σκοπός] **the observation of a omen at home** AG *Ox.* 4.240.

οἰκοσ(σ)όος -ον [οἶκος, σῴζω] **that preserves the house** *or* **makes it prosper** MAX. 98 NONN. *D.* 21.270.

οἰκοτραφής -ές MOER. 283P. *etc.*, *see* οἰκότριψ.

οἰκοτρῑβής -ές [οἶκος, τρῑβω] **that which ruins a house** CRITI. B 6.14 *FdV.*

οἰκότριψ -ῑβος, ὁ [οἶκος, τρῑβω] **a slave born in a house** DEMOSTH. 13.24 MEN. *Asp.* 176 *etc.* | *insulting epith.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 426 (*crasis* ᾠκότριψ *for* ὁ οἰ-).

οἰκότροφος -ον [οἶκος, τρέφω] **fed** *or* **living at home** DCHR. 6.11 (*dub.*) *etc.*

οἰκοτρύβλιον -ου, τό [οἶκος,?] **house-born baby** *or* **slave** PHOT. *Lex.* ο 319.20 EUSTATH. 1422.3.

οἰκοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [οἶκος, τύραννος] **tyrant of the house,** *epith. of a rich man* PALLADAS (AP 10.61.1).

οἰκότως *Ion. adv.* HDT. 2.25.2, 5, 7.50.1, *see* ἐοικότως.

οἰκουμένη -ης, ἡ, *subst. pres. ptc. fem.*, *see* οἰκέω.

οἰκουμενικός -ή -όν [οἰκουμένη] **of the entire world, universal** *P*OXY. 2476.34 (III^{CE}) *I*DÉLOS 551.6 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **general, ecumenical,** *of the councils* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.6 *etc.*

οἰκουργός -όν [οἶκος, ἔργον] **one who works at home** *or* **takes care of the house** NT *Titus* 2.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

οἰκουρέω, *contr.* [οἰκουρός] *impf.* ᾠκούρουν PLUT. *Cam.* 28.2 ‖ *fut.* οἰκουρήσω SYN. *epist.* 47 ‖ *aor.* ᾠκούρησα ‖ *pf.* ᾠκούρηκα OROS *in* "RhM" 47 (1892), pp. 405-413, f. 283v18 A **to watch over, guard** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 809 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1060 *etc.* B **to be** *or* **stay** *or* **live at home,** *usu. of women* SOPH. *O.C.* 343 DEMOSTH. 59.86 LUC. *Nigr.* 18 *etc.*; ἔνδον οἰ. to be a shut-in PLAT. *Rp.* 451d | *extens.* οἰ. ἐν ἄστει to stay shut up in the city PLUT. *Per.* 11.1 C **to idle away:** ἕβδομον γὰρ ἐκεῖνον ᾠκούρουν μῆνα πολιουρκοῦντες this was the seventh month of the siege in which they whiled away their time in idleness PLUT. *Cam.* 28.2 • *impf.* οἰκούρουν *and* ᾠκούρουν CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.50.

οἰκούρημα -ατος, τό [οἰκουρέω] **guardianship** *or* **safekeeping of a house** EUR. *Hip.* 787 *etc.* | **staying at home** EUR. *Her.* 700 | *concr.* **one who stays at home,** *i.e.* **woman** EUR. *Or.* 928.

οἰκουρία -ας, ἡ [οἰκουρός] **protection of a house** EUR. *H.F.* 1373 *etc.* | **act of staying at home, cloistered life** PLUT. *Tranq.* 465d, *Cor.* 35.2, *al.* ‖ **idleness, inactivity** LONG. 3.4.1, *al.*

οἰκουρικός -ή -όν [οἰκουρός] **sedentary** LUC. *Fug.* 16 ‖ **homemade** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.67.1.

οἰκούριος -α -ον [οἰκουρός] **of** *or* **for the care of the house:** *subst.* τὰ οἰκούρια **payment for the care of a house** SOPH. *Tr.* 542 | **that stays at home, domestic** PIND. *P.* 9.19.

οἰκουροκαθέδριος -ον [οἰκουρός, καθέδριος] **sedentary** TZ. *Hist.* 1.11.290.

οἰκουρός -όν [οἶκος, οὖρος] **that guards** *or* **watches over the house** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 970 (*dogs*), *Lys.* 759 (*snake*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 186 *etc.* | *subst. fem.*: κτενεῖ νιν ἡ τοῦδ' ἄλοχος, οἰκουρὸς πικρά the wife of this one, ferocious sentinel of the house, will kill him EUR. *Hec.* 1277 *etc.* | **one who stays at home, sedentary** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1225, 1626 PLUT. *Frig.* 953b *etc.*

οἰκοφορέω, *contr.* [οἰκοφόρος] *impf. mid.* ᾠκοφθορούμην SCH. OD. 8.494 ‖ *aor.* (κατ)οικοφθόρησα PLUT. *Alc.* 23.2 ‖ *Ion. and later pf. mid. pass.* οἰκοφθόρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ᾠκοφθόρητο PORPH. *ad Od.* 8.494 ‖ *Ion. and later aor. pass.* οἰκοφθορήθην ❶ *act.* **to ruin one's own house, to squander one's own substance** PLAT. *Leg.* 929d, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be ruined** HDT. 5.29.1, 8.142.3, *al.* | *extens., of cities destroyed and depopulated by wars* DION. 1.14.1.

οἰκοφθορία -ας, ἡ [οἰκοφθόρος] **ruin of a house, squandering of one's own substance** PLAT. *Phaed.* 82c *etc.* | **ruin of the domestic hearth, corruption** BAS. *epist.* 289.1.14; οἱ. τῶν γυναικῶν seduction of women PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12b.

οἰκοφθόρος -ον [οἶκος, φθείρω] **that ruins a house, squanderer, prodigal** EUR. *fr.* 1055.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 689d *etc.* | *fig., of desire* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 73 | **corruptor, seducer** IGN. *Eph.* 16.1 *etc.*

οἰκοφόρος -ον [οἶκος, φέρω] **that carries** *or* **transports its own house** SCYMN. 854 *etc.*

οἰκοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [οἰκοφύλαξ] **to watch over the house, guard the house** AES. 176 C. (*v.l.*).

οἰκοφύλαξ -ακος [οἶκος, φύλαξ] **guardian of the house** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 26 (*Zeus*) NOSS. (AP 9.604.3).

οἰκτείρημα -ατος, τό [οἰκτείρω] **compassion** VT *Jer.* 31.3.

οἰκτείρησις -εως, ἡ [οἰκτείρω] CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.87.3, *see* οἰκτίρημα.

οἰκτείρω *see* οἰκτίρω.

οἰκτίζω [οἶκτος] *impf. mid.* ᾠκτιζόμην ‖ *fut.* οἰκτιῶ, *mid.* οἰκτιοῦμαι PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 20, *al., later* οἰκτίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ᾠκτισα, *mid.* ᾠκτισάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* (κατ)ᾠκτίσθην EUR. *I.A.* 686 ❶ *act.* **to have** *or* **feel compassion** ▸ τινα *or* τι for s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 68 SOPH. *Tr.* 855 *etc.* = τινος for sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 22 ❷ *mid.* A = *act.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1031 *etc.*; οἱ διαπεφευγότες ... τὸν πονούμενον ᾠκτίζοντο the survivors took pity on the sufferer THUC. 2.51.6 B **to weep** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 1053, *al.* DINAR. 1.110 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* οἰ. οἶκτον to raise a lament AESCHL. *Eum.* 515 C *causat.* **to move to compassion, inspire pity** ATH. 13.590e *etc.*; οἰκτίσασθαι προσφυέστατος endowed with great talent for arousing compassion AN. *Subl.* 34.2.

οἰκτιρμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰκτίρω] **compassion, pity** PIND. *P.* 1.85 | *Christ., usu. pl.* **clemency, mercy** NT *2Cor.* 1.3 *etc.*; διὰ τῶν οἰκτιρμῶν τοῦ Θεοῦ for the mercy of God NT *Rom.* 12.1.

οἰκτίρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [οἰκτίρω] **sympathetic, merciful, compassionate** THEOCR. 15.75 AP 7.359.1 NT *Luke* 6.36 *etc.*; Κύριος ὁ θεὸς οἰκτίρμων καὶ ἐλεήμων Lord God, compassionate and merciful VT *Exod.* 34.6.

οἰκτίρω [οἰκτρός] *impf.* ᾤκτ(ε)ιρον, *mid. pass.* ᾠκτ(ε)ιρόμην ‖ *fut.* οἰκτῐρῶ *and* οἰκτερῶ, *later* οἰκτ(ε)ιρήσω, *mid.* οἰκτειρήσομαι [HIPPOL.] *Consumm.* 7 ‖ *aor.* ᾤκτ(ε)ιρα, *later* οἰκτείρησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ᾠκτ(ε)ιρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* οἰκτιρηθήσομαι EPHR. 1.207.4 Phr. ❶ *act.* A **to commiserate, deplore, have compassion** *or* **pity for** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.516, *al.* HDT. 3.52.3 *etc.*; οἱ. ▸ τινά τινος to have compassion for s.o. for sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1321, *al.* = τινά τινος ἕνεκα XEN. *Oec.* 2.7 = τινὰ ἐπί τινι XEN. *Oec.* 2.4; τοῦ πάθους ᾤκτιρεν αὐτόν he felt compassion for him in his misfortune XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.32 B **to deplore, commiserate** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1058 *etc.* | **to be grieved at** *or* **for** ▸ *with inf.*: οἰκτίρω δέ νιν χήραν παρ' ἐχθροῖς ... λιπεῖν I feel pain at leaving her a widow in the hands of the enemies SOPH. *Ai.* 652 = οἱ δ' ὤκτιρον εἰ ἁλώσοιντο others were grieved at the prospect that they would be captured XEN. *An.* 1.4.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be com-**

miserated with, be object of compassion HDT. 3.52.5 XEN. *Oec.* 7.40 *etc.* • *Ion. aor.* οἴκτιρα (*often written* -τειρ-) || *pres. and impf. usu. written* -κτειρ-.

οἴκτισμα -ατος, τό [οἰκτίζω] **lamentation** EUR. *Her.* 158.

οἰκτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰκτίζω] AESCHL. *Eum.* 189 XEN. *Symp.* 1.16, *see* οἴκτισμα.

οἴκτιστος *superl., see* οἰκτρός.

οἰκτίστως *adv. superl., see* οἰκτρῶς.

οἰκτός -ή -όν [οἴγω] **open** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.6.76.

οἶκτος -ου, ὁ [*see* οἴζω] A **pity, compassion, mercy** OD. 2.81, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 241, *al.* THUC. 3.67.2 EUR. *Med.* 931 ACH. 3.14.3 *etc.*; ἔχειν σ' ἂν οἶκτον ὡς κἀγὼ φρενὶ θέλοιμ' ἄν I would like you to feel the pity I feel SOPH. *Ai.* 525 | ▸ *with gen.* ἔλαβε πόθος τε καὶ ο. τῆς πόλιος he was seized with regret and pity for the city HDT. 1.165.3, *cf.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.5.2 (201) B **lamentation, mourning** AESCHL. *Ch.* 411, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 895 *etc.*; τοὺς ὀδυρμοὺς ἐξαιρήσομεν καὶ τοὺς οἴκτους we shall eliminate lamentations and mourning PLAT. *Rp.* 387d.

οἰκτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [οἶκτος] **mourning** HDN. *Epim.* 232.8.

οἰκτριζόμενος [οἰκτρός] HSCH., = ἐλεούμενος (*see* ἐλεέω).

οἰκτρόβιος -ον [οἰκτρός, βίος] **one who lives miserably** P. 24 (67.6).

οἰκτρόγοος -ον [οἰκτρός, γόος] **one who moans pitifully** *or* **inspires pity** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c.

οἰκτροκέλευθος -ον [οἰκτρός, κέλευθος] **one who makes an unfortunate journey** MAN.[1] 4.222.

οἰκτρομέλαθρος -ον [οἰκτρός, μέλαθρον] **one who has a miserable house** MAN.[1] 4.33.

οἰκτρός -ά -όν [*see* οἶκτος] A **worthy of compassion** *or* **of pity, miserable, deplorable,** of *pers.* IL. 11.242 SOPH. *O.T.* 58 *etc.* | *usu. of things* **worthy of compassion** *or* **of pity, miserable, sad,** IL. 22.76, *al.* OD. 11.412, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 2.9 MEN. *Mis.* 248 *etc.*; οἰκτίστῳ θανάτῳ εἵμαρτο ἁλῶναι it was fated that you would be taken by the most miserable death OD. 24.34; πημοναὶ οἰκτραὶ ἰδεῖν pains or sufferings that are miserable to see AESCHL. *Pr.* 238 | *adv. neut.* ὅπως οἰκτιστα θάνοιεν that they might die in the most miserable way OD. 22.472 | **pitiful, miserable,** *of pers. and things* AUS. *epigr.* 57 *etc.* B **lamenting pitifully, pitiful, querulous** OD. 11.421 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 61 SOPH. *El.* 1067, *al.*; οἰκτρᾶς γόος ὄρνιθος the cry of the plaintive bird (= the nightingale) SOPH. *Ai.* 629 | *adv. neut.* οἴκτρ'(α) ὀλοφυρόμεναι lamenting pitifully OD. 24.59, *cf.* 4.719 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος *and* οἴκτιστος ◆ *adv.* **οἰκτρῶς in a pitiful** *or* **miserable way, pitifully, miserably** AESCHL. *Pers.* 688 SOPH. *El.* 102, *Ph.* 1043 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερα PALLADAS (AP 10.65.2) | *superl.* -ότατα EUR. *Hel.* 1209, *later also* οἰκτίστως.

οἰκτρότης -ητος, ἡ [οἰκτρός] **misery** POLL. 3.116 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 672.

οἰκτροτόκεια [οἰκτρός, τόκεια] *adj. fem.* **that inspires compassion in pregnancy** *I*GVI 467 (II-III^{CE}).

οἰκτρόφονος -ον [οἰκτρός, γόνος] **of compassionate killing** *I*SMYRN. 522(b).10 (II-I^{BCE}).

οἰκτρόφωνος -ον [οἰκτρός, φωνή] **with a compassionate voice** SCH. IL. 17.5a.

οἰκτροχοέω, *contr.* [οἰκτρός, χέω] *in* οἱ. φωνήν to emit lamentable sounds ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 555.

οἰκῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ [οἶκος, ἄναξ] **master of the house** HSCH. *s.v.* ἑστιάχος.

οἰκώς *see* ἔοικα.

οἰκωφελέω, *contr.* [οἰκωφελής] **to provide spiritual help** [PROC.] *Prov.* 15.2.

οἰκωφελής -ές [οἶκος, ὀφείλω] **that benefits the house** THEOCR. 28.2 (*v.l.*) ◆ *adv.* **οἰκωφελῶς in manner beneficial to the house** DCASS. 56.7.2.

οἰκωφελία -ας, ἡ [οἰκωφελής] **housekeeping** OD. 14.223 *etc.*; γυναιξὶν νόος οἰκωφελίας αἶσιν ἐπάβολος women whose mind is free from the cares of the house THEOCR. 28.2 • *Ion.* -η | *later* -έλεια.

οἰκωφελῶς *adv., see* οἰκωφελής.

Οἰλεύς -έως, ὁ **Oileus,** *male name* IL. 11.93 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος, *later* -έος | *dat.* -ῆι | *acc.* -ῆα.

Οἰλιάδης -ου, ὁ [Οἰλεύς] **son of Oileus** IL. 12.365 *etc.*

οἶμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἰαίνω?; *cf. Lat.* īra, *Skt.* iṣṇáti, *Av.* aēšma-] **assault, attack, violence** IL. 16.752 (*of a lion*), 21.252 (*of an eagle*) QS 6.201 (*of a snake*) *etc.*

οἶμαι (*also* οἴομαι *and* ὄἰομαι), *see* οἴω.

οἰμάω, *contr.* [οἶμα] *fut.* οἰμήσω OR. (HDT. 1.62.4) || *epic aor.* οἴμησα; **to leap, rush, jump, pounce** IL. 22.140, *al.* OD. 24.538 OR. *l.c.*

οἶμη -ης, ἡ [οἶμος?; *cf. Skt.* sāman-?] **song, tune, tale** OD. 8.74, 481, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.9 AP. 4.150 *etc.*; θεὸς δέ μοι ἐν φρεσὶν οἵμας παντοίας ἐνέφυσεν the god breathed all kinds of songs into my soul OD. 22.347-8.

οἰμηδοκέω, *contr.* **to set an ambush** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 22.

οἴμηλα HSCH., *see* οἰμήλα.

οἴμημα HSCH., *see* ὄρμημα.

οἴμοι [οἴ, μοι] *interject.* **alas, dear me,** *of pain, rage, fear, surprise etc.* SOPH. *Ant.* 86 *etc.* | ▸ *with nom.* SOPH. *Tr.* 971 (*conject.*) *etc.*; οἴμοι τάλαινα alas, unhappy me! SOPH. *Ai.* 340; οἴμοι δυστυχής alas, unhappy one! ACH. 1.14.3 | ▸ *with gen.* THGN. 891 *etc.*; οἴμοι ταλαίνης τῆσδε συμφορᾶς alas, unhappy as you are in this misfortune SOPH. *El.* 1179 | *s.times with repetition* οἴμοι μοι SOPH. *Ph.* 787 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 257 *etc.* || *s.times elis.* οἴμ' (ὡς) SOPH. *Ai.* 354 *etc.* || *cf. also* ὤμοι *and* ὤμοι.

οἶμος *and* **οἰμος** -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Lith.* eismẽ?] *poet.* A **strip** IL. 11.24 B *extens.* **path, street, road** HES. *Op.* 290 AESCHL. *Pr.* 396 EUR. *Alc.* 835 *etc.*; ὀλισθηρὸς οἶ. slippery *or* dangerous road PIND. *P.* 2.96; τὸν αὐτὸν οἶμον πορευόμενοι traveling the same path PLAT. *Rp.* 420b | *s.times fig.* **path, harmony,** *of a song* CALLIM. *H.* 1.78; ἔγειρ' ἐπέων σφιν οἶμον λιγύν open for them the path of melodious verses PIND. *O.* 9.47 C **region, zone** AESCHL. *Pr.* 2 • *fem.* ἡ ο. AESCHL. *fr.* 239 HP. *Dec.* 4 EUR. *l.c.* ALPH. (AP 9.526.4) *etc.*

οἰμωγή -ῆς, ἡ [οἰμώζω] **weeping, lamentation, groans, laments** IL. 4.450, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 426 SOPH. *Tr.* 783 HDT. 6.58.3 THUC. 7.71.6 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1276 MEN. *Asp.* 56 ACH. 8.6.14 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά SOPH. *Ph.* 190 *etc.*

οἴμωγμα -ατος, τό [οἰμώζω] AESCHL. *Sept.* 8, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 1112, *see* οἰμωγή.

οἰμωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰμώζω] SOPH. *fr.* 941.5, *see* οἴμωγμα.

οἰμώζω [οἴμοι] *impf.* ὤμωζον || *later fut.* οἰμώξω, *usu. mid.* οἰμώξομαι || *aor.* ὤμωξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠμωγμένος EUR. *Bac.* 1285 || *aor. ptc. pass.* οἰμωχθείς THGN. 1204 ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* A **intrans. to moan, complain** IL. 22.408, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1599, *al.* HDT. 7.159 SOPH. *Tr.* 932 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with adv. acc.* στυγνὸν οἰμώξας moaning horribly SOPH. *Ant.* 1226, *cf.* IL. 18.35 *etc.* | *often as a curse* οἴμωζε go to the devil, may the plague take you ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 809, *cf. Ran.* 257 *etc.*; εἶπεν ὁ Σάτυρος ὅτι οἰμώξοιτο, εἰ μή ... Satyros said that he would have paid for it dearly, if not ... XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56; οἴμωζε καὶ βάδιζε go to the devil MEN. *Epit.* 376 B *trans.* **to weep for, commiserate** ▸ *with acc.* TYRT. 7.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 962, *O.C.* 820 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be wept for** *or* **commiserated** THGN. *l.c.* EUR. *l.c.* • *iter. impf.* (ἀν)οιμώζεσκε QS 14.281.

οἰμωκτικός -ή -όν [οἰμώζω] **inclined to complain** SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 203.

οἰμώσσω *and* **οἰμώττω** [οἴμοι] LIB. *Or.* 1.39 *etc.*, *see* οἰμώζω.

οἶν *acc. sg., see* οἶς.

οἶνα *Dor., see* οἴνη.

οἰναγγεῖον -ου, τό [οἶνος, ἀγγεῖον] **jar of wine** *P*PSI 428.113 (III^{BCE}).

οἰνάγωγός -όν [οἶνος, ἄγω] **wine-carrying** CRATIN. 396 PHERECR. 152.5.

οἰναδοθήρας -ου, ὁ [οἰνάς, θηράω] **pigeon hunter** AEL. *N.A.* 4.58.

οἰνάλμη -ης, ἡ [οἶνος, ἅλμη] **wine mixed with salt water** SOR. 2.12.1.

οἰνανθάριον -ου, τό [οἰνάνθη] **oinantharion,** *ointment* AL.[6] 7.3 (2.259.21) *etc.*

οἰνάνθη -ης, ἡ [οἶνος, ἄνθος] A *bot. proper.* **inflorescence of the grape-vine** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1320 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.12 *etc.* | *usu.* **inflorescence of the wild vine** DIOSC.[2] 5.2, 5.4, *al.* GEOP. 5.51 *etc.* | *fig. poet.* οὔπω γένυσι φαίνων τέρεινα ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὀπώραν when he did not yet show on his cheeks the tender season that is mother to the first beard PIND. *N.* 5.6 || *extens.* **vine** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 588 EUR. *Ph.* 231 *etc.* B *bot.* **dropwort** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.11 *etc.* C *ornith.* **wheatear,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633a 15.

Οἰνάνθη -ης, ἡ **Oinanthe,** *female name* POL. 14.11.1, 15.29.8.

οἰνάνθῐνος -η -ον [οἰνάνθη] **pertaining to** *or* **made of wild vine flowers** THPHR. *Od.* 27 DIOSC.[2] 1.46 *etc.*

οἰναν̆θίς -ίδος, ἡ [οἰνάνθη] *bot.* **vine** IB. 5.4.

Οἰναρέα -ας, ἡ **Oinarea,** *Etruscan city* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 32.

οἰνᾰ́ρεον -ου, τό [οἴναρον] **vine leaf:** ἐν νεοτμάτοισι οἰναρέοισι on freshly cut vine leaves THEOCR. 7.134 (*v.l.* οἰναρέηζι *and* -έαισι).

οἰνᾰ́ρεος -α -ον [οἴναρον] **made of vine twigs** *or* **leaves** IB. 286.6 HP. *Mul.* 2.195.

οἰνᾰρίζω [οἴναρον] **to prune vines** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1147 PHAEN. 50.

οἰνᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [οἶνος] **light** *or* **poor-quality wine** DEMOSTH. 35.32 DIPH. 60.8 POLIOCH. 2.7 *etc.* || **a little wine** THPHR. *Ch.* 17.2 EPICT. *Ench.* 12 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.189.6: *oth.* light wine) *etc.*

οἰνᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ [οἴναρον] **tendril, vine leaf** HP. *Mul.* 2.206.

οἴνᾰρον -ου, τό [οἶνος] **vine leaf, tendril** XEN. *Oec.* 19.18 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.5 *etc.* | *extens.* **vine** ALCIPHR. 2.19.1.

Οἴναρος -ου, ὁ **Oinaros,** *priest of Dionysus* PLUT. *Thes.* 20.1.

οἰνάς -άδος, ἡ [οἶνος] A *subst.* **vine** ION 1.4 *PLG* SIMIAS (AP 7.193.2) | *extens.* **wine** NIC. *Al.* 355 | *pl.* Οἰνάδες wine-drinkers, *epith. of the Bacchants* OPP.[1] 4.235 || *ornith.* **pigeon** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 6, 558b 23 *etc.* B *later fem. adj.* **pertaining to wine** *or* **of wine** MACED.[2] (AP 9.645.7), *al.*; μεμεθυσμένος οἰνάδι πηγῇ drunk on a spring of wine AP 16.15.1.

Οἰνάς -άδος, ἡ **Oinas,** *bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

Οἰνείδης -ου, ὁ [Οἰνεύς] **Oineides, son of Oineus** IL. 5.813 (*Tydeus*), *al.* AP. 1.190 (*Meleager*) *etc.* • *epic gen.* -εΐδαο IL. *l.c.*

οἰνέλαιον -ου, τό [οἶνος, ἔλαιον] **wine mixed with oil** DIOSC.[2] 4.150.7 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.11) GAL. 13.404 *etc.*

οἰνέμπορος -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, ἔμπορος] **wine merchant** ARTEMID. 3.8 *etc.*

οἰνεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [οἶνος, ἐραστής] **lover of wine** AEL. *V.H.* 2.41.

Οἰνεύς -έως, ὁ **Oineus**, *male name* IL. 14.117 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος IL. 2.641, *al.*

Οἰνεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Oineon**, *port of Ozolian Locris* THUC. 3.95.3, *al.*

1. οἴνη -ης, ἡ [οἶνος] *bot.* **vine** HES. *Sc.* 292 MELEAG. (AP 12.49.3) *etc.*; Διονύσου ο. vine of, sacred to Dionysus EUR. *Bac.* 535 | *extens.* **wine** LEON. (AP 6.334.5) • *Dor.* οἴνα.

2. οἴνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ūnus, *Goth.* ains, *OIr.* oen, *OCS* ino-; *see* οἷος] **ace**, *in a game of dice* ACHAE. 56 *etc.*

οἰνηγία -ας, ἡ [οἰνηγός] **transport of wine** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.30.1 *etc.*

οἰνηγός -ον [οἶνος, ἄγω] **wine-transporting**, *said of a boat* PPSI 568.2 (III^{BCE}) || *subst. pl.* οἱ οἰνηγοί **importers of wine** *I*OGIS 521.22 (V-VI^{CE}).

Οἰνηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ (*sc.* φυλή) **the tribe Oineis**, *in Attica* DEMOSTH. 18.118 *etc.*

οἰνηρός -ά -όν [οἶνος] A **that contains** *or* **containing wine, for wine** PIND. *N.* 10.43 EUR. *Ion* 1179 (*cups*) CRATIN. 391 ALEXIS 56 *etc.*; ἓν κεράμιον οἰ. a single glass of wine HDT. 3.6.1 | οἰνηρὰ μέτρα measures of wine ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135a 2 B **pertaining to wine** EUR. *I.T.* 164 ANTIG. (AP 9.406.2) *etc.*; τρὺξ οἰ. dregs of wine NIC. *Al.* 534 | *extens.* οἰ. ἰητρεία cure by means of wine HP. *Fract.* 34 C **rich in wine**, *epith. of Chios* CALLIM. *fr.* 399.1 *etc.* • *epic and Ion. fem.* -ή.

οἰνήρῠσις -έως, ἡ [οἶνος, ἀρύω] **a glass for drawing wine** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1067 PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 221.

Οἰνιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Oiniadai**, *people and city of Akarnania* THUC. 1.111.3 *etc.*

Οἰνιάδης -ου, ὁ **Oiniades**, *male name* AP 16.28.2.

οἰνίδιον -ου, τό [οἶνος] **light wine** DIOG. 10.11.

οἰνίζω [οἶνος] ❶ *act.* **to be similar to wine** AP.^{2} 43 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to obtain** *or* **purchase wine** IL. 8.506, 546, *al.*; ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ οἰνισάμενοι drawing water from the river LUC. *V.H. 1* 9 *etc.* | **to indulge in wine** BAS. *Hom.* 2.7 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* οἰνίζοντο IL. 7.472.

οἰνῐκός [οἶνος] **pertaining to wine** PBGU 2010.2 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

οἴνῐνος -η -ον [οἶνος] **pertaining to wine** ARCHESTR. 23.8.

Οἶνις -ῐδος, ὁ **Oinis**, *male name* POL. 4.31.2.

οἰνίσκος -ου, ὁ [οἶνος] **light wine** CRATIN. 195 EUB. 129.2.

οἰνιστηρία -ας, ἡ [οἰνίζω] **a cup for libations** ATH. 11.494f.

οἰνιστήρια -ων, τά [οἰνίζω] **offering** *or* **libation of wine**, *day for enrollment among the ephebes at Athens* EUP. 146 *etc.*

οἰνοβᾰρείων OD. 9.374, *al.*, *see* οἰνοβαρής.

οἰνοβᾰρέω, *contr.* [οἰνοβαρής] **to be drunk** THGN. 503 *etc.*

οἰνοβᾰρής -ές [οἶνος, βάρος] **drunk** IL. 1.225 AP 7.24.5 *etc.*

οἰνοβᾰφής -ές [οἶνος, βάπτω] **dyed in wine, with wine** NONN. *D.* 7.15.

οἰνοβίκη -ης, ἡ [οἶνος ?, βίκη ?] *bot.* **oinobike**, *cultivar of snakewort* CYRAN. 1.4.4.

οἰνοβρεχής -ές [οἶνος, βρέχω] **wine-soaked, inebriated** MELEAG. (AP 7.428.18) • *also* -βραχής CYR.^{1} 1.623B.

οἰνοβρώς -ῶτος [οἶνος, βιβρώσκω] **that is eaten while drinking wine** NIC. *Al.* 493.

οἰνόγαλα -ακτος, τό [οἶνος, γάλα] **wine mixed with milk** HP. *Epid.* 7.82, *al.*

οἰνόγᾰρον -ου, τό [οἶνος, γάρον] **wine mixed with** γάρος **sauce** (*see*) AET.^{1} 3.85.

οἰνογευστέω, *contr.* [οἶνος, γεύω] **to taste wine** ANTIPH. 83 GEOP. 7.7.1.

οἰνογεύστης -ου, ὁ [οἰνογευστέω] **wine-taster** GAL. 8.944.

οἰνογευστικὴ [οἰνογεύστης] *in* οἱ. τέχνη **the art of wine-tasting** SEXT. *S.* 6.33.

οἰνοδόκος -ον [οἶνος, δέχομαι] **that receives** *or* **contains wine** PIND. *I.* 6.40 MAEC. (AP 6.33.6) *etc.*

οἰνοδοσία -ας, ἡ [οἰνοδότης] *medic.* **prescription of wine** HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 5.27.1).

οἰνοδοτέω, *contr.* [οἰνοδότης] *medic.* **to prescribe wine** ▸ τινα to s.o. HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 5.27.15,17, 20) (*ptc.* οἰνοδοτούμενος, *aor. ptc. pass.* οἰνοδοτηθείς).

οἰνοδότης -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, δίδωμι] **giver** *or* **distributor of wine** EUR. *H.F.* 682 • *Dor. acc. sg.* -αν *etc.* || *also* -δώτης.

οἰνοδοχεῖον -ου, τό [οἰνοδόκος] **receptacle for wine** HERO *Pn.* 2.21.

οἰνοδόχος -ον [οἰνοδόκος] **containing wine** HERO *Pn.* 2.21.

οἰνοδυνάστης -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, δυνάστης] **a person with great capacity for wine-drinking** ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1. 359.

οἰνοειδής -ές [οἶνος, εἶδος] **like wine**, *said of the color black* HSCH. (*s.v.* οἰνωπόν).

οἰνόεις -εσσα -εν [οἶνος] **pertaining to wine**: *only subst. fem.* ἡ οἰνοῦττα (*Att.*) **flatbread**, *made of wine, barley, water, and oil* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1121 || *bot., poisonous plant* ARISTOT. *fr.* 107 AEL. *V.H.* 2.40.

Οἰνόη -ης, ἡ **Oinoe**, *name of two Attic demes* HDT. 5.74.2 THUC. 2.18.1 *etc.* | *city near Corinth* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.5 *etc.* | *spring* PAUS. 8.15.6 | *Nymph* PAUS. 8.47.3.

οἰνοηθητής -οῦ, ὁ [οἶνος, ἠθέω] **that filters wine** ATH. 13.608a.

οἰνοθήκη -ης, ἡ [οἶνος, θήκη] **wine depository, wine cellar** GEOP. 6.12.4.

Οἰνοίη -ης, ἡ **Oinoie**, AP. 1.623 (*island*), 626 (*Nymph*).

οἰνοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, κάπηλος] **wine merchant** SEXT. *S.* 1.141 *etc.*

οἰνοκάχλη, ἡ *f.l.*, *see* οἰνόμαχλος.

οἰνοκηκίς -ΐδος, ἡ [οἶνος, κηκίς] **gallnut wine** *astringent liquor, made of gallnut boiled in wine* GAL. 12.25.

οἰνόκρεον -ου, τό [οἶνος, κρέας] **meat preserved in vinegar** PSB 9499.1, *al.* (III-IV^{CE}) *etc.*

Οἰνόλαλος -ου, ὁ **Oinolalos**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.21 title.

οἰνόληπτος -ον [οἶνος, λαμβάνω] **possessed by wine, inebriated** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4b.

οἰνολίβανος -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, λίβανος] **wine mixed with incense** CHRONPASCH. 176.

οἰνολογέω, *contr.* [οἶνος, λέγω] **to talk about wine** ATH. 2.40f (*aor. ptc.* οἰνολογήσας).

οἰνομᾰνής -ές [οἶνος, μαίνομαι] **crazy about wine** CHRYSIP. 3.167.11 (ATH. 464d).

Οἰνόμαος -ου, ὁ **Oinomaos**, *male name* IL. 5.706 *etc.*

οἰνόμαχλος -η -ον [οἶνος, μάχλος] **dedicated to wine** THEOP. 80.

οἰνόμελι -τος, τό [οἶνος, μέλι] **wine mixed with honey** POL. 12.2.7 MELEAG. (AP 12.164.4) DIOSC.^{2} 5.8 DIOG. 4.64 *etc.*

οἰνομετρέω, *contr.* [οἶνος, μετρέω] **to measure out wine** *I*G 12.5.38.6, 27 (I^{BCE}) (*aor.* οἰνομέτρησα).

οἰνομήτωρ -ορος [οἶνος, μήτηρ] **mother of wine** ASTYD. 6 (*vine*).

οἰνοπαής -ές [οἶνος?] **wine-colored** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 105, *al.*

οἰνοπέδη -ης, ἡ [οἰνόπεδος] **vineyard** GAET. (AP 11.409.4).

οἰνόπεδος -ον [οἶνος, πέδον] **place where the ground is suitable for vines, planted with vines** OD. 1.193, 11.193 *etc.* | τις οἰνοπέδῃσι φυτηκομίῃσι μεμηλώς whoever is in charge of the cultivation of a vineyard OPP.^{1} 4.331 || *subst.* τὸ οἰνόπεδον **vineyard** IL. 9.579 THGN. 892 THEOCR. 24.130 *etc.* • *fem.* οἰνοπέδη OPP.^{1} *l.c.*

οἰνοπέπαντος -ον [οἶνος, πεπαίνω] **ripe for wine** CRINAG. (AP 6.232.1).

Οἰνοπία -ας, ἡ **Oinopia**, *another name for the island of Aegina* PIND. *I.* 8.21.

Οἰνοπίδης -ου, ὁ [*see* Οἰνοψ] **Oinopides, son of Oinops** IL. 5.707.

οἰνοπίπης -ου [οἶνος, ὀπιπτεύω] *com. neologism* **one who breathes for wine**, *i.e* **drunkard** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 393 (*v.l.*: *oth.* οἰνοπότις **female wine-drinker**).

Οἰνοπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Oinopion**, *male name* AP. 3.996 *etc.*

οἰνοπλάνητος -ον [οἶνος, πλανάω] **confused by wine** EUR. *Rh.* 363.

οἰνοπληθής -ές [οἶνος, πλῆθος] **rich in wine** OD. 15.406.

οἰνόπληκτος -ον BAS. *Hom.* 13.5, *see* οἰνοπλήξ.

οἰνοπλήξ -ῆγος [οἶνος, πλήσσω] **confused by wine, inebriated** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.323.5) *etc.*

Οἰνοπνίκτης -ου, ὁ **Oinopniktes**, "Strangle-wine", *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.5 *title.*

οἰνοποιέω, *contr.* [οἶνος, ποιέω] *aor. subj. 2. sg.* οἰνοποιήσῃς [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 457 | *imper.* οἰνοποίησον SCH. HES. *Op.* 610bis; **to produce wine** PLUT. *QConv.* 653a *etc.*

οἰνοποιητέον [οἰνοποιέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to produce** *or* **prepare wine** ATH. 1.33a.

οἰνοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [οἰνοποιέω] **the preparation of wine** THPHR. *Od.* 67 ATH. 1.26b *etc.*

οἰνοποιός -όν [οἰνοποιέω] **that produces** *or* **gives wine** ATH. 1.27d *etc.*

οἰνόπολος -ον [οἶνος, πέλομαι?] **concerning wine** OR. *Sib.* 3.442.

οἰνοπορέω *contr.* [οἶνος, πορεῖν] **to pour, spill wine** HSCH. ο 384.

οἰνοπόρος -ον [οἶνος, πείρω] **flowing with wine**: ποταμός river NONN. *D.* 40.238.

οἰνοποσία -ας, ἡ [οἰνοποτήρ] **wine-drinking** HP. *Acut.* 37 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 1 AEL. *V.H.* 2.41 *etc.*

οἰνοποσίαρχος -ου, ὁ [οἰνοποσία, ἄρχω] **president of a banquet** *I*GR 3.1397.12 (III^{CE}).

οἰνόποσις -εως, ἡ [οἶνος, πίνω] **act of drinking wine** GAL. 17a.998.12.

οἰνοποτάζω [οἰνοποσία, ἄρχω] *impf.* οἰνοπόταζον EUSTATH. 745.58; **to drink wine** IL. 20.84 OD. 6.309, 20.262 PHOC. 14 *etc.*

οἰνοποτέω, *contr.* [οἰνοπότης] *aor.* ᾠνοπότησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* οἰνοποτηθείς ORIB. 5.31.12; VT *Prov.* 31.4 *etc.*, *see* οἰνοποτάζω • *Ion. inf.* οἰνοποτέειν HP. *Epid.* 2.3.11 ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.5.

οἰνοποτήρ -ῆρος [οἶνος, πίνω] **wine-drinker** OD. 8.456 LEON. (AP 5.205.5).

οἰνοπότης -ου [οἶνος, πίνω] CALLIM. *epigr.* 36.1, *fr.* 69.2 POL. 20.8.2 *etc.*, *see* οἰνοποτήρ.

οἰνοπότις -ιδος [οἶνος, πίνω] **female wine-drinker** ANACR. 136 *etc.*

οἰνόπτης -ου, ὁ [οἶνος] **oinoptes**, *wine assayer, name of a public official at Athens* EUP. 219 | **wine-taster** GEOP. 7.7.1 *etc.*

οἰνοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [οἰνοπώλης] **wine shop** BAS. *Is.* 154.

οἰνοπωλέω, *contr.* [οἰνοπώλης] **to sell wine** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 22.

οἰνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, πώλης] **merchant** *or* **seller of wine, innkeeper** DIPH. 3.6 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 21 *etc.*

οἰνοπῶλις -ιδος, ἡ [οἶνος, πώλης] **female wine-seller, innkeeper** LIB. *Decl.* 26.18 *etc.*

οἶνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* vīnum; *cf. Heb.* jajin] **wine** IL. 5.341, *al.* OD. 3.391, *al.* BACCHYL. *fr.* 21.5 NT *Matt.* 9.17 *etc.*; ἐν οἴνῳ **at the symposium**

or between one cup and another, drinking ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1227 PLAT. *Leg.* 652a *etc.* = ἐν τοῖς οἴνοις PLAT. *Leg.* 641c *etc.* = ἐπ' οἴνοις PHERECR. 162.12 = παρ' οἴνῳ SOPH. *O.T.* 780 = παρ' οἶνον XEN. *Symp.* 6.2 *etc.* ‖ *also pl.* XEN. *An.* 4.4.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 645c, d *etc.*; οἱ τοὺς οἴνους δοκιμάζοντες the wine-tasters ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 28 | *fig.* τρέχ' ἐς τὸν οἶνον run to the wine market *or* shop ARISTOPH. *fr.* 310; τὸν οἶνον τῷ φρονεῖν ἐπισκοτεῖν wine obfuscates the wits EUB. 133 ‖ *extens.* **fermented drink**: οἶνος ἐκ κριθέων *or* κρίθινος barley wine, beer HDT. 2.77.4 ATH. 10.447b *etc.* | *palm wine* HDT. 1.193.4, *al.* | *lotus wine* HDT. 4.177 | *honey wine* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 6.

Οἶνος -ου, ὁ **Oinos**, *male name* AP 11.343.1 *etc.*

οἰνός -οῦ, ὁ **ace** POLL. 7.204, *see* οἴνη.

οἰνόσπονδος -ον [οἶνος, σπένδω] **offering with libations of wine**: *subst.* τὰ οἰνόσπονδα **libations of wine** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.20.

οἰνοσσόος -ον [οἶνος, σώζω] **that protects the vine** NONN. *Ev.* 2.30.

οἰνότης -ητος, ἡ [οἶνος] **abundance of wine** PROCL. *Cant.* 1736.32.

οἰνοτόκος -ον [οἶνος, τίκτω] **that produces wine** NONN. *D.* 7.89.

οἰνοτροπικός -ή -όν [οἶνος, τρέπω] **that mixes wine** GAL. 8.768.

οἰνοτρόπιοι -ων, αἱ [οἶνος, τρέπω] **that change water into wine**, *epith. of the daughters of Anios* LYC. 580.

οἰνοτρόφος -ον [οἶνος, τρέφω] **that produces wine** AP 9.375.1.

Οἰνουντιάδης -ου [Οἰνοῦς] **from Oinous** ALCM. 92d.

οἰνουργέω, *contr.* [οἶνος, ἔργον] **to produce wine** SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.177.

οἰνουργία -ας, ἡ [οἰνουργέω] **production of wine** POLL. 7.193.

Οἰνοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ **Oinous**, *river and city of Laconia* POL. 2.65.9, *al.*

Οἰνοῦσσαι -ῶν, αἱ **Oinoussai**, *islands near Chios* HEC. 142 HDT. 1.165.1, 3 *etc.*

οἰνοῦττα *fem.*, *see* οἰνόεις.

Οἴνουφις -εως, ὁ **Oinouphis**, *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 354e.

οἰνοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [οἶνος, φαγεῖν] **act of consuming wine**: τὸ σφοδρὸν τῆς οἰ. the strength of table wine LUC. *V.H.* 1 7.

οἰνοφερής -ές [οἶνος, φέρω] **dedicated** *or* **inclined to wine** HSCH. *s.v.* οἰνοφύλαξ.

οἰνόφιλος -ον [οἶνος, φίλος] **wine-lover** PALL. *L.* 47.10.

οἰνοφλῠγέω, *contr.* [οἰνόφλυξ] *aor. subj.* οἰνοφλυγήσω THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 18.115 | *ptc.* οἰνοφλυγήσας A **to be inebriated** *or* **a drunkard** VT *Deut.* 21.20 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 27 E *trans.* **to inebriate** PALL. *Io.* 7.31.

οἰνοφλῠγία -ας, ἡ [οἰνόφλυξ] **drunkenness** ANTIPH. 20 XEN. *Oec.* 1.22 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 27, *al.* POL. 2.19.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 158 *etc.*

οἰνοφλυγίζω [οἰνόφλυξ] **to be drunk** THEODOTI. *Is.* 56.12, *see* οἰνοφλῠγία.

οἰνόφλυξ -ῠγος, ὁ *and* ἡ [οἶνος, φλύω] **drunkard** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 PLAT. *Eryx.* 405e XEN. *Ap.* 19 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461a 15 *etc.*

οἰνοφορέω, *contr.* [οἰνοφόρος] **to produce wine** STRAB. 15.1.22.

οἰνοφόρος -ον [οἶνος, φέρω] **that contains wine** CRITI. B 6.2 *FdV* HDN.[1] 8.4.4 *etc.* | **that produces wine** ARCHESTR. 36.2.

Οἰνόφυτα -ων, τά **Oinophyta**, *city in Boeotia* THUC. 1.108.3 *etc.*

οἰνόφῠτος -ον [οἶνος, φύω] **planted** *or* **cultivated with vines** DION. 1.37.2 STRAB. 12.3.36 | **one who plants vines** NONN. *D.* 21.174.

Οἰνοχαίρων, ὁ **Oinochairon** (= friend of wine), *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.36 title.

οἰνοχᾰρής -ές [οἶνος, χαίρω] **who enjoys wine, loves wine** *I*GVI 1243.6 (II[CE]), 446.4 (III-IV[CE]).

Οἰνοχᾰ́ρων -οντος, ὁ [οἶνος, χάρων] **Oinocharon**, *i.e.* **Charon of wine**, *epith. of Philip of Macedon, who was known as a lover of wine and used poisoned wine to eliminate his enemies* (*play on words with* οἰνοχαρής *and* Χάρων) ALC.[2] (AP 11.12.3).

οἰνοχεῖος -ου, ὁ [οἶνος, χέω] **jar** *or* **cup** *of wine* EPIGR. *Exhort.* 117.

οἰνοχειριστής -οῦ, ὁ [οἶνος, χειριστής] **cellarman** *P*OXY. 1752.1 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

οἰνοχῖτων -ωνος, [οἶνος, χιτών] **that supports vines** (*of trees*) LYR. *APap.* 1076, 1093.

οἰνοχοεύς -έως, ὁ [οἰνοχοέω] **cup-bearer** NONN. *D.* 10.315.

οἰνοχοεύω IL. 2.127, *al.* OD. 1.143, *al.*, *see* οἰνοχοέω.

οἰνοχοέω, *contr.* [οἰνοχόος] *impf.* ᾠνοχόουν, *mid. pass.* ᾠνοχοούμην ‖ *fut.* οἰνοχοήσω ‖ *aor.* ᾠνοχόησα ‖ *pf. inf.* οἰνοχοηκέναι PALL. *Io.* p. 92.17 (*v.l.* ᾠν- L. *Sud.* σ897) ❶ *act.* **to pour wine** OD. 20.255 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for s.o. IL. 20.234 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8, *al.* POL. 14.11.2 PHERECR. 76.5 *etc.*; θέοισ' ἐοινοχόησε he served wine to the gods SAPPH. 141.3 | **to pour a drink** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 4.3, *al.*; ἄκρατον τοῖς πολίταις ἐλευθερίαν οἰνοχοῶν pouring pure freedom for the citizens PLUT. *Per.* 7.8 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* **to pour, serve wine** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 160 ❸ *pass.* **to be celebrated with libations of wine** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 249f • *epic impf. 3. sg.* οἰνοχόει *and* ἐᾠνοχόει (< ἠϝοι- IL. 4.3, *mid. 3. sg.* οἰνοχοεῖτο ATH. 11.499c ‖ *Aeol. aor. ptc.* οἰνοχόεισα SAPPH. 2.16.

οἰνοχόη -ης, ἡ [οἰνοχόος] A **vessel, jug**, *for drawing wine from a krater* HES. *Op.* 744 EUP. 395 EUR. *Tr.* 820 THUC. 6.46.3 *etc.* B **cabinet**, *for wine glasses* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 95 C **cup-bearer** VT *Eccl.* 2.8.

οἰνοχόημα -τος, τό [οἰνοχοέω] **distribution of wine** PLUT. *Phoc.* 6.3 *etc.*

οἰνοχοΐα -ας, ἡ [οἰνοχόος] **act of pouring** *or* **serving wine** DCHR. 71.4 HLD. 8.1.7 • *also* οἰνοχοεία.

οἰνοχοϊκός -ή -όν [οἰνοχόος] **of** *or* **for a cupbearer** HLD. 7.27.2.

οἰνοχόος -όου [οἶνος, χέω] **cup-bearer** IL. 2.128 OD. 18.418 EUR. *Cycl.* 566 HDT. 4.71.4 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.38 *etc.* | *of Ganymede* ACH. 2.36.4 • *epic gen.* -χόοιο IL. *l.c.*

οἰνόχρως -ωτος [οἶνος, χρώς] **wine-colored** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.4 *etc.*

οἰνόχῠτος -ον [οἶνος, χέω] **of poured wine**: οἱ. πῶμα a cup of wine SOPH. *Ph.* 714 | **who pours wine** NONN. *D.* 13.256, *al.*

οἰνοψ -οπος [οἶνος, ὤψ] **wine-colored, violet, livid**, *epith. of the sea* IL. 5.771, *al.* OD. 1.183, *al.* | *extens.* **tawny, dark**, *of calves* IL. 13.703 | **winey**, *epith. of Bacchus* AP 6.44.5 *etc.*

Οἶνοψ -οπος, ὁ **Oinops**, *male name* OD. 21.144 AESCHL. *Sept.* 504.

οἰνόω, *contr.* [οἶνος] *act. only in aor. inf.* οἰνῶσαι CRITI. B 6.28 *FdV* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* οἰνωμένος *and* ᾠνωμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* οἰνωθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* οἰνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to inebriate** CRITI. *l.c.* ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* A **to get drunk, be drunk** OD. 16.292, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 268 EUR. *Bac.* 687 *etc.*; οἷα πλεόνως οἰνωμένοι because they had drunk too much HDT. 5.18.5 | *s.times* to be scarcely excited by wine (≠ μεθύσκεσθαι) DIOG. 7.118 B **to be changed into wine** NONN. *Ev.* 2.44, *al.*

-οἶντο *aor. opt. mid. 3. pl. from* ἵημι *in compd.*

Οἰνωᾶτις **Oinoatis**, *epith. of Artemis* EUR. *H.F.* 379 (*acc.* -ιν: *conject.*).

οἰνώδης -ες [οἶνος] A **strong, robust, vigorous**, *of wine* HP. *Acut.* 37, *al.* B **of the color** *or* **flavor of wine** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 11, *al.* LUC. *Syr.* 32 ATH. 7.305c *etc.*; πῶμα beverage ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 10; καρποί fruits PLUT. *QConv.* 652f.

Οἰνώη -ης, ἡ **Oinoe**, *Nymph and place in Attica* NONN. *D.* 13.182, *al.*

οἰνών -ῶνος, ὁ [οἶνος] **tavern, wine shop** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.6 ATH. 12.519d *etc.*

Οἰνώνη -ης, ἡ **Oinone**, *ancient name of Aegina* PIND. *N.* 5.16 EUR. *I.A.* 699 *etc.*

οἰνωπός -ή -όν [*see* οἶνοψ] **wine-colored, ruddy, violet, dark** HP. *Mul.* 2.111 EUR. *Bac.* 236, *al.* THEOCR. 22.34 *etc.*; οἰ. δράκων dark dragon EUR. *I.T.* 1245; οἰ. ὀφθαλμοί dark eyes ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 6 | *subst.* τὸ οἰνωπόν **the color of wine** ARISTOT. *Col.* 795b 28, *al.* • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Or.* 115.

οἴνωσις -εως, ἡ [οἰνόω] **drunkenness, intoxication** PLUT. *Garr.* 503f, *al.* DIOG. 7.183 (*pl.*) *etc.*

Οἰνωτρία -ας, ἡ **Oinotria**, *southern Italy* HDT. 1.167.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Οἰνωτρίδες -ων, αἱ [Οἰνωτρία] **Oinotrides**, *islands of the Tyrrhenian Sea, off Cape Palinurus* STRAB. 6.1.1, *al. etc.*

Οἰνωτροί -ῶν, οἱ [Οἰνωτρία] **Oinotroi, inhabit. of Oinotria** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 10, *al.*

οἰνώψ -ῶπος [*see* οἶνοψ] **wine-colored, florid, ruddy**, *epith. of Bacchus* SOPH. *O.T.* 211.

οἴξω *fut.*, *see* οἴγνυμι.

οἷο *epic gen.*, *see* ὅς.

Οἰόβαζος -ου, ὁ **Oiobazos**, *male name* HDT. 4.84.1, *al.*

οἰόβᾰτος -ον [οἷος, βαίνω] **solitary** ANYT. (AP 16.231.1).

οἰόβιος -ον [οἷος, βίος] **one who lives alone** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.46, *al.*

οἰοβουκόλος -ον [οἷος, βουκόλος] **herdsman of a single heifer** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 304.

οἰοβώτας, ὁ [οἷος, βόσκω] *Dor.* **solitary shepherd** ▸ *with gen.*: φρενὸς οἰ. who pastures his heart in solitude SOPH. *Ai.* 614.

οἰόγᾰμος -ον [οἷος, γάμος] **married only once, monogamous** P.[1] (AP 5.232.8).

οἰογένεια -ας [οἷος, γένος] **only daughter** *I*GVI 1976.6 (II[CE]).

οἰόγονος -ου, ὁ [οἷος, γένος] **only son** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.6.

οἰόζωνος -ον [οἷος, ζώνη] **one who travels alone** SOPH. *O.T.* 846.

οἰόθεν [οἷος] *adv.* **alone** ARAT. 55 | *usu.* οἰ. οἷος alone, completely alone IL. 7.39, 226 AP. 2.28.

οἰόθι [οἷος] *adv.* **aside, alone** AP. 2.709 ARAT. 376.

οἰοκέλης -ητος, ὁ [οἷος, κέλης] **saddle** *or* **race horse** POSIDIP.[1] 86.2, *see* μουνοκέλης.

οἰόκερως -ωτος [οἷος, κέρας] **that has a single horn** OPP.[1] 2.96.

Οἰοκλος -ου, ὁ **Oioklos**, *son of Poseidon* PAUS. 9.29.1.

Οἰόλυκος -ου, ὁ **Oiolykos**, *male name* HDT. 4.149.1.

ὄΐομαι *and* **οἴομαι** *see* οἴω.

οἷον *neut.*, *see* οἷος.

οἷον *neut.*, *see* οἷος.

Οἷον -ου, τό **Oion**, *Attic deme* DEMOSTH. 43.3 *etc.*

οἷον εἰ *and* **οἱονεί as if, like, as** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 25, *al.* MEN. *Georg.* 58 *etc.*

οἰονοϊστική -ῆς, ἡ [οἶα, νοῦς] *as an etymological explanation of* οἰωνιστική (*see*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244c.

1. οἰονόμος -ον [οἷος, νέμω] **that grazes alone**, *hence extens.* **solitary, deserted** LEON. (AP 16.230.1, *f.l.*) *etc.*

2. οἰονόμος -ον [οἷς, νέμω] **herdsman** ARCH. (AP 7.213.4) *etc.*

οἰόνους, ὁ [οἴω, νοῦς] *as an etymological explanation of* οἶνος: ὅτι οἴεσθαι νοῦν ἔχειν ποιεῖ because it makes one think one has good sense PLAT. *Crat.* 406c.

οἷόνπερ [οἷον, περ] **just as if, as it were** PLAT. *Tim.* 21a, *al.*

οἰονπερεί (*for* οἷον περ εἰ) **as if, so to speak** PLAT. *Theaet.* 201e.

οἷόν τε *neut., see* οἷος.

οἰόομαι, *contr.* [οἴος] **to be left alone** *or* **abandoned, to remain** *or* **be alone** IL. 6.1, 11.401 QS 6.527 • *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* οἰώθη IL. *ll.cc., 3. pl.* οἰώθησαν QS *l.c., ptc.* οἰωθείς QS 5.204, *al. etc.*

οἰοπέδη -ης, ἡ [οἷος, πέδη] **woolen bandage,** *for sore feet* CRINAG. (AP 7.401.4: *dub.*).

οἰοπέδιλος -ον [οἷος, πέδιλον] **one who has only one sandal** AP. 1.7.

οἰοπολέω, *contr.* [οἰοπόλος] **to wander in solitude** EUR. *Cycl.* 74 | ▸ οἱ. τι to wander over sthg. LEON. (AP 7.657.1).

1. οἰοπόλος -ον [οἷς, πέλομαι] **one who watches over** *or* **herds sheep** HOM. 4.314, *al.* COLLUTH. 309 (*v.l.*), *al.*

2. οἰοπόλος -ον [οἷος, πέλομαι] **solitary, deserted,** *usu. of places* IL. 13.473, 19.377 OD. 11.574 | *of divinities* PIND. *P.* 4.28.

οἰόρ *Scythian* HDT. 4.110.1 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀνήρ.

οἰόρπατα *Scythian* HDT. 4.110.1 (*v.l.*), *see* ἀνδροκτόνοι.

οἷος -α -ον [*IE* *oiu̯o-; *cf. Av.* aēva-; *see* οἶνη] *epic and rar. poet.* A **only, unique** IL. 2.247, *al. etc.*; οἷος ἀνευθ' ἄλλων alone, far from the others IL. 22.39; οἷος ἀποιχομένοιο ἄνακτος alone, while the master was far away OD. 14.450; ἐγγὺς ἐλθὼν πολιᾶς ἁλὸς οἷος ἐν ὄρφνᾳ ἄπυεν ... Εὐτρίαιναν having reached the shore of the grey sea, alone in the shadows he called upon Poseidon PIND. *O.* 1.71, *al.* | οὐκ οἷος, ἅμα τῷ γε δύω Ἀντήνορος υἷε not alone, but together with him were the two sons of Antenor IL. 2.822; οὐκ οἴη, ἅμα τῇ καὶ ἀμφίπολοι δύο not alone, but two maidservants were together with her OD. 1.331 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* οἴη γάρ ῥα θεῶν παρετύγχανε μαρναμένοισιν for she was the only divinity among the combatants IL. 11.74, *cf.* PIND. *fr.* 93; τῶν οἷος λιπόμην I remained alone among them IL. 11.693 | ▸ *with prep.* οἷος μετά τισι unique *or* alone among them OD. 3.362; οἴη ἐν ἀθανάτοισιν ἀεικέα λοιγὸν ἀμῦναι you alone among the immortals warded off shameful ruin IL. 1.398 ‖ ▸ *s.times strengthd. with* εἷς, μία, ἕν **only one** IL. 18.565, *al.* OD. 14.94, *al.*; πάντας ἔπεφν', ἕνα δ' οἷον ἴει οἰκόνδε νέεσθαι he killed them all, only one did he let return home IL. 4.397 | *also* δύο οἴω (*dual*) only two IL. 24.473 OD. 14.94 = δυ' οἷοι OD. 3.424 ‖ ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.* **alone, isolated, separate, distant** ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. OD. 21.364, *al. etc.*; πῶς ἄν ... ἀπὸ σεῖο ... αὖθι λιποίμην οἷος; how could I ever remain here alone, without you? IL. 9.438; ὅ τε φαίνεται οἷον ἀπ' ἄλλων who appears separate from the others OD. 9.192 | οἷος Ἀτρειδῶν δίχα alone and apart from the Atreidai SOPH. *Ai.* 750 B *fig.* **one of a kind, unique, excellent** IL. 24.499 C *adv. neut.* οἷον **only, uniquely, none other than** HES. *Th.* 26: οἷον μή as long as AESCHL. *Ag.* 131; οὐ ... οἷον ... ἀλλ' ... not only ... but ... *IG* 3.171 *B* 22; ποιμένες ἄγραυλοι, κάκ' ἐλέγχεα, γαστέρες οἷον O rustic shepherds, wretched disgraces, mere bellies HES. *Th.* 26 • *epic fem.* οἴη ‖ *usually in* IL., OD. *and* HES., *rar. later.*

οἷος, οἵα οἷον [*IE* *oiu̯o-; *cf. Av.* aēva-; *see* οἶνη] ❶ *rel. and indir. interrog. pron. and adj.* A **such as, of what kind, as, that,** *often with rel. value* ▸ *correl. with demonst. pron. or adj.* ‖ *s.times with partic.* | *with* τις, τι ‖ *with attraction of* οἷος *in the same case as the correl.* ‖ *abs. with exclam. value, in indep. cl.* | *in indir. discourse* B *often with caus. value* **insofar as, for all that, inasmuch as, because** ‖ *Hom. to explain the reason for what is affirmed* C *with inf.* **capable of, able to** | *more often* οἷός τε *and inf.* ‖ *impers. neut.* οἷόν τε *and* οἷά τε **it is possible, one may** | *often* ἐστί *is omitted* ‖ *with superl.* **as far as possible, as much as possible** ‖ οὐδὲν οἷον *and inf.* **there is nothing better than, there is nothing like** D *with consec. value* **such that, such as,** *correl. with* τοιοῦτος | *s.times without* τοιοῦτος | *without inf.* E *with indef. value* **a sort of, a kind of, of the type,** *with adj.* ❷ *adv. neut.* οἷον *and s.times pl.* οἷα A **as, in the way that, just as,** *usu. strengthd. by conjunc. or other partic.* ‖ *with ptc., usu. with caus. or temp. value* **as, since** ‖ *with neg.* B *with exclam. value* **how, how much,** *abs.* | *with adj.* C *s.times to introduce examples* **as, for example** ‖ *with epexeg. value* **that is** D *with num.* **approximately** ♦ *adv.* οἵως **how, in what state** *or* **way** ❶ *rel. and indir. interrog. pron. and adj.* A **such as, of what kind, as, that** ▸ *often with rel. value correl. with demonstr. pron. or adj. such as* τοῖος, τοιόσδε, τοιοῦτος, ὅ, ὅδε IL. 5.758, 24.630, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1401, *al. etc.*; τῷ ἴκελον οἷόν ποτ' ἐνὶ Κνωσῷ εὐρείῃ Δαίδαλος ἤσκησεν like that which Daidalos once made in broad Knossos IL. 18.591; θέαμα ... τοιοῦτον οἷον ... a spectacle such that ... SOPH. *O.T.* 1296; τοιοῦτον ἐκβέβηκεν, οἷον, ἢν φράσω ... ὑμῖν θαῦμα ἀνέλπιστον μαθεῖν a thing has happened that, were I to tell it, you would be struck by unprecedented amazement SOPH. *Tr.* 1673 | *s.times the correl. is implicit:* οὐ γὰρ ἐμὴ ἵς ἔσθ' οἵη πάρος ἔσκεν alas, my strength is not as it was previously IL. 11.669, *al.*; οἷος καὶ Πάρις ... ἤσχυνε ξενίαν τράπεζαν such as Paris, who outraged the host's table AESCHL. *Ag.* 399 ‖ ▸ *s.times with partic.* (δή, περ *and sim.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 607, *al. etc.*; οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν just like the generation of leaves, so is that of mankind IL. 6.146; τοιόνδ' ... αἴσιον, οἷος δὴ σύ such a bringer of good omen as you IL. 24.376 | ▸ *with* τις, τι: ἀλλ' οἷόν τινά φασι βίην Ἡρακληείην what, they say, was by contrast the might of Herakles IL. 5.638 OD. 9.348 ‖ ▸ *with attraction of* οἷος *into the same case as the correl.* THUC. 7.21.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.3, *al. etc.*; οὐ γάρ πω τοίους ἴδον ἀνέρας οὐδὲ ἴδωμαι, οἷον Πειρίθοόν τε Δρύαντά τε nowhere have I ever seen, nor shall I ever see, men such as Peirithoos and Dryas IL. 1.263 ‖ ▸ *abs. with exclam. value, in indep. cl.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 733, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 450a, *al. etc.*; ὦ πόποι, ἐννοσίγαι' εὐρυσθενές, οἷον ἔειπες O dear, most potent Ennosigaios, what a thing you have said IL. 7.455; οἷον τὸ πῦρ what a fire! AESCHL. *Ag.* 1256 | *in indir. discourse* SOPH. *O.T.* 624, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.15; ὁρᾶτε ἐν οἵῳ ἐστέ look at the state of you! XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12 B *often with caus. value* **insofar as, for all that, inasmuch as, because** OD. 17.479 SOPH. *O.T.* 701; ὣς φάτο, τὸν δὲ ἄνακτα χόλος λάβεν οἷον ἄκουσε so he spoke, and fury took hold of the king for what he heard IL. 6.166; ἐμακάριζον ... τὴν μητέρα αὐτῶν, οἷων τέκνων ἐκύρησε they considered their mother blessed, she who had the good fortune to have such sons HDT. 1.31.3; τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ τύχην (ἀπέκλαον), οἷου ἀνδρός ... ἐστερημένος εἴην (I deplored) my fate, in that I would have been deprived of such a man PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c ‖ *Hom. to explain the reason for what is affirmed* IL. 22.347; ὠκύμορος δή μοι, τέκος, ἔσσεαι, οἷ' ἀγορεύεις O my child, speaking so, you will be close to death IL. 18.95; αἵματος εἶ ἀγαθοῖο, φίλον τέκος, οἷ' ἀγορεύεις your speech displays that you are of good blood, my boy OD. 4.611 C ▸ *with inf.* **capable of, able to:** οἷοι φιλεῖν capable of loving DEMOSTH. 25.2; οἷοι μισεῖν capable of hating PLAT. *Gorg.* 487d *etc.* | *more often* οἷός τε ▸ *and inf.* OD. 21.173 HDT. 1.29.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1415, *al.* ISOCR. 8.69 *etc.*; οἷός τ' ἤδη πατρὸς ἀέθλια κάλ' ἀνελέσθαι henceforth capable of carrying off my father's fine prizes OD. 21.117; δηλῶσαι βουλόμενοι ὅτι οὐκ ὀρθῶς ἐγνώκασιν ἀλλ' οἷοί τέ εἰσι ... ἀμύνεσθαι wishing to demonstrate that they had not made a correct evaluation, but that they were capable of defending themselves THUC. 3.16.1 ‖ *impers. neut.* οἷόν τε *and* οἷά τε **it is possible, one can:** οὐχ οἷόν τέ ἐστιν it is not possible ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 198 | *often* ἐστί *is omitted* THUC. 1.80.3 *etc.*; ἀλλ' οὐχ οἷόν τε it is not possible SOPH. *Ph.* 925, *O.C.* 1418 ‖ ▸ *with superl.* **as far as possible, as much as possible:** καλὸν ὡς οἷόν τε μάλιστα the most beautiful thing possible PLAT. *Prot.* 349e, *al. etc.* ‖ οὐδὲν οἷον ▸ *and inf.* **there is nothing better than, there is nothing like** DEMOSTH. 21.46 PLAT. *Gorg.* 447c *etc.*; ἀλλ' οὐδὲν οἷόν ἐστ' ἀκοῦσαι τῶν ἐπῶν there is nothing better than listening to verses ARISTOPH. *Av.* 966 D *with consec. value* **such that, such as** ▸ *correl. with* τοιοῦτος: τοιοῦτός τις οἷος διαπονεῖσθαι he is the sort to put up with fatigue PLAT. *Crat.* 395a, *al. etc.* | *s.times without* τοιοῦτος: ... καὶ τὸ πρᾶγμα μέγα εἶναι καὶ μὴ οἷον νεωτέρῳ βουλεύσασθαί τε καὶ ὀξέως μεταχειρίσαι and this matter is important, and not such as to be decided by a youngster and dealt with hastily THUC. 6.12.2 | ▸ *without inf.* PLAT. *Parm.* 144b, *al. etc.*; οἷός ἐστι οἰκουρός he is capable of standing guard ARISTOPH. *Vesp.* 970 E *with indef. value* **a sort of, a kind of, of the type** ▸ *with adj. of posit. degree* DEMOSTH. 2.18 *etc.*; ἀφόρητος οἷος κρυμός intolerable cold HDT. 4.28.1 | ▸ *esp. with superl.*: ἀπέχθειαι οἷαι χαλεπώταται emnities of the harshest sort PLAT. *Ap.* 23a; χωρίον οἷον χαλεπώτατον the hardest sort of terrain XEN. *An.* 4.8.2 *etc.* ❷ *neut. adv.* οἷον *and s.times pl.* οἷα A **as, in the way that, just as** ▸ *usu. strengthd. by conjunc. or other partic.* OD. 3.73 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1142, *al. etc.*; οἷον ὅτε πρῶτόν περ ἐμισγέσθην φιλότητι just as then, when for the first time they united in love IL. 14.295; οἷα δὴ precisely THUC. 8.84.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 219e, *al.* ‖ ▸ *with ptc., usu. with caus. or temp. value* **as, since** THUC. 8.95.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 203b; οἷα ἀπροσδοκήτου κακοῦ ἐν εἰρήνῃ γενομένου as when an unforeseen misfortune arises in times of peace THUC. 2.5.4; οἷα μηδὲν αἰδούμενος because he had no restraint in anything LONG. 1.25.1 ‖ ▸ *with neg.* οὐχ οἷον ... ἀλλ' οὐδέ not only not ... but not even POL. 1.20.12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.249 *etc.* B *with exclam. value* **how, how much** ▸ *abs.*: οἷον δὴ θαυμάζομεν Ἕκτορα how much we admired Hektor IL. 5.601; ὦ πόποι, οἷον δή νυ θεοὺς βροτοὶ αἰτιόωνται ah, how mortals blame the gods! OD. 1.32 | ▸ *with adj.* θηοῖό κεν ... οἷον ἐερσήεις κεῖται you should see how cool it is IL. 24.419 C *s.times to introduce examples* **as, for example:** οἷον ἀσπαλιευτής for example, a fisherman PLAT. *Soph.* 218e; οἷον τί λέγεις; for instance, what do you think? PLAT. *Theaet.* 207a *etc.* ‖ *with epexeg. value* **that is to say:** τὸ νῦν ῥηθησόμενον, οἷον ... that which will now be said, that is, that ... ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639b 6 D ▸ *with num.* **approximately** *IG* 2^2.1457.17 (IV^{BCE}); τὸ μὲν στρατόπεδον προαπεχώρησεν ἀπὸ

τοῦ Δηλίου οἷον δέκα σταδίους the army retreated from Delion approximately ten stadia THUC. 4.90.4 ◆ *adv.* οἴως **how, in what state** *or* **manner** SOPH. *Ai.* 923 *etc.* • *Ion. fem.* οἴη.

Οἶος -ου, ὁ **Hoios,** *city in Arabia* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24, *al. etc.*

1. ὅϊος, οἱός *gen., see* ὅις, οἷς.

2. ὅΐος -α -ον [οἷς] **of sheep,** *said of milk* HP. *Vict.* 2.41 *etc.* || *as a comic term.*: οἱὸς οἰότερος more sheep than a sheep SOPHR. 117 (*dub.*) *etc.*

οἱοσδήποτε, οἱαδήποτε οἱονδήποτε [οἷος, δήποτε] **of such a kind** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114b 17 *P*OXY. 2348.41 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

οἱοσδηποτοῦν [οἷος, δήποτε, οὖν] **whoever, of whatever kind** *P*BGU 895.28 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

οἱοσδητισοῦν, οἱαδητισοῦν οἱονδητιοῦν [οἷος, δήποτε, οὖν] *I*OGIS 515.16 (III^{CE}), *see* οἱοσδηποτοῦν.

οἱοσποτοῦν, οἱαποτοῦν οἱονποτοῦν [οἷος, πότε, οὖν] **whoever, of whatever kind** ARISTOT. *Top.* 146b 26.

οἰόφρων -ονος [οἶος, φρήν] **solitary** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 795.

οἰοχίτων -ωνος [οἶος, χιτών] **one who has only one chiton, dressed lightly** *or* **in a single chiton** OD. 14.489 NONN. *D.* 8.16.

οἶπερ [οἶ, περ] *adv. of place, see* οἶ.

ὅΐς, ὁ, ἡ *see* οἷς.

οἷς, οἱός, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* **ovis,** *Skt.* **ávi**ḥ, *Goth.* awi-str, *OHG* ouwi, *Lith.* avis] *zool.* **sheep** IL. 3.198 *etc.* • *nom.* οἷς, ὄϊς | *gen.* οἱός, ὅιος | *dat.* οἱί, ὄϊ | *acc.* οἶν, ὅϊν || *nom. pl.* οἷες, ὄϊες, οἷιες | *gen.* οἰῶν, οἴων | *dat.* οἰσί(ν), ὁίεσσι *and* ὄεσσι | *acc.* οἷς, ὅϊς || οἴϊδα, *see* οἶις.

οἷς *dat. pl., see* ὅς.

οἴσαξ -ακος, ἡ [οἶσος] *bot.* **vitex agnus castus** GEOP. 2.6.24.

ὁἰσατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* οἴω.

οἶσε *epic fut. imper., see* φέρω (*fut.* οἴσω).

οἰσέμεν(αι) *epic fut. inf., see* φέρω (*fut.* οἴσω).

οἴσετε *fut. ind.* (*or epic imper.*) *act. 2. pl., see* φέρω (*fut.* οἴσω).

οἰσέτω *imper. 3. sg. on the fut. stem* (οἴσω) *of* φέρω.

οἶσθα *pf. ind. 2. sg. of* οἶδα, *see* * εἴδω.

οἰσθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* φέρω.

ὁϊσθείς *epic aor. ptc. pass., see* οἴομαι.

οἶσις -εως, ἡ [*see* οἴσω *and see* φέρω] **movement, impulse** PLAT. *Crat.* 420c (*as etym. of* οἴησις).

οἰσμός -οῦ, ὁ *prob.* **sound, noise, crackle,** *of fire* ZOS.[1] 216B. (*dub.*).

οἰσόκαρπον -ου, τό [οἰσός, καρπός] **fruit of the vitex** SCH. IL. 11.105.

οἴσομαι *fut. mid., see* φέρω.

οἰσόντων *epic imper. 3. pl. of* οἴσω, *see* φέρω.

οἰσός *or* οἶσος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OCS* větvĭ; *see* ἴτυς] *bot.* **vitex, agnus castus,** *used as a withe* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.1 *etc.*

οἰσοφάγος -ου, ὁ [οἴσω, φαγεῖν] *anat.* **esophagus** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650a 16, 664a 20 *etc.*

οἴσπη -ης, ἡ [*see* οἰσύπη] **grease of sheep's wool, lanolin** HDT. 4.187.2 (*v.l.* οἰσύπη) *etc.*

οἰσπώτη -ης, ἡ [οἷς?] ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 575 DCASS. 46.5.1 *etc., see* οἴσπη • *accent.* -ή HDN. 1.343.28.

ὁΐσσάμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* οἴω.

οἰστέος -α -ον [οἴσω] *verb. adj.* **that which must be carried** *or* **borne** SOPH. *O.C.* 1360 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to obtain** *or* **take in**: κέρδος a profit SOPH. *Ant.* 310 | **it is necessary to bear** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Or.* 769, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 602.9 | **it is necessary to pay**: αὐτοῖς ... Ὀρχομενίοις φόρον o. they must pay tribute to the Orchomenians ISOCR. 14.10 | **it is necessary to refer** ▸ τὶ ἐπί τι sthg. to sthg. else PLAT. *Soph.* 237c.

ὁΐστευμα -ατος, τό [ὁϊστεύω] **shot,** *from a bow* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225b.

ὁϊστευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὁϊστεύω] **archer** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.118.3) NONN. *D.* 7.271 *etc.*

ὁϊστευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁϊστεύω] CALLIM. *H.* 2.43, *see* ὁϊστευτήρ.

ὁϊστεύω [ὁϊστός] *impf.* ὠΐστευον EUSTATH. 1878.21 || *fut.* ὁϊστεύσω || *aor.* ὠΐστευσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὁϊστευθείς NONN. *D.* 2.472, *al.* [A] **to practice archery, shoot arrows** *or* **darts** IL. 8.269, *al.*; τόξῳ ὁιστεύσας aiming with the bow OD. 12.84 | τινος at s.o. IL. 4.100 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ὁϊ. ἀκτῖνας to shoot forth rays NONN. *D.* 41.257 [B] *later trans.* **to strike,** *with an arrow*: ▸ τινα s.o. ARCH. (AP 5.57.4) *etc.* • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* οἱστεύεσκεν *GrDFr* S 10.42 (vol. 2 p. 51), *mid. pass. 3. pl. epic* ὁιστεύοντο NONN. *D.* 17.143, *al.*

οἰστικός -ή -όν [ὁϊστός] **that which brings, productive** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 11, 100, *Leg.* 3.113 *etc.* | **capable of confronting** *or* **bearing** ▸ τινος sthg. CORN. 28 ◆ *adv.* οἰστικῶς **in a productive way**: οἱ. ἔχειν to be productive IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.28.

ὁϊστοβόλος -ον [ὁϊστός, βάλλω] **one who shoots a bow, who shoots arrows** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.427.10) NONN. *D.* 24.139.

ὁϊστοδέγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁϊστός, δέχομαι] **that which holds** *or* **contains arrows**: ὁ. θησαυρός quiver AESCHL. *Pers.* 1020.

ὁϊστοδόκη -ης *fem.* AP. 1.1194 *etc., see* ὁϊστοδέγμων.

οἰστοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὁϊστός, θήκη] **quiver** POLL. 10.142.

ὁϊστοκόμος -ον [ὁϊστός, κομέω] **that which contains** *or* **protects arrows** NONN. *D.* 48.360.

οἰστός -ή -όν [οἴσω] **that which can be faced, bearable** THUC. 1.122.2, 7.75.7 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 7 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος HLD. 2.24.7.

ὁϊστός, *Att.* οἰστός -οῦ, ὁ [A] **dart, arrow** IL. 5.99, *al.* OD. 21.12, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 634 *etc.*; πικρὸς ο. bitter, painful dart IL. 5.110, *al.* | *fig.* τίνα βάλλομεν ... εὐκλέας ὁϊστοὺς ἱέντες; at whom shall we aim the glorious arrows? PIND. *O.* 2.90 | *erot.* ACH. 8.12.6 | *s.times in Attic prose* THUC. 2.75.5 XEN. *An.* 2.1.6 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874a 18 [B] *astr. constellation* AET.[1] 3.164 • *fem.* ἡ ὁ. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 239b 30.

ὁϊστοῦχος -ον [ὁϊστός, ἔχω] **that contains arrows,** *quiver* EUSTATH. 1024.62 HSCH.

οἰστράω *and* οἰστρέω, *contr.* [οἶστρος] *fut.* οἰστρήσω || *aor.* οἴστρησα EUR. *Bac.* 32 (*corr. to* ᾤστρ-) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* οἰστρημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* οἰστρηθείς ❶ *act.* [A] **to go mad, enrage, be furious** *or* **frenzied** AESCHL. *Pr.* 836 EUR. *I.A.* 77 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 26, 598a 18 *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ ψυχὴ οἰστρᾷ the soul is struck by frenzy PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d | *erot.* **to be madly in love** ▸ εἴς τινα with s.o. ACH. 1.18.3 [B] *trans.* **to infuriate** ▸ *with acc.*: αὐτὰς ἐκ δόμων ᾤστρησ' ἐγὼ μανίαις I drove them outdoors, stricken by fury EUR. *Bac.* 32 ❷ *pass.* **to be made furious** *or* **mad** *or* **frenetic** SOPH. *Tr.* 653 EUR. *Bac.* 119 *etc.*; ὑπ' ἔρωτος οἰστρηθείς under the stimulus of passion, struck with frenzy AGATH. (AP 16.80.4), *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 15.9 • *pres.* -άω PLAT. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *ll.cc.* MEN. 258.3, -έω THEOCR. 6.28 LUC. *Asin.* 33 || *also* -όω *in aor. ptc. pass.* οἰστρωθείς SCH. PIND. *O.* 13.130c.

οἰστρηδόν [οἶστρος] *adv.* **madly, crazily** OPP. 4.142.

οἰστρήεις -εσσα -εν [οἶστρος] **that which drives to madness, makes furious** OPP.[1] 2.423 *etc.* | **driven mad, furious** NONN. *D.* 21.190.

οἰστρηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [οἰστρήλατος] **furious ardor, mad passion** VT *4Macc.* 2.4.

οἰστρηλατέω, *contr.* [οἰστρήλατος] ❶ *act.* **to be mad** BAS.[2] (*PG* 30.749C) (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* οἰστρηλατήσῃ) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be driven mad** DEMAR. 6 (*aor. ptc. pass.* οἰστρηλατηθείς) GREG. *Or.* 5.8.2 *etc.*

οἰστρήλᾰτος -ον [οἶστρος, ἐλαύνω] **impelled** *or* **driven by a gadfly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 580 (*fear*).

οἴστρημα -ατος, τό [οἰστράω] *fig.* **pain, fury** (*proper.* gadfly bite) SOPH. *O.T.* 1318 AP 6.51.3.

οἴστρησις -εως, ἡ [οἰστράω] **fury, mad passion** GEOP. 17.5.4 *etc.*

οἰστροβολέω, *contr.* [οἶστρος, βάλλω] **to sting, strike with a sting,** *fig. of love* MELEAG. (AP 9.16.2).

οἰστρογενήτωρ -ρος [οἶστρος, γενήτωρ] **one who generates madness** *P*PGM 4.1777 (*Eros*).

οἰστροδίνητος -ον [οἶστρος, δινέω] **dizzied by a gadfly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 589 (*Io*).

οἰστροδόνητος -ον [οἶστρος, δονέω] **agitated** *or* **weakened by a gadfly** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 573 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 324.

οἰστρόδονος -ου AESCHL. *Suppl.* 16, *see* οἰστροδόνητος.

οἰστρομᾰνής -ές [οἶστρος, μαίνομαι] **maddened,** *from the bite of a gadfly* NONN. *D.* 1.282 *etc.*

οἰστρομᾰνίη -ης, ἡ [οἰστρομανής] *Ion.* **fury, furor, frenzy** HP. *epist.* 17.

οἰστροπλᾰ́νεια [οἶστρος, πλάνος] **one who provokes frenzied wandering,** *epith. of Hekate* *P*PGM 4.2868.

οἰστροπλήξ -ῆγος [οἶστρος, πλήσσω] **stung by a gadfly, made furious, in the grip of frenzy,** *epith. of Io* AESCHL. *Pr.* 681 SOPH. *El.* 5 | *of the Bacchants* EUR. *Bac.* 1229.

οἶστρος -ου, ὁ [*see* οἶμα] [A] *entom.* **gadfly,** *insect that torments livestock* OD. 22.300 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 10 *etc.*; οὐδὲ βοὸς οἴστρῳ πληγείσης τοσαῦτα ἔργα not even a heifer stung by a gadlfy would have acted so LONG. 1.13.6 | *of Io* AESCHL. *Pr.* 567 *etc.* | *an aquatic insect, parasite of tuna* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 27, *al.* || *ornith., prob.* **trochilos,** *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 22 [B] *extens.* **maddening** *or* **painful stimulus** SOPH. *Tr.* 1254 EUR. *I.T.* 1456, *al.* | **violent desire, insane** *or* **furious passion, fury** HDT. 2.93.1 EUR. *Hip.* 1300 *etc.*; ὑπὸ οἴστρου ἀεὶ ἑλκομένη (ψυχή) a soul always dragged along by the fury of passion PLAT. *Rp.* 577e | ▸ *with obj. gen.* οἶ. τινός passion for sthg., insane desire for sthg. LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.389.4) | *usu.* **madness, frenzy, fury** SOPH. *Ant.* 1002 EUR. *Or.* 791, *al.* [C] *a throw at dice* EUB. 57.5.

οἰστροφόρος -ον [οἶστρος, φέρω] **that brings madness** *or* **drives insane,** *epith. of Aphrodite* P.[1] (AP 5.234.2).

οἰστρώδης -ες [οἶστρος] **furious, frenetic** PLAT. *Tim.* 91b, *al.* TIM.[2] 102e *etc.*; οἱ. κινήματα τῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν frenetic movements of the desires PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446d.

οἰσῦ́α -ας, ἡ [*see* οἶσος] *bot.* **pellitory** POLL. 7.176, *cf.* DIOSC.[2] 4.85a.

οἰσῦ́ϊνος -η -ον [οἰσύα] **made of wicker** OD. 5.256 OPP. 3.372 *etc.*; ἀσπίδες shields THUC. 4.9.1, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.25.

Οἰσύμη -ης, ἡ **Oisyme,** *city of Thrace* DIOD. 12.68.4 *etc.*

οἴσῡον -ου, τό [οἰσύα] **wicker work**: *pl.* τὰ οἴσυα market for wicker-work objects LYCURG. 112.

οἰσυοπλόκος -ον [οἰσύα, πλέκω] **concerning the weaving of wicker** POLL. 7.175.

οἰσῡουργός -ον [οἰσύα, ἔργον] **one who works in wicker** EUP. 192.170.

οἰσῦ́πη -ης, ἡ [οἷς,?] **wool grease, lanolin,** *of sheep* HP. *Mul.* 2.195 *etc.*

οἰσῠπηρός -ά -όν [οἰσύπη] **greasy, filthy** (of the wool *or* fleece of animals) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1177 DIOSC.[2] 2.74 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.11) *etc.*

οἰσῠπίς -ίδος, ἡ [οἰσύπη] **tuft** *or* **wad of greasy wool** HP. *Ulc.* 14.

οἰσῠπόεις -εσσα -εν [οἰσύπη] **greasy** HP. *Ulc.* 24.

οἴσῠπος -ου, ὁ DIOSC.^{2} 2.74 *etc.*, *see* οἰσύπη.

οἰσῠπώδης -ες HP. *Ulc.* 12, 17, *see* οἰσυπόεις.

οἴσω *fut.*, *see* φέρω.

Οἰταῖος -α -ον [Οἴτη] **from Mount Oita, Oitaian** SOPH. *Ph.* 453 *etc.* | οἱ Οἰταῖοι **inhabit. of the region of Mt. Oita** THUC. 3.92.2, *al.*

Οἴτη -ης, ἡ **Oita,** *mountain of Thessaly* SOPH. *Ph.* 490, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 7 *etc.* | *of India* NONN. *D.* 26.295 • *Dor.* -ᾱ.

-οἶτο *aor. opt. mid. 3. sg. from* ἵημι *in compd.*

Οἰτόλῑνος -ου, ὁ [οἶτος, Λίνος] **funeral song in honor of Linos** PAUS. 9.29.8.

οἶτος -ου, ὁ [*see* εἶμι; *cf. Goth.* aiþs, *OIr.* óeth] **fate, destiny,** *usu. baleful* IL. 8.34, *al.* OD. 1.350, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 858 (*corr.*) EUR. *I.T.* 1091 *etc.*; τὸν ἀνήνυτον οἶτον ἔχουσα κακῶν bearing the relentless destiny of my misfortunes SOPH. *El.* 167 | *usu.* **destiny, lot** DEMOCR. B 227 || *fig.* γοερᾶν οἶτον ἀηδονίδων ἄγε she raised the lament of the weeping nightingales CALLIM. *H.* 5.94.

Οἰτόσυρος -ου, ὁ **Oitosyros,** *Scythian name of Apollo* HDT. 4.59.2.

Οἴτῡλος -ου, ὁ **Oitylos,** *a city of Laconia* IL. 2.585 PAUS. 3.21.7, *al. etc.*

οἶφι, τό [*Heb.* ephaph] *indecl. meas.* **half a bushel** (= one Ptolemaic congius = 3.27 liters), *for solids* VT *Lev.* 5.11, *al. etc.* • *also* οἰφ(ε)ί HSCH.

οἴφω *or* **οἰφέω,** *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* yábhati, *OCS* iebǫ] **to have sex** MIMN. 21a (*pres.* οἰφεῖ; *codd.* οἰφοῖ) *1*SCHWYZ. 214.1 (VII^{BCE}), 179.2.3 (V^{BCE}) | *with acc.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.6 (*v.l.*; οἶχε *corr.*).

Οἰχᾰλία -ας, ἡ **Oichalia,** *city (various)* IL. 2.730 SOPH. *Tr.* 354 *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* -η.

Οἰχᾰλιεύς -έως [Οἰχαλία] **from Oichalia, Oichalian** IL. 2.596 *etc.*

Οἰχᾰλίηθεν *adv.* [Οἰχαλία] **from Oichalia** IL. 2.596.

οἶχε *see* οἴχω *and* οἴχομαι.

οἰχῃτέον [οἴχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to go** ALCIPHR. 3.6.3.

οἴχνεσκον *iter. impf.*, *see* οἰχνέω.

οἰχνεύω *aor. opt. 3. sg.* οἰχνεύσειεν MAX. 583; PIND. *fr.* 206, *see* οἰχνέω.

οἰχνέω, *contr.* [*see* οἴχομαι] **to go** IL. 5.790 *etc.*; τανῦν τηλωπὸς οἰχνεῖ now he has (gone) very far SOPH. *Ai.* 564 | ▸ *with acc.* οἰχνέοντές σφε δωροφόροι approaching them with gifts PIND. *P.* 5.86 | *extens.* **to be, stay**: τάλαιν' ἀνύμφευτος αἰὲν οἰχνῶ **unhappy, I still live unmarried** SOPH. *El.* 165 • *only pres., iter. impf. epic* οἴχνεσκον *and aor. inf.* οἰχνῆσαι THEOGNOST. *Can.* 103.

οἴχομαι [*cf. OIr.* óegi, *Arm.* iǰanem, *Lith.* ligà] *impf.* ᾠχόμην || *fut.* οἰχήσομαι || *pf.* (*usu. in compd.*) ᾕχηκα *and* ᾤχωκα, *mid. pass.* ᾧχημαι || *ppf.* (παρ)ᾳχήκειν POL. 8.27.9 *etc.* A *usu.* **to go, come, move, change position** IL. 5.495, *al.*; ἐννῆμαρ μὲν ἀνὰ στρατὸν ᾤχετο κῆλα θεοῖο for nine days the god's arrows flew against the army IL. 1.53 || **to go away, leave** IL. 1.380, *al.* OD. 8.353 *etc.*; πάλιν ᾤχοντο they went away again LYS. 12.13 | ▸ *s.times with ptc.* οἴχομαι φεύγων I flee in a hurry PLAT. *Parm.* 130d B *usu. pres. with pf. signf.* (*and impf. with ppf. signf.*) **to have gone away, to have left, to have departed** IL. 15.223, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.27 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ οἴχεο νηὶ Πύλονδε since you embarked for Pylos OD. 16.24; οἴχεσθαι Ἑλλάδα ἐς αἶαν to have left for Greece AESCHL. *Pers.* 1 | *fig.* πῇ δή τοι μένος οἴχεται ὃ πρὶν ἔχεσκες; where did the courage you used to have go? IL. 5.472 | *ptc.* οἰχόμενος **absent, distant** OD. 14.144, 376 | ▸ *often with ptc.* IL. 2.71, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.122 *etc.*; ὥς μ' ὄφελ'(ε) ... οἴχεσθαι προφέρουσα κακὴ ἀνέμοιο θύελλα would that a baleful whirlwind had carried me away IL. 6.346, *cf.* OD. 20.64; ἐκ Λήμνου οἴχοντο πλέοντες ἐς Λακεδαίμονα from Lemnos they had set sail for Sparta HDT. 4.145.2, *cf.* 5.47.1; οἴχεται πάντα ταῦτα ἐρριμμένα all this is lost and thrown away SOPH. *Ai.* 1271; οἴχεται φεύγων he fled in a hurry ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 933 | *rar. ptc.* οἰχόμενος ▸ *with another verb* IL. 23.699, *al.*; οἰχομένη πεπιθήσω I wish to go and persuade IL. 22.223 | ▸ *s.times with adj.* οἴχεται φροῦδος it is gone, it is no more ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 210 | ▸ *rar. with int. acc.* δολιχὴν ὁδὸν οἴ. to be far away on a distant journey OD. 4.393 C *extens.* **to have gone away** *or* **go away, depart** *or* **have departed,** *euphem.* **to die** IL. 22.213 EUR. *Or.* 421 MEN. *Asp.* 13 *etc.* | ▸ *also with ptc.* οἰχήσομαι ἀπιών εἰς μακάρων δή τινας εὐδαιμονίας I shall depart, toward the happiness of the blessed PLAT. *Phaed.* 115d | *ptc.* οἰχόμενος passed away, deceased AESCHL. *Pers.* 916 SOPH. *El.* 146 EUR. *Hec.* 141 D *fig.* **to be destroyed, to be ruined** *or* **finished** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.11 MEN. *Epit.* 905 *etc.*; τὸ Περσῶν ἄνθος οἴχεται πεσόν the flower of Persia has fallen, destroyed AESCHL. *Pers.* 252; τὸ σῴζεσθαί τε καὶ διαλυθεῖσαν οἴ. πολιτείαν the conservation and dissolution of a state PLAT. *Leg.* 945c | *s.times also pf.* **to be destroyed** *or* **finished, be ruined** SOPH. *Ai.* 896 *etc.* E **to be unusable** *or* **absent:** ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ πλήθους αἰτία παντάπασιν οἴχεται the cause can absolutely not be traced back to number (*lit.* the cause is unusable, excluded) GAL. 18(2).48 • *pres. imper. act.* οἶχε PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.6 (*v.l.*) go to hell! || *Ion. impf.* οἰχόμην || *Ion. pf.* οἴχηκα *and* οἴχωκα AESCHL. *Pers.* 13 *etc.* | *Ion. ptc.* οἰχωκώς || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* οἴχημαι LEON. (AP 7.273.6: *f.l.* οἰχεῦμαι) || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* οἰχώκεε.

οἰχώκεε *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.*, *see* οἴχομαι.

οἴω [*cf. Lat.* avis?, *Skt.* āviḥ?, *Av.* vīš?] *impf.* ᾠόμην, *rar.* ᾤμην || *fut.* οἰήσομαι || *aor. pass. Att.* ᾠήθην (*mid. signf.*) | *ptc.* οἰηθείς || *later fut. pass.* οἰηθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*). ❶ *act. only epic and 1. sg.* A **to presume, be confident, expect, think, intend,** *with fut. inf. and acc.* B **to fear, suspect,** *with inf. and acc.* C *generic.* **to believe, suppose, think, consider,** *with inf.* D **to intend, wish, have the intention to,** *with inf.* ❷ *usu. mid.* A **to predict, foresee,** *with acc.* | *impers.* || **to conjecture, guess:** ὡς as B **to presume, be confident, expect, think,** *with fut. inf.* C *neg. sense* **to suspect, be suspected** | *with acc.* | *with inf. and acc.* || **to fear, dread** D *usu. post-Hom.* **to believe, think, consider, judge,** *with inf. and acc.* | *s.times with acc.* | *with indir. interrog.* | *philos.* || *often parenthetical, esp. 1. sg.* οἴομαι *and Att.* οἶμαι in my judgment, if I am not mistaken | *between prep. and subst.* || πῶς οἴει *to add strength to the expression* || *Att. often:* οἴομαι δεῖν to believe *or* judge *or* consider incumbent *or* opportune *or* convenient, undertake to, *with inf.* E **to intend, want,** *with inf.* ❶ *act. only epic and 1. sg.* A **to presume, be confident, expect, think, intend** ▸ *with fut. inf. and acc.* IL. 1.59, 5.252, *al.* OD. 18.259, *al.*; τὸ δὲ καὶ τελέεσθαι οἴω and I am confident that precisely this will be accomplished IL. 1.204; κιχήσεσθαι δέ σ' οἴω I think I will catch you, I am confident in catching you IL. 6.341; τῶνδε μνήσεσθαι οἴω I presume you will remember it OD. 12.212 B **to fear, suspect** ▸ *with inf. and acc.* (*s.times omitted: the subj. must be deduced from the context*) IL. 12.66 *etc.*; διωκέμεναι γὰρ οἴω I fear they are pursuing me OD. 15.278 | ▸ *with aor. inf. with reference to the past* τῇ σ' οἴω κατανεῦσαι I suspect you consented to her IL. 1.558 C *generic.* **to believe, suspect, think, consider** ▸ *with inf.* OD. 8.180 HES. *Sc.* 111 *etc.* | *often parenthetical* IL. 13.153, *al.* OD. 2.225, *al.*; ἐν πρώτοισιν, οἴω, κείσεται I believe he will lie among the first IL. 8.536; ἔπειτά γ', οἴω, γνώσεαι I think you will know soon OD. 16.309 D **to intend, want, have the intention to** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 13.262 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἐγώγ' ἔτι σοι πείσεσθαι οἴω since I certainly no longer intend to obey you IL. 1.296 ❷ *usu. mid.* A **to predict, foresee** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.283 *etc.*; γόον ὠΐετο θυμός his heart felt that weeping was nigh (*oth.* thought only of weeping) OD. 10.248; ἅ περ κ' οἴοιτο καὶ ἄλλος that which another might also think OD. 17.580 | *impers.* ἀλλά μοι ὦδ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν ὄΐεται but so my heart predicts OD. 19.312 || **to conjecture, guess:** ὡς as OD. 17.586, *al.* B **to presume, be confident, expect, think** ▸ *with fut. inf.* OD. 9.213 *etc.*; οἴομαι ἄνδρα χολωσέμεν I presume I shall anger a man IL. 1.78; ἄλλον ἤσειν ἢ τοσσοῦτον οἰόμαι ἢ ἔτι μᾶσσον I am confident that I will throw another one just as far or even farther OD. 8.203 C *neg. sense* **to suspect, be suspicious** IL. 9.453, *al.*; αἰεὶ ὄΐεαι you are always suspecting IL. 1.561 | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.339, *al.*; δόλον ἄλλον ὄΐεαι you suspect another deceit OD. 10.380 | ▸ *with inf. and acc.* OD. 4.453, *al.*; καί σφεας ὠίσθην τοὺς ἔμμεναι and I suspected it was they OD. 16.475 || **to fear, dread** OD. 14.298, *al.*; αὐτίκα γὰρ κατὰ θυμὸν ὀίσατο, μή ... suddenly, in fact, his heart dreaded that ... OD. 19.390 D *usu. post-Hom.* **to believe, think, consider, judge** ▸ *with inf. and acc.* IL. 5.644, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 321 PLAT. *Ap.* 26d MEN. *Asp.* 156 *etc.*; οἰόμαι δεῖν οὐδέν I think there is no need SOPH. *O.C.* 28; ᾤμην σε εὑρήσειν I considered you had found it PLAT. *Lach.* 199e; οἴεται κακὸν πράττειν he thinks he acts badly ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1224b 21 | ▸ *s.times with acc.* ὡς σύ γε οἴει ... ἀληθῆ γε οἰόμενος as you rightly consider PLAT. *Gorg.* 473a; τί οἴεσθε τἄλλα what do you think about the rest? DEMOSTH. 21.174 | ▸ *with indir. interrog.* τί οἴεσθ' ὁπότ' ἄνθρωπος πένης ... what do you think when a poor man ... DEMOSTH. 22.53 | *often in answer to a question* οἶμαι I think so, it is so ARISTOPH. *Th.* 27 PLAT. *Crit.* 47d, *al. etc.*; οἴεσθαί γε χρή so it seems PLAT. *Phaed.* 68b, *al.* | *philos.* οἴεσθαι to consider *opp. to* εἰδέναι to know ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 17 *etc.* || *often parenthetical, esp. 1. sg.* οἴομαι *and Att.* οἶμαι in my judgement, unless I'm mistaken OD. 22.140 XEN. *An.* 2.1.16, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 990a 18 *etc.* = ὡς ἐγῷμαι (*crasis*) PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b *etc.*; ἀγαπῶσι γάρ οἶμαι αὐτοί they, I think, will be satisfied PLAT. *Gorg.* 483c; ὡς ἐγῷμαι if I recall correctly PLAT. *Prot.* 336d | *between prep. and subst.* ἐν οἶμαι πολλοῖς in many, I believe DEMOSTH. 20.3 | *between art. and subst.* οἱ γὰρ οἶμαι βέλτιστοι the best, in my judgment DEMOSTH. 54.38 || πῶς οἴει *to add strength to the expression* πόθος τὴν καρδίαν ἐπάταξε πῶς οἴει σφόδρα a desire struck my heart, you cannot imagine how strongly ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 54 || *Att. often:* οἴομαι δεῖν to believe *or* judge *or* esteem incumbent *or* opportune *or* appropriate, to undertake to ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Men.* 95c, *Prot.* 316c, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.6.26, *Mem.* 4.6.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1136b 8 *etc.*; τότε τοὺς ἐχθροὺς ἀμυνόμενοι τεθνάναι δεῖν ᾤοντο then they considered it appropriate to die fighting the enemies DEMOSTH. 60.31 | *s.times* δεῖν *is omitted:* οἱ δ' ἄλλοι στρατιῶται ᾤοντο ἀπιέναι the other soldiers judged it opportune to go away

Xen. *Hel.* 4.7.4; οὐ σύ που οἴει καταγελᾶν which it may seem to you appropriate to mock Plat. *Lach.* 200b [E] **to intend, want** ▸ *with inf.* Lys. 12.26 Aristot. *E.N.* 1135b 15, *al. etc.*; οἶμαι λέγειν I mean Plat. *Alc. 1.* 126e • *only epic 1. sg.* οἴω *and* ὄἴω, *Lac.* οἰῶ Aristoph. *Lys.* 81, *al.* | *mid.* οἴομαι, *epic* ὄἴομαι, *Att. often syncop.* οἶμαι (*esp. to insert*) | *inf.* οἴεσθαι | *ptc.* οἰόμενος, *epic* ὀἰόμενος || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὤἴετο || *later epic aor.* ὠΐσάμην, *3. sg.* ὄἴσατο *or* ὀἰσσατο, *later* ὠΐσᾰτ' Mosch. 2.8 | *inf. mid.* οἰήσασθαι Arat. 896 (*corr. to* ὠΐσασθαι) | *epic ptc. mid.* ὀισ(σ)άμενος || *epic aor. pass.* ὠἰσθην | *epic ptc.* ὀισθείς.

1. οἴω *epic, see* οἰῶ.

2. ὄἴω *Aeol.* **to hear** (= ἀίω) Balb. 989.8.

οἰῶ *Lac., see* οἰῶ.

οἰωνίζομαι [οἰωνός] *impf.* οἰωνιζόμην || *fut.* οἰωνιοῦμαι || *aor.* οἰωνισάμην || *pf. inf.* οἰωνίσθαι Strab. 17.1.6 || *ppf. 3. sg.* (ἐξ)οἰώνιστο Phot. *Bibl.* 68b 30 || *fut. pass.* οἰωνισθήσομαι CAp. 7.6; **to take omens from birds, prognosticate** ▸ *with acc.* Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.1 *etc.* | *extens.* **to foresee, predict, foretell** ▸ *with inf. and acc.* Xen. *Hel.* 5.4.17 *etc.*; ὅ τινες οἰωνίζοντο ἀνεπιτήδειον εἶναι which some interpreted as a bad omen Xen. *Hel.* 1.4.12 | **to consider as a prophecy** ▸ τι sthg. Aristot. *Pol.* 1304a 1 Diod. 17.49.6 *etc.*; ὃν οἰωνίσαιτ' ἄν τις μᾶλλον ἰδὼν ἢ προσειπεῖν βούλοιτο who, when one saw him, one would flee like a bad omen rather than speak a word to him Demosth. 25.80.

οἰώνισις -εως, ἡ [οἰωνίζομαι] **recourse to omens** Ios. *A.I.* 18.6.9 (218).

οἰώνισμα -ατος, τό [οἰωνίζομαι] **auspice, omen,** *taken from the flight or sounds of birds* Eur. *Ph.* 839 Ios. *A.I.* 18.6.9 (212) DCass. 37.24.1 Ach. 4.7.5 *etc.*

οἰωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [οἰωνίζομαι] **auspice, omen,** *taken from birds* VT *Num.* 23.23, *Sir.* 34.5 (*pl.*) Plut. *Nu.* 14.10 *etc.*

οἰωνιστήριον -ου, τό [οἰωνίζομαι] **place for observing the flight of birds** Dion. 1.86.2 | *extens.* **auspice, sign** Xen. *Ap.* 12.

οἰωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [οἰωνίζομαι] **soothsayer** (*lit.* one who draws omens from the flight *or* from the song of birds) Il. 2.858, 13.70, 17.218 Hes. *Sc.* 185 | = *Lat.* augur Dion. 10.57.6 *etc.*

οἰωνιστικός -ή -όν [οἰωνίζομαι] **of** *or* **for an omen** Aristot. *H.A.* 492b 7 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ οἰωνιστικὴ (τέχνη) **divination, the science of taking auspices** Plat. *Phaedr.* 244d Plut. *Sollert.* 975a.

Οἰώνιχος -ου, ὁ **Oionichos,** *male name* Aristoph. *Eq.* 1287, *al. etc.*

οἰωνόβρωτος -ον [οἰωνός, βιβρώσκω] **carrion for birds** VT *2Macc.* 9.15, 3.6.34 *etc.*; οἰωνοβρώτους ἐᾶν to leave as food for birds Strab. 15.3.20.

οἰωνοθέτης -ου, ὁ [οἰωνός, τίθημι] **soothsayer** (*proper.* interpreter of the flight *or* song of birds) Soph. *O.T.* 484.

οἰωνόθροος -ον [οἰωνός, θρέω] **emitted by birds:** οἰ. γόος mournful cry of birds Aeschl. *Ag.* 56.

οἰωνοκτόνος -ον [οἰωνός, κτείνω] **killer** *or* **slaughterer of birds** Aeschl. *Ag.* 563.

οἰωνομαντικός -ή -όν [οἰωνόμαντις] **of** *or* **for divination,** *by means of birds* Dion. 3.70.1.

οἰωνόμαντις -εως, ὁ [οἰωνός, μάντις] **soothsayer** (*proper.* one who draws omens from birds) Eur. *Ph.* 767 (*Teiresias*) *etc.* | = *Lat.* augur Dion. 3.69.3.

οἰωνόμικτος -ον [οἰωνός, μίγνυμι] **half-fowl** Lyc. 595.

οἰωνοπόλος -ον [οἰωνός, πολέω] **one who specializes in the flight** *or* **the song of birds** *or* **the mantic art:** *usu. subst.* ὁ οἰωνοπόλος **soothsayer, augur** Il. 1.69, 6.76 Aeschl. *Suppl.* 57 *etc.* | = *Lat.* augur Dion. 2.64.4 | *subst.* τὸ οἰωνοπόλον **the mantic art** Pind. *fr.* 52e.30.

οἰωνός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* avis?] [A] *subst.* **bird,** *of prey* Il. 1.5, *al.* Aeschl. *Pr.* 125 Aristoph. *Av.* 254 *etc.*; κάλλιπεν οἰωνοῖσιν ἕλωρ γενέσθαι I abandoned him as prey for birds Od. 3.271, *cf.* Soph. *Ai.* 830; (νόμος) ἰχθύσι μὲν καὶ θηρσὶ καὶ οἰωνοῖς πετεηνοῖς, ἐσθέμεν ἀλλήλους (laws) that fish and wild beasts and winged birds should devour one another Hes. *Op.* 277 | **bird,** *of omen or prophecy* Il. 12.237 Od. 1.202 Soph. *O.T.* 310 *etc.*; ἐπ' οἰωνῶν καθέζεσθαι to sit in wait for birds of omen Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 281c; οἱ ἐπ' οἰωνοῖς ἱερεῖς augurs Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 281a | *extens.* **omen, prophecy, sign** Il. 12.243, *al.* Thuc. 6.27.3 Aristoph. *Eq.* 28 VT *Num.* 24.1 Ach. 2.2.12 *etc.*; δέκομαι τὸν οἰωνὸν τὸν Ἡγησιστράτου I accept the omen of the name of Hegesistratos Hdt. 9.91.2; οἰωνοῖς χρῆσθαι αἰσίοις to have favorable auspices Xen. *Cyr.* 3.3.22; οἰωνὸν τίθεσθαί τι to take sthg. as an omen Plat. *Alc. 2.* 151b *etc.* | δι' οἰωνοῦ λαμβάνειν to take as an omen Diod. 2.67.2 = πρὸς οἰωνοῦ λαβεῖν Diod. 3.13.4 [B] *adj.* **winged** Lyc. 721 (*but prob. in apposition:* οἰ. θεά bird goddess).

Οἰωνός -οῦ, ὁ **Oionos,** *son of Lykymnos* Pind. *O.* 10.66.

οἰωνοσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [οἰωνοσκόπος] **place in which auspices are taken** Paus. 9.16.1.

οἰωνοσκοπέω, *contr.* [οἰωνοσκόπος] *aor. imper.* οἰωνοσκόπησον Sch. Hes. *Op.* 800a | *ptc. mid.* οἰωνοσκοπησάμενος Ios. *A.I.* 18.5.3 (125) ❶ *act.* **to take auspices, foretell the future** Eur. *Bac.* 347, *al.*; ▸ τινι for *or* to s.o. Eur. *Ph.* 956 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Ios. *l.c.*

οἰωνοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [οἰωνοσκόπος] **divination** (*proper.* observation of birds) Dion. 3.47.4 Plut. *Fluv.* 6.4 *etc.*

οἰωνοσκοπικός -ή -όν [οἰωνοσκοπία] **of** *or* **for auspices** Man.[1] 4.212 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ οἰωνοσκοπικὴ (τέχνη) **divination** Dion. 3.70.4.

οἰωνοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [οἰωνός, σκοπός] **soothsayer, augur** (*proper.* who takes auspices from birds) Eur. *Suppl.* 500 Strab. 16.2.39 (*conject.*) *etc.* | = *Lat.* augur Dion. 3.70.5.

ὄκα *Dor., see* ὅτε.

Ὄκελλος -ου, ὁ *v.l., see* Ὄκκελος.

ὀκέλλω [*see* κέλλω] *impf.* ὤκελλον || *aor.* ὤκειλα | *ptc.* ὀκείλας [A] *trans.* **to beach, drive aground** *or* **ashore,** *of ships, with acc.* Hdt. 8.84.1 Thuc. 4.12.1 *etc.*; δεινὸς γὰρ κλύδων ὤκειλε ναῦν πρὸς γῆν indeed, an enormous wave washed the ship ashore Eur. *I.T.* 1379 [B] **to direct, govern** Nic. *Th.* 295, 321 [C] *intrans.* **to run aground, be beached,** *of ships* Xen. *An.* 7.5.12 | *fig.* **to arrive** Aristoph. *Ach.* 1159 *etc.* | *fig.* ὤκειλεν εἰς πολυτελῆ δίαιταν he sank into a life of luxury Nicol.[1] (Ath. 6.274f).

Ὄκελον -ου, τό **Okelon,** *city* (*various*) Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 2.5.9, *al.*

ὅκη *Ion., see* ὅπη.

ὅκκᾰ *Dor.* Alcm. 115 *etc., see* ὅτε || *Dor.* Epichar. 163 Sophr. 45 (*conject.*) Theocr. 8.68, 11.22 *etc., see* ὅταν.

Ὄκκελος -ου, ὁ **Okkelos,** *male name* Sext. *S.* 10.316 *etc.*

ὀκλᾰδίᾱς -ου, ὁ [ὀκλάζω] [A] *subst.* **folding seat** *or* **chair** Aristoph. *Eq.* 1384, 1386 Luc. *Lex.* 6 *etc.* [B] *adj.*: δίφρος ὁ. folding chair Paus. 1.27.1 Ath. 12.512c.

ὀκλᾰδιστί [ὀκλάζω] *adv.* **curling onself up into a ball, snuggling up** Babr. 25.7.

ὀκλᾰδόν [ὀκλάζω] *adv.* Ap. 3.122 *etc., see* ὀκλάδιστί.

ὀκλάζω [ὀ-?, κλάδος? κλάω?] *impf.* ὤκλαζον || *fut.* ὀκλάσω || *aor.* ὤκλασα || *pf.* ὄκλακα VT *1Kgs.* 8.54 L. *E.M. s. v.* πρηνΐξαι ❶ *act.* [A] *intrans.* **to crouch down, squat, sit on one's heels, bend one's legs** *or* **paws** Xen. *An.* 6.1.10 (*in a dance*) *etc.* | βραχὺς ὀκλάσας crouching down in a constrained space Soph. *O.C.* 196 | *of animals that crouch down to receive a load on their backs* Phil.[2] *Post.* 148 | *of riders* Plut. *Coniug.* 139b | ▸ *with int. acc.* ὁ. τὰ ὀπίσθια *or* τοὺς προσθίους to bend the back *or* front legs, *of animals* Xen. *Hip.* 11.3 Ael. *N.A.* 7.4 | *extens.* **to bend, relax, be discouraged, decline, diminish, give out, fall short** Phil.[2] *Migr.* 222 *etc.*; ὁ δὲ ἄνεμος τῆς ἄγαν φορᾶς ὤκλαζε the wind, extremely violent until then, began to die down Hld. 5.23.2; ὤκλαζεν αὐτοῖς ὁ θυμός they lacked the heart for it Hld. 5.7.3 [B] *trans.* **to repress** ▸ *with acc.* Hld. 1.26.2 (*love*) ❷ *rar. mid.* **to flex, bend** ▸ *with acc.* Euphor. 17 • *epic aor. mid. opt. 3. pl.* ὀκλάσσαιντο Euphor. *l.c.*

ὀκλάξ [ὀκλάζω] *adv.* Hp. *Haem.* 4 Ap. 3.1308 Sor. 1.61.1 Luc. *Lex.* 11 *etc., see* ὀκλαδιστί.

ὄκλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὀκλάζω] **act of squatting** *or* **crouching, act of sitting on one's heels** Hp. *Art.* 82 Luc. 45.41.

ὄκλασμα -τος, τό [ὀκλάζω] **oklasma,** *Persian dance* Aristoph. *Th.* 1174.

ὀκνᾱλέος -α -ον *poet.* Nonn. *D.* 18.207, *see* ὀκνηρός ◆ *poet. adv.* **ὀκνᾱλέως** Mus.[1] 120, *see* ὀκνηρῶς.

ὀκνείω *epic, see* ὀκνέω.

ὀκνέω, *contr.* [ὄκνος] *impf.* ὤκνουν || *fut.* ὀκνήσω || *aor.* ὤκνησα || *pf. inf.* ὠκνηκέναι Ath. 6.258f || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ὠκνήθη Eustath. 436.14 [A] **to take one's time** *or* **hesitate** *or* **delay** ▸ *with inf.* Il. 5.255 Ach. 2.4.1 *etc.*; μὴ ὀκνεῖν δεῖ αὐτοὺς τὸν πόλεμον ἀντ' εἰρήνης μεταλαμβάνειν they must not hesitate to move from peace to war Thuc. 1.120.3 | ▸ *s.times abs.* **to take one's time, hesitate, delay, postpone** Hdt. 7.50.2 Thuc. 1.120.4 Aristot. *Pol.* 1297b 11 Ach. 1.5.7 *etc.* | **to fear** *or* **be afraid of, hesitate to, shrink from** ▸ *with inf.* Aeschl. *Pr.* 628 Thuc. 5.61.1 *etc.*; ὀκνῶ προδότης καλεῖσθαι I fear being called a traitor Soph. *Ph.* 93; τοιαῦθ' οἵ ἐγὼ νῦν ὁ. πρὸς ὑμᾶς ὀνομάσαι such things that I now hesitate to name before you Demosth. 2.19 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὀκνῶ τοι πρὸς σ' ἀποσκοποῦσα I am afraid to look at you Soph. *O.T.* 746 | ὁ. μή ... to fear *or* be afraid that ... Xen. *An.* 2.3.9 *etc.*; ὁ. μή μοι ταπεινὸς φανῇ I fear that it may appear paltry to me Plat. *Phaedr.* 257c | *s.times abs.* **to be afraid, be aghast** Soph. *O.T.* 749 Xen. *Ag.* 11.2 [B] ▸ *s.times with compl.* **to fear, be afraid of** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. Soph. *O.C.* 731 Xen. *Hel.* 3.1.20 *etc.*; ὀκνεῖ περί τε ἡμῶν καὶ περὶ αὑτοῦ he fears for us and for himself Xen. *Cyr.* 4.5.20; οὐδένα κίνδυνον ὀκνήσας without fearing any danger Demosth. 18.197 • *epic pres.* ὀκνείω Il. *l.c.* || *epic impf.* ὄκνεον Il. 20.155 || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ὀκνήθη Erot. p. 201.12.

ὀκνηρία -ας, ἡ [ὄκνος] **hesitation, delay** VT *Eccl.* 10.18 || **indolence, laziness** Bas. *Reg.br.* 174.

ὀκνηρός -ά -όν [ὄκνος] [A] **timid, hesitant, reluctant** Pind. *N.* 11.22 (*compar.*) Thuc. 1.142.8, *al.* Aristot. *E.N.* 1125a 24 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι about sthg. Antipho 2.3.5 *etc.*; ἐς τὰ πολεμικά ... ὀκνηρότεροι ἐγένοντο they became more hesitant in military operations Thuc. 4.55.2 [B] **placid, steady** Demosth. 25.24 [C] **that provokes fear, horrible:** ἡμῖν ... ταῦτ' ὀκνηρά these things disturb us Soph. *O.T.* 834 || *compar.* -ότερος Pind. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* **ὀκνηρῶς reluctantly, unwillingly, begrudgingly** Xen. *An.* 7.1.7, *Cyr.* 1.4.6 (*compar.*) Men. *Peric.* 317 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι ὁ. διακεῖσθαι to be

reluctant about sthg. DEMOSTH. 10.28 || *compar.* -ότερον more reluctantly ACH. 7.3.4.

ὀκνητέον [ὀκνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hesitate** *or* **delay** PLAT. *Leg.* 891d *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175b 34, *al.*

ὀκνία -ας, ἡ SCH. EUR. *Or.*, *see* ὄκνος (*signf.* b).

ὀκνοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄκνος, ποιέω] **to render slow** *or* **lazy** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 31.

ὄκνος -ου, ὁ [A] **reluctance, hesitation, delay** IL. 10.122, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 54 THUC. 3.39.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 242a *etc.*; οὔτε τί με δέος ἴσχει οὔτε τις ὄ. neither fear nor any hesitation holds me back IL. 5.817, *cf.* 13.224; λογισμὸς ὄκνον φέρει reflection makes one hesitate THUC. 2.40.3 | ▸ *with inf.* πολὺς ὄ. ἦν ἀνίστασθαι there was a great deal of reluctance to get up XEN. *An.* 4.4.11 [B] **worry, fear, dread** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1009 SOPH. *Ai.* 82, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 295 *etc.*; τοῦ μάλιστ' ὄκνος σ' ἔχει; what precisely are you afraid of? SOPH. *O.C.* 652 [C] *ornith.* **oknos**, *a bird of prey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 5 AEL. *N.A.* 5.36 *etc.* [D] *naut.* **brake** *or* **prop for a rudder** EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.3.4.

Ὄκνος -ου, ὁ **Oknos**, *an allegorical personage sitting in Hades, weaving a rope while an ass gradually devours it* PAUS. 10.29.2 *etc.*

ὀκνόφιλος -ον [ὄκνος, φίλος] **inclined to laziness** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.194A.

ὁκοδαπός *Ion.*, *see* ὁποδαπός.

ὁκόθεν *Ion.*, *see* ὁπόθεν.

ὁκοῖος *Ion.*, *see* ὁποῖος.

ὀκορνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἄκορνα] *entom.* **grasshopper** *or* **locust** AESCHL. *fr.* 256 (*pl.*) HSCH.

ὁκόσος *Ion.*, *see* ὁπόσος.

ὁκότε *Ion.*, *see* ὁπότε.

ὁκότερος *Ion.*, *see* ὁπότερος.

ὅκου *Ion.*, *see* ὅπου.

ὁκουδή *see* ὁπουδή.

Ὄκρα -ας, ἡ **Okra**, *alpine place* STRAB. 4.6.1, *al. etc.*

Ὀκρησία -ας, ἡ **Okresia**, *female name* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 323a, *al.*

ὀκριάζω [ὄκρις] **to be irritated** SOPH. *fr.* 1075, *cf.* HSCH.

ὀκριάομαι [ὄκρις] **to fight, bicker**: οὐδοῦ ἔπι ξεστοῦ πανθυμαδὸν ὀκριόωντο they fought furiously on the polished doorstep OD. 18.33 | *pf. ptc.* ὠκριωμένος furious LYC. 545 (*as if from* ὀκριόομαι *in* OD.).

ὀκρίβας -αντος, ὁ [ὄκρις, βαίνω] **stage, proscenium, podium**, *on which tragic actors declaimed* (*or first appeared*) PLAT. *Symp.* 194b *etc.* | *extens.* **cothurnus, footwear**, *of tragic actors* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 26.316d *etc.*

Ὀκριδίων -ωνος, ὁ **Okridion**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297c.

Ὀκρίκλοι -ων, οἱ **Okrikloi**, *Umbrian city* STRAB. 5.2.10.

ὀκριοειδής -ές [ὄκρις, εἶδος] **point-like** HP. *Art.* 36 (*compar.*) *etc.*

ὀκριόεις -εσσα -εν [ὄκρις] **rough, sharp, harsh** IL. 12.380, 16.735, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 300 *etc.*; λίθος stone IL. 8.327; χερμάδιον boulder IL. 4.518 | *fig.* NONN. *D.* 14.137.

ὀκριόωντο *impf. mid. 3. pl. epic*, *see* ὀκριάομαι.

ὀκρίς -ίδος [*cf. Lat.* medi-ocris, *OIr.* ochair; *see* ἄκρος] AESCHL. *Pr.* 1016, *see* ὀκριόεις.

ὄκρῖς -ιος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* medi-ocris, *OIr.* ochair; *see* ἄκρος] **protuberance, point, projection, preeminence** HP. *Art.* 14.

ὀκρῠόεις -εσσα -εν [κρυόεις] **frightful, dreadful, bloodcurdling, horrible** IL. 6.344, 9.64 AP. 2.607 LEON. (AP 7.67.3) *etc.*

Ὀκταβία -ας, ἡ *Lat.* **Octavia**, *Rom. female name* (*various*) PLUT. *Marc.* 30.11.

Ὀκτάβιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Octavius**, *Rom. male name* (*various*) PLUT. *CMi.* 65.4, *al.*

ὀκτάβλωμος -ον [ὀκτώ, βλωμός] **divided into eight parts, comprising eight portions**: ἄρτος bread HES. *Op.* 442.

ὀκταγράμμᾰτος -ον [ὀκτώ, γράμμα] **consisting of eight letters** (*name*) *PPGM* 4.782.

ὀκτάγωνος -ον [ὀκτώ, γωνία] *geom.* **that has eight angles, octagon** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.11 *etc.*

ὀκταδᾰκτῡλίαῖος -ον [ὀκταδάκτυλος] HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.23.5), *al.*, *see* ὀκταδάκτῡλος.

ὀκταδάκτῡλος -ον [ὀκτώ, δάκτυλος] *meas.* **of eight fingers, eight fingers long** *or* **wide** (= 15 cm) CLEAR.[1] 101 *etc.*

ὀκτάδραχμος -ον [ὀκτώ, δραχμή] **who pays a tribute of eight drachmas** *PSB* 7440.6, *al.* (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὀκταεδρικόν (*sc.* σχῆμα) [ὀκτάεδρος] **octahedral** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 238 N.

ὀκτάεδρος -ον [ὀκτώ, ἕδρα] **that which has eight faces** PLUT. *QConv.* 719d *etc.* | *geom. subst.* τὸ ὀ. octahedron ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 16 TIM.[2] 98d *etc.*

ὀκταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀκταέτης] **an eight-year cycle** PLUT. *Plac.* 892c *etc.*

ὀκταέτης -ες [ὀκτώ, ἔτος] **of eight years** DIOD. 17.94.1 | *adv. neut.* **eight years** AP 8.10.3 *etc.*

ὀκταετία -ας, ἡ [ὀκταέτης] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 205 PROCL. *Ptol.* 285 *etc.*, *see* ὀκταετηρίς • *often v.l.* ὀκτω-.

ὀκταέτις -έτιδος [*see* ὀκταέτης] **of eight years** PLAT. *epist.* 361d *etc.*

ὀκταζύξ -ύγος [ὀκτώ, ζεύγνυμι] **folded into eight** P.[1] *Soph.* 732.

ὀκταήμερος -ον [ὀκτώ, ἡμέρα] **of eight days** NT *Phil.* 3.5.

ὀκτάκι(ς) [ὀκτώ] *adv.* **eight times** LUC. *Indoct.* 4 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 17 (*bis*) *etc.*

ὀκτᾰκισμῦριοι -αι -α [ὀκτάκις, μύριοι] **eighty thousand** DIOD. 14.47.7.

ὀκτακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ὀκτάκις, χίλιοι] **eight thousand** HDT. 9.28 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.28 *etc.* | *s.times collect. sg.* ὀκτακισχιλίη ἀσπίς eight thousand armed with shields HDT. 5.30.4; ὁ ἵππος eight thousand horsemen HDT. 7.85.1 • *Ion. fem. sg.* -ίη HDT. *ll.cc.*

ὀκτάκλινον -ου, τό [ὀκτώ, κλίνη] **hall** *or* **room of eight beds** *or* **couches** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 16.

ὀκτάκνημος -ον [ὀκτώ, κνήμη] **with eight spokes**, *of wheels* IL. 5.723.

ὀκτακόσιοι -αι -α [ὀκτώ] **eight hundred** HDT. 2.9.1 THUC. 4.31.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.8.15 *etc.*

ὀκτᾰκοσιοστός -ή -όν [ὀκτακόσιοι] **eight hundredth** DCASS. 60.29.1.

ὀκτᾰκότῡλος -ον [ὀκτώ, κοτύλη] *meas.* **holding eight cups** (= 2.16 liters; *later also* 1.64) ATH. 5.180a.

ὀκτᾰκωλος -ον [ὀκτώ, κῶλον] **consisting of eight units** (*verse*) HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.8 *etc.*

ὀκτᾰλοχία -ας, ἡ [ὀκτώ, λόχος] *milit.* **a force of eight divisions** ASCLEPIOD. 2.9.

ὀκτᾰμερής -ές [ὀκτώ, μέρος] **of eight parts** DIOG. 7.110.

ὀκτᾰμετρος -ον [ὀκτώ, μέτρον] *metr.* **octametric** SCH. HEPH. 132.12.

ὀκτᾰμηνῑαῖος -α -ον [ὀκτάμηνος] **of eight months** DIOD. 14.38.3 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 908a *etc.*; ὀκταμηνιαῖα βρέφη eight-month-old infants AL. *Pr.* 2.47.

ὀκτᾰμηνος -ον [ὀκτώ, μήν] **of eight months, eight-month** HP. *Alim.* 42 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.6 *etc.*; τέκνα children ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772b 10 • *fem. pl.* ὀκτάμηναι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 33.

ὀκτάξεστος -ον [ὀκτώ, ξέστης] *meas.* **that contains eight sextarii** *POXY.* 1896.19 (VI[CE]).

Ὀκταουία -ας, ἡ **Octavia**, *female name* DCASS. 47.7, *al.* PLUT. *Publ.* 17.8, *al. etc.*

Ὀκταουιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Octavianus**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 11.2.

Ὀκταουίειον -ου, τό [Ὀκταουία] **portico of Octavia** DCASS. 55.8.1.

Ὀκταούιος -ου, ὁ **Octavius**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 67.4, *al.*

ὀκτᾰπάλαιστος -ον [ὀκτώ, παλαιστής] *meas.* **of eight palms** (= 59.2 cm) AEL.[1] 12.

ὀκτᾰπηχυς -υ [ὀκτώ, πῆχυς] *meas.* **of eight cubits** (= 3.55 m) POL. 5.89.6 STRAB. 3.5.5 *etc.*

ὀκταπλᾶσιος -α -ον [ὀκτώ] **eight times as much** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 70 PLAT. *Tim.* 35c *etc.*

ὀκταπλασίων -ον DIOPH. 460.6 (*subst.* ὁ ὀκταπλασίων), *see* ὀκταπλᾶσιος.

ὀκτάπλεθρος -ον [ὀκτώ, πλέθρον] *meas.* **of eight plethra** (= 236.56 m) DION. 4.61.3.

ὀκτάπλευρος -ον [ὀκτώ, πλευρά] **eight-sided** P.[1] *Soph.* 728.

ὀκτᾰπόδης -ου [ὀκτάπους] *meas.* **eight feet long** (= 2.36 m) HES. *Op.* 425 || **that has eight legs, eight-footed** NIC. *Th.* 605.

ὀκτάπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὀκτώ, πούς] **eight-footed** *or* **eight-legged** BATR. 298 STAT. (AP 6.196.2) | *subst.* ὁ ὀκτάπους **oktapous**, *i.e. owner of a pair of oxen, among the Scythians* LUC. *Scytha* 1.

ὀκτᾰρουρος -ου, ὁ [ὀκτώ, ἄρουρα] **tenant of eight fields** *PFLOR.* 18.12 (II[CE]).

ὀκτάρριζος -ον [ὀκτώ, ῥίζα] **that has eight roots** *or* **branches** LEON. (AP 6.110.3).

ὀκτάρρῡμος -ον [ὀκτώ, ῥυμός] **with eight shafts** *or* **drawn by eight pairs**: ἅρμα cart XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.52.

ὀκτάς -άδος, ἡ [ὀκτώ] **the number eight** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1082a 30 || **a unit of eight men** NICOL.[1] 60.

ὀκτᾶσημος -ον [ὀκτώ, σῆμα] *metr.* **of eight beats** ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* 2.25 ARISTID.[2] 1.16 *etc.* • *adv.* **ὀκτασήμως in eight beats** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 128a.

ὀκτασκελής -ές [ὀκτώ, σκέλος] **eight-legged** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.21.1) *etc.*

ὀκτασοῦφος -ον [ὀκτώ, σοῦφα] *meas.* **containing eight σοῦφα** (*an Egyptian measure of capacity*) *PSB* 1958 (III[CE]).

ὀκταστᾶδιος -ον [ὀκτώ, στάδιον] *meas.* **of eight stadia** *or* **eight stadia long** (= 1.419 km) POL. 34.12.4, *cf.* STRAB. 7.7.4.

ὀκτάστῐχος -ον [ὀκτώ, στίχος] **of eight verses** SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5.

ὀκτάστῡλος -ον [ὀκτώ, στῦλος] *archit.* **with eight columns, octastyle**, *of a temple* VITR. 3.2.7.

ὀκτάσφαιρος -ον [ὀκτώ, σφαῖρα] **of** *or* **with eight spheres** IO.[1] *in Phys.* 599.10 *etc.*

Ὀκτάτευχος -ου, ἡ [ὀκτώ, τεῦχος] **Oktateuchos** (**Octateuch**), *name of the first eight books of the Old Testament* PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.21A (*pref.*).

ὀκτάτομος -ον [ὀκτώ, τέμνω] **cut** *or* **divided into eight** P.[1] *Soph.* 609 *etc.*

ὀκτάτονος -ον [ὀκτώ, τείνω] **stretched** *or* **extended into eight parts** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.4).

ὀκτάτροχος -ον [ὀκτώ, τροχός] **eight-wheeled** ATH.[1] 18.16.

ὀκτάχορδος -ον [ὀκτώ, χορδή] **eight-stringed** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1029c *etc.*

ὀκτάχρονος -ον [ὀκτώ, χρόνος] **of eight units of time** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 (*feet*) PROCL. *in Parm.* 990.

ὀκταχῶς [ὀκτώ] *adv.* **in eight ways** L. *E.M.* 461.15 *etc.*

ὀκτήρης (*sc.* ναῦς), ἡ [ὀκτώ, ἀραρίσκω] **ship with eight banks of oars** POL. 16.3.2 PLUT. *Ant.* 61.1.

ὀκτώ [*cf. Lat.* octō, *Skt.* aṣṭá, *Goth.* ahtau, *Ir.* ocht,

O

Av. aša] *indecl. num.* **eight** IL. 2.313 NT *Luke* 2.21 *etc.*

ὀκτώβιβλος -ου, ἡ [ὀκτώ, βίβλος] **eight-volume work** GAL. 7.311.

ὀκτώβολοι -ων, οἱ [ὀκτώ, ὀβολός] **eight obols** *11*G 5.1.1433.1, *al. etc.*

ὀκτώβριος -α -ον [*Lat.* october] **pertaining to October** PLUT. *Luc.* 27.9, *al.*; εἰδοῖς Ὀκτωβρίαις on the ides of October PLUT. *Rom.* 25.6 ‖ ὁ Ὀ. **October** DCASS. 60.34.3, 67.4.4.

ὀκτωδάκτῠλος -ον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 109 *etc.*, *see* ὀκταδάκτυλος.

ὀκτωκαίδεκα [ὀκτώ, καί, δέκα] *indecl. num.* **eighteen** HDT. 1.126.1 *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκάδραχμος -ον [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, δραχμή] **of eighteen drachmas**, *of weight or value* DEMOSTH. 42.20.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάκις [ὀκτωκαίδεκα] *adv.* **eighteen times** [IAMBL.[1]] 64 *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκάπεδος -ον *meas.* [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, πούς] **eighteen feet long** *11*G 4[2].1.109.2.138 (III[BCE]).

ὀκτωκαιδεκᾰ́πηχυς -υ *meas.* [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, πῆχυς] **of eighteen cubits** (= 7.98 m) DIOD. 17.105.5 *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκαπλᾰ́σιος -ον [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, *see* διπλάσιος] **eighteen times** PLUT. *Plac.* 892b *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκαπλασίων -ον ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.9, *see* ὀκτωκαιδεκαπλᾰ́σιος.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάς -άδος, ἡ [ὀκτωκαίδεκα] **the number eighteen** [IAMBL.[1]] 39.

ὀκτωκαιδεκᾰ́σημος -ον [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, σῆμα] *metr.* **of eighteen beats** *or* **measures** ARISTID.[2] 1.14 *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκᾰ́ταῖος -α -ον [ὀκτωκαιδέκατος] **of** *or* **on the eighteenth day** HP. *Morb.* 2.25, *al.*

ὀκτωκαιδέκᾰτος -η -ον [ὀκτωκαίδεκα] **eighteenth** OD. 5.279 *etc.*; ἔτος year POL. 1.56.2.

ὀκτωκαιδεκετ- *see* ὀκτωκαιδεκαετ-.

ὀκτωκαιδεκ(α)έτης -ες [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **of eighteen years, eighteen-year-old** DEMOSTH. 40.4 LUC. *DMort.* 22.7 *etc.*

ὀκτωκαιδεκ(α)έτις -ιδος [ὀκτωκαίδεκα, ἔτος] LUC. *Tox.* 24, *al.* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.167.5) *etc.*, *see* ὀκτωκαιδεκ(α)έτης.

ὀκτωκαιεικοσαετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀκτώ, καί, εἴκοσι, ἔτος] **cycle of twenty-eight years** CHRON-PASCH. 10, *al.*

ὀκτωκαιεικοσαπλᾰ́σιων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀκτώ, καί, εἴκοσι] **twenty-eight times** AET. 2.20.1.

ὀκτωκαιεικοσίφθογγος -ον [ὀκτώ, καί, εἴκοσι, φθόγγος] **of twenty-eight notes** NICOM.[2] *exc.* 6.

ὀκτωκαιεικοστός -ή -όν [ὀκτώ, καί, εἰκοστός] **twenty-eighth** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 4.6, *al.*

ὀκτωκαιτριακοντάμετρος -ον [ὀκτώ, καί, τριάκοντα, μέτρον] **of thirty-eight measures** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 154.

ὀκτωμηνιαῖος -α -ον PHIL.[2] *Op.* 124, *see* ὀκταμηνιαῖος.

ὀκτωπάλαιστος -ον ASCLEPIOD. 5.1, *see* ὀκταπάλαιστος.

ὀκτώπηχυς -υ PHILEM. 191, *see* ὀκτάπηχυς.

ὀκτώπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὀκτώ, πούς] **eight-footed** PLAT. *Men.* 82e, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ ὀκτώπους **scorpion** CRATIN. 80.

ὀκτωστᾰ́διος -ον STRAB. 14.2.4, *see* ὀκταστάδιος.

ὀκτώφορος -ου, ἡ [ὀκτώ, φέρω] **litter with eight bearers** CIC. *Verr.* 5.11, *al.*

ὀκχ- *see* ὀχ-.

ὅκως *Ion.*, *see* ὅπως.

ὀλαί *see* οὐλαί.

ὀλαίγειος -ον [ὄλος, αἴξ] **made from pure goatskin** *p*OXY. 3871.2 (VI-VII[CE]) (*cap*).

ὀλάργῡρος -ον [ὄλος, ἄργυρος] **of solid silver** CALLIX. 2.29 *etc.*

ὀλάω, *contr.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 45, *see* ὁράω (*badly pronounced*).

Ὄλβασα **Olbasa**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.17, *al. etc.*

ὀλβάχιον -ου, τό [*see* οὐλαί] **basket** DINOL. 13 • *also* ὀλβάχνιον L. *E.M.* 257.53, ὄλβαχνον L. *E.M.* 621.20 *and* ὀλβακήϊα HSCH.

Ὄλβη -ης, ἡ **Olbe**, *city in Cilicia* STRAB. 14.5.10.

ὀλβήεις -εσσα -εν MAN.[1] 4.100, *see* ὄλβιος.

Ὄλβια -ων, τά **Alpi** (= Ἄλπια) POSID. 402.

ὀλβία -ας, ἡ PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* ὄλβος.

Ὀλβία -ας, ἡ **Olbia**, *city* (*various*) STRAB. 7.3.17 *etc.*

ὀλβιάζω [ὄλβιος] **to be happy** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1528-30 (*pres. inf.* ὀλβιάζειν).

ὀλβίζω [ὄλβος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠλβιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀλβιῶ EUR. *Hel.* 228, *later* ὀλβίσω EUSTATH. 1844.39 ‖ *aor.* ὤλβισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠλβισμένος EUR. *I.A.* 51 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠλβίσθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ὀλβισθησόμενος EUSTATH. 1835.1 ❶ *act.* **to declare** *or* **judge to be happy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 928 SOPH. *O.T.* 1529 *etc.*; τήν τε θανοῦσαν κἄμ' ὀλβίζων congratulating me and the deceased EUR. *Alc.* 918 | **to render** *or* **make happy** EUR. *Ph.* 1689, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be judged happy, to be happy** SOPH. *fr.* 942.1 EUR. *Tr.* 1253; ἐνεγκὼν πάντα τἀπινίκια ὠλβίζετο since he had won all the prizes, they said he was happy SOPH. *El.* 693 • *epic fut.* ὀλβίσσει AP. 16.373.8 (*corr.*).

ὀλβιογάστωρ -ορος [ὄλβιος, γαστήρ] **one who places all his happiness in his belly** AMPH. 10.

ὀλβιοδαίμων -ονος [ὄλβιος, δαίμων] **with a happy destiny, fortunate** IL. 3.182.

ὀλβιόδωρος -ον [ὄλβιος, δῶρον] **that gives** *or* **dispenses happiness** EUR. *Hip.* 748 (*v.l.*) P.[1] (AP 11.60.9) GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.9 (*of Christ*).

ὀλβιοδώτης -ου [ὄλβιος, δώτης] **bestower** *or* **dispenser of happiness** ORPH. *H.* 34.2 *etc.*

ὀλβιοδῶτις -ιδος [ὄλβιος, δώτης] **giver** *or* **dispenser of happiness** ORPH. *H.* 40.2.

ὀλβιοεργός -όν [ὄλβιος, ἔργον] **that renders happy** AP 9.525.16 (*Dionysus*).

ὀλβιόθῡμος -ον [ὄλβιος, θυμός] **that gladdens the soul** *or* **happy in soul** ORPH. *H.* 19.21.

ὀλβιόμοιρος -ον [ὄλβιος, μοῖρα] **of happy destiny** ORPH. *H.* 26.6.

ὀλβιόπλουτος -ον [ὄλβιος, πλοῦτος] **happy in one's wealth** PHILOX. 3.22.

Ὀλβιοπολῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Olbiopolitai**, *Scythian tribe* HDT. 4.18.1.

ὄλβιος -α -ον [ὄλβος] **happy, content**, *of pers.* IL. 24.543 HES. *Th.* 954 HDT. 1.3.2 EUR. *Hec.* 493, *al. etc.*; ὄλβιε Ζεῦ happy Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 526; ὅ. ᾧ τινι θεός ... happy he to whom the god ... BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.50; χρήμασι ὄ. happy in substance (= rich) HDT. 8.75.1 | *extens.* ὀλβία Λακεδαίμων happy Sparta PIND. *P.* 10.1, *cf. O.* 13.4 | ▶ *s.times with gen.* ὅ. τινος happy for sthg. AP 9.189.5 *etc.* ‖ **prosperous, rich, happy**, *of things* OD. 13.42, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.4, *al.* HDT. 1.30.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1708 *etc.*; ὁ μέγιστος καὶ ὀλβιώτατος οἶκος the largest and most wealthy house PLAT. *Prot.* 337d ‖ *adv. neut.* τοῖσιν θεοὶ ὄλβια δοῖεν ζωέμεναι to whom the gods grant a happy life OD. 7.148 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος *and* ὄλβιστος ◆ *adv.* ὀλβίως **happily** SOPH. *O.C.* 1720.

Ὄλβιος -ου, ὁ **Olbios**, *river in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.14.3 *etc.*

ὀλβιότῡφος -ον [ὄλβιος, τῦφος] **fortunate in one's suppositions** BION[1] (227.1 *SH*).

ὀλβιόφρων -ον [ὄλβιος, φρήν] **friend of the rich**, *epith. of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 194.

ὀλβιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀλβίζω] **bestower of happiness** DIOSCOR. 4.4 (*pl.*), *al.*

ὄλβιστος *superl.*, *see* ὄλβιος.

ὀλβοδότειρα -ας [ὄλβος, δίδωμι] **giver** *or* **dispenser of happiness** EUR. *Bac.* 419 OPP.[1] 1.45.

ὀλβοδότης -ου [ὄλβος, δίδωμι] **giver** *or* **dispenser of happiness** EUR. *Bac.* 573 ORPH. *H.* 68.8 • *Dor. acc. sg.* -δόταν EUR. *l.c.*

ὀλβοδότις -ιδος ORPH. *H.* 27.9, *see* ὀλβοδότειρα.

ὀλβοθρέμμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὄλβος, τρέφω] **raised amid riches** PIND. *fr.* 277.

ὀλβοθῦλᾰ́κος -ου, ὁ [ὄλβος, θύλακος] **change purse** CERC. 1.41 Livrea.

ὀλβομέλαθρος -ον [ὄλβος, μέλαθρον] **from a rich** *or* **fortunate house** MAN.[1] 4.504.

ὀλβονομέω, *contr.* [ὄλβος, νέμω] **to spend happily**: βίον life MAN.[1] 4.581.

ὄλβος -ου, ὁ **happiness, fortune, prosperity**, *usu. material and worldly* OD. 4.208, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 709 SOPH. *O.T.* 1282 EUR. *El.* 943, *I.T.* 416, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 421 *etc.*; ὄλβῳ τε πλούτῳ τε μετέπρεπε he was distinguished in prosperity and wealth IL. 16.596, *cf.* OD. 14.206; οὔ μοι τοιοῦτον ἐπέκλωσαν θεοὶ ὄλβον the gods did not weave so much happiness for me OD. 3.208; ἐκ δ' ὑγιείας φρενῶν ὁ ... ὄλβος happiness is born from a healthy mind AESCHL. *Eum.* 537; πολὺν μὲν ὄλβον, πολλὴν δὲ εὐδαιμονίαν, μεγάλας δὲ τιμὰς καὶ ἑαυτοῖς καὶ πόλει περιάπτειν to ensure for themselves and the state great prosperity, much happiness, and great honors XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9 • *usu. poet.*, *s.times in prose* HDT. 1.32.9, 86.5, *al.* XEN. *l.c.*

ὀλβοφόρος -ον [ὄλβος, φέρω] **rich** EUR. *I.A.* 596.

Ὀλγασσυς -υος, ὁ **Olgassus**, *Paphlagonian name* STRAB. 12.3.25 (*conject.*: Ὀλίγγασσυς *or* Ὀλιγασυς *codd.*).

ὀλέ *voc.*, *see* ὀλοός.

ὀλεάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* olearius] **a slave assigned to the bath** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.24.3.

Ὀλέαστρον -ου, τό **Oleastron**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.14.

ὀλέθρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὀλεθρεύω] VT *Josh.* 17.13 (*v.l.*), *see* ὀλεθρία.

ὀλεθρεύω *impf.* ὠλέθρευον VT *3Macc.* 6.21 ‖ *fut.* ὀλεθρεύσω ‖ *aor.* ὠλέθρευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐξ)ωλεθρευμένος DID.[1] *Eccl.* p. 172.10 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠλέθρευτο VT *Iud.* 6.28 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠλεθρεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀλεθρευθήσομαι VT *Exod.* 22.19; **to destroy, kill** [ὄλεθρος] VT *Exod.* 12.23 *etc.*

ὀλεθρία -ας, ἡ [ὄλεθρος] **ruin, destruction** VT *3Macc.* 4.2, *al.*

ὀλέθριος -ον *and* -ος -ία -ον [ὄλεθρος] Ⓐ **that which leads to destruction** *or* **death, ruinous, fatal, deadly** IL. 19.294, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 116 PLAT. *epist.* 334d *etc.*; ἦμαρ ὀ. fatal day IL. 19.409; μανίη ... πάγχυ ὀ. absolutely ruinous insanity HDT. 6.112.2; ψῆφος ὀλεθρία vote for death AESCHL. *Sept.* 198; μ' ἀ Διὸς ἀλκίμα θεὸς ὀλέθριον αἰκίζει the invincible goddess, daughter of Zeus, pursues me until death SOPH. *Ai.* 403 (*adv. acc.*) | ▶ *with gen.* γάμοι ὀλέθριοι φίλων wedding (*of Paris*) fatal to his dear ones AESCHL. *Ag.* 1156 Ⓑ *of pers.* **wretched, unfortunate, unhappy** SOPH. *Tr.* 878 ‖ **despicable** LUC. *DMort.* 3.1, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **ὀλεθρίως ruinously** DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.6 (432C), *al.* • *fem.* -ία *trag. and* HDT. *l.c.*

ὀλεθροποιός -όν [ὄλεθρος, ποιέω] **that which causes ruin** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.664C (*sin*).

ὄλεθρος -ου, ὁ [ὄλλυμι] Ⓐ **destruction, ruin, death** IL. 7.402, *al.* PIND. *P.* 2.41 AESCHL. *Eum.* 935 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 429 XEN. *An.* 1.2.26 NT *1Cor.* 5.5 *etc.*; ὅσοι φύγον αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον those who had escaped utter destruction OD. 1.11; χρημάτων ὄλεθρος the destruction of wealth THUC. 7.27.3; οὐκ εἰς ὄλεθρον; won't you go to hell? SOPH. *O.T.* 430; τὸν Ἑλένης τίνειν ὄλεθρον to expiate the ruin

(= the seduction) of Helen EUR. *I.A.* 1382 B **that which causes destruction, scourge** HES. *Th.* 326 | *usu. pejoratively of pers.* **calamity, plague, disgrace, scourge** HDT. 3.142.5 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 860 DEMOSTH. 21.209 MEN. *Dysc.* 366 *etc.*; ὄ. Μακεδών a plague of Macedonia DEMOSTH. 9.31; ὄ. γραμματεύς that disgrace of a pen-pusher DEMOSTH. 18.127; βάρβαρος καὶ ὄ. a barbarian and a plague LUC. *DMort.* 9.4.

ὀλεθροφόρος -ον [ὄλεθρος, φέρω] **that brings ruin, fatal** VT *4Macc.* 8.19.

ὀλεῖ *fut. 3. sg. or mid. 2. sg., see* ὄλλυμι.

Ὀλεῖαι -ῶν, αἱ **Oleiai,** *priestesses* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299e, f.

ὀλείζων *compar., see* ὀλίγος.

ὀλεκραν- *see* ὠλεκραν-.

ὀλέκω [*see* ὄλλυμι] ❶ *act.* **to kill, cause to perish,** *usu. of human beings* IL. 15.249, 18.172 SOPH. *Ant.* 1285 *etc.* | *of birds* OD. 22.305 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to die, perish** IL. 16.17, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1012 *etc.*; ὀλέκοντο δὲ λαοί **people were dying** IL. 1.10 • *only pres. and impf.* || *mid. 2. sg.* ὀλέκει AESCHL. *Pr.* 563 || *epic act. impf. 3. pl.* ὄλεκον IL. 11.150, *iter. 3. sg.* ὀλέκεσκεν IL. 19.135, *mid. 3. pl.* ὠλέκοντο THEOD.[8] *epist.* 49.110, *epic* ὀλέκοντο IL. 1.10, *al.* | *Dor. mid. 1. sg.* ὠλεκόμαν SOPH. *Tr.* 1012.

ὀλέρημος -ον [ὄλος, ἐρῆμος] **completely deserted** *P*PSI 105.10 (II[CE]).

ὀλερός -ά -όν **cloudy** (*Att.* = θολερός) GAL. 19.126 *etc.*

ὀλέσαι *aor*[s]. *inf., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὀλεσήνωρ -ορος [ὄλλυμι, ἀνήρ] **that ruins** *or* **destroys people** THGN. 399 NONN. *D.* 28.273.

ὀλέσθαι *aor*[t]. *inf. mid., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὀλεσίθηρ -ηρος [ὄλλυμι, θήρ] **that kills wild beasts** EUR. *Ph.* 664.

ὀλεσίμβροτος -ον [ὄλλυμι, βροτός] **that kills people** ORPH. *L.* 450.

ὀλεσίοικος *see* ὠλεσίοικος.

ὀλεσίπτολις [ὄλλυμι, πόλις] **destroyer of cities** TRIPHIOD. 453, 683.

ὀλεσισῐ̈́ἄλοκᾰ́λᾰμος -ον [ὄλλυμι, σίαλον, κάλαμος] **made of cane that destroys the saliva,** *epith. of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) PRAT. 1.12 (*conject.*).

ὀλέσσαι *epic aor. inf. act., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὀλεσσῐ́τῦραννος -ον [ὄλλυμι, τύραννος] **that destroys tyrants** AP 15.50.3.

ὀλέσω *fut., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὀλέτειρα -ας, ἡ [ὄλλυμι] **female destroyer, assassin** BATR. 117 PISO (AP 11.424.2) *etc.*

ὀλετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὄλλυμι] **destroyer, killer, assassin** IL. 18.114 NIC. *Th.* 735 *etc.*

ὀλετήριος -α -ον [ὀλετήρ] **ruinous, fatal** EPIPH. *Haer.* 45.4.10, *al.*

ὀλέτις -ιδος, ἡ AP 3.7.2, *see* ὀλέτειρα.

ὀλέω *Ion. fut., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὀλή -ῆς, ἡ *see pl.* οὐλαί.

ὄληαι *aor. subj. mid. 2. sg., see* ὄλλυμι.

ὄληται *aor. subj. mid. 3. sg., see* ὄλλυμι.

Ὀλθακός -οῦ, ὁ **Olthakos,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 16.1, *al.*

Ὀλίατος -ου, ὁ **Oliatos,** *male name* HDT. 5.37.1.

ὀλῐγᾰ́δελφος -ον [ὀ., ἀδελφός] **who has few brothers** VETT. 117.12, *al.*

Ὀλῐγαιθίδαι, οἱ [Ὀλίγαιθος] **Oligaithidai, descendants of Oligaithos,** *Corinthian family* PIND. *O.* 13.97.

Ὀλιγαιθίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ὀλίγαιθος] **Oligaithis:** φρατρίας τῆς Ὀλιγαιθίδος καλουμένης ὄντας belonging to the Oligaithis phratry SCH. PIND. *O.* 136.4.

Ὀλίγαιθος -ου, ὁ **Oligaithos,** *male name* THEOGNOST. *Can.* p. 59.5 SCH. PIND. *O.* 137.3.

ὀλῐγαιμία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγαιμος] **scarcity of blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651b 11.

ὀλίγαιμος -ον [ὀλίγος, αἷμα] **poor** *or* **lacking in blood** HP. *Os.* 13, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 23 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀλίγαιμα **animals with little blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651a 10, *al.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

ὀλῐγαιμότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀλίγαιμος] ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692a 24, = ὀλιγαιμία.

ὀλιγάκις [ὀλίγος] *adv.* **seldom, rarely, infrequently** THUC. 6.38.3 EUR. *Or.* 919 DEMOSTH. 12.11 *etc.*

ὀλῐγάμπελος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἄμπελος] **having few vines** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.413.1).

ὀλιγανάφορος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἀναφέρω] **quickly rising** VETT. 128.33, *al. etc.*

ὀλῐγανδρέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγανδρος] *fut. inf.* ὀλιγανδρήσειν CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.357.19) || *aor. inf.* ὀλιγανδρῆσαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.992.47); **to be poor** *or* **lacking in men** DIOD. 15.63.1 PLUT. *Publ.* 11.1 *etc.*

ὀλῐγανδρία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγανδρος] **scarcity** *or* **lack of men** STRAB. 14.1.10 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413f *etc.*

ὀλίγανδρος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἀνήρ] **poor in men** IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.5 (144).

ὀλιγανθρωπέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγάνθρωπος] THEOGEN. 1 *etc., see* ὀλιγανδρέω; πόλις ὀλιγανθρωπουμένη sparsely populated city IOS. *A.I.* 11.5.8 (181).

ὀλῐγανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγάνθρωπος] **scarcity of men** *or* **of population** THUC. 1.11.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 780b (*pl.*).

ὀλῐγάνθρωπος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἄνθρωπος] **poor in men, sparsely populated** XEN. *Lac.* 1.1, *Oec.* 4.8 *etc.* || *superl.* -τατος XEN. *Lac.* 1.1.

ὀλῐγᾰριστία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, ἄριστον] **sparing meal** PLUT. *Alex.* 22.10, *al.*

ὀλῐγάρκεια -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγαρκής] **frugality, temperance** GREG. *Or.* 43.61.1 *etc.*

ὀλῐγαρκέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγαρκής] **to be content with little** GEOP. 14.7.25 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ὀλῐγαρκής -ές [ὀλίγος, ἀρκέω] **content with little** LUC. *Tim.* 57, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀλιγαρκές **contentedness with little, frugality** LUC. *Tim.* 54.

ὀλιγαρκία, ἡ *see* ὀλιγάρκεια.

ὀλῐγαρχέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγαρχία] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠλιγαρχούμην SCH. ARISTID.[1] p. 332.18 || *fut.* ὀλιγαρχήσω OR. *Sib.* 12.145, *ptc. mid.* ὀλιγαρχησόμενος SCH. THUC. 8.48.5 || *aor. pass.* ὠλιγαρχήθην ❶ *act.* **to be part** *or* **member of an oligarchy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 8 ❷ *pass.* **to be governed** *or* **ruled by an oligarchy** THUC. 8.63.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 552b *etc.*; καλῶς ὀλιγαρχεῖσθαι to be saved by a wise oligarchy ISOCR. 3.25.

ὀλῐγάρχης -ου, ὁ [ὀλιγαρχία] **oligarch, member of an oligarchy** DION. 11.43.4.

ὀλῐγαρχία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, ἄρχω] **oligarchy, oligarchic government** HDT. 3.82.1, *al.* THUC. 8.72.1, *al.* ISOCR. 4.106 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηHDT. *l.c.*, ὀλιαρχίη *in inscr.*

ὀλῐγαρχικός -ή -όν [ὀλιγαρχία] **oligarchic** THUC. 6.60.1, 8.72.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 34 *etc.*; πολιτεῖαι ὀλιγαρχικαί oligarchic constitutions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290a 27, *al.* || **inclined toward oligarchy, partisan** *or* **supporter** *or* **advocate of oligarchy, oligarch** PLAT. *Rp.* 553a, *al.* ISOCR. 12.148, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 26.1 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ὀλιγαρχικοί **the partisans of oligarchy** ISOCR. 16.37 POL. 4.31.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ὀλιγαρχικῶς **in an oligarchic way, like an oligarch** PLAT. *Rp.* 555a DEMOSTH. 15.33 • *also* ὀλιαρχικός MEN. *Sic.* 156.

ὀλῐγαῦλαξ -ακος [ὀλίγος, αὖλαξ] **having little cultivable land** LEON. (AP 6.226.1: *dub.*).

ὀλῐγᾰχόθεν [ὀλίγος] *adv.* **from few directions** HDT. 3.96.1 *etc.*

ὀλῐγᾰχοῦ [ὀλίγος] *adv.* **in few places** PLAT. *Ch.* 160c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 29.

ὀλῐγεκτέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος, ἔχω] **to have little** [IAMBL.[1]] 29.

ὀλῐγήμερος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἡμέρα] **of few days, lasting few days** *or* **little time** HP. *Art.* 63 *etc.*

ὀλῐγηπελέω [ὀλίγος] **to be weak** *or* **exhausted, worn out, to be without strength** IL. 15.24, 245 OD. 5.457, 19.356 • *only epic pres. ptc. masc.* ὀλιγηπελέων IL. 15.24, 245 OD. 5.457, *fem.* ὀλιγηπελέουσα OD. 19.356 *and inf.* ὀλιγηπελέειν EUSTATH. 457.42, *al.*

ὀλῐγηπελής -ές [ὀλιγηπελέω] **weak, exhausted, without strength** CRINAG. (AP 7.380.6) *etc.* • τὠλιγηπελές *crasis for* τὸ ὀ. CRINAG. *l.c.*

ὀλῐγηπελίη -ης, ἡ [ὀλιγηπελέω] *Ion.* **weakness, exhaustion** OD. 5.468.

ὀλῐγήρης -ες *poet.* NIC. *Th.* 284, *see* ὀλίγος.

ὀλιγήριος -ον LEON. (AP 7.656.4), *see* ὀλῐγήρης.

ὀλῐγηροσίη -ης, ἡ [ὀλίγος, ἀρόω] **insufficient arable land** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.98.2).

ὀλῐγησῖπῦ́ος -ον [ὀλίγος, σιπύα] **having** *or* **containing little grain** (*oth.* with a small basket of bread) LEON. (AP 6.288.10, 300.2).

ὀλιγηφρενίη -ης, ἡ [ὀλίγος, φρήν] *Ion.* **weak-minded,** *woman* OR. *Sib.* 7.63 (*dub.*).

ὀλίγιστος *superl., see* ὀλίγος.

ὀλῐγόαιμος -ον AL. *Pr.* 1.103, *see* ὀλίγαιμος.

ὀλιγοάρρωστος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἄρρωστος] **a little weak** *CCA* 11.1.190.24 (APOM.).

ὀλιγοβᾰ́ρής -ές [ὀλίγος, βάρος] **lightweight** PAEG. 3.76 (*of an embryo*).

ὀλῐγόβῐος -ον [ὀλίγος, βίος] **short-lived** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 24 VT *Job* 14.1 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ὀλιγόβιον **shortness of life** GREG.[1] *Fat.* 45.157B.

ὀλῐγόβουλος -ον [ὀλίγος, βουλή] **not very reflective** ADAM. 2.31.

ὀλῐγογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀλίγος, γνώμη] **foolish** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.14 *etc.*

ὀλῐγογόνατος -ον [ὀλίγος, γόνυ] **with few nodes,** *reed* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.11.

ὀλῐγογονία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόγονος] **inadequate fertility** PLAT. *Prot.* 321b.

ὀλῐγόγονος -ον [ὀλίγος, γίγνομαι] **having few descendants, not very fertile** HDT. 3.108.2 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750b 2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 32.

ὀλιγόδακρυς -υ [ὀλίγος, δάκρυ] **one who sheds few tears** EUSTATH. 1182.4.

ὀλῐγοδᾰ́πᾰνος -ον [ὀλίγος, δαπάνη] **inexpensive, costing little** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 22.1 *etc.*

ὀλῐγοδεής -ές [ὀλίγος, δέω] **one who needs** *or* **is content with little** POSID. 81 *etc.* | *fig.* **of little value** POL. 16.20.4 (*compar.*) ◆ *adv.* ὀλιγοδεῶς **sparingly** AN. *Med.* 1.3.1.

ὀλῐγοδεΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοδής] **the fact of being content with little** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 164, *al.*

ὀλῐγοδίαιτος -ον [ὀλίγος, δίαιτα] **living on little** CEPHIS.[1] (ATH. 12.548f).

ὀλῐγόδουλος -ον [ὀλίγος, δοῦλος] **having few slaves** STRAB. 16.4.26.

ὀλῐγοδρᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγοδρανής] **to be weak** *or* **worn out** *or* **exhausted** *or* **without strength** IL. 15.246, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 155 *etc.* • *epic only ptc.* ὀλιγοδρανέων | *inf.* ὀλιγοδρανέειν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1434.2).

ὀλῐγοδρᾰνής -ές [ὀλίγος, δραίνω] **weak, exhausted, without strength** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 686 *etc.*

ὀλῐγοδρᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοδρανής] **weakness, exhaustion** AESCHL. *Pr.* 548.

ὀλῐγοέλαιος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἔλαιον] **producing little oil** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.5.

ὀλῐγοεξία -ας, ἡ [*see* ὀλιγεκτέω] **scarcity, lack** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 36.19.

ὀλῐγοεργής -ές [ὀλίγος, ἔργον] **having little strength** HP. *LocHom.* 43.

ὀλιγοέτης -ες [ὀλίγος, ἔτος] **of few years,** *said of a period of time, of a person's age etc.* POLL. 1.58.

ὀλῐγοετία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοέτης] **young age, youth** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3.

ὀλιγοεύφραντος -ον [ὀλίγος, εὐφραντός] **not very cheerful, unpleasant** APOM. 50.13.

ὀλῐ́γοζος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὄζος] **having few branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.2.

ὀλῐγοζώητος -ον [ὀλίγος, *cf.* ζωή] **short-lived** *CCA* 11.1.173.5, *al.* SCH. OPP. 1.767.7.

ὀλιγοζωία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, *cf.* ζωή] **short life** APOM. (*CCA* 11.1.184.21, *al.*)

ὀλῐγοήμερος -ον EUSTATH. 1.8.8, *see* ὀλιγήμερος.

ὀλῐγόθερμος -ον [ὀλίγος, θερμός] **having little warmth,** *of parts of the body* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783b 33 (*of the brain*), *al.* | *also of animals* **cold-blooded** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652b 25 *etc.*

ὀλιγόθρεπτος -ον [ὀλίγος, θρεπτός] **that which provides scant nourishment** HP. *Diff.* 481.20.

ὀλιγοθυμέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος, θυμός] *aor. ptc.* ὀλιγοθυμήσας EUSTATH. 1014.45; **to have little courage** SCH. IL. 15.245, *al. etc.*

ὀλιγοθυμία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγοθυμέω] **cowardice, lack of courage** SCH. AESCH. *Sept.* 295f | **absence of strength, weakness** *CCA* 9.127.9 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόῑνος -ον [ὀλίγος, ἴς] **having few fibers** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.5.

ὀλῐγόκαιρος -ον [ὀλίγος, καιρός] **that which does not admit deferral** *or* **postponement** HP. *LocHom.* 44 ♦ *adv.* ὀλιγοκαίρως **without deferral** *or* **postponement** THEOD.[8] *Cat.* 45 (p. 325.20).

ὀλῐγοκᾰ́λᾰμος -ον [ὀλίγος, κάλαμος] **that which has few stalks** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.4 (compar.).

ὀλιγοκάματος -ον [ὀλίγος, κάματος] **little inclined to exertion, to effort** *CCA* 3.35.10, *al.* THEOD.[8] *Cat.* 92 (p. 657.3), *SermCat.* 10 (p. 27.43).

ὀλῐγοκαρπέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόκαρπος] **to produce few fruits** STRAB. *Chr.* 2.3 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόκαρπος -ον [ὀλίγος, καρπός] **producing few fruits** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.10, *al.* DION. 1.37.1 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόκαυλος -ον [ὀλίγος, καυλός] **having few stems** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.2.

ὀλιγόκερως -ωτος [ὀλίγος, κέρας] **having small horns** GEOP. 18.1.3.

ὀλιγοκίνδυνος -ον [ὀλίγος, κίνδυνος] **one who runs few risks** AN. *in E.N.* 188.26 | **not very dangerous, scarcely risky** EUSTATH. 1718.44.

ὀλῐγοκῑ́νητος -ον [ὀλίγος, κινέω] **with little motion** STOB. 2.8.41 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόκλᾰδος -ον [ὀλίγος, κλάδος] **with few branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.1, 3.17.1.

ὀλιγοκρατεία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, κρατέω] **government by the few,** *opp. to* ἀριστοκρατεία IODAM. (*PG* 95.1176A).

ὀλῐγοκτήμων -ον [ὀλίγος, κτῆμα] **possessing little** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 7 (6[2].226B).

ὀλιγολαλέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος, λαλέω] **to speak little** EUSTATH. 1278.12.

ὀλιγόλογος -ον [ὀλίγος, λόγος] **one of few words** AN. *Med.* 25.24 THEOD.[8] *epist.* 36.156 *etc.*

ὀλῐγομαθής -ές [ὀλίγος, μανθάνω] **one who learns little** IR. *Haer.* 2.26.1 ♦ *adv.* ὀλιγομαθῶς **with little grasp, learning little** SOCR. *H.E.* 4.7.17 L. *Sud.* π 2019, *al.*

ὀλιγομβρία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, ὄμβριος] **scarcity of rain, drought** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 65.14.

ὀλιγόμετρία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, μέτρον] **state of having few feet,** *said of metrical structures* EUSTATH. 353.39.

ὀλιγόμηκης -ες [ὀλίγος, μῆκος] **limited in length, brief in duration** PHOT. *Lex.* ι 117.5 EUSTATH. *Pind.* 3.12.

ὀλῐγόμισθος -ον [ὀλίγος, μισθός] **with a modest salary** PLAT. *epist.* 348a (*compar.*) ‖ *compar.* -τέρος.

ὀλῐγομῡθία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, μῦθος] **being of few words** DEMOCR. B 274.

ὀλῐγόμῡθος -ον [ὀλιγομυθία] **concise, succinct** EUSTATH. *Pind.* 34.1 (*oth.* "with few myths").

ὀλῐγόνειρος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὄνειρος] **of** *or* **with few dreams** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.114.

ὀλῐγόξῡλος -ον [ὀλίγος, ξύλον] **having little wood** LEON. (AP 6.226.3) STRAB. *Chr.* 12.7 *etc.*

ὀλιγοπαιδία -ης, ἡ [ὀλιγόπαις] **lack of children** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.674B *etc.*

ὀλῐγόπαις -ιδος [ὀλίγος, παῖς] **one who has few children** PLAT. *Leg.* 930a.

ὀλῐγοπιστέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόπιστος] *aor. ptc.* ὀλιγοπιστήσας CYR.[1] *Io.* 3.142.29 P.; **to have little faith** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 12 (5[2].391B), *al.*

ὀλῐγοπιστία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόπιστος] **little** *or* **weak faith** IO. *HMt* 7.516A *etc.*

ὀλῐγόπιστος -ον [ὀλίγος, πίστις] **having little faith, of little faith** NT *Matt.* 8.26, *al. etc.*

ὀλῐγοποιέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος, ποιέω] **to make small, diminish** VT *Sir.* 48.2 (*aor. 3. sg.* ὠλιγοποίησεν).

ὀλῐγοπονία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόπονος] **laziness** POL. 16.28.3.

ὀλῐγόπονος -ον [ὀλίγος, πόνος] **who works little** DION. *Dem.* 51.6.

ὀλῐγοποσία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόποτος] **moderation in drinking** LUC. *Paras.* 16 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ποτίη.

ὀλῐγοποτέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόποτος] **to drink little, moderately** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 15 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 224d • *Ion. subj. 3. pl.* ὀλιγοποτέωσι HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4.

ὀλῐγοπότης -ου, ὁ [ὀλίγος, πίνω] **one who drinks little** ATH. 10.419a *etc.*

ὀλῐγοποτίη *see* ὀλιγοποσία.

ὀλῐγόποτος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 29, *al.*, *see* ὀλῐγοποτίη.

ὀλιγόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὀλίγος, πούς] **short legged** MICH.[1] 78.8 EUSTATH. 1502.11.

ὀλῐγοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὀλιγοπράγμων] **preoccupation with few things** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043b *etc.*

ὀλιγοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀλίγος, πράσσω] **occupation with few things** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043b *etc.*

ὀλῐγόπτερος -ον [ὀλίγος, πτερόν] **having few feathers** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 11.

ὀλῐγόπῡρος -ον [ὀλίγος, πυρός] **having little grain** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.4.

ὀλιγορρημονέω [ὀλιγορρήμων] **to speak little, be of few words** EUSTATH. *Opusc.* 95.33.

ὀλιγορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὀλιγορρήμων] **the fact of speaking little, terseness** ASTAM. *Hom.* 8.12.5.

ὀλιγορρήμων -ονος [ὀλίγος, ῥήμων] **one who speaks little, of few words** POSIDIP.[1] 102.4.

ὀλῐγόρριζος -ον [ὀλίγος, ῥίζα] **having few roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.3 GEOP. 4.1.12.

ὀλῐ́γος -η -ον A **small, inconsiderable, not large,** *of dimensions etc.* IL. 14.376, *al.* OD. 10.94 *etc.*; δόσις gift OD. 6.208 | ὀλίγῃ ὀπί in a quiet voice OD. 14.492 | **small, narrow, tight,** *of space* IL. 3.115, *al.* HDT. 9.70.4 XEN. *An.* 3.3.9 *etc.*; χῶρος a small space IL. 10.161 | **short, brief,** *time* IL. 19.157 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1053a 9 (*superl.*) *etc.*; ὀλίγον χρόνον for a short time ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 667 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.8 *etc.* B **few, scarce, small,** *of number or quantity* AESCHL. *Pers.* 330 THUC. 1.110.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 626 PLAT. *Symp.* 194b MEN. *Dysc.* 742 *etc.*; ὀλίγους ὡς Σκύθας εἶναι they are few, at least as far as they are true Scythians HDT. 4.81.1; ὁ. ἀριθμός a small number EUR. *H.F.* 6; ὀλίγοι τὸ πλῆθος few in number ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 35, *al.*; ὀλίγοι τινές a few of them XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.17 ‖ *subst.* οἱ ὀλίγοι **the oligarchs, members of the oligarchy** (*as governors*) *or else* the oligarchists, partisans *or* supporters of the oligarchy (*as a political party*) THUC. 8.38.3, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 291d DEMOSTH. 60.25 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with inf.* **too few** *or* **scarce to ..., not numerous enough to ...** HDT. 7.207 *etc.*; ὀλίγους εἶναι στρατιῇ τῇ Μήδων συμβάλλειν they were not numerous enough to engage battle with the Medes HDT. 6.109.1; μή ... αἱ σφέτεραι δέκα νῆες ὀλίγαι ἀμύνειν ὦσιν lest their ten ships should be too few to resist THUC. 1.50.5 C *particular locut.*: ὀλίγου nearly, almost OD. 14.37 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 829 PLAT. *Rp.* 397b *etc.*; ὀλίγου ἀν' ἑκάστην ἡμέραν almost every day XEN. *Symp.* 3.6; ὁ. ἐς χιλίους about one thousand THUC. 4.124.1 | ὀλίγου δεῖν, *see* δέω, δεῖ | *also superl.* ὀλιγίστου HSCH. *etc.* ‖ δι' ὀλίγου not far away THUC. 2.89.9, 3.43.4 *etc.*, *but* for *or* within little time THUC. 1.77.6, 2.85.2 *etc.* | δι' ὀλίγων in *or* with few words PLAT. *Phil.* 31d ‖ ἐξ ὀλίγου shortly, suddenly THUC. 2.11.4, *al.* ‖ ἐν ὀλίγῳ within little room, in a tight space THUC. 4.26.3, 96.3 *etc.*, *but* for *or* in a short time, in brief PLAT. *Ap.* 22b NT *Acts* 26.28, 29 *etc.* | ἐν ὀλίγοις like few others, extraordinarily HDT. 4.52.3, 9.41.1 *etc.* ‖ ἐπ' ὀλίγον in *or* for a short time HP. *Prorrh.* 1.26 *etc.*, *but* φυλάσσεσθαι ἐπ' ὀλίγον to use some precautions HP. *V.C.* 18 ‖ ἐς ὀλίγον almost: ἐς ὀ. ἀφίκετο ... νικηθῆναι he was almost defeated THUC. 4.129.4 ‖ κατ' ὀλίγον little by little THUC. 1.69.3, 5.82.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 85d *etc.* | κατ' ὀλίγους *or* ὀλίγας few *or* few at a time, in small groups HDT. 2.93.2, 8.113.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197d *etc.*; κατ' ὀλίγους γινόμενοι ἐμάχοντο they fought in small groups HDT. 9.102.4 ‖ μετ' ὀλίγον after a short time LONG. 4.15.3 *etc.* ‖ παρ' ὀλίγον little: παρ' ὀλίγον ἐποιοῦντο τὸν Κλέανδρον they held Kleandros in scant esteem XEN. *An.* 6.6.11, *but also* almost, nearly: παρ' ὀ. ἦλθε *with inf.* he almost ... POL. 2.55.4, *cf.* PAUS. 1.13.6 ‖ *compar.* ὀλείζων (*usu. poet.*), *later* ὀλίζων, ὀλιζότερος *and* ὀλιγώτερος | *superl.* ὀλίγιστος D *adv. neut.* ὀλίγον **little, a little, slightly** EUR. *Cycl.* 163 *etc.* = *neut. pl.* ὀλίγα THUC. 3.73 | ▸ *s.times before compar.* IL. 19.217 HDT. 4.81.2 (*v.l.* ὀλίγῳ) *etc.*; ὀλίγον ἧσσον little less OD. 15.365; ὀλίγον ὕστερον within little time, shortly afterwards ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 214, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.2.20 PLAT. *Gorg.* 454b *etc.*; ὀλίγον τι πρότερον shortly before HDT. 4.79.2 (*v.l.* ὀλίγῳ) PLAT. *Pol.* 262b *etc.* ‖ *dat.* ὀλίγῳ, *before compar.* **little,** a **little, slightly** HDT. 7.113.1, *al.* PLAT. *Theag.* 128c *etc.*; ὁ. πρότερον slightly before, not long ago PLAT. *Gorg.* 460c *etc.* ‖ *superl.* ὀλίγιστον very little, least of all PLAT. *Phil.* 65d | ὡς ὀλίγιστα the least possible PLAT. *Gorg.* 510a, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ὀλίγως **little** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.205.1) *etc.* • ὀλιγ- *in pap.* (II-III[CE]).

ὀλῐγόσαρκος -ον [ὀλίγος, σάρξ] **having little flesh, skinny, not meaty** LUC. *Pisc.* 29 *etc.*

ὀλῐγοσθενέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος, σθένος] **to be weak** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.152 (*ptc.* ὀλιγοσθενέων).

ὀλῐγοσῑτέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόσιτος] *aor. ptc.* ὀλιγοσιτήσας; **to eat little** HP. *Fract.* 27 *etc.* • *Ion. imper.* ὀλιγοσιτεέτω HP. *Ulc.* 24 ‖ *inf.* ὀλιγοσιτέειν HP. *Art.* 67, *al.*, *Dor.* ὀλιγοσιτῆν [ARCHYT.] p. 3.22.

ὀλῐγοσῑτία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόσιτος] **moderation in diet, sobriety, frugality** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 22 THPHR. *Lass.* 17 LUC. *Paras.* 16 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ὀλῐγόσῑτος -ον [ὀλίγος, σῖτος] **moderate in diet, sober, frugal** PHERECR. 1.3 PHRYN.[1] 24.

ὀλῐγόσπερμος -ον [ὀλίγος, σπέρμα] **having few seeds** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.4 (*compar.*).

ὀλιγόστευσις -εως, ἡ [ὀλιγοστεύω] **reduction, diminution** *CCA* 10.142.23.

ὀλιγοστεύω [ὀλίγος,?] **to reduce, diminish** *CCA* 10.205.5, *al.* [CALLISTH.] 125.6 (*recensio φ*) *etc.*

ὀλῐγοστῐχίη -ης, ἡ [ὀλιγόστιχος] *Ion.* **short poems** PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.6).

ὀλῐγόστῐχος -ον [ὀλίγος, στίχος] **of few lines** *or* **verses** DIOG. 7.165 *etc.*

ὀλῐγοστός -ή -όν [ὀλίγος] **with few men** *or* **companions** IOS. *A.I.* 10.11.1 (222) PLUT. *Ant.* 51.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὀλιγοστῶς **in a very small space** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.32.

ὀλιγοσυλλᾰβία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοσύλλαβος] **state of having few syllables** EUSTATH. 25.23.

ὀλῐγοσύλλαβος -ον [ὀλίγος, συλλαβή] **of few syllables, short** DION. *Comp.* 12.3 *etc.*

ὀλῐγοσύνδεσμος -ον [ὀλίγος, σύνδεσμος] **poor in harmonizations** DION. *Comp.* 22.6 (*of the severe harmony*).

ὀλιγοσύντυχος -ον [ὀλίγος, συντυγχάνω] *adj.* **one who enjoys scant good fortune** *CCA* 11.1.179.21 (APOM.).

ὀλιγοσχιδής -ές [ὀλίγος, *cf.* σχίζω] **slightly fragmented, slightly variant** EUSTATH. *Pind.* 2.5.

ὀλῐγοτεκνία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγότεκνος] **lack of children** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.6.1.

ὀλῐγότεκνος -ον [ὀλίγος, τέκνον] **having few children** MAX.[1] 6.1.

ὀλῐγότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀλίγος] **scarceness, scarcity, small number, small quantity** PLAT. *Tim.* 75a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 308b 15, *al.* | **smallness** PLAT. *Rp.* 591e *etc.* | **brevity** PLAT. *Theaet.* 158d (*of time*).

ὀλῐγοτιμία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, τιμή] **lack of honors, little prestige** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.172E.

ὀλῐγοτοκέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγοτόκος] **to have few children** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774b 29, *al. etc.*

ὀλῐγοτοκία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοτόκος] **state of having few children** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 771b 6.

ὀλῐγοτόκος -ον [ὀλίγος, τίκτω] **one who has** *or* **begets few children** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756b 26, *al. etc.*

ὀλιγοτρεφής -ές [ὀλίγος, τρέφω] **barely raised, partially grown,** *pigs* EUSTATH. 1502.11.

ὀλῐγότρῐχος -ον [ὀλίγος, θρίξ] **having little hair** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 17.

ὀλῐγοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοτρόφος] **scant** *or* **insufficient food** AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.331.1) *etc.*

ὀλῐγοτρόφος -ον [ὀλίγος, τρέφω] **not very nutritious** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.13.4 *etc.* | **one who nourishes oneself little** *or* **with little** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682a 21 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόῠδρος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὕδωρ] **lacking water** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.6 (*superl.*).

ὀλιγόϋλος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὕλη] **that which is limited** *or* **brief in subject matter** EUSTATH. 5.2, 272.25, *al.*

ὀλιγοϋπνέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόϋπνος] **to sleep little** EUSTATH. 1649.32.

ὀλῐγοϋπνία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόϋπνος] **habit of sleeping little** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69, 31.188.

ὀλῐγόϋπνος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὕπνος] **sleeping little** APP. 6.74 (*superl.*) *etc.*

ὀλιγοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοφάγος] **moderation in diet** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 28.

ὀλῐγοφάγος -ον [ὀλίγος, φαγεῖν] **eating little, frugal** HP. *Vict.* 2.49.

ὀλῐγοφῐλία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, φίλος] **state of having few friends** ANTIPHO *fr.* 75 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 10.

ὀλῐγοφόρος -ον [ὀλίγος, φέρω] **containing little water** HP. *Acut.* 56 *etc.* (*wine*).

ὀλιγοφραδής -ές [ὀλίγος, φράζω] **of few word, concise,** *of the Dorians* SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.81c.

ὀλῐγοφρενία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόφρων] **scant** *or* **mediocre intelligence** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.126.

ὀλιγοφρενίη -ης, ἡ [ὀλίγος, φρήν] **weakness of spirit** GREG. *Carm.* 765.8.

ὀλῐγόφρων -ον [ὀλίγος, φρήν] **not very intelligent** PLUT. *Garr.* 504a *etc.*

ὀλῐγόφυλλος -ον [ὀλίγος, φύλλον] **having few leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.8.

ὀλῐγόφωνος -ον [ὀλίγος, φωνή] **not very resonant** ARISTID.[2] 1.20.

ὀλιγοχειρία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, χείρ] **shortage of soldiers** MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 20.15, *al. etc.*

ὀλῐγόχλωρος -ον [ὀλίγος, χλωρός] **pale green:** *only subst., bot.* τὸ ὀ. caper bush DIOSC.[2] 2.173a.

ὀλιγόχοος -οον, *contr.* ὀλιγόχους -ουν [ὀλίγος, χέω] **producing little, not very prolific,** *of plants and animals* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -χούστερος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757a 21.

ὀλῐγοχορδία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, χορδή] **small number of strings** PLUT. *Mus.* 1135d, 1137a.

ὀλῐγοχρημᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγοχρήματος] **modest resources, a modest fortune** CLEM. *Str.* 2.5.22.4.

ὀλῐγοχρήμᾰτος -ον [ὀλίγος, χρῆμα] **having modest resources** *or* **worth little money** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 101, *Spec.* 4.67.

ὀλιγοχρηστία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγος, *see* χρή] **need** *or* **desire for few things** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 2.27.15.

ὀλῐγοχρόνιος -ον [ὀλίγος, χρόνος] **of brief duration** *or* **life, short-lasting** *or* **short-lived** MIMN. 5.4 HDT. 1.38.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317b 24, *al.*; ὀ. ὥσπερ ὄναρ brief as a dream THGN. 1020 (*of youth*) | σημαίνειν θάνατον ὀ. to announce, indicate a quick death HP. *Prog.* 7 (*of symptoms*) • *fem.* -ία LEON. (AP 7.648.2).

ὀλῐγοχρονιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀλιγοχρόνιος] **short duration, brevity** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 10.

ὀλῐγόχρονος -ον MAUR. 5.10 (*codd.*), *see* ὀλιγοχρόνιος.

ὀλιγόχρῡσος -ον [ὀλίγος, χρυσός] **having little gold** POLL. 3.109.

ὀλῐγόχῡλος -ον [ὀλίγος, χυλός] **having little juice** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.120e) *etc.*

ὀλῐγόχῡμος -ον [ὀλίγος, χυμός] XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.78), *see* ὀλῐγόχῡλος.

ὀλιγοχώρητος -ον [ὀλίγος, χωρέω] **that which has a small area,** *referring to a triangle* AN. *in Rh.* 7.16.

ὀλῐγοψῡχέω, *contr.* [ὀλιγόψυχος] *impf.* ὠλιγοψύχουν || *fut.* ὀλιγοψυχήσω IO. *Hom. in Heb.* (*PG* 63.182.24) || *aor.* ὠλιγοψύχησα || *pf.* ὠλιγοψύχηκα; **to be weak, languish, lose one's senses** ISOCR. 19.39 | **to be cowardly** *or* **discouraged** VT *Sir.* 4.9, *Ion* 4.8, *al. etc.* | **to be worried** *or* **distressed** VT *Judg.* 16.16 *etc.* • *later aor.* ὀλιγοψύχησα CATENA *Cath. Heb.* p. 198.3 L. *Zon. s.v.* ἀδολεσχῆσαι || *also* ὀλιγοψυχόω CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.637.14) (*aor. 3. sg.* ὠλιγοψύχωσεν).

ὀλῐγοψῡχία -ας, ἡ [ὀλιγόψυχος] **fainting** HP. *Mul.* 1.8, *al.* | **cowardice** VT *Exod.* 6.9, *al.*

ὀλῐγόψῡχος -ον [ὀλίγος, ψυχή] **mentally fragile, cowardly** VT *Is.* 57.15, *al.* ARTEMID. 3.5 *etc.*

ὀλῐγόω, *contr.* [ὀλίγος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠλιγούμην ASTANT. *HPs.* 23.6 || *fut.* ὀλιγώσω VT *Od.* 4.12 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ὠλιγῶσθαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.13.9 P. || *aor. pass.* ὠλιγώθην || *fut. pass.* ὀλιγωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to diminish** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Hab.* 3.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be diminished, be afflicted** VT *Judg.* 10.16B, *al.* • *epic aor. 3. sg.* ὀλίγωσεν EUSTATH. 1504.43 || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* ὀλιγώθησαν ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.93.45).

Ὀλίγυρτος -ου, ὁ **Oligyrtos,** *fortified town in Arcadia* PLUT. *Cl.* 26.5.

ὀλιγῶλαξ *see* ὀλιγαῦλαξ.

ὀλῐγωρέω, *contr.* [ὀλίγωρος] *impf.* ὠλιγώρουν, *mid. pass.* ὠλιγωρούμην || *fut.* ὀλιγωρήσω, *mid.* ὀλιγωργήσομαι L. *Sud.* || *aor.* ὠλιγώρησα || *pf.* ὠλιγώρηκα, *mid. pass.* ὠλιγώρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠλιγώρητο POL. 5.62.8 || *aor. pass.* ὠλιγωρήθην || *fut. pass.* ὀλιγωρηθήσομαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.128 ❶ *act.* **to make light of, not be concerned, be negligent** THUC. 5.9.3, *al.* ISOCR. 9.41 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of *or* about sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124a 10 *etc.* = εἴς τι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 28; μάλιστα τοῦ σώματος ὀ. to be utterly unconcerned about the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c ❷ *pass.* **to not be considered** DEMOSTH. 17.21 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1445a 8 *etc.*; συμβαίνει τὰ ἴδια ὀλιγωρεῖσθαι it happens that private affairs are forgotten PLAT. *Lach.* 180b • *later aor.* ὀλιγώρησα APPATR. 7.38 Guy *etc.* || *pf.* ὀλιγωρηκώς L. *E.M.*, *EGud.* || *f.l.* ὀλιγο-.

ὀλῐγώρημα -ατος, τό [ὀλιγωρέω] **negligence, carelessness** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 22 *etc.*

ὀλῐγώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὀλιγωρέω] ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 5 THEM. *Or.* 10.136a, *see* ὀλῐγώρημα.

ὀλῐγωρητέον [ὀλιγωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make light of, it is necessary to neglect** ISOCR. *epist.* 9.18 ARISTOX. 50.

ὀλῐγωρία -ας, ἡ [ὀλίγωρος] Ⓐ **indifference, nonchalance, disdain** HDT. 1.106.1, 6.137.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 32 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of *or* for sthg. THUC. 2.52.3 *etc.*; ὀ. τῶν θείων καὶ περιφρόνησις scornful indifference toward the divine PLUT. *Cam.* 6.6 | ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ ποιεῖσθαι = ὀλιγωρεῖν THUC. 4.5.1, 7.3.2 | ▸ πρός τι of *or* for sthg. DEMOSTH. 54.39 = εἴς τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315a 18 = περί τινος POL. 11.9.2 Ⓑ **negligence, carelessness** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 4 *etc.* Ⓒ **lack of respect, disrespectful action** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 40 • *Ion.* -ρίη.

ὀλῐγωρος -ον [ὀλίγος, ὠρα] Ⓐ **uncaring, indifferent, contemptuous,** *of persons* HDT. 3.89.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 29 *etc.*; οὐδείς οὔτε γέρων οὔτ' ὀ. οὕτως no one so old and so indifferent DEMOSTH. 24.208 | ▸ *with gen.* εἰρήνη ὀλιγωροτέρα τῶν Ἑλλήνων a peace that protects the interests of the Greeks less well ISOCR. 12.106 Ⓑ **indelicate,** *of things* NICOM.[1] 1.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀλίγωρον **disdainful** *or* **haughty character** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1239b 9 || *compar.* -ότερος ISOCR. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* ὀλιγώρως **indelicately, negligently** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 2 *etc.* | ▸ ὀ. ἔχειν τινός to have no concern for sthg. LYS. 26.9 *etc.* = περί τι XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.20 = περί τινος ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433a 2 *etc.*; τὸ περὶ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας ὀ. ἔχειν being indifferent toward the desires PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c | *also* ▸ ὀ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τι to be indifferent to sthg. PLAT. *Alc.*2. 149a *etc.*; ὀ. πρὸς χρήματα διακεῖσθαι to have no concern for one's own possessions ISOCR. 15.5.

ὀλῐγωφελής -ές [ὀλίγος, ὀφείλω] **of little use** SEXT. *S.* 1.296 *etc.*

ὀλιζόομαι [ὀλίγος] **to diminish** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.22.1) HSCH.

ὀλιζότερος *compar., see* ὀλίγος.

ὀλίζω [ὅλος] **to gather into a coherent whole** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 86.

ὀλίζων *compar., see* ὀλίγος.

Ὀλιζών -ῶνος, ἡ **Olizon,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.717 PLUT. *Them.* 8.3.

ὁλικός -ή -όν [ὅλος] **entire, complete, universal, absolute** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205D ◆ *adv.* ὁλικῶς **entirely, completely, absolutely** DION.[21] *C.H.* 332A.

ὄλινθος, ὁ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1165, *see* φήληξ.

ὀλίος *later* L. *E.M.* 621.51 *etc.*, *see* ὀλίγος.

ὀλισβοδόκος -ον [ὄλισβος, δέχομαι] **receptacle for the olisbos** (*prob. meaning "plectrum"*) SAPPH. 99.1.5 (*conject.*).

ὀλισβοκόλλιξ, ὁ [ὄλισβος, κόλλιξ] **loaf of bread in the shape of a phallus** COM. 397.

ὄλισβος -ου, ὁ **olisbos,** *leather dildo* CRATIN. 354 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 109 *etc.*

ὀλισθαίνω *impf.* ὠλίσθαινον DCASS. 71.4.3, *etc.*;

ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 15, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 3.4 *etc.*, *see* ὀλισθάνω.

ὀλίσθᾰνος -ον [ὀλισθάνω] **slippery** GAL. 18(2).624 *etc.*

ὀλισθάνω [*cf. Skt.* srēdhati?; *cf. AS* slīdan, *Lith.* slýsti] *impf.* ὠλίσθανον ‖ *fut.* ὀλισθήσω, *mid.* ὀλισθήσομαι ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ ἄλισθον ‖ *aor*$^{s.}$ *later* ὠλίσθησα *or* ὠλίσθηνα ‖ *pf.* ὠλίσθηκα ‖ *ppf.* ὠλισθήκειν PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.39 A *intrans.* **to slip, fall** IL. 20.470, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.5.12 *etc.*; Αἴας μὲν ὄλισθε θέων Ajax slipped as he ran IL. 23.774; ἐξ ἀντύγων ὤλισθεν he slipped down from the platform (of the chariot) SOPH. *El.* 746 | ▸ *with gen.* τινος down from sthg. PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.267.1) *etc.* | *extens.* ὁ. εἰς νοῦσον to fall ill APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.233.3) | *fig.* τοῖς ὀλισθοῦσιν τότε to those who made a false step at that time ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 690 ‖ **to flow, slip** PLAT. *Crat.* 427b (*of the tongue*) THEOCR. 25.230 (*of an arrow*) *etc.* B *trans.* **to twist,** *by slipping*: ▸ τι a limb PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.39, *al.* • *epic aor*$^{t.}$ *3. sg.* ὄλισθε IL. 20.470, *al.*

ὀλισθήεις -εσσα -εν *poet.* P.[1] (AP 9.443.3), *see* ὀλισθηρός.

ὀλίσθημα -ατος, τό [ὀλισθάνω] A *medic.* **dislocation** *or* **sprain** HP. *Fract.* 14 *etc.* B **slip, fall** PLAT. *Tim.* 43c *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Adul.* 49c. | γῆς ὁ. landslide IOS. *A.I.* 15.10.3 (364).

ὀλισθηρός -ά -όν [ὀλισθάνω] A **slippery, slimy** PIND. *P.* 2.96 XEN. *An.* 4.3.6, *Hip.* 7.15 *etc.*; τόποι ὁ. καὶ κατάντεις slippery and steep terrains PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.8 | *fig.* **elusive, hard to grasp** PLAT. *Soph.* 231a *etc.* B **liable to slip** *or* **fall, unstable, uncertain, hesitant** ANTIP. (AP 7.398.2) *etc.* | *fig.* ὡς δὲ λεῖος εἶ καὶ ὀλισθηρός, ὦ Πλοῦτε how slippery and unstable you are, O Ploutos! (*i.e.* Wealth) LUC. *Tim.* 29 ‖ **liable to wander** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.50.3 *etc.* • *adv.* **ὀλισθηρῶς unstably, in an unstable way** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.8.4 *etc.*; ὁ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be unsure of *or* about sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31c.

ὀλίσθησις -εως, ἡ [ὀλισθάνω] A *medic.* **dislocation** *or* **sprain** HP. *Fract.* 42, *al.* B **slip, fall** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a, *al.*

ὀλισθητικός -ή -όν [ὀλισθάνω] **slippery** HP. *Sup.* 17.

ὀλισθογνωμονέω, *contr.* [ὀλισθάνω, γνώμη] **to vacillate in one's mind, not be in one's senses** LUC. *Lex.* 19.

ὄλισθος -ου, ὁ [ὀλισθάνω] A **slipperiness** HP. *Acut.* 58 POL. 15.14.2 LUC. *Anach.* 2, *al.* B **slip, flaw** PLUT. *Garr.* 510a (*fig.* = blunder) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **temptation, danger** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.79.4 *etc.* C *ichthyol., fish* OPP. 1.113.

ὀλισθράζω EPICHAR. 32.9 HP. (GAL. 19.126) *etc.*, *see* ὀλισθάνω.

ὀλίσθρημα -ατος, τό **plot** VT (Thd.) *Da.* 11.21.

ὀλισθών *aor. ptc., see* ὀλισθάνω.

Ὀλκάδες -ων, οἱ **Olkades,** *Spanish people* POL. 3.13, *al. etc.*

ὁλκᾰδικός -ή -όν [ὁλκάς] **for cargo:** ὁ. πλοῖον cargo ship ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 19.

ὁλκᾰδοχρίστης -ου, ὁ [ὁλκάς, χρίω] *naut.* **ship-caulker** MAN.[1] 4.342.

ὁλκαῖος -α -ον [ὁλκή] **hauled, towed,** *of a ship* NIC. *Th.* 268 | **creeping, sinuous:** σειρὴ tail (*of a snake*) NIC. *Th.* 119 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ὁλκαῖα **tail** (*of animals*) AP. 4.1614 NIC. *Th.* 123, 225 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | *naut. subst.* τὸ ὁλκαῖον **rudder** AP. 1.1314 *etc.*

ὁλκάς -άδος, ἡ [ὁλκή] **cargo** *or* **transport ship** (*cl.* towed boat) PIND. *N.* 5.2 HDT. 3.135.2, 6.26.1, 7.25 THUC. 4.53.3, 8.35.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 171 [XEN.] 1.20 ACH. 1.1.1 *etc.*; ὁλκάδες ... σιταγωγοί ships that transport foodstuffs THUC. 6.44.1 ‖ *title* ARISTOPH. (*fr.* 415-443).

Ὄλκασος -ου, ὁ **Holkasos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.18.

ὁλκεῖον -ου, τό [ὁλκή] **cup, glass, basin** PHILEM. 16.1 MEN. *fr.* 73.2 *etc.* | AP. 4.1609 = ὁλκαῖον (*see* ὁλκαῖος) • *epic* ὁλκήϊον.

ὁλκή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἕλκω; *cf. Lat.* sulcus] A **act of pulling, dragging** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 884 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 1 *etc.* B **aspiration, inspiration** HP. *Mul.* 1.55 ARISTOT. *Spir.* 482a 15 *etc.* C *usu.* **attraction** PLAT. *Tim.* 80c, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.2 *etc.* D *fig.* **upbringing, education:** τῶν παίδων of children PLAT. *Leg.* 659d E **weight** MEN. *Asp.* 84 NIC. *Th.* 93 POL. 30.25.16 *etc.*; πολυτάλαντος τὴν ὁλκήν weighing many talents LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 7 | **drachma** SEXT. *P.* 1.81 *etc.* F *fig.* **predisposition, propensity, inclination** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.68, *al.* CLEM. *Str.* 5.1 *etc.*; ἡ πρὸς τὸ ὂν διανοίας ὁ. the mind's tendency to be PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 21.

ὁλκήεις -εσσα -εν [ὁλκή] **heavy** NIC. *Th.* 651, 908.

ὁλκήϊον *epic, see* ὁλκεῖον.

ὁλκήρης -ες *poet.* NIC. *Th.* 351, 356, *see* ὁλκαῖος.

ὁλκῐμος -ον [ὁλκή] **viscous** DIOSC.[2] 2.82 PLUT. *QConv.* 696c (*oil*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

ὁλκίον -ου, τό [ὁλκή] **cup, basin** POL. 30.26.1 (*codd.*: *corr. to* ὁλκεῖον).

1. ὁλκός -οῦ, ὁ [ἕλκω] A *a machine to raise ships or haul them ashore, perhaps* **winch** HDT. 2.159.1, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 673, *al.* DCASS. 50.12.5; τῶν νεῶν of the ships HDT. 2.154.5 (*oth.* coves, warehouses for ships) | ὁλκοὺς παρεσκεύαζον τῶν νεῶν ἐν τῷ Ἰσθμῷ they prepared machines to haul the ships over the Isthmus THUC. 3.15.1 B **furrow, trail,** *produced by dragging, incision, etc.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 779 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.18 *etc.* | δάφνας ὁλκοί dragged branches of a willow, laurel broom, *for sweeping the ground* EUR. *Ion* 145 | ὁ. ἁμάξης the track of a chariot DION.[9] 191 C **track, path, orbit,** *of a star, vehicle etc.* AP. 1.1167 (*of waves*), 3.141 (*of a star*) *etc.* ‖ **coil** *or* **sinuous movement,** *of reptiles* NIC. *Th.* 162 *etc.*; οὔθ' ὁ. ἀπέτρεχεν he did not move like a snake MESOM. (AP 14.63.6) *d*) *various signf.*: **strike,** *of a plectrum on a lyre* DIOG.[2] (ATH. 15.636b) ‖ **sip, mouthful** *of wine* ANTIPH. 234.4 ‖ *later* **aqueduct** LYD. *Mens.* 3.23 *etc.* ‖ *entom., a spider* DIOSC.[2] 2.63 ‖ *pl.* **straps, reins** SOPH. *El.* 863.

2. ὁλκός -ή -όν [ἕλκω] A **that which entices** *or* **attracts** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 527b *etc.*; μάθημα ψυχῆς ὁλκὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ γιγνομένου ἐπὶ τὸ ὄν the knowledge that entices the soul from that-which-becomes toward that-which-is PLAT. *Rp.* 521d | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931a 25 B **trailing behind:** *adv. neut. pl.* ὁλκὰ βαίνειν to advance slowly HLD. 10.30.8, *cf.* 3.5.5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος HLD. 3.5.5 (*adv.* -ότερον).

ὄλλιξ -ικος, ἡ **a wooden cup** PAMPH. (ATH. 11.494f).

ὄλλῡμι *and* **ὀλλύω** *impf.* ὤλλυν, *mid.* ὠλλύμην ‖ *fut.* ὀλῶ, *mid.* ὀλοῦμαι ‖ *aor*$^{s.}$ *trans.* ὤλεσα ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ *mid.* ὠλόμην ‖ *pf.* ὄλωλα *and* ὀλώλεκα ERYC. (AP 7.230.2) *and compd.* ‖ *ppf.* ὠλώλειν *and* ὠλωλέκειν L. *Zon. and in compd.* ‖ *aor. pass. usu. in compd.* (ἀπ)ωλέσθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* (ἀπ)ολεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*except pf.*) A **to destroy, bring to ruin, demolish, kill** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.60, *al.* OD. 2.49, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 15.63 *etc.*; νῆάς τ' ὀλέσας καὶ πάντας Ἀχαιούς with the ships destroyed and all the Greeks killed IL. 8.498; πόλιν Ἠετίωνος ὀλέσσας when he destroyed the city of Eetion IL. 9.188; τρεῖς τε καὶ δέκ' ἄνδρας ὀλέσαις having killed thirteen heroes PIND. *O.* 1.79; ναυτικὸς στρατὸς κακωθεὶς πεζὸν ὤλεσε στρατόν the defeat of the fleet caused the downfall of the infantry AESCHL. *Pers.* 728 | *extens.* ξανθὰς ἐκ κεφαλῆς ὀλέσω τρίχας I will eliminate the blond hair from your head OD. 13.399 B **to lose, suffer the loss of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.358, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 148 *etc.*; ὁ. ψυχήν to lose one's life, die IL. 13.763 = ὁ. φίλον ἦτορ IL. 5.250; ὀλέσαντες πόνον ὀρταλίχων having lost their investment in their chicks AESCHL. *Ag.* 54 ❷ *mid.* (*with pf. act.*) **to die, perish, be killed,** *of persons or animals* IL. 16.489, *al.* OD. 4.489 *etc.*; ὤλεθ' ὑπ' Αἰγίσθοιο δόλῳ he was treasonously killed by Aigisthos OD. 3.235 | ▸ *with int. acc.* κακὸν οἶτον ὀ. to die a bad death *or* miserably IL. 3.417 = κακὸν μόρον ὀ. IL. 21.133 | *s.times, esp. trag., as a curse opt. aor.* ὄλοιο, ὄλοιτο may you *or* he die, curses upon you *or* him SOPH. *Ph.* 961 *etc.* | *pf.* ὄλωλα I am dead *or fig.* I am lost, I am ruined *or* finished IL. 24.384 *etc.*; υἱὸς γὰρ ὄλωλε μάχῃ ἔνι indeed, the son died in battle IL. 15.111; ᾤχωκ', ὄλωλα, διαπεπόρθημαι I am finished, lost, destroyed SOPH. *Al.* 896 | *subst. pf. ptc.* οἱ ὀλωλότες the dead, the deceased AESCHL. *Ag.* 346 SOPH. *Ant.* 174 *etc.* ‖ **to be lost** *or* **destroyed, be in ruins,** *of things* IL. 13.772 *etc.*; ὤλετο μέν μοι νόστος ... ὤλετό μοι κλέος ἐσθλόν my homecoming is lost ... lost, my noble glory IL. 9.413, 415 | *pf.* ὄλωλα to go to ruin OD. 4.318 • *pres. 2. sg.* ὀλλύεις ARCHIL. 26.6; *mid.* ὄλλυμαι | *imper.* ὄλλυ' ARCHIL. 26.6, *ptc.* ὀλλύς -ῦσα ‖ *impf.* ὤλλυον GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.458.7) HSCH. ε 392, *mid.* ὠλλύμαν EUR. *Hec.* 914 (*lyr.*) ‖ *epic fut.* ὀλέσ(σ)ω ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ *iter. 2. sg.* ὀλέεσκες QS 2.414, *mid. 2. sg.* ὤλεο IL. 24.725, *iter. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)ολέσκετο | *opt. mid.* ὀλοίμην, *3. pl.* ὀλοίατο AESCHL. *Sept.* 552 | *ptc. mid.* ὀλόμενος (*and see epic* οὐλόμενος) ‖ *epic aor*$^{s.}$ *trans.* ὄλεσ(σ)α | *inf.* ὀλέσ(σ)αι ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* ὀλώλει IL. 10.187 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ὀλέσθη SCH. AESCHL. (*rec.*) *Ag.* 1602 | *subj. 2. sg.* ὀλεσθῇς L. *Zon. s.v.* ὄληαι | *ptc.* ὀλεσθείς SCH. IL. 6.285c ‖ *esp. poet.*; *in prose usu.* ἀπόλλυμι.

ὁλμειός [ὅλμος] **mortar** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 238c.

Ὁλμειός -οῦ, ὁ **Olmeios,** *river of Boeotia* HES. *Th.* 6.

Ὁλμιαί -ῶν, αἱ **Olmiai,** *place in Achaia* STRAB. 8.6.22, *al. etc.*

ὁλμίσκος -ου, ὁ [ὅλμος] **hinge socket,** *of a door* SEXT. *S.* 10.54 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **dental cavities** RUF. *On.* 55 *etc.*

Ὅλμοι -ων, οἱ **Olmoi,** *city* (*various*) STRAB. 14.5.4 *etc.*

ὁλμοκοπέω, *contr.* [ὅλμος, κόπτω] *aor. imper.* ὁλμοκόπησον AL.[6] 12 (2.573.13) | *ptc.* ὁλμοκοπήσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὁλμοκοπηθείς; **to crush in a mortar** AL.[6] *l.c.*, *al.* AET.[1] 4.30 *etc.*

ὁλμοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὅλμος, ποιέω] **plasterer** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 28.

ὅλμος -ου, ὁ [*see* εἰλέω] *a*) *cylindrical* **stone,** IL. 11.147 *etc.* B *extens.* any cylindrical object: **mortar** HES. *Op.* 423 HDT. 1.200 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 238 (*oth.* breadbox) MEN. *Dysc.* 631 | **mouthpiece of an aulos** EUP. 289 POLL. 4.70 | **concavity of the tripod,** *on which the Pythia sat* ZENOB. 3.63 *etc.* | **cup, glass** MENESTH. 1 | **trunk, chest,** *of the human body* POLL. 2.162 *etc.*

ὁλοάργυρος -ον [ὅλος, ἄργυρος] **of solid silver, entirely of silver** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.57.

ὁλόβηρον -ου, τό [ὅλος, ?] **genuine purple dye** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 25 *etc.*

ὁλοβολάδες HSCH., *see* θῖνες.

ὁλόγινον HSCH., *see* ὀζῶδες.

ὁλογράμματος -ον [ὁλογραφέω] **written completely** *or* **in longhand** GAL. 13.503 • *adv.* **ὁλογραμμάτως in full, with all the letters** GAL. 14.44.

ὁλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ὅλος, γράφω] **to write out in full** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288e.

ὁλογραφία -ας, ἡ [ὁλογραφέω] **writing out in longhand** GLOSS.

ὁλογράφως [ὁλογραφέω] *adv.* **with writing in full** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 575.

ὁλόγυμνος -ον [ὅλος, γυμνός] **completely naked** CHRONPASCH. 383.

ὁλογῦρως [ὅλος, γῦρος] *adv.* **all around** [HERO] *Geom.* 4.13.

ὁλοδάκτῡλος -ον [ὅλος, δάκτυλος] *metr.* **holodactylic, made up entirely of dactyls** EUSTATH. 836.17.

ὁλόδοξος -ον [ὅλος, δόξα] **all glorious** EPHR. 3.545D.

ὁλόεις -εσσα -εν SOPH. *Tr.* 521, *see* ὁλοός.

ὁλοεργής -ές [ὁλοός, ἔργον] **ruinous, fatal, destructive** MAN.[1] 6.722.

ὁλοεργός -όν NIC. *Th.* 828 *etc.*, *see* ὁλοεργής.

ὁλοήμερος -ον [ὅλος, ἡμέρα] **working all day long** *P*BGU 14.3.2 (III[CE]) | **lasting all day** TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 566 • *also* ὁλήμερος *in pap.*

ὁλοθούριον -ου, τό *zool.* **sea cucumber, holothourion** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 15 *etc.*

ὁλοθρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁλοθρεύω] **destroyer, exterminator** NT *1Cor.* 10.10.

ὁλοθρεύω [ὄλεθρος] *impf.* ὡλόθρευον, *Byz. mid. pass.* ὡλοθρευόμην ‖ *fut.* ὁλοθρεύσω, *mid.* (ἐξ)ολοθρεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὡλόθρευσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὡλοθρευκώς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.309.17), *al.*, *mid. pass.* ὡλόθρευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὡλόθρευτο CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.61.32) ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡλοθρεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁλοθρευθήσομαι; PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.34, *al.* NT *Heb.* 11.28, *etc. s.times v.l.*, *see* ὀλεθρεύω.

ὁλοίατο *aor. opt. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ὄλλυμι.

ὁλοίιος OR. *Sib.* 5.33, *al.*, *see* ὁλοιός.

ὁλοιός -ή -όν *poet.* IL. 1.342 *etc.*, *see* ὁλοός.

ὁλοίτροχος -ου, ὁ [εἰλύω?, τρέχω] **round boulder, block of round stone** IL. 13.137 OR. (HDT. 5.92 β.2) XEN. *An.* 4.2.3 ZOS.[2] 1.52 *etc.*; προσιόντων τῶν βαρβάρων πρὸς τὰς πύλας ὁλοιτρόχους ἀπίεσαν when the barbarians got close to the gates, they launched boulders HDT. 8.52.2 | *also adj.*: πέτροι ὁλοίτροχοι rounded boulders THEOCR. 22.49 • *epic* ὁλοιτρ-.

ὁλοκάλᾰμος -ου, ὁ [ὅλος, κάλαμος] **stake made from a single stalk** *P*BGU 1529.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὁλόκᾰλος -ον [ὅλος, καλός] **entirely beautiful** *P*SB 343, 1990 (*voc.*).

ὁλοκάρδιος -ον [ὅλος, καρδία] **sincere, cordial** SOPHRON. *Or.* 5 (87.3313B).

ὁλοκαρπεύω [ὁλόκαρπος] OR. *Sib.* 3.579, *see* ὁλοκαρπόω.

ὁλόκαρπος -ον [ὅλος, καρπός] **brought as a complete offering** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.67.

ὁλοκαρπόω, *contr.* [ὁλόκαρπος] *impf. mid.* ὡλοκαρπούμην GREG.[1] *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.844.24) ‖ *fut.* ὁλοκαρπώσω IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 54.432.27) ‖ *aor.* ὡλοκάρπωσα ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁλοκαρπωθήσομαι VT *Sir.* 45.14; **to make a complete (sacrificial) offering** OR. *l.c.* ‖ *pass.* VT *l.c.*, *al.*

ὁλοκάρπωμα -τος, τό [ὁλοκαρπόω] **complete offering, holocaust** VT *Lev.* 16.24, *Sal.* 3.6, *al.*

ὁλοκάρπωσις -εως, ἡ [ὁλοκαρπόω] VT *Gen.* 8.20, *al.*, *see* ὁλοκάρπωμα.

ὁλοκαυστέω *see* ὁλοκαυτέω.

ὁλόκαυστος -ον [*see* ὁλόκαυτος] **(that gets) completely burned** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 202 GLOSS.

ὁλοκαυτέω *or* ὁλοκαυτόω, *contr.* [ὁλόκαυτος] *impf.* ὡλοκαύτουν, *mid. pass.* ὡλοκαυτούμην ‖ *fut.* ὁλοκαυτήσω PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 97.3 ‖ *aor.* ὡλοκαύτωσα *and* ὡλοκαύτησα XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.24 IOS. *A.I.* 12.319 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὡλοκαυτωμένος CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.36.2) ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡλοκαυτώθην *and ptc.* ὁλοκαυτηθείς HEPH.[1] p. 71.26 ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁλοκαυτωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to offer a holocaust, burn an offering completely** XEN. *An.* 7.8.4, *Cyr.* 8.3.24 IOS. *A.I.* 3.9.1 (226) PLUT. *QConv.* 694b *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned completely**, *of an offering:* ὁλοκαυτεῖται πᾶν τὸ θυόμενον the offering is burned completely IOS. *A.I.* 3.9.1 (225) • *also* ὁλοκαυστέω *P*PGM 12.36 *etc.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὁλοκαυστήσας *P*PGM 4.2391.

ὁλοκαυτίζω *impf.* ὡλοκαύτιζον ‖ *fut.* ὁλοκαυτιῶ; PORPH. *Abst.* 2.54 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 97.4, *see* ὁλοκαυτέω.

ὁλοκαυτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁλοκαυτίζω] PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* ὁλοκαύτησις.

ὁλόκαυτος -ον [ὅλος, καίω] **(that is) completely burned** CALLIM. *fr.* 225.49 VT *Lev.* 6.16 *etc.* • *adv.* ὁλοκαύτως **burned up completely** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205C.

ὁλοκαυτόω [ὁλόκαυτος] XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.24 (*v.l.*) IOS. *A.I.* 1.13.1 (224) (*v.l.*), *see* ὁλοκαυτέω.

ὁλοκαύτωμα -ατος, τό [ὁλοκαυτόω] **completely burnt offering, holocaust** VT *Exod.* 30.20, *Lev.* 1.3, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.13.6 (565) *etc.*

ὁλοκαύτωσις -εως, ἡ [ὁλοκαυτόω] **offering of a holocaust** VT *Exod.* 29.25, *Lev.* 4.34, *al.* IOS. 7.13.4 (331), *al.*

ὁλοκίτρινος -ον [ὅλος, κίτρινος] **completely lemon-yellow**, *epith. of agate* (λίθος ἀχάτης) ORPH. *L*[2]. 17.

ὁλοκληρέω, *contr.* [ὁλοκαυτόω] **to be in good health** *P*OXY. 2788.20 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ὁλοκληρία -ας, ἡ [ὁλόκληρος] **completeness, integrity** CHRYSIP. 3.30.30 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1047e) ‖ **perfect health** NT *Acts* 3.16 *P*OXY. 2273 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ὁλόκληρος -ον [ὅλος, κλῆρος] **entire, intact, integral, perfect** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1248b 34, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 174 ANAXAN. 40.10 LONG. 2.34.2 *etc.*; ὁ. ὑγιής τε παντελῶς perfectly and entirely healthy PLAT. *Tim.* 44c; σῶμα ὁ. an intact body LUC. 62.2 ‖ *metr.* **whole**, *of feet* HEPH. *Ench.* 4.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.23 | **complete, total, absolute** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 19 *etc.*; κακὸν ὁ. complete evil, total vice ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 12 • *adv.* ὁλοκλήρως **entirely, wholly** HLD. 7.8.3 IR.[1] 7.1209c *etc.*

ὁλόκνημος -ον [ὅλος, κνήμη] **with a whole thigh** PHERECR. 113.13.

ὁλόκοπος -ον [ὅλος, κόπτω] **completely fragmented** DIOSC.[2] 5.65.

ὁλοκότ(τ)ινος -ου, ὁ **solidum**, *gold coin of the Imperial era* *I*EDIOCL. 30.1a *P*OXY. 1223.32, *al. CAlG* 2.326.22, *al. etc.*

Ὁλόκρον -ου, τό **Olokron**, *mountain in Macedonia* PLUT. *Aem.* 20.5.

ὁλόκῡρος -ου, ἡ [ὅλος, κῦρος] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.158 *etc.*, *see* χαμαίπιτυς.

ὁλοκωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὅλος, κῶνος] *bot.* **nut grass** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 *etc.*

ὁλολαμπής -ές [ὅλος, λάμπω] **shining throughout** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 8.

ὁλόλευκος -ον [ὅλος, λευκός] **completely white, very white** ANTIPH. 184 PHILETAER. 20 *etc.*

ὁλόλῐθος -ον [ὅλος, λίθος] **made entirely of stone, of solid rock** STRAB. 17.1.42.

ὁλόλῑνος -ον [ὅλος, λίνον] **made entirely of linen, of pure linen** *P*PGM 36.268 (VI[CE]).

ὅλολοι [ὁλολύζω] *masc. pl.* THEOP. 62 (*cod.*, ὅλολυς *corr.*) MEN. *fr.* 109 (*cod.*), *see* δεισιδαίμονες.

ὁλολῡγαῖος -α -ον [ὁλολυγή] **strident, screeching** *I*GVI 2027.6 (II[CE]).

ὁλολῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὁλολύζω] **piercing cry**, *usu. of women invoking the gods in sacrifices* IL. 6.301 HDT. 4.189.3 EUR. *Med.* 1176 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 240, *Av.* 22 *etc.* | **cry of alarm** THUC. 2.4.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά.

ὁλόλυγμα -ατος, τό [ὁλολύζω] **a loud** *or* **piercing cry**, *usu. of joy* EUR. *Her.* 782 RHIAN. (AP 6.173.3) *etc.*

ὁλολυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁλολύζω] **shout** AESCHL. *Sept.* 268, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1137 *etc.*; ὁλολυγμὸς γυναικῶν women's shout ACH. 3.2.8 | **triumphal song** ▸ τινος over *or* for s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 387.

ὁλολυγών -όνος, ἡ [ὁλολύζω] **croaking**, *of the male frog* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 11 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19, 9.13 ‖ *an unknown animal, perhaps a bird* THPHR. *Sign.* 42 ARAT. 948 *etc.*

ὁλολύζω [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* ululāre, *Skt.* ululi-, *Lith.* ulula] *impf.* ὡλόλυζον ‖ *fut.* ὁλολύξω, *mid.* ὁλολύξομαι EUR. *El.* 691 ‖ *aor.* ὡλόλυξα; **to shout in a piercing voice, let out** *or* **emit piercing cries**, *usu. of women invoking gods* OD. 3.450, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1043, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 689 MEN. *fr.* 237.3 *etc.*; ὁλόλυξε, θεὰ δέ οἱ ἔκλυεν ἀρῆς she let out a cry, and the goddess heard her prayer OD. 4.767 | *also of goddesses* HOM. 3.119; *of Nymphs* AP. 3.1218 | *usu. of joy or triumph* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1327, *Pax* 97 DEMOSTH. 18.259 THEOCR. 17.64 *etc.* • *poet. aor.* ὀλόλυξα, *3. pl.* ὠλόλυσαν EPHR. 7.308.15 Phr.

ὁλολύκτρια -ας, ἡ [ὁλολύζω] **ululatress**, *in sacrifices* *I*SYLL.[3] 982.25 (II[BCE]).

ὅλολυς [ὁλολύζω] **effeminate, dissolute** THEOP. 62 (*corr.*) ANAXAN. 34 *etc.*

ὁλολύττω MEN. *fr.* 237 (*dub.*), *see* ὁλολύζω.

ὁλόμαζος -ον [ὅλος, μᾶζα] **entire, complete** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.59.

ὁλομανέω, *contr.* [ὅλος, μαίνομαι] **to be delirious** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.65A (*aor. ptc. fem.* ὁλομανήσασα).

ὁλομέλας -αινα -αν [ὅλος, μέλας] **completely black** *P*PGM 7.539.

ὁλομελέω, *contr.* [ὁλομελής] **to be healthy** *or* **whole, have one's limbs whole** GAL. 19.177.

ὁλομελής -ές [ὅλος, μέλος] **whole-limbed, not dismembered** DIPH. 33.2 *etc.*

ὁλομερής -ές [ὅλος, μέρος] **in whole parts, in large pieces** DIOD. 5.28.4 *etc.* • *adv.* ὁλομερῶς **as a whole** *or* **autonomous part** ARISTOT. (DIOG. 5.28, *v.l.*).

ὁλομερῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁλομερής.

ὁλόμην *poet. aor. ind. mid.*, *see* ὄλλυμι.

Ὁλόνδαι *people of Asiatic Sarmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.9.23 (*codd.*).

Ὁλονθεύς -έως, ὁ **Olontheus**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33.

ὁλονθο- *see* ὁλυνθο-.

ὁλόξηρος -ον [ὅλος, ξηρός] **completely dry** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 57.10.

ὁλοοίτροχος -ον *epic*, *see* ὁλοίτροχος.

ὁλόομαι, *contr.* [ὅλος] **to consist of a whole** DAMASC. *Pr.* 260, *al. etc.*

ὁλοός -ή -όν [ὄλλυμι] Ⓐ **destructive, ruinous, mortal, fatal** IL. 3.365, *al.* OD. 4.442, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 884 *etc.*; μοῖρα ὁλοή ruinous destiny IL. 21.83, *al.*; ὁλοαὶ τύχαι ruinous fate AESCHL. *Pr.* 553 | *adv. neut. pl.* ὁλοὰ στένει he groans miserably SOPH. *Tr.* 846 Ⓑ *pass.* **lost, destroyed**, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 962 • *epic also* ὁλοιός IL. 1.342, *al.*, ὀλώιος HES. *Th.* 591, *later* οὐλοός (*see*) | *voc.* ὀλέ (*for* ὀλοέ) ALCM. 116 ‖ *compar.* ὀλοώτερος IL. 3.365 | *superl.* ὀλοώτατος OD. *l.c.*

Ὁλοοσσών -όνος, ἡ **Oloosson**, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.739.

ὁλοόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁλοός, φρήν] **evil, baleful, disastrous, ferocious**, *s.times* **skillful, astute, shrewd** IL. 2.723 (*snake*), 15.630 (*lion*) OD. 1.52 (*Atlas*), 11.322 (*Minos*) *etc.*

ὁλοπίναρος -α -ον [ὅλος, πινάριον] **made entirely of pearls** *P*CAIR.MASP. 340[v].31.

ὁλοποιέω, *contr.* [ὅλος, ποιέω] **to make into a**

whole, make into a totality DAMASC. *in Parm.* 159 *etc.*

ὁλοποιός -όν [ὁλοποιέω] **that unites** *or* **collects into a whole** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 245.

ὁλοπόλιος -ον [ὅλος, πολιός] **completely white-haired** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 250, *al.*

ὁλοπόρφῡρος -ον [ὅλος, πορφύρα] **completely purple** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.13 VT *Num.* 4.7.

ὁλοπράκτως [ὅλος, πράσσω?] *adv.* **completely** NILANC. *Ep.* 3. 294 (79.529C).

ὁλόπτερος -ον [ὅλος, πτερόν] **with whole** *or* **undivided wings,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *Ins.* 456a 14, 20, *APo.* 96b 39, *al.*

ὁλόπτω [ὀ-?, λοπ-; λοπός?] *aor.* ὥλοψα, *mid. 3. sg.* ὠλόψατο CALLIM. *fr.* 573 (*corr.*: *codd.* ὀλόψ-) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.241.5) (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* **to rip out, drag away** ▸ *with acc.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.77 NONN. *D.* 21.70 *etc.* | **to skin, peel** NIC. *Th.* 595 ❷ *mid.* **to pull out** ▸ τι sthg. ANTIP.[1] *l.c.*

ὁλόπῡρος -ον [ὅλος, πυρός] **with whole grains,** *i.e.* **unmilled:** *subst.* ὁ ὁλόπυρος **soup of boiled grain** HLD.[1] 3.

Ὅλορος -ου, ὁ **Oloros,** *male name* HDT. 6.39.2 PLUT. *Cim.* 4.1 *etc.*

ὁλορριζ(ε)ί [ὁλόρριζος] *adv.* **root and all** VT *Esth.* 3.13f.

ὁλόρριζος -ον [ὅλος, ῥίζα] **root and all** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5 *etc.* | *fig.* οἱ ἀσεβεῖς ὁλόρριζοι ἐκ γῆς ὀλοῦνται the impious shall be rooted out VT *Prov.* 15.6 ◆ *adv.* ὁλορρίζως *v.l.*, *see* ὁλορριζεί.

ὁλόρρυπος -ον [ὅλος, ῥύπος] **utterly filthy, sordid** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.255F *etc.*

1. ὁλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* saliva?] **ink,** *of a squid* HP. *Epid.* 4.20 | **blood** BES. (AP 15.25.1).

2. ὅλος -ή -όν HDN. 2.250.14 *etc.*, *see* ὁλοός.

ὅλος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* salvus, *Skt.* sárva-, *Av.* haurva-, *Toch. A* salu-] Ⓐ **forming a whole, completely whole, entire,** all OD. 17.343, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.44 SOPH. *Ph.* 480 *etc.*; οὖλος ὁρᾷ he sees as a whole XENOPH. 24; τὸ σῶμ' ὅλον the whole body ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 63; ὅλη πόλις an entire city EUR. *Ph.* 1131; ὅλη ἡ πόλις the whole city PLAT. *Rp.* 519e; τῆς ἡμέρας ὅλης the whole day long XEN. *An.* 3.3.11 = ὅληνἡμέραν MEN. *Epit.* 270; δι' ὅλης τῆς νυκτός throughout the night XEN. *An.* 4.2.4 = τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην PLAT. *Symp.* 219c | *s.times with abstract subst.* ἡ ὅλη ἀδικία complete injustice PLAT. *Rp.* 344c; τὸ ὅλον ἀγαθόν the good in its totality ARISTOT. (IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 37.17); ὅ. ἁμάρτημα complete error XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.7 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with* εἷς PLAT. *Tim.* 56e *etc.* | ▸ *s.times joined to* πᾶς PLAT. *Leg.* 808a, *al.*; τοῦ ὅλου καὶ παντὸς ἀεὶ ἐπορέγεσθαι θείου τε καὶ ἀνθρωπίνου to tend unceasingly to embrace the totality in matters divine and human PLAT. *Rp.* 486a, *cf.* POL. 3.94.10 | **all** (= πᾶς) SOPH. *Ai.* 1105 *etc.* (*usu. later*) ‖ *extens.* **intact, unscathed, safe and sound** HOM. 3.466 PLAT. *Men.* 77a *etc.*; οὖλέ τε καὶ μάλα χαῖρε may you be safe and very happy OD. 24.402 Ⓑ *subst. neut. sg.* τὸ ὅλον **the universe, the world, the whole** PLAT. *Lys.* 214b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353a 15 *etc.* | **the whole, the entirety, the all** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1045a 10 *etc.*; τὸ ὅ. τὸ ἐκ τῆς ὕλης καὶ τοῦ εἴδους the totality composed from matter and form ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1084b 11 ‖ *subst. pl.* τὰ ὅλα **the universe, the world, the all** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.22 PLUT. *Per.* 4.6 *etc.* | **the most momentous** *or* **most important things** DEMOSTH. 18.28 *etc.* | *s.times* τοῖς ὅλοις completely, in every respect (= ὅλως) DEMOSTH. 9.64 *etc.*; διαμαρτάνειν τοῖς ὅλοις to be altogether mistaken, be completely misguided ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 29 Ⓒ *adv.* ὅλον **entirely, completely, totally** PLAT. *Leg.* 941d, *al.* = ὅλῳ καὶ παντί PLAT. *Crat.* 434a *etc.* = τῷ ὅλῳ καὶ παντί PLAT. *Rp.* 527c *etc.* = εἰς τὸ ὅλον PLAT. *Pol.* 302b | κατὰ ὅλον overall, in general PLAT. *Rp.* 392d | καθ' ὅλου, see καθόλου | τὸ (δ') ὅλον (and) after all *or* in general *or* in short MEN. *Dysc.* 902 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1183a 7, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 1.6 *etc.*; τὸ ὅλον αὐτοῖς ἦν καὶ τὸ πᾶν Ἀπελλῆς they were every inch referring to Apelles POL. 5.26.5 ◆ *adv.* ὅλως **completely, totally, absolutely, through and through** PLAT. *Phaed.* 64e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 23 *etc.*; ὅ. ἴσοι absolutely equal ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 24 | ▸ *often with neg.* οὐχ ... ὅ. not ... at all, ὅ. οὐ ... completely *or* absolutely not ... ARISTOT. *Cat.* 13b 19 *etc.* | **in general, in other words, in a word** PLAT. *Crat.* 406a, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 403a 7 *etc.*; διψῆν καὶ πεινῆν καὶ ὅ. αἱ ἐπιθυμίαι hunger, thirst, and the appetites in general PLAT. *Rp.* 437b • *epic and Ion.* οὖλος.

ὁλοσηρῑκός -ή -όν [ὅλος, σηρικός] **silken** CYRAN. 1.20 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁλοσηρικόν **silk** *i*EDIOCL. 22.14 *etc.*

ὁλοσίδηρος -ον [ὅλος, σίδηρος] **of pure iron** ANTIPH. 216 PLUT. *Cam.* 10.4 *etc.*

ὁλόσκιος -ον [ὅλος, σκία] **completely shady, covered in shadows** STRAB. 6.1.9 (*v.l.*).

ὁλοσκωληκόβρωτος -ον [ὅλος, σκώληξ, βιβρώσκω] **fed entirely on worms** *P*OSL. 26.14 (I[BCE]).

ὁλοσπάς -άδος [ὅλος, σπάω] **drunk in one gulp** SOPH. *fr.* 1076 (*pl.*) HSCH.

Ὁλόσσονες -ων, οἱ **inhabit. of Oloosson** (*see* Ὁλοσσών) LYC. 906.

ὁλόστατος -ον [ὅλος, ἵστημι] **full-length, life-size** ATHANAS. *Narr.* 797.28, 805.49.

ὁλόστεον -ου, τό [ὅλος, ὀστέον] *bot.* **ribwort** DIOSC.[2] 4.11 *etc.*

ὁλοστήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὅλος, στῆμα] **made entirely of warp-threads** POLL. 7.32 | *subst.* τὸ ὁλόστημον **light dress,** *cf.* θέριστρον PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 24.65 (*PG* 87.404A).

ὁλόσφαλτος -ον [ὅλος, σφάλλω] **completely mistaken** AP 6.269 (*marginal schol.*).

ὁλοσφῦρᾶτος -ον [ὅλος, σφῦρα] **made in one block, solid, massive** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.174.2) EPIPH. *Anc.* 35.6 (*of the unity of body and soul in man*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ητος AP *l.c.*

ὁλοσφυρήλατος -ον IOS. *A.I.* 14.7.1 (106) (*v.l.*), *see* ὁλοσφῦρᾶτος.

ὁλοσφύριον -ου, τό [ὁλοσφυρήλατος] **massive block** *of metal* AMM.[1] 132.

ὁλόσφυρος -ον HERM.[2] 82 *etc.*, *see* ὁλοσφύρατος.

ὁλοσχέρεια -ας, ἡ [ὁλοσχερής] **generality, general estimation** *or* **consideration** STRAB. 2.1.24 *etc.*

ὁλοσχερής -ές [ὅλος, σχερός] Ⓐ **complete, entire** HP. *Alim.* 26 THEOCR. 25.210 DIPH. 90.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **approximative, general:** ὁλοσχερεῖ τινι τύπῳ with only a general outline STRAB. 2.1.23 | *adv.* τὸ ὁ. roughly, in general THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5 ‖ **universal, general, widespread** POL. 1.40.11 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **important, relevant, decisive** POL. 1.57.6 *etc.*; τὸ ὁλοσχερέστερον καὶ βαθύτερον μέρος the most relevant and deepest part (of Europe) POL. 3.37.8 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -ώτατος EPIC. 2.35 ◆ *adv.* ὁλοσχερῶς **entirely, completely, absolutely** DIPH. 26 POL. 1.10.1, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 7.21, *al.*; ὁ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τι to be completely oriented toward sthg. ISOCR. 5.135 (*v.l.*) | **coarsely** DIOSC.[2] 5.72 *etc.* | **in general, overall** AN. *Subl.* 43.4 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερον.

ὁλοσχερῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁλοσχερής.

ὁλόσχιστος -ον [ὅλος, σχίζω] **cut in a single piece** PLAT. *Pol.* 279d, *al.*

ὁλόσχοινος -ου, ὁ [ὅλος, σχοῖνος] *bot.* **rush** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2, 9.12.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.52 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀπορράπτειν τινὸς τὸ στόμα ὁλοσχοίνῳ ἀβρόχῳ to close s.o.'s mouth easily AESCHN. 2.21.

ὅλοσχος, ὁ [?, ὄσχη] *bot.* **calyx** *or* **peduncle,** *of a pomegranate* NIC. *Th.* 870.

ὁλοσώμᾱτος -ον [ὅλος, σῶμα] **of** *or* **with the entire body** HLD. 4.17.1 *etc.*

ὁλοτελής -ές [ὅλος, τέλος] **complete, finished, perfect** PLUT. *Plac.* 909b CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.29.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁλοτελῶς **completely** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 13.16 *etc.*

ὁλοτελῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁλοτελής.

ὁλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὅλος] **totality, entirety** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023b 36 SEXT. *S.* 10.52.

ὁλοτίλλω [ὅλος, τίλλω] **to uproot completely** *P*LOND. 1.131 *r* 391 (I[CE]).

ὁλότμητος -ον [ὅλος, τέμνω] **cut into large pieces** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 94.

ὁλοτρόπως [ὅλος, τρόπος] *adv.* **in every way, completely** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.143A, *al.*

Ὁλουλίς, ἡ **Oloulis,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.3 *al.*

Ὅλουρος -ου, ὁ **Olouros,** *city in Achaia* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.17, *al.*

Ὁλοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Olous,** *city on Crete* PAUS. 9.40.3 *etc.*

ὁλοφλυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὅλος, φλυκτίς] **pustule, boil, fistula** HP. *Mul.* 2.206 MYRT. 3.

ὁλοφυγδών -όνος, ἡ THEOCR. 9.30 (*v.l.* -φυγγών), *see* ὁλοφλυκτίς.

ὁλοφυδνός -ή -όν [*vf.* ὁλοφύρομαι] **lamenting, piteous, sad, sorrowful** IL. 23.102 OD. 19.362 NIC. *Th.* 682 *etc.*; ἔπος δ' ὁλοφυδνὸν ἔειπε he spoke piteous words IL. 5.683 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* ὁλοφυδνά ANYT. (AP 7.486.1).

ὁλοφῡής -ές [ὅλος, φύω] **consisting in a single piece** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 25 *etc.*

Ὁλοφύξιοι -ων, οἱ [Ὁλόφυξος] **inhabit. of Olophyxos** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1042.

Ὁλόφυξος -ου, ἡ **Olophyxos,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.22.3 *etc.*

ὁλοφυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁλοφύρομαι] **lamentation, lament** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 390 THUC. 7.71.3 *etc.* | **lament, song of mourning** ATH. 14.619b.

ὁλοφύρομαι [*cf. Arm.* olb?] *impf.* ὠλοφυρόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀλοφυροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ὠλοφυράμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀλοφυρθείς (*mid. signf.*) THUC. 6.78.3 Ⓐ **to moan, groan** IL. 21.106, *al.* THUC. 2.34.4, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 329a *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. adv.* οἴκτρ' ὀλοφύρεσθαι to moan grievously OD. 10.409; εἶτα ὠλοφυρόμεθα then we began to groan ACH. 3.5.6 | ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς αὐτοῦ κακοῖς over one's own misfortunes THUC. 6.78.3 | ▸ *with inf.* ὀλοφύρεαι ἄλκιμος εἶναι you complain about having to be courageous OD. 22.232 ‖ **to implore, beg** IL. 23.75 Ⓑ **to take pity, feel compassion** IL. 16.450 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* Δαναῶν for the Greeks IL. 8.33, *al.* ‖ *trans.* **to take pity on, feel compassion for:** τινα s.o. IL. 8.245 OD. 10.157, *al.* Ⓒ **to bemoan, feel compassion for, lament for** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *El.* 148 EUR. *Rh.* 896 *etc.*; τοὺς τοκέας to feel compassion for one's parents THUC. 2.44.1; τὸν μὲν γενόμενον ... οἱ προσήκοντες ὀλοφύρονται, ὅσα μιν δεῖ ... ἀναπλῆσαι κακά the family weeps over the newborn, for all the misfortunes he will have to undergo HDT. 5.4.2 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὀλοφύρετο AP. 1.250 *etc.* ‖ *epic aor.* ὀλοφυράμην.

ὁλόφυρσις -εως, ἡ [ὁλοφύρομαι] **lamentation, lament** ▸ τινος for *or* over s.o. THUC. 1.143.5, *al. etc.*

ὁλοφυρτέος -α -ον [ὁλοφύρομαι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be lamented, lamentable** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 26.

ὁλοφυρτικός -ή -όν [ὁλοφύρομαι] **inclined to lament, woeful, querulous** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a

9 ◆ *adv.* ὀλοφυρτικῶς **lamentingly** IOS. *B.I.* 6.5.3 (304).

ὀλοφώιος -ον [*see* ἐλεφαίρομαι?] [A] **deceiver, liar** OD. 4.410, 10.289, *al.*; ὀλοφώϊα εἰδώς one who knows deceit, skilled at deception OD. 4.460, 17.248 [B] **destructive, ruinous** THEOCR. 25.185 *etc.*

ὁλόφωνος -ον [ὅλος, φωνή] **all voice** *or* **full-voiced** CRATIN. 279.

ὁλόχλωρος -ον [ὅλος, χλωρός] **completely green** DIOSC.[2] 4.126 (*interpol.*).

ὅλοχος *Aeol.* THEOCR. 28.9 (*v.l.*), *see* ἄλοχος.

ὁλόχροος -οον, *contr.* **ὁλόχρους** -ουν [ὅλος, χρόα] **all of one color, monochromatic** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785b 19, 27.

ὁλόχρῡσος -ον [ὅλος, χρυσός] **entirely of gold, of solid gold** ANTIPH. 223.5 LUC. *Sat.* 28 ATH. 5.202b *etc.*

ὁλόψυχος -ον [ὅλος, ψυχή] **of** *or* **with one's entire soul** EUSTATH. 1901.43.

Ὄλπαι -ῶν, αἱ **Olpai,** *city* (= Ὄλπη) THUC. 3.105.1, *al.*

Ὀλπαῖοι -ων, οἱ [Ὄλπαι] **inhabit. of Olpai** THUC. 3.101.2.

ὄλπη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἔλπος] **oil flask** *or* **phial,** *of leather, used in gymnasia* IRAL 2 (VIII[BCE]) THEOCR. 2.156 LEON. (AP 6.293.3), *al.* NIC. *Th.* 97 *etc.* | **vase, jug** CLITAR.[2] (ATH. 11.495c).

Ὄλπη -ης, ἡ **Olpe,** *city in Epiros* THUC. 3.107.3 *etc.*

ὄλπις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ἡ [*see* ὅλμη] SAPPH. 141.3 THEOCR. 18.45 || CALLIM. *fr.* 534, *see* οἰνοχόη.

Ὄλπις, ὁ **Olpis,** *male name* THEOCR. 3.26 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Olympene,** *place in Mysia* STRAB. 12.8.12, *al. etc.*

Ὀλυμπία -ας, ἡ **Olympia,** *in Elis* HDT. 2.160.1 *etc.*

Ὀλύμπια -ων, τά [Ὀλυμπία] **the Olympic games, games of Olympia** HDT. 6.36.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.28 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπίαζε [Ὀλυμπία] *adv.* **to, toward Olympia** THUC. 3.8.1 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπιακός -ή -όν [Ὀλυμπία] **pertaining to Olympia** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.14 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπίας [Ὀλυμπία] **from Olympia** *in* Ὄ. ἄνεμος wind from Olympia (*i.e.* from the W-NW) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 326b 24 *etc.*

1. Ὀλυμπιάς -άδος [Ὄλυμπος] [A] **pertaining to Olympos, Olympian,** *usually an epithet of the Muses* IL. 2.491 HES. *Th.* 25, *al.* | *of Nymphs or goddesses* HES. *fr.* 142.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 881 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 782 *etc.* [B] **pertaining to Olympia, to the Olympic games** PIND. *N.* 1.17 [C] *usu. subst.* ἡ Ὄ. **the Olympic games, Olympian games** PIND. *O.* 2.3, *al.* THUC. 3.8.1 *etc.*; Ὀλυμπιάδα ἀνελέσθαι *or* νικᾶν to win at the Olympics, be victor at the Olympic games HDT. 6.103.2, 9.33.2 *etc.* = τῇ Ὀλυμπιάδι νικᾶν HDT. 6.103.2 || **Olympiad,** *four-year period between one celebration of the games and the next* TIM. 60 *etc.*

2. Ὀλυμπιάς -άδος, ἡ **Olympias,** *name of a woman and of cities* PLUT. *Alex.* 2.2 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπῐᾶσι *or* Ὀλυμπιάσιν [Ὀλυμπία] *adv.* **to Olympia** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1382, *Lys.* 1131 THUC. 1.143.1, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 36d *etc.*

Ὀλυμπιεῖον -ου, τό [Ὄλυμπος] **temple of Olympian Zeus** THUC. 6.64.1, 65.3 *etc.*

Ὀλυμπιηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Olympienoi,** *natives of the environs of the Mysian Olympos* HDT. 7.74.2.

1. Ὀλυμπικός -ή -όν [Ὄλυμπος] [A] **pertaining to Mt. Olympos** HDT. 7.172.2 PLUT. *Aem.* 13.5 *etc.* [B] **from Olympia** THUC. 1.6.5 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 583 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 31 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* Ὀλυμπικῶς **as in the Olympic games** PLAT. *Rp.* 583b.

2. Ὀλυμπικός -οῦ, ὁ **Olympikos,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.75.1).

ὀλυμπιοδρόμος -ου [Ὀλύμπια, δραμεῖν] **that races in the Olympic games:** ἵπποι horses BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.3.

Ὀλυμπιόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Olympiodoros,** *male name* HDT. 9.21.3 *etc.*

Ὀλύμπιον -ου, τό PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 23 *etc.*, *see* Ὀλυμπιεῖον.

Ὀλυμπῐονίκης -ου, ὁ [Ὀλύμπια, νικάω] **victor in the Olympic games** PIND. *O.* 8.18 HDT. 5.47.1 THUC. 1.126.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.33 *etc.* || *s.times adj.* **for a victory** *or* **victor in the Olympic games** PIND. *O.* 3.3, *al.*

Ὀλυμπιονικία -ας, ἡ [Ὀλυμπιονίκης] **victory in the Olympic games** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.17 (*conject.*: *acc. pl.* -νίκας *cod.*).

Ὀλυμπῐόνικος -ου, ὁ PIND. *O.* 5.21, 14.19, *al.*, *see* Ὀλυμπιονίκης.

Ὀλύμπιος -ον [Ὄλυμπος] **pertaining to Olympos, Olympian, inhabiting Olympos,** *usu. epith. of Zeus* IL. 1.353, 508 EUR. *El.* 782 *etc.*; Ὀλύμπια δώματ' ἔχοντες those who inhabit the abodes of Olympos, inhabit. of Olympos IL. 2.13 *etc.*; θεοὶ Ὀλύμπιοι the gods of Olympos ARISTOPH. *Th.* 331, 960, *cf.* IL. 1.399 = οἱ Ὀλύμπιοι MEN. *Sam.* 402 | ▸ *abs.* Ὄ. the Olympian, Zeus IL. 1.583 *etc.* | *also a surname of Perikles* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 530.

Ὀλύμπιχος -ου, ὁ **Olympichos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 57.38, *al.*

Ὀλυμπόθεν [Ὄλυμπος] *adv.* **from Olympos** PIND. *P.* 4.214 • *only epic* Οὐλ-.

Ὀλυμπομέδων -οντος, ὁ [Ὄλυμπος, μέδω] **lord of Olympos** *PHIB.* 172.4.

Ὀλυμπόνδε [Ὄλυμπος] *adv.* **toward** *or* **on Olympos** IL. 1.221, *al.* PIND. *O.* 3.36 *etc.* • *epic* Οὔλυμπόνδε IL. *l.c.*

Ὄλυμπος -ου, ὁ **Olympos,** *mountain between Thessaly and Macedonia, supposed to be the seat of the gods* IL. 5.360, *al.* HDT. 1.56.3 *etc.* || *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 9 *etc.* • *epic also* Οὔλ-.

ὀλυνθάζω [ὀλύνθη] *bot.* **to pollinate a female palm tree** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.15, *H.P.* 2.8.4.

ὀλύνθη, ἡ [ὄλυνθος] PAUS. 4.20.2, *see* ἐρινεός.

ὀλυνθηφόρος -ον ZENOB. 2.23, *see* ὀλυνθοφόρος.

Ὀλυνθιακός -ή -όν [Ὄλυνθος] **from Olynthos** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 6 *etc.*

Ὀλύνθιος -ία -ιον [Ὄλυνθος] **from Olynthos** THUC. 4.110.2 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353a 5 *etc.* || *fem.* Ὀλυνθία (A Woman) from Olynthos MEN. *title* (*fr.* 296-299).

ὄλυνθος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **wild** *or* **late-ripening fig** HES. *fr.* 160 HDT. 1.193.5 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.8 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ ὄ. HP. *Mul.* 2.113.

Ὄλυνθος -ου, ἡ **Olynthos,** *city of Chalkidike* HDT. 7.122 THUC. 1.58.2 *etc.*

ὀλυνθοφορέω, *contr.* [ὀλυνθοφόρος] **to produce late figs** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3.

ὀλυνθοφόρος -ον [ὄλυνθος, φέρω] **that bears late-season figs** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.8 AN. (ATH. 3.77f) *etc.*

ὄλῡρα -ας, ἡ, *usu. pl.* ὄλυραι, *bot. perhaps* **spelt** IL. 5.196, 8.564 HDT. 2.36.2, 77.4 VT *Exod.* 9.32 DIOSC.[2] 2.91 *etc.* • ὀλύρα VT *l.c.*

ὀλύρινος -η -ον [ὄλυρα] **made of** ὄλυρα, *cf.* ὄλῡρα GAL. 6.504 *etc.*

ὀλῡρίτης -ου [ὄλυρα] **made of** ὄλυρα: *subst.* ὁ ὀλυρίτης ὄλυρα **bread** VT *Kings* 19.6.

ὀλυροκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὄλυρα, κόπτω] **milling of** ὄλυρα, *prob.* **spelt** *POXY.* 3807.27 (I[CE]).

ὀλῡροκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὄλυρα, κόπτω] **miller of** ὄλυρα (*see*) *IOGIS* 729.4 (III[BCE]).

Ὀλύσιος -ία -ιον IS. 5.42 (*codd.*), *see* Ὀλύνθιος.

Ὀλυττεύς *see* Ὀδυσσεύς.

ὀλῶ *fut.*, *see* ὄλλυμι.

ὀλῳδῆς -ες HP. (GAL. 19.126), *see* θολώδης.

ὀλῴϊος *poet.*, *see* ὀλοός.

ὄλωλα *pf.*, *see* ὄλλυμι.

ὅλωσις -εως, ἡ [ὅλος] **union into a whole** [IAMBL.[1]] 59 *etc.*

Ὁμαγῡ́ριος -ου, ὁ **Homagyrios** (= *protector of meetings, see* ὁμάγυρις), *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 7.24.3.

ὁμάγυρις *Dor.*, *see* ὁμήγυρις.

ὁμάδελφος [ὁμός?, ἀδελφός] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 756, *see* αὐτάδελφος.

ὁμαδέω, *contr.* [ὅμαδος] *aor.* ὡμάδησα; **to make a racket, yell, vociferate, clamor** OD. 1.365, *al.* (*always referring to the Suitors*) • *epic aor.* ὁμάδησα OD. 4.768, *al. etc.*

ὅμᾰδος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* samád-] [A] **crowd, throng,** *usu. as the tumult of warriors gathered together* IL. 7.307, 15.689 *etc.*; ἀνδρῶν δ' ἐν πολλῷ ὁμάδῳ πῶς κέν τις ἀκούσαι ἢ εἴποι; how can one listen or speak amid the tumult of a crowd of men? IL. 19.81 | *extens.* βίβλων ὅμαδον παρέχονται they produce a welter of books PLAT. *Rp.* 364e [B] **hubbub, shouting, clamor, din, uproar,** *of the mixed voices of many men* IL. 9.573, 10.13 EUR. *El.* 185 *etc.*; λαῶν ἰζόντων, ὅ. δ' ἦν as the ranks took up their positions (in the assembly), there was a clamor IL. 2.96 | **hubbub, clamor,** *of battle* PIND. *I.* 8(7).27 *etc.*

ὁμαίμιος -ον [ὅμαιμος] **blood relative, related by blood** PIND. *N.* 6.16.

ὅμαιμος -ον [ὁμός, αἷμα] **who is of the same blood, related by blood** HDT. 1.151.2, 8.144.2 CRATIN. 478 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 605 | *fig.* ὅ. φόνος murder of a blood relative AESCHL. *Eum.* 212 || *subst.* ὁ *and* ἡ ὅμαιμος **brother, sister** AESCHL. *Sept.* 681 SOPH. *O.C.* 322 *etc.*

ὁμαιμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὅμαιμος] **blood-relation, consanguinity** AP 16.128.2.

ὁμαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [*see* ὅμαιμος] HDT. 5.49.3 AESCHL. *Sept.* 415 *etc.* EUR. *Hel.* 890 | *subst.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1147, *al.*, *see* ὅμαιμος | **protector of the race,** *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 402 || *compar.* -έστερος SOPH. *Ant.* 486.

ὁμαιχμέω, *contr.* [ὅμαιχμος] **to fight on the same side** *or* **together** OPP. 5.160 (*aor. subj.* ὁμαιχμήσωσι).

ὁμαιχμία -ας, ἡ [ὅμαιχμος] **alliance, military league, defensive pact** HDT. 8.140 α.4, *al.* THUC. 1.18.3 APP. 4.15 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. HDT. 7.145.2.

ὅμαιχμος -ον [ὁμός, αἰχμή] **ally** THUC. 3.58.4 (*subst.*).

ὁμακοεῖον *or* ὁμακόϊον -ου, τό [ὁμάκοοι] **school of the Pythagoreans** PORPH. *Pyth.* 20 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 6.30 *etc.*

ὁμάκοοι -ων, οἱ [ὁμός, ἀκούω] **Pythagorean fellow-students, followers of the Pythagorean school** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.73 *etc.*

ὁμᾰλής -ές [*see* ὁμαλός] [A] **flat, level,** *terrain* PLAT. *Criti.* 118a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880b 15 *etc.*; κατασκευάζειν ὁμαλῆ τόπον to prepare a flat surface THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.1 | *subst.* τὸ ὁμαλές *or* τὰ ὁμαλῆ **level ground** XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.7, *Cyn.* 2.7 *etc.* [B] **smooth, polished, uniform,** *surfaces* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 7 PLUT. *Lyc.* 8.9 *etc.* [C] *extens.* **uniform, constant,** *movements* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287a 24, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ὁ. διαιτα uniform lifestyle ARISTOX. 50.

ὁμᾰλίζω [ὁμαλός] *impf.* ὡμάλιζον, *mid. pass.* ὡμαλιζόμην GREG. *Carm.* (*P.G.* 37.1116.3) || *fut.* ὁμαλίσω and ὁμαλιῶ, *mid.* ὁμαλιοῦμαι (*pass.*) XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 || *aor.* ὡμάλισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὡμαλισμένος || *aor. pass.* ὡμαλίσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* ὁμαλισθησόμενος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 40 (*codd.*) ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to smooth, level, equal-**

ize ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.8 *etc.* | *fig.* **to make even, render uniform** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 30, *al.* ARISTOX. 50 *etc.* B *intrans.* **to be constant** *or* **uniform** *or* **even** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 897a 15 (*of motion*) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.12 (*temperature*) POL. 29.26.2 (*in decisions*) *etc.* ❷ *pass. with fut. mid.* **to be smoothed** *or* **leveled, be made even** *or* **uniform**, *of surfaces* XEN. *Oec.* 18.5 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be equalized** *or* **made uniform, be made even** *or* **uniform** ISOCR. 6.65, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270a 39, *al.*; οἶδα ἁπάσας (*sc.* τὰς πόλεις) ὡμαλισμένας ὑπὸ τῶν συμφορῶν I know that all the cities have been reduced to the same condition by the disasters ISOCR. 5.40.

ὁμᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμαλίζω] **leveling** PLUT. *QConv.* 688f *etc.* | **uniformity** (*of intonation*) SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 937 *etc.*

ὁμᾰλιστέον [ὁμαλίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to level** GEOP. 18.2.1.

ὁμᾰλός -ή -όν [*see* ὁμός; *cf. Lat.* semel, similis, *OHG* simble, *OIr.* samail] A **flat, level, even, smooth**, *surfaces* OD. 9.327 THUC. 4.31.2 (*superl.*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1093b 20 *etc.*; λεῖον καὶ ὁ. σῶμα a smooth, even body PLAT. *Tim.* 34b | *subst.* τὸ ὁμαλόν **flat land, plain** THUC. 5.65.4 XEN. *An.* 4.2.16 *etc.* ‖ **uniform, homogeneous**, *deposits, liquids etc.* HP. *Iud.* 3 *etc.* | *sounds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 19 *etc.* ‖ **constant, uniform, even**, *movements* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 23 *etc.* | *fig., character, style etc.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 23 *etc.* B *fig.* **of equal level** *or* **condition, even** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 26 *etc.*; ὁ. γάμος marriage with s.o. of equal condition AESCHL. *Pr.* 901 ‖ *neg. sense* **common, ordinary, mediocre** THEOCR. 14.56 C **united, unified**: τῆς πόλεως οἷον ὁμαλῆς καὶ μιᾶς γενομένης the city having become, as it were, unified and united PLUT. *Per.* 15.1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ὁμαλῶς **uniformly, in a uniform way** HP. *Acut.* 17 XEN. *Oec.* 20.3 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381a 31 *etc.*; προιέναι to advance at a uniform pace XEN. *An.* 1.8.14, *cf.* THUC. 5.70; ἦθος ὁ. ἀνώμαλον a coherently inconstant character ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 28 ‖ **equally, without exception** ISOCR. 4.151 (*oth. joining* ὁ. *to* ἐβίωσαν they lived on an equal footing) *etc.*; πάντες ὁ. all without exception PLUT. *Per.* 10.3.

ὁμαλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὁμαλός] **uniformity, equilibrium** PLAT. *Tim.* 57e, *al.* | *of physiological conditions* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032b 7 *etc.* ‖ **equality, uniformity**, *of flat surfaces* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377b 17, *al.*; ἀκρόπολις ὀλιγαρχικὸν καὶ μοναρχικόν, δημοκρατικὸν δ' ὁμαλότης an acropolis belongs to oligarchies and to monarchy, whereas flat land connotes democracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 20 ‖ *generic.* **equality** PLAT. *Leg.* 773d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 15 *etc.*; τῆς οὐσίας of substance ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 39.

ὁμαλυντικός -ή -όν [ὁμαλύνω] **that which smoothes** (*roughness*) GAL. 6.500.

ὁμᾰλῠ́νω [ὁμαλός] *aor. inf.* ὁμαλῦναι | *ptc.* ὁμαλύνας ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ὁμαλυνθῆναι | *ptc.* ὁμαλυνθείς ❶ *act.* **to smooth, flatten, make uniform** HP. *Haem.* 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.1 *etc.*; τὰς ἐντὸς κινήσεις the internal movements PLAT. *Tim.* 45e; ὁ. τὴν ἄρουραν to level the height (of ears of grain) in the field ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 30 ❷ *pass.* **to be made uniform** *or* **brought back to equilibrium**, *of movements or physiological states* PLAT. *Tim.* 45e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032b 19.

Ὁμαργος -ου, ὁ **Homargos**, *dog* LYR. *A.* (*PLG*) 39.

ὁμαρτέω, *contr.* [*see* ἁμαρτέω] *impf.* ὡμάρτουν ‖ *fut.* ὁμαρτήσω ‖ *aor.* ὡμάρτησα A **to move together** *or* **in concert** IL. 12.400 OD. 21.188 B **to accompany, follow, keep up with** ▸ *abs.* IL. 24.438 OD. 13.87 | ▸ *with dat.* HES. *Op.* 676, *al.*; ἄμμιν ὑμάρτη πόλιν ἐς Νείλεω accompany us to the city of Neileus THEOCR. 28.3 | ▸ *with prep.* σὺν ταῖς παρθένοις ὡμαρτοῦμεν we followed the girls SOPH. *O.C.* 1647 C **to chase, pursue** AESCHL. *Pr.* 678 (*abs.*), *Eum.* 338 (▸ *with dat.*) D **to agree, accommodate oneself** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *fr.* 355.2 SOPH. *fr.* 260.2 • *Aeol.* ὑμάρτημι *in Aeol. imper.* ὑμάρτη THEOCR. *l.c.* ‖ *Ion. impf.* ὡμάρτευν AP. 1.579, *al.* | *3. dual* ὁμαρτήτην *or* ἁμ- IL. 13.584 (*codd.*) ‖ *epic aor*^{t}. *3. sg.* ὅμαρτεν ORPH. *A.* 511.

ὁμαρτή *adv.*, *see* ἁμαρτή • *also written* -τῇ EUR. *Hec.* 839, *al.* AP. 1.538.

ὁμαρτήδην *adv.* **together** ARISTAR.[2] *in* SCH. IL. 13.584b, *see* ἁμαρτήδην.

ὁμάς -άδος, ἡ [ὁμός] **totality, sum** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.8.4 *etc.*; καθ' ὁμάδα *or* ἐν ὁμάδι overall, together GEOP. 10.2.33 *etc.*

ὅμασπις -ιδος, ὁ [ὁμός, ἀσπίς] **companion in arms** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.5).

ὁμαυλία -ας, ἡ [ὅμαυλος 1] **union** AESCHL. *Ch.* 599.

1. ὅμαυλος -ον [ὁμός, αὐλή] **neighbor** SOPH. *fr.* 24.4 *etc.*

2. ὅμαυλος -ον [ὁμός, αὐλός] **resounding together, in unison** SOPH. *O.T.* 187.

Ὀμβηλός -οῦ, ὁ **Ombelos**, *river in India* NONN. *D.* 26.49.

Ὀμβῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Ombitai**, *Egyptian city* AEL. *N.A.* 10.21, *al.* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ὄμβοι.

ὀμβρέω, *contr.* [ὄμβρος] *impf.* ὤμβρουν, *mid. pass.* ὠμβρούμην MAC. *Serm. B* 2.12.16 ‖ *fut.* ὀμβρήσω ‖ *aor.* ὤμβρησα ‖ *pf.* (ἐξ)ώμβρηκα COSM.[1] 12.9, *ptc. mid. pass.* ὠμβρημένος EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 34.23 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀμβρηθείς ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to rain** HES. *Op.* 415 AP. 3.1399 LYC. 79 *etc.*; πηγή ... ἀφ' ἧς ὄμβρεῖ τὰ ἀγαθά the fount from which good things rain down PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 30 B *trans.* **to make it rain, make descend** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.164, *al.* NONN. *D.* 2.33 *etc.*; ὁ χάριτας ὀμβροῦντος θεοῦ from the god that makes graces rain down PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 142, *cf. Migr.* 121 | **to bathe** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with *or* by sthg. AP 7.340.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be caused to rain, be made to descend** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.162, *al.*; σοφία ἄνωθεν ὀμβρηθεῖσα ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ wisdom that was rained down from heaven above PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 166 ‖ **to be bathed**: δάκρυσιν with tears NONN. *D.* 40.139.

ὀμβρηγενής -ές [ὄμβρος, γένος] **born from rain** ORPH. *H.* 80.4.

ὀμβρήεις -εσσα -εν [ὄμβρος] **that bathes** (*like rain*) OR. *Sib.* 11.218, *al.*

ὄμβρημα -τος, τό [ὀμβρέω] **rain, rain water** VT *Ps.* 77.44 | **downpour** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 12.7 (*fig.*).

ὀμβρήρης -ες NIC. *Th.* 406, *see* ὀμβρηρός.

ὀμβρηρός -ά -όν [ὄμβρος] **rainy** HES. *Op.* 451 ◆ *adv.* ὀμβρηρῶς **with** *or* **like rain** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.211.

Ὀμβρίκιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Umbricius**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 24.4.

ὀμβρικός -ή -όν [ὄμβρος] **rainy** VETT. 11.5.

Ὀμβρικός -ή -όν **from Umbria, Umbrian** PLUT. *Cr.* 6.6 | οἱ Ὀμβρικοί **the Umbrians** HDT. 1.94.6.

ὀμβρῐμόθῡμος [ὄμβριμος, θυμός] **violent-souled**, *epith. of Ares* ORPH. *fr.* 169.12.

ὄμβριμος -ον, *s.times f.l., see* ὄβριμος | *P*PGM 7.224, *al.*, *see* ὄμβριος.

ὄμβριος -ον [ὄμβρος] **pertaining to rain, rainy, overcast** PIND. *O.* 11.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 1502 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 288 *etc.*; ὕδωρ rain water HDT. 2.25.4, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 288 | **who makes rain**, *epith. of Zeus* LYC. 160 STRAB. 15.1.69 *etc.*

ὀμβροδόκος -ον [ὄμβρος, δέχομαι] **that collects** *or* **receives rain water** BIAN. (AP 9.272.2).

ὀμβροκτύπος -ον [ὄμβρος, κτυπέω] **that resounds from** *or* **with rain** AESCHL. *Ag.* 656 (*of a storm*).

ὄμβρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* imber, *Skt.* ámbhas] A **rain, downpour, squall** IL. 11.493, *al.* HDT. 2.25.4 SOPH. *O.C.* 350 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 377 *etc.*; χειμέριος ὄ. winter rains PIND. *P.* 5.10; ὄ. λάβρος violent rains HDT. 8.12.2 | *s.times fig.* **rain, storm** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1533 (*of blood*) OPP. 3.22 (*of fire*); μέλας ὄμβρος χαλάζης αἵματός τ' ἐτέγγετο black rain of hail and blood dripped down SOPH. *O.T.* 1279; ἐν πολυφθόρῳ ... Διὸς ὄμβρῳ in the exterminating storm (of the battle) sent by Zeus PIND. *I.* 5.49 B *generic.* **water**, *as an element* SOPH. *O.T.* 1428 *etc.* C **urine** OPP.[1] 4.443.

ὀμβροτοκία -ας, ἡ [ὀμβροτόκος] **production of rain** DION.[21] *C.H.* 336B.

ὀμβροτόκος -ον [ὄμβρος, τίκτω] **rain-producing** ORPH. *H.* 21.2 *etc.*

ὀμβροφόρος -ον [ὄμβρος, φέρω] **rain-bearing, bringer of rain** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 35 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 299, *Av.* 1750 *etc.*

ὀμβροχᾰρής -ές [ὄμβρος, χαίρω] **rain-loving** ORPH. *H.* 26.8.

ὄμβρυσις -εως, ἡ [*cf.* ὄμβρυζα] **gold-testing tax** *surcharge assessed on those who paid taxes in gold for the cost of evaluating the metal's quality* *P*SB 10568.7 (393/394^{CE}) *P*OXY. 3147.19 (IV-V^{CE}).

ὀμβρώδης -ες [ὄμβρος] **rainy** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.4 *etc.*

ὀμείρομαι *v.l.*, *see* ἰμείρομαι.

ὀμεῖται *fut. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ὄμνυμι.

ὄμειχμα -τος, τό [ὀμείχω] **urine** AESCHL. *fr.* 435 (*pl., written* ὁμιχμ-), *cf.* HSCH.

ὀμείχω [ὀ-?, μείχω?; *cf. Lat.* meiō?, mingō, *Skt.* méhati, *Av.* maēzaiti] **to urinate, micturate** HES. *Op.* 727 (*pres. inf.*) etc.; ὤμειξεν αἷμα he urinated blood HIPPON. 73.3 • *in mss.* ὁμιχ- (*inf.* ὁμιχεῖν), ὠμιξ- or ὠμηξ-.

ὁμέμπορος -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, ἔμπορος] **traveling companion** NONN. *D.* 27.337.

ὁμέστιος -ον [ὁμός, ἑστία] **companion of the hearth, living together** ▸ τινι with s.o. EMPED. B 147.1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 675 *etc.* | ▸ *later abs.* POL. 2.57.7, 4.33.5 • *s.times v.l.* ὁμοέστιος.

ὁμευναῖος -α -ον OPP. 1.509, *see* ὁμευνέτης.

ὁμευνέτης -ου EUR. *Med.* 953, *Ion* 894, *see* ὁμευνέτις.

ὁμευνέτις -ιδος *fem.* SOPH. *Ai.* 501 *etc.*, *see* ὄμευνος.

ὁμευνίς -ίδος *fem.* LYC. 372, *see* ὄμευνος.

ὄμευνος -ον [ὁμός, εὐνή] **bedfellow** DAMAG. (AP 7.735.3) NIC. *Th.* 131 MAN.[1] 3.148 *etc.*

ὁμέψιος -ον [ὁμός, ἑψία] **gaming partner** AP 9.826.3 *etc.*

ὁμῇ *or* ὁμῆ *adv.* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.234.4), *see* ὁμοῦ.

ὁμηγερής -ές [ὁμός, ἀγείρω] **gathered together** IL. 1.57, *al.* PIND. *P.* 11.8 • *Dor. acc.* ὁμαγερέα PIND. *l.c.*

ὁμηγῠρής -ές *v.l.*, *see* ὁμηγερής.

ὁμηγῠρίζομαι [ὁμήγυρις] **to call** *or* **gather in an assembly, assemble** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 16.376 (*aor. inf.* ὁμηγυρίσασθαι) • *inf. act.* ὁμηγυρίζειν EUSTATH. 1805.45.

ὁμηγύριος -ον [ὁμηγυρής] **festive** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.286.

ὁμήγῠρις -ιος, ἡ [ὁμός, ἄγυρις] **assembly, meeting, council** IL. 20.142 HOM. 2.484, *al.* PIND. *I.* 7.46 *etc.* | **company, crowd** AESCHL. *Ch.* 10 EUR. *Hip.* 1180; ἄστρων κάτοιδα νυκτέρων ὁμήγυριν I have gotten to know the convocation of nocturnal stars AESCHL. *Ag.* 4 • *Dor.* ὁμαγ-.

ὁμήθεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμήθης] **cohabitation, life in common** OPP.[1] 4.2 (*pl.*) MAN.[1] 6.188 (*pl.*).

ὁμήθης -ες [ὁμός, ἦθος] **having the same character, with identical customs** AP. 2.917 *etc.* | **customary, habitual** NIC. *Th.* 415.

ὁμηλῐκία -ας, ἡ [ὁμῆλιξ] *collect.* **equal in age** IL. 3.175 *etc.* | **coeval** IL. 13.485 *etc.*; ἥ οἱ ὁ. μὲν ἔην who was equal to him in age OD. 6.23 • *Ion. and epic* -η.

ὁμηλῐκιος -α -ον, *Dor.* ὁμᾱλίκιος [ὁμῆλιξ] **coeval, of the same age** *IGVI* 1155.5 (II-I^{BCE}).

ὁμῆλιξ -ικος [ὁμός, ἥλιξ] **of the same age, coeval, companion** OD. 15.197, 16.419, *al.* HES. *Op.* 447, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1098 *etc.*; ἐς ὁμήλικας εὖ πρήσσοντας ἰέναι to mingle with peers who are doing well HDT. 1.42.1 || **of equal stature** LUC. *Pro im.* 13 *etc.* • *Aeol.* ὑμᾶλιξ, *gen. pl.* -ίκων THEOCR. 30.20.

ὅμηλυς -ῦδος [ὁμός, ἴλυθον] **living together, companion** NONN. *Ev.* 1.65, *al.*

ὁμηλυσία -ας, ἡ [ὅμηλυς] **state of being accompanied, friendship** ARAT. 178.

Ὁμηραπάτης -ου, ὁ [Ὅμηρος, ἀπατάω] **perverter of Homer** TIMO 60.1 SEXT. *P.* 1.224 (*codd.*) • *oth. gen. sg. from* ὁμηραπάτη: *see also* ὁμηροπ-.

ὁμηρεία -ας, ἡ [ὅμηρος] **exchange of hostages** *or* **guarantees, warranty, pledge** THUC. 8.45.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 310e || **condition of hostage** DIOD. 19.75.2 *etc.*; δοῦναι τὰς θυγατέρας εἰς ὁμηρείαν to give up one's daughters as hostages POL. 9.11.4 • *also* ὁμηρία DIOD. *l.c.*

Ὁμήρειον -ου, τό [Ὅμηρος] **sanctuary of Homer,** *at Smyrna* STRAB. 14.1.37 *etc.*

Ὁμήρειος -ον [Ὅμερος] **pertaining to Homer, Homeric** HDT. 5.67.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁμήρειον **Homeric expressions** HP. *Mochl.* 5; *subst.* οἱ Ὁμήρειοι **the followers of Homer** PLAT. *Theaet.* 179e • *fem.* -είη AL.^{3} 3.6 ◆ *adv.* **Ὁμηρείως Homerically** AEL. *N.A.* 9.11, 15.16 L. ZON.

ὁμήρευμα -ατος, τό [ὁμηρεύω] **hostage, pledge** PLUT. *Rom.* 16.1.

ὁμηρεύω [ὅμηρος] *impf.* ὡμήρευον || *fut.* ὁμηρεύσω || *aor.* ὡμήρευσα, *ptc. mid.* ὁμηρευσάμενος PLUT. *Rom.* 14.2 || *pf. ptc.* ὡμηρευκώς POL. 21.32.10, *mid. pass.* (καθ)ωμηρευμένος HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ὡμηρεύθην [IODAM.] (*PG* 96.657.27) ❶ *act.* [A] **to serve as surety, be a hostage** AESCHN. 3.1 ANTIPH. 115 (*conject.*) *etc.* | ▸ τινι to *or* for s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 297 = παρά τινι AESCHN. 2.81 = ὑπέρ τινος IS. 7.8 [B] **to take hostage:** τέκνα children EUR. *Rh.* 434 [C] **to be** *or* **go together, be part of** ▸ *with dat.* OPP. 1.421; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὁμηρεύων **escort** EPHOR. 1 (*as an explanation of* Ὅμηρος = ὅμηρος) ❷ *mid.* **to be forced to provide a hostage** AEN. 10.23 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

ὁμηρέω, *contr.* [*see* ὁμήρης] *aor.* ὡμήρησα [A] **to be** *or* **go together** ARISTOT. *fr.* 76 THEOP.^{1} 300 | *analog.* ὡμήρησε δέ μοι παρ' ἑταίρων ἄγγελος the messenger sent by your companions met up with me (*oth.* accompanied me) OD. 16.468 [B] *extens.* **to get along with:** φωνῇ ὁμηρεῦσαι agreeing in voice *or* in unison, *of the Muses* HES. *Th.* 39.

ὁμήρης -ες [ὁμός, ἀραρίσκω] **accompanied by, mixed with** ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *Al.* 70, 261 (*v.l.*).

Ὁμηρίδης -ου, ὁ *usu. pl.* Ὁμηρίδαι [Ὅμηρος] **Homeridai, bards** (*of Homeric or epic poems*) PIND. *N.* 2.1 | *at Chios, poets who claimed to be descendants of Homer* STRAB. 14.1.35 *etc.* | **admirers, partisans** *or* **imitators of Homer** PLAT. *Rp.* 599e, *Ion* 530d, *al.* ISOCR. 10.65.

1. ὁμηρίζω [Ὅμηρος] *aor.* ὡμήρισα; **to represent Homeric scenes** ARTEMID. 4.2 | **to imitate Homer** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.8 • *Dor. inf.* ὁμηρίδδειν (ὁμηριάδειν *cod.*) · ψεύδεσθαι HSCH.

2. ὁμηρίζω [ὁμοῦ, μηρός] **to indulge in homosexual pleasures** ACH. 8.9.3.

1. ὁμηρικός -ή -όν [Ὅμηρος] **pertaining to Homer, in the manner of Homer** PLAT. *Rp.* 600b *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος STRAB. 1.1.6 | *superl.* -ώτατος AN. *Subl.* 13.3 ◆ *adv.* **ὁμηρικῶς in the manner of Homer** PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b CIC. *Att.* 1.16 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον AP.^{7} *Synt.* 165.

2. ὁμηρικός -ή -όν [*see* ὁμηρίζω] *in fig. and obsc. signf.* **homosexual** CRAT.^{1} (AP 11.218.4).

Ὁμηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ὅμηρος] **Homeris,** *ironic fem. of* Ὅμηρος PLUT. *Am prol.* 496d.

ὁμηριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμηρίζω] **actor of scenes from Homer** ARTEMID. 4.2 | ATH. 14.620b, *see* ῥαψῳδός.

Ὁμηροκέντρων -ωνος, ὁ [Ὅμηρος, κέντρων] **cento formed of Homeric verses** AP 9.381 (*title*), *al.*

Ὁμηρομαντεῖον -ου, τό [Ὅμηρος, μαντεύω] **divination by means of Homeric verses** *P*PGM 7.148a.

Ὁμηρομάστιξ -ῖγος, ὁ [Ὅμηρος, μάστιξ] **scourge of Homer,** *work or nickname of Zoilos the Cynic* GAL. 10.19 *etc.*

ὅμηρον -ου, τό [ὅμηρος] *only pl.* ὅμηρα -ων, τά **hostage:** ὅμηρα διδόναι to give hostages LYS. 12.68 POL. 3.52.5 | *also referring to a single person* VT *1Macc.* 1.10.

Ὁμηροπάτης -ου, ὁ [Ὅμηρος, πατέω] **trampler of Homer** TIMO 60.1 (DIOG. 9.18: *see* Ὁμηραπ-).

ὅμηρος -ου, ὁ [ὁμοῦ, ἀραρίσκω?; *or* ὁμοῦ, ἔρχομαι?] [A] **pledge, hostage, guarantee** HDT. 8.94.3, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 293, *al.* THUC. 6.61.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 327 *etc.*; ὅμηρόν τινα λαμβάνειν to take s.o. hostage HDT. 6.99.1 *etc.*; τινὰ διδόναι ὅμηρον to give s.o. as hostage *or* guarantee THUC. 7.83.2 *etc.* | *fig.* ὥσπερ ὁμήρους ἔχομεν τοῦ λόγου τὰ παραδείγματα οἷς χρώμενος ... we have as guarantees of the argument the examples, using which ... PLAT. *Theaet.* 202e [B] **blind** (*prob.* who accompanies s.o.), *at Kyme* [HDT.] 13 LYC. 422 EPHOR. 1 (*see* ὁμηρεύω).

Ὅμηρος -ου, ὁ **Homeros (Homer)** *poet* THUC. 3.104 PAUS. 2.33.3, *al. etc.*

ὁμικρογράφέομαι [ὁ μικρόν, γράφω] **to be written with omicron** TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 352.

ὁ μικρόν *see* O, o.

ὁμῑλᾰδόν [ὅμιλος] *adv.* **in groups, in a crowd** IL. 12.3, 15.277 | **together with** κακορρέκτῃσι ὀπηδοὺς ἀνδράσι νοστήσαντας ὁ. who were returning in the company of evil men AP. 3.596.

ὁμῑλέω, *contr.* [ὅμιλος] *impf.* ὡμίλουν || *fut.* ὁμιλήσω || *aor.* ὡμίλησα || *pf.* ὡμίληκα, *mid. pass.* ὡμίλημαι || *ppf.* ὡμιλήκειν THUC. 6.55.4 || *aor. pass.* ὡμιλήθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to congregate, gather** ▸ *abs.* OD. 4.684, 21.156 *etc.*; περὶ νεκρόν ὁ. to throng around the corpse IL. 16.641 || ▸ *with dat.* **to be in the company of, be with, consort with, join** ▸ τινι s.o. OD. 2.21, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1077 *etc.*; ὄλβος ... πλαγίαις ... φρένεσσιν οὐχ ὁμῶς πάντα χρόνον θάλλων ὁμιλεῖ even so, happiness does not always keep company, flourishing, with devious minds PIND. *I.* 3.6 | *fig.* οὔτε ... κυλίκων νεῖμεν ἐμοὶ τέρψιν ὁμιλεῖν he did not grant that the joy of the cups might accompany me SOPH. *Ai.* 1201 | ▸ *s.times with prep.* μετὰ Τρώεσσιν ὁ. to be among the Trojans IL. 5.86; πὰρ παὐροισι καὶ οὐκ ἀγαθοῖσιν ὁμιλεῖς you mix with few people, and those not good ones OD. 18.383 || *host.* **to join battle, clash** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 11.523 OD. 1.265 = μετά τινι with s.o. IL. 11.502 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times abs.* IL. 19.158 [B] *in social relations* **to have relations with, be in relation with, patronize, frequent** ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 753 HDT. 4.95.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 13 *etc.* = πρός τινα PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d *etc.* = μετά τινος PLAT. *Pol.* 272c LUC. *Am.* 3 *etc.* | *also of political relations* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 8 *etc.*; ἡμῖν *or* πρὸς ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου ὁμιλεῖν to have relations with us on an equal footing THUC. 1.77.3, 3.11.1; ταῦτα ἡ ἐμὴ νεότης ... ἐς τὴν Πελοποννησίων δύναμιν ... ὡμίλησε in my youth I associated in this way amid the powerful of Sparta THUC. 6.17 | *of conjugal or sexual relations* **to have relations with, unite with** ▸ σύν τινι s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 367, *al.* = τινι XEN. *An.* 3.2.25, *Mem.* 2.1.24 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877b 10 *etc.* | *extens.* **to frequent, follow** *a teacher with dat.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.15, *al.* || **to act toward, deal with** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 428d PHILOD. 72.9 *etc.* = πρός τινα ISOCR. 2.24; πρὸς ἄλλους οὕτως ὁ. to behave in this way with others XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.2; ὁ. τινι ἐπιδεξίως to deal tactfully with s.o. POL. 4.35.7 [C] **to speak** *or* **address** ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 4.4.7 *etc.* = πρός τινα NT *Luke* 24.14; ἑβραϊστὶ πρὸς ἀλλήλους to speak with one another in Hebrew IOS. *A.I.* 11.5.6 (159) || *Christ.* **to preach** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.62.42 *etc.* [D] **to enter, visit, go through** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 720 HDT. 7.26.3 *etc.* = παρά τινι PIND. *O.* 12.19; πάσαισι γὰρ πολίεσι λόγος ὁμιλεῖ indeed, fame travels through all the cities PIND. *P.* 7.8; ὁμιλῶν ... τοιᾷδε πόλει entering such a city EUP. 316.4 | *extens.* ἐκτὸς ὁμιλεῖ he wanders, beside himself SOPH. *Ai.* 640 [E] **to attend, be interested in** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 6.55.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 410c *etc.*; φιλοσοφίᾳ ὁ. to be interested in philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 496b; καινοῖς πράγμασιν ... ὁμιλεῖν to take an interest in new things ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1399 | *extens.* εὐτυχίᾳ ὁ. to have good fortune, enjoy prosperity EUR. *Or.* 354 ❷ *pass.* **to be used in conversation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.27 || **to be dealt with,** *in social relations* PHILOD. *L.L.* 23a 6 || **to be very popular,** *of places* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.16 • *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* ὁμίλλει ALC. 117b 29 || *epic impf.* ὠμίλευν IL. 18.539 (*v.l.* ὡμίλεον), *3. sg.* ὡμίλεε CRISTOD. (AP 2.1.33) || *pf. ptc.* ὁμιληκώς THEODORET.^{1} *epist.* 144.

ὁμῑληδόν *adv.* HES. *Sc.* 170, *see* ὁμιλαδόν.

ὁμῑλημα -τος, τό [ὁμιλέω] **company** EUR. *fr.* 219.3; *concr.* εὐάγκαλον ἀνδράσιν ὁμίλημα pleasant company for men LUC. *Am.* 25 | **relationship, relation** PLAT. *Leg.* 730b.

ὁμῑλητέον [ὁμιλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to associate** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 13 *etc.*

ὁμῑλητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμιλέω] **disciple, pupil** ▸ τινι *or* τινος of s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.12, 48 LUC. *Tim.* 10 *etc.* | **experienced, expert** ▸ τινος in sthg. MAX.^{1} 3.7.

ὁμῑλητικός -ή -όν [ὁμιλέω] **affable, sociable** ▸ πρός τινα with *or* toward s.o. ISOCR. 1.30 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1238b 12 *etc.* | **concerning social relations, social** PLAT. *Def.* 415e *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὁμιλητική (*underst.* τέχνη) **the art of being in society, the art of conversation** PLUT. *QConv.* 629f.

ὁμῑλητός -ή -όν [ὁμιλέω] **with whom one may have relations** *or* **live** AESCHL. *Sept.* 189 *etc.*

ὁμῑλήτρια -ας, ἡ [ὁμιλέω] **female pupil, disciple** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.30, *fem. of* ὁμιλητής.

ὁμῑλία -ας, ἡ [ὅμιλος] [A] **society, meeting, group** AESCHL. *Eum.* 57, *al.* HDT. 3.81.3 *etc.*; ἡμῶν γε ὁμιλίαν ναὸς κοινόπλους we, the shipmates of your voyage SOPH. *Ai.* 872 | *collect.* ὑμεῖς τ' ἀδελφὼν ἡ παροῦσ' ὁ. and you, my brothers gathered here EUR. *Her.* 581 [B] **relationship, relation** AESCHL. *Sept.* 599, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 11 *etc.*: φθείρουσιν ἤθη χρήσθ' ὁμιλίαι κακαί bad company ruins good habits MEN. *fr.* 165 | ▸ τινος with *or* of s.o. HDT. 4.174, 7.16.α1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 21 *etc.*; τοὺς ἀξίους τῆς ἐμῆς ὁμιλίας the persons worthy of relations with me ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 776 | ▸ πρός τινα

O

with *or* of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 70 PLAT. *Symp.* 203a *etc.* | ἡ μὲν τῶν χρηστῶν ὁμιλία ... ἡ δὲ τῶν πονηρῶν relations with the good ... relations with the bad XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20; αἱ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ὁμιλίαι καὶ αἱ τῶν πραγμάτων the associations of men and the forms of relations with things ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 32 | τὸ πιστὸν ... τῆς καθ' ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς πολιτείας καὶ ὁμιλίας the mutual loyalty you maintain in public and private life THUC. 1.68.1 C **intimate union, sexual relations** HDT. 1.182.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.14, *Symp.* 8.22 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 33 *etc.*; ▸ τινος *or* πρός τινα with s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 29, 1272a 25, *al.* ACH. 6.8.1 *etc.* D **teaching, lessons,** *of a teacher* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.6, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 3.19 *etc.* | *extens.* **conversation, discussion** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.73.11 ‖ *generic.* **discourse, exhortation, sermon** CLEM. *Str.* 4.13.89.2 *etc.* E **common usage, common language** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.288 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν πλείστην ὁμιλίαν τοῦ ὀνόματος according to the common use of the name DIOG. 10.67 | *extens.* **word, expression** EROT. 3, 12, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 128.2 (*PG* 6.776A); ὁμιλίας ἔκλειψις interruption of speaking AN. *Par.* 21.2.1 • *Ion.* -η.

ὁμίλλει *Aeol. pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* ὁμιλέω.

ὄμιλος -ου, ὁ [ὁμός?, ἴλη?; *or* ὁμός, ?] **crowd, throng, multitude** IL. 18.603, *al.* OD. 1.225, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.115, 10.24 THUC. 2.31.2 *etc.*; ὅ. Σατύρων a large number of Satyrs EUR. *Cycl.* 100 | *extens.* ὅ. πολλὸς μὲν Ἕλλην περιοικέει πολλὸς δὲ βάρβαρος many Greeks and many barbarians live in the vicinity HDT. 5.23.2 | *derog.* **crowd, mob** HDT. 3.81.1 *etc.* ‖ **scrimmage, crowd, throng,** *usu. in battle* IL. 11.460, 469 *etc.*; τὴν μὲν ἄρ' Ἶρις ἔξαγ' ὁμίλου Iris guided her out of the crowd IL. 5.353 | *extens.* **tumult, confusion** HDT. 3.127.2, 9.59.2 • *only sg.*

ὁμιχ- *f.l., see* ὁμειχ-.

ὁμιχλαίνω [ὁμίχλη] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ὁμιχλάνῃ LYD. *Ost.* 20; **to become dark** LYD. *Mens.* 4.76, *al.*

ὁμίχλη *and* ὁμίχλη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *meiĝh-; *cf. Skt.* meghá-, *Av.* maēγa-, *OCS* mĭgla, *Lith.* migla, *Arm.* mēg] A **mist, fog, vapor** IL. 3.10, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 330, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.2.7 *etc.*; ἀνέδυ πολιῆς ἁλὸς ἠΰτ' ὀ. she emerged from the gray sea like a mist IL. 1.359; τὸ μὲν ἐξ ἀέρος εἰς ὕδωρ ἰὸν ὀ. the air that condenses into water is fog PLAT. *Tim.* 66e | *fig.* ἐμοῖσιν ὅσσοις ὀ. προσῆξε πλήρης δακρύων a screen of tears came over my eyes AESCHL. *Pr.* 145 | *extens.* κονίης μεγάλη ὀ. a large cloud of dust IL. 13.336 ‖ *extens.* **smoke** MNESIM. 4.64 B **obscurity, darkness, night** MACED.[2] (AP 5.229.3) NONN. *D.* 31.164.

ὁμιχλήεις -εσσα -εν [ὁμίχλη] **misty, foggy** NONN. *D.* 35.276 P.[1] *Soph.* 191 *etc.*

ὁμιχλοειδής -ές [ὁμίχλη, εἶδος] **of a misty nature** EPIC. 3.115.

ὁμιχλόομαι, *contr.* [ὁμίχλη] **to be covered with clouds, be obscured** XENOPH. T 46 (AET. 3.4.4 (p. 371.14)) VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 64.13 *etc.*

ὁμιχλοφανής -ές [ὁμίχλη, φαίνω] **obscured by fog** or **clouds,** *description of the sun as an omen* OR. *Tib.* 27.

ὁμιχλώδης -ες THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.3 *etc., see* ὁμιχλήεις.

ὄμμα -τος, τό [*see* ὄπωπα] A **eye, glance** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.18, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.26 *etc.*; κατὰ χθονὸς *or* ἐπὶ χθονὸς ὄμματα πήξας fixing one's gaze on the ground, with downcast eyes IL. 3.217; ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν ὁρᾶν τινα to look s.o. straight in the eye (= without shame, with self-confidence) SOPH. *O.T.* 1385; φαιδρὰ γοῦν ἀπ' ὀμμάτων σαίνει με she greets me with bright glances SOPH. *O.C.* 319, *but* ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων judging by one's eyes SOPH. *O.C.* 15; τέοισί με χρὴ ὄμμασι ἔς τε ἀγορὴν καὶ ἐξ ἀγορῆς φοιτέοντα φαίνεσθαι; with what eyes shall I show myself when I come and go in the marketplace? HDT. 1.37.2; ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασι before one's eyes THUC. 2.11.7; ἐξ ὀμμάτων δάμαρτ' ἀποστεῖλαι to get my wife out of my sight EUR. *I.A.* 743; κατ' ὄμμα face to face EUR. *Andr.* 1064; πρὸ ὀμμάτων τίθεσθαι *or* ποιήσασθαι to set before one's eyes ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 24, *al.* | ≠ ποιεῖν πρὸ ὀμμάτων to place before one's eyes ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 34, *al.* | *fig.* τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄ. the soul's vision PLAT. *Rp.* 533d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143b 14 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* ὀ. αἰθέρος the sun ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 285 *etc.* | *but* νυκτὸς ὄμμα *periphr.* = νύξ night EUR. *I.T.* 110 ALEXIS 93.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **light, pupil,** *of a precious pers. or thing* AESCHL. *Pers.* 169 *etc.* B *s.times extens.* **face, person, appearance** AESCHL. *Ch.* 238 SOPH. *O.T.* 81 *etc.* | *hence, often periphr.* ὄ. νύμφας = νύμφα SOPH. *Tr.* 527; ὄ. πελείας = πελεία SOPH. *Ai.* 140; ξύναιμον ὄ. = ξυναίμων SOPH. *Ai.* 977 C **view, spectacle** SOPH. *Ai.* 1004 *etc.* • *Aeol. pl.* ὄππατα SAPPH. 112.3, *al.* | *dat.* -άτεσσι SAPPH. 31.11.

ὀμμᾰ́τειος -ον [ὄμμα] **born from a glance, transmitted by the eyes:** πόθον desire SOPH. *fr.* 1139.

ὀμμᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [ὄμμα] **little eye** *or simpl.* = ὄμμα ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 29, *al.* MAEC. (AP 5.129.2).

ὀμμᾰτογράφος -ον [ὄμμα, γράφω] **that stains the eyes** ION 25 *TrGF.*

ὀμμᾰτολαμπής -ές [ὄμμα, λάμπω] **of radiant glance** SYN. *H.* 1.273, *al.*

ὀμμᾰτοποιός -όν [ὄμμα, ποιέω] **that produces sight, makes one see** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 6.31.

ὀμμᾰτοστερής -ές [ὄμμα, στερέω] A **bereft of sight** *or* **eyes, blind** SOPH. *O.C.* 1260 EUR. *Ph.* 327 B *fig.* **that strips sprouts:** φυτῶν away from plants AESCHL. *Eum.* 940.

ὀμμᾰτουργός -όν [ὄμμα, ἔργον] *fig.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 111.7, *see* ὀμματοποιός.

ὀμματόφυλλα, τά [ὄμμα, φύλλον] **eyelid** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 730.

ὀμμᾰτόω, *contr.* [ὄμμα] *impf. mid.* ὠμματούμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.288.43), *al.* ‖ *aor.* ὠμμάτωσα, *inf. mid.* (ἐσ)ομματώσασθαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὠμμάτωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠμματώθην ❶ *act.* **to provide with eyes** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 4.76 *etc.* | *fig.* ὠμμάτωσα σαφέστερον (*underst.* τὸν λόγον) I have clarified the discourse AESCHL. *Suppl.* 467 ❷ *mid. pass. fig.* **to see clearly:** οὔτοι φρέν' ἂν κλέψειεν ὠμματωμένην he will not succeed in deceiving a mind that sees clearly AESCHL. *Ch.* 854.

ὀμμᾰτωρυξία -ας [ὄμμα, ὀρύσσω] **to have one's eyes dug out** *p*CAIR.MASP. 353.19 (VI[CE]).

ὀμμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀμματόω] *medic.* **bandage** SOR. *Fasc.* 9, 10, *al.*

ὄμνῡμι *and* ὀμνύω [*cf. Skt.* amīti?] *impf.* ὤμνυν *and* ὤμνυον, *mid. pass.* ὠμνύμην EUSTATH. 1183.56 ‖ *later fut.* ὀμόσω, *usu. mid.* ὀμοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ὤμοσα, *mid.* ὠμοσάμην (*usu. in compd.*) ‖ *pf.* ὀμώμοκα, *mid.* ὀμώμο(σ)μαι ‖ *ppf.* ὠμωμόκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠμόσθην, *rar.* ὠμόθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀμοσθήσομαι AND. 3.34 ❶ *act. and mid.* A **to swear** ▸ *with int. acc.*: ὅρκον IL. 19.175, *al.* OD. 18.55 *etc.*; ὀ. ἐπίορκον to swear a false oath, perjure IL. 19.260 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* ὅρκον ὀ. τινί to swear to s.o. IL. 19.108, *al.* OD. 5.178 *etc.* = πρός τινα OD. 14.331, 19.288 B **to call to testify to an oath, to swear on** *or* **by** *or* **in the name of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.40, 23.585 HDT. 4.172.3 EUR. *Hip.* 1027 ISOCR. 1.23 MEN. *Col.* 46 *etc.*; ὄ. Στυγὸς ὕδωρ to swear by the waters of the Styx IL. 14.271 | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 248; ὀ. ὑμῖν θεοὺς πάντας καὶ πάσας I swear to you by all the gods and goddesses XEN. *An.* 6.1.31 | ▸ *s.times with prep.* ὀ. κατά τινος *or* ἐπί τινος to swear by *or* in the name of s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOSTH. 29.26, 54.40 *etc.*; ὤμνυον κατὰ τῶν μύρτων ἀφήσειν I swore by the myrtles that I would let him go LONG. 2.4.4 | ▸ *with* εἴς τινα: ὀμνύειν ... εἰς τὸν Οὐιτέλλιον to swear by the name of Vitellius PLUT. *Oth.* 18.3 C **to affirm** *or* **confirm** *or* **promise with an oath, swear** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.187, *al.* THGN. 659 XEN. *Ag.* 1.11 *etc.*; τὰς σπονδὰς to swear allegiance to the treaty THUC. 5.47.8; τὴν εἰρήνην to swear to uphold the peace DEMOSTH. 18.32, *al.* | ▸ *with fut. inf., s.times preceded by* ἢ μέν *or* ἢ μήν IL. 10.321, 21.373 *etc.*; καί μοι ὄμοσσον ἢ μέν μοι ... ἀρήξειν and swear to me that you will defend me IL. 1.76 | ▸ *s.times with pres. inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.3 *etc. or aor.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.3, *al.* (*referring to the fut.*) | ▸ *with pf. or aor. inf., referring to the past* DEMOSTH. 21.119 *etc.*; ὀμόσαι μὴ ἑκόντα ἐλθεῖν to swear that he has not come of his own free will HDT. 2.179 | *s.times parenthetical* ὄμνυμί σοι, οὐκ ἤθελον I swear to you I did not want to BUC. *Ad.* 22 ❷ *pass.* A **to be sworn, be pronounced,** *of an oath* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1284 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 11 *etc.* B **to be invoked in an oath, be called to witnesss:** Ζεὺς ὀμώμοται πατήρ it is an oath in the name of Father Zeus EUR. *Rh.* 816 *etc.* • *pres. imper.* ὄμνῡθι *and* ὄμνῡ, *3. sg.* ὀμνύτω *and* ὀμνυέτω | *inf.* ὀμνύναι *and* ὀμνύειν | *ptc.* ὀμνύς *and* ὀμνύων, *mid.* ὀμνύμενος *and* ὀμνυόμενος THEMIST. 8 ‖ *Dor. fut. 1. pl.* ὀμιόμεθα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 183 (ὀμιώμεθα *codd.*) ‖ *epic aor.* ὤμοσσα *and* ὄμοσ(σ)α ‖ *later ppf.* ὀμωμόκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠμώμοστο HLD. 2.30.6 *and* ὀμώμοστο PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 8.4.21.

ὁμοάγαθος -ον [ὁμός, ἀγαθός] **of the same goodness** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.5.

ὁμοβίαιος -ον [ὁμός, βίαιος] τὸ ὁμοβίαιον **equal force** *or* **violence** ARET. *S.A.* 3.6.1.

ὁμόβιος -ον [ὁμός, βίος] **living together** ALCIPHR. 1.15.5 *etc.*

ὁμοβλαστής -ές [ὁμός, βλαστάνω] **appearing** *or* **growing at the same time** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.4.

ὁμοβουλέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, βουλή] **to deliberate together** PLUT. *Mult.* 96e.

ὁμοβουλία -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, βουλή] **agreement** DION.[21] *D.N.* 130.10.

ὁμοβώμιος -ον [ὁμός, βωμός] **having the same altar** THUC. 3.59.2.

ὁμογάλακτες -ων, οἱ [ὁμός, γάλα] **related by blood** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 18 *etc.*

ὁμογάλακτος -ον [ὁμός, γάλα] **foster brother** LONG. 4.9.3.

ὁμόγαμος -ον [ὁμός, γάμος] **having the same wife** EUR. *H.F.* 339 ‖ *pl.* **brothers-in-law** EUR. *Ph.* 137.

ὁμογάστριος -ον [ὁμός, γαστήρ] **brother by the same mother** IL. 21.95; κασίγνητον ὁμογάστριον brother by the same mother IL. 24.47 *etc.*

ὁμογένεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμογενής] **commonality of origin** STRAB. 16.4.27 *etc.*

ὁμογενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὁμογενής] **brother** EUR. *Ph.* 165.

ὁμογενής -ές [ὁμός, γένος] A *of pers.* **of the same race** *or* **stock** EUR. *Ph.* 218, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 18d *etc.*; ὁμογενῆ μιάσματα pollutions in the family EUR. *Med.* 1268 | ὁμογενὴς δ' ἀφ' ὧν αὐτὸς ἔφυν related by blood to those from whom I was born SOPH. *O.T.* 1361 (*dub.*: *prob. conject.* ὁμολεχής) | *zool., of animals* **of the same genus, of the same species** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 28 *etc.* B **of the same type** *or* **kind** *or* **character, similar** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 15, *al.* TIM.[2] 99d *etc.*; πέφυκε πάσχειν τὸ ὁμογενὲς ὑπὸ

τοῦ ὁμογενοῦς it is natural for sthg. to be affected by another thing of the same kind ARISTOT. *G.C.* 324a 1 | **of the same kind as, similar to,** *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 11 *etc.*

ὁμογέρων -οντος, ὁ [ὁμός, γέρων] **equally ancient** SCH. IL. 7.161b EUSTATH. 1561.20.

ὁμογλωσσέω, *Att.* ὁμογλωττέω, *contr.* [ὁμόγλωσσος] **to speak the same language** DCASS. 41.58.3.

ὁμόγλωσσος, *Att.* ὁμόγλωττος -ον [ὁμός, γλῶσσα] **speaking the same language** HDT. 8.144.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι as s.o. HDT. 1.171.6, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.5 *etc.* | **of fitting language** NONN. *Ev.* 7.43 *etc.*

ὁμογνήσιος -ον [ὁμόγνητος] **of the same family, related by blood** *P*OXY. 2971.2 (I^{CE}) ISID.^{4} *epist.* 5. 423 *etc.*

ὁμόγνητος -ον [ὁμός, γένος] **of the same stock, brother** *or* **sister** MAN.^{1} 6.117 • *fem.* -γνήτη ORPH. *A.* 1215.

ὁμόγνιος -ον [ὁμός, γένος] Ⓐ **protector of the family** *or* **race,** *epith. of Zeus or other deities* EUR. *Andr.* 921 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 750 *etc.*; θεοί gods of the race SOPH. *O.C.* 1333 PLAT. *Leg.* 729c *etc.* Ⓑ **of the same family, related by blood** NONN. *D.* 39.103 DION.^{21} *D.N.* 11.2 *etc.* | *extens.* **relative:** ὁμόγνια πήματα strife within the family AP 16.44.4 | *subst.* ὁ *or* ἡ ὁμόγνιος **brother** *or* **sister** AP. 3.1076, *al.*

ὁμογνωμονέω, *contr.* [ὁμογνώμων] *impf.* ὡμογνωμόνουν || *fut.* ὁμογνωμονήσω || *aor.* ὡμογνωμόνησα || *pf.* ὡμογνωμόνηκα; **to agree, be of the same opinion, concur** THUC. 2.97.6 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.5 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1206b 27 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24 *etc.*; ▸ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. *or* about sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10 = περί τινος ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187a 35 *etc.* | ταῦτα ἅπαντες ὁμογνωμονοῦσιν, οἷον τὴν ὑγίειαν ὅτι ἀγαθόν all are agreed on these (*sc.* goals), for example that health is sthg. good ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1190a 3.

ὁμογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὁμογνώμων] **unanimity of opinions** IOS. *Ap.* 2.37 (270).

ὁμογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁμός, γνώμη] **of the same opinion, concordant** THUC. 8.92.2, 6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.15 *etc.* • *adv.* ὁμογνωμόνως **in a concordant way** LYCURG. 97 *etc.*

ὁμόγονος -ον [ὁμός, γένος] Ⓐ **of the same stock, related by blood** PIND. *P.* 4.146 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Ag.* 4.5 | *subst.* ὁ ὁμόγονος **blood relative** PLAT. *Leg.* 878d | *zool. subst.* τὰ ὁμόγονα **animals of the same species** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 13 Ⓑ **of the same kind** *or* **type, corresponding** ARISTOT. *APo.* 95a 37, *al.*; ▸ τινι of *or* to sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b Ⓒ **produced at the same time** ▸ τινι as sthg. DAMASC. *in Parm.* 387.

ὁμόγραμμος -ον [ὁμός, γράμμα] **having the same letter,** *in a lottery* LUC. *Herm.* 40.

ὁμογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ὁμόγραφος] **to write in the same way:** *pass.* EUSTATH. 1960.56.

ὁμόγρᾰφος -ον [ὁμός, γράφω] **written in the same way** AG *Ox.* 3.234 || *said of documents* *P*CAIR.MASP. 117.20, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

ὁμοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁμός, δαίμων] **one who has the same tutelary spirit** *or* **the same fate** OLYMP.^{2} *in Phaed.* 190.

ὁμόδελφος -ον *v.l.*, *see* ὁμόδελφυς.

ὁμόδελφυς -υν [ὁμός, δελφύς] **born from the same womb, brother** *or* **sister** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.73, 524 *etc.* • *often v.l.* -δελφος.

ὁμοδέμνιος -ον [ὁμός, δέμνιον] **dividing the same bed** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1108 (*husband*) MUS.^{1} 70.

ὁμοδημέω, *contr.* [ὁμόδημος] **to come from the same town** ▸ *with dat.*: ὁ. τοῖς πολλοῖς to live like most people PLUT. *Praec.* 823b.

ὁμοδημία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόδημος] **conformity of life, concord** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 6.32.

ὁμόδημος -ον [ὁμός, δῆμος] **from the same people** *or* **stock** PIND. *O.* 9.44, *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 823b | ▸ τινι as s.o. PIND. *I.* 1.30 • *Dor.* ὁμοδᾶμ-.

ὁμοδίαιτα -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, δίαιτα] **cohabitation** *P*SB 9239.6 (VI^{CE}).

ὁμοδίαιτος -ον [ὁμός, δίαιτα] Ⓐ **commensal, dining companion** IO. *HMt* 3.17D Ⓑ **sharing a lifestyle** BAS. *Hom.* 1.3 Ⓒ **spending life in a community** DION. 6.52 LUC. *Demon.* 5 *etc.* Ⓓ **common, habitual** ▸ τινι to s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 16 | *fig.* ὁ. τῇ νόσῳ in poor health LUC. *Abd.* 5.

ὁμόδιφρος -ον [ὁμός, δίφρος] **companion in the chariot** NONN. *D.* 21.195.

ὁμοδογμᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, δόγμα] **to profess the same opinions** ▸ *abs. or with dat.*: τινι as s.o. MAUR. 11.8, *al.*

ὁμοδογμᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοδογματέω] **profession of the same opinions, agreement on principles** STOIC. 3.27.3 (STOB. 2.7.5l).

ὁμοδοξέω, *contr.* [ὁμόδοξος] *impf.* ὡμοδόξουν POL. 1.41.5 || *aor.* ὡμοδόξησα SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 1.8.14, 2.21.13; **to hold the same opinions, share identical views, agree** PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d; περί τινος on sthg. POL. 1.41.5 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ὁμοδοξεῖν τὸ λογιστικὸν δεῖν ἄρχειν to agree on the fact that reason must command PLAT. *Rp.* 442d.

ὁμοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόδοξος] **commonality of opinions, unanimity** PLAT. *Rp.* 433c, *Pol.* 310e (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 23.

ὁμόδοξος -ον [ὁμός, δόξα] **of the same opinion, unanimous** LUC. *Eun.* 2 *etc.* | **of equal renown** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.3.36 • *adv.* ὁμοδόξως **of the same opinion** *or* **reputation** EPIPH. *Anc.* 26.1 *etc.*

ὁμοδόρπιος -ον [ὁμός, δόρπον] **commensal, guest** NONN. *Ev.* 6.32, *al.*

ὁμόδουλος -ον [ὁμός, δοῦλος] **fellow slave** EUR. *Hec.* 60 PLAT. *Theaet.* 172e LONG. 4.1.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 85b = τινι XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.36 | *fig.*, *of one who is a slave of love* MELEAG. (AP 12.81.5).

ὁμόδουπος -ον [ὁμός, δουπέω] **resounding together** NONN. *D.* 39.128.

ὁμοδρομέω, *contr.* [ὁμόδρομος] *fut.* ὁμοδρομήσω SCH. PIND. *O.* 10.100a; **to run toward together** *or* **at the same speed** ▸ *with dat.* ALCID. *Soph.* 7 TIM.^{2} 97a *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to march at an equal pace** PLUT. *Mus.* 1143f • *Dor. inf.* ὁμοδρομῆν TIM.^{2} *l.c.* | *Ion. ptc. fem.* ὁμοδρομέουσα MAX. 232.

ὁμοδρομία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόδρομος] **shared course, conjunction,** *of two stars* LUC. *Astr.* 22.

ὁμόδρομος -ον [ὁμός, δραμεῖν] **that runs toward together** *or* **at the same speed as** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Epin.* 987b *etc.* = τινος NONN. *D.* 37.275, *al.*

ὁμοδῠνᾰμέω, *contr.* [ὁμοδύναμος] *aor. ptc.* ὁμοδυναμήσας *P*OXY. 27.2466.2; **to have equal potency** PROCL. *Ptol.* 39 *etc.*

ὁμοδῠνᾰμος -ον [ὁμός, δύναμις] **of equal value, of the same meaning** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 4.11, *al. etc.*

ὁμοεγκλίτως [ὁμός, ἐγκλίνω] *gramm.* **conjugating in the same way** EUSTATH. 1370.20.

ὁμοεθνέω, *contr.* [ὁμοεθνής] **to be of the same people** *or* **race** DIOD. 15.39.2.

ὁμοεθνής -ές [ὁμός, ἔθνος] **of the same people, of the same race** HDT. 1.91.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 11 POL. 1.67.3 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ὁμοεθνεῖς **compatriots** POL. 30.6.7 | **of the same species, of the same genus** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 19 AEL. *N.A.* 13.3.

ὁμοεθνία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοεθνής] **union, connection of parts** HP. *Mul.* 2.174, *al.* • *Ion.* -η.

ὁμόεθνος -ον IOS. *Ap.* 1.22 (187) *etc.*, *see* ὁμοεθνής.

ὁμοείδεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοειδής] **equality, monotony** STRAB. 11.11.6 DION. *Comp.* 26.9, *al.* • *also written* -δία.

ὁμοειδής -ές [ὁμός, εἶδος] **of the same species, of the same genus** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032a 24, 1071a 17 *etc.* | **homogeneous, homoeomerous** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 188a 13, *al.* | **of the same form** POL. 34.11.17 *etc.* | **uniform, lacking in variety,** *of authors* DION. *Pomp.* 3.20, *al.* | **constant, uniform,** *of movement* PLOT. 3.7.8 • *adv.* ὁμοειδῶς **uniformly, in an orderly way** MAUR. 9.35 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.117.2.

ὁμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁμοειδής.

ὁμοεργής -ές [ὁμός, ἔργον] **one who does the same work** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.14.5.

ὁμόεργος -ον [ὁμός, ἔργον] **coworker** *P*OXY. 2798.3 (IV^{CE}).

ὁμοερκής -ές [ὁμός, ἕρκος] **enclosed within the same house** *or* **precinct** SOL. (POLL. 6.156) *etc.*

ὁμοέστιος *v.l.*, *see* ὁμέστιος.

ὁμόζευκτος -ον [ὁμός, ζεύγνυμι] **joined** *or* **joining together** NONN. *D.* 22.333.

ὁμοζηλία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόζηλος] **common** *or* **equal zeal** VT *4Macc.* 13.25.

ὁμόζηλος -ον [ὁμός, ζῆλος] **of equal zeal** *or* **taste** *or* **inclination** ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 40, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* NONN. *D.* 37.261 *etc.*

ὁμοζῠγέω, *contr.* [ὁμοζυγής] **to be yoked together** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.4 | *fig.* **to work together** CLEM. *Protr.* 11.117.2 | ▸ *with acc.* ὁ. τὴν εἰρεσίαν to maneuver the oars in rhythm HLD. 2.2.3.

ὁμοζῠγής -ές [ὁμόζυγος] **conjoined, linked, joined** NONN. *Ev.* 18.22, *al.*

ὁμοζῠγία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόζυγος] **affinity, rhythmic correspondence** DION. *Comp.* 18.1, *al.*

ὁμόζῠγος -ον [ὁμόζυξ] **yoked** *or* **joined together** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1008d *etc.* | *usu. extens.* **corresponding,** *of limbs* HP. *Off.* 16, *al.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.3 | *fig.* **companion** ▸ *with dat. or gen.* NONN. *Ev.* 6.167, 10.138, *al.* | **spouse, husband** *or* **wife** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.30.1 *etc.*

ὁμόζυξ -ῠγος [ὁμός, ζεύγνυμι] *adj. and subst. masc. and fem.* **yoke-mate** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256a *etc.* | *usu.* **companion** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 197b 11 || **conjoined, joined** NONN. *Ev.* 2.5 *etc.* || *fig.* **spouse, male** *or* **female companion, husband** *or* **wife** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.6.77 *etc.*

ὁμοζωία -ας, ἡ [ὁμος, ζῶ] **cohabitation, life in common** OLYMP.^{2} *in Alc.* 215 *etc.*

ὁμοζωνέω, *contr.* [ὁμόζωνος] *astr.* **to be in the same zone** *or* **position** P. 12 (26.8), *al.*

ὁμοζωνία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόζωνος] *astr.* **situation in the same zone** P. 12 (26.4), *al.*

ὁμόζωνος -ον [ὁμός, ζώνη] *astr.* **of** *or* **in the same zone** P. 12 (26.5) *etc.*

ὁμοήθεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοήθης] **conformity of customs** *or* **character** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.11 *etc.*

ὁμοήθης -ες [ὁμός, ἦθος] **having the same customs** *or* **the same character** PLAT. *Gorg.* 510c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 11, *al.* || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 12.

ὁμοήλιξ -ικος [ὁμός, ἥλιξ] *i*GVI 1702.1 (IV^{BCE}), *see* ὁμῆλιξ.

ὁμοθᾰλᾰμος -ον [ὁμός, θάλαμος] **living in the same house:** ποντιᾶν ὁ. Νηρηΐδων living with the sea-dwelling Nereids PIND. *P.* 11.2.

ὁμοθαμνέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, θάμνος] **to grow with the trunk** MAUR. 11.8.

ὁμοθελής -ές [ὁμός, θέλω] **one who has the same will** [PROC.] *Prov.* 8.31.

ὁμόθεν [ὁμός] *adv.* **from the same place** OD. 5.477 | **from the same origin** *or* **source** HOM. 5.135 HES. *Op.* 108 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.14 *etc.*; ὁ ὁμόθεν πεφυκώς born from the same seed, *i.e.* brother EUR. *I.A.* 501 | ▸ *with dat.* οἷς ὁ. εἶ καὶ γονᾷ ξύναιμος those to whom your own stock belongs and you are consanguineous by birth SOPH. *El.* 156 | *extens.* **from nearby, at close quarters**

Xen. *Cyr.* 1.4.23, 2.3.20, *al.*; ὁ. τὴν μάχην ἐποιεῖτο he fought at close quarters Xen. *Cyr.* 8.8.22.

ὁμόθεος -ον [ὁμός, θεός] **equally God** Greg. *Or.* 25.17.11 *etc.*

ὁμόθεσμος -ον [ὁμός, θεσμός] **subject to the same laws** Or. *Sib.* 5.265.

ὁμοθέωρος -ον [ὁμός, θεωρέω] **equally visible** [Caes.] 38.20.

ὁμόθηρος -ον [ὁμός, θηράω] **hunting companion** Callim. *H.* 3.210.

ὁμόθρηνος -ον [ὁμός, θρῆνος] **one who is equally in mourning** [Io.] *Salt.* (*PG* 59.525.3).

ὁμόθρησκος -ον [ὁμός, θρῆσκος] **of the same religion** Sophron. *Or.* 2 (87.3221C).

ὁμόθριξ -τρῐχος [ὁμός, θρίξ] **with similar hair** *or* **hairdo** Sophr. 52.1 *etc.*

ὁμόθρονος -ον [ὁμός, θρόνος] **sharing the same throne** Pind. *N.* 11.2 *etc.*

ὁμόθροος -οον [ὁμός, θρέω] **resounding in a single voice** Nonn. *Ev.* 1.38, *al.*

ὁμοθῡμαδόν [ὁμόθυμος] *adv.* **unanimously, by consent** Aristoph. *Av.* 1015 Demosth. 10.59 NT *Acts* 1.14, *al. etc.*; πάντες ὁ. all together *or* with one will Xen. *Hel.* 2.4.17 Plat. *Leg.* 805a *etc.*

ὁμοθῡμέω, *contr.* [ὁμόθυμος] **to agree, comply** Xen. *Cyr.* 4.2.47 (*v.l.*).

ὁμόθῡμος -ον [ὁμός, θυμός] **of the same will, unanimous** Hsch. ◆ *adv.* ὁμοθύμως **in agreement, unanimously** Phot. *Lex.* o 332.25.

ὁμοιάζω [ὅμοιος] *impf.* ὡμοίαζον ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ὁμοιασθῆναι; **to be similar, resemble** NT *Matt.* 26.73 (*v.l.*), *al.*

ὁμοίεδρος -ον [ὅμοιος, ἕδρα] **that has a similar abode** CH *exc.* 26.

ὁμοίθεος -ον [ὅμοιος, θεός] **similar to God,** *of the Holy Spirit* Greg. *Carm.* 1.1.3.3.

ὁμοΐϊος -ον [*cf. Skt.* amīvā?] Ⓐ *Hom.* **equal for all** (*or oth.* **afflicting, baleful, cruel** Ap.[9]) Il. 4.315, 4.444, *al.* Od. 3.236 Ⓔ *post-Hom. epic* **similar, equal** Hes. *Op.* 182 Xenoph. 23.2 *etc.* ● *Hom. gen.* ὁμοΐοο Il. 9.440, *al.* (*written* ὁμοίου).

ὁμοιοβᾰρής -ές [ὅμοιος, βάρος] **equally heavy** Aristot. *Cael.* 273b 23.

ὁμοιόβῐος -ον [ὅμοιος, βίος] **with a similar life, living in a similar way:** ζῷα animals Aristot. *P.A.* 662b 15.

ὁμοιοβίοτος -ον Aristot. *H.A.* 617a 11, *see* ὁμοιόβῐος.

ὁμοιογένεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιογενής] **affinity of race** Dion. 3.15.1.

ὁμοιογενής -ές [ὅμοιος, γένος] **similar, of the same kind** Aristot. *H.A.* 504a 28, *al.* Plut. *Plac.* 902c *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιογενῶς **so as to be of the same kind** Greg.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.372 ● *often v.l.* ὁμογεν-.

ὁμοιογενῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁμοιογενής.

ὁμοιογνώμων -ον [ὅμοιος, γνώμη] **of similar opinion, likeminded** Epiph. *Haer.* 35.1.2 Syn. *Opusc.* 2.1.13.

ὁμοιογονία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιογενής] **the generation of similar objects** *or* **beings** CH *exc.* 23.

ὁμοιογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ὁμοίγραφος] *aor. inf.* ὁμοιογραφῆσαι IoDam. (*PG* 94.1173A); Eustath. 1428.19, *see* ὁμογρᾰφέω.

ὁμοιόγρᾰφος -ον [ὅμοιος, γράφω] Eustath. 1340.30, *see* ὁμόγρᾰφος ‖ *subst.* **one who writes the same as another,** *i.e.* **forger** Vett. 71.27.

ὁμοιόδοξος -ον [ὅμοιος, δόξα] **equal in renown** *or* **prestige** [Athanas.] *Dial.* 1336.36.

ὁμοιοδύναμος -ον [ὅμοιος, δύναμις] **that which has the same meaning** Eustath. 887.50, 983.46.

ὁμοιοειδής -ές [ὅμοιος, εἶδος] **of equal form** *or* **kind, similar** Isocr. 15.178 Aristot. *Phys.* 188a 13 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* Aristot. *Cael.* 276b 5, *al.* ‖ *metr.*, **with similar components,** *of meters composed of similar feet* Heph. *Ench.* 13.8 ● *often v.l.* ὁμοειδ-.

ὁμοιόζηλος -ον [ὅμοιος, ζῆλος] **of equal zeal** *I*BCH 8.179 (IV-V[CE]).

ὁμοιοθέος -ον [ὅμοιος, θεός] **godlike** AnastSin. ConstHom. 5.31.

ὁμοιόθερμος -ον [ὅμοιος, θερμός] **equally hot** Tz. *Hist.* 7.704.

ὁμοιόθριξ -τριχος [ὅμοιος, θρίξ] **with similar hair** L. *E.M.* 637.22.

ὁμοιοκαταληκτέω, *contr.* [ὁμοιοκατάληκτος] *fut.* ὁμοιοκαταληκτήσω Ap.[7] *Pron.* 70A ‖ *aor. inf.* ὁμοιοκαταληκτῆσαι Ap.[7] *Pron.* 115B; *gramm.* **to have a similar ending** Ap.[7] *Pron.* 70A *etc.*

ὁμοιοκατάληκτος -ον [ὅμοιος, καταλήγω] **that ends in a similar** *or* **equal way** Greg.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.16 | *gramm.* **of similar ending** Ap.[7] *Pron.* 50.25.

ὁμοιοκαταληκτώδης -ες [ὁμοιοκατάληκτος] **inclined to the use of similar** *or* **homoteleutic endings** Sch. Isocr. p. 105.4 (*of the style of Isokrates*).

ὁμοιοκαταληξία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιοκατάληκτος] **similarity of endings** Sch. Od. 7.115 Eustath. 1399.55.

ὁμοιοκαταλήπτως [ὅμοιος, καταλαμβάνω] **while intending** *or* **grasping in the same way** Epiph. *Mens.* 719.

ὁμοιοκάταρκτος -ον [ὅμοιος, κατάρχω] **beginning in a similar way** Philod. *Rh.* 1.162 *etc.*

ὁμοιόκεντρος -ον [ὅμοιος, κέντρον] *math.* **that which has the same center** Theon.[3] 192.2, 856.21.

ὁμοιοκίνητος -ον [ὅμοιος, κινέω] **with similar motion** Philod. *D.* 3, *fr.* 37.5.

ὁμοιοκλινής -ές [ὅμοιος, κλίνω] **at the same latitude** *of places* Schol. on Iamb.[1] *Math.* 14 p.102 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιοκλινῶς *math.* **having the same gradient** Ptol[4] *Alm.* 1.1.22.22.

ὁμοιόκρῑθος -ον [ὅμοιος, κριθή] **similar to barley** Thphr. *H.P.* 8.1.1, *al.*

ὁμοιόλεκτος -ον [ὅμοιος, λέγω] **expressed in equivalent manner** Did.[1] *Trin.* 5.20.12, *al.* ◆ ὁμοιολέκτως **with the same manner of expression** Did.[1] *Trin.* 27.61.1.

ὁμοιολεπτομερής -ές [ὅμοιος, λεπτομερής] **made up of small equal parts** Sch. Aristoph. *Nub.* 230.

ὁμοιολογία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιόλογος] **uniformity of style** Quint. 8.3.52.

ὁμοιόλογος -ον [ὅμοιος, λόγος] **having a common definition** Porph. *in Cat*[2]. 69.7.

ὁμοιομελής -ές [ὅμοιος, μέλος] **formed from equal parts, uniform** Mac. *Hom.* 1.39, *Serm. B* 32.8.7.

ὁμοιομέρεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιομερής] **composition from equal parts, similarity of composition** (*in parts*) Epic. 24.33 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **homoiomeries, homoiomerous parts, elements formed out of similar parts,** *principles of the philosophy of Anaxagoras* Plut. *Plac.* 876b *etc.*

ὁμοιομερής -ές [ὅμοιος, μέρος] **made up of homoiomerous** *or* **similar parts** Aristot. *Meteor.* 384b 30, *al.* Thphr. *C.P.* 5.2.1, *al.* Gal. 4.741 *etc.* | *extens.* **homogeneous, homoiomerous, similar,** *of elementary parts* Aristot. *Cael.* 302b 25, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιομερῶς **in a similar way** Athanas. *Syn.* 35.

ὁμοιομερῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁμοιομερής.

ὁμοιόμορφος -ον [ὅμοιος, μορφή] **of similar form** Epic. 2.49.

ὁμοιόνομος -ον [ὅμοιος, νόμος] **governed by** *or* **with equal laws** Phint. (Stob. 4.23.61a).

ὁμοιοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιοπαθής] **sympathy** Aristot. *E.M.* 1210b 23, *al.* | **similarity of conditions, homogeneity** Strab. 1.1.9 Diod. 13.24.2 (*v.l.*) | **similarity of passions** Eus.[1] *D.E.* 4.11.1 *etc.*

ὁμοιοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ὁμοιοπαθής] *aor. ptc.* ὁμοιοπαθήσας Catena *Cath. Heb.* p. 117.17, 181.9; **to have similar emotions** *or* **affections** ▸ *with dat.* Aristot. *E.N.* 1095b 22 | **to be homogeneous** Strab. 1.1.9 *etc.*

ὁμοιοπᾰθής -ές [ὅμοιος, πάθος] **having similar feelings** *or* **emotions** ▸ *with dat.* Plat. *Rp.* 409b NT *Acts* 14.15 *etc.* | **with similar passions** Clem. *Str.* 7.6.30.1 *etc.* ‖ **affected in the same way, equal in nature** Plat. *Tim.* 45c *etc.* ‖ **having feelings of sympathy** ▸ τινι for s.o. Aristot. *E.M.* 1210b 37, *al.*

ὁμοιοπαράγωγος -ον [ὅμοιος, παράγωγος] **similarly derived** Eustath. 1667.33.

ὁμοιόπιστος -ον [ὅμοιος, πίστις] **of similar faith** Iustin. *Dial.* 119.6 (*PG* 6.753A).

ὁμοιοπλᾰτής -ές [ὅμοιος, πλάτος] **of equal breadth** Orib. 48.58.3.

ὁμοιοπληθής -ές [ὅμοιος, πλῆθος] *geom.* **that which has an even number,** *referring to solid figures* Eucl. 12.17.

ὁμοιοποιός -όν [ὅμοιος, ποιέω] **producing affinity** Damasc. *in Parm.* 342.

ὁμοιοπρεπής -ές [ὅμοιος, πρέπω] **taking on a similar appearance** Aeschl. *Ag.* 793.

ὁμοιοπρόσωπος -ον [ὅμοιος, πρόσωπον] *gramm.* **of** *or* **in the same person** Ap.[7] *Pron.* 45.13.

ὁμοιόπτερος -ον [ὅμοιος, πτερόν] **having equal** *or* **similar wings** Aristot. *H.A.* 487b 28.

ὁμοιόπτωτος -ον [ὅμοιος, πίπτω] *gramm.* **in the same case** *or* **with the same ending** Plut. *Demetr.* 14. 3 Ap.[7] *Synt.* 124.26 *etc.* | *rhet. subst.* τὸ ὁ. **homeoptoton,** *a rhetorical figure with words or identical ending* Quint. 9.3.80 *etc.*

ὁμοιόπῡρος -ον [ὅμοιος, πυρός] **similar to grain** Thphr. *H.P.* 8.1.1, *al.*

ὁμοιόριστος [ὅμοιος, ὁρίζω] **having a common definition** Porph. *in Cat.* 69.7.

ὁμοιόρροπος -ον [ὅμοιος, ροπή] **of equal movement** Gal. 6.145 *etc.*

ὁμοιόρρυθμος -ον [ὅμοιος, ῥυθμός] **of similar type** Aristid.[1] *Rh.* 82.18.

ὁμοιόρρυσμος -ον *Ion.* Hp. *Anat.* 1 Pemp. (Stob. 4.25.52), *see* ὁμοιόρρυθμος.

ὅμοιος *and* ὁμοῖος -α -ον [ὁμός] Ⓐ **similar, like** Il. 18.120 Od. 17.218 Aristot. *G.A.* 769a 7 NT *Luke* 7.32 *etc.*; ὁ ὅμοιος τῷ ὁμοίῳ (*underst.* φίλος) like is a friend to like Plat. *Gorg.* 510b; τὸν ὅμοιον ὡς τὸν ὅμοιον the like toward the like Aristot. *E.N.* 1155a 34 | τὸ ὅμοιον ἀνταποδιδόναι to render like service Hdt. 1.18.3 = ἀποδιδόναι τὴν ὁμοίην (*underst.* χάριν) Hdt. 6.21.1 ≠ τὴν ὁμοίην (*underst.* δίκην) ἀποδιδόναι to render measure for measure, render like for like Hdt. 4.119.3 | ▸ *s.times with* ἴσος Eur. *Ph.* 501 *etc.*; ὅμοιοι καὶ ἴσοι equal in every aspect Hdt. 6.52; οὐ μέτεστι τῶν ἴσων οὐδὲ τῶν ὁμοίων τοῖς λοιποῖς ἡμῖν there is no real equality for the rest of us Demosth. 21.112 | ἐν ὁμοίῳ ποιεῖσθαί τι to have like esteem for sthg. Hdt. 7.138.1, 8.109.3 | ἐκ τοῦ ὁμοίου in the same way *or* to the same degree, similarly Thuc. 2.44.3, *al. etc.* = ἐν τῷ ὁμοίῳ Thuc. 2.49, *but* οὐκ ἐν τῷ ὁμοίῳ στρατευσόμενοι καὶ ὅτε ... we will not be fighting in the same conditions as when ... Thuc. 6.21.2; ἐκ τῶν ὁμοίων in equal conditions (= on equal terms) Aeschl. *Ag.* 1423 ‖ **of equal force** *or* **value, equally strong** Il. 23.632 Hdt. 9.96.2 *etc.* | **of equal rank** *or* **condition, like, equal** Hdt. 1.134.1, *al.* Aristot. *Pol.* 1295b 26 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ Ὅμοιοι **the Equals,** *citizens at Sparta, or in oligarchies, who had the right to take positions of responsibility* Xen. *Hel.* 3.3.5 Aristot. *Pol.*

1308a 12 *etc.* B *constr.*: *often abs., Hom., Att. and later* | ▸ *with dat. of the person or thing to which sthg. else is similar, often with elliptic constr.*: κόμαι Χαρίτεσσιν ὁμοῖαι hair like that of the Graces IL. 17.51 (= ταῖς τῶν Χαρίτων); ὁμοίαν ταῖς δούλαις εἶχε τὴν ἐσθῆτα she wore a dress like that of slaves XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.4 (= τῇ τῶν δουλῶν) | *rar. with gen.* HDT. 3.37 (*v.l.*) XEN. *An.* 4.1.17 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.11 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the thing in respect of which a person or thing resembles another* IL. 5.778 AESCHL. *Sept.* 678 *etc.*; καὶ ταῦτα ὅ. similar in this as well XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37; δέμας ἀθανάτοισιν ὁμοῖος similar in his person to the immortals OD. 3.468, 8.14 | ▸ *s.times with prep.* ἔν τινι in sthg. IL. 12.270 = ἔς τι BATR. 12 | ὅμοιός τινι πρός τι similar to s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 5.29 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* IL. 2.553, *al.*; θείειν ἀνέμοισιν ὁμοῖοι like the winds in their running IL. 10.437 ‖ ▸ *with rel.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37 *etc.*; ὁμοίη οἵην με τὸ πρῶτον ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσι νόησας like I was when you saw me for the first time HOM. 5.178 ‖ ▸ *with* ὥστε *or* ὥσπερ EUR. *Or.* 696 *etc.*; ὅμοια ... δοκοῦσι πάσχειν ὥσπερ εἴ it seems to happen to them as if XEN. *Symp.* 4.37 ‖ ▸ *followed by* καί **similar to** *or* **like, the same as** XEN. *An.* 5.4.21, *Hier.* 8.2, *al.* PLAT. *Crit.* 48b *etc.* = ὁμοῖος ἢ καὶ PAUS. 7.16.4 (*oth. ἢ is expunged*); εἰ ... γνώμῃσι ἐχρέωντο ὁμοίῃσι καὶ σύ if they had had the same opinions as you HDT. 7.50.3 C **same, selfsame** IL. 18.329 PLAT. *Symp.* 173d *etc.*; καί τοι χρὼς οὐκέθ' ὁμοῖος and you no longer look the same OD. 16.182; ἓν καὶ ὅμοιον one and the same thing PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271a | ▸ *s.times with reflex. pron. underst.* **always the same, immutable, unchanged** HES. *Op.* 114 THUC. 2.89.11 *etc.*; ὅμοιον ἡμῖν ἔσται it will be the same thing for us, the result will be the same HDT. 8.80.2; σὺ δ' αἰνεῖν εἴτε με ψέγειν θέλεις, ὁμοῖον whether you wish to praise or to blame me, it's all the same to me *i.e.* it's indifferent to me AESCHL. *Ag.* 1403 D **alike, resembling** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 11, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ὅμοιον **resemblance** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 24 ‖ *geom.* **similar** *or* **equal**, *of plane figures, angles etc.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 99a 13 *etc.* E **suitable, proper, in compliance** PLAT. *Rp.* 549e *etc.* F *adv. neut. sg.* ὅμοιον *and pl.* ὅμοια **in an equal** *or* **similar way, as, similarly** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.8.1, *al.* THEOCR. 8.37 *etc.*; ὁμοῖα τοῖς Ἕλλήνων πλουσιωτάτοις like the richest of the Greeks THUC. 1.25.4 | ▸ *with* ὥστε SOPH. *Ant.* 587 | ▸ *with* καί SOPH. *fr.* 563 | ▸ *followed by* ὡς (εἰ) as if PLAT. *Leg.* 628d ARISTOT. *Top.* 176a 13, *al.* ‖ **likewise, equally, in the same way** AESCHL. *Eum.* 240 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Phaed.* 79b, *al.* | *superl.* -ότατος SOPH. *Ant.* 833 HDT. 2.92.4 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοίως **similarly, likewise, equally, in the same way** PIND. *P.* 9.78 HDT. 7.100.2 MEN. *Epit.* 957 *etc.*; ὁμοίως δὲ καὶ and also, in the same way ARISTOT. *APr.* 71a 5 *etc.*; ὁμοίως μέν ... ὁμοίως δέ either ... or PLAT. *Prot.* 319d ‖ **in the same way as** *or* **of, equally as** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.32.6 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.24 *etc.*; ὁ. ταῖς πολιτείαις in the same way as the constitutions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 8 | ▸ *with* καί XEN. *Ag.* 5.1 *etc.*; οὐχ ὁ. ἅπτονται ἄρχοντός τε ἀνδρὸς καὶ ἰδιώτου they do not affect the commander in the same way they do a common soldier XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.25 | ▸ *with* ὡς εἰ as if HDT. 1.155.1 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερον LUCIL.[1] (P. 11.233.2) | *superl.* -ότατα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 291 • *Ion. epic* -οῖος -η -ον | *Aeol.* ὔμοιος THEOCR. 29.20 ‖ *cf.* ὁμοῖος.

ὁμοιόσημος -ον [ὅμοιος, σῆμα] **of the same meaning** AP.[7] *Con.* 249.13 *etc.*

ὁμοιοσκελής -ές [ὅμοιος, σκέλος] **with similar legs** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. *U.P.* 3.1 (1.123.17).

ὁμοιόσκευος -ον [ὅμοιος, σκευή] **with the same clothes** *or* **ornaments** STRAB. 17.3.7.

ὁμοιόστομος -ον [ὅμοιος, στόμα] *milit.* **with a corresponding front** ASCLEPIOD. 10.22 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιοστόμως **with a corresponding front** ASCLEPIOD. 11.4.

ὁμοιοστρόφος -ον [ὅμοιος, στροφή] **that which has equal strophes** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 291a.

ὁμοιοσύνθετος ον [ὅμοιος, συντίθημι] *gramm.* **that which is formed in a similar way**, *of words* EUSTATH. 743.43.

ὁμοιοσύστᾰτος -ον [ὅμοιος, συνίστημι] **similarly constituted** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.3.

ὁμοιοσχημάτιστος -ή -όν [ὁμοιοσχήματος] **similarly formed** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.73.

ὁμοιοσχήμᾰτος -ον [ὅμοιος, σχῆμα] **of the same form** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.4.

ὁμοιοσχημονέω, *contr.* [ὁμοιοσχήμων] **to have the same form** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866b 34 *etc.*

ὁμοιόσχημος -ον [ὁμοιοσχήμων] AP.[7] *Pron.* 101.13 *etc.*, *see* ὁμοιοσχήμων • *the neut.* -ον *can also be connected to* ὁμοιοσχήμων (*see*).

ὁμοιοσχημοσῠ́νη -ης, ἡ [ὁμοιοσχήμων] **conformity, resemblance** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 168a 25, 170a 15.

ὁμοιοσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὅμοιος, σχῆμα] **of the same form, of similar structure** ARISTOT. *APr.* 27b 11, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 26.2 PLUT. *Plac.* 902c *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιοσχημόνως **in the same form:** τὰ ὁ. λεγόμενα ἀγαθά goods predicated in the same category ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1217b 35.

ὁμοιοταγής -ές [ὅμοιος, τάσσω] **arranged in the same order** EUCL. *El.* 12.17 IAMBL. *Nic.* 88.8.

ὁμοιοτᾰχής -ές [ὅμοιος, τάχος] **at the same speed** SCH. ARAT. 19 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιοταχῶς **with the same speed** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 14.

ὁμοιοταχῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁμοιοταχής.

ὁμοιοτέλευτος -ον [ὅμοιος, τελευτή] **ending in the same way** DEM.[2] 26 *etc.* | *rhet. subst.* τὸ ὁ. **homoioteleuton** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 1 QUINT. 9.3.77 *etc.*

ὁμοιοτελής -ές [ὅμοιος, τέλος] *subst.* τὸ ὁμοιοτελές **that which has a similar ending, homoioteleuton**, *of words* SCH. IL. 2.382b.

ὁμοιοτεχνής -ές [ὅμοιος, τέχνη] **similar in level of skill** MEN.[2] *epidict.* p. 409.25 (*cod.*) EPHR. 5.161.1.

ὁμοιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὅμοιος] A **similarity** PLAT. *Phaed.* 82a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 10 *etc.* | καθ' ὁμοιότητα λέγεσθαι to be said by way of analogy ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 13, *al.* | ▸ ὁ. τινί similarity with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 28 *etc.* = πρός τι ARISTOT. *G.A.* 721b 20 *etc.*; ἡμῖν λεκτέον τίνι τῶν ζῴων αὐτὸν εἰς ὁμοιότητα ... συνέστησεν we must say to which animal he made him similar when putting him together PLAT. *Tim.* 30c B **exemplar** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1212b 34, *al.* ‖ *pl.* αἱ Ὸ. SOSIB. 9 *title* (ATH. 15.690f).

ὁμοιότονος -ον [ὅμοιος, τόνος] **with similar accent** DION. *Comp.* 12.3 *etc.*

ὁμοιοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ὁμοιότροπος] **similarity, resemblance** STRAB. 1.2.10, *al.*

ὁμοιότροπος -ον [ὅμοιος, τρόπος] A **with similar ways** *or* **customs** THUC. 3.10.1, 8.96.5, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 27 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 1.6.6 *etc.* | *usu.* **similar, analogous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 5 *etc.* B **with similar effects** HP. *Acut.* 23 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιοτρόπως **in a similar** *or* **analogous way** ▸ τινι to sthg. *or* s.o. THUC. 6.20.3 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755b 28 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *An.* 404b 21, *al.*

ὁμοιότυπος -ον [ὅμοιος, τύπος] **of similar form** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 106.

ὁμοιοτύπωτος -ον [ὁμοιότυπος] **fashioned in a similar way** DION.[21] *C.H.* 141B.

ὁμοιούσιος -ον [ὅμοιος, οὐσία] **of similar essence** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 53 *etc.*

ὁμοιοφᾰνής -ές [ὅμοιος, φαίνω] *medic.* **appearing equal**, *of a bandage that binds both the anterior and the posterior parts* GAL. 18(1).777 (*pl.*).

ὁμοιόφθογγος -ον [ὅμοιος, φθόγγος] **similar-sounding** L. *E.M.* 169.10.

ὁμοιόφλοιος -ον [ὅμοιος, φλοιός] **with similar bark** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.2, *al.*

ὁμοιοφόρος -ον [ὅμοιος, φέρω] **producing similarly** *or* **in the same way** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.5.

ὁμοιόφρων -ον [ὅμοιος, φρήν] **likeminded** ATHANAS. *Dial.* 1336.37.

ὁμοιοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ὅμοιος, φωνή] *rhet.* **phonetic similarity, homophony**, *of words* EUSTATH. 1101.39, 1652.13.

ὁμοιόφωνος -ον [ὅμοιος, φωνή] **similar-sounding** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.16.

ὁμοιόχροια -ας, ἡ [ὅμοιος, χρόα] **identity of color** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 20 (*conject.*).

ὁμοιόχρονος -ον [ὅμοιος, χρόνος] *prosod.* **of similar quantity** DION. *Comp.* 12.3.

ὁμοιόχροος -οον, *contr.* ὁμοιόχρους -ουν [*see* ὁμοιόχροια] **of identical** *or* **similar color** PLOT. 2.8.1 *etc.*

ὁμοιοχρώματος -ον CALLIX. 2, *see* ὁμοιόχροος.

ὁμοιόχωρος -ον [ὅμοιος, χώρα] **occupying a similar place** CH *exc.* 26.

ὁμοιόω, *contr.* [ὅμοιος] *impf.* ὡμοίουν, *mid. pass.* ὡμοιούμην ‖ *fut.* ὁμοιώσω, *mid.* ὁμοιώσομαι (*also pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ὡμοίωσα, *mid.* ὡμοιωσάμην HSCH. ε 2348 ‖ *pf.* ὡμοίωκα SCH. AP. 3.1377-79, *mid. pass.* ὡμοίωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὡμοιώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡμοιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁμοιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to make similar, compare** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. else HDT. 8.28 EUR. *Hel.* 33 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261e *etc.*; τοῖς πεπλασμένοις καὶ γεγραμμένοις οὐδεὶς ἂν τοῦ σώματος φύσιν ὁμοιώσειεν no one could match his natural physical qualities to sculpted or painted images ISOCR. 9.75 | ὁ πόλεμος ... πρὸς τὰ παρόντα τὰς ὀργὰς τῶν πολλῶν ὁμοιοῖ war makes the passions of the many conform to the conditions of the moment THUC. 3.82 ‖ *later* **to compare** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. else NT *Matt.* 11.16 *etc.* B *intrans.* **to be similar** *or* **identical** DIOSC.[2] 3.45 (*interpol.*) ❷ *rar. mid.* **to assimilate, compare** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HDT. 1.123.1 ❸ *pass.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to be made** *or* **make oneself similar, become similar, be equated** IL. 1.187 OD. 3.120 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Med.* 890 PLAT. *Theaet.* 177a *etc.*; οὐκ ὁμοιώσομαι ὑμῖν I will not be similar to you, I will not take you as an example HDT. 7.158.4; ὡμοίωται καὶ ἔστιν οἷον ἐκεῖνο it has become similar and is like that one ARISTOT. *An.* 418a 5 • *epic aor. inf. pass.* ὁμοιωθήμεναι IL. 1.187 OD. 3.120.

ὁμοίωμα -ατος, τό [ὁμοιόω] **resemblance** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250a, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 33, *al.* = τινι ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 27, *al.*; τῷ τέλει τῶν πράξεων ἔχειν ὁ. τι to have a certain resemblance to the end of the actions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339b 35 ‖ *Christ.* **symbol, sign** CLEM. *Str.* 7.9.52.3, *al.*

ὁμοιωματικός -ή -όν [ὁμοίωμα] **denoting resemblance** IO. *Hlo.* 8.276A.

ὁμοίωσις -εως, ἡ [ὁμοιόω] A **imitation, assimilation of oneself:** θεῷ to god PLAT. *Theaet.* 176b B **likeness, resemblance** THPHR. *Lap.* 41 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* καθ' ὁμοίωσιν θεοῦ in likeness of God NT *Jas.* 3.9 C **similarity, comparison** PLUT. *VHom.* 89, *al.*; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ὁμοίωσιν to draw a resemblance PLUT. *VHom.* 85.

ὁμοιωτέον [ὁμοιόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to**

make similar ORIG. *Or.* 21.2.

ὁμοιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμοιόω] POLL. 7.126, *see* μιμητής.

ὁμοιωτικός -ή -όν [ὁμοιόω] **based on similarity** SEXT. *S.* 11.250 | **revealing similarity** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 11 | **representing** [Iambl.[1]] 57 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοιωτικῶς **by means of resemblance** SEXT. *S.* 3.40.

ὁμόκαπνος -ον [ὁμός, καπνός] **cohabiting** EPIM. 3 (*v.l., see* ὁμόκαπος).

ὁμόκαπος -ον [ὁμός, κάπη] **sitting at the same table, messmate** EPIM. 3 (*v.l., see* ὁμόκαπνος).

ὁμοκάρδιος -ον [ὁμός, καρδία] **likeminded, agreeable** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 152.38, *al.*

ὁμοκαρπέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, καρπός] **to produce fruits at the same time** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.1.

ὁμοκατάληκτος -ον [ὁμός, καταλήγω] **that which finishes in the same way, that has the same ending** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 17.

ὁμοκέλευθος -ον [ὁμός, κέλευθος] **that which goes together** PLAT. *Crat.* 405d.

ὁμόκεντρος -ον [ὁμός, κέντρον] **having the same center, concentric** STRAB. 2.5.2 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.3 *etc.*

ὁμόκλαρος -ον [ὁμός, κλῆρος] *only Dor.* **having an equal share, coheir** PIND. *N.* 9.5, *al.* | *extens.* Πυθῶνος αἰπεινᾶς ὁμόκλαροι ἐπόπται (twins) watching together over rocky Pytho PIND. *N.* 9.5.

ὁμοκλάω *and* ὁμοκλέω, *contr.* (*or* ὁμ-) [ὁμοκλή] *epic impf.* ὠμόκλεον EUSTATH. 1912.43, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ὠμόκλησα A **to incite, exhort, encourage, stimulate,** *with a shout with dat. of pers.* IL. 15.658, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 712 | ▸ *with dat. of means* ὁμόκλησάν τ' ἐπέεσσιν they incited with their voice IL. 23.363 B *usu.* **to threaten, reproach, reprimand, scold** IL. 24.252 *etc.*; τοὺς μὲν ὁμοκλήσας σεῦεν κύνας he scattered the dogs with a menacing shout OD. 14.35 | ▸ *with dat. of the pers.*: τινι sthg. IL. 18.156, 24.248, *al.* | ▸ *with dat. of means* ὁμοκλήσασκε μύθῳ he reproached, threatened with words IL. 2.199 | ▸ *s.times with inf.* **to order, command** IL. 16.714 *etc.*; ἡμεῖς ... πάντες ὁμοκλέομεν ἐπέεσσιν τόξον μὴ δόμεναι we all shouted not to give him the bow OD. 24.173 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὁμόκλᾱ IL. 18.156, 24.248 QS 3.67 *and* ὁμόκλεεν ORPH. *A.* 941, *1. pl.* ὁμοκλέομεν OD. 24.173, *3. pl.* ὁμόκλεον IL. 15.658, *al. etc.* ‖ *epic aor. 3. pl.* ὁμόκλησαν IL. 23.363, *iter. 3. sg.* ὁμοκλήσασκε IL. 2.199 ‖ *prob.* ὁμ- *orig.*

ὁμοκλή -ῆς, ἡ (*and* ὁμ-) [ὁμός?, καλέω?] A **reproach, threat** IL. 12.413, *al.* EMPED. B137.3 *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἄρα πατρὸς ὑποδείσαντες ὁμοκλήν and they, frightened by their father's rebuke IL. 24.265, *cf.* 23.417; χαλεπαὶ δέ τ' ἀνάκτων εἰσὶν ὁμοκλαί harsh are the reproaches of the lords OD. 17.189 B **shout, prodding,** *directed to animals, usu. horses* HOM. 2.88 HES. *Sc.* 341 ‖ *generic.* **sound** PIND. *I.* 5.27 (*of auloi*) *etc.* C *later* **assault, attack, impetus** NIC. *Th.* 311 OPP. 4.14 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά ‖ ὁμ- *in* ὑπ' ὁμοκλῆς HES. *Sc.* 341 HOM. 2.88 CALLIM. *H.* 4.158.

ὁμοκλής [ὁμός, καλέω] **of the same name** PIND. *fr.* 51d (*acc.* -κλέα).

ὁμοκλήσασκε *iter. aor. 3. sg., see* ὁμοκλάω.

ὁμοκλήτειρα -ας, ἡ LYC. 1337, *see* ὁμοκλητήρ.

ὁμοκλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὁμοκλάω] **he who incites** *or* **exhorts** IL. 12.273, 23.452.

ὁμόκλητος -ον [ὁμοκλής] **called by the same name** NIC. *Th.* 882 *etc.*

ὁμοκλῖνής -ές NONN. *Ev.* 2.7, *see* ὁμόκλῖνος.

ὁμόκλῖνος -ον [ὁμός, κλίνη] **lying in the same bed** *or* **on the same couch at table** HDT. 9.16.2.

ὁμοκοιλίος -ον [ὁμός, κοιλία] **one who comes from the same stomach** *or* **womb** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 20.1.5; ἡ χῆρα δύο παῖδας ἔχουσα γνησίους καὶ ὁμοκοιλίους the widow with two legitimate uterine sons [IO.] *Marth.* 705.32.

ὁμοκοιτία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόκοιτος] **co-sleeping** SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 599.

ὁμόκοιτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὁμός, κοίτη] **spouse** PLAT. *Crat.* 405d (*as explanation of* ἄκοιτις).

ὁμόκοιτος -ον [ὁμός, κοίτη] **bedfellow, spouse** HLD. 6.8.

ὁμόκραιρος -ον [ὁμός, κραῖρα] **with similar horns** NONN. *D.* 1.336, *al.*

ὁμόκτῐτος -ον [ὁμός, κτίζω] **built together, united, common** OPP. 4.352.

ὁμόκτῠπος -ον [ὁμός, κτυπέω] **producing a similar noise** NONN. *D.* 36.195.

Ὁμόλα *Dor., see* Ὁμόλη.

ὁμολάτρης -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, λάτρης] **one who worships** *or* **serves in manner equal to** ἀγγέλοις ὁμολάτρης γενόμενος being a peer of the angels in his worship of God MAX.[2] *OrDom.* 525, 772.

ὁμολειόω [ὁμός, λειόω] *contr.* **to make equal, alleviate** HSCH. *o* 772.

ὁμόλεκτος -ον PALL. *Io.* 20.508 (*at table*), *see* ὁμόλεκτρος.

ὁμόλεκτρος -ον [ὁμός, λέκτρον] **one who shares a bed** ▸ τινος with s.o. EUR. *Or.* 476 | **bedfellow** EUR. *Or.* 508 ‖ *subst. fem.* ἡ ὁμόλεκτρος **spouse, wife** LEON. (AP 7.295.9) *etc.*

ὁμολεξία -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, λέξις] **ambiguous expression** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.8.2.

Ὁμόλη -ης, ἡ **Homole,** *Thessalian mountain* EUR. *H.F.* 371 *etc.* • *Dor.* Ὁμόλα.

ὁμολογέω, *contr.* [ὁμόλογος] *impf.* ὡμολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ὡμολογούμην ‖ *fut.* ὁμολογήσω, *mid.* ὁμολογήσομαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ὡμολόγησα, *mid.* ὡμολογησάμην ‖ *pf.* ὡμολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* ὡμολόγημαι ‖ *ppf.* ὡμολογήκειν, *mid. pass.* ὡμολογήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡμολογήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁμολογηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to agree, concur** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 6.52, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 765 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237c *etc.*; ὧδε ἔλεγον ὁμολογέοντες σφίσι such was the account upon which all agreed HDT. 2.4.1 | ▸ *with acc.* ὁμολογεῖν τί τινι to agree, concur on sthg. with s.o. HDT. 4.154.1 | ▸ *without dat.* τὸν μιμητὴν ὡμολογήκαμεν we found ourselves in agreement as to the imitator PLAT. *Rp.* 597e B **to reach an agreement, concur** ▸ *abs. or with dat.*: τινι with s.o. HDT. 7.172.2, *al.* THUC. 1.101 *etc.* ≠ μισθῷ ὁμολογήσαντες having agreed on the price HDT. 2.86.3 | ▸ ἐπί τινι on a certain condition, in *or* on certain terms HDT. 8.140 β.3 *etc.*; ὁμολογήσαντος ἐπὶ τούτοισι Πεισιστράτου Peisistratos having agreed on these terms HDT. 1.60.3 ‖ ▸ *with fut. inf. or pres.* **to commit oneself to, agree to** HDT. 6.92.2, *al.* ANTIPHO 6.23 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with aor. inf.* DEMOSTH. 42.12 C **to agree with, correspond to** ▸ τινι sthg. HDT. 2.18.2, *al.* THUC. 5.55.1 *etc.*; αὗται αἱ πόλιες τῇσι πρότερον λεχθείσῃσι ὁμολογέουσι κατὰ γλῶσσαν οὐδέν these cities do not correspond at all, as far as language is concerned, to the aforementioned ones HDT. 1.142.4; ὁμολογέοντες κατ' οἰκηιότητα Περσέϊ οὐδέν who had no relation of kinship with Perseus HDT. 6.54 D **to consent, concede, acknowledge, confess, admit** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 980 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 6, *etc.*; ὁ. τὸ πένεσθαι to confess one's own poverty THUC. 2.40.1; τί τινι ὁμολογεῖν to concede, grant sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 196c *etc.*; αὐτοῖς ὡμολογηκὼς τυγχάνω ταύτην τὴν ὁμολογίαν I have granted them these conditions PLAT. *Crit.* 52a | ▸ *s.times abs.* ὁμολογῶ I acknowledge it, I admit it XEN. *An.* 6.6.17, *cf. Ap.* 20; αὐτὸ δὲ τὸ σιγᾶν ὁμολογοῦντός ἐστί σου your very silence is an admission EUR. *I.A.* 1142 | ▸ *with inf.* **to concede, admit, acknowledge that** *or* **to** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1422 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301b 35 *etc.* = ὁμολογεῖν ὅτι PLAT. *Rp.* 367c; ὁ. τὸν μετ' ἀρετῆς εἶναι βίον αἱρετώτατον to admit that the virtuous life is preferable to all other ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325a 16 | ▸ *s.times with ptc.* PLAT. *Crit.* 49e, *al.*; ἐμμένομεν οἷς ὡμολογήσαμεν δικαίοις οὖσιν ἢ οὔ; do we remain faithful to what we admit to be just, or not? PLAT. *Crit.* 50a ❷ *mid.* A **to agree with, be consistent with, correspond to** ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 29c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 6 *etc.* | ▸ *often pres. ptc.* ὁμολογούμενός τινι coherent *or* in agreement with sthg. ARISTOT. *Cael.* 309a 26 *etc.*; δίαιτα οὐχ ὁμολογουμένη τῷ βουλήματι τῆς πόλεως a pattern of life inconsistent with the will of the city ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 31 | ▸ *abs.* οὐχ ὁμολογεῖσθαι to be incoherent ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232b 16; οὐχ εὑρίσκειν τὸ ὁμολογούμενον not to succeed in being coherent ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 23 B **to acknowledge, agree, come to an understanding on** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 544a, *al.*; ὁμολογεῖσθαι τοῦτο, ὅτι ... to admit that ... PLAT. *Crat.* 439b | ▸ *with interrog.* ὁμολογησώμεθα πρῶτον ποῖά ἐστιν ἔργα let us first agree on what the works are XEN. *Symp.* 4.56 ❸ *pass.* **to be conceded, acknowledged** *or* **admitted** *with inf.* THUC. 4.62.2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.20, *al. etc.*; τὰ ὁμολογούμενα εἶναι ἀγαθά the things that are commonly acknowledged as good ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1218a 17; εἶναι ὁμολογεῖται σωφροσύνη τὸ κρατεῖν ἡδονῶν it is agreed by all that wisdom consists in mastering pleasures PLAT. *Symp.* 196c | ▸ *s.times the inf. is omitted:* ὁμολογεῖται τὸ μέτριον ἄριστον it is admitted that the correct measure is the best ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 3 | ▸ *abs.* ὡς παρὰ πάντων ὁμολογεῖται as is agreed by **all,** by common consent XEN. *An.* 1.9.1 *etc.* ‖ *often pres. ptc.* ὁμολογούμενος **acknowledged, admitted** (universally *or* commonly), **uncontested, indisputable** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 17, *al. etc.*; ὁμολογούμενοι θεοί the gods acknowledged by all TIMOCL. 1.2; ἀπάγειν εἰς ὁμολογούμενον ψεῦδος to draw an indisputably false conclusion ARISTOT. *APr.* 62b 32 | ἐξ ὁμολογουμένου in conformity POL. 3.111.7, *see* ὁμολογουμένως • *Ion.* ὁμολογέει, ὁμολογέειν, ὁμολογέων ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ὁμολόγεεν LUC. *Syr.* 39.

ὁμολόγημα -ατος, τό [ὁμολογέω] **that which is agreed** *or* **admitted, admission** PLAT. *Phaed.* 93d *etc.* ‖ **convention, accord, contract** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1422a 2, 1424a 10 *etc.*

ὁμολογησία -ας, ἡ [ὁμολογέω] **admission, confession** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.224D.

ὁμολόγησις -εως, ἡ [ὁμολογέω] **admission, confession** ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 17.68.4.

ὁμολογητέον [ὁμολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to admit** *or* **acknowledge** *or* **confess** PLAT. *Phil.* 37e, *Tim.* 51e *etc.*

ὁμολογητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμολογέω] **confessor of the faith, martyr** CLEM. *Str.* 4.12.84.1 *etc.*

ὁμολογητικός -ή -όν [ὁμολογέω] **admitting:** *subst.* τὸ ὁμολογητικόν **assertion** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.41.4.

ὁμολογήτρια -ας, ἡ [ὁμολογέω] *fem. of* ὁμολογητής EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.5.3 *etc.*

ὁμολογία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόλογος] A **covenant, pact, peace, armistice, surrender** HDT. 1.150.2, 3.13.4, *al.* THUC. 4.65.2, 6.10.3, *al.*; ὁμολογίῃ χρήσασθαι to agree a peace HDT. 1.150.2; τὴν ὁμολογίην ποιεῖσθαι τοιήνδε to make an agreement in this way HDT. 4.201.2; τοὺς Φωκέας ὁμολογίᾳ ἀναγκάσαντες ἀποδοῦναι τὴν πόλιν having constrained the Phocians to come to terms and give back the city THUC. 1.107.2 | *usu.* **agreement, pact** PLAT. *Theaet.* 145c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1255a 6 *etc.*; διαλύειν τὰς ὁμολογίας to break a pact ISOCR. 4.175; ἐμμένειν ταῖς ὁμολογίαις to abide by the agree-

ments PLAT. *Leg.* 840e = διαφυλάττειν τὰς ὁ. ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 19 *etc.* | *extens.* **accord, agreement,** *of sound, motions, etc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 187b, *al.*; τὴν δ' ὁ. πᾶσι τούτοις ... ἡ μουσικὴ ἐντίθησιν the agreement between all these elements ... it is music that creates it PLAT. *Symp.* 187b [B] **admission, concession** PLAT. *Gorg.* 487e, *al.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 41a 10 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e; κατὰ τὴν ἐμὴν ὁμολογίαν according to my admission PLAT. *Prot.* 350e; κύριος τῆς πρὸς Σωκράτη ὁμολογίας master of assenting to Socrates PLAT. *Phil.* 12a [C] **conformity, coherence,** *as the goal of life* STOIC. 3.3.23 (STOB. 2.7.6b), *al.* [D] *Christ.* **vow** VT *Jer.* 51.25 (*pl.*) ‖ **profession** *of faith* EPIPH. *Haer.* 75.2.7 ‖ *sacrament of* **confession** IO. *HGen.* 4.175C *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. *ll.cc.*

ὁμολογίζω [ὁμολογία] **to concur, be in agreement** APOCIO. 2 35.2.

ὁμόλογος -ον [ὁμός, λόγος] [A] **in agreement, consenting** ▸ τινί περί τινος with sthg. on *or* in sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 8.36 [B] **corresponding, analogous** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 31 | *math. and geom.* **corresponding, homologous** EUCL. *El.* 12.12 [C] **agreed, admitted** SEXT. *S.* 7.75 *etc.*; ἐξ ὁμολόγου according to the agreement, at an agreed signal POL. 1.87.9, *but* indubitably, manifestly POL. 3.91.10 ◆ *adv.* **ὁμολόγως in conformity, in agreement:** ὁμολόγως. ἔχειν ▸ τινί to be in conformity with sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 30 ‖ **analogously, equally, identically** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665b 23 ‖ **openly, undeniably** VT *Hos.* 14.5 DIOD. 1.80.1.

ὁμολογουμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* ὁμολογέω **by common agreement, according to general consensus** THUC. 6.90.3 PLAT. *Lach.* 186b *etc.* | οἱ ὁμολογουμένως συκοφάνται the best-known sycophants XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.38 ‖ **in conformity with, in agreement with** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Oec.* 1.11 *etc.*; ὁμολογουμένως (*sc.* τῇ φύσει) ζῆν to live in conformity (with nature), *the goal of the Stoics* STOIC. 3.4.5 *etc.*

Ὅμολος, ὁ THEOCR. 7.103 (*Dor. gen.* -ω: *usually v.l.*), *see* Ὁμόλη.

Ὁμολῳάδες πύλαι, αἱ [Ὁμολῴος] **gates of Zeus Homoloios,** *at Thebes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 570 EUR. *Ph.* 1119 *etc.*

Ὁμολῴος Homoloios, *epith. of Zeus* PHOT. *Lex.*

Ὁμολῳῖς -ῖδος, ἡ **Homolois,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 520.

Ὁμολώϊχος -ου, ὁ **Homoloichos,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.10, 19.10, *al. etc.*

ὁμομαστῑγίας -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, μαστιγίας] **companion in roguery** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 756 (*oth.* in slavery).

ὁμομαχία -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, μάχη] **military alliance** HSCH. *o* 737 PHOT. *Lex.* o 330 *etc.*

ὁμομηλίς -ίδος, ἡ AETHL. 1a *etc.*, *see* ἀμαμηλίς.

ὁμομήτριος -α -ον [ὁμός, μήτηρ] **born of the same mother** HDT. 6.38.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1372 XEN. *An.* 3.1.17 MEN. *Dysc.* 319 *etc.* • *Dor. fem.* -μᾱτρία ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 790.

ὁμομήτωρ -ορος ORPH. *fr.* 15 *etc.*, *see* ὁμομήτριος.

ὁμομοίρως [ὁμός, μοῖρα] *astr.* **in such a way as to share the same sign, belonging to the same sign** HEPH[1] 1.124.17.

ὁμόνεκρος -ον [ὁμός, νεκρός] **companion in death:** τί δ' ὑμᾶς δεινὸν ἐργάζεται ὁμόνεκρος ὤν; what harm can he do you if he, like you, is dead? LUC. *DMort.* 3.1.

ὁμονήδυος -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, νηδύς] **uterine brother** PHOT. *Lex.* o 330.21, *al.* L. *E.M.* 625.30, *Sud.* 236.1, *al. etc.*

Ὁμονοεῖον -ου, τό [ὁμόνοος] **temple of Concord** DCASS. 49.18.6.

ὁμονοέω, *contr.* [ὁμόνοος] *impf.* ὡμονόουν ‖ *fut.* ὁμονοήσω ‖ *aor.* ὡμονόησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὡμονοηκώς IOS. *A.I.* 2.21 [A] **to agree** *or* **get along, comply, be likeminded** THUC. 8.75.2 ISOCR. 4.174, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 24 ANAXAN. 40.2 *etc.*; ὁμονοοῦσα ὀλιγαρχία united *or* unanimous oligarchy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 9 | ▸ περί τι on *or* in *or* about sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 29 = περί τινος ISOCR. 4.78, 85 *etc.*; περὶ τῶν κοινῶν ὡμονόουν they were unanimous on the conduct of public affairs ISOCR. 7.31 | ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 352a *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. on sthg. PLAT. *Alc.1.* 126c *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ὁμονοοῦμεν ταῦτα we are agreed on this XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.47 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ὁμονοοῦμεν ὅτι ζητητέον we agree that it is necessary to inquire PLAT. *Men.* 86c [B] *extens.* **to come to terms, go along:** τινι with *or* on sthg. DION.[3] 1.11 • *Aeol. ptc.* ὁμονοέντες *1*IG 12.2.6.30.

ὁμονοητέον [ὁμονοέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to agree** AESCHN. *epist.* 11.12.

ὁμονοητικός -ή -όν [ὁμονοέω] **likeminded** *or* **in harmony** PLAT. *Rp.* 554e (*of souls*), *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁμονοητικόν **harmony** IO. *Hlo.* 8.485A ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 18 ◆ *adv.* **ὁμονοητικῶς in agreement, unanimously** PLAT. *Rp.* 603c ARISTOT. *G.C.* 323b 3; ὁ. ἔχειν ▸ περί τι to agree on sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263a = περί τινος ARISTOT. *Phys.* 251b 14.

ὁμόνοια -ας, ἡ [ὁμόνοος] **conformity of feelings** *or* **of opinions, unanimity, concord** PLAT. *Pol.* 311b XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.11, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 833 *etc.*; ▸ περί τι on *or* about sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 28 ‖ *personif.* **Ὁμόνοια, ἡ Homonoia (Concord)** AP. 2.718 PAUS. 5.14.9 *etc.*; ὁμονοίας ἱερόν temple of Concord (*at Rome*) PLUT. *Cam.* 42.4, *al.* | *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.177a, *see* ἀργεμώνη.

1. **ὁμόνομος** -ον [ὁμός, νόμος] **subject to the same laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 708c.

2. **ὁμόνομος** -ον [ὁμός, νέμω] **grazing together** AEL. *N.A.* 7.17.

ὁμόνοος -οον, *contr.* ὁμόνους -ουν [ὁμός, νοῦς] **of identical feelings** *or* **opinions, likeminded** POLL. 6.155 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ὁμονόως concordantly** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.15, *Ag.* 1.37 *etc.*

ὁμόνυμφος -ον [ὁμός, νύμφη] **united in matrimony** OR. *Sib.* 1.290.

ὁμόοικος -ον [ὁμός, οἶκος] **cohabiting, residing together** HSCH. (*pl., s.v.* ὁμέστιος).

ὁμόομαι [ὁμός] **to unite, join,** *in an amorous embrace* IL. 14.209 (*aor. inf. pass.* ὁμωθῆναι) | **to be similar** *or* **identical** NIC. *Th.* 334 (*fut. mid.* ὁμώσεται).

ὁμοουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁμοούσιος] *Christ.* **Homoousiast,** *defender of the doctrine of the consubstantiality of the Son with the Father* BAS. *epist.* 226.3.6, *al.*

ὁμοούσιος -ον [ὁμός, οὐσία] **of the same substance, consubstantial** PLOT. 4.4.28 CLEM. *Str.* 4.13.91.2, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ὁμοουσίως consubstantially** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.3.3, *al. etc.*

ὁμοουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὁμοούσιος] **identity of substance, consubstantiality** GREG. *Or.* 40.41.16 *etc.*

ὁμόπᾱγος -ον [ὁμός, πᾶγος] **from the same county** DION. 4.15.4.

ὁμοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ὁμοπαθής] **commonality of attachments, common affection** PLOT. 4.2.1, *al. etc.* | ▸ ὁ. τινος sympathy with s.o. ARISTOT. *fr.* 101.

ὁμοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ὁμοπαθής] **to have the same impressions** *or* **affections** ▸ πρός τινα *or* τινι of s.o. PLOT. 4.9.1 *etc.*

ὁμοπᾰθής -ές [ὁμός, πάθος] **feeling the same impressions** *or* **affections** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161a 26, *Pr.* 883a 13 (*compar.*) APOLLOD[1-2]. 8 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ὁμοπαθεῖς λύπης τε καὶ ἡδονῆς εἶναι to feel the same impressions of pain and pleasure PLAT. *Rp.* 464d.

ὁμόπαις -ιδος [ὁμός, παῖς] *masc. and fem.* **twin** POLL. 3.23 *etc.*

ὁμοπαντεπόπτης -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, πᾶς, ἐπόπτης] (he) **who sees everything simultaneously** *p*CAIR.MASP. 188[v].2.

ὁμοπατόρια -ων, τά [ὁμοπάτωρ] **festival in honor of Athena Apatouria** (*i.e.* born of the same father), *as etym. explanation of the name of the Apatouria festival* L. *Sud.* α 2940, *see* Ἀπατώρια.

ὁμοπάτριος -α -ον [ὁμοπάτωρ] **born of the same father** AESCHL. *Pr.* 558 HDT. 5.25.1 XEN. *An.* 3.1.17 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 774e MEN. *Georg.* 10 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος AESCHL. *l.c.*

ὁμοπάτρις -ιδος, ἡ [ὁμός, πατρίς] **fellow countryman, compatriot** EUSTATH. *Il.* 1.744.34.

ὁμόπατρος -ον [ὁμός, πατήρ] **born from the same father** HDN. 3(2).74.6, *al.* GREG. *Carm.* 483.4 *etc.*

ὁμοπᾰ́τωρ -ορος [ὁμός, πατήρ] PLAT. *Leg.* 924e DEMOSTH. 43.51 *etc.*, *see* ὁμοπάτριος.

ὁμόπεδος -ον [ὁμός, πέδον] **that which has a regular surface, level, flat** SCH. THUC. 7.78.4.

ὁμοπιστία -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, πίστις] **identity** *or* **unity of faith** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.205E, *al.*

ὁμοπλανής -ές [ὁμός, πλάνη] **traveling companion** NONN. *D.* 3.78 (*conject.*).

ὁμοπλεκής -ές [ὁμός, πλέκω] **interwoven, embroiled, attached** NONN. *Ev.* 19.97, *al.*; χεῖρας ὁμοπλεκέας arms folded CHRISTOD. (AP 2.255).

ὁμόπλεκτος -ον NONN. *Ev.* 11.161, *see* ὁμοπλεκής.

ὁμοπληθής -ές [ὁμός, πλῆθος] *math.* **with the same coefficient** DIOPH. 14.6, 12 T.

ὁμοπλοέω, *contr.* [ὁμόπλοος] **to sail together** POL. 1.25.1.

ὁμόπλοια -ας, ἡ [ὁμόπλοος] **sailing together** CIC. *ad Att.* 16.1.3, 4.4.

ὁμόπλοκος -ον NONN. *D.* 21.332, *Ev.* 19.22, *al.*, *see* ὁμοπλεκής (*fig.*).

ὁμόπλοος -οον, *contr.* ὁμόπλους -ουν [ὁμός, πλέω] **sailing together** *or* **in a convoy** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.635.1); ▸ τινι with s.o. TRIPHIOD. 265.

ὁμοπλωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὁμόπλοος] **sailing together** OPP. 1.208.

ὁμόπνοια -ας, ἡ [ὁμός, πνέω] **conspiracy, concord** DAMASC. *Pr.* 2.

ὁμοποιός -όν [ὁμός, ποιέω] **having the same effect, providing the same result** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 97.

ὁμοπολέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, πολέω] **to move together** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Crat.* 405d, 406a.

ὁμοπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ὁμοπολέω] **simultaneous motion, concordant rotation** *or* **revolution** PROCL. *Plat.* 378, *al.*

ὁμόπολις -εως [ὁμός, πόλις] **from the same city** *or* **state** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276b.

ὁμόπολος -ον [ὁμός, πόλος] **having the same poles** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.148, *al.*

ὁμοπόρευτος -ον [ὁμός, πορεύω] **that which accompanies, participates in** DION[21] *E.H.* 129.28, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ ὁμοπόρευτον **sharing, participation** EUSTR.[1] *VEutr.* 2708.

ὁμοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, πράσσω] **to take part along with** ▸ *with dat.*: οἱ ὁμοπραγήσαντες αὐτοῖς their accomplices IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.5 (111).

ὁμοπράγμων -ονος, ὁ [ὁμοπραγέω] **acting together, accomplice:** ὁμοπράγμονα παραλαβών taking as an accomplice IOS. *A.I.* 17.12.1 (325).

ὁμοπροσκύνητος -ον [ὁμός, προσκυνέω] **worthy of the same reverence, equally venerable** (*Holy Spirit*) τινι with respect to s.o. CATENA 371*Cor.* 5.

ὁμοπρόσωπος -ον [ὁμος, πρόσωπος], (*Christ.*) **con-**

substantial, of the same essence *of Christ*: ὁμοπρόσωπον τοῦ πατρὸς κατὰ τὴν θεότητα καὶ ὁμοπρόσωπον ἡμῶν κατὰ τὴν ἀνθρωπότητα consubstantial with the father through his divine nature and consubstantial with us through his human nature ANASTSIN. *Viae dux* 9.1.94, 95.

ὁμόπτερος -ον [ὁμός, πτερόν] Ⓐ **with the same feathers, identically winged** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 224 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 229 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256e *etc.* | *fig.* **companion** STRATT. 88; ὁμόπτεροι νᾶες ships that travel together AESCHL. *Pers.* 559 (*dub.*: *oth. conject.* λινόπτεροι *or oth.*) Ⓑ *extens.* **similar, resembling,** *of things or pers.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 174 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀπήνα (*Dor.*) ὁ. a pair of brothers, *Eteokles and Polyneikes* EUR. *Ph.* 329 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοπτέρως **swiftly** SCH. LYC. 627.1.

ὁμόπτολις -εως *poet.* SOPH. *Ant.* 733, *see* ὁμόπολις.

ὁμόπτωτος -ον [ὁμός, πίπτω] **in the same case** *or* **with the same termination** HDN. 3.111.35.

ὁμοργάζω HOM. 4.361 *impf.* ὠμόργαζε; (*conject.*), *see* ὁμόργνυμι.

ὄμοργμα -τος, τό [ὁμόργνυμι] **dirt** SYN. *epist.* 43 *etc.*

ὁμόργνῡμι [*cf. Skt.* mṛ-ṇá-k-ti] *impf. mid.* ὠμοργνύμην OD. 11.527 || *fut.* (ἐξ)ομόρξω EUR. *fr.* 781.6, *mid.* ὁμόρξομαι *in compd.* || *aor.* ὤμορξα NIC. *Th.* 558 (*v.l.*), *mid.* ὠμορξάμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὁμορχθείς *in compd.* ❶ *rar. act.* **to dry** NIC. *Th.* 558 ❷ *mid.* **to dry** *or* **dry oneself**: δάκρυα one's tears OD. 11.527 = δάκρυ OD. 11.530; χερσὶ παρειάων ἁπαλάων δάκρυ' ὁμορξαμένην drying the tears on their tender cheeks IL. 18.124; τι δᾳδίῳ sthg. with a torch DIOG. 8.17 • *pres. inf.* ὁμόργνυσθαι || *epic impf. 3. sg.* (*in tmesis*) ἀπὸ ... ὁμόργνυ IL. 5.416 || *Att. only in compd.*

ὁμορέω, *contr.* [ὅμορος] **to neighbor, be adjacent to, border upon** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.33.3 *etc.*; τῷ Θερμαίῳ κόλπῳ to be adjacent to the Thermaic gulf HDT. 7.123.2 | **to live** *or* **cohabit** ▸ τινι with s.o. PERICT. 144.23 (STOB. 4.28.19) • *Ion.* ὁμουρέω HDT. PERICT. *ll.cc. etc.*

ὅμορος -ον [ὁμός, ὅρος] Ⓐ **bordering, adjacent to** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.57.1, *al.* THUC. 2.68.5, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.25 *etc.*; ἐοῦσα δὲ Αἴγυπτος ὅ. τῇ Λιβύῃ although Egypt borders upon Libya HDT. 2.65.2 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* THUC. 2.85.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.1 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **nearby, adjacent** THUC. 6.78.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 25 LONG. 1.4.1 *etc.*; ὅμορος πόλεμος war with neighboring peoples DEMOSTH. 2.21; κατὰ τὸ ὅμορον διάφοροι differing in their neighborly relations THUC. 6.88.1 | *subst.* οἱ ὅμοροι **neighboring peoples** HDT. 1.134.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 38 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **akin, similar** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 25 *etc.* • *Ion.* ὅμουρος HDT. *ll.cc.*

ὁμοροφέω, *contr. v.l.*, *see* ὁμωροφέω.

ὁμόροφιος -ον *f.l.*, *see* ὁμωρόφιος.

ὁμορρευστέω, *contr.* [ὁμοῦ, ῥέω] **to flow at the same time** ZOS.[1] 119.21 (*aor. inf.* ὁμορρευστῆσαι), *al.*

ὁμορρεύστης -ες [ὁμός, ῥέω] **flowing together** ALCH. 449.23.

ὁμόρρητος -ον [ὁμός, ῥητός] **said together** *or* **in agreement** NONN. *Ev.* 1.180.

ὁμορροέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, ?] *astr.* **to rise together with,** *with dat.* SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 8(4).226).

ὁμορροθέω, *contr.* [ὁμός, ῥοθέω] *impf.* ὡμορρόθουν THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 2.10.14 || *fut. ptc.* ὁμορροθήσων PLUT. *Mult.* 94c Ⓐ **to flow together** HP. *Mul.* 1.17 Ⓑ **to raise** *or* **incite together** ORPH. *A.* 256 *etc.* Ⓒ **to agree, consent** SOPH. *Ant.* 536 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 851 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Or.* 530 = πρός τι AEL. *N.A.* 6.32 • *poet. ptc.* ὁμορροθέων ORPH. *A.* 256.

ὁμορρόθιος -ον [ὁμορροθέω] *fig.* **having the same fate** ▸ τινι as s.o. ARG. (AP 7.374.4).

ὁμόρροθος -ον [ὁμορροθέω] **rowing** *or* **proceeding together** THEOCR. *epigr.* 3.5 OR. *Sib.* 14.327.

ὁμόρροπος -ον [ὁμός, ῥέπω] **of equal value as compared to, like:** ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς ἐμοῖς παισίν my children *I*GVI 1875.29 (Alexandria I[BCE]).

ὁμορροφ- *see* ὁμωροφ-.

ὁμορρυσμίη -ης, ἡ [ὁμόρρυσμος] *Ion.* **resemblance, exact correspondence** HP. *Anat.* 1.

ὁμόρρυσμος -ον [ὁμός, ῥυθμός] **exactly similar, of the same form** HP. *Anat.* 1.

ὁμός -ή -όν [*IE* *somo-; *cf. Skt.* samá-, *Goth.* sama, *OCS* samŭ] **identical, equal, same, selfsame, common** IL. 15.209, 24.57, *al.* HES. *Th.* 508 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ πάντων ἦεν ὁμὸς θρόος for the same shout did not go out from everyone IL. 4.437; ὁμὴν ὁδὸν ἐκτελέσαντες (we) who have traveled the same path OD. 10.41; οὐ καθ' ὁμὰ φρονέοντε (two brothers) not of the same spirit HES. *Sc.* 50 (*dub. read.*: *oth.* κάθομα) ◆ *adv.* ὁμῶς **equally, in the same way, analogously, identically, likewise** IL. 1.196, 15.98, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1372 *etc.* | ▸ *often with subst. or verbs coordinated by* καί *or* τε IL. 11.708, *al.* PIND. *P.* 8.7 *etc.*; ὁ. ἵππων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν horses and men together IL. 8.214; ὁ. πλέομεν νύκτας τε καὶ ἦμαρ we sail in the same way by night and by day OD. 10.28 | ▸ *s.times with* πάντες all equally *or* all together OD. 4.775, *al.* THGN. 252 *etc.*; ἵν' ὁ. τερπώμεθα πάντες so that we all might take delight equally OD. 8.542 | **in the same way as, equally as, like** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 9.312 *etc.*; ὁ. δέ τοι like you OD. 13.405.

ὁμόσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ὄμνυμι.

ὁμόσαρκος -ον [ὁμός, σάρξ] **of the same** *or* **single flesh** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mal.* 28.

ὁμόσε [ὁμός] *adv. and prep.* Ⓐ *adv.* **toward the same place** IL. 12.24, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.10 *etc.*; βαδίζειν ὁ. to go toward the same place ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 876 | ὁμόσ' ἦλθε μάχη the fighting became denser IL. 13.337; πάντα ὁ. συναθροίζειν to gather all in the same place AN. *Subl.* 36.2 Ⓑ *prep.* ▸ *usu. with dat.*; *host.* **towards, against** THUC. 6.105.5 *etc.*; ἰέναι τοῖς ἐχθροῖς ὁ. to go against the enemy, march on the enemy THUC. 2.62.3; ὁ. χωρεῖν ▸ τινι to attack s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 451 *etc.* | *s.times fig., in arguments etc.* EUR. *Or.* 921 *etc.*; ὁμόσε τῷ λόγῳ ἰέναι to tackle the argument PLAT. *Rp.* 610c; ὁ. βαδίζειν τῷ Παρμενίδου λόγῳ to oppose the thought of Parmenides ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1089a 3 || **together with, contemporaneously with** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 10.12.1 *etc.*

ὁμόσεπτος -ον [ὁμός, σέβομαι] **equally revered** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.42.

ὁμόσημος -ον [ὁμός, σῆμα] **of the same meaning** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 161.

ὁμοσθενής -ές [ὁμός, σθένος] **of equal strength** *or* **power** NONN. *Ev.* 21.62 GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.119.14 *etc.*

ὁμοσίπυος -ον [ὁμός, σιπύη] **messmate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 14.

ὁμοσῑτέω, *contr.* [ὁμόσιτος] **to consume one's meals with, eat in the company of** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.146.3 (*aor. inf.* ὁμοσιτῆσαι).

ὁμόσῑτος -ον [ὁμός, σῖτος] **eating together** *or* **in the company of** ▸ μετά τινος with *or* of s.o. HDT. 7.119.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 643d.

ὁμόσκευος -ον [ὁμός, σκευή] **equipped in the same way** THUC. 2.96.1, 3.95.3 *etc.*

ὁμοσκηνία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόσκηνος] **life under the same tent, communal life** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.26 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὁμόσκηνος -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, σκηνή] **living under the same tent, fellow soldier, comrade** DION. 6.74.6 *etc.*

ὁμοσκηνόω, *contr.* [ὁμόσκηνος] **to live under the same tent, live communally** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.25 (*dub.*).

ὁμόσκοτος -ον [ὁμός, σκότος] **immersed in the same darkness** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.18.4.

ὁμόσπλαγχνος -ον [ὁμός, σπλάγχνον] **born from the same guts, fraternal** AESCHL. *Sept.* 890 | *subst.* οἱ ὁμόσπλαγχνοι **those born from the same mother,** siblings SOPH. *Ant.* 511.

ὁμοσπονδέω, *contr.* [ὁμόσπονδος] **to unite in a pact** POLL. 1.34 *etc.*

ὁμόσπονδος -ον [ὁμός, σπονδή] **making libations with, table companion** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 9.16.2 DEMOSTH. 18.287 *etc.* | **ally, friend** ▸ *abs. or with dat.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.145.

ὁμόσπορος -ον [ὁμός, σπείρω] Ⓐ **born from the same seed, of the same blood, of the same race, related by blood** HOM. 2.85 PIND. *N.* 5.43 AESCHL. *Sept.* 820 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ *and* ὁ ὁμόσπορος **sister, brother** AESCHL. *Ch.* 242 SOPH. *Tr.* 212 EUR. *I.T.* 695 ANTIPH. 19.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **fertilized in common, common:** γυνή wife SOPH. *O.T.* 260 (*of Jocasta*) | **having a wife in common** ▸ *with gen.*: πατρός with one's father SOPH. *O.T.* 460 (*Oedipus*).

ὄμοσσα *poet. aor.*, *see* ὄμνυμι.

ὁμόσσῡτος -ον [ὁμός, σεύω] **rushing** *or* **leaping together** NONN. *D.* 45.217.

ὁμόστεγος -ον [ὁμός, στέγη] **under the same roof** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.168, *al.*

ὁμόστῑβής -ές [ὁμός, στῖβος] **going in step together** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1024B.

ὁμόστιξ -ιχος CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.319 H., *see* ὁμοστιχής.

ὁμοστῑχάω [ὁμός, στίχος] **to proceed, walk** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 15.635 (*3. sg. epic* ὁμοστιχάει).

ὁμοστῑχής -ές [ὁμός, στίχος] **proceeding together** NONN. *Ev.* 10.143.

ὁμόστοιχος -ον [ὁμός, στοῖχος] **of the same row, rank** *or* **kind, analogous** ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοστοίχως **of the same rank, analogously** EPIPH. *Anc.* 26.1 *etc.*

ὁμόστολος -ον [ὁμός, στέλλω] Ⓐ **sent together, companion of** ▸ *with gen.*: Βάκχον ... Μαινάδων ὁμόστολον Bacchus, companion of the Maenads SOPH. *O.T.* 212 | ▸ *with dat.* AP. 2.802 Ⓑ *extens.* **similar** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 496.

ὁμόστοργος -ον [ὁμός, στέργω] **that feels the same affection** NONN. *D.* 3.386 | **equal in love, united in love** NONN. *Ev.* 13.59, *al.*

ὁμοσύζυξ -ῠγος [ὁμός, σύζυξ] **linked** *or* **yoked together** PHILOX. 2.36.

ὁμοσύμφωνος -ον [ὁμός, σύμφωνος] **in perfect harmony** ATHANAS. *Virg.* 9.

ὁμόσφῡρος -ον [ὁμός, σφυρόν] **strolling together** HSCH.

ὁμοσχημονέω, *contr.* [ὁμοσχήμων] **to fit perfectly** THPHR. *Sens.* 50.

ὁμοσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁμός, σχῆμα] **of the same form** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4.

ὁμόσχολος, ὁ [ὁμός, σχολή] **schoolmate** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* Τυραννίων).

ὁμοτἄγής -ές [ὁμός, τάσσω] **placed in the same row** *or* **series** EUCL. *El.* 12.12 | **of the same rank** DAMASC. *Pr.* 37 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* IUL. 11.144d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοταγῶς **by coordination** DAMASC. *Pr.* 119.

ὁμοταγῶς *adv.*, *see* ὁμοταγής.

ὁμοτάλαντος -ον L. *E.M.* 161.55, *see* ἀτάλαντος.

ὁμοτἄφος -ον [ὁμός, θάπτω] **placed in the same grave, buried together** AESCHN. 1.149 PLUT. *Isid.* 359b.

ὁμοτἄχής -ές [ὁμός, τάχος] **of equal velocity**

ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289b 9, *Phys.* 249a 11 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοταχῶς **with equal velocity** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 236b 35 *etc.*

ὁμότᾰχος -ον [ὁμός, τάχος] **at equal speed:** τὸν δρόμον ὁμόταχον ῥυθμίζειν **to fall into step in the race,** run at the same speed HLD. 10.29.1.

ὁμοταχῶς *adv., see* ὁμοταχής.

ὁμοτεγής -ές [ὁμός, τέγος] **under the same roof** *1*IG 2^2.1668.6 (IV^{BCE}).

ὁμοτελής -ές [ὁμός, τέλος] **paying the same tax** *or* **the same tributes** POLL. 3.56 *etc.*

ὁμοτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὁμός, τέρμων] **adjoining, neighboring, adjacent** PLAT. *Leg.* 842e DION. 1.9.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ATH. 14.625f.

ὁμοτεχνέω, *contr.* [ὁμότεχνος] **to practice the same profession** *or* **art** HP. *epist.* 17.293 Hercher (*Ion. ptc.* ὁμοτεχνεῦντες).

ὁμότεχνος -ον [ὁμός, τέχνη] **practicing the same art** *or* **profession** ▸ τινι as s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 187a = τινος PLAT. *Ch.* 171c ALEXIS 177.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 22.58 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὁμότεχνος **colleague, coworker** HDT. 2.89.2 *etc.*

ὁμότης -ου, ὁ [ὄμνυμι] **oath-taker** L. *E.M.* 258.3 *etc.*

ὁμοτικός -ή -όν [ὄμνυμι] **pertaining to oaths** AN. *Subl.* 16.1 *etc.*

ὁμοτῑμία -ας, ἡ [ὁμότιμος] **equality of honor, rank, or condition** LUC. *DMort.* 26.2 *etc.*

ὁμότῑμος -ον [ὁμός, τιμή] Ⓐ **equal in rank** *or* **degree** *or* **consideration, held in equal esteem, equal in honor** IL. 15.186; ▸ τινι with respect to s.o. THEOCR. 17.16 = τινος NONN. *D.* 7.103; ὁ. τῆς στρατηγίας colleague in supreme command PLUT. *F.M.* 9.3 ‖ *subst.* οἱ Ὁμότιμοι **nobles, peers,** *in Persia* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.2, *al.* | senator, *at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 5.5 Ⓑ **analogous, similar** GAL. 10.745 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοτῑμως **in equal measure, in equal degree** GAL. 2.653, *al.* ASCL. 227.4, 5 H. *etc.* | **with equal honor** *or* **rank** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 261B *etc.* | ὁ. ἔχειν to be equivalent *or* of equal value GREG.^{1} *OrCat.* 28.20, *al.*

ὁμότιτθος -ον [ὁμός, τίτθη] **nursed at the same breast** DINAR. *fr.* 28.

ὁμότοιχος -ον [ὁμός, τοῖχος] Ⓐ **having a wall in common, contiguous** PLAT. *Leg.* 844c IS. 6.39 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 1.49.4 Ⓑ *fig.* **imminent, close, nearby** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1004 *etc.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. ANTIPH. 287.

ὁμοτονέω, *contr.* [ὁμότονος] *aor.* ὡμοτόνησα; **to be stretched with equal tension** PHIL. 61.18 | **to have the same accent** ▸ *with dat.* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 11.8 *etc.*

ὁμότονος -ον [ὁμός, τόνος] *mus.* **having the same accent:** *subst.* τὸ ὁμότονον **uniform tone** PLAT. *Phil.* 17c | *extens.* **of equal intensity, uniform** AN. *Subl.* 36.4 *etc.* | *gramm.* **of the same accent** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 81.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοτόνως **uniformly** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 911a 14.

ὁμοτονούντως [ὁμοτονέω] *adv.* **with equal tension** ἐκτενεῖν ἴσως καὶ ὁμοτονούντως ἀλλήλοις PHIL. 61.20.

ὁμοτράπεζος -ον [ὁμός, τράπεζα] **dining companion, messmate,** *abs. or with dat.*: ▸ τινι of s.o. HDT. 3.132.1, 9.16.2 XEN. *An.* 3.2.4 ACH. 3.14.2 *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ ὁμοτράπεζοι **dining companions** (of the king), *in Persia* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.30.

ὁμοτρεκής -ές [ὁμός, *see* ἄτρακτος] **exact, true** SCH. PIND. *P.* 8.9.2.

ὁμότρητος -ον [ὁμός, τιτραίνω] **transfixed together** *or* **in the same way** NONN. *Ev.* 19.95.

ὁμοτροπέω [ὁμότροπος] *contr.* **to have similar habits, follow the same way of life** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 2.500.30, *Glaph.* 60.12.

ὁμοτροπία -ας, ἡ [ὁμότροπος] **identity of character, dress** *or* **life** DION. 4.28.2 GREG. *epist.* 230.2 *etc.*

ὁμότροπος -ον [ὁμός, τρόπος] **of similar habits, living in the same way** PIND. *O.* 13.7 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d *etc.* | *subst.* ▸ οἱ ὁμόροποι τινος **those who live like s.o.** AESCHN. 1.158 *etc.* | **similar** HDT. 8.144.2, *al.* | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 2.49.2 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοτρόπως **in the same way, with the same disposition** ARISTOT. *Top.* 186b 3 AEN. 3.3 *etc.*

ὁμοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ὁμότροφος] **rearing together** IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.1 (143).

ὁμότροφος -ον [ὁμός, τρέφω] **fed together** PIND. *O.* 13.7 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d | ▸ τινι with s.o. HOM. 3.199 = τινος HOM. 9.2; ὁμότροφα τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι θηρία domestic animals HDT. 2.66.1 | **pastured in common:** ὁ. ἡμῖν ... πεδία plains where we fed together ARISTOPH. *Av.* 329.

ὁμοτροχάω, *contr.* [ὁμός, τρέχω] **to run together** ▸ *with dat.* MAN.^{1} 6.527 *etc.*

ὁμοτῡπία -ας, ἡ [ὁμότυπος] **identity of form** PHILOX.^{3} (L. *E.M.* 234.55).

ὁμότυπος -ον [ὁμός, τύπος] **equal in type, form, tone** *p*STRAS. 29.20, *al.* (III^{CE}) *etc.*

ὁμοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [ὁμός, τύραννος] **colleague** *or* **companion in tyrannicide** PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 284.

ὁμοῦ [ὁμός] *adv. and prep.* ❶ Ⓐ *adv.* **in the same place, together** IL. 23.84 ANAXAG. B 1 *etc.*; πάντων ὁ. ὄντων all of them being together XEN. *An.* 7.1.28, *al.*; ὁ. πάντες ἀναμεμειγμένοι all mixed up together SOPH. *El.* 715 Ⓑ **together, contemporaneously** IL. 11.127, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 502, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 718 MEN. *Dysc.* 952 *etc.* | ▸ *often with subst. already joined by* καί *or* τε IL. 1.61, *al.* THUC. 7.30.3 *etc.*; ἔπιπτον νεκροὶ ὁ. Τρώων καί ... Δαναῶν bodies of Trojans and Danaans were falling together IL. 17.362; ἔφονευον ἄνδρας ὁ. καὶ ἵππους they were killing men and horses together XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64; δέος ... αἰσχύνη θ' ὁ. fear and reserve SOPH. *Ai.* 1079 | *s.times repeated* ὁμοῦ μὲν θυμιαμάτων γέμει, ὁμοῦ δὲ παιάνων it is filled with the vapors of incense and with paeans SOPH. *O.T.* 4 *etc.* Ⓒ **near, closely, nearby, here** SOPH. *Ant.* 1180, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 245, *Pax* 513 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.2 *etc.*; ὁ. πελάζομεν we are close by SOPH. *O.C.* 1107 *etc.* Ⓔ **about, in all** DEMOSTH. 25.51 *etc.* ❷ *prep.* Ⓐ **together with, accompanied by, at the same time as** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 5.867, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 426 PLAT. *Rp.* 547a *etc.*; τῶν τοῦ μεγάθεος πέρι ὁ. αὐτῇ τῇ λίμνῃ ἐπιμνήσομαι I will speak of their dimensions when I treat the lake (*lit.* at the same time as the lake) HDT. 2.101.2; τὰς ἡνίας ... λαμβανέτω ὁ. τῇ χαίτῃ one should grasp the reins together with the mane XEN. *Hip.* 7.1 | *s.times postponed:* θεοῖς ὁ. with the gods SOPH. *Ai.* 767; ὅσσαι μοι ὁ. τράφεν as many as were raised with me OD. 4.723 Ⓑ **near, close to** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.5, *al.* PLAT. *Theag.* 129d, *al.*; ὁ. τι τῷ τίκτειν near to birth DION. 1.78.3; ὁ. εἶναι τῷ θανάτῳ to be at death's door AEL. *N.A.* 4.36 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1218 *etc.*

ὁμόϋλος -ον [ὁμός, ὕλη] **of the same matter** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 26.116.

ὁμοῦμαι *fut. mid., see* ὄμνυμι.

ὁμουρέω *Ion., contr., see* ὁμορέω.

ὁμούρησις, ἡ [ὁμουρέω] **vicinity, proximity** EPIC. 2.64, 34.17.

ὁμούριος -ον *only Ion.* CALLIM. *fr.* 552 AP. 2.379 DION.^{9} 649, *see* ὅμορος.

ὅμουρος -ον *Ion., see* ὅμορος.

ὁμοφεγγής -ές [ὁμός, φέγγος] **shining together** NONN. *D.* 5.113.

ὁμόφθογγος -ον [ὁμός, φθόγγος] **emitting sounds together** NONN. *D.* 1.157.

ὁμοφλεγής -ές [ὁμός, φλέγω] **burning together** NONN. *D.* 6.220.

ὁμόφοιτος -ον [ὁμός, φοιτάω] **accompanied by, going in the company of** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *N.* 8.33 NONN. *D.* 5.122 *etc.*

ὁμοφράδής -ές [ὁμός, φράζω] **saying** *or* **thinking the same things, concordant** NONN. *Ev.* 4.186.

ὁμοφράδμων -ον PLAT. *epist.* 310a (*poet.*), *see* ὁμοφράδής.

ὁμοφρονέω, *contr.* [ὁμόφρων] *impf.* ὡμοφρόνουν ‖ *fut.* ὁμοφρονήσω SEXT. *S.* 11.36 ‖ *aor.* ὡμοφρόνησα ‖ *pf.* ὡμοφρόνηκα L. *Zon.*; **to have the same feelings** *or* **opinion** OD. 6.183, 9.456 HDT. 7.229.1, 9.2.2 *etc.*; πάντες οἱ ὁμοφρονοῦντες all the conspirators XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.7 | *extens.*: πόλεμος ὁμοφρονέων a war conducted by common cause HDT. 8.3.1 | ▸ *with dat.* οὔτε ἀλλήλοισι ὁμοφρονέουσι they are not unanimous with one another HDT. 8.75.3 • *Ion. inf.* ὁμοφρονέειν, *ptc.* ὁμοφρονέων.

ὁμοφρονία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόφρων] HIPPOL. 10.813b, *see* ὁμοφροσύνη.

ὁμοφρόντιστος -η -ον [ὁμός, φροντίζω] **equally attentive, concerned** *CCA.* 10.120.9.

ὁμοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὁμόφρων] **identity of feelings, unanimity, concord** OD. 6.181, 15.198 (*pl.*) AP. 2.716 ORPH. *A.* 353 *etc.* ‖ *personif.* **Ὁμοφροσύνη, ἡ Concord** AGATH. (AP 7.551.8).

ὁμόφρων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ὁμός, φρήν] **of the same feelings** *or* **thoughts, unanimous, concordant** IL. 22.263 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 632 *etc.*; ἔτεκ' ἐννέα κούρας ὁμόφρονας he begot nine daughters of like spirit HES. *Th.* 60; θῆκέ νιν ζαλωτὸν ὁμόφρονος ἐυνάς he made him enviable for his harmonious nuptial bed PIND. *O.* 7.6 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοφρόνως **unanimously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.19.7 *etc.*

ὁμοφῡής -ές [ὁμός, φύω] **equal in nature** *or* **age** PLAT. *Phaed.* 86b *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* τούτων ποτέρῳ ἂν εἴη ὁ. which of the two will he match by his nature? PLAT. *Rp.* 439e.

ὁμοφυής -ές [ὁμός, φύω] **of the same nature, cognate** SCH. OPP. 5.92.1.

ὁμοφυΐα -ας, ἡ [ὁμοφυής] **identity of nature** GREG. *Or.* 29.16.17 *etc.*

ὁμοφῡλία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόφυλος] **identity of race, nation** *or* **tribe** STRAB. 1.2.34 PLUT. *Sollert.* 975e *etc.*

ὁμόφῡλος -ον [ὁμός, φῦλον] **of the same race** *or* **descent, of the same stock** THUC. 1.141.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.27 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 26 *etc.*; φιλία βέβαιος καὶ ὁ. steadfast friendship based on common descent PLAT. *Menex.* 244a, *cf.* EUR. *H.F.* 1200 | **of the same species, of the same genus,** *of animals or natural elements* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.20, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 21 *etc.*; ὄρνιθες birds XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39; συγκρίνειν ὁμοίως τά τε συγγενῆ καὶ τὰ μὴ ὁμόφυλα to associate in the same way things of the same species and those of different species ARISTOT. *G.C.* 329b 28 | **of the same sex** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396b 10.

ὁμόφῠτος -ον [ὁμός, φύω] **born together** [IAMBL.^{1}] 50.

ὁμόφωκτος -ον [ὁμός, φώζω] **roasted** *or* **burned together** PHILOX. 3.15.

ὁμοφωνέω, *contr.* [ὁμόφωνος] *impf.* ὡμοφώνουν SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 192 col. 6.23 ‖ *fut.* ὁμοφωνήσω ‖ *aor.* ὡμοφώνησα Ⓐ **to speak the same language** ▸ τινι as s.o. HDT. 1.142.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **to concur, agree** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 28 *etc.* Ⓑ **to resound together** *or* **in unison** DCASS. 41.58.3 ‖ **to have a similar sound** ▸ *with dat.* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 7.25, *al.* • *Ion. 3. pl.* ὁμοφωνέουσι HDT. *l.c.* | *ptc.* ὁμοφωνέων LUC. *Astr.* 22.

ὁμοφωνία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόφωνος] Ⓐ *mus.* **unison, harmony,** *of sounds or voices* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263b

35; ὑποκριτοῦ ὁ. an actor's intonation LUC. *Salt.* 68 [B] **commonality of language** DION. 1.29.3 *etc.* [C] *extens.* **agreement, consensus** PROCL. *in Parm.* 542 *etc.*

ὁμόφωνος -ον [ὁμός, φωνή] [A] **speaking the same language** ▸ τινι as s.o. HDT. 3.98.3 THUC. 4.3.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.19 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 708c [B] *extens.* **in unison, in accordance with** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 158 || *mus.* **in unison, on the same note** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 7 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοφώνως **in unison, with a single voice, in harmony** ▸ *abs. or with dat.* STRAB. 9.2.29 LONG. 3.21.2 *etc.*

ὁμόφωτος -ον [ὁμός, φῶς] *Christ.* **shining with the same light,** *of the members of the Trinity* [CAES.] 1.3 (38.860).

ὁμοχοΐνιξ -ικος [ὁμός, χοῖνιξ] **sharing the same ration** (*see* χοῖνιξ) PLUT. *QConv.* 643d.

ὁμόχορος -ον [ὁμός, χορός] **choral companion** PLUT. *Amat.* 768b.

ὁμοχροέω, *contr.* [ὁμόχροος] **to be of the same color** MOER. *s.v.* φοινικίς HIPPOL. *Chron.* 239 AET.[1] 7.38-39 GEOP. 19.6.2.

ὁμόχροια -ας, ἡ [ὁμόχροος] [A] **even surface of the skin, skin** HP. *V.C.* 1, *al.* HDT. 1.74.6 *etc.*; οὐδὲ ἅπτεται ταῦτα τῆς ὁμοχροίας these things do not even touch my skin *i.e.* do not touch me even from a distance PLAT. *Ax.* 369d [B] **equality** *or* **identity of color** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.18 *etc.* • *Ion.* -χρο(ι)ίη HP. *l.c.* HDT. *l.c.*

ὁμοχρο(ι)ίη, ἡ *Ion., see* ὁμόχροια.

ὁμοχρονέω, *contr.* [ὁμόχρονος] *mus.* **to mark the same time** ▸ *with dat.*: τῇ γλώττῃ **with one's tongue** LUC. *Im.* 14 | *fig.* **to conserve** *or* **maintain the contemporaneity of historical facts** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 50.

ὁμόχρονος -ον [ὁμός, χρόνος] **contemporaneous** THEM. *Or.* 9.128a AFRIC. *Chr.* 34.8 ◆ *adv.* ὁμοχρόνως **contemporaneously, at the same time** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6.241.6 *etc.*

ὁμόχροος -οον, *contr.* ὁμόχρους -ουν [ὁμός, χρόα] **of uniform color, of a single color** HP. *Mul.* 1.40 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 25 *etc.* | **of the same color** P.[1] (AP 5.300.3) *etc.*

ὁμοχρώματος -ον DIOD. 1.88.5, *see* ὁμόχροος.

ὁμόχρως -ων, *gen.* -ωτος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749a 22 THPHR. *Sens.* 27, *al.*, *see* ὁμόχροος.

ὁμοχώριος -ον [ὁμός, χωρίον] **coterminous, adjacent** *GGM* 1.914 ([ARR.] 33.2).

ὁμόχωρος -ον [ὁμός, χώρα] **from the same region, adjoining, neighboring** DCASS. 22.74.1, *al. etc.*

ὁμοψηφέω, *contr.* [ὁμόψηφος] **to vote together with** *or* **like** ▸ τινι s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 17.11.1 (302).

ὁμόψηφος -ον [ὁμός, ψῆφος] **having an equal right to vote** ▸ τινι as s.o. HDT. 6.109.2 = μετά τινος HDT. 7.149.2 | **voting with** *or* **as** ▸ τινι s.o. AND. 2.28 *etc.*

ὁμοψυχέω, *contr.* [ὁμόψυχος] *aor.* ὡμοψύχησα; **to be of a single soul** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.997D.

ὁμοψῡχία -ας, ἡ [ὁμόψυχος] **concord, union, unanimity** IO. *HEph.* 11.152D *etc.*

ὁμόψῡχος -ον [ὁμός, ψυχή] **concordant, unanimous** BAS. *epist.* 210.5.8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁμοψύχως **unanimously** NILANC. *Paup.* 64 (79. 1056D).

ὁμόω *see* ὄμνυμι: *ptc.* ὁμοῦντες HDT. 1.153.1 (*prob. f.l. for* ὀμνύντες).

ὁμόω *see* ὁμόομαι.

ὄμπη -ης, ἡ *see* ὄμπνη.

ὄμπνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* opus?, *Skt.* ápnas, *Av.* afnah-] **foodstuff, cereals**: *usu. pl.* αἱ ὄμπ(ν)αι flatbread of honey and flour CALLIM. *fr.* 658, 681.1 NIC. *Al.* 450 *etc.* • *often written* ὄμπη.

ὀμπνιακός -ή -όν TULL.[1] (AP 9.707.4), *see* ὄμπνιος.

ὄμπνιος -α -ον [ὄμπνη] [A] **fertilizing** *or* **nourishing, fruitful**: νέφος cloud SOPH. *fr.* 246 (*oth.* broad) | *subst.* ἡ Ὄμπνια **Opnia (Fertilizer),** *epith. of Demeter* CALLIM. *fr.* 1.10 *etc.* [B] **concerning grain** *or* **the fruits of the earth** MOSCHIO 6.10 *etc.*; ὄμπνιον ἔργον agriculture CALLIM. *fr.* 287 [C] **rich, abundant** CALLIM. *fr.* 357 LYC. 1264 • *often* ὄμπνειος *in codd.*

Ὀμύρης -ητος, ὁ **Omyres,** *male name* [HDT.] 1.

ὀμφά, ἡ *Dor., see* ὀμφή.

ὀμφά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* νέφος?] *Dor.* **fragrance, odor** HSCH.

ὀμφαῖος -α -ον [ὀμφή] **prophetic, oracular** NONN. *D.* 9.284, *al.* || *personif.* Ὀμφαίη, ἡ **Omphaie (Prophecy)** *divinity* EMPED. B 123.3.

Ὀμφάκη -ης, ἡ **Omphake,** *Sicilian city* PAUS. 8.46.2.

ὀμφᾰκηρός -ά -όν [ὄμφαξ] **for** (*unripe*) **grapes** AET.[1] 5.140, 141 *etc.*

ὀμφᾰκῐᾶς -ου [ὄμφαξ] **harsh, severe** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 352 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11d | **premature**: ὀμφακίας ἡμῖν νεκροὺς ἥκεις ἄγων you have come to bring us premature deaths LUC. *Cat.* 5 || *subst.* ὁ ὀμφακίας (*sc.* οἶνος) **wine from an unripe grape** ATH. 1.26d.

ὀμφᾰκίζω [ὄμφαξ] ❶ *act.* **to be sour** *or* **green, be unripe** GEOP. 3.13.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to pick sour grapes**: *prov.* Σικελὸς ὀμφακίζεται the Sicilian picks sour grapes, *of any kind of thief* EPICHAR. 239.

ὀμφᾰκῑνος -η -ον [ὄμφαξ] **made of green** *or* **bitter fruits** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.108.5 GEOP. 3.13.5 *etc.*; οἶνος wine from unripe grapes HP. *Mul.* 2.189; ἔλαιον oil from green olives DIOSC.[2] 1.30 AET.[1] 5.97 | *subst.* τὸ ὀμφάκινον *a kind of clothing* POLL. 7.156.

ὀμφάκιος -ον [ὄμφαξ] **immature, unformed** ARISTAEN. 2.7 | **sour**: *subst.* τὸ ὀμφάκιον **oil from unripe olives** HP. *Mul.* 2.189 | wine from a sour grape DIOSC.[2] 5.5 *etc.*

ὀμφακίς -ίδος, ἡ **cap,** *of an acorn*: ὁ. κεκαυμένη cap of a burnt acorn PAEG. 3.42.

ὀμφᾰκῖτης -ου, ὁ [ὄμφαξ] *subst.* DIOSC.[2] 5.6, *see* ὀμφακίας | *epith. of Dionysus* AEL. *V.H.* 3.41.

ὀμφᾰκῖτις -ίτιδος [ὄμφαξ] **unripe, sour** HP. *Mul.* 2.195 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὀμφακῖτις **gall** DIOSC.[2] 1.107 (*of an oak*) GAL. 14.478, *al.*

ὀμφᾰκόμελι -τος, τό [ὄμφαξ, μέλι] *drink made of sour grapes mixed with honey* DIOSC.[2] 5.23 AET.[1] 5.138 *etc.*

ὀμφᾰκοράξ -ᾰγος [ὄμφαξ, ῥάξ] **with sour clusters, made of unripe grapes** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.5).

ὀμφᾰκώδης -ες [ὄμφαξ] **similar to sour grapes, acidic, harsh** HP. *Vict.* 2.55 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6 GEOP. 4.15.4 *etc.*

Ὀμφάλη -ης, ἡ **Omphale,** *queen of Lydia* SOPH. *Tr.* 252 *etc.* | *nickname of Aspasia* PLUT. *Per.* 24.9.

ὀμφᾰλητομία -ας, ἡ [ὀμφαλητόμος] **cutting of the umbilical cord, service as midwife** PLAT. *Theaet.* 149e.

ὀμφαλητόμος -ου [ὀμφαλός, τέμνω] **who cuts the umbilical cord,** *fem.* **midwife** HP. *Mul.* 1.46 *etc.*

Ὀμφαλιῆες -ήων, οἱ [Ὀμφάλιον] **Omphalians, inhabit. of Omphalion** RHIAN. 31 (*conject.*).

ὀμφᾰλικός -ή -όν PHAEN. 44 (ATH. 58d), *see* ὀμφάλιος.

ὀμφᾰλιον -ου, τό [ὀμφαλός] **navel** LEON. (AP 7.506.8) ARAT. 207, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 596 *etc.* | **boss,** *of a shield* DIOG. 8.45 (*epigr.*).

Ὀμφάλιον -ου, τό **Omphalion,** *place in Crete* CALLIM. *H.* 1.45 *etc.*

ὀμφᾰλιος -ον [ὀμφαλός] **that which has a stud** *or* **boss** P.[1] (AP 6.84.1) *etc.*

ὀμφαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀμφαλός] *anat.* **umbilical cord** SOR. 2.11.1.

ὀμφαλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀμφαλίς] **knife for cutting the umbilical cord** POLL. 2.169 *etc.*

Ὀμφαλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Omphalion,** *male name* PAUS. 6.21.1 STRAB. 8.4.10 *etc.*

ὀμφαλοειδής -ές [ὀμφαλός, εἶδος] **similar to a navel** EUSTATH. 1350.5.

ὀμφαλόεις -εσσα -εν [ὀμφαλός] [A] **that has a boss** *or* **stud,** *usu. of shields* IL. 6.118, *al.* TYRT. 15.25 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1274 *etc.* | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1278 [B] **that marks the center of the heaven** *or* **the pole** NIC. *Al.* 7.

ὀμφαλόκαρπος -ον [ὀμφαλός, καρπός] **producing navel-shaped fruits** DIOSC.[2] 3.90.

ὀμφᾰλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* umbilicus, *Olr.* imbliu] [A] **navel** IL. 4.525, *al.* HDT. 7.60.2 XEN. *An.* 4.5.2 GAL. 2.514 *etc.* | **umbilical cord** HP. *Sup.* 8 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745b 25, *al.* SOR. 1.57.3 *etc.* [B] *analog.* **boss,** *of a shield* IL. 13.192, *al.* | **pommel** IL. 24.273 (*in the mid. of a yoke*) *etc.* || *bot.* **core, seedpod,** *of a flower or fruit* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 *etc.* | **stem, petiole,** *of a fig* GEOP. 10.56.2 || *pl.* **knobs, pommels,** *of the sticks around which scrolls were wound* LUC. *Indoct.* 16, *Merc.* 41 DIOG. 9.16 AP 9.540.1 [C] *fig.* **center, central point, middle** OD. 1.50 (*of the sea*) | *usu.* Ὀ. **navel** *or* **center of the earth,** *of Delphi* PIND. *P.* 4.74, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 166 *etc.*; γᾶς ὀ. the navel of the world (= Delphi) SOPH. *O.T.* 899 || *milit.* **center,** *of an army or a formation* ASCLEPIOD. 2.6 POLL. 1.16 *etc.* [D] *archit.* **keystone,** *of an arch* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 30.

ὀμφᾰλοτομητέον [ὀμφαλοτόμος] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cut the umbilical cord** SOR. 2.9.1.

ὀμφαλοτομία -ας, ἡ [ὀμφαλοτόμος] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 9, *see* ὀμφαλητομία.

ὀμφαλοτόμος -ου, ἡ SOPHR. 66.1, *see* ὀμφαλητόμος.

ὀμφᾰλώδης -ες [ὀμφαλός] **navel-shaped** *or* **boss-shaped** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 21, *al.*

ὀμφᾰλωτός -ή -όν [ὀμφαλός] **equipped with a stud** *or* **button** PHERECR. 134 POL. 6.25.7 *etc.*

ὄμφαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ [*see* ὀμφαλός?] [A] **sour** *or* **immature grape** OD. 7.125 HES. *Sc.* 399 AP 9.375.1 *etc.* | *collect.* ὅταν δὲ τεύχῃ Ζεὺς ἀπ' ὄμφακος πικρᾶς οἶνον when Zeus makes wine from sour grapes AESCHL. *Ag.* 970 | *prov.* ὄμφακας βλέπειν to look at with hostility COM. 633, *cf.* PLAT.[1] 31 || *fig., of a prepubescent girl unready for marriage* AP 5.19.3 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.205.4) *etc.* || **undeveloped chest, immature bosom,** *of a young woman* TRIPHIOD. 34 || *also adj.* ὄ. μαζός immature breast NONN. *D.* 1.71, *al.* [B] *miner.* **omphax,** *a kind of stone* THPHR. *Lap.* 30 • *masc.* ὁ. ὄ. PLUT. *Coniug.* 138e, *QConv.* 648f GEOP. 4.15.13.

ὀμφή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE* *songh^{w}-; *cf. Goth.* saggws, *Ger.* singen, *Eng.* song] **voice,** *usu. divine* IL. 2.41 *etc.*; ἐπισπόμενοι θεοῦ ὀμφῇ following the voice of a god OD. 3.215 | **oracular message, oracle, prediction, prophecy** SOPH. *O.C.* 550, 1351, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 908 *etc.*; κατ' ὀμφὰς τὰς Ἀπόλλωνος according to the prophecy of Apollo SOPH. *O.C.* 102 | *usu.* **voice, sound** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 808 EUR. *Med.* 175 AP. 4.1382 *etc.*; μελισσοτεύκτων κηρίων γλυκερώτερος ὀ. a voice sweeter than honeycombs worked by the bees PIND. *fr.* 152 • *Dor.* -ά PIND. *l.c.* AESCHL. *l.c. etc.* | *only poet.*

ὀμφήεις -εσσα -εν [ὀμφή] **prophetic, oracular** NONN. *D.* 2.689, *Ev.* 1.194, *al.*

ὀμφητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀμφή] **soothsayer** TRIPHIOD. 133.

Ὄμφις, ὁ **Omphis,** *i.e.* **benefactor,** *nickname of Osiris* PLUT. *Isid.* 368b.

ὁμῶλαξ -ακος [ὁμός, ὧλαξ] *Dor.*, **neighboring, adjoining** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.402.3) *etc.*

ὄμωμι, τό *bot.* **omomi,** *Persian herb* PLUT. *Isid.* 369e.

ὀμώμοκα *pf., see* ὄμνυμι.

ὁμωνῠμέω, *contr.* [ὁμώνυμος] *aor.* ὡμωνύμησα; **to have the same name** *or* **meaning** ▸ *with dat.* ATH. 11.491c *etc.*

ὁμωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [ὁμώνυμος] A **ambiguity, equivocal meaning,** *of words* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 30, *Top.* 139b 28 *etc.*; τὰ καθ' ὁμωνυμίαν λεγόμενα terms with equivocal meaning ARISTOT. *Top.* 148a 23 | **a word of equivocal meaning** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 38, *al.* B **homonymy, identity of names** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427e STRAB. 13.1.21 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

ὁμωνυμικῶς [ὁμώνυμος] *adv.* **in the same words** EPIPH. *Haer.* 35.2.12.

ὁμωνύμιος -α -ον [ὁμώνυμος] ARISTOT. *fr.* 640, *see* ὁμώνῠμος.

ὁμώνῠμος -ον [ὁμός, ὄνομα] A **of** *or* **bearing the same name** IL. 17.720 PIND. *I.* 7(6).24 *etc.*; ▸ τινι as s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 330b *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὁμώνυμος ▸ τινος **who bears the same name as s.o., his namesake** PLAT. *Prot.* 311b *etc.* || *extens.* **correspondent** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.11 *etc.* B *log.* **homonymous, with only the name in common** (*but a different essence*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096b 27, *al.* | *opp. to* τὰ αὐτά the same things (*with regard to essence*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 24, *al.* C **equivocal, ambiguous** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 34.1 (*PG* 6.548A) *etc.* • *adv.* ὁμωνύμως A **of the same name** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1035b 1, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι as sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 245b 16, *al.* B *log.* **by equivocation, by homonymy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 30, *al.*; ὄψεως ἀπολειπούσης οὐκέτ' ὀφθαλμός, πλὴν ὁ. when vision fails, the eye is no longer an eye except in name ARISTOT. *An.* 412b 21.

ὅμορος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀμορά?] *a kind of bread* EPICHAR. 46 SOPHR. 26.

ὁμοροφέω, *contr.* [ὁμόροφος] **to be under the same roof** AESOP. 10 (*v.l.*).

ὁμορόφιος -ον [ὁμόροφος] **that is** *or* **resides under the same roof** ▸ τινι with *or* of s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.287 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* OPP. 5.418.

ὁμόροφος -ον [ὁμός, ὀροφή] PHANOD. 11 BABR. 12.15, *see* ὁμορόφιος • *also written* ὁμορρ- | *s.times v.l.* ὁμορ-.

ὅμως [ὁμός] *conjunc.* **however, nevertheless** IL. 12.393 THGN. 442 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 730 *etc.*; νῦν δὲ ὅ. θαρρῶ now I still have confidence PLAT. *Symp.* 193e | ▸ *often with other partic. or conjunc.*: ὅ. δέ and *or* but however PLAT. *Parm.* 137a *etc.*; ἀλλ' ὅ. but however, and nevertheless PLAT. *Theaet.* 145d, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 640b 35 MEN. *Epit.* 230 *etc.* = ὅ. μέντοι PLAT. *Crit.* 54d *etc.* = ὅ. (γε) μήν ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 631 PLAT. *Leg.* 766a *etc.* | *s.times elliptically* οἴσεις οὐδὲν ὑγιές, ἀλλ' ὅ. you will bring nothing good, and yet it must be so ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 956 | *often after the protasis of a concess. cl. or a ptc. with concess. value* HDT. 5.63.2, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 679 *etc.* | *s.times however* ὅ. *is found in the protasis or in proximity to the ptc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 115, *al.* THUC. 7.75.6 *etc.*; λέξον, κεἰ στένεις κακοῖς ὅ. (= κεἰ στένεις, ὅ. λέξον) even if you weep over these evils, nevertheless tell us AESCHL. *Pers.* 295; κλῦθί μου νοσῶν ὅ. (= καὶ εἰ νοσεῖς, ὅ. κλῦθί μου) although you are sick, neverthless listen to me SOPH. *Tr.* 1115; οἱ δὲ ἐν Σαλαμῖνι ὅ. ταῦτα πυνθανόμενοι ἀρρώδεον those who were in Salamis were afraid even though they received this news HDT. 8.74.1; οἱ τετρακόσιοι ἐς τὸ βουλευτήριον ὅ. καὶ τεθορυβημένοι ξυνελέγοντο the four hundred, despite being in the grip of confusion, gathered in the council chamber nevertheless THUC. 8.93.1; ὅ. οὖν, τῷ τρόπῳ τοιοῦτος ὤν, χήραν γυναῖκ' ἔγημε although he had such a character, nevertheless he took a widow as his wife MEN. *Dysc.* 13 | *s.times the protasis is missing* HES. *Op.* 20 *etc.*; μέγας ... βοῦς ὑπὸ σμικρᾶς ὅ. μάστιγος ὀρθὸς εἰς ὁδὸν πορεύεται a robust ox, even under a small whip, nevertheless goes straight along its way SOPH. *Ai.* 1253 || **despite everything, in any case, one way or another, anyhow,** *referring to things said previously* THUC. 1.105.6, 3.28.2 *etc.*; οἱ μὲν οὖν πρῶτοι ὅ. τρόπῳ τινὶ ἐστρατοπεδεύσαντο in any case, the first to arrive somehow succeeded in encamping XEN. *An.* 2.2.17.

ὁμῶς *see* ὁμός.

ὁμωχέτας -α [ὁμός, ἔχω] **inhabiting the same residence, honored in the same temple** THUC. 4.97.4.

ὄν *gen.* ὄντος, τό *subst. pres. ptc. neut., see* εἰμί.

1. ὅν *acc. masc. sg., see* ὅς *rel. and poss.*

2. ὅν *neut. sg., see* ὅς *rel. and poss.*

ὀνᾱγός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄνος, ἄγω] **ass-driver** PLAUT. *Asin. prolep.* 10.

ὀνάγρα -ας, ἡ [ὄναγρος?] *bot.* **oleander** DIOSC.[2] 4.117 *etc.*

ὀναγρόβοτος -ον [ὄνος, βόσκω] **where wild asses graze** STRAB. 12.6.1.

ὄναγρον -ου, τό **oleander** GAL. 12.89, *see* ὀνάγρα.

ὄναγρος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, ἄγριος] *zool.* **wild ass, onager** STRAB. 7.4.8 BABR. 67.1 *etc.* | *milit.* **onager,** *a kind of catapult* PROC.[1] *B.* 5.21.19 LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 || *bot.* τὸ ὄ. GAL. 12.89, *see* ὀνοθήρας.

ὀναίμην *aor*[r]. *opt., see* ὀνίνημι.

ὄναρ, ὀνείρατος, τό [*cf. Arm.* anurǰ] A **dream, vision** (in a dream, *whereas* ὕπαρ is a vision while awake OD. 19.547 *etc.*) IL. 1.63, *al.* OD. 20.90, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 655 XEN. *An.* 3.1.12 *etc.*; ὄναρ θαυμαστὸν εἶδον I had a wonderful dream ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 13; καθεύδων μηδ' ὄ. μηδὲν ὁρᾶν not to have a single dream during sleep PLAT. *Ap.* 40d; ἐπὶ μιᾶς νυκτὸς ὁρῶσιν ὄναρ τοιόνδε τι on the same night, they had this dream LONG. 1.7.1 | ὄναρ *with adv. value* in a dream, while asleep AESCHL. *Eum.* 116, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d *etc.*; μηδ' ἰδεῖν ὄ. not to see, even in a dream EUR. *I.T.* 518; ὕπαρ τε καὶ ὄ. both awake and asleep PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277d | *also* κατ' ὄναρ in a dream, while asleep NT *Matt.* 1.20 *etc.* B *extens.* **vision, dream, chimaera,** *of things that are unreal or vanish quickly* AESCHL. *Ag.* 82 PLAT. *Symp.* 175e *etc.*; σκιᾶς ὄναρ ἄνθρωπος man is a dream of a shadow PIND. *P.* 8.95; καὶ νῦν ἔτι σμικρὰ ὀνείρατα λέλειπται even today some weak traces remain PLAT. *Leg.* 695c • *the oblique cases are formed under the influence of* ὄνειρος: ὄναρ ὀνείρατ- *instead of* ὀνατ- (*as* ἧπαρ ἥπατ-).

ὀνάριον -ου, τό [ὄνος] **small ass, donkey** MACHO *Chr.* 390, 399 NT *John* 12.14 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.18 *etc.*

ὀνάς -άδος [ὄνος] **she-ass** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Zach.* 9.9, (Al.) *Gen.* 45.23 *POXY.* 3416.18 (VI[CE]).

Ὀνασαγοράτις -τιδος, ἡ **Onasagoratis,** *female name* POSIDIP.[1] 47.1.

ὄνασθαι *aor*[r]. *inf., see* ὀνίνημι.

Ὀνασιμήδης -ου, ὁ **Onasimedes,** *male name* PAUS. 9.12.4.

Ὀνάσιμος *Dor., see* Ὀνήσιμος.

Ὀνάτας *Dor., see* Ὀνήτης.

ὀνάτωρ -ορος [ὀνίνημι] *Dor.* **healthy** PIND. *O.* 10.9 (*conject.*) *etc.*

ὄνδε = εἰς ὄν, *see* ὅς *poss.*

ὄνεαρ, τό HOM. 2.269, *see* ὄνειαρ.

ὀνεία, ἡ *see* ὄνειος.

1. ὄνειαρ -εἴατος, τό [*see* ὀνίνημι] A **advantage, profit, good** IL. 22.433, *al.* HES. *Op.* 346 *etc.* B **remedy, solace** OD. 4.444, *al.* C *pl.* **victuals, food** OD. 1.149, *al.* D *pl.* **wealthy, rich gifts** IL. 24.367 • *conject.* ὄνεαρ *with synaer.* (*dub.*) HOM. 2.269 | *erroneous spelling for* ὄνηαρ (< ὄνηϜαρ) ὀνηατ-.

2. ὄνειαρ, τό CALLIM. *epigr.* 48.6 (*nom.*) AP 7.42.1 (*voc.*), *see* ὄναρ.

ὀνειδείη -ης, ἡ *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 408 *etc., see* ὄνειδος.

ὀνείδειος -ον [ὄνειδος] **insulting, reproachful** IL. 1.519 *etc.*; ὀνειδείοις ἐπέεσσιν with injurious words OD. 18.326 | **shameful, causing dishonor** AMMI. (AP 9.573.2).

ὀνειδείω THEB. 3, *see* ὀνειδίζω.

ὀνειδίζω [ὄνειδος] *impf.* ὠνείδιζον, *mid. pass.* ὠνειδιζόμην || *fut.* ὀνειδιῶ *and* ὀνειδίσω, *mid.* ὀνειδιοῦμαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ὠνείδῐσα || *pf.* ὠνείδῐκα, *mid. pass.* ὠνείδισμαι || *aor. pass.* ὠνειδίσθην || *fut. pass.* ὀνειδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to reprimand, reproach, hurl reproaches** *or* **invective** IL. 7.95 | ▸ ὁ. τινί to reprimand s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 701 PLAT. *Ap.* 38c *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. HDT. 4.79.3 = ἔς τι HDT. 8.92.2 | ▸ *s.times with acc. of pers.* PLAT. *Ap.* 30e | ▸ *with double acc.* τοιαῦτ' ὀνειδίζεις με for such things you reproach me SOPH. *O.C.* 1002 B **to accuse, reproach** ▸ τί τινι s.o. for sthg. IL. 9.34 HDT. 1.41.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 917 SOPH. *O.T.* 372 *etc.*; οὐδ' ἄν μοι τὴν γαστέρ' ὀνειδίζων ἀγορεύοις nor would you reproach me for my hunger OD. 18.380; οὐλομένην πενίην ἀνδρὶ ὀ. to accuse male name of infamous poverty HES. *Op.* 718; ὀ. τῷ θεῷ τοῦτο to reproach the god for this, blame the god for this HDT. 1.90.3 | ▸ ὁ. τινὶ ὅτι ... to accuse *or* reproach s.o. that IL. 2.255 *etc.* = τινὶ ὡς ... XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.8, *cf.* IL. 1.211 | ▸ ὁ. τινὶ εἴς τι, διότι to reproach s.o. for sthg., because POL. 28.4.11 | ▸ *with omission of the dat.* ὥστε οὐδὲν δεῖ τοῦτό γε ὀνειδίζειν so that it is not necessary to reproach (us) for it HDT. 8.143.1; εἰ ὀνειδίζοντές γε ὅτι οὐκ ἴσμεν if, while they reproach us for not knowing PLAT. *Rp.* 505c | ▸ *rar. with inf.* εἴ τίς τῳ ὀνειδίζει εἶναι if one reproaches another for being PLAT. *Hippar.* 232c | ▸ *with only the acc. of the thing* SOPH. *O.T.* 1423 EUR. *Or.* 4 *etc.* ❷ *pass. with fut. mid.* **to be blamed** *or* **reproached** EUR. *Tr.* 936 *etc.*; τοιαῦτ' ὀνειδιεῖσθε with this you shall be reproached SOPH. *O.T.* 1500; πάντα οὐκ ὀρθῶς ὀνειδίζεται all these reproaches are made without good reason PLAT. *Tim.* 86d.

ὀνείδισμα -ατος, τό [ὀνειδίζω] **reproach, insult** HDT. 2.133.2.

ὀνειδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀνειδίζω] **reproach, insult** PLUT. *Art.* 22.6 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.8.65.1 *etc.* | **injury** NT *Heb.* 13.13 SYN. *epist.* 42 *etc.*

ὀνειδιστέος -α -ον [ὀνειδίζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be blamed** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.59.3 || *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to blame** PLAT. *Leg.* 689c *etc.*

ὀνειδιστήρ -ῆρος [ὀνειδίζω] **injurious, reproachful** EUR. *H.F.* 218.

ὀνειδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀνειδίζω] **accusing:** τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων one's mistakes ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 2.

ὀνειδιστικός -ή -όν [ὀνειδίζω] **offensive, injurious** LUC. *Cont.* 7 *etc.* • *adv.* ὀνειδιστικῶς **injuriously** MAUR. 1.10 *etc.*

ὄνειδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *(H_3)n-ei-d?; *cf. Skt.* nidānā-, *Av.* nāismi, *Latv.* nîdu] A **outrage, affront, insult, reproach, censure** IL. 1.291, *al.* OD. 17.461 AESCHL. *Pers.* 757 *etc.*; ἔχειν ὄ. καὶ ἀτιμίην to receive blame and dishonor HDT. 9.71.2; τοῦτο ... τοὔνειδος (*crasis for* τὸ ὄν-) ὀνειδίσαι to address this reproach SOPH. *Ph.* 523; ἀλλ' ἦλθε μὲν δὴ τοῦτο τοὔνειδος τάχ' ἄν perhaps this outrage has come SOPH. *O.T.* 523; ὡς ἐν ὀνείδει wishing to blame PLAT. *Gorg.* 512c, *al.*; ὀ. ἐπιφέρειν to blame implicitly ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 32 = ὀ. φέρειν PLAT. *Rp.* 590c | *iron.* καλόν γέ μοι τοὔνειδος ἐξωνείδισας your

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reproach does me honor EUR. *I.A.* 305 | *extens.* ἄνευ ὀνείδους ψέγειν τι to censure sthg. without severity ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1231a 24 B **motive for shame, disgrace, humiliation** IL. 17.556 SOPH. *Tr.* 254 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 855 VT *Gen.* 30.23 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ δέ κ' ὀνείδεα ταῦτα γένοιτο and this would be a shame for me OD. 6.285 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* ὅ. τινος the shame of s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 984 *etc.* | *iron.* καλόν γ' ὄνειδος it is truly a great honor EUR. *Med.* 514.

Ὄνειον -ου, τό **Oneion,** *mountain near Corinth* THUC. 4.44.4 *etc.*

1. ὄνειος -α -ον [ὄνος] **pertaining to an ass, of a donkey** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1399 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 28 SOPHIL. 5.5 *etc.*; ἀσκός donkey's skin POL. 8.21.3 | *subst.* ἡ ὀνεία (*sc.* δορά) donkey hide BABR. 7.13.

2. ὄνειος -ον *see* ὀνήιος.

ὀνειραιτησία -ας, ἡ [ὀνειραιτητόν] **reception of revelations in dreams** *P*PGM 1.329.

ὀνειραιτητέω, *contr.* [ὀνειραιτητόν] **to receive revelations in dreams** *P*PGM 4.2077.

ὀνειραιτητόν -οῦ, τό [ὄνειρος, αἰτέω] **revelation received in a dream** *P*PGM 7.222, 250, *al.*

ὀνειρατικός -ή -όν [ὄνειρος] **in** *or* **of a dream** SIMP. *in An.* 209.4, 212.14 *etc.*

ὀνειραυτοπτέω *and* ὀνειραυθοπτέω, *contr.* [ὄνειρος, αὐτοπτέω] **to induce s.o. to see a god in a dream,** *said of spells* *P*PGM 4.2624, *al.* (*corr.*).

ὀνείρειος -α -ον [ὄνειρος] **pertaining to a dream, to dreams** OD. 4.809 *etc.*

ὀνειρήεις -εσσα -εν ORPH. *H.* 86.14, *see* ὀνείρειος.

ὀνειριάζω [ὄνειρος] **to dream** CYRAN. 1.5.13.

ὀνειρογενής -ές [ὄνειρος, γίγνομαι] **born from** *or* **in a dream** HLD. 9.25.4.

ὀνειροκρῐσία -ας, ἡ [ὀνειροκρίτης] **interpretation of dreams** ARTEMID. 2.25, *al.* • *also* -κριτία *P*PGM 1.330.

ὀνειροκρῐ́της -ου, ὁ [ὄνειρος, κρίνω] **interpreter of dreams** THPHR. *Ch.* 16.11 THEOCR. 21.33 MAGN. 4.

ὀνειροκρῐτικός -ή -όν [ὀνειροκρίτης] **concerning the interpretation of dreams** ARTEMID. *title etc.* | **for the interpretation of dreams:** πινάκιον tablet PLUT. *Arist.* 27.4.

ὀνειρομάντις -εως, ὁ [ὄνειρος, μάντις] **interpreter of dreams** AESCHL. *Ch.* 33 *etc.*

ὄνειρον -ου, τό OD. 4.841 HDT. 7.14 AESCHL. *Ch.* 541 SOPH. *El.* 1390 EUR. *H.F.* 517 *etc.*, *see* ὄνειρος.

ὀνειρόπληξ -ηγος [ὄνειρος, πλήσσω] **disturbed by a dream** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 12 *etc.*

ὀνειροπολέω, *contr.* [ὀνειροπόλος] *impf.* ὠνειροπόλουν || *aor.* ὠνειροπόλησα || *pf.* ὠνειροπόληκα DIOG.[4] 3.233.13 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀνειροπολῃθείς ❶ *act.* A **to dream** PLAT. *Tim.* 52b, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 16, 27 ACH. 5.26.2 *etc.*; πολλὰ τοιαῦτα ὀνειροπολεῖν ἐν τῇ γνώμῃ to build many such castles in the air DEMOSTH. 4.49 B **to deceive with dreams** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 809 ❷ *pass.* **to be dreamt** *or* **seen in a dream** LUC. *DMort.* 15.2 || **to be harassed** *or* **hounded in a dream** ▸ τινι by sthg. DIOD. 17.30.7.

ὀνειροπόλημα -ατος, τό [ὀνειροπολέω] **dream** CLEM. *Hom.* 25.4.

ὀνειροπόλησις -εως, ἡ [ὀνειροπολέω] CAEL. *T.P.* 5.82, *see* ὀνειροπολία.

ὀνειροπολία -ας, ἡ [ὀνειροπόλος] **act of dreaming, dream** PLAT. *Epin.* 985c EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.1.2, *al.*

ὀνειροπολικός -ή -όν [ὀνειροπολία] **pertaining to a dream** *or* **to dreams:** *subst.* τὸ ὀνειροπολικόν **the art of interpreting dreams** PLUT. *Plac.* 904e.

ὀνειροπόλος -ου, ὁ [ὄνειρος, πέλομαι?] **interpreter of dreams** IL. 1.63, 5.149 HDT. 1.128.2, 5.56.2 || *later adj.* **of dreams, concerning dreams** ORPH. *A.* 35, 599.

ὀνειροπομπεῖον -ου, τό [ὀνειροπομπός] **vision sent in a dream** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.893D.

ὀνειροπομπ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ὀνειροπομπός] **sending of dreams** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5 *pref.* 5 *etc.*

ὀνειροπομπός -όν [ὄνειρος, πέμπω] **one who sends dreams** GAL. 12.251 *etc.*

ὄνειρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄναρ] **dream, vision** (*in sleep*) OD. 6.49, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 274 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 53 *etc.* | *extens.* **vision, dream,** *of things that disappear* OD. 11.207 *etc.* || *personif.* Ὄνειρος, ὁ **Oneiros (Dream)** IL. 2.6, 56 | *also pl.* OD. 24.12 HES. *Th.* 212 • *also neut., see* ὄνειρον.

ὀνειροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὄνειρος, σκοπός] **interpreter of dreams** BAS. *epist.* 210.2.1.

ὀνειροτόκος -ον [ὄνειρος, τίκτω] **producing dreams** NONN. *D.* 10.264.

ὀνειρόφαντος -ον [ὄνειρος, φαίνω] **appearing in a dream** AESCHL. *Ag.* 420.

ὀνειρόφοιτος -ον [ὄνειρος, φοιτάω] **that often appears in dreams,** *epith. of an Egyptian divinity* *I*BABH. 1943(14).10 (III[CE]).

ὀνειρόφρων -ον [ὄνειρος, φρήν] **instructed by a dream** EUR. *Hec.* 708.

ὀνειρωγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀνειρώσσω] **ejaculation in sleep, wet dream** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 637b 26 DIOSC.[2] 3.132 RUF. (ORIB. 6.38.8) AL. *An.* 77.22 CAEL. *T.P.* 5.7 (*following an erotic dream*) *etc.*

ὀνειρώδης -ες [ὄνειρος] **dream-like** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14.

ὀνείρωξις -εως, ἡ [ὀνειρώσσω] **dream, vision** PLAT. *Tim.* 52b *etc.* | PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20 *etc.*, *see* ὀνειρωγμός.

ὀνειρώσσω, *Att.* ὀνειρώττω [ὄνειρος] *impf.* ὠνείρωττον || *aor.* ὠνείρωξα, *inf. mid.* ὀνειρώξασθαι MICH.[1] *in P.A.* 3.18 A **to dream, have a dream** PLAT. *Rp.* 476c, *al.* | **to dream, see in a dream** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 425e *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ τρίτη (*sc.* αἰτία), ἣν ἅπαντες μὲν ὀνειρώττουσι, λέγει δ' οὐδείς the third cause, which everyone glimpses as if in a dream, but no one expresses ARISTOT. *G.C.* 335b 8 B **to ejaculate while asleep, have a wet dream** HP. *Morb.* 2.51 *etc.*

Ὀνείτης -ου, ὁ **Oneites,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8 *etc.*

ὀνέλᾰφος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, ἔλαφος] *zool.* **antelope** CALLIX. 2.32.

ὀνέομαι, *contr.* [ὀνίνημι] **to profit, take advantage** ▸ τινος of sthg. LUC. *Philopatr.* 26 (*pres. ptc.*) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* τί ὀνεῖται ὁ μὴ γήμας what good does s.o. have who stays unmarried? STOB. 4.22.62.

Ὀνέστης -ου, ὁ **Onestes,** *poet* AP 5.20 (*title*), *al.*

ὀνεύω [ὄνος] *impf.* ὤνευον THUC. 7.25.6 || *aor. ptc. mid.* ὀνευσάμενος DCASS. 57.21.6 ❶ *act.* **to haul** *or* **raise with a winch** THUC. *l.c.* | *usu.* **to raise** STRATT. 31.2 (*conject.*) ❷ *mid.* **to stretch, pull** EROT. *s.v.* ὀνεύεσθαι *etc.*

ὄνηαρ -τος, τό *epic, see* ὄνειαρ.

ὀνήῐος -ον [ὀνίνημι] **useful** NIC. *Al.* 627 *etc.* || *usu. superl.* ὀνήιστος **most effective, most useful** ANAXAG. B 4 HERACLIT. B 121 DIOG. 8.49 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ὀνήιστόν τινος most effective for *or* against sthg. ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.4 || *adv. neut.* ὀνήιστον **maximally, to the greatest extent** AP. 2.335.

ὀνηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ὀνηλάτης] **driving of donkeys** DCHR. 10.19 *etc.*

ὀνηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὀνηλάτης] **to drive donkeys** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 865 *etc.*

ὀνηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, ἐλαύνω] **donkey-driver** ARCHIP. 46 DEMOSTH. 42.7 LUC. *Asin.* 29 *etc.*

ὀνημάξιον -ου, τό [ὄνος, ἅμαξα] **donkey-drawn wagon** *I*SYLL.[3] 1106.4 (IV-III[BCE]) (*dub.*).

ὀνήμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* ὀνίνημι.

ὄνησα *epic aor. ind. act., see* ὀνίνημι.

Ὀνήσανδρος, ὁ *see* Ὀνόσανδρος.

ὀνησῐ́δωρος -ον [ὄνησις, δῶρον] **benefactor** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317a (*v.l.*).

Ὀνησικράτης -ους, ὁ **Onesikrates,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 679c.

Ὀνησῐκρῖτος -ου, ὁ **Onesikritos,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 8.2, *al.*

Ὀνήσιλος -ου, ὁ **Onesilos,** *male name* HDT. 5.104.1, *al.*

ὀνησῖμος -ον [ὄνησις] **useful, beneficial, succoring** HOM. 2.30 AESCHL. *Eum.* 924 *etc.*; δῶρα ὀ. useful gifts SOPH. *Ai.* 665; ἔχω πεπονθὼς μαρτυρεῖν ὀνήσιμα I can admit that I have received good things from you SOPH. *Ant.* 995 ◆ *adv.* ὀνησίμως **usefully** PLAT. *Leg.* 747c.

Ὀνήσιμος -ου, ὁ **Onesimos,** *male name* MEN. *Epit.* 511 NICAR. (AP 11.74.1) *etc.*

ὀνησῐ́πολις -εως [ὄνησις, πόλις] **useful to the city** *or* **state** SIM. 37.35.

Ὀνήσιππος -ου, ὁ **Onesippos,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

ὄνησις -εως, ἡ [ὀνίνημι] A **utility, benefit, advantage** OD. 21.402 EUR. *Bac.* 473 XEN. *Oec.* 9.17 *etc.*; ὄνησιν ἔχειν to be of use, provide a benefit EUR. *Med.* 618 *etc.* = ὄνησιν φέρειν DEMOSTH. 18.308; πολλῶν γὰρ ἐσθλῶν τήνδ' ὄνησιν εἰλόμην among many good things, indeed, I have chosen this benefit AESCHL. *Ag.* 350; ὄνασιν (*Dor.*) εὑρεῖν ἀπό τινος to find assistance in s.o., receive care from s.o. SOPH. *El.* 1061 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* ὅ. τινος to benefit from sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 452 *etc.*; ἔχειν τῶν μαθημάτων ὄνησιν to derive profit from instruction PLAT. *Soph.* 230d B *extens.* **happiness, good luck** PHILEM. 143.2 • *Dor.* ὄνᾶσις.

ὀνησῐφόρος -ον [ὄνησις, φέρω] **that which provides benefit, beneficial** HP. *Praec.* 14 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 ALEXIS 200.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὀνησιφόρως **advantageously, beneficially** PLUT. *Adul.* 71d.

Ὀνησῐφόρος -ου, ὁ [ὄνησις, φέρω] **Onesiphoros,** *male name* NT *2Tim.* 1.16, 4.19.

ὄνησο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ὀνίνημι.

Ὀνήτης -ου, ὁ **Onetes,** *male name* HDT. 7.214.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* Ὀνᾱ́τᾱς.

Ὀνητορίδης -ου, ὁ [Ὀνήτωρ] **son of Onetor** OD. 3.282 || **Onetorides,** *male name* THUC. 2.2.1.

Ὀνήτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Onetor,** *male name* IL. 16.604 *etc.*

Ὀνθίς -ίδος (λίμνη), ἡ **Lake Onthis** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 215a (*v.l.*).

ὄνθος -ου, ὁ **dung, manure, excrement,** *of animals* IL. 23.775, 777 *etc.* • *later fem.* ἡ ὄ. APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.5.

ὀνθῠλευσις -εως, ἡ [ὀνθυλεύω] **stuffed food, stuffed dish** MEN. *fr.* 351.7.

ὀνθῠλεύω *aor.* ὠνθύλευσα || *pf. mid. pass. see infra* ❶ *act.* (*rar.*) **to fill, stuff** ALEXIS 84.5 ❷ *usu. pass.* **to be filled** *or* **stuffed,** *of food* DIPH. 118 *etc.* | *pf. ptc.* ὠνθυλευμένος stuffed, filled ATHENI. 1.28 *etc.* • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὀνθυλευμένος HDN. *Epim.* p. 101.5.

Ὀνθύριος -ου, ὁ **Onthyrios,** *companion of Bacchus* NONN. *D.* 30.137.

ὀνία -ας, ἡ *Aeol., see* ἀνία.

ὀνίαρος *Aeol., see* ἀνιαρός.

ὀνίας -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., fish* ATH. 7.320c.

ὀνίδιον -ου, τό [ὄνος] **donkey** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1306.

ὀνῐκός -ή -όν [ὄνος] **of** *or* **like** *or* **for a donkey** NT *Luke* 17.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; μύλος ὀ. millstone turned by donkeys NT *Matt.* 18.6, *al.*

ὀνίλαμον -ου, τό [ὀνίνημι] *name of an eye remedy* PAEG. 106.75.

ὀνίνημι [*cf. Skt.* nā-thá-?] *impf. mid.* ὠνινάμην; ὠφέλουν *is usu. used as impf. act.* (*see* ὠφελέω) || *fut.* ὀνήσω, *mid.* ὀνήσομαι || *aor.* ὤνησα, *rar. mid.* ὠνησάμην GAL. 2.381 *etc.* || *aor*[r]. *mid.* ὠνήμην || *aor. pass.* ὠνήθην || *fut. pass.* ὀνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.*

to benefit, be useful *or* **beneficial, turn out to be advantageous** *or s.times* **welcome** IL. 8.36 HES. *Th.* 429 EUR. *Med.* 533 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* ἔνθα θεὰ τοῖς παραγίγνεται ἠδ' ὀνίνησιν then the goddess lends them assistance and help HES. *Th.* 436 | ▸ *with adv. or adv. neut.* παῦρα ὀ. to help little, be of little use HOM. 4.577 = σμικρὰ ὀ. PLAT. *Phil.* 58c | ▸ *often with acc. of pers.* ὀ. τινά to help, be useful *or* welcome *or* of assistance to s.o. IL. 5.205, *al.* OR. (HDT. 7.141.3) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1033 *etc.*; Ἀχαιούς to the Achaeans IL. 7.172; παῖδας to (your) children EUR. *Hip.* 314; ἄνδρας μέγα ... ὀνίνησι it is of great benefit to men IL. 24.45, *cf.* HES. *Op.* 316 XEN. *An.* 3.1.38 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *s.times with dat.* εἴ ποτε δή σε ... ὄνησα ἢ ἔπει ἢ ἔργῳ if ever I was useful to you in word or deed IL. 1.503 | ▸ *with two acc.*: σὲ δὲ τοῦτό γε γήρας ὀνήσει at least in this old age will be useful to you OD. 23.24 | ▸ *with ptc.* Ξενοφῶντα ... ὠνήσατε οὐχ ἑλόμενοι you have done Xenophon a favor by not choosing him XEN. *An.* 6.1.32 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ὡς ὤνησας ὅτι μόγις ἀπεκρίνω you have been truly obliging in answering though with difficulty PLAT. *Ap.* 27c ❷ *mid. pass.* **to derive** *or* **have an advantage** *or* **benefit** *or* **delight** IL. 6.260, *al.* OD. 14.415 *etc.*; ἔχρῃζον ... τὴν στρατιὰν ὀνηθῆναί τι they asked that the army should receive some benefit XEN. *An.* 5.5.2 | ▸ τινος from sthg. OD. 19.68 PLAT. *Leg.* 789d MEN. *Peric.* 150 *etc.* = ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 528a | ▸ *s.times with ptc.* THGN. 1380 PLAT. *Ap.* 30c *etc.*; οἱ δὲ ὠνίναντο κολαζόμενοι and they benefited from being punished PLAT. *Rp.* 380b; αὐτὸς (*sc.* ὁ ἀγαθός) ὀνήσεται τὰ καλὰ πράττων (the virtuous man) himself will derive advantage from acting honestly ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1169a 12 | *in hypoth. cl.* ὄναιο μέντἄν, εἴ τις ἐκπλύνειέ σε it would be a stroke of luck for you if s.o. washed you ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1062 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ὠνάθην μεγάλως ὅτι ... it was lucky for me that ... THEOCR. 15.55 || *in greeting formulas, thanks etc., aor. opt.* ὀναίμην, ὄναιο *etc.* may I (*or* you, he *etc.*) have good luck *or* joy MEN. *Peric.* 400 *etc.*; μή νυν ὀναίμην, ἀλλ' ἀραῖος ... ὀλοίμην may I receive no benefit, then, but die accursed SOPH. *O.T.* 644; ὄναιο Θησεῦ may you be happy, Theseus SOPH. *O.C.* 1042 | ▸ *with gen.* οὕτως ὀναίμην τῶν τέκνων thus may I have joy from my children ARISTOPH. *Th.* 469; ὄναιο τῶν φρενῶν may you be happy for your noble soul EUR. *I.A.* 1359 | *ptc.* ὀνήμενος **happy, fortunate** OD. 2.33 • *pres. mid.* ὀνίνᾰμαι | *inf. act.* ὀνινάναι | *ptc.* ὀνινάς ὀνίνᾱσα || *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* ὀνᾱσεῖ THEOCR. 7.36 || *epic aor.* ὄνησα *Dor.* ὄνασα BACCHYL. 46 *PMG and prob. mid. 3. sg.* ὠνᾰ́σᾰτο DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.484.2: *corr.*) || *aor². poet. mid. and later* ὠνᾰ́μην, *2. sg.* ὤναο CALLIM. *fr.* 75.6 | *opt.* ὀναίμην | *imper.* ὄνησο OD. 19.68 | *inf.* ὄνασθαι | *ptc.* ὀνήμενος || *Dor. aor. pass.* ὠνᾰ́σθην THEOCR. 15.55 || *Hom.* ὤνατο *is aor. 3. sg. of* ὄνομαι.

ὀνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὄνος] **manure, donkey dung** HP. *NatMul.* 82, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 17 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ὀνίσκος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος] **winch, pulley** HP. *Fract.* 13, *al.* PHIL. 68.5, 75.9 *etc.* || *ichthyol., perhaps* **cod** DORIO (ATH. 3.118c) EUTHYD. (ATH. 7.315f) *etc.* | *zool., perhaps* **woodworm** GAL. 12.366, *al.*

ὀνίσκω *later pres.* ATH. 2.35c, *see* ὀνίνημι.

Ὀνίτης -ου, ὁ **Onites,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 28.112.

ὀνῖτις -ῖτιδος, ἡ [ὄνος] *bot., kind of marjoram* NIC. *Al.* 56 DIOSC.[2] 3.28, *al.* GAL. 12.91 *etc.*

ὀννορίνω [ἀνά, ὁρίνω] *lit.* to stimulate, arouse, *hence fig.* **to make merry** *Aeol. impf.* ὀννώρινε he was making a racket *or* making merry (*prob.*) ALC. 72.9.

Ὄνοβα -ης, ἡ **Onoba,** *place in Spain* STRAB. 3.143, *al. etc.*

ὀνοβατέω, *contr.* [ὀνοβάτις] **to breed with a donkey** XEN. *Hip.* 5.8 (*of a mare*).

ὀνοβάτις -ιδος [ὄνος, βαίνω] **riding an ass** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291e (*of a woman*).

ὀνόβλῖτον -ου, τό [ὄνος, βλίτον] *bot.* **chard** HP. *Mul.* 2.196 (*v.l.*).

ὀνοβρῦχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὄνος, βρύχω] *bot.* **sainfoin, Cock's Head,** *leguminous forage plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.153 GAL. 12.89.

ὀνόγαστρις -ιδος [ὄνος, γαστρίς] **one who has a distended belly, potbellied** COM. 638.

Ὄνογλις *in* Ὀνογλις οἶνος, ὁ **wine from Onoglis** ALCM. 92d.

ὀνόγῡρος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Th.* 71 *etc.*, *see* ἀνάγυρος.

ὀνοειδής -ές [ὄνος, εἶδος] **ass-like** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.30.25, *al. etc.*

ὀνοζύγιον -ου, τό [ὄνος, ζυγόν] **yoke for asses** PALL. *Io.* 20.112, *al.*

ὀνοθήλεια -ας, ἡ [ὄνος, θῆλυς] **female donkey** *P*NESS. 89.31, 34 (VI-VIII[CE], ὠνοθελ- *pap.*).

ὀνοθήρας, ὁ [ὄνος, θηράω] *bot.* **oleander** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.1 *etc.* || *plant whose roots taste like wine, or which flavors wine* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.1 (*v.l.*) GAL. 12.89.

ὀνοθουρίς *bot.* PLIN. 24.167 GAL. 12.89 AET.[1] 15.15, *see* ὀνοθήρας.

ὀνοκάρδιον -ου, τό [ὄνος, καρδία] *bot.* **onocardion,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.11, *see* δίψακος.

Ὀνόκαρσις, ἡ **Onokarsis,** *place in Thrace* ATH. 12.531e, *al.*

ὀνοκένταυρα -ας, ἡ [ὄνος, κένταυρος] *zool.* **onocentaur,** *kind of ape* AEL. *N.A.* 17.9.

Ὀνοκένταυρος -ου, ὁ **Onokentauros, Onocentaur,** *kind of demon* VT *Is.* 13.22, 34.11, *al.*

ὀνοκέφᾰλος -ον [ὄνος, κεφαλή] **ass-headed** CYRAN. 70 *etc.*

ὀνοκίνδιος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, κίω] **ass-driver** EUP. 195.

ὀνόκλεια -ας, ἡ *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.23 GAL. 11.811 AET.[1] 1.5, *see* ἄγχουσα.

ὀνοκόμος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, κομέω] **who takes care of donkeys** *I*G 2[2].10 *B* 7 (V-IV[BCE]).

ὀνοκόπος -ον [ὄνος, κόπτω] **carver of millstones** ALEXIS 13.1.

ὀνοκρόταλος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, κρόταλος] *ornith.* **pelican** PLIN. 10.131 *etc.*

ὀνοκτηνοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, κτηνοτρόφος] **donkey breeder** *P*TEBT. 564 (I[CE]).

ὀνόκωλος *epith. of Empousa* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 294, *see* Ὀνοσκελίς.

ὄνομα -ατος, τό [*cf. Lat.* nōmen, *Skt.* nā́ma, *Goth.* namo, *Av.* nāma] A **name,** *of pers. or thing* (*Hom. only of pers.*): Εὐρυβάτης δ' ὄνομ' ἔσκε his name was Eurybates OD. 19.247; λέγειν τινὰ ὀνόματι to call s.o. by name, name s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 21c | ▸ *abs.* ὄνομα in name, by name: πόλις ... ὄνομα Καιναί a city by the name of Kainai XEN. *An.* 2.4.28; πόλις Θάψακος ὀνόματι a city by the name of Thapsakos XEN. *An.* 1.4.11 (*v.l.*) | *s.times* κατ' ὄνομα by name *or* with a name STRAT. 1.14 *etc.* | ὄνομα τίθεσθαί τινι to give s.o a name OD. 19.403, 406 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 810, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 736a *etc.*; τὰ δ' ὀνόματα αὐταῖς τίθεσθαι βραχέα it is necessary to give (dogs) short names XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 | ὀνόματι ἀνακαλεῖν τινα to call s.o. *or* sthg. with a name *or* by name MEN. *Asp.* 57 = ὄνομα καλεῖν τινα *or* τι OD. 8.550 XEN. *Oec.* 7.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 393e *etc.*, *but* ὄνομα καλεῖν τινι to give s.o. a name PLAT. *Crat.* 385d | ὄνομα ὀνομάζεσθαι *or* καλεῖσθαι to be called by the name of, have the name SOPH. *Ph.* 605 *etc.*, *but* ὀνόματι καλεῖσθαι to be called by name ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573b 26 | ὄνομα κεῖται τινι sthg. has the name ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10b 1 *etc.* B *extens.* **name, renown, reputation** OD. 4.710, *al.* THUC. 7.64.2, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 335a *etc.*; Ἰθάκης γε καὶ ἐς Τροίην ὄνομ' ἵκει the fame of Ithaca reaches as far as Troy OD. 13.248; ἀπό τινος οὔνομα (*Ion.*) ἔχειν to have *or* earn great fame by *or* for sthg. HDT. 1.71.2; τῷ μέλλοντι χρόνῳ καταλιπεῖν ὄνομα ὡς ... to leave to the future that ... THUC. 5.16.1; τὸ τούτου ὄ. μέγιστον ηὔξετο his name had become very great XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.3; οἱ ἐν πράγμασιν ἐπ' ὀνόματος γεγονότες those who have achieved fame in their undertakings POL. 15.35.1 C **name, word** THUC. 6.78.3 EUR. *Hel.* 601 *etc.*; τοῖς ὀνόμασιν μὲν εὖ λέγεις, τὰ δ' ἔργα σου ... in words you speak well, but as to your works ... EUR. *I.A.* 1115 || **specious** *or* **vain name, pretext** THUC. 4.60.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 495c POL. 11.5.4 *etc.*; μετ' ὀνομάτων καλῶν with well-crafted pretexts THUC. 5.89 D *gramm.* **word, term** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 26, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 8.1 *etc.* || *esp.* **noun, substantive, adjective** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 21, *al. etc.* E *s.times later* **person:** ἦν ὄχλος ὀνομάτων there was a crowd of people NT *Acts* 1.15 • *Ion. poet. also* οὔνομα | *Aeol. Dor.* ὄνυμα *in inscr.* | *crasis* τοὔνομα *for* τὸ ὄ.

ὀνομάγγων -ωνος [ὄνος, *Lat.* mango] **donkey dealer** *P*OXY. 3192.10 (May 9 307[CE]), 3728.4 (February/March 306[CE]).

ὀνομάζω [ὄνομα] *impf.* ὠνόμαζον, *mid. pass.* ὠνομαζόμην || *fut.* ὀνομάσω, *mid.* ὀνομάσομαι ORIG. *fr. Lu.* (*PG* 17.321.51) || *aor.* ὠνόμασα, *mid.* ὠνομασάμην EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5.2.1 || *pf.* ὠνόμακα, *mid. pass.* ὠνόμασμαι || *ppf.* ὠνομάκειν, *mid. pass.* ὠνομάσμην || *aor. pass.* ὠνομάσθην || *fut. pass.* ὀνομασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to call by name, call, address** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 10.68, *al.* OD. 4.278; ὀ. ἄνδρα ἕκαστον to call each one by name IL. 22.415 | **to make** *or* **pronounce the name** ▸ τινα of s.o. OD. 4.551, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 39c *etc.*; τόν ... ὀνομάζειν αἰδέομαι whose name I pronounce with respect OD. 14.145; ἐς τρὶς ὀνομάσαι Σόλων to repeat Solon's name three times HDT. 1.86.3 | *extens.* εἶναί τι ὀνομάζειν to say that a thing 'is' PLAT. *Theaet.* 160b || *extens.* **to enumerate, to name by specifying** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 24.339 *etc.*; πολλὰ δῶρ'(α) many gifts IL. 18.449 B **to give a name, denominate, designate, call by a name** ▸ *with two acc.* PIND. *P.* 2.44, *al.* HDT. 4.6.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339b 26 PLUT. *Art.* 22.3 *etc.*; ὃν ... Ἰσμήνιον ὀνύμαξεν whom he named Ismenios PIND. *P.* 11.6; τὸ ἕτερον ὄνομα, ὃ ὀνομάζουσιν αὐτό the other name by which they call him PLAT. *Crat.* 402d | ▸ *s.times the pleon. inf.* εἶναι *is added:* σοφιστὴν ὀνομάζουσι τὸν ἄνδρα εἶναι they give that man the name of Sophist PLAT. *Prot.* 311e, *cf.* XEN. *Ap.* 13 *etc.* C **to express, say** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 18.122 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς: οὐδ' ὀνομάσαι δύναι' ἂν ὡς ἐστὶν φίλον (ἡ πατρίς) one could not even express in words how dear (the nation) is EUR. *Ph.* 407 D **to dedicate, consecrate:** τι τῷ δαίμονι sthg. to the divinity THEOP.[1] 124 E **to nominate, designate** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to office *P*FLOR. 382.45 (III[CE]) ❷ *mid.* **to call, designate:** παῖδά μ' ὠνομάζετο he called me his son SOPH. *O.T.* 1021 ❸ *pass.* A **to receive a name** EMPED. B 8.4 THUC. 4.98.6 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1015a 2 *etc.*; τύχη δ' ἐπὶ τούτοις ὀνομάζεται the name of chance is given to these cases ARISTOT. *G.C.* 333b 15 | ὀνομαζόμενον ὄνομα a name in common use ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 6 | *extens., of a proverb* ἀπὸ τούτου τοῦτο ὀνομάζεται hence this saying has become current HDT. 6.130.1 B **to be called, have a name,** *of pers. or abstract or concrete objects* SOPH. *Ph.* 605, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 7 *etc.*; τίς ὀνομάζεταί ποθ' οὗτος; what is

this called? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 288; διὰ τὸ μὴ ὠνομάσθαι τὸ μέσον because the middle term has no name ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b 25 | ὀνομασθῆναι ἔκ τινος to have *or* derive one's name from sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1036, *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.12 *etc.* || **to be nominated** *or* **remembered by name** XEN. *Ag.* 1.2 (*dub.*) Ⓒ **to be expressed** *or* **said:** λόγοισι οὐ βραχέσι in not a few words SOPH. *O.C.* 234 Ⓓ **to be nominated, be designated** ▸ εἴς τι to a charge, an office *P*OXY. 1204.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.* • *Aeol. Dor.* ὀνῦμ-, *Ion.* οὐνομ- *v.l. or f.l. in* HDT. | *poet. impf.* ὀν- || *Dor. fut. mid. 2. sg.* ὀνυμάξεαι PIND. *P.* 7.5 (*dub.*) || *Dor. aor.* ὀνύμαξε PIND. *P.* 2.44, *3. pl.* ὀνόμαξαν *I*DELPH. 1.561(2)+560.14, *Aeol.* ὠνύμασσαν ALC. 129.8 || *epic pf. mid. 3. sg.* ὀνόμασται, *3. pl. later* ὠνομάδαται DCASS. 37.17.1, *al. etc.* || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ὠνομάδατο L. *Sud.*

ὄνομαι [*cf. Skt.* níndati?] *impf. 3. pl.* (κατ)ώνοντο HDT. 2.172.2 || *fut.* ὀνόσσομαι, *2. sg.* ὀνόσσεαι AP. 3.475 || *aor.* ὠνοσάμην IL. 14.95, *3. sg. athem.* ὤνᾰτο IL. 17.25 | *ptc.* ὀνοσσάμενος IL. 24.439 AP. 1.867 || *aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* (κατ)ονοσθῇς HDT. 2.136.4; *usu. epic* **to blame, disapprove** *or* **treat outrageously, offend, despise** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.127, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 333 *etc.*; μῦθον a word IL. 9.55; ὄ. σὴν ἀρετήν to disregard your value OD. 8.239; ἥκιστα Κορίνθιοι ὄνονται τοὺς χειροτέχνας it is among the Corinthians that craftsmen are the least despised HDT. 2.167.2 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* ὀνόσσεσθαι (*fut. inf.*) κακότητος to lament one's evil fate OD. 5.379 | *interrog.* ἦ οὔνεσθ' ὅτι μοι Ζεὺς ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν; does it seem of slight importance that Zeus has given me this grief? IL. 24.241; ἦ ὄνοσαι ὅτι ...; do you think it unimportant that ...? does it seem little *or* unimportant that ...? OD. 17.378 • *pres. 2. sg.* ὄνοσαι, *2. pl.* οὔνεσθ' IL. 24.241 (*v.l. aor. mid.* ὀνόσασθ'), *3. pl.* ὄνονται | *opt. 3. sg.* ὄνοιτο IL. 13.287 || *not to be confused with aor.* ὠνάμην: *see* ὀνίνημι.

ὀνομαίνω [ὄνομα] *usu. epic* = ὀνομάζω ❶ *activo* Ⓐ **to call by name, call** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.491, *al.* || **to denominate, give a name** ▸ *with two acc.*: ὀνόμηνε δὲ τήνδε γυναῖκα Πανδώρην he named this woman Pandora HES. *Op.* 80, *cf.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.38, *al.* Ⓑ **to designate, destine** ▸ *with two acc.*: τινὰ θεράποντα s.o. as attendant *or* companion in arms IL. 23.90 Ⓒ **to nominate, enumerate by naming** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.488, *al.* HDT. 4.47.2 *etc.*; περικλυτὰ δῶρ' ὀνομήνω I will enumerate (for you) the splendid gifts IL. 9.121 || ▸ *abs.* **to talk** OD. 11.251 Ⓓ **to promise** ▸ *with fut. inf.* OD. 24.341 ❷ *rar. pass.* **to have a name** TIM.^{2} 100c • *Aeol. Dor.* ὀνῦμ-, *Ion.* οὐνομ- *v.l. or f.l. in* HDT. || *Ion. fut.* ὀνομάνέω HDT. *l.c.* || *aor.* ὠνόμηνα, *epic and poet.* ὀνόμηνα, *Boeot. 3. sg.* ὠνούμηνεν CORIN. 9.3 | *subj.* ὀνομήνω | *inf.* ὀνομῆναι HP. *Carn.* 2.

ὀνομακλήδην [ὄνομα, καλέω] *adv.* **by name** OD. 4.278.

Ὀνομακλῆς -έους, ὁ **Onomakles,** *male name* THUC. 8.25.1.

ὀνομακλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὄνομα, καλέω] **nomenclator,** *slave who announced to his master the names of his guests, Lat.* nomenclator LUC. *Merc.* 10 ATH. 2.47e.

ὀνομᾰκλῠτός -ον [ὄνομα, κλύω] Ⓐ **of famous name, renowned, noble** IL. 22.51 IB. 306 *etc.* Ⓑ **clear, distinct, articulate** SIMIAS 1.13 (*voice*) • *fem.* -κλύτα (*Dor.*) PIND. *fr.* 52f.123 (*signf.* a).

Ὀνομάκριτος -ου, ὁ **Onomakritos,** *male name* HDT. 7.6.3 *etc.*

Ὀνομάντιος -ου, ὁ **Onomantios,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

Ὀνόμαρχος -ου, ὁ **Onomarchos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.319 PLUT. *Eum.* 18.7 *etc.*

ὀνομασία -ας, ἡ [ὀνομάζω] Ⓐ **name, denomination** PLAT. *Pol.* 275d ARISTOT. *Top.* 109a 32 *etc.*; κοινῇ common, current ARISTOT. *Top.* 101b 22 Ⓑ **language, expression** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450b 14 DION. *Comp.* 25.8, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *later* **designation** *P*CPR 20.2.10 (III^{CE}) IUL. 12.368b *etc.* Ⓓ **classification** ORIG. *Or.* 27.12.

ὀνόμᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὀνομάζω] **act of naming, giving a name to** PLAT. *Symp.* 199b (*v.l.*).

ὀνομασμός -οῦ, ὁ AL. *in S.E.* 12.9, *see* ὀνομασία.

ὀνομαστέον [ὀνομάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to name** *or* **call** PLAT. *Crat.* 387d *etc.*

ὀνομαστήρια -ων, τά [ὀνομάζω] **day for naming** GREG. *Or.* 40.1.4.

ὀνομαστί [ὀνομάζω] *adv.* **by name, with a name** HDT. 5.1.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 20 LONG. 4.26.4 *etc.* | ἐπέγραψαν ὀ. τὰς πόλεις they engraved the names of the cities THUC. 1.132.3 • *also* ὀνομαστεί.

ὀνομαστικός -ή -όν [ὀνομαστός] Ⓐ **capable of naming** PLAT. *Crat.* 424a | *subst.* ἡ ὀνομαστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of naming** PLAT. *Crat.* 423d, *al.* | τὸ ὀ. dictionary, vocabulary POLL. *title* Ⓑ *gramm.* **nominative:** ἡ ὀ. (*sc.* πτῶσις) the nominative case STRAB. 14.1.41 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὀνομαστικῶς **with a particular name** ATH. 14.646a | *gramm.* **in the nominative case** HERMOG. *Inv.* 188.7.

ὀνομαστός -ή -όν [ὀνομάζω] Ⓐ **that which can** *or* **should be called, evoked:** οὐκ ὀ. execrable, abominable OD. 19.260, *al.* HES. *Th.* 148 Ⓑ **renowned, celebrated, famous** PIND. *P.* 1.38 HDT. 6.126.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 330a *etc.*; τὸ μέγιστον τέμενος καὶ ὀνομαστότατον the greatest and most famous temple HDT. 2.178.2 Ⓒ **worthy of consideration, important** EUR. *H.F.* 510 *etc.*; ὀ. ποταμοί rivers to remember HDT. 4.58 • *Dor. acc. fem.* ὀνυμαστάν PIND. *l.c.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

Ὀνόμαστος -ου, ὁ **Onomastos,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 24.2 *etc.*

ὀνοματίζω [ὄνομα] **to argue over words** GAL. 18(2).870 (*dub.*).

ὀνομᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὄνομα] **consisting in a name** DION. *Thuc.* 22.1 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ὀνοματικά **nouns** DION. *Comp.* 2.5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὀνοματικῶς **in the form of a noun** DION. *Thuc.* 24.4 *etc.*

ὀνομάτιον -ου, τό [ὄνομα] **a vulgar word, crude in tone** AN. *Subl.* 43.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.14, 26 *etc.*

ὀνοματογραφία -ας, ἡ [ὄνομα, γράφω] **act of writing a name** VT *1Esd.* 6.11 SEXT. *S.* 11.67.

ὀνοματοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ὀνοματοθέτης] **act of naming** EUSTATH. 39.23.

ὀνοματοθετέω, *contr.* [ὀνοματοθέτης] *aor.* ὠνοματοθέτησα || *aor. pass.* ὠνοματοθετήθην IO.^{1} *in APr.* p. 418.18, 20; **to give** *or* **create a name** ARISTOT. *APo.* 83a 14 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὀνοματοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ὄνομα, τίθημι] **one who names** PLAT. *Ch.* 175b (*v.l.*).

ὀνοματοθετικός -ή -όν [ὀνοματοθέτης] **tending** *or* **inclined to give** *or* **create names** SCH. IL. 5.60a.

ὀνοματοθήρας -ου, ὁ [ὄνομα, θηράω] **word-hunter** ATH. 3.98a, 14.649b.

ὀνοματολόγος -ου, ὁ [ὄνομα, λέγω] **word collector, gatherer of words** ATH. 9.397a || = ὀνομακλήτωρ PLUT. *CMi.* 8.4.

ὀνοματόμᾰχος -ον [ὄνομα, μάχομαι] **one who fights over a word** *or* **expression** CHRYSIP. 3.99.25 (CLEM. *Str.* 2.7.33) CLEM. *Str.* 2.7.33.

ὀνοματοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄνομα, ποιέω] *fut.* ὀνοματοποιήσω || *aor.* ὠνοματοποίησα || *pf.* ὠνοματοπεποίηκα, *mid. pass.* ὠνοματοπεποίημαι, ὀνοματοπεποίημαι *and* ὠνοματοποίημαι || *aor. pass.* ὠνοματοποιήθην; **to coin** *or* **create a name** *or* **names** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7a 5, b 12, *Top.* 104b 36, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.314 *etc.*

ὀνομᾰτοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀνοματοποιός] **coinage of names** *or* **words** EROT. 4.17 GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.1.159 *etc.* | *rhet.* **coinage of a word by means of onomatopoeia** QUINT. 1.5.72 *etc.*

ὀνομᾰτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀνοματοποιέω] **creator of names** ATH. 3.99c *etc.*

ὀνομᾰτουργέω, *contr.* [ὀνοματουργός] **to coin names** DEM.^{2} 95 *etc.*

ὀνοματουργία -ας, ἡ [ὀνοματουργός] **coinage of words** *or* **names** PROCL. *in Crat.* 44.

ὀνοματουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄνομα, ἔργον] PLAT. *Crat.* 389a, *see* ὀνοματοποιός.

ὀνοματώδης -ες [ὄνομα] **name-like, nominal** ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 31.

ὀνόπορδον -ου, τό [ὄνος, πέρδομαι] *bot.* **pellitory, parietaria** EPICHAR. 158.8 PLIN. 27.110.

ὀνόπυξος -ου, ἡ [ὄνος, πύξος] *bot.* **onopyxos** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 *etc.*

ὀνόρυγχος -ου, ἡ [ὄνος, ῥύγχος] *bot.* **onorhynkos,** *plant* GLOSS.

ὄνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*Sum.* anšu] Ⓐ **donkey, she-donkey, ass** IL. 11.558 HDT. 1.133.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 221e *etc.*; ὄ. ἄγριος wild ass, onager XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 3 *etc.* || *s.times in prov.*: ὄ. ὕεται donkey in the rain, *of an obstinate person* CRATIN. 56 *etc.* | ὄνος ἐν μελίτταις an ass among bees, *of a person who gets into difficulties* CRAT. 38; ἀπ' ὄνου καταπεσεῖν to fall off an ass, *of a person who falls into difficulties through negligence* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1273 = πεσεῖν PLAT. *Leg.* 701d | ὄνος ἐν πιθήκοις an ass among the apes, *of a person who is ugly among the ugly, i.e. extremely ugly* MEN. *fr.* 296.8 | ὄνου σκιά a donkey's shadow, *i.e. a nobody, sthg. unimportant* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 191 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260c | τῶν ὄνων ὑβριστότερος ruder than donkeys XEN. *An.* 5.8.3 *etc.* | καθῆσθαι ὄ. to act the donkey, *of a person who loses at a ball game* PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a | ὄνοι ἀπωτέρω κάθηνται τῆς λύρας asses sit far away from the lyre CRATIN. 247; ὄ. λύρας (ἀκούειν) to be a donkey listening to the lyre, *of a person who understands nothing of music* MEN. *Mis.* 295, *al.* | Λούκιος ἢ ὄνος Loukios or The Ass LUC. *Asin.* (*title*) Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **cod** EPICHAR. 60 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 33 *etc.* Ⓒ **woodworm** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 23 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.6 *etc.* | **grasshopper** *or* **wingless locust** DIOSC.^{2} 2.52 Ⓓ *extens.* **winch** HDT. 7.36.3 ARISTOT. *Top.* 107a 19 *etc.* | **mill, millstone,** *usu. the upper stone, s.times also the lower* XEN. *An.* 1.5.5 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964b 38 *etc.*; ἀλετὸν ὄνος millstone ALEXIS 13.2 Ⓑ **jug, cup,** *for wine* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 616 *etc.* Ⓕ *astr.* οἱ ὄνοι the Donkeys, *two stars in the constellation of Cancer* THEOCR. 22.21 ARAT. 898 | *sg.* THPHR. *Sign.* 23 Ⓖ *bot.* ὄνου πετάλειον NIC. *Th.* 628 = φύλλον ὀνίτιδος.

Ὀνόσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Onosandros,** *philosopher* L. *Sud.*

ὀνοσκελής -ές [ὄνος, σκέλος] **the women with donkeys' legs:** *subst. fem. pl., name of a fabulous tribe of women* LUC. *V.H.* 2 46.

ὀνοσκελίς -ίδος, ἡ *a woman with donkey's legs, said of Empousa* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312e SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1056.

ὄνοσμα -ατος, τό [ὄνος] *bot.* **onosma** DIOSC.^{2} 3.131 GAL. 12.89 *etc.*

ὀνοσσάμενος *aor. ptc., see* ὄνομαι.

ὀνόσσεσθαι *fut. inf., see* ὄνομαι.

ὀνοστός -ή -όν [ὄνομαι] **despicable, vile, of little value** IL. 9.164 LYC. 1235.

ὀνοστύππαξ -ακος, ὁ [ὄνος, στύππαξ] **seller of lead**

ropes for donkeys COM. 399.

ὀνοσφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ὄνος, σφάζω] **sacrifice of donkeys** CALLIM. *fr.* 186.10.

ὀνοτάζω [ὀνοτός] ❶ *act.* **to blame, insult** HOM. 4.30 HES. *Op.* 258 ❷ *mid.* **to detest, loathe:** γάμον marriage AESCHL. *Suppl.* 10.

ὀνοτός -ή -όν [ὄνομαι] PIND. *I.* 4(3).50 CALLIM. *H.* 4.20 AP. 4.91 *etc.*, *see* ὀνοστός.

ὀνοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ὄνος, τρέφω] **donkey breeder** *PLIPS.* 97.8.20, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

ὄνουρις, ἡ *f.l. for* ὀνόθουρις DIOSC.^{2} 4.117, *see* ὀνοθήρας.

Ὄνουφις, ὁ **Onouphis,** *place in Egypt* AEL. *N.A.* 12.11 *etc.*

Ὀνουφῖτης *masc.* **Onouphites,** *Egyptian male name* HDT. 2.166.1.

ὀνοφορβός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄνος, φέρβω] **ass-keeper** HDT. 6.68.2, 69.5.

ὀνοχειλής -έος, *contr.* -οῦς, τό [ὄνος, χεῖλος] *bot.* **bugloss** DIOSC.^{2} 4.23a *etc.*

ὀνόχειλος -ου, ἡ AET.^{1} 1.5 *etc.*, *see* ὀνοχειλής • *also neut.* τὸ ὀνόχειλον (*v.l.*).

Ὀνόχωνος -ου, ὁ **Onochonos,** *river of Thessaly* HDT. 7.129.2, 196.

ὄντα, τά *subst. pres. ptc. neut. pl.*, *see* εἰμί.

ὀντοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄντα, ποιέω] **to cause to be, bring sthg. into being** DAMASC. *Pr.* 65.

ὀντότης -ητος, ἡ [ὄντα] **reality** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 5.4.

ὄντως [ὄντα] *adv.* **really, in reality, truly** EUR. *Ion* 222 XEN. *Symp.* 9.5 MEN. *Epit.* 468 ACH. 6.22.1 *etc.*; τὰ ὄ. ἀγαθά those that are truly good PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260a; ὄ. καὶ ἀληθῶς really and truly PLAT. *Soph.* 263d, *al.*

ὄνυ *Arcad. and Cypriot for* ὅδε *I*CYPR. 141 *etc.*

ὀνυμ- *see* ὀνομ-.

ὄνυξ -ῦχος, ὁ [*IE* *ŋgh-; *cf. Lat.* unguis, *Skt.* nakhá-, *OHG* nagal, *OCS* noga, *Lith.* nagà] Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **claw,** *of a bird of prey* IL. 8.248, *al.* HES. *Op.* 204 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 17 *etc.* | *of predatory animals* HES. *Sc.* 427 PIND. *N.* 4.63 HDT. 2.68.4, 3.108.4 ‖ **fingernail, toenail,** *of a man* HES. *Sc.* 266 AESCHL. *Ch.* 25, *al.* HDT. 4.64.3 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502b 3 *etc.*; ἐκ κορυφῆς ἐς ἄκρους ὄνυχας from the crown of the head to the tips of the toes = completely *or* deeply PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.709.4) = ἐξ ὀνύχων PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3c, *but* ἐξ ἁπαλῶν ὀνύχων from early *or* the most tender infancy AUTOM. (AP 5.128.2, *cf. Lat.* ex teneris unguibus, from tender nails) | εἰς ὄνυχα ἀφικνεῖσθαι to reach the fingernail stage, *from the language of sculptors, who put the finishing touches to their work with their fingernails* PLUT. *Profect.* 86a; *hence s.times* εἰς ὄνυχα to perfection, completely DION. *Dem.* 13.6 *or* δι' ὄνυχος with great precision, with extreme care PLUT. *Sanit.* 128e | ὀδοῦσι καὶ ὄνυξι καὶ πάσῃ μηχανῇ with tooth and nail and every other possible way LUC. *DMort.* 21.4 ‖ *extens.* **hoof,** *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690a 9 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **hook,** *surgical instrument* HP. *Sup.* 7 *etc.* | *for various uses* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.1, 9.6.2 *etc.* | *instrument of torture* EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 8.9.1 *etc.* ‖ **curved end,** *of an anchor* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 247e ‖ *of any object similar in form or color to a fingernail: bot.* **tip,** *of a rose petal* DIOSC.^{2} 1.99 | DIOSC.^{2} 4.61a, *see* ἀστράγαλος ‖ *kind of shell* DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 3.90d) *etc.* ‖ *aromatic substance* DIOSC.^{2} 2.8 *etc.* ‖ *anat., part of the liver* RUF. *On.* 180 *etc.* | *medic., pus stain* PAEG. 3.22 Ⓒ *miner.* **onyx,** *precious stone* VT *Job* 28.16 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (168) *etc.*

ὀνυχίζω [ὄνυξ] *fut.* ὀνυχιῶ HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ὠνύχισα, *mid.* ὠνυχισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὀνυχισμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀνυχισθείς ❶ *act.* **to have a cloven hoof,** *of ruminants* VT *Lev.* 11.7, *al.* | **to examine scrupulously** *or* **rigorously** ARTEMID. 4 *pref. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to cut one's nails** CRATIN. 503 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be examined scrupulously** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 866 | **to be duped** ARTEMID. 1.22.

ὀνυχιμαῖος -α -ον [ὄνυξ] **finger-sized, small** COM. 635.

ὀνύχινος -η -ον [ὄνυξ] **made of onyx** PLUT. *Ant.* 58.11 *etc.* | **made of the aromatic substance** ὄνυξ, *see* ὄνυξ b) DIOSC.^{2} 1.54.2.

ὀνύχιον -ου, τό [ὄνυξ] **small claw** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 29 | *miner., kind of onyx* THPHR. *Lap.* 31 VT *Exod.* 28.20 *etc.* | *medic.*: ὀνύχια λέγεται the illness is called onychia AET.^{1} 7.30 (*eye disease*).

ὀνῠχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀνυχίζω] **cutting of one's nails** STRAB. 17.3.7.

ὀνῠχιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀνυχίζω] **hoof** VT *Lev.* 11.3, *al.*

ὀνῠχιστήριον -ου, τό [ὀνυχίζω] **instrument for cutting one's nails** POSIDIP. 24 (*conject.*: ὀνυστήριον *codd.*).

ὀνῠχίτης -ου [ὄνυξ] *masc.* **similar to onyx** DIOSC.^{2} 5.74.

ὀνυχῖτις -ιδος [ὄνυξ] *fem.* **onyx-like:** λίθος stone APP. 12.115 *etc.*

ὀνῠχογρᾰφέομαι, *contr.* [ὄνυξ, γράφω] *aor. pass.* ὠνυχογραφήθην; **to be scratched** *or* **engraved by a fingernail** HP. *Epid.* 6.6.4 GAL. 17(2).339.

ὀνῠχοειδής -ές [ὄνυξ, εἶδος] **similar to a fingernail** DIOSC.^{2} 1.64.

ὀνῠχοφόρος -ον [ὄνυξ, φέρω] **nail-bearing** *CCA* 7.238.

ὀνῠχόω, *contr.* [ὄνυξ] *pf. mid. pass.* ὠνύχωμαι; **to make** *or* **cut in the form of a nail** *or* **a claw** ORIB. 46.11.18 *etc.*

ὀνώδης -ες [ὄνος] **like a donkey** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 10 *etc.* | **worthy of a donkey** PLUT. *Cupid.* 525e.

ὀνωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὄνος] *bot.* **ononis** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3 *etc.* • *acc.* -ῖν PLUT. *Aud.* 44f.

Ὀνωράτος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Honoratus,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 14.2 *etc.*

Ὀξάθρης -ου, ὁ **Oxathres,** *brother of Artaxerxes* PLUT. *Art.* 1.2, *al.*

ὀξᾶλειος -ον [ὄξος] **sour, acidulous** APOLLOD.^{1} 30.

ὀξᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὄξος] *bot.* **sorrel** NIC. *Th.* 840 DIOSC.^{2} 2.114a.

ὀξάλμη -ης, ἡ [ὄξος, ἅλμη] **sauce made of vinegar and brine** CRATIN. 150.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 331 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359b 15 *etc.*

ὀξέη *s.times f.l.*, *see* ὀξεῖα.

ὀξεῖα *fem.*, *see* ὀξύς.

ὀξεῖνος -η -ον GEOP. 15.2.7 *etc.*, *see* ὀξύϊνος.

ὀξειοβᾰρής -ες [ὀξύς, βαρύς] **pungent and heavy** AEL. *N.A.* 7.5 (*codd., conject.* ὀξοβ-).

ὀξέλαιον -ου, τό [ὄξος, ἔλαιον] **sauce** *or* **blend of oil and vinegar** XENOCR.^{1} (ORIB. 2.58.119) *etc.*

ὀξερίας, τυρός, ὁ [ὀξύς?] COM. 788, *name of a Sicilian cheese* = τυρὸς χλωρός POLL. *or* τυρὸς ἀχρεῖος HSCH.

ὀξέως *adv.*, *see* ὀξύς.

ὀξηρός -ά -όν [ὄξος] **of** *or* **for vinegar:** κεράμιον *or* κέραμος vase ARISTOPH. *fr.* 743 AP 12.108.4 SOR. 2.21.2 *etc.* | **sour, turned** DIOC.^{1} 139 *etc.*

ὀξίδιον -ου, τό [ὄξος] **vinegar** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.21: ὀξείδ-).

ὀξίζω [ὄξος] *aor.* ὤξισα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὠξικώς; **to have the taste** *or* **smell of vinegar** DIOSC.^{2} 5.6 *etc.*

ὀξίνης -ου [ὄξος] *masc.* **harsh, bitter, sour** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.4 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 913b *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὀξίνης **sour wine** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.1 DIPH. 83 | *fig.* **harsh, sour,** *of character or pers.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1304, *Ve.* 1082.

ὄξινος -ον PALL. *L.* 35.10 *etc.*, *see* ὀξίνης.

ὀξίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὄξος] **cruet** *or* **receptacle for vinegar** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 812 NICOSTR. 8.1 SOP. 18.1 | *meas., at Athens* = ὀξύβαφον, *at Kleonai* = κοτύλη ARISTOPH. *fr.* 709 (*conject.*) DIPH. 96.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **runt,** *to indicate a man of short stature* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1509.

Ὀξοδάτης -ου, ὁ **Oxodates,** *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.20.3, *al.*

ὀξοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὄξος, πώλης] **vinegar merchant** POLL. 7.198 *etc.*

ὄξος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ὀξύς] Ⓐ **vinegar** SOL. 39.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 322 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 720, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 507 NT *Mark* 15.36 *etc.* | *from palm wine* XEN. *An.* 2.3.14 *etc.* | *fig., of a surly man* THEOCR. 15.148 Ⓑ **table wine** EUB. 65.3, 136.3.

ὀξύ *neut.*, *see* ὀξύς.

ὀξύᾱ -ας *and* ὀξύη, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ornus, *OHG* ask, *AS* oesc, *Alb.* ah, *Arm.* haci, *Lith.* úos-is] *bot.* **beech** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3 *etc.* | *extens.* **spear** *or* **javelin,** *of beechwood* ARCHIL. 229 EUR. *Her.* 727.

Ὀξυάθρης -ου, ὁ **Oxyathres,** *brother of Darius* STRAB. 12.3.10 *etc.*

ὀξυᾰκανθα -ης, ἡ [ὀξύς, ἄκανθα] *bot.* **oxyakantha, hawthorn** DIOSC.^{2} 1.93 GEOP. 5.44.1 *etc.*

ὀξυακάνθινος -ον [ὀξυάκανθα] *bot.* **characteristic of hawthorn, in the nature of hawthorn** ORIB. 2.16.1, *al.*

ὀξυάκανθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὀξυάκανθα] *bot.* **oxyakantha, hawthorn** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3.

ὀξυακοΐα -ας, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* ὀξυηκοΐα.

ὀξυαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀξύς, *cf.* ἁλίς, ἅλμυρίς?] *bot.* **wood sorrel** GAL. 18a.221.7.

Ὀξυάλκης -ου, ὁ **Oxyalkes,** *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 25.1.

Ὀξυάρτης -ου, ὁ **Oxyartes,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 58.3 *etc.*

ὀξυαύγεια -ας, ἡ [ὀξύς, αὐγή] **dazzling luminosity** PHIL.^{2} *fr.* 73 H.

ὀξυβᾰφιον -ου, τό [ὀξύβαφον] **small sauce boat** *or* **dish,** *for vinegar* ANTIPH. 161.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὀξύβᾰφον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, βάπτω] **sauce boat, bowl, dish** CRATIN. 199.6 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 361 ANTIPH. 161.5 (*v.l.*) GEOP. 13.14.5 *etc.* | *meas.* **oxybaphon** (= 0.68 deciliters) HP. *Mul.* 1.77, *al.* ALEXIS 178.11 NIC. *Th.* 598 DIOSC.^{2} 3.27 GAL. 11.887 *etc.* • *s.times written* ὀξοβ-.

ὀξύβελής -ές [ὀξύς, βέλος] Ⓐ **barbed, sharp-pointed** IL. 4.126 (*arrow*) EMPED. B 83.2 (*quills of a porcupine*) | *fig.* EMPED. B 40 (*sun*); πόθος pungent *or* acute desire OPP. 4.41 Ⓑ *milit.* **one who shoots arrows** PHIL. 54.49 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ ὀξυβελής **machine for launching sharp-pointed missiles** DIOD. 20.85.3, *al.*

ὀξυβελικόν -ου, τό [ὀξυβελής] DIOD. 20.75.3, *al.*, *see* ὀξῠβελής b).

ὀξυβλεπτέω, *contr.* [ὀξυβλέπτης] **to have sharp vision** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.11.22.

ὀξῠβλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ὀξύς, βλέπω] **sharp-sighted person** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀτρέστοις).

ὀξῠβλεψία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύς, βλέπτης] **sharp-sightedness** HSCH. (*s.v.* ὀξυπείαν).

ὀξῠβόης -ου [ὀξύς, βοάω] *masc.* **of piercing shout, of piercing voice** AESCHL. *Ag.* 57 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 31 *etc.* • *Dor. acc. sg.* -όᾱν AESCHL. *l.c.*

ὀξῠγᾰλα -ακτος, τό [ὀξύς, γάλα] **sour milk, cheese made with sour milk** CTES. 45.40 STRAB. 7.4.6 PLUT. *Art.* 3.2 GEOP. 18.12.3 *etc.*

ὀξῠγᾰλάκτῑνος -η -ον [ὀξύγαλα] **made with sour milk** GAL. 6.697, *al.*

ὀξύγαρι -ιτος, τό [ὀξύγαρον] **sauce made from vinegar and garum** HIEROPH. 463.7.

ὀξυγαρίζω [ὀξύγαρον] **to season with sauce made from vinegar and garum** AN. *Med.* 8.6.3 HIEROPH. 460.19.

ὀξῠγᾰρον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, γάρον] **sauce,** *made of vinegar and* γάρον (*see*) ATH. 2.67e, 9.366c *etc.*

ὀξύγγιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* axungia] **lard** DIOSC.[2] 3.90 *etc.*

ὀξυγγοσάπουνον -ου, τό [*see* ὀξύγγιον, σάπων, *cf. Lat.* axungia, sapo] **soap made of lard** ALCH. 2.380.18.

ὀξυγένειος -ον [ὀξύς, γένειον] **sharp-chinned** POLL. 4.145.

ὀξυγλυκές -έος, *contr.* -οῦς, τό [ὀξύγλυκυς] **beverage,** *of soured honey* GAL. 18(2).466.

ὀξυγλῡκυς -εια -υ [ὀξύς, γλυκύς] **sweet-and-sour** AESCHL. *fr.* 363 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀξύγλυκυ **beverage made of soured milk** HP. *Fract.* 11, *al.* GAL. 11.286, *al.*

ὀξύγοος -οον [ὀξύς, γόος] **one who laments in a piercing voice, of shrill plaints** AESCHL. *Sept.* 320.

ὀξυγράφος -ον [ὀξύς, γράφω] **who writes quickly, stenographer** VT *Ps.* 44.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.163 *etc.*

ὀξῠγώνιος -ον [ὀξύς, γωνία] **with an acute angle, at an acute angle, acute-angled** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 2 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *l.c.*

ὀξυγωνιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀξυγώνιος] **acute-angled construction** APOLLOD.[3] 159.3.

ὀξῠδερκής -ές [ὀξύς, δέρκομαι] **sharp-sighted, of penetrating glance** HDT. 2.68.4 LUC. *Cont.* 7 *etc.* | **that which sharpens vision** DIOC.[1] 128 DIOSC.[2] 5.5 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος HDT. *l.c.* LUC. *l.c. etc.*

ὀξῠδερκία -ας, ἡ [ὀξυδερκής] **acute** *or* **penetrating vision, sharpness of vision** APOLLOD.[7] 3.10.3 GAL. 14.241 *etc.*

ὀξυδερκῶ -οῦς, ἡ [ὀξυδερκής] **of penetrating glance,** *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 2.24.2.

ὀξῠδορκέω, *contr.* [ὀξύδορκος] *impf.* ὠξυδόρκουν ‖ *fut.* ὀξυδορκήσω PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 197, *al.* ‖ *aor. inf.* ὀξυδορκῆσαι CYRAN. 1.11.10; **to have sharp vision, see keenly** COM. 725.2 STRAB. 6.2.1 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.164 *etc.* | *fig.* τοῖς τῆς ψυχῆς ὄμμασιν with the eyes of the mind ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421a 22, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 67.

ὀξυδορκία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύδορκος] STOB. 4.39.26 *etc.*, *see* ὀξυδερκία.

ὀξῠδορκικός -ή -όν [ὀξύδορκος] **that makes vision sharp** PLUT. *Adul.* 69a *etc.*

ὀξύδορκος -ον [*see* ὀξυδερκής] **sharp-sighted** ATHANAS. *Virg.* 17.

ὀξύδουπος -ον [ὀξύς, δοῦπος] **with a sharp** *or* **penetrating sound** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.2).

Ὀξυδράκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Oxydrakai,** *i.e. "of the sharp glance", Indian people* PAUS. 1.6.2.

ὀξυδρομέω, *contr.* [ὀξυδρόμος] *impf.* ὠξυδρόμουν ROM.[1] 75.7.6 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὀξυδρομήσας DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.908.18); **to run fast** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].83D *etc.*

ὀξυδρόμος -ον [ὀξύς, δραμεῖν] **one who runs fast** EVAGR. *Vit.* 3 (79.1141D) ‖ *subst.* ὁ ὀξυδρόμος **messenger** VAMPH. 4.2 ◆ *adv.* ὀξυδρόμως **at a fast run** IODAM. *Barl.* 292.14.

ὀξυέθειρ -έθειρος [ὀξύς, ἔθειρα] *masc. and fem.* **that which has sharp tips** NONN. *D.* 14.368, 22.25 *etc.*

ὀξύελαιον, τό *v.l.*, *see* ὀξέλαιον.

ὀξυζώμιον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, ζωμός] **acid liquid** ALCH. 271.2.

ὀξύη *see* ὀξύα.

ὀξυηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀξυήκοος] **sharpness of hearing, sharp hearing** STOB. 3.1.115, 4.39.26 *etc.* • *Dor.* ὀξυᾱ- STOB. *ll.cc.*

ὀξυήκοος -ον [ὀξύς, ἀκούω] **having a good sense of hearing, hearing finely** *or* **sharply, acute** PLAT. *Tim.* 75b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 6 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ούστατος SEXT. *S.* 9.65 (*dub.*).

ὀξυηχής -ές PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.1, *see* ὀξύηχος.

ὀξύηχος -ον [ὀξύς, ἦχος] **sharp-sounding, penetrating** AL. *Pr.* 1.97.

ὀξῠθάνᾰτος -ον [ὀξύς, θάνατος] [A] **that kills quickly** STRAB. 17.2.4 (*compar.*) [B] **quick** *or* **early to die, short-lived** EUNAP. 269 D. *etc.*

Ὀξύθεμις -ιδος, ὁ **Oxythemis,** *male name* ATH. 13.578b, *al. etc.*

ὀξῠθηκτος -ον [ὀξύς, θήγω] **sharp-pointed, sharp, barbed** EUR. *Andr.* 1150 *etc.* | **struck by fury** SOPH. *Ant.* 1301 (*dub. read. and signf.*).

ὀξῠθῡμέω, *contr.* [ὀξύθυμος] *aor. pass.* ὠξυθυμήθην ❶ *act.* **to be irascible, quick to anger** EUR. *Andr.* 689 ❷ *pass.* **to be irritated, infuriated** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 466, *al. etc.* • *also* ὀξυθυμόω *in aor. pass. 3. sg.* ὠξυθυμώθη HSCH. L. *Sud.* | *ptc.* ὀξυθυμωθείς PROC.[1] *B.* 7.32.47, 8.10.6, *Arc.* 2.6.

ὀξῠθῡμησις -εως, ἡ [ὀξυθυμέω] **irascibility** ARTEMID. 4.69 (*v.l.*).

ὀξῠθῡμία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύθυμος] **irascibility, hot temper** HP. *Epid.* 2.4.4 EUR. *Andr.* 728 *etc.*

ὀξυθύμια -ων, τά [ὀξύθυμος?] **garbage dump,** *at the intersection of two roads, next to a statue of Hekate* EUP. 132 HYP. *fr.* 79 *etc.*

ὀξῠθῡμίας -ου, ὁ [ὀξυθυμία] **irascible, quick-tempered person** POLL. 2.231, *al.*

ὀξύθῡμος -ον [ὀξύς, θύμος] [A] **severe, rigid, inflexible** AESCHL. *Eum.* 705 (*of the council of the Areopagus*) [B] **irascible, choleric** EUR. *Med.* 319 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1104 *etc.* | *subst.* τοὐξύθυμον (*crasis for* τὸ ὀ-) irascibility EUR. *Bac.* 671 MEN. *Georg. fr.* 3 *etc.*

ὀξυθυμόω *see* ὀξυθυμέω.

ὀξύϊνος -η -ον [ὀξύα] **made of beech, of beechwood** THEOP.[2] (ATH. 4.183b: *codd.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.2 *etc.*

ὀξύκαμπής -ές [ὀξύς, κάμπτω] **curving to a point, with a curved point** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.18.13).

ὀξύκάρδιος -ον [ὀξύς, καρδία] **irascible, choleric, irritable** AESCHL. *Sept.* 907 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 430.

ὀξύκᾰρηνος -ον [ὀξύς, κάρηνον] **pointy-headed** DION.[9] 642 NIC. *Th.* 223, *al.*

ὀξύκεδρος -ου, ἡ [ὀξύς, κέρδος] *bot.* **sharp cedar, oxykedros** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3.

ὀξυκέλευθος -ον [ὀξύς, κέλευθος] **proceeding quickly, rapid** NONN. *D.* 5.233 (*codd.*).

ὀξυκέντρος -ον [ὀξύς, κέντρον] **sharp-pointed** PORPH. *in Harm.* 152.17 *etc.*

ὀξύκερως -ωτος [ὀξύς, κέρας] *masc. and fem.* **with sharp** *or* **pointy horns** OPP.[1] 2.445.

ὀξυκέφᾰλος -ον [ὀξύς, κεφαλή] **pointy-** *or* **sharp-headed** POLL. 2.43 *etc.*

ὀξυκῑνησία -ας, ἡ [ὀξυκίνητος] **quickness of motion** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 19 LYD. *Mens.* 2.9 *etc.*

ὀξυκίνητος -ον [ὀξύς, κινέω] **swiftly aroused, excitable** LUC. *Abd.* 28 CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.135.3 *etc.*

ὀξύκομος -ον [ὀξύς, κόμη] **with sharp spines** OPP. 2.599 *etc.*

ὀξυκόρυμβος -ου, ὁ [ὀξύς, κόρυμβος] **sharp point** P.[1] *Soph.* 729.

ὀξυκρᾶμα -ατος, τό [ὀξύς, κεράννυμι] **harsh** *or* **acidulous mixture,** *of water and wine* PALL. *L.* 57.2.

ὀξυκρᾰτον -ου, τό ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.11.14) *etc.*, *see* ὀξύκρᾱμα • *Ion.* -κρητον.

ὀξῠκώκῡτος -ον [ὀξύς, κωκύω] **worthy of shrill lament, very heartrending, that should be mourned with piercing cries** SOPH. *Ant.* 1316.

ὀξυλάβεια -ας, ἡ [ὀξυλαβής] **readiness to seize an opportunity** EUSTATH. 123.46.

ὀξῠλᾰβέω, *contr.* [ὀξυλαβής] *aor.* ὠξυλάβησα; **to seize an opportunity, take advantage of the moment** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.27 MEN. *Epit.* 1068 *etc.*

ὀξῠλᾰβη -ης, ἡ [ὀξυλαβής] [A] **quickness, promptness** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἥφαιστος [B] **forceps, pincers** IOMAL. *Chron.* 1 p. 21.

ὀξῠλᾰβής -ές [ὀξύς, λαμβάνω] **quick on the uptake** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619b 29.

ὀξῠλᾰλος -ον [ὀξύς, λαλέω] **of quick** *or* **fluent** *or* **sharp speech** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 815.

ὀξῠλᾰπᾰθον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, λάπαθον] *bot.* **sorrel** DIOSC.[2] 2.114 ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.15 *etc.*

ὀξυλάπαθος, ὁ GEOP. 2.5.4, *see* ὀξῠλᾰπᾰθον.

ὀξῠλῐπᾰρος -ον [ὀξύς, λιπαρός] **mixture of oil and vinegar** TIMOCL. 3.2 *etc.*

ὀξυλιπής, ἄρτος, ὁ [ὀξύς, λίπος] **bread spread with oil and vinegar** GAL. 10.575.

Ὄξυλος -ου, ὁ **Oxylos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319a 12 *etc.*

ὀξῠμᾰθεια -ας, ἡ [ὀξυμαθής] **quickness** *or* **alacrity in learning** STRAB. 2.3.5 (*v.l.*).

ὀξῠμᾰθής -ές [ὀξύς, μανθάνω] **quick to learn** *or* **grasp** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 97 B. *etc.*

ὀξύμελι -ῐτος, τό [ὀξύς, μέλι] **mixture of honey and vinegar** HP. *Acut.* 19.59 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922a 6 DIOSC.[2] 5.14 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.818) GAL. 8.409 *etc.*

ὀξυμελίκρατον -ου, τό [ὀξύμελι, κεράννυμι] HP. *LocHom.* 17 (*Ion.* -κρητον), *see* ὀξύμελι.

ὀξῠμέριμνος -ον [ὀξύς, μέριμνα] **requiring a subtle mind, subtly** *or* **perceptively elaborated** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 877.

ὀξῠμήνῑτος -ον [ὀξύς, μηνίω] **moved** *or* **inspired by anger** *or* **rage:** φόνος murder AESCHL. *Eum.* 472 (*dub. read. and signf.*).

ὀξῠμολπος -ον [ὀξύς, μολπή] **sharp-sounding** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1023.

ὀξῠμυρσίνη -ης, ἡ [ὀξύς, μυρσίνη] *bot.* **spiny myrtle** DIOSC.[2] 4.144 *etc.*

ὀξυμύρσινος -ον [ὀξυμυρσίνη] *bot.* **characteristic of spiny myrtle** ORIB. *Eup.* 1.36.4, 2.16.1, *al.*

ὀξύμωρος -ον [ὀξύς, μωρός] **acutely foolish:** *rhet. subst.* τὸ ὀξύμωρον **oxymoron,** *paradoxical union of discordant or contradictory concepts, such as* strenua inertia, insaniens sapientia SERV. 2.149 T.

ὀξύνιτρον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, νίτρον] *medic., medicine composed of vinegar and soda* (*sodium carbonate*) PAEG. 5.4.1 AET.[1] 15.18.

ὄξυνος -ον [ὀξύς] **acidulous, harsh** GEOP. 6.4.2.

ὀξυντέον [ὀξύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to place the accent on the last syllable** HDN. 2.59.4 *al.* SCH. IL. 15.445 *etc.*

ὀξυντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀξύνω] **instrument for sharpening** P.[1] (AP 6.64.3) *etc.*

ὀξύνω [ὀξύς] *impf.* ὤξυνον, *mid. pass.* ὠξυνόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀξυνῶ ‖ *aor.* ὤξυνα, *mid.* ὠξυνάμην L. *E.M. s.v.* ἅμα ‖ *pf. act. in compd.* ὤξυγκα, *mid. pass.* (*esp. in compd.*) ὠξυμμαι, *later* ὤξυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὤξυντο EPHR. 1.95.1 Phr. *and in compd.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠξύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (*esp. in compd.*) ὀξυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to make sharp, sharpen** *IEG* 790.5 (III[BCE]) ‖ *fig.* **to exasperate, embitter** SOPH. *Tr.* 1175 [B] *gramm.* **to mark** *or* **pronounce with an acute accent on the last syllable** AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.1, *al.* ATH. 11.484f *etc.* [C] **to make sour, cause to turn sour** GAL. 6.691 ‖ *intrans.* **to be sour** *or* **turn sour** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.4 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be sharpened** DION.[9] 177 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be irritated** *or* **exasperated** *or* **provoked** HDT. 8.138.1 *etc.* [B] *gramm.* **to be marked** *or* **pronounced with an acute accent** AP.[7] *Pron.* 31.18, *al.* [C] **to become sour, turn sour** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 23.

ὀξυόδους -οντος [ὀξύς, ὀδούς] **sharp-toothed** NONN. *D.* 40.484.

ὀξυόεις -εσσα -εν [ὀξύα] **made of beech,** *epith. of weapons* IL. 5.568, *al.* (*oth.* sharp, sharp-pointed, *from* ὀξύς).

ὀξῠόρμητος -ον [ὀξύς, ὁρμάω] **quick to get started** HEPH.[1] 3.45.3.

ὀξυόστρᾰκος -ον [ὀξύς, ὄστρακον] **rough earthen-**

ware, *of cups* LUC. *Lex.* 13.

ὀξῠπᾰγής -ές [ὀξύς, πήγνυμι] **with a sharp** *or* **cutting point, sharp, sharpened** ANTIP¹·².(AP 6.109.4) NONN. *D.* 14.385 | **provided with spines** *or* **pincers** OPP. 1.261.

ὀξυπαθίος -α -ον [ὀξύς, πάθος] **racked with grief** AL.⁶ *Oc.* 152.21.

ὀξυπαθῶς -α -ον [ὀξύς, πάθος] **with excessive upset, in a state of great agitation** THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 5.10.1 L. *Sud.* o 431.1.

ὀξυπαροπτάω, *contr.* [ὀξύς, παροπτάω] **to digest too quickly** [GAL.] 19.649.

ὀξυπείνης -ου [ὀξύπεινος] **hungry, ravenous, voracious, greedy** PROCL. *in Hes.* 522.

ὀξύπεινος -ον [ὀξύς, πεῖνα] **avidly greedy, voracious, avid, famished** ANTIPH. 249 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619b 29 EUB. 9.4 | *fig.* ▸ ὁ. πρός τι avid for sthg. CIC. *ad Att.* 2.12.2 PLUT. *Garr.* 512f ◆ *adv.* ὀξυπείνως: ὁ. ἔχειν to be famished MEN. *Dysc.* 777.

ὀξῠπέπερι -εως, τό [ὀξύς, πέπερι] **mixture of vinegar and pepper** XENOCR.¹ (ORIB. 2.58.85).

ὀξυπετεστέρως *adv., see* ὀξυπετής.

ὀξῠπετής -ές [ὀξύς, πέτομαι] **quickly flying** SCH. OD. 3.372 ◆ *compar. adv.* ὀξυπετεστέρως **with greater speed, with quick motion** MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.1.

ὀξῠπευκής -ές [ὀξύς, πεύκη] **sharp-pointed:** ξίφος sword AESCHL. *Ch.* 640.

ὀξύπληκτος -ον [ὀξύς, πλήσσω] **struck by a serious blow** SOPH. *Ant.* 1301 (*conject.*).

ὀξυπλήξ -ῆγος [ὀξύς, πλήσσω] *masc.* **accompanied by a sharp blow** SOPH. *fr.* 523.

ὀξῠποδέω, *contr.* [ὀξύπους] *aor.* ὠξυπόδησα; **to have agile feet, hurry** EPHR. 3.478E *etc.*

ὀξῠποδίζω *fut.* ὀξυποδίσω THEOD.⁸ *epist.* 155.11; EPHR. 1.44E, *al., see* ὀξῠποδέω.

ὀξῠπόριος -ον [ὀξυπόρος] *medic.* **laxative** [GAL.] 19.717 *etc.*

ὀξῠπόρος -ον [ὀξύς, πορεύω] **rapidly moving** DION.²¹ *C.H.* 329B ‖ *fig., medic.* **efficacious** (*medicine*) DIOSC.² 3.51.3 GAL. 12.637 *etc.*

ὀξῠπορος -ον [ὀξύς, πόρος] **with an aperture that ends in a point** OPP. 2.406.

ὀξυπόρφυρος -ον [ὀξύς, πορφύρα] **bright purple in color** *CAlG* 2.457.11.

ὀξύπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὀξύς, πούς] **light-** *or* **fleet-footed** EUR. *Or.* 1550.

ὀξυπραγία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύς, πράσσω] **rapid action, swiftness in taking action** VETT. 1.6.5 (*CCA* 11.5.10,) *al.*

ὀξύπρῳρος -ον [ὀξύς, πρῷρα] **sharp-prowed,** *extens.* **sharp-pointed, sharpened, pointed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 423 OPP. 3.333 *etc.*

ὀξύπτερος -ον [ὀξύς, πτερόν] **with quick** *or* **agile wings:** *subst.* ὁ. ὀξύπτερος **falcon** VT *Deut.* 14.13 (*v.l.*) CLEM. *Str.* 2.15.67, *al.*

ὀξῠπύθμενος -ον [ὀξύς, πυθμήν] **sharp-bottomed, ending in a point** XENOCR.¹ (ORIB. 2.58.85).

ὀξύπυκνος -ον [ὀξύς, πυκνός] *mus.* **sharp** CLEONID. 4 (p. 186.8), *al. etc.*

ὀξυπύνδαξ -ακος [ὀξύς, πύνδαξ] EUB. 56.4, *see* ὀξυπύθμενος.

ὀξυ(ρ)ρεγμία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύς, ἐρυγμός] *medic.* **burning sensation** *or* **acidity of the stomach** HP. *Aph.* 6.21 | *caused by indigestion* GAL. 11.665, 18(1).5 *etc.* | *extens.* **irritability, ill humor** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 489 • *Ion.* -η HP. *l.c.*

ὀξυ(ρ)ρεγμιάω, *contr.* [ὀξυ(ρ)ρεγμία] **to suffer from acidity** *or* **burning sensations in the stomach** DIOSC.² 3.30 *etc.* • *also* ὀξυρεγμέω *in inf.* ὀξυρεγμεῖν PHOT. *Lex. and* ὀξυρεγμίζω *in fut. 2. sg.* ὀξυρεγμίσεις GAL. 14.568.

ὀξυ(ρ)ρεγμιώδης -ες [ὀξυ(ρ)ρεγμία] *medic.* **suffering from a burning sensation** *or* **acidity of the stomach** HP. *Aph.* 6.33 *etc.* | **that causes acid stomach** GAL. 10.579 *etc.*

ὀξῠ(ρ)ρεπής -ές [ὀξύς, ῥέπω] **skillful:** ὀξυρεπεῖ δόλῳ with skillful shrewdness PIND. *O.* 9.91 | **quick to change, mutable** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.224 (79.317B) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὀξυρεπῶς **mutably, variably** MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.8 *etc.*

ὀξυρεπῶς *adv., see* ὀξυρεπής.

Ὀξυρόης, ὁ **Oxyrhoes,** *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 18.

ὀξύρρις *and* ὀξύρριν, *gen.* -ῖνος [ὀξύς, ῥίς] **sharp-** *or* **fine-nosed** HP. *Epid.* 2.5.1 *etc.*

ὀξυρρόδῐνον -ου, τό (*sc.* ἔλαιον) [ὀξύς, ῥόδον] **rose oil mixed with vinegar** ATH. 2.67f *etc.*

ὀξυρροπία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύρροπος] **rapid** *or* **sudden change** VETT. 286.32.

ὀξύρροπος -ον [ὀξύς, ῥέπω] **quickly shifting** *or* **moving,** *proper. of balance: extens.* ὁ. θυμός unstable mind PLAT. *Rp.* 411b; πρὸς τὰς ὀργὰς ὁ. quick to anger PLAT. *Theaet.* 144a | *subst.* τὸ ὀξύρροπον τῆς πεύσεως καὶ ἀποκρίσεως **the urgency of the question and answer** AN. *Subl.* 18.1 ◆ *adv.* ὀξυρρόπως **forcefully** DCASS. *fr.* 50.3.

ὀξυρρυγχῖτικόν (*sc.* μέτρον), τό *meas., an Egyptian measure of capacity* PLOND. 3.1170 *v.* 79 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

Ὀξυρυγχῖται -ῶν, οἱ **from Oxyrhynchos** PLUT. *Isid.* 353c.

ὀξύ(ρ)ρυγχος -ον [ὀξύς, ῥύγχος] **sharp-pointed** EPICHAR. 45 (*needles*) *etc.* | **angular,** *of writing* PALL. *L.* 38.10 *etc.* | *ichthyol. subst.* ὁ ὁ. **oxyrhynchus,** *fish* STRAB. 17.2.4 ATH. 7.312b *etc.*

1. ὀξύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Lat.* acus?] A **acute, barbed, sharp, tapered, pointed,** *of weapons and metallic objects Hom. and epic:* βέλος arrow IL. 11.269 (*fig. of labor pains*); ἀντὶ δὲ σιδήρου ἐπῆν λίθος ὀ. πεποιημένος the point was not made of iron, but of sharpened stone HDT. 7.69.1 | *extens.* οὐρανὸν ἱκάνει ὀξείῃ κορυφῇ it reaches the heavens with its pointed peak OD. 12.74 (*of a mountain*) | *geom.* γωνία ὀξεῖα acute angle ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1084b 7 *etc.* B *analog.* **acute, biting, penetrating,** *of impressions and sensations or the objects that elicit them* IL. 11.268, *al.* OD. 11.208 HOM. 3.374 *etc.*; ὁ. ὀδύναι sharp pains IL. 11.272; μένος ὀξέος ἠελίοιο the sun's penetrating force HES. *Op.* 414; χιόνος ὀξείας τιθήνα nursemaid of biting-cold ice (= Aetna) PIND. *P.* 1.20 ‖ *s.times of an illness* **acute** (= rapid and dangerous), **grave** SOPH. *Ph.* 808 *etc.*; ὀξεῖαι νόσοι serious *or* severe illnesses PIND. *O.* 8.85 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859b 12 *etc.* C **penetrating, splendid, brilliant, lively,** *of light or colors* IL. 14.345, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1362 *etc.*; αὐγὴ ἠελίου ὀξεῖα the brilliant light of the sun IL. 17.372 | **acute, penetrating,** *of the eyes or of sight* PIND. *N.* 10.62 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 210 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250d *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ὀξύτατον δέρκεσθαι to have the sharpest sight IL. 17.675, *cf.* 23.477 = ὁρᾶν PLAT. *Leg.* 741d; εἰ μή τις ὑμῶν ὀξύτερον ἐμοῦ βλέπει unless one of you has vision sharper than mine ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1202; βλέπειν οὐκ ὀξύ to lack sharp vision XEN. *Cyn.* 5.26 | **penetrating, harsh, sharp, sour,** *of flavors or odors* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 14 *etc.*; οἶνος sour wine XEN. *An.* 5.4.29 ALEXIS 145.12 *etc.* | ὀξύτατον ὄζειν τινός to smell strongly of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 193 | *analog.* ὀξὺ ἀκούειν to hear *or* sense distinctly IL. 17.256 | **sharp, penetrating, strident,** *of sound* IL. 15.313, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 348 AESCHL. *Sept.* 954 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* ὀξὺ βοᾶν to send forth a sharp cry IL. 17.89 *etc.*; ὄρνιθος φωνή ... ὀξὺ βοώσης the voice of the bird that calls shrilly THGN. 1197, *cf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 424; ὀξὺ κωκύσασα with sharp moans IL. 18.71; ὡς ὀξύ ... κεκράγατε how loud you shriek ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 804 | *mus.* sharp PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268d, *Tim.* 80a, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.20 *etc.*; ὀξὺς φθόγγος *opp. to* βαρύς high-pitched *opp. to* deep sound ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 32; ἡ δι' ὀξειῶν = διὰ πέντε interval of a fifth ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920a 25, 921b 1, *al.* | *gramm.* ἡ ὀξεῖα (προσῳδία) acute accent AP.⁷ *Pron.* 36.2, 43.11 *etc.* D *mor.* **impetuous, precipitous, lively, irritable, violent, impulsive** IL. 2.440 (*of Ares*), *al.* HOM. 8.14 THEOCR. 14.10 *etc.*; θυμὸς ὀ. irritable spirit SOPH. *O.C.* 1193 *etc.*; νέος ἐστὶ καὶ ὀ. he is young and impetuous PLAT. *Gorg.* 463e ‖ **quick, penetrating, alert,** *of the mind with inf.:* ἐπινοῆσαι ὀξεῖς quick to contrive plans THUC. 1.70.2 | ὀ. ▸ εἴς τι quick to understand *or* grasp sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 526b ‖ **resolute, quick, decisive,** *in action* THUC. 8.96.5 PLAT. *Pol.* 306e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116a 9 *etc.* E **rapid, quick, fast** HDT. 5.9.2 (*v.l.*) THUC. 4.126.6 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1112 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 15 *etc.*; ὀ. κινήσεις rapid movements ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 29, *al.* | *extens.* **insistent, pressing, urgent, tight,** *of situations or circumstances* HP. *Aph.* 1.1 PLUT. *Praec.* 804a *etc.*; ἰδὼν ὀξεῖαν οὖσαν ... τοῦ βίου τὴν τελευτήν having seen that the end of life is sudden MEN. *Dysc.* 715; ὀξὺς ὁ καιρὸς ὢν the urgent nature of the situation AN. *Subl.* 27.2; ἐν τούτῳ μάχη ὀξέα ... γίνεται at the same time, a close battle broke out HDT. 9.23.1 ‖ **unstable, precarious** ARCHIL. 197a (*Neoboule*) HP. *NatHom.* 22, *al.* ‖ *compar.* ὀξύτερος | *superl.* ὀξύτατος • *Ion. fem.* -έα | *neut. pl.* ὀξεῖα HES. *Sc.* 348 ◆ *often adv. neut.* ὀξύ IL. 17.256, *see above* ‖ *compar.* ὀξύτερον THUC. 2.8.1 *etc.* | *superl.* ὀξύτατον IL. 17.675 MEN. *Dysc.* 116 *etc.* ‖ *adv.* ὀξέως **sharply, distinctly** PLAT. *Rp.* 509b *etc.*; ὀ. αἰσθάνεσθαι to perceive distinctly PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263c ‖ **swiftly, quickly, rapidly** THUC. 6.12.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 33 *etc.*; τινὶ ὀ. βοηθεῖν to go to s.o.'s aid in a concerned way THUC. 6.10.5 ‖ *compar.* ὀξυτέρως HP. *Epid.* 3.17.2 | *superl.* ὀξύτατα.

2. ὀξύς -ύδος, ἡ [ὄξος] *bot.* **sorrel** PLIN. 27.112.

ὀξυσθενής -ές [ὀξύς, σθένος] **sharp and strong,** *sword* IUL⁶ 278.9.

ὀξῠσῖτία -ας, ἡ [ὀ., σῖτος] **stomach acidity** ARISTID.¹ *Or.* 47.9.

ὄξυσμα -ατος, τό [ὀξύνω] **act of sharpening,** *utensils IG* 11.2.158 *A* 83, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

ὀξυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀξύνω] *medic.* **acidity** *of the stomach* [GAL.] 14.521.11, 12 ‖ *fig.* **irritation, excess** EUS.¹ *Is.* 153.14.

ὀξύστερνος -ον [ὀξύς, στέρνον] **one who has pointed breasts** GAL. 18(1).536.

ὀξυστομία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύστομος] **harshness of speech** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 6.95.18.

ὀξύστομος -ον [ὀξύς, στόμα] **that has a sharp beak** *or* **sting** AESCHL. *Pr.* 803 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 244 (*oth.* with a high-pitched drone) *etc.* | *extens.* **sharp-pointed, barbed:** μάχαιρα sword. EUR. *Suppl.* 1206.

ὀξύσχοινος -ου, ὁ [ὀξύς, σχοῖνος] *bot.* **oxyschoenon,** *a kind of swamp rush* BATR. 164 DIOSC.² 4.52 GAL. 12.137 *etc.*

ὀξύτατος -η -ον *superl., see* ὀξύς.

ὀξύτενής -ές [ὀξύς, τείνω] **tapering to a point,** *beard* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.329).

ὀξύτερος -α -ον *compar., see* ὀξύς.

ὀξυτέρως *adv. compar., see* ὀξύς.

ὀξῠτης -ητος, ἡ [ὀξύς] A **sharpness** PLAT. *Tim.* 61e, *al.* B *of the senses and their objects* **acidity, harshness, sharp** *or* **penetrating taste** HP. *Acut.* 61, *al.*; ὁ. τοῦ οἴνου acidity of wine THPHR. *Od.* 2 | **sharpness,** *of vision* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 4 | **sharpness,** *of sound* PLAT. *Leg.* 812d, *al.* |

O

acute tone *or* **accent** PLAT. *Crat.* 399a (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 33 *etc.* Ⓒ **quickness, intelligence** PLAT. *Ch.* 160a PHILOSTEPH. 1.2 *etc.* | ὁ. ὀργῆς impetuosity, irascibility PLUT. *QConv.* 650e ‖ **rapidity, quickness,** *of motions, actions etc.* PLAT. *Pol.* 306c, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 26.2 *etc.* | *extens.* **urgency,** *of circumstances, situations etc.* DEMOSTH. 24.95 (*pl.*) DIOD. 15.43.2 *etc.*

ὀξυτικός -ή -όν [ὀξύς] **rapid** HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος HIPPOL. *l.c.*

ὀξύτομος -ον [ὀξύς, τέμνω] **cutting, sharp:** πέλεκυς ax PIND. *P.* 4.263 | **stinging,** *of the thorns in Jesus' crown* NONN. *Ev.* 19.7.

ὀξῠτονέω, *contr.* [ὀξύτονος] *impf. mid. pass.* (παρ)ωξυτονούμην EUSTATH. 1155.17 ‖ *fut.* (παρ)οξυτονήσω ALCH. 2.278.9 ‖ *aor.* ὠξυτόνησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠξυτονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀξυτονηθήσομαι ❶ *act. gramm.* **to pronounce** *or* **write with an acute accent on the final syllable** HDN. 2.125.22 *etc.* ▸ *with acc.* ATH. 9.400b *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be written** *or* **pronounced with an acute accent on the final syllable** AP.[7] *Pron.* 29.3 *etc.* • *also* ὀξυτονόω *in impf. mid. 3. sg.* ὠξυτονοῦτο SOPHRONIUS *GG* 4.2 p. 387.11.

ὀξυτόνησις -εως, ἡ [ὀξυτονέω] **pronunciation with the acute accent** EUSTATH. 60.13.

ὀξῠτονητέον [ὀξυτονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pronounce with the acute accent** HDN. 2.27.7 AG *Bek.* 457.12 *etc.*

ὀξύτονος -ον [ὀξύς, τόνος] **sharp-sounding, penetrating, acute** SOPH. *El.* 243, *al.* | *mus.* **sung in a high-pitched tone** DION. *Comp.* 11.20 | *gramm.* **with acute accent on the final syllable** AP.[7] *Pron.* 33.24 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὀξυτόνως **with the acute accent** ATH. 9.400a *etc.*

ὀξῠτόρος -ον [ὀξύς, τείρω] **sharp, biting, penetrating** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.16) NONN. *Ev.* 20.111 (*nails*).

ὀξῠτρίφυλλον -ου, τό [ὀξύς, τρίφυλλος] *bot.* **clover** PLIN. 21.54 *etc.*, *see* ὀξύφυλλος.

ὀξύτριχος -ον [ὀξύς, θρίξ] **shaggy haired, bristly** AN. *Med.* 25.25 (*CCA* 7.198.1, 10.177.6, *al.*) *etc.*

ὀξυφαγία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύς, φαγεῖν] **eating of sour foods** IODAM. (*PG* 95.236.43).

ὀξῠφᾰής -ές [ὀξύς, φάος] **sharp-sighted** NONN. *D.* 7.214, *Ev.* 9.180 *etc.*

ὀξῠφεγγής -ές [ὀξύς, φέγγος] **brightly shining** CHAEREM. 8.

ὀξύφθογγος -ον [ὀξύς, φθόγγος] **sharp-sounding, with a sharp** *or* **penetrating voice** ATH. 14.633f AP 6.51.5.

ὀξυφλεγμασίη -ης, ἡ [ὀξύς, φλέγμα] *Ion. medic.* **acute inflammation** HP. *Virg.* 1.

ὀξυφοίνικος -ον [ὀξύς, φοῖνιξ] **bright red, vivid red** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 4 (43.296D) (*conject.*).

ὀξύφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀξύς, φρήν] **sharp-witted, sagacious** EUR. *Med.* 641 *etc.*

ὀξύφῠλλος -ον [ὀξύς, φύλλον] **sharp-leafed** DIOSC.[2] 4.23 | *subst. bot.* τὸ ὀξύφυλλον **clover** DIOSC.[2] 3.109 GAL. 12.144 *etc.*

ὀξῠφωνέω, *contr.* [ὀξύφωνος] **to have a shrill voice** GAL. 16.607 *etc.*

ὀξῠφωνία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύφωνος] **sharp tone of voice, sharp voice** HP. *Coac.* 2.252 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 15, *al.*

ὀξύφωνος -ον [ὀξύς, φωνή] **sharp-voiced, of high-pitched voice** SOPH. *Tr.* 963 BABR. 12.3 *etc.*; τὰ θήλεα those who have a high-pitched voice *i.e.* the females ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 13, *al.* | **producing a high-pitched sound:** κίνησις movement ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900b 5 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 13, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ὀξυφώνως **with a sharp** *or* **high-pitched voice** SCH. DION.[6] 21.4 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1261a.3, *Nub.rec.* 1261c.4.

ὀξύχειρ -ειρος [ὀξύς, χείρ] *masc. and fem.* **quick on the draw,** *hence* **argumentative** LYS. 4.8 NICOM.[1] 1.33 THEOCR. *epigr.* 22.2 *etc.* | **produced by agile hands:** ὀξύχειρι σὺν κτύπῳ to the sound of sharp blows from my hands AESCHL. *Ch.* 23.

ὀξῠχειρία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύχειρ] **skill** *or* **swiftness of hands** ALEXIS 324 SEXT. *S.* 2.39 *etc.*

ὀξυχολέω [ὀξύχολος] *contr.* **to be quick to anger, have a choleric temperament** HERMAS 41.3.3 SCH. HES. *Op.* 129.17, 132.7 *etc.*

ὀξῠχολία -ας, ἡ [ὀξύχολος] **irascibility, choleric temperament** ORIG. *Io.* 20.36.327 EPHR. 3.426C *etc.*

ὀξύχολος -ον [ὀξύς, χολή] **irascible, choleric** SOL. 13.26 SOPH. *Ant.* 955 (*v.l.*) AP 9.127.4 | *subst.* τὸ ὀξύχολον **irascibility** LUC. *Hes.* 19 ◆ *adv.* ὀξυχόλως **with anger** SOPH. *Ant.* 955 (*v.l.*).

ὀξῠωπέω, *contr.* [ὀξυωπής] *aor. opt.* ὀξυωπήσειεν SYN. *Opusc.* 4.9 | *ptc. neut.* ὀξυωπῆσαν PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 3; **to have sharp** *or* **penetrating vision** THPHR. *Sens.* 8 *etc.*

ὀξῠωπής -ές [ὀξύς, ὤψ] Ⓐ **one who has sharp** *or* **penetrating vision, sharp, penetrating** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 9 (*superl.*), *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 14 *etc.*; ὄμμα eye PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.201 (*superl.*), *cf. Confus.* 92, *al.* | *fig.*: νοῦς intellect PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.99 (*compar.*) Ⓑ **that which sharpens vision** DIOSC.[2] 3.45 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv. only compar.* ὀξυωπέστερον ATH. 3.75e *and superl.* ὀξυωπέστατα STOB. 1.49.45 *etc.*

ὀξῠωπία -ας, ἡ [ὀξυωπής] **sharpsightedness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 25, *al.*

ὀξυωπίας -ου, ὁ [ὀξυωπία] **sharpsighted person** POLL. 2.51.

ὀξυωπός -ον [*see* ὀξυωπής] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 16, *al.*, *see* ὀξυωπής.

ὀξώδης -ες [ὄξος] **similar to vinegar, sour** GAL. 5.51 *etc.*

ὀξωτός -ή -όν [ὄξος] **pickled** *or* **seasoned with vinegar** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 128.1.

ὄον, ὄου, τό [ὄα] *bot.* **rowan** PLAT. *Symp.* 190d *etc.*

ὅου *epic gen. sg.*, *see* ὅς *rel.*

ὄουαν *acc. sg.* = *Lat.* ovationem PLUT. *Cr.* 11, *Mar.* 22 (*written* ὄβαν), *cf.* εὖας.

Ὀουικούλας, ὁ **Ovicula,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 1.4 (*spelled* Ὀβικ-).

ὄπα *acc. sg.*, *see* ὄψ.

ὅπᾳ *see* ὅπῃ.

ὀπάδ- *Dor.*, *see* ὀπηδ-.

ὀπάζω [ἕπομαι; *see* ὀπάων, ὀπηδός] *impf.* ὤπαζον, *mid. 3. sg.* ὠπάζετο AP.[9] *s.v.* ‖ *fut.* ὀπάσ(σ)ω ‖ *aor.* ὤπασα, *mid.* ὠπασάμην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cause to follow, send together, give** *or* **send as a companion:** τινά τινι πομπὸν ὀπάζειν to give s.o. as a companion *or* guide to s.o. else IL. 13.416, 24.153 *etc.*; σοὶ γάρ με πατὴρ ἅμα πομπὸν ὄπασσεν my father sent me with you as your guide IL. 24.461; οὔ τί σ' ἄνωγα ἐμοὶ πομπῆας ὀπάζειν I did not ask you to give me an escort OD. 20.364 | *as a leader:* πολὺν δέ μοι ὤπασε λαόν I was followed by many people *i.e.* I became the leader of many people IL. 9.483, *cf.* 18.452 Ⓑ *extens.* **to offer, give, grant, concede** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 973; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 17.196, 22.51, *al.* OD. 8.430 *etc.*; τῷ δὲ θεοὶ κάλλος ... ὤπασαν on him the gods bestowed beauty IL. 6.157; Ἕκτορι κῦδος ὄπαζεν he gave glory to Hektor IL. 16.730; εἰ τέλος Ὀλύμπιος ἐσθλὸν ὀπάζοι if Olympos should grant a happy ending HES. *Op.* 474; νῦν μοι εὐδίαν ὄπασσεν ἐκ χειμῶνος now (Poseidon) grants me serenity after the storm PIND. *I.* 7.37 | ▸ *s.times with epexeg. inf.* IL. 23.151 *etc.*; πόλιν δ' ὤπασεν λαόν τε διαιτᾶν he entrusted (to him) the city and the people to govern PIND. *O.* 9.66 Ⓒ **to add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HOM. 4.120 *etc.*; τόδ' ἔργον ὤπασεν πρὸς ἀσπίδι he added this work to his shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 492, *cf. Suppl.* 492 | *extens.* μελέταν ἔργοις ὀπάζειν to put all your own zeal into your work PIND. *I.* 6.67 Ⓓ **to pursue, chase, hunt** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.341 *etc.*; χαλεπὸν δέ σε γῆρας ὀπάζει harsh old age pursues you IL. 8.103 | ▸ *abs.* πολὺν καθ' ὅμιλον ὀπάζων pursuing *or* hurling himself into the dense crowd of combatants IL. 5.334, *cf.* 17.462 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to take with one, take as companion, have as retinue** *or* **following** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.238 *etc.*; κήρυκα ὀπασσάμενος taking a herald along with me OD. 10.59 Ⓑ **to take with** ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Th.* 60.520 Ⓒ **to give, procure** (*sthg. to others*) ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Th.* 813 ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be pressed down** *or* **pushed:** ποταμός ... ὀπαζόμενος Διὸς ὄμβρῳ river swollen with rain sent by Zeus IL. 11.493 • *pres. mid. pass.* ὀπαζομαι ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὄπαζεν ‖ *epic aor.* ὄπασσα, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ὀπάσσατο | *epic subj. mid. 2. sg.* ὀπάσσεαι | *epic ptc. mid.* ὀπασσάμενος.

ὀπαίος -α -ον [ὀπή] **provided with an opening, perforated:** ὀπαία κεραμίς (*lit.* perforated shingle) opening in the roof, *to allow smoke to escape* DIPH. 85.2 = *subst.* τὸ ὀ. PLUT. *Per.* 13.7.

ὀπάλλιος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* opalus] *miner.* **opal** ORPH. *L.* 282 *etc.*

ὀπανίκα *Dor.*, *see* ὁπηνίκα.

ὀπάτριος -ον LYC. 452, *see* ὅπατρος.

ὅπατρος -ον [ὁ-, πατήρ] **of the same masculine lineage, brother** IL. 11.257, 12.371.

ὀπᾱών -ώνος, ὁ [ἕπομαι; *see* ὀπάζω, ὀπηδός] Ⓐ **companion, attendant** IL. 10.58, 23.360, *al.* | *usu.* **follower, escort** AESCHL. *Ch.* 769 HDT. 9.50, 51.4 *etc.*; χέρες Θησέως ἔσωσαν φιλτάτων τ' ὀπαόνων the hands of Theseus and his dearest followers saved us SOPH. *O.C.* 1103 Ⓑ *later adj.* **that accompanies** *or* **follows** OPP. 5.489 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ ὀ. HOM. 2.440 | *Ion.* ὀπέων HDT. *ll.cc. etc.*

ὄπεας -ατος, τό [*see* ὀπή?] **awl** HDT. 4.70 *etc.* • *dat.* ὑπέατι HDT. *l.c.*

ὀπέρ *Arcad.*, *see* ὑπέρ.

ὅπερ Ⓐ *neut.*, *see* ὅσπερ Ⓑ *epic poet. masc.*, *see* ὅσπερ.

ὀπέων *Ion.*, *see* ὀπάων.

ὀπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ὄπωπα] Ⓐ **opening, hole, orifice** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 720 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912b 15 *etc.* | **cave, lair** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 4, 612b 6 *etc.* Ⓑ **opening, chimney,** *in the roof, to let smoke out* XENAR. 4.11 | *pl.* **tenons, sockets,** *for inserting the ends of beams* VITR. 4.2.4 *etc.* Ⓒ **socket, eye socket:** οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ αὐτῶν ῥυήσονται ἐκ τῶν ὀπῶν αὐτῶν their eyes will fall out of their sockets VT *Zach.* 14.12 ‖ **vision** CERC. 1.23.

ὅπῃ *or* ὅπη [ὁ] *indef. rel. adv.* Ⓐ *of place* **through where, in the place where, in which part** *or* **in the part** *or* **direction in which,** *with the idea of movement* IL. 12.48, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.6.20 *etc.*; ἀναβαίνοντες ὅπῃ ἐδύναντο ἕκαστος each one ascending where he could XEN. *An.* 4.2.12 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ὅ. γῆς in which part of the earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 565 (*v.l.*) | **where,** *with the idea of a condition* IL. 22.321 OD. 9.457 HDT. 5.87.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *of mode* **in what way** *or* **manner, in the way in which,** as IL. 20.25 AESCHL. *Ag.* 67 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1257 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.43 *etc.* | *s.times combined with* ὅπως: ὅπως δὲ χὤπῃ (= καὶ ὅπῃ), ταῦτα δεῖ μακροῦ λόγου εἰπεῖν a long discourse would be needed to tell in what way and how AESCHL. *Pr.* 875 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἄν *and subj.* ὅ. ἂν δοκῇ ἀμφοτέροις in the way that seems fitting to both parties THUC. 5.18.11 Ⓒ ▸ *with*

partic. ὅ, δή in whatever way IL. 22.185 *etc.*; ὅπῃ δή τινας πείσαντες having persuaded some, in whatever way, it matters not how ... PLAT. *Leg.* 738c | ὅπῃ ποτέ however, in what possible way *or* direction PLAT. *Soph.* 231c *etc.* | ὅπῃ οὖν *and* ὀπῃοῦν in whatever way *or* direction, it matters not what way PLAT. *Rp.* 381c *etc.*; οἱ δοκοῦντες καὶ ὀπῃοῦν τι εἶναι those that have the reputation of being worth sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 35b (*v.l.* ὁπηντιοῦν) | ὅπῃπερ (ἄν) wherever *or* however (it may be) PLAT. *Soph.* 251a *etc.* • *epic* ὅππη | *Ion.* ὅκῃ *and* ὅκη | *Aeol.* ὅππᾳ *and* ὅππα | *Dor.* ὅπ(π)ᾳ.

ὀπηδεύω AP. 4.675, 974, *see* ὀπηδέω.

ὀπηδέω, *contr.* [ὀπηδός] **to accompany, go along with, follow** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 2.184, *al.* = ἅμα τινί OD. 7.165 HOM. 3.530 *etc.*; βασιλεῦσιν ἅμ' αἰδοίοισιν ὀπηδεῖ she accompanies venerable kings HES. *Th.* 80 | *fig., of things* OD. 8.237 THGN. 933 CALLIM. *H.* 4.19 *etc.*; ἀνεμώλια γάρ μοι ὀπηδεῖ indeed, (these weapons) are useless at my side *i.e.* I carry them with me IL. 5.216; οὐδέ ποτ' ἰθυδίκῃσι μετ' ἀνδράσι λιμὸς ὀπηδεῖ hunger never visits men who render upright justice HES. *Op.* 230 • *Dor. and trag.* ὀπᾱδέω AESCHL. *Ag.* 426 | *fut.* ὀπαδήσω HSCH. ε 7725 | *aor. inf.* ὀπαδῆσαι EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27) ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ὀπήδει (*without augm.*) *Hom.* ‖ *poet., usu. epic.*

ὀπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ὀπηδέω] **act of following, pursuit** CRIT.[1] (STOB. 2.8.24).

ὀπηδητήρ, ὁ [ὀπηδέω] **escort** HSCH.

ὀπηδός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [ἕπομαι; *see* ὀπάων, ὀπάζω] A *subst.* **escort** *or* **chaperone, male** *or* **female companion** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 985 EUR. *Alc.* 136 MEN. *fr.* 514 (ὀπαδ-) *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἀοιδά ... στεφάνων ἀρετᾶν τε δεξιωτάτα ὀπαδός song, most loyal companion of the crown and of valor PIND. *N.* 3.8; ἡδοναί ... συμπάσης ἀρετῆς, καθάπερ θεοῦ, ὀπαδοί the pleasures which, like a god, accompany perfect virtue PLAT. *Phil.* 63e B *extens.* **chaser, pursuer:** ὀπαδὸν ὠκυπόδων ἐλάφων fleet-footed deer chaser (= Artemis) SOPH. *O.C.* 1092 C *adj.* **that accompanies** *or* **follows** *or* **attends** ▸ *with dat.* HOM. 4.450 *etc.* • *Dor. and trag.* ὀπᾶδ-.

ὀπήεις -εσσα -εν [ὀπή] **provided with a hole, that has a hole, perforated** HP. *Mul.* 2.114.

ὀπηλίκος -η -ον [ὁ, πηλίκος] **how large** *or* **small** PLAT. *Leg.* 737c EPIC. 5.33, *al.*

ὀπηλικοσδήποτε, ὀπηλικηδήποτε, ὀπηλικονδήποτε [ὀπηλίκος, δήποτε] **however large** SCH. DION.[6] 394.29.

ὀπηλικοσδηποτοῦν -κηδηποτοῦν -κονδηποτοῦν [ὀπηλίκος, δήποτε, οὖν] HP. *Sup.* 27, *see* ὀπηλίκος • *also written* ὀπηλίκου δήποτ' οὖν.

ὀπηλικοσσοῦν -κηοῦν -κονοῦν [ὀπηλίκος, οὖν] **of whatever size it may be** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 274a 14, *al.* EPIC. 2.56 • *also written* ὁπᾱλίκος οὖν.

ὁπηνίκᾰ [ὅ, πηνίκα] *adv.* A *rel., with temp. value* **when, in** *or* **at the moment when** SOPH. *O.C.* 434 THUC. 4.125.1 *etc.*; ἥξει καιρός ἐκεῖνος ὁ. καὶ τὸ φιλάσεις the time will come when you too shall love THEOCR. 23.33 ‖ ▸ *s.times with* ὁπότε PLAT. *Leg.* 772d, *al. etc.* ‖ *in indir. interrog., esp. in answers to dir. questions:* πηνίκ' ἐστὶν ἄρα τῆς ἡμέρας; - ὁπηνίκα; what time is it? what time, you ask? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1499 B *s.times with conditional-causal force* **in case, where** DEMOSTH. 18.14, *al.* • *Dor.* ὁπᾱνίκα THEOCR. *l.c.*

ὀπητίδιον -ου, τό [ὄπεας] **small awl** POLL. 7.83.

ὀπήτιον -ου, τό NICOCH. 12 (*conject.*) HP. *Epid.* 5.45 *etc.*, *see* ὀπητίδιον.

ὀπῖᾶς -ου [ὀπός] **made of milk curdled with fig sap:** ὁ. τυρός cheese with figs EUR. *Cycl.* 136 *etc.* = *subst. simpl.* ὁ ὀπίας ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 353.

ὀπιδνός -ή -όν [ὄπις] **dreaded, fearful, terrible** AP. 2.292 (superl.).

1. ὀπίζω [ὄπις] ❶ *act.* = *mid., only later in pres. ptc.* σώματος ἔσχατ' ὀπίζων giving the last rites to the body, *of s.o. carrying out a burial* EPIGR. 3.143.5 ❷ *mid.* A **to be afraid of** *or* **have respect for, to consider with respect** *or* **fear, respect, fear** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 18.216 *etc.*; σὸν αἰεὶ θυμὸν ὀπίζομαι I always have respect for your anger OD. 13.148; τῶν ὀπίζετο μῆνιν he feared their anger HES. *Sc.* 21 | ▸ *abs. in pres. ptc.* **to experience respect** *or* **admiration** PIND. *P.* 4.86, *al.*; χάρις ὀπιζομένα respectful gratitude PIND. *P.* 2.18; ζώει δὲ μάσσων ὄλβος ὀπιζομένων the happiness of the just is longer lasting (*lit.* of he who feels reverence) PIND. *I.* 3.6 B *post-Hom.* **to care for, worry about, take care** ▸ τινος of s.o. THGN. 734, *al.* AP. 2.181 *etc.* • *epic impf. mid. 2. sg.* ὀπίζεο IL. 22.332, *3. sg.* ὠπίζετο IL. 14.283, 18.216 *and* ὀπίζετο HES. *Sc.* 21 AP. 2.181 ‖ *aor. mid. 3. sg. later* ὠπίσατο QS 2.618 | *inf.* ὀπίσασθαι MELE. (AG *Ox.* p. 68.21).

2. ὀπίζω [ὀπός] *aor.* ὤπισα ❶ *act.* **to extract** *or* **squeeze the juice** ▸ τι out of sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2, *al.* | **to curdle with fig juice** (*milk*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384a 22 ❷ *pass.* **to be extracted, exude,** *of liquids* DIOD. 5.41.5 *etc.*

ὄπιθε(ν) *poet. and later, see* ὄπισθε(ν).

ὀπῐθόμβροτος -ον [ὄπιθε(ν), βροτός] **that which comes after mortals, that outlasts man** PIND. *P.* 1.92.

Ὄπικες -ων, οἱ THUC. 6.2.4 (*v.l.*), *see* Ὀπικός.

Ὀπικία -ας, ἡ [Ὄπικες] **land of the Opikes** *or* **Oscans** THUC. 6.4.5.

ὀπικός -ή -όν [ὄπιον] **made of opium** *PTEBT.* 273.42 (II-III^{CE}).

Ὀπικός -ή -όν [Ὄπικες] **pertaining to the land of the Opikes** *or* **Osci,** *extens.* **barbarian, coarse** PHILOD. (AP 5.131.7) | οἱ Ὀπικοί **the Opikes** *or* **Oscans** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 19.

Ὀπίμιος -ου, ὁ **Opimios,** *male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 11.4, *al.*

ὀπινιάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* opinator] **opinionated person** *PBEATTYPANOP.* 2.41 (300^{CE}) *POXY.* 3029.4 ? (III^{CE}) (ὀπιν[ ) *etc.*

Ὄπινον -ου, τό **Opinon,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.2.6.

ὄπιον -ου, τό [ὀπός] *bot. and medic.* **poppyseed, opium** DIOSC.[2] 3.152 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.794) GAL. 10.367 *etc.*

ὀπίουρος -ου, ὁ **peg** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 915a 11 (*codd., but prob. conject.* ἐπ-).

ὀπῑπευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀπιπεύω] **one who watches** *or* **observes curiously, nosy person, peeping tom** NONN. *D.* 7.193, *al.* MAN.[1] 6.584.

ὀπῑπεύω *fut.* ὀπιπεύσω ‖ *aor. opt.* ὀπιπεύσειε NONN. *D.* 46.231 | *ptc.* ὀπιπεύσας IL. 7.243 MAN.[1] 3.196 ❶ *act.* **to observe curiously, keep watch over, spy on** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 19.67 HES. *Op.* 29 | *with overtone of worry:* τί δ' ὀπιπεύεις πολέμοιο γεφύρας; why are you spying at the edges of the battle? IL. 4.371 | **to observe** *or* **spy on attentively, wait for** IL. 7.243 MUS.[1] 101 *etc.* | **to seduce** MAN.[1] *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to stand guard, watch over** ONASAN. 10.26 ❸ *pass.* **to be seduced** MAN.[1] 6.182.

ὀπιπτεύω *fut.* ὀπιπτεύσω EUSTATH. 1855.47 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὀπιπτεύσας IL. 7.243 (*v.l.*) AP. 4469; *f.l., see* ὀπῑπεύω.

ὀπις -ῖδος, ἡ [*see* ὄπωπα?] A **revenge, punishment, penalty,** *usu. with* θεῶν of the gods *or* divine IL. 16.388 *etc.*; οὐδ' ὄπιδα τρομέουσι θεῶν nor do they fear divine vengeance OD. 20.215; οὐδὲ θεῶν ὄπιν εἰδότες not even taking the gods' vengeance into consideration HES. *Op.* 187, *cf.* THEOCR. 25.4 | *also without* θεῶν OD. 14.82, 88 *etc.*; πρίν γ' ἀπὸ δώωσι κακὴν ὄπιν before inflicting a harsh penalty HES. *Th.* 222 | *rar.* **favor, protection:** θεῶν of the gods PIND. *P.* 8.71*b*) (*religious*) **respect, reverence, veneration** ▸ τινος of *or* for s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 9.76.2, *al.* MOSCH. 4.117 *etc.*; ἥρωες, τῶν ἐκεῖνος οὐδεμίαν ὄπιν ἔχων ... the heroes, to whom he, having no respect whatsoever ... HDT. 8.143.2 | **zeal, piety** PIND. *I.* 5.58 • *acc. sg.* ὄπιν IL. *l.c.* HES. *l.c.*, *more often* ὄπιδα.

ὀπισαμβώ -οῦς, ἡ [ὀπίσω, ἀναβαίνω] **return, act of tracking backward** SOPH. *fr.* 406 *etc.*

ὀπισθάγκωνα [ὄπισθε(ν), ἄγκων] *adv.* **with one's arms** *or* **hands behind one's back** *PPGM* 4.301 NILANC. *Ep.* 4.62 (79.580C) *etc.*

ὄπισθε(ν) [ἐπί; *cf. Lat.* ob, *OCS* ob] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* A *of place* **behind, backward** IL. 5.595 OD. 17.201 HDT. 7.176.2 *etc.*; πρόσθε λέων, ὄπιθεν δὲ δράκων a lion in front, a serpent behind IL. 6.181; μένειν to remain behind IL. 9.332 *etc.*; ἄθαπτον ὄ. καταλείπειν to leave behind unburied OD. 11.72; πέμψει δέ τοι οὖρον ὄπισθεν he will send a favorable wind behind you OD. 15.34; ποιήσασθαι ὄ. τὸν ποταμόν to leave the river at one's back XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 | οἱ ὄπιθεν those who have stayed behind (= the living) OD. 11.66, *but* those who come after, entourage PLAT. *Ch.* 154c | *milit.* οἱ ὄπισθεν the soldiers of the ranks behind XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.8 | τὰ ὄπισθεν the hind parts, the back IL. 11.613 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 1 *etc.*; ἐγενήθησαν εἰς τὰ ὄπισθεν they have turned their backs on me VT *Jer.* 7.24 | τὰ ἔμπροσθεν ἅμα καὶ τὰ ὄ. ἰδεῖν to see simultaneously (that which is) behind and in front XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.19; ἔκ τοὔπισθεν (*crasis for* τοῦ ὄ-) from behind ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 482 *etc.*; εἰς τοὔπισθεν backward, toward the rear EUR. *Ph.* 1410 XEN. *An.* 3.3.10 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 229b 9 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ ὄ. from behind *or* backward XEN. *Cyn.* 9.8 *etc.* B *of time* **after, subsequently, in the future** IL. 4.362, 9.519 *etc.*; εἰ μὲν γὰρ μὴ δῶρα φέροι, τά δ' ὄπισθ' ὀνομάζοι if he did not send gifts and promised them for later IL. 9.515 | οἱ ὄ. λόγοι the following books HDT. 5.22, 7.213 ❷ *prep.* A ▸ *with gen.* **behind** IL. 17.468, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 175a MEN. *Col.* 47 *etc.*; ὄ. τῆς θύρης behind the door HDT. 1.9.2; ὄπισθε τοῦ βωμοῦ behind the altar HDT. 2.135.4 | *s.times postposed* δίφρου ὄ. behind the chariot IL. 24.15 | *fig.* γνώμης πατρῴας πάντα ὄ. ἑστάναι to submit completely to the father's will SOPH. *Ant.* 640 B ▸ *with dat.:* τούτοισι ὄπισθεν ἴτω let him go behind them CRATIN. 32 • ὄπισθεν *Ion. and later Att.*, ὀπισθε *poet. and before a consonant* | *epic and poet. also* ὀπιθεν AESCHL. *Pers.* 1001.

ὀπισθέναρ -αρος, τό [ὄπισθε(ν), θέναρ] **back of the hand** POLL. 2.143, *al.*

ὀπισθῐ́διος -α -ον [ὀπίσθιος] SOPHR. 49 (*conject.*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.151 (*epic gen.* -ίοιο) AGATH. (AP 9.482.8) *etc.*, *see* ὀπίσθιος.

ὀπίσθιος -α -ον [ὄπισθεν] **hind, posterior:** σκέλη limbs *or* paws HDT. 3.103 XEN. *Hip.* 11.2 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728b 8 PHILEM. 133.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀπίσθιον **hindquarters, back** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 706b 1 *etc.* = *subst.* τὰ ὀπίσθια ARISTOT. *G.A.* 722b 29, *al.* VT *Exod.* 26.23, *al.* | **following, successive** CLEOM. 1.1 | *fem. subst.* ἡ ὀπισθία **the back part** EPICHAR. 79.2 ◆ *adv.* ὀπισθίως **backward, backwards** VT *1Sam.* 4.18.

ὀπισθοβᾰ́μων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὄπισθε(ν), βαίνω] **that which heads backward** STAT. (AP 6.196.2).

ὀπισθοβᾰρής -ές [ὄπισθε(ν), βάρος] **heavy** *or* **weighted down in back,** *fig.* **burdened,** *in*

ascesis, by wearing an impeding weight PLOT. 6.9.4.

ὀπισθοβάτης -ου [ὄπισθε(ν), βαίνω] *masc.* **mounting from behind** MELEAG. (AP 12.33.2: *sex.*).

ὀπισθοβατικός -ή -όν [ὀπισθοβάτης] **having the habit of mounting from behind** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.88.1.

ὀπισθόβολος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), βάλλω] **thrown backward** NONN. *D.* 2.65.

ὀπισθοβρῑθής -ές [ὄπισθε(ν), βρίθω] **weighted in the back:** ἔγχος spear AESCHL. *fr.* 338.

ὀπισθόγραφος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), γράφω] **opisthograph, written on both front and back,** *of papyrus rolls* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9 *etc.*

ὀπισθοδάκτῠλος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), δάκτυλος] **with crooked finger** STRAB. 2.1.9.

ὀπισθόδετος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), δέω] **tied back** SIMIAS 3.

1. ὀπισθόδομος -ου, ὁ [ὄπισθε(ν), δόμος] **opisthodomos, back room, cella,** *of the temple of Athena on the Acropolis* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1193 DEMOSTH. 13.14 LUC. *Tim.* 53 *etc.* | **inner room, tabernacle,** *of a temple* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.223.4) PROC. *Oct. Num.* 1.3 (*PG* 87.800A); κατὰ τὸν ὀπισθόδομον in the inner room ACH. 3.6.3.

2. ὀπισθόδομος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), δόμος] **placed on the back** (*of a building*) POL. 12.11.2.

ὀπισθοκάρπιος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), καρπός] **having its fruits behind its leaves,** *of trees* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.3.

ὀπισθοκέλευθος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), κέλευθος] **going backwards, following** NONN. *D.* 18.159, *Ev.* 1.172, *al.*

ὀπισθόκεντρος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), κέντρον] **having a sting in the hind parts** EPICHAR. 59 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 17 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀπισθόκεντρα animals with a sting *or* spine in the hind part of the body ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 7, *al.*

ὀπισθόκομος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), κόμη] **that wears one's hair long in back** NONN. *D.* 13.420, *Ev.* 2.6.

ὀπισθοκῠ́φωσις -εως, ἡ [ὄπισθε(ν), κύφωσις] **curvature of the spine** GAL. 18(1).493.

ὀπισθομήριον -ου, τό [ὀπισθόμηρον] MELAMP. *Pal.* A142 D., *see* ὀπισθόμηρον.

ὀπισθόμηρον -ου, τό [ὄπισθε(ν), μηρός] **back part of the thigh** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5, *al.*

ὀπισθονόμος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), νέμω] **that grazes walking backward,** *of animals with long, forward-curving horns* HDT. 4.183.2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 19 *etc.*

ὀπισθονῦγής -ές [ὄπισθε(ν), νύσσω] **that stings from behind** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.5).

ὀπισθόποινος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), ποινή] *dub. signf.* **punitive** *SH* 991.26 (*poet.*, III[BCE]).

ὀπισθοπόρος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), πόρος] **that which goes behind, following** NONN. *D.* 37.255, *Ev.* 10.15, *al.*

ὀπισθόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὄπισθε(ν), πούς] **one who goes behind, follows** *or* **accompanies** AESCHL. *Ch.* 713 EUR. *Hip.* 54, *al.*

ὀπισθορμέω, *contr.* [ὄπισθε(ν), ὁρμέω] **to regress** HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* ὀπισθορμήσας).

ὀπισθοσφενδόνη -ης, ἡ [ὄπισθε(ν), σφενδόνη] **net** *or* **snood,** *for the hair* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.4.

ὀπισθότερος ARAT. 148, *see* ὀπίστερος.

ὀπισθοτονία -ας, ἡ [ὀπισθότονος] *medic.* **opisthotony,** *muscular contraction that causes a curvature behind the head* CAEL. *C.P.* 3.61, *see* ὀπισθότονος.

ὀπισθοτονικός -ή -όν [ὀπισθοτονία] **subject to opisthotony, suffering from opisthotony** DIOSC.[2] 1.48, 3.80 GAL. 8.167 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὀπισθοτονικῶς **like one who is subject to** *or* **as an effect of opisthotony** DIOSC.[2] 1.59.

ὀπισθότονος -ου, ὁ [ὄπισθε(ν), τείνω] *medic.* **opisthotony, tetany that curves the body backward** HP. *Epid.* 1.4 PLAT. *Tim.* 84e ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.2 GAL. 7.641 CAEL. *C.P.* 3.65 *etc.* | *later adj.* **curved backward, stretched backward** NONN. *D.* 7.195, *Ev.* 18.113.

ὀπισθοτονώδης -ες [ὀπισθότονος] **sick with opisthotony** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.88 | **arising from opisthotony** HP. *Coac.* 1.23.

ὀπισθουρητικός -ή -όν [ὄπισθε(ν), οὐρέω] **that which urinates behind itself,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689a 33, *al.*

ὀπισθοφᾰνής -ές [ὄπισθε(ν), φαίνω] **looking back, turned backward** VT *Gen.* 9.23 (*face*) | **that which appears** *or* **is seen behind** GAL. 18(1).777 CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.397A. *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὀπισθοφανῶς **backward, behind** VT *Gen.* 9.23 *etc.*

ὀπισθοφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ὀπισθοφανής.

ὀπισθοφόρος -ον [ὄπισθε(ν), φέρω] **one who carries** *or* **goes behind** OPP. 3.318.

ὀπισθοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [ὀπισθοφύλαξ] *impf.* ὠπισθοφυλάκουν XEN. *An.* 4.2.4 || *aor. ptc.* ὀπισθοφυλακήσας XEN. *An.* 2.3.10, *al.*; **to be in** *or* **be part of the rearguard** XEN. *An.* 3.3.8, *Cyr.* 5.4.15 *etc.* | **to command the rearguard** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.4 IOS. *A.I.* 14.15.8 (442) *etc.*

ὀπισθοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [ὀπισθοφύλαξ] **command of the rearguard** XEN. *An.* 4.6.19.

ὀπισθοφῠλᾰ́ξ -ακος, ὁ [ὄπισθε(ν), φύλαξ] **soldier of the rearguard:** *pl.* οἱ ὀ. ὁπλῖται the hoplites of the rearguard XEN. *An.* 4.1.6, *al.*

ὀπισθοχειμών -ῶνος, ὁ [ὄπισθε(ν), χειμών] **late winter** HP. *Epid.* 1.4 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.6.

ὀπισθόχειρ -ειρος [ὄπισθε(ν), χείρ] *masc. and fem.* **with hands tied behind one's back** DCASS. 6.24.3.

ὄπισμα -τος, τό [ὀπίζω] *bot.* **juice,** *extracted from plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *etc.*

ὀπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀπίζω] *bot.* **extraction of juice,** *from vegetables* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.2 DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *etc.*

ὀπισσοπόρευτον [ὀπίσσω, πορεύομαι] *adv. neut.* **behind:** ἄγειν to bring back TIMOTH. 196.

ὀπίσσω *epic*, *see* ὀπίσω.

ὀπίστᾰτος -η -ον [ὀπίσω] **last, final** IL. 8.342, 11.178.

ὀπίστερος -α -ον [ὀπίσω] **coming after** *or* **behind, following** ARAT. 284 NONN. *D.* 7.189, *al.*

ὀπίσω [*see* ὄπισθε(ν)] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* A *of place* **back, behind** IL. 12.272, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.53 THEOCR. 25.74 *etc.*; πάλιν ἰέναι ὀ. to turn back OD. 11.149 | *s.times in prose also* τὸ ὀ. backwards HDT. 1.207.3, 4.134.2 *etc.*; ἄναγε εἰς τοὐπίσω (*crasis for* τὸ ὀ.) go back PLAT. *Rp.* 528a = τὰ ὀ. back, backward VT *Gen.* 9.26, *al.*; ὁ Ἰορδάνης ἐστράφη εἰς τὰ ὀπίσω the Jordan turned back VT *Ps.* 113.3 | *but* τὰ ὀ. back part VT *Exod.* 14.19, *al.* | τὰ ὀ. shoulders, back VT *Exod.* 33.23, *al.* | *later* **back, above, previously,** *in a written work* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.132E B *of time* **afterward, then, hereafter, in the future** IL. 3.160, 6.352, *al.* OD. 11.483, 24.452 *etc.*; οὐτ' ἐνθάδ' ὀρῶν οὔτ' ὀπίσω without discerning either in the present or in the future SOPH. *O.T.* 488 | *often opp. to* πρόσσω the past: οὐδέ τι οἶδε νοῆσαι ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω he cannot grasp the past and the future together IL. 1.343, *cf.* 3.109, 18.250 *etc.* | οἱ ὀ. λόγοι the following *or* subsequent books HDT. 1.75.1 C *extens.* **once again, anew, again, back,** *of actions that contrast with or cancel out another* HDT. 2.14.2, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 38; εἰ μὴ ἀνακτησαίατο ὀ. τὴν ἀρχήν if they had not regained power once again HDT. 3.75.3, *cf.* 1.61.3; ἀποδοῦναι ὀ. τῇ τεκούσῃ τὸ παιδίον to return the child to its mother HDT. 5.92. γ4 ❷ *rar. prep.* ▸ *with gen.* CHIO 4.3 VT *Cant.* 2.9 NT *Matt.* 16.23, *Mar.* 8.33 LUC. *Asin.* 17, 29; δεῦτε ὀ. μου come behind me, follow me NT *Matt.* 4.19 • *epic* ὀπίσσω | *Aeol.* ὐπίσσω.

ὀπίσωθεν [ὠπίσω] *adv.* **from behind** *I*DEFIX.AU. 187.61 (*inscr.* ὀπίσοθεν).

Ὀπίτης -ου, ὁ **Opites,** *male name* IL. 11.301.

ὀπιτθοτίλα, ἡ [ὄπισθε(ν), τιλάω] *Boeot.* **spurting liquid from behind,** *epith. of a squid* STRATT. 49.3.

ὀπιτίων -ωνος, τό *bot.* **opition,** *tuber* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.9.

Ὁπλάδαμος -ου, ὁ **Hopladamos,** *giant* PAUS. 8.32.5.

Ὅπλακος -ου, ὁ **Oplakos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.16.

ὁπλᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [ὅπλον] **small weapon** PLUT. *Fl.* 17.5 *etc.*

Ὁπλεύς -έως, ὁ **Hopleus,** *male name* HES. *Sc.* 180.

ὁπλέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον] *poet.*, *cf.* ὁπλίζω: ἅμαξαν to prepare *or* ready a chariot OD. 6.73 (*epic impf. 3. pl.* ὅπλεον).

ὁπλή -ῆς, ἡ **hoof** (*of a horse*) IL. 11.536, 20.501 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 605 XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 *etc.* | *of an ox* HES. *Op.* 489 *etc.* | *of a pig* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 740 | *fig.* σιδηροῖς κέρασί τε καὶ ὁπλαῖς with horns and nails of iron PLAT. *Rp.* 586b.

ὁπλήεις -εσσα -εν [ὁπλή] **hoofed** DCHR. 32.85.

Ὅπλης -ητος, ὁ **Hoples,** *male name* (*mythical*) HDT. 5.66.2.

Ὁπλῆται -ων, οἱ **Hopletes,** *one of the four ancient tribes of Attica* EUR. *Ion* 1580 (*corr.*) *etc.*

ὁπλίζω [ὅπλον] *impf.* ὥπλιζον, *mid. pass.* ὡπλιζόμην || *fut.* ὁπλιῶ POLYAEN. 1.43.1, *mid.* ὁπλίσομαι, ὁπλιοῦμαι (*usu. in compd.*) || *aor.* ὥπλισα, *mid.* ὡπλισάμην || *pf. act.* (*patrist.*) ὥπλικα, *mid. pass.* ὥπλισμαι || *ppf.* ὡπλίκειν DCASS. 78.6.1, *mid. pass.* ὡπλίσμην || *aor. pass.* ὡπλίσθην || *fut. pass.* ὁπλισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to prepare,** *food or drink with acc.* IL. 11.641 *etc.*; δαῖτα meal EUR. *Ion* 852 | **to ready, get ready, prepare, equip,** *a wagon, horses with acc.* IL. 24.190 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 *etc.* | *extens. ships* LYC. 514 B *milit.* **to arm, provide with arms** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.127.2 THUC. 8.23.4 *etc.* | ▸ ὁ. τινί to arm with sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 6.35 | *extens.* **to arm as a hoplite, arm with heavy weaponry:** τὸν δῆμον πρότερον ψιλὸν ὄντα the people, who previously were lightly armed THUC. 3.27.2 C **to exercise, train** *soldiers* HDT. 6.12.1 ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to prepare, prepare for oneself,** *a meal* IL. 11.86 *etc.*; πύματον ... δόρπον the last supper OD. 2.20 | **to prepare, equip, dress up:** ἵππους horses IL. 23.301 | *causat.* **to have prepared:** θυσίας θεοῖς sacrifices to the gods EUR. *Ion* 1124 B ▸ *abs.* (*s.times with aor. pass.* ὡπλίσθην) **to prepare oneself** OD. 23.143 HDT. 2.152.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* **to prepare oneself** *or* **get ready** *or* **set about** IL. 7.417 EUR. *El.* 627 C *milit.* **to arm oneself** IL. 8.55 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ὁπλιζώμεθα θᾶσσον hurry, let us arm ourselves OD. 24.495 | ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 733 *etc.*; ἐπεί ... ὡπλίσθη τοῖς ὅπλοις τούτοις when he had donned these arms XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.4 | ▸ τι with sthg.: ὁπλιζόμενοι τὸ παρὸν ἕκαστος πλησίον each one donning the arms that were to hand MEN. *Asp.* 105, *but* ὁπλίζεσθαι χέρα to arm one's own hand EUR. *Or.* 926, *cf.* 1223 | *fig.* ὀ. θράσος to arm oneself with courage SOPH. *El.* 996 ❸ *pass.* **to be equipped** *or* **fitted out,** *of ships and extens. of other objects* OD. 17.288 *etc.* | ▸ ὁ. τινί to be provided with sthg. EUR. *Ion* 993 | *milit.* **to be armed like a hoplite, to be equipped with heavy weapons** THUC. 6.100.1 • *epic impf. mid. 3. pl.* ὁπλίζοντο, *iter.* (ἐφ)οπλίζεσκον AP. 3.843 || *epic aor.* ὥπλισσα, *mid.* ὡπλισ(σ)άμην *and* ὁπλ-.

ὁπλικός -ή -όν [ὅπλον] **pertaining to weapons, concerning arms** VETT. 16.11.

ὅπλῐσις -εως, ἡ [ὁπλίζω] **act of arming, equipping, armament** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1036 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 16 | **armor, armament, gear** THUC. 3.22.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 24b *etc.*; ἔτι καὶ νῦν διαμένει ἡ ὅ. the gear is still in use XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.46.

ὅπλισμα -τος, τό [ὁπλίζω] **arms, armor** EUR. *Suppl.* 714 PLAT. *Pol.* 279d (*pl.*) | **army, troops** EUR. *I.A.* 253.

ὁπλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁπλίζω] **armament, gear** AESCHL. *Ag.* 405 DIOD. 5.18.3, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.2.2 (58) *etc.*

ὁπλιστέον [ὁπλίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to arm** *or* **equip** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.6.

ὁπλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁπλίζω] **warrior** VETT. 3.8 || *adj.*: πάντα τὸν ὁπλιστὰν κόσμον the entire armament ERYC. (AP 7.230.2) • *Dor. acc.* -άν.

Ὁπλιστίας, ὁ **Hoplistias**, *male name* AESCHN. *epist.* 5.2.

ὁπλῑτᾰγωγός -όν [ὁπλίτης, ἄγω] **for heavy-armed troops, for the transport of hoplites** THUC. 6.25.2 (*ships*), *al.*

ὁπλῑτεία -ας, ἡ [ὁπλίτης] **military service** (*as a hoplite*) PLAT. *Leg.* 706c.

ὁπλῑτεύω [ὁπλίτης] *impf.* ὡπλίτευον LYS. 20.25 || *fut.* ὁπλιτεύσω || *aor.* ὡπλίτευσα || *pf. ptc.* ὡπλιτευκώς ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297b 13; **to serve as a hoplite, to be at arms** THUC. 6.91.4, 8.73.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.8.5 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὁπλιτεύοντες those who are at arms *whereas* οἱ ὡπλιτευκότες those who have already completed military service ARISTOT. *l.c.*, *al.*

ὁπλῖτης -ου [ὅπλον] *masc.* **heavily armed, under weapons** AESCHL. *Sept.* 717 EUR. *Her.* 800 *etc.*; ἐν ἀσπιδοδούποισιν ὁπλίταις δρόμοις in the hoplite race, resounding with the din of shields PIND. *I.* 1.23 || *usu. subst.* ὁ ὁ. **hoplite, heavily armed soldier** HDT. 8.38 THUC. 1.106.2, 4.94.1 *etc.* || *opp. to* ψιλός light-armed infantryman HDT. 9.30 *etc.* | *opp. to* ἱππεύς horseman PLAT. *Rp.* 552a *etc.*

Ὁπλίτης -ου, ὁ **Hoplites**, *tributary of the Eurotas, at Sparta* PLUT. *Lys.* 29.5.

ὁπλῑτικός -ή -όν [ὁπλίτης] A **of** *or* **pertaining to a soldier** *or* **hoplite** PLAT. *epist.* 363a XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὁπλιτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of the soldier** PLAT. *Rp.* 333d = τὸ ὁπλιτικόν PLAT. *Lach.* 182d || *also pl.* τὰ ὁπλιτικὰ ἐπιτηδεύειν to practice the art of war or the soldier's art PLAT. *Lach.* 183c B **equipped with heavy weapons, armed as a hoplite** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289b 32 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁ. heavy infantry, hoplites THUC. 5.6.5 XEN. *An.* 7.6.26 *etc.*

ὁπλῑτοδρομέω, *contr.* [ὁπλιτοδρόμος] **to run the hoplite race, run while armed as a hoplite** PAUS. 1.23.9.

ὁπλῑτοδρόμος -όν [ὁπλίτης, δραμεῖν] **running while armed as a hoplite** POLL. 3.151 *etc.*

ὁπλιτοπάλας, ὁ [ὁπλίτης, πάλη] *Dor.* **heavily armed warrior** *or* **combatant** AESCHL. *Eleg.* 4.

ὁπλοδεξιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὅπλον, δεξιά] **handling of weapons** IO. *HCor.* 10.451E.

ὁπλοδίδακτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὅπλον, διδάσκω] **teacher of the use of weapons** VETT. 71.22 *etc.*

ὁπλοδοτέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον, δίδωμι] **to provide with weapons, arm** ▸ *with acc.* VT *1Macc.* 14.32 (*aor. 3. sg.* ὁπλοδότησεν).

ὁπλόδουπος -ον [ὅπλον, δοῦπος] **with resounding arms** ORPH. *H.* 65.3 (*conject.*).

ὁπλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὅπλον, θήκη] **armory, arms depot** VT *Chr.* 2.32.27 IOS. *A.I.* 9.7.2 (148), *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 6.12 *etc.*

ὁπλοκτῡπία -ας, ἡ [ὁπλόκτυπος] *prob.* **armed combat** [CALLISTH.] 14.8.

ὁπλόκτῡπος -ον [ὅπλον, κτυπέω] **struck by a horse's hoofs** AESCHL. *Sept.* 83 (*conject.*).

ὁπλολογέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον, λέγω] ❶ *act.* **to gather arms** VT *2Macc.* 8.27, 31 (*aor. ptc.* ὁπλολογήσας) ❷ *pass.* **to be disarmed** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 92 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ὁπλολογηθείς).

ὅπλομαι [ὅπλον] **to prepare** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.172, 23.159 || *poet.* = ὁπλίζομαι.

ὁπλομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον, μαίνομαι] **to have a passion for arms** LEON. (AP 9.320.2) SYN. *epist.* 105 | **to fight furiously** ▸ περί τινος for sthg. POSID. 402.

ὁπλομᾰχέω, *contr.* [ὁπλομάχης] *fut. ptc.* ὁπλομαχήσων DCASS. 44.16.2 || *aor. inf.* ὁπλομαχῆσαι DCASS. 43.23.5, *al.*; **to use weapons, fight** ISOCR. 15.252 PLUT. *CMa.* 20.6 *etc.*

ὁπλομᾰχης -ου, ὁ [ὅπλον, μάχη] **fencing teacher** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299c.

ὁπλομᾰχητική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὁπλομάχης] **art of using weapons** SEXT. *S.* 11.9.7.

ὁπλομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [ὁπλομάχης] **art of fighting** *or* **combat with heavy arms** XEN. *An.* 2.1.7, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 813e *etc.*

ὁπλομᾰχικός -ή -όν [ὁπλομαχία] **pertaining to** *or* **for combat with heavy arms** DCASS. 59.14.2 *etc.*

ὁπλομάχος -ον [*see* ὁπλομάχης] **one who fights with heavy weapons** POL. 2.65.11 || *subst.* ὁ ὁπλομάχος **fencing master** XEN. *Lac.* 11.8 THPHR. *Ch.* 5.10 TEL. 50 *etc.* || *generic.* **warrior, soldier** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.41.16: *fig. of martyrs*) *etc.*

ὁπλομελέτη -ης, ἡ [ὅπλον, μελέτη] **armor** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

ὅπλον -ου, τό [*see* ἕπω] *usu. pl.* τὰ ὅπλα A **instruments, tools, paraphernalia,** *of a craftsman* IL. 18.409, 412 OD. 3.433 | *sg., usu.* **instrument, tool** CALLIM. (AP 7.89.1: *cane*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.3: *scythe*), ARG. (AP 6.248.6: *flask*) *etc.* B *milit.* **arms, armor** IL. 10.254, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 457 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119a 30 *etc.*; ἐν χαλκέοις ὅπλοις Τηλεβόας ἔναρεν clad in bronze arms, he massacred the Teleboai PIND. *N.* 8.14; ἐν (τοῖς) ὅπλοις εἶναι to be at *or* under arms HDT. 1.13.1 THUC. 6.74.1; οἱ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις ἀγῶνες armed clashes ISOCR. 6.92 *etc.*; ἐν ὅπλοις μάχεσθαι to fight with weapons PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d; εἰς τὰ ὅπλα παραγγέλλειν to call to arms XEN. *An.* 1.5.13 = κελεύειν ἐπὶ τὰ ὅπλα XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.20; ὅπλα παραδιδόναι to surrender arms XEN. *An.* 2.1.8, *al.*; ὅπλα ἐπ' ἀλλήλους οἴσειν to bear arms against one another PLAT. *Criti.* 120c; μεθ' ὅπλων κατιέναι to return armed, return with the force of arms ISOCR. 7.67; τίθεσθαι τὰ ὅπλα, *see* τίθημι | *fig.* ὁ ἄνθρωπος ὅπλα ἔχων φύεται φρονήσει καὶ ἀρετῇ man has wisdom and virtue for weapons from nature ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 34 | **defensive weapon, shield,** *of hoplites* THUC. 7.75.5 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 27 DIOD. 17.18.1 *etc.* | *fig.* ὅπλον μέγιστόν ἐστιν ἡ ἀρετὴ βροτοῖς virtue is the greatest shield for men MEN. *Gn.* 582, *cf.* NICOSTR. 30.1 | **weapons** (heavy), *usu.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.17 *etc.* || *fig. pl.* = ὁπλῖται **soldiers, hoplites** SOPH. *Ant.* 115 THUC. 4.74.3, 6.96.3 *etc.* | *extens.* **parade ground, field** THUC. 1.111.1 *etc.* | *s.times sg.* **weapon** EUR. *H.F.* 161 PLAT. *Lach.* 183d, *Rp.* 474a C *naut.* **gear, paraphernalia, equipment,** *of a ship* OD. 2.390 *etc.*; ὅπλα πάντα τεῷ ἐγκάθεο οἴκῳ put all the equipment in your house HES. *Op.* 627 | **ropes, cords,** *of ships* OD. 2.430, *al.* THEOCR. 13.52 *etc.* | *sg.* **cord, rope, hawser** OD. 14.346, 21.390 | *extens.* **cables, cords,** *usu.* HDT. 7.25.1, 36.1, *al.* D *sex.* **penis** NIC. *fr.* 74.30 E *fig.* **"weapon",** *gymnastic exercise* ARTEMID. 1.63.

ὁπλοποιέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον, ποιέω] *impf.* ὡπλοποίουν APP. 12.107 || *fut.* ὁπλοποιήσω VT *Wis.* 5.17 || *aor. inf. pass.* ὁπλοποιηθῆναι EUSTATH. 1731.59; **to have as a weapon, turn into a weapon** ▸ τι sthg. VT *l.c.* STRAB. 15.3.18.

ὁπλοποιητική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὁπλοποιΐα] **art of fashioning weapons** GREG. *Or.* 43.57.12.

ὁπλοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ὁπλοποιέω] **fashioning of weapons** DIOD. 14.43.4 STRAB. 1.1.7 (*title of* IL. 18) *etc.*

ὁπλοποιϊκή -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὁπλοποιέω] **art of fashioning weapons** PLAT. *Pol.* 280d, *al.*

ὁπλοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁπλοποιέω] **arms-maker, armorer** DIOD. 14.43.1 IOS. *A.I.* 6.3.5 (40) *etc.*

ὁπλοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὅπλον, σκοπός] **inspection of arms, review** PHIL. 2.130.

ὁπλόσμιος -α -ον [ὅπλον] **armed** (*prob.*), *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 673a 19 | *fem. of Hera* LYC. 614.

ὁπλότατος -η -ον **youngest, last-born** IL. 9.58 | *of a woman* OD. 3.465, 7.58 HES. *Th.* 946 *etc.*, *see* ὁπλότερος.

ὁπλότερος -α -ον **younger,** *of pers.* IL. 3.108, *al.* OD. 19.184 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1270 *etc.* | *of the Graces* IL. 14.267, *al.* | **more recent:** ἐν ἀνδράσι ... ὁπλοτέροις among the men of future generations THEOCR. 16.46, *see* ὁπλότατος.

ὁπλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ὅπλον, ἔργον] **armorer, arms-maker** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180.

ὁπλοφάγος -ον [ὅπλον, φαγεῖν] **that gnaws on weapons** EUSTATH. 34.45 (*of mice*).

ὁπλοφορέω, *contr.* [ὁπλοφόρος] *fut.* ὁπλοφορήσω XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.18 || *aor. ptc.* ὁπλοφορήσας IUL. *epist.* 152.12 ❶ *act.* A **to bear arms, be armed** XEN. *l.c.* LEON. (AP 9.320.6) *etc.* B *trans.* **to bear** *or* **have as arms** ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 4.152b ❷ *pass.* **to be escorted, have a corps of guards** PLUT. *Aem.* 27.4.

ὁπλοφορία -ας, ἡ [ὁπλοφόρος] **bearing of weapons** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.180; ἐν ὁ. at arms CHRONPASCH. 287.

ὁπλοφόρος -ον [ὅπλον, φέρω] **one who bears arms, armed, soldier** EUR. *Ph.* 789, *I.A.* 190 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.27 *etc.* | **bodyguard** XEN. *Hier.* 2.8 IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.7 (372) *etc.*, *cf.* δορυφόρος.

ὁπλοφῡλᾰκιον -ου, τό [ὁπλοφύλαξ] **arsenal, armory** STRAB. 15.1.52.

ὁπλοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὅπλον, φύλαξ] **guardian of arms** *or* **of the arsenal** ATH. 12.538b.

ὁπλοχᾰρής -ές [ὅπλον, χαίρω] **delighting in arms, bellicose** ORPH. *H.* 32.6.

ὁπλωνέω, *contr.* [ὅπλον, ὠνέομαι] **to acquire arms** *1*SYLL.[3] 363.11 (III[BCE]) (*aor. ptc.* ὁπλωνήσας).

ὀποβάλσᾰμον -ου, τό [ὀπός, βάλσαμον] *bot.* **sap of the balsam tree** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.2, *H.P.* 4.4.14 DIOSC.[2] 1.19 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.3 (469) GAL. 10.498, 11.559 *etc.*

ὁποδᾰπός -ή -όν [ὅποι, ?] *interrog.* **from what land, whence** HDT. 5.13.1, 9.16.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275b | *of things* DIPH. 67.10 (*conject.*).

ὀποειδής -ές [ὀπός, εἶδος] **milky** HP. *Epid.* 7.25.

ὀπόεις -εσσα -εν [ὀπός] **full of sap, juicy** NIC. *Al.* 319.

Ὀπόεις -όεντος, *contr.* Ὀποῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Opous,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 9.58 *etc.* | *city* (*various*) THUC. 2.32 *etc.*

ὁπόθεν [ὅποι] *adv.* A *indef. rel.* **whence, from where, from whom** HDT. 4.45.4, *al.* THUC. 4.26 XEN. *An.* 5.2.2 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἔστι μοι χρήματα ὁ. ἐκτείσω I have no money to pay the fine PLAT. *Ap.* 37c; ἡδέως ζῇν τὸν βίον ... ἐὰν ἔχῃ τις ὁπόθεν to live life pleasantly, if one has the means PHILETAER. 7.3 | ▸ *with* ἄν PLAT. *Theaet.* 180c *etc.*; γαμεῖν ὁ. ἂν βούληται to take a wife from whatever house one pleases (*lit.* whence one pleases) PLAT. *Rp.* 362b B *interrog.* **whence,**

from what place, from where OD. 1.406 *etc.*; ὄφρα ... εἴπῃς ὁ. ἐσσί so that you might say where you come from OD. 14.47 • *epic* ὁπτόθεν | *Ion.* ὁκόθεν.

ὁποθενδηποτοῦν [ὁπόθεν, δή, πότε, οὖν] *indef. rel. adv.* **from whatever place** IOS. *Ap.* 1.29 (276) *etc.*

ὁποθενοῦν [ὁπόθεν, οὖν] PLAT. *Gorg.* 512a ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271a 24 *etc.*, *see* ὁποθενδηποτοῦν.

ὁπόθι [ὅποι] *adv.* A *rel.* **where, in the place where** IL. 9.577 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 124 (*conject.*) B *interrog.* **where, in what place:** δύναται σάφα εἰπέμεν, ὁππόθ' ὄλωλεν he can say clearly where he perished OD. 3.89 • *epic* ὁπτόθι IL. *l.c.* OD. *l.c.*

ὅποι [ὁ, ποι] *adv.* A *indef. rel.* **toward what place, where** SOPH. *Ai.* 690 MEN. *Sam.* 690 *etc.*; πέμψον με χώρας τῆσδ' ὅ. προσωτάτω send me as far away as possible from this land EUR. *Andr.* 922 | ▸ *s.times with* ἄν: ὅποι ἂν ἔλθω wherever I go PLAT. *Ap.* 37d B *interrog.* **where, toward** *or* **in what place** AESCHL. *Pers.* 459 XEN. *An.* 5.7.6 (*v.l.*); ὑμῶν ἐπήκουσα βουλευομένων μέχρι ὅ. τὴν σοφίαν ἀσκητέον εἴη I heard you debating how far one ought to practice wisdom PLAT. *Gorg.* 487c | *extens. with verbs of state* ἔχεις διδάξαι δή μ' ὅ. καθέσταμεν; can you tell me where we have stopped? SOPH. *O.C.* 23 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ὅ. γῆς in what part of the earth, in what place AESCHL. *Pr.* 564, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 209.

ὁποιδήποτε [ὅποι, δήποτε] *adv. indef.* **toward any place** *or* **in any place** DION. 15.3.13 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d *etc.*

Ὁποίη -ης, ἡ **Opoie,** *Scythian queen* HDT. 4.78.2.

ὁποῖος -α -ον [ὁ, ποῖος] *rel., indef. and interrog. pron. and adj.* A *often correl.* ▸ *with* τοῖος **such, of what kind** *or* **sort, as** OD. 17.421 SOPH. *O.T.* 1272 *etc.*; ὁπποῖόν κ' εἴπῃσθα ἔπος, τοῖόν κ' ἀπακούσαις as is the word that you have pronounced, so shall you hear it IL. 20.250 || ▸ *with indef. pron.* ὁποῖός τις **whichever one, whoever, whichever, whatever** XEN. *An.* 2.2.2 *etc.*; οὐδὲν δηλοῦντες ὁποῖόν τι τὸ μέλλον ποιήσουσιν not showing at all what kind of thing they intended to do in the future THUC. 7.38.2 | *in the* IL. *and* OD. *usu. in the neut. pl.* ὁπποῖ' ἄσσα *for* ὁποῖά τινα of whatever kind OD. 19.218; ὁποῖ' ἄττα whichever ones PLAT. *Gorg.* 465a B *as interrog., in indir. interrog.* **which** SOPH. *O.C.* 572, *al.*; μοι τόδε εἰπέ ... ὁππoίης τ' ἐπὶ νηὸς ἀφίκεο tell me this ... on which ship did you arrive? OD. 1.171; σεαυτὸν οὐκ ἔχεις εὑρεῖν ὁποίοις φαρμάκοις ἰάσιμον you cannot discover with what remedies you can cure yourself AESCHL. *Pr.* 475; τὸ δὲ πάθημ' ὁποῖον φῂς παθεῖν δίδασκέ με but tell me what misfortune you claim to suffer at my hands SOPH. *O.T.* 554 | ▸ *s.times followed by* ποῖος PLAT. *Rp.* 414d; οὐ γὰρ αἰσθάνομαί σου ὁποῖον νόμιμον ἢ ποῖον δίκαιον λέγεις in fact, I do not understand what you are defining as legal and what just XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.13 || *adv. neut. pl.* ὁποῖα **how, in what manner** SOPH. *O.T.* 915, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 308 • *epic* ὁππoῖος -η -ον, *but* ὁποῖος *in* OD. 17.421, 19.77 | *Ion.* ὁκοῖος -η -ον HDT. 2.82, *al. etc.* || *for the compounds:* ὁποιοσοῦν, ὁποῖόσπερ, ὁποιοστισοῦν, ὁποιοσποτοῦν, *see individual entries.*

ὁποιοσοῦν, ὁποιαοῦν ὁποιονοῦν [ὁποῖος, οὖν] **whatever, of whatever kind** PLAT. *Theaet.* 152d, *al.*

ὁποῖόσπερ, ὁποῖάπερ ὁποῖόνπερ [ὁποῖος, περ] XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58, *see* ὁποιοσοῦν.

ὁποιοσποτοῦν, ὁποιαποτοῦν ὁποιονποτοῦν [ὁποῖος, πότε, οὖν] ARISTOT. *Phys.* 253b 23 *etc.*, *see* ὁποῖόσπερ.

ὁποιοστισοῦν, ὁποιατισοῦν ὁποιοντιοῦν [ὁποῖος, τίς, οὖν] **whatever, whichever, of whatever kind:** ὁποίου τινὸς οὖν πράγματος of whatever thing XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.10.

ὁποιπερ [ὅποι, περ] **where** SOPH. *Ai.* 810.

ὁποίποτε [ὅποι, ποτε] **wherever** PLAT. *Spur.* 365c DID. *in D.* 11.59 IOS. *Ai.* 17.174 *etc.*

ὁποίως [ὁποῖος] **as** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.14.4 AN. *Lond.* 6.40 ORIG. *Cels.* 3.5.17 *etc.*

ὁποκαλπᾰθίζω [ὁποκάλπασον] **to taste like opokalpason** GAL. 14.68.

ὁποκάλπᾰσον -ου, τό [ὁπός, κάρπασος] *bot.* **opokalpason,** *harsh kind of myrrh* GAL. 14.56.

ὁποκάρπασον -ου, τό [ὁπός, κάρπασον] **opokarpason, white hellebore juice** [DIOSC.] *Al. pref.* 203 PLIN. 28.158.

ὁποκιννάμωμον -ου, τό [ὁπός, κιννάμωμον] **cinnamon juice** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.14 (*prob. f.l.*).

ὁπόκισσος -ου, ὁ [ὁπός, κισσός] **gum extracted from ivy fruit** AL.[6] 2.258.

ὁποπάναξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὁπός, πάναξ] **panax gum,** *sweet-smelling gum resin* DIOSC.[2] 3.48 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.797) GAL. 12.94 ORIB. *Ecl.* 117.1, 123.3 *etc.*

ὁποπευκέδᾰνον -ου, τό [ὁπός, πευκέδανον] **peukedanon gum** AL.[6] 1.72, 2.147.

ὀπός -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* *sok^{w}-os; *cf. Lat.* sucus?, *OCS* sokŭ] A **juice,** *proper.* **vegetable juice,** *extracted from a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.1, *al. etc.* | *usually of figs, used as a coagulant in milk* HP. *Morb.* 4.52, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 384a 21 *etc.*; ὡς δ' ὅτ' ὀπὸς γάλα λευκόν ... συνέπηξεν as fig juice thickens white milk IL. 5.902 | *of silphium* HP. *Acut.* 23, 37, *Acut.* (Sp.) 48 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.2 *etc.* | *simpl.* ὀπός GAL. 12.90 *etc.* || *generic.* **bitter, sour juice** PLAT. *Tim.* 60b *etc.* | *fig.* βλέπων ὀπόν crying bitter tears ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1184 || **sauce, gravy** ATH. 9.402c || *fig.* **juice, essence:** ὀπὸς ἥβης the essence *or* flower of youth P.[1] (AP 5.257.1) B *bot. esp.* ὀποῦ καρπός silphium seed, *plant, usu. used medicinally* GAL. 19.126 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 719, *al.*

ὁποσάγωνον -ου, τό [ὁπόσος, γωνία] *geom.* **polygon with an indefinite number of sides** PAPP. 314.19.

ὁποσᾰκις [ὁπόσος] **however many times, every time that** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.23; ▸ *with* ἄν PLAT. *Theaet.* 197d | ὁ. ἔννεα nine at a time THEOCR. 30.27 • *Aeol.* ὁππόσσακιν THEOCR. *l.c.*

ὁποσακισοῦν [ὁποσάκις, οὖν] **whenever** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273a 32.

ὁποσᾰμηνος -ον [ὁπόσος, μήν] **of how many months** HP. *Epid.* 4.6.

ὁποσᾰπλᾰσιοσοῦν -αοῦν -ονοῦν [ὁπόσος] **however much larger one wishes** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204b 17.

ὁποσᾰπους -ουν [ὁπόσος, πούς] **of how many feet** LUC. *Gall.* 9.

ὁποσᾰχῇ [ὁπόσος] *adv.* **in however many ways** *or* **places, whenever** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.20.

ὁποσᾰχοῦ [ὁπόσος] *adv.* ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 110.15, *see* ὁποσᾰχῇ.

ὁποσᾰχῶς [ὁπόσος] *adv.* ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 62.6, *see* ὁποσᾰχοῦ.

ὁπόσε [ὅποι] OD. 14.139, *poet. for* ὅποι.

ὁποσονδή [ὁπόσος, δή] **how much** PLAT. *Gorg.* 512d MAUR. 7.46.1.

ὁπόσος -η -ον [ὁ, πόσος] *rel. pron. and indef. adj.* **how much, how numerous** *or* **how big, as big as** (*of num., quantity and size*), *often correl.* ▸ *with* τόσος *or* τοσοῦτος A *of quantity and size, also referring to space:* **how much, how big:** πυρκαϊήν ... πᾶσαν, ὁπόσσον ἐπέσχε πυρὸς μένος the whole pyre, as far as the force of the fire had penetrated IL. 23.238; χθόνα ... ὁπόσαν καὶ φθιμένοισιν κατέχειν as much land as even the dead could occupy AESCHL. *Sept.* 732, *cf.* XEN. *Oec.* 4.8 | ▸ *with superl.* χὠπόσα αἴσχιστ' ἐν ἀνθρώποισιν ἔργα γίγνεται as many of the most disgraceful actions as occur among men SOPH. *O.T.* 1407 B *of num.* **how many, how numerous** AESCHL. *Pr.* 121, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 214 *etc.*; ἠδ' ὁπόσα τολύπευσε σὺν αὐτῷ καὶ πάθεν ἄλγεα and how many pains he had unwound and suffered with him IL. 24.7; τοσαῦτα ὁπόσα σοι φίλον as many things as are dear to you PLAT. *Leg.* 642d; ἤγαγον ... ὁπόσους πλείστους ἐδυνάμην I led as many as I could XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.29; ὁπόσοι ... οὗτοι ... those who ... these ... ACH. 3.4.4 C ▸ *with indef. partic., to express indeterminacy:* ὁπόσος οὖν **as big as one wishes, however numerous it may be, however insufficient it may be** THUC. 6.56.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 245d *etc.* = ὁπόσος δήποτε DEMOSTH. 21.39 = ὁπόσος περ PLAT. *Leg.* 753b *etc.* D *in indir. interrog.* **how many** PIND. *P.* 9.46 PLAT. *Soph.* 231d XEN. *An.* 4.4.17 *etc.*; ὄφρα ... εἴπῃς ὁππόσα κήδε' ἀνέτλης so you might tell me how many worries you bore OD. 14.47; εἰπέ ... ὁκόσοι τοιοῦτοί εἰσι tell me how many are like these HDT. 7.234 • *epic* ὁππόσος OD. 14.139; ὁπόσσος IL. 23.238 OD. 22.220 || *Ion.* ὁκόσος || *Aeol. and Cret.* ὁπόττος *in inscr.*

ὁποσοσδήποτε [ὁπόσος, δήποτε] DEMOSTH. 18.310 EUCL. 9.35, *al.*, *see* ὁπόσος.

ὁποσοσοῦν, ὁποσηοῦν, ὁποσονοῦν [ὁπόσος, οὖν] THUC. 4.37 PLAT. *Soph.* 245d, *see* ὁπόσος • *Ion. gen. pl.* ὁκοσησιῶν HDT. 5.20.

ὁποσόσπερ, ὁποσήπερ, ὁποσόνπερ [ὁπόσος, περ] XEN. *Oec.* 4.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 735 b, *see* ὁπόσος.

ὁποσοστισοῦν [ὁπόστος, τις, οὖν] **no matter when, whichever** LYS. 22.15.

ὁποσοῦν *adv.* **in whatever way** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 1176.27 L. *Sud.* o 473 *etc.*

ὁποσταῖος -α -ον [ὁπόστος] **on what day:** μηνός of the month ARAT. 739.

ὁπόστος -η -ον [ὁ, πόστος] **how much, which, in what number** *or* **order** PLAT. *Rp.* 617e XEN. *Ag.* 1.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262a 3 DEMOSTH. 18.310.

ὁποστοσοῦν [ὁπόστος, οὖν] **in whatever order** DEMOSTH. 18.310 PLUT. *Lyc.* 26.3.

ὁπότᾰν [ὁπότε, ἄν] *conjunc.* A **if, in case that** *or* **in which case, as soon as, when** ▸ *only with subj.:* ὁππότ' ἄν ἰσόρροον καὶ ὁμῇ πεπρωμένον αἴσῃ νεικείειν ἐθέλῃσι since he wishes to reproach (me), who am equal to him and destined to an equal share IL. 15.209; μηδὲ πρὶν ἀπόπαυε τεὸν μένος, ἀλλ' ὁπότ' ἄν δή φθέγξομ' ἐγὼν ἰάχουσα do not leave off from your onslaught, until I give you a shout IL. 21.340 (φθέγξομαι *epic aor. subj., cf.* OD. 1.41) *etc.* | *rar. after historical tenses:* πολλάς ... ἧσθου πλαγάς, ὁπόταν ... νὺξ ὑπολείφθῃ how often have you heard repeated blows at the end of the night SOPH. *El.* 91 B *esp. temporal* **as soon as, when:** ὁπότ' ἄν τὸ πρῶτον ἴδῃ φάος no sooner had he seen the light HOM. 3.71 • *epic* ὁππότ' ἀν | *frequently* ὁπότ' ἄν *codd.*

ὁπότε [ὁ, πότε] *adv.* ❶ *of time* A ▸ *with ind.* (*in reference to the past*) **when, when once, as soon as,** *often correl. with* τότε, IL. 3.173, *al. etc.*; ὁππότε μιν ξυνδῆσαι Ὀλύμπιοι ἤθελον ἄλλοι when once the other gods of Olympos sought to bind him IL. 1.399 | *without correl.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1699 *etc.* | *in Attic prose* ὅτε *is more frequent; later the use of* ὁπότε *returns, cf.* POXY. 243.10 (I^{CE}) B ▸ *with subj., referring to an indefinite number of occasions in the pres. or the fut.* **if ever, in case** IL. 13.817, *al.* OD. 14.170; οὐ μὲν σοί ποτε ἶσον ἔχω γέρας, ὁππότ' Ἀχαιοὶ Τρώων ἐκπέρσωσ' ... πτολίεθρον but I do not receive a gift equal to yours when the Achaeans sack a town of the Teukrians IL. 1.163; ὁππότ' ἔρις καὶ νεῖκος ἐν ἀθα-

νάτοισιν ὄρηται in case a quarrel or war should arise among the immortals HES. *Th.* 782 *etc.* | *in epic the subj. is often accompanied by* κεν; *in Attic prose by* ἄν, *see* ὁπόταν C ▸ *with opt. with iter. value* **whenever, every time that** IL. 10.189, 15.284 OD. 11.591 THUC. 1.99.3, *al. etc.*; πολλάκι μιν ξείνισσεν ... Μενέλαος ... ὁπότε Κρήτηθεν ἵκοιτο Menelaos often played host to him, whenever he came from Crete IL. 3.233 || *after a verb indicating waiting* **when, at the moment that** IL. 4.334, *al.*; σκοπὸς ἷζε ... δέγμενος ὁππότε ναῦφιν ἀφορμηθεῖεν Ἀχαιοί he stood like a watchman awaiting the moment when the Achaeans should move from the ships IL. 2.794; ὁπότε τελεόμενος ἐκφέροι δωδέκατος ἄροτος when the twelfth month, ending, brought its fruition SOPH. *Tr.* 824 || *after opt.* PLAT. *Rp.* 396c *etc.*; μήδ' ἀντιάσειας ἐκείνῳ ὁππότε νοστήσειε and may you not meet him, when he returns OD. 18.148 D *in indir. interrog.* ▸ *usu. with ind.* **when** AESCHN. 3.99; ὁππότε Τηλέμαχος νεῖτ' ἐκ Πύλου when Telemachos returns from Pylos OD. 4.633 | *rar. after historic tense* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 613; πατέρα προσεδέρκετο, δέγμενος αἰεί, ὁππότε δή ... χεῖρας ἐφήσει he kept his eyes on his father, watching for the moment when he would raise his hands to them ... OD. 20.386 E ▸ *with partic.* ὁποτεοῦν **whenever it may be** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1049a 1 ❷ *rar. caus.* **because, since, granted that** ▸ *usu. with ind.* HDT. 2.125.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 895c, *al. etc.* • *epic* ὁππότε || *Ion.* ὁκότε || *Dor.* ὁππόκᾰ THEOCR. 5.98.

ὁπότερος -α -ον [ὁ, πότερος] *indef. rel. and interrog. pron. and adj.* A **who** *or* **which of two** (*used in sg. for individuals, but in pl. for groups*) ▸ *often correl. with* πότερος: ἡμέων δ' ὁποτέρῳ θάνατος καὶ μοῖρα τέτυκται to whichever of us death and fate has been allotted IL. 3.101 | *epic often with* ἄν *or* κε: ὁπότερος δέ κε νικήσῃ which of the two shall emerge victorious IL. 3.71, *cf.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 434 *etc.* || *in indir. interrog.* **who** *or* **which of the two** IL. 23.487, *al. etc.*; εἴδομεν ὁπποτέρῳ κεν Ὀλύμπιος εὖχος ὀρέξῃ let us see to which of the two Olympian Zeus will grant glory IL. 22.130; περὶ τοῦ ὁκότερος ἡμέων πλέω ἀγαθά ... ἐργάσεται with regard to the question of which of us will benefit the most HDT. 8.79.3 *etc.* B *with indef. value* **one of the two** PLAT. *Rp.* 509c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.22 *etc.*; ἐάν ... ὁπότερος αὐτοῦν ... πράξῃ when one of you two acts PLAT. *Leg.* 868a || *often in neut. sg. and pl., in indir. interrog.* **if** ▸ *followed by* ἤ ... ἤ: ἐβουλεύοντο ὁκότερα ἢ παραδόντες ... ἢ ἐκλιπόντες ... ἄμεινον πρήξουσι they debated whether it would be better to surrender or to abandon HDT. 5.119 *etc.* | *followed by* πότερον ... ἤ ... PLAT. *Eryx.* 405c *etc.* | ▸ *followed by* οὖν, *see* ὁποτεροσοῦν. ◆ *rel. adv. and indir. interrog.* ὁποτέρως **in which of two ways** LYS. 26.5 ACH. 8.8.13 *etc.*; καὶ ὁποτέρως ἔσται ἐν ἀδήλῳ κινδυνεύεται and risks are run without knowing in which of two ways it (*sc.* the war) will end THUC. 1.78.2 • *epic* ὁππότερος || *Ion.* ὁκότερος HDT. *l.c., etc.*

ὁποτεροσοῦν, ὁποτεραοῦν ὁποτερονοῦν [ὁπότερος, οὖν] **whichever of the two** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 9, *al.*; ξυγχωρῆναι ... ἐξεῖναι δ' ὁποτεροισοῦν ... to agree that ... and that it was lawful for either of the two parties ... THUC. 5.41. ◆ *adv.* ὁποτερωσοῦν **in which of the two ways** ISOCR. 12.76 ARISTOT. *APr.* 60a 16, *al.* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.2.28 *etc.*

ὁποτέρωθε(ν) [ὁπότερος] *adv. of motion from a place* **from which of the two areas** *or* **directions** IL. 14.59 ARISTOT. *PA.* 691b 10.

ὁποτερωθενοῦν [ὁποτέρωθεν, οὖν] **from whichever of the two areas** ARISTOTH. *APr.* 2.11.3.

ὁποτέρωθι [ὁπότερος] *adv. of state in a place* **in which of the two areas** HP. *Sup.* 10 XEN. *Hip.* 4.15.

ὁποτέρωσε [ὁπότερος] *adv. of motion from a place* **toward which of the two areas** *or* **of the two places** THUC. 1.63.1, 5.65.4 PLAT. *Symp.* 190a || ▸ *with neg.* οὐδ' ὁποτέρωσε *or* οὐδοποτέρωσε **in neither of the two directions** DOSITH. p. 410.1K.

ὅπου [ὁ, ποῦ] *adv.* ❶ A *indef. rel.* **where, in the place in which** ▸ *with partit. gen.*: τῆς πόλιος ὅκου ἦν ἐπιτηδεότατον in the most suitable part of the city HDT. 2.172.3 *etc.* | *extens. s.times* = *rel. pron.*: μέλη ὅπου (= ἐν οἷς) songs in which ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1301 | ὅκου δή from somewhere HDT. 3.129.3 | ὅ. ἄν ▸ *with subj.* wherever PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11c *etc.*; *s.times* ἄν *is omitted*: ὅ ... δρᾶν ἃ βούλεται παρῇ wherever one can do what one wishes SOPH. *Ai.* 1082 | ὅπουπερ wherever XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.5 (*with opt.*), 4.5.48 B *interrog.* **where, in what place,** *in indir. questions* OD. 16.306, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 924, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 415d MEN. *Peric.* 750 *etc.*; ὄφρα πύθηαι πατρός, ὅ. κύθε γαῖα so that you may learn about your father, where the earth covered him OD. 3.16 | *with partit. gen.* μὴ εἰδέναι ὅ. γῆς ἐστιν not to know where (*lit.* in what place of the earth) it is PLAT. *Rp.* 403e | *extens., s.times* ▸ *with verbs of motion* HDT. 2.119.3 XEN. *Oec.* 9.9 *etc.*; κεῖνος δ' ὅ. βέβηκεν οὐδείς οἶδε no one knows where he has gone SOPH. *Tr.* 40 | *s.times in dir.* question, *when interrog.is* repeated: - ἡ Λακεδαίμων ποῦ 'στιν; - ὅπου 'στιν; αὐτῆἳ where is Sparta? - (you ask) where it is? right here ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 214 C *temp.* **when** AESCHL. *Eum.* 277, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.6 *etc.*; ὅ. δεῖ when need be AESCHL. *Ch.* 582 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.8 *etc.* | ἔσθ' ὅ. there are houses in which, s.times AESCHL. *Eum.* 517; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅ. there is no case *or* moment in which, in no case *or* moment SOPH. *Ai.* 1069, *O.T.* 448 *etc.* D *caus.* **since, because** HDT. 1.68.2, 4.195.2, *al.* THUC. 8.96.2 *etc.* | ὅ. γε since XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.11 AN. *Subl.* 4.4 *etc.* | *s.times hypoth.* ὅ. δὲ ἐν τραγῳδίᾳ ... ἀσύγγνωστον, σχολῇ γε ... but if it is unpardonable in tragedy, all the less ... AN. *Subl.* 3.1 ❷ *later demonstr.*: ὅ. μέν ... ὅ. δέ here ... there PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433f *etc.* • *Ion.* ὅκου.

ὁπουδή [ὅπου, δή] **in some place** HDT. 3.129 (ὁκουδή), *see* ὅπου.

Ὁπούντιος -ου [Ὀπους] **from Opous, Opountian** HDT. 7.203.1 THUC. 1.108.3 *etc.*

ὁπουοῦν [ὅπου, οὖν] *adv.* **no matter where** PLAT. *Crat.* 403c.

ὅπουπερ *see* ὅπου περ.

Ὀπους *see* Ὀπόεις.

ὀπόφυλλον -ου, τό *bot.* **silphium seed** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.20, 66, *al.*

ὅππα *and* ὅππᾳ *Aeol. and Dor., see* ὅπῃ.

ὄππατα *Aeol. pl., see* ὄμμα SAPPH. 112.3.

ὀππάτεσσι *Aeol. dat. pl., see* ὄμμα SAPPH. 31.11.

ὅππη *epic, see* ὅτῃ.

ὁππῆμος *epic adv.* (= ὁπότε) **when** ARAT. 568.

Ὀππιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Oppianos,** *male name* ATH. 1.13c *etc.*

Ὄππιος -ου, ὁ **Oppios,** *historian* PLUT. *Pomp.* 10.9, *al.*

ὁππόθεν *epic, see* ὁπόθεν.

ὁππόθι *epic, see* ὁπόθι.

ὁπποῖος *epic, see* ὁποῖος.

ὁππόκα *epic, see* ὁπότε.

ὁππόσε *epic, see* ὁπόσε.

ὁππόσος *epic, see* ὁπόσος.

ὁπποτ- *epic, see* ὁποτ-.

ὅππως *epic, see* ὅπως.

ὀπτάζομαι [*see* ὁράω] **to show oneself, make an appearance:** ὀφθαλμοῖς κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς face to face VT *Num.* 14.14.

ὀπτᾰλέος -α -ον [ὀπτός] **roasted, cooked,** *on the grill* IL. 4.345 OD. 16.50 *etc.*; κρέα ... ὀπταλέα τε καὶ ὠμά meat both roasted and raw OD. 12.396.

ὀπτᾰνεῖον -ου, τό [ὀπτός] **kitchen** PLUT. *Cr.* 8.2 LUC. *Asin.* 27 (*codd.*).

ὀπτᾰνεύς -εως, ὁ [ὀπτανός] **roaster** *PTEBT.* 277.4 (III[BCE]).

ὀπτᾰνικός -ή -όν [ὀπτανός] **pertaining to** *or* **for roasting** *PRYL.* 227.24 (III[CE]).

ὀπτᾰνιον -ου, τό [ὀπτανός] **cookng place, kitchen** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1030, *Pax* 891 PHILEM. 64 *etc.* | *extens.* **firewood,** *for roasting* MAN. 10 (249) || *epic gen. pl.* ὀπτανιάων MATR. *Conv.* 12 (*com.*), *as if from* ὀπτανίη.

ὀπτάνομαι [*see* ὁράω] *impf.* ὠπτανόμην || *aor. inf. pass.* ὀπτανθῆναι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 477.91 | *ptc.* ὀπτανθείς *PPGM* 4.3029; *pass.* **to be seen, appear** VT *1Kgs.* 8.8 NT *Acts* 1.3 *etc.* • *also act.* ὀπταίνω EUSTATH. 969.33.

ὀπτᾰνός -ή -όν [ὀπτός] **roasted** SOTAD.[1] 1.10 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀπτανά **foods for roasting,** *i.e. suitable for that type of cooking* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923a 21.

ὀπτᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ὀπτάζομαι] **vision, apparition** PHILIT.[1] (AP 6.210.6) IUSTIN. *Dial.* 56.5 (*PG* 6.597C) HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.36.1 (*of the prophets*) *etc.*; ὀπτασίαν ὁρᾶν to see a vision, have an apparition NT *Luke* 1.22.

ὀπτάω, *contr.* [ὀπτός] *impf.* ὤπτων, *mid. pass.* ὠπτώμην || *fut.* ὀπτήσω, *mid.* ὀπτήσομαι LUC. *Asin.* 31 (*pass.*) || *aor.* ὤπτησα, *ptc. mid.* ὀπτησάμενος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 532 || *pf.* ὤπτηκα EUPHR. 1.5, *mid. pass.* ὤπτημαι || *aor. pass.* ὠπτήθην || *fut. pass.* ὀπτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to roast, have roasted, cook,** *of meats, with acc.* IL. 1.466, *al.* OD. 3.33, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1043 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301c *etc.*; τὰ μὲν ἑψήσας τῶν κρεῶν τὰ δὲ ὀπτήσας having boiled part of the meat and roasted part of it LONG. 2.31.2 | ▸ *with gen.* ὀπτῆσαι κρεῶν to roast meat OD. 15.98 B **to bake, cook in an oven,** *of bread or flat-bread* HDT. 1.200, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 507 *etc.* | *extens.* πλίνθους bricks HDT. 1.179.1 C **to burn, scorch,** *of the sun* BION 3.2.12 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 839 ❷ *pass.* A **to be roasted** *or* **grilled** *or* **cooked by roasting,** *of meat* OD. 20.27 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 894 ACH. 3.15.5 *etc.* | **to be cooked,** *in an oven* PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 20 *etc.* B **to be burned** XEN. *Oec.* 16.14 (*of the sun*) MEN. *Sam.* 554 (*of fire*) C *fig.* **to be kindled** *or* **aflame,** *with love* THEOCR. 23.34 MELEAG. (AP 12.92.7) *etc.*; αἴ κα τὸν Λυκίδαν ὀπτεύμενον ἐξ Ἀφροδίτας ῥύσηται if you save Lykidas from the fire of Aphrodite THEOCR. 7.55 • *pres. ptc. act. pl.* ὀπτῶντες EPICHAR. 122.8, *mid. sg.* ὀπτεύμενος THEOCR. *ll.cc.*

ὀπτέον [ὁράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to see** HLD. 7.17.4 *etc.*

ὀπτεύμενος *pres. ptc. mid., see* ὀπτάω.

ὀπτευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀπτάω] **smith, forger** ▸ τινος of sthg. COLLUTH. 54.

ὀπτεύω [ὀπτήρ] *fut.* ὀπτεύσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1103c || *aor.* ὤπτευσα MAX.[1] 2.7c, *mid.* ὠπτευσάμην EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9]. 195.59; **to see** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1061 *etc.*

ὀπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* ὄπωπα] **observer, spy, scout** OD. 14.261 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 185 SOPH. *Ai.* 29 | **eye witness** ANTIPHO 5.27 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.17.

ὀπτήρια -ων, τά (*sc.* δῶρα) [*see* ὄπωπα] **gifts,** *offered to a spouse who shows herself without a veil* (= ἀνακαλυπτήρια) POLL. 2.59, 3.36 | *extens.* **gifts,** *for a pers.'s sight, with gen.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.74 *etc.*; παιδὸς ἀντ' ὀπτηρίων thank-offering for

a found son EUR. *Ion* 1127 | *fig.* ATH. 5.219d.

ὀπτήσιμος -ον [ὀπτάω] **for roasting** EUB. 3.

ὄπτησις -εως, ἡ [ὀπτάω] **act of roasting, of cooking on a grill, cooking** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379b 13 *etc.* | **act of putting in an oven, of baking** ATH. 3.109c LUC. *Prom.* 2 *etc.*

ὀπτήτειρα -ας, ἡ [ὀπτάω] **one who roasts** *or* **is used for roasting** CALLIM. *fr.* 268.

ὀπτητός -ή -όν [ὀπτάω] **roasted** EUSTATH. 135.17.

ὀπτίζω IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 19 (*f.l.*), *see* ὁράω.

ὀπτίκια, τά [ὀπτικός] **auspices** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.117 (*dub.*).

ὀπτικός -ή -όν [ὄψις] **pertaining to vision, optical** ARISTOT. *APo.* 75b 16 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὀπτική (*sc.* θεωρία *or* τέχνη) **the science of visual phenomena, optics** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 997b 20, *al.* = τὰ ὀπτικά ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1077a 5, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ ὀπτικός **student of optics** ARISTOT. *APo.* 79a 12 | *subst.* τὸ ὀπτικόν **organ of sight, eye** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 6.8, *al.* | *but* τὸ ὀπτικόν **visual faculty, vision:** *fig.* τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul (*contemplation*) MAX.[2] *Amb.* 140a ◆ *adv.* ὀπτικῶς ὁ. ἔχειν to desire to see GAL. 18(1).309 | **deeply** DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.2 (*compar.*).

Ὀπτιλλέτις -ιδος, ἡ **Optilletis,** *at Sparta, epith. of Athena as healer of eye diseases* PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.8.

ὀπτίλος, ὁ [ὄπωπα] *Dor.* **eye** PHINT. (STOB. 3.1.15) PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.8 *etc.* • *also written* ὀπτιλλ-.

ὀπτίων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* optio] *milit.* **adjutant, lieutenant** PLUT. *Galb.* 24.1 *etc.*

1. ὀπτός -ή -όν [A] **cooked on a grill** OD. 4.66, 22.21, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 358 *etc.*; κρέας meat OD. 16.443; σάρκες meats AESCHL. *Ag.* 1097; οὔτε ἰχθῦσιν αὐτοὺς ἑστιᾷ ... οὔτε ἐφθοῖς κρέασιν, ἀλλὰ μόνον ὀπτοῖς he does not feed them with fish, nor with boiled meat, but only with roast meat PLAT. *Rp.* 404c [B] **oven cooked,** *of food* HDT. 1.168.2 *etc.* | *extens., of bricks, clay etc.* HDT. 1.180.2, 186.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 552 XEN. *An.* 2.4.12 *etc.* [C] **forged, tempered,** *of iron* SOPH. *Ant.* 475 [D] **desiccated:** πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον in the sun XEN. *Oec.* 16.13 || *superl.* ὀπτότατος CRATIN. 150.4.

2. ὀπτός -ή -όν [*see* ὁράω] **visible** LUC. *Lex.* 9.

ὄπυι *Cret. and Dor. for* ὄποι *i*SCHYZ. 83A 14, 179.4.15 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

ὀπυίω *and* ὀπύω [*Etr.* puia?] ❶ *act.* [A] **to marry, take** *or* **have as a wife** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.429, *al.* OD. 2.207 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 255 *etc.*; "Ηβαν ὀπυίει he is the spouse of Hebe PIND. *I.* 4.59; δῶκε δὲ Κυμοπόλειαν ὀπυίειν, θυγατέρα ἣν he gave him as wife Kymopoleia, his daughter HES. *Th.* 819 | ▸ *abs.* πέντε ... υἷες, οἱ δύ' ὀπυίοντες five sons, two of whom are married OD. 6.63 [B] *usu. later* **to have sexual relations** *with a woman* LUC. *Merc.* 41, *Eun.* 12 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* [A] **to be married,** *of a woman* IL. 8.304 PLUT. *Sol.* 20.2 *etc.* [B] **to be possessed** PALLADAS (AP 10.56.7) *etc.*; (αἱ γυναῖκες) οὐκ ὀπύουσιν, ἀλλ' ὀπύονται women are not active but passive in conjugal relations ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 32 • *epic* ὀπυι- *in pres. and impf.* ὤπυιον *and* ὄπυιον | *epic inf. ptc.* ὀπυιέμεν(αι) || *fut. 3. sg.* ὀπῡ́σει ARISTOPH. *l.c.* || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ὠπύθη EUSTATH. 714.51.

ὀπυστύς -ύος, ἡ [ὀπυίω] *Cret.* **matrimony** *i*SCHWYZ. 206g *etc.*

ὀπύω *Att. and later, see* ὀπυίω.

ὀπώδης -ες [ὀπός] **similar to juice** (*of the fig*): ὁ. πόα grass with sap similar to that of the fig ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676a 15 | **harsh, bitter** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.6 || *superl.* -έστατος.

ὄπωπα *pf. ind. act., see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὀπωπέω, *contr.* [ὀπωπή] *epic impf.* ὀπώπεον ORPH. *A.* 183, 1022 || *fut. inf. mid.* ὀπωπήσεσθαι (*corr.: aor. inf. mid.* -σασθαι *codd.*); ORPH., EUPHOR. 107.3, *later, see* ὁράω.

ὀπωπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ὄπωπα] **vision, gaze** OD. 3.97, 4.327 | **faculty of sight, vision** OD. 9.512 | *later, usu. pl.,* **pupils** *or* **eyes** AP. 2.445, *al.* OPP.[1] 3.75.

ὀπωπητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ HOM. 4.15, *see* ὀπτήρ.

ὀπώπιος -ον [ὄπωπα] **pertaining to the eyes:** *subst.* τὰ ὀπώπια **bones of the eye** HP. *Os.* 1.

ὀπώρα -ας, ἡ [?, ὥρα] [A] **late summer, early autumn,** *proper., and usu. Hom., from the end of July to late September* IL. 22.27 OD. 11.192 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 709 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.10 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 348a 1 *etc.* || *usu.* **harvest season** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 23 *etc.*; ἐπ' ὀκτὼ μῆνας Κυρηναίους ὀπώρη ἐπέχει for the Kyrenaians the harvest lasts eight months HDT. 4.199.2 [B] *fig.* **the flower of youth, blooming youth** PIND. *N.* 5.6, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 998, 1015 *etc.*; ὅστις ... εἶχεν Ἀφροδίτας εὐθρόνου μνάστειραν ἁδίσταν ὀπώραν whoever had the sweetest bloom, evocative of Aphrodite on her beautiful throne PIND. *I.* 2.5 [C] *extens.* **fruit** *or* **fruits** XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 (*grape*) PLAT. *Leg.* 844d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930a 6 *etc.* || *personif.* **Ὀπώρα, ἡ Opora (Harvest)** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 523, *al.* • *Ion.* -η. | ὑπώρα *P*MICH. 90.4 (III-II[BCE]) *P*OXY. 298.38 (I[CE]).

ὀπώρη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ὀπώρα.

ὀπωριαῖος -α -ον [ὀπώρα] **pertaining to the end of summer, autumnal:** *subst.* τὰ ὀπωριαῖα **fruits** THPHR. *Ign.* 41.

ὀπωρίζω [ὀπώρα] *impf.* ὠπώριζον DIOG. 6.61 || *fut.* ὀπωριῶ PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.4 (129) || *aor. inf.* ὀπωρίσαι, *mid.* ὀπωρίσασθαι SCH. ARISTID.[1] p. 118.13 ❶ *act.* [A] **to gather fruits** ▸ *with acc.:* τοὺς φοίνικας to gather the fruits of palm trees HDT. 4.172.1, 182 | **to gather** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 844e, 845a PLUT. *Per.* 9.2 *etc.* [B] *extens.* **to eat** (*a fruit*) ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 30 ❷ *mid.* **to gather fruits** *or* **fruit** THEOP.[1] 89; ▸ τι from sthg. DIUS 70.16 (STOB. 4.21.16) • *Ion. fut. ptc.* ὀπωριεῦντες HDT. *ll.cc.* || *aor. inf. mid.* ὀπωρίξασθαι DIUS *l.c.*

ὀπωρικός -ή -όν [ὀπώρα] GEOP. 4.1.14, *see* ὀπωρινός.

ὀπώριμος -ον [ὀπώρα] AN. (L. *Sud.*), *see* ὀπωρῖνός.

ὀπωρῖνός -ή -όν [ὀπώρα] **pertaining to late summer, to early autumn, summery** *or s.times* **autumnal** IL. 21.346, *al.* OD. 5.328 ARISTOPH. 520.6 *etc.*; ὁ. ἀστήρ midsummer star (= Sirius) IL. 5.5; ὁ. ὄμβρος autumn rain HES. *Op.* 674, 677 • *Hom.* ὀπωρῑνός.

ὀπωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀπωρίζω] **harvest, grape harvest** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 7.13, *al.*

ὀπωροβᾰσῐλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀπώρα, βασίλισσα] *bot.* **queen of fruits,** *a kind of fig* AN. (ATH. 3.75d).

ὀπωροβόρος -ον [ὀπώρα, βιβρώσκω] **fruit-eating** [CAES.] 3.148 (38.1100) (*of a bear*).

ὀπωροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὀπώρα, θήκη] **room** *or* **pantry for storing fruit** VARR. *R.R.* 1.59.1.

ὀπωροκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [ὀπώρα, κάπηλος] **fruit seller, fruiterer** ALCIPHR. 3.24.1.

ὀπωρολόγος -ον [ὀπώρα, λέγω] **fruit-gathering** OPP.[1] 1.125.

ὀπωροπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὀπώρα, πώλης] **fruiterer** *P*LOND. 2002.24 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὀπωροφορέω, *contr.* [ὀπωροφόρος] **to produce fruits** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.6).

ὀπωροφόρος -ον [ὀπώρα, φέρω] **fruit-bearing** AP 7.321.6 *etc.*

ὀπωροφῠλᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [ὀπωροφύλαξ] **orchard guardian's hut** VT *Is.* 1.8 *etc.* || **heap of ruins, rubble** VT *Ps.* 78.1, *al.*

ὀπωροφῠλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ὀπώρα, φύλαξ] **guardian of an orchard** *or* **vineyard** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 16 DIOD. 4.6.4 *etc.*

ὀπωρώνης -ου, ὁ [ὀπώρα, ὠνέομαι] **fruit vendor** DEMOSTH. 18.262 ARISTAEN. 2.1 *etc.*

ὅπως [ὁ, πῶς] *conjunc.* ❶ *indef. rel.* [A] *compar.* **as, in the way that** IL. 4.37 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.50 *etc.*; ἔρξον ὅ. ἐθέλεις do as you wish OD. 13.145; οὕτως ... ὅ. thus ... as THUC. 7.67.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.23 *etc.*; ὥδ' ὅ. καὶ σοὶ φίλον as it pleases you SOPH. *El.* 1301 | ▸ *with* ἄν *or* (*epic*) κε *and subj.* **as, precisely as** *or* **anyhow, in any case** IL. 20.243 HDT. 8.143 *etc.*; οὕτως, ὅ. ἂν αὐτοὶ βούλωνται thus, whatever they wish XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.2 | ▸ *with the subj.* alone OD. 1.349, *al.* | ▸ *s.times with opt.* SOPH. *O.T.* 979 *etc.*; ἤρξαντο βουλεύεσθαι ὅπως ἂν ἐξείη αὐτοῖς τῇ πόλει χρῆσθαι ὅ. βούλοιντο they began to scheme as to how they might have their way with the city XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.13 || **as, in the manner of,** *in comparison, poet.,* (= ὡς), *s.times also postponed* SOPH. *Tr.* 32 *etc.*; ὅ. δρῦν ὑλοτόμοι σχίζουσι κάρα φονίῳ πελέκει they split his head with the murderous axe as lumberjacks split an oak SOPH. *El.* 98 || **that,** *in the locut.* οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. *or* οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅ. *and ind.* there is no way that ..., it is impossible that ... HDT. 7.102.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 40b *etc.*; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως σύ γ' αὐτὸς ὑγιαίνεις there is no way that you are of sound mind ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1275; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. οὐ ... it is impossible that not ... SOPH. *El.* 1479, *O.C.* 97 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 640 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. οὐκ ἐπιθήσεται ἡμῖν it cannot be that he will not attack us XEN. *An.* 2.4.3 | ▸ *with* ἄν *and ind. or opt.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 212 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἔσθ' ὅ. οὐκ ἠναντιώθη ἄν μοι τὸ εἰωθὸς σημεῖον surely the usual sign would have come to stop me PLAT. *Ap.* 40c | ▸ *with opt. without* ἄν AESCHL. *Ag.* 620 *etc.* | *also* οὐκ ἂν γένοιτο ὅ. ... it cannot *or* could not be that ... SOPH. *O.T.* 1058, *al.*; οὐ γὰρ γένοιτ' ἂν ταῦθ' ὅ. οὐχ ὧδ' ἔχοι (*conject.:* ἔχειν *codd.*) there is no way for things not to be as they are SOPH. *Ai.* 379 | *interrog.* ἔστιν οὖν ὅ. ὁ τοιοῦτος φιλοσοφήσει; is it possible, then, for such a one to be a philosopher? PLAT. *Rp.* 495a; ἐσθ' ὅπως ... ἐς λόγους ἔλθοιμεν ...; could there not be a way to reach? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 471 || ▸ *s.times with superl.* **the most possible** *or* **as much as possible** (= ὡς) AESCHL. *Ag.* 600 *etc.*; ὅ. τάχιστα as quickly as possible, most quickly AESCHL. *Ag.* 605 SOPH. *O.T.* 1410 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 167 *etc.*; ὅ. ἂν ἕκαστος κράτιστα δύναιτο as well as each one can do XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 || ▸ *with gen.* σοῦσθε ὅ. ποδῶν away with you, as fast as your feet can carry you AESCHL. *Suppl.* 837 [B] *temp.* **when, as, as soon as, once** IL. 12.208, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 198 SOPH. *El.* 749 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 60 *etc.*; θαύμαζεν ... ὅ. ἴδεν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν he was amazed when he saw it with his eyes OD. 3.373; ὁμάδησαν ... ὅ. ἴδον ἄνδρα πεσόντα they broke out in uproar when they saw the man fall OD. 22.22 || **when, every time that, whenever** HDT. 1.17.1, 100.2, *al.*; ὅ. πειρῴατο ἀλλήλων every time they met HDT. 1.68.6 [C] **that, as, of,** *after verbs of saying or thinking etc.* HDT. 3.115.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 548 *etc.*; πείθομαι οὐδὲ τοῦτο, ὅκως μουνόφθαλμοι ἄνδρες φύονται nor do I believe that there are one-eyed men HDT. 3.116.2; καὶ τῶνδε μέντοι μηκέτ' ἐλπίσῃς ὅ. τεύξῃ ποτέ and do not hope that you will get this (*sc.* marriage) some day SOPH. *El.* 963 || οὐχ ὅπως ... ἀλλά (καί) I would not (say) that, not only *or* not only not ... but (also *or* even) THUC. 1.35.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.34, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.265 *etc.*; οὐχ ὅ. τούτων χάριν ἀπέδοσαν, ἀλλ' εἰς τὴν Λακεδαιμονίων συμμαχίαν εἰσῆλθον not only did they show no gratitude for that (to you), but they entered an alliance with Sparta ISOCR. 14.27 | οὐχ ὁ. ... ἀλλ' οὐδέ *or* μηδέ not only not ... but not even THUC. 3.42.5 *etc.*;

οὐχ ὁ. τῆς κοινῆς ἐλευθερίας μετέχομεν, ἀλλ' οὐδὲ δουλείας μετρίας τυχεῖν ἠξιώθημεν not only do we have no share in common freedom, we are not even considered worthy of treatment with moderation in our slavery ISOCR. 14.5 | *s.times* μὴ ὅ. ▸ (*with understood impf.*) ... ἀλλά: μὴ ὅ. ὀρχεῖσθαι ... ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε not only could you not dance, you could not even stand upright XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10 | ▸ *s.times abs.* οὐχ ὅ. still less, even less: πεπαύμεθ' ἡμεῖς, οὐχ ὅ. σε παύσομεν we have been stopped ourselves, far less shall we stop you SOPH. *El.* 796 D *fin.* **that, so that, in order that, for** ▸ *with subj., usu. after a principal tense, subj. or imper.* OD. 13.365, 14.181 PLAT. *Symp.* 174e *etc.*; γέγωνέ μοι πᾶν τοῦθ' ὅ. εἰδῶ τίς εἶ tell me all this, so that I may know who you are SOPH. *Ph.* 238 | *s.times after hist.tenses* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 117 *etc.*; παρεκάλεσα ὑμᾶς ... ὅπως ... ὅ τι δικαιόν ἐστι ... πράξω I have gathered you to do what is just XEN. *An.* 1.6.6 | ▸ *with* ἄν *or* κε (*epic*), *esp. after imper.* OD. 4.545 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.9 *etc.*; ταῦτα ἐποίεε ... ὅκως ἂν δὴ ὁ κῆρυξ ... ἀγγείλῃ he did this so that the messenger might report HDT. 1.22.1; ἴσθι πᾶν τὸ δρώμενον, ὅ. ἄν ... ἡμῖν ἀγγείλῃς σαφῆ observe everything they do, in order to be able to report to us with certainty SOPH. *El.* 41 ‖ ▸ *with opt., usu. after hist.tense* IL. 21.137 OD. 6.319, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 670 *etc.*; ἐπρεσβεύοντο ... ὅ. σφίσιν ὅτι μεγίστη πρόφασις εἴη τοῦ πολεμεῖν they sent embassies ... in order to have maximum justfication for making war THUC. 1.126.1; τὴν δέ ... δύναμιν ἠθροιζεν ... ὅ. ὅτι ἀπαρασκευότατον λάβοι βασιλέα he gathered his forces, in order to find the king as unprepared as possible XEN. *An.* 1.1.6 | *after hist. pres.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 450 *etc.*; καί νιν ... φέρουσιν ... ὅ. πατρῴας τύμβον ἐκλάχοι χθονός they carry him so that he may have a tomb in the land of his fathers SOPH. *El.* 760 | *after an opt.* PIND. *N.* 3.62 AESCHL. *Eum.* 297 *etc.*; γενοίμαν ἵνα ... τὰς ἱερὰς ὅ. προσείποιμεν Ἀθάνας would that I were there, ... to salute sacred Athens SOPH. *Ai.* 1221 | ▸ *s.times with* ἄν, *after hist. or principal maintenses, expressing a possibility applicable at any moment* THUC. 7.65.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.16 *etc.*; αὐτὸς θηρᾷ καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ἐπιμελεῖται ὅ. ἂν θηρῶσιν he himself hunts and takes care that the others hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.10; κελεύει σε ... τὸ παιδίον τοῦτο λαβόντα θεῖναι ... ὅκως ἂν τάχιστα διαφθαρείη he orders you to take this child and expose it ... so that it may disappear as quickly as possible HDT. 1.110.3 ‖ ▸ *with the ind. of a hist. tense, when the main cl. expresses an unrealized condition or wish* AESCHL. *Pr.* 749, *al.* AND. 2.21 DEMOSTH. 36.20 *etc.*; ἐχρῆν σε ... ὅ. ἐφαίνου τοῖς θεοῖς τραγικώτερος you should have ... appeared before the gods in a much more tragic manner ARISTOPH. *Pax* 136; ὡς ὤφελον πάροιθεν ἐκλιπεῖν βίον, πρὶν ἐς ξένην σε γαῖαν ἐκπέμψαι ... ὅ. θανὼν ἔκεισο τῇ τόθ' ἡμέρᾳ would that I had lost my life before I sent you to a foreign land ... so that you would die there on that day SOPH. *El.* 1134 ‖ ▸ *with fut. ind., usu. with the idea of effort made toward a goal* IL. 1.136 AND. 1.43 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1 *etc.*; θέλγει, ὅ. Ἰθάκης ἐπιλήσεται she enchants (him) to forgetfulness of Ithaca OD. 1.57; ἔπρασσον ὅ. τις βοήθεια ἥξει they took action to make reinforcements arrive THUC. 3.4.6; παρεκελεύοντο ὅ. μὴ παρήσουσι ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα τοὺς βαρβάρους they exorted (him) not to let the barbarians enter Greece HDT. 8.15.2 | ▸ *s.times combined with aor. subj.*: σιγᾶθ' ὅ. μὴ πεύσεταί τις ... γλώσσης χάριν δὲ πάντα ἀπαγγείλῃ τάδε keep silent, lest s.o. should hear you and report everything in the service of gossip AESCHL. *Ch.* 265 | ▸ *verbs indicating care or exhortation may be either fut. ind. or subj.*: οἱ Περσικοὶ νόμοι ... ἐπιμέλονται ὅπως ... μὴ τοιοῦτοι ἔσονται οἱ πολῖται οἷοι the Persian laws take care that the citizens not be such as to ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3; ἐπιμελοῦνται ... ὅ. οἱ παῖδες αὐτοῖς γένωνται ὡς δυνατὸν βέλτιστοι (the parents) take care that their children become as good as possible XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.6 | *with alternation of the two modes* ἐπιμελομένην ... ὅ. ὑγιάνῃς τε καὶ ὅ. τῶν ἐπιτηδείων μηδενὸς ἐνδεὴς ἔσει who takes care that you may be healthy and lack nothing necessary XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.10 ‖ ▸ *rar. with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.37 (*v.l.*), *Oec.* 7.29 *etc.* E ὅ. *and* ὅ. μή *after verbs of fearing* that *or* that not *with fut. or aor. subj.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 112 (*fut.*) EUR. *Hip.* 518 (*subj.*) *etc.*; φόβος οὖν ἔστιν ... ὅ. μὴ καὶ αὖθις διασχισθησόμεθα it is to be feared that we may be split once again PLAT. *Symp.* 193a | ▸ *s.times with pres. subj.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 84b, *al.* ‖ *extens. in expressing an order or admonition*: ὅ. μὴ ἐπ' ἐκείνῳ γενησόμεθα πάντα ποιητέον one must do everything possible to avoid falling into his power XEN. *An.* 3.1.18; ὅρα ὅ. μή σευ ἀποστήσονται Πέρσαι mind that the Persians do not revolt against you HDT. 3.36.2 | *but the preceding imper. is often omitted and* ὅ. *or* ὅ. μή ▸ *with ind. fut. or subj. aor.* take care, be careful of *or* lest HDT. 3.142.5, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 222 PLAT. *HipMa.* 286b *etc.*; ὅκως μή τι ὑμῖν ... πανώλεθρον κακὸν ἐς τὴν χώρην ἐσβάλωσι be careful lest they bring comple ruin to your land HDT. 6.85.2; ὅ. οὖν ἔσεσθε ἄνδρες ἄξιοι τῆς ἐλευθερίας take care, then, to be (= therefore be) men worthy of freedom XEN. *An.* 1.7.3; ἀλλ' ὅ. ἔσει ἀνδρεῖος take care that you behave like a man MEN. *Sam.* 63 ❷ *indef.* **in whatever way, however** ▸ *followed by* δή, δήποτε, οὖν, *etc.* (*also written together*): A ὅπως δή *and* ὁπωσδή in whatever way, however PLAT. *Hippar.* 232b (*but* IL. 16.113 = ὅπως as) B ὅπως δήποτε *and* ὁπωσδήποτε in whatever way, however it may be DEMOSTH. 3.7, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114b 14 C ὁπωσδηποτοῦν [DIOSC.2] *Th.* 3.28 *etc.*, = b) D ὁπωσποτανοῦν ORIG. *Cels.* 7.42 = b) E ὅπως οὖν *and* ὁπωσοῦν in whatever way, no matter how THUC. 1.77.3, *al.* ISOCR. 2.5 *etc.*; οὐδ' ὁπωσοῦν in no way, not in the least THUC. 7.49.2 ISOCR. 12.2 *etc.* F ὅπως ποτέ in whatever way, however DEMOSTH. 18.269 *etc.* G ὁπωστιοῦν in whatever way, no matter how PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258c; οὐδ' ὁ. in no way, nothing at all, not in the slightest PLAT. *Phaed.* 61c *etc.* = μηδὲ ὁ. PLAT. *Theaet.* 179b ❸ *interrog.* **how, in what way** A *in indir. interrog.* ▸ *with ind.* IL. 16.113, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 270 *etc.*; οὐδέ ... ἴδμεν, ὅ. ἔσται τάδε ἔργα nor do we know how these things shall end IL. 2.252; ἀλλ' εὖ μοι κατάλεξον, ὅ. ἤντησας ὀπωπῆς but tell me truly how you were able to see him OD. 3.97; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως ... I do not know how ... MEN. *Dysc.* 485, *cf. Epit.* 611 | ▸ *esp. with fut. ind. after verbs of deliberation* OD. 19.557 *etc.*; πολὺ πρὶν φράζευ ὅ. Δαναοῖσιν ἀλεξήσεις κακὸν ἦμαρ long before that, consider how to ward off the fatal day from the Greeks IL. 9.251; ὅ. κρύψεις τάφῳ φράζου τὸν ἄνδρα think how you will bury this man SOPH. *Ai.* 1040 | *abs.* ἐπεὶ δὲ αὐτὸν ἤρετο ὅπως ... and because he asked him how ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.4 ‖ ▸ *with subj.* IL. 3.110, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1367 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄγεθ' ἡμεῖς οἵδε περιφραζώμεθα πάντες νόστον, ὅ. ἔλθῃσι now then, let all of us here think of his return and how it may come about OD. 1.77; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅ. ὑμῖν ἀπιστῆσαί με χρή I do not know how I can mistrust you AESCHL. *Pr.* 640 ‖ ▸ *with opt. after hist. tense* IL. 1.344, *al.* OD. 9.420 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ εἴχομεν ... ὅ. δρῶντες καλῶς πράξαιμεν we did not know what would be the right thing to do SOPH. *Ant.* 271; ἐνόμιζεν εὔχεσθαι ... ἄλλο τι ... τῶν φανερῶς ἀδήλων ὅ. ἀποβήσοιτο he considered that they were asking for one of those things whose outcome was clearly unknowable XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.2 | ▸ *s.times with* ἄν XEN. *An.* 2.5.7 *etc.*; εἴ σοι γένοιτο ... τις δίκη, ὅ. ἂν αὐτὴν ἀφανίσειας εἰπέ μοι if you were taken to court, tell me how you would refute the charge ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 760 | ▸ *s.times the opt. with* ἄν *and subj. follow one another in the same cl.*: ἐβουλεύετο, ὅ. ἂν μὴ βαρὺς εἴη τοῖς συμμάχοις, μηδ' αὖ Φαρνάβαζος κακουργῇ τάς ... πόλεις he considered how not to be a burden to the allies, and, on the other hand, to prevent Pharnabazos damaging the cities XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.1 ‖ ▸ *rar. with gen.* οὐκ οἶδα παιδείας ὅ. ἔχει καὶ δικαιοσύνης I do not know how he stands as far as education and justice are concerned PLAT. *Gorg.* 470e B *rar. in dir. questions, taking up a previous question*: -πῶς; -ὅπως; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως ὠνήσεται δήπουθεν - how? - (you ask me) how? clearly, there is no way to acquire ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 139, *cf.* MEN. *Dysc.* 625 • *Aeol.* (*also epic*) ὅππως, *Dor.* ὁπῶς., *Ion.* ὅκως.

ὁπωσδή *see* ὅπως 2 a).

ὁπωσδήποτε *see* ὅπως 2 b).

ὁπωσοῦν *see* ὅπως 2 e).

ὅπωσπερ in the same way as, as (= ὥσπερ) HDT. 9.120.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 1179, *O.T.* 1336 • *Ion.* ὅκωσπερ *or* ὅκως περ.

ὁπωσποτανοῦν *see* ὅπως 2 d).

ὁπωστιοῦν *see* ὅπως 2 g).

ὅραι, αἱ PLAT. *Crat.* 410c (*false etym.*), *see* ὧραι.

Ὁράκανα, Orakana, *Indian city* PTOL.4 *Geog.* 6.2.11.

ὅρᾱμα -ατος, τό [ὁράω] **sight, vision, spectacle** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.66, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173b 18 ARTEMID. 1.2 (*in a dream*) *etc.*; οἱ τὰ ὁράματα ὁρῶντες those who have visions, seers VT *Is.* 30.10 | **visual object** *or* **phenomenon** ARISTOT. *An.* 435b 11, *al.* | *extens.* **design, intention** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 31 (*dub.: oth. conject.* εὕρημα).

ὁρᾱμᾰτίζομαι [ὅραμα] *aor. pass.* ὡραματίσθην VT (Aq.) *Is.* 33.20 (EUS.1 *Is.* 2.6) ‖ *fut. pass.* ὁραματισθήσομαι ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 57.9; **to look at, see** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 10.4, *al.*

ὁρᾱμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁραματίζομαι] **vision** VT (Aq.) *Job* 4.13, *al.* CAP. 7.33.4.

ὁρᾱμᾰτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁραματίζομαι] **visionary** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 56.10.

ὅραμνος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 154 AGATH. (AP 5.291.2) *etc.*, *see* ὁρόδαμνος.

ὅρανος *Aeol.*, *see* οὐρανός.

ὅρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὁράω] A **act of seeing, vision** (*as an act*) DEMAD. 3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 14 MEN. *Dis. ex. fr.* 2.3 *etc.* | *extens.* ὅμοιος ὁράσει λίθῳ similar in appearance to a stone NT *Rev.* 4.3 B **vision, apparition** VT *Num.* 24.4, *al. etc.* C *pl.* **eyes** DIOD. 2.6.10 *etc.*

ὁρᾱτέον [ὁράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to see** IAMBL.1 38.

ὁρᾱτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁράω] **spectator, eye witness:** τῶν πραγμάτων of events PLUT. *Nic.* 19.6 *etc.*

ὁρατίζω [ὁράω] **to have in view, tend toward** ▸ *with gen.* SEV.1 13 (*cf.* φροντίζω).

ὁρᾱτικός -ή -όν [ὁρατός] **capable of seeing, able to see** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 26, 781a 1 *etc.* | **of** *or* **for vision, visual** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433d *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ὁρατικῶς **visually** SEXT. *S.* 7.355.

O

Ὁράτιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Horatius (Horace)** PLUT. *Par. min.* 307e, *al.*

ὁρᾰτός -ή -όν [ὁράω] **visible** PLAT. *Rp.* 509d *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁρατόν **vision** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.3 (400A), *al.* | τὰ ὁρατά **the visible world,** creatures TAT. *Or.* 5.1, *al. etc.* | τὰ ὁρατά **eyes** EPHR. 2.231D *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὁρατῶς **in a visible way, visibly** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1029c *etc.*

ὁραυγέομαι, *contr.* [ὁράω, αὐγή] **to examine, observe carefully** AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27.53) (*Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* ὁραυγαθείς; *corr.*).

ὁράω, *contr.* [*cf.* *Lat.* servâre?, vereor?, *Goth.* war(s), *Latv.* veru] *proper. three verbs* 1) ὁρῶ, *mid. pass.* ὁρῶμαι ‖ *impf.* ἑώρων, *mid. pass.* ἑωρώμην, *later* ὡρώμην ‖ *pf.* ἑόρακα *and* ἑώρᾱκα, *mid. pass.* ἑώραμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἑοράκη *and* ἑωράκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἑωράθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* ὁραθήσομαι 2) *pres.* ὄσσομαι (*see*) ‖ *fut. mid.* ὄψομαι ‖ *Ion. pf. and poet.* ὄπωπα (*never in Att. prose*), *mid.* ὤμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὤφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀφθήσομαι 3) *pres.* εἴδομαι (*see* *ἔΐδω) ‖ *aor*[1]. εἶδον, *mid.* εἰδόμην (*usu. Ion. and poet.*; *in compd. also Att.*). ❶ *act. and mid.* (*poet., except fut.* ὄψομαι) A **to see,** *with acc.* | *s.times abs.* | *with ptc. pred.* | *rar. with ptc. gen.* | *with rel. or interrog.* | *with* εἰ | *with adv.* ‖ *fin. - consec. inf.* **to be seen** ‖ *only act.* **to be sighted, see** B **to feel, experience** | *with* πειράω C **to find** D **to perceive, sense** E *fig.* **to understand, realize, comprehend,** *with acc.* | *with ptc.* | *with rel. or interrog.* | *with* ὅτι | *with incidental abs. inf.* | F **to look at, observe,** *with acc.* | **to watch, inspect** G **to address,** *with acc.* H **to seek, provide:** τί τινι sthg. for s.o. | *later* ‖ *abs. in aor. imper.* ἴδε, *Att.* ἰδέ **look, here it is** | *more often mid.* ἰδού, *with ind.* | *with imper.* | *in replies* | *later also with nom.* I **to look at, fix one's eyes** *or* **gaze,** *with prep.*: εἴς τινα *or* εἴς τι on s.o. *or* sthg. | *with* πρός *and acc.* | *with adv.* L *fig.* **to look at, aim at, turn toward** | *of place* M *analog.* **to consider, pay attention,** *with prep.* | *with rel. or interrog., usu. in imper.* | *s.times coord.* N *only act.* (*but never pf.* ὄπωπα) **to look like, appear, seem,** *with int. acc. of adv.* ❷ *pass.* (*usu. in fut. pass., aor. pass. and pf. mid.*; *rar. other tenses*) **to be seen,** *also fig.* | *with ptc. pred.* | *later* ὤφθη he/she/it was seen, appeared, *of visions and sim.* ‖ *fin. - consec. inf.* **to be seen** ❶ *act. and mid.* (*poet., except fut.* ὄψομαι) A **to see** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.704 *etc.* (*poet. often with* ὀφθαλμοῖς *or* ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς with one's eyes *or* before one's eyes IL. 24.392 *etc.*); οὔ πω τοιόνδε τοσόνδε τε λαὸν ὄπωπα I have never seen such a gathering before, and such a large one IL. 2.799; μέγα θαῦμα τόδ' ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρῶμαι great is the portent I see with my eyes IL. 13.99; οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' αὐτὸν ὄψῃ ἐν Ἀργείοισι since you will no longer see him among the Argives IL. 23.620; Ὀδυσῆα ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρῶσα seeing Odysseus before my eyes (*oth.* looking O. in the eye) OD. 8.459; πάρος δ' οὐ πώ ποτ' ὀπώπει I had never seen before OD. 21.123; οὔτι πω τοιόνδ' ἐναργὲς εἰδόμην I had never before seen a dream so clear AESCHL. *Pers.* 179; δέδοικα τάσδ' ὁρωμένη I feel dismay when I see these SOPH. *Tr.* 306; Ζεὺς ὁ πάνθ' ὁρῶν Zeus who sees all SOPH. *Ant.* 184; οὐχ ὁρᾷ Δίκα κακούς; does Justice not see the evildoers? EUR. *Ph.* 1726; σ' ἰδοῦσ' ἐν ὄμμασιν seeing you before my eyes EUR. *Or.* 1020 | *often* φῶς ὁ. to see the light, *i.e.* be alive: ζώει καὶ ὁρᾷ φάος ἠελίοιο he lives and sees the light of the sun IL. 18.61, *cf.* OD. 4.833, *al.*; ὅστις φῶς ὁρᾷ whoever sees the light, *i.e.* is alive SOPH. *O.T.* 375; χαίρεις ὁρῶν φῶς you are happy to be alive EUR. *Alc.* 691; ἥδεται τὸ φῶς ὁρῶν he rejoices to see the light EUR. *Or.* 1523; τί με χρὴ ἔτι φέγγος ὁρᾶσθαι; why should I still live? EUR. *Andr.* 113 | ▸ *s.times abs.* τὰ γὰρ φθιτῶν τοῖς ὁρῶσι κόσμος honors done the dead are a credit to the living EUR. *Suppl.* 78 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* μή σε ... ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἴδωμαι θεινομένην let me not see you struck before my eyes (*or* let me not see with my eyes ...) IL. 1.587; ἄνδρα διωκόμενον ... ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρῶμαι with my eyes I see a man being pursued IL. 22.169; καπνὸν δ' οἷον ὁρῶμεν ἀπὸ χθονὸς ἀΐσσοντα we see only smoke rising from the ground OD. 10.99; ὄψεαι ... οὔ τι καταισχύνοντα τεὸν γένος you shall see that I do not dishonor your race OD. 24.511; ὁρῶ κυρσοῦντα τόνδε τῶν ἐπαξίων I see this one getting his desserts AESCHL. *Pr.* 70; μή ποτέ μ' ... εὐνάτειραν ἴδοισθε πέλουσαν may you never see me (become) the wife AESCHL. *Pr.* 896; ὁρῶμαι πήματα ... πίπτοντα I see misfortunes falling down SOPH. *Ant.* 594; ὁρῶ σε ... κρύπτοντα χεῖρα I see you hiding your hand EUR. *Hec.* 342; ὄψεσθ' αὐτοὺς μεταβαλλομένους you will see them change their mind ISOCR. 6.69 | ▸ *rar. with ptc. gen.* οὐδεὶς πώποτε Σωκράτους οὐδὲν ἀσεβές ... οὔτε πράττοντος εἶδεν οὔτε λέγοντος ἤκουσεν no one ever saw Socrates do nor heard him say anything impious XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11 (*by attract. of* ἀκούω *and gen.*); μέχρι βορῆος ἀπαστράψαντος ἴδηαι until you see the sky clear up in the north (*lit.* Boreas shining) ARAT. 430 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* οὐχ ὁράᾳς οἷος καὶ ἐγὼν καλός τε μεγάς τε; don't you see how I too am handsome and big? IL. 21.108; ἴδωμ' ὅτιν' ἔργα τέτυκται that I may see what has happened IL. 22.450; ἀλλ' ἄγε θάσσον ἰδώμεθα ὅττι τάδ' ἐστίν come now! soon we shall see what this is OD. 10.44; ὅ τι ποιεῖ ... ὄψομαι I want to see what he is doing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 78; ὁρᾷς οὖν ἡμᾶς ... ὅσοι ἐσμέν; do you see, then, how many we are? PLAT. *Rp.* 327c | ▸ *with* εἰ: ὄφρα ἴδητ' αἴ κ' ὔμμιν ὑπέρσχῃ χεῖρα Κρονίων; to see whether the son of Kronos stretches his hand over you IL. 4.249; φίλως χ' ὁρόφτε καὶ εἰ δέκα πύργοι Ἀχαιῶν ὑμείων προπάροιθε μαχοίατο you would also be glad to see ten towers of the Achaeans (= ten Aiases) fighting in front of you IL. 4.347 | ▸ *with adv.* με ... ὁ βασιλεὺς κακῶς εἶδεν the emperor looked at me with disfavor PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.42; γυναῖκα ὁρᾶν ἠδέως (an elephant) looked on a woman with pleasure AEL. *N.A.* 7.43; ▸ *also abs.* ὁ ἀληθινῶς ὁρῶν he who has truthful visions VT *Num.* 24.3 ‖ *fin. - consec. inf.* **to be seen:** θαῦμα ἰδέσθαι a wonder to behold IL. 5.725; τοῖσι δὲ δεινὸν ἰδεῖν terrible for them to see SOL. 13.6; ἦσαν ἐκφανεῖς ἰδεῖν they could be seen clearly AESCHL. *Pers.* 398; τευχηστὴν ἰδεῖν a warrior manifest AESCHL. *Sept.* 644; μὴ διχορρόπως ἰδεῖν not ambiguous to see AESCHL. *Ag.* 349; ἐχθίστου θ' ὁρᾶν the most odious to see SOPH. *Ai.* 818; δύσμοιρ' ὁρᾶν unhappy (*voc.*) to see SOPH. *O.C.* 327; τὴν θέαν ἀξίαν εἶναι ἰδεῖν that the spectacle was worth seeing (*lit.* was worthy of being seen) PLAT. *Rp.* 619e; ὁρᾶν στυγνὸς ἦν he was grim to look at XEN. *An.* 2.6.9 ‖ *only act.* **to be sighted, see** SOPH. *Ai.* 84; ὑπόκωφον δὲ καὶ ὁρῶντα ὡσαύτως βραχύ τι a bit deaf and also having poor vision PLAT. *Rp.* 488b; πολλὰ ὀξύτερον βλεπόντων ἀμβλύτερον ὁρῶντες πρότεροι εἶδον many things were seen by weaker-sighted people before they were by people with sharper vision PLAT. *Rp.* 596a; ἐπὶ σμικρὸν ὁρώντων of nearsighted people PLAT. *Theaet.* 174e | *of blind Oedipus*: φωνῇ γὰρ ὁρῶ indeed, I see by voice SOPH. *O.C.* 138 | *prov.* ὁρῶντας μὴ ὁρᾶν καὶ ἀκούοντας μὴ ἀκούειν to have eyes and not see, to have ears and not hear DEMOSTH. 25.89 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e B **to test, experience:** ἧς οὔ τι χάριν ἴδε (a wife) whose favor he did not experience IL. 11.243 | *with* πειράω: ἀλλ' ἄγ' ἐγὼν αὐτὸς πειρήσομαι ἠδὲ ἴδωμαι come now! let me test and see it myself! OD. 6.126; ἐπὴν τόξου πειρήσεται ἠδὲ ἴδηται when he shall have tested the bow and seen OD. 21.159 | *analog.* νόστιμον ἦμαρ ἰδέσθαι to see the day of return OD. 3.233; πῶς ὅδ' ἂν ἀέλιον ἕτερον ἢ τανῦν ἴδοι; how could he see a sun different from right now's?, *i.e.* live until tomorrow SOPH. *Tr.* 835; τὴν δίκην ἰδεῖν to recognize the punishment SOPH. *Ant.* 1270; δούλειον ἦμαρ εἶδες you saw the day of slavery EUR. *Hec.* 56 C **to find:** πρὶν τὸν Βρασίδαν ἰδεῖν before finding Brasidas THUC. 4.125.1; ποῦ ἂν ἴδοι Πρόξενος XEN. *An.* 2.4.15 D **to perceive, sense:** ἂν οἴνου ὀσμὴν ἴδωσι whether they notice the smell of wine ALEXIS 224.4 | *analog. in zeugma* οὔτε φωνὴν οὔτε του μορφὴν βροτῶν ὄψῃ you shall not see the voice nor the face of any mortal AESCHL. *Pr.* 22 E *fig.* **to understand, realize, comprehend** ▸ *with acc.*: οὐχ ὁρᾷς ὁρῶν τάδε; do you not understand, seeing this? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1623; αὐτὰ ἐκεῖνα ἰδεῖν ἃ οὐκ ἂν ἄλλως ἴδοι τις ἢ τῇ διανοίᾳ to see that reality that could not be seen other than by thought PLAT. *Rp.* 510e | ▸ *with ptc.* ὁρῶ δέ μ' ἔργον δεινὸν ἐξειργασμένην I understand that I have done sthg. terrible SOPH. *Tr.* 706; ὁρῶ ἐξαμαρτάνων I realize my mistake EUR. *Med.* 350; ἀδύνατοι ὁρῶμεν ὄντες τῇ οἰκείᾳ μόνον δυνάμει περιγενέσθαι we realize that we are not in a position to emerge victorious by our own strength alone THUC. 1.32.5 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* οὐχ ὁρῶ μῆτιν ὅπᾳ φύγοιμ' ἄν I do not see how I could escape the plan (of Zeus) AESCHL. *Pr.* 905 | ▸ *with* ὅτι AESCHL. *Pr.* 323, *al.*; οὐχ ὁρᾷς ὅτι ἥμαρτες; don't you see that you are mistaken? AESCHL. *Pr.* 259; ὁρᾷς ... ὅτι σιγᾷς; do you see that you remain silent? PLAT. *Ap.* 24d | ▸ *with inf.* ἑώρων οὐκέτι ἄνευ ναυμαχίας οἷόν τε εἶναι ἐς τὴν Χίον βοηθῆσαι they realized that they could no longer help Chios without a naval battle THUC. 8.60.3 | ▸ *abs. incidental in pres. 2. sg.* ὁρᾷς, *rar. pl.* ὁρᾶτε (*usu. in trag. and com.*): ὡς ὁρᾷς as you see, as you can observe AESCHL. *Ag.* 1597 SOPH. *Tr.* 365 *etc.*; ὁρᾷς see, here ARISTOPH. *Th.* 556, *al.*; ὁρᾶτε you see ARISTOPH. *Th.* 490; οὐχ ὁρᾷς; don't you see? (*iron.*) DEMOSTH. 18.232 | *also initially* (*in dialogue*) ὁρᾷς; do you realize? SOPH. *El.* 628 EUR. *Andr.* 87 MEN. *fr.* 686a Körte; ἀλλ' ὁρᾷς, ὦ Σώκρατες do you understand, Socrates? PLAT. *Prot.* 336b F **to look at, observe** ▸ *with acc.*: αἰεὶ τέρμ' ὁρόων with one's eyes always fixed on the goal IL. 23.323; ἴδε πῶμα careful with the lid OD. 8.443; ὁρᾷς θέαμα you observe a spectacle AESCHL. *Pr.* 69; ἴδεσθέ μ' οἷα πρὸς θεῶν πάσχω θεός look what I, a god, am suffering at the hands of the gods AESCHL. *Pr.* 92; ἴδεσθ' Ἀτρειδᾶν τὰ λοίπ' ἀμηχάνως ἔχοντα look at the remains of the Atreidai (reduced) without resources AESCHL. *Ch.* 407 | **to watch, inspect:** τοκεῦσι ἅμ' ἕσπετο μῆλα ἰδέσθαι he followed his parents to watch over the flocks IL. 4.476; ἐπὴν πάσας ... ἴδηται once he had inspected all (the seals) OD. 4.412 G **to address** ▸ *with acc.*: Φορμίωνα δὲ πάλιν ἑόρακεν but he set his eyes on (*or* turned to) Phormion (*to obtain his protection*) DEMOSTH. 45.64 H **to seek, provide** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o.: σπεῦσον κοίλην κάπετόν τιν' ἰδεῖν τῷδε hurry up and seek (*or* provide) a grave for this one SOPH. *Ai.* 1165; ὄρη δίφρον ... αὐτᾷ provide her with a chair

THEOCR. 15.2 | *later* ὁ θεὸς ὄψεται πρόβατον εἰς ὁλοκάρπωσιν the Lord shall provide a sheep for the sacrifice VT *Gen.* 22.8 ‖ ▸ *abs. in aor. imper.* ἴδε, *Att.* ἰδέ **look, here** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 350 *etc.*; ἰδὲ τοίνυν οὕτως ... ὅτι and here is why (*lit.* look, then, in this way, that is, that) PLAT. *Phaed.* 72a | *more often mid.* ἰδού (≠ ἰδοῦ) ▸ *with ind.* EUR. *Or.* 143 VT *Gen.* 24.15 *etc.*; ἰδοὺ ἰδοὺ δοῦπον αὖ κλύω τινά careful there! I heard a noise SOPH. *Ai.* 870; καὶ ἰδοὺ τὸ καταπέτασμα τοῦ ναοῦ ἐσχίσθη and behold, the curtain of the temple was torn NT *Matt.* 27.51 | ▸ *with imper.* θεᾶσθε ἰδού look here ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 366; ἰδοὺ θεᾶσθε πάντες ἄθλιον δέμας look, all of you, at this pitiful body SOPH. *Tr.* 1079; ἰδοὺ δέχου, παῖ here, take (the bow), boy SOPH. *Ph.* 776 | *in answers* ἰδού· τί ἐστιν; there you go; what is it? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 825, *al.*; *repeating what was said in responses* ἰδοὺ ἄκρατον here you go, unmixed wine ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 87, *cf. Th.* 206, *al.* | *later also with nom.* (*underst. verb* to be) VT *Gen.* 27.1 *etc.*; κύριε ἰδοὺ ἡ μνᾶ σου Lord, here is your mina NT *Luke* 19.20 [I] **to look at, fix one's eyes** *or* **glaze** ▸ *with prep.*: εἴς τινα *or* εἴς τι on s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 24.633, *al.* OD. 5.439 *etc.*; ἰδὼν ἐς πλησίον ἄλλον looking at one's neighbor IL. 2.271; ἔμοιγε ... εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι look me in the eye IL. 9.373; μνηστῆρες δ' ἄρα πάντες ἐς ἀλλήλους ὁρόωντες the suitors all looking at one another OD. 20.373; κάρη δ' εἰς οὐδας ὁρᾶται his head looks at (= is turned toward) the ground HES. *Op.* 534; διὰ τὸ μὴ ὁρᾶν εἰς τὸν πράττοντα because one does not look at (*or* one does not have before one's eyes) the character in action ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 14 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* ὁρόων ἐπ' ἀπείρονα πόντον looking at the limitless sea IL. 1.350, *cf.* 23.143 | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* πρὸς τὴν ἴδομεν we looked toward her (Charybdis) OD. 12.244 | *with* κατά *and acc.* (*see also* καθοράω): κατ' ἐνῶπα ἰδὼν Δαναῶν looking straight at the Danaans IL. 15.320; κατ' αὐτοὺς αἰὲν ὄρα he always had his gaze directed upon them IL. 16.646; Τροίην κατὰ πᾶσαν ὁρᾶται looking upon the entire Troad IL. 24.291 | ▸ *with adv.* ἧστο κάτω ὁρόων he was sitting with his gaze lowered OD. 23.92; ἄντα ἰδὼν seeing (her) in front of him IL. 13.184; ἐς ἄντα ἰδὼν looking in the eye IL. 17.334 = ἄντην ἰδοῦσα OD. 5.78 [L] *fig.* **to look at, aim, turn toward:** πρὸς σπονδάς at concluding agreements DIOD. 33.1.4; ἐπὶ τὴν προδοσίαν to treason DIOD. 36.3.5; στρατὸς πρός πλοῦν ὁρᾷ the army is ready to weigh anchor EUR. *I.A.* 1624 | *of places* ἐπὶ δὲ τῆς Σαλαμῖνος τὸ ἀκρωτήριον τὸ πρὸς Μέγαρα ὁρῶν in the direction of the promontory of Salamis that looks toward Megara THUC. 2.93.4 [M] *analog.* **to consider, pay attention** ▸ *with prep.*: ἐς γενεὴν ὁρόων considering the lineage IL. 10.239; εἰς γλῶσσαν ὁρᾶτε καὶ εἰς ἔπη αἰμύλου ἀνδρός pay attention to the tongue and words of a cunning man SOL. 11.7; ἰδέσθω δ' εἰς ὕβριν let him turn his eyes toward violence AESCHL. *Suppl.* 104; μηδὲν ἐς κεῖνόν γ' ὄρα do not think of him any longer SOPH. *El.* 925 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog., usu. in imper.*: ὅρα εἰ ... consider whether ..., ὅρα ὅπως ... consider how ..., ὅρα μή ... beware lest ... (not) MEN. *Sam.* 530; ὄφρα ἴδωμαι ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ... ἤ ... so that I may see in my heart whether ... IL. 21.61; πῶς ... ὑπερδικεῖς ὅρα consider how you defend AESCHL. *Eum.* 652; ὅρα ... μή ... κυρῇ see whether by chance he is (not) SOPH. *Ph.* 30; ὅρα τί ποιεῖς think of what you are doing SOPH. *Ph.* 589; ὁρᾶν τοὺς Ἀργείους ὅπως σωθήσεται ἡ Πελοπόννησος that the Argives should consider how the Peloponnese will be saved THUC. 5.27.2; ὅρα εἴ τι ἄλλο λέγεις see if you have sthg. else to say PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a; ἰδὲ δὴ ἐάν τι μᾶλλον νῦν ἐπίσπῃ see whether you can now follow a bit better PLAT. *Theaet.* 192e; ἴδωμεν τί ποτε καὶ λέγομεν let us reflect on the meaning of our words PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a | *s.times coord.* ὅρα, πόνου τοι χωρὶς οὐδὲν εὐτυχεῖ beware, no success is obtained without effort SOPH. *El.* 945 [N] *only act.* (*but never pf.* ὄπωπα) **to look like, appear, seem** ▸ *with int. acc. or adv.*: ὑπόδρα ἰδών with a surly look IL. 1.148; ἀχρεῖον ἰδών with a bewildered look IL. 2.269; δεινὸν ὁρῶν ὄσσοισιν with terrible looks HES. *Sc.* 426; ὁρῶντ'(α) ἀλκάν breathing courage PIND. *O.* 9.111; οὐδ' ἔθ' ἡδέως ὁρᾷς you no longer have a pleasant look EUR. *I.A.* 1122; ἔαρ ὁρόωσα with a springtime look, with the freshness of spring in one's eyes THEOCR. 13.45; σεμνὸν ἅμα καὶ βλοσυρὸν ὁρῶσαι (Spartan mothers) with a proud, solemn air AEL. *V.H.* 12.21 ❷ *pass.* (*usu. in fut. pass., aor. pass. and pf. mid.*; *rar. other tenses*) **to be seen,** *also fig.* ὤπται πάλαι (that) was seen long ago AESCHL. *Pr.* 998; οὔτ' ἐν θεαῖσι πρὸς θεῶν ὁρώμεναι you who are not seen by the gods among the goddesses AESCHL. *Eum.* 411; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὁρώμενα that which is seen PLAT. *Parm.* 130a; περὶ τῶν ὁραθέντων with regard to things seen POL. 3.58.8 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ὤφθημεν οὐ νῦν πρῶτον ὄντες ἄθλιοι now is not the first time it has been seen (*lit.* we were seen) that we are wretched EUR. *I.T.* 933; ὅταν ὀφθῶσι διελεγόμενοι ἀλλήλοις when they are seen conversing with one another PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a; ὀφθήσεται δέ ... διώκων he will be seen to follow PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c; μηδ' ὑφ' ἑνὸς ἑωρᾶσθαι μήτε ναυτικόν ... περιπλέον not even a fleet has been seen sailing by anyone ... ISOCR. 15.110; θρασὺς ὢν ὑφ' ἁπάντων ὤψαι it has been seen by all that you are violent DEMOSTH. 18.263; μισθοῦ ... νόμους εἰσφέρων ὤπται he has been seen to propose laws against compensation DEMOSTH. 24.66; ὁ στόλος ... οὐκ ἄπωθεν ὢν ἑωράθη the fleet was seen (to be) not far off DIOD. 20.6.1 | *later* ὤφθη it was seen, appeared, *of visions etc.* VT *Judg.* 13.3 *etc.* ‖ *fin.-consec. inf.* **to be seen:** ἄμορφοι ... ὁρᾶσθαι (dogs) that are ugly to look at XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3 • 1) *contr. pres.* ὁρῶ *epic* ὁρόω -ῶ *Ion.* ὁρέω *Aeol.* ὄρημι (*see, and* ὁράω), *mid.* ὁράομαι, *contr.* -ῶμαι | *imper.* ὅρα *Dor.* ὅρη [EPICHAR.] 276.6 | *inf.* ὁρᾶν *Lac.* ὁρῆν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1077, *mid.* ὁρᾶσθαι | *ptc.* ὁρῶν, *mid.* ὁρώμενος || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ὤρα, *1. pl.* ὡρῶμεν (*and* ὁρ-), *2. pl.* ὡράτε, *3. pl.* ὦρων ‖ *Ion. pf.* ὁρώρηκα HEROND. 4.77 *and* ὤρηκα HEROND. 4.40 2) *pres.* ὄσσομαι (*see*) ‖ *epic fut. mid. 2. sg.* ὄψεαι, *opt. 3. pl.* ὀψοίατο SOPH. *O.T.* 1274 ‖ *pf. mid. 2. sg.* ὤψαι DEMOSTH. 18.263, *3. sg.* ὤπται | *inf.* ὤφθαι ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* ὀπώπει, *Ion.* ὀπώπεε, *3. pl.* ὀπώπεσαν HDT. 7.125 ‖ *aor. opt. pass. 3. pl.* ὀφθείησαν HDT. 8.7 | *inf.* ὀφθῆναι | *ptc.* ὀφθείς 3) *pres.* εἴδομαι (*see* *εἴδω) ‖ *epic aor*[t]. ἴδον, *iter. 3. sg.* ἴδεσκε IL. 3.217, *Aeol.* εὔιδον BALB. 990.11, *later* εἶδα ORPH. *A.* 118, *later epic mid.* ἰδόμην | *subj.* ἴδω, *epic* ἴδωμι, *mid.* ἴδωμαι | *opt.* ἴδοιμι, *mid.* ἰδοίμην | *imper.* ἴδε, *Att.* ἰδέ HDN. 2.23.22, *mid.* ἰδοῦ, *Att.* ἰδού | *inf.* ἰδεῖν, *epic* ἰδέειν *and* ἰδέμεν, *mid.* ἰδέσθαι | *ptc.* ἰδών, *mid.* ἰδόμενος.

Ὄρβηλος -ου, ὁ **Orbelos,** *mountain in Macedonia* HDT. 5.16.2 *etc.*

ὀρβικλᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* orbiculatum] *bot.* **round apple of Epiros** ATH. 3.80f, 81a *etc.*

Ὀρβινία -ας, ἡ *Lat.* **Urbinia,** *Rom. female name* DION. 9.40.3.

ὀρβιοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄροβος, ποιέω] **to produce vetch** *P*BOUR. 13.3 (I[CE]).

ὀρβιοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [ὀρβιοπώλης] **sale of vetch** *or* **place in which vetch is sold** *P*OXY. 1323 (VI[CE]).

ὀρβιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὄροβος, πώλης] **vetch-seller** *P*OXY. 1432.6 (III[CE]), *al. etc.* • *also* ὀρβοπώλης *in pap.*

ὀργά *Dor., see* ὀργή.

ὀργάζω [*see* ἐόργη] *aor.* ὤργασα, *inf. mid.* ὀργάσασθαι ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠργασμένος PLAT. *Theaet.* 194c ❶ *act.* **to soften, temper, knead** EUP. 266 (*conject.*) NIC. *Al.* 155 *etc.*; πηλόν ... ὄργασον mix the mortar ARISTOPH. *Av.* 839 | **to soften** HDT. 4.64.2 ❷ *mid.* **to soften, render malleable** NIC. *Th.* 652 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be softened, be tempered** PLAT. *l.c.*

ὀργαίνω [ὀργή] *aor.* ὤργανα [A] *trans.* **to irritate, rouse to anger:** ἂν πέτρου φύσιν σύ γ' ὀργάνειας you could make a stone angry SOPH. *O.T.* 335 [B] *intrans.* **to be irritated, get angry, be irate** SOPH. *Tr.* 552; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 1106.

ὀργᾰνικός -ή -όν [ὄργανον] **instrumental** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 646b 26, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 718e *etc.*; ἥσκει δὲ καὶ τὸν ὀργανικὸν εἰς πλήθη λόγον he also trained in eloquence, to be able to act on the crowd PLUT. *CMi.* 4.3 | ἡ ὀ. βία the force of war machines DIOD. 17.43.1 | **endowed with organs:** σῶμα body ARISTOT. *An.* 412a 28, *al.* | *mus.* **instrumental** DION. *Comp.* 11.12, *al.* • *adv.* ὀργανικῶς **mechanically** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 336a 2 | **in instrumental form** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 28 *etc.*

ὀργᾰνιον -ου, τό [ὄργανον] **small instrument** MELEAG. (AP 5.191.2) *etc.*

ὀργᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄργανον] **apparatus** ZOS.[1] 252.15.

ὀργανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὄργανον] **mechanical worker** (*pl.*) *P*LOND. 3.1177.72, *al.* (II[CE]).

ὀργᾰνιστός -ή -όν [ὄργανον] **coming from an apparatus** ALCH. 281.11.

ὀργανίτης -οῦ, ὁ [ὄργανον] **mechanical worker** *P*LIPS. 97.6.13 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ὀργανοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ὄργανον, τίθημι] **drawing of tables** VETT. 142.23, *al.*

ὀργανοθετέω, *contr.* [ὄργανον, τίθημι] **to arrange, organize** VETT. 295.24 (*pf. mid. pass.* ὠργανοθετῆνται).

ὄργᾰνον -ου, τό [*see* ἔργον] [A] **instrument, tool,** *pertaining to work or to do sthg.* SOPH. *Tr.* 905 EUR. *Ion* 1030 PLAT. *Leg.* 678d *etc.*; πολέμων ὄργανα instruments of war (= metals) PLAT. *Leg.* 956a; ὄργανα χρήματα κεκτῆσθαι to possess wealth as an instrument XEN. *Oec.* 2.13 | *esp. surg.* **instrument** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.47 *etc.* | *mus.* **instrument** PLAT. *Rp.* 397a, *al.* VT *Chr.* 1.16.5, *al. etc.* | *fig. rhet.* **expressive style, particularity of style** DION. *Thuc.* 24.11, *al. etc.*; μεγαληγορίας καὶ πάθους θαυμαστόν τι ὄργανον a wonderful instrument of magniloquence and passion AN. *Subl.* 39.1 | *extens.* **instrument, means, agent,** *of pers.* CYR.[1] *Trin.* 6[3].12E *etc.*; ἁπάντων ἀεὶ κακῶν ὅ. constant instrument of all evil (= Odysseus) SOPH. *Ai.* 380 | *milit.* **war machine** CALLIX. 1 *etc.* [B] **work, product** SOPH. *fr.* 398.5 *etc.* [C] *anat.* **organ,** *of the body* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 13 (*genitals*), ACH. 2.8.2 (*mouth*) *etc.*; τὸ ὄ. τὸ περὶ τὴν ἀναπνοήν the organ of respiration ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664a 29, *al.*; τὰ περὶ τὰς αἰσθήσεις ὄργανα the sense organs PLAT. *Rp.* 508b.

ὀργανόομαι, *contr.* [ὄργανον] *pf.* ὠργάνωμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ὠργάνωτο RH. *Proll.* 257.3 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀργανωθείς; **to be organized** SEXT. *S.* 7.126 *etc.*

ὀργᾰνοπήκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὄργανον, πήγνυμι] **instrument-maker, craftsman** MAN.[1] 4.438.

ὀργᾰνοποιέω, *contr.* [ὀργανοποιός] *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ὀργανοποιηθέν CH 99.2; **to endow with organs** ▸ *with acc.* SYR. *in Metaph.* 186.10.

ὀργᾰνοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀργανοποιός] **fashioning of**

O

instruments TIM.[2] 101e || **organization** CLEM. *Str.* 4.26.163.1.

ὀργᾰνοποιϊκός -όν [ὀργανοποιΐα] **concerning the fashioning of instruments** *or* **devices**: *subst.* τὰ ὀργανοποιϊκά **manufacture of war machines** PHIL. 49.

ὀργᾰνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄργανον, ποιέω] **maker of instruments** *or* **devices, craftsman** DIOD. 17.43.7 *etc.*

ὄργᾰνος -η -ον [*see* ὄργανον] **industrious** EUR. *Andr.* 1014 (*dub.*).

ὀργανόω, contr. [ὄργανον] *aor.* ὠργάνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὠργάνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠργάνωτο RH. *Proll.* 257.3 || *aor. pass.* ὠργανώθην ❶ *act.* (*rar.*) **to arrange, organize, prepare:** τί δελεάσμασι πολυτρόποις ὀργανώσασα τὸ σῶμα θηρεύεις τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν ἀνθρώπων πρὸς ἀπώλειαν why do you hunt the souls of men to destruction, your body dressed up in multifarious enticements? BAS. *Cont.* (*PG* 30.821.24) ❷ *pass.* **to be organized, be prepared** SEXT. *S.* 7.126 *etc.*

ὀργάνωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀργανόομαι] **organization** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.7.

ὀργάς -άδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [ὀργάω] **clearing,** *uninhabited area of forests* EUR. *Bac.* 340, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.2 DID. *in D.* 14.16 *etc.*

Ὀργάς -άδος, ὁ **Orgas,** *tributary of the Maeander in Phrygia* STRAB. 12.8.15 *etc.* || ἱερά *temple of Demeter and Persephone in Attica* PAUS. 3.4.2 *etc.* • *acc.* -άν *and* -άδα.

ὀργαστήριον -ου, τό [ὀργάω] **orgasterion,** *place where rites or mysteries are celebrated* NIC. *Al.* 8.

ὀργάω, *contr.* [ὀργή] *impf.* ὤργων || *pf. ptc.* ὠργηκώς IOS. *A.I.* 17.211, 19.151 | *pf. and ppf. mid. pass. see infra* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be on the verge of producing, ripen, be ripe,** *of seeds and fruits* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.2 *etc.*; ἀεὶ δεῖ σπείρειν εἰς ὀργῶσαν τὴν γῆν one must always sow for fertile land THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.6 | ▸ *with inf.* ὀργᾷ συγκομίζεσθαι they are ripe for harvest HDT. 4.199.1, *cf.* XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 | *extens. medic.* **swollen, inflated,** *of a wound* HP. *Fract.* 28, *al.* Ⓑ **to be eager** *or* **excited, be impatient** *or* **desirous,** *of pers.* THUC. 4.108.6 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι for or of sthg. PLUT. *Alex.* 6.7 DCHR. 36.26 *etc.*; ὀργῶντες κρίνειν to judge when excited by passion THUC. 8.2.2 | ▸ *with inf.* **to desire, be impatient to** AESCHL. *Ch.* 454 CRATIN. 374 *etc.* | *extens.* **to be excited** *or* **swollen with desire** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 462, *Lys.* 1113 *etc.* | **to be in heat, be excited,** *of animals and human beings* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 32, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* ὅταν ὀργῶσιν ἀφροδισιασθῆναι when they have a desire for sexual relations ARISTOT. *H.A.* 637a 24 ❷ *mid. in pf. ptc.* ὠργημένος HP. *Sept.*[1] p. 122.17 *and ppf. 3. sg.* ὤργητο he was anxious, he desired THUC. 2.21.3 (*v.l.* ὥρμητο) • *usu. pres. act.*

ὀργειών -ῶνος, ὁ *poet.* ANTIM. 67 *etc.*, *see* ὀργεών.

ὀργεύς -έως, ὁ, *gen. pl.* -έων LYS. *fr.* 112 AESCHL. *fr.* 144 (*codd.* πρῶτος ὀργεών) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1241b.25 (*codd.* ὀργίων), *see* ὀργεών.

ὀργεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ὄργιον] **member of a religious association,** *in Athens* IS. 2.14, 16 *etc.* | *usu.* **priest** AESCHL. *fr.* 144.

ὀργεωνικός -ή -όν [ὀργεών] **of** *or* **for the members of a religious association** ATH. 5.186a.

1. ὀργή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* ūrjā́] Ⓐ **humor, temperament, sentiment, natural disposition** *or* **impulse** HOM. 2.205 SEM. 7.11 AESCHL. *Pr.* 378 *etc.*; εἴκελος ὀργήν (τινι) of similar temperament (to s.o.) HES. *Op.* 304 = ὀργαῖς τινος ἴκελος PIND. *P.* 2.77; εὐανθεῖ δ' ἐν ὀργᾷ παρμένων preserving your noble impulses in their blossoming PIND. *P.* 1.89; ἐπιφέροντα ὀργὰς Τισσαφέρνει διὰ ἴδια κέρδη who governed the moods of Tissaphernes for his own benefit THUC. 8.83.3; καίπερ εἰδὼς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους οὐ τῇ αὐτῇ ὀργῇ ἀναπειθομένους τε πολεμεῖν καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ πράσσοντας although he knew that men do not resolve upon war in the same state of mind that they wage it in reality THUC. 1.140.1; τῇ ὀργῇ οὕτω χαλεπῇ ἐχρῆτο ἐς πάντας he had such a harsh attitude with everyone THUC. 1.130.2 Ⓑ **anger, ire** AESCHL. *Pr.* 190 HDT. 6.85.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.274, *al.*; ὀργὴν ἄκρος quick to anger, impulsive HDT. 1.73.4; ὀργὴν ποιεῖσθαι to get angry HDT. 3.25.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 1.92; ὀργὴν ποιεῖσθαι εἰ ... to get angry because *or* about the fact that THUC. 4.122.5; ὀργῇ χρῆσθαι to be angry, be in the grip of ire SOPH. *O.T.* 1241 *etc.*; ὀργῇ χάριν δοῦναι to yield to anger SOPH. *O.C.* 855; εἰς ὀργὴν πίπτειν to fall into rage, get angry EUR. *Or.* 696 *etc.*; ἐν ὀργῇ ἔχειν τινά to be enraged *or* angry with s.o. THUC. 2.8.5 (*conject.*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 659 = δι' ὀργῆς ἔχειν τινά THUC. 5.46.5, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 24. 2; ὀργὰς κατασχεθεῖν to contain *or* repress anger SOPH. *Ant.* 1200; κατέχειν ὀργήν to stifle rage MEN. *fr.* 740 = ὀργῆς κρατεῖν MEN. *fr.* 742.2; ἀνιέναι τῆς ὀργῆς to calm one's rage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 700 = ὀργὴν χαλᾶν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 727; ὀργὴν *or* ὀργὰς ἐμποιεῖν τινι to arouse anger in s.o., move s.o. to rage PLAT. *Leg.* 793e | ▸ *s.times with gen. of object:* ὀ. τινος anger for *or* toward sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1309 (*conject.*) *etc.* (*in* AESCHL. *Ag.* 71 οὔθ' ὑποκαίων οὔθ' ἁπολείβων ἀπύρων ἱερῶν ὀργὰς παραθέλξει *the gen. is prob. partit., depending on* ἀπολείβων: neither with burnt sacrifices nor by pouring unburnt offerings shall he placate rage) || *often* ὀργῇ in the grip of rage, enraged *or* out of rage HDT. 1.61.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 405 THUC. 2.85.2 *etc.* = δι' ὀργῆς THUC. 2.11.4 *etc.* = ἐξ ὀργῆς SOPH. *Ant.* 766 = πρὸς ὀργήν SOPH. *El.* 369 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 998 = κατ' ὀργήν SOPH. *Tr.* 933 = μετ' ὀργῆς PLAT. *Ap.* 34d = ὑπ' ὀργῆς PLAT. *Phaed.* 114a Ⓒ **motive for anger,** *of pers.* SYN. *epist.* 49 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ά.

2. ὀργή *perhaps fem. of the adj.* *ὀργός, *opposite to* βέβηλος, **initiated** (*sc.* γυνή) HEROND. 4.46, *cf.* ὄργια.

Ὀργή -ῆς, ἡ **Orge (Fury),** *name of a bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

Ὀργής -έος, ὁ **Orges,** *male name* HDT. 7.118.

ὄργια -ων, τά *see* ὄργιον.

ὀργιάζω [ὄργιον] *impf.* ὠργίαζον, *mid.* ὠργιαζόμην IO. *Hom.* (*PG* 64.31.54) || *fut. ptc.* ὀργιάσων || *aor.* ὠργίασα || *pf.* ὠργίακα SYN. *Opusc.* 6.5.31, *al.*, *ptc. mid. pass.* ὠργιασμένος EUPHRON. 3 *Alex.* || *aor. ptc.* ὀργιασθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* **to celebrate mysterious** *or* **orgiastic rites** EUR. *Bac.* 415 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.40 *etc.* Ⓑ *trans.* **to carry out, celebrate,** *with a mysterious or religious rite:* ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c PLUT. *Nu.* 8.3 *etc.* | **to honor with mysteric** *or* **orgiastic rites,** *a divinity with acc.* DION. 2.19.5, *al.* | **to initiate into the mysteries** ▸ τινα s.o. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.153 LUC. *Pod.* 112; τίσιν δὲ τελεταῖς ὀργιάζει προσπόλους; with which rites does he initiate the believers? PLUT. *Cic.* 19.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to honor with a cult** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 717b PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.319 ❸ *pass.* **to be honored with a cult:** ἱδρύματα ἴδια πατρῴων θεῶν κατὰ νόμον ὀργιαζόμενα statues of each of the family deities, honored with a cult in accordance with tradition PLAT. *Leg.* 717b | **to be celebrated,** *of rites and cults* PLUT. *Caes.* 9.6, *al.* • *aor. pass.* 2. *sg.* ὀργιάσθης HSCH.

ὀργιάς -άδος [ὄργιον] *fem.* **orgiastic, ecstatic** MAN.[1] 4.63.

ὀργιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀργιάζω] **celebration of mysteries** *or* **secret rites** STRAB. 10.3.11 PLUT. *Alex.* 2.7 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ὀργιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀργιάζω] **celebrant of secret rites, initiate into the mysteries** PLUT. *Col.* 1107f, *al.*; ▸ τινος of a deity APP. 16.47 | *extens.* **follower, adherent** PLUT. *QConv.* 717d.

ὀργιαστικός -ή -όν [ὀργιάζω] **exciting, enthusiastic, orgiastic** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 22, *al.* (*auloi, mus. instrum.*).

ὀργιάω, *contr.* [ὀργή, ὄργιον] Ⓐ **to be ferocious** VT *Is.* 5.29 (*v.l.*) | **to become enraged, get angry** MAN.[1] 1.260 Ⓑ **to celebrate mysterious rites** MAN.[1] 4.229 • *epic ptc.* ὀργιόων MAN.[1] *ll.cc.*

ὀργίζω [ὀργή] *impf. mid.* ὠργιζόμην || *fut. mid.* ὀργιοῦμαι, *later* ὀργίσομαι || *aor.* ὤργῖσα, *later mid.* ὠργισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὤργισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὤργιστο || *aor. pass.* ὠργίσθην || *fut. pass.* ὀργισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make s.o. angry, irritate** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 223, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c *etc.*; ἄνθρωπον male name XEN. *Hip.* 9.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become irritated, get angry, be enraged, be angry** LYS. 15.9 XEN. *An.* 6.1.30 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 32 MEN. *Asp.* 180 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ὀργισθέντες not angry at all LONG. 1.21.5 | ▸ τινι with, at s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1646 THUC. 4.128.4 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι VT *Gen.* 40.2, *al.* = ἔν τινι VT *2Kgs.* 13.3, *al.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. ISOCR. 9.60 *etc.* = διά τι XEN. *An.* 1.2.26 = ἐπί τινι ISOCR. 11.46 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* τίς γὰρ τοιαῦτ' ἂν οὐκ ἂν ὀργίζοιτ' ἔπη κλύων who would not become angry upon hearing such words SOPH. *O.T.* 339 • *Dor. impf. mid.* ὠργιζόμαν PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 189f.

ὀργίλος -η -ον [ὀργή] **irritable, inclined to anger** HP. *Epid.* 1.19 XEN. *Hip.* 9.7 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 15 LUC. *Abd.* 28 *etc.* || ὁ Ὀ. **Orgilos,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524 || *superl.* -ώτατος MEN. *Sam.* 83 ◆ *adv.* ὀργίλως **angrily:** ὀ. ἔχειν to be angry DEMOSTH. 21.215 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 3 MEN. *Dysc.* 102 *etc.*

ὀργιλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀργίλος] **irritability, predisposition to anger** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 7, *al.* PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443d *etc.*

ὄργιον -ου, τό [*see* ἔργον, ἔρδω; *see also* ὀργή?] *usu. pl.* τὰ ὄργια: *relig.* initiatory ceremony, **secret cult, mystery rite:** *of Demeter at Eleusis* HOM. 2.274, 476 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 386, *al.* | *of the Kabeiroi and of Demetra Achaia* HDT. 2.51.2, 5.61.2 | *of Bacchus* EUR. *Bac.* 34 THEOCR. 26.13 | *usu.* **ceremony, sacrifice, rite** AESCHL. *Sept.* 180 SOPH. *Tr.* 765 *etc.* | *extens.* **secret** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 832 *etc.* || *rar. and later sg.* LUC. *Syr.* 16 ORPH. *H.* 52.5.

ὀργιοφάντης -ου, ὁ [ὄργιον, φαίνω] **priest who initiates into the mysteries** *or* **cults** *or* **secret rites** (*cf.* ὄργιον) AP 9.688.4 ORPH. *H.* 6.44.

ὀργιστέον [ὀργίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to get angry** *or* **be irritated** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 16 MAUR. 5.22 *etc.*

ὀργιστικῶς [ὀργίζω] *adv.* **angrily** GREG.[1] *Beat.* 44.1276A.

ὀργιστός -ή -όν [ὀργίζω] **provoking anger** PLOT. 4.3.28.

ὀργιών -ῶνος, ὁ *poet.* HOM. 3.389 HERMES. 7.19, *see* ὀργεών.

Ὀργός -οῦ, ὁ **Orgos,** *place in Phrygia* NONN. *D.* 13.517.

ὄργυα -ᾶς, ἡ [ὀρέγω?] *meas.* **fathom** (= 1.774 *m*), *two open arms' length* IL. 23.327 OD. 9.325 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.19, *al.* | *post-Hom. measure equivalent to 4 cubits or 6 feet* HDT. 2.5.2, 3.60.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.1.30 | *rod for measuring land* (= 9 and 1/2 palms) [HERO] *Geom.* 4.11 • *Ion. epic* ὄργυια -ῆς | *later* ὀργυιά -ᾶς LONG. 1.11.2 || *accent.: nom.*

sg. and acc. ὄρ-, *gen.* -ᾶς (-ῆς), *dat.* -ᾷ (-ῇ) | *pl.* -αί, -ῶν, -αῖς, -άς.
ὄργυια *and* ὀργυιά -ᾶς, ἡ *see* ὄργυα.
ὀργυιαῖος -α -ον [ὄργυα] **one fathom long** *or* **wide** SIMIAS (AP 6.114.1).
ὀργυιόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Th.* 216, *see* ὀργυιαῖος.
ὀργυιόομαι, *contr.* [ὄργυια] **to have one's arms extended** LYC. 1077; *fig.* φώσσωνας ὠργυιωμένους with sails outstretched LYC. 26.
ὀργώδης -ες [ὀργή] **vehement** PLAT. *Rp.* 590a (*conject.*, *codd.* ὀφεώδης).
Ὀρδεώνιος -ου, ὁ Lat. **Ordeonius**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 10.6, *al.*
Ὀρδησσός -οῦ, ὁ **Ordessos**, *river of Scythia* HDT. 4.48.2, 3.
ὀρδινάριος -ου [*Lat.* ordinarius] **regularly elected** SYN. *epist.* 144.
ὀρδινατίων -όνος, ἡ [*Lat.* ordinatio] **incumbency, appointment** EPICT. 3.24.117.
ὄρδινος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* ordo] **correct orientation** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 1.8 *etc.* ‖ **file, line, row** GREG.^{3} *Dial.* 3.37.
ὀρεᾶνες -ων, οἱ **men**, *in the language of the Pythia* PLUT. *Pyth.* 406f • *also* ὀρειᾶνες PLUT. *l.c.*
ὄρεγμα -ατος, τό [ὀρέγω] **act of extending, of holding out** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 426 (*a hand*) AP 16.189.4 (*a foot*) *etc.* | **act of extending, of offering, of dedicating** EUR. *Ph.* 314 | *extens.* **passage** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 31 | *meas., a measure of length* ↑SCHWYZ. 63.33, *al.* (IV^{BCE}).
ὀρεγμίη -ης, ἡ *dub.* **belch** *in* ἐξ ἄλλος ὀ. ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.7, *prob. fl. for* ἔξαλλος ὀυξυρεγμίη extraordinary stomach acidity.
ὀρέγνῡμι [ὀρέγω] *epic and poet.: pres. ptc. act.*, χεῖρας ὀρεγνύς stretching out his hands IL. 1.351, *cf.* 22.37, *see* ὀρέγω | *mid.* χεῖρας ὀρεγνύμενος stretching out his hands LEON. (AP 7.506.6) MOSCH. 2.112.
ὀρέγω [*cf. Lat.* regō, *Ir.* rigim] *impf.* ὤρεγον, *mid.* ὠρεγόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀρέξω, *mid.* ὀρέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ὤρεξα, *mid.* ὠρεξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὄρεγμαι | *later ptc.* ὀρωρεγμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠρέχθην (*mid. signf.*) ❶ *act.* **to extend, stretch out, stretch forward**: χεῖρ' ὀρέγων εἰς οὐρανόν extending his hands to the heavens IL. 15.371 OD. 9.527; χεῖρας ὀρέγειν ▸ τινί to extend one's hands to *or* toward s.o. OD. 12.257 EUR. *Ph.* 101 = πρός τινα SOPH. *O.C.* 846 = ἐπί τινα AP 16.294.2 | ▸ *with adv.* τὰς χεῖρας ὀρέγων ἐκεῖσε raising his hands on high PLUT. *Cam.* 36.6 ‖ **to hand out, offer, grant, give, concede:** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 24.102, *al.* OD. 4.275, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.29 *etc.*; Τρώεσσιν ἐβούλετο κῦδος ὀρέξαι he wished to grant glory to the Trojans IL. 11.79, *cf.* 5.33, 12.174; εἰ δέ μοι πλοῦτον θεὸς ἄβρὸν ὀρέξαι if the god should grant me luxurious wealth PIND. *P.* 3.110; ὀ. τὴν κύλικα τῷ Σωκράτει to offer the cup to Socrates PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b ❷ *mid. pass.* [A] **to extend onself, stretch oneself** *or* **one's hands out** IL. 24.506 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* ἔγχει ὀρεξάσθω thrust with the spear IL. 4.307; ἵπποι ποσσὶν ὀρωρέχαται πολεμίζειν the horses strained forth into combat IL. 16.834; ὠρέξατο χερσὶ φίλῃσιν he stretched forth his hands IL. 23.99 | ▸ *with ptc.* τρὶς μὲν ὀρέξατ' ἰών he stretched forth three times IL. 13.20 [B] **to grasp, reach, touch** ▸ *with gen.*: οὗ παιδός his son IL. 6.466 | *abs.* OD. 11.392 ‖ *host.* **to try to strike, aim at, reach, wound** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 16.322 | ▸ *s.times the gen. of pers. is understood*: ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος πρυμνὸν σκέλος he first struck at the base of the leg IL. 16.314 [C] *extens.* **to desire, aspire** EMPED. B 129.4 AP. 2.878 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; κρίναντες ὀρεγόμεθα κατὰ τὴν βούλεσιν after judging we have the habit of desiring in conformity with the decision ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 12 | **to try to reach, tend toward** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 6.10.5, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119a 17 *etc.*; ἀληθείας the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 485d; πάντες ἄνθρωποι τοῦ εἰδέναι ὀρέγονται φύσει all men naturally aim at knowledge ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 980a 21 | ▸ *with inf.* ἵνα ... ὀρέγηται τοιοῦτος γενέσθαι so that he may aspire to become such PLAT. *Prot.* 326a [D] **to take** (for oneself *or* upon oneself) ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Or.* 303, *al.* • *epic aor.* ὄρεξα, *mid. 3. sg.* ὀρέξατο | *imper.* ὄρεξον, *mid.* ὄρεξαι EUR. *Or.* 303 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὤρεγμαι, *Ion. 3. pl.* ὀρωρέχαται IL. 16.384 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ὀρωρέχατο IL. 11.26.
Ὀρεία -ας, ἡ **Oreia**, *Aetolian mountain* ATH. 7.297a.
ὀρειᾶνες *see* ὀρεᾶνες.
ὀρειάρχας -α, ὁ [ὀρειάς, ἄρχω] *Dor.* **king of the mountain** RHIAN. (AP 6.34.4).
ὀρειάς -άδος [ὄρειος] *fem.* **from the mountain, alpine** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.219.5) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Ὀρειάς **mountain Nymph, Oread** BION 1.19 NONN. *D.* 19.331, *al.*
ὀρείαυλος -ον [ὄρος, αὐλή] **living** *in* **or located on the mountains** OPP. 4.309 OPP.^{1} 3.18.
ὀρειβᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ὀρειβάτης] **sojourn** *or* **march in the mountains** STRAB. 10.3.23 AEL. *N.A.* 3.2 *etc.*
ὀρειβᾰσια -ων, τά [ὀρειβάτης] **procession through the mountains** STRAB. 12.4.3.
Ὀρειβᾰσιος -ου, ὁ **Oreibasios**, *male name* AP 16.274.2 *etc.*
ὀρειβατέω, *contr.* [ὀρειβάτης] *impf.* ὠρειβάτουν SCH. DION.^{6} 154.24; **to pass through, cross** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 5.39.3 | **to wander** *or* **march in the mountains** SAT.^{1} (AP 10.11.2) PLUT. *F.M.* 7.2 *etc.* • *Ion. 2. sg.* ὀρειβατέεις SAT.^{1} *l.c.*
ὀρειβάτης -ου, ὁ [ὄρος, βαίνω] **one who wanders through the mountains** SOPH. *Ph.* 955 EUR. *Tr.* 436 *etc.*
ὀρειβατικός -ή -όν [ὀρειβάτης] **capable of walking in the mountains** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.11.116.6.
ὀρειγενής -ές [ὄρος, γένος] **mountain born** NIC. *Th.* 874 | *extens.* **of to the mountains, alpine** MOSCHIO 6.5.
ὀρειδρομία -ας, ἡ [ὀρειδρόμος] **running in the mountains** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.413.8).
ὀρειδρόμος -ον [ὄρος, δραμεῖν] **that runs on the mountains** *or* **through the hills** EUR. *I.A.* 1593, *Bac.* 985 (*corr.*) *etc.*
Ὀρείη -ης, ἡ **Oreia**, *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 2.7.8, *al.*
ὀρειθᾰλής -ές [ὄρος, θάλλω] **growing on the mountains** LYC. 1423.
ὀρεικός -ή -όν [ὀρεύς] **pertaining to a mule** PLAT. *Lys.* 208b (*v.l.*) *etc.*
ὀρείκτῑτος -ον [ὄρος, κτίζω] **mountain-dwelling** PIND. *fr.* 313.
ὀρειλεχής -ές [ὄρος, λέχος] **having a lair in the mountains** EMPED. B 127.1 (*lions*).
ὀρειμᾰνής -ές [ὄρος, μαίνομαι] **that wanders over the mountains in a frenzy** TRIPHIOD. 370.
ὀρεινοβατής -ές [ὀρεινός, βαίνω] **that goes** *or* **lives in the mountains** EUS.^{1} *Ps.* 17.33.
ὀρεινόμος -ον [ὄρος, νέμω] **living** *or* **roaming on the mountains** EUR. *H.F.* 364 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.107.8) *etc.* | **grazing on the mountains** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.3 ANAXIL. 12 (*codd.*) *etc.*
ὀρεινός -ή -όν [*see* ὄρος] [A] **mountainous** *or* **hilly, pertaining to a mountain** *or* **hill** HDT. 1.110.2, 2.34.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 5 *etc.*; ὀ. χώρα mountainous land *or* region XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.3 | *subst.* ἡ ὀρεινή **mountainous region** *or* **zone** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 4 IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.24 (255) ‖ *subst.* τὰ ὀρεινά **highlands**: τὰ ὀρεινὰ καταλιποῦσαι leaving the highlands behind LONG. 2.13.4 ‖ **pertaining to a mountain, growing** *or* **living on the mountains** *or* **on a hill** THUC. 2.96.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 3 *etc.* [B] *extens.* **pertaining to a mountain man, harsh, rough** PLAT. *Crat.* 394e.
ὀρειοβάτης -ου, ὁ *see* ὀρειβάτης.
ὀρειομᾰνής -ές ORPH. *H.* 31.5 (*dub.*), *see* ὀρειμανής.
ὀρειονόμος -ον **alpine** (*of a beast*) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.14.2), *see* ὀρεινόμος.
ὄρειος -α -ον [ὄρος] *usu. poet.* **from** *or* **of to the mountain** AESCHL. *Ag.* 497 SOPH. *Ph.* 937, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 746 *etc.*; ὀρειᾶν (*Dor.*) Πελειάδων μὴ τηλόθεν **not far from the mountains of the Pleiades** PIND. *N.* 2.11; Πανὸς οὐρείου κάλαμος **the reed of mountain-dwelling Pan** EUR. *I.T.* 1126; ὄρειοί τινες νομῆς **some mountain shepherds** PLAT. *Leg.* 677b • *later fem. also* -ος.
Ὄρειος -ου, ὁ **Oreios**, *name of a Centaur* PAUS. 3.18.16 *etc.*
ὀρειοχᾰρής -ές [ὄρος, χαίρω] **one who rejoices in the mountains** AP 16.256.3.
ὀρειπέλαργος -ου, ὁ [ὄρος, πελαργός] *ornith.* **mountain stork** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 34.
ὀρ(ε)ίπλαγκτος -ον [ὄρος, πλάζω] **that roams** *or* **lives in the mountains** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii)26 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 326 OPP.^{1} 3.224 NOM. *D.* 21.189 • ὀρῖ- EMPED. OPP.^{1} NOM.
ὀρ(ε)ιπλᾰνής -ές [ὄρος, πλάνη] NONN. *D.* 5.407, *Ev.* 6.176 *etc.*, *see* ὀρ(ε)ίπλαγκτος.
ὀρ(ε)ίπλᾰνος -ον NONN. *D.* 16.184 *etc.*, *see* ὀρείπλαγκτος.
ὀρειπτελέα -ας, ἡ [ὄρος, πτελέα] *bot.* **mountain elm** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1.
ὄρεις *Aeol. pres. ptc. act.*, *see* ὄρνῡμι.
ὀρείτης -ου, ὁ [ὄρος?] [A] *ornith.* **oreites**, *hawk or falcon* AEL. *N.A.* 2.43 [B] *miner.* **oreites**, *stone* ORPH. *L.* 356.
ὀρειτρεφής -ές [ὄρος, τρέφω] **fed on** *or* **by the mountains** LUC. *Alex.* 48 TRIPHIOD. 193.
ὀρείτροφος -ον [ὄρος, τρέφω] SOPH. *Ichn.* 151 *etc.*, *see* ὀρειτρεφής • *also* ὀρῖτρ- BABR. 106.3.
ὀρειτυπίη -ης, ἡ [ὀρειτύπος] *Ion.* **labor on the mountains** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.9.
ὀρειτύπος -ον [ὄρος, τύπτω] **one who labors on the mountains, lumberjack** *or* **quarryman** GAL. 17(2).49.
ὀρειφοίτης -ου [ὄρος, φοιτάω] **that roams** *or* **lives in the mountains** PHANOCL. 3.
ὀρείφοιτος -ον CORN. 30, *see* ὀρειφοίτης.
ὀρειχάλκῐνος -η -ον [ὀρείχαλκος] **made of orichalc, made of brass** PLAT. *Criti.* 119c *etc.*
ὀρείχαλκος -ου, ὁ [ὄρος, χαλκός] *miner.* **orichalc, brass**, *mineral or alloy of copper and zinc or tin* HOM. 6.9 HES. *Sc.* 122 PLAT. *Criti.* 114e *etc.*
ὀρειώδης -ες [ὄρος] **mountainous** EUSTATH. 1264.28.
ὀρειώτης -ου, ὁ [ὄρος] **mountain-dwelling** ERYC. (AP 9.824.2).
ὀρεκτέος -α -ον [ὀρέγω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be desired** STOIC. 3.22.34 (STOB. 2.7.11f) ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to offer** CLEM. *Str.* 5.3.18.6.
ὀρεκτιάω, *contr.* [ὀρέγω] **to desire intensely, crave** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.56E, *al. etc.*
ὀρεκτικός -ή -όν [ὀρέγω] **desiring** *or* **longing, desiderative** *or* **appetitive** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139b 4, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ ὀρεκτικόν **desire, the appetitive faculty** *or* **part (of the soul)** ARISTOT. 414a 32, *al.* | **that which excites desire** PLUT. *QConv.* 688b *etc.* | **desirous** ▸ τινος of sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.2.9.2, *al.* • *adv.* ὀρεκτικῶς **desiring, with desire**: πρὸς τὸ ἀγαθὸν ὀ. κινεῖσθαι to be moved

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toward the good through desire ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.2.

ὀρεκτός -ή -όν [ὀρέγω] Ⓐ **stretched out, presented, to be presented** IL. 2.543 (*of a spear*) STRAB. 10.1.13 *etc.* Ⓑ **that which is desired, that provokes** *or* **arouses appetition** *or* **desire** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113a 10, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ ὀρεκτόν **object** *or* **motive of desire** *or* **of appetition** ARISTOT. *An.* 433a 20, *al.*

ὀρεμπόται, οἱ [ὄρος?, πίνω?] **mountain-drinker,** *epith. of rivers* OR. (PLUT. *Pyth.* 406f).

Ὀρεξάρτης -ου, ὁ **Orexartes,** *river in Parthia* PLUT. *Alex.* 45.6.

ὄρεξις -εως, ἡ [ὀρέγω] **tendency, desire** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1139a 18, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of *or* toward sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 414b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 6, *al.* | **appetite:** ἀναγκαία ὄ. natural appetite VT *Wis.* 16.3.

ὀρεοκομ- *see* ὀρεωκομ-.

ὀρέομαι [*see* ὄρνυμι] **to rush, hasten, leap** IL. 2.398, 23.212 • *impf. 3. pl.* ὀρέοντο IL. *ll.cc.*

ὀρεοπολέω, *contr.* [ὄρος, πολέω] **to frequent** *or* **inhabit the mountains** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.7.

ὀρεοσέλινον -ου, τό [ὄρος, σέλινον] *bot.* **mountain parsley** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.65 GAL. 13.328 *etc.*

ὀρεοτύπος -ον THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.7, *al.*, *see* ὀρειτύπος.

ὀρεοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὄρος, φύλαξ] **guardian of the mountains** *PSB* 4636.28 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ὀρέσβιος -ον [ὄρος, βίος] **mountain-dwelling** OPP.[1] 3.345.

Ὀρέσβιος -ου, ὁ **Oresbios,** *male name* IL. 5.707.

Ὀρέσθειον -ου, τό **Orestheion,** *place in Arcadia* THUC. 5.64.3.

Ὀρεσθεύς -έως, ὁ **Orestheus,** *male name* (*myth.*) ATH. 2.35b, *al. etc.*

Ὀρεσθίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ὀρέσθειον] **territory of Orestheion** THUC. 4.134.1.

ὀρεσιδίαιτος -ον [ὄρος, δίαιτα] **mountain-dwelling** *I*BABH. 1943(14).9 (III[CE]).

ὀρεσῐδρόμος -ον NONN. *D.* 2.442, *al.*, *see* ὀρειδρόμος.

ὀρεσίτροφος -ον [ὄρος, τρέφω] **fed by the mountains, living on the mountains, from the mountains, mountainous:** λέων a lion IL. 12.299 OD. 6.130.

ὀρεσίφοιτος -ον CORN. 34, *see* ὀρείφοιτος.

ὀρεσκεύω [ὀρεσκόος] **to live in the mountains** NIC. *Th.* 413.

ὀρέσκιος -ον [ὀρεσκόος] **mountain-dwelling,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.16.

ὀρεσκόος -όον [ὄρος, κεῖμαι] *poet., usu. trag.* **that dwells** *or* **lives in the montains, from the mountain** AESCHL. *Sept.* 532 EUR. *Hip.* 1277, *Cycl.* 247 (*corr.*) *etc.*

ὀρεσκῷος -ον IL. 1.268 OD. 9.155 *etc.*, *see* ὀρεσκόος.

ὀρέσσαυλος -ον THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.1) COLLUTH. 107, *see* ὀρείαυλος.

ὀρεσσῐβάτᾱς -ᾱ [ὄρος, βαίνω] *Dor.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1100, *Ant.* 350 (*only gen.*), *epith. of Pan, see* ὀρειβάτης.

ὀρεσσίγονος -ον [ὄρος, γίγνομαι] **mountain-born** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1344 *etc.* || ὁ Ὀ. *epith. of Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 36.28.

ὀρεσσιδρόμος -ον ORPH. *A.* 21, *see* ὀρειδρόμος.

ὀρεσσίνομος -ον [ὄρος, νέμω] **living on the mountain, from the mountain** HES. *Sc.* 407 (*of a goat*) *etc.*

ὀρεσσῐπάτος -ον [ὄρος, πατέω] **that runs through the mountains** NONN. *D.* 14.250 (*codd.*: *oth. corr. to foll. lemma*).

ὀρεσσῐπόλος -ον [ὄρος, πολέω] **dwelling** *or* **living on the mountains** NONN. *D.* 13.137, *al.*

ὀρεσσίφῡτος -ον [ὄρος, φύω] **growing on the mountains** NONN. *D.* 44.272.

ὀρεσσῐχῦτος -ον [ὄρος, χέω] **flowing from the mountains** NONN. *D.* 20.337.

Ὀρέσται -ῶν, οἱ **Orestai** *Macedonian people* THUC. 2.80.6.

Ὀρεσταυτοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Orestautokleides,** *title* ATH. 13.567e.

Ὀρέστεια -ας, ἡ [Ὀρέστης] **Oresteia** STESICH. *title* AESCHL. *title* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1124.

Ὀρέστειον -ου, τό **Oresteion,** *place* (*various*) HDT. 9.11.2 (*v.l.*) EUR. *Or.* 1647 *etc.*

Ὀρέστειος -α -ον [Ὀρέστης] **pertaining to Orestes** SOPH. *El.* 1117 EUR. *Andr.* 1242 *etc.*

ὀρέστερος -α -ον [ὄρος] **that dwells** *or* **lives on the mountains, from the mountains, mountainous** IL. 22.93 OD. 10.212 SOPH. *Ph.* 391 *etc.*; λέων lion EUR. *Bac.* 1141.

ὀρέστης, ὁ [ὄρος] **mountain-dweller** PHOT. *Lex.*

Ὀρέστης -ου, ὁ **Orestes,** *male name* IL. 9.142 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -αο, *Ion.* -εω | *voc.* Ὀρέστα SOPH. *El.* 6, *al.* || *Dor.* -ᾱς | *gen.* -ᾱ | *dat.* -ᾳ | *acc.* -ᾱν.

ὀρεστιάς -άδος [ὄρος] *fem.* **from the mountains, living in the mountains, mountainous:** νύμφαι Nymphs IL. 6.420 HOM. 19.19.

ὀρεστίας -ου, ὁ [ὄρος] **mountain wind** CALLIM. *fr.* 404 ACH.[1] 33.

Ὀρεστῖνα -ης, ἡ **Orestina,** *female name* DCASS. 59.8, *al.*

ὀρέστιον -ου, τό *bot.* **orestion,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 5.56 *etc.*, *see* ἐλένιον.

Ὀρεστόριος -ου, ὁ **Orestorios,** *male name* PAUS. 10.22.2, *al.*

ὄρεσφι *epic loc.*, *see* ὄρος.

1. ὀρεύς -έως, ὁ [ὄρος] **mule** IL. 1.50, *al.* HES. *Op.* 791 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 290 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* οὐ- IL. *l.c.* | *proper.* that traces a furrow; *epic usu.*, *in prose* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 27, *al.*

2. ὀρεύς -έως [ὄρος] *masc.* **mountain man** LYC. 1111.

ὀρεχθέω, *contr.* [*see* ὀρέγω?] Ⓐ *poet., usu. epic*: *dub. signf., perhaps* **to gasp, roar,** *of dying oxen* IL. 23.30 | *extens.* **to roar, boil, break,** *of the sea* THEOCR. 11.43 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **to tremble, palpitate, quiver,** *of the heart*: πῶς οἴεσθέ μου τὴν καρδίαν ὀρεχθεῖν; how do you think my heart was pounding? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1368, *cf.* AP. 2.49, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 340 *etc.* Ⓒ *obscure signf., perhaps* = ῥοχθέω ARISTIAS 6 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ὠρέχθει ARISTIAS 6 *and epic* ὀρέχθεον.

ὀρέω *Ion.*, *see* ὁράω.

ὀρεωκόμος -ου, ὁ [ὀρεύς, κομέω] **mule driver** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 491 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.42 *etc.* • *often written* ὀρεο- *in the codd.*

ὄρη *Aeol. pres. ind. 3. sg.*, *see* ὄρνυμι.

ὄρη *Dor. imper. pres.*, *see* ὁράω.

ὄρηαι *pres. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ὄρνυμι.

ὄρημι [*see* ὁράω] *Aeol.* and *them. Ion.* ὀρέω, *mid.* ὄρημαι **to see:** τὰ καὶ αὐτὸς ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὄρηαι (the chiton) that you yourself see before your eyes OD. 14.343; ὀππάτεσσι δ' οὐδὲν ὄρημμ' with my eyes I see nothing SAPPH. 31.11; πόλλα δ' ὄρη νύκτος ἐνύπνια at night I see many dreams THEOCR. 30.22 • *athem. pres.* ὄρημμ'(ι) SAPPH. *l.c.*, *3. sg.* ὄρη THEOCR. *l.c.* (*corr. in* ὄρᾳ), *them. 2. sg.* ὀρῇς HEROND. 2.67, *3. sg.* ὀρῇ HP. *Vid.* 1, *al.*, *mid. athem. 2. sg.* ὄρηαι OD. *l.c.* | *athem. Aeol. inf.* ὄρην, *them. Ion.* ὀρῆν | *athem. Aeol. ptc.* ὄρεις PITT. (DIOG. 1.81), *mid.* ὀρημένα ALC. 117b.5 (*dub.*) || *impf. mid. athem. 3. sg.* ὄρητο ZENOD.[2] (SCH. IL. 1.56, 198).

ὀρῆν *Lac. pres. inf.*, *see* ὁράω.

ὀρητός -ή -όν, *Ion.*, *see* ὁρατός.

ὀρθαγγελέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, ἀγγέλλω] **to annouce exactly** *or* **truthfully** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 92B.

ὀρθάγης -ου, ὁ *dub. signf. in* LYC. 538: *schol.* = ξένος, *oth. as proper name, see* Ὀρθάννης.

Ὀρθαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Orthagoras,** *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 318c *etc. obsc. word play on the name Orthagoras, to mean "phallus"* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 916.

Ὀρθαγορία -ας, ἡ **Orthagoria,** *ancient name of Stageiros in Thrace* STRAB. 7 *fr.* 47 *etc.*

ὀρθᾰγορίσκος -ου, ὁ [Ὀρθαγόρας?] *zool.* **suckling pig** ATH. 4.139b, 140b *etc.*

ὄρθαι *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* ὄρνυμι.

Ὀρθαία -ας, ἡ **Orthaia,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.8.

ὀρθᾰ́κανθος -ον [ὀρθός, ἄκανθα] **having straight spines** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11 (*v.l.*).

Ὀρθάννης -ου, ὁ **Orthannes,** *spirit similar to Priapos* PLAT.[1] 188.12 *etc.*

ὄρθαπτον -ου, τό [ὀρθός, ἅπτω] **woolen cloth,** *for cleaning altars* DINAR. (POLL. 7.69).

(F)ορθασία -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **Orthasia,** *epith. of Artemis I*SCHWYZ. 5, 673.13, *al.* (V[BCE]).

Ὀρθάων, ὁ **Orthaon,** *centaur* NONN. *D.* 14.190.

Ὀρθεία *Lac.*, *see* Ὀρθία.

ὀρθεύω EUR. *Or.* 405 (*impf. 3. sg.* ὤρθευεν), *see* ὀρθόω.

Ὄρθη -ης, ἡ **Orthe,** *place in Thessaly* IL. 2.739.

ὀρθηλός -ή -όν [ὀρθός] **straight** STRAB. 12.7.3 *etc.*

ὄρθια *neut. adv.*, *see* ὄρθιος.

Ὀρθία -ας, ἡ **Orthia,** *epith. of Artemis at Sparta and in Arcadia* XEN. *Lac.* 2.9 *etc.*

ὀρθιάδε [ὄρθιος] *adv.* **upwards, uphill** XEN. *Lac.* 2.3.

ὀρθιάζω [ὄρθιος] *fut.* ὀρθιάσω CYRAN. 1.10.25 || *aor.* ὠρθίασα || *pf. ptc. neut.* ὠρθιακός STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Πανὸς πόλις Ⓐ **to shout, raise a sharp cry** AESCHL. *Pers.* 687 Ⓑ **to straighten, raise** (*see* ὀρθόω) ▸ *with acc.* LEON. (AP 16.261.2).

ὀρθίαξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [ὄρθιος] *naut.* **lower part of the mast** EPICHAR. 105.

ὀρθίασμα -τος, τό [ὄρθιος] **sharp tone, imperious shout** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1042.

ὀρθίησις, ἡ [ὀρθιάζω] *Ion., medic.* **erection** ARET. *S.A.* 2.12.4 *etc.*

ὀρθιόκωπος -ον [ὄρθιος, κώπη] **one who rows standing up** HSCH.

ὄρθιος -α -ον [ὀρθός] Ⓐ **sheer, steep, rising, craggy, precipitous** HES. *Op.* 290 XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 *etc.*; (πρὸς) ὄρθιον ἰέναι to walk or march uphill XEN. *An.* 4.6.12, *al.*; κατὰ τοῦ ὀρθίου with a steep descent ARR. *An.* 1.1.8 || *extens.* **rising, straight** AESCHL. *Sept.* 564 (*of hair*) EUR. *Andr.* 10 (*towers*) LUC. *Tim.* 23 (*ears*) *etc.*; ὥστε πάντας ὀρθίας στῆσαι φόβῳ ... τρίχας so that all of them had hair stood on end from fear SOPH. *O.C.* 1624; τὰ ὄρθια τὰ ἐς τὴν μεσόγαιαν φέροντα the upland parts (of Scythia) that lead toward the interior HDT. 4.101.3 | *extens.* γελᾷ θ' ὁρῶν ὕβριν ὀρθίαν κνωδάλων he laughs when he sees the animals' erect arrogance PIND. *P.* 10.36 || *adv. neut.* καθίσας ἐν καθέδρᾳ ὄρθιον he sat himself straight up on a seat LONG. 2.35.2 Ⓑ **of sharp** *or* **high tone** *or* **sound, penetrating, sharp, strident** HOM. 2.432, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1206 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* ἤϋσε ... ὄρθι'(α) he let out a high-pitched cry IL. 11.11; ὄρθιον φώνησε he exclaimed in a sharp voice PIND. *N.* 10.76 *etc.* | *mus.* ὄ. νόμος high-toned song *or* melody HDT. 1.24.5 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1279 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920b 20 *etc.* | *metr. subst.* ὁ ὄρθιος *a variety of iamb* ARISTID.[2] 1.16 *etc.* Ⓒ *milit.* **(marshaled) in a column, drawn up in a column** XEN. *An.* 4.3.17, *al.* POL. 11.12.4 *etc.*; προσβάλλουσι πρὸς τὸν λόφον ὀρθίοις τοῖς λόχοις they go to attack the hill, with the soldiers drawn up in columns XEN. *An.* 4.2.11 Ⓓ *usu.* **straight, in a straight line** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.14 (*codd.*), 15 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; φεύγειν ὄρθιον to flee in a straight line XEN. *Cyn.* 5.29 (*v.l.*) | *fig.*

ἤθη ὄρθια moral rectitude PLUT. *Sul.* 1.5 [E] *geom. subst.* ἡ ὀρθία **right angle** *or* **straight line** PLUT. *Isid.* 373f *etc.* • *Att. fem. s.times* ὄρθιος.

ὀρθοάκανθος *v.l., see* ὀρθάκανθος.

ὀρθοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, βαίνω] **to walk straight** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.11.4) AMPHIL. *Hom.* 2.106.

ὀρθόβλεψις -εως, ἡ [ὀρθός, βλέπω] **orthodoxy** *IGLS* 1081 (III[CE]).

ὀρθοβολέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, βάλλω] **to shoot straight** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.71 (*fig.*).

ὀρθοβουλία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθόβουλος] **right judgment** ADAM. 1.11.

ὀρθόβουλος -ον [ὀρθός, βουλή] **of sage counsel, wise, prudent** AESCHL. *Pr.* 18 *etc.*; ἄστυ διανέμειν ... ὀρθόβουλον μῆτιν ἐφευρόμενοι to govern the city by contriving moderate, prudent policies PIND. *P.* 4.262.

Ὀρθόβουλος -ου, ὁ **Orthoboulos**, *male name* LYS. 16.13.

ὀρθογνωμονέω, *contr.* [ὀρθογνώμων] **to think** *or* **judge rightly** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 11.

ὀρθογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀρθός, γνώμη] **thinking** *or* **judging rightly** HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.*

ὀρθογόη *f.l., see* ὀρθρογόη.

ὀρθόγραμμος -ον [ὀρθός, γραμμή] **rectilinear** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.11.

ὀρθογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ὀρθογραφία] *fut.* ὀρθογραφήσω SCH. DION.[6] p. 465.22, 29; **to write correctly** SCH. DION.[6] *l.c.* | *archit.* **to elevate** APOLLOD.[3] 193.1.

ὀρθογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθογράφος] **correctness of writing, orthography** SEXT. *S.* 1.92 *etc.* || *archit.* **elevation** (*of a building*) VITR. 1.2.2.

ὀρθογρᾰφικός -ή -όν [ὀρθογραφία] **orthographic**; *subst.* τὸ ὀρθογραφικόν = ὀρθογραφία SCH. DION.[6] 302.8.

ὀρθογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [ὀρθός, γράφω] **one who writes correctly, scribe** *POxy.* 3139.2 (III[CE]) L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ἀνώγεων).

ὀρθόγυιον -ου, τό *bot.* **orthoguion**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.73, *see* στρύχνον μανικόν.

ὀρθογώνιος -ον [ὀρθός, γωνία] **with a right angle** TIM.[2] 98a *etc.* | *geom. subst.* τὸ ὀ. rectangle ARISTOT. *An.* 413a 17.

ὀρθοδᾰ́κής -ές [ὀρθός, διδάσκω] **expert, capable** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1022.

ὀρθοδῐ́καιος -ον [ὀρθοδίκας] **observing strict justice, rigorously just** AESCHL. *Eum.* 994.

ὀρθοδῐ́κας, ὁ [ὀρθός, δίκη] PIND. *P.* 11.9 (*acc.* -δίκαν), *Dor. for the* ὀρθοδῐ́καιος.

ὀρθόδῐκος -ον BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.9, *al.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.200, *al.*, *see* ὀρθοδίκαιος.

ὀρθοδοξαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρθοδοξέω] **one who holds correct opinions** CLEM. *Str.* 1.9.45.6.

ὀρθοδοξαστικός -ή -όν [ὀρθοδοξαστής] **in conformity with a correct opinion** PROCL. *in Alc.* 34, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ὀρθοδοξαστικῶς **in conformity with a correct opinion** SIMP. *in Cat.* 5.22 *etc.*

ὀρθοδοξέω, *contr.* [ὀρθόδοξος] *aor. ptc.* ὀρθοδοξήσας THEOD.[8] *epist.* 478.94; **to think rightly, hold the correct opinion** ▸ περί τι about sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 19 *etc.* || *Christ.* **to hold the correct belief, be orthodox** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.33.2 *etc.*

ὀρθοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθόδοξος] **right opinion, just doctrine**, *generic.* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.23.2 | *referring to the apocryphal works* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.31.6 || *Christ.* **orthodoxy** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.23.2, *al.* BAS. *epist.* 25.2.23 *etc.*

ὀρθόδοξος -ον [ὀρθός, δόξα] **of right opinion** *or* **belief, of just faith, orthodox** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.11.1 CHRONPASCH. 8 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὀρθόδοξος **person adhering to the orthodox faith, orthodox**, *opp. to heretical* CHRONPASCH. 303 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀρθόδοξον **orthodoxy** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 10.5 • *adv.* ὀρθοδόξως **in an orthodox way, with just faith** *or* **belief** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.23.7, *al. etc.*

ὀρθοδότειρα -ας, ἡ [ὀρθός, δότειρα] **she who gives** *or* **grants, giver** ▸ τινος of sthg. ORPH. *H.* 76.5.

ὀρθοδρομέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, δραμεῖν] *aor.* ὠρθοδρόμησα [ATHANAS.] *Ant.* 2.14; **to run straight** *or* **in a straight line** XEN. *Hip.* 7.14 *etc.*

ὀρθόδωρον -ου, τό [ὀρθός, δῶρον] **length of the hand from the end the wrist to the fingers** POLL. 2.157 HSCH. *etc.*

ὀρθοέθειρος -ον [ὀρθός, ἔθειρα] **with hair standing on end** ORPH. *H.* 19.8.

ὀρθοέπεια -ας, ἡ [ὀρθός, ἔπος] **correct diction** *or* **language** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c DION. *Dem.* 26.7 *etc.*

ὀρθοεπέω, *contr.* [ὀρθοέπεια] **to speak correctly** DION. 1.90.1 *etc.*

ὀρθοεπής -ές [ὀρθός, ἔπος] **speaking correctly** POSIDIP.[1] 118.27.

ὀρθόθριξ -τρῐχος [ὀρθός, θρίξ] *masc. and fem.* **making the hair stand on end** AESCHL. *Ch.* 32 (*Apollo*) DION. 7.72.10 *etc.*

ὀρθοκᾰ́λᾰμος -ου, ὁ [ὀρθός, κάλαμος] **upright stem** DIOSC.[2] 4.22a.

ὀρθοκᾰ́ρηνος -ον [ὀρθός, κάρηνον] **with erect head** ORPH. *H.* 19.8 (*v.l.*).

ὀρθόκαυλος -ον [ὀρθός, καυλός] **with erect stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.2, *al.*

ὀρθόκερως -ωτος [ὀρθός, κέρας] *masc. and fem.* **with straight** *or* **erect horns** AESCHL. *fr.* 74.2 *etc.* | **that makes the hair stand up** (*like a horn*) SOPH. *fr.* 875.

Ὀρθοκορυβάντιοι -ων, οἱ **Orthokorybantioi**, *Mesopotamian people* HDT. 3.92.1.

ὀρθοκόρῡζος -ου, ὁ [ὀρθός, κόρυζα] **genuine fool** ALCIPHR. 3.12.5 (*dub.*).

ὀρθόκορυς -υθος, ὁ [ὀρθός, κόρυς] **with hair standing on end** HSCH.

ὀρθόκραιρος -α -ον [ὀρθός, κραῖρα] **straight-horned**, *of animals* IL. 8.231 OD. 12.348 | *extens.* **with upright bow** *or* **stern**, *of ships* IL. 18.3, 19.344 • *only epic gen. pl. fem.* -κραιράων.

ὀρθόκρᾱνος -ον [ὀρθός, κρανίον] **high-peaked, high** SOPH. *Ant.* 1203 (*tomb*).

ὀρθοκρισία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθός, κρίσις] **right judgment** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.786C.

ὀρθόκυλλος -ον [ὀρθός, κύλλος] **arthritic** GAL. 18(1).636, *see* ὀρθόκωλος.

ὀρθόκωλος -ον [ὀρθός, κῶλον] GAL. 18(1).623, *see* ὀρθόκυλλος.

ὀρθολεκτέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, λέγω] *aor. inf.* ὀρθολεκτῆσαι EUSTATH. 753.3; **to speak correctly** *or* **rightly** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.191 (79.345A) *etc.*

ὀρθολογέω, *contr.* [ὀρθολογία] **to speak correctly** *or* **with propriety** PLUT. *Fat.* 570e (*codd., corr. to* ὀρθὸν λέγειν).

ὀρθολογία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθός, λόγος] **correctness of language** PLAT. *Soph.* 239b.

ὀρθομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθόμαντις] **truthful divination** *or* **prophecy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1215.

ὀρθόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ὀρθός, μάντις] **truthful seer** *or* **prophet** PIND. *N.* 1.61.

ὀρθονόμος -ον [ὀρθός, νέμω] **that judges rightly**: δαίμονες deities AESCHL. *Eum.* 963.

ὀρθοπᾰγής -ές [ὀρθός, πήγνυμι] **placed** *or* **fixed upright** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 340c.

Ὀρθόπαγον -ου, τό **Orthopagon**, *hill in Boeotia* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.7.

ὀρθοπᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ [ὀρθός, πάλη] **wrestling while standing up** LUC. *Lex.* 5.

ὀρθοπεριπατητικός -ή -όν [ὀρθός, περιπατέω] **walking upright** AL. *in Top.* 381.25 *etc.*

ὀρθοπηγιάω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, πήγνυμι] **to draw oneself up** *in an effort to look taller* COM. 400.

ὀρθοπλήξ -ῆγος [ὀρθός, πλήσσω] *masc.* **rearing** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 44.

ὀρθοπλοέω, *contr.* [ὀρθόπλοος] *aor. inf.* ὀρθοπλοῆσαι EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27); **to have a good crossing**, *hence fig.* **to have success** CLIN. (STOB. 3.1.76) EURYPH. *l.c.*

ὀρθόπλοος -οον, *contr.* ὀρθόπλους -ουν [ὀρθός, πλέω] **who sails happily**, *fig.* **who is successful** STOB. 4.39.26.

ὀρθόπνοια -ας, ἡ [ὀρθόπνοος] *medic.* **the fact of breathing only in an upright position, orthopnoea** HP. *Acut.* 17 IOS. *B.I.* 1.33.5 (656) GAL. 7.910 *etc.* • *Ion.* -πνοίη.

ὀρθοπνοϊκός -ή -όν [ὀρθόπνοος] **concerning** *or* **connected to orthopnoea, suffering from orthopnoea** HP. *Coac.* 2.417 GAL. 13.115 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀρθοπνοϊκά HP. *Coac.* 6.538, *al.*, *see* ὀρθόπνοια.

ὀρθόπνοος -οον, *contr.* ὀρθόπνους -ουν [ὀρθός, πνέω] HP. *Mul.* 2.126, *see* ὀρθοπνοϊκός.

ὀρθοποδέω, *contr.* [ὀρθόπους] *impf.* ὠρθοπόδουν IO. (*PG* 51.374.6) || *fut.* ὀρθοποδήσω || *aor.* ὠρθοπόδησα; **to advance straight ahead, progress**, *fig. of moral conduct* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 39.6, *al. etc.*; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν toward the truth NT *Gal.* 2.14.

ὀρθοπόδης -ου *masc.* NONN. *D.* 28.72, *al.*, *see* ὀρθόπους.

ὀρθόπολις -εως [ὀρθός, πόλις] *masc. and fem.* **governor of the city** PIND. *O.* 2.7 *etc.*

Ὀρθόπολις -εως *and* -ιδος, ἡ **Orthopolis**, *city in Macedonia* STRAB. 7. *fr.* 36 || *female name* PAUS. 2.5.8.

ὀρθοπόρος -ον [ὀρθός, πείρω] **on a straight course** *or* **direction** PORPH. *Plot.* 22.

ὀρθόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὀρθός, πούς] [A] **erect, upright** SOPH. *Ant.* 985 [B] **standing upright on one's feet** NIC. *Al.* 419.

ὀρθοπρᾱγέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, πράσσω] **to act justly** *or* **rightly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260a 26, *E.E.* 1230a 6 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* ὀρθοπραγέων DEMOCR. B 181.

ὀρθοπρᾱγία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθοπραγέω] **right action, right conduct** TEL. 22 *etc.*

ὀρθοπρίων -ονος, ὁ [ὀρθός, πρίων] *surg.* **drill** GAL. 19.126.

ὀρθόπτερος -ον [ὀρθός, πτερόν] **with upright** *or* **tall columns** SOPH. *fr.* 33.

ὀρθοπῡγιάω, *contr.* [ὀρθοπύγιον] **to raise one's buttocks** COM. 400 (*conject. for* ὀρθοπηγιᾶν).

ὀρθοπύγιον -ου, τό [ὀρθός, πυγή] ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 25.41 *etc.*, *see* ὀρροπύγιον.

ὀρθοπύθμενος -ον [ὀρθός, πυθμήν] **straight-based**, *of vases* *PBGU* 781.3.1 (I[CE]).

ὀρθοπῠρεταίνω [ὀρθός, πυρεταίνω] *medic.* **to be feverish** [GAL.] 19.558.

ὀρθορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὀρθός, ῥῆμα] **propriety of language** THEM. *Or.* 23.289d.

ὀρθός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* ūrdhvá-] *proper.* **straight**, *hence* [A] (*in a vertical position*) **straight, upright, erect** IL. 23.271, *al.* HDT. 1.194.3, 4.129.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656b 9 MEN. *Dysc.* 915 *etc.*; ὀρθαὶ δὲ τρίχες ἔσταν his hair stood on end IL. 24.359; οὐδ' ὀρθὸς στῆναι δύναται he cannot stand upright (on his feet) OD. 18.241; ἆρ' ὀρθὸν αἴρεις τὸ σὸν κάρα; will you not hold your head up? AESCHL. *Ch.* 496; ὀρθὸν οὖς ἵστησιν he pricks up his ear SOPH. *El.* 27; τήν ... τιάραν ... ὀρθὴν ἔχειν to wear the tiara upright on the head (*of the king of Persia*) XEN. *An.* 2.5.23, *Cyr.* 8.3.13; μόνον ὀρθὸν ἐστι τῶν ζῴων ἄνθρωπος man is the only upright one among the animals ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 13, *al.*; κλίμακες ὀρθότεραι προσερειδόμεναι ladders leaning too close to straight POL. 9.19.7 | *astr.* **straight, rising vertically**, *of signs of the Zodiac CCA* 5(1).240 [B] (*on a plane*) **right, straight, in a straight line, rectilinear** THGN. 945 (*of a road*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1007, *Lys.* 834 *etc.*; ἀντ' ἠελίου τετραμμένος ὀ. turned toward

the sun (*lit.* straight: *oth.* upright on one's feet) HES. *Op.* 727; ὀρθὴν κελεύεις (*sc.* ὁδὸν ἰέναι) do you bid me go straight? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1; ὁ. εἰς ὁδὸν πορεύεται he keeps straight on his path SOPH. *Ai.* 1254; δι' ὀρθῆς (*sc.* ὁδοῦ) τήνδε ναυκληρεῖν πόλιν to govern this city by a straight course SOPH. *Ant.* 994; ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν τούτους ὁρᾶν to look them straight in the eye SOPH. *O.T.* 1385 | *extens.* βλέπειν ὀρθά to see well SOPH. *O.T.* 419 || *geom.* ἡ ὀρθὴ γωνία the right angle PLAT. *Tim.* 53d = *subst.* ἡ ὀρθή ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1084b 7 *etc.* | *s.times* ἡ ὀρθή (*sc.* γραμμή) **straight line** DIOPH. 392.5 *etc.* | *geom.* **perpendicular** ▸ *with* πρός (ποτί) *and acc.*: to sthg. ARCHIM. *Con. Sph.* 1.7 (1.284.12), *al.* AP.[1] 2.49 (2.274.29) *etc.* C *fig.* **upright, intact, safe, prosperous, happy** PIND. *P.* 3.53, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 50 *etc.*; ὀρθὰν φυλάσσοισιν Τένεδον they keep Tenedos safe PIND. *N.* 11.5; ὀρθὴ ἂν ἡμῶν ἡ πόλις ἦν our city will have been saved PLAT. *Lach.* 181b | *extens.* εἰ τύχοι κατ' ὀρθὸν ἐξιόντα if they hit on the right outcome SOPH. *O.T.* 88 (*of oracles*); τὰ τοῦδ' ἐς ὀρθὸν ἐκφέρεις μαντεύματα you are fulfilling that man's prophecies SOPH. *O.C.* 1424; Πάνακτον ὀρθὸν ἀποδιδόναι to restore Panaktos entire (*lit.* with its walls *or* or houses not razed) THUC. 5.46.2, *cf.* 42.2; νομίσας ἐν ὀρθῷ κεῖσθαι τὴν βασιλείαν αὐτῷ convinced that his kingdom was safe POL. 31.7.1 D **upright, just** PIND. *P.* 10.68 (*in spirit*), *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 350, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138b 20 (*of reason*) *etc.*; ὀρθὸς λόγος right reason PLAT. *Phaed.* 73a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138b 34, *al.*; ἀνὴρ μοῦνος κατὰ τὸ ὀρθὸν δικάζων the only man who judged according to justice HDT. 1.96.3 | *extens.* πολιτεῖαι ὀρθαί right *or* healthy constitutions, *opp. to* ἡμαρτημέναι *or* παρεκβάσεις degenerate *or* corrupt constitutional forms ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279a 18, 20, 24, *al.* E **just, correct, exact, true, veridical** PIND. *P.* 4.279, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 318 *etc.*; ὀρθὰ μαρτυρεῖν to give faithful testimony, tell the truth SOPH. *Ai.* 354; τίς μευ ἐστὶ πατὴρ ὀρθῷ λόγῳ who is truly my father HDT. 6.68.1 || *metr.* **pure**, *of the iambic trimeter as opp. to the scazon* HEPH. *Ench.* 5.4 || *Christ.* **orthodox** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.42 (*faith*) CHRONPASCH. 8 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὀρθός **person of orthodox faith, orthodox** BAS. *epist.* 125.1.2 || *later* **real, indubitable, clear, evident**: μανία madness AEL. *N.A.* 11.32 F **tense, suspended, worried** ISOCR. 5.70, *al.* POL. 28.17.11 *etc.*; πόλις city LYCURG. 39 POL. 3.112.6 *etc.*; διὰ τὸ θαρρεῖν out of confidence PLUT. *Phil.* 12.1 G *gramm.* **active**, *of verb* STOIC. 2.59.17 (DIOG. 7.64) | *subst.* ἡ ὀρθὴ (πτῶσις) **the nominative case** STRAB. 14.2.28 AP.[7] *Pron.* 39.10, 107.3, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ὀρθῶς (*see*).

Ὄρθος -ου, ὁ **Orthos**, *monster, son of Typhoios and Echidna* HES. *Th.* 293, *al.* (*v.l.* Ὀρθρος).

ὀρθόσημος -ον [ὀρθός, σῆμα] **with stripes** *or* **vertical bands** *i*EDIOCL. 29.24.

ὀρθοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, σκοπέω] **to see well** ASP. 99.12H.

ὀρθοστάδην [ὀρθός, ἵστημι] *adv.* **standing on one's feet** *or* **upright** AESCHL. *Pr.* 32 AEL. *N.A.* 4.31 *etc.* | *medic. of patients not confined to bed* HP. *Epid.* 1.1; *of patients suffering from dropsy who die without being bedridden* HP. *Epid.* 3.12.

ὀρθοστάδιον -ου, τό [ὀρθός, ἵστημι] **long tunic**, *without a belt* (*proper.* garment that stands upright) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 45 DCASS. 63.17.5 *etc.*

ὀρθοστάδιος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* χιτών) [ὀρθός, ἵστημι] ARISTOPH. (POLL. 7.49), *see* ὀρθοστάδιον.

ὀρθοστάδόν *adv.* AP. 4.1426 *etc.*, *see* ὀρθοστάδην.

ὀρθοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὀρθοστάτης] **to stand upright** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24.

ὀρθοστᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ὀρθός, ἵστημι] **vertical beam, pilaster, column** EUR. *Ion* 1134 *etc.* | *dub. signf. in* EUR. *Hel.* 547: *perhaps* supporting columns of a funeral monument (*oth.* the columned monument itself) | *sort of bread offered in sacrifice* POLL. 6.73 *etc.*

ὀρθόστᾰτος -ον [ὀρθός, ἵστημι] **upright** EUR. *Suppl.* 497 (*codd.*).

ὀρθοστομέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, στόμα] **to speak frankly** *or* **freely** PROC.[1] *B.* 7.32.48 (*aor. ptc.* ὀρθοστομήσας).

ὀρθόστρωτος -ον [ὀρθός, στρώννυμι] **faced with vertical plates** (*of stone*) HIEROCL. 54.16 (STOB. 4.22a.24.38) (*wall: dub. read.*).

ὀρθοσύνη -ης, ἡ (*moral*) **rectitude** DEMOCR. B 40, *see* ὀρθότης.

ὀρθόσφυρος -ον [ὀρθός, σφυρόν] **one who has straight, slender ankles** *gloss. on* τανύσφυρος HSCH. τ 137 (EUSTATH. 989.17).

ὀρθοτενής -ές [ὀρθός, τείνω] **stretched, taut, upright** OPP.[1] 1.189, 408.

ὀρθότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀρθός] *medic.* **fixed stare**, *symptom of fever* HP. *Coac.* 2.223 | **upright position, upright gait** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.11 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 18, *al. etc.* | *usu.* **upright state** *or* **stance**, *of animals or their parts* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 24, b 5 | *extens.* **correctness, exactitude, propriety** PLAT. *Tim.* 47c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 111a 16 *etc.*; τῶν ὀνομάτων of names PLAT. *Crat.* 383a, *al.*; τῶν ἐπῶν of words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1181; δόξης of opinion ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142b 11 | *mor.* **uprightness** PLUT. *Frat.* 483a | *Christ.* **orthodoxy** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1187 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.397A, *al. etc.*

ὀρθοτίτθιος -ον [ὀρθός, τίτθη] **with prominent breasts** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 10.2 (*v.l.*), *al.*

ὀρθοτομέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, τέμνω] *aor.* ὠρθοτόμησα; **to cut** *or* **open in a straight line** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Prov.* 3.6 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.8 *etc.* || **to expound correctly** *or* **according to orthodoxy** CAP. 7.31.1 *etc.*; ὁ. τὸν λόγον τῆς ἀληθείας to teach the word of truth correctly NT *2Tim.* 2.15.

ὀρθοτομία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθοτομέω] **straight cut**, *fig.* **correctness, orthodoxy**, *of doctrine* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.3.1 *etc.*

ὀρθοτονέω, *contr.* [ὀρθότονος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠρθοτονούμην AP.[7] *Synt.* 139b || *fut.* ὀρθοτονήσω HDN. p. 482.4 || *aor.* ὠρθοτόνησα || *aor. pass.* ὠρθοτονήθην || *fut. pass.* ὀρθοτονηθήσομαι; *gramm.* **to pronounce with a regular** *or* **unmodified accent** AP.[7] *Pron.* 35.6, *al.*

ὀρθοτόνησις -εως, ἡ [ὀρθοτονέω] *gramm.* **pronunciation with a regular** *or* **unmodified accent** AP.[7] *Pron.* 36.6, *al.*

ὀρθοτονητέον [ὀρθοτονέω] *verb. adj. gramm.* **it is necessary to pronounce with a regular** *or* **unmodified accent** AP.[7] *Pron.* 49.19.

ὀρθότονος -ον [ὀρθός, τόνος] *gramm.* **with regular** *or* **unmodified accent** AP.[7] *Pron.* 8.9 ◆ *adv.* ὀρθοτόνως AP.[7] *Pron.* 46.8, *see* ὀρθοτονητέον.

ὀρθοτονουμένως *adv. from the pres. ptc. mid. of* ὀρθοτονέω *gramm.* **with a regular accent** HDN. 1.555.16.

ὀρθοτρῐχέω, *contr.* [ὀρθός, τρίξ] **to have one's hair standing on end**, *i.e.* **be horrified** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 118.120, *al.*

ὀρθοτρῐχία -ας, ἡ [ὀρθοτριχέω] *medic.* **the fact of having one's hair standing up**, *as a symptom of fever or discomfort* [GAL.] 19.564 *etc.*

ὀρθόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὀρθός, φρήν] **in a tense** *or* **excited mood** SOPH. *fr.* 1077 HSCH. || *Christ.* **orthodox** GEORGP. *Sev.* 141.

ὀρθοφῠέω, *contr.* [ὀρθοφυής] **to grow straight**, *of vegetables* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.4 (*dub.*).

ὀρθοφῠής -ές [ὀρθός, φύω] **that which grows straight** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5.

ὀρθοφῦτα -ας, ἡ [ὀρθοφυής] **upright growth habit** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.5.

ὀρθοχαίτης -ου [ὀρθός, χαίτη] *masc.* **with hair standing on end** STRAB. 15.1.57 *etc.*

ὀρθοψάλακτος -ον [ὀρθός, ψάλλω?] **loud** SOPH. *Ichn.* 249 (*dub.*: *cf.* 321).

ὀρθόω, *contr.* [ὀρθός] *impf.* ὤρθουν, *mid. pass.* ὠρθούμην || *fut.* ὀρθώσω, *ptc. mid.* ὀρθωσόμενος EUSTATH. 894.15 || *aor.* ὤρθωσα, *mid.* ὠρθωσάμην || *pf. ptc. act.* ὠρθωκώς LIB. *epist.* 1259.7, *mid. pass.* ὤρθωμαι || *aor. pass.* ὠρθώθην || *fut. pass.* ὀρθωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to straighten, set straight, raise, lift up** IL. 7.272 (*the fallen*), *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 198 (*one's head*) *etc.*; πρόσωπον one's gaze EUR. *Alc.* 388 | πολὺ τοῦ τείχους ὤρθωσε he rebuilt a large portion of the wall XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.10, *but* ἔρυμά τι ... λίθοις καὶ ξύλοις ὤρθωσαν they raised *or* built a barrier with rocks and wood THUC. 6.66.2 || *fig.* **to lift up, raise, restore the fortunes** *or* **destiny of** ▸ *with acc.* ARCHIL. 130.2 HDT. 3.122.3; ἡμῖν ὀρθῶσαι βίον to save our lives SOPH. *O.T.* 39 *etc.*; οἶκον πατρῷον the paternal home EUR. *I.T.* 993; νῦν θεοί σ' ὀρθοῦσι, πρόσθε δ' ὤλλυσαν now the gods lift you up, but first they destroyed you SOPH. *O.C.* 394, *cf.* 395 | **to exalt, illustrate, honor, celebrate** PIND. *N.* 1.15 *etc.*; ὀρθοῖς τὸν πατέρα you do honor to your father PLAT. *Lach.* 181a B **to set straight, straighten, stretch**, *sthg. curved or folded* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.15 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 7 *etc.* | *fig. of pers.* **to correct, educate** ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *fr.* 832.2 || *fig.* **to lead, guide** *or* **govern well** *or* **rightly** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 915, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 99c *etc.*; ξιφηφόρους ἀγῶνας ὀρθοῦν to bring the trial by sword to a good conclusion AESCHL. *Ch.* 584 | νῦν δ' ὤρθωσας στόματος γνώμην now you are speaking well AESCHL. *Ag.* 1475 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to lift up, straighten** ▸ *with acc.* QS 4.511 ❸ *pass.* A **to be placed** *or* **set straight, stand up, rise, get up** IL. 23.235, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 708 *etc.*; ἕζετο δ' ὀρθωθείς he sat up IL. 2.42, *al.*; ὁ. εὐνῆθεν to get up from bed AP. 2.197, *al.*; οὐδὲν ὀρθοῦσθαι δύναται φορτίον ἔχον nothing weighed down by a burden can stand up straight ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656b 9 | **to be sent** *or* **thrown in a straight line**: ἦν τόδ' ὀρθωθῇ βέλος if this arrow flies straight SOPH. *Ph.* 1299 || *fig.* **to have success, succeed, be prosperous** THUC. 3.30.4 *etc.*; τὸ ὀρθούμενον success THUC. 4.18.4; πόλις ὀρθουμένη prosperous city THUC. 2.60.2 | *gen. abs.* ὀρθουμένων all being well AESCHL. *Eum.* 772 B **to be correct, be true**: οὕτω μὲν ὀρθοῖτ' ἂν ὁ λόγος ὁ παρὰ σεῦ εἰρημένος this being the case your words would be true HDT. 7.103.2.

ὀρθρεύω [ὄρθρος] *aor.* ὤρθρευσα, *inf. mid.* (ἐπ)ορθρεύσασθαι POLL. 1.71 ❶ *act.* **to keep vigil, stay awake**, *before dawn* THEOCR. 10.58 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUR. *Suppl.* 977, *al.* | *trans.* **to arouse, awaken** ▸ *with acc.*: σὰν ψυχάν your soul EUR. *Tr.* 182 (*dub.*) • *Dor. ptc.* ὀρθρεύοισα THEOCR. *l.c.*

ὀρθρῐ́διος -η -ον [ὄρθρος] *poet.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.2.6), *see* ὄρθριος.

ὀρθρίζω [ὄρθρος] *impf.* ὤρθριζον || *fut.* ὀρθριῶ *and* ὀρθρίσω || *aor.* ὤρθρισα; **to rise** *or* **get up early** VT *Gen.* 19.2, *al.* | **to leave early** VT *Gen.* 19.27, *al.* || *fig.* **to hurry** ▸ πρός τινα to hurry to s.o.'s side VT *Ps.* 62.2 *etc.*; πᾶς ὁ λαὸς ὤρθριζεν πρὸς αὐτόν all the people hastened to come to him NT *Luke* 21.38.

ὀρθρινός -ή -όν [ὄρθρος] *later* ARAT. 948 MELEAG. (AP 12.47.1) *etc.*, *see* ὄρθριος • ῐ AP *l.c.*, ῑ ARAT. *l.c.*

ὀρθριοκόκκυξ -ῡγος, ὁ [ὄρθριος, κόκκυξ] **singer at dawn**, *rooster* DIPH. 66.2 (*dub.*).

ὄρθριος -α -ον [ὄρθρος] **early** *or* **bright and early, morning, pertaining to the morning** HOM. 4.143 THGN. 863 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 60 *etc.*; σύλλογος meeting PLAT. *Leg.* 961b; ὄρθριαι σιωπῶσιν (*sc.* αἱ μέλιτται) in the morning (the bees) are silent ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 24 || *adv. neut.* τὸ ὄρθριον bright and early, early HDT. 2.173.1 LUC. *Gall.* 1 *etc.* = ὄρθριον ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 526 MEN. *Dysc.* 70 *etc.* || *compar.* ὀρθριαίτερος HDN. *Epim.* 166.6 | *superl.* -αίτατος HDN. *Epim.* 166.6 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη THGN. *l.c.*

ὀρθρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρθρίζω] **habit of rising early** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 11.27.

ὀρθροβόας -ου, ὁ [ὄρθρος, βοάω] **one who cries out** *or* **sings early** ATH. 3.98a MELEAG. (AP 12.137.1).

ὀρθρογόη [ὄρθρος, γοάω] *fem.* **moaning early in the morning:** χελιδὼν swallow HES. *Op.* 568.

ὀρθρολάλος -ον [ὄρθρος, λαλέω] **chirping early,** *swallows* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.1).

ὀρθρόνοτος -ου, ὁ [ὄρθρος, νότος] **southeasterly wind** ARISTOT. *fr.* 250.

ὄρθρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* orior?, *Skt.* várdhati?, *OCS* ranŭ] **sunrise, dawn, first signs of daylight, dawning** HOM. 4.98 PLAT. *Leg.* 951d XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.24, *al. etc.*; ὄρθρου at dawn HES. *Op.* 577 *etc.* = ἅμα ὄρθρῳ HDT. 7.188.2 THUC. 3.112.3 *etc.*; κατ' ὄρθρον toward dawn, at dawn ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 772 = ὑπ' ὄρθρον BATR. 102, *cf.* DCASS. 76.17.1 = περὶ ὄρθρον THUC. 4.110.1 *etc.* = εἰς ὄρθρον XEN. *Cyn.* 6.6 *etc.* = πρὸς ὄρθρον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1089 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366a 20 *etc.* | τὸν ὄρθρον in the morning HDT. 4.181.3 (*oth.* at dawn) | δι' ὄρθρων early each morning EUR. *El.* 909 | ἐπειδὰν ὄρθρος ᾖ at dawn ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 256 | ὄ. βαθύς the first dusk of morning ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 216 PLAT. *Prot.* 310a *etc.*

ὀρθροφοιτοσῠκοφαντοδῐκοτἄλαίπωρος -ον [ὄρθρος, φοιτάω, συκοφάντης, δίκη, ταλαίπωρος] *com.*: ὁ. τρόποι wretched habitual runnings around to trials and denunciations from first light on ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 505.

Ὄρθων -ωνος, ὁ **Orthon,** *male name* AP 7.660.1.

ὀρθώνῠμος -ον [ὀρθός, ὄνομα] **having the right name, rightly called** AESCHL. *Ag.* 700.

ὀρθῶς [ὀρθός] *adv.* A **standing up, in an upright position** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689b 19 (*dub.*) B *fig.* **rightly, correctly, exactly, justly, well** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1000, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 641a 15 MEN. *Epit.* 296 *etc.*; ὀρθῶς φράσαι to recount *or* narrate exactly AESCHL. *Ch.* 526 | *s.times in answers* **well, exactly, precisely** PLAT. *Prot.* 359e *etc.* || ὀρθῶς ἔχει ▸ *and inf.* it is just, it is good that PLAT. *Prot.* 338b *etc.*; *s.times* ἔχει *is omitted*: ὀρθῶς δὲ καὶ τὸ ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς ποιῆσαι it is also good that (nature) has placed the head on top ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 34 C **equally, with justice** *or* **equity, justly** THUC. 3.56.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262b 5 *etc.*; τὰ καθ' ἡμέραν ἑκάστην ὀρθῶς καὶ νομίμως πράττειν to act with justice and respect for the laws in daily life ISOCR. 7.28 D **really, truly** PLAT. *Rp.* 341c *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

Ὀρθωσία -ας, ἡ **Orthosia,** *epith. of Artemis* PIND. *O.* 3.30 (*oth.*: *epith. of an autonomous Spartan deity*) HDT. 4.87.2 • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

Ὀρθώσιος -ου, ὁ **Stator,** *epith. of Jupiter at Rome*: Ὀ. Ζεύς Jupiter Stator DION. 2.50.3.

ὄρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀρθόω] **prosperity** DEMOCR. B 252 | **act of directing** *or* **guiding rightly** ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Superst.* 166d.

ὀρθωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀρθόω] *fig.* **one who keeps straight,** *and so* **protects:** οὕτω δ' Ἱέρωνι θεὸς ὀρθωτὴρ πέλοι thus may the god preserve Hieron PIND. *P.* 1.56.

ὀρίας -ου, ὁ ACH.[1] 33 (*wind*), *see* ὀρεστίας.

Ὀρίβακχος -ου, ὁ [ὄρος, βάκχος] **Bacchus of the mountain** OPP.[1] 1.24.

ὀριγανίζω [ὀρίγανον] *bot.* **to be similar to oregano** DIOSC.[2] 1.15, *al.*

ὀριγανίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀρίγανον] *bot.* **origanis,** *a kind of sage* DIOSC.[2] 3.42a, *see* μᾶρον.

ὀριγανῖτης -ου, ὁ [ὀρίγανον] **scented with oregano:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.51 *etc.*

Ὀριγανίων -ωνος, ὁ **Origanion,** *male name* BATR. 256.

ὀριγανόεις -εσσα -εν [ὀρίγανον] **made of** *or* **with oregano** NIC. *Th.* 65.

ὀρίγᾰνον -ου, τό *bot.* HP. *Vict.* 2.54 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 128.2 ANTIPH. 221.4 *etc.*, *see* ὀρῖγᾰνος • *often in codd.* ὀρεί-.

ὀρῖγᾰνος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **oregano** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1030, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 15, 34 DIOSC.[2] 3.27, 28 GAL. 10.914 *etc.* | *fig.* ὀρίγανον βλέπειν to stare sharply, send piercing glances ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 603 • *usu. fem., masc.* ὁ ὀρίγανος ION 5 *PLG* ANAXAN. 51 *etc.*

ὀριγνάομαι, *contr.* [ὀρέγω] *impf.* ὠριγνώμην || *fut. inf.* ὀριγνήσεσθαι DCASS. 41.53.3 || *aor. inf.* ὀριγνήσασθαι DCASS. 47.42.4 || *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ὠριγνήθην; **to stretch oneself, extend oneself:** ἔγχεσιν ὠριγνῶντο they advanced with spears stretched forth HES. *Sc.* 190 || *extens.* **to stretch toward, reach for, aspire to** ▸ τινος sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 1255 PLAT. *Ax.* 366a | **to take** ▸ τινος sthg. THEOCR. 24.44 *etc.* | **to reach, achieve** DION. 1.61.4 (▸ *with gen. or acc.*: *v.l.*).

ὀρῖγονος -ον [ὄρος, γίγνομαι] **born in the mountains** TIMOTH. 6e.88.

ὀριδρόμος NONN. *D.* 5.229, *see* ὀρειδρόμος.

ὁρίζω [ὅρος] *impf.* ὥριζον, *mid. pass.* ὡριζόμην || *fut.* ὁριῶ, *mid.* ὁριοῦμαι, *later* ὁρίσω, *mid.* ὁρίσομαι || *aor.* ὥρισα, *mid.* ὡρισάμην || *pf.* ὥρικα, *mid. pass.* ὥρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὥριστο || *pass.* ὡρίσθην || *fut. pass.* ὁρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to mark with a border** *or* **boundary, delimit** HDT. 3.142.2, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 754 EUR. *Hel.* 1670, *al.* LYC. 1289; οὔρισαν τὴν χώρην ἐπὶ τοισίδε they established a border on these terms HDT. 6.108.5; τὴν ἀρχὴν ὥριζεν αὐτῷ ... ἡ Ἐρυθρὰ θάλαττα the Red Sea marked the border of his dominion XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.21 || **to divide, separate,** *as a border*: ὁ Νεῖλος ... ὁ τὴν Ἀσίην οὐρίζων τῇ Λιβύῃ the Nile, which divides Asia from Africa HDT. 2.16.2 | *usu.* ▸ *with two acc. connected by* καί HDT. 4.51, *al.* THUC. 1.46.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 843a *etc.*; ποταμός ... ὃς ὁρίζει τὴν Ἀρμενίαν καὶ τὴν τῶν Καρδούχων χώραν river ... which divides Armenia from the Kardouchians' territory XEN. *An.* 4.3.1 | ▸ τι ἀπό τινος to divide sthg. from sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 53a | *fig.* μ' ἀπὸ γᾶς ὥρισεν Ἰλιάδος it split me from the land of Ilion EUR. *Hec.* 941 B *extens.* **to determine, establish, fix** AESCHL. *Ch.* 927 SOPH. *Ant.* 452, *fr.* 24.1 *etc.*; θάνατον ὁρίζειν τὴν ζημίαν to make a capital offense DEMOSTH. 26.24; καιρὸν ὁρίζειν to fix the date (of a wedding) HLD. 1.26.1 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Ion* 1222 *etc.* | ▸ *with indir. interrog.* ὁρίσατέ μοι μέχρι πόσων ἐτῶν δεῖ νομίζειν νέους εἶναι τοὺς ἀνθρώπους clarify for me up to what age men should be considered young XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.35 || **to define** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 678a 34 | *extens.* ὁ. ▸ τινὰ θεόν to deify s.o. MELEAG. (AP 12.158.7) C *intrans.* **to border on:** πλὴν ὅσον αὐτῆς πρὸς τὴν Ἀσίην οὐρίζει except that part of it that borders upon Asia HDT. 4.42.2 ❷ *mid.* A **to mark off for oneself, appropriate, take possession of** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 256 *etc.* | **to mark with a boundary, delimit:** ὁ. βωμοὺς Διί to designate altars to Zeus SOPH. *Tr.* 237 || **to impose, establish, mark,** *as limit*: ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.5.13, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 470b *etc.* B *extens.* **to determine, establish, fix** DEMOSTH. 8.8, *al.*; ἑαυτῷ ζημίαν τὸν θάνατον to award himself the death penalty DINAR. 1.61 | ▸ *with inf.* ἔγωγ' αὐτὸν πολεμεῖν ὁρίζομαι I consider him to be at war with us DEMOSTH. 9.19 | *usu.* **to define** PLAT. *Rp.* 505c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144b 22 *etc.*; τὰ πλεῖστον ἀπέχοντα ἀπ' ἀλλήλων ἐναντία ὁρίζονται they define as contraries those things that are maximally different from one another ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108b 34; τούτων τινὶ τὴν φιλίαν ὁ. to define friendship with *or* by one of these elements ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 10 | ▸ *with inf.* ὁριζόμενοι δικαίους εἶναι τοὺς εἰδότας defining as just those who know XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.6 || *jur.* (*Att.*) **to take out a mortgage:** δισχιλίων ὡρισμένος τὴν οἰκίαν who has mortgaged his house for two thousand drachmas DEMOSTH. 31.5 || **to swear:** ὁ. ὁρισμόν to make an oath VT *Num.* 30.4, *al.* ❸ *pass.* A **to be delimited** EUR. *Ion* 295 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273a 14 *etc.*; μῆκος καὶ πλάτος καὶ βάθος, οἷς ὁρίζεται σῶμα πᾶν length, width and depth, by which every body is delimited ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209a 5 | *fig.* ὡρίσθω ὑμῶν ἡ βραδυτής let there be a limit to your slowness THUC. 1.71.4 B **to be separated, removed** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1459, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 202 (*dub.*) || **to be separated, divided** XEN. *Oec.* 9.5 *etc.* C **to be determined, be fixed** *or* **established** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 25 *etc.*; πάντα τῷ ἔργῳ ὥρισται everything is determined by his work ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 23 | *extens.* οἱ πρὸς εὐτυχίαν ἢ δυστυχίαν ὡρισμένοι people destined to happiness or misfortune ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 32 || **to be defined** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 2 *etc.*; ὀρθῶς ἂν ἡμῖν εὐσεβὴς ὡρισμένος εἴη he would be rightly defined as pious by us XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.4 • *Ion. pres.* οὐρίζω || *Ion. fut. mid.* ὁριεῦμαι HP. *Praec.* 8 || *Ion. aor.* οὔρισα HDT. 3.142.2, *al.*

ὁρίζων -οντος, ὁ (*sc.* κύκλος) [ὁρίζω] **enclosing circle, horizon** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 29 TIM.[2] 97a *etc.* | *also* ὁ τοῦ ὁρίζοντος κύκλος the line of the horizon ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363a 27.

Ὀρίθαλλος -ου, ὁ **Orithallos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 36.277.

Ὀρίκαδμος -ου, ὁ **Orikadmos,** *mountain in Sicily* AEL. *V.H.* 11.1 *etc.*

ὀρῑκοίτης -ου, *Dor.* ὀρικοίτᾱς -α, ὁ [ὄρος, κοίτη] **one who lies down in the mountains:** κένταυρος LYR. *A.* 6.10 (= BACCHYL. *fr.* 66).

ὀρῑκός -ή -όν [ὀρεύς] **of** *or* **for mules** PLAT. *Lys.* 208b AESCHN. 2.111 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀρικόν **mule carriage** SYN. *epist.* 3.

ὁρῑκός -ή -όν [ὅρος] **similar** *or* **linked to definition** ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 5 *etc.*; ὁρικὰ πάντα λεγέσθω τὰ ὑπὸ τὴν αὐτὴν ὄντα μέθοδον τοῖς ὁρισμοῖς let everything that falls under the same treatment as definitions be said to be definitive ARISTOT. *Top.* 102a 9 | **that offers a definition** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20 ◆ *adv.* ὁρικῶς **definitively, by means of definitions** DIOG. 9.71 *etc.*

Ὄρικος -ου, ὁ **Orikos,** *male name* HDT. 4.78.

ὀρίκτιτος *v.l.*, *see* ὀρεικ-.

ὀρίκτῠπος -ον [ὄρος, κτυπέω] **resounding on the mountains** NONN. *D.* 14.29, *al.*

ὀρίνδης -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄρυζα?] **made of rice flour:** ἄρτος bread SOPH. *fr.* 609, *cf.* ATH. 3.110e HSCH. *etc.*

ὀρίνδιος -ον [ὀρίνδης] **made of rice** POLL. 6.73 (*only neut.*).

ὀρινοβάτης, ὁ **orinobates,** *crossbow that was strung by stretching it against one's belly* BIT. 64.4, *see* γαστραφέτης.

O

Ὄρνος -ου, ὁ **Orinos,** *river in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.8.

ὀρῑ́νω [*see* ὄρνυμι?; *cf. Lat.* orior?, *Arm.* ari] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠρινόμην (*pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ὦρῑνα, *mid.* ὠρινάμην BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.112 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠρίνθην ❶ *act.* **to stir, agitate, upset** ▸ *with acc.*: πόντον the sea IL. 11.298 = θάλασσαν OD. 7.273; ὡς δ' ἄνεμοι δύο πόντον ὀρίνετον as two winds stir the waves of the sea IL. 9.4; πολὺν δ' ὁρυμαγδὸν ὄρινε stir up a great din IL. 21.313 ‖ *usu. fig.* **to move, provoke, agitate, excite, arouse,** *the mind or a feeling in s.o.* IL. 15.403, *al.* OD. 17.216, *al.*; ὤρινάς μοι θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι you have aroused the spirit in my breast OD. 8.178 | *extens.*: γόον ... ὄρινεν she raised a lament IL. 24.760 | *later* **to incite** ▸ *with inf.* ORPH. *L.* 59 ❷ *mid. in aor.* **to cause, provoke:** μᾶνιν ὠρίνατο he provoked fury BACCHYL. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be hunted** *or* **upset** *or* **set to flight** IL. 11.521, 525 | *fig.* **to be upset** *or* **agitated** OD. 18.75, *al.*; ἐκ δὲ θρόνων ἀνόρουσαν ὀρινθέντες they leapt from their seats, terrified OD. 22.23 • *poet., usu. epic, in prose* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 32 (*pass., fig. signf.*) ‖ *epic aor.* ὄρινα | *opt. 2. sg.* ὀρίναις Il 11.792 THGN. 1295 MUS.[1] 174 ‖ *epic aor. pass.* ὀρίνθην.

ὁριογνώμων -ονος, ὁ [ὅριον, γνώμη] **he who defines limits, controller** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.7.7, *al.*

ὁριοθετέω, *contr.* [ὅριον, τίθημι] **to impose limits, establish borders** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 19.12, *al.*

ὁριοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὅριον, κρατέω] *astr.* **governor of part of a Zodiac sign** DOR. (*CCA* 2.198) *etc.*

ὅριον -ου, τό [ὅρος] **limit, boundary** HP. *Off.* 3 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* ὅρια **limits, boundaries** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 PLAT. *Leg.* 842e *etc.*; ἐπειδὴ ἐπὶ τοῖς ὁρίοις ἐγένετο when he arrived at the boundaries, on the border THUC. 2.12.3 | *pl.* **ramparts, barriers** THUC. 6.74.2 *cf.* Sch. *l.c. etc.* ‖ *extens. pl.* **rules** HP. *Liq.* 5 | *astr.* **part** *of a zodiacal sign that pertains to a planet* SEXT. *S.* 5.37 *etc.*

ὅριος -α -ον [ὅριον] **of the boundary**: Ζεὺς ὅ. Zeus guardian *or* protector of boundaries PLAT. *Leg.* 842e DEMOSTH. 7.39 ‖ = *Lat.* Terminus DION. 2.74.2.

ὁριπλ- *see* ὁρειπλ-.

ὅρισις -εως, ἡ [ὁρίζω] **definition** GAL. 8.698 *etc.*

ὅρισμα -ατος, τό [ὁρίζω] **limit, boundary, border,** *usu. pl.* HDT. 2.17.1 (*sg.*), *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 16, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 122c *etc.*; οὐρίσματα αὐτῇ Νεῖλός τε ... ἐτέθη καὶ Φᾶσις the Nile and the Phasis were established as its boundaries HDT. 4.45.2 • *Ion.* οὔρισμα HDT. *ll.cc.*

ὁρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρίζω] Ⓐ **delimitation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159a 4 DION. 2.74.2 *etc.* | *log. and philos.* **definition** ARISTOT. *APo.* 91a 1, *al.*; ἐστὶν ὁ ὁ. ὁ τοῦ τί ἦν εἶναι λόγος a definition is a discourse that declares the essence ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1031a 12 Ⓑ **decree** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 7.6 Ⓒ **vow, oath** VT *Num.* 30.4, *al.*; τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.63 Ⓓ **obligation, committment, wager** PLUT. *Alex.* 6.5, *al.*

ὁριστέον [ὁρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to determine** *or* **define** PLAT. *Leg.* 632b *etc.*

ὁριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρίζω] **one who sets boundaries** HYP. 3.16 *etc.* | **who determines** *or* **establishes** ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 15.29 *etc.*

ὁριστικός -ή -όν [ὁρίζω] Ⓐ **pertaining to definition, definitive, of** *or* **for definition** ARISTOT. *An.* 413a 4, *al.* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1026d *etc.*; λόγος ὁ. definitive account, definition ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043b 31, *al.* Ⓑ *gramm.* **in the indicative mood, indicative** AP.[7] *Adv.* 124.9 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὁριστικὴ (*sc.* ἔγκλισις) the indicative mood AP.[7] *Synt.* 31.14 *etc.* Ⓒ **that gives form** ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ ξηροῦ καὶ τοῦ ὑγροῦ to the dry and the moist OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 275.22 ‖ **that determines, that defines** ▸ τινος sthg. MAX.[2] *Amb.* 138b ◆ *adv.* ὁριστικῶς **definitively, expressly, clearly** CLEM. *Str.* 1.19.94.6 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **in the indicative mood** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 337 *etc.*

ὁριστός -ή -όν [ὁρίζω] **definable, determined** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998b 6 PLUT. *QConv.* 720b *etc.*

ὁριτρ- *see* ὁρειτρ-.

Ὀρκάδες -ων, αἱ (*sc.* νῆσοι) **Orkades,** *group of islands in the North Sea* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.31 *etc.*

ὁρκάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἕρκος] **net** AESCHL. *Sept.* 346 (*Dor.* -να) | **prison** EUR. *Bac.* 611.

ὁρκᾰπάτης -ου, ὁ [ὅρκος, ἀπατάω] **oath-breaker** P.[1] (AP 5.249.8) *etc.*

Ὀρκετόριξ -ιγος, ὁ **Orketorix,** *leader of the Helvetians* DCASS. 38.31.

ὁρκῆσι *barb.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1179, *see* ὀρχῆται.

ὁρκιᾱτομέω, *contr.* [ὁρκιητόμος] *Dor.* **to swear a covenant** TIMOCR. 3 • *also* ὁρκιοτομέω SCH. IL. 19.197b.

ὁρκίζω [ὅρκος] *impf.* ὥρκιζον ‖ *fut.* ὁρκιῶ *and* ὁρκίσω TSAL. p. 57.12 ‖ *aor.* ὥρκισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὡρκισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡρκίσθην ❶ *act.* **to make s.o. swear, swear in** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.10 DEMOSTH. 18.30 *etc.* ‖ **to implore** ▸ *with two acc.*: ὁρκίζω σε τὸν Θεόν I implore you in the name of God NT *Mark* 5.7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sworn** HP. *Ius. etc.* • *Dor.* ὁρκίδδει HSCH. ‖ *Dor. fut.* ὁρκιξέω *in inscr.*

ὁρκιητόμος -ον [ὅρκος, τέμνω] **that swears (a pact) with a sacrifice** AP.[7] *Adv.* 189.9 (*conject.*).

ὁρκικός -ή -όν [ὅρκος] **proper to** *or* **of the nature of an oath** DIOG. 7.66.

ὅρκιος -ον [ὅρκος] Ⓐ **bound by oath** AESCHL. *Eum.* 483 SOPH. *O.C.* 1637 *etc.*; ὅρκιος δέ σοι λέγω I say it to you on my oath SOPH. *Ant.* 305 ‖ **invoked in** *or* **witness to the oath:** Ζεύς Zeus SOPH. *Ph.* 1324 EUR. *Hip.* 1025 *etc.*; θεοὶ gods THUC. 1.71.5, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 481 AESCHN. 1.114 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ὅρκιον **oath** IL. 4.158 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1431 HDT. 1.29.2 *etc.*; ὀμόσαι τὸ ὅ. to pledge an oath THUC. 6.72.5 | *usu. subst. pl.* τὰ ὅρκια **libations, ceremonies,** *made in pledging an oath or concluding a pact* IL. 3.245, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 3.3 *etc.* ‖ *extens., usu. pl.* **sworn agreement, pact, treatise** IL. 4.155, *al.* HDT. 1.69.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 533 *etc.*; ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμεῖν to conclude a solemn pact IL. 2.124, *al.*; κατὰ δ' ὅρκια πιστὰ πάτησαν they trampled on the solemn oath IL. 4.157; σύν γ' ὅρκι' ἔχευαν they broke the pact IL. 4.269; ὅρκια πιστὰ ψευσάμενοι breaking the solemnly sworn oath IL. 7.351; ὅρκια φυλάσσειν to maintain faith in the agreement LUC. *Syr.* 12 | λέγειν τὰ ὅρκια εἶναι ▸ *and inf.* to say that the pact was that ... THUC. 6.52.1 | *sg.* HDT. 1.141.4, *al.*; οὐκέτι ἔμενε τὸ ὅ. κατὰ χώρην the treatise was no longer valid HDT. 4.201.3 Ⓒ *sg.* **pledge, guarantee** *of an oath* PIND. *N.* 9.16 *etc.* • *fem. adj.* -ία EUR. *Med.* 208.

ὅρκισμα -ατος, τό [ὁρκίζω] **spell** (*pl.*) *I*DEFIX.AU. 41 *A* 15 (I-II[CE]).

ὁρκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρκίζω] **swearing-in, oath** POL. 6.33.1 PLUT. *CMa.* 17.6 (*v.l.* ὁρισμός) *etc.*

ὅρκος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἕρκος] **oath** *in the meaning of* **object of an oath, witness invoked** (*to an oath*) IL. 2.755 HES. *Th.* 784, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.168 *etc.*; Στυγὸς ὕδωρ, ὅς τε μέγιστος ὅ. δεινότατός τε πέλει θεοῖσιν the water of the Styx, which is the most solemn and terrible oath of the gods IL. 15.38; ὅρκον δ' ἐνοσφίσθης μέγαν ἅλας τε καὶ τράπεζαν it was a solemn oath you broke, the salt and the table ARCHIL. 173 | *usu.* **oath** IL. 19.108, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 432, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983b 31 MEN. *Sam.* 624 *etc.*; θεῶν ὅ. (▸ *with obj. gen.*) oath for *or* in the name of the gods OD. 2.377 *etc.*; σὺν ὅρκῳ with an oath, swearing OD. 14.151 *etc.* = ὅρκῳ THGN. 200; σὺν θεῶν ὅρκῳ swearing by the gods XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.12; παρ' ὅρκον against *or* breaking the oath PIND. *O.* 13.83 = παρὰ τοὺς ὅρκους XEN. *An.* 2.5.41, *al.*; ὅρκον ὀμνύναι to utter an oath *or* pledge an oath OD. 2.378 *etc.* = δοῦναι HDT. 6.23.4 *etc.* = ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *Lac.* 15.7; ὅρκον δότω μοι **pledge** an oath to me EUR. *I.T.* 735; ὅρκους ... ἀλλήλοις δότε exchange oaths ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1185 | ὅρκον ἐλέσθαι τινός *or* τινί to receive *or* obtain s.o.'s oath, swear s.o. in. IL. 22.119 OD. 4.746; ὅρκον δέχεσθαι to accept *or* receive an oath AESCHL. *Eum.* 429 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.32 *etc.*; ὅρκῳ ἐμμένειν to remain faithful to the oath EUR. *Med.* 754 *etc.*; ἐμπεδοῦν τοὺς ὅρκους to confirm the oaths, hold to the oaths XEN. *An.* 3.2.10; ὅρκους ἀπολαμβάνειν to receive the oath DEMOSTH. 18.25 | ὅρκους παραβαίνειν to break the oath ARISTOPH. *Av.* 332 | ▸ *often* ὅ. *is followed by inf., also pres. or aor., in reference to the fut.* OD. 4.253 *etc.*; ὀμόσαντες ὅρκους ἢ μὴν μὴ μνησικακήσειν having sworn not to bear a grudge XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.43 ‖ *personif.* **Ὅρκος,** ὁ **Horkos (Oath)** HES. *Op.* 804 *etc.*; Διὸς Ὅ. Oath, the minister of Zeus SOPH. *O.C.* 1767.

ὁρκοῦρος -ου, ὁ *see* ἐρκοῦρος.

ὁρκόω, *contr.* [ὅρκος] *impf.* ὥρκουν ‖ *fut.* ὁρκώσω ‖ *aor.* ὥρκωσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὡρκωκώς EPIGR. 2.646.9, *mid. pass.* ὥρκωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡρκώθην ❶ *act.* **to adjure, bind** *or* **obligate by an oath** LYS. 20.26 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 276 PLUT. *Galb.* 10.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with fut. inf.* IS. 5.33 *etc.*; ὁρκώσαντες πίστεσι μεγάλαις μηδὲν μνησικακήσειν solemnly adjuring them not to bear any grudge THUC. 4.74.2 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ὥρκωσαν πάντας τοὺς στρατιώτας τοὺς μεγίστους ὅρκους they made all the soldiers pledge the most solemn oaths THUC. 8.75.2, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 187 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to pledge an oath:** ὁ ὁρκούμενος person subject to an oath, oath-taker POLEM. 83.

Ὀρκυναῖος -ον **from the Hercynian Forest** (*modern* **Black Forest**) CRINAG. (AP 9.419.1) • *more often* Ἑρκύνιος (*see*).

ὁρκῦνεῖον -ου, τό [ὅρκυς] **place where tuna are caught** *I*SYLL.[3] 46.44 (V[BCE]).

Ὀρκύνιοι -ων, οἱ **Orkynioi, Orcynians,** *people of Cappadocia* PLUT. *Eum.* 9.3.

ὄρκῦνος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.40 *etc.*, *see* ὄρκυς.

ὀρκύπτω *impf.* ὤρκυπτον; **to stretch forth,** *to see sthg.* HSCH. *etc.*

ὄρκῦς -ῦνος, ὁ *ichthyol.* **tuna,** *species* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 5 ANAXAN. 42.62 *etc.*

ὅρκωμα -ατος, τό [ὁρκόω] **oath** AESCHL. *Eum.* 486, 768.

ὁρκωμοσία -ας, ἡ [ὁρκωμότης] **pledging of an oath, oath** VT *Ezek.* 17.18, *al.* NT *Heb.* 7.20 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.8.3 *etc.*

ὁρκωμόσια -ων, τά [ὁρκωμοτέω] **oaths** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241a | **ceremonies** *or* **sacrifices,** *on the occasion of solemn oaths* PLAT. *Criti.* 120b *etc.*

Ὁρκωμόσιον -ου, τό **Horkomosion,** *place in Athens* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.7.

ὁρκωμοτέω, *contr.* [ὁρκωμότης] *impf.* ὡρκωμότουν L. *Zon.* ‖ *fut. ptc.* ὁρκωμοτήσων PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.9 ‖ *aor.* ὡρκωμότησα ‖ *pf.* ὡρκωμότηκα SOPH. *fr.* 1116a; **to attest with an oath, guarantee with an oath, swear** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 98; ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 764; πάσης ὑπὲρ γῆς on behalf of the entire country EUR. *Suppl.* 1190; ▸ ἐπί τινι in the name of *or* for s.o. LUC. *Tox.* 50 | ▸ *s.times with acc. of the deity called to witness and inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 46 *etc.*; θεοὺς ὁρκωμοτεῖν τὸ μήτε δρᾶσαι μήτε ... to swear on the gods not to have done it, nor to ... SOPH. *Ant.* 265.

ὁρκωμότης -ου, ὁ [ὅρκος, ὄμνυμι] **he who pledges an oath** *IG* 5.2.261.2, *al.* (VI^{BCE}).

ὁρκωμοτικός -ή -όν [ὅρκος, ὄμνυμι] **used in oaths** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 608.

ὁρκώμοτος -ον [ὅρκος, ὄμνυμι] **called to witness to an oath** LYC. 707.

ὅρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ὁρκόω] **exorcism** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.4.19 | **act of swearing** *I*SEG 23.271.64 (220-208^{BCE}).

ὁρκωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρκόω] **one who receives an oath** *or* **swears s.o. in** CRATIN. 401 ANTIPHO 6.14 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.3 *etc.*

ὁρκωτός -ή -όν [ὁρκόω] **bound by an oath** POLL. 1.39.

ὁρμάζομαι [*see* ἁρμόζω] **to be promised in matrimony** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.13.4 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.* ὁρμασθεῖσα).

ὁρμᾰθίζω [ὁρμαθός] *aor. ptc.* ὁρμαθίσας ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 78; **to unite** HSCH. (*s.v.* πινακοπώλης) *etc.*

ὁρμᾰθιον -ου, τό [ὁρμαθός] **small cluster, chain** GAL. 12.207 *etc.*

ὁρμᾰθός -οῦ, ὁ [ὅρμος] **row, chain, collection, cluster,** *of objects attached to one another* OD. 24.8; μελῶν of song ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 914 *etc.*; ὁρμαθοὺς ποιεῖσθαι τῶν ἁμαξῶν to create rows *or* columns of carts XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.2 | *fig.* ἐνθουσιαζόντων ὁ. a chain of people in the grip of divine inspiration PLAT. *Ion* 533e || *extens.* **vortex, whirlwind:** ψάμμου sandstorm ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 24.

ὁρμαθῶ *Dor. subj. aor. pass. 1. sg.*, *see* ὁρμάω.

ὁρμαίνω [ὁρμή] *impf.* ὥρμαινον || *aor.* ὥρμηνα A *epic and poet., usu. Hom.* **to reflect, meditate, think** ▸ *abs.* IL. 21.64, *al.* || **to turn over in one's mind, ponder, meditate on** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 10.28, *al.* OD. 3.151 *etc.*; ταῦθ' ὥρμαινε κατά φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν he was turning these things over in in his mind and in his spirit IL. 1.193; Τηλεμάχῳ φόνον αἰπὺν ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ὁρμαίνοντες plotting in their spirits a sudden death for Telemachos OD. 4.843; ὁ. τέρας to interpret the portent PIND. *O.* 8.41 | ▸ *followed by* ἤ ... ἦ (*Hom.*) to ponder, meditate, reflect on whether if ... or (if) IL. 16.435 OD. 15.300, *al.*; ὁρμαίνουσ' ἢ οἱ θάνατον φύγοι υἱός ἀμύμων ἦ ὅ γ' ὑπὸ μνηστῆρσιν ὑπερφιάλοισι δαμείη pondering whether her excellent son had escaped death or if he had succumbed to the plots of the arrogant suitors OD. 4.789 | ὁ. ὅπως ... to meditate *or* ponder how ... IL. 21.137, 24.680 B **to desire, crave** ▸ *with inf.* HOM. *epigr.* 4.16 AP. 3.620 *etc.* C ▸ *with inf.* **to excite, incite to** PIND. *O.* 3.25 (*v.l.*) D *intrans.* **to be impatient** *or* **tense, tremble** *or* **be restless from impatience** SEM. 1.7 AESCHL. *Sept.* 394 *etc.*; ὁρμαίνων full of passion PIND. *O.* 13.84 • *epic impf.* ὄρμαινον, *iter* ὁρμαίνεσκον QS 7.23, *al.* | *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ὡρμαίνοντο L. *Sud. s.v.* πρόκροσσαι (*for* ὄρμεον: *cf.* HDT. 7.188.1 *and below* ὁρμέω) || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ὄρμηνεν IL. 21.137.

ὁρμάστειρα -ας [ὁρμαίνω] *fem.* **inciting** *or* **exciting** ORPH. *H.* 32.9 (*dub.*).

ὁρμαστός -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρμάζομαι] **engaged, fiancé** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.16.7, *al.*

ὁρμάω, *contr.* [ὁρμή] *impf.* ὥρμων, *mid. pass.* ὡρμώμην || *fut.* ὁρμήσω, *mid.* ὁρμήσομαι || *aor.* ὥρμησα, *mid.* ὡρμησάμην || *pf.* ὥρμηκα, *mid. pass.* ὥρμημαι || *ppf.* ὡρμήκειν, *mid. pass.* ὡρμήμην || *aor. pass.* ὡρμήθην (*mid.* and *pass.*) || *fut. pass.* ὁρμηθήσομαι SCH. THUC. 2.11.6 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to set in motion, move, urge, incite, excite** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι *or* ἐπί τι s.o. to *or* toward sthg. IL. 6.338 SOPH. *Ai.* 175 EUR. *Ph.* 1064 PLAT. *Leg.* 875b *etc.*; φῦντ' ἀρετᾷ ποτὶ πελώριον ὁρμάσαι κλέος to urge on the person born for valor to the conquest of portentous glory PIND. *O.* 10.21; τὸ στράτευμα ... ὥρμα ... ἐπὶ τὰς Ἀθήνας he was to preparing to march the army against Athens. HDT. 8.106.1 | ▸ *s.times with only the acc. of a thing or pers.*: ὁ. πόλεμον to rouse up war OD. 18.376; θεὸς αὐτὸν ὁρμᾷ, δίκας ἀδίκοισιν ὄφρα μήσεται a god moves him to provide justice for the unjust BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.41 B *usu. intrans.* **to set oneself in motion, begin, get ready** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 21.265, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 336b *etc.*; ὁσσάκι δ' ὁρμήσειε πυλάων Δαρδανιάων ἀντίον ἀΐξασθαι as many times as he made ready to leap in front of the Dardanian gates IL. 22.194; πρὶν ἐξελαύνειν ὁρμῆσαι τὸν στρατόν before beginning to set the army in motion HDT. 1.76.3 || **to leap** *or* **rush** *or* **hurl oneself toward** *or* **against** ▸ *usu. host., with gen.* IL. 4.335 | *usu. with prep.* ἐπί τινα *or* τι toward *or* against s.o. *or* sthg. HES. *Sc.* 403 HDT. 1.1.4 *etc.* = εἴς τινα HDT. 9.60.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.17 = κατά τινα XEN. *An.* 5.7.25; αἱ μάλιστα ὁρμήσασαι (*sc.* νῆες) the ships that had pushed furthest ahead (in the pursuit) THUC. 8.34; ὥρμησαν οὕτως ἐπὶ δεινὰς ἁρπαγάς they rushed to carry out such terrible plunder PLAT. *Rp.* 391d; ὁ. εἰς φυγήν to flee hurriedly XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28, *cf.* HDT. 7.179; ὥρμησαν δρόμῳ ἐπ' αὐτούς they rushed toward them at a run XEN. *An.* 4.3.31; εἰς τὸ διώκειν ὁρμήσαντες setting out in pursuit XEN. *An.* 1.8.25 | *without host. signf.* **to rush, hurry:** εὐθύς ... ἐς πατρὸς δόμους ὥρμησε suddenly ... she rushed into her father's house EUR. *Med.* 1177; ὡρμηκότες ἐπὶ τὸ σκοπεῖν all in such a hurry to consider XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.9 C ▸ *abs.* **to begin, have a beginning, start out** PLAT. *Prot.* 314b, *al.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* μέλλειν ὁρμᾶν τὴν ὁδόν to be on the point of setting out XEN. *An.* 3.1.8 | *extens.* **to start out, leave** THUC. 2.19.1 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 239b 17 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἄλλον λόγον ὁρμῆσαι to move on to another speech ANTIPHO 3.4.5 || *fig.* **to be prompted by an impulse, tend** ▸ ἐπί τι *or* πρός τι to *or* toward sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238b, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 24 *etc.*; πρὸς τὴν τιμωρίαν to vengeance ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 31; οἱ ἐφ' ἑκατέραν τὴν ποίησιν ὁρμῶντες κατὰ τὴν οἰκείαν φύσιν those poets who were impelled to one or the other of the two genres (*sc.* tragedy and comedy) by their innate spirit ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 3 ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. pass. and fut. pass.*), *host.* A **to hurl oneself** *or* **leap forward** *or* **to the attack, go on the attack, attack** IL. 13.526, *al.* OD. 12.126, *al.*; ἔγχεϊ χαλκείῳ to attack with a bronze spear IL. 5.855; αὐτοσχεδὸν ὡρμήθησαν μακροῖσι ξυστοῖσι they clashed at close quarters with long spears IL. 13.496, *cf.* 17.530 | **to leap, hurl oneself, rush** ▸ τινος toward *or* against *or* upon s.o. IL. 14.488, 21.595 = ἐπί τινι OD. 10.214 = ἐπί τινα SOPH. *Ai.* 47 *etc.* = εἴς τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.9; μετά τινα behind *or* in pursuit of s.o. IL. 17.605 | ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 31 *etc.* = πρός τι EUR. *Hip.* 1152 *etc.*; εἰς φυγήν in flight THUC. 4.14; εἰς μάχην into battle XEN. *Symp.* 4.9; ἐς ναῦν to the ship SOPH. *Ph.* 881 | *the place from which is usu.* ▸ *expressed with* ἔκ τινος IL. 3.142 *etc.* = ἀπό τινος SOPH. *Tr.* 156 *etc.* B **to get going, move oneself, begin, rush** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 13.188 *etc.*; μή ... φεύγειν ὁρμήσωνται in case they hurry to take flight IL. 8.511; διώκειν ὁρμήθησαν they rushed forth in pursuit IL. 10.359; σέθεν ἀδυεπὴς ὕμνος ὁρμᾶται θέμεν I wish to begin the melodious hymn with you PIND. *N.* 1.5; τῆς δὲ γῆς τῆς πέρι ὅδε ὁ λόγος ὥρμηται λέγεσθαι the land of which my story has begun to speak HDT. 4.16.1, *cf.* 3.56.2 | *extens.*: τῆς ἀνθρωπείας φύσεως ὁρμωμένης προθύμως τι πρᾶξαι when human nature stirs with the impatient will to do sthg. THUC. 3.45.7 | **to press forward, advance, proceed** AESCHL. *Pers.* 151 *etc.* C **to move from, leave from, base oneself at** *or* **on** ▸ ἔκ τινος *or* ἀπό τινος s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.112.3, *al.* THUC. 3.31.1 *etc.*; ὡρμᾶτο ἀπὸ Σάρδεων he set out from Sardis XEN. *An.* 1.2.5; ὁρμώμενος ἐκ Ναυπάκτου φυλακὴν εἶχε he kept watch, basing himself at Naupactos THUC. 2.69.1 | *fig.*: οὐκ ἀπὸ τοσῶνδε ὁρμώμενοι without relying on this power of ours THUC. 1.144.4 | *extens.*: ἐκ τῆς Ἴδης ὡρμημένους coming from Ida PLAT. *Leg.* 682b (*of rivers*) | **to derive, originate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.9.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **to tend, aim** ▸ πρός *or* ἐπί τι at sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 228c *etc.*; πρὸς ἡδονήν at pleasure PLAT. *Grg.* 502c ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be moved** *or* **impelled,** *s.times* **to be inspired** OD. 13.82, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 181d *etc.*; πρὸς θεῶν ὡρμημένος impelled *or* sent by the gods SOPH. *El.* 70 | ▸ *with gen. alone* ὁ δ' ὁρμηθεὶς θεοῦ ἤρχετο and he, inspired by the god, began (the song) OD. 8.499 || **to be set in motion:** ὅτε οἱ ... ἀνταία ὠρμάθη πλαγά (*Dor.*) when the blow came directly against him SOPH. *El.* 196 • *contr. pres.* ὁρμῶ || *Dor. fut.* ὁρμάσω || *Dor. aor.* ὥρμασα | *Lac. imper.* ὄρμαον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1247 || *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* ὁρμέαται (*or* ὠρ-) HDT. 5.121 || *Ion. ppf. 3. mid. pass. pl.* ὁρμέατο (*or* ὠρ-) HDT. 1.83, *al.*

Ὀρμενίδης -ου, ὁ [Ὄρμενος] **son of Ormenos, Ormenides,** *male name* IL. 9.448 *etc.*

Ὀρμένιος -ου, ὁ **Ormenios,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.186, *al.*

ὁρμενόεις -εσσα -εν [ὄρμενος] **long-stemmed** NIC. *Th.* 840.

ὄρμενον -ου, τό POSIDIP. 26 (*pl.*, ὄρ- *cod.*) *etc.*, *see* ὄρμενος.

ὄρμενος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄρνυμι] *bot.* **stalk, stem,** *esp. of asparagus or cabbage* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.62f) *etc.*

Ὄρμενος -ου, ὁ **Ormenos,** *male name* IL. 8.274, *al.*

ὁρμέω, *contr.* [ὅρμος] *naut.* **to be anchored** *or* **moored, stand at anchor** HDT. 7.22.1, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 55, *al.* THUC. 7.4.5, *al.*; οὗ ναῦς ... ὁρμεῖ σέθεν where the ship is anchored EUR. *I.T.* 1043; λιμήν, ἐν ᾧ οἱ Κορίνθιοι ὥρμουν port in which the Corinthian ships stood at anchor THUC. 1.52.1 | *extens.* προβοσκίδας ἔχουσι ... αἷς ὁρμοῦσι ... ὥσπερ πλοῖον (squid) have tentacles with which they anchor themselves like ships ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 34 | *fig.* **to rely, support oneself** (on sthg. *or* s.o.) SOPH. *O.C.* 148 LUC. *Demosth.* 18 *etc.*; ἐπὶ δυοῖν ἀγκύραιν ὁ., *see* ἄγκυρα; ἐξ ἀιδίων καὶ μονίμων ἀναψάμενος τοῦ βίου τὰς ἀρχὰς ὁρμεῖ καὶ ζῇ καθ' ἑαυτόν (the philosopher) anchors his own life in immutable and eternal principles, bases himself on them and lives as master of himself ARISTOT. (IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 56) • *impf.* ὥρμουν, *Ion.* ὥρμεον (*mid. 3. pl.* ὁρμέοντο, *f.l. for* ὅρμεον τό HDT. 7.188.1) || *aor. inf.* ὁρμῆσαι ORION *s.v.* ὅρμος.

ὁρμή -ῆς, ἡ [ὄρνυμι] A **attack, assault, impetus** IL. 9.355, *al.* HDT. 1.11.5 XEN. *An.* 3.1.10 *etc.*; κραταιοῦ θηρὸς ὑφ' ὁρμῆς under the onslaught of the powerful beast IL. 11.119 | ὁδός ... ἐς ὁρμὴν ἔγχεος ἐλθεῖν make him come within range of my spear IL. 5.118 | **force, violence, fury,** *of objects* IL. 11.157 (*of fire*) HES. *Sc.* 365 (*of a weapon*) *etc.*; μεγάλου ὑπὸ κύματος ὁρμῆς under the impetus of the great wave OD. 5.320; πυρὸς ὁ. violence of the fire EUR. *Tr.* 1080 | *extens.* σύντειν', ὥρα, ποδὸς ὁρμάν (*Dor.*) hasten your pace, it is time EUR. *El.* 112 B **impulse, motivation,** *received from others*: τὴν σὴν ποτιδέγμενοι ὁρμήν waiting for your order *or* for you to move them OD. 2.403, *cf.*

IL. 10.123; δαιμονίη ὁ. superhuman motivation HDT. 7.18.3 C **effort, surge, impulse** IL. 4.466 SOPH. *Ant.* 135, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a *etc.*; ταὐτῇ σὺν ὁρμῇ with the same onslaught SOPH. *Tr.* 720; οὕτω καθ' ὁρμὴν δρῶσιν they do so with such eagerness *or* zeal SOPH. *Ph.* 566; μιᾷ ὁρμῇ in a dash, with one impulse XEN. *An.* 3.2.9 LONG. 1.30.1 *etc.* = ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὁρμῆς THUC. 7.71.6 = ὑπὸ μιᾷ τῇ ὁρμῇ LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 2 D **desire, ardor, craving** ▸ τινος for sthg. THUC. 7.43.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 33 *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ τὰ δέοντα ποιεῖν ὁ. the desire or ardor to do what must be done DEMOSTH. 18.246 | ▸ *with prep.* ἡ ὁ. ἐπὶ τοὺς λόγους vehemence in speaking PLAT. *Parm.* 130b, *al.* | ὁ. ἐμπίπτει ▸ τινί *and inf.* the desire comes to s.o. to ... THUC. 4.4.1 E **act of getting in motion, departure, beginning** XEN. *Mem.* 3.15.5, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 27c *etc.*; ἤδη δὲ ἐν ὁρμῇ ὄντων when they were ready to set out XEN. *An.* 2.1.3 F *philos.* **tendency** *or* **impulse**, *of bodies and natural elements* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 192b 18, *al.*; παρὰ τὴν ὁρμήν against the natural tendency ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1015a 27 | *also mor.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 29, *al.*; ἡ φυσικὴ ὁρμὴ πρὸς ἀρετήν natural impulse to virtue ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1198a 8, *al.*; ἐπὶ τἀναντία αἱ ὁρμαὶ τῶν ἀκρατῶν the tendencies of the incontinent are mutually contrasting ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 21 | **appetite, instinct** STOIC. 3.114.1 (GAL. 5.369.10), *al.* • *Dor.* ὁρμά.

Ὁρμή -ῆς, ἡ **Horme**, *name of a bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

ὁρμηδόν [ὁρμή] *adv.* **impetuously** CH *exc.* 25.

ὅρμημα -ατος, τό [ὁρμάω] A *Hom. dub. signf. in* Ἑλένης ὁρμήματά τε στοναχάς τε the departure and laments of Helen IL. 2.356, 590 (ὅ. *from* ὁρμάομαι); *oth.* the worries (*sc.* of the Greeks) and the laments for Helen (ὅ. *from* ὁρμαίνω); *oth.* the worries and laments of Helen B *post-Hom.* **impulse, motive** EPIC. 34.29.5 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 452c *etc.* | **impetus, dash, attack** VT *Deut.* 28.49 OR. (AEL. *N.A.* 13.21: *fig. of a ship*) *etc.*

ὁρμησις -εως, ἡ [ὁρμάω] **vehemence, violent desire** VETT. 59.10.

ὁρμητήριον -ου, τό [ὁρμάω] A **stimulus, incitement** XEN. *Hip.* 10.15 B *milit.* **military base, center of operations, citadel, stronghold** DEMOSTH. 19.219, *al.* POL. 2.51.6, *al.* STRAB. 16.11.10 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὴν μάχην to the battle PLUT. *Caes.* 531 | *fig.* PLUT. *Adul.* 48f *etc.*

ὁρμητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὁρμάω] **authoritative person** *CCA* 2.173 *etc.*

ὁρμητῖᾶς -ου, ὁ [ὁρμητής] **impetuous person** IO. *HMt* 7.780B *etc.*

ὁρμητικός -ή -όν [ὁρμάω] **impetuous, impulsive** TIM.[2] 102e THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.10 *etc.*; κίνημα motion PLUT. *Col.* 1122c; ▸ ὁ. πρός τι desirous of sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 13 *etc.* | *philos.* **appetitive** AL. *An.* 29.11 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὁρμητικόν **appetitive faculty** (*of the soul*) AL. *An.* 73.27 *etc.* | **that which excites** *or* **stimulates** ATH. 3.74b *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *Dor.* ὁρματικός ◆ *adv.* **ὁρμητικῶς impetuously**: ὁ. ἔχειν ▸ πρός τι to be impelled by sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 8 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 29.

ὁρμητός -ή -όν [ὁρμάω] **set in motion** ▸ τινος by sthg. MAUR. 9.28.

ὁρμιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὅρμος] **fishing line** *or* **pole** PLAT.[1] 11 ANTIPH. 29 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 15, *al.* THEOCR. 21.11 *etc.* • *usu.* ῐ, *but* ῑ THEOCR. *l.c.*

Ὁρμίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Ormiai**, *ancient name of the city of Formia, in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.6.

ὁρμῐᾶτόνος -ου, ὁ [ὁρμία, τείνω] **line-fisherman** EUR. *Hel.* 1615.

ὁρμίζω [ὅρμος] *impf.* ὥρμιζον, *mid.* ὡρμιζόμην || *fut.* ὁρμίσω *and rar.* ὁρμιῶ, *mid.* ὁρμιοῦμαι || *aor.* ὥρμῐσα, *mid.* ὡρμισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὥρμισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὥρμιστο || *aor. pass.* ὡρμίσθην || *fut. pass.* ὁρμισθήσομαι EUSTATH. 968.39 ❶ *act.* **to drop anchor, moor, anchor**: νῆα a ship OD. 12.317 HDT. 6.107.2 *etc.*; τὰ πλοῖα the ships THUC. 7.30.2; ἐπ' ἀγκυρῶν ὁρμίζοντες (*sc.* τὰς ναῦς) anchoring (the ships) THUC. 7.59.3; πάσας ... ὕψι δ' ἐπ' εὐνάων ὁρμίσσομεν let us anchor all (the ships) offshore IL. 14.77 | *extens.* ὁ. ἕκαστον ἀσκόν I will moor each skin XEN. *An.* 3.5.10 | **to lead to port** *or* **to earth** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Tr.* 1155 (*dub.: oth.* ὁρμήσῃ) AP 9.115.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to lie** *or* **stand at anchor, drop anchor, be moored** HDT. 9.96.1 (*conject.*) THUC. 1.51.5, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 8.12 *etc.*; ἐν Ναυπλίᾳ in the port of Nauplion EUR. *Or.* 242, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.9 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῷ Ῥίῳ near Rhion THUC. 2.86.4; εἰς Ἁρμήνην near *or* before Harmene XEN. *An.* 6.1.15; παρὰ τῇ Χερρονήσῳ on the coast of the Chersonesus XEN. *An.* 6.2.2; πρὸς τὴν γῆν in proximity to the coast XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.18; οὗ ναῦς Ὀρέστου ... ἣν ὡρμισμένη where Orestes' ship still stood at anchor EUR. *I.T.* 1328 | *fig.* PHILEM. 178.6 *etc.*; μή 'κ τύχης ὡρμισμένος without depending on fortune EUR. *H.F.* 203 B ▸ *rar. with acc.* **to moor, anchor**: τήν ... Κρονίδης ὡρμίσατ' ἐν πελάγει that the son of Kronos fixed in the sea ALPH. (AP 9.100.2) • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ὥρμιζε HDT. 6.107.2 || *epic aor.* ὄρμισ(σ)α.

ὁρμῐβόλος -ον [ὁρμιά, βάλλω] **throwing a line** STAT. (AP 6.196.4), APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.693.6).

ὅρμινον -ου, τό *bot.* **horminum, dragonmouth** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.129.

ὅρμινος -ου, ὁ POLEM. 88, *see* ὅρμινον.

ὁρμῖσις -εως, ἡ [ὁρμίζω] **act of dropping anchor** AEL. *fr.* 79 (*fig.*).

ὁρμίσκος -ου, ὁ [ὅρμος] **small necklace, collar** CHAR.[1] 3 IOS. *A.I.* 1.16.2 (249), *al. etc.*

ὅρμισμα -ατος, τό [ὁρμίζω] **anchorage, moorage** HERACLIT.[2] 61 (*fig.*).

ὁρμιστέον [ὁρμίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to moor** *or* **anchor** STOB. 3.1.104 *etc.*

ὁρμιστηρία -ας, ἡ [ὁρμίζω] **rope** *or* **chain**, *to raise or hold sthg. suspended* PHIL. 91 DIOD. 17.44.4.

ὁρμοδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὅρμος, δοτήρ] **pilot boat** THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.11).

ὅρμος -ου, ὁ [*see* εἴρω?; *cf. Skt.* sárma-?] A **necklace, chain** IL. 18.401 OD. 15.460 AESCHL. *Ch.* 617 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 408 *etc.*; χρύσειοι ὅ. gold necklace HOM. 3.103 HES. *Op.* 74 EUR. *El.* 177 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῇ τοῦ ἀνδρὸς ψυχῇ τὸν ὅρμον δέχεσθαι to receive a necklace in exchange for a husband's life PLAT. *Rp.* 590a | **necklace,** *a kind of round dance* LUC. *Salt.* 12 | **garland** PIND. *N.* 4.24, *al.*; ὅρμον στεφάνων πέμπειν to send a wreath of crowns PIND. *N.* 4.17 B *naut.* **harbor, cove, port, anchorage basin, anchorage, moorage** IL. 1.435 OD. 13.101 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 772 EUR. *I.T.* 1497 (*pl.*) THUC. 7.41.1 *etc.*; ὅρμον ποιέεσθαι to drop anchor, moor HDT. 7.193.2 = ὅ. θέσθαι THEOCR. 13.30 | *fig.* **port, place of rest** *or* **refuge, refuge** EUR. *Hec.* 450: τὸ γῆρας ἔλεγεν ὅρμον εἶναι κακῶν he said that old age was the refuge of evils BION.[1] 62 PALLADAS (AP 11.317.2) *etc.* C *later* **hawser, cable** *of an anchor* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.296.4) D *extens. pl.* **beaten trail,** *game* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 • *in signf.* a) *also* -ός.

ὁρμοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [ὁρμοφύλαξ] **office** *or* **headquarters of the harbormaster** *PO*STRAS. 274.2 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὁρμοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὅρμος, φύλαξ] **harbormaster** *PSB* 8754.35 (I[BCE]).

ὀρνᾰπέτιον -ου, τό **bird** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 913, *Boeot., cf.* ὄρνεον.

ὀρνεάζω [ὄρνεον] *mid.* **to have one's head erect,** *like a bird of prey* COM. 443 (*impf. mid. 3. sg.* ὠρνεάζετο).

Ὀρνεαί -ῶν, αἱ **Orneai**, *place in the Argolid* THUC. 6.7. *etc.* • *epic* -νειαί IL. 2.571.

Ὀρνεάς, ὁ **Orneas**, *river near Corinth* STRAB. 8.6.16 *etc.*

Ὀρνεάτης -ου *masc.* [Ὀρνεαί] **from Orneai** THUC. 6.7.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -νεήτης HDT. 8.73.

Ὀρνειαί -ῶν, αἱ *epic for* Ὀρνεαί.

ὀρνεόβρωτος -ον [ὄρνεον, βιβρώσκω] **eaten by birds** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* οἰωνόβρωτος).

ὀρνεοθηρευτική -ῆς, ἡ [ὄρνεον, θηρευτική] ATH. 1.25d, *see* ὀρνιθευτική.

ὀρνεοθυσία -ας, ἡ [ὄρνεον, θύω] **sacrifice of birds** PAUS.[1] 10.7 IOMAL. *Chron.* 8 p. 202.

ὀρνεόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ὄρνεον, μάντις] **augur** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 717, *see* οἰωνόμαντις.

ὀρνεόμορφος -ον [ὄρνις, μορφή] **of birdlike appearance** PROCL.[1] *Ptol.* 281.

ὄρνεον -ου, τό [*see* ὄρνις] **bird** IL. 13.64 THUC. 2.50.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 52 PLAT. *Tim.* 91d XEN. *An.* 6.1.23 *etc.* || *pl.* **bird market** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 13.

ὀρνεοπάτακτος -ον [ὄρνεον, πατάσσω] **killed by birds** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1896A.

ὀρνεοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὄρνεον, πώλης] **bird merchant** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 14.

ὀρνεοπώλιον -ου, τό [ὀρνεοπώλης] **bird shop** HSCH. (*s.v.* ὄρνεα).

ὀρνεοσκοπέω, *contr.* [ὀρνεοσκόπος] *fut.* ὀρνεοσκοπήσω CAP. 7.6; HDN. *fr.* 36 *etc.*, *see* ὀρνιθοσκοπέομαι.

ὀρνεοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὀρνεοσκόπος] **observation of birds, divination from the flight of birds** EPHR. 2.196A *etc.*

ὀρνεοσκοπικός -ή -όν [ὀρνεοσκόπος] **pertaining to** *or* **for divination** AG *Ox.* 4.240 *etc.*

ὀρνεοσκόπος -ον [ὄρνεον, σκοπός] VETT. 4.14 *etc.*, *see* ὀρνιθοσκόπος.

ὀρνεοτρόφος -ον *CCA* 1.166 *etc.*, *see* ὀρνιθοτρόφος.

ὀρνεόφοιτος -ον [ὄρνεον, φοιτάω] **frequented by birds** SAT.[1] (AP 10.11.1).

Ὀρνεύς -έως, ὁ **Orneus**, *male name* PAUS. 2.25.6, *al. etc.*

ὀρνεώδης -ες [ὄρνεον] *fig.* **changeable, light** (*proper.* birdlike) PLUT. *Aud.* 44c.

ὀρνιθαγρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὄρνις, ἀγρευτής] **bird-catcher** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 733a.

ὀρνῐθᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [ὄρνις] **little bird** NICOSTR. 2.2 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b ANAXAN. 42.63.18 *etc.*

ὀρνίθαρχος -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, ἄρχω] **king of the birds** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1215.

ὀρνῑθεία -ας, ἡ [ὀρνιθεύς] **observation of birds,** *for purposes of divination* POL. 6.26.4.

ὀρνίθειος -α -ον [ὄρνις] **of** *or* **pertaining to a bird, of fowl**: ὁ. κρέα meat of fowl *or* of poultry XEN. *An.* 4.5.31 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 510 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 20 *etc.* = τὰ ὀρνίθεια ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1590 • *fem.* -ος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 865.

ὀρνίθεος -α -ον ARAT. 274 (*epic gen. fem. sg.* -έης), *see* ὀρνίθειος.

ὀρνῑθευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρνιθεύω] **bird hunter, bird-catcher** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 526 PLAT. *Leg.* 824b *etc.*

ὀρνιθευτική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὀρνιθεύω] **art of capturing birds, bird catching, hunting** PLAT. *Soph.* 220b PORPH. *Abst.* 1.53 *etc.*

ὀρνῑθεύω [ὄρνις] *aor. inf.* ὀρνιθεῦσαι XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.16 | *ptc. mid.* ὀρνιθευσάμενος DION. 4.13.3 ❶ *act.* **to hunt birds, go birding** XEN. *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to observe the flights** *or* **cries of birds,** *to foretell the future* HEC.[1] 21.71 *etc.*

ὀρνιθιάζω [ὄρνις] **to speak the language of birds** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1678.

ὀρνῑθιᾰκός -ή -όν [ὄρνις] **of *or* pertaining to birds:** τὰ ὀ. **The Stories of Birds** DION.[12] *(title)*.
ὀρνιβῖᾶς -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις] A *(sc.* ἄνεμος) **North Wind,** *that coincides with birds' migration* HP. *Epid.* 7.105 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 4, *al.* ‖ *extens. (com.)* ὀ. χειμών a storm of birds ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 877 B **bird merchant** LIB. *ADem.* 19 *etc.*
ὀρνῑθικός -ή -όν [ὄρνις] **for birds:** τροφή food LUC. *Gall.* 5.
ὀρνίθιον -ου, τό [ὄρνις] **small bird** HDT. 2.77.5 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 662 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 16 *etc.* | **chicken** STRATT. 61.3 *etc.*
ὀρνῑθοβόρος -ον [ὄρνις, βιβρώσκω] **bird-devouring** CYRAN. 52.
ὀρνῑθοβοσκεῖον -ου, τό [ὄρνις, βόσκω] **chicken coop** VARR. *R.R.* 3.9.2.
ὀρνῑθόγᾶλον -ου, τό [ὄρνις, γάλα] *bot.* **starflower** DIOSC.[2] 2.144 *(v.l.) etc.*
ὀρνῑθογενής -ές ARTEMID. 1.37, *see* ὀρνιθόγονος.
ὀρνιογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὄρνις, γνώμη] **one who knows birds** AEL. *N.A.* 16.2.
ὀρνῑθογονία -ας, ἡ [ὀρνιθόγονος] **generation of the birds,** *title of a work* ANTONI. 3 *etc.*
ὀρνῑθόγονος -ον [ὄρνις, γίγνομαι] **born from a bird** EUR. *Or.* 1385.
ὀρνῑθοειδής -ές [ὄρνις, εἶδος] **bird-like** ADAM. 1.4.
ὀρνῑθοθήρας -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, θηράω] **bird-hunter** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 62 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 15 PLUT. *Praec.* 800a *etc.*
ὀρνιθοθηράω *or* ὀρνιθοθηρέω, *contr.* [ὀρνιθοθήρας] **to act as a bird-hunter** TELECL. 28.
ὀρνιθοθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρνιθοθήρας] **bird-hunter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 526.
ὀρνῑθοκᾰ́πηλος -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, κάπηλος] **bird-merchant** CRITI. B 70 *FdV.*
ὀρνῑθοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, κλέπτης] **bird thief** HEROND. 6.102.
ὀρνῑθοκόμος -ον [ὄρνις, κομέω] **one who raises birds *or* poultry** ANAXIL. *(title) etc.*
ὀρνιθολόγος -ου, ὁ *f.l. in* PIND. *I.* 1.48 PLUT. *Pyth.* 406c *see* ὀρνιθολόχος.
ὀρνιθολόχος -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, λείχω] **bird hunter** PLUT. *Tranq.* 473a *etc.* • *Dor.* ὀρνιχο- PIND. *I.* 1.48.
ὀρνῑθομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὀρνιθομανής] *impf.* ὠρνιθομάνουν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1290; **to have the bird-madness** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1284.
ὀρνῑθομᾰνής -ές [ὄρνις, μαίνομαι] **one who goes mad over birds** CHRYSIP. 3.130.27 (GAL. 5.396.13), 3.167.8 (ATH. 464d).
ὀρνιθομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ὄρνις, μαντεία] **divination through the observation of birds** PROCL. *in Hes.* 824.
ὀρνιθόμορφος -ον [ὄρνις, μορφή] **birdlike in appearance** TZ. *Hist.* 1.14.339.
ὀρνιθόομαι, *contr.* [ὄρνις] *aor. pass.* ὠρνιθώθην *in compd.* ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀρνιθωθήσομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 35; **to be changed into a bird** PHILOCH. 214.
ὀρνιθόπαις -παιδος [ὄρνις, παῖς] *masc. and fem.* **born of a bird** LYC. 731.
ὀρνῑθοπέδη -ης, ἡ [ὄρνις, πέδη] **snare, net for capturing birds** P.[1] (AP 9.396.4).
ὀρνιθόπουλον -ου, τό [ὄρνις, *see* πῶλος] **chick** AN. *Med.* 2.323.20, 8.3.1, *al. etc.*; *also* ὀρνιθοπούλλιον *p*STUD.PAL. 1329 (VI-VII[CE]).
ὀρνῑθοπρόσωπος -ον [ὄρνις, πρόσωπον] **bird-faced** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.16.
ὀρνιθοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, πωλέω] **bird seller** POLL. 7. 199 HSCH. ο 1267.1 π 2312.1 PHOT. *Lex.* π 430.11 *p*SB VI 9245, 2 (II-III[CE]).
ὀρνῑθοσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [ὀρνιθοσκόπος] **to observe birds,** *as divination* VT *Lev.* 19.26 (*fut.* 2. *pl.* ὀρνιθοσκοπήσεσθε).
ὀρνιθοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὀρνιθοσκόπος] BAS. *Is.* 77, *see* ὀρνιθομαντεία.
ὀρνιθοσκοπική -ῆς (τέχνη), ἡ [ὀρνιθοσκόπος] **divination, science of taking auspices** RH. 7.964.17.
ὀρνιθοσκόπος -ον [ὄρνις, σκοπός] **who interprets birds, who takes auspices:** *subst.* ὁ ὀρνιθοσκόπος **augur** THPHR. *Ch.* 16.11, 19.8 DION. 2.60.3 | *extens.* θᾶκος ὀ. augur's seat SOPH. *Ant.* 999.
ὀρνῑθοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ὀρνιθοτρόφος] **chicken coop** VARR. *R.R.* 3.5.8.
ὀρνῑθοτροφέω, *contr.* [ὀρνιθοτρόφος] **to raise poultry** GEOP. 14.7.8.
ὀρνῑθοτροφία -ας, ἡ [ὀρνιθοτρόφος] **raising of birds *or* poultry** PLUT. *Per.* 13.15.
ὀρνῑθοτρόφος -ον [ὄρνις, τρέφω] **raising birds *or* poultry** DIOD. 1.74.4 *etc.*
ὀρνιθοτυφλία -ας, ἡ [ὄρνις, τυφλός] *vulg. subst. for* **nyctalopia** *disease of the eyes whereby one can only see at night CCA* 8.2.164.27.
ὀρνιθοτυφλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὄρνις, τυφλός] *vulg. for* **nyctalopia,** *disease of the eyes whereby one can only see at night* THEODOS[2] 124.28 (SCHOLAR. *Gram.* 1.365.2).
ὀρνῑθοφάγος -ον [ὄρνις, φαγεῖν] **feeding on *or* devouring birds** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 14.
ὀρνιθοφασιανός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄρνις, φασιανός] *ornith.* **pheasant** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.47.
ὀρνῑθοφῠής -ές [ὄρνις, φύω] **of the nature *or* form of a bird** ATH. 11.491d.
ὀρνιθώδης -ες [ὄρνις] **of *or* pertaining to a bird, like a bird** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564b 20 *etc.*; ῥύγχος bird's beak ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659b 27 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *H.A. b. c.*
ὀρνιθών -ῶνος, ὁ [ὄρνις] **chicken coop** VARR. *R.R.* 3.3.1.
Ὀρνίθων πόλις, ἡ [ὄρνις] **Ornithon** (city of the birds), *in Phoenicia* STRAB. 16.2.24 *etc.*
ὄρνῐξ -ῑχος, ὁ *and* ἡ [*see* ὄρνις] ALCM. 40 PIND. *O.* 2.88, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.22 *etc.*, *Dor. for* ὄρνις | *fig.* Μοισᾶν ὄρνιχες birds of the Muses *(i.e.* poets) THEOCR. 7.47 • *nom.* -ιξ *in pap.* (III[BCE]), -ις ALCM. 26.4 | *gen.* -ιχος ¦ *acc.* -ιχα ‖ *pl.* -ιχες | *gen.* -ίχων *and* -ίκων *in pap.* (II[BCE]) | *dat.* -ιξι *and* -ίχεσσι.
ὄρνιος -α -ον *poet.* PALLADAS (AP 9.377.9), *see* ὀρνίθειος.
ὄρνις -ῑθος, ὁ, ἡ [*see* ὄρνεον; *cf. Goth.* ara, *AS* earn, *OHG* aru, *OCS* orĭlŭ, *Hitt.* ḫar-aš, *Lith.* erêlis] A **bird,** *often with the name of the specific bird* ὄ. αἰγυπιός vulture IL. 7.59; ὄ. κύκνος swan EUR. *Hel.* 19; ὄ. ἁλκυών kingfisher EUR. *I.T.* 1089 | *prov.* ὀρνίθων παρέξω σοι γάλα I will give you bird's milk, *fig. for sthg. marvelous* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1673, *cf.* MEN. *fr.* 880 LUC. *Merc.* 13 *etc.* ‖ *pl. s.times* **bird market** DEMOSTH. 19.245 *etc.* B **omen from birds** IL. 8.251, *al.* HES. *Op.* 828 SOPH. *O.T.* 966 *etc.*; ὄρνιθας γνῶναι to know *or* interpret the signs of birds OD. 2.159 | *extens.* **omen, augury, auspice** IL. 10.277, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 597, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 730 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 63 PLUT. *Nu.* 14.5 *etc.*; εἰτά σοι τάχα ὄ. γένοιτ' ἄν ... θανοῦσ' ἐμὴ παῖς perhaps, then, my daughter's death would be a bad omen for you EUR. *I.A.* 988 C *post-Hom., usu. Att.* **rooster, hen** AESCHL. *Eum.* 866 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 815 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774a 7 NT *Matt.* 23.37 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **barnyard animals, poultry** XEN. *An.* 4.5.25 THEOCR. 24.64 *etc.* D *astr. constellation, prob. the Swan* ARAT. 275 • *nom. sg.* ὄρνῑς *and* ὄρνῐς | *acc.* ὄρνῑν, ὄρνῐν *and* ὄρνιθα ‖ *pl.* ὄρνιθες *and* ὄρνεις | *acc.* ὄρνιθας *and* ὄρνεις *(or* ὄρνῑς) ‖ *also* ὄρνεον *and* ὄρνιξ *(see).*
Ὄρνις **Ornis,** *place in Corinth* PLUT. *Arat.* 20.3.
ὀρνιτᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [ὄρνις] **bird merchant** *p*OXY. 1568.1 (III[CE]) *etc.*
ὄρνιτο *barb.* = ὄρνισι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1679.
ὀρνίφιον *v.l. for* ὀρνύφιον.
ὀρνιχολόχος *see* ὀρνιθολόχος.
ὄρνιχος *gen., see* ὄρνις.
ὀρνοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὄρνις, σκοπός] **he who prophesies by means of birds, augur** IOMAL. *Chron.* 8 p. 199.
ὄρνῡμι *and* ὀρνύω [*cf. Lat.* orior?, *Skt.* ṛṇóti?, *Hitt.* arnumi?] *impf.* ὤρνυον, *mid.* ὠρνύμην ‖ *fut.* ὄρσω, *mid.* ὀροῦμαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ὦρσα ‖ *aor*[t]. *3. sg.* ὦρορε, *mid.* ὠρόμην ‖ *pf.* ὄρωρα, *mid.* ὀρώρεμαι ‖ *ppf.* ὠρώρειν *and* ὀρώρειν ❶ *act. (causat.)* A **to make rise *or* appear, awaken, rouse** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 10.518, *al.* OD. 9.154 *etc.*; νεβρὸν ἐξ εὐνῆς to rouse *or* hunt a fawn from its lair IL. 22.190; ἀπ' Ὠκεανοῦ ... ἠριγένειαν ὦρσεν he roused the dawn forth from the Ocean OD. 23.348 | *fig.* **to make rise *or* be born, rouse, awaken,** *of a storm or other natural phenomenon* IL. 14.254 *etc.*; νοῦσον ἀνὰ στρατὸν κακήν a baleful sickness in the army IL. 1.10; κύματα waves IL. 2.145 | *extens.* πόλεμον κακόν to (re)awaken baleful war IL. 4.16, *cf.* 9.353 | **to raise, awaken, engender,** *of passion or feeling* IL. 17.423 *etc.*; γόον weeping OD. 17.46, *al.* B **to cause to move, impel, incite, stimulate** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 17.546, *al.*; ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι s.o. against s.o. else IL. 5.629, *al.* = τινὰ ἀντία τινός IL. 20.79 | ▸ *s.times with inf.* **to impel, incite, move** OD. 23.222 *etc.*; Ζεὺς ὦρσε μάχεσθαι Zeus impelled (them) to fight IL. 13.794; ὤρνυεν κάρυκας ἑόντα πλόον φαινέμεν παντῇ he sent heralds to announce everywhere that they had resolved to sail PIND. *P.* 4.170 ❷ *mid. (with pf. act.)* A **to rise, get up,** *from bed, from a seat etc.* IL. 11.645, *al.* OD. 5.2 *etc.*; ὤρνυτ' ἄρ' ἐξ εὐνῆφιν he rose from bed OD. 2.2 | ▸ *s.times with inf.* **to rise, get up, set out** OD. 2.397 *etc.*; ὦρτο πόλινδ' ἴμεν he rose to go to the city OD. 7.14; ὄ. πέτεσθαι he speeds forth to fly IL. 13.62 | ▸ *rar. with ptc.* ὄρσο κέων (get up and) go to sleep OD. 7.342 | *extens.* **to wake up, get up, be born,** *of natural phenomena* IL. 23.214, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 115 *etc.*; πῦρ ... ὄρμενον ἐξαίφνης fire that rises suddenly IL. 17.738, 21.14; ἀφρὸς ἀπ' ἀθανάτου χροὸς ὤρνυτο foam was born (= seeped out) from the immortal flesh HES. *Th.* 191 | *extens.* πολὺς ὀρυμαγδὸς ὀρώρει a great clamor rose up IL. 2.810, *cf.* 8.59; ὁππότε νεῖκος ὀρώρηται πολέμοιο every time the strife of war is ignited IL. 13.271; οὔδ' ἔτι ὠρώρει βοή the shouting no longer rose up SOPH. *O.C.* 1622 | *fig.* **to be moved, be touched, be awakened,** *of the spirit or of passions* OD. 19.377, 524 *etc.* B **to set oneself in motion, move:** εἰς ὅ κε ... μοι φίλα γούνατ' ὀρώρῃ as long as my legs stir (= support me) IL. 9.610, *cf.* OD. 18.133 | *often Hom. aor. imper.* ὄρσο come now IL. 4.204, 24.88, *al.* = ὄρσεο IL. 3.250 *or* ὄρσευ IL. 19.139, *al.*; ἀλλ' ὄρσευ πόλεμόνδε come now, move yourself to the battle IL. 4.264, *al.* C *host.* **to hurl oneself, pounce** IL. 5.17, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 87 *etc.*; δοῦρα ... ὄρμενα πρόσσω spears hurled forward IL. 11.572; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. IL. 5.590, *al.* D *later pf. 3. sg.* ὄρωρε *s.times* = ἐστί AP. 1.713, *al.* | *ppf. 3. sg.* ὀρώρει = ἦν AP. 2.473, *al.* • *pres. 3. sg.* ὀρνῦει, *mid.* ὀρνῦται | *imper.* ὄρνῦθι, *2. pl.* ὄρνυτε, *mid. 2. pl.* ὄρνυσθε | *epic inf.* ὀρνύμεν(αι) | *ptc. mid.* ὀρνύμενος ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ὄροντο OD. 3.471, *see* ὄρομαι, *3. pl.* ὀρέοντο IL. 2.398, *al., see* ὀρέομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. *iter. 3. sg.* ὄρσασκε IL. 17.423 ‖ *aor*[t]. *mid. 3. sg. athem.* ὦρτο | *subj. mid. 3. sg.* ὄρηται | *athem. imper. mid.* ὄρσο, *epic also* ὄρσεο *and* ὄρσευ | *athem. inf. mid.* ὄρθαι IL. 8.474 | *ptc. mid.* ὀρόμενος *and athem.* ὄρμενος ‖ *pf. subj. 3. sg.* ὀρώρῃ, *mid. 3. sg.* ὀρώρηται ‖ *for* ὀρώρει IL. 23.112, *see* ὄρομαι. ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl. poet.* ὤρθεν.

O

Ὀρνυτίδης -ου, ὁ [Ὄρνυτος] **son of Ornytos** AP. 1.208.

Ὄρνυτος -ου, ὁ **Ornytos**, *male name* AP. 2.65.

ὀρνύφιον -ου, τό [ὄρνις] **little bird** AEL. *N.A.* 4.41 *etc.*

Ὀροάνδης -ου, ὁ **Oroandes**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 26.2.

ὀροβάγχη -ης, ἡ [ὄροβος, ἄγχω] *bot.* **dodder** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.4 *etc.* | **broomrape** DIOSC.[2] 2.142 *etc.*

ὀροβάδιον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.140a, *see* ὀρόβαξ.

Ὀράβαζος -ου, ὁ **Orobazos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 5.8, *al.*

ὀροβάκχη -ης, ἡ GEOP. 2.42.1, *see* ὀροβάγχη.

ὀρόβακχος -ου, ὁ [ὄροβος] *bot.* **fruit**, *of the pomegranate* NIC. *Th.* 869.

ὀρόβαξ -ακος, ἡ *bot.* **peony** DIOSC.[2] 3.140a, *see* γλυκυσίδη.

Ὀροβάτις -ιδος, ἡ **Orobatis**, *city in India* ARR. *An.* 4.28.5 *etc.*

Ὀροβίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Orobiai** (*modern* **Rovies**) *place in Euboia* THUC. 3.89.2.

ὀροβιαῖος -α -ον [ὄροβος] **of the form** *or* **size of vetch** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.1 (*dub.*) DIOSC.[2] 4.150 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀροβιαῖα **pills shaped like vetch** [GAL.] 14.511.

ὀροβίᾶς -ου, ὁ [ὄροβος] *bot., variety of chickpea* ἐρέβινθος THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.1 (*conject.*) *etc.* | *type of incense* DIOSC.[2] 1.68 *etc.*

ὀρόβῖνος -η -ον [ὄροβος] **made of vetch** *or* **chickling vetch** DIOSC.[2] 2.108 GAL. 14.162 *etc.*

ὀρόβιον -ου, τό [ὄροβος] **small vetch** HP. *DIud.* 9 | **vetch flour** HP. *NatMul.* 34.

Ὀρόβιος -ου, ὁ **Orobios**, *male name* ATH. 5.214e, *al. etc.*

ὀροβῖτης -ου [ὄροβος] *masc.* **similar to vetch** DIOD. 3.13.2.

ὀροβῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ [ὄροβος] **malachite** PLIN. 33.89.

ὀροβοάλευρον ου, τό [ὄροβος, ἄλευρον] **flour made from vetch or chickpeas** [GAL.] *Sign.* 144.

ὀροβοειδής -ές [ὄροβος, εἶδος] **similar to vetch** GAL. 7.950 *etc.*

ὀροβοπώλης ... [ὄροβος, πωλέω] **vetch seller** (*Vicia ervilia, bitter vetch*) *PGISS.UNIV.* 232 *fr. a*, 3 (III[BCE]).

ὄροβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἐρέβινθος; *cf. Lat.* ervum?] *bot.* **vetch, chickling vetch** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.2 ACH. 4.10.4 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **vetch grain** *or* **seeds** HP. *V.M.* 11 DEMOSTH. 22.15 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 6, *al.*

ὀροβοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὄροβος, φαγεῖν] **to eat vetch** HP. *Epid.* 2.4.3, *al.* (*Ion. ptc.* ὀροβοφαγέων).

ὀροβοφόρος -ον [ὄροβος, φέρω] **vetch-producing**, *said of ground PSB* 4369b 50 (III[BCE]).

ὀρογενής -ές [ὄρος, γένος] **producing** *or* **generating terms** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 57.

ὄρογκοι -ων, οἱ [ὄρος, ὄγκος] **mountains** NIC. *Al.* 42 DION.[9] 286 *etc.*

ὀρογλυφέω, *contr.* [ὄρος, γλύφω] **to remove** *or* **alter signals** *or* **boundary stones** CAP. 1.1.5 (*aor. ptc.* ὀρογλυφήσας).

ὀρογραφία -ας, ἡ [ὄρος, γράφω] **determination, definition** L. *Zon.* 1830.

ὀρόγυια -ας, ἡ *poet.* PIND. *P.* 4.228 *etc.*, *see* ὄργυια.

ὀροδαμνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀρόδαμνος] **twig, small branch** THEOCR. 7.138.

ὀρόδαμνος -ου, ὁ **branch, frond** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.3 NIC. *Al.* 603 *etc.* • *also* ῥάδαμος NIC. *Al.* 92.

ὀροδεμνιάδες (*sc.* Νύμφαι) [ὄρος, δεμνίον] **mountain Nymphs** HSCH.

ὀροδέω **to terrify** HSCH. ο 1277, 1385.

Ὀροδοικίδης -ου, ὁ **Orodoikides**, *male name* LUC. *Pseudol.* 2.

1. ὀροθεσία -ων, τά [ὀροθέτης] **limits, boundaries** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.349 *etc.*

2. ὀροθεσία -ας, ἡ [ὀροθέτης] **delimitation:** *pl.* αἱ ὁ. boundaries NT *Acts* 17.26 *etc.*

ὀροθετέω, *contr.* [ὀροθέτης] *aor. ptc.* ὀροθετήσας ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠροθετήθην OLYMP.[3] *Job* p. 340.21; **to establish limits** *or* **boundaries** EPIPH. *Haer.* 33.8.4, *al.* ‖ **to establish, define, prescribe** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.4, *al.*

ὀροθέτης -ου, ὁ [ὄρος, τίθημι] **who establishes limits** *or* **defines** IR. *Haer.* 1.2.4 *etc.*

ὀροθέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὀροθετέω] **she who establishes, sets the boundaries** IO. (*PG* 64.21.22).

ὀροθύνω [ἐρέθω?] ❶ *act.* **to excite, incite, awaken** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 10.332, 15.572, 595, *al.* OD. 18.407 LYC. 693 *etc.* | *extens.* πάντας δ' ὀρόθυνον ἐναύλους arouse all the torrents IL. 21. 312 | ▸ *with inf.* **to incite,** *s.o. to do sthg.* AP. 1.522, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be awakened, be born, arise:** στάσις τ' ἐν ἀλλήλοισιν ὠροθύνετο a conflict arose between them AESCHL. *Pr.* 200 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὀρόθυνε(ν), *mid.* ὠροθύνετο AESCHL. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* ὠρόθῦναν LYC. 693 | *imper.* ὀρόθυνον IL. 21.312.

Ὀροιβάντιος -ου, ὁ **Oroibantios**, *poet* AEL. *V.H.* 11.2.

Ὄροιδος -ου, ὁ **Oroidos**, *male name* THUC. 2.80.6.

Ὀροίσης -ου, ὁ **Oroises**, *male name* DCASS. 36.54, *al. etc.*

Ὀροίτης -ου, ὁ **Oroites**, *male name* HDT. 3.120.1 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω HDT. 3.121.2, *al.* | *acc.* -εα HDT. 3.120.2, *al.*

ὀροιτύπος -ον NIC. *Th.* 377, *see* ὀρειτύπος.

ὀροκᾰρῦον -ου, τό [ὄρος, κάρυον] *bot.* **mountain nut** STRAB. 12.3.12.

ὀροκωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [*cf.* ὁλοκωνῖτις] *bot.* (*mountain*) **sedge** GAL. 19.126.16-18.

ὄρομα -ατος, τό [ὁράω] **vision** AAP. *Paul.* 5.31 CYR.[1] *Is.* 673.38.

ὄρομαι [*see* ὁράω] *epic* **to watch over, guard,** *always with* ἐπί *in tmesis* OD. 14.104, *al.*; ἐπὶ δ' ἀνὴρ ἐσθλὸς ὀρώρει Μηριόνης he was guarding the valiant Meriones IL. 23.112, *cf.* OD. 3.471 • *pres. 3. pl.* ὄρονται OD. 14.104 ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ὄροντο OD. 3.471 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ὀρώρει IL. *l.c.*

ὀρομᾰλίδες -ων, αἱ [ὄρος, μῆλον] *Dor.* **wild apples** (*lit.* mountain apples) THEOCR. 5.94.

ὄρον -ου, τό [εἴρω] **press,** *for juicing fruit* AESCHL. *fr.* 107 MEN. *fr.* 136.

Ὀρόντας -α, ὁ **Orontas**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 3.4.13 *etc.*

Ὀρόντης -ου, ὁ **Orontes**, *river in Syria* NONN. *D.* 17.252 *etc.*

ὀρόντιον -ου, τό [Ὀρόντης?] *bot.* **orontion**, *medicinal plant* ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.236).

Ὀροντοβάτης -ου, ὁ **Orontobates**, *male name* DIOD. 19.46, *al. etc.*

ὀροπέδιον -ου, τό [ὄρος, πέδον] **plateau** STRAB. 7.1.5, *al.*

ὀρόπεζα -ας, ἡ [ὄρος, πέζα] **foothills** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 393a.2.

ὀροποτέω, *contr.* [ὀρός, πίνω] *aor.* ὠρροποτήσας HP. *Epid.* 7.3; **to drink whey** HP. *Morb.* 2.70, *al.*

ὀροποτίη -ης, ἡ [ὀροποτέω] *Ion.* **drinking of whey** HP. *Morb.* 2.70.

ὄρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ὄρυμι] **mountain, hill, high ground** IL. 3.34, *al.* OD. 2.147, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 29 *etc.*; ὄρη θηροτρόφα mountains rich in game LONG. 1.1.2; κώμη ... κειμένη ὑπὸ τὸ Ἀκρούριον ὄρος a village at the foot of mount Akrourion PLUT. *Phoc.* 33.7 ‖ *personif. pl.* **Οὔρεα,** *τά* **the Mountains,** *offspring of Gaia* HES. *Th.* 129 • *epic lyr.* οὔρ-, *Dor.* ὤρ- *for the meter.*

ὀρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* serum, *Skt.* sará-] Ⓐ **whey,** *of milk* OD. 9.222, 17.225 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 27 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens. of other watery liquids:* HP. *Ulc.* 12 (*of tar*) *etc.* | **serum,** *of blood* PLAT. *Tim.* 83c, d *etc.* Ⓒ **seminal fluid** PLUT. *Plac.* 909c • *often f.l.* ὀρρός | *later poet.* οὐρός NIC. *Th.* 708 *etc.*

ὄρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἐρύω?; *cf. Lat.* amb-urvāre] Ⓐ **limit, boundary, limit** IL. 12.421, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 666, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 35.3 *etc.*; ἀρούρης of a field IL. 21.405; οὖρος ἦν τῆς τε Μηδικῆς ἀρχῆς καὶ τῆς Λυδικῆς ὁ Ἅλυς ποταμός the river Halys marked the boundary between the territory of the Medes and that of the Lydians HDT. 1.72.2; οὐδεὶς ὅρος ἐκ θεῶν χρηστοῖς οὐδὲ κακοῖς σαφής the gods have not placed any clear boundary between good and bad people EUR. *H.F.* 669 | *s.times with an idea of time* HDT. 1.32.2 *etc.*; γάμου δὲ ὅρον εἶναι κόρῃ ἀπὸ ἑκκαίδεκα ἐτῶν εἰς εἴκοσι let the marriageable age for girls go from sixteen to twenty years of age PLAT. *Leg.* 785b | *often pl.* **confines, borders** THUC. 6.13.1 *etc.*; γῆς ὅροι the confines of the land SOPH. *O.C.* 400 THUC. 4.92.4 *etc.* | *extens.* ὅρους θέσθαι τῶν ὠνίων to delimit, establish places reserved for commerce PLAT. *Leg.* 849e | *fig.* **limit, confines,** *of an abstract object* AESCHL. *Ag.* 485 (*of a woman's mind*) POL. 4.67.4 (*between peace and war*), *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 122e *etc.*; οὐδ' ἔχει τῶν εὖ πραττόντων οὐδεὶς ὅρον οὐδὲ τελευτὴν τῆς ... ἐπιθυμίας nor do any of those who enjoy good fortune have a limit and end to their avarice DEMOSTH. 23.113; τοῦ ζῆν ὅρον εἶναι τὴν ἀναπνοήν (it is supposed) that breath is the container of life ARISTOT. *An.* 404a 9 | **containment,** *of the passions* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.12.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **stone, rock, pedestal** HDT. 1.93.3 *etc.* | **boundary stone** DEMOSTH. 42.5 | *jur.* **stone** *or* **rock,** *placed as a symbol of mortgaged land or buildings* DEMOSTH. 25.69, 31.3 IS. 6.36 *etc.*; Γῆ ... τῆς ἐγὼ ποτε ὅρους ἀνεῖλον the Earth that I have freed from rocks SOL. 36.6; ὅροι ἐπὶ τὴν οἰκίαν δισχιλίων a mortgage of two thousand (drachmas) on the house DEMOSTH. 31.1 Ⓒ *extens.* **norm, measure, criterion, rule** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.1 DEMOSTH. 18.296, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138b 23 *etc.*; ἀριστοκρατίας ὅ. ἀρετή, ὀλιγαρχίας δὲ πλοῦτος the criterion that defines aristocracy is virtue, that of oligarchy is wealth ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 10; ὁμολογίᾳ θέμενοι ὅρον agreeing on a criterion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237d Ⓓ **end, goal** DEMOSTH. 21.105 Ⓔ *log. and philos.* **definition** PLAT. *Def.* (*title*) ARISTOT. *Top.* 101b 22 *etc.*; ἢ μόνον οὐσίας εἶναι ὅρον ἢ μάλιστα (it seems that) there is a definition either of substance only, or of substance in particular ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1039a 20; *of God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.6 *etc.* | *log.* **term,** *of a premise or of a proposition* ARISTOT. *APr.* 41b 36 *etc.* | *s.times* **premise** *or* **proposition** ARISTOT. *APr.* 35b 26, *al.* | *math.* **term,** *of a ratio* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 9 *etc.* Ⓕ **decision, decree, order** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.21.3 (*of the apostles*) PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 1.9 (*of the council of Nikaia*) *etc.* ‖ **assertion, affirmation:** τοῦ εὐαγγελίου of the Gospel [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 2.15 *etc.* | **dogma** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.5.1 ‖ *liturgical* **formula** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.6 (78a) | **expression** GREG. *Or.* 38.13.19 Ⓖ **model, example** CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.5.14) GREG. *Or.* 21.37.2 • *Ion. epic* οὖρος, *Cret.* ὦρος.

Ὀροσάγγαι, οἱ *Persi.* **benefactors of the king,** *honorific title* HDT. 8.85.3, *al. etc.*

ὀρόσπιζος -ου, ὁ [ὄρος, σπίζα] *ornith.* **bluethroat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 25.

Ὀροτάλτ, ὁ *indecl.* **Orotalt**, *Arabic name of Dionysus* HDT. 3.8.3.

ὀροτύπος -ον [ὄρος, τύπτω] **that strikes against mountains, that beats at mountains** AESCHL. *Sept.* 85.

ὄρουσις -εως, ἡ [ὀρούω] **surge, impulse** STOIC.

3.40.12 (STOB. 2.7.9) PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 160 (*conject.*) | **vitality, enthusiasm** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.94.3.

ὀρούω [ὄρνυμι] *impf.* ὤρουον ‖ *fut.* ὀρούσω ‖ *aor.* ὦρουσα Ⓐ **to jump, leap, rush** ▸ πρός τι upon *or* toward sthg. *or* some place IL. 2.310 = ἔς τι EUR. *I.T.* 297 *etc.*; ἐς δίφρον onto a chariot IL. 11.359 | ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισιν ὄρουσαν they leapt against one another HES. *Sc.* 436, *cf.* THEOCR. 6.13 | ὦρουον ἄλλος ἄλλοσε they rushed forth in all directions EUR. *H.F.* 972 | ▸ ἀπό τινος to jump, leap (out) from sthg. IL. 13.505 (*of a spear*) *etc.* = ἔκ τινος EUR. *Ph.* 1237; ἀπὸ στρωμνᾶς out of bed PIND. *N.* 1.50 | ▸ *with int. acc.* πήδημ' ὀρούειν to make a leap AESCHL. *Ag.* 826 Ⓑ **to tend toward, desire:** τινος sthg. PIND. *P.* 10.61 | ▸ *with inf.* πολλοὶ δὲ διδακταῖς ἀνθρώπων ἀρεταῖς κλέος ὦρουσαν ἀρέσθαι many of the men sought to obtain glory with qualities they had learned PIND. *O.* 9.102 Ⓒ **to rise, stand up** ▸ ἔκ τινος from *or* onto sthg. OPP.[1] 3.474 • *poet. aor.* ὄρουσα.

Ὀροφέρνης -ους, ὁ **Orophernes,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.41.

ὀροφή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἐρέφω] **roof** (*of a house*), **ceiling, vault** (*of a room*) OD. 22.298 HDT. 5.101.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1215 PLAT. *Criti.* 116d *etc.*; διαιρεῖν τὴν ὀροφήν to burst through the roof THUC. 4.48.2 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.9 | **top, summit,** *of a beehive* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 6.

ὀροφηφάγος -ον [ὀροφή, φαγεῖν] **that devours** *or* **destroys the roof** AGATH. (AP 9.152.5: *fire*).

ὀροφηφόρος -ον [ὀροφή, φέρω] **that which holds up the roof** AGATH. (AP 9.631.5).

ὀροφίᾱς -ου [ὀροφή] *masc.* **one who lives under a roof** *or* **in a house** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 206.

ὀροφικός -ή -όν [ὀροφή] **of** *or* **for a roof** HSCH. (*s.v.* κουράς) *etc.*

ὀρόφῐνος -η -ον [ὀροφή] **with a thatched roof** AEN. 32.8.

ὄροφος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἐρέφω] **thatch,** *used for building roofs* IL. 24.451 *etc.* | *extens.* **roof, covering** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 650 (*pl.*) THUC. 1.134.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 229 PLAT. *Rp.* 417a *etc.*; τοῖς ἄνθεσιν ὄ. covering for flowers ACH. 1.1.3.

ὀροφόω, *contr.* [ὄροφος] *impf.* (συν) ωρόφουν LUC. *Am.* 12 ‖ *aor.* ὠρόφωσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὠροφωκώς PHIL.[6] 1.1, *mid. pass.* ὠρόφωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ὠρόφωντο IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.2 (190) ❶ *act.* **to cover with a roof** PHIL.[6] *l.c. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be covered** (*by a roof*), **have a roof** IOS. *l.c.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 210a *etc.*

ὀροφῠλᾰκικός -ή -όν [ὀροφύλαξ] **of** *or* **for a border guard** *I*SYLL.[3] 633.93 (II[BCE]).

ὀροφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὄρος, φύλαξ] Ⓐ **person who looks after boundary stones** *I*GDI 5653 *A* 15 (V[BCE]) Ⓑ **border guard** *P*PSI 406.12 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὀρόφωμα -ατος, τό [ὀροφόω] **roof, cover, ceiling** VT *Chr.* 2.3.7, *al.* DIOD. 2.10.5 *etc.*

ὀρόφωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀροφόω] **construction of a roof** *or* **vault** EPIPH. *Fid.* 4.7 *etc.*

ὀρόω- *epic, see* ὁράω.

ὄρπαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ *Aeol. and Dor., see* ὄρπηξ.

ὄρπετον -ου, τό *Aeol.* SAPPH. 130.2 THEOCR. 29.13, *see* ἑρπετόν.

ὄρπηξ *and* ὄρπηξ -ηκος, ὁ [*see* ἕρπω?; *cf. Lat.* sarpō?] Ⓐ **sprout, twig, sucker** IL. 21.38 AP. 4.1425 THEOCR. 7.146 *etc.* | *fig.* **offshoot, descendant** ORPH. *A.* 215 Ⓑ *extens. of any object made from a branch, hence* **goad,** *for livestock* HES. *Op.* 468 | **spear, javelin:** ῥῖψαι Θεσσαλὸν ὄρπαχ' to hurl the Thessalian spear EUR. *Hip.* 221 • *Dor. and Aeol.* ὄρπαξ.

ὄρριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* horreum] **granary** *I*IG 7.24.11 (V[CE]) *etc.*

ὀρρόμελι -ιτος, τό **thin fluid mixture of milk and honey** GEOP. 12.22.1 (*v.l. for* οἰνόμελι).

ὀρροποτ- *f.l., see* ὀροποτ-.

ὀρροπύγιον -ου, τό [ὄρρος, πυγή] *ornith.* **rump, pygostyle** (*of birds*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697b 12, *al.* | *extens., of a squid* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 12 ‖ **rear** *or* **tail,** *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 158, *Ve.* 1075 • *Ion.* ὀρσ-.

ὀρροπυγόστικτος -ον [ὀρροπύγιον] **with a spotted tail** ARISTOT. *fr.* 298.

ὄρρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OHG* ars, *Olr.* err, *Arm.* oṙ] **rear, lower back, backside** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 222, *Lys.* 964, *al.* LUC. *Lex.* 2 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **tip of the sacral bone** GAL. 19.127 *etc.*

ὀρρός -οῦ, ὁ *f.l. or late spelling, see* ὀρός.

ὀρρωδέω, *impf.* ὠρρώδουν ‖ *aor.* ὠρρώδησα THUC. 5.32.4; *contr.* **to feel dread, terror, fear** HDT. 3.1.2, *al.* | ▸ ὁ. τινα *or* τι to be afraid of *or* fear s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *El.* 831 THUC. 6.14 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 994, *Pl.* 122, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.29 *etc.*; τὴν τούτου μανίαν πάνυ ὁ. to be greatly afraid of that fellow's madness PLAT. *Symp.* 213d | ▸ *with gen.* ὁ. τινος to feel dread *or* be worried about sthg. HDT. 1.111.1 = ὑπέρ τινος LYS. 28.7 = περί τινι *or* τινος THUC. 6.9.2 = ἀμφί τινος ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.17 | ὁ. ὅτι to be afraid that HDT. 8.70.2 | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Hec.* 768 | ▸ *usu. with* μή, *s.times* ὅπως μή HDT. 1.156.1, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3a *etc.*; ὀρρωδέων μή τί οἱ ἐξ αὐτῶν γένηται κακόν fearing that some kind of evil might come to him from them HDT. 1.9 • *Ion. also* ἀρροδέω ‖ *impf.* ἀρρώδεον HDT. 5.35.1, 8.70.2 ‖ *aor. inf.* ἀρρωδῆσαι HDT. 8.144.1 | *ptc.* ἀρρωδήσας HDT. 3.119.1, *al.*

1. ὀρρώδης -ες [ὄρρος] **pertaining to the tail** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.)37 *etc.*

2. ὀρρώδης -ες *f.l., see* ὀρώδης.

ὀρρωδία -ας, ἡ [ὀρρωδέω] **dread, terror, fear** HDT. 7.173.4, *al.* THUC. 2.88.1, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1389, *Med.* 317 *etc.*; τὰ μὴ δεινὰ ἐν ὀρρωδίᾳ ἔχειν to dread things that are not terrible THUC. 2.89.1 • *Ion.* ἀρρ-.

ὄρσασκε *iter. aor. 3. sg., see* ὄρνυμι.

Ὀρσέας, ὁ **Orseas,** *male name* PIND. *I.* 4.73 • *dat.* -σέᾳ PIND. *l.c.*

ὄρσεο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ὄρνυμι.

ὄρσευ *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ὄρνυμι.

Ὀρσηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Orseis,** *Nymph* APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.3.

ὀρσῐάλος -ον [ὄρνυμι, ἅλς] **that which stirs up the sea** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.19.

ὀρσιβάκχας, ὁ [ὄρνυμι, βάκχος] **inspirer of the Bacchants,** *epith. of Dionysus* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.49 • *acc. sg.* -χαν BACCHYL. *l.c.*

Ὀρσιβόη -ης, ἡ **Orsiboe,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 30.285.

ὀρσῐγύναιξ, ὁ [ὄρνυμι, γυνή] **one who excites** *or* **agitates women** PLUT. *Exil.* 607c, *al.* • *poet. acc. sg.* -κα.

ὀρσῐκτύπος -ον [ὄρνυμι, κτυπέω] **one who raises a din, rumbling:** ὁ. Ζεύς Zeus lord of thunder PIND. *O.* 10.81.

Ὀρσίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Orsilochos,** *male name* IL. 9.542 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 725 *etc.*

ὀρσῐμαχος -ον [ὄρνυμι, μάχη] **battle-rousing,** *epith. of Pallas* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.3.

ὀρσῐνεφής -ές [ὄρνυμι, νέφος] **one who drives** *or* **raises clouds,** *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *N.* 5.34.

ὀρσιπετής -ές [ὄρνυμι, πέτομαι] **high-flying** HSCH. o 1330.

ὀρσίπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος *masc. and fem.* [ὄρνυμι, πούς] **who raises his feet,** *extens.* **fleet-footed, quick** SIMIAS (AP 15.27.13) *etc.*

Ὄρσιππος -ου, ὁ **Orsippos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.8.

ὀρσίτης -ου, ὁ [ὄρνυμι] **orsites,** *Cretan dance* ATH. 14.629c.

Ὀρσίφαντος -ου, ὁ **Orsiphantos,** *male name* HDT. 7.227.

ὄρσο *epic aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ὄρνυμι.

Ὀρσοβία -ας, ἡ **Orsobia,** *female name* PAUS. 2.28.6.

ὀρσοδάκνη -ης, ἡ [ὄρρος?, δάκνω] *entom., insect that devours sprouts* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 30.

Ὀρσοδάτης, ὁ **Orsodates,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 57.3.

ὀρσοθριξ-τριχος [ὄρνυμι; θρίξ] **that makes the hair stand on end** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 97.

ὀρσοθύρη -ης, ἡ [ὄρρος?, θύρα] **raised door,** *above floor level* OD. 22.126, 132, 333 *etc.* ‖ *obsc. signf.* SEM. 17 (*dub. read.*) • -θῦρη SEM. *l.c.*

ὀρσολοπέομαι, *contr.* [ὀρσολόπος] **to be tormented:** κακόμαντις ... ὀρσολοπεῖται θυμός the heart, with its premonition of misfortune, is perturbed AESCHL. *Pers.* 10.

ὀρσολοπεύω [ὀρσολόπος] **to irritate, torment, provoke** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 4.308 MAX. 107.

ὀρσολόπος -ον [ὀρθός?, λέπω] **unruly, aggressive** ANACR. 97.

ὀρσός *Lac., see* ὀρθός.

ὀρσότης -ητος, ἡ CRITI. B 41 *FdV, see* ὁρμή.

ὀρσοτρίαινα -α [ὄρνυμι, τρίαινα] *Dor.* **one who brandishes** *or* **waves the trident,** *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *O.* 8.48, *N.* 4.86, *al.* • *only Dor. nom.* -τρῐαινᾰ | *gen.* -ᾱ | *acc.* -ᾰν.

ὄρσω *fut., see* ὄρνυμι.

Ὄρτα -ας, ἡ **Horta,** *Rom. deity* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 275f.

ὀρτάζω *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ὄρταζον HDT. 9.7.1 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὀρτάσας HDT. 7.206.1; *Ion., see* ἑορτάζω.

ὀρταλίζω [ὀρταλίς] *impf.* (ἀν)ωρτάλιζον ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344; **to begin to grow feathers, begin to fly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344a.

ὀρτᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ὄρνυμι?] **chicken** NIC. *Al.* 294.

ὀρταλιχεύς -έως, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 228, *see* ὀρτάλιχος.

ὀρτάλιχος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὀρταλίς] **baby bird** *or* **chick, young** *or* **small bird** AESCHL. *Ag.* 54 OPP. 5.579 *etc.* | *generic.* **chick** ARISTOPH. ACH. 871 THEOCR. 13.12 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **young animal, baby animal, pup** SOPH. *fr.* 793 ‖ *Boeot.* **early riser,** epithet of a rooster STRATT. 49.4.

ὀρτή, ἡ *Ion., see* ἑορτή.

Ὀρτήσιος -ου, ὁ *Lat.* **Hortensius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 25, *al.*

Ὀρτιάγων -οντος, ὁ **Ortiagon,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258d.

Ὀρτίλοχος -ου, ὁ **Ortilochos,** *male name* PAUS. 4.1.4, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -οιο.

Ὀρτυγία -ας, ἡ **Ortygia,** *mythical place and ancient name of Delos* OD. 5.123 STRAB. 10.5.5 *etc.* | *epith. of Artemis* SOPH. *Tr.* 212 | *part of Syracuse* STRAB. 6.2.4 *etc.* • *Ion. and epic* -η.

ὀρτύγιον -ου, τό [ὄρτυξ] **small quail** EUP. 226 ANTIPH. 5 *etc.*

ὀρτῠγοθήρας -ου, ὁ [ὄρτυξ, θηράω] **quail-hunter** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290d.

ὀρτῠγοκόμος -ου, ὁ [ὄρτυξ, κομέω] **quail breeder** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 253 (*cod.*).

ὀρτυγοκοπέω, *contr.* [ὀρτυγοκόπος] **to hit** *or* **shoot down quails,** *as pastime* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34d MAUR. 1.6 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὀρτῠγοκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὀρτυγοκόπος] **sport of quail-shooting** POLL. 9.107.

ὀρτυγοκόπος -ον [ὄρτυξ, κόπτω] **who one enjoys** *or* **is skilled at shooting down quails** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 253 (*conject.*) PLAT.[1] 116 *etc.*

ὀρτῠγομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὄρτυξ, μανία] **passion about** *or* **for quails** CHRYSIP. 3.167.6 (ATH. 464d).

ὀρτῠγομήτρα -ας, ἡ [ὄρτυξ, μήτηρ] *ornith., bird that migrates with quails* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 16 ATH. 9.392f *etc.* ‖ **quail** VT *Exod.* 16.13, *al.* ‖ *com.* **Ortygometra,** *epith. of Leto, with allus. to* Ὀρτυγία (*see*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 870.

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ὀρτῠγοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὄρτυξ, πώλης] **quail-seller** POLL. 7.136.

ὀρτῠγοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ὀρτυγοτρόφος] **quail-coop** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 892a 15.

ὀρτυγοτροφέω, *contr.* [ὀρτυγοτρόφος] **to feed** *or* **raise quails** MAUR. 1.6 (*v.l.* -κοπεῖν).

ὀρτῠγοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ὄρτυξ, τρέφω] **quail breeder** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290d.

ὄρτυξ -ῠγος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* vártikā] *ornith.* **quail** HDT. 2.77.5 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 788, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 211e *etc.* | *bot.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2, *see* στελεφοῦρος • *gen. sg.* -ῠκος PHILEM. 192 || *fem.* ἡ ὄ. LYC. 401.

Ὄρτων -ωνος, ὁ **Orton**, *coastal place in Picenum* STRAB. 5.5.4.2 *etc.*

ὀρτῶς *barb.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1215, *see* ὀρθῶς.

ὀρύα -ας, ἡ **sausage** (*oth.* intestine) EPICHAR. *title* • *v.l.* ὀρούα HSCH.

ὀρυγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὀρύσσω] **excavation, pit** DION. 4.59.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.152 *etc.* || *pl.* **steps** CYRAN. 5.

ὀρύγιον -ου, τό [ὀρύσσω] **tool for digging** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 90.

ὄρυγμα -ατος, τό [ὀρύσσω] A **pit, ditch, moat** HDT. 1.185.4, *al.* THUC. 4.90.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 PLAT. *Leg.* 779c LONG. 1.11.2 *etc.* | **tunnel** HDT. 4.200.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 (*in a siege*) POL. 34.10.11 (*of a mine*) || **abyss, chasm,** *into which those condemned to death were thrown at Athens:* ὁ ἐπὶ τῷ ὀρύγματι *or* τοῦ ὀρύγματος official in charge of capital punishment LYCURG. 121 DINAR. 1.62 *etc.* B *later* **digging activity:** τοῦ ὀρύγματος ἐπαυσάμεθα **we stopped digging** LUC. *V.H.* 2 1.

ὀρυγμίη, ἡ ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.7, *v.l.*, *see* ὀρεγμίη.

ὄρυζα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **rice,** *plant and grain* STRAB. 15.1.13 DIOSC.[2] 2.95 AEL. *N.A.* 13.8 *etc.*

ὀρυζίτης -ου [ὄρυζα] **made of rice:** πλακοῦς cake CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

ὄρυζον -ου, τό THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.10, *see* ὄρυζα.

ὀρυζοτροφέω, *contr.* [ὄρυζα, τρέφω] **to produce rice** STRAB. 17.3.23.

Ὀρυθάων -ονος, ὁ **Orythaon,** *male name* QS 3.150.

ὀρυκτέον [ὀρύσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dig** PHIL. 91.19 *etc.*

ὀρυκτή -ῆς, ἡ **ditch** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.41, 55, *see* ὄρυγμα.

ὀρυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀρύσσω] **digger** THPHR. *fr.* 30.2 *etc.*

ὀρύκτης -ου, ὁ [ὀρύσσω] A AESOP. 99, *see* ὀρυκτήρ B **pick, spade, hoe** STRAB. 15.1.18, *al.*

ὀρυκτός -ή -όν [ὀρύσσω] A **dug** IL. 9.67 (*ditch*), *al.* HDT. 2.149.2 (*lake*) EUR. *Tr.* 1153 (*grave*) *etc.*; τάφρος moat XEN. *An.* 1.7.14 *etc.* B **quarried, mined,** *of rocks and minerals* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378a 20 POL. 34.10.10 *etc.* | *extens.* ὁ. ἰχθῦς fish that buries itself in the sand *or* mud ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 16 ATH. 8.331c *etc.*

ὀρύκτωρ -ορος, ὁ GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.34.4, *see* ὀρυκτήρ.

ὀρυμαγδός -ου, ὁ [*see* ὠρύομαι?] **uproar, tumult, loud racket,** *of warriors in battle, of men and animals together, etc.* IL. 17.741, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 401 *etc.* | *extens. of natural forces and phenomena* IL. 21.256 (*river*) SIM. 66 (*sea*) *etc.*

ὄρυξ -ῠγος, ὁ [ὀρύσσω] A **pick, spade** PHAN. (AP 6.297.4) PALL. *L.* 39.3 B *extens. zool.* **antelope,** *Egyptian and Libyan, with pointed horns* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 20 VT *Deut.* 14.5 *etc.* C *ichthyol., large fish, shark or cetacean* STRAB. 3.2.7.

ὄρυξις -εως, ἡ [ὀρύσσω] **act of digging, rooting about** (in the earth) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 16 *etc.*

Ὄρυξις, ἡ **Oryxis,** *mountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.14.1.

ὄρυς -υος, ὁ *zool., an animal of Libya, perhaps* = ὄρυξ HDT. 4.192.

ὀρύσσω, *Att.* ὀρύττω [*cf. Lat.* runcō, *Skt.* luñcati, *Alb.* rrāh] *impf.* ὤρυσσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ὠρυσσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* ὀρύξω || *aor.* ὤρυξα, *epic* ὄρυξα, *mid.* ὠρυξάμην || *aor*[t]. ὤρυγον || *pf.* ὀρώρυχα *usu. in compd., mid. pass.* ὀρώρυγμαι *and in compd.* -ώρυγμαι || *ppf.* ὠρωρύχειν, *mid. pass.* ὠρωρύγμην *and 3. sg.* ὀρώρυκτο || *aor. pass.* ὠρύχθην *and aor*[t]. ὠρύγην || *fut. pass.* ὀρυχθήσομαι, (κατ)ορυχήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 394 (*conject.*) *and* ὀρυγήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ὀρωρύξομαι L. *Sud.* ω210 (*prob.*) ❶ *act.* A **to dig** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 7.341 THUC. 2.76.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.5 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025a 16 *etc.*; τάφρον ὡς ... βαθυτάτην a ditch as deep as possible XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.9 || *extens.* **to dig up, pull out, pick,** *a plant* OD. 10.305 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times abs.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 5 *etc.* | **to cut by digging, open a canal by digging:** ἰσθμόν the isthmus HDT. 1.174.3 B **to bury, inter** SOPH. *Ai.* 659 XEN. *Oec.* 19.2 C **to hammer, pummel,** *a part of the body, of wrestlers* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 442, *Pax* 899 ANTIPH. 117 ❷ *mid.* **to dig** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.9.3 || **to extract by digging:** λίθους stones HDT. 1.186 ❸ *pass.* **to be dug** PLAT. *Criti.* 118c XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.15 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὀρυχθέν the excavated basin HDT. 1.186.4 || **to be extracted** *or* **dug up** HDT. 1.185.4 *etc.* | *extens.* εὑρίσκονται ὀρυττόμενοι (some fish) are found by digging them up from the ground ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 475b 12.

ὀρῦχή -ῆς, ἡ LUC. *Nero* 1 *etc.*, *see* ὄρυξις.

ὀρύχω ARAT. 1086 (*opt. 3. pl.* ὀρύχοιεν), *see* ὀρύσσω.

ὀρφᾰκῖνης -ου, ὁ [ὀρφώς] *ichthyol.* **small rockfish** DORIO (ATH. 7.315b).

ὀρφᾰνεμα -τος, τό [ὀρφανεύω] **bereavement, condition of orphan:** ἐμῶν τέκνων of my children EUR. *H.F.* 546.

ὀρφᾰνεύω [ὀρφανός] *impf.* ὠρφάνευον EUR. *Alc.* 297, *mid.* ὠρφανευόμην || *fut. mid.* ὀρφανεύσομαι EUR. *Suppl.* 1132 || *aor. inf.* ὀρφανεῦσαι EUR. *Alc.* 165 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀρφανευθείς THEM. *Or.* 5.64c ❶ *act.* **to raise as an orphan** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 165, *al.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be an orphan** EUR. *Alc.* 535, *al.*; τέκν' ὀρφανεύεται the children are orphans EUR. *Hip.* 847.

ὀρφᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὀρφανός] **bereavement, orphanhood** LYS. 26.12 PLAT. *Leg.* 741a *etc.* | *of parents bereft of their children* VT *Is.* 47.8 || *extens.* **lack, privation:** τινος of sthg. PIND. *I.* 8.7.

ὀρφᾰνίζω [ὀρφανός] *fut.* ὀρφανιῶ EUR. *Alc.* 276 || *aor.* ὠρφάνισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὠρφάνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ὠρφανίσθην || *fut. pass.* ὀρφανισθήσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 3.139 ❶ *act.* **to orphan** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Alc.* 276, 397 | *extens.* **to deprive** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. THEOCR. *epigr.* 5.6 AP 7.483.2 *etc.*; ὀρφανίζει κακὰν γλῶσσαν φαεννᾶς ὀπός it silences the resounding voice of gossip (*lit.* deprives gossip of its clear voice) PIND. *P.* 4.283 ❷ *pass.* **to be left an orphan** PIND. *P.* 6.22 | *extens.* **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 942 *etc.* • *later fut. in compd.* (ἐξ)ορφανίσεις [Steph.[3]] 2.215.18 || *aor.* ὠρφάνισσα EUR. *Alc.* 397 (*codd.* -νισα), *3. sg.* ὀρφάνισεν GERM. (AP 9.17.4) | *Dor. subj.* ὀρφανίσωμες THEOCR. (AP 9.433.6).

ὀρφᾰνῐκός -ή -όν [ὀρφανός] **orphan, bereft of a father** IL. 6.432, 11.394 | **of** *or* **for an orphan, concerning an orphan** *or* **orphans** PLAT. *Leg.* 928a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268a 14 *etc.*; ἦμαρ day that produces orphans IL. 22.490; οἶκοι property whose heirs are orphans ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349b 16, *al.* • *adv.* ὀρφανικῶς **like an orphan** GREG. *epist.* 86.6.

ὀρφᾰνιος [ὀρφανός] **solitary, abandoned** LEON. (AP 7.466.4).

ὀρφᾰνιστής -οῦ [ὀρφανίζω] **tutor,** *to an orphan* SOPH. *Ai.* 512.

ὀρφᾰνόομαι, *contr.* [ὀρφανός] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠρφανωμένος PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.101.8) || *aor. pass.* ὠρφανώθην; **to be deprived** PHILIP.[1] *l.c. etc.* | **to be an orphan** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.43 (*v.l.*).

ὀρφᾰνός -ή -όν [*IE* *orbh-; *cf. Lat.* orbus, *Goth.* arbi, *Arm.* orb] A **orphan, without father** *or* **mother, without parents** OD. 20.68 HES. *Op.* 330 MEN. *Epit.* 397 | ▸ *with gen.* ὀρφανὴ πατρός bereft of one's father EUR. *El.* 914, *al.*; ὀρφάνη γονέων orphaned of both parents PLUT. *Alex.* 2.2 | *subst.* ὁ ὀρφανός ἡ ὀρφανή, τὸ ὀρφανόν **orphan** LYS. 26.12 PLAT. *Leg.* 926c B *extens.* **lacking, deprived, bereft** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *O.* 9.61, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 425 *etc.*; ὀ. μυρίων ἑτάρων bereft of so many companions PIND. *I.* 7.11; τεκέων ὀρφανοὶ γέροντες old people bereft of children *or* without children EUR. *Andr.* 308; ὀ. ταύτης τῆς ἐπιστήμης lacking that knowledge PLAT. *Alc.*2. 147a | ▸ *abs.* **childless, without descendants:** οἶκος house EUR. *Or.* 664 C *later* **neglected, ignored** HEROND. 3.15 *etc.* • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Hec.* 149.

ὀρφᾰνοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [ὀρφανότροφος] **orphanage** IUST. *Ed.* 1.2.172 *etc.*

ὀρφᾰνότροφος -ον [ὀρφανός, τρέφω] **one who raises orphans** IUST. *Ed.* 1.3.41.12, *al.* L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ἀκάκιος) *etc.*

ὀρφᾰνοφῠ́λαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὀρφανός, φύλαξ] **guardian of an orphan** *or* **orphans** XEN. *Vect.* 2.7.

Ὀρφεῖος -α -ον [Ὀρφεύς] **pertaining to Orpheus** EUR. *Alc.* 969 PLAT. *Leg.* 829e.

ὀρφεοτελεστής -οῦ, ὁ [Ὀρφεῖος, τελεστής] **initiator into the mysteries of Orpheus,** *usu.* **initiator, hierophant, priest** THPHR. *Ch.* 16.12 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 224e *etc.*

ὀρφεύς -έως, ὁ MARC. 33 *etc.*, *see* ὀρφώς.

Ὀρφεύς -έως, ὁ **Orpheus,** *musician and poet* PIND. *P.* 4.177 *etc.*

Ὄρφης, ὁ *Dor.* IB. 25, *see* Ὀρφεύς.

Ὀρφικός -ή -όν [Ὀρφεύς] **pertaining to Orpheus, Orphic** HDT. 2.81 PLAT. *Leg.* 782c *etc.*; ὀ. ἔπη Orphic verses ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 28.

ὀρφίσκος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* ATH. 7.305d, *see* κίχλη.

ὄρφνα *Dor.*, *see* ὄρφνη.

ὀρφναῖος -α -ον [ὄρφνη] **dark, gloomy, black** CRITI. 4.3 *TrGF*; νύξ night IL. 10.83, *al.* OD. 9.143, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1225 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὀρφναίη (*Ion.*) the night AP. 2.670 | **nocturnal:** εὐαγγέλου φανέντος ὀρφναίου πυρός with the appearance of fire that brings good news in the night AESCHL. *Ag.* 21 • *Ion. fem.* -η.

ὄρφνη -ης, ἡ **darkness, gloom, night** THGN. 1077 PIND. *O.* 1.71, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 152, 570, *al.*; ἐν ὄρφνῃ at night EUR. *Ion* 955 *etc.* • *Dor.* ὄρφνα | *poet., rar. in prose* XEN. *Lac.* 5.7 TIM.[2] 97c POL. 18.19.7.

ὀρφνήεις -εσσα -εν [ὄρφνη] *poet.* QS 3.657 MAN.[1] 4.57, *see* ὀρφνῆθεν.

ὀρφνῆθεν [ὄρφνη] *adv.* **from** *or* **in darkness** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 10.4.

ὄρφνῐνος -η -ον [ὄρφνη] **dark gray,** *mixed with black, red and white* PLAT. *Tim.* 68c *etc.*

ὄρφνιος -ον [ὄρφνη] ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 27, *al.* PLUT. *Vind.* 565c, *see* ὀρφνῖνος.

ὀρφνίτης -ου [ὄρφνη] *dub. signf. in* LEON. (AP 6.289.4).

ὀρφνός -ή -όν [ὄρφνη] **somber, dark** NIC. *Th.* 656, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος.

ὀρφνώδης -ες [ὄρφνη] HP. *Prog.* 24 *etc.*, *see* ὀρφνός.

ὀρφοβοτία -ας, ἡ [ὀρφανός, βόσκω] **care** *or* **education of orphans** HSCH.

ὄρφος *or* ὀρφός, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 11 HDN. 1.224.21, *see* ὀρφώς.

ὀρφώς -ώ, ὁ [*see* ὄρφνη] *ichthyol.* **rockfish** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 493 CRATIN. 154 *etc.* • *also accent.* -φῶς HDN. 1.224.21 || *acc.* -ών || *dat. pl.* -ῶσι

PLAT.[1] 57.2 (*codd.* -οῖσι, *corr. Porson*) | *acc.* -φώς ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

Ὀρχαλίδης λόφος, ὁ **hill of Orchalos**, *in Boeotia* PLUT. *Lys.* 29.11.

ὄρχᾰμος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἄρχω?] **leader, commander, warlord** IL. 2.837, *al.* OD. 14.22, 121 *etc.*; στρατοῦ of the army AESCHL. *Pers.* 129.

1. ὀρχάς -άδος [*see* ὄρχος] *fem.* **that contains** *or* **surrounds** SOPH. *fr.* 812.

2. ὀρχάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ὄρχις] *bot.* **olive**, *variety* NIC. *Al.* 87.

ὄρχατος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄρχος] A **row** *or* **line**, *of trees* IL. 14.123 EUR. *fr.* 896.2 *etc.* | *of columns* ACH. 5.1.4 | *extens.* ὄ. ὀδόντων circle, ring of teeth MACED.[2] (AP 11.374.4) B **garden, orchard** OD. 7.112 ANYT. (AP 9.314.1) *etc.*

ὀρχέω, *contr.* [ἔρχομαι?] *impf. mid.* ὠρχούμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ὀρχήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὤρχησα ION 50.1 *TrGF*, *mid.* ὠρχησάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὤρχημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ὤρχηντο ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ὀρχηθείς EUPHOR. 87 ❶ *rar. act. causat.* **to cause to dance** PLAT. *Crat.* 407a (*pres. inf.*) *etc.* | *fig.* **to start:** μᾶλλον ὤρχησε φρένας he made the heart leap ION *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* A *intrans.* **to dance** IL. 18.594 OD. 8.371, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401b 26 *etc.*; πρὸς αὐλὸν σὺν τοῖς ὅπλοις ὀ. to dance in armor to the sound of the aulos XEN. *An.* 6.1.5 | ▸ *with acc.* Λακωνικὰ σχημάτια ὀ. to dance *or* execute Laconian figures HDT. 6.129.3; τὴν καρπαίαν καλουμένην ὀ. to dance the so-called karpaia XEN. *An.* 6.1.7; ἐπιλήνιον αὐτοῖς ὄρχησιν ὠρχήσατο she began to dance the grape-harvest dance for them LONG. 2.36.1 | *fig.* **to jump, start, shudder** AESCHL. *Ch.* 167 (*of the heart*) ANAXAN. 60; φόβῳ out of fear CALLIM. *H.* 4.139 (*Thessaly*) | *fig.* **to taunt** ▸ κατά τινος s.o. ATHANAS. 26.20b (*aor. mid.*) B *trans.* **to represent, mimic** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Indoct.* 63 *etc.*; τὴν τοῦ Κρόνου τεκνοφαγίαν Kronos' devouring of his children LUC. *Salt.* 80; τὸν Αἴαντα μαινόμενον the madness of Ajas LUC. *Salt.* 83 ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be accompanied by the movement of the chorus** ATH. 14.631d *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ὀρχευ- ‖ *Ion. aor. mid. 3. sg.* ὀρχήσατο HDT. 6.129.2-3.

ὀρχηδόν [ὄρχος] *adv.* **in a row, one by one** HDT. 7.144.1.

ὀρχηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρχέομαι] **dance** IL. 13.637 OD. 23.134 *etc.*

ὄρχημα -ατος, τό [ὀρχέομαι] **act of dancing, dance** SOPH. *Ai.* 699 XEN. *Symp.* 2.23 LUC. *Salt.* 70.

ὀρχηματικός -ή -όν [ὄρχημα] **of** *or* **for the dance** EUSTATH. 137.38.

Ὀρχηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Orchenoi**, *sect of Chaldaean astronomers* STRAB. 16.1.6.

ὄρχησις -εως, ἡ [ὀρχέομαι] **act of dancing, dance** [EPICHAR.] 277.9 HDT. 1.202.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 654b *etc.*; περὶ ὀρχήσεως On Dance LUC. 45 (*title*) | **figurative dance, pantomime** HDT. 6.129.4 XEN. *An.* 6.1.11 *etc.*

ὀρχησμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρχέομαι] *postHom.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 371 PANYAS. 14.3 *etc.*, *see* ὀρχηθμός.

ὀρχηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὀρχέομαι] **dancer** IL. 18.494 *etc.* | *extens. of flying fish* OPP.[1] 1.61.

ὀρχηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀρχέομαι] IL. 24.261, *al.* [EPICHAR.] 277.9 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 789 PLAT. *Leg.* 813b, *al. etc.*, *see* ὀρχηστήρ | **acrobat** DEMOCR. B 228 | **pantomime** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 27 LUC. *Salt.* 67 *etc.*; τὸ τοῦ ὀρχηστοῦ πρᾶγμα the plot of the pantomime LUC. *Salt.* 63.

ὀρχηστικός -ή -όν [ὀρχέομαι] **of** *or* **for the dance:** ἡ ὀ. (τέχνη) dance *or* pantomime PLAT. *Leg.* 816a POL. 9.20.7 LUC. *Salt.* 71, *al.* | **suitable for** *or* **belonging to the dance** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 23, *al. etc.* | εἰς ὀρχηστικὸν συνεκπίπτειν to be resolved into a dance rhythm AN. *Subl.* 41.1 | *of pers.* **dancer** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27b *etc.* • *adv.* ὀρχηστικῶς **dancing, with dance movements** STRAB. 10.3.21 AEL. *N.A.* 2.11.

ὀρχηστοδῐδᾰσκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [ὀρχηστύς, διδάσκαλος] **dance instructor** XEN. *Symp.* 2.15, 9.3 LUC. *Merc.* 27 *etc.*

ὀρχηστομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὀρχηστύς, μαίνομαι] **to have a passion for dance, be crazy about dancing** LUC. *Salt.* 85 (*fut. ptc.* ὀρχηστομανήσων).

ὀρχηστομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὀρχηστομανέω] **passion** *or* **craze for dancing** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.56.22.

ὀρχηστοπᾰλάριος -ου, ὁ [ὀρχηστύς, πάλη] **wrestler who uses dance movements** FIRM. 8.15.

ὀρχήστρα -ας, ἡ [ὀρχέομαι] **orchestra**, *space in the theater for the choral dance* ISOCR. 8.82 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 30 *etc.* | *fig.* ὀ. πολέμου theater of battle PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 193e | *place in Athens* PLAT. *Ap.* 26e.

ὀρχήστρια -ας, ἡ POLL. 4.95 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ὀρχηστρίς.

ὀρχηστρικός *f.l.*, *see* ὀρχηστικός.

ὀρχηστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὀρχέομαι] **female dancer** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 514, *Nub.* 996, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1246a 35 *etc.*

ὀρχηστύς -ύος, ἡ [ὀρχέομαι] *Ion. and poet.* **dance** IL. 13.731 OD. 1.152, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 171 *etc.* • *contr. dat.* -υῖ OD. 8.253, 17.605 ‖ ῡ *nom. and acc.*

ὀρχίδιον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.189, *see* ὄρχις.

Ὀρχιεύς -έως, ὁ **Orchieus**, *male name* LYC. 562.

ὀρχίλος -ου, ὁ [ὀρχέομαι?] *ornith. prob.* **wren** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1513, *Av.* 568 ARAT. 1025 *etc.* ‖ *also* ὄρχιλος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 12 THPHR. *Sign.* 39, 53.

ὀρχιπεδάω *f.l.*, *see* ὀρχιπεδίζω.

ὀρχῐπέδη -ης, ἡ [ὄρχις, πέδον] **impotence** ANTIPH. (AP 10.100.6).

ὀρχῐπεδίζω [ὀρχίπεδον] **to palpate the testicles** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 142 (*aor. 2. sg.* ὠρχιπήδισας).

ὀρχίπεδον -ου, τό [ὄρχις, πέδον] *only pl.* **scrotum, testicles** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 772, *Av.* 443, *Pl.* 956.

1. ὄρχις -εως *and* -ιος, ὁ [*cf. Ir.* uirgge, *Alb.* herdhë, *Arm.* orji-k^{e}] *anat.* **testicle** HDT. 4.109.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 713, *al.* XEN. *Eq.* 1.15 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 716b 33 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **orchid** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.3 *etc.* • *Att. nom. pl.* -εις, *Ion.* -ιες.

2. ὄρχις -ιος, ἡ [*cf. Ir.* uirgge, *Alb.* herdhë, *Arm.* orji-k^{e}] *bot.* **olive**, *variety* COLUM. 5.8.

ὀρχομενίζω [Ὀρχομενός] **to take the side of** *or* **side with the Orchomenians, to side with Orchomenos** HELLAN. 81.

Ὀρχομένιος -ου *masc.* [Ὀρχομενός] **from Orchomenos, Orchomenian** HDT. 8.34 *etc.*

Ὀρχομενός -οῦ, ὁ **Orchomenos**, *place* (*various*) IL. 2.511 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ Ὀ. THUC. 1.113 *etc.*

ὄρχος -ου, ὁ **row**, *of vines or fruit trees* OD. 7.127, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 296 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 995 *etc.*; τοὺς ὄ. φυτεύειν to plant rows XEN. *Oec.* 20.3.

ὀρχοτομέομαι, *contr.* [ὄρχις, τέμνω] *pf. ptc.* ὠρχοτομημένος HIPPIATR. 10.6, 20.8 *and* ὠρχοτετομημένος HIPPIATR. 2.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠρχοτομήθην; *surg.* **to be castrated** *or* **emasculated** AL. *Pr.* 1.9 HIPPIATR. 20.4, 52.6.

ὀρχοτομία -ας, ἡ [ὀρχοτομέομαι] **castration** HIPPIATR. 99.1.

1. ὀρώδης -ες [ὄρος] **watery like serum, liquid** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.7 *etc.*

2. ὀρώδης -ες [ὄρος] **mountainous** L. *E.M.* 208.4.

ὄρωρα *pf.*, *see* ὄρνυμι.

ὀρώρεγμαι *pf. mid.*, *see* ὀρέγω.

ὀρώρειν *ppf.*, *see* ὄρνυμι.

ὀρώρεται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* ὄρνυμι.

ὀρωρέχαται *pf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ὀρέγω.

ὀρωρέχατο *ppf. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ὀρέγω.

ὀρώρηκα *pf. ind. act. Ion.*, *see* ὁράω.

ὀρώρυγμαι *pf. mid.*, *see* ὀρύσσω.

1. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ [*IE* H$_1$uo-; *cf. Lat.* is, *Skt.* yaḥ, *Av.* yō] *rel. and demonstr. pron.* I *demonstr. pron.* **this, that,** *hence* **this man, this woman, him, her, he, she, it** A *Hom. only in nom.* B *Att., Hellen. and s.times later rel. pron. used as demonstr.* II *rel. pron.* **which, the one which, that** ❹ A *agreement of rel. pron.* B *agreement according to sense with regard to number* C *agreement according to sense in gender and number* D *attraction of the rel. pron.* (*direct and inverse*) E *rel. pron. with partitive gen.* ❺ *the modes of the rel. cl.* A *connection of the rel.* B *rel. with final value* C *rel. with consecutive value* D *rel. with causal value* E *rel. with concessive value* F *rel. in indir. interrog.* **who** (= ὅστις) ‖ **of what kind** *or* **type, such as, who** (= οἷος) G *rel. in conditional cl.* ‖ *indef. rel.* **who, whoever,** *without hypothetical value* H *s.times rel. with inf. in indir. disc.* ❻ *particular uses* A *Hom.* B *Att. epexeg.* ‖ *neut. pl.* ἅ **with regard to the fact that, concerning** ❼ *adv. uses* A *gen. sg.* οὗ *as adv. of place:* **where, in the place where, in which** B *dat. fem. sg.* ᾗ (*see*) ‖ *Dor. also dat. masc. sg.* ᾧ **where** C *acc. neut. sg.* ὅ *instead of* ὅτι **that, that is, because** ‖ *Att.* **the reason why** D *with prep.:* ἐν ᾧ **while** ‖ ἐφ' ᾧ **on condition that** ‖ ἐς ὅ **until, as long as** I *demonstr. pron.* **this, that,** *hence* **this man, this woman, him, her, he, she** A *Hom. only in the nom. masc. sg.* ὅς, *nom. and acc. sg. neut.* ὅ, *nom. pl. masc.* οἵ (*for other cases* ὁ, ἡ, τό *are used*) OD. 1.286, 24.190; ἀλλὰ καὶ ὃς δείδοικε Διὸς μεγαλοῖο κεραυνόν and yet he too feared the thunderbolt of great Zeus IL. 21.198; Πάτροκλον κλαίωμεν· ὃ γὰρ γέρας ἐστὶ θανόντων let us weep for Patroklos: this is indeed the honor of the dead IL. 23.9 | *often used for emph. in apodosis, usu. preceded by* οὐδέ *or* μηδέ OD. 4.653, *al. etc.*; μηδ' ὅν τινα γαστέρι μήτηρ κοῦρον ἑὸντα φέροι, μηδ' ὃς φύγοι not even a male in a mother's womb, let not even he escape us IL. 6.59 | *s.times after a ptc.:* γάρ τις ... ἔργοιο χατίζων ..., ὃς σπεύδει μὲν ἀρώμεναι ἠδὲ φυτεύειν for s.o. becomes eager to work (seeing his neighbor) ... who busies himself with plowing and planting HES. *Op.* 22 B *Att., Hellen. and s.times later rel. pron. used as demonstr.: at the beginning of a cl.* καὶ ὅς ... and he ... PLAT. *Phaed.* 118, *al. etc.* | ὅς καὶ ὅς such a one and such another HDT. 4.68.1 ‖ *often with* μέν *and* δέ *to express opposition* (*in sequence after an art.*): ὁ μέν ..., ὃς δέ ..., ὃς δέ one ... the other ... yet another BION 1.82; τῷ μέν ..., ᾧ δέ ..., ᾧ δέ to one ..., to another ..., to a third ALPH. (AP 6.187.5); ὁ δέ ..., ὃς δέ one ... another BION 1.85 *etc.* II *rel. pron.* **which, the one which, that** ❹ A *rel. pron. made to agree with the gramm. gender and number of the subst. or pron. of the prev. cl.*: οὐδὲν τότ' ἀνδρὶ τῷδ' ἐναντίον φέρων, ὅς ... ἔθυσεν αὐτοῦ παῖδα saying nothing at that time against the man who sacrificed his daughter AESCHL. *Ag.* 1415; τὸν σπείραντα δὲ οὐκ οἶδε Φοῖβον οὐδὲ μητέρ' ἧς ἔφυ he does not know that his father is Phoebus, nor does he know the mother from whom he was born EUR. *Ion* 50; πόα μαλθακή, καθ' ἧς ἔκειτο τὸ παιδίον tender grass on which the child lay LONG. 1.2.1 B *the rel. pron. is usu. made to agree with the gramm. gender and number of the subst. or pron. of the prev. cl., but s.times it agrees not with the grammatical gender of the prev. subst., but with the implicit logical one* (*agreement according to sense with regard to gender*) EUR. *Suppl.* 12 *etc.*; φίλον θάλος, ὃν τέκον αὐτή beloved offspring, to whom I myself gave

O

birth IL. 22.87 | *after collective subst.: the rel. pron. is often in the pl. (agreement according to sense in number, cf. infra), made to agree with the gender implicit in the subst.* THUC. 3.4.5 (*fleet*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260a (*crowd*) *etc.*; λεῖπε δὲ λαὸν Τρωϊκόν, οὓς ἀέκοντας ὀρυκτὴ τάφρος ἔρυκε he left behind the Trojan army, who were impeded against their will by the deep trench IL. 16.369; στρατιάν τε ἐπὶ νεῶν πέμψετε τοιαύτην ἐκεῖσε οἵτινες αὐτερέται you shall send there an amy on ships whose soldiers are the oarsmen THUC. 6.91.4 | *often after names of places or cities*: ἠδ' ὡς Τηλέπυλον Λαιστρυγονίην ἀφίκανεν, οἳ νῆάς τ' ὄλεσαν as soon as they arrived at Telepylos, city of the Laistrygonians, the latter destroyed the ships OD. 23.319; οἱ ἐν Σικελίᾳ Ἀθηναῖοι ... παρέπλευσαν ἐπὶ Μεγάρων τῶν ἐν τῇ Σικελίᾳ, οὓς ἐπὶ Γέλωνος τοῦ τυράννου ... the Athenians in Sicily sailed along the coast as far as the Sicilian Megara, whose inhabits. (*lit.* who) at the time of Gelon the tyrant ... THUC. 6.94.1 Ⓒ *agreement of the rel. pron. in the pl. with sg. subst. implying a determinate class or category of beings (agreement according to sense with regard to number)* EUR. *Or.* 920 *etc.*; πόθι μεῖζον ἔλῃσι κῆτος, ἃ μυρία βόσκει ἀγάστονος Ἀμφιτρίτη to see if she might catch a greater monster, such as howling Amphitrite breeds up by the tens of thousands OD. 12.97; ἦ μάλα τις θεὸς ἔνδον, οἳ οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἔχουσι here, to be sure, there is a god, one of those that possess the vast heaven OD. 19.40 Ⓓ *agreement according to sense in gender and number, with adj. that accompany the subst. to which the rel. pron. refers gramm.*: τοὺς Ἡρακλείους παῖδας, ὅς ... the sons of Herakles, who ... EUR. *H.F.* 157 *etc.* | ▸ *with the compl. pred. of the prev. subst., usu. in presence of appellative verbs*: τὴν ἄκρην, αἳ καλεῦνται Κληῖδες the promontory, which is called the Keys HDT. 5.108 ‖ *agreement according to sense with the concept implicit in the prev. subst.: in these cases the rel. pron. agrees with the neut. sg.* PLAT. *Rp.* 359c, *al. etc.*; τοὺς Φωκέας, ὃ σιωπᾶν εἰκὸς ἦν the Phocians, concerning whom it would be better to stay silent DEMOSTH. 19.44 Ⓔ *attraction of the rel. pron.: generally the rel. pron. assumes the gramm. case required by the logical function developed in the rel. cl., but often, by attraction, it assumes the same case as the prev. subst. (usu. gen. or dat.), esp. in the case of a demonstr. pron. (direct attraction)*: τῆς γάρ τοι γενεῆς, ἧς (*instead of* ἥ) Τρωῖ περ εὐρύοπα Ζεὺς δῶκε indeed, they are of the race that Zeus of the broad voice granted to Tros IL. 5.265; ἄγων ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων ὧν ἔπεισε στρατιάν leading an army from the cities he had persuaded THUC. 7.21.1 *etc.* | *with demonstr. pron. omitted*: ῥᾷστα δὲ ἐς τὸ βλάπτεσθαι ἀφ' ὧν (*i.e.* ἀπὸ τούτων ἃ) ἡμῖν παρεσκεύασται easier to strike with those tactics devised by us THUC. 7.67.3 ‖ *s.times, vice versa, the prev. subst. is attracted into the case of the rel. pron. (inverse attraction)*: φυλακὰς (*instead of* φυλακῶν) δ' ἅς εἴρεαι, ἥρως, οὔ τις none, hero, of the guards you ask about IL. 10.416 ‖ *s.times the demonstr. pron. is transferred into the rel. cl.*: Ἰνδὸν ποταμόν, ὃς κροκοδείλους δεύτερος οὗτος ποταμῶν πάντων παρέχεται the river Indos, which is second of all rivers for its crocodiles HDT. 4.44.1 *etc.* Ⓕ *rel. pron.* ▸ *with partitive gen.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b *etc.*; πέμψει δέ τοι οὖρον ὄπισθεν ἀθανάτων ὅς τις σε φυλάσσει τε ῥύεταί τε that one among the gods who protects you and saves you will send a favorable breeze behind you OD. 15.35 | *often in neut.*: τοῖς δὲ Ἀθηναίοις οὐκ ἔσεσθαι σφῶν ἐν στενοχωρίᾳ οὔτε περίπλουν οὔτε διέκπλουν, ᾧπερ τῆς τέχνης μάλιστα ἐπίστευον cooped up as they were, the Athenians would not have been able to make their maneuvers of breaking the line or of sailing around, facets of their maritime art on which they particularly relied THUC. 7.36.4 ❶ *the modes of the rel. cl.: usu. the rel. cl. is characterized by the ind.; the rel. cl. that stands for a main coord. or that replaces other depend. cl. takes on their moods and tenses* Ⓐ *connection of the rel.: when the rel. pron. is equivalent to* καὶ *and* οὗτος, αὐτός *etc., the cl. takes on one of the proper moods of the indep. cl.* EUR. *Hel.* 815, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 89e *etc.*; ἦλθε τὸ ναυτικὸν τὸ τῶν βαρβάρων, ὃ τίς οὐκ ἂν ἰδὼν ἐφοβήθη; the barbarian fleet arrived, and who, upon seeing this, would not have been terrified? LYS. 2.34 Ⓑ *rel. with final value with subj.* OD. 2.213, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄγετε, κλητοὺς ὀτρύνομεν, οἵ κε τάχιστα ἔλθωσι come, let us send chosen men, who will go as quickly as possible IL. 9.165 | *often with fut. ind.* THUC. 7.25.1 | ▸ *with opt.* OD. 15.458 PLAT. *Tim.* 33c *etc.*; τινὰ μάντιν ἐρείομεν ἢ ἱερῆα ... ὅς κ' εἴποι let us question a seer or a priest who can tell us IL. 1.64 Ⓒ *rel. with consecutive value*: φάλαγγες καρτεραί, ἅς οὔτ' ... Ἄρης ὀνόσαιτο troops so strong that not even Ares would have spurned them IL. 13.127; οὔκ ἐστιν οὕτω μῶρος ὅς θανεῖν ἐρᾷ no one is so foolish as to want to die SOPH. *Ant.* 220 Ⓓ *rel. with causal value* OD. 1.382, *al.* ACH. 4.9.7, *al. etc.*; νήπιοι, οἳ κατὰ βοῦς ἤσθιον foolish ones, who (= because they) devoured the oxen OD. 1.8; ἄτοπα λέγεις ..., ὃς κελεύεις ἐμὲ καθηγεῖσθαι you're being absurd ..., when you tell me to go ahead XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.15 Ⓔ *rel. with concessive value*: οὐδὲ βίῃ Ἡρακλῆος φύγε κῆρα, ὃς περ φίλτατος ἔσκε Διί since not even Herakles escaped the fate of death, who was most dear to Zeus IL. 18.118 *etc.* Ⓕ *rel. in indir. interrog.* **who** (= ὅστις): γνώσῃ ἔπειθ' ὅς θ' ἡγεμόνων κακὸς ὅς τέ νυ λαῶν then you will know who among the leaders and the soldiers is a coward IL. 2.365; ὃς ἦν ὁ ἀναδέξας, οὐκ ἔχω εἰπεῖν I could not say who was the one who showed it HDT. 6.124 *etc.* ‖ **of what kind** *or* **type, which, who** (= οἷος) EUR. *Alc.* 640 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283d; μαθὼν ὃς εἶ φύσιν knowing of what race you are SOPH. *Ai.* 1259 Ⓖ *rel. in conditional cl.* (= εἴ *or* ἐάν τις) HES. *Op.* 327 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.55, *Mem.* 4.6.7 *etc.*; βέλτερον ὃς φεύγων προφύγῃ κακὸν ἠὲ ἁλώῃ it is better to avoid misfortune by fleeing than to get caught IL. 14.81 ‖ *indef. rel.* **who, whatever**, *with hypothetical value (in this case the rel. cl. takes on the same moods as the hypothetical cl. introduced by* εἰ): ▸ *with pres. ind.* OD. 14.157 ‖ *with* ἄν *(epic* κεν*) and subj.* DEMOSTH. 4.15; τὸ δ' εὐτυχές, οἳ ἂν τῆς εὐπρεπεστάτης λάχωσιν happiness is obtained when one achieves the noblest end THUC. 2.44.1 *etc.* | *s.times in poetry without* ἄν: μάλ' οὐ δηναιὸς ὃς ἀθανάτοισι μάχηται he who fights against the immortals does not live long IL. 5.407 ‖ ▸ *with opt.* SOPH. *Ant.* 666 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1431 Ⓗ *s.times rel. with inf. in indir. disc.*: ἔτι δὲ καὶ τὰ ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων ἱερῶν προσετίθει χρήματα οὐκ ὀλίγα, οἷς χρήσεσθαι αὐτούς in addition, he also added the considerable sum of money acquired from the other temples, and (*sc.* he said) it was this that they used THUC. 2.13.5 *etc.* Ⓘ *rel. accompanied by the particle* γε, *see* ὅς γε ❷ *particular uses* Ⓐ *Hom. when two rel. cl. are coord. by means of* καί *or* δέ, *the rel. pron. is often replaced in the second cl. by a demonstr. pron., s.times changing case*: ἀντίθεον Πολύφημον, ὅου κράτος ἐστὶ μέγιστον πᾶσιν Κυκλώπεσσι· Θόωσα δέ μιν (*instead of* ὅν) τέκε νύμφη godlike Polyphemos, whose strength is the greatest among all the Cyclopes; him the Nymph Thoosa bore OD. 1.70, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *often with implicit demonstr. pron.*: οὓς κεν ἐὺ γνοίην καί τ' οὔνομα (*i.e.* καὶ τούτων = καὶ ὧν) μυθησαίμην whom I know well, and whose names I would tell you IL. 3.235; δοίη δ' ᾧ κ' ἐθέλοι καί οἱ (*i.e.* καὶ αὐτός = καὶ ὅς) κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι and he should give her to whomever he wills, and who meets his favor OD. 2.54 Ⓑ *Att. rel. pron. neut. sg. used to introduce an epexegetic cl. of the main cl. that follows and which is usu. introduced by* γάρ, ὅτι, εἰ, ἐπειδή *etc.*: ὃ δὲ δεινότατόν γ' ἐστιν ἁπάντων, ὁ Ζεὺς γάρ ... but-which is the most terrible thing of all-Zeus ... ARISTOPH. *Av.* 514; ὃ μὲν πάντων θαυμαστότατον ἀκοῦσαι, ὅτι ... what is most amazing to hear is the fact that ... PLAT. *Rp.* 491b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *s.times with the inf. without subj.*: ὃ δὲ πάντων δεινότατον, τὴν ἀδελφὴν ὑποδέξασθαι and the most terrible thing was to receive the sister LYS. 19.33 *etc.* ‖ *hence s.times neut. pl.* ἅ **with regard to the fact that, concerning** SOPH. *O.T.* 216 *etc.*; ἃ δ' ... ἐστί σοι λελεγμένα, πᾶν κέρδος ἡγοῦ but, with regard to what you have said ..., consider it all profit EUR. *Med.* 453 ❶ *adv. uses* Ⓐ *gen. sg.* οὗ *often used as an adv. of place*: **where, in the place where, in which**, *either of state or of motion* = οὗ δή AESCHL. *Pr.* 814 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b *etc.* = οὗπερ AESCHL. *Sept.* 1016 SOPH. *Ai.* 1237, *al. etc.*; οὗ καὶ Κλεινίαν ... εὑρήσεις where you will find Kleinias ACH. 6.1.2 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* PLAT. *Men.* 84a *etc.*; οὐκ εἶδεν οὗ γῆς εἰσέδυ I do not know into what part of the earth she sank EUR. *I.A.* 1583 ‖ *in periphrasis with the verb* εἰμί: ἔστιν οὗ there are circumstances, cases, places in which ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 34 *etc.* Ⓑ *dat. fem. sg.* ᾗ (*Dor.* ᾇ) *used as adv. of place or mood* ‖ *Dor. also dat. masc. sg.* ᾧ **where** *i*IG 9.1.334.21 (V^{BCE}) *i*SCHWYZ. 330a 5 THEOCR. 3.11 Ⓒ *acc. neut. sg.* ὅ *is often used instead of* ὅτι **that**, *i.e.* that: λεύσσετε γὰρ τό γε πάντες, ὅ μοι γέρας ἔρχεται ἄλλῃ for you all see this, that my gift is getting away from me (*lit.* is going elsewhere) IL. 1.120 | *s.times with causal value*: ταρβήσας ὅ οἱ ἄγχι πάγη βέλος terrified by the fact that the arrow struck close to him IL. 20.283 ‖ *Att.* **the reason why** EUR. *Hec.* 13, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 338 Ⓓ ▸ *with prep.*: ἐν ᾧ **while, in the time in which** SOPH. *Tr.* 929 *etc.*, *see* ἐν ‖ ἐφ' ᾧ **on condition that, provided that** THUC. 1.126.11 *etc.*, *see* ἐπί ‖ ἐς (εἰς) ὅ *or* οὗ **until, as long as** HDT. 1.93 *etc.*, *see* εἰς *II 2b* • *declar.*: *gen.* οὗ, ἧς, οὗ *etc.* ‖ *epic forms*: *gen. sg. masc. and neut.* ὅου IL. 2.325 OD. 1.70 HOM. 3.156 | *gen. fem. sg.* ἕης IL. 16.208 | *dat. pl.* οἷσι, ἧς ᾗσι ‖ *Dor. dat. fem. sg.* ᾇ ‖ *see also* ὅσγε, ὅσπερ, ὅστε.

2. ὅς, ἥ, ὅν [*cf. Lat.* suus; *see* ἕ] *pron. and poss. adj. usu. of the 3. pers.* **his, her**, *which may precede or follow the noun to which it refers* SOPH. *Ai.* 442, *al. i*IG I^{2}.761 *etc.*; δεῖξαι δ' ἠνώγειν ᾧ πενθερῷ, ὅφρ' ἀπόλοιτο and he ordered him to show them to his father-in-law, so that he might die IL. 6.170; Ποσειδάων δὲ μεθήσει ὃν χόλον and Poseidon will put aside his grudge OD. 1.78; πάρ τε κασιγνήτῳ Θρασυμήδεϊ καὶ πατέρι ᾧ beside his brother Thrasymedes and his father OD. 3.39 ‖ *s.times of the 1. pers.* **my**, *for* ἐμός AP. 4.1015, 1036; ἀλλ' αἰεὶ φρεσὶν ἧσιν ἔχων δεδαϊγμένον ἦτορ since my heart is always split within my breast OD. 13.230 | *s.times of the 2. pers.* **your**, *for* σός PERSES (AP 7.539.3) *etc.*; σοὶ δ' εἰ πλούτου θυμὸς ἐέλδεται ἐν φρεσὶν ἧσιν if it is wealth that your heart in your

breast yearns for HES. *Op.* 381 • *epic gen. sg.* οἷο IL. 3.333 OD. 1.330, *al.* || *Aeol. and Cret.* Fός *in inscr.*

ὁσάκι(ς) [ὅσος] *adv.* **as many times as, every time that, whenever** IL. 22.194 OD. 11.585 THUC. 7.18 XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1 *etc.*; ὁσάκι δ' ὁρμήσειε ποδάρκης δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς and each time divine, fleet-footed Achilles made a stand IL. 21.265 • *epic* ὁσσάκι; *later* ὁσσάκις ISCHYZ. 62.132 (IV^{BCE}) CALLIM. *epigr.* 2.2.

ὁσαπλάσιος -ον [ὅσος, *see* διπλάσιος] ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.2 *etc.*, *see* ὁσαπλάσίων.

ὁσαπλάσίων -ον [ὅσος] **as many times as** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929b 14 ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.6.

ὁσάχῃπερ [ὅσος] *adv.* **every time that** PLAT. *Tim.* 43e.

ὁσάχοῖ [ὅσος] *adv.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 38.21 (*v.l.*), *see* ὁσάχῇπερ.

ὁσάχοῦ [ὅσος] *adv.* **wherever** DEMOSTH. 23.184.

ὁσάχῶς [ὅσος] *adv.* **every time that** HP. *Dec.* 9 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1017a 23, *al.*

ὅς γε, ἥ γε, ὅ γε *emphatic rel., with causal and conditional force, see* ὅς A *with specifying signf.*, **that precisely**: ἆρ' ἦν ταῦθ' ἃ γ' ἠσθόμην ἐγώ; were these, then, the things that I perceived? EUR. *Ion* 942; ἀλλ' ὑφ' οὗ γε πρώτου ἐπλήγην but that very thing by which I was first struck DEMOSTH. 54.33 *etc.* B *with limitative signf.* (= *Lat.* qui quidem): ὅς γ' ἐξέλυσας ἄστυ Καδμείων μολών because it was precisely you who, coming to the city of Kadmos, liberated us SOPH. *O.T.* 35; πῶς δ' οὐκ ἐγὼ κάτοιδ' ἃ γ' εἶδον ἐμφανῶς; how could I not know the very thing that I have seen with my own eyes? SOPH. *El.* 923 *etc.* • *not Hom.* | *also written* ὅσγε.

ὅσδω *see* ὄζω.

ὁσέτη [ὅσος, ἔτος] *adv.* **every year** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 624 = *also separated* ὅσα ἔτη [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.4.

ὁσημέραι [ὅσαι, ἡμέρα] *adv.* **every day, day by day, daily** THUC. 7.27.5 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1006 HYP. 6.23 PLAT. *Leg.* 849d = *also separately* ὅσαι ἡμέραι HYP. 5.19 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.3.

ὁσία -ας, ἡ [ὅσιος] A **divine** *or* **natural law** OD. 16.423, *al.* HOM. 4.470 DEMOSTH. 21.104 *etc.*; νομίσας πολλὴν ὁσίαν τοῦ πράγματος thinking that the action was in full conformity with the law ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 682; τὸ τῆς ὁσίας divine law DEMOSTH. 21.126 | οὐχ ὁσίη ▸ *and inf.* is contrary to divine law, is not pious HDT. 2.45.2 *etc.*; οὐχ ὁσίη κταμένοισιν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν εὐχετάασθαι it is contrary to divine law to rejoice over murdered men OD. 22.412 || *personif.* Ὁσία, ἡ **Hosia (divine Justice, Holiness)** EUR. *Bac.* 370, 371 B **cult, rituals, cult offerings** HOM. 3.237 ARCH.[1] (AP 9.91.2) *etc.* | *later* **funerary honors, funeral** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.184 *etc.* C **piety, reverence**, *toward God* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.45 *etc.* D *prov.* ὁσίας ἕκατι to obey the ritual, for form's sake EUR. *I.T.* 1461, *cf.* 1161 = ὁσίας ἕνεκα EPHIP. 15.4 DION. 2.6.2, *al.* • *epic and Ion.* -η.

Ὁσίδιος -ου, ὁ **Hosidius**, *male name* DCASS. 60.20.

ὁσιεύω *f.l., see* ὁσιόω LIN. 89.7.

ὅσιος -α -ον A *of things*: **established** *or* **permitted by divine** *or* **natural law, pious, holy, licit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 529, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1405, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 25 MEN. *fr.* 717.1 *etc.*; ὅσια δρᾶν to act in a holy way BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.83, *but* θεοὺς ὅσιόν τι δρᾶν to carry out a ritual due to the gods EUR. *Suppl.* 40; ὅσιον χωρίον a place permitted by the divine law, licit ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 743, *but* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.56 sacred space (*of the domestic hearth*); ὅσια μὲν ποιέειν, ὅσια δὲ καὶ λέγειν to act and speak piously HDT. 9.79.2, *cf.* XEN. *Ap.* 13; ὅσια πανουργήσασα having carried out a religious crime SOPH. *Ant.* 74 | *s.times in contraposition to* δίκαιος *or* νόμιμος just, legitimate *or* in conformity with human law ARISTOPH. *Th.* 675 POL. 22.10.8 *etc.*; δίκαιος καὶ ὅσιος βίος a just and holy life, *or* a life in conformity with the human and divine laws PLAT. *Leg.* 663d; τὰ δίκαια καὶ ὅσια διανέμειν ὀρθῶς πᾶσιν to distribute right justice to all in accordance with human and divine laws PLAT. *Pol.* 301d | ὅσιόν (ἐστιν) ▸ *and inf.* it is in conformity with piety ..., it is seemly ... EUR. *I.T.* 1045 THUC. 3.56.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 16 *etc.*; οὔ μοι ὅσιόν ἐστι λέγειν it is not seemly for me to say HDT. 2.61.1; δέδοικα μὴ οὐδ' ὅσιον ᾖ ... ἀπαγορεύειν καὶ μὴ βοηθεῖν I fear it might be impious to refuse and not to go to help PLAT. *Rp.* 368b; οὐ γάρ σοι θέμις οὐδ' ὅσιον ... ἱστάναι κτερίσματα it is not just nor is it licit for you to lay down offerings SOPH. *El.* 432 | οὐχ ὅσιον ποιοῦμαι *or* ἡγοῦμαι *and inf* I do not consider it pious *or* licit ..., I hold it impious ... HDT. 2.170.1 PLAT. *epist.* 331b DEMOSTH. *epist.* 5.3 *etc.* || **profane, human** PLAT. *Rp.* 344a XEN. *Vect.* 5.4 *etc.*; ἐς ὀλιγωρίαν ἐτράποντο καὶ ἱερῶν καὶ ὁσίων ὁμοίως they began to neglect things both sacred and profane THUC. 2.52.3 B *of pers.* **pious, religious, respectful, devoted** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 27, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 327, 336, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 615b, *al.*; Παλλάδος ὁσία πόλις the pious city of Pallas, *Athens* EUR. *El.* 1320; οἱ ὅσιοι καὶ ἀλήθειαν ἀσκοῦντες persons who respect oaths and the truth XEN. *An.* 2.6.25; ἀνόσιός εἰμι μητέρα κτανών, ὅσιος δέ ... τιμωρῶν πατρί I am impious as the murderer of my mother, but pious as the avenger of my father EUR. *Or.* 547; ὅσιοι περὶ ξένους respectful *or* pious toward strangers EUR. *Cycl.* 125, *cf. Her.* 719 | **pure, innocent** AND. 1.96 EUR. *Ion* 150 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ἱερῶν πατρῴων ὅ. pure respect for the paternal rites AESCHL. *Sept.* 1010 | *extens. subst.* οἱ ὅσιοι **the pure**, *priests of Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292d, *Isid.* 364f || *of deities* **holy, venerable** ORPH. *H.* 77.2 *etc.* | *Christ.* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 5 (43.492D) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὅσιος **saint** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.58.45 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὅσιον **the divine** CONST. (GEL. 2.7.29) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* ὁσίως **in a holy, pious, pure, just way** THUC. 3.67, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.26 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον | *superl.* -ώτατα PLAT. *Leg.* 767d *etc.* • *fem.* ὅσιος PLAT. *Leg.* 831d DION. 5.71.3.

ὁσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὅσιος] **respect for the gods** *or* **the divine law, piety** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14e XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.47, *al.* ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 23 *etc.*; θεῶν piety toward the gods PLUT. *Alc.* 34.5 = *Lat.* pietas, **respect, affection** πρὸς γονεῖς for one's parents DIOD. 7.4 | *Christ.* **sanctity** NT *Luke* 1.75 *etc.* | *as honorific title* CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.46: *of a bishop*) *etc.*

ὁσιουργέω, *contr.* [ὁσιουργός] *aor. inf.* ὁσιουργῆσαι HSCH.; **to do holy works** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.247B, *al.*

ὁσιουργός -όν [ὅσιος, ἔργον] **one who acts through holy works** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.776B.

ὁσιόω, *contr.* [ὅσιος] *impf.* ὡσίουν, *mid.* ὡσιούμην EUSTATH. 1471.11, *al.* || *fut.* ὁσιώσω STOB. 3.1.70 || *aor.* ὡσίωσα, *rar. mid.* ὡσιωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὡσίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ὡσιώθην || *fut. pass.* ὁσιωθήσομαι ❶ *act. abs.* **to lead a pure life**: φυγαῖσι banishing (a murderer) EUR. *Or.* 514 | **to purify** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 23.73 | *extens.* μὴ θάπτειν τινὰ μηδὲ ὁσιοῦν τῇ γῇ not to bury nor to honor s.o. by sanctifying the ground PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.7 ❷ *mid.* **to keep oneself pure** EUR. *Bac.* 70 (*v.l.*), *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be honored** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.1 PLUT. *Rom.* 28.10 *etc.* | **to be consecrated**, *of priests etc.* LUC. *Lex.* 10.

Ὁσῖριακός -ή -όν ["Οσιρις] **pertaining to Osiris**: τὰ Ὀ. the rites of Osiris PLUT. *Isid.* 364e, *al.*

ὄσῖρις -ῖδος, ὁ *bot.* **osiris**, *variety of cassia* DIOSC.[2] 4.140 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* ὄσυρις.

Ὄσῖρις -ιδος, ὁ **Osiris**, *Egyptian divinity* HDT. 2.42, *al.* PLUT. *Isid.* 364e *etc.* • *gen.* -εως IOS. *Ap.* 1.26(250), *Ion.* -ιος HDT. 2.144.2, *al.*

ὁσιρίτης -ου, ὁ *bot.* **doghead**, *variety of snapdragon* APION (PLIN. 30.18), *see* κυνοκεφάλιον.

ὁσίωσις -εως, ἡ [ὁσιόω] **purification** DION. 1.88.1.

ὁσιωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὁσιόω] **sacrificial** (*sc.* **victim**), *offering for the consecration of a priest at Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292d.

Ὄσκα -ης, ἡ **Oska** (*modern* **Huesca**) *city of Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 14.3, 25.6.

ὄσκαλσις -εως, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5, *see* σκάλσις.

Ὄσκιος -ου, ὁ **Oskios**, *river* THUC. 2.96.

ὀσμάομαι, *contr.* [ὀσμή] *impf.* ὠσμώμην || *aor.* ὠσμησάμην; ▸ *abs.* **to have a sense of smell, perceive an odor** HERACLIT. B 98 ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444b 17 *etc.* | **to sniff, scent, smell, perceive the odor of** ▸ τινος sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 176 (*fig.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 25, *al.* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.240.2) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* GAL. 17(2).151.

ὀσμάς -άδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.131, *see* ὄνοσμα.

ὀσμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ὄζω] A **odor** AESCHL. *Eum.* 253 EUR. *El.* 498, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 5.6 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659b 17 *etc.*; κακὴ ὀ. bad odor, stink SOPH. *Ph.* 891; ὀσμαὶ ἦσαν οὐκ ἀνεκτοί the stench was unbearable THUC. 7.87.2; φώκης ὀσμή stench of a seal ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1035 | **good odor, fragrance** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1715 VT *Gen.* 8.21 | *s.times* **perfume** XEN. *Hier.* 1.4 *etc.* B *rar.* **sense of smell** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444a 27 *etc.* • *see also* ὀδμή.

ὀσμήρης -ες [ὀσμή] **odorous** NIC. *Al.* 237.

ὀσμηρός -ά -όν NIC. *fr.* 74.57, *see* ὀσμήρης.

ὄσμησις -εως, ἡ [ὀσμάομαι] **odor** ARET. 2.11.1.

ὀσμητός -ή -όν [ὀσμάομαι] **that which strikes the nose, that can be smelled** THPHR. *Sens.* 90.

ὀσμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* **mint, savory** DIOSC.[2] 3.35a || *see* καλαμίνθη.

ὀσμύλη -ης, ἡ [ὀσμή] *ichthyol.* **osmyle**, *variety of octopus* ARISTOT. *fr.* 305.

ὀσμύλιον -ου, τό [ὀσμύλη] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 258.2 ARISTOT. *fr.* 247 CALLIM. *fr.* 406, *dim. of* ὀσμύλη.

ὀσμύλος -ου, ὁ [ὀσμύλη] AEL. *N.A.* 5.44 OPP. 1.307, 310, *see* ὀσμύλη || *v.l. for* μόρμυρος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 20.

ὀσμώδης -ες [ὀσμή] **odorous** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 13, 16, 18 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *C.P.* 2.16.1 | *superl.* -έστατος THPHR. *Sens.* 20.

ὅσος -η -ον [*see* ὅς] *rel. and interrog. adj. and epic* **ὅσος τε, ὅση τε, ὅσον τε** ❶ A *abs. with value of quantity and measure* **how much, how big, how numerous, how long** (*of time*), **as big as** *with exclamatory inf., with consec. value* ἄν (*epic* κεν) *and subj.* B *correl. with* τόσος, τοσόσδε, τοσοῦτος **how much** | *correl. with* πᾶς *or* ἅπας || *correl. with superl.* C *with* τις *in indir. interrog.* || ὅσος δή ❷ *adv. neut.* ὅσον *and pl.* ὅσα A **how much** || *with limitative value* **so far at least, as much, so far** B *abs. s.times* **only, alone** C *of space or distance* **around, about, roughly** D *with neg.* ὅσον οὐ *and* ὅσονοὐ **as if, almost (not)** || ὅσον μή, ὅσα μή **save, except, provided that** E ἐς ὅσον **inasmuch as, as far as, as many as** ❸ *adv. use of the dat. neut. sg.* ὅσῳ A *often with compar.* **by how much, how much more, how much** B *with prep.* ἐν ὅσῳ *adv. locut. of time* **while** ❶ *in compd.* A ὅσος οὖν *or* ὁσοσοῦν **as many as one wishes, of whatever number** B ὅσος περ *or* ὅσοσπερ **just as big as, just as much** ❹ A ▸ *abs. with value of quantity and measure* **how much, how big, how numerous, how long**

(*of time*), **as big as**: ἀσπίδες ὅσσαι ἄρισται ἐνὶ στρατῷ ἠδὲ μέγισται ἐσσάμενοι let us take up the shields that are the best and largest available in the army IL. 14.371; εὗρον ὅσην τ' ὄρεος κορυφήν ... they found it as broad as a mountain top ... OD. 10.113 || ▸ *with partit. gen.* IL. 5.267, *al.* OD. 6.257; αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ κατὰ μὲν Τρώων θάνον ὅσσοι ἄριστοι after all the strongest among the Trojans had fallen IL. 12.13; Περσῶν ὅσοι περ as many of the Persians as ... AESCHL. *Pers.* 441 *etc.* || *with exclamatory value* ὅσσα τάδ' ἄσπετα πολλά· σέβας μ' ἔχει εἰσορόωντα how infinite is this wealth; awe grips me as I look at it OD. 4.75 || ▸ *with inf., with consec. value*: εὐδαιμονίας τοσοῦτον ὅσον δοκεῖν ... so much happiness as to appear ... SOPH. *O.T.* 1191; νεμόμενοί τε τὰ ἑαυτῶν ἕκαστοι ὅσον ἀποζῆν each group cultivating their own land as much as was necessary to live THUC. 1.2.2 || ▸ *with* ἄν (*epic* κεν) *and subj.*: οὔ τοι ἀπόβλητ' ἐστὶ θεῶν ... δῶρα, ὅσσα κεν αὐτοὶ δῶσιν the gifts of the gods are not to be spurned, mark my words, as many as they give of themselves IL. 3.66 *etc.* B ▸ *correl. with* τόσος, τοσόσδε, τοσοῦτος **as much** SOPH. *El.* 286 DEMOSTH. 4.35 *etc.*; σχήσω γὰρ πόλεμον τόσσον χρόνον ὅσσον ἄνωγας I will pause the war for as long as you demand IL. 24.670; πάτρης ἧς ἀπέῃσιν ἀνὴρ τόσσον χρόνον ὅσσον ἐγὼ νῦν when a man has been far from his native land as long as I have now OD. 19.169 | ▸ *correl. with* πᾶς *or* ἅπας OD. 4.723 AESCHL. *Pr.* 976 *etc.*; πάντα μάλ' ὅσσα τ' Ἀλέξανδρος κοίλῃς ἐνὶ νηυσὶν ἠγάγετο all those whom Alexander brought on his hollow ships IL. 22.115; κάλυψε δὲ χῶρον ἅπαντα ὅσσον ἐπεῖχε νέκυς he covered the whole area where the corpse lay IL. 23.190; ὅσων ἐγὼ ψαύοιμι, πάντων τῶνδ' ἀεὶ μετειχέτην both of them always had a share of everything I touched SOPH. *O.T.* 1464 | *s.times this type of correl. is implicit in an adj.*: εἰ δέ με δεῖ καὶ γυναικείας τι ἀρετῆς, ὅσαι νῦν ἐν χηρείᾳ ἔσονται μνησθῆναι if then I must also mention the virtue of all the women who will now be widows THUC. 2.45.2 || ▸ *correl. with adj. of quantity, with intensive value* PLAT. *Rp.* 350d, *al. etc.*; ἄφθονοι ὅσοι ... γίνονται which are extremely abundant there HDT. 4.194; ὄχλος ὑπερφυὴς ὅσος an extraordinarily large crowd ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 750; χρήματα ἔλαβε θαυμαστὰ ὅσα he earned an enormous amount of money PLAT. *HipMa.* 282c || ▸ *correl. with superl.* ἄγων ... στρατιὰν ὅσην ... πλείστην ἐδύνατο leading the most numerous army possible THUC. 7.21.1 *etc.* C ▸ *with* τις *in indir. interrog.*: ἰδώμεθα ... ὅσσος τις χρυσός τε καὶ ἄργυρος ἀσκῷ ἔνεστι let us see how much gold and silver is inside the flask OD. 10.45; ὅσον τι δένδρον μέγαθος γίνεται (*sc.* I will not record) how tall the stalk grows HDT. 1.193.4 || ὅσος δή *with approximation of num., size or quantity* HDT. 4.151.3 *etc.*; ἐπέταξε τοῖσι ... ἔθνεσι γυναῖκας ... κατιστάναι, ὅσας δὴ ἐπιτάσσων he ordered the nations to send women, levying upon each one a specific number HDT. 3.159.2 D *adv. neut.* ὅσον *and epic* ὅσον τε, ὅσσον τε *and pl.* ὅσα A **as many** ▸ *with correl.* τόσον, τοσόνδε *and* τοσοῦτον, *in comparisons*: οὐ μέν τοι ἐγὼ τόσον αἴτιός εἰμι, ὅσσον οἱ ἄλλοι πάντες I am not as guilty as all the others IL. 21.371 *etc.*; τοσοῦτον κρείττων ὅσον αἰγῶν βόες they are as superior as oxen to goats LONG. 1.16.1 | *with qualifying adj. of compar. or superl. degree*: ὅσσον φέρτερός εἰμι σέθεν as much as I am stronger than you IL. 1.186, *al.*; ὅσον εἰμὶ θεῶν κάρτιστος ἀπάντων as much as I am the strongest of all the gods IL. 8.17 || *with limitative value* **at least insofar, as much, inasmuch** PLAT. *Symp.* 196d, *al. etc.*; ὦ Θόαν, οὔ τις ἀνὴρ νῦν γ' αἴτιος, ὅσσον ἔγωγε γιγνώσκω O Thoas, no man is guilty, at least as far as I know IL. 13.222; καὶ διενοεῖτο τὸ πλέον οὕτως ὁ Τισσαφέρνης, ὅσα γε ἀπὸ τῶν ποιουμένων ἦν εἰκάσαι Tissaphernes also thought that way, at least as far as could be conjectured from his actions THUC. 8.46.5 B ▸ *abs. s.times* **only, merely** HDT. 4.45.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 485a, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' ὅσον ἐς Σκαιάς τε πύλας καὶ φηγὸν ἵκανεν he only came as far as the Skaian gate and the oak tree IL. 9.354 || ▸ *s.times reinforced by* μόνον **only, simply** PLAT. *Rp.* 607a XEN. *An.* 7.3.20 *etc.*; καὶ πολλάκις Ἀργείων κελευόντων ὅσον σχόντας μόνον ξὺν ὅπλοις ἐς τὴν Λακωνικήν and although the Argives had often invited him to Laconia with just his weapons THUC. 6.105.2 C *of space or distance* **around, about, roughly**: ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ῥ' ἀπέην ὅσσον τ' ἐπὶ οὖρα πέλονται but when he was about a furrow's length away IL. 10.351; βόθρον ὀρύξαι ὅσον τε πυγούσιον ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα dig a ditch about one cubit long and one cubit wide OD. 10.517; τὰς ὁλκάδας ὅσον δύο πλέθρα ἀπ' ἀλλήλων κατέστησεν he arranged the transport ships at a distance of approximately two plethra from one another THUC. 7.38.3; ὅσον ἀπὸ σταδίων διακοσίων at some two hundred stadia LONG. 1.1.2 D ▸ *with neg.* ὅσον οὐ *and* ὁσονοῦ **as if, almost, almost not**: καὶ οὐ τὰ κράτιστα αὐταῖς προνοῶν, ὅταν ἐς τὸν μέλλοντα καὶ ὅσον οὐ παρόντα πόλεμον ... and not providing for her own interests as best she could when war is impending and on the verge of breaking out ... THUC. 1.36.1, *al. etc.* | ὅσον (οὐκ) ἤδη almost immediately EUR. *Hec.* 141 POL. 2.4.4, *al.* = ὅσον οὔπω EUR. *Bac.* 1076 *etc.* | ▸ *with double neg.* οὐχ ὅσον οὐκ ... ἀλλὰ οὐδέ not only not ..., but not even THUC. 4.62.3 || ὅσον μή, ὅσα μή **except, unless, as long as not** SOPH. *Tr.* 1214 XEN. *Oec.* 21.4 *etc.*; ὅσον μὴ ἀνάγκη except insofar as is necessary PLAT. *Phaed.* 83a, *al.*; καὶ τῆς μὲν γῆς ἐκράτουν ὅσα μὴ προϊόντες πολὺ ἐκ τῶν ὅπλων and they took control of the territory, but only as much as was not far from their camp THUC. 1.111.1 E *adv. locut.* ἐς ὅσον **inasmuch as, as far as, as much as** PLAT. *Rp.* 607a, *al. etc.* = ἐφ' ὅσον PLAT. *Polit.* 268b = καθ' ὅσον PLAT. *Crit.* 51a; τό τε λῃστικὸν ... καθῄρει ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης ἐφ' ὅσον ἐδύνατο and he eliminated piracy from the sea as much as he was able THUC. 1.4 C *adv. use of dat. neut. sg.* ὅσῳ A ▸ *often with compar.* **by how much, how much more, how much** ▸ *abs.*: νήπιοι, οὐδὲ ἴσασιν ὅσῳ πλέον ἥμισυ παντός, foolish ones, for they do not know how much bigger is the half than the whole HES. *Op.* 40 *etc.* | *with* τοσούτῳ, *in correl.*: ὅσῳ μᾶλλον πιστεύω, τοσούτῳ μᾶλλον ἀπορῶ the more I believe, the more I am confused PLAT. *Rp.* 368b *etc.* || ▸ *s.times with superl.*: ὅσῳ μάλιστα καὶ ἐλεύθεροι ἦσαν ... τοσούτῳ καὶ θρασύτατα προσπεσόντες τὸν μισθὸν ἀπῄτουν the more they were free, the more boldly they pressed him and demanded their pay THUC. 8.84.2 *etc.* B ▸ *with prep.* ἐν ὅσῳ *adv. locut. of time* **while** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 943 *etc.* D *in compd.* A ὅσος οὖν *or* ὁσοσοῦν, *Ion.* ὁσοσῶν **as much as one wishes, however many** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 41 *etc.* || **even so much**, *in the sense of "little"*: εἰ τοίνυν ἐχιόνιζε καὶ ὁσονῶν ... if therefore it snowed, even a little ... HDT. 2.22.4, *al. etc.* B ὅσος περ *or* ὁσοσπερ **just as big as, just as much** HDT. 4.50.2 *etc.*; λίμνη ... μέγεθος ... ὅσῃ περ ἡ ἐν Δήλῳ (*sc.* there is) a lake ..., of precisely the same size as the one at Delos HDT. 2.170.2 || *in the pl., usu. neut.* ὅσαπερ just as many *or* precisely as many things: καὶ οἱ πεφραδέτην, ὅσα περ πέπρωτο γενέσθαι and to her they revealed just as much as was fixed by fate to happen HES. *Th.* 475; ἔθνεα πάντα ὅσαπερ ἦγε all the peoples, just as many as he led HDT. 4.87.1 • *Aeol. and epic* ὅσσος; *both forms are present in* IL., OD. *and* HES. | *Cret.* ὄζος, *also* ὅττος *in inscr.*

ὁσοσδήποτε [ὅσος, δήποτε] **however much** *ACO* 2.1.2.57.

ὁσοσοῦν *see* ὅσος.

ὁσοσπερ *see* ὅσος.

ὅσπερ, ἥπερ ὅπερ [ὅς, περ] *strengthd. rel. pron.* A **precisely that one, that very one** ▸ *often with adj. indicating similarity or identity*: ὠυτὸς ὅσπερ the same one who HDT. 8.42.1; ἐκ τῶν ἴσων ... ὥνπερ αὐτὸς ἐξέφυ by the same ones ... from whom he was indeed born SOPH. *O.T.* 1499; ὅμοια ἔπραττον ἅπερ ἄν ... they did the same things as ... XEN. *An.* 5.4.34 B *esp. philos.* ὅπερ (ἐστίν) *in Aristotelian logic, with non-technical or emphatic value*: **thing** (a thing) **is**, *hence* **that which it is in fact**: ἑκάστη οὐσία τοῦθ' ὅπερ ἐστὶν οὐ λέγεται μᾶλλον καὶ ἧττον each substance cannot be said to be sthg. which it in fact is only to some extent or another ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3b 36; τὸ διπλάσιον ἑτέρου λέγεται τοῦθ' ὅπερ ἐστίν the double, what it is in reality, is said of sthg. else ARISTOT. *Cat.* 6a 39 || *with identificatory value*: οὔτε ἡ χιὼν ὅπερ λευκόν snow does not coincide with what is white ARISTOT. *Top.* 120b 23; *hence* ὅπερ *or* ὅπερ ἐστίν *in the sense of* **true nature, essence** *of things*: τὰ μὲν οὐσίαν σημαίνοντα ὅπερ ἐκεῖνο ἢ ὅπερ ἐκεῖνό τι σημαίνει things that reveal the essence show exactly what the thing in question is ARISTOT. *APo.* 83a 24; οὐ γὰρ ἄν φαίη ὅπερ κακόν τι εἶναι τὴν ἡδονήν indeed, he could not say that pleasure is sthg. essentially bad ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 6 C *adv. uses: neut. pl.* ἅπερ *with compar. value* **as, in the same way** AESCHL. *Ch.* 381 *etc.*; κλαγγάνεις δ' ἅπερ κύων you are barking like a dog AESCHL. *Eum.* 131 || *dat. sg.* ᾗπερ, *Dor.* ᾇπερ, *of place*: **where, through where** IL. 6.41, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.5.10 *etc.* | *with compar. value* **just like, exactly like** IL. 7. 286 AESCHL. *Ch.* 440 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 364 = ᾗπερ δή IL. 9.310 = ᾗπερ καί XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.2 || ▸ *with prep.*: ἀφ' οὗπερ **from the time when** AESCHL. *Pers.* 177 • *gen.* οὗπερ ἥσπερ οὗπερ *etc.* | *epic* ὅπερ *as masc.* IL. 7.114, 21.107; *gen.* οἷόπερ AP. 1.1325 || *Ion. and poet. derived from the art., usu. in oblique cases: gen.* τοῦπερ AESCHL. *Pers.* 779 | *dat. fem.* τῇπερ IL. 24.603 HDT. 1.30.5 || *gen. pl.* τῶνπερ IL. 13.638 *etc.*

ὁσπίτιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* hospitium] **hospice for the poor** PALL. *L.* 6.8 *etc.* || **edifice, house** LEONTN. *VSym.* 5 *etc.* • *also* -ήτιον *and* -ίτιν.

ὁσπρεύω [ὅσπριον] **to plant legumes** *1*IG 2^2.1241.23 (*fut. 3. sg.* ὁσπρεύσει).

ὁσπρηγοί -ῶν, οἱ [ὅσπριον, ἄγω] **transporters of legume shipments** *1*OGIS 521.24 (V-VI^{CE}).

ὁσπρίδιον -ου, τό [ὅσπριον] PALL. *L.* 38.13, *see* ὁσπριοδόχος.

ὁσπριοδόχος -ον [ὅσπριον, δέχομαι] **that holds legumes** (*receptacle*) EUSTATH. 976.34.

ὅσπριον -ου, τό **legume** HDT. 2.37.5 ALEXIS 268.7 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 47 PLAT. *Criti.* 115b XEN. *Oec.* 8.9 *etc.*

ὁσπριοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὅσπριον, πωλέω] **legume merchant** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.263 (*title*) (79.333C).

ὁσπριόπωλις, ἡ [ὅσπριον, πωλέω] **female legume merchant** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 427.

ὁσπριοφαγέω, *contr.* [ὅσπριον, φαγεῖν] **to eat legumes** HP. *Epid.* 2.4.3, *al.* (*Ion. ptc.* ὁσπριοφαγέοντες *or* -φαγεῦντες).

ὁσπριώδης -ες [ὅσπριον] **similar to a legume** VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 2.14 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὀσπρολέων -οντος, ὁ *bot.* GEOP. 2.42.1, *see* ὀροβάγχη.

Ὀσρόης -ου, ὁ **Osrhoes**, *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 18.

ὄσσα, *Att.* ὄττα -ης, ἡ [*see* ἔπος] **voice**, *usu. of divine origin* OD. 1.282, *al.* HES. *Th.* 10 (*of the Muses*) *etc.* ‖ *personif.* Ὄσσα, ἡ **Ossa (Fame)** OD. 24.413 *etc.* | *extens.* voice (*of animals*) HES. *Th.* 832 ‖ **voice, sound, noise** HOM. 4.443 (*of a lyre*) | **clamor** HES. *Th.* 701 (*of a battle*) *etc.* | **prophetic voice, prediction, oracle, prophecy** PIND. *O.* 6.62 PLAT. *Leg.* 800c AP. 1.1087 *etc.* • *rar. in prose* PLAT. *l.c.* AEL. *N.A.* 12.1.

Ὄσσα -ης, ἡ **Ossa**, *mountain in Thessaly* OD. 11.315 *etc.*

ὄσσα *epic and Ion. neut. pl., see* ὅσος.

Ὀσσαῖος -α -ον *v.l., see* Ὄσσειος.

ὀσσάκι(ς) *adv., see* ὁσάκις.

Ὄσσας -α, ὁ **Ossas**, *river in Etruria* LYC. 697.

ὀσσᾶτιος *Ion. epic* IL. 5.758 *etc., see* ὅσος.

ὄσσε, τώ [*see* ὄσσομαι] *neut. dual* **eyes** IL. 3.427, *al.* OD. 10.247, *al.* HES. *Th.* 826 AESCHL. *Pers.* 1065 *etc.* | *Hom. with the attrib. also in the pl.*: ὄσσε φαεινά shining *or* brilliant eyes IL. 13.435 = ὄσσε φαεινώ (*dual*) IL. 14.236 | *the verb is s.times in sg.*: πυρὶ δ' ὄσσε δεδῄει his eyes burned IL. 12.466; *s.times in the pl.* ὄσσε φάανθεν his eyes shone IL. 1.200 = ὄσσε λαμπέσθην (*dual*) IL. 15.607 • *post-Hom. pl. gen.* ὄσσων (*and* ὀσσέων HSCH.) | *dat.* ὄσσοις *and* ὄσσοισι.

ὀσσεία *see* ὀττεία.

Ὄσσειος -ον [Ὄσσα] **pertaining to Mt. Ossa** CALLIM. *H.* 3.52.

ὀσσεύομαι *see* ὀττεύομαι.

ὀσσίχος -η -ον [ὅσσος] **how small** THEOCR. 4.55 *etc.*

ὄσσομαι [*see* ὁράω] *fut.* ὄψομαι ‖ *Ion. and poet. pf.* ὄπωπα (*never in Att. prose*), *mid. pass.* ὤμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὤφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὀφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*only pf.*) *and mid.* **to see**, *also* ▸ *fig., with acc.* IL. 2.799 *etc.*; οὐ μὲν γάρ ποτ' ὄπωπα I have never seen (you) IL. 6.124; οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' αὐτὸν ὄψῃ indeed, you will never see him again IL. 23.620; ὄψεσθε ... Ἕκτορ' ἰόντες come see Hektor IL. 24.704; ὀσσόμενος πατέρ' ἐσθλὸν ἐνὶ φρεσὶν seeing his noble father in his heart OD. 1.115; ὄφρ' Ὀδυσῆα ὀσσομένη ... ἀφικοίμην so that I should go down to see Odysseus OD. 20.81; πάρος δ' οὐ πώ ποτ' ὀπώπει he had never seen before OD. 21.123 | *with zeugma* οὔτε φωνὴν οὔτε του μορφὴν βροτῶν ὄψῃ you will see neither voice nor face of any mortal AESCHL. *Pr.* 22 | *of thing* ὄψεταί νιν μήτε φέγγος ἡλίου not even the sun's ray is to see it (a tunic) SOPH. *Tr.* 606 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc. pred.* ὄψεαι ... οὔ τι καταισχύνοντα τεὸν γένος you will see that I do not dishonor your stock OD. 24.511; ὄψεσθ' αὐτοὺς μεταβαλλομένους you will see them change their views ISOCR. 6.69; οἷά τε θῆρας ὀσσόμενοι πόντου ... ἐξανιόντας as if they saw beasts coming out of the sea AP. 4.318 | ▸ *with rel. or interrog.* ὅ τι ποιεῖ ... ὄψομαι I want to see what he does ARISTOPH. *Pax* 78 ‖ *fig.* **to see** (*in the mind*), **foresee, foretell** (*usu. with* θυμῷ): ὄσσοντο γὰρ ἄλγεα θυμῷ indeed, they foretold pains in their hearts IL. 18.224; κακὸν ὄσσετο θυμῷ he foretold evil in his heart OD. 18.154 | *also with* θυμός *subj.*: κακὰ δ' ὄσσετο θυμός my heart foresaw evils OD. 10.374 ❷ *only mid.* (*in pres. and impf.*) **to look at, have in view, forewarn:** κάκ' ὀσσόμενος with an evil glance IL. 1.105; κακὸν ὀσσομένη to announce an evil for you IL. 24.172; ὄσσοντο δ' ὄλεθρον (Zeus' eagles) heralded death OD. 2.152; κακὰ δ' ὄσσετο θυμῷ θνητοῖς ἀνθρώποις in his heart he held in view (*oth.* meditated) evils for mortals HES. *Th.* 551 | *of things* ὀσσόμενον ... ἀνέμων λαιψηρὰ κέλευθα (the sea) foreboding the impetuous paths of the winds IL. 14.17 ‖ **to have an expression:** ὄμμασι λοξὸν ὑποδρὰξ ὀσσομένη with a surly, angry expression (*lit.* looking with one's eyes oblique in a glowering way) CALLIM. *fr.* 374 ❸ *pass.* (*aor. pass. and pf. mid.*) **to be seen:** ὦπται πάλαι (that) was seen long ago AESCHL. *Pr.* 998 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ὤφθημεν οὐ νῦν πρῶτον ὄντες ἄθλιοι it is not now that there was seen for the first time (*lit.* we were seen) that we are unfortunate EUR. *I.T.* 933; ὅταν ὀφθῶσι διαλεγόμενοι ἀλλήλοις when they are seen to converse among themselves PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a; ὀφθήσεται δέ ... διώκων he will be seen to pursue PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c; θρασὺς ὢν ὑφ' ἁπάντων ὦψαι it has been seen by all that you are violent DEMOSTH. 18.263; μισθοῦ ... νόμους εἰσφέρων ὦπται it has been seen that he proposes laws for recompense DEMOSTH. 24.66 • *pres. act.* ὄσσω *only* L. *E.M.* 562.6, *al., mid.* ὄσσομαι *only epic* | *ptc.* ὀσσόμενος ‖ *epic impf.* (*always without augm.*), *3. sg.* ὄσσετο, *pl.* ὄσσοντο ‖ *epic fut. 2. sg.* ὄψεαι, *Att.* ὄψει, *opt. 3. pl.* ὀψοίατο SOPH. *O.T.* 1274 ‖ *aor. mid.* (ἐπ)όψατο PIND. *fr.* 33d.10 | *subj. mid. 2. pl.* ὄψησθε NT *Luke* 13.28 (*v.l.* ὄψεσθε) ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* ὀπώπει, *Ion.* ὀπώπεε, *3. pl.* ὀπώπεσαν HDT. 7.125 ‖ *aor. opt. pass. 3. pl.* ὀφθείησαν HDT. 8.7.1 | *inf.* ὀφθῆναι | *ptc.* ὀφθείς ‖ *except pres., used as suppl. of* ὁράω (*see*).

Ὀσσόνοβα -ων, οἱ **Hossonoba**, *city in Gaul* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.5.3 *etc.*

ὄσσος -η -ον *see* ὅσος.

ὀστᾶ, τά (*and later* ὀστά) *pl., see* ὀστέον.

ὀστάγρα -ας, ἡ [ὀστέον, ἄγρα] *medic.* THPHR. *Lass.* 2, *see* ὀστεοκόπος | **forceps** *or* **tweezers**, *for extracting bone fragments* GAL. 10.449 *etc.*

ὀστᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ *Att.* EUNAP. 251 D. *etc., see* ἀστακός.

Ὀστάνης -ου, ὁ **Ostanes**, *brother of Artaxerxes* PLUT. *Art.* 1. 2, *al.*

ὀστάριον -ου, τό [ὀστέον] **small bone, ossicle** NICAR. (AP 11.96.2) *etc.* | **pit** (*of a fruit*) DIOSC.[2] 1.118 *etc.*

ὀσταφίς -ίδος *see* ἀσταφίς.

ὅστε, ἥτε, ὅτε [ὅς, τε] *rel. pron.* **the one who, the one which, that,** *esp. with generalizing value* IL. 5.876, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 297, *al. etc.*; ἀνδρῶν δυσμενέων ὅ τέ μοι εἴξειε πόδεσσι whoever among my enemies was second to me in running OD. 14.221 | *rar. in reference to a preceding word*: θεάων τάων αἵ τ' ἀνδρῶν πόλεμον κάτα κοιρανέουσιν of those goddesses who rule over the battles of men IL. 5.332, *al.* OD. 7.312 ‖ *expressions with adv. value*: *of time* ἐξ οὗτε **from the time when** AESCHL. *Pers.* 762, *Eum.* 25 ‖ *neut. adv. causal* ὅ τε **because, inasmuch as, owing to the fact that**: χωόμενος ὅ τ' ἄριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐδὲν ἔτεισας angered by the fact that you did not repay the strongest of the Achaeans IL. 1.244 • *epic* ὅ τε | *neut. pl.* τά τε IL. 5.481, *al.* | *acc. fem. pl.* τάς τε IL. 11.554 ‖ *Dor. dat. fem. sg. adv.* ᾗτε ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1308.

ὀστέϊνος -η -ον [ὀστέον] **of bone, made of bone** HDT. 4.2.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 73e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 2 GAL. *U.P.* 7.21 (3.599).

ὀστεογενής -ές [ὀστέον, γένος] **engendered in** *or* **from bones** PLAT. (ARISTOT. *Top.* 140a 5: *marrow*).

ὀστεόκολλος, ἡ *or* ὀστεόκολλον, τό [ὀστέον, κόλλα] *bot.* **comfrey** HIPPIATR. 66.5 bis, *see* σύμφυτον.

ὀστεοκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὀστέον, κόπτω] *medic.* **inflammation of the bones** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 1 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *Lass.* 2 *etc.*

ὀστεολογέω, *contr.* [ὀστέον, λέγω] **to discuss** *or* **deal with bones** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.690.

ὀστεολογία -ας, ἡ [ὀστεολογέω] Ⓐ *surg.* **extraction** *or* **removal of bones** HP. *Ster.* 249 (*Ion. dat. sg.* -ίῃ) Ⓑ **science** *or* **description of bones** GAL. 14.720 *etc.*

ὀστεολόγον -ου, τό [ὀστέον, λέγω] *medic.* **osteologon**, *surgical instrument* HP. *Mul.* 1.70.

ὀστέον -έου, *contr.* ὀστοῦν -οῦ, τό [*cf. Lat.* os, *Skt.* ásthi, *Av.* asti-, *Hitt.* ḫaštai] Ⓐ **bone** IL. 4.460, *al.* HDT. 4.61.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1226 MEN. *Sam.* 401 *etc.*; λεὺκ' ὀστέα white bones OD. 1.161 (*of a corpse*) Ⓑ *extens.* **pit** *of a fruit* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.66 *etc.* • *Ion. poet.* ὀστεῦν DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.31.1) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* ὀστέα, *contr.* ὀστᾶ, *Aeol.* ὄστια ALC. 255.5; *Dor.* ὀστία THEOCR. 2.21, 62, 90, *later poet. also* ὀστᾰ́ OPP.[1] 1.268 *etc.* ‖ *see epic* ὀστεόφιν.

ὀστεόφιν [ὀστέον] *epic gen. pl. of* ὀστέον: ὀστεόφιν θὶς ἀνδρῶν πυθομένων a heap of bones of rotting corpses OD. 12.45; ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι to strip the skin from the bones (*of a corpse*) OD. 14.134.

ὀστεῦν, *Ion. poet., see* ὀστέον.

ὀστεώδης -ες [ὀστέον] **similar to a bone, osseous** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916a ‖ *see* ὀστώδης.

ὀστία, τά *Dor. pl., see* ὀστέον.

ὀστιάριος -ον [*Lat.* hostiarius] **of a gate**: *subst.* ὁ ὀστιάριος **doorman, guard** LEONTN. *VSym.* 8 *etc.*

Ὀστίλιος -ου, ὁ **Hostilius**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8.

ὀστῖνος -η -ον [ὀστέον] ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692b 18 (*v.l.*) *etc., Att., see* ὀστέϊνος | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ὀστινα **hollow bones** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 863.

ὄστιον -ου τό, *Aeol., see* ὀστέον ‖ *only pl.* ὄστια.

Ὄστιος -ου, ὁ **Hostios**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 22.5.

ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι [ὅς, τις] Ⓐ *indef. rel. pron.* Ⓐ **whoever, whatever, who, whichever** Ⓑ *in expressions such as* ὅστις εἶ, ὅστις ἐστί **whoever you** *or* **he may be** ‖ *with neg.* οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις **there is no one who** Ⓒ *with superl.* Ⓑ *in indir. interrog.* **who** Ⓒ *with partic.* Ⓐ ὅστις γε **being one that, like the one that** Ⓑ ὅστις δή **precisely who, whoever on earth** Ⓒ **ὁστισοῦν, ἡτισοῦν, ὁτιοῦν** (*also separate forms*) **whichever, every kind of, every** Ⓓ ὅστις περ **who precisely** Ⓓ *adv. uses* Ⓐ *neut. adv.* ὅ τι *and poet.* ὅττι **for what reason, why,** *esp. in indir. interrog.* Ⓑ *caus. and temp. adv. locut.* ἐξ ὅτου **from the moment that, because, since, given that** Ⓐ *indef. rel. pron.* Ⓐ **whoever, whatever, who, whichever** (*the construction of moods and tenses follows that of* ὅς): ὡς ἀπόλοιτο καὶ ἄλλος ὅτις τοιαῦτά γε ῥέζοι let whoever does the same thing die in the same way OD. 1.47 | *often without a prev. term to which the pron. may be referred* IL. 23. 667; ὅτε ... Βορέης νεοαρδὲ' ἁλωὴν αἶψ' ἀγξηράνῃ· χαίρει δέ μιν ὅς τις ἐθείρῃ when Boreas rapidly dries up a watered orchard, and the one who cultivates it is glad IL. 21.346 | *in maxims* οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις ἀνὴρ εὐδαιμονεῖ there is no man who is (completely) happy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1217; μακάριος ὅστις οὐσίαν καὶ νοῦν ἔχει blessed is he who has possessions and intelligence MEN. *fr.* 111.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *in expressions such as* ὅστις εἶ, ὅστις ἐστὶ **whoever you** *or* **he may be,** *frequent in* IL. *and* OD. *after* ὅστις *as indef. rel.* **who, whoever,** *with hypothetical value, the cl. assumes the same modes as the hypothetical cl. introduced by* εἰ: ▸ *with pres. ind.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 160 HDT. 2.60.3 *etc.*; κλῦθι, ἄναξ, ὅτις ἐσσί ... listen to me, lord, whoever you may be OD. 5.445 ‖ ▸ *with opt. after historic tenses* HES. *Sc.* 480 PLAT. *Ap.* 21a; Τρῶας ἄμυνε νεῶν, ὅς τις φέροι ἀκάματον πῦρ he repelled the Trojans from the

ships, whichever ones brought indomitable fire IL. 15.731; ἀλλὰ πάντας ἑξῆς, ὅτῳ ἐντύχοιεν, καὶ παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας κτείνοντες but slaughtering one after another all those they encountered, women and children THUC. 7.29.4 || ▸ *with neg.* οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις **there is no one who** AESCHL. *Pr.* 989, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ μείζονα μοῖραν νείμαιμ' ἢ σοί there is no one to whom I would allot a greater share than to you AESCHL. *Pr.* 293 | οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις οὐ **there is no one who does not** EUR. *Hec.* 298 ISOCR. 15.180 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστὴς ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ there is no lover who does not always love EUR. *Tr.* 1051 Ⓒ ▸ *with superl.* ὡφελεῖν Λακεδαιμονίους τρόπῳ ὅτῳ ἂν δύνωνται ἰσχυροτάτῳ they will help in the Spartans in the most effective way possible THUC. 5.23.2, *cf.* PAUS. 10.1.5 Ⓑ *interrog. pron. in indir. interrog.* **who** IL. 3.167, 14.509 *etc.*; εἶπ' ἄγε μοι καὶ τόνδε, φίλον τέκος, ὅς τις ὅδ' ἐστί come tell me as well, dear child, who he is IL. 3.192; ξεῖνος ὅδ', οὐκ οἶδ' ὅς τις this stranger, I do not know who he is OD. 8.29 *al.* || *in dialogue, when the interlocutor replies by repeating the question formulated with* τίς: τί ἂν ἀγαθὸν ἐξεύροιθ'; ὅ τι; what good could you achieve? which one? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 462 Ⓒ ▸ *with partic.* Ⓐ ὅστις γε **being one that, like the one that** SOPH. *O.T.* 1335, *O.C.* 810 *etc.* Ⓑ ὅστις δή **precisely who, whoever on earth** HDT. 1.86.2, *al. etc.*; ὅς τις δὴ πρῶτος βροτόεντ' ἀνδράγρι' Ἀχαιῶν ἥρατ' who precisely was the first among the Achaeans to take the bloody spoils IL. 14.509 Ⓒ ὁστισοῦν, ἡτισοῦν, ὁτιοῦν (*also separate forms*) **whichever, every kind of, every** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175a *etc.*; ἀλλὰ καὶ μετὰ ὁτουοῦν τρόπου αἴσχιον ξυμβήσεσθαι ἢν ἡσσηθῶσιν but in case of defeat, it would have been much more shameful to come to terms upon any conditions THUC. 8.27.3 | ▸ *with neg.* μήδ' ἂν ὁστισοῦν τυγχάνῃ ὤν not even a man who just happened to be there PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5e *etc.* Ⓑ ὅστις περ **who precisely,** *often in the neut.* ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 53 Ⓒ *adv. uses* Ⓐ *neut. adv.* ὅ τι *and poet.* ὅττι **for what reason, why,** *esp. in indir. interrog.* OD. 19.248 *etc.*; ὅς κ' εἴποι ὅ τι τόσσον ἐχώσατο Φοῖβος Ἀπόλλων who can tell us for what reason Phoebus Apollo grew so angry IL. 1.64 Ⓑ *adv. locut. caus. and temp.* ἐξ ὅτου **from the moment that, because, since, given that** SOPH. *O.C.* 345, *Tr.* 326 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 529 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.16 *etc.* • *neut. pl. also* ἄσσα *and* ἄττα || *epic nom. masc. also* ὅτις OD. 1.47, *gen.* οὑτινος, ἥστινος, οὑτινος *etc.* || *in some epic and Att. forms only the second part is declined: epic gen.* ὅττεο OD. 1.124; *Ion.* ὅτεο, *contr.* ὅττευ OD. 17.121, ὅτευ OD. 17.421 HDT. 1.7.3; *Aeol.* ὅττω SAPPH. 16.3 || *epic dat.* ὅτεῳ OD. 2.114 HDT. 1.86.2, *al.*; ὅτῳ AESCHL. *Pr.* 87, *al.* THUC. 1.36.1, *al. etc.*; ὅτινι *in inscr.* || *epic acc.* ὅτινα OD. 8.204, 15.395; *in* IL. *and* OD. *also the separate forms:* ὅν τινα IL. 2.188, *al.*; ἥν τινα IL. 3.286; οἵ τινες OD. 4.94 *al.*; οὕς τινας IL. 4.240, *al.*; ἅς τινας OD. 8.573 || *Aeol. acc. pl.* ὅττινας SAPPH. 26.2 || *Cret. gen. sg.* ὥτι *and neut. pl.* ἄτι *in inscr.*

1. ὁστισδήποτε [ὅστις, δήποτε] *indef.* **whoever, so-and-so, an individual:** συνῴκισε τὴν ἑτέραν (θυγατέρα) ὁτῳδήποτε he gave his first daughter in marriage to some individual AESCHN. 3.172.
2. ὁστισδήποτε, ἡτισδήποτε, ὁτιδήποτε [ὅστις, δή, ποτε] **whoever can it be, whatever can it be** DEMOSTH. 21.32 (ὁτιδήποθ'), *al.* DOSITH. 32.17 IUST. *Nov.* 526.12.

ὁστισδηποτοῦν, ἡτισδηποτοῦν, ὁτιδηποτοῦν [ὅστις, δήποτε, οὖν] AESCHN. 1.164 IOS. *Ai.* 14.172 AP.[7] *Pron.* 1.1.101.

ὁστισοῦν, ἡτισοῦν, ὁτιοῦν *see* ὅστις.

ὀστίτης μυελός [ὀστέον] *anat.* **bone marrow** RUF. *On.* 217 *cf.* ὀστρίτης = οὐαστής.

ὄστλιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ Ⓐ **curl, tuft,** *of hair* CALLIM. *fr.* 7.12 Ⓑ *extens.* **tendril** (*of plants*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5 | **curl,** *of a flame* AP. 1.1297 | **tentacle** *of an octopus* NIC. *Al.* 470.

ὀστογλύφος -ον [ὀστέον, γλύφω] **bone-gnawer** PALL. *Io.* 19.151 (*vulture*).

ὀστοδέτης -ου, ὁ [ὀστέον, δέτης] *medic.* **orthopedist** ZOS.[1] 233 B.

ὀστοδετικός -ή -όν [ὀστοδέτης] **pertaining to an orthopedist, for an orthopedist** ZOS.[1] 233 B.

ὀστοειδής -ές [ὀστέον, εἶδος] **similar to a bone, osseous** HP. *LocHom.* 4 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.720.

ὀστοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὀστέον, θήκη] **funerary urn, sarcophagus** LYC. 367 COM. 768.

ὀστοθήκιον -ου, τό [ὀστοθήκη] *dim.* /SCHWYZ. 625.1 (II-I^{BCE}), *see* ὀστοθήκη.

ὀστοκατεάκτης -ου, ὁ [ὀστέον, κατάγνυμι] *ornith.* **petrel** GLOSS. 2.140.22.

ὀστοκόπος -ου, ὁ COM. 768 GAL. 6.194 = ὀστεοκόπος.

ὀστολογέω, *contr.* [ὀστολόγος] *aor.* ὠστολόγησα; **to gather bones** IS. 4.19 MEN. *Asp.* 77.

ὀστολογία -ας, ἡ [ὀστολόγος] **collection of bones** *after the cremation of a body* DIOD. 4.38 | **treatise on** *or* **science of bones** GAL. 2.220.

ὀστολόγος -ον [ὀστέον, λέγω] **bone-collector,** *title of a tragedy by Aeschylus* EPIL. 8 ATH. 15.667c.

ὀστομαχία -ας, ἡ [ὀστέον, μάχη] **ostomachia,** *game played with fourteen pieces of bone arranged in various ways* AUS. *Cent. prooem.* (*v.l.* ὀστομάχιον).

ὀστοποιητικός -ή -όν [ὀστέον, ποιέω] **bone-forming, pertaining to the formation of bones** GAL. *SM* 3.110.4.

ὀστοῦν, τό *contr., see* ὀστέον.

ὀστοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὀστέον, φαγεῖν] *aor.* ὠστοφάγησα; **to eat bones** STRAB. 16.4.17 *etc.*

ὀστοφᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὀστέον, φαίνω] **to have one's bones visible** HIPPIATR. 38.1.

ὀστοφῠής -ές [ὀστέον, φύω] **of the nature of bones, osseous** BATR. 296.

Ὄστρα **Ostra,** *city in Umbria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.51.

ὀστρᾰκᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [ὄστρακον] **potter** HDN. 2.657.12 *etc.*

ὀστρᾰκεος -α -ον [ὄστρακον] ORPH. *A.* 322, *see* ὀστράκινος.

ὀστρᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ [ὄστρακον] **potter** NICAEN. (AP 16.191.4) • *also* ὀστράκειος *p*CAIR.ZEN. 82.11 (III^{BCE}).

ὀστρᾰκηρός -ά -όν [ὄστρακον] **similar to terracotta:** *ichthyol. subst.* τὰ ὀστρακηρά **testaceans** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679b 12, *al.*

ὀστρακίᾶς, ὁ [ὄστρακον] *miner., agate-like stone* PLIN. 37.177.

ὀστρᾰκίζω [ὄστρακον] *impf.* ὠστράκιζον, *later mid.* (ἐξ)ωστρακιζόμην || *aor.* ὠστράκισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὠστράκισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐξ)ωστρακίσμην PLUT. *Them.* 11.1 || *aor. pass.* ὠστρακίσθην || *fut. pass.* (ἐξ)οστρακισθήσομαι OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 14.3 ❶ *act.* **to banish by means of ostracism, ostracize** AND. 3.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 21 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be banished by means of ostracism, be ostracized** THUC. 1.135.3, 8.73.3 *etc.*

Ὀστρακίνα -ης, ἡ **Ostrakina,** *mountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.12.2.

ὀστρᾰκίνδα [ὄστρακον] *adv.* **with shells** *or* **potsherds:** παίζειν to play POLL. 9.110, 111 *etc.* | *com.* εἰ ... βλέψειας ὀστρακίνδα if you seemed to be playing with shells, *with allusion to ostracism* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 855.

ὀστρᾰκῖνος -η -ον [ὄστρακον] **made of terracotta, of earthenware** H.P. *NatMul.* 34, *al.* CRINAG. (AP 7.645.6) *etc.* || **similar to terracotta** LUC. *Lex.* 6 (*v.l.*).

ὀστρᾰκῖον -ου, τό [ὄστρακον] **small vase, pot** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 11 *etc.* || **shell** STRAB. 17.2.4.

ὀστρᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὄστρακον] *prob.* **pine cone** (*oth.:* pine nut) MNESITH. (ATH. 2.57b) *etc.*

ὀστρακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀστρακίζω] **ostracism** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 36, *al.*

ὀστρᾰκίτης -ου, ὁ [ὄστρακον] (*sc.* λίθος) *miner.* **ostracite,** *stone* DIOSC.[2] 5.146 *etc.* | *kind of candy* ATH. 14.647f | *zool., species of serpent* EPIPH. *Haer.* 40.8.8, *al.*

ὀστρακῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὄστρακον] *miner.* **zinc ore,** *variety* (*see* καδμεία) DIOSC.[2] 5.74 *etc.*

ὀστρακόδερμος -ον [ὄστρακον, δέρμα] **with a hard husk** *or* **shell,** *of crustaceans, testaceans or mollusks* BATR. 295 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 18, *al.* | *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 14 || *subst.* τὰ ὀστρακόδερμα **testaceans** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 2, *al.* GAL. 6.769 *etc.*

ὀστρᾰκόεις -εσσα -εν [ὄστρακον] **made of terracotta** *or* **clay** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.535 *etc.* || **scaly** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.4: *oyster shells*).

ὀστρᾰκοκονία -ας, ἡ [ὄστρακον, κονία] **pavement made of potsherds** GEOP. 2.27.5.

ὄστρᾰκον -ου, τό [*see* ὀστέον, ὀστακός, ἀστράγαλος] Ⓐ **shell** *or* **housing,** *of marine or terrestrial animals* HOM. 4.33 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661a 23 *etc.*; ἡ φύσις πρὸς σωτηρίαν αὐτοῖς τὴν τῶν ὀστράκων σκληρότητα περιέθηκεν nature has enclosed them (*sc.* the testaceans) with a hard shell for their protection ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683b 10 | *esp.* **eggshell** AESCHL. *fr.* 337 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 2 HSCH. *etc.* Ⓑ **vase,** *of terracotta* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1190, *Ec.* 1033 LYS. 3.28, 4.6 *etc.* | *extens.* **fragment of terracotta, potsherd** HP. *Morb.* 2.47 XEN. *Oec.* 19.14 *etc.* | *used in the game of* ὀστρακίνδα (*see*) PLAT. *Rp.* 521c; ὀστράκου μεταπεσόντος then the potsherd turns upside down, *i.e.* the situation *or* role changes PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b | *used in voting for the banishment of s.o.* (*see* ὀστρακίζω, ὀστρακισμός) PLUT. *Arist.* 7.4 *etc.*: *extens. therefore s.times* ὄστρακον *or pl.* τὰ ὄστρακα (penalty of) ostracism CRATIN. 73 PLAT.[1] 203.3 PLUT. *F.M.* 30.2 *etc.*; ὃ. ἐπιφέρειν τινί to vote ostracism for *or* to s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 13.4 Ⓒ *pl.* **castanets** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1305 • τοὔστρακον, *crasis for* τὸ ὄ-.

ὀστρᾰκόνωτος -ον [ὄστρακον, νῶτον] **having the back covered by a shell** TEUC. 3 (ATH. 10.455e) AEL. *N.A.* 9.6.

ὀστρακοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄστρακον, ποιέω] **potter** GLOSS.

ὀστρᾰκόρῑνος -ον [ὄστρακον, ῥινός] **hard-shelled, with hard scales** OPP. 1.313, 5.589 *etc.*

ὀστρακοῦς, *contr., see* ὀστρακόεις.

ὀστρᾰκοφορία -ας, ἡ [ὄστρακον, φέρω] **act of voting on** *or* **with a potsherd** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.5 PLUT. *Alc.* 13.

ὀστρακόχρως [ὄστρακον, χρώς] **with skin hard as a shell** STAT. (AP 6.196.3) • *acc. sg.* -χροα.

ὀστρακόω, *contr.* [ὄστρακον] *pf. mid. pass.* ὠστράκωμαι || *aor. pass.* ὠστρακώθην ❶ *act.* **to make sthg. hard as a shell** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 25 ❷ *pass.* **to be reduced to pieces** *or* **broken into pieces** AESCHL. *fr.* 180.4 || **to be covered by a crust** *or* **a hard shell** LYC. 89 *etc.*

ὀστρακώδης -ες [ὄστρακον] **similar to a shell, to a conch** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 12, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀστρακῶδες **the part that acts as a shell** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 733a 20 | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ὀστρακώδη ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 18, *al.*, *see* ὀστρακόδερμα.

ὀστρεῖνος -η -ον [ὄστρειον] **living in a shell** PLAT. *Phil.* 21c.

ὀστρειογρᾰφής -ές [ὄστρειον, γράφω] **dyed purple** PLUT. *Tim.* 31.1 (*pl.*).

ὄστρειον -ου, τό [*see* ὄστρακον] A *ichthyol.* **oyster** AESCHL. *fr.* 34 (*pl.*) ANAXAN. 42.61 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 20, *al.* ATH. 3.92d *etc.*; ὀστρέου μεμυκότος ἀνάπτυξις shucking of an oyster PLUT. *Sollert.* 967c | *usu.* **bivalve mollusc** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 1, *al.* | **conch, shell** (of an oyster *or* mollusc) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 5, *al.* B *extens.* **purple color** *or* **dye** PLAT. *Crat.* 424d, *al.* CALLIX. 2.27 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμοὶ ὀστρείῳ ἐναλληλιμμένοι eyes tinged with purple PLAT. *Rp.* 420c • *often also* ὄστρεον PLAT. *Crat.* 424d PLUT. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *ll.cc.* | κῶστρεια, *crasis* καὶ ὄ- AESCHL. *l.c.*

ὀστρειώδης -ες [ὄστρειον] **similar to an oyster** *or* **shell** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 9 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὀστρειώδη **animals of the oyster genus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 3 • *also* ὀστρεώδης ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 3.

ὄστρεον, τό *see* ὄστρειον.

ὀστρεώδης -ες *see* ὀστρειώδης.

ὀστρῐμον -ου, τό **stable** *or* **corral for livestock** ANTIM. 49 LYC. 94 *etc.*

ὀστρῑ́της, ὁ [ὄστρειον] *miner.* **ostrites,** *stone* ORPH. *L.* 344.

ὀστρυᾶ -ᾶς, ἡ *bot.* **ostrya** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3.

ὀστρυΐς -ΐδος, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.2, *see* ὀστρυᾶ.

ὀστρύς -ύος, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3, *see* ὀστρύα.

ὀστώδης -ες [ὀστέον] **bonelike, osseous** XEN. *Hip.* 1.8, 5.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500b 23, *al. P.A.* 690a 23 GAL. 2.419 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 30.

Ὀστώριος -ου, ὁ **Hostorius,** *Rom. male name* DCASS. 55.10.

ὄστωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀστέον] **formation of bone** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1230.

ὄσυρις, ἡ *v.l.* DIOSC.2.4.140, *see* ὄσιρις.

ὄσφρα -ας, ἡ [ὀσφραίνω] **odor** ACH. 2.38.3.

ὀσφράδιον -ου, τό [ὄσφρα] **bunch of flowers** EUSTATH. 46.3.

ὀσφραίνω [*see* ὀσμή, φρήν] *impf. mid.* ὠσφραινόμην || *fut. mid.* ὀσφρήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. *later* ὠσφρησάμην || *aor*^{t}. ὠσφρόμην || *pf. inf.* ὠσφράνθαι CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.1205.5) || *aor. pass.* ὠσφράνθην (*mid.*) *and* ὠσφρήθην || *fut. pass.* (*mid.*) ὀσφρανθήσομαι ❶ *act. later causat.* (*pres.*) **to cause to smell** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 12.795; τινά τινι sthg. to s.o. GAL. 14.374 ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. and fut. pass.*) **to smell the odor of, sniff** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 1.80.5 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 654 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748b 26 *etc.* | *fig.* LUC. *Tim.* 45; ὀσφραίνομαι τῆς Ἱππίου τυραννίδος I smell the tyranny of Hippias ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 619 | ▸ *abs.* **to smell an odor** *or* **odors** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 152 PLAT. *Phaed.* 96b ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 15 *etc.*; ἡ αἴσθησις ἡ τοῦ ὀσφραίνεσθαι the sense of smell ARISTOT. *Sens.* 445a 5 | ▸ *with gen. underst.* εἶδες γὰρ αὐτήν; - οὐ μὰ Δί', ἀλλ' ὀσφραίνομαι (*sc.* αὐτῆς) have you seen it? - no, by Zeus, but I can smell it EUR. *Cycl.* 154 • *other later pres.* ὀσφράομαι (*see*) || *poet. aor*^{s}. *3. pl.* ὀσφρήσαντο ARAT. 955 | *Ion.* ὠσφράμην, *3. pl.* ὤσφραντο HDT. *l.c.* (*v.l.*).

ὄσφρανσις -εως, ἡ [ὀσφραίνω] **smell** CLEAR.^{1} 16.

ὀσφραντέον [ὀσφραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to smell:** τινι sthg. ORIB. 10.20.1.

ὀσφραντήριος -α -ον [ὀσφραίνω] **endowed with a good sense of smell, with a good nose** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 893.

ὀσφραντικός -ή -όν [ὀσφραίνω] **concerning smell, pertaining to smell** ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 32 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὀσφραντικόν **the sense of smell** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438b 22 | **capable of smelling odors, having a keen nose** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781b 10, *Pr.* 892b 25, *al.* | *extens.* **sensitive to odors,** *of vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.4.

ὀσφραντός -ή -όν [ὀσφραίνω] **that strikes the sense of smell, that can be smelled** ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 6 *etc.*

ὀσφράομαι, *impf.* ὠσφρώμην HSCH.; *contr.* PAUS. 9.21.3 LUC. *Pisc.* 48 *etc.*, *later for* ὀσφραίνω.

ὀσφρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ὀσφραίνω] **odor, fragrance** VT *Hos.* 14.7 | **smell** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.8.

ὄσφρησις -εως, ἡ [ὀσφραίνω] **sense of odor, sense of smell** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b (*v.l.*), *Theaet.* 156b (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 3 *etc.* | **organ of smell** ARISTOT. *An.* 425a 5 HDN.^{1} 1.12.2 (*pl.*) | **odor** BAS.^{1} *Or.* 4.1 *etc.*

ὀσφρήσομαι *fut. mid.*, *see* ὀσφραίνω.

ὀσφρητικός -ή -όν [ὀσφραίνω] **concerning smell, pertaining to smell** AL. *Pr.* 2.60 | **endowed with a good sense of smell, having a sharp sense of smell** GAL. 2.873 DIOG. 9.80 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

ὀσφρητός -ή -όν [ὀσφραίνω] **that which strikes the sense of smell, that can be smelled** SEXT. *S.* 8.43 *etc.*

ὀσφρόμενος -η -ον *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ὀσφραίνω.

ὀσφυαλγέω, *contr.* [ὀσφυαλγής] *medic.* **to have pain in the lower back, suffer from lumbago** HP. *Coac.* 2.154 (*aor. ptc.* ὀσφυαλγήσας).

ὀσφυαλγής -ές [ὀσφῦς, ἄλγος] *medic.* **who has a pain in the loins, suffers from lumbago** HP. *Coac.* 2.313 AESCHL. *fr.* 361.

ὀσφυαλγίη -ης, ἡ [ὀσφυαλγής] *Ion. medic.* **pain in the lower back, lumbago** HP. *Coac.* 7.606.

ὀσφῦς (*or* -ύς) -ύος, ἡ *anat.* **lower part of the back, kidneys, loin** *or* **lower back** AESCHL. *Pr.* 497 HP. *Aër.* 20 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 740 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672a 18 MEN. *Dysc.* 373 GAL. 2.308 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 225 XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 MEN. *Dysc.* 451 *etc.*; ἡ ὀ. ἄκρη the hind part of the back, the base of the loins, *of an ox* HDT. 2.40.2 • *acc.* -ῦν *and poet.* -ύα STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.213.1) || ῠ *bef. a vowel, oth.* ῡ.

ὀσχέα -ας, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 12, *al.*, *see* ὄσχη.

ὄσχεον -ου, τό POLL. 4.203, *see* ὄσχη.

ὀσχεός -οῦ, ὁ *anat.* **scrotum** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 33 GAL. 10.158.

ὀσχη -ης, ἡ [ὀ-, *see* ἔχω] A *anat.* **scrotum** HP. *Morb.* 2.61, 71 B *dub. signf., perhaps see* ὦσχος NIC. *Al.* 109.

ὄσχιον -ου, τό [ὄσχη] *anat.* **raised edge of the womb** *or* **excrescence of the uterus** GAL. 19.127.

ὄσχις -ιος, ἡ HP. *Coac.* 6.528 (*but prob. f.l., as in Epid.* 5.61 *and* 7.33), *see* ὄσχιον.

ὄσχος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄσχη?] **sprout, young shoot** (of a vine) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 997 (*conject.*).

ὀσχοφ- *see* ὠσχοφ-.

ὅτα *Aeol. for* ὅτε SAPPH. 63.2, *al.* ALC. 313.

ὅταν [ὅτε, ἄν] *conjunc. usu. with subj.* ❶ *temp.* A **as soon as, when,** *esp. in hypoth. sense* **in case,** *referring to an indef. future* IL. 1.159 *etc.*; ὅταν ... ἴδω when I shall see ACH. 2.4.6 || *correl. with* τηνικαῦτα: ὅταν δ' ἵκηται, τηνικαῦτ' ἐγὼ κακός ... ἂν εἴη but when he returns, then I shall be a wicked man SOPH. *O.T.* 76 || *s.times Hom.* ▸ *with ind.*: ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἂν ἔν τε κύνεσσι καὶ ἀνδράσι ... στρέφεται as when amid the dogs and the hunters ... it turns IL. 12.41; ὅτε κεν ... ζώννυνταί τε νέοι καὶ ἐπεντύνονται ἄεθλα when the young men gird themselves and prepare contests OD. 24.88 | ▸ *with opt., in indir. discourse* IL. 9.525 AESCHL. *Pers.* 450 | *to introduce a simil.* IL. 10.5 OD. 5.394 | *epic* εἰς ὅτε κεν as long as, up to the moment when OD. 19.144, *al.* || ▸ *with superl.*: ὅταν τάχιστα **no sooner than** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1205 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.33 = ὅταν πρῶτον PLAT. *Lys.* 211b B *to indicate recurrent events*: **whenever, every time that** IL. 2.397 *I*G 1^{2}.97.9 ACH. 1.18.5, *al. etc.* | *often in* VT *and* NT ▸ *with ind.*: ὅταν εἰσήρχετο πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ whenever he coupled with his brother's wife VT *Gen.* 38.9; ὅταν αὐτὸν ἐθεώρουν when *or* every time they saw him NT *Mark* 3.11 || *strengthd.* ὅταν περ SOPH. *O.C.* 301 PLAT. *Rp.* 565a *al.* ❷ *later with caus. value* **seeing that, since** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 19 *etc.* • ὅτε ἄν *often in codd.*; *epic* ὅτε κεν IL. 1.567, 6.225, *al.*

Ὀτάνης -ου, ὁ **Hotanes,** *male name* HDT. 3.68, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *dat.* -ῃ HDT. 3.84 | *Ion. acc.* -εα HDT. 3.141, *al.* | *voc.* -η HDT. 3.72.

Ὀτάσπης -ου, ὁ **Hotaspes,** *male name* HDT. 7.63.

1. ὅτε [ὅ, τε] *conjunc.* ❶ A *temp. conjunc.* **when, as soon as** ▸ *with ind. to express a real fact, usu. impf. or aor. for particular events or actions that occurred in the past* IL. 1.379, 432 *etc.*; *rar. with ppf.* IL. 5.392 | ▸ *s.times with pres. ind. for recurrent or currently occurring events* IL. 2.471, *al.*; νῦν, ὅτε ὑπακούω now that I hear XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.6 | ▸ *rar. with fut.* OD. 18.272 | *s.times with ellipsis of the verb*: Καλλίξενος δὲ κατελθών, ὅτε καὶ οἱ ἐκ Πειραιῶς (*sc.* κατῆλθον) Kallixenos, who arrived at the same time as those who came from Peiraeus XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.35 *etc.* | ▸ *often with verbs of perception and sim.* IL. 21.396 OD. 24.115 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 354 THUC. 2.21.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 782c *etc.*; ἢ οὐ μέμνῃ ὅτε τ' ἐκρέμω ὑψόθεν do you not remember when you were strung up on high? IL. 15.18; ἄκουσα εὐχομένης, ὅτ' ἔφησθα ... I heard you bragging when you said ... IL. 1.397 || ▸ *with opt. to express events repeated in the past, usu. after hist. tenses* OD. 8.87 *etc.*; ἔνθα πάρος κοιμᾶθ' ὅτε μιν γλυκὺς ὕπνος ἱκάνοι where he would always lie down when sweet sleep came over him IL. 1.610 | *s.times to express future events as uncertain in depend. cl. with subj. or opt.* IL. 18.465, 21.429 AESCHL. *Eum.* 726; οὐκ ἄν τοι χραίσμῃ ... ὅτ' ἐν κονίῃσι μιγείης and they will not save you when you are rolling in the dust IL. 3.55 || ▸ *with subj. only in epic and lyr.* poetry IL. 4.459, *al. etc.* || *in* IL. *and* OD. *with* ὡς *introducing simil.*: ὡς δ' ὅτε as when IL. 2.147, 4.130, *al.*; *s.times with omission of verb* IL. 2.394, 4.462 B ▸ *with other partic.*: ὅτε τε = ὅτε IL. 15.18, *al.* | ὅτε δή *and* ὅτε δή ῥα just when, precisely when, *epic use* IL. 5.65, 4.446, *al.* HES. *Th.* 58, 280, *al.* | ὅτε περ also when IL. 5.802, 14.319, *al.* THUC. 1.8 *etc.* || ▸ *with correl., esp. with* τότε: ὅτε δή ... τότε δὴ when ... then IL. 10.365; ὅτε δή ῥ' ... δὴ τότε IL. 23.721, *al.* | ▸ *s.times with* αὐτίκα: ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ... αὐτίκα but when ... suddenly IL. 4.210 | *with* νῦν: νῦν ..., ὅτε ... now ..., when ... SOPH. *Ai.* 710 *etc.* || *other cases*: ἤματι τῷ, ὅτε ... that day on which ... IL. 2.743 *etc.*; ἦν δὲ χρόνος οὗτος οὐκ ολίγος γενόμενος ὅτε there was a period, and not a short one, in which HDT. 1.160.5; ἦν ποτε χρόνος, ὅτε ... there was a time when ... PLAT. *Prot.* 320c, *Phaed.* 75a; *with ellipsis*: ἔστιν ὅτε *or* ἔσθ' ὅτε **there is a time when, s.times** HDT. 2.120.3 SOPH. *Ai.* 56 PLAT. *Phaed.* 62a *etc.* C ὅτε μή **except that, unless,** *usu.* ▸ *opt.* IL. 13.319 OD. 16.197 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277a 24; ▸ *with subj.* AP. 1.245, *al.* ❷ *rar. caus. conjunc.* **from the moment that, since,** *usu. with pres. ind.* IL. 16.433, 20.29 SOPH. *Ai.* 1095, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 581e, *al. etc.* | *s.times with pf. used as pres.* SOPH. *Ph.* 428 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 34 • *Aeol.* ὅτα; *Dor.* ὅκᾱ.

2. ὅτε *neut., see* ὅστε.

ὁτέ [ὅ, τε] *indef. adv. with temp. value* **occasionally, s.times, now and then, at one time,** *usu. repeated at the beginning of two corresponding phrases, accompanied by* μέν *and* δέ *or correl. with other adv.*: ὁτὲ μέν ..., ἄλλοτε ... now ... now, s.times ... at other times IL. 20.49 = ὁτὲ μέν ..., ἄλλοτε δ' αὖ ... IL. 18.599, *al.* = ὁτὲ μέν ..., ποτὲ δέ

... POL. 6.20 = ὁτὲ μέν ..., πάλιν δὲ ... ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 28 *etc.* = *s.times on the contrary* ἄλλοτε μέν ..., ὁτὲ δέ ... *etc.* IL. 11.568 *etc.*

ὅτεο, ὁτέοισιν, ὅτευ, ὅτεω, ὅτεων *epic and Ion. forms, see* ὅστις.

ὅτερος -α -ον *Cret. for* ὁπότερος *1*GDI 4991.9.53 (V^BCE) *etc.*

ὅ τι *or* ὅτι *neut. sg. adv. of* ὅστις (*see*) [A] *in indir. interrog.* **because, for what reason** IL. 1.64 OD. 19.464 (*cf.* ὅστις D a) *etc.*; εἴρετο, ὅ τι οὐ χρᾶται τῇ χειρί he asked why he did not use his hands HDT. 3.78.5, *al.* [B] *after neg. phrase* ὅ τι μή **except, save** IL. 16.227 THUC. 4.26.2 *etc.* [C] *to reinforce superl. adv. or adj.* **the most ... possible:** ὅττι τάχιστα as quickly as possible IL. 4.193 OD. 5.112, *al.*; ὅ τι μάλιστα the most possible THUC. 5.36.1, 7.42.3 *etc.* | ▸ *with superl. adj.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.6, *Cyr.* 6.1.43 *etc.*; ὅ τι πλείστη ἀπορία the greatest possible uncertainty THUC. 4.32; ὅ τι πλείστη εὐδαμονία the greatest possible happiness PLAT. *Rp.* 421b • *epic* ὅττι.

ὅτῐ [ὅ, τι] *declar. and caus. conjunc.* ❶ *declar.* [A] **that,** *in* IL. *and* OD. ▸ *always with ind.*; *in Att., usu. with ind., after main tenses*; ▸ *with opt., after hist. tenses* | *s.times with ind. and opt.* | *s.times followed by acc. and inf., pleon.* || *often to introduce a cit. as we would use the colon* || *Att.* οἶδα *or* δῆλον ὅτι *and ellipsis of an entire cl.* || *s.times with prolepsis of the subj. of the introductory cl.*: [B] ὅτι *with neg.* || *more often* οὐ μόνον ὅτι ... ἀλλά || οὐχ ὅτι *followed by* ἀλλ' οὐδέ || *with concessive value* οὐχ ὅτι **although** ❷ *caus.* [A] **owing to the fact that, because** || *reinforced colloquial* ὁτιή *and* ὅτι ἤ **because,** *com.* || *s.times interrog., followed by* τί: ὅτι τί; **why?** [B] *epexeg.* **owing to the fact that, given that, insofar as** ❸ *declar.* [A] **that,** *in* IL. *and* OD. ▸ *always with ind.*; *in Att., usu. with ind., after main tenses*; ▸ *with opt., after hist. tenses* XEN. *An.* 2.2.15, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e *etc.*; ἤγγειλ' ὅττι ῥά οἱ πόσις ἔκτοθι μίμνε πυλάων (no one) had announced to her that her husband remained outside the gates IL. 22.439; ἔλεγον ὅτι οὐκ ὀρθῶς αἱ σπονδαὶ γένοιτο they said that the truce had not been drawn up correctly THUC. 5.61.2; ἤσθετο ὅτι τὸ Μένωνος στράτευμα ἤδη ἐν Κιλικίᾳ ἦν he became aware that the army of Meno was already in Cilicia XEN. *An.* 1.2.21 | ▸ *s.times with ind. and opt.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b *etc.*; Περικλῆς ... προηγόρευε ... ὅτι Ἀρχίδαμος μέν οἱ ξένος εἴη ..., τοὺς δ' ἀγροὺς τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ καὶ οἰκίας ..., ἀφίησιν αὐτὰ δημόσια εἶναι Perikles announced that Archidamos was his guest, and that he left his possessions and his houses to be public property THUC. 2.13.1; ἔλεγον, ὅτι Κῦρος μὲν τέθνηκεν, Ἀριαῖος δὲ πεφευγώς ... εἴη they said that Cyrus was dead, whereas Ariaios had gotten away XEN. *An.* 2.1.3 | ▸ *s.times followed by acc. and inf., pleon.* THUC. 3.25.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 63c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.13, *Hel.* 2.2.2 *etc.*; εἰ ... εἶπον ὅτι πρῶτον ἐμὲ χρῆναι πειραθῆναι if I were to say that I should make the first attempt PLAT. *Leg.* 892d || *often* ὅτι *is used to introduce a cit. as we would use the colon* PLAT. *Prot.* 318a, *al. etc.*; λόγον τόνδε ἐκφαίνει ὁ Πρωτεύς, λέγων ὅτι ἐγὼ εἰ μὴ περὶ πολλοῦ ἡγεύμην Proteus spoke the following sentence: if I did not attach much importance to ... HDT. 2.115.4 || *Att.* οἶδα *or* δῆλον ὅτι *and ellipsis of an entire cl., esp. in affirm. replies* SOPH. *Ant.* 276, *al. etc.*; οὐκοῦν ... τὸ ἀδικεῖν κάκιον ἂν εἴη τοῦ ἀδικεῖσθαι; δῆλον δὴ ὅτι is it not true that committing an injustice would be worse than being the victim of an injustice? Certainly PLAT. *Grg.* 475c || *s.times with* ὅτι *there is prolepsis of the subj. of the introductory cl.*: ἐπιστάμεθα Μυσούς ... ὅτι μεγάλας πόλεις οἰκοῦσιν we know that the Mysians inhabit large cities XEN. *An.* 3.2.29 [B] ὅτι ▸ *with neg.*: οὐχ ὅτι ὁ Κρίτων ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ ἦν, ἀλλὰ οἱ φίλοι αὐτοῦ not only was Crito at peace, but his friends were too XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.8 || *more often* οὐ μόνον ὅτι ... ἀλλά: οὐ μόνον ὅτι ἄνδρες, ἀλλὰ καὶ αἱ γυναῖκες not only the men, but also the women PLAT. *Symp.* 179b || οὐχ ὅτι ▸ *followed by* ἀλλ' οὐδέ: ταύτῃ δὲ ἀδύνατα ἐξισοῦσθαι οὐχ ὅτι τὰ ἐν τῇ Εὐρώπῃ, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐν τῇ Ἀσίᾳ ἔθνος ... οὐκ ἔστιν ... δυνατόν not just in Europe would no power be able to match it, but no power in Asia either THUC. 2.97.6 || *with concessive value* οὐχ ὅτι **although** PLAT. *Prot.* 336d, *al. etc.* || ὅτι μή **although, except** IL. 16.277 (*v.l.* ὅτε): οὐδείς ἐναυλίζεται ἀνθρώπων ὅτι μὴ γυνή μούνη not a soul lives there, except for a single woman HDT. 1.181.5, *al. etc.* ❷ *caus.* [A] **owing to the fact that, because,** *usu. after a verb of feeling* IL. 1.56, *al.* | ▸ *with another type of verb* IL. 9.76, *al.* AESCHN. 3.231 *etc.*; ὃν περὶ πάσης τῖεν ὁμηλικίης, ὅτι οἱ φρεσὶν ἄρτια ᾔδη whom he honored more than all his contemporaries, because they were like-minded IL. 5.326; μάλιστα δ' αὐτοὺς ἐπεκαλέσαντο ὅτι τειχομαχεῖν ἐδόκουν δυνατοί εἶναι they had called on them specifically because they were considered skillful in laying siege THUC. 1.102.2 || *reinforced colloquial* ὁτιή *and* ὅτι ἤ **because,** *com.*: ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 29 *etc.* || *s.times interrog.* ▸ *followed by* τί: ὅτι τί; why? DEMOSTH. 23.214 = ὅτι τί δή; ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 136 = ὅτι δὴ τί γε; PLAT. *Ch.* 161c, *al.* = ὁτιή τί ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 784 *etc.* [B] *epexeg.* **owing to the fact that, given that, insofar as** IL. 21.488 OD. 22.36 *etc.*; γλαυκὴ δέ σε τίκτε θάλασσα ... ὅτι τοι νόος ἐστὶν ἀτηνής the grey sea gave birth to you ... and that is why your soul is hard IL. 16.35 • *epic* ὅττῐ.

ὁτιδή [ὅτι, δή] **why on earth?** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11b CHRYSIP. 536 IOS. *Ai.* 2.282 APP. *Bc.* 2.113 HDN.[1] 3.2.5.

ὁτιή *see* ὅτι B a).

ὅτις *epic for* ὅστις.

ὀτλεύω AP. 2.1008 *etc.*, *see* ὀτλέω.

ὀτλέω, *contr.* [ὄτλος] *fut.* ὀτλήσω, *epic inf.* ὀτλησέμεν AP. 3.769 || *aor. opt. 3. pl.* ὀτλήσειαν AP. 4.1227 | *inf.* ὀτλῆσαι LYC. 819 | *ptc.* ὀτλήσας; **to bear** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* AP. *ll.cc.* LYC. *l.c. etc.*

ὀτλήμα -ατος, τό [ὀτλέω] **suffering** HSCH. *etc.*

ὄτλος -ου, ὁ [ὀ-, τλῆναι] **suffering, pain, harm** AESCHL. *Sept.* 18 *etc.*

ὀτοβέω, *contr.* [ὄτοβος] **to resound loudly, shout** AESCHL. *fr.* 71.

ὄτοβος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **clamor, din, racket** HES. *Th.* 709 (*of battle*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 204, *al.* (*of chariots*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1479 (*of thunder*) *etc.* | *extens.* γλυκὺς αὐλῶν ὄ. sweet sound of the auloi SOPH. *Ai.* 1202.

ὀτόστυλλον -ου, τό *bot.* **otostyllon,** *plant* EPICHAR. 158.7.

ὀτοτοῖ [*onomat.*; *see* ὄτοβος] *exclam.* **alas** AESCHL. *Pers.* 918 EUR. *Or.* 1390 *etc.* | *often redupl. or prolonged*: ὀτοτοτοῖ AESCHL. *Pers.* 268, *al.*; ὀτοτοτοτοῖ τοτοῖ SOPH. *El.* 1245 (*conject.*); ὀττοτοτοτοτοῖ EUR. *Tr.* 1287, 1294 || *often v.l.* ὀττοτοῖ.

ὀτοτύζω [ὀτοτοῖ] *fut. inf. mid.* ὀτοτύξεσθαι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 520 || *aor. 2. sg* (ἀν)ωτότυξας AESCHL. *Ag.* 1074 *and 3. sg.* (ἀν)οτότυξεν EUR. *Hel.* 371 ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to lament with loud cries, weep loudly** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1081 ❷ *pass.* **to be mourned** *or* **lamented** AESCHL. *Ch.* 327.

Ὀτοτύξιοι -ων, οἱ **Ototyxioi, "the Wailers",** *with com. allus. to the* Ὀλοφύξιοι, *people of Mt. Athos,* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1043.

ὅτου *Att. gen. sg. for* οὗτινος, *see* ὅστις.

ὀτρᾰλέος -α -ον [*see* ὀτρύνω] **quick, agile, rapid, swift** OPP. 2.273 QS 11.107 ♦ *adv.* ὀτραλέως **quickly, fast, swiftly, with fervor** IL. 3.260 OD. 19.100 HES. *Sc.* 410 *etc.*

Ὀτρεύς -έως, ὁ **Otreus,** *male name* IL. 3.186 • *epic gen.* -ῆος.

Ὀτρηρή -ῆς, ἡ **Otrere,** *female name* (*myth.*) AP. 2.387.

ὀτρηρός -ά -όν [*see* ὀτρύνω] **quick, rapid, agile, swift** IL. 1.321, *al.* OD. 4.23, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 909 *etc.*; ὀ. ταμίη quick servant *or* housekeeper IL. 6.381 | *extens.* ὀ. μάζα quickly prepared dough MATR. *Conv.* 92 | *extens.* **lacerating, sharp** OPP. 2.529 (*of pains*) • *epic and Ion.* -η IL. 6.381 ♦ *adv.* ὀτρηρῶς **quickly, in a hurry** OD. 4.735.

ὄτριχος *gen. sg., see* ὄθριξ.

Ὀτρύαι -ῶν, αἱ **Otryai,** *place in Phyrgia* PLUT. *Luc.* 8.6.

ὀτρῠγη -ης, ἡ [*see* τρύγη] *bot.* **grain,** *variety* HSCH.

ὀτρῠγηφάγος -ον [ὀ-, τρυγηφάγος] **full of** *or* **sated with grain** ARCHIL. 43.3.

Ὀτρυνεύς -έως **from the deme of Otryne, Otrynian** DEMOSTH. 44.9.

ὀτρυνέω *fut. act., see* ὀτρύνω.

Ὀτρυνικός -ή -όν ANTIPH. 204.8 (ATH. 7.309e), *see* Ὀτρυνεύς.

Ὀτρυντείδης, ὁ [Ὀτρυντεύς] **son of Otrynteus, Otryntid** IL. 20.383, *al.*

Ὀτρυντεύς, ὁ **Otrynteus,** *male name* IL. 20.384 • *dat.* -ῆι.

ὀτρυντύς -ύος, ἡ [ὀτρύνω] **exhortation, encouragement, invitation** IL. 19.234, 235.

ὀτρῡ́νω [*see* τορύνη, τύρβη; *cf. Skt.* tvárate, *OHG* dweran, *Av.* θwāša-] *impf.* ὤτρυνον, *mid.* ὠτρυνόμην OD. 17.183 || *fut.* ὀτρυνῶ || *aor.* ὦτρῡνα, *mid.* ὠτρυνάμην ANDROM. 47 || *later aor. pass.* ὠτρύνθην ❶ *act.* **to urge, encourage, exhort, hurry** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 5.482, 8.398, *al.* OD. 18.61, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 28 *etc.*; ἀλλά με γαστὴρ ὀτρύνει but my belly urges me on OD. 18.54; ὄτρυνε μένος καὶ θυμόν ἑκάστου he stirred up the ardor and spirit of each one IL. 5.470 | *often with prep. or adv. of motion* **to urge, hurry, send** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. to *or* toward sthg. IL. 24.289 = τινὰ εἴς τι IL. 15.59; πόλινδε to the city OD. 15.306 = πόλιν εἴσω OD. 15.40; πόλεμόνδε ... Ἀχαιούς the Achaeans to war IL. 19.69, *al.*; ὀ. δᾶμον ποτὶ βουθυσίαν Ἥρας to call the people to the hecatombs of Hera PIND. *N.* 10.23 | ▸ ὀ. τινά *and inf.* **to exhort, encourage, urge, incite** s.o. to do sthg. IL. 10.55, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 304 EUR. *Alc.* 755; ἑτάρους ὀ. μάχεσθαι to exhort one's companions to fight IL. 4.294; Ὀδυσσῆος ... υἱόν ... ὀτρυνέουσα νέεσθαι to exhort the son of Odysseus to take to the sea OD. 15.3 | ▸ *s.times with dat. of the pers. and inf.*: νιν ὦτρυνον θαμά ... θεραπόντεσσιν φυλάξαι I often urged the servants to watch over it PIND. *P.* 4.41 | **to hurry, carry out** *or* **prepare quickly** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 7.151, *al.*; τούτῳ δ' ὀτρυνέει Μέντωρ ὁδόν Mentor prepared the journey for him OD. 2.253 | *extens.*: βοὰν ὀ. λαῶν to stir up the spectators to shout BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.35 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to move, hurry** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 14.369 *etc.* | ▸ *followed by* ὡς κε *and subj.*: ὑμεῖς δ' ὀτρύνεσθαι ..., ὡς κ' ἐμὲ τὸν δύστηνον ἐμῆς ἐπιβήσετε πάτρης but hasten to take me, the unhappy one, back to my native land OD. 7.222 • *epic inf.* ὀτρυνέμεν || *epic impf. mid.* ὄτρυνον, *mid. 3. pl.* ὀτρύνοντο IL. 7.420 | *iter. impf. 3. pl.* ὀτρύνεσκον IL. 24.24 *etc.* || *epic fut.* ὀτρῡνέω.

ὅττα *see* ὅσσα.

ὀττεία -ας, ἡ [ὀττεύομαι] **divination by means of sounds** *or* **voices** DION. 8.37.3, *al.* ‖ **presentiment, superstitious fear** DION. 1.38.2.

ὄττεο *and* ὅττευ *epic gen., see* ὅστις.

ὀττεύομαι [ὅσσα] *impf.* ὠττευόμην PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 95.11 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὀττευσάμενος POL. 1.11.15, *al. etc.*; **to foretell** *or* **take auspices from a dream** *or* **sound,** *etc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 597 PLUT. *Isid.* 356e AEL. *N.A.* 1.48 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to have a presentiment, foresee** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 27.16.5 | **to foretell** ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Lex.* 19 *etc.* ‖ **to consider a bad omen** ▸ τι sthg. DION. 9.23.2, *al.* | **to deplore** (*as a bad omen*): ▸ τι sthg. DION. 2.19.5 • *pres. act.* ὀττεύουσι AEL. *N.A.* 3.9 (*fl.*).

ὄττι *epic, see* ὅστις *and* ὅτι.

ὄττις, εως, ἡ [*see* ὅσσομαι] **sight, gaze** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13, 15 *etc.*

Ὄτυς -υος, ὁ **Otys,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.3 *etc.*

ὅτῳ *dat. sg. Att. for* ὅτινι, *see* ὅστις.

οὖ *name of the letter omicron* PLAT. *Crat.* 414c.

οὖ *transcription of the Latin name of the letter u* IUL. 3.72a.

οὐ [*cf. Skt.* ud?, *Goth.* ūs?, *OCS* u-?] *neg. procl. conj. of obj. value* (*subj.* μή) **not,** *neg. of reality, whereas* μή *is neg. of will and thought.* ❶ *in indep. cl.* Ⓐ Ⓐ *with ind.* ‖ *with subj. with fut. value, only epic* Ⓑ *with* ἄν *and potential opt.* Ⓒ οὐ *is often used alone* Ⓓ *particular uses* (*in indep. and depend cl.*) Ⓐ *repetitions* Ⓑ *pleonasm* Ⓒ *ellipsis* ❷ *in depend. cl.* Ⓐ Ⓐ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς *in declar. cl.* Ⓑ *with* ἄν *and ind. or opt.* Ⓓ Ⓐ *in temp. and caus. cl.* Ⓑ *in rel. cl., often in the expression* οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις οὐ **there is no one who does not, there is no one who is not** Ⓒ *with* ὥστε *in consec. cl.* Ⓓ *in conditional cl.* (*instead of* μή) Ⓐ *Hom. when the protasis precedes the apodosis and the verb is in the ind.* Ⓑ *when the protasis has caus. value, after verbs expressing surprise or emotion* Ⓔ *with inf., in indir. disc.* Ⓕ *with ptc.* Ⓐ *after verbs expressing knowledge and perception* Ⓑ *with ptc. with caus. value* ❸ *in interrog. cl. with affirm. reply* ‖ *s.times with* ἄν *and opt.* ❹ *as neg. of particular words* Ⓐ *usu. with verbs* Ⓑ *with adj.* Ⓒ *with adv.* ❺ *with other partic.* Ⓐ οὐ γάρ Ⓐ *in dir. disc.* **why not** Ⓑ *in interrog. with affirm. answer,* **is it not the case that** ...?, **is it not true that** ...? Ⓒ *with other partic.* οὐ γὰρ ἀλλά **for indeed, truly, on the contrary** ‖ οὐ γὰρ δή *or* οὐ γὰρ δήπου **certainly not** ‖ οὐ γὰρ οὖν **indeed not** Ⓓ οὐ μή *in indep. cl. to express neg. abs. or prohibition* Ⓐ *with subj.* Ⓑ *with opt. or inf. in indir. disc.* Ⓒ *in cl. expressing prohibitions, usu. in interrog.* ‖ *s.times to introduce rhetorical interrog. with affirmative answer* **is it not the case that** ...?, **isn't it true that** ...? Ⓔ οὐ μήν **certainly not** ‖ *strengthd.* οὐ μὴν οὐδέ **and not even, and neither** Ⓕ οὔποτε *or* οὔ ποτε **never, not ever** Ⓕ οὔπω *or* οὐ πω Ⓐ *with temp.* **value not yet** Ⓑ *with purely neg.* **value in no way, certainly not** Ⓕ οὐπώποτε *or* οὐ πώποτε **never yet** Ⓖ οὔπως *or* οὐ πως **in no way, never, not ever** ❶ *in indep. cl.* Ⓐ Ⓐ ▸ *with ind.* IL. 1.114, 495, *al.* OD. 24.61 PIND. *P.* 1.94, *al. etc.*; τὴν δ' ἐγὼ οὐ λύσω I shall not let her go IL. 1.29 ‖ ▸ *with subj. with fut. value, only epic* IL. 11.387; οὐκ ἄν τοι χραίσμῃ κίθαρις τά τε δῶρ' Ἀφροδίτης and the kithara and the gifts of Aphrodite will not save you IL. 3.54 Ⓑ ▸ *with* ἄν *and potential opt.* SOPH. *Ai.* 155, *al. etc.*; τῶ οὐκ ἂν βασιλῆας ἀνὰ στόμ' ἔχων ἀγορητής therefore you should not have the names of kings on your lips when you speak IL. 2.250; εἴης φορητὸς οὐκ ἄν, εἰ ... you would be unbearable, if ... AESCHL. *Pr.* 979 Ⓒ οὐ *is often used alone, s.times with ellipsis of a finite verb* PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b | *s.times to a deny a preceding affirmative* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 850 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.19 ‖ *as an element of an emphatic negation, often with* μά *and acc.* SOPH. *El.* 626 EUR. *Cycl.* 9, *al.*; *also without* μά: οὐ τὸν πάντων θεῶν θεὸν πρόμον Ἅλιον no, by the Sun, greatest of all the gods! SOPH. *O.T.* 660 Ⓑ *particular uses* (*in indep. and depend. cl.*) Ⓐ *repetition: frequently the simple neg.* οὐ *is repeated in compound adv. or conjunc. pron., such as* οὐδείς, οὐδέ, οὐδαμῶς *etc.*: ἐπεὶ οὔ μιν ὀΐομαι οὐδὲ πεπύσθαι since I do not think he has realized it IL. 17.641 | οὐ *repeated after a neg. compound, with reinforcing value* PLAT. *Rp.* 426b, *al. etc.*; οὐδ' εἰ πάντες ἔλθοιεν Πέρσαι, πλήθει γε οὐχ ὑπερβαλοίμεθ' ἂν τοὺς πολεμίους not even if all the Persians arrived could we outnumber the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.8 | ▸ *s.times accompanied by affirmative partic.* (μέν, γάρ *etc.*) *and repeated consecutively with emphasis* IL. 6.130, *cf.* 19.295; *often in trag.* (*often without affirmative partic.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 587, *al. etc.*; θεοῖς τέθνηκεν οὗτος, οὐ κείνοισιν, οὗ he died at the hands of the gods, not of those men SOPH. *Ai.* 970 ‖ *a compound of simple neg. and verb takes on positive value with emph.*: οὐδεὶς ἀνθρώπων ἀδικῶν τισιν οὐκ ἀποτείσει none of the men who commit injustices will fail to pay the price HDT. 5.56.1 | *neg. repeated with neg. value* LYS. 13.52, *al.* Ⓑ *pleonasm: after verbs indicating negation, doubt, opposition, followed by* ὡς *or* ὅτι *with finite verb*: ἀρνεῖσθαι ὅτι οὐ παρῆν to deny that he was present [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.17; οὐδείς ἂν τολμήσειεν ἀντειπεῖν ὡς οὐ τὴν ἐμπερίαν ἔχομεν no one would dare to deny that we have the experience ISOCR. 5.57 DEMOSTH. 8.31, *al.*; ἐκείνως δὲ οὐδ' ἂν αὐτοὶ ἀντέλεγον ὡς οὐ χρεὼν τὸν ἧσσω τῷ κρατοῦντι ὑποχωρεῖν in that case, not even they would deny that it is just for the weaker to yield to the stronger THUC. 1.77.3, *al. etc.* | *often in the second member of a comp. cl., after* ἤ *or* πλήν: ... ἥκει γὰρ ὁ Πέρσης οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον ἐπ' ἡμέας ἢ οὐ καὶ ἐπ' ὑμέας because in reality the Persian has come no more against us than against you HDT. 4.118.3, *al.* THUC. 2.62.3, *al. etc.*; *with* πλήν XEN. *Lac.* 15.6 DEMOSTH. 18.45 Ⓒ *ellipsis: s.times* οὐ *is omitted when it can be supplied by nearby locut.*: σιδήρῳ οὐδ' ἀργύρῳ χρέωνται οὐδέν they make no use of iron or of silver HDT. 1.215.2; γῆ δ' οὐδ' ἀὴρ οὐδ' οὐρανὸς ἦν there was neither earth, not air, nor heaven ARISTOPH. *Av.* 694 *etc.* ❷ *in depend. cl.* Ⓐ Ⓐ ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς *in declar. cl.* SOPH. *El.* 561 DEMOSTH. 2.8 *etc.*; τοι ἐρέω ... ὡς ἐγὼ οὔ τι ἑκὼν κατερύκομαι I want to tell you that it is not willingly I hold firm OD. 4.377 Ⓑ ▸ *with* ἄν *and ind. or opt.* PLAT. *Rp.* 330a XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.22, *al. etc.*; ὡς δὲ οὐκ ἄν δικαίως αὐτοὺς δέχοισθε μαθεῖν χρή but you should know that you would not be behaving justly if you received them THUC. 1.40.1 | *without* ἄν *in indir. disc.*: λέγοντες ... ὡς οὐ θέμις γίγνοιτο saying that it was not established SOPH. *Ph.* 346 Ⓑ Ⓐ *in temp. and* caus cl. IL. 21.95 HDT. 3.80.5, *al.* LYS. 17.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 335c *etc.*; χωσαμένη ὅ οἱ οὔ τι θαλύσια ... Οἰνεὺς δ' οὐκ ἔρρεξε angry because Oineus did not offer her the first fruits IL. 9.534; οἱ γὰρ Λακεδαιμόνιοι, ἐπειδὴ τὸ χωρίον βίᾳ οὐχ ἡλίσκετο ... then the Spartans, since the place had not been taken by assault THUC. 1.102.3 Ⓑ *in rel. cl., often in the expression* οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις οὐ **there is no one who does not, there is no one who is not** EUR. *Hec.* 298 ISOCR. 15.180 *etc.*; οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστὴς ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ there is no lover who does not always love EUR. *Tr.* 1051 Ⓒ *with* ὥστε *in consec. cl.* ▸ *with ind. or* ἄν *and opt.* DEMOSTH. 18.30 *etc.*; ὥστ' οὐ δυνατόν σ' εἴργειν ἔσται that it will not be possible to stop you ANTIPH. *Ve.* 384; οὕτως αὐτοὺς ἀγαπῶμεν ... ὥστε ... οὐκ ἂν ἐθελήσαιμεν we love them so much that we would not wish ... ISOCR. 8.45 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 18.6 *etc.*; ὥστε οὐκ αἰσχύνεσθαι so as not to be ashamed DEMOSTH. 19.308 Ⓓ *in conditional cl. the neg. is usually* μή, *except in the following cases:* Ⓐ *Hom. when the protasis precedes the apodosis and the verb is ind.* IL. 20.129, 24.296 OD. 12.382, *al.*; εἰ δέ μοι οὐκ ἐπέεσσ' ἐπιπείσεται ... φραζέσθω if he does not heed my command ... let him ponder IL. 15. 162; εἰ δ' οὐ κείνου γ' ἐσσὶ γόνος καὶ Πηνελοπείης, οὐ σέ γ' ἔπειτα ἔολπα ... if, however, you are not his son and Penelope's, then I do not expect ... OD. 2.274 Ⓑ *when the protasis has caus. value, after verbs expressing surprise or emotion* LYS. 20.8, *al. etc.*; μὴ θαυμάσῃς, εἰ πολλὰ τῶν εἰρημένων οὐ πρέπει σοι do not be surprised if many of the things said do not suit you ISOCR. 1.44 Ⓔ ▸ *with inf. in indir. disc.* IL. 21.316 OD. 4.664 *etc.*; ὅς τέ με φῄς Αἴαντα πελώριον οὐχ ὑπομεῖναι you who say I do not dare to confront the giant Ajax! IL. 17.174; λέγοντες οὐκ εἶναι αὐτόνομοι κατὰ τὰς σπονδὰς saying that they were not autonomous according to the treaty THUC. 1.67.2, *al.*; οἶομαι ... οὐκ ὀλίγον ἔργον αὐτὸ εἶναι I think this is a work of no small account PLAT. *Rp.* 369b Ⓕ ▸ *with ptc.* Ⓐ *after verbs expressing knowledge and perception* EUR. *Hec.* 316 *etc.*; κατενόησαν οὐ πολλοὺς τοὺς Θηβαίους ὄντας they realized that the Thebans were not numerous THUC. 2.3.2 Ⓑ ▸ *with ptc. with caus. value* ἐσπεσόντες ἐς τὴν Μένδην πόλιν, ἅτε οὐκ ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως ἀνοιχθεῖσαν bursting into the city of Mende, since the gates had not been opened according to the agreement THUC. 4.130.6 ‖ *with concess. value* καίπερ οὐ βύσσοργος ὤν although he is not inclined to anger SOPH. *Ph.* 377 | ▸ *often with* ὡς SOPH. *El.* 1025, *al.* LYS. 12.73 THUC. 1.28.1, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *with ptc. and art.* μή *is generally used, rar.* οὐ LYS. 12.82 PLAT. *Rp.* 427e *etc.*; ἡμεῖς δὲ ἀπό τε τῆς οὐκ οὔσης ἔτι ὁρμώμενοι we, by contrast, starting out from that (city) that no longer existed THUC. 1.74.3 ❸ *in affirm. interrog. cl. with reply* AESCHL. *Pr.* 956 *etc.*; οὔ νυ καὶ ἄλλοι ἔασι νεώτεροι υἷες Ἀχαιῶν; are there no other young sons of the Achaeans? IL. 10.165; οὐχ ὁράᾳς ὅ μοι υἱὸς ἐπέπταρε πᾶσι ἔπεσσι; don't you see that my son has sneezed at all my words? OD. 17.545; οὐκ ἀπαλλάξῃ, πρὶν εἴσω τόξα πλευμόνων λαβεῖν; won't you stop, before you get an arrow in the lungs? EUR. *Ion* 524 ‖ ▸ *s.times with* ἄν *and opt.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1222 *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν δὴ τόνδ' ἄνδρα μάχης ἐρύσαιο; will you not put this man out of the fight? IL. 5.456 ‖ *s.times the interrog. cl. is introduced by* οὐ δή που, οὔ που *etc.* SOPH. *El.* 1202, *Ph.* 900 *etc.* ❹ *as neg. of particular words* Ⓐ ▸ *usu. with verbs*: οὐ δίδωμι *lit.* I do not give, *hence* I deny IL. 3.289, *al. etc.*; εἰ δέ τοι οὐ δώσει ἑὸν ἄγγελον εὐρύοπα Ζεύς but if Zeus of the far-reaching voice should deny you his messenger IL. 24.296, *al.* ‖ οὐκ ἐθέλω *lit.* I am not willing, *hence* I refuse: οὐκ ἔθελον δέξασθαι I refused to accept IL. 1.112 | ▸ *with ptc.* οὐκ ἐθέλων refusing IL. 4.224, 6.165 *etc.* ‖ οὔ φημι to deny, say no IL. 23.668, *al.* LYS. 13.76 *etc.*; ἄλοχον Μενελάου κυδαλίμοιο οὔ φησιν δώσειν he says he will not give up the wife of glorious Menelaos IL. 7.393 ‖ οὐκ ἐάω *lit.* I do not permit, *hence* I prohibit, prevent IL. 4.55, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 25b *etc.*; καὶ οὐκ εἰῶσ' ἐθέλοντα ... Ἰλίου ἐκπέρσαι ... πτολίεθρον and, although I desire it,

they prevent me from bringing down the rock of Ilion IL. 2.132 B ▸ *with adj.*: οὐκ ἄκων *lit.* "not unwilling", *hence* very willing, ardent IL. 5.366, 768, *al.* C ▸ *with adv.*: οὐχ ἥκιστα *lit.* "not less", *hence* **especially, largely, to the highest degree**: ἐν οἷς προσήκει ἡμᾶς οὐχ ἥκιστα εἰπεῖν among them it is we who have the greatest right to speak THUC. 1.68.2 *etc.* • οὐ *is usu. used before consonants,* οὐκ *before a vowel with soft breathing,* οὐχ *before a vowel with rough breathing; in psilotic Ion.: in* HDT. οὐκ *is found before any type of vowel | epic* οὐκί *in* IL. *and* OD. *esp. at end of cl. and of verse* IL. 15.137, *al.* | οὐχί *rar. in epic* (IL. 15.716, 16.762), *is more common in trag.* AESCH. *Ag.* 272, *Suppl.* 918 EUR. *I.A.* 859 *etc.* ‖ *position of* οὐ: *usu.* οὐ *immediately precedes the word it negates, but in poetry the position is freer*: ὁ μέγας δὲ κίνδυνος ἀναλκιν οὐ φῶτα λαμβάνει great danger does not overtake a cowardly man PIND. *O.* 1.81, *cf.* 4.17, 8.79, *al.* | *s.times at the end of emphatic cl.* SOPH. *Ai.* 545 *etc.*; καὶ τοὶ γὰρ αἰθοίσας ἔχοντες σπέρμ' ἀνέβαν φλογὸς οὔ in fact they did leave, but not with the seed of burning fire PIND. *O.* 7.48 ‖ *in cl. correl. with* μέν *and* δέ, οὐ *is often in final position* PLAT. *Ap.* 21c, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.43 *etc.*; ἀλλὰ καὶ ὧν βούλονται μέν, δύνανται δ' οὔ but also for what they wish, but are not able to do THUC. 6.38.4 | *s.times* μὲν οὐ certainly not PLAT. *Phaed.* 73b *etc.* E ▸ *with other partic.* A οὐ γάρ A *in dir. disc.* **why not** IL. 22.438 *etc.*; *s.times with partic. intervening*: οὐ μὲν γάρ IL. 5.402 *etc.* ‖ *with ellipsis of the verb, with reply to interrog. with affirm. answer*: τούτους ἀγαθοὺς ἐνόμισας; -οὐ γάρ ...; you thought they were good? yes, aren't they? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 970 B *in questions with affirm. answer,* **therefore not** ...?, **is it not true that** ...?: οὐ γὰρ ὁ Παφλαγὼν ἀπέκρυπτε ταύτας; is it not true that the Paphlagonian kept them hidden? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1392 *etc.* C ▸ *with other partic.* οὐ γάρ ἀλλά **for indeed, truly, on the contrary**, *usu. with ellipsis of the verb, used in Att. to express indignation or impossibility*: μὴ σκῶπτέ μ', ὦδελφ', οὐ γάρ ἀλλ' ἔχω κακῶς don't joke with me, brother, for I'm in a very bad state ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 58, *Ec.* 386, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 785, *al. etc.* ‖ οὐ γὰρ δή *or* οὐ γὰρ δήπου **surely not** SOPH. *O.T.* 546, *Ant.* 46 PLAT. *Prot.* 309c *etc.* ‖ οὐ γὰρ οὖν **no, of course** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b ‖ *strengthd.* οὐ γάρ τοι OD. 21.172 *etc.* = οὐ γάρ B οὐ μή *to express abs. neg. or prohibition* A *in indep. cl.* ▸ *with subj., usu. aor.*: οὔ τι μὴ ληφθῶ δόλῳ to be sure, I will not let myself be taken in by deceit AESCH. *Sept.* 38; λευστῆρα δήμου δ' οὔ τι μὴ φύγῃ μόρον nor is it possible for them to escape being stoned by the people AESCH. *Sept.* 199; οὐ γὰρ μὴ ἀπώσηται for she will certainly not refuse HDT. 1.199, 7.35; οὔ τι μὴ φύγητε λαιψηρῷ ποδί you surely will not escape me on swift feet EUR. *Hec.* 1039; οὐ μή ποτε *or* οὐ μήποτε certainly not ... never: οὐ μὴ ποτε δέξηται it will certainly never admit PLAT. *Phaed.* 105d, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *rar. with pres. subj., esp. with verbs expressing possibility or ability*: οὐ μὴ δύνηται ... he will never be able ... XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.5, *An.* 2.2.12 *al.*; οὐ μὴ οἷός τ' ἦς ... it is surely not possible that you ... PLAT. *Rp.* 341b *al. etc.* ‖ οὐ μή ▸ *with subj. expresses with ellipsis of verbs or term. of fear, apprehension etc., s.times these term. are expressed*: οὐ γάρ ἦν δεινόν ... μὴ ἅλῳ κοτε there was no fear that it could ever be taken HDT. 1.84.2, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 650 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.25 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *s.times with ind. fut.* SOPH. *O.C.* 176 *etc.*; οὔ σοι μὴ μεθέψομαί ποτε I will never follow you SOPH. *El.* 1052 B ▸ *with opt. or inf. in indir. disc.*: ἐθέσπισεν ... ὡς οὐ μή ποτε πέρσοιεν he prophesied that they would surely never destroy it SOPH. *Ph.* 611 *cf.* EUR. *Ph.* 1590 C *in cl. expressing prohibitions, usu. in interrog.* ▸ *with fut. ind.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1066, *Andr.* 757, *al.*; οὐ μὴ 'ξεγερεῖς τὸν ὕπνῳ κάτοχον do not awaken him from sleep SOPH. *Tr.* 978 οὐ μὴ πρόσει τούτοισιν ἐσκοροδισμένοις; do not get close to those who are covered in garlic ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 166, *Nub.* 367, *al. etc.* | οὐ σῖγα μηδὲν τῶνδ' ἐρεῖς κατὰ πτόλιν; won't you be silent? –and don't say anything about this in the city AESCH. *Sept.* 250; οὐ σῖγα; won't you be quiet? SOPH. *Ai.* 75; οὐ θᾶσσον οἴσεις μηδ' ἀπιστήσεις ἐμοί; give me right away (your right hand) and do not disobey *Tr.* 1183 ‖ *s.times to introduce rhetorical interrog. with affirmative replies* οὐ μή **is it not the case that ...?, is it perhaps not true that** ...? (*equivalent to Lat.* nonne): ὁ θεὸς οὐ μὴ ποιήσῃ τὴν ἐκδίκησιν τῶν ἐκλεκτῶν αὐτοῦ; won't God do justice to His chosen ones? NT *Luke* 18.7 G οὐ μήν **certainly not** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1068 *etc.* | ▸ *often with other partic.*: οὐ μήν γε, *after other neg.* not even, far less ARISTOPH. *Pax* 41 *etc.*; οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ *or* οὐ μὴν ἀλλά ... γε moreover, nonetheless DEMOSTH. 4.38, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 449b, *al.*; οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ καί not only, but moreover DEMOSTH. 37.23 *etc.* ‖ *strengthd.* οὐ μὴν οὐδέ **and not even, neither** THUC. 1.3, *al. etc.* D οὔποτε *or* οὔ ποτε never, **not ever** ▸ *usu. with fut. or hist. tenses* IL. 1.234, 10.164, *al. etc.* | *s.times with one or more words intervening between* οὐ *and* ποτέ IL. 1.163, *al. etc.* F οὔπω *or* οὔ πω A *with temp. value* **not yet** ▸ *usu. with pres. or hist.* tenses IL. 2.799 OD. 13.335 HES. *Op.* 521, *Sc.* 10 PLAT. *Prot.* 322b, *al. etc.* | ▸ *often with one or more words intervening*: οὐ γάρ πω IL. 1.262, *al.*; οὔτι πω AESCHL. *Pers.* 179 SOPH. *Ai.* 106, *al. etc.* = *Ion.* οὔτι κω HDT. 6.110 B *with purely neg. value* **by no means, certainly not**, *usu. with pres. and fut. tense* IL. 14.143 OD. 2.118 SOPH. *O.T.* 594 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ οὔ πω πάντες ὁμοῖοι since by no means all are equal IL. 12.270 F οὐπώποτε *or* οὐ πώποτε **never yet** ▸ *usu. with hist. tenses* IL. 1.106 OD. 23.328, *al.* HOM. 4.444 *etc.*; *s.times with* γάρ *intervening* IL. 1.154, *al.* | ▸ *only with pres. tenses* OD. 12.98; *later with fut. only* MEN.[3] p. 94 D *etc.* G οὔπως *or* οὔ πως **in no way, never, not ever** IL. 4.320 HDT. 1.33.1 *etc.* = οὐ μέν πως IL. 2.203, 4.158 *etc.* • *Ion.* οὔκω *for* οὔπω *or* οὔ πω, οὔκως *for* οὔπως *or* οὔ πως, οὐπώποκα *for* οὐπώποτε *or* ὠ πώποτε; *Dor.* οὔποκα *for* οὔποτε *or* οὔ ποτε.

1. οὗ *gen., see* ὅς.

2. οὗ, οἱ, ἕ and *encl.* οὑ, οἱ, ἑ [*IE* *se-/*swe-; *cf. Lat.* se, sui; *see* ἕ] *3rd. pers. masc., fem. and s.times neut. pron.* **of him, of her, of it; to him, to her, to it; him, her, it; he, she, it**: ἀλλ' αἰεὶ περὶ κεῖνον ὀΐζυε καί ἑ φύλασσε but mourn over him continuously and watch over him IL. 3.408; ἅλις δέ οἱ· ἀλλὰ ἕκηλος ἐρρέτω it is enough for him, let him go to his ruin IL. 9.376 *etc.* | *poet. use; in prose only in dialectal forms* IIG 7.2407.7 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *frequent use reflex.* **of oneself, to oneself, oneself** ▸ *abs.*: ἡ δὲ μέγα ἰάχουσα ἀπὸ ἕο κάββαλεν υἱόν and she, with a loud yell, let fall her son IL. 3.343; ἡ δ' ἔξοχα λυγρὰ ἰδυῖα οἷ τε κατ' αἶσχος ἔχευε but she, with a mind to outrageous evils, has covered herself with disgrace OD. 11.433 *etc.* | *compd. with* αὐτοῦ, αὐτῷ, αὐτόν *etc.* (*in* IL. *and* OD. *the two pron. are usu. separated; later combined in the pron.* ἑαυτοῦ, *see*): **of oneself, to oneself, oneself**: πειρήθη δ' ἕο αὐτοῦ ἐν ἔντεσι δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς glorious Achilles tried the armor on himself IL. 19.384 *etc.* • *epic gen.* ἕο IL. 5.343, *al.*; εὗ OD. 19.446 (*v.l.*) *al.*; εἷο IL. 4.400 OD. 22.19; εὐ IL. 14.427, *al.* HDT. 3.135.3 | *other forms of epic gen.*: ἕθεν IL. 3.128; οὗ ἕθεν *together* AP. 1.362, *al.*; ἕοἰο AP. 1.1032 | *Att.* οὗ, *but used rar.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1257 PLAT. *Symp.* 174d, *Rp.* 393e, *al. etc.* ‖ *dat.* οἱ OD. 11.433, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 174e *etc.* | *epic* ἑοῖ IL. 13.495 OD. 4.38; *compd. with* αὐτός: ἑοῖ αὐτῇ AP. 3.99 | Foι *also written* γοι *I*SEG 8.715.7 (Egypt, II[CE]), γοί· αὐτῷ HSCH. ‖ *acc.* ἕ IL. 4.494, *al.* PIND. *O.* 9.14; *never in trag., in com. and in* THUC. *and* HDT.; *s.times in* PLAT. | *rar. epic* ἑέ IL. 20.171, 24.134.

Οὐάγα -ης, ἡ **Vaga**, *city* (*various*) STRAB. 17.3.12 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Οὐαγγίονες -ων, οἱ **Vangiones**, *people of Gallia Belgica* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.9.17 *etc.*

οὐαί ah!, *exclamation of fear or anger* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.19.1 *etc.*; οὐαί σοι woe to you! VT *Num.* 21.29, *al.*

Οὐακκαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Vaccaei**, *Spanish people* DIOD. 5.34, *al. etc.*

Οὐακούα -ου, ὁ **Vacua**, *river in Gallia Lusitania* STRAB. 3.3.4 *etc.*

Οὐαλεντία -ας ἡ **Valentia**, *city* (*various*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 18.5 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.2.62 *etc.*

Οὐαλερία -ας, ἡ **Valeria**, *female name* PLUT. *Sul.* 35.5, *al.*

Οὐαλέριος -ου, ὁ **Valerius**, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 1.1, *Cam.* 4.6, *al.*

Οὐάλης -εντος, ὁ **Valens**, *cognomen of Fabius* PLUT. *Galb.* 10.5, *al. etc.*

Οὐαλλέριος -ου, ὁ **Valerius**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 28.8, *al.*

Οὐάραγροι -ων, οἱ **Veragri**, *Gallic people* DCASS. 39.5 *etc.*

Οὐαρία -ας, ἡ **Varia**, *city* (*various*) STRAB. 5.3.11, *al. etc.*

Οὐάρος -ου, ὁ **Varus**, *river of Gaul* STRAB. 5.1.1 ‖ *male name* DCASS. 54.25, *al. etc.*

Οὐάρρων -ωνος, ὁ **Varro**, *male name* DCASS. 53.25 *etc.*

οὖας -ώτος, τό *Ion. for* οὖς.

Οὐάσκονες -ων, οἱ **Vascones** *i.e. Basques, Spanish people* STRAB. 3.4.10 *etc.*

οὐαστής -οῦ [*Lat.* ovatio] in οὐ. θρίαμβος ovation DION. 5.47.2.

Οὐατίνιος -ου, ὁ **Vatinius**, *male name* DCASS. 42.25 PLUT. *Cim.* 42.5, *al. etc.*

οὐατόεις -εσσα -εν [οὖας] A **long-eared**, *animal* (*prob. donkey*) CALLIM. *fr.* 1.31 B **provided or equipped with handles** *or* **grips** SIM. 126 CALLIM. *fr.* 756 • *cf.* ὠτώεις CALLIM. *fr.* 756.

Οὐατοκοίτης -ου, ὁ [οὖας, κοίτη] **Ouatokoites**, *i.e.* "one who sleeps on his ears", *myth. people*: στρατὸν Οὐ. the army of the Ouatokoitai NONN. *D.* 26.99 | *pl.* Οὐατοκοῖται -ῶν, οἱ the Ouatokoitai NONN. *D.* 26.94 *cf.* 95 • *acc. sg.* -ην NONN. *D.* 26.99.

Οὔβιοι -ων, οἱ **Ubii**, *Germanic people* DCASS. 39.48 STRAB. 2.3.4 *etc.*

οὐ γάρ *see* οὐ.

οὐγγία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* uncia] *meas.* **ounce** ARISTOT. *fr.* 510 EPICHAR. 138 SOPHR. 148 GAL. 13.789 *etc.* • *also* οὐγκία *and* ὀγκία SOPHR. *l.c.*

οὐγώ *crasis for* ὃ ἐγώ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 41.

οὐδαῖος -α -ον [οὖδας] A **terrestrial** ORPH. *A.* 394 *etc.* B **subterranean, pertaining to the underworld**, *epith. of Persephone* LYC. 49, *al.* | *epith. of Zeus* METROD.[3] (AP 14.123.14).

οὐδάλλος -η -ον [οὐδέ, ἄλλος] **neither of the two** THEOCR. 6.46, *see* οὐδέτερος.

οὐδάμά [οὐδαμός] *adv. neg.* **in no way, never** SAPPH. 91 ANACR. 29.2 EMPED. B 17.6, *al.* THGN. 1363 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 884 SOPH. *Tr.* 323 HDT. 1.5.4 *etc.*

οὐδᾰμῇ [οὐδαμός] **in no place, nowhere** HES. *Sc.* 218 AESCHL. *Pers.* 385 *etc.*; ἄλλῃ οὐδαμῇ in no other place HDT. 4.114.3 = οὐδαμῇ ἄλλῃ HDT. 2.116.2 | ▸ *with gen.* οὐδαμῇ Αἰγύπτου in no place in Egypt HDT. 2.43.1 ‖ **in no direction** HDT. 1.24.7; *al.*

οὐδάμινος -η -ον [οὐδαμός] **incapable, bereft of ability** *or* **of value, of no value** *or* **account** IOS. *A.I.* 17.2.4, 18.7.1 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ οὐδάμινον **meagerness, slight value, unworthiness** IO. *HGen.* (53.331).

οὐδᾰμῐνότης -ητος, ἡ [οὐδάμινος] **lack of value** EUSTATH. 201.28.

οὐδᾰμόθεν [οὐδαμός] *adv. of motion from a place* **from no place, from nowhere,** *s.times* **from no one** PLAT. *Phaed.* 70d, *Prot.* 319d XEN. *An.* 2.4.23 *etc.*

οὐδᾰμόθι [οὐδαμός] *Ion. adv. of position in a place* **in no place, nowhere** HDT. 7.49; οὐδαμόθι ἑτέρωθι from nowhere else HDT. 3.113.1 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* οὐ. πάσης τῆς ἐμπρόσθε Εὐρώπης nowhere in all the front parts of Europe (*sc. with respect to Asia*) HDT. 7.126, *cf.* οὐ. γῆς nowhere on earth HDT. 7.10.α.2 DION. 2.31.3, *al.*: οὐ. τοῦ σώματος GAL. *U.P.* 11.5.10 (3.860 K., *cf. Temp.* 2.599) *etc.*

οὐδᾰμοῖ [οὐδαμός] *adv. of motion toward a place* **toward** *or* **in no place** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1188 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.8, *al.*

οὐδᾰμός -ή -όν [οὐδέ, ἀμός] **none** HDT. 1.18, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 57.2 ‖ **of no account** *or* **value** HDT. 9.58. ◆ *adv.* οὐδαμῶς **in no way, not at all** HDT. 2.148, *al.* | *often in neg. replies* AESCHL. *Pers.* 240 PLAT. *Phaed.* 78d; οὐδαμῶς γ' no, to be sure ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 688, *al.* • *usu. Ion. and used only in the pl. adv. also* οὐθαμῶς THPHR. *Metaph.* 7 *etc.*

οὐδᾰμόσε [οὐδαμός] *adv. of motion from a place* **toward** *or* **in no place** THUC. 5.49.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108a DEMOSTH. 43.74 *etc.*, *see* οὐδαμοῖ.

οὐδαμοῦ [οὐδαμός] *adv. of position in a place* **nowhere, in no place** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 329, *al.* HDT. 2.150.2, *al.* ACH. 3.23.3, *see* οὐδαμόθι *modal adv.*: ἄλλοθι οὐδαμοῦ in no other way PLAT. *Symp.* 184e, *al.*

οὖδας, οὔδεος, τό **ground, earth, terrain, surface of the earth** IL. 5.734 OD. 13.395 HOM. 3.284; ὀδὰξ ἕλον οὖδας they bit the dust IL. 11.749, *al.*; ὁ δ' ἄρ' ὕπτιος οὔδει ἐρείσθη he fell prostrate upon the ground IL. 12.192; ὑπ' οὔδας under the ground OD. 9.135 ‖ *extens.* **pavement** IL. 24.527 OD. 23.46 ‖ *adv. of motion* οὖδάσδε **to the earth, to the ground** IL. 17.457 OD. 10.440.

οὐδέ [οὐ, δέ] *conjunc. and neg. adv.* ❶ *conjunc.* Ⓐ *usu. coord.* **and not, nor,** *not preceded by a neg.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 474, *Eum.* 5, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 453, *al. etc.*; Κίρκη δ' ὡς ἐνόησεν ἕμ' ἥμενον οὐδ' ἐπὶ σίτῳ χεῖρας ἰάλλοντα as soon as Circe noticed me sitting and not reaching my hands to the food OD. 10.375; ἐξέπραξεν οὐδ' ἀπεῖπεν πατρόθεν εὐκταία φάτις the father's cursing words have come true and have not been belied AESCHL. *Sept.* 840 | *preceded by another neg.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 588, *Suppl.* 765, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 692, *al. etc.*; βρώμης δ' οὐχ ἅπτεαι οὐδὲ ποτῆτος; do you not touch either food or wine? OD. 10.379; οὐκέτι σοί γ', Ὀδυσεῦ, μένος ἔμπεδον οὐδέ τις ἀλκή therefore, Odysseus, your strength and vigor are no longer intact OD. 22.226 | *repeated* οὐδέ ... οὐδέ and not ... neither, neither ... nor SOPH. *O.T.* 116, *al.* | *after a word compounded with a neg. partic., usually* α- *priv.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 716 *etc.*; ὃν ἠτίμησ' Ἀγαμέμνων, οὐδ' ἀπέλυσε θύγατρα whom Agamemnon did not respect, nor did he release his daughter IL. 1.95 ‖ *s.times* οὐδέ, *preceded by a neg., follows, instead of preceding, an entire group of words* THUC. 6.55.2 *etc.*; σιδήρῳ δὲ οὐδ' ἀργύρῳ χρέωνται οὐδέν they make no use of iron or silver HDT. 1.215.2 Ⓑ *advers.* **but not:** οὐδ' ἔτλη περιβῆναι but he did not dare to bestride IL. 5.21 *etc.* | *esp. preceded by* μέν IL. 24.418 *etc.*; λέοντα ὅν ... χραύσῃ μέν τ' αὐλῆς ὑπεράλμενον οὐδὲ δαμάσσῃ a lion he has wounded as if leapt into the enclosure, but has not defeated it IL. 5.138 | *s.times repeated* ἔνθ' ἄλλοις πᾶσιν ἐήνδανεν, οὐδέ ποθ' Ἥρῃ οὐδὲ Ποσειδάων' οὐδὲ γλαυκώπιδι κούρῃ this pleased all the others, but not Hera nor Poseidon, nor the gray-eyed maiden IL. 24.25 ❷ *adv.* Ⓐ **neither, not even,** *frequent in* IL. *and* OD. ▸ *with another adv.* IL. 20.27 OD. 21.288 PLAT. *Rp.* 329a *etc.*; οὐδέ ... τυτθόν not at all, not even a little IL. 1.354; οὐ γὰρ παυσωλή γε μετέσσεται, οὐδ' ἠβαιόν no rest will interrupt it, not even briefly IL. 2.386; ἐπεὶ οὔ οἱ ἔνι φρένες, οὐδ' ἠβαιαί for he has no sense, not even a little IL. 14.141 ‖ **not at all** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 238 HDT. 1.49 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 8-9 PLAT. *Phaed.* 66c, *Rep.* 520a *etc.* ‖ *in Att.* ▸ *esp. with* εἷς **not even one, none** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 138, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.10 *etc.*; ὥστε οὐδὲ καθ' ἕν εὑρίσκομεν ... so that, not even examining it point by point shall we find that ... THUC. 2.87.7 | *preceded by* καί XEN. *An.* 3.2.4 *etc.*; καὶ οὐδ' αὐτοὶ αὖ μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ μετὰ and not even they alone, but also with ... THUC. 7.56.3 | *s.times preceded by* ἀλλά IL. 9.351 *etc.*; ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὣς ἀπέλῃγε μάχης κορυθαίολος Ἕκτωρ but not for that reason did Hektor of the shining helmet abandon battle IL. 7.264 Ⓑ *s.times* οὐδέ *is repeated or combined* ▸ *with* οὐ *or other partic. (esp. epic usage)*: οὐδέ γὰρ οὐδέ ... and no, in fact, not even ... IL. 6.130 OD. 8.32 HDT. 4.16.1 *etc.*; οὐδέ γὰρ οὐδέ κεν αὐτὸς ὑπέκφυγε κῆρα μέλαιναν and no, indeed, not even he would have gotten away from the black fate IL. 5.22 | οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδέ ... certainly not ... IL. 2.703 *etc.*; οὐ μὰν οὐδέ ... no, to be sure, not even ...: ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν οὐδ' ὣς ἄτερ ὅρκου οἵσῃ ἄεθλον but no, certainly, not even thus, without an oath, will you carry off your prize IL. 23.441.

οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν [οὐδέ, εἷς] *pron. and neg. indef. adj.* Ⓐ **no one, nothing** HDT. 1.32, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 410, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 127, *al.* ACH. 2.25.1, *al. etc.*; *rar. in the pl.* XEN. *Lac.* 3.1 DEMOSTH. 18.23 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ‖ *with double neg.* οὐδεὶς ὅστις οὐ no one who does not, *hence* each one, every one HDT. 3.72.3 *etc.*; *neut.* οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ nothing that does not, *hence* everything, all HDT. 5.97.2 | *with attraction in the case of* ὅστις: οὐδένα ὅντινα οὐ κατέκλασε none that I did not break off, *i.e.* I broke them all off PLAT. *Phaed.* 117d; οὐδενὶ ὅτῳ οὐκ ἀποκρινόμενος none whom I did not answer, *hence* answering everyone PLAT. *Men.* 70c Ⓔ **nobody, good for nothing, of no value:** ὦ νῦν μὲν οὐδείς you who are nothing now ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 158 *etc.*; *pl.* ὄντες οὐδένες that have no value EUR. *Andr.* 700, *al. etc.* | *also neut. said of persons* οὐδέν εἰμι I am nothing, I am lost SOPH. *Ph.* 951; οὐδὲν εἶ you are a nonentity ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 144 *etc.* | *with prep.* ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μέρει not being held in any consideration DEMOSTH. 2.18; παρ' οὐδὲν εἶναι to be considered nothing, be held to be nothing SOPH. *O.T.* 983, *Ant.* 35, *al. etc.*; δι' οὐδενὸς ποιεῖσθαι to consider as nothing, regard as of no value SOPH. *O.C.* 584 = τίθεσθαι παρ' οὐδέν EUR. *I.T.* 732 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ οὐδέν *math.* **zero** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.6 | *philos.* **void, space** ARISTOT. *fr.* 208 Ⓒ *adv. neut.* οὐδέν **not at all, not, by no means, not in the least** *or* **in no way** IL. 24.370 THUC. 8.22.1, *al. etc.*; ὅ τ' ἄριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐδὲν ἔτεισεν he who did not requite the strongest of the Achaeans IL. 1.412; οὐδὲν φροντίζουσα without worries ACH. 4.9.2 ‖ *strengthd.* οὐδέν τι **absolutely not, not in the least** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.42 *etc.*; οὐδέν τι πάντως in no way, absolutely not EUR. *Med.* 64, *al. etc.* • *in* IL. *and* Od., *in* HES. *and* PIND. *only nom. and acc. neut. are found, except for* IL. 22.459; *later in all cases* | *Ion. supplementary nom. pl.* οὐδαμοί.

οὐδέκοτε *Ion. for* οὐδέποτε HDT. 8.111.3, *etc.*

οὐδενάκῐ [οὐδέν] **not even once** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 19.12.

οὐδενία *or* οὐδένεια -ας, ἡ [οὐδείς] **nonentity** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235a, *Theaet.* 176c POL. 34.14.3 *etc.*

οὐδενόσωρος -ον [οὐδείς, ὦρα] **of no account** *or* **value, worthless, contemptible** IL. 8.178 OPP. 2.478 *etc.*

οὐδενόω, *contr.* [οὐδέν] **to reduce to nothing** L. *E.M.* 350.25 *etc.*

οὐδένωσις -εως, ἡ [οὐδενόω] **nothingness** VT (Th.) *Is.* 34.11.

οὐδενωτής -οῦ, ὁ [οὐδενόω] **debaser** PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.2.

οὐδέ πῃ *or* οὐδέπῃ *subj. and neg. adv.* **not in any place, in no way** OD. 12.433 ‖ οὐδέ πῃ ἔστι ▸ *and inf.*: it is not possible at all IL. 6.267 *etc.*

οὐδέποτε [οὐδέ, πότε] *conjunc. and adv.* **never, not ever, not once,** *epic usu.* ▸ *with hist. tenses* IL. 1.155, 5.780, *al.*; *s.times with pres.* OD. 10.464 HES. *Th.* 759; ▸ *with fut.* OD. 2.203 HES. *Op.* 176 ‖ *in Att. usu.* ▸ *with pres. and second fut.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 91B; *but with hist. tenses* XEN. *An.* 2.6.13, *Ag.* 11.7, *Oec.* 20.22 *etc.* | *s.times epic separated* οὐδέ ποτε *or with one or more words intervening* οὐδέ ... ποτε IL. 6.99 *etc.* • *Ion.* οὐδέκοτε | *Dor.* οὐδέποκα *in inscr.*

οὐδέ πω *conjunc. and adv.* **not yet, absolutely not** IL. 11.497 OD. 11.161, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 322 PLAT. *Phaed.* 106b, *Symp.* 172c *etc.* | *epic usu. with one or more words intercalated:* οὐδέ τί πω IL. 1.108, *al.*; οὐδέ νύ πω IL. 12.262; οὐδ' ἄν πω IL. 11.504 *etc.*

οὐδεπώποτε [οὐδέπω, πώποτε] *adv.* **not even once, never** ▸ *usu. with hist. tenses* SOPH. *Ph.* 250 AND. 1.22 PLAT. *Prot.* 313c *etc.*, *see* οὐδέποτε.

οὐδέτερος -α -ον [οὐδέ, ἕτερος] *pron. and neg. indef. adj.* Ⓐ **neither one nor the other of the two, neither of the two,** *sg. and pl.* HES. *Th.* 638, *Sc.* 171 HDT. 1.51.4, 76.4 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1412 PLAT. *Phil.* 21e *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* οὐδέτερα in neither of the two ways PLAT. *Pol.* 258a, *Theaet.* 184a *etc.* Ⓑ **indifferent:** τῶν μὲν αἱρετῶν οὐσῶν, τῶν δὲ φευκτῶν, τῶν δ' οὐδετέρων among things, some are chosen, others are avoided, and still others are indifferent ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 26 ‖ *medic.* **indifferent,** *neither ill nor healthy* GAL. 1.307, 6.388, *al.* Ⓒ *gramm.* **neuter** (*gender*) DION. *Amm.* 2. 10.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* οὐδετέρως **in neither of the two ways** PLAT. *Leg.* 902c.

οὐδετέρωθεν [οὐδέτερος] *adv. of motion from a place* **from neither of the two directions** LYS. 17.4.

οὐδετέρωθι [οὐδέτερος] *adv. of staying in a place* **in neither of the two places** SIMP. *in Cael.* 4.1.

οὐδετέρωσε [οὐδέτερος] *adv. of motion to a place* **toward neither of the two places** *or* **of the two directions** IL. 14.18 *etc.*

οὐδήεις -εσσα -εν [οὖδας] **earthly** OD. 5.334 (*v.l.*), 10.136 (*v.l.*).

οὐ δήπου *or* οὐ δήπου *see* δήπου.

οὐδόλως [οὐδέ, ὅλως] *adv.* **not at all, not in the least** EROT. 30.1 GAL. 10.322, *al. etc.*

1. οὐδοπότερος *see* ὁπότερος.

2. οὐδοπότερος -α -ον [οὐδέ, ὁπότερος] **neither of the two** HERO *Diop.* 37.51, *al.* PAPP. *Syn.*

O

8.1066.22 DOSITH. 40.40 *etc.*

οὐδοποτέρωσε *see* ὁποτέρωσε.

οὐδοπωσοῦν, οὐδοπωστιοῦν, *see* ὁπωσοῦν.

1. οὐδός -οῦ, ὁ **threshold, doorstep** (*of a house*) IL. 9.404, *al.* OD. 7.83, *al.* HES. *Th.* 749 *etc.*; χάλκεος made of bronze OD. 7.89, *al.*; λάϊνος of stone OD. 8.80 | *extens.* **threshold, entrance** IL. 8.15 OD. 1.104 SOPH. *O.C.* 57, 1590 | *fig.* **boundary, threshold, limit**, *usu. in the expression*: ἐπὶ γήραος οὐδῷ on the very threshold of old age IL. 22.60 OD. 15.348 HDT. 3.14.10 *etc.*; μέχρι γήραος οὐδοῦ until the beginnings of old age [PHOC.[1]] 230; γήραος οὐδὸν ἱκέσθαι to reach old age OD. 15.246, *cf.* 23.212 • *Att.* ὀδός, *Dor.* ὠδός | *usu. poet.*

2. οὐδός, ἡ *epic, see* ὁδός.

οὐδοστισοῦν = οὐδ' ὅστις οὖν, *see* ὅστις.

Οὐδυσσεύς, *crasis for* ὁ Ὀδυσσεύς.

οὐδών -ῶνος, ὁ **felt shoe** POLL. 10.50.

Οὐέλεσος -ου, ὁ **Velesos** *or* **Volesus,** *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 5.2.

Οὐελία -ας, ἡ **Velia,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.8, *al. etc.*

Οὐέλιτραι -ῶν, αἱ **Velitrae,** *city in Latium* DCASS. 45.1 *etc.*

Οὐέναφρον -ου, τό **Venafrum,** *male name* HOR. *Od.* 2.6.15 *etc.* || *city of Latium* STRAB. 5.3.10, *al. etc.*

Οὐενετία -ας, ἡ **Venetia,** *Venice* DCASS. 39.45, *al. etc.*

Οὐενοαντάνη -ης, ἡ **Beneventana,** *Rom. colony in the southern part of Samnium* POL. 3.90.

Οὐενουσία -ας, ἡ **Venusia,** *in Apulia* PLUT. *F.M.* 16.6, *al.*

Οὐεντίδιος -ου, ὁ **Ventidius,** *male name* DCASS. 43.51, *al.* || *pl.* **Ventidii,** *opponents of Sulla* PLUT. *Pomp.* 6, *al. etc.*

Οὐέντων -ωνος, ὁ **Vento,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 15.2.

Οὐερανία -ας, ἡ **Verania,** *female name* PLUT. *Galb.* 28.2.

Οὐερβανός, ὁ **Verbanus** (*modern* **Lago Maggiore**) *lake in Gallia Transpadana* POL. 34.10 *etc.*

Οὐεργεντόριξ -ιγος, ὁ **Vercingetorix,** *chieftain of the Gauls* PLUT. *Caes.* 25, *al.*

Οὐεργιλία -ας, ἡ **Vergilia,** *female name* PLUT. *Cor.* 34.1.

Οὐεργίλιος -ου, ὁ **Vergilius** *or* **Virgilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 32, *al.*

Οὐεργιλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Vergilio,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 26.7.

Οὐεργίνιος -ου, ὁ **Virginius,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 6.10, *al.*

Οὐερκέλλοι -ων, οἱ **Vercelli,** *city in Gallia Cisalpina* STRAB. 5.1.12 *etc.* || Οὐερκέλλαι PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.36.

οὐερνάκλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vernaculus] **clown, buffoon** MAUR. 1.16.

Οὐέρρης -ου, ὁ **Verres,** *male name* DCASS. 46.7 *etc.*

οὐέρτραγος -ου, ὁ [*Lat. vertragus*] **grayhound** ARR. *Cyn.* 3.6.

Οὐεσούουιος -ου, ὁ **Vesuvius,** *volcano in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.8 *etc.*

Οὐεσπασιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Vespasianus,** *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 4.3, *al.*

Οὐετούριος -ου, ὁ **Veturius,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 12.3, *al.*

οὐετρανίζω [οὐέτρανος] **to retire from service** EPIPH. *Mens.* 20 (43.269C) (*aor. ptc.* οὐετρανίσας; οὐαι- codd.).

οὐέτρανος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* veteranus] **veteran** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.1.1.

Οὐέττιος -ου, ὁ **Vettius,** *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 7.2, *al.*

Οὐέττωνες -ων, οἱ **Vettones,** *Gaulish people* STRAB. 3.3.2, *al. etc.*

Οὐιεντανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Οὐήϊοι] **inhabit. of Veii** PLUT. *Cam.* 2.5.

Οὐήϊοι -ων, οἱ **Veii,** *Etruscan city* PLUT. *Rom.* 25.7, *al.* (*v.l. for* Βήϊοι).

οὐηξιλλατίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat. vexillatio*] **detachment** *of soldiers* ICIG. 4483 (III[CE] in.) PLOND. 171b. 12 (III[CE]) POXY. 4084.8 (339[CE]) PBGU 600.13 *etc.* PSB 9597.9 (οὐιξιλλατίονος) PLOND. II 171 b 12 PBGU 316.5 (οὐεξ-).

Οὐῆρος -ου, ὁ **Verus,** *male name* DCASS. 69.21, *al. etc.*

οὔθ' *elis. before a rough breathing, see* οὔτε.

οὐθαμῶς *adv., see* οὐδαμῶς.

οὖθαρ -ἄτος, τό [*cf. Lat.* über, *Skt.* ūdhar, *OHG* ūtar] A **breast, udder,** *usu. of animals* OD. 9.440 HDT. 4.2.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500b 11, *al.* | *also as food* PLUT. *Sanit.* 124f | **bosom** *of a woman* AESCHL. *Ch.* 532 TELECL. 33 B *extens.* **most fertile** *or* **loamy** *or* **rich part,** *of a field or the earth* IL. 9.141, *al.* HOM. 2.450 *etc.* | *extens. of the vine* MACED.[1] (AP 9.645.8).

οὐθάτιος -α -ον [οὖθαρ] **of the breast** CRINAG. (AP 9.430.6).

οὐθάτοεις -εσσα -εν [οὖθαρ] NIC. *Al.* 90 *etc., see* οὐθάτιος | *extens.* **fertile, fruitful** OPP.[1] 2.148.

οὐθείς *and neut.* **οὐθέν** *see* οὐδείς.

οὐθένεια *and* **οὐθενία** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 38.6 *etc., see* οὐδένεια.

οὐθέτερος -α -ον SEXT. *S.* 11.186 *etc., see* οὐδέτερος.

οὔθην *or* **οὐ θην certainly not,** *see* θήν.

Οὐίβιος -ου, ὁ **Vibius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 4.2, *al.*

Οὐιβών -ῶνος, ἡ **Vibo,** *city in Bruttium* PLUT. *Cic.* 32.2, *al.*

οὔϊγγον -ου, τό *bot.* **taro** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.7, *al.* • *also* οὔϊπον *and* οὔϊτον.

Οὐίεννα -ης, ἡ *Lat.* **Vienna,** *city in Gallia Narbonensis* DCASS. 46.50 *etc.*

οὐικάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vicarius] **vicar, substitute, representative** CONST. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.6.4) CHRONPASCH. 297 *etc.*

Οὐίκας Πότας ἱερόν, τό **temple of Vica Pota,** *at Rome* PLUT. *Publ.* 10.6.

Οὐικτωρία -ας, ἡ **Victoria,** *place* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.9, *al. etc.*

Οὐίλλιος -ου, ὁ **Villius,** *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 12.3, *al.*

Οὐιμίναλις Viminalis, *one of the hills of Rome* STRAB. 5.3.7 *etc.*

Οὐινδίκιος -ου, ὁ **Vindicius,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 4.2, *al.*

Οὐίνδιξ -ικος, ὁ **Vindex,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 4.3.

Οὐίνιος -ου, ὁ **Vinius,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 4.6, *al.*

οὔϊπον -ου, τό *see* οὔϊγγον.

Οὐισόντιον -ου, τό **Visontium,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.4, *al. etc.*

Οὐιτέλλιος -ου, ὁ **Vitellius,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 22.7, *al.* || Οὐιτέλλιοι Vitellii PLUT. *Publ.* 3.4, 5.

οὔϊτον -ου, τό THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.11, *see* οὔϊγγον.

οὐϊτουλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* vitulus] **calf** HELLAN. 111.

οὐκ *see* οὐ.

οὐκ *crasis for* ὁ ἐκ.

Οὐκαλέγων -οντος, ὁ **Oukalegon,** *male name* IL. 3.148.

οὐκέτῐ [οὐκ, ἔτι] *adv.* **no longer, no further, not now** IL. 19.343 *etc.*; ἐλπὶς μὲν οὐκέτ' ἐστὶ σῴζεσθαι βίον; is there no more hope of saving his life? EUR. *Alc.* 146; οὐκέτι γὰρ καθαρὸν φρέν' ἔχω for I am no longer calm in my mind EUR. *Hip.* 1120 || *often strengthened* οὐ. πάμπαν *or* πάγχυ (no) more at all IL. 13.701 *etc.*

οὐκῑ *Ion., see* οὐχί.

οὔκουν [οὐκ, οὖν] *adv. neg.* ❶ A *emph.* **certainly not, in no way,** *often to give emphasis to the word that follows*: οὔκουν Ἀτρεΐδαι τοῦτ' ἔτλησαν εὐφόρως οὕτως certainly the Atreidae did not tolerate this so readily SOPH. *Ph.* 872; οὔκουν μ' ἐν Ἄργει γ' οἷα πράττεις λανθάνει certainly it does not escape me what you are doing at Argos ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 465 | *in Ion. prose s.times separated, with* ὦν *interposed between* οὐκ *and the verb*: ταῦτα λέγοντες, τοὺς Κροτωνιήτας οὐκ ὧν ἔπειθον though they did not persuade the people of Kroton at all in saying this HDT. 3.137.4, *cf.* 3.138.3, *al.* | *s.times strengthd.* ▸ *with* γε SOPH. *Ant.* 321, *Ph.* 907, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.10, *al. etc.*; οὔκουν ἱκανῶς γε ἔχω ... συμβαλέσθαι I am not able in any way to resolve PLAT. *Rp.* 398c B *with resumptive or deductive force* **then not, therefore not** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1065 *etc.*; οὔκουν ἀπιστεῖν εἰκός, οὐδέ ... it is not necessary, then, to raise doubts, nor ... THUC. 1.10.3; οὔκουν τοῦτο δεῖ δεικνύναι, ὅτι ..., ἀλλ' ὅτι ... therefore it is not necessary to prove this, *i.e.* that ..., but rather that ... ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213a 31 ❷ *interrog. with an expected positive response* **isn't it that ...? surely not ...?** AESCHL. *Eum.* 725 SOPH. *Ph.* 628, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 820 *etc.*; οὔκουν, Προμηθεῦ, τοῦτο γιγνώσκεις, ὅτι ...; do you not then know this, Prometheus, that ... AESCHL. *Pr.* 377; οὔκουν ἐγώ σοι ταῦτα προὐλεγον πάλαι; but did I not announce these things to you long ago? SOPH. *O.T.* 973 | *s.times separated* οὐκ οὖν: οὐ δεινὸν οὖν δῆτ' ...; is it not terrible then ...? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 875 | ▸ *often with fut. 2. sg., with imper. force*: οὔκουν ἐρεῖς ποτε; will you not speak sometime? (*i.e.* speak, then) SOPH. *Ant.* 244; οὔκουν μ' ἐάσεις; then will you not allow me? (*i.e.* allow me) SOPH. *O.T.* 676 || *in rhetorical interrog. with an affirm. response* (= *Lat.* nonne) **and not, and perhaps not** SOPH. *Ai.* 79 *etc.*; οὔκουν ὅμαιμος ... θανών; and is it not perhaps your brother ... who is dead? SOPH. *Ant.* 512 • *Ion. both* ὔκων *and* οὐκ ὤν.

οὐκοῦν [οὐκ, οὖν] *adv.* A **well then, then, hence, therefore,** *in affirm. cl.*: οὐκοῦν, εἰ ταῦτα ἀληθῆ, πολλὴ ἐλπίς well then, if these things are true, you have high hopes PLAT. *Phaed.* 67b | ▸ *with subj. or imper.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278b *etc.*; οὐκοῦν διδάσκωμεν αὐτόν, ἀλλὰ μὴ λοιδορῶμεν well then, let us teach him then and not mock him PLAT. *Lach.* 195a; οὐκοῦν ... ἱκανῶς ἐχέτω well then ... let him be able PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274b || *in interrog. cl.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.5, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 332b, 360b, *Crat.* 416c *etc.*; οὐκοῦν δοκεῖ σοι ...; does it then seem to you ...? XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.15 | ▸ *s.times with deliberative subj.*: οὐκοῦν καὶ ἄλλους σε φῶμεν δυνατὸν εἶναι ποιεῖν; are we to say then that it is possible for you to render others so? PLAT. *Gorg.* 449b || *s.times* ▸ *followed by* οὐ, *when a neg. response is supposed* PLAT. *Phaed.* 105 e DEMOSTH. 16.4; οὐκοῦν οὐκ ἄν εἴη τὸ μὴ λυπεῖσθαί ποτε ταὐτὸν τῷ χαίρειν; not being upset surely cannot be the same thing as being content, true? PLAT. *Phil.* 43d B *in responses, with affirm. value,* **yes, certainly** SOPH. *Ph.* 639, *Ant.* 91, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 287c, *Soph.* 254d *etc.*; ἴῶ δὴ σκεψώμεθα ... οὐκοῦν χρή come now, let us think it through ... yes, certainly it is necessary PLAT. *Pol.* 289d • *Dor.* οὐκῶν.

οὔκω *Ion. for* οὔπω.

οὔκων *or* **οὐκῶν** *see* οὔκουν, οὐκοῦν.

οὔκως *Ion. for* οὔπως.

οὐλαί -ῶν, *Att.* ὁλαί, αἱ **grains** *or* **flour of barley,** *for sprinkling on the head of victims before sacrifice* OD. 3.441 HDT. 1.132.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1167, *Pax* 948, 960 *etc.*

οὐλᾰμηφόρος -ον [οὐλαμός, φέρω] **that which conveys an army**, *i.e.* **warlike**, *of torches* LYC. 32.
οὐλᾰμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* εἰλέω] **crowd, throng, multitude**: ἀνδρῶν of warriors IL. 4.251, *al.* | *extens.* **swarm**: μελισσαῖος swarm of bees NIC. *Th.* 611 | *later milit.* **squadron of cavalry** POL. 6.28.3 *etc.*
οὐλᾰμώνῠμος -ον [οὐλαμός, ὄνομα] **named for a group of warriors** LYC. 183.
1. οὐλάς -άδος [οὖλος 4] **crinkled, wavy** NIC. *Al.* 260.
2. οὐλάς -άδος, ἡ [οὖλος 4] **knapsack** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.5: *conject.*) *etc.*
οὐλαφηφόρος -ου, ὁ [οὖλαφος, φέρω] **corpse-carrier, undertaker** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.38.
οὖλαφος **dead** HSCH.
οὖλε *epic voc., see* ὅλος, *but see also* οὔλω.
οὐλέω, *contr.* [οὖλε] **to keep in good health** HSCH.
1. οὐλή -ῆς, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* volnus?, *OIr.* fuil, *OIc.* valr] **scar** OD. 19.391 HP. *Morb.* 1.21 EUR. *El.* 573 PLAT. *Gorg.* 524c *etc.*; τὰς οὐλὰς τῶν τραυμάτων ἀπογυμνούμενος ἐπεδείκνυεν uncovering himself he showed the marks of the wounds XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1; ἔλκη ... ὧν ἔτι τὰς οὐλὰς ἔχει sores ... the signs of which he still bears DEMOSTH. 53.8 | *fig.* **wound** PLUT. *Adul.* 65e VT *Lev.* 13.2, *al.*
2. οὐλή, ἡ *see pl.* οὐλαί.
Οὐλία -ας, ἡ **Oulia**, *city in Andalusia* (*modern* Montemayor) STRAB. 3.2.2 *etc.*
Οὐλιάδης -ου, ὁ **Ouliades**, *male name* PLUT. *Arist.* 23.5.
Οὐλίας -α, ὁ **Oulias**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 10.24.
οὔλιμος -ον [οὖλος 3] OR. *Sib.* 12.221 (*conject.*), *see* Οὐλιξεύς.
Οὐλιξεύς *and* **Οὐλίξης**, ὁ *see* Ὀδυσσεύς.
1. οὔλιος -α -ον [οὖλος 3] **deadly, calamitous, fatal, sinister** IL. 11.62 (*Sirius*) HES. *Sc.* 192, 441 (*Ares*) SOPH. *Ai.* 932 *etc.* | *fig.* οὐλίῳ ἐν Ἄρει in deadly combat PIND. *O.* 9.76 || **healing**: *epith. of Apollo at Miletus and Delos* STRAB. 14.1.6 L. *Sud.* ο 905 EUSTATH. 1087.14 *etc.*; *epith. of Artemis* PHEREC. 149 (οὐλίωι).
2. οὔλιος -ον [οὖλος 4] **of wool** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.53.
3. οὔλιος -ον [*see Lat.* salvus] **savior** STRAB. 14.1.6 PHEREC. 149 (Οὐλίωι) *etc.*
4. οὔλιος -ον [*IE* wel-] **narrow, compressed**, *hence* **shrill** PIND. *P.* 12.8 (*of a voice*).
οὐλοβόρος -ον [οὖλος 3, βιβρώσκω] **having a deadly bite** NIC. *Th.* 826.
οὐλοθέσια -ας, ἡ [οὖλος 2, τίθημι] **complete, perfect sacrifice** HSCH. *etc.*
οὐλόθριξ -τρῐχος [οὖλος 4, θρίξ] **frizzy-** *or* **curly haired** HDT. 2.104.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963b 10, *al.* STRAB. 2.2.3 *etc.*
οὐλοθῡτέω, *contr.* [οὖλος 2, θύω] **to offer a complete** *or* **perfect sacrifice** L. *Sud.*
1. οὐλοκάρηνος -ον [οὖλος 4, κάρηνον] **having frizzy** *or* **curly hair** OD. 19.246.
2. οὐλοκάρηνος -ον [οὖλος 2, κάρηνον] **with the head whole**, *of a victim* HOM. 4.137.
οὐλόκερως -ων, *gen.* -ω [οὖλος 4, κέρας] **having twisted horns** STRAB. 2.2.3.
οὐλοκέφαλος -ον [οὖλος 4, κεφαλή] PHERECR. 257, *see* οὐλοκάρηνος.
οὐλοκίκιννος -ον [οὖλος 4, κίκιννος] **curly hair** TELESIL. 8 (POLL. 2.23).
οὐλοκόμης -ου PLUT. *Arat.* 20.2, *see* οὐλόκομος.
οὐλόκομος -ον [οὖλος 4, κόμη] **having frizzy** *or* **curly hair** ALEXIS 325 *etc.*
οὐλόκρᾱνος -ον ARR. *Ind.* 6.9, *see* οὐλοκάρηνος.
οὐλομελής -ές [οὖλος 2, μέλος] **with intact limbs, whole in one's limbs** PARM. B 8.4 (*dub.*).
οὐλομελίη -ης, ἡ [οὐλομελής] *Ion.* **general nature, complex** HP. *Art.* 11 *etc.*
οὐλόμενον -ου, τό [οὐλόμενος] *bot.* **hemlock** DIOSC.[2] 4.78a.
οὐλόμενος -η -ον [ὄλλυμι] **fatal, ruinous, cursed** IL. 19.92, *al.* OD. 10.394, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1529 *etc.*; μῆνις anger IL. 1.2; γῆρας old age HES. *Th.* 225 PIND. *P.* 10.42; τύχαι lot AESCHL. *Pr.* 399 | **unlucky, unfortunate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 152 | **ruined, lost** EUR. *Or.* 1307, *I.A.* 792 (*dub.*).
οὖλον -ου, τό *usu. pl.* **gums** AESCHL. *Ch.* 898 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 1 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.874) GAL. 2.443, *al.* DIOG. 7.176 *etc.*
οὐλοξανθόκομος -ον [οὐλόξανθος, κόμη] **blond and curly haired** CHRONPASCH. 312.
οὐλόξανθος -ον [οὖλος 4, ξανθός] **blond haired** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 283.
οὐλόομαι, *contr. mid., see* οὐλόω.
οὐλοός -όν *epic* AP. 2.85 *etc., see* ὀλοός.
οὐλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [οὖλος 4, ποιέω] **curling, making curly** GAL. 12.445.
οὐλόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [οὖλος 2, πούς] **offering with the feet whole**, *of victims* HOM. 4.137.
1. οὖλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἰουλός] **sheaf**, *of grain* SEMUS 23 | *extens., song in honor of Demeter* SEMUS 23.
2. οὖλος -η -ον *epic and Ion., see* ὅλος.
3. οὖλος -η -ον [*see* ὄλλυμι] **deadly, fatal, destructive** (= ὀλοός) IL. 2.6, 8 (*of a dream*), *al.* BION 3.2.14 NIC. *Th.* 233 *etc.* | *epith. of Ares* IL. 5.461, 717 | *epith. of Eros* AP. 3.297, 1078 | οὖλον κεκλήγοντες uttering a death-cry, *of birds that flee before a predator* IL. 17.756 | *of the Greeks in flight* IL. 17.759 (*oth.* continuous *or* incessant crying, *cf. also* οὖλος); οὖλον ἀείδειν to sing a song of death ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.3, *cf.* AP 7. 543.4: *where others interpret* thick, dense, *of a flock of birds*).
4. οὖλος -η -ον [*see* εἴλλω, ἰουλός] A **of wool, woolly, thick-fleeced** *or* **-flocked** IL. 16.224, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1067 *etc.*; χλαῖναι cloaks OD. 4.50, *al.* | *extens.* **frizzy, curly**, *of hair* OD. 6.231, 23.158 HDT. 7.70.1 CALLIM. *H.* 4.302 *etc.* | *in usu. of a pers.'s hair* COM. 98 (*of legs*) DIOD. 3.8.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ οὖλη **frizzy** *or* **curly hair** CAP. 1.3.10 B **twisted, twining**, *of plants* STESICH. 10 AP 7.24.2 *etc.* | **thick-** *or* **close fibered, compact, hard**, *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 *etc.*; οὐλότερον τῇ ὄψει φαίνεται τὸ δένδρον the tree has a denser appearance THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.6 | *fig.* **tight, compact** PLUT. *Garr.* 510e (*of discourse*) *etc.*; οὖλον κεκλήγοντες screaming continually IL. 17.756, 759 (Sch.: *but cf.* οὖλος); πόδεσσιν οὖλα κατεκροτάλιζον they beat their feet in a tight rhythm CALLIM. *H.* 3.247, *cf.* 1.52 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.
οὐλόσφαιρα, ἡ [οὖλος 1, σφαῖρα] *Cret., type of pastry* /SCHWYZ. 182a 4 (V-IV[BCE]).
οὐλότης -ητος, ἡ [οὖλος 4] **frizziness** *or* **curliness, woolliness**, *of hair* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782a 3, *al.* | *extens.* **state of being thickly woven, tight weave** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.3, *al.*
οὐλοτριχέω, *contr.* [οὐλότριχος] **to have frizzy** *or* **curly hair** STRAB. 15.1.13, 24.
οὐλότρῐχος -ον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 34 (*compar.*) GEOP. 16.1.9, *see* οὐλόθριξ.
οὐλοφόνον -ου, τό *bot.* **black chameleon**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.9 NIC. *Al.* 280 (*dub.*: *oth.* οὐλόμενον), *see* χαμαιλέων μέλας.
οὐλοφόρος -ον [οὖλος 1, φέρω] **sheaf-bearing** SERV. 2.569 T. H. (*conject.*).
οὐλόφρων -ονος [οὖλος 3, φρήν] **having deadly intentions** (= ὀλοόφρων) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 750 (*conject.*).
οὐλοφῡής -ές [οὖλος 2, φύω] **in its natural state, without form, undifferentiated** EMPED. B 62.4.
οὐλόφυλλος -ον [οὖλος 4, φύλλον] **having twisted** *or* **curled leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.4.
οὐλόχῡται *or* οὐλοχύται -ῶν, αἱ [οὐλαί, χέω] **grains of barley**, *coarsely ground, for sprinkling on victims* IL. 1.449, 458 OD. 3.445 STRAT. 1.34 *etc.*
οὐλοχυτέομαι, *contr.* [οὐλόχυται] **to sprinkle grains of barley** THPHR. *Piet.* 2.28 (PORPH. *Abst.* 2.6) (*impf. 3. sg.* οὐλοχυτεῖτο).
οὐλόω, *contr.* [οὐλή] *aor. inf. pass.* οὐλωθῆναι | *ptc.* οὐλωθείς ❶ *act.* **to scar** *CCA* 8.3.145.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be marked by a scar** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893a 27.
Οὐλπιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Oulpianos (Ulpian)**, *male name* DCASS. 80.1, *al. etc.*
Οὔλπιος -ου, ὁ **Ulpius**, *male name* DCASS. 67.12, *al. etc.*
Οὐλυμπ- *see* Ὀλυμπ-.
οὔλω [οὖλος 2] **to recover, be well**: *in* OD. 24.402 οὐλέ τε καὶ μάλα χαῖρε, οὖλε *is interpreted as imper. pres. in* STRAB. 14.1.6 AP.[9] EUSTATH. 577.44 L. *EGud.* β 283 *etc., cf.* LUC. *Laps.* 6.
Οὐλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Oulo** (*i.e.* "goddess of sheaves"), *epith. of Demeter* SEMUS 23 (*v.l.*).
οὔλως *Ion. adv.* PEMP. (STOB. 4.25.52), *see* ὅλως.
οὐλωσις -εως, ἡ [οὐλόω] **scarring** GAL. 18 (2).598 EUSTATH. 1199.46.
οὐ μὲν οὖν *or* οὐμενοῦν **on the contrary not, rather not**, *to introduce a neg. cl. that is opposed to the prev. cl.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 870, *Ran.* 556, 1188 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305a; σοί ... οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην ἀντιλέγειν ... - οὐ μὲν οὖν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ ... δύνασαι ἀντιλέγειν I would not be able to disagree with you ... not with me, but with the truth you are not able to disagree PLAT. *Symp.* 201c *etc.*
οὐ μέντοι **surely not, certainly not** IL. 8.294, 21.370 *etc.*; ▸ *with other partic.*: οὐ μέντοι γε not like HDT. 1.104.2 THUC. 1.3.2, *al. etc.*; οὐ μέντοι ἀλλὰ καί ... γε but yet, nevertheless PLAT. *Symp.* 173d *al.* || *in rhetorical interrog. with an affirmative reply*: οὐ μέντοι ...; is it not perhaps true that? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b, *al. etc.*
οὐμές *Boeot. nom. pl. for* ὑμεῖς CORIN. 6.
οὐ μή *see* οὐ.
οὐ μήν *see* οὐ.
οὐμίων *Boeot. gen. pl. for* ὑμῶν CORIN. 25.
οὖν *adv.* A **certainly, in fact, without doubt, really, truly**, *to affirm sthg.* IL. 11.754, 15.323, *al.* HDT. 4.5.5, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 309b, *Leg.* 699b *etc.*; φημὶ γὰρ οὖν κατανεῦσαι ... Κρονίωνα for I declare that truly the son of Kronos has sanctioned ... IL. 2.350; ἐλέχθησαν λόγοι ἄπιστοι μὲν ἐνίοισι Ἑλλήνων, ἐλέχθησαν δ' ὦν unbelievable discourses were indeed delivered by some of the Greeks, but they were in fact delivered HDT. 3.80.1; Πλαταιῆς δ' οὐχ ὁμολογοῦσι ..., ἐκ δ' οὖν τῆς γῆς ἀνεχώρησαν the Plataians are not in agreement ... and in fact they retreated from the region THUC. 2.5.6 || *after a parenthesis, with resumptive function* THUC. 1.3.4 *etc.*; εἰ δή τις ὑμῶν οὕτως ἔχει - οὐκ ἀξιῶ μὲν γὰρ ἔγωγε - εἰ δ' οὖν ... if indeed one of you is such a state - I don't think anyone is - but if indeed he really is so ... PLAT. *Ap.* 34d B *with conclusive force, usu. in inferences* **then, therefore, hence, in that case**, *often in dir. interrog.* PLAT. *Symp.* 191c, *al. etc.*; τίς οὖν ὁ λύσων ἐστίν; who then will be the one to free you? AESCHL. *Pr.* 771 || **well then, then, so**, *to resume after a parenthesis* THUC. 2.16.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 29d *etc.*; ὦ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ... ὑμέας γὰρ πυνθάνομαι προεστάναι ..., ὑμέας ὧν ... προσκαλέομαι O Spartans, I know that you are the leaders, and because of this I call upon you HDT. 1.69.2 | *to resume a narrative* SOPH. *Ant.* 170, *El.* 38, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.22 *etc.*; οἱ δ' ὡς οὖν εἶδονθ' Ἑλένην but they, when they saw Helen IL. 3.154 C ▸ *with other partic. and adv.*: ἐπεὶ οὖν *or* ὡς οὖν **no sooner than, when, as soon as**, *with temp. force*

O

Il. 15.363, *al.* Od. 19.213, *al. etc.*; Τληπόλεμος δ', ἐπεὶ οὖν τράφ' ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ εὐπήκτῳ αὐτίκα ... κατέκτα but as soon as Tlepolemos had grown up in the well-built palace ... immediately he killed Il. 2.661; οἱ δ' ἐπεὶ οὖν παύσαντο πόνου as soon as they finished the work Od. 16.478 || ἀλλὰ οὖν **but at least, but in every way** Soph. *Ant.* 84, *Ph.* 1305; ἀλλ' οὖν ... ἥττον ἀηδὴς ἔσομαι but at least I will be less of a nuisance Plat. *Phed.* 91b *etc.* || ▸ *with* οὔτε, εἰ *and* εἴτε *repeated*: οὔτ' οὖν ... οὔτε neither certainly ... nor Il. 17.20 Od. 2.200 Hdt. 9.26.7 (οὔτ' ὤν); οὔτε ... οὔτ' οὖν neither ... nor certainly Soph. *O.T.* 90, *al. etc.*; εἰ ..., εἴτ' οὖν if ... or if then Eur. *Alc.* 140; εἴτ' οὖν, εἴτε μὴ γενήσεται ... if certainly it will be so, or not Eur. *Her.* 149 *cf.* Aeschl. *Ag.* 491 Soph. *El.* 560 *etc.* || μὲν οὖν exactly so, certainly Long. 4.21.3 || ὥσπερ οὖν **as really** *or* **truly, as in fact,** *in parenthetical phrases*: εἰ δ' ἔστιν, ὥσπερ οὖν ἔστι, θεός but if he is, as is in fact the case, a god Plat. *Phaedr.* 242e; οὗτος μὲν οἴεταί τι εἰδέναι οὐκ εἰδώς, ἐγὼ δέ, ὥσπερ οὖν οὐκ οἶδα, οὐδὲ οἴομαι this man does not know, but he believes that he knows sthg., yet I do not know and I do not believe that I know Plat. *Ap.* 21d *etc.* || *s.times* εἰ δ' οὖν **if not, otherwise** Soph. *Ant.* 722 An. *Par.* 1.3.2 *al.* • *Dor. and Ion.* ὦν || *in* Il. *and* Od. οὖν *it is always accompanied by partic. as* γε, γὰρ, οὔτε *etc.* | *in* Hdt. *it is often inserted between prep. and verb.*

οὐν *crasis for* οἱ ἐν Eur. *Med.* 819 || *crasis for* ὁ ἐν Aristoph. *Th.* 1165.

οὐνέδων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat. unedo*] **strawberry tree, arbutus** Gal. 4.(2).304.23.

οὕνεκα *and* **οὕνεκεν** (*usu. before a vowel*) [*see* ἕνεκα] *conjunc. and prep.* ❶ Ⓐ *rel. conjunct. for* οὗ ἕνεκα **for the sake of which, the reason** *or* **motive for which** Il. 9.505 Pind. *P.* 9.93 *etc.*; οὕνεκα δεῦρ' ἱκόμεσθα θοῇ σὺν νηῒ μελαίνῃ the purpose on which we came here on our swift black ship Od. 3.61 | *frequent in poetry, rar. and later in prose* Demosth. 49.36, 53, *al. etc.* || *correl. with* τοὕνεκα **because, since,** *after* τοῦδ' ἕνεκα Il. 1.111; *after* τῷ Od. 13.332; *more often without expressed antecedent* Il. 1.11 *etc.* Ⓑ *with declar. force, after verbs of speaking, knowing, seeing* (εἰδέναι, γιγνώσκειν, νοεῖν *etc.*) **that, the fact that** Od. 5.216, 7.300, *al.* Hom. 3.376 Soph. *Ph.* 232, *Ant.* 63, *al. etc.* ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **for the sake of, for, with regard to,** *usu. postpostive* Aeschl. *Ag.* 823 Soph. *Ph.* 774, *al. etc.* | *s. times in strong hyperbaton*: τούτου γέ τοι, νὴ τὴν ἐπιοῦσαν ἡμέραν, τόλμημα τολμῶμεν τοσοῦτον οὕνεκα and precisely for this reason - by the day that's about to break! - let us dare sthg. so bold Aristoph. *Ec.* 105-6.

Οὐννικός -ή -όν [Οὔννοι] **of the Ounnoi** Proc.[1] *B.* 2.4.4, 3.18.13, *etc.*

Οὖννοι -ων, οἱ **Ounnoi** *people* Proc.[1] *B.* 1.3.4, 2.1.14, *etc.*

οὔνομα *see* ὄνομα.

οὐνομάζω *see* ὀνομάζω.

οὐξ *crasis for* ὁ ἐξ.

Οὔξιοι -ων, οἱ **Ouxioi,** *people of Media* Strab. 11.13.6 *etc.*

Οὐολατέρραι -ῶν, αἱ **Volaterrae,** *city in Etruria* Strab. 5.2.6 *etc.*

Οὐόλκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Vulci,** *Gallic people* Strab. 4.1.12, *al. etc.*

Οὐολουμνία -ας, ἡ **Volumnia,** *female name* Dion. 8.40.1, *al.* Plut. *Cor.* 4.5, *al. etc.*

Οὐολούμνιος -ου, ὁ **Volumnius,** *male name* Plut. *Br.* 45.6, *al. etc.*

Οὐολοῦσκοι *or* **Οὐόλσκοι** -ων, οἱ **Volsci,** *Italian people* Diod. 11.37, *al.* Dion. 4.53.2, *al. etc.*

οὖον, τό *see* ὄα.

Οὐουλτοῦρνος -ου, ὁ **Volturnus,** *river of Campania* DCass. 48.46, *al. etc.*

οὖπᾰ *Dor.* Aristoph. *Lys.* 1157, *see* οὔ πῃ.

οὔ περ *or* **οὔπερ** Il. 14.416, *al.*, *see* οὐ.

οὔπερ *adv.*, *see* ὅς.

οὔ πῃ *adv.* **in no place** *or* **way** Il. 13.191, *al.* Od. 5.410 *etc.*

Οὐπησία -ας, ἡ [Οὖπις] **Oupesia,** *epith. of Artemis* *I*SEG 23.208 (42[CE]).

οὐπί *crasis for* ὁ ἐπί Aristoph. *Nub.* 218.

οὔπιγγος -ου, ὁ [Οὖπις] **hymn to Artemis** Ath. 14.619b Poll. 1.38.

Οὖπις -ιος, ἡ **Oupis,** *another name of Artemis* Callim. *H.* 3.204 | *epith. of Nemesis* *I*G 14.1389.2.2 || *female name* Hdt. 4.35.1 *etc.* • *also* Ὦπις (*see*) Hdt. *l.c.*

οὔ ποτε *or* **οὔποτε** *see* οὐ.

οὔποψ *crasis for* ὁ ἔποψ Aristoph. *Av.* 226.

οὔπω *or* **οὐ πω** *see* οὐ.

οὐπώποτε *or* **οὐ πώποτε** *see* οὐ.

οὔπως *or* **οὐ πως** *see* οὐ.

οὐρά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* ὄρρος; *cf. Olr.* err] Ⓐ **tail** Il. 20.170 Od. 10.215, *al.* Hes. *Op.* 512 Hdt. 3.103 *etc.*; ταχὺ τὰς οὐρὰς διασείειν to shake *or* move the tail in a lively fashion Xen. *Cyn.* 6.15 (*of female dogs*) | *extens.* **penis** Soph. *fr.* 1078 Hsch. *etc.* Ⓑ *milit.* **rearguard, end,** *of an army* Xen. *An.* 3.4.38 Pol. 1.77.7 *etc.*; ὁ κατ' οὐράν a soldier of the next rank Xen. *Cyr.* 5.3.45; τοὺς ἡμίσεις ἐπ' οὐρᾷ ἔχειν τῶν ἱππέων to keep half of the cavalry in the rear Xen. *Hel.* 4.3.4; εἰς οὐράν at *or* into the rearguard Ael. *N.A.* 16.33 | **left wing,** *of a phalanx* Ael.[1] 7.3 *etc.* Ⓒ *fig.* **elongation:** ῥήματος of a word (= echo) Euod. (AP 16.155.1) • *Ion.* -ή.

οὐρᾱγέω, *contr.* [οὐραγός] *milit.* **to lead the rearguard** App. 6.86 | *extens.* **to be** *or* **serve in the rearguard** Pol. 4.11.6 Diod. 19.24.6 *etc.* | *fig.* **to remain behind, follow** VT *Sir.* 32.11.

οὐραγία -ας, ἡ [οὐραγός] *milit.* **rearguard** Pol. 4.11.6, 5.13.2, *al.* Diod. 16.68.2 *etc.*

οὐρᾱγός -οῦ, ὁ [οὐρά, ἄγω] *milit.* **commander of the rearguard** Xen. *An.* 4.3.26, *Cyr.* 2.3.22 Pol. 6.37.5 *etc.* | *extens.* **soldier of the rearguard** *or* **at the tail end of the army** Ael.[1] 5.1 *etc.*

οὐράδιον -ου, τό [οὐρά] **small tail** Geop. 20.27.

οὐραῖος -α -ον [οὐρά] Ⓐ *adj.* **of the tail** Il. 23.520 Ap. 2.572 *etc.* | *extens.* **posterior** Theocr. 25.269 (*of legs*) Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ οὐραία (*Ion.* -αίη) **tail** Aret. *S.D.* 2.13.6 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ οὐραῖον **tail** Aristot. *H.A.* 593b 6 *etc.*; κυνός of a dog Men. *Col. fr.* 7 | *subst. pl.* τὰ οὐραῖα **tail** Eur. *Ion* 1154 || *usu. pl.* **hind parts** *or* (*in fish*) **tail fins** Hp. *Vict.* 3.79 Soph. *fr.* 762 *etc.* | **tip of the coccyx** Gal. 15.863.

οὐράνη -ης, ἡ [οὖρον] **chamber pot** Aeschl. *fr.* 180.2 Soph. *fr.* 565.1.

Οὐρᾰνία -ας, ἡ [οὐρανός] **Urania** (**Urania**), *one of the Muses and also epith. of various deities* Hes. *Th.* 78, *al.* Hdt. 3.8.1 *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* -η.

Οὐρανιάς -άδος, ἡ [οὐρανός] **Ouranias,** *festival* (*with games*) *in honor of Urania at Sparta* *I*G 5.1.659.4 *etc.*

οὐρᾰνίδης -ες [οὐράνιος] **celestial** Greg. *Carm.* 1.1.29,15.

Οὐρᾰνίδης -ου, ὁ [Οὐρανός] **son of Uranus** Hes. *Th.* 486 (*Kronos*), 502 (*pl.*: *Titans*) || *pl.* **celestial deities, divinities** Pind. *P.* 4.194 Eur. *Bac.* 394 *etc.*

οὐρανίζομαι [οὐρανός] **to be lifted up to the sky** Aeschl. *fr.* 436.

οὐράνιον *medic.*, *see* οὐράνιος.

Οὐράνιον -ου, τό **Ouranion,** *mountain of Carthage* Aristot. *Mir.* 841a 10.

οὐρᾰνιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [οὐρανός] Ⓐ *adj.* **celestial, of the sky, in the sky** Aeschl. *Pr.* 164, *al.* Soph. *O.T.* 301, *al.* Xen. *Mem.* 1.1.11 *etc.*; Θέμις Themis Soph. *El.* 1064, *al.*; ἀστραπά lightning Soph. *O.C.* 1466; θεοί gods of the sky Plat. *Leg.* 828c *etc.*; σημεῖα signs from heaven Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 | *subst.* τὰ οὐράνια **celestial things** *or* **phenomena** Aristot. *P.A.* 641b 19 *etc.*, *but* **rain** Thphr. *H.P.* 4.14.8 | *fig., of beauty* Ach. 1.8.7, *al.* || **high as the sky, reaching the sky** Eur. *Tr.* 519 *etc.*; κίων οὐρανία ... νιφόεσσ' Αἴτνα snow-covered Etna, column of the sky Pind. *P.* 1.19; οὐράνιον πήδημα κουφίζουσα thoughtlessly leaping up to the sky Eur. *El.* 860; ῥῖπτε σκέλος οὐράνιον throw your leg at the sky Aristoph. *Ve.* 1530, *cf.* Ve. 1492 | *fig.* **immense, enormous** Aeschl. *Pers.* 573 *etc.*; οὐράνιον ὅσον enormously, immensely Aristoph. *Ran.* 1135 || *later* **celestial, of the color of the sky** Philostr. *Ap.* 1.25 || *Christ.* **celestial, divine, spiritual** Or. *Sib.* 3.247 (*God*) Eus.[1] *V.C.* 1.2 (*celestial life*) *etc.* Ⓑ *medic. subst.* τὸ οὐράνιον **celestial,** *eye ointment* Orib. (Aet.[1] 7.107) || *subst.* τὰ οὐράνια **palate** Luc. (AP 6.17.4: *alluding to fellatio*) ♦ *adv.* οὐρανίως **in a celestial** *or* **divine way** Dion.[2] *E.H.* 5.3.5 (513A) • *Dor. voc. fem.* ὠρανίαφι Alcm. 28.

Οὐράνιος -ου, ὁ **Ouranios,** *male name* AP 15.49.2.

οὐρᾰνίς -ίδος [οὐρανός] AP 15.5.4, *see* οὐράνιος.

οὐρανίσκος -ου, ὁ [οὐρανός] *anat.* **upper part of the oral cavity, palate** Aristot. *Pr.* 963a 2 (*v.l.*) Sor. 4.10.1 Gal. *U.P.* 11.10 (3.882), 7.383 Ath. 7.315d *etc.* || **canopy** Plut. *Alex.* 37.7, *Phoc.* 33.8 *etc.* || *astr.* **Corona,** *constellation* Sch. Arat. 400.

οὐρανίων -ωνος, ὁ [οὐρανός] **celestial creature** Greg. *Carm.* 1.2.2.680 *etc.*

Οὐρᾰνιῶναι -ῶν, αἱ [οὐρανίων] **Ouranionai,** *i.e.* **Celestials** (= goddesses) *I*G 14.1389.1.5 • *fem. of* Οὐρᾰνίωνες.

Οὐρᾰνίωνες -ων, οἱ [οὐρανίων] **celestial gods** Il. 5.373, *cf.* 1.570 Hes. *Th.* 461, 919, *al.*

οὐρᾰνοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [οὐρανός, βαίνω] **to climb up to the sky** Cosm.[1] 3.45 *etc.*

οὐρανογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [οὐρανός, γνώμη] **knowledgeable about the heavens** Luc. *Icar.* 5 *etc.*

οὐρᾰνογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [οὐρανός, γράφω] **description of the sky** Democr. B 14 b.

οὐρᾰνόδεικτος -ον [οὐρανός, δείκνυμι] **appearing in the sky** Hom. 32.3.

οὐρᾰνοδρομέω, *contr.* [οὐρανοδρόμος] **to cross the sky, run through the sky,** *of the prophet Elijah* Cosm.[1] 5.140, *al.*

οὐρανοδρόμος -ον [οὐρανός, δραμεῖν] **crossing the sky** Isid.[4] *epist.* 2.37 (*of the prophet Elijah*) GeorgP. *Carm.* 48.6 (*fig.*) *etc.*

οὐρανοειδής -ές [οὐρανός, εἶδος] **celestial in appearance** Greg.[1] *Cant.* 14 (*PG* 44.1076B).

οὐρανόεις -εσσα -εν [οὐρανός] **of the sky, celestial** Man.[1] 4.273 | **of the palate** Nic. *Al.* 16.

οὐρᾰνόθεν [οὐρανός] *adv.* **(down) from heaven, from high in the sky** Od. 5.294, *al.* Hes. *Th.* 761 *etc.* | *with prep.* ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν down from the sky Il. 21.199 Od. 11.18 Hes. *Sc.* 384 = ἐξ ο. Il. 8.19, *al.* = κατ' οὐ. Orph. *L.* 601.

οὐρᾰνόθι [οὐρανός] *adv.* **in the sky:** οὐ. πρό Il. 3.3 (*cf.* Ἰλιόθι πρό *and* ἠῶθι πρό).

οὐρανοκευθμωνοδῖαιτος -ον [οὐρανός, κευθμών, δίαιτα] **one who lives in the valleys of heaven** *P*PGM 4.1351.

οὐρανοκλῖμαξ -ακος, ἡ [οὐρανός, κλῖμαξ] **stairs of** *or* **to the sky** Phil.[2] *Somn.* 1.3 (*v.l.*).

οὐρᾰνολέσχης -ες [οὐρανός, λέσχη] **vainglorious to the point of defying heaven** Eustath. 1687.48.

οὐρανομέτρης -ου, ὁ [οὐρανός, μέτρον] **celestial**

surveyor EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.1.3 (*Holy Spirit*).

οὐρᾰνομήκης -ες [οὐρανός, μῆκος] **touching the sky, reaching the top of the sky, immense** OD. 5.239 AESCHL. *Ag.* 92 *etc.*; δένδρεα οὐρανομήκεα *trees* that reach the sky HDT. 2.138.4; τὸ κατορθωθὲν οὐρανόμηκες ποιήσουσιν they will exalt their successes to the sky ISOCR. 15.134 ‖ *fig.* **extraordinarily** *or* **immeasurably great, enormous** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 459, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 13 *etc.*

οὐρανομίμητος -ον [οὐρανός, μίμεομαι] **imitating the sky** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 15 H.

οὐρᾰνόμορφος -ον [οὐρανός, μορφή] **having a celestial form, similar to the sky** PROC. *Cant.* 7.13.

οὐρᾰνόνῑκος -ον [οὐρανός, νίκη] **triumphant in heaven** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 165.

οὐρᾰνόπαις -παιδος [οὐρανός, παῖς] **son of Uranus** ORPH. *H.* 27.13.

οὐρανοπετής -ές [οὐρανός, πίπτω] **fallen from the sky** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830f, *Herod.* 1.870c.

οὐρᾰνόπλαγκτος -ον [οὐρανός, πλαγκτός] **one who wanders through the heavens** ORPH. *H.* 21.1 MAN.[1] 4.623.

οὐρανοποίησις -εως, ἡ [οὐρανός, ποιέω] **celestialization** ORIG. *Or.* 26.6.16.

οὐρανοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [οὐρανός, ποιέω] **creation of the sky** DIOG. 3.77.

οὐρανόπολις -εως, ἡ [οὐρανός, πόλις] **celestial city** ATH. 1.20c CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.119.1 (*heavenly Jerusalem*).

οὐρανοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [οὐρανόπολις] **citizen of heaven** IO. *HMt* 7.685D (*of monks*) BAS.[1] *Or.* 34.1 (*of Christians after baptism*) *etc.*

οὐρανοπολῖτις -ῑτιδος, ἡ [οὐρανόπολις] *Christ., fem. of* οὐρανοπολίτης.

οὐρανοπορέω, *contr.* [οὐρανός, πορέω] **to cross the sky,** *of the prophet Elijah* COSM.[1] 5.140 *etc.*

οὐρανοπορία -ας, ἡ [οὐρανοπορέω] **journey across the sky** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.4.

οὐρανοπόρος -ον [οὐρανοπορέω] **crossing the sky** METH. *Symp.* 8.12.3.

οὐρανοπρόβλητος -ον [οὐρανός, πρόβλητος] **sent forth** *or* **mandated by heaven** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B (*cross*).

οὐρανόπτης -ες [οὐρανός, ὁράω] **one who watches the sky, observer of the sky** [CAES.] 3.140 [38.1073].

οὐρᾰνόροφος -ον [οὐρανός, ὄροφος] **covered by a roof** *or* **canopy** ATH. 1.48f (*conject.*).

οὐρᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ A **heaven, vault of the sky** IL. 5.769, *al.* OD. 1.54, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.55 *etc.*; οὐρανὸς ἀστερόεις starry sky IL. 4.44, *al.*; πολύχαλκος bronze, of bronze OD. 3.2 *etc.* | *philos.* ὁ πρῶτος οὐρανός the first sky, the sky with the fixed stars ARISTOT. *Cael.* 288a 15, *al.* = ὁ οὐρανός ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287a 23, *al.*; ὑπὸ τὸν οὐ. in the whole world, everywhere EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.2 (*Church*) *etc.* | **heaven,** *as seat of the gods* IL. 1.497, *al.* PIND. *P.* 10.27, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 174 *etc.*; οἱ ἐξ οὐρανοῦ the gods of the heavens AESCHL. *Pr.* 897; νὴ τὸν οὐρανόν by the heavens ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 267 MEN. *Dysc.* 629 | *generic.* **sky** IL. 2.153, *al.* SAPPH. 1.11, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1028b 12 *etc.*; Κρήτην μὲν ἐλείπομεν, οὐδὲ τις ἄλλη φαίνετο γαιάων, ἀλλ' οὐ. ἠδὲ θάλασσα we left Crete, and no other land was visible, but only the sky and sea OD. 14.302; τοῦ μὲν οὐρανοῦ καὶ τῶν ὡρέων ἐν τῷ καλλίστῳ in a place more favored by the sky (= climate) and the seasons HDT. 1.142.1 ‖ *extens.* **universe, cosmos** PLAT. *Tim.* 32b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 212b 17 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ οὐρανοί the skies VT *Ps.* 96.6, *al.* B *analog.* **upper part of the oral cavity, palate** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 14, *H.A.* 492a 20 *etc.* ‖ **covering, cover** MATR. *Conv.* 12 ‖ **tent, pavilion** THEM. *Or.* 13.166b • *Dor.* ὠρανός ALCM. 1.16 *etc.* | *Aeol.* ὄρανος *and* ὤρανος SAPPH. 1.11, 52, *al.* ALC. 338, 355.

Οὐρᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ **Ourania (Uranus),** *son and husband of Gaia* HES. *Th.* 45, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 205 *etc.*

οὐρανοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [οὐρανός, σκοπός] *ichthyol.* **ouranoskopos,** *fish that looks upwards* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356a).

οὐρᾰνοστεγής -ές [οὐρανός, στέγω] **one who holds up the sky:** οὐ. ἄθλος task of holding up the sky AESCHL. *fr.* 312.2.

οὐρᾰνοῦχος -ον [οὐρανός, ἔχω] **ruling** *or* **holding the sky** AESCHL. *Ch.* 960 OR. *Sib.* 8.430.

οὐρανοφοιτάω, *contr.* [οὐρανός, φοιτάω] **to walk in heaven** HSCH.

οὐρᾰνοφοίτης -ου [οὐρανοφοιτάω] **he who enters heaven,** *of St. John* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.12.33, *al.*

οὐρανόφοιτος -ον *v.l., see* οὐρᾰνοφοίτης.

οὐρανοφόρος -ον [οὐρανός, φέρω] **that leads up to heaven** BAS. *epist.* 42.5.6 (*ladder*).

οὐρανόω, *contr.* [οὐρανός] **to deify** EUSTATH. 17.35 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* οὐρανώθησαν), 917.10 (*aor. ptc.* οὐρανώσας).

οὐρᾰνωσις -εως, ἡ [οὐρανόω] **deification** EUSTATH. 82.3.

οὖραξ -αγος, ἡ [οὐρά] *ornith.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 12 (*Att.*), *see* τέτριξ.

οὐρᾰχός -οῦ, ὁ [οὐρά] A *anat.* **apex,** *of the heart* HP. *Cord.* 4 *etc.* B **urachus,** *embryonic substitute for the bladder* GAL. 2.907, *U.P.* 15.5 (4.231) *etc.* C *extens.* **point, pointed tip** APOLLOD.[3] 148.8 (*of a gimlet*) AEL. *N.A.* 6.43 (*of a stem*) *etc.*

Οὐρβῖνον -ου, τό **Urbinum,** *city in Umbria* TAC. *Hist.* 3.62 *etc.*

οὐργάτης SOPH. *Ant.* 252, *crasis for* ὁ ἐργάτης.

οὐρειβάτας EUR. *El.* 170, *v.l., see* ὀρειβάτης.

1. οὔρειος -η -ον *epic, see* ὄρειος.

2. οὐρειος -α -ον [οὖρον] **for urine** PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

οὐρεοφοιτάς -άδος [οὖρος, φοιτάω] **mountain-dwelling, alpine, of mountains** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.194.1).

οὐρεσῐβώτης -ου [οὖρος, βόσκω] **that pastures** *or* **feeds on the mountains** SOPH. *Ph.* 1148.

οὐρεσίοικος -ον [οὔρειος, οἶκος] **one who lives** *or* **stays in the mountains** ARCH. (AP 6.181.1).

οὐρεσιφοίτης -ου [*see* οὐρεοφοιτάς] **one who wanders** *or* **dwells in the mountains** AP 9.524.16, *al.*

οὐρεσιφοῖτις -ιδος ORPH. *H.* 1.8, *see* οὐρεσιφοίτης.

οὐρεσίφοιτος -ον MELEAG. (AP 5.143.2) OPP. 5.403 NONN. *D.* 9.76, *see* οὐρεσιφοίτης.

οὐρεύς -ῆος, ὁ *epic Ion., see* ὀρεύς ‖ *erroneously* **guardian** ARISTAR.[2] (SCH. IL. 10.84 = οὖρος).

οὐρέω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* várṣati] *impf.* ἐούρουν *in compd.* ‖ *fut.* οὐρήσω, *mid.* οὐρήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1266 ‖ *aor.* (ἐν)εούρησα ‖ *pf.* οὐρηκα GAL. 14.488, *al.* ‖ *ppf.* οὐρήκειν HP. *Epid.* 6.8.30 ‖ *aor. pass.* οὐρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* οὐρηθήσομαι GAL. 14.611 ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* A *intrans.* **to urinate** HES. *Op.* 729, *al.* HDT. 2.35.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 373, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.16 *etc.* | **to have a diuretic effect** ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.6 B *trans.* **to expel in the urine, urinate:** αἷμα blood HP. *Aph.* 4.80, 81 (*cf.* ANTONI. 41) ❷ *pass.* **to be expelled in the urine:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ οὐρούμενον urine HP. *Coac.* 7.584 | μᾶλλον οὐρεῖται it is more diuretic, *of a wine* ATH. 1.32f (*cf.* οἶνος οὐρεόμενος diuretic wine ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.13 *etc.*) • *Ion. impf.* οὔρεον, *iter. 3. sg.* οὔρεσκεν ‖ *Ion. aor.* οὔρησα.

οὐρηβόρος -ον [οὐρά, βιβρώσκω] **that consumes its own tail** LYD. *Mens.* 3.4.

οὐρηδόχος -ον AL. *Pr.* 1.108 *etc., see* οὐροδόχος.

οὐρήθρα -ας, ἡ [οὐρέω] *anat.* **urethra** HP. *Aph.* 4.82 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HP. *l.c.*

οὔρημα -τος, τό [οὐρέω] **urine** HP. *NatHom.* 14, *al.*

οὐρηρός -ά -όν [οὐρέω] **urinary** PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.5 *etc.*

οὔρησις -εως, ἡ [οὐρέω] **urination** HP. *Aër.* 9, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 19 *etc.* • *Ion. pl.* οὐρήσιες.

οὐρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [οὐρέω] *anat.* **urethra** HP. *Coac.* 2.463, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 17, *al.* ERASISTR. *fr.* 189, *see* οὐρήθρα | *later* **ureter** GAL. 3.362 (*pl.*) *etc.*

οὐρητιάω, *contr.* [οὐρέω] **to have the urge** *or* **need to urinate** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 807 (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* οὐρητιάσῃς) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 878b 33, *al.*

οὐρητικός -ή -όν [οὐρέω] A **one who urinates often** *or* **excessively,** *of pers.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 52 (*superl.*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 9, *al.* B **that favors urination, diuretic** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864b 16, *al.* GAL. 8.393, 11.876 (*compar.*) ATH. 1.32c *etc.* | **of** *or* **for urine:** πόρος οὐ. urethra GAL. *U.P.* 5.16 (3.408) *etc.* | οὐ. ὀσμή smell like that of urine ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908b 2.

οὐρητρίς -ίδος, ἡ [οὐρέω] **chamber pot** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 807b.

1. οὐρία -ας, ἡ (*sc.* πνοή), *see* οὔριος.

2. οὐρία -ας, ἡ [*see* οὐρέω?] *ornith.* **ouria,** *aquatic bird* AL.[7] (ATH. 9.395e).

οὐρῐᾶκος -ου, ὁ [οὐρά] **lower extremity, foot,** *of a spear* IL. 13.443, 16.612, *al.* AP. 3.1253, *al.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.4) | *later* **pole, support** *for carrying a lamp* P.[1] *Soph.* 825 • *also* -χος.

οὐρῐβᾰτᾶς -ου EUR. *fr.* 773.27, *poet., see* ὀρειβάτης.

1. οὐρίζω *Ion., see* ὁρίζω.

2. οὐρίζω [οὖρος] *fut. inf.* οὐριεῖν AESCHL. *Pers.* 602 (*dub.*) ‖ *aor.* οὔρισα | *ptc.* οὐρίσας; **to guide with a favorable wind** AESCHL. *l.c.* | *extens.* **to bring home safely** *or* **to a good conclusion:** φάος a light AESCHL. *Ch.* 317; ἐμὰν γὰν ... κατ' ὀρθὸν οὔρισας you steered my land to a good harbor SOPH. *O.T.* 695.

οὐρίθρεπτος -η -ον [ὄρος, τρέφω] **fed on the mountains** EUR. *Hec.* 205 (*Dor. acc. fem.* -αν).

οὐριοδρομέω, *contr.* [οὖρος, δραμεῖν] *impf.* οὐριοδρόμουν ‖ *aor.* οὐριοδρόμησα; **to sail** *or* **travel with a favorable wind** DIOD. 3.34.7 DIOG. 1.116 *etc.*

οὔριον, τό (*sc.* ᾠόν), *see* οὔριος.

1. οὔριος -α -ον [οὖρος] A **having a favorable wind, favored by the wind,** *of ships, sailing etc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 355 *etc.*; πλοῦς sailing, voyage SOPH. *Ph.* 780 | *adv. neut. pl.* οὔρια θεῖτε have a good voyage, good sailing ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 550 | *extens.* **prosperous, successful, of favorable outcome** AESCHL. *Ch.* 814 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.164.10) *etc.*; φόνος murder EUR. *Her.* 822 B **blowing favorably, favorable, propitious,** *of winds* EUR. *Hel.* 1663, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.37 ACH. 2.32.1 *etc.*; ἦν γάρ ὁ ἄνεμος οὔριος the wind was favorable THUC. 7.53 | *fig. com.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 669 (*bellows*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ οὔριος (*sc.* ἄνεμος) propitious *or* favorable wind LUC. *Lex.* 15 | *fig.* ἐξ οὐρίων δραμεῖν to have the wind at the stern SOPH. *Ai.* 1083 | *also fem.* ἡ οὐρία (*sc.* πνοή) propitious *or* favorable wind PLAT. *Prot.* 338a *etc.*; ἐξ οὐρίας (πλεῖν) to sail with a favorable wind POL. 1.47.2 *etc.* | *fig.* τὸ οὔριον (*sc.* ᾠόν) sterile *or* infertile egg ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 22, *al.* C *epith.* **that sends a favorable wind, that leads the way to a good conclusion:** Ζεύς Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 594 MELEAG. (AP 12.53.8) *etc.* • *fem.* -ος SOPH. *Ph.* 355.

2. οὔριος -α -ον *v.l., see* οὔρειος.

οὐριοστάτας [οὔριος, ἵστημι] *Dor.* **strong and prosperous** *or* **that brings prosperity** AESCHL. *Ch.* 821 (*acc. sg.* -αν).

οὐριόω, *contr.* [οὖρος] **to abandon to the wind** (*mane*) AP 9.777.4 (*pf. 3. sg.* οὐρίωκεν).

οὖρισμα -τος, τό [ὅρος] **frontier line, demarcation** HDT. 2.17, 4.45. • *Ion. for* ὅρισμα.

οὐριῶ *fut., see* οὐρίζω.

οὖρνις *crasis for* ὁ ὄρνις.

οὐροβόρος -ον PGM 7.587, *see* οὐρηβόρος.

οὐροδόκη -ης, ἡ [οὖρον, δέκομαι] **chamber pot** XEN. (PHOT. *Lex.*)

οὐροδόχη -ης, ἡ *see* οὐροδόκη CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3 *etc., see* οὐροδόκη.

οὐροδόχος -ον [οὖρον, δέχομαι] **that which receives** *or* **contains urine**: κύστις οὐ. urinary bladder GAL. 4.686 [GAL.] 19.363.

οὐροειδής -ες [οὐρα, εἶδος] **similar to a tail** AGATHEM. 1.2 (*dub.*).

Οὖροι -ων, οἱ **Ouroi**, *people of Cholkis* ORPH. *A.* 751.

1. οὖρον -ου, τό [οὐρέω] **urine** HP. *Aph.* 4.69 HDT. 2.111.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 13 *etc.* | **seminal fluid** NONN. *D.* 13.101.

2. οὖρον -ου, τό [*see* ὅρος] **limit, distance, range**: δίσκου οὖρα range of a discus IL. 23.431; ὅσσον τ' ἐν νειῷ οὖρον πέλει ἡμιόνοιϊν, τόσσον ὑπεκπροθέων λαοὺς ἵκετο as far as the distance of a furrow marked by mules is, by so far he outstripped (the others) when he reached the crowd OD. 8.124, *cf.* IL. 10.351 ‖ *later pl.* **limits, borders** AP. 2.795.

1. οὖρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄρνυμι?, ὀρούω?] **propitious** *or* **favorable wind** IL. 1.479, *al.* OD. 4.360 EUR. *Tr.* 20 *etc.*; τοῖσιν δ' ἵκμενον οὖρον ἴεις γλαυκῶπις Ἀθήνη gray-eyed Athena dispatched them a propitious wind OD. 2.420 | *fig.* Ξενοφῶντος εὔθυνε δαίμονος οὖρον send a propitious wind to guide Xenophon's destiny PIND. *O.* 13.28; οὖρος ὀφθαλμῶν ἐμῶν αὐτῇ γένοιτ' ἄπωθεν ἑρπούσῃ καλός may a good wind guide her as she leaves my sight SOPH. *Tr.* 815 | κατ' οὖρον (away) together with the wind OR. (HDT. 4.163.3); ἀλλὰ ταῦτα μὲν ῥείτω κατ' οὖρον but we let the current follow its course SOPH. *Tr.* 468 *etc.*; κατ' οὖρον οὐκ εὔκοσμον ἄῤῥονται φυγήν they fled in disorder whichever the wind blew AESCHL. *Pers.* 481 ‖ *rar. in prose* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.31 LUC. *Tox.* 7.

2. οὖρος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* urus] *zool.* **aurochs, buffalo** HADR.[1] (AP 6.332.3) *etc.*

3. οὖρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὁράω] **guardian, protector, defender** IL. 8.80, *al.* PIND. *I.* 8.60 AP. 4.1643 *etc.*; Νέστωρ ... οὖρος Ἀχαιῶν Nestor ... defender of the Achaeans OD. 3.411 *etc.*

4. οὖρος, ὁ *Ion., see* ὅρος.

5. οὖρος, τό *Ion. poet., see* ὅρος.

1. οὐρός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ὀρύσσω?] **canal, ditch, furrow**, *for conveying ships on land or putting them in water* IL. 2.153 *etc.*

2. οὐρός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion., see* ὁρός.

οὐρώδης -ες [οὐρά] **of the tail** *or* **rump** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 37 (*v.l.*).

οὖς, ὠτός, τό [*cf. Lat.* aur-is, *Goth.* auso] A *anat.* **ear** IL. 10.535, *al.* OD. 12.200, *al.* HDT. 4.71.2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 691a 12 *etc.*; αἴ γὰρ ἀπ' οὔατος εἴη ἐμεῦ ἔπος may the voice never reach my ears IL. 22.454; ὦτα γὰρ τυγχάνει ἀνθρώποισι ἑόντα ἀπιστότερα ὀφθαλμῶν for as it turns out, ears are less reliable than eyes for men HDT. 1.8.2; ὀρθὸν οὖς ἵστησιν he pricks up his ear SOPH. *El.* 27 (*horse*); δι' ὠτὸς παῦρα ἐννέπειν πρός τινα to whisper a few words into s.o.'s ear SOPH. *El.* 1438; τὰ ὦτα σου ἐξεπετάννυτο your ears are wide open ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1347; παρέχειν τὰ ὦτα to lend the ears, pay attention PLAT. *Crat.* 396d; ὦτα ἔχειν to have ears for listening PLUT. *Col.* 1113c; τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ἔχοντες with the ears on the shoulders, low (like a dog), *of defeated runners* PLAT. *Rp.* 613c | *fig.*: ὦτα βασιλέως ears (= spies) of the king XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.10, 11, *cf.* PLUT. *Curios.* 522f B *extens.* **ear, handle, loop**, *of a vase or cup etc.* IL. 11.633, *al.* ALEXIS 272.3 PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 536a HERO *Pn.* 2.23 *etc.* C *ichthyol.* θαλάττιον οὖς ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 16, = ἀγρία λεπάς | οὖς Ἀφροδίτης ear of Aphrodite, *type of shell* ANTIG. (ATH. 3.88a) D *anat.* ὦτα τῆς καρδίας auricles of the heart GAL. 2.609, *U.P.* 6.15 (3.480) *etc.* | *medic.*, name of a part of a bandage GAL. 18.(1).777 • *Ion.* οὖας SIM. 38.17, *Dor. and Koine* ὦς | *gen.* ὠτός, *epic Ion.* οὔατος | *dat.* ὠτί ‖ *pl.* ὦτα, *Ion.* οὔατα, *Dor.* ὦατα ALCM. 80.1 | *gen.* ὤτων | *dat.* ὠσί(ν) OD. 12.200, *Ion.* οὐασι(ν).

οὖσα *pres. ptc. act. nom. fem. sg., see* εἰμί.

οὐσία -ας, ἡ [*see* εἰμί] A **substance, property, resources, riches, goods** HDT. 1.92.2, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 1253, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 754, *al.* DEMOSTH. 42.1, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 182 *etc.*; προειπεῖν ἀρχῶν μὴ μετέχειν ᾧ ἂν μὴ ᾖ οὐσία εἰς τὸ ταχθὲν τίμημα to forbid public office to those whose wealth does not reach a fixed census level PLAT. *Rp.* 551b; μακρὰ οὐσία great wealth ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 16; μικρὰν ἔχειν οὐσίαν to have very modest substance ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 26 B *philos.* **essence** *or* **substance: real nature, essence**, *of a being or object* PLAT. *Phaed.* 65d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1038a 19 *etc.*; ἡ φύσις (τῆς ψυχῆς) καὶ ἡ οὐσία the nature and essence of the soul ARISTOT. *An.* 402a 8 | *Christ. of God* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.33.8 *etc.* | **being** (*opp. to* not-being *or* becoming) PLAT. *Soph.* 232c, *Theaet.* 185c ARISTOT. *G.C.* 336b 33 *etc.* | **ultimate reality, basis**, *of things* PLAT. *Soph.* 246a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019a 5, *al.* | **substance** (*opp. to* affections *or* accidents) ARISTOPH. *Metaph.* 983b 10, *al.*; πάθη οὐσίας affections of substance ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1003b 7, *al.* | *log.* **substance** (*category*) ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3b 27, *al.* C *alch. pl.* **substances** *or* **bodies that resist fire** ZOS.[1] 168B. *etc.* • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

οὐσιακός -όν LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.46 (86.1505A), *see* οὐσιώδης.

οὐσιαρχία -ας, ἡ [οὐσία, ἄρχω] **origin of being** DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.1.

οὐσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [οὐσία] **author** *or* **creator of being** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.52 (86.1524A).

οὐσιαστικός -ή -όν [οὐσία] **substantial, solid** ALCH. 270.1.

οὐσίδιον -ου, τό [οὐσία] **small wealth, modest resources** NICOM.[1] 3.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.10.

οὐσιοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [οὐσία, πατήρ] **father of being** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.2.

οὐσιοποιός -όν [οὐσία, ποιέω] **creator of substance** *or* **of essence** HERM.[2] 153 *etc.*; *Christ. of God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.4, *al.*

οὐσιότης -ητος, ἡ [οὐσία] **nature of essence, quality of being** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 262.5 EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.35.2 *etc.*

οὐσιόω, *contr.* [οὐσία] *impf. mid. pass.* οὐσιούμην GREG. *Or.* 32.10 (*PG* 36.185.13) ‖ *aor.* οὐσίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* οὐσίωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* οὐσιώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* οὐσιώθην ❶ *act.* **to cause to exist, give essence** *or* **substance** BAS. *Hex.* 2.2 (32A) *etc.* ‖ **to give a specific essence, furnish as a characteristic** ORIG. *Io.* 20.24.202 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become substance, be realized, exist** SIMP. *in Epict.* 129 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.39.19, *al.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.400 *etc.* ‖ **to assume as characteristic** *or* **essence, be constituted** GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.91 *etc.*

Οὐσίπαι -ῶν, οἱ **Ousipai**, *Germanic people* PLUT. *Caes.* 22.1, 5 *etc.*

οὐσιώδης -ες [οὐσία] **essential, substantial, intrinsic** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1085d ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.22 EPIPH. *Anc.* 66.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος PLOT. 6.6.8 *etc.* • *adv.* οὐσιωδῶς **in** *or* **by essence, substantially** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.44.1, *al.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.539E EPHR. 2.263E *etc.*

οὐσιωδῶς *adv., see* οὐσιώδης.

οὐσιωνυμία -ας, ἡ [οὐσία, ὄνομα] **name of Being** DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.1.

οὐσίωσις -εως, ἡ [οὐσιόω] **manifestation, coming into being** *or* **form, realization** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.4 (*of Creation*) GREG. *Or.* 30.20.34 *etc.* ‖ **subsistence, existence as substance** *or* **entity** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.15 (6b) *etc.*

οὐσιώτερος -α -ον [οὐσία] *compar.* **more essential** PROCL. *in Parm.* 619 (*but prob. f.l. for* οὐσιωδέστερα, *see* οὐσιώδης).

οὖσον -ου, τό *naut.* **hoist, hawser**, *of a ship* LYC. 20 *etc.*

οὐσουκαπτίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat.* usucapionis] **acquisitive prescription** STEPH.[3] in Rh. 287.12.

οὐσούφρουκτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* usufructus] **usufruct** IUST. *Nov.* 7 (*pref.*), *al.*

οὖτα *aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* οὐτάζω.

οὐτάζω *and* **οὐτάω**, *contr. impf.* οὔταζον IL. 13.552 (*never in* OD.), *mid. pass.* οὐταζόμην IL. 7.273, *al.* (*never in* OD.) OPP.[1] 4.278 ‖ *fut.* οὐτάσω *and* οὐτήσω ‖ *aor.* οὔτᾰσα *and* οὔτησα (*both already Hom.*) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* οὔτασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* οὔταστο SCH. IL. 13.764 ‖ *aor. pass.* οὐτήθην *and* οὐτάσθην ❶ **to beat, strike** (*proper. from close by*): ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 21.576, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 255 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. IL. 15.745, *al.* OD. 22.356 *etc.*; τινὰ ξίφεϊ μεγάλῳ s.o. with a large sword IL. 20.459 | ▸ *with two acc.* τινά τι s.o. in some part of the body IL. 5.458, *al.*; οὖτα Θόαντα στέρνον it struck Thoas on the breast IL. 16.311 | *s.times the part struck is expressed with prep.*: Μούλιον οὖτα ... κατ' οὖς he struck Moulios on the ear IL. 20.472 | ▸ *rar. with int. acc.* ἕλκος, ὅ με βροτὸς οὔτασεν ἀνήρ the wound that a mortal dealt me IL. 5.361 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck** *or* **wounded**, *of pers.* IL. 7.273, 13. 764, 14.128, *al.* OD. 11.40 *etc.*; οὔτασται δ' Ὀδυσεύς Odysseus is struck IL. 16.26; καιρίως οὐτασμένος mortally wounded AESCHL. *Ag.* 1344 | *s.times of objects* **to be struck** HES. *Sc.* 363 | *extens.* **to be wounded**, *of a blow and wound* IL. 17.86, *al.* • *pres. 3. sg.* οὐτᾷ AESCHL. *Ch.* 640 (*corr.*) | *imper.* οὔτατε OD. 22.356 | *ptc.* οὐτάζων IL. 20.459 (*never in* OD.) ‖ *aor. 3. sg. also athem.* οὖτᾰ IL. 4.525, *al.* OD. 22.293, *al., iter. 3. sg.* οὐτήσασκε IL. 22.375, *al. and athem. 3. sg.* οὔτασκε IL. 15.745 | *epic athem. inf.* οὐτᾰ́μεν(αι) | *athem. epic ptc.* οὐτᾰ́μενος.

οὐτάμεν(αι) *epic athem. inf., see* οὐτάζω.

οὔ τᾰ́ν *crasis for* οὔ τοι ἄν.

οὔ τᾰ́ρα *crasis for* οὔ τοι ἄρα.

οὔτε [οὔ, τε] *adv.* A *to link neg. cl., rar.* **and not** IL. 22.265 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; *s.times in later authors* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 208a 8 *etc.* ‖ *usu. repeated* οὔτε ... οὔτε **neither ... nor**, *in* IL. *and* OD. *often accompanied by partic.*: οὔτ' ἄρ ... οὔτε, οὔτ' ἄρ ... οὔτ' ἄρ, οὔτ' ἄρ τε ... οὔτ' ἄρα neither then ... nor IL. 5.89 | οὔτε τι ... οὔτε and not at all ... nor IL. 1.115 OD. 1.202, *al.* | *s.times in later poetry* οὔτε *is used without partic.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 450, 479 SOPH. *Ant.* 249, *al. etc.* ‖ *often used to divide a neg. cl. into multiple subclauses*: ὡς δ' ἐν ὀνείρῳ οὐ δύναται φεύγοντα διώκειν, οὔτ' ἄρ ὁ τὸν δύναται ὑποφεύγειν οὔθ' ὁ διώκειν as in a dream one cannot catch a fugitive; in fact neither can he escape the pursuer, nor can the pursuer catch him IL. 22.200; *s.times repeated three times*: ἀλλ' οὔ μοι Τρώων τόσσον μέλει ἄλγος ὀπίσσω, οὔτ' αὐτῆς Ἑκάβης οὔτε Πριάμοιο

ἄνακτος οὔτε κασιγνήτων but I will not have so much grief over the Trojans, nor for Hecuba herself, nor for her sire Priam, nor for her brothers IL. 6.450 B ▸ *often followed by other negatives*: οὔτε ... οὐδέ **neither ... nor, neither ... nor even** OD. 13.207 DEMOSTH. 27.49 *etc.* | *s.times in a series of neg. cl. connected by* οὔτε, οὐδέ *introduces the last with an emph. particle*: οὔτε φάρμακα οὔτε καύσεις οὔτε τομαὶ οὐδ' αὖ ἐπῳδαί neither medicines nor cauterizations nor incisions nor even magical charms PLAT. *Rp.* 426b, 499b *etc.* || ▸ *followed s.times by* μήτε, *if the construction requires it*: οὔτε ... μήτε **neither ... nor** AESCHN. 3.128; ἀναιδὴς οὔτ' εἰμὶ μήτε γενοίμην neither am I nor could I be shameless DEMOSTH. 8.68 || *s.times in a series of repetitions* οὐ *takes the place of* οὔτε, *esp. in poetry* OD. 9.136 AESCHL. *Pers.* 588 *etc.*; οὐ νιφετός, οὔτ' ἄρ χειμὼν πολὺς οὔτε ποτ' ὄμβρος there is no snow, nor is it ever cold, nor does it rain OD. 4.566 C *correl. with* τε *and followed by posit. cl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 244 XEN. *An.* 7.7.48 *etc.*; οὔτ' αὐτὸς κτενέει, ἀπό τ' ἄλλους πάντας ἐρύξει he will not kill him, and he will defend him from all the rest IL. 24.156.

οὔτερος *Ion.* HDT. 1.34, *see* ὁ ἕτερος | *neut.* τοὔτερον HDT. 1.32, *al.*

οὐτήτειρα -ας, ἡ [οὐτάω] (female) **wounder** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.172.5).

1. οὔτι (*or* **οὔ τί**) **πη** (*or* **πῃ**) *adv.* **in no way** HES. *Op.* 105 THEOCR. 1.63 • *Dor.* οὔτι πα *or* πᾳ.

2. οὔτι (*or* **οὔ τί**) **που** *adv.* **in no way, not at all** PIND. *P.* 4.87 SOPH. *Ph.* 1233 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 522 *etc.*

οὐτῐδᾰνός -ή -όν [οὐ, τι] A **of no value** *or* **account, devoid of value, worthless** IL. 1.293 OD. 9.515, *al. etc.*; κωφὸν γὰρ βέλος ἀνδρὸς ἀνάλκιδος οὐτιδανοῖο a weak throw, the cast of a useless man IL. 11.390; ἄφρων ... καὶ οὐτιδανός devoid of sense and value OD. 8.209 B **useless, vain** AESCHL. *Sept.* 361.

Οὐτῐκη -ης, ἡ **Utica**, *Libyan city* DCASS. 41.41, *al. etc.*

οὔτι πω *see* **οὔπω** • *Ion.* **οὔτι κω**.

οὔτις, οὔτι *gen.* **οὔτινος** [οὔ, τίς] *pron. and adj. indef. neg.* **no one, none, nothing**, *frequent in poetry, esp. in trag.*: οὔτις ... Δαναῶν not one ... of the Danaoi IL. 1.88; οὔτις θεῶν none of the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 396 | *usu. agreeing with subst.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 445, *Pers.* 141 *etc.*; οὔτις ἀνήρ no man SOPH. *El.* 188 | ▸ *epic often with one or more words placed between* οὐ *and* τις: οὐ γάρ τις no one in fact IL. 6.487 = οὐ μὲν γάρ τις OD. 8.552, *al.* | περὶ τοῦ οὔτινος On Nothing DIOG. 7.198 *title* || *as proper. name, with different accentuation*, **Οὖτις Nobody**, *deceptive name assumed by Odysseus to fool Polyphemos* OD. 9.366, 408 EUR. *Cycl.* 549, 672 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 184 || *adv. neut.* οὔτι **not at all, next to nothing** IL. 1.153, 2.338 *etc.*; *s.times also in prose* HDT. 1.148.2, 3.36.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 331a, 351a, *al.* | ▸ *separated by intervening words*: οὐ γάρ τι IL. 20.467 SOPH. *Ai.* 111 *etc.* | *strengthd. with* γε PLAT. *Phaed.* 81d *al.*; *with* μήν SOPH. *El.* 817 *etc.*

οὐτίς -ίδος, ἡ ALCM. 143, *see* ὠτίς.

οὔτοι *see* **οὐ**.

οὗτος, αὕτη τοῦτο [ὁ, τό] *demonstr. pron. and adj.* ❶ A **this one, this thing, this**, *of what is near, opp. to* ἐκεῖνος | *of what precedes, opp. to* ὅδε || *s.times of what is more important* | *as the antecedent of the rel.*; *often follows the rel. cl.* | *s.times prolep. with respect to an epexeg. cl.* || *emph. use* | *s.times of what is familiar* || *jur. often in Att.* || *s.times as adv. with loc. force* | *s.times with pers. pron.* | *alone, as voc.* | *with a proper name* || *with other demonstr. pron.* | *with interrog. and poss. pron.* || *with num.* B *agreement: as adj. of the subj., usu. with art.* | *as adj., without art., epic and trag.* | *when the noun is precisely specified* | *when it functions as a pron.* | *s.times with superl.* || *as pron. subj., usu. in the neut. followed by a gen.* || *the neut. s.times does not agree with its pred.* | *referring also to masc. or fem. term.* | *without agreement with the number* C *with* καί *to emphasize the prev. word* **and for this, moreover** D *neut. pl.* ταῦτα *used as an elliptical expression* **yes certainly, it is true** || *often in the closing formula of an epitaph or letter* ❷ *adv. locut.* A *neut. sg. and pl.* τοῦτο *and* ταῦτα, *with caus. force* **for this reason, because of this, this is why** | καὶ ταῦτα **however** | πρὸς ταῦτα hence, therefore, and so || *neut. sg. correl. with* μέν *and* δέ **on the one hand ... on the other, on this side ... on the other, beforehand ... then** B *adv. dat. fem.* ταύτῃ, *with loc. force* **here, there, on this side** || *of manner* **in this way, so** | *s.times correl.* C *gen. neut. with prep.* ἐκ τούτου **hence, after this** = ἐκ τούτων || *dat. neut. with prep.* ἐν τούτῳ **in this case, in this moment, meanwhile, in the meantime** | πρὸς τούτοις **in addition to this** ❶ A **this one, this thing, this**, *usu. of what is near, opp. to* ἐκεῖνος, *said of what is far away*: ταῦτα what is around here (= τὰ ἐνταῦθα) PLAT. *Phaed.* 75e (*v.l.*) | *usu.* οὗτος *is said of what precedes, while* ὅδε *of what follows*: οὐκ ἔστι σοι ταῦτ', ἀλλά σοι τάδ' ἔστι this will not be yours: but this will be in store for you SOPH. *O.C.* 787 *etc.* || *s.times* οὗτος *indicates not what is physically nearer, but what is more important*: δεῖ ... τὸ βέλτιστον ἀεί, μὴ τὸ ῥᾷστον λέγειν· ἐπὶ ἐκεῖνο μὲν ἡ φύσις αὐτὴ βαδιεῖται, ἐπὶ τοῦτο δέ it is necessary to indicate always the highest objective, not the easiest: towards the latter nature will go of itself, towards the former, however DEMOSTH. 8.72 | ▸ *as antecedent of the rel.* ὅς OD. 2.40 SOPH. *O.T.* 1180 *etc.*; *often follows the rel. cl.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1319, *al.* PLAT. *Grg.* 469c *etc.*; ἃ γ' ἔλαβες ... πάλιν μεθεῖναι ταῦτα; to throw away what you have obtained? SOPH. *Ph.* 1247 | *s.times prolep. with respect to an epexeg. cl.*: τοῦτο γάρ ἐστιν ὁ συκοφάντης, αἰτιᾶσθαι ... this, in fact, is to be a sycophant: to accuse ... DEMOSTH. 57.34 || *emph. use to indicate scorn, opp. to* ἐκεῖνος *which expresses praise*: ὁ πάντ' ἄναλκις οὗτος the miserable scoundrel (*i.e.* Aigisthos) SOPH. *El.* 301; τούτους τοὺς συκοφάντας these famous sycophants PLAT. *Crit.* 45a *etc.* | *said s.times of what is familiar* PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c, *al.*; τούτους τοὺς πολυτελεῖς χιτῶνας the notoriously costly cloaks (*sc.* of the Persians) XEN. *An.* 1.5.8; τὸ θυλακῶδες τοῦτο the famous pouch-like fruit (*inflorescence of the elm*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 *etc.* || *jur. often in Att. to indicate the opposing party*: οὗτοι the opponents DEMOSTH. 4.1, *al. etc.*; *but s.times* οὗτοι the jurors, the court DEMOSTH. 21.134, *al.* || *s.times as adv. with loc. force*: τίς δ' οὗτος κατὰ νῆας ... ἔρχεαι οἷος; who are you that you go alone beside the ships? IL. 10.82; *often in Att.*: τίς οὑτοσί who is this one here? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1048; πολλὰ ὁρῶ ταῦτα πρόβατα I see many flocks here XEN. *An.* 3.5.9 | ▸ *s.times with pers. pron.*: οὗτος σύ hey you! SOPH. *O.T.* 532, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 1280 *etc.* | *alone, as voc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 71 EUR. *Alc.* 773 *etc.*; οὗτος, τί ποιεῖς; hey, what are you doing? AESCHL. *Suppl.* 911 | ▸ *with a proper name* SOPH. *O.C.* 1627 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1364 *etc.*; ὦ οὗτος, Αἴας hey you, Ajax SOPH. *Ai.* 89 || ▸ *with other demonstr. pron.* EUR. *Hel.* 622, *al. etc.*; οὗτος ἐκεῖνος, τὸν σὺ ζητέεις this is the one whom you seek HDT. 1.32.7 | ▸ *with interrog. pron.* SOPH. *Ant.* 7, *O.C.* 388, *al. etc.*; τί τοῦτ' ἔλεξας; what is this that you have said? SOPH. *Ph.* 1173 | ▸ *with poss.* πατὴρ σὸς οὗτος this man, your father SOPH. *El.* 530 XEN. *An.* 7.3.30 || ▸ *with num.* LYS. 7.10 *etc.*; (στρατείαν) ἐνδέκατον μῆνα τουτονὶ ποιεῖται he made an expedition during these (last) eleven months DEMOSTH. 8.2, *al.* B *agreement*: οὗτος *as adj. of the subj., usu. accompanied by the art.*: οὗτος ὁ ἀνήρ *or* ὁ ἀνὴρ οὗτος this man: οὗτος ὁ ἀγών this combat PLUT. *Alex.* 17.1 | *as adj., without art., always in epic poetry*: οὗτος ἀνήρ this man IL. 14.471 OD. 1.406 *etc.*; *s.times also in trag.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 122, 495 SOPH. *Ph.* 406, *O.C.* 471, 1177; *also in inscr.* | *when the noun is precisely specified* PLAT. *Rp.* 449d *etc.*; ἐς γῆν ταύτην ..., ἥντινα νῦν Σκύθαι νέμονται in this land ..., which the Scythians now occupy HDT. 4.8.1; ταύτας οὖν ἃς οἱ πατέρες τε ἡμῖν παρέδοσαν μελέτας these principles that our fathers had given us THUC. 1.85.1 | *when it functions as a pron.*: δικαστοῦ αὕτη ἀρετή (*sc.* ἐστι) this is the virtue of the judge PLAT. *Ap.* 18a, *al.* | ▸ *s.times with superl.* THUC. 3.113.6, *al. etc.*; κίνησις αὕτη μεγίστη δή ... ἐγένετο this was the greatest movement ... that occurred THUC. 1.1.2 || *as pron. subj., usu. in the neut. followed by gen.*: κατὰ τοῦτο τῆς ἀκροπόλιος τῇ ... on the side of the acropolis where ... HDT. 1.84.2; εἰς τοῦθ' ὕβρεως ἐλήλυθεν he reached such a degree of arrogance DEMOSTH. 4.37 || *the neut. s.times does not agree with its pred.* AESCHN. 3.13 *etc.*; μανία δὲ καὶ τοῦτ' ἐστί this too is madness EUR. *Bac.* 305; τοῦτο εἰσι ... εὔθυναι these are the accounts DEMOSTH. 19.82 | *referring also to masc. or fem. term.* XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 *etc.*; καρπὸν δὲ φορέει κυάμῳ ἴσον ... τοῦτο ἐπεὰν γένηται πέπον it produces a fruit similar to a bean; this, when it has become ripe ... HDT. 4.23.3 | *referring to a class of persons with agreement in number*: μελιτοπῶλαι καὶ τυροπῶλαι· τοῦτο δ' εἰς ἕν ἐστι συγκεκυφός sellers of honey and of cheese, all these conspire towards one end alone ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 854 *etc.* C ▸ *with* καί *to give particular emphasis to a prev. word* **and for this, moreover** HDT. 1.147.2, *al. etc.*; ξυνεστῶτες ... ναυτικῷ ἀγῶνι, καὶ τούτῳ πρὸς Ἀθηναίους engaging ... in a naval battle and against the Athenians at that THUC. 4.55.2 D *neut. pl.* ταῦτα *used as an elliptical expression*: **yes certainly, it is true**: ταῦτ', ὦ δέσποτα, yes, lord (*i.e.* it is so, I will do these things *etc.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 142, *Pax* 275, *Eq.* 111 *etc.* || *often in the closing formula of an epitaph, for the expression*: ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχει *or* βίος ταῦτά ἐστιν *or sim.* *IG* 14.1479 *etc.*; *sim. in a letter* *POXY.* 119.15 (II-III^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *adv. locut.* A *neut. sg. and pl.* τοῦτο, ταῦτα, *with caus. force* **for this reason, because of this, this is why** IL. 11.694 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 90, *Nub.* 319 *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310e XEN. *Symp.* 4.55 *etc.* | καὶ ταῦτα **however**: ἐπεχείρησας, οὐδὲν ὢν καὶ ταῦτα you have tried, although you are incapable in this matter too PLAT. *Rp.* 341c | πρὸς ταῦτα hence, therefore, and so, *in expressions of indignation* AESCHL. *Pr.* 992, 1043 SOPH. *O.T.* 426, *al. etc.*; πρὸς ταῦτ' Ὀδυσσεὺς ἐν κενοῖς ὑβριζέτω hence let Odysseus rage in vain SOPH. *Ai.* 971; πρὸς ταῦτα καὶ Κρέοντα πεμπόντων and so let them send even Kreon SOPH. *O.C.* 455 || *neut. sg. correl. with* μέν *and* δέ: τοῦτο μέν ... τοῦτο δέ **on the one hand ... on the other, on this side ... on the other, beforehand ... then** HDT. 1.161.1, *al.* = *s.times* τοῦτο μέν ... δέ SOPH. *Ai.* 670, *O.C.* 440 = τοῦτο μέν ... ἔπειτα δέ SOPH. *Ant.* 61 = τοῦτο

μέν ... εἶτα SOPH. *Ph.* 1345 = τοῦτο μέν ... τοῦτ' αὖθις SOPH. *Ant.* 165 B *adv. dat. fem.* ταύτῃ, *with loc. force* **here, there, on this side:** ταύτῃ μέν ..., τῇδε δ' αὖ ... here ... there, instead ... SOPH. *Ph.* 1331 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 271, *Th.* 1221, *al. etc.* ‖ *of manner* **in this way, so** AESCHL. *Pr.* 191 SOPH. *O.C.* 1300; οὐ ... ταῦτ' ἐστί πω ταύτῃ this is not how it goes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 843 EUR. *Med.* 365 | *s.times correl. with* ὥσπερ PLAT. *Rp.* 330c; *with* ὅπῃ XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.2; *with* οὕτω: οὕτω τε καὶ τάυτῃ γίγνοιτο let it be this way and not otherwise PLAT. *Leg.* 681d C *gen. neut. with prep.* ἐκ τούτου **hence, after this** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 = ἐκ τούτων XEN. *Oec.* 2.1, *al.* ‖ *dat. neut. with prep.* ἐν τούτῳ **in this case, in this moment, meanwhile, in the meantime** PLAT. *Rp.* 440c *etc.* = ἐν τούτοις HDT. 1.126.2 THUC. 3.72.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.27 | πρὸς τούτοις **in addition to this** HDT. 1.65.17 ISOCR. 9.1 *etc.* • *Dor. gen. sg.* τούτας PHILOL. 11; *nom. pl.* τοῦτοι, *fem.* ταῦται *in inscr.* | *in Boeot. all the cases are formed from* οὑτ-: *gen. neut. sg.* οὔτω; *acc. fem. sg.* οὕταν CORIN. 1.3.41; *acc. neut. pl.* οὗτα *in inscr.* | *in Ion. s.times written* ταοτην, ταοτα *in inscr.* | *in Att. often strengthd. with demonstr. iota:* οὑτοσί, αὑτηί, τουτί; *gen.* τουτουί, *dat.* τουτῳί, *acc.* τουτονί; *nom. pl.* οὑτοί, *neut.* ταυτί *etc.* ‖ *s.times with partic. interposed between the pronoun and the demonstr. ἱ:* αὐτηγί *for* αὑτηί γε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 784; τουτογί *for* τουτί γε ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 781; τουτοδί *for* τουτὶ δέ *etc.*

οὕτως *and* **οὕτω** (*bef. consonant*) [οὗτος] *adv.* ❶ *of manner* A **so, in this way,** *often correl. with other adv.*: οὕτω ... ὡς so ... as IL. 4.178 OD. 4.148 *etc.* = *Att.* οὕτω ... ὥσπερ SOPH. *Tr.* 475 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ..., οὕτω καί as ..., so also PLAT. *Ion* 534a XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21 ‖ *in poetry usu. correl. with* ὥστε: ὥστε ..., οὕτω δέ as ... so in fact SOPH. *Tr.* 116 ‖ *strengthd. by other partic.*: οὕτω δή so certainly IL. 2.158; οὕτω γάρ δή τοι exactly so IL. 15.201; οὕτω που so roughly, so perhaps IL. 2.116 OD. 9.262 *etc.* B *referring to what follows* **thus, as follows**: οὕτω χρὴ ποιεῖν· ἐάν ... it is necessary to act so: if ... XEN. *An.* 2.2.2; οὑτωσὶ δὲ λογίζεσθε consider her so DEMOSTH. 18.244 | οὑτωσί πως sthg. like this *to introduce citations* PLAT. *Ap.* 28c C *with conclusive or recapitulatory force, after* ἐπειδή, ἔπειτα *and sim.* **so then** THUC. 1.131.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *esp. after ptc.* PLAT. *Phil.* 44e, *al. etc.*; τὴν γὰρ γνώμην εἶχε τὰ ἄλλα καταστρεψάμενος, οὕτως ... στρατεῦσαι ὕστερον his plan was to subdue the other places in this way ... and then to make a second expedition THUC. 3.96.2 | ▸ *with gen. abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.1 *etc.*; ὡς ... τῶν ἡγεμόνων ὑμῖν μὴ μεμπτῶν γεγενημένων, οὕτω τὴν γνώμην ἔχετε you ought to be convinced that the leaders have not been reprehensible towards you THUC. 7.15.1 D *particular uses: to confirm what was already said* **so:** οὕτω δὴ ἔσται so it will be OD. 11.348 = ἔσσεται οὕτως OD. 16.31 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. of verbs of naming* οἱ Ῥιπαῖοι οὕτω καλούμενοι the so-called Rhipaioi AEL. *N.A.* 11.1 *etc.* ‖ *in colloquial phrases, to begin a story*: οὕτω ποτ' ἦν μῦς καὶ γαλῆ so then there was once a mouse and a weasel ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1182; ἦν οὕτω δὴ παῖς so once there was a boy PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237b *etc.* ‖ *in formulas of desire or prayer* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 520, *al. etc.*; οὕτω νῦν Ζεὺς θείη may Zeus make it so OD. 15.180; οὕτως ἔρως σοὶ πρὸς θεῶν τελεσφόρος γένοιτο παίδων so may your desire for children be heard by the gods EUR. *Med.* 714 E ▸ *with imper., with emph. force* **without further delay**: ἔρρ' οὕτως away from here without hesitation IL. 22.498, 21.184 OD. 6.218, 17.447 ❷ *consec.* A **so much, in such a way, to such a point,** so ▸ *with adj.* OD. 13.239 *etc.*; καλὸς οὕτω so lovely IL. 3.169; ἔρημος οὕτω so alone SOPH. *Ph.* 487; ὄνειρος οὕτω γλυκύς a dream so sweet ACH. 1.6.5 | *with adv.* THUC. 2.47.3 XEN. *An.* 7.4.3; πρυμνόθεν οὕτως in so complete a way AESCHL. *Sept.* 1061 B ▸ *esp. with* ὡς *and* ὥστε, *to introduce consec. cl.*: **so (that), so much (that)** HDT. 1.32.1 XEN. *An.* 7.4.3 *etc.*; ἔχει γὰρ οὕτως ὥστε μὴ σιγᾶν πρέπειν his state is such that it is not just to remain silent SOPH. *Tr.* 1126 | ▸ *s.times with rel. cl. incorrectly with consec. force* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 736 *etc.*; κρήνη οὕτω δή τι ἐοῦσα πικρή, ἥ ... κιρνᾷ a fountain that is so bitter that it pollutes HDT. 4.52.3 ❸ **simply, certainly** (*in* IL. *and* OD. *always accompanied by adv.* μάψ, *see*) IL. 2.120, *al.* HDT. 1.5.1 PLAT. *Grg.* 494c, *al. etc.*; ἀλλ' οὕτω πίνοντας πρὸς ἡδονήν but drinking simply for pleasure PLAT. *Symp.* 176e ‖ ▸ *with inf., with limitative force* PLAT. *Lys.* 216a *etc.*; ἄτοπα ὡς οὕτω γ' ἀκοῦσαι things simply absurd to hear PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3b; ἀκούειν μὲν οὕτως ἁπλῶς only as much as we hear PLAT. *Phil.* 121c • *position of* οὕτως: *usu. precedes the word that it refers to, but in poetry it often follows* IL. 3.169 OD. 13.239 SOPH. *Ph.* 487, *al. etc.*; *rar. at the end of the cl.* OD. 18.255 *etc.*; *s.times separated from the word to which it refers* PLAT. *Rp.* 391d *etc.*; οὕτως ἔχει τι δεινόν; is it so terrible? SOPH. *Ph.* 104 ‖ *Att. strengthd.* οὑτωσί PLAT. *Grg.* 503d *etc.*; οὑτωσίν HDN. 1.509.2 ‖ *s.times* οὕτως *also bef. a consonant.*

οὑτωτρόπως [οὗτος, τρόπως] *adv.* so, **in this way** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.98.

οὖφις *crasis for* ὁ ὄφις AESCHL. *Ch.* 544.

οὐχ *neg.* = οὐ *before an aspir.*

οὐχί *neg., see* οὐ.

οὐχῑνος *crasis for* ὁ ἐχῖνος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1437.

οὐψιβίας *Boeot., see* ὑψιβίας.

ὀφείδιον, τό *see* ὀφίδιον.

ὀφείλεια -ας, ἡ [ὀφείλω] **debt** *P*OXY. 1495.15 (IV[CE]).

ὀφειλέτης -ου, ὁ [ὀφείλω] **debtor** PLAT. *Leg.* 736d NT *Matt.* 6.12 *etc.* | ὁ. εἰμί ▸ *and inf.* I am held by, I am a debtor of SOPH. *Ai.* 590.

ὀφειλέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὀφείλω] (**female**) **debtor** EUR. *Rh.* 965 (*v.l. for* -της).

ὀφειλέω EUS.[2] 31 (*dub.*), *see* ὀφείλω.

ὀφειλή -ῆς, ἡ [ὀφείλω] **that which is owed, debt** NT *Rom.* 13.7 PALL. *L.* 20.3 *etc.*

ὀφείλημα -ατος, τό [ὀφείλω] **debt, obligation** THUC. 2.40.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 717b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 28, *al.*; καθόλου τὸ ὀ. ἀποδοτέον in general it is necessary to repay a debt ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 3 ‖ **duty** CLEM. *Str.* 3.18.107.5.

ὀφειλομένως [ὀφείλω] *adv.* **duly, correctly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.42.5 *etc.*

ὀφείλω [*see* ὀφέλλω] *impf.* ὤφειλον, *mid. pass.* ὠφειλόμην ‖ *fut.* ὀφειλήσω ‖ *aor.* ὠφείλησα *later* ὤφειλα | *aor*[t]. ὤφελον ‖ *ppf.* ὠφειλήκειν DEMOSTH. 45.33 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀφειληθείς ❶ *act.* A **to owe, be a debtor of** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 11.688, *al.* OD. 21.17 *etc.*; ὁ. ἀνθρώπῳ χρήματα to owe a man money PLAT. *Rp.* 331b; τὴν ψυχήν τινι ὀ. to owe one's life to s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 10.5; ὀ. χάριν τινί to owe s.o. thanks, have a debt of gratitude to s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 331 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.30 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. only* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 20 *etc.*; ἴδω τί ὀφείλω let us see how much I owe ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 21; ὀ. εἴκοσι μνᾶς to have a debt of twenty minae ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 21; ὀ. τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν to be held to the promise XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.8 | ▸ *with dat. only* **to have debts:** τινι with *or* to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 581 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167b 21 *etc.*; ὀ. τῷ δημοσίῳ to have a debt to the public treasury ISOCR. 12.10 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 485; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὀφείλοντες the debtors PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 832a *etc.* ‖ *jur.* **to owe** (*a fine*), **incur** (*a penalty*) LYS. 9.9.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* ὀ. τὴν ζημίαν to incur a fine LYS. 9.10; ὀ. αὖθις τὴν τοιαύτην δίκην to have to pay for the same charge anew PLAT. *Leg.* 909a B **to have to, be held** *or* **bound to** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 19.200 HDT. 1.41.2 *etc.*; ἐγὼ δὲ ὀφείλω λέγειν τὰ λεγόμενα I am forced to say what is reported to me HDT. 7.152.3; πᾶς ὁ περὶ τῶν πρακτῶν λόγος οὐκ ἀκριβῶς ὀφείλει λέγεσθαι not every account treating of actions is held to absolute accuracy ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 21 C *Aeol. epic. impf.* ὤφελλον (*or* ὄ-) *and aor.* ὤφελον (*or* ὄ-) **I would have** *or* **ought to have** ▸ *with inf.* OD. 4.472 *etc.*; ὤφελεν ἀθανάτοισιν εὔχεσθαι he ought to have prayed to the immortal gods IL. 23.546 ‖ *more often the impf. or the aor.* ▸ *followed by pres. inf. or aor., express the desire or the expectation that sthg. is or would have been in the past* IL. 1.353, *al.* HDT. 1.111.2, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 70 *etc.*; ἀνδρὸς ... ὤφελλον ἀμείνονος εἶναι ἄκοιτις I would have been the wife of a better man IL. 6.350; ὄφελον τριτάτην περ ἔχων ἐν δώμασι μοῖραν ναίειν I would have remained in my house, but with a third (of these goods) OD. 4.97 | *s.times strengthened by* εἴθε (*epic* αἴθε), εἰ γάρ, ὡς IL. 14.84, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 731, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 432c *etc.*; ὡς ὤφελον πάροιθεν ἐκλιπεῖν βίον, πρίν ... O would that I had lost my life before ... SOPH. *El.* 1131; εἰ γὰρ ὤφελον ... οἷοί τ' εἶναι οἱ πολλοί would that the many were capable PLAT. *Crit.* 44d; εἰ γὰρ ὤφελον if only! ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 380 | ▸ *with neg.* OD. 8.312, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.3 *etc.*; ἀγγελίη, ἣ μὴ ὤφελλε γενέσθαι the news that never should have been heard IL. 17.686; μή ποτ' ὤφελον λιπεῖν τὴν Σκῦρον would that I had never left Skyros SOPH. *Ph.* 969 | ▸ *rar. with ind.* ὤφελε μηδ' ἐγένοντο θοαὶ νέες would that the swift ships had not been CALLIM. *epigr.* 19.1 ‖ *later* ὄφελον *as adv. used with all pers. to express a wish*: καὶ ὄφελόν γε ἐβασιλεύσατε and if only you had reigned NT *1Cor.* 4.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.15 *etc.* D *impers.* ὀφείλει **it is necessary** *or* **appropriate** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *N.* 2.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be owed** OD. 3.367, *al.* THGN. 1196 PLAT. *Crat.* 400c *etc.*; καί μοι εὐεργεσία ὀφείλεται gratitude is owed me for the benefits conferred THUC. 1.137.4; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὀφειλόμενον *and* τά ὀφειλόμενα **what is owed:** τὰ ὀφειλόμενα ἑκάστῳ ἀποδιδόναι to render to each what is owed them PLAT. *Rp.* 331e; τὰ ὀφειλόμενα χρήματα the money owed XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.9; τοῖς στρατιώταις ὠφείλετο μισθός pay was due the soldiers XEN. *An.* 1.2.11 | *fig.* τοὐφειλόμενον πράσσουσα Δίκη Justice who exacts what it is owed AESCHL. *Ch.* 310 ‖ **to be subject, be destined,** *of pers.*: θανάτῳ πάντες ὀφειλόμεθα we are all destined for death SIM. (AP 10.105.2) B **to be up to, touch, be destiny** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1421, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 419 *etc.*; πᾶσιν γὰρ ἡμῖν τοῦτο ὀφείλεται παθεῖν such suffering comes to all of us SOPH. *El.* 1173; βροτοῖς ἅπασι κατθανεῖν ὀφείλεται to die is the destiny of all men MEN. *Gn.* 110 • *epic (Aeol.)* ὀφέλλω, *Arcad. and Cret.* ὀφήλω *in inscr.* ‖ *epic impf.* ὤφελλον *and* ὄφελλον, *mid. 3. sg.* ὀφέλετο IL. 11.698 ‖ *epic aor*[t]. ὄφελον ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠφειλημένος CATENA *Io.* p. 254.24.

Ὀφέλας, ὁ **Ophelas,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353a 5 *etc.*

Ὀφελέστης -ου, ὁ **Ophelestes,** *male name* IL. 8.214, 21.210.

ὀφελής -ές [ὀφέλλω] **advantageous** *POxy.* 237.8.15 (II^{CE}).

Ὀφέλλας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Ophellas**, *male name* Thphr. *H.P.* 4.3.2 *etc.*

ὀφέλλῐμος -ον [ὀφέλλω] **useful, profitable** Max. 135.

1. ὀφέλλω [*see* ὀφείλω?; *cf. Arm.* aweli] ❶ *act.* **to cause to grow** *or* **increase, promote, enlarge, strengthen** ▸ τι sthg. Il. 2.420 (*hard work*), 15.383 (*waves*), *al.* Od. 2.334 (*hard work*) *etc.*; ὄφρα ... ὀφέλλωσίν τέ ἑ τιμῇ so that ... they make him grow in honor Il. 1.510; μῦθον ὀ. to multiply the words Il. 16.631; οἶκον ὀ. to enlarge, make the house prosper Od. 15.21 Hes. *Op.* 495; ἣ μὲν (ἔρις) ... πόλεμόν τε κακὸν καὶ δῆριν ὀφέλλει the one (rivalry) promotes dreadful war and discord Hes. *Op.* 14 ❷ *pass.* **to be increased, become greater, prosper** Il. 23.524 Od. 14.233 *etc.*; τὰ τῶν θύραθεν ... ὀφέλλεται the lot of the enemy prospers Aeschl. *Sept.* 193 (*codd.*; *oth. conject.* ὀφέλετε) • *subj. 3. pl.* ὀφέλλωσι | *opt. 3. sg.* ὀφέλλειεν ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ὤφελλε *and* ὄφελλε(ν), *epic mid. 3. sg.* ὀφέλλετο Il. 23.524 Od. 14.233.

2. ὀφέλλω [*cf. Arm.* awelum] **to sweep** ▸ *with acc.* Hippon. 79.19.

3. ὀφέλλω *epic pres.* (*Aeol.*), *see* ὀφείλω.

1. ὄφελμα -ατος, τό [ὀφέλλω 1] **increase, advantage** Soph. *fr.* 1079, *cf.* Phot. *Lex.*

2. ὄφελμα -ατος, τό [ὀφέλλω 2] **broom** Hippon. 79.20.

ὀφελός -οῦ, ὁ Aristot. *fr.* 580, *see* ὀβελός.

ὄφελος, τό [ὀφέλλω 1] **benefit, advantage, aid, use** Il. 13.236, *al.* Thgn. 102 Aristot. *E.N.* 1103b 29 Men. *Sam.* 48 *etc.*; οὐδὲν σοί γ' ὄ. it will be of no use to you Il. 22.513; λέγεις δ' Ἀτρείδαις ὄφελος ἢ ἐπ' ἐμοὶ τόδε; do you say this for the benefit of the Atreidai or for me? Soph. *Ph.* 1384; τί δῆτ' ἂν εἴης ὄ. ἡμῖν; of what use would you be for us (remaining here)? Aristoph. *Pl.* 1152 | ▸ *with gen.* Hdt. 8.68 γ Aristot. *Pol.* 1332a 8 *etc.*; ὥσπερ οὐδὲ γεωργοῦ ἀργοῦ οὐδὲν ὄ., οὕτως οὐδὲ στρατηγοῦ as a lazy farmer is useless, so also is a lazy general Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.18; τί γὰρ ὄ. τῆς τοιαύτης εὐετηρίας; to what end is such prosperity? Aristot. *E.N.* 1155a 7 | τί ὄ.; *or* οὐδὲν ὄ. ▸ *and inf.* to what end? *or* it serves no purpose Philem. 104.1 Aristot. *E.N.* 1163a 34 *etc.*; οὐθὲν ἴσως ὄ. εἰδέναι τὴν ἀρετήν it is probably of no use to have knowledge of virtue Aristot. *E.N.* 1182a 2 | *extens.* ὅτιπερ ὄ. ἦν τοῦ στρατεύματος the strong soldiers Xen. *Hel.* 5.3.6 ‖ *later* **remedy** ▸ τινος against sthg. Nic. *Th.* 518 • *declar.: only nom. and acc. sg.*

ὀφελσῖμος -ον [ὀφέλλω 1] **useful, advantageous** Callim. *H.* 2.94 Opp. 3.429 Orph. *A.* 469.

Ὀφέλτας -ου, ὁ **Opheltas**, *male name* Plut. *Cim.* 1.1 *etc.*

Ὀφέλτης -ου, ὁ **Opheltes**, *male name* (*myth.*) Apollod.^{7} 3.6.4.

Ὀφελτιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ὀφέλτας] **the descendants of Opheltas** Plut. *Vind.* 558b.

Ὀφέλτιον -ου, τό **Opheltion**, *mountain in the Argolid* Plut. *Fluv.* 18.4.

Ὀφέλτιος -ου, ὁ **Opheltios**, *male name* Il. 6.20, *al.*

ὀφελτρεύω [ὀφέλτρον] **to sweep** Lyc. 1165 (*fut. 3. pl.* ὀφελτρεύσουσι).

ὄφελτρον -ου, τό [ὀφέλλω] **broom** Hsch.

ὀφεόδηκτος -ον [ὄφις, δάκνω] **bitten by a serpent** Damasc. *in Phil.* 200.2.

ὀφεώδης -ες [ὄφις] **similar to a serpent** Plat. *Rp.* 590b.

ὀφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [ὀφθαλμός] *medic.* **ophthalmia**, *disease of the eyes accompanied by bleariness and loss of fluids* Hp. *Aër.* 10, *al.* Plat. *Phaedr.* 255d Xen. *Mem.* 3.8.3 Gal. 6.877, 2.748 *etc.* | **blindness** Aristoph. *Pl.* 115.

ὀφθαλμῖᾶς -ου [ὀφθαλμός] **keen-sighted**, *of an eagle* Lyc. 148.

ὀφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [ὀφθαλμία] *impf.* (ἐπ)ωφθαλμίων Athanas. *Hist.* 7.2 ‖ *aor.* ὠφθαλμίασα; **to suffer from ophthalmia** Hdt. 7.229.1 Aristoph. *Ran.* 198 Plat. *Alc.*2. 139e Xen. *Hel.* 2.1.3 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to look with desire, with envy** Hyp. *fr.* 258 | ▸ *with acc.* ὀ. τι to experience envy over sthg. Pol. 31.21.1 = περί τι Pol. 1.7.2, 2.17.3.

ὀφθαλμίδιον -ου, τό [ὀφθαλμός] **eyelet, little eye** Aristoph. *Eq.* 909.

ὀφθαλμίζομαι [ὀφθαλμός] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠφθαλμισμένος Sch. Aristoph. *Eq.* 532a ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠφθαλμίσθην; *bot.* **to be grafted**, *of plants* Thphr. *C.P.* 2.14.4 ‖ *medic.* **to suffer from** *or* **be affected by ophthalmia** Plut. *QConv.* 633c • *aor. inf. act.* ὀφθαλμίσαι Phot. *Lex.* (*gloss. with* φθονῆσαι, *cf.* ὀφθαλμιάω) *and in compd.*

ὀφθαλμικός -ή -όν [ὀφθαλμός] **of** *or* **for the eyes, ophthalmic** Diosc.^{2} 1.12 Archig. (Gal. 12.622) Gal. 3.809 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ὀφθαλμικός **ophthalmologist** Gal. 3.810, *U.P.* 10.11.

ὀφθάλμιος -ον [ὀφθαλμός] **of** *or* **for the eyes, ophthalmic**: *only subst. pl.* τὰ ὀφθάλμια **the region of the eyes** [Gal.] *Def.* 19.429.

ὀφθαλμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὀφθαλμός] **Ophthalmitis**, *epith. of Athena as a lunar deity* Paus. 3.18.1.

ὀφθαλμοβόλος -ον [ὀφθαλμός, βάλλω] **that casts glances** Vett. 111.31.

ὀφθαλμοβόρος -ον [ὀφθαλμός, βιβρώσκω] **that devours eyes** Aristot. *H.A.* 617a 9 (*bird*).

ὀφθαλμοδουλ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ὀφθαλμόδουλος] **service under the eye** (*of the master*) NT *Eph.* 6.6, *Col.* 3.22.

ὀφθαλμόδουλος -ου, ὁ [ὀφθαλμός, δοῦλος] **one who serves under the eye** (*of the master*) CAp. 4.12.3.

ὀφθαλμοειδής -ές [ὀφθαλμός, εἶδος] **striking the eyes, visible** Aristox. *Harm.* 40 | **similar to an eye** *or* **to eyes** Diosc.^{2} 3.139 ◆ *adv.* ὀφθαλμοειδῶς **in the shape of an eye** Diosc.^{2} 4.58a.

ὀφθαλμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ὀφθαλμοειδής.

ὀφθαλμοπλανία -ας, ἡ [ὀφθαλμός, πλάνη] **optical illusion** NilAnc. *Ep.* 3.252 (79.505B).

ὀφθαλμοπονέω [ὀφθαλμός, πόνος] *contr.* **to suffer with one's eyes, have a disease of the eyes** An. *in Rh.* 21.21.

ὀφθαλμοπονία -ας, ἡ [ὀφθαλμός, πόνος] **eye trouble** Teuc.^{1} 9.2.186.4 [Gal.] *Rem.* 14.496.16.

ὀφθαλμοπόνος -ου, ὁ [ὀφθαλμός, πόνος] **malady of the eyes, eye ache** Vett. 105.22.

ὀφθαλμορρεπής -ές [ὀφθαλμός, ῥέπω] **with downcast eyes** *or* **gaze** Io. *Hom.* 13.238C.

ὀφθαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ὄμμα] Ⓐ **eye** *Hom. Att.* (*usu.*); ἰδεῖν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν to see with the eyes *or* with one's own eyes Il. 10.275, *al.* Eur. *Hel.* 117 *etc.*; ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἰδεῖν to see before one's own eyes *or* in front of oneself Il. 1.587 = ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρᾶν Od. 8.459 Soph. *Ant.* 764; ἐλθέμεν τινὸς ἐς ὀφθαλμούς to appear before s.o.'s eyes Il. 24.204; γενέσθαι τινὶ ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν to be out of s.o.'s sight Hdt. 5.106.5, *cf.* Xen. *Hier.* 6.13; τινὰ ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν ἀποπέμπειν to send s.o. out of one's sight *or* away from oneself Hdt. 1.120.6; τὰ ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς what is before the eyes Plat. *Theaet.* 174c; τὼ ὀφθαλμὼ παραβάλλειν to cast sidelong glances, look askance Aristoph. *Nub.* 362 Plat. *Symp.* 221b; κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς λέγειν τινί to say to s.o.'s face Aristoph. *Ran.* 626, *cf.* Xen. *Hier.* 1.14; τιθέναι πρὸ ὀφθαλμῶν τινι to put (sthg.) before s.o.'s eyes Aristot. *Vent.* 973b 24 | *fig.*: πάντα ἰδὼν Διὸς ὀφθαλμός the all-seeing eye of Zeus Hes. *Op.* 267; δεσπότου ὀ. the eye of the master Xen. *Oec.* 12.20 | *minister in Persia*: βασιλέως ὀφθαλμός eye *or* confidant of the king Aeschl. *Pers.* 979 Hdt. 1.114.2 Aristoph. *Ach.* 92 Xen. *Cyr.* 8.2.10 *etc.* | **eye** (*of the sky*), *i.e. the moon* Pind. *O.* 3.20 Aeschl. *Sept.* 390 ‖ *fig.* **eye, pupil, light**, *of dear and precious things* Pind. *O.* 2.10, *al.* Soph. *O.T.* 987 Eur. *Andr.* 406 ‖ *bot.* **eye** *or* **bud**, *of a plant* Xen. *Oec.* 19.10 Thphr. *H.P.* 4.14.6, *al.* Ⓑ *medic., eye bandage* Hp. *Off.* 7 *etc.* Ⓒ *later* **origin, source** Greg. *Or.* 31.31.6 *etc.* • *nom. dual and acc.* τὼ ὀφθαλμώ, *with crasis* τὠφθαλμώ.

ὀφθαλμόσοφος -ου, ὁ [ὀφθαλμός, σοφός] **eye specialist, ophthalmologist** Luc. *Lex.* 4.

ὀφθαλμότευκτος -ον [ὀφθαλμός, τέγγω] **that which pours out from the eyes** Eur. *Alc.* 184.

ὀφθαλμοφανής -ές [ὀφθαλμός, φαίνω] **appearing to the eyes, visible, evident** Aristox. *Harm.* 41 Strab. 2.1.18 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὀφθαλμοφανῶς **evidently, visibly** VT *Esth.* 8.13 Sext. *S.* 9.39 *etc.* | **with one's own eyes** Eus.^{1} *Is.* 52.8 *etc.* ‖ **clearly, simply** Hippol. *Antichr.* 27.

ὀφθαλμοφανῶς *adv.*, *see* ὀφθαλμοφανής.

ὀφθαλμωρυχέω, *contr.* [ὀφθαλμώρυχος] **to gouge out the eyes** Philod. *Hom.* 38.35.

ὀφθαλμώρῠχος -ον [ὀφθαλμός, ὀρύσσω] **that which gouges out the eyes** Aeschl. *Eum.* 186.

ὀφθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὀφθήσομαι *fut. ind. pass.*, *see* ὁράω.

ὀφιᾱκός -ή -όν [ὄφις] **pertaining to serpents**: *subst.* τὰ ὀφιακά **On Serpents** *title of a work by Nicander* Sch. Nic. *Th.* 377-78a.

ὀφίασις -εως, ἡ [ὄφις] *medic.* **ophiasis**, *disease that makes the skin slough off like a serpent's* [Gal.] *Intr.* 14.757 | *disease that makes hair fall out, a form of alopecia* Gal. 10.82, 12.382.

ὀφίδιον -ου, τό [ὄφις] **small serpent** Aristot. *H.A.* 607a 30 Strab. 15.1.45 *etc.* • *also written in codd.* ὀφείδιον.

ὀφιείκελος -ον [ὄφις, εἴκελος] **resembling a serpent** Epiph. *Haer.* 45.1.5.

Ὀφιεῖς -έων, οἱ **Ophieis**, *Aetolian people* Strab. 10.2.5, 10.3.6 *etc.*

ὀφῑῖτις πέτρη, ἡ [ὀφίτης] **serpentine** Orph. *L.* 341 Dion.^{9} 1013.

ὀφῐοβόρος -ον [ὄφις, βιβρώσκω] **snake-eating** Plut. *Pyth.* 406e.

ὀφιογενής -ές [ὄφις, γίγνομαι] **serpent-born**: *subst. pl.* οἱ Ὀφιογενεῖς **the Ophiogeneis**, *i.e.* **sons of serpents**, *Asiatic tribe* Strab. 13.1.14 Ael. *N.A.* 12.39 *etc.*

ὀφιόδειρος -ον [ὄφις, δειρή] **like the throat of a serpent** Or. (Aristot. *Mir.* 832a 21).

ὀφιόδηκτος -ον [ὄφις, δάκνω] **bitten by a snake** VT *Sir.* 12.13.

ὀφιοειδής -ές [ὄφις, εἶδος] **similar to a serpent, in the shape of a serpent** Diosc.^{2} 2.166 Epiph. *Haer.* 37.5.1.

ὀφιόεις -εσσα -εν [ὄφις] **rich in serpents, infested by serpents** Antim. 93 | *subst.* ἡ Ὀφιοῦσσα (*contr.*) island of serpents (= Kythnos) Aristot. *fr.* 522.

ὀφιοκτόνη -ης, ἡ [ὄφις, κτείνω] *entom., variety of centipede* (*proper.* serpent-killer) [Diosc.^{2}] *Ther.* 5 (ὀφιοκτένης *ed.*).

ὀφιοκτόνος -ον [ὄφις, κτείνω] **killer of serpents** Eus.^{1} *Is.* 34.15 (*stag*) *etc.*

ὀφῐομάχης -ου [ὄφις, μάχομαι] **that which fights with serpents** VT *Lev.* 11.22 (= locust) Phil.^{2} *Spec.* 4.114, *al.*

ὀφῐομάχος -ον Phil.^{2} *Leg.* 2.108, *see* ὀφῐομάχης.

ὀφιόμορφος -ον [ὄφις, μορφή] **having the shape of a serpent, similar to a serpent** Ir. *Haer.* 1.30.5 *etc.*

O

Ὀφιονεῖς, οἱ **Ophioneis**, *people of Aetolia* THUC. 3.94.5, *al.*, *see* Ὀφιεῖς.

ὀφιόνεος -η -ον [ὄφις] **of** *or* **like a snake** OPP.[1] 2.237, 3.436.

Ὀφιόνιος -α -ον [Ὀφίων] **of Ophion** NONN. *D.* 41.362, *al.*

ὀφῐοπλόκᾰμος -ον [ὄφις, πλόκαμος] **having serpentine curls** ORPH. *H.* 69.12.

ὀφιόπους, *gen.* -ποδος [ὄφις, πούς] **having serpent feet**, *of a monstrous being* LUC. *Philops.* 22.

ὀφιόσκορδον -ου, τό [ὄφις, σκόροδον] *bot.* **wild garlic** DIOSC.[2] 2.152 GEOP. 12.30.7.

ὀφιοσκόροδον -ου, τό GAL. 12.126, *see* ὀφιόσκορδον.

ὀφιοστᾰφῠλη -ης, ἡ [ὄφις, σταφύλη] *bot.* PLIN. 13.127 (= ἄμπελος λευκή), *see* ἄμπελος.

ὀφιοστάφυλον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.182 *etc.*, *see* ὀφιοστᾰφῠλη.

ὀφιοτρόφος -ον [ὄφις, τρέφω] **one who feeds the serpent** (= *the devil*) THEOD.[8] *epist.* 64.56.

Ὀφιοῦσσα, ἡ *see* ὀφιόεις.

ὀφῐούχεος -ον [ὀφιοῦχος] **of Ophiouchos** ARAT. 75.521.

Ὀφιοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ὄφις, ἔχω] *astr.* **Ophiouchos**, *constellation* ARAT. 83.577 *etc.*

ὀφῐοφάγος -ον [ὄφις, φαγεῖν] **serpent-eating**: *subst.* οἱ Ὀφιοφάγοι **the Ophiophagoi**, *African people* PLIN. 6.169.

ὀφιοφώνος -ον [ὄφις, φωνή] **one who has the voice of a serpent** (= *who talks like the Devil*) THEOD.[8] *epist.* 49.110.

ὄφις -εως, ὁ [*IE* *og^{w}hi-; *cf. Skt.* áhi-, *Av.* aži-] A **serpent** IL. 12.208, *al.* HDT. 8.41.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 690, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1328 PLAT. *Rp.* 358b *etc.*; τρικάρηνος ὄ. ὁ χάλκεος three-headed bronze serpent, *at Delphi* HDT. 9.81.1 | *fig.*: λαβοῦσα πτηνὸν ὄφιν receiving a winged serpent (*i.e. an arrow*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 181 | *later* θῆλυς ὄφις female serpent NONN. *D.* 25.522 || *astr.* **Serpent**, *constellation* ARAT. 82 || *Christ.* **the Serpent** (*i.e.* the devil) NT *2Cor.* 11.3, *al. etc.* | *as a symbol* CLEM. *Str.* 7.13.82.6 (*of wisdom*) PALL. *Io.* 11.96 (*of envy*) B **bracelet**, *in the shape of a serpent* MEN. *fr.* 292.1 NICOSTR. 32.1 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 *etc.* C *bot.* **basketgrass**, *plant* HP. *Mul.* 2.114 D *medic.* **ophiasis** CELS.[1] 6.4 POLL. 4.192 *etc.*, *see* ὀφίασις • *Ion. gen.* -ιος, *poet. also* -εος || *gen. pl.* ὀφίων HES. *Sc.* 161 PIND. *P.* 12.9 | *acc. pl.* ὄφεας PIND. *N.* 1.45 || *problematic cases of* ŏ *for the meter* IL. *l.c.* | ῐ *in nom. and acc. sg.* HES. *Th.* 334 *etc.*

ὀφῖτης -ου [ὄφις] **similar to a serpent**: ὁ. λίθος serpentine DIOSC.[2] 5.143 ORPH. *L.* 463.

ὀφιώδης -ες [ὄφις] A **full** *or* **covered** *or* **surrounded by serpents** PIND. *O.* 13.63 (*Gorgon*) STRAB. 16.4.6 (*island*) B **similar to a serpent** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696b 23 *etc.*; μορφή shape similar to that of a serpent ARISTOT. *I.A.* 707b 30.

ὀφίων -ονος, ὁ *zool.* **mouflon** PLIN. 28.151, *al.*

Ὀφίων -ονος, ὁ **Ophion**, *Titan* AP. 1.503 *etc.*

ὀφλάνω *fut.* ὀφλανῶ SCH. IL. 21.282e; HSCH. *etc.*, *see* ὀφλισκάνω.

ὀφλεῖν *aor*^{t}. *inf.*, *see* ὀφλισκάνω.

ὄφλημα -ατος, τό [ὀφλισκάνω] **fine**, *assessed in a lawsuit* DEMOSTH. 39.15, *al.* DIOD. 16.23.3 *etc.*; ἐκτεῖσαι τοσοῦτον ὄ. to pay such a heavy fine DEMOSTH. 59.7 | **debt** LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 80 HDN.[1] 5.1.6.

ὄφλησις -εως, ἡ [ὀφλισκάνω] **fine** VT *Bar.* 3.8 *etc.*

ὀφλισκάνω [*see* ὀφείλω] *impf.* ὠφλίσκανον, *mid. pass.* ὠφλισκανόμην THEM. *Or.* 5.65b || *fut.* ὀφλήσω || *aor*^{s}. ὤφλησα *and aor*^{t}. ὤφλον || *pf.* ὤφληκα, *ptc. mid.* ὠφλημένος DEMOSTH. 29.55 (*pass.*) || *ppf.* ὠφλήκειν || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὀφληθείς ❶ *act.* A *jur.* **to be condemned to pay, have to pay** ▸ *with acc.*: πέντε τάλαντα a fine of five talents ARISTOPH. *Pax* 172; χιλίας δραχμάς a thousand drachmas PLAT. *Ap.* 36a; τὸ μείωμα εἴκοσι μνᾶς to be condemned to pay twenty minai **in fines** XEN. *An.* 5.8.1 | *fig.* οὐ μικρὰν ζημίαν ὀ. to have to pay a not at all modest fine ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1458 DEMOSTH. 20.9 MEN. *Peric.* 502 || δίκην ὀφλεῖν to lose the case DEMOSTH. 21.44 *etc.*; ἐρήμην ὀ. τὴν δίκην to be condemned by default ANTIPHO 5.13; κλοπῆς ἕνεκα τὰς εὐθύνας ὀ. to be condemned for extortion AESCHN. 3.10 | ▸ *with gen. of charge* ὀφλὼν γὰρ ἁρπαγῆς τε καὶ κλοπῆς δίκην condemned for theft and robbery AESCHL. *Ag.* 534 | *s.times* δίκην *is omitted*: ἐὰν δέ τις ὄφλῃ φόνου τοιούτου if one is condemned for such a homicide PLAT. *Leg.* 873b | ▸ *s.times with gen. of penalty* ὑφ' ὑμῶν θανάτου δίκην ὀφλών condemned by you to death PLAT. *Ap.* 39b || ▸ *abs.* **to be condemned** (*in a trial*), **lose a case** THUC. 3.70.5 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 777 PLAT. *Leg.* 745a *etc.* B *extens.* **to bring upon oneself, incur, be exposed to, deserve** (*an accusation*), **cause oneself to be accused of** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 1348, *Alc.* 1093 *etc.*; δειλίην ὤφλε πρὸς βασιλέος he brought upon himself a charge of cowardice from the king HDT. 8.26.2 | *fig.* ὑπὸ τῆς ἀληθείας ὠφληκότες μοχθηρίαν καὶ ἀδικίαν found culpable of evil and injustice by the truth PLAT. *Ap.* 39b || *generic.* **to attract, be exposed to, incur** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1035 *etc.*; γέλωτα to be exposed to mockery PLAT. *Symp.* 199b; ▸ παρά τινι of s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 117a = πρός τινα PLAT. *HipMa.* 282a ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be owed**: τὴν δίκην δικαίως ὠφλημένην that the condemnation was well deserved DEMOSTH. 29.55 • *pres.* ὄφλω HDN. 1.448.27 DCHR. 31.143 *is prob. derived from false accentuation of forms of aor*^{t}. (*inf.* ὄφλειν *for* ὀφλεῖν, *ptc.* ὄφλων *for* ὀφλών) || *impf.* ὤφλεε *is f.l. for* ὤφλε *in* HDT. *l.c.*

ὀφλίσκω L. *Sud. etc.*, *see* ὀφλισκάνω.

ὄφλω *see* ὀφλισκάνω.

ὄφρᾰ [*cf. Toch. A* kupre] *rel. adv.* ❶ *of time* A **for the whole time that, while** ▸ *with ind. pres.* IL. 18.61 | ▸ *with impf.* IL. 2.769, *al.* OD. 20.136, *al.*; ὅ. μὲν ἐς πόλεμον πωλέσκετο δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς, οὐδέ ποτε Τρῶες ... οἴχνεσκον during the time that divine Achilles came daily into battle, the Trojans would never come IL. 5.788 | *usu. correl. with* τόφρα IL. 8.87, 12.195, 15.318 *etc. or* τόφρα δέ IL. 15.343 *etc.*; ὄφρα μὲν ἠὼς ἦν ... τόφρα μάλ' ἀμφοτέρων βέλε' ἵπτετο while it was morning, projectiles from one side and from the other always reached their targets IL. 8.66, *cf.* 11.84 || ▸ *with subj.* IL. 23.47 OD. 15.81, 18.132; κρέα ἔδμεναι ... ὄφρ' ἐθέλητον to eat meat as long as you wish IL. 4.346 | *usu. with* ἄν *or* κε(ν), *and s.times correl. with* τόφρα IL. 7.193, 17.186 OD. 2.124, 204, *al.*; ὄφρ' ἂν ἐγὼ βήω προτὶ Ἴλιον while I walk to Ilion IL. 6.113; ὄφρ' ἄν ἐγώ γε ζώω at least while I am alive OD. 3.353 | ▸ *s.times both with* ἄν *and with* κε(ν) IL. 11.202 OD. 5.361, *al.* B **until, up to that time** *or* **when** ▸ *with aor. ind. to indicate a past action* IL. 5.557, 10.488, *al.* OD. 7.141, *al.*; ὄφρ' ἵππω ... χαμαὶ βάλον until the horses threw him to the ground IL. 5.588; ὅ. μέγα σπέος ἵκετο until he reached the great cave OD. 5.57 | ▸ *with subj. aor., to indicate an indeterminate fut.*: ἔχει κότον, ὅ. τελέσσῃ hold your anger, until you have obtained satisfaction IL. 1.82 | ▸ *usu. with* ἄν *or* κε(ν), *s.times correl. with* τόφρα IL. 1.509, 6.258 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ἄγε νῦν ἐπίμεινον ... ὅ. κεν ἐνδεκάτη τε δυοδεκάτη τε γένηται but come now, hold steady until the eleventh or the twelfth day arrives OD. 4.588 | ▸ *with opt. after hist. tense* IL. 10.571 OD. 12.437, *al.*; ὁ μὲν κατέσχετο ... ὅ. ἔταρον θάπτοι he halted for as long as it took to bury his companion OD. 3.285 C *rar. as demonstr.* (= τόφρα): ὁ δ' ὄφρα μέν ... βοῦς βόσκε for some time he had been leading the cows to pasture IL. 15.547 D *later of a place*: ὄφρ' αὐτοῖο ποτὶ στόμα Θερμώδοντος up to the mouth of the river Thermodon AP. 2.805 (*oth. corr.* μέσφ' αὐτοῖο) ❷ *final* A **so that, in order that, for** ▸ *with subj. after primary tense or imper.* IL. 1.147, *al.* OD. 1.85, 310 *etc.*; Ἰθάκηνδ' ἐσελεύσομαι, ὄ. οἱ υἱόν μᾶλλον ἐποτρύνω I will go to Ithaca, to better encourage his son OD. 1.88 | ▸ *s.times with* κε(ν) IL. 2.440 *etc. or with* ἄν OD. 17.10, 18.364; οὗτος μὲν νῦν σοι ἅμ' ἕψεται, ὄ. κεν εὖδῃ σοῖσιν ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν he now will come with you, to sleep in your house OD. 3.359 | *s.times the subj. is found after hist. tenses* IL. 1.158, 444 OD. 3.15 *etc.* | ▸ *with opt. after hist. tense* IL. 5.690, 6.170, *al.* OD. 1.261 *etc.*; ἐς μέσσον ἔλασσεν, ὄφρα ... πολεμίζοι he drove him into the middle so that ... he would fight IL. 4.300 | ▸ *rar. with* ἄν *or* κε(ν) IL. 12.26 OD. 17.298, 24.334 | ▸ *rar. Hom. with ind. fut.* OD. 4.163 *etc.*; θάρσυνον δὲ οἱ ἦτορ ἐνὶ φρεσίν, ὄ. καὶ Ἕκτωρ εἴσεται strengthen the heart in your chest, so that Hektor will know IL. 16.242 B *later* **that**, *after verbs of fearing or commanding* AP. 4.181 QS 14.240 *etc.*; ἐκέλευσε ... ὅ. καλέσσῃ he ordered him to call NONN. *D.* 33.57 Dor. *Ion. and poet.*

ὀφρικιάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* officialis] **functionary** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.10.8 *etc.*

ὀφρύα *acc. sg.*, *see* ὀφρῦς.

ὀφρυάζω [ὀφρῦς] *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ὀφρυάζοντο L. *EGud.* || *aor. ptc.* ὀφρυάσας PROC.[1] *B.* 8.28.2 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἀν)ωφρυασμένος COM. 577; **to indicate with the eyebrows** AMIPS. 37 | **to be proud** *or* **arrogant** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.11.4 *etc.*

ὀφρῦἀνασπαστίδης -ου, ὁ [ὀφρύς, ἀναspάω] **one who lifts his eyebrows in disdain** HEGESAN. 2.

ὀφρυάω, *contr.* [ὀφρῦς] **to be raised up on banks** *or* **on heights** STRAB. 8.6.23.

ὀφρύη -ης, ἡ [ὀφρῦς] A **eyebrow** HP. *Dlud.* 2 B **edge, steep cliff, escarpment** HDT. 4.181.1, 185.1 EUR. *Her.* 394 *etc.*

Ὀφρύνειον -ου, τό **Ophryneion**, *city in the Troad* HDT. 7.43.2 *etc.* || *also* Ὀφρύνιον.

Ὀφρύνειος -ον [Ὀφρύνειον] **of Ophryneion** LYC. 1208.

ὀφρῦόεις -εσσα -εν [ὀφρῦς] **placed on an edge** *or* **height, dominating a steep slope** *or* **overhang** IL. 22.411 OR. (HDT. 5.92 β 3) *etc.* | *fig.* **haughty, majestic, elevated, solemn**, *of the poetry of Aeschylus* ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.39.1).

ὀφρῦόσκιος -ον [ὀφρύς, σκιά] **shadowed by eyebrows** ARISTOT. *Top.* 140a 4.

ὀφρυόω, *contr.* [ὀφρύς] *fut.* ὀφρυώσω EVAGR. (*PG* 79.1137.6) || *aor.* ὠφρύωσα *usu. in compd.* || *pf. mid. pass.* ὠφρύωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὠφρυώμην; ❶ *act.* **to render arrogant** *or* **presumptuous** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.26 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be arrogant, give oneself airs** TIMO 29 SEXT. *P.* 3.278 ALCIPHR. 3.1.3 *etc.* | *pf. ptc.* ὠφρυωμένος presumptuous SEXT. *S.* 1.301 LUC. *Am.* 2.

ὀφρῦς -ύος, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* bhrūḥ, *AS* brū, *OIr.* for-bru] A **eyebrow** IL. 14.493 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 32; ἀγανᾷ χλαρὸν γελάσσαις ὀφρύϊ lighting up with a smile and a glad eyebrow PIND. *P.* 9.38; μεθεῖναι ὀφρῦν to smooth the brow EUR. *I.A.* 648 || *usu. pl.* **eyebrows** IL. 13.88 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 14 *etc.*; κυανέῃσιν ἐπ' ὀφρύσι νεῦσε Κρονίων the son of Kronos nodded with his black eyebrows IL. 1.528; ἀνὰ δ' ὀφρύσι νεῦον ἑκάστῳ with the eyebrows I made a sign to each OD. 9.468 | τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνασπᾶν to lift *or* contract the eyebrows, *as a sign of distress*

ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1069 MEN. *fr.* 857.3 | *also out of pride or arrogance* DEMOSTH. 19.314 = ἐπαίρειν EUR. *fr.* 1113a.3 = αἴρειν MEN. *fr.* 37.2 ATH. 1.35d = ἀνατείνειν LUC. *Tim.* 54 | τὰς ὀφρῦς συνάγειν to frown ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 756 PALLADAS (AP 10.56.9) = συσπᾶν ALCIPHR. 1.13.2 | *fig.* ὡς σπουδαῖαι αὐτοῦ αἱ ὀφρύες as his face is grave XEN. *Symp.* 8.3; ῥήματα ... ὀφρῦς ἔχοντα words full of emphasis ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 925 || *extens.* **pride, disdain, arrogance** ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.409.2) PARMENI. (AP 9.43.3), *al.* B *analog.* **bank, steep edge, escarpment** IL. 20.151 POL. 7.6.3, *al.* PLUT. *Nu.* 10.8 *etc.* C *archit.* **architrave** PROC. *Im.* 3 (p. 157 B.) | **ornamental stone**, *above an architrave* LIB. *Or.* 5.51 • *later also* -ύς | *acc.* -ῦν, *later also* -ύν LONG. 1.4.2, *poet.* -ύα STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.186.1) *etc.* || *acc. pl.* -ῦς, *but* ὀφρῦἄς OD. 9.389 || ῠ *in compounds.*

ὀφρυώδης -ες [ὀφρῦς] **similar to an eyebrow:** κοιλότητες concavities with raised borders GAL. *U.P.* 13.2 (1.237.7) | *fig.* **haughty, arrogant** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.707.

ὀφρῦωμα -ατος, τό [ὀφρῦς] **"eyebrow"**, *name given to a part of the liver* HEPH.^{1} 3.6.15.

ὄχᾰ [*see* ἔχω] *adv.* **by far, far and away, clearly:** ὄχ' ἄριστος by far the best IL. 1.69, *al.*

ὀχάνη -ης, ἡ PLUT. *Cl.* 11.2, *see* ὄχᾰνον.

ὄχᾰνον -ου, τό [ἔχω] **strap** *or* **bar**, *on the back side of a shield, as a handle or prop* HDT. 1.171.4, 2.141.5 *etc.*

ὀχέεσκον *Ion. iter. impf., see* ὀχέω.

ὀχεή -ῆς, ἡ **cavern, cave** ARAT. 1026 *etc.* • *later poet. for* χειή (*see*).

1. **ὀχεία** -ας, ἡ [ὀχεύω] **mounting**, *usu. of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 5.8 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717b 7 *etc.* • *gen. sg. also* ὀχῆς (*from* * ὀχεῆς) ARAT. 1069.

2. **ὀχεία** ποντία, ἡ [ὀχέω] **anchor** TRAG. 251 (*cf.* ὀχεῖον HSCH.).

1. **ὀχεῖον** -ου, τό [ὀχεύω] A **stallion, stud animal** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 14, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.15 *etc.* | **rooster** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 730a 11 B **place for mating** LYCURG. *fr.* 5.9 (*dub. signf.*).

2. **ὀχεῖον** -ου, τό [ὀχέω] DINAR. *fr.* 71.3, *see* ὄχημα | HSCH., *see* ὀχεία ποντία.

ὀχεῖος -α -ον [ὀχεύω] **of** *or* **for breeding** DINAR. *fr.* 71.3.

Ὄχεμος -ου, ὁ **Ochemos**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300e (*v.l.* Ἔχεμος).

ὄχεσφι *poet. dat. pl., see* ὄχος.

ὀχεταγωγία PLAT. *Leg.* 844a, *see* ὀχετηγία.

ὀχετεία -ας, ἡ [ὀχετεύω] **diversion of a canal:** ἐν ταῖς ὀχετείαις in irrigation systems ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 27 | *fig.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.6.

ὀχέτευμα -ατος, τό [ὀχετεύω] **diverting canal** *or* **duct**: *extens.* ὁ. τοῦ μυκτῆρος nasal duct ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 16.

ὀχετεύω [ὀχετός] *impf.* ὠχέτευον, *mid. pass.* ὠχετευόμην || *fut.* ὀχετεύσω ORIB. *Inc.* 38.20, *mid.* ὀχετεύσομαι PHERECR. 137.8 (*pass.*) || *aor.* ὠχέτευσα, *ptc. mid.* ὀχετευσάμενος AP 9.162.4 || *pf.* ὠχέτευκα ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 18, *mid. pass. in compd.* ὠχέτευμαι || *aor. pass. in compd.* ὠχετεύθην ❶ *act.* **to direct** *or* **divert by means of a channel** *or* **conduit** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.99.2 *etc.*; ἡ φύσις τὸ αἷμα διὰ παντὸς ὠχέτευκε τοῦ σώματος nature has channeled the blood throughout the whole body ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 20 | *fig.* **to direct, spread:** πῦρ εἰς τὸ σῶμα fire in the body PLAT. *Leg.* 666a ❷ *mid.* **to divert, direct by means of a channel** AP 9.162.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be directed** *or* **conducted** *or* **diverted**, *of waters* HDT. 3.60.2 *etc.* | *fig.* ὡς πρὸς οἶκον ὠχετεύετο φάτις rumor arrived at the house as if through a hose AESCHL. *Ag.* 867.

ὀχετέω, *contr.* GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 15 (44.1092D) (*aor. ptc.* ὀχετήσας *v.l. for* ὀχετηγῆσαι), *see* ὀχετεύω 1.

ὀχετηγέω, *contr.* [ὀχετηγός] *aor.* ὠχετήγησα; **to divert water through canals, irrigate** PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* || **to conduct** [NILANC.] *Perist.* 4.12 (79.837C) *etc.*

ὀχετηγία -ας, ἡ [ὀχετηγός] **diversion of a canal of water, irrigation by means of canals** GREG. *epist.* 6.5 • *also* ὀχεταγωγία PLAT. *Leg.* 844a.

ὀχετηγός -όν [ὀχετός, ἄγω] **diverting water with a canal, irrigating by means of a canal** IL. 21.257; ὀχετηγός τις ἐγέγραπτο male name had been depicted about to divert water with a canal ACH. 1.1.6 || *fig.* **diverting** *or* **spreading** *or* **transmitting** MACED.^{2} (AP 5.229.5), *al.* NONN. *Ev.* 4.99, *al. etc.*

ὀχέτιον -ου, τό [ὀχετός] **stream** DIOG. 7.17.

ὀχετόκρᾱνον -ου, τό [ὀχετός, κράς] **outlet of an aqueduct** HYP. *fr.* 132 *etc.*

ὀχετός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀχέω] A **diversion of water, canal, conduit** HDT. 3.9.3, 4 PLAT. *Tim.* 77c, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 15 *etc.*; μικροὶ ὀ. small canals XEN. *An.* 2.4.13; ὀχετοὶ μετέωροι εἰς τὴν ὁδὸν ἔκρουν ἔχοντες overhead conduits outletted to the road ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 || *analog.* **duct, canal** PLAT. *Tim.* 70d, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 (*intestines*) *etc.* B *extens.* **current, stream** PIND. *O.* 5.12 EUR. *I.A.* 767 TELECL. 1.9 *etc.* | *fig.* ἴδε ... βαθὺν εἰς ὀχετὸν ἅτας ἴζοισαν ἑὰν πόλιν see his city dragged into the deep whirlpool of ruin PIND. *O.* 10.37; παρεκτρέποντες ὀχετὸν ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν who try to divert the course of destiny and avoid death EUR. *Suppl.* 1111.

ὄχευμα -ατος, τό [ὀχεύω] fruit of breeding: **embryo** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 26.

ὀχεύς -έως, ὁ [ἔχω] A that which holds *or* closes: **strap** *or* **belt** *that ties a helmet under the chin* IL. 3.371 | **buckle**, *that closes a belt* IL. 4.132, 20.414 (*only pl.*) | **bar** *or* **bolt**, *of a door* IL. 12.121, *al.* OD. 21.47 THEOCR. 24.49 *etc.* | **strap** *for handling a shield* (= ὄχανον) POL. 18.18.4 B **rudder** OPP.^{1} 4.59 C **axis**, *of a sphere* ORPH. *fr.* 247.25.

ὄχευσις -εως, ἡ [ὀχεύω] **covering** IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.9(206) *etc.*

ὀχευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀχεύω] **stallion, stud animal** DIOSC.^{2} 2.79 (*horses*) *etc.* | *fig.* **libidinous** PHILOD. (AP 11.318.5) *etc.*

ὀχευτικός -ή -όν [ὀχεύω] **inclined to mount, ardent**, *usu. of animals and birds* ARISTOT. *Long.* 466b 7, *G.A.* 746b 1 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος ATH. 9.391e | *superl.* -ώτατος *ib.*

ὀχεύω *impf.* ὤχευον ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 26, *mid. pass.* ὠχευόμην HSCH. e685 || *fut.* ὀχεύσω IO.^{1} *in G.A.* p. 151.2 || *aor.* ὤχευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὤχευμαι || *aor. pass.* ὠχεύθην ❶ *act.* **to mount, cover**, *usu. of animals* HDT. 3.85.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 454d *etc.* | *also of birds and fish* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717b 9, *al.* ATH. 8.353 e *etc.* | *more rar. of men* PLAT. *Rp.* 586a *etc.* | **to impregnate, cover** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757a 6 *etc.*; τὴν κύνα the female dog PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298e | *causat.* **to breed:** τοὺς ἵππους the horses ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 19 ❷ *mid.* **to mate** HDT. 2.64.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 14, *al.*; ὀχεύεται ταῦτα τῶν ζῴων ἐν οἷς ὑπάρχει τὸ θῆλυ καὶ τὸ ἄρρεν those species of animals with male and female genders mate ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 17 ❸ *pass.* **to be impregnated** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 730a 5, *al.* • *pres. subj. mid. 3. pl.* ὀχέωνται (*for* ὀχεύωνται) ARAT. 1070 (*for metrical reasons*) || *Dor. fut. 2. sg.* ὀχευσεῖς THEOCR. 5.147.

ὀχέω, *contr.* [*see* ἔχω] *impf.* ὤχουν EUR. *Hel.* 277 (*corr.*), *mid. pass.* ὠχούμην || *fut.* ὀχήσω, *mid.* ὀχήσομαι || *aor. mid.* ὠχησάμην || *aor. pass.* ὠχήθην ❶ *act.* A **to bear, endure** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 7.211, 21.302 *etc.*; κακὸν μόρον an adverse fate OD. 11.619 B **to sustain, continue, carry out**, *with acc.*: νηπιάας ὀ. to continue to play OD. 1.297; ὀ. φρουρὰν ἄζηλον to maintain an unenviable watch AESCHL. *Pr.* 143 C **to hold, carry** ▸ τι sthg. THGN. 534 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 *etc.*; τὴν φύσιν παντὸς τοῦ σώματος τί σοι δοκεῖ ἔχειν τε καὶ ὀχεῖν ἄλλο ἢ ψυχή; what other than the soul seems to you to sustain and bear the nature of the whole body? PLAT. *Crat.* 400a | **to carry, transport** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Or.* 802 LYC. 97 *etc.* D **to mount up, cause to ride a horse** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 23 XEN. *Hippar.* 4.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to lead, ride, go on horseback** IL. 10.403, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 25; (ἵπποι) ἀλεγεινοὶ δαμήμεναι ἠδ' ὀχέεσθαι (horses) difficult to master and guide IL. 17.77 (= 10.403) B **to be carried** *or* **transported, take passage** *or* **transport:** νηυσίν on ships IL. 24.731; κύμασιν by waves OD. 5.54; ἐπὶ τῆς ἁμάξης on a wagon HDT. 1.31.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1013 (*v.l.*) = ἐφ' ἅρματος PLAT. *Lys.* 208a = ἐν ἁρμαμάξῃ XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.4 | *fig.* ἐλπίς ... ἐφ' ἧς ὀχούμεθα hope that we hold on to ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1244; ἐπὶ τούτου (*sc.* τοῦ λόγου) ὀχούμενον ὥσπερ ἐπὶ σχεδίας κινδυνεύοντα διαπλεῦσαι τὸν βίον letting me be carried on this reasoning as on a raft to cross, at my risk, the sea of life PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d; ἐπὶ τῆς ἐλπίδος ὀχούμενοι ταύτης allowing themselves to be guided by this hope PLAT. *Leg.* 699b; περὶ τῶν ὀχουμένων On Floating Bodies, *title of a work by Archimedes* STRAB. 1.3.11 C **to lean on, be supported, be kept upright**, *usu. fig.*: ὀ. ἐπὶ θατέρου ποδός to lean on, be supported on only one foot PLUT. *Sollert.* 967c; ▸ ἐπί τινος at *or* on sthg. EUR. *Or.* 69 *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι on sthg. ORPH. *H.* 73.6 (*dub.*) D **to rise and fall** OR. (DION. 1.19.3) *etc.* • *Dor. 3. pl.* ὀκχέοντι PIND. *O.* 2.67 | *opt.* ὀκχοίη EUPHOR. 9.13 || *iter. impf.* ὀχέεσκον OD. 11.619, *Ion. mid. 3. sg.* ὠχέετο HDT. 1.31.2 || *fut. 3. sg.* ὀγχήσει LYC. 64, 1049 || *aor. 3. sg.* ὤκχησεν CALLIM. *H.* 1.23, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ὀχήσατο | *inf. mid.* ὀκχήσασθαι CALLIM. *fr.* 356 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐπ)οχημένος NONN. *D.* 8.229, *al.*

ὀχέωνται *pres. subj. 3. pl. mid., see* ὀχεύω.

1. **ὀχή** -ῆς, ἡ [ἔχω] **prop** CALLIM. *fr.* 355.2 | *fig.* **that which sustains, nourishment, food** LYC. 482 ATH. 8.363b • *also* ὀκχή CALLIM. *l.c.* | *gen. sg.* ὀχῆς *contr. from* ὀχεῆς (*see* ὀχεία) ARAT. 956.

2. **ὀχή** -ῆς, ἡ *see* ὀχεία.

ὄχημα -ατος, τό [ὀχέω] A **vehicle, wagon** AESCHL. *Pers.* 607 *etc.*; ὅ. ἵππειον horse-drawn cart EUR. *Hip.* 1355 = ἱππικόν SOPH. *El.* 740; ἁρμάτων ὀχήματα war wagons EUR. *Suppl.* 662 | *extens.* **ship, boat** PLAT. *Phaed.* 113d *etc.*; ὅ. ναός ship SOPH. *Tr.* 656 = νάιον ὅ. EUR. *I.T.* 410; λινόπτερα ναυτίλων ὀχήματα ships that carry sailors with the wings of the sails AESCHL. *Pr.* 468 | *extens. also of animals that transport s.o.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 865 (*com., of an insect*) MAX.^{1} 14.4 (*horse*) || *fig.* **vehicle** PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d LONG. 1.12.2 *etc.*; ἐρατᾶν ὅ. ἀοιδᾶν vehicle of pleasant songs, *of poetry* PIND. *fr.* 124.1 B **support:** γῆς of the earth EUR. *Tr.* 884 (*Zeus*).

ὀχηματικός -ή -όν [ὄχημα] **of** *or* **on** *or* **for a vehicle** ASCLEPIOD. 1.3.

Ὀχήσιος -ου, ὁ **Ochesios**, *male name* IL. 5.844 *etc.*

ὄχησις -εως, ἡ [ὀχέω] **state of being transported** *or* **carried, transportation** PLAT. *Tim.* 89a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243a 17 *etc.* | ἵππων ὀχήσεις travel on horseback, riding PLAT. *Rp.* 452c.

ὀχθέω, *contr.* [ἔχθω] **to be tormented** *or* **scorned** IL. 1.570 *etc.*; μέγ' ὀχθήσας greatly tormented, very angry IL. 1.517 HES. *Th.* 558 | *later* ▸ *with acc. of relation*: ὀχθήσει μέγα πένθος he will be afflicted with great grief QS 3.451 • *only fut.*

in QS *l.c. and Hom. aor. 3. pl.* ὤχθησαν | *ptc.* ὀχθήσας.

ὄχθη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄχθος] relief *or* steep height: **steep bank** *or* **shore, escarpment, embankment,** *of a river, usu. in pl.* IL. 21.171 (*sg.*), *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 810 PLUT. *Publ.* 16.8 (*sg.*) *etc.*; ποταμοῖο παρ' ὄχθας along *or* on the shores of a river IL. 4.487, *cf.* OD. 6.97 PIND. *P.* 4.46 | λειμῶνες ἁλός ... παρ' ὄχθας meadows on the shores of the sea OD. 9.132; Νείλου παρ' ὄχθας on the banks of the Nile EUR. *Hel.* 491 | **crag:** Νυσαίων ὀρέων κισσήρεις ὄχθαι crags covered with ivy of the Nysaian mountains SOPH. *Ant.* 1132 | **height, hill** PIND. *P.* 1.64 XEN. *An.* 4.3.3, 5 (*high ground alongside a river*).

ὀχθηρός -ά -όν [ὄχθος] **steep, hilly** EUPHOR. 120 DION. 11.26.2 AP 16.256.1.

ὀχθίζω *later* OPP. 5.179, 540, *see* ὀχθέω.

ὄχθοιβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄχθος?, ὄχθη?] **strip** *or* **edge of purple,** *at the bottom of a tunic* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.2 PHERECR. 106.

ὄχθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄχθη] A **relief, hill, height** HOM. 3.17 PIND. *O.* 9.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 524, *Ph.* 729 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸν καταντίον τῆς ἀκροπόλιος ὄχθον on the hill opposite the acropolis (of Athens) HDT. 8.52.1; παρὰ Κύνθιον ὄχθον on the Hill of Kynthos EUR. *I.T.* 1098; εἰς Ἄρειον ὄχθον on the Hill of Ares EUR. *I.T.* 961 | **tumulus** AESCHL. *Pers.* 467, *al.*; τύμβου δ' ἐπ' ὄχθῳ τῷδε on the height of this tomb AESCHL. *Ch.* 4 | *rar.* **steep bank** *or* **edge,** *of a river* (= ὄχθη) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1161 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 774 (*oth.* hill, height) B *later* **tubercle, tumor** MAN.[1] 1.54 (*of a plant*) AN. *Par.* 51.1.1 (*of skin*) *etc.*

ὀχθώδης -ες [ὄχθος] **steep, hilly** DION. 6.33.3 *etc.* | *medic.* **swollen, covered in tubercles** GAL. 19.132 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ὀχθωδῶς in the shape of tubercles** AN. *Par.* 51.2.1.

ὀχθωδῶς *adv., see* ὀχθώδης.

Ὄχιμος -ου, ὁ **Ochimos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297d.

ὀχλαγωγέω, *contr.* [ὀχλαγωγός] *impf.* ὠχλαγώγουν STRAB. 14.2.5 || *fut.* ὀχλαγωγήσω CHRON. PASCH. p. 197.14 || *aor.* ὠχλαγώγησα; **to flatter** *or* **cajole the common people** POL. 24.7.2 | **to attract** *or* **lead the crowd** STRAB. *l.c.* IO. *Ho.* 8.333E, *al.*

ὀχλαγωγία -ας, ἡ [ὀχλαγωγός] **charlatanism** PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.4 *etc.*

ὀχλαγωγικός -ή -όν [ὀχλαγωγός] **like a charlatan** GAL. 14.305.

ὀχλαγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄχλος, ἄγω] **charlatan, quack** IOS. *Ap.* 2.1(3) *etc.*

ὀχλάζω [ὄχλος] *fut.* ὀχλάσω || *aor.* ὤχλασα; **to shake, get excited** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 58.7, 15, *al.*

ὀχλεῦνται *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl., see* ὀχλέω.

ὀχλέω, *contr.* [ὄχλος] *impf.* ὤχλουν, *mid. pass.* ὠχλούμην || *fut.* ὀχλήσω, *mid.* ὀχλήσομαι GAL. 4.25, *al.* || *aor.* ὤχλησα || *pf.* ὤχληκα ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 14.92, *inf. mid. pass.* ὠχλῆσθαι IOS. *A.I.* 6.217 || *aor. pass.* ὠχλήθην || *fut. pass.* ὀχληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to disturb, bother, annoy, irritate** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1001 HDT. 5.41.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to make a nuisance of oneself, be annoying** *or* **bothersome** SOPH. *O.T.* 446 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be moved, be sent rolling** IL. 21.261 | **to be disturbed** *or* **stirred up, put oneself out** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 19 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 10 | **to be crowded,** *of a street* CEB. 15 (*dub.*) • *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. pl.* ὀχλεῦνται IL. *l.c.*

ὄχλημα -ατος, τό [ὀχλέω] **trouble, embarrassment** SEXT. *S.* 11.158.

ὀχληρός -ά -όν [ὄχλος] **annoying,** *of things* HDT. 1.186.1 ISOCR. 5.151 MEN. *fr.* 867.1 *etc.* | **annoying, inappropriate, irritating,** *of pers.* EUR. *Hel.* 452 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 460 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 25 AN. *Subl.* 9.10 *etc.*; ξυμπόται ὀ. disruptive guests PLAT. *Rp.* 569a || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ♦ *adv.* **ὀχληρῶς annoyingly** DION. *Dem.* 15.3 || *compar.* -οτέρως HP. *Epid.* 1.19.

ὄχλησις -εως, ἡ [ὀχλέω] **worry, displeasure, bother** DION. *Comp.* 11.11 PLUT. *Col.* 1127d DIOG. 10.23 *etc.*

ὀχλητικός -ή -όν [ὀχλέω] **of** *or* **for the crowd** PROCL. *Ptol.* 218.

ὀχλίζω [ὄχλος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠχλιζόμην NONN. *D.* 3.20 || *fut.* (μετ)οχλίσω EUSTATH. 1365.48 || *aor.* ὤχλισα, *epic* ὤχλισσα; **to move, raise, shift** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.448 CALLIM. *l.c.* AP. 4.962 *etc.*; ἀπ' οὔδεος ὀ. to raise from the ground OD. 9.242.

ὀχλικός -ή -όν [ὄχλος] **of** *or* **for the crowd, fitting for the common people, popular** POSID. 151a DION. 2.60.6 PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 2.5 *etc.* | λόγοι discourses befitting a charlatan DICAEAR. 31 | *subst.* τὸ περὶ τὴν λέξιν ὀχλικόν **demagoguery** PLUT. *Coniug.* 142a.

ὀχλοάρεσκος -ου, ὁ [ὄχλος, ἀρέσκω] **flatterer of the people** TIMO 34.3.

ὀχλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ὀχλοκόπος] **to seek popular favor, flatter the people** PLUT. *An seni* 796e.

ὀχλοκοπική, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὀχλοκόπος] **the art of flattering the crowd** SEXT. *S.* 2.50.

ὀχλοκόπος -ον [ὄχλος, κόπτω] **one who flatters the crowd, seeker of popular favor** POL. 3.80.3 *etc.*

ὀχλοκρασία -ας, ἡ CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.36.3 *etc., see* ὀχλοκρᾶτία.

ὀχλοκρᾰτησία -ας, ἡ HEPH.[1] 1.21.20, *see* ὀχλοκρατία.

ὀχλοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [ὄχλος, κρατέω] **governance by the multitude, ochlocracy** POL. 6.4.6, *al.* PLUT. *Monarch.* 826f, *al.*

ὀχλολοίδορος -ον [ὄχλος, λοιδορέω] **one who insults the crowd** *or* **the people** TIMO 43.

ὀχλομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὄχλος, μαίνομαι] **to seek popular favor passionately** PLUT. *Exil.* 603d.

ὀχλοποιέω, *contr.* [ὄχλος, ποιέω] **to gather a crowd, provoke a tumult** NT *Acts* 17.5 (*aor. ptc.* ὀχλοποιήσας).

ὄχλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* vectis, *Goth.* gawigan] A **crowd, multitude,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 53, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.85 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 MEN. *Asp.* 89, *al.* LONG. 4.14.1 *etc.*; πολύς σου ταῦτά γ' εἰσήκουσ' ὄ. a great crowd has heard these things from you SOPH. *Tr.* 424; αὐτοὺς ὄ. περιεχεῖτο πολύς, φοβούμενοι μή ... a great crowd surrounded him, full of fear that ... XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.21 | ἐν τοῖς δικαστηρίοις καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἄλλοις ὄχλοις in the courts and in the other assemblies of the people PLAT. *Gorg.* 454b || *milit.* **mass, troops,** *of soldiers* THUC. 7.62.1, 78.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.6 *etc.*; ὁ μισθοφόρος ὄ. the mass of mercenaries THUC. 3.109.2, *cf.* 4.56.1 | *pl.* οἱ ὄχλοι mass of soldiers, troops POL. 1.15.4 | *derog.* οἱ τοιοῦτοι ὄχλοι such undisciplined troops THUC. 4.126.6 || **mass, plebs, multitude,** *in political signf.* (≠ δῆμος the people) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 28 *etc.* τὸν ὄχλον δημαγωγεῖν to seek the favor of the crowd ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 30 | *fig.*: δι' ὄχλου ἤδη τοῦτό γε it is now known to all DION. *Lys.* 9.2, *al.* || *extens.* **great number, multitude, crowd, mass,** *of animals or things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 313 EUR. *I.A.* 191 (*horses*) THUC. 1.49.3 (*ships*) *etc.*; παραλιπεῖν τὸν πλεῖστον ὄχλον τῶν ἐν ἐκείνῳ τῷ χρόνῳ πραχθέντων to leave aside the great mass of events of this time ISOCR. 12.192 B **bother, disturbance, annoyance** HDT. 1.86.5 *etc.*; ὄχλον παρέχειν to be a nuisance to, disturb XEN. *An.* 3.2.27; δι' ὄχλου εἶναι to be bothersome THUC. 1.73.2, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 888.

ὀχλοχᾰρής -ές [ὄχλος, χαίρω] **friend** *or* **flatterer of the crowd** MAUR. 1.16 MAN.[1] 4.277 *etc.*; μὴ ἔσο ὀ. to not be a friend of the crowd BAS. *epist.* 42.3.12.

ὀχλώδης -ες [ὄχλος] A **annoying, painful,** *of ills* HP. *Fract.* 11 | *subst.* τὸ ὀχλῶδες τῆς παρασκευῆς **the burden of preparations** THUC. 6.24.2 | **disorderly, turbulent** PLAT. *Rp.* 590b B **popular, common, current** PLUT. *CMa.* 18.5, *al.*

ὀχμάζω [ἔχω] *fut.* ὀχμάσω LYC. 625 || *aor.* ὤχμασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠχμασμένος HSCH.; **to bind** *or* **hold tight** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 5, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 484 *etc.* | *later* **to carry, hold, support** ▸ τι sthg. AP. 1.743 OPP. 3.374 • *aor. 3. sg.* ὄχμασεν HSCH.

ὄχμος -ου, ὁ [ἔχω] **fortified place** LYC. 443.

ὄχνη -ης, ἡ **pear** THEOCR. 1.134 LONG. 3.33.3 *etc.* || *later, see* ὄγχνη.

Ὄχνη -ης, ἡ **Ochne,** *female name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300d.

1. ὄχος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἔχω; *cf. Lat.* vehiculum, *Skt.* vahas-, *OHG* wagan, *Olr.* fēn] A **wagon, chariot** HOM. 2.19 AESCHL. *Pr.* 710, *al.* HDT. 8.124.2 *etc.* | *Hom. pl. also of a single chariot:* ἐξ ὀχέων σὺν τεύχεσιν ἅλτο χαμᾶζε he leapt from the chariot to the ground in his weapons IL. 4.419, *cf.* PIND. *O.* 4.11 | *but* σὺν ἵπποισιν καὶ ὄχεσφι with horses and chariots IL. 4.297, *al.* | ἁρμάτων ὄχοι *pleon.* = ὀχήματα wagons EUR. *Ph.* 1190, *al.* | *usu.* **vehicle:** ξὺν ὄχῳ ταχυήρει with a swift ship AESCHL. *Suppl.* 33 B *extens.* that which holds *or* receives: **repository, port:** λιμένες νηῶν ὄχοι ports that shelter ships OD. 5.404 • *heter. Hom. neut. pl.* ὄχεα | *gen.* ὀχέων IL. 4.419, *al.* | *dat.* ὄχεσφι IL. 4.297 || *acc. sg.* ὄκχον PIND. *O.* 6.24.

2. ὄχος, τό *pl.* ὄχεα, *see* ὄχος.

ὀχός -όν [ἔχω] **that which retains, stationary, steady, certain** PHIL.[6] 1.5.

ὀχῠροποιέομαι, *contr.* [ὀχυρός, ποιέω] **to strengthen, fortify** POL. 1.18.4 (*aor. ptc.* ὀχυροποιησάμενος).

ὀχῠρός -ά -όν [*see* ἐχυρός] **solid, strong, sturdy** HES. *Op.* 429 | *fig.* ὀ. ζεῦγος Ἀτρειδᾶν the strong pair of Atreidai AESCHL. *Ag.* 44 | **strong, secure,** *of places* EUR. *I.A.* 738 (*rooms*) | *usu. milit.* **fortified** XEN. *An.* 1.2.22, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 59 POL. 7.15.2 IOS. *A.I.* 6.6.2(112) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ὀχυρά **fortified places, strongholds** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.15 || *superl.* -ώτατος ACH. 4.12.8 ♦ *adv.* **ὀχυρῶς powerfully** EUR. *Med.* 124.

ὀχυρότης -ητος, ἡ [ὀχυρός] **strong** *or* **secure position** POL. 5.62.6 *etc.*

ὀχῠρόω, *contr.* [ὀχυρός] *impf.* ὠχύρουν, *mid. pass.* ὠχυρούμην || *fut.* ὀχυρώσω || *aor.* ὠχύρωσα, *mid.* ὠχυρωσάμην || *pf.* ὠχύρωκα, *mid. pass.* ὠχύρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠχύρωτο || *aor. pass.* ὠχυρώθην || *fut. pass.* ὀχυρωθήσομαι *ACO* 1.1.4 p. 65.3, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, fortify** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 14.9.9 VT *Sir.* 48.17, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POL. 1.18.3 *etc.*; τὰ τείχη the walls XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.39 ❸ *pass.* **to be fortified** *or* **strengthened** PLAT. *Ax.* 371b *etc.*

ὀχῠρωμα -ατος, τό [ὀχυρόω] **fortified place, stronghold, fortress** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.3 POL. 4.6.3 *etc.* | *extens.* **prison** VT *Gen.* 39.20, *al.*

ὀχυρωμάτιον -ου, τό [ὀχύρωμα] **small fort** VT *1Macc.* 16.15.

ὀχύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὀχυρόω] **fortification, strengthening, reinforcement** VT *1Macc.* 10.11 IOS. *B.I.* 7.6.2(177) CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].350A *etc.*

ὀχυρωτέον [ὀχυρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to strengthen:** τι sthg. PLUT. *Mar.* 18.8 (*codd.*).

ὀχυρωτικός -ή -όν [ὀχυρόω] **serving to strengthen** ▸ τινος sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.23.

1. ὄψ, ὀπός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* vox, *Skt.* vak-ti] **voice**, *of a man or deity* IL. 2.182, 16.76 *etc.*; ἄειδον ὀπὶ καλῇ they sang with a lovely voice IL. 1.604 (*Muses*) | *extens. of animals* IL. 3.152 (*cicadas*), 4.435 (*lambs*) | *auloi* (*mus. instrum.*) THGN. 532 || **speech, language** IL. 7.53, 21.98, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1068 *etc.*; ἀμείλικτον δ' ὄπ' ἄκουσαν they heard the cruel words IL. 11.137 • *only gen.* ὀπός | *dat.* ὀπί | *acc.* ὄπα.

2. ὄψ, ὀπός, ἡ [*see* ὄπωπα] **look, face** EMPED. B 88 ANTIM. 96.

ὀψᾱμᾶτης -ου, ὁ [ὀψέ, ἀμάω] **one who harvests until late in the evening** THEOCR. 10.7 (*voc.* ὀψαμᾶτα).

ὄψᾰνον -ου, τό [*see* ὄψομαι] **vision, apparition** AESCHL. *Ch.* 534.

ὀψάομαι, *contr.* [ὄψον] **to eat** (*as a dish*): ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 668b *etc.*

ὀψᾰρέλαιον -ου, τό **fish oil** AFRIC. *Cest.* 80.

ὀψᾰρίδιον -ου, τό [ὀψάριον] GEOP. 20.46.1, *see* ὀψάριον.

ὀψᾰριον -ου, τό [ὄψον] **course of a meal, a little dish**, *esp. of fish* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 45 PLAT.[1] 102.2 PHERECR. 32 *etc.*; ἔχει πέντε ἄρτους κριθίνους καὶ δύο ὀψάρια he has five barley loaves and two fishes NT *John* 6.9.

ὀψαρότης -ου, ὁ [ὀψέ, ἀρόω] **late plower, one who plows late** HES. *Op.* 490.

ὀψαρτῡσία -ας, ἡ [ὀψαρτυτής] **art of cooking** PLAT.[1] 189.4 ALEXIS 140.9 *etc.*; ἀστυκὴ ὀ. cuisine of the city LONG. 4.15.4.

ὀψαρτῡτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὄψον, ἀρτύω] **cook** HYP. *fr.* 259 TIM. 156 (*fig.* = glutton) LONG. 4.16.2 *etc.*

ὀψαρτῡτικός -ή -όν [ὀψαρτυτής] **of a cook, for a cook**: λέξεις *or* γλῶσσαι ὀ. culinary terminology *or* language ATH. 1.5b, 9.387d | *subst.* ἡ ὀψαρτυτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **gastronomy** SEXT. *S.* 6.33 | *subst.* τὸ ὀψαρτυτικόν **book of recipes** ATH. 3.105c, *al.*

ὀψαρτύω [ὀψαρτυτής] **to prepare** *or* **season food, give recipes** TIM. 152 ATH. 1.18a.

ὀψέ [*cf. Lat.* ob-] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **after some time, much later** IL. 4.161, 7.94 *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ὀψὲ τῆς ἡλικίας at an advanced age LUC. *Demosth.* 14 || **late, very late** PIND. *N.* 3.80 EUR. *Or.* 99 XEN. *An.* 4.5.5 *etc.*; ὄψ' ἄγαν ἐκμανθάνω I come to understand very late SOPH. *O.C.* 1264; γνώσῃ διδαχθεὶς ὀψὲ γοῦν τὸ σωφρονεῖν you will learn prudence, even if the lesson will be late in coming AESCHL. *Ag.* 1425 B **at a late hour** (of the day), **late, in the evening** IL. 21.232 OD. 5.272 THUC. 4.106.3 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ὀψὲ ἦν since it was late XEN. *An.* 4.5.10; ἡ μάχη ἐτελεύτα ἐς ὀψέ the battle ended only in the evening THUC. 3.108.3 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ἤδη γὰρ καὶ τῆς ἡμέρας ὀψὲ ἦν it was already late THUC. 4.93.1 C *later prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **after** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.10, *al.* ἥκοντα Ἐπιδαύροθεν ὀψὲ μυστηρίων he had arrived from Epidauros after the mysteries, too late for the mysteries PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.18, *al.* || *compar.* ὀψιαίτερον PLAT. *Crat.* 433a, ὀψίτερον PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119c | *superl.* ὀψιαίτατα PLAT. *Prot.* 326c.

ὄψει *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ὄσσομαι, ὁράω.

ὀψεδύω *f.l. for* ὀψὲ δύω P.[1] *Soph.* 854 EUSTATH. 1235.4.

1. ὄψει *dat. sg.*, *see* ὄψις.

2. ὄψει *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὀψείω [ὄσσομαι] **to desire to see** SOPHR. 77; ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 14.137 • *impf.* ὤψεον SOPHR. *l.c.*

ὄψεσθαι *fut. inf.*, *see* ὁράω.

ὄψημα -ατος, τό STRAB. 7.4.6 LONG. 3.5.3 *etc.*, *see* ὄψον.

ὀψητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ ATH. 6.229b, *see* ἐψητήρ.

ὄψι *Aeol.*, *see* ὀψέ.

ὀψία -ας, ἡ [ὀψέ] (*sc.* ὥρα) *the latest part of the day*: **evening**, *often with* δείλη (*see*): μέχρι δείλης ὀψίης until late evening HDT. 7.167 THUC. 8.26 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ῑη.

ὀψιαίτατα *superl.*, *see* ὀψέ.

ὀψιαίτατος *superl.*, *see* ὄψιος.

ὀψιαίτερον *compar.*, *see* ὀψέ.

ὀψιαίτερος *compar.*, *see* ὄψιος.

ὀψῐανθέω, *contr.* [ὀψιανθής] **to flower late** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.6.

ὀψῐανθής -ές [ὀψέ, ἄνθος] **late-blooming** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.4, *al.*

ὀψιανὸς λίθος, ὁ *miner. prob.* **obsidian** [ARR]. 5 ORPH. *L.* 285 *etc.*

ὀψιβλαστέω, *contr.* [ὀψιβλαστής] **to put forth leaves** *or* **shoots late** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.7, *al.*

ὀψιβλαστής -ές [ὀψέ, βλαστάνω] **that which sprouts** *or* **flowers late** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.3, *al.*

ὀψίβλαστος -ον THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.7 (*compar.* -ότερος), *see* ὀψιβλαστής.

ὀψιγαμέω, *contr.* [ὀψίγαμος] **to marry late** VETT. 113.13.

ὀψιγαμία -ας, ἡ [ὀψίγαμος] **marriage at an advanced age** *CCA* 8(4).143 *etc.*

ὀψιγαμίου γραφή, ἡ [ὀψίγαμος] **legal action for a marriage contracted after the prescribed age** ARISTO 1.89.37 (STOB. 4.22a.16) PLUT. *Lys.* 30.7 | ὀψιγαμίου ἐπιτίμιον penalty for marriage contracted after the prescribed age CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.141.5.

ὀψίγαμος -ου, ὁ [ὀψέ, γάμος] **betrothed at an advanced age** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493e (*f.l.*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.660 *etc.*

ὀψιγενής -ές [ὀψέ, γίγνομαι] **late** *or* **recently born** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.14A, *al.* | **cheaply made** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.629E (*idols*).

ὀψίγονος -ον [ὀψέ, γίγνομαι] A **late-born** IL. 16.31 *etc.* | **born late** *or* **from elderly parents** HOM. 2.165 *etc.* B **born after**: ὀψίγονοι ἄνθρωποι men to come, men of future generations IL. 3.353 *etc.* C **born too late, too young** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 360 *etc.*; ὃ δὲ βασιλεύοντι ὀ. ἐπιγένηται (**if**) also a son is born while the father is king HDT. 7.3.3 | ▸ *abs.* **young man** THEOCR. 24.31 D **reproducing at advanced age**, *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 2.

ὀψῐζω [ὀψέ] *impf. mid.* ὠψιζόμην HSCH. || *aor.* ὤψισα || *pf.* ὤψικα, *mid. pass.* ὠψισμένος HSCH. L. *Zon.* || *aor. pass.* ὠψίσθην ❶ *act.* **to make late** (*sthg.*), **arrive** *or* **go late** XEN. *An.* 4.5.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to slow down** LYS. *fr.* 85. *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be caught** *or* **surprised at night** XEN. *Lac.* 6.4 *etc.* || **to be completed late, be delayed** CAP. 4.10.2 (*sacrifice*).

ὀψῐκαρπέω, *contr.* [ὀψίκαρπος] **to give fruit late, produce fruit late** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.9.

ὀψῐκαρπία -ας, ἡ [ὀψίκαρπος] **late-season production** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.1.

ὀψῐκαρπος -ον [ὀψέ, καρπός] **bearing fruit late, giving** *or* **producing late fruit** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6.

ὀψῐκέλευθος -ον [ὀψέ, κέλευθος] **arriving late, tardy** NONN. *Ev.* 5.55, *al.*

ὀψικεύω [ὀψίκιον] *impf.* ὠψίκευον TABR. A 20.34; **to accompany in a procession** LEONTN. *VSym.* 13 *etc.*

ὀψίκιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* obsequium] **procession, retinue** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 151 *etc.*

ὀψίκλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [ὀψέ, κλέπτω] **nocturnal theft** POLEM.[3] 2.5 (*f.l.*).

ὀψῐκοιτος -ον [ὀψέ, κοίτη] **sleeping late**: ὄμματα eyes AESCHL. *Ag.* 889.

ὀψῐμᾰθέω, *contr.* [ὀψιμαθής] **to learn late** LUC. *Symp.* 23 (*aor. ptc.* ὀψιμαθήσας).

ὀψῐμᾰθής -ές [ὀψέ, μανθάνω] A **slow in learning, one who understands late** ISOCR. 10.2, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 251b, *al.* CIC. *Fam.* 9.20.2; ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.35 *etc.*; δικαστήν ... ὀψιμαθῆ γεγονότα τῆς ἀδικίας οἷόν ἐστιν judge who has understood late what injustice is PLAT. *Rp.* 409b B *extens.* **pedantic, petulant** THPHR. *Ch.* 27 *etc.*

ὀψῐμᾰθία -ας, ἡ [ὀψιμαθής] **pedantry, late learning** THPHR. *Ch.* 27 (*title*), *al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 334c, *QConv.* 634c *etc.*

ὀψῖμοθος -ον [ὀψέ, μόθος] **coming into battle late** NONN. *D.* 28.92 (*dub.*).

ὀψῖμορος -ον [ὀψέ, μόρος] **that which dies slowly** OPP. 1.142 NONN. *Ev.* 19.165.

ὄψῑμος -ον [ὀψέ] **late, tardy** XEN. *Oec.* 17.4, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.7 *etc.*; τέρας ὄψιμον ὀψιτέλεστον portent that comes to fruition far in the future IL. 2.325 | **recent** PLUT. *QConv.* 674f • *adv.* ὀψίμως **lately** PROCL. *in Hes.* 483.

ὀψίνοος -οον [ὀψέ, νοῦς] **having tardy** *or* **late wisdom, obtuse** PIND. *P.* 5.28 (*Epimetheus*) NONN. *Ev.* 3.121.

ὀψῐνός -ή -όν *later* AP.[7] *Synt.* 188.25, *al. etc.*, *see* ὄψιος.

ὄψιος -α -ον [ὀψέ] **late** *or* **slow** PIND. *I.* 4.35 (*night*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 24 (*compar.*), *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.1 *etc.*; ἔαρ spring ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 20, *al.* | οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν ἔργων ὀψιαίτατοι the last ones to return from the work in the fields XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.3 | δείλη ὀψίη last part of the day, evening HDT. 7.167.1 *etc.*; περὶ δείλην ἤδη ὀψίαν now towards evening THUC. 8.26.1 || *compar.* -αίτερος ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 24 | *superl.* -αίτατος XEN. *l.c.*

ὀψιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὄψιος] **late ripening** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.9.

ὀψιπέδων -ωνος, ὁ [ὀψέ, πέδη] **one who is in chains for a long time** MEN. *fr.* 562.

ὀψίπλουτος -ον [ὀψέ, πλοῦτος] **to become rich late** BAS. *Hom.* 7.4.

ὄψις -εως, ἡ [*see* ὄσσομαι, ὄμμα] A **faculty** *or* **act of seeing, sight** IL. 20.205 PLAT. *Tim.* 67d *etc.*; τὴν ὄψιν ἀφαιρεῖσθαι to be deprived of, lose one's sight XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.14; λυπηρὸς τῇ ὄψει bothersome to vision THUC. 2.37.2 || *pl.* **sight, eyes** SOPH. *O.T.* 1328, *Ant.* 52 XEN. *Symp.* 5.6 AN. *Subl.* 10.3 *etc.* | *sg.*: ἑστερήθη τῆς μιᾶς ὄψεος he lost one eye POL. 3.79.12 || *fig.* **sight** *of the soul or of the mind* PLAT. *Rp.* 519b *etc.*; ἡ τῆς διανοίας ὄ. ἄρχεται ὀξὺ βλέπειν the eye of the mind begins to see sharply PLAT. *Symp.* 219a B **view, presence, sight** AESCHL. *Pers.* 183, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 173 *etc.*; εἰς ὄψιν ἥκεις ὑμῖν ἐξηύχου πάλαι you are in the presence of those who have waited so long to see you AESCHL. *Ch.* 215 C **appearance, look** IL. 6.468 SOPH. *Ph.* 1412, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652b 4 *etc.*; πολλῷ πλείω τὴν ὄψιν ... παρείχετο they gave the impression of being much greater THUC. 6.46.3; ἀπὸ τῆς ὄψεως Ἑλληνικός Greek, to judge from his appearance ANTIPH. 35.2 | *acc.* (τὴν) ὄψιν in appearance, in view PIND. *N.* 10.15 PLAT. *Parm.* 127b ALEXIS 60.3 *etc.*; λεπίς ... ὄψιν ἰχθυοειδὴς edge that looks like a fish's scale HDT. 7.61.1 | *also pl.*: τὰς ὄψεις ὁμοιοι of similar appearance ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 23 D **object that is perceptible, view, spectacle** AESCHL. *Pers.* 48 EUR. *Or.* 727 *etc.*; καλὴ ὄ. a good spectacle XEN. *An.* 6.1.9, *al.*; τὸ δὲ διὰ τῆς ὄψεως τοῦτο παρασκευάζειν ἀτεχνότερον to produce this effect by means of a theatrical spectacle is less related to art ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 7 | visible image *or* **impression** PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c | **vision, apparition** HDT. 1.39.1, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 413 *etc.*; διὰ χερῶν βέβακεν (*Dor.*) ὄ.

the vision escaped through his hands AESCHL. *Ag.* 425; ὄψιν ἰδεῖν ἐν τῷ ὕπνῳ to have a vision in sleep HDT. 3.30.2 | *extens.* **countenance** EUR. *Med.* 905 LYS. 16.19 *etc.* [E] **rays emanating from the eyes** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345b 11, *al. etc.* [F] *anat.* **iris** *or* **pupil**, *of the eye* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.19 *etc.*

ὀψισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀψίζω] **lateness** DION. 4.46.3.

ὀψισπορέω, *contr.* [ὀψίσπορος] **to sow late** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.7, 8.6.5.

ὀψίσπορος -ον [ὀψέ, σπείρω] **being sown late** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.4.

ὀψίτεκνος -ον [ὀψέ, τέκνον] **late descendant** LYC. 1272.

ὀψιτέλεστος -ον [ὀψέ, τελέω] **that which is brought to fulfillment late** *or* **in the future**: τέρας portent IL. 2.325.

ὀψίτερον *adv. compar., see* ὀψέ.

ὀψίτευκτος -ον [ὀψέ, τεύχω] **built late** EUSTATH. 1235.17.

ὀψίτοκος -ον [ὀψέ, τίκτω] **giving birth late** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.442 (*Sarah*).

ὀψίτομος -ον [ὀψέ, τέμνω] **for pruning** *or* **cutting late** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.3.

ὀψίτῠχος -ον [ὀψέ, τυγχάνω] **having success** *or* **an effect late** MAN.[1] 5.71 *etc.*

ὀψιφᾰνής -ές [ὀψέ, φαίνω] **appearing late** NONN. *Ev.* 7.49, *al.*

ὀψίφορος -ον [ὀψέ, φέρω] **producing late** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.9.

ὀψίφῠγος -ον [ὀψέ, φεύγω] **fleeing late** HDN. 1.234.6.

ὀψοδαίδαλος -ον [ὄψον, δαίδαλος] **skilled in cooking** ATH. 3.101b.

ὀψολογία -ας, ἡ [ὀψολόγος] **cookery** ATH. 7.284e.

ὀψολόγος -ον [ὄψον, λέγω] **treating** *or* **speaking on cooking** ATH. 8.337b.

ὄψομαι *fut. ind., see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὀψομᾰνής -ές [ὄψον, μαίνομαι] **passionately gourmand** CHRYSIP. 3.167.11 (ATH. 464d).

ὄψον -ου, τό [A] **food** (cooked on a fire), **dish** *esp. of meat* IL. 9.489 OD. 3.480, 5.267, 6.77 EPICHAR. 76.2 THUC. 1.138.5 *etc.* | *post-Hom. usu.* **dish**, *also not of meat, consumed with bread* (*cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.2, *Cyr.* 4.5.4 *etc.*) *or also to accompany wine* IL. 11.630 (*onion*); τοὔψον ὀπτόν dish cooked on a spit ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1106; κολλύραν ... καὶ κόνδυλον ὄψον a loaf with a punch in the face for sauce ARISTOPH. *Pax* 123 || **seasoning**, **sauce** XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.5 (*fig.*) *etc.*; λιμῷ δὲ ὅσαπερ ὄψῳ διαχρῆσθε hunger acts as a seasoning for food XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 || **delicacy**, **tidbit** PLAT. *Rp.* 372e *etc.*; τὴν ἔγχελυν ... τῶν ὄψων μέγιστον the eel, most exquisite delicacy ANAXAN. 40.6 | *in Athens, esp.* **fish** PLUT. *QConv.* 667f ATH. 7.288d, *al.* [B] **market**, *esp. of fish* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 258.1, *al.* AESCHN. 1.65 • τοὦψον *crasis for* τὸ ὄψον.

ὀψονομέω, *contr.* [ὀψονόμος] **to be an inspector** *or* **controller of the price of fish** CRITI. B 6o *FdV.*

ὀψονόμος -ου, ὁ [ὄψον, νέμω] **inspector** *or* **controller of the price of fish** SOPHIL. 2.

ὀψοποιέω, *contr.* [ὀψοποιός] *fut.* ὀψοποιήσω || *aor.* ὠψοποίησα, *ptc. mid.* ὀψοποιησάμενος MNAS. 32 *aor. pass.* ὠψοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to prepare** *or* **cook food** ALEXIS 24.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 663c | *fig.* λόγον ἐφ' ἡδονῇ καὶ πρὸς ἡδονὴν ὀψοποιεῖν to cook a discourse with pleasure and for pleasure PLUT. *Adul.* 55a (*of a flatterer*) ❷ *mid.* **to prepare, cook food** *or* **dishes** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.22 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5 • *aor. 3. pl.* ὀψοποίησαν SCH. IL. 2.399.

ὀψοποίημα -ατος, τό [ὀψοποιέω] **food** VT *Iud.* 12.1.

ὀψοποιητική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὀψοποιέω] **art of cooking, cookery** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153a 26, *al.*

ὀψοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [ὀψοποιός] **art of cooking, gastronomy** XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 462d, *al.*

ὀψοποϊκός -ή -όν [ὀψοποιΐα] **of cooking, culinary** XEN. *Oec.* 9.7, 9 PLAT. *Gorg.* 465d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1064b 21, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ ὀψοποϊκή PLAT. *Gorg.* 463b, *see* ὀψοποιητική.

ὀψοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὄψον, ποιέω] **cook** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1027a 3 PLUT. *Alex.* 22.8 *etc.* | ≠ ἀρτοκόπος **baker** HDT. 9.82.1, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.38 *or* ἀρτοποιός **baker** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.39 (*cf. ib.* 8.5.3) || *s.times opp. to* μάγειρος **butcher** *to signf.* "cook" PLAT. *Rp.* 373c, *but s.times identified with him* ALEXIS 153.6, 153.14.

ὀψοπόνος -ου, ὁ [ὄψον, πονέω] **cook** ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.9: οὐψο-, *crasis for* ὁ ὀψο-).

ὀψοπωλία -ας, ἡ [ὀψόπωλις] **sale of fish** STRAB. 17.2.4 *etc.*

ὀψοπώλιον -ου, τό [ὀψόπωλις] **fish shop** STRAB. 17.2.4 *etc.*

ὀψόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* ἀγορά) [ὄψον, πωλέω] **fish market** CLEAR.[1] 57 PLUT. *Tim.* 14.3 (*codd., corr.* ὀψοπώλιον).

ὄψος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό VT *Num.* 11.22, *see* ὄψον.

ὀψοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὀψοφάγος] *impf.* ὠψοφάγουν ATH. 8.344b || *fut. ptc.* ὀψοφαγήσων ATH. 8.346c || *aor. inf.* ὀψοφαγῆσαι PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.26 (615.13) || *pf.* (κατ)ωψοφάγηκα LIB. *Decl.* 33.31 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (κατ)ωψοφάγητο AESCHN. 1.95; **to eat delicious food** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 983 | **to eat cooked food** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 21.

ὀψοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ὀψοφάγος] **love of good food, gluttony** AESCHN. 1.42 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1231a 20 *etc.* | **nourishment based on fish** ZEN.[1] 1.66.24 (ATH. 345c).

ὀψοφαγίστατος [ὀψοφάγος] XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.4, *superl. of* ὀψοφάγος.

ὀψοφάγος -ον [ὄψον, φαγεῖν] **lover of good food, gourmet, glutton, bon vivant** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 810 SOPHIL. 8 EUB. 87.3 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221b 15 *etc.* | *epith. of a fish* OPP. 1.141 || *superl.* -ίστατος XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.4 *etc.*

ὀψοφόρος -ον [ὄψον, φέρω] **one who brings food** MATR. *Conv.* 47 *etc.*

ὀψωνᾰ́τωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* obsonator] **supplier** ATH. 4.171a *etc.*

ὀψωνέω, *contr.* [ὀψώνης] *impf.* ὠψώνουν || *fut. ptc.* ὀψωνήσων THPHR. *Ch.* 18.2 || *aor.* ὠψώνησα || *pf.* ωψώνηκα || *ppf.* ὠψωνήκειν; **to buy food, make provisions** *esp. of fish* ▸ *abs. or with acc.* EUP. 156 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 495, *Pax* 1007 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.1 ANTIPH. 190.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 709a (*prov.*) *etc.*

ὀψώνης -ου, ὁ [ὄψον, ὠνέομαι] **one who buys food** *or* **provisions, provisioner, steward** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 517 ALCIPHR. 1.1.4.

ὀψωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀψωνέω] ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.21 *etc., see* ὀψώνης.

ὀψωνητικός -ή -όν [ὀψωνέω] **of supplying** ATH. 6.228c, 7.313f (*art*).

ὀψωνία -ας, ἡ [ὀψώνης] **acquisition of food, provisioning**, *esp. of fish* CRITI. B 6o *FdV* ANTIPH. 182 ALEXIS 191.2 *etc.*

ὀψωνιάζω [ὀψώνιον] *impf. mid. pass.* ὠψωνιαζόμην || *aor.* ὠψωνίασα ❶ *act.* **to furnish food, provision** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 15.25.11 POSID. 121 (DIOD. 33.22.1) *ll.cc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be furnished with food, be provisioned** POL. 22.8.4 DIOD. 16.22.1 *etc.*

ὀψωνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὀψωνιάζω] **provisioning** MEN. *fr.* 624 | *milit.* **supplies and pay** *of an army* POL. 1.66.7 *etc.*

ὀψωνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὀψωνιάζω] **furnisher**, *of provisions* PLAUR. 1.11 *r* B 16 (III[CE]).

ὀψωνιοδόκος -ον [ὀψώνιον, δέκομαι] **one who receives supplies** POLL. 10.92.

ὀψώνιον -ου, τό [ὀψώνης] **pay, salary, money**, *in cash or in kind* POL. 1.67.1, 3.25.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **payment** NT *Rom.* 6.23 CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 19 *etc.* | *dub. signf., prob.* **provisioning** MEN. *fr.* 588.

Π π

Π, π, τό (πεῖ) *indecl.* **pi,** *sixteenth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* π′ = 80; ,π = 80,000.

πᾷ (*and* πᾶ) *Dor. see* πῇ.

πα (*and* πᾳ) *Dor. see* πη.

πᾶα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 995 *etc., Lac. for* πᾶσα, *see* πᾶς.

Πααμύλης, CRATIN.[1] 2, *see* Παμύλης.

Παᾶπις, ιδος **Paapis,** *Egyptian deity* LEUC. 1 HSCH.

πᾰγά *Dor., see* πηγή.

παγαίη -ης, ἡ **bitch** HSCH.

πάγανα -ης, ἡ [πήγνυμι] **hammer** HSCH.

Πᾰγανάλιᾰ -ων, τά HSCH. **Paganalia** ("village festival") DION. 4.15.3.

πᾰγᾱνικός -ή -όν *see* πᾰγᾱνός.

πᾰγᾱνός -ή -όν [*Lat.* paganus] **civil, bourgeois, lay** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.70.6 ‖ **stupid, ignorant** HSCH.

πᾰγάομαι [πηγή] *Dor.* **to wash oneself in a spring** *1*GDI 1588 (*aor. inf.* παγάσασθαι).

πᾰγαρχέω, *contr.* [παγάρχης] **to be the chief of a village** IUST. *Ed.* 13.25.

πᾰγάρχης -ου, ὁ [πᾶγος, ἄρχω] **chief of a village** IUST. *Ed.* 13.25.

πᾰγαρχία -ας, ἡ [παγάρχης] **rule of a village** IUST. *Ed.* 13.25.

πάγαρχος -ου, ὁ ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.91, *see* παγάρχης.

πᾰγᾰσᾰ -ης, ἡ **door** HSCH.

Πᾰγᾰσαί -ῶν, αἱ **Pagasai,** *place in Thessaly* HDT. 7.193.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56 CALLIM. *fr.* 18.13 PLUT. *Them.* 20.1.

Πᾰγᾰσαῖος -α -ον [Παγασαί] **of Pagasai, Pagasaian** HES. *Sc.* 70 (*epith. of Apollo*) AGATH. (AP 4.3b.20) • *Ion.* -σήϊος AP. 1.524.

Πᾰγᾰσηΐς -ίδος [Παγασαί] **of Pagasai, Pagasaian** ORPH. *A.* 112 AP. 1.318 *etc.*

Παγασίς *see* Πηγασίς.

Πᾰγᾰσῖτης -ου, ὁ [Παγασαί] **of Pagasai, Pagasaian** DEMOSTH. 12.5.

Πάγασος *see* Πήγασος.

Πάγγαιον *or* **Παγγαῖον** -ου, τό **Pangaion,** *mountain in Macedonia* AESCHL. *Pers.* 494 HDT. 5.16.1, *also* THUC. 2.99.3 *etc.*

Παγγαῖος -ου, ὁ **Pangaios,** *mountain* PLUT. *Fluv.* 3.2.

παγγάς wandering HSCH.

παγγέλαστος -ον [SOPHRON.] *Triod.* 87.3948A, *see* παγγέλοιος.

παγγέλοιος -ον [πᾶς, γελοῖος] **utterly ridiculous** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260c, *Rp.* 522d EUB. 52.6 *etc.*; π. ἄνθρωπος **an utterly ridiculous man** LUC. *Indoct.* 7.

παγγενεί (*or* -εῖ) [πᾶς, γένος] *adv.* **with the whole race, en masse, totally** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 7.18.6) *etc.* • *also* -ή.

παγγενέτειρα -ας, ἡ [παγγενέτης] **mother of all things,** *Natura* ANTIP.[1] (AP 12.97.4).

παγγενέτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, γίγνομαι] **father** *or* **creator of all things** ORPH. *H.* 20.5.

παγγενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πᾶς, γίγνομαι] **generator of all things** ORPH. *H.* 4.1, *al.*

παγγενῆ *adv.* = παγγενεί *in* π. τε καὶ πανδημεί XANTH. 19 (*cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 17.27) ASTAM. *Hom.* 10.1.1 BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.312.21), *al. etc.*

παγγεννήτειρα -ας, ἡ *PPGM* 4.2556, *see* παγγενέτειρα.

πάγγεος -εον [πᾶς, γῆ] **traversing the whole earth** (*chariot*) ORPH. *H.* 59.8.

παγγέραστος -ον [πᾶς, γεράζω] **universally honored** ALCH. 4.5.

παγγέωργος -ον [πᾶς, γεωργός] **cultivator of the whole earth** VT *4Macc.* 1.29.

παγγλῠκερός -ά -όν [πᾶς, γλυκερός] **utterly sweet, sweetest** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 970.

παγγλωσσία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, γλῶσσα] **loquacity** PIND. *O.* 2.87.

παγγόνατον -ου, τό [πᾶς, γόνυ] *bot.* **tussilago** DIOSC.[2] 3.112a, *see* βήχιον.

παγγῠναικί [πᾶς, γυνή] *adv.* **with all women** DCASS. 41.9.3.

παγείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* πήγνυμι.

παγελός -οῦ, ὁ *see* ἀστράγαλος HSCH.

πάγεν *epic aor. ind. pass. 3. pl., see* πήγνυμι.

πᾰγερός -ά -όν [πήγνυμι] **frozen, icy** DCHR. 30.11 ‖ *extens.* **coagulated:** *subst.* τὸ παγερόν **state of coagulation** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.14.

πᾰγετός -οῦ, ὁ [πήγνυμι] **frost, ice** PIND. *Pae.* 9.17 HP. *Aër.* 7 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.1 *etc.*

πᾰγετώδης -ες [παγετός] **frozen, ice-cold** SOPH. *Ph.* 1082 HP. *Aër.* 7 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 6 *etc.*

πᾰγεύς -έως, ὁ [πήγνυμι] **base, pedestal, foundation** HERO *Diop.* 3.

πᾰγη -ης, ἡ [παγετός] **net, snare** HDT. 2.121 β.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39 PLAT. *Leg.* 824a ALCIPHR. 2.19.1 *etc.*; πάγαι ὀρνίθων **bird trap** LONG. 3.3.3 ‖ *fig.* **deceit, plot, stratagem** AESCHL. *Ag.* 822 SOPH. *fr.* 435 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.76.

παγηνός -οῦ, ὁ **dust cloud** HSCH.

πᾰγῐδευμα -ατος, τό [παγιδεύω] **snare, net** VT (Aq.) *Eccl.* 7.27 (*fig.*).

πᾰγῐδεύω [παγίς] *impf.* ἐπαγίδευον EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.75.171, *al.* ‖ *fut.* παγιδεύσω HSCH. π4196 ‖ *aor.* ἐπαγίδευσα, *inf. mid.* παγιδεύσασθαι EUST.[1] *Eng.* 3.2 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπαγίδευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαγιδεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παγιδευθήσομαι; **to catch in a net, capture, ensnare,** *also fig.* VT *1Sam.* 28.9 NT *Matt.* 22.15 ‖ *pass.* **to be captured** VT *Eccl.* 9.12.

πάγιος -α -ον [πήγνυμι] **solid, hard** LUC. *Alex.* 21 ‖ *fig.* **firm, stable, secure** PLAT. *Epin.* 984d PHIL.[2] *Post.* 119, *al.* DCASS. 65.1.2; εἰσί ... συστῆναι παγιώτατοι **they are most steadfast at their post** (in battle) DCASS. 76.12.3 | *subst.* τὸ πάγιον **solidity, stability** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 298, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος LUC. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ώτατος. • *fem.* πάγιος PLOT. 2.1.4 ◆ *adv.* παγίως **solidly, firmly, immovably** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 298b 30 ‖ *fig.* **firmly, decisively, irremovably** PLAT. *Rp.* 434d, *al. Tim.* 49d PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.206, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 71, *al.*

πᾰγιότης -ητος, ἡ [πάγιος] **steadiness, solidity, firmness** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 1 (44.128D), *al.* HSCH. *s.v.* εὐστάθεια.

παγιόω, *contr.* [πάγιος] *fut. mid.* (ἀπο)παγιώσομαι GAL. 15.129 ‖ *aor.* ἐπαγίωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπαγίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαγιώθην; **to make firm** *or* **solid:** *pass.* ELIAS *in Porph.* 118.31 (*aor. pass.* ἐπαγιώθη).

πᾰγίς -ίδος, ἡ [πάγη] **trap, noose** BATR. 50 CALLIM. *fr.* 177.17 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 194 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.109.2) | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 869 (*of female ornaments*) AMPH. 23.4 (*of women*) AGATH. (AP 9.152.4) (*of the Trojan horse*) CLEM. *Protr.* 12.118.1 (*of the devil*) *etc.* ‖ *analog.*: ἄγκυραν νεῶν πλαζομένων παγίδα **an anchor that holds ships that are tossed about** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.6).

πᾰγίωσις -εως, ἡ [παγιόω] **creation of stability** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* p. 66.

παγκαίνιστος -ον [πᾶς, καινίζω] **always renewed, always new** AESCHL. *Ag.* 960.

πάγκᾰκος -ον [πᾶς, κακός] **utterly wicked, most baneful, most ruinous** HES. *Op.* 813 (*day*); ▸ τινι **for s.o.** *or* **sthg.** PLAT. *Prot.* 334b (*olive*) ‖ **evil, wicked** THGN. 149 EUR. *Med.* 465 PLAT. *Leg.* 928e *etc.* ‖ *superl.* παγκάκιστος: ὦ παγκάκιστε Ο most wicked one SOPH. *Ant.* 742 • *adv.* παγκάκως **unfortunately, ruinously** AESCHL. *Sept.* 552, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1135 *etc.*; δόμοις δὲ τοῖσδε παγκάκως ἔχει φήμης ὑφ' ἧς ἤγγειλαν this house **is in utter turmoil over the announcement of this message** AESCHL. *Ch.* 740.

παγκᾰκουργος -ον [πᾶς, κακοῦργος] **utterly evil** HSCH. *s.v.* παναίγυλος.

παγκάλλιστος *superl. of* πάγκᾰλος.

πάγκᾰλος -ον [πᾶς, καλός] **utterly beautiful, most beautiful** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1018 PLAT. *Symp.* 204c PHIL.[2] *Op.* 51, *al.* LONG. 4.2.1 PLOT. 6.7.33 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* παγκάλλιστος absolutely beautiful, utterly beautiful *1*G 12.7.53.15 • *fem.* -η ARISTOPH. *l.c.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276e *Leg.* 722c ◆ *adv.* παγκάλως **in the most beautiful manner, perfectly** HP. *Art.* 70 EUR. *fr.* 285.7 PLAT. *Ap.* 31d *etc.*; π. ἔχειν **to have the best kind of disposition** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c.

Πάγκαλος -ου, ὁ **Pankalos,** *male name* EPIGR. 2.134.9.

παγκάρπεια -ας, ἡ [πάγκαρπος] **offering of all kinds of fruits** EUR. *fr.* 912.4 *etc.*

παγκαρπία -ας, ἡ [πάγκαρπος] ANTICL. 13 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.7, *see* παγκάρπεια ‖ *type of cake* ATH. 14.648b.

1. πάγκαρπος -ον [πᾶς, καρπός] **of every fruit, containing every type of fruit:** θύματα offerings SOPH. *El.* 635 | *fig. of song* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.1) ‖ **producing all fruits, rich in all kinds of fruits** PIND. *P.* 9.58 (*plants*), *I.* 4.41 (*earth*) PLAT. *Ax.* 371 ‖ **rich in fruit:** δάφνη laurel SOPH. *O.T.* 83.

2. πάγκαρπος -ου, ὁ [πάγκαρπος] *bot.* **carline thistle,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.9a, *see* χαμαλέων μέλας.

Παγκάστη -ης, ἡ **Pankaste,** *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.34.

παγκατάμικτος -ον [πᾶς, καταμίγνυμι] **completely mixed** PHILOX. e13 (*conject.*).

παγκαταπῦγων -ονος [πᾶς, καταπύγων] **utterly dissolute** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 137.

παγκατᾰρατος -ον [πᾶς, κατάρατος] **utterly execrable, most accursed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 588.

παγκευθής -ές [πᾶς, κεύθω] **that which is totally hidden** SOPH. *O.C.* 1563.

Παγκλάδια -ων, τά [πᾶς, κλάδος] **Pankladia,** *pruning festival at Rhodes* HSCH.

πάγκλαυστος -ον **wretched** SOPH. *El.* 1085, *see* πάγκλαυτος ‖ **full of tears** SOPH. *Ant.* 831, *Tr.* 652.

πάγκλαυτος -ον [πᾶς, κλαίω] **wretched, mournful** AESCHL. *Pers.* 822, *Sept.* 368.

πάγκλειτος -ον [πᾶς, κλειτός] **most famous, most celebrated** CASTOR. 310.3.

Παγκλέων -ονος, ὁ **Pankleon,** *male name* LYS. 23.1 *etc.*

παγκληρία -ας, ἡ [πάγκληρος] **complete inheritance, outright ownership** AESCHL. *Ch.* 486 EUR. *Ion* 814; ἔστιν τις αἶα Θεσσαλῶν παγκληρία

Π

there is a land that is a common property of the Thessalians SOPH. *fr.* 915.

πάγκληρος -ον [πᾶς, κλῆρος] **inherited outright, constituting an outright inheritance** EUR. *Ion* 1542.

πάγκοινος -ον [πᾶς, κοινός] **common** *or* **open to all, general, universal** PIND. *O.* 6.63, *Pae.* 9.10 SOPH. *El.* 138 EUR. *Tr.* 425 *etc.*; ποῖον τοῦτο πάγκοινον λέγεις; what kind of universal pronouncement are you making? SOPH. *Ant.* 1049 ◆ *adv.* παγκοίνως **in a manner common to all** MAN.[1] 4.506.

παγκοίρᾰνος -ον [πᾶς, κοίρανος] **supreme lord,** *fem.* **sovereign** OPP.[1] 4.21 (*goddess*) [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 634 (*Virgin Mary*).

παγκοίτης -ες [πᾶς, κοίτη] **that makes everything sleepy** *or* **drowsy** SOPH. *Ant.* 804, 811 • *Dor.* -κοίτας.

παγκόνῑτος -ον [πᾶς, κονίω] **all covered in dust, a place where one gets covered in dust, dusty** SOPH. *Tr.* 505 (*races*).

παγκόσμιος -ον [πάγκοσμος] **universal, common to the entire cosmos** ORPH. *H.* 34.20 SOPHRON. *Or.* 7 (87.3332D) *etc.*

πάγκοσμος -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, κόσμος] **the entire universe** DAMASC. *Pr.* 279.

πάγκρανον -ου, τό [πᾶς, κρανίον] *bot.* **thapsia,** *plant* (*see* θαψία) DIOSC.[2] 4.153a (*v.l.*).

παγκρᾰτεύς -έως, ὁ PIND. *N.* 2 (*title*), *see* παγκρατιαστής.

παγκρᾰτής -ές [πᾶς, κράτος] **omnipotent,** *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 815, *al. etc.*; *of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 317; *of Hera* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.44; *of Apollo* EUR. *Rh.* 231; *of the Jewish God* O.T. *2Macc.* 3.22 | *of objects* PIND. *N.* 4.62 (*fire*), *Dith.* 2.15 (*thunderbolt*) SOPH. *Ai.* 675 (*sleep*), *O.C.* 609 (*time*) BACCHYL. *fr.* 14.4 (*truth*).

Παγκράτης -ου, ὁ **Pankrates,** *male name* LUC. *Philops.* 34, *al.* • *gen.* -εος MELEAG. (AP 4.1.18) | *acc.* -ην LUC. *l.c.*

παγκρᾰτησία -ας, ἡ [παγκρατής] **supreme ability, supreme power** VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 25.23 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.304.

παγκρᾰτιάζω [παγκράτιον] *impf.* ἐπαγκρατίαζον || *fut.* παγκρατιάσω || *aor.* ἐπαγκρατίασα; **to train for the pancration, compete in the pancration** ISOCR. 15.252 PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.6 *etc.*; παγκράτιον π. to give a performance in the pancration AESCHN. 1.33 (*iron. of a posturing orator*).

παγκρᾰτιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [παγκρατιάζω] **one who trains** *or* **competes in the pancration, pancratiast** PLAT. *Rp.* 338c, *Euthyd.* 271c PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.174, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.5, *al. etc.*

παγκρᾰτιαστικός -ή -όν [παγκρατιάζω] **connected with the pancration** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272a || **one who trains** *or* **competes in the pancration** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 26 ◆ *adv.* παγκρατιαστικῶς **in the manner of a pancratiast** POLL. 3.150.

παγκρᾰτιον -ου, τό [πᾶς, κράτος] Ⓐ **pancration,** *gymnastic contest involving wrestling* (πάλη) *and boxing* (πυγμή) XENOPH. 2.5 PIND. *N.* 5.5, *al.* HDT. 9.105 *etc.*; π. ἀσκεῖν to train for the pancration PLAT. *Leg.* 795b; π. μάχεσθαι to compete in the pancration ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1191; π. νικᾶν to win at the pancration THUC. 5.49.1 Ⓑ *bot.* **beach squill,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.172 | = στοιχάς *type of lavender* DIOSC.[2] 3.26a.

παγκρᾰτιστος -η -ον [παγκρατής] **most powerful** PALL. *L. pref.* 3.8.

παγκρᾰτορικός -ή -όν [πᾶς, κράτος] **one who dominates** *or* **governs everything** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.5.

παγκράτωρ -ορος [πᾶς, κράτος] **omnipotent** ISID[5].4.23 HDN. 3.49.9 [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1339 *etc.*

πάγκρεας -ᾶτος, τό [πᾶς, κρέας] *anat.* **pancreas** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 11 GAL. 3.344; *fig. nickname of Pyrrhus* TIMO 31.

παγκρότως [πᾶς, κρότος] *adv.* **with great din** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 723.

παγκτήμων -ον [πᾶς, κτάομαι] **that possesses everything** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.36.3.

παγκτησία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, κτάομαι] **possession of everything, complete possession** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.113, *Virt.* 100 DION.[21] *D.N.* 12.2 POLL. 10.12 *etc.*

παγκτητικός -ή -όν [πᾶς, κτάομαι] **in possession of everything** *i*PERG. 245 C 46 (II[BCE]).

παγκῦνιον -ου, τό [πᾶς, κύων] *bot.* **pancinium,** *poisonous alga* AEL. *N.A.* 14.24.

πάγκῦφος -ον [πᾶν, κύπτω] **completely bent,** *epith. of the sacred olive tree on the Acropolis at Athens* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 747.

πάγξενος -ον [πᾶς, ξένος] **that hosts everyone, open to all strangers** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.28 (*olive*) SOPH. *fr.* 378.1 (*competition*).

παγόδετος -ον [πάγος, δέω] **icy** MESOM. 10.3 (*water*).

πᾰγόλῦτος -ον [πάγος, λύω] **thawed from a frozen state** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.18) (*water*).

πᾰγοπληξία -ας, ἡ [πάγος, πλήσσω] **freezing** HIPPIATR. 125.1.

1. πάγος -ου, ὁ [πήγνυμι] Ⓐ **rock, reef** OD. 5.405, 411 || **craggy mountain** *or* **hill, crag, high point, peak** HES. *Sc.* 439 PIND. *O.* 10.49, *I.* 2.33 AESCHL. *Pr.* 20, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.272, *al. etc.* | *in Athens* πάγος Ἄρειος hill of Ares, Areopagus AESCHL. *Eum.* 690, *al.* = Ἄρειος π. PLAT. *Ax.* 367a = Ἀρήϊος π. HDT. 8.52.1 = Ἄρεος π. SOPH. *O.C.* 947; *pl.* Ἀρείοις ἐν πάγοις on the Areopagus EUR. *I.T.* 1470 Ⓑ **ice, frost** SOPH. *Ph.* 293, *fr.* 149.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 220b *etc.*; *pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 335 SOPH. *Ant.* 357 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 20 *etc.* | ἄκριτος πάγος **an undistinguished mass outside of the universe** GAL. 19.73 Ⓒ *analog.* **skin on the surface of milk** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 91g | **salt crystal, salt** LYC. 135 | **blood clot** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.9 || **mass, concretion:** περιέχων **that surrounds** HP. *Vict.* 1.10 || *also neut.* τὸ πάγος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 9 DIOD. 3.34.7 (*dat. sg.* πάγει).

2. πάγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *see* πᾶγος.

Πάγος -ου, ὁ **Pagos,** *mountain in Achaea* PAUS. 7.5.2.

πᾶγος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* pagus] **pagus, plot of land, canton** PLUT. *Nu.* 16.6 (*pl.*).

Παγουρίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [πάγουρος] **Pagouridai,** *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 1 35, 36.

πάγουρος -ου, ὁ [πάγος, οὐρά] *zool.* **pagurian** *type of crab* (*proper.* "hard-tailed") ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 606 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 5 GEOP. 2.18.3, *al. etc.*

παγόω, *contr.* [πάγος] *aor. ptc. pass.* παγωθείς; **to be frozen** IO. *HPhil.* 11.273A *etc.*

Πάγραι -ῶν, αἱ **Pagrai,** *city and mountain in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.8 *etc.*

Παγρεύς -έως [Πάγραι] **Pagreus, Pagraian wind** (= "that blows from Mount Pagrai"), *name of the north wind in Cilicia* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 1.

Παγχαία -ας, ἡ **Panchaia,** *island near Eritrea* STRAB. 7.3.6, *al. etc.*

Παγχαῖος -ου, ὁ **Panchaios,** *epith. of Zeus* CALLIM. *fr.* 191.10.

παγχάλεπος -ον [πᾶς, χαλεπός] **very difficult, very arduous** ANTIPHO 2.2.3 XEN. *An.* 5.2.20 (*v.l.* πάνυ χαλεπός) PLAT. *Phaed.* 85c *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παγχαλέπως **with great difficulty**: πρός τινα π. ἔχειν to be very ill-disposed toward s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.5.16.

παγχάλκεος -ον [πᾶς, χαλκός] **entirely of bronze** OD. 8.403, 11.575; *fig. of a man* IL. 20.102.

πάγχαλκος -ον OD. 18.378 AESCHL. *Sept.* 591 SOPH. *El.* 195, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 444 *etc.*, *see* παγχάλκεος.

παγχαρής -ές [πᾶς, χαίρω] Ⓐ **cause of great rejoicing, that gives utter delight** HERMAP. (AMMI.[1] 17.4.22) Ⓑ **completely joyful, most joyful** ASTR. *On.* p. 5R.

πάγχαρτος -ον [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2182, *see* παγχαρής.

πάγχορτος -ον [πᾶς, χόρτος] **very abundant, copious** SOPH. *fr.* 666 (*foods*).

παγχρησίμως [πᾶς, χρήσιμος] *adv.* **very usefully** EUS.[1] *Steph.* 1.2 (22.881D).

πάγχρηστος -ον [πᾶς, χρηστός] **useful in every way** *or* **for everything** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 936 XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.5 | *subst.* τὸ πάγχρηστον **universal remedy** GAL. 12.756, 13.101.

πάγχριστος -ον [πᾶς, χριστός] **thoroughly oiled, completely soaked** SOPH. *Tr.* 661.

πάγχροος -οον, *contr.* πάγχρους -ουν [πᾶς, χρόα] **that contains every color** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15 *etc.* | *miner., type of multicolored rock* PLIN. 37.178.

παγχρῡσέος -ον [πᾶς, χρυσός] **completely golden** IL. 2.448 HOM. 27.5 HES. *Th.* 335 CALLIM. *H.* 5.31.

παγχρῡσιος -ον [πᾶς, χρυσός] ALCM. 1.67, *see* παγχρῡσέος.

πάγχρῡσος -ον PIND. *O.* 7.4 SOPH. *El.* 510 EUR. *Med.* 5 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 599 *etc.*, *see* παγχρῡσιος.

πάγχρως -ων, *gen.* -ωτος SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18, *see* πάγχροος.

πάγχῠ [πᾶς, χέω?] *adv.* **completely, entirely, absolutely, really** IL. 10.99 HES. *Op.* 264 SAPPH. 16.5 PIND. *P.* 2.82 HDT. 1.31.1, 4.135.3 EPICHAR. 97.9 *etc.* | *also* μάλα π. IL. 14.143 = π. μάλα IL. 12.165 = μ. λίην OD. 4.825 • *rar. Att.*: *cf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 641 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1531; *later in prose* APP. 11.24, 14.2.

Πάγχων -οντος, ὁ **Panchon,** *mythological island in the Red Sea* PLUT. *Isid.* 360a.

Παγχῶοι -ων, οἱ [Πάγχων] **Panchoöi, inhabit. of Panchon** PLUT. *Isid.* 360b.

παγῶ *aor. subj. pass.*, *see* πήγνυμι.

πᾰγώδης -ες [πάγος] **frozen, icy** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.12 GEOP. 1.12.9, *al.*

Παγώνδας, ὁ **Pagondas,** *male name* THUC. 4.91, 93.1.

Παδαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Padaioi,** *nomads of India* HDT. 3.99.1.

παδάλιον *Dor. see* πηδάλιον.

παδάω *Dor. see* πηδάω.

παδησχέα -ας, ἡ **splinter, bit of wood** HSCH.

πάδος -ου, ἡ *bot., tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.1.3, *see* πηδός.

Πάδος -ου, ὁ **Pados** (*Lat.* **Padus,** *modern* **Po**), *river* PLUT. *Caes.* 21.3, *Pomp.* 16.6, *al. etc.*

πάθα, ἡ *see* πάθη.

πᾰθαίνω [πάθος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπαθαινόμην || *aor. mid.* ἐπαθηνάμην ❶ *act.* **to move, touch** DION. *Dem.* 18.6, *Thuc.* 23.8 || **to present as pathetic** *or* **touching** AN. *Seg.* 388.26 ❷ *mid.* **to conceive a passion, move** *or* **gesticulate** *or* **express oneself passionately** MEN. *Epit.* 1127 PLUT. *QConv.* 713a; *of an orator* DION. *Lys.* 9.4 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 447f; *of a dancer* AUTOM. (AP 5.129.3) ❸ *pass.* **to be troubled, be subject to turmoil** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.42 SIMP. *in Cat.* 316.12 *etc.*

παθέειν *epic aor. inf.*, *see* πάσχω.

πᾰθεινός -ή -όν [πάθος] **aggrieved, sad** VT *Job* 29.25.

1. πάθη -ης, ἡ [πάσχω] **experience, suffering** PLAT. *Leg.* 903b || **event, affair, fact** HDT. 1.122.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 80b; τὰς ἐκεῖ μὲν οὐκ ἔχω λέγειν πάθας

I cannot say what kinds of things happened there SOPH. *Ai.* 295 || **destiny** SOPH. *Ant.* 979 || **misfortune** PIND. *P.* 3.42, 97, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 7 HDT. 3.40.4 || **disease, injury, physical suffering** HP. *V.C.* 13 HDT. 2.111.4 PLAT. *Phil.* 32a *etc.* • *Dor.* πάθᾱ PIND. *l.c.*

2. πάθη *pl., see* πάθος.

πάθημα -ατος, τό [πάσχω] A **that which one undergoes** *or* **suffers** *or* **what tries one** HDT. 1.207.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 222b, *Rp.* 493b, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 403b 11 | **readiness to suffer, passivity** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 199 || **that which comes to pass, fact, affair, event** PLAT. *Rp.* 393b PARTH. *title* | *of a psychic fact* PLAT. *Rp.* 511d PHIL. 33d | *usu. of an unfavorable event*: **defeat, misfortune, illness, mishap** SOPH. *Tr.* 142 THUC. 4.48.3 *etc.*; *usu. pl.* SOPH. *O.C.* 361 HDT. 8.136.2 ORPH. *fr.* 327 *etc.* | **disease, physical disturbance** HP. *V.M.* 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 439d; *pl.* **effects** *or* **symptoms of disease** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 PLAT. *Rp.* 3 89c B **that which one feels, emotion, disturbance of the heart, passion** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 24, *E.N.* 1108a 31; πάθημα ... τῆς ψυχῆς σὺ λέγεις εἶναι τὴν σωφροσύνην, ὥσπερ λύπην, οὐ μάθημα you say that wisdom is an affection of the soul, like grief, not sthg. that is learned XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.17 || *Christ., of the passion of Jesus* NT *2Cor.* 1.5 C *of an event that changes a situation*: **accident, change, phenomenon**: παθήματα πολιτειῶν changes in government PLAT. *Leg.* 681d; τὰ οὐράνια π. celestial phenomena PLAT. *Ion* 531c; τὰ τῆς σελήνης π. lunar phenomena ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 16; τὰ περὶ τὴν γῆν π. terrestrial phenomena ARD. *fr.* 13 (*DG* 454.24) τὰ τοῦ κόσμου π. cosmic phenomena PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 2 || *extens.* **quality, characteristic, peculiarity** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271b ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 13, *Sens.* 445b 4 *etc.*

πάθηματικός -ή -όν [πάθημα] **subject to turmoil, passion** IUL. 9.199c • *adv.* παθηματικῶς **through the senses, impressionistically** SEXT. *P.* 2.10 (*v.l.*).

πάθησις -εως, ἡ [πάσχω] **readiness to suffer, passivity** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 23, *al.* PLOT. 6.1.8 *etc.* || **indisposition, disease** ANTIG. 171.

πάθητικός -ή -όν [παθητός] A **that which suffers, passive** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 202a 23, *al.* AET. 1.3.8 *etc.* | *gramm.* **passive** DION. *Amm.* 2. 7.1 AP.[7] *Adv.* 119.14, *al.* SYNT. 150.19, *al.* || *astr.* **retrograde** VETT. 108.4 || **that suffers, that experiences** ▸ ὑπό τινος under the influence of sthg., *of animals and plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.23 | **pathological** SOR. 1.29.3 || **subject to change** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.116 *etc.* B **ability to have sensations, sensitive, impressionable** TIM.[2] 102e ARISTOT. *Ph.* 246a 19 *etc.*; δυνάμεις ... καθ' ἃς παθητικοὶ τούτων λεγόμεθα the powers through which we say that we are able to have these sensations ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105b 24; τὸ παθητικὸν μόριον the sensitive part (of the soul) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 8 = τὸ π. τῆς ψυχῆς IUL. 9.183d; μεσότητες παθητικαί balancing of the passions ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1233b 18 || *rhet.* **pathetic, passionate** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 9, *Rh.* 1395a 23 DION. *Dem.* 8.2, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 711e • *adv.* παθητικῶς **passively, in a passive manner** PLUT. *Col.* 1111e | *gramm.* **in the passive voice** AP.[7] *Synt.* 276.20 | *obsc.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 172 || **in a passionate manner, pathetically** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395a 23, *al.*

πάθητός -ή -όν [πάσχω] **able to suffer, subject to suffering, passive** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 8, *Spec.* 16 || **subject to pain** NT *Acts* 26.23 PLUT. *Amat.* 765b; τὸ θνητὸν καὶ παθητόν to be mortal is to be subject to pain PLUT. *Pel.* 16.8 || **subject to change** (*opp. to* ἀπαθής) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 33 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 73, *al. etc.*

πάθικεύομαι [παθικός] **to be the passive partner in homosexual intercourse** NICAR.[1] (AP 11.73.7).

παθικός -ή -όν [πάσχω] **pathic, passive,** *of a homosexual* IUV. 2.99 (*Lat.* pathicus) *etc.*

πάθνη -ης, ἡ GEOP. 15.4.1 *etc., see* φάτνη.

παθογνωμικός -ή -όν [πάθος, γνωμικός] **indicative** *or* **characteristic of a disease** GAL. 8.14, *al.*

παθοκράτεια -ας, ἡ [παθοκρατέομαι] **control over emotions, command of oneself** VT *4Macc.* 13.5.

παθοκρατέομαι, *contr.* [πάθος, κρατέω] **to be in command of one's emotions** VT *4Macc.* 7.20.

παθοκρατορία *see* παθοκράτεια.

παθοκρατορικός -όν [πάθος, κρατέω] **ability to control one's emotions** ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1369B.

παθολογέω, *contr.* [πάθος, λόγος] **to treat diseases** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.691 *etc.* || **to treat emotional disturbances** MAUR. 8.13.

παθολογικός -ή -όν [παθολογέω] **having to do with the treatment of diseases**: *subst.* τὸ παθολογικόν **a part of medicine** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.689 || **having to do with the treatment of affections** EPIC. 34.33.5 || **having to do with the cure of disturbances of the mind** ARD. (STOB. 2.7.2).

παθολόγος, ὁ [πάθος, λέγω] **one who treats diseases** HDN. 2.227.21.

παθοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [παθοποιός] **arousal of the emotions, excitement of passions** RUFINIAN. *Fig.* 36.

παθοποιός -ον [πάθος, ποιέω] **that causes disease** GAL. 12.251 || **that makes one dissolute** *CCA* 1.147.12.

πάθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [πάσχω] A **that which one experiences** *or* **suffers** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132a 9, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.88, *al. etc.*; ἐξεύχεται τὸ δρᾶμα τοῦ πάθους πλέον he boasts of what he has done more than of what he has suffered AESCHL. *Ag.* 533; τά ... τοῦ Κρόνου ἔργα καὶ πάθη ὑπὸ τοῦ υἱέος what Kronos did and suffered on behalf of his son PLAT. *Rp.* 378a | *gramm.* **the passive voice, passivity** DION.[6] 46.1, *al.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 12.17, *Adv.* 127.15, *al.* || **that which proves** *or* **tests one, experience** AESCHL. *Ag.* 177 *etc.*; τά γ' ἐμὰ πάθη the experiences I have undergone PLAT. *Phaed.* 96a B *generic.* **what happens, event, fact, affair** SOPH. *Ai.* 313 PLAT. *Rp.* 612a *etc.*; τὰ ἀνθρωπήϊα πάθεα human affairs HDT. 5.4.2; χῶρος οὗ τόδ' ἦν πάθος the place where this took place SOPH. *O.T.* 732; ποίνιμα πάθεα παθεῖν to submit to punishment SOPH. *El.* 210 | π. ἐρωτικόν love affair CHARIT. 1.1.1 *but also* suffering in love CHARIT. 1.1.6 | *of a psychic event* PLAT. *Soph.* 228e; τοιοῦτόν τι μοι ἐφάνησαν πάθος καὶ οἱ ποιηταὶ πεπονθότες they told me that the same thing had also happened to the poets PLAT. *Ap.* 22c || *of an event that changes the course of things*: **accident, change, phenomenon** PLAT. *Tim.* 81d THPHR. *Sens.* 19, *al. etc.* τὰ οὐράνια πάθη celestial phenomena PLAT. *HipMa.* 285c = τὰ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ πάθη ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986a 5; τὰ περὶ τὸν οὐρανόν τε καὶ τὴν γῆν πάθη celestial and terrestrial phenomena PLAT. *Phaed.* 96c; πάθος τοῦτο ὃ καλεῖν εἰώθαμεν σεισμόν the phenomenon which we are accustomed to call 'earthquake' ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 36; *of grammatical phenomena or variations* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1460b 12 AP.[7] *Pron.* 38.24, *Adv.* 135.8, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **quality, peculiarity, characteristic** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 2, *Metaph.* 1022b 15 (= ποιότης) *etc.*; τῶν ἀριθμῶν of numbers ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 29; τῶν φυτῶν of plants THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.1 C *neg.* **misfortune, adversity, calamity, damage** AESCHL. *Ch.* 516, *al.* LYS. 32.10 XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33 PLAT. *Rp.* 380a MEN. *Asp.* 286, *al. etc.*; ἀνήκεστον πάθος ἔρδειν inflict irreparable damage on s.o. HDT. 1.137.1; ἰδὼν πάθος μέγα Πέρσας πεπονθότας seeing that the Persians had suffered a great disaster HDT. 3.147.1; μετὰ τῆς θυγατρὸς τὸ πάθος after the death of his daughter HDT. 2.133.1; ἐπάθομεν πάθος δυσαχές we have suffered a grievous misfortune AESCHL. *Eum.* 145; τὸ π. μαθών having learned of the disaster LONG. 2.34.3 | **disease** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 738a 16, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.255, *al.* An. Lond. 3.7, *al. etc.* || *metr.* **defect** *in the construction of hexameters* SCH. HEPH. 325.9, *al.* D **what one feels, impression, sensation, affection** EPIC. 1.31, *al.* DIOG. 2.86 SEXT. *S.* 7.199 *etc.* | **physical suffering** EPIC. 52 || **psychic disturbance, emotion, sentiment, passion** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105b 20, *al.* DIOG. 7.110, *al.* ARD. (STOB. 2.7.10, *al.*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.101, *al.* ACH. 5.5.8 *etc.*; τὸ ἐρωτικὸν πάθος the passions of love PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265b; διὰ πάθους ἐπιθυμοῦντες τὰ τῶν πέλας ἔχειν smitten with a passion to possess their neighbors' property THUC. 3.84.1; ἐν πάθει ὄντες being smitten with passion ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 3; ἐκτὸς τοῦ πάθους εἶναι to be imperturbable TEL. 56; ἔξω ... τῶν ... παθῶν ... γίγνεσθαι to free oneself from passions DCASS. 60.3.1 = ἐκτός ... παθῶν ἵστασθαι PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 79 || *rhet.* **passion** *aroused in the listener*: πάθος ποιεῖν to stir up emotion ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418a 12 | *also* **passionate nature of a debate** AN. *Subl.* 8.1, *al.*; πραγμάτων ὑποκρίσεις πάθος ἐχόντων representation of pathetic facts PLUT. *QConv.* 711e.

παιάν -ᾶνος *and* παιών -ῶνος, ὁ A **paian, choral song,** *for liberation from an ill* IL. 1.473 SOPH. *O.T.* 5, 186 *etc.*; *usu. to Apollo* HOM. 3.518 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 96 *etc.* | *funeral song* AESCHL. *Sept.* 869 EUR. *Tr.* 126, 577; παιᾶνα τοῦ θανόντος ἐξαυδωμένας chanting the paian to the dead AESCHL. *Ch.* 151; *to the gods of the Underworld* AESCHL. *Sept.* 878 EUR. *Alc.* 424; *to the Furies* AESCHL. *Ag.* 654 | *of combat* AESCHL. *Pers.* 393; παιᾶνα ἐξάρχεσθαι to sound the paian XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.6 = παιᾶνα ἐξάρχειν XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58 | *of victory* IL. 22.391 AESCHL. *Sept.* 635; ἐξάρχειν τὸν παιᾶνα to sound the paian (of victory) XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.17 = ἐξάρχειν τοῦ παιᾶνος ἐπινικίου PLUT. *Rom.* 16.5 | *of joy* AESCHL. *Ch.* 343 (*opp. to* θρῆνος), *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 210; *pl.* EUR. *I.T.* 1404; παιᾶνας ἐξάρχειν to chant paians PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 121 παιᾶνας ποιεῖσθαι to sing paians XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.36 || *pl.* **singers of paians** HSCH. B *adj.* **liberator, liberatress,** *male or female* **healer**: ὦ θάνατε παιάν O liberator death AESCHL. *fr.* 255; τῆσδε μερίμνης from this torment AESCHL. *Ag.* 99; κακῶν from evils SOPH. *Ph.* 168 C *metr.* **paian** 1 –⏑⏑–; 2 ⏑⏑–; 3 ⏑⏑–; 4 ⏑⏑– ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 2 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 PLUT. *Mus.* 1143c *etc.* • *Att. Dor. and Koine* παιάν, *Att. Ion.* παιών (*s.times written* παίων), *epic* παιήων.

Παιάν -ᾶνος *and* **Παιών -ῶνος**, ὁ **Paian** *or* **Paion** ("Liberator", "Savior"), *epith. of Apollo* AESCHL. *Ag.* 146 SOPH. *O.T.* 154 EUR. *Alc.* 220 MEN. *Dysc.* 192 *etc.* | *epith. of other gods* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 636 (*Asklepios*) ORPH. *H.* 8.12 (*Helios*), 12.11 (*Pan*), 52.11 (*Dionysus*) *etc.* || **Paion,** *doctor of the gods* IL. 5.401, *al.* OD. 4.232, *al.* HES. *fr.* 307 *etc.* • *Att. Dor. and Koine* Παιάν, *Att. Ion.* Παιών (Παίων L. *Sud.*), *epic* Παιήων, *Aeol.* Πάων *acc.* Πάον' SAPPH. 44.33.

Παιανία -ας, ἡ Paiania, *Attic deme* DINAR. *fr.* 18.5.

Π

παιᾱνίας -ου, ὁ [παιάν] **singer of paians** *1*IG 5.1.209.23 (I^{BCE}).

Παιᾱνιεύς -έως, ὁ [Παιανία] **Paianian, of the deme Paiania** DEMOSTH. 18.180 AESCHN. 2.150 *etc.* • *acc.* -ᾶ *and* -έα.

παιανίζω *see* παιωνίζω; *impf.* ἐπαιάνιζον ‖ *fut.* παιανίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπαιάνισα, *Dor. 3. pl. poet.* παιάνιξαν BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.129 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπαιάνιστο THUC. 1.50.5.

παιᾱνικός -ή -όν [παιάν] **of the paian** ATH. 15.696c *cf.* παιωνικός.

Παιανιοῖ [Παιανία] *loc. adv.* **in Paiania** MEN. *Dysc.* 408.

Παιάνιος -ου, ὁ **Paianios,** *male name* PAUS. 6.15.10, *al. etc.*

παιᾶνις -ιδος, ἡ PIND. *Thr.* 3.2 (*songs*), *see* παιάν.

παιᾱνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παιανίζω] **singing of the paian** STRAB. 16.4.13 HSCH. *s.v.* Παίων • *cf.* παιωνισμός.

παιανιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παιανίζω] **singer of the paian** (*pl. professional association*) *1*IG 14.1084.1 *etc.*

παιανῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [παιάν] *miner., gemstone* PLIN. 37.180 (*prob.*).

παιᾱνογράφος -ου, ὁ [παιάν, γράφω] **composer of paians** AP.^{2} 40.

παιάων *see* παιάν.

παῖγμα -ατος, τό [παίζω] **game** EUR. *Bac.* 161 *etc.*

παιγμός -οῦ, ὁ SCH. IL. 21.575b, *see* παῖγμα.

παιγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [παῖγμα] **game, diversion, joke** STESICH. 55.2.

παιγνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [παιγνία] HDN. *Epim.* 106.13, *see* παικτικός.

παιγνία -ας, ἡ [παίζω] **game, diversion, joke** HDT. 1.94.2, 2.173.4 VT *Judg.* B 16.27 ‖ **holiday** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 700 • *Ion.* -ίη HDT.

παιγνιᾱγράφος -ου, ὁ [παιγνία, γράφω] **writer of light poetry** ATH. 14.638d.

παιγνίη, ἡ *see* παιγνία.

παιγνιήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [παιγνία] **playful, spirited** HDT. 2.173.1; *subst.* τὸ παιγνιήμον **spirit, wit** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.9).

παίγνιον -ου, τό [παίζω] A **game, toy, plaything** PLAT. *Pol.* 288c *Leg.* 803c CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.8 *etc.*; *pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 797b PLUT. *Tranq.* 469d | **mockery, ridicule** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. SEC. 7, *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.31.2 ‖ *of pers.* **beloved, loved, loving** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 922 (*pl.*) ANAXAN. 9.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 59.8 (*Lat.* deliciae) B **game, diversion, joke** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.212 LONG. 4.40.3 *etc.* | *of pers.* κακὰ παίγνια creators of cruel jokes THEOCR. 15.50 | *extens. of a dance with weapons* PLAT. *Leg.* 796b | *of a written discourse* GORG. B 11.21 | *of mimes* PLAT. *Leg.* 816e PLUT. *QConv.* 712e | *of light poetry* LEON.[1] (AP 6.322.2) POL. 16.21.12 *etc.*; *title of a work by Philitas* STOB. 2 p. 27.10; *of the poetry of Theocritus* AEL. *N.A.* 15.15 | *of the song of cicadas* MELEAG. (AP 7.196.6) | *fig.* **skit** LUC. *Asin.* 47 • παίχνιον CALLIM. *fr.* 202.28, 33 THEOCR. 15.50 (*v.l.*).

παίγνιος -ον [παίγνιον] **done in jest** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.212.6).

παιγνιώδης -ῶδες [παίγνιον] **done in jest:** *subst.* τὸ παιγνιῶδες **wit, high spirits, playfulness** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56 PLUT. *Ages.* 2.5; πρὸς τὸ παιγνιωδέστερον ἀφιξόμεθα we have arrived at a point of greater cheerfulness XEN. *Symp.* 2.26 ◆ *adv.* παιγνιωδῶς **in jest, not seriously** TIM.[1] 1002b. 11 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 298, 590 *etc.*

παιγνιωδῶς *adv., see* παιγνιώδης.

παιδαγωγεῖον -ου, τό [παιδαγωγός] **antechamber, waiting room of a school** DEMOSTH. 18.258 ‖ *later* **school** PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.4 *etc.* POLL. IV41, *al.*

παιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [παιδαγωγός] *impf.* ἐπαιδαγώγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιδαγωγούμην ‖ *fut.* παιδαγωγήσω, *mid.* παιδαγωγήσομαι PLOT. 5.9.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐπαιδαγώγησα ‖ *pf.* πεπαιδαγώγηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπαιδαγώγημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπαιδαγώγητο CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.416.21 P. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαιδαγωγήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παιδαγωγηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to guide, educate, train boys** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 167c; ▸ *abs.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.7; αὐτὸν ἡ δίκελλα πεπαιδαγώγηκεν ὡς the spade has taught him so LUC. *Tim.* 13 ‖ **to guide like a child** SOPH. *fr.* 695 *cf.* EUR. *Bac.* 193 ‖ *extens.* **to rule, govern, moderate, restrain:** τὰς ἐπιθυμίας desires MUSON. 7; τὰ ἤθη character PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.165, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 72 ❷ *pass.* **to be instructed** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Ant.* 10.6 | **to be guided like a child** HYP. 5.2 ‖ **to go after, follow a master** PLAT. *Rp.* 600e, *al.* ‖ **to be loyal, restrained, moderate** PLAT. *Leg.* 752c (*city*) PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443d (*passions*) | *of disease* **to be cured** GAL. 10.627 ‖ **to be rehabilitated physically** HP. *Art.* 52 ‖ **to be followed as a teacher** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 135d.

παιδᾰγώγημα -ατος, τό [παιδαγωγέω] **method of education** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.80.2 *etc.*

παιδᾰγώγησις -εως, ἡ [παιδαγωγέω] **education** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.50.3.

παιδᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [παιδαγωγός] **education of boys, training, instruction** PLAT. *Rp.* 491e CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.16.1; ἡ ἐρωτικὴ π. erotic education LONG. 3.19.1 ‖ **care, cultivation,** *of trees* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e ‖ **adminstering,** *to a sick person* EUR. *Or.* 883.

παιδᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [παιδαγωγία] **having to do with the education of boys, educational, instructive** PLUT. *Sanit.* 124d DIOG. 6.75 ‖ **having to do with the cure of a disease:** *subst.* ἡ παιδαγωγική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of healing PLAT. *Rp.* 406a ◆ *adv.* παιδαγωγικῶς **like a teacher, in the style of a preceptor** PLUT. *Adul.* 73a ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.56.3.

παιδαγώγιον -ου, τό POLL. 9.41, *see* παιδαγωγεῖον.

παιδᾰγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [παῖς, ἄγω] **slave who accompanies boys, preceptor, pedagogue, master** HDT. 8.75.1 EUR. *Ion* 725, *El.* 287 LYS. 32.28 MEN. *Asp.* 14 *etc.*; *with* τίτθη *or* τροφός *etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 373c; *with* ἡγεμών PLAT. *Rp.* 467d; *with* διδάσκαλος XEN. *Lac.* 3.1 | *fig. of Fabius when he followed Hannibal* PLUT. *F.M.* 5.5; π. τῆς τυραννίδος master of a tyranny PLUT. *Galb.* 17.3 ‖ *extens.* **guide, promoter, champion:** δημοκρατίας of democracy PLUT. *Arat.* 48.4.

παιδαλήθριον -ου, τό [παῖς, ἀλήθω] **wet nurse** HSCH.

Παιδάρετος -ου, ὁ **Paidaretos,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 231a (*v.l.* -ριτος).

παιδαρίδιον -ου, τό [παιδάριον] **little baby** GLOSS.

παιδᾰριεύομαι [παιδάριον] **to act like a child** STOB. 4.1.49 *etc.*

παιδάριημα -ατος, τό [παιδάριον] **little child** HSCH. (*pl.*).

παιδαρικός -ή -όν [παιδάριον] **childish** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.20.3 (*v.l.*).

παιδαριογέρων -οντος, ὁ [παιδάριον, γέρων] **old youth** (*through wisdom*) SOZ. 3.14.2 *etc.*

παιδάριον -ου, τό [παῖς] **little boy, baby** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 821, *Pl.* 536 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12 MEN. *Asp.* 245, *al. etc.*; ἐκ παιδαρίου **from boyhood** PLAT. *Symp.* 207d; ἐκ μικροῦ παιδαρίου from earliest boyhood DEMOSTH. 53.19; *pl.* γύναια καὶ παιδάρια women and children DEMOSTH. 19.305 | *also* **baby girl, little girl** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1203 MEN. *fr.* 323.2 *etc.* | *pl. both masc. and fem.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.4 *etc.*: τὰ παιδάρια ... τὰς θηλείας καὶ τοὺς υἱεῖς the children ... both daughters and sons ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 568 ‖ **young slave** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 823, 843 XEN. *Ag.* 1.21.

παιδαρίσκος -ου, ὁ [παιδάριον] HLD. 5.14.2 PALL. *L.* 18.22, *see* παιδάριον.

παιδαριώδης -ες [παιδάριον] **childlike, of a child, puerile** PLAT. *Phil.* 14d NICOCH. 28 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 28 DION. *Dem.* 44.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ παιδαριωδέστατον **the height of childishness** AN. *Subl.* 4.1 ◆ *adv.* παιδαριωδῶς **childishly** POL. 27.2.10 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.23.22 GAL. 14.224 *etc.*

παιδαριωδῶς *adv., see* παιδαριώδης.

παιδαρίων -ωνος, ὁ [παιδάριον] **boy, slave** HSCH. *s.v.* προύνικος.

παιδαρτάω *f.l. for* πεδαρτάω.

παιδάρτησις -εως, ἡ *f.l., see* πεδάρτησις.

παιδαρύλλιον -ου, τό [παιδάριον] *derog.* **little child** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5.^{2}34D.

παιδεία -ας, ἡ [παιδεύω] A **childhood, adolescence, youth** THGN. 1305, 1348 HP. *Prorrh.* 2.42 LYS. 20.11 | *collect.* **the young** LUC. *Am.* 6 B **education of boys** (*phys. and mor.*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 18 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 961 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107d, *Phil.* 55d, *Leg.* 653b, 55d PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.229, *al. etc.*; *pl.* THUC. 2.39.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 653c | ἡ Κύρου π. The Education of Cyrus, Cyropedia XEN. *title* ‖ *analog.* **cultivation** (of trees) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.4 ‖ **punishment, castigation** VT *Prov.* 22.15 ‖ **culture, instruction** PLAT. *Gorg.* 470e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338a 30 ORPH. *H.* 764 *etc.*; π. ἡ ἐγκύκλιος knowledge of the liberal arts PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.244, *al.* | πλεκτὰν Αἰγύπτου παιδείαν the Egyptian art of weaving ropes EUR. *Tr.* 128 • *Ion.* -ίη.

παίδειος *or* **παιδεῖος** -ον [παῖς] **having to do with babies** *or* **children, of** *or* **for babies** *or* **children** PIND. *I.* 2.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1242, 1593 SOPH. *Ant.* 918 PLAT. *Leg.* 643b, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ παίδεια = τὰ παιδικά ATH. 13.601a (*conject.*) • *Ion.* -ήϊος NONN. *D.* 9.185, *al.*

παιδεραστέω, *contr.* [παιδεραστής] *impf.* ἐπαιδεράστουν IO. *HTi.* (*PG* 62.693.3) ‖ *later fut.* παιδεραστήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπαιδεράστησα ‖ *pf. inf.* (κατα)πεπαιδεραστηκέναι IS. 10.25; **to be a lover of young men** PLAT. *Symp.* 192b PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.50, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 20.1, *al. etc.* • *also* παιδεραστεύω *in fut. mid. 3. sg.* παιδεραστεύσεται *CCA* 8.4.169.11.

παιδεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [παῖς, ἐράω] **one who loves young men, pederast** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 265 XEN. *An.* 7.4.7 PLAT. *Symp.* 192b EUB. 127.2 LONG. 4.11.2 *etc.*

παιδεραστία -ας, ἡ [παιδεραστής] **love of young men, pederasty** PLAT. *Symp.* 181 *etc.*

παιδεραστικός -ή -όν [παιδεραστία] **having to do with the love of young men:** *subst.* τὰ παιδεραστικά **pederastic love affairs** LUC. *Dom.* 4.

παιδεράστρια -ας, ἡ [παιδεραστής] **mistress of young men** ATH. 13.601b *etc.*

παιδέρως -ωτος, ὁ [παῖς, ἔρως] A **pederast** TELECL. 52 ‖ **rouge, lipstick** ALEXIS 103.18 ALCIPHR. 2.8.3, *al.* B *bot., Sikyonian herb* PAUS. 2.10.6 | **bear's breech** DIOSC.^{2} 3.17 (*pl.* παιδὸς ἔρωτες NIC. *fr.* 74.55), *see* ἄκανθος | **chervil** PLIN. 19.170 C *miner.* **amethyst** *or* **opal,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.84.

παίδευμα -ατος, τό [παιδεύω] A **that which is raised** *or* **educated** *or* **instructed, pupil, disciple, scholar** EUR. *El.* 887 PLAT. *Tim.* 24d *etc.*; *pl.* = *sg.* EUR. *Hip.* 11; *of flocks* EUR. *Andr.* 1100; *of fish:* πόντου παιδεύματα **alumni** of the ocean EUR. *fr.* 24b.4 B **that which is learned, object of study, knowledge** SOPH. *fr.* 1120.3 (*pl.*) XEN. *Oec.* 7.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 747c (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 60.16 (*pl.*) *etc.*; τὰ παιδεύματα τὰ ἐγκύκλια the liberal arts PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 137; *of things learned from animals* LONG. 1.31.2 ‖ **that which is taught, education,** τινος of s.o. LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 9.

παίδευσις -εως, ἡ [παιδεύω] **act of instructing** *or*

of educating, instruction, education, didactic *or* **pedagogical method** HDT. 4.78.3, 6.128.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 937, *al.* ISOCR. 3.57, *al.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 284c PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.3 *etc.*; *pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 926e | **school** THUC. 2.41.1 (*of Athens*) || **process of being instructed** *or* **educated:** τὴν ὑπ' Ἀρετῆς Ἡρακλέους παίδευσιν **the lesson in virtue that Herakles had received** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.34 | **acquired knowledge, culture** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 175 ISOCR. 9.78 PLAT. *Prot.* 349a *etc.* | ἡ σὴ παίδευσις, *honorific title for members of a profession* PSTUD.PAL. 20.129.13 (V^{CE}) *etc.*

παιδευτέος -έα -έον [παιδεύω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be educated** PLAT. *Rp.* 526c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334b 8 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to educate** PLAT. *Rp.* 377a, *al.*

παιδευτήριον -ου, τό [παιδεύω] **school** DIOD. 13.27 STRAB. 4.1.5 *etc.* | *erot.* LONG. 2.9.1 | *fig.* BAS. *Hex.* 1.6 (16C).

παιδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [παιδεύω] **master, preceptor, instructor** PLAT. *Rp.* 493c, *al. Leg.* 811d, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 143, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.12, *al.* || **punisher** NT *Heb.* 12.9.

παιδευτικός -ή -όν [παιδεύω] **to do with education** TIM.^{2} 103e; *subst.* ἡ παιδευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **method of education** PLAT. *Soph.* 231b || **committed to education** *or* **instruction** STRAB. 14.5.4 PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 14, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ παιδευτικόν **educative utility** *or* **value** PLUT. *Lyc.* 4.5. ◆ *adv.* παιδευτικῶς **in an educational manner, in accordance with education** PHIL.^{2} *Gig.* 40, *al.* CLEM. *Str.* 2.7.35.2 || *superl.* -ώτατα PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 122.

παιδευτός -ή -όν [παιδεύω] **that which may be learned, teachable** PLAT. *Prot.* 324b.

παιδεύω [παῖς] *impf.* ἐπαίδευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιδευόμην || *fut.* παιδεύσω, *mid.* παιδεύσομαι (*also pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐπαίδευσα, *mid.* ἐπαιδευσάμην || *pf.* πεπαίδευκα, *mid. pass.* πεπαίδευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπαιδεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπαιδεύθην || *fut. pass.* παιδευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to rear, nurture:** λευκὸν αὐτὴν ὦδ' ἐπαίδευσεν γάλα she was nourished on white milk SOPH. *fr.* 648 || *usu.* **to educate, instruct** PLAT. *Crit.* 54a; ▸ *abs.* ISOCR. 15.226; ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 451 EUR. *Suppl.* 917 PLAT. *Rp.* 606e, *Ap.* 24e XEN. *Oec.* 7.7, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινα *and pred.*: τινὰ κακόν s.o. to be wicked SOPH. *O.C.* 919; γυναῖκας σώφρονας women to be prudent EUR. *Andr.* 601 | ▸ τι in sthg. PLAT. *Eryx.* 402d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 23 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.20 PLAT. *Rp.* 414d *etc.*; ἀείμνηστον παιδείαν αὐτοὺς ἐπαίδευσε he gave them an unforgettable education AESCHN. 3.148 | ▸ τινὰ περί τι s.o. about sthg. XEN. *Ap.* 29 | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg., in service of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 430a, 522a PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.140 = τινὰ ἔν τινι PLAT. *Crit.* 50e ISOCR. 4.82 *etc.*; παιδεύοντας ἐν τοῖς τῶν τεθνεώτων ἔργοις τοὺς ζῶντας teaching the living through memory of the acts of the dead LYS. 2.3; ▸ τινά εἴς τι s.o. with regard to sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 519e = τινὰ πρός τι XEN. *Cyn.* 12.1; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to do sthg. HDT. 1.136.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.12 *etc.* || *causat.* **to make educate** PLAT. *Prot.* 320b Ⓑ **to correct, emend** XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.5; τοὐμὸν ἦθος my character SOPH. *Ai.* 595 || **to punish, castigate** VT *Lev.* 26.28 NT *Luke* 23.16 ❷ *mid.* **educate, teach:** τέχνας πρώτους (ἡμᾶς) παιδευσάμενοι having taught the arts to us first PLAT. *Menex.* 238b; οὓς ἡγεμόνας πόλεως ἐπαιδεύσασθε those whom you trained as leaders of the city PLAT. *Rp.* 546b ❸ *pass.* **to be reared** SOPH. *O.C.* 562 EUR. *Ion* 953 MEN. *Asp.* 293 || **to be educated** *or* **instructed** PLAT. *epist.* 319c MEN. *fr.* 255.3 *etc.*; ▸ τι in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 695a PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 83 *etc.* = περί τινος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 4 | ▸ τινι **with** sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 741a | εἴς τι in view of sthg., to achieve sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.17 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.9 = πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 292e = ἐπί τι XEN. *Cyn.* 13.3 | ▸ *with inf.* ἄρχειν to rule XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.3 PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 8; ἄρχεσθαι to be ruled PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 8 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39 | *pf. ptc.* πεπαιδευμένος **educated, instructed, cultured** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17 PLAT. *Leg.* 876d *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀπαίδευτος PLAT. *Leg.* 654d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 21 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.13 *etc.* || *of animals,* **to be tamed** XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 || **to be corrected** *or* **disciplined** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 11.

παιδήϊος *Ion., see* παίδειος.

παιδιά -ᾶς, ἡ [παῖς] **child's game,** PLAT. *Leg.* 798c | *extens.* **game, diversion, pastime, joke** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.20, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 347d, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 41 LONG. 1.21.5, *al. etc.*; *distinct from* παιδεία PLAT. *Leg.* 656c | μετὰ παιδιᾶς playful, joking, in jest THUC. 6.28.1 PLAT. *Phil.* 19d = σὺν παιδιᾷ XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.18 = ἐν παιδιᾷ PLAT. *Crat.* 406c = ἐν παιδιᾶς μέρει ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 20; τὰς παιδιάς ... τὰς μαχητικὰς καὶ τὰς ἐριστικάς the games that consist of combats and contests ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370b 35; βούλει ... πρός με παῖσαι; ... - παιδιὰν τίνα; You want to play with me?... At what game? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1056; φαίνεται τὰ μὲν ἄλλα ... παιδιᾷ πεπαῖσθαι it seems to me that the rest is all a joke PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265c; ἐν παιδιᾷ τὸ πρᾶγμα ἐποιοῦντο they considered the affair a joke LUC. *Tox.* 22 || **trifle, insignificant thing, joke** AESCHL. *Pr.* 314 LUC. *Tox.* 36 *etc.*; παιδιὰν ἡγεῖται τὸ ἐς Ἰνδοὺς παρελθεῖν he thinks it a trifle to go all the way to India PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.40.

παιδία -ας, ἡ [παῖς] **inexperience** *due to youth* PLAT. *Leg.* 808e, *al.*

παιδιακός -ή -όν [παῖς] **of babies** PPSI 450.69 (II-III^{CE}).

Παιδιζή -ης, ἡ **Paidize,** *location near Corinth* PAUS. 2.10.1.

παιδίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* παιδεία.

παιδικκέωρ -ορος, ὁ [παῖς, ὁράω?] **gymnasium attendant** HSCH.

παιδικός -ή -όν [παῖς] **of** *or* **for a child,** *usu. without gender distinction* SOPH. *fr.* 841 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 415 PLAT. *Rp.* 608a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 15 *etc.*; π. χορός chorus of boys LYS. 21.4; π. μαθήματα components of elementary education POL. 9.26a. 4; ἀθύρματα π. childish playthings LONG. 1.10.2 || **puerile** PLAT. *Phil.* 49a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176b 33 *etc.* | **joking, playful** XEN. *Ag.* 8.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 406c || **of** *or* **for a beloved boy** BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.80 (*hymns*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.27 THEOCR. 29 *title* | *subst.* τὰ παιδικά **beloved boy, sweetheart** SOPH. *fr.* 153 EUR. *Cycl.* 584 (*opp. to* τὰ θήλεα) THUC. 1.132.5 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24 *etc.*; *rar.* **girl** CRATIN. 278 EUP. 356; *rar. of pl. signf.* PLAT. *Symp.* 178e | *analog.* **beloved person** *or* **object, joy, delight, passion:** τὴν φιλοσοφίαν τὰ ἐμὰ παιδικά **philosophy, my passion** PLAT. *Gorg.* 482a ◆ *adv.* παιδικῶς **in a childish manner, childishly** PLAT. *Lys.* 211a POL. 3.11.7 || **in jest** PLAT. *Crat.* 406c.

παιδίνορ [παῖς] **girl** HSCH.

παιδιόθεν [παῖς] *adv.* **from infancy** VT *Gen.* 47.3 (*v.l.*) NT *Mark* 9.21.

παιδίον -ου, τό [παῖς] **baby, child** *male or female, up to seven years old*: *cf.* HP. *in* (PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 105) HDT. 1.110.3, 2.119.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 877, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 212e *etc.*; ἐκ παιδίου from childhood XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.20; ἐκ μικρῶν παιδίων when they were babies DEMOSTH. 59.18 | *of baby Jesus* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 88.1 (*PG* 6.685A) *etc.* || **little slave** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 37, *Nub.* 132 MEN. *Dysc.* 911 *etc.* || *medic., childhood disease, prob.* **convulsions** HP. *Aër.* 3.

παιδίος -ου, ὁ *barb.* PLUT. *Alex.* 27.9, *see* παιδίον.

παιδιότης -ητος, ἡ [παιδίον] **infancy** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 109.3.

παιδισκάριον -ου, τό [παιδίσκη] **little girl, little slave** MEN. *Mis. fr.* 2, 333.15 PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 38 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.25.6, *al. etc.* || *pejorative meaning* **little whore** LUC. *DMort.* 22.7.

παιδισκεῖον -ου, τό [παιδίσκη] **bordello** ATH. 10.437f.

παιδίσκη -ης, ἡ [παῖς] **little girl, girl, baby girl** XEN. *An.* 4.3.11 MEN. *Her.* 18, *Asp.* 141, *al. etc.*; *of a young woman* PLUT. *Cic.* 41.3 || **young servant, handmaid** LYS. 1.12, 13.67 PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 154, *al.* NT *Mark* 14.66 *etc.* || **prostitute** HDT. 1.93.2 IS. 6.19 *etc.*

παιδίσκος -ου, ὁ [παῖς] **little boy, boy** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1146 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.32 HEROND. 3.30 POL. 30.26.9 *etc.*

παιδιστί [παῖς] *adv.* **in infantile fashion, with childish language** ORIG. *Hler.* 1.9.

1. παιδιώδης -ες [παιδιά] **that loves games** *or* **jokes** ION 1 FHG ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 16 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ παιδιῶδες **playfulness** PLUT. *Adul.* 68a.

2. παιδιώδης -ες [παιδίον, εἶδος] **puerile, babyish** DION. *Pomp.* 6.11.

παιδνός -ή -όν [παῖς] **of** *or* **like a child, of** *or* **like a baby** DIOD.^{3} (AP 7.632.4: *hands*) | **infantile** AESCHL. *Ag.* 479 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ παιδνός **boy** OD. 21.21, 24.338 CALLIM. *H.* 1.57 HSCH.

παιδοβάτιον -ου, τό [παῖς, βαίνω?] *bot., type of vine* HSCH.

παιδοβόρος -ον [παῖς, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of children** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1068 NONN. *D.* 21.120.

παιδοβοσκός -όν [παῖς, βόσκω] **that rears young men** LUC. *Lex.* 13.

παιδόβροτος -ον [παῖς, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of babies** *or* **children,** *of Cronos* LYC. 1199.

παιδοβρωσία -ας, ἡ [παῖς, βιβρώσκω] **eating of infants** DAMASC. *Pr.* 377.

παιδογονέω, *contr.* [παιδογόνος] **to beget children** BAS. *Asc.* 2.2 (*fig.*).

παιδογονία -ας, ἡ [παιδογόνος] **begetting of children, procreation** PLAT. *Symp.* 208e STOIC. 3.39.5 (THEODORET.^{1} *Aff.* 12.75) | **parturition** SOR. 1.27.1.

παιδογόνια -ων, τά [παιδογόνος] **celebration for the birth of a baby** DIOD. 33.13.

παιδογόνος -ον [παῖς, γίγνομαι] **one who begets children, generator** *or* **generatrix** EUR. *Suppl.* 629 DIOSC.^{1} (AP 5.54.2) || **that confers generative power, that has aphrodisiac powers** THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.10.

παιδοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [παῖς, διδάσκαλος] **elementary teacher** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1492.

παιδόθεν [παῖς] *adv.* **from infancy, from childhood** IB. 5.11 (*conject.*: πεδόθεν *edd.*) THEM. *Or.* 25.310d.

παιδοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [παῖς, κλέπτης] **one who steals children** SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 194 (*Dieg.* 7.6).

παιδοκομέω, *contr.* [παιδοκόμος] *aor. ptc. mid.* παιδοκομησάμενος EPIGR. 2.361b.1; **to take care of children** AEMIL. (AP 7.623.4) CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.285B (*fig.*).

παιδοκομία -ας, ἡ [παιδοκόμος] **care of children** HSCH.

παιδοκόμος -ον [παῖς, κομέω] **one who cares for children** NONN. *D.* 5.378 PROC. *Oct.Gen.* 24.1 (*PG* 87.396B).

παιδοκόραξ -ακος, ὁ [παῖς, κόραξ] **babysnatcher** DIOSC.^{1} (AP 12.42.2).

Παιδοκόρης -ου, ὁ [παῖς, κόρη] **Paidokores** (*proper.* "boy-girl"), *epith. of Hermes* HSCH.

Π

παιδοκράτωρ -ορος [παῖς, κρατέω] **guardian of children** HSCH.

παιδοκτονέω, *contr.* [παιδοκτόνος] *impf.* ἐπαιδοκτόνουν IO. (*PG* 55.114.6) || *aor. ptc.* παιδοκτονήσας EUR. *H.F.* 1280; **to murder (one's own) children** *or* **babies** EUR. *l.c.* GREG.[1] *Deit.* 46.569C *etc.*

παιδοκτονία -ας, ἡ [παιδοκτόνος] **murder of babies** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 181, *al.*

παιδοκτόνος -ον [παῖς, κτείνω] **murderer of (one's own) children** *or* **babies** SOPH. *Ant.* 1305 EUR. *H.F.* 835 || **one who kills the youth** (*of a bird*) OPP. 5.586.

παιδολέτειρα -ας [παῖς, ὄλλυμι] **murderer of her own children,** *Medea* EUR. *Med.* 849 AP 16.138.1.

παιδολετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [παῖς, ὄλλυμι] **killer of babies** L. *Sud.*

παιδολέτις -ιδος, ἡ [παῖς, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer** *or* **murderer of babies** AP 3.3.6, *cf.* παιδολέτειρα.

παιδολέτρια -ας, ἡ [παῖς, ὄλλυμι] HSCH., *see* παιδολέτις.

παιδολέτωρ -ορος [παῖς, ὄλλυμι] **killer of one's own children** AESCHL. *Sept.* 726 (*discord*) EUR. *Med.* 1393 (*Medea*) *etc.*

παιδολῠμάς -άδος [παῖς, λύμη] **one who kills her own child,** *fem.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 605 (*Althea*).

παιδομαθής -ές [παῖς, μανθάνω] **taught from infancy, expert, ready** HP. *Lex* 2; ▸ τινος in sthg. AN. *Subl.* 44.3 = περί τι POL. 3.71.6; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. ANTID. 2.5.

παιδομᾰθία -ης, ἡ [παιδομαθής] *Ion.* **education begun in childhood** HP. *Lex* 2, *al.*

παιδομᾰνής -ές [παῖς, μαίνομαι] **mad about boys, pederastic** MELEAG. (AP 5.208.1) PLUT. *Util.* 88f RUFIN. (AP 5.19.1) AGATH. (AP 5.302.8).

παιδομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [παιδομανής] **mad passion for boys** PLUT. *Amat.* 769b.

παιδονομέω, *contr.* [παιδονόμος] **to preside over the education of children** ARTEMID. 2.30.

παιδονομία -ας, ἡ [παιδονόμος] **education of children** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 4 || **office of** παιδονόμος (*see*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 39, *al.*

παιδονομικός -ή -όν [παιδονόμος] **of the** παιδονόμος (*see*) *I*SYLL.[3] 577.54 (III-II[BCE]).

παιδονόμος -ου, ὁ [παῖς, νέμω] **paidonomos,** *official in charge of the education of children* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 4, *al.*; *in Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 2.2; *in Crete* EPHOR. 149; *elsewhere I*SYLL.[3] 577.26 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.*

παιδόπαις -παιδος, ὁ [παῖς, παῖς] **son of one's son, grandson** *I*G 12.2.168.9 (I[BCE]).

παιδοπῑτης -ου, ὁ [παῖς, ὀπιπεύω] **one who ogles boys, pederast** ATH. 13.563e.

παιδοποιέω, *contr.* [παῖς, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐπαιδοποίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιδοποιούμην || *fut.* παιδοποιήσω, *mid.* παιδοποιήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπαιδοποίησα, *mid.* ἐπαιδοποιησάμην || *pf.* (προ)πεπαιδοποίηκα CH *exc.* 23.28, *mid. pass.* πεπαιδοποίημαι *and* παιδοπεποίημαι EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.9.18 || *aor. inf. pass.* παιδοποιηθῆναι [CALLISTH.] 1.4.8 ❶ *act.* **to beget children,** *of a man:* ▸ ἔκ τινος π. to have children by a woman EUR. *Her.* 525; ὃς τοιαῦτα γεννᾷς καὶ παιδοποιεῖς (you) who beget a like offspring LUC. *DDeor.* 22.1 | *of a woman* SOPH. *El.* 589 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 615 SOR. 1.29.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act., of a man* EUR. *Or.* 1080 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 449b MEN. *fr.* 298.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος π. to have children by a woman AESCHN. 2.177 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3. 244; ▸ τινὰ π. to beget s.o. DIOD. 4.28.3 ARR. *Epict D.* 3.22.81 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 72 || **to adopt** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1000d ❸ *pass.* **to be begotten, be born** ▸ ἔκ τινος of s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.80.

παιδοποιήσιμος -ον [παιδοποίησις] **suitable for begetting children** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 569.

παιδοποίησις -εως, ἡ [παιδοποιέω] **begetting of children** PLAT. *Leg.* 947d.

παιδοποιητέον [παιδοποιέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to beget children** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.19 CLEM. *Protr.* 11.113.1.

παιδοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [παιδοποιέω] **begetting of children** PLAT. *Rp.* 423e, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.135, *al.* PLOT. 3.1.1 *etc.*; *pl.* PLAT. *Symp.* 192b | *of donkeys* GEOP. 16.21.2 || **adoption** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b3.

παιδοποιός -όν [παῖς, ποιέω] **that begets children, that is able to beget children** EUR. *Andr.* 4, *Ph.* 338 HDT. 6.68.3 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.23 (258).

παιδοπόρος -ον [παῖς, πείρω] **that through which children come into existence** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.2).

παιδοσπορέω, *contr.* [παιδοσπόρος] *aor. ptc.* παιδοσπορήσας [IO.] (*PG* 60.758.39); **to beget children** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 135.

παιδοσπόρος -ον [παῖς, σπείρω] **one who begets children** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 374.

παιδοσύνη -ης, ἡ MAN.[1] 4.378 (*pl.*), *see* παιδεία.

παιδοτόκος -ον [παῖς, τίκτω] **that which gives birth, that begets** NONN. *Ev.* 2.1 || **that which is favorable to birth** OR. (PHLEG. 37.4).

παιδοτρῑβέω, *contr.* [παιδοτρίβης] *impf.* ἐπαιδοτρίβουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιδοτριβούμην THEODORET.[1] *Aff.* 9.43 || *aor.* ἐπαιδοτρίβησα || *pf. ptc.* πεπαιδοτριβηκώς PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 4.4, *mid. pass.* πεπαιδοτρίβημαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.63, 282 || *aor. pass.* ἐπαιδοτριβήθην ❶ *act.* **to teach physical exercises** *I*SYLL.[3] 577.25 (III-II[BCE]) | *erot.* σὺ καὶ νύκτωρ ... παιδοτριβεῖς; do you coach your boys at night too? AUTOM. (AP 12.34.6) || *extens.* **to train, instruct** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.7; ▸ τινὰ ἔν τινι s.o. in sthg. PLUT. *An seni* 795e; ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. ACH. 2.4.4 || **to support:** τυραννίδα a tyranny PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 4.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be trained** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PHIL.[2] 5.16.7 = τινι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.63; ▸ ἐπί τινι παρά τινος in sthg. for s.o. IUL. 10.324d.

παιδοτρῖβης -ου, ὁ [παῖς, τρίβω] **overseer of physical education:** ἐν παιδοτρίβου in a school of physical education ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1238, *Nub.* 973 ANTIPHO 3.3.6 PLAT. *Prot.* 312b *etc.* || *extens.* **master** IUL. 3.58c.

παιδοτρῑβία -ας, ἡ [παιδοτρίβης] **art of overseeing of physical education, the art of the** παιδοτρίβης HP. *Vict.* 1.24 ARCHIP. 58.

παιδοτρῑβικός -ή -όν [παιδοτρίβης] **having to do with the overseer of physical education:** *subst.* ἡ παιδοτριβική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of the overseer of physical education ISOCR. 15.181 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 7 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 14 ◆ *adv.* παιδοτριβικῶς **like an overseer of physical education** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 492.

παιδότριψ, ὁ HDN. 1.246.25, *see* παιδοτρίβης.

παιδοτροφέω, *contr.* [παιδοτρόφος] *impf.* ἐπαιδοτρόφουν SCH. IL. 14.202 || *aor.* ἐπαιδοτρόφησα || *aor. inf. pass.* παιδοτροφηθῆναι GEOP. 4.3.11 ❶ *act.* **to raise children** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 956 LUC. *DMer.* 2.1 MAUR. 4.32 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be raised,** *of plants* GEOP. *l.c.*

παιδοτροφία -ας, ἡ [παιδοτρόφος] **raising of children** XEN. *Oec.* 7.21 PLAT. *Rp.* 465c DEMOSTH. 22.65 MEN. *Epit.* 254 IOS. *Al.* 2.6.2 (98) *etc.* || *of animals,* **raising of the young** OPP.[1] 3.161.

παιδοτρόφος -ον [παῖς, τρέφω] **one who nurtures** *or* **raises babies** *or* **children** SOPH. *O.C.* 701 (*olive*) | *subst.* ἡ παιδοτρόφος **mother** EUR. *H.F.* 902 | Π. *epith. of Artemis in Messenia* PAUS. 4.34.6 || **one who rears young** (*of animals*) SIM. 3.6.

παιδότρωτος -ον [παῖς, τιτρώσκω] **wounded by one's child:** πάθεα π. wounds inflicted by one's children AESCHL. *Eum.* 496.

παιδουργέω, *contr.* [παιδουργός] **to beget children** EUR. *Ion* 175.

παιδουργία -ας, ἡ [παιδουργός] **begetting of children** PLAT. *Leg.* 775c || **mother** SOPH. *O.T.* 1248.

παιδουργός -όν [παῖς, ἔργον] **that begets children** ASCL. 411.3 *etc.*

παιδοῦσα -ης, ἡ [παῖς] **pregnant woman** HP. *Nat. Mul.* 99 || **woman who has children** CALLIM. *fr.* 679 (*v.l.* -οὖσσα).

παιδοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [παιδοφάγος] **devouring of babies** IO. *HMt* 7.733A.

παιδοφάγος -ον [παῖς, φαγεῖν] **one who devours one's own young** PIND. *fr.* 306 (*fish*).

παιδοφθορέω, *contr.* [παιδοφθόρος] *fut.* παιδοφθορήσω DIDACHE 2.2 || *aor.* ἐπαιδοφθόρησα [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.1639.40); **to corrupt the youth** *ll.cc.*

παιδοφθορία -ας, ἡ [παιδοφθόρος] **act of corrupting the youth** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 12 (28b), *al. etc.*

παιδοφθόρος -ον [παῖς, φθείρω] **one who corrupts the youth** BARN. 10.6 *etc.*

παιδοφῐλέω, *contr.* [παιδόφιλος] *fut.* παιδοφιλήσω SEL. 1 || *aor.* ἐπαιδοφίλησα **to love boys** THGN. 1318, 1345 SOL. 25.1 PLAT.[1] 279 CALLIM. *fr.* 571.2.

παιδοφῐλης -ου, ὁ [παιδόφιλος] **lover of boys, pederast** THGN. 1357 TELECL. 52 *etc.*

παιδόφῐλος -η -ον [παῖς, φίλος] **lover of boys** *or* **of children** SAPPH. 168A (*compar. fem.* -ωτέρα); *epith. of Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 40.13 (*fem.* παιδοφίλη).

παιδοφονεύς -έως, ὁ [παιδοφόνος] **murderer of babies, killer of a child** QS 2.322 (*acc.* -ῆα).

παιδοφονέω, *contr.* [παιδοφόνος] **to make a slaughter of babies** GREG. *Or.* 19.12 (*PG* 35.1057C, *said of Herod*).

παιδοφονία -ας, ἡ [παιδοφόνος] **murder of children, infanticide** PLUT. *QConv.* 727d.

παιδοφόνος -ον [παῖς, φόνος] **one who kills babies** *or* **children, infanticide** IL. 24.506 EUR. *Med.* 1407 HDT. 7.190 CALLIM. *fr.* 26.11 *etc.* || **of the slaughter of babies** *or* **children** EUR. *H.F.* 1201 (*blood*).

παιδοφόντης -ου, ὁ [παιδοφόνος] **murderer of babies, infanticide** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 234.

παιδοφορέω, *contr.* [παῖς, φορέω] **to carry away a youth** MELEAG. (AP 12.52.4: *of the wind*).

παιδοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [παῖς, φύλαξ] **guardian of boys** (*public functionary*) *I*CIG 2715a 8.

παιδών -ῶνος, ὁ HSCH., *see* παιδαρίων.

παίδωσις -εως, ἡ [παῖς] **act of begetting children** IOS. *A.I.* 17.2.4 (45) || **adoption** *I*OLYMP. 59.9 (I[BCE]).

παιζόγελως -ων [παίζω, γέλως] **one who laughs at jokes** *CCA* 12.190.9.

παίζω [παῖς] *impf.* ἔπαιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιζόμην || *fut.* παίξω, *mid.* παίξομαι || *aor.* ἔπαισα *and* ἔπαιξα || *pf.* πέπαικα *and* πέπαιχα, *mid. pass.* πέπαισμαι *and* πέπαιγμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπαίχειν L. *Sud. Zon.* || *aor. pass.* ἐπαίχθην || *fut. pass.* παιχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to play, amuse oneself, have fun** OD. 6.106, *al.* HOM. 2.425 ANACR. 78.5 *etc.*; σφαίρῃ with a ball OD. 6.100; κονδύλοισι at boxing PHERECR. 48 (παίζεται *cod.*); ἀστραγάλοις with knucklebones PLUT. *Alc.* 2.3; πόλιν π. to play at 'city' (with pebbles) CRATIN. 61; π. τὰ περὶ Ἀγαμέμνονα καὶ Ἀχιλλέα to play at 'Agamemnon and Achilles' ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.10; ἀθλητὰς π. to play athletic sports ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.5; π. πρὸς κότταβον to play kottabos PLAT.[1] 46.1; διὰ γραμμῆς through the line (*see* γραμμή) PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a; ὁπότε ἀστραγαλίζοις ἢ ἄλλην τινὰ παιδιὰν παίζοις whenever you play at astragaloi or some other game PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 110b; ▸

παιδιὰν π. πρός τινα to play with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1055 = π. μετά τινων HDT. 1.114.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἔπαιζεν ... τρυγῶν he was playing at harvesting fruit LONG. 2.4.1 B **to dance** OD. 8.251, 23.147 HES. *Sc.* 277 PIND. *O.* 13.86 *etc.* ‖ **to play** *an instrument* HOM. 3.206; ▸ *with acc.* Πὰν ὁ καλαμόφθογγα παίζων Pan, who plays songs on his pipe ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230 | **to sing** PIND. *O.* 1.16 ‖ **to hunt, go hunting** SOPH. *El.* 567 *cf.* PLUT. *Alex.* 23.4 ‖ **to fall in love**: πρὸς ἀλλήλους mutually XEN. *Symp.* 9.2 C **to make a joke, jest** HDT. 2.28, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234d, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 139 PLUT. *Pomp.* 21.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ π. εἴς τι to make a joke about sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b; τοιαῦτ' ἔπαιζον σπουδῇ πρὸς ἀλλήλους saying these things seriously, they were making a joke of each other XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.6 ‖ **to make a joke of, deride** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 376 PLUT. *Ages.* 3.poet. 3 2.poet. 3, *al.*; ▸ πρός τινα π. to make a joke of, deride, s.o. MEN. *Peric.* 388 = εἴς τινα PLUT. *Cam.* 33.7; π. τὰ τῶν ἀνθρώπων πράγματα to make light of human affairs LUC. *Nigr.* 20 ‖ **to play on words, coin words in jest** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 42 ❷ *pass.* **to be done** *or* **said in jest**: οὗτος ὁ λόγος ἄλλως πέπαισται this account has been made jokingly HDT. 4.77.2; ταῦτα ... πεπαίσθω ὑμῖν let's say that you have been made mock of in this matter PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278d; τοῦτο δὴ τὸ παιζόμενον playfully, as one might say PLUT. *Suav.* 1090f ‖ **to be danced**: πέπαισται μετρίως ἡμῖν we have danced enough ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1227 • *Dor. pres.* παίσδει ALCM. 58.1 | *imper.* παΐσδε THEOCR. 15.42 | *Lac. ptc. gen. pl.* παιδδωᾶν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1313 ‖ *impf.* ἔπαισδον THEOCR. 15.49 ‖ *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* παιξοῦνται XEN. *Symp.* 9.2.

παιηόνιος -α -ον [παιήων] **healing**, *hand* MAGNUS[1] (AP 16.270.4).

παιηοσύνη -ης, ἡ [παιήων] **medicine, cure** HSCH.

παιητέος -α -ον [παίω] *verb. adj.* **that which is to be beaten, striking** *or* **struck** *or* **knocked** MEN. *Epit.* 1075 | *neut.* παιητέον **it is necessary to beat** *or* **strike** HSCH.

παιήων -ον [*see* παιάν] **healer** NONN. *Ev.* 3.2, *al.*

Παιήων -ονος, ὁ *epic, see* Παιάν.

παίκτειρα -ας, ἡ [παίω] **dancer** ORPH. *H.* 3.9.

παικτέον [παίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to play** *or* **joke** L. *Sud.*

παίκτης -ου, ὁ [παίζω] **player** MAN.[1] 4.448 ‖ **instrumentalist** *or* **dancer** LEON. (AP 7.422.3).

παικτικός -ή -όν [παίζω] **to do with the game**: *subst.* τὸ παικτικόν **passion for games** CORN. 27.

παΐκτος -ον [παίζω] **entertaining, with which one can amuse oneself** IO. *HRom.* 9.753B, *al. etc.* • *also* -ός.

πάϊλλα, ἡ [παῖς] **little girl** EPICHAR. 113.347.

πάϊλλος -ου, ὁ [παῖς] **little boy** HSCH.

παίνεται *barb. for* φαίνεται ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1114.

Παῖον -ου, τό **Paion**, *location in Arcadia* HDT. 6.127.3.

Παίονες *see* Παίων.

παιονία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **greater celandine**, *herb* (*see* χελιδόνιον μέγα) DIOSC.[2] 2.180a (*v.l.* παιωνία).

Παιονία -ας *Ion.* -ίη, ἡ **Paionia**, *place in Macedonia* IL. 17.350 HDT. 5.13.2, *al. etc.* ‖ = Παννονία PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.12 DCASS. 49.36.4 *etc.*

1. Παιονίδης -ου, ὁ **of the deme of Paionidai** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 852.

2. Παιονίδης, ὁ **Paionides, son of Paion** IL. 11.339.

παιονίη *poet. see* παιώνιος.

Παιονίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* Παιωνία.

Παιονικός -ή -όν [Παιονία] **of Paionia** THUC. 2.96.3 STRAB. 7.5.7 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Παιονική (*sc.* γῆ) Paionia HDT. 7.124 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 830a 6 ‖ **of Pannonia** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3.

Παιόνιος -α -ον **Pannonian** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.11.

Παιονίς -ίδος [Παιονία] **of Paionia** HDT. 4.33.5 ADAE. (AP 9.300.4) *etc.*

Παιόπλαι -έων, οἱ **Paioplai**, *tribe of Paionia* HDT. 5.15.3, *al.*

παῖος -ον **solid, firm** HSCH.

παιπαλάω, *contr.* [παιπάλη] **to look around** HSCH.

παιπαλέη -ης, ἡ [παιπάλη] *unc. signf., perhaps* **sawdust** (*formed by a woodpecker boring a tree*) ANTIM. *fr.* 158.

παιπάλη -ης, ἡ **cream of wheat, fine grain** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 260 (*fig.*), 262 *etc.*

παιπάλημα -ατος, τό [παιπάλη] *see* παιπάλη: *fig. of pers. who talks in a subtle or sly manner*, **gift of the gab, witticism** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 431 AESCHN. 2.40 LUC. *Pseudol.* 32 *etc.*; Πολυκράτης ... λόγων τι π. καὶ κακὴ γλῶσσα Polykrates ... subtlety of discourse and spiteful tongue AESCHR. 4.8.

παιπάλλω [παιπάλη] **to shake** HSCH.

παιπᾰλόεις -όεσσα -όεν [παιπάλη?, πάλλω?] **craggy, steep** IL. 13.17 (*mountain*), 12.168 (*road*), 17.743 (*track*), 13.33 (*Imbros*) OD. 3.170 (*Chios*), 10.97 (*lookout point*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 860 *etc.*

παιπᾰλος -ον *see* παιπᾰλόεις: *subst.* τὰ παίπαλα **craggy, steep places** CALLIM. *H.* 3.194.

παιπαλώδης -ες [παιπάλη] **clever** L. *E.M.* 515.7 (*women*).

παιπαλώσσω **to joke** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 31.

Παιρισάδης *or* **Παρισάδης** -ου, ὁ **Pairisades**, *male name* DIOD. 20.23.7, *al. etc.*

παῖς παιδός, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* puer? *Skt.* putrá-? *Osc.* pukhum? *Av.* pu θ ra?] A **baby boy, baby girl, boy, girl** IL. 2.289, *al.* OD. 4.665, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 32, *al. etc.*; *aged 7-14* HP. (PHIL.[2] *Op.* 105); *distinct from* παιδίον *and* μειράκιον HP. (PHIL.[2] *l.c.*) *cf.* XEN. *Symp.* 4.17; *distinct from* βρέφος *and* μειράκιον PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 60; *with another subst.* παῖς συφορβός young swineherd IL. 21.282; παῖδα κόρην young mistress ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 595; παῖδ' ἐπίγαμον girl of marriageable age MEN. *Epit.* 1115 | ἐν παιδί as a baby, as a child HDN.[1] 6.8.1 (*v.l.* παισίν); ἐν παισίν in infancy DEMOSTH. 56.36; ἐκ παιδός since childhood PLAT. *Rp.* 374c; ἐκ τῶν παίδων εὐθύς starting in childhood PLAT. *Leg.* 694d = τῶν παίδων εὐθύς PLAT. *Leg.* 642b; ἡλικίαν ἔχων τὴν ἄρτι ἐκ παίδων being barely out of childhood XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.25 = εὐθὺς ἐκ παίδων ἐξελθών DEMOSTH. 21.154 | *to indicate an immature pers.* LUC. *Peregr.* 11, *al. etc.* | παιδὸς ἔρως *see* παιδέρως B **son, daughter** IL. 1.20, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 189, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 69, *al. etc.*; παῖδες ἄρρενες καὶ θήλειαι male and female children PLAT. *Leg.* 788a; παῖδα ποιεῖσθαι to adopt as a son IL. 9.494; διδυμάονε παῖδε twin children IL. 5.548; παίδων παῖδες grandchildren IL. 20.308 PIND. *N.* 7.100 PLAT. *Rp.* 363d *etc.* | *extens. of the young of animals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 50 | *of fish, sons of the sea* AESCHL. *Pers.* 578; *fig. of wine, son of the vine* PIND. *N.* 9.52; *of Echo, daughter of a mountain peak* EUR. *Hec.* 1110 | *periphr.* ὦ παῖδες Ἑλλήνων O Greeks AESCHL. *Pers.* 402; παῖδες Ἡφαίστου sons of Hephaestus (*Athenians*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 13; οἱ Λυδῶν παῖδες Lydians HDT. 1.27.3; οἱ παῖδες (Ἀσκληπιοῦ) doctors PLAT. *Rp.* 407e; οἱ ζωγράφων παῖδες painters PLAT. *Leg.* 769b; παῖδες ῥητόρων orators LUC. *Anach.* 19 *etc.* C **slave, slave girl** AESCHL. *Ch.* 653 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 18, *Ve.* 1251 PLAT. *Ch.* 155b *etc.* • *Att. also* παῦς *and* παΐς, *Aeol.* πάις SAPPH. 27.4, *al.* | *gen.* παιδός, *Aeol.* παΐδος, *later poet. also* παϊδός | *acc.* παῖδα, *poet. also* πάιν AP. 4.697 | *voc.* παῖ ‖ *pl.* παῖδες | *gen.* παίδων | *dat.* παισί, *epic also* παίδεσσι.

πάϊς, ὁ, ἡ *see* παῖς.

παισά, τά *type of cake or flatbread* ATH. 14.646f.

παῖσαι *aor. inf., see* παίω *or* παίζω.

παισάρευμα -ατος, τό **scrap** HSCH.

παίσδω *see* παίζω.

Παισός -οῦ, ἡ **Paisos**, *in the Troad* IL. 5.612 HDT. 5.117.

παιστέον [παίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to play** PLAT.[1] 46.3 (*corr.*).

παίστης -ου ὁ [παίζω] **player** *p*GEN. 73.5 (II-III[CE]).

παιστικός -ή -όν [παίζω] **playful** CLEAR.[1] 86 (*conject.*).

παίστρα -ας, ἡ [παίζω] **place where one plays, gambling den** HEROND. 3.11.64 • *Ion.* -η.

παίστριαι -αν, ἡ [παίζω] **player** *or* **dancer** *or* **instrumentalist** CRINAG. (AP 7.643 *title*).

Παῖτοι -ων, οἱ **Paitoi**, *people of Thrace* HDT. 7.110.

Παῖτος -ου, ὁ **Paitos**, *doctor* LUC. *Alex.* 60.

παιφάσσω [*cf. Lat.* fax?] **to launch oneself** IL. 2.450 AP. *l.c.* ‖ **to stir, vibrate, tremble** OPP. 2.288 OPP.[1] 2.250 • *only pres. and epic impf. 3. sg.* παίφασσε AP. 4.1442.

παίχνιον, τό *see* παίγνιον.

παίω [*cf. Lat.* pavio] *impf.* ἔπαιον, *mid. pass.* ἐπαιόμην ‖ *fut.* παίσω *and* παιήσω ‖ *aor.* ἔπαισα, *mid.* ἐπαισάμην XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.6 ‖ *pf.* πέπαικα, *ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐμ)πεπαισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαίσθην ❶ *act.* **to beat, strike, hit** ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Rh.* 685; ▸ τινα s.o. PRAT. 1.10 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1384 XEN. *An.* 5.8.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 242 XEN. *An.* 5.9.5 *etc.*; τοῖς κέρασι with the horns LONG. 1.25.3; ▸ τι sthg. *usu. a body part* HDT. 3.29.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 308, *O.T.* 1270; πρὸς ἧπαρ near the liver EUR. *Or.* 1063; εἰς τὴν γαστέρα at the stomach ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 549; κατὰ τὸ στέρνον in the chest XEN. *An.* 1.8.26; ἐν ... κάρᾳ on the head SOPH. *Ant.* 1274; παίει ῥοπάλῳ με τὸ νῶτον he strikes me on the back with a club ARISTOPH. *Av.* 497 | δευτέραν ἔπαισας ἐπὶ νόσῳ νόσον I've been smitten a second time, misfortune upon misfortune SOPH. *O.C.* 544; ἔπαισαν ἅλμην they beat the sea (with their oars) EUR. *I.T.* 1391; ὀλίγας (*sc.* πληγάς) παίειν to deal few blows XEN. *An.* 5.8.12; τί μ' οὐκ ἀνταίαν ἔπαισεν ... ξίφει why did he not strike me full in the chest with the sword? SOPH. *Ant.* 1309 | *prov.* π. ἐφ' ἁλὶ τὰν μάδδαν to beat the bread over the salt, *that is*, to eat bread and salt ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 835 ‖ **to sink with a blow**: ναῦς ἐν νηῒ χαλκήρη στόλον ἔπαισεν ship struck bronze prow into ship AESCHL. *Pers.* 409; παίειν λαιμῶν ... εἴσω μέλαν ξίφος to sink the black sword into the throat EUR. *Or.* 1472 | *erot.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 898 ‖ **to fling** (with a blow), **launch**: ἐξάρας παίει ἐς τὴν γῆν he picked him up and threw him to the ground HDT. 9.107.2; θάλασσα παίουσα πρὸς χωρία δύσορμα the sea casting (the ships) toward unfortunate lands PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.5 ‖ **to drive away** (with blows): παΐε ... τοὺς σφῆκας ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκίας beat, drive away the hornets from the house ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 456 ‖ **to bang into** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1007 SOPH. *El.* 745; ▸ πρός τι against sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.2.3 THPHR. *Sens.* 9; ▸ πρός τι AESCHL. *Pr.* 885 ❷ *mid.* **to strike oneself**, τὸν μηρόν in the thigh XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be beaten, be struck, be hit** AESCHL. *Sept.* 961 THUC. 4.47.3 PLUT. *Col.* 1111e; βέλει with an arrow AESCHL. *Ch.* 184; ἐμβόλοις χαλκοστόμοις with bronze prows AESCHL. *Pers.* 416; πύξ with a fist LYS. 4.6; τοῖς κεραυνοῖς with thunderbolts PLUT. *QConv.* 665c • *aor. pass.* ἐπαίθην AESCHL. *Sept.* 961, *Ch.* 184.

1. Παίων -ονος, ὁ A **inhabit. of Paionia** IL. 2.848, *al. etc.* B **Paion**, *male name* PLUT. *Thess.* 20.3.

2. Παίων -ωνος, ὁ *v.l. for* Παιών.

παιών -ῶνος, ὁ *see* παιάν.

Παιών -ῶνος, ὁ *see* Παιάν.

παιώνειος *f.l. for* παιώνιος.

παιωνία -ας, ἡ [παιώνιος] *bot.* **peony** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.9 DIOSC.[2] 3.140a *etc.*, *cf.* Παιονία.

Παιωνία -ας, ἡ **Paionia**, *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 1.2.5 *etc.*

Παιώνια -ων, τά **festival of Apollo Paian** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1213.

παιωνιάς -άδος [παιών] **of medicine, medical:** σοφίη science of medicine AGATH. (AP 11.382.6).

παιωνίζω *and* παιανίζω [παιών] *impf.* ἐπαιώνιζον *and* ἐπαιάνιζον ‖ *fut.* παιανίσω SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 825 ‖ *aor.* ἐπαιώνισα *and* ἐπαιάνισα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπαιάνιστο THUC. 1.50.5 *and* ἐπεπαιώνιστο HSCH. L. *Sud.* ❶ *act.* **to sing the paian** HDT. 5.1.3 THUC. 2.91.2, 4.43.5 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 555 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι **for sthg.** DEMOSTH. 18.287; ὁλολυγμὸν ἱερὸν εὐμενῆ παιώνισον they chanted a sacred propitiatory shout like a paian AESCHL. *Sept.* 268 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to sing with a paian:** τὸν θάνατον death PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.4 ❸ *pass.* ἐπεπαιάνιστο αὐτοῖς the paian has been sung for them THUC. 1.50.5 ‖ **to be celebrated with a paian** AESCHL. *fr.* 161.3.

παιωνικός -ή -όν [παιών] Ⓐ **of the paian:** *see* παιανικός Ⓑ **that which heals, salutary** IUL. 4.240b Ⓒ *metr.* **of the paian, paianic** (*see* παιάν) DEM.[2] 41 PLUT. *Mus.* 1143d HEPH. *Ench.* 13.1.

Παιώνιον -ου, τό [παιώνιος] **place of healing, hospital** CRAT. 17.3.

παιώνιος -α -ον [παιών] Ⓐ **of the paian:** βοᾷ δ' ἐν ὠσὶ κέλαδος οὐ παιώνιος a sound, not of the paian, rang in my ears (*shout of victory*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 605 Ⓑ **that which heals, salutary** AESCHL. *Ag.* 848, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1345 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1223 (*seas*) *etc.*; χεὶρ π. healing hand AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1066; χρυσὸς Ἔρωτος ἀεὶ παιώνιος gold is always a good cure for love ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.420.3); παιώνιόν τινα καὶ ἀλεξιφάρμακον εἰς τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν ἀκουόντων καθιεὶς λόγον sending down his speech to the souls of the listeners like a balm and an antidote AN. *Subl.* 16.2 ‖ *of pers.* **healer, doctor** SOPH. *Tr.* 1208 | *subst.* τὸ παιώνιον **remedy** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 71 • *fem.* παιονίη AP 14.55.5 ORPH. *A.* 918 (*for the meter*).

παιωνίς -ίδος [παιώνιος] **that which heals, curative** ORPH. *H.* 51.15 (*Nymph*); π. τέχνη **art of medicine, medicine** SEXT. *S.* 1.51.

παιωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παιωνίζω] **singing of the paian** THUC. 7.44.6 DION. 2.41.3 | *cf.* παιανισμός.

Παικάτη -ης, ἡ **Pakate**, *female name* (= Παγκάστη) LUC. *Im.* 7.

Παικκιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Pakkianos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 32.2.

Πάικκιος -ου, ὁ **Pakkios**, *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 10.6.

Πάκορος -ου, ὁ **Pakoros**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 33.1, *Ant.* 34.2.

πακτά *see* πηκτός.

Πακταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Paktaioi**, *imaginary people* ORPH. *A.* 1073 (*v.l. gen. pl.* Πακτῶν).

πακτεύω [πάκτον] *fut. mid.* πακτεύσομαι APOM. p. 57.20 ‖ *aor. inf.* πακτεῦσαι CHRONPASCH. p. 726.7; **to reach an agreement** PETR. *Gent.* p. 431.

πακτίς, ἡ *see* πηκτίς.

πάκτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pactum] **pact, accord** *P*HERM. 64.8 (V[CE]) *etc.*

πακτοποιός -όν [πάκτων, ποιέω] *P*OTAIT 1932.10, *see* πακτωνοποιός.

πακτός *see* πηκτός.

πακτόω, *contr.* [πακτός] *aor.* ἐπάκτωσα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πακτωθείς PHIL. 71.41; **to close, lock** ARCHIL. 279 HIPPON. 107.19; δῶμα **the house** SOPH. *Ai.* 579; τὰ προπύλαια **the propylaia** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 265 ‖ **to obstruct, block, plug** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 128 ‖ **to bind tightly** AUTOM. (AP 10.23.4).

Πάκτυες -ων, οἱ **Paktyes**, *Persian people* HDT. 7.67.2, *al.*

Πακτύη -ης, ἡ **Paktye**, *in the Thracian Chersonese* HDT. 6.36.2.

Πακτύης, ὁ **Paktyes**, *male name* HDT. 1.153.3, *al.* • *gen.* -εω HDT. 1.158.2.

Πακτυϊκός -ή -όν [Πάκτυες] **of the Paktyes** HDT. 7.85.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Πακτυϊκή (*sc.* γῆ) **territory of the Paktyes** HDT. 3.93.1.

Πακτώλιος -α -ον [Πακτωλός] **of the Paktolos** LYC. 272 NONN. *D.* 11.21 *etc.*

Πακτωλίς -ίδος NONN. *D.* 22.148, *fem. of* Πακτώλιος.

Πακτωλός -οῦ, ὁ **Paktolos**, *river in Lydia* SOPH. *Ph.* 394 HDT. 5.101.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.11 *etc.*

πάκτων -ονος, ὁ [πακτός] *collapsible* **boat** STRAB. 17.1.50.

πακτωνῖτης -ου, ὁ [πάκτων] **boat-builder** *P*OXY. 814 (I[CE]).

πακτωνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πάκτων, ποιέω] *P*OXY. 2568.10 (I[CE]) *etc.*, *see* πακτωνῖτης.

πάκτωσις -εως, ἡ [πακτόω] **fitting,** *of ship construction P*PETR. 3.46.1.2 (III[BCE]) POLL. 1.84.

πακτωτής -οῦ, ὁ *P*BGU 1933.5 (II[BCE]), *see* πακτωνίτης.

πάλα, ἡ Ⓐ *Dor. for* πάλη Ⓑ **belt** HSCH. Ⓒ *mass of gold of medium weight* STRAB. 3.2.8.

παλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [παλάσσω] **spatter:** αἵματος of blood AESCHL. *fr.* 327.1 (*pl.*).

πάλάθη -ης, ἡ **sweet made of dried fruit** HDT. 4.23.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.10 VT *1Sam.* 25.18 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.26 *etc.*; *pl.* ALCIPHR. 2.17.1, *al.* HSCH.

πάλάθιον -ου, τό [παλάθη] **small sweet made of dried fruit** POLEM. 88.

πάλάθίς -ίδος, ἡ [παλάθη] STRAB. 2.3.4 PHIL. 89.28, *see* πάλάθιον.

πάλάθώδης -ες [παλάθη] **like a** παλάθη DIOSC.[2] 1.67.

πάλαι [*see* τῆλε?] *adv.* **formerly, once, one time, long ago** IL. 7.89, *al.* ANACR. 53; *opp. to* νῦν PLAT. *Tim.* 19d DEMOSTH. 11.1 *etc.*; *opp. to* νέον IL. 9.527; *opp. to* νεωστί SOPH. *El.* 1049; ▸ *with* ποτέ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 133 PLAT. *Criti.* 110a *etc.*; ▸ *with* ἤδη PLAT. *Ap.* 18b; *with* τὸ ἀρχαῖον PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 | *as attribute:* οἱ πάλαι φῶτες the men of that time, the ancients PIND. *I.* 2.1 = οἱ π. ἄνθρωποι PLAT. *Leg.* 848d = οἱ πάλαι ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1069a 29 (*opp. to* οἱ νέοι) PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 160 (*opp. to* οἱ νῦν) MEN. *Dysc.* 324 (*opp. to* οἱ καθ' ἡμᾶς); τὰ πάλαι the affairs of ancient times, the events of an era DEMOSTH. 19.276 (*opp. to* τὰ καινά); τὰ καινὰ τοῖς πάλαι τεκμαίρεται new things give evidence of their antecedents SOPH. *O.T.* 916; PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 167 (*opp. to* τὰ νῦν) | τὸ πάλαι = πάλαι HDT. 1.5.4, 4.180.4, *al.* THUC. 1.5.1 *etc.* ‖ **in earlier times, previously** IL. 9.105, *al.*; *also* **not long ago, not long after, just now** XEN. *Oec.* 19.17 | *as attribute* AESCHL. *Pr.* 845 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 15 ‖ ▸ *with pres.* **for some time, for a long time, for a while** OD. 20.293 SOPH. *Ph.* 589, *Ai.* 5 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1088 *etc.*; ▸ *also with pf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 998 SOPH. *Ph.* 1030 *etc.*; *without verb* PLAT. *Theaet.* 142a (*opp. to* ἄρτι) | *without temporal sense:* οἱ γὰρ ἡμῶν κρατήσαντες ἐκείνου γε πάλαι κρείττους ὑπάρχουσιν for those who have conquered us are already far more powerful than him DEMOSTH. 14.32.

Παλαιγάμβριον -ου, τό **Palaigambrion**, *city* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6.

πάλαιγενής -ές [πάλαι, γίγνομαι] **born in a distant time, old, ancient** IL. 17.561 OD. 22.395 HOM. 2.113 AESCHL. *Pr.* 220 (*Kronos*), 873 (*Themis*) *etc.* | **old** *of wine* ALEXIS 124.2 ‖ **ancient** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1637 (*enemy*) EUR. *Med.* 421 (*songs*) *etc.*

παλαίγηρως -ων [πάλαι, γῆρας] **very old** POSIDIP.[1] 47.4.

πάλαίγονος -ον PIND. *O.* 13.50, 14.4, *see* πάλαιγενής.

Παλαιεῖς, οἱ POL. 5.3.4, *al.*, *see* Παλεῖς.

παλαιένδοξος -ον [πάλαι, ἔνδοξος] **famous for a long time, of ancient renown** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 187.

παλαιετής -ές [πάλαι, ἔτος] **old** HSCH. (*conject.*: παλαιδέτης *codd.*).

παλαίθεος -ου, ἡ [πάλαι, θεός] **ancient goddess** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

παλαίθετος -ον [πάλαι, τίθημι] **far back in time, established a long time ago** CALLIM. *fr.* 242 ‖ **old, ancient** ION 22 *TrGF.*

πάλαιμι *Aeol.* HDN. 2.930.5, *see* παλαίω.

παλαιμονέω, *contr.* PIND. *P.* 2.61, *see* παλαίω.

Παλαιμόνιος -ου, ὁ **Palaimonios**, *male name* AP. 1.202 ORPH. *A.* 210 *etc.*

Παλαίμων -ονος, ὁ **Palaimon**, *god of the sea* EUR. *I.T.* 271 LYC. 229; *pl.* CALLIM. *fr.* 197.19 ‖ **Palaimon** ("wrestler"), *epith. of Herakles* LYC. 663 HSCH. • *voc.* Παλαῖμον EUR. *l.c.*

παλαιογενής -ές ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 358, *see* παλαιγενής.

παλαιόγονος -ον PLAT.[1] 96 AP 16.295.6, *see* παλαίγονος.

παλαιόδουλος -ον [παλαιός, δοῦλος] **slave since long ago** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 148.

πάλαιοθέτης -ου, ὁ [παλαιός, τίθημι] **ancient** *or* **active worker** HSCH.

πάλαιολογέω, *contr.* [παλαιός, λέγω] **to speak of ancient things** APP. 6.3.

πάλαιομάγαδις -εως, ἡ [παλαιός, μάγαδις] **lyre of ancient form** ATH. 4.182d.

παλαιομάτωρ -ορος, ἡ [παλαιός, μήτηρ] *Dor.* **ancient mother** EUR. *Suppl.* 628.

πάλαιομώλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [παλαιός, μώλωψ] **old hand, man of long experience** GLOSS.

πάλαιόπλουτος -ον [παλαιός, πλοῦτος] **of ancient richness** THUC. 8.28.3 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 6.2 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 187.

παλαιοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [παλαιός, πρᾶγμα] **ancient** *or* **active worker** HSCH. *s.v.* παλαιοθέτης.

παλαιόρ **foolish, stupid** HSCH.

παλαιορράφος -ου, ὁ [παλαιός, ῥάπτω] **cobbler** (*proper.* "stitcher-together of old things") GLOSS. | *fig.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.6.2 (*of heresiarchs*).

πάλαιός -ά -όν [πάλαι] Ⓐ **ancient, of ancient** *or* **remote times, of another time, archaic,** *of pers.* IL. 11.166, *al.* OD. 2.118, *al.* THUC. 1.4 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Crat.* 411b *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ παλαιοί **the ancients** THUC. 1.3.1 THPHR. *Sens.* 58 *etc.* | *of things* OD. 23.296 (*bed*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 778 (*laws*) HDT. 9.26.1 (*deeds*) SOPH. *El.* 4 (*Argos*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 499c (*story*) *etc.* | *Christ.* ἡ παλαιὰ διαθήκη the Old Testament ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.4 *etc.* ‖ *adv.* τὸ παλαιόν in ancient time AESCHL. *Pers.* 102 HDT. 1.171.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 481 CALLIM. *H.* 4.37 PLAT. *Crat.* 401c *etc.*; ἐκ παλαιοῦ **since old times** HDT. 1.157.3, 7.176.5 ANTIPHON 2.1.5 *etc.* = ἐκ παλαιῶν HEROND. 2.102 = ἀπὸ παλαιοῦ THUC. 1.2.6; ἐκ παλαιτέρου since a fairly ancient date HDT. 1.60.3; ἐκ παλαιτάτου from the most ancient times THUC. 1.18.1 ‖ **valuable because of its antiquity,**

venerable: ἅπερ μέγιστα καὶ παλαιότατα τοῖς ἀνθρώποις which are the most important and venerable things among men ANTIPHON 6.4 || **of another time**, *i.e.* **fallen into oblivion**: τά γ' ἄλλα κωφά καὶ παλαί' ἔπη the rest was said in vain and pertaining to other times SOPH. *O.T.* 290 B **old, ancient, elderly**, *of pers.* IL. 14.136 *etc.*; *opp. to* νέος young IL. 14.108 OD. 1.395 *etc.*; *with* γέρων old (man) OD. 13.432 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 676; *with* γρηῦς old (woman) OD. 19.346; χρόνῳ παλαιός elderly SOPH. *O.C.* 112 | *of things* OD. 2.340 (*wine*), ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1086 (*ships*) LYS. 28.4 (*ships*) PLAT. *Men.* 91d (*shoes*) *etc.* || **that endures through time, established long ago**: ξεῖνος π. ancient guest IL. 6.215 || *compar.* παλαιότερος *and* παλαίτερος | *superl.* παλαιότατος *and* παλαίτατος ◆ *adv.* παλαιῶς **in ancient manner, in ancient style** SOCR.[4] 30.9 || *compar.* παλαίτερον DION. 8.57.3 • *Boeot.* παληός L. *E.M.* 32.6; *Aeol.* πάλαος.

πᾰλαιοσεβής -ές [παλαιός, σέβω] **revered from ancient times** *SH* 974.6 (*conject., pap.* παληο-).

παλαιοτέχνης -ου, ὁ [παλαιός, τέχνη] **artist in the antique style** POSIDIP.[1] 62.4.

παλαιότης -ητος, ἡ [παλαιός] **antiquity, old age** EUR. *Hel.* 1056 PLAT. *Crat.* 421d, *Rp.* 609e NT *Rom.* 7.6 *etc.* || **advanced age, old age** AESCHN. 2.42; *of seeds* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.6.

παλαιοτόκος -ον [παλαιός, τίκτω] **one who has given birth long ago** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.19.

παλαιότροπος -ον [παλαιός, τρόπος] **conforming to ancient mores** NICOM.[2] 2.16 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.103.

παλαιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [παλαιός, ἔργον] POLL. 7.82, *see* παλαιορράφος.

πᾰλαιοφᾰνής -ές [παλαιός, φαίνω] **of ancient** *or* **old appearance** GEOP. 7.24.1.

παλαιόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [παλαιός, φρήν] **of ancient wisdom, of ancient sense** AESCHL. *Eum.* 838, 871, *Suppl.* 593.

πᾰλαιοχᾰρακτος -ον [παλαιός, χαράσσω] **of ancient coinage** *P*ROSS. 9.18 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

παλαιόω, *contr.* [παλαιός] *impf.* ἐπαλαίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπαλαιούμην || *fut.* παλαιώσω || *aor.* ἐπαλαίωσα || *pf.* πεπαλαίωκα, *mid. pass.* πεπαλαίωμαι || *later ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπαλαιώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπαλαιώθην || *fut. pass.* παλαιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to superannuate, render ancient**, *so* **to abrogate, abolish** (*a law, etc.*) NT *Heb.* 8.13 ❷ *pass.* **to grow old, age** HP. *Art.* 7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 6 PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 56; *of grain* GEOP. 2.27.10; *of wine* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.5 ATH. 1.33a || **to go to ruin, lose vigor, wear out** PLAT. *Symp.* 208b DION. 3.10.3.

Παλαίπαφος -ου, ἡ **Palaipaphos**, *city in Cyprus, center of the cult of Aphrodite* PAUS. 8.5.2 STRAB. 14.6.3 *etc.*

πᾰλαιπλούσιος -ον PHIL.[2] *Post.* 42, *see* παλαιόπλουτος.

Παλαίπολις -εως, ἡ **ancient Argos** HSCH.

Παλαιρεῖς -έων, οἱ [Πάλαιρος] **Palairians, inhabit. of Palairos** THUC. 2.30.1.

Πάλαιρος -ου, ἡ **Palairos**, *place in Akarnania* STRAB. 10.2.2, *al.*

πᾰλαισις -εως, ἡ [παλαίω] **contest, fight** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.1.

Παλαίσκηψις -εως, ἡ **Palaiskepsis**, *place in Mysia* PLUT. *Them.* 29.11.

πᾰλαισμα -ατος, τό [παλαίω] A **wrestling**, *as athletic competition* HDT. 9.33.2 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.3; *usu. in pl. because there were three rounds* PIND. *O.* 9.13 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256b | *fig.* **struggle, encounter, recovery** AESCHL. *Eum.* 589 ACH. 8.14.4 || *usu.* **fight, combat, trial** AESCHL. *Ag.* 63, *Eum.* 776 SOPH. *O.T.* 880 EUR. *Suppl.* 550 *etc.* || *fig.* **movement, maneuver, expedient, device** (*reprehensible*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 689, 878 AESCHN. 3.205 *etc.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 163, *al.* B **wrestler** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.32.2 (*pl.*) ATH. 7.308b • *dat. pl.* παλαισμάτεσσι PIND. *P.* 8.35.

πᾰλαισμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πάλαισμα] **art of wrestling, wrestling** IL. 23.701 OD. 8.103, 126 *etc.* • παλαιμοσύνη TYRT. 12.2 (*v.l.*).

πᾰλαισταγής -ές [πάλαι, στάζω] **pressed long ago, ancient** (*wine*) NIC. *Th.* 591.

πᾰλαιστέον [παλαίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight against** *or* **counter** ▸ *with acc.* AG *Ox.* 3.216.

πᾰλαιστέω, *contr.* [παλαιστής 1 *or* παλαιστή] *prob.* **to grasp**: τῆς χειρός by the hand LUC. *Philopatr.* 1 (*fut. ptc.* παλαιστήσων).

παλαιστή -ῆς, ἡ *later, see* παλαστή.

1. πᾰλαιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παλαίω] **wrestler** OD. 8.246 HDT. 3.137.5 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 34 PLAT. *Leg.* 819b ACH. 2.22.5 *etc.*; *of soldiers* SOPH. *fr.* 859 || *extens.* **rival, adversary** AESCHL. *Pr.* 920 SOPH. *Ph.* 431 EUR. *Suppl.* 704 || **pretender** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1206.

2. παλαιστής -οῦ, ὁ *later for* παλαστή.

παλαιστιαῖος *see* παλαστιαῖος.

παλαιστικός -ή -όν [παλαιστής] **to do with wrestling**: *subst.* ἡ παλαιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of wrestling PAUS. 1.39.3 || **capable** *or* **trained in wrestling** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 24 *etc.* | **athletic** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.14 (*Helen*) || **obtained by wrestling, of the wrestler** PLUT. *Sanit.* 130a (*might*) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35 (*chest*) || *compar.* -ώτερος PHILOSTR. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* παλαιστικῶς **according to the art of wrestling** POLL. 3.149 || *compar.* -ώτερον PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35.

Παλαιστῖνη -ης, ἡ **Palestine**, *country* HDT. 1.105.1, *al.* POL. 16.4.2 *etc.*

Παλαιστῖνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Παλαιστίνη] **Palestinians, inhabit. of Palestine** HDT. 3.5.1.

Παλαιστῖνός -οῦ, ὁ **Palaistinos**, *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 357e.

Παλαιστῖνος -ου, ὁ **Palaistinos**, *river* (= Strymon) PLUT. *Flu.* 11.1.

παλαιστός -οῦ, ὁ *see* παλαιστή.

παλαίστρα -ας, ἡ [παλαίω] A **palaistra**, *training ground for wrestling* HDT. 6.126 PLAT. *Gorg.* 456d XEN. *Lac.* 2.1 *etc.* || *pl.* EUR. *El.* 528 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1054, *al. etc.* | Κερκυόνος π. palaistra of Kerkyon, *place in Attica where Kerkyon wrestled with the barbarians* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.26 PAUS. 1.39.3 B *extens.* **school** AN. *Subl.* 4.4 PLUT. *Demetr.* 5.3.

Παλαίστρα -ας, ἡ **Palaistra**, *female name* LUC. *Asin.* 2.

πᾰλαιστρᾰτιώτης -ου, ὁ [πάλαι, στρατιώτης] **veteran** *I*GR 1.1489.

παλαιστριαῖος -α -ον [παλαίστρα] **of the palaistra**, THPHR. *Ch.* 5.9.

παλαιστρίδιον -ου, τό [παλαίστρα] **little palaistra** *P*PSI 418.7 (III[BCE]).

παλαιστρικός -ή -όν [παλαίστρα] **to do with the palaistra** ALEXIS 326 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10b 4 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ παλαιστρικά **exercises practiced in the palaistra** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.117 || **trained in wrestling** PLUT. *QConv.* 639f *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παλαιστρικῶς **according to the custom of the palaistra** COM. 1032.23 (*prob.*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1212.

1. παλαιστρίτης -ου [παλαίστρα] **frequenter of the palaistra** *I*CIG 2627 | **agile, vigorous** (*as one who frequenst the palaistra*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 274d | π. θεός god of the palaistra, *epith. of Hermes* CALLIM. *fr.* 554 BABR. 48.5.

2. παλαιστρίτης -ου [παλαιστή] *medic.* **of the palm** *or* **with the palm, of the hand** *or* **with the hand**: π. τρόπος treatment of dislocations with manipulation HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.1.1).

πᾰλαιστροφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [παλαίστρα, φύλαξ] **superintendent of the palaistra** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.30 AEL. *V.H.* 8.14 *P*OXY. 1266.8 (I[CE]) *etc.*

πᾰλαίστωμα -ατος, τό VT (Aq.) *1Kgs.* 7.9, *see* παλα (ι) στή.

παλαίτατος, παλαίτερος *superl. and compar., see* παλαιός.

παλαίφαγος -ον [πάλαι, φαγεῖν] **eaten long ago** HSCH.

πᾰλαιφᾰμενος -η -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 756, *see* πᾰλαίφᾰτος.

πᾰλαίφᾰτος -ον [πάλαι, φημί] **said** *or* **foretold in ancient times** OD. 9.507 PIND. *O.* 2.39 AESCHL. *Sept.* 766, *Ag.* 750 SOPH. *O.C.* 454 | **subject of ancient stories** OD. 19.163 || **that has long been spoken of, famous** PIND. *N.* 6.31 SOPH. *O.C.* 1381 *etc.*; π. ἀμέτερον γένος **our lineage is famous** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 532 || *adv. neut.* παλαίφατον due to ancient renown PIND. *N.* 2.16.

Παλαίφατος -ου, ὁ **Palaiphatos**, *male name, prophet* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.36).

πᾰλαίχθων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πάλαι, χθών] **long-time inhabit. of a country, indigenous** AESCHL. *Sept.* 104 AESCHN. 3.190.

Παλαίχθων -ονος, ὁ **Palaichthon**, *male name* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 250, 348.

παλαίω [πάλη] *impf.* ἐπάλαιον || *fut.* παλαίσω, *ptc. mid.* παλαισόμενος PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236c || *aor.* ἐπάλαισα || *pf.* πεπάλαικα, *mid. pass.* πεπάλαισμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* παλαισθείς ❶ *act.* **to wrestle, compete at wrestling** IL. 23.621, 733 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 896 PLAT. *Prot.* 350e *etc.*; ▸ τινι against some *pers. or animal* OD. 4.343 PIND. *P.* 9.27; *or* against sthg. HES. *Op.* 413 EUR. *Rh.* 509 XEN. *Oec.* 17.2 = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 31 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* against sthg. to: τὴν ναῦν ... ἐπαλαίομεν εἰς τὸ ἀντίρροπον καθελεῖν we wrestled the ship back into balance ACH. 3.1.5 | ἐν ... τῷ παλαίειν πιεζούμενος **while practicing wrestling** PLUT. *Alc.* 2.2 | ▸ *with int. acc.* παλαίειν πάλην to perform at wrestling PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.190; τὰ γυμνάσματα π. to tackle the exercises PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 81 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to wrestle** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236c (*fut. ptc.*) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be beaten** (*at wrestling*) EUR. *Cycl.* 678, *al.* • *Aeol.* πάλαιμι.

πᾰλαίωμα -ᾰτος, τό [παλαιόω] **antiquity** VT *Job* 36.28, *al.*

παλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [παλαιόω] **aging, maturation** HP. *Dec.* 10 VT *Nah.* 2.1; *of wine* STRAB. 5.4.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 656b ATH. 1.33b | *fig.* ὀργὴ εἰς παλαίωσιν ἀποτεθειμένη an anger set to mature, *that is* to last for a long time ARD. (STOB. 2.7.10c).

πᾰλᾰμάω, *contr.* [παλάμη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπαλαμώμην AEL. *fr.* 67 || *aor. ptc.* παλαμήσας HSCH., *mid.* ἐπαλαμησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπαλάμημαι ORION *s.v.* παλάμη || *aor. pass.* ἐπαλαμήθην PHOT. *Bibl.* 297b 17 ❶ *act.* **to plot** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to do by hand, perform** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.17 || *fig.* **to make an effort, do one's best, contrive** ▸ πρός τι for *or* against sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 659; *or* by doing sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 176 | **to invent, plot** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 94 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.33 • *fut. mid.* παλαμάσομαι ALC. 378.

πᾰλᾰ́μη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* palma, *OHG* folma, *Ir.* lam] A **palm of the hand** IL. 1.238, *al.* OD. 1.104 *etc.*; τέκτονος ἐν παλάμῃσι δαήμονος of a craftsman skilled with his hands IL. 15.411 B *extens.* **handiness, ability** *of the hand* HES. *Th.* 580 *Sc.* 219, *al. etc.* | **piece of work capably put together** *by hand* HSCH.; πυριγενεῖ παλάμᾳ with flame-tempered weapons EUR. *Or.* 820 || **device, contrivance, expedient,**

means HDT. 8.19.1: βιότου of life THGN. 624 | *also* **cunning, deceit** PIND. *O.* 13.52 AESCHL. *Pr.* 165 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 645 C *fig.* **force, might, violence**, *usu. pl.* IL. 3.128, 7.105 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 865; ὡς τίνα δὴ ῥέξῃ παλάμαν ποτέ; to do whatever kind of violence? SOPH. *Ph.* 1206 | **power, will, design** *of a god* ALC. 380 (*pl.*), *al.*; παλάμαις Διός by the will of Zeus PIND. *N.* 10.65; θεοῦ σὺν παλάμᾳ with the help of the god PIND. *O.* 10.21; ὦ παλάμαι θεῶν O designs of the gods! SOPH. *Ph.* 177 • *Dor.* πᾰλᾰμᾱ PIND. *ll.cc.*; *epic gen. dat. pl.* παλάμηφιν IL. 3.338.

Παλᾰμήδειος -α -ον [Παλαμήδης] **of** *or* **by Palamedes, worthy of Palamedes** ALCIPHR. 3.1.2 L. *E.M.* 666.21.

Παλᾰμήδης -ους, ὁ **Palamedes**, *male name* EUR. *Or.* 433 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 770 XEN. *Ap.* 26 • *gen.* -ους | *dat.* -ει PLAT. *Ap.* 41b; -εῖ QS 5.198; -ῃ HSCH. 1.84.49 | *acc.* -ην PLAT. *epist.* 311b; -εα EUR. *I.A.* 198; -ην PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261d.

Παλᾰμηδικός -ή -όν EUP. 385.6, *see* Παλαμήδειος.

πᾰλᾰμημα -ατος, τό [παλαμάω] **device, expedient** COM. 654 AEL. *N.A.* 1.32.

πᾰλᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [παλάμη] **artist, artisan** HSCH. ‖ **excavator** AL.[6] 12 (2.575.22) ‖ **young tuna** CYRAN. 22.

παλᾰμναῖος -α -ον [παλάμη] **violent, aggressive,** *so* **homicidal, sanguinary, wicked, impious** (*also subst.*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 448 SOPH. *El.* 587 PHRYN. 61 *etc.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.203; ▸ τινος murderer of s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1207 | Παλαμναῖος Protector of assassins, *epith. of Zeus* AP. 4.709 ‖ **of** *or* **to do with the homicide, of** *or* **to do with the wicked** ORPH. *L.* 512 (*shield*) ‖ **contaminated by murder**: *subst.* τὸ παλαμναῖον **contamination** EUR. *I.T.* 1218 (*correct.*) ‖ **cursed, tormented by remorse** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 57 ‖ *of a god,* **avenger of a murder** TIM.[2] 105a ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 23 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ παλαμναῖοι **avenging spirits** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.18 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος SYN. *epist.* 5 • *fem.* -αίη BABR. 82.6.

πᾰλάσιον -ου, τό ARISTOPH. *Pax* 574 (*v.l.*), *see* παλάθιον.

πᾰλάσσομαι [παλαχή] **to draw lots:** κλήρῳ IL. 7.171 OD. 9.331; πεπάλαχθε κατὰ κληῖδας ἑρετμά assign the rowers to their benches by lot AP. 1.358 • *Hom. pf. imper. mid.* πεπάλαχθε *and inf.* πεπαλάχθαι, *v.l. ancient* πεπάλασθε *and* πεπαλάσθαι, *cf.* πάλλω.

πᾰλάσσω *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπαλασσόμην ‖ *fut.* παλάξω OR. *Sib.* 5.32 ‖ *aor. inf.* παλάξαι ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπάλαγμαι ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπάλακτο ❶ *act.* **to squirt, sprinkle,** *in fut. inf.* τιν' ὀΐω αἵματί τ' ἐγκεφάλῳ τε παλαξέμεν ... οὔδας I think that s.o. is going to spatter the ground with his blood and brain OD. 13.395 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be sprinkled, spattered, daubed, stained** ▸ τινι with sthg. OD. 22.402, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 5.7 QS 12.410 *etc.*; παλάσσετο δ' αἵματι θώρηξ the breastplate was spattered with blood IL. 5.100 | ▸ τι in a part of the body OD. 22.406 | ▸ τινί τι with sthg. in some part of the body IL. 11.169 HES. *Op.* 733 ‖ *analog.* ἐγκέφαλος δὲ ἔνδον ἅπας πεπάλακτο the brains within were reduced to a pulp *by an arrow* IL. 11.98, 12.186; πεπάλακτο κεραυνῷ he had been struck by a thunderbolt CALLIM. *H.* 4.78 • *epic impf. mid. pass.* παλασσόμην ‖ *epic fut. inf.* παλαξέμεν.

πᾰλαστή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* παλάμη] *meas.* **palm** (= 7.4 cm) ALC. 350.6 CRATIN. 137 *I*IG 2.[2]1665.10 (IV[BCE]) • *usu. written* παλαιστ- HP. *NatMul.* 33 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 14 *etc.* ‖ *also* παλαιστή, παλαιστός, παλεστής *in pap. and inscr.*

παλαστιαῖος -α -ον [παλαστή] **of one palm,** *measurement* (*see* πᾰλαστή) HDT. 1.50.2 *etc.* ‖ *usu. written* παλαιστ- THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.7 POL. 6.23.3 *etc.*

παλαστόω, *contr.* [παλαστή] **to raise a hand to vote** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* παλαστῶσαι).

πᾰλᾱτῖνος -η -ον [παλάτιον] **of the palace, of the court,** *usu. of functionaries and officials* ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 59, *al. etc.*

Πᾰλᾱτῖνος -η -ον [Παλάτιον] **of the Palatine** DION. 2.70.1.

πᾰλάτιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* palatium] **palace, court** (*imperial*), **official residence** (*of magistrates*) ATHANAS. *Hist.* 14 *etc.*

Πᾰλάτιον -ου, τό **Palatine,** *hill in Rome* STRAB. 5.3.7 DION. 1.31.4 *etc.*

Πάλαυθρα -ων, τά **Palauthra,** *city in Thessaly* LYC. 899.

παλαχή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πάλος] **allotted part, fate, lot** HSCH.; παλαχῆθεν from birth HSCH.; ἐκ παλαχῆς from the beginning NIC. *Th.* 449.

Πάλεια -ας, ἡ **Paleia,** *city in Achaea* PAUS. 7.17.6.

Παλεῖς -έων, οἱ **Paleis,** *city and people of Kephallenia* HDT. 9.31.4 THUC. 2.30.2 STRAB. 10.2.14 • *Att.* Παλῆς THUC. 1.27.2, *al.*, *Ion.* Παλέες HDT. 9.28.5, *al.*; Παλαιεῖς POL. 5.3.4, *al.*

πᾰλεομίσημα -ατος, τό [παλαιός, μίσημα] **ancient object of hatred** TIMOTH. 15.79.

παλευτά -ῶν, τά [παλεύω] **nets** PHOT. *Lex.*

παλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [παλεύω] **hunter with nets** HSCH.

παλευτικός -ή -όν [παλεύω] **of the hunt** HSCH.

παλεύτρια -ας, ἡ [παλεύω] *subst. and adj.* **huntress, seductress,** *of an animal* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 23 AEL. *N.A.* 13.17 HSCH. | *fig. of a courtesan* EUB. 82.1.

παλευτρίς -ίδος, ἡ PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* παλεύτρια.

παλεύω *fut.* παλεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπάλευσα ❶ *act.* **to draw in, be a decoy** (*for birds*), **attract birds** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1083, 1087 PHOT. *Lex* ‖ *fig.* **to charm, seduce** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.120; ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 52b; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be caught in a net** TIMOTH. 15.48 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.33 HSCH.

παλέω, *contr.* [*see* ἐκπαλής?] *aor. opt. 3. sg.* παλήσειε HDT. 8.21.1 ‖ *pf. act. in inf.* πεπαληκέναι HSCH. *and* πεπαλκέναι PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* πεπαλμένος *and ptc.* πεπαληκώς *PSB* 9367.10.10, *ptc. mid. pass.* πεπαλημένος HSCH. *and* πεπαλμένος *l.c.*; **to come to harm, fall into ruin,** *of ships* **to sink** HDT. *l.c.* HSCH.

1. πάλη -ης, ἡ [*see* παλαίω] **wrestling** IL. 23.635 OD. 8.206 PIND. *O.* 8.20 EUR. *Alc.* 1031 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1238 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **combat, struggle:** δορός with the spear EUR. *Her.* 159; σώματος physical combat (*opp. to spiritual struggle, of the soul*) PHIL.[2] 1.155.23; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 14; ἅπτειν πάλην τινί to join battle with s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 866 | *erot.* LONG. 3.19.3 • *Dor.* πάλα PIND. *l.c.*, *al.*

2. πάλη -ης, ἡ [*see* παιπάλη? πάλλω?; *cf. Lat.* pollen] **cream of wheat, fine flour** HP. *Mul.* 1.64 ERASISTR. *fr.* 259.3 GAL. 12.791 ‖ *analog.* **fine dust** PHERECR. 66 HSCH.

πάλημα -ατος, τό NIC. *Al.* 551, *see* 2. πάλη.

πᾰλημάτιον -ου, τό [πάλημα] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 700, *see* πάλημα.

παληός L. *E.M.* 32.6, *see* παλαιός.

Παλθάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Palthanor,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.66.

πάλι *adv.* MEN. *Th. fr.* 3 (*cod.*) CALLIM. *epigr.* 10.2 MELEAG. (AP 5.182.1) ORPH. *H.* 3.10 *etc.*, *later poet. for* πάλιν.

παλιγγέλως -ωτος, ὁ [πάλιν, γέλως] **reciprocal laughter** *or* **derision** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 61 (*v.l.*).

παλιγγενεσία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, γένεσις] **rebirth, regeneration** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 124 *etc.*; τὴν ἠρινὴν ὥραν ἀνέμενον ἐκ θανάτου παλιγγενεσίαν they awaited spring like a rebirth from death LONG. 3.4.2 ‖ *Stoic philos.* **palingenesis, rebirth** (*of the universe*) PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 85, *al.* MAUR. 11.1 BAS. *Hex.* 1.4 (12C) *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **resurrection** (*of bodies*) NT *Matt.* 19.28 ‖ **metempsychosis** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 998c ‖ *jur.* **natalium restitutio** IUST. *Nov.* 18.11 ‖ *medic.* **regrowth, regeneration** GAL. 13.83 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.8) ‖ *fig.* **renewal, rebirth, recovery:** τῆς πατρίδος of one's native land IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.9 (66) ‖ *Christ.* **renewal, spiritual rebirth:** διὰ λουτροῦ παλιγγενεσίας through the regeneration effected by baptism NT *Titus* 3.5.

πᾰλιγγενέσιος -ον [παλιγγενεσία] **to do with regeneration** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.3.

πᾰλιγγενής -ές [πάλιν, γένος] **reborn** NONN. *D.* 2.650, *Ev.* 1.33.

παλίγλωσσος -ον [πάλιν, γλῶσσα] **that speaks contrarily,** *and so* **roughly, harshly** (*unc. signf.*) PIND. *Parth.* 2.63 (*disagreement*) | **slandering, defamatory** COM. 762 ‖ **that speaks in contradictory manner, false, lying** PIND. *N.* 1.58 ‖ **that speaks a foreign language** PIND. *I.* 6.24 • *Att.* -γλωττος.

πᾰλίγγναμπτος -ον [πάλιν, γνάμπτω] **curved back, bent back** OPP. 1.54 OPP.[1] 2.305 TRIPHIOD. 523.

πᾰλίγγνωστος -ον [πάλιν, γιγνώσκω] **newly known** HSCH. *s.v.* παλινδαές.

πᾰλιγγᾰφία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, γράφω] **correction of texts** IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.1.191.38).

πᾰλιγκᾰπηλεύω [παλιγκάπηλος] **to resell, play the middleman** DEMOSTH. 56.7 *PSB* 10075.47 (IV[BCE]).

πᾰλιγκᾰπηλος -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, κάπηλος] **merchant, petty salesman** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1156 | *fig.* DEMOSTH. 25.46.

παλίγκλαστος -ον [πάλιν, κλάω] **bent, crooked** HSCH. | *fig.* **severe, intractable** HSCH.

παλιγκοταίνω HP. *Fract.* 11, *al.*, *see* παλίγκλαστος.

παλιγκοτέω, *contr.* [παλίγκοτος] *medic.* **to have a flare-up,** *fig. of disease or plague* **to have a new outbreak** HP. *Fract.* 11, 25.

παλιγκότησις -εως, ἡ [παλιγκοτέω] **flare-up** HP. *Fract.* 31.

παλιγκοτία -ας, ἡ *Ion.* -ίη HP. *Art.* 67, *see* παλιγκότησις.

παλίγκοτος -ον [πάλιν, κότος] **angered again, full of rancor** SAPPH. 120.1 (*wrath*) | *fig. of diseases or wounds* **flaring up, taking a turn for the worse** HP. *Art.* 27 ‖ **adverse, hostile, inimical** PIND. *O.* 2.20 (*misfortune*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 571 (*fate*), 863 (*rumor*); *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 390 THEOCR. 22.58; *subst.* οἱ παλίγκοτοι **the adversaries** PIND. *N.* 4.96; ἄγος μέν εἴη τοῖς ἐμοῖς παλιγκότοις may the curse fall upon my enemies AESCHL. *Suppl.* 376 | *of a mountain* **steep, craggy** ARCHIL. 176.2 | *of dreams* **fearful, terrible** MOSCH. 4.92 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *l.c.* • *adv.* παλιγκότως **resentfully, with ill will** EUR. *fr.* 572.2 HDT. 4.156.1.

πᾰλιγκρῑσία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, κρίσις] **revision of judgment** IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5.1.191).

πᾰλίγκτησις -εως, ἡ [πάλιν, κτῆσις] **repossession** *CCA* 7.196.13 (*pl.*).

πᾰλίγκτιστος -ον [πάλιν, κτίζω] **restored to life** GLOSS.

πᾰλίγκυρτος -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, κύρτος] **fishing net** POL. *fr.* 65.

παλίζομαι [πάλλα] **to play ball** HSCH.

πᾰλίζωος -ον [πάλιν, ζωή] **that returns to life,** *of the moon* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.115 • *cf.* παλινζ-.

Πᾰλῑκοί -ῶν, οἱ **Palikoi,** *divinities and lakes in*

Sicily AESCHL. *fr.* 6.2 CALL.[1] 1 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 8 *etc.*

πᾰλίλληπτος -ον [πάλιν, λαμβάνω] **repossessed** HSCH.

παλιλλογέω, *contr.* [πάλιν, λέγω] *impf.* ἐπαλιλλόγουν ARISTONIC. *Od.* 7.251-8 ‖ *fut.* παλιλλογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπαλιλλόγησα ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπαλιλλόγητο HDT. 1.118.1 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* παλιλλογηθῆναι EUSTATH. 987.44 ❶ *act.* **to repeat, say again** HDT. 1.90.3 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.136 IOS. *A.I.* 17.5-5 (106) *etc.* ‖ **to recapitulate, summarize** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433b 31 ❷ *mid.* **to repeat** HDT. *l.c.*

παλιλλογία -ας, ἡ [παλιλλογέω] **recapitulation** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1428a 8, *al.* | **repetition** HSCH. ‖ **ambiguous** *or* **false discourse** THPHR. *Ch.* 1.7.

πᾰλίλλογος -ον, ὁ [πάλιν, λέγω] **gathered anew** IL. 1.126.

πᾰλίλλῠτος -ον [πάλιν, λύω] **newly released** NONN. *D.* 35.250, *al.*

πᾰλιμβᾰκχειακός -ή -όν [παλιμβάκχειος] **of the palimbaccheus** (*see* πᾰλιμβάκχειος) HEPH. *Ench.* 13.1 *etc.*

πᾰλιμβάκχειος -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, βάκχειος] *metr.* **palimbaccheus** –⏑⏑– HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2 CHOEROB. *Heph.* 216.16 *etc.*

πᾰλιμβᾰλής -ές [πάλιν, βάλλω] **prostrate, supine** L. *Sud.*

πᾰλίμβᾱμος -ον [πάλιν, βαίνω] **that turns back, that comes and goes,** *and so* **incessant, continuous** PIND. *P.* 9.18.

πᾰλίμβιος -ον [πάλιν, βίος] **that comes back to life, renascent** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

πᾰλιμβλαστής -ές [πάλιν, βλαστάνω] **that sprouts anew, resurgent, renascent** EUR. *H.F.* 1274 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.4, *C.P.* 2.15.6, *al.*

πᾰλιμβληθείς -εῖσα -έν [πάλιν, βάλλω] **thrown back, rebounded** RUF. *Iatr.* 60.

πᾰλίμβολίη -ης, ἡ [παλίμβολος] *Ion.* **inconstancy, second thoughts** AGATH. (AP 5.302.12).

πᾰλίμβολος -ον [πάλιν, βάλλω] **inconstant, unfaithful, deceptive** PLAT. *Leg.* 705a PLUT. *Cr.* 21.1 ARISTAEN. 1.28 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ παλίμβολον **inconstancy, mutability,** *of pers.* **turncoat** AESCHN. 2.40 ‖ **often sold** MEN. *Sic.* 11 HARP.[1] *s.v.* παλίμβολον ‖ **turned inside out, patched,** *of shoes* NIC. *fr.* 85.6 ◆ *adv.* παλιμβόλως **deceptively, cunningly** POLL. 3.132, 4.51 *etc.*

πᾰλιμβορέας -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, βορέας] **palimboreas,** *wind blowing opposite to the north wind* THPHR. *Vent.* 28.

πᾰλιμβουλία -ας, ἡ [παλίμβουλος] **change of decision, inconstancy** ADAM. 2.24.

πᾰλίμβουλος -ον [πάλιν, βουλή] **changeable in decisions, inconstant** ADAM. 1.15.

πᾰλιμμαχέω, *contr.* [πάλιν, μάχη] **to renew combat** LYD. *Mag.* 3.55.

πᾰλιμμήκης -ες [πάλιν, μῆκος] **twice as long, very long:** χρόνος *time* AESCHL. *Ag.* 196.

πᾰλίμπαις -παιδος, ὁ, ἡ [πάλιν, παῖς] **a child again:** *prov.* παλίμπαιδας τοὺς γέροντας γίγνεσθαι old men become babies again LUC. *Sat.* 9.

πᾰλιμπέτεια -ας, ἡ [παλιμπετής] [IAMBL.[1]] 58, *see* παλινοδία.

πᾰλιμπετής -ές [πάλιν, πίπτω] **that falls** *or* **throws itself backward** NONN. *D.* 3.30 HSCH. ‖ *adv. neut.* παλιμπετές **backward** IL. 16.395 OD. 5.27 AP. 2.1250 CALLIM. *H.* 3.256, 4.294 ‖ **recurrent** (*see* πᾰλιμπέτεια) [IAMBL.[1].] 57.

πᾰλίμπηγα -ων, τά [πάλιν, πήγνυμι] **patched shoes, old shoes** COM. 790.

πᾰλίμπηξις -εως, ἡ [πάλιν, πήγνυμι] **patch, resoling** THPHR. *Ch.* 22.11.

πᾰλίμπισσα -ης, ἡ [πάλιν, πίσσα] **twice-cooked pitch** DIOSC.[2] 1.72 ● παλίνπιττα *in inscr.*

πᾰλίμπλαγκτος -ον [πάλιν, πλάζω] **erring, wandering,** *of Io* AESCHL. *Pr.* 838 (*v.l.*).

πᾰλιμπλάζομαι [πάλιν, πλάζω] **to err, wander** (*turning back*) *only in aor. ptc. pass.* IL. 1.59 OD. 13.5.

πᾰλιμπλᾰνής -ές [πάλιν, πλάνη] **winding, wandering** (*proper.* "that wanders, turning back") *of the Meander* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.287.4), *v.l. for* πολυπλανής (*see*).

πᾰλιμπλᾰνήτης -ου, ὁ LYC. 1239, *see* παλιμπλανής.

πᾰλιμπλεκής -ές [πάλιν, πλέκω] **bent backward** OPP. 4.47.

πᾰλίμπλοος -οον, *contr.* παλίμπλους -ουν [πάλιν, πλέω] **sailing back** AEL. *N.A.* 3.14 EUSTATH. 1499.20, *al.*

πᾰλίμπλῠτος -ον [πάλιν, πλύνω] **rewashed,** *fig. prob.* **base, lazy** (*drones*) DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.708.3).

πᾰλιμπλωτος -ον LYC. 1431, *see* παλίμπλοος.

πᾰλιμπνοή -ης, ἡ [πάλιν, πνοή] **contrary wind** THPHR. *Vent.* 26.

πᾰλιμπνοίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* AP. 1.586, *see* πᾰλιμπνοή.

πᾰλίμπνοος -οον, *contr.* παλίμπνους -ουν [πάλιν, πνέω] *Ion.* **that blows in the opposite direction,** *extens.* **whirling** OPP. 1.771.

πᾰλίμπνοος -οον, *contr.* παλίμπνους -ουν [πάλιν, πνέω] **that blows anew** NONN. *D.* 37.295 (*longing*).

παλίμποινος -ον [πάλιν, ποινή] **that recompenses, that gives satisfaction** MAX. 17 | *subst.* τὰ παλίμποινα **compensation, retribution** AESCHL. *Ch.* 793.

πᾰλιμπόρευτος -ον [πάλιν, πορεύω] TIMOTH. 15.173 (παλινπ-) LYC. 180, *al.*, *see* πᾰλίμπορος.

πᾰλίμπορος -ον [πάλιν, πόρος] **that returns back, that proceeds in the opposite direction** TIMOTH. 15.162 OPP. 4.529 NONN. *D.* 2.247.

πᾰλιμπότης -ου, ὁ *I*DÉLOS 442 *B* 205 (II[BCE]), *see* πᾰλίμποτον.

πᾰλίμποτον -ου, τό [πάλιν, πίνω] **reversible cup** *I*MICHEL 39.37 (III[BCE]).

πᾰλίμπους -ποδος [πάλιν, πούς] **turning back** MELEAG. (AP 5.163.5) LYC. 126 | *fig. of fortune* IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.6 (40) (*v.l.*).

πᾰλιμπρᾰτέω, *contr.* [παλιμπράτης] **to resell** *P*REV. 47.16 (III[BCE]).

πᾰλιμπράτης -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, πιπράσκω] **retailer** SOCR.[4] 1.1.

πᾰλίμπρατος -ον [πάλιν, πιπράσκω] **often resold,** *of a slave* CALLIM. *fr.* 203.55 POLL. 3.125 HARP.[1] *s.v.* παλίμβολον ‖ *extens.* **bad sort, good for nothing** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 41 POLL. 4.36; *of things* POLL. 7.12 *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ητος.

πᾰλιμπροδοσία -ας, ἡ [παλιμπροδότης] **double betrayal, betrayal of both sides** POL. 5.96.4 DION. 8.32.5 DIOD. 15.91.5 *etc.*

πᾰλιμπροδότης -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, προδότης] **betrayer of both sides** DINAR. *fr.* 30 DIOD. 15.91.5 *etc.*

πᾰλιμπρυμνηδόν [πάλιν, πρύμνη] *adv.* **with the poop facing backward** EUR. *I.T.* 1395 HSCH.

πᾰλιμπῡγηδόν [πάλιν, πυγή] *adv.* **on the backhand, in recoil** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 20 HSCH.

πᾰλίμπωλος -ον [πάλιν, πωλέω] POLL. 7.12 (*v.l.*), *see* παλίμπρατος.

πᾰλίμφᾰμος -ον *see* πᾰλίμφημος.

πᾰλίμφημος -ον [πάλιν, φήμη] **that contradicts, retracting:** π. ἀοιδά = παλινῳδία EUR. *Ion* 1096 ‖ **that speaks against, contrary, negative, unfavorabe, hostile,** *esp. of signs and portents* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 93, *al.* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.18E, *al.* TRIPHIOD. 423 | *subst.* τὸ παλίμφημον **unfavorable thing, misfortune** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 99 ● *Dor.* πᾰλίμφαμος EUR. *l.c.*

πᾰλιμφοιτος -ον [πάλιν, φοιτάω] **that returns, returning** MAX. 332, 570.

πᾰλίμφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πάλιν, φρήν] **changeable in thoughts** *or* **feelings** LYC. 1349.

πᾰλίμφυής -ές [πάλιν, φύω] **renascent, being reborn** LUC. *Am.* 2 NONN. *Ev.* 4.14, *al.*

πᾰλίμψηστος -ον [πάλιν, ψάω] **scraped off to be written over:** βιβλίον π. palimpsest PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 779c = *subst.* τὸ π. PLUT. *Garr.* 504d *etc.*

πᾰλῐν [*see* πόλος?] *adv.* A **back, in the opposite direction:** π. χωρεῖν to turn back, return HDT. 5.72.3 = π. ἔρχεσθαι AESCHL. *Pr.* 854 *etc.* = π. ἀπέρχεσθαι ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.10; ἀποστέλλειν π. to send back SOPH. *Ph.* 125; δόμεναι π. to restore, return IL. 1.116 = π. ἀποδοῦναι XEN. *An.* 6.6.37 AND. 2.23 *etc.*; π. ἀγκαλέσαι to call back AESCHL. *Ag.* 1021; ἡ π. ὁδός the way back EUR. *Or.* 125 | ▸ *with ablative gen.* away from, far from: δόρυ ... Ἀχιλλῆος π. ἔτραπε the spear turned away from Achilles IL. 20.439, *cf.* πάλιν τράπεθ' υἷος ἑοῖο she left her son IL. 18.138; αὐτοῖο π. χύτο θέσφατος ἀήρ the marvelous mist poured itself around him OD. 7. 143 | *strengthd.* π. αὖτις OD. 14.356 = αὖ π. OD. 13.125 = ἄψ π. IL. 18.280 = π. ὀπίσσω OD. 11.149 = π. ἐξοπίσω HES. *Th.* 181 = π. ἄψορρον SOPH. *El.* 53 B **against, in contrast, in opposition** π. ἐρεῖν to speak against, contradict IL. 9.56; π. δ' ὅ γε λάζετο μῦθον and he took back what he had just said IL. 4.357; *but* the discusssion evolved in the opposite direction OD. 13.254; μηδέ τῳ δόξῃ πάλιν and no one should think the opposite AESCHL. *Sept.* 1040 | *strengthd.* π. αὖ to the contrary PLAT. *Rp.* 507b *etc.* ‖ **on the contrary, vice versa, instead** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.9, *al.*; τισὶν ἄχρηστοι, τισὶν πάλιν χρήσιμοι useless to some; useful, in turn, to others ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.20 | *subst.* τὸ πάλιν **contrary, opposite:** νεότητος τὸ π. the opposite of youth PIND. *O.* 10.87 C **anew, newly, again** IL. 2.276 (π. αὖτις) SOPH. *O.T.* 1166 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.11; Ὀδυσῆα ... π. ποίησε γέροντα she made Odysseus old again OD. 16.456 | *strengthd.* π. αὖ PLAT. *Rp.* 507b *etc.* = αὖ π. PLAT. *Ap.* 27d *etc.* = π. αὖτις IL. 5.257, *al. etc.* = αὖθις π. SOPH. *O.C.* 364; πάλιν ἐξ ἀρχῆς anew, from the beginning ARISTOPH. *Pax* 997 PLAT. *Grg.* 489d *etc.*; πάλιν καὶ πάλιν several times STRAB. 17.1.3 *etc.*; καὶ πάλιν εἰπέ, πάλιν, πάλιν and he spoke one, two, three times MELEAG. (AP 5.136.1) ‖ **in one's turn, for one's part, in turn** SOPH. *El.* 371 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 342 MEN. *Asp.* 349 CALLIM. *H.* 3.87 *etc.*; π. ὁ Κῦρος ἠρώτα Cyrus asked in turn XEN. *An.* 1.6.7 ● *later poet. also* πάλι (*see*).

πᾰλῐνάγγελος -ον [πάλιν, ἀγγέλλω] **one who takes messages back and forth** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

πᾰλῐνάγρετος -ον [πάλιν, ἀγρέω] **that can be taken back,** *and so* **mutable, reversable** IL. 1.526 HES. *Sc.* 93 THEOCR. 29.28 CALLIM. *H.* 5.103 *etc.* ‖ **changeable, inconstant** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.14).

πᾰλῐναίρετος -ον [πάλιν, αἱρέω] **taken in the wrong direction, perverted, corrupt** PLAT. *Tim.* 82e ‖ **re-elected,** *of a magistrate* EUP. 98 ARCHIP. 14.4 *etc.* ‖ **repaired, restored,** *of a building* PIND. *fr.* 84 HSCH.

πᾰλῐναυξής -ές [πάλιν, αὔξω] **that grows back, resurgent** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.1) NONN. *D.* 25.542.

πᾰλῐναυτόμολος -ον [πάλιν, αὐτόμολος] **double deserter, deserter once and then a second time** XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.10.

πᾰλῐνδαής -ές [πάλιν, δάημι] **newly learned** HSCH.

πᾰλῐνδικέω, *contr.* [παλίνδικος] **to renew a court case** HSCH. *etc.*

πᾰλινδῐκία -ας, ἡ [παλίνδικος] **judicial action to**

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renew a trial, appeal against a verdict PLUT. *Demosth.* 6.1 HDN.[1] 7.6.4; παλινδικίαν διδοὺς τοῖς ἀδίκως καταδικασθεῖσι granting a retrial to those who had been unjustly condemned L. *Sud. s.v.* παλίνδικος.

πᾰλίνδῐκος -ον [πάλιν, δίκη] **that goes to court frequently,** *i.e.* **litigious** CRAT. 56.

πᾰλινδῑνητος -ον [πάλιν, δινέω] **that which moves in opposite directions, that ebbs and flows,** *of the current of the Euripus* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.73.1) || **inverted, overturned,** *necessity* CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.19.2).

πᾰλινδινία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, δινέω] **reflux of a wave** HSCH.

πᾰλινδίωξις -εως, ἡ APP. 8.46 DCASS. 74.6.6, *see* παλίωξις.

πᾰλινδορία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, δορά] **skin turned inside out** PLAT.[1] 180 POLL. 6.164, *al.*

πᾰλίνδουλος -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, δοῦλος] **slave resold many times** HSCH. *s.v.* παλιγκάπηλος.

πᾰλινδρομέω, *contr.* [παλίνδρομος] *impf.* ἐπαλινδρόμουν || *fut.* παλινδρομήσω || *aor.* ἐπαλινδρόμησα || *pf. ptc.* πεπαλινδρομηκώς [HDT.] 19; **to run back, make an incursion** IOS. *B.I.* 3.2.3 (23) || **to turn back, return** POL. 7.3.8 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 156, *al.* AET. 4.22.1 CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.79A, *al. etc.* | *of a ship,* **to set sail back** [HDT.] *l.c.* DIOD. 20.74.2 PLUT. *Cic.* 32.3 *etc.* | *mid., of an abscess* **to regress** HP. *Prog.* 18 || *Christ.* **to be converted** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 158 *etc.* || **to recur, flare up,** *of disease* HP. *Epid.* 2.3.18 LUC. *Abd.* 32 *etc.* • *Ion.* παλινδρομέει, παλινδρομέων *etc.*

πᾰλινδρομής -ες [παλίνδρομος] **returning, recurrent** ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.3.

πᾰλινδρομητέον [παλινδρομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to return** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.26.1.

πᾰλίνδρομία -ας, ἡ [παλίνδρομος] Ⓐ **backward course, return** PHAN. (AP 6.307.8) DIOG. 7.152 CH *exc.* 26.12 || *medic.* **regression, reabsorption,** *of an abscess etc.* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.7 | **reestablishment** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.4 Ⓑ **return, flare-up** (*of disease*), **relapse** HP. *Epid.* 4.42 • *Ion.* -ίη.

πᾰλινδρομικός -ή -όν [παλίνδρομος] **retrograde, backward** STRAB. 1.3.8 (*movement*).

πᾰλίνδρομος -ον [πάλιν, δραμεῖν] **that runs back, that returns** LUC. *Tim.* 37 *etc.* | *fig.* **uncertain** SEXT. *P.* 2.203 || **that is returned** *or* **restored** DIOG. 2.65 || **that is renewed, that repeats** *I*GVI 1420.7 (I[CE]).

πᾰλινδωμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πάλιν, δῶμα] **reconstructor, restorer** P.[1] *Soph.* 218.

πᾰλίνεδρος -ον [πάλιν, ἕδρα] **that returns to its nest** *PPGM* 4.2556 (*offspring of birds*).

πᾰλίνεκχῠμένῑτας -α, ὁ [πάλιν, ἐκχέω] *Dor.* **wastrel** CERC. 4.12 • *also* πάλιν ἐκχυμενίτας.

πᾰλίνέμπορος -ου, ὁ [πάλιν, ἔμπορος] **merchant** PHOT. *Lex.*

πᾰλίνζωος -ον [πάλιν, ζωή] **that revives, alive again** OPP. 1.319 NONN. *Ev.* 2.22.

παλίνη, ἡ L. *E.M.* 650.3, *see* πάλη 2.

πᾰλῑνηνεμίη -ης, ἡ [πάλιν, νηνεμία] *Ion.* **dropping of the wind again, restoration of calm** BASS. (AP 10.102.2: *but* πάλι νηνεμίην *edd.*).

πᾰλίνῐδρῡσις -εως, ἡ [πάλιν, ἵδρυσις] **depression, sinking down** HP. *Hum.* 2.

πᾰλίννοστος -ον [πάλιν, νόστος] **that returns** NONN. *D.* 6.62, *al.*

πᾰλίνοδία -ας, ἡ [παλινοδέομαι] *math.* **recurrence,** *of numbers* [IAMBL.[1]] 59, *al.*

πᾰλῑνοιωνία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, οἰωνός] **repeated prophecy** HSCH.

πᾰλίνοπτος -ον [πάλιν, ὀπτός] **cooked again** HP. (GAL. 19.127).

πᾰλίνόρμενος -ον [πάλιν, ὁρμάω] **that turns around and attacks** IL. 11.326 (*v.l.*).

πᾰλίνόρμητος -ον [πάλιν, ὁρμάω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1179a, *see* παλίνορσος.

παλίνορρος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1179, *see* πᾰλίνορσος.

πᾰλίνορσος -ον [πάλιν, ὄρνυμαι] **throwing oneself back, bouncing back** IL. 3.33 || **turning** *or* **revolving back** CALLIM. *fr.* 344; παλίνορσον ἐς Ἑλλάδα returning back to Greece AP. 1.416 | *adv. neut.* παλίνορσον **backward** EUTOL. (AP 7.608.3) || **returning, recurrent,** *of a disease* ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.7.

πᾰλίνορτος -ον [πάλιν, ὄρνυμαι] **ready to rise again, returning:** μῆνις anger AESCHL. *Ag.* 154.

πάλινος *Dor., see* πήλινος.

πᾰλῑνοστέω, *contr.* [πάλιν, νοστέω] *impf.* ἐπαλινόστουν || *fut.* παλινοστήσω || *aor.* ἐπαλινόστησα; **to return** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 112.20 HSCH. *etc.* • *also* παλιννο-.

πᾰλῑνόστῐμος -ον [πάλιν, νοστέω] **returning, of return** OPP. 1.616 NONN. *D.* 11.413.

Παλίνουρος -ου, ὁ **Palinouros,** *prom. in Campania* STRAB. 6.1.1.

πᾰλίνπιττα -ης, ἡ [*see* παλίμπισσα] **boiled pitch** HSCH.

παλινρύμη, ἡ *prob. f.l. for* παλιρρύμη.

παλινσάγης, ἡ [πάλιν, σάγη] **widow** HSCH.

πᾰλίνσκιος -ον [πάλιν, σκιά] **that casts shadow, shady, rich in shade** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 24 (*olive trees*) LUC. *Am.* 12 (*forest*) || **in the shade:** *subst.* τὸ παλίνσκιον **shady, dark place** ARCHIL. 36 PLUT. *Nu.* 10.7 || **dusky, dark** SOPH. *fr.* 289.

πᾰλινσκοπιά -ᾶς, ἡ [πάλιν, σκοπιά] **lookout in the opposite** *or* **reverse direction** EUR. *Or.* 1262 (*conject.*).

πᾰλίνσοος -οον [πάλιν, σώζω] **newly saved** NONN. *D.* 25.535 AP 1.49.2.

παλινστομέω, *contr.* [πάλιν, στόμα] **to utter an adverse oracle** AESCHL. *Sept.* 258.

παλινστρᾰφής -ές [πάλιν, στρέφω] **turned backward, in reverse** SOPH. *Ichn.* 117 (*steps*).

πᾰλίνστρεπτος -ον [πάλιν, στρέφω] **turned backward** MAX. 80.

πᾰλινστρόβητος -ον [πάλιν, στροβέω] **always rotating** LYC. 739.

πᾰλίνστροφος -ον [πάλιν, στρέφω] **turned backward** OPP.[1] 2.99.

πᾰλινσύλλεκτος -ον [πάλιν, συλλέγω] **newly gathered up** HSCH. *s.v.* παλίλλογα.

πᾰλίντιτος -ον [πάλιν, τίω] Ⓐ **compensated, recompensed,** *and so* **duly punished:** αἴ κέ ποθι Ζεὺς δῷσι παλίντιτα ἔργα γενέσθαι if Zeus ever grant that your actions will be punished (*oth.* that you will be avenged) OD. 1.379, 2.144 Ⓑ **compensatory, beneficial** EMPED. B 111.5.

πᾰλιντοκία -ας, ἡ [πάλιν, τόκος] **claim for interest already paid** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295d.

πᾰλίντονος -ον [πάλιν, τείνω] **back-bending, flexible** (*oth.* flexible in both directions), *of strings* IL. 8.266, *al* OD. 21.11 HDT. 7.69.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 511; *extens. of arrows* AESCHL. *Ch.* 162 || **drawn back** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1739 (*reins*) || **stretched in opposite directions** HERACLIT. B 51 (*v.l.*) || *subst.* τὰ παλίντονα *war machine for launching projectiles* HERO *Bel.* 74, *al.* PHIL. 91.36 *etc.*

πᾰλιντρᾰπελία -ας, ἡ [παλιντράπελος] POLL. 3.132, *see* παλιντροπία.

πᾰλιντρᾰπελος -ον [*see* παλίντροπος] **provocative of change** PIND. *O.* 2.37.

πᾰλιντρῐβής -ές [πάλιν, τρίβω] **beaten repeatedly,** *or else* **obstinate** SEM. 7.43 (*donkey*) || **cunning** SOPH. *Ph.* 448 || **recidivist, repeat offender** HSCH.

πᾰλίντριψ GLOSS., *see* πᾰλιντρῐβής.

πᾰλιντροπάομαι, *contr.* [παλίντροπος] **to turn backward** AP. 4.165, 643 (*epic inf.* παλιντροπάασθαι *and impf. 3. pl.* παλιντροπόωντο).

παλιντροπή -ῆς, ἡ [παλίντροπος] **return to original condition** ZOS.[1] 196B.

πᾰλιντροπής -ές NIC. *Th.* 402, *see* παλίντροπος.

πᾰλιντροπία -ας, ἡ [παλίντροπος] *pl.* **change of opinion, mutability of thinking, inconstancy, lack of resolution** AP. 3.1157.

πᾰλίντροπος -ον [πάλιν, τρέπω] **that turns backward** SOPH. *Ph.* 1222 EUR. *H.F.* 1069; π. ἐκ πολέμοιο returning from war AP 9.61.1 || **that turned elsewhere,** *of a glance* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 173, *Ag.* 778 | **contrary, averse, unfavorable** POL. 14.6.6 (*hope*) DIOD. 15.85.7 (*battle*) *etc.*; παλίντροπον λαμβάνουσα τὴν προκοπὴν ταῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς αὐτῶν ἐλπίσιν proceding in the opposite direction from their original expectations POL. 5.16.9 || **turned in opposite direction:** π. ἁρμονίη the harmony of opposite directions HERACLIT. B 51 || **crazy, insane** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.54 (*thought*).

πᾰλιντῠπής -ές [πάλιν, τύπτω] **beaten backward, ricocheting:** *adv. neut.* παλιντυπές rebounded AP. 3.1254.

πᾰλιντῡχής -ές [πάλιν, τύχη] **that undergoes a reversal of fortune, unfortunate** AESCHL. *Ag.* 465.

πᾰλινωδέομαι, *contr.* [πάλιν, ὁδός] *math.* **to recur,** *of numbers* [IAMBL.[1]] 22.

πᾰλῑνῳδέω, *contr.* [πάλιν, ᾠδή] *aor.* ἐπαλινῴδησα; **to sing over again,** *i.e.* **to retract, make a palinode** PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 142d, *al.* LUC. *Ap.* 1 || **to recommence a song, start over, repeat oneself** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 53 SEXT. *S.* 7.202.

πᾰλῑνῳδητέον [παλινῳδέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to retract** GAL. 11.224.

πᾰλῑνῳδία -ας, ἡ [παλινῳδέω] **song of retraction, palinode,** *composition of Stesichoros* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243b, *al.* ISOCR. 10.64 | *extens.* **retraction** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 373, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 53.5 || **repetition** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.13.8 *etc.*

πᾰλῑνῳδικός -ή -όν [παλινῳδία] **palinodic:** *metr. subst.* τὰ π. *strophic structure with the metrical scheme a-b-b-a* HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.4, *al.* CRATIN. 166.

πᾰλίνωρος -ον [πάλιν, ὥρα] **that recurs at a set time** ARAT. 452.

παλίον -ου, τό *v.l. for* παλλίον.

παλιούρινος -ον [παλίουρος] **of a pot** STRAB. 16.4.17.

παλίουρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ Ⓐ *bot.* **paliurus** EUR. *Cycl.* 394 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.2, 3.18.3 *etc.* || *another type of plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.3 PLIN. 13.111 *etc.* Ⓑ **pot, receptacle for bailing water from a ship** HSCH.

παλιουροφόρος -ον [παλίουρος, φέρω] **made from paliurus wood** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.4).

πᾰλίρροέω, *contr.* [παλίρροος] **to ebb and flow,** *of the sea* STRAB. 1.3.8, 3.3.3; *of the wind* THPHR. *Vent.* 10.

πᾰλιρρόθιος -ον [πάλιν, ῥόθος] **that flows back on itself, refluxing,** *of a wave* OD. 5.430, 9.485; *fig. of a wave of misery* LUC. (AP 9.367.12) | *subst.* τὸ παλιρρόθιον **back-flowing wave, undertow** AP. 1.1170 || **that moves backward** HSCH. | **that moves in the opposite direction** (*or else* toward land) ARAT. 347 (*ship*).

παλίρροθος -ον *f.l. for* παλίρροχθος.

πᾰλίρροια -ας, ἡ [παλίρροος] **movement of waves, undertow** HDT. 2.28.5 SOPH. *fr.* 832 CALLIM. *H.* 4.193 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 113, *al.* LONG. 2.14.1 *etc.* || *extens.* **reflux,** *of moisture in the body* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 8; *of heat* ARISTOT. *Ins.* 461a 6; *of knowledge* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 100 || *fig.* **alternating events, vicissitudes** POL. 1.82.3 DIOD. 18.59.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* παλιρροίη HDT. *l.c.* | -οίᾱ SOPH. *l.c.*

πᾰλίρροιβδος -ον [πάλιν, ῥοιβδέω] **that swallows noisily** OPP. 5.220 (*whirlpools*).
πᾰλίρροιος -ον LYC. 380, *see* πᾰλίρροος.
πᾰλίρροος -οον, *contr.* πᾰλίρρους -ουν [πάλιν, ῥέω] **that flows backward**, *of a wave* EUR. *I.T.* 1397; *of wind* OPP. 2.398 || *fig.* **that runs** *or* **returns in retaliation, that demands vengeance** EUR. *H.F.* 739 (*destiny*), *El.* 1155 (*Dike*).
πᾰλίρροπος -ον [πάλιν, ῥέπω] **that which bends, vacillating:** γόνυ knee EUR. *El.* 492.
πᾰλίρροχθος -ον [πάλιν, ῥόχθος] **beaten by the resounding motion of the waves** AESCHL. *Ag.* 190.
πᾰλιρρύμη -ης, ἡ [πάλιν, ῥέω] **reflux, whirlpool:** τοῦ σάλου of the sea PLUT. *Fl.* 10.10 | *fig.* **reversal** (*of fortune*), **bad luck** POL. 15.7.1 DIOD. 3.51.5.
πᾰλίρρῡτος -ον [πάλιν, ῥέω] **dragged backward** HSCH. || *fig.* **that comes in retaliation, that demands vengeance** SOPH. *El.* 1420 (*blood*).
πᾰλίσκιος -ον [πάλιν, σκιά] **shady** HOM. 4.6 THPHR. *Od.* 40 GEOP. 15.5.6 | *subst.* τὸ παλίσκιον **shady place** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.1 MAX.[1] 5.1, *see* παλίνσκιος.
πᾰλίσσυρτος -ον [πάλιν, σύρω] **dragged backward** CH 10.8 (*v.l.* παλίσσυτος).
πᾰλισσῡτέω, *contr.* [παλίσσυτος] **to throw oneself backward** DIOD. 1.32.6, 3.22.2.
πᾰλίσσῡτος -ον [πάλιν, σεύομαι] **that rushes back, that moves backward** SOPH. *O.T.* 193 EUR. *Suppl.* 388 AP. 3.112 POL. 15.12.2 *etc.*
παλίστρεπτος -ον *see* παλίνστρεπτος.
παλίστροφος -ον *see* παλίνστροφος.
παλισύρραπτος -ον [πάλιν, συρράπτω] **refashioned, restored** HSCH. *s.v.* παλιναίρετον.
πᾰλίωξις -εως, ἡ [πάλιν, ἰωκή] **aggressive return of fugitives, counterattack** IL. 12.71, 15.69 APP. 12.49 || *personif.* **Παλίωξις, ἡ Palioxis (Counterattack)** HES. *Sc.* 154 • -λῐ- IL. *ll.cc.*
πάλικος -οῦ, ὁ **mud** HSCH.
πάλλα -ης, ἡ **ball** HSCH.
Παλλάδας -α *or* Παλλαδᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Palladas**, *poet* RUFIN. *or* Palladas (AP 5.71 *title*) Palladas (AP 6.85 *title*).
Παλλάδιον -ου, τό [Παλλάς] **Palladion**, *statue of Pallas* HDT. 4.189.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 547 || **Palladion**, *seat of the tribunal of the* ἐφέται *at Athens* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 602 PAUS. 1.28.8 *etc.*
1. **Παλλάδιος** -α -ον [Παλλάς] **of Pallas:** ἔλαιον olive MARC. 75.
2. **Παλλάδιος** -ου, ὁ **Palladios**, *male name* AP 15.2.3.
παλλᾰκεία -ας, ἡ [παλλακή] **state of being a concubine, concubinage** STRAB. 17.1.46 *etc.* • παλλακία IS. 3.39 (*conject.*).
παλλᾰκεύω [παλλακή] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπαλλακευόμην || *aor. inf.* παλλακεῦσαι STRAB. 13.4.3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* παλλακευθείς APP. 16.4.24 ❶ *act.* **to be a concubine** STRAB. 17.1.46; ▸ τινι to s.o. STRAB. 13.4.3 ❷ *mid.* **to take as concubine** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.155.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be a concubine** PLUT. *Them.* 26.5; ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 21.5 *etc.*
παλλᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ **concubine** HDT. 5.18.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1353 ANTIPHO 1.14 MEN. *Sam.* 508 *etc.*
παλλακία, ἡ *see* παλλακεία.
παλλᾰκίδιον -ου, τό [παλλακή] **little concubine** PLUT. *An seni* 789b.
παλλᾰκῖνος -ου, ὁ [παλλακή] **son of a concubine** SOPHR. 119.
παλλᾰκιον -ου, τό [παλλακή] **boy, girl** PLAT.[1] 222 HSCH. *etc.*
παλλᾰκίς -ῐδος, ἡ [*see* παλλακή] **concubine** IL. 9.449, 452 OD. 14.203 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1 ATH. 13.556b *etc.*
παλλᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ [παλλακή] **lover** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*
Παλλαναῖος *Dor., see* Παλληναῖος.
Παλλ αντία -ας, ἡ **Pallantia**, *city in Spain* STRAB. 3.4.13 *etc.*
Παλλαντιάς -άδος **Pallantias:** κόρη Παλλαντιάς Pallas PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.7) | ἡ Π. λίμνη Lake Pallantias CALLIM. *fr.* 584.
Παλλαντίδης -ου, ὁ [Πάλλας] **Pallantides**, *son of Pallas* EUR. *Hip.* 35 (*pl.*).
Παλλαντιεύς -έως, ὁ [Παλλάντιον] **inhabit. of Pallantion:** *pl.* -εῖς XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.5.
παλλάντιον -ου, τό *bot.* HIPPIATR. 66.5, *see* πολύγονον.
Παλλάντιον -ου, τό **Pallantion** (*Lat.* **Pallantium**) *place in Arcadia* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.9 DION. 1.31.1.
Παλλάντιος λόφος, ὁ **Palatine hill**, *in Rome* AEL. *V.H.* 12.11.
πάλλαξ -ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ [παλλακή] **youth, adolescent** AELD. π 7-8 (172) • *Ion.* πάλληξ CORN. 18 HSCH.
πάλλας -αντος, ὁ PHILISTID. 1, *see* πάλλαξ.
Πάλλας -αντος, ὁ **Pallas**, *male name* HES. *Th.* 376 HOM. 4.100.
Παλλάς -άδος, ἡ [A] **Pallas**, *epith. of Athena* IL. 1.200, *al.* OD. 1.125 HES. *Th.* 577 | ▸ *abs. for* Ἀθήνη PIND. *O.* 2.26 HDT. 5.77.4 *etc.* | πόλις Παλλάδος θεᾶς the city of the goddess Pallas, *i.e.* Athens AESCHL. *Pers.* 348 *etc.*; Παλλάδος ἀκταί beaches of Pallas, *i.e.* of Attica AESCHL. *Eum.* 10; Παλλάδος ἀστοί townsmen of Pallas, *i.e.* Athenians AESCHL. *Eum.* 1045; Παλλάδος λεώς people of Pallas *i.e.* Athenians EUR. *I.T.* 960 [B] **virgin priestess** STRAB. 17.1.46 || *Pythagorean name for the number five* [IAMBL.[1]] 32 [C] **coin with the figure of Pallas** EUB. 5.
Παλλατίδες -ων, αἱ **Pallatides:** πέτραι peaks, *in the Argolid* CALLIM. *H.* 5.42.
παλλάχανον -ου, τό [πᾶς?, λάχανον] **onion** HSCH.
πάλλευκος -ον [πᾶς, λευκός] **completely white, whitest, snow-white** AESCHL. *Eum.* 352 (*peploi*) EUR. *Med.* 30 (*neck*), *al. etc.* • *also* πάνλευκος (*see*).
παλλήκιον, τό AELD. π 7 (172), *see* παλλάκιον.
Παλληνάδε *or* **Παλληναίαδε** [Παλλήνη] **toward Pallene** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 234a.
Παλληναῖος -α -ον [Παλλήνη] **of Pallene** AP. 1.599; οἱ Π. inhabit. of Pallene HDT. 8.128.2 • *Dor.* Παλλᾱναῖος TYMN. (AP 6.151.1).
Παλληνεύς -έως [Παλλήνη] **of the Attic deme of Pallene** HDT. 8.84.1 DEMOSTH. 44.10.
Παλλήνη -ης, ἡ **Pallene**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 43.434 || *peninsula and city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.1 THUC. 1.56.2 *etc.* | *Attic deme* HARP.[1] *s.v.* Παλληνεύς.
Παλληνικός -ή -όν [Παλλήνη] **of Pallene** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 234a.
Παλλήνιον -ου, τό [Παλλάς] **temple of Pallas** AND. 1.106.
Παλληνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Παλλήνη] **Pallenis, of the deme Pallene**, *epith. of Athena* HDT. 1.62.3.
πάλληξ *Ion., see* πάλλαξ.
πάλλιξ [πάλλω] **youth** HDN. 1.44.2.
πάλλιον *or* παλλίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pallium] **cloak** AESOP.[1] 120 GREG. *Test.* 37.393B *etc.* • πάλλιν *and* πάλιν *in inscr. and pap.*
παλλιχίαρ, τό [πᾶς?, λείχω?] *type of spicy dish* HSCH.
παλλύτας [πᾶς?, λύω?] *instrum. of torture* HSCH.
πάλλω [*cf. Lat.* pello?] *impf.* ἔπαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐπαλλόμην || *aor*[s]. ἔπηλα, *inf. mid.* πήλασθαι CALLIM. *H.* 1.64 || *pf. mid. pass.* πέπαλμαι || *aor*[t]. *ptc. pass.* (ἀνα)παλείς STRAB. 8.6.21 ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to shake, brandish**, *usu. spears and javelins* IL. 3.19, 16.142, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 824 *etc.*; *the thunderbolt* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1714; *a boulder* IL. 5.304 | **to handle**, *a shield* HES. *Sc.* 321 EUR. *Bac.* 783 *etc.* | **to steer**, *a chariot* EUR. *Ion* 1151 || **to shake lots, draw lots** ▸ *abs.* IL. 3.324, 7.181; κλήρους ἐν κυνέῃ π. to shake the lots in a helmet IL. 3.316; πάλως ἔπαλε he shook the lots ALCM. 65; αὐτούς ... κλήροις ἔπηλαν they drew them by lot SOPH. *El.* 710 || *extens.* **to hold in one's arms, take in one's arms**, *babies* IL. 6.474 EUR. *Hec.* 1158 [B] *intrans.* **to be agitated:** φρένα δείματι at heart with fear SOPH. *O.T.* 153 || **to leap, bound** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1304 | *of fish* **to flash** EUR. *El.* 435 | *of horses* **to paw the ground** EUR. *El.* 477 ❷ *mid. pass.* [A] **to shake the lots, draw lots** IL. 15.191 HDT. 3.128.1 CALLIM. *H.* 1.64 *etc.* κλήρῳ νῦν πεπάλασθε ὅς κε λάχῃσιν take now what you have gotten by lot IL. 7.171 (*v.l.* πεπάλαχθε, *see* παλάσσομαι); τοὺς ἄλλους κλήρῳ πεπαλάσθαι ἄνωγον ὅς τις τολμήσειεν I urged the others to cast lots to see who would dare OD. 9.331 (*v.l.* πεπάλαχθαι, *see* παλάσσομαι) || **to be shaken as lots:** κλῆρος οὐκ ἐπάλλετο the lottery was not drawn SOPH. *Ant.* 396 HSCH. [B] **to squirm, flash**, *of fish in a net* HDT. 1.141.2, 9.120.1 | **to take flight**, *of an eagle* PIND. *N.* 5.21 || **to be agitated** *or* **troubled**, *of the heart* IL. 22.452 AESCHL. *Ch.* 410 LONG. 1.17.2; *of pers.* κραδίην at heart IL. 22.461; δείματι with fear HOM. 2.293; δείματι θυμὸν ὄψιν ἀήθη with fear in their heart at the unfamiliar sight AESCHL. *Suppl.* 567 | **to tremble, be shaken with tremors** *of knees* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 345; *of the voice* PLUT. *Superst.* 169e [C] **to collide, bump into:** ἐν ἀσπίδος ἄντυγι πάλτο it struck against the rim of the shield IL. 15.645 • *poet. impf.* πάλλον, *mid. pass.* παλλόμην || *epic aor*[s]. *3. sg.* πῆλε IL. 6.474, *Dor.* ἔπαλε ALCM. 65 || *Hom. aor*[t]. *ptc.* (ἀμ)πεπαλών (*see* ἀναπάλλω) || *aor*[r]. *3. sg. mid.* πάλτο IL. 15.645 || *epic aor.* ἐπάλτο (ἀνεπάλτο, κατεπάλτο), *see* ἐφάλλομαι (ἀν-, κατ-).
παλλώβητος -ον [πᾶς, λωβάομαι] **disfigured, ruined, monstrous:** μορμολύκειον bugbear LUC. *Tox.* 24.
πάλμα -ατος, τό [πάλλω] **jump** (*etymologized on the name* Παλλάς) *p*OXY. 2260.2.5 (II[CE]).
Πάλμα -ας, ὁ **Palma**, *city in the Balearic Islands* STRAB. 3.5.1.
Παλμᾰτιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Palmatian**, *wine* AL.[6] 8.1 (2.325.3), *al.*
παλμᾰτίᾱς -ου [πάλλω] **of violent tremors**, *of earthquakes* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 10.
1. πάλμη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* parma] **shield** *of wicker* HSCH.
2. πάλμη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* palma] *bot.* **palm** *p*OXY. 519.18 (II[CE]).
παλμός -οῦ, ὁ [πάλλω] **agitation, agitated motion**, *esp.* **undulating motion** DIOD. 3.51.3 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 151, *al.* NONN. *D.* 2.193, *al.* | *of a body part* ALCIPHR. 4.14.6 || *of the heart* **palpitation, beating** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 479b 21 ACH. 5.27.1 GAL. 7.588 | *medic.* **pulsation** HP. *Acut.* 37 NIC. *Al.* 27 *etc.* || *philos.* **vibratory movement**, *of atoms* EPIC. 2.43 AET. 1.12.5, 1.23.3.
παλμουλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* palmularius] **palmularius**, *gladiator armed with a small shield* MAUR. 1.5.
πάλμῡς -υδος, ὁ [*cf. Lyd.* †almluš?] **king** HIPPON. 47.1, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 437 LYC. 691.
Πάλμυς -υος, ὁ **Palmys**, *male name* IL. 13.792.
παλμώδης -ες [παλμός] **agitated, shaken with undulatory motion** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.30 DIOD. 3.50.5 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 16, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ παλμῶδες agitation, disturbance PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.298 • *adv.* παλμωδῶς **with agitation** GAL. 7.65 AET.[1] 23.6.
παλός *Dor., see* πηλός.

Π

πάλος -ου, ὁ [πάλλω] **lot**, *placed in a receptacle for drawing* ALCM. 65 AESCHL. *Sept.* 458; πάλους ἐβάλοντο they cast the lots CALLIM. *fr.* 119.2 || **lot** (*drawn*), **role that falls by lot**: πάλον λαχεῖν to draw lots SAPPH. 33.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 376 = πάλῳ λαχεῖν AESCHL. *Sept.* 55, *al.* HDT. 4.94.2, *al.* = πάλου κύρσαι AESCHL. *Pers.* 779 | θανάτοιο πάλοις with the votes for death EMPED. *PStras.* d. 4 || **drawing** SOPH. *Ant.* 275 CALLIM. *H.* 1.61, 66; οὓς ἐκλήρωσεν πάλος those drawn by lot EUR. *Ion* 416; πάλῳ ἀρχὰς ἄρχειν to take office by lot HDT. 3.80.6 || *extens.* **vote** (*of a judge*), *placed in an urn* AESCHL. *Eum.* 742, *al.*

πάλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* palus] **pole, lever** AESOP. 296 *etc.* || **squadron** (*of gladiators*) *I*CIG 2663.

πάλσαμον -ου, τό PAUS. 9.28.3, *see* βάλσαμον.

πάλσις -εως, ἡ [πάλλω] **agitation, agitated movement** *and esp.* **undulating** EPIC. 2.50 PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.24) || **palpitation**, *of the heart* CHRYSIP. 2.247.36 (GAL. 5.331.10).

παλτάζω [παλτόν] **to strike with a light javelin** (*or similar*) HSCH. 2.136.49 (*aor.* ἐπάλταξε).

παλτάρια -ων, τά [*see* πάλη] **cream of wheat** PHOT. *Lex.*

πάλτο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* πάλλω.

παλτόν -οῦ, τό [πάλλω] **that which is brandished** *or* **thrown, light javelin** AESCHL. *fr.* 16 (*pl.*) | **lance** (*of the Persian cavalry*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.9, *al.* | **projectile** ARR. *Tact.* 43.1.

παλτός -ή -όν [πάλλω] **hurled, thrown** SOPH. *Ant.* 131 (*thunderbolt*) || **drawn by lot** HSCH.

Πάλτος -ου, ἡ **Paltos**, *Syrian city* STRAB. 15.3.2, 16.2.12.

πάλύνω [*see* πάλη] *impf.* (ἐ)πάλυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐπαλυνόμην AP. 3.69 || *aor.* ἐπάλυνα, *ptc. mid.* παλυνάμενος NIC. *Al.* 552 ❶ *act. proper.* **to flour**, *extens.* **to scatter**: λεύκ' ἄλφιτα white barley IL. 18.560 = ἄλφιτα λευκά OD. 10.520; κόνιν ἐπί τινι dust on s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 247 | **to sprinkle**: (▸ τι) ἀλφίτου ἀκτῇ sthg. with barley OD. 14.429 | **to bathe, soak**: κάρηνα ἰδρῶτι the head with sweat DION.[9] 1049 | **to anoint, spread**: ἰξῷ ὑπέρ τι s.o. with mistletoe SAT.[1] (AP 10.11.1) || **to cover**: χιὼν ἐπάλυνεν ἀρούρας snow blanketed the fields IL. 10.7 (*cf.* OPP.[1] 3.171) ❷ *mid.* **to smemar on, anoint oneself** AP. 3.1256 ❸ *pass.* **to be sprinkled**: ἁ σῦριγξ εὐρῶτι παλύνεται the pipe was mottled with mildew THEOCR. 4.28 || **to be covered**: νιφετῷ δ' ἐπαλύνετο πάντα οὔρεα all the mountains were blanketed with snow AP. 3.69.

Παλῶδες -ους, τό **Palodes**, *place near* Παξοί PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419c.

πᾶμα -ατος, τό [πάομαι] **possession, ownership** *I*SCHWYZ. 637.39 (IV[BCE]) THEOCR. *Syr.* 12 (*pl.*).

πᾰμᾰτοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [πᾶμα, φαγεῖν] *pass.* **to be confiscated** *I*IG 9.1.334.41 (V[BCE]).

παμβακίς -ίδος, ἡ MYRIN. (AP 6.254.6), *see* βαμβάκιον.

πάμβαξ *see* βαμβαξ.

παμβᾰσῐλεία -ας, ἡ [παμβασιλεύς] **absolute monarchy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 8, *al.*

παμβᾰσῐλεια -ας, ἡ [παμβασιλεύς] **absolute rule, rule of all things** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 357, 1150 AP. 4.382 (*Hera*) ORPH. *H.* 10.16, *al.*

παμβᾰσῐλεύς -έως, ὁ [πᾶς, βασιλεύς] **king of all, absolute monarch** ALC. 308.4 VT *Sir.* 50.15 ORPH. *H.* 73.3 | *of God* ISID.[4] *epist.* 4.73 *etc.*

παμβδελυρός -ά -όν [πᾶς, βδελυρός] **completely abominable, detestable** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 969 *Ec.* 1043.

παμβέβηλος -ον [πᾶς, βέβηλος] **entirely impure, completely profane** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.860C.

παμβίᾱς -ου [πᾶς, βία] **irresistible, omnipotent** PIND. *N.* 9.24 (*thunderbolt*).

παμβλᾰβής -ές [πᾶς, βλάβη] **completely ruined, utterly disgraced** MAN.[1] 4.31.

παμβλάσφημος -ον [πᾶς, βλάσφημος] **completely blasphemous** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 1.

Παμβοιώτια -ων, τά [πᾶς, βοιώτιος] **Pamboiotia**, *festival held throughout Boeotia* POL. 4.3.5, *al.* STRAB. 9.2.29.

Παμβοιώτιος -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, βοιώτιος] **Pamboiotios**, *name of a month in Boeotia I*IG 7.3321.

Παμβοιωτοί -ῶν, οἱ [πᾶς, βοιώτιος] **Pamboiotoi, Boeotian alliance** *I*IG 7.2712.49.

πάμβορος -ον [πᾶς, βιβρώσκω] **that devours everything** IOS. *A.I.* 5.8.6 (290) AEL. *N.A.* 1.27 (*superl.* -ώτατος) ALCIPHR. 3.3.3 (*superl.*).

παμβότανον -ου, τό [πᾶς, βοτάνη] **all plant products, all plants**: ἀγροῦ of the field VT *Job* 5.25.

πάμβοτος -ον [πᾶς, βόσκω] **that nourishes everything** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 558, *al.* (*wood*).

Παμβωτάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Pambotadai**, *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 870 *etc.*

Παμβωτάδης -ου [Παμβωτάδαι] **of the Attic deme Pambotadai** DEMOSTH. 53.13.

παμβῶτις -ιδος [πᾶς, βόσκω] **that nourishes all** SOPH. *Ph.* 391 (*Gaia*) HSCH. (*fate*).

παμβώτωρ -ορος [πᾶς, βόσκω] **that nourishes all** CYP. 1.4.

Πάμισος -ου, ὁ **Pamisos**, *river in Thessaly* HDT. 7.129.2.

παμμᾰκᾰρ, *gen.* -αρος [πᾶς, μάκαρ] **completely fortunate, very blessed** ORPH. *H.* 19.3 HSCH. || *superl.* -μακάριστος HSCH. *s.v.* πανόλβιος *etc.*

παμμακάριος -α -ον CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.8E, *see* παμμᾰκᾰρ.

παμμᾰχί [πάμμαχος] *adv.* **in** *or* **with general combat** AP.[7] *Con.* 234.9.

παμμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [πάμμαχος] **pancration** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.76.

παμμάχιον -ου, τό PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* παμμᾰχία.

πάμμαχος -ον [πᾶς, μάχη] Ⓐ **warlike, bold** AESCHL. *Ag.* 169; *epith. of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1321 | **ready for anything, impudent** HP. *Praec.* 13 || **comprising** *or* **requiring all kinds of contest**: ἀγών τῆς πολιτείας political competition PLUT. *Praec.* 804b Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ πάμμαχος **pancratiast** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271c THEOCR. 24.114 PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.52.4) ◆ *adv.* παμμάχως **fighting by all methods** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.13 *etc.*

πάμμεγᾱς παμμεγᾰλη πάμμεγᾰ [πᾶς, μέγας] **very large, immense** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273a, *al. etc.* || *superl.* παμμέγιστος AEL. *V.H.* 10.2.

παμμεγέθης -ες XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.13 PLAT. *Parm.* 164d DEMOSTH. 19.241 *etc.*, *see* πάμμεγᾱς || *adv. neut.* παμμέγεθες **greatly, strongly** AESCHN. 2.106 MEN. *Sam.* 364, *see* πάμμεγᾱς.

παμμέγιστος *superl.*, *see* πάμμεγας.

παμμεδέων -έουσα -έον [πᾶς, μεδέων] **governor of everything, absolute lord** NONN. *D.* 40.97, *Ev.* 5.26, *al.* COMET. (AP 15.40.1).

πάμμεικτος -ον *see* πάμμικτος.

παμμέλᾱς -αινα -ᾶν [πᾶς, μέλας] **completely black** OD. 3.6 (*bulls*), 10.525 (*sheep*) *etc.*

παμμελεί [παμμελής] *adv.* **with all limbs, entirely** PORPH. *Chr.* 94.

παμμελής -ές [πᾶς, μέλος] **with all limbs, entire** POLL. 1.29 || **with** *or* **of all kinds of song** VT *3Macc.* 7.16.

Παμμένης -ου, ὁ **Pammenes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.22 *etc.* | *acc.* -ην PAUS. 8.27.2; -η DIOD. 16.34.1.

πάμμεστος -ον [πᾶς, μεστός] **completely full** ▸ τινος of sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.3.

πάμμετρος -ον [πᾶς, μέτρον] **of** *or* **in all meters** DIOG. 7.31 (*book*).

παμμήκης -ες [πᾶς, μῆκος] **very long, longest** SOPH. *O.C.* 1609 PLAT. *Pol.* 286e *Phaedr.* 268c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 10 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* πάμμηκες **for a long stretch, greatly** MAX.[1] 7.7.

πάμμηνις -ῐδος [πᾶς, μήνη] **of the full moon** ARAT. 189 (*night*).

1. πάμμηνος -ον [πᾶς, μήν] **eternal, incessant** SOPH. *El.* 851.

2. πάμμηνος -ον [πᾶς, μήνη] **of** *or* **with the full moon** PHILODA. 119 (*conject.*: *oth.* πανδήμοις); ἡ π. σελήνη full moon PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936a *etc.*

παμμήστωρ -ορος [πᾶς, μήστωρ] **arbiter, overseer of everything** LYC. 490 TRAG. 129.9 *etc.*

παμμήτειρα -ας [πᾶς, μήτηρ] **mother of all things** HOM. 30.1 ORPH. *H.* 10.1; παμμήτειρα θεῶν universal mother of the gods, *Night* MELEAG. (AP 5.165.1).

παμμῆτις -ιος [πᾶς, μῆτις] **omniscient**, *god* SIM. 21.3.

παμμήτωρ -ορος [πᾶς, μήτηρ] **mother of all things** AESCHL. *Pr.* 90 (*earth*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 133 (*earth*) CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.85.3 (*nature*) NONN. *Ev.* 5.26 (*life*) *etc.* || **perfect mother, true mother** SOPH. *Ant.* 1282.

παμμῐᾰρος -ον [πᾶς, μιαρός] **completely abominable, accursed, infamous** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 183 *Ran.* 466 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 116, *al. etc.* • *superl.* -ώτατος VT *4Macc.* 10.17.

παμμῐγής -ές [πᾶς, μίγνυμι] **completely mixed, commingled, motley, confused** AESCHL. *Pers.* 269 (*arrows*) TIMOTH. 15.175 (*army*) LYC. 5 (*voice*) DIOD. 29.19 (*allies*) *etc.*

πάμμῑκρος -ον [πᾶς, μικρός] **extremely small** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665b 1, *al.* GAL. 18(2).753.

πάμμικτος -ον AESCHL. *Pers.* 53, 904 *etc.*, *see* παμμιγής.

Πάμμιλος -ου, ὁ **Pammilos**, *male name* THUC. 6.4.2.

πάμμορος -ον [πᾶς, μόρος] **most unlucky, most unfortunate** SOPH. *O.C.* 161.

πάμμορφος -ον [πᾶς, μορφή] **that takes on all forms, that transforms into all kinds of thing** [IAMBL.[1]] 7 (*Proteus*).

πάμμουσος -ον [πᾶς, μοῦσα] **harmonious, musical, in tune, harmonized** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.35 (*harmony*), *Conf.* 43 (*congruence in virtue*) OR. *Sib.* 5.141 *etc.*; *of the progeny of the Muses* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 129.

παμμόχθηρος -ον [πᾶς, μοχθηρός] **completely unfortunate, wretched** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.8B, *al.* || **completely wicked, perverse** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.228B, *al.*

παμμῦριος -α -ον [πᾶς, μυρίος] **completely uncountable** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 2.

παμμῦσᾰρός -ά -όν [πᾶς, μυσαρός] **completely accursed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 969.

Πάμμων -ονος, ὁ **Pammon**, *male name* IL. 24.250 HDT. 7.183.3 *etc.*

πάμνηστος -ον [πᾶς, μιμνήσκω] **that remembers everything** MAIIST. 46.

παμπαθής -ές [πᾶς, πάσχω] **that submits to everything, completely passive** PLOT. 1.8.3 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.29 || = παθικός MAN.[1] 4.311 || *medic.*, *poultice* AET.[1] 15.15.

παμπαιδί [πᾶς, παῖς] *adv.* **with all one's children** DCASS. 41.9.3.

παμπᾰλαιος -ον [πᾶς, παλαιός] **very old, most ancient** PLAT. *Theaet.* 181b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074b 1 *etc.*

πάμπαλιν [πᾶς, πάλιν] *adv.* **completely to the contrary** CRAT. 17.1 (*cod.*).

πάμπᾰν [πᾶς, πᾶν] *adv.* **totally, completely, utterly** ▸ *with verb* IL. 1.422 OD. 2.49 HES. *Op.* 275, *al.* SAPPH. 4.2 ALC. 336, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.69 *etc.*, *rar. in prose* XEN. *Ag.* 11.4 PLAT. *Pol.* 308a *etc.*; ▸ *with adj.* OD. 20.140 EUR. *Med.* 1091 *etc.*; ▸ *with adv.* IL. 13.111 HDT. 2.45.2; τὸ π. = π. EUR. *Rh.* 855 PLAT. *Pol.* 270e *etc.*; πάνυ π. totally, utterly ARISTOPH. *Pax* 121; ἐς π. forever, always LUC.

Syr. 30, 55 MAN.[1] 6.271 | *double negative* **at all, absolutely** IL. 9.435, 13.7, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 450 *etc.*

πάμπᾰνῠ DCASS. 56.30.4 (*dub.*), *see* πάμπᾰν.

πάμπας -αν [πᾶς, πᾶς] **completely entire** *I*IG 1.[2]6.117.

παμπειθής -ές [πᾶς, πείθω] **completely persuasive** PIND. *P.* 4.184.

παμπενθής -ές [πᾶς, πένθος] **that grieves deeply** ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. AP 16.265.1 (*conject. for* παναπενθής).

παμπηδά HDN. 1.495.23, *see* παμπήδην.

παμπήδην [πάμπαν] *adv.* **totally, entirely, completely** THGN. 615 AESCHL. *Pers.* 729 SOPH. *Ai.* 916 *etc.*

παμπηδόν HDN. 1.512.3, *see* παμπήδην.

παμπηδονίς, ἡ HDN. 1.512.2, *see* παμπηδόν.

παμπησία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, πάομαι] **complete possession, full ownership** AESCHL. *Sept.* 817 EUR. *Ion* 1305 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 868.

πάμπλειστος *superl.*, *see* πάμπολυς.

παμπλείων *compar.*, *see* πάμπολυς.

παμπλήγδην [πᾶς, πλαγή] *adv.* **fully** L. *Sud.*

παμπληθεί [παμπληθής] *adv.* **with the whole multitude, in a crowd** NT *Luke* 23.18 DCASS. 75.9.1.

παμπληθής -ές [πᾶς, πλῆθος] **with the whole multitude, numerous, in a crowd, en masse,** *pl.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.26 ‖ *adv. neut.* παμπληθές **completely, entirely** DEMOSTH. 19.19 ‖ **very noisy,** *sg.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 2 ISOCR. 15.154 *etc.*; *pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 782b DEMOSTH. 19.145 ARD. *fr.* 1 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* παμπληθεῖς μὲν Ἀργείων ἀπώλεσεν he caused the death of so many Argives ISOCR. 12.169 • *also* παμπληθύς *in inscr.*

παμπληθία -ας, ἡ [παμπληθής] **multitude, crowd:** οἰκετῶν of slaves SOPH. *fr.* 373.4.

παμπληθύω [παμπληθύς] **to be numerous, abound** VT (Aq.) *Job* 36.31.

πάμπληκτος -ον [πᾶς, πλήσσω] **full of blows** SOPH. *Tr.* 505 (*fights*).

παμπλήρης -ες [πᾶς, πλήρης] **completely full** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 325a 29.

παμπλούσιος -ον [πᾶς, πλοῦτος] **very rich** PLAT. *Leg.* 743c DCASS. 40.12.1.

πάμπλουτος -ον SOPH. *fr.* 646.5 PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 56 GAL. 5.50, *see* παμπλούσιος.

παμποίκῐλος -ον [πᾶς, ποικίλος] **richly embroidered, with various decorations** IL. 6.289 OD. 15.105 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.203 ‖ **of varied colors, multicolored, dappled** PIND. *N.* 10.36 EUR. *Hel.* 1359 ‖ **varied, in many forms** ORPH. *H.* 72.6 ‖ *of pers.* **versatile** VETT. 17.16.23 • *fem.* -η PLAT. *Tim.* 82b (*codd.*).

πάμπολις -εως [πᾶς, πόλις] **common to the whole city, universal** SOPH. *Ant.* 614 (*codd.*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ πάμπολις **greatest city** OR. *Sib.* 5.436.

πάμπολυς -πόλλη -πολυ, *gen.* -πόλλου *etc.* [πᾶς, πολύς] **very numerous, abundant, very large** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 320 (*derision*) XEN. *An.* 2.4.26 (*army*) PLAT. *Leg.* 677e (*quantity*) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.25 MEN. *Sam.* 108 (*time*) *etc.*; *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 694 PLAT. *Rp.* 373c MEN. *Peric.* 262 *fr.* 100 PLUT. *Ant.* 37.3 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* πάμπολυ **very much** SOPH. *Ant.* 614 (*conject.*) PLAT. *Soph.* 255d, *al.*; *with compar.* PLAT. *epist.* 345b IS. 8.33 ‖ *compar.* παμπλείων ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804a 15 | *superl.* πάμπλειστος AEL. *N.A.* 10.50 DCASS. 76.16.4.

παμπόνηρος -ον [πᾶς, πονηρός] **completely evil, most wicked** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 854, *Eq.* 415 PLAT. *Rp.* 489d DEMOSTH. 11.119 *etc.* | *of things* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 106 • *adv.* παμπονήρως **wickedly:** π. ἔχειν to be very evil LUC. *Abd.* 14.

παμπορθής -ές [πᾶς, πέρθω] **all-destroying** AESCHL. *Ag.* 714 (*dub.*).

παμπόρφῠρος -ον [πᾶς, πορφύρα] **entirely purple** PIND. *O.* 6.55.

παμπότνια -ας [πᾶς, πότνια] **most venerable mistress, most reverend goddess** LEON. (AP 6.281.3).

Παμπρέπιος -ου, ὁ **Pamprepios,** *male name* L *Sud. s.v.* ἀμφίβολοι *etc.*

πάμπρεπτος -ον [πᾶς, πρέπω] **very visible, most distinct, splendid** AESCHL. *Ag.* 117.

παμπρόσωπος -ον [πᾶς, πρόσωπον] **all face, made entirely of faces** PLOT. 6.7.15.

παμπρῠτᾰνις -εως, ὁ [πᾶς, πρύτανις] **governor of all things** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.142.

πάμπρωτος -η -ον [πᾶς, πρῶτος] **first of all, truly first** IL. 7.324, 9.93 ‖ *neut. adv.* πάμπρωτον **first of all, to start with** OD. 4.577 PIND. *P.* 4.111 = πάμπρωτα IL. 4.97 = παμπρώτιστα AP. 4.1693 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* οἱ πάμπρωτα θεῶν ἠρήσατο πάντων he was invoked first of all the gods IL. 17.568.

πάμπυος -ον [πᾶς, πύον] *medic.* **full of pus, purulent** HP. *Coac.* 2.373 (*expectoration*).

Παμύλης -ου, ὁ **Pamyles,** *Egyptian god* PLUT. *Isid.* 355e.

Παμύλια -ων, τά [Παμύλης] **Pamylia,** *festival of Pamyles* PLUT. *Isid.* 355e.

πάμφᾰγος -ον [πᾶς, φαγεῖν] **that eats everything, gluttonous, voracious, devourer** ALCM. 17.4 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1065 ALCIPHR. 3.3.3; *fig. of fire* EUR. *Med.* 1187 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 36 ORPH. *H.* 66.5 (*voc.* παμφάγε) ‖ *of an animal,* **omnivorous** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 25, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786a 34 | *superl.* -ώτατος THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.4 • *also* πάν- | *s.times accent.* παμφάγος.

παμφαής -ές [πᾶς, φάος] **gleaming, resplendent, scintillating** SOPH. *Ph.* 728 (*Herakles*) EUR. *Med.* 1251 (*ray of the sun*), *Tr.* 548 (*flame*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1709 (*star*) | **splendid,** *that is* **pure,** *of honey* AESCHL. *Pers.* 612.

Παμφάης -ους, ὁ **Pamphaes,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 10.49 AEL. *V.H.* 4.27.

παμφαίνω [πᾶς, φαίνω] *only pres. and impf.* ἐπάμφαινον, *iter. 3. sg.* παμφαίνεσκε ERATOSTH. *fr.* 17; **to be completely resplendent, shine,** *of a star* IL. 5.6 HES. *Op.* 567; *of weapons and metal* IL. 11.30, *al.*

παμφᾰλάω, *contr.* [φαλός] *aor. inf.* παμφαλῆσαι SCH. LYC. 1162 | *ptc.* παμφαλήσας HEROND. 4.77 ❶ *act.* **to look in astonishment** *or* **admiration** ANACR. 162 HEROND. *l.c. etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LYC. 1433.

παμφαλύζω **to tremble** HSCH. *etc.*

*παμφάλυς, *only acc.* παμφάλυα SOPHR. 149 = τὴν πομφόλυγα, *see* πομφόλυξ.

παμφᾰνάω, *contr.* [παμφαίνω] *in pres. ptc.* παμφανόων, *gen.* -όωντος, *fem.* -όωσα **brilliant, resplendent, shining,** *of the sun* OD. 13.29; *of stars* IB. 33.2; *of the thunderbolt* ORPH. *H.* 19.13; *of weapons or metal* IL. 2.458, 5.295, *al.* • *pres. ind. 3. sg.* παμφανάᾳ HSCH.

1. παμφανής -ες [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1799 (*superl.* -έστατος), *see* παμφαής.

2. παμφανής [πᾶς, φαίνω] *bot.* **sempervivum, houseleek,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.88a.

παμφάρμᾰκος -ον [πᾶς, φάρμακον] **expert in all kinds of poison** *or* **magic,** *of Medea* PIND. *P.* 4.233.

πάμφαυλος -ον [πᾶς, φαῦλος] **completely lacking in courage** [GREG.[1]] *Resurr.* 317.10.

παμφεγγής -ές [πᾶς, φέγγος] **completely splendid, shining** SOPH. *El.* 105.

παμφερής -ές [πᾶς, φέρω] **bearing everything, including all things** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.469.

πάμφθαρτος -ον [πᾶς, φθείρω] **destroying all things, deathly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 296 (*destiny*).

πάμφθερσις -εως BACCHYL. *fr.* 24.3 (*discord*), *see* πάμφθαρτος.

πάμφθογγος -ον [πᾶς, φθόγγος] **with** *or* **of all sounds** HSCH.

πάμφι [πᾶς] *adv.* **completely** HSCH.

Παμφίλη -ης, ἡ **Pamphile,** *female name* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 16 MEN. *Epit.* 956, *al. etc.*

πάμφῐλος -ον [πᾶς, φίλος] **dear to everyone, loved by all** | *superl.* -έστατος *p*GRENF. 2.92.11 (V-VI[CE]).

Πάμφιλος -ου, ὁ **Pamphilos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 174 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.2 MEN. *fr.* 744.1 PLUT. *Arat.* 12.6 *etc.*

πάμφλεκτος -ον [πᾶς, φλέγω] **inflamed, ablaze** SOPH. *Ant.* 1006, *El.* 1139 AXION. 4.11 ORPH. *H.* 19.7.

παμφόβερος -α -ον [πᾶς, φοβερός] **terrible** *I*DEFIX.AU. 38.11 (III[CE]).

πάμφορβος -η -ον [πᾶς, φέρβω] **that nurtures everything** CHRISTOD. (AP 7.698.5).

πάμφορος -ον [πᾶς, φέρω] **that produces everything, productive, fertile,** *esp. of soils* AESCHL. *Pers.* 618 HDT. 7.8 α.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 704c *etc.*; *of a season* LONG. 3.33.2 | *fig. of virtue* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.174; τοῦ δὲ παμφορωτάτου κτήματος, ὃ καλεῖται φίλος ... ἐπιμέλονται they take care of the possession that brings the greatest rewards, the one that is called a friend XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.7 | **that gives rise all things** DAMASC. *Pr.* 13 ‖ **that drags everything along with it** PIND. *P.* 6.13 (*gravel or stones*) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος HDT. *l.c.* | *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *l.c.* PHIL.[2] *l.c.*

παμφύγδην [πᾶς, φεύγω] *adv.* **in complete flight** OPP. 2.548.

παμφυής -ές [πᾶς, φύω] **that contains all nature in oneself** LYR. *A.* 18.9.

Παμφῡλία -ας, ἡ **Pamphylia,** *region of Asia Minor* THUC. 1.100.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 615c PLUT. *Cim.* 12.1, *al. etc.*

Παμφῡλιᾰκόν -οῦ, τό **Pamphyliakon,** *place in Argos* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 245e.

Παμφῡλιάρχης -ου, ὁ [Παμφυλία, ἄρχω] **president of the council of Pamphylia** *I*GR 3.474.13.

παμφύλιος -ον OR. *Sib.* 11.228, *see* πάμφυλος.

Παμφῡλιος -α -ον [Παμφυλία] **of Pamphylia** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 30 STRAB. 14.5.4; *pl.* οἱ Παμφύλιοι Pamphylians SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 200 DION.[9] 127 • -φῠ- THEOCR. 17.88 (*codd.*).

Παμφῡλίς -ίδος [Παμφυλία] **Pamphylian** NONN. *D.* 2.38 (*pl.*) *etc.*

πάμφῡλος -ον [πᾶς, φυλή] **mingled from all tribes** *or* **peoples** PLAT. *Pol.* 291a (*offspring*) POLL. 9.21 (*city*) ‖ **of all species** *or* **races** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1063 (*beasts*) VT 2*Macc.* 8.9 (*peoples*).

1. Πάμφῡλος -ου [Παμφυλία] **of Pamphylia, Pamphylian:** δι' ὀρῶν Παμφύλων through the mountains of Pamphylia AESCHL. *Suppl.* 552 | ὁ Πάμφυλος **inhabit. of Pamphylia, Pamphylian** HDT. 1.28 PLAT. *Rp.* 614b *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **Pamphyloi,** *Doric tribe* HDT. 5.68.2.

2. Πάμφῡλος -ου, ὁ **Pamphylos,** *male name, Heraclid* PIND. *P.* 1.62.

πάμφυρτος -ον [πᾶς, φύρω] **mixed from all sorts of things** OPP. 1.779 (*slime*) ‖ *fig.* **impure** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 52, *Ios.* 84 ‖ **of all species, of all sorts** AN. *Subl.* 9.7.

πάμφῡτος -ον [πᾶς, φυτόν] **of all kinds of plants** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.9.20.

πάμφωνος -ον [πᾶς, φωνή] **endowed with all kinds of sound, of many sounds** *or* **voices** PIND. *O.* 7.12, *P.* 3.17 MEN. *fr.* 259 Kö *etc.* ‖ **that causes all kinds of outcry,** *of wine* PHILOX.[1] 18 ‖ **expressive,** *hands* ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.290.6) •

Π

adv. παμφώνως **with all sounds:** π. ἁρμόζεσθαι to conform to all inflections SYN. *epist.* 148 (*of a musical instrument*).

πάμφωτος -ον [πᾶς, φῶς] **full of light** *or* **glory** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.239D.

παμψαφεί *Dor., see* παμψηφεῖ.

πάμψεκτος -ον [πᾶς, ψέγω] **completely blameworthy** MAN.[1] 4.316.

παμψέκτωρ -ορος [πᾶς, ψέγω] **blamer of everything** MAN.[1] 4.58.

παμψηφεί [πᾶς, ψῆφος] *adv.* **with all the votes** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.239.5) • *Dor.* -ᾱφεί POLUS (STOB. 3.9.51).

πάμψογος -ον [πᾶς, ψόγος] **that blames everything** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160.

πάμψῡχος -ον [πᾶς, ψυχή] **immortal** (*oth.* having power over all the souls of the dead) SOPH. *El.* 841.

παμωχέω, *contr.* [παμῶχος] **to possess** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.168.

παμωχιῶν, ὁ HSCH., *see* παμῶχος.

παμῶχος, ὁ [πᾶμα, ἔχω] *Dor.* **master, patron, proprietor** HSCH.

πάν πανός, ὁ *ichthyol., type of fish* PHOT. *Bibl.* 153b.

Πάν Πανός, ὁ **Pan,** *Arcadian god* HOM. 19.47 HDT. 2.145.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 2, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 12, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 11.1, *al. etc.* | *pl.* Πᾶνες ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1069 THEOCR. 4.63 (*dat. pl.* Πάνεσσι) PLUT. *Ant.* 24.4 || *extens. of lustful people* HSCH. (*pl.*) || *bot.* Πανὸς κέρατα peony DIOSC.[2] 3.140a • *dat. sg.* Πάονι *I*IG 5(2).556.

πᾶν *neut. of* πᾶς.

πάναβρος -ον [πᾶς, ἁβρός] **totally effeminate** LUC. *Am.* 11.

πανάγαθία -ας, ἡ [πανάγαθος] **perfect goodness** THEAG. 1 (p. 190.22).

πανάγαθος -ον [πᾶς, ἀγαθός] **perfectly good** CRATIN. 479 PLAT. *epist.* 354e *etc.* • *fem.* -η CRATIN. *l.c.*

πανάγενητος -ον [πᾶς, ἀγένητος] **that has no origin, not generated** DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.4.

πανάγνης -ές [πᾶς, ἁγνός] **completely sacred, sacrosanct** CALLIM. *fr.* 228.36 POLL. 1.35 PLUT. *Cam.* 20.7 (*Vestals*) HSCH. | *at Rome* **inviolable,** *of tribunes* DION. 6.89.4, *al.* || **execrable, wicked** PHILON. 5 SYN. *epist.* 66 || *superl.* -έστατος AEL. (L. *Sud.*)

πανάγητος -ον MAN.[1] 4.433, *see* πανάγνης.

παναγία -ας, ἡ [παναγής] **complete sanctity** HSCH. *s.v.* παναγιστία.

πανάγιόριστος -ον [πᾶς, ἅγος, ὁρίζω] **absolutely most sacred** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B (*cross*).

πανάγιος -ια -ον [πᾶς, ἅγιος] **most holy** VT *4Macc.* 7.4 *etc.* • *adv.* παναγίως **completely sacredly** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 8.9.3.

παναγιστία -ας, ἡ [πανάγιος] **complete sanctity** HSCH.

πάναγνος -ον, ἡ [πᾶς, ἁγνός] **completely pure, of perfect purity** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 4, *al. etc.* • *adv.* πανάγνως **in perfectly pure manner** DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.7 (437A).

παναγορία -ας, ἡ *I*SCHWYZ. 657.21 (IV[BCE]), *see* πανήγυρις.

παναγόρσιος *name of a month in Tegea I*IG 5.2.3.30 (IV[BCE]).

πανάγορσις -εως, ἡ *I*IG 5.2.3.26, *see* πανήγυρις.

πάναγρέτις -ιδος P.[1] (AP 6.75.5), *see* πάναγρος.

πάναγρεύς -έως, ὁ [πάναγρος] **that hunts everything, that gathers everything** P.[1] (AP 5.219.3: *eye,* 7.609.1: *Moira*).

πάνάγριος -ον [πάναγρος] **completely wild** OPP.[1] 2.45.

πάναγρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πάναγρος] POLL. 10.165 (*pl.*), *see* λεβητάριον.

πάναγρον -ου, τό [πάναγρος] **net** (*suitable for catching both big and small fish*) OPP. 3.83 OPP.[1] 1.150 HSCH. || **cage** (*large*) **for birds** ATH. 1.22d.

πάναγρος -ον [πᾶς, ἄγρα] **that catches everything,** *i.e.* **broad** *of nets* IL. 5.487 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 24 ATH. 1.25b *etc.* | *fig.* TRIPHIOD. 676.

πάνάγρυπνος -ον [πᾶς, ἄγρυπνος] **completely unsleeping, unquiet** MELEAG. (AP 7.195.5: *anguish*).

πανάγυρ- *see* πανήγυρ-.

πάνάεθλος -ον [πᾶς, ἆθλος] **having overcome all challenges** PCAIR.MASP. 162.8 (VI[CE]) (*martyrs*).

πάνάεικής -ες [πᾶς, ἀεικής] **completely inconvenient, utterly intolerable** *CCA* 1.112 (*work*).

πάνάεργής -ες [πᾶς, ἀεργός] **completely unworked:** *of food* **scarcely cooked** NIC. *Al.* 66.

πάνάζωστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄζωστος] **completely disarmed** *I*CRET. 9.1 *A* 11 (III[BCE]).

πάνάθέσμιος -ον MAN.[1] 4.56, *see* πάνάθεσμος.

πάνάθεσμος -ον [πᾶς, ἄθεσμος] **completely against the law, unjust, unfair** OPP.[1] 2.438, *al.*

πάνάθεστος -ον [πᾶς, θέσσασθαι] **completely inexorable** HSCH.

Πάνάθήναια -ων, τά [πᾶς, Ἀθηναῖος] **Panathenaia,** *Athenian festival* HDT. 5.56.1 THUC. 5.47.10 XEN. *Symp.* 1.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 386, *al.* PLUT. *Thess.* 24.3 *etc.*

Πάνάθηναϊκός -ή -όν [Παναθήναια] **Panathenaic, of the Panathenaia** THUC. 1.20.2 POSID. 210 *etc.*

Πάνάθήναιος -ου, ὁ **Panathenaios,** *name of a month in Ilion I*SEG 4.663.

Πάνάθηναῖς -ΐδος [Παναθήναια] *I*IG 2.[2]3198.9 (II-I[CE]), *see* Παναθηναϊκός || *subst.* **period** (*of four years*) **interposed between two Panathenaias** *I*IG 2.[2]2241.3 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Πάνάθηναϊστής -οῦ, ὁ [Παναθήναια] **celebrant of the Panathenaia** *I*IG 12.1.107.2 *etc.*

πανάθλιος -α -ον [πᾶς, ἄθλιος] **completely unfortunate, unlucky** AESCHL. *Ch.* 695 SOPH. *O.C.* 1110 EUR. *Hec.* 658 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 109, *al. etc.*

πάναιγλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [πᾶς, αἴγλη] **most splendid** AP 9.806.3.

πάναίδοιος -η -ον [πᾶς, αἰδοῖος] **worthy of great respect** *I*EG 228b 3 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

πάναιθος -η -ον [πᾶς, αἴθω] **completely resplendent** IL. 14.372.

Πάναιμα -ων, τά **Panaima,** "full of blood", *place in Samos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303d.

Πάναινος -ου, ὁ **Panainos,** *painter, brother of Pheidias* PAUS. 5.11.5.

Παναῖοι -ων, οἱ **Panaioi,** *Thracian people* THUC. 2.101.3.

πάναίολος -ον [πᾶς, αἰόλος] **in various colors, multicolored** IL. 4.186, *al.* (*belt*), 11.374 (*breastplate*) HES. *Sc.* 139 (*shield*) ORPH. *H.* 4.7 (*sky*) *etc.* || **of many forms, multiple** AESCHL. *Pers.* 636.

Πάναιρος -ου, ὁ **Panairos,** *male name* THUC. 4.78.1.

πάνάιστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄιστος] **completely unknown** OR. *Sib.* 3.393 EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.244.

πάναίσυλος -ον [πᾶς, αἴσυλος] **completely impious** HSCH. (*conject.*).

πάναίσχης -ες [πᾶς, αἶσχος] **very ugly, completely ugly:** τὴν ἰδέαν **in appearance** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 4.

παναίσχιστος *superl., see* πάναισχρος.

πάναισχρος -ον [πᾶς, αἰσχρός] **most base, most shameful** DCHR. 31.35 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 172 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.204A, *al. etc.* || *superl.* -αίσχιστος MELEAG. (AP 6.163.2) • *adv.* παναίσχρως **most basely** POL. 4.58.11.

πάναίτιος -ον [πᾶς, αἰτία] **that is the cause** *or* **beginning of everything** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1486 (*Zeus*) DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.5 (*God*), *al. etc.* || **to blame for everything, uniquely blameworthy** AESCHL. *Eum.* 200.

Παναίτιος -ου, ὁ **Panaitios,** *male name* HDT. 8.82.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 243 STRAB. 14.1.48 *etc.*

Πάναιτώλια -ων, τά POLL. 6.163, *see* Πάναιτωλικά.

Πάναιτωλικά -ῶν, τά [πᾶς, Αἰτωλικός] **Panaitolika,** *festival of the Aetolians I*SYLL.[3] 563 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

πάνάκαρπής -ές [πᾶς, ἄκαρπος] **completely sterile** NIC. *Th.* 612.

πάνάκεια -ας, ἡ [πανακής] **remedy for all ills** CALLIM. *H.* 2.40 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 123 | *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 38.5 || *Pythagorean name for six* [IAMBL.[1]] 38 || *bot.* **panacea,** *medicinal plant (variously identified)* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.7 | = λιγυστικόν mountain celery DIOSC.[2] 3.51a | = ἄρκιον burr DIOSC.[2] 4.106a.

Πανάκεια -ας, ἡ **Panakeia,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 702, 730 QS 3.305.

πάνάκειον -ου, τό *bot.* NIC. *Th.* 508, *see* πανάκεια.

πάνάκες -ους, τό *bot.* **panacea,** *medicinal plant, see* πανακής b.

πάνάκη -ης, ἡ [πανακής] *bot.* **panacea** HEROND. 4.6 CRINAG. (AP 16.273.2), *see* πανάκεια.

πάνάκηδής -ές [πᾶς, ἀκηδής] **completely free from care, indifferent** NIC. *Al.* 538 (*conject.*).

πάνάκήράτος -ον [πᾶς, ἀκήρατος] **completely intact, pure, inviolate** EPHR. 3.528C NONN. *Ev.* 12.25 *etc.*

πάνάκής -ές [πᾶς, ἄκος] A **that heals all ills** CALLIM. *epigr.* 46.4 STRAB. 6.3.9 *etc.* || *superl.* -ακέστατος PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 124 B *bot.* **gallano,** *resinous plant* HP. *Mul.* 2.201, *Acut.* (Sp.) 34 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 | = πανάκεια **panacea** DIOSC.[2] 3.48.

πάνάκίτης -ου [πάνακες] **wine prepared with πάνακες** DIOSC.[2] 5.62.

Πάνακρα -ων, τά **Panakra,** *mountain in Crete* CALLIM. *H.* 1.51 STEPH.[1]

Πάνακρίς -ίδος [Πάνακρα] **of the Panakra** CALLIM. *H.* 1.50 (*bee*).

Πάνακρον -ου, τό **Panakron,** *city in Cyprus* NONN. *D.* 13.446.

πάνάκτειος -ον [πᾶς, ἀκτή] *bot.* **of all shorelines,** *oregano-like plant* (*oth.* = πανάκειον) NIC. *Th.* 626 SCH. OPP. 626b.

Πάνακτον -ου, τό **Panakton,** *on the border of Attica and Boeotia* THUC. 5.3.5, 39.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.326 PLUT. *Alc.* 14.4 *etc.* || *fem.* ἡ Π. PLUT. *Nic.* 10.3. || *mid.* ὁ Πάνακτος MEN. *fr.* 419.

πάνακτος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **oregano** HSCH.

πάνάλάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [πᾶς, ἀλάστωρ] **avenger of all wrongs** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.269.5).

πάνάλγής -ές [πᾶς, ἄλγος] **full of grief** *I*KYZIKOS 518.21 (*poet.*, I[CE]).

πάνάληθής -ές [πᾶς, ἀληθής] **completely truthful** AESCHL. *Sept.* 722 CALLIM. *epigr.* 18.5 (*accent.* -άληθες) || **completely true, real** PLAT. *Rp.* 583b || *superl.* -έστατον IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 • *adv.* παναληθῶς **in all truth, truly** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 86.

παναληθῶς *adv., see* παναληθής.

πάνάλήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ἀλήμων] **constantly wandering** PROCL. *Hym.* 3.15.

πάνάλθής -ές [πᾶς, ἄλθω] **that heals all ills** NIC. *Th.* 939.

πάνάλκής -ές [πᾶς, ἀλκή] **omnipotent** AESCHL. *Sept.* 166 (*v.l.: gods*) CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.717A *etc.*

πάνάλουργής -ές [πᾶς, ἀλουργής] **dyed purple all over, entirely purple** XENOPH. 3.3.

πάνάλωτος -ον [πᾶς, ἁλωτός] **that catches, gathers everything** AESCHL. *Ag.* 361 (*misfortune*).

Παναμάρεια -ων, τά [Πανάμαρος] **Panamareia,** festival of Zeus Panamaros *I*SEG 3.301.12.

Πᾰνᾰ́μαρος -ου, ὁ **Panamaros, Panemer(i)os,** *epith. of Zeus in Caria* *1*SEG 4.263.3 *etc.* • *also* Πανημέρος *and* Πανημέριος (*see*).

πᾰνᾰμείδητος -ον [πᾶς, ἀμείδητος] **completely unsmiling** OPP.[1] 3.141 (*faces*).

πᾰνᾰμείλικτος -ον [πᾶς, ἀμείλκτος] **that cannot be softened, implacable** OPP.[1] 3.223 (*dragon*).

πᾰνᾰμείλῐχος -ον [πᾶς, ἀμείλιχος] OPP.[1] 2.203, *see* πᾰνᾰμείλικτος.

πᾰνᾰμερος -ον *Dor., see* πανήμερος.

πᾰνᾰμμορος -ον [πᾶς, ἄμμορος] **completely deprived:** τινος of sthg. AP 14.125.5.

Πᾰνᾰμος -ου, ὁ *see* Πάνημος (*and* Πάνεμος).

πᾰνᾰμῦνων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ἀμύνων] **beyond reproach** *1*GVI 199 (II-III[CE]).

πᾰνᾰμωμος -ον [πᾶς, ἄμωμος] **exempt from blame, completely irreproachable** SIM. 37.24 (*man*) CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.750C (*Christ*) HSCH. *etc.*

πᾰνᾰνῡτος -ον [πᾶς, ἀνύω] **capable of accomplishing everything** PHOT. *Lex.*

πᾰνᾰξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* πανακής] *bot.* **panacea** DIOSC.[2] 2.163, 3.51 *etc.*

πᾰνᾰ́ξιος -ον [πᾶς, ἄξιος] **totally worthy** OPP.[1] 3.408.

πᾰναοίδιμος -ον [πᾶς, ἀοίδιμος] **celebrated by all, renowned** AP 1.9.1, 16.71.1 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.619D.

πᾰνᾰπᾰ́λος -ον [πᾶς, ἁπαλός] **most delicate** OD. 13.223 (*youth*) PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 146 (*women*) • πᾱν- OD. *l.c.*

πᾰνᾰ́παστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄπαστος] **completely without eating,** *with gen.* NIC. *Al.* 592.

πᾰνᾰπειθής -ές [πᾶς, ἀπειθής] **totally unbelievable** PARM. B 2.6 (*v.l.*).

πᾰνᾰπείρῐτος -ον [πᾶς, ἀπείριτος] **unlimited, boundless** OPP.[1] 2.517 (*mountaintop*).

πᾰνᾰπείρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ἀπείρων] PIND. *Pae.* 8a. 14 (*conject.*), *see* πᾰνᾰπείρῐτος.

πᾰνᾰπενθής -ές [πᾶς, ἀπενθής] **totally without grief** AP 16.265.1 (*prob. f.l. for* παμπενθής).

πᾰνᾰπευθής -ές [πᾶς, ἀπευθής] **totally unknowable** PARM. B 2.6.

πᾰνᾰπήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ἀπήμων] **completely innocuous, completely without evil** ▸ τινι to s.o. HES. *Op.* 811 SYN. *H.* 7.7 | *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.17.

πᾰνᾰπηρής -ές [πᾶς, ἀπηρής] **completely unscathed, intact** CALLIM. *H.* 6.125.

πᾰνᾰπιστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄπιστος] **totally unbelievable** PIND. *Pae.* 8a.14 (*conject.*) P.[1] *Soph.* 447 ‖ *superl.* πανᾰπιστότατος PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.232.

πᾰνᾰπόπληκτος [πᾶς, ἀπόπληκτος] **totally astonished, stunned** SOCR.[4] 36.

πᾰνᾰπορος -ον [πᾶς, ἄπορος] **totally without means** ASCL. 421.29 HSCH. *s.v.* πανήπορος.

πᾰνᾰπόστροφος -ον [πᾶς, ἀπόστροφος] **totally opposite** MAN.[1] 6.295.

πᾰνᾰπότμος -ον [πᾶς, ἄποτμος] **totally unfortunate, most unlucky** IL. 24.255, *al.*

πᾰνᾰπυστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄπυστος] **completely unknown** PHOT. *Lex.*

πᾰναργύρεος -ον *1*DÉLOS 2549.1.6 (II-I[BCE]), *see* πᾰνάργῠρος.

πᾰνάργῠρος -ον [πᾶς, ἄργυρος] **completely of silver, of pure silver** OD. 9.203, 24.275 SOPH. *fr.* 378.3 (*cups*) ANTIM. 19.1.

πᾰνάρεστος -ον [πᾶς, ἀρεστός] **most pleasant** *1*SMYRN. 239.2.3 (VI[BCE]).

πᾰνᾰ́ρετος -ον [πᾶς, ἀρετή] **endowed with every virtue, excellent, perfect** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 95 LUC. *Philops.* 6 SEXT. *S.* 9.152 ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.66 *etc.*

Πανάρετος -ου, ὁ **Panaretos,** *male name, philosopher* AEL. *V.H.* 10.6 *etc.*

πᾰνᾰρῐζήλος -η -ον [πᾶς, ἀρίζηλος] **quite enviable:** νύμφη ... παναριζήλη Ἀριάδνη Ariadne, a girl one well might envy DIOSCOR. 21.3, *al.*

πᾰνᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* panarium] **pannier** SEXT. *S.* 1.234 | *collection of remedies against heresy* CHRONPASCH. 23.

πᾰνᾰ́ριστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄριστος] **optimal, excellent, superior to everyone** *or* **in every way** HES. *Op.* 293 AP 11.394.1 *etc.*

πᾰνᾰ́ρκεια -ας, ἡ [παναρκής] **complete self sufficiency** [IAMBL.[1]] 38 (*of the number six*).

πανάρκετος -α -ον AESCHL. *Ch.* 70, *see* πᾰνᾰρκής.

πᾰνᾰρκής -ές [πᾶς, ἀρκέω] **capable of taking on anything, powerful, very strong** AESCHL. *Sept.* 166 (*v.l.* παναλκ-) CALLIM. *fr.* 302.1 IO. *Hlo.* 8.398D, *al. etc.*

πᾰναρμόνιος -ον [πᾶς, ἁρμονία] **comprising all harmonies, of multiple harmony, suitable for all harmonies** PLAT. *Rp.* 399d (*instruments*); *subst.* τὸ παναρμόνιον **variety** *or* **complexity of harmony** PLAT. *Rp.* 399c, *al.* etc. | παναρμόνιον (ὄργανον) **panharmonium** (*musical instrument*) ALEXIS 300 DCASS. 74.3.2 | *fig.* **complex, multifarious, varied** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277c *etc.*; *with* πολύτροπος IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.21 ‖ **totally harmonious, very melodious, in perfect agreement** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.256 (*singing*), 5.311.1 (*chorus*), *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 72 (*dance*) *etc.*; *of numbers* PHIL.[2] 4.249.8 [IAMBL.[1]] 54 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* παναρμόνιον harmoniously ἡ νευρὰ παναρμόνιον ᾄδει the string resounds harmoniously PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.4.

πᾰναρρεπής -ές [πᾶς, ἀρρεπής] **completely immutable** DION.[21] *C.H.* 208D.

πᾰνᾰ́ρρητος -ον [πᾶς, ἄρρητος] **completely unsayable, ineffable** SYN. *H.* 5.91.

πᾰναρχαϊκός -ή -όν [πᾶς, ἀρχαϊκός] **most ancient** *1*LINDOS 2 *B* 88 (*conject.*).

πανᾰρχαῖος -ον POLL. 5.150, *see* πᾰναρχαϊκός.

πᾰναρχος -ον [πᾶς, ἄρχω] **most powerful, royal** SOPH. *O.C.* 1293 (*throne*).

πᾰνᾰ́ρχων -οντος, ὁ [πάναρχος] **master of all things** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 42.

πᾰνασκηθής -ές [πᾶς, ἀσκηθής] **completely unscathed** HSCH.

πᾰνασφᾰ́λιος -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ἀσφάλεια] **giver of complete security,** *epith. of Zeus* *1*AM 24.358.

πᾰνᾰτρεκής -ές [πᾶς, ἀτρεκής] **completely true, reliable, infallible** IUL.[2] (AP 7.594.1) ‖ *adv. neut.* πανατρεκές **with complete assurance, in all certainty** AP. 4.1382.

πανᾰύγεια -ας, ἡ [παναυγής] **complete brightness, light of lights** (*of the source of the light of the stars*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 31.

πᾰναυγής -ές [πᾶς, αὐγή] **totally resplendent** ORPH. *H.* 10.3.

πᾰνᾰΰπνος -ον [πᾶς, ἄυπνος] **completely sleepless** OPP. 2.659.

πᾰνᾰφᾰ́νής -ές [πᾶς, ἀφανής] **completely invisible** ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 23.

πᾰνᾰφῆλιξ -ικος [πᾶς, ἀφῆλιξ] **deprived of companions of one's own age** IL. 22.490.

πᾰνᾰφθῐ́τος -ον [πᾶς, ἄφθιτος] **totally indestructible, without end** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.14.7) (*day*).

πᾰνᾰφθονος -ον [πᾶς, ἄφθονος] **most generous,** *epith. of Isis* POXY. 1380.88 (II[CE]).

πᾰνᾰφθορος -ον [πᾶς, ἄφθορος] **totally uncorrupted** EPHR. 3.528C.

πᾰνᾰφυκτος -ον [πᾶς, ἄφυκτος] **inescapable, inevitable.**

πᾰνᾰφυλλος -ον [πᾶς, ἄφυλλος] **completely devoid of leaves** HOM. 2.452.

Πανᾰχαιά -ᾶς, ἡ [Παναχαιοί] **Panachaia** ("worshiped by all Achaeans"), *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 7.24.3.

Πανᾰχαιΐς -ΐδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [Παναχαιοί] **all of Greece** AP. 1.243.

Πανᾰχαιοί -ῶν, οἱ [πᾶς, Ἀχαιοί] **Panachaioi, all the Greeks** IL. 2.204, *al.* OD. 1.239 *etc.*

Πανᾰχαΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Παναχαιοί] **Panachaïs** ("venerated by all the Greeks"), *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 7.20.2.

πᾰνᾰ́χραντος -ον [πᾶς, ἄχραντος] **immaculate, perfectly pure** P.[1] *Soph.* 720 (*altar*) *etc.*

πᾰναώριος -ον [πᾶς, ἀώριος] **premature, precocious** P.[1] (AP 5.264.5) ‖ **destined for a premature death** IL. 24.540.

πανάωρος -ον *1*GVI 1948.3 (III[CE]), *see* πᾰναώριος.

πανδαίδᾰλος -ον [πᾶς, δαίδαλος] **worked with great skill** PIND. *fr.* 75.5.

πᾰνδαισία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δαίς] **full banquet, from which nothing is missing** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 565 PLUT. *Suav.* 1102a ALCIPHR. 2.15.1 ‖ *fig.* (*divine*) **banquet** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (303.8), *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 5.20.4.

πανδαίσιον -ου, τό PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* πᾰνδαισία.

πᾰνδᾰκέτης -ου [πᾶς, δάκνω] **that bites at everything** PLUT. *CMa.* 1.4.

πᾰνδᾰκρῡτος -ον [πᾶς, δακρύω] **arousing lament, accompanied by much weeping, unfortunate, most unlucky** AESCHL. *Sept.* 654, 968 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 689, *Tr.* 50 EUR. *Or.* 976 LYR. *A.* 13b.13.

πανδᾰ́λητος -ον [πᾶς, δηλέομαι] *unc. signf., perhaps* **cunning, sly** HIPPON. 3.1.

πανδαμ- *see* πανδημ-.

πᾰνδᾰμᾰ́τειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δαμάω] **subduer of everything** ORPH. *H.* 10.26 *1*GVI 1099.6 (II[CE]).

πᾰνδᾰμᾰ́τωρ -ορος [πᾶς, δαμάω] **subduer of everything** IL. 24.5 OD. 9.373 (*sleep*) SIM. 26.5 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.205 (*time*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1467 (*demon*) ORPH. *H.* 5.3, *al.* (*divinity*) LUC. *Tim.* 2 (*thunderbolt*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 640 (*fate*) *etc.*

Πανδᾰ́ρεος -ου, ὁ **Pandareos,** *male name* OD. 19.518.

Πάνδᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Pandaros,** *male name* IL. 2.827, 4.88 *etc.*

Πανδαταρία -ας, ἡ **Pandataria** (*modern* **Ventotene**), *island* DCASS. 55.10.14, *al.* STRAB. 2.5.19, *al.*

πανδαύχνητος -ον [πᾶς, δαύχνη] **completely covered in laurel** HIPPON. 3.1 (*conject. for* πανδάλητος, *see*).

Πανδείη -ης, ἡ **Pandeie,** *daughter of Selene and Zeus* HOM. 32.15.

πάνδειλος -ον [πᾶς, δειλός] **totally unfortunate, most unlucky** EMPED. B 141 OPP.[1] 3.230.

πανδείμα(ν)τος -ον [πᾶς, δειμαίνω] **dreaded by all** (*oth.* prey to panic) PIND. *fr.* 189 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 308 (-μαντ-) LYR. *A.* 100b.4 (-ματ-).

πάνδεινος -ον [πᾶς, δεινός] Ⓐ **terrible, intolerable** PLAT. *Rp.* 610d DEMOSTH. 23.79, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 954 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.97 LUC. *Prom.* 8; π. πρᾶγμα terrible act MEN. *Sam.* 486, 495 *etc.* Ⓑ **most capable** DEMOSTH. 19.120; ▸ *with inf.* διαπονείσθαί τι of accomplishing sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 290b.

πανδέκτειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δέχομαι] **that welcomes** *or* **receives everything** HP. *epist.* 23.

πανδέκτης -ου [πᾶς, δέχομαι] **that collects** *or* **containing everything,** *usu. of books*: *subst.* οἱ πανδέκται **universal dictionary, encyclopedia** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.133.1 *etc.* ‖ *jur. subst.* ὁ πανδέκτης **Pandect,** *collection of laws compiled under Justinian* COD. *Iust.* 1.17.1.12 | *sg.* **Digest** IUST. *Const.* 1 ‖ *of pers.* **pedantic, conceited** SYN. *epist.* 101.

πάνδεκτος -ον [πᾶς, δέχομαι] **that welcomes, receives everything,** *said of the abode of Persephone* *1*CEG 489.4 (IV[BCE]).

Πανδελέτειος -ον [Πανδέλετος] **of** *or* **from Pandeletos** (*i.e.* very astute) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 924.

Πανδέλετος -ου, ὁ **Pandeletos**, *astute sycophant* CRATIN. 260.

πανδέξιος -ον [πᾶς, δεξιός] **completely favorable** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.2.

πανδερκέτης -ου [πᾶς, δέρκομαι] **all-seeing**: Ζεῦ πανδερκέτα βροτῶν O Zeus, who sees all mortal acts EUR. *El.* 1177.

πανδερκής -ές [πᾶς, δέρκομαι] Ⓐ **seen by all** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.70 Ⓑ **all-seeing**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.17 QS 2.443 MAN.[1] 2.342 *etc.*

πανδέτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, δέω 1] **that which binds everything**, *name of a magic knot* PPGM 12.163.

πανδεχής -ές [πᾶς, δέχομαι] **that receives** *or* **comprises** *or* **contains everything** PLAT. *Tim.* 51a (*species*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 42 (*mind*) PLUT. *An. procr.* 1014d (*nature*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πανδεχές ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 19.

πάνδηλος -ον [πᾶς, δῆλος] **totally clear** POLL. 6.162.

πανδημεί *and* πανδημεῖ [πάνδημος] *adv.* **with the whole population, in full, en masse** AESCHL. *Sept.* 296, *al.* HDT. 6.63.3, *al.* THUC. 1.126.6, *al.* AND. 3.18 XANTH. 19 AEL. *N.A.* 17.27 *etc.* • -μῖ RUFIN. (AP 5.44.3); *Dor.* πανδᾱμεί AESCHL. *l.c.*

πανδημία -ας, ἡ [πάνδημος] **the whole population** PLAT. *Leg.* 829b ARISTOT. *fr.* 384 *etc.* || *adv.* πανδημία = πανδημεί AESCHL. *Suppl.* 607.

πανδημικός -όν [πάνδημος] **of the whole population**: *Dor. subst.* οἱ πανδᾱμικοί *clothes worn by youths in procession* HSCH.

πανδήμιος -ον [πάνδημος] **of the whole population, public** OD. 18.1 (*beggar*) || **of all kinds** AP 9.383.2 (*fish*).

πάνδημος -ον [πᾶς, δῆμος] Ⓐ **of the whole population, common to all people, public** EUR. *Bac.* 227 (*housing*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.215 (*festival*) *etc.*; ἀγών π. public contest EUR. *Alc.* 1026 | μὴ φείδεσθε πανδήμου στρατοῦ do not spare the entire army SOPH. *Ai.* 844; πανδήμῳ πόλει ... θεῖναι to impose on the whole citizen body SOPH. *Ant.* 7 | **spread throughout the population, general** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 26 (*favor*) POL. 31.25.8 (*fame*) PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 62 (*bad*) | *of diseases* **epidemic, almost universal** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 22 GAL. 17(1).2 Ⓑ **vulgar, common, usual**, *of love* XEN. *Symp.* 8.9 PLAT. *Symp.* 180e, *al.*; *of Aphrodite* PLAT. *Symp.* 181a LUC. *DMer.* 7.1 *etc.*; *of lovers* PLAT. *Symp.* 181e; *of expression* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.165 | **of all kinds, of all stripes, of every type** AGATH. (AP 5.302.9) (*lover*) ◆ *adv.* πανδήμως **generally, usually** CLEM. *Str.* 6.1.3.1 *etc.*

Πάνδια -ων, τά [πᾶς, Ζεύς] **Pandia**, *festival in honor of Zeus* DEMOSTH. 21.9.

πάνδικος -ον [πᾶς, δίκη] **most just** SOPH. *Tr.* 294 ◆ *adv.* πανδίκως **in full justice, in accordance with justice, most justly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 241, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1306, *Tr.* 1247, *al. etc.*

Πανδιονίδης -ου, ὁ [Πανδίων] **son** *or* **descendant of Pandion** HES. *fr.* 43a. 70 CRATIN. 61 DION.[9] 1024 || **of the Pandionis tribe**, *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 60.28.

Πανδιόνιος -ου **Pandionian**, *i.e.* **Athenian** EPIGR. 1.59.5.

Πανδιονίς -ίδος, ἡ [Πανδίων] **Pandionid, daughter of Pandion** HES. *Op.* 568 SAPPH. 135 || Π. (*sc.* φυλή) **Pandionis tribe**, *at Athens* AESCHN. 2.169 DEMOSTH. 18.29 *etc.* • *voc.* Πανδιονί MNASALC. (AP 9.70.1).

πανδῖος -ῖα -ῖον [πᾶς, δῖος] **totally divine, most divine**: πανδῖα Σελήνη most divine Selene MAX. 146 SCH. DEMOSTH. 21.39 = *simply* Πανδῖα MAX. 123 || *bot.* πανδῖος ῥίζα **celandine** DIOSC.[2] 2.180a.

Πανδίων -ονος, ὁ **Pandion**, *male name* IL. 12.372 EUR. *Suppl.* 6 HDT. 1.173.3 THUC. 2.29.3 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1183 *etc.*

πανδοκεία -ας, ἡ [πανδοκεύω] **business of an innkeeper** PLAT. *Leg.* 918d.

πανδόκεια -ας, ἡ [πανδοκεύς] **hostess** HDN. 1.248.24.

πανδοκεῖον -ου, τό [πανδοκεύς] **hotel** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 550 AESCHN. 2.97 DEMOSTH. 19.158 MEN. *Th.* 29 *etc.* || *later also* -δοχεῖον (*see*).

πανδοκεύς -έως, ὁ [πάνδοκος] **innkeeper, host** PLAT. *Leg.* 918b POL. 2.15.6 ALCIPHR. 3.10.4, *al.* | *fig.* πάσης κακίας π. one who takes on all vices PLAT. *Rp.* 580a; Ἅιδης π. Hades, who receives everyone LYC. 655 • *later also* -δοχεύς (*see*) *and* πανδοκευτής *in pap.*

πανδόκευσις -εως, ἡ [πανδοκεύω] PLAT. *Leg.* 842d, *see* πανδοκεία.

πανδοκεύτρια -ας, ἡ [πανδοκεύω] **innkeeper, hostess** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 114, *al.* EUP. 9 *etc.*; *fig.* φάλαινα π. all-consuming monster ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 35.

πανδοκεύω [πάνδοκος] *aor. inf.* πανδοκεῦσαι ❶ *act.* **to be an innkeeper, play host** THPHR. *Ch.* 6.5 || **to receive, accommodate** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.95.3 TIMOCR. 1.10 PLAT. *Leg.* 918e ❷ *pass.* **to be designed to be a hotel, fitted out as a hotel** DION. 4.53.1 • *poet. impf.* πανδόκευε TIMOCR. *l.c.*

πανδοκέω, *contr.* [πάνδοκος] **to take on oneself completely, burden oneself entirely** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 18.

πανδόκισσα -ας STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Καππαδοκία, *see* πανδοκεύτρια.

πάνδοκος *and* πανδόκος -ον [πᾶς, δέκομαι] **that receives everyone, hospitable** PIND. *O.* 3.17, *P.* 8.61; ἐν δόμοισι πανδόκοις ξένων in homes that welcome strangers AESCHL. *Ch.* 662 | *fig. of Hades* AESCHL. *Sept.* 860.

Πάνδοκος -ου, ὁ **Pandokos**, *male name* IL. 11.490.

πάνδοξ -οκος, ὁ HSCH., *see* πανδοκεύς • *gen. also* -οχος *in inscr.*

πανδοξία -ας, ἡ [πάνδοξος] **perfect glory** PIND. *N.* 1.11.

πάνδοξος -ον [πᾶς, δόξα] **completely glorious** PIND. *Parth.* 2.9.

πανδοσία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δίδωμι] **she who gives to everybody**, *of a prostitute* ANACR. 163 HDN. 2.453.32 EUSTATH. 1088.38.

Πανδοσία -ας, ἡ **Pandosia**, *various locations* DEMOSTH. 7.32 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 33 PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.5 *etc.*

πάνδουλος -ον [πᾶς, δοῦλος] **completely a slave** RUFIN. (AP 5.22.3) MAN.[1] 4.602.

πανδούρα (*or* -οῦρα) -ας, ἡ **pandoura**, *three-stringed musical instrum.* POLL. 4.60 ATH. 4.183f.

πανδουρίζω [πανδούρα] **to play the pandoura** SHA. *Elag.* 32 (*Lat.* pandurizavit).

πανδούριον -ου, τό [πανδούρα] **little pandoura** HSCH. *s.v.* πηκτίς.

πανδουρίς -ίδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* πανδούριον.

πανδουριστής -οῦ, ὁ [πανδουρίζω] **pandoura player** EUPHOR. *Hist.* 8.

πάνδουρος -ου, ὁ [πανδούρα] ATH. 4.183f, *cf.* φάνδουρος || **pandoura player** HSCH. *s.v.* πανδοῦρα.

πανδοχεῖον -ου, τό [*see* πανδοκεῖον] **inn** STRAB. 5.3.9, 12.8.17 ACH. 7.3.3.

πανδοχεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* πανδοκεύς] **that receives** *or* **contains all things**, *Pythagorean name of 'one'* [IAMBL.[1]] 6 || **innkeeper, host** NT *Luke* 10.35.

Πανδροσεῖον -ου, τό [Πάνδροσος] **temple of Pandrosos** *I*G 1.[2]372.45 (V[BCE]).

Πάνδροσος -ου, ἡ **Pandrosos**, *daughter of Kekrops* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 439.

πανδύνᾰμος -ον [πᾶς, δύναμις] **omnipotent** PROCL. *Plat.* 4.27.

πανδῠνάστειρα -ας [πᾶς, δυνάστειρα] **omnipotent** *I*DEFIX.AU. 38.27 (III[CE]).

πάνδυρτος -ον [*see* πανόδυρτος] **grieving, most plaintive** AESCHL. *Pers.* 944 (*voice*) SOPH. *El.* 1077 (*nightingale*) EUR. *Hec.* 212 (*laments*).

πανδῠσία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δύσις] **full sunset** LEON. (AP 7.273.2), *al.*

Πανδώρα -ας, ἡ [*see* πάνδωρος] **Pandora**, *female name* HES. *Op.* 81, *al.*; Πανδώρᾳ θῦσαι λευκότριχα κριόν to sacrifice a white ram to Pandora (*fictitious divinity*) *or* to Gaia (*underst.*) "who gives all things" ARISTOPH. *Av.* 971 • *epic* Πανδώρη HES. *l.c.*

πάνδωρος -ον [πᾶς, δίδωμι] **giver** (*male or female*) **of everything**, *epith. of the earth* HOM. *epigr.* 7 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 133 OPP.[1] 1.12; *of Destiny* BACCHYL. *fr.* 24.5; *of Zeus* CLEANTH. *Poet.* 1.32.

Πάνδωρος -ου, ὁ **Pandoros**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.1 *etc.*

πανδώτειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, δίδωμι] **bestower of all things**, *epith. of Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 10.16, 26.2.

πανέγκλητος -ον [πᾶς, ἔγκλητος] **blamed by everyone** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.9.

πᾰνεθνεί [πᾶς, ἔθνος] *adv.* **with the whole populace, en masse** STRAB. 5.1.6.

πᾰνεθνῐ *adv.* VT *Wis.* 19.8 (*v.l.*), *see* πᾰνεθνεί.

πάνεια -ας, ἡ [*see* πανός] **nourished** HSCH.

Πάνεια -ων, τά [Πάν] **Paneia**, *festival of Pan* *I*DELOS 320 *B* 58 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

πᾰνείδᾰτος -ον [πᾶς, εἶδαρ] **with all types of food** QS 1.88.

πανείδεος -ον DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.8 (*God*), *see* πᾰνειδής.

πᾰνειδής -ές [πᾶς, εἶδος] **that has** *or* **takes on all forms** [IAMBL.[1]] 4.

πᾰνεικέλιος -ον MAN.[1] 2.494, *see* πᾰνείκελος.

πᾰνείκελος -ον [πᾶς, εἴκελος] **completely alike** OPP.[1] 1.434; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. CALLIM. *fr.* 1.31 *etc.* = τινος ORPH. *L.* 203.

πάνειον -ου, τό [*see* πανικός] (*sc.* δεῖμα) **panic** AEN. 27.1, *al.*

Πᾱνεῖον -ου, τό [Πάν] **temple of Pan, Paneion** STRAB. 9.1.21, *al.*

πᾰνείπας [πᾶς, εἶπον] **impudent** HSCH.

πᾰνελεήμων -ον [πᾶς, ἐλεήμων] **very merciful** IO. *HCor.* 10.435D *etc.*

πᾰνελευθερία, -ας, ἡ [πανελεύθερος] **complete freedom** *I*G 7.1780.7.

πᾰνελεύθερος -ον [πᾶς, ἐλεύθερος] **completely free** AP 16.338.7 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.30.313 *etc.*

Πανελλάς -άδος, ἡ [πᾶς, Ἑλλάς] **all Greece** PIND. *Pae.* 6.62 CALLIM. *fr.* 106.

Πανέλληνες -ων, οἱ [πᾶς, Ἕλλην] **all the Greeks together, the allied Greeks** IL. 2.530 ARCHIL. 102 EUR. *Suppl.* 526 STRAB. 8.6.6 *etc.* • *gen. Dor.* Πανελλάνων PIND. *I.* 2.38 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.198 | *dat.* -έλλησιν EUR. *Tr.* 721 *epic* -ελλήνεσσι HES. *Op.* 528 *Dor.* -ελλάνεσσι PIND. *I.* 4.29.

Πανελλήνιον -ου, τό [Πανελλήνιος] **temple of Zeus Panhellenios** PAUS. 2.30.4 *etc.*

Πανελλήνιος -ον [Πανέλληνες] **of all the Greeks, Panhellenic** *I*G 2.[2]1077.14 | **Panhellenios**, *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 1.18.9, *al. etc.* | *neut. pl.* τὰ Π. **Panhellenia**, *festival of all Greeks* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.5, 2.17 *etc.*

πανέλσῃ, ὁ *Dor. Aeol.*, *see* πηνέλοψ.

πάνεμος, ὁ *see* πάνημος.

πᾰνέμφῡτος -ον [πᾶς, ἔμφυτος] **innate in everyone** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 36.10.

πᾰνένδοξος -ον [πᾶς, ἔνδοξος] **most glorious**, *honorific title* PCAIR.MASP. 2.3.24 (VI[CE]).

πᾰνέξαλλος -ον [πᾶς, ἔξαλλος] **completely diverse** HSCH.

πᾰνέξοχος -ον [πᾶς, ἔξοχος] **totally superior** ORPH. *A.* 81 OPP.[1] 1.477; ▸ *with gen.* to s.o.

πάντων to everyone MAN.[1] 2.30 • *adv.* πανεξόχως in superior manner *p*CAIR.MASP. 2.1 (VI[CE]).

πάνέορτος -ον [πᾶς, ἑορτή] totally given over to feasting, solemnly festive PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 36 (*week*).

πανεπάρκιος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπαρκέω] completely sufficient CHOER. 22.27 L. *Sud. s.v.* Παλαμήδης.

πάνεπήκοος -οον [πᾶς, ἐπήκοος] that pays attention to everyone *I*MAMA 1.8.

πάνεπήρατος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπήρατος] totally lovable *I*GVI 582.2 (II-III[CE]).

πάνεπήτρῖμος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπήτριμος] compact, very dense: *adv. neut. pl.* πανεπήτριμα densely OPP.[1] 3.172.

πάνεπίκλοπος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπίκλοπος] full of deceit OPP.[1] 2.28.

πάνεπίσκοπος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπίσκοπος] that oversees everything GAET. (AP 7.245.1: *time*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.35.1 *etc.*

πάνεπίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ἐπίφρων] very prudent, very capable OPP.[1] 1.328.

πάνεπόπτης -ου [πᾶς, ἐπόπτης] that sees *or* observes everything VT *2Macc.* 9.5 OR. *Sib.fr.* 1.4.

πάνεπόρφνιος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπί, ὄρφνη] that lasts all night LEON. (AP 5.206.7).

πάνεπόψιος -ον [*see* πανεπόπτης] that observes everything NONN. *D.* 9.133 *al.*

πάνεργέτης -ου [πᾶς, ἔργον] that accomplishes everything, author of everything, *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1486 • *Dor.* -ας.

πάνέρημος -ον [πᾶς, ἔρημος] completely deserted STRAB. 17.1.27 *etc.*; πανέρημα ὄντα ὑπὸ τῶν πολέμων rendered desolate by war LUC. *DMort.* 27.2 || *subst.* ἡ πανέρημος complete desert APPATR. 65.261A *etc.* || *of a person* abandoned, unfortunate *I*GVI 845.1 (II-I[BCE]).

Πάνες *nom. pl., see* Πάν.

πάνέσπερος -ον [πᾶς, ἑσπέρα] lasting all evening MNASALC. (AP 7.194.3).

πάνέστιος -ον [πᾶς, ἑστία] with the whole family PLUT. *Sol.* 24.4.

πάνέσχᾰτος -ον [πᾶς, ἔσχατος] right at the end, very last AP. 4.308 DIOG.[5] 42.5.10.

πάνέτης -ες [πᾶς, ἔτος] lasting the whole year: *adv. neut.* πάνετες for the whole year PIND. *P.* 1.20.

πάνετήτῦμος -ον [πᾶς, ἐτήτυμος] completely true, most certain ORPH. *A.* 540 NONN. *Ev.* 8.36.

πάνετώσιος -ον [πᾶς, ἐτώσιος] totally vain ORPH. *A.* 1228.

πανευγενής -ες [πᾶς, εὐγενής] totally noble EPHR. 3.527B.

πάνευδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, εὐδαίμων] totally happy, very blessed PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1063d LUC. *Cont.* 14 *etc.*

πάνευέφοδος -ον [πᾶς, εὐέφοδος] easiest of access POL. 4.56.6.

πάνεύκηλος -ον [πᾶς, εὔκηλος] totally tranquil *or* serene AP. 3.1196 (*ether*).

πανευμήχανος -ον [πᾶς, εὐμήχανος] most capable TZ. *Hist.* 9.523.

πανεύμορφος -ον [πᾶς, εὔμορφος] most beautiful TZ. *Hist.* 2.20, *al.* (*superl.*).

πάνευπρεπής -ές [πᾶς, εὐπρεπής] most beautiful DCHR. 11.153 (*v.l.*).

πάνεύρυθμος -ον [πᾶς, εὔρυθμος] completely harmonious *or* beautiful *I*G 2.[2]2221.45 (III[CE]).

πάνευσεβής -ές [πᾶς, εὐσεβής] most pious, *honorific title p*CAIR.MASP. 19.1 (VI[CE]).

πανευσθενής -ές [πᾶς, εὐσθενής] very strong TZ. *Hist.* 2.572.

πάνευτελής -ές [πᾶς, εὐτελής] of little valor L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀγοραῖος νοῦς.

πάνεύτονος -ον [πᾶς, εὔτονος] very active, most aware ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.425.3).

πάνευτυχίη -ης, ἡ [πᾶς, εὐτυχία] *Ion.* full happiness *I*GVI 226.2 (II[CE]).

πανευφημέω, *contr.* [πανεύφημος] *pass.* to be praised universally *p*CAIR.MASP. 2.4 (VI[CE]).

πάνεύφημος -ον [πᾶς, εὔφημος] very blessed THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 5.9.

πανεύφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, εὐφρόνη] lasting the whole night CRATIN. 480.

πανευφυής -ές [πᾶς, εὐφυής] endowed with the best qualities TZ. *Hist.* 4.853 (*superl.*).

πᾱνεύω [Πάν] to treat in the way that Pan treats: γυναῖκας women HERACLIT.[3] 25 (*impf. 1. pl.* ἐπανεύομεν).

πάνεφθος -ον [πᾶς, ἐφθός] completely purified by fire HES. *Sc.* 208.

πάνεχθής -ές [πᾶς, ἐχθρός] most hateful, wicked ORPH. *H.* 61.11 || *superl.* -έχθιστος LYC. 1057.

πανηβηδόν [πᾶς, ἥβη] *adv.* with all the youth TZ. *Hist.* 9.987.

πάνηγέμων -ονος, ὁ [πᾶς, ἡγεμών] master of all PHIL.[2] *Post.* 5, *al. etc.*

πάνηγῠράζω [πανήγυρις] to celebrate a πανήγυρις *I*SYLL.[3] 344.3 (IV[BCE]).

πάνηγῠραρχέω, *contr.* [πανηγυράρχης] to preside over a festival CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]108B, *epist.* (*PG* 77.580.25).

πάνηγῠράρχης -ου, ὁ [πανήγυρις, ἄρχω] president of a gathering *or* festival EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.72 *etc.*

πάνηγῠριαρχέω, *contr.* [πανηγυριάρχης] *aor. ptc.* πανηγυριαρχήσας; to preside over a public festival *or* reunion *I*SYLL.[3] 869.9 (II[CE]).

πάνηγῠριάρχης -ου, ὁ [πανήγυρις, ἄρχω] president of a festival *or* gathering, *opp. to* συμποσιάρχης PLUT. *QConv.* 679b • *Dor. Aeol.* πάνᾱγῠριᾱρχας *in inscr.* || *also* -χος.

πάνηγῠριαρχία -ας, ἡ [πανηγυριάρχης] presidence over a festival *I*EPH. 212.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

πάνηγῠρίζω [πανήγυρις] *impf.* ἐπανηγύριζον, *mid.* ἐπανηγυριζόμην HERACLIT.[2] 9.4 || *fut.* πανηγυρίσω *and Att.* πανηγυριῶ || *aor.* ἐπανηγύρισα || *imper. aor. pass. 3. sg.* πανηγυρισθήτω GREG. *Or.* 40 (*PG* 36.373.29) ❶ *act.* to participate *or* meet at a public festival PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.211 PLUT. *Fl.* 10.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.25; *with acc. of the festival:* πανηγυρίζουσι ... πανηγύριας ... συχνάς they celebrate many public festivals HDT. 2.59.1; Ὀλύμπια καὶ Κάρνεια π. to participate in the Olympian and Carneian festivals PLUT. *Herod.* 873e; π. ἐς πόλιν to go into the city to a festival HDN.[1] 1.9.2 || *fig.* to rejoice, be festive ALEXIS 222.17 AEL. *V.H.* 13.1 IO. *HMt* 7.829D *etc.* || to frequent a market, trade APP. 8.116 || to give a discourse at a public festival, give a panegyric ISOCR. 5.13 PLUT. *Praec.* 802a ❷ *mid.* to resound festively, *of the sound of auloi and syrinxes* HERACLIT.[2] 9.

πάνηγῠρίη -ης, ἡ *poet. I*SEG 8.549.24 (I[BCE]), *see* πανήγυρις.

πάνηγῠρικός -ή -όν [πανήγυρις] of *or* for a public festival ISOCR. 12.263 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.216 *etc.* | *esp. subst.* ὁ πανηγυρικός (λόγος) speech delivered during a public festival, panegyric ISOCR. 5.9, *al. etc.* || of *or* for a panegyric discourse, in the style of a panegyric PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.251 DION. *Comp.* 22.35, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.16 *i.e.* celebratory, encomiastic DION. *Dem.* 8.2; *subst.* τὰ πανηγυρικά display speeches PLUT. *Profect.* 79a || that puts on airs, conceited, vain, pompous PLUT. *Luc.* 6.4 (*woman*), 2.29c (*fortune-teller*), 1.6a (*chit-chat*) || *compar.* -ώτερος DION. *Vet.* 5.2 • *adv.* πανηγυρικῶς with pomp, splendidly, sumptuously PLUT. *Ant.* 61.1, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 5.34.3 *etc.*

πάνήγῦρις -εως, ἡ [πᾶς, ἄγυρις] full gathering, general assembly, congress, assembly AESCHL. *Ag.* 845 THUC. 5.50.4 *etc.*; θεῶν of the gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 220; νεοσσῶν of the youth EUR. *Her.* 239; τῶν σοφιστῶν of the sophists PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.256; Βασιλέως around the king TIMOTH. 15.171 || *esp.* festival THUC. 1.25.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 614e MEN. *fr.* 871.1 ACH. 2.16.2, *al. etc.*; πανηγύριας ποιήσασθαι to celebrate solemn festivals HDT. 2.58 = πανηρύρεις ἄγειν PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 91 = πανηγύριας πανηγυρίζειν HDT. 2.59.1; οἱ τὰς πανηγύρεις συναγαγόντες those who have established solemn festivals ISOCR. 4.1; εἰς πανηγύρεις θεωρεῖν to participate in festivals ARISTOPH. *Pax* 342; διαλύειν τὴν πανήγυριν to dismiss the participants at a festival XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.10 | ▸ *with gen. of the participants* ἡ τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. the festival in which all Greeks participate PLAT. *HipMi.* 363c | ▸ *with gen. of the divinity celebrated* Δήμητρος ... καὶ Κόρης π. solemn festival of Demeter and Kore ARCHIL. 322.2; Ζηνὸς ἀμφὶ πανάγυριν Λυκαίου at the festival of Zeus Lykaios PIND. *O.* 9.96 | τάφιαι π. solemn games in honor of the dead CALLIM. *fr.* 384.30 || *fig.* festival, joy, delight AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.591A *etc.* || *extens.* commercial gathering, market STRAB. 10.5.4 • *Dor.* πάνᾱγῠρις PIND. *l.c.* | *Ion. gen.* -ιος *etc.* HDT. | *gen. pl.* πανηγυρίων CALLIM. *fr.* 384.30.

πάνηγῠρισμα -ατος, τό [πανηγυρίζω] [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.273D, *see* πάνήγῦρις.

πάνηγῠρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πανηγυρίζω] celebration of a solemn festival VT *Wis.* 15.12 DION. 7.71.3 *etc.* || pomp, ostentation PLUT. *An seni* 791b.

πάνηγῠριστήριον -ου, τό [πανηγυρίζω] place at which the sacred games are celebrated (*Isthmia, Nemeia, Olympia*) *I*G 5.2.517.16 (I-II[CE]).

πάνηγῠριστής -οῦ, ὁ [πανηγυρίζω] participant at a solemn festival STRAB. 17.1.17 LUC. *Syr.* 55 POLL. 1.34 *etc.*

πάνήλιος -ον [πᾶς, ἥλιος] full of sun AEL. *fr.* 67 (*day*).

πάνημᾰδόν [πανῆμαρ] *adv.* MAX. 182 HSCH., *see* πάνῆμαρ.

πάνῆμαρ [πᾶς, ἦμαρ] *adv.* for the whole day OD. 13.31.

πάνημᾰτιος -ον [πᾶς, ἦμαρ] OPP. 1.696, *see* πανημέριος.

πάνημερεύω [πανήμερος] to prolong for the whole day ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Rh.* 361 (*Dor. fut. 3. sg.* παναμερεύσει).

πάνημέριος -α -ον [πᾶς, ἡμέρα] *that does sthg.* for the whole day IL. 1.472, 2.385, *al.* OD. 12.24, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 396 CRATIN. 149 *etc.*; ὅσσον τε πανημερίη ... νηῦς ἤνυσεν the distance a ship covers in a full day's sail OD. 4.356 | of a whole day, of an entire day: χρόνος time EUR. *Hip.* 369 | of every day EUR. *Ion* 122 || *epith. of Zeus in inscr.* (*cf.* Πανάμαρος) • *Dor.* πάνᾱμέριος EUR. *Hip.* 369.

1. πάνήμερος -ον [πᾶς, ἡμέρα] every day *Pr.* 1024 || (*that does sthg.*) for the whole day CALLIM. *H.* 4.261 || *adv. neut.* πανημερόν for the whole day HDT. 7.183.3 || *epith. of Zeus in inscr.* (*cf.* Πανάμερος) • *Dor.* πάνᾱμερος CALLIM. *H.* 6.87.

2. πανήμερος -ον [πᾶς, ἥμερος] totally meek, docile MAN.[1] 578.

Πάνημος -ου, ὁ Panemos, *name of an Aeolian and a Dorian month* DEMOSTH. 18.157 CALLIM. *epigr.* 45.1 PLUT. *Cam.* 19.8, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Πάνᾱμος *in inscr.*; *also* Πάνεμος IOS. *A.I.* 14.148 *etc.*

πανήπορος HSCH., *see* πανάπορος.

πάνήρης -ες [πᾶς, ἀρέσκω] completely pleasant *or* pleasing to everyone HSCH. || varied HSCH.

πανθαλής -ές *Dor., see* πανθηλής.

πανθάνω *Byz. impf.* ἐπάνθανον; L. *E.M.* 98.46, 450.13, *al.*, *see* πάσχω.

πανθαρσής -ές [πᾶς, θάρσος] **most bold, very courageous** MAN.[1] 2.171.

πανθαυμάσιος -ον [πᾶς, θαυμάσιος] **most marvelous** AET.[1] 15.15.

πανθαύμαστος -ον L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀβραάμ, *see* πανθαυμάσιος.

πανθέᾱτος -ον [πᾶς, θεάομαι] **watched by everyone** L. *Sud. s.v.* Πάνθους.

πανθεία -ας, ἡ [πάνθειος] *medic., a type poultice* ORIB. *Ecl.* 45.18.

Πάνθεια -ας, ἡ **Pantheia**, *female name* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.45, *al.*

Πάνθειον -ου, τό *see* πάνθειος.

πάνθειος -ον [πᾶς, θεῖος] A *prob.* **common to all the gods, including all the gods**: βαῖν' ἐπὶ πάνθειον τελέτην come to a rite to which all the gods are invited ORPH. *H.* 35.7 ‖ ὁ μήν Π., *month in Lesbos ISEG* 3.710.3 (II[BCE]) B *subst. neut.* τὸ πάνθειον **gathering of the gods, divine pantheon** *IG* 4.²1.549 PHIL.[1] 3.18.4; τῶν πλανήτων καὶ ἀπλανῶν of the planets and fixed stars PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 10 ‖ *subst.* τὸ Πάνθειον (*sc.* ἱερόν) **temple of all the gods** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 12 | **Pantheon**, *at Rome* DCASS. 53.27 • *also* Πάνθεον.

πάνθελγής -ές [πᾶς, θέλγω] **that charms** *or* **seduces everyone** NONN. *D.* 31.273, *Ev.* 1.32, *al.*

πανθέλκτειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, θέλγω] **that charms everyone** SIM. (AP 7.24.1).

πανθηλής -ές [πᾶς, θάλλω] **luxuriant, flourishing** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.69 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.282.6) • *Dor.* -θᾱλής.

πάνθηλυς -εος [πᾶς, θῆλυς] **totally effeminate** L. *E.M.* 277.3.

πάνθηρ -ηρος, ὁ *zool.* **panther, leopard** HDT. 4.192.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 11.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 25 ANAXIL. 12 *etc.*

πανθήρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, θήρα] *type of* **net** GLOSS.

πανθηρίσκος -ου, ὁ [πανθήρ] **little panther** HERO *Aut.* 4.1.

πάνθηρος -ον [πᾶς, θήρ] **that contains all beasts** LYD. *Mens.* 4.51 (*earth*).

Πανθιαλαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Panthialaioi**, *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.4.

Πανθιωνάριος -ον **in the form of the Pantheon** *POXY.* 1026.21 (V[CE]).

Πανθοΐδης -ου, ὁ [Πάνθοος] **Panthoides, son of Panthoös**, *male name* IL. 13.756, 16.808, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 32.2, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -άο IL. 14.454 | *Dor. acc.* -αν EUR. *Rh.* 28.

πανθοιν(ε)ί [πάνθοινος] *adv.* **in a great party** AP.[7] *Con.* 234.9, *Adv.* 161.7 HDN. 1.505.7, *al.*

πανθοινία -ας, ἡ [πάνθοινος] **grand banquet** AEL. *N.A.* 2.57, *al. etc.*

πάνθοινος -ον [πᾶς, θοίνη] **with all kinds of food, abundant, splendid** OPP. 2.221 (*table*) BABR. 95.90 (*banquet*) • *fem.* -η BABR.

Πάνθοος -ου, ὁ **Panthoos**, *male name* IL. 17.9, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -θου IL. 15.522, *al.* | *dat.* -θῳ IL. 17.40 | *acc.* -θοον IL. 3.146.

πάνθροος -οον, *contr.* ους -ουν [πᾶς, θροέω] **that says everything, speaking freely** HSCH.

πάνθρυλος *or* πανθρύλιος -ον [πᾶς, θρυλέω] **chatterbox** HSCH.

πάνθῡμᾰδόν [πᾶς, θυμός] *adv.* **with fury, angrily** OD. 18.33.

πανθυπάκουστής -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ὑπακούω] **(one) who listens to everything** *P*PMG 4.1369.

πάνθῦτος -ον [πᾶς, θύω] **celebrated with all sacrifices**: θέσμια rites SOPH. *Ai.* 712.

Παϋνί *indecl.* **Payni**, *name of an Egyptian and Coptic month* (= June) AP 9.383.10 PLUT. *Isid.* 362f *etc.*

πᾰ́νια -ων, τά [*see* πανός] *Dor.* **satiating foods** DINOL. 6 RHINTH. 1 BLAES. 1 (ATH. 3.111c).

πᾰνία -ας, ἡ [*see* πανός] *Dor.* **satiety** DINOL. 6 RHINTH. 1 BLAES. 1 (ATH. 3.111c).

Πανία -ας, ἡ **Pania**, *presumed ancient name for Spain* PLUT. *Fluv.* 16.3.

Πᾰνιάς ᾰ́δος [Πάν] **of Pan** NONN. *D.* 7.49.

Πᾰνιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Πάν] **followers of Pan** *IGR* 4.1680 *etc.*

πᾰνίερος -ον [πᾶς, ἱερός] **most sacred, sacred** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 74, *Vit.* 36, *al.* • *adv.* πανιέρως **in sacred fashion** DION.[21] *C.H.* 242A.

Πᾰνῐκός *and* πᾰνῑκός -ή -όν [Πάν] **of Pan** LUC. *Bacch.* 6 ORPH. *H.* 11.23 ‖ **panic:** πανικὸν δεῖμα panicky fear IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.5 (93) = πανικὸς θόρυβος DIOD. 14.32.3 = τὸ πανικόν POL. 5.96.3, *al.* = τὰ πανικά DION. 5.16.3; πανικὸς τάραχος excited rumors PLUT. *Caes.* 43.6 | *subst.* τὸ πανικόν **unfounded stories, rumor without foundation** CIC. *Att.* 14.3.1, 16.1.4.

πανικούλα *see* πανούκλα.

πανικτός -όν **afflicted with boils** HERMIP. 54.3 (*anus*).

πᾰνῐ́λᾰος -ον [πᾶς, ἵλαος] **most merciful, most propitious** OPP. 2.40 NONN. *Ev.* 6.40.

πᾰνῑ́μερος -ον [πᾶς, ἵμερος] A **amiable in all situations** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.169) (*conject.*) B **full of desire, ardent with love** SOPH. *Tr.* 660.

πάνιον -ου, τό *Dor., see* πηνίον.

Πάνιον -ου, τό [Πάν] **temple of Pan, Panion** *IG* 4.²1.71.29 (III[BCE]).

Πᾶνιος -α -ον **of Pan** [Πάν] AESCHL. *fr.* 98 | **that maddens** HSCH. ‖ **genuine, pure** HSCH.

πανίσδομαι *see* πηνίζομαι.

Πᾰνῐ́σκος -ου, ὁ [Πάν] **little Pan** CIC. *Div.* 1.23 *etc.*

πᾰνισμός -ου, ὁ [Πάν] **panicky fear** PLUT. *Fluv.* 5.2.

πᾰνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [Πάν] **follower of Pan** MEN. *Dysc.* 230.

πᾰνῐ́σχῡρος -ον [πᾶς, ἰσχυρός] **very strong** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 255.

Πανίτης -ου, ὁ **Panites**, *male name* HDT. 6.52.5.

πανῖτις *see* πηνῖτις.

πᾰνῐ́χνιον -ου, τό [πᾶς, ἴχνιον] **collection of tracks, vestige, trace** OPP.[1] 1.454 (*pl.*).

Πᾰνῐ́ωνες, ων, οἱ **Paniones, Panionians**, *entire community of Ionians* EUSTATH. 1414.36.

Πᾰνιωνικός -ή -όν [Πανιώνιος] **Panionic** STRAB. 8.7.2 (*sacrifice*).

Πᾰνιώνιος -α -ον [πᾶς, Ἰώνιος] **Panionic**, *of all the Ionians IG* 11.2.154 *A* 36 (III[BCE]); **Panionios**, *epith. of Apollo IEPH.* 814, *of the emperor Hadrian ib.* 1501; ὁ κρατὴρ ὁ Π. *sacred krater on Delos IDÉLOS* 104.129 HYP. *fr.* 69 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ Πανιώνιος **Panionios**, *male name* HDT. 8.105.1, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ Πανιώνιον **Panionion**, *communal seat and temple of the Ionians* HDT. 1.141.4, *al.*, *IC* 2909; *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ Πανιώνια **Panionia**, *common festival of all Ionians* HDT. 1.148.1.

πάνλευκος -ον [πᾶς, λευκός] PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.220 NONN. *D.* 7.218, *see* πάλλευκος.

πανλῡσῑτελής -ές [πᾶς, λυσιτελής] **most useful** *IPRIEN.* 112.67 (I[BCE]).

πάννεος -εον [πᾶς, νεός] **totally young** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.2.

πανν̆έφελος -ον [πᾶς, νεφέλη] **totally nebulous, cloudy** ORPH. *H.* 19.4.

πάννῑκος -ον [πᾶς, νίκη] **totally victorious** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.21.

πανν̆όητος -ον [πᾶς, νοητός] **totally intelligible** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.4 (*God*).

Παννονία -ας, ἡ **Pannonia**, *region on the Danube* PLUT. *Oth.* 8.3 DCASS. 49.36.4 *etc.*

Παννονικός -ή -όν [Παννονία] **Pannonian, of Pannonia** PLUT. *Oth.* 4.2.

Παννόνιοι -ων, οἱ [Παννονία] **Pannonians** DCASS. 49.36.1.

πάννος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* pannus] **cloth** DCASS. 49.36.5.

παννυξία -ας, ἡ [πάννυχος] **complete obscurity** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.453B).

πάννυχα *adv., see* πάννυχος.

παννυχεύω = παννυχίζω GLOSS.

Παννυχία -ας, ἡ **Pannychia** ("nocturnal"), *imaginary fountain* LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

παννῠ́χίζω [παννυχίς] *impf.* ἐπαννύχιζον, *mid. pass.* (κατ)επαννυχιζόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 5.1.12, *al.* ‖ *fut.* παννυχιῶ MEN. *Dysc.* 858 ‖ *aor.* ἐπαννύχισα ❶ *act.* **to spend the entire night, stay up all night** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.162; *with* νύκτα ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1069 ‖ **to last the whole night** PIND. *I.* 4.65 (*of a flame*) | παννυχίζων ... ἐρείδεις you pursue all through the night ARISTOPH. *fr.* 715.2 ‖ **to celebrate a nocturnal feast** SAPPH. 30.3, *al.* TIM. 32 MEN. *Epit.* 474 *Dysc.* 858 *etc.*; (τῇ) θεᾷ in honor of the goddess ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 448; πλῆθος τῶν παννυχιζόντων the full complement of celebrants ACH. 6.5.1 ❷ *mid.* **to spend the whole night** LUC. *DMer.* 14.1 • *Aeol. inf.* παννυχίσδην SAPPH. 23.13.

παννῠ́χικός -ή -όν [παννυχίς] **fit to stay up all night** POSIDIP.[1] (ATH. 10.414d).

παννῠ́χιος -ον [πᾶς, νύξ] **that lasts all night, nocturnal** SOPH. *Ant.* 153 EUR. *Bac.* 862; καίεται παννύχιον it burns all night HDT. 2.62.1 ‖ *that does sthg.* **for the whole night** IL. 23.105, *al.* OD. 2.434, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 46; παννύχιος κακὰ μήδετο ... Ζεύς throughout the night, Zeus meditated on the evils IL. 7.478 ‖ *adv. neut.* παννύχιον for the whole night PORPH. *Chr.* 55 • *fem.* -ίη IL. 23.105 OD. 2.434 • *adv.* παννυχίως **for the whole night** L. *E.M.* 50.48.

παννῠ́χίς -ίδος, ἡ [πᾶς, νύξ] **night watch** SOPH. *El.* 92 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 12 ALCIPHR. 4.6.3 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.17.22 *etc.* ‖ **nocturnal feast, vigil in honor of a god** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 371 MEN. *Dysc.* 857, *Epit.* 452 ACH. 6.4.4; παννυχίδες θεᾶς vigils for the goddess EUR. *Hel.* 1365; παννυχίδα ἱστάναι to establish a nocturnal festival HDT. 4.76.3; π. ποιεῖν to celebrate a nocturnal festival PLAT. *Rp.* 328a = ἄγειν π. PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 83.

Παννυχίς -ίδος, ἡ **Pannychis**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 9.

παννύχισμα -ατος, τό [παννυχίζω] **that keeps watch, that keeps one company at night**, πλεόντων to sailors SEC. 6 (*moon*); σελήνης of the moon SEC. 15 (*earth*).

παννυχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παννυχίζω] **to keep vigil all night** GLOSS.

παννυχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παννυχίζω] **that keeps vigil, watchman** GLOSS.

πάννῠχος -ον [πᾶς, νύξ] **that lasts all night** IL. 10.159 (*sleep*) EUR. *Alc.* 451 (*moon*); πάννυχος λύχνος παρακαίεται throughout the night a lamp burned close (by her) HDT. 2.130.1 ‖ *that does sthg.* **for the whole night** OD. 14.458 SAPPH. 149 ANACR. 63.4 AESCHL. *Pers.* 382 SOPH. *Ant.* 1151 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* πάννυχα for the whole night SOPH. *Ai.* 929.

πᾰνόδυρτος -ον [πᾶς, ὀδύρομαι] **completely lamentable** VT *3Macc.* 4.2 (*cry*) ‖ **very plaintive** MELEAG. (AP 7.476.9) (*Heliodora*).

πᾰνοιζυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [πᾶς, οἰζύς] **unfortunate, disgraced**, *of a hearth* AESCHL. *Ch.* 49.

πανοικεί *adv., see* πανοικί.

πᾰνοικεσία [πᾶς, οἶκος] *adv.* **with the whole family** THUC. 2.16.1 DION. 7.18.3 IOS. *B.I.* 7.7.1 (219) *etc.*

πανοικησία THUC. 3.57.2 (*v.l.*) MAX.[1] 19.1 *etc.*, *see* πᾰνοικεσία.

πᾰνοικί *adv.* PLAT. *Eryx.* 392c VT *Exod.* 1.1 (*v.l.*) NT *Acts* 16.34 *etc.*, *see* πανοικησία.

πᾰνοικία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, οἶκος] **the whole house, the whole family** VT *Gen.* 50.22 *Ex.* 1.1, *al.* ‖ πανοικίᾳ with the whole family HDT. 7.39.1, 8.106.3, 9.109.2 PHILEM. 53 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. *ll.cc.*

πᾰνοίκιος -ον [πανοικία] **with the whole house** *or* **family** DION. 1.71.3 STRAB. 4.4.2 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 157 *etc.*

πανοικτίρμων -ον [πᾶς, οἰκτίρμων] **very merciful** IO. *HGen.* 4.345C (*God*).

πανοικτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πᾶς, οἰκτίζω] **very merciful** *P*LOND. 1676.56 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

πᾰνοίμοι [πᾶς, οἴμοι] *interjec.* **ah me!** AESCHL. *Ch.* 875.

πᾰνόλβιος -ον [πᾶς, ὄλβιος] **totally happy** *or* **fortunate** HOM. 7.54 THGN. 441 *etc.*

πάνολβος -ον AESCHL. *Suppl.* 582, *see* πᾰνόλβιος ‖ *superl.* -όλβιστος OR. *Sib.* 3.345.

πανολεθρία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, ὀλεθρία] **total destruction** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 14 (409.6) *codd.*.

Πᾰνόληπτος -ον [Πάν, λαμβάνω] **possessed by Pan** HERM.[2] p. 105.

πᾰνομῑλεί [πᾶς, ὅμιλος] **with all the troops, en masse** AESCHL. *Sept.* 296.

πᾰνόμμᾰτος -ον [πᾶς, ὄμμα] **all eyes, all-seeing** AP 1.117.2.

πᾰνόμοιος -ον [πᾶς, ὅμοιος] **totally alike** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.179 • *epic* -ομοῖος AGATH. (AP 9.482.19), *al.* NONN. *D.* 16.161 ◆ *adv.* πανομοίως **similarly in all respects** HP. *Med.* 10.

πανομφαῖος -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ὁμφή] **author of all prophecies**, *epith. of Zeus* IL. 8.250 SIM. (AP 6.52.2) *etc.*; *of the Sun* QS 5.626.

πανομφής -ές OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.8.6), *see* πανομφαῖος.

Πανόπεια -ας, ἡ HES. *Th.* 250 (*conject.*), *see* Πανόπη.

Πανοπεῖς -έων, οἱ [Πανοπεύς] **Panopeans, inhabit. of Panopeus** HDT. 8.34 PLUT. *Sul.* 16.8, *al. etc.*

1. Πᾰνοπεύς -έως **Panopeus**, *male name* IL. 23.665 PLAT. *Ion* 533a *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ῆος.

2. Πᾰνοπεύς -έως **Panopeus**, *city in Phokis* IL. 2.520, 17. 307 OD. 11.581 HES. *fr.* 70.21 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ῆος.

Πᾰνόπη -ης, ἡ **Panope**, *Nereid* IL. 18.45 HES. *Th.* 250 LUC. *DMar.* 7.1 *etc.*

Πανοπηϊάδης -ου [Πανοπεύς] **Panopeiades, son** *or* **descendant of Panopeus** QS 4.336 • *epic gen.* -άο.

1. Πᾰνοπηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Πανοπεύς] **Panopeis, daughter of Panopeus** HES. *fr.* 105.

2. Πᾰνοπηΐς -ΐδος [Πανοπεύς] **of Panopeus** NONN. *D.* 9.272 *etc.*

πᾰνοπλία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, ὅπλον] **panoply, full set of weapons** HDT. 1.60.4, 4.180.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 830, *Pl.* 951 THUC. 3.114.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 796c *etc.*; Ἀχιλλέως π. the arms of Achilles LUC. *Indoct.* 7; *fig.* ἐνδύσασθε τὴν πανοπλίαν τοῦ θεοῦ put on the armor of God NT *Eph.* 6.11 • *Ion.* -ίη HDT.

πᾰνόπλιος -ου, ὁ [πάνοπλος] **fully armed warrior** TYRT. 11.38 (*f.l. for* πᾰνοπλος).

πᾰνοπλος -ον [πανοπλία] **fully armed, in full force**, *of soldiers and armies* TYRT. 11.38 AESCHL. *Sept.* 59 EUR. *Ph.* 149, *al. etc.*

πᾰνοπλότατος -η -ον [πᾶς, ὁπλότατος] **most youthful of all** AP. 3.244.

πᾰνόπτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ὁράω] **that sees everything, all-seeing**, *of the sun* AESCHL. *Pr.* 91; *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1045; *of Argos* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 304 EUR. *Ph.* 1115 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 80 *etc.* | οἱ πανόπται, CRATIN. *title* (*fr.* 158-70).

πᾰνοπτος -ον [πᾶς, ὁράω] **totally visible** HSCH.

πᾰνόπτρια -ας [πᾶς, ὁράω] PHOT. *Lex.*, *fem. of* πανόπτης.

πᾰνορκία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, ὅρκος] **tendency to swear on everything** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.24.315.

Πανορμῖται -ων, οἱ [Πάνορμος] **Panormitai**, *Sicilian people* DIOD. 22.10.4.

Πανορμῖτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [Πάνορμος] **territory of Panormos** POL. 1.40.2.

πᾰνορμος -ον [πᾶς, ὁρμή] **suitable for mooring** OD. 13.195 (*harbors*).

Πᾰνορμος -ου, ὁ **Panormos** (*modern* **Palermo**), *in Sicily* THUC. 6.2.6 *etc.* | **Panormos**, *other cities: in Attica* IS. 1.31; *in Achaea* THUC. 2.86.1, *al. etc.*; *in Ionia* HDT. 1.157.3 THUC. 8.24.1 *etc.* • τὸ Π. DIOD. 23.21.

πᾰνόρφανος -ον [πᾶς, ὀρφανός] **completely orphaned** *I*SEG 14.563.15 (*epigr.*, Chio I[BCE]).

Πανός *gen.*, *see* Πάν.

1. πᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ **torch** AESCHL. *Ag.* 284 MEN. *fr.* 59.2 ATH. 15.700e.

2. πᾰνός -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* panis] **bread** ATH. 3.111c.

πᾰνόσιος -ον [πᾶς, ὅσιος] **totally sacred** PHILOD. *St.* 11.21.

πανόσμεος, ὁ *or* πανόσμεον -ου, τό [πᾶς, ὀσμή] *proper.* **perfectly fragrant**, *unknown flower* NIC. *fr.* 74.62.

πᾰνοσπρία -ας, ἡ [ὄσπριον] *type of flatbread, made from various kinds of legume* POLL. 1.248 PHOT. *Lex.*

πανούκλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* panucula] *medic.* **tumor**, *elongated like a shuttle* AL.[6] 3.7 (2.113.7) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 1280b *etc.* • πανικούλα AL.[6] *l.c.*

πανουκλίζω ORIB. *Ecl.* 141.2, *see* πηνίζω.

πανουλεύς -έως, ὁ [πᾶς, ὄλλυμι] **totally ruined** HSCH.

πανουργέστερος *compar.*, *see* πανοῦργος.

πᾰνούργευμα -ατος, τό [πανουργεύομαι] **misdeed, evil act** VT *Sir.* 1.6, *al.* (*pl.*) ‖ **forethought, ability** VT *Jdt.* 11.8 (*v.l.* πανουργήματα).

πᾰνουργεύομαι [πανουργέω] *impf.* ἐπανουργευόμην ATHANAS. (*PG* 27.1348.23) ‖ *aor.* ἐπανουργευσάμην ‖ *pf.* πεπανούργευμαι ❶ *mid.* **to perform a misdeed** VT *1Sam.* 23.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be falsified** GAL. 15.105 • *later also act.*: *aor.* ἐπανούργευσα SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.114 *LGM* p. 185.4 ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεπανουργευκώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 368.

πᾰνουργέω, *contr.* [πανοῦργος] *impf.* ἐπανούργουν ‖ *fut.* πανουργήσω SCH. IL. 23.261 ‖ *aor.* ἐπανούργησα, *ptc. mid.* πανουργησάμενος EPHR. ‖ *pf.* πεπανούργηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπανούργημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* πανουργηθέν GAL. 14.76 ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to act wickedly** *or* **like a scoundrel** *or* **like a trickster** ANTIPHO 5.65 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 893 *etc.*; τολμᾷ πανουργεῖν he dares to commit unjust acts EUR. *Med.* 583 | ▸ *with acc.* **to plot, commit** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 803, *Pl.* 876 *etc.*; ὅσια πανουργήσασα having committed this sacred crime SOPH. *Ant.* 74; τὰς πανουργίας ... ἃς ἔνιοι πανουργοῦσι περὶ τὰ συμβόλαια τὰ ναυτικά the crimes that some people commit over the naval contracts DEMOSTH. 35.56 ‖ *fig.* **to resort to rhetorical tricks** AN. *Subl.* 17.1, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be falsified** GAL. 6.269; πεπανουργημένη αἰτία false accusation PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.15.2.

πᾰνούργημα -ατος, τό [πανουργέω] **cheating, cunning, misdeed, crime** SOPH. *El.* 1387 DEMOSTH. 35.56 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 141 *etc.*

πᾰνουργία -ας, ἡ [πανοῦργος] **aptitude for action, ability, forethought, sagacity** MEN. *Perin.* 11 VT *Prov.* 1.4 BAS. *Hom.* 12.11 | **wickedness, malice, evil** AESCHL. *Sept.* 603 SOPH. *Ph.* 408 LYS. 22.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 747c *etc.*; *pl.* SOPH. *Ant.* 300 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 932 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588a 23, *al.* ‖ **falsification, cheating, adulteration** (*of food*) GAL. 14.27.

πᾰνουργικός -ή -όν [πανουργία] **as an evildoer** *P*PGM 5.73 ◆ *adv.* πανουργικῶς **so as to cheat, dishonestly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1063.

Πανουργιππαρχίδας -ου, ὁ **Panourgipparchidas, (son of Cheaterhipparchos)** (*joc.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 603.

πᾰνοῦργος -ον [πᾶς, ἔργον] Ⓐ *proper.* **that does everything**, *that is* **industrious, active, shrewd, prudent** PLAT. *Theaet.* 177a, *Rp.* 409c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144a 28 POL. 5.75.2 *etc.* Ⓑ *in negative sense* **capable of anything, artful, wicked, perverse** AESCHL. *Ch.* 384 EUR. *Alc.* 766 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 406, *Lys.* 12, *al.* LYS. 3.44 *etc.*; *of a fox* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 20, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 1.5 | *subst.* ὁ πανοῦργος **crafty** *or* **wicked person, blackguard** EUR. *Hip.* 1400 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 902, *Ran.* 35, *al. etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ πανοῦργον = ἡ πανουργία SOPH. *El.* 1507 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 153 | *subst.* τὰ πανοῦργα = οἱ πανοῦργοι SOPH. *Ph.* 448 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος VT *Prov.* 21.11; -έστερος PLUT. *Pyth.* 395c | *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 45 POL. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* πανούργως **with ability, adroitly** ATH. 9.407a ‖ **cunningly, slyly, maliciously, wickedly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 317 PLAT. *Soph.* 239c MEN. *Epit.* 535 *etc.* ‖ **disingenuously** GAL. 14.54 ‖ *superl.* -ότατα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 56.

πᾰνούριος -ον [πᾶς, οὖρος] **totally favorable**, *wind* HSCH.

πᾰνούσιος -ον [πᾶς, οὐσία] **that includes all substances** DAMASC. *Pr.* 13.

πᾰνοῦχος -ον [πανός, ἔχω] **of a torch** TRAG. 160 (*flame*).

Πᾰνοψ -οπος, ὁ **Panops**, *Attic hero* PLAT. *Lys.* 203a.

πᾰνόψιος -ον [πᾶς, ὄψις] Ⓐ **seen by everyone, visible to everyone** IL. 21.397 Ⓑ **all-seeing** NONN. *D.* 14.169.

πάνριζος -ον [πᾶς, ῥίζα] **with all roots, from the roots** *I*G 7.2545.8; *also* πάρριζος *I*ROB. 1.77 (I[BCE]).

πάνρῡτος -ον [πᾶς, ῥέω] **that flows in all things**, *of Nature* ORPH. *H.* 10.23.

πανσᾰγία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, σάγη] **complete armament** SOPH. *Ant.* 107.

Πάνσας -α, ὁ **Pansas**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 38.1 *etc.*

πανσεβάσμιος -ον [πᾶς, σεβάσμιος] EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.14.4, *al.*, *see* πάνσεμνος.

πανσεληνιάζω [πανσέληνος] **to be at the full**, *of the moon* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 149 *etc.*

πανσεληνιακός -ή -όν [πανσέληνος] **of the full moon, at full moon** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 92, *P.* 16, *al. etc.*

πανσέληνος -ον [πᾶς, σελήνη] **of the full moon**, of *or* **at full moon** EUR. *Ion* 1155 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 27 | *subst.* ἡ πανσέληνος (*sc.* ὥρα) **full moon** HDT. 2.47.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1090 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 84 PLAT. *Epin.* 990b *etc.*; *without art.* AND. 1.38; *pl.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 20, *al.* ARD. *fr.* 33 (*DG* 467.10) *etc.* ‖ *of the moon* **full** THUC. 7.50.4 DCASS. 40.25.3 AET. 1.27.1 PLUT. *Isid.* 367c | *subst.* (ἡ) πανσέληνος **full moon** AESCHL. *Sept.* 389 ‖ *extens.* **round like the full moon** HERMIP. 38 • πασσέληνος THUC. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 93a 37 SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 228.7.2.

πάνσεμνος -ον [πᾶς, σεμνός] **very worthy, venerable, majestic, solemn** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 (*influential people*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.64 (*Pentecost*) *etc.*

πανσεμνοστομέω, *contr.* [πάνσεμνος, στόμα] **to speak with great dignity** TZ. *Hist.* 6.50.

πάνσεπτος -ον [πᾶς, σεπτός] **totally sacred** *P*CAIR.MASP. 3.7 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

Π

πανσθενεί [πᾶς, σθένος] *adv.* **with full force** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1372.

πανσθενής -ές [πᾶς, σθένος] **most powerful, omnipotent** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.5 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος HSCH.

πανσκαφ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, σκαφεύω] **complete tillage** GEOP. 5.9.11.

πανσκευεί [πᾶς, σκεῦος] *adv.* **with all equipment** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.23A.

πάνσκιος -ον [πᾶς, σκιά] **completely shaded** GEOP. 3.11.8.

πάνσκοπος -ον [πᾶς, σκοπός] **that sees everything,** *eye of Justice* IUL.[2] (AP 7.580.2).

πάνσμικρος -ον [πᾶς, σμικρός] **quite small, very small** PLAT. *Leg.* 903c.

πανσόβητος -ον [πᾶς, σοβέω] **totally agitated** *or* **disorganized** LYD. *Mens.* 2.7.

πανσοφία -ας, ἡ (*poet.* πασσοφίη) [πάνσοφος] **supreme wisdom** "Epigraphica" 10(1948),76.

πάνσοφος -ον [πᾶς, σοφός] **wisest, full of wisdom** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 320 SOPH. *fr.* 913 EUR. *H.F.* 188 ORPH. *H.* 9.10 *etc.*; πάνσοφόν τι a most ingenious idea PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.32 | *subst.* ὁ πάνσοφος **the supreme expert** PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 56, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.27.1 ‖ *also* πάσσοφος *cf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 315e ◆ *adv.* πανσόφως **in all wisdom** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 4 *etc.*

πανσπερμεί *adv.* LYR. *A.* 11d.4, *see* πανσπερμηδόν.

πανσπερμηδόν [πάνσπερμος] *adv.* **with a mixture of all seeds, with every kind of seed** NIC. *fr.* 72.5.

πανσπερμία -ας, ἡ [πάνσπερμος] **mixture of seeds of all kinds** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 769a 29 ALCIPHR. 2.11 GEOP. 15.8.2 ‖ *analog.* **mixture of elements** PLAT. *Tim.* 73c ARISTOT. *An.* 404a 4 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **mixture:** μύθων of myths PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348a; παθῶν of passions PLUT. *Cohib.* 463a.

πανσπέρμιον -ου, τό ALCH. 18.14, *see* πανσπερμία.

πάνσπερμος -ον [πᾶς, σπέρμα] **made from all kinds of seeds** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.98.3).

πανστρατ(ε)ί [πᾶς, στρατία] *adv.* **with the whole army, in full force** ORIG. *Io.* 32.23.296.

πανστρᾰτιά -ᾶς, ἡ [πᾶς, στρατία] **entire army, complete armament:** πανστρατιᾶς ξένων ... καὶ ἀστῶν γενομένης a full armament of foreigners and citizens having been formed THUC. 4.94.1 | πανστρατιᾷ with the whole army THUC. 2.5.1, 6.7.2, *al.*; *Ion.* -ῑῇ HDT. 1.62.3, *al.*

πανσῠδί [πᾶς, σεύω] **in full force, with all the troops** XEN. *Ag.* 2.19 (*v.l.*) ‖ *extens.* **entirely, totally** THUC. 8.1.1 PHERECR. 36 DION. 5.46.5 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.8 *etc.* • *also* πασσυδί PHERECR. *l.c.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 *etc.*

πανσῠδίᾳ [πανσυδί] *adv.* **with full force, with all one's energy, impetuously** IL. 2.12, 29, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 797 AP. 3.195 *etc.* ‖ **with all the troops, with the whole army** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.9, *Ag.* 2.19 TRIPHIOD. 142 ‖ **totally, completely** NICOM.[3] (AP 7.299.2) • *Ion.* -ίῃ ‖ *also* πασσυδίᾳ XEN. *ll.cc. etc.*

πανσυδίῃ *Ion.*, *see* πανσῠδίᾳ.

πανσῠδίην *adv.* HSCH. *s.v.* πασσύριον (*written for* πασσυδίην) L. *E.M.* 650.55, *see* πανσυδίῃ.

πανσῠδόν *adv.* NONN. *D.* 27.243, *al.* (*written for* πασσυδόν), *see* πανσῠδίην.

πανσύνετος -ον [πᾶς, συνετός] **totally prudent** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5.[2]376A.

πάνσυρτος -ον [πᾶς, σύρω] **that drags away all things:** π. πολλῶν δεινῶν στυγνῶν τ that drags away many terrible, loathsome evils SOPH. *El.* 851.

πάνσχημος -ον DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.8, *see* πανσχήμων.

πανσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, σχῆμα] **that takes on every shape** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 57 [IAMBL.[1]] 8.

πανσώμως [πᾶς, σῶμα] *adv.* **throughout the body** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.2.7 (396C).

πανσώτειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, σώτειρα] **savior of all,** *epith. of Isis* /CIG 4900 *add.* (I[BCE]).

πάντᾳ *see* πάντῃ.

παντᾰγᾰθον -ου, τό [πᾶς, ἀγαθός] *medic.* **good for everything,** *type of poultice* GAL. 13.649.

Παντάγαθος -ου, ὁ **Pantagathos,** *male name* PALLADAS (AP 11.340.4).

πανταγήρως *see* παντογήρως.

Παντάγνωτος -ου, ὁ **Pantagnotos,** *male name* HDT. 3.39.2.

παντᾰδουσα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **centaury** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.1.

πανταεθνής -ές [πᾶς, ἔθνος] **of every people** APP. 16.34.

παντᾰθλιος -ον [πᾶς, ἄθλιος] **most unfortunate** *P*CAIR.MASP. 2.2 (VI[CE]).

Πανταίνετος -ου, ὁ **Pantainetos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.1, *al. etc.*

πανταίολος -ον [πᾶς, αἴολος] **totally resplendent** ORPH. *fr.* 236.

πανταίσχης -ες GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.661, *see* πάναισχρος.

πανταίτιος -ον PROC. *fr.Cant.* 6.8, *al.*, *see* παναίτιος.

Παντακλῆς -έους, ὁ **Pantakles,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1036 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.1, *al. etc.*

Παντακύας -ου, ὁ **Pantakyas,** *river in Sicily* THUC. 6.4.1.

παντᾰλᾶς -αινα -ᾰν [πᾶς, τάλας] **most unhappy, most unfortunate, full of grief** AESCHL. *Pers.* 638 EUR. *Andr.* 140, *Hec.* 667.

Πανταλέων -οντος, ὁ **Pantaleon,** *male name* HDT. 1.92.2 LYS. 10.5 PLUT. *Arat.* 33.1.

παντανάμικτος -ον [πᾶς, ἀνάμικτος] **completely mixed** PHILOX. e13P.

παντάναξ -ακτος, ὁ [πᾶς, ἄναξ] **master of the universe** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 878 (*God*).

παντάνασσα -ης, ἡ [πᾶς, ἄναξ] **mistress of the universe** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2600 (*Virgin Mary*).

παντᾰπᾶσι(ν) [πᾶς, πᾶσι] *adv.* **totally, completely, entirely, really** ▸ *with verbs* HDT. 7.152.3 THUC. 6.71.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 88a *etc.*; ὥστε μὴ π. αὐτοῖς γενέσθαι τὸν χειμῶνα ἀνέραστον so that their winter was not entirely without love LONG. 3.11.3 | ▸ *with adj.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12 PLAT. *Pol.* 293a DEMOSTH. 21.80 *etc.* | ▸ *with adv.* THUC. 5.104 ISOCR. 12.232 MEN. *Dysc.* 894 *etc.* | τὸ π. = π. THUC. 3.87.1; οὐδὲν π. nothing at all ARISTOT. *G.C.* 316a 27 | *in response:* π. μὲν οὖν certainly, without doubt PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278b *etc.* = παντάπασί γε XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 236a.

παντάπρωτος -η -ον [πᾶς, πρῶτος] **first among all, most illustrious,** *honorific title* /IG 5.1.501.

πανταπώλης -ου, ὁ HDN. 1.417.23, *see* παντοπώλης.

παντάρβη -ης, ἡ *miner.* **pantarbe,** *precious stone* CTES. *fr.* 45a.6 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.46 HLD. 8.11.2, *al.*

πανταρβής -ές [πᾶς, τάρβος] **afraid of everything** MAN.[1] 2.168.

Παντάρης -ους, ὁ **Pantares,** *male name* HDT. 7.154.1.

παντάριστος -ον [πᾶς, ἄριστος] **excellent** THEODORET.[1] *Quaest. in Ios* 1.314.

πανταρκής -ές [πᾶς, ἀρκέω] **most powerful** AESCHL. *Pers.* 855 (*Darius*).

πανταρχέω, *contr.* [παντάρχης] *aor. ptc.* πανταρχήσας; **to hold all public offices** *of a city* /IGR 1.1288 (III[CE]). | **to be supreme master** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 26.9 (*of God the Father; cf.* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.19.111).

παντάρχης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ἄρχω] **master of all, supreme master** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 92 • *Dor.* -ᾱς ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1059.

πανταρχία -ας, ἡ [παντάρχης] **universal dominion** L. *Sud.*

πάνταρχος -ον SOPH. *O.C.* 1085, *see* παντάρχης.

παντάρχων -οντος, ὁ [παντάρχης] **one who has held all public offices** /TAM 2.349 *etc.*

παντάσκιος -ον [πᾶς, ἄσκιος] **completely without shade** HSCH. GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.742.

παντάσπορος -ον [πᾶς, ἄσπορος] **completely unseeded** *P*SB 7366.52 (II-III[CE]).

πανταυγής -ές [πᾶς, αὐγή] **all-seeing** MAN.[1] 1.287, *al.*

Πάνταυχος -ου, ὁ **Pantauchos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 7.4, *Demetr.* 41.2 *etc.*

παντᾰχῇ [πᾶς] *adv.* **in every place, everywhere** THUC. 1.49, *al.* XEN. *Hier.* 2.8 PLAT. *Phaed.* 109b *etc.*; ▸ *with partit. gen.* τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου π. in all parts of the Hellespont HDT. 7.106.1; π. ἄστεως all over the city EUR. *Ion* 1107 ‖ *or* **from every side** HDT. 2.124.5; διακοσίων ποδῶν πανταχῇ κύκλῳ for the space of two hundred feet all around THUC. 3.68.3 | *with the idea of motion* **toward every place, toward all parts** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 165 PLAT. *Rp.* 596d, *Theaet.* 173e *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **in every manner, in whatever manner** AESCHL. *Eum.* 469; π. δρῶντες doing it in every way SOPH. *Ant.* 634 ‖ **completely, totally** HDT. 3.38.1, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 364 PLAT. *Leg.* 918e *etc.* ‖ **in any case, anyhow** AESCHL. *Pers.* 198, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1369 • *also* -αχῆ.

παντᾰχόθεν [πᾶς] *adv.* **from every place, from all sides** HDT. 7.25.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1007 PLAT. *Symp.* 190e *etc.* ‖ **in every way, totally, completely** THUC. 1.17.2, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.25 DEMOSTH. 18.242 *etc.*

παντᾰχόθι [πᾶς] *adv.* **everywhere, in every place** GAL. 14.81; παντοχόθι τοῦ σώματος throughout the body LUC. *DDeor.* 12.1.

παντᾰχοῖ [πᾶς] *adv.* **toward every place, in all directions** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1004 (*conject.*), *Lys.* 1230 DEMOSTH. 4.24, *al. etc.*

παντᾰχόσε [πᾶς] *adv.* THUC. 7.42.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 540a *etc.*, *see* παντᾰχοῖ ‖ **in every place** PLUT. *Agis* 14.5.

παντᾰχοῦ [πᾶς] *adv.* **in every place, everywhere** THUC. 4.108.2, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 568 *etc.*; ἄλλοθι πανταχοῦ in every other place PLAT. *Ch.* 160a; ▸ *with partit. gen.* π. τῆς γῆς in every place on earth PLAT. *Phaed.* 111a | *with the idea of motion toward a place* **toward all places, toward every part** EUR. *I.T.* 68 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1230 (*v.l.*) ‖ **in every way, totally, completely** PLAT. *Rp.* 503a; οὐ π. not at all PLAT. *Parm.* 128b | **in all events** SOPH. *Ai.* 1252 MEN. *fr.* 317.1.

παντᾰχῶς [πᾶς] *adv.* **in every way, completely, quite** PLAT. *Parm.* 143c ISOCR. 15.94 MEN. *fr.* 225.5 *etc.*

παντειδήμων -ονος [πᾶς, εἰδήμων] **that knows everything** PHILOD. *Vit.* 18.12.

Παντειδυῖα -ας, ἡ **Panteiduia,** *female name* SCH. AP. 1.146/49a.

παντέλεια -ας, ἡ [παντελής] **fulfillment, complete realization, perfection:** τῆς καταφθορᾶς of destruction POL. 1.48.9; εὐδαίμονος βίου of happiness PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.95; ἀρετῆς of virtue PHIL.[2] *Op.* 156; ἀγαθῶν of good things PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1061e; διδαχθῆναι εἰς παντέλειαν to be taught to perfection PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.34 | *relig.* ἡ τριετηρικὴ π. triennial celebration of the Mysteries PLUT. *QConv.* 671d ‖ *Pythagorean name for "ten"* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.200, 11, *al.* [IAMBL.[1]] 63.

παντέλειος -ον [παντελής] CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 33 PORPH. *Aph.* 22 *etc.*, *see* παντελής | *subst. pl.* τὰ παντέλεια τῶν Θεσμοφορίων **the crowning day of the Thesmophoria** ATH. 14.647a ◆ *adv.* παντελείως **completely** EROT. *s.v.* ἀπαρτί.

Παντέλειος -ου, ὁ **Panteleios**, *male name* STOB. 3.7.63.

παντελειόω, *contr.* [παντέλειος] **to complete totally** *or* **perfectly** ZOS.[1] 245 B (*aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* παντελειωθῇς).

παντελέως *Ion. for* παντελῶς, *see* παντελής.

παντελής -ές [πᾶς, τέλος] Ⓐ **that completes everything, that brings all things to fruition** AESCHL. *Sept.* 118 (*Zeus*), *Ch.* 965 (*time*) Ⓑ **complete, total, full, perfect** AESCHL. *Ch.* 560 (*accoutrements*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1163 (*monarchy*) PLAT. *Leg.* 796c (*armament*), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 86 (*knowledge*), *al. etc.*; ὁλόκληρος καὶ π. complete and total PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.196, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **that has full validity** *or* **legitimacy** *or* **authority**, *esp. of laws, decrees etc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 601 SOPH. *Ichn.* 13 *etc.*; π. δάμαρ wife with all rights, fully legitimate wife SOPH. *O.T.* 930; παντελεῖς ἑσχάραι sacred hearths (*oth.* each and every hearth) SOPH. *Ant.* 1016 ‖ *adv. locut.* εἰς τὸ παντελές completely, totally, absolutely PHIL.[2] *God* 173, *al.* NT *Luke* 13.11 AEL. *N.A.* 17.27 *etc.*; = κατὰ τὸ παντελές PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.15, *al* ◆ *adv.* παντελῶς **completely, entirely, perfectly**: *with verbs* AESCHL. *Pr.* 440 SOPH. *O.T.* 669 HDT. 7.37.1 *etc.*; π. ἔχειν to be finished, brought to completion HDT. 4.95 | ▶ *with adj.* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.7 MEN. *Dysc.* 533, *al.* POL. 14.8.13 *etc.* | *in responses*: π. μὲν οὖν certainly, undoubtedly PLAT. *Rp.* 401a, *al.* = παντελῶς γε PLAT. *Rp.* 379c, *al.*

Παντελίη -ης, ἡ **Pantelie**, *sc. Demeter* IG 4.[2]551.1 (*inscr. metr.*), *cf.* παντέλειος.

παντελῶς *adv.*, *see* παντελής.

παντενέργητος -ον [πᾶς, ἐνεργέω] **that makes everything active** PORPH. *Aph.* 36.

παντεξούσιος -ον [πᾶς, ἐξούσιος] **with full authority, omnipotent** CLEM. *fr.* 42 *etc.*

παντεπίθῡμος -ον [πᾶς, ἐπιθυμέω] **that desires everything** POLEM.[3] 3 0 (p. 403).

παντεπίσκοπος -ον VT *Wis.* 7.23 (*v.l.*), *see* πανεπίσκοπος.

παντεπόπτης -ου [πᾶς, ἐπόπτης] **that sees** *or* **surveys all things** VT *2Macc.* 9.5 (*v.l.*) ISID.[4] *epist.* 5.16 PROC. *Is.* 54 (*PG* 87.2541A) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 435 *etc.* • *cf.* πανεπόπτης.

παντεργάτης -ου [πᾶς, ἐργάτης] **fulfiller of all things** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1098.

παντερπής -ές [πᾶς, τέρπω] **gladdening to everyone, pleasant, lovable** LYR. *A.* 24, 91.3 OPP.[1] 3.149.

παντευεργέτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, εὐεργέτης] **benefactor of all** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 145.

Παντεύς -έως, ὁ **Panteus**, *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 44.5, *al. etc.*

παντευχία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, τεῦχος] **full armament** EUR. *Suppl.* 1192, *Her.* 787; ▶ *with gen.* ὅπλων EUR. *Her.* 720; σὺν παντευχίᾳ armed in every possiblle way AESCHL. *Sept.* 31 = ἐν παντευχίᾳ AESCHL. *fr.* 304.3 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 243 CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.737C *etc.*

πάντευχος -ον [παντευχία] **armed in every respect** DAMASC. *Pr.* 70.

παντέφορος -ον [πᾶς, ἔφορος] **that sees** *or* **surveys everything** PROC. *Prov.* 5.21 (*PG* 87.1268A).

πάντεχνος -ον [πᾶς, τέχνη] **useful for all the arts** AESCHL. *Pr.* 7 (*fire*).

πάντῃ [πᾶς] *adv.* **in every place, everywhere, in all places** IL. 1.384, *al.* OD. 11.193, *al.* HES. *Op.* 125, *al.* SAPPH. 44.28 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 246 *etc.* | *in or* **on all sides** HDT. 1.181.2, *al.*; κύκλῳ δὲ αὐτοῖς π. all around them XEN. *An.* 3.1.2 | **toward every place, in all directions** OD. 12.233, *al.* HDT. 1.126.1 ‖ **totally, completely, quite** TRAG. 26; π. πάντως completely, totally PLAT. *Tim.* 29c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 20, *al. etc.* = πάντως καὶ πάντῃ PLAT. *Phil.* 60c; οὐ π. not at all LUC. *Tim.* 2 (*dub.*) APP. 13.8 • *also written* πάντηι ‖ *Dor.* παντᾷ PIND. *O.* 1.116, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 345, *al.* | *Aeol.* πάντᾳ SAPPH. 44.28, *al.*

παντήκοος -οον [πᾶς, ἀκούω] **that hears everything** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 5 (6.[2]173C) (*subst. neut.*).

παντῐβόλος -ον [*see* ἄβολος] **that has set all its teeth** *i*SEG 6.634 (*horse*).

Παντικαπαιεῖς -έων, οἱ [Παντικάπαιον] **Pantikapaians, inhabit. of Pantikapaion** STRAB. 2.1.16 *etc.*

Παντικάπαιον -ου, τό **Pantikapaion**, *city in the Thracian Chersonnese* DEMOSTH. 35.31.

Παντικάπης -ου, ὁ **Pantikapes**, *river in Sarmatia* HDT. 4.18.2.

Παντίμαθοι -ων, οἱ **Pantimathoi**, *Asiatic people* HDT. 3.92.2.

πάντῑμος -ον [πᾶς, τιμή] **honored by all, of great prestige** SOPH. *El.* 687 LUC. *Rhet.* 1 ORPH. *H.* 14.5, *al. etc.* | *at Rome* π. ἱερεύς pontifex maximus DIOD. 38/39.17.

Παντίτης -ου, ὁ **Pantites**, *male name* HDT. 7.232.

παντλήμων -ον [πᾶς, τλήμων] **most unfortunate, most unlucky** SOPH. *El.* 150, *O.T.* 1379 EUR. *Hec.* 197 • *Dor.* -τλάμων.

παντοβᾰρής -ές [πᾶς, βαρύς] **totally oppressive** *i*IG 9.1.489.

παντοβίης -ου [πᾶς, βία] **violent toward everyone** *or* **everything** THEODOR. (AP 7.732.4: *Acheron*).

παντογένεθλος -ον [πᾶς, γένεθλον] **generator of all things, father of all** ORPH. *H.* 15.7 (*Zeus*), 58.6 (*winds, breezes*).

παντογενής -ές [πᾶς, γίγνομαι] **creator of everything** SOTAD. 15.1 ORPH. *H.* 81.1 (*v.l.*).

παντογήρως -ων, *gen.* -ω [πᾶς, γῆρας] **that ages everything, that overcomes everything**: ὕπνος sleep SOPH. *Ant.* 606.

παντογόνος -ον [πᾶς, γίγνομαι] **creator of everything** OR. (PHLEG. 37.4).

παντοδᾱής -ές [πᾶς, δάημι] **that knows everything** DIOG. 9.43.

παντοδαπῇ *adv.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 24, *see* παντοδαπῶς.

παντοδαπής -ές THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 1.5 L. *E.M.* 711.48 *etc.*, *see* παντοδαπός.

παντοδᾰπία -ας, ἡ [παντοδαπός] **abundance of every species** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 66.11.

παντοδᾰπός -ή -όν [πᾶς] **of every species, of all kinds** HOM. 2.402 (*flowers*) SAPPH. 152 (*colors*) IB. 6.3 (*seductions*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 357 (*fruit*) PHILOX. b.5 (*discoveries*) *etc.*; παντοδαπὴ ἱστορία multifarious inquiry, miscellany, FAV. *title* (*frag.* 52, *al.*) ‖ **of every country, of every race** HDT. 9.84.1 PLAT. *HipMa.* 282c; ὥρυσσον ὑπὸ μαστίγων παντοδαποὶ τῆς στρατιῆς the men of all races that composed the army dug, under the lash HDT. 7.22.1 ‖ **of every aspect** *or* **form, multiform** PLUT. *Mult.* 96e (*with* μετάβολος); π. γίγνεσθαι to take on all shapes, transform oneself in every way ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 289 PLAT. *Rp.* 398a *Ion* 541e ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525b 3 | *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *Aër.* 9 ISOCR. 15.295 ◆ *adv.* παντοδαπῶς **in varied manner, protean, multiform** PLAT. *Parm.* 130a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 35; π. ἔχειν to be composed of various kinds ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100a 27.

παντοδίαιτος -ον [πᾶς, δίαιτα] **all-consuming** ORPH. *H.* 66.5 (*fire*).

παντοδῐδακτος -ον [πᾶς, διδάσκω] **that has taught everything** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10.A).

παντοδότειρα -ας ORPH. *H.* 59.18, *see* πανδώτειρα.

παντοδύνᾰμος -ον [πᾶς, δύναμαι] **endowed with all power, most powerful** VT *Wis.* 7.23, *al.* PLOT. 5.9.9 GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.289.5 *etc.*

παντοδυνάστης -ου, ὁ ORPH. *H.* 12.4, *see* παντοδύνᾰμος.

παντοεπής -ές [πᾶς, ἔπος] **that talks of everything** ADAM. 2.41.

παντοεργός -όν [πᾶς, ἔργον] **that accomplishes all things** PHILOL. 11.

παντοέρκτης -εω, ὁ [πᾶς, ἔρδω] *Ion.* **rascal** HEROND. 5.42.

παντοθᾰλής -ές [πᾶς, θάλλω] **that makes everything flower** ORPH. *H.* 34.16 *i*IG 9.2.649.3 *etc.*

πάντοθε *see* πάντοθεν.

πάντοθεν [πᾶς] *adv.* **from all sides, from every place** IL. 15.623, *al.* OD. 14.270, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1370 SOPH. *O.C.* 1240 HDT. 2.138.2, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 117e MEN. *fr.* 733.1 *etc.*; ▶ *with partit. gen.* π. εἰδώλων here and there among the constellations ARAT. 455 | ▶ *with prepic* π. ἐκ κευθμῶν from all the hiding places IL. 13.28, *al.* • πάντοθε HDT. 7.225.3 (*v.l.*) THEOCR. 17.97 *etc.*

πάντοθῐ [πᾶς] *adv.* **everywhere** ARAT. 743 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.48) HSCH.

παντόθῡρος -ον [πᾶς, θύρα] **totally surrounding the door, completely closed** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.456D).

παντοιᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [παντοῖος] **complete variety** OR. (DAMASC. *Pr.* 70).

παντοῖος -α -ον [πᾶς] **of all kinds, in every respect, multiform, various** IL. 2.397 (*winds*), *al.* OD. 6.234 (*art*), *al.* HES. *Th.* 830 (*sound*) ANACR. 121 (*goods*) SOPH. *O.T.* 915 (*troubles*), *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 840 (*discourses*), *al. etc.*; *with* πολύς HDT. 9.90.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 388 PLAT. *Phil.* 15d ‖ *of pers.*: π. γίγνομαι *or* εἰμί **I change myself** *or* **take on every shape**: παντοίους δὲ ὑπ' εὐφροσύνης γενομένους completely disarrayed with joy LUC. *Demon.* 6; π. ἦν ὑπὸ ἀπορίας I debated with myself on the problem LUC. *Laps.* 1 | *esp. in supplications*: παντοῖοι ἐγένοντο ... δεόμενοι ... λῦσαι they resorted to every kind of prayer for release HDT. 7.10 γ.1; παντοίη ἐγίνετο μὴ ἀποδημῆσαι τὸν Πολυκράτεα they made all kinds of entreaty to Polykrates not to leave HDT. 3.124.2 ◆ *adv.* παντοίως **in every way** HDT. 7.211.3; π. ἔχω to be composed of all kinds PLAT. *Rp.* 559d.

1. παντοκράτειρα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, κραίνω] **that accomplishes everything**, *of the Fates* HSCH. (*conject.*).

2. παντοκρᾰτειρα -ας [παντοκράτωρ] **all-powerful, omnipotent** ORPH. *H.* 10.4 *etc.*

παντοκρᾰτορία -ας, ἡ [παντοκράτωρ] **omnipotence** VT *Sir.* 19.20 (*v.l.*).

παντοκρᾰτορικός -ή -όν [παντοκρατορία] **that rules over everything, omnipotent** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.5, *al. etc.*

παντοκρᾰτωρ, *gen.* -ορος [πᾶς, κράτος] *subst. and adj.* **ruler of the universe, omnipotent** VT *2Sam.* 5.10, *al.* Iob. 5.17, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 63, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 18.17 *etc.*

παντολέτειρα -ας, ἡ [παντολέτης] *female* **destroyer of everything** ORPH. *H.* 26.2.

παντολέτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of everything** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.15.88.

Παντολέων -οντος, ὁ **Pantoleon**, *male name* PLUT. *Herod.* 858e.

πάντολμος -ον [πᾶς, τόλμα] **ready for any daring, ready for anything, rash** AESCHL. *Sept.* 671, *Ch.* 597 EUR. *I.A.* 913 P.[1] (AP 5.248.1) *etc.*

παντολόγος -ον [πᾶς, λόγος] **that talks of everything** POLEM.[3] 30.

παντομέδων -οντος [πᾶς, μέδω] **ruler of the cosmos** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.82, *al.*

παντομῑγής -ές [πᾶς, μίγνυμι] **combined from everything** SYN. *H.* 6.14 ‖ **that produces all**

kinds of fruit EUNAP. p. 254 | *fig.* ▸ π. πρός τι versatile at sthg. EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 457.

παντόμῖμος -ον [πᾶς, μῖμος] **pantomimic** IUL. 12.351d (*dancer*) | *subst.* ὁ παντόμιμος **pantomime artist**: τὸν ὀρχηστὴν παντόμιμον καλοῦσιν they call the dancer a pantomime artist LUC. *Salt.* 67.

παντομῖσής -ές [πᾶς, μῖσος] **hateful to all, universally hated** AESCHL. *Eum.* 644.

παντόμορφος -ον [πᾶς, μορφή] **multiform** HP. *epist.* 23 CH 11.16; τῇ παντομόρφῳ Θέτιδι συμπλακείς joining together with multiform Thetis SOPH. *fr.* 618.2.

παντόμωρος -ον [πᾶς, μωρός] **totally stupid** POLEM.[3] 33 (*fl.*).

παντονῖκης -ου [πᾶς, νῖκη] **victor in every battle** DCASS. 63.10.1.

παντοπᾰθής -ές [πᾶς, πάθος] **that subjects oneself to every possible thing** (*erot.*) MAN.[1] 5.283 STAT. (AP 5.5.4).

παντοποιός -όν [πᾶς, ποιέω] **that does everything, capable of anything** THPHR. *Ch.* 6.2 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 ‖ **creator of everything** DAMASC. *Pr.* 33.

παντοπόρος -ον [πᾶς, πόρος] **full of resource, industrious** SOPH. *Ant.* 360.

παντοπράκτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, πράσσω] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166, *see* παντοποιός.

παντόπτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ὁράω] *Dor.* -όπτας **that sees everything, all-seeing** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 139 SOPH. *O.C.* 1085 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1058, *see* πανόπτης.

παντοπωλεῖον -ου, τό POLL. 7.16, *see* -πώλιον.

παντοπωλέω, *contr.* [παντοπώλης] **to sell all kinds of things** MEN. *Peric.* 283.

παντοπώλης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, πώλης] **seller of all kinds of things** ANAXIP. 1.10 *etc.*

παντοπωλία -ας, ἡ [παντοπώλης] **trade in goods of all kinds** ARCHIP. 34.

παντοπώλιον -ου, τό [παντοπώλης] **market with all kinds of goods, bazaar** PLAT. *Rp.* 557d *POxy.* 520.1 (II[CE]).

παντόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ IO. *HCol.* 11.419A, *see* παντοπώλης.

1. παντορέκτης -ου [πᾶς, ὀρέγομαι] **eager for everything** ADAM. 1.16, 2.41.

2. παντορέκτης -ου [πᾶς, ῥέζω] **one who does all kinds of things, audacious** [ANACR.] 11.11 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.42 *etc.*

πάντοσε [πᾶς] *adv.* **in every direction, in every place, everywhere** IL. 5.508, 12.266, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.2.23 *Hel.* 7.4.4 *etc.*; ▸ *with partit. gen.* π. θειλοπέδων in every sunny place MARIAN. (AP 9.668.10.)

παντόσεμνος -ον AESCHL. *Eum.* 637, *see* πάνσεμνος.

παντόσοφος -ον PLAT.[1] 96 (*v.l.*), *see* πάνσοφος.

παντοσώμᾰτος -ον [πᾶς, σῶμα] **that holds all kinds of bodies** CH 5.10.

πάντοτε [πᾶς, τοτέ] *adv.* **every time, at all times, always** MEN. *Gn.* 450 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 28 VT *Wis.* 11.21, *al.* NT *Matt.* 26.11, *al. etc.*

παντότεκνος -ου [πᾶς, τέκνον] **that has everyone as children, mother of all**, *epith. of the Magna Mater* *I*IG 2.[2]6288.4 (IV[BCE]).

παντοτεχνής -ές [πᾶς, τέχνη] **designer of everything** ORPH. *H.* 10.20 (*nature*).

παντότης -ητος, ἡ [πᾶς] **totality, combination of every thing** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.426 DAMASC. *Pr.* 158, *al. etc.*

παντοτῑνάκτης -ου [πᾶς, τινάσσω] **shaker of the universe**, *epith. of Zeus* ORPH. *H.* 15.8.

παντότολμος -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 221, 1237, *see* πάντολμος.

παντοτρόφος -ον AESCHL. *fr.* 192.4 (*dub. read.*) VT *Wis.* 16.25, *see* πάντροφος.

παντουργικός -ή -όν [παντουργός] **that fulfills everything, universally efficacious** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.493A, *al. etc.*

παντουργός -όν [*see* πανοῦργος] **that does everything, that creates everything** DAMASC. *Pr.* 57 ‖ **capable of anything, perverse, evil** SOPH. *Ai.* 445.

παντοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [παντοφάγος] **eating of all kinds of food** VT *4Macc.* 1.27.

παντοφᾰγος -ον [πᾶς, φαγεῖν] **all-devouring** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2 (*epigr.*) 83.2.

παντόφθαλμος -ον [πᾶς, ὀφθαλμός] **all eyes** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 637.

παντοφόβος -ον [πᾶς, φόβος] **fearful of everything** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.108.

παντοφόρος -ον [*see* πάμφορος] **all-producing, fertile** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 28.

παντοφυής -ές [πᾶς, φύω] **producing all things** TIMO 37 ORPH. *H.* 11.10 *etc.*

παντόφυρτος -ον [*see* πάμφυρτος] **combined from all sorts of things, at random** AESCHL. *Eum.* 554.

παντόφωνος -ον [*see* πάμφωνος] **endowed with all kinds of sound, of many sounds** *I*DAIN 60.20.

παντοχάρυβδις -εως, ἡ [πᾶς, Χάρυβδις] **Charybdis of everything, vortex that swallows up everything** HIPPON. 126.1 (*conject.*).

παντόχροος -οον, *contr.* παντόχρους -οον [πᾶς, χρόα] **of all colors** ORPH. *H.* 43.4.

πάντρητος -ον [πᾶς, τιτραίνω] **perforated throughout**: αὐλοῦ πάντρητον the holes of an aulos (*mus. instrum.*) PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853e.

πάντρομος -ον [πᾶς, τρέμω] **afraid of everything, cowardly** AESCHL. *Sept.* 294.

πάντροπος -ον [πᾶς, τρέπω] Ⓐ **that turns around completely**: *of flight*, **complete** AESCHL. *Sept.* 955 Ⓑ **that turns one's hand to anything, versatile** DAMASC. *Pr.* 13.

πάντροφος -ον [πᾶς, τρέφω] **nurse of all** MELEAG. (AP 7.476.9) (*Gaia*) PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 174 (*food of wisdom*) ORPH. *H.* 10.12 (*nature*).

παντῡχία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, τύχη] **complete good fortune** *I*GDI 1567.4.

παντώνιος -ον [πᾶς, ὤνιος] **of all kinds** HSCH.

παντώνῡμος -ον [πᾶς, ὄνομα] **celebrated by all** *I*GVI 1089.3 (II[CE]).

πάντως *adv.*, *see* πᾶς.

πᾰνῦ [πᾶς] *adv.* **totally, completely, quite, absolutely, truly, indeed, exactly** ▸ *with verbs*: π. μανθάνω I understand completely ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 65; ὡς π. εἰδῆτε so you may know well XEN. *An.* 6.131; π. προσεῖχον (τὸν νοῦν) I paid full attention PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272d *etc.* | ▸ *with adj.* π. ὀλίγοι really few XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 25b = ὀλίγοι π. XEN. *An.* 4.7.14 (*v.l.*); ἐν ὀλίγῳ χρόνῳ π. in a very short time PLAT. *HipMa.* 282e; π. πολλαί extremely AESCHL. *Ag.* 1456; π. σμικρός really small PLAT. *Prot.* 331e; π. πλούσιοι very rich LYS. 19.15; π. χρηστός surpassingly excellent DEMOSTH. 21.83; π. γλαφυρός most gracious LONG. 1.4.3; ▸ *with superl. adj.* ATH. 1.22a | ▸ *with adv.* π. αἰσχρῶς in the most disgraceful fashion DEMOSTH. 21.83; π. ῥᾳδίως very easily XEN. *Oec.* 2.3; π. σφόδρα very much so ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 25 PLAT. *Ap.* 25a; πάνυ κακῶς ἔχω σφόδρα I find myself in a totally terrible situation MEN. *Epit.* 932 = σφόδρα π. AESCHN. 2.36; π. πολύ at great length XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.41 PLAT. *Ch.* 157d; π. σπουδῇ in all seriousness DEMOSTH. 20.105; ▸ *with superl. adv.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.17 | *strengthd.* καὶ π. THUC. 1.3.2, 2.11.6 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.13 PLAT. *Ap.* 17c *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with neg.*: οὐ π. **not precisely, not really, not at all** PLAT. *Prot.* 331e XEN. *An.* 6.1.26 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 3 MEN. *Asp.* 375 *etc.*; οὐ π. πρός ... τῷ στρατεύματι not that close to the army XEN. *An.* 1.8.14; μὴ π. τι εὐδαίμονας ποιεῖν that you are not really making them happy PLAT. *Rp.* 419a; ἡ οὐσία οὐδὲ τριῶν ταλάντων π. τι ἦν the substance did not quite amount to even three talents DEMOSTH. 59.7 | *also* **not at all, absolutely not** SOPH. *O.C.* 144 HP. *Art.* 46, *al.*; οὐ π. προσίεμαι I do not at all accept XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.5 *cf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.5 ‖ *in responses*: **certainly, undoubtedly, indeed, that is so** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 393 *etc.*; *usu. strengthd.* π. γε PLAT. *Alc.1.* 107e DEMOSTH. 21.89; καὶ π. γε PLAT. *Ch.* 154e; π. μὲν οὖν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 97 MEN. *Dysc.* 774 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13d XEN. *An.* 7.6.4 *etc.* ‖ ὁ πάνυ **the celebrated, the famous, the illustrious**: οἱ π. τῶν στρατιωτῶν the most illustrious of the soldiers THUC. 8.1.1; ὁ π. Περικλῆς the celebrated Perikles XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.1; Ἠλέκτραν ἐκείνην τὴν πάνυ that famous Elektra LUC. *Vit. auct.* 22; ἦν τοῦτο τὸ ἔθνος ἐν τοῖς πάνυ μέγα τε καὶ ἀρχαῖον that people was the grandest and most ancient among them DION. 1.19.1.

Πανύασσις -ιδος, ὁ **Panyassis**, *male name* PAUS. 9.11.2, 10.8.9 *etc.*

πᾰνυγρος -ον [πᾶς, ὑγρός] **totally moist** PLUT. *Isid.* 355f MAN.[1] 1.87 *etc.*

πᾰνύμνητος -ον [πᾶς, ὑμνητός] **totally celebrated, worthy of all praise** EPHR. 3.526F *etc.*

πᾰνῠπείροχος -ον [πᾶς, ὑπερέχω] **totally superior, supreme** OPP.[1] 1.311 AP 9.656.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* πανυπείροχα in superior manner OPP.[1] 2.63.

πᾰνῠπέρτᾰτος -η -ον [πᾶς, ὑπέρτατος] **the highest** *or* **greatest in height of all** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 15 AP. 1.1122 | *fig.* **supreme** ALCMAEON. 3 CALLIM. *H.* 1.91 ORPH. *H.* 19.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **the most distant, the farthest** OD. 9.25.

πᾰνῠπέρφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πᾶς, ὑπέρφρων] **most proud, very arrogant** ORPH. *H.* 61.12.

πᾰνυπεύκυκλος -ον [πᾶς, ὑπό, εὔκυκλος] **totally round**: ἀνθεμίς flower AN. *Herb.* 64.134 (*conject.*, παρ- *codd.*).

πάνυσσα -ης, ἡ **bandage, strip** HSCH.

πᾰνυστᾰτιος -ον CALLIM. *H.* 5.54 *I*IG 14.1937, *see* πᾰνύστᾰτος.

πᾰνύστᾰτος -η -ον [πᾶς, ὕστατος] **right at the end, last of all** IL. 23.532, 547 OD. 9.452 SOPH. *Tr.* 874 EUR. *Med.* 1041 ‖ *adv. neut.* πανύστατον **at the end, for the last time** SOPH. *Ai.* 858 EUR. *Alc.* 164 = πανύστατα EUR. *H.F.* 457.

πᾰνῳδός -όν [πᾶς *or* Πάν, ᾠδή] **entirely songs** (*oth.* of a song for Pan) LYR. *A.* 18.13.

πᾰνώδῡνος -ον [πᾶς, ὀδύνη] **most grievous** APP. 17.67.

πᾰνώδῡρος -ον [πᾶς, ὀδύρομαι] **most unhappy** *I*SEG 1.572.10.

πᾰνωλεθρί [πανώλεθρος] *adv.* **with total destruction** IOS. *A.I.* 3.2.5 (60).

πᾰνωλεθρία -ας, ἡ [πανώλεθρος] **complete destruction, total ruin** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 86, *al.* DCASS. 56.4.4 PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1049b (*pl.*); πανωλεθρίᾳ ἀπόλλυσθαι to be completely destroyed, be wiped out HDT. 2.120.5 THUC. 7.87.6 = π. ἐκφθείρεσθαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.16 = π. ἀφανίζεσθαι PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 201 • *Ion.* -ίη.

πᾰνώλεθρος -ον [πᾶς, ὄλεθρος] Ⓐ *with act. sense* **ruinous, deathly, destructive** AESCHL. *Pers.* 562, *al.* HDT. 6.85.2 LYC. 165 *etc.* Ⓑ *with pass. sense* **completely destroyed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 71, *al.* HDT. 6.37.2 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ai.* 839, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 1225 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1239 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμὸν οἴκων μὴ πανώλεθρον πεσεῖν that the eye of the house should not fall in total ruin AESCHL. *Ch.* 934; ἄρδην ἀναστάτους

ἐποίησε καὶ πανωλέθρους he sacked it to the foundations and destroyed it completely POL. 15.20.8 || *mor.* **wicked, wretched, infamous, evil** SOPH. *Ph.* 322 (*Atreidae*) EUR. *El.* 86 (*Klytemnestra*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1039 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 52 ◆ *adv.* πανωλέθρως **with total ruin:** π. ἀπώλλυντο they were all killed APOLLOD.[7] 3.16.

πᾰνώλεια -ας, ἡ [πανώλης] **complete destruction** L. *EGud.* 71.12.

πᾰνώλης -ες [πᾶς, ὄλλυμι] A **ruinous, deathly** SOPH. *O.C.* 1015 B *pass.* **completely destroyed, in total ruin** AESCHL. *Sept.* 552, *al.* || *mor.* **wicked, infamous, evil** SOPH. *O.C.* 1264, *al.* EUR. *El.* 60 || *often in curses* ἐξώλης καὶ πανώλης *and sim. I*LW 509 *I*IASOS 281.3, *al. etc.* ◆ *perhaps from a form* πανώλεος?: ἐξώλεοι καὶ πανώλεοι *I*MYLAS. 345.8.

πᾰνωνία -ας, ἡ [πανώνιος] **trade in all kinds of goods** ZOS.[2] 2.38.

πᾰνώνιος -ον [πᾶς, ὠνέομαι] *Cypr.* **entirely for sale** *I*SCHWYZ. 679.10 (V[BCE]) ◆ *adv.* πανωνίως **with sale of all goods** *ib.* 22.

πᾰνώνῠμος -ον [πᾶς, ὄνομα] **that has all names,** *of God* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.29.13.

πανωπήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [*see* πανόψιος] **visible to everyone** EUEN.[1] (AP 16.166.3).

πᾰνωρος -ον [πᾶς, ὥρα] **of all seasons:** φέρματι ... πανώρῳ with fruits of all seasons AESCHL. *Suppl.* 690.

πᾰνωφελής -ές [πᾶς, ὄφελος] **completely useful** CH *exc.* 23.28 (*conject.*) *etc.*

πάξ [*Lat.* pax] *interjec.* **oh! bah!** MEN. *Epit.* 987 DIPH. 96.2 HEROND. 7.114 *etc.*

πάξαις *aor. ptc. act., see* πήγνυμι.

παξαμάδιον -ου, τό [παξαμᾶς] **little cake** GAL. 14.554.

παξαμᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [Πάξαμος] **sweet cracker** [GAL.] 14.537 L. *Sud.* ◆ *also* παξαμάς -άδος, ἡ APPATR. 65.276C.

παξαμάτης -ου, ὁ APPATR. 65.241A *etc., see* παξαμᾶς.

Πάξαμος -ου, ὁ **Paxamos,** *writer* ATH. 9.376d POLL. 6.70 *etc.*

Παξοί -ῶν, οἱ, αἱ **Paxoi, Paxos and Antipaxos,** *small islands between Corcyra and Leucas* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 419b.

*πάομαι *fut.* πάσομαι AESCHL. *Eum.* 177 || *aor.* ἐπᾰσάμην *usu. in ptc.* πασάμενος || *pf.* πέπᾱμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπάμην *and 3. sg. poet.* πέπατο ZONAS (AP 6.98.5) (*dub. in* XEN. *An.* 1.9.19) || *fut. pf.* πεπάσομαι PEMP. 142.4; *fut. and aor.* **to get, acquire, procure** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *l.c. etc.*; πλουτεῖν ἀδίκως χρήματα πασάμενος to be rich having acquired ill-gotten gains THGN. 146; ἁμὲς τὸν χρυσὸν ἀφειδέα πασεύμεσθα we ourselves have acquired unlimited gold CALLIM. *H.* 6.127 (*corr. for* πασσαίμεσθα); πασάμενος ἐπίτασσε when you are master (*lit.* have acquired *sc.* slaves), give orders THEOCR. 15.90 || *pf.* **to have acquired,** *i.e.* **to possess** SOL. 13.7 EUR. *Andr.* 641 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 943 *etc.*; ἐσλὰ πέπαται he has achieved successes PIND. *P.* 8.73; ἄχθος διπλοίζει τῷ πεπαμένῳ νόσον the pain is doubled for one who has acquired (= is victim of) this disease AESCHL. *Ag.* 835; τό γε στόμα δοῦλον πέπαται his mouth is kept a slave EUR. *Ion* 675; πέπανται σφενδόνας they have gotten a truce XEN. *An.* 3.3.18; τῶν Ἀρκάδων τινὰ πεπαμένον ὀρχηστρίδα one of the Arcadians had gotten hold of a dancer XEN. *An.* 6.1.12; αἴθε μοι ἧς ὅσσα Κροῖσόν ποκα φαντὶ πεπᾶσθαι would that I had as much wealth as they say Croesus used to have THEOCR. 10.32; πάνθ', ὅσα κὴν ζωοῖς ἐπεπάμεθα as much as I have acquired among the dead LEON. (AP 7.67.7) ◆ *poet.* (*usu. Dor.*), *rar. in prose* (XEN. (PEMP. *ll.cc.*)).

παόνιος -α -ον [*Lat.* pavo] **of the peacock** *I*EDIOCL. 18.10.

παός, ὁ *Dor. see* πηός.

παόω, *contr.* [πηός] *Aeol.* **to bring into relation:** *pass.* **to be brought into relation** ALC. 70.6 (*Aeol. aor. ptc. pass.* παώθεις).

παπᾶ *see* παπαδία.

παπαδία -ας, ἡ [πάππας] *Christ.* **wife of a priest** *I*OIEI. *Serm.* 88.1921D *etc.*

παπαδίτζης -ου, ὁ [πάππας] *Christ.* **boy educated by a priest, cleric** *I*OIEI. *Poen.* 88.1909B.

πάππαῖ [*onomat.*] *interjec. of grief* **ah! oh! dear me!** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1256, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 745, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1214, *Pl.* 220; παπαῖ παπαῖ AESCHL. *Pers.* 1031; παπαπαπαπαῖ SOPH. *Ph.* 754; ἀπαππαπαῖ παπᾶ παπᾶ παπᾶ παπαῖ SOPH. *Ph.* 746 || *of wonder* **oh! oh my!** HDT. 8.26.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 704c; παπαπᾶ EUR. *Cycl.* 503; παπαπαπαῖ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1191; *with gen.*: παπαῖ τῶν ἐπαίνων ... καὶ ὀνομάτων the power of adulation and epithets! LUC. *Cont.* 23.

πᾰπαιάξ [παπαῖ] *interjec. of grief* (*joc. for* παπαῖ) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 235 || *interjec. of surprise* **oh! oh my!** EUR. *Cycl.* 153 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 924.

Παπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Papaios,** *epith. of Zeus around Scythia* HDT. 4.59.2.

παπαπᾶ, παπα παπαῖ *see* παπαῖ.

παπαπαππάξ *see* παππάξ.

πάπας *or* παπᾶς, ὁ *later see* πάππας.

παπάω, *contr.* **to handle** L. *E.M.* 651.1 (*aor. ptc.* παπήσας; *v.l. fut.* παπήσων).

Παπείριος -ου, ὁ **Papeirios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 22.6, *etc.*

παπίας -ου, ὁ *later see* παππίας.

Παπινιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Papinianos,** *male name* DCASS. 76.10.7, *al. etc.*

Παπιρία -ας, ἡ **Papiria,** *female name* PLUT. *Aem.* 5.1.

Παπιρίαναι -ῶν, αἱ **Papirianai,** *river in Etruria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.47 *etc.*

Παπίριος -ου, ὁ **Papirios,** *male name* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325f.

παππάζω [πάππας] **to call 'papa'** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 5.408 || **to say 'papa', babble** QS 3.474 (*iter. impf. 2. sg.* παππάζεσκες).

πᾰππᾰ́ξ, παπαπαππάξ *onomat. rumbling of the guts* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 390, 391.

παππα παππαπαῖ *see* παπαῖ.

πάππας -ου *and* -ᾶ, ὁ [*infant. lang.*] **papa** OD. 6.57 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 120 *Ec.* 645 MEN. *Mis.* 213 *etc.* | *Christ.* **priest,** *of clergymen* BAS. *epist.* 258.3.15 *etc.* ◆ *acc.* -ᾶν, *voc.* πάππᾰ || *also* Πάπας BAS. *l.c.*

παππασμός -οῦ, ὁ [παππάζω] **act ofcalling** *or* **saying 'papa'** L. *Sud.*

παππεπίπαππος -ου, ὁ [πάππας, ἐπίπαππος] **grandfather's grandfather, great-great-grandfather** (*oth.* **great-grandfather**) PHILON. 17 (NICOPH. 23).

παππίᾱς -ου, ὁ [πάππας] **daddy, dear father** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 297 *Pax* 128 MEN. *Dysc.* 856 | *later of respect toward an older pers.* PALL. *L.* 22.7 *etc.* ◆ *also* παπίας PALL. *l.c.*

παππίδιον -ου, τό [πάππας] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1215 *Ve.* 655 *etc., see* παππίᾱς.

παππίζω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 609 (*v.l.*), *see* παππάζω.

παππικός -ή -όν [πάππας] **of a grandfather** *P*BGU 2088.17 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

παποκτόνος -ον [πάππος, κτείνω] **killer of one's grandfather** LYC. 1034.

πάππος -ου, ὁ [*see* πάππας] A **grandfather, ancestor** HDT. 3.55.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1039, *al.* AND. 3.6 MEN. *fr.* 804.4 *etc.*; π. ὁ πρὸς πατρὸς ἢ μητρός paternal or maternal ancestor PLAT. *Leg.* 856d | *as a com. character* POLL. 4.143 | *pl.* **grandfathers** *I*CIG 2837b.4; *but usu.* **ancestors, forbears** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 24 CALLIM. *fr.* 254.1 DION. 4.47.4 *etc.* B *ornith., bird* AEL. *N.A.* 3.30 C *bot.* **pistil,** *light, feathery plume-shaped appendage that stands out on certain flowers,* SOPH. *fr.* 868 THPHR. *Sign.* 37 ARAT. 921 *etc.* | *anat.* **downy hair beneath the lower lip** RUF. *On.* 49 POLL. 2.80 *etc.*

Πάππος -ου, ὁ **Pappos,** *male name* PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.1.

παππόσπέρματα -ων, τά [πάππος, σπέρμα] **seeds at the top of a pistil** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.2.

παπποφόνος -ου, ὁ [πάππος, φόνος] **murderer of one's ancestors** THEOCR. *Syr.* 10.

παππώδης -ες [πάππος] **furry, like down,** *of seeds* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.11, *al.*

παππωνυμικός -ή -όν [πάππος, ὄνομα] **named for one's grandfather** SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 36 ◆ *adv.* παππωνυμικῶς **assuming his grandfather's name** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀλκείδης.

παππῶος -α -ον [πάππος] **of** *or* **from a grandfather** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1452 (*life*) PLAT. *Lach.* 179a DEMOSTH. 10.73 (*glory*) *etc.*; π. ἔρανος contribution of the ancestors, *to Athens* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 653 ◆ *adv.* παππῴως **in the ancestral fashion** POSIDIP.[1] 60.4.

πάπραξ -ακος, ὁ *ichthyol., fish of Thrace* HDT. 5.16.4.

Πάπρημις -ιος, ἡ **Papremis,** *Egyptian city* HDT. 2.59.3, *al.*

Παπρημίτης -ου, ὁ [Πάπρημις] **of Papremis** HDT. 2.71, *al.*

παπταίνω *impf.* ἐπάπταινον PLUT. *Phil.* 12.1 *al.* || *aor.* ἐπάπτηνα; **to watch, observe closely, cast glances** ▸ *abs.* IL. 17.674, *al.* OD. 11.608, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.114 *etc.*; σὺ δὲ πάπταινε καὶ φρόντιζε look around and consider AESCHL. *Pr.* 1034 | ▸ *with prepic* πρός *or* ποτί τι toward sthg. OD. 12.233, 22.24 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 37.6; ▸ μετά τινα with s.o. HES. *Op.* 444; ἀμφὶ ἕ around him IL. 4.497, *al.*; πάπταινον ἐπὶ πλάτυν ὄμμασι πόντον I cast my glance over the broad sea AP. 1.631; ἐφ' ὁμίλου toward the crowd IL. 11.546; πάπτηνεν ... κατὰ στίχας he turned his gaze on the ranks IL. 17.84; εἴσω τῆσδε πύλης inside of this gate SOPH. *Ai.* 11 | ▸ *with acc.* τι sthg. PIND. *P.* 4.95; τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 1231 | ▸ *with cl.* ὅπῃ φύγοι αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον as soon as you can escape utter destruction IL. 14.507; εἴ τις ἔτ' ἀνδρῶν ζωὸς ὑποκλοπέοιτο if there was yet a man alive lying hidden OD. 22.381; μή τις χρόα χαλκῷ ἐπαύρῃ so that no one would graze his flesh with bronze IL. 13.649 | *fig.* **to take care, pay attention, consider, think:** ἐς γάμον ἄλλης παπταίνων contemplating marriage to another woman DIOD.[4] (AP 7.700.4); πάπταινε ... μή τι πημανθῇς take care you do not come to harm AESCHL. *Pr.* 334 || **to search with the eyes, with a glance** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 4.200, 17.115 | *extens.* **to seek, aspire** PIND. *I.* 7.44 ◆ *epic inf.* παπταινέμεν OPP. 3.57 | *Dor. ptc. fem.* παπταίνοισα THEOCR. 6.28 || *epic impf.* πάπταινον, *iter.* παπταίνεσκον AP. 3.953 *etc.* || *epic aor.* πάπτηνα | *Dor. ptc.* παπτάναις PIND. *P.* 4.95.

παπταλάομαι, *contr.* [παπταίνω] **to search with one's eyes, with a glance** LYC. 1162 (*aor. inf. act.* παπταλῆσαι SCH. *ad loc.*).

πᾰπῠλιών -ῶνος, ὁ [*Lat.* papilio] **tent** *P*SB 10530.5 (II[CE]) *I*EDIOCL. 19.4 *etc.* ◆ παπυλεών PROC.[1] *B.* 2.21.3; παπυλαιών L. *Sud.*

παπυρεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πάπυρος] **papyrus basket** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 2.3, 5 ◆ *also* -ρών *in inscr.*

Π

πᾰπῡρικός -ή -όν [πάπυρος] **of papyrus** *P*BGU 1121.10, *al.* (I^{BCE}).

πᾰπύρινος -ή -ον [πάπυρος] **of papyrus, made of papyrus** PLUT. *Isid.* 358a *P*OXY. 1742.6 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

πᾰπῦριον -ου, τό [πάπυρος] **little papyrus** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.183 GEOP. 4.7.1.

πᾰπῡροειδής -ές [πάπυρος, εἶδος] **like papyrus** *P*SB 8858.62 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

πᾰπῦρος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *bot.* **papyrus** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.2 PHIL.^{2} *Cont.* 68, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 1.86 ACH. 4.12.6 *etc.*; μὴ θάλλει πάπυρος ἄνευ ὕδατος papyrus does not flourish without water VT *Job* 8.11; λεπτή ... π. slender papyrus ANTIP.^{2} (AP 6.249.2) ‖ **object made from papyrus** [ANACR.] 32.5 *etc.* • -πῡ- ANTIP.^{2} *l.c.*

πᾰπῡροφᾰ́γος -ον [πάπυρος, φαγεῖν] **papyrus eater** SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 761.

πᾰπῡρώδης -ες [πάπυρος] **like papyrus** GAL. 19.152 *etc.*

παπυρών *see* παπυρεών.

πάρ *see* παρά.

πᾰρᾰ́ [*cf. Goth.* faúr, *Arm.* aṙ] I A *adv. or prevb.* **near, neighboring, beside** B *in compd.* [A] **near, alongside** [B] **from, from the side of** ‖ [C] *fig.* **in comparison with,** *with idea of comparison* ‖ **in place of** *or* **exchange for,** *with idea of change or exchange* ‖ **against,** *with idea of violation* C πάρα = πάρεστι *or* πάρεισι **to be at hand.** II ▸ *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* A ▸ *with gen.* [A] *of motion from a place* **from** [B] *of origin and provenance* **from, from the side of** [C] *of agent and efficient cause, with pass. verbs* **by, from the side of** [D] *rar. of spatial location* **near, close to** B *with dat.* [A] *of spatial location* **near, close** *or* **next to** | *fig., of quotations* **by, in** ‖ **in front of, in the presence** *or* **sight of** [B] *extens.* **near to, at the home of** ‖ **in the power** *or* **the hands of** C *with acc.* [A] **near, close to, toward** ‖ **at the side of** [B] *fig., with idea of comparison* **regarding, in comparison with, modeled on** ‖ **like, in the same way as,** *esp. with verbs of estimation* | **in the manner of** [C] *with idea of substitution* **in place of** *or* **exchange for, for** [D] **alongside,** *of place* ‖ *fig.* **according to, in agreement with** ‖ *of time* **during, through, in the course of** [E] *of cause* **on the basis of, in consequence** *or* **because of** [F] **beyond, past,** *of place* ‖ *fig.* **beyond, over** ‖ **in violation of, in contrast with, against** ‖ **apart from, except,** [G] *locut. with adv. of quantity* I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **near, neighboring, beside** IL. 1.611, 3.135, *al.* OD. 3.400, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 201; παρὰ δὲ γλαυκῶπις Ἀθήνη and close by, blue-eyed Athena IL. 2.279 B *in compd.* [A] **near, alongside,** *of state and motion*: παράκειμαι, πάρειμι, παρέρχομαι, παρίστημι *etc.* [B] **from, from the side of:** παραλαμβάνω *etc.* ‖ **to:** παραδίδωμι, παραπέμπω, παρέχω, *etc.* [C] *fig.* **in comparison with,** *with idea of comparison*: παραβάλλω, παρατίθημι, *etc.* ‖ **in place of** *or* **exchange for,** *with idea of change or exchange*: παραλλάσσω, παραπείθω, παραπλάσσω, *etc.* ‖ **against,** *with idea of violation*: παραβαίνω, παραγιγνώσκω, παράγω, παρορκέω *etc.* C πάρα = πάρεστι *or* πάρεισι **to be at hand** IL. 1.174 HES. *Op.* 454 AESCHL. *Pers.* 167 HDT. 1.42.1 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ πάρα μὲν χλαῖναι for I have cloaks OD. 3.351. II ▸ *prepic with gen., dat. or acc.* A ▸ *with gen.* [A] *of motion from a place* **from** IL. 8.533, 19.194, *al.* OD. 3.431 *etc.*; πὰρ νηῶν ἐλθεῖν to withdraw from the ships IL. 13.744; παρ' Ὠκεανοῖο ῥοάων ἐπερχομένη coming from the streams of Ocean OD. 22.197; φάσγανον ὀξὺ ἐρυσσάμενος παρὰ μηροῦ drawing the sharp sword from his thigh IL. 1.190 [B] *of pers., of origin and provenance* **from, from the side of,** *with verbs of motion* OD. 12.70, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.7.13 DEMOSTH. 21.117 *etc.*; ἦλθε πὰρ Διός she came from the side of Zeus IL. 2.787; ἐμοὶ ἀγγελίη ἦκει παρὰ βασιλέος λέγουσα οὕτως a message came to me from the king saying so HDT. 8.140 α.1; παρ' ἡμῶν ἀπάγγελλε τάδε make this announcement from us XEN. *An.* 2.1.20; οἱ παρά τινος s.o.'s guests THUC. 7.10 = ὁ παρά τινος ἥκων XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.53 | *with verbs of state*: γίγνεσθαι παρά τινος to be a descendant of s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 179b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: λόγος (ἐστὶ) παρὰ Ἀθηναίων the word from the Athenians is that HDT. 8.55 | *with verbs of acquiring, receiving, obtaining etc.* IL. 24.429, *al.* OD. 14.452 PIND. *P.* 1.76 XEN. *Oec.* 9.11 *etc.*; τυχεῖν τινος παρά τινος to obtain sthg. from s.o. OD. 6.290, 15.158; ἁρπάζειν παρά τινος to seize from s.o. HES. *Th.* 914; ἦστο ... δέγμενος ἱερὰ καλὰ παρὰ θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων (Zeus) was seated to receive beautiful offerings from mortals HOM. 2.29; εὐρέσθαί τι παρὰ τῶν θεῶν to find out sthg. from the gods ISOCR. 9.14; τὰς ἀκοὰς τῶν προγεγενημένων ἀβασανίστως παρ' ἀλλήλων δέχονται they accepted the oral traditions of their ancestors from one another without checking on the truth of them THUC. 1.20.1 | *with verbs of asking*: αἰτήσασθαι παρά τινος to ask of s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.4 | *with verbs of understanding*: ὁμολογέουσι παρ' Αἰγυπτίων μεμαθηκέναι they acknowledge that they learned it from the Egyptians HDT. 2.104.3; παρ' ἐμαυτοῦ ἐννενόηκα I have learned it by myself PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235c | *with partit. idea*: παρ' ἑαυτοῦ διδόναι to give from one's own HDT. 2.129.2 *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.3; ἀνήλωσα παρ' ἐμαυτοῦ I have spent from my own ISOCR. 8.39 | *with subst.*: δόξα ἡ παρὰ ἀνθρώπων the glory that comes from men PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a; ἡ παρά τινος εὔνοια the favor from s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.12; τὸ παρ' ἐμοῦ ἀδίκημα the wrong that came from me XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.13; τὰ παρά τινος *proper.* that which was made by s.o., *of gifts, prescriptions etc.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.13, *An.* 2.3.4; τὰ παρ' ἐμοῦ my ideas PLAT. *Symp.* 219a; δαπανήσασα τὰ παρ' αὐτῆς having spent her own substance NT *Mark* 5.26; οἱ παρ' αὐτοῦ his ones (*prob. the disciples of Jesus*) NT *Mark* 3.21 ‖ παρὰ τῆς ἀνάγκης given the necessity LONG. 1.30.5 [C] *of agent and efficient cause, with p. verbs* **by, from the part of** IL. 15.122 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c *etc.*; τὰ παρά σου λεγόμενα what has been said by you XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.42; παρὰ πάντων ὁμολογεῖται it is universally acknowledged XEN. *An.* 1.9.1; παρά τινος σοφίας πληρωθήσεσθαι to be filled with wisdom from s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 175e; τὰ παρὰ τῆς τύχης δωρηθέντα the gifts given by fortune ISOCR. 4.26 [D] *rar. of spatial location* **near, close to** SOPH. *Ant.* 966 *etc.*; παρ' ἀσπίδος next to the shield IL. 4.468 AESCHL. *Sept.* 624; πὰρ ποδός on the heels of, *i.e.*, immediately PIND. *P.* 3.60, 10.62; παρὰ τοῦ ἄστεως near the city *I*IG 1.^{2}81.5 (V^{BCE}). B ▸ *with dat.* [A] *of spatial location* **near, beside** *or* **next to** IL. 14.411, *al.* OD. 9.319, *al.* LONG. 1.8.2 *etc.*; παρὰ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης beside the shore of the sea IL. 2.773; πὰρ δέ οἱ ἑστήκει he stood close by him IL. 4.367; ἑσταότες παρ' ὄχεσφιν standing beside the chariots IL. 8.565; παρὰ κλισίῃσιν ἔμειναν they stayed close to the tents IL. 15.656; κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετο πὰρ πυρί he sat down close to the fire OD. 7.154; κεῖσθαι παρ' Ἄιδῃ to lie in Hades SOPH. *O.T.* 972 | *fig., in citations* **according to, in:** παρ' Ἔφορῳ in Ephoros POL. 9.2.4; παρὰ Θουκυδίδῃ in Thucydides DION. *Comp.* 18.8 ‖ **in front of, in the presence** *or* **sight of** OD. 1.154 HDT. 3.160.1 *etc.*; παρὰ τῷ βασιλέι in the presence of the king HDT. 4.65.2; παρὰ δικασταῖς ὑμῖν before you as jurors THUC. 1.73 | *fig.* παρ' ἐμοί in my judgment HDT. 1.32.9 *etc.*; παρ' ἡμῖν in our view SOPH. *Tr.* 589 [B] *extens.* **near to, at the home of,** *in actual and fig. sense* IL. 9.427, *al.* OD. 11.490, *al. etc.*; φιλέεσθαι παρά τινι to be welcomed into s.o.'s home IL. 13.627; παιδευθῆναι παρά τινι to be educated in s.o.'s house XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15; καταλύειν παρά τινι to be lodged with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.82; παρ' ἑαυτοῖσι in their own homes HDT. 1.105.4; οἱ παρ' ἐμοί my family members XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.4; τὰ παρ' ἐμοί my houses XEN. *An.* 1.7.4; οἱ παρ' ἡμῖν ἄνθρωποι our people PLAT. *Phaed.* 64b *cf.* DEMOSTH. 15.19; ὁ παρ' αὑτῷ βίοτος the rightful life for himself SOPH. *O.T.* 612; τὸ παρ' ἡμῖν πῦρ the fire within us PLAT. *Phil.* 29f ‖ **in the power** *or* **in the hands of:** ἔχειν τινὰ παρ' ἑαυτῷ to have s.o. in one's hands HDT. 1.130.3 | *with inf.* παρ' ἐμοὶ ἦν ... λέγειν I had the right to speak MEN. *Epit.* 315 C ▸ *with acc.* [A] **near, close to, toward,** *with verbs of motion* IL. 11.167, *al.* OD. 16.415, *al.* THUC. 2.51.5, *al. etc.*; ἐς Λακεδαίμονα πὰρ Μενέλαον ᾤχετο he headed toward Menelao's home in Sparta OD. 13.414; ἔπεμπον ἀγγέλους ἐς Σάρδις παρὰ Κῦρον they sent ambassadors to Cyrus at Sardis HDT. 1.141.1; πέμψαντες παρ' Ἀθηναίους πρέσβεις having sent ambassadors to the Athenians THUC. 1.58.1; φοιτᾶν παρὰ τὸν Σωκράτη to keep regular company with Socrates PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d | *with verbs of blaming, wounding, etc.* IL. 4.525, *al.*; μιν βάλε στῆθος παρὰ μαζόν he struck him in the chest, close to the breast IL. 4.480; παρ' ὦμον πλῆξε he struck him at the shoulder IL. 5.146 | *s.times with verbs of state* IL. 6.433, *al.* OD. 13.122, *al.* HDT. 4.87.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 116c, *al. etc.*; κεῖται ποταμοῖο παρ' ὄχθας it lies close to the banks of the river IL. 4.487; ἕζοντο παρ' Ἀτρεΐδην Μενέλαον they sat down beside Menelaos Atreides OD. 4.51; καθῆσθαι *or* καθέζεσθαι παρά τινα to sit next to s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271b, *Lys.* 211a, *al.*; εἶπεν αὐτῷ μένειν παρ' ἑαυτόν he told him to stay beside him XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 | *fig.* παρ' ὄμμα under the eye EUR. *Suppl.* 484 ‖ **at the side of:** δίφρον ἔβαινε παραὶ Διομήδεα he leapt into the chariot beside Diomedes IL. 5.837 | *geom.* παρά τι parallel with sthg. DEMOCR. B 155 ARISTOT. *Top.* 158b 31 *etc.* [B] *fig., with idea of comparison* **as regards, in comparison with, modeled on,** *s.times with compar.* THUC. 1.23.3, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 214c, *Phaedr.* 236d, *al. etc.*; ὥστε τὸν Δαρείου (στόλον) παρὰ τοῦτον μηδένα φαίνεσθαι so that the campaign of Darius would seem like nothing in comparison to this one HDT. 7.20.2; παρὰ τὴν ἑωυτῶν φύσιν ἀμείνονες better with regard to their nature HDT. 7.103.4; χειμὼν μείζων παρὰ τὴν ὥραν a cold snap that was unseasonably intense THUC. 4.6.1; παρὰ τὰ ἄλλα ζῷα ὥσπερ θεοὶ ἄνθρωποι βιοτεύουσι in comparison with other animals, men live like gods XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.14; ἐξέτασον παρ' ἄλληλα τὰ σοὶ κἀμοὶ βεβιωμένα examine in parallel (*proper.* the one beside the other) the chances of your life and mine DEMOSTH. 18.265 ‖ **like, in the same way as,** *esp. with verbs of estimation*: παρ' οὐδὲν τίθεσθαι *or* ἄγειν to consider *or* judge as nothing, hold in no account AESCHL. *Ag.* 229 SOPH. *Ant.* 35 EUR. *I.T.* 732; παρ' οὐδὲν εἶναι to be invalid *or* count for nothing SOPH. *O.T.* 983 EUR. *Or.* 569; παρὰ μικρὸν ἡγεῖσθαι *or* ποιεῖσθαι to hold in little account ISOCR. 5.79 DEMOSTH. 61.51 = παρ' ὀλίγον ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *An.* 6.6.11; παρ' ἔλαττον τοῦ δέοντος ἡγεῖσθαί τι to consider sthg. worth less than it is PLAT. *Rp.* 546d; παρ' οὐδὲν κήδεσθαι to have no care at al SOPH. *El.* 1327; παρὰ σμικρὰ κεχώρηκε it bore scanty

results HDT. 1.120.3 | **in the manner of,** *of literary parody* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 583, *Av.* 1240 C *with the idea of substitution* **in place of** *or* **in exchange for, for:** πληγὴ παρὰ πληγήν blow for blow ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 643; συνεῖναι ἑκατέρῳ ἡμέραν παρ' ἡμέραν to stand day by day and one beside the other DEMOSTH. 59.46; δύο παρὰ δύο in turns of two at a time *PBGU* 1198.12 (I^{BCE}); παρ' ἡμέραν on alternating days, *i.e.*, every two days HP. *Aph.* 1.12 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.13 = παρὰ μίαν POL. 3.110.4; παρ' ἐνιαυτόν one year in two PLUT. *Cl.* 15.1 | καὶ ἐλάτρευσαν τῇ κτίσει παρὰ τὸν κτίσαντα they venerated the creation instead of the creator NT *Rom.* 1.25 D **along,** *of place* IL. 11.558, *al. etc.*; παρὰ θῖνα πολυφλοίσβοιο θαλάσσης along the shore of the roaring sea IL. 1.34; παρὰ ῥόον Ὠκεανοῖο ἤομεν we went alongside the stream of Ocean OD. 11.21; ἔπλεον παρὰ τὴν ἤπειρον they sailed along the coast HDT. 7.193.1; ἡ παρὰ θάλασσαν Μακεδονία the Macedonian coastline THUC. 2.99.3 || *fig.* **according to, in agreement with:** παρὰ τὸν λόγον ὃν ἀποφέρουσιν according to the account that they report back DEMOSTH. 27.34; παρὰ στάθμην without stopping, directly THGN. 945, *but* beyond measure AESCHL. *Ag.* 1045 || *of time* **during, for, in the course of** DEMOSTH. 18.10 AESCHN. 2.156 *etc.*; παρὰ τὴν ζόην in the course of life HDT. 7.46.2; παρὰ τὸν βίον ἅπαντα for the whole of life PLAT. *Leg.* 733a; παρὰ τὴν πόσιν during the symposium HDT. 2.121 δ.5; παρὰ τὰ δεινά during the danger SOPH. *Ant.* 63; παρὰ τὴν ἐκείνου ἀρχήν during his command XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2; παρὰ τὰ ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα during the seventy-year period HDT. 1.32.3; παρ' αὐτὰ τἀδικήματα at the very moment of the crimes, *i.e.*, in flagrante delicto DEMOSTH. 18.13, 21.26; παρ' ἅμαρ on this day, *i.e.*, today PIND. *P.* 11.63; παρ' ἅμάρ τε καὶ νύκτα by day and by night BACCHYL. *fr.* 11.5 | *with distributive value*: παρὰ τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν ἕκαστον year by year *IG* 12.7.5.14 (IV^{BCE}); παρ' (ἑκάστην) ἡμέραν day by day, daily PLAT. *Leg.* 705a DEMOSTH. 8.70 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 21 LONG. 1.20.1; παρὰ μῆνα τρίτον every third month, *i.e.* every two months ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 4; *of space* παρὰ στάδια διακόσια every two hundred stadia XEN. *Oec.* 20.18 E *of cause* **on the basis of, in consequence** *or* **because of** ANTIPHO 3.4.5 ISOCR. 3.48, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.11, *al. etc.*; κεινὰν παρὰ δίαιταν because of an inadequate diet PIND. *O.* 2.65; παρὰ τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ἀμέλειαν because of his own negligence THUC. 1.141.7; οἴμωζε παρ' ἐμέ lament for me ARISTOPH. *Av.* 846; εἶναι παρὰ τοῦτο σωτηρίαν τε πόλει καὶ τοὐναντίον on this depends the salvation of the city or the opposite PLAT. *Leg.* 715d; οὐδεὶς παρ' ἑαυτόν (*v.l. for* ἑαυτοῦ) ἐστι βασιλεύς no one is king by virtue of his own abilities ARISTE.[1] 224; οὐ παρὰ τοῦτο not through this NT *1Cor.* 12.15 F **beyond,,** *of place* OD. 15.295; παρὰ σκοπιὴν καὶ ἐρινεόν beyond the guard turret and the wild fig tree IL. 22.145; παρὰ τὴν Βαβυλῶνα παριέναι to go past Babylon XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.29; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν χύτραν ἄκραν ὁρῶντες watching over the pot itself ARISTOPH. *Av.* 390 || *fig.* **beyond, over:** πὰρ δύναμιν beyond the power IL. 13.787 *etc.*; οἱ μὲν καὶ παρὰ δύναμιν τολμηταὶ καὶ παρὰ γνώμην κινδυνευταί these men are rash beyond their power and risk-takers beyond good sense THUC. 1.70.3 || **in violation of, in contrast with, against:** παρὰ μοῖραν wrongly, in unseemly manner OD. 14.509; παρὰ μοῖραν contrary to fate ALC. 39a.10 = παρ' αἶσαν PIND. *P.* 8.13; ἐν δίκᾳ τε καὶ παρὰ δίκαν within justice and beyond the bounds of justice PIND. *O.* 2.16; παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον transgressing justice THUC. 5.90; παρὰ τὸν νόμον in violation of the law XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.14 *etc.*; παρὰ φύσιν contrary to nature THUC. 6.17.1; πὰρ μέλος out of key (*fig.*) PIND. *N.* 7.69; παρὰ καιρὸν untimely PIND. *O.* 8.24; παρ' ἐλπίδα *or* ἐλπίδας against expectation AESCHL. *Ag.* 899 SOPH. *Ant.* 392; παρὰ τὸ δοκοῦν *or* δόξαν contrary to what is held THUC. 1.84.2, 3.93.1; παρὰ τὸ καθεστηκός *or* τὸ εἰωθός contrary to custom THUC. 1.98.4, 4.17.2 || **apart from, except for, except** XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.5, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἔστι παρὰ ταῦτ' ἄλλα there is no way other than this ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 698; παρὰ ταῦτα πάντα ἕτερόν τι another matter apart from all these PLAT. *Phaed.* 74a G *locut. with adv. of quantity, for expressing the idea of measure, limit or approximation*: παρὰ τοσοῦτον to this point THUC. 8.33.3; παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἦλθε κινδύνου he went to this level of danger THUC. 3.49.4, 7.2.4; παρὰ πολύ by far THUC. 1.29.5, 2.89.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 445 PLAT. *Ap.* 36a; παρ' ὀλίγον scarcely, with difficulty EUR. *I.T.* 870 THUC. 7.71.3; παρὰ μικρὸν ἦλθον ἀποθανεῖν they missed going to their deaths by the smallest of margins ISOCR. 19.22; παρ' οὐδὲν μὲν ἦλθον ἀποκτεῖναι they came very close to going to kill AESCHN. 3.258 || *with num.*: παρὰ ἓν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν Ὀλυμπιάδα he missed out on the Olympic title by one bout HDT. 9.33.2; παρὰ δύο ψήφους ἀπέφυγε he was acquitted by two votes HYP. 3.28; παρ' ἕνα τοσοῦτοι of the same number, less one PLUT. *Publ.* 9.8; πάντες παρ' ὀλίγους all but a few PLUT. *Ant.* 5.6 | *later also*: τεσσαράκοντα παρὰ μίαν thirty-nine NT *1Cor.* 24 *etc.* • *epic and lyr.* παραί and πάρ || *anastrophe* πάρα *in epic* IL. 18.191, *al.*; *in elis.* πάρ' *and* παρ'.

παραβαίνω [παρά, βαίνω] *impf.* παρέβαινον, *mid. pass.* παρεβαινόμην || *fut. mid.* παραβήσομαι || *aor*^{r}. παρέβην || *pf.* παραβέβηκα, *mid. pass.* παραβέβασμαι || *ppf. see infra* || *aor. pass.* παρεβάθην || *fut. pass.* παραβαθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) A *intrans.* **to proceed beside** *or* **together with,** *esp. in combat*: ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 11.522, 13.708 HDT. 7.40.4 (*cf.* παραβάτης) | *iter. impf.* Ἄντιφος αὖ παρέβασκε περικλυτός glorious Antiphos stood beside them (*on the chariot*) IL. 11.104 || **to advance, proceed** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. POL. 38.12.3 (*v.l.* προβῆναι) | *theatr.* (*cf.* παράβασις) πρὸς τὸ θέατρον toward the spectators ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 629, *Eq.* 508, *Pax* 735; εἰς λέξιν τοιάνδ' ἐπῶν to recite some verses PLAT.[1] 99.2 || **to go off course, deviate:** τὸ μικρὸν τῆς ἀληθείας a little from the truth ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271b 8; ἵνα μὴ παραβῇ ἀπὸ τῶν ἐντολῶν δεξιὰ ἢ ἀριστερά so that you may not deviate from these commandments either to right or left VT *Deut.* 17.20 E *trans.* **to disobey, violate, betray:** δίκην justice AESCHL. *Ag.* 789; τὰ νόμιμα the customs of the law HDT. 1.65.5; θεοῦ νόμον divine law EUR. *Ion* 230; τοὺς νόμους the laws AESCHN. 3.204; ὅρκους oaths ARISTOPH. *Av.* 332, *Th.* 358 THUC. 1.78.4 *etc.*; τὰς σπονδάς the treaty ARISTOPH. *Av.* 461 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.* τίνα δαιμόνων; the will of which god? HDT. 6.12.3 DION. 1.23.4 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ παραβαίνων **the transgressor** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325b 5; *pl.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.49; οἱ παραβησόμενοι the future transgressors PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 176; οἱ παραβάντες the transgressors AESCHL. *Ag.* 59 || **to neglect:** παραβεβηκὼς ἅπαντας τοὺς παρεληλυθότας καιρούς that he has let pass all previous opportunities DINAR. 1.36 | **to omit, leave out, pass over in silence** SOPH. *Tr.* 499 DEMOSTH. 18.211 *etc.* | ▸ *with subj. of thing*: οὔ με παρέβα φάσμα the vision has not left me EUR. *Hec.* 704 ❷ *pass.* **to be violated, transgressed** THUC. 1.123.2 (*truce*), 3.67 (*law*) DEMOSTH. 17.12 (*oaths*); παραβαινομένων given the violations (of the rules of peace) THUC. 3.45.3 • *pres. ptc. mid.* παραβαινόμενος THUC. 3.45.3 || *epic iter. impf. 3. sg.* παρέβασκε IL. 11.104 || *aor*^{s}. *ptc.* παραβήσας SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 59 || *Dor. pf.* παραβέβακεν LYR. *A.* 20f.2.1 | *rar. later pf. mid.* παραβέβαμαι | *epic ptc.* παρβεβαώς, *dual* παρβεβαῶτε || *ppf. 3. pl.* παρεβεβήκεσαν APP. 6.249 *and* παραβεβήκεσαν SEVER. (*PK* p. 309.25), *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρεβέβαστο SCH. HERMOG. 4.265.20 || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* παρεβεβήκεε HDT. 7.40.4.

παράβακτρος -ον [παρά, βάκτρον] **one who leans on a cane** EUR. *Ph.* 1548.

παράβακχος -ον [παρά, βάκχος] **like a Bacchant, possessed, exalted** PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.4 EUNAP. *VS.* p. 499 *etc.*

παραβαλάνευς -έως, ὁ [παρά, βαλανεύς] **attendant** COD. *Theod.* 16.2.42.

παραβαλλέταιρος -ου, ὁ [παραβάλλω, ἑταῖρος] **betrayer of one's own companion** EUSTATH. 1406.24.

παραβάλλω [παρά, βάλλω] *impf.* παρέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* παρεβαλλόμην || *fut.* παραβαλῶ, *mid.* παραβαλοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. παρέβαλον, *mid.* παρεβαλόμην || *pf.* παραβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* παραβέβλημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* παρεβεβλήμην || *aor. pass.* παρεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* παραβληθήσομαι || *fut.* παραβεβλήσομαι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.34 ❶ *act.* A **to throw to the side** *or* **sideways** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.22 || **to throw** *or* **place close beside** *in comparison, i.e.*, **to compare, contrast** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 9.8 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25 = τὶ παρά τι PLAT. *Gorg.* 472c = τὶ πρός τι ISOCR. 9.34 B **to fling forward** *or* **against** THUC. 2.77.3; λίθους καὶ ξύλα ξυμφοροῦντες παρέβαλλον ἐπὶ τὸν Τρώγιλον καλούμενον gathering up rocks and sticks, they hurled them at the so-called Trogilos THUC. 6.99.1 | *fig.* **to oppose, compare:** αὐτῷ τὰ τῶν προγόνων ἔργα to him the exploits of his ancestors AESCHN. 3.189 || **to throw** *or* **place in front** (as food), **give as a meal** IL. 5.369 OD. 4.41 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247e *etc.* | *fig.*: τοὺς ἀνθρώπους τοῖς ὄχλοις the men to the crowd POL. 38.17.2; πυρὶ φρύγανα παρέβαλες you have fed the fire with dry wood ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.5; *of poison spread to capture animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 11.2 C **to hand over, entrust:** τινὶ παῖδας the children to s.o. HDT. 2.154.2 || **to leave in the hands of, abandon:** παρέβαλέ τ' ἐμὲ παρὰ γένος ἀνόσιον he put me in the hands of an impious race ARISTOPH. *Av.* 333 D **to turn, circle, bend, incline:** τὸν ὀφθαλμόν ... τὸν δ' ἕτερον one eye, then the other ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 173; τὴν κεφαλήν the head PLAT. *Phaed.* 103a; τὸ ἕτερον οὖς πλάγιον one ear sideways XEN. *Cyn.* 5.32; τὰ ὦτα π. to eavesdrop PLAT. *Rp.* 531a || *geom.* **to construct on** *or* **above** (*a parallelogram on a given line*) EUCL. *El.* 6.27 | **to divide** ▸ τὶ παρά τι sthg. by sthg. else DIOPH. 5.10, *al.* E *intrans.* **to come close, approach** PLAT. *Lys.* 203b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 34 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 556c | **to become a follower** *or* **disciple:** τινι of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.186 DIOG. 6.21 | **to attend** ▸ *with dat.* IO. *epist.* 210 || *naut.* **to approach** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 1.22.9 (*subj.* ναῦς), 15.2.12 (*subj.* οἱ Καρχηδόνιοι) | **to go on a voyage, set sail, set one's course** HDT. 7.119 THUC. 3.32.3 DEMOSTH. 2.16 *etc.* || **to go,, arrive, enter** ▸ εἴς τι toward a place MEN. *Dysc.* 43 (*conject.*) POL. 4.73.7, 12.5.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.9; *fig.*: εἰς αὐτάς (*sc.* ἡδονάς) toward pleasures ARISTOT. *EN.* 1153b 34 ❷ *mid.* A **to strike sideways** *or* **aside:** oars ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 269 | *fig.*

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to compete, compare: ὄρνιθι π. θρήνους to compete with a bird in lamenting EUR. *I.T.* 1094 ‖ **to throw in front, strike against:** τὴν ἄκατον the skiff ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 762 | **to set in front of oneself** (*as food*) PLAT. *Rp.* 372b [B] **to endanger, put at risk, expose to danger, risk:** ψυχὴν παραβαλλόμενος πολεμίζειν risking his life in combat IL. 9.322; παῖδας sons THUC. 2.44.3; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.65.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.11; ἴδιον ... τὸν κίνδυνον τῶν σωμάτων παραβαλλομένους (we) who are truly facing danger to our lives THUC. 3.14.1; καὶ σῶμα καὶ ψυχὴν ὑπὲρ τοῦ Ἰουδαϊσμοῦ παραβεβλημένος having committed body and soul to the cause of Judaism VT *2Macc.* 14.38 ‖ **to abandon, betray** HDT. 1.108.4 THUC. 1.133 [C] **to entrust, confide** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 5.113 ‖ **to hand over, deposit:** ἡμέων ... παραβαλλομένων τὰ τέκνα having handed over our children as surety HDT. 7.10 θ1 | *of money* PLUT. *CMi.* 44.8 [D] **to circulate, exchange:** π. τὸ θυρίον to close the inner door PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 940f (*fig.*) ‖ *intrans.* **to turn away from, abstain from, stop** *or* **desist from** ▸ *with ptc.* PLUT. *QConv.* 711d [E] *intrans.* **to throw oneself against, oppose, contend** EUR. *Andr.* 289 ‖ **to put oneself at risk, face danger** POL. 18.53.2 DIOD. 27.17.4; ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι π. to collide with s.o. or sthg. POL. 1.37.9; π. τοῖς ὅλοις to put everything at risk POL. 2.26.6; ▸ *with inf.*: ὀλίγους δὲ τῶν νεωτάτων προβαλέσθαι προεισελθεῖν εἰς τὴν πόλιν (they decided) to risk a few of their youngest so that they might reach the city PLUT. *Pel.* 8.1 ‖ *naut.* **to reach shore** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 180 ‖ **to proceed, advance, go** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.16 ❸ *pass.* **to be posted on the flank, to be arranged in parallel** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 15; κατὰ μῆκος τῇ ἠπείρῳ παραβεβλημένη extending along the length of the mainland STRAB. 9.1.22 (*of Euboia*) | **to be** (**positioned**) **beside,** *of pers.* GAL. 5.10 ‖ **to be opposed** *or* **compared** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.198.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 231 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.76, *al. etc.* = πρός τι HP. *Art.* 51 XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.5 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.271 *etc.* = παρά τι PLAT. *Gorg.* 475e ‖ **to be given as food** PHILOX. b. 36; ζῴοις to animals ATH. 3.84e *cf.* DCASS. 59.10.3.

παράβαμα -ατος, τό [παραβαίνω] **transgression** EPHR. 3.329D.

παραβαπτίζω [παραβάπτω] *Christ.* **to baptize illegitimately** IUST. *Nov.* 42.3.1 *etc.*

παραβαπτιστής -ου, ὁ [παραβαπτίζω] **false dyer, that uses a counterfeit stain,** *i.e.,* **impostor** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.21 *etc.*

παραβαπτός -ή -όν [παραβάπτω] **dyed** VT *Ezek.* 23.15 (*v.l. for* τιάραι βαπταί).

παραβάπτω [παρά, βάπτω] **to dye beside** *or* **together,** *in pass.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.5.

παραβαρβαρίζω [παρά, βαρβαρίζω] **to speak barbarously** HSCH.

παραβᾰ́σία -ας, ἡ [παραβαίνω] **transgression, fault** HES. *Th.* 220 (*acc. pl.* παραιβασίας) *etc.*; παλαιγενῆ ... παρβασίαν the ancient blame (*or* violation of a command) AESCHL. *Sept.* 743 ‖ **act of going astray, transgressing:** νόοιο of the mind QS 13.381 • *epic dat. pl.* παραιβασίῃσι QS *l.c.*

παραβᾰσῐλεύω [παρά, βασιλεύω] **to reign together** EUNAP. *VS.* p. 476 ‖ **to replace the sovereign, arrogate royal authority to oneself:** παραβασιλεύετε καὶ τυραννοὺς ὑπερβεβήκατε ὠμότητι you take over the kingship and surpass tyrants in your cruelty *said by the king to his own friends* VT *3Macc.* 6.24.

παράβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παραβαίνω] **forward process** PLUT. *Phil.* 6.10 | **parabasis,** *section of Attic com., in which the chorus comes forward, addressing the audience* PLUT. *QConv.* 711f SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 733 *etc.* ‖ **deviation, avoidance:** παραίβασις ... ὀλέθρου escape from destruction AP. 4.832 | **turn, curvature, distortion,** *of wood* PLUT. *QConv.* 649b ‖ *fig.* **violation, transgression** VT *Ps.* 100.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.123, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 209a *etc.*; τοῦ νομίμου of the precepts of law IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.2 (268); π. ὅρων transgression of borders PLUT. *Sanit.* 122e (*fig.*); τῶν δικαίων παραβάσεις illegality PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 1.5; εἰς ἀπολύτρωσιν τῶν ἐπὶ τῇ πρώτῃ διαθήκῃ παραβάσεων for the remission of the violations committed under the First Covenant NT *Heb.* 9.15; ἡ π. Ἀδάμ Adam's transgression NT *Rom.* 5.14 *etc.*

παραβᾰτέον [παραβαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to transgress** ARISTE.[1] 55.

παραβᾰτέω, *contr.* [παραβάτης] **to be a παραβάτης, fight from a chariot standing beside** ▸ τινι s.o. (who drives it) PHILOSTR.[1] 11.5 ‖ *extens.* **to stand in a chariot beside** ▸ τινι s.o. CLID. 15 (παραιβ-) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 14.4.

παραβᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [παραβαίνω] [A] **warrior who fights from a chariot standing next to the charioteer** IL. 23.132 EUR. *Suppl.* 677 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.29 DIOD. 5.29.1 STRAB. 15.1.52 *etc.* | *of a lightly armed soldier, positioned amid the cavalry* PLUT. *Aem.* 12.4 [B] **violator, transgressor** AESCHL. *Eum.* 553 (*conject.*) *etc.*; νόμου of the law NT *Rom.* 2.25 | *of perjury* POLEM. 83 | *Christ.* **renegade, apostate** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἰουλιανός *etc.*; ἐκ Χριστιανῶν from Christianity ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 5 • παραιβάτης IL. EUR. *ll.cc.*; *Dor.* παρβάτας (-βᾱτᾱ-) AESCHL. *l.c.* (*conject.*).

παραβᾰτικός -ή -όν [παραβαίνω] [A] **contrary to, transgressing** ▸ τινος sthg. ORIG. *Cels.* 5.8.5 [B] **of the parabasis** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1265b ◆ *adv.* παραβατικῶς **in transgressing manner:** π. ἔχειν to be disposed to transgress ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.14.

παραβᾰτις -ίδος, ἡ [παραβαίνω] **woman fighting from a chariot beside the charioteer** AP. 1.754 | *extens. of a woman who follows the reapers* (*oth. proper name* **Parabatis**) THEOCR. 3.32 • *poet.* παραιβάτις THEOCR. *l.c.*

παραβᾰτός -ή -όν [παραβαίνω] *verb. adj.* **that can be transgressed, violable** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1048 (*codd.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 874 ‖ *later* **passing** GREG.[1] *Inf.* 46.180B (*life*).

παραβᾰφής -ές [παραβάπτω] **fringed with purple** HSCH.

παράβᾰφος -ον PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* παραβᾰφής.

παραβεβαμένος *pf. ptc. mid.*, *see* παραβαίνω.

παραβεβάσθαι *pf. inf. mid.*, *see* παραβαίνω.

παραβεβλημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραβάλλω **without restraint** POLL. 3.136.

παραβεβυσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραβύω **compressed tightly together** παραβεβυσμένος ἑστάναι to stand squashed together, compressed SCH. LUC. 46. 2-4.24.

παραβιάζω [παρά, βιάζω] *impf. mid.* παρεβιαζόμην ‖ *aor.* παρεβίασα, *mid.* παρεβιασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παραβεβίασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεβιάσθην ❶ *later act.* **to compel** ▸ *with inf.* GAL. 5.287 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to use violence** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 125; ▸ περί τινος over sthg. POL. 24.8.3 | **to revolt** VT *Deut.* 1.43 ‖ *trans.* **to treat with force** *or* **violence** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Gen.* 19.9, *al.*; παρεβιάσαντο αὐτὸν ἕως ὅτου they compelled him to the point that VT *2Kgs.* 2.17; τὸν χάρακα the fence POL. 21.27.7; *fig.*: μύθους *or* γνώμας the sense of the word PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19f, *Lyc.* 6.4 | **to compel** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Luke* 24.29, *Acts* 16.15 *etc.* | **to obtain by force:** τὸ ἀδύνατον the impossible EPIC. 3.86; τὴν ἔξοδον the exit AET. 3.3.14 ❸ *pass.* **to be driven with force** ONASAN. 19.2.

παραβίας -ου, ὁ *see* παραβίη.

παραβίασις -εως, ἡ [παραβιάζω] **violence, constraint** EPIC. 26.39.

παραβιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραβιάζω] PLUT. *Suav.* 1097f, *see* παραβίασις.

παραβιβάζω [παρά, βιβάζω] ❶ *act.* **to take away, remit, pardon:** τὸ ἁμάρτημα the sin VT *2Sam.* 12.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be transgressed,** *of law* PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 150 ‖ **to be corrupted** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 10 (6.[2]327D).

παραβιβρώσκω [παρά, βιβρώσκω] **to eat, bite** HSCH. *s.v.* παρεσθίεται.

παραβίη -ης, ἡ **parabie,** *infusion* (*drunk by the Paeonians*) HEC. 154 (*acc.* -ίην).

παραβλάπτω [παρά, βλάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to damage, harm** *incidentally* XEN.[1] 4.2.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be damaged, offended** GAL. 3.207, *al.* L. *E.M.* 322.23 *etc.*

παραβλαστάνω [παρά, βλαστάνω] **to sprout, grow, come to fruition** HP. *Acut.* 26 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.11, *C.P.* 1.3.4, *al.* GEOP. 3.6.2; *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 573d ‖ *trans.* **to sprout, grow,** *fig.* THEM. *Or.* 32.360b.

παραβλάστη -ης, ἡ [παραβλαστανω] **descendant, offspring, sucker** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.6.

παραβλάστημα -ατος, τό [παραβλαστανω] THPHR. *H.P.* 4.9.2 GAL. *U.P.* 16.2 (2.379.2), *see* παραβλάστη.

παραβλάστησις -εως, ἡ [παραβλαστανω] THPHR. *H.P.* 4.9.3, *al.*, *C.P.* 1.3.3, *al.*, *see* παραβλάστημα.

παραβλαστητικός -ή -όν [παραβλαστανω] **that emits offshoots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.1, *al.*

παραβλαστικός -ή -όν [παραβλαστανω] THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.3, *see* παραβλαστητικός.

παράβλεμμα -ατος, τό [παραβλέπω] **sidelong look, furtive glance** POLL. 2.56.

παραβλέπω [παρά, βλέπω] **to look sideways, glance furtively, look through the side of the eye** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 411; *opp. to* ἀτενίζω ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 13; παραβλέπουσα κατέρῳ looking sidelong with just one eye ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 498 ‖ **to see poorly, have defective vision** LUC. *Nec.* 1 ‖ **to watch with disinterest** *or* **nonchalance, overlook, neglect, ignore, despise** COM. 725.2 POL. 6.46.6; τέκνον, ἐν ἀρρωστήματί σου μὴ παράβλεπε, ἀλλ' εὖξαι κυρίῳ son, do not be disdainful in your illness, but pray to the Lord VT *Sir.* 38.9.

παράβλεψις -εως, ἡ [παραβλέπω] **sidelong glancing, furtive gaze** PLUT. *Curios.* 521b ‖ **nonchalance** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.17B.

παραβλήδην [παραβάλλω] *adv.* [A] **obliquely, sidelong** OPP. 2.113 | *fig.* **deceitfully, with malice** *or* **wickedness** IL. 4.6 | *Christ.* **in obscure terms, with a parable** NONN. *Ev.* 16.92 *etc.* [B] **parallel** ARAT. 535; ἀλλήλοις in turn MAN.[1] 2.34 ‖ **taking turns, in responsion** AP. 2.448, 3.107.

παράβλημα -ατος, τό [παραβάλλω] **bulwark,** *that which is attached to the side, to protect the flanks of a ship* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.22 ‖ *geom.* **geometric figure constructed upon,** *of a parallelogram constructed on a line* ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 25.

παραβλής -ῆτος [παραβάλλω] **upset, bewildered:** πινυτοῦ νόου π. senseless, crazy MAN.[1] 6.560.

παράβλησις -εως, ἡ [παραβάλλω] **petition** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.14 (86.1456B).

παραβλητέος -α -ον [παραβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **for comparison** PLUT. *Cim.* 3.1 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to give as a meal** GEOP. 17.19.2 ‖ **it is necessary to divide** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.27.

παραβλητικός -ή -όν [παραβάλλω] **parallel, com-**

parable HSCH. *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παραβλητικῶς **comparatively** GAL. 12.814.

παραβλητός -ή -όν [παραβάλλω] **parallel, comparable** PLUT. *Aem.* 7.3 GAL. 2.163.

παραβλύζω [παρά, βλύζω] **to vomit** ▸ *with partit. gen.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.22.1 EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 462.

παραβλώσκω [παρά, βλώσκω] *fut.* παραμολοῦμαι ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 142.5-6 ‖ *pf.* παραμέμβλωκα SCH. IL. 4.11 *etc.*; **to come to the aid** ▸ τινι of s.o. IL. 4.11, 24.73 • *epic. pf. 3. sg.* παρμέμβλωκε.

παραβλώψ -ῶπος [παραβλέπω] **that looks sidelong, suspicious, callous** IL. 9.503 LUC. *Indoct.* 7 *etc.*; ὀφθαλμώ with both eyes AUTOM. (AP 11.361.3).

παραβοάω, *contr.* [παρά, βοάω] **to give a cry** DEMOSTH. 59.43.

παραβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [παραβοηθέω] **aid, succor** PLAT. *Leg.* 778a POL. 2.5.2, 5.66.1 *etc.*

παραβοηθέω, *contr.* [παρά, βοηθέω] **to bring help, bear succor** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 257 THUC. 3.22.7 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.6; ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 1.47.3 ANTIPH. 226.3 = πρός τινα POL. 2.54.10 ‖ **to help on the opposite side, help in the other direction** PLAT. *Rp.* 372e.

παραβοήθημα -ατος, τό [παραβοηθέω] **help, succor, reinforcement** PHIL. 57.37.

παραβολάδην *see* παρβολάδην.

παραβολᾶνος -ου, ὁ [παραβάλλω] **attendant of the dangerously sick** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.17, *al. etc.*

παραβολεύομαι [παραβολή] *mid.* **to put oneself in danger:** π. τῇ ψυχῇ to put one's life at risk NT *Phil.* 2.30 ‖ *pass.* **to be presented in the form of a parable** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.71.10 (*truth*).

παραβολή -ῆς, ἡ [παραβάλλω] Ⓐ **act of setting beside, juxtaposing, placing side by side:** ἐκ παραβολῆς ... προσμαχόμενοι fighting with the ships drawn up side by side POL. 15.2.13 = ἐκ παραβολῆς τὸν ἀγῶνα συνιστάμενοι DIOD. 14.60.3 ‖ *fig. signf.*: *astr.* **conjunction**, *of stars* PLAT. *Tim.* 40c PLOT. 3.1.5 *etc.* | **comparison:** τῶν βίων of lives PLAT. *Phil.* 33b; *with* σύγκρισις POL. 1.2.2; ἐν παραβολῇ in comparison ARISTOT. *Top.* 104a 28; διὰ παραβολῆς by way of comparison IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3 | **model, likeness:** τὴν παραβολὴν ἀπρεπῆ πεποιῆσθαι πρὸς τὴν ἐκείνων δόξαν to have made an unseemly comparison to their reputation ISOCR. 12.227; ἐκ παραβολῆς employing a parallel ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1420a 4 = ἐν παραβολῆς εἴδει PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 99 | *Christ.* **parable** NT *Matt.* 13.18, *al. etc.*; ἐδίδασκεν αὐτοὺς ἐν παραβολαῖς πολλά he taught them many things in parables NT *Mark* 12.1 | **proverb** VT *Ezek.* 18.2 NT *Luke* 4.23 *etc.* Ⓑ **throwing against,** *fig.* **objection** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.5 ‖ **injury:** ἔσονται εἰς ὀνειδισμὸν καὶ εἰς παραβολήν they will be exposed to insult and injury VT *Jer.* 24.9 ‖ **act of placing oneself at risk, risk** DIOD. 27.17 (*codd.*) Ⓒ **deviation, turn** PLUT. *Arat.* 22.1 Ⓓ *math.* **division,** *opp. to multiplication* DIOPH. 4.22 | **quotient** DIOPH. 4.10 | **section produced by division** (*of a line*) NICOM. *Ar.* 2 ‖ *geom.* **application** PYTHAG. (PROCL. *in Eucl.* 419 F); τὰ ἐκ τῆς παραβολῆς γενηθέντα σημεῖα the points resulting from the application of axes to a surface, *of the foci of an ellipse or hyperbola* AP.[1] 3.45, 48 | **parabola** AP.[1] 1.11 Ⓔ **security, deposit,** *in a legal trial* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348b 13 *I*OGIS 41.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

παραβολικός -ή -όν [παραβολή] **in comparison, serving as model** SCH. IL. 13.62 ‖ **figurative, symbolic, given in a spiritual sense** CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.126.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παραβολικῶς **indirectly, in obscure manner, in figurative sense** CLEM. *exc.* 66.1, *al. etc.*

παραβόλιον -ου, τό [παράβολος] **deposit** POLL. 8.63 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 214 ‖ **security,** *sum of money paid as guarantee in a legal action* PSI 324.2 (III[BCE]).

παραβολοειδής -ές [παραβόλος, εἶδος] **in the form of a parable** SCH. D IL. 13.152.

παράβολος -ον [παραβάλλω] **that puts oneself at risk** *or* **in danger, rash, thoughtless** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 192; *with* φιλοκίνδυνος DIOD. 19.3.2; πρὸς κινδύνους π. bold in dangers APP. 14.149; *subst.* τὰ παράβολα **daring metaphors** AN. *Subl.* 32.4 | *of things* **risky, dangerous** HDT. 9.45.3 ISOCR. 9.40 MEN. *Sam.* 328 POL. 1.42.13, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ παράβολον **audacity, boldness** POL. 3.61.6 ‖ **deposition:** τὸ παράβολον **deposit** (*of the plaintiff in a trial*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 456 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος DIOD. 20.3.2 ◆ *adv.* παραβόλως **audaciously, rashly** MEN. *fr.* 784.2 POL. 1.44.6, *al.* PLUT. *Galb.* 1.1, *al.* ‖ **in a surprising manner** POL. 1.23.7 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον PLUT. *l.c.*

παραβομβέω, *contr.* [παρά, βομβέω] *mus.* **to resound in accompaniment,** *of strings* SYN. *Opusc.* 6.18.

παραβόσκω [παρά, βόσκω] **to feed alongside** (*oth.* **in addition**) EPHIP. 8.6.

παραβουκολέω, *contr.* [παρά, βουκολέω] **to deceive, seduce** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.20.7).

παραβουλεύομαι [παράβολος] **to dare** IO. *HMt* 7.569A, *al. etc.*

παραβραβεύω [παρά, βραβεύω] ❶ *act.* **to give an unjust judgment** (*in athletic competition*) PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535c ‖ *fig.* **distort, subvert** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.29.4 (*the truth*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be judged unjustly** POL. 23.1.12.

παραβράδῦνω [παρά, βραδύνω] **to linger** LUC. *Alex.* 44 (*v.l.*).

παράβυσμα -ατος, τό [παραβύω] **act of stuffing** HARP.[1] *s.v.* παράβυστον.

παράβυστος -ον [παραβύω] **chased inside, inserted:** *guest* **parasite, intruder** TIMOTH.[1] 1.3; ἐκ παραβύστον καθῆσθαι to sit at table uninvited PLUT. *QConv.* 617f; *of a bed* **supplementary, additional** POLL. 3.43 HSCH. HARP.[1] ‖ **secluded, hidden:** *subst.* τὸ παράβυστον **secluded court,** *at Athens* (*in a deserted quarter*) TIMOCL. 28 PAUS. 1.28.8 *etc.*; *hence,* ἐν παραβύστῳ in secret, hidden DEMOSTH. 24.47 ARISTOT. *Top.* 157a 4 *etc.*

παραβύω [παρά, βύω] *impf.* παρέβυον, *mid. pass.* παρεβυόμην EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 912.64 ‖ *aor.* παρέβυσα, *mid.* παρεβυσάμην LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παραβέβυσμαι EUSTATH. 1489.8 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παραβέβυστο LUC. *Peregr.* 35 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* παραβυσθείς ❶ *act.* **to insert, thrust, drive** HP. *Sup.* 5 LUC. *Cal.* 22 *etc.*; ἐς τὴν πλευρὰν τὴν ἀκινάκην the sabre into his side LUC. *Tox.* 58 ‖ **to plug:** τὰ ὦτα the ears SEXT. *P.* 1.50 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 | **to slip into** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.210.1) (*transl. dub.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be thrust** *or* **sneaked in:** ἐς τὸν οὐρανόν into the sky LUC. *DConc.* 10 | **to be plugged,** *of the joints of ships* EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] *l.c.*

παραβώμιος -ον [παρά, βωμός] **at the altar** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 80 (*hymns*) LUC. *Syr.* 42 (*priests*); *subst.* τὸ παραβώμιον **hymn sung st the altar** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 9.7 *I*PERG. 374 *C* 10.

παραγαῦδης -ου, ὁ [*see* παρακαύδωτος?] **purple-fringed suit** LYD. *Mag.* 1.17, *al.* ‖ *also* -γαῦδις *I*EDIOCL. 19.40 *P*SB 9845.3.

παραγαύδιος -ον [παραγαύδης] **fringed with purple** IOMAL. *Chron.* 17 p. 413 ‖ *subst.* τὸ παραγαύδιον **purple-fringed garment** *P*OXY. 3758.20 (IV[CE]).

παραγαῦδις *see* παραγαύδης.

παραγγαλεία -ας, ἡ [παραγγέλλω] **quotation** COD. *Theod.* 8.5.15, *Iust.* 1.3.2.3, *al.*

παραγγελεύς, έως, ὁ [παραγγέλλω] **informer** GLOSS.

παραγγελία -ας, ἡ [παραγγέλλω] **act of making known, announcement,** *and so,* **announcement of candidacy,** *pl.* APP. 13.21; γενομένων φανερῶν ἐκείνων ἐν ταῖς παραγγελίαις having made public announcement of their candidacies PLUT. *Cr.* 15.4 ‖ **order, command** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.4 POL. 6.27.1 *etc.*; λαβεῖν παραγγελίαν to receive an order NT *Acts* 16.24 ‖ **precept, rule, instruction** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 7 EPIC. 20.2 DIOD. 4.36.5, *al. etc.* ‖ **quotation, convocation** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 141 ‖ **agreement,** *esp.* **accord for political ends,** *hence* **plot, machination** DEMOSTH. 19.1, 283.

παραγγέλλω [παρά, ἀγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to announce, make known, transmit, communicate** AESCHL. *Ag.* 289, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1173 PLAT. *Rp.* 524a *etc.*; π. τὸ σύνθημα to transmit the watchword XEN. *An.* 1.8.16 | ἐκ μειρακίων π. εἰς ἄνδρα to announce the age of majority POLL. 2.10 | π. τὴν ἀρχήν to give notice of one's candidacy for office, declare oneself candidate DION. 11.61.1; ἀγορανομίαν π. to put oneself forth as candidate for aedile PLUT. *Mar.* 5; π. εἰς ὑπατείαν to present oneself as candidate for consul PLUT. *Caes.* 13.1; π. ἐς δημαρχίαν to present oneself as candidate for tribune of the plebs APP. 13.21 Ⓑ **to command** AESCHL. *Pers.* 469 HDT. 7.147.2 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.25.1 THUC. 7.43.2 *etc.*; παρήγγειλαν ... τὸ ὑπ' ἐκείνων εἰθισμένον παράγγελμα they gave their accustomed command LYS. 12.17 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.147.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 1178 XEN. *An.* 1.8.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 116c *etc.*; παραγγελίᾳ π. *and inf.* to give the command to NT *Acts* 5.28 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.*: τοῖς ... ἄρχουσι ... παραγγέλλει ὁ θεός, ὅπως ... ἔσονται God gives the command to those in charge that they should be PLAT. *Rp.* 415b; ▸ *with* ὅπως ἄν *and subj.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e; ▸ *with* ἵνα *and subj.* NT *Mark* 6.8 | τοῦτο παρηγγέλλομεν ὑμῖν, ὅτι we have given you this commandment, that ... NT 2*Thess.* 3.10 | *middle* **to prescribe** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885b 27 | **to give as a rule** *or* **precept** *or* **instruction** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Her.* 825 THUC. 1.129.1 EPIC. 4.123 ‖ **to urge, incite** THGN. 998 (*codd.*) Ⓒ **to convoke, invite, call, summon:** παραγγέλλει εἰς τὰ ὅπλα he calls to arms XEN. *An.* 1.5.13; π. ἅπαντας εἰς τὸν κατάλογον τοὺς ἐν ἡλικίᾳ to call all the men of military age to the roll call LUC. *Paras.* 40; ἐπὶ τὰ δεῖπνα π. to invite to dinner LUC. *Nigr.* 24 ‖ **to agree, understand** ▸ τινι with s.o. LYS. 1.41, 42; παρηγγείλαμεν ἀλλήλοις ἥκειν ὡς πρῳαίτατα we have agreed with each other to come as soon as possible PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e | **to hold a confab, plot, machinate** ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.4 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to come to participate:** ὁ δὲ ἄρτι παραγγείλας εἰς φαλακρούς he who has recently joined the ranks of the bald SYN. *Opusc.* 5.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be ordained** AESCHN. 3.65 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.9, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παραγγελλόμενα **the dispositions** THUC. 2.11.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 18; κατὰ τὰ παρηγγελμένα according to the dispositions XEN. *An.* 2.2.8; χρῆσθαι τοῖς παρηγγελμένοις to follow the dispositions EPICT. *Ench.* 49.

παράγγελμα -ατος, τό [παραγγέλλω] Ⓐ **message, announcement, advisory** AESCHL. *Ag.* 480 | **proclamation, edict, ban** *P*AMH. 50.5 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *Mar.* 38.2 Ⓑ **order, command** LYS. 12.17 DEMOSTH. 21.168 *P*HIB. 78.19 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; ἀπὸ παραγγέλματος αἰφνιδίου with an improvised organization THUC. 8.99; ἐκ παραγγέλματος at a given command POL. 1.27.8 | *relig.* **commandment** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 65, *al.* | *log.* **statement**

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THPHR. *fr.* 70 ‖ **precept, rule, encouragement** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.9 ARISTOT. *Ins.* 458b 21 AN. *Subl.* 2.1 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 34, *al.*

παραγγελμᾰτικός -ή -όν [παράγγελμα] **instructive, in the style of a manual** DION. *Comp.* 22.8 ◆ *adv.* παραγγελματικῶς **in instructive form** SEXT. *P.* 1.204.

παράγγελσις -εως, ἡ [παραγγέλλω] **order, command** THUC. 5.66.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 942b; ἀπὸ παραγγέλσεως at a given order XEN. *An.* 4.1.5.

παράγειος -ον [παρά, γῆ] (that lives) **close to the earth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 16 (*animals*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.7 (*oak and fir*).

παραγείοχα *and* παραγήοχα *pf. act., see* παράγω.

παραγειτνιάω, *contr.* [παρά, γειτνιάω] **to live close** ▸ τινι to s.o. SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 5.

παραγένησις -εως, ἡ [παραγίγνομαι] **presence** EPIC. (EUSTATH. 111.25).

παραγεννάω, *contr.* [παραγίγνομαι] **to produce erroneously** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 132a.

παραγεύω [παρά, γεύω] ❶ *act.* **to give to taste** ▸ τινός τινα s.o. sthg. φρονήματος τὸ θῆλυ παρέγευεν οὐκ ἀγεννοῦς he gave the female noble thoughts to taste PLUT. *Lyc.* 14.7 ❷ *mid.* **to taste** ▸ τινος sthg. DCASS. 64.1 | *fig.* ANTIPH. 240 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.2 (191).

παραγηράω, *contr.* [παρά, γηράω] **to reason like an old person, be in one's dotage** AESCHN. 3.251 DIOD. 9.4.2 POLL. 2.16 *etc.*

παραγίγνομαι [παρά, γίγνομαι] *impf.* παρεγιγ(ν)όμην ‖ *fut.* παραγενήσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. παρεγενόμην ‖ *pf.* παραγέγονα, *mid. pass.* παραγεγένημαι ‖ *ppf.* παρεγεγόνειν ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεγενήθην [A] **to be close, to present, help:** καί σφιν παρεγίγνετο δαιτί and he was present at their feast OD. 17.173; πολλοῖσι π. to help with many things HDT. 8.109.2; μάχῃ in the fight PLAT. *Ch.* 153c = ἐν τῇ μάχῃ XEN. *An.* 1.7.12: τῇ συνουσίᾳ at the discussion PLAT. *Symp.* 172b = ἐν τῇ συνουσίᾳ PLAT. *Symp.* 173b; ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι at the contest ISOCR. 12.52; Σοφοκλεῖ ... παρεγενόμην ἐρωτωμένῳ I was present when Socrates was asked PLAT. *Rp.* 329b; παρεγένετο τῷ Σωκράτει λέγοντι he was present when Socrates said XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.5 ‖ **to help, bring help, give assistance** HES. *Th.* 432 THUC. 6.67.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. HES. *Th.* 429 AESCHL. *Eum.* 319 HDT. 3.32.1 *etc.*; μάχῃ τινί to s.o. in a battle THUC. 3.54.4; ναυσὶ ἐπί τινα with ships against s.o. THUC. 2.95.3; παραγίνεται πρὸς τὸν σιρόν he rushes up to the pit LONG. 1.12.3 [B] **to come close, turn up, arrive at the scene** HDT. 6.95.1 AET. 5.18.5 ὁμοῦ τοῦ τίκτειν παρεγένεθ' ἡ κόρη the girl arrived at the moment of the birth MEN. *fr.* 640 (*codd.*); ▸ π. εἰς *and acc.* to reach, arrive at HDT. 1.185.2, *al.* AESCHN. 3.235 POL. 3.8.11 *etc.* = π. πρός *and acc.* EPIC. 2.49 | **to turn, recur** ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. GAL. 15.506, *al.* ‖ **to happen, occur** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.14, *Mem.* 4.2.2 PLAT. *Men.* 71a, *al. etc.*; οὐδέ τῳ ἀνθρώπων παραγίνεται ὅσσ' ἐθέλῃσιν no man's lot is that which he wishes for THGN. 139; πόλεμος, ὅθεν τις καὶ δύναμις παρεγένετο, οὐδεὶς ξυνέστη there was no war from which any real power resulted THUC. 1.15.2; τοὺς παῖδας τῶν φόβων τῶν ἀεὶ παραγιγνομένων αὐτοῖς ἀπήλλαξεν he freed the children from the fear that assailed them at every turn ISOCR. 5.34 • *Ion. and later* -γίνομαι; *with apoc. of prevb.* παργίνομαι *in inscr.* ‖ *aor*[s]. *ptc.* παραγενάμενος.

παραγιγνώσκω [παρά, γιγνώσκω] *athem. aor.* παρέγνων | *ptc.* παραγνούς ❶ *act.* **to decide erroneously, judge badly:** π. τοῦ δικαίου to decide outside of justice, unjustly PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27.2 | *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be denied** *or* **violated,** *of the law* VT *3Macc.* 1.12 • *later* -γινώσκω.

παραγίνομαι *see* παραγίγνομαι.

παραγινώσκω *see* παραγιγνώσκω.

παραγκάλίζομαι [παρά, ἀγκαλίζομαι] **to embrace** POLL. 2.139.

παραγκᾰλισμα -ατος, τό [παραγκαλίζομαι] **embrace, intercourse** SOPH. *Ant.* 650 LYC. 113.

παραγκιστρόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἀγκιστρόω] **to be fitted with a hook** DIOD. 17.43.8 PLUT. *QConv.* 631e.

παραγκωνίζω [παρά, ἀγκών] ❶ *act.* **to place the hands on the hips** CLEAR.[1] 20 PHOT. *Lex.* ❷ *mid.* **to elbow past** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 54 | *extens.* **to repel, dismiss, renew, supplant** STRAB. 5.3.2 ALCIPHR. 1.6.3 HLD. 7.10.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be folded into a bend:** εἴς τινα ... παρηγκωνισμένην ἀκτήν in a bend of the coast HLD. 5.20.2.

παραγκωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παραγκωνίζω] **elbower** CLEAR.[1] 20.

παράγλουτος -ον [παρά, γλουτός] **of tight** *or* **thin buttocks** HIPPIATR. 14.3.

παραγλύφω [παρά, γλύφω] *medic.* **to scrape, scalpel** HP. *Fract.* 31 GAL. 2.461, *al.* ‖ **to forge:** τὰς σφραγῖδας the seals DIOD. 1.78.3.

παραγνᾰθίς -ῖδος, ἡ [παρά, γνάθος] **part of a headband** *or* **helmet that covers the cheeks** STRAB. 15.3.15 *etc.* ‖ **cheek muscle** HIPPIATR. 34.2.

παραγνάμπτω [παρά, γνάμπτω] **to pass beyond, reject:** οἶκον home COLLUTH. 241.

παράγνῡμι [παρά, ἄγνυμι] **to break sideways** HP. *Mochl.* 40 (*pf. ind. 3. sg.* παρέαγε).

παραγονᾰτιον -ου, τό [παρά, γονάτιον] **space between two nodes,** *of cane* SYN. *epist.* 133.

παρᾰγοράζω [παρά, ἀγοράζω] **to stock up at the market** ALEXIS 62.

παρᾰγορέομαι *see* παρηγορέομαι.

παρᾰγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ἀγόρευσις] **prohibition** IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.2 (322: *codd.* προα-) ‖ **refusal** HSCH.

παράγραμμα -ατος, τό [παραγράφω] **additional clause, rider** DEMOSTH. 39.9 ‖ **(hole) standing in for a letter of the alphabet,** *in code language* AEN. 31.18 (*pl.*) ‖ **paragram,** *word play performed by changing letters* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 29 (*v.l.*) CIC. *Fam.* 7.32.2.

παραγραμματεύω [παράγραμμα] **to change a letter jokingly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 79c.

παραγραμματίζω [παράγραμμα] **to make a joke by changing a letter** ▸ τινα s.o.'s name DIOG. 3.26 ‖ **to emend by changing a letter** STRAB. 1.2.34.

παραγραμματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραγραμματίζω] **changing of a letter** (*of a word*) STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Τύανα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 596.

παραγραμμίζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 867, *see* παραγραμματίζω.

παραγραπτέον [παραγράφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sign with a** παραγραφή (*see*) SCH. IL. 14.153a.

παράγραπτος -ον [παραγράφω] **limited** PHILOD. *Piet.* 86.8 (p. 36).

παραγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [παραγράφω] [A] **marginal stroke** *or* **sign** ISOCR. 15.59 ‖ **paragraph, marginal dash,** *to indicate a spurious passage* LUC. *Pro im.* 24 | *to indicate the end of a passage* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 21 | *theatr., to indicate a change of character* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 653a *etc.*; διαιρεῖν κατὰ τὰς παραγραφάς to distinguish according to the (signaling of) different sections ATH. 10.453c ‖ *that is* **limit,** *of life* PHILOD. *Mort.* 39.18 *etc.* ‖ **summary, recapitulation** (*at the conclusion of a passage*) SCH. IL. 16.1 ‖ **act of putting sthg. to the test, inscription, registration,** *of debts* PHIB. 40.14 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.* [B] *jur. at Athens* **motion of exception, process for obtaining the inadmissibility of an accusation** ISOCR. 18.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.84, *al.* | *at Rome* **exception** (*Lat.* exceptio) IUST. *Nov.* 94.1 | **prescription** (*Lat.* praescriptio) IUST. *Nov.* 30.7 *pref.* [C] *later* **falsification:** τῆς ἀληθείας of the truth (*lie*) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.110.

παραγρᾰφικός -ή -όν [παραγράφω] *jur.* **of exception, to do with a process of exception** HERMOG. *Inv.* 141.16; *subst.* τὸ παραγραφικόν **exception against an accusation** HERMOG. *St.* 44.1 ◆ *adv.* παραγραφικῶς **in the form** *or* **by means of an exception** DEMOSTH. 22 *argum.* 2.11.

παραγρᾰφίς -ῖδος, ἡ [παραγράφω] **pen, writing instrument** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 44.13 POLL. 4.18, *al.*

παράγρᾰφος -ου, ἡ [*see* παραγραφή] (sc. γραμμή) **paragraphos, horizontal line, interlinear dash,** *that can protrude into the margin, to distinguish sections or points of articulation in a literary work, responses in a dialogue or parts of a chorus in dramatic poetry* HEPH. *Sem.* 1.

παραγρᾰφω [παρά, γράφω] ❶ *act.* **to write at the side** *or* **next to** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 99 ‖ **to write as a rider** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 513 DEMOSTH. 52.4 HYP. 3.30 *etc.* ‖ **to enter in a list** *as a debtor* POXY. 488.32 (II-III[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **to conclude, terminate** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.120 ‖ **to write falsely, falsify:** ἄλλου πατρὸς ἑαυτὸν himself as son of a different father DEMOSTH. 39.31 | **to interpolate** GAL. 7.894, *al.* | **to trace, imitate** SCH. AP. 3.158 ❷ *mid.* **to write at the side** *or* **next to:** *jur. at Athens* νόμον π. to write a law on parallel columns DEMOSTH. 23.63 ‖ **to register:** τινὰ διαιτητήν s.o. as judge DEMOSTH. 40.16 ‖ **to write falsely:** π. τινί γραφήν to bring a false accusation against s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.107 ‖ *jur.* **to bring an action of** παραγραφή, **to raise an exception** DEMOSTH. 32.1, *al.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. DEMOSTH. 38.1; ἑαυτὸν against himself PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.32 | **to abolish, cancel, eliminate** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.429 *etc.* | **to reject** PHOT. *Lex. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be placed in comparison,** *of the law* DEMOSTH. 18.111 AESCHN. 3.200 ‖ **to be put in addition** PLAT. *Leg.* 785a ‖ **to be marked with a** παράγραφος (*see*) HEPH. *Poëm.* 1 ‖ *of pers.* **to be entered** *as a debtor* PETR. 2.13.17.2 (III[BCE]), *of a debt* **to be noted** *against a person's name* PBGU 619.5 (II[CE]) ‖ **to be set aside** POL. 9.31.5 ‖ **to be rejected** PHOT. *Lex.*

παραγρᾰ́ψιμος -ον [παραγράφω] **that can** *or* **must be excluded** *or* **rejected** SEXT. *S.* 7.170.

παραγρυπνέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀγρυπνέω] ❶ *act.* **to keep vigil, stay awake** GREG.[1] *Instit.* 55.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ONASAN. 42.15.

παράγυμνος -ον [παρά, γυμνός] **half naked** DIOG. 2.132.

παραγυμνόω, *contr.* [παράγυμνος] ❶ *act.* **to denude, place in broad view** ARR. *Tact.* 40.5 ‖ *fig.* **to make naked, uncover, reveal** HDT. 1.126.4, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.32 ❷ *pass.* **to be denuded, be naked** DCASS. 49.6.5 ‖ *fig.* **to be uncovered** *or* **revealed** POL. 1.80.9.

παραγύμνωσις -εως, ἡ [παραγυμνόω] **uncovering, denuding** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.51.1.

παραγύρως *adv.* HSCH. *s.v.* διάμπερες (*v.l.*), *see*

παραγχῦσία -ας, ἡ [παρά, ἀνά, χέω] **pond formed by a flood** MAN.[1] 4.254.

παράγω [παρά, ἄγω] *impf.* παρῆγον, *mid. pass.* παρηγόμην ‖ *fut.* παράξω ‖ *aor*[t]. παρήγαγον, *mid.* παρηγαγόμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.29.27) ‖ *aor*[s]. *rar. later* παρῆξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παρῆγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* παρήγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* παρήχθην ‖ *fut.*

pass. παραχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to lead aside, make proceed obliquely,** *esp. milit.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.22, *An.* 3.4.14 *and* 21, 4.6.6, *al. etc.* | π. ἀγκῶνα εἰς (παρὰ) τὸ στῆθος to make the arm turn toward (alongside) the chest HP. *Art.* 2 ‖ **to lead in another direction, drive away, divert:** πάραγε πτέρυγας steer your wings elsewhere EUR. *Ion* 166; ὀρύγμασι καὶ τάφροις παράγειν εἰς τὸ πεδίον to divert (*the water*) toward the plain with trenches and ditches PLUT. *Cam.* 4.6 | **to change, modify,** *esp. of changes in words by forming them differently* PLAT. *Crat.* 400c Ἀμοῦν ὃ παράγοντες ἡμεῖς Ἄμμωνα λέγομεν Amoun, which we have changed to Ammon in our speech PLUT. *Isid.* 354c ‖ **to induce to change opinion** *or* **decision:** Μοίρας the Fates HDT. 1.91.2 | **to induce, persuade:** πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον for the better PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 21d | **to divert, send the wrong way:** οἱ θεοὶ πονηρῶν ἀνθρώπων τὴν διάνοιαν παράγουσι the gods mislead the minds of wicked men LYCURG. 92; θεοῦ παράγοντος because the god misled APP. 14.62; τοῦ τῆς ῥητορικῆς τέλους π. to deviate from the aim of rhetoric PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.19 | **to entice, lead deceptively** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 98 *etc.*; γαστὴρ νόον τε καὶ φρένας παρήγαγεν εἰς ἀναιδείην the stomach entices mind and spirit toward shamelessness ARCHIL. 124b.4 | **to seduce, bewitch** PIND. *P.* 11.25, *N.* 7.23 (*with words*) | **to deceive, befuddle** DEMOSTH. 22.34 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.14; ψεύδεσι with lies PLAT. *Rp.* 383a | **to interpret falsely** (*laws etc.*) IS. 11.36 PLAT. *Rp.* 550d ‖ **to pput on parade, escort, lead** HDT. 4.158.2; θριάμβους π. to lead, *i.e.,* celebrate, triumphs APP. 12.117 | **to pass, cause to pass:** τὸν χρόνον time PLUT. *Agis* 13.5; ἄνωθεν κάτω τὰς χεῖρας the hands up and down (*in massage*) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.8) | **to postpone, draw out at length:** τὴν πρᾶξιν the matter DIOD. 18.65.1 ‖ **to keep at bay, hold back:** ἄχρι τοῦ τόκου τὴν ἄνθρωπον the woman up to the moment of birth PLUT. *Lyc.* 3.4 ‖ **to lead forward, present, introduce** DEMOSTH. 18.170 ἔσω into HDT. 5.20.3; π. ἐς μέσον to introduce, lead forward HDT. 3.129.3 = π. εἰς τὸ μέσον PLAT. *Leg.* 713b; εἰς τὸν δῆμον before the people LYS. 13.32 εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον before *or* to the court DEMOSTH. 26.17; εἰς κρίσιν to justice POL. 24.7.7; *fig.:* π. τινὰ εἰς ἦθη Ἑλλήνων to make s.o. adopt Greek customs, *that is,* make s.o. familiar to the Greeks PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.14 | **to present in the theater, represent** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1230b 19 PLUT. *Nic.* 4.6 DIOG. 2.28 *etc.* ‖ **to produce, create** PLOT. 6.8.20, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to pass by, pass close to** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.44 NT *Matt.* 9.9, *Io.* 9.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι near sthg. HDT. 4.158.2 LYR. *Al.* 37.25; ταύτῃ παρῆγεν he passed her by ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.2 | **to parade** POL. 5.18.4 ‖ **to pass by, elapse, disappear** NT *1Cor.* 7.31 (*the form of the world*) *etc.*; αἱ ἡμέραι αὐτοῦ ὡσεὶ σκιὰ παράγουσιν his days pass by like a shadow VT *Ps.* 143.4 ‖ **to deviate, turn course, change route** POL. 4.44.3 ‖ **to proceed, go** MEN. *Epit.* 411, *Asp.* 91 *etc.*; *imper.* πάραγε go MEN. *Epit.* 274, *Dysc.* 556, 780 *etc.*; ἡ τύχη παρήγαγ' ἐς τὸ δυσμαθές his luck has led him on an unknown path EUR. *I.T.* 478 ‖ **to postpone, linger** DIOD. 11.3.4 PLUT. *Rom.* 23.2 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to present, introduce:** μάρτυρα παραγόμενος τὴν φύσιν bringing nature as witness PLAT. *Leg.* 836c ‖ *intrans.* **to elapse, pass** NT *Elo.* 1.2.8 (*darkness*), 17 (*the world*) | **to enter, penetrate:** παράγεται ... εἴσω στέγας he enters the house SOPH. *El.* 1392 ❸ *pass.* **to be led elsewhere, be diverted, changed** *or* **modified,** *esp. of changes in words* PLAT. *Crat.* 398c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1033a 17; τά ... γράμματα παρῆκται ... ἐπὶ βραχύ the letters have been abbreviated PAUS. 6.19.5 | *also gramm.* **to be derived** DION.[6] 641.4 AP.[7] *Pron.* 30.17, *al. etc.*; **to be formed** AP.[7] *Pron.* 109.6, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be induced to change opinion** *or* **decision:** THUC. 2.64.1; θυσίαις τε καὶ εὐχωλαῖς with sacrifices and prayers PLAT. *Rp.* 365e | **to be led astray, be corrupted:** μισθοῖς with money SOPH. *Ant.* 294; λόγῳ with words XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.5 | **to be deceived** EPIC. 523U.; φόβῳ with fear SOPH. *O.T.* 974; ἀπάτῃ π. ὑπό τινων to be deceived by s.o.'s trick THUC. 1.34.3 ‖ **to be paraded, be led** PLUT. *Sollert.* 981a; ἐν θριάμβῳ π. to be led in triumph PLUT. *Caes.* 55.3 ‖ **to be presented** *or* **introduced** ANTIPHO 2.3.6 | **to be represented** CORN. 14 ‖ **to be produced** GEOP. 9.1.1 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.22 PROCL. *Theol.* 7.

παρᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [παράγω] **one who leads the faithful into the temple** *1*IG 7.2428.6 (III[BCE]) ‖ **creator,** *of God* COSM.[1] 3.28 *etc.*

παρᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [παράγω] Ⓐ **sideways movement** *or* **process,** *i.e.,* **oblique movement** GAL. *U.P.* 2.3 (1.71.20); τῶν κωπῶν of oars XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.8 | *milit.* XEN. *Lac.* 11.6 POL. 10.23.5 ‖ **close** *or* **adjoining movement** *or* **process,** *i.e.,* **sailing along the coast** XEN. *An.* 5.1.16 | *concr.* **contingent of troops marching alongside** ARR. *Tact.* 29.2 (*pl.*), 29.3 (*sg.*) AEL.[1] 37.2 ‖ **movement toward the earth, landing** POL. 8.5.4 | **advance toward the enemy** (*in battle order*) ASCLEPIOD. 10.1 Ⓑ *hence,* **change, variation,** *of language* HDT. 1.142.3 *gramm.* **derivation,** *of one word from another* AP.[7] *Synt.* 192.3, *al.* L. *E.M.* 8.23; **formation** AP.[7] *Adv.* 194.22; **inflection** AP.[7] *Pron.* 18.14 | **addition of a final syllable** AP.[7] *Synt.* 100.8 Ⓒ **inducement to change opinion, persuasive action:** τῶν θεῶν ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων of the gods by humans PLAT. *Rp.* 364d | **deception, trick, cheating,** HDT. 6.62.2 DEMOSTH. 23.95, *al.* ‖ **departure, deviation** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25; ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 10.5 | **transgression, sin** PLAT. *Leg.* 741d | **villainy** PHILOD. *Ir.* 23.23 ‖ **sliding,** *of the hands in massage* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.9) Ⓓ *medic.* **repositioning** *of dislocated limbs* HP. *Art.* 22 (*pl.*) | **juxtaposition** *of parts of a fractured bone* GAL. 10.430 Ⓔ **delay, temporizing** PLUT. *Luc.* 29.1 | *pl.* **coils of words, circumlocutions** PLUT. *F.M.* 3.4 | **excuse, pretext** PLUT. *CMi.* 63.7 (*pl.*) | **presentation, presentation, production,** *in a trial:* τῶν παίδων καὶ γυναικῶν καὶ φίλων of children, spouses and friends HERMOG. *St.* 52.17 | **furnishing, procuring** METROD.[1] *fr.* 46 | **production, preparation, creation** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.22 *etc.*

παρᾰγωγιάζω [παραγώγιον] **to make pay the toll** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 3.2.5, *al.*

παρᾰγώγιον -ου, τό [παραγωγή] **price of passage** *or* **stopping, toll** PHILIPP. 17.2 POL. 4.47.3 POLL. 9.30 ‖ **source of profit, income** COD. *Iust.* 11.43.10.

παρᾰγωγίς -ίδος, ἡ [παράγω] **carving, notch** PHIL. 76.20.

παρᾰγωγός -όν [παράγω] **one who seduces** *or* **deceives** COM. 516 ‖ **creative** ASCL. 92.5.

παράγωγος -ον [παράγω] **mobile, easily moved** HP. *Fract.* 16 (*bone*) ‖ *gramm.* **derived** DION.[6] 634.21 AP.[7] *Synt.* 200.21 *etc.* | **formed with parodic intent,** *of a word* NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.13) ◆ *adv.* παραγώγως **changing a word, introducing a variation in form** PLUT. *Par. min.* 316a ATH. 11.480f.

παραγώνιος -ον [παρά, γωνία] **close to the angle** *1*DÉLOS 504 *A* 6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

παραγωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [παραγώνιος] **square,** *instrum. for measuring angles* VT (Aq.) *Is.* 44.13 (*v.l.*).

παραδαίνῡμι [παρά, δαίνῡμι] **to eat, dine** ▸ τινι **with s.o.** SIMIAS 1.2 (*aor. mid.* παρεδαίσατο).

παράδακρυ, τό [παρά, δάκρυ] *bot.* **black cumin,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.123a.

παραδακρύω [παρά, δακρύω] **to weep beside** *or* **close by** ▸ τινι to s.o. LUC. *Nav.* 2.

παραδαρθάνω [παρά, δαρθάνω] **to sleep beside** ▸ τινι (to) s.o. OD. 20.88 (*epic aor. 3. sg.* παρέδραθεν); παραδραθέειν φιλότητι ᾗ χροιῇ beside her, joined in love IL. 14.163 • *aor[1]. inf.* παραδαρθεῖν CLEM. *Paed.* 3.10.52.1.

παράδειγμα -ατος, τό [παραδείκνυμι] **model,** *for reproduction, of construction* HDT. 5.62.3 *etc.*; *of sculpture, pictures etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 500e, *al.*; *of things* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 991a 21, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.279, *al.* ALCIN. 12.5 ‖ **example,** *for imitation:* παραδείγματι χρῆσθαί τινι to serve as an example for s.o. *or* sthg.., to take s.o. *or* sthg. as example LYS. 25.23 AND. 4.22 *etc.*; τινὰ π. ποιεῖσθαι to present s.o. as example PLAT. *Ap.* 23b; δοῦναι παραδείγματα to give examples PLAT. *Leg.* 876e; π. ἐκκεῖσθαί τινι to be an example for s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.22 ‖ **admonition, advice, lesson, example,** *to avoid* SOPH. *O.T.* 1193 EUR. *El.* 1085 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 670 THUC. 6.77.1 *etc.*; π. τινα λαβεῖν to take an example from s.o. MEN. *fr.* 631.1; τινά τινι π. ποιεῖν to make an example of s.o. for s.o. else, give s.o. a lesson that serves as an example DEMOSTH. 19.101 MEN. *Dysc.* 484; παραδείγματος εἵνεκα by way of warning, the example of which serves as a lesson LYS. 22.20; π. τινος example of sthg. VT *4Macc.* 6.19 ‖ **proof, argument, demonstration** THUC. 1.2.6 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 3, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 863.

παραδειγματάριον -ου, τό [παράδειγμα] **little model** PHIL. 56.7.

παραδειγμᾰτίζω [παράδειγμα] *impf.* παρεδειγμάτιζον POL. 27.1.5, *al.* ‖ *fut.* παραδειγματίσω IO. (*PG* 50.435.13) ‖ *aor.* παρεδειγμάτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παραδεδειγμάτισμαι IO.[1] *in APo.* 418.8 ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεδειγματίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραδειγματισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to give** *or* **make an example** *or* **warning** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Curios.* 520b | **to punish as an example:** παραδειγμάτισον αὐτοὺς κυρίῳ punish them in an exemplary manner in the eyes of the Lord VT *Num.* 25.4 ‖ **to dishonor, defame, expose to mockery** POL. 29.19.5; ἀνασταυροῦντας ... τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ παραδειγματίζοντας crucifying the Son of God and exposing him to mockery NT *Heb.* 6.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be given as an example** *or* **warning, to be exposed to mockery** POL. 2.60.7.

παραδειγμᾰτικός -ή -όν [παράδειγμα] **that functions as a model** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 78, *al. etc.* ‖ **that serves as an example** HERMOG. *Inv.* 171.7 ◆ *adv.* παραδειγματικῶς **by way of an example** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995a 7 SEXT. *P.* 3.163 *etc.*

παραδειγμάτιον -ου, τό [παράδειγμα] **little model** PHIL. 55.20.

παραδειγμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραδειγματίζω] **act of making of an example, punishment,** *to make an example of* POL. 15.20.5, *al.* VT *3Macc.* 4.11 *etc.*; *of military punishment* POL. 6.38.4; εἰς π. τοῖς ἄλλοις as an example for the others DIOD. 34.9.

παραδειγμᾰτιστέον [παραδειγματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to punish,** *to make an example* POL. 35.2.10.

παραδειγμᾰτώδης -ες [παράδειγμα] **by means of**

an example, characterized by an example ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1456b 21, *al.*

παραδείκνῡμι *and* παραδεικνύω [παρά, δείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to show by placing side by side, set in comparison: τὴν πορφύραν καὶ τὸν χρυσόν ... δοκιμάζομεν ἕτερα παραδεικνύοντες we are assaying purple and gold, comparing different things ISOCR. 12.39 | *extens.* to compare PLAT. *Leg.* 829e; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.1 || to represent, *of a painter* MELEAG. (AP 5.149.1) || to indicate, make seen, expose ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.6, *al.*; τοὺς φόρους τοὺς ἐκ τῶν πόλεων the tributes from the cities XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.14; τινὶ τὰ δέοντα to s.o. what needed doing SOSIP. 1.56; πότε καὶ πῶς καὶ δι' ἃς αἰτίας γέγονε when and how and why it happened POL. 4.28.4; Ζακανθαίους παρεδείκνυον οὐκ ὄντας τότε Ῥωμαίων συμμάχους they showed that the Saguntians were no allies of Rome at that time POL. 3.21.5 | to show, assign *as duty* PETR. 2.4.1.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || to give as an example of example, in verdict DCASS. 58.22.3 ❷ *mid.* to show, make seen: μείζω τῶν ὑπ' ἐκείνων πραχθέντων οὐδένες ἄλλοι παραδείξασθαι δεδύνηται no one has been able to boast of greater deeds than those these men have accomplished DEMOSTH. 14.1 ❸ *pass.* to be explained AP.^{7} *Synt.* 137.11 | to be assigned PAMH. 32.5 (II^{BCE}).

παραδεικτέον [παραδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to show, make seen, demonstrate GAL. 1.154 IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 6.

παραδεικτικός -ή -όν [παραδείκνυμι] that indicates, points at ▸ τινος s.o. CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 22.5, *al.*

παράδειξις -εως, ἡ [παραδείκνυμι] indication IAMBL.^{1} *Math.* 8 | demonstration PAMH. 68.1 (I^{CE}).

παραδειπνέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, δειπνέω] to remain without dinner THPHR. *Ch.* 8.13 (*aor. pass.* παρεδειπνήθησαν) AMPH. 31 (*pf. ptc.* παραδεδειπνημένος).

παραδείπνιον -ου, τό [παρά, δεῖπνον] *pl.* delicacies, delicious foods PORPH. *Abst.* 3.20.

παράδειπνις -ιδος, ἡ [παρά, δεῖπνον] voracious (*like a parasite*) ▸ *with gen.* EUB. 137.3.

παραδεισάριος -ου, ὁ [παράδεισος] gardener HSCH.

παραδεισιάς -άδος [παράδεισος] paradisal EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.73. 162.

παράδεισος -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* pālez] Ⓐ park (*esp. of the Persian king or nobility*) *place planted with trees and stocked with game* XEN. *An.* 1.2.7, *al. Cyr.* 1.3.14 *Hel.* 4.1.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.1 ACH. 1.15.1 *etc.* | garden, orchard VT *Num.* 24.6, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.289; καὶ ἐφύτευσεν κύριος ὁ θεὸς παράδεισον ἐν Ἐδέμ and the Lord God planted a garden at Eden VT *Gen.* 2.8; *fig.*: ὁ π. ὁ πνευματικὸς αὐτὸς ἡμῶν ὁ σωτὴρ ὑπάρχει the Savior himself is our spiritual garden CLEM. *Str.* 6.1.2.4 || terrestrial paradise, Eden PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 153, *al. etc.* | *Christ.* Paradise, *home of the blessed* NT *Luke* 23.43, *al. etc.*; ὁ π. τοῦ θεοῦ the Paradise of God NT *Rev.* 2.7 Ⓑ stupid, obtuse COM. 523.

παραδεισοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [παράδεισος, φύλαξ] guard of a park *or* garden *p*CAIR.ZEN. 690.22 (III^{BCE}) (*pl.*).

παραδεισών -ῶνος, ὁ vegetable plot *p*HAMB. 99.9 (I^{CE}), *see* παράδεισος.

παραδέκομαι *see* παραδέχομαι.

παραδεκτέος -α -ον [παραδέχομαι] *verb. adj.* to be accepted *or* welcomed PLAT. *Rp.* 595a || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to accept *or* welcome PLAT. *Rp.* 378d | it is necessary to interpret: ἀλληγορικῶς allegorically EUS.^{1} *Is.* 12.3.

παραδεκτικός -ή -όν [παραδέχομαι] welcoming CLEM. *Str.* 2.4.17.2, *al.*

παραδεκτός -ή -όν [παραδέχομαι] acceptable, that can be welcomed IUL. *epist.* 88.

παραδέρω [παρά, δέρω] *aor. inf.* παραδεῖραι HP. *FExs.* 1 | *ptc.* παραδείρας GAL. 8.812; to skin *ll.cc.*

παραδέχομαι [παρά, δέχομαι] *impf.* παρεδεχόμην || *fut.* παραδέξομαι || *aor.* παρεδεξάμην || *pf.* παραδέδεγμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* παρεδέδεκτο PROCL. *in Alc.* 295 || *aor. pass.* παρεδέχθην || *fut. pass.* παραδεχθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* to receive ▸ τι sthg. IL. 6.178 EUR. *fr.* 839.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.17 *etc.* | to receive in inheritance ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.102.1, 9.40 *etc.*; σοφώτατα νοήματα ... π. to be given to the wisest of thoughts PIND. *O.* 7.72 | to learn by hearsay, get to hear, come to know PLAT. *Leg.* 713c, *al.* | to impart PLUT. *CMi.* 1.7 || to acknowledge ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 13.86 PLAT. *Ch.* 162e, *al. etc.*; τήν ... θυσίαν the sacrifice CALLIM. *fr.* 200a.4; τί εἰς ἀπόλαυσιν sthg. to gain advantage PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 147; ▸ τινά εἴς τι s.o. for sthg. *or* to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 394d, *al.* AESCHN. 1.178 DEMOSTH. 40.2 | to welcome, admit, *as a citizen* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 7; *as a disciple* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304d; *as a friend* POL. 38.9.8 | *Christ.* to receive in the canon, *of Sacred Scripture*: οἱ μόνου δὲ Μωϋσέως παραδεχόμενοι τὰς βίβλους Σαμαρεῖς ἢ Σαδδουκαῖοι the Samaritans or the Sadducees, who accept only the books of Moses as canonical ORIG. *Cels.* 1.49.15 || to accept, undertake ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 58.38 || *gramm.* to take on a meaning AP.^{7} *Synt.* 171.6 ❷ *pass.*: *later aor. pass.* παρεδέχθη to be welcomed LUC. *V.H.* 2 21 || to be admitted *p*OXY. 477.24 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *Ion.* παραδέκομαι || *with apoc. of prevb. fut. 3. pl.* παρδέξονται *i*SEG 11.1259.5.

παραδέω, *contr.* [παρά, δέω] to bind ▸ τινος to sthg. MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 5.208b) (*pass.*).

παραδηθύνω [παρά, δηθύνω] to linger, pause ORPH. *L.* 634 (*conject.*).

παραδηλόω, *contr.* [παρά, δηλόω] ❶ *act.* to give to understand, insinuate DEMOSTH. 19.22; *with* ὡς that PLUT. *Cr.* 18.5, *Al.* 49.6 | to show, signify IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be shown *or* signified HP. *epist.* 12 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 6.

παραδήλωσις -εως, ἡ [παραδηλόω] insinuation, *part of rhetorical discourse* POLL. 4.33.

παραδιαζεύγνῡμι [παρά, διαζεύγνυμι] to disconnect imperfectly: *subst. ptc.* τὸ παραδιεζευγμένον imperfect disjunction, proposition in subdisjunctive form GAL. *Inst.* 15 GELL. 16.8.14.

παραδιαζευκτικός -ή -όν [παραδιαζεύγνυμι] in imperfectly disjunct form STOIC. 2.72.41 (AG *Ox.* 188) AP.^{7} *Con.* 219.12 HDN. 1.517.1 *etc.* • *adv.* παραδιαζευκτικῶς in subdisjunctive manner GAL. 7.537.

παραδιαιτάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, διαιτάω] to live close by ▸ *with dat.* AEL. *N.A.* 2.48; *with* παρά *and dat.* PHOT. *Lex.*

παραδιᾰκονέω, *contr.* [παρά, διακονέω] to help, be in service nearby ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 838.

παραδιαστολή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, διαστολή] paradiastole (*distinction of similar concepts*) QUINT. 9.3.65.

παραδιατάττομαι [παρά, διατάττω] to arrange, organize diversely HIEROCL. 52.7 (STOB. 3.39.36.16).

παραδιατυπόω, *contr.* [παρά, διατυπόω] to promulgate in addition IUST. *Nov.* 22.2 *intrans.*

παραδιαφέρω [παρά, διαφέρω] to carry *or* drive sideways: *aor. ptc. pass.* παραδιενεχθείς diverted STRAB. 3.2.5 (*conject.*).

παραδιδάσκω [παρά, διδάσκω] to teach false doctrine IR. *Haer.* 1 *pref.* 2 *etc.* || to represent anew, *a drama i*IG 2.^{2}2318.203 (IV^{BCE}).

παραδιδράσκω [παρά, διδράσκω] to surpass, exceed P.^{1} *Soph.* 1012 || to leave out, omit P.^{1} *Soph.* 703.

παραδίδωμι [παρά, δίδωμι] *impf.* παρεδίδουν, *mid. pass.* παρεδιδόμην || *fut.* παραδώσω, *rar. later mid.* παραδώσομαι || *aor.* παρέδωκα, *rar. mid.* παρεδόμην || *pf.* παραδέδωκα, *mid. pass.* παραδέδομαι || *ppf.* παρεδεδώκειν *and* παραδεδ-, *mid. pass.* παρεδεδόμην *and* παραδεδ- || *aor. pass.* παρεδόθην || *fut. pass.* παραδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to give, assign ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.135 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 399 HDT. 1.117.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.7 *etc.*; θύρσον τόνδε παράδος ἐκ χεροῖν give me this thyrsos from your hands EUR. *Bac.* 495 | ▸ *with inf.*: π. ἔχειν τινά τινι to hand s.o. over to s.o. MEN. *Sic. fr.* 1.2; π. τινι φυλάσσειν τινά to give sthg. in custody to s.o. NT *Acts* 16.4; π. τί τινι χρῆσθαι to give sthg. to s.o. to use ALCIPHR. 2.39.1 || to entrust: παῖδάς σφι παρέδωκε τὴν γλῶσσάν τε ἐκμαθεῖν καὶ τὴν τέχνην τῶν τόξων he entrusted his sons to them to teach them the language and the art of the bow HDT. 1.73.3; ἣν ἐμῇ μητρὶ παρέδωκε τρέφειν whom he gave to my mother to raise EUR. *Or.* 64; ▸ π. τινά τινι διδάσκειν to entrust s.o. to s.o. to teach them PLAT. *Leg.* 812a | *fig.*: τύχῃ αὐτὸν π. to entrust oneself to fortune THUC. 5.16.1; π. πάντα τῷ δαιμονίῳ to entrust everything to divine will ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.39 | to assign (*as duty*) ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 139, 159 || to leave as inheritance, transmit *to a successor* EPIC. 1.17; τῷ παιδὶ τὴν ἀρχήν the kingdom to his son HDT. 2.159.3; τὴν προξενίαν ... παρεδίδου τῷ γένει he left the proxeny in heredity to his descendants XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.4; τὸν βίον π. ἄλλοις ἐξ ἄλλων to transmit life from one to the other PLAT. *Leg.* 776b; τὴν πόλιν εὐδαιμονεστάτην τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις παρέδοσαν they left the city to their descedants in a most flourishing condition ISOCR. 8.94; τοιοῦτον βίον τοῖς ἐκγόνοις παραδώσουσιν they will leave such a life in posterity to their children PLAT. *Rp.* 372d | to transmit orally PLAT. *Men.* 93b, *Phil.* 16c PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 64, *al.* NT *Luke* 1.2 (*events*) MAUR. 1.8 *etc.*; τί τινι μνήμῃ π. to transmit sthg. to s.o. by means of memory PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 78; τὰ ἔθη ἃ παρέδωκεν ἡμῖν Μωϋσῆς the customs that Moses handed down to us NT *Acts* 6.14 | to present, mention *a fact or person* SCH. IL. 4.287, 8.230a, *al.* Ⓑ to consign (*to justice*), hand over (*to judges, etc.*): π. τινα τῷ δικαστηρίῳ to consign s.o. to judgment AND. 1.17; π. τινα εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον to throw s.o. in prison DEMOSTH. 51.8; π. βασανίζειν τὸν παῖδα to hand a slave over to torture ISOCR. 17.15 = π. τὸν παῖδα εἰς βάσανον DEMOSTH. 45.61; τινὰ τοῖς ἔνδεκα π. θανάτῳ ζημιῶσαι to hand over one of the Eleven to be punished with death LYS. 22.2 || to hand over (*to enemies*), abandon THUC. 3.47.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.51 AND. 3.11 *etc.*; π. ὅπλα to throw away one's weapons XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.28; ἑαυτὸν π. to hand himself over HDT. 1.45.1, *al.* THUC. 7.86.4 POL. 1.21.7 *etc.*; δοῦλον ἐμαυτὸν παραδέδωκα I gave myself up as a slave ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.23 | *fig.*: π. ταῖς ἡδοναῖς καὶ λύπαις ἑαυτόν to abandon oneself to pleasures and pains PLAT. *Phaed.* 84a; ἡδονῇ παραδούς (*sc.* ἑαυτόν) having abandoned himself to pleasure PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e; λήθῃ τι π. to abandon s.o. to oblivion PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 132; ἀνθρώποις παραδεδωκόσι τὰς ψυχὰς αὐτῶν ὑπὲρ τοῦ ὀνόματος τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ to the men who have laid down their lives in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ NT *Acts* 15.26 || to betray ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Luke* 22.48 (*the Son of Man*), *al.* Ⓒ to give, award, concede: κῦδος

glory PIND. *P.* 2.52; τῶνδέ τοι ἔμπαν αἵρεσιν παρδίδωμ' I grant you complete freedom of choice among these possibilities PIND. *N.* 10.83 | to **permit** ▸ τι HDT. 5.67.2; ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.210.3, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 6.6.34 ISOCR. 5.118 *etc.*; θεοῦ παραδιδόντος with God permitting HDT. 7.18.3; τῆς ὥρας παραδιδούσης if the season allows POL. 21.41.9; ὅταν δὲ παραδοῖ ὁ καρπός when the fruit is ripe (*lit.* allows it) NT *Mark* 4.29 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ to be consigned PHIL.[2] *Post.* 107 | *to judgment etc.*: τοῖς ἕνδεκα to the Eleven LYS. 14.17; εἰς τὸν δῆμον to the people (*for judgment*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.3 = ἐπὶ κρίσει εἰς τὸν δῆμον DEMOSTH. 49.9 ‖ to be handed over (*to one's enemies*), be abandoned: χερσὶν ἀνδροφόνοις into the hands of murderers PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.120 | τῷ ἱερῷ πυρί to the sacred fire PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.199; σιωπῇ καὶ λήθῃ to silence and oblivion DION. *Pomp.* 3.4 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 16 Ⓑ to be assigned: τά ... ζῷα ... πρὸς ὑπηρεσίαν ἀνθρώποις παραδέδοται the animals have been assigned to the service of man PHIL.[2] *Deus* 47 ‖ to be left as inheritance PLAT. *Ch.* 157e PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 95 ‖ to be transmitted (*orally*), be handed down DEMOSTH. 23.65 DINAR. 1.94 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 451b 20 THPHR. *Sens.* 2 *etc.* | to be taught ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.2 *etc.* | to be prescribed *or* determined (*by law*) DCASS. 54.16.4 = δόγματι π. DCASS. 57.20.4 ‖ to be conceded EUR. *Ph.* 1393 • *with apoc. of prevb.* παρδίδωμι *in inscr.*

παραδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, διηγέομαι] to show incidentally, add to the discourse ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417a 2 DION. *Thuc.* 13.3 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 15.

παραδιήγημα -ατος, τό [παραδιηγέομαι] incidental exposition, adjunct to the discourse PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 100.

παραδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [παραδιηγέομαι] PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 55 AN. *Seg.* 364.3 *etc.*, *see* παραδιήγημα.

παραδιηθέω, *contr.* [παρά, διηθέω] to filter, strain AET.[1] 7.112.

παραδικάζω [παρά, δικάζω] to exact justice dishonestly CHRONPASCH. 301.

παραδῑνέω, *contr.* [παρά, δινέω] to roll, *the eyes* GAL. 19.91.

παραδιοικέω, *contr.* [παρά, διοικέω] to involve oneself in government, get mixed up in political vicissitudes PLUT. *Praec.* 817d SYN. *epist.* 103, *al.*

παραδιορθόω, *contr.* [παρά, διορθόω] to change for the worse: τὰ Ὁμήρου the verses of Homer PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.3.20).

παραδιόρθωμα -ατος, τό [παραδιορθόω] maladroit correction PORPH. *ad Il.* 287.10.

παραδιόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [παραδιορθόω] correction *or* variation in a text PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 33b.

παραδιώκω [παρά, διώκω] ❶ *act.* to chase away *or* out AP.[7] *Synt.* 145.20 ❷ *mid.* to come one after the other in quick succession DION. *Comp.* 20.21.

παραδοκάω, *contr.* [παρά, δοκάω] to await VT (Aq., VI) *Ps.* 32.20.

παρᾱδολεσχέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀδολεσχέω] ❶ *act.* to chat aimlessly PLUT. *QConv.* 639c ❷ *pass.* to be brought in as a digression IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 68.

παραδοξάζω [παρά, δοξάζω] to make marvelous *or* extraordinary: τὸν κύριον ... τὸν παραδοξάζοντα τὸν ἑαυτοῦ τόπον the Lord, who has glorified his own place VT *2Macc.* 3.30 ‖ to magnify greatly ▸ τι sthg. VT *Deut.* 28.59 ‖ to distinguish, separate: παραδοξάσω ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν κτηνῶν τῶν Αἰγυπτίων καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν κτηνῶν τῶν υἱῶν Ἰσραήλ I will separate the livestock of the Egyptians from that of the sons of Israel VT *Exod.* 9.4.

παραδοξασμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραδοξάζω] marvel VT (Sym.) *Is.* 29.14, *al. etc.*

παραδοξία -ας, ἡ [παράδοξος] marvelous *or* surprising character STRAB. 1.2.29, 11.11.5.

παραδοξογράφος -ου, ὁ [παράδοξος, γράφω] writer of marvelous things TZ. *Hist.* 2.154.

παραδοξολογέω, *contr.* [παραδοξολόγος] ❶ *act.* to tell marvelous *or* incredible stories STRAB. 13.4.5 DIOD. 1.69.7 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 49, *Plant.* 69 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.11, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.13 ❷ *pass.* to be told in marvelous *or* incredible manner STRAB. 5.4.9; ▸ περί τι about sthg. DIOD. 1.42.1.

παραδοξολογία -ας, ἡ [παραδοξολόγος] account of marvels *or* of extraordinary things AESCHN. 3.132 POL. 3.47.6, *al.* DIOD. 2.44.3 *etc.* ‖ use of paradoxes PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071d SIMP. *in Phys.* 50.24, *al.*

παραδοξολόγος -ου, ὁ [παράδοξος, λέγω] narrator of marvels, of incredible things DIOG. 8.72 GAL. 1.55, *al. etc.*

παραδοξονίκης -ου, ὁ [παράδοξος, νικάω] extraordinary victor, *athletic victor in the pancration and wrestling* PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 2.1.

παραδοξοποιέω, *contr.* [παραδοξοποιός] to perform marvelous *or* incredible deeds, to work miracles EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.11.1, *al. etc.*

παραδοξοποιία -ας, ἡ [παραδοξοποιός] working of miracles EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.1.11, *al. etc.* ‖ mystery EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.60.7.

παραδοξοποιός -όν [παράδοξος, ποιέω] that does marvelous *or* incredible things GAL. 14.641 (*subst.*) *etc.* ‖ marvelous, miraculous: τὰς ὑπ' αὐτοῦ πραχθείσας παραδοξοποιοὺς ἱστορίας the stories of the miracles he accomplished EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3 *pref.* 5.

παράδοξος -ον [παρά, δόξα] contrary to opinion, unexpected, surprising, strange, marvelous XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.16 PLAT. *Rp.* 472a DEMOSTH. 3.10 MEN. *fr.* 685.3 ACH. 4.4.1, *al. etc.*; παράδοξον ὑμῖν φαίνεται εἰ it seems strange to you if PHIL.[2] *Her.* 81; ἐκ τοῦ παραδόξου against every expectation DEMOSTH. 25.32; τό ... παραδοξότατον the most extraordinary thing (*incidental form*) VT *Wis.* 16.17; ἐκπλαγείς τε ... πρὸς τὸ π. struck by this marvel HLD. 5.15.1 ‖ extraordinary, *title of athletes and artists* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.22 *etc.* ‖ prodigious, miraculous NT *Luke* 5.26 (*subst. neut.*) *etc.*; *subst.*: ταύτην ἀρχὴν ἐποίησε τῶν παραδόξων ὁ Ἰησούς thus Jesus began his miracles EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.11 ‖ *philos. subst.* τὸ π. paradox, principle contrary to popular opinion PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1060b PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.212, *al.* PLOT. 4.9.2 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος DIOD. 3.36.1 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.136 | *superl.* -ότατος VT *l.c.* • *adv.* παραδόξως in a strange *or* surprising manner AESCHN. 2.40 POL. 3.14.5 DIOD. 2.4.4 ACH. 2.18.6 *etc.* ‖ unexpectedly VT *4Macc.* 4.14 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα DCASS. 67.11.4; -οτάτως GAL. 7.876.

παραδοξότης -ητος, ἡ [παράδοξος] marvel THEM. *Or.* 29.344c.

παραδόσιμος -ον [παράδοσις] Ⓐ transmitted in succession, left in inheritance, hereditary POL. 6.54.2, *al.* | handed down, known through tradition DIOD. 4.56.4 Ⓑ that trasmits the memory, commemorative POL. 12.10.9.

παράδοσις -εως, ἡ [παραδίδωμι] Ⓐ consignment, transmission, act of handing over, delivery THPHR. *fr.* 97; ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309a 10 IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.7 (579) *etc.* ‖ leaving in inheritance PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.150; ▸ τινος sthg. THUC. 1.9.4 ‖ handing down, tradition: *with* διδασκαλία PLAT. *Leg.* 803a; ἔχειν τι ἐν παραδόσει to have sthg. by tradition, through the workings of tradition POL. 12.6.1; κατὰ τὴν τῶν ἀκουόντων διδαχὴν ἁρμοζόμενοι ... τὴν παράδοσιν τῶν δοκούντων adapting the transmission of opinions to the education of the listeners DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.51.3 ‖ treatment, exposition HERO *Bel.* 73.12 AMM. *in Porph.* 38.10 Ⓑ thing transmitted, received tradition, teaching, doctrine, precept EPIC. 20.2 CHRYSIP. 2.17.2 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1035a) *etc.*; ἡ βοτανικὴ π. botanical material, the subject of botany DIOSC.[2] *pref.* 1; ζηλωτής ... τῶν πατρικῶν μου παραδόσεων scrupulously observing my paternal traditions NT *Gal.* 1.14; ἡ ἐκκλησιαστικὴ π. the ecclesiastical tradition CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.95.1 Ⓒ delivery, consignment ISOCR. 17.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 915d *etc.*; τινὸς ἐπὶ θανάτῳ of s.o. to death DION. 7.36.1 ‖ act of handing over (*to enemies*), surrender: τῆς πόλεως of the city THUC. 3.53.1; ἐκ παραδόσεως following the surrender POL. 9.25.5.

παραδοτέος -α -ον [παραδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* that shoul be handed over *or* entrusted PLAT. *Leg.* 715a *etc.* | *neut.* παραδοτέον that should be entrusted ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Alc.1.* 132c ‖ that should be taught *or* transmitted PLAT. *Leg.* 802e | *neut.* παραδοτέον it is necessary to teach IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 2 ‖ *neut. pl.* παραδοτέα it is necessary to hand over *or* abandon ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 1.86.3.

παραδοτός -ή -όν [παραδίδωμι] that can be transmitted, teachable PLAT. *Men.* 93b PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.369 DIOG. 4.12.

παραδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [παραδέχομαι] Ⓐ receiving, reception ▸ τινος of sthg. ORIB. 24.31.12 SOR. 1.55.4 Ⓑ tradition, education, belief EUR. *Bac.* 201 (*pl.*) STOB. 4.1.95 SEXT. *P.* 1.146 *etc.* Ⓒ acceptance, welcome, admission, approval POL. 1.1.1, *al.* ARD. (STOB. 2.104.12) *etc.*; ἐν παραδοχῇ τοῦ ἄρθρου γενέσθαι to admit the article AP.[7] *Synt.* 57.6 • *Dor.* -δοχά STOB. 4.1.95.

παραδοχικός -ή -όν [παραδοχή] received in inheritance, traditional *measure* PHIB. 87.13 (II-I[BCE]).

παραδόχιμος -ον hereditary PTEBT. 298.10 (II[CE]), *see* παραδοχικός.

παραδραθέειν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* παραδαρθάνω.

παραδραμεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* παρατρέχω.

παραδράω, *contr.* [παρά, δράω] to give service, serve ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. OD. 15.324 (*epic pres. 3. pl.* παραδρώωσι).

παραδρομάδην [παραδρομή] *adv.* running swiftly, in short (*fig.*) ORPH. *A.* 858.

παραδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [παραδραμεῖν] that runs alongside *or* beside the coast, coastal route: τῆς Παμφιλίας of Pamphylia PLUT. *Alex.* 17.6; *fig.*: ἐν παραδρομῇ in passing, without penetration, rapidly, in hints ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 24 = ἐκ παραδρομῆς POL. 21.34.2 ‖ retinue, court POSID. 136a; μετὰ πολλῆς παραδρομῆς with a great following VT *2Macc.* 3.28.

παραδρομίς -ῖδος, ἡ [παραδρομή] place of passage, avenue PCAIR.ZEN. 764.34 (III[BCE]) VITR. 5.11.4 *IG* 2.[2]1035.56 (*pl.*) *etc.*

παράδρομος -ον [παραδραμεῖν] that runs close by, way: πρὸς δὲ τὸ παράδρομον ἤδη καὶ χθαμαλὸν τοῦ κύματος κατεδύετο and already (the ship) was sinking as it was sucked back and settled in the waves ACH. 3.2.5 ‖ *subst.* τὸ παράδρομον space through which one can run along, gap (*between nets*) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9.

παραδρύπτω [παρά, δρύπτω] to skin from the side: *aor. pass.* παρεδρύφθην LIB. *Decl.* 28.12.

παραδυναστεύω [παρά, δυναστεύω] to rule *or* have dominion together *or* beside THUC. 2.97.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. DCASS. 53.19.3, 75.14.1 *etc.*

παραδύνω ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 4, *see* παραδύομαι.

παραδύομαι [παρά, δύω] *impf.* παρεδυόμην ‖ *aor*[r]. παρέδῡν ‖ *pf.* παραδέδῡκα ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* παρεδύην

GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.47; **to insinuate oneself, work one's way forward, penetrate** IL. 23.416 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 55 PLAT. *Rp.* 424d *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 421e DEMOSTH. 18.79 = ἐπί τι DEMOSTH. 22.48 • *epic aor*$^{r.}$ *inf.* παραδύμεναι.

παράδῠσις -εως, ἡ [παραδύομαι] **act of insinuating onself, entering within, penetration** DEMOSTH. 17.27; ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.9 (170), 4.7.4 (424); τινὶ παραδύσεις διδόναι to give free access to s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 727a.

παραδύω *see* παραδύομαι.

παρᾴδω [παρά, ᾄδω] **to make discordant** ▸ τι sthg. HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.27.5 • *later for* παραείδω.

παραδωσείω [παραδίδωμι] **to have the desire to give** THUC. 4.28.2.

παράδωσις -εως, ἡ [παραδίδωμι] **consignment**: ἐὰν παραδώσει παραδῷς μοι τοὺς υἱοὺς Ἀμμὼν ἐν χειρί μου if you consign the sons of Ammon into my hands VT *Judg.* A 11.30 • *with apoc. of prevb.* πάρδοσις *in inscr.*

παραείδω [παρά, ἀείδω] **to sing beside** *or* **for** ▸ τινι s.o. OD. 22.348 • *later* παρᾴδω.

παραείρω [παρά, ἀείρω] *impf.* παρήειρον ‖ *aor. pass.* παρηέρθην IL. 16.341 ❶ *act.* **to lift away, take away**: φρένας wits ARCHIL. 172.2 = φρένα OPP. 4.19 (*tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to hang from one side,** *hence,* **be attached by one part** IL. 16.341.

παραέξομαι [παρά, ἀέξομαι] **to grow beside,** *with dat.* NIC. *Th.* 61.

παραετίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ἀετός] **tile** *I*IG 11.2.161 *A* 55, 80 (III^{BCE}).

παραζάω, *contr.* [παρά, ζάω] **to live beside** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 672e ‖ **to live badly** *or* **foolishly, to waste one's life** ANAXAN. 2 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13a.

παραζεύγνυμι *and* παραζευγνύω [παρά, ζεύγνῡμι] ❶ *act.* **to adjoin closely,** *that is,* **to conjoin, associate,** EUR. *Ion* 22; ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. with s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *fr.* 520.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be conjoined** *or* **associated** EUR. *fr.* 1055.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 55 EPIC. 21.2.

παράζευξις -εως, ἡ [παραζεύγνυμι] **union, association** PLUT. *Col.* 1110a.

παραζέω [παρά, ζέω] **to boil beside** [GAL.] 14.464.

παραζηλόω, *contr.* [παρά, ζηλόω] *causat.* **to provoke to jealousy** *or* **envy, make jealous** *or* **envious** NT *1Cor.* 10.22, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινά ἐπί τινι s.o. of sthg. VT *Deut.* 32.21 ‖ **to torment oneself** ▸ ἔν τινι in comparison with s.o. VT *Ps.* 36.1 ‖ **to be jealous** ▸ τινα of s.o. CLEM. *Str.* 1.5.32.1, *al.*

παραζήλωσις -εως, ἡ [παραζηλόω] **act of competing, participation in competition** ▸ τινος in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 89 ‖ **emulation, rivalry** IO. *HRom.* 9.634B, *al.*

παραζητέω, *contr.* [παρά, ζητέω] **to search inappropriately** MAUR. 12.5 *etc.*

παραζυγή -ῆς, ἡ [παραζεύγνυμι] **transport service** *P*TEBT. 121.52 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

παράζῠγος -υγος, ὁ, ἡ [παραζεύγνυμι] **accessory, adjunct**: οἱ π. **supranumeraries, proletarians, common people** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 4.

παραζωγραφέω, *contr.* [παρά, ζωγραφέω] **to paint close by** *or* **beside** APP. 12.117 (*pass.*).

παραζώνη -ης, ἡ [παραζώννυμι] **belt** VT *2Sam.* 18.11.

παραζωνίδιον -ου, τό [παραζώνη] **dagger, poniard,** *carried at the belt* POSID. 86.

παραζώνιον -ου, τό *see* παραζωνίδιον.

παραζώννῡμι *and* παραζωννύω [παρά, ζώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to hang from a belt** PLAT. *Rp.* 553c ‖ **to bind, wrap,** *of clouds* THPHR. *Sign.* 51 ❷ *mid.* **to attach to a belt**: ξίφος a sword DION. 2.70.3 DCASS. 59.17.3.

παραζωστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* παραζώνιον] **dagger, poniard** HSCH.

παραθᾰλασσίδιος, *Att.* παραθαλαττίδιος -ον [παραθαλάσσιος] THUC. 6.62.3 DCASS. 54.9.2, *see* παραθᾰλάσσιος.

παραθᾰλάσσιος, *Att.* παραθαλάττιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [παρά, θάλασσα] **beside the sea** HDT. 7.109.2, 8.23.2 GEOP. 2.3.1, *al. etc.*; ἡ παραθαλαττία (*sc.* γῆ) coast, region close to the sea XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 = ἡ παραθαλάττιος THUC. 4.56.1 = οἱ π. ἀγροί LONG. 2.20.1; τὰ παραθαλάσσια τῆς Ἑλλάδος the coast of Greece HDT. 3.135.1.

παραθάλλω [παρά, θάλλω] **to grow beside** ▸ τινι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6 (*pf.* -τέθηλα: *conject.*).

παραθάλπω [παρά, θάλπω] **to warm,** *fig.* **comfort** EUR. *Med.* 143 (*pass.*).

παραθαρρέω, *contr.* [παρά, θαρρέω] *aor.* παρεθάρρησα; **to encourage** GREG. *Or.* (*PG* 36.353.48) *etc.*

παραθαρρύνω [παρά, θαρρύνω] *impf.* παρεθάρρυνον ‖ *fut.* παραθαρρυνῶ ‖ *aor.* παρεθάρρυνα; **to encourage, reassure** THUC. 4.115.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.39 PLAT. *Criti.* 108c HERMOL. 1.2 *etc.*; τοὺς δυνατοὺς τῶν πραγμάτων ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι powerful men to seize the government PLUT. *Alc.* 26.1 • *also* -θαρσύνω.

παραθεάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, θεάομαι] **to look at side by side, compare, make a comparison** PLAT. *epist.* 313c THPHR. *Ch. pref.* 2.

παραθέλγω [παρά, θέλγω] **to pacify, calm, mitigate** AESCHL. *Ag.* 71.

παράθεμα -ατος, τό [παρατίθημι] **incidental accessory,** *for the altar* VT *Exod.* 38.4, *al.*

παραθεμιστεύω [παρά, θεμιστεύω] **to transgress**: τὸν ἔνθεον γνώμονα the divine rule CH *exc.* 24.4.

παραθερίζω [παρά, θερίζω] **to scythe away | graze, tear in passing** AP. 2.601 QS 10.238, *al.* • *only poet. aor.* παρέθρῐσα.

παραθερμαίνω [παράθερμος] *pf. mid. pass.* παρατεθέρμασμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* παραθερμανθείς AESCHN. 2.157 ❶ *act.* **to reheat** ATH. 5.185c ❷ *pass.* **to be reheated** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 3; *fig.* AESCHN. 2.157; παρατεθέρμανται τῇ καρδίᾳ their hearts have been inflamed (*with anger*) VT *Deut.* 19.6.

παράθερμος -ον [παρά, θερμός] *fig.* **blazing, fiery,** *of pers.* PLUT. *Comp. Pel. Marc.* 3.3 (*dub.*) | *fig.* **fanatic, hothead** DIOD. 24.3 | **violent** HIEROCL. 52.3 (STOB. 3.39.36.10).

παραθέσιμος -ον [παρατίθημι] **deposited, set aside** *P*PSI 463.13 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

παράθεσις -εως, ἡ [παρατίθημι] Ⓐ **act of placing sideways** *or* **beside, combination, juxtaposition** ▸ τινος of sthg. HP. *Off.* 3 DION. *Dem.* 38.2, *al.*; ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. with sthg. ARR. *Tact.* 7.1; κατὰ παράθεσιν ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἐξήγησιν to expound in parallel POL. 4.28.2 | *pass. signf.* **situation beside, vicinity** POL. 2.17.3 | *philos.* **juxtaposition, combination** EPIC. 3.105 CHRYSIP. 2.153.2 (STOB. 1.17.4) ANTIP. 3.255.14 (STOB. 4.22a.25) PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 185 AET. 1.17.2 *etc.* | *gramm.* **combination** (*of words to form another word,* ≠ σύνθεσις) L. *E.M.* 278.25 *al.* | *type of wrestling move* PLUT. *QConv.* 638f ‖ **comparison, model** DION. *Thuc.* 35.4 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 186; ἐκ παραθέσεως compared with, as a model POL. 3.62.11, 16.29.5; *but* in contrast POL. 4.30.6 Ⓑ **act of placing apart** *or* **setting aside** ▸ τινος sthg. POL. 3.17.11 DIOD. 3.73.5 | *pass. signf.* **things set aside, provisions** POL. 2.15.3 Ⓒ **service, act of setting-before,** *food or drink*: ▸ τινος sthg. POL. 13.2.2 | *pass. signf.* **food, drink offerings** POL. 30.26.6 ATH. 14.664c *etc.*; ἔδωκεν ... παραθέσεις βρωμάτων he gave gifts of food VT *2Chr.* 11.11 ‖ *fig.* **adduction as argument, proof** DIOG. 7.180 | *gramm.* **example** AP.[7] *Synt.* 5.13 (*pl.*) | **furnishing**: τῶν ὀνομάτων with names POL. 3.36.3 Ⓓ **counsel, encouragement** POL. 9.22.10 | *Christ.* **commendation to God, blessing,** *in greeting at leave-taking*: λαβεῖν παράθεσιν to receive a blessing DOR.[2] *Doct.* 56.9.

παραθετέος -α -ον [παρατίθημι] *verb. adj.* **to be presented, to be offered** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.8.41.3 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to place beside** GEOP. 14.6.3 | **it is necessary to compare** PLOT. 6.4.5 | **it is necessary to set before, set forth, serve** (*food or drink*) [GAL.] 19.216 | **it is necessary to expound, report** DION. *Rh.* 2.5 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.13 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3.

παραθετικός -ή -όν [παρατίθημι] **that warns** *or* **advises**: παραθητική πρὸς μονάζοντα advice to a monk BAS. *epist.* 23 (*title*).

παραθέω [παρά, θέω] **to run beside** *or* **after, pursue** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.21 *Cyn.* 6.19 PLAT. *Lach.* 183e; ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Luc.* 21 ‖ **to run alongside** ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *Vent.* 32 AEL. *N.A.* 6.53 ‖ **to run beyond** PLOT. 4.6.3 | **to pass beyond,** *fig.* **neglect, pass over** PLAT. *Theaet.* 171c LUC. *Tim.* 57 | **to surpass, excel** XEN. *An.* 4.7.12, *Cyn.* 6.16 CALLIM. *fr.* 384.14 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 66 *etc.*

παραθεωρέω, *contr.* [παρά, θεωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to consider beside, take as model, compare** ▸ τινά πρός τινα sthg. with sthg. else XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.7 = τινά τινι LUC. *Herod.* 8; τι sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 33a | *extens.* **to consider, examine** EPIC. 2.80 DEMOSTH. 61.45 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.370, *al.* ‖ **to leave aside, neglect** DION. *Isae.* 18.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be neglected**: παρεθεωροῦντο ἐν τῇ διακονίᾳ τῇ καθημερινῇ αἱ χῆραι αὐτῶν their widows were neglected in the daily distribution NT *Acts* 6.1.

παραθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [παραθεωρέω] **comparative examination, comparison** PLUT. *Praec.* 820a.

παραθεωρητέον [παραθεωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to observe** ATH.[2] (ORIB. *Inc.* 39.10.2).

παραθήγω [παρά, θήγω] ❶ *act.* **to excite, incite** PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 60, *al.* DION. 8.57.3 PLUT. *Mus.* 1145f SYN. *Opusc.* 6.9 (*aor. opt.* -θήξειε) ❷ *pass.* **to be sharpened** HERMIP. 47.6 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.13 | *fig.* **to be driven, be stimulated** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 106 (*pf. ptc.* -τεθηγμένος), *Legat.* 199 (*pf.* -τέθηκται) *etc.*

παραθηκαιρία -ας, ἡ [παραθήκη] **receipt,** *for an object taken in custody* *P*OXY. 144.47.

παραθήκη -ης, ἡ [παρατίθημι] **deposit, object given in custody, pledge** HDT. 6.86.1, *al.* PLAT.[1] 173 VT *Lev.* 5.21, *al. I*SYLL.[3] 742.51 (I^{BCE}) [PHOC.[1]] 135 *etc.*; παρατίθεμαί σοι τὴν θυγατέρα μου ἐν παραθήκῃ I entrust my daughter to your custody VT *Tob.* S 10.13; *fig.*: τὴν καλὴν παραθήκην φύλαξον take care of your good disposition NT *2Tim.* 1.14 ‖ **person given in custody, hostage** HDT. 6.73.2.

παραθηκοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [παραθήκη, φύλαξ] **guardian of a deposit** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20.30, *al.*

παραθηλάζω [παρά, θηλάζω] **to suckle another's child in addition,** *in wet nurse contracts* *P*BGU 1106.30 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

παραθηλύνω [παρά, θηλύνω] **to make effeminate** LYD. *Mag.* 3.64.

παράθηξις -εως, ἡ [παραθήγω] **incitement** GREG. *epist.* 6.4.

παραθητεύω [παρά, θητεύω] **to serve beside** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Amat.* 761e.

παραθιγγάνω [παρά, θιγγάνω] **to brush by** HIM. 8.12 (*aor.* -έθιγες).

παραθλίβω [παρά, θλίβω] ❶ *act.* **to press,** *of the side* SEXT. *P.* 1.47 *etc.* ‖ **to drive away** VT *2Kgs.* 6.32 ❷ *pass.* **to be tightened** GAL. *U.P.* 10.12 (2.97.20) (*aor. ptc.* -θλιφθείς) CH *exc.* 25.4.

παράθλιψις -εως, ἡ [παραθλίβω] **compression,** *of the side* GAL. 18(1).69 *etc.*

παραθόλιον -ου, τό [παρά, θόλος] **space around the circular building of a steam bath** *POXY.* 896.13 (IV^{CE}).

παράθρᾶνος -ου, ἡ [παρά, θρᾶνος] (*sc.* ὁδός) **passage alongside the seats of the** θρανῖται POLL. 1.88 HSCH.

παράθραυμα *or* παράθραυσμα -ατος, τό [παραθραύω] **fragment** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 383.

παράθραυσις -εως, ἡ [παραθραύω] **break** HSCH.

παραθραύω [παρά, θραύω] ❶ *act.* **to break, shatter:** *fig.* **violate** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.1 ‖ **to break away from, deduct** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. GAL. 4.623, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be broken** *or* **shattered** AN. *Dial.* 1.4 ‖ **to be broken away from, be taken away** ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 757e GAL. 9.931.

παραθρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀθρέω] PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* παροράω.

παραθρηνέω, *contr.* [παρά, θρηνέω] **to lament exaggeratedly** BAS. *Hom.* 4.6.

παραθριγκίζω [παρά, θριγκός] **to surround like a frieze, wrap** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.12.

παραθριγκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραθριγκίζω] **surrounding like a frieze, wrapping** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.12 (*conject.*).

παραθρίζω *see* παραθερίζω.

παραθρύπτω [παρά, θρύπτω] **to weaken, enervate:** *fig. pass.* **to be enervated, be sentimental:** *pf. ptc.* παρατεθρυμμένος affected GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.17.

παραθρῴσκω [παρά, θρῴσκω] **to run alongside** ▸ τι sthg. DION.[9] 286.

παραθῡμιάω, *contr.* [παρά, θυμιάω] **to burn** (*incense, perfume etc.*) **beside** ▸ τινι s.o. DIOD. 3.47.3 AGATHAR. 99.

παραθῦρα -ας, ἡ [παρά, θύρα] **side door** *IPERG.* 237 *etc.*

παραθῠριον -ου, τό [παραθύρα] **small side door** *IPERG.* 237.

παραθῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [παραθύρα] **side window** *IG* 11.2.163 *A* 4 (III^{BCE}).

παράθῠρος [*see* παραθύρα] (*sc.* θύρα) **side door** *or* **entry** PLUT. *QConv.* 617a *etc.*

παραί *poet.*, *see* παρά.

παραιβ- *poet.*, *see* παραβ-.

παραιβᾰδόν [παραί, βαίνω] *adv.* **proceeding beside:** π. ἀτραπιτοῖο proceeding along a path OPP.[1] 1.484.

Παραιβάτης -ου, ὁ **Paraibates,** *male name* HDT. 5.46.1.

Παραίβιος -ου, ὁ **Paraibios,** *male name* AP. 2.456.

παραιβόλος -ον [παραβάλλω] *epic* **pretended, malicious** (*oth.* **bold, shameless**): θαλίῃσι παραιβόλα κερτομέουσιν they exchanged mocking words in jest at the feast HOM. 4.56.

παραιγιᾰλιος -ον XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.42) (*v.l.* παραιγίαλος), *see* παραιγιᾰλίτης.

παραιγιᾰλίτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, αἰγιαλός] **that stands on the beach** CLEAR.[1] 101.

παραιθύσσω [παρά, αἰθύσσω] *poet. aor.* παραίθυξα | *ptc.* παραιθύξας; **to agitate,** *beating the wings* AP. 2.1253 AGATH. (AP 7.204.4) | *extens.* **to lift** (*beating the hands*): θόρυβον παραίθυξε μέγαν they broke out in loud applause PIND. *O.* 10.73 ‖ *intrans., extens. of a word* **to fly away, escape** PIND. *P.* 1.87.

παραικάτια, τά *milit.* **chariot corps** HSCH.

παραίνεμα -ατος, τό [παραινέω] **counsel, advice** PHILOD. *Hom.* 3.2.

παραίνεσις -εως, ἡ [παραινέω] **encouragement, invitation, exhortation** AESCHL. *Eum.* 707 HDT. 9.44.1 THUC. 2.45.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.50 *etc.* ‖ **counsel, advice** HDT. 5.11.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.93, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg., on sthg. THUC. 4.59.3 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 210 ‖ **recommendation** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 1.92.

παραινετέον [παραινέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to encourage** ▸ τινί τι s.o. to do sthg. PLUT. *Sanit.* 135d.

παραινετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [παραινέω] **encourager, counselor** ATH. 1.14b.

παραινέτης -ου, ὁ [παραινέω] GREG. *epist.* 33.4, *al.*, *see* παραινετήρ.

παραινετικός -ή -όν [παραινέω] **encouraging, counseling, paraenetic:** *philos.*: ὁ π. τόπος the part that instructs in morals SEXT. *S.* 7.12 = ὁ π. λόγος ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 41.20) *etc.*; *subst.*: πρὸς παρθένους παραινετικός (*sc.* λόγος) exhortation to virgins GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.3 (*title*) ◆ *adv.* παραινετικῶς **as an exhortation** SEXT. *S.* 1.271.

παραινέω, *contr.* [παρά, αἰνέω] *impf.* παρῄνουν, *rar. later* παρῃνούμην ‖ *fut. act.* παραινέσω, *mid.* παραινέσομαι PLAT. *Menex.* 236e ‖ *aor.* παρῄνεσα ‖ *pf.* παρῄνεκα, *mid. pass.* παρῄνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* παρῃνέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραινεθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1800.29 ❶ *act.* **to counsel, exhort, admonish, recommend** SOPH. *El.* 1472, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 1078 MEN. *fr.* 186.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 903, *al.* THUC. 5.9.10 PLAT. *Ion* 540d *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.59.3, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1326 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.5 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.245, *al.* | ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. PIND. *P.* 6.23 AESCHL. *Pers.* 224 SOPH. *O.C.* 464, *Ph.* 1434 MEN. *Asp.* 184 *etc.* | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 18d | ▸ *with inf.* to HDT. 1.80.3, 8.19.2 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. of ARISTOPH. *Pax* 253 THUC. 7.63.3 MEN. *fr.* 64.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234b | **to hold a public discussion,** *with the aim of giving encouragement* ❷ *mid.* = *act. in fut.* παραινέσομαι PLAT. *Menex.* 236e ❸ *pass.* **to be advised, be suggested** HP. *Fract.* 8 THUC. 7.69.3 <block type="variant"/> *Ion.* aor. παραίνεσα HDT. 1.80.3.

παραινίσσομαι [παρά, αἰνίσσομαι] **to indicate in allusive manner, hint** PHILOD. *Piet.* 91.7 (p. 42) ATH. 13.604f.

παραιολίζω [παρά, αἰολίζω] **to deceive** LYC. 1094, *al.*

παραιπ- *poet. see* παραπ-.

παραίρεσις -εως, ἡ [παραιρέω] **removal, detracting, subtraction** THUC. 1.122.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 12 ‖ **act of ruining** *or* **consuming:** τῆς οὐσίας one's patrimony PLAT. *Rp.* 537e.

παραιρέτης -ου, ὁ [παραιρέω] **kidnapper** VETT. 42.4 ‖ *astr.* **outside of its rightful** αἵρεσις (*see*) P. 24 (94.2).

παραιρέω, *contr.* [παρά, αἱρέω] ❶ *act.* **to carry away, snatch, remove** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 591, *Hip.* 1104; ▸ τινος part of sthg. EUR. *Her.* 908, *al. etc.* ‖ **to destroy, ruin:** τοῦ φρουρίου ... παρεῖλε he swept away part of the fortress THUC. 3.89.3 ‖ **to turn, aim:** (ἀρᾶς) ὧν τὴν μίαν παρεῖλες ... ἐς παῖδα τὸν σόν one of which curses you aimed at your own son EUR. *Hip.* 1316 ❷ *mid.* **to carry off for oneself, take for onself, seize power:** πόλεις cities DEMOSTH. 18.181; τοὺς συνουσιαστάς the disciples XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.1; γυκαῖκα a woman ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 6 ‖ **to seize togther** (*as fellow-citizens*): τοὺς ἐκ δούλου the sons of a slave ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 32 ‖ **to take away, snatch** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 25 XEN. *Symp.* 4.40, *Hel.* 2.3.20 MEN. *Dysc.* 804 (*codd.*) *etc.* = τί τινι POL. 1.18.9 | ▸ τινά τινος π. to deprive s.o. of sthg. ZOS.[2] 1.7 ‖ **to take away, destroy, eliminate** HDT. 2.109.2 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.31 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 16 ❸ *pass.* **to be deprived** ▸ τι of sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.81.

παραίρημα -ατος, τό [παραιρέω] **edge, hem** (*of garments*) THUC. 4.48.3.

παραισᾰβάζω [παρά, σαβάζω] **to be possessed by Sabazios** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

παραισθάνομαι [παρά, αἰσθάνομαι] *aor*^{t}. παρῃσθόμην; **to notice** ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.30; *abs.* THEOCR. 5.120 ‖ **to perceive erroneously, be deceived** PLAT. *Theaet.* 157e ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.7 *etc.* ◆ *aor*^{t}. 2. *sg. poet.* παρῄσθευ THEOCR. *l.c.*

παραίσθησις -εως, ἡ [παραισθάνομαι] **erroneous perception** PHILOD. *Piet.* 116.13 (p. 133).

παραίσιος -ον [παρά, αἴσιος] **ill-starred, sinister** IL. 4.381 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.37.

παραΐσσω *and* παρᾴσσω [παρά, αἴσσω] **to dart beyond** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 11.615; π. ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. IL. 8.98; *abs.* IL. 5.690, 20.414 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 988; παρῇξαν οἱ διώκοντες the pursuers rushed on PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 774e ◆ *iter. impf.* παραΐσσεσκον AP. 2.276 ‖ *epic aor.* παρήιξα | *imper.* παρᾶξον ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 988 | *ptc.* παράξας ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 837 *and* παραίξας.

Παραίτακα -ων, τά **Paraitaka,** *city in Media* DIOD. 19.34.7.

Παραιτακηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Paraitakene,** *region in Media* STRAB. 16.1.17 DIOD. 2.11.1.

Παραιτακηνοί -ων, οἱ [Παραιτακηνή] **Paraitakenoi, inhabit. of Paraitakene** STRAB. 16.1.18 ARR. *An.* 4.22.1.

παραιτέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, αἰτέομαι] *impf.* παρῃτούμην ‖ *fut.* παραιτήσομαι ‖ *aor.* παρῃτησάμην ‖ *pf.* παρῄτημαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* παρῄτητο ‖ *aor. pass.* παρῃτήθην ❶ *mid.* **to ask, request** (*for oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.24.4, *al.* PLAT. *Criti.* 106c | ▸ τινά s.o. *i.e.*, the release *or* handover of s.o. HDT. 3.119.7 POL. 4.51.1 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 27b | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to ... HDT. 1.90.3, 4.146.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 37 PLAT. *Rp.* 387b *etc.*; χάριν favor PIND. *N.* 10.30; Προμήθεα παραιτεῖται ... αὐτὸς νεῖμαι he asks of Prometheus to make the distribution himself PLAT. *Prot.* 320d | **to pray, implore, supplicate** DEMOSTH. 21.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 28 PLUT. *Mar.* Exil. 8 | ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Her.* 1026 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. that AESCHL. *Suppl.* 521 THUC. 5.63.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.14 *etc.*; παραιτήσομαι δ' ὑμᾶς μηδὲν ἀχθεσθῆναί μοι, ἐάν I will ask you not to be angry with me if DEMOSTH. 21.58; παραιτοῦμαί σε συγγνώμην ἔχειν I beseech you to forgive me MEN. *fr.* 463 *cf.* EPIC. 6.62; ▸ π. περί τινος to intercede on s.o.'s behalf XEN. *An.* 6.6.29 ‖ **to obtain by asking** *or* **praying, get:** παραιτήσῃ πατρὸς φυγὰς ἀφεῖναι παισὶ τοῖσδε ask your father to grant the release of these children from exile EUR. *Med.* 1154 | **to persuade with requests** *or* **prayers** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.132.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1257 IOS. *A.I.* 15.31; σφεας ... παραιτησάμενοι ... ὡς ἐς ἀμείνονα χῶρον ἄξουσι having convinced them (with words) to head for better ground HDT. 4.158.1 ‖ **to ask forgiveness, ask pardon** AND. 3.21 POL. 39.1.6; ▸ τινα of s.o. POL. 5.33.2; ▸ τινά τι of s.o. for sthg. EUR. *I.A.* 685 | **to excuse oneself, make excuses** *or* **pretexts** NT *Luke* 14.18; τοὺς μὲν ἄρχοντας παρῃτήσατο he excused himself to the chiefs, *i.e.* he refused the chiefs' invitation POL. 5.27.3 ‖ **to try to avert** *or* **get away from** *or* **avoid:** τὴν ὀργήν anger AESCHN. 3.198; τὴν τιμωρίαν punishment POL. 1.80.9; τὸν φθόνον envy PLUT. *Pomp.* 56.2; τὸ ἀποθανεῖν death NT *Acts* 25.11; τὰς ζημίας ὑπέρ τινος punishments for s.o. AESCHN. 2.19; *opp. to* παραφυλάττω GAL. 1.159 | **to try to avert** *or* **liberate** *or* **defend:** ▸ *with acc.* + *gen.* τινά τῆς τιμωρίας, τῆς ἀμφιβολίας s.o. from punishment, doubt PLUT. *Sul.* 31.1; Θεσσαλοὺς τοῦ Μηδισμοῦ the Thessalians from the charge of siding with the Persians PLUT. *Herod.* 868d; τινὰ τῆς δίκης s.o. from trial PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.32 ‖ **to shun,**

Π

avoid ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 358a; αἱρετικὸν ἄνθρωπον παραιτοῦ avoid the sectarian man NT *Titus* 3.10 | ▸ *with inf.* GEOP. 1.6.3 | **to reject, refute** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.42 *Ench.* 33.5 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.147, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.15 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.8 *etc.* | **to send away, discharge, chase** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOG. 6.82; γυναῖκα one's wife PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206a; εὐεργέτην τῆς οἰκίας a benefactor of a house LUC. *Abd.* 19 | **to eliminate:** ὀδόντων ἀλγήματα pain from the teeth DIOSC.[2] 3.48 ❷ *pass.* **to be excused:** ἔχε με παρητημένον accept my apologies NT *Luke* 14.18 || **to be sent away, be exonerated** DCASS. 78.22.3 • *augm.* παρητ- || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* παραιτέετο HDT. 3.119.7, *later* παραιτεῖτο *ACO* 1.1.6 p. 55.30 | *Ion. aor.* παραιτησάμην || *later also in* EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1212D) [10.] *Virg.* (*PG* 59.712.39) *etc.*

παραίτησις -εως, ἡ [παραιτέομαι] Ⓐ **request** GORG. B 11a.33; παραίτησιν παραιτεῖσθαι to make a request PLAT. *Criti.* 107a || **reception of a prayer:** μηδεμία τῆς μονῆς παραίτησις ἔτι τούτῳ παρ' ἀρχόντων γιγνέσθω let them not obtain permission to stay longer by any entreaty of those in command PLAT. *Leg.* 915b Ⓑ **excuse, defense** THUC. 1.73.3 POL. 39.1.5 || **pardon, indulgence, remission** DEMOSTH. 9.37 EPIC. 4.134 PLUT. *Eum.* 17.5, *al.*; ἀδικημάτων of injustices PHIL.[2] *Post.* 48; ἁμαρτημάτων of sins PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.67 Ⓒ **refutation, refusal** PLUT. *Sanit.* 124b *etc.* Ⓓ **dismissal, acquittal** DCASS. 78.22.3.

παραιτητέος -α -ον [παραιτέομαι] *verb. adj.* **to be refuted, to be rejected** *or* **reproved** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 19 PLUT. *QConv.* 709c || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to avoid** DIOD. 21.14.3 SEXT. *S.* 10.118 ATH. 10.421a, 11.464a | **it is necessary to reject** *or* **reprove** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 124.

παραιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [παραιτέομαι] **intercessor, defender** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 129, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.8.

παραιτητικός -ή -όν [παραιτέομαι] **that tends to encourage** *or* **to calm** ▸ τινος s.o. DION. *Thuc.* 44.2, 45.6.

παραιτητός -ή -όν [παραιτέομαι] **susceptible to prayers, placable** PLAT. *Leg.* 905d || **avoidable, appalling** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 23a (*Persephone*) || **pardonable, that can be remitted** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.121.

παραίτιος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [παρά, αἰτία] **that causes together, that is also cause, co-responsible** ▸ τινος for sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 910, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.92 POL. 5.88.3 *etc.*; πειράσομαι παραίτιος ἀγαθῶν γενέσθαι I will try to be part of a contribution to the good VT *2Macc.* 11.19 | **causative, responsible** CHRYSIP. 2.326.34 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1049e) POL. 4.57.10 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 27, *al.* || **complicit** ▸ τινος in sthg. AESCHL. *fr.* 44.7 PAUS. 4.3.8; ▸ τινός τινι with s.o. in sthg. POL. 18.41.3.

Παραιτονία -ας, ἡ LUC. *Tim.* 62, *see* Παραιτόνιον.

Παραιτόνιον -ου, τό **Paraitonion,** *city in Egypt* PLUT. *Ant.* 69.1.

Παραιτόνιος -ου, ὁ **Paraitonios,** *male name* NICAR.[1] (AP 11.124.4).

παραιφάμενος *epic aor. ptc. mid., see* παράφημι.

παραιφᾰσίη -ης, ἡ [παράφημι] **exhortation, incitement, encouragement** MUS. 22 AP. 2.324 *etc.* | **comfort** NONN. *D.* 48.133, *al.* || **deceit, trickery, device** λιμοῦ against famine AN. (ORION *s.v.* πεσσοί).

παραίφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παράφημι] **exhortation, encouragement, counsel:** ἀγαθὴ δὲ π. ἐστιν ἑταίρου the counsel of a friend is efficacious IL. 11.793 | **comfort, consolation** ▸ τινος of sthg. NONN. *D.* 42.137 || **deceit, contrivance, trick:** πόνου against fatigue AGATH. (AP 5.285.7); ἐρώτων against love AP 16.373.3.

παραιφάσσω **to shake** HSCH.

παραιφηλόω, *contr.* [παραί, φηλόω] **to deceive:** *pass.* HSCH.

παραιφρονέω, *contr.* [παραί, φρονέω] **to rave** THEOCR. 25.262 (*v.l.*), *poet. for* παραφρονέω.

παραιωρέω, *contr.* [παρά, αἰωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to hang, suspend** ▸ τί τινι sthg. from sthg. NONN. *D.* 1.43 ❷ *pass.* **to be hung** *or* **suspended:** ἐγχειρίδια παρὰ τὸν δεξιὸν μηρὸν παραιωρεύμενα ἐκ τῆς ζώνης daggers that hung from his belt along his right thigh HDT. 7.61.1; τὰ ξιφίδια περιαιροῦσιν αὐτῶν ἃ παρῃώρηντο they take away from them the swords they had hanging at their sides HDN.[1] 2.13.10 || *of pers.* **to stretch** *or* **raise oneself in supplication** PLUT. *Ant.* 77.3.

παραιώρησις -εως, ἡ [παραιωρέω] **suspension** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 21 THPHR. *Metaph.* 29.

παρακάββαλε *epic aor. ind. act. 3. sg., see* παρακαταβάλλω.

παρακαθάπτω [παρά, καθάπτω] **to attack from the side:** *pass.* POLL. 1.252.

παρακαθέζομαι *see* παρακαθίζω.

παρακαθεύδω [παρά, καθεύδω] **to sleep beside** AEL. *V.H.* 1.13; οἱ παρακαθεύδοντες Ὀλοφέρνῃ those who were sleeping beside Holofernes VT *Jdt.* 10.20.

παρακάθημαι [παρά, κάθημαι] **to be sitting beside** *or* **nearby, stay close by** PLAT. *Crit.* 43b, *Prot.* 320c; ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1492 THUC. 6.13.1 MEN. *Dysc.* 882 ACH. 2.7.1 || ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.44, *al. etc.* || **to be camped close by** POL. 9.11A. 2 (*of armies*).

παρακαθιδρύω [παρά, καθιδρύω] **to place close by** *or* **beside** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Caes.* 9.5 (*pass.*).

παρακαθιζάνω *see* παρακαθίζω.

παρακαθίζω [παρά, καθίζω] *impf.* παρεκάθιζον DCASS. 73.3.3 || *fut. ptc. mid.* παρακαθιζησόμενος PLAT. *Lys.* 207b || *aor*[s]. παρεκάθισα, *mid.* παρεκαθισάμην (*causat.*) | *aor*[t]. παρεκαθεζόμην || *pf.* παρακεκάθικα ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.5, *al.* || *later aor. pass.* παρεκαθέσθην ❶ *act.* **to place** *or* **make sit beside** PLAT. *Rp.* 553d DCASS. 73.3 *etc.* || *later intrans.* **to sit** *or* **be seated beside** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Mar.* 17.3, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.5; ▸ *abs.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.15 | **to besiege** DIOD. 23.9.5 (*aor. ptc.* -καθίσας) ❷ *mid. causat.* **to make sit** ▸ τινα LUC. *Pisc.* 12 | τινὰ ἑαυτῷ s.o. beside oneself LYCURG. 141 IOS. *A.I.* 19.4.5 (264) | **to make sit beside** (*as a judge* at the side) DEMOSTH. 33.14 ❸ *mid. pass.* **to sit** *or* **be seated beside** *or* **nearby** ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 727 XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.8 PLAT. *Ch.* 153c IOS. *A.I.* 6.11.9 (235) ACH. 3.10.5 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.7 PLAT. *Lys.* 207b *etc.*

παρακαθίημι [παρά, καθίημι] ❶ *act.* **to let fall down, lower beside** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 15 PLUT. *Adul.* 63e NIC. 9 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.8 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 1536 || *intrans.* **to let oneself fall beside, let oneself go down:** τοῖς σώμασι ... διὰ τὸν κόπον among the bodies in exhaustion POL. 35.1.4.

παρακαθιστάνω IOS. *A.I.* 14.15.7 (438), *see* παρακαθίστημι.

παρακαθίστημι [παρά, καθίστημι] *aor*[s]. παρακατέστησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρακαθεσταμένος DIOD. 16.47.1, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* παρακατασταθείς VT *2Macc.* 12.3 ❶ *act.* **to set beside, place beside** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 4.25; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. DIOD. 16.38.6 | πολιτείας ἐναντίας παρακαθιστάντες setting the opposing governments against each other ISOCR. 4.104 ❷ *pass.* **to be placed beside,** *as colleague* DIOD. 16.47.1 || **to be prepared** *or* **predisposed** VT *Macc. l.c.*

παρακαινοτομέω, *contr.* [παρά, καινοτομέω] **to place beside as a novelty:** οὐκ ἄλλην τινὰ παρεκαινοτόμησε τῇ φύσει τὴν σύστασιν he did not introduce any new constitution to (*human*) nature (*in the incarnation of Christ*) GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 37.79.

παρακαίριος -ον [παρά, καιρός] **untimely,** *i.e.* **inopportune, inconvenient** HES. *Op.* 329 *etc.*

παράκαιρος -ον [EPICHAR.] 243 MEN. *Gn.* 302 CLEAR.[1] 49 LUC. *Nigr.* 31, *see* παρακαίριος ◆ *adv.* **παρακαίρως outrageously** ISOCR. 1.9.

παρακαίω [παρά, καίω] ❶ *act.* **to burn beside** ▸ τί τινι sthg. by s.o. PLUT. *Isid.* 383d | **to cauterize** HP. *Vid.* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be burned, blaze beside** HDT. 2.130.1.

παρακαλέω, *contr.* [παρά, καλέω] *impf.* παρεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* παρεκαλούμην || *fut. Att.* παρακαλῶ, *later* παρακαλέσω || *aor.* παρεκάλεσα, *later mid.* παρεκαλεσάμην || *pf.* παρακέκληκα, *mid. pass.* παρακέκλημαι || *later ppf. act.* παρακεκλήκειν, *mid. pass.* παρεκεκλήμην || *aor. pass.* παρεκλήθην || *fut. pass.* παρακληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to call** XEN. *An.* 3.1.32 || **to call to oneself, summon, send to call, make come** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 215 MEN. *Dysc.* 783; τινὰ σύμμαχον s.o. as ally HDT. 7.158.1; τινὰ σύμβουλον s.o. as adviser XEN. *An.* 1.6.5; τινὰ βοηθόν s.o. to help ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.12; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. for sthg. HDT. 7.205.3 PLAT. *Lach.* 186a | **to call as witnesses** LYS. 14.28 PLAT. *Leg.* 917b DEMOSTH. 34.29 | **to call to one's aid** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.77.1 IS. 1.7; ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.9; τῶν ἀπόρων αὐτόν ... περὶ γῆς παρακαλούντων having called on the poor to help him get possession of the lands APP. 8.136 | **to invoke** *the gods to one's aid* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.17 DEMOSTH. 18.8 *etc.* Ⓑ **to request, demand:** ὁ μὲν θάλαμος ... τὰ πλείστου ἄξια παρεκάλει the store room demands the most precious things for itself XEN. *Oec.* 9.3 | **to invite, solicit, pray** ▸ τινὰ ἵνα s.o. that *or* for NT *Mark* 5.18, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.11 = τινὰ ὅπως NT *Matt.* 8.34 = τινα *and inf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.10, *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.15.1; παρεκάλουν σῴζεσθαι μετ' αὐτῶν they entreated to be saved with them PLUT. *CMi.* 63.10 || **to invite:** ἐπὶ δαῖτα to a banquet EUR. *Bac.* 1247 = ἐφ' ἑστίασιν PLUT. *QConv.* 666d; ἐπὶ τὴν ᾠδήν to song ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.21; ἐφ' ἡδονάς to pleasures EPIC. 42; εἰς θήραν to the hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.3; εἰς ἐπιμέλειαν to take care ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.2; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα to come on stage AESCHN. 3.72; ἐμπιεῖν to drink PHIL.[2] *Post.* 138; δειπνῆσαι to dine PLUT. *Sanit.* 123f | ▸ *also abs.* **to invite (to dinner)** PLUT. *Symp.* 156d Ⓒ **to excite, provoke, arouse** ▸ τι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.23; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. EUR. *I.A.* 497 *Or.* 1583 || **to incite, exhort, encourage** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 380 POL. 1.60.5 *etc.* | τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1254 PLAT. *Rp.* 523b = τινὰ ἐπί τι XEN. *An.* 3.1.24 = τινὰ πρός τι ISOCR. 3.12 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* EUR. *Cycl.* 156 XEN. *An.* 5.6.19, *Cyr.* 3.3.59 APP. 6.36 Ⓓ **to console, comfort** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Is.* 61.2, *al. etc.*; τὰς καρδίας ὑμῶν your hearts NT *Eph.* 6.22; τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας αὐτοὺς παρακαλοῦσι they comfort those who have wronged them ARISTID.[3] 15.3 ❷ *mid.* **to call,** *as witness* LYCURG. 28 ❸ *pass.* **to be summoned, be sent to call, be made to come** THUC. 1.118.3 AESCHN. 1.173 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.35; εἴς τι to sthg. THUC. 5.31.2; *with inf.* to do sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 692e || **to be requested:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρακαλούμενα the requests DEMOSTH. 18.166 POL. 4.29.3 || **to be invited, be solicited** MEN. *fr.* 580.1; ἐφ' ἑστίασιν to a banquet EPICT. *Ench.* 25.4 || **to be consoled, be comforted** NT *Acts* 20.12, *al.*; παρακλήθητι λύπης ἕνεκα be consoled in their grief

VT *Sir.* 38.17 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* παρεκάλεε HDT. 7.205.3·

παρακαλλύνω [παρά, καλλύνω] **to sweep** HSCH. *s.v.* παρακορέω.

παρακαλπάζω [παρά, καλπάζω] **to run beside** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 6.6.

παρακάλυμμα -ατος, τό [παρακαλύπτω] **cover, tent, veil** HERACL.[1] 2 PLUT. *Alex.* 51.9 | *fig.* ANTIPH. 165 IOS. *A.I.* 16.8.1 (233) PLUT. *QConv.* 654d *etc.*; ἀφεγγεῖ λήθης παρακαλύμματι under the obscure veil of oblivion VT *Wis.* 17.3 || **pretext, excuse** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 39 PLUT. *Per.* 4.3.

παρακαλύπτω [παρά, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cover, hide** PLUT. *Per.* 35.2 | *fig.*: π. τῇ μέθῃ τὴν διάνοιαν to cover over one's mind with drunkenness PLUT. *Demetr.* 52.3 ❷ *mid.* **to cover, hide, conceal** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 91 || *fig.* **to put in the shade, neglect** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 53 ❸ *mid. pass.* **to cover oneself, hide oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 439e MEN. *Peric.* 312; πρὸς τὸ δεινόν fail to see the danger PLUT. *Pomp.* 60.4 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 503a; ἦν παρακεκαλυμμένον ἀπ' αὐτῶν it was mysterious to them NT *Luke* 9.45.

παρακάμπτω [παρά, κάμπτω] **to avoid, get away from** DCASS. 5.59.4 (*cod.*).

παρᾰκανθίζω [παρά, ἄκανθα] **to be spiny, have sides covered in spines** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6, 3.6.1.

παρακαταβαίνω [παρά, καταβαίνω] **to descend, dismount:** ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων from horseback POL. 3.115.3 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* POL. 3.65.9 || **to descend from a ship, disembark** DIOD. 3.40.5 || *of a thing* **to come down** *or* **jut out sideways** ATH.[1] 13.6.

παρακαταβάλλω [παρά, καταβάλλω] *impf.* παρακατέβαλλον || *aor*[t]. παρακατέβαλον, *mid.* παρακατεβαλόμην POL. 4.25.6 || *pf.* παρακαταβέβληκα DEMOSTH. 44.40, 52 ❶ *act.* **to put down beside,** παρακάββαλον ἄσπετον ὕλην they piled up an enormous quantity of wood IL. 23.127; ζῶμα οἱ πρῶτον παρακάββαλεν first, he put on him a belt IL. 23.683 || *jur.* **to make a cautionary deposit** (*that is lost if the case is lost*), *claiming ownership or heredity* IS. 6.12 POLL. 8.32 HARP.[1] *etc.* | *extens.*: ἑαυτῷ κατὰ δόσιν παρακατέβαλεν on his own account, he opened an action to reclaim his inheritance IS. 4.10; παρακατέβαλε τοῦ κλήρου ὡς υἱὸς γνήσιος he undertook an action to claim his inheritance as a legitimate son DEMOSTH. 44.42 ❷ *mid.* **to include** ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. in sthg. POL. 4.25.6 • *epic aor.* παρακάββαλον IL. *ll.cc.*

παρακαταβασις -εως, ἡ [παρακαταβαίνω] **appearance in court** PLAT. *Leg.* 956e.

παρακαταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [παρακαταβάλλω] *jur.* **deposit** ISOCR. 20.2 DEMOSTH. 37.41 *etc.* | *esp.* **cautionary deposit,** *handed over when beginning a lawsuit and lost if the case is lost* DEMOSTH. 43.16, *al.* L. *Sud.* || *extens.* **process for requesting a cautionary deposit** POLL. 8.32.

παρακαταζεύγνῡμι [παρά, καταζεύγνυμι] **to include close by** *or* **in addition** DIOTOG. 76.15 (STOB. 4.1.96.20: *aor.* 3 *pl.* παρακατέζευξαν).

παρακαταθάπτω [παρά, καταθάπτω] **to bury close by** QS 1.804 (*epic aor. 3. pl.* παρκατέθαψαν).

παρακαταθετέον [παρακατατίθημι *verb. adj.*] **it is necessary to entrust** STOB. 3.1.73.]

παρακαταθήκη -ης, ἡ [παρακατατίθημι] **deposit** (*of money etc.*) HDT. 5.92 η.2 THUC. 2.72.3 MEN. *title* ACH. 5.11.3 *etc.*; παρακαταθήκη· δόμα μετὰ πίστεως deposit: surrendered in good faith PLAT. *Def.* 415d | παρακαταθήκην καταθέσθαι παρά τινι to make a deposit with s.o. LYS. 32.16 = τιθέναι DEMOSTH. 52.4 = θεματίζειν *P*BGU 1127.39 | παρακαταθήκην δέχεσθαι to receive *or* accept a deposit PLAT. *Rp.* 442e = π. λαμβάνειν *P*STUD.PAL. 20.45.4; π. ἔχειν to have a deposit on one's person AESCHN. 1.187; ἐν π. ἔχειν to have as deposit *P*M.CHR. 372.6.19 | π. ἀποδιδόναι to return a deposit XEN. *An.* 5.3.7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 7 *etc.* = παραδιδόναι *P*STRAS. 54.11 = ἀποκαταστήσειν *P*RYL. 324.18 *etc.* | ἐν παρακαταθήκῃ δοθῆναι to be given as a deposit POL. 5.74.5 | *fig.* **deposit** (*see Lat.* depositum fidei) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 65, *al. etc.* | *of pers. entrusted in custody* HDT. 2.156.4 DEMOSTH. 28.15; παρατίθεμαί σοι τὴν θυγατέρα μου ἐν παρακαταθήκῃ I entrust to you my daughter in custody VT *Tob.* BA 10.13.

παρακαταθνήσκω [παρά, καταθνήσκω] **to die beside** ▸ τινι s.o. AP 9.735.1 (*aor*[t]. *3. sg.* παρακάτθανε).

παρακατάκειμαι [παρά, κατάκειμαι] **to lie beside, dine beside** ▸ τινι s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28 PLAT. *epic* 360b *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ παρακατακείμενος fellow-diner lying beside one ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.9, 2.4.8.

παρακατακλίνω [παρά, κατακλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to lay beside** ▸ τινά τινι sthg. beside s.o. AESCHN. 2.149 *etc.*; (εἴδωλον) παρακατακλίνωμεν αὐτῷ φέροντες let us bring and lay your image beside him LUC. *DDeor.* 9.4 ❷ *mid.* **to lie beside** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.16; ▸ τινι s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.19.

παρακαταλείπω [παρά, καταλείπω] **to leave beside** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. by s.o. THUC. 6.7.1 DCASS. 46.37.1.

παρακαταλέχομαι [παρά, καταλέχομαι] **to be put to bed beside** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 9.565 (*epic aor. 3. sg.* παρκατέλεκτο) EUSTATH. 782.37 (*aor. 3. sg.* παρακατελεκτο).

παρακαταλογή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, κατάλογος] **recitative** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918a 10 PLUT. *Mus.* 1141a.

παρακαταπήγνῡμι [παρά, καταπήγνυμι] **to thrust close** *or* **beside** THUC. 4.90.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.2.

παρακατάστασις -εως, ἡ [παρά, κατάστασις] **deposit** PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

παρακατάσχεσις -εως, ἡ [παρακατέχω] **act of holding back** ▸ τινος sthg. IUST. *Nov.* 39 *pref.*

παρακατατίθημι [παρά, κατατίθημι] *impf. mid.* παρακατετιθέμην || *fut. mid.* παρακαταθήσομαι || *aor.* παρακατέθηκα, *mid.* παρακατεθέμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* παρακατατεθείς ❶ *rar. act.* **to deposit with, entrust** CHARIT. 8.4.5 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 3.59.1 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 331e; Νικίᾳ οὔτε παρακατατιθεμένῳ τὰ χρήματα Nikias who had not deposited the money ISOCR. 21.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. AESCHN. 1.9 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.27 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.21 *etc.* || **to expose to risk, put in danger:** τὰ σώματα παραθέμενοι putting their lives in danger AESCHN. 3.180 || **to entrust, entrust oneself** ▸ τινι to s.o. *P*BGU 326.16 (II[CE]) • *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* παρακάτθετο AP. 2.504.

παρακαταχράομαι, *contr.* [παρά, καταχράομαι] **to use, help oneself besides** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690a 1 *etc.*; ἡ φύσις παρακαταχρῆται ... ἐπὶ πλείονα τοῖς αὐτοῖς μορίοις nature employs the same organs for several functions ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 21.

παρακάτειμι [παρά, κάτειμι] **to proceed besides** (*of discourse*) SOP.[2] 5.144.

παρακατεσθίω [παρά, κατεσθίω] **to eat with** SOTAD.[1] 3.2.

παρακατέσχον *aor., see* παρακατέχω.

παρακατέχω [παρά, κατέχω] *impf.* παρακατεῖχον || *fut.* παρακαθέξω || *aor*[t]. παρακατέσχον || *pf. ptc.* παρακατεσχηκώς || *aor. ptc. pass.* παρακατασχεθείς || *fut. pass.* παρακατασχεθήσομαι IUST. *Ed.* 13.11 (p. 785.23) ❶ *act.* **to restrain, check, contain** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 8.93.2 POL. 1.66.5, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. POL. 5.67.11, *al. etc.* | π. τὰς ὠδῖνας to check the pains of childbirth, *i.e.* delay the birth DIOD. 4.9.4 || **to keep in one's power** POL. 18.45.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be restrained** *P*UPZ 8.19 (II[BCE]).

παρακατηγόρημα -ατος, τό [παρά, κατηγόρημα] *philos.* **impersonal predicate of a noun in an oblique case** (*for ex.* Σωκράτει μεταμέλει: *cf.* παρασύμβαμα) STOIC. 2.59.34 (AMM. *in Int.* 44.26).

παρακάτθετο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* παρακατατίθημι.

παρακατοικίζω [παρά, κατοικίζω] ❶ *act.* **to put to live beside, station beside** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. by s.o. ISOCR. 6.28; *fig.*: φόβον ... π. τοῖς συμμάχοις to arouse fear in the allies PLUT. *Per.* 11.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ISOCR. 6.87 ❸ *pass.* **to be located beside** ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 46.26.

παρακατορύσσω [παρά, κατορύσσω] **to bury** *or* **inter beside** HP. *Art.* 47.

παρακαττύομαι [παρά, καττύω] **to sew for oneself, put together for oneself:** στιβάδα a bed ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 663.

παρακάτω [παρά, κάτω] *adv. and prepic* **right under** A ZOS.[1] 112B. *etc.* B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* *P*CAIR.MASP. 87.13 *etc.*

παρακαύδωτος -όν [παρά, *see Lat.* cauda?] **furnished with a tail,** *of clothing*: *subst.* τὸ παρακαύδωτον *type of garment P*SB 7033.43, *al.* (V[CE]) • *also* παρακαύτωδος || *see* παραγαύδης.

παρακαυλίζομαι [παρά, καυλίζω] **to sprout out at the sides:** *subst. ptc.* τά παρακαυλιζόμενα the lateral branches THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.8.

παράκαυσις -εως, ἡ [παρακαίω] **burning** *P*PETR. 2.25a 13 (III[BCE]), *al.*

παράκειμαι [παρά, κεῖμαι] *impf.* παρεκείμην || *fut.* παρακείσομαι A **to be beside, be placed beside** *or* **before** IL. 24.476 PLAT. *Phil.* 41d POL. 7.16.5, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 861 POL. 2.48.1; εἶλετο ... ὀϊστόν, ὅ οἱ παρέκειτο τραπέζῃ he took up an arrow that lay beside him on the table OD. 21.416 || **to be served** *or* **offered as food** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 25; τὰ παρακείμενα foods served *or* offered POL. 3.57.8 PLUT. *Aud.* 42d B **to stand on, be a nuisance** (*by standing too close*), **bother** ▸ τινι s.o. VT *3Macc.* 7.3; παρέκειντο δὲ τοῖς κατὰ τὴν Ἀσίαν δυνάσταις their influence reached the dynasts of Asia too POL. 5.34.7 C **to be present** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1048 *etc.*; ἐν μνήμῃ παρακείμενα things present to memory PLAT. *Phil.* 19d; τὸ παρκείμενον the present PIND. *N.* 3.75; ἔρδειν δ' ἀμφοτέροισιν ἀμηχανίη παράκειται the impossibility of action loomed over both of them THGN. 685 | **to be taken in hand, be at the disposal** ▸ τινι of s.o. PLAT. *Tim.* 69a; ὑμῖν παράκειται ἐναντίον ἠὲ μάχεσθαι ἠ φεύγειν the choice that lies before you is to fight or to flee OD. 22.65 D *gramm.* ὁ παρακείμενος (*sc.* χρόνος), the present perfect, the perfect AP.[7] *Synt.* 205.15 *etc.* | **to be attached** *or* **juxtaposed,** *of words* AP.[7] *Synt.* 330.26, *al.* (*cf.* παράθεσις) | **to be added, be interpolated** GAL. 18(1).58 (*aphorism*) || **to be conjoined** (*in friendship or familiarity*) POL. 4.24.2 | **to be related** *or* **similar** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36b | **to be connected** *or* **consequent** STOIC. 3.154.7 (STOB. 2.7.11f), *al. etc.* || **to be cited** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 720 || **to be noted** *P*TEBT. 76.9 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | τὸ ἐναντίον ἢ τὸ παρακείμενον the opposite of that which was written PLUT. *VHom.* Aud. poet. 25 || **to be adduced, be enclosed,** *of a document P*BGU 889.15 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *used as pass. of* παρατίθημι || *poet. also* παρκειμ- || *iter. impf.* παρεκέσκετο OD. 14.521.

παρακειμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* παράκειμαι

close to one other, in a pair ATH. 11.489b ‖ **in connection, consequently** AET. 4.22.3 SEXT. *S.* 7.77, *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. AET. 1.8.1 | **soon, promptly** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.90.

παρακεκᾰλυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρακαλύπτω **in veiled fashion, obscurely** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.13.3 *etc.*

παρακεκλῐμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρακλίνω **crossways, diverting** SCH. AP. 1.757.

παρακέλευμα -ατος, τό [παρακελεύω] **prescription, precept, maxim** PLAT. *Rp.* 407b, *Leg.* 688a *etc.*

παρακέλευσις -εως, ἡ [παρακελεύω] **exhortation, invitation, encouragement** THUC. 4.126.1, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 209e PHIL.[2] *Deus* 69 *etc.*; *pl.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.50 ISOCR. 9.31 *etc.* | ἐπιφερόμενοι ἐκ παρακελεύσεως ἐναυμάχουν they joined battle from the ships with mutual encouragement, throwing themselves forward THUC. 7.40.4 ‖ **plot, trick** DCASS. 53.21.7.

παρακέλευσμα -ατος, τό [παρακελεύω] **exhortation, encouragement, appeal** EUR. *I.T.* 320 DIOD. 15.32.6 DION. 6.47.1 *etc.*

παρακελευσματικός, ή, όν [παρακέλευσμα] **exhortatory** EUSTATH. 1393.4 ◆ *adv.* παρακελευσματικῶς **encouragingly** EUSTATH. 1416.40.

παρακελευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρακελεύω] **exhortation, encouragement** THUC. 4.11.3 LYS. 2.38 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.59 *etc.*

παρακελευστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρακελεύω] **one who encourages** GLOSS.

παρακελευστικός -ή -όν [παρακελεύω] **exhorting, encouraging, exhortatory** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 283b POLL. 4.86 ‖ **in an exhortatory sense,** *of an adverb* AP.[7] *Adv.* 123.12 ◆ *adv.* παρακελευστικῶς **by order** THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.326.

παρακελευστός -ή -όν [παρακελεύω] **exhorted, invited,** *i.e.* **that acts out of partisanship:** ὁρῶν ἐνθάδε τῷ αὐτῷ ἀνδρὶ παρακελευστοὺς καθημένους seeing the partisans of that same man seated there THUC. 6.13.1 ‖ **that acts through intrigue:** π. ἠρέθη elected by means of intrigues DCASS. 39.18.1.

παρακελεύω [παρά, κελεύω] ❶ *act.* **to recommend, invite, prescribe, ordain** ▸ τι HP. *Dec.* 16; ▸ τινα *and inf.* of s.o. to POL. 7.16.2, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 195a | π. ἀλλήλοις ἐς ἀνήκοον to give each another orders without making themselves heard APP. 17.89 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to recommend, prescribe, ordain** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 530 PLAT. *Ap.* 31b; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.120.6 THUC. 7.63.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 61c *etc.* | **to say in recommendation** *or* **as an order** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 362e ‖ **to exhort, encourage** ▸ τινι s.o. ISOCR. 9.79 XEN. *An.* 4.2.11 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 18, *al.* | ▸ τινι *and inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.24 PLAT. *Symp.* 221a LYS. 28.15 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.269, *al.* | *with* ὅπως *and fut.* HDT. 8.15.2 PLAT. *Menex.* 248d | **to say in encouragement, remind in encouragement** ▸ τινὶ ὅτι *and opt.* s.o. that XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.14; ἐν ἑαυτοῖς ὡς *and pres. ind.* each other that THUC. 4.25.9; τοιαῦτα παρακελευσάμενος having made an encouraging speech of this kind THUC. 6.69.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be ordered, be commanded** ▸ τινι of s.o. HDT. 8.93.2 | **to be said in encouragement** PLAT. *epist.* 333a ‖ **to be exhorted, be invited,** *with inf.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.27.

παρακελητίζω [παρά, κελητίζω] **to ride beside** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 900 (*fut. act.* -κελητιεῖ).

παρακέλομαι [παρά, κέλομαι] **to call, incite** AP. 4.1668 (*aor. 3. sg.* παρεκέκλετο).

παρακενόω, *contr.* [παρά, κενόω] **to empty** AET. 4.22.1, 5.15.3.

παρακεντέω, *contr.* [παρά, κεντέω] ❶ *act.* **to pierce laterally** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.4 | **to transfix:** ἑαυτήν oneself GEOP. 18.18.3 | *medic.* **to do a paracentesis** ▸ τινα on s.o. GAL. 5.844 (*aor. inf.* -κεντῆσαι) ‖ *fig.* **to move, provoke** ▸ τι sthg. BAT. 7.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be pricked laterally** GAL. *U.P.* 10.1 (3.761) (*aor. ptc.* -κεντηθέντα).

παρακέντησις -εως, ἡ [παρακεντέω] *medic.* **paracentesis** GAL. 18(1).39 ORIB. 24.4.29, 44.10.4 | *to eliminate cataracts* GAL. *U.P.* 10.4 (2.70.24); ἐκ παρακεντήσεως ἀναβλέψαι to see again after the elimination of cataracts SIMP. *in Cat.* 401.8.

παρακεντητήριον -ου, τό [παρακεντέω] *medic.* **instrument for paracentesis** GAL. 18(2).672.

παρακεντητής -οῦ, ὁ [παρακεντέω] **practitioner of paracentesis** GAL. 5.846.

παρακεντητικός -ή -όν [παρακεντέω] **to do with paracentesis:** ἡ π. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of performing paracentesis GAL. 5.846.

παρακένωσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, κενός] **evacuation** PALL.[1] 2.171.

παρακενωτή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, κενός] *pl.* **feces, excrement** CHRONPASCH. 337.

παρακερδαίνω [παρά, κερδαίνω] **to earn** (*in addition*) LIB. *Decl.* 2.7 (*aor. inf.* -κερδᾶναι) *etc.*

παρακερκίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, κερκίς] **small bone in the leg** POLL. 2.191 ‖ **lateral bone** HIPPIATR. 51.3, 4.

παρακίναιδος -ου, ὁ [παρά, κίναιδος] **pathic, dissolute** DIOG. 4.34.

παρακινδύνευμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* παρακινδύνευσις.

παρακινδύνευσις -εως, ἡ [παρακινδυνεύω] **risk, reckless danger** THUC. 5.100.

παρακινδῠνευτέον [παρακινδυνεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to risk** DION. 9.57.5 IUL. 11.146b *etc.*

παρακινδῠνευτικός -ή -όν [παρακινδυνεύω] **risky, dangerous, reckless** PLAT. *Soph.* 242b DEMOSTH. 25.43 *etc.*; *of pers.* APP. 7.50 ◆ *adv.* παρακινδυνευτικῶς **boldly, recklessly** PLAT. *Rp.* 497e ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον AN. *Subl.* 32.3.

παρακινδῠνεύω [παρά, κίνδυνος] ❶ *act.* **to run a risk** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 6 THUC. 4.26.6 AND. 2.11 *etc.*; παρακινδυνεύειν τοσοῦτον κίνδυνον to run such a serious risk PLAT. *Alc. 2.* 151a; π. τι to put sthg. at risk ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1054 PLAT. *Leg.* 967b EPIC. 6.28; ἐς Ἰωνίαν ἐκεῖνος βοηθοὶ τολμήσασαι παρακινδυνεῦσαι having run the risk of bringing them aid in Ionia THUC. 3.36.2; ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 645 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.16 *etc.*; τοὺς θεοὺς ἂν ἔδεισας παρακινδυνεύειν μὴ οὐκ ὀρθῶς αὐτὸ ποιήσοις you would have been afraid to risk the anger of the gods in case you did it incorrectly PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15d ❷ *pass.*: *in pf. ptc.* παρακεκινδυνευμένος **dangerous, that bears a risk** DION. 9.30.1 PLUT. *Caes.* 9.3 | *of style* **audacious, bold** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 99 DION. *Comp.* 23.4, *al.*

παρακίνδυνος -ον [παρά, κίνδυνος] **risky, daring, reckless:** τὸ π. audacity, rashness STRAB. 17.3.20 ◆ *adv.* παρακινδύνως **in risky manner** STRAB. 5.3.5.

παρακῑνέω, *contr.* [παρά, κινέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to change position, displace** PLAT. *Rp.* 591e MEN. *Dysc.* 961 ‖ *fig.* **to disturb** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 656c ‖ **to agitate, disturb politically,** *abs.* DEMOSTH. 15.12 DION. 7.55.3 *etc.*; τί π. to provoke a disturbance DION. 7.55.6 ‖ **to cause to leave one's senses** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.1 ‖ *later* **to violate** ▸ τι sthg. EUS.[1] *P.E.* 13.21.2 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to change, be modified** PLAT. *Rp.* 540a DION. 10.3.6 ‖ **to be agitated** *or* **perturbed, to be in disarray** *or* **revolt** PLUT. *Galb.* 13.4 | **to spoil,** *of wine* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.6 ‖ **to be excited, be impassioned, go mad** *esp. of the passion of love* HP. *Aër.* 22; ἐπὶ τοῖς ὡραίοις over the flourishing youths XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.35; πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς for pleasures THEOP.[1] 114; ἐς τραγῳδίαν for the tragedy LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 | **to lose one's senses,** *usu. in pf.* **to be senseless** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d; τῇ διανοίᾳ in one's mind DIOD. 24.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be displaced, be modified, be carved out sideways** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.3 (*wood*) **to spoil,** *wine* GEOP. 7.15.18 ‖ **to be excited, be carried away with passion** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 76 LUC. *Cal.* 5; τὸ παρακεκινημένον τῆς ὀργῆς the frenzy of anger PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.214 ‖ **to lose one's wits** SOPH. *Ai. argum.*

παρακῖνημα -ατος, τό [παρακινέω] **distortion** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.780 *etc.*

παρακινηματικός -ή -όν [παρακινέω] **exciting,** *of unmixed wine* PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 40.

παρακῖνησις -εως, ἡ [παρακινέω] **confusion, disturbance** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.5 ‖ **excitement** SCH. THUC. 4.11.

παρακῑνητικός -ή -όν [παρακινέω] **that succeeds in encouraging** ▸ *with gen.* HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 16.7 ‖ **furious** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 40 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *fr.* 176 ◆ *adv.* παρακινητικῶς **senselessly:** π. ἔχειν to be maddened PLUT. *Sol.* 8.1.

παρακιρνάω, *contr.* [παρά, κιρνάω] *impf. 3. sg.* παρεκίρνα HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to dilute,** *with water* ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.125 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be mixed** ▸ τινι with sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.7 (152) • *also* -κίρνημι *in inf. mid.* παρακίρνασθαι BAS. *HPs.* (*PG* 29.257.6) *and impf. mid. 3. sg.* παρεκίρνατο IOS. *l.c.*

παρακίρνημι *see* παρακιρνάω.

παρακίω [παρά, κίω] **to pass beside** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 16.263 (*tmesis*).

παρακλαίω [παρά, κλαίω] **to weep,** *beside s.o.* RUFIN. (AP 5.103.1).

παρακλαυσίθῠρον -ου, τό [παρακλαίω, θύρα] **lament at a closed door,** *sort of* **serenade** PLUT. *Amat.* 753b.

παρακλείδιος -ον [παρά, κλείς] **that opens deceptively:** ἡ π. κλείς false key PLAT.[1] 81 ‖ *subst.* τὸ παρακλείδιον **lock** *P*PRINC. 1653.3 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

παρακλείω [παρά, κλείω] *aor.* παρέκλεισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρακεκλεισμένος STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* p. 327.30; **to close out, exclude** HDT. 6.60 ‖ **to shut up, imprison** VT 2*Macc.* 4.34 POL. 5.39.3 (*dub.*) • *Ion.* παρακληΐω HDT. *l.c.*

παρακλέπτω [παρά, κλέπτω] ❶ *act.* **to remove furtively** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 414 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4 | τῆς Ἀφροδίτης π. to seize the pleasures of love ALCIPHR. 4.13.18 ‖ **to deceive** NONN. *D.* 8.131; π. τὸν νόμον to evade the law CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.67.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be robbed** IS. 11.44.

παρακληΐω *see* παρακλείω.

παράκλησις -εως, ἡ [παρακαλέω] Ⓐ *act.* **act of calling** *or* **convoking, call** DEMOSTH. 18.143 ‖ **invocation** (*of the gods*) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.3 ‖ **request** *P*GRENF. 1.32.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **incitement, exhortation** THUC. 8.92.11 ISOCR. 1.5 POL. 1.72.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 12 *etc.* ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 415e IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 12 = πρός τι AESCHN. 1.117 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 ‖ **consolation, comfort** VT *Is.* 28.29, *al.* NT *Luke* 2.25, *al.* PHALAR. 103.1; ἡ π. τοῦ ἁγίου πνεύματος the consolation of the Holy Spirit NT *Acts* 9.31 Ⓑ *pass.* **permission to invoke** *or* **pray, indulgence** STRAB. 13.1.1 | **pardon** PLUT. *Pyth.* 404a (*v.l.*).

παρακλητέος -α -ον [παρακαλέω] *verb. adj.* **that must be called** *or* **convoked** PLUT. *Suav.* 1104a LUC. *Pseudol.* 4 *etc.* ‖ *neut.* παρακλητέον **it is necessary to call** *or* **convoke** PLAT. *Leg.* 893b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 18 *etc.*

παρακλητεύω [παράκλητος] **to intercede, be a**

defender PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 23; ▸ τινὶ πρός τινα of s.o. against s.o. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 322.

παρακλητικός -ή -όν [παρακαλέω] **enticing** ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 523e, *al.* ‖ **exhortatory, exhorting, encouraging** VT *Zech.* 1.13 (*speech*) DCHR. 2.59; ▸ τινος of sthg. DION. 4.26.1 = εἴς τι IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21, *al.*; ὀργάνοις ἐπισημαίνειν τὰ παρακλητικὰ τοῦ πολέμου to incite to war by playing instruments DION. 4.17.3 ‖ *later* **on request** POXY. 125.11 (VI[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *eccl. subst.* τὸ π. **paracletic,** *book of hours with the times for the celebration of feasts* NOMOC. 120 ◆ *adv.* παρακλητικῶς **encouragingly** CLEM. *Str.* 7.11.63.3 *etc.*

παράκλητος -ον [παρακαλέω] **called, convoked** DCASS. 46.20.1 ‖ *jur.* **called in defense,** *hence subst.*: ὁ π. **defender, advocate** DEMOSTH. 19.1 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 22, *al.*; π. ἐπάγεσθαί τινα to have s.o. as patron PHIL.[2] *Op.* 165 | *Christ.* **defender, intercessor, comforter, paraclete,** *usu. of the Holy Spirit* NT *John* 14.16 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.5.1, *al. etc.*; ὁ δὲ παράκλητος, τὸ πνεῦμα τὸ ἅγιον, ὃ πέμπει ὁ πατὴρ ἐν τῷ ὀνόματί μου the Comforter, the Holy Spirit, whom the Father sends in my name NT *John* 14.26.

παρακλήτρια -ας, ἡ [παρακαλέω] SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 100, *fem. of* παράκλητωρ.

παράκλητωρ -ορος, ὁ [παρακαλέω] Ⓐ *with act. sense* **invoker, suppliant** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 147; παρακλήτορες κακῶν πάντες you are all invokers of evil VT *Job* 16.2 Ⓑ *with pass. sense* **that can be invoked, protector of suppliants** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 345.

παρακλῖδόν [παρακλίνω] *adv.* **turning away, turning in the other direction** HOM. 5.182 AP. 1.757 | **deviating from the truth, in distorted manner** OD. 4.348 ‖ **leaning against** ORPH. *A.* 559.

παρακλίντωρ -ορος, ὁ [παρακλίνω] APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.257.3), *see* παρακλίτης.

παρακλίνω [παρά, κλίνω] *aor.* παρέκλινα, *inf. mid.* παρακλίνασθαι ANTONI. 17.6 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παρακέκλιμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρεκέκλιτο ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεκλίθην ❶ *act.* **to incline, bend** *or* **turn sideways:** κεφαλήν the head OD. 20.301 THEOCR. 25.161 = κράτα AP. 2.93; τοὺς μυκτῆρας the nostrils ARISTOPH. *Pax* 157; π. τὴν πύλην to close the door HDT. 3.156.1; παρακλίνασαι τῆς αὐλείας opening the door to the courtyard a little ARISTOPH. *Pax* 981 | **to push away, distance:** ἐπὶ τῶν παρακλινόντων ὀδόντων τὴν ἀφὴν τὴν ἀλλήλων in the case of teeth that push one against the other ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 26 ‖ *fig.* **to depart from justice, corrupt:** παρκλίνωσι δίκας σκολιῶς ἐνέποντες speaking obliquely, they distort judgment HES. *Op.* 262 | *of words* **to modify** PLAT. *Crat.* 400c, *al.* ‖ **to place beside, lay down beside:** τινὶ ἑταίραν a hetaira beside s.o. ATH. 10.435a ‖ *intrans.* **to lie down, bend down, turn away** IL. 23.424 | *fig.* **to deviate, turn away** (*from the right path*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 744 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to go away, turn away, deviate** ANTONI. 17.6 ‖ **to stretch out, lay down beside** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 1; ▸ τινι beside s.o. THEOCR. 2.44 AGATH. (AP 5.294.1) *etc.* | *of lands* **to be adjacent, to be located beside** ▸ τινι sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 4.72 ◆ *aor. ptc. pass.* παρακλινθείς SCH. IL. 23.424.

παρακλίτης -ου, ὁ [παρακλίνω] **one who shares the couch, fellow diner** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28.

παρακλύζω [παρά, κλύζω] **to submerge:** τινα s.o. VT (Al.) *Ps.* 123.4 ‖ **to lap** OR. *Sib.* 12.135, *al. etc.*

παρακλύω [παρά, κλύω] **not to listen** ▸ τινος to s.o. AP 16.255.6.

παρακμάζω [παρακμή] **to have passed the peak** *or* **best moment, get old, wither, fade, lose vigor,** *of plants, fruits etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.7; *fig. of beauty* XEN. *Symp.* 4.17, *al.*; *of men* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.23 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 13; παρηκμακότες ἤδη τοῖς σώμασι already past their physical prime PLUT. *Caes.* 37.5 | **to be in decline,** *of states* POL. 6.51.5 | **to faint, die down, become mild,** *of waves* THPHR. *Vent.* 35; *of passion* MEN. *fr.* 738.2; *of disease* AN. *Par.* 39.3.16, *al. etc.*; *of communal anger* PLUT. *Br.* 21.1.

παρακμαστικός -ή -όν [παρακμάζω] **that loses vigor, declining** GAL. 7.337, *al.* SIMP. *in Phys.* 1335.7 SCH. P. 61 p. 122.3 ◆ *adv.* παρακμαστικῶς **losing vigor** AET.[1] 5.53.

παρακμή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἀκμή] **decline, loss of vigor, debility** PLUT. *Cohib.* 453b MARC. 24 SEXT. *P.* 2.237, 238 | *of disease* **decline** AN. *Par.* 6.3.12, *al. etc.*

παρακνάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, κνάομαι] **to chafe against** ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.1 *etc.*

παρακνήμιον -ου, τό [παρά, κνήμη] *anat.* **tibia,** *external part* (*opp. to* προκνήμιον) POLL. 2.190.

παρακνημόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, κνημόομαι] **to walk with difficulty, drag one's leg** HIPPON. 98.9 (*impf. 3. pl.* παρεκνημοῦντο) ● *Dor. impf.* παρεκναμεῦντο HSCH.

παρακνίζω [παρά, κνίζω] **to excite, provoke, irritate** IO. *Sac.* 6.6.30 (*the soul*), *al. etc.*

παρακοάω, *contr.* **to rave** HSCH. (*pf. mid. 3. sg.* παρακεκόαται (*ed.* Schmidt); παρανοεῖ).

παρακοή -ῆς, ἡ [παρακούω] **echo, mediated message** PLAT. *epist.* 341b ‖ **poor hearing, defect in hearing** GAL. 7.108 (*pl.*) ‖ **misunderstanding, error in comprehension** GAL. 4.764, *al.* ‖ **not listening, disobedience** NT *2Cor.* 10.6 *etc.*; διὰ τῆς παρακοῆς τοῦ ἑνὸς ἀνθρώπου through the disobedience of one man NT *Rom.* 5.19.

παρακοιμάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, κοιμάομαι] **to go to bed** *or* **sleep beside** *to keep watch*: ▸ τινι on s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 7.7.1 (132) ATH. 5.189e | *of sexual intercourse* SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.449.

παρακοίμημα -ατος, τό [παρακοιμάομαι] **embrace** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 650.

παρακοιμίζω [παρά, κοιμίζω] **to make lie down, set to lie beside** ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι *s.o. or sthg.* by *s.o.* DEM.[9] 1 (= AL.[5] 19, EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.21.3) GEOP. 12.19.10.

παρακοιμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρακοιμίζω] **one who puts to lie beside, procurer** P. 24 (72.10).

παρακοινάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, κοινός] **to communicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PIND. *P.* 4.133.

παρακοιτάζω [παρακοίτης] **to lie beside, sleep with** HSCH. *s.v.* παρευνάζων.

παρακοιτέω, *contr.* [παρά, κοίτη] **to keep watch, vigil** ▸ τινι beside *or* for s.o. POL. 6.33.12 TEL. 50.

παρακοίτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, κοίτη] **spouse, husband** IL. 6.430, 8.156 HES. *Th.* 928.

παράκοιτις -ιος, ἡ [παρά, κοίτη] **spouse, wife** IL. 21.479, *al.* OD. 15.26, *al. etc.* ● *epic dat.* ῑ OD. 3.381 HES. *Sc.* 14, 46.

παράκοιτος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [παρά, κοίτη] **lover, sweetheart** DIOD. 5.32.7 (*masc.*) ‖ **concubine** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 5.2, *al.* (*fem.*).

παρακολλάω, *contr.* [παράκολλος] **to stick, attach, weld** HP. *Mochl.* 2 ‖ **to conjoin, heal,** *wounds* GAL. 13.794 ORIB. 10.23.6.

παρακόλλημα -ατος, τό [παρακολλάω] **attached thing, frieze** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 ‖ **eyewash, medication for the eyes** GAL. 13.643.

παρακόλλησις -εως, ἡ [παρακολλάω] **neck, joint** HP. *Off.* 11 ‖ **rejoining, joint** (*of wounds, fistulae, etc.*) HERAS (GAL. 13.795) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.25.6).

παρακολλητικός -ή -όν [παρακολλάω] **to do with healing** ORIB. 45.17.11.

παράκολλος -ον [παρά, κόλλα] **joined, attached, welded:** π. χάμευνα a type of bed with accessory parts attached *1*IG 1.[2]330.5 POLL. 10.36 ‖ **on the same meridian** *CCA* 8.4.226.

παρἀκολουθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀκολουθέω] Ⓐ **to follow, keep up with, accompany** MEN. *Col.* 49; ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 725 PLAT. *Soph.* 266c DEMOSTH. 18.162, 21.14, *al. etc.* | **to be a follower** *or* **disciple** ▸ τινι of s.o. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 103.8 (*PG* 6.717C) | *extens.* **to echo back:** τοῖς λεγομένοις what was said LUC. *Dom.* 3 Ⓑ *of things,* **to remain close by, keep back, not abandon** ▸ τινι s.o. (*or* sthg.) ISOCR. 15.262 (*doctrine*) DEMOSTH. 54.11 (*fevers and pains*) EPIC. 4.129 (*pleasure*), 52 (*suffering*) | τοῦτο ... δι' ὅλης τῆς ἱππικῆς παρακολουθεῖ this principle is valid for all of horsemanship XEN. *Hip.* 8.14; τοῦτο ... παρακολουθεῖ πᾶσι τοῖς σοφοῖς this happens *or* is true for all wise men PHIL.[2] *Det.* 171 ‖ **to continue, not cease from** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.8 ‖ **to be connected** *or* **inseparable,** *of attributes, properties, notions etc.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8a 33 *Metaph.* 1054a 14 EPIC. 2.71, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 4.3 PLOT. 1.6.3 *etc.* | **to be a consequence** ▸ τινι of sthg. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 31.1 (*PG* 6.540B) Ⓒ **to follow with the mind, pay attention, take care of** ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 406b DEMOSTH. 18.172 AESCHN. 1.116 *etc.*; κἀμοὶ παρηκολουθηκότι ... πᾶσιν ἀκριβῶς to me too, who has followed everything precisely NT *Luke* 1.3 | **to comprehend, understand** ▸ τινι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.5, *al.* PLUT. *Mus.* 1144b; τούτῳ ὅτι this, that is, ARR. *EpictD.* 2.26.3; ὅτι that ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.29, *al.* GAL. 11.554; τῷ πῶς as POL. 1.12.7; τούτῳ, τί ... πῶς ... this, the thing that ... as ... ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.13; οὐ παρακολουθεῖ ἐλεγχόμενος he does not understand that he is refuted ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.21 | **to be aware, be conscious** PLOT. 1.4.10; ἑαυτῷ π. ὅτι to be conscious of the fact that ARR. *EpictD.* 3.5.4 PLOT. 2.9.1; χαίρω παρακολουθῶν ἐμαυτῷ βελτίονι γινομένῳ I take pleasure in the awareness of my improvement ARR. *EpictD.* 3.5.14.

παρἀκολούθημα -ατος, τό [παρακολουθέω] **that which follows** *or* **accompanies, accessory** *or* **secondary** *or* **consequent fact** *or* **aspect, accident** AET. 1.22.5 PLOT. 3.7.10 NUM.[1] (STOB. 1 p. 349.22) *etc.* | **accessory product** CH *exc.* 6.15 | **logical accident** AP.[7] *Synt.* 229.13.

παρἀκολούθησις -εως, ἡ [παρακολουθέω] **relation of succession, of consequence** ARISTOT. *APo.* 99a 30 GELL. 7.1.10 ‖ **deduction, teaching:** περὶ τὰς πολιτικὰς ἐκ τῆς ἱστορίας παρακολουθήσεις regarding political education that can be learned from history PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.122 ‖ **intelligence, comprehension** PLUT. *Mus.* 1144b ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.13, 21, *al.* MAUR. 3.1. *etc.*; τινι of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.6, 8 = τινος SEXT. *S.* 10.220 | **consciousness, conscience** PLOT. 1.4.10, *al.*

παρἀκολουθητέον [παρακολουθέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to follow** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.26.

παρἀκολουθητικός -ή -όν [παρακολουθέω] **to do with understanding** *or* **comprehension:** ἡ π. δύναμις intelligence, ability to understand ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.14 MAUR. 5.9; ▸ τινι sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.52 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.17 ◆ *adv.* παρακολουθητικῶς **consciously** MAUR. 6.42.

παρἀκολουθία -ας, ἡ [παράκολουθος] **that follows, sect** EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.13.1.

παρἀκόλουθος -ον [παρά, ἀκόλουθος] **following, consequent** GREG.[1] *Cast.* (*PG* 46.314.4) *etc.*

παρακολυμβάω, *contr.* [παρά, κολυμβάω] **to swim beside** HERO *Aut.* 22.5 *etc.*

Π

παρακομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [παρακομίζω] **transport** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 7.28.1 POL. 10.10.13, 18.18.4 ‖ **passage, transit** THUC. 5.5.1 POL. 3.43.3 *etc.*

παρακομίζω [παρά, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to escort, guide, accompany** EUR. *H.F.* 125 XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.7 ‖ **to conduct** DEMOSTH. 50.6 | **to transport, carry** HDT. 7.147.3 POL. 3.46.5, 18.18.1 *etc.* Ⓑ **to divert, deter** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.264D ❷ *mid.* **to transport for oneself** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.57 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be escorted** *or* **accompanied** PLUT. *Oth.* 16.1 ‖ **to be carried** *or* **transported** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.61 ‖ **to sail along, coast:** τὴν Ἰταλίαν Italy THUC. 6.44.2; παρὰ τὴν ἤπειρον alongside the continent DCASS. 48.27.4 | **to sail** THUC. 4.25.6, *al.* POL. 1.52.6 *etc.* Ⓑ **to be turned aside** *or* **deterred** ▸ τινος from sthg. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.68D, *al.*

παρακομιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρακομίζω] **transporter** CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5.[1]730D.

παράκομμα -ατος, τό [παρακόπτω] **false coin** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.184, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **counterfeit, falsification** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 45, *al.*

παράκομος -ον [παρά, κόμη] **hairy** AMPH. 49.

παρᾰκονάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀκονάω] ❶ *act.* **to sharpen, make pointed, whet** COM. 522 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.1 *etc.* | *fig.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 ❷ *mid.* **to sharpen, make pointed** PHILOSTR.[1] 2.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be whetted,** *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1116.

παρακονῐάσις -εως, ἡ [παρακονιάω] **whitening** *I*DÉLOS 365.48 (III[BCE]).

παρακονιάω, *contr.* [παρά, κονιάω] **to whiten** *I*G 11.2.144 *A* 69 (IV[BCE]).

παρᾰκοντίζω [παρά, ἀκοντίζω] **to shoot arrows at each other** LUC. *Paras.* 61.

παρακοπή -ῆς, ἡ [παρακόπτω] **frenzy, loss of control, folly, delirium** AESCHL. *Ag.* 223, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965a 14 AL. *An.* p. 161 *etc.*; *in pl.* PLUT. *Col.* 1123b IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25; π. φρενῶν folly, dementia IOS. *B.I.* 25.4 (506).

παράκοπος -ον [παρακόπτω] **false, counterfeit** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 182 ‖ **demented, mad, beside onself, crazy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 581 EUR. *Bac.* 1000 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 93 *etc.* = π. φρενῶν EUR. *Bac.* 33.

παρακοπτικός -ή -όν [παρακόπτω] **with loss of senses, accompanied by dementia** [GAL.] 19.415 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.7).

παρακόπτω [παρά, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cut away, cut off** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *An.* 6.29.9 *etc.* | τοῦτο δ' ἐπικαρσίᾳ παρακόψαντες τάφρῳ having cut off this part with a transverse ditch IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.1 (6) ‖ νόμισμα π. **to mint false coinage** DIOD. 1.78.3 *etc.*; *fig.*: εἴ τις ... νόμισμα τῆς φωνῆς παρακόπτοι if s.o. were to adulterate the legal tender of the language LUC. *Lex.* 20 | *extens.* **to falsify, counterfeit** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 171, *al.* Ⓑ **to disable, disarrange, make crazy:** φρένας the mind EUR. *Hip.* 238 | *intrans.* **to be demented, be consumed with madness** HP. *Aff.* 10 EPIC. 25.2.9 DIOD. 5.50.5 PLUT. *Sollert.* 963a *etc.*; παρακόψας τῇ διανοίᾳ demented ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 17 ❷ *mid.* **to trick, cheat** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 859; γνώσεται οἵων ἀγαθῶν αὐτόν ... παρεκόπτου he will get to know what kind of goods you have deprived him of ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 807 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be cut away, be amputated** POL. 10.15.5 ‖ **to be falsified** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 137; *fig. of things* LUC. *Herm.* 68, *al.* ‖ *of pers.* **to be ill intentioned** *or* **despicable** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 517 ‖ **to be confused** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 640 Ⓑ **to go crazy, lose one's sense** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 132 PHOT. *Lex.*

παρακορέω, *contr.* [παρά, κορέω] **to sweep, whisk away** PLAT.[1] 71.3 PHILYLL. 3.2.

παρακόσμως [παρά, κόσμος] *adv.* **contrary to good order, inappropriately** IOS. *A.I.* 1.6.3 (141).

παρακοτέω, *contr.* [παρά, κοτέω] **to be angry beside** PHOT. *Lex.*

παράκουσις -εως, ἡ [παρακούω] **hearing defect** GAL. 7.56, *al.*

παράκουσμα -ατος, τό [παρακούω] Ⓐ **thing that is ill understood** PLAT. *epist.* 338d; ἐκ παρακούσματος ... τινος through an equivocation, by a misunderstanding DION. 9.22.1 | **poorly understood doctrine** IUL. 10.330c | **false report, error** STRAB. 7.5.9 ‖ **hearing defect** GAL. 7.108 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **disobedience** BAS. *Ren.* 31.633B.

παρακουσμάτιον -ου, τό [παράκουσμα] **slight misinterpretation** PLUT. *Isid.* 354a (*conject.*) *etc.*

παρακουστέον [παρακούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to disobey:** τινος s.o. MUSON. *fr.* 16 (p. 82.3).

παρακουφίζω [παρά, κουφίζω] **to lighten, alleviate, loosen** SOR. 2.8.2.

παρακούω [παρά, ἀκούω] ❶ *act.* **to hear in passing** *or* **incidentally** *or* **by chance** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.129.3 = τινος PLAT. *epist.* 339e | ▸ *with* ὅτι *and ind.* that RUFIN. (AP 5.75.5); παρακούσας τὸν λόγον λαλούμενον having heard what they were saying in passing (*oth.* not having taken account of what they were saying) NT *Mark* 5.36 ‖ **to hear in secret** *or* **by eavesdropping** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 750 = τὶ παρά τινος PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300d; τινος s.o. who speaks LUC. *Merc.* 37: τινος sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 5.9 ‖ **to hear poorly, understand poorly, misunderstand** PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a ARISTOT. *Ins.* 458b 32 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 70 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀκούειν ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149a 26 PHIL.[2] *Vid.* 173; τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.53 = τινος LUC. *Anach.* 31 ‖ **to pretend not to hear** PLUT. *Phil.* 16.2 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2 ‖ **not to listen, not to take account** ▸ τινος of s.o. POL. 5.35.6, *al.* NT *Matt.* 18.17; ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 7.12.9, *al.* VT *Tob.* 3.4, *al.* EPICT. *Ench.* 32.2 = τι VT *Esth.* 3.3; ▸ *abs.*: ἐλάλησα καὶ παρηκούσατε I spoke and you did not take my advice VT *Is.* 65.12 | **to disobey** IOS. *A.I.* 1.1.4 (42) *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 1.10.4 (190) ❷ *pass.* **not to be heard** POL. 5.35.5; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 30.20.2 | **not to be followed** IOS. *A.I.* 6.7.4 (142).

παρακρᾰτέω, *contr.* [παρά, κρατέω] ❶ *act.* **to hold back, restrain, rein** APP. 6.35; ἐν τοῖς κατὰ φύσιν ἔργοις to those actions that conform to nature ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.28; τρίχας ῥεούσας hair loss DIOSC.[2] 4.134 ‖ **to keep on hand, offer:** τὴν ἀμίδα the chamber pot ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.10, *cf.* 1.2.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be restrained** τὸ μὲν πνευματικόν σου καὶ τὸ πυρῶδες πᾶν ... καίτοι φύσει ανωφερῆ ὄντα ... παρακρατεῖται ἐνταῦθα ἐπὶ τοῦ συγκρίματος although all the particles of fire and air in you tend by nature to rise into the air, they are kept in place by the mixture of which they are part MAUR. 11.20.

παρακρατητέον [παρακρατέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hold back** ORIB. *Ecl.* 85.

παρακρέκω [παρά, κρέκω] **to sound discordantly** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.34.92.

παρακρεμάννῡμι [παρά, κρεμάννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to let hang beside,** χεῖρα the hand IL. 13.597 (*aor. ptc.* -κρεμάσας) ❷ *mid. pass.* -κρεμᾶμαι **to hang beside** LUC. *Asin.* 23 (*rein*) | *fig.* **to depend from a distance, be attached** *or* **annexed** *of parts of an empire* POL. 5.35.10 ‖ **to be suspended** ACH. 5.9.1.

παράκρημνος -ον [παρά, κρημνός] **on a precipice** *of a street* STRAB. 9.1.4 DIOD. 11.8.4 PLUT. *Sollert.* 964d | **abrupt, steep** PLUT. *Phil.* 18.11; ῥεῖθρον ὑλῶδες καὶ παράκρημνον a marshy stream with steep banks PLUT. *Br.* 51.1.

παρακρῑ́νω [παρά, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to judge contrary to justice** HSCH. *s.v.* παραβραβεύω ❷ *pass.* **to be drawn up alongside:** παρὰ τὸν αἰγιαλόν the coast HDT. 9.98.2 | **to be drawn up in front of** PLUT. *Ant.* 39.4 | **to be drawn up, be arranged in ranks** HDT. 8.70.1 PLUT. *CMi.* 13.1.

παρακριτής -οῦ, ὁ [παρακρίνω] **unjust judge** L. *E.M.* 435.44.

παρακρόαμα -ατος, τό [παρακροάομαι] **sthg. heard casually** CAP. 8.32.11.

παρακροάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἀκροάομαι] **not to hear, to disobey** IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.5 (279).

παρακρόᾱσις -εως, ἡ [παρακροάομαι] **disobedience** IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.2 (265).

παρακροκίζω [παρά, κρόκος] **to resemble a crocus** DIOSC.[2] 5.127.

παρακροτέω, *contr.* [παρά, κροτέω] ❶ *act.* **to beat, strike a blow:** εἰς τὸν ὦμον to the shoulder LUC. *Anach.* 1 ‖ **to encourage, incite** ▸ τινα s.o. DION. 7.46.5 IOS. *B.I.* 1.19.5 (380), *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be encouraged** *or* **incited** IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.2 (484).

παράκρουσις -εως, ἡ [παρακρούω] **deviation, separation:** τοῦ ἐπιπολῆς θερμοῦ of superficial heat ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 29 | *fig.* **misdirection, error, mistake** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263b 30 | *mus.* **false note, dissonance** PLUT. *Monarch.* 826e ‖ **delirium** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.19, *epist.* 11 ‖ **trick, deception, fraud** DEMOSTH. 23.175, 24.194; ▸ τινος to s.o.'s harm SEXT. *S.* 2.21.

παρακρουσῐχοίνῐκος -ον [παρακρούω, χοῖνιξ] **cheating in measurement** COM. 777.

παράκρουσμα -ατος, τό [παρακρούω] **error** SIMP. *in Cat.* 135.28.

παρακρουστικός -ή -όν [παρακρούω] **that causes one leave one's senses, that maddens** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.11 GAL. 7.467 *etc.* ‖ **that deceives** POLL. 4.21 ◆ *adv.* παρακρουστικῶς **deceptively** POLL. 4.51.

παράκρουστος -ον [παρακρούω] **foolish** HSCH.

παρακρούω [παρά, κρούω] ❶ *act.* **to knock into** *or* **drive sideways** THEM. *Or.* 32.359b | *fig.* **to divert, lead astray, bring into error** PLAT. *Crit.* 47a | *intrans.* **to be beside oneself** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.1 ‖ **to strike a blow at the scale, cheat in measurement** HARP.[1] ❷ *mid.* **to knock sideways:** φυλάσσου μὴ πεσὼν αὐτὸν παρακρούσῃ take care not to knock your side as you fall PHRYN.[1] 61.2 | **to drive sideways, divert,** *a weapon* PLUT. *Sul.* 18.7, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to trick, cheat** ISOCR. 12.243 DEMOSTH. 2.5, *al.*; ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 393c MEN. *Epit.* 370 EPIC. 20.4.Va.15 LUC. *Tim.* 57 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. DEMOSTH. 43.39 ❸ *pass.* **to be attached:** ἡ ὀθόνη παρακέκρουσται the sail has been hoisted LUC. *Cat.* 1 | **to be led astray, be diverted** *from the truth,* **fall into error** PLAT. *Lys.* 215c; αὐτῷ ἐνδεικνύμενος τὰ σφάλματα ἃ αὐτὸς ὑφ' ἑαυτοῦ ... παρεκέκρουστο showing him the errors into which he had fallen through his own fault PLAT. *Theaet.* 168a; π. φρενῶν to take leave of one's senses COM. 650 ‖ **to be deceived** *or* **cheated** AESCHN. 1.170 DEMOSTH. 23.107 POL. 23.3.3 (*v.l.*) SEXT. *P.* 1.205.

παρακρύπτω [παρά, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to act furtively** DIOD. 18.9.4 ‖ **to conceal dishonestly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 (53), *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to hide oneself, conceal oneself** DIOG. 2.131.

παράκρυψις -εως, ἡ [παρακρύπτω] **concealing, hiding** ▸ τινος sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.276.

παρακρώζω [παρά, κρώζω] **to caw beside** DION.[12] 1.9 (*v.l., see* περικράζω).

παρακταῖος -α -ον [παρά, ἀκτή] **of the coast** *or* **shore** OPP. 4.316 • *epic fem.* -η.

παρακτάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, κτάομαι] **to acquire**

in addition, adopt: ξεινικοὺς νόμους foreign customs HDT. 4.80.5.

παρακτέον [παράγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lead** *or* **produce** AET.[1] 5.96.

παράκτης -ου, ὁ [παράγω] **leader** HSCH.

παρακτίδιος -ον [*see* παράκτιος] **of the shore,** *wave* AP 9.371.4.

παρακτικός -ή -όν [παράγω] **that produces, productive** ▸ τινος of sthg. PROCL. *Theol.* 7 ASCL. 35.13 *etc.*

παράκτιος -α -ον [παρά, ἀκτή] **on** *or* **of the shore, alongside the sea, coastal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 836 (*road*) SOPH. *Ai.* 654 (*meadows*) *etc.*; *of pers.* EUR. *I.T.* 1424 • *fem.* -ος AGATH. (AP 6.167.1).

παρακυέω, *contr.* [παρά, κυέω] **to have a false pregnancy** *1*IG 4.^{2}1.122.26 (IV^{BCE}).

παρακῦσμα -ατος, τό [παρακυέω] *name of the letter* **sampi** SCH. DION.^{6} 496.7, *see* Ϡ *after the letter* ω.

παράκυκλος -ου, ὁ [παρά, κύκλος] *part of the wheel of a chariot* POLL. 10.53.

παρακυμάτιος -ον [παρά, κῦμα] **with a wavy border** *1*IG 2.^{2}1514.46 (IV^{BCE}).

παρακυνάγχη -ης, ἡ [παρά, κυνάγχη] *medic.* **sort of canine angina,** *with inflammation of the larynx* GAL. 8.248 • *also* παρασυνάγχη (*see*) GAL. 17(2).706.

Παρακυπαρίσσιοι -ων **Parakyparissioi, Parakyparissians,** *Achaeans dwelling close to the temple of Athena Kyparissia* PAUS. 3.22.9.

παρακυπτικός -ή -όν [παρακύπτω] **suitable for peeping,** *of a window* COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12.2.

παρακύπτω [παρά, κύπτω] *impf.* παρέκυπτον ‖ *fut.* παρακύψω ‖ *aor.* παρέκυψα ❶ *act.* **to bend aside** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 16 ‖ **to bend over** (*to peek*), **lean furtively, look out, peep in** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 982, *Ec.* 884, *al.* THEOCR. 3.7 (*into a cave*) ACH. 2.35.4 *etc.*; ἐκ θυρίδος from a window ARISTOPH. *Th.* 797 = ἀπὸ θυρίδος VT *Prov.* 7.6; διὰ τῶν θυρίδων **through the windows** VT *Cant.* 2.9; (τὰ ξενικὰ) παρακύψαντ' ἐπὶ τὸν τῆς πόλεως πόλεμον (the mercenaries), having cast scarcely a glance at the war in the city ... DEMOSTH. 4.24 | *fig.*: σωτηρία παρέκυψεν salvation has peeped out ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 202; *of teeth that begin to grow* SOR. 2.49.3 ‖ **to bend over to watch, observe** NT *Luke* 24.12 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.16; ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. NT *John* 20.11 LUC. *Pisc.* 30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be used for peeping out** *or* **be flared inward**: θυρίδας παρακυπτομένας κρυπτάς secret windows through which one leans out *or* flared inward VT *1Kgs.* 6.9 • *Aeol. pres. ptc.* παρκύπτοισα THEOCR. *l.c.*

παρακυρόω, *contr.* [παρά, κυρόω] **to annul**: κρίσιν μου my judgment VT (Sym.) *Job* 40.3.

παρακῦρω [παρά, κύρω] **to be close by, present oneself**: πᾶν ὅ τι οἱ παρέκυρσεν everything that he presented to him QS 11.423.

παράκυψις -εως, ἡ [παρακύπτω] **act of praying** *or* **calling** DCASS. 76.9.1 ‖ **act of bending over to look** *or* **snoop**: *prov.*: ὄνου π. curiosity of a donkey MEN. *fr.* 189 LUC. *Asin.* 45 ‖ **opening through which one looks out, window** VT (Sym.) *1Kgs.* 7.4.

παρακωμῳδέω, *contr.* [παρά, κωμῳδέω] **to ridicule** ATH. 12.525a *etc.*

παρακωχή -ῆς, ἡ [παρέχω] **furnishing, presentation** ▸ τινος of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 17.9.5 (229) (*mss.*) ‖ *cf. Att.* παροκωχή.

παραλαγχάνω [παρά, λαγχάνω] **to obtain as one's rightful share** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 568.

παραλαλέω, *contr.* [παρά, λαλέω] **to chatter at random, gossip** MEN. *fr.* 186.4 *etc.* | **to talk nonsense, offend** VT *Ps.* 43.17 *etc.* ‖ **to speak deceptively** EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.6.3.

παραλαμβάνω [παρά, λαμβάνω] *impf.* παρελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* παρελαμβανόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* παραλήψομαι, *later* -λήμψομαι ‖ *aor.*^{t} παρέλαβον, *rar. later mid.* παρελαβόμην ‖ *pf.* παρείληφα, *mid. pass.* παρείλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* παρειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* παρειλήμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* παρελήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to take, capture, seize control, conquer** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.136.2 THUC. 1.19, *al. etc.*; παρέλαβον Αἴγυπτον they conquered Egypt HDT. 3.7.1; οὐδὲν ἐδυνέατο παραλαβεῖν οἱ Πέρσαι τῆς ἐσόδου the Persians were unable to take even a part of the pass HDT. 7.211.3; π. τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα to take over the government of a city ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 107; παρέλαβον τὰ πράγματα they seized power PLUT. *Alc.* 26.2 ‖ **to seize, catch**: παραλαβὼν τὸ βιβλίον snatching up the book PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b; *fig.*: παραλαβὼν τοῦτο τὸ ἔπος seizing the opportunity for this conversation HDT. 1.126.4 ‖ **to take from, receive, extract**: παραλαβόντες ἐπὶ βραχὺ to resume in brief POL. 6.58.1 Ⓑ **to receive, take to** *or* **with oneself, associate to oneself** ▸ τινα s.o.: *as concubine* HDT. 4.155.1; *as adopted son* HDT. 1.113.3; *as auxiliary, collaborator etc.* HDT. 1.76.2, *al.* THUC. 1.111.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 369b MEN. *Dysc.* 55 *etc.*; *as witness* DEMOSTH. 47.67; *as counselor* EPICT. *Ench.* 32.2; *as guest* τινὰ ἐπὶ ξείνια s.o. in hospitality HDT. 4.154.3; παραλαμβάνων πάντας ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτοῦ τράπεζαν inviting everyone to his own table PLUT. *Eum.* 11.2; *fig.*: π. ἐν ταῖς μάχαις τὸν θυμόν to make room for rage in battle PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988e ‖ **to take aside** ▸ τινα s.o. HLD. 5.20.2 ‖ **to take on oneself, take charge** *or* **assume the care of, receive**: τὰ ἀεὶ γιγνόμενα ἔκγονα π. to take on the care of the children who are constantly being born PLAT. *Rp.* 460b; τοὺς παῖδας of sons, of children PLAT. *Rp.* 541a; πρᾶγμα of an affair ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 345; τἄλλα of other things MEN. *Dysc.* 736; τὴν ἐπιμέλειαν αὐτοῦ παρέλαβεν he took the care upon himself AESCHN. 1.143; ὡς ἀρχὴν μεγάλην παρελάμβανον since they have received an important charge LONG. 1.8.3 ‖ **to inherit, receive** PLAT. *Rp.* 330a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120b 12; τὴν βασιλείαν the kingdom THUC. 1.9.2; τὴν ἀρχήν the power PLAT. *Leg.* 698e; *subst. ptc.* οἱ παραλαμβάνοντες the successors ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 8; παγκληρίαν complete inheritance EUR. *Ion* 814; παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς πολλὴν οὐσίαν great riches from one's father DEMOSTH. 21.157; τἀκείνου his goods EPIC. 120; τοὺς νόμους ἐφύλαττον οὓς παρὰ τῶν προγόνων παρέλαβον they kept the laws that they had inherited from their ancestors ISOCR. 8.102 | π. τὸν λόγον to take a turn in conversation POL. 33.18.9 | **to receive, find** (*coming from others*): τὴν πόλιν ἀνάστατον παραλαβόντες having found the city destroyed AND. 1.108; παραλαβὼν τοὺς Σπαρτιάτας οἴκοι σκηνοῦντας having found the Spartans lodged in their homes XEN. *Lac.* 5.2 | *simpl.* **to receive, accept** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 7.6 PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 25, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.21 *etc.* | *of usage, custom* HDT. 2.51.1 Ⓒ **to receive by hearsay, hear it said, get to know** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.55.1, *al.* THUC. 2.102.6; τὸ οὔνομα τοῦτο this name HDT. 1.122.3; τι ἀκοῇ sthg. by hearsay HDT. 2.148.6; ▸ τὶ περί τινος sthg. about s.o. (*or* sthg.) POL. 12.22.5 ‖ **to learn** ISOCR. 15.208; τὸν ἠθικὸν λόγον morals PLUT. *Alex.* 7.5; τὰ κοινότατα τῆς διαλέκτου the rudiments of language PLUT. *Sert.* 3.3; θεωρήματα doctrine EPICT. *Ench.* 51.1 PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 55; σοφίαν παρά τινος wisdom from s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 197d ‖ **to accept, admit**: κριτήριον a criterion ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.10 ‖ **to use, employ** DION. *Comp.* 25.11 (*v.l.*) AP.^{7} *Synt.* 250.3 AN. *Par.* 8.3.2, *al. etc.* | **to use in a certain sense, intend** ARD. *fr.* 36.2 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.55, *al.* AET. 4.2.3 ‖ **to express**: τὴν εὐσπλαγχνίαν, ἣν ἐλαίας τύπῳ παρέλαβεν ἡ γραφή the mercy expressed in scripture by the symbol of the olive METH. *Symp.* 10.2.262 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to seize** ▸ τινος sthg. PAUS. 6.4.1 (*dub.*) ‖ **to receive** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.25 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be taken, be captured** POL. 3.69.2 | **to be taken from, be derived** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. AP.^{7} *Pron.* 32.16 Ⓑ **to be welcomed, be invited**: ἐπὶ δεῖπνον to dinner ALCIPHR. 3.10.1 = ἐφ' ἑστίασιν PLUT. *Aud.* 40b EPICT. *Ench.* 24.1; *abs.* PLUT. *Cohib.* 461d | π. εἰς συμβουλίαν to be taken as counselor EPICT. *Ench.* 25.1 ‖ **to be taken in charge, be an object of care**: *subst. ptc.* τὰ παραλαμβανόμενα the works for which one prepares oneself HDT. 1.38.1 | **to be assumed** *or* **taken** *or* **considered**: ἡ γὰρ ... οὐσία οὔτε αὐτὴ ἑαυτῇ παραλαμβανομένη οὔτε ἄλλῃ ... for essence is considered neither in itself nor in respect of sthg. else ... PORPH. *in Cat.*^{2} 97.8 Ⓒ **to be received, be handed over, be transmitted**: οἱ παρειλημμένοι μῦθοι the traditional myths ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 22; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρειλημμένα the traditional doctrines ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 16 ‖ **to be given** ▸ ὑπό τινος πρός τι by s.o. for sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.5 ‖ **to be accepted** *or* **admitted** *or* **heard** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.67 PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 3.204, *al.* ‖ **to be used, be employed** DION. *Amm.* 2. 14.3 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 83.2, *al. Pron.* 10.17 AN. *Par.* 44.3.1 *etc.* | **to be used** *or* **understood in a certain sense** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 27, *al.*

παραλάμπω [παρά, λάμπω] **to shine beside** AET. 2.18.1.

1. παράλαμψις -εως, ἡ [παραλάμπω] **white stain in the eye** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20 GAL. 19.127.

2. παράλαμψις, ἡ *Dor., see* παράληψις.

παραλανθάνω [παρά, λανθάνω] **to escape, be unknown** ▸ τινα to s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 298b ISOCR. 10.14, *al.* DEMOSTH. 46.17 GEOP. 6.11.2.

Παραλάται -έων, οἱ **Paralatai,** *Scythian people* HDT. 4.6.1.

παραλαχανίζω [παρά, λαχανίζω] **to cheat with vegetables** COM. 527.

παραλεαίνομαι [παρά, λεαίνω] **to make smooth, depilate** CLEAR.[1] 48.

παραλεαντικός -ή -όν [παραλεαίνομαι] **that softens** DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 2.62c).

παραλέγω [παρά, λέγω] *impf.* παρέλεγον, *mid. pass.* παρελεγόμην ‖ *aor. inf.* παραλέξαι PLUT. *QConv.* 653e (*dub.*) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παρελέγμαι ❶ *act.* **to pull out hair** *or* **skin** HSCH. ‖ **to speak, say incidentally** PLUT. *QConv.* 653e (*dub.*) ‖ **to rave, be unreasonable** HP. *Epid.* 1.18 ❷ *mid.* **to pull out one's hair** *or* **skin** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 904 POLL. 2.35 ‖ **to coast, sail along** ▸ τινα some place [ARR.] 60 NT *Acts* 27.8, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be said incidentally, be cited incidentally** AEN. 4.7 ‖ **to be read erroneously**: τὸ δὲ "ἔκτισεν" παραλέλεκται παρ' Ἑβραίοις the Hebrews read "ἔκτισεν" erroneously EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.2.23.

παράλειμμα -ατος, τό [παραλείπω] **remainder, surplus** ▸ τινος of sthg. LIB. *Decl.* 33.10 (*v.l.*).

παραλειπτέον [παραλείπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to leave out, to pass over in silence** XEN. *Ag.* 8.3 ISOCR. *epist.* 2.14 IOS. *A.I.* 16.396; οὐ π. ἡμῖν περὶ τῶν ... μυθολογουμένων we should not be silent about the stories that have been told DIOD. 5.83.4.

παραλειπτικός -ή -όν [παραλείπω] **of leaving out, of passing over in silence** HERMOG. *Id.* 351.14 (*expedient*).

παράλειπτος -ον [παραλείπω] **that one can leave out** ATH. 1.8d.

Π

παραλείπω [παρά, λείπω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to leave** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.4; ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to ISOCR. 4.171 ‖ **to leave, yield, concede:** τινὶ λόγον the speech to s.o. AESCHN. 3.71; τοῖς ἡττημένοις στῆσαι τρόπαιον the conquered to set up a trophy PLUT. *Arat.* 28 [B] **to let pass, leave aside** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1145 LYS. 31.21; τι sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 43 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279c *etc.*; μήτε καιρὸν μήθ' ὥραν παραλείπων not letting pass either an opportunity or a favorable moment DEMOSTH. 2.23; τὸ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀγωνίζεσθαι παραλείπειν to leave off from the reciprocal struggle against each other DEMOSTH. 18.16 | **to leave intact, spare:** τοὺς ἀγρούς the fields THUC. 2.13.1, *cf.* 3.26.3 | **to stop:** ἀδικοῦντες οὐ παραλείπουσιν they do not cease to commit injustices ATH. 6.234b | **to abstain** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.13; τὴν κατ' ἐκείνου μήνυσιν from denouncing him PLUT. *Cic.* 20.7 ‖ **to omit, neglect** EUR. *Hel.* 773 THUC. 2.51.1 DEMOSTH. 18.138 THPHR. *Sens.* 59 *etc.*; περὶ οὗ παραλιπεῖν οὐκ ἄξιον ἡγούμεθα that we thought should not be passed over in silence DIOD. 5.26.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be left, remain** THUC. 3.26.3 ISOCR. 4.74 DEMOSTH. 21.118 MEN. *Dysc.* 780 *etc.* ‖ **to be neglected, escape, miss** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 456 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 25 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ παραλειπόμενον **defect, deficiency** PLAT. *Rp.* 401e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 34 *etc.* = παραλελειμμένον LONG. 2.9.2 ‖ **to be withheld, be passed over in silence** ISOCR. 6.68, 10.67 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.32 *etc.*; Παραλειπόμενα Paraleipomena, "neglected subjects", *in a completed work* VT *Chr. title.*

παρᾰλείφω [παρά, ἀλείφω] **to anoint, spread** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 406 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 8.

παράλειψις -εως, ἡ [παραλείπω] **neglect** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 33a ‖ **omitting, omission** SEXT. *P.* 2.150; τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1037e ATH. 11.490f ‖ *rhet.* **praeteritio** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434a 25, *al.* DEM.[2] 263 *etc.*

παραλεκτέον [παραλέγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to coast** STRAB. 13.1.22.

παράλευκος -ον [παρά, λευκός] **tending toward white, whitish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 6 STRAB. 4.4.6.

παραλέχομαι [παρά, λέχομαι] *fut.* παραλέξομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. παρελεξάμην ‖ *aor*[t]. *mid. 3. sg.* παρέλεκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* παρελέχθην PHEREC. 120; **to lie down, put to bed beside, lie next to** (*in love*): ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 2.515, 24.676 *etc.*; ἐν φιλότητι in love IL. 14.237; ἀθανάτῃ παρέλεκτο θεᾷ βροτός he, a mortal, lay down beside an immortal goddess HOM. 5.167; ▸ *abs.* OD. 4.30, 11.242.

παραλήγω [παρά, λήγω] ❶ *act.* **to be near the end, be penultimate** AP.[7] *Synt.* 255.5 HDN. 2.926.19 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τῷ ῑ παραλήγεσθαι to present the ῑ as the penultimate component AP.[7] *Adv.* 175.20 HDN. 2.926.1, *al.*

παράλημμα -ατος, τό [παραλαμβάνω] **medical treatment, cure** SOR. 1.42.3.

παραλήμπτης, ὁ *see* παραληπτής.

παράληξις -εως, ἡ [παραλήγω] **the penultimate part,** *vowel or syllable* HDN. 2.949.8.

παραληπτέος -α -ον [παραλαμβάνω] **that should be used** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 55 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to take with one** DEMOSTH. 34.30 ANTIP. 3.257.3 (STOB. 4.22a.25) *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to use** *or* **apply** GAL. 12.519 SOR. 3.23.1, *al.* AN. *Par.* 1.3.13, *al. etc.*

παραληπτής -οῦ, ὁ [παραλαμβάνω] **receiver, collector** [ARR.] 19 *I*OGIS 202.4 (I[BCE-ICE]) • *also* -λήμπτης *in inscr. and pap.*

παραληπτικός -ή -όν [παραλαμβάνω] **of** *or* **for collecting,** *measure POXY.* 101.41 (II[CE]) • *later* -λημπτικός.

παραληπτός -ή -όν [παραλαμβάνω] **that can be received** *or* **learned** PLAT. *Men.* 93b (*opp. to* παραδοτός) ‖ **acceptable, receivable, admissible** CHRYSIP. 3.17.10 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1035c).

παραλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [παραλαμβάνω] **that receives:** π. τῶν μαθημάτων τούτων heir to these teachings CH *exc.* 23.6.

παραλήρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ληρέω] **to be unreasonable, rave** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.10 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 594 PLAT. *Theaet.* 169a DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 4 *etc.*

παραλήρημα -ατος, τό [παραληρέω] **madness,** *of pers.* DCASS. 59.26.9 *etc.*

παραλήρησις -εως, ἡ [παραληρέω] **dementia, delirium** HP. *Epid.* 7.5.

παράληρος -ον [παραληρέω] **demented, delirious, beside oneself** HP. *Epid.* 1.2 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 197, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ παράληρον = παραληρέω HP. *Epid.* 3.17.7.

παράληψις -εως, ἡ [παραλαμβάνω] **act of taking possession, capture, conquest** POL. 2.46.2 ‖ **gathering, collection** (*of cups, etc.*) *PAMH.* 2.35.15 (II[BCE]), *etc.*; *opp. to* παράδοσις **entry** *POXY.* 4089.6 (IV[CE]) ‖ **act of taking with oneself,** *as witness*: μετὰ θείας παραλήψεως φάσις statement made with an oath to the gods ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432a 33 ‖ **reception** (*in heredity*), **succeeding to the possession** ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 2.3.1 *I*OGIS 90A7 (II[BCE]) DIOD. 15.95.4 ATH. 5.218c *etc.* | *astr.* **succession** (*of astral powers*) VETT. 176.14 Kroll, *al.* | *extens.* **reception** ▸ τινος sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 2.13 ‖ **reception** (*as teaching*), **learning, understanding** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.11.2 *etc.* ‖ **employment, use, application** SOR. 3.42.3 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7 ATH. 5.177e (DEM.[1] 190) AET.[1] 12.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* παράλαμψις *in inscr.*

παραλία, ἡ *see* παράλιος.

παραλῑθάζω [παρά, λίθος] **to become rock, be petrified** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.3.

παράλιμνος -ον [παρά, λίμνη] **close to a lake** *or* **marsh** PLUT. *Frig.* 951f.

παράλιμος -ον [παρά, λιμήν] **beside a harbor** THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 23.1.

παραλιμπάνω ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 33 CHRYSIP. 3.200.37 (ATH. 8c) ARISTOX. *Harm.* 35 GEOP. 1.14.11, *al. etc.*, *see* παραλείπω.

Παράλιοι -ων, οἱ **Paralioi** (*proper.* "coastal dwellers"), *of the island of Melos* THUC. 3.92; *of Attica* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.4 PLUT. *Praec.* 805d.

Παράλιον -ου, τό **temple of Paralos, Paralion** DEMOSTH. 49.25.

πᾰράλιος -α -ον [παρά, ἅλς] **located** *or* **situated beside the sea** AESCHL. *Pr.* 574 EUR. *Ion* 1592, *Rh.* 700 *etc.* | **that lives beside the sea** SOPH. *Ai.* 1065 (*birds*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 965c | **that grows alongside the sea,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.7 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ παραλία (*sc.* χώρα *or* γῆ) **coast, shore, littoral** HDT. 7.185.2 POL. 1.37.2 LONG. 2.19.3, *al. etc.* = ἡ παράλιος DIOD. 3.15.1 | *esp.* **coast of Attica** HDT. 5.81.3 = ἡ π. γῆ THUC. 2.56.1 ‖ *subst.* τὸ Παράλιον (*see*) ‖ *subst.* οἱ Παράλιοι (*see*) • *Ion.* -ίη; παρρᾰλίη AP. 4.1560 ‖ *fem.* -ιος DIOD. 3.15.1.

παρᾰλίσκομαι [παρά, ἁλίσκομαι] *in aor. ptc.* -αλούς **to be restrained** HSCH.

παρᾰλῑταίνω [παρά, ἀλιταίνω] *aor*[t]. παρήλιτον; **to commit an error** *or* **sin** AP. 3.891 QS 10.305, 12.417; θεούς against the gods AP. 2.246.

Παρᾰλίτης -ου, ὁ [Πάραχος 2] **sailor on the ship the Paralos** HSCH.

παρᾰλιώτης -ου [παράλιος] **coastal, that lives beside the sea:** *subst.* ὁ παραλιώτης **inhabit. of the coast** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.2.3.

παραλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [παραλλάσσω] **alternation, alternate movement:** μυῶν καὶ νεύρων of muscles and tendons HP. *Art.* 30 | **change, mutual substitution** ▸ τινὸς πρός τι of s.o. with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 196c; πτώσεως of one case with another AP.[7] *Synt.* 214.9; πυρὸς παραλλαγάς fire signals AESCHL. *Ag.* 490 ‖ **change, mutation, variation** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.3.2, *al.* EPIC. 2.55 STOIC. 2.190.5 (AL. *in APr.* 181.27) *etc.*; τῶν τόπων of places AET. 3.7.2 ‖ **difference, distinction** EPIC. 24.21, *al. etc.* ▸ τινὸς πρός τι between sthg. and sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.4, 2.8.3; ποιεῖν παραλλαγήν τινος καί τινος to make a distinction between sthg. and sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.5; τὰς παραλλαγὰς ποιεῖσθαι περί τι to establish distinctions concerning sthg. POL. 6.7.5; παραλλαγὴν εἰληφέναι τινί to differ in sthg. EPIC. 2.63 ‖ **displacement, change of position, movement** STRAB. 17.3.10 | **distortion** HP. *Art.* 48 | **irregularity in internal structure** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.12 ‖ **mental deviancy, loss of sense, dementia, madness** CHRYSIP. 3.125.20 (GAL. 5.409.12); ἐν παραλλαγῇ in crazy manner VT 2*Kgs.* 9.20 | π. τῆς ψυχῆς perturbation of the soul IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.111.

παράλλαγμα -ατος, τό [παραλλάσσω] **variation, distinction** STRAB. 2.1.35; τὸ π. τῆς ἀνωμαλίας the extent of the difference, the distinction PLUT. *Nu.* 18.3.

παραλλακτικός -ή -όν [παράλλαξις] **of parallax:** π. ὄργανον instrument for calculating parallax PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.12 PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.49.

παραλλακτός -ή -όν [παραλλάσσω] **subject to change** DIOG. 9.19.

παραλλάξ [παραλλάσσω] *adv.* **in alternation, in turn** SOPH. *Ai.* 1087 TIM.[2] 95c ARISTOT. *Resp.* 471a 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.8 *etc.* ‖ **the one here, the other, non-linear** THUC. 2.102.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385b 25 | **beside** HERMOG. *Meth.* 418.19.

παραλλαξία -ας, ἡ [παραλλάσσω] **discrepancy** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.23 (199b).

παράλλαξις -εως, ἡ [παραλλάσσω] **alternation, alternate movement:** τῇ δεῦρο κἀκεῖ π. τῆς κεφαλῆς with movements of the head hither and thither PLUT. *Sollert.* 977b; π. τῶν σκελῶν alternate movement of the legs PLUT. *Phil.* 6.10 | **change, mutual substitution** THPHR. *Sens.* 66 | **crossing** HP. *Fract.* 35, *al.* ‖ **change, mutation** PLAT. *Pol.* 269e, *al.* AET. 1.7.33 ‖ **displacement, change of position** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287a 18 DCASS. 76.13.3 *etc.* | **mental distraction** *or* **disassociation** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 1 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.8.19 ‖ *astr.* **parallax** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.11, *al.* PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.53, *al. etc.*

παραλλάσσω, *Att.* παραλλάττω [παρά, ἀλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to dispose alternatively, the one here, the other there:** τοὺς ὀδόντας the teeth (*saw*) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3; τὰς ἀρχάς the edges (*of a bandage*), HP. *Fract.* 29 | **to exchange positions, substitute the one with the other** PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c, *al.* ‖ **to change, mutate, alter** SOPH. *Ant.* 298 AESCHN. 3.192 CHRYSIP. 2.258.11 (GAL. 5.353.9) AET. 3.7.2, 1.7.33 ‖ **to go beyond, exceed:** τὴν ἐνέδραν the ambush XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.12; τὸ χωρίον the farm DEMOSTH. 55.17 τὴν πόλιν the city POL. 5.14.3 | *of time*: τὴν παιδικὴν ἡλικίαν the youth PLUT. *Alc.* 7.1; ἑξήκοντα ἔτη the sixty years PLUT. *Cr.* 17.3 ‖ **to overcome, conquer** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 1; τὶ τῷ τάχει sthg. in speed ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 33 [B] *intrans.* **to be placed alternatively** ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 15 | **to be disposed the one here, the other there, to be beyond direction, be distant** HDT. 2.11.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 905b 8 | *geom.* **to coincide only partially** EUCL. *El.* 1.8, *al.* ‖

to vary in alternation EPIC. 3.98 | mutate, change, vary, differ HDT. 7.73.1 ISOCR. 9.25 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 24 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 957b THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.5 = ἀπό τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ παραλλάττον the difference PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.31 | ▸ *impers.*: οὐ σμικρὸν παραλλάττει οὕτως ἔχον ἢ ἄλλως there is no small difference between being this way or being some other way PLAT. *Theaet.* 169e ‖ to push away, deviate, go away, change direction AESCHL. *Ag.* 424 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 36; ἔκ τινος ἐπί τι from one place to another STRAB. 13.1.22; π. τοῦ σκοποῦ to deviate from the goal PLAT. *Theaet.* 194a | *fig.*: παρήλλαττεν εἰς μοναρχίαν ἐπαχθῆ he changed his rule to a hateful monarchy PLUT. *Rom.* 26.1 | *fig.*: παραλλάττειν τῶν φρενῶν to lose one's senses LYS. *fr.* 90 = παραλλάττειν *simpl.* EUR. *Hip.* 935 PLAT. *Tim.* 27c, *al.* CHRYSIP. 3.125.17 (GAL. 5.409.10), *al.* ‖ to be superior, surpass ▸ τί τινος sthg. in sthg. AP 7.125.1; ▸ τινι in sthg. POL. 18.25.2 ‖ *astr.* to show the parallax PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.11 ❷ *pass.* to be placed in alternation, to be crossed HP. *Epid.* 6.1.2 (*teeth*), *Fract.* 31 (*fractured bone*) ‖ to mutate, change, differ EPIC. 31.12 POL. 7.17.7, *al.* ‖ to be distinguished, be out of the ordinary POL. 2.29.1 DIOD. 17.90.1.

παραλλαττόντως [παραλλάσσω] *adv.* differently, diversely PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.196.

παραλληλεπίπεδος -ον [παράλληλος, ἐπίπεδον] *geom.* with parallel surfaces IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 95 | *subst.* τὸ παραλληλεπίπεδον parallelepipedon PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1080c EUCL. *El.* 11.25 ‖ *arithm.* formed of three factors of which two are the same NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.16.

παραλληλία -ας, ἡ [παράλληλος] being side by side, repetition, *of a letter* EUSTATH. 149.8; *said of words of the same meaning*: pleonasm EUSTATH. 961.32.

παραλληλίζω [παραλληλία] to place side by side EUSTATH. 437.29, *al.*

παραλληλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραλληλίζω] adjustment, *of debts* PCAIR.MASP. 58.2.13 (VI[CE]).

παραλληλόγραμμος -ον [παράλληλος, γράμμα] with parallel lines STRAB. 4.1.3 | *subst.* τὸ παραλληλόγραμμον parallelogram PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1080c EUCL. *El.* 2 *def.* ◆ *adv.* παραλληλογράμμως in the form of a parallelogram IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 27.

παράλληλος -ον [παρά, ἀλλήλων] placed beside, parallel ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 8.32.3 STRAB. 4.1.1 | *subst.* αἱ παράλληλοι (*sc.* γραμμαί) parallel lines ARISTOT. *APr.* 65a 4 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ παράλληλοι (*sc.* κύκλοι) the terrestrial zones DIOG. 7.155 *etc.*; *subst.* ὁ παράλληλος parallel STRAB. 1.4.4, *al.* = ὁ π. κύκλος HIPPAR.[1] 2.2.26, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 147 *etc.*; οἱ βίοι οἱ π. the parallel lives PLUT. *1Thess.* 1; ἐκ παραλλήλου by analogy PLUT. *Comp. Agis T.G.* 1.1 ALCIPHR. 3.40.1 | *rhet. gramm.*: ἐκ παραλλήλου εἰρηκέναι to be used as a pair of synonyms AL. *in Metaph.* 331.1; τὴν αὐτὴν σημασίαν ἐν παραλλήλοις κεῖσθαι the same meaning is found in parallel expressions AP.[7] *Adv.* 140.13 ‖ *mus.* disjunct ARISTID.[2] 1.8.12 ‖ *metr.* παράλληλος ἴαμβος *another name for iambic dipody* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.6 ◆ *adv.* παραλλήλως in analogy, contemporaneously AP.[7] *Synt.* 247.17 | without distinction, indifferently ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 14.

παραλογεία -ας, ἡ [παράλογος] extortion, illegal collection *P*AMH. 33.13 (II[BCE]), *al.*

παραλογεύω [παραλογεία] (*also mid.*) to extort, demand illegally *P*PETR. 2.38b 6 (III[BCE]).

παραλογία -ας, ἡ [παράλογος] error L. *E.M.* 807.57 ‖ confusion SCH. IL. 23.388.

παραλογίζομαι [παράλογος] ❶ *mid.* to reason falsely, make an incorrect rationalization ARISTOT. *Ph.* 186a 10, *al.* ‖ to deduce erroneously ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401b 8, *al.* ‖ to cheat *or* overcome with false reasoning ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. *epist.* 6.12 AESCHN. 2.128, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.7; ἀπάτῃ τινὶ παραλογισάμενος ὑμᾶς having cheated you with false reasoning AESCHN. 1.117; ὃ κατασοφίσασθαι καὶ παραλογίσασθαι ... τὴν εὐταξίαν with which to cheat and defraud good order ALCIPHR. 3.1.3; *with inf.*: παρελογίσατο ἐξολεθρεῦσαι ἡμᾶς he wrongly plotted to kill us VT *2Sam.* 21.5 ‖ to cheat, defraud, deceive, *in accounting* ISOCR. 12.243 DEMOSTH. 27.29, *al.*; ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Josh.* 9.22, *al.*; ▸ τι in *or* of sthg. LUC. *DMort.* 14.1; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. *or* of sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 26; π. τὸν μισθόν to defraud of pay VT *Gen.* 31.41 ‖ ἡ τῶν στεφάνων ὄψις παραλογιζομένη τὴν ἐπιδημίαν ἡμῶν the sight of the garlands offering a false explanation for our arrival PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 597a ‖ to neglect, despise BAS. *Eun.* 2.28.25 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be deceived with false reasoning ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 35, *al.* POL. 16.10.4 DIOD. 20.8.1 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.171 *etc.* ‖ to be defrauded *I*OGIS 665.15 (I[CE]).

παραλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραλογίζομαι] false reasoning, captious argumentation, paralogism LYCURG. 31 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 20, *al.*; τὸ θῆλυ γένος ... μεταπίπτον εὐκόπως διὰ παραλογισμοῦ τὸ θῆλυ γένος ... μεταπίπτον εὐκόπως διὰ παραλογισμοῦ the feminine nature, that changes easily through inane motivations ARISTE.[1] 250 ‖ trick, fraud POL. 1.81.8 *etc.*

παραλογιστής -οῦ [παραλογίζομαι] that reasons badly, that brings into error through false reasoning ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 14 MAUR. 6.13 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ παραλογιστής trickster ARTEMID. 4.57.

παραλογιστικός -ή -όν [παραλογίζομαι] paralogistic, based on *or* given to false reasoning ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 4, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* παραλογιστικῶς with false reasoning POLL. 9.135.

παράλογος -ον [παρά, λέγω] unexpected, unhoped-for, unforeseen, unpredicted ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 7 (*misfortunes*), *H.A.* 599b 15 (*good time*) POL. 2.35.6 (*attacks*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ παράλογον unforeseen *or* unforeseeable fact: τὰ παράλογα unforeseeable things: τῆς τύχης of fate DIOD. 17.66.2 *cf.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.32; unpredictability, surprising character PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.170, *al.*; *but* supplementary ration, not provided for XEN. *Lac.* 5.3 (*of food*) | *subst.* ὁ παράλογος unforeseen *or* unpredictable thing *or* event THUC. 3.16, 7.55; unpredictability, surprising aspect *or* character: τοῦ πολέμου of war THUC. 1.78.1; τῆς δυνάμεως καὶ τόλμης of power and daring THUC. 7.28.3; τὸ πλεῖστῳ παραλόγῳ συμβαῖνον that which occurs as a great surprise THUC. 2.61.3 | ἐκ παραλόγου unexpectedly, against all expectation ACH. 3.17.2, *al.* ‖ outside of the ordinary, unaccustomed, strange THPHR. *C.P.* 1.3.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.15 HDN.[1] 1.16.4 ‖ unreasonable, irrational, absurd PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 171, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.173 PLUT. *QConv.* 626e, 74.1123a APP. 14.146 ‖ irregular, abnormal AP.[7] *Pron.* 27.26, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* παραλόγως unexpectedly, unpredictably HP. *Aph.* 2.27, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.68 *etc.* MEN. *Asp.* 13 IOS. *B.I.* 2.19.7 (540) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.27 PLUT. *F.M.* 3.1 ‖ irrationally, inconsiderately, wrongly POL. 1.74.14 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25 ‖ with deceit *I*OGIS 665.33 (I[CE]) ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον PLUT. *1Tim.* 4 | *superl.* -ώτατα IOS. *l.c.*

παράλοιπος -ον [παρά, λοιπός] still remaining ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 13.

παραλοξαίνω [παράλοξος] to place obliquely: *pass.* HP. *NatMul.* 40, *Mul.* 2.141.

παράλοξος -ον [παρά, λοξός] oblique SOR. *Sem.* 7.

πάράλος -ον [παρά, ἅλς] located beside the sea, of the coast, littoral SOPH. *Ai.* 413 EUR. *Ion* 1584 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1158 *etc.*; ἡ π. γῆ the coast (*of Attica*) THUC. 2.55.1 | *extens.* naval HDT. 7.161 (*army*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ πάραλος *a plant growing on the seashore* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.20) ‖ *subst.* ἡ Πάραλος ναῦς the ship Paralos, *Athenian sacred ship* THUC. 8.74.1 = ἡ Πάραλος DEMOSTH. 21.173 PLUT. *Lys.* 11.10 = Π. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1204 ‖ *subst.* οἱ Πάραλοι inhabit. of the coast *in Attica* HDT. 1.59.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 58 *etc.*; *collect. sg.* EUR. *Suppl.* 659 | crew of the ship Paralos, *composed of free citizens* THUC. 8.73.5 AESCHN. 3.162 *etc.*

1. Πάραλος -ου, ὁ Paralos, *son of Perikles* PLAT. *Prot.* 315a PLUT. *Per.* 24.8, 36.8 *etc.*

2. Πάραλος, ἡ *see* πάραλος.

παραλοῦμαι [παρά, λούω] to bathe together ARISTOPH. *fr.* 59, 537 PHOT. *Lex.*

παραλουργής -ές [παρά, ἁλουργής] hemmed with purple CLEAR.[1] 19 *I*MICHEL 832.21 ‖ HSCH. • *Ion.* -αλοργής.

παραλουργίδιον -ου, τό [παραλουργής] little cloak trimmed with purple *I*G 2.[2]1514.54 (IV[BCE]).

παραλουργίς -ίδος, ἡ [παραλουργής] garment hemmed with purple POLL. 7.56.

παραλουργός -όν PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 583e, *see* παραλουργής.

παραλοφία -ας, ἡ [παρά, λοφιά] *the part of a horse's neck from which the mane comes down* POLL. 2.135.

παραλοχίζω [παρά, λοχίζω] to lay a trap IOS. *A.I.* 14.16.2 (472).

παράλπιος -ον [παρά, Ἄλπεις] living near *or* at the foot of the Alps: Λίγυες Ligurians PLUT. *Aem.* 6.1.

παραλῦκίζω [παρά, ἁλυκίς] to change into salt ANTIPHO[1] B 32 (*aor. ptc.* παραλυκίσας).

παραλῦμαίνομαι [παρά, λυμαίνομαι] to harm, corrupt BAS. *ChrGen.* 5.

παραλῡπέω, *contr.* [παρά, λυπέω] ❶ *act.* to cause trouble (*in addition*), to cause pain, torment, to be a nuisance THUC. 2.51.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 65c XEN. *An.* 2.5.29 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι to s.o. in sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 35.1 ❷ *pass.* to be troubled STRAB. 9.1.20.

παράλυπρος -ον [παρά, λυπρός] slightly fertile, *of terrain* STRAB. 3.2.3, 17.3.23.

παράλῡσις -εως, ἡ [παραλύω] publication: τῶν ἀπορρήτων of secrets PLUT. *Curios.* 519c ‖ dissolution, debilitation, enfeeblement COM. 101.13; τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul CLEANTH. 1.130.22 (STOB. 4.44.59) POL. 30.32.10 | paralysis THPHR. *fr.* 11 AET. 5.9.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.6 AN. *Par.* 21.1.1 GAL. 8.208 *etc.*

παραλῡτέον [παραλύω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to liberate ▸ τινος from s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 793e.

παραλῡτικός -ή -όν [παραλύω] paralytic NT *Matt.* 4.24, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.16 RUF. (ORIB. 8.39.8) *etc.*

παράλῡτος -ον [παραλύω] worn out, exhausted, paralyzed ARTEMID. 4.67 *etc.*; τὰ μέλη of limbs DION. 9.21.4.

παραλυτρόω, *contr.* [παρά, λυτρόω] to ransom, to free by paying a ransom: *pass.* Παραλυτρούμενος "The Ransomed" SOTAD.[1] *title* (*fr.* 3).

παραλύω [παρά, λύω] ❶ *act.* to undo, untie, unfasten: τὰ πηδάλια τῶν νεῶν the rudders of the ships HDT. 3.136; τὴν ἑτέραν (κύνα) the other dog XEN. *Cyn.* 6.14; τὰ πλάγια τῶν γέρρων the side walls POL. 8.4.9 | to open by untying: τὰ σάκ(κ)ια the sacks DIOD. 13.106.9 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b ‖ to detach, deflect ▸ τινά τινος s.o.

from sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 932; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους τῆς ἐς αὐτὸν ὀργῆς the Athenians from their anger toward him THUC. 2.65.1 | **to unbind** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 117; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. STRAB. 8.6.14 *etc.* | **to exempt, exonerate:** τινὰ τῆς στρατιῆς s.o. from military service HDT. 7.38.3; τινὰ τῆς στρατηγίης s.o. from command HDT. 6.94.2; τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς s.o. from power THUC. 8.54.3; τινὰ τῶν ὀφειλημάτων s.o. from obligations POL. 25.3.3 || **to resolve, make an end:** πόνους to toils EUR. *Andr.* 304; τὴν τοῦ παιδίου ἀμφισβήτησιν to the claim over the child IS. 4.10; τοὺς ὅρκους to the bond of the oaths PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.20 || **to dissolve, enervate, weaken, relax** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 168 SEXT. *P.* 1.131 *etc.*; ἡ φύσις ... παρέλυσεν, ἐλωβήσατο, παρήθρωσεν nature paralyzed, mutilated, crippled PLAT. *Ax.* 367b ❷ *mid.* **to undo, untie:** τὰ πηδάλια the rudders XEN. *An.* 5.1.11; τοὺς στεφάνους the crowns PLUT. *QConv.* 646a || **to resolve, make an end,** τὸν παρόντα κίνδυνον to the present danger DION. 6.28.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be undone, untied** HDT. 3.105.2 (*of camels*); ὀκτὼ πεντήρεσι παραλελυμέναις τοὺς ταρσούς having stripped the oars from eight quinquiremes POL. 8.4.2 || **to be separated:** παρελύθη Σμύρνη ὑπὸ Ἰώνων Smyran was detached (*from the other Aeolian cities*) by the Ionians HDT. 1.148 | **to be liberated:** τοῦ φόβου from fear POL. 30.4.7 || **to be exempted, exonerated** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 5.75.2; τῆς ἀρχῆς from power EUNAP. *VS.* p. 481 || **to be weakened** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.3 *etc.*; τῇ σωματικῇ δυνάμει in physical strength POL. 16.5.7, 32.8.1; καὶ τοῖς σώμασι καὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς both in body and soul POL. 20.10.9; τραυμάτων πλήθει π. to faint from the great number of wounds PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.7 | *fig., of political power* LYS. 13.46; τὴν δύναμιν in strength POL. 1.58.9 | **to be paralyzed** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.13 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 18 *etc.*

παραμαίνομαι [παρά, μαίνομαι] **to be totally crazy** AMIPS. 10.

παρᾰμαξεύω [παρά, ἁμαξεύω] **to go off track with a chariot** *from the road* ISCHWYZ. 654.23.

παραμαρμαίρω [παρά, μαρμαίρω] **to shine beside** ONASAN. 29.2.

παραμαρτάνω [παρά, ἁμαρτάνω] **to blunder, err, fail** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 712 PLUT. *Util.* 89e *etc.*

παραμαρτῠρία -ας, ἡ [παρά, μάρτυς] POLL. 8.57 (*v.l.*), *see* παραγραφή b.

παραμᾰσήτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, μασάομαι] **parasite** ALEXIS 238.2 TIMOCL. 9.6.

παραμᾰσύντης -ου, ὁ ALEXIS 224.8 EPHIP. 8.6 (*conject.*), *see* παραμᾰσήτης.

παραμβλύνω [παρά, ἀμβλύνω] **to deaden, soften,** *fig.* PLUT. *An seni* 788e.

παραμεθίημι [παρά, μεθίημι] **to let fly, emit** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Mul.* 1.67; ▸ *with partit. gen.* HP. *Mul.* 1.21.25.

παρᾰμείβω [παρά, ἀμείβω] ❶ *act.* **to change, make leave one's senses** ▸ τινα s.o. ALCIPHR. 2.38.1 || **to pass by, in front of** ▸ τι sthg. AP. 2.660 PLUT. *Mar.* 18.2 | *of rivers,* **to overflow** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 30 | **to exceed, overcome, surpass** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 504 ❷ *mid.* **to deviate, divert:** πρός τι πλόον the course in some direction PIND. *N.* 3.27 || **to pass beside** *or* **in front of** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. OD. 6.310 HDT. 1.94.6, *al. etc.*; παραμειβόμεσθ' ἀδέρκτως we passed close by without looking SOPH. *O.C.* 130; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 1.10.10 | *of rivers* HDT. 1.72.2, *al.* || **to exceed, surpass, overcome** THGN. 709 EUR. *I.A.* 146 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 89, *al. etc.*; δελφῖνα a dolphin PIND. *P.* 2.50 | *of time* **to pass** HES. *Op.* 409 | *fig.* **to pass over, omit, neglect, pass over in silence** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.102.1.

παραμείγῡμι *and* παραμειγνύω [παρά, μείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to fuse together** ▸ τινί τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 878 AET. 2.30.2 = τι καί τι PLUT. *Adul.* 59b || **to join** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Mul.* 2.162 HDT. 1.203.2, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be mingled together** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177a 23 || **to be mixed in addition** PLAT. *Rp.* 415b.

παράμειξις -εως, ἡ [παραμείγνυμι] **union** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.8.24.

παρᾰμελέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀμελέω] ❶ *act.* **to neglect, leave aside, not care for** ▸ τινος sthg. THUC. 1.25.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.14 LYS. 9.1 LONG. 4.4.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to be indifferent** *or* **negligent** HDT. 1.85.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 555d ❷ *pass.* **to be uncared-for, neglected, left aside** AESCHL. *Eum.* 300 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21; ▸ τινι by s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 702 = ὑπό τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 620c.

παραμελορυθμοβάτας [παρά, μέλος, ῥυθμός, βαίνω] **that violates song and rhythm** PRAT. 1.12.

παραμεμπτέον [παρά, μέμφομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to blame** GAL. 14.305.

παραμένιος -ον [παραμένω] **that remains, lasting** ATH. 1.30e L. *E.M.* 686.38.

παραμένω [παρά, μένω] *impf.* παρέμενον || *fut.* παραμενῶ || *aor.* παρέμεινα || *pf.* παραμεμένηκα; **to stand close by, not abandon, to remain close** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 11.402, 15.400 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1108 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.43 PLAT. *Ap.* 39e *etc.*; τῷ βρέφει παρέμενε remained close by the infant LONG. 1.2.1 | *of slaves* **to stay by the master, not flee** XEN. *Oec.* 3.4 PLAT. *Men.* 97d | ▸ *abs.* **to remain** (*in one place*) HDT. 1.64.1 ANTIPHON 5.13 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.37 *etc.* || **remain at one's post, stand firm, not yield, resist** IL. 13.151 HDT. 1.82.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 440 | **to persist, persevere:** ἔν τινι ▸ in sthg. PIND. *P.* 1.89 DIOD. 2.29.5 = πρός τι THUC. 3.10.2; οἵαις ἐν πολέμοισι μάχαις τλάμονι ψυχῷ παρέμεινε he stood firm wtih stalwart soul in such battles in the wars PIND. *P.* 1.48 || *of things* **to endure, not fade, not be corrupted** HDT. 3.57.3 (*goods*) EUR. *El.* 942 (*character*) THUC. 3.87.2 (*plague*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17 (*health*) ISOCR. 7.13 LYS. 25.28 (*political regime*) MEN. *Dysc.* 798 (*riches*) STRAB. 11.10.1 (*wine*) | *of pers.* **to survive, remain alive** HDT. 1.30.4 • *poet.* παρμένω IL. 13.151, 15.400 *etc.*

παραμέρος [παρά, μέρος] *prepic* **in the vicinity** ▸ τινος of sthg. GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.16 (*conject.*).

παράμερος -ον [παρά, ἡμέρα] *Dor.* **of every day** PIND. *O.* 1.99.

παράμεσος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [παρά, μέσος] **close to the center:** ὁ π. δάκτυλος the ring finger RUF. *On.* 83 GAL. 2.264 POLL. 2.145 || *mus.* ἡ παραμέση (*sc.* χορδή) chord above the μέση (*see* μέσος 2) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 5 ARISTOX. *Harm.* 34 = ἡ παράμεσος NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 11.

παραμετρέω, *contr.* [παρά, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* **to measure in relation, measure together, compare** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.10; ὡς ... διακρίνῃ καὶ παραμετρῇ τῷ οἰκείῳ μέτρῳ ἑκάτερον so as to distinguish and measure each of them by its proper metric LUC. *Pro im.* 21 | **to measure, using as a metric, with the measure of, based on** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on the basis of sthg. EPIC. 2.72 ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 110.14) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.4, *al.* | **to observe attentively** ▸ τι sthg. NONN. *D.* 41.369 || **to be a measure, serve as a measure of:** ταύτην this (movement) PLUT. *Fat.* 569c || **to measure in distributing** *or* **giving, to lavish:** τοῖς φίλοις ... εἴκοσι μεδίμνους twenty medimnoi on his friends LUC. *Nav.* 25 || **to measure passing by, pass alongside** NONN. *D.* 7.314, 14.271 | **to skirt** ▸ τι sthg. AP. 1.595, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to measure oneself by, compare oneself** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 154b || **to make a measure** (*in distributing*), **lavish** *I*DELOS 372A 142 (III-II[BCE]) || **to continue:** μέχρι θανάτου until death CLEM. *Hom.* 25.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured by** *or* **compared** ▸ τινι to sthg. LUC. *Prom.* 15 EPICT. *Ench.* 30 | **to be measured** ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.25 | *fig.* **to be valued:** τῷ τέλει to the end that CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.26.5 *etc.*

παραμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [παραμετρέω] **measuring against, comparison** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.13.11 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 16.6 || **distribution** *I*G 5.1.1379.21 (II-I[BCE]).

παραμετρητικός -ή -όν [παραμετρέω] **to do with comparing** ▸ τινι with sthg. PHILOD. *Oec.* 17.43.

παρᾰμεύω [παρά, ἀμεύω] ❶ *act.* **to surpass** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* παραμεῦσαι) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. PIND. *N.* 11.13 (*fut. 3. sg.* παραμεύσεται).

παραμηκέως *adv., see* παραμήκης.

παραμήκης -ες [παρά, μῆκος] **long, of extended length** STRAB. 9.1.22 GEOP. 17.2.1, *al.* | **prolonged, elongated** AEN. 31.3 (*letter*) || **oblong, oval** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2 POL. 1.22.6 DIOD. 15.32.3 *etc.* | τὸ π. ἔντερον large intestine ARET. *S.A.* 2.10.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος PAUS. 5.26.3 GEOP. 19.6.1 ◆ *Ion. adv.* παραμηκέως **for long** HP. *Art.* 14.

παραμηκύνω [παραμήκης] **to draw out long** AN. (ATH. 11.502d).

παραμηριαῖος -α -ον POLL. 2.187, *see* παραμηρῐδιος.

παραμηρῐδιος -ον [παρά, μηρίον] **along the thighs:** τὰ π. thigh-protectors XEN. *An.* 1.8.6; *for horses* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 *etc.*

παραμήριος -ον [παρά, μηρίον] *see* παραμηρῐδιος: π. μάχαιρα dagger, scimitar HSCH. | *subst.* τὸ παραμήριον **dagger, scimitar** IUST. *Nov.* 85.4 | *subst. pl.* τὰ παραμήρια **internal part of the thigh** RUF. *On.* 119 DIOSC.[2] 1.99 POLL. 2.188 HSCH.

παραμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, μηχανάομαι] **to contrive in emulation** ▸ τι sthg. CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 2.49.25).

παραμίγνῡμι *see* παραμείγνυμι.

παραμικτέον [παραμείγνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to blend** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.133) *etc.*

παρᾰμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [παράμιλλος] **to surpass, conquer** IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.1 (267); ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. POL. 12.10.4.

παράμιλλος -ον [παρά, ἅμιλλα] **adversary, rival** ASTYD. *Eleg.* 3.

παραμῑμέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, μιμέομαι] **to imitate** DION. *Dem.* 23.10.

παραμιμνήσκομαι [παρά, μιμνήσκω] **to remind, remember** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1124 HDT. 7.96.1, *al. etc.*

παραμίμνω OD. 2.297, 3.115, *see* παραμένω.

παραμίξ [παραμείγνυμι] *adv.* **in indistinct manner, obscurely** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26, *al.*

παραμιξολῡδιάζω [παραμιξολύδιος] *mus.* **to use the Mixolydian mode** PLUT. *Mus.* 1144f.

παραμίσγω HDT. 1.203.2, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 *etc.*, *see* παραμείγνυμι.

παραμισθόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, μισθόω] **to take as rent, rent** ▸ τινος from s.o. *I*PRIEN. 111.31 (I[BCE]).

παραμολύνω [παρά, μολύνω] *prob.* **to smear** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.27 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* παρεμολύνθη).

παραμονάριος -ου, ὁ [παραμονή] **guard, sentinel** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.3 *etc.*

παραμονή -ῆς, ἡ [παραμένω] **permanent position, obligatory stay, continuation of service,** *esp. of slaves* (*cf.* παραμένω) *P*HIB. 41.6 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.* || **steadfastness, solidity, resistance** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 2 *etc.* || **conservation, duration, resistance** ATH. 1.30e GEOP. 6.16.3.

παραμόνῐμος -ον [παραμένω] *of pers.* **remaining beside, constant, faithful** XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.5, *al.* || *of things* **lasting, durable, solid** PLAT. *Theag.* 130a (*kindness*) GAL. 6.292 (*unction*) *etc.* • *poet.* παρμόνιμος THGN. 198; *Dor. fem.* παρμονίμα PIND. *P.* 7.20.

παράμονος -ον PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114f (*mourning*) GEOP. 1.12.32 (*wine*) *etc.*, *see* παραμόνῐμος || *poet. compar.* παρμονώτερος PIND. *N.* 8.17.

παράμουσος -ον [παρά, μοῦσα] **discordant, contrasting** EUR. *Ph.* 786 || **horrendous, horrid:** Ἄτας πλαγά blow of Ate AESCHL. *Ch.* 467.

παραμπέχω *and* παρίσχω [παρά, ἀμπέχω] ❶ *act.* **to wrap, cover, hide:** τοῖς τῆς ὕλης κλάδοις τὴν τοῦ σώματος αἰσχύνην παρήμπισχεν covered up the shame of the body with branches of wood ALCID. *fr.* 30 || *fig.*: π. λόγους to speak covertly EUR. *Med.* 282 ❷ *mid.* **to use as pretext** HP. *M.S.* 1.

παραμπυκίδδω [παρά, ἄμπυξ] *Dor.* **to bind with a bandage** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1316 (*imper. pres.* παραμπύκιδδε).

παραμῡθέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, μυθέομαι] **to encourage, exhort** ▸ *with dat. and inf.* IL. 15.45; καὶ δ' ἂν τοῖς ἄλλοισιν ἐγὼ παραμυθησαίμην οἴκαδ' ἀπολεῖεν and I would also encourage the rest to go home IL. 9.417; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to PLAT. *Leg.* 666a; παραμυθοῦ μ' ὅ τι καὶ πείσεις you advised me what you also persuaded me AESCHL. *Pr.* 1063; θαρσεῖν οὐδὲν παραμυθοῦμαι I do not encourage you to take courage SOPH. *Ant.* 935; τινὰ λόγοισι s.o. with a speech ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 115 | **to incite,** τὴν φιλάνθρωπον (κύνα) the meek dog XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25 || **to console, comfort** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.121 δ.3 THUC. 2.44.1 ACH. 4.17.6, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. DCASS. 48.46.6 = τινὰ ἐπί τι LUC. *Tox.* 33; παραμυθοῦμαι αὐτοὺς ἐκ τοῦ νόμου καὶ τῶν προφητῶν I comfort them with the law and the prophets VT 2*Macc.* 15.9 | **to give heart, encourage, assure** THUC. 3.75 PLAT. *Phaed.* 83a MEN. *Georg.* 61; π. τὰς πόλεις ὡς οὔτε ἀκροπόλεις ἐντειχίσοιεν ἐάσοιέν τε αὐτονόμους to reassure the cities that they would not fortify their acropoleis and would leave them autonomous XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.1; ἢ παραμυθοῦνταί σε τὰ πρόβατα or perhaps the sheep are a comfort to you? LONG. 2.22.4 | **to restore:** τινὰ ὀψαρίοις s.o. with tasty foods ARISTOPH. *fr.* 45 || **to calm, placate, tame, mitigate** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 476e ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.4; τὴν τοῦ γήρως δυσθυμίαν the bad humor of old age THPHR. *fr.* 120; ταῖς ἐλπίσιν τάλγεινά sadness with hope MEN. *fr.* 782.2; παραμυθούμενος τὸ πένθος looking to console my grief LUC. *Philops.* 27 | **to lighten, make less serious** *or* **troublesome** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248b *etc.*; τὸ τῆς μοναρχίας ὄνομα the name of monarchy PLUT. *Cl.* 11.5 || **to excuse, justify:** τὴν ἀπὸ μικρῶν ἐπίκλησιν τοιούτοις τισί the name from childhood with arguments of this kind STRAB. 13.1.64 || **to demonstrate, uphold with arguments** SEXT. *S.* 7.344, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr. summaria* (p. 4.5) SIMP. *in Phys.* 9.32.

παραμῡθημα -ατος, τό [παραμυθέομαι] **comfort, consolation** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* παραρρητοῖς *etc.*

παραμῡθητέον [παραμυθέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exhort** PLAT. *Leg.* 899d || **need to lighten, alleviate, mitigate** SOP.[1] (STOB. 4.5.52) || **need to show, demonstrate** CORN. 22.

παραμῡθητής -οῦ, ὁ [παραμυθέομαι] **consoler** HSCH. *s.v.* παρακλήτορες.

παραμῡθητικός -ή -όν [παραμυθέομαι] **consolatory, serving as consolation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 2 SEXT. *P.* 1.70; π. (λόγος) consolatory discourse, consolation ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 44.16) PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101e = τὸ π. DION. *Rh.* 6.4.

παραμῡθήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [παραμυθέομαι] **consoler** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.768A.

παραμυθία -ας, ἡ [παραμυθέομαι] Ⓐ **encouragement, exhortation** PLAT. *Rp.* 450c | **encouragement to believe, persuasive action** PLAT. *Phaed.* 70b *Leg.* 720a PLUT. *Pyth.* 395e || **consolation, comfort** PLAT. *Ax.* 365a PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.137 ORPH. *H.* 85.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.18 ACH. 4.7.8 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **lightening, alleviation:** φθόνου of envy PLUT. *Them.* 22.5; τῶν πόνων of fatigue PLUT. *Di.* 52.3 Ⓑ **delight, diversion** PLAT. *Soph.* 224a Ⓒ **excuse, justification** AN. *Subl.* 4.7 | **argument adduced in comfort, to sustain** GAL. 9.986 SIMP. *in Phys.* 361.19.

παραμυθῐᾱκός -ή -όν [παραμυθέομαι] *dub. signf.* **of** *or* **for relief** *P*OXY. 1631.13 (III^{CE}).

παραμῡθιον -ου, τό [παραμυθέομαι] **encouragement, exhortation, incitement,** PLAT. *Leg.* 773e, *al. etc.*; κινδύνῳ π. incitement to face danger THUC. 5.103.1 || **comfort, consolation** PLAT. *Rp.* 329e, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 196 IOS. *B.I.* 7.9.1 (392) ALCIPHR. 4.8.3 || **lightening, alleviation, relief** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417c, *al.* etc.; ἐμῶν καμάτων of my labors SOPH. *El.* 130; τῆς ὁδοῦ of the road PLAT. *Leg.* 632e; πλησμονῆς of satiation PLAT. *Criti.* 115b.

παραμῡκάομαι, *contr.* [παρά, μυκάομαι] **to bellow,** *fig. of thunder* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1082.

παράμῡσσω [παρά, ἀμύσσω] **to scarify beside** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.256).

παραμφοδέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀμφοδέω] **to make a miscalculation:** τινος of sthg. VETT. 345.25.

παραμφοδίζω [παρά, ἀμφοδέω] VETT. 52.14, *see* παραμφοδέω.

παραμφόδισις -εως, ἡ [παραμφοδίζω] **miscalculation** VETT. 239.28.

παραναβαίνω [παρά, ἀναβαίνω] **to jump into the chariot beside** CALLIX. 2.

παραναβλαστάνω [παρά, ἀναβλαστάνω] **to germinate beside** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 16 (*fig.*); ▸ τινι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.64.

παραναγιγνώσκω [παρά, ἀναγιγνώσκω] *impf.* παρανεγίνωσκον || *fut. mid.* παραναγνώσομαι EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.44 || *aor*^{r}. παρανέγνων || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρανεγνωσμένος PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 100 || *aor. pass.* παρανεγνώσθην ❶ *act.* **to read beside, read in comparison, compare, collate** *documents, laws, etc.*: ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else ISOCR. 12.17 = τὶ καί τι ISOCR. 4.120 = τὶ παρά τι DEMOSTH. 18.267 || **to read in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. from s.o. GAL. 5.244 || **to read publicly** *or* **aloud** POL. 2.12.4, *al.* VT 2*Macc.* 8.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be read publicly** *or* **aloud** PLAT. *Theaet.* 172e PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 100; τοῦ τε νόμου παραγνωσθέντος the law having been read aloud VT 3*Macc.* 1.12 • *later* -γῑνώσκω || *aor*^{s}. *ptc. fem.* παραναγνώσασα [EPIPH.] *Hom.* (*PG* 43.496B).

παραναγκάζω [παρά, ἀναγκάζω] **to approach in force** HP. *Art.* 34 || **constrain, force** DION. *Lys.* 13.4 (*v.l.*).

παραναγνωστικός -ή -όν [παραναγιγνώσκω] **legible, to be read, to do with reading:** *subst.* τὸ παραναγνωστικόν **citation in a trial** PALL. *Io.* 8.148 *etc.* | *eccl.* ὁ π. reader, *in a monastery* MAX.[2] *epist.* 9.

παρανάγω [παρά, ἀνάγω] **to move up** HP. *Mochl.* 4 (*v.l.*) || **to take away** MAX.[1] 16.3.

παραναδύομαι [παρά, ἀναδύω] **to run out, exit, go outside** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. PLUT. *Alex.* 2.9 (*pres. ptc.*).

παραναθλίβω [παρά, ἀναθλίβω] **to press upwards** SOR. 2.46.6.

παραναιετάω, *contr.* [παραναίω] **to live beside** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 635.

παραναίω [παρά, ναίω] **to put to live beside** DION.[9] 776 || *intrans.* **to live beside** CALLIM. *fr.* 294.2 • *only aor. act.* παρένασσα *and mid. 3. sg.* παρενάσσατο.

παρανακειμένως [παρά, ἀνακείμαι] *adv.* **correspondingly** ORIG. *CMt.* 12.7.

παρανακλίνω [παρά, ἀνακλίνω] **to lay beside** ▸ τί τινι sthg. by s.o. VT *Sir.* 47.19.

παρανακύπτω [παρά, ἀνακύπτω] **to emerge, come to light** ORIB. 48.8.2.

παρᾰνᾰλίσκω [παρά, ἀναλίσκω] *impf.* παρανήλισκον, *mid. pass.* παρανηλισκόμην EUNAP. *HGM* 1.212.23 || *fut.* παραναλώσω || *aor.* παρανάλωσα || *ppf. mid. pass.* παρανηλώμην || *aor. pass.* παραναλώθην || *fut. pass.* παραναλωθήσομαι DIOD. 14.5.5 ❶ *act.* **to spend badly, squander, waste** DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 13.4, 21 || **to lose in addition** IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.7 (620) ❷ *pass.* **to be spent completely** *or* **at random** ANTIPH. 162.5 || **to be lost,** *of pers.* VT *Num.* 17.27 || **to be killed** PLUT. *Lys.* 28.12 *etc.* • *also* παραναλόω.

παραναλόω, *contr.*, *see* παρᾰνᾰλίσκω.

παρᾰνᾰλωμα -ατος, τό [παραναλίσκω] **to waste, squander** PLUT. *Cic.* 17.4; χρόνου of time AEL. *V.H.* 1.17 || **further loss,** *of men* DEMAD. 2 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 12, *al. etc.* || **victim:** ἑαυτόν ... παρανάλωμα δεδωκέναι to offer oneself as victim ATHANAS. *Hist.* 70.

παραναπαύομαι [παρά, ἀναπαύω] **to lie down beside** IUL. 7.206c.

παραναπίπτω [παρά, ἀναπίπτω] **to fall beside** ARTEMID. 1.79.

παρανατείνω [παρά, ἀνατείνω] **to extend alongside:** εἰς τὸν κόλπον toward the gulf [ARR.] 37.

παρανατέλλω [παρά, ἀνατέλλω] *impf.* παρανέτελλον SCH. THUC. 3.22.8 || *aor.* παρανέτειλα; **to get up, rise, appear beside** ▸ *with dat.* SCH. P. 9 p. 105.9 | ▸ *abs.* **to get up, come up** SYN. *epist.* 132 (*day*) *etc.* • *ptc.* παραντέλλων LEONT. (AP 9.614.1) NONN. *D.* 6.98.

παρανατολή -ῆς, ἡ [παρανατέλλω] **rising, coming up beside** THEON[2] 200.

παραναφύω [παρά, ἀναφύω] **to sprout** *or* **grow beside** ▸ τινι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 107 (*fig.*).

παρανδρόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἀνδρόω] **to be unwed** HP. *Virg.* 1.

παρανεάτη *and* παρανήτη -ης, ἡ [παρά, νεάτη] *mus.* (*sc.* χορδή) **string** (*and* note) **next to the** νήτη (*see*) ARISTOT. *Ph.* 248b 9, *al.* ARISTOX. *Harm.* 2.47 PLUT. *Mus.* 1137c • -νεάτη *only* CRATIN. 142.

παρανέμω [παρά, νέμω] ❶ *act.* **to pasture beside** AEL. *N.A.* 1.20 ❷ *mid.* **to live beside** LYD. *Mag.* 1.50.

παρανέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, νέομαι] **to pass in front** *or* **beside** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 2.357.

παρανευρίζομαι [παρά, νεῦρον] **to be loosened** (*of the strings of an instrument*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 20 (*pf. ptc.* -νενευρισμένος).

παρανέω [παρά, νέω] **to swim beside** *or* **along** AEL. *N.A.* 9.38; ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.23; παρανέων τῷ σκάφει swimming alongside the skiff LUC. *DMar.* 5.2.

παρανηνέω, *contr.* [παρά, νηνέω] **to accumulate, amass,** σῖτον π. ἐν κανέοισιν to gather the bread into the baskets OD. 1.147, *al.* • *impf. 3. sg.* παρενήνεεν, *3. pl.* παρενήνεον.

παρανήτη *see* παρανεάτη.

παρανήχομαι [παρά, νήχομαι] **to swim** *or* **sail along** PLUT. *Symp.* 161f; τῇ τριήρει παρανηχόμενος swimming alongside the trireme PLUT. *Them.* 10.10; παρὰ τὰ πλοῖα alongside the boats PLUT. *Tim.* 19.6 || **to swim beyond, ahead of** OD. 5.417 || **to sail beyond, surpass in sailing,** *fig.* LEON. (AP 6.296.5).

παρανθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀνθέω] Ⓐ **to fade, wither**

Π

THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.3, *al. etc.* [B] **to flower beside** [CALLISTH.] 3.13.

παρανίημι [παρά, ἀνίημι] **to loosen** PLUT. *Mus.* 1145d.

παρανῑκάω, *contr.* [παρά, νικάω] **to conquer** AESCHL. *Ch.* 600 (*love*).

παρανί(σ)σομαι [παρά, νίσσομαι] *aor. 3. sg.* παρενῖσατο HOM. 3.430; **to go along** *or* **beside** HOM. *l.c.* AP. 2.1030 | *abs.* **to approach** (*to give aid*) ARAT. 426 (*epic ptc.* παρανισσομένοιο).

παρανίστημι [παρά, ἀνίστημι] *aor*^{s}. *ptc.* παραναστήσας, *aor*^{r}. *ptc.* παραναστάς ❶ *act.* **to lift, raise** ATH. 4.156c ❷ *mid.* (*and aor*^{r}.) **to lift oneself** IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.1 PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.1.

παρανίσχω [παρά, ἀνίσχω] *trans.* **to raise in turn** *or* **in response** THUC. 3.22.8 || *intrans.* **to rise, stand** PLUT. *Aem.* 32.6.

παρανοέω, *contr.* [παρά, νοέω] **to comprehend badly, misunderstand** PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a || **to reason badly, be out of one's senses** EUR. *I.A.* 838 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1480 LYS. *fr.* 74 PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 2.60 *etc.*

παρανοητέον [παρανοέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to abandon logical rigor**: ἐν τοῖς λόγοις in the terminology of discourse PLOT. 6.8.13.

παράνοια -ας, ἡ [παρανοέω] **folly, madness** AESCHL. *Sept.* 756 EUR. *Or.* 824 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.49 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653b 5 CLEM. *Protr.* 10.96.4 *etc.*; οἴμοι παρανοίας oh. the madness! ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1476; παρανοίας αἱρεῖν to institute a legal guardian for a person of unsound mind ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 845 = παρανοίας γράφεσθαι PLAT. *Leg.* 928e • -νοιᾶ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 238.

παρᾰνοίγνῡμι *and* παρανοίγω [παρά, ἀνοίγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to open a little** *or* **furtively** DEMOSTH. 25.28 ALCIPHR. 2.27.1; ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.10 || *fig.* **to illustrate** *or* **expound a little** DION. *Rh.* 10.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be open, to open** AET. 4.22.1; τῶν κοιμωμένων παρηνεῳγμένοις τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς of those who sleep with their eyes open GAL. 18(2).300.

παρανομέω, *contr.* [παράνομος] *impf.* παρενόμουν *and* παρηνόμουν, *mid. pass.* παρηνομούμην GREG. *Or.* 4 (*PG* 35.629A) || *fut.* παρανομήσω || *aor.* παρενόμησα, *later* παρηνόμησα || *pf.* παρανενόμηκα, *later* παρηνόμηκα, *mid. pass.* παρανενόμημαι || *ppf.* παρενομήκειν XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.31 and παρηνομήκειν DCASS. 39.59.1 || *aor. pass.* παρενομήθην *and* παρηνομήθην || *fut. pass.* παρανομηθήσομαι CHOEROB. *Heph.* p. 239.5 ❶ *act.* **to violate** *or* **transgress the law** THUC. 3.65.2, *al.* AESCHN. 3.77 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4; *with* ἀδικέω PLAT. *Rp.* 338e | *extens.* **to violate**: π. τὸ θεῖον καὶ πάτριον ἄξίωμα τῆς εὐσεβείας to violate the divine and ancestral dignity of piety PLUT. *Superst.* 166b || **to commit an illegal act, perpetrate an injustice** ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 59.126 || **to accomplish illegally** *or* **unjustly** ▸ τι sthg. AND. 4.21 THUC. 2.37.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.31; ▸ τι εἴς τινα sthg. toward s.o. HDT. 7.238.2 LYS. 3.17 *etc.* = τι περί τινα THUC. 8.108.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be violated, transgressed** PLUT. *Amat.* 755 (*of nature*), 72.1070c (*of custom*) || **to be insulted, offended** *or* **outraged** DEMOSTH. 54.2, *al.*; μηδένας ἄλλους παρανενομῆσθαι τοιαῦτα οἷα ἡμᾶς that no one else has been mistreated like us DEMOSTH. 44.31 || **to be done contrary to the law, to be illegal** THUC. 5.16.1 (*return*) • *pf. mid. pass.* παρηνόμημαι *later and in inscr.*

παρανόμημα -ατος, τό [παρανομέω] **violation of the law, illegal act, transgression** THUC. 7.18.2 POL. 23.10.2 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 152, *al.* PLUT. *CMi.* 47.2 *etc.*

παρανόμησις -εως, ἡ [παρανομέω] **injustice, prevarication** APP. 6.61.

παρανομητέον [παρανομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to disobey** ▸ τι in respect of sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.89.1.

παρανομητικός -ή -όν [παρανομέω] **inclined to perpetrate illegal acts** *or* **injustice** HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 11.15.

παρανομία -ας, ἡ [παράνομος] **violation of the law** *or* **of morals, transgression** THUC. 4.98.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 537e ISOCR. 8.45 PLUT. *Alc.* 16.2 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. POL. 3.6.13; ▸ περί τι concerning sthg., of sthg. DION. 8.4.2 || **deviation from custom, anomaly, singularity** THUC. 6.15.4.

παράνομος -ον [παρά, νόμος] **against the rules, illegal** THUC. 2.17.2 STOIC. 3.166.26 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1048e) *etc.*; *with* ἄδικος PLAT. *Ap.* 31e; *subst.* τὸ παράνομον **transgression** AESCHN. 3.197 PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 194 | παράνομα γράφειν to make an illegal proposal DEMOSTH. 18.13, *al.*; παρανόμων γράφεσθαί τινα to accuse s.o. on an illegal charge THUC. 8.67.2 AND. 1.17; παρανόμων γραφή legal accusation based on an illegal proposition AESCHN. 3.197; παρανόμων φεύγειν to be accused of an illegal action LYS. 18.14; παρανόμων ἁλῶναι to be condemned for law-breaking ANTIPH. 194.14 || **violent, iniquitous, impious** EUR. *Tr.* 284, *Bac.* 997 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.10 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 539a *etc.*; *with* δεινός ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 967; *with* ἀνόσιος ARISTOPH. *Th.* 684; ἔρως love ACH. 5.4.2 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* παρανόμως **illegally, against the law**: *opp. to* κατὰ νόμους PLAT. *Pol.* 302e | **against the treaty** THUC. 3.65.1 | **contrary to usage** THUC. 4.132.3 | **against natural law** PLUT. *QConv.* 731d || **unjustly, unequably**, *with* βιαίως PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 576a || *compar.* -ωτέρως AND. 4.22 | *superl.* -ώτατα ANTIPHO 5.8.

παράνοος -οον, *contr.* παράνους -ουν [παρά, νοῦς] **out of one's senses, demented** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1455.

πάραντᾰ [παρά, ἄντα] *adv.* **alongside, laterally** IL. 23.116.

παραντέλλω *poet. see* παρανατέλλω.

παρανυκτερεύω [παρά, νυκτερεύω] **to keep the night watch** PLUT. *Arat.* 8.5, *C.G.* 14.5, *al. etc.*

παρανύμφιος -ου, ὁ POLL. 3.40 *v.l., see* παράνυμφος.

παράνυμφος -ου, ὁ [παρά, νυμφίος] **husband's friend** POLL. 3.40 *etc.*

παρανύσσω [παρά, νύσσω] **to prick, instigate**: *pass.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 22.

παράνω [παρά, ἄνω] *prepic with gen.* **directly above** *p*CAIR.MASP. 169bis.49 (569^{p}), *cf.* παρακάτω.

παράνωθεν [παρὰ, ἄνωθε (ν)] *adv.* **above, beyond** ALCH. 324.11.

παράξενος -ον [παρά, ξενός] **half foreign** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 518 THEM. *Or.* 21.255d || **strange, out of the ordinary** AN. *in E.N.* 419.24 *etc.*

παραξέω [παρά, ξέω] **to smooth, stroke** *i*IG 7.3073.140 (*conject.*) || **to touch, border on** HLD. 5.32.6 PROCL. *Hyp.* 7.46 || **to place beside, accost**: ἑαυτόν τινι π. to become s.o.'s follower EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 495B.

παραξηραίνω [παρά, ξηρός] **to dry, parch**: *pass.* HIPPIATR. 9.2, 10.3.

παράξηρος -ον [παρά, ξηρός] **more or less dry** STRAB. 17.3.23.

παράξιος -ον [παρά, ἄξιος] **unequal, unfair** *p*CPR 18.13 (II^{CE}).

παραξῐφίδιον -ου, τό [παραξιφίς] **small dagger** HSCH.

παραξῐφίς -ῖδος, ἡ [παρά, ξίφος] **dagger** (*carried on the belt beside the saber*) VT *2Sam.* 5.8 STRAB. 3.3.6 DIOD. 5.33 *etc.* | *title of miscellany* GELL. *pref.* 7 (*pl.*).

παραξοή -ῆς, ἡ [παραξέω] **stroking, smoothing** *i*IG 7.3073.141.

παραξόνιος -ον [παρά, ἄξων] **beside the axle**: *subst.* τὸ παραξόνιον **linchpin**, *of the axle of a wheel* PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 100; *fig.* **boldness, audacity** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 819.

παραξονῖτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἄξων] PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 100, *see* τὸ παραξόνιον || **hub** *of a wheel* SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 153.

παραξύνεσις *see* παρασύνεσις.

παραξυράω *Ion.* παραξυρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ξυράω] **to shave close** HP. *Morb.* 2.26.

παράξυσμα -ατος, τό [παραξύω] **superficial graze**, *fig.* DEM.^{2} 55.

παράξυστον -ου, τό [παραξύω] *bricklayer's tool* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1149b.

παραξύω [παρά, ξύω] **to border on, brush against** P.^{1} (AP 6.65.2) IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.9 (524); *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 31.2.

παράορος *see* παρήορος.

παραός -οῦ, ὁ *Maced.* **eagle** HSCH.

παράπαγος -ου, ὁ **bolt** *of a door* HSCH.

παραπαίγνιον -ου, τό [παρά, παίγνιον] **game, joke, jest** PORPH. *Chr.* 27 *etc.*

παραπαιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [παρά, παιδαγωγέω] **to help in training, collaborate in giving shape**: τὴν πολιτείαν to the government PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321b || **to modify by educating, correct** LUC. *Nigr.* 12.

παραπαιδᾰγώγησις -εως, ἡ [παραπαιδαγωγέω] **correction** PTOL.^{4} *Harm.* 1.1.

παραπαίζω [παρά, παίζω] **to play, take as a joke** ▸ εἴς τινα in respect of s.o. L. *E.M.* 463.45.

παραπαιόντως [παραπαίω] *adv.* **in crazy fashion** HSCH.

παράπαισμα -ατος, τά [παραπαίω] **madness, delirium** OENOM. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.25.5).

παράπαιστος -ον [παραπαίω] **demented** HSCH.

παραπαίω [παρά, παίω] **to strike aside, strike erroneously**: π. χέλυν to strike a false note on the lyre AESCHL. *fr.* 621 || **to miss** (a blow), **not hit**: *fig.* **to deviate** ▸ *with gen.* τῆς ἀληθείας from the truth POL. 3.21.9, 18.14.11; τοῦ δέοντος from right POL. 4.31.2 (*with* ἀγνοέω: *cf.* 12.8.1); τοῦ κατὰ λόγον from reason PLUT. *An. procr.* 1028c || ▸ *abs.* **to be beside oneself, be demented, rave** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1056 GAL. 2.45, 10.850 AET. 5.20.5 *etc.*; *with* ληρέω ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 508 PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 4 *with* μαίνομαι PLAT. *Symp.* 173e PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.83; ἔλαττον γὰρ ἂν τοῦτο παρέπαιον they would commit a small madness LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 2.

παραπάλλιον -ου, τό [παρά, *Lat.* pallium] **change of costume**, *of actors* PORPH. *Chr.* 27 (MAC-MGN. *Apocr.* 3.30) (*fig.*).

παραπάλλω [παρά, πάλλω] **to run** *or* **launch oneself** ▸ τινι at, close to s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 228.

πᾰρᾰπᾶν [παρά, πᾶς] *adv.* **totally, quite, really** THUC. 6.18.7 PLUT. *F.M.* 3.3 | *usu.* τὸ π. HDT. 1.61.2 THUC. 6.80.1 *etc.* | *with neg.*: οὐκ ... τὸ π. not ... at all PLAT. *Hp.* 26c POL. 1.15.6; οὐδὲ τὸ π. not at all ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 184; τὸ π. οὐδ' ἦν ... μοι I really haven't either ISOCR. 17.35; μὴ ζητεῖν ... τὸ π. not to look at all PLAT. *Theaet.* 187a; τὸ π. οὐδέν absolutely not at all HDT. 1.32.4 = μηθὲν τὸ π. AET. 1.18.6 || *with num.* **totally, altogether** HDT. 1.193.3 DEMOSTH. 55.28.

παραπάσσω, *Att.* παραπάττω [παρά, πάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to scatter** ▸ τι sthg. GAÏ. 13.944 (*fut.* -πάσεις); τί τινι sthg. in sthg. PLUT. *Frig.* 954a ❷ *pass.* **to be scattered** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.10 (*ashes*); ▸ πρός τι on sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 3.23.

παράπαστον -ου, τό [παραπάσσω] *lit.* **dispersible**, *a medicinal dust* HP. *Mul.* 1.105.

παρᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀπατάω] **to cheat** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 728.

παραπᾰφίσκω [παρά, ἀπαφίσκω] *aor*^{t}. *epic* παρήπαφον; **to seduce, charm, attract:** με παρήπαφες ἀδέι μύθῳ you have charmed me with sweet words THEOCR. 27.12 | **to overwhelm, overcome** *in a contest*: ▸ τινα s.o. AP 16.361.3 | **to tempt insidiously** ▸ *with inf.* to ... IL. 14.360; παρά μ' ἤπαφε δαίμων οἰχίτων' ἔμεναι a god has driven me to stay with a single garment OD. 14.488 (*tmesis*); ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 2.952 • *aor*^{s}. 2. *sg.* παρηπάφησας *conject. in* AESCHL. *Eum.* 728.

παραπείθω [παρά, πείθω] *impf.* παρέπειθον ‖ *fut.* παραπείσω, *mid.* παραπείσομαι COM. 1007.17 ‖ *aor*^{s}. παρέπεισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παραπέπεισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παραπέπειστο ATHANAS. *Ar.* (*PG* 26.292.44) ❶ *act.* **to persuade, convince** IL. 23.37, 606 OD. 24.119 ‖ **cheat** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 892d LUC. *Pisc.* 18 SEXT. *S.* 2.11 (*bis*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* **to persuade with deception to** OD. 14.290 EUR. *Suppl.* 60 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived** ARISTOT. *L.I.* 969b 17 • *epic* παρπ- *and* παραιπ- ‖ *aor*^{s}. *ptc. fem.* παρπείσασα EUSTATH. 645.19 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *redupl. subj. 3. sg.* παραιπεπίθῃσιν OD. 22.213 | *ptc.* παρπεπιθών OD. 14.290, *pl.* παρπεπιθόντες IL. 23.37 OD. 24.119.

παραπειράομαι, *contr.* [παρά, πειράομαι] **to interrogate** ▸ *with gen.*: Διός ..., εἴ Zeus, (to find out) if PIND. *O.* 8.3.

παράπεισις -εως, ἡ [παραπείθω] **deception, trick** SCH. PIND. *N.* 8.54a.

παραπειστέον [παραπείθω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cheat** SEXT. *S.* 2.11.

παραπειστικός -ή -όν [παραπείθω] **skilled in persuading** *or* **deceiving** POLL. 4.21.

παραπελεκάω, *contr.* [παρά, πελεκάω] **to prune sideways with an axe:** *in pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.2 (*pf. ptc.* -πεπελεκημένος) *C.P.* 5.4.7 (*aor.* -επελεκήθην).

παραπεμπτέος -α -ον [παραπέμπω] *verb. adj.* **to be rejected, inadmissible** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 31.18 | *neut.* **-έον need to reject, neglect, omit** PHILOD. *Hom.* 39.32 *etc.*

παραπέμπω [παρά, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to make pass beyond** OD. 12.72 ‖ **to send together, carry beyond** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 516 ‖ **to send, post, despatch** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *An.* 6.3.15, *Ag.* 2.3; π. παραπομπήν to send a help party XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18 ‖ **to transport, carry,** σῖτον restocking of provisions DEMOSTH. 18.77 ‖ **to send away, discharge** DEMOSTH. 18.166 POL. 30.19.17 *etc.* | **to reject, dismiss** IOS. *A.I.* 6.3.5 (42) MAUR. 1.8 | **to omit, leave out** SOR. 1.46.4 *etc.* ‖ **to make echo, transmit, send back** *a sound*: παρέπεμψεν ἐμοὶ στόνον ἀντίτυπον he sent back an echo to my laments SOPH. *Ph.* 1459; θόρυβον applause ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 546 ‖ **to hand down, transmit in heredity** IS. 10 *topic*; ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. PROC.^{1} *Aed.* 1.1.2 *pref.* | **to give, entrust:** σχολῇ καὶ παιδιᾷ π. ἑαυτὸν to dedicate oneself to leisure and play PLUT. *Sol.* 29 ‖ **to accompany, escort** DEMOSTH. 21.167 EPICT. *Ench.* 25 DCASS. 43.22.1, *al. etc.* | *of a funeral procession* POSID. 168. | **to honor** MAUR. 10.8 | **to give way, make enter** MAUR. 8.57 *etc.* | **to watch, keep watch** MAUR. 2.17 *etc.* | **to conduct, spend, pass:** τὴν νύκτα the night POLL. 6.109; (τὴν παιδιάν) χάριτι π. ἀτύφῳ to play (the game) with grace and simplicity PLUT. *CMi.* 46.8; σαρκὶ καὶ γάλακτι π. τὸν βίον to sustain life with flesh and milk AGATHAR. 30 ❷ *mid.* **to send away, dismiss** DIOG. 8.87 | **to repudiate** APOLLOD.^{7} 1.9.28 *etc.* ‖ **to reject** AP.^{7} 6.7, *al.* ‖ **to omit** PHILUM. *Ven.* 36.3 ‖ **to transmit, send back:** φωνήν voice DCASS. 75.14.6 ‖ **to accompany** (*to a tomb*) *I*IG 12.7.53.19 (III^{CE}) ‖ **to support oneself** IO. *HCol.* 11.382C ❸ *pass.* **to be sent, dispatched** THUC. 8.61.1 *etc.* ‖ **to be transmitted:** εἰς τὰ βασίλεια ὦτα τὰ εἰρημένα what was said, to the king's ears PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.11 ‖ **to be accompanied, escorted** LUC. *DMar.* 7.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.29 *etc.* | *of a naval escort* DEMOSTH. 8.25 | *of a funeral procession* DIOG. 3.41.

παράπεμψις -εως, ἡ [παραπέμπω] **accompaniment, escort, interpretation** (of a prisoner) DIOD. 34-35.39 (*codd.*).

παραπεπλεγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραπλέκω **in interwoven manner** HSCH.

παραπεποιημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραποιέω **in distorted manner** EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.1.6, *al.*

παραπέπταμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* παραπετάννυμι.

παραπεριπᾰτέω, *contr.* [παρά, περιπατέω] **to walk beside:** τῷ φορείῳ the sedan chair IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.6 (185).

παραπέτᾰλος -ον [παρά, πέταλον] **covered with leaves, ornate** L. *Sud.*

παραπετάννῡμαι [παρά, πετάννυμι] *aor. inf.* παραπετάσασθαι POLL. 6.209 ‖ *pf.* παραπέπταμαι *and* παραπεπέτασμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* παραπετασθείς [IO.] in *ZKTh* 31 (1907) p. 355; **to stretch out in front** POL. 33.5.2 ‖ **to stretch out alongside, extend,** *of an isthmus* DION.^{9} 98 | **to extend along,** *of constellations* ARAT. 312 • *later also act.*.

παραπέτασμα -ατος, τό [παραπετάννυμι] **tent, cover, curtain** HDT. 9.82.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 938 MEN. *Dysc.* 923, *al.* HLD. 10.28.3 *etc.* | παρὰ τὸ παραπέτασμα ἀγαγών having led him to the tent, *place of capital execution* IO. *HTim.*2 11.690D ‖ *fig.* **shelter, screen** PLAT. *Prot.* 316e DEMOSTH. 45.19 *etc.* ‖ *in pl.* **coat** AGATH. 3.7.

παραπέτομαι [παρά, πέτομαι] *impf.* παρεπετόμην ‖ *fut.* παραπτήσομαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 420 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *mid.* παρεπτόμην ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1014 ‖ *aor*^{r}. παρέπτην, *mid.* παρεπτάμην; **to fly beside** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 12 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 ‖ **to fly toward** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1014; ▸ τινι s.o. SEM. 13.1 ‖ **to fly ahead** GAL. 1.363 ‖ **to flee beyond, abandon** ▸ τι sthg. CALLIM. *epigr.* 31.6 ‖ **to escape** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.14 • *pres. 3. sg.* παρπέταται CALLIM. *l.c.*

παραπεφυλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραφυλάσσω **with caution** AET.^{1} 12.23.

παράπεψις -εως, ἡ [παρά, πέψις] **enticement to digestion** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.119.2.

παράπηγμα -ατος, τό [παραπήγνυμι] **table, register,** *i.e.* **calendar** CIC. *ad Att.* 5.14.1 GEM. 17.6 PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 59 *etc.* | **chronological table, annals** DIOD. 1.5.1 ‖ **rule, norm** MAUR. 9.3 SEXT. *S.* 1.223, *al.*

παραπήγνῡμι *and* παραπηγνύω [παρά, πήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to drive close, plant beside** HDT. 4.71.4; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. GEOP. 4.3.8, *al.* | *fig.* τὰς ὑποθήκας καὶ παραινέσεις παραπηγνύουσι τοῖς νέοις they surround the youths with precepts and counsels PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4c ‖ **to insert** PLUT. *QConv.* 640f [B] *intrans. pf.* **to be planted** *or* **driven close** IL. 3.135 PLUT. *Aem.* 32.6 ‖ **to be inserted** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.10 ‖ **to be fixed** *or* **attached** ▸ τινι to sthg. CALLIX. 2 | *fig.* **to be joined, connected** ▸ τινι to sthg. ISOCR. 1.46 SEXT. *P.* 3.195 *etc.* ‖ **to be petrified beside** ▸ τινι sthg. LUC. *Im.* 1 ‖ *fig.* **to be opposed:** παραπεπηγυῖά τινι opposed to sthg. ISID.^{4} *epist.* 5.518 ❷ *mid.* **to drive close, plant beside** ▸ τί τινι sthg. by sthg. POLL. 1.224 ‖ **to register, put in writing** PLAT. *Ax.* 370c.

παραπηδάω, *contr.* [παρά, πηδάω] **to leap ahead, jump** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.22 MEN. *Dysc.* 259 | *fig.* SEXT. *S.* 11.53; δημαγωγὸς αὐτοῖς ἐκ παιδαγωγείου παραπεπήδηκεν he had escaped from his own tutelage to play the demagogue among them PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.4 ‖ *fig.* **to transgress:** τοὺς νόμους the laws AESCHN. 3.192.

παραπηλωτός -όν [παρά, πηλός] **covered with dirt, spattered with mud** GEOP. 12.1.6.

παραπηρόω, *contr.* [παρά, πηρόω] **to mutilate** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.117 (*pass., v.l.*).

παραπήχιον -ου, τό [παρά, πῆχυς] *anat.* **radius** POLL. 2.142.

παράπηχυς -υ [παρά, πῆχυς] **with a hem** *or* **fringe of purple of a cubit's length,** *of a garment* MACHO *Chr.* 412 POLL. 4.118 (*also subst. neut.*).

παραπιέζω [παρά, πιέζω] **to press sideways** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.19) SEXT. *S.* 7.192 *etc.*

παραπίεσις -εως, ἡ [παραπιέζω] AET.^{1} 15.7, *see* παραπιεσμός.

παραπιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραπιέζω] **lateral pressure** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 45.9.2).

παραπικραίνω [παρά, πικρός] ❶ *act.* **to provoke, exasperate** ▸ τινα s.o. (*with disobedience*) VT *Ps.* 5.11, *al.* | **to disobey, rebel** NT *Heb.* 3.16 (*abs.*); τὸ ῥῆμα κυρίου the word of the Lord VT *1Kgs.* 13.21 ❷ *pass.* **to be provoked, exasperated:** παραπικραίνουσα παρεπικράνθην I was exasperated by my rebellion VT *Lam.* 1.20 (*aor. pass., v.l. for* παρεπίκρανα).

παραπικρασμός -ου, ὁ [παραπικραίνω] **provocation, exasperation** VT *Ps.* 94.8 NT *Heb.* 3.8, 15 *etc.*

παράπικρος -ον [παρά, πικρός] **somewhat bitter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 878.

παραπίμπλημι [παρά, πίμπλημι] **to refill** ARISTOPH.^{2} *H.A.* 93.26.

παραπίμπραμαι [παρά, πίμπρημι] **to blaze, catch fire** XEN. *Hip.* 1.4 THPHR. *Sud.* 15.

παραπιπράσκω [παρά, πιπράσκω] *pass. dub. signf.* **to be sold apart** *or* **at the most** *I*SYLL.^{3} 990 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **to be sold at a reduced price** *I*SYLL.^{3} 731.24 (I^{BCE}).

παραπίπτω [παρά, πίπτω] [A] **to fall beside** PLAT. *Lys.* 29 LUC. *Philops.* 27 *etc.* ‖ **to occur, happen, touch** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 686d *al.*; παραπεπτωκέναι μοι δοκεῖ τῇ πόλει ὥστε *and inf.* it seems to me that it has fallen to the city to ... XEN. *Vect.* 5.8 ‖ **to offer oneself, present oneself, turn up** EUR. *Or.* 1173 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 516b *etc.*; συνεκύρησε ... κατὰ τύχην παραπεσοῦσα νηῦς by chance, the ship turned out to be on course HDT. 8.87.3; ὁπότε καιρὸς παραπέσοι when the opportunity presents XEN. *Hippar.* 7.4; παραπεπτωκότα καιρὸν ἀφεῖναι to let slide the opportunity that presented itself DEMOSTH. 1.8; τόν ... παραπίπτοντα παρὰ τῶν πολλῶν ἔπαινον the praise given by the crowd EPIC. 6.29; πᾶν τὸ παραπῖπτον everything that presents itself, every obstacle POL. 3.51.5 = πᾶν τὸ παραπεσόν POL. 11.4.5 ‖ **to throw oneself in front, rush on, arrive** ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. POL. 4.80.9 [B] **to abase oneself, humble oneself** DEMOSTH. 45.84 ‖ **to fall out, deviate, go off track** ▸ *with gen.*, from sthg. τῆς ὁδοῦ from the road POL. 3.54.5; τῆς ἀληθείας away from truth POL. 12.12.2; τῆς ἱστορίας away from scientific inquiry STRAB. 1.1.7 | **to make a mistake, be deceived** POL. 18.36.6; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.4 | **to fall into error, sin** NT *Heb.* 6.6 *etc.*; οἱ ἐν τῷ διωγμῷ παραπέσοντες those who had fallen during the persecution (*Lat.* lapsi) GREG. *Or.* 39.19.4 ‖ **to go to perdition** *or* **ruin** PALL. *Io.* 6.85 ‖ *astr.* **to be in an unfavorable position** VETT. 5.5, *al.*

παραπιστεύω HLD. 6.8.3 (*dub.*), *see* πιστεύω.

Παραπίτα -ας, ἡ **Parapita,** *female name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.39, 40.

παραπλᾰγιάζω [παραπλάγιος] ❶ *act.* **to proceed obliquely** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to present oneself obliquely** SCH. OD. 5.440.

παραπλᾰγιος -ον [παρά, πλάγιος] **oblique** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2.

παραπλάζω [παρά, πλάζω] *aor.* παρέπλαγξα || *aor. pass.* παρεπλάγχθην ❶ *act.* **to deviate, move away** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 19.187; με ... Βορέης ... παρέπλαγξεν Κυθήρων the north wind drove me away from Kythera OD. 9.81 | *fig.* **to go outside of truth** *or* **justice, to lead into error** OD. 20.346; καὶ σοφόν even a wise man PIND. *O.* 7.31 || *later intrans.* **to go off track:** *fig.* NIC. *Th.* 757 ❷ *pass.* **to be diverted** IL. 15.464 | *fig.* **to fall into error, be sidetracked** ▸ *abs.* PIND. *N.* 10.6 (*Hypermestra*); *fig.*: π. γνώμης ἀγαθῆς from good sense EUR. *Hip.* 240; τῆς ὀρθῆς ὁδοῦ from the right way DION. 11.13.5.

παραπλᾰνάω, *contr.* [παρά, πλανάω] ❶ *act.* **to go off the road** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 809 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 104.

παράπλασμα -ατος, τό [παραπλάσσομαι] **piece of colored wax placed in the margins** *of a book, to signal obscure or dubious passages* HSCH. || **monster** L. *Sud. s.v.* τέρας.

παραπλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραπλάσσομαι] **similar formation, reproduction** *of a word or form* SEXT. *S.* 1.176 || **piece of wax** *used for the holes of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) HSCH.

παραπλάσσομαι [παρά, πλάσσω] ❶ *mid.* **to form in similar fashion, reproduce** SEXT. *S.* 1.208 || **to connect, put in relation:** τῇ τοῦ γεννηθέντος ὥρᾳ τὰ κατ' οὐρανὸν βλεπόμενα the stars that were to be seen in the sky with the hour of one's birth SEXT. *S.* 5.70 || **to adjoin** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be transformed, receive another form** HERO *Pr.* 1 *pref.*

παράπλαστος -ον [παραπλάσσομαι] **forged, altered** SOSITH. 2.4.

παραπλέγμα -ατος, τό [παραπλέκω] **net for a chariot** HSCH. *s.v.* θέρηγνον.

παραπλεκτέον [παραπλέκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mingle together** AET.[1] 5.135.

παραπλέκω [παρά, πλέκω] ❶ *act.* **to weave together** HP. *Vict.* 1.14 | *fig.*: μύθους π. to put stories together STRAB. 1.2.35 || **to curl:** τὰς τρίχας hair POLL. 2.35 || **to mix together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else GAL. 1.486, 11.88 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to curl oneself, make oneself curled** AEL. *N.A.* 16.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be interwoven, joined together** ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 1.2.27 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.54 GAL. 4.474 *etc.*

παραπλευρῐ́δια -ων, τά [παρά, πλευρά] **protective armor** *or* **plating for a horse's flanks** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 *etc.*

παραπλεύριος -ον [παρά, πλευρά] **lateral** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.29.

παραπλευρόω, *contr.* [παραπλεύριος] **to reinforce at the flanks:** πλοῖόν τινι a ship with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.35.

παραπλευστέος -α -ον [παραπλέω] *verb. adj.* **for coasting, for surpassing at sailing** STRAB. 8.3.27.

παραπλέω [παρά, πλέω] **to sail beside** *or* **along** ATH. 9.386e; ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 31.18.13; παρὰ τὰς πρῴρας τῶν νεῶν along the prows of the ships HDT. 7.100.2 *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.12; ἐν χρῷ αἰεὶ παραπλέοντες sailing ever closer THUC. 2.84.1 || **to sail along the coast** ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 5.1.11; τὴν Ἀσίην of Asia HDT. 6.43.3; τινὰ τῶν μὴ τὰς συντάξεις διδουσῶν of a territory that had not paid its contribution ISOCR. 15.123; τοὺς Μιτυληναίων ἀγρούς of the territory of Mytilene LONG. 2.12.1 | *extens.* **to sail:** ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.*, in the direction of ἐς Σικυῶνα toward Sikyon THUC. 1.111.2; ἐνθένδε ... εἰς Σινώπην from there to Sinope XEN. *An.* 5.6.10; ἐκ Παντικαπαίου εἰς Θεοδοσίαν from Pantikapaeon to Theodosia DEMOSTH. 35.31 || **to sail beyond, avoid on the route:** τὴν Ἔφεσον Ephesos NT *Acts* 20.16 | *fig.* **to avoid:** τὰς συμφορὰς misfortunes AMPH. 3.

παραπληγίη -ης, ἡ [παραπλήσσω] *Ion.* **semi-paralysis, paraplegia** HP. *Epid.* 1.14, *al.*

παραπληγικός -ή -όν [παραπληγίη] **paraplegic, semi-paralyzed** παραπληγικὰ ἢ μανικὰ ἢ στερήσεις ὀφθαλμῶν hemiplegias or manias or loss of vision HP. *Epid.* 1.12; δεξιὴ χεὶρ παρελύθη μετὰ σπασμοῦ παραπληγικὸν τρόπον the right hand was paralyzed with a spasm HP. *Epid.* 1.26. ιγ' ◆ *adv.* παραπληγικῶς **with paraplegia, in the form of paraplegia** HP. *Coac.* 60.

παραπληκτεύομαι [παράπληκτος] **to go mad** VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 21.14, 15.

παραπληκτικός -ή -όν [παράπληκτος] **paraplegic, semi-paralyzed** HP. *Aër.* 3 || **crazy** *CCA* 7.112.

παράπληκτος -ον [παραπλήσσω] **paraplegic, semi-paralyzed** HP. *Aër.* 10 || **demented, crazy** SOPH. *Ai.* 230 MELANIP. 4.4; καὶ ἔσῃ παράπληκτος διὰ τὰ ὁράματα τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν σου, ἃ βλέψῃ and you will be crazed by the things that you see with your eyes VT *Deut.* 28.34 *etc.*

παραπλήξ -ῆγος [παραπλήσσω] **struck sideways** *or* **obliquely** (*of waves*) OD. 5.418 || **stricken with paralysis** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 7 | *pl.* **paralysis** HP. *Morb.* 1.3 || **demented, crazy** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.45 HDT. 5.92 ζ.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 242 XEN. *Oec.* 1.13 *etc.*

παραπληξία -ας, ἡ [παραπλήξ] **dementia, madness** VT *Deut.* 28.28 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 250, *al. etc.*

παραπληρόω, *contr.* [παρά, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to complete, fulfill** AP.[7] *Con.* 2 47.25 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to be finished, be full** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848b 28 (*aor. ptc. pass.* παραπληρωθείς).

παραπλήρωμα -ατος, τό [παραπληρόω] **addition, final portion** AN. *Trop.* 211.8; π. λέξεως redundancy DION. *Comp.* 9.4; *in pl.* παραπληρώματα λέξεων DION. *Isocr.* 3.2 = π. ὀνομάτων DION. *Dem.* 39.4 || *geom.* **complement,** *of a parallelogram* EUCL. *El.* 1.43.

παραπληρωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [παραπλήρωμα] **that can complete** DEM.[2] 55 DION.[6] 642.27 AP.[7] *Con.* 247.22, *al.* ◆ *adv.* παραπληρωματικῶς **in complementary manner** HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 532b).

παραπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [παραπληρόω] **fulfillment** AN. *Trop.* 211.13.

παραπλησιάζω [παραπλήσιος] **to approach** AESOP. 220 | *fig.* **to resemble** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. METH. *Symp.* 5.8.131 || **to have a relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. EPIC. 109.15 | **to have sexual relations** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635a 35.

παραπλήσιος -α -ον [παρά, πλήσιος] **just about equal, as if equal, very similar** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 4.128.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 329a | *with* τοιοῦτος THUC. 1.22.4; *with* ἴσος THUC. 7.42.2; *with* ὅμοιος THUC. 1.140.1 ISOCR. 7.78 DEMOSTH. 19.196 *etc. with* ἐγγύς PLAT. *Gorg.* 520a; ≠ ὁ αὐτός THPHR. *Sens.* 10 | ▸ *with acc. of respect*: π. τὸν ἀριθμόν almost equal in number THUC. 7.70.1 = π. τὸ πλῆθος XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.15 = π. *simpl.* XEN. *Hippar.* 8.17; νήσους ... Λέσβῳ μεγάθεα παραπλησίας islands almost equal to Lesbos in size HDT. 1.202.1 | π. ▸ *with dat.* τινι almost equal *or* equal to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.87.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 5.87 *etc.*; Σκύλης ... ἔπαθε παραπλήσια τούτῳ a very similar thing happened to Skyle HDT. 4.78.1 | ▸ *with gen.* POL. 1.23.6 *etc.* | *with rel. pron.*: τρόπῳ παραπλησίῳ τῷ καὶ Μασσαγέται in a manner similar to the Massagetai HDT. 4.172.2 | *with* καί: Λυδοί ... νόμοισι παραπλησίοισι χρέωνται καὶ Ἕλληνες the Lydians have almost the same customs as the Greeks HDT. 1.94.1 | *with just* ὡς MEN. *Asp.* 3 | *with* ὡς ἄν εἰ as if POL. 1.4.7 = *with* ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ ISOCR. 1.27 || *adv. neut.* παραπλήσιον **in almost like** *or* **equal manner** THUC. 7.19.2 = τὸ παραπλήσιον DEMOSTH. 19.43 = παραπλήσια HDT. 4.99.4 (*with* ὡς εἰ) || *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 5.87.3 ◆ *adv.* παραπλησίως **in almost like** *or* **equal manner** HDT. 1.176.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 498c *etc.* | *with* ὁμοίως DEMOSTH. 3.27 | π. τινί in a manner almost equally to s.o. *or* sthg. ISOCR. 5.51 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.16 | π. καθάπερ almost as though, as if like PLAT. *epist.* 321a = π. ὥσπερ PLAT. *Ap.* 37a | *with* ὁμοίως DEMOSTH. 3.27 | π. τινι in a manner almost equally to s.o. *or* sthg. ISOCR. 5.51 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.16 || *compar.* πλησιαίτερον PLAT. *Pol.* 275c *etc.* • *fem.* -ος THUC. 1.84.3 POL. 1.37.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.18 *etc.*

παραπλήσσω, *Att.* παραπλήττω [παρά, πλήσσω] ❶ *act.* **to strike, touch:** π. τὰς νευράς to pluck the strings (of a lyre) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be stricken with madness, to be demented** *or* **beside oneself** EUR. *H.F.* 935 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 831 PLUT. *Aem.* 34.1 *etc.*

παραπλόκᾰμος -ον [παρά, πλόκαμος] **with side-curls** HSCH.

παραπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [παραπλέκω] **interweaving** L. *E.M.* 498.9 || **melting together** ▸ τινος sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.102, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.79.7 | *fig.*: τῶν ποιημάτων ἐν λόγῳ recasting poetical texts in prose HERMOG. *Id.* 336.15.

παραπλόμενος -η -ον [παρά, πέλομαι] **present** HSCH.

1. παράπλοος, *contr.* παράπλους -ου, ὁ [παραπλέω] **coastal navigation,** *extens.* **sea voyage, crossing** THUC. 1.36.2, *al.* || **coast, littoral** STRAB. 14.5.3 DIOD. 3.38.6 *etc.*

2. παράπλοος -οον, *contr.* παράπλους -ουν [παραπλέω] **sailing along the coast, accomplished by coastal navigation** POL. *fr.* 193.

παραπλόω, *contr.* [παρά, ἁπλόω] **to spread out, extend:** *fig.* εἰς τετάρτην παραπλοῦν γενεὰν τὴν ὀργήν to extend the wrath to the fourth generation CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.592C || *mid.* **to extend oneself** AN. *Geog.* 20 (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρήπλωται).

παράπλωμα -ατος, τό [παραπλόω] **curtain, veil** L. *Sud.*

παραπλώω OD. 12.69 *etc.*, *Ion. for* παραπλέω • *fut. inf. mid.* παραπλώσεσθαι ORPH. *A.* 1271 || *aor*^{s}. παρέπλωσα ARR. *Ind.* 45.3 ORPH. *A.* 733 || *aor*^{r}. *3. sg. epic* παρέπλω OD. 12.69 || *pf. 3. sg.* παραπέπλωκε HDT. 4.99.5.

παραπνέω [παρά, πνέω] ❶ *act.* **to breathe laterally, through an aperture** OD. 10.24 || **to breathe beside** *or* **next to:** τὸν Εὖρον the Euros GEOP. 1.11.2 || **to let in air** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* || **to smell, have a perfume:** ὀποβαλσάμου of balsam DIOSC.[2] 1.19.3 ❷ *pass. in pres. inf.* **to be allowed to let in air** GAL. 6.577.

παραπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [παραπνέω] **lateral outlet** *or* **aperture, crack** HP. *NatPuer.* 25 GEOP. 10.56.6.

παραπόδας [παρά, πούς] *adv.* **on two feet, immediately** THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Hab. pref. etc.* • *also written* παρὰ πόδας.

παραποδίζω [παρά, ποδίζω] ❶ *act.* **to hinder, impede** POL. 2.28.8, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be hindered** *or* **impeded** PLAT. *Leg.* 652b, *al.* POL. 16.4.10 PLOT. 6.7.40 *etc.* = ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.171 = πρός τι SEXT. *S.* 1.193.

παραποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραποδίζω] **impediment, obstacle** [GAL.] 19.386; ▸ τινος of sthg. ARTEMID. 3.42 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 *etc.*

παραποδιστός -ή -όν [παραποδίζω] **impeded, obstructed** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.3.

παραποδύομαι [παρά, ἀποδύομαι] **to undress beside** (s.o. else) PLAT. *Theaet.* 162b (*pres. ptc.*).

παραποθνήσκω [παρά, ἀποθνήσκω] **to die, perish in addition** MEN. *Dysc.* 379 (*dub.*) DCASS. *fr.* 102.11.

παραποιέω, *contr.* [παρά, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to make falsely, reproduce with alterations, counterfeit, falsify:** μέτρα καὶ σταθμά weights and measures DIOD. 1.78.3; τὸ παραπεποιημένον Παλλάδιον the false Palladium POLYAEN. 1.5; π. βίον ἀνθρώπου to say falsehoods about the life of man PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.30 || **to modify:** τὸ ὄνομα a noun PAUS. 5.10.1 || **to reproduce, imitate** ATH. 12.513a | **to imitate with parody** DCHR. 32.81 ❷ *mid.* **to falsify, counterfeit:** σφραγῖδα a seal THUC. 1.132.5 (*codd.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be imitated with parody** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 28.

παραποίησις -εως, ἡ [παραποιέω] **alteration, counterfeit** GAL. 14.62 *etc.* || **modification** PHOEB. 1.3.

παραποιητεύομαι [παραποιέω] **to sustain falsely** *or* **captiously:** τήν ... πλάνην the trick EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.4.4.

παραπολαύω [παρά, ἀπολαύω] **to draw a benefit, use** ▸ τινος from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 97 IOS. *B.I.* 2.16.4 (346) LUC. *Alex.* 45 *etc.* || **to suffer negative consequences** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.2 *etc.*

παραπόλλῡμι [παρά, ἀπόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* **to spend in vain, waste:** τὸ ναῦλον the freight PLUT. *Virt. doc.* 439e; τὸν οἶνον the wine PHILOSTR. *epist.* 33 | *fig.:* τὸν καιρὸν μὴ παραπολλύωμεν let us not waste the opportunity CHARIT. 1.7.5 || **to ruin** (*in addition*), **bring to ruin** *or* **death** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 4.17; τὴν ἡλικίαν the youth DCASS. 74.2.5 (*aor. ind.* -απώλεσε) ❷ *mid.* (*and intrans. pf. act.*) **to go to ruin, perish, die** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1228 DION.[2] 2.35 DEMOSTH. 21.91 MEN. *Dysc.* 695 EPIC. 6.14 DCASS. 63.29.2.

παραπολύ [παρά, πολύς] *adv.* **at great length, very much** HP. *Art.* 7 *etc.* • *usu.* παρὰ πολύ.

παραπομένω [παρά, ἀπομένω] **to remain** LYD. *Mag.* 1.12, 2.13.

παραπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [παραπέμπω] **expedition, dispatch** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.109 || **transport, supply:** σίτου of provisions DEMOSTH. 18.73; καρπῶν of fruits ANTIPH. 188.15 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 8 | *abs.* **expedition bringing aid** *or* **supplies** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18; συμπαραπέμπων ... τὴν εἰς Φλειοῦντα παραπομπήν partaking in the expedition to bring aid to Phlius AESCHN. 2.168 | **escort, accompaniment** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1351b 24 POL. 30.9.13, *al.* DIOD. 20.45.4 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 93; μετὰ παραπομπῆς μεγάλης with a great procession VT *1Macc.* 9.38.

παραπομπικός -ή -όν [παραπομπή] **to do with transportation:** *subst.* τὰ παραπομπικά **transportation costs** IUST. *Nov.* 128.9.

παραπόμπιμος -ον [παραπομπή] *epith.* **escort, guide,** *of Hermes* SCH. EUR. *Med.* 759.

παραπομπός -όν [παραπέμπω] **guide, escort,** *also subst.* POL. 1.52.5, 15.2.6 *etc.* || **pander** HSCH. *s.v.* πάροχοι.

παραπόντιος -ον [παρά, πόντος] **beside the sea** GAET. (AP 7.71.1) (*tomb*).

παραπορεύομαι [παρά, πορεύω] **to proceed beside, walk close to** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 31 DION. 7.9.4 NT *Matt.* 27.39, *al.*; *with* παρά *and acc.* POL. 6.40.7 | *fig.* **to accompany** PHYLAR. 44 || **to proceed alongside** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 3.99.5 = παρά τι POL. 3.14.6; ὑπό τι | **to parade** ▸ ὑπό τι under sthg. POL. 2.27.5 || **to proceed, pass:** διὰ τῆς Γαλιλαίας through Galilee NT *Mark* 9.30.

παραπορθμεύω [παρά, πορθμεύω] **to transport, bring** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.[2]152D (*fig.*) *etc.*

παραπόρφῡρος -ον [παρά, πορφύρα] **hemmed with purple** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330a POLL. 7.46, *al.* || **purple color** ALCIPHR. 4.14.5 (*dub.*).

Παραποτάμιοι -ων, οἱ **Parapotamioi,** *city in Phokis* HDT. 8.33 PLUT. *Sul.* 16.11.

παραποτάμιος -ία -ον [παρά, πόταμος] **located beside a river** HDT. 2.60.2 (*city*) EUR. *Bac.* 874 (*plain*) *etc.*; ἡ π. (*sc.* χώρα) area alongside a river DIOD. 3.8.1 | **living** *or* **growing beside a river** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 26 (*animal*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.4, *al.* (*plant*) • *fem.* -ος DIOD. 13.8.

παραπράσις -εως, ἡ [παραπιπράσκω] **sold at a reduced price** *I*MAGN. 179.20 *I*DIDYM. 3235 *etc.*

παραπράσσω, *Att.* παραπράττω [παρά, πράσσω] *impf.* παρέπραττον || *aor. ptc.* παραπράξας; to **collaborate:** μηδενὸς ἄλλου παραπράξαντος no one else being responsible SOPH. *Ai.* 261 || **to act otherwise** (*than properly*) HDT. 5.45.1 DCASS. 76.7.1 || **to demand illegally** PLUT. *Agis* 16.1 • *Ion.* -πρήσσω *in aor. 3. sg.* παρέπρηξε HDT. *l.c.*

παραπρεσβεία -ας, ἡ [παραπρεσβεύω] **dishonest** *or* **untrustworthy embassy** DEMOSTH. 21.5.

παραπρεσβευτής -οῦ, ἡ [παραπρεσβεύω] **dishonest** *or* **untrustworthy ambassador** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 691.

παραπρεσβεύω [παρά, πρεσβεύω] ❶ *act.* **to conduct a dishonest embassy, be an untrustworthy ambassador** DEMOSTH. 19.191; *with* πρεσβείαν AESCHN. 2.94 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Leg.* 941a ISOCR. 18.22 DEMOSTH. 24.127 *etc.*

παράπρημα -ατος, τό [παραπίμπραμαι] **swelling,** *on a horse's hind-legs* PCAIR.ZEN. 225.3 (III[BCE]) HIPPIATR. 77.2, 21 *title* (*pl.*). • *later* -πρησμα HIPPIATR. *l.c.*

παράπρησις -εως, ἡ [παραπίμπραμαι] **inflammation, swelling** AET.[1] 6.27.

παράπρησμα *see* παράπρημα.

παραπρήσσω *Ion. see* παραπράσσω.

παράπρισμα -ατος, τό [παρά, πρίσμα] **sawdust, shavings** *I*DELOS 298 *A* 181 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.:* ἐπῶν of verses ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 881.

παραπρόειμι [παρά, πρόειμι] **to proceed:** *ptc.* παραπροΐων advancing LYR. *Scol.* 34c. 6 (*conject. for* πέρα προΐων).

παραπροθεσμέω, *contr.* [παρά, προθεσμέω] **to be late for an appointment** LEONTB. *Sect.* 4.4.

παραπρολέγω [παρά, προλέγω] **to prophesy** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 29.26.

παραπρονοέω, *contr.* [παρά, προνοέω] **to consider beforehand** HSCH.

παραπροσδέχομαι [παρά, προσδέχομαι] **to accept without consideration** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.11.

παραπροσέχω [παρά, προσέχω] **to pay attention, take care** ▸ τινι of sthg. *or* s.o. PGEN. 75.10 (III[CE]).

παραπροσποιέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, προσποιέω] **to simulate** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.34.15.

παραπροσποίησις -εως, ἡ [παραπροσποιέομαι] **simulation** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.34.15.

παραπροστάτας -α, ὁ [παρά, προστάτης] *Dor.* **assistant to a** προστάτης *I*G 14.952.4 (II[BCE]).

παραπροσωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, πρόσωπον] **mask** EUSTATH. 1281.1.

παραπροχέομαι [παρά, προχέω] *pass.* **to throw oneself backwards:** πηγῇ of a fountain NONN. *D.* 48.599 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.* παραπροχυθείσα).

παραπρῠτᾰνεύω [παρά, πρυτανεύω] **to administer badly** RH. 3.608.

παράπταισμα -ατος, τό [παραπταίω] **error, delirium** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.25.5) (*v.l. for* -παισμα).

παραπταίω [παρά, πταίω] **to trip, stumble,** *fig.* **to fall into error** AET. 5.20.5 *etc.*

παραπτερῠγίζω [παρά, πτερυγίζω] **to fly beside,** *fig.* PHOT. *Lex.*

παραπτύω [παρά, πτύω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to spit aside** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 53.1 | **to let fall** *or* **drip from the mouth** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.10 = τινος PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **to write carelessly** PHILOSTR. V.S. 2.9.7 EUNAP. *V.S.* 2.1.2 p. 454 (*aor.* παρέπτυσε) Ⓒ **to reject with contempt** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 109 ❷ *pass.* **to be despised** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.35 (*dub. conject.*).

παράπτω [παρά, ἅπτω] ❶ *act.* **to light up:** τὸν νόμον π. to ignite the law (*fig. for* to make valid) HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 3 ❷ *mid.* **to touch lightly, skim** MEN. *fr.* 65.4 PLUT. *Cl.* 37.15 *etc.* || **to touch by mistake** HIPPIATR. 28.2, 49.2 || **to touch spreading a remedy, to anoint with touching:** τῷ δακτύλῳ with the finger GAL. 12.584 *cf.* 13.250 || **to draw near, approach** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.13 ORIB. 7.19.5 GEOP. 10.4.6, *al.*

παράπτωμα -ατος, τό [παραπίπτω] **hindrance,** *i.e.* **loss, defeat** DIOD. 19.100.3 || **error** VT *Ps.* 18.13 POL. 9.10.6 AN. *Subl.* 36.2 || **transgression, violation** NT *Rom.* 5.17, *al. etc.*; ποιεῖν παράπτωμα to *commit a* transgression VT *Ezek.* 14.13 | **blame, sin** CLEM.[1] *epic* 51.3 *etc.*; ἀφῆναί τινι τὰ παραπτώματα remit s.o.'s sins NT *Matt.* 6.14.

παράπτωσις -εως, ἡ [παραπίπτω] **stretching out beside, extending close by** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 28 || **throwing oneself forward, onrush:** κατὰ τὴν ἐπὶ τοὺς Κελτοὺς παράπτωσιν while they threw themselves upon the Gauls POL. 3.115.11 || **falling out, being outside:** διὰ τὴν τοῦ τόπου π. in a secluded place in the country POL. 4.32.5 || *fig.* **error** SEXT. *S.* 1.210, *al.* | **transgression, violation:** τοῦ καθήκοντος of justice POL. 15.23.5 | *abs.* VT *Jer.* 22.21 POL. 16.20.5 *etc.*

παραπύημα -ατος, τό [παρά, πυέω] **suppuration** HP. *Mochl.* 5.

παραπύθια -ων, τά [παρά, Πύθια] **impediment from winning at the Pythian games** CEREAL. (AP 11.129.4).

παραπυΐσκω [παρά, πυέω] **to begin to suppurate** HP. *Epid.* 4.11 (*impers.*).

παράπυκνος -ου, ὁ [παρά, πυκνός] **parapycnos,** *foot formed from* ⏑⏑⏓ DIOM. p. 481.15K.

παραπῠλιον -ου, τό *I*IG 5.1.538.18 *etc.*, *see* παραπῠλίς.

παραπῠλίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, πύλη] **small side door** HLD. 8.12.3.

παράπυξος -ον [παρά, πύξος] **plated with boxwood** CRATIN. 50.

παραπωλέω, *contr.* [παρά, πωλέω] **to sell at a reduced price** *I*MAGN. 179.25 || **to sell against the law** *P*TEBT. 38.4 (II[BCE]).

παραπωμάζω [παρά, πωμάζω] **to cover with a lid** ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 9 (*v.l.*).

παραραίνω *see* παρραίνω.

παραράομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἀράομαι] **to curse** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.247E.

παραρθρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἄρθρον] **to be sprained** *or* **dislocated** HP. *Art.* 17 GAL. *U.P.* 12.10 (2.212.7), *al. etc.* || *trans.* **to dislocate** PLAT. *Ax.* 367b.

παράρθρημα -ατος, τό [παραρθρέω] *medic.* **sprain, slight dislocation** GAL. 18(1).666 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.65.3).

παράρθρησις -εως, ἡ PLUT. *Comp. Cim. Luc.* 2.7 (*pl.*) GAL. 6.870, *see* παράρθρημα.

παραριγόω, *contr. see* παραρριγόω.

παραριθμέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* **to count in relation, put in a numerical relationship** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 159 ||

to verify the account, compare *P*REV. 76.3 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to count wrongly, cheat** ▸ τινα s.o. STOIC. 2.40.31 (*P*HERC. 1020, Oxf. Lb 12), 3.147.14 (STOB. 2.7.11m); ▸ τινι by means of sthg. PLUT. *Profect.* 78f ❷ *pass.* **to be counted in relation, to be in a numerical relationship:** δεκάδι with the decad PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 228 ‖ **to be cheated** STOIC. 2.40.32 (*P*HERC. 1020, Oxf. Lb 13), 3.147.15 (STOB. 2.7.11m) PLUT. *Profect.* 78f.

παραρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [παραριθμέω] **miscount, error in accounting** STOIC. 2.41.18 (*P*HERC. 1020, Oxf. Lb 16).

παραρίπτω *see* παραρρίπτω.

πάραρμα *see* παραίρημα.

παρᾶρος *see* παρήορος.

παραρπάζω [παρά, ἁρπάζω] **to carry away, rob, snatch** ▸ τι sthg. LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.153.3) *etc.*

παραρραγείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass. of* παραρρήγνυμι.

παραρρᾰθῡμέω, *contr.* [παρά, ῥαθυμέω] **to be negligent, neglect** ▸ τινος sthg. DIOD. 14.116.5.

παραρραίνω [παρά, ῥαίνω] **to sprinkle** *or* **scatter beyond** POSID. 179 (παραρα-).

παράρραμμα, τό *see* παράρρυμα.

παραρράπτομαι [παρά, ῥάπτω] *only pass.* **to be sewn beside** *or* **along** HDT. 4.109.2 GAL. 18(2).917.

παραρρέγχω [παρά, ῥέγχω] **to snore beside** LUCIL. *fr.* 1223.

παραρρέω [παρά, ῥέω] *impf.* παρέρρεον ‖ *aor. ptc.* παραρρεύσας ‖ *pf.* παρερρύηκα ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* (*intrans.*) παρερρύην; **to run beside, flow close by** CRATIN. 64 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.4; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.150.3 STRAB. 9.2.31 = παρά τι HDT. 6.20 XEN. *An.* 5.3.8; διά τινος **through** sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.3.8; παραρρέον ὕδωρ running water VT *Is.* 44.4 ‖ **to flow inside, infiltrate, insinuate, penetrate** PLUT. *Mult.* 94d; ▸ παρά τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 29 = εἴς τι PLUT. *Sollert.* 969e | *fig.* ἕτεροι γε λόγοι παρερρυήκασι πρὸς ὑμᾶς other discourses have flowed in toward you DEMOSTH. 13.16 ‖ **to run away, slip away** XEN. *An.* 4.4.11 (*of snow falling close by*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 9 (*of swallowed drinks*) | **to slide away, mislay** SOPH. *Ph.* 653 | *of sleep* **to faint, get lost** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804a 32 | *fig.* **to pass away, decay,** *of philosophy and rhetoric* GEOP. *pref.* 4 (*pf. ptc.* παρερρυηκυῖα) | *fig.* **to escape, pass unobserved** ▸ τινι by s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 781a = τινα CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.14.2 ‖ *fig.* **to deviate, go away** NT *Heb.* 2.1; τῶν φρενῶν of sense EUP. 392.6 | *abs.* **to be senseless:** υἱέ, μὴ παραρρυῇς son, do not be senseless VT *Prov.* 3.21 • *subj. 1. pl.* παραρυῶμεν NT *l.c.*

παραρρήγνῡμι [παρά, ῥήγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* παρερρηγνύμην *and* παρερρηγνυόμην PLUT. *F.M.* 19.5 ‖ *aor.* παρέρρηξα ‖ *pf.* παρέρρωγα, *mid. pass.* παρέρρηγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρέρρηκτο ARR. *An.* 4.26.5 ‖ *aor*[s]. *ptc. pass.* παραρρηχθείς IOS. *B.I.* 4.51 ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* παρερράγην ❶ *act.* **to break, shatter** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 147 | *milit.* **to break through** *a battle line* THUC. 4.96.6 | *fig.* **to shatter, violate** THEM. *Or.* 15.190b ‖ *intrans.* (*in pf.*) **to be broken, shattered, split, lacerated** SOPH. *Ph.* 824 *etc.*; τὸ παρερρωγὸς τοῦ Περσικοῦ στρατεύματος the broken portion of the Persian army ARR. *An.* 2.11.1; τῇ φωνῇ ... παρερρωγυίᾳ with a hoarse voice THPHR. *Ch.* 6.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be broken, shattered, broken down, lacerated** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 414 (*v.l.*) THUC. 5.73.1, *al.* ARR. *An.* 2.22.7, *al.*; παραρρηγνύμενος δι' ὀργήν speaking with a voice broken (*or* hoarse) with anger PLUT. *T.G.* 2.6.

παράρρηξις -εως, ἡ [παραρρήγνυμι] **breakage, rupture,** *of a battle line* ARR. *An.* 2.11.7.

παράρρησις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ῥῆσις] **incorrect expression** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994d.

παραρρητός -ή -όν [παρά, ῥητός] **that can be bent, convinced,** *with words*: δωρητοί τε παράρρητοί τ' ἐπέεσσι women are sensitive and susceptible to gifts IL. 9.526 ‖ *subst.* τὸ παραρρητόν **persuasive speech, warning, counsel** IL. 13.726.

παραρριγόω, *contr.* [παρά, ῥιγόω] **to be cold, numb:** προθύροις by the threshold RUFIN. (AP 5.43.4) (*fut. 2. sg.* παραριγώσεις).

παραρρῑνάω, *contr.* [παρά, ῥινάω] **to file** (*money*) *I*IG 11.2.158 *A* 5 (III[BCE]) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρερρινημένος).

παραρριπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρά, ῥιπίζω] **disturbance, confusion** MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.7 *etc.*

παραρριπτέω, *contr. impf. 3. sg.* παρερρίπτει DIOD. 25.3.1, *mid. pass. 3. pl.* παρερριπτοῦντο EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 148.8; VT *Ps.* 83.11 (*pass.*) ALCIPHR. 3.15.3, *later for* παραρρίπτω.

παραρρίπτω [παρά, ῥίπτω] *fut.* παραρρίψω ‖ *aor.* παρέρριψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παρέρριμμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* παρερρίφην ‖ *fut. pass.* παραρριφήσομαι Olympiod.[3] *fr. Ier.* (*PG* 93.673B) ❶ *act.* **to cast away** ▸ τι sthg. AGATH. (AP 6.74.7); ▸ τί τινι sthg. **from** s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.8.2; τινὰ βορὰν θηρίοις s.o. **as food for beasts** ALCIPHR. 1.12.2 ‖ *fig.* **to risk, expose** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 555.5; σώματα τοῖς κινδύνοις bodies to danger DIOD. 13.79.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to dare, run a risk:** τίς παραρρίψει ... τοιαῦτα ὀνείδη λαμβάνων who is willing to expose himself to the risk of taking on such shame SOPH. *O.T.* 1493 ‖ **to accept, admit:** τινὰ ἐπὶ μίαν τῶν ἱερατειῶν s.o. in priestly service VT *1Sam.* 2.36 ❷ *mid.* **to throw oneself beside** IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.4 (195) ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown beside:** *fig.* **to be said in addition** SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.3 ‖ **to be thrown away, to be abandoned** Palladas (AP 9.174.6) *etc.* • *later* παραρίπτω Palladas *l.c. etc.*

παραρροή -ῆς, ἡ [παραρρέω] **pouring** POLL. 4.203.

παραρροιζέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ῥοιζέω] **to hiss beside, pass hissing close by** IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.2 (61).

παράρρυθμος -ον [παρά, ῥυθμός] Ⓐ **out of rhythm, out of time** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 121 (*dub.*) | *medic. of the pulse* GAL. 8.516 *etc.* Ⓑ **that beats time, in rhythm,** *of the Kouretoi* ORPH. *H.* 31.3 • *also* παράρυθμος ORPH. *l.c.*

παράρρῡμα -ατος, τό [παρά, ῥῦμα] **protective cover, shelter** (*esp. of a ship*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19 VT *Exod.* 35.11 *etc.* ‖ **bandage, binding** GAL. 18(2).748.

παραρρυπόω, *contr.* [παρά, ῥυπόω] **to make a sign with the** παράπλασμα (*see*) *pf. ptc. pass.* παρερρυπωμένος HSCH.

παράρρῡσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ῥῦσις] **protective cover, shelter** (*of a ship*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 715.

παραρτάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀρτάω] *aor.* παρήρτησα, *inf. mid.* παραρτήσασθαι POLL. 10.39 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παρήρτημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* παρηρτήμην ‖ *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* παραρτηθείη CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.557.5 P. ❶ *act.* **to hang sideways, at the side** ▸ τι sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 1.2; ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. from sthg. PLUT. *VOrat.* 844e ❷ *mid.* **to carry hanging from the side** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Peregr.* 15 LONG. 1.30.3 AEL. *N.A.* 5.3 HDN.[1] 3.14.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be hung at the side,** *of a sword* PLUT. *Ant.* 4.3 *etc.*

παραρτέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἀρτέομαι] **to set up, prepare, dispose** HDT. 7.20.1, *al.* ARR. *Ind.* 27.10 ‖ *intrans.* **to prepare oneself, dispose oneself:** ὡς ἀλεξησόμενοι for self-defense HDT. 8.81, 108.1; ὡς ἐς πόλεμον for war HDT. 9.29.1 • *only Ion. pres.* παραρτέονται, παραρτέεσθαι *and impf.* παραρτέετο, παραρτέοντο.

παράρτημα -ατος, τό [παραρτάω] **pendant** LUC. *Philops.* 8 | *instrument of war* ATH. 5.208c (*dub.*) ‖ *fig.* **adjunct, appendix** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.27.10).

παραρτίζομαι [παραρτέομαι] **to prepare, make ready, restock** PLUT. *Luc.* 7.6 (*aor. ptc.* παραρτισάμενος) HSCH.

παράρτῡμα -ατος, τό [παραρτύω] **condiment** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.155, *Migr.* 36 (*fig.*).

παράρτῡσις -εως, ἡ [παραρτύω] PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 211, *al.*, *see* παράρτῡμα.

παραρτύω [παρά, ἀρτύω] *aor.* παρήρτυσα EUSTATH. 1301.32 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* παρήρτυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* παρηρτύθην ❶ *act.* **to flavor** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 37 ❷ *pass.* **to be added as a condiment** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 73.

παράρυθμος *see* παράρρυθμος.

παράρυμα *see* παράρρυμα.

παραρυμίς, ἡ [παρά, ῥυμός] **that stands at the helm** *of a chariot* HSCH.

παρασαβάζω *see* παραισαβάζω.

παρασάγγης -ου, ὁ Ⓐ *metr.* **parasang** (= 5,940 km) HDT. 2.6.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.10.1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **messenger, courier** SOPH. *fr.* 125, 520 EUR. *fr.* 686 *etc.*

παρασᾰλεύω [παρά, σαλεύω] **to shake to the foundations, ruin:** *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 202 (*v.l.*) IUST. *Nov.* 135.1 *epic etc.*

παράσαμος -ον *see* παράσημος.

παρασᾰρόω, *contr.* [παρά, σαρόω] **to sweep beside** HSCH.

παρασάττω [παρά, σάττω] **to crowd, gather together** ▸ τὶ παρά τι sthg. beside sthg. HDT. 6.125.4.

παρασεβέω [παρά, σέβω] **to be impious, irreverent** *1*SOK. 2.33.A11 (III[BCE]).

παρασέβομαι [παρά, σέβω] **to profess a false religion** AAP. *Phil.* 64 (p. 26.18).

παράσειον -ου, τό [παρασείω] **paraseion, foretopsail,** *small sail on the mast of a ship* CALLIX. 1 LUC. *Nav.* 5.

παράσειρος -ον [παρά, σειρά] *of a horse* **sideline, that helps in training** POLL. 1.141 THEM. *Or.* 4.50a | *fig.* **companion, friend** EUR. *Or.* 1017 ‖ *extens.* **lateral, standing beside** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.23 AEL. *N.A.* 15.10 *etc.*

παράσεισμα -ατος, τό [παρασείω] **movement of the arms during a race** HP. *Vict.* 2.64.

παρασείω [παρά, σείω] **to shake beside:** τὰς χεῖρας the hands *during a race* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123b 31 | ▸ *abs.* **to shake the arms while running** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 881b 6 ‖ **to run away in a great hurry** THPHR. *Ch.* 3.6 MACHO *Chr.* 15.

παρασεσιωπημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρασιωπάω **without explicit mention, tacitly** ORIG. *SelPs.* 7.13.

παρασεσυρμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρασύρω **mockingly, derisorily** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 363.

παρασεύω [παρά, σεύω] ❶ *act.* **to drive close** HSCH. (*aor.* παρέσσευα) ❷ *pass.* **to throw oneself, hurry beside, move close to** *or* **beside:** *epic pf. ptc. mid.* παρεσσυμένος τινί marching beside s.o. QS 2.214; παρεσσυμένοισι βροτοῖσιν to the men passing by QS 8.44.

παρασημαίνω [παρά, σημαίνω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to disclose, reveal** PHILOD. *D.* 1.11.10 ❷ *mid.* **to sign from the side, sign with another signal** PLAT. *Leg.* 954b | *extens.* **to sign with a seal, seal** DEMOSTH. 28.5, 42.2 ‖ **to notate music, proceed with notation** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 39 ‖ **to signal beyond, treat in addition** ARISTOT. *Top.* 105b 16, *al.* ‖ **to deduce, evaluate** ▸ τὶ ἔκ τινος sthg. from sthg. POL. 3.90.14 ‖ **to signal falsely, falsify, deface** HSCH.; τὸ κάλλος τῆς ἀληθείας the beauty of truth CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 5 ‖ **to observe with ill will, note sinisterly** POL. 16.22.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be signed with a seal, be signed** DEMOSTH. 42.26 ‖ **to be**

signed falsely, be falsified, *of money* POLL. 3.86.

παρασημαντικός -ή -όν [παρασημαίνω] that signs *or* marks: *subst.* ἡ παρασημαντική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of musical notation ARISTOX. *Harm.* 39.

παρασημασία -ας, ἡ [παρασημαίνω] additional sign *or* indication THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3 ‖ indication PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 93 note, mention, recommendation POL. 22.20.1.

παρασημεῖον -ου, τό [παρά, σημεῖον] false seal PLAT.[1] 81.

παρασημειόομαι, *contr.* [παρασημεῖον] to sign, mark: τὴν ἐπιστολήν the letter *P*BGU 82.11 (II[CE]) ‖ to make marginal notes, observe in passing *P*OXY. 34.14 (II[BCE]) SCH. IL. 10.397-9b *etc.* | *extens.* to note, observe SEXT. *S.* 5.28, *al. etc.* ‖ to indicate, designate SOR. 3.2.1 GAL. 7.467.

παρασημείωσις -εως, ἡ [παρασημειόομαι] marginal note PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.24.7 | *jur.* interlocutory judgment (*cf. Lat.* adnotatio) IUST. *Nov.* 82.5, *al.* ‖ incidental mention [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 26 | *extens.* indication, annotation PHILUM. (AET.[1] 5.131) *etc.*

παρασημειωτέον [παρασημειόομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to note ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.6.16) [Diosc.[2]] *Ther. pref.* SOR. 2.53 AN. *Par.* 45.3.14.

παράσημον -ου, τό [παρά, σῆμα] marginal note ARISTOT. *S.E.* 177b 6 ‖ distinctive sign, characteristic, mark, exterior sign DION. *Dem.* 50.1 PLUT. *Cor.* 20.9 *etc.*; τῶν Ἀθηνῶν of Athens ALEXIS 122.2; τοῦ φρονεῖν of wisdom NICOSTR. 28.2; τοῦ μὴ Ῥωμαῖον εἶναι of not being a Rom. citizen PLUT. *Caes.* 29.2 | mark (*disfiguring*) GAL. 12.439; παρασήμῳ Διονύσου κισσοφύλλῳ with the ivy-leaf mark of Dionysus VT *3Macc.* 2.29 | evidence, sign PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 598b | emblem, *of a ship* NT *Acts* 28.11 PLUT. *Symp.* 162a; *of a city* PLUT. *Pyth.* 399f | sign, *of a magistrate, king etc.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.115, *al.* ATH. 12.514a *etc.*; τῶν στρατηγικῶν παρασήμων ἐρήμους bereft of the signs of pretorian dignity PLUT. *Sul.* 9.4 | *extens.* ornament SYN. *epist.* 3 ‖ false imprint, *of money* PHIL. *Virt.* 4.

παράσημος -ον [παρά, σῆμα] Ⓐ noted, announced, notorious PLUT. *QPlat.* 1010d; ▸ τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Praec.* 823b; τήν ... Λακωνικὴν ἐπιτηδεύων βραχυλογίαν ... παράσημός ἐστιν he is known for imitating the Laconic brevity PLUT. *Br.* 2.5 ‖ particular, unusual, outside of the usual custom CEREAL. (AP 11.144.1) (*word*); *subst.* τὸ παράσημον singularity (*stylistic*) DEM.[2] 208 ‖ with false impression, falsified, false (*of money*) DEMOSTH. 24.213 POLL. 3.86 *etc.* | *fig. of a man* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 518 EUR. *Hip.* 1114 DEMOSTH. 18.242 (*orator*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.50 (*mantic*) *etc.*; δύναμιν ... πλούτου παράσημον αἴνῳ the power of riches falsely signaled by adulation AESCHL. *Ag.* 779 Ⓑ indicative, signal ▸ τινος of sthg.: τὸ παράσημον ὄνομα τῆς πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔχθρας the name, signal of my hostility toward you PLUT. *23Cor.* 5 ◆ *adv.* παρασήμως with additional qualification: *prob. f.l. for* παρασημασίᾳ THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3 ‖ with a false accent L. *E.M.* 191.34.

παρασῑγάω, *contr.* [παρά, σιγάω] *aor.* παρεσίγησα STRAB. 12.3.26 ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεσιγήθην THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 2.31.70; to pass over in silence *Il.cc.* • *Ion.* παρασιγέω HP. *epist.* 19 (*Hermes* 53 (1918), p. 63).

παράσῑμος -ον [παρά, σιμός] a little snub-nosed *CCA* 7.91.

Παράσιοι -ων, οἱ Parasioi, *Thessalian people* THUC. 2.22.3 (*dub.*).

παρασῑτέω, *contr.* [παράσιτος] to eat beside ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 179b ‖ to be a parasite, act as a parasite, support oneself ALEXIS 200.3 DIPH. 63 LUC. *Paras.* 4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι beside s.o. ALEXIS 205.1; ἀλλοτρίων ἀγαθῶν consuming other's goods, at the expense of others SOCR.[4] 1 ‖ to be supported at public expense *as a sign of honor* PLUT. *Sol.* 24 ATH. 6.234f.

παρασῑτία -ας, ἡ [παράσιτος] parasitic activity LUC. *Paras.* 37.

παρασῑτικός -ή -όν [παράσιτος] of a parasite: *subst.* ἡ παρασιτική (*sc.* τέχνη) work *or* art of a parasite LUC. *Paras.* 4 ATH. 6.240b.

παρασῖτιον -ου, τό [παράσιτος] gathering place for parasites ATH. 6.235d POLL. 6.35.

παράσῑτος -ου, ὁ [παρά, σῖτος] that eats beside others, that supports oneself, parasite EPICHAR. 33 ALEXIS 121.1 MEN. *fr.* 410.2 LONG. 4.10.1 (*Gnathon*) *etc.*; κενῆς παράσιτε τραπέζης parasite of an empty table AUTOM. (AP 11.346.1) LUC. 33 (*title*) ‖ maintained at public expense CLID. 11 POLEM. 78 MOER. p. 322 | inferior official (*proper. that receives food for free*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 551.

παρασιωπάω, *contr.* [παρά, σιωπάω] ❶ *act.* to be quiet, fall silent, stand in silence VT *Gen.* 24.21, *al.* POL. 22.4.16, *al. etc.*; ▸ π. τινι say nothing to s.o. VT *Num.* 30.8 ‖ to pass over in silence, not say ▸ *with acc.* POL. 2.13.7 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.55, *al. etc.*; τὴν αἴνεσίν μου μὴ παρασιωπήσῃς do not ignore my praise VT *Ps.* 108.1 ‖ *intrans.* to neglect: μὴ παρασιωπήσῃς ἀπ' ἐμοῦ do not neglect me VT *Song* 5.3 ❷ *pass.* to be passed over in silence, be quiet POL. 6.11.8 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 121 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸ παρασιωπώμενον in preterition CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.78.4.

παρασιώπησις -εως, ἡ [παρασιωπάω] *rhet.* preterition QUINT. 9.3.99.

παρασιωπητέον [παρασιωπάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to pass over in silence, it is necessary to be silent PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.117 *etc.*

παρασκαίρω [παρά, σκαίρω] to hop beside, skip close NONN. *D.* 36.172.

παρασκάπτω [παρά, σκάπτω] to excavate *I*IG 12.7.62.46 (IV[BCE]).

παρασκᾰφίτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, σκαφίτης] boatman TEUC[1]. 47 (*codd.* -σκαρ-).

παρασκελής -ές [παρά, σκέλος] of unequal sides [HERO] *Metr.* 55.

παρασκέλια -ων, τά [παρασκελής] with lateral tails, *said of the fasces* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.58.3) ‖ supports, parts, *of a machine* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.20).

παρασκέπασμα -ατος, τό [παρασκέπω] lateral cover *or* shelter POLL. 7.208 (*v.l.*).

παρασκέπαστρα -ας, ἡ [παρασκέπω] head bandage GAL. 18(1).785.

παρασκέπω [παρά, σκέπω] to shelter *or* cover laterally: *pass.* APOLLOD.[3] 169.1.

παρασκευάζω [παρασκευή] *impf.* παρεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* παρεσκευαζόμην ‖ *fut.* παρασκευάσω, *mid.* παρασκευάσομαι ‖ *aor.* παρεσκεύασα, *mid.* παρεσκευασάμην ‖ *pf.* παρεσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* παρεσκεύασμαι ‖ *ppf.* παρεσκευάκειν, *mid. pass.* παρεσκευάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεσκευάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παρασκευασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to prepare, make ready, set up, put in order, make effective *or* ready ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 9.82.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1176 THUC. 4.74.1 LYS. 13.26 MEN. *Dysc.* 554 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. EPIC. 2.35 ‖ to procure, furnish, provide ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 3.49.3 LYS. 1.28 PLAT. *Symp.* 188d *etc.* Ⓔ to make, dispose: σωφρονεστέρους τοὺς συνόντας more prudent than those who used to frequent him XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.18; τοὺς θεοὺς ἵλεως αὐτῷ the gods favorable to him PLAT. *Leg.* 803e; τοὺς συμμάχεσθαι μέλλοντας ὅτι βελτίστους the best possible future allies XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.19; αὐτοὺς τοιούτους such as themselves ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 32; ἑτοίμους τὰ κελευόμενα ποιεῖν ἑαυτοὺς themselves ready to follow the commands PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 58 ‖ to make ready, make able, predispose to: τὴν μὲν τῆς γυναικὸς (φύσιν) ἐπὶ τὰ ἔνδον ἔργα the nature of a woman to working indoors XEN. *Oec.* 7.22; τὸν βίον αὐτῷ μηδὲν δεῖσθαι νυστάζοντος δικαστοῦ his own life to have no need of a sleeping juror PLAT. *Rp.* 405c; πέταλα ... ἐπανθῆσαι the petals to bloom PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 25; στράτευμα ὡς πόνον μηδένα ἀποκάμνειν the army to refuse no hardship XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.19; ἑαυτὸν ὅπως ἔσται ὡς βέλτιστος himself to be the best he can possibly be PLAT. *Ap.* 39d; τὰς γνώμας ὡς ὁμόσε ἰτέον εἴη τοῖς πολεμίοις their minds to recognize the necessity of coming to blows with the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.21 | to dispose favorably: τὸν ἀκροατήν the audience DION. *Rh.* 10.13 Ⓒ to plot, weave ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o.'s harm ANTIPHO 1.28 LYS. 13.12 *etc.* = τὶ ἐπί τινα DEMOSTH. 28.17 | *with acc. of pers.*, to create, recruit, *to the harm of s.o.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.8; ὁ τοῦτον παρασκευάσας πράγματ' ἡμῖν παρέχειν that has put this forward to give us IS. 8.3 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to prepare, make ready, set up, make efficient (*for oneself*): ὅπλα βύβλινα papyrus ropes HDT. 7.25.1 τὰ πολέμια war affairs THUC. 1.18.3 στρατείαν an expedition THUC. 4.70.1; ἑκατὸν νεῶν ἐπίπλουν a dispatch of a hundred ships THUC. 2.56.1 Ⓑ to prepare oneself, make oneself ready, dispose oneself, make necessary preparations ▸ *abs.* HDT. 9.15.4 THUC. 2.80.1 DEMOSTH. 18.19 MEN. *Dysc.* 689 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. HDT. 9.99.1 = πρός τι THUC. 3.69.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.8, *al.*; οἴκαδε to return home XEN. *An.* 7.7.57 | ▸ *with inf.* for, to AESCHL. *Ag.* 353 HDT. 1.71.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 99 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς *and fut. ptc.* to, for, with the intent of HDT. 2.162.2, *al.* THUC. 4.13.3 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.20 | ▸ *with fut. ptc.* (*without* ὡς) THUC. 6.54.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.41 | ▸ *with gen. abs.*: ὡς μάχης ἐσομένης that there would be a battle XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.18 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and ind. fut.* for, with the intent of THUC. 2.99.1 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and aor. subj.* XEN. *An.* 5.4.21 = *with* ὥστε *and inf.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.35 | *in pf.* to be prepared, be ready HDT. 3.150.1; αἱ τράπεζαι εἰσίν ... παρεσκευασμέναι the tables have been made ready ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 839 *etc.*; ὡς εἰς μάχην for battle XEN. *An.* 1.8.1; ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* EUR. *H.F.* 1241 = *with* ὡς *and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.13 = *with inf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 440 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 607 LYCURG. 18 *etc.* ‖ to make oneself ready, *that is*, to empty the bowels VT *1Sam.* 24.4 ‖ to procure for oneself: παλαιστήν an adversary AESCHL. *Pr.* 920; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 365b THPHR. *Ch.* 21.11 EPIC. 5.13, *al.* Ⓒ to plot, intrigue ▸ *abs.* IS. 10.1 DEMOSTH. 27.2; ψευδεῖς παρασκευάζονται λόγους they put together false discourses IS. 1.17 | to bribe, take on, recruit ▸ τινα sthg. AND. 1.105 DEMOSTH. 29.28 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be prepared PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 3.155 | *impers. pf.* to be ready THUC. 4.67.1 (*ppf.*); τούτῳ ἄριστα παρεσκεύασται ζῆν circumstances have been prepared for him to be able to live in the best fashion PLAT. *Menex.* 248a ‖ to be disposed, to be put in the condition of ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1388a 27 Ⓑ to be procured, *i.e.* to be bribed DEMOSTH. 20.145.

παρᾰσκεύασις -εως, ἡ [παρασκευάζω] preparation: ναυτικῶν δυνάμεων of a naval force DIOD. 21.16.1.

παρασκεύασμα -ατος, τό [παρασκευάζω] prepara-

Π

tion, asset, disposition AEN. 22.19 || **preparation, preparatory exercise, training** XEN. *Oec.* 11.19.

παρασκευαστέος -α -ον [παρασκευάζω] *verb. adj.* **for preparing** NICOSTR.[1] (STOB. 4.23.62) || *neut.* **-έον need to prepare, provide, procure:** τούτῳ πολλοὺς ἐπαινέτας many praises for him XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 | **need to act in the manner:** τὸ μὴ κινδυνεῦσαι of avoiding risks PLAT. *Rp.* 467b; ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.7; *with* ὅπως μή *and subj.* PLAT. *Grg.* 480e || **need to prepare oneself:** τὸν βουλόμενον ... εὐδαίμονα εἶναι ... παρασκευαστέον ... μηδὲν δεῖσθαι τοῦ κολάζεσθαι one who wishes to receive happiness should be prepared not to need to be punished PLAT. *Grg.* 507d.

παρασκευαστής -οῦ [παρασκευάζω] **procurer, minister:** ἐπιθυμιῶν of desires PLAT. *Grg.* 518c.

παρασκευαστικός -ή -όν [παρασκευάζω] **preparatory** GAL. 6.117 | **done in preparation, to predispose** ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6 ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 3 | **to do with preparation:** ἡ π. βίβλος treatise on preparations for defense AEN. 7.4; *subst.* τὸ παρασκευαστικόν **signal to be ready to march** DCASS. 47.43.2. || **that procures, that produces** ▸ τινος sthg. ALCMAE. B 4 THPHR. *Ch.* 5.1, *al.* EPIC. 26.43 AN. *Subl.* 15.1 *etc.*

παρασκευαστός -ή -όν [παρασκευάζω] **that can be prepared** *or* **procured** PLAT. *Prot.* 319b, 324c.

παρασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, σκευή] Ⓐ *act.* **preparation, preparatory** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.6 PLAT. *epist.* 326a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382b 3 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 3.25.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 190 PLAT. *Rp.* 369e; ἐπί τι for sthg. PLAT. *Grg.* 513d; παρασκευάζεσθαι τὴν δυνατὴν παρασκευήν to make all possible preparations ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.10 | ἐκ παρασκευῆς in preparation, intentionally LYS. 31.30; ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς οὐδεμιᾶς without intention ANTIPHO 5.22 || **military preparation:** τὸ ναυτικόν ... ἐν παρασκευῇ ἦν the fleet was in preparation THUC. 2.80.3; ἐν τούτῳ παρασκευῆς ἦσαν they were at this stage of preparations THUC. 2.17.5; δι' ὀλίγης παρασκευῆς after scant preparation THUC. 4.8.8; μάχη μὲν οὐδεμία ἐγένετο ἐκ παρασκευῆς ἐνέδραι δὲ καὶ καταδρομαί there was no planned battle, only ambushes and raids THUC. 5.56.4 || *rhet.* **preparation,** *of a discourse* ISOCR. 4.13 PLUT. *Demosth.* 8.6 *etc.*; λέγειν ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς to speak after adequate preparation AL.[1] *Fig.* 14.7; ἐν τῇ παρασκευῇ τῆς ἰδίας πραγματείας in preparation for our treatment POL. 3.26.2 || *among the Jews* **Friday, Preparation,** *day preceding the sabbath* NT *Matt.* 27.62, *al. etc.*; π. ὅ ἐστιν προσάββατον the Preparation, that is the day before the Sabbath NT *Mark* 15.42; π. τοῦ πάσχα Preparation for the Passover NT *John* 19.14 || **procuring, provision, furnishing** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 361b, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.62; ▸ τινός τινι sthg. for s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 962a | **plan, argument:** ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς according to a prearranged plan THUC. 1.133.1 | **intrigue, plot, trick** CRATIN. 197 ANTIPHO 5.79 LYS. 12.75 DEMOSTH. 43.32 LYCURG. 20 *etc.* || **to predispose,** *the audience* DION. *Dem.* 51.5 Ⓑ *pass.* **thing prepared,** *i.e.* **apparatus, arrangement** HDT. 9.82 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.14 | **goods** *or* **materials** PLAT. *Rp.* 495a PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 48 | **prepared food, tasty morsels** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.147, *al.* | **military materials, armament, power** AND. 1.107 THUC. 2.100 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.23 ISOCR. 10.49 *etc.* || **disposition, natural attitude,** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.30, *al.* PLOT. 4.6.3 | **physical constitution** GAL. 6.32.

παρασκηνάω *or* παρασκηνέω, *contr.* [παρά, σκηνή] **to pitch a tent beside** ▸ τινι s.o. ACH. 2.33.1; ἐλθόντες παρεσκηνήσαμεν αὐτῷ we came to pitch our tent beside him XEN. *An.* 3.1.28.

παρασκήνιον -ου, τό [παρά, σκηνή] Ⓐ **side entrance to a stage** *I*IG 11.2.203 *A* 88 (III[BCE]); *usu. pl.* DEMOSTH. 21.17 ALCIPHR. 4.19.5 (*conject.*) *etc.* Ⓑ **use of a chorus member as an actor** POLL. 4.109.

παρασκηνόω, *contr.* [παρά, σκηνή] **to wait close by** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.8 (*v.l.*) || *extens.* **to be close** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 51e, *al.*

παρασκήπτω [παρά, σκήπτω] **to shoot down, fall** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. LUC. *Tim.* 10 (*of a thunderbolt*).

παρασκιάζω [παρά, σκιάζω] **to make a shadow:** *fig.* **obscure** PORPH. *Aph.* 38.

παρασκιρτάω, *contr.* [παρά, σκιρτάω] **to skip, dance beside** AEL. *N.A.* 13.2; παρά τινα s.o. PLUT. *Mar.* Vit. pud. 8.

παρασκοπέω, *contr.* [παρά, σκοπέω] **to watch from the side, observe with a sidelong glance** PLAT. *Symp.* 221b.

παρασκώπτω [παρά, σκώπτω] **to joke, say** *or* **do in jest** ▸ τι sthg. HOM. 2.203 PLUT. *Cic.* 38.2, *al.*; παρασκώπτεις με you are making a joke of me MEN. *Ph.* 90.

παρασμήχω [παρά, σμήχω] **to rub** *or* **scrub lightly** HIPPIATR. 16.1, 20.5.

παρασοβέω, *contr.* [παρά, σοβέω] **to hunt, put to flight,** *of sparrowhawks hunting other birds* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841b 22 || *intrans.* **to pass haughtily in front** PLUT. *CMa.* 24.

παρασοφίζομαι [παρά, σοφίζω] **to seek to surpass in ability** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 21 AGATHAR. 49 || **to make ill use of one's own skill** CHRYSIP. 3.199.5 (ATH. 137f) || **to produce deceptively** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.26 *etc.*

παρασόφισμα -ατος, τό [παρασοφίζομαι] **additional sophistry** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 103.

παρασπαίρω [παρά, ἀσπαίρω] **to palpitate, throb** (*of agony*) **beside** ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *fr.* 62.2.

παρασπάς -άδος, ὁ, ἡ [παρασπάω] *bot.* **shoot that is transplanted** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.1 GEOP. 10.3.4.

παράσπασις -εως, ἡ [παρασπάω] **dragging away, wresting away** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.10.

παρασπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρασπάω] **twisting** AET. 5.13.1.

παρασπάω, *contr.* [παρά, σπάω] ❶ *act.* **to pull aside:** ἡνιοστρόφος ἔξω παρασπᾷ the charioteer turns (the reins) outward, *that is* holds them out SOPH. *El.* 732 | *fig.*: οὐ ... σε ... παρασπάσει γνώμης you are not moved from your decision SOPH. *O.C.* 1185; ἀδίκους φρένας παρασπᾷς you draw toward unjust thoughts SOPH. *Ant.* 792 ❷ *mid.* **to detach to oneself, appropriate to oneself** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 1.3 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 128, *al. etc.* | παρεσπᾶτο ... τοῦ Φαρναβάζου he made pass from Pharnabazos' side to his own XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.33 | *fig.*: ἐάν ... παρασπασώμεθα οὕτως ἰσχυροῦ λόγου if we accept a definition as valid PLAT. *Soph.* 241c ❸ *pass.* **to be pulled sideways:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ παρασπώμενον = παρασπάς (*see*) THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.3.

παρασπειράομαι, *contr.* [παρά, σπειράω] **to be twisted around:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* παρεσπειραμένος APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.6.

παρασπείρω [παρά, σπείρω] ❶ *act.* **to sow** (*in the midst*) PCAIR.ZEN. 269.35 (III[BCE]) ❷ *usu. pass.* **to be sown amidst** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.3 STRAB. 17.3.9 GEOP. 12.26.3 *etc.* | *fig.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.213 || **to be scattered** *or* **diffused** EPIC. 2.63; ▸ τινι among *or* in sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 366a PHIL.[2] *Op.* 66 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -σπαρέντος) DIOG. 10.66 GAL. 1.345 = κατά τι GAL. 6.574.

παρασπίζω [παρά, ἀσπίζω] **to fight beside** (*proper.* to bear one's shield beside): ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1528 DION. 3.19.5; *fig.* EUR. *H.F.* 1099 || **to place beside** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 40 (*also pass.*).

παρασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρασπίζω] **comrade in arms** EUR. *El.* 886; τινι to s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 1165, *Cyc.* 6.

παρασπόνδειος -ον [παρά, σπονδή] **that which is sung during libations** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 80.

παρασπονδέω, *contr.* [παράσπονδος] ❶ *act. intrans.* **to violate a treaty** *or* **agreement** DEMOSTH. 7.36, 18.71; ▸ εἴς τινα in relation to s.o. DION. 2.72.4 APP. 6.89 || **to betray** *in violation of an agreement*: ▸ τινα s.o. *I*IG 2.[2]687.32 (II-I[BCE]) POL. 1.7.8, 1.43.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 3.6 | **to violate:** δεξιάς the right hand DION. 7.46.4 ❷ *pass. usu. ptc. mid.* **to be victim of a treaty violation** POL. 1.43.7, 2.46.3, 3.15.7 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 151 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 194d (*aor. ptc.* -σπονδηθείς) *etc.* || **to be violated,** *of laws* PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 76.

παρασπόνδημα -ατος, τό [παρασπονδέω] **violation of an agreement** *or* **spoken word** POL. 2.58.4, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 22.4.

παρασπόνδησις -εως, ἡ [παρασπονδέω] **violation of a given word** POL. 2.7.5; ▸ πρός τινα in respect of s.o. STRAB. 7.1.4 = εἴς τινα APP. 14.110.

παρασπονδητής -οῦ, ὁ EUSTATH. 1400.39, *see* παράσπονδος.

παράσπονδος -ον [παρά, σπονδή] **contrary to the agreements** THUC. 4.23.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.30 ISOCR. 14.45 *etc.* || *of pers.* **disloyal, traitorous, unfaithful** LYS. 12.74 IOS. *A.I.* 10.8.2 (138) PLUT. *Caes.* 22.3 *etc.*

παρασπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [παρασπείρω] **sowing** (*amidst*) *I*MAGN. 116.53 (II[CE]) || **sprinkling** SEXT. *P.* 1.46 | **diffusion, dispersal** ▸ τινος of sthg. [GAL.] 19.441.

παρᾶσσον [παρά, ἄσσον] *adv.* **suddenly, immediately** AP. 1.383, *al.* || **at the moment** AP. 3.969.

παραστᾰδιον -ου, τό [παραστάς] **little παραστάς** (*see*) HERO *Aut.* 26.5.

παραστᾰδόν [παρίστημι] *adv.* **standing beside** IL. 15.22 OD. 10.173, *al.* THGN. 473 AESCHL. *Ch.* 983 *etc.*

παραστάζω [παρά, στάζω] ❶ *act.* **to make drip, let fall in drops** HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *al.* DIOD. 2.4.4 ❷ *pass.* ORIB. 7.22.3.

παρασταθμίδες -ων, αἱ [παρά, σταθμός] *part of the door beside the* στρόφιγξ HSCH.

παράσταθμος -ον [παρά, σταθμός] **of scanty weight** COD. *Iust.* 10.27.2.6 (*money*).

παράστᾱμα *Dor., see* παράστημα.

παραστάνω *see* παριστάνω.

1. παραστάς -άδος, ἡ [παρίστημι] doorpost CRATIN. 42 POLL. 1.76 *etc.* || **panel** (*of the door of a temple*) *I*IG 2.[2]1668.32 || **fifth** (*of a theater*) CALLIX. 2 || **vestibule** (*made of* παραστάδες) *usu. pl.* EUR. *Ph.* 415, *I.T.* 1159 XEN. *Hier.* 11.2 (*codd.*) *etc.*; *sg.* EUR. *Andr.* 1121 SEXT. *P.* 1.110 *etc.* || **catapult** VITR. 10.10.2.

2. παραστάς -ᾶσα -ᾶν *aor. ptc. act., see* παρίστημι.

παράστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παρίστημι] Ⓐ *act.* **placing beside:** τινος sthg. DCASS. 42.48.2 || **offering for sale, display of goods** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 22 || *jur.* **producing** *in court* παράστασις τῶν αἰτίων production of the defendants POXY. 2233.9 (IV[CE]) | **deposit** *of money* AND. 1.20 IS. 3.43 MEN. *fr.* 238.2 *etc.* || **display, exhibition, demonstration, proof** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.1 PORPH. *Aph.* 19 GAL. 1.149 SEXT. *S.* 7.119, *al. etc.* || **exile, banishment, proclamation** PLAT. *Leg.* 855c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 19 HSCH. Ⓑ *pass.* **placed beside** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.5 | **free space** *I*SCHWYZ. 709.4 (III[BCE]) (*between the walls*) DIOD. 20.91.2 PHIL. 85.3 *etc.* || **being of assistance, of service,** *s.times* **manifestation** (*of a god*) *I*MAGN. 100a 12 (II[CE]) *etc.* | *Christ.*: ἡ ὑπὸ Θεοῦ π. τε καὶ λειτουργία service and min-

istry in homage to God CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.476E || arrival, visit *P*OXY. 2139.2 (II-III[CE]) || presence, occasion PHILOD. *IAc.* 14.34 || apparition, manifestation AET. 5.2.1 *etc.* | magnificence, pomp, splendor VT *1Macc.* 15.32 || predisposition, propensity MEN. *fr.* 761.8 EPIC. 2.81; ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα toward sthg. *or* s.o. EPIC. 52 DIOD. 33.16.2 *etc.* | impulse, enthusiasm, fit POL. 5.48.7 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589a *etc.* | firmness, courage DIOD. 10.17.2 IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.7 (580) *etc.* || attack of fury, madness ANTIPH. 103 POL. 3.84.9, 9.40.4.

παραστᾰτέον [παρίστημι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to place beside GEOP. 5.22.4 *etc.* || need to demonstrate CLEM. *Str.* 5.14.89.1 *etc.* || need to make: γνωριμώτερον more understandable PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 123.

παραστατέω, *contr.* [παραστάτης] to be at the side, stand beside *or* close ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 669 SOPH. *O.T.* 400 EUR. *Ph.* 160; *abs.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 14, 877 || to assist, be of help, bring help ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1079 SOPH. *El.* 917 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 370.

παραστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [παρίστημι] Ⓐ one who stands beside, *that is* one who fights beside HDT. 6.117.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.59, *al.*, *Hel.* 6.5.43 *etc.* | comrade at arms ▸ τινι to s.o. PIND. *N.* 3.37 | *extens.* companion SOPH. *Ant.* 671 HDT. 6.107 *etc.*; ποῦ δέ σοι παραστάται, οἷος ἦν Φαρανδάκης; where are your comrades, such as Pharandaces was? AESCHL. *Pers.* 957 || defender, assistant XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.21 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.29 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14; δίκης of justice EUR. *fr.* 295.1 | guardian: πυλῶν of the gates EUR. *Rh.* 506 Ⓑ *analog. pl.* chorus members *beside the coryphaeus* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277a 12 *Metaph.* 1018b 27 || *some magistrates* AG *Bek.* 296 PHOT. *Lex.* || *anat.* testicles PLAT.[1] 188.13 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.12, *al.* AET. 4.21.4 ATH. 9.395f *etc.* | spermatic veins GAL. *U.P.* 14.11 (2.321.10) | *prob.* prostate GAL. *U.P.* 14.11 (2.321.12) || hyoid bone POLL. 2.202 *etc.* • *Dor.* παραστᾶτας PIND. *l.c.*

παραστᾰτικός -ή -όν [παρίστημι] Ⓐ *trans.* that shows, that indicates, signifying ▸ τινος sthg. DION.[6] 641.28 SEXT. *S.* 8.202, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 7.26 *etc.* | that clarifies *or* explains ▸ τινος sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.162, *al.* || that excites, sustains, invites (a) ▸ τινος sthg. POL. 3.43.8 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 238a, *Lyc.* 21.1 || that disposes, makes favorable ▸ πρός τι to sthg. STOIC. 3.226.22 (PHILOD. *Mus.* 46.8) SEXT. *S.* 1.307 = εἴς τι PHILOD. *Oec.* 18.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* solidly disposed, firmly courageous POL. 16.5.7 (*compar.* -ώτερος) || beside oneself, furious POL. 1.67.6, *al.*; παραστατικοὶ τὰς διανοίας senseless in their minds POL. 18.46.10 || *subst.* τὸ παραστατικόν tomb *1*MAMA 3.10 = παραστάς VITR. 5.1.6, *al.* ◆ *adv.* παραστατικῶς firmly, with courage POL. 16.28.8 DIOD. 18.22.3, *al.* || ▸ *with gen.* by way of indicating ▸ τινος sthg. PORPH. *in* IL. 6 (129.22) || *compar.* -ώτερον DIOD. 20.11.5.

παραστᾰτις -ίδος, ἡ [παρίστημι] that stands beside, close: πλησία παραστάτις (I was) close by, beside him SOPH. *Tr.* 889 || one who helps, assistant, companion SOPH. *O.C.* 559 (*Antigone*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.32 • παρστάτις *in inscr.*

παρασταυρόω, *contr.* [παρά, σταυρόω] to surround with a fence L. *Sud.*

παραστεγάζω [παραστέγη] to cover the roof *P*PSI 546.14 (III[BCE]).

παραστέγη -ης, ἡ [παρά, στέγη] roof SCH. OPP. 2.153.

παραστείχω [παρά, στείχω] to pass close by *or* beside ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 568 SOPH. *O.T.* 808 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* AP 9.679.2 | to pass beyond, surpass HOM. 3.217 || to deviate, *fig.* transgress ▸ *with acc.* HEROND. 5.50 || to enter: δόμους the palace SOPH. *Ant.* 1255 • *aor*^{t}. παρέστιχον HOM. *l.c.* || *aor*^{s}. *subj. 2. sg.* παραστείξῃς HEROND. *l.c.*

παραστέλλω [παρά, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* to remove, push away HLD. 10.28.3 GAL. 2.523 || to contract GAL. 2.225 | to repress, reduce HP. *Epid.* 5.69 ❷ *pass.* to be removed *or* pushed away SOR. 4.9.3 || to be reduced *or* repressed SOR. 1.49.3.

παραστενάχομαι [παρά, στεναχόω] to groan beside AP. 4.1297.

παραστήκω [παρά, στήκω] to stand beside: οἱ παραστήκοντες αὐτῷ those who stood with him VT *Judg.* A 3.19.

παράστημα -ατος, τό [παρίστημι] that which is set up beside, *usu.* statue *1*IG 4.^{2}1.109.2.147 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | vestibule *1*IG 5.2.515 *Ba* || the present, *of time* PORPH. *Aph.* 44 | presence, *of thought* CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 55, *al.* || that which is shown *or* selected, principle MAUR. 3.11 | courage, steadfastness DIOD. 17.11.4 DION. *Dem.* 22.5 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.273 *etc.* || excitement, passion, agitation DION. 8.39.2 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.172, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 5.66 • *Dor.* παράσταμα *in inscr.*

παραστίβω [παρά, στίβω] to walk ▸ ἐπί τινι upon sthg. APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 103.25.

παραστίζω [παρά, στίζω] *aor. ptc. pass.* παραστιχθείς HSCH. π688; to mark with a point HSCH.

παραστίλβω [παρά, στίλβω] to shine beside, be resplendent AET. 3.3.2 *etc.*

παραστῐχίδιον -ου, τό [παραστιχίς] little acrostic DIOG. 8.78 (*v.l.*).

παραστῐχίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, στίχος] acrostic DIOG. 5.93 *etc.*

παραστόμιον -ου, τό [παρά, στόμα] muzzle HSCH. *s.v.* φίμα.

παραστόρνῡμι [παρά, στόρνυμι] *pres. mid.* παραστόρνυμαι HSCH. || *fut.* παραστορῶ || *aor. ptc.* παραστρώσας IOS. *B.I.* 7.9.1 (395) ❶ *act.* to spread out beside: ἐγώ σε ... παραστορῶ I spread you out ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 481 IOS. *l.c. etc.* ❷ *pass.* HSCH.

παραστοχάζομαι [παρά, στοχάζω] to marvel at ▸ τινος sthg. SEXT. *P.* 3.222 | to evaluate SOR. 1.20.2 || to lack, omit GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.126 *etc.*

παράστρᾰβος -ον [παρά, στραβός] with a slight squint *P*PSI 1028.8 (I[CE]) *etc.*

παραστρατεύομαι [παρά, στρατεύω] to participate in a military expedition together L. *Sud. s.v.* λείξαι.

παραστρατηγέω, *contr.* [παρά, στρατηγέω] ❶ *act.* to be a colleague *or* partner of the general DION. 10.45.1 PHOC. 7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be maneuvered: διὰ τῶν φίλων by friends ARISTOT. *Ath.* 6.2.

παραστρατηγία -ας, ἡ [παραστρατηγέω] machination *P*UPZ 39.25 (II[BCE]).

παραστρατίζω [παρά, *Lat.* strata] to deviate LEONTN. *VSym.* 5 (*from the road*).

παραστρατοπεδεύω [παρά, στρατοπεδεύω] ❶ *act.* to encamp beside *or* in front ▸ τινι of s.o. POL. 2.6.3 DION. 2.41.1 PLUT. *Sul.* 17.5; ▸ *abs.* POL. 1.88.4, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* CHIO 3.1 (*with dat.*).

παράστρεμμα -ατος, τό [παραστρέφω] distortion HP. *Prorrh.* 2.38.

παραστρέφω [παρά, στρέφω] ❶ *act.* to make turn, turn over, refold: τὸν τρίβωνα the coat THPHR. *Ch.* 22.13 | *fig.* to pervert EUR. *fr.* 491.3 || to change position PLAT. *Crat.* 418a ❷ *pass.* to be made to turn, be diverted *or* twisted || HP. *Art.* 35 (*nose*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.6 (*plant*), 5.1.11 (*marrow*) NIC. *Th.* 758 (*eyes*) *etc.* | *fig.*: ψυχαὶ παρεστραμμέναι τῆς κατὰ φύσιν ἕξεως souls diverted from their natural state ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 22.

παραστρόγγῠλος -ον [παρά, στρογγύλος] somewhat rounded APOLLOD.[3] 150.8.

παραστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [παραστρέφω] distortion GAL. 11.208 || edge GAL. 18(1).776.

παραστρώσας *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* παραστόρνυμι.

παραστρωφάω, *contr.* [παρά, στρωφάω] to deviate: *pass.* to be distorted *or* twisted AP. 2.665 (*pres. ind. mid. pass. 3. pl.* -στρωφῶνται).

παραστῦφω [παρά, στύφω] to be somewhat astringent DIPH.[2] (ATH. 9.73a) SOR. 2.26.4, *al.*

παρασυγγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [παρασυγγραφή] to break a contract ▸ τι in respect of sthg. *P*PSI 903.22 (I[CE]) *etc.* | ▸ τινα to s.o.'s harm DEMOSTH. 56.28 | *abs.* DEMOSTH. 56.34 *etc.*

παρασυγχέω [παρά, συγχέω] to make unrecognizable AP.[7] *Con.* 239.4.

παρασυγχωρέω, *contr.* [παρά, συγχωρέω] to sublet *P*BGU 86.25 (II[CE]) • *written* παρσυγχωρ-.

παρασυζεύγνῡμι [παρά, συζεύγνυμι] *pass.* to be conjoined SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1016.

παρασῠκοφαντέω, *contr.* [παρά, συκοφαντέω] to quibble over ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 70 | *abs.* PLUT. *Adul.* 73b.

παρασυλλέγομαι [παρά, συλλέγω] to be reunited AND. 1.133 (*aor. ptc. pass.* παρασυλλεγέντες).

παρασυλλογιστικός -ή -όν [παρά, συλλογιστικός] false L. *E.M.* 35.28.

παρασυμβαίνω [παρά, συμβαίνω] to happen in addition IUST. *Nov.* 7.2 (*pref.*).

παρασυμβάλλω [παρά, συμβάλλω] to compare: *pass.* to be comparable VT *Ps.* 48.12, *al.* (▸ *with dat.*).

παρασύμβᾰμα -ατος, τό [παρά, σύμβαμα] *philos. and gramm.* predicate in an oblique case, supra-accident (*usu. impersonal verb with the dative*) STOIC. 2.59.33 (AMM. *in Int.* 44.25), *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 21 AP.[7] *Pron.* 115.12 *etc.*

παρασυνάγχη -ης, ἡ [παρά, συνάγχη] *medic.* inflammation of the lateral throat muscles GAL. 8.248, 17(2).706.

παρασυνάγω [παρά, συνάγω] to organize a rebellious *or* schismatic congregation: τῇ Ἐκκλησίᾳ in respect of the Church SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.29.

παρασυνᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [παρασυνάγω] *rhet.* parallel presentation AL.[1] *Fig.* 25.14 || *Christ.* irregular *or* rebellious congregation BAS. *epist.* 188.1.9 *etc.*

παρασύναξις -εως, ἡ [παρασυνάγω] *Christ.* gathering of an irregular *or* illicit cult CYR.[1] *epist.* (*PG* 77.89A) COD. *Iust.* 1.5.8.3 *etc.*

παρασυναπτικός -ή -όν [παρασυνάπτομαι] connective: σύνδεσμος causal conjunction DION.[6] 642.25, *al.* AP.[7] *Con.* 220.14, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* παρασυναπτικῶς causally SIMP. *in Cael.* 407.37.

παρασυνάπτομαι [παρά, συνάπτομαι] *gramm.* to be conjoined with a causal conjunction DIOG. 7.71 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ παρασυνημμένον causal proposition PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 141 DIOG. 7.71, 74 AP.[7] *Synt.* 8.10.

παρασυνεργός -όν [παρά, συνεργός] that works in opposition, against VETT. 75.17.

παρασύνεσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, σύνεσις] incomprehension, misunderstanding HP. *Art.* 10 GAL. 18(1).370 • *Ion.* -ξύνεσις.

παρασυνήθως [παρά, συνήθως] *adv.* contrary to custom *P*CAIR.MASP. 6.5 (VI[CE]).

παρασύνθετος -ον [παρά, σύνθετος] *gramm.* formed *or* derived from a compound AP.[7] *Synt.* 330.5 L. *E.M.* 131.42, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* παρασυνθέτως with *or* for the derivation of a compound AG *Ox.* 3.182.

παρασύνθημα -ατος, τό [παρά, σύνθημα] sign of

Π

recognition (*in addition to a word of order*) POL. 9.13.9 AEN. 25.1, *al.*

παρασυνίσταμαι **to stand beside s.o.** *P*SB 5676.5 (III^{CE}).

παρασῠρίζω [παρά, συρίζω] **to play the shepherd's pipe:** τινι beside s.o. NONN. *D.* 1.521.

παρασῠρω [παρά, σύρω] ❶ *act.* **to drag away with oneself, sweep away, uproot** TIMOTH. 15.6 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 527 POL. 16.4.14 DIOD. 17.55.4 *etc.*; *fig. of an orator* AN. *Subl.* 32.4, *al.* | **to carry away, rob** SOPH. *fr.* 767 | **to drag away, take by force** ▸ τινα s.o. *P*BGU 613.22 (II^{CE}) | *fig.*: τοῦτο ἔπος this discourse AESCHL. *Pr.* 1064 || **to verge on** HP. *V.C.* 11 | **to belittle, despise** GREG. *epist.* 58.7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be torn away** DIOD: 13.16.5 PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 170 THEM. *Or.* 7.93c *etc.* | *fig.*: ταῖς συκοφαντίαις παρασυρόμενος carried away with slanders GREG. *epist.* 22.5 || **to slip away** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.4, 34 || **be tripped up** HSCH. (*pf. ptc.* παρασεσυρμένοι) || **to be derided, despised** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 142; παιδιὰς ληρώδεις καὶ παρασεσυρμένας foolish and ridiculous games PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 168; παρασεσυρμένος despicable NILANC. *epic* 2.49 (79.221A).

παρασφᾰγίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρασφάζω] **throat-slitting** POLL. 2.133.

παρασφάζω [παρά, σφάζω] **to slit a throat laterally** L. *Sud. s.v.* πνεύσας.

παρασφᾰλής -ές [παρασφάλλω] **staggering, wavering** NIC. *Al.* 416.

παρασφᾰλίζομαι [παρά, ἀσφαλίζομαι] **to work on repairs** VT *Neh.* 3.8 (*v.l.*).

παρασφᾰλισμα -ατος, τό [παρασφαλίζομαι] **reinforcement, protection** *P*BGU 246.14 (II-III^{CE}).

παρασφάλλω [παρά, σφάλλω] *impf.* παρέσφαλλον EUSTATH. 715.13 || *fut.* παρασφαλῶ AN. *in E.N.* 412.13 || *aor.* παρέσφηλα || *pf. mid. pass.* παρέσφαλμαι || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* παρεσφάλην ❶ *act.* **to make deviate, divert, lead astray** IL. 8.311; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PIND. *N.* 11.31; τινὰ π. νόοιο to deprive s.o. of sense OPP. 3.200 ❷ *pass.* **to be misled, led astray, diverted** ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Epin.* 976b COM. *CAF* 262 | ▸ *abs.* **to fall into error** CRITI. B6.12FdV PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 202 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg*, παρέσφαλεν PIND. *l.c.*

παρασφήνιον -ου, τό [παρά, σφήν] **lateral wedge** *I*IG 11.2.159 *A* 38 (III^{BCE}).

παρασφηνόω, *contr.* [παρασφήνιον] **to wedge:** *pass.* HSCH. SOR. 3.31.2 *etc.*

παρασφίγγω [παρά, σφίγγω] **to squeeze tight** AL. *Pr.* 1.43.

παρασφρᾰγίζομαι [παρά, σφραγίζω] ❶ *medio* Ⓐ **to seal, append a seal** TEL. 38 Ⓑ **to falsify a seal** HSCH. *s.v.* παραποιήσασθαι ❷ *pass.* **to be sealed** TEL. 38.

παρασφρᾰγισμός -ου, ὁ [παρασφραγίζομαι] **sealing** *P*REV. 26.7 (III^{BCE}).

παρασφρᾰγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρασφραγίζομαι] **falsifier of seals** TEUC^{1}. 42.

παρασφῦριος -ον [παρά, σφυρόν] **close to the ankle** OPP. 3.307.

παράσφῦρος -ον [παρά, σφυρόν] **diseased in the shank** HIPPIATR. 53.1, *al.*

παρασχάζω [παρά, σχάζω] **to scarify, engrave** GAL. 12.412.

παρασχεδιάζω [παρά, σχεδιάζω] **to improvise an explanation, explain roughly** ▸ τι sthg. GREG. *Or.* 4.54.6.

παρασχεδόν [παρά, σχεδόν] **close by** OPP. 5.75 (▸ *with dat.*) | *postponed*: τινὶ π. to sthg. OPP. 4.442 || *of time* **soon, immediately** AP. 1.354 NIC. *Th.* 800 || **thereabouts, as if** DION. 7.45.2.

παρασχεῖν, παρασχεθεῖν, παρασχέμεν *see* παρέχω.

παράσχεσις -εως, ἡ [παρέχω] **provision, furnishing** DCASS. 55.10.5.

παρασχετέον [παρέχω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to procure, furnish** HIEROCL. 58.14 (STOB. 4.25.53.67).

παρασχημᾰτίζω [παρά, σχηματίζω] *aor.* παρεσχημάτισα || *pf.* παρεσχημάτικα L. *Sud.* κ2693, *mid. pass.* παρεσχημάτισμαι || *aor. pass.* παρεσχηματίσθην ❶ *act.* **to transform, change a natural form** DIOG. 6.9 || *gramm.* **to form a new word by modifying another:** παρασχηματίσας τῷ πατρί having formed (the word 'fatherland') based on 'father' HIEROCL. 50.23 (STOB. 3.39.34.6) ❷ *pass.* **to be transformed** THPHR. (PLUT. 46.631e) DIOTOG. 72.23 (STOB. 4.7.61.38) || *gramm.* **to be formed by modifying a word** AP.^{7} *Con.* 237.27; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. PORPH. *in Cat*^{2}. 69.20 • *Dor. pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρεσχᾰμάτισται DIOTOG. *l.c.*

παρασχημάτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρασχηματίζω] **formation of a new word by changing another** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 50.25, *al.*

παρασχίδες -ων, αἱ [παρασχίζω] **splinters** HP. *Fract.* 24 *etc.*

παρασχίζω [παρά, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to lacerate, rip, split** HDT. 2.86.4 ALEXIS 138.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be lacerated, rent** DIOD. 1.91.5 POLYAEN. 6.49.

παρασχίστης -ου *or* παρασχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρασχίζω] **mutilator** POL. 13.6.4 || **ripper of corpses,** *for the purpose of embalming, in Egypt* DIOD. 1.91.4.

παρασχοινίζω [παρά, σχοινίζω] **to surround with ropes** STRAB. 15.1.55 (*pass.*).

παρασχοίνισμα -ατος, τό [παρασχοινίζω] **enclosing with ropes** POLL. 7.160.

παρασχολέω, *contr.* [παρά, σχολέω] **to cause to deviate, turn:** τὸν λόγον εἴς τι the discourse to sthg. GREG.^{1} *OrCat.* 37.40.

παρασῴζω [παρά, σῴζω] **to keep in custody** *P*LOND. 2.422.1 (IV^{CE}).

Παρασωπία -ας, ἡ **Parasopia,** *place in Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.12, *al.*

παρασωρεύω [παρά, σωρεύω] **to pile up beside** AESOP. 6.

παρατᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [παρατάσσω] **order** (*of payment*) *I*CIG 2817.14.

παρταινᾰρίζω [παρά, Ταινάρια] **to celebrate the festival of Tainarion** HERMIP. 32.

παρατᾰνυσμα -ατος, τό [παρατανύω] **tent, cover** VT (Aq.) *Num.* 4.25, *al.*

παρατανυσμός -οῦ, ὁ VT (Aq.) *Num.* 4.5, *al.*, *see* παρατᾰνυσμα.

παρατᾰνύω HP. *Art.* 44, *see* παρατείνω.

παράταξις -εως, ἡ [παρατάσσω] Ⓐ **placing beside** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.1 Ⓑ **lining up** (*of troops*), **disposition in battle order:** ἐκ παρατάξεως with a regular battle order THUC. 5.11 DEMOSTH. 9.49 AESCHN. 3.88 MEN. *fr.* 51.1 | *analog.* **political array** AESCHN. 3.1 | **intrigue** DEMOSTH. 44.3 || **drawn-up troop, rank** POL. 15.12.3 *etc.*; ὡς ἐν παρατάξει as if drawn up for battle ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.69 || **battle** (*regular, in order*) POL. 1.40.1 Ⓒ *extens.* **rivalry, dissent** PLUT. *Cim.* 8.8 | **struggle** ISOCR. 10.53 || **resistance, opposition** MAUR. 11.3 *etc.*

παραταράσσω [παρά, ταράσσω] **to disturb, upset:** *pass.* **to be disarranged, disturbed** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.25 EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.33.4.

παράτασις -εως, ἡ [παρατείνω] **extension** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677b 37 || **dimension** SEXT. *S.* 9.367 || **extension in time, continuation, prolonging** PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 17 SEXT. *P.* 3.107 DIOG. 7.113 PLOT. 3.7.8 *etc.* | **duration** AESOP. 258.1, *al. etc.* | **delay** *P*TEBT. 37.8 (I^{BCE}) || *gramm.* **extension of a tense** (*of the imperfect*) AP.^{7} *Adv.* 124.5, *al. etc.*

παρατάσσω, *act.* παρατάττω [παρά, τάσσω] *impf.* παρέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* παρετασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut. mid.* παρατάξομαι || *aor.* παρέταξα, *mid.* παρεταξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* παρατέταγμαι || *ppf.* παρετετάχειν APP. 11.184, *mid. pass.* παρετετάγμην || *aor. pass.* παρετάχθην || *fut. pf.* παρατετάξομαι LIB. *Decl.* 4.45 ❶ *act.* **to place beside** *or* **close to, put in comparison** ISOCR. 11.7 || **to line up, dispose in battle order** HDT. 9.31.2 THUC. 7.3.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.33 *etc.*; π. φυλάττειν τὸ τεῖχος to draw up in defense of the wall XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.11 ❷ *mid.* **to place beside, place close to** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. else XEN. *Symp.* 8.34 ISOCR. 19.38 || **to draw up for battle** THUC. 1.52.2 || **arrange oneself for battle** THUC. 1.29.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.5 DEMOSTH. 18.208; ▸ τινι against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.5 ISOCR. 12.92 = πρός τινα ISOCR. 4.96 POL. 2.1.8 = ἐπί τινα APP. 17.22 | *fig.*: πρὸς τὰ αὐτῆς against that which comes from her (*nature*) EPIC. 210 || **to oppose, decline, refuse** MEN. *Sam.* 333 MAUR. 8.48; ▸ πρός τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 333e; μὴ ἐπινεύειν τοῖς ἐναργέσι to give assent to evident things ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn up for battle** THUC. 4.32.3; ▸ τινι beside sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 556d; παρὰ τὴν ἀκτήν along the coast HDT. 8.95 || **to be placed beside** EVAGR.^{1} *H.E.* 1.14, *al.* • *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* παρατετάχαται EVAGR.^{1} *H.E.* 4.31, *al.* || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl. and later* παρετετάχατο (*and* παρατετ-) HDT. 8.95 *etc.*

παρατᾰτικός -ή -όν [παρατείνω] **that extends,** *i.e. gramm.*: π. χρόνος imperfect tense AP.^{7} *Synt.* 10.19, *al.* = π. διάθεσις AP.^{7} *Synt.* 70.8 || *gramm.* **present tense** STOIC. 2.48.7 (SCH. DION.^{6} 891) || **incomplete** SEXT. *S.* 10.91, *al.* • *adv.* παρατατικῶς **in unfinished manner** SEXT. *S.* 10.101.

παρατείνω [παρά, τείνω] *impf.* παρέτεινον, *mid. pass.* παρετεινόμην || *fut.* παρατενῶ, *inf. mid.* παρατενεῖσθαι THUC. 3.46.2 || *aor.* παρέτεινα, *mid.* παρετεινάμην || *pf.* παρατέτᾰκα, *mid. pass.* παρατέτᾰμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* παρετετάμην || *aor. pass.* παρετάθην || *fut. pass.* παραταθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to stretch out, extend, unfold** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.185.4 XEN. *An.* 7.3.48 *etc.*; *fig.*: παράτεινον τὸ ἔλεός σου τοῖς γινώσκουσίν σε stretch out your mercy over those who acknowledge you VT *Ps.* 35.11 || **to bother, torment** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11 MEN. *Sam.* 421; τὸ σῶμα π. to exhaust the body PLUT. *Sanit.* 135d || **to draw out, postpone** ▸ τι sthg. *P*OXY. 237.8.10 (II^{CE}); τοὺς λόγους the discussions ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 2; τὴν διάσκεψιν the examination LUC. *Icar.* 29 || **to prolong, drawl:** ἕκαστον τῶν ὀνομάτων every word LUC. *Luct.* 13; τὰ τελευταῖα τῆς φωνῆς the ends of sentences LUC. *Dom.* 3; τὴν ἀκρόασιν the reception LUC. *Im.* 13 (*of echo*) || **to relax, shift:** τὴν κοιλίαν the stomach PHILIST.^{1} (ATH. 3.115e) || *geom.* **to construct** (*a figure*) **along,** παρὰ τὴν δοθεῖσαν γραμμήν along the given line PLAT. *Men.* 87a; *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 527a Ⓑ *intrans.* **to stretch oneself out, extend, lengthen** HDT. 1.180.2, 203.1 THUC. 4.8.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 22 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι up to sthg. VT *Num.* 23.28; παρά τι along sthg. POL. 6.31.5 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρατείνοντα the world in its full extent VT *Ezek.* 27.13 || *of time* **to extend, continue, last** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.14 IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.4 (221) APP. 11.48 | **to continue to live: live** ▸ *with* ἄχρι *and gen.* until PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 55 | ▸ *with* μέχρι *and gen.* PLUT. *VOrat.* 839e | ▸ *with* ἕως *and gen.* PLUT. *VOrat.* 832f; ἐπὶ τρεῖς γενεάς for three generations LUC. *Macr.* 3 | ▸ *with ptc.* **to continue, persist:** ἀποθνήσκοντες in death PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.26; ποῖ παρατενεῖς δεδιὼς ταῦτα for how long will you continue to fear these things? PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.22 ❷ *medio-*

pass. to be spread, extend, stretch out HP. *Art.* 1, *Fract.* 13 HDT. 2.8.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 212 *etc.*; ▸ τινι along sthg. STRAB. 8.2.2 GAL. 2.258 || to be stretched out (*for torture*), be tortured, tormented: λιμῷ by hunger PLAT. *Symp.* 207b; πολιορκίᾳ παρατενεῖσθαι ἐς τοὔσχατον to be reduced to extremes by siege THUC. 3.46.2 | to faint, be worn out, die: παρατέταμαι τὰ λιπαρὰ κάπτων I lie dead from eating the greasy foods ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.2; γελῶντες ... ὀλίγου παρετάθησαν they almost died of laughter PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303b || to be deferred, postponed: τὸ ὄφλημα the debt LUC. *DMort.* 14.2; αἱ διηγήσεις the explanations LUC. *Am.* 4.

παρατειχίζω [παρά, τειχίζω] to construct a wall along ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 39.

παρατείχισμα -ατος, τό [παρατειχίζω] wall, fortification (*contructed close by*) THUC. 7.11.42 DIOD. 11.20.

παρατεκταίνω [παρά, τεκταίνω] ❶ *act. later* to construct close by PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.9 ❷ *mid.* to form in a different manner: ταῦτα ... οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως Ζεὺς αὐτὸς παρατεκτήναιτο not even Zeus himself could form these things differently IL. 14.54 || to invent falsely OD. 14.131.

παρατέλειος -α -ον [παρά, τέλειος] *prob.* as if life size, natural *p*HAW. 208.9.

παρατελευταῖος -α -ον [παρά, τελευταῖος] penultimate: *subst.* ἡ παρατελευταία (*sc.* συλλαβή) the penultimate syllable ATH. 3.106c.

παρατελευτάω, *contr.* [παρά, τελευτάω] to be the penultimate PLUT. *VHom.* 12.

παρατέλευτος -ον HEPH. *Ench.* 13.7 ARISTID.[2] 1.29 *etc.*, *see* παρατελευταῖος.

παρατελωνέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, τελωνέω] to defraud in collection of taxes DIOG. 4.46 (*aor. ptc.* (παρα)τελωνησάμενος).

παρατέμνω [παρά, τέμνω] ❶ *act.* to cut, split ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 116, 132 ALEXIS 178.12 *etc.* || to cut crossways, badly THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.2 ❷ *mid.* to cut aside for oneself, appropriate: τῆς χώρας τινά a part of the country DCASS. 38.34.2 (*ppf.* παρετέτμηντο) ❸ *pass.* to be cut aside, incised *or* grooved *I*G 11.2.287 *B* 147, *al.* (III[BCE]) (*pf. ptc.* -τετμημένος).

παρατενίζω [παρά, ἀτενίζω] to wink: ὀφθαλμοῖς with the eyes VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.16.

παρατεταγμένως [παρατάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* in battle order *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 399b || in parallel AP.[1] 1.27, *al.*

παρατετηρημένως [παρατηρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* with care, scrupulously PHIL.[2] *Det.* 160 *etc.* || regularly, according to the rule AP.[7] *Con.* 238.29.

παρατεύχομαι [παρά, τεύχω] to happen to be somewhere VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 11.3.

παρατεχνολογέω, *contr.* [παρά, τεχνολογέω] to treat incidentally, making a digression DEM.[2] 178 (*pass.*).

παρατηρέω, *contr.* [παρά, τηρέω] *impf.* παρετήρουν, *mid. pass.* παρετηρούμην || *fut.* παρατηρήσω, *mid.* παρατηρήσομαι || *aor.* παρετήρησα, *mid.* παρετηρησάμην || *pf.* παρατετήρηκα, *mid. pass.* παρατετήρημαι || *aor. pass.* παρετηρήθην || *fut. pass.* παρατηρηθήσομαι GREG.[1] *Let.* 45.229C ❶ *act.* to observe, survey, spy on ▸ τι sthg. EPIC. 3.115 POL. 1.29.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620 *etc.* παρατηρεῖτ(ε) ... τοῦτον ὁπότερα τῷ σίτῳ ὄψῳ ἢ τῷ ὄψῳ σίτῳ χρήσεται watch him, to see whether he will help himself to butter with his bread or to bread with his butter XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.4 || to keep watch, pay attention, take care of: ▸ *with* ἵνα that DION. *Dem.* 53.5 = ὅπως GEOP. 4.1.8, *al.*; ὅπως μή so that not DEMOSTH. 18.161 = ἵνα μή GEOP. 5.15.5; ὅτι so that GEOP. 5.2.14 || to observe, practice: τὸ μέτριον the right measure ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 33 ❷ *mid.* to observe, survey, spy on AESOP. 211, *al.*; παρατηρήσεται ὁ ἁμαρτωλὸς τὸν δίκαιον the unjust will spy on the just VT *Ps.* 36.12; παρετηροῦντο δὲ αὐτόν ... εἰ ἐν τῷ σαββάτῳ θεραπεύει they were watching him to see if he would perform healing on the sabbath NT *Luke* 6.7 || to observe, practice IOS. *A.I.* 14.10.25 (264) DCASS. 53.10.2 *etc.*; ἡμέρας π. καὶ μῆνας observe days and months (*as pagans*) NT *Gal.* 4.10 ❸ *pass.* to be observed, surveyed, spied on MEN. *fr.* 766.6 || to be observed, ascertained GEOP. 2.46.4 • *Ion. inf.* παρατηρέειν HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 22, *Dor.* παρατηρέν STOB. 4.1.95.

παρατήρημα -ατος, τό [παρατηρέω] observation DION. *Dem.* 13.9 || notice, rule HEPH. *Ench.* 13.5 AL. *in Top.* 515.9.

παρατηρήσιμος -ον [παρατηρέω] HSCH. *s.v.* ἀποφράδας, *see* ἀποφράς.

παρατήρησις -εως, ἡ [παρατηρέω] observation PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.40 GAL. 1.127 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.38; ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 1.28.1 SEXT. *S.* 5.80 *etc.* || spying, surveying *with ill intent* POL. 16.22.8 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 266b || care EPIC. 10.1 *etc.* || observance *of a rule* DION.[6] 629.21 GEOP. 1.6.4, *al. etc.* || note: παρατηρήσεως ἄξια worthy of note *or* observation AN. *Subl.* 23.2.

παρατηρητέον [παρατηρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to observe GEOP. 3.13.10 *etc.* || need to take care: ὅπως μή so that not ARISTOT. *APr.* 66a 25 || need to note *or* observe ATH. 1.18f.

παρατηρητής -οῦ, ὁ [παρατηρέω] observer ▸ περί τινος of sthg. DIOD. 1.16.1 || inquisitor, scrutinizer [DICAEAR.] 1.4.

παρατηρητικός -ή -όν [παρατηρέω] given to observing PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4 • *adv.* παρατηρητικῶς by way of observation PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4, 105.

παρατίθημι [παρά, τίθημι] *impf.* παρετίθην -θης -θη *and* -θεις -θει, *mid. pass.* παρετιθέμην || *fut.* παραθήσω, *mid.* παραθήσομαι || *aor.* παρέθηκα, *mid.* παρεθέμην || *pf.* παρατέθεικα, *mid. pass.* παρατέθειμαι || *ppf.* παρατεθείκειν SCH. IL. 17.368d, *mid. pass.* παρετεθείμην || *aor. pass.* παρετέθην || *fut. pass.* παρατεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] to place beside: δίφρον a stool OD. 21.177 *etc.*; *fig.* PLAT. *Phil.* 47a | to place close by (*for comparison*), to compare, contrast ▸ τινά τινι one with another PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.9 || to place before, present, offer: ξείνια guest gifts IL. 11.779 OD. 9.517; τὸν ὦμον the shoulder ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.22 | *esp.* to offer, serve (*food or drink*), prepare IL. 23.810 OD. 1.192, *al.* STESICH. 4.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 57 XEN. *An.* 4.5.31 PLAT. *Rp.* 372d MEN. *fr.* 83.2 *etc.*; σῖτον ταμίη παρέθηκε φέρουσα the housekeeper brought and served food OD. 1.139; τινὶ φαγεῖν π. to offer s.o. to eat ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.33; οἱ παρατιθέντες the manservants XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 | *of a nursing mother* SOR. 2.36.1 | to offer, give, procure: τινὶ δύναμιν power for s.o. OD. 3.205; παρατιθέασιν αὐτοῖς ... ἀναγιγνώσκειν ... ποιήματα they give them light poetry to read PLAT. *Prot.* 325e; παρατίθημι ἑκάστων τῶν σοφῶν ἀπογεύσασθαι I give (you) a taste of every piece of wisdom PLAT. *Theaet.* 157c [B] to place before *in speaking, i.e.* to adduce as an argument *or* proof IS. 9.32 AET. 3.3.5 | to illustrate in words, expound XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.14 | to adduce as example, cite *passages from an author* DION. *Dem.* 37.3, *al. etc.* | to recount: ἄλλην παραβολήν another parable NT *Matt.* 13.24 || to set over, impose ARISTOPH. *fr.* 306 ❷ *mid.* [A] to place beside: Ἀσβυστίδι πάρθετο γαίῃ set you down in the land of Asbystis CALLIM. *H.* 2.76 | to set oneself beside δαῖδας παραθεῖσθαι to set oneself beside the torches OD. 2.105 | to place close to *for comparison* ARD. *fr.* 39.2 [B] to deposite, leave in custody ▸ τι HDT. 6.86 β.1 [XEN.] 2.16 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 71.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | to entrust, commend ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.22 *etc.*; s.o. to sthg. PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325a; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Nu.* 3; οἱ πάσχοντες ... πιστῷ κτίστῃ παρατιθέσθωσαν τὰς ψυχὰς αὐτῶν let all those who suffer entrust their souls to the faithful Creator NT *1Pet.* 4.19 [C] to set aside, put away *as reserve* POL. 3.17.10 PLUT. *Per.* 26 PLOT. 4.4.8 || to set before, present, offer EUR. *Cycl.* 390 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 34 | *esp.* to offer, serve, prepare *food or drink* OD. 15.505 | *causat.* to make serve, prepare: τράπεζαν Περσικὴν παρετίθετο set about to serve a Persian board THUC. 1.130.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.12 [D] to offer, expose to danger, put at risk: ψυχάς life OD. 3.74 = κεφαλάς OD. 2.237 [E] to place before *in speaking, i.e.* to adduce as argument *or* proof PLAT. *Pol.* 275b, 279a | to illustrate, expound PORPH. *Abst.* 1.3 | to report, cite PLUT. *VOrat.* 833e DCHR. 17.10 ATH. 11.479c [F] to put on, impose: τῷ χωρίζῳ τὸ ὄνομα the name on the country PAUS. 2.14.4 ❸ *pass.* to be set beside, matched, juxtaposed ARD. *fr.* 4 AP.[7] *Pron.* 42.5 || to be set before HDT. 1.119.4; *esp. of food* to be prepared: *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρατιθέμενα served foods XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.30 = τὰ παρατιθέμενα βρώματα XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.16; ἄν ... παρατεθέντων σοι ... λάβῃς you should take what is served you EPICT. *Ench.* 15; ἄρτοι παρετίθεντο the breads were set forth LONG. 3.7.1 • *for pass. usu.* παράκειμαι used || *poet. also* παρτ- *pres. 3. sg.* παρτιθεῖ || *aor. 3. pl.* πάρθεσαν OD. 4.66 | *aor. ptc. mid.* παρθέμενοι OD. 2.237, *al.*

παρατίλλω [παρά, τίλλω] ❶ *act.* to skin, depilate ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 373 ❷ *mid.* to depilate oneself ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 31 MEN. *fr.* 264.5 || to strip (*the weeds*) GEOP. 2.38.2 ❸ *pass.* to be depilated ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 89, *Pl.* 168 PLAT.[1] 188.14 LUC. *Fug.* 33.

παρατιλμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρατίλλω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 168, *see* παράτιλσις.

παράτιλσις -εως, ἡ [παρατίλλω] tearing of the skin, depilation CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.104.1, *al.*

παρατιλτέον [παρατίλλω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to tear (*the hair*) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.3.20.6.

παρατίλτρια -ας, ἡ [παρατίλλω] depilatress CRATIN. 276.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.27.

παρατιμᾶσία -ας, ἡ [παρά, τιμασία] extraordinary tax *I*G 5.1.1433.16.

παρατιμάω *f.l. for* προτιμάω LIB. *Decl.* 4.11.

παράτῑμον -ου, τό [παρά, τιμή] fall *in prices* *p*TEBT. 347.10 (II[CE]) *etc.*

παράτιτλον -ου, τό [παρά, τίτλον] explanatory note (*appended to a* τίτλον) COD. *Iust.* 1.17.2.21.

παρατιτρώσκω [παρά, τιτρώσκω] to wound, *fig.* violate LYD. *Mag.* 1.41 *etc.*

παρατμήγω HSCH. *s.v.* παρέτμηξεν, *see* παρατέμνω.

παρατμίζω [παρά, ἀτμίζω] to expose to smoke, fumigate GEOP. 11.18.13.

παρατολμάω, *contr.* [παράτολμος] to be rash POL. *fr.* 66 || *fig. pass.*: *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρατετολμημένα overly impudent expressions AN. *Subl.* 8.2.

παράτολμος -ον [παρά, τολμή] rash, daring PLUT. *QConv.* 661b, *al.* • *adv.* παρατόλμως rahsly HLD. 9.21.3.

παρατομή -ῆς, ἡ [παρατέμνω] incision *I*DELOS 507bis 9 (III[BCE]) (*pl.*) || section, district *p*STUD.PAL. 20.45.2 (III[CE]).

παράτομον -ου, τό [παρατέμνω] incised *or* hollow object *I*G 11.2.287 *B* 148, *al.*

Π

παράτονος -ον [παρατείνω] **abandoned, inert** EUR. *Alc.* 399 (*hands*) || **badly** *or* **insufficiently tightened** [CALLISTH.] 1.31 || **out of tune** HSCH.

παρατόξευσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, τόξευσις] **shooting of furtive glances** PLUT. *Curios.* 521b.

παράτοπος -ον [παρά, τόπος] **out of place, inopportune** AAP. *Thom. A* 85 (p. 201.27).

παρατραγεῖν *aor*^{t}. *inf., see* παρατρώγω.

παρατραγῳδέω, *contr.* [παρατράγῳδος] **to put on a tragedy in an odd manner** POLL. 10.92.

παρατράγῳδος -ον [παρά, τραγῳδός] **pseudotragic, resounding** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7a AN. *Subl.* 3.1.

παρατράπιος -η -ον [παρά, ἀτραπός] **located on the edge of a road** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.706.5).

παρατρεπτικός -ή -όν [παρατρέπω] **deflecting, turning away** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 527.

παρατρέπω [παρά, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn away, drive in another direction, divert:** ἵππους the horses IL. 23.423; τὸν ποταμόν the river HDT. 7.128.2; ἄλλῃ τὸ ὕδωρ the water in another direction THUC. 1.109.4 *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 736b || *fig.* **to deviate** (*of mind, thoughts*), **convince of another opinion, induce to change view** HES. *Th.* 103; μ' ἐπέεσσι παρατρέπει he tries to convince me with his discourses AP. 3.902 || *extens.* **to modify, change** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.16 γ3; ὄνομα name DCHR. 12.67 || **to change for the worse, corrupt:** τι sthg. AET.^{1} 5.95 | **to distort, falsify:** τὸν λόγον the account HDT. 3.2.2 DION. 6.75.1 | **to cheat:** τὴν τῶν ὁρώντων ὄψιν the view of the onlookers AEL. *N.A.* 2.14 ❷ *mid.* **to turn away,** *fig.* **induce to change opinion, dissuade** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. THEOCR. 22.151 || **to turn oneself away, change direction** ▸ εἴς τι toward a place XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.6; παρατραπόμενος τοῦ λόγου περὶ τῶν παιδευομένων εἰς turning from discussion of those things in which they are educated to XEN. *Oec.* 12.17 ❸ *pass. fig.* **to be turned aside, diverted** ▸ τινι from sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 906e; παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον ὑπὸ δώρων away from what is right with gifts PLAT. *Leg.* 885d; ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον toward the worse IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.25; ἐκ τοῦ νοῦ παρετράπη he lost his wits PAUS. 4.4.8 || **to be modified** APP. 12.1.1 (*of a word*) | **to be corrupted, go bad,** *of wine* GEOP. 2.47.5.

παρατρέφω [παρά, τρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to nurture close to oneself** *or* **with oneself** ▸ τινα s.o. TIMOCL. 9.2 || **to nourish, rear, maintain beyond** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 62.2 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830c ❷ *pass.* **to be nurtured** *or* **reared together** ▸ τινι with s.o. POSID. 247 || **to be maintained, to live at the expense of others, have oneself supported** ▸ τινι by s.o. MEN. *fr.* 632; ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 19.200 MEN. *fr.* 185.2 AEL. *N.A.* 3.1 *etc.*; **to be instructed** *or* **educated** PLUT. *Aud.* 37e, *al.*

παρατρεχόντως [παρατρέχω] *adv.* **superficially** CYR.^{1} *Thess.* 5.^{1}158A.

παρατρέχω [παρά, τρέχω] *impf.* παρέτρεχον || *later fut. act.* παραδραμῶ *and* παραθρέξω GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.755.1), *mid.* παραδραμοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. παρέδραμον || *aor*^{s}. παρέθρεξα || *pf.* παραδεδράμηκα *and later* παραδέδρομα || *ppf.* παρεδεδραμήκειν XEN. *An.* 7.1.24 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to run beyond, pass before** IL. 10.350, 22. 157 | *of time* **to elapse, pass** HDN.^{1} 2.12.4 || **to run beside** *or* **close by:** παρ' οἰκίαν beside the house XEN. *An.* 7.4.18; *subst. ptc.* οἱ παρατρέχοντες **the bodyguards** *or* **runners,** *escort of the royal chariot* VT *1Kgs.* 14.27, 28, *al.* | **to pass close by** *or* **along the coast,** *of ships* LONG. 3.22.1 | *fig.*: παρατρέχουσα ταῖς συνουσίαις ἁρμονία καὶ χάρις harmony and grace that accompany the encounters EUNAP. *V.S.* 21.2.8 Ⓑ **to run, proceed at a run** ▸ εἴς τι toward a place ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1432 XEN. *An.* 4.7.11 = ἐπί τι XEN. *An.* 7.1.23 | *fig.* **to deal with hastily, in cursory manner** ISOCR. 4.73 DION. *Rh.* 5.3; μὴ ταχὺ τὴν ἐπῳδὴν παραδράμῃς don't make your spell too hastily ACH. 2.7.7 || **to cross, pass through, traverse at a run** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.7.6 || **to prevail, overcome, conquer** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1353; ▸ τινὰ ἔν τινι s.o. in sthg. POL. 31.25.2; ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 1020; Ἴφικλον δὲ πόδεσσι παρέδραμον Iphiclus won at running IL. 23.636; οὐκ ἄν τόν γε παραδράμοι ἐν μελέεσσιν ὄρνις a bird could not surpass him in melodiousness HOM. 19.16 Ⓒ **to pass beyond,** *fig.* **omit, neglect, let go** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 10.43.1 DCASS. 80.12 *etc.*; σιγῇ αὐτοῖς παραδραμεῖν τὴν πανήγυριν not to honor their feast with song HIM. 39.3 | *of pers.* THEOCR. 20.32 | ▸ *abs.* **to escape, pass unobserved** POL. 6.6.4 | **evade** ▸ τινος sthg. LONG. 3.27.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be overcome, beaten at running** PLUT. *Adul.* 50c.

παρατρέω, *contr.* [παρά, τρέω] **to move from the side, get restless,** *of horses* IL. 5.295.

παράτρημα *f.l. for* παράρτημα *or* παράρρυμα ATH. 5.208c.

παρατρητος -ον [παρά, τιτράω] **bored laterally** POLL. 4.81 RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.62), *al.*

παρατρῖβή -ῆς, ἡ [παρατρίβω] **crackling** PHIL.^{3} 2 (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 1.10.8) | *fig.* **friction, hostility** POL. 2.36.5, *al.* || **path** *or* **way across, diversion** MAX.^{1} 39.3 *etc.*

παρατρῖβω [παρά, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to rub beside,** *i.e.* **in comparison:** χρυσὸν ἀκήρατον ἄλλῳ χρυσῷ pure gold beside other gold HDT. 7.10. α1 || **to rub against** *or* **on** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 17.44 || **to rub, clean, scrub:** οὔρῳ τοὺς ὀδόντας the teeth with urine DIOD. 5.33.5; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς the eyes SEXT. *S.* 7.258 ❷ *mid.* **to rub oneself, scrub oneself:** τὸ μέτωπον the forehead (*so as not to blush further*), become bold, take courage STRAB. 13.1.45 *etc.* || **to come to friction, enmity** ▸ ἔκ τινων πρός τινα toward s.o. for certain reasons POL. 4.47.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be rubbed:** παρατρίβομαι ὥσπερ μολύβδῳ χρυσός I am rubbed like gold against lead THGN. 417; πρός τι in respect of sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 12, *Col.* 793a 33 || **to be exhausted** *P*OXY. 1668.24 (III^{CE}).

παράτριμμα -ατος, τό [παρατρίβω] **graze, abrasion** DIOSC.^{2} 1.39 GAL. 13.395, *al. etc.* || *dub. signf.* **delicacy** [NILANC.] *Narr.* 3 (79.616A).

παρατριπτέον [παρατρίβω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to rub** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 16.4.4.

παράτριψις -εως, ἡ [παρατρίβω] **crackling** DIOD. 3.36.6 *etc.*; νεφῶν of clouds EPIC. 3.100, *al.*; πρὸς τὸν ἀέρα against the air ARD. *fr.* 10; τοῦ ποδὸς πρὸς τὴν γῆν of the foot on the earth SEXT. *P.* 1.70.

παρατροπέω, *contr.* [παρατροπή] **to divert, trick** OD. 4.465 AP. 3.946.

παρατροπή -ῆς, ἡ [παρατρέπω] Ⓐ *trans.* **turning away, diversion, removal:** θανάτου π. salvation from death EUR. *Ion* 1230; τῶν ἀβουλήτων of unpleasant things, disgraces PLUT. *Superst.* 168e; ταύτης τύχης of this fortune ALCIPHR. 3.37.2 || **change, alteration:** τοῦ ὀνόματος of the name PLUT. *Isid.* 376a || **corruption** ▸ τινος of s.o. PLUT. *Amat.* 758e Ⓑ *intrans.* **deviation:** τῆς ὁδοῦ of the road PLUT. *Suav.* 1106b; εἰς τὸ παρὰ φύσιν toward the unnatural GAL. 18(1).181 | **diversion of water,** *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 13.3 || **digression** PLUT. *Herod.* 855d LUC. *Demosth.* 6 || **error, aberration** PLUT. *Aud.* 40b IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.25 (*pl.*) *etc.* | **madness:** μέθης due to drunkenness IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.25 • *Dor.* -πά EUR. *l.c.*

παράτροπος -ον [παρατρέπω] Ⓐ *trans.* **that removes, averts:** μόρου death EUR. *Andr.* 528 Ⓑ *intrans.* **contrary to custom, unusual, strange** OPP. 1.515, *al.* || **contrary to justice, illicit** PIND. *P.* 2.35 (*marriages*).

παράτροφος -ον [παρατρέφω] **nurtured beside** *or* **together** POL. 38.15.3.

παρατροχάζω [παρατρέχω] **to run along** *or* **beside** APP. 15.70; ▸ τινι s.o. APP. 11.64 || **to pass beyond, surpass in running** ▸ *abs.* AP 9.372.4; ▸ τινα s.o. LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.163.6) || **to neglect** ▸ τινα s.o. AP 16.169.4.

παρατροχάω, *contr.* [παρατρέχω] **to run along** ▸ τι sthg. GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.190, *see* παρατροχάζω.

παρατρόχια -ων, τά [παρατρέχω] **the parts of a chariot close to the wheels** POLL. 1.147.

παρατρῠγάω, *contr.* [παρά, τρυγάω] **to harvest grapes** ARISTAEN. 1.3; ὀμφακίζῃ παρατρυγῶν παιδισκάριον ἄωρον you seize and harvest an immature girl before time ARISTAEN. 2.7.

παρατρύζω [παρά, τρύζω] **to talk at random** CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 1 (6.^{2}14C), *al.*

παρατρύπημα -ατος, τό [παρά, τρύπημα] **side hole** PROCL. *in Alc.* 197.

παρατρυφάω, *contr.* [παρά, τρυφάω] **to live lazily:** πᾶσι in front of everyone GREG. *Or.* 43.60.

παρατρώγω [παρά, τρώγω] *impf.* παρέτρωγον || *fut. mid.* παρατρώξομαι SUET. *Caes.* 7.4 || *aor*^{t}. παρέτρᾰγον; **to nibble, taste** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 988 *etc.*; *fig.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.15.1.

παρατρωπάω, *contr.* [*see* παρατρέπω] **to induce to change opinion, bend, placate** IL. 9.500.

παρατρωτής -οῦ [παρατιτρώσκω] **corrupter:** τῶν εὖ τεθέντων νόμων of well-established laws HSCH. *s.v.* παραχαράκτης.

παράττω *Att., see* παραΐσσω.

παρατυγχάνω [παρά, τυγχάνω] *impf.* παρετύγχανον || *fut. ptc.* παρατευξόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 4.35, *al.* || *aor*^{t}. παρέτῠχον || *pf.* παρατετύχηκα, παρατέτευχα *and* παρατέτυχα ORIG. *CGen.* (*PG* 12.56B) || *ppf.* παρατετεύχειν; **to be close** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 11.74 PLAT. *Prot.* 340e || **to be present, be at hand, assist** HDT. 1.59.2, *al.*; τῷ λόγῳ at the discussion HDT. 7.236.1; τῷ πάθει at the defeat HDT. 9.107.1; τῇ μάχῃ at the battle POL. 3.70.7 MEN. *Epit.* 234 *etc.* | (ὁ) παρατυχών the first happening THUC. 1.22.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 || *of a thing* **to offer oneself, be present:** παρατυχούσης τινὸς σωτηρίας a chance of salvation presenting itself THUC. 4.19.1; λαβόντας ὅ τι ἑκάστῳ παρέτυχεν ὅπλον snatching up whatever weapon was beside each one PLAT. *Rp.* 474a | *subst. ptc.* τὸ παρατυγχάνον *or* παρατυχόν **what happens, circumstance:** πρὸς τὸ παρατυγχάνον according to circumstance THUC. 1.122.1; ἐν τῷ παρατυχόντι on the occasion, at the occurrence THUC. 5.38.1; τὸ παρατυγχάνον αὐτῷ ἀεί the needs that constantly present themselves to him XEN. *Hippar.* 9.1; ἀποκρίνασθαι ἐκ τοῦ παρατυχόντος to respond instantly PLUT. *Symp.* 154a || *abs.*: παρατυχόν ▸ *and inf.* presenting the possibility of, the chance of THUC. 1.76.2, *al.*

παρατῠλάριον -ου, τό [παρά, τυλάριον] **buffer** *P*SB 7181B 29 (III^{CE}).

παράτῠλος -ου, ὁ [παρά, τύλος] **joint** *I*SEG 4.447.48 (II^{BCE}).

παράτῠπος -ον [παρά, τύπος] **counterfeit, falsified** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 517a *etc.*

παρατῠπόω, *contr.* [παράτυπος] ❶ *act.* **to coun-**

terfeit GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.112 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 8.27 || **to change style** *or* **system** SOR. 1.4.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be counterfeited, falsified** POLL. 3.86 *etc.*

παρατύπωσις -εως, ἡ [παρατυπόω] **illusory representation** PLUT. *Pyth.* 404d.

παρατῠπωτῐκός -ή -όν [παρατυπόω] **reproducing badly** *or* **incompletely** SEXT. *S.* 8.67 GAL. 7.107 ◆ *adv.* παρατυπωτικῶς **with a bad** *or* **imperfect reproduction** GAL. 7.104, *al.*

παραύα, ἡ *Aeol.* THEOCR. 30.5 HDN. 2.563.25, *see* παρειά.

παραυαίνομαι [παρά, αὐαίνομαι] **to dry up** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.11.

Παραυαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Parauaioi,** *people of Thesprotia* THUC. 2.80.6 *etc*; καλοῦνται δὲ ἀπὸ τοῦ παρὰ τὸν Αὖον ποταμὸν οἰκεῖσθαι they are so named because they live alongside the river Auos RHIAN. *Hist.* 19.

παραυγάζω [παρά, αὐγή] ❶ *act.* **to reproduce the image of, represent** DION.[9] 89 ❷ *mid.* **to be resplendent** STRAB. 2.1.18 ❸ *pass.* **to be illuminated** STRAB. 2.5.42.

παραυγέω, *contr.* [παρά, αὐγή] **to see badly:** μονάδι γλήνᾳ with only one eye CERC. 1.52 Livrea.

παραυδάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀυδάω] **to speak, turn to:** μύθοισι ἀγανοῖσι with sweet words OD. 15.53 = μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσσι OD. 16.279 | ▸ *with inf.* **to exhort:** μὴ ταῦτα παραύδα ... χρῶτ' ἀπονίπτεσθαι καὶ ἐπιχρίεσθαι do not exhort me to these cares, to washing myself and anointing my body OD. 18.178 || **to make agreeable, lighten with words:** θάνατόν τινι death to s.o. OD. 11.488.

παραυλέω, *contr.* [παρά, αὐλέω] **to play the aulos beside** *or* **play the aulos badly** POLL. 4.67.

παραυλίζω [παρά, αὐλίζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to be camped beside** ▸ *with dat.*: παραυλίζουσα πέτρα ... Μακραῖς cliff located close to Macrae EUR. *Ion* 493 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ATH. 5.189e.

1. πάραυλος -ον [παρά, αὐλή] **that lives beside, very close by, neighboring** SOPH. *Ai.* 892, *O.C.* 785.

2. πάραυλος -ον [παρά, αὐλός] **out of tune, discordant:** μέλη songs COM. *CAF* 1254 = TRAG. 93.

παραυξάνω *and* παραύξω [παρά, αὐξάνω] *fut.* παραυξήσω || *aor.* παρηύξησα || *pf.* παρηύξηκα, *mid. pass.* παρηύξημαι || *aor. pass.* παρηυξήθην || *fut. pass.* παραυξηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to increase, augment** STRAB. 15.2.8 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 3.203, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 6.26 *etc.* || **to lengthen,** *the quantity of a syllable* DION. *Comp.* 11.23 (*v.l.*) || *intrans.* **to grow,** *of a day* GEM. 6.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be increased, augmented** DION. *Comp.* 15.7 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 91 *etc.*

παραύξη -ης, ἡ PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 15 (*v.l.*), *see* παραύξησις.

παραύξησις -εως, ἡ [παραυξάνω] **increase, augmentation:** τῆς σελήνης of the moon DIOSC.[2] 5.141; φωτός of light PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.32) SEXT. *S.* 8.58, *al. etc.* || **quantitative lengthening** SEXT. *S.* 1.126 || *rhet.* **amplification** QUINT. 9.2.106 || *mus.* ORIB. 6.10.7.

παραυξητέον [παραυξάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to augment** HDT.[1] (Aeth.[1] 9.37).

παραυξητικῶς [παραυξάνω] *adv.* **increasing, augmenting** SEXT. *S.* 3.42, *al.*

παραύστηρος -ον [παρά, αὐστηρός] **somewhat harsh** *or* **severe** [DICAEAR.] 1.9.

παραυτά *or* πάραυτα (*for* παρ' αὐτά) *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* **immediately, on the instant, on the spur of the moment** AESCHL. *Ag.* 737 DEMOSTH. 23.157 *etc.* B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **at the moment of, on the point of:** π. τοῦ θανεῖν at the moment of death SOCR.[4] 11.

παραυτίκᾰ [παρά, αὐτίκα] *adv.* **at the moment, on the instant, immediately, on the spur of the moment** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 767 HDT. 2.89.1, *al. etc.* = π. εὐθέως POL. 35.4.13 = τὸ π. HDT. 1.19.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 833 *etc.* = ἐν τῷ π. THUC. 2.11.7 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240b *etc.* = ἐκ τοῦ π. PLUT. *Cor.* 20.6 || *attrib.*: Ἅιδην τὸν π. ἐκφυγεῖν to escape immediate death EUR. *Alc.* 13; ἡ π. ἐλπίς the hope of the moment THUC. 8.82.1; τὸ π. ἡδύ the pleasure of the moment PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239a.

παραυτόθεν *adv.* ARR. *Hist.* 159, *see* αὐτόθεν.

παραυχενίζω [παρά, αὐχήν] **to bend the neck to the side** HSCH. *s.v.* παρακλίνων.

παραυχένιος -α -ον [παρά, αὐχήν] **hung from the neck** AP 16.253.1 (*quiver*) • *Ion. fem.* -η.

παραφᾰγεῖν [παρά, φαγεῖν] *aor.*[t] **to eat, chew:** *fig.*: παρέφαγεν ὡς θρυπτόμενον he bit into (= attacked) him like an exhausted person DIOG. 2.66.

παραφαίνω [παρά, φαίνω] *impf.* παρέφαινον, *mid.* παρεφαινόμην || *aor.* παρέφηνα || *pf.* παραπέφηνα EUS.[1] *Hier.* 45.56, *inf. mid.* παραπεφάνθαι ORIG. *Cels.* 2.70.29 || *aor.*[t] *pass.* παρεφάνην || *fut. pass.* παραφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to show, put in view, make see** ▸ τι sthg. HES. *Op.* 734 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 94 PHILEM. 73 *etc.* | *fig.* **to show, reveal** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 60, *al.*; πάρφαινε τὸν ὅρκον reveal the oath ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 183; παρέφηναν εἶναι they showed that they are EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.7.5 || **to make a light** (*beside*), **accompany, lighting** (*the way*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1362 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to show oneself, appear, turn up** PLAT. *Theaet.* 199c THEAG. 122a ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 2 MEN. *Perin.* 365 (*conject.*) *etc.*; γυμνὸς ἀεὶ παρεφαίνετο μαζός the breast was always seen bare CALLIM. *H.* 3.214 • *poet. also* παρφ-.

παραφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [παραφαιρέω] **taking away** SCH. THUC. 1.122.

παραφαιρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀφαιρέω] **to take away, subtract** ARTEMID. 3 *etc.*

παρᾰφανίζω [παρά, ἀφανίζω] **to make disappear:** *pass.* **to be abolished** *or* **suppressed** AET.[2] (EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.21.1) *etc.*

1. παράφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παράφημι] **beguiling discourse, flattery** IL. 14.217 | **deceptive discourse** PIND. *N.* 8.32 • *poet., cf.* παραίφασις.

2. παράφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παραφαίνω] **reflected image,** *in a mirror* CALC. *in Tim.* 240.

3. παράφασις -εως, ἡ [παραφάσσω] **feeling with the finger** HP. *Mul.* 2.171 GAL. 19.128 • *Ion. pl.* παραφάσιες.

1. παρᾰφάσσω [παρά, ἀφάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to touch lightly with the finger** HP. *NatMul.* 6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Mul.* 1.3.

2. παραφάσσω [*see* ἀλλοφάσσω] **to be beside oneself** GAL. 19.128.

παράφερνα -ων, τά [παρά, φερνή] **goods additional to the dowry** HSCH. IUST. *Nov.* 97.5.

παραφέρω [παρά, φέρω] *impf.* παρέφερον, *mid. pass.* παρεφερόμην || *fut.* παροίσω || *aor.* παρήνεγκα *and aor.*[t] παρήνεγκον || *pf. mid. pass.* παρενήνεγμαι || *aor. pass.* παρηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* παρενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to carry, standing beside:** λαμπάδων ... ἃς τετραόροις ἵπποις τροχάζων παρέφερον the torches that I was carrying, running beside your four-horse chariot EUR. *Hel.* 724 || **to carry along** PLAT. *Rp.* 515a | **to move beside, along:** τὸν βραχίονα παρὰ τὰς πλευράς the arm along the sides HP. *Art.* 12 B **to carry before:** μάστιγας whips HDT. 3.130.2 | **to bring, consign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 1140 | **to set before at table, prepare, serve:** τὴν κεφαλήν the head HDT. 1.119.5; τὰ ποτήρια the goblets ARISTOPH. *fr.* 482; θήρεια animal flesh XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.6; μάζας breads PHILOX. b.6 || **to set before, cite, allege:** καινὰ καὶ παλαιὰ ἔργα new and ancient deeds HDT. 9.26.1; τὸν νόμον the law ANTIPHO 3.4.8; πίστεις π. τοῦ μὴ βεβαίως αὐτοὺς διηλλάχθαι proofs that they were not securely reconciled DION. 7.27.1 | **to expound, say, recount** SOPH. *O.C.* 1675 EUR. *I.A.* 981 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.14 | **to put onstage:** αὐτὸν oneself AESCHN. 1.126 C **to bear oneself beyond, surpass, overcome** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. LUC. *Charid.* 19 | *fig.* **to neglect, give no weight** ▸ τι to sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.53 PLUT. *Arat.* 43.7 D **to carry away, drag away** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Tim.* 28.9 (*of a river*); τοῦ χρόνου καθάπερ ῥεύματος ἕκαστα παραφέροντος as time carries away all things like a river PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432b || **to carry outside, displace, turn away:** ἑκάστου παραφέρει τὴν ὄψιν the view of each one turns to a different object XEN. *Cyn.* 5.27; παρένεγκε τοῦτο τὸ ποτήριον ἀπ' ἐμοῦ take away this chalice from me NT *Luke* 22.42 | μηκέτι παρενεγκεῖν τὸν ὀφθαλμόν to longer to raise the eyes LUC. *DMer.* 10.2 | **to carry off the road, lead astray** PLUT. *Aud.* 41d | **to change, modify** ▸ τι sthg. APP. 11.58, *al.* E *intrans.* **to pass beyond, pass further,** *of days* THUC. 5.20.1 || **to change oneself, alter** CON. 1.46.4 | **to be different, differ** XANTH. 16; ▸ παρά τι from sthg. DCASS. 59.5.1 ❷ *pass.* A **to be carried before, be served** HDT. 1.133.2; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παραφερόμενα the offerings LUC. *Merc.* 26; οἱ λίχνοι τοῦ ἀεὶ παραφερομένου ἀπογεύονται the greedy taste of everything that is offered PLAT. *Rp.* 354b B **to be borne beyond, pass beyond,** elapse THUC. 4.135.1 ARD. *fr.* 12; *fig.*: ἔτι δὲ τοῦ πρώτου (χειμῶνος) παραφερομένου the first storm was still dying down PLUT. *Pel.* 10.6 C **to be swept away:** ὑπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ by the river DIOD. 18.35.1 | **to rush away, flee,** *of a hare* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.24; *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 3 || **to be carried outside, be postponed, turn away** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 20 PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 112 | **to be carried hither and thither, stagger,** *in drunkenness* DIOG. 7.183; Βάκχε, φέρων ὑπὸ σοῦ τἄμπαλι παρφέρομαι Bacchus, bearing you in my body I am in turn borne away by you ARG. (AP 11.26.4) | *fig.* **to be diverted, distanced,** *from truth* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265b PLUT. *Tim.* 6.1 PHIL. 38d, 60d *etc.*; ἀπὸ τοῦ φρονεῖν from sense IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.25 | **to go crazy** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.21 || **to be changed** *or* **modified** APP. 14.68 • *poet. also* παρφ- || *pf. act.* παρενήνοχα THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* p. 133.18 Ettlinger, *mid. pass.* παρήνεγμαι EUSTATH. 1881.8.

παραφεύγω [παρά, φεύγω] **to pass beside in flight, escape** OD. 12.99 (*epic inf. aor.*[t] παρφυγέειν).

παράφημι [παρά, φημί] *later aor.* παρέφησα ❶ *act.* **to counsel** ▸ *with dat. and inf.* IL. 1.577 || **to speak deceptively, act insincerely** PIND. *P.* 9.43; θεῶν δ' ὅρκον μέγαν μὴ παρφάμεν do not speak in contempt of the solemn oath of the gods PIND. *O.* 7.66 ❷ *mid.* **to persuade, placate:** τινὰ ἐπέεσσι (ν) s.o. with words IL. 12.249 HES. *Th.* 90 HOM. 2.336 || **to seduce, entice, trick** OD. 2.189, *al.*; μνηστῆρας μαλακοῖς ἐπέεσσι παρφάσθαι to confound the suitors with soothing words OD. 16.28; παρφαμένα seeking to seduce him PIND. *N.* 5.32 • *inf.* παρφάμεν PIND. *O.* 7.66, *al.* | *mid.* παρφάσθαι OD. 16.287, *al.* | *ptc.* παρφάμενος IL. 12.249, *Dor. fem.* -ᾱ PIND. *N.* 5.32; παραιφάμενος HES. *Th.* 90 HOM. 2.336.

παραφθάδόν [παραφθάνω] *adv.* **in competition, competing** OPP. 4.97; π. ... ἀλλήλων in mutual competition OPP. 3.298.

παραφθάνω [παρά, φθάνω] *aor*^{s}. *later* παρέφθασα ‖ *aor*^{r}. παρέφθην PAUS. 5.8.8, *ptc. mid.* παραφθάμενος IL. 23.515; *act. and mid.* **to surpass** (in running), **overcome** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 10.346, *al.* PAUS. 5.8.8 HLD. 4.4.1 • *aor*^{r}. *subj. 3. sg. epic* παραφθαίησι IL. 10.346.

παραφθαρτικός -ή -όν [παραφθείρω] **corrupting** ▸ τινος sthg. DION.^{2} *D.N.* 1.3.

παραφθέγγομαι [παρά, φθέγγω] **to utter beside:** τὴν εὐχὴν τῷ τροπαίῳ the prayer beside the trophy PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5.5 ‖ **to say another thing again** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296a | **to say incidentally** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19; ὡς that HYP. 3.32 IS. 8.23 = ὅτι POL. 28.17.13 | **to interrupt** PLUT. *QConv.* 738f, *Al.* 6 | **to oppose** GAL. 10.630 ‖ **to speak apart, secretly, to speak in an undertone** HLD. 5.8.4 EUNAP. *V.S.* 9.2.10 | **to speak inopportunely** HLD. 10.33.3.

παράφθεγμα -ατος, τό [παραφθέγγομαι] **addition to a discourse** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296b | **incidental observation** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 28.136.

παραφθείρω [παρά, φθείρω] *impf. mid. pass.* παρεφθειρόμην OECUM. (*PK* p. 440.16) ‖ *fut.* παραφθερῶ HDN. 2.28.31 ‖ *aor.* παρέφθειρα ‖ *pf.* παρέφθορα (*intrans.*), *mid. pass.* παρέφθαρμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεφθάρην ❶ *act.* **to corrupt, alter, spoil** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.29 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 82.20 ‖ **to lose** ▸ τι sthg. AP.^{7} *Synt.* 134.8, *al.* ❷ *medio-pass.* (*and intrans. pf. act.*) **to be corrupted, altered, wasted** PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 108 (*spikes*); *of water* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5.1; *of land* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4; παραφθαρεὶς τὴν φωνὴν having lost his voice PLUT. *VOrat.* 848b; παραφθείρονται παρ' αὐτῶν τὴν φωνήν their speech is corrupt PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7; παρεφθορὼς τὸ λογιστικόν changed in reasoning, crazed AP.^{7} *Synt.* 292.4 | *mor.* **to be corrupted:** ὑπὸ Θετταλίας καὶ τῆς ἐκείνῃ ὁμιλίας by Thessalia and the people accompanying her PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.16.2 ‖ **to fall into disuse** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 139.25 ATH. 9.368b *etc.* | **to go to perdition, lose oneself** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 164.26.

παραφθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [παρά, φθείρω] **corruption, waste, alteration** PLUT. *Mus.* 1131f AP.^{7} *Adv.* 164.24 *etc.*

παραφίημι [παρά, ἀφίημι] **to shoot out seeds laterally** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.12 ‖ **to exempt** *p*GEN. 51.17 (IV^{CE}).

παραφιλάγαθος -ου, ὁ [παρά, φίλος, ἀγαθός] **paraphilagathos,** *religious title* *1*PE 2.60.

παραφίμωσις -εως, ἡ *see* περιφίμωσις.

παραφίω **to be negligent** CAP. 2.60.3.

παραφλόγισμα -ατος, τό [παρά, φλογίσμα] **roast** ACHAE. 7.

παραφλυᾰρέω, *contr.* [παρά, φλυαρέω] **to chatter in addition, add empty words** GAL. 18(1).763.

παραφοβέω [παρά, φοβέω] **to make divert in fright** ION *TrGF* 43c.

παραφομοιόω, *contr.* [παρά, ἀφομοιόω] **to make alike:** *pass.* **resemble** DEX.^{1} 65.24.

παραφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [παράφορος] **lateral movement, deviation** AGATHAR. 23 ‖ **movement hither and thither** SOR. 2.15.4, *al.*; ποδῶν walking crookedly ADAM. 2.21 | **oscillation** ONASAN. 26.1 ‖ *fig.* **madness, dementia, passion** AESCHL. *Eum.* 330 IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.7 *etc.*; τῆς διανοίας of the mind PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 249b.

παραφορέω, *contr.* [παράφορος] ❶ *act.* **to place before** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1215, *Av.* 839 ❷ *mid.* **to accumulate** (*for oneself*) PLAT. *Leg.* 858b ❸ *pass.* **to be borne before** HDT. 1.133.2.

παραφορμή -ῆς [παρά, ἀφορμή] *an office in the royal retinue* HSCH.

παράφορος -ον [παραφέρω] A *trans.* **disturbing, upsetting:** γνώμης one's sense HP. *Prorrh.* 1.36 B *fig. intrans.*: π. πρὸς δόξαν desirous of glory PLUT. *Them.* 3.4 ‖ **that slips off,** *of bandages* HP. *Art.* 14 ‖ **proceeding laterally** *or* **hither and thither, staggering** EUR. *Hec.* 1050 (*feet*) PHIL.^{2} *Sobr.* 5 (*drunkenness*); σπείρειν π. proceeding at a stagger while sowing seeds PLAT. *Leg.* 775d (*fig.*); τὸ παράφορον τῶν πινόντων the staggering of the drunken CORN. 30; βαδίζει παράφορον he walks wavering LUC. *Vit. auct.* 12 ‖ **deviating, going astray** PHIL. 80.9, *al.*; αὐτοῦ from it (= the target) PLAT. *Soph.* 228c ‖ *fig.* **demented, mad, unbalanced** PLAT. *Soph.* 228d PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 21; παράφορον δεδορκότες with furious glances LUC. *Fug.* 19; παράφορον ἀναβοᾶν to shriek like one crazed LUC. *Am.* 13 • *adv.* παραφόρως **like a crazy person** RH. 1.552.

παραφορότης -ητος, ἡ [παράφορος] **staggering** PLAT. *Tim.* 87e.

παραφορτίζομαι [παρά, φορτίζω] **to add;** *fig.*: τι τῷ λόγῳ sthg. to the account PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8e.

παραφοσεύω [παρά, *Lat.* fossa] **to surround with a ditch:** τῷ κάστρῳ the encampment IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 469.

παράφραγμα -ατος, τό [παραφράσσω] **fence, shelter** THUC. 4.115.2, *al.* ‖ **tent, cover** PLAT. *Rp.* 514b APP. 14.118 ‖ *fig.* **obstacle** DAMASC. *Pr.* 400.

παραφράζω [παρά, φράζω] **to paraphrase** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.38 GAL. 5.678 HERMOG. *Prog.* 10.7.

παραφρακτικός -ή -όν [παραφράσσω] **that causes constipation,** *of food* XENOCR.^{1} (ORIB. 2.58.87).

παράφρᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παραφράζω] **paraphrase** QUINT. 1.9.2 HERMOG. *Prog.* 7.13 *etc.*

παραφράσσω [παρά, φράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to obstruct, barricade** HDN.^{1} 4.1.5 ❷ *pass.* POL. 10.46.3 HDN.^{1} 3.3.2.

παραφραστής -οῦ, ὁ [παραφράζω] **paraphraser** AMM. *in APr.* 31.17.

παραφραστικός -ή -όν [παραφράζω] **periphrastic** APHTH. 4.13, *al.*

παραφρίζω [παρά, ἀφρός] **to foam** (*laterally*) NIC. *Al.* 223.

παραφρονέω, *contr.* [παράφρων] *impf.* παρεφρόνουν ‖ *fut.* παραφρονήσω ‖ *aor.* παρεφρόνησα ‖ *pf. inf.* παραπεφρονηκέναι HSCH. β510; **to rave, rage, be out of one's senses** AESCHL. *Sept.* 806 SOPH. *Ph.* 815 HDT. 1.109.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 8, *al.* HP. *Prog.* 11 *etc.*; ἔδωκαν νῶτον παραφρονοῦντα he turned his back (on me) in foolishness VT *Zech.* 7.11 • *Ion. inf.* παραφρονέειν, *ptc.* παραφρονέων ‖ *poet.* παραιφρονέω THEOCR. 25.262 (*v.l.*).

παραφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [παραφρονέω] **madness, delirium, raving** HP. *epist.* 18 VT *Zech.* 12.4 *etc.*

παραφρονία -ας, ἡ [παράφρων] **unreasonableness,** *of a prophet* NT *2Pet.* 2.16.

παραφρόνιμος -ον [παράφρων] **senseless, deprived of one's senses** SOPH. *O.T.* 691.

παράφρονος -ον [παράφρων] TEL. (STOB. 3.1.98 p. 40.10) (*dub.*), *see* παραφρόνιμος • *adv.* παραφρόνως **crazily, madly** ZENOB. 1.43 *etc.*

παραφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [παράφρων] **madness, dementia** PLAT. *Soph.* 228d PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.69, *al.* IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.25 *etc.* ‖ **delirium** HP. *Aph.* 2.2.6, *Prog.* 5.

παραφρουρέω, *contr.* [παρά, φρουρέω] ❶ *act.* **to keep watch beside, watch over** STRAB. 3.4.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be watched over** HLD. 8.3.8 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

παραφρῡγᾰνίζω [παρά, φρυγανίζω] **to make wooded** (*on the sides*) *p*PETR. 2.6.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

παραφρῡγᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραφρυγανίζω] **making wooded** *p*PETR. 2.6.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

παραφρῡγομαι [παρά, φρύγομαι] **to go into raptures** EUNAP. *V.S.* 23.4.4 (*impf.*).

παραφρυκτωρεύομαι [παρά, φρυκτωρέω] **to make signals** (*in betrayal by means of fire*): τοῖς πολεμίοις to the enemy LYS. 13.67.

παραφρυκτωρέω, *contr.* DINAR. *fr.* 9.3, *see* παραφρυκτωρεύομαι.

παράφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [παρά, φρήν] **senseless, crazy, demented, beside oneself** SOPH. *El.* 473 EUR. *Hip.* 232 PLAT. *Leg.* 649d *etc.* • *poet.* πάρφρων BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.103.

παραφυάδιον -ου, τό [παραφυάς] **little brat** HSCH. *etc.*

παραφυάς -άδος, ἡ [παραφύω] **descendant, offshoot** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.4; *fig.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 21 PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 2.1 ‖ *extens.* **branching of a vein** HP. *Os.* 18 | **filaments of the feet of a** ἀστακός (lobster) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 29 ‖ *log.* **subdivision** ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 41.18) • -ῠ- NIC. *fr.* 80.1.

παραφυής -ές [παραφύω] **growing beside:** *subst.* τὸ παραφυές = *see* παραφυάς. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 25.

παραφῡκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρά, φῦκος] **cosmetic, embellishment** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.104.1.

παράφυκτος -ον *see* πάρφυκτος.

παραφύλαγμα -ατος, τό [παραφυλάσσω] **thing to be watched out for, person to avoid** BAS. *epist.* 287.15.

παραφῡλᾰκ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [παραφυλακή] **being a garrison** *1*GR 3.649.7 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

παραφῡλᾰκέω, *contr.* [παραφυλακή] **to be a garrison** *1*GR 3.516.

παραφῡλᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [παραφυλάσσω] **overseeing, observation** ▸ τινος of sthg. HP. *epist.* 16 ‖ **surveillance, custody:** τῶν χρημάτων of riches DIOD. 17.71.8 ‖ **military unit with the role of keeping watch, garrison, military garrison** POL. 2.58.1, 4.17.9 ‖ *Christ.* **abstinence** ▸ τινος from sthg. EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 1.4.8.

παραφῡλᾰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παραφυλάσσω] **watching over, surveillance** [CALLISTH.] 3.31 (*dub.*).

παραφῡλᾰκίτης -ου, ὁ [παραφυλακή] **soldier of the guard** *or* **garrison** *1*OGIS 338.17 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

παραφῡλᾰκτέος -α -ον [παραφυλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **to be avoided** AET.^{1} 7.24 ‖ *neut.* -έον **need to observe** VETT. 301.27 | **need to avoid, watch out for** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.52.3.

παραφῡλᾰκτικός -ή -όν [παραφυλάσσω] **to do with observation** ARTEMID. 3.58.

παραφῡλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [παραφυλάσσω] **guard, official police custodian** *1*EPH. 482.10 *1*DIDYM. 509.7 *etc.*

παραφυλάσσω, *Att.* παραφυλάττω [παρά, φυλάσσω] ❶ *act.* A **to take care of, observe, spy on, watch over:** τὸν φαῦλον, μή the foolish, so that ... not DEMOCR. B 87; παραφυλάττουσιν ἀλλήλους, ἐάν τι ... ῥᾳδιουργῶσι they watch over each other, to make sure they never pass over their duties XEN. *Lac.* 4.4; τὰς λύπας καὶ τὰς ἡδονὰς griefs and pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 632a (*with* σκέπτομαι); καιρὸν παραφυλάξασα ἐν ᾧ awaiting the moment in which PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775e; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμοῦ π. not to lose sight PLUT. *Sollert.* 969f; παραφυλάξας ὅτι having observed that LONG. 1.20.1 | παραφυλάττοντες ἀλλήλους ὅπως μή watching over each other so that ... not PLAT. *Leg.* 715a *cf.* GEOP. 2.21.10; *with* ἵνα μή GEOP. 2.19.4 | **to look at, admire:** τὸ τῆς νεώς ... ἀεὶ συμφέρον at what is constantly useful to a ship PLAT. *Pol.* 297a; τὰ χρήσιμα the useful (symptoms) GAL. 1.159 ‖ *milit.* **to garrison, occupy** *or* **defend a garrison** POL. 18.4.6 *etc.*; τὴν χώραν the country POL. 4.3.7, *cf.* 4.73.1; τὰς ἐξόδους the exits IOS. *B.I.* 5.12.1 (493, 496) | ▸ *abs.* **to keep watch** PLUT. *Nic.* 23.1 | **perform ser-**

vice as a guard, *of the body* PLUT. *Galb.* 20.7 Ⓑ **to guard, conserve, maintain:** τινά ὥστε εἶναι φίλον s.o. as a friend PLAT. *Leg.* 628a; ἐλευθερίαν καὶ σωτηρίαν liberty and safety POL. 2.58.2 || *Christ.* **to respect, observe** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.23.1 (*an anniversary*) Ⓒ **to watch out for, guard against:** τὸν ἐπίπλουν τῶν ὑπεναντίων the attack of the enemy fleet POL. 1.36.9; (τινά) ὡς πολέμιον s.o. as an enemy POL. 7.3.9; πρὸς τὸ μηνυθέν against the prewarned danger POL. 7.16.7 ❷ *mid.* **to guard, garrison:** τὴν χώραν the region POL. 5.92.8 | **to stand guard** POL. 1.46.4 || **beware, be on guard, take care** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 951a 18 POL. 16.14.10 | ▸ *with* μή so that ... not GEOP. 2.26.1, *al.* | ▸ *with* ἵνα to GEOP. 3.3.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be observed** *or* **ascertained** GEOP. 2.46.5 (*pf. ind.* παραπεφύλακται).

παραφῡσάω, *contr.* [παρά, φυσάω] **to blow against** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.18.4 (*fig.*) || **blow inside, arouse** AESOP. 94.

παράφῡσις -εως, ἡ [παραφύω] **descendant, sucker** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.5, *C.P.* 3.10.8 || *extens.* **branching of veins** *or* **tendons** GAL. 3.76, 4.662; παραφύσεις μυῶν lumbar muscles HP. *Art.* 45 || **growth of limbs beyond what is natural** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 2.

παραφῡτευσις -εως, ἡ [παραφυτεύω] **planting beside** GEOP. 9.10.10.

παραφῡτεύω [παραφύω] ❶ *act.* **to plant beside** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.1 PLUT. *Util.* 92b; ▸ τινι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.14.4 GEOP. 5.48.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be planted beside** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.3, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 7; *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 648a.

παράφῡτος -ον [παραφύω] **grown beside** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.8.

παραφύω [παρά, φύω] ❶ *act. in pres., fut. and aor*[s]. **to make** *or* **let grow beside** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.2, *al.* ❷ *intrans. in pres. mid., aor*[t]. *and pf. act.* **to grow beside** *or* **next to** HDT. 2.92.4 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.3, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι sthg. GAL. 18(2).980 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.23.2 *v.l.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3 | *fig.* MEN. *fr.* 300.3 || **to be a follower** GAL. 2.258.

παραφωνέω, *contr.* [παράφωνος] **to continue saying** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 183c || **to say, teach** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. CYR.[1] *Ps.* 44.11 || *pass. mus.* **to be accompanied** (*with the lyre*) CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 19.

παραφωνή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, φωνή] **re-echoing of a sound** PORPH. *in Harm.* 216.

παραφωνία -ας, ἡ [παράφωνος] **harmony** BACCH. 61.

παράφωνος -ον [παρά, φωνή] *mus.* **sounding beside, accompanying** AN. *Subl.* 28.1 | *sound midway between consonant and dissonant* GAUD. 8.

παραφωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρά, φωτισμός] **reflected light, reflection of light** POSID. 16.

παραχάζω [παρά, χάζω] **to withdraw** HSCH. (*aor. imper. act. 2. sg.* παράχασον *and aor. mid. 3. sg.* παρεχάσατο).

παραχᾰλασμᾰτιον -ου, τό [παραχαλάω] **unattached part** HERO *Aut.* 23.8.

παραχᾰλάω, *contr.* [παρά, χαλάω] **to let go, emit** HP. *Mul.* 1.38 || *intrans.* **to work loose,** *of a ship that lets in water* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 434.

παραχαλκεύω [παρά, χαλκεύω] **to forge beside** APHTH. 8 (*v.l.*).

παραχᾰράγμα -ατος, τό [παραχαράσσω] **false coin** CLEM. *Str.* 6.10 SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18 (*fig.*) HIPPIATR. 115.4 (*fig.*).

παραχᾰράκτης -ου, ὁ [παραχαράσσω] **falsifier** P. 24 (67.17) *etc.*

παραχᾰράξιμος -ον [παραχαράσσω] **altered, counterfeit** L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑπόχαλκον.

παραχᾰραξις -εως, ἡ [παραχαράσσω] **corruption, perversion** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.11 *etc.*

παραχᾰράσσω, *Att.* παραχαράττω [παρά, χαράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to seal with a false imprint, falsify,** *a coin to increase its nominal value* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332c DIOG. 6.20, 71 *etc.* | *to diminish its real value* DCHR. 31.24 || *fig.* **to alter, modify:** τὰ εἰς τὴν δίαιταν (his) way of life LUC. *Demon.* 5 || **to falsify, alter** | *fig.* **to change for the worse, corrupt, degrade** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 203, *al.* AET. 4.13.6 CH *exc.* 23.56 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to take on a new significance,** *fig. of a word* ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 65.2 || **to be corrupted, changed for the worse** HARP.[1] *s.v.* παράσημος ῥήτωρ.

παραχειμάζω [παρά, χειμάζω] *impf.* παρεχείμαζον || *fut.* παραχειμάσω || *aor.* παρεχείμασα || *pf. ptc.* παρακεχειμαχώς NT *Acts* 28.11 || *aor. ptc. pass.* παραχειμασθείς *P*CPR 760.14 (VI-VII[CE]); **to spend the winter, over-winter** DEMOSTH. 34.8, *al.* HYP. *fr.* 260 ACH. 8.19.3 *etc.* || *fig.* **to be furious, rage** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.669B.

παραχειμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [παραχειμάζω] **overwintering, spending the winter** POL. 3.35.1 DIOD. 14.38.3 *etc.*; τὴν παραχειμασίαν ποιεῖσθαι to overwinter DIOD. 20.28.4; πρὸς παραχειμασίαν for wintering NT *Acts* 27.12.

παραχειμαστικός -ή -όν [παραχειμάζω] **suitable for winter, winterized** AN. *Stad.* 125, 345 (*door*).

παραχειρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [παρά, χειρογραφέω] **to violate a written contract** *P*FAY. 42a 2.14 (II[CE]) *etc.*

παραχειρογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [παραχειρογραφέω] **violation of a written contract** *P*GNOM. 98 (II[CE]).

Παραχελῳῖται -ων, οἱ [παρά, Ἀχελῷος] **Parachelοïtai, inhabit. around the Acheloios** STRAB. 9.5.10.

Παραχελῳῖτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [παρά, Ἀχελῷος] **region around the Acheloios** STRAB. 10.2.19.

παραχερσία -ας, ἡ [παρά, χέρσος] **neglected condition** *of terrain P*TEBT. 378.13 (III[CE]).

παραχέω [παρά, χέω] *impf.* παρέχεον || *aor.* παρέχεα || *pf. mid. pass.* παρακέχυμαι || *aor. pass.* παρεχύθην *and subj. 3. sg.* παραχεθῇ ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 37 ❶ *act.* **to pour beside:** ὕδωρ water HDT. 4.75.3; μύρον incense PLAT.[1] 71.4; τινί ὕδωρ water over s.o. (*in a bath*) PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235a | **to pour over:** τοῖς σκέλεσι ἔλαιον oil over the legs GAL. 6.328 | **to pour in addition** GEOP. 8.23.2 | *of solids* **to overturn, gather** HDT. 1.185.4 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be poured beside** DIOSC.[2] 2.77 GEOP. 10.6.1; ▸ τινι sthg. GEOP. 10.84.3.

παράχηλος -ον [παρά, χηλή] **close to the hoof** HIPPIATR. 96.6.

παραχλιαίνω [παρά, χλιαίνω] **to heat gently** HP. *Mul.* 2.158, *NatMul.* 32.

παραχναύω [παρά, χναύω] **to peck:** τινος sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 1.47 (*aor. inf.* παραχναῦσαι).

παραχορδίζω [παρά, χορδή] *fut.* παραχορδιῶ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 295 || *aor. inf.* παραχορδίσαι AG *Bek.* 1.113 || *pf. 3. sg.* παρακεχόρδικεν PHOT. *Lex*; **to strike a false note, make a mistake** ARISTOPH. *l.c. etc.*

παραχορηγέω, *contr.* [παρά, χορηγέω] **to administer, supply** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. ATH. 4.140e.

παραχορήγημα -ατος, τό [παραχορηγέω] **accessory part, of an actor** *or* **chorus** POLL. 4.100 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 114.

παραχόω, *contr.* [παρά, χόω] **to pile up earth along, embank,** *aor.*: χῶμα δὲ παρέχωσε he built an embankment HDT. 1.185.3.

παραχραίνω [παρά, χραίνω] **to dirty** PLUT. *fr.* Mult. 26 (*pass.*).

παραχράομαι, *contr.* [παρά, χράομαι] Ⓐ **to abuse, put to ill-use:** χρῶ μὴ παραχρώμενος use without abusing PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 144 | ▸ *with dat.*: οἱ μὲν οὐ χρῶνται τῷ πλούτῳ διὰ μικρολογίαν, οἱ δὲ παραχρῶνται δι' ἀσωτίαν some do not use their wealth out of miserliness; other abuse it through their dissoluteness ARISTOT. *fr.* 56; π. τῷ σώματι to abuse the body POL. 6.37.9, *al.* || *rar.* **to make use of** (*in addition*), **help oneself:** παρακέχρηται καὶ πρὸς ἕτερον ἔργον ἡ φύσις nature has availed herself of it for another function also ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 23 Ⓑ *extens.* **to mistreat** ▸ *with dat.*: ὥσπερ ἀνδραπόδοις παραχρώμενοι mistreating them like slaves DION. 6.93.3 || **to despise, neglect, think little of** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.108.4, *al.* || **to behave badly** *or* **unjustly,** ἐς τοὺς συμμάχους toward the allies HDT. 5.92 α.2 || ▸ *abs.* **to disdain the danger,** *of combatants*: παραχρεώμενοί τε καὶ ἀτέοντες unmindful of danger (= careless of themselves) and out of their wits HDT. 7.223.3 Ⓒ **to commit suicide** IOMAL. *Chron.* 8 p. 210.

παραχράω, *contr.* [παρά, χράω 3] ❶ *act.* **to give a false response** STRAB. *Chr.* 9.8 ❷ *mid., see* παραχράομαι.

παραχρῆμα [παρά, χρῆμα] (*for* παρὰ χρῆμα) *adv. and prepic* Ⓐ *adv.* **on the spur of the moment, at the moment, on the instant** HDT. 3.15.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1048, *al.* LYS. 25.17 *etc.* | *with* ταχέως CRATIN. 6; *with* ταχύ PLAT. *Theag.* 129e; *with* εὐθύς DEMOSTH. 48.40 *etc.*; *with* εὐθέως ANTIPHO 1.20; *with* ἄρτι XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.14; *opp. to* πάλαι THUC. 7.75.5; *opp. to* ὕστερον ISOCR. 18.64 | τὸ π. = π. HDT. 6.11.2 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ π. in the moment, on the spot XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.11; ἐκ τοῦ π. λέγειν to improvise, speak without preparation PLAT. *Crat.* 399d DEMOSTH. 1.1 *etc.* = λέγειν ἀπὸ τοῦ π. XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30; ἐν τῷ π. ... εἰπεῖν to speak in improvisation PLAT. *Rp.* 455a; ἐς τὸ π. for the moment THUC. 1.22.4 | *attrib.*: ἡ π. ἀνάγκη the present necessity THUC. 2.17.1; τὸ π. ἡδύ the pleasure of the moment PLAT. *Prot.* 356 | *subst.* τὸ παραχρῆμα **the situation** *or* **necessity of the moment** THUC. 1.138.3 (*pl., opp. to* τὰ μέλλοντα) PLAT. *Leg.* 646c Ⓑ *later prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **in the moment of** π. τῆς εὐεργεσίας DCHR. 11.130; π. τῆς διαβάσεως EUNAP. p. 240.10 *HGM* οὐ π. τοῦ λαβεῖν τὰ ἐνθήματος ταῦτα ἐγκεντρίζειν προσήκει it is not appropriate to install the grafts at the moment of withdrawal GEOP. 10.75.16.

παράχρησις -εως, ἡ [παραχράω] **ill-use, abuse** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5.[2]405E) *etc.*

παραχρηστηριάζω [παρά, χρηστηριάζω] **to give a false oracle** STRAB. 9.2.4.

παράχριστον -ου, τό [παραχρίω] **unguent** AET.[1] 7.96.

παραχρίω [παρά, χρίω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint, spread** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HIPPON. 54 (*aor. ptc.* παραχρίσας) ❷ *pass.* **to be spread, used to anoint** GAL. 12.183.

παράχροος -οον, *contr.* **παράχρους** -ουν [παρά, χρόα] **falsely colored, of false color:** *fig.* αἱ μορφαὶ τῶν ἔργων images of the deeds LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 50.

παράχρωμος -ον POLL. 4.139, *see* παράχροος.

παραχρώννῡμι [παρά, χρώννυμι] **to color falsely:** *pass. mus.* **to be altered by chromatic harmony** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 24.

παράχρωσις -εως, ἡ [παραχρώννυμι] **false coloration** SIMP. *in Cat.* 216.5 || **uncertain image** SIMP. *in Epict.* 21 || *mus.* **use of chromatic harmony** *or* **scale** PLUT. *QConv.* 645d.

παράχῡμα -ατος, τό [παραχέω] **additionally-poured liquid** L. *E.M.* 172.13.

παράχῡσις -εως, ἡ [παραχέω] **additional pouring** (*of water into wine*) *t*BCH 50.214 (V[BCE]).

παραχῡτέον [παραχέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary**

Π

to pour in addition ORIB. 10.23.14 GEOP. 7.26.1.

παραχύτης -ου, ὁ [παραχέω] **bath-attendant** *PLILLE* 2.33.14 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *Inv.* 538a ATH. 12.518c *etc.*

παράχωμα -ατος, τό [παραχώννυμι] **dike, embankment** STRAB. 5.1.5, 10.2.19.

παραχώννυμι *later pres., see* παραχόω.

παραχωρέω, *contr.* [παρά, χωρέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ (*and fut. mid.*) **to withdraw, leave one's own land, go into exile** POL. 25.3.1 | **to withdraw, move back** HP. *LocHom.* 47 (*womb*s) | **go away from, abandon:** ▸ *with gen.* τῆς τάξεως one's post DEMOSTH. 3.36 || **to withdraw** *to make room for s.o.*, **make room, leave one's post** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 767 PLAT. *Symp.* 213b DEMOSTH. 17.1 *etc.*; τινὶ π. let s.o. pass XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.28 | **to leave one's post** (*as a sign of respect*), **to let pass** (*in respect*): τινι for s.o. ACH. 5.14.3; π. τινι ὁδῶν to yield the way to s.o. XEN. *Hier.* 7.9 = π. τινι ὁδοῦ XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16 | *fig.* **to yield, restart, recognize the authority of, acknowledge oneself inferior to** ▸ τινι s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.82 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.7, *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 55 *etc.* | **to withdraw from, renounce** ▸ τινος sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.35; π. τινός τινι to withdraw from sthg. in favor of s.o., leave sthg. to s.o. ὁ ποταμὸς ἡμῖν παρακεχώρηκε τῆς εἰς τὴν πόλιν ὁδοῦ the river has left the road to the city open to us XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.20; π. τινι τοῦ βήματος to leave the tribunal to s.o. AESCHN. 3.165; π. τινι τῶν αὐτοῦ to leave one's possessions to s.o. DEMOSTH. 37.50; τῇ πόλει π. τῆς τιμωρίας to leave the punishment to the city DEMOSTH. 21.28; τῆς πολιτείας τισὶ π. to leave the government of the state to others AESCHN. 3.5 Ⓑ **to concede, remit, permit, leave open** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 336b, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.209, *al.* ACH. 5.26.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to PLAT. *Ap.* 34a PLAT. *Pol.* 260e | **to concede, admit** ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 25 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.15 | **to cede** (*in sale*), **sell** *PBGU* 1059.10 (I^{BCE}); ἐνενήκοντα σώματα ταλάντου π. to sell ninety people for the price of a talent VT *2Macc.* 8.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be conceded** PLUT. *An seni* 787d | **admitted** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.15, 17 || **to be ceded** (*of ownership*) *PTEBT.* 30.21 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

παραχώρησις -εως, ἡ [παραχωρέω] **withdrawal** STRAB. 10.2.12 || **making room:** π. ἄλλων ἄλλοις succession or exchange of one for another ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.10 || **making way** (*out of respect*), **respect, reverence** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.8 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.137 || **retreat, abandonment, renunciation:** ἡγεμονίας of supremacy DION. 4.27.2; τῆς ἀρχῆς of power PLUT. *CMi.* 58.10; τῆς ἀμφισβητησίμου χώρης of disputed territory DIOD. 13.43.6 || **concession, admission** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.17.

παραχωρητέον [παραχωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make way** ▸ τινι for s.o. XEN. *Lac.* 9.5 || **need to renounce** ▸ τινός τινι sthg. in favor of s.o., *i.e.* need to leave sthg. to s.o. STRAB. 4.1.1 || **need to yield, leave** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 136.

παραχωρητικός -ή -όν [παραχωρέω] **disposed to renounce:** τινος sthg. PLUT. *Frat.* 485c; τὸ π. deference, softness MAUR. 1.16.

παραχωρίζω [παρά, χωρίζω] **to eliminate:** θανάτῳ παρεχώρισα I condemned to death *1*SYLL.^{3} 684.20 (II^{BCE}).

παραχώριος -ον [παρά, χώρα] **neighboring** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 184.

παραψάλλω [παρά, ψάλλω] **to touch lightly, make vibrate** ▸ *with gen.*: χορδῆς a string ONASAN. 10.3 | ▸ *with acc.*: νευρὰς τῶν τόξων the string of a bow PLUT. *Demetr.* 19.10 *cf.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 133a; παραψάλλει αὐταῖς he makes vibrate close to them (the string of a bow) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.4.

παράψαυσις -εως, ἡ [παραψαύω] **light touching, skimming** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 588f.

παραψαύω [παρά, ψαύω] ❶ *act.* **to touch lightly, skim** HP. *Mul.* 2.160 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28; τινος sthg. PLUT. *Sollert.* 971c | *fig.* SEXT. *S.* 7.116 ❷ *pass.*: παρέψαυσταί μοι ἀποφῆναι ἅπαντα I have touched on, made note of, everything HP. *Morb.* 4.44.

παραψελλίζω [παρά, ψελλίζω] **to stammer a little** STRAB. 2.1.9 *etc.*

παραψεύδομαι [παρά, ψεύδομαι] **to falsify:** *in pf. ptc. mid.* παρεψευσμένος falsified AGATHAR. 55.

παραψηλάφάω, *contr.* [παρά, ψηλαφάω] **to grope, procede fumblingly** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.140.

παράψηστος -η -ον [παρά, ψάω] **with smooth hair** POLL. 4.151, 154.

παραψηφίζομαι [παρά, ψηφίζομαι] **to cheat, trick** HSCH. *s.v.* παρεκρούσατο.

παραψηφισμός -οῦ, ἡ [παραψηφίζομαι] **trick, deceit** AG *Bachm.* 1.329.

παραψήχω [παρά, ψήχω] **to clean by scrubbing:** τοὺς τοίχους the walls PLUT. *QConv.* 641e; τὸ ὄμμα the eye AEL. *N.A.* 9.16.

παραψιθυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρά, ψιθυρισμός] **to hiss deceptively** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.18.6.

παράψιμον -ου, τό [παράπτομαι] **fascination brought about by means of contact** *PPGM* 7.973, *al.*

παραψίς HSCH., *see* παροψίς.

παράψογος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ψόγος] **incidental** *or* **indirect blame** *or* **criticism** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267a.

παραψοφέω, *contr.* [παρά, ψοφέω] **to rumble beside** HSCH.

παραψυκτήριον -ου, τό [παραψυχή] **comfort** SOPH. *Ichn.* 317.

παραψῦχή -ῆς, ἡ [παραψύχω] **comfort, consolation** EUR. *Hec.* 280 ALCIPHR. 4.8.3; ▸ τινος of sthg., against sthg. EUR. *Or.* 62 IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 20 GEOP. 11.24.3 = τινι DEMOSTH. 60.32.

παραψῦχω [παρά, ψύχομαι] ❶ *act.* **to refresh,** *fig.* **restore, comfort** DION. 7.46.5 || **calm** ▸ τινα s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 6.45 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to comfort:** κοῦρον ... ἀγανοῖσι παρεψύχοντ' ἐπέεσσιν they comforted the boy with gentle words THEOCR. 13.54 ❸ *pass.* **to be refreshed** *or* **cooled** AET. 5.25.1 (*v.l.*) • *pres. ptc. fem.* -ψύχοισα CALLIM. *l.c.*

παρβ- *poet. for* παραβ-.

παρβάδᾶν [παραβαίνω] *Dor. adv.* **in violation of the law** AESCHL. *Eum.* 553.

παρβολάδην [παραβάλλω] *poet. adv.* **in parallel, beside, at the side of** AP. 4.936 ARAT. 318, 525.

παρδᾰκός -ή -όν **humid, soaked** ARCHIL. 40 SEM. 21b (*garments*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1148 (*place*).

Παρδαλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Pardalas,** *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 813f.

παρδαλέη -ης, ἡ [παρδάλειος] (*sc.* δορά) **leopard skin** IL. 3.17, 10.29 HDT. 7.69.1 • *Dor.* παρδαλέα PIND. *P.* 4.81, *Att.* παρδαλῆ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1250 ANAXAN. 68.

παρδάλειος -α -ον [πάρδαλις] **of a leopard** *or* **panther,** στέαρ fat DIOSC.^{2} 2.76; π. φάρμακον prob. = παρδαλιαγχές ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831a 5 | *fig.*: οἱ παρδάλεοι θῆρες beasts worthy of the leopards, *of torturers* VT *4Macc.* 9.28 • *also* παρδάλεος.

παρδαλή *see* παρδαλέη.

παρδαλῆφόρος -ον [παρδαλῆ, φέρω] **of a leopard** SOPH. *fr.* 11 (*skin*).

παρδᾰλιαγχές -έος, *contr.* -οῦς, τό [πάρδαλις, ἄγχω] *bot. poisonous plant that "chokes leopards"* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 7 | = ἀκόνιτον DIOSC.^{2} 4.76 *etc.* • *Ion.* παρδ- NIC. *Al.* 38.

παρδαλίαγχον -ου, τό AEL. *N.A.* 4.49, *see* παρδᾰλιαγχές.

παρδᾰλιοκτόνος -ον [παρδάλιον, κτείνω] **slayer of a panther** AGATH. (AP 7.578: *lemma, see crit. app. crit.*).

παρδᾰλιον -ου, τό [πάρδαλις] **leopard** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 5.

πάρδᾰλις -εως, ἡ [*Sogd.* pwr δ nk] *zool.* **leopard, panther,** *female* IL. 13.103, *al.* OD. 4.457 HOM. 5.71 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 347 *etc.* || *ichthyol.* **pardalus,** *voracious marine fish, perhaps a shark* OPP. 1.368 AEL. *N.A.* 9.49 || *ornith., a bird* HSCH. || *medic., a type of poultice* AET.^{1} 12.1 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος IL. 17.20 *etc.* || *also* πόρδαλις.

πάρδᾰλος -ου, ὁ [πάρδαλις] AEL. *N.A.* 1.31 (*v.l.*), *see* πάρδος || *ornith.* **pardalos,** *a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 6.

παρδᾰλώδης -ες [πάρδαλος] **like a leopard** ATH. 2.38f.

παρδαλωτός -ή -όν [πάρδαλος] **spotted like a leopard** LUC. *Bis acc.* 8.

παρδαμάλη, ἡ COM. 508, *see* καρδαμάλη.

παρδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* πέρδομαι.

παρδή, ἡ AL. *Pr.* 1.144 (*v.l.*), *see* πορδή.

πάρδιον -ου, τό *zool.* **gazzelle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 33.

Παρδόκας, ὁ **Pardokas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 608 (*v.l.*).

παρδοκός *v.l., see* παρδακός.

πάρδος -ου, ὁ AEL. *N.A.* 1.31, *see* πάρδαλις.

πάρδω *aor. subj. act., see* πέρδομαι.

παρέασι *pres. ind. act. 3. pl., see* πάρειμι.

παρεάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐάω] ❶ *act.* **to neglect** OLYMP.^{2} *in Alc.* 117 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be omitted** SOP.^{2} 5.177 SCH. P. 46 p. 115.23.

παρέβασκε *epic iter. impf., see* παραβαίνω.

παρεγγίζω [παρά, ἐγγύς] **to resemble** CRATEUAS 127.

παρέγγρᾰπτος -ον [παρεγγράφω] **wrongly registered** AESCHN. 2.177 (*citizens*) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 21 (*heroes*) || *fig.* **false** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3c (*kindness*) || **inserted erroneously, interpolated** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.12.7, *al. etc.*

παρέγγρᾰφος -ον [παρεγγράφω] **wrongly registered** POSID. 247 (*citizen*) || **interpolated** ATH. 5.180f.

παρεγγράφω [παρά, ἐγγράφω] ❶ *act.* **to write beside** *or* **at the margin** PLAT. *Leg.* 753c PLUT. *C.G.* 17.9 || **to register wrongly, with deceit** PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 103 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.30; ταῖς διαθήκαις in the testament LUC. *Indoct.* 19; εἰς τοὺς φυλετάς in the membership of a tribe LUC. *Bis acc.* 27 || **to interpolate** ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. in sthg. AESCHN. 3.74 STRAB. 9.1.10; τοὺς νόμους the laws DCASS. 45.25.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be wrongly entered in a list:** πολίτης as a citizen AESCHN. 2.76 || **to be inserted in a work, interpolated** GAL. 15.9 (*pf. ptc.* παρεγγεγραμμένος).

παρεγγυάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐγγύη] ❶ *act.* **to give a guarantee, promise** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 94 *Is.* (HARP.^{1} *s.v.* παρηγγύησεν) || **to consign, entrust** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. HDT. 3.8.2 MEN. *Dysc.* 732; ὦ Τύχη, οἵῳ μ' ἀφ' οἵου δεσπότου παρεγγυᾶν μέλλεις O Fortune, from what kind of master to what other do you mean to consign me? MEN. *Asp.* 214 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 11.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. in order that DCASS. 59.28.7 | **to recommend** ▸ τι sthg. MEN. *fr.* 377.2 EPIC. 2.37 || *milit.* **to transmit, pass** XEN. *An.* 4.7.24; σύνθημα the password XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58, *al.*; κελευσμὸν

ἀλλήλοισι encouragement to one another EUR. *Suppl.* 700 || to make a command, give an order, command ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.8 *etc.*; *with inf.* XEN. *An.* 4.1.17 ALCIPHR. 2.38.1 || to exhort, incite ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to LUC. *DMort.* 1.2 *etc.* = τινα *and inf.* EPIC. 2.76 | to arouse oneself, throw oneself ▸ ἐπί τινα POL. 7.18.4 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* give an order, command XEN. *Lac.* 11.8 PLUT. *Oth.* 16.4 ❸ *pass.* to be recommended *or* prescribed *or* ordered, *of things* EPIC. 2.75 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.155 | to receive an order, *of pers.* XEN. *An.* 4.1.17 HARP.[1] *s.v.* παρηγγύησεν καὶ παρεγγυηθέντος.

παρεγγύη -ης, ἡ [παρά, ἐγγυή] cautionary deposit *I*IG 4.2[1].109.2.152 (III[BCE]) || command XEN. *An.* 6.5.13 • *Dor.* -ύα *in inscr.*

παρεγγύημα -ατος, τό [παρεγγυάω] command ARISTID.[2] 2.6.

παρεγγύησις -εως, ἡ [παρεγγυάω] transmission of an order XEN. *Lac.* 11.4 || instruction, exhortation OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.28.4).

παρεγγυητέον [παρεγγυάω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to recommend *or* prescribe ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.6.2).

πάρεγγῠς [παρά, ἐγγύς] *adv.* close, nearby ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 25 || close in time ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 1; ▸ τινὸς π. right after sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773b 9 || in like manner ▸ τινος to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 20 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πάρεγγυς resemblance: τῆς λέξεως of an expression ARISTOT. *S.E.* 167a 5.

παρεγκάμπω [παρά, ἐγκάμπω] to fold sideways, bend laterally ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.34.2).

παρεγκάπτω [παρά, ἐγκάπτω] to swallow EUB. 14.9 (*corr.*, παρεκκ- *cod.*).

παρέγκειμαι [παρά, ἔγκειμαι] to be inserted *or* interpolated GAL. 18(1).178, *al. etc.*

παρεγκελεύομαι [παρά, ἐγκελεύομαι] to exhort ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 188e.

παρεγκεράννῡμι [παρά, ἐγκεράννυμι] to mingle together POLL. 3.84 (*pf. ptc. mid.*).

παρεγκεφαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ἐγκέφαλος] *anat.* cerebellum ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 32 Heroph. 77 a, 78 (GAL. *U.P.* 8.11 [3.665, 667]) GAL. 8.669 POLL. 2.46.

παρεγκλίνω [παρά, ἐγκλίνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to incline laterally ORPH. *H.* 63.7 || to change, modify: τὴν λέξις the expression ATH. 15.701d; τῷ τόνῳ the accent SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 954a Ⓑ *intrans.* to bend sideways ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 16 GAL. 2.606 | to deviate, stand aside PLUT. *Sollert.* 964c, *al.* (*atoms*); *fig. of political regimes* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.2; *of pers.* ORPH. *H.* 63.7 || π. τὴν ἀκμήν to pass the summit *or* height of one's strength, begin to decline THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.3 || ▸ *abs. of the sun* to pass midday THPHR. *Vent.* 16 ❷ *pass.* to be bent sideways, be inclined HP. *Art.* 54 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Phoc.* 2.6 *etc.*

παρεγκλίσις -εως, ἡ [παρεγκλίνω] inclination, deviation AET. 1.23.4 PLOT. 3.1.1 *etc.* || change, modification PLUT. *C.G.* 5.1.

παρεγκλῑτικός -ή -όν [παρεγκλίνω] inclined, DIOG.[5] 54.3.6 (*movement*).

παρεγκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεγκόπτω] section, subdivision CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.205B.

παρεγκόπτω [παρά, ἐγκόπτω] to close, occlude, obstruct PLUT. *Sanit.* 130b *etc.*

παρεγκρᾱνίς -ΐδος, ἡ [παρά, ἐν, κρανίον] cerebellum NEM. 13.37.

παρεγκυκλέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐγκυκλέω] to introduce ELIAS *in Porph.* 121.3.

παρεγκύκλημα -ατος, τό [παρεγκυκλέω] character *or* action that is introduced onto the stage HLD. 7.7.4 | marginal note for the performance SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 18b, *al.*

παρεγχειρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐγχειρέω] to put in one's hands, give in hand ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SEXT. *P.* 1.234 || to meddle ▸ τινι in sthg. *P*OXY. 495.16 (II[CE]) || to oppose: οἱ τὴν φύσιν παρεγχειρεῖν τολμῶντες those who dare to oppose nature PHIL.[2] *QuEx.* 2.1 | to contest ▸ τι sthg. SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.78 | to interpret otherwise ▸ τι sthg. ASCLEPIC 3 || to oppose, object ▸ τὶ εἴς τι sthg. *in* relation to sthg. ARTEMID. 4.72; ▸ ὡς *and ind.* that PLUT. *Comp. Aem. Tim.* 1.3.

παρεγχείρησις -εως, ἡ [παρεγχειρέω] intervention, *in s.o. else's business* CIC. *ad Att.* 1.4.3 || imposition CLEM. *Str.* 6.6.44.3.

παρεγχέω [παρά, ἐγχέω] ❶ *act.* to pour in addition *or* beside ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1235b 39 GEOP. 7.36 ❷ *pass.* to be poured in addition *or* beside ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 2 GAL. 18(2).469 *etc.*

παρεγχρίπτομαι [παρά, ἐγχρίπτομαι] to approach HSCH. (*fut.* -χρίμψεται).

παρεγχρώννῡμι [παρά, ἐγχρώννυμι] to touch on in passing, allude to ATH. 5.215e.

παρέγχῠσις -εως, ἡ [παρεγχέω] *medic.* pouring ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.3 GAL. 8.350 *etc.*

παρεγχωρεῖ *impers.* SCH. EUR. *Med.* 900, *see* ἐγχωρεῖ.

παρεδρεία -ας, ἡ [*see* παρεδρία] assistance, service *I*MAGN. 100a 28 (II[BCE]) || application, study PHILOD. *Oec.* 26.10.

παρεδρευτικός -ή -όν [παρεδρεύω] durable, persistent ORIB. 10.29.1.

παρεδρεύω [πάρεδρος] ❶ *act.* to sit beside ▸ τινι s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 746 || to stand beside, assist, offer one's services PHILOD. *Ir.* 10.37 SEXT. *S.* 5.27, *al.*; ἐπὶ δὲ πύλαις δυναστῶν παρεδρεύει she sits at the gates of the powerful, *of wisdom* VT *Prov.* 1.21; *with dat.*: τῷ θυσιαστηρίῳ π. to serve at the sacrificial altar NT *1Cor.* 9.13 | of a judge, assessor *or* assistant ▸ τινι to s.o. ISOCR. 9.15 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.1 DEMOSTH. 21.178 *etc.* | *milit.* to be in the rearguard ASCLEPIOD. 3.6 || to stand in the vicinity, frequent ▸ τινι a place *I*IG 14.1728.6 = ἔν τινι *I*MAGN. 100a 27 (II[BCE]) | to remain, stay POL. 29.27.10 || *gramm.* to be penultimate, *of a syllable etc.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 135.16, *al.* ❷ *mid. gramm.* to be penultimate AP.[7] *Adv.* 177.14 ATH. 9.392b.

παρεδρήσσω *pres.* to sit beside ▸ τινι s.o. NONN. *D.* 9.112, *al.*, *see* παρεδρεύω.

παρεδρία -ας, ἡ [πάρεδρος] assistance, service MEMN. 40.4 CORN. 6 | office of the πάρεδρος DEMOSTH. 59.84 || *of things*, vicinity, presence ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652a 32 | persistence HP. *Praec.* 8.

παρεδριάω, *contr.* [παρεδρία] to sit beside, *see* παρεδρεύω: *adj. ptc.* παρεδριόων desk-mate AP. 2.1039.

πάρεδρος -ον [παρά, ἕδρα] sitting beside, commensal HDT. 5.18.2 | standing beside, nearby ▸ τινι s.o. or sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 616, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.*: χρυσέων Διὸς αἰετῶν πάρεδρος ... ἱέρεια the priestess that sits beside the golden eagle of Zeus PIND. *P.* 4.4 || assisting, *usu. subst.* ὁ π. collaborator ▸ τινος of s.o. PIND. *N.* 7.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 798 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1753 *etc.* = τινι PIND. *O.* 2.76 EUR. *Med.* 843 *etc.* | counsellor, *of a magistrate* AND. 1.78 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.1 DEMOSTH. 59.72 *etc.* | counsellor, confidant HDT. 6.65.4, *al.* ATH. 13.593c *etc.* || aiding, protector *in magical papyri*: γενοῦ μοι πάρεδρος καὶ παραστάτης be my aide and defender *P*PGM 4.1851 *etc.* || in second place, inferior ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.88 ARISTAEN. 2.16 (*fig.*).

παρεζευγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραζεύγνυμι implicitly CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.913E.

παρέζομαι [παρά, ἕζομαι] to sit beside, stand beside, approach ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 1.557, *al.* OD. 4.738; παρέζεο καὶ λαβὲ γούνων approach him and grasp his knees IL. 1.407.

πάρει *pres. ind. act. 2. sg.*, *see* πάρειμι (εἰμί *and* εἶμι).

πᾰρειά -ᾶς, ἡ [παρά, οὖς] cheek, face, *often pl.* IL. 3.35, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 243 SOPH. *Ant.* 783 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.3 *etc.*; δεδάκρυνται παρειαί the cheeks are tracked with tears IL. 22.491; κάλλος παρειάων ἀπέλαμπεν the beauty shone from his face HOM. 5.174; *sg.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 400 SOPH. *Ant.* 1239 EUR. *Tr.* 280 *etc.* | *extens. of an eagle* OD. 2.153 || *analog.* pillow, cheekpiece *of a helmet* HOM. 31.11 | thwarts *of a ship* POLL. 1.89 • παρεά *in inscr., Ion.* παρηή *only in compd., Aeol.* παραύα (*see*), *Dor.* παρᾱά *only in compd.*

Πάρεια -ας, ἡ Pareia, *Nymph* APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.2 | *epith. of Athena in Laconia* PAUS. 3.20.8.

πᾰρείᾱς -ου, ὁ [παρειά] *serpent sacred to Asclepius* CRATIN. 241 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 690 DEMOSTH. 18.260 *etc.* • *also* παρούας AEL. *N.A.* 8.12 *and* πάρωος PHILUM. *Ven.* 32 (*title*).

παρείδον [παρά, εἶδον] *aor.* to watch, observe, note ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. HDT. 1.37.1, *al.* || to neglect, disdain ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 21.96 LYCURG. 64; ἡ τοὺς νόμους παριδοῦσα the one who violated the laws ANTIPHO 1.24 • *for pres. and pf. see* παροράω.

παρείθην *aor. ind. pass.*, *see* παρίημι.

παρεῖκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* παρίημι.

παρεικάζω [παρά, εἰκάζω] ❶ *act.* to compare ▸ τί τινά *or* τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 473c, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.253 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be judged in relation, by analogy ARISTOT. *Sens.* 445a 13 (*pf. mid.* παρείκασται) *etc.* || *later* to be made like *or* in the image CLEM. *Protr.* 10.98.4.

παρεικαθ- *poet. form of aor., see* παρείκω.

παρεικαστέον [παρεικάζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to compare CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.298D, *al.*

παρείκω [παρά, εἴκω] *aor*[t]. παρείκαθον; to concede, allow, permit PLAT. *Rp.* 374e, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 27.1 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸ αἰεὶ παρεῖκον τοῦ κρημνώδους τῆς νήσου *προσβαίνων* advancing on that part of hte island's cliffs that had always allowed access THUC. 4.36.2 || ▸ *abs.* to yield SOPH. *O.C.* 1334 (*aor*[t].); δοκεῖς παρεικαθεῖν; are you for yielding? SOPH. *Ant.* 1102 || *impers.* to be conceded *or* permitted SOPH. *Ph.* 1048 PLAT. *Soph.* 254c (*aor. subj.* παρεικάθῃ) *etc.*; ὅπῃ παρείκοι whenever it is possible (access; *oth.* if the opportunity presents) THUC. 3.1.2; καθ' ὅσον παρείκει as far as is allowed PLAT. *Symp.* 187e.

παρειλέω, *contr.* [παρά, εἰλέω] to wrap, roll up GAL. 18(1).788.

παρεῖμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* παρίημι.

παρειμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρίημι sluggishly HSCH. | π. ἔχειν to be paralyzed AEL. *VH.* 1.7.

1. πάρειμι [παρά, εἰμί] *impf.* παρῆν || *fut.* παρέσομαι Ⓐ to be present, be beside *or* near IL. 2.485, *al.* OD. 15.74 HDT. 1.73.6 SOPH. *El.* 1197 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* OD. 4.640, *al. etc.*; μάχῃ in battle OD. 4.497; δόμοις at home EUR. *Hip.* 805; τοῖς πράγμασι at events DEMOSTH. 1.2 | ▸ *with prepic*: ἐν δαίτῃσι at banquets IL. 10.217; ἐν λόγῳ at discussion ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 513; ἐν ταῖς συνουσίαις at the reunions PLAT. *Prot.* 335b;

ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγῶσιν παρῆσαν they assisted at the contests DEMOSTH. 24.159; ἐπὶ πᾶσι πάντας ἡμᾶς δεήσει παρεῖναι we will all need to be present for everything XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.44; also π. παρά τινι to be beside s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1056 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243e || *fig.* **to be beside, assist, succor** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 18.472 OD. 13.393 AESCHL. *Pers.* 235 HP. *Aph.* 1.1 (*a disease*) DEMOSTH. 34.12 (*an accusation*) *etc.* || **to be (present),** *that is* **to have come** *or* **joined** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* HDT. 1.9.2, *al.* THUC. 6.88.9 XEN. *An.* 7.1.11, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* XEN. *An.* 6.6.26, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 167 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. only* EUR. *Cycl.* 95, *al.* | ▸ *with* ἐξ *and gen.* AESCHN. 2.101 *etc.*; τοὐκ θεοῦ παρόν that which has come (= message) from God SOPH. *O.C.* 1540 | ▸ *with adv. and sim.*; Θείβαθεν from Thebes ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 862; Ὀλυμπίαζε to Olympia THUC. 3.8.1; πάρεισιν αὐτῶν πολλοὶ ἐνταυθοῖ many of them have come here PLAT. *Ap.* 33d | ▸ *with two compl.*: π. τινι ἐπὶ δεῖπνον to be beside s.o. at a dinner HDT. 1.118.2; ἐκ ταύτης π. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην to have come from that (city) to Asia HDT. 6.24.1 B **to be present, at the disposal of, ready,** *of things* OD. 13.247; ἔσθιε ... καὶ τέρπεο τοῖσδε, οἷα πάρεστι eat and enjoy the things that are here OD. 16.444; ▸ *with dat.* IL. 1.213 OD. 14.80 HDT. 5.106.3 *etc.*; εἴ μοι δύναμίς γε παρείη if I can IL. 22.20 OD. 2.62; ὅσῃ δύναμίς γε πάρεστι as far as is possible IL. 8.294 OD. 23.128 || *often ptc.* παρών παροῦσα παρόν present, *of time*: ὁ παρὼν νῦν χρόνος the present time SOPH. *El.* 1293; μὴ ἐκ τοῦ παρόντος ἀλλ' ἐκ τοῦ παρεληλυθότος χρόνου not from the present but from the past AESCHN. 1.93; ἡ νῦν παροῦσα ἡμέρα this day PLAT. *Leg.* 683c | *subst. ptc.* τὸ παρόν (*Ion.* παρεόν) **the present,** the current situation HDT. 1.20 SOPH. *Ph.* 149 PLAT. *Gorg.* 499c *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρεόντα **what is at hand, disposable goods** OD. 1.140, *al.* HDT. 1.113.1, *al. etc.*; ἀναλογιζομένη ἐν ἑαυτῇ τὰ γεγονότα καὶ τὰ παρόντα πρὸς τὰ μέλλοντα (the mind) considering in itself the past and the present in relation to the future PLAT. *Theaet.* 186a | *expressions adv.*: τὸ παρόν right now PLAT. *Leg.* 693b; τὰ παρόντα just now, at present SOPH. *El.* 215; ἐκ τῶν παρόντων according to the current circumstances THUC. 5.40.3 *etc.*; ἐν τῷ παρόντι in the present circumstances THUC. 2.88.1, *al.* = ἐν τῷ νῦν παρόντι PLAT. *Phaed.* 67c; ἐν τῷ τότε παρόντι in those (= at another time) circumstances THUC. 1.95.7; πρὸς τὸ παρόν in respect of the present circumstances ISOCR. 15.94 = ὡς πρὸς τὸ παρόν SEXT. *P.* 1.201; πρὸς τὸ παρὸν αὐτίκα immediately now THUC. 3.40.7; ἐπὶ τοῦ παρόντος for the present EPICT. *Ench.* 2.2 = πρὸς τὰ παρόντα ARR. *An.* 5.22.5 = ἐς τὰ παρόντα ARR. *An.* 1.13.5 || *ptc.* παρών being present, *often to convey vividness of expression in trag.* (*at the end of a verse*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1156, *El.* 300, *Tr.* 442; τοὺς θανόντας οὐκ ἐᾷς θάπτειν παρών being present you do not allow (= you have arrived and prevented) me to bury the dead SOPH. *Ai.* 1131 C *impers.* **to be in the power of, depend on** ▸ *with dat. and inf.*: παρῆν τοῖσι Ἕλλησι φονεύειν it was in their power to kill the Greeks HDT. 9.70.5; τοιαῦθ' ἑλέσθαι σοι πάρεστιν ἐξ ἐμοῦ it is possible for you to take such things from me AESCHL. *Eum.* 867 | ▸ *without dat.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 401 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 638 DEMOCR. B 164; ἅμα τρία πάντα πάρεστιν ... ἑλέσθαι it is possible to obtain these three goods together HOM. 3.448 || *ptc. abs.* παρόν (*Ion.* παρεόν) **being possible, being permissible** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.129, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1098 *etc.*; οἴνου δὲ μηδ' ὀσφραίνεσθαι παρόν since it was not even possible to smell the wine XEN. *An.* 5.8.3 • *for* πάρα = πάρεστι *and* πάρεισι IL. 20.98 *etc.*, *cf.* παρά || *pres. 3. pl. epic* παρέᾱσι IL. 5.192 OD. 13.247 | *Ion. subj.* παρέω | *ptc. acc. fem. sg.* παρεῦσαν MEN. *Asp.* 441 | *inf.* παρεῖναι, *epic* παρέμμεναι | *ptc.* παρών, *Ion. epic* παρεών || *impf.* παρῆν (*and* παρῆ AESCHL. *Ch.* 523), *epic sg. 2.* παρῆας *or* παρῆσθα OD. 4.497, *3.* παρῆεν *and* παρέην, *3. pl.* πάρεσαν; *later mid.* παρήμην LUC. *V.H.* 2 25 || *epic fut.* παρέσσομαι IL. 9.135 OD. 13.393.

2. **πάρειμι** [παρά, εἶμι] *impf.* παρῄειν || *aor. and suppl. pf. see* παρέρχομαι A **to go along, pass beside** OD. 4.527 HDT. 4.79.5 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ (ἀεὶ) παριόντες the passers-by PLAT. *Rp.* 515b, 616a || **to march** (*along the coast*) THUC. 8.16.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.19, *al.* || **to pass beside** *or* **in front** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.167.1, *al. etc.*; παριὼν τὴν οἰκίαν τὴν ἡμετέραν passing in front of our house AND. 1.146 | *with prepic*: παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν Βαβυλῶνα δεῖ παριέναι one must pass right in front of Babylon XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.29 || **to surpass** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.5 B **pass at** *or* **in, enter** HDT. 3.77.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* HDT. 3.84.2 EUR. *Ion* 228; βίᾳ εἰς οἰκίαν παριέναι to enter a house with violence XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.2 | *with* ἔσω EUR. *Hel.* 451 | *fig.*: πάρειμ' ἐντεῦθεν εἰς τὰς τῆς φύσεως ἀνάγκας thence I will move on to the necessities of nature ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1075; παριὼν τῷ λόγῳ passing in discourse = of a passage PLAT. *Leg.* 776d || **to come before, place oneself before, present oneself** HDT. 7.143.1 (*fig.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 43 *etc.*; παριέναι ἀπὸ τῶν λόχων to come before the troops XEN. *An.* 7.3.46; εἰς τὸν μέγιστον τῶν ἀγώνων ... τολμήσει παριέναι he will dare to present himself for the greatest of contests PLAT. *Leg.* 830c | *of an orator* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 106c *etc.*; τὸ βῆμα at the tribunal ISOCR. 8.13 AESCHN. 3.159 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν at the assembly AESCHN. 3.71 (*conject.*) | *analog. ptc. subst.* οἱ παριόντες **the orators** AND. 2.1 DEMOSTH. 13.14 *etc.* || *extens.* **to pass,** *from one to the other*: τὸ σύνθεμα παρῄει the password was passed XEN. *An.* 6.5.25 • *in Att. pres. ind. also with fut. value* | *inf.* παριέναι *Dor.* παρίμεν *in inscr.*

παρεῖπον [παρά, εἶπον] *aor.*[t] **to address a speech to, give advice, counsel** IL. 11.793, 15.404; αἴσιμα π. to counsel just things IL. 6.62, 7.121 | **to persuade, convince, seduce** IL. 1.555, 6.337 AESCHL. *Pr.* 131 || *s.times epic* πᾰρειπ- < παρϜειπ-.

παρειρύω *Ion., see* παρερύω.

παρείρχω [παρά, εἴρχω] **to exclude** HSCH. (*aor.* παρεῖρξα).

παρείρω [παρά, εἴρω] **to introduce, insert beside** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *fr.* 492.3 XEN. *Symp.* 6.2 POL. 18.18.13 *etc.* || **to weave together:** *fig.* **to put on the same level, consider together:** νόμους ... τε δίκαν laws and justice SOPH. *Ant.* 368 (*dub.*).

1. **παρείς** *aor. ptc. pass., see* πείρω.

2. **παρείς** *aor. ptc. act., see* παρίημι.

παρεῖσα *aor. ind. act., see* παρίζω.

παρεισάγω [παρά, εἰσάγω] ❶ *act.* **to introduce, present, bring into the presence of** ISOCR. 8.82 POL. 3.63.2 | **to introduce, present** (*as candidate*) PLUT. *Galb.* 21.1 || **introduce,** *customs, cults etc.* POL. 6.56.12 DIOD. 1.96.5 *etc.*; π. αἱρέσεις to bring in heresies in underhand manner NT *2Pet.* 2.1 || **to introduce** (*in a text*), **present, represent** ARISTOT. *fr.* 142 POL. 3.47.7, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.9 *etc.* || **to introduce furtively, bring in clandestinely** POL. 2.7.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be introduced, come into use** ▸ τινι around s.o. EPHOR. 8 || **to be presented** *or* **represented** CORN. 20 || **to introduce oneself furtively** POL. 1.18.3.

παρεισάγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεισάγω] **introduction** BAS. *Is.* 26 *etc.*

παρεισακτέον [παρεισάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to introduce** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.3.10.

παρείσακτος -ον [παρεισάγω] **furtively introduced, intruded** STRAB. 17.1.8 NT *Gal.* 2.4 *etc.*

παρείσανον -ου, τό **extremity, summit** HSCH.

παρεισβαίνω [παρά, εἰσβαίνω] **to enter** ORPH. *fr.* 32b IV.3.

παρεισβάλλω [παρά, εἰσβάλλω] **to introduce,** *unexpectedly or at the last minute* EPIPH. *Haer.* 39.3.3 *etc.* || *intrans.* **to present oneself unexpectedly** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.635B, *al.*

παρεισβατικός -ή -όν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 971a, *see* παραβατικός.

παρεισβιάζομαι [παρά, εἰσβιάζομαι] **to introduce oneself forcibly** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 14.

παρεισγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, εἰσγράφω] **illegal inscription** PLUT. *Amat.* 756d.

παρεισδέχομαι [παρά, εἰσδέχομαι] **to welcome** SOPH. *Tr.* 537 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 9.

παρεισδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, εἰσδρομή] **furtive entrance** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.54D.

παρεισδύνω *see* παρεισδύω.

παρείσδῡσις -εως, ἡ [παρεισδύω] **introducing, introduction, insertion** CHRYSIP. 3.199.3 (ATH. 137f) GAL. 8.581 AP.[7] *Synt.* 81.9 || **aperture, entry** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.7.2, *al.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 68 *etc.* || *fig.* **way out, escape** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* (*dub.*).

παρεισδύω *and* **παρεισδύνω** [παρά, εἰσδύω] *act. and intrans. mid.* **to enter, penetrate** ▸ τινα s.o. CALLIM. *epigr.* 44.5; ▸ πρός τι in sthg. HP. *Epid.* 5.86 HDN.[1] 2.12.1 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933b 16 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.6 EPIC. 3.106 CHRYSIP. 3.118.31 (GAL. 5.422.12); παρεισέδυσαν γάρ τινες ἄνθρωποι for a group of men showed up in underhand manner NT *Jude* 4.

παρείσειμι [παρά, εἴσειμι] **to enter furtively** MEN. *fr.* 156.2 PHILIPP. 8 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 476a 30 *etc.*

παρεισέρπω [παρά, εἰσέρπω] *aor. ptc. fem.* παρεισερπύσασα; **to crawl inside, insinuate oneself** PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.26) CH *exc.* 15.7 (STOB. 1.41.7).

παρεισέρχομαι [παρά, εἰσέρχομαι] *fut.* παρεισελεύσομαι HERO *Pn.* 2.14.31 || *aor.*[t] παρεισῆλθον || *pf.* παρεισελήλυθα || *ppf.* παρεισεληλύθειν ORIG. *CRom.* p. 128.21; **to enter, penetrate** EPIC. 281U. POL. 1.7.3, *al.*; παρεισῆλθεν εἰς τὸ στρατόπεδον he entered the encampment PLUT. *Publ.* 17.2; παρεισῆλθε λαθρα νυκτὸς ἐντὸς τῶν τειχῶν he breached the walls furtively by night | ▸ *with inf.* so that NT *Gal.* 2.4 | νόμος δὲ παρεισῆλθεν, ἵνα *and subj.* the law came into effect, so that NT *Rom.* 5.20.

παρείσθω *pf. imper. pass. 3. sg., see* παρίημι.

παρεισκομίζω [παρά, εἰσκομίζω] **to carry in (secretly), introduce furtively** IOS. *B.I.* 2.9.2 (169) (*v.l.*), 5.12.1 (497) (*pass.*).

παρεισκρῑ́νω [παρά, εἰσκρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to insert, interpolate** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.25D, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be introduced** EUSTATH. 263.5 *etc.*

παρεισκυκλέω, *contr.* [παρά, εἰσκυκλέω] **to mix secretly** ATHENI. 1.32 | *fig.* PROCL. *in Parm.* 829, *in Tim.* 1.31 (*pass.*).

παρεισοδεύω [παρά, εἰσοδεύω] **to launch:** τινὰ εἴς τινος ἴχνια s.o. in s.o.'s footsteps LUC. *Philopatr.* 12.

παρείσοδος -ου, ἡ [παρά, εἴσοδος] **side entrance** SOR. 1.58.2; *for actors* SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 66.

παρεισπέμπω [παρά, εἰσπέμπω] **to make enter secretly** IOS. *B.I.* 5.3.1 (100) PLUT. *Amat.* 760b.

παρεισπίπτω [παρά, εἰσπίπτω] **to fall upon, burst into** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.1 DION. 7.11.2 DIOD. 20.44.2 *etc.*; εἴς τι on *or* in sthg. POL. 1.18.3 || **to**

fall to the ground, *of animals* PLUT. *Luc.* 17.7.

παρεισπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, εἰσπλοκή] **inclusion** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* (*dub.*).

παρεισπορεύομαι [παρά, εἰσπορεύομαι] **to enter furtively** VT *2Macc.* 8.1.

παρεισπράσσω, *Att.* παρεισπράττω [παρά, εἰσπράσσω] **to demand illegally** POLL. 9.32.

παρεισρέω [παρά, εἰσρέω] ❶ *act.* **to seep into** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg., *of water* THPHR. *fr.* 174.7; *fig.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.27 ❷ *pass.* **to be infiltrated** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 5 *etc.*

παρειστρέχω [παρά, εἰστρέχω] **to intervene** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.31E, *al. etc.*

παρεισφέρω [παρά, εἰσφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry in addition, add** ▸ τι sthg. NT *2Pet.* 1.5 ‖ **to introduce** AP.[7] *Con.* 213.9 *etc.* | **to interpolate** SCH. DION.[6] 29.30 ‖ **to propose differently, in substitution**, *of laws* DEMOSTH. 20.88 ❷ *pass.* **to be inserted** ARISTOT. *fr.* 110 ‖ **to be presented in a different form, in substitution**, *of laws* DEMOSTH. 20.99.

παρεισφθείρομαι [παρά, εἰσφθείρω] **to enter, causing ruin, introduce oneself to the ruin of** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 15, *Legat.* 200 (*aor. ptc.* -φθαρέντες); ▸ τινι of s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.1 (84).

παρεισφρέω, *contr.* [παρά, εἰσφρέω] **to penetrate, take over** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.883B.

παρείσφρησις -εως, ἡ [παρεισφρέω] **penetration, taking-over** RH. 4.486.

παρεισχέομαι [παρά, εἰσχέομαι] **to flow beside** EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.3.15 (*impf.* παρεισεχέοντο).

πάρεκ *and* παρέξ [παρά, ἐκ] ❶ *adv.* A *with verbs of situation* **beside, on the side of**: στῆ δὲ π. he stood beside IL. 11.486 B *with verbs of motion*, **beyond, further, outside** OD. 5.439 HES. *Sc.* 352 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **beyond the sign** *i.e.* **outside of justice** *or* **truth** IL. 12.213 OD. 4.348, 23.16 HOM. 5.36 | **moreover, besides** OD. 14.168 POL. 3.23.3 | π. ἤ **except that, but for** HDT. 1.130.1 ❷ *prepic* A ▸ *with gen.* **beyond, further, outside of**: π. ὁδοῦ off the road IL. 10.349 *etc.*; π. λιμένος outside of the harbor OD. 9.116; παρὲξ ὀλίγον θανάτοιο having barely escaped death AP. 2.1113 ‖ *fig.* **aside from, leaving aside**: τοῦ ἀργύρου the silver HDT. 1.14.1; τῶν εἰρημένων the spoken (knowledge) PLAT. *Epim.* 976d | **except**: τῶν προσταττομένων that which was commanded POL. 8.26.9 | **with the exception of**: Εὐάνδρου Evander PLUT. *Aem.* 23.6 | **against, contrary to**: οἰωνοῖο πάρεξ without taking account of the augury AP. 2.344; παρὲξ οὗ πατρός against the will of his father AP. 3.743 B ▸ *with acc.* **along, beside**: μέγα τειχίον the great wall OD. 16.165; κῦμα ... παρὲξ ἅλα φῦκος ἔχευεν the wave poured out seaweed along the shore IL. 9.7; πηνίον ἐξέλκειν παρὲκ μίτον to pass the weft across the warp IL. 23.762 | **beside, near** PAUS. 7.18.6 ‖ **beyond**: σῆμα Ἰλίοιο the tomb of Ilius IL. 24.349; νῆα the ship OD. 15.199 ‖ *fig.* **away from, outside of**: π. νόον senselessly, inconsiderately IL. 10.391, 20.133 | **far from**: π. τὴν νῆσον far form the island OD. 12.276 | *fig.* **unknown to**: Ἀχιλῆα Achilles IL. 24.434 | **with the exception of** *I*SEG 2.710.3 (I^{CE}) | **contrary**: θέμιν to justice CALLIM. *fr.* 186.7; παρὲκ νόον Εὐρυσθῆος contrary to the will of Eurystheus AP. 1.130; παρὲκ μεγάλοιο Διός ... βουλήν against the will of mighty Zeus AP. 1.1315 • *after subst.* IL. 24.349 | *anastr.* πάρεξ AP. 2.344 ‖ παρέκ *before consonants*; παρέξ *before vowels, but before consonants in* OD. 12.276, *in* HDT., *in* PLAT. *Epin.* 976d *etc.*

παρεκάτεροι -ων, οἱ [παρά, ἑκάτερος] **those from the one and the other side** AESOP. *Vit.* (G)25 (*cod.* παρακ-).

παρεκβαίνω [παρά, ἐκβαίνω] *fut. mid.* παρεκβήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{r}. παρεξέβην ‖ *pf.* παρεκβέβηκα, *mid. pass. imper. 3. sg.* παρεκβεβάσθω EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 16.16, *al.*; **to deviate, break away from, exit from** (*also fig.*): ▸ τινος sthg. HES. *Op.* 226 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 21 POL. 12.7.1 *etc.* = ἔκ τινος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767b 6 POL. 8.26.8 = ἀπό τινος PROCL. *Theol.* 124 = τι AESCHL. *Ch.* 645 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310b 19 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.5 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to deviate, go off the road** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 1 *etc.*; *fig.*: π. ἐς ἃ μὴ θέμις turn in the direction of what is not right ANTIST. (AP 16.243.5) | *of a river* **to flood** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.5 ‖ **to make a digression**: ἀπό τινος from sthg. POL. 4.9.1, *al.*; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg., *to* treat sthg. POL. 6.50.1 = περί τινος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 11 • *poet. aor. subj.* 2. *sg.* παρεκβήῃς ANTIST. *l.c.*

παρεκβάλλω [παρά, ἐκβάλλω] **to reject, refute** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.34.1 (*the writings of St John*), *al.* SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 237 (*pass.*).

παρέκβασις -εως, ἡ [παρεκβαίνω] **deviation, transgression** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 7 *etc.* | **degeneration**, *of forms of government* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279a 20, *al.*, *E.N.* 1160a 31 *etc.* ‖ **digression** IS. 6.59 POL. 1.15.13, *al.* DION. 1.53.4 *etc.*; κατὰ παρέκβασιν by way of digression POL. 3.2.7, *al.* SEXT. *P.* 3.101 *etc.*

παρεκβατικός -ή -όν [παρεκβαίνω] **in digression, discursive** AL. *Febr.* 18 (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.* • *adv.* παρεκβατικῶς **in discursive manner** PHOT. *Lex.*

παρεκβολή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεκβάλλω] **digression** IAMBL. 8.

παρεκδέχομαι [παρά, ἐκδέχομαι] **to understand badly, misunderstand** MAUR. 5.6 ‖ **to interpret darkly** *or* **malevolently** POL. 15.25.35 ‖ **to be reluctant to accept, recalcitrant** ORIG. *Io.* 1.5.28.

παρεκδίδωμι [παρά, ἐκδίδωμι] **to give secretly in marriage**: *in ptc. mid.* Παρεκδιδομένη "the secret bride" ANTIPH. *title.*

παρεκδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεκδέχομαι] **different** *or* **false interpretation** PHIL.[3] 2.8 ORIG. *Cels.* 3.11.19, *al. etc.*

παρεκδοχικῶς [παρεκδέχομαι] *adv.* **in synecdochic form** SCH. OD. 3.486.

παρεκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεκτρέχω] **digression** EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.7.7.

παρεκδύω [παρά, ἐκδύω] **to escape in secret, escape** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41 (*aor. ptc.* παρεκδύς).

παρεκεῖ [παρά, ἐκεῖ] *adv.* **just about, more or less** HSCH. *etc.*

παρεκέσκετο *impf. 3. sg. iter., see* παράκειμαι.

παρέκθεσις -εως, ἡ [παρεκτίθημι] **light displacement to the left**, *of the line, in the indentation of lyric verses of diverse length* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1008a, *Pax* 458.

παρεκθέω [παρά, ἐκθέω] **to pass by at a run** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.592 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to penetrate** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.13.

παρεκθλίβω [παρά, ἐκθλίβω] **to compress sideways** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932a 13 (*pass.*).

παρεκκαθαίρω [παρά, ἐκκαθαίρω] *fig.* **to clarify** EPIC. 34.30.

παρέκκειμαι [παρά, ἔκκειμαι] **to be placed beside** PORPH. *in Harm.* 88.

παρεκκλίνω [παρά, ἐκκλίνω] **to bend from the side**: ἑαυτόν oneself ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.656) | *intrans.* **to turn oneself, deviate** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666b 7; *fig.* AESCHN. 1.176 ‖ **to modify, change**: τοὔνομα the name DION. 5.47.2 | *intrans.* **to change, be modified**, *of names* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 18 ‖ **to avoid, move aside** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 10.

παρεκκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἐκκοπή] **interruption**: τῆς φωνῆς of the sound [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.438.

παρεκλέγω [παρά, ἐκλέγω] **to harvest, procure**, *food* AEL. *N.A.* 8.25 | *fig.* π. τὸ τῆς δόξης ἀθάνατον marveling at having obtained the immortality of renown EUNAP. 58 p. 251D. ‖ **to harvest, procure with deceit** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 199 DCASS. 54.21.4, *al.* | **to turn to one's own advantage**: τὰ κοινά the public wealth DEMOSTH. 19.294.

παρεκλείπω [παρά, ἐκλείπω] **to neglect, omit** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.289 ‖ **to miss unexpectedly**: παρεξέλιπεν αὐτοὺς τὰ βρώματα he just left them the food VT *Jdt.* 11.12.

παρεκλύω [παρά, ἐκλύω] ❶ *act.* **to liberate, relieve** ▸ τινος from sthg. SOR. 3.11.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be insensitive** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.18.10.

παρεκμανθάνω [παρά, ἐκμανθάνω] **to teach incidentally, without commitment** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.34.27.

παρεκνέομαι [παρά, ἐκνέομαι] **to pass beyond** (*sailing*), **to coast and pass by**, *with acc. of place* AP. 2.651, 941, 1243 (*impf. 3. pl.* παρεξενέοντο).

παρεκνόος -όον [παρά, ἐκ, νοῦς] **unknown**: *adv. neut.* παρεκνόον τινός unbeknownst to s.o. GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.436.

παρεκπέμπω [παρά, ἐκπέμπω] **to return, postpone**: σώους τὰς ἐλπίδας ἑκάστων the hopes of each of them safe PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.78 (*v.l.*).

παρεκπέτομαι [παρά, ἐκπέτομαι] **to fly beyond** PLUT. *Praec.* 806e.

παρεκπίπτω [παρά, ἐκπίπτω] **to fall down, escape** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.38 ‖ **to abase oneself** AET. 3.12.1.

παρεκπληρόω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκπληρόω] **to fill up, bottle** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.49.2).

παρεκπροφεύγω [παρά, ἐκ, προφεύγω] **to get away from** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 23.314 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* παρεκπροφύγῃσιν).

παρεκπυρόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκπυρόω] **to catch fire in passing** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 30.

παρεκπύρωσις -εως, ἡ [παρεκπυρόομαι] **catching on fire laterally** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 75.7.

παρεκρέω [παρά, ἐκρέω] **to flow away, beyond** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.235.

παρέκστᾶσις -εως, ἡ [παρεξίστημι] **false ecstasy** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.7, *al.*

παρεκστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἐκστροφή] **lateral turning** ▸ τινος of sthg. MALCH. 8.6.

παρεκτάνύω [*see* παρεκτείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch from the side, twist**: χείλεα ... λοξὰ παρεκτανύεις you twist your lips IR.[1] (AP 5.251.2) ❷ *mid.* **to throw aside** QS 3.337, 5.118 (*ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρεκτετάνυστο).

παρέκτᾶσις -εως, ἡ [*see* παρεκτείνω] **extension** (*of space*): ἀέρος of air EPIC. 3.113 ‖ **extension, prolonging** (*of time*) SEXT. *S.* 6.57 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **elongation**: τῶν συλλαβῶν of syllables DION. *Comp.* 15.14.

παρεκτᾰτέον [*see* παρεκτείνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to extend** PLOT. 1.5.7.

παρεκτείνω [παρά, ἐκτείνω] ❶ *act.* A **to extend, stretch beside** ▸ τί τινι sthg. beside s.o. PLUT. *Agis* 20.4 | **to lay out, arrange in a line**, *an army* POL. 11.12.4, *al.*; *a fleet* POL. 1.26.15 DIOD. 13.98.3 | **to draw out at length**: τὶ εἰς λόγους sthg. by speaking LUC. *Philopatr.* 23 B *intrans.* **to extend, stretch out**, *in space*: παρὰ τὸν Εὐφράτην beside the Euphrates DIOD. 14.22.4; ἀπὸ *and gen. and* ἕως from ... to STRAB. 13.4.17; ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. VT *Ezek.* 47.19 ‖ **to extend** (*in time*), **to last** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.9 *etc.*; μέχρι τῆς Φιλίππου δυναστείας παρεξέτεινε he was active until Philip came to power DION. *Isae.* 1.1 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to extend** *or* **be spread beside** ▸ τινι sthg. STOIC. 2.156.41 (AL. *An.* 140.10) DIOD.

II

3.10.2; παρά τι beside, along sthg. PLUT. *Arist.* 11.2; πρός τι toward sthg. AET. 2.4.14 | εἰ παρὰ δαιτὶ μὴ τοῦ ἀναγκαίου πουλὺ παρεξετάθης if you do not indulge more than necessary at the feast AGATH. (AP 9.643.6) | **to extend** (*in time*) DIOG.[4] 3.216.8 || **to be measured against, compared** ▸ τινι to s.o. DEMOCR. B 238; μὴ παρεκτείνου πένης ὢν πλουσίῳ do not compare yourself, who are poor, with the rich VT *Prov.* 23.4.

παρεκτελέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκτελέω] **to complete against one's will** MOSCH. 4.125.

παρεκτέον [παρέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to procure** *or* **offer** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.15; π. ἑαυτὴν ἐπιτηδείαν ταῖς διαλλαγαῖς need to show oneself disposed to agreement Pythag.[2] *epist.* 5.4.

παρεκτίθημι [παρά, ἐκτίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to expound, recount,** τὰ πραχθέντα the deeds EUNAP. 14.7 p. 223D. ❷ *mid.* = *act. CCA* 1.80 || **to expose, abandon,** *a baby* SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 69.

παρεκτικός -ή -όν [παρέχω] **that produces, that causes, productive** ▸ τινος of sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.203 GAL. 17(2).147 *etc.* || **generous** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 43.7 (*compar.* -ότερος).

παρεκτομή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἐκτομή] **cutting-out, elimination** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 (26).

παρεκτός [παρά, ἐκτός] *adv. and prepic* Ⓐ *adv.* **outside:** χωρὶς τῶν παρεκτός except for external matters (*sc.* dangers, threats) (*as opposed to internal preoccupations*) NT *2Cor.* 11.28 Ⓑ *prepic* ▸ *with gen.*, **except for, with the exception of** NT *Matt.* 5.32, *al.* GEOP. 13.15.7 *etc.*

παρεκτρέπω [παρά, ἐκτρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to divert** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 1111 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be diverted, set aside, to go astray** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 15 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114d.

παρεκτρέχω [παρά, ἐκτρέχω] **to run past the side of** PLUT. *Fl.* 8.7 || **to deviate, go astray** CLEM. *Str.* 4.2.6.1 || *gramm.* **to derive** ▸ παρά τι from sthg. AP.[7] *Adv.* 171.25.

παρεκτρίβιον -ου, τό [παρά, ἐκ, *Lat.* trivium] *fig.* **cross street** *or* **secondary street, short cut** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.824D.

παρεκτρίβω [παρά, ἐκτρίβω] **to scrub, submit to friction:** *pass.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 20.

παρεκτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἐκτροπή] **deviation** *from course*: ▸ τινος from sthg. DCASS. *fr.* 77 CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.73.6 *etc.* | *metaph.* EUS.[1] *Eth* 1.8.1; ▸ *with gen.* ἁμαρτί' ἐστι τοῦ καλοῦ παρεκτροπή to sin is to deviate from the good GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.179 (*PG* 37.958.8) *etc.* || *extens.* **digression** *in writing* PHOT. *Bibl.* 73a, 107b || **deviation, out-take** DEM.[2] 84 AP.[7] *Synt.* 167.3.

παρεκφαίνομαι [παρά, ἐκφαίνω] **to appear beside** GAL. 19.354.

παρεκφέρω [παρά, ἐκφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to express in erroneous manner** EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.13.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried beyond, exceed the limits** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102c.

παρεκχέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκχέω] ❶ *act.* **to pour** ▸ ἔκ τινος εἴς τι from sthg. into sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.90 ❷ *pass.* **to be poured, pour** GAL. 18(2).447; π. εἰς πιμελώδη ὄγκος to put on weight SOR. 1.32.2 | *of rivers* **to flood** STRAB. 16.2.33 DIOD. 5.47.4.

παρέκχυμα -ατος, τό [παρεκχέω] *medic.* **poured thing, discharge** RUF. *Anat.* 66.

παρέκχυσις -εως, ἡ [παρεκχέω] **flooding** *of a river* POL. 34.10.4 STRAB. 3.5.7 *etc.* || *medic.* **discharge, effusion** GAL. 19.124 *etc.*

παρελᾶντα *pres. ptc. acc. sg. Dor.*, *see* παρελαύνω.

παρέλᾱσις -εως, ἡ [παρελαύνω] **riding past the enemy** ARR. *Tact.* 37.4.

παρελαύνω *and* παρελάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* παρήλαυνον || *fut.* παρελάσω || *aor.* παρήλασα || *pf.* παρελήλακα, *mid. 3. sg.* παρελήλαται *or ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρελήλατο EMPED. B 30 || *aor. ptc. pass.* παρελαθείς ANTONI. 23.5 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to drive past** *or* **beside** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1129 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.55 *etc.*; τὰς αἶγας π. to pass by, driving the goats THEOCR. 5.89 Ⓑ **to drive past** *the chariot or horses,* **to pass beyond** IL. 23, *al.*; π. νηῖ pass by in the ship OD. 12.186 | ▸ *with acc.* **surpass, overcome** IL. 23.527, *al.* OD. 12.197 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1050 *etc.* | *extens.* **to overcome** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. or sthg. DIOG. 5.80 *etc.* || *milit.* **to pass in review:** πάντας everyone XEN. *An.* 1.2.17, 3.5.4; ἐφ' ἅρματος on a chariot XEN. *An.* 1.2.16; ἐπὶ τοῦ ἵππου on horseback XEN. *An.* 3.4.46 Ⓒ **to launch oneself, flee along:** παρὰ τὴν τάφρον the ditch POL. 11.17.7 | **to launch oneself against** ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.12 = ἐπί τινα XEN. *Hippar.* 8.18 || **to proceed** *by chariot,* **travel** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.4; Τρηχῖνάδε toward Trachis HES. *Sc.* 353 ❷ *mid.* **to proceed out:** παρελαύνεται ὠκεανοῖο he proceeds out of the ocean ARAT. 675 • *Dor. pres. ptc. acc. sg.* παρελᾶντα THEOCR. 5.89, *al.* || *epic aor.* παρέλασσα IL. 23.382, *al. etc.*

παρελέγχω [παρά, ἐλέγχω] **to reprove, blame** VT *2Macc.* 4.33 (*v.l.*) GAL. 2.645.

παρελκόντως *adv. from pres. ptc. act. of* παρέλκω **superfluously** [Diosc.[2]] *Th. pref.* 148.

παρέλκῡσις -εως, ἡ [παρέλκω] **protraction, dilation** VT *Job* 25.3 HSCH.

παρελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρέλκω] **protraction** AET.[1] 9.28 *etc.*

παρέλκω [παρά, ἕλκω] *impf.* παρεῖλκον, *mid. pass.* παρειλκόμην || *fut.* παρελκύσω *and* παρέλξω [IUSTIN.] *OrGr.* (*PG* 6.264B) || *aor.* παρεῖλκυσα || *pf.* παρείλκυκα *in pap., mid. pass.* παρείλκυσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρείλκυστο EUSTATH. 975.37 || *aor. pass.* παρειλκύσθην || *fut. pass.* παρελκυσθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.12.8 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pull, standing beside,** *of a camel* HDT. 3.102.3 | *of rowers*: μὴ κενὰς παρέλκειν do not draw (the oars) in vain; *fig. to signify* do not move your jaws in vain ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1306 || **to drag out** (*from the side*), **extract:** τὸ ἀκόντισμα the javelin PLUT. *Cam.* 2.2; π. ἑαυτὸν ἐκ ... to drag oneself out of ... PLUT. *Cl.* 8.3 | *fig.* **to divert:** παρέλκει πραγμάτων ὀρθὰν ὁδὸν ἔξω φρενῶν he draws from the mind the right course of events, *of oblivion* PIND. *O.* 7.46 || **to drag away** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. SEXT. *P.* 2.77 || **to drag before, involve in** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 20 | **to bring on stage** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 553 | τὰ Ἰουδαϊκὰ π. εἰς τὸν μῦθον to set forth, include in the account, the affairs of the Jews PLUT. *Isid.* 363d || **to draw out, protract, lose:** τὸν χρόνον time DION. 2.45.1 LUC. *Am.* 54 | **to defer:** τι sthg. POL. 2.70.3, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* **to spin out:** μὴ μύνῃσι παρέλκετε do not spin out with pretexts OD. 21.111 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to derive** AP.[7] *Pron.* 6.16 || **to be excessive** *or* **redundant** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 4 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.29 SEXT. *P.* 2.175 AP.[7] *Pron.* 3.6; *impers.* παρέλκει λέγειν it is superfluous to say CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.133.1 || **to continue, prolong** LUC. *Am.* 21, 25 *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* **to seek to acquire, ask for:** δῶρα gifts OD. 18.282 ❸ *pass.* **to be drawn** (*from the side*), **to be towed,** *of a ship* HDT. 2.96.3 || **to be brought in surplus, be accessory** *or* **superfluous** POL. 9.20.6 DION. 4.20.5 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386d *etc.* || **to be delayed, deferred** POL. 5.30.5, *al.* DION. 10.19.1.

παρέλλειψις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ἔλλειψις] **omission of a double consonant** TRYPHO *Path.* 1.26.

παρελπίζω [παρά, ἐλπίζω] **to lose hope in** ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOD. *L.L.* 14.5.

παρεμβαίνω [παρά, ἐμβαίνω] **to proceed beside** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593f || **to advance, proceed,** τεθρίππῳ in a four-horse chariot DION. 2.34.2.

παρεμβάλλω [παρά, ἐμβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to throw in addition, add** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.16; *an ingredient in medicine* SOR. 2.53.4 || **to put in between, insert, interpose** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 481; λόγους speeches DEMOSTH. 40.61; δημηγορίας AESCHN. 1.174; π. <τι> τῆς πεντηκονταδράχμου to interpose (in a speech) a little of one's lesson on the 50-drachma piece ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 16 | **to interpolate:** τι εἰς τὰ Ἡσιόδου sthg. in Hesiod's poetry PLUT. *QConv.* 730f || **to insinuate:** ὑποψίας suspicion AESCHN. 1.167 || **to include,** *in a class* PLAT. *Leg.* 741a || *milit.* **to put in the ranks** POL. 1.33.7 | **to draw up in battle order** POL. 2.27.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 618d || *intrans.* **to assemble in battle order** PLUT. *Sul.* 17.13; εἰς ναυμαχίαν for a sea battle POL. 5.69.7 *etc.* | **to pitch camp, make camp** VT *Num.* 1.50, *al.* POL. 1.77.6 *etc.* | **to take one's place** (at table) PLUT. *QConv.* 615d | **to burst in** ▸ εἴς τι into a place POL. 5.14.9, 29.19.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be interpolated** AL. *in Top.* 309.27.

παρεμβλαστάνω [παρά, ἐμβλαστάνω] **to sprout, grow beside,** *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 183.

παρεμβλέπω [παρά, ἐμβλέπω] **to watch crossways,** εἴς τι toward sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 1558 HSCH. *s.v.* παριλλαίνουσα.

παρέμβλησις -εως, ἡ [παρεμβάλλω] **making camp:** πολίχνη παρεμβλήσεως Δαυίδ the city in which David was camped VT (Aq.) *Is.* 29.1 (*v.l.*).

παρεμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεμβάλλω] Ⓐ **insertion, addition, inclusion:** ἑτέρων παρεμβολῇ πραγμάτων bringing the debate on to extraneous matters AESCHN. 3.205; παρεμβολαὶ λόγων digressions AESCHN. 1.166 || *rhet.* **parenthesis** AL.[1] *Fig.* 39.12 *etc.* Ⓑ *milit.* **insertion into the ranks** ASCLEPIOD. 6.1, *al.* | **battle line** POL. 11.32.6 | **rank, rallied troop, army** VT *Gen.* 32.2, *al.* (*of God, said of the ranks of angels*) *etc.* || **encampment, pitching camp** POL. 3.74.5, *al. etc.* | **making camp, camp** CRIT. 1 POL. 6.29.1 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν παρεμβολὴν in the barracks NT *Acts* 21.34 || *extens.* **station** | *of a book* **volume, tome** ORIG. *Io.* 32.1.2 Ⓒ *of wrestling,* **kick to the legs** PLUT. *QConv.* 638f *etc.* || = παρεξειρεσία POL. 21.7.4 (*dub.*).

παρεμβολικός -ή -όν [παρεμβολή] **of** *or* **from the encampment** PLUT. *QConv.* 643d.

παρεμβολοειδής -ές [παρεμβολή, εἶδος] **like an interjection** HSCH.

παρέμβροχος -ον [παρά, ἔμβροχος] **a little drunk** AESOP. *Vit.* 68.

παρεμβύω [παρά, ἐμβύω] **to insert to replenish** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 (*pass.*).

παρεμμαίνομαι [παρά, ἐμμαίνομαι] **to be in a passion** *or* **beside oneself** TIM.[1] *s.v.* κορυβαντιᾶν.

παρέμμεναι *pres. inf.*, *see* πάρειμι 1.

παρεμμίγνῡμι [παρά, ἐμμίγνυμι] **to pour together** AEL. *N.A.* 3.30 (*aor.* παρενέμιξεν) OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 7 (*pass.*).

παρεμμίσγω DIOSC.[2] 4.137a, *see* παρεμμίγνῡμι.

παρεμπάσσω [παρά, ἐμπάσσω] **to scatter in addition** DIOSC.[2] 5.76; τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 2.34.1, 3.9 (*pass.*).

παρεμπηδάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐμπηδάω] **to leap against, make an incursion** *P*PETR. 2.32.1.15 (III[BCE]).

παρεμπί(μ)πλημι [παρά, ἐμπίμπλημι] ❶ *act.* **to fill secretly** *or* **furtively** PLUT. *Marc.* 18.4 ❷ *pass.* **to fill oneself in addition** ▸ τινος with sthg. ERASISTR. 161.9 (GAL. 7.538) *etc.*

παρεμπίμπραμαι [παρά, ἐμπίμπραμαι] **to catch on fire with crackling** STRAB. 15.1.52.

παρεμπίνω [παρά, ἐμπίνω] to drink HSCH.

παρεμπίπτω [παρά, ἐμπίπτω] to fall beside, turn up, happen, *as an obstacle* PLAT. *Ch.* 173d ALCIPHR. 1.16.1; βραχέα σοφῷ τύχη παρεμπίπτει chance barely impedes the wise EPIC. 5.16; ἡ τύχη παρεμπίπτει τῷ ἐφ' ἡμῖν fortune is impeding our liberty PLUT. *Fat.* 570f ‖ to penetrate, insinuate ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. AESCHN. 2.173 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b 36 AET. 5.29.1 *etc.*; οὐδὲν μεμιαμμένον εἰς αὐτὴν παρεμπίπτει nothing contaminated penetrates her VT *Wis.* 7.25 ‖ to insert oneself, be inserted ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 8 DION. *Comp.* 25.21 AP.[7] *Synt.* 33.18 ‖ to intervene, present oneself ARISTOT. *G.A.* 742b 8 EPIC. 2.82, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.4 ‖ *geom.* to fall, be incident EUCL. *El.* 3.16 SEXT. *S.* 9.423 ‖ *medic.* to intervene, *first of two, of critical days in the course of an illness* GAL. 9.868, *al.* | *of the pulse* (*opp. to* διαλείπω) GAL. 8.525.

παρεμπλάσσω, *Att.* παρεμπλάττω [παρά, ἐμπλάσσω] ❶ *act.* to obstruct, plug, close DIOSC.[2] 5.81 ORIB. 10.22.1 AL.[6] 2 (2.59.27) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be blocked [Diosc.] *Al. pref.* (2.127).

παρεμπλαστικός -ή -όν [παρεμπλάσσω] obstructing, blocking DIOSC.[2] 1.109 AL.[6] 5.5 (2.191.18) (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.*

παρεμπλέκω [παρά, ἐμπλέκω] ❶ *act.* to weave, mingle ASCLEPIOD. 10.17 IGN. *Tral.* 6.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to bind oneself, be inserted DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.57c: *pf. ptc. mid.* παρεμπεπλεγμένος) *etc.*

παρεμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεμπλέκω] insertion, addition: κενοῦ in vain EPIC. 92U., 274U. | *of time* ASCLEPIOD. 10.17 ‖ food put in additionally, stuffing (*or similar*): *with* ὕδυσμα AGATHAR. 34.

παρεμπόδεια -ας, ἡ [παρά, ἐμποδέω] impediment EPIC. 26.38.8.

παρεμποδίζω [παρά, ἐμποδίζω] to be an obstacle, be an impediment ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Am.* 15 *etc.*

παρεμποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παρεμποδίζω] impediment, obstacle [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.776 *etc.*

παρεμποδών [παρεμποδίζω] *adv.* creating an obstacle AL.[6] 2 (2.61.20) *etc.*

παρεμποιέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐμποιέω] to produce in, arouse: μελέτην τινός interest in sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 520e.

παρεμπολάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐμπολάω] ❶ *act. fig.* to smuggle, contract clandestinely: γάμους ... ἀλλοίους other marriages EUR. *Med.* 910 ❷ *pass.* to be introduced clandestinely COM. 771.

παρεμπόρευμα -ατος, τό [παρεμπορεύομαι] secondary goods HSCH. *s.v.* ῥωπικά ‖ *fig.* accessory *or* incidental activity MAUR. 3.12 *etc.*

παρεμπορεύομαι [παρά, ἐμπορεύομαι] to trade from the side, add in, *fig.*: ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 9 = τινος ALCIPHR. 4.13.16.

παρέμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [παρεμπίπτω] projection: τῆς σκιᾶς of the shadow HLD. 9.22.4 ‖ *rhet.* parenthesis DION. *Thuc.* 24.2, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* insertion *of a letter in a word* (*for ex.* πόλις/πτόλις) AP.[7] *Con.* 214.23 L. *E.M.* 383.53 ‖ *medic.* excessive influx ARISTOT. *Resp.* 476b 8 *cf.* PLUT. *Frig.* 948b GAL. 7.541 | lateral transfusion *of blood* ERASISTR. 229.9 *etc.* | insertion, interposition, *of crises* GAL. 9.868.

παρεμφαίνω [παρά, ἐμφαίνω] ❶ *act.* to make see, show beside PLAT. *Tim.* 50e ‖ to indicate, signify ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 13 DION. *Comp.* 6.7 CHRYSIP. 2.52.28 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 394.32), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.195, *al. etc.*; παρενέφαινον ὡς εἰδότες they showed that they intend to know POL. 28.3.4 | to allude to, intend DIOG. 6.3 ‖ to reproduce, imitate, recall: ὀσμήν τινος the smell of sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.47 ❷ *mid.* to appear beside *or* together ARISTOT. *Ph.* 212a 8, *al. etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be indicated *or* signified PHIL.[2] *Her.* 112 AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.28.

παρεμφᾰνίζω [παρεμφαίνω] to indicate, signify *I*IG 4.[2]1.122.34 (*aor.*[s] *3. sg.* παρεμφάνιξε).

παρέμφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παρεμφαίνω] significance, *of a word* APOLLOD. 102 PHALAR. 84.4 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* indication AP.[7] *Synt.* 68.6, *al.* ‖ false representation PHILOD. *Vit.* 22.7.

παρεμφᾰτικός -ή -όν [παρεμφαίνω] indicative, significant ▸ τινος of sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 68.6, *al. etc.* | *gramm. subst.* τὰ π. the finite forms of a verb DION. *Comp.* 5.9.

παρεμφερής -ές [παρεμφέρω] almost alike ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 10 (*v.l.*): τινα s.o. GEOP. 18.9.1; ▸ τινι τι s.o. in respect of sthg. DIOD. 1.35.8 ♦ *adv.* παρεμφερῶς in almost similar manner ZOS.[2] 5.16.2.

παρεμφέρω [παρά, ἐμφέρω] ❶ *act.* to resemble ASCLEPIC[4] (GAL. 14.168) ❷ *pass.* to be carried (*beside*) VETT. 235.30 *etc.* ‖ to be contained ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. [GAL.] 19.616; τὰ παρεμφερόμενα ἐν τῷ χύματι what is contained in liquid (*urine*).

παρεμφερῶς *adv.*, *see* παρεμφερής.

παρεμφράσσω, *Att.* παρεμφράττω [παρά, ἐμφράσσω] to block, obstruct GAL. 6.768 CASS. 60.

παρεμφύομαι [παρά, ἐμφύω] to grow beside LUC. *Fug.* 10 (*impf.* παρενεφύετο).

παρέμφυσις -εως, ἡ [παρεμφύομαι] place of union HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.9.3).

παρεναλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεναλλάσσομαι] *medic.* dislocation [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.796.

παρεναλλάσσομαι [παρά, ἐναλλάσσω] to turn into, faint [GAL.] *Hist. Phil.* 19.245 (*pf.* παρενήλλακται).

παρενδείκνυμι [παρά, ἐνδείκνῡμι] ❶ *act.* to explain, show OLYMP. 79B ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 4.98, *al.* ‖ *usu.* to show, make conspicuous, expose DAMASC. *Pr.* 116.

παρενδιάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐνδιάω] to stand beside ▸ τινι sthg. NONN. *Ev.* 1.196.

παρενδίδωμι [παρά, ἐνδίδωμι] to make concessions, indulge ▸ τινι s.o. APP. 13.12 ‖ to subtract ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. PLUT. *Praec.* 813d ‖ to diminish (*of intensity*), mitigate, *of ills* GAL. 12.494.

παρενδύω [παρά, ἐνδύω] to insinuate oneself (furtively) PLUT. *Frat.* 479a (*aor. ptc.* παρενδύς).

παρενεῖδον [παρά, ἐνεῖδον] *aor.* to glance (*from the side*) at ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 156 (*aor. ptc.* παρενιδών *dub.*).

παρενείρω [παρά, ἐνείρω] to insert, introduce, put in SOR. 4.8.13 (*aor. ptc. pass.* παρενειράντα) *etc.*; ἑαυτὸν εἴς τι π. to involve oneself in sthg. PLUT. *An seni* 797d.

παρενεκτέον [παρά, ἐνέχω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to keep away *or* repel EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.35.3 ‖ need to put *or* add ▸ τι sthg. CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5.[1]171C.

παρενήνεον *impf.*, v. παρανηνέω.

παρενήνοθε [παρά, ἐνήνοθε] *pf. act. 3. sg.* to present oneself: ἡμετέρη μὲν νῦν τοίη παρενήνοθε μῆτις such was the idea that presented itself to us at that moment AP. 1.664.

παρενθεῖν *Dor.*, *see* παρελθεῖν.

παρένθεσις -εως, ἡ [παρεντίθημι] placing beside, application: τῶν χειλέων of the lips GAL. 5.708 ‖ placing within, insertion, introduction, addition AET.[1] 8.27 ASCLEPIOD. 6.1 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* interposition, parenthesis HERMOG. *Id.* 305.16 AN. *Fig(1).* 136.21.

παρένθετος -ον [παρεντίθημι] introduced secretely: πρόσωπον π. straw man *P*SB 5248.7 (II[BCE]) ‖ interpolated (*verse*) EUSTATH. 67.29 *etc.*

παρενθήκη -ης, ἡ [παρεντίθημι] thing inserted, added, parenthesis, *in an oracle, account, etc.* HDT. 1.186.1, 6.19.1, *al. etc.* | ἑτέρας τοῦ πολέμου παρενθήκας ἐποιεῖτο he spent the spells between wars in other activities PLUT. *Pomp.* 41.3 ‖ payment attached to an office PLUT. *Symp.* 151e POLL. 1.99.

παρενθῡμέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἐνθυμέομαι] *impf.* παρενεθυμούμην EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.10.9 ‖ *aor. pass.* παρενεθυμήθην (*mid. signf.*); to turn the mind elsewhere, be distracted PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.70, *Spec.* 4.53 MAUR. 5.5 *etc.*

παρένθυρσος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἐν, θύρσος] false heat, feigned feeling AN. *Subl.* 3.5.

παρενιαυτοφόρος -ον [παρά, ἐνιαυτός, φέρω] that bears fruit in alternate years THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3.

παρεννέπω [παρά, ἐννέπω] to say, recount ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.367 (*impf.* παρέννεπεν).

παρενοχλέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐνοχλέω] *impf.* παρηνώχλουν *and more rar.* παρηνόχλουν, *mid. pass.* παρηνωχλούμην ‖ *fut.* παρενοχλήσω ‖ *aor.* παρηνώχλησα, παρενώχλησα *and* παρηνόχλησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* παρηνωχληκώς LIB. *Or.* 21.18, *mid. pass.* παρηνώχλημαι DEMOSTH. 18.50 ‖ *aor. pass.* παρηνωχλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παρενοχληθήσομαι VT *2Macc.* 11.31 ❶ *act.* to be troublesome, molest, torment HP. *epist.* 13 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 15 MEN. *fr.* 187.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Judg.* B 14.17 NT *Acts* 15.19 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.23 = τινα VT *Judg.* A 14.17 POL. 16.37.3; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος s.o. over sthg. POL. 1.8.1 ❷ *pass.* to be troubled, molested *or* tormented DEMOSTH. 18.50 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. POL. 3.53.6.

παρενόχλημα -ατος, τό [παρενοχλέω] troublesome thing, inconvenience PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 14.

παρενόχλησις -εως, ἡ [παρενοχλέω] harrassment AET.[1] 8.16.

παρενσᾰλεύω [παρά, ἐνσαλεύω] to paw the ground, skip ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 291 (*v.l.*); πρὸς αὐλόν at the sound of the aulos PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.13.

παρενσκάζω [παρά, ἐν, σκάζω] to walk with a limp VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.16.

παρενσπείρω [παρά, ἐνσπείρω] to sow among: *pass.* to be disseminated *or* sown PROCL. (SIMP. *in Cael.* 656.14) *etc.*

παρενστάζω [παρά, ἐνστάζω] to drip along SOR. 2.17.3, 2.49.5 (*pass.*) GAL. 12.794 *etc.*

παρένσταξις -εως, ἡ [παρενστάζω] instilling SOR. 3.28.3.

παρενσφηνόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἐνσφηνόομαι] to be forcibly inserted SOR. 3.31.1 (*v.l.*).

παρένταξις -εως, ἡ [παρεντάσσω] introduction, insertion PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022d | *milit.* arrangement in battle line ASCLEPIOD. 6.1.

παρεντάσσω, *Att.* παρεντάττω [παρά, ἐντάσσω] to insert PLUT. *An. procr.* 1020a, 1022c.

παρεντείνω [παρά, ἐντείνω] ❶ *act.* to stretch in addition: *fig.* παρενέτεινε τὸν Ἀναξαγόραν he reinforced (his own discourse) with the doctrines of Anaxagoras PLUT. *Per.* 8.1 ‖ to stretch by force, maintain with vigor: τὴν φωνήν the voice PLUT. *QConv.* 623b = τὸν ἦχον the volume of noise DION. *Dem.* 54.2 ‖ to aggravate RUF. *S.G.* 43 ❷ *mid.* to stretch in addition: ταῖς ἑπτὰ χορδαῖς δύο two of the seven strings PLUT. *Profect.* 84a.

παρεντίθημι [παρά, ἐντίθημι] ❶ *act.* to insert, add (*into*) AN. *Subl.* 27.1 GAL. 6.574 ‖ to interpolate, add as a false attribution GAL. 18(1).179 ‖ π. ἑαυτόν to insinuate oneself, get mixed up in *P*OXY. 907.21 (III[CE]). ❷ *pass.* to be inserted *or* added (*into*) DIOSC.[2] 5.120 SOR. 3.41.5 *etc.*; *of troops* ASCLEPIOD. 10.18.

παρεντρώγω [παρά, ἐντρώγω] to gnaw further:

Π

pass. EUB. 14.8, (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρεντέτρωκται).

παρεντυγχάνω [παρά, ἐντυγχάνω] **to run into** EPIPH. *Haer.* 28.8.3, *al.*

παρενῠφαίνω [παρά, ἐνυφαίνω] **to weave in, insert** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. AL. *Pr.* 2.52.

παρέξ *see* παρέκ.

παρεξάγω [παρά, ἐξάγω] *later* **to take precedence** ▸ τινα over s.o. EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.1.36.

παρεξᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεξάγω] **advance further** ARTEMID. 5.13.

παρεξαιρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐξαιρέω] ❶ *act.* **to take away** AG *Ox.* 3.321 ❷ *mid.* **to choose for oneself** *I*SYLL.[3] 1106.107 (IV-II[BCE]).

παρεξαίρω [παρά, ἐξαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to lift beyond,** βακτηρίας sticks STRAB. 11.14.4 ❷ *mid.* **to become proud** SCYMN. 343.

παρεξαλλάσσω, *Att.* παρεξαλλάττω [παρά, ἐξαλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to change** (*one's tone of voice*) MEN. *Sam.* 257 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* παρεξηλλαγμένος **changed, different, unusual** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 849 *etc.*

παρεξᾰμείβω [παρά, ἐξαμείβω] **to surpass** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.581.

παρεξαυλέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐξαυλέω] *in pf. ptc. mid.* παρεξηυλημένος **be no longer able to play the aulos,** *i.e.* **superannuated, out of commission** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 681 HSCH. *etc.*

παρέξειμι [παρά, ἔξειμι] Ⓐ **to go beyond, pass along** HDT. 3.14.6, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1248 THUC. 8.62.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.58.3, *al.* PLUT. *Amat.* 754f; τὴν αὐτὴν ὁδὸν παρεξῄτε he went past along the same road HDT. 5.12.3 | *of rivers* PAUS. 4.31.2, *al.* | *of the sun* **to leave** (*in an eclipse*) PHILOD. *Sign.* 10.31 Ⓑ **to deviate, make a digression, escape** PLAT. *Rp.* 503a | *later* **to avoid,** *with acc.* THEM. *Or.* 21.246b ‖ *extens.* **to transgress, violate** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 551 SOPH. *Ant.* 60 | *later* **to neglect, forget** SOCR.[4] 6.11 • *pres. 1. pl.* παρέξιμεν | *Ion. inf.* παρεξίμεν HOM. 2.478 (*dub.*) | *ptc.* παρεξιών ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* παρεξῄει, *3. pl.* παρεξῄεσαν.

παρεξειρεσία -ας, ἡ [παρά, ἐξειρεσία] **the part beyond the banks of oars** (*of a ship*), *i.e.* **poop** *or, more often,* **prow** THUC. 4.12.1, *al.* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 347b ARR. *Eux.* 3.3 *etc.*

παρεξελαύνω *or* παρεξελάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐξελαύνω] **to drive on:** νῆα, the ship OD. 12.109 | **to surpass, overcome** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.55; ▸ *abs.* IL. 23.344 OD. 12.47 ‖ **to pass before** *or* **along:** παρὰ τὰς πρώρας τῶν πολεμίων νεῶν the prows of the enemy ships PLUT. *Alc.* 35.6; ἵππῳ π. to ride up close PLUT. *Art.* 12.1 | **to thrust oneself parallel** *or* **side by side:** ἀλλήλοις the one to the other PLUT. *Phil.* 10.8 • *inf.* παρεξελάαν AP 16.378.4 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* παρεξελάσει EUSTATH. 1304.54 ‖ *aor. subj. 2. sg. epic* παρεξελάσῃσθα IL. 23.344, *3. sg.* παρεξελάσῃσιν AP. 4.764 | *inf.* παρεξελάσαι PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.10 ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* παρεξεληλάκεε HDT. 8.126.3.

παρεξέλεγχος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἔλεγχος] **false** *or* **unjust refutation** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176a 24, *al.* ‖ **additional refutation** GAL. 17(1).618.

παρεξελέγχω [παρεξέλεγχος] **to refute falsely, unjustly** ARISTOT. *Top.* 112a 8 (*pass.*) AL. *in Top.* 172.10.

παρεξεληλάκεε *ppf. 3. sg., see* παρεξελαύνω.

παρεξερέομαι [παρά, ἐξερέομαι] **to demand** AP. 3.979 (*inf.* παρεξερέεσθαι, *v.l. for* παρὲξ ἐρέεσθαι).

παρεξέρχομαι [παρά, ἐξέρχομαι] *aor[t].* παρεξῆλθον; **to pass by** *or* **beyond** HDT. 1.197 THUC. 8.62.1 DCASS. 75.5.1; ▸ παρά τι PLUT. *Alex.* 76.8; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.117.3; ἐὡμέν μιν παρεξελθεῖν πεδίοιο τυτθόν let us allow him to advance a little over the plain IL. 10.344 | **to pass by in secret, furtively** OD. 10.573 ‖ **to deviate:** μέγα τι τῆς ἀληθείας greatly from the truth PLAT. *Phil.* 66b ‖ **to neglect, transgress:** Διὸς νόον the will of Zeus OD. 5.104, 138; δίκην justice SOPH. *Ant.* 921 • *epic aor. subj. 2. sg.* παρεξέλθῃσθα EUSTATH. 1305.1.

παρεξετάζω [παρά, ἐξετάζω] **to compare, put in comparison** ▸ τινὰ παρά τινα s.o. with s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.132; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DCASS. 53.7.1 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to ascertain that** PHALAR. 147.1 (*pf.* παρεξέτακα).

παρεξέτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παρεξετάζω] **comparison, modeling** GREG. *Or.* 43.75 *etc.*

παρεξευρίσκω [παρά, ἐξευρίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to find additionally:** ἄλλον νόμον another law HDT. 3.31.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be found in addition** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 29 (*of laws*).

παρεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἐξηγέομαι] **to interpret badly, give a false significance:** τὰς γραφὰς to the Scriptures IUSTIN. *Dial.* 82.4 (*PG* 6.672A).

παρεξήγησις -εως, ἡ [παρεξηγέομαι] **false** *or* **erroneous interpretation** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1 *pref.* 2 *etc.*

παρεξίημι [παρά, ἐξίημι] **to let pass, make pass:** ἐκεῖνα (them, *i.e.* the chariots) DCASS. 40.2.4, *al.* ‖ *of time* HDT. 7.210 (*v.l.*).

πάρεξις -εως, ἡ [παρέχω] **presenting, presentation** HP. *Off.* 3 ‖ **furnishing, provision** *I*SYLL.[3] 57.32 (V[BCE]).

παρεξίσάζω [παρά, ἐκ, ἴσος] **to make equal** ▸ τινα s.o. IO. *Apost.* 9.55E.

παρεξίσόω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκ, ἴσος] **to equate, judge equal** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. ARCHESTR. 59.6.

παρεξίστημι [παρά, ἐξίστημι] *aor[r].* παρεξέστην ‖ *pf.* παρεξέστηκα ❶ *trans.* (*only pres. act.*) **to make digress from the truth, from justice, to lead astray:** τὴν διάνοιαν the mind PLUT. *QConv.* 713a ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor[r].* παρεξέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) **to change, become different** [EPICHAR.] 276.10 | **to be corrupted, go sour,** *of wine* LYC. *fr.* 2.3 ‖ π. τῇ διανοίᾳ to go crazy, lose one's senses POL. 32.3.6; *abs.* παρεξεστηκώς having lost one's senses VT *Hos.* 9.7 • *Dor. pf. ptc.* παρεξεστᾱκώς EPICHAR. *l.c.*

παρέξοδος -ου, ἡ [παρά, ἔξοδος] **digression** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.3.6 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **passage,** *of an injection* ORIB. 8.38.3 ‖ *medic.* **case with irons** HP. *Dec.* 8.

παρεξουδενέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐκ, οὐδέν] **not to take into account, view as worthless** *P*OXY. 1757.8 (II[CE]).

παρέξω [παρά, ἔξω] **outside of,** *with gen.* VT *Lev.* 8.17 (*v.l.*).

παρεξωθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐξωθέω] **to drive beyond:** *pass.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 31.

παρέοικα [παρά, ἔοικα] **to be a little similar** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.160 ORIB. 5.20.5.

παρεοικότως [παρά, ἔοικα] *adv.* **similar in a certain way** POLL. 9.131.

παρέπαινος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἔπαινος] **indirect, incidental praise** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267a.

παρεπαίρομαι [παρά, ἐπαίρω] **to be exalted** VETT. 9.11.

παρεπαισθάνομαι [παρά, ἐπαισθάνομαι] **to feel in addition** PHILOD. *D.* 1.13.8.

παρεπαίσθημα -ατος, τό [παρεπαισθαίνομαι] **additional sensation** DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1013.12.2.

παρεπέχω [παρά, ἐπέχω] **to suspend, postpone** *P*TEBT. 29.16 (II[BCE]).

παρεπιβάλλω [παρά, ἐπιβάλλω] *dub. signf.* DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1647.26.

παρεπιβοηθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐπιβοηθέω] **to run to the aid of** ▸ τινι s.o. DIOD. 2.6.7 (*v.l.*).

παρεπιγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεπιγράφω] **marginal note,** *esp. in dramatical texts for production purposes* SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 117 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1384 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 11 *etc.*

παρεπιγράφω [παρά, ἐπιγράφω] ❶ *act.* **to write in the margin,** *i.e.* **to correct** STRAB. 14.5.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be written in the margin** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 100 *P*TEBT. 30.25 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

παρεπιδείκνῡμι [παρά, ἐπιδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to denounce** ▸ τι sthg. VT *2Macc.* 15.10 ❷ *mid.* **to expose** PHILOD. *Vit.* 22.32 ‖ **to put on show, show** PLUT. *Aud.* 43d LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 57 GAL. 8.600.

παρεπιδημέω, *contr.* [παρεπίδημος] *impf.* παρεπεδήμουν NICOL.[1] 130 ‖ *aor.* παρεπεδήμησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* παρεπιδεδημηκώς TIM. 164 (DIOD. 5.5.1); **to live as a foreigner, be a foreigner, sojourn in a foreign country** MACHO *Chr.* 148, 232 *P*PETR. 2.13.19.12 (III[BCE]) POL. 27.6.3 *etc.*; τοὺς παρεπιδημοῦντας τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς Ἰταλίας the foreigners from Italy DIOD. 1.83.8; ξένοι τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς Βοιωτίας εἰς τὴν Λακεδαίμονα παρεπιδημήσαντες Boeotian mercenaries transferred to Sparta POL. 13.8.3 • *Ion. inf.* παρεπιδημέειν STOB. 3.28.21 | *Boeot. ptc.* παρεπιδαμίων *I*SEG 3.364 | *Dor.* παρεπιδᾱμέω.

παρεπιδημία -ας, ἡ [παρεπίδημος] **sojourn in a foreign country** POL. 4.4.2 | **exile** PLAT. *Ax.* 365b.

παρεπίδημος -ον [παρά, ἐπίδημος] **sojourner in a foreign place, foreigner** CALLIX. 2 POL. 32.6.4 *etc.*; πάροικος καὶ παρεπίδημος ἐγὼ εἰμι μεθ' ὑμῶν I am a stranger and a sojourner among you VT *Gen.* 23.4.

παρεπιθύμησις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ἐπιθύμησις] **negligence** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.64).

παρεπικόπτω [παρά, ἐπικόπτω] **to insert an attack, a criticism against s.o.** ▸ *with acc.* SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 6.30 (παρεκοπτων *pap.*), 37.

παρεπικουρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐπικουρέω] **to bring assistance** ▸ *with dat.* SEXT. *S.* 5.75.

παρεπικραν- *form of aor. ind. of* παραπικραίνω.

παρεπιμολύνω [παρά, ἐπιμολύνω] **to cover over with extraneous matter** PHILOD. *D.* 3.8.38.

παρεπινοέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐπινοέω] ❶ *act.* **to notice, point out, find** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 454c *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to think out by oneself** DIOD. 12.11.4 (*v.l.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be devised** *or* **thought** (*independently*) GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.194.

παρεπιπάσσω [παρά, ἐπιπάσσω] **to spatter in addition** *or* **beside** DIOSC.[2] 5.81.

παρεπιπλέκομαι [παρά, ἐπιπλέκω] *astr.* **to be in conjunction** [GAL.] 19.557.

παρεπισκοπέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐπισκοπέω] **to examine** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1197b 32 PLUT. *Sanit.* 129e.

παρεπισπάομαι [παρά, ἐπισπάομαι] **to draw to oneself** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 144 (*v.l.*).

παρεπιστέλλω [παρά, ἐπιστέλλω] *pass.* **to be prescribed, disposed** *P*TEBT. 27.9 (II[BCE]) (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρεπέσταλται).

παρεπιστρέφω [παρά, ἐπιστρέφω] **to turn, bend** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. STRAB. 17.1.2 ‖ *mid.* **to turn around** (*to watch*) PLUT. *Curios.* 521b DIOG. 2.23.

παρεπιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [παρεπιστρέφω] **turning, turning about** PLUT. *Sul.* 35.8.

παρεπιτείνομαι [παρά, ἐπιτείνω] **to augment, grow** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.4).

παρεπιτηδεύομαι [παρά, ἐπιτηδεύομαι] **to put into pratice, exercise, pratice in addition** PHILUM. (Aeth.[1] 5.78).

παρεπιτιμάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐπιτιμάω] **to reprove, blame further** SCH. IL. 17.125a.

παρεπιτομή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἐπιτομή] **lateral cutting** *or* **carving** PHIL. 63.24.

παρεπιφαίνομαι [παρά, ἐπιφαίνω] **to appear further** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.17.2).

παρεπιφέρω [παρά, ἐπιφέρω] *pres. ptc. neut.* [ARR.] 57 (*dub. read.*), *see* παρεπίφορος.

παρεπίφορος -ον [παρά, ἐπιφέρω] **favorable** [ARR.] 57 (*conject.*).

παρεπιχέω [παρά, ἐπιχέω] **to pour in addition** ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. into sthg. HERO *Aut.* 2.4 GAL. 12.430.

παρεπιψαύω [παρά, ἐπιψαύω] **to come close to** AET. 2.12.1.

παρέπλαγξα *aor. ind. act. 1. sg.*, *see* παραπλάζω.

παρέπλω *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. epic*, *see* παραπλέω.

παρέπομαι [παρά, ἕπομαι] **to follow closely, accompany** (*also fig.*): ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 667b POL. 4.21.1; *abs.* XEN. *Ap.* 27 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a ‖ **to be connected:** ἐπὶ πάντων to everything PLAT. *Theaet.* 186a | **to be a consequence** *or* **effect:** *in ptc. neut. pl. subst.* τὰ παρεπόμενα consequences, effects ARISTOT. *S.E.* 168b 31 AN. *Subl.* 10.1.

παρέπτην *aor. ind. act.*, *see* παραπέτομαι.

παρεργάτης -ου, ὁ [πάρεργος] **ineffective worker, useless craftsman:** π. λόγων composer of aimless discourses EUR. *Suppl.* 426.

παρεργολάβέω, *contr.* [πάρεργος, λαμβάνω] **to take as an accessory:** τὰ φιλοσοφίας εὑρήματα ... παρεργολαβοῦσι they appropriated the discoveries of philosophy to make their own accessories PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 148.

πάρεργος -ον [παρά, ἔργον] **accessory, incidental, secondary, subordinate** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274a, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ πάρεργον **secondary thing, work** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 29 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.9; PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 176; πάρεργ' ὁδοῦ further, on the way EUR. *El.* 509 *cf.* EPICT. *Ench.* 7 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.27; ἐν παρέργῳ θοῦ με take me with you, as a secondary charge SOPH. *Ph.* 473; π. γίγνεσθαί τινι to be added to s.o.'s booty PAUS. 10.27.2; ἐν παρέργου μέρει as an adjunct PLAT. *Rp.* 370c = ἐκ παρέργου THUC. 1.142.9 | **unimportant** *or* **negligible thing** or **work** THUC. 6.69.3 *etc.*; πάρεργα δόμων negligible household things EUR. *El.* 63; πάρεργα τῶν ἐμῶν κακῶν things unimportant amongst my ills EUR. *H.F.* 1340; ἐν παρέργῳ τίθεσθαι to consider of secondary importance, of negligible weight PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.178 = πάρεργον τίθεσθαι *Aet.* 16 = π. ποιεῖσθαι PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 52 ◆ *adv.* παρέργως **in accessory manner, incidentally, superficially** PLAT. *Leg.* 793e (*opp. to* ἀκριβῶς) DEMOSTH. 17.13 (*opp. to* ἐξεταστικῶς) MEN. *fr.* 351.6 *Dysc.* 233 | π. ἔχειν πρός τι to be negligent toward sthg. DINAR. 3.14.

παρερεθίζω [παρά, ἐρεθίζω] **to irritate:** *pass.* **to be irritated** VT (Th.) *Ps.* 36.1, *al.* IOS. *V.* 45 (231).

παρερείδομαι [παρά, ἐρείδομαι] **to be adjacent** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.337A.

παρερέττω [παρά, ἐρέττω] **to move with oars** POLL. 5.71.

παρερμηνεύω [παρά, ἑρμηνεύω] **to interpret erroneously** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.48.19 *etc.*

παρερπύζω [παρέρπω] **to approach furtively** NONN. *D.* 9.110, *see f.*

παρέρπω [παρά, ἕρπω] *aor*[s]. παρείρπυσα; **to enter furtively, insinuate oneself** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 511, *al.* THEOCR. 15.48 ‖ **to border on** ▸ τι sthg. HERMOCR. (AP 16.11.1) • *Dor. inf.* παρέρπεν AN. *Dial.* 2.9.

παρερριμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραρρίπτω **by chance, arbitrarily** ORIG. *Io.* 10.19.118 *etc.*

παρερύω [παρά, ἐρύω] ❶ *act.* **to draw along the sides** HDT. 7.36.5 (*aor. 3. pl.* παρείρυσαν) ❷ *pass.* **to be drawn from the side, be distorted,** *of the mouth* HP. *Epid.* 3.1.1 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* παρειρύσθη).

παρέρχομαι [παρά, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* παρηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* παρελεύσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. παρῆλθον ‖ *aor*[s]. παρῆλθα VT *2Sam.* 17.20 *etc.* ‖ *pf.* παρελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* παρεληλύθειν [A] **to pass before** *or* **beyond,** *of pers.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1004 HDT. 3.72 CALLIM. *H.* 4.224, *al.*; *of a bird* OD. 12.62; *of a ship* OD. 16.357; *of danger* DEMOSTH. 18.188; ▸ *with acc. of place* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 123b CALLIM. *epigr.* 17.4, *al.* ‖ **to surpass, overcome:** τινὰ ἐν πάντεσσι δόλοισι s.o. in all possible wiles OD. 13.291; οἵοσιν δείδοικα ποσὶν μή τίς με παρέλθῃ only in the running did I fear that s.o. might surpass me OD. 8.230; ἀναιδείᾳ in shamelessness ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 277; τοὺς λόγους τἄργα παρέρχεται actions are more important than speeches DEMOSTH. 10.3; παρελθόντες τῇ πρώτῃ στρατείᾳ having won the first campaign AESCHN. 3.129 [B] **to pass by, pass beyond,** *of a wave* OD. 5.429 | *esp. of time* EPIC. 4.122 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 32 (*opp. to* μέλλειν), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.13 *etc.* | *usu. in pf. ptc.* παρεληλυθώς -θυῖα -θός **past** XEN. *An.* 4.3.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231b Lach. 188a *etc.*; *in aor. ptc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 310a; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρεληλυθότα **the things that happened earlier** DEMOSTH. 18.191 = τὰ παρελθόντα SOPH. *Ph.* 1358; ὁ παρελθὼν χρόνος the past tense SOPH. *Tr.* 69 = ὁ παρελελυθώς ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 18 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 47 (*opp. to* ἐνεστώς *and* μέλλων) = τὸ παρελθόν ARISTOT. *Phys.* 218a 9 (*opp. to* τὸ μέλλον) DIOG. 10.137 (*opp. to* τὸ παρὸν καὶ τὸ μέλλον) ‖ *fig.* **to die** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.14 [C] **to escape, avoid, elude:** τὴν πεπρωμένην τύχην destiny EUR. *Alc.* 695; τὰς αἰτίας καὶ τὰς διαβολάς accusations and slanders DEMOSTH. 18.7 | **to escape, disappear, pass unobserved, trick** IL. 1.132 SOPH. *O.C.* 902; Διὸς νόον the mind of Zeus HES. *Th.* 613; μ' ὄμματος φρουράν παρῆλθε he escaped the vigil of my eye SOPH. *Tr.* 226; πολλά με καὶ συνιέντα παρέρχεται I let many things pass unobserved, although I am aware of them THGN. 419; τουτί ... μικροῦ παρῆλθέ μ' εἰπεῖν I almost forgot to say this DEMOSTH. 21.110 ‖ **to neglect:** τεὸν βωμόν your altar IL. 8.239 | **to omit** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 637 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 130c | **not to take into account, to transgress, violate:** τοὺς νόμους the laws DEMOSTH. 37.37; τὸν νόμον the law LYS. 6.52; βίᾳ π. τοὺς θεούς to transgress with violence the will of the gods EUR. *Suppl.* 231 [D] **to come before** *or* **forward, enter:** ἔσω *or* εἴσω inside AESCHL. *Ch.* 849 SOPH. *El.* 1337 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 853 MEN. *Peric.* 349 *etc.*; ἔσω θυρῶνος inside the main door SOPH. *O.T.* 1241; δόμους in the house EUR. *Hip.* 108; ἐς τὴν αὐλήν in court HDT. 3.77.2 | *fig.* εἰς παροιμίαν π. to become proverbial STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Τένεδος | *host.* **to penetrate, break into:** εἴσω Πυλῶν beyond Thermopylae DEMOSTH. 18.35; εἰς τὴν πόλιν βίᾳ into the city by force XEN. *An.* 5.5.11 ‖ **to present oneself, stand before** (*esp. to speak*) HDT. 8.81 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 443, *Ec.* 409 THUC. 2.59.3 LYS. 25.14 *etc.*; ἐς τὸν δῆμον to the people THUC. 5.45.4; εἰς ἀγῶνα to compete PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 110, *al.*; εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν to the assembly AESCHN. 3.95 ‖ *generic.* **to reach, arrive, gain** PHILOX. b. 10, *al.*; ἐς τὰ δίκαια at what is just HES. *Op.* 216; εἰς τὴν αὐτὴν δυναστείαν ἡμῖν our power to the same level DEMOSTH. 9.24; φιλοσόφου θύραν to the door of philosophy ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.34; ἐπ' ἐλευθερώσει τῶν Ἑλλήνων παρελήλυθα I am here to liberate the Greeks THUC. 4.86.1 • *Dor. aor. inf.* παρενθεῖν THEOCR. 15.60.

παρερῶ *fut. of* παράφημι SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.111,117.

πάρες *aor. imper. act. 2. sg.*, *see* παρίημι.

πάρεσαν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl. epic*, *see* πάρειμι 1.

παρεσθίω [παρά, ἐσθίω] **to eat beside, devour** HP. *Dent.* 16 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ *with gen.*: ὥσπερ θύρας σου τῶν λογίων παρεσθίει he eats the oracles as he did your door ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1026; τῶν παρ' Ἕλλησι παρεσθίετε μαθημάτων eat up the customs of the Greeks IUL. *Gal.* 229c • *suppl. aor., see* παραφαγεῖν.

πάρεσις -εως, ἡ [παρίημι] **fainting, weakening, abatement** HP. *Epid.* 4.45 | **torpor, paralysis** (*also fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 168, *al. etc.* ‖ **neglect, negligence:** ἐπί τινα toward s.o. APP. 1 *fr.* 13 ‖ **letting go, letting leave:** ἡ Διονυσίου πάρεσις ἐκ Συρακουσῶν the allowing of Dioysius' departure from Syracuse PLUT. *Comp. Di. Br.* 3.poet. 32.poet. 3 ‖ **remission:** χρημάτων of debts PHALAR. 81.1; τῶν προγεγονότων ἁμαρτημάτων of earlier sins NT *Rom.* 3.25.

παρέσκεθον *aor. ind. act. Aeol.*, *see* παρέχω.

παρεσκευάδατο *ppf. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* παρασκευάζω.

παρέσσομαι *epic fut. ind.*, *see* πάρειμι 1.

παρεστάμεν(αι) *epic pf. inf. act.*, *see* παρίστημι.

παρεστάναι *pf. inf. act.*, *see* παρίστημι.

παρέστηκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* παρίστημι.

παρέστην *aor. ind. act.*, *see* παρίστημι.

πάρεστι *pres. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* πάρειμι 1.

παρέστιος -ον [παρά, ἑστία] **beside the hearth** SOPH. *El.* 269 EUR. *Med.* 1334 AP. 4.713; ἐμοὶ παρέστιος γένοιτο he became my neighbor SOPH. *Ant.* 372.

παρεστώς *pf. ptc. act.*, *see* παρίστημι.

παρεσχαρίτης -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἐσχαρίτης] **that sits beside the hearth** EUSTATH. 1564.28.

παρέσχατος -ον [παρά, ἔσχατος] **penultimate** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 175 • *fem.* -άτη AP.[9] *s.v.* ἀγρονόμοι.

παρέσχεθον *poet. aor. ind. act.*, *see* παρέχω.

παρέσχον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* παρέχω.

παρετάζω [παρά, ἑτάζω] ❶ *act.* **to examine beside,** HSCH. ‖ **approve** *1*IG 5.2.6.28 (IV[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to obtain assent, be authorized** *1*IG 5.2.3.20 (IV[BCE]).

παρετέον [παρίημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to neglect** PLAT. *Leg.* 796a AEN. 19 *etc.* ‖ **need to leave:** τινί τι σκοπεῖν sthg. to s.o. to watch over PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.115.

παρετικός -ή -όν [παρίημι] **paralyzed** ASCLEPIC[4] (GAL. 13.1022.2).

παρετοιμάζω [παρά, ἑτοιμάζω] **to prepare** AESOP. 2p. 300Ch.

πάρετος -ον [παρίημι] **numb, paralyzed, inert** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.8) (*limbs*) *etc.*; ποιεῖν πάρετον τὸ ζῷον to immobilize the animal DIOD. 3.26.4.

παρετυμολογέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἐτυμολογέω] **to make reference to etymology** ATH. 2.35c.

παρετυμολογία -ας, ἡ [παρετυμολογέω] **reference to etymology** AG *Ox.* 3.383.21.

παρευδιάζομαι [παρά, εὐδιάζω] **to live in tranquillity** POL. 4.32.5.

παρευδιαστής -οῦ [παρευδιάζομαι] **fairweather, of calm,** *of a bird* CLEAR.[1] 73.

παρευδοκιμέω, *contr.* [παρά, εὐδοκιμέω] ❶ *act.* **to surpass, outdo in fame** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. ALCIPHR. 4.14.5; τινὰ ἵππους ἀγωνιστὰς ἐλαύνων s.o. in competitive horsemanship PLUT. *Pomp.* 37.2 ‖ **to distinguish oneself, be distinguished:** τινι in sthg. DION. *Vet.* 3.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be conquered** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Herm.* 51; οὐκ ἤνεγκε παρευδοκιμούμενα he could not bear to be defeated PHILOSTR. *epist.* 9 ‖ **to be considered inferior** *or* **canceled** CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.4.2 *etc.*

παρευημερέω, *contr.* [παρά, εὐημερέω] ❶ *act.* **to surpass in wealth,** *extens.* **to surpass, overcome** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 168; ▸ τινι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be overcome** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *or* sthg. DIOD. 20.79.3 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 156; ▸ τινι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 150 = τι PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.272.

Π

παρευθύ GEOP. 11.2.3, *see* -ευθύς.

παρευθύνω [παρά, εὐθύνω] **to direct, control** SOPH. *Ai.* 1069 || **to distort, deform** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 5, *al.*

παρευθύς [παρά, εὐθύς] *adv.* **suddenly, immediately** DCASS. 62.19.1.

παρευκηλέω, *contr.* [παρά, εὐκηλέω] **to calm:** λόγοις with accounts *or* words EUR. *H.F.* 99.

παρευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, εὐλαβέομαι] **to watch oneself** (*at the same time*): μή che SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 1.

παρευμᾰρέω, *contr.* [παρά, εὐμαρέω] **to consider a little** HSCH.

παρευνάζω [πάρευνος] ❶ *act. later* **to lie beside** (*in erot. sense*): ▸ τινι s.o. NONN. *D.* 10.220, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τινι s.o. OD. 22.37.

παρευνάομαι, *contr.* [πάρευνος] **to lie beside** (*erot.*): ▸ τινι s.o. NONN. *D.* 10.214, *al.* ORPH. *A.* 136.

παρευναστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [παρευνάζω] **that sleeps close by, manservant** AGATH. 3.16.

παρευνέτις -ιδος, ἡ [πάρευνος] **wife** NONN. *D.* 8.243, *al.*

πάρευνος -ον [παρά, εὐνή] **bedmate, spouse, lover** ION 2.9 *IEG* 2 || est. **companion** AESCHL. *Sept.* 100.

παρεύρεμα -ατος, τό [παρευρίσκω] **irrelevant argument** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.81, *see also* -εύρημα.

παρεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [παρευρίσκω] **pretext** DEMOSTH. 18.37 *etc.* || **trick, deception** STRAB. 9.2.4 *etc.*

παρεύρημα -ατος, τό [παρευρίσκω] **idea, solution** (*painful*) PAUS. 2.16.3.

παρευρίσκω [παρά, εὐρίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to find, discover** HDT. 1.26.3; ▸ τί εἴς τινα sthg. relative to s.o. PAUS. 9.5.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be found beside** *or* **in** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 3.31.3 || **to be found, be somewhere, be** STRAB. 16.2.25 || **to be invented** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.1.

παρευτακτέω, *contr.* [παρεύτακτος] **to perform diligent service** POL. 3.50.7, 5.56.7.

παρεύτακτος -ου, ὁ [παρά, εὐτάσσω] **pareutactic, to do with the pareutactoi,** *a class of ephebes* LUCIL. *fr.* 321, 752 *etc.*

παρευτρεπίζω [παρά, εὐτρεπίζω] ❶ *act.* **to set in order, dispose for the good, prepare** EUR. *I.T.* 725 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POL. 5.108.4 || **to prepare oneself** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 145 ❸ *pass.* EUR. *Cycl.* 594.

παρευωχέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, εὐωχέομαι] **to feast beside** APP. 13.48.

παρεφάπτομαι [παρά, ἐφάπτω] **toccare di lato, sfiorare** PLUT. *Fat.* 573f || *fig.* **accennare** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.27.6.

παρεφεδρεύω [παρά, ἐφεδρεύω] **to keep watch beside, act as escort, protect** ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 3.100.7 || **to be placed beside** AEL.[1] 13.3 *etc.*

παρέφηβος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἔφηβος] **parephebe, to do with the parephebes,** *a class of ephebes IG* 12-3.339.23 (I[CE]) *etc.*

παρεφθαρμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραφθείρω **corruptly** EUPOL. (AL.[5] 18) GAL. 18(1).193.

παρέχω [παρά, ἔχω] *impf.* παρεῖχον, *mid. pass.* παρειχόμην || *fut.* παρέξω *and* παρασχήσω, *mid.* παρέξομαι *and* παρασχήσομαι || *aor.*[t.] παρέσχον, *mid.* παρεσχόμην || *pf.* παρέσχηκα, *mid. pass.* παρέσχημαι || *ppf.* παρεσχήκειν PLUT. *Marc.* 28.6, *mid. pass.* παρεσχήμην || *aor. pass.* παρεσχέθην || *fut. pass.* παρασχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to supply, give, offer, present** | *with subj. of thing* Ⓑ **to procure, be the reason for, give place to, provoke, cause** Ⓒ **to offer, present, exhibit, put at disposal of** | *with inf.* || *jur.* **to present, produce, consign** Ⓓ *with pred.* **to render, dispose** || *reflex. with pred.* **to show oneself, reveal oneself, present oneself** Ⓔ **to yield, surrender** | *extens.* **withdraw, make room** || *fig.* **consent, permit:** τινι *and inf.* s.o. to | *impers.* | *in ptc. abs.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to supply, procure** | *with subj. of thing* Ⓑ **to offer, present, exhibit, show** | show for the future, **promise** || present in oneself, **represent** || *jur.* **present, produce, offer, supply** || *arithm.* **give as result, make** Ⓒ *with pred.* **to render, dispose in a specific way** ❸ *pass.* **to be administered** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to supply, give, offer, present:** δῶρα gifts IL. 19.147; σῖτον food OD. 18.360; πυάνιον pie made from beans ALCM. 96.1; νέας ships HDT. 4.83.1; χρήματα money THUC. 8.48.2; φάος πάντεσσι παρέξω I will bring light to everyone OD. 18.317 | *abs.* ἐγὼ δ' εὖ πᾶσι παρέξω I will offer generously to all OD. 8.39 | ▸ *with inf.* γάλα θῆσθαι milk to suckle OD. 4.89 | *with subj. of thing:* θάλασσα παρέχῃ ἰχθῦς the sea gives fish OD. 19.113 Ⓑ **to procure, be the reason for, make room for, provoke, cause:** ἀρετήν valor OD. 18.133; γέλω τε καὶ εὐφροσύνην laughter and joy OD. 20.8; πολὺν ὕμνον much material for song PIND. *N.* 6.33; εὔνοιαν benevolence SOPH. *Tr.* 708; Σάρδεσι πένθος grief to Sardis AESCHL. *Pers.* 322 | ▸ *with inf.* παρέσχες ἀντιφωνῆσαι you have given (me) opportunity to respond SOPH. *Tr.* 114 | δίκην π. to give satisfaction *for a wrong* | σιγὴν π. to be quiet, keep silence SOPH. *Tr.* 1115; δόξαν π. τινός to seem to s.o. PLUT. *Sanit.* 131a; αἴσθησιν π. to be observed, be visible THUC. 2.50.2 ὅπως τὰ ὅπλα μὴ κρουόμενα πρὸς ἄλληλα αἴσθησιν παρέχοι so that the weapons would not draw attention by banging together THUC. 3.22.2; πρήγματα π. (τινί) to cause trouble, be a bother *or* nuisance to s.o. HDT. 1.155.1 = πράγματα π. τινί ARISTOPH. *Av.* 931 PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a MEN. *Asp.* 210 = π. πόνον τινί HDT. 1.177 = π. κακά τινι MEN. *Epit.* 431 = ὄχλον π. (τινί) HDT. 1.86.5 = ἀγῶνα π. τινί VT *Is.* 7.13; ταύτην ... τῶν ἡμῶν κωμῳδιῶν ἣ παρέσχε μοι ἔργον πλεῖστον this one among my comedies, which has given me so much trouble (*or* that has given me so much to do) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 523 Ⓒ **to offer, present, exhibit, put at disposal of:** κοινὴν τὴν πόλιν the city as a common good ISOCR. 4.52; ἑαυτόν ... ἐλέγχῳ himself to the test ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.17 | *erot.* π. ἑαυτήν to give oneself, give one's body LUC. *DMar.* 13.1 = π. (*sc.* ἑαυτήν) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 162 LUC. *DMer.* 5.4 *etc.* | ἰατρῷ π. (*sc.* ἑαυτόν) to entrust oneself to a doctor PLAT. *Gorg.* 475d; ἕτοιμός εἰμί σοι παρέχειν ἀποκρινόμενος I am ready to respond to you as you subject me to your demands PLAT. *Prot.* 348a | ▸ *with inf.* π. τὸ σῶμα τύπτειν to offer one's body to be beaten ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 441; π. ἑαυτοὺς τοῖς ἄρχουσι χρῆσθαι ἤν τι δέωνται to put themselves at the commanders' disposal for whatever would be necessary XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9; π. ἑαυτὸν ἐρωτᾶν submit to interrogation PLAT. *Ap.* 33b; ἐμαυτόν σοι ἐμμελετᾶν παρέχειν to offer myself to you so that you can practice PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e; (*sc.* ἑαυτὸν) πατεῖν παρεῖχε τῷ θέλοντι he let himself trample on anyone willing SOPH. *Ai.* 1146; τοῖς ἰατροῖς παρέχουσι ... ἀποτέμνειν καὶ ἀποκάειν they allow the doctors to cut and burn XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 | ▸ *rar. with ptc.*: εἴ τις παρέσχεν ἑαυτὸν δεδησόμενον if a man was ready to be put in prison LUC. *Tox.* 35 || *jur.* **to present, produce, consign:** εἰς κρίσιν τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας the wrongdoers to justice AESCHN. 2.177; εἰς τὸ κοινὸν τῶν Ἀρκάδων ὁπόσους τις προσκαλοῖτο to the common tribunal of the Arcadians as many as were accused XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.38 Ⓓ ▸ *with pred.* **to render, dispose** τὴν διέξοδόν οἱ ἀσφαλέα παρασχεῖν to make the crossing secure for him HDT. 3.4.3; τοὺς ἐφήβους βελτίστους π. to mold the youths in the best way XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5; σοφωτέρους Αἰγυπτίους π. to make the Egyptians wiser PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274e; καθαρὸν π. τὸν ἄνθρωπον to make the man pure PLAT. *Crat.* 405b; οὐδ' αἰσχύνεσθαι ἐπισταμένους παρέχουσιν they are not even capable of shame XEN. *Oec.* 21.4 || ▸ *reflex. with pred.* **to show oneself, put oneself forward, present oneself:** ἑαυτὸν π. εὐπειθῆ τοῖς ἄρχουσι to show oneself obedient to those in charge XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22; τοιοῦτον πολίτην ἑαυτὸν παρέσχεν he showed himself the kind of citizen LYS. 14.1; τοῦ διευτυχεῖν πάρεχε σεαυτὸν τοῖς ὁρῶσιν ἄξιον show yourself worthy of good fortune to those who see MEN. *Dysc.* 287; παρεῖχον ἐν τῷ μέσῳ ἐμαυτόν I presented myself in public XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.46; σπάνιον σεαυτὸν π. show yourself rarely PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3d Ⓔ **to yield, surrender** HDT. 9.17 | *extens.* **to withdraw, make room:** *pres. imper.* πάρεχε make way! EUR. *Tr.* 308 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1720 *etc.*; πάρεχ' ἐκποδών get out of the way ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 949 || *fig.* **to consent, permit** ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to PIND. *P.* 2.67 | *impers.* παρέχει τινί *and inf.* it is allowed to *or* in the power of s.o. PIND. *I.* 8.69 HDT. 1.9.2, *al.* THUC. 6.86.5 *etc.* | *ptc. abs.* παρέχον ἄρχειν being possible to command HDT. 5.49.8; εὖ παρασχόν with things going well, in the presence of favorable circumstances THUC. 1.120.3 = καλῶς παρασχόν THUC. 5.14.2; μὴ ἂν σφίσι ποτὲ κάλλιον παρασχόν since an opportunity was being presented to them that could never be bettered THUC. 5.60.5; ἐπιβῆναι Μακεδονίας παρασχόν with the opportunity to disembark in Macedonia PLUT. *Cim.* 14.3 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to supply, procure:** νέας ships HDT. 6.8.1, *al.*; ὅπλα weapons THUC. 8.97.1; δύναμιν εἰς τὴν στρατιάν power for the army XEN. *An.* 6.2.10 | *with subj. of the thing:* (ποταμὸς) κροκοδείλους παρέχεται there are crocodiles (in the river) HDT. 4.44.1; ὁ δὲ Πόντος ὁ Εὔξεινος ... χωρέων πασέων παρέχεται ... ἔθνεα ἀμαθέστατα The Euxine Pontus breeds the most uncivilized people among all countries HDT. 4.46.1 Ⓑ **to offer, present, exhibit, show:** π. ἄρχοντά τινα to show *i.e.* have s.o. as commander HDT. 7.61.2; ἐν δὲ ἔργον πολλὸν μέγιστον παρέχεται the grandest construction of all is offered to view HDT. 1.93.2 | πᾶσαν προθυμίην π. to show all zeal, greatest interest HDT. 7.6.2 = πλείστην προθυμίαν π. XEN. *An.* 7.6.11 *cf.* DEMOSTH. 1.8 = πᾶν τὸ πρόθυμον π. THUC. 4.85.4 *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 859b; εὔνοιαν π. to show oneself benevolent DEMOSTH. 18.10 | **to show for the future, promise** THUC. 3.36.1, 4.108.2 || **to present in oneself, represent,** ἀρχαιότατον ἔθνος παρεχόμενοι offering, representing in ourselves the most ancient people HDT. 7.161.3; πόλιν μεγίστην παρεχόμενος representing the greatest city THUC. 4.64.1 || *jur.* **to present, adduce, offer, offer:** τινὰ μάρτυρα s.o. as witness PLAT. *Ap.* 19d; τεκμήριον a proof PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b *etc.* || *arithm.* **to give as a result, make** HDT. 1.32.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.28 Ⓒ ▸ *with pred.* **to render, dispose in a specific manner:** θεὸν π. εὐμενῆ to make the god well-disposed EUR. *Andr.* 55; π. ζῶσαν τὴν πόλιν make the city lively PLAT. *Leg.* 809d ❸ *pass.* **to be served** (*food*) STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 2.1, 4 | **to be offered** EUS.[1] *Ht.* 4.9.2, 9.7.14 *etc.* • *pres. subj. 3. sg.* πᾰρέχῃ (⏑⏑) OD. 19.113 || *aor.*[t.] *poet.* παρέσχεθον, *Aeol.* παρέσκεθ' ALC. 119.3 | *imper.* παράσχες | *inf.* παρασχεῖν, *epic* παρασχέμεν.

παρέψησις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ἕψω] **making cook, cooking** PALAEPH. 43.

παρεών *epic pres. ptc. act.*, *see* πάρειμι 1.

παρεωσμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* παρωθέω.
παρῆ *impf. 1. sg., see* πάρειμι 1.
παρηβάω, *contr.* [παρά, ἡβάω] *aor.* παρήβησα || *pf.* παρήβηκα | *ptc.* παρηβηκώς; **to pass one's youth, lose one's youthful vigor** HDT. 3.53.1 THUC. 2.44.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 140 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 11 *etc.* | **to be too mature,** *of a bunch of grapes* GEOP. 4.15.3 || *fig.* **to pass,** *of time* AESCHL. *Ag.* 985 *etc.* | **to wane, attenuate,** *of passions* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 16, *al.* | **to become old, palatable,** *of wine* LUC. *Lex.* 13 || **to be at the age of puberty** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.755 • *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* παρηβήκεε HDT. *l.c.*
πάρηβον -ου, τό *bot., an Indian tree to which magnetism was attributed* AP.[2] 17.
πάρηβος -ον [παρά, ἥβη] **having passed one's youth, no longer young** AP 16.289.3 (*dances*) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 128.
παρηγεμονικός -ή -όν [παρά, ἡγεμονικός] **ruling together, ruling in association** *CCA* 1.165.
παρηγέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἡγέομαι] **not to take into account** *P*RYL. 119.33 (I[CE]).
παρηγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παράγω **redundantly** AP.[9] *s.v.* τανύηκες.
παρηγονή -ῆς, ἡ [παρά, ἡγέομαι] **deceit** HSCH.
παρηγορέω, *contr.* [παρήγορος] *impf.* παρηγόρουν, *mid. pass.* παρηγορούμην || *fut.* παρηγορήσω, *mid.* παρηγορήσομαι || *aor.* παρηγόρησα, *mid.* παρηγορησάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρηγορημένος THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 17.301 || *aor. pass.* παρηγορήθην || *fut. pass.* παρηγορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to aim one's words,** *i.e.* **encourage, exhort, counsel** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 646 HDT. 9.54.1 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.243, *al. etc.*; π. ὡς to exhort by saying that EUR. *Hec.* 288 = τινα *and inf.* SOPH. *fr.* 176.2 || **to console, comfort** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 530 EUR. *Ph.* 1449 PLAT. *Ax.* 364c ACH. 7.6.6; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 197; τινί τι π. to address words of comfort to s.o. AP. 2.622; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρηγοροῦντα comforts DEMOSTH. 60.35; παρηγορῶν ὡς ἠδυνάμην consoling him as I was able ACH. 1.13.1 || **to calm, placate** ▸ τινα s.o. ACH. 7.14.4 *etc.*; τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AP. 4.1410 MUS.[1] 39; τὴν λύπην grief DION. 1.77.2; τὰ πάθη passions PLUT. *Symp.* 156c; *abs.* GAL. 14.335 ❷ *mid.* **to exhort, encourage** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 7.13.2, *al.*; τινὰ μή *and inf.* s.o. not to PIND. *O.* 9.77 HDT. 9.55.1 (*v.l.*) || **to comfort:** τινα LUC. *Am.* 52 ❷ *pass.* **to be consoled, comforted** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.70 || **to be calmed** *or* **placated** ATH. 15.687d; νομιμωτέρᾳ μοναρχίᾳ παρηγορηθείς having satisfied himself with a monarchy more in keeping with the laws PLUT. *Caes.* 28.7 • *Dor.* παραᾱγορεῖτο PIND. *l.c., iter.* παρηγορέεσκε AP. 4.1410 *etc.*
παρηγόρημα -ατος, τό [παρηγορέω] **exhortation, encouragement, counsel** AESCHL. *fr.* 692 || **consolation, comfort** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 268, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 6.18 | **remedy** PLUT. *Laud.* 543a *etc.*
παρηγορητέον [παρηγορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to placate** *or* **calm** PLUT. *Frat.* 486e || **need to use as pacifier** [GAL.] 14.446.
παρηγορητικός -ή -όν [παρηγορέω] **that gives relief, calming** [GAL.] 14.335 (*superl.* -ώτατος).
παρηγορία -ας, ἡ [παρήγορος] **exhortation, encouragement, counsel** AP. 2.1281 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.63, *al.*; *fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 95 || **consolation, comfort** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.197, *al.* PLUT. *Cim.* 4.10 *etc.*; τὸ ... κάλλος ἔχει τὴν παρηγορίαν τῶν κακῶν beauty is a consolation for ills ACH. 1.8.8 | **remedy** ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.6 || **additional name, epithet** IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (468) • *Ion.* -ίη.
παρηγορικός -ή -όν [παρηγορία] **exhortatory** *or* **consolatory** POLL. 3.100 || *medic.* **calming** HP. *Acut.* 53 GAL. 10.884, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ παρηγορικώτερον **calmer state** GAL. 1.211 • *adv.* παρηγορικῶς **with delicacy** HP. *Art.* 62.
παρήγορος -ον [παρά, ἀγορεύω] **comforting, consoling** AP. 1.479; *epith. of* Πειθώ PAUS. 1.43.6; *subst.* ὁ παρήγορος **comforter** AAP. *Thom. A* 156 (p. 264.20) (*Christ*); ἄνετέ με ... παράγοροι desist from consoling me SOPH. *El.* 229 • *Dor.* παρᾱγορος SOPH. *l.c.*
παρηδύνω [παρά, ἡδύνω] **to sweeten** DORIO (ATH. 7.309f); *fig.* DION. *Dem.* 45.4.
παρῆει *impf. ind. act. 3. sg., see* πάρειμι 2.
παρῆεν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* πάρειμι 1.
παρῆεν *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* πάρειμι 2.
παρηέρθην *aor. ind. pass., see* παραείρω.
παρηθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἠθέω] **to filter** HP. *Deut.* 14, 17 || *pass.* GAL. *U.P.* 6.16 (1.357.26) (*pres. inf.*).
παρήθημα -ατος, τό [παρηθέω] **filtered** (*from the cuttlefish*) **liquid** GAL. 19.85.
παρηΐάς -άδος, ἡ = παρειά EPIC *Al.* 9.3.6.
παρηΐδιος -α -ον [παρηΐς] **of the cheek** AP 9.556.
παρήΐξα *aor. ind. act., see* παραΐσσω.
πᾰρήϊον -ου, τό [*see* παρειά] **cheek, jaw, mandible** (*also of animals*) IL. 16.159, 23.690; *pl.* OD. 22.404; τῆς τήκετο καλὰ παρηΐα δάκρυ χεούσης her beautiful cheeks were worn down with her weeping OD. 19.208 || **cheekpiece, horse's ornament** IL. 4.142.
παρηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [*see* παρειά] **cheek** AESCHL. *Ch.* 24 EUR. *Hec.* 410, *El.* 1023 *etc.*; *pl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 534 • *contr.* παρῇς -ῇδος EUR. *I.A.* 187 *etc.* || *pl.* παρῇδες EUR. *I.A.* 681 | *dat.* παρῇσι PHRYN. 13.
παρῆκα *aor. ind. act., see* παρίημι.
παρήκοος -οον [παρακούω] **disobedient** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.9 *etc.*
παρηκουσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρακούω **negligently** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29, *al.*
παρήκτης -ου, ὁ [παράγω?] **wicked person** HSCH.
παρήκω [παρά, ἥκω] **to proceed, advance,** ἔξω outward SOPH. *Ai.* 742 || **to stretch out along, extend beside** ▸ *with* παρά *and acc.* HDT. 2.32.4, 4.39.2, *al.* HP. *LocHom.* 6 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 981c | **to stretch out, extend** ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* toward, up to ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 22; πρὸς ἡλίου δύσιν μέχρι τοῦ Ὠσκίου ποταμοῦ toward the west up to the river Oscios THUC. 2.96.4; ἀπό ... μέχρι from ... up to ARD. *fr.* 8; μέχρι πρός τι ... up to POL. 2.14.6; εἰς τὸ πλάγιον at the side of XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 || *of time,* **to pass, elapse** ARISTOT. *Ph.* 222b 1 | **to come to an end:** τὸ παρῆκον τοῦ χρόνου today PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 148c.
παρῆλιξ -ῑκος [παρά, ἥλιξ] **no longer young, elderly, of advanced age** PLUT. *Alex.* 32.12 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.228.3) (*lovers*) *etc.*
παρήλιος -ον [παρά, ἥλιος] **near to the sun** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 100 || *subst.* ὁ παρήλιος **parelion** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 16 THPHR. *Sign.* 22, *al. etc.* = τὸ παρήλιον ARAT. 881 (*pl.*).
παρηλλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραλλάσσω **differently, in unaccustomed manner** POL. 15.13.6 DIOD. 14.112.2.
πάρημαι [παρά, ἧμαι] **to sit beside** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 1.421 OD. 17.456 EUR. *Suppl.* 290 || **to stand beside** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 13.407 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 9.311 OD. 11.578, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 497.
παρημελημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παραμελέω **negligently** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 340d.
παρημερεύω [παρά, ἡμερεύω] **to spend the day beside** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. POLL. 1.65.
παρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πάρημαι] **care** HSCH.
παρῆν *impf. ind. act. 1. and 3. sg., see* πάρειμι 1.
παρήνεσα *aor. ind. act., see* παραινέω.
πάρηξις -εως ἡ [παρήκω] **passagge, corridor** AESCHL. *Ag.* 556.
παρηονῖτις -ίτιδος [παρά, ἠών] **of** *or* **on the bank** APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.693.1).
παρηορία -ας, ἡ [παρήορος] **lateral rope** *or* **trace for a horse** IL. 8.87, 16.152 || *analog.* **flank,** *of a ship* AP. 4.943 | **bank,** *of a river* ARAT. 600.
παρηόριος -ον [παρήορος] **beside oneself, out of one's senses** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.7).
παρήορος -ον [παρά, ἀείρω] Ⓐ **attached at the side, lateral,** *of a horse* (= σειραφόρος) IL. 16.471 DION. 7.73.2 Ⓑ **stretched out, extended** IL. 7.156 AESCHL. *Pr.* 363 (*body*) Ⓒ *fig.* **beside oneself, out of one's senses** IL. 23.603 THEOCR. 15.8 = νόου π. ARCHIL. 130.5 • *Dor.* παράορος AESCHL. *l.c.*, πάρᾱρος THEOCR. *l.c.*, πάρηρος HSCH.
παρήπαφον *aor. ind. act., see* παραπαφίσκω.
παρηρία -ας ἡ [παρήορος] **foolishness, madness** HSCH.
παρῆς -ῆδος, ἡ, *see* παρηΐς.
παρῆσθα *impf. ind. act. 2. sg., see* πάρειμι 1.
παρῄσθεν *aor. ind. mid. 2. sg. poet., see* παραισθάνομαι.
παρησῠχάζω [παρά, ἡσυχάζω] **to be silent, pass over in silence** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.33 || *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 215, *al.*
παρήσω *fut. ind. act., see* παρίημι.
Παρητακηνοί -ῶν οἱ **Paretakenoi,** *people of Media* HDT. 1.101.
παρηχέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ἠχέω] **to sound like:** παρήχηται ὁ κότινος τῷ κότῳ in sound κότινος resembles κότος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 586.
παρήχημα -ατος, τό [παρηχέομαι] **alliteration** L. *Sud. s.v.* παραγραμματίζων.
παρήχησις -εως ἡ [παρηχέομαι] **similarity of sound** HERMOG. *Inv.* 194.4.
παρθέμενος *poet. aor. ptc. mid., see* παρατίθημι.
παρθενεία -ας, ἡ, *see* παρθενία.
παρθένειος -ον [παρθένος] **of a maiden, virginal, of an unmarried woman** AESCHL. *Ag.* 229 (*life*) EUR. *Tr.* 676 (*bed*), *Hip.* 1302 (*pleasure*) || *subst.* τὰ παρθένεια **chorus, song performed by young women** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 919 || *metr. subst. ptc.* τὸ Παρθένειον **Parthenion,** *a meter P*OXY. 220.13.15 • *Dor.* παρθενήϊος PIND. *N.* 8.2.
παρθένευμα -ατος, τό [παρθενεύω] **girl's thing, work, girl's game** EUR. *Ph.* 1265, *Ion* 1425 || **situation of a girl, circumstances of an unmarried woman** EUR. *Ion* 1472.
παρθένευσις -εως, ἡ [παρθενεύω] **condition of virginity** LUC. *Salt.* 44.
παρθενεύω [παρθένος] *impf.* ἐπαρθένευον LUC. *DMar.* 12.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπαρθενευόμην SCH. LUC. 25.17, *al.* || *fut.* παρθενεύσω, *mid.* παρθενεύσομαι HDT. 3.124.2 || *aor.* ἐπαρθένευσα, *mid.* (δι)επαρθενευσάμην AESOP. *Vit.* WG 131 || *pf.* (δια)πεπαρθένευκα ALEXIS 315, *mid. pass.* πεπαρθένευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπαρθενεύθην ❶ *act.* **to raise in a state of purity, to remain a virgin** EUR. *Suppl.* 452 LUC. *l.c.* || *intrans.* **to live the life of a virgin, be unmarried** *or* **celibate** IO. *HCor.* 10.186B; τὸ παρθενεῦον τοῦ ἄστεως the virgins of the city HLD. *l.c.* || *fig.* **to be pure,** *of life and actions etc.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.3.51 (*tongue*), *Or.* 43.62.11 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to live the life of a girl** *or* **virgin, be unmarried** AESCHL. *Pr.* 648 HDT. *l.c.* EUR. *Ph.* 1637, *Hel.* 283 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 52.
παρθενεών -ῶνος, ὁ ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.790.1) MUS.[1] 263, *poet. for* παρθενών.
παρθενήϊος *see* παρθένειος.
παρθενία -ας, ἡ [παρθένος] **state of virginity** SAPPH. 107 PIND. *I.* 8.45 AESCHL. *Pr.* 898 EUR. *Ph.* 1487 *etc.*; παρθενίας ἄνθος flower of youth LONG. 3.23.2 | *of a man* ACH. 5.20.5 • παρθενεία EUR. *Tr.* 980, *Her.* 592.
Παρθενία -ας, ἡ **Parthenia,** *ancient name of Samos* ARISTOT. *fr.* 570 CALLIM. *H.* 4.49 || *epith. of*

Π

Hera PIND. *O.* 6.88 | *of Artemis* CALLIM. *H.* 3.110 • *Ion.* -ίη CALLIM. *ll.cc.*

παρθένια -ων, τά [παρθένος] **signs** *or* **proofs of virginity** VT *Deut.* 22.15, *al.* || **state of virginity** VT *Judg.* 11.37, *al.*

παρθενιανός -ή -όν [παρθενία] *astr.* **born under the sign of Virgo** *CCA* 7.112.

παρθενίᾱς -ου ὁ [παρθένος] **son of an unmarried girl**, *children born at Sparta during the Messenian war* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 29 STRAB. 6.3.2 || *a type of dish with sauce* HSCH.

παρθενικός -ή -όν [παρθένος] **of** *or* **from a girl, of** *or* **from a virgin** DIOD. 16.26.6 (*clothing*) PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.7 (*chiton*); παρθενικὰ πράττειν to behave like a maiden for the good AEL. *V.H.* 12.1; π. νεῆνις girl OD. 7.20 || *poet. subst.* ἡ παρθενική **maiden** IL. 18.567 OD. 11.39 HES. *Op.* 699 ALCM. 26.1 *etc.* || *bot. subst.* τὸ παρθενικόν **parthenion**, *a plant* = ἀρτεμισία DIOSC.[2] 3.113a • *Dor.* παρσενικός ALCM. 3.72.

παρθένιον -ου, τό [παρθένος] *bot.* **matricaria**, *a plant* HP. *Ulc.* 14 NIC. *Th.* 863 DIOSC.[2] 3.138 | = ἑλξίνη **pellitory** DIOSC.[2] 4.85 GAL. 11.874 | = λινόζωστις **mercurella** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.189.

Παρθένιον -ου, ἡ **Parthenion**, *female name* ALCIPHR. 2.31.2 || *neut.* τὸ Π. *city in Mysia* XEN. *An.* 7.8.15, 21 || *mountain in Arcadia* HDT. 6.105.1 CALLIM. *H.* 4.71.

παρθένιος -α -ον [παρθένος] **of** *or* **from a girl, of** *or* **from a virgin, of an unmarried woman** OD. 11.245 HES. *Th.* 205 PIND. *P.* 12.9 *etc.*; π. αἷμα blood of a virgin AESCHL. *Ag.* 215; παρθένιον βλέπων with the glance of a girl ANACR. 15.1 | παρθένια ὠδίς labor pain of an unmarried girl PIND. *O.* 6.31; παρθένιος ἀνήρ husband of a girl, first husband PLUT. *Pomp.* 74.6; π. θύραι gates of the virgin goddess LEON. (AP 6.202.2) | π. αὐλός *a type of aulos* (*mus. instrum.*), *see* αὐλός ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 11 | *subst.* ὁ παρθένιος **son of an unmarried woman** IL. 16.180 | *subst.* τὰ παρθένια (*see*) || *fig.* **pure, uncontaminated** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1099 (*myrtle berries*); τὸ Π. φρέαρ the spring of Parthenion HOM. 2.99 || **of Samos** (*see* παρθενία) NIC. *Al.* 149 (*land*) • *fem.* -ος PIND. *P.* 12.9 EUR. *Ph.* 224.

Παρθένιος -ου, ὁ **Parthenios**, *poet* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 57 || *river in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.854 HDT. 2.104.3 XEN. *An.* 5.6.9, *al. etc.* || *name of a month at Elis* SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.35.

παρθενίς -ίδος [παρθένος] *bot.*, *a flower* POLL. 6.106 | PLIN. 25.73, *see* ἀρτεμισία.

Παρθενίς -ίδος, ἡ **Parthenis**, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.32) LUC. *DMer.* 15.1 *etc.*

παρθενίσκη -ης, ἡ [παρθένος] **little girl** HDN. 1.317.1.

παρθενοκομία -ας, ἡ [παρθενοκόμος] **building for girls** GREG. *Or.* 43.34.9.

παρθενοκόμος -ον [παρθένος, κομέω] **that cares for girls** AG *Ox.* 2.398.

παρθενοκτονία -ας, ἡ [παρθενοκτόνος] **murder of a girl** PLUT. *Par. min.* 314c.

παρθενοκτόνος -ον [παρθένος, κτείνω] **assassin of a girl** LYC. 22.

παρθενομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [παρθένος, μήτηρ] **virgin mother** SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3241A) *etc.*

Παρθενοπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Parthenopaios**, *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 547.

Παρθενόπεια -ας, ἡ **Parthenopeia**, *female name* METROD.[3] (AP 14.120.3) • *Ion.* -είη METROD.[3] (AP 14.118.4).

Παρθενόπη -ης, ἡ **Parthenope**, *female name* LUC. *Salt.* 2 || *one of the Sirens' islands* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839a 34.

παρθενοπῖπης -ου, ὁ [παρθένος, ὀπιπεύω] **ogler of girls** IL. 11.385.

παρθένος -ου, ἡ [A] **girl, virgin** IL. 22.127 AESCHL. *Sept.* 662, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1606, *al. etc.* | *with* γυνή HES. *Th.* 514 | *with* θυγάτηρ XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.9 | *with* κόρα EUR. *Ph.* 1730 | *opp. to* γυνή SOPH. *Tr.* 148 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1302 (*of triremes*) || *extens.* **unmarried young woman** IL. 2.514 PIND. *P.* 3.34, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1219 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 530 *etc.* || **unmarried daughter** SOPH. *O.T.* 1462 MEN. *Asp.* 126 DIOD. 16.55.3 || ἡ Π. **Parthenos, Virgin**, *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 5.11.10 | *of Artemis* EUR. *Hip.* 17 | *of Aphrodite* CHARIT. 1.1.2 | *of the Erinyes* SOPH. *Ai.* 835 | αἱ Π. **Vestals** DION. 2.66.3 = αἱ ἱεραὶ π. the sacred virgins DION. 1.69.4 || *Christ.* **virgin**, *of Mary* CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.93.7 *etc.* | *fig. of the Church* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.2.14.2; *of the Trinity* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.20 [B] *astr.* ἡ Π. **Virgo, constellation** ARAT. 97 GEOP. 1.8.3, *al. etc.* [C] **pupil of the eye** AN. *Subl.* 4.4 ARET. *S.D.* 1.7 [D] *analog.* **pure, uncontaminated** AESCHL. *Pers.* 613 (*spring*) EUR. *Hip.* 1006 (*soul*) | ἡ π. γῆ the land of Samos *P*PGM 2.57 (*cf.* Παρθενία *and* παρθένιος) || *masc.* **one that lives in chastity** NT *Rev.* 14.4 • *Lac.* παρσένος ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1263.

παρθενόσφαγος -ον [παρθένος, σφάζω] **resulting from the murder of a girl** AESCHL. *Ag.* 209 (*trickles of blood*).

παρθενοτροφέω, *contr.* [παρθένος, τρέφω] *aor. inf.* παρθενοτροφῆσαι ❶ *act.* **to raise** *or* **educate girls** L. *Sud. s.v.* διαπαρθενεῦσαι ❷ *pass.* **to be raised as a virgin**, *fig. of the soul* Pythag.[2] *epist.* 6.1 || **to remain a virgin** SOR. 1.31.2.

παρθενοτροφητέον [παρθενοτροφέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to remain a virgin** SOR. 1.33 *title.*

παρθενοτροφία -ας, ἡ [παρθενοτροφέω] **education of virgins** CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.79.2.

παρθενόχρως -ωτος, ὁ, ἡ [παρθένος, χρόα] **of virginal color** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.12).

παρθενώδης -ες [παρθένος] **like a girl** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Παρθένιος.

παρθενών -ῶνος, ὁ [παρθένος] [A] **virginal chamber, girl's room** AESCHL. *Pr.* 646 EUR. *I.T.* 826 *etc.* || **temple** *or* **cell in the temple of the Virgin Goddess** *i*IG 1.[2]301.13 [B] *at Athens* ὁ Π. **Parthenon** DEMOSTH. 22.76 PLUT. *Per.* 13.7, *al. etc.* [C] *Christ.* **withdrawing place, convent for women** EPIPH. *Haer.* 58.4.7 *etc.* [D] *a month at Alexandria* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 11.3.

παρθενωπός -όν [παρθένος, ὤψ] **with the look of a maiden** EUR. *El.* 949 | *fig.* DION. *Comp.* 23.4.

πάρθεσαν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl.*, *see* παρατίθημι.

παρθεσίη -ης, ἡ [παρατίθημι] *Ion.* **deposit** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.37.2) OR. *Sib.* 2.65.

Πάρθης -ου, ὁ **Parthes**, *male name* P.[1] (AP 6.54.3).

Παρθία -ας, ἡ **Parthia**, *region of Asia* PLUT. *Ant.* 55.4, *Cr.* 19.2.

Παρθικός -ή -όν [Πάρθοι] **of Parthia, Parthian** STRAB. 11.9.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 28.1, *al. etc.* | Π. πόλεμος the Parthian war PLUT. *Cr.* 16.2, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ Παρθική (*sc.* χώρα) the region of Parthia, Parthia PLUT. *Alex.* 45.1 | *subst.* τὰ Παρθικά (*sc.* πράγματα) **the political events**, *i.e.* the war with the Parthians PLUT. *Pomp.* 56.4; the Parthian affair STRAB. 15.1.3; the situation of the Parthians PLUT. *Ant.* 53.11 | τὰ Π. δέρματα skins cured scarlet LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

Πάρθιος -α -ον [ANACR.] 27.3, *see* Παρθικός.

Παρθίς -ίδος, ἡ [Πάρθοι] **Parthis, Parthian History** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32.

Παρθιστί [Πάρθοι] *adv.* **speaking Parthian** PLUT. *Ant.* 46.4.

Πάρθοι -ων, οἱ **Parthoi (Parthians)**, *Asiatic people* HDT. 3.93.3 *etc.* | *sg.* PLUT. *Sul.* 5.8, *al.*

Παρθολέτης -ου, ὁ [Πάρθοι, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of Parthians** OR. *Sib.* 14.45.

Παρθονῖκικά -ῶν, τά [Πάρθοι, νίκη] **History of the victory over the Parthi** (*title*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32.

Πάρθος -ου, ὁ **Parthos**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 984.

Παρθυαῖος -α -ον [Πάρθοι] **of the Parthians, Parthian:** ἡ Παρθυαῖα (*sc.* χώρα) the Parthian region, Parthia STRAB. 11.1.4 | οἱ Παρθυαῖοι **Parthyaioi (Parthians)** POL. 10.31.15 PLUT. *Eum.* 18.3, *al.*

Παρθυηνή -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [Πάρθοι] **the Parthian region, Parthia** POL. 10.28.7.

παριαμβίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρίαμβος] **pariamb**, *a citharodic mode* EPICHAR. 108 HSCH.

παρίαμβος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ἴαμβος] *metr.* **pyrrhic** ARISTID.[2] 1.22 SCH. HEPH. 110.7 *etc.* || *a citharodic mode* (*see* παριαμβίς) PHOT. *Lex.* || *a stringed instrument* POLL. 4.59.

παριαμβώδης -ες [παρίαμβος] **characteristic of the** παριαμβίς (*see*), *of a metrical foot* DIOM. p. 482K.

Παριανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Πάριον] **Parianoi, inhabit. of Parion** LUC. *Peregr.* 14 AEL. *N.A.* 5.1 *etc.* • *Ion. sg.* Παριηνός HDT. 4.138.

παριαύω [παρά, ἰαύω] **to sleep beside:** τινι s.o. IL. 9.336 AP. 1.806.

παριδεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* παροράω.

παριδρύω [παρά, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act. and mid.* **to raise** *or* **locate beside** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.69 (*fig.*) HSCH. ❷ *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.105 (*fig.*).

παριέρη -ης, ἡ [παρά, ἱερός] **ex-priestess** PLUT. *An seni* 795a.

παρίζω [παρά, ἵζω] *impf.* παρίζον, *mid.* παριζόμην || *aor. ptc.* παριζήσας PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.57 ❶ *act.* **to place beside, make sit close by** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. by s.o. HDT. 5.20.5 || *intrans.* **to be beside, sit close** ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 4.311 HDT. 6.57.5 CALLIM. *H.* 3.169 ❷ *mid.* = *act. intrans.* IL. 1.407, *al.* OD. 4.738, *al.* HDT. 7.18.1, *al. etc.*

παρίημι [παρά, ἵημι] *impf.* παρίην, *mid. pass.* παριέμην || *fut.* παρήσω, *mid.* παρήσομαι ORIG. (*PG* 107.192.37) || *aor.* παρῆκα, *mid.* παρείμην (= *opt. and ppf.*) || *pf.* παρεῖκα, *mid. pass.* παρεῖμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* παρείμην (= *aor. mid. ind. and opt.*) || *aor. pass.* παρείθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to let fall beside, abandon at the side:** τὰ πτέρα the wings SAPPH. 42.2; τὴν χείρα the hand CLEAR.[1] 19 || *extens.* **to let fall, lower:** τὰς ἀσπίδας the shields THUC. 4.38.1; πέπλον the peplos EUR. *H.F.* 1203; ἐμαυτήν myself SOPH. *El.* 819; τοῦ ποδὸς παρίει let go of the foot ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 436 | **to put an end to:** γόον lamenting EUR. *Suppl.* 111; πόθον desire EUR. *Tr.* 650; τὸ μάργον avarice EUR. *Cycl.* 310 [B] *fig.* **to abandon:** μελέτας customs THUC. 1.85.1; τὴν μητέρα καὶ τὰς ἀδελφάς both mother and sisters ALCIPHR. 4.19.9 || **to leave out, neglect, omit, exclude** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. PIND. *P.* 1.86 AESCHL. *Ch.* 925 HDT. 1.14.4, 177, *al. etc.* | **to fail to** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 283 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235e *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.* οὐ παρίει σείων ὁ θεός the god does not cease from shaking the earth PAUS. 3.5.9 || **to omit, pass over in silence** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 1193, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 754a, *al. etc.* [C] **to let pass** MEN. *Dysc.* 81; κλύδων' ἔφιππον the wave of cavalry SOPH. *El.* 732 | *of time* **to let pass:** ἕνδεκα ἡμέρας eleven days HDT. 7.183.2; νύκτα μέσην the middle of the night HDT. 8.9 || **to lose:** καιρόν the opportunity THUC. 4.27.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 370b DEMOSTH. 8.34 || **to remit, pardon** ▸ τί τινι s.o. for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 699 [D] *extens.* **to yield, allow** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 943 SOPH. *Ph.* 132 EUR. *Ph.* 523 THUC. 6.23.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 15 *etc.*; μὴ

παρῆς σαυτοῦ βροτοῖς ὄνειδος do not give men cause to blame you SOPH. *Ph.* 967; παρεῖσαν αὐτοὺς κυμάτων δρομήμασιν they abandoned themselves to the onslaught of the waves EUR. *Tr.* 693 ‖ **to permit, concede** ▸ *with inf.*: ἀλλά μοι πάρες κἂν σμικρὸν εἰπεῖν but let me speak just a little SOPH. *El.* 1482; ἄλλῳ παρήσομεν οὐδενὶ ναυαρχέειν we will permit no one else to be admiral HDT. 7.161.2; δεινὸν γὰρ εἰ ... αὐτὸν τὸν Ἰλοῦτον παρείην τῷ λαβεῖν for it would be absurb for me to allow s.o. to carry off Plutus in person ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 331; πάρες μοι Ἀγάθωνα σμίκρ' ἄττα ἐρέσθαι; will you let me ask Agathon a few little questions? PLAT. *Symp.* 199b | *abs. with implied inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 591 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 340 PLAT. *Symp.* 199c | *with* ὥστε *and inf.* SOPH. *O.C.* 570 ‖ **to admit, let enter** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.146.3; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. into a place HDT. 8.15.2 EUR. *Suppl.* 468 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29 *etc.* | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 561b, *Phaed.* 90e ❷ *mid.* A **to leave aside, neglect, not take into account**: νόμον the law EUR. *H.F.* 778 | ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 51.5.1, 60.2.7 ‖ **to renounce, abstain**: συμμαχίαν from contracting an alliance ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1446b 28; π. στρατηγίαν to renounce the generalship DCASS. 39.23.4 B **to admit, allow to enter** POL. 2.15.6; βαρβάρους εἰς τὰς ἀκροπόλεις barbarian into the acropolis DEMOSTH. 15.15 ‖ **to pray, conjure** SOPH. *O.C.* 1666 PLAT. *Ap.* 17c *etc.*; οὐδέν σου παρίεμαι I'm not asking you for anything PLAT. *Rp.* 341b | **to ask pardon** *or* **forgiveness** EUR. *Med.* 892 | **to obtain permission**: τοὺς ἄρχοντας from the leaders PLAT. *Leg.* 742b ❷ *pass.* A **to be made to fall** IL. 23.868 ‖ **not to be considered** LYCURG. 9 | **be omitted**: περὶ μὲν οὖν τῆς τοιαύτης τερατείας παρείσθω you accuse yourself because of idle talk of this kind POL. 2.59.3 B **to be at an end, diminish**, *of desire* SOPH. *El.* 545 ‖ **to faint, be exhausted, relax** EUR. *Suppl.* 1070 DIOD. 14.105.2 *etc.*; νόσῳ from disease EUR. *Or.* 881; κόπου δ' ὕπο from fatigue EUR. *Bac.* 635; γήρᾳ from old age PLAT. *Leg.* 931d C **to be welcomed** DEMOSTH. 21.105 • *pf. 3. pl.* παρήκασι THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.6.

Παριηνός *see* Παριανοί.

Παρικάνιοι -ων, οἱ **Parikanioi**, *Asiatic people* HDT. 3.92.1, 7.68, *al.*

παρικτός -όν [παρίκω] **past** HSCH.

παρῖκω [παρά, ἵκω] **to be past**, *of time* PIND. *P.* 6.43.

παριλλαίνω [παρά, ἱλλαίνω] HSCH., *see* παρεμβλέπω.

πάρινος -η -ον [Πάρος] **of marble**, (*sc. from Paros*) VT *Esth.* 1.6 *p*BSA 56.5 (II^{BCE}), *etc.*

Πάριον -ου, τό **Parion**, *on the Propontis* HDT. 5.117 XEN. *An.* 7.2.7, *al. etc.*

Πάριος -α -ον [Πάρος] **of Paros, Parian**: Παρία λίθος Parian marble THEOCR. 6.38 = Πάριος λίθος PIND. *N.* 4.81 HDT. 3.57.4 *etc.* = ἡ Παρία λύγδος DIOD. 2.52.9 | οἱ Πάριοι **inhabit. of Paros, Parians** HDT. 5.28.

Παριουργής -ές [Πάριος, ἔργον] **made in Paros** *I*IG 11.2.203B 99 (III^{BCE}).

παριππάζω [παρά, ἵππος] ❶ *act.* **to ride**, *along, beside* AFRIC. *Cest.* 2.4.7 ‖ *fig.* **to continue in life, live** PALL. *Io.* 17.17 ‖ **to pass**, *of time* PALL. *Io.* 3.34 ❷ *mid.* **to ride**, *along or through a rank of soldiers* ONASAN. 23.1, *al.*

παριππᾰσία -ας, ἡ [παριππάζω] **riding**, *along or through a rank of soldiers* ARR. *Tact.* 27.3 AEL.[1] 35.3.

παριππεύω [παρά, ἱππεύω] **to ride beside, along** THUC. 7.78.3 POL. 5.83.7 *etc.*; πόντον alongside the sea EUR. *Hel.* 1665 ‖ **to ride toward** ἐπὶ τὰ μέσα toward the center POL. 3.116.3 ‖ **to overcome** EUB. 77.1 | **to overcome, conquer** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.24.9 ‖ *extens.* **to pass**, *of time* CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.279D, *al. etc.*; τὸ παριππεῦσαν ἔτος the past year GREG. *epist.* 57.1 ‖ **to be transient** NONN. *Ev.* 19.146 *etc.* ‖ **to escape**, *from memory* CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]96C ‖ **to escape**, trascend CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.254B, *al.*

πάριππος -ον [παρά, ἵππος] **keeping up on horseback** POLL. 5.40 ‖ *milit. subst.* οἱ π. *soldiers who fight together with the cavalry* POL. 11.18.5 | **adjunct cavalry, reinforcements** COD. *Iust.* 12.50.4 *etc.*

παρίπταμαι *later pres.* ‖ **to be transient** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.24.3, *see* παραπέτομαι.

Πάρις -ιδος, ὁ **Paris**, *son of Priam* (*Priam*) IL. 3.437 AESCHL. *Ag.* 399, *al.* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.278.1) *etc.* • *poet. gen.* Πάριος IL. 3.325 *etc.* | *acc.* Πάριν SOPH. *Ph.* 1426 AP 9.475 *title etc. and* Πάριδα.

παρισάζω [πάρισος] ❶ *act.* **to compare** BAS. *Spir.* 15.36.29 ❷ *pass.* **to be made equivalent** SEXT. *S.* 1.167, 9.323 ‖ **to be comparable** CLEM. *Str.* 6.2.12.6 *etc.*

παρίσθμιον -ου, τό [παρά, ἰσθμός] *anat.* **throat, jaws** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 1 | *pl.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005a GEOP. 12.17.12 ‖ *pl.* **tonsils** HP. *Gland.* 7 *etc.* | *pl. medic.* **inflammations of the tonsils, tonsillitis** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 CEREAL. (AP 11.129.2) (*with play on words on* Ἴσθμια) *etc.*

Παρίσιοι -ων, οἱ **Parisioi**, *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.3.5 *etc.*

Παρίσκας *voc.* -α, ὁ **Pariskas**, *eunuch* PLUT. *Art.* 12.1.

πάρῐσος -ον [παρά, ἴσος] **almost equal, as if equal** POL. 1.13.12, 1.28.4, *al.* STRAB. 11.7.1 GEOP. 11.4.1 ‖ *rhet.* **correspondent, parallel, symmetrical**, *of clauses of a sentence* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410b 1 DIOD. 12.53.4 DION. *Comp.* 9.5, *al. etc.*

παρῐσότης -ητος ἡ [πάρισος] **approximation** DIOPH. 5.17.

παρισόχρονος -ον [πάρισος, χρόνος] **of equal time**, (*in doing sthg.*) **of the same amount of time** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.3.

παρῐσόω, *contr.* [πάρισος] ❶ *act.* **to equate, make equal, equalize** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HLD. 10.30.1 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.108 ‖ **to compare** CYR.[1] *Nest.* 1.5 (6.[1]20A) ‖ *rhet.* **to employ parisosis** HERMOG. *Id.* 1.12 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to measure oneself, measure oneself against, compete with** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 4.166.1, *al.* THEOCR. 18.25 ‖ **to be equal** *or* **balanced** PLAT. *Rp.* 498e PAUS. 8.25.13 ‖ **to be comparable** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.7.9 *etc.*

παριστάνω EPIC. 34.33 POL. 3.96.3, *al.* NT *Rom.* 6.16, *al. etc.*, *see* παριστάω • *also* παραστάνω *in inscr.*

παριστάω, *contr.* SEXT. *P.* 2.42, *al. etc.*, *see* παρίστημι.

παρίστημι [παρά, ἵστημι] *impf.* παρίστην, *mid. pass.* παριστάμην ‖ *fut.* παραστήσω, *mid.* παραστήσομαι ‖ *aor.*[s] παρέστησα, *mid.* παρεστησάμην ‖ *aor.*[r] παρέστην ‖ *pf.* παρέστηκα, *later* (*causat.*) παρεστᾶκα *and Att. ptc.* παρεστώς, *mid. pass.* παρέσταμαι ‖ *ppf.* παρε(ι)στήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* παρεστάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παρασταθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* παρεστήξω, *mid.* παρεστήξομαι MAUR. 10.36 ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act. and rar. mid., fut. act. and mid., aor.*[s] *act. and mid., later pf.* -ᾰκα) A **to place, put, arrange beside, draw up**: τι sthg.; τινα s.o. | **to place before, bring into the presence of**: τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. | *fig.* **to place beside** *in comparison*, **put in relation**: τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. ‖ **to present** *or* **offer** *in sacrifice*: B *fig.* **to set before** *the mind*, **to present, show, demonstrate**: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ‖ **to represent, describe** | to present as attractive *or* **true** ‖ **to demonstrate, prove** ‖ **recommend**: τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. C **to procure, cause, provoke** | *with inf.* | *with acc. pred.* **to make** ‖ **provide, to supply** ‖ **dispose, prepare** | **arrange, induce**: τινά πρός τι s.o. to sthg. | *with acc. and inf.* D **to constrain, force** ‖ **subject, enslave, impose, conquer** E *jur.* **to bring before a judge, present, produce** | **to present as witness** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor.*[r] παρέστην, *pf.* -ηκα, *aor. pass.*) A **to stand beside**: τινι s.o. | *abs.* | *fig.* **to stand beside, assist, protect, help**: τινί s.o. | *abs.* ‖ **to come close** B **present oneself, offer oneself, be close by** *or* **nearest** *or* **imminent** ‖ **to present oneself** *to the mind*, **to reveal oneself** ‖ *esp.* **to come to mind** | *impers.* | *with* ὡς | *with acc. and inf.* C *in pf.* **to be present, to be,** ‖ **be possible** D **to be disposed, inclined, to tend** | *of wine* **to become fit** (*to drink*), **to become friendly** ‖ **to submit, be subjected** E **to go outside, deviate** ‖ *abs.* **to be excited** ❸ *pass. jur.* **to be brought** *or* **produced** (*in court*) ‖ **be established** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. act. and rar. mid., fut. act. and mid., aor.*[s] *act. and mid., later pf.* -ᾰκα) A **to place, put, arrange beside, bring near** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.175; τινα s.o. POL. 3.72.9; τινὰ τῶν οἰκετῶν φυλάττειν one of the slaves to keep watch DEMOSTH. 49.35 | **to set before, bring in the presence of** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. of s.o. NT *Acts* 23.33 | *fig.* **to place beside** *for comparison*, **to set in relation** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. ATH. 4.148b ‖ **to present** *or* **offer** *in sacrifice*: δύο ἱερεῖα two victims XEN. *An.* 6.1.22; τοὺς ἀνθρώπους τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι παρίστησι offers the men to Artemis LUC. *Sacr.* 13 B *fig.* **to set before** *the mind*, **present, show, demonstrate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 3.1, *al.*; οὐδεὶς ἂν ... ἀπαγγέλλων δύναιτο τὸ δεινὸν παραστῆσαι τοῖς ἀκούουσι no one telling it could convey the full horror to the audience DEMOSTH. 21.72; αὐτῷ ταύτην παρεστήσαντο τὴν ἔννοιαν ὅτι δεῖ ... μεταγαγεῖν they put forward the idea that it would be necessary to move on POL. 23.10.4 ‖ **to represent, describe** PHILOD. *Hom.* 42.31 ATH. 3.110f, *al.* | **to present as attractive** *or* **true**: τοῦτο Ἐπαμινώνδᾳ παρέστησεν ὀπίσω Θηβαίους ... ἀπαγαγεῖν this induced Epaminondas to lead the Thebans back PAUS. 9.14.6; π. τινί ... τοῦτο ... ὅτι δεῖ ἐπιμελεῖσθαι to show s.o. the necessity of caring for themself XEN. *Oec.* 13.1; τινὶ π. ... ὡς to show s.o. that PLAT. *Rp.* 600c ‖ **to demonstrate, prove**: οὐδὲ παραστῆσαι δύνανταί σοι περὶ ὧν νυνὶ κατηγοροῦσίν μου and they cannot prove to you any of what they are now accusing me NT *Acts* 24.13; τί τεκμηρίοις sthg. with proofs LYS. 12.51 ‖ **to recommend** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.3 (216) C **to procure, cause, provoke**: τὴν ὀργὴν anger DEMOSTH. 21.72; μέγαν φόβον καὶ πολλὴν ἀπορίαν ταῖς πόλεσι great fear and much confusion in the city POL. 3.94.7; τινὶ δόξαν ὡς in s.o. the opinion that PLAT. *epist.* 335d; στρατηγοῖς φόβον καὶ δέος μή τιν' αἰτίαν ἔχωσιν among the generals, fear and anxiety of being accused DEMOSTH. 23.103 | ▸ *with inf.* τοῦτο παραστῆσαι ... ὑμῖν ... γνῶναι to put you in a position to know this DEMOSTH. 18.8 | ▸ *with acc. pred.* **to make**: τὸν οἶνον εὔποτον the wine sweet PLUT. *QConv.* 676c ‖ **to provide, supply** *p*HIB. 90.11 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **to dispose, prepare**: ἑαυτούς ... πρὸς τὴν μάχην themselves for battle POL. 3.109.9; τινὰ οὕτως π. ὥστε to put s.o. in the position to HDT. 4.136.4 | **to dispose, induce** ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. to sthg. POL. 29.3.5 PHILOD. *Ir.* 9.38 | *with acc. and inf.* CHIO 3; Ἀθη-

ναίους ... ὡς ἥρωα τιμᾶν Θησέα the Athenians to honor Theseus as a hero PLUT. *Thess.* Garr. 8 Ⓓ **to constrain, force** HDT. 8.80.1; πολιορκίᾳ π. to compel by siege THUC. 1.98.4; π. ὁμολογίᾳ to compel to come to terms THUC. 1.29.5; π. εἰς φορὰν δασμοῦ to force to pay tribute PLAT. *Leg.* 706b ‖ **to subject, enslave, impose, conquer** SOPH. *O.C.* 916 HDT. 3.45.3 THUC. 1.124.3 AND. 3.27 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.11 *etc.* Ⓔ *jur.* **to bring before a judge, present, produce,** *at the tribunal* IS. 4.13 *etc.*; τινὰ εἰς κρίσιν s.o. to be tried PLAT. *Rp.* 555b | **to present as witness** DEMOSTH. 34.28 *etc.*; τοὺς παῖδας the slaves LYS. 20.35 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor.*r. παρέστην, *pf.* -ηκα, *aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to stand beside** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 15.442, 483, *al.* OD. 1.335, 8.218, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.2 *etc.* | *abs.* IL. 12.60 AESCHL. *Pers.* 197 *etc.*; ᾧ ἀποθνήσκοντι οὐ παραστήξονταί τινες to whom no one will be standing beside in death MAUR. 10.36 | *fig.* **to stand by, assist, protect, help** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 10.279 HDT. 1.87.1 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* IL. 16.544 OD. 4.827 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.19 *etc.* | *with* ἀμύνω IL. 21.231 | *with* βοηθέω DEMOSTH. 45.64 ‖ **to stand beside** IL. 3.405, 7.467 *etc.* Ⓑ **to present oneself, offer oneself, be close by** *or* **nearest** *or* **imminent** IL. 16.853 (*death*) OD. 9.52 (*destiny*), 24.28 (*fate*) DEMOSTH. 21.101 (*need*) *etc.* ‖ **to come** *to mind,* **show oneself** HDT. 1.23 AND. 2.2.24 (*portent*) EUR. *Rh.* 780 (*vision*) *etc.*; τὸ μάλιστα παραστὰν εἶναί μοι δίκαιον what has seemed most just to me LUC. *Am.* 50 ‖ *esp.* **to come to mind** SOPH. *O.T.* 911 *etc.*; εἰ δ' ἄρα σοι τοῦτο παρέστηκεν if this has come to your mind PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233c | ὅταν ... ὁρμὴ παραστῇ τοῖς ἐπιβάταις συμφρονεῖν καὶ προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν τῷ κυβερνήτῃ when the impulse has come to the sailors to be disciplined and to pay attention to the navigator POL. 6.44.4 | *impers.* παρίσταταί ▸ τινι *and inf.* it come to mind to one to, one thinks of HDT. 7.46.3 LYS. 7.17 DEMOSTH. 3.1 PAUS. 2.19.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὡς THUC. 4.61 LYS. 12.62 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 58e; τὸ παριστάμενον ἐλευθέρως λέγειν to say what comes to mind freely LUC. *Cont.* 13 Ⓒ *in pf.* **to be present, be at hand** EUR. *Hec.* 229, *Med.* 331 | *ptc.* παρεστηκώς present ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 399 PLAT. *Leg.* 962d | *usu.* παρεστώς -ῶσα -ός SOPH. *Ph.* 734 (*disease*) EUR. *Or.* 1024 (*misfortunes*); ὁ παρεστὼς οὐκ ἐπιτρέψει the one who is present will not allow it ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 641 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ παρεστῶτα **the circumstances,** the present situation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1053; τὸ παρεστός the current situation ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 564 = τὸ παριστάμενον XEN. *Hippar.* 9.1 ‖ **to be possible,** *pf. ptc. abs.* παρεστηκός (= παρόν): παρεστηκὸς ῥᾷον being the most feasible thing THUC. 4.133.1 (*codd.*) Ⓓ **to be disposed, be inclined, tend:** εἰρηνικῶς to peace PHILOD. *Hom.* 31.26 | ▸ εἴς τι to *or* toward sthg. POL. 11.12.2 = πρός τι DIOD. 17.43.6 PLUT. *Alc.* 19.4; οὕτω τῷ θυμῷ παραστὰς ὡς ἂν τις βασιλεὺς ... ἀνδραγαθήσειε a king who would behave valiantly would be so disposed in spirit DIOD. 17.99.2 | *of wine* **to become fit** (*to drink*), **become sweet** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.10 DIOSC.[2] 5.8 ‖ **to submit to, be subjected to** HDT. 3.13.3, 155.3, *al.*; τῷ πολέμῳ π. submit to the constraints of war DEMOSTH. 22.15; παρέστησαν ἐς τῶν Περσέων τὴν γνώμνην they submitted themselves to the will of the Persians HDT. 6.99.2 Ⓔ **to go outside, deviate:** π. τῶν φρενῶν to lose one's senses POL. 18.53.6 = π. ταῖς διανοίαις POL. 14.5.7 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be excited** POL. 22.8.13; π. ἵπποισι to be passionate for horses HP. *epist.* 17 ❸ *pass. jur.* **to be brought** *or* **produced** (*in court*) *P*SB 4512.82 (II[BCE]) ‖ **to be established** SEXT. *S.* 7.73, 310 • *other pres.* παριστάνω *and* παριστάω (*see*) | *pres. mid.* παρίσταμαι ‖ *aor*r. *subj. act. 3. dual* παρστήετον OD. 18.183 | *opt.* παρσταίη IL. 20.121 | *poet. imper.* παράστα MEN. *Th.* 28 | *ptc. also* παρστάς ‖ *pf. Dor.* παρεστᾶκα | *subj.* παρεστήκῃ HOM. 5.269 | *epic inf.* παρεστάμεναι | *Ion. ptc.* παρεστεώς *and* παρεσταώς AP 8.201.2.

παριστίδιος -ον [παρά, ἱστός] **beside the loom** LEON. (AP 7.726.5).

παριστορέω, *contr.* [παρά, ἱστορέω] **to inquire further** *or* **incidentally** CIC. *ad Att.* 6.1.25 ‖ **to recount incidentally** AET. 2.24.4.

παρίσχιος -ον [παρά, ἴσχιον] **that stands close by at the hips** HSCH. *s.v.* κλονιστήρ.

παρισχναίνομαι [παρά, ἰσχναίνω] **to lose weight** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 3.

παρίσχω IL. 4.229 (*epic inf.* παρισχέμεν), 9.638 PIND. *P.* 8.76, *see* παρέχω.

παρῐσώδης -ες [πάρισος] **tendency to employ the πάρισα** (*see* πάρισος): ζηλωτὴς ἐγένετο τοῦ Γοργίου κατὰ τὸ ὁμοιοκαταληκτῶδες καὶ παρισῶδες he became an imitator of Gorgias in his search for similar terminations and corresponding words AN. *VIsocr.* 128.

παρῐσωμα -ατος, τό [παρισόω] CRATIN.[1] 7.4, *see* παρῐσωσις.

παρῐσωσις -εως, ἡ [παρισόω] **equivalence** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9 ‖ *rhet.* **symmetry, equivalence, correspondence,** *of clauses in a sentence* ISOCR. 12.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 24, *RhAl.* 1435b 39 *etc.*

παρῐσωτικός -ή -όν [παρισόω] **balancing** EUSTATH. 789.59.

παρῐτέον [πάρειμι 2] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to omit** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 90 (*v.l.*) ‖ **need to enter** THEM. *Or.* 15.184b.

παριτητέος -α -ον [παρισόω] *verb. adj.* **of addressing** *or* **directing** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 2 ‖ *neut.* -έον **need to proceed** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 42 = -έα THUC. 1.72.1.

παριτητός -ή -όν [παρισόω] **giving access** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 7.18.10).

παριτός -ή -όν [παρισόω] **accessible** CALLIM. *H.* 5.90.

παρῐωνικός -ή -όν [παρά, ἰωνικός] *metr.* **similar to the Ionic meter,** (*a minor*), *said of the anacreontic P*OXY. 220[r].7.7, *cf.* Ἰωνικός.

παρκ- *poet., see* παρακ-.

παρκάλισις -εως, ἡ [παρά, καλινδέομαι] **transport on rollers** *I*G 4.[2]1.103.46, 63.

παρλ- *poet., see* παραλ-.

παρμ- *poet., see* παραμ-.

Πάρμα -ης, ἡ **Parma,** *city in Italy* STRAB. 5.1.11, *al. etc.*

Παρμενᾶς -οῦ, ὁ **Parmenas,** *male name* NT *Acts* 6.5.

Παρμενίδειος -ον [Παρμενίδης] **of Parmenides** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1017c DIOG. 2.106.

Παρμενίδης -ου **Parmenides,** *philosopher* PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e, *al. etc.* | *pl.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 180e ‖ *voc.* -ίδη PLAT. *Parm.* 128a.

Παρμενίς -ίδος, ἡ **Parmenis,** *female name* MACED.[2] (AP 5.247.1).

Παρμενίσκος -ου, ὁ **Parmeniskos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 56.5 *etc.*

Παρμενίων -ωνος, ὁ **Parmenion,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 19.69 PLUT. *Alex.* 3.8, *al. etc.*

Παρμένων -οντος, ὁ **Parmenon,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 868 AESCHN. 1.157 *etc.* • *gen.* -ωνος HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 532b)).

πάρμη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* parma] **light shield** POL. 6.22.1 DION. 2.71.4.

Παρμῆται -ῶν, οἱ [Πάρμα] **Parmenses, inhabit. of Parma** PLUT. *Mar.* 27.7 (*v.l.*).

Πάρμις -ῐδος, ὁ **Parmis,** *male name* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.6).

Πάρμυς -υος, ἡ **Parmys,** *female name* HDT. 3.88.3, *al.*

Παρνᾱσιάς -άδος [Παρνασός] *adj. fem.* **of Mt. Parnassos** EUR. *Jonah* 86 (*codd.* Παρνησ-).

Παρνᾱσός -οῦ, ὁ **Parnas(s)os,** *mountain in Phokis* OD. 19.432 HOM. 3.269 THUC. 3.95.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 475 *etc.* ‖ *mountain in Bactria* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 19 • *also* Παρνασσός ‖ Παρνησός OD. HOM. *ll.cc.* | Παρνησσός HDT. 8.27.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.57.

Παρνάσ(σ)ιος -α -ον [Παρνασός] **of Mt. Parnassos** PIND. *P.* 10.8 SOPH. *Ant.* 1144 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος EUR. *I.T.* 1244 | *also* Παρνάσσιος ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 603 *and* Παρνήσσιος *in inscr.*

Παρνασσίς, ἡ *see* Παρνασίς.

Παρνάσ(σ)ίς -ίδος PIND. *P.* 8.20, *see* Παρνάσ(σ)ιος • Παρνασσίς LYR. *P.D.* 4 | Παρνησίς AESCHL. *Ch.* 563 | Παρνησσίς NONN. *D.* 9.283.

Παρνασσός *see* Παρνασός.

Παρνήθιος -α -ον [Πάρνης] **of Mt. Parnes, Parnethian** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 348.

Πάρνης -ηθος, ἡ **Parnes,** *mountain between Boeotia and Attica* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 323 THUC. 2.23.1.

Παρνησιάς -άδος [Παρνασός] **of Mt. Parnassos:** κορυφαί peaks EUR. *Ion* 86.

Παρνησίς *see* Παρνασίς.

Παρνησόνδε [Παρνασός] *adv.* **toward Mt. Parnassos** OD. 19.394, *al.*

Παρνήσσιος *see* Παρνάσιος.

Παρνησσίς *see* Παρνασίς.

Παρνησ(σ)ός *see* Παρνασός.

Παρνησσός *see* Παρνασός.

Πάρνοι -ων, οἱ **Parnoi,** *Scythian people* STRAB. 11.7.1, *al. etc.*

Παρνόπιος -ου, ὁ [πάρνοψ] **Parnopios** ("preserver from locusts"), *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 1.24.8.

πάρνοψ -οπος, ὁ *entom., a species of locust* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 150, *Av.* 185 NICOPH. 1.1 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19.

παρξοά, ἡ [παρά, ξέω] **working with the scalpel** *I*SYLL.[3] 247K[1]2.71 (IV[BCE]).

παρό [παρ' ὅ] **by reason of sthg., for this reason, because** ARISTOT. *Col.* 798a 23, *al.* DIOD. 31.15a PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.15 *etc.* ‖ *signf. rel.* **beside that which:** μήτε πλεονάσαντα παρὸ ἔστι (*sc.* ὁ ἄνθρωπος) μήτε ἐλλιπόντα παρὸ ὑπόκειται without extending him (the man) beyond that which is also not remaining beneath its actual dimension SEXT. *S.* 7.278.

πάρο *Aeol. for* πάρεστι ALC. 130.12, *cf.* ἐνό.

παροργκόομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ὀγκόω] **to be hunched** *CCA* 7.238.

παροδεία -ας, ἡ [πάροδος] **passing** (*beside*) L. *Sud.*

παροδέομαι, *contr.* HSCH., *see* παροιμιάζομαι.

παροδεύσιμος -η -ον [παρόδευσις] **accessible** SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 5.90.

παρόδευσις -εως, ἡ [παροδεύω] **passing** (*beside*) PROCL. *Ptol.* 200.

παροδεύω [πάροδος] ❶ *act.* **to pass by** *or* **beside** THEOCR. 23.47 GL. (AP 9.341.1) LUC. *Nigr.* 36 *etc.*; ▸ τι by *or* beside sthg. DIOD. 32.27.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 973d *etc.* ‖ **to pass, elapse,** *of time I*BCH 27.261 ❷ *pass.* **to be neglected by all who pass by** IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.2 (426) PLUT. *Amat.* 759f.

παροδικός -ή -όν [πάροδος] **to do with the parodos, of the entry of the chorus** AESCHL. *Pers. argum.* DION. *Dem.* 54.6 HSCH. ‖ **passing, transitory, temporary, brief** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 11 (316.7), *al.* BAS. *Spir.* 5.12.22, *al.* VETT. 93.35 *etc.* ‖ *metr., foot, alternate name for the third epitrite* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 219.19 ‖ *astr.* π. ἀποκατάστασις return of an orbit (*after a complete revolution*) PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.30 ‖ *astr.* **according to its own**

orbit *opp. to* κατὰ γένεσιν (*of planets*) VETT. 194.11 ◆ *adv.* παροδικῶς **transitorily** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.106, *al. etc.* ‖ *astrol.* **according to the revolution** *of planets* VETT. 95.27, 30, *al.*

παρόδιος -ον [πάροδος] **beside, along, the way** *or* **street** HYP. *fr.* 261 (*wall*) PLUT. *Curios.* 521d (*window*) *etc.* ¦ *subst.* τὸ παρόδιον **facade** *I*IG 2.[2]2561 ‖ **communal** BAS. *Hom.* 12.2 (*proverb*).

παροδίτης -ου, ὁ [πάροδος] **peripatetic, passer-by** HP. *epist.* 17 MAEC. (AP 9.249.3) OR. *Sib.* 14.33 *etc.*

παροδῖτις -ῑτῐδος, ἡ [παροδίτης] **that stands by** *or* **on the road** ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.1) AP 9.373.3.

παροδοιποιέω, *contr.* [πάροδος, ποιέω] **to make walk beside** ATH.[1] 16.11.

παροδοιπορέω, *contr.* [παροδοιπόρος] **to pass:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ παροδοιποροῦντες the passers-by LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 21.

παροδοιπόρος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ὁδοιπόρος] **peripatetic, passer-by** *I*IG 14.1839.3.

1. πάροδος -ου, ἡ [παρά, ὁδός] **passage, entrance** THUC. 3.21.3 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294b 26 PLUT. *Br.* 30.4, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18 *etc.* ‖ **mountain pass** LYS. 2.30 XEN. *An.* 4.7.4 DEMOSTH. 5.20 *etc.* ‖ **passage, course,** *by ship* ATH. 5.203f *etc.* ‖ **side entrance toward the orchestra,** *in a theater* POLL. 4.126 ‖ **passage** AET. 3.1.3 ¦ *fig.* ἐκ παρόδου in passing, without elaboration ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 27 ‖ *esp.* **passage with troops, expedition, incursion** THUC. 4.82; ἐν τῇ παρόδῳ during the expedition POL. 5.68.8 = ἐν παρόδῳ DIOD. 18.16.4 = κατὰ τὴν πάροδον POL. 21.46.12 ‖ **entering, ingress** DION.[2] 3.17 ¦ *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 112 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.61 ‖ **opportunity** *or* **possibility of entering** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.3 ¦ *fig.* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 345c ‖ **presenting oneself to speak in public** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.29 IUL. 7.205b ¦ **public recitation** ANT.[2] (AP 11.422.2) ‖ **first entry of the chorus into the orchestra, parodos** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 23 POLL. 4.108 PLUT. *Praec.* 805d ‖ **first song of the chorus, parodos** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 22 PLUT. *An seni* 785a ‖ **passing,** *of time* PORPH. *Aph.* 44 ‖ *astr.* **orbit, rotation** *of planets* VETT. 36.17, *al. etc.*

2. πάροδος -ου, ὁ [παρά, ὁδός] **peripatetic, passer-by** VT *2Sam.* 12.4, *al.*

παροδύρομαι [παρά, ὀδύρομαι] **to lament beside** *or* **together:** καὶ τὰ οἰκεῖα πάθη their private disgraces also DCASS. 43.19.

παροίγνῡμι *and* παροίγω [παρά, οἴγνυμι] *fut. 3. sg.* παροίξει PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 104.15 ‖ *aor. ptc.* παροίξας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* παρεῳγμένος ❶ *act.* **to open a little** *or* **sideways, unlock** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *I.A.* 859 = τινος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 30 ❷ *pass.* **to be open a little** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.27.

παροιδαίνω [παρά, οἰδαίνω] **to swell a little** ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.3.

παροιδέω, *contr.* [Diosc.[2]] *Al.* 27 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.27.2) ¦ *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 26, *see* παροιδαίνω.

παροίδησις -εως ἡ [παροιδέω] **small swelling** AET. 4.1.1.

παροιδίσκω [*see* παροιδέω] **to swell a little** ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.13.

πάροιθα ALC. 6.11 (*v.l.*), *Aeol. for* πάροιθε(ν).

πάροιθε(ν) [πάρος] A *adv. of place* **in front of, before** IL. 6.319, *al.* OD. 7.125, *al. etc.*; πάροιθε δὲ λάμπετο δουρὸς αἰχμὴ χαλκείη the bronze point of the spear shone at the top IL. 8.494; *subst.* οἱ πάροιθεν the first (*to arrive*) IL. 23.498 ‖ *of time* **first, preceding** IL. 23.20, *al.* OD. 6.174 PIND. *O.* 13.102 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1372, *al. etc.* = τὸ πάροιθεν OD. 1.322, 2.312, *al.*; οἱ π. those who use to be, predecessors PIND. *P.* 2.60; τῆς π. εὐφρόνης during the previous night AESCHL. *Pers.* 180; τῆς π. ἡμέρας yesterday EUR. *Ph.* 853 ¦ π. ▸ πρίν *and inf.* **before** SOPH. *El.* 1131 = π. *and inf.* THEOCR. 17.48 B *prepic* ▸ *with gen., of place* **in front of, in the presence of** IL. 1.360 OD. 4.625, *al. etc.* ‖ *of time,* **before** AESCHL. *Pr.* 503 SOPH. *Tr.* 605 ‖ *compar.* παροιτέρω AP. 3.686 ‖ *cf. adj.* παροίτερος *and* παροίτατος • *bef. a vowel* πάροιθεν.

παροικεσία -ας, ἡ [παροικέω] **sojourn in a foreign country** VT *Zech.* 9.12, *al. etc.*

παροικέω, *contr.* [παρά, οἰκέω] **to live near** THUC. 6.82.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 445; πόλει to a city THUC. 1.71.2 ¦ ▸ *with acc.* τὴν παράλιον along the coast DIOD. 3.23.1; τὴν Ἀσίαν παροικοῦσιν they live along the coast of Asia ISOCR. 4.162 ¦ *of place* **to be close, be situated beside** XEN. *Vect.* 1.5 ‖ **to live amid** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 3.93.2 ‖ **to reside in a foreign country, live as a foreigner** VT *Num.* 20.15, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 81 NT *Heb.* 11.9, *al. etc.*

παροίκησις -εως, ἡ [παροικέω] **living beside** THUC. 4.92.5 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.244 ‖ **living outside one's country, exile** VT *Exod.* 12.40, *al.* ‖ **transmigration,** *of souls* PLOT. 2.9.6.

παροικία -ας, ἡ [πάροικος] **sojourn** *or* **residence outside of one's country, exile** VT *Wis.* 19.10 NT *1Pet.* 1.17, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 80 ‖ *Christ.* **residential community** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.18.9 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **diocese** *or* **parish** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.1.1, *al. etc.*

παροικίζω [πάροικος] ❶ *act.* **to put to live near, place beside** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.287.4) LEON. (AP 7.448.4) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 24.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be allocated, live beside** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 4.180.4; ἔθνος Ἰονίῳ κόλπῳ παρῳκισμένον the people living by the banks of the gulf of Ionia LUC. *Am.* 6.

παροικικός -ή -όν [πάροικος] **of those who live beside, of a tenant farmer** COD. *Iust.* 1.2.24 *pref.*

παροικοδομέω, *contr.* [πάροικος, δομέω] **to construct beside** ▸ τί τινι sthg. by s.o. THUC. 7.11.3 ‖ **to build barricades** THUC. 2.75.2 ‖ **block with construction** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 23 ‖ **to block, contain with construction** DEMOSTH. 55.17 (*water*).

παροικοδόμημα -ατος, τό [παροικοδομέω] **construction close by** DCASS. 68.15 ‖ **barricade, partition** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672b 19 (*of the diaphragm*).

πάροικος -ον [παρά, οἶκος] **living close by, neighboring** SAPPH. 148.1 SOPH. *fr.* 503.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395a 20 *etc.* ¦ ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 869 ¦ *with dat.* DIOG.[2] 1.7 THUC. 3.113.6. ¦ Κάδμου πάροικοι καὶ δόμων Ἀμφίονος citizens of the land of Cadmus and Amphion SOPH. *Ant.* 1155 ¦ **to do with neighbors:** π. πόλεμος war with one's neighbors HDT. 7.235.3 ‖ **foreign, strange** VT *Exod.* 2.22, *al.* NT *1Pet.* 2.11 DIOG. 1.82 *etc.* ‖ **metic** *I*SYLL.[3] 398.37 ‖ **tenant farmer** COD. *Iust.* 1.34.1.

παροιμία -ας, ἡ [παρά, οἶμη] **proverb, saying** AESCHL. *Ag.* 264 SOPH. *Ai.* 664 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 528 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν π. as the proverb says, as the saying goes PLAT. *Symp.* 222b PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 235, *al.* = καθάπερ ἡ π. PLAT.[1] 188.3; τοῦτο ἐκεῖνο τὸ τῆς παροιμίας it is just like the proverb says LUC. *DMort.* 18.1 ¦ αἱ παροιμίαι the Proverbs VT *title* ORIG. *Cels.* 7.34.35 *etc.* ‖ **example, model, parable** NT *John* 16.25, *al.*; ἐν εἴδει παροιμίας τίθεσθαι to consider as an example PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 150 ‖ **digression, drawing out in discourse** HEROND. 2.61 HSCH.

παροιμιάζω [παροιμία] ❶ *act.* **to cite as a proverb** VT *4Macc.* 18.16 ❷ *mid.* **to employ proverbs in speech, cite proverbs** PLAT. *HipMa.* 301c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 29 *etc.* ‖ **to make proverbial, introduce as a proverb** PLAT. *Leg.* 818b ❸ *pass.* **to become proverbial, be said as a proverb** PLAT. *Phil.* 45d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2, *al. etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ παροιμιαζόμενον what is said as a proverb PLUT. *Frig.* 950f.

παροιμιᾰκός -ή -όν [παροιμία] **proverbial** PLUT. *QConv.* 636f ‖ **to do with the book of Proverbs** (*in* VT) BAS. *Hom.* 5.9 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* τὸ π. (*sc.* μέτρον) **paroemiac,** *anapestic dimeter catalectic* HEPH. *Ench.* 8.6 ◆ *adv.* παροιμιακῶς **proverbially, in the manner of a proverb** STRAB. 11.2.16 Palladas (AP 9.379.1).

παροιμιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [παροιμιάζω] **author of proverbs** (*in* VT) BAS. *Hom.* 18.1 *etc.*

παροιμιογράφος -ου, ὁ [παροιμία, γράφω] **writer of proverbs, paroemiographer** ZENOB. 2.45.

παροιμιώδης -ες [παροιμία] **like a proverb, proverbial** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302b, 46.616c *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παροιμιωδῶς **in the manner of a proverb** ASP. 160.23.

παροιμιωδῶς *adv., see* παροιμιώδης.

πάροιμος -ον [παρά, οἶμος] **neighboring** HSCH.

παροιμόω, *contr.* [πάροιμος] **to deviate, leave the road** HSCH.

παροινέω, *contr.* [πάροινος] *impf.* ἐπαρῴνουν *and* παρῴνουν IO. *fr.Ier.* (*PG* 64.933.46) ‖ *fut.* παροινήσω VT *Is.* 41.12 ‖ *aor.* ἐπαρῴνησα *and* παρῴνησα ‖ *pf.* πεπαρῴνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπαρῴνημαι ‖ *ppf.* πεπαρῳνήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπαρώνητο PHOT. *Bibl.* 483b 43 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαρῳνήθην ¦ *ptc.* παροινηθείς ❶ *act.* **to drink too much wine, be inebriated** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 143 LYS. 3.19 XEN. *An.* 5.8.4 ANTIPH. 42.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 8, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 472 *etc.* ‖ **to behave like a drunk, act erratically** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437e (*v.l.*), *Alc.* 38.3; πεπαρῴνηκε he has behaved like a drunk MEN. *Dysc.* 93 ¦ **to behave badly in a state of inebriation** ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 260 DEMOSTH. 54.4 ‖ *extens.* **to mistreat** ▸ εἴς τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 23.114 PHILOD. *Ir.* 14.25 ¦ **to ruin, devastate** DIOD. 28.5 ¦ **maltreat** PELEPH. 12.2 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be maltreated by a drunk** DEMOSTH. 19.198, 22.63, 54.5 ‖ *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 151 ‖ *extens.* **to be mistreated, receive maltreatment** PLUT. *Luc.* 35.7 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.40; εἰς τὸ σῶμα of the body PHALAR. 121.3.

παροίνημα -ατος, τό [παροινέω] **object of maltreatment** *or* **scorn, laughing-stock:** τινος of s.o. PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350c LONG. 4.19.5.

παροίνησις -εως, ἡ AN. *in Rh.* 327.13, *see* παροινία.

παροινία -ας, ἡ [πάροινος] **inebriation, madness, violence of a drunk** LYS. 1.45 DEMOSTH. 19.198 XEN. *Symp.* 6.1 AMPH. 29 *etc.*; οὐ μέχρι πληγῶν ἡ παροινία his madness is not limited just to blows ACH. 8.2.3 ¦ εἴς τινα toward s.o. AESCHN. 2.4.

παροινιάζω HSCH., *see* παροινέω.

παροινικός -ή -όν [πάροινος] **prey to wine, drunk, troublesome** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1300 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

παροίνιος -ον [πάροινος] **of drunkenness, of** *or* **from a drunk, legacy of wine** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 160, *al.* ATH. 14.629e *etc.*; τὸ Φρύγιον τῆς ὀρχήσεως εἶδος τὸ παροίνιον the form of the Phrygian dance is a legacy of wine LUC. *Salt.* 34; π. μέλος song of a drunk *or* of inebriation PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 95; τρυφερὰ καὶ παροίνια lascivious and symposiastic poetry PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.6.

πάροινος -ον [παρά, οἶνος] **drunk, inebriated** PRAT. 1.8 ANTIPH. 144 LYS. 4.8 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ πάροινον **inebriation** MEN. *Peric.* 1022 *etc.* ‖ **of drunkenness** *or* **of a drunk** ATH. 14.629e

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(*dance*) ‖ *fig.* **angry** Io. *HMt* 7.282D, *al.* ◆ *adv.* παροίνως **drunkenly** Poll. 6.21.

παροινοχοέω, *contr.* [παρά, οἰνοχοέω] **to pour wine** QS 4.279.

παροισθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass., see* παραφέρω.

παροιστέον [παραφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to assume** Cyr.[1] *Ador.* 1.347B.

παροιστράω *and* παροιστρέω, *contr.* [παρά, οἰστράω] ❶ *act.* **to incite** Hsch. ‖ *intrans.* **be furious** VT *Hos.* 4.16, *Iez.* 2.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be maddened** Iul. *epist.* 89b.

παροίστρησις -εως, ἡ [παροιστράω] **wrath** *p*PGM 4.2489.

πάροιστρος -ον [παρά, οἶστρος] **furious** Simp. *in Epict.* 2.

παροίτατος -η -ον [πάρος] **farthest forward of all, first** Ap. 1.910, 2.29.

παροίτερος -α -ον [πάρος] **farther forward, more advanced** Il. 23.459, 480; ▸ τινος **than sthg.** Ap. 4.982 ‖ *of time* **further ahead in years** Euphor. 34.

παροιτέρω *compar. adv., see* πάροιθε.

παροίχομαι [παρά, οἴχομαι] *impf.* παρῳχόμην ‖ *pf.* παρῴχηκα, *later mid.* παρῴχημαι ‖ *ppf.* παρῳχήκειν; **to be gone beyond** Il. 4.272; παροίχεται πόνος **the fatigue has passed** Aeschl. *Ag.* 567 | *fig.* **to die:** δείματι **of fear** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 738 ‖ *of time* **to be past, to have elapsed** Il. 10.252 Hdt. 1.209.4, 8.72 Pind. *N.* 6.29 Xen. *Hel.* 1.4.17 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ παροιχόμενα **things past** Hdt. 7.120 Xen. *An.* 2.4.1 | ὁ παρῳχημένος χρόνος **the past** ArD. *fr.* 26 Plut. *Comm. not.* 1081c = ὁ παρῳχημένος Sext. *S.* 10.119 Ap.[7] *Adv.* 123.17 = ὁ παρῳχηκός Ap.[7] *Synt.* 272.5 ‖ **to deceive oneself over** ▸ τινος **sthg.** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 452 Eur. *Med.* 995 • *Ion. pf.* παροίχωκα ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* παροιχώκεε Hdt. 8.72.

παροκλάζω [παρά, ὀκλάζω] **to huddle beside** ▸ τινι s.o. Aristoph.[2] *H.A.* 147.11 Hsch.

παροκωχή -ῆς, ἡ [παρέχω] **furnishing:** νεῶν **of a ship** Thuc. 6.85.2 (*read. of* Phot.).

παρολιγωρέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὀλιγωρέω] **to neglect, not take account of** Xen. *Hel.* 7.4.13 Pol. 4.46.6 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* Plat. *Epin.* 991d Pol. 5.27.6 Phil.[2] *Spec.* 3.117 *etc.*

παρολιγωρητέον [παρολιγωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to neglect** Pol. 5.21.7.

παρολισθαίνω *and* παρολισθάνω [παρά, ὀλισθαίνω] **to slip** Plut. *QConv.* 701b (*with* σφάλλομαι); ἐς τὸ πλάγιον **to the side** Hp. *Art.* 16 ‖ **to slide into, insinuate oneself** ▸ εἴς τι **into sthg.** [Diosc.[2]] *Al.* 11 | *fig.* Luc. *Laps.* 15 ‖ **to err** Pol. 31.31.1.

παρολίσθησις -εως, ἡ [παρολισθαίνω] **slipping away, escape** Eus.[1] *V.C.* 2.69.

παρολκή -ῆς, ἡ [παρέλκω] **return, delay, dilatoriness** Ios. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (403) Hld. 6.5.2, *al.* Alciphr. 3.39.3 Sext. *S.* 8.429 *etc.*

πάρολκος -ου, ὁ [παρέλκω] **tow rope** *p*OTait 1700.4 (II[CE]) *etc.*

παρόλου [παρά, ὅλος] *adv.* **completely, totally** Porph. *Gau.* 10.4.

παρομαρτέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὁμαρτέω] **to accompany** Plut. *Ant.* 26.4 Porph. *Abst.* 2.49 | *fig.* ἡ ἀναισχυντία παρομαρτεῖ **his shamelessness goes with him** Luc. *Tim.* 55 | ▸ τινι s.o. Iambl.[1] *Protr.* 21.32 *etc.*

παρομοιάζω [παρόμοιος] **to be like, resemble** ▸ τινι **sthg.** NT *Matt.* 23.27.

παρομοίως -ον Or. *Sib.* 2.35, *see* παρόμοιος.

παρόμοιος -ον [παρά, ὅμοιος] **almost alike, quite similar** Hdt. 4.99.5 Thuc. 1.80.3 | ▸ τινι to s.o. Hdt. 2.73.2 Thuc. 1.132.3 = τινος Cyran. 6; παρόμοιόν ἐστι ὅπερ καὶ περὶ the same is the case concerning Demosth. 1.11; παρόμοιον ποιοῦντες ὥσπερ ἄν εἰ **behaving themselves as if** Plut. *Lib. educ.* 4d; παρόμοιοι τοῖς Ἕλλησι τὸν ἀριθμόν **almost equal to the Greeks in number** Xen. *Hel.* 3.4.13 ◆ *adv.* παρομοίως **in almost like manner** Aristot. *Resp.* 478b 20 *etc.* • *fem.* -α Aristot. *H.A.* 616a 19, *Ion.* -η Hdt. 4.183.4.

παρομοιόω, *contr.* [παρόμοιος] **to model, compare** An. *Greg.* 53 *etc.*

παρομοίωσις -εως, ἡ [παρομοιόω] **paromoiosis, assonance** Aristot. *Rh.* 1410b 24 Dion. *Lys.* 14.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **model, likeness** Aristot. *RhAl.* 1430b 9.

παρομολογέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὁμολογέω] **to agree, come to agreement, concede, admit** Pol. 3.89.3, 7.3.7 Orig. *Io.* 20.9.58; ἀκρατῆ αὐτόν to be intemperate Arr. *EpictD.* 2.21.7.

παρομολογία -ας, ἡ [παρομολογέω] **accord** *i*OGIS 607.7 (II[CE]) ‖ *rhet.* **concession, admission** Quint. 9.3.99.

παρομφάλιος -ον [παρά, ὀμφαλός] **along or beside the center,** *v.l. for* κατομφάλιος Nic. *Th.* 290.

παρόμφημα -ατος, τό [παρά, ὀμφή] **nickname** Hsch.

παρόν *pres. ptc. neut., see* πάρειμι 1.

παρονειδίζω [παρά, ὀνειδίζω] **to reprove, blame** Diod. 38/39.10.1.

παρονομάζω [παρά, ὀνομάζω] ❶ *act.* **to call by a slightly different name** Strab. 13.1.45 ‖ **to form another name, derive a new name** Strab. 11.11.5 ‖ **to add to a name:** τῇ Τύχῃ τὴν ἀνδρείαν παρωνόμασεν **he added valor to the name of Fortune** Plut. *Fort. Rom.* 318f ❷ *pass.* **to be called by a slightly different name** Strab. 9.1.3 ‖ *of a name* **to be formed, derived** ▸ ἀπό τινος **from sthg.** Diod. 2.4.6 *etc.* = ἔκ τινος Plut. *Cic.* 17.3 = παρά τι Ap.[7] *Adv.* 148.11 ‖ **to be used for assonance** Hermog. *Id.* 343.9.

παρονομᾰσία -ας, ἡ [παρονομάζω] **small change in a name** Cic. *de orat.* 2.256 ‖ *rhet.* **pronunciation,** *word game played by changing one or more letters, punning* Dion. *Thuc.* 24.9, *al.* [Hdn.] 95 ‖ **use of a word in a different sense** Hermog. *Id.* 342.19, *al.* ‖ **use of a name for a pronoun** Ap.[7] *Pron.* 3.16.

παρονοματοποιέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὀνοματοποιέω] **to form a derived name** Dem.[5] *Herc.* 1014.55.9 (*conject.*, ὠνοματοπόησεν *pap.*).

παροξίζω [παρά, ὀξίζω] **to have an acrid odor** Diosc.[2] 1.19.2.

παροξίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ὀξίς] *meas.* **paroxid** (= 0.5grams) [Gal.] 19.764.

παροξυντέον [παροξύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pronounce with a paroxytone** Poll. 1.55.

παροξυντής -οῦ ὁ [παροξύνω] **arouser,** *i.e.* **supporter of a hetaira** Hsch.

παροξυντικός -ή -όν [παροξύνω] **exciting, inciting** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. Xen. *Cyr.* 2.4.29 = πρός τι Demosth. 20.105 = ἐπί τι Plut. *Pomp.* 37.4 ‖ **exasperating, provoking** Isocr. 1.31 ‖ *medic.* **aggravating,** *of a symptom* Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.50 | *of a day or night in which a fever takes hold* Gal. 7.340 ‖ *pass.* **excitable, irritable** Aristot. *V.V.* 1251a 8 ◆ *adv.* παροξυντικῶς **excitedly** *or* **irritatedly** Plut. *Aud. poet.* 21a.

παροξύνω [παρά, ὀξύνω] *impf.* παρώξυνον, *mid. pass.* παρωξυνόμην ‖ *fut.* παροξυνῶ ‖ *aor.* παρώξυνα, *rar. mid.* παρωξυνάμην ‖ *pf.* παρώξυ(γ)κα, *mid. pass.* παρώξυμμαι *and* παρώξυσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρώξυντο ‖ *aor. pass.* παρωξύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παροξυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to stimulate, incite** ▸ τινα s.o. Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.5 An. *Hell.* 18.3 Demosth. 21.37 | (τινὰ) πρός τι (s.o.) to sthg. Xen. *Mem.* 3.3.13 = (τινὰ) ἐπί τι Isocr. 5.3 Epic. 34.23 = (τινὰ) εἴς τι Hdn.[1] 5.1.3 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to Isocr. 12.37 | ▸ *with inf.* Xen. *Mem.* 3.5.3 Plut. *Col.* 1126d ‖ **to irritate, provoke, exasperate** Thuc. 1.84.2 Phil.[2] *Spec.* 1.265; πατρὸς δὲ μὴ παροξύνῃς φρένας **do not exasperate the mind of your father** Eur. *Alc.* 674 ‖ *medic.* **to increase the dose,** *of a medicine* Gal. 12.710 ‖ *gramm.* **to pronounce with a paroxytone** Ath. 11.485a ‖ *intrans.* **to hurry** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* [Arr.] 20 ❷ *pass.* **to receive, submit to an impulse, be excited, be driven** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. Men. *Dysc.* 383 = πρός τι Xen. *Hel.* 6.4.6; τράγοι παροξυνθέντες εἰς μάχην **the goats aroused to battle** Long. 1.12.1 | ▸ *with inf.* Pol. 1.14.1 ‖ **to be provoked, infuriated, angered** Demosth. 6.18 Arr. *EpictD.* 2.12.14 | ▸ τινι **against** sthg. Thuc. 5.99 = πρός τι Xen. *Hel.* 6.4.6 | ▸ τινι **for sthg.** Alciphr. 4.4.3 = ἐπί τινι Men. *Sam.* 621 | ▸ τινι **toward s.o.** Lycurg. 87 Diod. 10.11.1 = κατά τινος Luc. *Abd.* 6; οὔτε δι' ὀργήν τινα παροξυνθεὶς κατὰ τῶν πολιτῶν **not letting himself be carried away with anger toward his fellow citizens** Plut. *Them.* 31.5 | ▸ πρός τινα Aristot. *Pol.* 1302a 39 | ▸ ὑπό τινος **by s.o.** Lys. 4.8 = διά τινα Thuc. 6.56.2 | ▸ *with inf.* Isocr. 5.101 ‖ *medic.* **to become acute,** *of fevers* Hp. *V.M.* 6 *etc.* ‖ **to be stricken with a disease crisis** An. *Par.* 5.3.4 Gal. 7.393 (*aor. pass.* παρωξύνθησαν) ‖ *gramm.* **to be pronounced with a paroxytone, have the acute accent on the penultimate syllable** Ap.[7] *Adv.* 189.28, *Synt.* 54.25 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* παροξύνεειν Polystr. *Cat.* 19b 4.

πάροξυς -υν [παρά, ὀξύς] **pitched, pointed** Hp. *Fract.* 31 ‖ **sour** Hsch. ‖ **irritable, precipitous, impulsive** Antiph. 80.8.

παροξυσμός -οῦ ὁ [παροξύνω] **incitement, stimulus:** κατανοῶμεν ἀλλήλους εἰς παροξυσμὸν ἀγάπης καὶ καλῶν ἔργων **let us regard one another as a spur to love and good works** NT *Heb.* 10.24 ‖ **irritation, exasperation** Demosth. 45.14 VT *Deut.* 29.27 NT *Acts* 15.39 ‖ *medic.* **culminating moment** (*of a disease etc.*) Hp. *Aph.* 1.11.12 Gal. 7.340 *etc.*

παροξύτονέω, *contr.* [παροξύτονος] **to accent as paroxytone** Bas. *epist.* 236.5.8.

παροξυτονητέον [παροξυτονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pronounce with a paroxytone** Sch. Il. 21.279.

παροξύτονος -ον [παρά, ὀξύτονος] **paroxytone, with the acute accent on the penultimate syllable** Io.[1] *Ton.* 6 ◆ *adv.* παροξυτόνως **with the acute accent on the penultimate syllable** Hermog. *St.* 41.20 Ath. 9.409a.

παροπαιδία -ας, ἡ [παρά, ὀπαδός] **handbag** Hsch.

παροπαιδίον -ου, τό [παρά, ὀπαδός] **little dagger** Hsch.

Παροπάμισος -ου, ὁ **Paropamisos,** *section of the chain of mountains of the Hindu Kush* Strab. 15.1.11, *al. etc.* • *also* Παροπάμισον, τὸ.

παροπλίζω [παρά, ὁπλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to disarm** Pol. 2.7.10, *al.* Diod. 4.10.4 (*pf. act.* -ώπλικα) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Num. (Ath. 7.306c) ❸ *pass.* **to be disarmed** Plut. *CMi.* 68.6.

παροπλισμός -οῦ ὁ [παροπλίζω] **disarming** Diod. 33.4.

παροπτάω, *contr.* [παρά, ὀπτάω] ❶ *act.* **to roast** *or* **cook superficially, toast** Diod. 3.21.5; *medic.* Hdt.[1] (Orib. 10.10.2) ❷ *pass.* **to be toasted** Pol. 12.25.2 Luc. *Peregr.* 25.

παροπτέος -α -ον [*see* παροράω] *verb. adj.* **that must be neglected** *or* **disdained** Men. *fr.* 52 Luc. *Tim.* 9 ‖ *neut.* -έον **need to neglect** *or* **let by** Demosth. 26.16.

παρόπτησις -εως, ἡ [παροπτάω] **superficial exposure to fire** Hdt.[1] (Orib. 10.10.4) Sor. 3.15.4.

πάροπτος -ον [παροπτάω] **superficially toasted** Orib. *Ecl.* 131.3 *etc.*

παρόρᾱμα -ατος, τό [παροράω] **oversight, error**

AN. *Subl.* 33.4 PLUT. *Curios.* 515e, *Col.* 1123c *etc.*

παρόρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [παροράω] **poor seeing, error in seeing** STOIC. 2.41.18 (*p*HERC. 1020, Oxf. Ld 16) GAL. 7.99 *etc.* || **neglect, negligence, lack of care** PLUT. *Aem.* 3.4 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 3 *etc.*; διὸ γέγονεν περὶ τὸν τόπον π. because this place had been abandoned VT 2*Macc.* 5.17.

παρορᾱτέον [παροράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to overlook** HIPPIATR. 14.8.

παρορᾱτικός -ή -όν [παροράω] **negligent, that overlooks:** τινος sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 716b.

παροράω, *contr.* [παρά, ὁράω] (*with aor.* παρεῖδον *etc.*) ❶ *act.* **to see next to, beside** ▸ τί τινι sthg. beside s.o. HDT. 1.37.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 454 || **to look sidelong, turn one's gaze to the side** DCASS. 74.14.5 | ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.42 = ἐπί τινα AEL.[1] 42.1 | εἴς τι toward sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 1 = πρός τι XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.4 || **to see poorly, have a visual defect, fall into error while watching** PLAT. *Theaet.* 157e ARISTOT. *Ins.* 458b 32 STOIC. 2.40.32 (*p*HERC. 1020, Oxf. Lb 15) ARD. (STOB. 2.112.21) *etc.* || **to neglect, disdain, not take into account** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.21 LYCURG. 64 ALCIPHR. 3.6.2 *etc.*; π. πρὸς τὰ δίκαιά τινα to neglect s.o. in justice, not take s.o. into account in justice DEMOSTH. 21.96 || **to transgress:** τοὺς νόμους the laws ANTIPHO 1.24; τὴν ἀλήθειαν truth POL. 16.20.8 || **to let by, permit, tolerate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 30 MEN. *Sam.* 634 || **omit, pass over in silence:** τινα s.o. [GAL.] *Hist. Phil.* ❷ *pass.* (*aor.* παρώφθην, *pf. mid.* παρῶμαι) **not to be considered** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995a 27, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 161 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 36 *etc.* || **to be violated:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ παροραθέντα transgressions PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 98.

παροργίζω [παρά, ὀργίζω] ❶ *act.* **to irritate, make angry** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 34.1 VT *Deut.* 4.25, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.177 NT *Eph.* 6.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be irritated, get angry** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.6 STRAB. 7.2.1 | ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. DIOD. 14.96.2 | πρός τινα against s.o. DEMOSTH. 26.17.

παρόργισμα -ατος, τό [παροργίζω] **provocation** VT 2*Chr.* 35.19c, *al.* | *extens.* **motive for anger, behavior that provokes anger** VT 1*Kgs.* 16.33, *al.*

παροργισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παροργίζω] **exasperation, provocation to anger** VT 1*Kgs.* 15.30 || **irritation, anger** NT *Eph.* 4.26 VT *Jer.* 21.5, *al.*

παρορέγω [παρά, ὀρέγω] **to stretch** (*laterally*) AEL. *N.A.* 1.4 (*aor. 3. sg.* παρώρεξεν).

παρόρειος -ον [παρά, ὄρος] **bordering a mountain** STRAB. 12.8.13 IOS. *B.I.* 1.4.7 (99) || *cf.* παρώρειος.

παρορέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὄρος] **to share a border, be a neighbor** 1SYLL.[3] 685.78, *al.* (II[BCE]).

παρόρθιος -ον [παρά, ὄρθιος] **not quite straight** APOLLOD.[3] 146.7, *al.* || πάρορθος APOLLOD.[3] 143.11.

παρορία -ας, ἡ [παρορέω] **encroachment:** κατάδικος ὑπὲρ παρορίας condemned for fraudulent encroachment 1SYLL.[3] 679.76 (II[BCE]).

παρορίζω [παρά, ὁρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to limit, circumscribe** AN. *Subl.* 2.2 || **to displace boundaries, extend ownership** AMMI. (AP 11.209.1) || **to drive beyond the borders, eliminate** AN. *Subl.* 10.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be extended, broadened** 1PRIEN. 37.142 (II[BCE]) || **to be beyond the boundaries, be immense,** *of the sea* PLUT. *Isid.* 353e (*pf. ptc.* παρωρισμένη).

παρορῖνω [παρά, ὀρίνω] **to excite** (*a little*) ALC. 393.

1. παρόριος -ον = παρόρειος SCH. IL. 20.490.

2. παρόριος -ον [παρά, ὅρος] **of the borders, close to the borders** | ▸ *with dat.* 1OGIS 168.57 (II[BCE]); τῆς γῆς τὰ ἔσχατα καὶ παρόρια the last limits of the earth PLUT. *Isid.* 366b | *subst.* τὰ παρόρια **the borders** *p*OXY. 1745.22 (III[CE]).

παρορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [παροτίζω] **moving of borders** 1SYLL.[3] 742.43 (I[BCE]). || **usurpation** (*of s.o. else's land*), **invasion** BAS. *Is.* 151.

παροριστέον [παροτίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to limit** *or* **demarcate** AN. *Subl.* 38.1.

παροριστής -οῦ, ὁ [παροτίζω] **mover of boundaries** AMMI. (AP 11.209 *title*).

παρορκέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὅρκος] **to violate an oath, commit perjury** APP. 4.19 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.35.

παρορκία -ας, ἡ [παρορκέω] **perjury** BAS. *epist.* 45.2.13 *etc.*

παρορμάω, *contr.* [παρά, ὁρμάω] ❶ *act.* **to incite, exhort, drive** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.10 PLUT. *Lys.* 28.6 *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 = ἐπί τι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.12 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1206a 9 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.43 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 7 *etc.* || **to stimulate, excite** ▸ τι sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.140 || *intrans.* **to hurl oneself, move, set oneself in motion** THPHR. *Sud.* 28 (*of a sweating body*) || **to burn with desire** ▸ πρός τι sthg. DIOG. 6.83 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to be driven, hurl oneself:** εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα into the contest DIOD. 19.84.1 | ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. DCASS. 40.46 || *fig.* **to throw oneself in desire** ▸ ἐπί τι upon sthg. POL. 2.22.6 = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.209 = εἴς τι IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3.

παρορμέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὅρμος] **to be at anchor beside** DIOD. 14.49.2, 50.2 | ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 32.prol. 2.

παρόρμημα -ατος, τό [παρορμάω] **reason for inciting** *or* **encouragement** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 17.12.1 (325).

παρόρμησις -εως ἡ [παρορμάω] **incitement, exhortation** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.25 POL. 6.39.8 *etc.* | ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 5 = τινος IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 1.

παρορμήτης -ου ὁ [παρορμάω] **inciter, exhorter** HSCH.

παρορμητικός -ή -όν [παρορμάω] **exhorting** AN. *Subl.* 14.3 | ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.1 || **stimulating** DIOSC.[2] 2.110 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.146) ◆ *adv.* παρορμητικῶς **in stimulating manner** PROC. *Is.* 87.1880A.

παρορμίζω [παρά, ὁρμίζω] **to anchor beside** LYS. 13.25.

παρορμιστέον [παρορμίζω] *verb. adj.* **to moor beside** PHIL. 10.38.

πάρορνις -ῖθος [παρά, ὄρνις] **with ill portents, unlucky** AESCHL. *Eum.* 770.

παρόρνῡμι [παρά, ὄρνυμι] **to incite, exhort:** τινὰ μύθοις s.o. with words AP. 3.486 (*in tmesis*).

παρορυγή -ῆς ἡ [παρορύσσω] **excavation** RH. 1.436.

παρορύσσω [παρά, ὀρύσσω] **to dig along** THUC. 6.101.2 || *of athletes* **to dig the sand** (*for contests*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.4.

παρορφνῐδωτός -ή -όν [παρά, ὀρφνός] **bordered in black** 1SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 40 (II[BCE]).

παροτχέομαι, *contr.* [παρά, ὀχέομαι] **to represent through an error in dance** LUC. *Salt.* 80.

πάρος [*IE* *pºros; *cf. Skt.* puráḥ, *Av.* parō] *adv. and prepic* Ⓐ *adv.* **before, in front of** SOPH. *El.* 1502 || **before** IL. 4.73 OD. 2.119 AESCHL. *Sept.* 424, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 34 HDT. 9.2.2 *etc.* | *opp. to* νῦν OD. 6.325 *etc.* | π. περ OD. 20.7, *al. etc.* | π. γε IL. 17.270 | τὸ π. περ = π. περ IL. 23.480 || τὸ π. γε = π. γε IL. 19.42 *etc.* | ▸ *with aor. inf.* **before** IL. 6.348 OD. 1.21 *etc.*; ἀντιθέῳ Ὀδυσῆϊ πάρος ἦν γαῖαν ἱκέσθαι against godlike Odysseus, before he could reach land OD. 6.331 | ▸ *rar. with pres. inf.* IL. 18.245 | π. οὐκ ... πρίν not before IL. 5.218 = οὐ ... π. ... πρίν ... OD. 2.127 || ▸ *with pres.* **up to now, usually** IL. 4.264, *al.* OD. 4.810 *al.*; ὅς σε π. περ ῥύομ (αι) I, who have always protected you IL. 15.256; *opp. to* νῦν δέ IL. 1.553 *etc.* || **instead, in turn** IL. 8.166, 16.629 AESCHL. *Ch.* 367 Ⓑ *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 8.254 EUR. *Hec.* 1049 *etc.*; στεῖχε δωμάτων πάρος he went out of the house SOPH. *Ai.* 73 | *fig.* π. τοὐμοῦ πόθου προὔθεντο τὴν τυραννίδα; have they placed the kingdom before my affection? SOPH. *O.C.* 418 || *rar.* **before** EUR. *Andr.* 1208 || **in turn for, in place of:** ἀδελφῶν ἢ π. θέλει θανεῖν the one who wishes to die in the place of her brothers EUR. *Her.* 536.

Πάρος -ου, ἡ **Paros,** *island in the Cyclades* HOM. 2.491, 3.44 HDT. 5.31.2, *al.*

πᾰ́ρος -ους, τό [πηρόω] *Aeol.* **weakening, second childhood** ALC. 10.4 (*conject.*).

παρόσον [παρ' ὅσον] **in so far, in as far as** SEXT. *S.* 7.419 *etc.*

παροσφραίνω [παρά, ὀσφραίνομαι] **to make smell** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. GEOP. 13.17.

παροτρύνω [παρά, ὀτρύνω] **to incite, drive, excite** ▸ τινα NT *Acts* 13.50 IOS. *A.I.* 7.6.1 (118) | ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. to sthg. LUC. *Tox.* 35.

παρουαῖος -ον [παρά, οὖς] **of hanging ears** CALLIM. *H.* 3.91 (*conject. for* παρουάτιος).

παρουάς, ὁ *see* παρειάς.

παρουλίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, οὖλον] *medic.* **paroulis, inflammation of the gums** GAL. 6.422, *al.* AET.[1] 8.26 *etc.*

πάρουλος -ον [παρά, οὖλος] **a little curly** POLL. 4.135.

παρουλότρῐχος -ον [πάρουλος, θρίξ] **with lightly curling wool** GEOP. 18.1.6 (*sheep*).

πάρουρος -ον [παρά, οὐρά] **at the tail** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1.

παρουσία -ας, ἡ [πάρειμι 1] Ⓐ **presence** ▸ τινος of s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 169, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 948 *etc.*; ἀνδρῶν Φεραίων εὐμενὴς παρουσία the men of Phera, present in good will EUR. *Alc.* 606 | ▸ τινος of sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 227 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1049 PLAT. *Gorg.* 497e *etc.*; παρουσίαν ἔχειν = παρεῖναι to be present SOPH. *Ai.* 540 || **immobility:** ἀέριος of air THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.7 || **present thing, property, goods** CRAT. 18 PLAT.[1] 194 MEN. *fr.* 361 HSCH. || **present situation, opportunity** SOPH. *El.* 1251 || *astr.* **situation** (of a planet) VETT. 49.26 Ⓑ **arrival** SOPH. *El.* 1104 THUC. 1.128.5 DION. 1.45.4 *etc.*; εἶμι καὶ σὴν ἀγγελῶ παρουσίαν I come to announce your arrival EUR. *Alc.* 209 || **visit** (*of a king or dignitary*) *p*TEBT. 48.14 (II[BCE]) *IG* 4.2[1].122.34 (IV[BCE]) (*of a god*) *etc.* || *Christ.* **advent, coming,** *of the Son of Man* NT *Matt.* 24.27, *al.*

παρουσιάζω [παρουσία] **to be present** AN. *in E.N.* 438.6.

παροχέομαι, *contr.* [πάροχος] **to sit beside;** *on a chariot* MEN. *Sic.* 404 (**to travel beside** *on a nuptial chariot*) LUC. *DMar.* 15.3 | τινι s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.14.

παροχέτευσις -εως, ἡ [παροχετεύω] **deviation, derivation** (of liquids) HP. *Hum.* 1 *etc.*

παροχετευτέον [παροχετεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to deviate** AET.[1] 5.101.

παροχετευτικός -ή -όν [παροχετεύω] **that drifts, that diverts elsewhere** GAL. 10.641.

παροχετεύω [παρά, ὀχετεύω] ❶ *act.* **to deviate, divert** (*furtively*) *water* PLUT. *Them.* 31.1 *medic., blood in a phlebotomy* GAL. 10.641 | *fig.* EUR. *Bac.* 479 PLAT. *Leg.* 844a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 779f (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be diverted, derived** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.4.

παροχεύομαι [παρά, ὀχεύω] **to be ridden by other males** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 7.

παροχεύς -έως ὁ [παρέχω] **supervisor** HDN. *Epim.* 116.18 *etc.*

Π

παροχή -ής, ἡ [παρέχω] **offer**: τὰς τῶν ξενίων παροχάς offering of guest gifts POL. 21.18.3 ‖ **furnishings** *for a funeral*: πολλῶν πάνυ μισθώσαντες χρημάτων τὰς παροχὰς having contracted out the furnishings for the funeral at an exorbitant price DION. 6.96.3 *etc.* ‖ *abs.* **administration of provisions** POL. 32.13.2 ‖ **monetary contribution** HIPPOD. *PTH* 100.12 (STOB. 4.1.94).

παρόχιον -ου, τό [παρέχω] **public hostel** *I*GR 3.639 (I^{CE}).

παροχλέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὀχλέω] **to bother, give trouble** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 16.7 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.5.

παροχλίζω [παρά, ὀχλίζω] **to shift a little** ▸ *with gen.* AGATH. (AP 9.204.5).

1. πάροχος -ου ὁ [παρά, ὄχος] **accompanier** (*of spouses on the nuptial chariot*), **paraNymph** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1740 LUC. *Herod.* 5 (*with* νυμφαγωγός).

2. πάροχος -ου, ὁ [παρέχω] **supplier, dispenser, administrator** (*of provisions to public officials on a voyage*) *I*G 5.1.209.30 (I^{BCE}) CIC. *ad Att.* 13.2a.2 | *fig.* **dispenser** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.4.3 (*of God*) *etc.*

παροψάομαι, *contr.* [παροψίς] **to eat as a relish** LUC. *Merc.* 26 ‖ *fig.* **to eat as exquisite** *or* **refined foods** CLEM. *Str.* 6.8.162.1.

παρόψημα -ατος, τό [παροψάομαι] **relish, dish, exquisite** *or* **refined food** ATH. 9.367 BAS. *epist.* 2.6.23 | *fig.* PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 1.

παροψημάτιον -ου, τό [παρόψημα] **little dish, tasty dish** POLL. 6.56.

παροψίδιον -ου, τό [παροψίς] *P*GISS. 77.13 (II^{CE}), *see* παροψημάτιον.

παροψίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ὄψον] **relish, dish, exquisite food, tasty dish** PHERECR. 157.1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 191 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 *etc.* | *fig.* MAGN. 1 ‖ **plate** PHILOX. b.4 ANTIPH. 61 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 6 NT *Matt.* 23.25 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a *etc.*

παρόψομαι *fut.*, *see* παροράω.

παροψωνέω, *contr.* [παροψίς, ὠνέομαι] **to buy** *or* **prepare exquisite dishes** *or* **foods** CRATIN. 99 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 226.

παροψώνημα -ατος, τό [παροψωνέω] *proper.* **additional dish** *or* **tasty snack**: *fig.* εὐνῆς π. τῆς ἐμῆς χλιδῆς an additional pleasure for my bed AESCHL. *Ag.* 1447.

παρόω *Dor.*, *see* πηρόω.

πάρπαγος HSCH., *see* παράπαγος.

Παρπαριώτης -ου, ὁ [πάρπαρος] **inhabit. of Parparos** *I*G 1.^{3}262.II8(V^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* Παρπάριος *in inscr.*

Πάρπαρος -ου, ὁ **Parparos**, *place in the Argolid* HSCH., *cf.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.297.5 (*codd.*).

Παρπάρων -ωνος, ὁ **Parparon**, *place in Asia frag.* 7.

Παρπαρώνια -ων, τά [Πάρπαρος] **Parparonia, festival of Parparos** *I*G 5.1.213.44 (V^{BCE}) HSCH.

Παρπαρώνιος -ου, ὁ [Παρπάρων] **inhabit. of Parparon** STEPH.[1]

παρπεπῖθών *epic aor. ptc.*, *see* παραπείθω.

παρπέταται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* παραπέτομαι.

παρπο- *see* παραπο-.

παρπόδιος -ον [παρά, πούς] **imminent, present** (*lit.* "at one's feet") PIND. *N.* 9.38 (*murder*), *Poet. for* * παραπόδιος.

παρράλιος -η -ον AP. 4.1560 CALLIM. *H.* 3.238, *epic for* παράλιος.

Παρρᾰσία -ας *Ion.* -ίη, ἡ **Parrhasia**, *city in Arcadia* IL. 2.608 *etc.*

Παρρᾰσική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* χώρα) [Παρρασία] **territory of Parrhasia** THUC. 5.33.1.

Παρρᾰσιον -ου, τὸ **Parrhasion**, *mountain in Arcadia* CALLIM. *H.* 3.99.

1. **Παρρᾰσιος** -ου, ὁ **Parrhasios**, *painter* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 PLUT. *Thess.* 4 *etc.*

2. **Παρράσιος** -α -ον [Παρρασία] **of Parrhasia** PIND. *O.* 9.95 EUR. *Or.* 1645 | *pl.* οἱ Π. the inhabit. of Parrhasia THUC. 5.33.1.

Παρρᾰσίς -ίδος, ἡ [Παρρασία] **of Parrhasia** CALLIM. *fr.* 802.

παρρέκτης -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, ῥέζω] HSCH., *see* πανοῦργος.

παρρησία -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, ῥητός] **freedom of speech, free speaking, frankness** EUR. *Hip.* 422, *Ion* 672 MEN. *Georg.* 119 *etc.*; διδόναι παρρησίαν to give the opportunity to speak freely PLAT. *Leg.* 694b ISOCR. 2.28 = μεταδιδόναι παρρησίας MEN. *fr.* 273.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.138; παρρησίαν ἔχειν to have freedom of speech EUR. *Rh.* 391; οὔσης παρρησίας there being freedom of speech ARISTOPH. *Th.* 541; παρρησίᾳ φράζειν to speak freely EUR. *Bac.* 668; μετὰ παρρησίας ἐρῶ I will speak freely DEMOSTH. 6.31; παρρησίᾳ χρώμενος speaking frankly EPIC. 6.29 ‖ **licence, confidence, impudence** ISOCR. 11.40 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e *etc.*; τῆς παρρησίας what shamelessness MEN. *Epit.* 1101 ‖ *extens.* **power, faculty, liberty**, *of action* ARISTAEN. 2.7 IUST. *Nov.* 1.1.1; παρρησίᾳ without fear AET.[1] 15.8 | ἔχειν παρρησίαν *and inf.* to have the possibility to IOS. *B.I.* 1.31.4 (614) ‖ **liberality** *I*OGIS 323.10 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

Παρρησιάδης -ου ὁ **Parrhesiades**, *male name* LUC. *Pisc.* 25.

παρρησιάζω [παρρησία] *impf. act.* ἐπαρρησίαζον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 122.11, *usu. mid. pass.* ἐπαρρησιαζόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* παρρησιάσομαι ‖ *aor. ptc. act.* παρρησιάσας EUS.[1] *Is.* 2.45.225, *usu. mid.* ἐπαρρησιασάμην ‖ *pf. mid.* πεπαρρησίασμαι (*signf. mid. and pass.*) ‖ *aor pass.* ἐπαρρησιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παρρησιασθήσομαι VT *Job* 22.26 ❶ *act.* = *mid.* PHILOD. *L.L.* XIXa 7 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to speak freely, say with frankness** PLUT. *Alex.* 7.6; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 491e DEMOSTH. 4.51; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.8 PLAT. *Lach.* 178a ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.96 = τινι AESCHN. 1.80 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.177 | ▸ εἴς τινα against s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.24 | ▸ τὶ κατά τινος sthg. against s.o. POL. 12.13.8 ‖ **to have faith, believe** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.44.19 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be said freely** ISOCR. 15.10 *etc.*

παρρησιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [παρρησιάζω] **that speaks freely** *or* **frankly** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1224b 29 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 178 LUC. *DConc.* 3 *etc.*

παρρησιαστικός -ή -όν [παρρησιάζω] **frank, honest** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382b 20 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* παρρησιαστικῶς **frankly, with freedom of speech** MAUR. 6.30 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.4 (608).

παρρησιωδῶς [παρρησιάζω] *adv.* **in frank manner** DIOD. 15.6.2 (*compar.* -ωδέστερον).

παρσενικός *Lac.*, *see* παρθενικός.

παρσένος *Lac.*, *see* παρθένος.

παρστ- *poet.*, *see* παραστ-.

παρτ- *poet.*, *see* παρατ-.

παρυβρίζω [πᾶς, ὑβρίζω] **to be lacking in respect** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 2.

παρυγραίνω [πάρυγρος] ❶ *act.* **to moisten, bathe lightly** ATH. 8.356e HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.27.23) ❷ *pass.* **to be relaxed** ORIB. *Inc.* 37.6.

πάρυγρος -ον [πᾶς, ὑγρός] **slightly damp** MAN.[1] 1.87 | *medic.* τὸ π. *a type of plaster* GAL. 2.703, 13.952 = ἡ π. ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.7.

πάρυδρος -ον [παρά, ὕδωρ] **that lives beside the water, aquatic** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.1, *C.P.* 2.7.3, *al.*

παρυλίζω [παρά, ὕλη] **to build dikes** *with brush P*BGU 14.3.1, 9 (III^{CE}).

παρυμνέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὑμνέω] **to celebrate unduly** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.141.

παρυπαντάω, *contr.* [παρά, ὑπαντάω] **to come to meet** ▸ τινι s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.31.4 (614) (*fig.*).

παρυπάρχω [παρά, ὑπάρχω] **to assist** ▸ τινι s.o. SCH. EUR. *Or.* 579.

παρυπάτη -ης, ἡ [παρά, ὑπάτη] (*sc.* χορδή) **string** *or* **note next to the** ὑπάτη (*see*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917b 30 PLUT. *Mus.* 1134f.

παρυπάτοειδής -ές [παρυπάτη, εἶδος] **with a sound like the note next to the** ὑπάτη (*see*) ARISTID.[2] 1.6.

παρυπερέχω [παρά, ὑπερέχω] **to project partially beyond** HERO *Bel.* 88.

παρυπνόω, *contr.* [παρά, ὑπνόω] **to sleep beside** ▸ τινι s.o. QS 10.128.

παρυπογράφομαι [παρά, ὑπογράφω] **to write in addition** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 126.

παρυποδῦνω [παρά, ὑποδύνω] **to insinuate oneself, infiltrate** ▸ τινι in sthg. METROD.[1] 45.

παρυποκρούω [παρά, ὑποκρούω] **to join in a discussion** SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 7.3 (*fr.* 194) (*impf.* παρυπέκρουεν).

παρυπολαμβάνω [παρά, ὑπολαμβάνω] **to suppose wrongly** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 30.

παρυπομιμνήσκω [παρά, ὑπομιμνήσκω] **ro remark** *or* **mention in passing, incidentally** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 5.31.3 = τινος PHILOD. *Vit.* 14.2.

παρυπόμνησις -εως, ἡ [παρυπομιμνήσκω] **incidental remark** *or* **mention** MAUR. 1.10.

παρυπονοέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὑπονοέω] **to suppose incidentally** PHILOD. *L.L.* IXb 10 ‖ **suspect** DAMASC. *Pr.* 118 ‖ **to believe** *or* **suppose in addition** GAL. 16.537.

παρυπόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [παρά, ὑπόστασις] **arranged** *or* **parallel existence** PORPH. *Aph.* 44 PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.38 ‖ **conditioned existence**, *of bad with respect to the good* DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.31 | **by-product, secondary product**, *of that which is contrary to nature with respect to that which conforms to nature* SIMP. *in Cael.* 429.34.

παρυποψύχω [παρά, ὑποψύχω] **to refresh lightly** DIOSC.[2] 2.85.

παρυπτιάω, *contr.* [παρά, ὑπτιάω] **to upset** SOR. 1.36.4 (*pass.*).

παρύπτιος -ον [παρά, ὕπτιος] *geom.* "**concave**", *of a plane geometrical figure with a reflex angle* PAPP. *in Ptol.* 652.20.

Παρύσατις -ιδος, ἡ **Parysatis**, *female name* XEN. *An.* 1.1.1 PLUT. *Art.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

παρυφαίνω [παρά, ὑφαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to surpass in weaving, win at weaving** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be woven in, be embroidered** (on the hem) DIOD. 12.21.1 (*of garments*) ‖ *fig.* **to be places along the border, formed like a hem** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.48 (*of men at arms*); παρύφανται δ' ἀπό τῆς κοιλίας τῷ στομάχῳ ... πόρος a passage located beside the esophagus starts from the stomach ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 15 (*in gastropods*) ‖ *pf.* παρύφαγκα, *mid.* -ασμαι, *3. pl.* παρύφανται | *ptc. mid.* παρυφασμένος.

παρύφασμα -ατος, τό [παρυφαίνω] **embroidered hem, fringe, bandage** GAL. 18(2).776.

παρυφή -ῆς, ἡ [παρυφαίνω] IUL. *Gal.* 238b, *see* παρύφασμα.

παρυφή -ῆς, ἡ **border, hem of a garment** PLUT. *Apoph. Lac.* 239c GAL. 18(2).791.

παρυφής -ές [παρυφαίνω] **bordered** POLL. 7.53 ‖ *subst.* τὸ παρυφές **hemmed garment** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.7.

παρυφιζάνω [παρά, ὑφιζάνω] **to wait in ambush** ▸ *with acc.* [ATHANAS.] *VSyn.* (*PG* 28.1540a) ‖ *medic.* **to be concomitant**, *of a symptom* SEV.[1] 3.

παρυφίς -ίδος [*see* παρυφής] **hemmed garment, with embroidered hems** MEN. *fr.* 370 POLL. 7.46.

παρυφιστάνω PROCL. *in Alc.* 117, *pres., see* παρυφίστημι.

παρυφίστημι [παρά, ὑφίστημι] *impf. mid.* παρυφιστάμην || *aor*^{s}. παρυπέστησα *and aor*^{r}. παρυπέστην || *pf.* παρυφέστηκα ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor*^{s}. *act.*) **to substitute, put into action** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in relation to sthg. IO. *HMt* 7.293B, *al.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*^{r}. *and pf.*) **to rise beside, stay immediately behind** ▸ τινι sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.205, *S.* 8.11 DIOG. 9.105 PLOT. 2.9.14 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι IOS. *A.I.* 15.8.3 (286) = ἔκ τινος AP.^{7} *Synt.* 4.5, *al.* || **to remain close by in secret** RH. 4.21 || **settle beside** GAL. 6.251, *al.*

παρφ- *poet., see* παραφ-.

παρφυκτός -ον [παραφεύγω] **that can be escaped, avoidable** PIND. *P.* 12.30 • *poet. for* * παράφυκτος.

1. παρῶ *pres. subj. act., see* πάρειμι 1.

2. παρῶ *aor. subj. act., see* παρίημι.

παρῳά -ας, ἡ **hem, border** SOR. 2.14.5.

παρῴας, ἵππος, ὁ [*see* παρείας] **horse colored ash-red** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 29.

παρῳδέω, *contr.* [παρῳδός] **to compose in parody** DIOG. 4.52 LUC. *Cont.* 14 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.5 *etc.* || **to cite falsifying the text** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.9.57.

παρῳδησις -εως, ἡ [παρῳδέω] **allusion** MEN.^{2} 413.31 SCH. ARISTID.^{1} 2.125.2.

παρῳδία -ας, ἡ [παρῳδέω] **parody, burlesque imitation** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 13 ATH. 15.698b.

παρῳδικός -ή -όν [παρῳδία] DION. *Dem.* 54.6 (*codd.*), *see* παροδικός.

παρῳδός -όν [παρά, ᾠδή] **allusive, evasive, obscure** EUR. *I.A.* 1147 (*enigmas*) || *subst.* ὁ παρῳδός **author of parodies** ATH. 1.5b, 4.158d || **actor of parodies** *I*IG 12.9.189.11 (IV^{BCE}).

παρωθέω, *contr.* [παρά, ὠθέω] *impf.* παρώθουν ALCIPHR. 3.4.4, *mid. pass.* παρωθούμην || *fut.* παρώσω, *mid.* παρώσομαι || *aor.* παρέωσα *and* παρῶσα *later* παρώθησα, *mid.* παρωσάμην *and* παρεωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* παρέωσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* παρέωστο LIB. *Decl.* 14.6 || *aor. pass.* παρεώ(σ)θην || *fut. pass.* παρωσθήσομαι SCH. HERMOG. 7.463.6 ❶ *act.* **to drive from the side** HP. *Art.* 18; κόπαιον ταῖς γνάθοις a bite from the jaws ALCIPHR. 3.4.4 | *fig.* **to remove, dismiss** SOPH. *Tr.* 358 | **to disdain, despise:** λέχος bed EUR. *Andr.* 30 = λέκτρα EUR. *El.* 1037 || **to supplant** (in usage) GAL. 14.2 (*of a remedy*) || **to surpass, overcome** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. LYD. *Mag.* 2.28 ❷ *mid.* **to hunt out** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Her.* 237 AESCHN. 1.103 PLUT. *Sul.* 29.8 *etc.*; τινὰ τῆς τιμῆς s.o. from the place of honor LUC. *Tim.* 4 || **to give a blow, drive:** τινα s.o. LONG. 4.12.3 || **to postpone, defer** PLAT. *Rp.* 471c ❸ *pass.* **to be set aside, be neglected** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.14 DEMOSTH. 2.18 • *aor. ptc. pass.* παρωθηθείς LYD. *Mag.* 3.38.

παρωκεάνιος -ον [παρά, Ὠκεανός] **located along the shore of the Ocean, living close to the Ocean** PLUT. *Caes.* 20.6.

παρωκεᾱνῖται -ων, οἱ [παρωκεάνιος] **coastal dwellers** THEOP.^{1} 62 STRAB. 17.3.19, *al. etc.*

παρωκεανῑτικός -ή -όν [παρωκεάνιος] **close to the Ocean, on the Ocean** STRAB. 4.2.1.

παρωκεᾱνῖτις -ῖτιδος, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) [παρωκεάνιος] **coast of the Ocean** POL. 34.5.6 STRAB. 2.5.33 *etc.*

παρωλένιος -ον [παρά, ὠλένη] **close to the elbow, next to the arm** POLL. 2.138 HSCH.

παρώμᾰλος -ον [παρά, ὁμαλός] **as if similar** *or* **equal** STRAB. 3.5.1.

παρωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἐπωμίς] **stripe, small chain hanging from the shoulder** VT *Exod.* 28.14.

πάρων -ωνος, ὁ **boat, small ship** POL. *fr.* 193.

παρών -οῦσα -ον *pres. ptc., see* πάρειμι 1.

Παρών, ὁ **Paron,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 222b 18.

παρωνῠμέω, *contr.* [παρώνυμος] **to have equal significance, be equal in significance** ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 271, *Her.* 97 || **to have a name corresponding** ▸ τινι to sthg. IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 15.

παρωνῠμησις -εως, ἡ [παρωνυμέω] **denomination** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 46, *al.*

παρωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [παρώνυμος] **nickname** PLUT. *Pyth.* 401a, *Def. orac.* 421e || **other name, second name** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 7.3.47 || **word game** (= παρονομασία) PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853b.

παρωνῠμιάζω [παρωνυμία] **to call by a derived name** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 245b 11 || *pass.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1228a 35.

παρωνυμίασμα -ατος, τό [παρωνυμιάζω] **alternate** *or* **second name** HSCH.

παρωνῠμιος -ον [παρώνυμος] **derivated from another name** (*with a small change*) AP.^{7} *Con.* 253.22 | *subst.* τὸ παρωνύμιον **derived name** PLAT. *Soph.* 268c CHRYSIP. 3.198.29 (ATH. 565a) AP.^{7} *Adv.* 160.3 *etc.* || **small change in meaning** PLAT. *Leg.* 757d || τὸ π. **nickname** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 17.3 PLUT. *Nu.* 21.3, *Demosth.* 4.8 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

παρώνῠμος -ον [παρά, ὄνομα] **formed** *or* **derived** *from an alternate name* AESCHL. *Eum.* 8 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 22 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 291 || **having a name derived** ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1228a 36 || *subst.* τὸ παρώνυμος **nickname** PLUT. *Vind.* 560d • *adv.* παρωνύμως **by derivation from an alternate name** ARISTOT. *Top.* 109b 5 *etc.*

παρωνῠχία -ας, ἡ [παρά, ὄνυξ] *medic.* **whitlow** HP. *Epid.* 2.6.27 (*Ion.* -ίη) PLUT. *Aud.* 43b *etc.* || *fig.* **meaningless hting, trifle** POL. 12.4a.1 || *bot.* **paronuchia,** *plant that cures whitlows* DIOSC.^{2} 4.54 GAL. 12.96, 13.707 *etc.*

πάρῳον -ου, τό [*see* παρῳά] **hem, border** GAL. 18(1).776.

πάρωος *see* παρείας.

παρωπία -ας, ἡ [παρά, ὤψ] **external angle of the eye** POLL. 2.71.

παρώπια -ων, τά [παρά, ὤψ] **blinkers** POLL. 2.53, *al.*

παρωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ὤψ] **feminine mask** POLL. 2.53.

Παρωραία -ας, ἡ **Paroraia,** *place in Epirus* STRAB. 7.7.6.

Παρωραῖοι -ων, οἱ **Paroraioi,** *Illyrian people* STRAB. 7.7.8.

Παρωρεᾶται -ῶν, οἱ **Paroreatai** (*proper.* "inhabit. of a region close to the mountains"), *people* HDT. 4.148.4 STRAB. 8.3.18 • *Ion.* -εῆται HDT. 8.73.2.

παρώρεια -ας, ἡ [παρά, ὄρος] **region close to the mountains:** τῶν Ἄλπεων close to the Alps POL. 2.14.6; παρὰ τὸν Σίπυλον close to Sipylus DIOD. 14.80.1 | *pl.* POL. 2.34.15 || ἡ Π. **Parorea,** *Arcadian city* PAUS. 8.35.6.

παρώρειος -ον *P*TEBT. 787.4 (II^{BCE}) STRAB. 12.8.13, *see* παρόρειος.

παρωρείτης -ου, ὁ [παρώρεια] **highlander** APOLLON.^{1} (AP 16.235.5).

Παρωρεύς -έως, ὁ **Paroreus,** *male name* PAUS. 8.35.6.

παρωρμημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρορμάω **violently, in anger** HSCH.

πάρωρος -ον [παρά, ὥρα] **out of season, unseasonal** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.3, *al.* || *adv. neut. pl.* πάρωρα out of time *or* season STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.199.6).

παρωροφίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, ὄροφος] **jutting from the roof, cornice** HDT. 2.155.3 (*v.l.* παρορ-) POLL. 1.81.

παρωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [παρά, οὖς] Ⓐ *medic.* **mumps** DIOSC.^{2} 2.80 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.668) CRIT.^{2} (GAL. 13.787) GAL. 16.484 *etc.* Ⓑ **ear, earlobe** LYC. 1402 Ⓒ **curl, earmuffs,** *in the sense of a hairstyle over the ears:* τοὺς βοστρύχους καὶ κικίννους Ἀριστοφάνης καὶ Εὔπολις λέγει, οὓς καὶ παρωτίδας ὠνόμαζον Αριστοφανε ε Ευπολι διψονο 'βοψψολι' ε 'ριψψιολι', ψηε ψηιαμανο ανψηε 'παραορεψψηιε' Aristophanes and Eupolis say "curls" and "ringlets" for what they also called "parotidas" POLL. 2.28 || *archit., pl. a type of lintel ornament* VITR. 4.6.4.

παρῳχημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παροίχομαι **in the past** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 622.

πάρωχρος -ον [παρά, ὠχρός] **slightly pale** PLUT. *Isid.* 364b POLL. 4.135.

1. πᾱς πᾶσα πᾶν [*cf. toc. A* puk, *toc. B* po] ❶ *adj.* Ⓐ *sg.* **all, entire, complete, total** | *with nouns with collect. sense without art.* | *with collect. nouns determined by art.* | *preceded by art., to underline the totality* || **each, every, every one** | *with gen. partit.* | *with subst. without art.* | *with adj. or ptc. substantivized by the art.* | πᾶς τις each one || **any, whatever** | *later preceded by neg.* **none, no one** Ⓑ *pl.* **all entirely, complete** | *with num.* || *usu.* **all, each and every,** *with noun without art. or more frequently, preceded by art.* | *strengthd.* | *with gen. partit.* | *with adj. or ptc. substantivized by the art.* | *with superl. without art.* | *with subst. having the value of pred.* | *preceded by art., to underline the totality* | *with num. and without art.* || *with num. and with art., rar. without art.* **completely, altogether, in total** | *dat. pl. masc. and fem.* ❷ *subst. neut.* Ⓐ *sg.* τὸ πᾶν **the whole, the sum, the totality** | *with gen. partit.* | *without gen.* | *philos.* **the whole, the universe** | **the number ten,** *for the Pythagoreans* || *without art.* **every thing, any thing** Ⓑ *pl.* (τὰ) πάντα **every thing, all** | *philos.* **the whole, the universe** || **all kinds of things, every kind of thing** ❸ *adv. neut.* Ⓐ *sg.* τὸ πᾶν **totally, entirely, completely,** *frequently with prepic* || *of time* Ⓑ *pl.* πάντα **totally, entirely, completely** • *adv.* πάντως **in every way, absolutely, quite, totally** || **certainly, without doubt** | *esp. in responses* || **in any case, anyhow, at least,** *with imper.* ❶ *adj.* Ⓐ *sg.* **all, entire, complete, total:** πᾶς δ' ἄρα χαλκῷ λάμπε he shone all over with bronze IL. 11.65, *al.*; αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ δὴ πᾶσαν ἐφημοσύνην ἀπέειπε then, when he had spoken his whole message OD. 16.340, *al.*; ἔζεε δὲ χθὼν πᾶσα the whole earth seethed HES. *Th.* 695; τὴν φάτνην ... ἐοῦσαν χαλκέην πᾶσαν the manger that was entirely of bronze HDT. 9.70; ὅλον καὶ πάντα πρός τινι εἶναι to be entirely bound up in sthg. POL. 3.94.10, 5.58.1 | ▸ *with noun in collect. sense without article:* πᾶσα ἀλήθειη the whole truth IL. 24.407, *al.*; πᾶσα Ἑλλάς the whole of Greece AESCHL. *fr.* 181a.1; πᾶν κράτος total power SOPH. *Ph.* 142; πᾶσα γῆ the whole earth THUC. 2.43.3; παντὶ σθένει in full force PLAT. *Leg.* 646a; ἐν πάσῃ ἀναρχίᾳ καὶ ἀνομίᾳ in complete anarchy and lawlessness PLAT. *Rp.* 575a; πᾶσα ἀνάγχη it was totally necessary PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a | ▸ *with collective noun determined by art.:* πᾶσαν τὴν ἑωυτῆς δύναμιν all her own power HDT. 1.214.1; πᾶσαν τὴν ἀλήθειαν the whole truth THUC. 6.87.1; τὸν ἀριθμὸν πάντα the total number PLAT. *Theaet.* 147e; ἅμα πᾶς ὁ δῆμος the whole people together DION. 2.14.3 | *preceded by art., to underline the totality:* ὁ πᾶς ἀριθμός the total number AESCHL. *Pers.* 339; κεῖνος, ἡ πᾶσα βλάβη him, the ruin of everything SOPH. *Ph.* 622; τὴν πᾶσαν ἵππον the whole cavalry HDT.

Π

1.80.2; τὸ πᾶν πλῆθος τῶν ὁπλιτῶν the whole multitude of hoplites THUC. 8.93.3 || **all, every one, each one** OD. 13.313 SOPH. *O.T.* 596 EUR. *Bac.* 1131 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 372 MEN. *Dysc.* 81 *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἄλκιμον ἦτορ ἔχοντες ... πᾶς πέτεται every one who rushes with stout heart IL. 16.265 | ▸ *with partit. gen.*: πᾶς Ἑλλήνων every Greek SOPH. *O.C.* 597; τῶν ἀνθρώπων πᾶς every man DCHR. 3.70 | ▸ *with subst. without art.*: πᾶς ἀνήρ every man THGN. 177 (*codd.*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1366 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1125 | *with adj. or ptc. substantivized by art.*: πᾶν τὸ ἐλλεῖπον all that remains XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6; πᾶς ὁ ἄδικος οὐχ ἑκὼν ἄδικος every injustice is not an intentional injustice PLAT. *Leg.* 731c | πᾶς τις everyone, every man THGN. 621 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1205, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 28 HDT. 1.50.1 THUC. 3.13.7 *etc.*; πᾶς τις βροτῶν every mortal SOPH. *El.* 984 | πᾶς ὅστις whoever SOPH. *Ai.* 1413; πᾶν ὅσον everyone that AESCHL. *Pr.* 787 || **any, anyone**: ἐμοὶ πᾶς ἱκανός everything is going well for me MEN. *Epit.* 221; ἀμήχανον παντὸς ἀνδρὸς ἐκμαθεῖν ψυχήν it is impossible to know the soul of every man SOPH. *Ant.* 175; παντὸς ἀνδρὸς γνῶναι ἃ ἔλεγον every man could understand what I was saying PLAT. *Ion* 532e; χαλεπόν τι καὶ οὐχὶ παντός a difficult object and not for everyone PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 129a | *later preceded by neg.* **any, none,** *i.e.* οὐ πᾶς no one GAL. 2.16; οὐκ ἀδυνατήσει παρὰ τοῦ θεοῦ πᾶν ῥῆμα nothing is impossible with God NT *Luke* 1.37; ἄνευ πάσης ταραχῆς without disturbance DIOD. 15.87.6 [B] *pl.* **all, complete**: πᾶσαι δ' ὠΐγνυντο πύλαι the gates were opened completely IL. 2.809, 12.340 | ▸ *with num.* δέκα πάντα τάλαντα ten whole talents IL. 19.247; ἐννέα πάντ' ἔτεα nine full years HES. *Th.* 803 || *usu.* **all, everyone** ▸ *with noun without art. or more often, preceded by art.* πάντες τε θεοὶ πᾶσαί τε θέαιναι all gods and all goddesses IL. 8.5 *etc.* | *strengthd.* ἅμα πάντες all together IL. 24.253 OD. 21.230 HDT. 9.23.1 *etc.* = π. ἅμα IL. 1.495 = π. ὁμῶς IL. 15.98 = ὁμοῦ π. SOPH. *El.* 715; π. ὁμοίως all equally, without exception DEMOSTH. 20.85; πάντα μάλα absolutely all IL. 22.115 | ▸ *with partit. gen.*: Σαμίων πάντες all the Samians THUC. 8.75.3 | ▸ *with adj. or ptc. substantivized by art.*: πάντα τὰ μέλλοντα all the future things AESCHL. *Pr.* 101; τῶν ἀγαθῶν πάντων of all the goods XEN. *An.* 3.1.20 (*codd.*); πάντα τὰ τοιαῦτα all the things of this kind PLAT. *Theaet.* 204d | ▸ *with superl. without art.*: π. ἄριστοι all the best IL. 9.3 OD. 4.272 | *with subst. with the value of pred.*: κύκλῳ φρουρούμενος ὑπὸ πάντων πολεμίων surrounded by people who were all enemies, surrounded exclusively by enemies PLAT. *Rp.* 579b | *preceded by art., to underline the totality*: τὰς νέας τὰς πάσας all of the ships HDT. 7.59.2; οἱ πάντες ἄνθρωποι all the men together XEN. *An.* 5.6.7; τὰ πάντα μέρη all the parts, the sum of all the parts PLAT. *Theaet.* 204a; οἱ πάντες everyone HDT. 1.80.3 THUC. 4.86.4; αἱ πᾶσαι πόλεις the whole city MEN. *Epit.* 1087 | ▸ *with num. and without art., to specify that the number corresponds to the total*: Μοῦσαι δ' ἐννέα πᾶσαι all the nine Muses OD. 24.60 | *to specify that the number takes account of the whole species*: κτήνεα τὰ θύσιμα πάντα τρισχίλια ἔθυσε he sacrificed the head of cattle ready for sacrifice to the total number of three thousand HDT. 1.50.1; Παυσανίῃ δὲ πάντα δέκα ἐξαιρέθη τε καὶ ἐδόθη the tenth part of everything was reserved and given to Pausanias HDT. 9.81.2, 4.88.1 || ▸ *with num. and art., rar. without art.* **all, completely, in total**: δυώδεκα πᾶσιν twelve in total OD. 9.204, 14.103; ὑπισχνεύμενοι τὰ πάντα οἱ μυρία δώσειν promising to give him ten thousand in total HDT. 3.74.2; εἷλον τριήρεις ... καὶ διέφθειραν τὰς πάσας ἐς διακοσίας they captured and destroyed two hundred triremes in total THUC. 1.100.1; ἐν εἴκοσι ταῖς πάσαις ἡμέραις in twenty days in total ARR. *An.* 1.11.5 | *dat. masc. pl.* πᾶσι according to everyone, in general opinion IL. 2.285 SOPH. *O.C.* 1446, *O.T.* 8 | *dat. fem. pl.* πάσαις (*sc.* ταῖς ψήφοις) with all the votes, unanimously LUC. *Bis acc.* 18, 22 *I*IG 12.3.168.14 (II-I^{BCE}) ❷ *subst. neut.* [A] *sg.* τὸ πᾶν **the whole, the sum, the totality** THUC. 1.72.1 *etc.*; περὶ τοῦ παντὸς δρόμον θέοντες confronting the whole danger HDT. 8.74.1; ἄξιοι τοῦ παντός worthy of the most complete esteem PLAT. *Soph.* 216c; τοῦ παντὸς ἡμάρτηκεν he has erred completely PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235e; πολλοῦ γε καὶ τοῦ παντὸς ἐλλείπω I am far from it by a great deal - in fact, completely AESCHL. *Pr.* 961 | ▸ *with partit. gen.*: ἐς πᾶν προελήλυθε μοχθηρίας τὰ παρόντα the situation has become completely abject DEMOSTH. 3.3; ἐς πᾶν κακοῦ ἀπίκατο they reached the extreme point of evils HDT. 7.118; ἐν παντὶ ἀθυμίας ἦσαν they were completely discouraged THUC. 7.55.1; ἐν παντὶ κακοῦ εἶναι to be in extreme ills PLAT. *Rp.* 579b | ▸ *without gen.*: εἰς πᾶν ἀφικέσθαι to arrive at extreme danger, the gravest troubles XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.12 = εἰς πᾶν ἐλθεῖν DEMOSTH. 54.13; ἐν παντὶ γενέσθαι PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301a; ἐν παντὶ ἦσαν μή ... εἴη they were in extreme fear lest XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.29 | *philos.* **the whole, the universe** EMPED. 13 PLAT. *Tim.* 28c, *al.* EPIC. 2.41, *al. etc.* | **the number ten**, *for the Pythagoreans* [Iambl.^{1}] 59 || ▸ *without art.* **everything, anything**: πᾶν μᾶλλον ἢ στρατιάν οἱ ἐδίδου he gave him anything rather than an army HDT. 4.162.4; εἴη δ' ἂν πᾶν anything could happen HDT. 4.195.2; πᾶν ποιεῖν to do everything, put every expedient into action PLAT. *Ap.* 39a, *Phaed.* 114c (*with* ὥστε in order to ...) = πᾶν πράττειν LYS. 9.16 [B] *pl.* (τὰ) πάντα **everything**, all AESCHL. *Eum.* 415, *fr.* 469 *etc.*; ▸ πάντα εἶναι ἔν τινι to be *or* constitute everything for s.o. HDT. 7.156.1, *al.* THUC. 8.95.2 DEMOSTH. 18, *al.*; πάντα ἦν ἐν τοῖς Βαβυλωνίοισι ζώπυρος Zopyrus was everything among the Babylonians HDT. 3.157.4 ≠ ἦν οἱ ἐν τῷ λόγῳ τὰ πάντα ἡ Κυνώ Cyno was the sole subject of his account HDT. 1.122.3; τὰ τῆς πόλεως πάντα all the affairs of the city LYS. 19.48; πόλιν τοῖς πᾶσιν εὐπορωτάτην a city most well supplied with all manner of things THUC. 2.64.3 | *philos.* **the whole, the universe** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11 ALCIPHR. 2.38.2 || **all kinds of things, every kind of thing** IL. 5.60, *al.* OD. 4.417 *etc.*; καιρὸς δ' ἐπὶ πᾶσιν ἄριστος the opportunity is the best in every respect HES. *Op.* 694; πάντα ποιεῖν to do everything, employ every expedient LYS. 12.84 DEMOSTH. 21.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.21 = πάντα τολμᾶν SOPH. *O.C.* 761; πάντων ἀποστερεῖσθαι λυπηρόν it is painful to be stripped of everything DEMOSTH. 18.5 ❸ *adv. neut.* [A] *sg.* τὸ πᾶν **totally, entirely, completely, quite** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 781 SOPH. *El.* 1009 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13 *etc.* = εἰς τὸ πᾶν AESCHL. *Eum.* 52 = τῷ παντὶ XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.12 *etc.* = διὰ παντός PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 108b | ἐπὶ πᾶν in general PLAT. *Leg.* 875d *etc.*; ὡς ἐπὶ πᾶν εἰπεῖν generally speaking PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279e | πρὸ παντός in the highest degree PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239e | περὶ παντός *with verbs of esteem* in the highest degree, very much indeed: περὶ παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι to esteem to the highest level XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.26, *An.* 1.9.16 | παντὸς μᾶλλον above all, in the highest degree PLAT. *Crit.* 49b, *Prot.* 344b *etc.*; *in responses* παντός γε μᾶλλον certainly PLAT. *Phaed.* 67b || *of time*: εἰς τὸ πᾶν ἀεί for always AESCHL. *Ch.* 684 = εἰς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου AESCHL. *Eum.* 670 | διὰ παντός always, at every time SOPH. *Ai.* 705 THUC. 1.38.1 XEN. *An.* 7.8.11 = μέχρι παντός STRAB. 8.6.18 [B] *pl.* πάντα **totally, entirely, completely** OD. 13.209 SOPH. *Ai.* 1415, *O.C.* 1458 *etc.* = τὰ πάντα HDT. 5.97.3 THEOCR. 7.98 = κατὰ πάντα PLAT. *Tim.* 30d = διὰ πάντων PLAT. *Soph.* 254b; τὰ πάντα νικᾶν to be total victors XEN. *An.* 2.1.1 (*prob. interpol.*) | τὰ πολλὰ πάντα for the most part HDT. 5.67.1 ◆ *adv.* πάντως **in every way, absolutely, quite, totally,** *with* οὐ IL. 8.450 OD. 19.91 AESCHL. *Pr.* 16, *al. etc.*; *without neg.* PARM. B 2.3 HDT. 1.31.2 *etc.*; *strengthd. with* δήπου ARISTOPH. *Th.* 805 PLAT. *Ap.* 25b *etc.*; *with* γε μήν ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 232; *with* κου HDT. 7.157.1; *with* πᾶς *and derivatives* THUC. 7.87.6 PLAT. *Criti.* 107d PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25c *etc.* || **certainly, without doubt** PLAT. *Theaet.* 143a LONG. 2.9.2 *etc.* | *esp. in responses* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 273 PLAT. *Rp.* 574b, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 238 *etc.*; *strengthd. with* δήπου PLAT. *Gorg.* 460b, *al.*; *with* που PLAT. *Pol.* 275c || **in any case, anyhow, at least,** *with imper.* HDT. 4.97.6 PLAT. *Symp.* 175b | ἄλλως τε π. καί in any case and in a particular way AESCHL. *Pers.* 689 PLAT. *Ap.* 35d • *Aeol.* παῖς παῖσα πᾶν, *fem. Arcad. Cret.* πάνσα | *gen.* παντός πάσης παντός | *dat.* παντί πάσῃ παντί, *Aeol.* πάντι | *acc.* πάντα πᾶσαν πᾶν, *Aeol. fem.* παῖσαν *and neut.* πάν, *masc. later also* πᾶν || *pl.* πάντες πᾶσαι πάντα | *gen.* πάντων πασῶν πάντων, *epicfm.* πᾱσάων, *epic Ion.* πᾱσέων | *dat.* πᾶσι (ν) πάσαις πᾶσι (ν) *epic* πάντεσσι (ν), *Aeol. fem.* παίσαις | *acc.* πάντας πάσας πάντα || *prosod. always* πᾱ-, *except Aeol. and Dor. neut.* πᾶν SAPPH. 31.17, *al.* ALC. 73.1, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.85 *and usu. in composit.* (ἅπαν *etc.*).

2. πᾶς *Cypr. I*CYPR. 106 *etc.*, *see* παῖς.

3. πᾶς *Syracusan* L. *E.M.* 651.7, *see* πατήρ.

Πασακᾶς, ὁ **Pasakas**, *horse of Cyrus the younger* PLUT. *Art.* 9.1.

1. **πᾰσάμενος** *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* πάομαι.

2. **πᾰσάμενος** *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* πατέομαι.

Πᾰσαργάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Pasargadai**, *city of Persia* PLUT. *Art.* 3.1, 2.

Πασαργάδης -ου, ὁ **member of the family of the Pasargadai**, *Pers.* HDT. 4.167; *usu. pl.* HDT. 1.125.3 STRAB. 15.3.3.

1. **πᾰσασθαι** *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* πάσομαι.

2. **πᾰσασθαι** *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* πατέομαι.

πασάων *epic gen. fem. pl.*, *see* πᾶς 1.

Πασέας -ου, ὁ **Paseas**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 54.32 PLUT. *Arat.* 2.2, 3.4 *etc.*

Πασιάδης -ου, ὁ **Pasiades**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338b *etc.*

πᾰσῐάναξ -ακτος, ὁ [πᾶς, ἄναξ] **master of the universe** Or. (Phleg. 1.6).

Πάσιας -ου, ὁ **Pasias**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 21, *al.*

πασίγνωστος -ον [πᾶς (*dat. pl.* πᾶσι), γνωστός] **known to all, famous** SCH. LYC. 12.

πασίδηλος -ον [πᾶς (*dat. pl.* πᾶσι), δῆλος] **clear to all** HDN. *Epim.* 20.19.

Πασιδίκη -ης, ἡ **Pasidike**, *female name* HES. *fr.* 37.22.

Πασιθέα -ας, ἡ *Ion.* έη [πᾶς, θέα] **Pasithea**, *one of the Graces* IL. 14.276 *etc.* | *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 246.

Πασίθεος -ου, ὁ [πᾶς, θεός] **Pasitheos**, *male name* QS 10.86.

Πασιθόη -ης, ἡ **Pasithoe**, *ocean Nymph* HES. *Th.* 352.

Πᾰσικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Pasikles**, *male name* HDT. 9.97 (*Ion. gen.* -έος) DEMOSTH. 36.10 *etc.*

πᾰσῐκρᾰ́τεια -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, κρατέω] **mistress of the universe**, *epith. of a goddess* PPGM 4.2774 *etc.*

Πᾰσῐκρᾰ́της -ους, ὁ **Pasikrates**, *king of Cyprus* PLUT. *Alex.* 29.3 *etc.* ‖ *gen.* -εος ARR. *Ind.* 18.8.

Πᾰσῐμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Pasimachos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.10.

Πασῐμεδέουσα -ας, ἡ [πᾶς, μέδω] **Pasimedeousa** ("mistress of everything"), *epith. of Hekate* PPGM 4.2775.

πᾰσῐμέλων -ουσα -ον [πᾶς (*dat. pl.* πᾶσι), μέλω] **to which everyone pays attention, famous** OD. 12.70 STRAB. 1.2.40.

Πασίμηλος -ου, ὁ **Pasimelos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.4, *al.*

Πασῖνος -ου, ὁ **Pasinos**, *male name* ISOCR. 19.18.

πᾰσῐπόρνη -ης, ἡ [πᾶς (*dat. pl.* πᾶσι), πόρνη] **public prostitute** HERMIP. 9.

Πᾰσιππίδας, ὁ **Pasippidas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.32, *al.*

πᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [πάομαι] **purchase** HSCH.

Πᾰσῑτελίδας, ὁ **Pasitelidas**, *male name* THUC. 4.132.3, *al.*

Πασιτίγρις -ιος, ὁ **Pasitigris**, *river in India* PLUT. *Eum.* 14.3.

Πασιφάα, ἡ *Dor., see* Πασιφάη.

Πασιφάη -ης, ἡ **Pasiphaë**, *female name* AP. 3.999 CALLIM. *H.* 4.311 *etc.*

πᾰσῐφᾰ́ής -ές [πᾶς, φαίνω] **clearly visible to all** ORPH. *H.* 8.14, *al.* MAN.[1] 3.346 • *fem.* -φάεσσα ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 29.

πᾰσῐφᾰνής -ές BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.176, *see* πᾰσῐφᾰ́ής.

Πᾰσῐφίλα *and* Πασιφίλη -ης, ἡ **Pasiphila**, *nickname of the courtesan Plangona* ARCHIL. 331.2 ATH. 13.594cd.

πᾰσῐφίλητος -ον [πᾶς (*dat. pl.* πᾶσι), φιλέω] **loved by all, dear to all** *I*IG 5.2.254.

Πᾰσῐφίλος -ου, ὁ **Pasiphilos**, *male name* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.218.2).

Πᾰσῐφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Pasiphon**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 30.34 (*doctor*) DIOG. 2.61 (*historian and philosopher of the school of Eretria*) *etc.*

Πασιχάρηα -ας, ἡ **Pasicharea**, *female name* ALCM. 107.

Πασίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pasion**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.2.3, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.11 ACH. 6.2.5 *etc.*

πάσκος -ου, ὁ **mud** HSCH.

πάσμα -ατος, τό [πάσσω] **spray** AXION. 4.10 ‖ **medical powder** AET.[1] 6.21 ‖ **ball of wool** HSCH.

πασμάτιον -ου, τό [πάσμα] **powder** *I*IG 1524.178, *al.*

πᾰ́σομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πατέομαι.

πασπᾰλέτης -ου, ὁ [πασπάλη, ἀλέτης], *see* κεγχραλέτης GAL. 19.129.

πασπᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ [*cf.* πάλη] **cream of wheat, very fine flour** HSCH. ‖ *fig.* ὕπνου π. a crumb of sleep ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 91.

πασπᾰλῃφάγος -ον [πασπάλη, φαγεῖν] **grain eater** HIPPON. 106.11.

πάσπᾰλος -ου, ὁ GAL. 19.128, *see* κέγχρος.

πασπερμεί [πᾶς, σπέρμα] *adv.* **with a mixture of seeds** LYR. *A.* 11d.4 (*cf.* πανσ-).

πασπερμεῖον -ου, τό *P*TEBT. 11.9 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* πανσπερμία • *also* πασπέρμη.

πασσᾰ́γία -ας, ἡ CALLIM. *fr.* 359, *see* πανσαγία • *Ion.* -ίη.

πασσᾰκίζω [πάσσαξ] **to fasten with a nail, nail down** HSCH.

πασσᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [πάσσαξ] **nail, small nail** HSCH.

πασσᾰλεῖον -ου, τό [πάσσαλος] **nail, small nail** POL. 29.8.10.

πασσαλεύω, *Att.* πατταλεύω [πάσσαλος] *impf.* ἐπασσάλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπασσαλευόμην SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 133a, *al.* ‖ *fut.* πασσᾰλεύσω *in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἐπασσάλευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπασσαλευμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπασσαλεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (δια)πατταλευθήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 371; **to nail down, fasten with nails** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 579 EUR. *Bac.* 1214 = τὶ πρός τινι AESCHL. *Pr.* 56 ‖ **to penetrate, pierce** AESCHL. *Pr.* 65 ‖ *pf. ptc. pass.* πεπασσαλευμένος nailed AESCHL. *Pr.* 113.

πασσᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [πάσσαλος] **little spike** *or* **nail** HSCH. ‖ **little sprig** (that gets planted) GEOP. 10.8.2.

πασσᾰλίσκος -ου, ὁ [πάσσαλος] **little spike, nail** HP. *Mul.* 2.203 POL. *fr.* 163 GEOP. 10.75.3 ‖ **little slip** (for planting) GEOP. 11.131 ‖ *analog.* **key** (*of a stringed instrument*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 574c ‖ **incisor tooth** EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.12.2.

πασσᾰλιστής -οῦ ὁ [πάσσαλος] **that pays with nails** HSCH.

πασσαλοκοπέω, *Att.* πατταλοκοπέω, *contr.* [πάσσαλος, κόπτω] **to drive nails** DOSITH. p. 432K | *pass.* **to be fixed with nails** HERO *Diop.* 18 (*pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπασσαλοκοπήσθω).

πασσᾰλοκοπία -ας, ἡ [πασσαλοκοπέω] **fixing of nails** *or* **stakes** APOLLOD.[3] 143.4.

πάσσᾰλος, *Att.* πάτταλος -ου, ὁ [*see* πήγνυμι?; *cf. Goth.* fahan] **nail, spike, pin** IL. 5.209, 24.268 OD. 1.440, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.17 HDT. 4.72.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 129 *etc.*; ἀπὸ πασσάλου αἴνυτο τόξον he took down the bow from the nail OD. 21.53 | *prov.* ἔχειν μηδὲ πάτταλον not to own even a nail ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 284; ὡς τὸ δὴ λεγόμενον μηδὲ πάσσαλόν μοι καταλιπεῖν as if not to leave to me even the proverbial nail LUC. *Iud. voc.* 9; πάσσαλος πασσάλῳ (ἐκκρούεται) one pain drives out another COM. *CAF* 494; παττάλου γυμνότερος more naked than a nail ARISTAEN. 2.18; εἶναι ἐν πασσάλοις to be out of use LIB. *Or.* 1.268 ‖ *analog.* **peg, bar** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 376, *al. etc.*; τοῖς παττάλοις τοῖς σιδηροῖς φυτεύειν to plant by making holes in the earth with iron stakes THPHR. *C.P.* 3.12.1 = ἀπὸ τοῦ παττάλου φυτεύειν THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.5 ‖ **slip, offshoot**: τὶ ἀπὸ πασσάλου φυτεύειν to plant sthg. by sticking branches in the earth GEOP. 3.3.5 = τὶ πάσσαλον φυτεύειν GEOP. 10.8.1 | *of the male organ* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1020 AUTOM. (AP 5.129.5) | *of a horse with stiffened limbs* HIPPIATR. 115.5 • *epic gen.* πασσαλόφι (ν) IL. 24.268 OD. 8.67 *etc.*

πασσαλόφι(ν) *epic gen. pl., see* πάσσαλος.

πασσαλόω, *contr.* [πάσσαλος] **to fit with nails**: *pass. in pf. ptc.* πεπασσαλωμένος with nails, nailed SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 436 (*wood*).

πασσάμενος, πάσσασθαι *see* πατέομαι.

πάσσαξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [*see* πάσσαλος] **nail** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 763 ‖ *Meg. for* πάσσαλος.

πασσάριος -ου, ὁ [*see* πάσσαλος] **stake** HSCH.

Πασσαρών -ῶνος ὁ **Passaron**, *city in Epirus* PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.5.

Πάσσας, ὁ **Passas**, *male name* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 319e.

πασσέληνος *see* πανσέληνος.

πάσσος -ον [*Lat. passus*] **of a dried grape**: πάσσος οἶνος wine from raisins EUSTATH. 1178.17; *subst. neut.* τὸ πάσσον POL. 6.11a4.

πασσοφ- *see* πανσοφ-.

πασσυδ- *see* πανσυδ-.

πασσῡρεί *adv.* POLL. 9.143, *see* πασσυδεί.

πασσύριον *Aeol. adv.* HSCH., *see* πασσυδίην.

πασσύρως *adv.* HSCH., *see* πασσύριον.

πάσσω, *Att.* πάττω *impf.* (ἔ)πασσον ‖ *fut.* πάσω CRAT. 16.10 (*corr.*) *and in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἔπασα *in compd.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπασμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)πέπαστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπάσθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* (ἐμ)πασθησόμενος ORIB. 10.31.3 ❶ *act.* **to scatter, pour over** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.401, 900 THEOCR. 2.21 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* IL. 9.214 LUC. *DMer.* 4.5 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. over sthg. GEOP. 12.17.1 ‖ **to sprinkle** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with *or* from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 912, 1330 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to cover oneself** *with ashes* VT *3Macc.* 1.18 ❸ *pass.* **to be sprinkled over** GEOP. 20.46.6 ‖ **to be scattered** ▸ *with gen.* χώματος δὲ καὶ πηλοῦ πέπαστο he was spattered with earth and mud LONG. 1.12.6 | ▸ *with dat.* ἁλσί with salt GEOP. 2.10.8, 19.9.5 • ἐν ἔπασσε *in* IL. 22.441 *in tmesis. for* ἐνέπασσε.

πάσσων *comp., see* παχύς.

πασταί -ῶν, αἱ *see* παστός.

παστάς -ᾰδος ἡ [παρίστημι] **portico** (*of a house*) HDT. 2.148.6, 169.5 | **colonnaded portico** (*of a temple*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9, *Hier.* 11.2 DION. 4.44.1 ‖ **vestibule** AP. 1.789 AP 6.172.5 ‖ **nuptial chamber, bedchamber** SOPH. *Ant.* 1207 EUR. *Or.* 1371 THEOCR. 24.46 MEN.[2] 399.13 *etc.* | **nuptial bed** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.245.1) ‖ *extens.* **marriage** *I*GVI 935.2.

πάστας -α ὁ [πάομαι] *Cret.* **proprietor, patron** *I*GDI 4991.2.43.

παστείλη -ης, ἡ [πᾶς, τέλος] **last day of the year** L. *E.M.* 655.48.

παστέος -α -ον [πάσσω] *verb. adj.* **that must be sprinkled** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1074 ‖ *neut.* -έον need to scatter over GEOP. 6.2.4.

παστήρια -ων, τά **entrails** (*used in sacrifices*) EUR. *El.* 835 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

παστιλλάριος -ου, ὁ [πάστιλλος] **confectioner** *I*MAMA 3.495.

παστιλλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *P*OXY. 1891.4 (V[BCE]), *see* παστιλλάριος.

πάστιλλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* pastillus] **pastille** ORIB. 8.47.13 • *also* πάστελλος ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.14.

παστιλλόω, *contr.* [πάστιλλος] **to make pastilles** ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.3 (*aor. ptc.* παστιλλώσας) ‖ *pass.* AET.[1] 8.74.38 • *also written* παστελ-: *aor. ptc.* παστελώσας AL.[6] 5.4 (2.177.16) | *aor. pass.* ἐπαστελλώθην AET.[1] *l.c.*, 9.34.119.

παστιλλώδης -ες [πάστιλλος] **shaped like a pastille** SEV.[1] 40.

1. παστός -ή -όν [πάσσω] **sprinkled with salt, salted** HP. *Int.* 41 ‖ *subst.* τὸ παστόν **medicinal powder** HP. *LocHom.* 13 ‖ *subst.* τὰ παστά *a type of porridge* AELD. π 26 (173) HSCH. = αἱ πασταί EUP. 380 (*dub.*).

2. παστός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* παστός 1] **cell** (*of a temple*) *or* **reliquary** HEROND. 4.56 ‖ **nuptial chamber** LUC. *DMort.* 28.3 *etc.* | **nuptial bed** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.52.6) ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.712) NONN. *D.* 5.213 | **bed-cover** DCHR. 62.6 POLL. 3.37 ‖ **nuptial hymn** *I*GVI 804.5.

παστοφόριον -ου, τό [παστοφόρος] **seat of priests** (παστοφόροι) *P*UPZ 119.25 (II[BCE]) IOS. *B.I.* 4.9.12 HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **priest's apartment**, *in the temple in Jerusalem* VT *1Macc.* 4.38, *al.* | **treasure chamber**, *in a temple* VT *Chr.* 2.31.11.

παστοφόρισσα -ης, ἡ [παστοφόρος] **bearer of** παστός *P*PSI 1096.31 (III[CE]).

παστοφόρος -ου, ὁ [παστός, φέρω] **bearer of the reliquary**, *priest P*HIB. 77 DIOD. 1.29.4 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8 *etc.*

παστόω, *contr.* [παστός] **to build a nuptial chamber** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 33.12 (*fut.* -ώσει).

Πάσχα, τό *indecl.* **Easter, Passover**, *Christian and Jewish festival* VT *Exod.* 12.11 *etc.* ‖ **pascal lamb** VT *Deut.* 16.2, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 5.7 (*fig., of Christ*) *etc.* | *extens.* **pascal banquet**: φαγεῖν τὸ π. to eat the Passover NT *Matt.* 26.17, *al.*

πασχαλεύς *see* παγχαλεύς.

πασχητιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πασχητιάω] **passive homosexuality** LUC. *Gall.* 32 *etc.*

πασχητιάω, *contr.* [πάσχω] *impf.* ἐπασχητίων

Π

HSCH. ε5373 || *aor. ptc.* πασχητιάσας DCASS. 79.16.5; **to desire to be sexually passive** DCASS. 80.16.5 LUC. *Am.* 26 ATH. 5.187c *etc.* || **to inspire an impure desire** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.14.3, *al.*

πασχικός -ή -όν **epileptic** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπιληπτικός.

πάσχω [*cf. Ir.* cēss(a)im] *impf.* ἔπασχον || *fut. mid.* πείσομαι || *aor*$^{t.}$ ἔπᾰθον || *pf.* πέπονθα || *ppf.* ἐπεπόνθειν *and Att.* ἐπεπόνθη [A] **to suffer, receive, suffer, be passive** | *erot.* || **to feel,** *an impression or sensation or feeling* || **to suffer** (*a thing or an event*), *i.e.* πάσχω = **it happens to me, it befalls me** | *also with subj. of thing* || *philos. one of Aristotle's categories* | *among the Stoics* **to receive a piece of knowledge passively, experiment, get to know** || **opine, think:** περί τινος | ὅτι that || *gramm.* **to be subject to change, undergo modifications** | be of passive significance [B] **to suffer, undergo, be subjected to suffering, pain, injustice,** *intrans. with adv.* | *trans. with subst.* | *intrans.* || **to be stricken by an unfavorable thing** *or* **event, of ills, misfortunes** | *with int. obj.* τι | *euphem. to indicate defeat or ruin or death* | *with* τί *or* τί γάρ: τί (γάρ) πάθω; what is happening to me? (*oth.* what can I do?) | *also to express resignation* what can I do? || **to suffer as a blow, be sick** | *with acc. of the diseased part* || *jur.* **to suffer a penalty** *or* **punishment** [C] **to enjoy, feel a pleasant sensation, receive a welcome thing,** *usu. intrans. with adv.* | *trans. with adj. neut. subst.* [A] **to suffer, receive, undergo, be passive,** *usu. opp. to verbs of action, like* ἔρδω, ποιέω, δράω, ῥέζω OD. 8.490 PIND. *N.* 4.32 AESCHL. *Ch.* 313 SOPH. *O.T.* 1272 HDT. 5.89.2 THUC. 7.71.7 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.40 *etc.*; ὑπό τινος at the hands of s.o. HDT. 1.44.2, *al.* ISOCR. 3.61; ὑφ' ὧν κακὸν οὐδέν πω πέπονθε at whose hands he had never suffered a wrong THUC. 8.48.4 = ἔκ τινος EUR. *Hec.* 252 = πρός τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 92 HDT. 1.36 *etc.* | *erot.* DEMOSTH. 18.130 ALCIPHR. 2.35.3 || **to feel,** *an impression or sensation or feeling* THUC. 6.88, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 21c *etc.*; ▸ τἰ εἴς τινα sthg. in relation to s.o. THUC. 6.11.5 = τἰ πρός τινα XEN. *Symp.* 4.11 ISOCR. 2.42; ▸ τἰ πρός τι sthg. in relation to sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 8.15 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.5 DION. 9.3.5; τἰ ὑπό τινος sthg. through the work of s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 17a; ὑικόν πάσχειν to have a desire for pork XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.30 | ▸ *abs.* ὁ μὴ πάσχων an insensitive, unemotional man ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1203b 21 || **to suffer** (*a thing or an event*), *i.e.* πάσχω = **it happens to me, it befalls me** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 174e *etc.*; τἰ πρός τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 488a; ταὐτό τινι the same thing that happens to s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 20 = ὅπερ τις ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 846; ὅπερ ἄν οἱ πολλοὶ πάθοιεν as can happen to most people THUC. 1.80.1; μοι ἔδοξεν ὁμοιότατον πεπονθέναι ὥσπερ ἄν εἴ τις it seems to me that a very similar thing would have happened to anyone PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c; κυβερνήτου ἀγαθοῦ πάθος ... εἰ πάθοι if he was compelled to live, that is what happens to a good navigator of ships PLAT. *epist.* 351d | *also with subj. of thing* HDT. 1.148.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 234 *etc.*; χρῆν καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους ποταμούς ... ὁμοίως πάσχειν καὶ κατὰ ταὐτὰ τῷ Νείλῳ the same thing that happened to the Nile should happen to the other rivers HDT. 2.20.3 || *philos. one of Aristotle's categories* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 27, *al. etc.* | *among the Stoics* **to receive a piece of knowledge passively, experiment, get to know:** τὸν λόγον the reasoning PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.173; ἀρετήν virtue PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 27 || **to opine, to think** ▸ περί τινος concerning sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.12 | ὅτι that ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.3, 1.28.3 *etc.* || *gramm.* **to be subject to change, undergo modifications** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 137.16 L. *E.M.* 200.11, *al.* | **to be of passive significance** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 244.6, *al.* [B] **to suffer, undergo, be subjected to suffering, pain, injustice,** *intrans. with adv.*: κακῶς π. to suffer, be tormented *or* afflicted *or* maltreated OD. 16.275 AESCHL. *Pr.* 751 HDT. 3.146.2 THUC. 1.38, 1.86.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. Pl. 900 *etc.*; κακῶς π. ὑπό τινος to be offended *or* maltreated by s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1041 THUC. 1.136.4 = κακῶς π. ἔκ τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 759 | *trans. with subst.*: ἄλγεα pains IL. 20.297, *al.*; κήδεα sorrow OD. 17.555; πήματα suffering IL. 5.886; καὶ τέρπεαι ἄλγεα πάσχων; and do you enjoy suffering pains?? OD. 3.372, *al.*; *with adj. neut. pl. subst.*: κακά evils IL. 3.99; αἰνά terrible things IL. 22.431; δύσοιστα intolerable things AESCHL. *Eum.* 790; ἀνάξια unworthy things EUR. *I.A.* 852; δεινά terrible things DEMOSTH. 51.19 MEN. *Epit.* 278; ▸ *with obj. that does not convey the painful thing in itself*: μάλα πολλὰ πάθον suffering many things OD. 5.223, *al.*; ὁτιοῦν πάσχειν to suffer things of whatever kind ISOCR. 12.133; π. τι ἐπί τινι to suffer in thinking of s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.14.2 | *intrans.* Ὀδυσσεὺς ἐπεπόνθει πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα Odysseus suffered in in thinking of his wife ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.18 || **to be stricken by an unfavorable thing** *or* **event, of ill, of misfortune:** παθὼν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω the fool learns at his own expense HES. *Op.* 218; παθὼν δ' ἔγνως ἄν you have learned at your own expense SOPH. *O.T.* 403, PLAT. *Symp.* 222b; *subst. ptc.* ὁ παθών **the wounded** *or* **offended part** PLAT. *Leg.* 878c | ▸ *with int. obj.* τι: φράζεο θυμῷ μή τι πάθῃς consider in your heart lest you suffer some ill OD. 17.596, *al.*; περιδείδια μή τι πάθωμεν fearing that we would suffer ill IL. 13.52, *al.*; δείδω μή τι πάθῃσιν I fear that they have suffered some evil IL. 11.470; περὶ γὰρ δὲ ποιμένι λαῶν, μή τι πάθοι for he was very afraid that some harm might come to the shepherd of the people IL. 5.567; ἐφοβοῦντο μή τι πάθῃ they were afraid that he might suffer some ill XEN. *Symp.* 2.11 | *euphem. to indicate defeat or ruin or death*: εἴ τι πείσονται Μῆδοι if the Medes were to suffer an ill, *i.e.* be overwhelmed XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.8 EUR. *Ph.* 244; ἤν τι ναῦς πάθῃ if the ship were to get into some trouble EUR. *I.T.* 755 PLAT. *epist.* 312d; ἤν τι πάθῃ if he were to suffer some harm CALLIN. 1.17 HDT. 8.102.3 = ἄν τι πάθῃ DEMOSTH. 4.11; ἤν τι πάθω 'γώ if a disgrace befalls me, *i.e.* if I die ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 385; ἔπαθέ τι πρὶν καταπλεῦσαι δεῦρο he died before sailing back here LYS. 19.51 | ▸ *with* τί *or* τί γάρ: τί (γὰρ) πάθω; what will happen to me? (*oth.* what to do?) IL. 11.404 OD. 5.465 SOPH. *O.C.* 216 *etc.* | *also to express resignation*: τί (γὰρ) πάθω; what can I do? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1432 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302d = τί γὰρ ἄν πάθοιμι; LUC. *DMort.* 20.6; τί γὰρ πάθωμεν; what kind of harm will we suffer? HDT. 4.118.3; τί πάσχεις; what trouble has happened to you? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 708 = τί χρῆμα πάσχεις ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 816; *in aor. ptc.* τί παθόντες; through what kind of misfortune? IL. 11.313 || **to suffer in the body, be sick** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.13.12 GAL. 16.583 *etc.* | *with acc. of diseased part* PSI 293.23 (III^{CE}) *etc.* || *jur.* **to suffer a penalty** *or* **punishment** LYS. 20.30 AEN. 11.9 *etc.*; ▸ π. τι to suffer sthg. as a penalty PLAT. *Ap.* 36b, *Pol.* 299a XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.5 [C] **to enjoy, feel a pleasant sensation, receive a welcome thing,** *usu. intrans.* ▸ *with adv.*: εὖ to be well off, be well treated, have good luck PIND. *P.* 1.99, *N.* 1.32 SOPH. *Ph.* 503; *opp. to* ἀδικεῖσθαι THUC. 1.34.1 | ▸ τινὸς εὖ π. to delight in sthg., derive pleasure from sthg. THGN. 1009 = ἔκ τινος εὖ π. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233a; *also* to receive a kindness, be helped AESCHL. *Eum.* 868; *opp. to* εὖ δρᾶν THUC. 2.40.4; *opp. to* εὖ ποιεῖν XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.4; εὖ π. ὑπό τινος to receive a kindness from s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 519d; ἀνθ' ὧν ἔπασχον εὖ in exchange for kindness received SOPH. *O.C.* 1489; λήθῃ ὧν εὖ πεπόνθασι forgetting of kindnesses received PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 54 | *trans. with adj. neut. subst.*: τι ἐσλόν sthg. good PIND. *P.* 9.89; τερπνόν τι sthg. delightful SOPH. *Ai.* 521; ἀγαθά good things HDT. 2.37.4; γλυκέα sweet things, pleasures ARISTOPH. *Pax* 591; χαρίεντα πάθοιμ' ἄν I would enjoy ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 794; πολλὰ φιλικὰ ἔπαθον ὑπ' ἐκείνου I had received many displays of affection from him XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.6 • *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* παισεῖται *in inscr.* || *Lac. aor*$^{t.}$ πάσον ALCM. 1.35 || *Dor. pf.* πέποσχα STESICH. 84 *etc.*, *2. pl. epic* πέπασθε IL. 3.99 *and* πέποσθε OD. 23.53 | *ptc.* πεπονθώς, *epic fem.* πεπᾰθυῖα OD. 17.555 || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπεπόνθεε HDT. 3.74.1, 3.156.2 LUC. *Syr.* 25.

πατά *Scythian, see* κτείνω HDT. 4.110.1.

Πατάβιον -ου, τό **Patavium** (*modern* **Padua**), *city in Cisalpine Gaul* PLUT. *Caes.* 47.3 *etc.*

πατάγγης, ὁ POLL. 6.47, *see* σπατάγγης.

πᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [πάταγος] *impf.* ἐπατάγουν, *mid.* ἐπαταγούμην || *aor.* ἐπατάγησα ❶ *act.* **to crash, rumble, resound** ANACR. 7.4 SOPH. *Ai.* 168 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 378, 384 THEOCR. 22.15 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 17 ORPH. *H.* 21.5 *etc.* || *trans.* **to make resound** LUC. *Syr.* 50 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to rumble, resound** LYR. *A.* 112.2; ἡ βροντὴ ἐπαταγεῖτο the thunder resounded LUC. *Tim.* 3 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* πατάγεσκε ALC. 72.10.

παταγή -ῆς ἡ LONG. 1.22.2 DION.^{9} 574, *see* πάταγος.

πᾰτᾰγμα -ατος, τό [παταγέω] **din, noise,** *of chattering* MEN. *fr.* 563.

πᾰτᾰγητικός -ή -όν [παταγέω] **rumbling, crashing** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.84.2.

πᾰτᾰγμός -οῦ, ὁ [πατάσσω] **blow** RH. 3.520 CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 68.27.

πᾰτᾰγοδρόμος -ον [πάταγος, δραμεῖν] **that rumbles while running** ORPH. *H.* 20.3.

πᾰτᾰγος -ου, ὁ [*onomat.*] **noise, crashing, resounding, clatter,** *usu. of things* IL. 13.283, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 239 SOPH. *Tr.* 518 EUR. *Her.* 832 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 539, *Pax* 155, *al. etc.*; π. οὐχ ἑνὸς δορός the crash not just of one spear AESCHL. *Sept.* 103 | *of pers.* HDT. 3.79.1.

Παταίκεια -ων, τά **Pataikeia,** *festival at Delos* (DELOS 366A 58, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

Παταικίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pataikion,** *celebrated villain* AESCHN. 3.189 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 21f.

πατάϊκοι -ων, οἱ **pataikoi,** *images of a goddess on Phoenician ships* HDT. 3.37.2 COM. 918.

Πάταϊκος -ου, ὁ **Pataïkos,** *male name* HDT. 7.154.1 (*Ion.* Παταϊκός) DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.16 MEN. *Peric.* 488 *etc.*

πατάκτρια -ας, ἡ [πατάσσω] **that beats** RH. 3.607.

Παταλήνη -ης, ἡ **Patalene,** *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.89, 27.156.

πατάνεψις -εως, ἡ [πατάνη, ἕψω] **eel** (*proper.* "cooked in πατάνη") EPICHAR. 216.

πᾰτᾰνη -ης ἡ [*cf. Lat.* patera?, *Hitt.* pattar?] *a type of plate* SOPHR. 12 • *Dor.* πατάνα SOPHR. *l.c.*

πᾰτᾰνιον -ου, τό [πατάνη] **little plate** ANTIPH. 71 EUB. 37.2, 46.

Πατανίων -ωνος, ὁ **Patanion,** *male name* PHILETAER. 14.1.

πᾰτᾰνον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* πατάνη.

πατάξ puff! phew! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1258.

Πάτἄρα -ων, τά **Patara,** *city in Lycia* HDT. 1.182.2 POL. 21.44.3.

Πατάρβημις -ιος, ὁ **Patarbemis**, *male name* HDT. 2.162.3.

Πᾰτᾰρεῖς -έων, οἱ [Πάταρα] **inhabit. of Patara** PLUT. *Br.* 32.1, 2.

Πᾰτᾰρικός -ή -όν [Πάταρα] **of Patara** LUC. *DMer.* 14.3.

πατάσσω [*see* πάταγος] *impf.* ἐπάτασσον, *mid. pass.* ἐπατασσόμην EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.64.85 ‖ *fut.* πατάξω ‖ *aor.* ἐπάταξα, *rar. later inf. mid.* -πατάξασθαι ‖ *pf.* πεπάταχα ORIG. *Hler.* 19.11, *mid. pass.* πεπάταγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπατάχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* παταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to beat, bounce, jolt,** *of the heart in the chest* IL. 13.282; Ἕκτορί τ' αὐτῷ θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι πάτασσεν Hektor's own heart leapt in his chest IL. 7.216, *al.* B *trans.* **to strike, hit, beat** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 362 THUC. 8.92.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 333e *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1130 DEMOSTH. 21.33; τινὰ δορί s.o. with a spear EUR. *Ph.* 1463; τὸν μέν τινα βακτηρίᾳ, τὸν δὲ τῷ στύρακι the one with a staff, the other with the point of a spear XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.19; πύξ with the fist ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 548; εἰς ἄκρον πόδα on the toe SOPH. *Ph.* 748; ἐπὶ κόρρης π. to slap DEMOSTH. 21.147 ALCIPHR. 3.7.4; πληγὴν π. to beat DEMOSTH. 23.76 | *with subj.* λίθος DEMOSTH. 23.76 | π. τὴν θύραν to knock (at the door) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 38 *etc.* | *fig.* ἄτη θυμόν the mind with misfortune SOPH. *Ant.* 1097; πόθος τὴν καρδίαν ἐπάταξε a desire has stricken the heart ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 54 | **to sting,** *of a bee* ACH. 2.7.1 ‖ **to strike a mortal blow, murder** VT *Exod.* 2.12, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be struck** *or* **beaten** LUC. *Rhet.* 19; ξύλῳ with a stick LUC. *Fug.* 14; πύξ εἰς τὴν γνάθον with the fist at the jaw LUC. *Anach.* 3; μίαν πληγήν with a single blow LUC. *Anach.* 40 • *epic impf.* πάτασσον.

πάταχνον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* πατάνη.

πάταχρον -ου, τό **idol** THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 8.21.

πατάω, *contr.* HSCH., *see* διατριβούσας (*ptc.* πατώσας).

πατελίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol., a kind of limpet* SCH. OPP. 1.138.

πᾱτέλλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* patella] **plate** POLL. 6.85 AL.[6] 5.4 (2.161.30).

πατελλίκιον, τό [πᾱτέλλα] *P*OXY. 2419.9 (VI^{CE}), *see* πᾱτέλλιον.

πᾱτέλλιον -ου, τό [πᾱτέλλα] **little plate** POLL. 6.90, *al. etc.*

πᾱτέλλον -ου, τό [πᾱτέλλα] **plate** *P*BGU 781.6.2.

Πᾱτελλοχᾶρων -οντος, ὁ [πᾱτέλλα, χαίρω] **Patellocharon** (*proper.* "friend of the dishes"), *name of a parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.18 title.

πατέομαι *see* πατέω 1.

πᾱτερεύω [πατήρ] **to be** πατήρ πόλεως *I*MILET. 1(7)206 (VI^{CE}).

πᾱτερία -ας, ἡ [πατήρ] **position of** πατήρ πόλεως COD. *Iust.* 10.56.1.

πᾱτερίζω [πατήρ] **to say, "father", call one's father** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 652.

πᾱτέριον -ου, τό [πατήρ] **papa, daddy** LUC. *Nec.* 21.

Πατερίος -ου, ὁ **Paterios**, *male name* AP 7.343.1.

πᾱτερίων -ονος, ὁ [πατήρ] **papa** (*appellation for an old pers.*) AESOP. *Vit.* G 60 *etc.*

Πατέρκουλλος -ου, ὁ **Paterkoullos**, *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315d.

Πάτερνος -ου, ὁ Lat. **Paternus**, *male name* DCASS. 71.13.3, *al.*

1. πᾰτέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* pasco, *Goth.* fodjan] *fut. mid.* πᾱσομαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐπᾱσάμην, *epic also* πασσάμην | *inf.* πάσ(σ)ασθαι | *ptc.* πασ(σ)άμενος ‖ *epic ppf. mid.* πεπᾱσμην IL. 24.642; *poet.* ❶ *act.* = *mid., only* ORION 162.20 ❷ *mid.* **to eat, feed oneself on, nourish oneself with, taste** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.464 OD. 3.461, *al.* HES. *Th.* 642 AESCHL. *Sept.* 1036, *Ag.* 1408 *etc.*; σπλάγχα πάσαντο they tasted the entrails IL. 2.427 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* OD. 1.124, *al.* HDT. 1.73.6, *al.*; αἵματος κοινοῦ πάσασθαι to sanction by mingling the blood SOPH. *Ant.* 202 | ▸ *abs.* πάρος γε μὲν οὔ τι πεπάσμην I had eaten nothing beforehand IL. 24.642.

2. πᾰτέω, *contr.* [*see* πάτος] *impf.* ἐπάτουν, *mid.* ἐπατούμην ‖ *fut.* πατήσω, *mid. pass.* πατήσομαι EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 36.19 ‖ *aor.* ἐπάτησα ‖ *pf.* πεπάτηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπάτημαι ‖ *later ppf.* πεπατήκειν APOLLIN.[2] (*JK* 119), *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπατήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπατήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πατηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to walk, march, proceed:** ὁδοῖς σκολιαῖς by winding roads PIND. *P.* 2.85; πρὸς βωμόν toward the altar AESCHL. *Ag.* 1298 | *fig.* ὑψοῦ π. to walk on high (*of a king*) PIND. *O.* 1.115 B *trans.* **to press by walking, travel across, pass through** SOPH. *Ph.* 1060 THEOCR. 18.20 CALLIM. *H.* 4.74, *fr.* 1.25 OPP.[1] 2.217 *etc.* | *fig.* **to frequent, acquire familiarity with, study:** Αἴσωπον Aesop ARISTOPH. *Av.* 471; Τεισίαν Teisias PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273a ‖ **to tread, trample on** ▸ τι sthg. ALCSAPPH. 16.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 732 SOPH. *O.C.* 37 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 320 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.39 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1146 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 166 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248a XEN. *Cyn.* 10.13 | *agr.* **to press,** *the grapes* HYBR. (ATH. 15.696a) *etc.* | **thresh,** *the grain* XEN. *Oec.* 18.4 CALLIM. *H.* 6.20 *etc.* | *to signify sexual relations* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1193; ἐμεῖο δέμνιον οὐκ ἐπάτησε he did not frequent my bed CALLIM. *H.* 4.248 C *fig.* **to trample on, violate, neglect:** τῆς μελλοῦ κλέος the renown of delay AESCHL. *Ag.* 1357; τιμὰς τὰς θεῶν the honors due the gods SOPH. *Ant.* 745; τὴν δίκην justice SOPH. *Ai.* 1335 ‖ **to offend, outrage** PLUT. *Tim.* 14.2 HLD. 4.19.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be traveled over, frequented,** *fig.* **to be trite, of common usage** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.59, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 45.6 ‖ **to be trodden** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1359 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.37, *Cyn.* 10.18 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.10 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.14; πρός τινος by s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.24.2 ‖ *fig.* **to be violated, neglected** AESCHL. *Ch.* 642, *Eum.* 110; τὰ μὲν δίκαια καὶ τὰ σώφρονα ... πατεῖται every principle of justice and wisdom was violated SOPH. *fr.* 683.3 • *Aeol.* *μάτημι: *pres. ptc. fem. pl.* μάτεισαι ALCSAPPH. 16.3 | *Delphic* βατεῖν PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e.

Πατηγυίας, ὁ **Pateguias**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.8.1.

πάτημα -ατος, τό [πατέω] **trampled thing** VT *Ezek.* 34.19, *al.* ‖ **condition of being trampled** ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.6 ‖ **residue, remainder** GEOP. 20.46.2.

πᾰτήρ πατρός, ὁ [*IE* *pH$_2$ter-; *cf. Lat.* pater, *Skt.* pitár-, *Osc.* patir, *Goth.* fadar, *Ir.* athir, *Av.* pitar-] A **father** IL. 1.98, *al.* OD. 6.67, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 199.6, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 347, *al. etc.*; *pl.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1406, *Tr.* 1269; πατρὸς πατήρ grandfather IL. 14.118 OD. 19.180 *etc.* | *epith. of Zeus:* οὐ γὰρ ἐπὶ ψευδέσσι πατὴρ Ζεὺς ἔσσετ' ἀρωγός for indeed, father Zeus will not give aid to traitors IL. 4.235, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 865, *al. etc.*; *of the Sun* AESCHL. *Ch.* 984; *of the Jewish and Christ. God* VT *Deut.* 32.6, *al.* NT *Matt.* 5.16, *al. etc.* | *in voc. as an expression of regard for an old pers.* OD. 7.28, *al. etc.* | π. πατρίδος father of the fatherland PLUT. *Cic.* 23.6 (*Lat.* pater patriae); π. τῆς πόλεως father of the city *I*G 5.1.1417.11 ‖ *extens. pl.* οἱ πατέρες **ancestors** DIOD. 21.17.2 LONG. 2.8.4 ALCIPHR. 2.38.3 ‖ **grandfathers, progenitors, fathers** IL. 6.209 OD. 8.245, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.7 THUC. 2.11.1 *etc.*; ἕξει πατέρων μέγαν ὄλβον he will bring back the great wealth of our fathers AESCHL. *Ch.* 865 ‖ **ancestors, belonging to the metropolis** HDT. 7.51.2, 8.22.1 PLUT. *Them.* 9.2 ‖ *analog.* **creator, artificer, inventor** PIND. *P.* 4.176 PLAT. *Tim.* 28c, *al.* GAL. 1.246 B **capital** (*opp. to* τόκοι interest) PLAT. *Rp.* 555e • *Aeol.* πάτηρ | *gen.* πατρός, *epic lyr.* πατέρος, *Aeol.* πάτρος SAPPH. 1.7 *and* πάτερος ALC. 130b.5 | *dat.* πατρί *and* πατέρι | *acc.* πατέρα, *Aeol.* πάτερα ALC. 68.4 | *voc.* πάτερ AESCHL. *Ch.* 315, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 82, *al.* ‖ *pl.* πατέρες | *gen.* πατέρων, *epic also* πατρῶν OD. 4.687, *al.* | *dat.* πατράσι(ν) (-ρᾰ-), *later epic* πατέρεσσι QS 10.40 | *acc.* πατέρας.

Πατησιάδας, ὁ **Patesiadas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

πᾰτησις -εως, ἡ [πατέω] **crushing** (*of grapes*) GEOP. 6.11 *title*, 8.36.2 *etc.*

πᾰτησμός -οῦ, ὁ [πατέω] **trampling:** πολλῶν ... εἱμάτων many rugs AESCHL. *Ag.* 963 ‖ **threshing** *P*STRAS. 267.18 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

πᾰτητέον [πατέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to crush:** τὰς σταφύλας the grapes GEOP. 6.11 *title.*

πᾰτητήριον -ου, τό [πατέω] **place for crushing** (*grapes*) HARP.[1] *s.v.* σταφυλοβολεῖον.

πᾰτητής -οῦ, ὁ [πατέω] **crusher** (*of grapes*) HSCH. *etc.*

πᾰτητός -ή -όν [πατέω] **pressed, crushed** VT *Is.* 63.2; π. φοῖνιξ crushed date *used for poutices* AN. *Par.* 9.3.12 GAL. 10.704 GEOP. 20.9 *etc.*

Πατιζείθης -ου, ὁ **Patizeithes**, *male name* HDT. 3.61.3, 63.4.

Πατιράμφης -ου, ὁ **Patiramphes**, *male name* HDT. 7.40.4.

Πάτμος -ου **Patmos**, *island in the Sporades* THUC. 3.33.3.

πατνή [*see* φάτνη] *Parthian word* **sweetheart** HSCH.

πατνώματα -ων, τά **roof** HSCH.

1. πᾱτός -ου, ὁ [*see* πατέω] A **process, passage:** τινος of s.o. OD. 9.119 ‖ **trampling** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.10 ‖ **paved road, covered way** IL. 6.202 AP. 3.1201 | *fig.* ἔξω πάτου ὀνόματα word that is out of use LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 44 B **excrement, soil** NIC. *Al.* 535, *Th.* 933.

2. πάτος -ου, ὁ [*see* πατέω] **food** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1184.

3. πᾶτος -ους, τό [πατέω?] **garment, mantle** (*of Hera*) CALLIM. *fr.* 66.3.

Πάτουμος -ου, ὁ **Patoumos**, *city in Arabia* HDT. 2.158.2.

1. πάτρᾱ -ας, ἡ [πατήρ] **native land** IL. 12.243, 24.500, *al.* PIND. *O.* 12.16 AESCHL. *Pers.* 774, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 222, *al.* HDT. 2.102.4, *al. etc.* | *in parod. trag.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 147, *Th.* 136, *Ran.* 1163, *al.* ‖ **descent, lineage** IL. 13.354 | **offspring, progeny** PIND. *P.* 8.38, *N.* 6.35, *al.* • *Ion. and epic* -ρη; -ρᾰ AP 8.134.4.

2. πάτρα -ας, ἡ [πατήρ] **paternal aunt** *I*GR 4.621 (III^{CE}).

πατρᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [πατήρ, ἀγαθός] **virtue** *or* **merit of fathers** *or* **ancestors** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 183d, 38.534c.

πατρᾰδέλφεια -ας, ἡ [πατράδελφος] **cousin** (*proper.* being cousins on the father's side) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 38.

πατρᾰδελφεός -οῦ, ὁ [πατράδελφος] PIND. *I.* 8.66, *see* πατράδελφος.

πατρᾰδελφος -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, ἄδελφος] **paternal uncle** IS. 4.23, *al.* DEMOSTH. 44.13 *etc.*

πάτραθε *Dor. adv., see* πάτρηθεν.

Πάτραι -ῶν, αἱ **Patrai**, *city in Achaea* THUC. 2.83.3 STRAB. 8.3.2 PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.5 *etc.*

πατρᾰλοίας -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, ἀλοιάω] **parricide** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1327, *al.*, *Ran.* 274 LYS. 10.8 PLAT. *Phaed.* 114a *etc.* | *fem.* HLD. 10.38.1.

πάτραρχος -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, ἄρχω] **paternal** *or* **tutelary god** VT *Is.* 37.38 (*v.l.*).
Πατρέες -έως, οἱ, *see* Πάτραι HDT. 1.145.
Πατρεύς -έως, ὁ [Πάτραι] **of Patrai,** *pl.* THUC. 5.52.2 *etc.* • *gen. pl.* -έων POL. 4.6.9 | *acc.* -έας THUC. *l.c.*, -εῖς PLUT. *CMa.* 12.4.
πάτρη, ἡ *Ion. and epic, see* πάτρα.
πάτρηθε(ν) [πάτρα] *adv.* **of the native land** AP. 2.541 || **of the family, for offspring** PIND. *N.* 7.70 (*Dor.* πάτρᾱθε).
πατριά -ᾶς, ἡ [πατήρ] **descent, lineage, offspring, family** HDT. 3.75.1 VT *Exod.* 6.15, *al.* NT *Acts* 3.25, *al. etc.* || **tribe, caste** HDT. 1.200 • *Ion.* -ιή.
πάτρια *fem., see* πάτριος.
πατριάζω [πατριά] **to resemble one's father** POLL. 3.10.
πατριάρχης -ου, ὁ [πατριά, ἄρχω] **founder** *or* **head of a lineage, patriarch, head of a family** VT *2Chr.* 19.8, *al.* NT *Acts* 2.29, *al., Heb.* 7.4 *etc.* || **patriarch,** *title of certain bishops* IUST. *Nov.* 3.2.
πατριαρχία -ας, ἡ [πατριάρχης] **patriarchate** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.7.1 *etc.* || **paternity** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.3.4, *al.* || **descent** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.9.2, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **authority** BAS. *epist.* 169.1.16 *etc.*
πατριαρχικός -ή -όν [πατριάρχης] **of a patriarch, patriarchal** COD. *Iust.* 1.5.12.22 *etc.*
πατριαστί [πατήρ] *adv.* **of the father:** τὸ ὄνομα π. the name of the father *1*SYLL.[3] 1023.32 (III-II[BCE]) PHAL. 1.248 (III[BCE]) *etc.*
πατρίδιον -ου, τό [πατήρ] **papa, daddy** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 986 XENAR. 4.15 MEN. *Dysc.* 499.
πατρίκιος -ον [*Lat.* patricius] **patrician** POL. 10.4.2 DION. 2.8.3 *etc.* | φορεῖν πατρικίους to wear patrician garb PLUT. *Tranq.* 470c.
Πατρίκιος -ου, ὁ **Patrikios,** *male name* AP 1.119.1.
πατρικιότης -ότητος, ἡ [πατρίκιος] **patrician body** IUST. *Nov.* 38 *pref.* 3.
πατρῐκός -ή -όν [πατήρ] **of the father, paternal** SOPH. *Ichn.* 65 (*voice*) PLAT. *Soph.* 242a (*discourse*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1180a 19 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ πατρική (*sc.* οὐσία) **patrimony** EUR. *Ion* 1304 | *subst.* τὰ πατρικά **patrimony** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.75.4); *but* **the paternal home** VT *Sir.* 42.10 || **as a father, paternal** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160b 26 (*government*) POL. 31.25.1 (*propensity*) || **handed down from the father** *or* **fathers, hereditary** CRATIN. 124 (*laws*) THUC. 1.13.1 (*kingdoms*), 7.69.2 (*virtue*), 8.6.3 (*guest-friend*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 142 (*friend*) ISOCR. 4.148 (*enemies*) DEMOSTH. 21.49 (*enmity*) *etc.* || *gramm. subst.* ἡ πατρική (*sc.* πτῶσις) **the genitive case** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.111 ◆ *adv.* πατρικῶς **like a father, paternally** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315a 21 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.3 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117d *etc.*
πατρίληκτος -ον [πατήρ, λαγχάνω] **inherited from the father** PHOT. *Lex.*
πατριμούνιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* patrimonium] **patrimony** (*of hereditary property*) *1*EPH. 627.11 (II[CE]) *p*FLOR. 320.3 (IV[CE]) (πατριμούν-) *etc.* | **lands belonging to the royal house** PROC.[1] *B.* 5.6.26, *al. etc.*
πάτριος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [πατήρ] **of the father, paternal** PIND. *O.* 6.62 SOPH. *Ant.* 806, *O.T.* 1394 EUR. *Hel.* 222 *etc.* || **handed down from the father** *or* **fathers, hereditary, traditional,** *of beliefs, rites, laws* HDT. 1.172.2 THUC. 2.16.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 793b PLUT. *Cl.* 37.6, *al. etc.* | πάτριόν (ἐστί) τινι it is a traditional custom *or* hereditary for s.o. LYR. *C.P.* 10.6 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 778 = πάτριά (ἐστί) τινι DEMOSTH. 18.203; *with inf.* that ... THUC. 1.123 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.3 PLAT. *HipMa.* 284b *etc.* | *speaking of birds* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.48 | *subst.* τὰ πάτρια **customs, rules of the fathers** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1000 THUC. 2.2.4 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.30 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* πατρίως **according to the usage of the fathers** IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.2 (477) || **in the paternal language** IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.1 (51) • *fem.* -ία *lyr. and trag.*, -ίος *com.* (*also* EUR. *Hel.* 222) *and prose.*
πατρίς -ΐδος [πατήρ] ❶ *adj.* **of the fathers, of the grandfathers, patria:** π. αἶα fatherland OD. 10.236, *al.* = π. γαῖα OD. 24.322 AESCHL. *Sept.* 585 *etc.* = γῆ π. SOPH. *O.T.* 641; καὶ δὴ ἔβη οἶκόνδε φίλην ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν and he returned home, to his own native land IL. 4.180, *al.* ❷ *subst.* **fatherland** (*proper.* land of the fathers) IL. 5.213 OD. 4.586, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 403 HDT. 3.140.5 THUC. 6.69.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1151 *etc.*; ἐμβατεῦσαι πατρίδος to set foot in one's native land SOPH. *O.T.* 825 | *pl.* DEMOSTH. 18.296 PLAT. *Pol.* 308a *etc.*
Πατρίς -ΐδος, ἡ **Patris,** *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312c.
πατριστί [πατήρ] *adv. 1*OGIS 46.7 (III[BCE]) *etc., see* πατρόθεν.
πατριώτης -ου, ὁ [πατριά] **of the same country, compatriot** PLAT. *Leg.* 777c ALEXIS 327 LUC. *Soloec.* 5 *etc.* | *of a god* PLUT. *QConv.* 671c | *of horses* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26 | *of a mountain* SOPH. *O.T.* 1091 || *later* **citizen** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.21 || **member of the same tribe** *or* **caste** *or* **progeny** *1*MICHEL 995 *B* 4 (V[BCE]) *etc.*
πατριωτικός -ή -όν [πατριώτης] **of the tribe** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b 15 (*sacred precincts*) DICAEAR. 52 (*sacrifices*).
πατριώτις -ιδος, ἡ [πατριά] **of the same country, compatriot** EUR. *Her.* 755 LUC. *Scytha* 3.
Πατροβᾶς -οῦ, ὁ **Patrobas,** *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.14.
Πατρόβιος -ου, ὁ **Patrobios,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 17.2, 28.2 *etc.*
πατρόβουλος, ὁ [πατήρ, βουλή] **senator by right of inheritance** IUL. *epist.* 54 *1*IG 12.5.141.7.
πατρογένειος -ον [πατήρ, γένος] **indigenous,** *epith. of Poseidon* PLUT. *QConv.* 730e (*v.l.*).
πατρογενής -ές [πατήρ, γένος] **begotten of the father** DAMASC. *Pr.* 206.
πατρογέρων -οντος, ὁ [πατήρ, γέρων] *1*EPH. 26.24 (II[CE]), *see* πατρόβουλος.
πατροδίδακτος -ον [πατήρ, διδάσκω] **taught by one's father** AG *Ox.* 3.370.
πατροδότωρ -ορος [πατήρ, δίδωμι] **that gives paternity** IR. *Haer.* 1.14.3 (*of heresy*).
πατροδώρητος -ον [πατήρ, δωρέω] **given by the father:** χρῖσμα unguent LUC. *Pod.* 268.
πατρόθεν [πατήρ] *adv.* **from the father,** *usu. as adj.* **of the father, owned by** *or* **given to the father** PIND. *O.* 3.28 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1507 || **on the father's side** PIND. *O.* 7.23 || **of the father's name** IL. 10.68 SOPH. *O.C.* 215 XEN. *Oec.* 7.3 *etc.*; π. ἐπονομάζων calling them by their patronymic names THUC. 7.69.2 || **adding the name of the father** HDT. 6.14.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 753c.
πατροκάσιγνήτη -ης, ἡ [πατροκασίγνητος] **paternal aunt** *1*IG 4.2[1].483 QS 10.58.
πατροκάσίγνητος -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, κασίγνητος] **paternal uncle** IL. 21.469 OD. 6.330 *etc.*
πατροκῖνητος -ον [πατήρ, κινέω] **moved by the father** DION.[21] *C.H.* 120B ◆ *adv.* πατροκῑνήτως **with a movement that comes from the father** THEOD.[8] *Cat.* 27 = *SermCat.* 32.
Πατρόκλεια -ας, ἡ [Πατροκλῆς] **Patrokleia,** *name of book XVI of the Iliad* AEL. *V.H.* 13.14 *etc.*
Πατροκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Patrokleides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 790 AND. 1.73, *al.*
Πατρόκλειος -α -ον [Πατροκλῆς] **of Patroklos** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.
Πατροκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Patrokles, Patroklos,** *male name* IL. 1.337, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 84 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297e PLUT. *Demetr.* 47.4 *etc.* • Πᾰτρο-IL.; Πᾰτρŏ- THEOCR. 15.140 || *nom.* -ῆς PLUT. *l.c.* THEOCR. 15.140 | *gen.* -έους, -ῆος IL. 16.554 *etc.* | *dat.* -εῖ | *acc.* -έα, -ῆα IL. 11.602.
Πάτροκλος -ου, ὁ IL. 1.345, *al.* OD. 3.110 *etc., see* Πατροκλῆς • *pl. in gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1041 || Πᾰτρō- IL. OD.; Πᾰτρŏ- IL. 19.287 | Πᾰτρŏ- PIND. *O.* 9.75.
πατροκόμος -ον [πατήρ, κομέω] **that cares for the father** NONN. *D.* 26.103.
πατροκτασία -ας, ἡ *p*CAIR.MASP. 353.A.11 (VI[CE]).
πατροκτονέω, *contr.* [πατροκτόνος] *aor. ptc.* πατροκτονήσας; **to murder one's father** AESCHL. *Ch.* 909 LUC. *Tyr.* 1.
πατροκτονία -ας, ἡ [πατροκτόνος] **parricide** HIPPAR.[2] (STOB. 4.44.81) PLUT. *Rom.* 22.4 *etc.*
πατροκτόνος -ον [πατήρ, κτείνω] **parricide** AESCHL. *Sept.* 752 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 226 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065f (*subst.*) *etc.* | πατροκτόνον θ' ὕφασμα προσφωνῶν calling this fabric a parricide AESCHL. *Ch.* 1015 || **of a parricide, to do with a father's murder:** μίασμα contamination AESCHL. *Ch.* 1028 | **of a murderous father** EUR. *I.T.* 1083 (*hand*).
πατρολάθησις -εως, ἡ [πατήρ, λανθάνω] **neglect of one's own father** *p*CAIR.MASP. 97B 56 (VI[CE]).
πατρολέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πατήρ, ὄλλυμι] **parricide** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.348.2).
πατρολοός, ὁ *p*CAIR.MASP. 353.7 (VI[CE]), *see* πατρολέτωρ.
πατρολῴας NT *1Tim.* 1.9, *see* πατραλοίας.
πατρομήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πατήρ, μήτηρ] **mother's father, grandfather** LUC. *Alex.* 58 || *fem.* ἡ π. **father's mother** LYC. 502.
πατρομύστης -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, μύστης] **son of an initiate in the mysteries** *1*GR 4.1393.
πατρονομέω, *contr.* [πατρονόμος] *aor. ptc.* πατρονομήσας *1*IG 5.1.481.7 || *pf. ptc.* πατρονενομηκώς *1*IG 5.1.18B 4 ❶ *act.* **to be a patronymic** (*at Sparta*) *1*IG 5.1.18B 4 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to be ruled by the father** PLAT. *Leg.* 680e || **to be governed paternally** PLUT. *Di.* 10.Apoll. 3.
πατρονομία -ας, ἡ [πατρονόμος] **rule of the father, paternal authority** LUC. *Demosth.* 12 || **office of the patronymic** (*at Sparta*) *1*IG 5.1.311.
πατρονομικός -ή -όν [πατρονόμος] **of paternal government** | *subst.* ἡ πατρονομική = ἡ πατρονομία PLAT. *Leg.* 927e.
πατρονόμος -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, νόμος] **patronomus,** *member of a council at Sparta* PLUT. *An seni* 795f PAUS. 2.9.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.32 *etc.*
πατρονυμία -ας, ἡ [πατήρ, ὄνομα] **name taken from one's father** *i.e.* **patronymic** EUSTATH. 1388.24.
πατροπαράδοσις -εως ἡ [πατήρ, παράδοσις] **ancestral tradition** *p*CAIR.MASP. 151.183 (VI[CE]).
πατροπαράδοτος -ον [πατήρ, παράδοτος] **handed down by the father** *or* **fathers, hereditary** DIOD. 17.4.1 DION. 5.48.2 NT *1Pet.* 1.18 *etc.*
πατροπάτωρ -ορος ὁ [πατήρ, πατήρ] **father of one's father, grandfather** PIND. *P.* 9.82, *N.* 6.16 AP. 1.170.
πατροποίητος -ον [πατήρ, ποιέω] **adopted as a father, adoptive father** *1*SEG 6.77 (III[CE]).
πατρόπολις -εως, ἡ [πατήρ, πόλις] **father city** (*opp. to* μητρόπολις) ANTIPH. 219.
πατρορραίστης -ου, ὁ [πατήρ, ῥαίω] **parricide** L. *Sud.*
πατροστερής -ές [πατήρ, στερέω] **deprived of a father** AESCHL. *Ch.* 253.
πατρότης -ητος ἡ [πατήρ] **paternity** BAS. *Eun.* 2.12.17, *al. etc.*
πατροτύπτης -ου [πατήρ, τύπτω] **one who beats his father** IS. *fr.* 166 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.241, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 2.44 *etc.*

πατροτυψία -ας ἡ [πατροτύπτης] **beating one's father** SEXT. *S.* 2.46.

πατροῦχος -ον [πατήρ, ἔχω] **inheriting the paternal goods:** *of a girl* **heiress** HDT. 6.57.4.

πατροφανής -ές [πατήρ, φάος] **that shines with paternal splendor** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.5.

Πατροφῖλα -ης, ἡ **Patrophila**, *female name* AP 7.221.2.

πατροφονεύς -έως, ὁ [πατροφόνος] **murderer of one's father** OD. 1.299, 3.197.

πατροφονέω, *contr.* [πατροφόνος] **to murder one's father** PHILOD. *St.* 20.4.

πατροφονία -ας, ἡ [πατροφόνος] **murder of one's father, parricide** BAS. *Hom.* 12.8.

πατροφόνος -ον [πατήρ, φόνος] **murderer of one's father, parricide** IL. 9.461 AESCHL. *Sept.* 783 CALLIM. *fr.* 115.20 ‖ **murderer of a father** (*of another*) EUR. *Or.* 193 | *subst.* ὁ πατροφόνος **parricide** PLAT. *Leg.* 869b.

πατροφόντης -ου [πατροφόνος] **parricide** SOPH. *O.T.* 1441; παρεμνήσω ... τῆς πατροφόντου μητρός remember the woman that has killed your father SOPH. *Tr.* 1125.

πατρυιός *or* πατρυός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* μητρυιά] **stepfather** *CCA* 2.174, *al.*

Πατρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Patro**, *daughter of Thestios* APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.8.

πατρῴζω [πατρῷος] **to be like one's father** HDN.[1] 1.7.1 ALCIPHR. 2.11 THEM. *Or.* 5.71b; πατρῴζουσι τὴν σοφίαν they are like to their ancestors in wisdom PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.16.

πατρῴϊος *see* πατρῷος.

πατρωϊῶχος -ον *I*GDI 4991.7.15, *see* πατροῦχος.

πάτρων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* patronus] **patron, protector** DIOD. 29.27 PLUT. *F.M.* 13.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.18 *etc.* ‖ **uncle** *I*GR 4.621 (III^{CE}).

Πάτρων -ωνος, ὁ **Patron**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 13.4 *etc.*

πατρωνεία -ας, ἡ [πάτρων] **protection** DION. 2.10.1 PLUT. *Rom.* 13.3.

πατρωνεύω [πάτρων] *aor. ptc.* πατρωνεύσας *I*EPH. 1251.2 ❶ *act.* **to be a patron** *I*GDI 2688.7 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* ❷ *pass. subst. ptc.* οἱ πατρωνευόμενοι **the clients** DIOD. 40.5 *etc.*

πατρώνης -ου, ὁ [πάτρων] **patron** *I*GR 4.170 *etc.*

πατρωνία -ας, ἡ *see* πατρωνεία.

πατρωνικός -ή -όν **of** *or* **for a patron** *P*OXY. 1205.6 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

Πατρωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Patronis**, *city in Phokis* PLUT. *Sul.* 15.6.

πατρώνισσα [πάτρων] **patroness** *I*G 14.1671 *P*OXY. 478.27 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

πατρωνυμέομαι, *contr.* **to form the patronymic**, *said of proper names* EUSTATH. 13.42 *etc.*

πατρωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [πατήρ, ὄνομα] **name derived from the father** *i.e.* **patronymic** EUSTATH. 1388.24.

πατρωνῠμικός -ή -όν [πατρονυμία] **derived from the father's name, patronymic**: ὄνομα name DION. 3.48.2 SEXT. *S.* 1.133 | *subst.* τὸ πατρωνυμικόν **patronymic** AP.[7] *Con.* 248.7 ◆ *adv.* πατρωνυμικῶς **in the name of one's fathers** IR. *Haer.* 1.2.6 *etc.*

πατρωνῠμιος -ον [πατήρ, ὄνομα] **related on the father's side** AESCHL. *Pers.* 146 (*dub.*).

πατρωός -οῦ, ὁ [πατήρ] **stepfather** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.135, *al.* PLUT. *Cl.* 11.1 *etc.*

πατρῷος -ῶον *and* -ῷος -ῴα -ῶον [πατήρ] Ⓐ **of the father, paternal** OD. 12.136 AESCHL. *Ag.* 210, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 640 *etc.*; πατρῴαν πρὸς στάθμαν according to the rules of ones fathers PIND. *P.* 6.45; *subst.* τὰ πατρῷα **the interests of the father** HDT. 3.53.4; πατρῴας ἔνεμε αἶγας he took (his) father's goats to pasture LONG. 4.21.3 ‖ **of grandfathers, of ancestors** THUC. 3.59.2 (*tombs*) ‖ **suffered by the father** SOPH. *El.* 258 (*outrages*), 779 (*murder*) ‖ *epith.* **protector of the father,** *of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1468 PLAT. *Leg.* 881d Ⓑ **handed down by the father** *or* **fathers, paternal** *or* **ancestral, hereditary,** *of things, goods, patrimony* IL. 2.46, 19.387, *al.* HES. *Op.* 376 AESCHL. *Pr.* 228 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1658 PLAT. *Leg.* 923d ANAXAN. 46 MEN. *Dysc.* 27 *etc.*; δύο δ' αἰὲν ἔχον πατρῴϊα ἔργα two always cared for the paternal goods OD. 2.22 | *of non-material goods* IL. 6.215 (*guest-friend*) OD. 2.254 (*friends*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 404 SOPH. *El.* 411 THUC. 2.71.4 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.21 *etc.* (*gods*) PLAT. *Leg.* 855a (*customs*) DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.30 (*sacrifices*); πατρῴα δόξα ancestral glory XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.16; *but* πατρῴα καὶ παππῴα δόξα glory of the father and grandfather DEMOSTH. 10.73 | γαῖα πατρωΐη native land, fatherland OD. 13.188, 251 = πατρῴα γῆ THGN. 888 SOPH. *El.* 67, *Tr.* 163 | *subst.* πατρῴϊα **paternal goods, patrimony** OD. 17.80, 20.336, 22.61 = τὰ πατρῴα HDT. 9.26.4 = τὰ πατρῷα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 819 LYS. 27.11 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* πατρῴιος -ωίη -ώιον | *fem.* -ῷος AESCHL. *Ag.* 210 (*lyr.*) *etc.*

πάτρως -ωος, ὁ [πατήρ] **father's brother, paternal uncle** PIND. *P.* 6.46 HDT. 4.76.6, *al.* • *double decl.*: *gen.* πάτρωος *and* πάτρω | *dat.* πάτρωι *and* πάτρῳ | *acc.* πάτρωα *and* πάτρων ‖ *rar. pl.* πάτρωες *and* πάτρω (= πάτρῳ) | *dat.* πάτρωσι.

πατταλ- *see* πασσαλ-.

παττᾰλίας -ου, ὁ [πάσσαλος] **young goat** *or* **deer** (*proper.* "with horns like πάτταλοι") ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 34.

πάττω, *Att.*, *see* πάσσω.

πᾰ́τωρ -ορος, ὁ CRITI. B 15.4 *FdV* (*conject.*) HSCH., *see* πατήρ.

παύεσκον *iter. impf.*, *see* παύω.

παῦλα -ας, ἡ [παύω] **interruption, cessation, end** SOPH. *O.C.* 88 THUC. 6.60.2 | ▸ τινος of sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1329, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 772 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 35 *etc.* | *act.* σκοπεῖτε παῦλάν τινα αὐτῶν look for a way to put an end to them XEN. *An.* 5.7.32.

Παῦλα -ης, ἡ **Paula**, *female name* DIOD.[4] (AP 7.700.6).

Παυλίνα -ης, ἡ **Paulina**, *female name* EPIGR. 2.378.4, *al.*

Παυλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Paulinos**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 7.4, *al. etc.*

Παῦλος -ου, ὁ **Paulos (Paulus, Paul)**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 12.9, *al. etc.*

παῦνι, τό [*see* παῦρος?] **a little** (*dub. signf.*) HIPPON. 79.16 *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* παυνί.

παῦνις HSCH., *see* ἀπόχρεως.

παῦνος -ον **large** HSCH.

παυρακίς, ἡ **fifth** HSCH.

παυρᾶκι(ς) [παῦρος] **rarely** THGN. 859 HSCH. *etc.*

παυράς -άδος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 210, *fem. of* παῦρος.

παυρῐ́διος -η -ον [παῦρος] **little, short** HES. *Op.* 133 (*time*).

παυροεπής -ές [παῦρος, ἔπος] **of few verses,** *Erinna* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.713.1).

παυρολόγος -ον [παῦρος, λόγος] **of few words, not talkative,** *f.l. for* πραϋ- ERIN. *SH* 401.46.

παῦρος -ον [*cf. Lat.* parvus] **of small number,** *rar. sg. with collective*: π. λαός a small group of people IL. 2.675 ‖ *usu. pl.* **few** OD. 2.241 THGN. 79 PIND. *O.* 10.22 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.32; οὐ μὲν γάρ κε δάμη παύροισι βροτοῖσι for it would never be conquered with few mortals IL. 9.545 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 832 | *subst. neut.* παῦρα IL. 9.333 | *rar. in prose* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* παῦρα **few times,** seldom HES. *Th.* 780 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 764 ‖ **brief, little** HES. *Op.* 538 (*stamen*) PIND. *O.* 13.98 (*discourse*) | *of time* SIM. 15.3 PIND. *P.* 9.24 ‖ *adv. neut.* παῦρον **for a brief time** LYC. 1429 ‖ *fem. unattested* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος IL. 4.407, *al. etc.* | *superl.* παύριστος CALLIM. *fr.* 384.55.

παῦσα -ης, ἡ [παύω] **cessation** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.7.26 *cod.*, *al.* (*v.l. of* παῦλα).

παυσᾰ́νεμος -ον [παύω, ἄνεμος] **that placates the winds:** θυσία sacrifice AESCHL. *Ag.* 214.

παυσᾰνίας -ου, ὁ [παύω, ἀνία] *adj.* **that puts an end to pain** SOPH. *fr.* 887.2.

Παυσᾰνίας -ου, ὁ **Pausanias**, *male name* THUC. 1.94 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.7 AESCHN. 3.160 *etc.* ‖ *Ion.* Παυσανίης -ίεω HDT. 4.81.3 *etc.*

Παυσίκαι, οἱ **Pausikai**, *Asiatic people* HDT. 3.92.2.

παυσῐκᾰκος -ον [παύω, κακός] **that puts an end to evil** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2265.

παυσῐκᾰ́πη -ης, ἡ [παύω, κάπη] **pausicapa**, *collar that prevented a slave from eating while working grain or similar* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 314.

παυσῐλῡ́πος -ον [παύω, λύπη] **that puts an end to pain, that placates concerns** SOPH. *fr.* 425 (*Zeus*) EUR. *Bac.* 772 (*vine*).

Παυσίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Pausimachos**, *male name* ATH. 6.246b *etc.*

παυσῐμέριμνος -ον [παύω, μέριμνα] **that placates concerns** EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.3.4.

παυσῐ́νοσος -ον [παύω, νόσος] **that puts an end to disease** *I*EG 863.6 (II^{CE}).

παυσῐνύστᾰλος -ον [παύω, νυστάζω] **that puts an end to somnolence** AELD. ε 4 (*cf.* EUSTATH. 1493.54) L. *E.M. p.* 312.18-20.

παυσῐ́πονος -ον [παύω, πόνος] **that puts an end to toils** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1321 ORPH. *H.* 50.6; ▸ τινος of s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 451.

Παύσιρις -ιος, ὁ **Pausiris**, *male name* HDT. 3.15.3.

παῦσις -εως, ἡ [παύω] **cessation, end** HP. *Epid.* 7.49 VT *Ezek.* 31.2 EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.74.5.

παυστέον [παύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put an end to, make cease** PLAT. *Rp.* 391e, *Gorg.* 523d *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. DEX. 26.10.

παυστήρ -ῆρος [παύω] **that makes cease, that puts an end** ▸ τινος to sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1438 ALEXIS 242.9 *etc.*

Παυστήρια **Pausteria**, *mountain in Achaea on which Orion died* HSCH.

παυστήριος -ον [παυστήρ] SOPH. *O.T.* 150, *see* Παυστήρια | *subst. neut.* τὸ παυστήριον **thing that makes an end to** NIC. *Th.* 746 *etc.* ‖ *dub. signf.* **enclosure** HSCH.

παυστικός -ή -όν [παύω] **that puts an end** ▸ τινος to sthg. L. *E.M.* 543.51.

παύστωρ -ορος, ὁ [παύω] **that makes cease:** τινος sthg. ISYLL. 56.

παύσυβρις -ι [παύω, ὕβρις] **that puts an end to violence:** πυρός of fire AESCHL. *fr.* 360.

παυσώδῦνος -ον [παύω, ὀδύνη] **that puts an end to labor pains** SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 44.

παυσωλή -ῆς, ἡ [παύω] **cessation, interruption** IL. 2.386.

Παύσων -ωνος, ὁ **Pauson**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 853, *Th.* 949, *al. etc.*

παύω *impf.* ἔπαυον, *mid.* ἐπαυόμην ‖ *fut.* παύσω, *mid.* παύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔπαυσα, *mid.* ἐπαυσάμην ‖ *pf.* πέπαυκα, *mid. pass.* πέπαυμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεπαύκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπαύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαύ(σ)θην, *later also aor*^{t}. ἐπάην ‖ *fut. pass.* παυ(σ)θήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* πεπαύσομαι ❶ *act.*, *usu. causat. trans.* Ⓐ *with acc. of thing* **make cease, put an end to** | **impede** *with acc. and inf.* ‖ *with acc. of pers.* **to stop, calm** ‖ **reduce to silence,** *i.e.* **eliminate, overcome** Ⓑ *with acc. of pers.* (*rar. of thing*) *and gen. of thing*: **make cease, remove** *or* **liberate from** | *with implied acc* ‖ **to deprive of** Ⓒ **to depose, exonerate** | *rar. with*

acc. of pers. and gen. of thing with prepic ‖ *with acc. of pers. and pres. ptc.* | *with acc. of pers. and inf.* Ⓓ *s.times intrans.* **to cease, stop,** *often in pres. imper.* | *with pres. ptc.* | *followed by another imper.* | *followed by* μή | *abs.* ❷ *medio- pass.* Ⓐ **to cease, come to an end, quit,** *of things*: ‖ *of pers.* **to cease, stop, finish** | control oneself, **calm down** | rest ‖ remain **quiet** *or* **inactive** Ⓑ *with gen.* **to cease from, quit, put an end to,** *with gen.* | *rar. with gen. with prepic* ‖ *with pres. ptc.* **to cease from, refrain from** | *rar. with inf.* **to cease from, refrain from** Ⓒ *rar.* **to yield, not resist** ❶ *act., usu. causat. trans.* Ⓐ ▸ *with acc. of thing* **make cease, put an end to:** μένος to violence IL. 1.282; ὀδύνας to pains IL. 16.528; νεῖκος πολέμοιο to the strife of war OD. 24.543; λύπας ᾠδαῖς to griefs with songs EUR. *Med.* 197; τὴν μάχην to battle THUC. 4.37.1; τὴν φλόγα to extinguish the fire THUC. 7.53.4 | τὸν λόγον π. to conclude the discourse XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.7; τόξον to let the bow stand, leave the bow in peace OD. 21.279 | **to impede:** τινὰ δουλωθῆναι s.o. from being enslaved THUC. 1.69.1 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to stop, calm** IL. 21.314 SOPH. *Ant.* 963; ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄλλους παύεσκον μνηστῆρας and so they reined in the other suitors OD. 22.135 ‖ **to reduce to silence** SOPH. *O.T.* 397, *i.e.* **eliminate, overcome** OD. 20.274 DCASS. 56.4.4 Ⓑ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* (*rar. of thing*) *and gen. of thing*: **to make cease, remove** *or* **liberate from:** θάμυριν ἀοιδῆς Thamyris from song IL. 2.595; "Εκτορα μάχης Hektor from the battle IL. 15.15; μιν ... καμάτοιο him from fatigue OD. 5.492; ὀρχηθμοῖο πόδας the feet from the dance OD. 23.298; σε τῆς ὕβρεως you from your violence ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1259; ὑμᾶς τῆς ἔξω ξυμμαχίας you from alliance with foreigners THUC. 3.65.2; αὐτοὺς τῆς ἁμαρτίας them from error PLAT. *Leg.* 784c; τοῦ φύλακας ὡς ἀρίστους εἶναι παύσει αὐτούς he will stop them from being the best possible guards PLAT. *Rp.* 416c | ▸ *with implied acc.* IL. 4.191 OD. 4.35 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.5 ‖ **to deprive of:** τὸν Ἀθηναίων δῆμον ... ἐλευθερίας παῦσαι to deprive the Athenian people of liberty THUC. 8.68.4 Ⓒ **to depose, exonerate:** τινὰ τῆς βασιληΐης s.o. of kingship HDT. 1.123.1; τινὰ τῆς στρατηγίας s.o. of the generalship XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.13 | ▸ *rar. with acc. of pers. and gen. of thing with prepic*: π. τινὰ ἐκ κακῶν to liberate s.o. from evils SOPH. *El.* 987; παύουσι μὲν ἀπὸ παιδαγωγῶν, παύουσι δὲ ἀπὸ διδασκάλων they leave them free both of pedagogues and of teachers XEN. *Lac.* 3.1 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of pers. and pres. ptc.*: παῦσεν ἀριστεύοντα Μαχάονα he put an end to the feats of Machaon IL. 11.506; γελῶντας ἐχθροὺς παύσομεν we will put a stop to the laughter of our enemies SOPH. *El.* 1295; τοῦτον ἄνδρα παῦσον ταῦτα ποιεῦντα stop this man from doing these things HDT. 5.23.3; πόλιν δυστουχοῦσαν παῦσαι to put an end to the city's disgraces ISOCR. 2.9; τὴν φιλοσοφίαν ... παῦσον ταῦτα λέγουσαν stop adducing philosophy in support of these things PLAT. *Gorg.* 482c; στρατηγοῦντα αὐτὸν ἐπαύσατε he exempted him from the generalship DEMOSTH. 49.10 | ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.*: ἔμ' ἔπαυσας ... μάχεσθαι you have made me stop fighting IL. 11.442; ῥαψῳδοὺς ἔπαυσε ... ἀγωνίζεσθαι he prohibited the rhapsodic contests HDT. 5.67; ▸ *with μή and inf.*: θνητοὺς δ' ἔπαυσα μὴ προδέρκεσθαι μόρον I have prevented mortals from seeing ahead to their deaths AESCHL. *Pr.* 248; παῦσας ὑμᾶς ... μὴ λίαν ἐξαπατᾶσθαι having put an end to your being deceived too much ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 634 Ⓓ *s.times intrans.* **to cease, stop,** *often in pres. imper.* παῦε, *s.times repeated, with gen.*: παῦε μάχης desist from the battle HES. *Sc.* 449; παῦε, παῦε τοῦ λόγου be quiet, be quiet ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 580 | ▸ *with pres. ptc.* παῦε, παῦ' ὀρχούμενος stop, stop dancing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 326; παῦε θρηνῶν cease from your laments MEN. *Dysc.* 214 | *followed by another imperative imper.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 269 *etc.* | *followed by* μή: παῦε, παῦε, μὴ βόα stop it, stop, don't shout ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1504; παῦε, μὴ λέξῃς πέρα be quiet, don't speak any more SOPH. *Ph.* 1275 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 122 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e *etc.* | παῦ = παῦε MEN. *Sam.* 311 ❷ *medio- pass.* Ⓐ **to cease, come to an end, quit,** *of things*: παύσατο δ' αἷμα the blood ceased to flow IL. 11.267; ἄσθμα καὶ ἱδρὼς παύετο the panting and sweating ceased IL. 15.242; ἄνεμος ἐπαύσατο the wind dropped OD. 5.391, 12.168 HDT. 7.193.7; ἢν καὶ παυθῇ (*sc.* ἡ ἡμετέρα ἀρχή) when it (our power) too have come to an end THUC. 5.91.1; ἠὔχοντο ... ταχέως παύσασθαι τὸν τρυγητόν they prayed that the harvest would come to an end soon LONG. 2.2.3 ‖ *of pers.* **to cease, stop, finish** IL. 8.295, 21.373 OD. 4.103, 16.405, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1040 XEN. *An.* 1.3.13 *etc.*; αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ Ξάνθοιο δάμη μένος, οἱ μὲν ἔπειτα παυσάσθην but when the force of Xanthus was overcome, the two of them ceased IL. 21.384 | **to restrain oneself, calm down** IL. 14.260 LONG. 1.26.2 | **to rest:** ἐνὶ κλισίῃ in a tent IL. 24.17 ‖ **to remain peaceful** *or* **inactive** HDT. 1.83 Ⓑ ▸ *with gen.* **to cease from, quit, put an end to** ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς μάχης to battle IL. 21.467 HDT. 1.74.3; πολέμοιο to war IL. 7.376, *al.*; πόνου to toil IL. 1.467, *al.*; γόοιο to lament OD. 8.540; κλαγγῆς to shouting IL. 2.100; τῆς ὀργῆς to anger LYS. 19.6; τῶν κιθαρισμάτων to his playing ACH. 2.2.1 *etc.* | π. ἀρχῆς to be exempted from a command HDT. 1.56.1 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with gen. with prepic*: ἐκ μεγάλων ἀχέων παυσαίμεθ' ἄν we would be freed from great griefs ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1531; ἐκ τρόχων πεπαυμένοι having put an end to the racing EUR. *Med.* 46 ‖ ▸ *with pres. ptc.* **to cease from, refrain from:** π. νηπιαχεύων to stop fooling around IL. 22.502; ἄνεμος ἐπαύσατο λαίλαπι θύων the wind ceased from whirling OD. 12.400; πέπαυμαι τοὺς ἐμοὺς θρηνῶν πόνους I have stopped lamenting my travails AESCHL. *Pr.* 615; παῦσαι λέγουσα stop talking, be quiet EUR. *Hip.* 706; χιτῶνας ... ἐπαύσαντο φοροῦντες they stopped wearing tunics THUC. 1.6.3; ἅπερ ... οὐδὲν πέπαυμαι λέγων what I have not at all stopped saying PLAT. *Phaed.* 100b; παύσεθ' οὗτος ἀπομανείς this one will stop boasting MEN. *Sam.* 419 | ▸ *rar. with inf.* **to cease from, refrain from** BATR. 193 AP 6.21.8 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 216d Ⓒ *rar.* **to yield, not resist,** *of wood under blows* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3 • *epic inf.* παυέμεναι OD. 10.22 ‖ *iter. impf.* παύεσκον, *mid. 3. sg.* παυέσκετο ‖ *epic aor.* παῦσα.

Πάφιος -α -ον [Πάφος] **of Paphos** HDT. 7.195 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 556 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Παφίη (*Ion.*) the goddess of Paphos, *i.e.* Aphrodite ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.31.2).

Παφλαγόνειος -ου, ὁ **Paphlagoneios,** *river* QS 2.560.

Παφλᾰγονία -ας, ἡ **Paphlagonia,** *region of Asia Minor* XEN. *An.* 6.1.14 STRAB. 12.3.42 *etc.*

Παφλᾰγονικός -ή -όν [Παφλαγονία] **of Paphlagonia, Paphlagonian** HDT. 7.73 XEN. *An.* 5.4.13 | *subst.* ἡ Παφλαγονική (*sc.* χῶρα) **Paphlagonia** XEN. *An.* 6.1.15.

Παφλᾰγών -όνος, ὁ [Παφλαγονία] **Paphlagonian, of Paphlagonia,** *joc.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 2, *al.* | *pl.* οἱ Π. the Paphlagonians IL. 2.851, *al.* HDT. 1.6.1 XEN. *An.* 1.8.5 *etc.* • *voc.* -ών ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 125, *al.* | *dat. pl.* -όσιν STRAB. 12.3.42, *epic* -όνεσσιν IL. 13.661.

παφλάζω *onomat.* ❶ *act.* **to seethe, be agitated, erupt, be upset,** *of things and fig. of pers.* EMPED. B 100.7 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 919 EUB. 108.2 *etc.*; πολλὰ κύματα παφλάζοντα πολυφλοίσβοιο θαλάσσης many waves breaking over the murmuring sea IL. 13.798; παφλάζων καὶ κεκραγώς seething and yelling ARISTOPH. *Pax* 314; κραδίη πάφλαζεν ἀνικήτου πυρὸς ὁρμῇ the heart seethed at the onset of the invincible fire MUS.[1] 91; ἐπάφλαζε τὸ πνεῦμα the wind raged ACH. 3.2.8 | π. τῇ γλώσσῃ to mutter, babble HP. *Epid.* 2.5.2 *al.* ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.*: χλιαίνετ' αἴρεθ' ἕψεται παφλάζεται it is scalded, lifted up, boiled and reboiled ANTIPH. 216.4 • *Aeol. pres. 3. sg.* παφλάσδει ALC. 72.5 ‖ *impf.* ἐπάφλαζον, *epic* πάφλαζον.

πάφλασμα -ατος, τό [παφλάζω] **seething, agitation,** *fig.* **bragging** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1243.

Πάφος -ου, ἡ **Paphos,** *city in Cyprus* OD. 8.363 HOM. 5.59 AESCHL. *Pers.* 893 HDT. 7.195 *etc.*

πᾰχετος -ον [παχύς] **gross, massive** OD. 8.187, 23.191 ‖ *subst.* **bulk** NIC. *Th.* 385, 387, 465 ‖ **tight, strong,** *of the knot of a bandage* HP. *Mul.* 2.110.

πᾰχέως [παχύς] *fig. adv.* **wholesale, roughly** PLAT. *Pol.* 294e (*compar.* παχύτερον), 295a (*compar.* παχυτέρως) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 25 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.14 ‖ **lavishly, richly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.26 | παχύτερον ἔχειν τῆς ἀκοῆς to be hard of hearing HLD. 5.18.6.

πάχης -ητος, ὁ [παχύς] **fat** *or* **rich** HSCH. (*pl.*).

Πάχης -ητος ὁ **Paches,** *male name* THUC. 3.18.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 6 *etc.*

παχθῆ *aor. pass.*, *see* πήγνυμι.

πάχιστος *sup.*, *see* παχύς.

παχίων -ον *comp.*, *see* παχύς.

πάχνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πήγνυμι] **hoar-frost, frost** OD. 14.476 AESCHL. *Pr.* 25 PLAT. *Tim.* 59e *etc.* | *pl.* PLAT. *Symp.* 188b XEN. *Oec.* 5.18 ‖ *analog.* **clotted blood** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1512 ‖ *fig.* **chill** (*of old age*) COM. 76.

παχνήεις -εσσα -εν [πάχνη] **covered in hoar-frost, white with frost** NONN. *D.* 3.4, *Ev.* 10.81.

παχνόω, *contr.* [πάχνη] *aor.* ἐπάχνωσα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπαχνῶσθαι GEOP. 12.17.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπαχνώθην, *epic* παχνώθην ❶ *act.* **to congeal, freeze, harden** PLUT. *Pyth.* 396b | *fig.* HES. *Op.* 360 ❷ *pass.* **to be covered in frost** *or* **hoar-frost** GEOP. *l.c.* ‖ **to be frozen, icy, hardened,** *fig.* **to stiffen up** IL. 17.112 AESCHL. *Ch.* 83 EUR. *Hip.* 803 IOS. *B.I.* 1.28.3 (559).

παχνώδης -ες [πάχνη] GEOP. 1.12.27, 36, *see* παχνήεις | *fig.* LYR. *Is.* 146.

πάχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* παχύς] **bulk, thickness** OD. 9.324 THUC. 1.93.5, *al.* OPP. 4.535 GEOP. 4.12.13, *al. etc.* | *acc.* πάχος in thickness, of thickness HDT. 4.81.4 = πάχει PIND. *P.* 4.245 ‖ **richness, fatness** EUR. *Cycl.* 380 PLAT. *Rp.* 523e *etc.* ‖ **density,** *of liquids* ARISTOT. *Sens.* 441a 29 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **grossness, materiality** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.579, *al.*

πᾰχύαιμος -ον [παχύς, αἷμα] **of thick blood** HP. *Vict.* 2.46.

παχυαῖος -α -ον [πῆχυς] *Dor.* **of a cubit:** μέτρον measure of a cubit | EPICHAR.] 276.4.

πᾰχῠβλεφᾰρίς -ας ἡ [παχύς, βλέφαρον] **swelling of the eyelids** CYRAN. 35.

πᾰχῠδᾰκτῠλος -ον [παχύς, δάκτυλος] **with thick fingers** POLEM.[3] 86.

πᾰχῠδενδρος -ον [παχύς, δένδρον] **dense with trees** HIM. 8.17.

πᾰχῠδερμία -ας *Ion.* -ίη ἡ [παχύδερμος] **thickness of skin, thick skin** HP. *Epid.* 5.9.

πᾰχύδερμος -ον [παχύς, δέρμα] **of thick skin** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 2, 782b 5 (*compar.* -ότερος) ‖

fig. **coarse, foolish** MEN. *Epit.* 1114 LUC. *Tim.* 23.

παχύθριξ -τριχος [παχύς, θρίξ] **that has thick hair** *or* **a thick pelt** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 5 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

πάχῠκᾰλᾰμος -ον [παχύς, κάλαμος] **with thick stem** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.3, *C.P.* 3.21.2.

πάχῠκάρδιος -ον [παχύς, καρδία] **hard of heart** GLOSS.

πάχῠκαυλος -ον [παχύς, καυλός] **with a great trunk, stem** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.6 (*compar.* -ότερον).

παχύκνημος -ον [παχύς, κνήμη] **with great thighs** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 560 DIOG. 7.1.

πάχῠλῶς [παχύς] *adv.* **coarsely, without precision** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 20.

πάχῠμέρεια -ας, ἡ [παχυμερής] **density, thickness,** *of parts* SEXT. *S.* 9.86.

πάχῠμερής -ές [παχύς, μέρος] **formed from thick parts, dense, gross** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873a 6 EPIC. 3.110 AET. 4.22.2 | *subst.* τὸ παχυμερές **the dense part** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 134 (*opp. to* τὸ λεπτομερές); τὸ παχυμερέστατον the densest part ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304a 31 (*opp. to* τὸ λεπτομερέστερον); τὸ παχυμερέστατον the thickest part AET. 1.3.11 || *fig.* **material, earthly** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 7 (226.15) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* παχυμερῶς **in coarse** *or* **imprecise** *or* **approximate manner** STRAB. 1.4.7 IUST. *Nov.* 53.4.1 || *compar.* -έστερον STRAB. 1.4.8.

παχυμερῶς *adv., see* παχυμερής.

πάχῦνευρέω, *contr.* [παχύς, νεῦρον] **to have swollen muscles** STRAB. 14.5.12.

Πάχῡνιάς -άδος ἡ **of Pachynos** NONN. *D.* 2.398 (*beach*).

πάχῦνοος -οον, *contr.* παχύνους -ουν [παχύς, νοῦς] **slow-witted** HSCH. *etc.*

Πάχῦνος -ου, ὁ **Pachynos,** *prHom. in Sicily* LYC. 1029 PLUT. *Di.* 25.3 *etc.* • (-ᾰ̆ῡ-) DION.[9] 469, *al.*

πάχυνσις -εως, ἡ [παχύνω] **thickening** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383a 11 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.7, 6.16.2 || **hardening** (*of an egg cooked in water*) GAL. 6.707.

πάχυντικός -ή -όν [παχύνω] **that thickens** *or* **coarsens** DIOSC.[2] 5.71 ORIB. 14.44.2, *Inc.* 41.27.1 (*foods*) *etc.*

πάχῡνω [παχύς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπαχυνόμην AET.[1] 7.91 || *fut.* παχυνῶ PORPH. *Abst.* 1.55 || *aor.* ἐπάχυνα || *pf. mid.* πεπάχυσμαι *and* πεπάχυ-(μ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπάχυντο SCH. ARAT. 845 || *aor. pass.* ἐπαχύνθην || *fut. pass.* παχυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to toughen up** PLAT. *Gorg.* 518c, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 12.20 *etc.* || *fig.* **to feed, nourish, increase** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 618 || *fig.* **to make dull:** τὸν νοῦν the mind PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.8; τὰς ψυχάς the souls PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995d ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be made, become, big** HP. *Aph.* 5.44 HDT. 3.12.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 791 XEN. *Symp.* 2.17 *etc.* | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 770 | **to be made, become, dense,** *of liquids* HP. *V.M.* 19 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.1, *al. etc.* | **often,** *of garments* ALCIPHR. 2.39.2 || **to cover oneself, darken,** *of the light of the sun* DION.[9] 35 || **to harden,** *of an egg cooked in water* GAL. 6.707 || *fig.* **to become insensitive, obtuse, stupid** VT *Is.* 6.10 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.1.

παχύπους -οδος [παχύς, πούς] **with thick feet** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 23.

παχύρρᾰβδος -ον [παχύς, ῥάβδος] **with a stout staff** DIOSC.[2] 1.14.4 (*compar.* -ότερος *interp.*).

πάχύρριζος -ον [παχύς, ῥίζα] **with thick roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.14.

πάχύρρῑν -ρινος [παχύς, ῥίς] **with a thick nose** ADAM. 2.48.

πάχύρρυγχος -ον [παχύς, ῥύγχος] **with a thick snout** AL. *Pr.* 1.141.

πᾰχύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Skt.* bahú-] Ⓐ **gross, massive,** *of things* IL. 12.446 (*rock*), 18.416 (*staff*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 59 (*wick*) THUC. 3.21.2 (*wall*), XEN. *An.* 4.8.2 (*trees*) *etc.* || **thick, heavy,** *of garments* XEN. *Oec.* 17.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 389b | **thick, dense, shaggy,** *of skin* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 26 || **dense, thick,** *of liquids* (*blood, urine, milk etc.*) IL. 23.697 HDT. 4.23.3 HP. *Prog.* 12, 13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 28 *etc.*; πονηρὸς καὶ παχύς bad and thick (wine) LUC. *Merc.* 26 | *of air* MEN. *Sam.* 109 AET. 3.18.1 | *of a flame* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.3 Ⓑ **large, robust, vigorous,** *of anat. parts* IL. 5.309 (*hand*) OD. 9.372 (*neck*); δόρυ δ' εἵλετο χειρὶ παχείῃ and he gripped the spear in his stout hand IL. 10.31 | *rar.* **swollen** HES. *Op.* 497 (*feet*) || **fat,** *of pers. and animals* ARCHIL. 206 (*woman*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 766 (*sow*) HP. *Aph.* 3.25 (*babies*) MEN. *fr.* 25.1 (*pig*) | **fat, rich,** *of earth* XEN. *Oec.* 17.8 || **large,** *of vegetables* HES. *Op.* 509 (*fit*) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.1 Ⓒ **large, strong,** *of a voice* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 29 ARAT. 953 (*adv. neut. pl.*) | *subst.* τὸ παχύ **the thick** (*opp. to* τὸ λεπτόν), *as a touched object* THPHR. *Sens.* 59 Ⓓ *fig.* **important, grand,** *of things* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 23, *Ec.* 1048 | **rich, well-to-do,** *of pers.* HDT. 5.30.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 639, *Ve.* 287 *etc.* | **well-furnished,** *of a table* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.26 || **ample, swollen,** *of style* CALLIM. *fr.* 398 DION. *Is.* 19.2, *al.* || **coarse, foolish, stupid, slow** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 842 HP. *Aër.* 24 LUC. *Alex.* 9 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.10 || *compar.* παχύτερος *and* πάσσων, *later* παχίων ARAT. 785 | *superl.* παχύτατος *and* πάχιστος.

πᾶχυς *Aeol., see* πῆχυς.

πᾰχύσαρκος -ον [παχύς, σάρξ] **fat, fleshy** DIOSC.[2] 1.85.

πᾰχυσκελής -ές [παχύς, σκέλος] **with thick thighs** LYR. *Iamb.* 37 GAL. 6.322 *etc.*

πάχυσμα -ατος, τό [παχύνω] **thickening** AET.[1] 1.58 || *fig.* **impurity** PROCL. *in Crat.* 101.

πᾰχυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [παχύνω] **thickness** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.11 || **swelling, thickening** GAL. 13.988.

πᾰχύσπερμος -ον [παχύς, σπέρμα] **with thick seeds** GAL. 1.339.

πᾰχυστομέω, *contr.* [παχύστομος] **to speak coarsely** *or* **in imprecise manner** *or* **roughly** STRAB. 14.2.28.

πᾰχυστομία -ας, ἡ [παχύστομος] **to speak coarsely, roughly** STRAB. 14.2.28.

πᾰχύστομος -ον [παχύς, στόμα] **with a large mouth** *or* **aperture** ARISTOT. *fr.* 304 || **with thick edges,** *of vases* HENIOCH. 1 || *fig.* **coarse, rough in speech,** *of barbarians* STRAB. 14.2.28.

πᾰχύτης -ητος, ἡ [παχύς] **thickness** HDT. 4.74, 7.36.3 GEOP. 4.1.7, *al.* | *pl.* THUC. 7.62.3 || **fatness, richness, obesity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 25 | *pl.* PLAT. *Pol.* 284e || **thickness, shagginess,** *of skin* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782a 24 || **density,** *usu. of liquid* HDT. 4.23.3 HP. *Aph.* 6.41 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 2, *al.* | *of air* THPHR. *Sens.* 80 || *fig.* **slowness, obtuseness,** *of mind* DION. *Dem.* 26.9, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.70.

πᾰχυτρᾰχηλος -ον [παχύς, τράχηλος] **with a thick neck** ADAM. 2.21.

πᾰχύφλοιος -ον [παχύς, φλοιός] **with thick bark** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.13 GEOP. 9.16.1 *etc.*

πᾰχύφρων -ονος [παχύς, φρήν] **slow-witted** HSCH.

πᾰχύφωνος -ον [παχύς, φωνή] **rough-sounding, coarse** ARISTID.[2] 1.21 (*comp.*).

πᾰχῠχειλής -ές [παχύς, χεῖλος] **with thick lips** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 29.

πᾰχύχειλος -ον GAL. 13.491, *see* πᾰχῠχειλής.

πᾰχύχῡμος -ον [παχύς, χυμός] **with thick, dense juice** GAL. 6.261 AL. *Pr.* 1.52.

παχών, ὁ *indecl.* **Pachon,** *Egyptian and Coptic month* (= May) AP 9.383, CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.145.6 *etc.*

πάων, ὁ *see* ταῶς *1*EDIOCL. 4.39.

παώτης -ου, ὁ [πηός] *Dor.* **parent** HSCH.

πεδ- *see* μετ-.

πεδά *Aeol. Dor.* SAPPH. 60.5 ALC. 50.4 *1*GDI 4991.3.27 *etc., see* μετά.

Πέδα, ἡ Pedum (*modern* **Gallicano**), *city in Latium* STEPH.[1]

πεδάᾳ *pres. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* πεδάω.

πεδάασκον *iter. impf., see* πεδάω.

πεδάγρετος -ον [πέδα, ἀγρέω] **accessible, attainable** ALC. 358.7 (*conject.*) HSCH.

πεδαίρω *Aeol. Dor., see* μεταίρω.

πεδαίχμιος -ον *Aeol. Dor. for* μεταίχμιος AESCHL. *Ch.* 589.

πεδαμείβω *Aeol. Dor., see* μεταμείβω.

Πεδανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Πέδα] **Pedanoi, inhabit. of Pedum** PLUT. *Cor.* 28.5.

πεδᾰνός -ή -όν [πέδον] **short, undeveloped,** *of a tail* NIC. *Th.* 226, 289 || **light** ION 4 *TrGF* (*sleep*).

πεδάΡοικος -ον *Dor. for* μέτοικος *1*SCHWYZ. 110g.

πεδάορος -ον *Aeol., see* μετήορος.

Πεδάριτος -ου ὁ **Pedaritos,** *male name* THUC. 8.28.5 *etc.*

πεδάρσιος -ον *Aeol. and Dor., see* μετάρσιος.

πεδάρτασις -εως, ἡ [πεδαρτάω] *Pythagorean term.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 22.101, *al., see* νουθέτησις.

πεδαρτάω, *contr.* [πεδά, ἀρτέω] *Pythagorean term.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.197, *see* νουθετέω || *cf.* πελαργάω.

πεδάρτησις *see* πεδάρτασις.

πεδατρέπω *see* μετατρέπω.

πεδαυγάζω *see* μεταυγάζω.

πεδαφ- *see* μεταφ-.

πεδαχν- *see* πεταχν-.

πεδάω, *contr.* [πέδη] *impf.* ἐπέδων PIND. *P.* 6.32 || *fut.* πεδήσω || *aor*[s]. ἐπέδησα, *ptc. mid.* πεδησάμενος PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.8a.53 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπέδημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπεδήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπεδήθην ❶ *act.* **to block, tie up, stop, close, contain:** δόλῳ ἅρμα the chariot with deceit IL. 23.585; θύρας the doors OD. 21.391; νῆα ἐνὶ πόντῳ the ship on the ocean OD. 13.168 | τινα s.o. HDT. 6.23.4 | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 655 PIND. *Pae.* 6.86 || **to enthral, conquer,** *of sleep* OD. 23.17 SOPH. *Ai.* 676 || **to impede, constrain** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 4.517 OD. 4.380 *etc.*; ἐμέ ... θεοὶ πεδάασκον ἐμῆς ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἴης the gods have retained me far from my native land OD. 23.353 | ▸ *with inf.* "Εκτορα δ' αὐτοῦ μεῖναι ὁλοὴ μοῖρα πέδησεν deathly destiny forced Hektor to stay right there IL. 22.5; ὅτε δή μιν μοῖρα θεῶν ἐπέδησε δαμῆναι when divine destiny compelled that he should be defeated OD. 3.269 ❷ *pass.* **to be put in fetters, bound,** *fig.* DCASS. 60.29.2 || **to be restrained, closed, blocked** PAUS. 8.49.6; καθ' ὕπνον τὴν τῆς φρονήσεως δύναμιν in the power of thought during sleep PLAT. *Tim.* 71e | *fig.* ἂν δὲ ἡσυχίᾳ τὸ σῶμα πεδηθῇ when, in turn, the body is held in rest ACH. 1.6.3 • *epic 3. sg.* πεδάᾳ OD. 4.380=469 || *iter. impf.* πεδάασκον OD. 23.353 || *aor*[s]. *epic* πέδησα, *mid. 3. sg.* πεδήσατο BIAN. (AP 9.227.7) | *imper. Dor.* πέδασον PIND. *O.* 1.76 | *lyr. ptc.* πεδάσσαις || *rar. pf. act.* πεπέδηκα || *aor. pass. Dor.* πεδάθη PIND. *Thr.* 135.2 SN.-M. (*v.l.*).

πεδαωριστής -οῦ, ὁ *Aeol. Dor., see* μετεωριστής HSCH.

πεδέπω *Aeol., see* μετέπω.

πεδέρχομαι *see* μετέρχομαι.

πέδευρος -ον = ὕστερος HSCH.

πεδέχω *Aeol. Dor., see* μετέχω.

πεδέω, *contr.* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.1.24 *etc.* (*esp. pass.*), *later for* πεδάω.

πέδη -ης, ἡ [πούς] *usu. pl.* **fetters, chains on the feet,** *for horses* IL. 13.36 | *for men* SOL. 4.33 THGN. 539 AESCHL. *Pr.* 6 HDT. 5.77.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 435 PLAT. *Leg.* 882b XEN. *An.* 4.3.8 ACH. 5.23.7 *etc.* | *fig.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 493 SOPH. *Tr.* 1057 (*sg., of the shirt of Nessus*) POL. 18.11.5 (*of a fortress*) ‖ **ankle-ring,** *as an ornament* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.11 LUC. *Lex.* 9 ‖ **fishing net** EUR. *fr.* 670.5 | *a type of equestrian exercise* XEN. *Hip.* 3.5, 7.13.

πεδήορος *see* μετήορος NIC. *Th.* 729.

πεδητής -οῦ, ὁ [πεδάω] **binding, immobilizing** AEMIL. (AP 9.756.3) • *Dor.* -τάς.

πεδήτης -ου, ὁ [πεδάω] **that is fettered, in chains, imprisoned** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 650 HEROND. 3.69 VT *Wis.* 17.2 PLUT. *Superst.* 165e *etc.* ‖ *in Samos* **house of fetters,** *where certain fetters were hanging* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303e.

πεδιᾰκός -ή -όν [πεδίον] **of the plain, on the plain** LYS. *fr.* 239S | οἱ Πεδιακοί **inhabit. of the plain of Attica** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 24, *Ath.* 13.4.

πεδιάλλω (= * μετιάλλω) **to send to call** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* πεδιᾶλαι).

πεδιάς -άδος [πεδίον] **on the plain, level** PIND. *P.* 5.91 (*road*) HDT. 2.8.3 (*Egypt*) EUR. *Rh.* 283 (*drivable road*) PLAT. *Leg.* 625d (*Thessaly*) ‖ **of the plain, that is located** *or* **takes place on the plain** SOPH. *Ant.* 420 (*forest*), *Tr.* 1058 (*spear*) PLUT. *Sul.* 19.10 (*battle*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ πεδιάς (*sc.* γῆ) **plain** HDT. 9.122.4 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 118, *al.* GEOP. 1.10.10, *al. etc.*

πεδιᾰσῖμος -ον [πεδίον] **of the plain** DIOSC.[2] 1.64 (*v.l.*) BAS. *Hom.* 5.6.

πεδιάσιος -ον [πεδίον] **of the plain** DIOSC.[2] 1.64 | *subst.* οἱ πεδάσιοι **the inhabit. of the plain** STRAB. 15.1.58 PHOT. *Lex.*

πεδιεινός *see* πεδινός.

Πεδιεύς -έως, ὁ **Pedieus:** *only pl.* Πεδιεῖς, *inhabit. of a Phocian city* HDT. 8.33 AN. *Hell.* 18.5 ‖ = Πεδιακοί PLUT. *Sol.* 13.2, 29.1 DIOG. 1.58.

πεδιήρης -ες [πεδίον, ἀραρίσκω] **of the plain, level** AESCHL. *Pers.* 566.

πέδῐλον -ου, τό [*see* πέδη, ποῦς] **sandal, shoe** IL. 24.340 OD. 1.96, *al.* HES. *Op.* 541, *Sc.* 220 EUR. *El.* 460 PLUT. *Thess.* Aud. 6 *etc.*; ποσσὶ δ' ὑπὸ λιπαροῖσιν ἐδήσατο καλὰ πέδιλα he bound his fine sandals under his robust feet OD. 4.309 ‖ *extens.* **high shoes, boots** HDT. 7.67.1, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.95 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1099 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **rhythm** (*of the dance, of music*) PIND. *O.* 3.5 • *Aeol.* πέδιλλον AG *Ox.* 2.239.

πεδῐνός -ή -όν [πεδίον] **plane, level** HDT. 7.198.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880b 28 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.6 *etc.* ‖ **of the plain, growing** *or* **living on the plain,** *of animals and plants* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.17 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.1 GEOP. 1.12.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **that takes place on the plain** POL. 1.34.8 (*retreat*) ‖ *compar.* πεδινώτερος XEN. *An.* 5.5.2; πεδιεινότερος PLAT. *Leg.* 704d • *s.times v.l.* πεδιεινός.

πεδίον -ου [πέδον] **plane, plain, field** IL. 5.222, *al.* HES. *Op.* 388 AESCHL. *Pers.* 487, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1321 *etc.*; χίλι' ἄρ' ἐν πεδίῳ πυρὰ καίετο a thousand fires blazed on the plain IL. 8.562; τοὺς πυροὺς καὶ τὰς κρίθας ἐν τοῖς πεδίοις ἐθέριζον they sowed wheat and barley on the plains ARISTOPH. *Av.* 506 | ▸ *with gen.* πεδία Κισθήνης stretching out from Cisthene AESCHL. *Pr.* 793; τὸ π. Αἰσωποῦ the valley of the Aesopus AESCHL. *Ag.* 297; τὸ Τροίας π. the plain of Troy SOPH. *Ph.* 1435; τὸ Θήβης π. the plain of Thebes SOPH. *O.C.* 1312; διὰ τοῦ Μαιάνδρου πεδίου across the plain of the Meander THUC. 3.19.2; *pl.* τὰ Τροίας π. the plains of Troy SOPH. *Ph.* 1376 | *with adj.* τὸ Κιρραῖον π. the plain of Cirra AESCHN. 3.107; *pl.* τὰ Θετταλικὰ π. the plains of Thessaly PLAT. *Pol.* 264c | ▸ *abs. to indicate the plain of Attica* HDT. 1.59.3 THUC. 2.20.1 *etc.* | *at Rome* τὸ Ἄρειον π. the Campus Martius DION. 7.59.3 | *prov.* ἱππέας εἰς π. προκαλεῖσθαι to invite the cavalry to the plains PLAT. *Theaet.* 183d ‖ *analog.* **stretched out level:** πόντου of the sea EUR. *Ph.* 210 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **sole of the foot, metatarsal** GAL. *U.P.* 3.5 (3.189) ‖ *fig. erot.* **female genitalia** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 88.

πέδῐον -ου, τό [πέδη] **small fetter** L. *E.M.* 658, 23.

πεδίονδε [πεδίον] *adv.* **toward the plain** IL. 11.492 OD. 15.183 *etc.* ‖ *erot.* (*cf.* πεδίον) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 507.

πεδιονόμος [πεδίον, νέμω] **that lives in the country, rural:** θεοί gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 272.

πεδιοῦχος -ον [πεδίον, ἔχω] **with plains, level** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 691.

πεδιοφυλακία -ας, ἡ [πεδιοφύλαξ] **guardian of a farm** *P*STRAS. 537.6 (III[CE]).

πεδιοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πεδίον, φύλαξ] **guardian of a farm** (*on the plains*) *P*FAY. 113.4 (I-II[CE]).

πεδίσκη -ης, ἡ [πέδη] **little fetter** *I*IG 7.2420.27 (III[BCE]).

πεδιώδης -ες [πεδίον] **like a plain** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 691.

πεδιών *Dor. for* μετών *I*IG 12.3.1259.17 (IV[BCE]).

πεδοβάμων -ον [πέδον, βαίνω] *Dor.* **that walks on the earth** AESCHL. *Ch.* 591.

πεδόεις -εσσα -οεν [πέδον] **low, short** NIC. *Th.* 662.

πεδόθεν [πέδον] *adv.* **from the earth, from the foundations** HES. *Th.* 680 EUR. *Tr.* 98 ‖ **from the base** PIND. *O.* 7.62 | *fig.* **totally, completely** IB. 5.12; π. φίλοι friends from the depth of the soul OD. 13.295 ‖ **from the origins** PIND. *I.* 5.38 (*dub. signf.*).

πέδοι *adv.* [πέδον] **to the ground, to the earth** AESCHL. *Pr.* 272, *al.*; πεσόντος αἵματος π. as the blood fell to the earth AESCHL. *Ch.* 48.

πέδοικος -ον *Aeol. Dor.* PIND. *fr.* 25 AESCHL. *fr.* 53, *see* μέτοικος.

πεδοιχνέω, *contr.* [μετά, οἰχνέω] **to go in search of, go to pick:** ἄνθεα flowers BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.9.

πεδοκοίτης -ου [πέδον, κοίτη] **that lies on the earth:** ἐν φύλλοις in the grass PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.5).

πέδον -ου, τό [*see* πούς; *cf. Lat.* op-pidum, *Skt.* padá-, *Av.* paδa, *Lith.* pėdà, *Arm.* het] **ground, earth, region, land** HOM. 2.455 PIND. *O.* 10.46 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 573 *etc.*; Εὐρώπης of Europe AESCHL. *Pr.* 734; Λήμνου of Lemnos SOPH. *Ph.* 1464; ἀγνὸν Θήβης πέδον the sacred plain of Thebes EUR. 9.1 *etc.* | πέδῳ on earth, on the ground, toward the ground AESCHL. *Ch.* 48 SOPH. *El.* 747 EUR. *I.A.* 39 *etc.* = πρὸς πέδῳ SOPH. *O.T.* 180 *etc.* = πέδον CALLIM. *H.* 4.227; νεύειν ἐς π. κάρα to turn the head toward the earth SOPH. *Ant.* 441 ‖ *extens.* **sacred ground:** Ζηνός to Zeus BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.5 (*of Nemea*); Λοξίου to Loxias AESCHL. *Ch.* 1036 (*of Delphi*); Παλλάδος to Pallas ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 772 (*of the Acropolis at Athens*) *etc.*

πέδον δε *or* πέδονδε [πέδον] *adv.* **toward the earth, toward the ground** IL. 13.796 HOM. 2.253 SOPH. *Tr.* 786 ‖ **toward the bottom, toward the depths** OD. 11.598.

1. πέδορτος -ον [πέδον, ὄρνυμι] **that rises from the ground** SOPH. *Ichn.* 212.

2. πέδορτος -ον [μετά, ἑορτή] **between festivities, not festive** HSCH., *see* μεθέορτος.

πεδόσε EUR. *Bac.* 136.600, *see* πέδονδε.

πεδοσείων -οντος, ὁ [πέδον, σείω] *epith.* **earth-shaker,** *of Poseidon* CORN. 4.

πεδοσκᾰφής -ές [πέδον, σκάπτω] *act.* **that digs the earth** NONN. *D.* 12.331 ‖ *pass.* **dug in the earth** NONN. *D.* 30.145, *Ev.* 4.18.

πεδοστῐβής -ές [πέδον, στείβω] Ⓐ *with act. value* **that walks on the earth** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1000 (*opp. to* πτεροῦς) EUR. *Med.* 1123, *Hel.* 1516 ‖ **that goes on foot, infantryman:** πᾶς ... ἱππηλάτας καὶ πεδοστιβὴς λεώς the whole army, cavalry and footsoldiers AESCHL. *Pers.* 127 ‖ **laid down on the earth:** ηὕδομεν πεδοστιβεῖ we slept on the ground EUR. *Rh.* 763 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ *with pass. value* **trodden** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.136.

πεδοτρεφής -ές [πέδον, τρέφω] **nourished from the earth** NONN. *D.* 29.337, *Ev.* 4.58.

πεδοτρῐβής -ές [πέδον, τρίβω] **that walks on the earth** NONN. *D.* 10.361.

πεδότριψ -ῖβος [πέδη, τρίβω] **fetter-wearer, scoundrel:** οἰκονόμος administrator LUC. *Tim.* 14, *al.*

πέδουρος -ον HSCH., *see* μετέωρος.

πέδων -ωνος, ὁ [πέδη] **slave of fetters,** *i.e.* captive ARISTOPH. *fr.* 871.

πεδωριστός -ά -όν THEOCR. *epigr.* 18.5 (*conject. for* πελώριστος), *Dor. for* μεθοριστός.

πεδώρυχος -ον [πέδον, ὀρύσσω] **that digs the earth, excavator** BIAN. (AP 10.101.5).

πέζα -ης, ἡ [πούς] Ⓐ **ankle, instep** HP. *Mul.* 2.169 PAUS. 5.11.2 POLL. 2.192 *etc.* | *extens.* **food** GAL. 19.129 ‖ **ankle-ring, anklet,** *as ornament* LEON. (AP 6.211.2), *see* πέδη Ⓑ *analog.* **extremity, edge of the rudder, bar** IL. 24.272 ‖ **hem, fringe,** *of a garment* AP. 4.46 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.287.2) *etc.* ‖ **coast, bank,** *of earth* AP. 4.1258 DION.[9] 61 NONN. *D.* 8.158 | **border, edge:** ὁδοῦ of the road LUC. *Pod.* 238 | *of the sea* **shore, bank** HERMES. 7.17 | *of mountains* **foot** DION.[9] 535 APP. 8.103 Ⓒ **region** NONN. *Ev.* 3.71, *al.* Ⓓ **fishing-net** OPP. 3.83 • *Dor. for* πούς.

πεζᾰκοντιστής -ου, ὁ [πεζός, ἀκοντιστής] **infantryman who throws the javelin** POL. 3.65.10, 3.72.2.

πεζαρχέω, *contr.* [πέζαρχος] **to command the infantry** THEM. *Or.* 11.152c.

πέζαρχος -ου, ὁ [πεζός, ἄρχω] **commander of the infantry** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.41 • *also* πεζάρχης *in inscr.*

πεζέμπορος -ον [πεζός, ἔμπορος] **trading by land** STRAB. 16.3.3.

πεζέταιροι -ων, οἱ [πέζα, ἑταῖρος] **bodyguard on foot,** *among the Macedonians* DEMOSTH. 2.17 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 197c, *al. etc.*

πεζευτικός -ή -όν [πεζεύω] **that walks, that goes on foot** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 715a 27.

πεζεύω [πεζός] *impf.* ἐπέζευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεζευόμην ‖ *fut.* πεζεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπέζευσα, *inf. mid.* πεζεύσασθαι [GREG.[2]] *Sanct.* (*PG* 10.1201C) ❶ *act.* **to walk, go on foot** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669b 7, *H.A.* 593a 25; ἐπὶ γαίας πόδα πεζεύων to put the feet on the earth EUR. *Alc.* 869 ‖ **to travel by land** (*opp. to* by sea) XEN. *An.* 5.5.4 (*prob. interpol.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327b 10, POL. 10.48.6, *al.*; π. διὰ τῆς θαλάσσης to walk on the sea ISOCR. 4.89 (*of Xerxes, who crossed the Hellespont*) = π. τὴν θάλατταν PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.8.1 (*of Poseidon*) ‖ **to cross, run through:** ἀνοδίας impassable places PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.301 ❷ *pass.* **to be traveled on foot** STRAB. 6.3.5 (*of a road*) LUC. *Rhet.* 18 (*of the Hellespont, with reference to Xerxes*) ‖ **to be transported by land** STRAB. 4.1.14.

πεζῇ *see* πεζός.

πεζίδιον -ου, τό [πεζίς] **ribbon, border** L. *Sud.* E.M. 749.37 (*conject. for* -ίτιον *or* -είτιον).

πεζικός -ή -όν [πεζός] **that goes on foot, on foot** *I*IG 4.2[1].86.29 ‖ *milit.* **of foot soldiers, of infantry** *or* **footsoldiers** (*and not of cavalry*) PLAT. *Leg.* 753b (*arms*); π. στρατός an army of footsoldiers AESCHL. *fr.* 476 | *subst.* τὸ πεζικόν

the infantry XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.38; τὰ π. the infantry drills XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.15 | **of a soldier** *or* **soldiers on land** (*and not on sea*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.9 THUC. 6.33.2 (*v.l.*) POL. 1.20.3, 38.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **prosaic** VETT. 142.23.

πεζίς -ίδος, ἡ [πέζα] **border, fringe** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 501.

πέζις -ιος, ἡ *bot., a type of fungus* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.5 (*conject.*).

πεζίτης -ου, ὁ, *see* πεζός L. *Sud.*

πεζίτιον -ου, τό *f.l., see* πεζίδιον.

πεζοβατέω, *contr.* [πεζός, βαίνω] **to go on foot:** πέλαγος on the ocean ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.6).

πεζοβόας -ου, ὁ [βοή] *Dor.* **combatant on foot** PIND. *N.* 9.34.

πεζογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [πεζογράφος] **to write in prose** DIOG. 4.15 EUSTATH. 1224.13, *al.*

πεζογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [πεζογράφος] **writing in prose** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 581.

πεζογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [πεζός, γράφω] **prose writer** DIOG. 4.15.

πεζοθηρία -ας, ἡ [πεζός, θήρα] **land hunt** PLAT. *Soph.* 223b.

πεζοθηρικός -ή -όν [πεζοθηρία] **to do with hunting by land** PLAT. *Soph.* 220 a.

πεζολεκτέω, *contr.* [πεζολόγος] **to write in prose** EUSTATH. 1424.15, *al.*

πεζολογία -ας, ἡ [πεζολόγος] **writing in prose** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.197.

πεζολόγος -ου, ὁ [πεζός, λόγος] **prose writer** AP.[7] *Pron.* 65.27 *etc.*

πεζομᾰχέω, *contr.* [πεζομάχος] *impf.* ἐπεζομάχουν || *fut.* πεζομαχήσω || *aor.* ἐπεζομάχησα; *milit.* **to fight on land, fight as infantry** (*opp. to* ναυμαχέω) SAPPH. 16.20 HDT. 3.45.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 685 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.14 ISOCR. 7.75 *etc.*; ▸ τινι against s.o. THUC. 1.112.4 | ▸ *abs.* LYD. *Mag.* 1.11 || **to engage in a land-battle:** ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν from the ships THUC. 7.62.4; ἐπὶ τῶν νεῶν on board ship DIOD. 13.16.

πεζομάχης -ου, ὁ PIND. *P.* 2.65 (*Dor. dat. pl.* -μάχαισι), *see* πεζόμαχος.

πεζομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [πεζομάχος] *milit.* **combat of infantry** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 2 || **combat on land** (*opp. to* ναυμαχία) HDT. 8.15.1 THUC. 1.23.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 63.6, *al. etc.*; ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν **from the ships** THUC. 7.62.2.

πεζομάχος -ου, ὁ [πεζός, μάχομαι] *milit.* **footsoldier, infantry** LUC. *Macr.* 17 || **combatant on land** (*opp. to* ναύμαχος) PLUT. *Alex.* 38.4, *al. etc.*

πεζονομικός -ή -όν [πεζονόμος] **to do with one who marches:** ἡ π. ἐπιστήμη the art of rearing animals who walk PLAT. *Pol.* 265c = τὸ π. PLAT. *Pol.* 267b.

πεζονόμος -ον [πεζός, νέμω] **terrestrial, that goes on by land** AESCHL. *Pers.* 76.

πεζοπορέω, *contr.* [πεζοπόρος] *fut.* πεζοπορήσω THEOD.[8] *epist.* 10.26 || *aor. inf.* πεζοπορῆσαι LUC. *Alex.* 53 || *pf. ptc.* πεπεζοπορηκώς POL. 3.68.14; **to go on foot** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.1 || **to go by land** POL. LUC. *ll.cc.*

πεζοπορία -ας, ἡ [πεζοπόρος] **journey on foot, way** HDN. *Epim.* 105.13 *etc.*

πεζοπόρος -ον [πεζός, πόρος] **that travels over land** MELEAG. (AP 12.53.6); π. πελάγους that walks on the sea PARMENI. (AP 9.304.2) (*Xerxes*).

πεζός -ή -όν [*see* πέδη, πούς] Ⓐ **that walks, that goes on foot** *or* **on one's feet,** *of animals* PLAT. *Symp.* 207a, *Pol.* 288a ARISTOT. *Top.* 143b 1 *etc.*; ἡ π. θήρα the hunt for land animals PLAT. *Soph.* 222b || **pedestrian, on foot,** *of a statue* (*opp. to equestrian*) PLUT. *Rom.* 16.8 || **that travels by land, that journeys by land** (*and not by sea*) IL. 24.438 OD. 3.324, *al. etc.* PIND. *P.* 10.29 *etc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 558; πεζοὺς ἀντὶ ναυβατῶν πορευομένους traveling on foot instead of by ship THUC. 7.75.7 Ⓑ *milit.* **that fights on foot, of infantry** (*and not of cavalry*) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.18 | **infantry** IL. 8.59, *al.* OD. 17.436, *al.* THUC. 8.16.3 *etc.*; ἐκ δ' ἔσσυτο λαός, πεζοί θ' ἱππῆές τε the army launched forth, both infantry and cavalry IL. 2.810 | *subst.* ὁ πεζός **infantry,** *opp. to cavalry* HDT. 1.80.2, 4.128.3 = τὸ πεζόν THUC. 6.66.3, *al.* || **that fights on land, from the land** (*and not at sea*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 719; στρατιὰ πεζή the land army, *opp. to the fleet* THUC. 6.33.2 = ἡ π. στρατιά LYS. 2.34 = (ὁ) πεζὸς στρατός AESCHL. *Pers.* 728 HDT. 4.97.1, 6.95.2 *etc.* = *subst.* ὁ πεζός HDT. 3.25.2, 7.121.2 THUC. 1.47.2, 2.94.2 = (οἱ) πεζοί ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 622 || **that takes place on solid ground,** *of a battle* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 567 PLAT. *Leg.* 707c ISOCR. 4.91 | *subst.* τὸ πεζόν **land combat** THUC. 2.89.2 Ⓒ *fig. and analog.*: **terrestrial, low, inferior** PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.317 || *esp. fig.* **common, ordinary, vulgar** EUP. 184 PLAT.[1] 170 THEOP.[1] 213 || **of prose, in prose** CALLIM. *fr.* 112.9 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 8, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 747f, *al. etc.*; λόγος π. prose DION. *Dem.* 37.1, *al.* = ἡ π. διαλέκτος DION. *Comp.* 3.13 = ἡ π. λέξις DION. *Dem.* 40.11, *al.* = *subst.* ἡ πεζή STRAB. 1.2.6 | **without music** SOPH. *fr.* 16 PHOT. *Lex.* || *compar.* πεζότερος PLUT. *Praec.* 804d *etc.* | *superl.* πεζότατος || πεζῇ **on foot** THUC. 1.109.4 XEN. *Oec.* 5.5 | **by land, by a land route** HDT. 7.110, *al.* THUC. 4.132.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.6.1, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 289e *etc.* || *fig.* **in prose** PLAT. *Soph.* 237a | **without music** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 962 ◆ *adv.* πεζῶς **in prose** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.165 L. *Sud.* || *superl.* -οτάτως HERM.[2] 145.

πεζότης -ητος, ἡ [πεζός] **being** πεζός SIMP. *in Cael.* 100.16.

πεζοφᾰνής -ές [πεζός, φαίνω] **prose-like** PROCL. *in Alc.* 292.

πεζοφόρος -ον [πέζα, φέρω] **with a fringe, bordered** AESCHL. *fr.* 246.

1. πεῖ, τό *indecl.* **pi** (*see* Π, π), *sixteenth letter of the alphabet* • *later* πῖ, *see*

2. πεῖ *Dor. adv.* **where** SOPHR. 4.8 || **wherever** *I*SYLL.[3] 527.126 (III[BCE]) • *Att.* ποῦ.

Πειθαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Peithagoras** (**Pythagoras**) *of Samos, philosopher* HDT. 4.95.1, *al. etc.* | *tyrant of Selinous* HDT. 5.46.2 • *Ion.* -ης, *gen.* -εω.

πειθαν- *v.l. later, see* πιθαν-.

πειθᾰνάγκη -ης, ἡ [πείθω, ἀνάγκη] **forced persuasion, constriction, greater force** POL. 21.42.7 CIC. *ad Att.* 9.13.4 *etc.*; ἡ θετταλικὴ π. persuasion of the Thessalian type IUL. 1.32a || **torture** *P*AMH. 31.11 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πειθανολογία -ας, ἡ [πείθω, ἀναλογία] *jur.* **special defense** *P*LIPS. 40.3.7 (IV[CE]).

πειθᾰνωρ -ορος [πείθω, ἀνήρ] **obedient** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1639.

πειθαρχέω, *contr.* [πείθαρχος] *impf.* ἐπειθάρχουν || *fut.* πειθαρχήσω || *aor.* ἐπειθάρχησα || *pf.* πεπειθάρχηκα ❶ *act.* **to obey the commandments** SOPH. *Tr.* 1178 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.19 POL. 1.45.4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262b 3 EPIC. 1.19 *etc.*; πάντα in total MEN. *Dysc.* 370 | ▸ π. τινι to obey sthg. CRATIN. 143 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 762 PLAT. *Rp.* 358d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 6 *etc.* = π. τινος *I*OGIS 12.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.*: πειθαρχέεσθαι ἕτοιμον ready to obey HDT. 5.91.1.

πειθάρχημα -ατος, τό [πειθαρχέω] **act of obedience** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.254B.

πειθαρχία -ας, ἡ [πείθαρχος] **obedience,** *to commands* AESCHL. *Sept.* 224 SOPH. *Ant.* 373 PLAT. *Rp.* 538e XEN. *Ag.* 1.27 PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.4 *etc.*

πειθαρχικός -ή -όν [πείθαρχος] **docile** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 31 STOIC. 3.158.27 (STOB. 2.7.11i) PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.3; τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1061a 25.

πείθαρχος -ον [πείθω, ἀρχή] **docile** AESCHL. *Pers.* 374.

πειθήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πείθω] *act.* **persuasive, convincing** TRIPHIOD. 456 *etc.* || *pass.* **docile** NONN. *D.* 24.171, *al.* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.12).

πειθήνιος -α -ον [πείθω, ἠνία] Ⓐ *act.* **that makes docile, that guides** PLUT. *Isid.* 369c (*reins*) Ⓑ *pass.* **meek, docile:** ἵππος **horse** PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.4 || *extens.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 181 PLUT. *Util.* 90b, 43.592c MAUR. 1.17 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πειθήνιον **docileness, meekness** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442c ◆ *adv.* πειθηνίως **in docile manner** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 105, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102e *etc.* || **with delicacy** SOR. 2.6.3 (*when bandaging*) HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.15).

πειθηνίς -ίδος [πείθω, ἠνία] **obedient** ▸ τινος to s.o. PROCL. *in Parm.* 735.

Πειθήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Peithenor,** *male name* ALC.[2] (AP 12.64.1).

Πειθιᾰνασσα -ης, ἡ **Peithianassa,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 8.193.

Πειθίας -ου, ὁ **Peithias,** *male name* THUC. 3.70.3.

πειθοδικαιόσυνος -ον [πείθω, δικαιοσύνη] **obedient to justice,** *epith. of Hermes* PGM 5.403 *etc.*

Πειθόλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Peitholaos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 17.

Πειθόλας, ὁ DEMOSTH. 59.91, *see* Πειθόλᾱος.

πειθός -ή -όν **persuasive** NT *i*Cor. 2.4.

πειθώ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [πείθω] Ⓐ **persuasion, ability** *or* **capacity to convince** AESCHL. *Pr.* 172, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1395 THUC. 3.53.4 XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 453a, *al. etc.* || **means, argument by persuasion, subterfuge** EUR. *I.A.* 104 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1398 HEROND. 6.75 Ⓑ *pass.* **persuasion** AESCHL. *Ag.* 385 || **obedience** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.19, 3.3.8 || *personif.* **Πειθώ, ἡ Peitho, Persuasion** HES. *Op.* 73 SAPPH. 200 PIND. *P.* 9.39 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1040, *al.* HDT. 8.111.2 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1391 MEN. *Epit.* 555 *etc.*

πείθω [*IE* *bheidh-; *cf. Lat.* fidō] *impf.* ἔπειθον, *mid. pass.* ἐπειθόμην || *fut.* πείσω, *mid.* πείσομαι (= *fut. of* πάσχω) || *aor.* ἔπεισα, *later mid.* ἐπεισάμην || *aor*[t]. ἔπῐθον (*trans. and intrans.*), *mid.* ἐπῐθόμην || *pf.* πέπεικα (*trans.*) *and* πέποιθα (*intrans.*), *mid. pass.* πέπεισμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπείκειν *and* ἐπεποίθειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεπείσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπείσθην || *fut. pass.* πεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to persuade, convince, induce, seek to persuade:** τινα s.o. | π. τινά τι to persuade s.o. of sthg. *or* to sthg. | *with acc. and inf.* s.o. to | τινὰ ὥστε μή *and inf.* s.o. not to | τινὰ ὅτι (ὡς) s.o. that | πείθω ἐμαυτόν *and inf.* I am sure that, I am of the opinion that | **to persuade** *with prayers,* **placate** | **persuade** *with gifts,* **corrupt** || **persuade with deception, cheat, seduce** || *fig.* Ⓑ *intrans.* (*pf.* πέποιθα *and* ἐπεποίθειν **to be convinced, be confident, have faith:** τινα *or* τι in s.o. *or* sthg. | τινι in sthg. | *with dat. and ptc.* | *with dat. and inf., with* εἰς *or* ἐπί τινα *and* ὅτι | *with acc. and inf.* | *with inf. simpl.* | *abs.* Ⓒ *in fut. and aor.* πιθ- **to let oneself be persuaded** *or* **seduced:** τινι by sthg. || **to be confident, have faith:** τινι in sthg. || **take advice, obey** ❷ *medio-pass.* Ⓐ **to be persuaded, let persuade** *or* **convince** *or* **seduce** | *imper.* | τι in sthg. *or* to sthg. | περί τινος about sthg. Ⓑ **to take advice, pay attention, obey,** *with dat.* | *fig.* | *with dat. and acc. neut.* | *with acc. neut. simpl.* | *with dat. and inf.* | *with gen.* Ⓒ **to be confident, believe, give credence:** τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. | τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. | τινι *and inf.* to s.o. (when they say) that ... | *with* ὡς *or inf.* || *pf.*

πέπεισμαι *with signf. of pres.* **to be convinced, give credence, believe:** τινι to sthg. | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* ὅτι *and ind.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to persuade, convince, induce, seek to persuade** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 9.345 OD. 14.392, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.34 PLAT. *Hippar.* 232b *etc.*; π. φρένας τινός to persuade the heart *or* mind of s.o. IL. 9.184 OD. 1.43 = π. φρένας τινί IL. 4.104, *al.* = π. θυμόν τινος IL. 9.587 OD. 23.337 = π. θυμόν τινι IL. 22.78 | ▸ π. τινά τι to persuade s.o. of sthg. *or* to sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1064 HDT. 1.163.3 XEN. *Hier.* 1.16 PLAT. *Rp.* 399b *etc.*; μὴ πεῖθ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ do not seek to persuade me of what is not needful SOPH. *O.C.* 1442 | ▸ π. τινά εἴς τι to persuade s.o. to sthg. THUC. 5.76.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* s.o. to IL. 22.223 AESCHL. *Eum.* 724 EUR. *Med.* 982 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.16, *An.* 5.1.14 *etc.* = τινὰ ὥστε *and inf.* HDT. 6.5.2 THUC. 3.31.1, *al.* = τινὰ ἵνα ... NT *Matt.* 27.20 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 181a | ▸ τινὰ ὥστε μή *and inf.* s.o. not to SOPH. *Ph.* 901 = τινὰ τὸ μὴ οὐκ *and inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 68 | ▸ τινὰ ὅτι s.o. that ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.9, *al.* = τινὰ ὡς XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 327c, 364b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.3; ὅ τι ἂν ὑμῖν τε ὠφέλιμον ὂν τὸ αὐτὸ πείθωμεν καὶ ἡμῖν what we have succeeded in showing is useful both to you and to us THUC. 4.17.1; πάντας ἀνθρώπους πεῖσαι τίνα ἐστὶ ἀγαθὰ καὶ κακά to persuade all men of what is good and what is evil ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.5 | *often in aor. ptc.* πείσας having persuaded, obtained consent PIND. *O.* 3.16 SOPH. *Ph.* 102; πάλιν δὲ πείσας having obtained the consent of the citizens SOPH. *O.C.* 1298; μὴ πείσας not having succeeded in convincing PLAT. *Leg.* 844e; οὐ πείσαντες τὸν δῆμον far from convincing the people AESCHN. 3.41 | *in pres. ptc.* οὐ πείθων without the consent XEN. *An.* 5.5.11 PLAT. *Leg.* 913a | πείθω ἐμαυτόν ▸ *and inf.* I am sure of, I am of the opinion that THUC. 6.33.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 453a DEMOSTH. 5.3 *etc.*; ▸ τι of sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 20.15 | **to persuade** *with prayers,* **placate** (*a god*) IL. 9.112, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 450 PIND. *O.* 2.80 PLAT. *Ap.* 37d *etc.* | **to persuade** *with gifts,* **corrupt:** τινὰ χρήμασι s.o. with money HDT. 8.134 LYS. 21.10 = τινὰ μισθῷ HDT. 9.33.3 THUC. 2.96.2 = τινὰ ἐπὶ μισθῷ HDT. 8.4.2 = *simpl.* τινα LYS. 7.21 XEN. *An.* 1.3.19 *etc.* || **to persuade with deception, cheat, seduce** IL. 1.132, 6.360 OD. 2.106, 14.123; ὣς τρίετες μὲν ἔληθε δόλῳ καὶ ἔπειθεν Ἀχαιούς so for three years he hid the deception and cheated the Achaeans OD. 24.141 || *fig.* π. θυέλλας to rouse storms IL. 15.26 Ⓑ *intrans. pf.* πέποιθα *and* ἐπεποίθειν **to be convinced, be confident, have faith** ▸ τινα *or* τι in s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *P.* 10.64 AESCHL. *Ch.* 237, 297 PLAT. *Menex.* 248a | ▸ τινι in sthg. IL. 4.325 | ▸ *with dat. and ptc.* οἷσι ... ἀνὴρ μαρναμένοισι πέποιθε in whose aid a man trusts in combat OD. 16.98 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* in s.o. (thinking) that IL. 13.96 OD. 16.71 = εἴς τινα ὅτι ... NT *Gal.* 5.10 = ἐπί τινα ὅτι ... NT *2Cor.* 2.3 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* that ... AESCHL. *Sept.* 444 | ▸ *with inf. simpl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 530 SOPH. *Ai.* 769 HDT. 9.88 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 1.524 OD. 13.344 Ⓒ *in fut. and aor.* πιθ- **to let oneself be persuaded** *or* **seduced** ▸ τινι by sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 618 || **to be confident, have faith** ▸ τινι in sthg. PIND. *P.* 3.28 || **to take advice, obey** θεῶν τεράεσσι πιθήσας heeding the portents of the gods IL. 4.398; φρεσὶ λευγαλέῃσι with evil mind IL. 9.119; πᾶσι πιθήσεις you will obey everyone OD. 21.369; ἀναιδείηφι in his shamelessness HES. *Op.* 359; κυβερνατῆρος ... γνώμᾳ πεπιθών heeding the cousel of the navigator PIND. *I.* 4.72 ❷ *medio- pass.* Ⓐ **to be persuaded, let oneself be persuaded** *or* **convinced** *or* **seduced** OD. 3.146 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν παρ' ἡμῶν ἴσθι σοι πεπεισμένα as regards us, know that you have persuaded us ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1170 | *imper.* πείθου convince yourself SOPH. *O.C.* 520 *etc.* | *also* πιθοῦ SOPH. *El.* 1207, *O.C.* 1181; π. λόγοις to allow oneself to be convinced by discourses AESCHL. *Pr.* 1014 EUR. *Andr.* 870; γόοις by laments AESCHL. *Pers.* 697; ὑπό τινος πεισθῆναι to let oneself be seduced by s.o. THUC. 6.54.3 | ▸ τι in sthg. *or* to sthg. THUC. 6.34.4 LYS. 22.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.28, *al.*; οὐκ ἐπείθοντο τὰ ἐσαγγελθέντα they were not persuaded by the announcement HDT. 8.81; ψευδέσι μύθοις ἀλόχου πεισθεὶς ἀφανῆ persuaded of obscure things by (your) wife's lies EUR. *Hip.* 1288; χρήμασι τὴν ἀναχώρησιν by money to withdraw THUC. 2.21; τἄλλα ... ἑτοιμάζειν to prepare the other things THUC. 6.34.9 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.10 Ⓑ **to take advice, pay attention, obey** ▸ *with dat.*: τοῖς ἐν τέλει βεβῶσι those who are in power SOPH. *Ant.* 67; τοῖς ἄρχουσι the authorities XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8; τῷ θεῷ ἢ ὑμῖν the god rather than you PLAT. *Ap.* 29d; μύθῳ the command IL. 1.33 OD. 17.177; τινὶ ἕπεσι s.o.'s words IL. 1.150 = τινὶ μύθοισι IL. 23.157 | *fig.* π. γήραϊ to submit patiently, surrender, to old age IL. 23.645; π. νυκτί to yield to the night (*suspending battle*) IL. 8.502, 9.65 | ▸ *with dat. and acc. neut.* τινὶ πάντα to s.o. in everything OD. 17.21; σοῖς ταῦτα ... λόγοις to you in what you have said AESCHL. *Ch.* 781; ταῦτα Αἰσχίνῃ συμβουλεύσαντι to the counsel of Aeschines in this HDT. 6.100.3 | ▸ *with acc. neut. simpl.* IL. 1.289, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1180 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* πείθεσθέ μοι ... ἑλέσθαι listen to me and choose PLAT. *Prot.* 338a; τοῖς ἐπαγαγομένοις οὐκ ἐπείθοντο ὥστε εὐθὺς ἔργου ἔχεσθαι they did not pay attention to those who showed them how they might get to work immediately THUC. 2.2.4 | ▸ *with gen.* π. τινός to take s.o.'s advice, obey s.o. HDT. 1.126.5, 5.29.2, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 726 THUC. 7.73.2 *etc.* Ⓒ **to be confident, believe, give credence** ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 20.45 *etc.* | ▸ τινι to sthg. IL. 12.238 HDT. 2.146.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 714b MEN. *fr.* 764.1 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. HDT. 2.12.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 592 PLAT. *Ap.* 25e *etc.*; τινὶ λέγοντι περί τινος to s.o. who speaks about sthg. HDT. 1.8.2 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. (when they say) that ... XEN. *An.* 7.8.3 | π. ὡς to believe that ... PLAT. *Crit.* 44c *etc.* = π. *and inf.* OD. 16.192 || *pf.* πέπεισμαι *with signf. of pres.* **to be convinced, give credence, believe** ▸ τινι in sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 599 EUR. *Hel.* 1190 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 368a DEMOSTH. 4.51 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 63 ARR. *EpictD.* 19.22 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι *and ind.* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.1; πεπείσμεθα περὶ ὑμῶν ... τὰ κρείσσονα we are certain that as far as concerns you, better things will be given NT *Heb.* 6.9 • *Aeol. pres.* πείθω *and* *πίθημ(μ)ι *in ptc.* πιθείς ALC. 43.4, *fem.* πίθεισα SAPPH. 60.8 | *imper. mid.* πείθου || *Poet. impf.* πεῖθον *later iter.* πείθεσκε || *epic fut.* πῐθήσω (*intrans.*), *redupl.* πεπιθήσω IL. 22.223 (*trans.*) | *epic inf.* πεισέμεν || *aor. opt.* πείσαιμι, *3. sg.* πείσειε OD. 14.123 | *ptc.* πείσας, *Dor.* πείσαις PIND. *O.* 3.16, *epic* πῐθήσας IL. 4.398 (*intrans.*) || *aor'. Poet.* πίθον PIND. *P.* 3.65, *redupl.* πέπῐθον AP. 1.964, *3. sg.* πέπῐθε HOM. 3.275, *Poet. mid.* πῐθόμην IL. 5.201, *redupl. 3. pl.* πεπίθοντο ORPH. *fr.* 135 | *subj. act. 1. pl.* πεπίθωμεν IL. 9.112, *mid. 1. sg.* πίθωμαι IL. 18.273 | *opt.* πεπίθοιμι IL. 23.40, *mid.* πιθοίμην, *redupl. 3. sg.* πεπίθοιτο | *imper. mid.* πιθοῦ, *Poet.* πίθεο PIND. *P.* 1.59, *pl.* πίθεσθε | *inf.* πιθεῖν, *mid.* πιθέσθαι IL. 7.293, *redupl.* πεπιθεῖν IL. 9.184, *mid.* πεπιθέσθαι AP 14.75.1 | *ptc.* πιθών PIND. *P.* 3.28, *redupl.* πεπιθών PIND. *I.* 3.90, *fem.* πεπιθοῦσα IL. 15.26, *mid.* πιθόμενος || *pf. subj. 2. sg.* πεποίθῃς IL. 1.524, *1. pl.* πεποίθομεν OD. 10.335 | *opt.* πεποιθοίη | *imper. mid. pass.* πέπεισθι | *inf.* πεποιθέναι, *mid. pass.* πεπεῖσθαι | *ptc.* πεποιθώς, *mid. pass.* πεπεισμένος || *epic ppf. 1. sg.* πεποίθεα OD. 4.434, *pl.* ἐπέπιθμεν IL. 2.341 || *imper. aor. pass.* πείσθητι.

Πείθων -ωνος, ὁ **Peithon,** *male name* ARR. *An.* 6.28.4, *al. etc.*

πεικ- *epic, see* πεκ-.

πεικαμμός -ή -όν HSCH, *see* ὀξύς *and* λεπτός.

πεικός -ή -όν HSCH, *see* πικρός *and* πευκεδανός.

πεῖν *aor. inf., see* πίνω.

πεῖνα -ης, ἡ **hunger, need to eat** OD. 15.407 PLAT. *Rp.* 437a, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 414b 11, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **strong desire, wish** ▸ τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 52a • *Ion.* -η OD. *l.c., but also* PLAT. *Phil.* 31e, *al.* || *Ion.* -η.

πεινᾶλέος -α -ον [*see* πεῖνα] **hungry, famished** OPP.[1] 4.94 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.313.2) PLUT. *Sanit.* 129b *etc.* • *fem.* -έος ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.4).

πεινᾶντι *pres. aor. ptc. dat., see* πεινάω.

πεινᾰτικός *later, see* πεινητικός.

πεινάω, *contr.* [πεῖνα] *impf.* ἐπείνων || *fut.* πεινήσω, *later* πεινάσω || *aor.* ἐπείνησα, *later* ἐπείνᾱσα || *pf.* πεπείνηκα; **to be hungry,** *of animals* IL. 3.25, *al. etc.* | *of men* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1271 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.11 PLAT. *Gorg.* 517d MEN. *Sam.* 395 *etc.* | *fig. of the earth* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.2 | ▸ τινος for sthg. OD. 20.137 | ▸ *with adv.* μέγα very IL. 18.162; κακῶς wretchedly HDT. 2.13.3; βάδην little by little ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 535 || *fig.* **to have a great desire, be avid** *or* **desirous:** χρημάτων for money XEN. *Symp.* 4.36; ἐπαίνου for praise XEN. *Oec.* 13.9; ὁπώρας for fruit PLAT. *Leg.* 837c; ἐπαίνων for praises PLUT. *Suav.* 1100b; τὴν δικαιοσύνην for justice NT *Matt.* 5.6 || **to be deprived of, lack** ἀγαθῶν ἰδίων one's own goods PLAT. *Rp.* 521a • *pres., contr.* πεινῆ- (< -ηε) *later also* πεινᾶ-, *Dor. 3. pl.* πεινῶντι XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.23 | *inf.* πεινῆν, *epic* πεινήμεναι OD. 20.137, *later also* πεινᾶν | *ptc.* πεινῶν, *epic* πεινάων, *dual* πεινάοντε IL. 16.758, *Dor. dat. sg.* πεινᾶντι THEOCR. 15.148, *later epic* πεινωοντ-.

πεινέω, *Ion. contr.* HSCH. *etc., see* πεινάω.

πείνη *Ion., see* πεῖνα.

πεινήμεναι *epic pres. inf., see* πεινάω.

πεινητικός -ή -όν [πεῖνα] **hungry, famished** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222a 36 *etc.* || *later* πεινατικός PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 204d | *compar.* -ώτερος PLUT. *QConv.* 635d.

πεινώδης -ες GAL. 7.576, *see* πεινητικός.

πειρά -ᾶς ἡ [πείρω] **point, cusp** AESCHL. *Ch.* 860.

πεῖρα -ας, ἡ [*see* πείρω, πέρνημι; *cf. Lat.* periculum] Ⓐ **attempt, practical experience, experiment, attempt, example** THGN. 571 (*opp. to* δόξα) PIND. *N.* 3.70 SOPH. *El.* 471; πείρᾳ in practice, as shown by events SOPH. *Tr.* 591 THUC. 1.70.7 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 216, *but* trying THEOCR. 15.62; ἀπὸ πείρης from experiment, in consequence of trial HDT. 7.9 γ; ἐκ τῆς πείρας δῆλον it is clear from experience of events ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938b 38; ἐν πείρᾳ based on experience PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.153; ἐπὶ πείρᾳ in an attempt, as an experiment ARISTOPH. *Av.* 583; ἐπὶ πείρᾳ δοὺς τριάκοντα ἡμέρας granting a trial period of thirty days DIOG. 6.93; πεῖραν ποιεῖσθαι εἰ to make an experiment to see if THUC. 1.53.1, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* πεῖραν λαμβάνειν τινός εἰ to make an experiment to see if s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.18 PLAT. *Theag.* 129d; ἐν πείρᾳ γίγνεσθαί τινος to get to know s.o. *or* test sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.9.1 LONG. 3.17.3; πεῖραν λαμβάνειν τινός to put s.o. to the test, test s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 6.6.33 ISOCR.

12.236 PLAT. *Gorg.* 448a *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅπως as PLAT. *Prot.* 342a; ἐν ἐμαυτῷ πεῖραν λαβών having understood from personal experience XEN. *An.* 5.8.15; πεῖραν διδόναι τινός to give proof *or* demonstration of sthg. THUC. 1.138.2, 6.11.4 ISOCR. 3.45 PLAT. *Lach.* 189b DEMOSTH. 18.107, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 770; πεῖραν ἀλλήλων λαμβάνοντες καὶ διδόντες putting one another to the test PLAT. *Prot.* 348a; εἰς πεῖραν ἔρχεσθαί (τινος) to make a proof, test (s.o.) EUR. *Her.* 309 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.203 B **experience, knowledge:** πεῖράν τινος ἔχειν to have gotten experience of sthg., know sthg. through experience XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.5; οὗ πεῖραν ἔχομεν ὄντος οὐ σωτηρίου which we consider, from experience, to be a cause of ruin MEN. *fr.* 288.3; πεῖραν ... ἔχετε αὐτῶν ὅτι ... you know from experience of these things that ... XEN. *An.* 3.2.16; διὰ πείρας ἰέναι = πεῖραν ἔχειν PLAT. *Ax.* 369a C **proof, trial, conflict:** πεῖραν ἔχοντες putting to the test PIND. *N.* 4.76; ▸ π. περί τινος a trial for sthg. PIND. *N.* 9.28; τοιοῦδε φωτὸς πεῖραν the struggle with such a man AESCHL. *Sept.* 499; πεῖραν τιν' ἐχθρῶν an attack against the enemy SOPH. *Ai.* 2; εἰς πεῖραν ἔρχεσθαι to meet in contest THUC. 2.41.3; ἰέναι εἰς τὴν πεῖραν τοῦ ναυτικοῦ to join naval battle THUC. 7.21.4 | **undertaking** AESCHL. *Pers.* 719 SOPH. *Ai.* 290 THUC. 3.20.1 *etc.* || *jur.* **process** LUC. *Iud. voc.* 3 || **harassment, torment:** πάσας πείρας καθιέντες subjecting (them) to all kinds of harrassment PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 34 AEL. *V.H.* 2.13 D **suggestion, invitation** (*to do sthg.*) PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.9 || **temptation, attempt at seduction** PLUT. *Thess.* 26.4, *Cim.* 1.3 | *erot.* ACH. 1.10.4, 5 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ης | *Dor.* πῆρα ALCM. 125 | *Aeol.* πέρρα CHOEROB. *Orth.* 252.

Πειρᾰεύς -έως, ὁ **Piraeus,** *port of Attica* PHILOD. (AP 6.349.6) *etc.*

πειράζω [πεῖρα] *impf.* ἐπείραζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπειραζόμην || *aor. imper.* πείρᾰσον LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.183.3) || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπείρασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπειράσθην || *fut. pass.* πειρασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to try, experiment, make an attempt, submit to trial** OD. 9.281; ▸ τινος s.o. OD. 16.319, 23.114 *but* sthg. AP. 1.495 | τινα s.o. VT *Exod.* 15.25, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.29 || **to attempt, test** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Pod.* 149 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 2.6.9 NT *Acts* 24.6 ALCIPHR. 4.19.17 *etc.* || **to tempt, try to corrupt** *or* **seduce** AP. 3.10 NT *1Cor.* 7.5 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ πειράζων the tempter, *of Satan* NT *1Thess.* 3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be tested** *or* **experimented** MEN. *Gn.* 320; πειράζεται τὰ νήπια ποίας τινὰς ἕξει τὰς τῆς ψυχῆς διαθέσεις the kind of disposition of soul of the infants is being put to the test DIOD. 2.58.5 || **to be tempted, be subject to temptation** NT *Luke* 4.2, *al.* || **to be attacked** (*by disease*) ▸ *with dat.* AL. *Pr.* 2.54 STRAB. 16.4.24 • *Cret. fut.* πειράξω *in inscr.*

Πειρᾰΐδης -ου, ὁ **Peiraides,** *male name* IL. 4.228.

1. **Πειραιεύς** -έως, ὁ **Peiraieus (Piraeus),** *port of Athens on the Saronic Gulf* THUC. 1.93.3, *al.* PLUT. *Them.* 19.3, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -ῶς THUC. 1.93.3 DEMOSTH. 8.7 ISOCR. 16.46 *etc.* | *dat.* -εῖ XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.30 | *Ion. acc.* -έα HDT. 8.85.1 *Att.* -ᾶ THUC. 1.93.5 AESCHN. 2.173 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.34 *etc.*
2. **Πειραιεύς** -έως [Πειραιεύς] **of Piraeus, inhabit. of Piraeus** DEMOSTH. 35.13 *etc.*

Πειραϊκός -ή -όν [Πειραιεύς] **of Piraeus** PLUT. *Sul.* 14.5, *al.* ALCIPHR. 1.11.4.

πειραίνω *epic, see* περαίνω; *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπείραινε PIND. *P.* 8.24 || *aor. opt. 2. sg.* πειρήνειας ARAT. 289 | *ptc.* πειρήνας HOM. 4.48, *dual* πειρήναντε OD. 22.175, 192 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπείρανται SOPH. *Tr.* 581.

Πειραιόθεν [Πείραιον] *adv.* **from Piraeus** ALCIPHR. 4.19.17.

Πειραιοῖ [Πείραιον] *adv.* **to Piraeus** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.32 AEL. *V.H.* 2.13.

Πείραιον -ου, τό **Peiraion,** *fortress close to Corinth* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.1, *Ag.* 2.18.

Πείραιος -ου, ὁ **Peiraios,** *male name* OD. 15.539, *al.*

Πειράνα *Dor., see* Πειρήνη.

πεῖραρ -ατος, τό [*cf. Skt.* pár-van-] *usu. pl.* A **extremity, extreme limit, border** (*of land or sea*) IL. 8.478 OD. 4.563, 11.13; κόσμου of the universe ORPH. *H.* 34.14; ζωῆς καὶ θανάτου of life and death SOTAD. 4c AP. 4.1648; θανάτου threshold of death PIND. *O.* 2.31; εἶμι γὰρ ὀψομένη πολυφόρβου πείρατα γαίης I am going to see the ends of the fertile earth IL. 14.200 || **terminus, end:** ἀέθλων of struggles OD. 23.248; κουροσύνης of adolescence LEON. (AP 6.281.4); ἐπὶ ἴστορι πεῖραρ ἑλέσθαι to conclude (the quarrel) in front of a judge IL. 18.501 B **end of a noose, knot, string** OD. 12.51 HOM. 3.129 | *fig.* πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ the knot of war IL. 13.359; ὀλέθρου πείρατα the noose of destruction IL. 7.402 OD. 22.33; μέγα πεῖραρ ὀϊζύος the great noose of ruin OD. 5.289 C *fig.* **completion, accomplishment:** νίκης of victory IL. 7.102 ARCHIL. 111; ὀλέθρου of ruin IL. 20.429 || **rule for completion, manner of fulfillment** ▸ τινος of sthg. IL. 23.350 PIND. *P.* 4.220 | **instrument** (*for completing sthg.*): πείρατα τέχνης instruments of (one's) art OD. 3.433 • πεῖρας PIND. *O.* 2.31.

πείρας -ασα -αν *aor. ptc. act., see* πείρω.

Πείρας -αντος, ὁ **Peiras,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.2.

πεῖρας -ατος, τό *see* πεῖραρ.

πείρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [πειράω] **attempt** DCASS. 47.25.1 || **attempt at seduction** THUC. 6.56.1.

πειρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πειράζω] **test, experience, experiment** VT *Sir.* 6.7 NT *Acts* 20.19 *etc.* || **trial, temptation** VT *Sir.* 33.1 NT *Luke* 11.4 NILANC. *epic* 1.137 (79.140D) *etc.* || **worry, concern** VT *Ec.* 5.2 (*codd.*).

Πείρᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Peirasos,** *male name* QS 11.52.

πειραστής -οῦ, ὁ [πειράζω] **one who tries, attempts** AMM.[1] 389 || **tempter** GREG. *Or.* 40.10.2, *al.*

πειραστικός -ή -όν [πειράζω] **done as research, that researches** *or* **tempts** *or* **tries** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 25 (*of metaphysics*); π. διάλογοι dialogues of inquiry DIOG. 3.58 (*certain dialogues of Plato*) | *subst.* ἡ πειραστική (*sc.* τέχνη) peirastic, *part of dialectic* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 169b 25 • *adv.* **πειραστικῶς by way of research** ASCL. 246.9.

πειρᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [πειρατεύω] **piracy** ORIG. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.11.7) || **attack by pirates** HSCH. (*pl.*).

πειρᾰτέον [πειράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to test** *or* **try** ISOCR. 5.58 PLAT. *Rp.* 453d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 28 *etc.*; πειρατέον καὶ τοῦτον this, too, needs to be tested LONG. 2.9.2 | = πειρατέα PLAT. *Leg.* 770b.

πειρᾰτεύω [πειράτης] *impf.* ἐπειράτευον SCH. AESCHN. 2.71 || *fut.* πειρατεύσω VT *Gen.* 49.19 ❶ *act.* **to be a pirate, act as a pirate** STRAB. 14.3.2 || **to attack, assail** VT *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be assualted by pirates** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 934.

πειρᾰτήριον -ου, τό [πειράω] A **proof, experience** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 || **instrument of examination** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 130 HLD. 10.22.3 || **judicial trial, judgement** EUR. *I.T.* 967 || *Christ.* **temptation** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.7.38 *etc.* B **pirate cove** STRAB. 14.5.7 ACH. 6.13.1, 2, 6.22.2 || **attack by pirates** HLD. 5.6.3 || **band of pirates** VT *Gen.* 49.19 DION. 7.37.3 CHARIT. 1.7.1 ACH. 6.21.3 • *Ion.* πειρη- HP. *l.c.*

πειρᾰτήριος -ον [πειράω] *Ion.* πειρη- **tempting, testing** ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *Ster.* 217.

πειρᾰτής -οῦ, ὁ [πειράω] **that tries, judges:** τῆς ἀδικίας καὶ φονῶν of injustice and murders PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 130 || **brigand, robber** POL. 4.3.8 *etc.* || **pirate** POL. 4.6.1 STRAB. 14.3.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 2.13 ACH. 5.7.7, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.66, *al.* AMM.[1] 389 *etc.*

πειρᾰτικός -ή -όν [πειρατής] **of** *or* **from a pirate** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.35 PLUT. *Pomp.* 30.1; ἦν ... ἄλλως εὔρωστος τὸ σῶμα καὶ φύσει πειρατικός he had an especially robust body, naturally suited to piracy ACH. 2.17.3 | *subst.* τὸ πειρατικόν **pirates, piracy** PLUT. *Pomp.* 45.2; τὰ πειρατικά bands of pirates PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 779a | *subst.* τὰ πειρατικά **attacks by pirates** STRAB. 14.5.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.9 • *adv.* **πειρατικῶς in the manner of pirates** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.39 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

πειράω, *contr.* [πεῖρα] *impf.* ἐπείρων, *mid. pass.* ἐπειρώμην || *fut.* πειράσω, *mid.* πειράσομαι || *aor.* ἐπείρασα, *mid.* ἐπειρασάμην || *pf.* πεπείρακα, *mid. pass.* πεπείραμαι || *ppf.* πεπειράκειν EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.20.7, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπειράμην || *aor. pass.* (*often mid. signf.*) ἐπειράθην || *later fut. pass.* πειραθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to test, tempt:** πολλὰ π. to make many attempts, test repeatedly THUC. 6.38.2; πάντα π. try out in every way PLUT. *Col.* 1122b | π. ▸ *and inf.* to try, attempt to, try hard to IL. 8.8 HDT. 5.85.1, 6.84.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 399 THUC. 1.50.4 *etc.* = π. ὡς IL. 4.66, *al.* OD. 2.316 *etc.* = π. ὅπως OD. 4.545; πειρᾶν ὡς πεπίθοιεν ἀμύμονα Πηλεΐωνα so that they could try to persuade the flawless son of Peleus IL. 9.181 || **to experiment, get experience of, get to know through experience:** τύχης βάσκανον ἐπήρειαν a wicked wound from fortune LUC. *Am.* 46 B **make trial of, put to the test, essay:** τευχέων the weapons AP. 3.1249; π. ▸ τινος to put s.o. to the test (with requests) IL. 9.345, 24.433 || **make an attempt on, contend in, measure oneself in combat:** ἀλλήλων mutually THUC. 7.38.1 || **to attempt to draw:** τοὺς φίλους ἐπὶ Καίσαρα his friends against Caesar PLUT. *Br.* 10.1 | **to seek to seduce** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1067 LYS. 1.12 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.28 ALCIPHR. 2.7.1 *etc.* C *host.* **to attack, assault, seek to take possession of:** μήλων of flocks IL. 12.301 OD. 6.134; τῆς πόλιος of the city HDT. 6.82.1; τοῦ χωρίου of the stronghold THUC. 1.61.4, 4.70.2 | ▸ *abs.* ταῖς ναυσὶ π. to attack with the ships THUC. 4.25.10; π. ἐπὶ τὴν ... κώμην to make an attack against the village THUC. 4.43.5 ❷ *mid.* A **to try, attempt** ▸ *with adj. neut. subst.*: τὰ μικρὰ πειρώμενον confronting tests of little importance XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.14 | π. ▸ *and inf.* to try to, attempt to, try hard to IL. 4.5, *al.* HDT. 6.138.3 AESCHL. *Pers.* 850 SOPH. *Ph.* 149 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 834 PLAT. *Symp.* 212b *etc.* = π. *with ptc.* ἐπιών to attack HDT. 1.77.1; προσβαίνων to go up HDT. 1.84.2; ἀντιεύμενοι βασιλέϊ to oppose the king HDT. 7.139.2 = π. ὅπως XEN. *An.* 3.2.3 | π. εἰ to try to see if, make an attempt of IL. 13.806 PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b LONG. 1.13.2 = π. αἴ κε IL. 18.601 = π. ἐάν AESCHL. *Pr.* 325 PLAT. *Leg.* 638e | π. μή to see if by chance ... not OD. 21.394 | π. ▸ ἔν τινι to make trial of one PLAT. *Phil.* 21a B **to gain experience of, get to know through experience** ▸ τινος sthg. OD. 21.418 THUC. 2.44.2 DEMOSTH. 18.253 *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.2.3; πειρώμενοι μετρίου καὶ κοινωφελοῦς having learned by experience of his actions that he was moderate and aimed at the public good PLUT. *Aem.* 8.3; πεπειραμένος σαφῶς οἶδα I know with certainty through experience XEN. *Hier.* 2.6 | ▸ *with ptc.*: παρ' ὅλον ἐμαυτοῦ βίον ἐπειράθην μυριάκις τοῦδε συμβάντος

in my whole life I have experimented ten thousand times trying to make this happen GAL. *U.P.* 10.14 (2.110.15) *al.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι LYS. 27.2 || *in pf. with signf. of pres.* **to have practice in, know:** νηῶν ships HES. *Op.* 660; Ἑλλήνων the Greeks HDT. 4.159.6 C **to make trial of, put to the test** ▸ *abs.* OD. 8.149; εἰ δ' ἄγε μὴν πείρησαι, ἵνα γνώωσι καὶ οἵδε come, then, put it to the test, so that they may know also IL. 1.302; σθένεος one's own strength IL. 15.359 OD. 21.282 | ▸ τινος of s.o. OD. 13.336 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1663 | ▸ τινός εἰ s.o. (to ascertain) if IL. 10.444 OD. 19.215; πειρᾶσθέ μου γυναικὸς ὡς ἀφράσμονος you put me to the test as if I were a thoughtless woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 1401 || **to interrogate** ▸ τινος s.o. OD. 4.119 HDT. 6.86 γ.2 || **to try to seduce** ▸ τινα s.o. PIND. *P.* 2.34 D || **to make an attempt on, measure oneself against, join battle with** ▸ τινος sthg. IL. 21.580 OD. 8.23 HDT. 1.76.3, *al.* || **to try one's hand, measure oneself in competition** *or* **in battle, contend:** παλαισμοσύνης in wrestling OD. 8.126; τόξου at stringing the bow OD. 21.159; μάχας in battle PIND. *N.* 1.43; ἐγχείῃ with the spear IL. 5.279; πόδεσσι at running OD. 8.120; σὺν ἔντεσι with weapons IL. 5.220 = σὺν τεύχεσι IL. 11.386; ἐν ἀέθλῳ ἠὲ καὶ ἐν πολέμῳ in a contest or also in war IL. 16.590 | ▸ *abs.* IL. 5.129 HDT. 1.84.2 || **to attack, assault, seek to take possession of:** τῆς Πελοποννήσου the Peloponnese HDT. 8.100.3; τοῦ τείχους the wall THUC. 2.81 ❸ *pass.* **to be the object of an attempt at seduction, be tempted** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. THUC. 6.54 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227c • *Dor. fut. mid. 2. pl.* πειρασεῖσθε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 743 || *Ionic and Epic forms: fut.* πειρήσω || *aor. 3. sg.* πείρησαν AP. 3.1249, *mid.* (ἐ)πειρησάμην || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* πεπείρημαι || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπεπειρέατο HDT. 7.125 || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐπειρήθην.

Πειρεσία -ας, ἡ **Peiresia,** *city in Thessaly* ORPH. *A.* 164 (*Ion.* -ίη) STEPH.[1]

Πειρεσιαί -ῶν, αἱ AP. 1.37, 584, *see* Πειρεσία.

Πείρεως -εω, ὁ SCH. IL. 20.484, *see* Πείροος.

πείρη *Ion., see* πεῖρα.

πείρημα -ατος, τό [*see* περαίνω] **end, limit** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.38.9.

πειρήν -ῆνος, ὁ *ichthyol.* **pirene,** *a fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.306c).

Πειρηναῖος -α -ον [Πειρήνη] **of Pirene** EUR. *El.* 475.

Πειρήνη -ης, ἡ **Peirene,** *fountain close to Corinth* OR. (HDT. 5.92 β.3) EUR. *Med.* 69 *etc.* | *daughter of Asopus* BACCHYL. *Epin. 9.* 62 (*conject.*) • *Dor.* -ᾱνᾱ PIND. *O.* 13.61 BACCHYL. *l.c.*, -ᾱνᾱ EUR. *Tr.* 205.

πειρησ- *forms of aor. Ion., see* πειράω.

πειρητήριον *Ion., see* πειρατήριον.

πειρητίζω [πειράω] **to try, attempt** ▸ *abs.* IL. 15.615 OD. 24.221 || **to try to, try hard to** ▸ *with inf.*: ῥήγνυσθαι μέγα τεῖχος Ἀχαιῶν πειρήτιζον they attempted to breach the great walls of the Achaeans IL. 12.257 || **to put to the test** ▸ τινος sthg. OD. 22.237 | ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 7.235 = τινα NONN. *Ev.* 4.76 | ▸ τινός εἰ s.o. (to ascertain) whether OD. 14.459 | τινὸς ἤ ... ἤ s.o. (to ascertain) if ... or OD. 15.304 || **to measure oneself, try one's hand:** τόξου at stringing the bow OD. 21.124, 149; πλήκτρῳ with a plectrum HOM. 4.53, 419 || **to attack, assault:** στίχας ἀνδρῶν the ranks of men IL. 12.47 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg. epic* (ἐ)πειρήτιζε, *pl.* πειρήτιζον.

Πειρίθοος, *contr.* **Πειρίθους** -ου, ὁ **Peirithoos,** *male name* IL. 1.263 OD. 21.296, *al. etc.* • *nom.* -ους PLAT. *Rp.* 391c | *gen.* -όου IL. 12.129, -οιο IL. 2.741, -όω BION 3.12.2 | *dat.* -όῳ IL. 2.742 | *acc.* -οον IL. 1.263 | Περίθοος SOPH. *O.C.* 1594.

πείρινθα -ης, ἡ *and* **πείρινθος** -ου HSCH., *see* πείρινς.

πείρινς -ινθος, ἡ **wicker basket,** *that is placed on a chariot and used as a crate* IL. 24.190 OD. 15.131 • *acc.* πείρινθα IL. OD. *ll.cc.* | *gen.* πείρινθος AP. 3.873.

Πείροος, ὁ **Peiroos,** *male name* IL. 2.844, *al.* • *gen. sg.* -εω IL. 20.484 *cf. schol. ad loc.*

Πεῖρος -ου ὁ **Peiros,** *river in Achaea* HDT. 1.145 *etc.*

πείρω [*IE* *per-; *cf.* OCS na-perjǫ] *impf.* ἔπειρον || *aor.* ἔπειρα || *pf. mid. pass.* πέπαρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* πέπαρτο HOM. 3.92 || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐπάρην (*esp. in compd.*) ❶ *act.* **to pierce, penetrate, infiltrate,** *esp. of flesh:* ὀβελοῖσιν with the spits IL. 7.317 OD. 19.422 = ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν IL. 1.465 OD. 3.462; ἔγχεϊ ... διὰ δ' αὐτοῦ πεῖρεν ὀδόντων he thurst the spear through in between his teeth IL. 16.405 | ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IL. 20.479 OD. 10.124 STRAB. 13.1.38 *etc.* || *fig.* **to cross, pass through:** πτολέμους ... κύματα wars ... waves IL. 24.8 OD. 8.183; π. κέλευθον to travel a road, make a journey OD. 2.434 = *abs.* AP. 2.326, 398 ❷ *pass.* **to be pierced, penetrated, infiltrated** ▸ τινι by sthg. IL. 1.246, *al.* = περί τινι IL. 21.577 = ἀμφί τινι HES. *Op.* 205 | *fig.* ὀδύνῃσι by pangs IL. 5.399 ARCHIL. 193.3 = ἀμφ' ὀδύνῃσι AP. 4.1067 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* πείρον AP. 4.980 || *epic aor.* πεῖρα.

πειρῴατο *pres. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* πειράω.

Πείρως, ὁ IL. 4.520, *see* Πείροος.

πεῖσα -ης ἡ [πείθω] **obedience,** *i.e.* **calm, quiet** OD. 20.23.

πεῖσαι *aor. inf. act., see* πείθω.

Πείσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Peisander,** *male name* IL. 11.122, *al.* OD. 18.299, *al.* THUC. 8.49 *etc.*

Πείσαυρα -ας, ἡ **Peisaura** (*modern* **Pesaro**) *city in the Marches* PLUT. *Ant.* 60.2.

πείσεαι *fut. mid. 2. sg., see* πείθω.

Πεισέταιρος -ου, ὁ **Peisetairos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 466 (*conject.*).

πείση *Ion., see* πείσα.

Πεισηνορίδης -ου, ὁ [Πισήνωρ] **Peisenorides, son of Peisenor** OD. 1.429, *al.* • *epic gen.* -αο.

Πεισήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Peisenor,** *male name* IL. 15.445 OD. 2.38.

Πεισθέταιρος -ου, ὁ **Peisthetairos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 644 (*codd.*), *al.*

πεισθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* πείθω.

Πεισιάνακτειος -ον [Πεισιάναξ] **of Peisianax** PLUT. *Cim.* 4.6 DIOG. 7.5.

Πεισιάναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Peisianax,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.19.

Πεισίας -ου, ὁ **Peisias,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 766 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.41.

πεισίβροτος -ον [πείθω, βροτός] **that persuades men, persuasive** AESCHL. *Ch.* 362 (*sceptre*).

Πεισιδίκη -ης, ἡ **Peisidike,** *female name* (*myth.*) PLUT. *Fluv.* 22.1.

πεισῑθᾰ́νατος -ον [πείθω, θάνατος] **persuader of death** DIOG. 2.86.

πεισίμβροτος -ον BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.2, *see* πεισίβροτος.

Πειστονόη -ης, ἡ **Peisinoe,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 4.72 *etc.*

Πεῖσις -ιδος, ὁ **Peisis,** *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 39.2, 4.

1. πεῖσις -εως, ἡ [πάσχω] *philos.* **suffering, subjection, affection, passion** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 257 (*codd.*) PLOT. 3.1.4; αἰσθητική received by means of the senses MAUR. 3.6 | **psychic disturbance, passion** SEXT. 7.384 PLOT. 2.9.14 *etc.* || *medic.* **morbid affliction, disease** HP. *LocHom.* 1 AN. *Par.* 32.2.1 GAL. 1.141.

2. πεῖσις -εως, ἡ [πείθω] **enticement, seduction** PLOT. 2.9.14.

Πεισιστρᾰτίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Πεισίστρατος] **Peisistratidai, sons of Peisistratus** HDT. 5.62.2, *al.* DIOG. 1.49 PLUT. *Per.* 3.2 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -έων HDT. 8.52 | *dat.* -ῃσι HDT. 5.62.

Πεισίστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Peisistratos,** *male name* OD. 3.36, *al.* HDT. 1.59.1, *al.* THUC. 1.20.2 *etc.*

πεισῐχᾰ́λῑνος -ον [πείθω, χαλινός] **obedient to the bridle** PIND. *P.* 2.11.

1. πεῖσμα -ατος, τό [*IE* *bhendh-; *cf. Skt.* badhnā́mi, *Goth.* bindan] **string, rope,** *esp.* **hawser** OD. 9.136, 10.127, 10.167, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 765, *Pers.* 112, *Ag.* 195 PLAT. *Leg.* 893b, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 327; τὸ πεῖσμα ἀπολύσαντες having untied the painter LONG. 1.28.3 || *fig.* **bond, link** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 53, *Fug.* 114; τοῦ ζῆν of life PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 30; ἐκ σοῦ πεῖσμα βάλλομαι I anchor myself to you PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.29 | *prov.* πᾶν πεῖσμα διέρρηκται everything is shattered HLD. 7.25.4 | *analog.* **thread, link** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.12 (*pl.*) || **stem, petiole,** *of a fig* GEOP. 10.56.2.4.

2. πεῖσμα -ατος, τό [πείθω] **persuasion, conviction** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106d ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.26 ACH. 1.4.5 SEXT. *P.* 1.18.

πεισμᾰτικός -ή -όν [πεῖσμα] *fig.* **solid, tenacious** PCAIR.MASP. 97.2.23 (VI[CE]).

πεισμᾰτιος -η -ον [πεῖσμα] **that busies oneself with hawsers** ORPH. *A.* 628.

πεισμονή -ῆς, ἡ [πείθω] **persuasion, conviction** NT *Gal.* 5.8 IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.53 || **faith, confidence** AP.[7] *Synt.* 299.17.

1. πείσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πάσχω.

2. πείσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πείθω.

πειστέον [πείθω] *verb. adj.* A *with act. value* **it is necessary to persuade** PLAT. *Rp.* 421c || B *with pass. value* **need to obey, pay attention** SOPH. *O.T.* 1516 EUR. *Hip.* 1182 PLAT. *Ap.* 19a XEN. *An.* 2.6.8 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.244 || **need to give credence, need to believe** PLAT. *Rp.* 365e.

πειστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πείθω] **obedient man** L. *Sud.*

πειστήριος -α -ον [πείθω] **persuasive, persuading:** λόγοι words EUR. *I.T.* 1053.

πειστικός -ή -όν [πείθω] A *act.* **persuasive, capable of persuading** PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355b 29 MEN. *fr.* 362.4 STOIC. 3.142.11 (STOB. 2.7.11); *subst.* ἡ πειστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of persuasion** PLAT. *Pol.* 304d = τὸ πειστικόν PLAT. *Pol.* 304c || B *pass.* **that can be persuaded:** τὸ π. docileness, credulity PLAT. *Gorg.* 493a || *compar.* -ώτερος XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10 ◆ *adv.* **πειστικῶς in a persuasive manner** SEXT. *S.* 2.62 || *compar.* -ωτέρως THPHR. *Metaph.* 4.

Πειστίχη -ης, ἡ **the Persuasive,** *epith. of Aphrodite* IDÉLOS 2397.

πείσω *fut. ind. act., see* πείθω.

Πείσων -ονος, ὁ **Peison,** *male name* LYS. 12.6 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.* | = *Lat.* Piso ANTIP.[2] (AP 10.25.4) *etc.*

πειχίζω to examine, put to the test HSCH. (*aor. imper.* πείχισον).

πειώλης -ου, ὁ **pathic homosexual** L. *Sud.*

πεκου(λ)λίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* peculium] **private property** HSCH. • *also* **πεκούλιον** GREG. *Test.* 37.392A.

πέκτειον -ου, τό *bot., plant similar to oregano* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 626b.

πεκτέω, *contr.* [πέκω] ❶ *act.* **to shear** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 714 ❷ *pass.* **to be shorn,** *fig., of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 685.

πεκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πέκω] **shearer** L. *Sud.*

πέκω [*see* πόκος; *cf. Lat.* pecto, *OHG* fehtan, *Lith.* pěšù] *impf.* ἔπεκον LONG. 3.3.3 || *aor.* ἔπεξα, *mid.* ἐπεξάμην || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀπο)πέπεκται HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐπέχθην ❶ *act.* **to comb, card:** εἴρια wool OD. 18.316; ἐθείρας hair EUPHOR. (AP 6.279.1); αἰγῶν τρίχας goat's hair LONG. 3.3.3 ||

to shear: ὄϊς the sheep HES. *Op.* 775; τὰν οἶν the sheep THEOCR. 5.98 ❷ *mid.* **to comb oneself:** χαίτας one's hair IL. 14.176 || **to shear oneself** Simon 2 ❷ *pass.* **to be shorn** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1356 • *epic* πείκω *pres. imper.* πείκετε OD. 18.316 *and inf.* πείκειν HES. *Op.* 775 *etc.*

πελάαν *pres. inf., see* πελάω.

Πελᾰγαῖος -ον, *see* πελάγιος, *epith. of Poseidon* PAUS. 7.21.7.

πελᾰγίζω [πέλαγος] *impf.* ἐπελάγιζον BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.428.14), *mid. pass.* ἐπελαγιζόμην || *fut.* πελαγιῶ SCH. PIND. *N.* 5.39 || *aor.* ἐπελάγισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* πελαγισθείς PHOT. *Bibl.* 503a 3 ❶ *act.* **to sail on the open sea** XEN. *Oec.* 21.3 HYP. *fr.* 262 STRAB. 1.3.2 *etc.*; οὔπω πελαγίζοντος τοῦ σκάφους since the skiff had not yet reached the deep sea ACH. 2.32.1 || **to be on the open sea** STRAB. 10.2.19 || **to have** *or* **assume the form of the sea, become sea,** *of rivers* HDT. 1.184 | *of places* STRAB. 5.3.12; *of flooded land* HDT. 2.92.2 STRAB. 17.1.4 | *fig., of verbose discourse, diffuse* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.239, *al.* DION. *Isae.* 14.4 (*conject.*) HSCH. || **to fluctuate,** *fig. of teeth* HSCH. || *trans.* **to submerge, inundate** IUL. 1.27b ❷ *mid.* **to sail on the open sea** CHARIT. 8.6.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be changed into sea,** *fig.* **to be enlarged, be made vast** IO. *PPhoc.* 2.705B.

πελᾰγικός -ή -όν [πέλαγος] **of the sea, marine** PLUT. *QConv.* 685f (*gods*).

πελᾰγιος -α -ον [πέλαγος] **of the deep sea,** *esp. of animals and seaweeds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 7, 598a 2, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.4 *etc.* | π. ἄνεμος wind that blows on the deep sea LONG. 3.27.3 | **(that is) on the deep sea,** *of ships and pers.* THUC. 8.39.3, 60.3, 101.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.17; οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ... ἐπεφάνησαν πελάγιοι the Athenians were visible off the coast THUC. 8.44.3 || *extens.* **of the sea, marine** AESCHL. *Pers.* 427 EUR. *Hip.* 1276, *Hec.* 701 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1438 *etc.*; προτείνει πελάγιος extends into the sea POL. 1.29.2 | *epith. of Aphrodite* ARTEMID. 2.37; *of Isis* PAUS. 2.4.6; *of gods in usu.* PLUT. *Symp.* 161c || **maritime, beside the sea** SOR. 1.22.6 (*places*) | π. γῆ **marine land,** *for medicinal uses* GAL. 13.928 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Hel.* 1062, 1436 POL. 1.29.2.

πελᾰγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πελαγίζω] **being on the open sea** τὸ ἀσθενοῦν τῶν πελαγισμῶν sea sickness ALCIPHR. 4.19.9.

πελᾰγῖτις -ιδος [πέλαγος] **marine, seafaring,** *ships* MELEAG. (AP 12.53.1).

πελᾰγοδρομέω, *contr.* [πελαγοδρόμος] *aor. ptc.* πελαγοδρομήσας VETT. 142.14, *al.*; **to sail on the open sea** ZENOB. 5.32 *etc.*

πελᾰγοδρόμος -ον [πέλαγος, δραμεῖν] **sailing on the open sea** ORPH. *H.* 74.5.

Πελαγονία -ας, ἡ **Pelagonia,** *place in Macedonia* STRAB. 7.7.8, *al. etc.*

πέλᾰγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*IE* *pHlH$_2$-; *cf. Lat.* plaga] **sea,** *usu.* **open sea, deep sea** IL. 14.16 OD. 3.179, 321 HDT. 8.60 α THUC. 6.13.1 ACH. 4.12.1 *etc.* = π. θαλάσσης AP. 2.608 = ἁλὸς π. OD. 5.335 = ἅλιον π. EUR. *Hec.* 938 = π. πόντιον PIND. *O.* 7.56 = πόντου π. PIND. *fr.* 140b.16; τὸ δεῦρο π. the sea to be crossed to get here SOPH. *O.C.* 663 (*fig.*) | π. γίνεσθαι to become sea, be inundated, *of plains* HDT. 2.97.1 | γαληνοῦ ὑποφαινομένου τοῦ πελάγους with a calm sea LUC. *Merc.* 2 || *simpl.* **sea** HDT. 4.85.3; Ἰκαρίων δ' ὑπὲρ πελαγέων over the waves of the Icarian sea SOPH. *Ai.* 702 *etc.*; Αἰγαῖον π. Aegean sea AESCHL. *Ag.* 659 SOPH. *Ai.* 461; Τυρσηνικόν ... Σικελικὸν π. Tyrrhenian sea ... Sicilian THUC. 4.24 || *fig.* **sea, ocean, immensity, abyss:** πλούτου of wealth PIND. *fr.* 124.6; κακῶν of evils AESCHL. *Pers.* 433 EUR. *Hip.* 822; ἄτης of misfortune AESCHL. *Suppl.* 470; πραγμάτων of troubles MEN. *fr.* 64.6; τῶν ἐν πολιτείᾳ φροντίδων of political preoccupations PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.3 | *abs., of difficult things* SOPH. *O.C.* 1746 || *personif.* **Πέλαγος,** τό **Pelagos,** HES. *Th.* 131 • *gen. sg.* πελάγευς *1*GVI 1.328.4 (I^{CE}); *dat. sg.* πελάγεϊ HDT. 8.60 α || *gen. pl.* -έων HDT. 4.85.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 702; -ῶν THUC. 4.24.5 | *epic dat.* πελάγεσσι OD. 5.335.

πελᾰγόσδε [πέλαγος] *adv.* **toward** *or* **into the deep sea** AP. 4.1233 (*but* πέλαγος δέ *edd.*).

πελᾰγόστροφος -ον [πέλαγος, στρέφω] **that turns about in the sea, of the deep sea** OPP. 3.174 (*fish*).

πελᾰγόω, *contr.* [πέλαγος] **to transform into sea, inundate:** τὴν γῆν the land ACH. 4.12.3-4 (*aor. subj.* πελαγώσῃ *and inf.* πελαγῶσαι).

Πελᾰγων -οντος, ὁ **Pelagon,** *male name* IL. 4.295, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 959 PLUT. *Them.* 7.5 *etc.* • *dat.* -ωνι SAPPH. (AP 7.505.1).

πελάζω *and* **πελάω,** *contr.* [πέλας] *impf.* ἐπέλαζον, *mid.* ἐπελαζόμην EPHR. 7.321.2 Phr. || *fut.* πελάσω, *Att.* πελῶ || *aor*^{s}. ἐπέλᾰσα, *inf. mid.* πελάσασθαι EMPED. B 133.1 || *pf. mid. pass.* πέπλημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπελάσθην *and* ἐπλάθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to come close to, approach** ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.48; ▸ *with dat.* IL. 12.112 OD. 12.41 AESCHL. *Pr.* 807 HDT. 9.74.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* HP. *Mul.* 1.34 SOPH. *Ai.* 709 THUC. 2.77.5 POL. 21.6.3 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with acc.* EUR. *Andr.* 1167 | ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. HES. *Op.* 732 = εἴς τι HDT. 2.19.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 1761 *etc.* | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Vind.* 564b = ἐπί τινος ORPH. *A.* 888 || **to join oneself** (*in love*): ▸ τινι to s.o. PIND. *N.* 10.81 AGATH. (AP 5.302.3) Ⓑ *poet. causat.* **to bring near, approach** ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 2.744, *al.* OD. 3.291, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.23.3 = τινὰ εἴς τι OD. 7.254 | τινὰ π. χθονί to knock s.o. down IL. 8.277 = οὖδει τινὰ π. IL. 23.719 = οὐδάσδε π. τινά OD. 10.440; κτήματα δ' ἐν σπήεσσι πελάσσατε you pile up your goods in caves OD. 10.404; ἱστὸν δ' ἱστοδόκῃ πέλασαν they placed the mast on its support IL. 1.434; δεσμοῖς τινά π. to throw s.o. in chains AESCHL. *Pr.* 155; (βόας) ζεύγλᾳ π. to yoke (the oxen) PIND. *P.* 4.227; βρόχῳ δέρην πελάσσαι to hang oneself EUR. *Alc.* 230; γόμφοισι π. τι to bind s.o. by the ankles HES. *Op.* 431; *fig.* τινὰ ὀδύνῃσι π. to bring pain to s.o. IL. 5.766; ἐμέ ... κράτει πέλασον concede to me the victory PIND. *O.* 1.78; ἀδάμαντι π. to make solid as steel OR. (HDT. 7.141.3) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to carry beside** (*oneself or for oneself*), **approach,** *poet. in pres. and aor. mid.* ▸ *with acc.*: Πάτροκλον νηυσὶν πελάσαιντο they bore Patroclus close to the ships IL. 17.341; λιταῖς σε ... πελαζόμεσθα we propitiate you with prayers AESCHL. *Sept.* 144 || **to draw near, approach, come close** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 4.449 OD. 12.108 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1327 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 213 | ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 144 | πλῆντο they fell to the earth IL. 14.468 || **to be united in love** ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 897 • *pres.* πελάζω IL. 5.766 *etc.* | *other pres.* πιλνάω, *mid.* πίλναμαι (*see*), πελάθω (*see*), πλάθω (*see*) | *imper.* πέλα LYR. *Iamb.* 36 | *inf.* πελάζειν *and* πελάειν > πελᾶν *epic* πελάαν HOM. 7.44 *etc.* (*later poet.*) || *poet. fut.* πελάσ(σ)ω || *aor*^{s}. *epic* (ἐ)πέλασ(σ)α, *mid.* ἐπελασ(σ)άμην | *opt. mid. 3. pl.* πελασαίατο IL. 17.341 | *epic imper. act.* πέλασσον | *epic inf.* πελάσσαι || *aor*^{r}. *mid. 3. sg. poet.* ἔπλητο *and* πλῆτο, *pl.* ἔπληντο *and* πλῆντο || *pf. mid. pass. 2. sg.* πέπλησαι RUFIN. (AP 5.47.3), *Ion. 3. pl.* πεπλήαται (*or* -έαται) SEM. 31a | *ptc.* πεπλημένος OD. 12.108 *etc.* || *aor. pass. 3. pl.* πέλασθεν IL. 12.420 | *opt.* πλαθείην AESCHL. *Pr.* 897 | *inf.* πελασθῆναι | *ptc.* πελασθείς *and* πλαθείς, *fem.* πλαθεῖσα EUR. *Tr.* 203.

πελᾰθω [πέλας] **to draw near, approach** EUR. *El.* 1293; ▸ τινι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 58 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* πελάθεσκε EPIC *Rom.* 26.IV 3.

πέλαινα -ων, τά [πελανός] **offerings, libations** HSCH.

πελᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **thick liquid,** *of oil* AESCHL. *Ag.* 96 | *of honey* EUR. *fr.* 467.5 | *of blood* AESCHL. *Pers.* 816, *Eum.* 265 | *of saliva* EUR. *Or.* 220 || **libation, liquid offering** (*to the dead or the gods*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 92; αἱματηρὸς π. libation of blood EUR. *Alc.* 851 Ⓑ **sacrifical offering, flatbread** (*to burn on the altar*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 204 EUR. *Ion* 226, 707, *Tr.* 1063 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 661 *etc.* | **flour** (*used to make sacrificial breads*) AP. 1.1077 Ⓒ *meas.* = ὀβολός NIC. *Al.* 488 L. *Sud.* || • *accent.* πέλανος *often in codd., but cf.* HDN. 1.178.19, EUSTATH. 1601.4.

πελαργάω, *contr.* **to admonish:** ἐκάλει δὲ τὸ νουθετεῖν πελαργᾶν (*Pythagoras*) called πελαργᾶν admonishing DIOG. 8.20 (*corr. in* πεδαρτᾶν, *see* πεδαρτάω).

πελαργῐδεύς -έως, ὁ [πελαργός] **little stork, storklet** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1356 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 992b.

πελαργικός -ή -όν [πελαργός] **of a stork** HSCH.

Πελαργικός -ή -όν, *see* Πελασγικός HDT. 5.64.2 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 832 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 19.5 *1*IG 1.^{2}76.55 (V^{BCE}).

πελαργῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [πελαργός] *bot.* **pelargonium,** *medicinal herb* GAL. 13.242 DIOSC.[2] 2.178a | *a type of* γεράνιον DIOSC.[2] 3.116.

πελαργός -οῦ, ὁ [πελιός?, ἀργός?] *ornith.* **stork** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1139, *al.* PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 135d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 23 *etc.*

Πελαργός, οῦ, ὁ *usu. pl.* STRAB. 5.2.4, *al.* DION. 1.28.1, *see* Πελασγός.

πελαργόχρως -ωτος [πελαργός, χρόα] **of the color of a stork** LYC. 24.

πελαργώδης -ες [πελαργός] **stork-like** STRAB. 17.2.4.

πέλᾰς *adv. and prepic* Ⓐ *adv.* **nearby, close by** OD. 10.516 AESCHL. *Sept.* 669, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 400, *Ai.* 83 *etc.* | ὁ π. the neighbor HDT. 3.142.3 EUR. *Med.* 86 THUC. 1.32.4 *etc.* | οἱ π. the neighbors, the relatives, the closest ones HDT. 1.97.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 479 THUC. 1.32.1, *al. etc.*; τὰ τῶν πέλας κακά the disgraces of one's relatives AESCHL. *Eum.* 504 Ⓑ *prepic* **near to, beside** ▸ *later gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1038, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 246 *etc.*; Τηλεμάχου π. ἵστατο was at the side of Telemachus OD. 15.257 | ▸ *before gen.* SOPH. *El.* 1474 EUR. *Hec.* 486 *etc.*; π. τῆς Κασταλίης near the Castalian spring HDT. 8.39.1 | *separated from gen.* ὅταν π. ᾅδη τὸν Ἅιδην εἰσορῶσι whenever they see that Hades is now close to their life SOPH. *Ant.* 580 | ▸ *after dat.* σοὶ π. θρόνους ἔχειν *to* sit near you AESCHL. *Suppl.* 208; ἀγλαῷ σκάπτῳ π. PIND. *N.* 11.4 | ▸ *before dat.* π. ἐμβόλῳ PIND. *O.* 7.18 || *superl.* πελαστάτω HP. *LocHom.* 12.45, *Mul.* 1.66 *etc.* | *superl. adj.* πελάστατος -η -ον *in inscr.*

Πελασγία, *Ion.* **Πελασγίη** -ης, ἡ **Pelasgia** (= Greece) HDT. 2.56.1.

Πελασγιάς -άδος (*fem.*) CALLIM. *H.* 5.4, *al.*, *see* Πελασγικός.

Πελασγικός -ή -όν [Πελασγός] **Pelasgian, of the Pelasgians** IL. 2.681, 16.233 HDT. 1.56.2 *etc.* || *synon. of* Argive EUR. *Rh.* 105 | *subst.* τὸ Πελασγικόν the Pelasgian, *wall of Athens* THUC. 2.17.1 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Pisc.* 42.

Πελάσγιος -α -ον AESCHL., *Suppl.* 634, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1498, *see* Πελασγικός.

Π

Πελασγίς -ίδος HDT. 7.42.1 AP. I.14 PAUS. 2.22 *etc.*, *see* Πελάσγιος.

Πελασγιῶται -ῶν, οἱ [Πελασγία] **Pelasgiotai**, *i.e.* Greeks EUR. *fr.* 228.7 || *people of Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.3.

Πελασγιῶτις -ῖδος [Πελασγία] **Pelasgian**, *i.e.* Greek HDT. 2.171.3 | *subst.* ἡ Πελασγιῶτις (γῆ) **Pelasgiotis**, *in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.3, 15.

Πελασγός -οῦ, ὁ **Pelasgos**, *male name* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 251, 1010 || **Pelasgos**, *of the nation* IL. 2.843, *al.* | *usu. in pl.* οἱ Πελασγοί **Pelasgians**, *ancient inhabit. of Greece* IL. 2.840, *al.* OD. 19.177 HDT. 1.57.1 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 253, *al. etc.* | = Greeks EUR. *Or.* 857 || **Pelasgian, of the Pelasgians** EUR. *Or.* 1247, 1296.

πελασείω [πέλας] **to draw near** ▸ τινι to sthg. AGATH. 3.21.

πέλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [πελάζω] **approach** STOIC. 2.119.28 (Symp. *in Cat.* 302.32) *etc.*

πελάσσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* πελάζω.

πελαστάτω *sup.*, *see* πέλας.

πελᾰτεύω [πελάτης] **to unite, accompany** AESCHL. *fr.* 47.II.22 (*fut. 2. sg.* πελατεύσεις).

πελᾰτης -ου, ὁ [πελάζω] **that comes close, that draws near** SOPH. *Ph.* 1164; ὁ π. λέκτρων Διός the one who approaches (= violates) the bed of Zeus SOPH. *Ph.* 677 (*of Ixion*) || **inhabit.:** Τμώλου of mount Tmolus AESCHL. *Pers.* 49 || **dependent, salaried servant** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4c ARISTOT. *Ath.* 2.2 || *at Rome* **client** DION. 1.83.3 PLUT. *Rom.* 13.7 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾶτᾱς SOPH. *ll.cc.*

πελᾰτικός -ή -όν [πελάτης] **of a client** | *subst.* τὸ πελατικόν **clients** DION. 9.23.1.

πελᾰτις -ῐδος, ἡ [πελάτης] **handmaid** PLUT. *CMa.* 24.5.

πελάχνις, ἡ **large plate** HSCH.

πελάω, *contr.*, *see* πελάζω.

πελέα *see* πτελέα.

πελεθοβάψ [πέλεθος, βάπτω] **that washes away excrement** HDN. 1.246.12 HSCH.

πέλεθος -ου, ὁ [*see* σπέλεθος] **excrement, dung** SOPH. *Ichn.* 414 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1170.

πελέθρισμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* πλέθρισμα.

πέλεθρον -ου, τό [*see* πλέθρον] *meas., surface measurement* IL. 21.407 OD. 11.577 *I*IG 2.^{2}1126.17 (IV^{BCE}).

πελεθρονιάς -άδος, ἡ [πέλεθρον] *bot.* **centaury**, *name of various plants with medicinal properties* = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα DIOSC.^{2} 3.6a.

Πελεθρόνιον -ου, τό **Pelethronion**, *valley of Pelion in Thessaly* NIC. *Th.* 440.

πέλεια -ας, ἡ [*see* πελιός] **dove** IL. 23.853, *al.* OD. 12.62 AESCHL. *Pr.* 857 SOPH. *Ai.* 140 EUR. *Ion* 1197 | αἱ π. *priestesses of Dodona* PAUS. 7.21.2, *al.*

πελειάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* πέλεια] **dove** IL. 5.778, 11.634 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 223, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1081 HDT. 2.55.1 EUR. *Andr.* 1140 *etc.* | *distinct from* περιστερά ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 2 | π. χλωρόπτιλος with green feathers AEL. *N.A.* 16.2 | αἱ π. priestesses *of Dodona* SOPH. *Tr.* 172 | αἱ Π. the Pleiads (= Πλειάδες) HES. *fr.* 288, 289, 290 PIND. *N.* 2.11 | *sg.* EUR. *Or.* 1005 • *epic dat.* πελῃάδεσσι OPP.^{1} 1.351.

πελειοθρέμμων -ον [πέλεια, τρέφω] **rearer of doves**, *epith. perhaps of Salamis* AESCHL. *Pers.* 309.

πέλειος -α -ον [*see* πελιός] **old** HSCH. || **livid** GLOSS.

πελεκάν -ᾶνος, ὁ [*see* πέλεκυς] *ornith.* **pelican** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 29, *al.* ANAXAN. 42.66 AEL. *N.A.* 3.20 *etc.*

πελεκᾶνος -ου, ὁ HDN. 2.481.2 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 883 *etc.*, *see* πελεκάν.

πελεκᾶς -ᾶντος, ὁ [*see* πελεκάν] **pelican** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 884, 1155 ὥσπερ πελεκᾶς πλατυγίζων cackling like a pelican ARISTOPH. *fr.* 591.64-65.

πελεκάω, *contr.* [πέλεκυς] *impf.* ἐπελέκων HSCH. ε4459 || *aor.* ἐπελέκησα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπελέκημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπελεκήθην ❶ *act.* **to chop with the axe, hew with an axe** OD. 5.244 (*epic aor.* πελέκκησε) HP. *Art.* 12 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1157 VT *1Kgs.* 6.1b *etc.* | *fig. erot.* ARAR. 5 ❷ *passivo* **to be chopped with an axe** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.7 || *extens.* **to be cut** *or* **split** PHIL. 82.5 (*of rocks*).

πελέκεσ(σ)ι *dat. pl.*, *see* πέλεκυς.

πελέκημα -ατος, τὸ [πελεκάω] **piece of wood, splinter** AET.^{1} 8.3 GEOP. 9.11.9.

πελέκησις -εως, ἡ [πελεκάω] **cutting with an axe** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.2, *al.*; τῇ π. at the chopping, when (the tree) was chopped THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3.

πελεκητής -οῦ, ὁ [πελεκάω] **cutter** (*with an axe*) *1*IG 1.^{2}349.20 (V^{BCE}).

πελεκητός -ή -όν [πελεκάω] **choppable with an axe, splittable** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.6.

πελεκήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πελεκάω] **cutter** (*with an axe*) MAN.^{1} 4.324.

πελεκίζω [πέλεκυς] *aor.* ἐπελέκισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπελεκισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπελεκίσθην ❶ *act.* **to strike with an axe, decapitate** POL. 1.7.12 STRAB. 16.2.18 DIOD. 19.101 ❷ *pass.* **to be decapitated** POL. 11.30.2 NT *Rev.* 20.4.

πελεκῖνοειδής -ές [πελεκῖνος, εἶδος] **like a joint** HERO *Pn.* 2.36 *etc.*

πελεκῖνος -ου, ὁ [πέλεκυς] *prob. ornith.* **pelican** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 884 DION.^{12} 2.7 || *bot., a wild herb* HP. *Mul.* 2.181 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.3 | = ἡδύσαρον DIOSC.^{2} 3.130 GAL. 11.883 | = ἱπποφαές DIOSC.^{2} 4.159a || *archit.* **joint** PHIL. 66.36 HERO *Bel.* 76.4 *etc.* || *a type of timepiece* VITR. 9.8.1.

πελέκιον -ου, τό [πέλεκυς] **little axe** HSCH. *s.v. σάγαρις etc.*

πελεκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πελεκίζω] **killing with an axe, decapitation** DIOD. 32.26.2.

πελέκκησε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. epic*, *see* πελεκάω.

πέλεκκον -ου, τό *or* **πέλεκκος** -ου, ὁ [πέλεκυς] **axe-handle** IL. 13.612 HSCH. *etc.*

πελεκοειδής -ές [πέλεκυς, εἶδος] **axe-shaped** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.38.13.

πελεκοφόρος -ον [πέλεκυς, φέρω] **axe-bearer** ARR. *Al.* 21.

πέλεκρα -ας, ἡ [πέλεκυς] **axe, hatchet** HSCH.

πέλεκυ of the weight of ten minas HSCH. *s.v.* ἡμιπέλεκκον.

πελεκῦνάριον *see* πέλεκκον.

πέλεκυς -εως, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* parasú-] **axe, chopper, hatchet** (*for chopping wood*) IL. 13.391, 16.484 OD. 5.234 PIND. *O.* 7.36 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.36 *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἴσαν ὑλοτόμους πελέκεας ἐν χερσὶν ἔχοντες then they left, with wood-cutting axes in hand IL. 23.114 | *as a weapon* IL. 15.711 AESCHL. *Ch.* 889 HDT. 7.135.3 *etc.* | *used in sacrifices* IL. 17.520 OD. 3.442 MEN. *Dysc.* 506 | *used for capital executions* TRAG. 412 || **axe** of the lictors' fasces POL. 6.53.8 PLUT. *Publ.* 10.2 || *geom. fig. in the shape of an axe* AP 15.22.2 | *meas., a measure of weight* HSCH. • *Ion. gen.* -εος | *acc.* πέλεκυν || *pl.* πελέκεις | *dat.* πελέκεσι, *epic* -εσσι | *acc.* πελέκεας (*Hom.* -εα- *with syneresis*), *later* -έκεις || *usu.* -ῦς, *but* -ῦς IL. 3.60, 17.520.

πελεκύστερον -ου, τό [πέλεκυς] **axe-handle** HSCH.

πελεκυφόρας -ου, ὁ [πέλεκυς, φέρω] **axe-bearer**, *of a horse with a swallow-shaped mark* SIM. 102; *adj. masc.* π. ἵππον PIND. *fr.* 339a.

πελέμαιγις -ιδος [πελεμίζω, αἰγίς] **that brandishes the aegis**, *Athena* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.7 (*conject.*), *see* πολέμαιγις.

πελεμίζω [*see* πάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to agitate, shake, make vibrate** IL. 13.443, 16.766, *al.* || **to shift** IL. 16.108 || **to stretch** (the bow) OD. 21.125 ❷ *pass.* **to be agitated, shaken, made to tremble** IL. 8.443 HES. *Th.* 458, 842; ἐπὶ δ' οὐρίαχος πελεμίχθη ἔγχεος the point of the spear vibrated on high IL. 16.612 || **to be repelled, made to retreat** IL. 4.535, 5.626, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.29 • *epic pres. inf.* πελεμιζέμεν IL. 16.766 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* πελέμιζεν IL. 13.443, *mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* πελεμίζετο || *epic aor. 3. sg.* πελέμιξεν | *inf.* πελεμίξαι IL. 16.108 | *ptc.* πελεμίξας EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.319 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* πελεμίχθη IL. 4.535, *al.* | *inf.* πελεμιχθῆναι EUSTATH. 505.40 | *ptc.* πελεμιχθείς PORPH. *ad Il.* 16.161-162.

πελένα yoke HSCH.

πελέσκεο *iter. impf. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* πέλω.

πελεσσύδραι -ων, αἱ [?, ὕδωρ] **gathered water** HSCH.

πέλευ *imper. pres. mid. 2. sg. Ion.*, *see* πέλω.

πελῃάς -άδος *see* πελειάς.

πελιαίνω [πελιός] *aor. pass.* ἐπελιάνθην HP. *Epid.* 5.97, 7.35; *act.* **to make livid** HP. *Liq.* 6 || *pass.* **to be** *or* **become livid** HP. *Coac.* 2.209, 214.

Πελιάς -άδος [Πελίας] **Peliades, son of Pelias** EUR. *Med.* 504 (*pl.*).

Πελίας -ου, ὁ **Pelias** IL. 2.715 EUR. *Alc.* 37 PLAT. *Symp.* 179b PLUT. *Sul.* 36.5 *etc.* • *epic nom. and Ion.* -ίης OD. 11.256 | *epic gen.* -άο IL. 2.715, *Dor.* -ᾱ PIND. *P.* 4.134 *epic dat. and Ion.* -ίῃ AP. 3.1135 | *epic acc. and Ion.* -ην OD. 11.254.

πελιγᾶνες -ων, οἱ **ancients, counsellors, adults** STRAB. 7 fr. 2 HSCH. || *Maced.* πελιγόνες STRAB. *l.c.*

Πελιγνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Pelignoi, Paelignians**, *Italic people* PLUT. *Aem.* 20.1.

πελιδναῖος -α -ον = πελιδνός NONN. *D.* 4.383.

πελιδνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν MARC. 47 P.^{1} *Amb.* 96, *see* πελιδνός.

πελιδνόομαι, *contr.* [πελιδνός] *impf.* ἐπελιδνούμην SCH. IL. 3.354 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπελιδνωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπελιδνώθην || *fut. pass.* πελιδνωθήσομαι THEODORET.^{1} *Duod.* (*PG* 81.1800.51); **to be** *or* **become livid** HP. *Art.* 86 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 13 CALLIM. *fr.* 374.1 *etc.*

πελιδνός -ή -όν [*see* πολιός, πέλεια] **livid** HP. *Aph.* 4.47 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 10 NIC. *Th.* 272 *etc.*

πελιδνότης -ητος, ἡ [πελιδνός] **livid color, lividity** ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.5 GAL. 18(2).126.

πελίδνωμα -ατος, τό [πελιδνόομαι] **bruise** L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑπώπια.

πελίδνωσις -εως, ἡ [πελιδνόομαι] **lividity** ARET. *C.A.* 1.8.2 GAL. 17(1).622.

πελίη -ης, ἡ **dove** OR. *Sib.* 1.242.

Πελίης *Ion. epic*, *see* Πελίας.

πελίκη -ης, ἡ [*see* πέλλα] **mug, cup** CRAT.^{3} (ATH. 11.459a-b) POLL. 10.73 || **platter** POLL. 10.78 • *eol.* πελίκα POLL. 10.78.

Πελινναῖον -ου, τό **Pelinna, Pelinnaion**, *place in Thessaly* PIND. *P.* 10.4 || *mountain in Chios* AEL. *N.A.* 16.39.

πέλιξ -ικος, ἡ [*see* πελίκη] **cup** POLL. 10.67.

πελιός -ά -όν [*see* πολιός] **livid** HP. *Prog.* 2 (*v.l.*) DEMOSTH. 47.59 NIC. *Th.* 279 || **dark, dusky** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.5 || **old** HDN. 1.123.16.

πελιότης -ητος, ἡ [πελιός] **livid color, lividity** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.9) PAEG. 5.38.1.

πελιόω, *contr.* [πελιός] *aor.* ἐπελίωσα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπελιῶσθαι SOR. 2.39.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐπελιώθην; *act.* **to make livid** EROT. 101.20 EUSTATH. 1681.53 || *pass.* **to be** *or* **become livid** HELLAN. 123 HP. *Fract.* 11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 17 *etc.*

πελιτνός -ή -όν *Att.* THUC. 2.49.5 ALEXIS 115.17 (*dub. conject.*) *etc.*, *see* πελιδνός.

πελίχνη -ης, ἡ [πελίκη] **little cup, small cup** ALCM. 19.3 ATH. 11.495c.

Πέλιχος -ου, ὁ *see* Πέλλιχος.

πελίωμα -ατος, τό [πελιόομαι] **bruise** HP. *Coac.* 2.394 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.3 GAL. 12.814 AET.[1] 8.2.

πελίωσις -εως, ἡ [πελιόομαι] **becoming livid** HP. *Fract.* 11.

πέλλα -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* pelvis?] **milking pail, bucket** IL. 16.642 HIPPON. 22.1 THEOCR. 1.26 ATH. 11.495c-e *etc.* • *Ion.* πέλλη.

Πέλλα -ης, ἡ **Pella,** *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.3 THUC. 2.99.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.13 *etc.*

πελλαῖος -α -ον HSCH., *see* πελλός.

Πελλαῖος -α -ον [Πέλλα] **of Pella** CALLIM. *epigr.* 13.6 LUC. *Alex.* 12, 15.

πελλαιχρός *or* πελλαιχνός -όν **red, tawny** HSCH.

Πελλάνα *Dor., see* Πελλήνη.

Πελλάνιος **Pellanios,** *epith. of Poseidon at Kyrene* HSCH.

πελλαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πέλλα] **milker with a pail** HSCH.

πελλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*see* πελιός, πέλειος] *Dor.* **old** HDN. 1.55.19 HSCH.

Πελληναῖος -ου, ὁ AESCHN. 3.165 (*v.l.*), *see* Πελληνεύς.

Πελληνεύς -έως, ὁ [Πελλήνη] **of Pellene:** *pl.* οἱ Πελληνῆς the inhabit. of Pellene THUC. 2.9.3, *al. etc.* || *nom. pl.* -εῖς XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.17 | *acc.* -έας XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.11, *al.*

Πελλήνη -ης, ἡ **Pellene,** *city* IL. 2.574 HDT. 1.145 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1421 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.18, 7.5.9 *etc.* • *Dor.* Πελλάνα PIND. *O.* 9.98 *etc.*

Πελληνίς -ίδος [Πελλήνη] **of Pellene** ATH. 10.4 14e.

Πελλῆς, ὁ **Pelles,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.23.

Πέλλης, ὁ **Pelles,** *male name* AP. 1.177.

πελλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πέλλα] **receptacle for milking** CLITAR.[2] (ATH. 11.495e).

πέλλια -ων, τά [*see* πέλεθος] **excrement** HSCH.

πέλλιξ **helmet** HSCH.

πελλίς -ίδος, ἡ [πέλλα] **receptacle, vase, pail** HIPPON. 21.1 PHOEN. 5.5 NIC. *Al.* 77.

Πέλλιχος -ου ὁ **Pellichos,** *male name* THUC. 1.29.2 LUC. *Philops.* 18.

πελλός -ή -όν [*see* πελιός] **dark, black,** *esp. of animals* SOPH. *fr.* 509 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 22 THEOCR. 5.99 (*accent.* πέλ-) CALLIM. *fr.* 427 *etc.*

πέλλῦτρα -ων, τά **bandages, bands,** *with which runners wrap their feet* SOPH. *fr.* 1152; πέλλυτρ' ἔχουσιν εὐθέτοις ἐν ἀρβύλαις they have bands in their well-made footwear AESCHL. *fr.* 259.

πέλμα -ατος, τό [*cf.* ags. filmen] **sole of the foot** VT *Esth.* 4.17d AEL. *N.A.* 14.3 ARTEMID. 5.81 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.878) GAL. 2.322 *etc.* | *of camels* HDN.[1] 4.15.3 | *analog.* **base,** *of an escarpment* HP. *Mochl.* 32 HEROND. 7.116 NIC. *fr.* 85.6 POL. 12.6.4 || **extremity:** τῶν δακτύλων of the fingers AL. *Pr.* 1.46 || **stem, petiole** (*of fruit*) GEOP. 10.25.1.

πελμᾰτίζω [πέλμα] *aor. imper.* 2. *pl.* πελματίσατε L. *EGud.* || *aor. inf. pass.* πελματισθῆναι *p*CAIR.MASP. 5.18 (VI[CE]); **to graze plants with the feet** L. *E.M. s.v.* πέλμα || **to sole** (*shoes*) *p*CAIR.MASP. *l.c.*

πέλομαι *see* πέλω.

Πελόπεια -ας, ἡ **Pelopeia,** *female name* AP. 1.326 LUC. *Salt.* 43 • Πελοπία AEL. *V.H.* 12.42.

Πελόπειος -α -ον [Πέλοψ] **of Pelops** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 10 • *Ion.* -ήϊος AP. 1.758, *al.*

Πελοπηϊάδης -ου, ὁ **Pelopidae,** *pl.* PIND. *N.* 8.12 THEOCR. 15.142.

Πελοπήϊος *Ion., see* Πελόπειος.

Πελοπηΐς -ΐδος [Πέλοψ] **of Pelops** NONN. *D.* 37.137; Π. γαῖα land of Pelops, Peloponnese AP. 4.1570, *al.* = ἡ Π. CALLIM. *H.* 4.72.

Πελοπία -ας, ἡ *see* Πελόπεια.

Πελοπίδας -ου, ὁ **Pelopidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.33 PLUT. *Pel.* 4.1, *al. etc.*

Πελοπίδης -ου, ὁ [Πέλοψ] **Pelopides, son** *or* **descendent of Pelops** HDT. 7.159 PLUT. *Thess.* Aud. 1, *Mar.* 1.4 *etc.* | *pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1600 SOPH. *El.* 10 THUC. 1.9.3 *etc.*

Πελόπιος -α -ον [Πέλοψ] **of Pelops** EUR. *Suppl.* 184, *fr.* 515 | *subst.* τὸ Πελόπιον **temple of Pelops** PAUS. 5.13.1.

Πελοποννᾱσιστί [Πελοποννήσιος] *Dor. adv.* **in the Peloponnese:** Π. λαλεῖν to speak in the language of the Peloponnese THEOCR. 15.92.

Πελοποννησιᾰκός -ή -όν [Πελοπόννησος] **Peloponnesian, of the Peloponnese** PLAT. *Leg.* 708a | ὁ Π. πόλεμος the Peloponnesian war STRAB. 13.1.39 DIOD. 13.24 = τὰ Π. STRAB. 14.2.9.

Πελοποννήσιος -α -ον [Πελοπόννησος] **of the Peloponnese** XEN. *An.* 1.1.6 PLUT. *Di.* 43.2 *etc.* | οἱ Πελοποννήσιοι **inhabit. of the Peloponnese** HDT. 2.171.3 THUC. 1.1.1 XEN. *An.* 6.2.10 *etc.* = τὸ Π. THUC. 5.3.4 • *Dor.* -ᾶσιος.

Πελοπόννησος -ου, ἡ **Peloponnesos (Peloponnese)** HOM. 3.250 HDT. 1.56.3, *al.* THUC. 1.2.3, *al. etc.*

Πέλοψ -οπος, ὁ **Pelops,** *male name* IL. 2.104 PIND. *O.* 1.24, *al.* HDT. 7.8. γ1 PLUT. *Thess.* Aud. 2 *etc.* | Πέλοπος γαῖα Peloponnese AP. 4.1231.

πελτάζω [πέλτη] *impf.* ἐπέλταζον APP. 14.70; *milit.* **to be a peltast, serve in the light-armed infantry** XEN. *An.* 5.8.5, *Vect.* 4.520.

Πέλται -ῶν, αἱ **Peltai,** *city in Phrygia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.10 *etc.*

πελτᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [πέλτη] **little shield** CALLIX. 2 LUC. *Bacch.* 1.

πελταστής -οῦ, ὁ [πέλτη] *milit.* **peltast, light-armed footsoldier** EUR. *Rh.* 311 THUC. 2.29.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 POL. 4.75.4 *etc.* | *pl.* light infantry XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.16.

πελταστικός -ή -όν [πελταστής] **to do with a peltast:** *subst.* ἡ πελταστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of the peltast** PLAT. *Leg.* 813e | *subst.* τὸ πελταστικόν **light infantry, peltasts** XEN. *An.* 7.6.29 || **skilled in the use of the small shield** PLAT. *Theaet.* 165d, *Prot.* 350a || ὅπλα πελταστικά = πέλται POL. 22.9.3 ◆ *adv.* πελταστικῶς: *superl.* πελταστικώτατα like the most skilled of peltasts XEN. *Oec.* 21.7.

πέλτη -ης, ἡ [A] **pelta, little shield, light shield** HDT. 7.75.1 EUR. *Alc.* 498 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 563 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.2 *etc.* [B] **small javelin, pike** XEN. *An.* 1.10.12 HSCH.

πέλτης -ου, ὁ **peltes,** *name that identifies the fish* κορακῖνος *salted* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121b).

πελτίον -ου, τό [πέλτη] **spit, little javelin** MEN. *Peric.* 392.

πελτόν -οῦ, τό THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 3.3.7., *al., later for* παλτόν.

πελτοφόρος -ον [πέλτη, φέρω] **armed with a light shield** POL. 3.43.2 (*cavalrymen*); οἱ π. peltasts XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.24 • *also* πελτοφόρας *and* πελταφόρας *in inscr.*

πελύκιον -ου, τό [πέλυξ] **little receptacle** [ARR.] 6, 17.

πέλυξ -υκος, ὁ [*see* πέλλα] [A] **basin, pail** POLL. 10.105 (*cf.* πέλλα) [B] **axe** VT *Ezek.* 9.2 ATH. 9.392b (*unc. signf.*) PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* πέλεκυς (*cf.* πέλεκυς).

Πελυσιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Pelysion,** *name of a month at Samos* ISYLL.[3] 976.56 (II[BCE]).

πέλω [*IE* *kʷelō-; *cf. Lat.* colō, *Skt.* cárati, *Av.* caraiti] *act. and mid.* **to exist** (*proper.* "to come into existence"), **develop, become, be, turn out to be** IL. 1.418, *al.* OD. 5.392, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1124, *Eum.* 233 SOPH. *Ant.* 333 EUR. *Med.* 520; ἄλιον πέλει ὅρκιον the oath turned out to be in vain IL. 4.158; οἰμωγή τε καὶ εὐχωλὴ πέλεν ἀνδρῶν laments and boasts of men rose up IL. 4.450; οὐ γάρ τις πρῆξις πέλεται κρυεροῖο γόοιο for there is nothing useful chilling lamentation IL. 24.524; ῥεῖα τ' ἀριγνώτη πέλεται she is easily recognizable OD. 6.108; γαλήνη ἔπλετο νηνεμίη it became calm, without wind OD. 5.392 | *aor.* = *pres.* IL. 4.158, 6.434, *al.* OD. 2.364; ἔνθα μάλιστα ἀμβατός ἐστι πόλις καὶ ἐπίδρομον ἔπλετο τεῖχος where the city was easiest to assault and the walls the most accessible IL. 6.434; τίς δαὶ ὅμιλος ὅδ' ἔπλετο; what kind of meeting is this? OD. 1.225; ἔρξον ὅπως ἐθέλεις καί τοι φίλον ἔπλετο θυμῷ act as is pleasing to you and in accordance with what came to your heart OD. 13.145 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* αἶψά τέ οἱ δῶ ἀφνειὸν πέλεται his house quickly became rich OD. 1.393; τῷ δ' ἤδη ... ἐνδεκάτη πέλεν ἠὼς οἰχομένῳ it was already the eleventh dawn since he had set off OD. 19.192 | γῆρας ... καὶ θάνατος, τά τ' ἐπ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλονται old age and death, the things that befall mortals OD. 13.60; οὐδέ τις ἄλλη νοῦσος ἐπὶ στυγερὴ πέλεται ... βροτοῖσιν there is no more dread disease among men OD. 15.408; τιμήν ... ἥ τε καὶ ἐσσομένοισι μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλῃται an honor that will also hold among men in the future IL. 3.287; δαήμονι φωτί ... ἄθλων, οἷά τε πολλὰ μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλονται to a man expert in such contests as are common among men OD. 8.160; κλαγγὴ γεράνων πέλει οὐρανόθι πρό the cry of the cranes went up to the heavens IL. 3.3; τοῦ δ' ἐξ ἀργύρεος ῥυμὸς πέλεν whose rudder was of silver IL. 5.729; σέο δ' ἐκ τάδε πάντα πέλονται all these things come from you IL. 13.632; ἀπὸ κροτάφων πελόμεσθα πάντες γηραλέοι let us, old men all, leave the temples THEOCR. 14.68 | ▸ *with ptc.* ἐμεῖο λελασμένος ἔπλευ I have forgotten you, you have been forgotten by me IL. 23.69 • *more often mid.* (*signf.* = *act.*) || *usu. pres. 3. sg.* πέλει, *Dor. 3. pl.* πέλοντι PIND. *O.* 6.100 | *subj.* πέλω, *3. sg.* πέλῃ, *mid. 3. pl.* πέλωνται | *opt. 3. sg.* πέλοι, *mid.* πέλοιτο | *imper.* πέλε, *mid.* πέλευ IL. 24.219, *3. sg.* πελέσθω AP. 1.1320 | *inf.* πέλειν, *epic* πελέναι PARM. B 8.45, *mid.* πέλεσθαι | *ptc.* πέλων, *fem.* πέλουσα AESCHL. *Pr.* 896, *mid.* πελόμενος || *impf.* ἔπελον, *3. sg. epic* πέλειν, *mid. 3. pl.* πέλοντο, *iter. 2. sg.* πελέσκεο IL. 22.433 *3. sg.* πελέσκετο || *aor.* (*always with augm.*) *3. sg.* ἔπλεν IL. 12.11, *mid. 2. sg.* ἔπλεο IL. 1.418, *al. and* ἔπλευ IL. 9.54, *al., 3. sg.* ἔπλετο | *ptc.* πλόμενος EUPHOR. 58.1.

πέλωρ, τό [*see* τέρας] **monster, portent, prodigy,** *of Hephaestus* IL. 18.410; *of the Cyclops* OD. 9.428; *of Scylla* OD. 12.87; *of the serpent Python* HOM. 3.374; *of a dolphin* HOM. 3.401 • *only nom. and acc.*

Πέλωρ -ορος, ὁ **Pelor, Pelorus,** *male name* AESCHL. *fr.* 488 (*dub.*).

Πελωρεύς, ὁ **Peloreus,** *Giant* NONN. *D.* 48.39.

πελωριάς -ᾰ́δος ἡ = πελωρίς NIC. *fr.* 83.2 ARCHESTR. *fr.* 56.4.

Πελωριάς -ᾰ́δος ἡ **Pelorias,** *female name* THEODOR. (AP 6.224.4) *etc.*

πελώριος -α -ον [πέλωρ] **prodigious, monstrous, colossal, enormous, immeasurable, extraordinary,** *of gods* IL. 5.395 (*Hades*), 7.208 (*Ares*) QS 11.273 (*Zeus*); *of heroes* IL. 3.229 (*Ajax*), 11.820 (*Hektor*) *etc.*; *of Polyphemus* OD. 9.187; ἀλλ' ὅ γε μίμν' Ἀχιλῆα πελώριον ἄσσον ἰόντα but he awaited the gigantic Achilles who came ever closer IL. 22.92; *of things* IL. 8.424 (*spear*),

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10.439 (*weapons*) OD. 3.290 (*waves*), 11.594 (*boulder*) HES. *Th.* 179 (*sickle*) PIND. *O.* 10.21 (*glory*) EUR. *I.T.* 1248 (*portent*) | τὰ πρὶν δὲ πελώρια the portents of a former time AESCHL. *Pr.* 151 | *subst.* τὰ πελώρια (*sc.* ἱερά) **Peloria**, *Thessalian festival in honor of Zeus* BAT.[1] 5 • *rar. fem.* -ίη AP. 4.1682, -ιος HES. *Th.* 179.

πελωρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πέλωρ] *a type of huge shell* ATH. 1.4c ALCIPHR. 1.2.2 *etc.*

Πελωρίς -ίδος [Πέλωρον] **of Peloron** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 25 NONN. *D.* 2.395 | *subst.* **cape Pelorum** THUC. 4.25.3.

πέλωρον -ου, τό [πελώριος] **prodigy, monster, portent** IL. 2.321, 5.741 OD. 10.168, 219 HES. *Th.* 295, *al.*

Πέλωρον -ου, τό **cape Peloron**, *in Sicily* NONN. *D.* 13.321.

πέλωρος -η -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [πέλωρον] **prodigious, portentous, immeasurable, enormous, immense** IL. 12.202 (*serpent*) OD. 15.161 (*goose*) HES. *Th.* 299 (*viper*), 159 (*Gaia*) *etc.* | *adv. neut. pl.* πέλωρα βιβᾷ he took enormous steps HOM. 4.225 || *superl.* πελώριστος THEOCR. *epigr.* 18.5 • *fem.* -ος OD. *l.c.*

πελωχικόν -οῦ, τό **millers' tax** *P*RYL. 167.20 (I[CE]) *etc.*

πέμμα -ατος, τό [πέπτω] *usu. in pl.* **tidbits, sweets** STESICH. 2a.2 HDT. 1.160.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 404d MEN. *fr.* 110.2 (*conject., πλάσμα codd.*).

πεμμάτιον -ου, τό [πέμμα] **little sweet, pastry** ALCIPHR. 4.13.10 ATH. 14.645e.

πεμματολόγος -ου, τό [πέμμα, λέγω] **that treats of bakery** ATH. 14.348a.

πεμματουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πέμμα, ἔργον] **pastry-chef** LUC. *Sat.* 13 (*pl.*).

πεμπάδαρχης -ου, ὁ XEN. *Hippar.* 4.9 (*v.l.*) HSCH., *see* πεμπάδαρχος.

πεμπάδαρχικός -ή -όν [πεμπάδαρχος] **quintuple** DAMASC. *Pr.* 264.

πεμπάδαρχος -ου, ὁ [πεμπάς, ἄρχω] *milit.* **commander of a squadron of five men** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23, *Hippar.* 4.9 (*v.l.*).

πεμπάζω [πεμπάς] *impf.* (ἀν)επέμπαζον || *aor. ptc. act. fem.* πεμπάσασα HSCH., *inf. mid.* πεμπάσασθαι PLUT. *Isid.* 374a, *Def. orac.* 429d ❶ *act.* **to count with the five fingers, count** AP. 2.975 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 387e; πεμπάζετ' ὀρθῶς ἐκβολὰς ψήφων he counted precisely the votes case into the urn AESCHL. *Eum.* 748 || *fig.* **to consider, reflect, think through** AP. 4.1748 ❷ *mid.* **to count** OD. 4.412 || *fig.* **to reflect, meditate, think through** AP. 4.350 • *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* πεμπάσσατο AP. 4.350 | *subj. mid. 3. sg. epic* πεμπάσσεται OD. *l.c.*

πεμπάκι *see* πεντάκις.

πεμπάμερος -ον PIND. *O.* 5.6, *see* πενθήμερος.

πεμπάς -άδος, ἡ [πέμπε] **the number five** PLAT. *Rp.* 546c PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 387e *etc.* || **five, group of five** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22, 24, *Hel.* 7.2.6 *etc.*

πεμπαστής -οῦ [πεμπάζω] **that counts** *or* **enumerates** *or* **passes in review**, *with acc.*: ὀφθαλμός eye AESCHL. *Pers.* 980.

πέμπε *Aeol., see* πέντε.

πεμπεβόειος -ον [πέμπε, βοῦς] **made with five oxhides** SAPPH. 110.2 (*sandals*).

πέμπελος -ον **old, ancient** LYC. 682, *al.* GAL. 6.380 *etc.*

πέμποτος *arch. i*IG 5.2.33.13 (III[BCE]), *see* πέμπτος.

πεμπταῖζω [πεμπταῖος?] *only ptc.* πεμπταΐζοντες **on the fifth day** VT (Th.) *Exod.* 13.18.

πεμπταῖος -α -ον [πέμπτος] **on the fifth day** π. ἱκέσθαι to come to the fifth day: OD. 14.257; ▸ π. ἀπό τινος on the fifth day after sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.59 = π. ἔκ τινος LUC. *Halc.* 5 || **five days ago** PIND. *O.* 6.53 XEN. *An.* 6.4.9 || **sick since five days ago** HP. *Epid.* 1.20 || **for five days** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 474 || **that repeats every fifth day**, *i.e.* **every four days** HP. *Epid.* 1.24 (*fevers*).

πεμπτάκις [πέμπτος] **for the fifth time** DCASS. 53.16.2.

πεμπτέος -α -ον [πέμπω] *verb. adj.* **to send** LUC. *Phal.* 1 11 | *neut.* -έον **need to send** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.11.

πεμπτημόριον -ου, τό [πέμπτος, μόριον] **fifth part** HP. *NatMul.* 50 PLAT. *Leg.* 956c.

πεμπτήρ -ῆρος [πέμπω] **sender** SOPH. *fr.* 142.2.10.

πεμπτήριος -α -ον [πέμπω] **for discharge**, as a **farewell gift** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.264, *al.*

Πεμπτίδης -ου, ὁ **Pemptides**, *male name* PLUT. *Amat.* 755e, *al.*

πέμπτος -η -ον [πέντε; *cf. Lat.* quintus, *Goth.* fimfta, *OCS* pętŭ, *Lith.* peñktas, *Toch A* päny, *Toch B* piṅkte] **fifth**, *with four others* OD. 9.335 HDT. 2.106.3 THUC. 1.61.1, *al. etc.*; τὸ π. μέρος the fifth part, a fifth PLAT. *Ap.* 36b | *after four others* HDT. 1.77.4 | *philos.* τὸ π. σῶμα the fifth element AET. 1.3.22 = τὸ π. στοιχεῖον AET. 2.6.2 = ἡ π. οὐσία AET. 2.25.7 ARD. *fr.* 10 | *subst.* ἡ πέμπτη (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the fifth day** HES. *Op.* 802, 803 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1131; *but* ἡ πέμπτη (*sc.* ὥρα) the fifth hour ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.29 | *subst.* ἡ πέμπτη (*sc.* ὁδός) **the fifth way** (*in a Rom. camp*) POL. 6.30.6 || *adv. neut.* τὸ πέμπτον **for the fifth time** DIOD. 19.77.1; Μάρκελλον μὲν ὑπατεύοντα τὸ πεμπτόν Marcellus, then consul for the fifth time PLUT. *F.M.* 19.6.

πέμπω *impf.* ἔπεμπον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεμπόμην || *fut.* πέμψω || *aor.* ἔπεμψα, *mid.* ἐπεμψάμην || *pf.* πέπομφα, *mid. pass.* πέπεμμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπόμφειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέπεμπτο || *aor. pass.* ἐπέμφθην || *fut. pass.* πεμφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to send, dispatch, mail** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 3.116 OD. 4.5 AESCHL. *Sept.* 37 SOPH. *O.T.* 288 HDT. 7.15.1 *etc.* | s.o. (as a soldier) AESCHL. *Pers.* 34 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 5.167, *al.* THUC. 1.129.3 XEN. *An.* 1.9.25 *etc.* | π. κακόν τινι to send a misfortune to s.o. IL. 15.109; π. οἰωνόν to send a portent IL. 24.310; π. ὀνείρατα to send dreams SOPH. *El.* 460; π. ἀγγέλους φήμας καὶ ἐνύπνια καὶ οἰωνούς to send voices, dreams and portents as messengers XEN. *Symp.* 4.48; π. ἀλκάν to send aid SOPH. *O.T.* 189; ὄλβον prosperity PIND. *O.* 2.22 | π. ▸ τινὰ ὁδόν to send s.o. on a journey SOPH. *Ai.* 739; Θήβας to Thebes SOPH. *O.C.* 1770; ἀγρούς to the country SOPH. *O.T.* 761; Ἀΐδᾳ to Hades EUR. *I.T.* 159 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* IL. 6.207, *al.* OD. 5.37, *al.*; εἰς Ἀΐδαο to Hades IL. 21.48; εἰς διδάσκαλον to a tutor PLAT. *Prot.* 325d | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* OD. 4.560 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.* (*host.*) against s.o. IL. 2.6 AESCHL. *Ag.* 61 | ▸ *with adv.* π. οἴκαδε homeward *or* to one's native land OD. 19.281 = οἰκόνδε OD. 24.418; ὄνδε δόμονδε to his own home IL. 16.445; πολεμόνδε to war IL. 18.452 | ▸ π. ἐπί τι to send for sthg., to make *or* produce sthg. HDT. 5.12.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.9, *Hel.* 5.4.10; ἐπὶ πολέμῳ to make war XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.17; ▸ with περί + *gen.* περὶ συμμαχίας to treat for alliance XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.10; περὶ σπονδῶν to make a treaty XEN. *An.* 2.3.1 | ▸ *with inf. fin.* τήν ... πέμπε νέεσθαι ... προτὶ ἄστυ he sent her (to go) to the city OD. 4.8; με ... πέμψαι ἰέναι send me to go OD. 14.396; πέμπωμεν ἱκανέμεν (if) we should send (them) OD. 4.29; π. ἄγειν τινί to give to s.o. to carry OD. 24.419; π. φέρειν τινά to send s.o. to carry IL. 16.454; με πέμπει πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι χοάς sends me to pour libations on our father's tomb SOPH. *El.* 406; τὸ πρόβατον πέμψω γεύσασθαι I will send the sheep to be tasted MEN. *Sam.* 403 [B] ▸ *abs.* **to send a messenger, send to warn** *or* **inform, send an announcement** *or* **notice** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.2.6 = παρά τινα THUC. 2.81.1 = ὥς τινα THUC. 8.50.2 = ἐπί τινα POL. 14.9.8; π. ὥς τινα περί τινος to send to s.o. to treat about sthg. THUC. 3.13.1; ἔπεμπε πρὸς Κῦρον ... δεόμενος he sent to entreat Cyrus XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.4; πέμψας πρὸς Ἀναξίβιον ... ἐδεῖτο having sent to entreat Anaxibios XEN. *An.* 7.1.2; πέμπων ... ἐκέλευε sending the command to organize XEN. *An.* 2.3.1; πέμπει κελεύων he sends to command *or* invite THUC. 1.91.3, 4.93.2, *al.* | **to send to say, send the order:** πέμπεις ... σῇ δάμαρτι, παῖδα σὴν δεῦρ' ἀποστέλλειν you send to tell your wife to send your daughter here EUR. *I.A.* 360; πέμπουσιν οἱ ἔφοροι ... στρατεύεσθαι ἐπὶ Καρίαν the ephors sent them the order to leave for war in Caria XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 || **to send as a gift, dispatch as a present** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 4.623, *al.* HDT. 7.106.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 1429 *etc.* [C] *extens.* **to throw, cast:** πέτρας boulders HES. *Th.* 716 | *fig.* ὄμματος ... τόξευμ' ἔπεμψεν he cast a look like an arrow AESCHL. *Eum.* 1005 | **to utter, pronunce:** ἔπη words AESCHL. *Sept.* 443; λόγων φάμαν the sound of discourse SOPH. *Ph.* 846 || **to discharge, make** *or* **let leave** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 24.780 OD. 15.74, *al.* HDT. 1.116.3 *etc.* | τὸν ὄμβρον κάτω πέμπουσα letting the water filter downward GEOP. 5.1.2 || **to transport** OD. 8.556 *etc.*; μ' ἔπεμξαν αὖραι the winds drove me AESCHL. *Pr.* 132 || **to produce:** ὅσα πέμπει ... αἶα however many fruits the earth SOPH. *Ph.* 1162; παχὺ τὸ ἔλαιον π. to produce olive oil GEOP. 9.3.4 [D] **to escort, conduct, guide** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.390 OD. 11.626, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 219, *Eum.* 12 SOPH. *Tr.* 571 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 *etc.*; ἔνθ' ὅ γέ μ' ἠνώγει πέμψαι βασιλῆϊ Ἀκάστῳ therefore he asked to send me to king Akastos OD. 14.336; ἐπινίκια π. to lead a triumphal procession, celebrate a triumph DCASS. 36.25.3 || **to participate in a convoy, in a parade:** πομπὴν π. τινί to participate in a procession in honor of s.o. HDT. 5.56.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 757 THUC. 6.56.2 XEN. *Hippar.* 2.1 *etc.*; πέμπουσαι χοροὺς μετὰ Νηρηΐδων dancing with the Nereids EUR. *El.* 434; Παναθήναια π. to participate in the Panathenaic procession MEN. *fr.* 384.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.22 ❷ *mid.* **to send, dispatch** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Or.* 111 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Tox.* 14 | ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινα s.o. to call s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 556 || **to make come** (= μεταπέμπομαι) SOPH. *O.C.* 602 EUR. *Hec.* 977 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be sent** *or* **dispatched** AESCHL. *Sept.* 473 HDT. 7.106.2 DEMOSTH. 23.159 *etc.* | δεινοτάτας ... πεμφθεὶς κελεύθους sent by terrible paths SOPH. *El.* 1163; π. ἐπὶ πολέμῳ to be sent to make war DCASS. 36.18.1 || **to be sent as a gift** *or* **offering** CALLIM. *H.* 4.279 || **to be sent in procession,** *of a chorus* XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.12 [B] **to be transported:** θαλασσίαις ἀνέμων ῥιπαῖσι by the impetuous gusts of the sea-winds PIND. *N.* 3.59; σὺν Νότου ... αὔραις with the breaths of the south wind PIND. *P.* 4.203 || **to be carried in a procession:** ὁ μὲν γὰρ πέπλος ... πεμπόμενος διὰ τοῦ Κεραμεικοῦ and the peplos, in procession across the Kerameikos PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.3; τῷ Διονύσῳ in honor of Dionysus HDT. 2.49.1 || **to be carried in a triumph, to celebrate a triumph** PLUT. *Aem.* 32.prol. 2 • *epic pres. inf.* πεμπέμεν(αι) || *iter. impf.* πέμπεσκε HDT. 7.106.1 || *Dor. fut.* πεμψῶ THEOCR. 5.141 | *epic inf.* πεμψέμεναι OD. 10.484, *fut. mid.* πέμψομαι PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* διωσόμεθα, *and in verses interpol. in* EUR. *H.F.* 1421, *Or.* 111 || *aor. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπέμψω EUR. *Hec.* 977 || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπεπόμφεε HDT. 1.85.1.

πεμπώβολον -ου, τό [πέμπε, ὀβελός] **spit with five prongs** (*used in sacrifices*) IL. 1.463 OD. 3.460.

πεμφηρίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol., a fish* NUM. *Ath.* 7.309f.

πεμφῑγώδης -ες [πέμφιξ] **accompanied by pustules** *or* **blains** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.14 GAL. 17(1).878 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.399.

πεμφιδώδης -ες HSCH., *see* πεμφῑγώδης.

πέμφιξ -ῑγος, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* pam̃pti?] **breath, swirl** *of wind*: δυσχείμερος tempestuous AESCHL. *fr.* 195.4 | **storm, tempest,** *of wind* SOPH. *fr.* 539 || **hot breath, blaze:** κεραυνία π. βροντῆς the fiery breath of thunder SOPH. *fr.* 538 | **ray,** *of the sun* AESCHL. *fr.* 170 SOPH. *fr.* 338 || **soul, spirit** LYC. 1106 || **drop,** *rain* IB. 31 CALLIM. *fr.* 43.41 NIC. *Th.* 273 GAL. 17(1).881; μηδ' αἵματος πέμφιγα πρὸς πέδῳ βάλῃς and never let a drop of blood fall to the ground AESCHL. *fr.* 183 | *analog.* **blain, pustule** GAL. 17(1).881, 886.

πεμφίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* pam̃pti?] **soul, spirit** LYC. 686 (*v.l.*).

πεμφρηδών -όνος, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 183, *Th.* 812, *see* τενθρηδών.

πέμψις -εως, ἡ [πέμπω] **dispatch** HDT. 8.54 THUC. 7.17.3 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 6 || **procession:** ἡ π. τῶν νικητηρίων triumphal procession DCASS. 44.41.4 (*conject.*).

πενέστατος *sup., see* πένης.

πενεστεία -ας, ἡ [πενέστης] **class of** πενέσται ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 35, *al.*

πενέστερος *comp., see* πένης.

πενέστης -ου, ὁ [πένης] **operator, worker, wage-earner,** *in Thessaly* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.36, *al.* DEMOSTH. 23.199 THEOP. 78 *etc.* || *analog.* **servant, dependent, domestic:** τινος of s.o. EUR. *Her.* 639 || **poor man** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1273 LEON. (AP 6.300.1) TIMO 39.

πενεστικός -ή -όν [πενέστης] **of the** πενέσται PLAT. *Leg.* 776d.

πενέω, *contr.* [πένης] *impf. mid.* ἐπενούμην CALLINIC.[1] 24.51 ❶ *act.* **to be poor** HSCH. ❷ *mid. and pass.* = *act.* CALLINIC.[1] *l.c.*; *aor. ptc. pass.* πενηθείς reduced to poverty VT *Prov.* 30.9.

πένηαι *pres. subj. mid. 2. sg., see* πένομαι.

πένης -ητος [πένομαι] *adj. and subst.* **poor, wretched, indigent,** *of pers. and thing* HDT. 1.133.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 584 EUR. *El.* 1139 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 553 XEN. *An.* 7.7.28, *Mem.* 4.2.37 PLAT. *Prot.* 319d *etc.*; εἶδον ... γνώμην τε μεγάλην ἐν πένητι σώματι I have found ... greatness of soul in the body of a pauper EUR. *El.* 372; πένης ὡς μηδὲ κύνα τρέφειν so poor as not to be able to support even a dog LONG. 1.16.2 | *with* ἄπορος PLAT. *Rp.* 552a | *with* φειδωλός PLAT. *Leg.* 719e | ▸ *with gen.* χρημάτων πένητες poor in substance EUR. *El.* 38; π. φίλων poor in friends PLAT. *epist.* 332c PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 28 || *compar.* πενέστερος XEN. *Ath.* 1.13 | *superl.* πενέστατος DEMOSTH. 21.123.

πένησσα, ἡ [πένης] **poor woman** HSCH.

πενητεύω [πένης] *fut.* πενητεύσω CRAT.[1] *epist.* 18.1 || *aor.* ἐπενήτευσα; **to be poor, wretched, indigent** [Phoc.[1]] 28 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.172 *etc.*; ▸ π. τινός to lack in sthg. EMPED. B 57.3.

πενητοκόμος -ον [πένης, κομέω] **that takes care of the poor** GREG. (AP 8.31.4).

πενητῦλίδας -ας, ὁ [πένης] **hungry, famished** CERC. 1.4.

πενθᾰλέος -α -ον [πένθος] **sad, afflicted** P.[1] (AP 7.604.2) GREG. *Carm.* 1.12.17.26 *I*EG 372.30 (IV[CE]) *etc.* || **grievous, painful** *I*SEG 6.140.

Πενθαλίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Penthalidai,** *family of Mytilene* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 27 (*prob. f.l. for* Πενθιλίδαι).

πενθάς -άδος [πένθος] **sad, painful, grievous** NONN. *D.* 11.314 (*voice*), 14.271 (*crag*).

πένθεια -ας, ἡ AESCHL. *Ag.* 430, *see* πένθος.

πενθείετον *epic pres. ind. 2. dual,* v. πενθέω.

πενθεινός -ή -όν [πένθος] **sad** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 61.2.

πενθερά -ᾶς, ἡ [πενθερός] **father-in-law** DEMOSTH. 45.70 NT *Luke* 12.53 PLUT. *T.G.* 8.7 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ή CALLIM. *H.* 3.149.

πενθεριδεύς -έως, ὁ *I*LYDIEN 1.137, *see* πενθερίδης.

πενθερίδης -ου, ὁ [πενθερός] **relative** EPIPH. *Mens.* 14 (43.261A).

πενθερικός -ή -όν MAN.[1] 5.297, *see* πενθέριος.

πενθέριος -ον [πενθερός] **of a father-in-law** ARAT. 252 | *subst.* τὸ πενθέριον **dowry** HSCH.

πενθερός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* bándhu-, *Lith.* beñdras] **parent by marriage,** *usu.* **father-in-law** IL. 6.170 OD. 8.582 HDT. 3.52.7 SOPH. *O.C.* 1302 *etc.* || **relative** EUR. *El.* 1286 || *pl.* **relation, parent** SOPH. *fr* 305 EUR. *Hip.* 636.

πενθεροφθόρος -ον [πενθερός, φθείρω] **murderer of one's father-in-law** LYC. 161.

Πενθεσίλεια -ας, ἡ **Penthesileia,** *queen of the Amazons* AETH. *argum.* QS 1.19, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic gen.* -ης QS 1.314 | *dat.* -ῃ QS 1.47.

Πενθεύς -έως, ὁ **Pentheus,** *male name* AESCHL. *Eum.* 26 EUR. *Bac.* 44, *al. etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος NONN. *D.* 25.14 *etc.* | *epic dat.* -ῆϊ NONN. *D.* 44.175, -ῆϊ NONN. *D.* 45.8 | *epic acc.* -ῆα THEOCR. 26.26 *etc.* | *voc.* -εῦ EUR. *Bac.* 309.

πενθέω, *contr.* [πένθος] *impf.* ἐπένθουν, *later mid. pass.* ἐπενθούμην || *fut.* πενθήσω || *aor.* ἐπένθησα || *pf.* πεπένθηκα || *aor. inf. pass.* πενθηθῆναι CATENA *Cath. Tim.* 1 p. 43.22 ❶ *act.* **to be in mourning for, pity** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 19.225 HDT. 4.95.5, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.3 *etc.*; τινὰ δημοσίᾳ s.o. with public mourning LYS. 2.66 | ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1320, *O.C.* 739 EUR. *Med.* 268; τί ταῦτα πενθεῖν δεῖ; why must one mourn these things? AESCHL. *Ag.* 567; πενθεῖ μὲν οἶκτον ἡθέων he mourns the loss of his own home AESCHL. *Suppl.* 64 | *intrans.* OD. 18.174, 19.120 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258b; πενθοῦσι γόοις they suffer with laments AESCHL. *Pers.* 545; πενθήσαι τριχί to express mourning by cutting a lock of hair AESCHL. *Ch.* 173 | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. AESCHN. 3.211 ❷ *pass.* **to receive funereal honors, be a cause of mourning,** *as death* ISOCR. 10.27; πένθος ἀμφί τινι πενθεῖται mourning for s.o. is celebrated ARR. *Tact.* 33.4 • *pres. 3. dual* πενθείετον IL. 23.283 | *imper.* πένθει EUR. *Alc.* 806 | *inf.* πενθήμεναι OD. 18.174, *al.* || *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἐπένθεον HDT. 4.95.5.

πένθημα -ατος, τό [πενθέω] **mourning, lamentation** AESCHL. *Ch.* 432 EUR. *Suppl.* 1035 THEOCR. 26.26.

πενθήμεναι *epic pres. inf., see* πενθήμεναι.

πενθημερία -ας, ἡ [πενθήμερος] **period of five days** (*of work*) *P*TEBT. 641 (II[CE]).

πενθήμερος -ον [πέντε, ἡμέρα] **of five days:** κατὰ πενθήμερον ἑκατέρους ἡγεῖσθαι to command each in turn for a period of five days XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.14; τὰς ἕδρας ποιεῖν τῆς βουλῆς κατὰ πενθήμερον to make the counsel seats for five-day periods ARISTOT. *Ath.* 30.4 | κατ' ἑκάστην πενθήμερον every fifth day *I*SYLL.[3] 364.9 (III[BCE]).

πενθημῐαρτάβη -ων, τά [πέντε, ἡμι-, ἀρτάβη] *meas.* **two and a half artabae** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 376.4 (III[BCE]).

πενθημῐγῦον -ου, τό [πέντε, ἡμι-, γύης] *meas.* **two and a half iugera** *I*SCHWYZ. 63.20.

πενθημῐδακτῡλιος -ον [πέντε, ἡμι-, δάκτυλος] **of five half-fingers, of two and a half fingers.**

πενθημῐμερής -ές [πέντε, ἡμιμερής] **of five halves:** *metr.* π. τομή penthemimeral caesura, *i.e.* after two and a half feet ARISTID.[2] 1.25 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ πενθημιμερές **part of a verse equal to two and a half feet** QUINT. 9.4.78 HEPH. *Ench.* 7.3, *al. etc.*

πενθημιπόδιος -α -ον [πέντε, ἡμι-, πούς] **of five half-feet** XEN. *Oec.* 19.3 *I*G 2.[2]1682.11 (III[BCE]).

πενθημῐσπῐθᾰμος -ον [πέντε, ἡμι-, σπιθαμή] **of two and a half spans** PHIL. 59.11.

πενθημῐτᾰλαντιαῖος -α -ον [πέντε, ἡμι-, τάλαντον] **of two and a half talents** PHIL. 51.43.

πενθήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πενθέω] **mournful** AESCHL. *Ag.* 420.

πενθήρης -ες [πένθος, ἀραρίσκω] **mournful, sad:** πενθήρη κρᾶτ' ἐκπορθηθεῖσ' οἰκτρῶς with hair wretchedly shorn in grief EUR. *Tr.* 141.

πενθηρός -ά -όν [πένθος] **of mourning** ANAXIL. 36.

πενθητέον [πενθέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mourn** *or* **pity** τι sthg. AP.[6] *epist.* 58.

πενθητήρ -ῆρος [πενθέω] **that mourns, that pities** AESCHL. *Pers.* 946, *Sept.* 1062.

πενθητήριος -α -ον [πενθητήρ] **of mourning, in sign of mourning:** πλόκαμος lock AESCHL. *Ch.* 7.

πενθητικῶς *adv., v.l. for* πενθικῶς PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113d.

πενθήτρια -ας, ἡ [πενθέω] **that mourns:** κακῶν misfortunes EUR. *Hip.* 805.

πενθῐδιος -ον [πένθος] **grieving, mournful** *I*CEG 587 (Atene IV[BCE]).

πενθῐκός -ή -όν [πένθος] **of mourning, mournful, signaling mourning** VT *2Sam.* 14.2 (*garments*) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102b *etc.* ♦ *adv.* πενθικῶς **in mournful manner, in mourning** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113d (*v.l.*) LUC. *Cal.* 5; π. ἔχειν ▸ τινός to be in mourning for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.7.

Πενθιλίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Penthilidai,** *family of Mytilene* (*cf.* Πενθαλίδαι) PLUT. *Sollert.* 984e.

Πενθίλος -ου, ὁ **Penthilos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 29.

πένθῐμος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [πένθος] **mournful, funereal** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 579 EUR. *Alc.* 512, *al.* DIOD. 11.57.3 (*fem.* -η) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ πένθιμα **mourning-wear** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114e || **sad** EUR. *Alc.* 622 || *superl.* -ώτατος IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.18 (146).

πενθοποιέω, *contr.* [πένθος, ποιέω] **to cause mourning, lamentation** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 26.22 (*fut.* πενθοποιήσω).

πένθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* πάσχω] **mourning, pain, affliction** IL. 1.254, *al.* OD. 11.195, *al.* ACH. 1.8.5 *etc.*; *pl.* PIND. *I.* 8.6 AESCHL. *Ch.* 333 PLAT. *Rp.* 395e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370b 25 *etc.*; πατρὸς π. μέγα great mourning for one's father AESCHL. *Ch.* 300; αὐτὰρ ἐμοὶ καί πένθος ἀμέτρητον πόρε δαίμων but a god, in turn, has given me afflictions without measure OD. 19.512; ▸ π. τινός for s.o., about s.o. OD. 18.324; π. ἔχειν *to* feel pain IL. 24.105; Τρῶας λάβε πένθος the Trojans were stricken with grief IL. 16.548; π. ἔχει τινὰ pain strikes s.o.; ἔσχε ... μέγα δὲ Καίσαρα πένθος Caesar was greatly pained PLUT. *Caes.* 23.6; ἐν πένθει εἶναι to be in mourning *or* affliction SOPH. *El.* 290 PLAT. *Rp.* 605d; πολὺ πένθος ἦν κατὰ τὸ Λακωνικὸν στράτευμα there was great affliction in the Spartan camp XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10; π. τιθέναι τινί to bring *or* cause pain to s.o. IL. 17.37 = π. παρέχειν τινί AESCHL. *Pers.* 322; π. λύεσθαι to put aside mourning PLUT. *F.M.* 18.1 = π. ἀποθέσθαι PLUT. *Alex.* 75.3; π. ποιήσασθαι to make public mourning HDT. 2.1.1 = π. προστιθέναι HDT. 6.21.1; π. μέγα τίθεται makes great mourning HDT. 2.46.3 || **cause of sadness** *or* **affliction** SOPH. *Ai.* 615 || **misfortune, mishap, disaster** PIND. *I.* 7.37 HDT. 3.14.10.

Πένθυλος -ου, ὁ **Penthylos,** *male name* HDT. 7.195.

πενία -ας, ἡ [πένομαι] **poverty, wretchedness, indigence** OD. 14.157 HES. *Op.* 717 PIND. *fr.* 109.4 HDT. 7.102.1 AND. 1.144 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 549 *etc.*; ἐν πενίᾳ γίγνεσθαι to fall into penury PLAT. *Rp.* 613a = εἰς πενίαν καταστῆναι AND. 1.144; ἐν

Π

πενίᾳ μυρίᾳ εἰμί I am in complete misery PLAT. *Ap.* 23c; πενίᾳ πιέζεσθαι to be tormented by poverty XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.1 | *pl.* = *sg.* ISOCR. 8.128 PLAT. *Lach.* 191d *etc.* || **lack** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLOT. 2.4.16 || *personif.* **Πενία**, ἡ ... Penia, ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 437, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 203b MEN. *Dysc.* 209 • *Ion.* πενίη.

πενίη, **Πενίη** *see* πενία, Πενία.

πενιχρᾰλέος -α -ον GAET. (AP 6.190.6), *see* πενιχρός.

πενίχρομαι [πενιχρός] **to be poor** OR. *Sib.* 3.245 (*Ion. pres. ptc. dat.* πενιχρομένοισι).

πενῐ́χρός -ά -όν [πένης] **poor, wretched, indigent** OD. 3.348 ALC. 360.3 THGN. 165, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.19 *etc.* | *rar. in prose* PLAT. *Rp.* 578a VT *Prov.* 28.15 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.213 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.75 | *superl.* -ότατος POL. 6.21.7 ◆ *adv.* πενιχρῶς **in poverty** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 3.

πενιχρότης -ητος, ἡ [πενιχρός] **poverty** SEXT. *S.* 2.103.

πένομαι [*cf. Lith.* pinti?, *OCS* pęti?] **to get tired out, be busy with, work with exhaustion** *or* **pain** IL. 24.124 OD. 10.348; περὶ δεῖπνον to prepare dinner OD. 4.624 || *trans.* **to prepare, work** *or* **busy oneself over**: ταῦτα these things IL. 19.200 OD. 13.394, *al.*; δαῖτα the meal OD. 2.322, 3.428 CALLIM. *H.* 6.69; ἔργα works HES. *Op.* 773 || **to be poor, wretched, indigent** AESCHL. *Ag.* 962 THUC. 2.40.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 577e MEN. *fr.* 748.1 *etc.*; *opp. to* πλουτέω PLAT. *Pol.* 293a ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.42; *with* κάμνω PLAT. *Grg.* 477d || **to lack, have need** ▸ τινος of s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 431 THEM. *Or.* 29.346b • *only pres., impf.* ἐπενόμην, *epic 3. sg.* πένετο, *3. pl.* πένοντο *and pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπεμμένος *I*G 4.752.13 (*Trezene*, II[BCE]).

πενόω [*see* πένομαι] **to make poor**, *in aor. ptc. pass.* πενωθείς MEN. *Gn.* 52.

πέντα- *see also* πεντε-.

πεντάβασμος -ον [*see* πεντέβαθμος] **of five steps** *I*DÉLOS 1417 *Ai.* 76 (II[BCE]) (*small ladder*).

πεντάβραχυς [πεντα-, βραχύς] (*sc.* πούς) *meas.* **pentabrach**, *with feet of five breves* CHOEROB. *Heph.* p. 247.

πεντάγαμβρος -ον [πεντα-, γαμβρός] **of five sons-in-law** LYC. 146.

πεντάγραμμος -ον [πεντα-, γράμμα] **of five lines**: *subst.* τὸ πεντάγραμμον **pentagram**, *five-pointed star formed from three triangles, Pythagorean sign* LUC. *Laps.* 5 • *also* πεντέγραμμος.

πεντᾰγωνικός -ή -όν [πεντάγωνος] **pentagonal, of five angles** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.10 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* πενταγωνικῶς **pentagonally** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 60.

πεντᾰγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πεντάγωνος] **forming of a pentagon**: κατὰ πενταγωνισμόν in the shape of a pentagon NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.13.

πεντᾰγωνοειδής -ες [πεντάγωνος, εἶδος] **in the shape of a pentagon** POLIORC. 206.15.

πεντᾰ́γωνος -ον [πεντα-, γωνία] **with five angles, pentagonal** ARISTOT. *fr.* 310 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.10; τὸ π. pentagon PLUT. *QPlat.* 1003d *etc.*

πενταδακτῡλῐαῖος -α -ον [πενταδάκτυλος] **of five fingers**, *of five fingers' breadth* ORIB. 49.24.20 || **five-pointed** *P*PGM 4.580 (*stars*).

πενταδάκτῡλον -ου, τό [πενταδάκτυλος] *bot.* = πεντέφυλλον **cinquefoil**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.42.

πενταδάκτῡλος -ον [πεντα-, δάκτυλος] **with five fingers** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 34, *P.A.* 688a 4 || **five-pointed** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.85) || **of five fingers, five fingers wide** HP. *Art.* 7 || *bot. see* πενταδάκτῡλον. GEOP. 2.5.4 = π. βοτάνη GEOP. 18.10.1 • πεντεδ- *in pap.*

πενταδῐκός -ή -όν [πενταδῐον] **comprised** *or* **consisting of five** CYR.[1] *coll.* VT 6.[4]73B *etc.* ◆ *adv.* πενταδικῶς **in five ways** [PROC.] *Prov.* (*PG* 87.1236a).

πενταδῐον -ου, τό [πεντα-] **group of five** *P*BGU 812.2 (II-III[CE]).

πενταδραχμον -ου, τό [πεντα-, δραχμή] **five-drachma coin** POLL. 9.60.

πενταδραχμος *see* πεντεδραχμος.

πενταδωρος -ον [πεντα-, δῶρον] **five spans long** VITR. 2.3.3.

πενταεθλ- *see* πενταθλ-.

πενταειδος -ον [πεντα-, εἶδος] *medic.* **of five**, *of a remedy formed from five ingredients* AET.[1] 15.30.

πενταετηρής -ές [*see* πενταέτηρος] **of five years** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 876.

πενταετηρικός -ή -όν [πενταετηρίς] **that recurs every five years, quadrennial** PLUT. *Amat.* 748f *etc.*

πενταετηρίς -ίδος [πενταέτηρος] PIND. *O.* 10.57, *N.* 11.27, *see* πενταετηρικός || *subst.* ἡ πενταετηρίς **period of five years, quinquennial** LYCURG. 102 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 1 DCASS. 54.19.8 *etc.* | *a Roma* = lustrum POL. 6.13.3.

πενταέτηρος -ον [πεντα-, ἔτος] **for five years** IL. 2.403, *al.* OD. 14.419.

πενταετής -ές [πεντα-, ἔτος] HDT. 1.136.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 793e THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.7, *see* πενταέτηρος || **of five years' duration** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* πενταέτες for five years OD. 3.115.

πενταετία -ας, ἡ [πενταετής] **period of five years, in five years** DION. 8.75.3 PLUT. *Per.* 13.12 GEOP. 2.46.2, *al. etc.* || **five years of age** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.33 (*bis*).

πενταετίζομαι [πενταετία] **to be five years old** *I*EG 565.2 (II[CE]).

πενταετῐ́ς -ῐ́δος [πενταετής] **of five years** PLUT. *VOrat.* 844a.

πενταζωνος -ον [πεντα-, ζώνη] **of five zones** STRAB. 2.2.1, *al.*

πενταθετος -ον [πεντα-, τίθημι] **made with five ingredients** ORIB. *Ecl.* 89.22 | *medic. subst.* τὸ π. remedy made with five ingredients AET.[1] 15.37.

πενταθλεύω [πένταθλον] **to participate in the pentathlon** XENOPH. 2.2.

πενταθλέω, *contr., fut. ptc.* πενταθλήσων PAUS. 6.15.8 || *aor. ptc.* πενταθλήσας PAUS. 6.2.11; XENOPH. 2.16 PAUS. 6.14.13 *etc.*, *see* πενταθλεύω.

πενταθλητικός -ή -όν [πένταθλον] **of** *or* **in the pentathlon** SCH. PIND. *N.* 7.9.

πενταθλία -ας, ἡ ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.5, *see* πένταθλον.

πενταθλιον -ου, τό PIND. *P.* 8.66, *I.* 1.26, *see* πένταθλον • *poet.* πενταέθλιον.

πένταθλον -ου, τό [πεντα-, ἆθλον] **pentathlon, quintuple contest**, *comprising running, wrestling, jumping, discus, javelin* PIND. *O.* 13.30 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.104 HDT. 6.92.2, 9.33.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.29 *etc.* • *Ion. and poet.* -άεθλον HDT. PIND. *ll.cc.*

πένταθλος -ου, ὁ [πεντα-, ἆθλον] **one who competes in the pentathlon** PIND. *N.* 7.8 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.27 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 10 HDT. 9.75 XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 737f *etc.* || *fig.* **that performs many activities together** PLAT. *Am.* 138e; ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ π. versed in every aspect of philosophy DIOG. 9.37 • *Ion.* -άεθλος PIND. BACCHYL. HDT. *ll.cc.*

πένταιχμος -ον [πεντα-, αἰχμή] **five-pointed** P.[1] (AP 6.57.1).

πεντᾰκᾰτιοι *I*GDI 1154 *etc.*, *see* πεντακόσιοι.

πεντᾰκέλευθος -ου, ἡ [πεντα-, κέλευθος] **intersection of five streets** OR. (PAUS. 8.9.4).

πεντᾰκέφᾰλος -ον [πεντα-, κεφαλή] **five-headed** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.9.

πεντᾰκῐ́(ς) [πεντα-] *adv.* **five times** PIND. *N.* 6.19 AESCHL. *Pers.* 323 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 851 ISOCR. 5.5 MEN. *Epit.* 419 *etc.*; ἑκάτερος γὰρ αὐτῶν πεντάκις ὑπάτευσαν indeed, each of them was consul five times PLUT. *F.M.* 19.6 • πεντάκι OPP.[1] 3.56 AP 13.15.2 *etc.*; πεμπάκι *in inscr.*

πεντᾰκισμῦριοι -αι -α [πεντάκις, μύριοι] **fifty thousand** HDT. 7.103.3 LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

πεντᾰκισχῐ́λιοι -αι -α [πεντάκις, χίλιοι] **five thousand** HDT. 1.194.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 738a *etc.* || *sg.* π. ἵππος corps of 5000 cavalry VT *1Macc.* 4.28; π. ἀσπίς corps of 5000 hoplites LUC. *DMer.* 9.4.

πεντᾰκλᾰ́δος -ον [πεντα-, κλάδος] **of five branches** L. *E.M.* 127.41.

πεντᾰκλῑνῐκός -ή -όν [πεντάκλινος] **with five beds** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 54.34 (III[BCE]).

πεντᾰ́κλῑνος -ον [πεντα-, κλίνη] CALLIX. 1 *etc.*, *see* πεντᾰκλῑνῐκός | *subst.* ἡ πεντάκλινος **room with five beds** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842b 21.

πεντᾰκοινον -ου, τό [πεντα-, κοινός?] *bot.* **cinquefoil**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.42a, *see* πεντέφυλλον.

πεντᾰκόλουρος -ον [πεντα-, κόλουρος] **severed five times** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.14.

πεντᾰκοσιάρχης -ου, τό [πεντακόσιοι, ἄρχω] *milit.* **commander of five hundred men** (*proper.* 512) ARR. *An.* 7.25.16 AEL.[1] 9.5 *etc.*

πεντᾰκοσιαρχία -ας, ἡ [πεντακοσιάρχης] *milit.* **pentacosiarchia**, *command of 512 men* ARR. *Tact.* 10.9 AEL.[1] 9.6.

πεντᾰκοσίαρχος -ου, τό PLUT. *Alex.* 76.6, *see* πεντακοσιάρχης.

πεντᾰκοσιόδραχμος -ον [πεντακόσιοι, δραχμή] **of five hundred drachmas** *I*SYLL.[3] 1215.6.

πεντᾰκόσιοι -αι -α [πεντα-] **five hundred** OD. 3.7 HDT. 1.7.4 PLUT. *Sol.* 18.1, *al. etc.* | *sg.* πεντακοσία ἵππος corps of five hundred cavalry LONG. 3.1.2 *etc.* || *subst.* οἱ Πεντακόσιοι **council of five hundred**, *at Athens* LYCURG. 37 AESCHN. 3.2 DEMOSTH. 47.18.

πεντᾰκοσιομέδῐμνος -ου, ὁ [πεντακόσιοι, μέδιμνος] **pentacosiomedimnos**, *having an income of 500 medimnoi, referring to the first class of citizens, in Solon's constitution* THUC. 3.16.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 19 PLUT. *Sol.* 18.1, *al. etc.*

πεντᾰκοσιοστός -ή -όν [πεντακόσιοι] **five hundredth** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1007 LYS. 26.11.

πεντακοσιοστύς -ύος, ἡ [πεντακόσιοι] *milit.* **corps of five hundred soldiers** L. *E.M.* 728.55.

πεντᾰκῡμία -ας, ἡ [πεντα-, κῦμα] **fifth wave** LUC. *Merc.* 2 (*pl.*).

πεντᾰ́λεκτρος -ον [πεντα-, λέκτρον] **of five husbands** LYC. 143.

πεντᾰλῖτρος -ον [πεντα-, λίτρα] **of five pounds** POLL. 4.173.

πένταλφα, τό SCH. LUC. 19.5, *see* πεντάγραμμον.

πεντᾰμᾰρῑτεύω [πεντα-, ἡμέρα] **to perform a task for five days** *I*SCHWYZ. 323 *D* 16.

πεντᾰμερής -ές [πεντα-, μέρος] **composed of five parts** STRAB. 3.4.19 ◆ *adv.* πενταμερῶς **in five parts** DIOSC.[2] 3.48.

πεντᾰμερῶς *adv., see* πενταμερής.

πεντᾰμετρος -ον [πεντα-, μέτρον] **of five measures** POLL. 4.52 | *subst.* τὸ πεντάμετρον **pentameter** HERMES. 7.36 CALLIM. *fr.* 203.45, *al.*

πεντᾰμηνιαῖος -α -ον [πεντα-, μήν] **of five months** HIPPIATR. 20.5 || *cf.* πεντάμηνος.

πεντᾰ́μηνος -ον [πεντα-, μήν] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 12, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 116, *see* πεντᾰμηνιαῖος || **for five months' duration** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.11 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933e.

πεντᾰμναῖος -ον [πεντα-, μνᾶ] **of five minas** (of weight) *I*G 12.2.498.6 • *also* πεντάμναος.

πεντάμνος -οον, *contr.* πεντάμνους -ουν HARM. 1 *etc.*, *see* πεντᾰμναῖος.

πενταμοδιαῖος -α -ον [πεντα-, μόδιος] **from** *or* **of five bushels** *I*EDIOCL. 15.48.

πεντᾰμοιρία -ας ἡ [πεντα-, μοῖρα] **arch with five steps** P. 35 (94.10).

πεντᾰμοιριαῖος -α -ον [πενταμοιρία] **of five steps** PROCL. *Hyp.* 6.9.

πεντάμοιρον -ου, τό [πενται-, μοῖρα] AET.[1] 12.61 (*v.l.* -μυρον), *see* πεντάμυρον.

πεντάμορφος -ον [πενται-, μορφή] **of five shapes** SIMP. *in Epict.* 71, *al.*

πεντᾰμῦρον -ου, τό [πενται-, μύρον] *medic., a type of unguent, made from five ingredients* ORIB. *Ecl.* 69.7 AL.[6] 7.8 (2.303.23).

πεντάνᾶῦα -ας, ἡ [πενται-, ναῦς] *milit.* **fleet of five ships** AN. *Hell.* 7.4 POLYAEN. 3.4.2.

πεντάνευρον -ου, τό [πεντανεῦρον] *bot. species of* **plantain** AG *Bois.* 2.395 ALCH. 2.326.4.

πενταξός -ή -όν [πέντε] **quintuple** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1076b 32.

πεντάοξος -ον [πενται-, ὄξος] **with five nodes** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.3.

πεντᾰπάλαιστιαῖος -α -ον ORIB. 49.24.1, *see* πεντᾰπάλαιστος.

πεντᾰπάλαιστος -ον [πενται-, παλαστή] **of five spans** (= 37cm.) XEN. *Cyn.* 9.14, 10.3 (*codd.*), *al.*

πεντάπεδος -ον [πενται-, πούς] **of five feet** *I*IG 7.3073.75.

πεντᾰπέτᾰλον -ου, τό [πενται-, πέταλον] *CCA* 8.3.162, *see* πενταπετές.

πενταπετές -έος, τό *bot.* **cinquefoil** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.5 DIOSC.[2] 4.42, *see* πεντάφυλλον.

πεντᾰπέτηλον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 839, *see* πενταπετές.

πεντᾰπήχης -ες STRAB. 17.3.11 (*codd.*), *see* πεντάπηχυς.

πεντάπηχυς -υν, *gen.* -εος [πενται-, πῆχυς] **of five cubits** HDT. 9.83.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.2 VT *1Chr.* 11.23 STRAB. 17.3.11 (*edd.*) *etc.*

πενταπλασιάζω [πενταπλάσιος] *aor.* ἐπενταπλασίασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπενταπλασιάσθην; **to multply by five** ORIG. *CMt.* 14.9 | *pass.* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

πενταπλασιεπίπεμπτος -ον [πενταπλάσιος, ἐπίπεμπτος] **five-and-a-fifth times bigger** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

πενταπλασιεπιτέταρτος -ον [πενταπλάσιος, ἐπιτέταρτος] **five-and-a-quarter times bigger** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

πενταπλασιεπίτριτος -ον [πενταπλάσιος, ἐπίτριτος] **five-and-a-third times bigger** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

πενταπλασιεφήμισυς -εια -υ [πενταπλάσιος, ἐφήμισυς] **five-and-a-half times bigger** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

πενταπλᾰσιος -ον [πέντε, *see* διπλάσιος] **five times as much, quintuple** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 22; ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 6 ◆ *adv.* πενταπλασίως **five times** VT *Gen.* 43.34 • *Ion.* -πλήσιος HDT. 6.13.1.

πενταπλᾰσιότης -ητος, ἡ [πενταπλάσιος] **state of being the quintuple** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.5.

πενταπλᾰσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πενταπλάσιος] **quintuple** PLUT. *VOrat.* 846c; π. ▸ τινός quintuple of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.8 (61) AEL. *N.A.* 16.12 *etc.*

πενταπλεθρος -ον [πενται-, πλέθρον] **of five plethra** IOS. *Ap.* 1.22 (198) MAX.[1] 8.6.

πεντάπλευρον -ου, τό [πενται-, πλεῦρον] **five-sided figure** PAPP. 396.13, *al.*

πενταπλήσιος *Ion.*, *see* πενταπλάσιος.

πεντάπλοκος -ον [πενται-, πλέκω] **interwoven five times** HP. (PAEG. 6.78).

πενταπλόος -όα -όον, *contr.* πενταπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [πενται-] **quintuple** ARD. *fr.* 15; ἡ πενταπλόα (*sc.* κύλιξ) cup containing a mixture of five substances PHILOCH. 15 ARISTOD. 9 ‖ = πεντάπλοκος HP. *Fist.* 4.

Πεντᾰπολις -εως, ἡ [πενται-, πόλις] **confederation of five cities**, *Doric in Asia* HDT. 1.144.1 | *in Palestine* VT *Wis.* 10.6 ‖ **city formed from five cities** STRAB. 6.2.4 ‖ *fig., of the five senses* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 147.

πεντᾰπορος -ον [πενται-, πόρος] **with five passages** DION.[9] 301.

πεντάπους *see* πεντέπους.

πεντᾰπρωτεία -ας, ἡ [πενται-, πρωτεῖον] **council of the first five** COD. *Iust.* 12.28.2.1.

πεντάπτωτος -ον [πενται-, πτῶσις] **that has five cases** PRISC.[1] 5.76.

πεντᾰπύλος -ον [πενται-, πύλη] **of five gates**: τὰ Π. **Pentapila**, *quarter of Syracuse* PLUT. *Di.* 29.3.

πεντᾰρουρος -ον [πενται-, ἄρουρα] **of five ἄρουραι** *P*PETR. 3 p. 243.13 (III[BCE]).

πεντάρραβδος -ον [πενται-, ῥάβδος] **of five rods** *or* **rays**, *of the strings of a musical instrum.* TELEST. 4.3 ‖ **with five fasces**, *of the praetor I*IGR 1.971.

πεντᾰρρᾰγος -ον *v.l.*, *see* -ρρωγος.

πεντάρρωγος -ον [πενται-, ῥάξ] **of five berries** LEON. (AP 6.300.5) (*v.l.* -ρραγος L. *Sud.*).

πεντᾰρταβία -ας, ἡ [πενται-, ἀρτάβη] **tax, tribute of five artabai** *P*OXY. 1445.3 (II[CE]).

πενταρταβιαῖος -ον [πενταρταβία] **of five artabai** *P*OXY. 1760.8 (II[CE]).

πενταρχία -ας, ἡ [πενται-, ἀρχή] **council of five**, *at Carthage* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 13.

πεντάς -άδος, ἡ [πέντε] **the number five** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1082a 2 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.81, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264a, *Def. orac.* 429d *etc.* ‖ **group of five** (persons *or* things) STRAB. 15.1.51 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 172, *al.* GAET. (AP 6.190.3).

πεντάσημος -ον [πενται-, σῆμα] *metr.* **five-beat** QUINT. 9.4.51 ARISTID.[2] 1.14.

πεντάσκαλμος [πενται-, σκαλμός] **of five banks** (of rowers) EPHIP. 5.17.

πεντᾰσπῐθαμος -ον [πενται-, σπιθαμή] **of five spans** (= 1.11m.) XEN. *Cyn.* 2.4,7 (*codd.*) STRAB. 15.1.57.

πενταστᾰδιαῖος -α -ον LUC. *V.H.* 1 40, *see* πενταστᾰδιος.

πενταστᾰδιος -ον [πενται-, στάδιον] **of five stades** (= 887m.) STRAB. 7.6.1, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ πενταστάδιον **tract of five stades** STRAB. 7.6.2.

πενταστᾰτηρος -ον [πενται-, στατήρ] **of the weight** *or* **value of five staters** SOSICR. 1.3 (*v.l.* πεντεστ-).

πεντάστῐχος -ον [πενται-, στίχος] **of five lines** *or* **verses** Palladas (AP 9.173.1).

πεντάστοιχος -ον [πενται-, στοῖχος] **on five threads** *or* **lines** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2.

πεντάστομος -ον [πενται-, στόμα] **of five mouths, with five outlets**, *of rivers* HDT. 2.10.2, 4.47.2 STRAB. 4.1.8.

πεντάσχημος -ον [πενται-, σχῆμα] **of five forms** PLUT. *Metr.* 3.

πεντάσχοινος -ον [πενται-, σχοινίον] **of five schemes** HSCH.

πεντατάλαντος *see* πεντετάλαντος.

Πεντάτευχος -ου, ἡ **Pentateuch**, *collective title of the first five books of the* VT ISIDO. 6.2.1, 2.

πεντάτομον -ου, τό [πενται-, τέμνων] *bot.* **cinquefoil** DIOSC.[2] 4.42, *see* πεντέφυλλον.

πεντάτροπος -ον [πενται-, τρόπος] **of five modes** *or* **kinds** DION.[21] *epist.* 7.2 (1080D).

πεντᾰφυής -ές [πενται-, φύω] **in the number of five** PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.4).

πεντᾰφῡλᾰκος -ον [πενται-, φυλακή] **of five turns of the watch**, *night* STESICH. 91 SIM. 139.

πεντᾰφῡλία -ας, ἡ [πενται-, φύλη] **the five orders** (*of Egyptian priests*) *I*OGIS 111.20 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πεντάφυλλον, τό [πενται-, φύλλον] *bot.* **cinquefoil**, *herbaceous plant* HP. *Morb.* 2.42 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.5 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.856).

πεντάφυλλος -ον [πενται-, φύλλον] **five-petaled** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.4.

πεντάχᾱ, ἡ [πέντε] *Dor.* **hand** HSCH.

πέντᾰχᾶ [πέντε] **in five parts** π. κοσμηθέντες **arranged in five squadrons** IL. 12.87.

πεντᾰχῇ [πέντε] *adv.* **in five parts** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 8 STRAB. 16.4.25 (-αχῆ *edd.*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 62, *al. etc.*

πεντᾰχοίνῐκος -ον [πενται-, κοῖνιξ] **of five choenices** POLL. 4.168.

πεντᾰχορδος -ον [πενται-, χορδή] **five-stringed** ATH. 14.637a | *subst.* τὸ πεντάχορδον **five-stringed instrument** POLL. 4.60 ‖ **of five notes** THEON[2] p. 49.

πεντᾰχοῦ [πέντε] *adv.* **in five parts** HDT. 3.117.2 ‖ *cf.* πενταχῇ.

πεντᾰχρονος -ον [πενται-, χρόνος] **of five beats** DION. *Comp.* 25.28 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2.

πεντᾰχῶς [πενται-, χρόνος] *adv.* **in five ways** THEON[2] p. 23 SEXT. *S.* 1.122.

πέντε [*IE* *penkʷe; *cf. Lat.* quinque, *Skt.* páñca, *Goth.* fimf, *OIr.* cōic, *Lith.* penki, *Arm.* hing] *indecl.* **five** IL. 10.317, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* πέμπε, *gen.* πέμπων ALC. 350.7.

πέντε- *see also* πενται-.

πεντέβαθμος -ον [πέντε, βαθμός] **of five steps** IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.2 (198) (*stairs*).

πεντεβᾰλᾱνος -ον [πέντε, βάλανος] **with five teeth** *I*IG 22.1533.27 (IV[BCE]) (*key*).

πεντέγραμμος -ον [πέντε, γραμμή] **of five lines** SOPH. *fr.* 429.

πεντεδάκτῡλος -ον [πέντε, δάκτυλος] **of five fingers** (*in length*) *I*IG 2.[2]1675.8 ‖ *cf.* πενταδ-.

πεντεδεκαετής -ές [πέντε, δεκαετής] **fifteen** *I*SEG 6.137 (IV[CE]) ‖ *cf.* πεντεκαιδ-.

πεντεδραχμία -ας, ἡ [πεντέδραχμος] **five drachmas** XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.12 DINAR. 1.56.

πεντέδραχμος -ον [πέντε, δραχμή] **of the weight** *or* **value of five drachmas** *I*IG 2.[2]360.30 (IV[BCE]) ‖ πενταδ- HDT. 6.89 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 33.

πεντεκαίδεκα [πέντε, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* **fifteen** HDT. 1.203.1 THUC. 3.94.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 540a LONG. 1.7.1 *etc.* | οἱ π. ἄνδρες quindecemviri, *at Rome* DCASS. 43.51.8 = οἱ π. ἱερεῖς DCASS. 44.15.3.

πεντεκαιδεκάγωνον -ου, τό [πεντεκαίδεκα, γωνία] **figure with fifteen angles** THEON[2] 151 PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.28 *etc.*

πεντεκαιδεκαετηρίς -ίδος [πεντεκαιδεκαετής] **fifteenth** MEN.[3] p. 49D.

πεντεκαιδεκαετής -ές [πεντεκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **of fifteen years** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 14 ‖ **of fifteen years' duration** DION. 4.85.4.

πεντεκαιδεκάκις [πεντεκαίδεκα] *adv.* **fifteen times** Sch. Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 1.24.4 *etc.*

πεντεκαιδεκάμηνος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, μήν] **of fifteen months** *I*GVI 1244 (II-III[CE]).

πεντεκαιδεκαμναῖος -α -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, μνᾶ] **of the weight of fifteen minas** PHIL. 51.37.

πεντεκαιδεκάμοιρία -ας, ἡ [πεντεκαίδεκα, μοῖρα] **space of fifteen steps** HEPH.[1] 3.5.62, 63, *al.*

πεντεκαιδεκάναῦα -ας, ἡ [πεντεκαίδεκα, ναῦς] **squadron of fifteen ships** DEMOSTH. 14.18.

πεντεκαιδεκανδρος -ου, ὁ [πεντεκαίδεκα, ἀνήρ] **quindecemvir**, *at Rome I*IGR 3.172.14.

πεντεκαιδεκάπηχυς -υ, *gen.* -εος [πεντεκαίδεκα, πῆχυς] **of fifteen cubits** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 21 DIOD. 17.155.3.

πεντεκαιδεκαπλάσιος -α -ον AET. 2.30.1 (*v.l.*), *see* πεντεκαιδεκαπλᾰσίων.

πεντεκαιδεκαπλᾰσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πεντεκαίδεκα] **fifteen times big** ATH. 2.57f AET. 2.30.1 (*v.l.*).

πεντεκαιδεκάπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [πεντεκαίδεκα, πούς] **of fifteen feet** *I*IG 2.[2]1672.156 (*pl.*).

πεντεκαιδεκάστεγος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, στέγος] **of fifteen floors** POLIORC. 239.2.

πεντεκαιδεκᾰταῖος -α -ον [πεντεκαιδέκατος] **of** *or* **on the fifteenth day** STRAB. 15.2.10, 16.4.23 GEOP. 2.14.7 *etc.* ‖ *cf.* πεντεκαιδέκατος.

πεντεκαιδεκᾰτᾰ́λαντος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, τάλαντον] **of the value of fifteen talents** DEMOSTH. 28.11.

πεντεκαιδεκᾰτημόριον -ου, τό [πεντεκαίδεκα, μόρος] **fifteenth part** HP. *Oct.* 13.

πεντεκαιδέκᾰτος -η -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα] **fifteenth** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 14 DIOD. 12.81.5 *etc.*

πεντεκαιδεκᾰτροπος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, τρόπος] *mus., prob.* **of fifteen tonalities** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.170.11.

πεντεκαιδεκᾰχορδος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, χορδή] **with fifteen strings** THEON[2] p. 64 *etc.*

πεντεκαιδεκήρης -ες [πεντεκαίδεκα, ἐρέσσω] **with fifteen banks of oars** PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.7.

πεντεκαιδεχήμερος -ον [πεντεκαίδεκα, ἡμέρα] **for the duration of fifteen days** POL. 18.34.5.

πεντεκαιεικοσᾰσημνος -ον [πέντε, καί, εἴκοσι, σῆμα] **of fifteen beats** ARISTID.[2] 1.14.

πεντεκαιεικοσιετής -ές [πέντε, καί, εἴκοσι, ἔτος] **twenty-five year old** DCASS. 52.20.1.

πεντεκαιεικοστός -ή -όν [πέντε, καί, εἰκοστός] **twenty-fifth** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175b.

πεντεκαιπεντηκονταετής -ές [πέντε, καί, πεντήκοντα, ἔτος] **fifty-five year old** PLAT. *Rp.* 460e.

πεντεκαιτεσσᾰρᾰκονθήμερος -ον [πεντεκαιτεσσαράκοντα, ἡμέρα] **on the forty-fifth day** HP. *NatHom.* 12.

πεντεκαιτεσσᾰρᾰκοντα [πέντε, καί, τεσσαράκοντα] **forty-five** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 16.

πεντεκαιτριᾰκοντᾰμετρος -ον [πέντε, καί, τριάκοντα, μέτρον] **of thirty-five measures** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 974.

πεντεκαιτριᾰκοντούτης -ες [πέντε, καί, τριάκοντα, ἔτος] **thirty-five year old** PLAT. *Leg.* 774a.

πεντέκλινον -ου, τό [πέντε, κλίνη] **room with five beds** MOER. p. 321 || *cf.* πεντάκλινος.

πεντέκοσμος -ον [πέντε, κοσμός] **of five worlds** DAMASC. *Pr.* 124 (*bis*).

πεντεκτενής -ές HSCH., *see* πεντέκτενος.

πεντέκτενος -ον [πέντε, κτείς] **hemmed with a band of purple in five lines** ANTIPH. 289 MEN. *fr.* 94 POLL. 7.52.

Πεντέλειον -ου, τό **Penteleion,** *city in Arcadia* PLUT. *Arat.* 39.4, *al.*

Πεντέληθεν *adv.* **of the deme Pentele:** λίθου τοῦ λευκοῦ Π. of white Pentelic marble LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 10.

Πεντελῆσιν *adv.* **in the deme of Pentele:** ἐκ τοῦ Π. λίθου of Pentelic marble PLUT. *Publ.* 15.4.

πεντέλῐθα -ων, τά [πέντε, λίθος] **five rocks, knucklebones:** πεντελίθοισι (*sc.* παίζειν) to play at knucklebones ARISTOPH. *fr.* 383.

πεντελῐθίζω [πεντέλιθα] **to play at knucklebones** HERMIP. 35 (*corr.*, πενταλ- *codd.*).

Πεντελικός -ή -όν **of the deme of Pentele:** Π. λίθος Pentelic marble PLAT. *Eryx.* 394e = Πεντελικὴ μάρμαρος STRAB. 9.1.23 (*edd.*) *etc.*

πεντέλοιπος -ον [πέντε, λείπω] **that remains from five, last of five** CIC. *ad Att.* 14.21.4, *al.*

πεντέμηνον -ου, τό [πέντε, μήν] **period of five months** MOER. p. 321 • *cf.* πεντάμηνος.

πεντέμῠχος -ον [πέντε, μυχός] **of five shrines** DAMASC. *Pr.* 124.

πεντεπᾰλᾰ́στος -ον *IG* 1.[2]372.27, *see* πενταπάλαιστος.

πεντέπηχυς -υ AELD. π 35 (153), *see* πεντάπηχυς.

πεντεπικαιδέκᾰτος -η -ον AGATH. (AP 9.482.18), *see* πεντεκαιδέκατος.

πεντέπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [πέντε, πούς] **of five feet** (= 1.48m.) PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d *etc.* || *also* πεντάπους ARR. *Eux.* 2.1.

πεντεσπίθαμος *see* πενταπίθαμος.

πεντεσῦριγγος -ον [πέντε, σύριγξ] **with five vents:** τὸ π. ξύλον wood with five exits, *for feet, hand and neck, instrum. of torture* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1049 || *fig., of a paralyzing disease* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 22.

πεντετᾰ́λαντος -ον [πέντε, τάλαντον] **of the value** *or* **weight of five talents** (= 150/200kg. *depending on the time period*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 759, 774 (δίκη trial) DEMOSTH. 27.62.

πεντετηρικός -ή -όν [πεντετηρίς] **quinquennial** STRAB. 7.7.6 DCASS. 51.1.2 || *cf.* πενταετερικός.

πεντετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πεντετής] **period of five years** HDT. 3.97.4, 4.94.2 || *subst.* ἡ Πεντετηρίς *festival celebrated every five years* HDT. 6.87 *etc.* || *cf.* πενταετηρίς.

πεντετής -ές *or* πεντέτης -ετες [πέντε, ἔτος] **of five years** (*duration*) THUC. 1.112.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 188 || **of five years of age** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 8 || *cf.* πενταετής.

πεντετριάζω [πέντε, τριάζω] **to win five times** *or* **five contests,** *in pres. ptc. pass.* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.84.6).

πεντέφυλλον *see* πεντάφυλλον.

πεντέχαλκον -ου, τό [πέντε, χαλκός] **coin of the value of five** χαλκοῖ ARISTOPHO 2.

πεντέχους -ουν [πέντε, χοῦς] **of five choes** (= 16.2 liters) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 139.

πεντέχρονον -ου, τό [πέντε, χρόνος] **period of five years** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 584.

πεντηκονθήμερος -ον [πεντήκοντα, ἡμέρα] **of fifty days** DION. 2.57.2.

πεντήκοντα [πέντε] *indecl.* **fifty** IL. 2.509, *al.* OD. 7.103, *al. etc.* • *poet.* πεντείκοντα CORIN. 1.iii. 28, *al.*

πεντηκοντάδραχμος -ον [πεντήκοντα, δραχμή] **of the value** *or* **weight of fifty drachmas** (= circa 300gr.) PLAT. *Crat.* 384b *etc.*

πεντηκονταέξ [πεντήκοντα, ἕξ] **fifty-six** ARISTID.[2] 3.24.

πεντηκονταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πεντηκονταετής] **period of fifty years** CHRONPASCH. 209 *etc.*

πεντηκονταετής -ές *or* -έτης -έτες [πεντήκοντα, ἔτος] **of fifty years of age** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 127e DION. 4.29.3 || **that lasts for fifty years** DIOD. 4.58.5.

πεντηκονταετία -ας, ἡ [πεντηκονταετής] **fifty years of age** DION. 4.32.2 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 37, *al.* || **period of fifty years** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 89.

πεντηκονταετίς -ίδος [πεντηκονταετής] **of fifty years' duration** THUC. 5.32.5 (*treaty*).

πεντηκοντᾰκαιτριετής -ές [πεντήκοντα, τρεῖς, ἔτος] **for the duration of fifty-three years** POL. 3.4.2.

πεντηκοντᾰκέφᾰλος -ον [πεντήκοντα, κεφαλή] **of** *or* **with fifty heads** HES. *Th.* 312 SIM. 64 (*Hydra*).

πεντηκονταλῖτρος -ον [πεντήκοντα, λίτρα] **of fifty pounds** (= 16.37kg.) DIOD. 11.26.3.

πεντηκοντᾰμναῖος -ον [πεντήκοντα, μνᾶ] **of fifty minae** PHIL. 51.40.

πεντηκοντᾰπαις -παιδος [πεντήκοντα, παῖς] **of** *or* **formed of fifty sons:** γέννα generation AESCHL. *Pr.* 853 || **that has fifty sons, father of fifty sons** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 321.

πεντηκονταπέλεθρος -ον *poet., see* πεντηκοντάπλεθρος.

πεντηκοντᾰπηχυς -υ, *gen.* -εος [πεντήκοντα, πῆχυς] **of fifty cubits** CALLIX. 2 IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.8 (238).

πεντηκοντάπλεθρος -ον [πεντήκοντα, πλέθρον] **of fifty plethra** (= 1478m.): πεντηκονταπέλεθρος ὄφις **an immeasurable serpent** NONN. *D.* 25.504.

πεντηκονταρχέω, *contr.* [πεντηκόνταρχος] *milit.* **to command fifty men** DEMOSTH. 50.25.

πεντηκονταρχία -ας, ἡ [πεντηκόνταρχος] *milit.* **command of fifty men** PLAT. *Leg.* 707a || **division of fifty men** ARR. *Tact.* 14.3 *etc.*

πεντηκόνταρχος -ου, ὁ [πεντήκοντα, ἄρχω] **commander of fifty men** VT *Exod.* 18.21, *al.* || **commander of fifty oarsmen** XEN. *Ath.* 1.2 DEMOSTH. 50.18, *al.*

πεντηκοντάς -άδος, ἡ [πεντήκοντα] **fifty, group of fifty** SOPH. *fr.* 432.5 || **the number fifty** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 109, *al.* || **fiftieth part** EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.1.5.

πεντηκοντᾰστᾰ́τηρον -ου, τό [πεντήκοντα, στατήρ] **quantity of fifty staters** *IGDI* 4991.2.38.

πεντηκοντᾰτᾰ́λαντία -ας, ἡ [πεντήκοντα, τάλαντον] **fifty talents** (= 15/20 quintals) POLL. 9.52.

πεντηκοντᾰτέσσᾰρες -α [πεντήκοντα, τέσσαρες] **fifty-four** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.31.10, *al.*

πεντηκοντάχοος -οον, *contr.* πεντηκοντάχους -ουν [πεντήκοντα, χέω] **that produces fifty from one** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4.

πεντηκοντέρετμος -ον [πεντήκοντα, ἐρέτμός] PIND. *fr.* 259, *see* πεντηκόντερος.

πεντηκόντερος -ον [πεντήκοντα, ἐρέσσω] **of fifty rowers** PIND. *P.* 4.245 (*ship*) | *abs.* ἡ π. penteconter, ship with fifty rowers HDT. 1.152.2, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 1124 *etc.* • *also* -ορος THUC. 1.14.1.

πεντηκοντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πεντήκοντα] **commander of fifty men** THUC. 5.66.3 XEN. *An.* 3.4.21.

πεντηκοντηρικός -ή -όν POL. 24.6.1 (*ships*), *see* πεντεκόντερος.

πεντηκοντόγυος -ον [πεντήκοντα, γύης] **of the surface of fifty fields** IL. 9.579.

πεντηκοντόδραχμος -ον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 361a (*v.l.*), *cf.* πεντηκοντάδραχμος.

πεντηκοντομέσοδμος -ον [πεντήκοντα, μεσόδμη] **with fifty apartments** HSCH. (*conject.*).

πεντηκοντόπαις *v.l., see* πεντηκοντάπαις.

πεντηκοντόργυιος -ον [πεντήκοντα, ὄργυια] **fifty brims deep** HDT. 2.149.1 (*marsh*).

πεντηκόντορος *see* πεντεκόντερος.

πεντηκοντούτης -ες [πεντήκοντα, ἔτος] **fiftieth** PLAT. *Rp.* 540a, *al.* || **fifty-year anniversary** THUC. 5.27.1.

πεντηκοντοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πεντήκοντα, φύλαξ] **guardian of fifty** L. *E.M.* 729.16.

πεντηκόσιοι -αι -α *epic, see* πεντακόσιοι.

πεντηκοσταῖος -α -ον [πεντηκοστός] **to** *or* **of the fiftieth day** GAL. 7.478.

πεντηκόσταρχος -ον [πεντηκοστή, ἄρχω] **president of the company called the** πεντεκοστή AG *Bek.* 297.

πεντηκοστεύομαι [πεντεκοστός] **to be subject to a 1/50 tax,** *of things* DEMOSTH. 35.30 (*pf. ptc.* πεπεντηκοστευομένος) || **to be made to pay a 1/50 tax** DEMOSTH. 35.29 • *later act. in ptc.* πεντηκοστεύων AG *Bek.* 1.192.30.

Πεντηκοστή, ἡ *see* πεντηκοστός.

πεντηκοστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *v.l. in* XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.22, *al.*, *Lac.* 11.4, *al.*, *cf.* πεντηκοντήρ.

πεντηκοστόεκτος -ον [πεντηκοστός, ἑκτός] **fifty-sixth** | *subst.* τὸ πεντηκοστόεκτον **the fifty-sixth part** [HERO] *Geom.* 90.5.

πεντηκοστολογέω, *contr.* [πεντηκοστολόγος] **to demand a tax of a fiftieth** (= 2%) PHILON. (POLL. 9.29).

πεντηκοστολόγιον -ου, τό [πεντηκοστολόγος] **office of the collector of the fiftieth-part tax** *IG* 11.2.154 *A* 38 (II[BCE]).

πεντηκοστολόγος -ου, ὁ [πεντηκοστός, λέγω] **collector of the fiftieth-part tax** (= 2%) EUB. 119.5 DEMOSTH. 21.133, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1247a 19 MEN. *fr.* 564 *etc.*

πεντηκοστός -ή -όν [πεντήκοντα] **fiftieth** THUC. 3.116.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175b GEOP. 7.16.2 | *subst.* ἡ πεντηκοστή (*sc.* μερίς) **tax of a fiftieth** (= 2%) AND. 1.133 DEMOSTH. 21.166, *al. etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Πεντηκοστή (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **Pentecost,** *the fiftieth day after Passover* VT *2Macc.* 12.32 NT *1Cor.* 16.8.

πεντηκοστύς -ύος, ἡ [πεντηκοστός] *milit.* **rank of fifty armed men** THUC. 5.68.3 XEN. *An.* 3.4.22.

πεντήρης -ες [πέντε, ἐρέσσω] **of five banks of oarsmen** DIOD. 2.5.6, *al.* (*ships*) | *subst.* ἡ πεντήρης (*sc.* ναῦς) **quinquireme** POL. 8.4.2 POLYAEN. 4.11.3.

πεντηρικός -ή -όν [πεντήρης] POL. 1.59.8, *al.* DIOD. 14.41.3, *see* πεντήρης.

πεντόγκιον -ου, τό [πέντε, οὐγκία] **of five onkia** (= 136.4gr.) EPICHAR. 9.

πεντόδρυον -ου, τό *bot.* = στρύχνον μανικόν **jimsonweed,** *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.73.

πέντοζος -ον [πέντε, ὄζος] **of five branches** | *fig.* ἡ π. the hand HES. *Op.* 742.

πεντόργυιος -ον [πέντε, ὀργυιά] **of five brims** (= 8.87m.) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.87.1).

πεντορκία -ας, ἡ [πέντε, ὅρκος] **oath on five gods** *I*G 9.1.333.16 (V[BCE]).

πεντόροβος -ου, τό [πέντε, ὄροβος] *bot.* = γλυκισίδη **peony,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.140 GAL. 11.858 ‖ *archit.* **ornament in the shape of a peony** *I*G 11.2.161 *B* 19 (III[BCE]).

πεντωβόλειος -ον *P*PSI 1328.34 (III[CE]) (*coin*), *see* πεντώβολος.

πεντώβολος -ον [πέντες, ὀβολός] **of the value** *or* **weight of five obols** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 798 LYC. *fr.* 2.7 *I*G 11.2.146 *B* 17 (IV-III[BCE]) | *subst.* τὸ πεντώβολον **five-obol coin** *P*FAY. 41.2.17 (II[CE]) *etc.*

πεντώνυχος -ον [πέντε, ὄνυξ] **with five nails** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.13.

πεντώροφος -ον [πέντε, ὄροφος] **of five levels** DION. *Rh.* 1.3 DIOD. 1.45.5 *etc.*

πεντώρυγος -ον XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5, *see* πεντόργυος.

πέξις -εως, ἡ [πέκω] **clipping** HSCH. ‖ **coiffure** HSCH.

πεξός -ή -όν [*Lat.* pexus] **fleecy,** *of a cloak* *I*EDIOCL. 20.12, *al.*

πεοίδης -ες [πέος, εἶδος] **penis-shaped** COM. 212.

πέος -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* penis, *Skt.* pasas-] **penis, membrum virile** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 158, *Lys.* 928, *al. etc.*

πέπαγα *pf. ind. mid., see* πήγνυμι.

πεπαθυῖα *pf. ptc. act. fem., see* πάσχω.

πεπαιδευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παιδεύω **as an educated man, like a person of culture** ISOCR. 11.30 AEL. *V.H.* 12.1.

πεπαίνω [πέπων] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπαινόμην NONN. *D.* 12.306 ‖ *aor.* ἐπέπᾱνα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπάνθαι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925a 13 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεπάνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πεπανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to make mature, bring to maturity** HDT. 1.193.5 EUR. *fr.* 896.2 XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.3 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to make mature,** *boils etc.* GEOP. 12.27.4 ‖ *analog. medic.* **to make soft** PLUT. *QConv.* 697b ‖ *fig.* **to sweeten, placate:** ὀργήν wrath ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 646; χρόνος ... πεπαίνει τῆς ψυχῆς τὰ ἕλκη time heals the wounds of the soul ACH. 5.8.2 B *intrans.* **to mature, become mature** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1163 ❷ *pass.* **to be brought to maturity, become mature, mature** HDT. 4.199.2 ION 57 *TrGF* POL. 12.2.5 AET. 5.15.2 GEOP. 4.6.1 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to come to maturity,** *of diseases or tumors etc.* HP. *Prog.* 12, *Aph.* 2.40 *etc.* ‖ **to be warmed up, warm up** THEOCR. 2.140 ‖ *fig.* **to be calmed** *or* **placated,** *of pers.* EUR. *Her.* 159 | *of anger* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.21 | *of wounds of love* MELEAG. (AP 12.80.1) | *of passion* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 110.

πεπαίτατος *sup., see* πέπων.

πεπαίτερος *comp., see* πέπων.

πεπάλαγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* παλάσσω.

πέπαμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* *παομαι.

πεπᾶναι *aor. inf. act., see* πεπαίνω.

πέπᾱνος -ον [*see* πέπων] **mature** ARTEMID. 1.73, *al.* PAUS. 9.19.8 (*comp.*) ‖ *fig.* **mature, open** LYD. *Mag.* 3.10 (*comp.*) ‖ *later also* πεπανός CLEM. *Hom.* 8.3 *etc.* | *compar.* -ώτερος.

πέπανσις -εως, ἡ [πεπαίνω] **maturation,** *of fruits* HP. *Hebd.* 4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380a 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2, *al. etc.*; μετὰ τὴν πέπανσιν **after ripening** GEOP. 10.56.1 ‖ *analog. medic.* **maturation,** *of tumors etc.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380a 21.

πεπαντικός -ή -όν [πεπαίνω] **that makes mature** DIOSC.[2] 5.125 | *analog. medic.* ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *Acut.* 66.

πεπᾶρεῖν [*cf. Lat.* pāreō?] *aor.* **to make see, manifest** HSCH.; τὺ δὲ σάφα νιν ἔχεις ... πεπαρεῖν you can clearly demonstrate that ... PIND. *P.* 2.57 (*aor. inf. redupl.*).

πεπᾰρεύσιμος -η -ον [πεπαρεῖν] **comprehensible, clear** HSCH.

Πεπᾰρήθιος -α -ον [Πεπάρηθος] **of Peparethos** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 334.2 (*wine*) ‖ οἱ Πεπαρήθιοι **inhabit. of Peparethos** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 116d DEMOSTH. 12.12 *etc.*

Πεπᾰρηθος -ου, ἡ **Peparethos,** *island in the Aegean* HOM. 3.32 THUC. 3.89.4 *etc.*

πέπαρμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πείρω.

πεπαρρησιασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* παρρησιάζομαι **with freedom of speech, frankly** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.75 *etc.*

πεπαρῴνηκα *pf. ind. act., see* παροινέω.

πέπασθε *epic pf. ind. act. 2. pl., see* πάσχω.

πεπάσμην *poet. ppf. ind. mid., see* πατέω.

πεπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πεπαίνω] *medic.* **maturation, coction,** *of sputum* HP. *Epid.* 1.2 | *of urine* HP. *Epid.* 3.10 ‖ **suppuration** HP. *Epid.* 3.4.

πέπαυμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* παύω.

πέπειρα *fem., see* πέπων.

πεπείραμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πειράω.

πέπειρος -ον [πεπείραμαι] **ripe,** *of fruit* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.9 (*comp.*) VT *Gen.* 40.10 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.185.3) *etc.* | *extens. of pers.* **mature, suitable** (*for marriage or love*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 896 (*v.l.*) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.9.1) | *medic.* **come to maturity, to the culminating moment** HP. *Acut.* 39 (*disease*); πεπειρότερον πτύελον more mature spittle, *that has undergone the process of coction* HP. *Epid.* 2.3.4 ‖ *fig.* **mild, tractable** DION. 9.49 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

πέπεισμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πείθω.

πεπεισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πείθω **with conviction, firmly, truly** DIOG. 4.56, 9.71 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 30.175.

1. πέπεμμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πέμπω.

2. πέπεμμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πέσσω.

πεπερᾰσμενάκις [πεπερασμένος] *adv.* **for a determined number of times** ARISTOT. *APo.* 82b 32.

πεπερασμένος -η -ον *pf. ptc. mid., see* περαίνω.

πεπερᾶτος -ον [πέπερι] **spicy** GEOP. 8.39 *title* | *subst.* τὸ πεπερᾶτον **wine flavored with pepper** *I*SYLL.[3] 1171.10.

πεπερημένος *epic pf. ptc. mid., see* πέρνημι.

πέπερι -ιος *and* -εως, τό [*Skt.* pippalī] *bot.* **pepper** ANTIPH. 274 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 15 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.1 (*red and black*) DIOSC.[2] 2.159 (*white and black*) HERAS (GAL. 13.1047) (*black*) CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.403) GAL. 11.434 (*white*) *etc.* • *pl.* πεπέριαι | *also* πέπερις (*see*).

πεπερίζω [πέπερι] **to be like pepper** *or* **piquant** DIOSC.[2] 2.160.

πέπερις -ιδος, ὁ [*see* πέπερι] *bot.* **pepper** EUB. 125.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | μετὰ πεπερίδων συμπλαττόμενα (ground meat) dressed with peppercorns ATH. 9.376d | *fem. pl.* τὰ δένδρα αἱ πεπέριδες pepper trees PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.4 • *dat.* -ιδι | *acc.* πέπεριν.

πεπερόγᾰρον -ου, τό [πέπερι, γάρον] **spicy fish sauce** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.543.12).

πεπερόζωμος -ου, ὁ [πέπερι, ζωμός] **peppered broth** CYRAN. 109.

πέπηγα *pf. ind. act., see* πήγνυμι.

πεπηγότως *adv. from pf. ptc. act. of* πήγνυμι **firmly, solidly** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.853A.

πεπίασμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πίαινω.

πεπιασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πιέζω **in compressed manner** HSCH.

πεπίεσμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πιέζω.

πεπιθ- *redupl. form, see* πείθω.

πεπῐνωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πινόομαι **in antiquated** *or* **superseded manner, in archaic manner** CIC. *ad Att.* 15.16.

πεπῐστευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πιστεύω **with faith** ARISTOX. (STOB. 4.25.45) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.352.

πεπιστωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πιστόω VT (Aq.) *Num.* 5.22, *al., see* πεπίστευμένως.

πεπλᾰνημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πλανάω **in erroneous manner** STRAB. 2.4.3 περὶ τῶν κατὰ τὴν ἡμέραν ἑκάστην προσπιπτόντων ... πεπλανημένως εἶχεν he fell into errors over the problems that presented themselves every day ISOCR. 9.43 ‖ **in irregular manner** HP. *Epid.* 4.3.

πεπλασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πλάσσω **in elaborate, artificial manner** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 485d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 19 *etc.*

πεπληγ- *see* πλήσσω.

πεπληθυσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πληθύω **mutiplying** PROCL. *in Alc.* 52 (*opp. to* διῃρημένως) PORPH. *Aph.* 33.2 *etc.*

πέπλημαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πελάζω.

πεπληροφορημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πληροφορέω **with total security** POLL. *Io.* 20.

πεπληρωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πληρόω **with completeness** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1294 (*v.l.*).

πέπλη(σ)μαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πίμπλημι.

πέπλιον -ου, τό [πέπλος] *bot.* **purslane,** *a plant* HP. *Acut.* 23 DIOSC.[2] 4.168 GAL. 12.97, 19.122.

πεπλίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.168 GAL. 19.129, *see* πέπλιον.

πεπλογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [πέπλος, γράφω] **description of a peplos,** *title of a work of Varro* CIC. *ad Att.* 16.11.3.

πεπλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [πέπλος, θήκη] **closet** (*for storing peploi*) *I*G 2.[2]1462.12.

πεπλοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [πέπλος, ποιέω] **making of the peplos** DAMASC. *Pr.* 339.

πέπλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἀ-πλοος; *cf. Lat.* sim-plex] A **cover, tent, curtain,** *of a carriage* IL. 5.194 ‖ **veil, cover,** *of seats* OD. 7.96; *usd to cover funerary urns* IL. 24.796; *to cover the dead* EUR. *Tr.* 627; *for the body of Agamemnon* AESCHL. *Eum.* 635, *al.* B **peplos, garment,** *feminine* IL. 5.315 OD. 18.292, *al.* BATR. 182 PIND. *P.* 9.120 AESCHL. *Ch.* 29, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.6 *etc.*; πέπλον μὲν κατέχευεν ἑανὸν πατρὸς ἐπ' οὔδει she let the soft peplos fall on her father's threshold IL. 8.385 ‖ **peplos,** *with which the statue of Athena was adorned for the Panathenaea* EUR. *Hec.* 468 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 827 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6c *etc.*; *of Aphrodite* ACH. 1.11.4 | *to offer to the gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 101 (*pl.*) | **garment, clothing,** *masculine, among oriental peoples* AESCHL. *Pers.* 468, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.13; *in usu.* SOPH. *Tr.* 602 EUR. *Cycl.* 301 C *anat.* **peritoneum** ORPH. *A.* 312 (*dub.*) D *bot., a type of euphorbia* HP. *Sup.* 32 DIOSC.[2] 4.167 GAL. 12.96 • *poet. pl. later also neut.* πέπλα AP 9.616.1 *etc.*

πεπλύφος -ου, ὁ [πέπλος, ὑφαίνω] **weaver of peploi** *P*PSI 1401.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πέπλωμα -ατος, ἡ [πέπλος] **cover, garment, clothing,** *masculine or feminine* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1039, *Suppl.* 720 SOPH. *Tr.* 613 EUR. *Suppl.* 97 *etc.*

πέπνῡμαι *epic pf. ind. mid., see* πνέω.

Π

πεποιημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ποιέω **creating,** *of onomat. words* SCH. IL. 15.607.

πέποιθα *pf. ind. act., see* πείθω.

πεποιθέω, *contr.* [πέποιθα] *fut.* πεποιθήσω VT (Aq., Sym.) *Ps.* 9.11, *cf.* IO. (*PG* 55.129.29) THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.925.38) || *aor.* ἐπεποίθησα; **to trust** HSCH. π1483; ▸ τινι in sthg. CYR.[1] *Ps.* 51.10.

πεποίθησις -εως ἡ [πεποιθέω] **faith, certainty, conviction** VT *2Kgs.* 18.19 NT *2Cor.* 1.15 *etc.* | *pl.* BABR. 43.19 | τινος in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 226 = ἐπί τινι IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.1 (73) | ἀπό τινος coming from s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 10.1.4 (16).

πεποιθία -ας ἡ HSCH., *see* πεποίθησις.

πεποιθότως *adv. from pf. ptc. act. of* πείθω **with faith, with certainty** VT *Zech.* 14.11 DCHR. 12.26 *etc.* | π. ▸ τινί believing in s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.39.

πεποκιλμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ποικίλλω **in varied** *or* **multiform manner** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.32.32.

πέπομαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πίνω.

πέπομφα *see* πέμπω.

πέπον *neut., see* πέπων.

πεπονήατο *ppf. mid., see* πονέω.

πεπονημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πονέω **with effort, diligently** AEL. *N.A. epilogue* (p. 434.20) PALL. *Io.* 18 *etc.*

πέπονθα *pf. ind. act., see* πάσχω.

πεπονθέω, *contr.* [πέπονθα] **to suffer** DAMASC. *Pr.* 60 (*aor.* ἐπεπόνθησα).

πεπόνθησις -εως, ἡ [πεπονθέω] **passivity, modification undergone** SIMP. *in Cat.* 322.18, *al.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 14, *al.*

πέπορδα *pf. ind. act., see* πέρδω.

πεπορεῖν *v.l., see* πεπαρεῖν.

πεπορθημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πορθέω **in ruin, with destruction** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ἀναστάτως).

πέποσθε *pf. ind. act. 2. pl. epic, see* πάσχω.

πέποσχα *pf. ind. act. Dor., see* πάσχω.

πεποτήαται *pf. ind. mid., see* ποτάομαι.

πέπραγα *pf. ind. act., see* πράσσω.

πεπραδῖλη -ης, ἡ **fart** HSCH. || *ichthyol., a kind of fish* HSCH.

πέπρακα *pf. ind. act., see* πιπράσκω.

πέπραμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πιπράσκω.

πέπρηγα *pf. ind. act., see* πράσσω.

πέπρησμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πρήθω.

πεπρίλος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., a kind of fish* HSCH.

πεπρωμένος -η -ον *pf. ptc. mid., see* πορεῖν.

πέπρωται *pf. ind. mid., see* πορεῖν.

πέπτᾶμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* πετάννυμι.

πεπτεώς *pf. ptc. act., see* πίπτω.

πέπτηκα *pf. ind. act., see* πτήσσω.

πεπτήριος -α -ον [πέπτω] **act of digestion** ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.1.

πεπτηώς -ή -όν *pf. ptc. act., see* πτήσσω.

πεπτικός -ή -όν [πέπτω] **act of digestion** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 766a 32, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.14 || **that favors the digestion, digestive** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677b 32 THPHR. *Lass.* 16 GAL. 11.779 *etc.* || **that produces transformation, active** AET. 5.5.2 (*seed*) || *superl.* -ώτατος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749b 24.

πεπτός -ή -όν [πέπτω] **cooked** *or* **that can be cooked** EUR. *fr.* 467.4 PLUT. *Sanit.* 126d.

πέπτριας, ἡ [πέπτω] **cook** HSCH. *s.v.* σιτοποιός.

πέπτω *see* πέσσω.

πέπτωκα *pf. ind. act., see* πίπτω.

πεπτώς *pf. ptc. act., see* πίπτω.

πεπύθοιτο *redupl. aor. opt. mid., see* πυνθάνομαι.

πέπυκα *pf. ind. act., see* πίνω.

πεπυκνωμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* πυκνόω **in compact manner** L. *Sud. s.v.* βύζην.

πεπύσθην *ppf. mid. 3. dual, see* πυνθάνομαι.

πέπυστο *ppf. mid. 3. sg., see* πυνθάνομαι.

1. πέπων (*fem.* πέπειρα) πέπον, *gen.* -ονος [*cf. Skt.* pak-vá-] **mature, ripe** HDT. 4.23.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.4 *etc.*; *opp. to* ὠμός ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 260 XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 | *medic., of an abscess* **come to maturity** HERMIP. 30 || **softened, less harsh, mitigated,** *of fluxes* HP. *V.M.* 19 | *of wine* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 688 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1365 (*fate*) SOPH. *O.C.* 437 (*fatigue*), *Tr.* 728 (*disdain*); ἐχθοῖσι ... οὐ γενήσομαι πέπων I will not become soft toward my enemies AESCHL. *Eum.* 66 | **mild, tender** PLUT. *QConv.* 640d (*fem.* -ειρα, *of plants*) | **soft, flaccid,** *of a woman* ANACR. 44.1 | **soft, effeminate** IL. 2.235 || **sweet, dear** IL. 5.109, 15.437, *al.* OD. 9.447 HES. *Th.* 544, *al. etc.* || *compar.* πεπαίτερος | *superl.* πεπαίτατος • *rar. fem.* πέπειρα (*cf.* πίων, πίειρα) ANACR. 87.

2. πέπων -ονος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* pak-vá-] *bot.* **melon, musk melon** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.68f) VT *Num.* 11.5 Phaen. 46 (ATH. 68d) DIOC.[1] 120 *etc.* | = σίκυος π. HP. *Morb.* 3.17 PLAT.[1] 65.4 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 4 *etc.*

περ [*cf. Lat.* nū-per?; *see* περί] *encl. particle* ❶ *esp. in poetry, postposed to subst., adj., ptc. and adv.* Ⓐ *with asseverative value* **really, precisely, truly, certainly:** ἐλεεινότερός περ surely more wretched IL. 24.504; ἐπεί μ' ἔτεκές γε μινυνθάδιόν περ ἐόντα since you gave birth to me, to a truly brief life IL. 1.352 | ▸ *with adv.* ὡς τὸ πάρος περ as, indeed in former times IL. 5.806; ὀλίγον περ truly little IL. 11.391 OD. 8.187; πρῶτόν περ for absolutely the first time IL. 14.295; ὀψέ περ suddenly PIND. *N.* 3.80 | ▸ *with neg.* οὔ περ ἔχει θράσος he no longer has any courage IL. 14.416; οὔ πέρ τιν' ἀναίνομαι I am really not refusing anybody OD. 8.212 || *in coordinate cl., to underline the opposition between concepts* **certainly, undoubtedly:** ἄλλοτέ περ καὶ μᾶλλον ὀφέλλετε ταῦτα πένεσθαι ..., νῦν δ' at another time undoubtedly, you could better occupy yourself with this ..., but now ... IL. 19.200; γένοιτό τοι ἔς περ ὀπίσσω ὄλβος· ἀτὰρ μὲν νῦν γε κακοῖς ἔχεαι πολέεσσι you may succeed in becoming wealthy in the future: but now, you are afflicted by many misfortunes OD. 18.122 Ⓑ *with concessive value* **although, even though,** as far as (*also postHom. and in prose*): καὶ ἀνάσχεο κηδομένη περ endure, even though you are sad IL. 1.586; τότε δ' οὔ τι δυνήσομαι ἀχνύμενός περ χραισμεῖν at this moment, although I am saddened, I cannot be of help to you IL. 1.588, *cf.* 241, *al.*; μένει τὸ θεῖον δουλίᾳ περ ἐν φρενί divine inspiration remains in her soul although she is enslaved *of Cassandra* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1084; οὐδ' ἡ σὺμπασα θηρευτικὴ, πολλή περ καὶ τεχνικὴ γεγονυῖα not even the art of hunting in its entirety, although it is rich in technical aspects PLAT. *Epin.* 975c | ▸ *esp. with adj. or subst. and ptc. of* εἰμί: ἀγαθός περ ἐών although you are valorous IL. 1.131; μέγαν περ ἐόντα although you are mighty IL. 5.625; πολέες περ ἐόντες although numerous IL. 5.94; ἀσκευής περ ἐών despite lacking in equipment HDT. 3.131.1; θεός περ ὤν although a god EUR. *Alc.* 2; τάφον γὰρ αὐτῷ ... γυνὴ περ οὖσα τῷδε μηχανήσομαι for despite being a woman, I will provide a tomb for him AESCHL. *Sept.* 1038; τροπαῖον αὐτοῦ στήσομαι, πρέσβυς περ ὤν I will raise a trophy over him, even though I am an old man EUR. *Andr.* 763 | *s.times reinforced by* καί: καὶ κρατερός περ ἐών even though he is mighty IL. 15.195; μὼν καὶ θεός περ ἰμέρῳ πεπληγμένος perhaps because he was smitten with passion, even though he is a god? (*of Apollo*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1204 Ⓒ *with limitative value* **at least, leastways, if not for** (*cf.* γε *in prose and Lat.* quidem): τόδε πέρ μοι ἐπικρήηνον ἑέλδωρ· αὐτοὺς δή περ ἔασον ὑπεκφυγέειν grant me at least this desire: at least do not let them get away IL. 8.242, 243; ἄλλους περ ... ἐλέαιρε have mercy, at least, on the others IL. 9.301; ἀλλὰ σύ πέρ μιν τῖσον but you, at least, exact justice for him IL. 1.508 || ▸ *with personal pron.* **for my** *or* **your** *or* **his part** *etc., introduces a particular shade of meaning with no precise corresponding word in English:* κεῖνον μὲν δὴ νηυσίν ἐπιπροέηκα ... ἡμεῖς δ' αὐτοί περ φραζώμεθα μῆτιν ἀρίστην I have sent him to the ships ...; we, for our part, must think of the best plan IL. 17.712; ἐκ μέν τοι ἐρέω ... ἀλλὰ σύ πέρ μοι εἰπέ I will tell you ..., but you, for your part, must tell me OD. 4.379; ἀλλὰ σύ πέρ μοι, ἄναξ, τόδε καρτερὸν ἕλκος ἄκεσσαι but you, lord, heal me of this grave wound IL. 16.523 ❷ *to reinforce pronouns, adverbs, conjunctions, usu. in compd.* Ⓐ *hypothetical* εἴπερ, ἐάνπερ (*see*) Ⓑ *causal* ἐπείπερ, ἐπειδήπερ (*see*); *also* δι' ὅ τι περ ... for the precise reason that ... HDT. 4.186.1 Ⓒ *temporal:* ὅτε περ right when IL. 4.259, 14.319, *al.* HDT. 5.99.1 *etc.* = ἦμός περ IL. 11.86 = ὅταν περ SOPH. *O.C.* 301 *etc.*; πρίν περ also before IL. 15.588 Ⓓ *with relatives* ὅσπερ, οἷός περ *and* οἷόσπερ, ὅσοσπερ, ἔνθαπερ, ὅθιπερ (*see*) Ⓔ *modal* ὥσπερ (*see*) Ⓕ *concessive* καίπερ (*see*) Ⓖ *comparative* ἤπερ, *epic* ἠέπερ (*see*).

πέρ *for* περί, *Thess., Locr. and (in poetry) Lesb.*

1. πέρα, ἡ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 262, *Ag.* 190, *see* περαία.

2. πέρᾱ [*cf. Skt.* párā, *Av.* para] *adv. and prepic* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ **beyond** (in space), **yonder, farther forward** PLAT. *Phaed.* 112e = τὸ π. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241d Ⓑ **beyond** (*in time*), **after** οὐκέτι π. ἐπολιόρκησαν τὴν πόλιν they did not beseige the city any longer XEN. *An.* 6.1.28 Ⓒ **beyond measure, more than required, in an excessive manner** SOPH. *El.* 633, 1187, *Tr.* 663 (*compar.*), *O.C.* 211 EUR. *Hipp.* 1033 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1246 *etc.* || ▸ *coord. with adj.* **even more, still more** ἄπιστα καὶ π. κλύειν incredible things to hear and still more (than incredible) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 417; ὦ πᾶν σὺ τολμήσασα καὶ πέρα, γύναι O woman who has dared everything and even more SOPH. *fr.* 189.1 | *also compar.* δεινὰ πράγματ' ἐστὶ καὶ π. these things are more than indignities ARISTOPH. *Th.* 705; οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ ξυνέβη καὶ ἔτι π. nothing that has not happened or even worse than that THUC. 3.81.5 Ⓓ *compar.* περαιτέρω **beyond, farther, forward** LONG. 2.21.1; *fig.* EUR. *Ph.* 1681, *I.T.* 247 ANTIPHO 5.65 | *with* ἤ **more than** SOPH. *Ph.* 1277, *al.* ❷ *prepic* **beyond** (*in space*), **further than** ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 23.44 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 14 | ▸ *fig. compar.* μή που τι προῦβης τῶνδε καὶ περαιτέρω; but you did not go still further than these? AESCHL. *Pr.* 247 || **beyond** (*in time*), **after** ▸ *with gen.* π. μεσούσης τῆς ἡμέρας past *or* after midday XEN. *An.* 6.5.7 || **more** (*of measure*) ▸ *with gen.* **more than,** over π. μεδίμνου more than a medimnos IS. 10.10; π. τοῦ δέοντος more than was right PLAT. *Gorg.* 487d POL. 5.104.3 *and compar.* περαιτέρω τοῦ δέοντος more than what was necessary PLAT. *Gorg.* 484c; π. τοῦ μετρίου more than the measure PLAT. *Tim.* 65d *and compar.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.5 || **outside of, against:** π. δίκης against justice AESCHL. *Pr.* 30; π. τῶν νόμων against the laws SOPH. *El.* 1506; καιροῦ π. against the opportunity AESCHL. *Pr.* 507; τῆς ὥρας π. out of season PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.8; ἐλπίδος π. against hope PLUT. *Sul.* 11.2; ἐπιγεγένηται πέρα ὧν προσδεχόμεθα ἡ νόσος ἥδε this epidemic surpassed all our expectations THUC. 2.64.1 || **higher up, above:** τῶν ἐχθρῶν than one's enemies SOPH. *Ph.* 666 (*compar.*); π. ἀνθρώπου beyond human capacity PHILOSTR. *Her.* 18.1 (*compar.*) || *cf.* πέραιος.

1. περάαν *epic pres. inf. act., see* περάω.
2. περάαν *epic fut. inf. act., see* πέρνημι.
περάασκε *iter. impf., see* περάω.
περαγείς *Boeot., see* ὑπεράγιος.
περάγην *see* διέρρωγα RHINTH. 18 (*conject.*).
πέρᾱθεν [πέρα] *adv. and prepic* **from the other side, from the opposite side** A *adv.* EUR. *Her.* 82 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.2 *etc.* B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* πέρηθεν τοῦ Εὐφρήτεω from the other side of the Euphrates LUC. *Syr.* 13 *Ion.* -ηθε HDT. 6.33.2, -ηθεν LUC. *l.c.*
περαία *see* πέραιος.
περαίας -ου, ὁ [πέρα] *ichthyol.* **gray mullet** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 23.
Περαιβοί -ῶν, οἱ *see* Περραιβοί IL. 2.749.
περαίη *see* πέραιος.
περαίνω [πέρας] *impf.* ἐπέραινον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεραινόμην ‖ *fut.* περανῶ, *mid.* περανοῦμαι ‖ *aor. act.* ἐπέρανα, *mid.* ἐπερανάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπέρασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπέραστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεράνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to bring to an end** *or* **into effect, complete, finish:** πέραιν' ἀνεπίμορφον ἄταν he came to his end through a blameless misfortune AESCHL. *Ch.* 830; πρᾶγος ἄσκοπον ἔχει περάνας he has accomplished an incredible action SOPH. *Ai.* 22; ὁδόν a road ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 403; τὰ δέοντα what is necessary XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.38; τὸ προσταχθέν that which was preordained XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.50; π. ἐλπίδα to seek to realize an expectation EUR. *Andr.* 1062 | ▸ *abs.* to conclude an inquiry DEMOSTH. 38.24 ‖ **to come to an end** (*speaking*), **say right up to the end** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 699, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 701 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 648 PLAT. *Leg.* 713b | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1283 PLAT. *Prot.* 353b MEN. *fr.* 64.5 | **to recite in entirety, relate right up to the end** EUR. *I.T.* 781 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1170 PLAT. *Tim.* 29d; πέραινε δ' ὧν σ' ἀνιστορῶ πέρι relate to me what I have asked you EUR. *Ion* 362 ‖ *intrans.* **to come to an end, finish** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 203b 21; ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. *or* in sthg. EUR. *fr.* 340.4 PLUT. *Arat.* 52.3 = ἐπί τι PLUT. *CMa.* 13.2 B **to deduce, conclude** (*by reasoning*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 41a 23 AL. *in APr.* 21.31, *al.* DIOG. 7.45 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ περαίνων (*sc.* λόγος) the conclusive, *a type of syllogism* DIOG. 7.44 = ὁ ἠρωτῆσθαι περαίνων ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.1, *al.* ‖ **to conclude, realize, obtain,** *a result, an effect* XEN. *An.* 3.2.32 PLAT. *Rp.* 346a; οὐδὲν π. not to conclude anything, not to obtain a result EUR. *Ph.* 589 THUC. 6.86.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 426a C **to enter, penetrate** HOM. 4.48 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 10; διά τινος across sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 57; ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 21 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666a 13; ▸ *with acc.* τὸ δὲ πλοῖον ἤδη μέσην ἐπέραινε τὴν θάλασσαν the boat was already in open sea ACH. 2.18.5 | *erot. with acc.* ARTEMID. 1.80 DIOG. 2.127 D **to limit** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 3 ❷ *mid.* **to bring to an end, complete:** π. ὧν ἕνεκα ἦλθον to accomplish the plan for which they had come THUC. 7.43.5 ❸ *pass.* A **to be brought to an end, be completed** OD. 12.37 AESCHL. *Pr.* 57 SOPH. *Tr.* 581 THUC. 6.70.1 XEN. *An.* 3.2.32 *etc.* | *of an oracle that is fulfilled* EUR. *Ph.* 1703 | *of an alliance that is concluded* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.3 ‖ **to be brought to a conclusion, be deduced** ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 30 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* MUSON. 1 B **to be limited** *or* **delimited, to have a limit** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207a 16, *al.*, *Cael.* 272a 15 EPIC. 2.41, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 199, *al.* POL. 4.40.6 C *erot.* **to be penetrated** COM. *CAF* 14 DIOG. 2.127, 4.34 *etc.* • *Poet. pres.* περαίνω ARAT. 24 ‖ *Poet. impf.* ἐπείρανε PIND. *I.* 8.24 (*codd.*) ‖ *Ion. fut.* περανέω HP. *NatPuer.* 15 ‖ *Ion. aor. ptc. act.* πειρήνας HOM. 4.48 ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπέρανται, *Poet.* πεπείρανται OD. 12.37, *imper. 3. sg.* πεπεράνθω PLAT. *Leg.* 736b | *inf.* πεπεράνθαι PLAT. *Gorg.* 472b *and* πεπερᾶσθαι ARISTOT. *Mel.* 977b 3 | *ptc.* πεπερασμένος.
περαιόθεν *adv.* AP. 4.71 ARAT. 606, *see* πέραθεν.
πέραιος -α -ον [πέρα] **that is on the other side** AP. 2.392, 4.848 (*land, see below*); τὰ π. that which is on the other side CALLIM. *fr.* 228.15 | ἐντὶ γὰρ ἄλλαι ὁδῶν ὁδοὶ περαίτεραι there are roads that take you farther than the others PIND. *O.* 9.105 ‖ *usu. fem. subst.* ἡ περαία (*sc.* χώρα *or* γῆ) **the region on the other side, on the opposite bank** STRAB. 4.1.12 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: ἡ π. τῆς Βοιωτίης χώρης the part of Boeotia that is facing HDT. 8.44.1; ἡ τῆς Ἀσίας the part across from Asia DIOD. 20.97; ἡ Τενεδίων π. the coast of the Troad across from Tenedos STRAB. 13.1.32; ἡ τῶν Ῥοδίων π. the coast of Asia opposite Rhodes STRAB. 14.2.1 = ἡ Π. POL. 18.2.3; ἡ Π. Peraia, *in Transjordan* IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.4 (566), *al.* ‖ *compar.* περαίτερος PIND. *O.* 9.105 ‖ *adv. neut.* -αίτερον PIND. *O.* 8.63 • *Ion. fem.* -αίη.
1. περαιόω, *contr.* [πέρα] *impf.* ἐπεραίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεραιούμην ‖ *fut.* περαιώσω, *mid.* περαιώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπεραίωσα, *mid.* ἐπεραιωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπεραίωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπεπεραίωντο DCASS. 39.38.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπεραιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περαιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to transport beyond** *or* **across:** στρατιὰν πλείω a more numerous army THUC. 4.121.2; τοὺς στρατιώτας εἰς τὴν Λιβύην the soldiers to Libya POL. 1.66.1; ἐπὶ Καρχηδόνα τὸν στόλον the expedition against Carthage PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 196c; τοὺς λοιποὺς τὸ ῥεῖθρον the rest of them across the stream of water POL. 3.113.6 ‖ **to pass beyond** *or* **across, cross:** τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον the Hellespont THUC. 2.67.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be transported (beyond),** *fig.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 12 ‖ **to pass beyond** *or* **across** OD. 24.437 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 138 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* THUC. 5.109 XEN. *An.* 7.2.12 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* THUC. 1.5 ‖ **to exceed, surpass, overcome:** τὸν Ἀράξεα the Araxis HDT. 1.209.1; τόπους places EPIC. 3.98, *al.*; πέλαγος the sea THUC. 1.10.4 = διὰ θαλάττης GEOP. 7.17.
2. περαιόω, *contr.* [πέρας, *see* περαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to complete** *t*GDI 4991.7.11 ❷ *pass.* **to come to completion, finish** RUF. *Anat.* 64 *etc.*
περαίτερος *comp., see* πέραιος.
περαιτέρω *comp., see* πέρα.
Περαῖτης -ου **Peraites, of Peraia,** *in Transjordan* IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.4 (566).
περαίωσις -εως, ἡ [περαιόω] **passage, passing** STRAB. 13.1.22, *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 16.3.
πέρᾱμα -ατος, τό IUST. *Nov.* 59.5, *see* περαίωσις.
περᾶν *pres. inf., see* περάω.
πέρᾱν [πέρα] *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* **of the other side,** *esp.* **on the other bank, on the other shore** HDT. 6.97.1 XEN. *An.* 2.4.20, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with verbs of motion* HDT. 6.44.2, *al.* THUC. 1.111.3 *etc.*; π. εἰς τήν ... Ἀσίαν διαβῆναι to cross to the other side, into Asia XEN. *An.* 7.2.2 | *with art.* ἐν τῷ πέραν on the other bank (of the river) XEN. *An.* 4.3.11; διαβιβάζεσθαι εἰς τὸ π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ to cross to the other side of the river XEN. *An.* 3.5.2; τὰ π. the things on the other side XEN. *An.* 4.3.24 = τὰ π. πράγματα POL. 3.97.5; οἱ π. what one finds on the other side PLUT. *Mar.* Isid. 2 ‖ *medic.* καῦσις ... μὴ πέρην, μηδ' ἐπιπολῆς to cauterize without piercing (*sc.* the ribs), but not superficially HP. *Art.* 11, *Mochl.* 37 B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **on the other side** π. ἁλός of the other side, on the other shore of the sea IL. 2.626, 24.752 = π. πόντοιο PIND. *N.* 5.21 = π. πόντου SOPH. *Ant.* 334 = π. θαλάττης THUC. 1.129.3; π. Ὠκεανοῖο on the other side of the Ocean HES. *Th.* 215; π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ on the other side of the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.3 ‖ **opposite, facing:** Εὐβοίης Euboia IL. 2.535; τοῦ τάφου the tomb PAUS. 2.22.2 ‖ **across, beyond** PIND. *I.* 6.23 EUR. *Alc.* 585, *al. etc.*; πέραν πάσης πίστεως beyond all credibility ALCIPHR. 3.23.2 • *Ion. epic* -ηνˑ
πέρανδε [πέραν] *adv.* **toward the other side** *or* **the other bank** *t*SYLL.[3] 59.16 (V[BCE]).
περαντέον [περαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bring to an end** GAL. 4.460.
περαντικός -ή -όν [περαίνω] **conclusive, act of conclusion** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1378; ὁ π. λόγος *a type of syllogism* DIOG. 7.78.
περάπτων *poet. pres. ptc. act., see* περιάπτω.
πέρας -ατος, τό [*see* πεῖραρ] A **extremity, limit:** ἐκ περάτων γᾶς from the ends of the earth ALC. 350.1 = ἐκ περάτων γῆς THUC. 1.69.5 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 49, *al.* = ἀπὸ περάτων τῆς γῆς XEN. *Ag.* 9.4; οἰκίας of the house MEN. *fr.* 815.2 | *philos.* PLAT. *Phil.* 30a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986a 23 ‖ **extremity, end,** *of the body* EPIC. 2.41, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 21 ARET. 3.7 B **end, conclusion, termination** AESCHL. *Pers.* 632 EUR. *Andr.* 1216 THUC. 7.42.2 PLAT. *Parm.* 137d XEN. *Vect.* 4.26 *etc.*; π. ἔχειν to make an end LYCURG. 60 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.106; π. λαμβάνειν to draw to an end POL. 5.31.2; π. ἐπιθεῖναί τινι to put an end to sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 4 POL. 1.41.2; τὸ π. ἔχοντες τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει ἁπάντων δικαίων on which depends the final decision of every judicial controversy in the city DINAR. 3.16 ‖ *adv.* πέρας **in conclusion, at the end** DEMOSTH. 56.10 AESCHN. 1.61 POL. 2.55.6 *etc.* = τὸ π. LYS. 9.17 POL. 1.48.9 | τὸ π. to say it briefly, to tell it briefly, in sum MEN. *Dysc.* 117, *al.* C **completion, realization:** τῆς εἱμαρμένης of destiny PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 180; ἐλπίδος of hope LUC. *Harm.* 3 ‖ **perfection, culmination** ISOCR. 4.5 POSIDIP. 28.17; τῶν ἀγαθῶν of good things EPIC. 4.133; τῆς μαγειρικῆς of the culinary art HEGESIP. 1.4; τῆς εὐδαιμονίας of happiness PHIL.[2] *Op.* 150; τέχνης of skill PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 181; ἐρωτικῆς ἀπολαύσεως of sexual pleasures LONG. 2.11.3.
περάσιμος -ον [περάω] **crossable, fordable** EUR. *fr.* 1047.1 PLUT. *Luc.* 27.5 ARR. *An.* 5.9.4 *etc.*
πέρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [περάω] **completion, conclusion:** βίου of life SOPH. *O.C.* 103 ‖ *Pythagorean name of the number* "nine" [IAMBL.[1]] 57.
περασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περαίνω] **end, conclusion** VT *Eccl.* 12.12, *al.*
περᾰτεύω [πέρας] **to complete** HSCH.
περᾰτη -ης, ἡ [πέρας] **extremity,** *of the sky, i.e.* **the western extreme** OD. 23.243 CALLIM. *H.* 4.169 | **eastern extreme** AP. 1.1281 | **lower extremity** *of the sky* ARAT. 499.
περᾰτηθεν [περάτη] AP. 4.54 MAN.[1] 3.417 *etc.*, *see* πέραθεν.
περάτης -ου, ὁ [περάω] **emigrant, wayfarer** VT *Gen.* 14.13 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 20.
περᾰτικός -ή -όν [περάτης] **that comes from the other side, foreigner** [ARR.] 8, *al.*
περατιόω, *contr.* GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.97A (*pass.*), *later for* περατόω.
περᾰτοειδής -ές [πέρας, εἶδος] **of limited** *or* **finite nature** (*opp. to* ἄπειρος) PLAT. *Phil.* 25d *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος DAMASC. *Pr.* 50.
περᾰτός -ή -όν [περάω] **crossable, superable** PIND. *N.* 4.69 PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.1.
περᾰτόω, *contr.* [πέρας] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπερατούμην ‖ *fut.* περατώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπεράτωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπεράτωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπερατώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περατωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to limit, delimit**

Π

STRAB. 2.3.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.48 PLUT. *QConv.* 719d SEXT. *S.* 1.18 || **to complete, conclude** CH 18.11 ❷ *mid.* **to limit, delimit** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.177 ❸ *pass.* **to be limited** *or* **delimited** ARISTOT. *An.* 407a 28 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 277, *al.* GAL. 18(2).766 || *gramm.* **to terminate, end:** εἰς -ος in -ος AP.[7] *Pron.* 95.6 *etc.*

περᾰ́τωσις -εως, ἡ [περατόω] **consummation** DION.[21] *C.H.* 273A.

περατωτικός -ή -όν [περατόω] **limitative** SIMP. *in Phys.* 456.16 *etc.*

περάω, *contr.* [πέρα] *impf.* ἐπέρων || *fut.* περᾱσω || *aor.* ἐπέρᾱσα || *pf.* πεπέρᾱκα ❶ *act.* A **to pass, proceed across** ▸ *with* διά + *gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 337 *etc.*; δι' Ὠκεανοῖο across the Ocean OD. 10.508; διὰ στέρνοιο across the chest HOM. 4.43; ▸ *rar. with* διά + *acc.* διὰ πόρον across the passage AESCHL. *Pers.* 501; ποταμίους διὰ ῥοάς across the currents of the river EUR. *Rh.* 919; π. ἐπὶ πόντον to cross the sea IL. 2.613; π. πόδα to pass on foot EUR. *Hec.* 53 | *of time*: διὰ γήρως π. to spend one's old age XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.31; εὐδαίμων π. to spend a happy life OR. (XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.20) B *extens.* **to proceed, go** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* THGN. 906 AESCHL. *Pers.* 65 CALLIM. *H.* 4.204 = *with* ποτὶ *and acc.* PIND. *I.* 2.41 = *with acc. simpl.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 549 EUR. *Ph.* 982; δόμων ἔσω into the house EUR. *Or.* 1572 = δόμους EUR. *Hip.* 782; δομάτων ἔξω π. to leave the house SOPH. *O.T.* 531 = ἐκ δόμων SOPH. *Ant.* 386; θυμοῦ π. to abandon one's wrath SOPH. *O.T.* 674 || **to enter into, penetrate** IL. 21.594 OD. 5.480; διὰ κροτάφοιο through the temple IL. 4.502; ὀστέον εἴσω into the bone IL. 4.460 | **to penetrate between:** ὀδόντας the teeth IL. 5.291 C **to cross, surpass, go across** ▸ *with acc.*: θάλασσαν the sea OD. 6.272 = πόντον OD. 24.118 = ἅλα PIND. *N.* 3.21 = πέλαγος SOPH. *Ant.* 461; διννάεντ' Ἀχέροντ' (α) the whirling Acheron ALC. 38a.8; τάφρος ... περῆσαι ῥηϊδίη a ditch easy to cross IL. 12.53; *fig.* κίνδυνον π. to face a danger AESCHL. *Ch.* 270 | *of time* PIND. *N.* 11.10 SOPH. *O.T.* 1530 *etc.*; οἱ τὴν ἡβητικὴν ἡλικίαν πεπερακότες those who have past the age of youth XEN. *Lac.* 4.7 || **to go beyond, cross a boundary, exceed** SOPH. *O.C.* 155 || **to surpass, transgress, violate** AESCHL. *Eum.* 489, *al.* ❷ *rar. mid. later* **to cross:** περόωντο ... Ἀργώης ἐπὶ νηός they made the crossing on the ship Argos OPP.[1] 2.621 • *epic pres. inf.* περάαν OD. 5.174 || *iter. impf.* περάασκε OD. 5.480, *later mid.* περόωντο OPP.[1] 2.621 || *Ion. fut.* περήσω IL. 5.646, *al. etc.* | *epic inf.* περησέμεναι IL. 12.200, 218 || *Ion. aor. and epic* ἐπέρησα *and* πέρησα, *Aeol. 3. sg.* ἐπέραισε ALC. 38a.8 **NB** *some epic forms also in* πέρνημι.

περβέβεται *pf. mid. 3. sg., see* περβαίνω.

Περγαία -ας, ἡ [Πέργη] **of Perga,** *epith. of Artemis* STRAB. 14.4.2.

Πέργαμα, τά *see* Πέργαμον.

Περγᾰμηνός -ή -όν [Πέργαμον] **of Pergamon** PLUT. *Sul.* 11.1 (*pl.*) || *subst.* ἡ Περγαμηνή **district of Pergamon** STRAB. 12.8.2 || *subst.* ἡ περγαμηνή (*sc.* διφθέρα) **pergamene** *I*EDIOCL. 7.38 L. *Sud.*; τὰ π. μέμβρανα pergamene parchment LYD. *Mens.* 1.28.

περγάμιος public HSCH.

Περγᾰμιος -α -ον [Πέργαμον] **of Pergamon:** *subst.* ἡ Περγαμία PIND. *I.* 6.31, *see* Πέργαμος.

Πέργᾰμον -ου, τό **Pergamon,** *citadel of Troy* HDT. 7.43.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 3.4, *al.* = τὰ Πέργαμα SOPH. *Ph.* 347, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 556 = Πέργαμα Τροίας STESICH. 15.3 = τἀπὶ Τροίᾳ Πέργαμα SOPH. *Ph.* 353, *al.* || *analog.* τὰ π. **citadel, rock** AESCHL. *Pr.* 956 EUR. *Ph.* 1098, *al.*

Πέργᾰμος -ου, ἡ **Pergamon,** *citadel of Troy* IL. 5.446, *al* || **Pergamon,** *in Mysia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6, *An.* 7.8.8, *al.* | *fortress in Pieria* HDT. 7.112.

Περγασῆθεν *adv.* **of Pergasa** (*Attic deme*) IS. *fr.* 73.

Περγασήνδε *adv.* **toward Pergasa** STEPH.[1]

Περγασῆσι *adv.* **at Pergasa** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 321.

Περγᾰσῐ́δης -ου, ὁ **Pergasides, son of Pergasus** IL. 5.535.

Πέργη -ης, ἡ **Perge,** *city in Pamphylia* CALLIM. *H.* 3.187 STRAB. 14.4.2 || **Perge,** *mountain* LYC. 805.

πέργουλος -ου, ὁ [*see* σπόργιλος] *ornith., a little bird* HSCH.

πέρδησις -εως, ἡ = πορδή HP. *Coac.* 3.485 (*v.l.*).

περδῖκειος -α -ον [πέρδιξ] **of a partridge** POLL. 6.33.

περδῑκιάς -ᾰδος, ἡ A *bot.* = περδίκιον B **pellitory** GAL. 12.885.

περδικιδεύς -εως, ὁ [πέρδιξ] **young partridge** EUSTATH. 753.56.

περδῑκῐκός -ή -όν [πέρδιξ] **of** *or* **from a partridge** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 434.

περδίκιον -ου, τό [πέρδιξ] A **little partridge** EUB. 120.1 EPHIP. 15.8 B *bot.* **pellitory** = ἑλξίνη DIOSC.[2] 4.85 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.622) GAL. 12.888 || **perdicium,** *herbaceous plant of the polygonaceae* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.11.

περδίκιος βοτάνη, ἡ [πέρδιξ] *bot.* **pellitory,** *a plant* = ἑλξίνη [GAL.] 14.404 HSCH.

περδικῖτης, ὁ [πέρδιξ] (*sc.* λίθος) *miner.* **perdicite,** *a type of rock* AL.[6] 12 (2.257.25).

Περδίκκας -ου, ὁ **Perdikkas,** *male name* HDT. 8.137.1, *al.* THUC. 1.58.2 AESCHN. 2.26 *etc.* • *Ion.* -κης HDT.

περδῑκοθήρας -ου, ὁ [πέρδιξ, θήρα] *ornith.* **hunter of partridges,** *a species of hawk* AEL. *N.A.* 12.4.

περδῑκοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [περδικοτρόφος] **food for partridges** HYP. *fr.* 45.

περδῑκοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [πέρδιξ, τρέφω] **that prepares food for partridges** STRAB. 14.2.5.

πέρδιξ -ικος, ὁ, ἡ *ornith.* **partridge** SOPH. *fr.* 323 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 297, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.4 LONG. 2.4.2 *etc.* • -ῑκ- ARCHIL. 224 EPICHAR. 73.

Πέρδιξ -ικος, ὁ **Perdix,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1292.

πέρδω [*cf. Skt.* párdate] *impf.* ἐπερδόμην || *fut. mid.* (ἀπο)παρδήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 10 || *aor*[t]. ἔπαρδον *in compd.* || *pf.* πέπορδα || *ppf.* ἐπεπόρδειν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1305; **to fart** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 115, *Nub.* 9, *Pl.* 176, *al.* GEOP. 13.9.5, *al. I*ZPE CYRAN. 2.31.25 *etc.*

Περεγρῖνος -ου ὁ **Peregrinos,** *male name* LUC. *Peregr.* 1, *al.*

Περέννιος -ου, ὁ **Perennios,** *male name* DCASS. 72.91, *al. etc.*

πέρηθεν *Ion. epic, see* πέραθεν.

πέρην *Ion. epic* = πέραν.

περησέμεναι *epic fut. inf., see* περάω.

περητήριον -ου, τό [περάω] **drill** HP. (GAL. 19.129) || *Ion. for* περατ-.

περητός -ή -όν *Ion., see* περατός.

πέρθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* πέρθω.

πέρθω *fut.* πέρσω, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) πέρσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἔπερσα | *aor*[t]. ἔπρᾰθον PIND. *Pae.* 6.91 (*Hom. in compd.*), *mid. 3. sg.* (δι)επράθετο OD. 15.384 ❶ *act.* A **to devastate, put to fire and sword, sack,** *city or country* IL. 18.342 OD. 1.2, *al.* CORIN. 22c PIND. *N.* 7.35 *etc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 178 *etc.*; πέρσας ἄστεα πολλὰ διοτρεφέων αἰζηῶν after having destroyed many cities of illustrious men IL. 2.660 || **to sack, take as booty, carry away in the sack** IL. 1.125 EUR. *El.* 316 B *extens.* **to destroy, annihilate, break in pieces, kill:** στρατόν an army PIND. *O.* 10.32; Λαομέδοντα Laomedon PIND. *N.* 3.37; ἀνθρώπους men SOPH. *Ai.* 1198, *O.T.* 1456 || **to destroy, ruin** SOPH. *O.C.* 703; γενείου πέρθε ... τρίχα strip your beard AESCHL. *Pers.* 1056 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be devastated, put to fire and sword, sacked** IL. 2.374, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 325 || **to be destroyed, ruined** PIND. *P.* 3.50 • *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* πέρθετο IL. 12.15 (*with value of aor.*), *3. pl.* πέρθοντο AP. 2.138, *iter. impf.* πέρθεσκον AP. 1.800 || *epic fut. inf.* περσέμεν QS 12.20 || *aor*[t]. *3. sg.* πράθεν PIND. *N.* 7.35 | *inf. mid.* πέρθαι IL. 16.708.

περί [*cf. Lat.* per, *Skt.* pári, *Goth.* fair-, *Ir.* ir-, *OCS* prě-, *Alb.* për, *Av.* pairi] I ❹ *adv. or prevb.* A *of place* **around** B *of quantity* **greatest, greatly, above all, more than any** *or* **all** ❺ *in compd.* A **around, all around** B **above, over and above** || **very much, more than any** *or* **all** II *prepic with gen., dat. or acc.* ❹ ▸ *with gen.* A *of place* **around, about** B *of end or goal* **about** *or* **regarding, for** C *of relation or advantage* **regarding** *or* **with respect to, in comparison with, for** D *of argument* **regarding, in respect to, on, of** E *in locut. of honoring* F *epic* **above, over and above** ❺ *with dat.* A *of place* **around, about** B *fig.: of end* **for** || *of advantage* **for, for the advantage** *or* **in defense of** || *with verbs of fearing* **regarding, for** || *of cause* **with the motive of, for** C *with acc.* A *of place* **around, about,** *with verbs of motion or rest* || *of pers.* **around, in the retinue of** || **beside, close to** | **in** || **on, on, against** B *of relation* **in comparison with, respecting** *or* **regarding, relative to, around** C *with verbs indicating agreement or occupation* **of, to, in** || *of possession* **of** D *with the idea of approximation: of time* **around, about** || *with num.* **circa** I ❹ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A *of place* **around** IL. 11.37, *al.* OD. 7.87, *al. etc.*; περὶ Τρωαὶ ἦσαν the Trojans were standing around IL. 3.384; γέλασσε δὲ πᾶσα περὶ χθών everything on the earth laughed IL. 19.362; περί τ' ἀμφί τε κάλλος ἄητο beauty wafted all around HOM. 2.276; περὶ δ' ὄλβος ἀπείριτος ἐστεφάνωτο an infinite abundance of wealth was spread around like a crown HES. *Sc.* 204 B *of quantitiy* **very much, greatly, above all, more than any** *or* **all,** *s.times written* πέρι IL. 9.100, *al.* OD. 7.110, *al. etc.*; πέρι καρτερός ἐσσι you are the strongest of all IL. 9.53; πέρι δ' ἐστὲ μάχεσθαι be you superior in battle IL. 1.258; σὲ χρὴ πέρι μὲν φάσθαι ἔπος it is fitting for you, more than anyone, to make a pronouncement IL. 9.100; ἅ οἱ πέρι δῶκεν Ἀθήνη that Athena had granted to him more than anyone else OD. 2.116; τὸν πέρι ἐφίλησε he loved him especially OD. 8.63 | *locut.* περὶ κῆρι of the heart, with the whole heart, *with affective vbs.*: IL. 24.423, *al.*; περὶ κῆρι φίλησε he loved with his whole heart IL. 13.430; περὶ κῆρι ἐχολώθη he was deeply angry IL. 13.206 ❺ *in composition* A **around, all around:** περιάγω, περιβαίνω, περιβάλλω, περιβλέπω, περιέρχομαι *etc.* B **above, over and above:** περιγίγνομαι, περιεργάζομαι, περιοράω *etc.* || *with reinforcing value* **very much, more than any** *or* **all:** περιδείδω, περικαλλής *etc.* II *prepic* ▸ *with gen., dat. and acc.* ❹ ▸ *with gen.* A *of place* **around, about** OD. 5.130; τετάνυστο περὶ σπείους ἠμερίς a vine was trellised around the cave OD. 5.68; τεῖχη περὶ Δαρδανίας the walls about the city of Dardanos EUR. *Tr.* 818; περὶ χροός around the skin AP. 2.1129 B *of end or goal* **about** *or* **regarding, for,** *esp. with verbs of combat or competition*: IL. 11.700, *al.* OD. 9.423, *al.*; περὶ σεῖο for you IL. 3.137; περὶ πάτρης for the fatherland IL. 12.243; περὶ Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος for Patroklus' death IL. 18.195; περὶ νίκης to achieve victory IL. 23.496; μαχοῦνται περὶ σέθεν they are fighting over you AESCHL.

Suppl. 740; περὶ τοῦ παντὸς ἤδη δρόμον θέοντες fighting now for their own salvation HDT. 8.74.1; περί τινος κινδυνεύειν to fight to defend sthg. HDT. 8.74.2 | *dependent on subst.*: περὶ γῆς ὅρων διαφοραί quarrels over demarcation of territorial boundaries THUC. 1.122.2; περὶ πάντων ἀγαθῶν ὁ ἀγών competition to achieve all good things XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.44 C *of relation or advantage* **regarding** *or* **with respect to, in comparison with, for:** τὶ περὶ Τρώων μερμηρίζειν to contrive sthg. for the Trojans IL. 20.17; ἄχος περί τινος grief for s.o. OD. 21.249; σφέων αὐτῶν πέρι ἐφρόντιζον they were preoccupied with themselves HDT. 8.36.2; δεδιέναι περί τινος to fear for s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 320a; τὰ περὶ τῶν Πλαταιῶν γεγενημένα the events concerning Plataia THUC. 2.6.2; τὰ περὶ τοῦ ἐπίπλου the events relative to disembarkation THUC. 6.32.3 D *of arguments* **regarding, in view of, on, of,** *esp. with expressions of saying, asking, arranging etc.* OD. 7.191, 17.563 SOPH. *O.T.* 707, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13, *al. etc.*; περὶ πατρὸς ἐρέσθαι to ask of his father OD. 1.135, 3.77; κρίνειν περί τινος to judge about sthg. PIND. *N.* 5.40 (*anastr.*); περί τινος κηρῦξαι to make an announcement regarding sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 193; τοσαῦτα μέν σοι τῶν ἐμῶν πόνων πέρι ἔλεξα so much I have told you about my efforts EUR. *Med.* 545; περί τινος ἐρέειν to pronounce on sthg. HDT. 1.5.3; λέγοντες καὶ ἀκούοντες περὶ ἑκάστου speaking and listening to each concern THUC. 4.22.1; λόγος περί τινος discourse relative to sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 347b; περί τινος διεξελθεῖν to inspect an argument PLAT. *Pol.* 274b; σκοπεῖν περί τινος to examine sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 65e; παίζειν περί τινος to joke over sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.8; νόμον γράψαι περί τινος to propose a law regarding sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.52; οὕτως ἔσχε περὶ τοῦ πρήγματος τούτου as far as concerns this affair, the matter went thus HDT. 1.117.5 | *in title of works, underst.* λόγος *or sim.*: Περὶ παθῶν Treatise on Affections HP. *Aff. title*; Περὶ εἰρήνης Discourse on Peace ISOCR. 8 *title* E *in locut. of esteem:* περὶ πολλοῦ εἶναι to be held of great account HDT. 1.120.5; περὶ πολλοῦ *or* παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι to hold in high esteeem HDT. 1.73.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.10, *Cyr.* 1.4.1; περὶ πλείονος ποιεῖσθαι to hold in highest regard XEN. *An.* 7.7.44; περὶ πλείστου ἡγεῖσθαι *or* ποιεῖσθαι to esteem very greatly THUC. 2.89.9 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.60; περὶ οὐδενὸς ἡγήσασθαι not to take into account LYS. 31.31 F *epic, to express superiority* **over, over and above** IL. 5.325, *al.* OD. 7.108, *al.*; περὶ πάντων ἔμμεναι ἄλλων to be superior to all others IL. 1.287; τετιμῆσθαι περὶ πάντων to be honored over and above everyone IL. 9.38; κρατερὸς περὶ πάντων braver than anyone IL. 21.566; ἐπιστάμενος περὶ πάντων ἀνθρώπων skilled above all men OD. 4.231. B ▸ *with dat.* A *of place* **around, about** IL. 11.17, *al.* OD. 15.60, *al. etc.*; ἔνδυνε περὶ στήθεσσι χιτῶνα he put the tunic about his chest IL. 10.21; κνίσῃ δ' οὐρανὸν ἷκεν ἐλισσομένη περὶ καπνῷ the fat rose to the heavens, curling up around the smoke IL. 1.317; ὥς τίς τε λέων περὶ οἷσι τέκεσσι like a lion about his cubs IL. 17.133; ἐτάνυσσε νέῳ περὶ κόλλοπι χορδήν he stretched a string around a new peg OD. 21.407; μαντεῖα περὶ δέρῃ στέφη prophetic bands about the neck AESCHL. *Ag.* 1265; περὶ τῇσι κεφαλῇσι εἶχον τιάρας they bound tiaras about their heads HDT. 7.61.1; θώρακα περὶ τοῖς στέρνοις ἔχειν to have a breastplate around the chest XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13 | *of weapons*: περὶ δουρὶ ᾕσπαιρε he writhed around the spear IL. 13.570; περὶ δουρὶ πεπαρμένη transfixed by the spear IL. 21.577; σίζ' ὀφθαλμὸς περὶ μοχλῷ the (Cyclops') eye hissed around the stake OD. 9.394; πεπτῶτα περὶ ξίφει fallen on the sword SOPH. *Ai.* 828; περὶ δορατίοις διεφθείροντο they died, transfixed by spears THUC. 7.84.3 B *fig., usu. poet.*: *of goal* **for:** περί τινι μάχεσθαι *and sim.* to fight for sthg. OD. 2.245, 17.471 TYRT. 10.2 *etc.*; περὶ τῇ Σικελίᾳ ἔσται ὁ ἀγών the contest will have Sicily as objective THUC. 6.34.4 (*codd.*) || *of advantage* **for, to the advantage of** *or* **in defense of:** περὶ Πατρόκλῳ βαίνε he went to the defense of Patroklus IL. 17.6; περὶ παιδὶ μάχης ὀλοὸς πόνος deadly battle for his son IL. 16.568 | *of relat.* τί νέον περί σοι; what new thing has befallen you? EUR. *I.A.* 43 || *with verbs of fearing* **regarding, for** IL. 5.566, *al.* THUC. 1.60.1 *etc.*; ἔδεισεν δὲ περὶ ξανθῷ Μενελάῳ he feared for blond Menelaos IL. 10.240; δείσαντες περὶ τῇ χώρᾳ fearing for our country THUC. 1.74.4 || *of cause* **with the motive of, for** THUC. 6.33.5 *etc.*; χωσάμενος περὶ βουσί angry because of the oxen HES. *Sc.* 12; μὴ περὶ Μαρδονίῳ πταίσῃ ἡ Ἑλλὰς lest Greece would capitulate because of Mardonios HDT. 9.101.3; περὶ αὐτῷ σφαλῆναι to fall by one's own fault THUC. 1.69.5; περὶ δείματι for fear PIND. *P.* 5.58 = περὶ τάρβει *or* φόβῳ AESCHL. *Pers.* 696, *Ch.* 35. C ▸ *with acc.* A *of place* **around,** *with verbs of motion and rest* IL. 8.519, *al.* OD. 9.362, *al. etc.*; περὶ νεκρὸν ἤλασαν ἵππους they drove the horses around the corpse IL. 23.13; μάρνασθαι περὶ ἄστυ to fight over the city IL. 6.256; ἑσταότες περὶ βωμόν standing around the altar OD. 13.187; περὶ τεῖχος around the wall AESCHL. *Ag.* 452; φυλακὰς δεῖ περὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον εἶναι you must post guards around the encampment XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 | *s.times strengthened with* ἀμφί: περί τ' ἀμφί τε τάφρον all around the ditch IL. 17.760; περί τ' ἀμφί τε κύματα all around the waves HES. *Th.* 848 || *of pers.* **around, in the following of:** ἔχειν τινὰ περὶ αὐτόν to have s.o. about oneself XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.22 || *inclusive paraphrase* οἱ περί τινα s.o. and his people (*of a homogeneous group, esp. students, disciples etc.*) PLAT. *Crat.* 440c STRAB. 8.5.8; οἱ περὶ τὸν Πείσοανδρον πρέσβεις the embassy of Peisander(Peisander and the ambassadors who accompanied him) THUC. 8.63.3 | *also* οἱ περί τινα *with a proper name, as a paraphrase to indicate a person* PLUT. *Tim.* 13.4, *al.* TAT. *Or.* 31.4, *al.* SCH. IL. 14.499-500 (CALLIM. *fr.* 737); οἱ περὶ Πολύκλειτον καὶ Φιλόδημον Polykleitos and Philodemos POL. 7.2.3 *etc.* || **in the environs of, close to** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9, *Cyn.* 4.4 *etc.*; ἡ περὶ Λέσβον ναυμαχία the naval battle around Lesbos XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.32; περὶ τὴν κρήνην εὕδειν to sleep beside the fountain PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259a; περὶ τὴν θάλασσαν on the sea shore LONG. 1.28.2 | **in:** περὶ νῆσον ἀλώμενοι wandering around the island OD. 4.368; περὶ Αἴγυπτον χρονίζειν to dally in Egypt HDT. 3.61.1; περὶ Πιερίην διέτριβε he spent time in Pieria HDT. 7.131; *fig.* περὶ ψυχάν in the soul PIND. *P.* 4.122 || **on, about, against:** περὶ λίθον πεσών fallen on a rock ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1180; ταραχθεῖσαι περὶ ἀλλήλας clashing against each other THUC. 7.23.3; περὶ αὐτὰ καταρρεῖν to strike against themselves DEMOSTH. 2.10 B *of relations* **in comparison with, respecting** *or* **regarding, relative to, toward** HDT. 8.102.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 696 XEN. *An.* 3.2.20 *etc.*; τὰ περὶ Μίλητον γενόμενα the events regarding Miletus HDT. 6.26.1; εὐσεβεῖν περὶ θεούς to be pious in relation to the gods PLAT. *Symp.* 193a; τοιαύτην γνώμην ἔχειν περὶ τὸν πατέρα to have such an opinion of his father LYS. 10.21; ποιεῖν *or* πράττειν τι περί τινα to do sthg. in relation to s.o. HDT. 1.158.1, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 507a; σπουδάζειν περί τινα to support s.o. ISOCR. 1.10; οἱ νόμοι οἱ περὶ τοὺς γάμους the marriage laws PLAT. *Criti.* 50d; ὄργανα περὶ γεωργίαν agricultural implements PLAT. *Rp.* 370d; *subst.* τὰ περὶ Κῦρον the matters to do with Cyrus HDT. 1.95.1; τὰ περὶ τὰς ναῦς the naval questions THUC. 1.13.2; τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον the questions to do with the war PLAT. *Rp.* 468a C *with verbs indicating engagement or occupation* **with, to, in:** περί τι πονεῖσθαι *or* πένεσθαι to busy oneself with sthg. IL. 24.444 OD. 4.624; εἶναι *or* γενέσθαι περί τι to dedicate oneself to sthg. THUC. 7.31.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.4 ISOCR. 3.12; ὄντων ἡμῶν περὶ ταύτην τὴν πραγματείαν while we were engaged in this business DEMOSTH. 48.6; οἱ περὶ τὴν φιλοσοφίαν ὄντες the philosophers ISOCR. 9.8; οἱ περὶ τὰς τελετάς the ministers of the mysteries PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c || *of possession* **of:** οἱ περὶ Λυσίαν λόγοι the speeches of Lysias PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a; ἡ περὶ Φίλιππον τυραννίς the tyranny of Philip XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2 D *with the idea of approximation: of time* **around, toward** XEN. *An.* 6.5.32 *etc.*; περὶ λύχνων ἁφάς around the time when they light the lamps HDT. 7.215; περὶ τούτους τοὺς χρόνους in those times THUC. 3.89.2; περὶ μέσας νύκτας toward midnight XEN. *An.* 1.7.1 || *with num.* **around** THUC. 1.54.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.5 *etc.* • *Thess., Locr. and, in poetry, Lesb.* πέρ, *bef. vowel also* πέρρ; *Elean* πάρ || *rar. elided* περ', *not in* IL. *and* OD.; *in anastrophe* πέρι: IL. 16.476, *al.* OD. 17.571, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 248, *Eum.* 630 HDT. 8.36.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 49a, *al. etc.*

περιᾰγᾰπάζομαι HSCH., *see* περιᾰγᾰπάω.

περιᾰγᾰπάω, *contr.* [περί, ἀγαπάω] **to love greatly** EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.9.2 (469).

περιαγγέλλω [περί, ἀγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to announce all around, communicate all over the place** HDT. 7.119.2; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 6.58.1 THUC. 4.122 || **to send around an order by means of messengers, to send messengers around to give orders** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.116.1, 2.10.1, 2.80.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.2 || **to give an order by means of messengers** ▸ *with acc.* ναῦς the ships THUC. 2.85.3; σίδηρον ... περιηγγελλον κατὰ τοὺς συμμάχους sending messengers, they demanded the handover of iron from their allies THUC. 7.18.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be announced all around, to be communicated all over the place** HDT. 7.1.2 || **to be ordered all around:** κατὰ πόλεις in various cities THUC. 5.17.2.

περιᾰγείρομαι [περί, ἀγείρω] **to gather** (for oneself) PLAT. *Rp.* 621 (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

περιαγείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* περιάγνυμι.

περιᾰγερμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιαγείρω] **gathering, reunion** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.72.1.

περιᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [περιαγής] **curvature** (*of a ship*) ARAT. 688.

περιᾰγής -ές [περιάγνυμι] **broken, in pieces** MELEAG. (AP 6.163.3) || **curved** PHIL. 52.32, *al.* | **round, rounded** LEON. (AP 6.204.3) PLUT. *Am. prol.* 494b *etc.* | **folded back,** *hands* SAT.[1] (AP 16.195.3) (*v.l. for* περιηγ-).

περιαγκωνίζω [περί, ἀγκωνίζω] **to bind the hands behind the back** VT *4Macc.* 6.3.

περιαγκώνισμα -ατος, τό [περιαγκωνίζω] **binding of the hands behind the back** PHOT. *Lex.*

περιαγνίζω [περί, ἁγνίζω] **to purify all around** DION. 7.72.15 PLUT. *Sollert.* 974c; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. LUC. *Nec.* 7.

περιαγνίστρια -ας, ἡ [περιαγνίζω] **purifier** (fem.) HSCH.

περιάγνῡμι *and* περιαγνύω [περί, ἄγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to break all around** CHIO 13.2; κρημνοῖς τὰς ναῦς π. to smash the ships on the rocks APP.

14.150 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be broken around** ▸ τι sthg., *said of the sea* AP. 2.791 || **to be refracted, beaten back, echo,** *of sound* IL. 16.78 HES. *Sc.* 279 || **to be curved, curve inwards** AGATH. 5.22.

περιᾰγοραῖος -ου, ὁ [περί, ἀγορά] **frequenter of the market** HSCH. *etc.*

περιᾰγορευτής -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* περιᾰγοραῖος.

περιάγχω [περί, ἄγχω] **to strangle** L. *Sud.*

περιᾰγω [περί, ἄγω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry around** *or* **about** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.85.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 990; ▸ τινὰ *or* τὶ περί τι s.o. *or* sthg. around sthg. HDT. 2.179; ▸ τινὰ *or* τὶ κατά τι s.o. *or* sthg. around a place HDT. 1.30 THUC. 4.111.2 PROTAG. 313d = τί ἔν τινι GEOP. 1.14.5; τὴν θυγατέρα τὴν πόλιν ὅλην the daughter around the whole city MEN. *fr.* 804.13; τὸν ἵππον π. to make one make turns on horseback ACH. 3.14.2 || **to carry around with one** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28 *etc.* || *fig.* **to drag one's feet, delay** LUC. *Nigr.* 8 || **to make move around, about** PLAT. *Leg.* 898c, d EPIC. 26.33 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.10 || **to make turn, rotate:** σκυταλίδα a stick HDT. 4.60.2; τὼ χεῖρε εἰς τοὔπισθεν the hands backwards *or* behind the back (*to bind them*) LYS. 1.25 = εἰς τοὐπίσω τὼ χεῖρε LUC. *Nav.* 30 = τὼ χεῖρε DION. 6.82.3 = τὰς χεῖρας LONG. 2.14.3; αὐτὸν εἰς τοὐπίσω π. to turn back PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 122 || *fig.* **to go astray** AND. 1.113 || **to turn, spin, move around:** τὸν τράχηλον the neck ARISTOPH. *Av.* 176 = τὸν αὐχένα PLAT. *Rp.* 515c; τὴν κεφαλήν the head ARISTOPH. *Pax* 36 || *fig.* **to turn, draw, reduce to** ▸ τὶ εἴς τι *or* εἴς τινα sthg. toward sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 4 HDN.[1] 4.3.1 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3, *al.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to turn around, move about** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356a 8 || **go about** NT *Matt.* 4.23; εἰς τὴν ἐσχατιάν to the farthest regions DEMOSTH. 42.5 ❷ *mid.* **to carry around** EPIN. 2.4 || **to carry around with one** ▸ τινα s.o. (as escort) XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.2 THEOP.[1] 89 POSID. 136a POL. 20.5.8 APP. 12.112 || **to address oneself** εἰς ἀπόκρισιν to a response PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.42 ❸ *pass.* **to be led around** *or* **about** EPIC. 3.88 || *fig.* **to be long-drawn out, protracted, deferred** PLAT. *Lach.* 187e LUC. *Merc.* 31 || **to undergo a circular movement** PLAT. *Tim.* 79b PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5 ACH. 2.32.2 | περιαχθεὶς τὼ χεῖρε having his hands bound behind his back PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.7 || *fig.* **to be led astray** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.6 || **to be rounded** DEM.[2] 19, 30 || **to be turned, dragged** *or* **reduced** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 5.2.8 (145) LUC. *Nigr.* 5 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

περιᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [περιάγω] **winch, pulley** LUC. *Nav.* 5 (*pl.*).

περιᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [περιάγω] **carrying around, making do the rounds** ▸ τινος sthg. *or* s.o. HP. *Art.* 62 POL. 27.11.6 (*sling*) *etc.* | *extens.* **transport, supply:** τῶν ἐπιτηδείων of provender PLUT. *Nic.* 7.1 || **making turn, turning:** ψυχῆς ἔκ τινος εἴς τι the soul from sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 521c || **distracting, distraction:** τῶν χρειῶν taxation on necessities (*of life*) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 588d || **circular motion, rotation, revolution** PLAT. *Pol.* 270a ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 2 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923c IOS. *B.I.* 3.5.7 (105) LUC. *Salt.* 71 *etc.* || **moving-aside, departure, diversion** CLEM. *Str.* 4.23.148.1 *etc.* || **roundabout saying, ambiguous** *or* **devious discourse** (*of an oracle*), *with* ἀσάφεια PLUT. *Pyth.* 407c || **being circular, rotundity,** *fig. of a period* DEM.[2] 19 || **circumference** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.7.

περιᾰγωγίς -ίδος HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.1), *see* περιαγωγεύς.

περιᾰγωγός -όν [περιάγω] **that moves in a circle** SYR. *in Metaph.* 14.36 || *subst.* ὁ περιαγωγός **circular canal** *P*APF 6.107 (II[CE]).

περιᾴδω [περί, ᾄδω] ❶ *act.* **to go singing, murmur:** τὰ ἰαμβεῖα iambs LUC. *Salt.* 27 ❷ *pass.* **to be sung around, repeated** AGATH. 2.30 || **to be surrounded by singers:** π. κωνώπων χορῷ to be deafened by a chorus of mosquitoes PLUT. *QConv.* 663d.

περιαθρέω, *contr.* [περί, ἀθρέω] **to look around, observe, examine from every side** *or* **with care** PLAT. *Ax.* 370d PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 112, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.43, *Her.* 15 *etc.*; περιαθρήσας μή τις ὁ κωλύων εἴη watching to make sure that there would be no one to prevent (him) IOS. *B.I.* 1.33.7 (662).

περιάθρησις -εως, ἡ [περιαθρέω] **looking around, observation** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 20.

περιαθροίζομαι [περί, ἀθροίζω] **to be gathered about** HSCH.

περιαίνῠμαι [περί, αἴνυμαι] **to take in, gather** HSCH.

περιαίρεμα -ατος, τό [περιαιρέω] **thing taken away** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 770a.

περιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [περιαιρέω] **taking away** (*from around*), **extirpation, elimination,** removal THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.1, 5.17.1 EPIC. 30.55 GAL. 1.173, *al. etc.*

περιαιρετέος -α -ον [περιαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **of abolishing** *or* **eliminating** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1427a 19 | *neut.* -έον **need to take away from, eliminate, abolish, extirpate** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 26 AET.[1] 7.26 GEOP. 5.29.4 *etc.*

περιαιρετός -ή -όν [περιαιρέω] **that can be abolished** *or* **removed** THUC. 2.13 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828b LUC. *Pro im.* 3 *etc.*

περιαιρέω, *contr.* [περί, αἱρέω] ❶ *act.* **to take away from around:** τὸ τεῖχος π. to demolish the perimeter walls HDT. 3.159.1 THUC. 1.108.3, *al. etc.*; π. τὸν φλοίον to strip off the bark THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.1; π. τὸν χιτῶνα to take away the membrane ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 20; δέρματα σωμάτων π. to take away the skin from the bodies PLAT. *Pol.* 228e || **to take from the midst, eliminate** XEN. *Mem.* 3.2.4; τῶν πολεμικῶν περιελὼν τὸ τόξῳ μελετᾶν having prevented the enemy from drawing their bows XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.21; ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 16; πάντα ... μου περιαιρεῖ φόβον liberate me from all fear ALCIPHR. 2.25.2 | **to annul,** *a vow* VT *Num.* 30.14, *al.* || **to carry away** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.4; περιελόντες ... τὴν ἐσθῆτα τῆς ... γυναικός taking off the garment from this woman ACH. 8.16.2 || **to try out** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. HDN.[1] 3.11.3 ❷ *mid.* **to take away from oneself:** τὴν κυανέην the helmet HDT. 2.151.2; τὰς ταινίας the bandages PLAT. *Symp.* 213a | **to deny oneself:** τὴν ἐξουσίαν τῆς ἀπολογίας αὐτοῦ the opportunity to defend oneself LYCURG. 35 || **to take away for oneself** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.47 PLAT. *Gorg.* 502c DEMOSTH. 18.65 *etc.* || τῶν βιβλίων ἓν ἕκαστον περιαιρεόμενος taking the letters one by one HDT. 3.128.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be demolished around,** *of walls* DEMOSTH. 19.65; τοῦ φλοιοῦ περιαιρεθέντος κύκλῳ having stripped the bark all around THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.1 || **to be removed** THUC. 3.11.4 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231b EPIC. 29.35 *etc.* || **to be annulled** *P*SB 5136.8 (III[CE]) *etc.* || **to be deprived** ▸ τι of sthg. DEMOSTH. 3.31, *al.*

περιαίρω [περί, αἴρω] **to raise** (*about*) IOS. *A.I.* 17.7.1 (187) *etc.*

περιαιωρέομαι, *contr.* [περί, αἰωρέομαι] **to hang about** CERC. 3.8 Livrea.

περιακμάζω [περί, ἀκμάζω] *pf. ptc.* περιηκμακώς DEMOCR. B 4; **to be in full vigor,** *of men* CLEM. *Str.* 2.21.130.4.

περιακολουθέω, *contr.* [περί, ἀκολουθέω] **to accompany** (*standing about*) HERACL.[6] 44 || **to surround,** *of a thing* POLEM.[3] 9.17.

περιᾰκοντίζω [περί, ἀκοντίζω] **to hurl javelins from all sides** PLUT. *Galb.* 26.7.

περιακτέον [περιάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to carry** *or* **move around** PLAT. *Rp.* 518c.

περίακτος -ον [περιάγω] **revolving** PHIL. 97.23 (*machine*) PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348e (*theatrical machine*), 63.974e (*bucket*) *etc.* || *subst.* αἱ περίακτοι **theatrical machines** (*for changing scene*) POLL. 4.126 || **carried around, diffuse** | *subst.* τὸ περίακτον **well-known saying** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922f, *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3.2 || **curved, winding** (*street*) AN. *Sab.* 1.2.

περιαλγέω, *contr.* [περιαλγής] **to be very sad** ▸ τινι about sthg. THUC. 4.14.2 PLAT. *Hippar.* 229d = ἐπί τινι AEL. *V.H.* 2.4 PHIL.[2] 4.266.4 = τι PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 170.

περιάλγημα -ατος, τό [περιαλγέω] **deep sadness** AET.[1] 16.119.

περιαλγής -ές [περί, ἄλγος] **very sad, very afflicted** PLAT. *Rp.* 462b PLUT. *F.M.* 6.8 || **very saddened** NIC. *Th.* 497 ◆ *adv.* περιαλγῶς **with great grief** DCASS. 79.24.1 || *compar.* -έστερον ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.1.

περιαλγῶς *adv., see* περιαλγής.

περιάλειμμα -ατος, τό [περιαλείφω] **plaster, coating** IOS. *A.I.* 15.9.3 (318).

περιᾰλειπτέον [περιαλείφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anoint around** SOR. 1.56.5.

περιᾰλείφω [περί, ἀλείφω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint** *or* **spread around, plaster, cover** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 907 GEOP. 5.41.2 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Criti.* 116d GEOP. 10.18.7, *al.* | ὅσοι περιαλείφουσι τὸν πνεύμονα as many (membranes) as surround the lung GAL. 5.535 ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 14.

περιαληθής -ές [περί, ἀληθής] **very true** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 11.1 (*prob.*).

περιαλιφή -ῆς, ἡ [περιαλείφω] **plasterwork** *I*IG 2.[2]1672.61.

Περίαλλα -ης, ἡ **Perialla,** *female name* HDT. 6.66.2 (*v.l.*).

περιαλλόκαυλος -ον [περίαλλος, καυλός] **that turns around from side to side, rambling** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.1, *C.P.* 2.18.2.

Περίαλλος -ου, ὁ **Periallos,** *male name* EPICHAR. title.

1. περίαλλος -ον [περί, ἄλλος] **superior to others, excellent, incomparable** PHILOD. (AP 5.132.5) || *adv, neut. pl.* περίαλλα **above all, in superior manner, particularly** HOM. 19.46 PIND. *P.* 11.5 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1070 SOPH. *O.T.* 1219 *etc.*

2. περίαλλος -ου, ὁ [περί, ἄλλος] **hip-bone, flank** HDN. 1.158.22 HSCH. ALCIPHR. 4.14.6 (*conject.*).

περιᾰλουργός -ον [περί, ἀλουργός] **dyed around with purple:** π. τοῖς κακοῖς completely infused with vices ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 856.

περιᾰμάομαι, *contr.* [περί, ἀμάομαι] **to pile up:** γῆν τινος earth over sthg. GEOP. 1.14.8 HSCH.

περιᾰμαρτίζω [περί, ἁμαρτία] **to make an expiatory offering** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 29.36 *etc.*

περιᾰμαρτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιαμαρτίζω] **expiatory offering** VT (Sym.) *Zech.* 13.1.

περίαμμα -ατος, τό [περιάπτω] **amulet, talisman** POL. 33.17.2 DIOD. 5.64.7 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.257.2) *etc.*

περιάμπαξ [περί, ἀμφί] *Cret. adv.* **around** *I*SYLL.[3] 685.60 (II[BCE]) • *also* περιαμπέτιξ *l.c.* 67.

περιαμπέχω [περί, ἀμπέχω] ❶ *act.* **to put around** *or* **over, roll up** ▸ τί τινα sthg. on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 893 || **to cover:** τὶ μετά τινος sthg. with sthg.

PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d ❷ *mid. fig.* **to cover oneself, wrap oneself up** PLAT. *Symp.* 221e (*pres. mid.*).

περιαμπίσχω [περιαμπέχω] **to wrap up, cover** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.22, *Im.* 2.26 ‖ **to cover:** τὶ χρυσῷ sthg. with gold PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 85.

περιᾰμῦνω [περί, ἀμύνω] **to defend, protect** PLUT. *Alc.* 7.6.

περιᾰμύσσω [περί, ἀμύσσω] *surg.* **to scarify, cut into from every side** GAL. 19.130 | *fig.* PLAT. *Ax.* 365c.

περιαμφιάζω HIPPOL. *Theoph.* 8 (*aor. ptc.* περιαμφιάσας), *see* περιαμφιέννῡμι.

περιαμφιέννῡμι [περί, ἀμφιέννυμι] **to wrap up all round, completely** PLAT. *Tim.* 76a.

περιαμφίς -ίδος ἡ [περί, ἀμφί] **circular movement** EUP. 473.

περιάμφοδος -ον [περί, ἄμφοδος] **having roads in every direction** HSCH.

περιᾰναγκάζω [περί, ἀναγκάζω] **to force around** HP. *Art.* 62 GAL. 18(1).336.

περιᾰνάγκᾰσις -εως, ἡ [περιαναγκάζω] **forcing around** AP.[5] 3.

Περίανδρος -ου, ὁ **Periandros, Periander,** *male name* HDT. 1.20, *al.* PLAT. *Theag.* 124d DEMOSTH. 40.7 *etc.*

περιανθέω, *contr.* [περί, ἀνθέω] **to flower around** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 648a (*fig*).

περιανθής -ές [περί, ἄνθος] **flourishing around** NIC. (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 408a).

περιανθίζω [περί, ἄνθος] *aor.* περιήνθισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* περιήνθισμαι; **to flower around, adorn** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 5 (44.137A), *al. etc.* ‖ *pass.* CYR.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 6.

περιανίστημι [περί, ἀνίστημι] *impf.* περιανίστην PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 42 ‖ *aor.*[r]. *ptc.* περιαναστάς; *trans.* **to make rise, awaken** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 39 ‖ *usu. intrans.* **rise up, wake up** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 62, *al.* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.4 (= 2.12).

περιανοίγω [περί, ἀνοίγω] **to open all around** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 351 (*pass.*).

περιαντλέω, *contr.* [περί, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* **to turn** *or* **expand around,** *fig.*: λόγους τινί conversations around s.o. PLUT. *Garr.* 502c ❷ *pass.* **to be flooded** SCH. OPP. 1.155 | *fig.* VT *4Macc.* 15.32 *etc.*

περιαντλητέον [περιαντλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to turn around** PHILUM. (AET.[1] 9.23).

περιάοιδος -ον [περί, ἀοιδός] **of song performed in a circle** *or* **divided into recurrent strophes:** ἐγκύκλιος ᾠδή HSCH. L. *Sud.* PHOT. *Lex.*

περιαπλόω, *contr.* [περί, ἁπλόω] **to spread and scatter around** *aor. pass.* περιαπλωθῆναι *f.l. in* AET. 5.26.4.

περιαπτέον [περιάπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to attach around** CYRAN. 79.

περίαπτος -ον [περιάπτω] **attached around, hanging** CRATIN. 373 ‖ *subst.* τὸ περίαπτον **amulet** PLAT. *Rp.* 426b THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.2 GEOP. 19.8 ‖ **attractive accessory** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099a 16 ‖ *pl.* **ornaments** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 199, *al.* (*pl.*).

περιάπτω [περί, ἅπτω] *impf.* περιῆπτον, *mid.* περιηπτόμην HSCH. τ1230 ‖ *fut.* περιάψω, *rar. mid.* περιάψομαι ‖ *aor.* περιῆψα, *mid.* περιηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* περιῆμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* περιήφθην ❶ *act.* **to wrap up, bind, attach:** τὸ διάδημα τῷ τραχήλῳ the diadem to the neck PLUT. *Luc.* 18.5 | ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. to sthg. GEOP. 18.12.1 | ▸ τὶ περί τι sthg. around sthg. GEOP. 18.10.2 ‖ **to apply:** γυίοις φάρμακα remedies to the limbs PIND. *P.* 3.52; ἑκατέραν τῶν χειρῶν both the hands PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 114 ‖ **to bind** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.1 ‖ *fig.* **to attribute, procure:** ὄλβον ... εὐδαιμονίαν ... τιμάς τινι wealth, happiness, honors for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9, *Mem.* 2.6.13; τῆς πενίας πρᾶγμ' αἴσχιον ... αὐτῷ περιάψαι to ascribe to him sthg. more disgraceful than poverty ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 590; αἰτίαν τινί a charge to s.o. THPHR. *fr.* 175; ὀνείδη τινί shame to s.o. LYS. 21.24; ἀνελευθερίαν (τινί) a reputation for illiberality to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.32; αἰσχύνην τῇ πόλει shame to the city PLAT. *Ap.* 35a; αἰσχρὰν δόξαν τῇ πόλει a bad reputation to the city DEMOSTH. 20.10; π. αὐτῷ ἔργον to attribute to oneself an action PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 50 ‖ *later* **to strike, charge, defame** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 12.5.5 (260) *etc.* ‖ **to light,** *a fire* NT *Luke* 22.55 PHALAR. 122.2 ❷ *mid.* **to set about oneself, attach around oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 417a PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 29 LUC. *Philopatr.* 8 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἀλαζόνα γυναῖκα, περιαπτομένην λίθους πολυτελεῖς like a vain woman, that covers herself with precious stones PLUT. *Per.* 12.2 • περάπτω PIND. *P.* 3.52.

περιᾰράσσω [περί, ἀράσσω] **to break, smash in pieces** NIC. *Th.* 842 (*in tmesis*) POLL. 1.111 *etc.*

περιάργῠρος -ον [περί, ἄργυρος] **covered in silver, silvered** CHAR.[1] 4 (*columns*) APP. 13.106 (*weapons*) *etc.*

περιαργῠρόω, *contr.* [περί, ἀργυρόω] ❶ *act.* **to cover with silver, adorn with silver** THEOP.[1] 38 ❷ *pass.* **to be adorned with silver** VT *Is.* 30.22, *al.* THEON[1] 97.21 *etc.*

περιαργῠρωσις -εως, ἡ [περιαργυρόω] **covering with silver, silvering,** ALCH. 378.15.

περιαρμόζω [περί, ἁρμόζω] ❶ *act.* **to adjust around** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 40.4; τὸν νυνὶ τάφον περιαρμόσαι τῷ Αἴαντι to have constructed the tomb now existing around the body of Ajax PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.2 ‖ *intrans.* **to adjust about oneself** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 22 ❷ *pass.* **to be adjusted** *or* **added around** ▸ περί τι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 9 = τινι ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.19.4) | τινι s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.14 | τούτους περιηρμοσμέναι having these(beards) attached to you ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 274.

περιᾰρόσις -εως, ἡ [περιαρόω] **plowing all around** DION. 1.88.2.

περιᾰρόω, *contr.* [περί, ἀρόω] **to plow all around** DION. 5.25.2 PLUT. *Praec.* 820e.

περιαρπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περί, ἁρπάζω] **embrace** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 16.1.

περιαρτάω, *contr.* [περί, ἀρτάω] **to suspend, attach around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. MAX.[1] 36.2 POLL. 1.242.

περιασθμαίνω [περί, ἀσθμαίνω] **to breathe around** ▸ τινα s.o. ACH. 4.4.7 ‖ **to blow strongly** HLD. 8.9.

περίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [περί, ᾄδω] **renown** PLUT. *Aud.* 41d.

περιασπάζομαι [περί, ἀσπάζομαι] **to embrace** SOCR.[4] 17.3.

περιαστράπτω [περί, ἀστράπτω] ❶ *act.* **to flash, lighten, send flashes** *or* **flares:** τοῖς ὅπλοις with weapons VT *4Macc.* 4.10 | ▸ περί τινα about s.o. NT *Acts* 22.6 = τινα NT *Acts* 9.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.30.1 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be surrounded with light, be illuminated** GREG. *Or.* 19.12, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be dazzled** ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. IUNC. (STOB. 4.50.95).

περιάσχολος -ον [περί, ἄσχολος] **very busy, bustling** PALL. *Io.* 6.80.

περιατμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περί, ἀτμίζω] **evaporation** SOR. 3.39.2.

περιαυγάζω [περιαυγής] ❶ *act.* **to light up around** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 44 (*fig.*) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to shine** HLD. 8.9.13 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be lit up around** HLD. 8.9.13.

περιαύγασμα -ατος, τό [περιαυγής] **ambient light** *or* **gleam** HLD. 8.9.13.

περιαυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιαυγάζω] **illumination** DAMASC. *Pr.* 81.

περιαύγεια -ας, ἡ [περιαυγής] **illumination** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 103.

περιαυγέομαι, *contr.* [περιαυγής] **to be illuminated** STRAB. 16.4.6 (*v.l.*) AN. *Subl.* 17.2.

περιαυγή -ῆς, ἡ *see* περιαύγεια PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936b.

περιαυγής -ές [περί, αὐγή] **that shines around, resplendent** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.72, *al.* (*sup.*) | *subst.* τὸ περιαυγές **ambient light,** gleam PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 165 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

περίαυγος -ον ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 1, *see* περιαυγής.

περιαυθᾰδίζομαι [περί, αὐθάδης] **to be very arrogant** HSCH.

περιαυλᾰκίζω [περί, αὐλαξ] **to dig furrows around** RH. 1.498.

περιαυλίζομαι [περί, αὐλίζω] **to encamp, halt around** ▸ *with acc.* [IO.] *Hom.* 13.252E.

περιαύλισμα -ατος, τό [περιαυλίζομαι] **closing, enclosure, fencing** AGATH. 4.19 ‖ **fenced area** AGATH. 4.14.

περίαυλον -ου, τό **fence** *i*LYDIEN 2.87 (II[CE]).

περίαυλος -ου, ὁ [περί, αὐλή] L. *E.M.* 3621.39, *see* περίαυλον.

περιαυτίζομαι [περί, αὐτός] **to exalt oneself, glory** HSCH. GREG.[1] *epist.* 17.28 *etc.* ‖ **to speak a lot, dilate** HSCH.

περιαυτολογέω, *contr.* [περιαυτολόγος] **to speak of oneself, boast** PHILOD. *Hom.* 39.29 SEXT. *P.* 1.62 *etc.*

περιαυτολογία -ας, ἡ [περιαυτολόγος] **boasting, bluster** PLUT. *Aud.* 41b.

περιαυτολόγος -ον [περί, αὐτολόγος] **that talks about oneself:** *subst.* τὸ περιαυτολόγον **vaunting, boastfulness** EUS.[1] *fr.Lu.* 24.596A *etc.*

περίαυτος περίαυτον [περί, αὐτός] **self-satisfied, fatuous, boasting** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.25 DID.[1] *Hiob.* 9.30-31 *etc.*

περιαυχένιος -ον [περί, αὐχήν] **placed around the neck** HDT. 3.20.1 PHIL.[2] *agric.* 69, *Ios.* 150 ALCIPHR. 1.13.4 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ περιαυχένιον **chain that adorns the neck** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 21 APP. 12.85 ARISTAEN. 1.19 *etc.*

περιαφίημι [περί, ἀφίημι] **to omit, leave in suspense** BAS. *Hom.* 13.6, *al.*

περιαφρίζω [περί, ἀφρίζω] **to froth violently** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.37A.

περίᾱχε *epic* = περιίαχε *impf. 3. sg.*, *see* περιιάχω.

περιᾰχῠρίζω [περί, ἀχυρίζω] **to take away the chaff** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.21).

περιβᾰ́δην [περιβαίνω] *adv.* **on horseback** PLUT. *Art.* 14.3 HSCH. *s.v.* περιγλίδην; οὐ π., ἀλλὰ κατὰ πλευράν not on horseback, but abreast ACH. 1.1.10.

περιβαίνω [περί, βαίνω] *impf.* περιέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* περιβήσομαι ‖ *aor.*[r]. περιέβην ‖ *pf.* περιβέβηκα ❶ *act.* **to go around, form around,** *esp. with the goal of defense:* ἀλλά θέων περίβη καί οἱ σάκος ἀμφεκάλυψε but he came up at a run and covered him with his shield IL. 8.331, 13.420 | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 5.21 OD. 5.130 | *with dat.* IL. 17.80, 313, *in tmesis* IL. 17.6, 137 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1039 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 17.25.4 | ὁρᾷ τὴν μὲν αἶγα ... περιβεβηκυῖαν see the goat going around LONG. 1.2.2 ‖ **set oneself on the rump of:** ἵππον a horse PLUT. *Pyr.* 11.5 = ἐς ἵππον MALCH. 8.6 | ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 17.88.3 | *erot.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 979 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 14 ‖ **to come close, reach the ear,** *of a sound* ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1209 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to pass,** *in pf. mid.* σοί ... ἤδη περβέβαται χρόνος the time has already passed for you ALC. 119.9 • *aor.*[r]. *3. sg. epic* περίβη IL.

8.331, *al.*, 3. *pl.* περίβησαν IL. 14.424 || *pf. ptc.* περιβεβαώς EUSTATH. 1109.44.

περιβάλλω [περί, βάλλω] *impf.* περιέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* περιεβαλλόμην || *fut.* περιβαλῶ, *mid.* περιβαλοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. περιέβαλον, *mid.* περιεβαλόμην || *pf.* περιβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* περιβέβλημαι || *ppf.* περι(ε)βεβλήκειν, *mid. pass.* περι(ε)βεβλήμην || *aor. pass.* περιεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* περιβληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to throw about, dispose** *or* **place around, enfold:** ἄντυγα rim (*to a shield*) IL. 18.479; τέφραν ταῖς ῥίζαις ashes around the roots GEOP. 3.13.6; χεῖρε the hands OD. 11.211 = χέρας EUR. *Or.* 1044; ὠλένας the shoulders ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1322; πέπλοις χέρα the hand about the folds of the dress EUR. *I.T.* 799; χέρας π. τινί to embrace s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 1459 ACH. 2.7.7 = π. τὼ χεῖρέ τινι PLAT. *Symp.* 219b; π. τινὶ δεσμά to put chains around s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 52; περὶ τὰ στέρνα θώρηκας π. to put on breastplates HDT. 1.215.2; ὥσπερ περὶ ἕρμα π. ναῦν to make the ship knock as if against a barricade THUC. 7.25.2; ποδώκει περιβαλὼν χαλκεύματι striking him with the sword AESCHL. *Ch.* 576; πεῖσμα θόλοιο a rope around the dome OD. 22.466 | **to move around:** περὶ πτερὰ πυκνὰ βαλόντες shaking the wings about swiftly IL. 11.454 | **to construct around:** χάρακα a palisade POL. 5.20.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.32; τειχίον a small wall GEOP. 9.6.1 || *fig.* **to give, procure:** τινὶ τυραννίδα tyranny for s.o. EUR. *Ion* 829; σωτηρίαν salvation EUR. *H.F.* 304; τινὶ ἀνανδρίαν the reputation for cowardice to s.o. EUR. *Or.* 1031 Ⓑ **to surround, encircle, enfold** HDT. 1.141.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1453, *H.F.* 1140 *etc.*; πέδαις with fetters, with chains AESCHL. *Pers.* 748; δοραῖσι σῶμα the body with skins EUR. *Cycl.* 330; βρόχῳ τὸν αὐχένα the neck with a lasso HDT. 4.60.2 (*in tmesis*); τῇ σαγήνῃ τὸν κόλπον ὅλον the whole gulf with a net ALCIPHR. 1.20.2 | **to dress** VT *Is.* 58.7 NT *Matt.* 25.43, *al.* | **to cover over:** τὰς ῥίζας ἐλλεβόρῳ the roots with hellebore GEOP. 8.18; τῇ κόπρῳ πτερά the wings with dung GEOP. 14.8.1 || **to embrace** XEN. *An.* 4.7.25 MEN. *Mis.* 221 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.23 ALCIPHR. 4.7.3, *al.* | **to clutch to oneself** LONG. 2.9.2, *al.* || *fig.* **to entangle, hunt, drag:** τινὰ κακῷ s.o. into evil EUR. *Or.* 906 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.8; συμφορᾷ into calamity LYS. 4.20; συμφοραῖς τὴν πόλιν the city into misfortunes ISOCR. 6.5; Σικελίαν πένθει μυρίῳ Sicily into infinite lament PLAT. *epist.* 352a; ὀνείδει into infamy DEMOSTH. 22.35; π. τινὰ φυγῇ to exile s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775c PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.12 Ⓒ **to augment, make longer,** *discourse* HERMOG. *Id.* 238.23, *al.* || **to overcome, excel, be superior** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. OD. 15.17; π. ἀρετῇ to be superior in virtue IL. 23.276 | **to overcome, surpass, double:** τέρμα the goal IL. 23.462; τὸν Ἄθων Athos HDT. 6.44.2; Σούνιον Sounion THUC. 8.95.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to turn back, return** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.29, 6.18 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to turn oneself about, put around** *or* **about oneself:** τεύχεα weapons OD. 22.148; εἵμα a garment HDT. 1.152.1; ἐσθῆτας λαμπράς splendid clothing DIOD. 1.91.1; ξίφος ὤμοις a sword over his shoulders OD. 14.528; κόσμον σώμασιν ornaments on the bodies EUR. *H.F.* 334; φάρεα καὶ πλοκάμους περιβαλλομένα γένυσιν letting veils and ringlets hang to the knees EUR. *I.T.* 1150; τεῖχη ... λίαν ἰσχυρὰ περιεβέβλητο it was surrounded with very strong walls IOS. *A.I.* 8.14.1 (364) Ⓑ **to throw about** (*for oneself*), **put around, construct around:** τείχεα walls HDT. 1.141.4 THUC. 1.8.3; ταῖς πόλεσι ἑρύματα fortifications around the city XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.14; λιμένι τεῖχος a wall about the harbor POL. 4.65.11; περὶ τὴν Πελοπόννησον τεῖχος a wall around the Peloponnese LYS. 2.45; τεῖχος τὴν πόλιν a wall around the city HDT. 1.163.3 | *fig.* λύπας ἄλλας ἐπ' ἄλλαις π. to add griefs to other griefs ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.82 | **to surround** HDT. 9.39.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.17; μεῖζον χωρίον a larger space XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.30 | **to encircle:** τὴν νῆσον τείχει the island with a wall PLAT. *Criti.* 116a || **to capture with nets** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 20; ἀμφιβλήστρῳ with a net MEN. *fr.* 28 Ⓒ *fig.* **to take control of, supply oneself with, obtain:** πόλιν a city HDT. 6.24.2; κέρδεα useful things HDT. 3.71; πρόβατα πολλά many head of beasts XEN. *An.* 6.3.3; σωφροσύνης δόξαν reputation for wisdom XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.6; τὰ λοιπὰ τῶν πραγμάτων the remaining things DEMOSTH. 18.231; πολὺ πλῆθος τῆς τετράποδος λείας a great quantity of animals as booty POL. 1.29.7 Ⓓ **to embrace with thought, comprehend:** πολλὰ πράγματα many things MEN. *fr.* 695.2; τῇ διανοίᾳ τὰς πράξεις actions with thought ISOCR. 5.118; σύμπαντα τὰ οἰκεῖα ... γένους τινὸς οὐσίᾳ all related things to the essence of a single kind PLAT. *Pol.* 285b ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown about** ▸ τινι sthg. GEOP. 10.87.1, *al.* | **to be constructed around:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ περιβεβλημένον **the fence** HDT. 2.91.2 || **to be surrounded, circled:** σιδήρῳ with iron APP. 17.118 | ▸ *with acc.* GAL. *U.P.* 2.17 (1.121.12), *usu. in pf. ptc.* περιβεβλημένος -η -ον *with acc.* **to be surrounded with, have about one** PLAT. *Symp.* 216d, *Theaet.* 174e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 8 || **to possess** ISOCR. 4.184 • *aor*^{s}. περιέβαλα THEODORET.^{2} *Is.* 17.221.

περίβαρα -ων, τά POLL. 7.94 HSCH., *see* περιβαρῖδες.

περιβαρῖδες -ων, αἱ [περί, βαρύς] **peribarides,** *a type of shoe for women* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 53 THEOP. 53 CEPHIS. 4.

περίβαρυς -υ [περί, βαρύς] **very heavy, most burdensome** AESCHL. *Eum.* 161 (*fig.*).

περίβασις -εως, ἡ [περιβαίνω] **going around, turn about** *I*GDI 5075.72 | *medic., of a bandage wrapped around the ear* HP. *Art.* 33.

Περιβάσω -οῦς, ἡ **Peribaso,** *epith. of Aphrodite at Argos* HSCH. CLEM. *Protr.* 2.39.2.

περιβεβλημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιβάλλω **diffusely, in amplification** HERMOG. *Id.* 277.15, *al.*

περιβιάζομαι [περί, βιάζομαι] **to employ great force** AESOP. 53 (*f.l.*) || **do violence:** τὴν φύσιν to nature GAL. 17(2).177.

περιβῑβάζω [περί, βιβάζω] **to make mount (on horseback), put in a seat** PLUT. *Cr.* 31.5.

περιβιβρώσκω [περί, βιβρώσκω] ❶ *act.* **to eat** *or* **nibble around** DIPH. 33.3 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059e ❷ *pass.* **to be eaten** *or* **chewed around** DIOD. 2.4.5 DIOSC.^{2} 1.71, *al. etc.*

περιβιόω, *contr.* [περί, βιόω] **to survive** PLUT. *Ant.* 53.10 (*fut. inf. mid.* -βιώσεσθαι), *Cor.* 11.5 (*aor. inf.* -βιῶναι) VT *3Macc.* 5.18 || **to let live, preserve alive** VT *Exod.* 22.18 (*v.l.*).

περιβλαστάνω [περί, βλαστάνω] **to sprout** *or* **grow around** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829a (*fig.*).

περιβλεπτικός -όν [περί, βλέπω] **that looks around, circumspect** *CCA* 2.166.

περίβλεπτος -ον [περιβλέπω] **view around:** ἵδρυται ἐν περιβλέπτῳ τοῦ Ἰλίου it is placed in view of Ilium PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10 || **watched, signaled, noted** EPIC. 5.7 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.37 | ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. ISOCR. 6.95 *etc.* | ▸ τισι in the eyes of s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 508 = ἔν τισι XEN. *Symp.* 8.38 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.19 = παρά τισι Diod; 13.92.1; ἐπ' ἀρετῇ for excellence ISOCR. 8.141; ἐπὶ κακίᾳ for evil ISOCR. 6.95; τὴν ὥραν for beauty PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7; τῆς δὲ περίβλεπτον ... τὴν φύσιν ἐποίησεν to whom he gave the kind of beauty that draws glances ISOCR. 10.17; ἀνὴρ π. an illustrious man GEOP. 1.12.32 || *compar.* -οτερος XEN. *Hip.* 10.1 | *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.30 • *adv.* περιβλέπτως **in noteworthy manner, signal** DIOD. 18.30.5.

περιβλέπω [περί, βλέπω] ❶ *act.* **to look around** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 403; μηδαμοῖ toward nowhere XEN. *Lac.* 3.4; πάντῃ all over the place LUC. *Sacr.* 9 = πανταχοῦ ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.112 | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLAT. *Eryx.* 395c || **to inspect, examine by turning the gaze around** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.4 | περιέβλεπον ... εἰ ... δυναίμην I considered whether I would be able ... ALCIPHR. 3.10.3 || **to search around with the eyes** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 5.20.5; ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Vit. auct.* 12 || **to have regard** *or* **respect:** οὐδὲ τοὔνδικον περιβλέπεις you have no regard for justice SOPH. *O.C.* 996 ❷ *mid.* **to look around, observe** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.14.3 || **look around oneself** DIOD. 16.32.2 PLUT. *CMi.* 37.8 || **to inspect with the gaze, observe by turning one's gaze** NT *Luke* 6.10, *al.* MAUR. 7.55; τὸ πέλαγος περιβλεψάμενος having looked over the sea ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.22 || **to search around with one's gaze** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.65 *etc.* || **to observe** POL. 9.17.6 || **consult:** βίβλους books ZOS.^{1} 138B. ❸ *pass.* **to be watched, admired** EUR. *Ph.* 551.

περίβλεψις -εως, ἡ [περιβλέπω] **looking around** HP. *Epid.* 7.11 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 16 || **attention, vigilance, care** *with* ἐπιμέλεια PLUT. *Alex.* 23.6 || **admiration** (*pass.*) EPIC. 6.81 PHILOD. *Oec.* 23.46.

περίβλημα -ατος, τό [περιβάλλω] **that which is thrown around, garment, clothing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 27 DEMOCR.^{1} 1 VT *Num.* 31.20 *etc.* | *fig.* τὸ σαρκῶν π. the covering of flesh PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 56 || **covering:** τῆς ἀρτηρίας of the artery GAL. *U.P.* 7.3 (1.378.7); *fig.* αἰσχύνης καὶ ὀνειδῶν π. means for concealing shame and blame PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.104 || **defense, fortification** PLAT. *Pol.* 288b.

περίβλησις -εως, ἡ [περιβάλλω] **casting around, wrapping** SOR. *Fasc.* 18.

περιβλητέον [περιβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around s.o. *or* sthg. MUSON. 14 SOR. 3.11.4 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.9.2) *etc.* || **need to surround** *or* **enclose** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 10.1.1.

περιβλητικός -ή -όν [περιβάλλω] **that is meant to adorn** HERMOG. *Id.* 267.20.

περίβλητος -ον [περιβάλλω] **desirable** CLEM. *Hom.* 17.4.

περιβληχρός -όν [περί, βληχρός] **very weak, worn out:** *only adv. neut.* περιβληχρόν weakly, languidly AP. 4.621.

περιβλύζω *and* περιβλύω [περί, βλύζω] **to stir, flow around,** *of liquids* AP. 4.788 QS 10.150 | **to boil:** γῆ νάμασι π. the earth gapes with springs ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 25 || **to make flow** λίμνην a lake PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.25.

περιβοάω, *contr.* [περί, βοάω] **to cry about, defame** PHALAR. 135.1, 142.3 POLL. 8.154.

περιβοησία -ας, ἡ [περιβόητος] PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 170 ARTEMID. 2.30, *see* περιβόησις.

περιβόησις -εως, ἡ [περιβοάω] **scandal** ARTEMID. 1.51.

περιβόητος -ον [περιβοάω] Ⓐ **celebrated, renowned** THUC. 6.31.6 DEMOSTH. 34.29 MEN. *Peric.* 531, *fr.* 333.3 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.264 || **infamous, of ill repute** LYS. 3.30 ANTIPH. 26.1 DEMOSTH. 18.297 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *act.* **that cries, howling,** *of Ares* SOPH. *O.T.* 192 (*oth.* of whom it is cried about) || *extens.* **furious, crazy** PLAT. *Phil.*

45e ◆ *adv.* περιβοήτως **as is known, through ill repute** AESCHN. 1.113 DEMOSTH. 17.5 • *Dor.* περιβόᾱτος SOPH. *Lc.*; περίβωτος APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.49.3).

περιβοθρεύω RH. 1.497, *see* περιβοθρόω.

περιβοθρόω, *contr.* [περί, βοθρόω] **to surround with a ditch:** *pass.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.1 (*pf ptc.* περιβεβοθρωμένα).

Περίβοια -ας, ἡ **Periboia,** *female name* IL. 21.142 OD. 7.57 *etc.*

περιβολάδιον -ου, τό [περιβόλαιον] **little cover** *p*OXY. 921.2 (III[CE]).

περιβόλαιον -ου, τό [περιβάλλω] **drape, cover, mantle** EUR. *H.F.* 549 PLUT. *Alex.* 67.3, *al.* GAL. 18(1).103 GEOP. 17.17.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **dressing gown** GAL. 13.264 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **wrapping,** *of flesh about the body* EUR. *H.F.* 1269 *etc.* ‖ **precinct, surrounded area** *I*CIG 4590.

περιβόλαιος -ον [περιβάλλω] **surrounding** HSCH. *s.v.* κόρυθα περίδρομον.

περιβολή -ῆς, ἡ [περιβάλλω] A **casting around, yield:** τῆς κόπρου of dung GEOP. 9.9.2; χειρῶν περιβολαί embraces EUR. *I.T.* 903 LONG. 2.11.1 = περιβολαὶ XEN. *Cyn.* 7.3 LONG. 2.10.1; περιβολή embrace, embracing LONG. 2.7.7, *al.* | περιβολὰς εἶχον χθονός they had coverings of earth, *i.e.* they were buried EUR. *Tr.* 389 | **placing around, putting about** PLAT. *Pol.* 280b ‖ **wrapping, link** HP. *Fract.* 14; ἐξελίξας περιβολὰς σφραγισμάτων having undone the bonds of the seals EUR. *Hip.* 864 ‖ **dressing, putting on:** ἱματίων cloaks VT *Sir.* 11.4; διὰ δὲ τῶν περιβολῶν ἃς ἐποιοῦντο τοῖς σώμασιν DIOG.[5] 12.1.4 ‖ **garment, clothing** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.1 LUC. *Herm.* 19 | *fig.* κατα-στολὴ περιβολῆς external composure PLUT. *Per.* 5.1 ‖ *of a sword,* **scabbard** EUR. *Ph.* 276 (*pl.*) B **wall, surrounding wall** EUR. *Ph.* 1078 LUC. *Anach.* 20 ‖ *later* **protection, defense** [Clem.[1] *Hom.* 3.20 *etc.* ‖ **surrounding, enclosed area, extension, breadth:** οἰκίης μεγάλης καὶ πολυτε-λέος περιβολή a large and well-furnished house HDT. 4.79.2; π. νοσήματος duration of an illness HP. *Epid.* 1.9 ‖ **circuit, perimeter** THUC. 8.104.5; περιβολαὶ σκηνωμάτων enclosures of the tents EUR. *Ion* 1133 C **turn** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.30 PLUT. *Luc.* 21.1; τὰς περιβολὰς τῆς Πελοποννή-σου the circumnavigation of the Peloponnese LUC. *Charid.* 1 D *fig.* **summary, sum:** τοῦ λόγου of the discourse ISOCR. 5.16; τῶν πραγμάτων of affairs POL. 16.20.9 E **taking charge, obtaining:** ἡ ... τῆς ἀρχῆς π. ... διελύθη the attempt to seize power failed XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.40 ‖ **endowment, wealth** CLEM. *Hom.* 3.5 *etc.* F *rhet.* **amplification** HERMOG. *Inv.* 241.21, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.6, *al.* ‖ **ornament** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.39.25, *al.* ‖ **prolixity** PORPH. *Plot.* 21 ‖ **convoluted style, obscurity** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.200D *etc.*

περιβόλιον -ου, τό *p*UPZ 119.15 (II[BCE]), *see* περίβο-λος, ὁ.

1. περίβολος -ον [περιβάλλω] A **that surrounds, that encircles** EUR. *I.A.* 1477 (*crowns*) PHE-RECR. 69 (*reeds*) B *subst.* τὸ περίβολον **projectile** TIMOTH. 15.26.

2. περίβολος -ου, ὁ [περιβάλλω] **fence, enclosure, wall, fence** HDT. 1.181.2 EUR. *Tr.* 1141 THUC. 1.89.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 548a PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 14, *al.* LONG. 4.2.4 *etc.* ‖ **involucro** HP. *Cord.* 4 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197c ‖ **enclosed space, precinct** EUR. *Hel.* 1530 PLAT. *Leg.* 759a PLUT. *Sol.* 32.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ τῆς γῆς ἅπας ἐν κύκλῳ περίβολος **everything that surrounds the earth** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.241 ‖ **coil,** *of a serpent* EUR. *Ion* 993 (*pl.*).

περιβομβέω, *contr.* [περί, βομβέω] ❶ *act.* **to resound around, crash around, deafen** ACH. 2.7.3 (*of bees*); τὰ ὦτα **the ears** LUC. *Im.* 13 = ἀκοάς MAX. 23.4; ▸ τινα s.on ALCIPHR. 4.19.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be full of rumor, resound** GREG. *Or.* 27.2.7 (*square*) ‖ **to be deafened** ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. LUC. *Lex.* 16 = τινι AGATH. 1.17, *al.*

περιβόσκομαι [περί, βόσκω] **to graze** *or* **browse around** NIC. *Al.* 391, *Th.* 611 LUC. *Asin.* 17 GEOP. 20.22 *etc.*; *fig.* CALLIM. *H.* 2.84.

περίβουνος -ον [περί, βουνός] **surrounded with hills** PLUT. *Phil.* 14.10.

περιβραχῑόνιος -ον [περί, βραχίων] **that encircles the arm** PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.3 ‖ *subst.* τὸ περιβραχιόνιον **bracelet** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2 DION. 10.37.3 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 21.

περιβρέμω [περί, βρέμω] ❶ *act.* **to thunder around, resound around** AP. 2.323 (*tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ *with dat.* DION.[9] 132 OPP.[1] 2.67.

περιβρῑθής -ές [περιβρίθω] **very heavy** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.14 (*compar.* -έστερον).

περιβρῑθῶ [περί, βρίθω] **to be very heavy** NIC. *Al.* 180, *Th.* 851 ‖ **to be very weighed down** *or* **overburdened** ARAT. 1049; πετάλοις with leaves NIC. *Al.* 143.

περιβρομέω, *contr.* [*see* περιβρέμω] **to thunder** *or* **rumble** *or* **reverberate around** AP. 4.17 (*iter. impf.* περιβρομέεσκον); ▸ *with acc.* AP. 1.879.

περιβροχή -ῆς, ἡ [περί, βροχή] **soaking around** GAL. 18(1).571.4 (*v.l.* ἐπιβροχή).

περιβρυής -ές [περί, βρίω] **that grows vigorously, luxuriously around** NIC. *Th.* 531, 841.

περιβρῠχιος -ον [περί, βρύχω] **that bellows around;** altr. **that opens up, gaping open** SOPH. *Ant.* 336 (*waves*).

περιβρῠχομαι *and* περιβρυκάομαι, *contr.* [περί, βρύχω] **to moo** *or* **bellow around** BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 (205B).

περίβρωσις -εως, ἡ [περιβιβρώσκω] *medic.* **ulceration** DIOSC.[2] 5.5.

περίβρωτος -ον [περιβιβρώσκω] **ulcerated around** ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.24.9.

περιβυθίζομαι [περί, βυθίζω] **to be immersed** *or* **sunk** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 30 (*pf. ptc. mid.* περιβυθισμένος).

περιβυρσόω, *contr.* [περί, βύρσα] **to cover around with a bag:** *pass.* ATH.[1] 25.1.

περιβύω [περί, βύω] ❶ *act.* **to block, close, fold around:** ὑπαυχένια π. τινί to pile up pillows around s.o. LUC. *Gall.* 11 ❷ *pass.* **to be closed, drawn around** HSCH. AGATH. 5.7.

περιβώμιος -ον [περί, βωμός] **that stands** *or* **works around the altar** L. *Sud. s.v.* ἔλεγος ‖ *subst.* τὸ περιβώμιον **object placed around the altar,** *esp.* **sacred image** VT *2Chr.* 34.3 | *subst.* οἱ π. **priests** *or* **adepts of a cult** *I*IG 12.3.1126 *etc.*

περιβωμίς -ίδος [περί, βωμός] **that stands** *or* **works around the altar** *I*MILET. 7.64 (II-III[CE]).

περιβωμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιβώμιος] **space around the altar** *I*MILET. 7.64 (II-III[CE]).

περίβωτος -ον *later Poet., see* περιβόητος.

περιγᾰνόω, *contr.* [περί, γανόω] **to clean, burnish, make splendid all around** CASS. 62.

περιγεγονότως *adv. from pf. ptc. of* περιγίγνομαι **with success, victoriously** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.124A *etc.* ‖ **superfluously** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1023.16.

περιγεγραμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περι-γράφω **in determined** *or* **definite manner** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 419.

περιγέγωνα [περί, γέγωνα] *pf. act.* **to cry around:** *subst. ptc. act.* τὸ περιγεγωνός **sonorousness** DIOG. 5.65 (*conject.*).

περίγειος -ον [περί, γῆ] **that is around the earth** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 160, *al.* AL. *Pr.* 2.47 AET. 2.7.7, *al. etc.* ‖ *astr.* **close to the earth** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.1 (*comp.*), 3.3 (*sup.*) | *subst.* τὸ περίγειον **perigeum** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.3 ‖ **terrestrial, of the land** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 88, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ περίγεια **terrestrial things** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 170, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 745b AET. 2.3.4.

περιγειότης -ητος, ἡ [περίγειος] **proximity to the earth** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 17.

περιγέλαστος -ον [περί, γελαστός] **very ridiculous** EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.1.8, *al.*

περιγελάω, *contr.* [περί, γελάω] **to laugh about** AP.[7] *Synt.* 311.27 ‖ **deride** ▸ τινα s.o. AP.[7] *Synt.* 284.21.

περιγενητικός -ή -όν [περιγίγνομαι] **victorious, victor** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1055e.

περιγηθής -ές [περί, γῆθος] **joyous, cheerful** AP. 3.814, *al.*

περιγηράσκω [περί, γηράσκω] **to grow old around:** π. ἑαυτοῖς to mature progressively IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.8 (519) (*fruit*).

περιγίγνομαι *and* περιγῑνομαι [περί, γίγνομαι] *impf.* περιεγι(γ)νόμην ‖ *fut.* περιγενήσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. περιεγενόμην ‖ *pf.* περιγέγονα ‖ *ppf.* περιεγεγό-νειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* περιγενηθείς VT *1Chr.* 28.19 A **to be superior, conquer, overcome, prevail over** ▸ τινος s.o. IL. 23.318 HDT. 1.207.5 ARIS-TOPH. *Ve.* 604 XEN. *An.* 2.1.13 PLAT. *Rp.* 362b MEN. *Asp.* 316 *etc.* = τινα HDT. 9.2 | ▸ τινός τινι s.o. in sthg. OD. 8.102 HDT. 2.121 ε.3 THUC. 1.55.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.19 *etc.* = πρός τινά τινι THUC. 1.69.5 | ▸ τι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.236; τὰ Ὀλύμ-πια at the Olympic games PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 242b | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.214.2 THUC. 4.27.1 *etc.* B *impers.* **to be more, be in superior quantity, be better** ▸ *s.times with acc. of respect:* περιγίγνε-ται δὲ ὑμῖν πλῆθός τε νεῶν καί ... ὁπλιτῶν you are superior in number of ships and hoplites THUC. 2.87.6; ἤν τι περιγίγνηται αὐτοῖς τοῦ πολέ-μου if in some way they will be able to prevail in war THUC. 6.8.2; περιγίγνεται ἡμῖν τοῖς μέλ-λουσιν ἀλγεινοῖς μὴ προκάμνειν it is better for us not to be sorrowful in anticipation of sorrows to come THUC. 2.39.4 C **to survive, escape, continue to live** HDT. 1.82.6, 1.122.1, *al.* THUC. 5.60.6, *al.* ACH. 4.9.6 | (ἔκ) τινος **from sthg.:** τού-του τοῦ πάθεος this disaster HDT. 5.64.2; ταύ-της τῆς δίκης this trial PLAT. *Leg.* 905a; ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων π. to escape the worst evils THUC. 2.49.7 D **to be left over, remain, overtake:** *opp. to* ἐπιλείπω ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 554; *opp. to* ἐλλείπω PLAT. *Leg.* 940d | *ptc.* τὸ περιγιγνόμενον τῶν πόρων ἀργύριον the money remaning from the public revenues ISOCR. 8.82; *subst. ptc.* τὰ περι-γιγνόμενα **the revenues, the yield of tribute** ARR. *An.* 7.17.4 E **to remain as a consequence, be a result** *or* **consequence, accrue** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 4.73.3 DEMOSTH. 18.80 EPIC. 72.1.31 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.1 | ▸ ἔκ τινος following sthg., from sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103a 17 LUC. *Pseu-dol.* 30; τὴν ἐκ τῆς πραγματικῆς ἱστορίας περιγι-νομένην ἐμπειρίαν the competence that one ac-quires from pragmatic inquiry POL. 1.35.9 | ▸ τινὶ ἔκ τινος to s.o. from sthg. THUC. 1.144.3 DIOG. 2.68 | ▸ διά τινος by means of sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 1.4 ‖ ▸ *with* (ὥστε *and*) *inf.* it results that, it follows that: τοῦτου μόνου περιγίγνεσθαι μέλ-λοντος, παθεῖν ἀδίκως τι κακὸν τὸν ταὐτ' εἰπόντα the only possible result being that the one who had said this would suffer unjustly DE-MOSTH. 3.12; περιεγένετο ὥστε καλῶς ἔχειν the result was that things turned out well XEN. *An.* 5.8.26.

περιγλᾰγής -ές [περί, γλάγος] **full of milk** IL. 16.642.

περιγληνάομαι, *contr.* [περί, γλήνη] **to turn one's gaze around** THEOCR. 25.241.

περιγληνής -ές [περί, γλήνη] **shining all around** ARAT. 476.

περίγλισχρος -ον [περί, γλισχρός] very viscous HP. *Aph.* 4.53 *etc.*

περίγλῠκυς -εια -υ [περί, γλυκύς] very sweet AEL. *N.A.* 15.7 (*superl.* -κιστος).

περιγλυπτέον [περιγλύφω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to cut away PHILUM. *Ven.* 2.6.

περιγλῠφή -ῆς, ἡ [περιγλύφω] peeling ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.3.6).

περίγλῠφον -ου, τό [περιγλύφω] sculpted figure, sculpture VT *1Kgs.* 6.29.

περιγλύφω [περί, γλύφω] ❶ *act.* to cut around ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.44) ‖ dig ORIB. *Ecl.* 53.8 ‖ to annihilate GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.147 ❷ *pass.* to be peeled ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.45 ‖ to be cut PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.3) ORIB. 50.9.11.

περίγλυψις -εως, ἡ [περιγλύφω] cutting around, excision PHILUM. *Ven.* 22.4.

περίγλωσσος -ον [περί, γλῶσσα] eloquent PIND. *P.* 1.42.

περιγλωττίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, γλῶσσα] covering of the tongue ATH. 1.6c.

περίγναμπτος -η -ον [περιγνάμπτω] curved QS 1.149 (*conject.*).

περιγνάμπτω [περί, γνάμπτω] to fold, curve NONN. *D.* 41.225, 8.174 (*fig.*) ‖ to turn around, double: Μάλειαν Cape Maleia OD. 9.80; τήνδε (ἄκρην) this prom. AP. 2.364 ‖ *intrans.* to curve, bend ARAT. 790.

περιγογγύζω [περί, γογγύζω] to murmur around PHOC. 5.

περιγομφόομαι, *contr.* [περίγομφος] to be nailed around *v.l. in* LIB. *Or.* 56.20 (*aor. ptc.* -γομφηθείς).

περίγομφος -ον [περί, γόμφος] nailed, with pegs *I*DÉLOS 504 *A* 6, *al.* (II[BCE]).

περιγονᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, γόνυ] knee-guard IUL. 3.57c.

Περιγούνη -ης, ἡ Perigoune, *female name* PLUT. *Thess.* Fort. 3.

περίγρα, ἡ compass L. *Sud.*

περίγραμμα -ατος, τό [περιγράφω] that which is written around, inscription ARISTAEN. 1.10 ‖ circumscribed *or* delimited zone LUC. *Anach.* 38.

περιγραπτέον [περιγράφω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to write *or* design around, it is necessary to sketch PLAT. *Rp.* 365c ‖ need to delimit, limit AP.[7] *Synt.* 18.20 ‖ need to eliminate, exclude ATH. 5.180b.

περιγραπτικός -ή -όν [περιγράφω] limiting, delimiting GREG.[1] *Cant.* 5 (157.19).

περιγραπτός -όν [περιγράφω] circumscribed, delimited THUC. 7.49.2 GREG. *Or.* 28.22.6, *al. etc.*

περιγρᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [περιγράφω] circumscriber GLOSS.

περιγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [περιγράφω] that which is written around, incription POL. 10.44.3 ‖ external line, contour PLAT. *Pol.* 277c, *Leg.* 768c ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 20 AET. 1.14.1 LUC. *Im.* 6 *etc.*; τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα τῇ περιγραφῇ the things that have been traced well in outline ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 23; δυ' ... περιγραφὰ ποδοῖν two footprints AESCHL. *Ch.* 207 ‖ *geom.* circumscribed figure ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.6 | *rhet.* description HERMOG. *Inv.* 120.14 ‖ exterior aspect, appearance: ἴδοι τις ἄν καὶ ἐπ' ἐσθῆτος καὶ ἐν τῇσι ἄλλῃσι περιγραφῇσι one can tell both by his clothing and by the rest of his outward appearance HP. *Dec.* 2; ἡ ἐκτὸς π. external appearance ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.20 | figure, form CALLIX. 1 EPIC. 3.88 ACH. 1.15.5 ‖ circumference, circuit, perimeter ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276a 28; ὀκτακισχιλίων ἔχει σταδίων τὴν περιγραφήν it has a perimeter of 8000 stadia POL. 4.39.1 | exterior (*of loaves*), surface GAL. 6.504 ‖ ambit, delimited space (*also fig.*) THPHR. *fr.* 68 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 113, *al.*; κατὰ περιγραφήν fixing a certain ambit PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.20; κατὰ μείζονα περιγραφήν by extension ARD. 26 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.19 | ambit, turn, *of phrase* DION. *Thuc.* 26.1, *al.*; τῶν διανοιῶν of thoughts LUC. *Demosth.* 32; ἐννοίας of a thought HERMOG. *Id.* 230.16 ‖ *gramm.* conclusion *of a discourse* (*dub. read.*) AP.[7] *Con.* 251.24 ‖ delimitation, limit, boundary, end ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 3.16.3 IOS. *B.I.* 1.19.4 (377) AET. 2.1.4 ‖ *philos.* individual delimitation, individuality MAUR. 12.30 SEXT. *S.* 8.161 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.33.1, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.9 *etc.* ‖ circumvention, trick COD. *Iust.* 1.2.24.1.

περίγρᾰφος -ον [περιγράφω] circumscribed, delimited GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.2.64, *al.*

περιγράφω [περί, γράφω] ❶ *act.* to write *or* designate around, trace *or* delineate around EUP. 269 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 879 PLUT. *Sol.* 11.2 *etc.*; ἔξωθεν κύκλον a circle around the outside HDT. 7.60 | *geom.* to mark around, circumscribe (*a figure*) EUCL. *El.* 4.3.5 *etc.* ‖ to mark the contours, sketch, delineate PHILOD. *Piet.* 81.3 (p. 111) ‖ to include in a design, include in a certain ambit: τό ... εἶδος ... τῆς ταῦτα τὰ πεδία περιγραφούσης γραμμῆς the form of the line that includes all these levels POL. 2.14.8; περιγράφει τῇ μαχαίρῃ ἐς τὸ ἔδαφος τοῦ οἴκου τὸν ἥλιον he traces with the dagger on the floor of the house a line all around the sun (*i.e.* on the surface illuminated by the sun) HDT. 8.137.5; τὸν σωρὸν γῇ λευκῇ π. to trace a line around the heap with white earth GEOP. 13.10.5, *al.* ‖ to delimit, fix: τοῦ ἔτους χρόνον a period of the year XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12; τοὺς χρόνους the epochs (*of eclipses*) DIOD. 2.31.7; τὴν τῶν ὅλων φύσιν the nature of everything PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.194 | to circumscribe, limit: τὴν πολλὴν βρῶσιν eating a lot HERACL.[7] (ATH. 2.64e); νόσον a disease ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.90) | to finish, conclude ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 2.60.4, *al.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 14a; ἀγχόνῃ τὸ ζῆν life by hanging oneself ATH. 9.388c ‖ to exclude: τινὰ ἐκ τῆς πολιτείας s.o. from the rights of a citizen AESCHN. 3.209; τινὰ τοῦ ζῆν s.o. from life VETT. 142.12 | to eliminate, put away, abolish: τὸ κατὰ χειρός the ceremony of ablutions of the hands DEMONI. 1; τὸ φιλεῖν loving LUCIL.[1] *or* POLEM.[2] (AP 5.68.1); τὸ εὐσεβές piety PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 129; τὸ πρὸς δόξαν ἢ τρυφὴν ἅπαν everything that admires renown or soft living EPICT. *Ench.* 33.7; τὸν γάμον marriage ATH. 5.180e | to eliminate as inauthentic, expunge AP.[7] *Synt.* 6.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* to designate, sketch: σκιὰν περιγράψασθαι to shade (*in a picture*) POLL. 7.129 ‖ to delimit, fix ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1064a 2 ❸ *pass.* to be written around, be circumscribed, *of a figure* ▸ *with dat.* ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.40 ‖ to be delineated *or* sketched ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 20 AET. 3.8.2 ‖ to be delimited, circumscribed TIM.[2] 97e GAL. 13.860; ταῖς ἄκραις by the promontory DIOD. 3.41.4; ὕδατι by water LUC. *Anach.* 38 | to be fixed: περιεγέγραπτο ... ὑπὸ τοῦ θείου μέχρι ὅσου νίκη ἐδέδοτο αὐτοῖς how far they ought to be victorious had been fixed by the god XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.13 ‖ to be brought to an end, *of disease* SOR. 3.16.3 ‖ to be transgressed, *of customs* HLD. 10.20.1 ‖ to be defrauded *P*AMH. 77.7 (III[CE]).

περιγῠρεύω [περί, γῦρος] to make a trench around, surround with a trench *P*GM 4.33, 37.

περιγῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, γῦρος] circumference HSCH.

περιγυρόομαι, *contr.* [περί, γῦρος] to be surrounded GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.4.174.

περιγώνιον -ου, τό [περί, γωνία] square (*for measuring angles*) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 44.13.

περιδαίδᾰλος -ον [περί, δαίδαλος] multicolored OPP.[1] 4.388.

περιδαίομαι [περί, δαίω] to blaze all around OPP. 5.411 | *fig.* ▸ π. τινι to blaze with love for s.o. AP. 4.58.

Περιδᾱΐος -ον *in* Π. νομός pasture around mount Ida PIND. *Pae.* 4.51 (*dub. signf.*).

περίδακρυς -υ [περί, δάκρυ] full of tears SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 330.

περιδάμναμαι [περί, δάμνημι] to dominate completely QS 1.165, 3.21, *al.* • *only epic impf. 3. sg.* περιδάμνατο.

περιδᾰπᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [περί, δαπανάω] to be consumed all around PHILUM. (AET.[1] 5.131).

περίδδεισα *epic aor., see* * περιδίω.

περιδέεια -ας, ἡ [περιδεής] great fear L. *Sud.*

περιδεής -ές [περί, δέος] A very afraid *or* timorous, fearful HDT. 5.44.1 THUC. 3.28.2 ISOCR. 2.23 ACH. 1.3.5 *etc.* | ▸ τινι of sthg. HDT. 7.15.1 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.182 = τινος PLAT. *epist.* 348b ‖ π. μή very afraid that THUC. 3.80 ‖ *subst.* τὸ περιδεές great fear, terror: τὸ περιδεὲς τοῦ ἡμετέρου γένους the many terrors with which our progeny are afflicted PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.52 B *later act.* that which causes fear, dangerous GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1247 ◆ *adv.* περιδεῶς with great fear THUC. 6.83.3; πρός τινα περιδεῶς ἔχειν to be in great fear of s.o., be very afraid of s.o. ISOCR. 9.58.

περιδείδια *pf. ind. act., see* * περιδίω.

περιδεικνύω [περί, δείκνυμι] to demonstrate PHILOD. *L.L.* 28.1.

περίδεινος -ον [περί, δεινός] very troubled HSCH.

περιδειπνέω, *contr.* [περίδειπνον] ❶ *act.* to invite to a banquet VT *2Sam.* 3.35 ❷ *pass.* to be invited ARTEMID. 4.81.

περίδειπνον -ου, τό [περί, δεῖπνον] funeral banquet DEMOSTH. 18.288 MEN. *Asp.* 233, *fr.* 309 HEGESIP. 1.11 DIOG. 9.115 *etc.*

περιδειρίδιον -ου, τό [περίδειρον] collar *I*G 11.2.161 *B* 42 (III[BCE]).

περίδειρον -ου, τό [περί, δειρή] circumference of the neck POLL. 2.135.

περιδέξιον -ου, τό [περί, δεξιός] bracelet (*on the right arm*) VT *Exod.* 35.22, *Num.* 31.50.

περιδέξιος -ον [περί, δεξιός] ambidextrous IL. 21.163 | *fig.* capable of two things STRAT.[2] (AP 12.247.3) ‖ very capable, very expert ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 949 (*discourses*) CALLIM. *fr.* 360 *etc.* ‖ opportune, convenient OPP.[1] 1.114, *al.* ‖ *later* adapted for the right hand GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (19.17) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* περιδεξίως very dextrously, most ably PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.19.1.

περιδέραιος -ον [περί, δέρη] A that is placed around the neck PLUT. *QConv.* 647f, *Galb.* 17.7 B τὸ π. necklace ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.5 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 24; λίθων ποικίλων of stones of various colors ACH. 2.11.2 *etc.* | collar, neck chain, pillory LUC. *Lex.* 10.

περιδερίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, δέρη] necklace, chain POLL. 2.235, *al.*

περιδέρκομαι [περί, δέρκομαι] to look around, survey NONN. *D.* 22.58 AGATH. (AP 5.289.5).

περιδέρω [περί, δέρω] ❶ *act.* to skin, take away around: δέρμα the skin GAL. 2.691 ❷ *pass.* to be skinned ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.2.4).

περίδεσις -εως, ἡ [περιδέω] binding around MUSON. 19 107.

περιδεσμεύω *act.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 118 ‖ *pass.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 319, *see* περιδεσμέω.

περιδεσμέω, *contr.* [περιδέσμος] *act.* to bind

around GEOP. 17.19.3 || *pass.* **to be bound around** ZOS.[1] 233B. HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.12.25.

περιδέσμιος -ον [περιδέσμος] **bound around** NONN. *D.* 48.142.

περίδεσμος -ου, ὁ [περιδέσμος] **girdle, band** GAL. 18(2).762 ARISTAEN. 1.25.

περίδετος -ον [περιδέσμος] **bound around** APP. 12.77.

περιδευκής -ές **excessively variegated** HSCH.

περιδέω [περί, δέω] ❶ *act.* **to bind around, attach** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HDT. 1.193.5 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 127 GEOP. 10.18.6 || **to wrap, bind, envelop:** ἱμᾶσι πόδα the feet with straps HP. *Fract.* 13; τὶ τοῖς ἀραχνίοις sthg. with cobwebs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 14 (*spider*); δέρμασι τὰ ἀγγεῖα the hives with skins GEOP. 15.2.11 | ▸ *abs.* GEOP. 7.20.6, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to bind about oneself, attach to oneself** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.176 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1038, *Ec.* 100, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 830b || **to wrap oneself up, bind oneself:** ἐπισφαίροις τὰς χεῖρας the hands with boxing gloves PLUT. *Praec.* 825e • *Ion. pres. ind. mid. 3. sg.* περιδέεται HDT. 4.176; *impf. ind. mid. 1. pl. contr.* περιεδούμεθα PLAT. *l.c.*, *3. sg.* περιεδεῖτο L. *Sud. s.v.* Μίλων, *3. pl.* περιεδέοντο ATH. 15.674c.

περιδεῶς *adv.*, *see* περιδεής.

περίδηλος -ον [περί, δῆλος] **very evident** HSCH.

περίδημα -ατος, τό [περιδέω] **bind, wrapping** DCHR. 31.116.

περιδηριάω, *contr.* [περί, δηριάομαι] *act.* **to combat, struggle** (*around*) QS 6.287 || *mid.* = *act.* QS 4.165 (*pres. ind. 3. pl. epic* -όωνται).

περιδηρῑτός -όν [περιδηριάω] **for which one fights, opposing** P.[1] (AP 5.219.2).

περιδιαιρέω, *contr.* [περί, διαιρέω] **to cut all around** GAL. 2.296 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.5.24).

περιδιαρθρόομαι, *contr.* [περί, διαρθρόω] **to be articulated in every way** GAL. 18(2).433.

περιδίδομαι [περί, δίδωμι] **to bet:** τρίποδος ἠὲ λέβητος a tripod or a mixing-bowl IL. 23.485; ἐμέθεν περιδώσομαι αὐτῆς I will give it in pledge myself OD. 23.78; περὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς the head ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 791; περίδου μοι περὶ θυμιτιδᾶν ἁλῶν αἱ μὴ 'στιν pledge me a measure of salt in thyme if it is not ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 772; βούλει περιδόσθαι ... πότερον ... ἢ do you want to bet whether ... or ... ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1115 • *only mid.* || *fut.* περιδώσομαι || *aor. subj. 1. pl. epic* περιδώμεθον IL. 23.485 | *imper.* περίδου | *inf.* περιδόσθαι.

περιδίε (*or in tmesis* περὶ δίε) *aor*[t]. *ind. act. 3. sg. epic see* * περιδίω.

περιδιείρω [περί, διείρω] **to make pass through, insert** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.4.

περιδινεύω [περιδινέω] **to make whirl** DIOD. 18.27.3.

περιδῑνέω, *contr.* [περίδινος] ❶ *act.* **to make whirl** *or* **rotate, move in a circle:** τὴν ναῦν the ship LUC. *V.H.* 1 9; τὴν κεφαλήν the head DCHR. 1.56; τὰς λαμπάδας the torches ALCIPHR. 3.36.2, 4.14.6; κύκλῳ περιδινῶν σεαυτὸν ἐπὶ τοῦ βήματος moving around in circles about the tribunal AESCHN. 3.167; τὸν ὦμον ἐξ ἕδρας περιεδίνησε he dislocated his shoulder PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 327a || **to make go in a circle** LUC. *Syr.* 36 ❷ *mid.* **to move in a circle** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.485.3) || **to move around in a circle** *or* **around** DION. 1.19.2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 26, *Conf.* 100 | **to go in a circle** *or* **around** AET. 1.5.3 LUC. *Lex.* 2 ❸ *pass.* **to be made to spin, be moved in a circle** TIM.[2] 97c (*pres. ptc. mid.* περιδινεύμενος).

περιδῖνής -ές [περίδινος] **rotund, circular** AP 6.23.5.

περιδῖνησις -εως, ἡ [περιδινέω] **rotation, circular** *or* **rotatory movement, vortex** PLUT. *Fl.* 10.10 AET. 2.13.3, *al.* PHILOSTR.[1] 10.19 *etc.*

περιδῑνήτειρα -ας, ἡ [περιδινέω] **that makes spin** *or* **rotate** *P*PGM 4.2918.

περιδῑνητής -οῦ, ὁ [περιδινέω] **that makes spin** *or* **rotate** HSCH.

περιδῑνοπλᾰνήτης -ου, ὁ [περιδινέω, πλάνης] **vagrant** *P*PMG 3.557.

περίδινος -ου, ὁ [περί, δῖνος] **pirate** PLAT. *Leg.* 777c.

περιδιπλόω, *contr.* [περί, διπλόω] **to make a bundle, fold up** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Jdt.* 10.5.

*περιδίω [περί, * δίω] **to fear greatly, be very afraid** ▸ *with acc.* BATR. 51 | ▸ *with gen.* αἰνῶς γὰρ Δαναῶν περιδείδια for I am terribly afraid of the Daneans IL. 10.93; οὔ τι τόσον νέκυος περιδείδια Πατρόκλοιο I am not so afraid for Patroklus' body IL. 17.240 | ▸ *with dat.* πᾶσι περιδείσασα θεοῖσιν greatly afraid of all the gods IL. 15.123; Αἴαντι περιδείσαντες Ἀχαιοί the Achaeans in great fear of Ajax IL. 23.822 | ▸ *with dat. and* μή that IL. 11.508; ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ περιδείδια, μή τι πάθῃσι, καὶ σῇ I am in great fear for my head and for yours that sthg. will befall them (I am afraid for my life and for yours) IL. 17.242; περιδείσασ' Ἀχιλῆι, μή μιν ἀποέρσειε being in great fear for Achilles that (the river) would sweep him away IL. 21.328 | *with* μή *only*: περὶ γὰρ δίε μή μιν Ἀχαιοί ... ἕλωρ δηίοισι λίποιεν for he was afraid that the Achaeans would abandon him as booty for the enemy IL. 17.666 (*cf.* OD. 22.96: *in tmesis*) | *rar.* περὶ γὰρ δίε ὄφρα ἑ μή τις ἀνδρῶν ἠὲ θεῶν νοσφίσσεται for he was very afraid that some man or god would carry him off AP. 4.181 (*in tmesis*) | ▸ *with inf.* περιδείδια ναυτίλλεσθαι I am very afraid of the fates of sailors AP. 2.1203 (*v.l. for* πέρι δείδια) | ▸ *abs.* περιδδείσαντες fearful AP. 4.1650 • *aor.* περιέδεισα, *epic 3. pl.* περίδεισαν IL. 11.508 | *epic ptc.* περιδ(δ)είσας || *aor*[t]. *3. sg. epic* περὶ δίε (*in tmesis.*) || *epic pf.* περιδείδια | *imper.* περιδείδιθι HSCH. || *epic aor.* περιδδ- *or* περιδ- (*for* περιδF-).

περιδιώκω [περί, διώκω] *act.* **to pursue from every side** STRAB. 6.1.8 || *pass.* **to be pursued** SEXT. *S.* 1.227.

περιδνοφέομαι, *contr.* [περί, δνόφος] **to be enveloped in darkness, be obscured** ARAT. 876 (*pres. opt.* -έοιντο).

περιδομέομαι, *contr.* [περί, δομέω] **to be built around** IOS. *A.I.* 15.11.5 (416) (*pf. ptc. mid.* περιδεδομημένου *v.l.*).

περιδόμημα -ατος, τό [περιδομέομαι] **surrounding building** L. *E.M.*

περιδονέομαι, *contr.* [περί, δονέω] *pass.* **to be shaken** (all over) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.9 (*fig.*).

περιδορά -ᾶς, ἡ [περιδέρω] **removal of surrounding skin** AET.[1] 15.8.

περίδοσις -εως, ἡ [περιδίδομαι] **gamble** HSCH.

περιδρᾰμητέον [*see* περιτρέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to run around** HSCH. *s.v.* περιθρεκτέον.

περίδραξις -εως, ἡ [περιδράσσομαι] **seizing** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 392b, *Sollert.* 979d.

περιδράσσομαι [περί, δράσσομαι] *impf.* περιεδράττ(σσ)όμην || *fut.* περιδράξομαι MAX.[2] *QuDub.* 5.25 || *aor.* περιεδραξάμην || *pf.* περιδέδραγμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* περιεδέδρακτο; **to seize** ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Lys.* 17.5 = τι PHILOD. *Mort.* 18.7 | ▸ *abs.* **to cling to, attach oneself to** (*for climbing*) PLUT. *Cam.* 26.2 | *fig.* τοῦ λόγου περιδραξώμεθα let us cleave to the word (of God) GREG. *epist.* 178.11 || **to hold firmly, dominate, control** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20, *al. etc.* || **to grasp** (*with the mind*), **understand** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 129 IO. *Hlo.* 8.12E; ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.10 || **to pretend** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.214.

περιδρομάς -άδος [περίδρομος] **that binds** *or* **enfolds** PHILOD. (AP 5.13.4: *band*).

περιδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [περίδρομος] **round course, circuit** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.11 PLUT. *Rom.* 21.5, *al.* | *of time*: ἑπτὰ περιδρομὰς ἐτῶν seven cycles of years, *i.e.* seven years EUR. *Hel.* 776 | *fig.* κατὰ περιδρομήν **rapidly, in brief** IOS. *A.I.* 20.12.1 (267) = ἐκ περιδρομῆς PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 55 (*v.l.*) || **evolution, procession** (*military, as a funereal honor*) DCASS. 77.15.3, *al.* || **deception, trick** MEMN. 5.6.

περιδρομικός -ή -όν [περίδρομος] **that turns around** VETT. 285.25 (*of a sidereal circuit*).

1. περίδρομος -ον [περιτρέχω] A *act.* **that wanders hither and thither, wandering, errant** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 350, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 472 ORPH. *H.* 8.14, 11.4 | *fig.* THGN. 581 (*of a free woman*) || **that binds, that enfolds, round, circular** IL. 5.726 EUR. *El.* 458 *etc.*; δοιαὶ δὲ περίδρομοι ἄντυγές εἰσι there are two parapets that crown both sides (of the chariot) IL. 5.728 B *pass.* **that can be run around, circular, accessible** IL. 2.812; αὐλὴ ὑψηλή ... καλή τε μεγάλη τε, περίδρομος the courtyard, high, beautiful and large, circular in shape OD. 14.7 || **surrounded, encircled:** ὄφεων πλεκτάναισι with coils of serpents AESCHL. *Sept.* 495; ὄρεσι with mountains EUR. *fr.* 727e.4 = οὔρεσι AP. 3.1085.

2. περίδρομος -ου, ὁ [περιτρέχω] **circular path, circular track,** *in a stadium* DCASS. 49.43.2 | **circular gallery** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 137 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.53 | **orbit,** τοῦ ἡλίου of the sun AET. 2.1.4 || **border, perimeter,** *of a shield* EUR. *Tr.* 1197 | *of a wall* PLAT. *Criti.* 116b; ὁ π. τῶν τριχῶν the hairs around the head ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 26 || **cord that wraps around a net** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6, 10.7.

περιδρύπτω [περί, δρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to tear around** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.706.5) ❷ *pass.* **to be lacerated, peel, graze:** ἀγκῶνας the elbows IL. 23.395; γόνυ καὶ χεῖρας the knee and hands PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 75; τραύμασιν with wounds ACH. 1.12.5.

περιδύω [περί, δύω] *impf.* περιέδυον ATH. 13.607f || *fut. ptc.* περιδύσων EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 20.5 || *aor.* περιέδυσα, *mid.* περιεδυσάμην || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* περιδεδύσθαι EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 130.31 || *aor. pass.* περιεδύθην; **to take away from around** *or* **off:** χιτῶνας clothing IL. 11.100; τῶν αὐλητρίδων τὰ ἱμάτια the cloaks from the aulos-players ATH. 13.607f || **to strip** ▸ τινα s.o. ANTIPHO 2.2.5; ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 6.11.5 (223) APP. 17.67; τῶν ἀναθημάτων αὐτόν (*sc.* τὸν ναόν) the temple of its votive offerings IOS. *A.I.* 9.12.3 (257) | *fig.* **to remove from a position, strip of an office** IOS. *A.I.* 13.15.3 (394) • *epic aor. 3. sg.* περίδυσε IL. *l.c.*

περιδωμάω [περί, δωμάω] **to build around** *P*OXY. 2812 *fr.* 1(a).2.25 (*poet.*).

περιδώμεθον *aor. subj. mid. 1. pl. epic, see* περιδίδομαι.

περιεγείρω [περί, ἐγείρω] ❶ *act.* **to wake** IOS. *A.I.* 5.9.3 (330) (*aor. ptc. act.* περιεγείρας) ❷ *medio-pass.* **to awaken, be woken up** IOS. *A.I.* 5.9.3 (329) (*aor. ptc. pass.* περιεγερθείς), 17.345 (*aor. ptc. mid.* περιεγρόμενος), *al.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.25.1.

περιεγκεντρίζω [περί, ἐγκεντρίζω] **to graft** *I*IG 2.[2]463.62.

περιέδραμον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* περιτρέχω.

περιέζομαι [περί, ἕζομαι] **to be contained** HSCH.

περιεῖδον [περί, εἶδον] A *aor*[t]. περιεῖδον **to wait, stand in waiting:** τὸ μέλλον the future THUC. 4.71.1; εἴ τινες αὐτῷ τῶν πολιτῶν βοηθήσουσιν to see if any of the citizens would come to help him ISOCR. 9.30 || **to look around** THPHR.

Ch. 25.3 ‖ **to tolerate, support, permit** ▸ *with acc. and ptc.*: τὴν ἡγεμονίαν αὖτις ἐς Μήδους περιελθοῦσαν that the leadership passed to the Medes again HDT. 3.65.6; ἡμέας διαφθαρέντας that we have been destroyed HDT. 4.118.2; ταυτί ... πάσχοντά με that I have been treated thus ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 167; ταῦτ' οὕτως ἔχοντα that things are like this ISOCR. 4.35; ταῦτα γιγνόμενα that these things have happened DEMOSTH. 18.63; με περιελαθέντα ὑπὸ τούτων that I have been pursued by people like them DEMOSTH. 42.32 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: αὐτὸν ἀείσαι that he has sung HDT. 1.24.4; τοὺς Πέρσας ἐσελθεῖν that the Persians came in HDT. 1.191.5 | ▸ *with acc. and implied verb*: οὐκ ἄν με περιεῖδες you would not have allowed me (to do that) HDT. 3.155.4; μὴ περίδητε αὐτὸν ἐπὶ πράγματι οὐδενὸς ἀξίῳ do not allow him to get involved in a trial over a matter of no importance HYP. 3.38 | ▸ *with gen. abs.*: σφετεριζομένων Θηβαίων τὴν Εὔβοιαν οὐ περιείδετε do not allow the Thebans to become masters of Euboea DEMOSTH. 18.99 [E] *pf.* περίοιδα **to know well, be very expert**: ἴχνεσι in tracking (wild animals) OD. 17.317; νοῆσαι in finding expedients IL. 10.247 ‖ **to know better, be more expert, be superior**: βουλῇ ἄλλων to the rest in good sense IL. 13.728; περίοιδε δίκας ἠδὲ φρόνιν ἄλλων he is superior to the rest in judgment and thought OD. 3.244 • *aor*^{t}. περιεῖδον | *subj.* περίδω | *opt.* περιίδοιμι | *inf.* περιιδεῖν | *ptc.* περιιδών ‖ *pf.* περίοιδα | *epic inf.* περίδμεναι IL. 13.728 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* περιήδη OD. 17.317.

περιειλάς -άδος [περιειλέω] **that binds, enveloping** ERATOSTH. 16.3.

περιειλέω, *contr. and* περιείλω [περί, εἰλέω] ❶ *act.* **to wrap, envelop**: περὶ τοὺς πόδας σακία sacks around the feet XEN. *An.* 4.5.36; τὶ τῷ αὐτοῦ τραχήλῳ sthg. about one's own neck LUC. *Alex.* 15 ❷ *mid.* **to wrap about oneself, envelop oneself**: ῥακίοις περιειλάμενος wrapped in rags ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1066 (*v.l.* περιειλ(λ)όμενος *and* περιιλλόμενος) ❸ *pass.* **to be wrapped, bound, swaddled** ATH. 15.672e ‖ **to be rolled up** *or* **coiled about** GAL. 14.265 | ▸ τινι sthg. CH *exc.* 26.13 ‖ **to be amassed, concentrated**: εἰς τὸ αὐτό in the same place ACH.[1] 3.

περιείλημα -ατος, τό [περιειλέω] **envelopment** POLL. 7.91.

περιειλημμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιλαμβάνω **comprising** HSCH.

περιείλησις -εως, ἡ [περιειλέω] **wrapping around** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.15) *etc.* ‖ **coiling around** POLL. 4.156.

περιειλίσσω *Ion., see* περιελίσσω.

περιείλω *or* περιίλλω *v.l., see* περιειλέω.

1. περίειμι [περί, εἰμί] *impf.* περιῆν ‖ *fut.* περιέσομαι; **to be around**: ἕς τι χωρίον ᾧ κύκλῳ μὲν τειχίον περιῆν in a place around which there was a wall THUC. 7.81.4 ‖ **to be above, be superior, excel** ▸ τινος to *or* over s.o. HDT. 3.146.1 XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.7 | ▸ τινός τι to s.o. in sthg. OD. 18.248, *al. etc.*; οἳ περὶ μὲν βουλὴν Δαναῶν, περὶ δ' ἐστὲ μάχεσθαι you, who surpass the Danaians both in counsel and combat IL. 1.258 | ▸ τινός τινι s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 221b; σοφίᾳ τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. to be superior to the Greeks in wisdom PLAT. *Prot.* 342b; τῇ ἐπιμελείᾳ περιεῖναι τῶν φίλων to be superior to one's friends in attentiveness XEN. *An.* 1.9.24 | ▸ τινι in sthg. HDT. 9.31.1 THUC. 6.22 XEN. *An.* 1.8.13 | ▸ *abs.* ἐλπὶς τοῦ περιέσεσθαι hope of being successful THUC. 1.144.1; ἐκ περιόντος ἀγωνιεῖσθαι to have fought from an advantageous position THUC. 8.46.5; οὐ περιέσται there will be nothing better MEN. *Sam.* 349 ‖ **to be saved, survive** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 1.121, *al.* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 259e *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.11.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **to overtake, remain**: τὴν Ἑλλάδα περιεῖναι ἐλευθέρην for Greece to remain free HDT. 7.139.5; ἦν περιέοντα they remained, *of things* HDT. 1.92.1; τὸ περιὸν τοῦ στρατοῦ the remainder of the army THUC. 2.79; τὰ περιόντα τοῦ κλήρου the excess part (= the remainder) of the inheritance PLAT. *Leg.* 923d; τὰ περιόντα χρήματα the money left over DEMOSTH. 59.4; ἃ δὲ νῦν περιόντα what survives now, the remainder DEMOSTH. 21.211 | *fig.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.46 AEL. *N.A.* 5.34 *etc.*; τοσοῦτον ὑμῖν περίεστι τοῦ πρὸς ἐμὲ μίσους so much hatred of me remains to you still DEMOSTH. 12.7 | ἐκ τοῦ περιόντος at one's ease DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.36 LUC. *Am.* 33 ‖ **to remain, result**: ὑμῖν περίεστιν ἐκ τούτων the result of this for you DEMOSTH. 13.20; ὥστε μηδὲν ἄλλ' ἢ τὰς αἰσχύνας αὐτῷ περιεῖναι so that nothing but shame was left to him AESCHN. 1.154 | ▸ *with inf.* περίεστι τοίνυν ἡμῖν ἀλλήλοις ἐρίζειν the only thing left is to take each other to court DEMOSTH. 2.29 • *aor. and suppl. pf. see* περιγίγνομαι.

2. περίειμι [περί, εἶμι] *impf.* περιῄειν, *3. pl.* περιῇσαν XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10 DIOD. 1.72.2, περιῄεσαν POL. 5.15.3, *al. etc. and* περιήεισαν IO. *Apost.* (*PG* 60.191.39) IUST. *Nov.* 98.2 (p. 480.21) [A] **to go around, turn** HDT. 2.138.2 *etc.*; περιιέναι κατὰ νώτου αὐτοῖς tu turn their backs on them THUC. 4.36; ἀεὶ αὐτὴν περιιών (the sun) always turning around her (the moon) PLAT. *Crat.* 409b; περιιὼν κατ' ἀγρούς going in circles through the fields LYS. 31.18 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 6.58.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.10 | *of time* χρόνου περιιόντος with the passage of time HDT. 2.121 α2; περιιόντι τῷ θέρει at the return of summer THUC. 1.30.3; περιιόντι τῷ ἐνιαυτῷ at the turn of the year XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.25 ‖ **to turn, travel over** ▸ *with acc.*: φυλακὰς π. to make the rounds of (= inspect) the guardposts HDT. 5.33.2; π. τὸν βωμόν to make a circuit of the altar ARISTOPH. *Pax* 957; π. τὴν Ἑλλάδα to go around Greece XEN. *An.* 7.1.33; π. οἰκίαν πᾶσαν to make a turn around the whole house MEN. *Asp.* 357 ‖ **to turn around, enwrap**: αὐλῶν τίς σε περίεισιν πνοή a breath of the aulos has enveloped you ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 154 [E] **to come in turn, reach in succession**: ἡ βασιληίη ἐς Ἀλέξανδρον περιῄιε the kingdom has reached (= been inherited by) Alexander HDT. 2.120.4 • *in mss. and pap. often elis. in inf.* περιέναι *and ptc.* περιών περιόντες ‖ *suppl. pres. aor. pf. see* περιέρχομαι.

περιείργω *see* περιέργω.

περιείρω [περί, εἴρω] **to fix, attach around** ▸ τὶ περί τι sthg. around sthg. HDT. 2.96.2.

περιεκβαίνω [περί, ἐκβαίνω] **to surpass** PHIL. 16.

περιεκλεπτύνω [περί, ἐκλεπτύνω] **to reduce greatly** ZOS.[1] 223.

περιεκτικός -ή -όν [περιέχω] **that contains, embracing, containing, comprising** ▸ τινος sthg. STOIC. 1.33.30 (ACH.[1] 36) SEXT. *S.* 10.24 GAL. 4.722 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.1.1; τὸ περιεκτικώτατον πάντων the most comprehensive *or* universal thing of all (*i.e.* the cosmos) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.4 AET. 2 *pref.* ‖ **not squandering, parsimonious, economical** (*opp. to* ἐκχύτης) LUC. *Vit. auct.* 24 ‖ *gramm.* π. ὄνομα noun indicating a meeting-place (*like* παρθενών, κουρεῖον *etc.*) DION.[6] 636.14 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 149 *etc.* | π. ῥῆμα verb with active and passive meaning together SCH. AP. 1.1.

περιεκχέομαι, *contr.* [περί, ἐκχέω] **to tip over, flow out from within** GAL. 18(2).446.

περιέλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [περιελαύνω] **running around, course around,** HP. *Aër.* 20 ‖ **place where one runs around, track**: τεθρίππῳ for the four-horse chariot HDT. 1.179.3.

περιελαύνω [περί, ἐλαύνω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to drive around, make turn, make circulate**: τὰς κύλικας the cups XEN. *Symp.* 2.27; ἵππον τῷ τάφῳ the cavalry about the tomb PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.15; τὰς βοῦς the cattle LONG. 3.30.2 ‖ **to build** *or* **trace around**: ἕρκος a fence IL. 18.564; αὔλακα a furrow PLUT. *Rom.* 11.3 ‖ **to take, capture**: λείαν ... πολλήν much booty APP. 7.12 ‖ **to push, chase**: πιθηκισμοῖς with wiles ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 887 | **to besiege**: πόλεμος περιελαύνει Βυζαντίους a war is besieging the inhabit. of Byzantium ACH. 1.3.6 | **to push, drive**: ἐς ψεῦδος to lie PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 [B] *intrans.* (*underst.* ἵππον, ἅρμα, *etc.*) **to travel on, run, race around** HDT. 1.106.1 THUC. 7.44 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24 *etc.* ‖ **to travel around, surround**: τὸ στρατόπεδον the encampment XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.32 | **to run in a circle**: ὅσα ἂν ἵππῳ ἐν ἡμέρᾳ μιῇ περιελάσῃ as much ground as could be covered on horseback in a single day HDT. 4.27 ❷ *mid.* **to take, capture**: σώματα καὶ θρέμματα prisoners and animals POL. 4.29.6; λείας πλῆθος ἱκανόν a sufficient quantity of booty POL. 4.59.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be built** *or* **traced around** OD. 7.113 ‖ **to be surrounded**: ἑληλαμέναι πέρι πύργον surrounded with towers AESCHL. *Pers.* 872 ‖ **to be taken** *or* **captured** POL. 5.95.10 LUC. *Tox.* 39 ‖ **to be driven** *or* **chased** *or* **pursued** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. DEMOSTH. 42.32.

περιέλευσις -εως, ἡ [περιέρχομαι] **turn around** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916d (*dub.*) PHOT. *Lex.*

περιελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιελίσσω] **spiral, vortex** AGATH. 2.21.

περιέλιξις -εως, ἡ [περιελίσσω] **revolution, turn** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.5 GAL. 18(2).809 (*of a bandage*).

περιελίσσω, *Att.* περιελίττω [περί, ἑλίσσω] *impf.* περιείλισσον, *mid.* περιειλιττόμην AESOP. 151 ‖ *aor.* περιείλιξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περιειλιγμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιείλικτο SCH. LUC. 1.8 ‖ *aor. pass.* περιειλίχθην | *ptc.* περιε(ι)λιχθείς ❶ *act.* **make turn around, wrap around** ▸ τὶ περί τι (*or* τινα) sthg. around sthg. (*or* s.o.) XEN. *Cyn.* 6.17 = τί τινι HP. *Art.* 80 | **to build around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 39.3 ‖ **to wrap, surround** ▸ τινί τι sthg. with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 14 GEOP. 4.8.2 ‖ *intrans.* **to go around, make circles** PLUT. *Cr.* 29.4 ❷ *mid.* **to make turn around, wrap around** (*oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 342c ❸ *pass.* **to wrap oneself** *or* **fasten around** ▸ περί τι about sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 112d = τινι PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 2, 623a 34 • *Ion. and later* περιειλίσσω.

περιελκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιέλκω] **distraction** PLOT. 4.4.25.

περιέλκω [περί, ἕλκω] ❶ *act.* **to drag around** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.8 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 24 ‖ *fig.* **to lead around, trick** XEN. *An.* 7.6.10 PLAT. *Ch.* 174b | **to defame** IUL. 7.214d ‖ **to lead in the other direction, divert, distract** ATH. 5.181f IO. *HMt* 7.553A, *al.*; ἐπί τι toward sthg. GAL. 6.851 ❷ *pass.* **to be dragged around** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147b 16 | ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 352c ‖ **to be brought elsewhere, be diverted** *or* **dragged** ▸ ἀπό τινος εἴς τι from sthg. to sthg. AN. *Subl.* 15.11.

περιέννῡμι [περί, ἔννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to put around, make put on** IL. 16.670, *al.* (*in tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* **to put on** HES. *Op.* 539 • *aor. 3. sg. epic* περὶ ἔσσε IL. 16.680, 18.451 | *imper.* περὶ ἕσσον IL. 16.670 | *inf. mid.* περιέσσασθαι HES. *Lc.*

περιεξαιρέω, *contr.* [περί, ἐξαιρέω] **to take away from around** GAL. 16.837.

περιεξανθέω, *contr.* [περί, ἐξανθέω] **to flower around:** τὸ σῶμα πᾶν περιεξήνθησε μέλασιν ἐξανθήμασιν the whole body was covered in black pustules GAL. 5.115.

περιεξάπτομαι [περί, ἐξάπτω] **to be kindled** *or* **inflamed around** GAL. 7.674.

περιεπίκειμαι [περί, ἐπίκειμαι] **to lie around all over** EPIC. 30.8.

περιεπτισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιπτίσσω **cleanly** POLL. 6.150 (*fig.*).

περιέπω [περί, ἕπω] ❶ *act.* **to treat** (*in a certain way*): ▸ εὖ τινα s.o. **well** HDT. 1.73.3 ACH. 8.17.4; τινὰ τρηχέως κάρτα s.o. very **harshly** HDT. 1.114.3; τινὰ ταῖς μεγίστας τιμαῖς s.o. **with greatest honors** XEN. *Symp.* 8.38; ἀεικείῃ τοιῇδε **in rather ignominious manner** HDT. 1.115.2; ἄτε πολεμίους **as enemies** HDT. 2.69.1; ὡς ἀνδράποδα **as a slave** HDT. 7.181.3; τινὰ ὡς εὐεργέτην καὶ φίλον, οὐχ ὡς δοῦλον s.o. **as a benefactor and friend, not a slave** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.12 ‖ **to treat well, honor, respect** XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.23, *al. etc.* | **to take care, watch** POL. 4.10.5 | **treat with affection, love** ALCIPHR. 4.5.1 ❷ *mid.* **to treat:** ἄτε πολεμίους **as enemies** HDT. 2.115.6, 7.149.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be treated** (*in a certain way*): ▸ ὑπό τινος τρηχέως **harshly by** s.o. HDT. 5.1.1, *al.*; ὑπὸ τοῦ νοσήματος κακῶς **badly by the disease** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23; οὐ πάνυ τι καλῶς **not well at all** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.16.

περιεργάζομαι [περί, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* περιειργαζόμην ‖ *fut.* περιεργάσομαι ‖ *aor.* περιειργασάμην ‖ *pf.* περιείργασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεργάσθην ❶ *act. later* **to research** ▸ *with acc.* CYR.[1] *Ps.* 24.4 ❷ *mid.* **to produce, have as outcome** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 18(1).484 ‖ **to work around, busy oneself with, bustle about** ▸ τι sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.124.38 (ORIG. *Cels.* 8.51) HERM.[2] 5 *etc.* | **to pay attention** ▸ τι to sthg. IO. *HMt* 7.712A, *al. etc.* | **to take care:** τὸ παιδίον of the child PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.12.4 ‖ **to devise:** τὶ καινόν sthg. new ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 220 | **to research, investigate** IUL. 7.217c CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.122B *etc.* ‖ **to insinuate oneself, mix oneself up in, interfere in** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 24.15 POL. 18.51.2 ‖ **to give oneself over in excessive** *or* **vain manner, be agitated, fuss** MEN. *Epit.* 575 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.39 | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. LUC. *Herod.* 6 | οὐδὲν περιειργάζετο ξένον **he was no longer excited over anything new** LONG. 3.18.4 | **to exaggerate, exceed, pass the measure** ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. HDT. 3.46.2 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1462a 6 AEL. *VH.* 4.11 | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 2.15.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 19b DEMOSTH. 18.72 ❸ *pass.*: πλέον οὐδὲν περιείργασται τῷ Θέωνι Theon has **overdone** (*i.e.* overpainted) nothing AEL. *VH.* 2.44 • *later* (*patrist.*) *aor. 3. sg.* περιεργάσατο.

περιεργασία -ας, ἡ [περιεργάζομαι] *see* περιεργία AN. *Subl.* 3.4 (*v.l.*) MARCER. *Opusc.* 4 *etc.*

περιεργαστέον [περιεργάζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make efforts:** ἵνα in order that ANTIPHO 1. 4.3 ‖ **it is necessary to research** *or* **investigate** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004d.

περιεργέω, *contr.* [περίεργος] **to be mixed up in, intrigue** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 586.

περιεργία -ας, ἡ [περίεργος] **useless work, idle activity** *or* **inquiry, futility** HP. *Dec.* 1 PLAT. *Sis.* 387d PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 72, *al.* ‖ **minute** *or* **excessive elaboration:** πεμμάτων of trifles LUC. *Nigr.* 33; Ἑλληνικῶν ὀνομάτων of Greek terms PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 88 | **excessive detail** AN. *Subl.* 3.4 | **precision, finesse, fastidiousness** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 162; τῆς τέχνης of skill ATH. 9.481f ‖ **trick** SIMP. *in Cael.* 536.1 | **magical practice, magic, superstition** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.7.9, *al. etc.* ‖ **inappropriate intrusion, interference** (*in s.o. else's business*), **indiscretion, curiosity** THPHR. *Ch.* 13 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.82 LUC. *VH.* 1 5; ὑπὸ περιεργίας in curiosity PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 167 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4; διὰ περιεργίαν ὀφθαλμῶν in curiosity to see PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 135 ‖ **vain preoccupation** EPIC. 29.3.

περίεργος -ον [περί, ἔργον] Ⓐ **accurate, diligent, scrupulous, desirous to learn** *or* **master** ARISTOT. *Rp.* 480b 27 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 216 GAL. 6.635 *etc.*; π. τὴν τέχνην in fine art PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 215 | *subst.* τὸ περίεργον **care, great diligence** LUC. *Alex.* 4 ‖ *pass.* **groomed, fine, elaborate, exquisite, affected** HP. *Praec.* 10 (*perfume*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 337 (*clothes, ornaments*) AESCHN. 3.229 (*names*) DION. *Lys.* 14.1 (*discourse*) | *subst.* τὸ περίεργον **precision, elegance** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 148 Ⓑ **that gets embroiled, indiscreet, curious, intriguing** XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.1 ISOCR. 5.98 MEN. *Epit.* 262, *Sam.* 300, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.2, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 45, *al. etc.*; περίεργα βλέπειν to watch with interest STRAT.[2] (AP 12.175.4); περίεργα ἐρωτᾶν to make indiscreet demands LUC. *DMar.* 3.2 ‖ **magic, superstitious** NT *Acts* 19.19 DCASS. 69.11.3 IR. *Haer.* 1.23.4 *etc.* Ⓒ **superfluous, excessive** PLAT. *Pol.* 286c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 27 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.140, *al. etc.*; περίεργον (*sc.* ἐστι) διδάσκειν it is superfluous to show ISOCR. 4.33; τὸ δὲ προσδιαιρεῖσθαι περίεργον it is superfluous to make finer distinctions ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369a 8 | *subst.* τῆς κόμης τὸ περίεργον **excessive care in hairstyling** LUC. *Nigr.* 13 | **useless, vain** ISOCR. 15.117 | **that tires oneself with useless things,** *grammarians* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.322.1) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* περιέργως **uselessly, vainly** HP. *Dec.* 7 PLUT. *Sanit.* 129d ‖ **with great** *or* **excessive care** DION. *Isocr.* 3.1, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.14.7); περιεργότερον ἠσκημένος τὴν κόμην with hair excessivle coiffed ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.1; περιεργότερον ἔβλεπον they watched with greater attention ACH. 1.2.1 ‖ **with curiosity:** π. ἔχειν to be curious PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 124; περιεργότερον εἶναι πρός τι to be overly curious about sthg. IUL. 11.130b ‖ *compar.* -ότερον.

περιέργω, *Att.* περείργω [περί, εἴργω] ❶ *act.* **to close on all sides, surround** HDT. 2.148.4 THUC. 1.106.1, 5.11.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be closed on all sides, be surrounded,** *in pf. ptc.* περιειργμένος ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 810 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.15.

περιερέσσω [περί, ἐρέσσω] **to row around** HSCH.

περιερευνάομαι, *contr.* [περί, ἐρευνάω] **to research with curiosity** *or* **indiscretion** BAS. *Hom.* 3.5.

περίερκτος -ον [περιέργω] **closed on all sides, enclosed** PHERECR. 69.

περιέρπω [περί, ἕρπω] **to creep about** GAL. 2.549 ‖ **to turn around, cling about** ▸ τινι sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 6.21, *VH.* 13.1 = τι AEL. *VH.* 3.42.

περιέρρω [περί, ἔρρω] **to go around, go wandering** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 533 PHERECR. 95.

περιέρχομαι [περί, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* περιηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* περιελεύσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. περιῆλθον ‖ *pf.* περιελήλυθα ‖ *ppf.* περιεληλύθειν IOS. *A.I.* 14.133; **to move around, proceed in a circle, go around** THUC. 4.36.2 MEN. *Epit.* 443; πάντοθεν περισταδόν all around from every side HDT. 7.225.3; ἐν κύκλῳ in a circle PLAT. *Pol.* 283b; κατὰ τὴν ἀγοράν in the marketplace ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 558 ‖ **to turn, rotate** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 272b 14 (*of the sky*); ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.5 (*of the sun*); ἐπεὶ περιῆλθεν ὁ ἐνιαυτός when the year is complete XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.19 ‖ **to go in a circle, hither and thither, everywhere** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.16 PLAT. *Ap.* 30a DEMOSTH. 13.19 *etc.* | ▸ *with part.* περιῄρχετ' ὠκυτόκι' ὠνούμενος he went around to buy sthg. to hasten the birth ARISTOPH. *Th.* 504 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to go around, make the circuit of:** βωμοὺς ἅπαντας ἐν κύκλῳ of all the altars ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 679; τὴν ἀγορὰν κύκλῳ the marketplace DEMOSTH. 19.225; τὸν ἀμπελῶνα the vine GEOP. 5.29.6, *al.* | **to go around at a run** *or* **going in a circle:** στάδια χίλια a thousand stadia ARISTOPH. *Av.* 6; πᾶσαν γῆν the whole earth XEN. *Ag.* 9.3; τὸν δῆμον κύκλῳ ἅπαντα the whole district in a circle MEN. *Dysc.* 262; ἀπέραντον ὁδόν an endless road PLAT. *Theaet.* 147c; ὁπόταν ὁ ἥλιος τὸν ἑαυτοῦ περιέλθῃ κύκλον when the sun has completed its own circuit PLAT. *Tim.* 39c; σελήνην ἐν μηνὶ περιέρχεσθαι τὸν ἴδιον κύκλον the moon takes a month to complete its orbit AET. 2.25.7 ‖ ▸ *with acc. usually of pers.* **to surround, enfold** (*in tmesis*) IL. 10.139 OD. 19.444; περὶ φρένας ἤλυθεν οἶνος the wine infused his wits OD. 9.362 | **to surround:** κύκλῳ τοὺς πολεμίους the enemy from all sides PLUT. *Publ.* 22.4 | *fig.* **to cheat, trick** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1142; σοφίῃ τινά s.o. with wiles HDT. 3.4.2; τινὰ δι' ἀπάτης καὶ ὅρκων s.o. with a false oath PLUT. *Nic.* 10.4 ‖ **to arrive** (*turning*), **reach, come to** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* HDT. 1.7.1, 96.1, 187.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 866b PLUT. *Symp.* 151a; εἰς ὀκτὼ ὁμιλητὰς ἐκ τεττάρων καὶ τριάκοντα to eight followers from thirty-four PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.37 | **to reach, strike, catch** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 8.106.4 PAUS. 4.17.4 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 2 *etc.*; ταῦτα ἰσχυρῶς περιελήλυθε τοὺς πολλούς these things have forcibly struck the multitude LUC. *Luct.* 10 • *aor*[s]. *imper. 2. pl.* περιέλθατε AAP. *Thom. A* 16.

περιεσθίω [περί, ἐσθίω] **to chew around, nibble** LUC. *Lex.* 23 (*fig.*) *etc.*; τὰ ὀστᾶ καθάπερ οἱ κύνες περιεσθίων gnawing the bones like dogs LUC. *Merc.* 26 • *suppl. aor., see* περιφαγεῖν.

περιεσκεμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περισκέπτομαι **attentively, with attention** PLAT. *Ax.* 365b PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.103 IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.1 (471).

περιέσκληκα *pf. ind. act., see* περισκέλλω.

περιέσπον *aor. ind. act., see* περιέπω.

περιέσσασθαι *aor. inf. mid., see* περιέννυμι.

περιεσταλμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιστέλλω **covertly, secretly** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.13 DIOG. 7.16 *etc.*

περιέστηκα *pf. ind. act., see* περίστημι.

περιέστην *aor. ind. act., see* περίστημι.

περιεστίαρχος -ου, ὁ POLL. 8.104, PHOT. *Lex. s. v., see* περιστίαρχος.

περιεστικός -ή -όν [περίειμι 1] **that is indicated as a cure** HP. *Epid.* 1.25, *Prog.* 14 (*opp. to* θανατώδης) *etc.* • *adv.* περιεστικῶς **in a manner that indicates healing** HP. *Prog.* 24.

περιεστώς *pf. ptc. act., see* περίστημι.

περιέσχατος -ον [περί, ἔσχατος] **extreme, ultimate:** *subst.* τὰ περιέσχατα **extreme** *or* **marginal parts** HDT. 1.86.5, *al.* DCASS. 36.49.5.

περίεφθος -ον [περί, ἐφθός] **cooked on all sides, well-cooked** LUC. *VH.* 2 21 (*Empedocles*).

περιεχής -ές [περιέχω] **enveloping** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.8 (*wave*) | **rounded, stocky** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 40 (*athlete*).

περιέχω [περί, ἔχω] *impf.* περιεῖχον, *mid. pass.* περιειχόμην ‖ *fut.* περιέξω *and* περισχήσω, *mid.* περιέξομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. περιέσχον, *mid.* περιεσχόμην ‖ *pf.* περιέσχηκα, *mid. pass.* περιέσχημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* περισχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περισχεθήσομαι IO. *fr.ler.* (*PG* 64.1024.10) (*corr.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to surround** (*externally*), **enfold, contain, delineate** (*on the outside*) LYS. 7.28 PLAT. *Men.* 85a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 6 DEMOSTH. 55.10 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ περιέχον that which surrounds *or* contains, ambit ARISTOT. *Phys.* 211a 36, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 45 (*pl.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.3 *etc.*; covering

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THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.1, *al.* EPIC. 3.115 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.27; ambient EPIC. 2.46, 48 POL. 5.21.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.29 | *esp. of the sky or the air that surrounds the earth* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.4 EPIC. 3.88 STRAB. 16.2.35; ὁ περιέχων ἀήρ the surrounding air, the environment HP. *Lex* 3 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 28 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.6 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 333f *etc.* = τὸ περιέχον POL. 1.37.9 ARD. *fr.* 39 DIOD. 4.38.4 GEOP. 5.17.7, 9.10.9 *etc.*; δυσκρασίαι τοῦ περιέχοντος intemperate, bad climatic conditions PLUT. *Alex.* 58.1 || **to surround** PLUT. *Agis* 19.5 APP. 14.114 | **to encircle** (*for protection*) PLUT. *Agis* 12.6, *al.*; (*to restrain*) PLUT. *Alex.* 51.6 || **to embrace** ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3; τινὰ ταῖς χερσίν s.o. in one's arms PLUT. *Ant.* 79; πατρὸς περὶ χεῖρας ἔχοντος his father embracing (him) SIM. (AP 7.513.1) [B] **to include in oneself, contain, comprise** (*as parts*) PLAT. *Men.* 87d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285a 2 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 92, *al. etc.* | **to contain,** *of a text, book etc.* MEN. *fr.* 825.2 DIOD. 2.1.1 GEOP. 2 *argum. etc.*; *impers.* περιέχει ἐν γραφῇ it is written in Scripture NT *1Pet.* 2.6 | *philos.*: ὀνόματα περιέχοντα general *or* generic terms ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 31; καλοῦσι δ' αὐτοὺς πλάτακας ἀπὸ τοῦ περιέχοντος they call them platakes as a more general name ATH. 7.309a | *subst. ptc.* τὸ περιέχον **general,** universal term or concept ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023b 30 | *arithm.* **to support** *or* **contain in their own figures,** *of a number raised to potency* [Iambl.[1]] 33 [C] **to be superior in height, be raised above:** τᾶς γᾶς the earth THEOCR. 30.3 | **to overtake, advance beyond:** περιέσχον τῷ κέρᾳ οἱ Πελοποννήσιοι the Peloponnesians had overtaken with their wing THUC. 3.108.1 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ περιέχον the part of a battleline that overtakes THUC. 5.73.1 || **to overcome, conquer** SAPPH. 96.9 THUC. 5.7.3, 8.105 AET. 1.6.5 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to put about oneself, surround** *for defense*), **protect:** τινος s.o. IL. 1.393 = τινα OD. 9.199 || **to cling, embrace:** γούνατα χερσί the knees with the hands AP. 3.706 | ▸ *usu. with gen.* γούνων the knees AP. 4.82 | ▸ *fig. with gen.* HDT. 1.71.3 ALCIPHR. 4.19.12 [B] *fig.* **to be smitten with desire, covet, love** ▸ τινος s.o. HDT. 3.53.2, 5.40.1, *al.* | **to aspire to, admire** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 3.72.4 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 56 PLUT. *Them.* 9.4, *al.* || **to ask insistently** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 9.57.1 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be surrounded** *or* **enfolded** *or* **delimitated externally** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 312a 12 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.51; ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. ARD. *fr.* 9 = τινι THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.2 ARD. *fr.* 3; περιέχονται δ' ὄρεσιν ὑψηλοῖς they are surrounded by high mountains THPHR. *Vent.* 45 || **to be surrounded:** ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων κύκλῳ on all sides by the enemy HDT. 8.79.4; πανταχόθεν form every side HDT. 8.80.2; πάντοθεν ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων by the enemy on all sides XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.24 [B] **to be included, be contained** (*as a part*), **to be contained** PLAT. *Parm.* 145c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1023b 27 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078b *etc.* | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg., within sthg. ARD. *fr.* 28 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.100 AET. 5.24.3 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ φύσει τοῦ ἀνθρώπου περιέχεται τὸ κοινωνικόν sociability is contained in human nature ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.1 | **to be contained,** *in a text* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 126 || *math.* **to be a result** *or* **product** EUCL. *El.* 7 *def.* 19 • *alternative pres.* περίσχω (*see*) | *Aeol. pres.* περρέχει THEOCR. 30.3 (*conject.*), *see* ὑπερέχω | *ptc.* περιέχων, *Aeol. fem.* περρέχοισ(α) SAPPH. 96.9, *mid.* περιεχόμενος || *aor*[t]. *mid. 3. sg. epic* περίσχετο AP. 3.706 | *imper. mid.* περίσχεο IL. 1.393.

περιέψω [περί, ἕψω] **to boil** ORIG. *Io.* 10.18.109 (*fig.*).

περιεών -εοῦσα -εόν *pres. ptc. Ion., see* περίειμι 1.

περιζᾰμενής -ές [περί, ζαμενής] **very violent** HES. *fr.* 204.126 • *adv.* περιζᾰμενῶς **very violently** HOM. 4.495.

περιζείω AP 9.632.2 *etc., poet. for* περιζέω.

περιζεύγνῡμι [περί, ζεύγνυμι] **to yoke** NONN. *D.* 15.184.

περιζέω [περί, ζέω] **to boil, boil around** PLUT. *Vind.* 567c LUC. *Tox.* 20 GAL. 7.707 | *fig.* EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.3.5 (463).

περιζητέω, *contr.* [περί, ζητέω] **to search attentively** BAS. *HPs.* (*PG* 29.268.14) *etc.*

περιζήτησις -εως, ἡ [περιζητέω] **attentive research, inquiry** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.30A (*v.l.*).

περίζυξ -ῡγος [περί, ζυγός] *pl.* τὰ περίζυγα (*sc.* ἱμάντα) correctives for changing direction (*of a chariot*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.32 || **yoked together** HSCH.

περίζωμα -ατος, τό [περιζώννυμι] **band, belt,** *wrapped around the thighs and groin,* POL. 6.25.3 (*of soldiers*) PAUS. 1.44.1 (*of athletes*) GEOP. 12.8.5 (*of a woman*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.83 (*of priests or similar*) *etc.* || **apron,** *of a blacksmith* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.16; *of a cook* HEGESIP. 1.7 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182d || *fig.* τοῖς μὴ ἐκ περιζώματος ἀσκοῦσι τὴν ῥητορικήν to those who are occupied with rhetoric in a more than superficial manner DION. *Din.* 1.1 • περίζωσμα PLUT. *Rom.* 21.7.

περιζωμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [περίζωμα] *medic.* **that strikes the groin,** ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.8 (*herpes*).

περιζωμάτιον -ου, τό [περίζωμα] **small belt, band,** *around the hips* DION. 10.17.4 ORIG. *HIer.* 11.6.

περιζώννῡμι *and* περιζωννύω [περί, ζώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to bind, put about the waist,** τὸ ξίφος the sword IOS. *A.I.* 6.9.4 (184); ἄνδρας Κελτίβηρας ... ξίφη βραχύτερα shorter swords for the Celtiberian warriors APP. 7.20 ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to put on, gird on:** ἐσθῆτα a garment PLUT. *Rom.* 16.4; τήβεννον the Rom. cloak PLUT. *Cor.* 9.3; τὴν φορβείαν the halter ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 16; ᾠὰν λουτρίδα a garment, costume for bathing THEOP. 38.1; μάχαιραν dagger IOS. *A.I.* 14.15.5 (425) | *fig.* τοῦτον τὸν ἄνδρα περιεζώσατο he is bound to this man like a belt ARISTOPH. *Pax* 687 | ▸ τινι with sthg. PHILOD. *Ir.* 8.29 || *abs.* **to put on a belt** *or* **band** (*around the hips*), *of athletes* PAUS. 1.44.1; *of dancers* POL. 30.22.10; *of orators* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 28.3 (*aor. ptc.* -ζωσάμενος) || **to put on an apron** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1148 ALEXIS 179.11 ANAXAN. 42.12.

περίζωσμα, τό *see* περίζωμα.

περιζώστρα -ας, ἡ [περιζώννυμι] **apron** ANAXAN. 70 || **band, ribbon** THEOCR. 2.122 (*v.l.*).

περιηγέω, *contr.* [περί, ἡγέομαι] ❶ *act.* **to depict** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to look around, keep watch:** τὸ ὄρος τοῖς Πέρσῃσι on the Persian around the mountain HDT. 7.214.1; τοῖς κυνηγέταις τὰς ἀχράδας on the hunters around the pear trees MEN. *Her. fr.* 1 || **to explain, illustrate, expound** LUC. *DMort.* 6.1, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be sketched, outlined, traced in its main points** PLAT. *Leg.* 770b.

περιήγημα -ατος, τό [περιηγέω] **description** SCH. DION.[9] 1.

περιηγηματικός -ή -όν [περιήγημα] **descriptive** THEON[1] 118.7 APHTH. 36.22.

περιηγής -ές [περιάγω] **arranged in a circle, standing around** CALLIM. *H.* 4.198 (*Cyclades*) | **local inhabit.** CALLIM. *fr.* 342.2 || **rotating** (*around*) QS 2.102 (*Helix*) || **turning, made to turn back** SAT.[1] (AP 16.195.3: *hands*) || **circular, curved back, rotund** HP. *Anat.* 1 CALLIM. *H.* 2.59 AP. 1.559, *al. etc.*

περιήγησις -εως, ἡ [περιάγω] **exposition, illustration** LUC. *Cont.* 22 | *esp.* **geographical illustration, description** (*of a place*) ATH. 7.278d; τῆς χώρας of the country STRAB. 9.2.6; τῆς νήσου of the island PORPH. *Nymph.* 2 || **contour, form, figure** HDT. 2.73.2.

περιηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [περιάγω] **guide** (*to places*), **cicerone** PLUT. *Pyth.* 395a, *QConv.* 675e LUC. *V.H.* 2 31 | **that explains, illustrator:** τῆς εἰκόνος of the chart LUC. *Cal.* 5 | **periegetes, author of geographical descriptions** PLUT. *Them.* 32.5 ATH. 5.210a.

περιηγητικός -ή -όν [περιάγω] **circular, diffuse** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386b (*opinion*) || **that serves as a guide, of a geographical illustration, of a periegetic argument** PLUT. *QConv.* 724d (*books*) | *subst.* τὸ περιηγητικόν **geographical guide:** τὸ περιηγητικὸν τῆς Παρθίας the guide to (*i.e.* the book that describes) the region of Parthia ATH. 3.93e.

περιηγητός -όν [περιάγω] **with a hem,** wiht a **border** ANTIPH. 151 (*tunic*).

περιῄδη *ppf. ind. act., see* περιεῖδον.

περιήειν *impf., see* περίειμι 2.

περιήθημα -ατος, τό [περί, ἠθέω] **liquid filtered around** DIOSC.[2] 1.73 GAL. 17(1).983 || **excretion, discharge:** τοῦ παντὸς ὄρκου of the whole body AN. *Subl.* 43.5.

περιήκω [περί, ἥκω] **to come turning around,** *of time*: χρόνου περιήκοντος passage of time (*of a pregnancy*) PARTH. 30.2; εἰς τοῦτο περιήκει ὁ καιρός the times have come to this PLUT. *Ages.* 35.6 || **to have come** *or* **arrived in turn:** ἐπεὶ εἰς τόν ... φονέα ἡ ἀρχὴ περιήκει since the government has come to the point of murder XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.6; περιῆκεν ἐς Ἀντίπατρον ἡ νυκτερινὴ φυλακή it came to Antipater's turn to keep the night watch ARR. *An.* 4.13.4 || **to come to in turn, to have reached** *or* **achieved** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.86 α.2 *etc.*; ἔμελλε δ' ἄρα ὑπεροψίας δίκη περιήξειν καὶ Φιλοποίμενα meanwhile, Philopoimena, too, was about to receive the punishment for her pride PAUS. 8.51.5 || **to turn around, surround, enfold** DCHR. 2.41 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.41.

περιήλῡσις -εως, ἡ [περιέρχομαι] **coil about, encircling** PLUT. *CMa.* 13.1 || **cycle, turn, revolution** HDT. 2.123.2 CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.85.2.

περιημεκτέω, *contr.* [περί, ?] **to be sad** *or* **oppressed** *or* **angered** ▸ τινι with *or* at sthg. HDT. 1.44.2, 164.2, *al.*; ἐκπεφευγότων at those who had escaped *or* that they had escaped HDT. 8.109 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.114.4.

περιῆν *impf., see* περίειμι 1.

περιήνεικα *aor. ind. act. Ion., see* περιφέρω.

Περιήρης -ους, ὁ **Perieres,** *male name* IL. 16.177 *etc.*

Περίηρης, ὁ ALCM. 78, *see* Περιήρης.

περιηχέω, *contr.* [περί, ἠχέω] ❶ *act.* **to resound around** IL. 7.267; θόρυβός τις τὴν οἰκίαν περιήχησεν a tumult rang about the house PLUT. *QConv.* 720c || **to make resound, celebrate** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.75.11 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to resound all around** ▸ τινι from *or* at sthg. COM. *CAF* 140 LUC. *V.H.* 1 6 *etc.* || **to be enfolded in rumor** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.3.2 || **to be informed** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.13.19, *al. etc.* || **to be celebrated** Ἡσίοδος οἵ τε κυκλικοὶ περιηχημένοι Hesiod and the famous poets of the Epic Cycle PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS. *P.E.* 1.10.40).

περιηχή -ῆς, ἡ [περιηχέω] **sound** *or* **rumor around** CHOEROB. *Rh.* 249.17.

περιήχημα -ατος, τό [περιηχέω] **rumbling, resounding** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.114 (*pl.*).

περιηχής -ές *RhG* 1.450.9, *see* περιηχητικός.

περιήχησις -εως, ἡ [περιηχέω] **rumbling, echo**

PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.163 PLUT. *Sul.* 19.4 ‖ **instruction** (*to evil*) ORIG. *Cels.* 3.69.6.

περιηχητικός -ή -όν [περιηχέω] **resounding around** THPHR. *fr.* 89.10 (*compar.* -ικώτερα).

περιθαλπής -ές [περιθάλπω] **ablaze** APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.742.3), *f.l. for* πυρι-.

περιθάλπω [περί, θάλπω] *act.* **to heat** (*around*): τῷ φαρμάκῳ τὸν θώρηκα the chest with a remedy [GAL.] 14.304; τὰς χεῖρας the hands BAS. *epist.* 45.1.48 ‖ *pass.* **to be warmed** *or* **fed** DION.[21] *D.N.* 6.3.

περιθαμβής -ές [περί, θάμβος] **most amazed, stupefied, astonished** AP. 2.1158, 4.1528 | **alarmed, frightened:** ἀφῄρει τοῦ δέους τὸ περιθαμβὲς καὶ ταραχῶδες he removes the great disturbance created in them by terror PLUT. *CMi.* 59.1.

περιθαρσής -ές [περί, θάρσος] **most fearless, certain** AP. 1.152, 195.

περιθεάομαι, *contr.* [περί, θεάομαι] **to look around** LYD. *Mag.* 3.39.

περιθειόω *and* περιθεόω, *contr.* [περί, θειόω] ❶ *act.* **to purify with sulphur** MEN. *Ph.* 55 (*aor. imper. 3. pl.* -θεωσάτωσαν; -θέτωσαν) HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be purified with sulphur, be surrounded with sulphurous fumes** PLUT. *Superst.* 168d.

περιθείωμα -ατος, τό [περιθειόω] **purification with sulphur** HSCH.

περιθείωσις -εως, ἡ [περιθειόω] **purification with sulphur** PLAT. *Crat.* 405b.

περίθεμα -ατος, τό [περιτίθημι] **chain, collar** (*proper.* thing placed around) HSCH. ‖ **net, little grille, plating** (*that covers the altar*) VT *Num.* 16.38.

περιθεόω, *contr.*, *see* περιθειόω.

περιθερμαίνω [περίθερμος] **to heat:** *pass.* CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5.[1]119E (*pres. opt.* -αίνοιτο).

περίθερμος -ον [περί, θερμός] **very hot** THPHR. *Sens.* 58 PLUT. *QConv.* 642c *etc.*

περιθέσιμος -ον [περιτίθημι] **that one puts on, hairpiece** IOS. *A.I.* 15.8.2 (279).

περίθεσις -εως, ἡ [περιτίθημι] **putting** *or* **placing about oneself, putting-on** ▸ τινος sthg. NT *1Pet.* 3.3 IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.5 (30) SEXT. *P.* 3.15 *etc.*

περιθετέον [περιτίθημι] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to put around** IUL. 3.90d GEOP. 5.9.7.

περίθετος -η -ον [περιτίθημι] **placed around, hairpiece:** κεφαλὴ π. head covering, beret, bonnet ARISTOPH. *Th.* 258; π. πρόσωπον mask ARISTOM. 5; περιθεταὶ τρίχες false hair, wig POL. 3.78.2 = περίθετος κόμη AEL. *V.H.* 1.26 = προκόμια π. ATH. 12.523a = ἡ περιθέτη MEN. *fr.* 260 AMPH. 2 *etc.* • *also* περιθετός -ή -όν.

περιθέω [περί, θέω] ❶ *act.* **to run around, circle at a run, run** PLUT. *Rom.* 21.fort. 10 *etc.*; κύκλῳ τὸν φραγμόν around the fence XEN. *Cyn.* 11.4; τρὶς τὸν βωμὸν three times around the altar PORPH. *Abst.* 2.54; τοῖς βωμοῖς around the altars HDN.[1] 5.5.9 | *of things,* **to be placed around, turn around** IL. 6.320 (*in tmesis*) OD. 24.208 (*in tmesis*) ACH. 1.16.3; περὶ τὴν νῆσον around the island PLAT. *Criti.* 115e; τὸ ἄγκος about the chasm HDT. 6.74.2; αὐτὴν περιθεῖ κιττός ivy runs around it (*sc.* the rock) ALCIPHR. 4.13.4; περιέθει περίβολος a surrounding wall runs all around LONG. 4.2.4 ‖ **to turn** (*on oneself*), **rotate** HDT. 9.74.2 ‖ **to run hither and thither** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 65 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 PLAT. *Rp.* 475d ‖ **to travel through:** τὴν Ἰταλίαν Italy PLUT. *Ant.* 16.8; ἐν κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν in a circle around the city LUC. *Nigr.* 22; ἐν κύκλῳ τὴν ψυχήν all about the soul LUC. *Nigr.* 37; τοῖς ὄμμασι τὴν γραφὴν the text with the eyes ARISTAEN. 1.10 | π. ἑκάστους to go around each of them in a circuit APP. 13.59 ❷ *pass.* **to be surrounded** MEN.[3] *Rom.* 14.

περιθεωρέω, *contr.* [περί, θεωρέω] **to observe all around** LUC. *Herm.* 44 | **to consider, reflect** ▸ τι on sthg. DIOG.[5] 30.3.4 (*conject. dub.*) CH ‖ **to interpret** ▸ τινι in reference to sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.642.

περιθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [περιθεωρέω] **observation, consideration:** τῶν πεπραγμένων ἡμῖν καὶ πεπολιτευμένων of our actions and our political conduct HIPPIATR. *Praec.* 820a.

περίθημα -ατος, τό [*see* περίθεμα] **ornament, jewellery** (≠ περιδέραιον) NICOSTR.[1] (STOB. 4.23.62).

περίθλασις -εως, ἡ [περιθλάω] *medic.* **contusion** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609e GAL. 18(1).468 *etc.*

περίθλασμα -ατος, τό [περιθλάω] **fragment, splinter** HIPPIATR. 104.7.

περιθλάω, *contr.* [περί, θλάω] **to crush** *or* **break around:** *pass.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341a (*pf.* περιτέθλασται) GAL. 18(1).640.

περιθλίβής -ές [περιθλίβω] **oppressed, afflicted** BAS. *Ren.* 2.204C.

περιθλίβω [περί, θλίβω] **to press around, compress** PLUT. *fr.* 15 NONN. *D.* 10.370 ‖ **to make splash out:** αἷμα blood NONN. *D.* 17.361.

περίθλιψις -εως, ἡ [περιθλίβω] **contusion** CASS. 28.

περιθνήσκω [περί, θνήσκω] *medic.* **to die around, necrotize** (*of flesh around a wound*) HP. *Fract.* 33 (*v.l.* ἀμφιθνήσκουσιν).

Περιθοίδης -ου **of the deme of Perithoides** DEMOSTH. 50.41 AESCHN. 1.156 *etc.*

Περίθοος -ου, ὁ SOPH. *O.C.* 1594, *see* Πειρίθοος.

περίθραυσις -εως, ἡ [περιθραύω] **splitting all around** L. *E.M.* 11.47.

περιθραύω [περί, θραύω] ❶ *act.* **to split around, break around** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 2; περιθραύει τὸ τεῖχος τοῦ φαρμάκου he breaks through the protection of this potion ACH. 2.11.8 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 125 ❷ *pass.* **to be split around** HP. *Morb.* 4.55 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934a 38 PLUT. *QConv.* 626b GAL. *U.P.* 2.17 (3.162) *etc.*

περιθρεκτέον [περιτρέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to run around** PLAT. *Theaet.* 160e.

περιθρηνέομαι, *contr.* [περί, θρῆνος] **to resound with laments** PLUT. *Ant.* 56.8.

περιθριγκόω, *contr.* [περί, θριγκόω] ❶ *act.* **to surround, enclose, fence in** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Mar.* 21.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be protected** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.12.85.3.

περίθριξ -τριχος, ὁ [περί, θρίξ] **the first hairs** CALLIM. *fr.* 361.

περιθρομβόομαι, *contr.* [περί, θρομβόω] **to clot** GAL. 10.345 (*blood*).

περιθρόνιος -ον [περί, θρόνος] **about the throne** ORPH. *H.* 7.4 (*v.l.*).

περιθρύβομαι [*see* περιθρύπτω] **to split** DIOD. 3.51.5.

περιθρυλ(λ)έομαι, *contr.* [περί, θρυλέω] **to be divulged, diffuse** BAS. *epist.* 9.2.5 *etc.* | **to resound:** περιτεθρύληται τὰ ὦτα the ears are deafened *or* ringing BAS. *epist.* 25.2.9.

περιθρυλλήτως [περιθρυλ(λ)έομαι] *adv.* **with resonance, with fame** *CCA* 8.4.205.

περιθρύπτω [περί, θρύπτω] *act.* **to break, shatter, split** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 201 (*fig.*) ‖ *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 71 (*aor. ptc.* -θρυφθείς).

περιθυμιάω, *contr.* [περί, θυμιάω] **to cense, envelop in incense** CYRAN. 33.

περίθῡμος -ον [περί, θυμός] **angry, furious:** κατᾶραι curses AESCHL. *Sept.* 724 ‖ *adv. neut.* περίθυμον with great disdain PLUT. *Mar.* Par. min. 9 ◆ *adv.* περιθύμως **angrily, furiously:** μέμφεσθαι τοὺς γᾶς νέρθεν π. the dead under the earth accuse furiously AESCHL. *Ch.* 40; π. ἔχειν to be angry HDT. 2.162.5 = π. ἴσχειν PLAT. *Tim.* 88a.

περιθῡρέω, *contr.* [περίθυρον] **to gather around the door** AEL. *N.A.* 1.11.14 HSCH. π 1714 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* περιθυρεῖν.

περίθῡρον -ου, τό [περί, θύρα] **that is around the door, doorframe** *1EPH.* 495, 4128.

περιθωρακίζομαι [περί, θωρακίζω] **to be armed,** *fig.* BAS. *Ren.* 2.206E (*pf. ptc. mid.* περιτεθωρακισμένος).

περιιάλλω [περί, ἰάλλω] **to throw around** IL. 15.19 (*in tmesis*).

περιιάπτω [περί, ἰάπτω] *pass.* περί ... ἰάφθη (*in tmesis*) *prob. f.l. for* πυρὶ ἰάφθη THEOCR. 2.82.

περιιάχω [περί, ἰάχω] **to resound, rumble around** OD. 9.395 (*in tmesis*) • *epic impf.* περΐαχε HES. *Th.* 678.

περιιδεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* περιεῖδον *and* περιοράω.

περιίδμεναι *epic pf. inf. act.*, *see* περιεῖδον.

περιιδνόομαι, *contr.* [περί, ἰδνόομαι] **to become curved, sag** HP. *Mul.* 1.36.

περιιδρόω, *contr.* [περί, ἰδρόω] **to drip with sweat** SEXT. *S.* 11.159.

περιιδρύομαι [περί, ἰδρύω] **to be placed** *or* **erected around** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.5.

περιίδρωσις -εως, ἡ [περιιδρόω] **abundant sweating, copious sweat** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 9 SOR. 1.59.1 *etc.*

περιίζομαι [περί, ἵζω] **to sit around** HDT. 1.202.2, 6.78.2; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.4.2.

περιικνέομαι, *contr.* [περί, ἱκνέομαι] **to come around, reach:** φρένας the mind ARAT. 473 (*in tmesis*).

περιιππάζομαι [περί, ἱππάζομαι] POLYAEN. 4.3.29, *see* περιιππεύω.

περιιππεύω [περί, ἱππεύω] *act.* **to ride around** POL. 5.73.12 ACH. 2.22.3 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* POLYAEN. 3.13.3 (*conject.*).

περιίπταμαι [περί, ἵπταμαι] *impf.* περιιπτάμην; **to fly around** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 24 DCASS. 58.5.7 ACH. 2.22.4; ▸ *with acc.* ACH. 2.22.6 • *later for* περιπέτομαι.

περίισος -ον [περί, ἴσος] **beyond what is equal** [IAMBL.[1]] 13 (*coined as an etymology for* περισσός).

περιιστάνω VETT. 285.33, *later for* περιστάω.

περιιστάω, *contr.* ATH. 1.39e, *later for* περίστημι.

περίστημι [περί, ἵστημι] *impf.* περίστην, *mid.* περιιστάμην ‖ *fut.* περιστήσω, *mid.* περιστήσομαι ‖ *aor.*[s] περιέστησα, *mid.* περιεστησάμην ‖ *aor.*[r] περιέστην ‖ *pf.* περιέστηκα *and* περιέστακα PLAT. *Ax.* 370d, *ptc. mid. pass.* περιεσταμένος *PBGU* 1019.8 ‖ *ppf.* περιε(ι)στήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεστάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περισταθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* περιεστήξω ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. act. and mid., fut. act., aor.*[s] *act. and mid., later pf.* περιέστακα) Ⓐ **to place around, set around** | *fig.* ‖ *esp. mid.* **to arrange about oneself, set about oneself** Ⓑ **to look toward** ‖ direct toward, **put one's attention on, lead to** Ⓒ **to transfer, make fall, accuse** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor.*[r] περιέστην, *pf.* περιέστηκα, *aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to stand up straight around, rise up around** | *with* περί *and acc.* | *with acc.* | *with dat.* | *extens.* ‖ *host.* **to get around, surround,** *with acc.* Ⓑ *of things* **to lie, overhang, menace, touch,** *with acc.* | *with dat.* Ⓒ **to turn around, arrive at, change into** | *impers.* ‖ **to end up, fall on, be attributed to** Ⓓ **to turn, move around** *or* **in a circle** Ⓔ *later* **to turn to flee, turn away from, avoid, escape:** τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. ‖ **to ambush, trick** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. act. and mid., fut. act., aor.*[s] *act. and mid., later pf.* περιέστακα) Ⓐ **to place around, set around** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 8.108.4 DEMOSTH. 37.39; ▸ τινάς τινι some people around s.o. GEOP. 15.2.23; ▸ τί τινι sthg. around s.o. HDT. 3.24.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 78c

Π

Pol. 1.85.7; στράτευμα περὶ τὴν πόλιν an army around the city Xen. *Cyr.* 7.5.1; κύκλῳ τι sthg. in a circle Epic. 3.110 | *fig.* τινὶ π. κακά to do sthg. bad to s.o., cause harm to s.o. Demosth. 21.123; μεγίστους κινδύνους περιέστησε Καρχηδονίοις he ran great risks for the Carthaginians Pol. 12.15.7 ‖ *esp. mid.* **to arrange about oneself, set about oneself:** τῶν ξυστοφόρων Περσῶν κύκλον a circle of Persian guards Xen. *Cyr.* 7.5.41; φρουρὰν περὶ τὸ σῶμα a bodyguard App. 15.4 B **to turn** ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* εἰς τοὐναντίον τινὰ τῷ λόγῳ s.o. to the opposite opinion with talk Plat. *Ax.* 370d; εἰς ἑαυτὸν περιέστησε τὴν πολιτείαν he assumed political power to himself Aristot. *Pol.* 1304a 33 ‖ **to direct one's attention to, look toward, lead to:** εἰς τοῦτο τὰ πράγματα ὥστε matters to the point that Isocr. 6.47 Aeschn. 3.82; εἰς μοναρχίαν τὸ πολίτευμα the government to the form of monarchy Pol. 3.8.2; οἴκους εἰς πενίας the houses into poverty Hdn.[1] 7.3.5; περιέστησεν τὸν λόγον εἰς ζήτησιν αἰτίας he directed his discourse at inquiring into the causes Plut. *QConv.* 673c C **to transfer, make fall, impute:** τὰς ἑαυτοῦ συμφορὰς εἴς τινα his own misfortunes to s.o. Demosth. 40.20; εἴς τινα τὴν αἰτίαν τινός the responsibility for sthg. to s.o. Dion. 3.3.1 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*r. περιέστην, *pf.* περιέστηκα, *aor. pass.*) A **to stand up straight around, rise up around,** *of pers.* Il. 4.532 Eur. *Bac.* 1106; *of a wave* Od. 11.243; *of air* Plat. *Tim.* 76b Aet. 2.7.1 | ▸ *with* περί *and acc.* Plat. *Tim.* 84e | ▸ *with acc.* ἱμερόεντα χορὸν περίσταθ' ὅμιλος a crowd stood around the delightful dance Il. 18.603 | ▸ *with dat.* περιιστάμενοι τῇ κλίνῃ arranged about the bed Plat. *Leg.* 947b | *extens.* τὸ περιεστηκός the air, the surrounding environment Thphr. *Ign.* 15 ‖ *host.* **to get around, surround** ▸ *with acc.* Il. 17.95 Od. 20.50 Hdt. 1.43.1, *al. etc.*; βοῦν δὲ περιστήσαντο they stood around the bull Il. 2.410; τὸν λόφον τῷ στρατεύματι the hill with the army Xen. *Cyr.* 3.1.5; θάμνον κύκλῳ all around a bush Plat. *Rp.* 432b B *of things* **to lie, overhang, menace, touch** ▸ *with acc.*: μέγιστος φόβος περιέστη τὴν Σπάρτην great terror weighed on the Spartans Thuc. 3.54.5; τὸ περιεστὸς ἡμᾶς δεινόν the danger that threatens us Thuc. 4.10.1; τοσούτου πολέμου τὴν Ἀσίαν περιστάντος Asia being in the grip of such a great war Isocr. 4.162; κίνδυνος καὶ φόβος περιέστη τὴν πόλιν the city was in a state of danger and fear Demosth. 18.195; χωρὶς τῆς περιστάσης ἂν ἡμᾶς αἰσχύνης beside the shame that would smite us Demosth. 2.8 | ▸ *with dat.* ἡμῖν ... ἀδοξία ... περιέστη ill-repute has fallen on us Thuc. 1.76.4; τῇ μὲν ... δουλεία περιέστηκε this one fell into slavery Lys. 2.60; περιέστηκεν τῇ πόλει τοὐναντίον ἢ ὡς εἰκὸς ἦν the opposite of what was imaginable befell the city Lys. 12.64 *cf.* Thuc. 6.24.2 Plat. *Men.* 70c; τοῦ πολέμου περιεστηκότος Θηβαίοις while the Thebans were involved in war Demosth. 16.28; ἀνάγκη περίστατο καὶ τούτῳ πάλιν εἰσιέναι he, too, was compelled to present himself again Demosth. 19.212; ἀποροῦντες τοῖς περιεστηκόσι πράγμασι perplexed by the circumstances Lys. 2.32; πηλίκα τῇ πόλει περιέστηκε πράγματα such troubles resulted for the city Demosth. 19.340; μὴ καινῶν γενομένων τῶν περιεστώτων πραγμάτων the circumstances not having changed Epic. 5.38; οἱ περιεστῶτες καιροί the present difficulties Pol. 3.86.7; *subst. ptc.* τὰ περιεστηκότα **the circumstances** Arr. *Epictd.* 2.6.17, 3.14.8 C **to turn toward, reach, change into** ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc. usually pejorative*: φιλεῖ ἐς τύχας ... περίστασθαι tend to change in accidental situations Thuc. 1.78.2; ὁ τοῦ δικαίου λόγος εἰς τουναντίον περιειστήκει the definition of "just" has been turned on its head Plat. *Rp.* 343a; εἰς τοῦτο περιστήσεται τὰ πράγματα the situation would be thus Demosth. 3.9; ὁρῶν τὸ πράγμά μοι περιεστηκὸς εἰς ἄτοπον seeing that my situation has become absurd Demosth. 37.10; ἐς τοῦτο περιέστη ἡ τύχη ὥστε fate has changed to the point that Thuc. 4.12.3; εἰς τοῦτο δ' αὐτῶν τὰ πράγματα περιέστηκεν ὥστ(ε) their situation is so changed that Isocr. 5.55; περιέστηκεν ἡ δοκοῦσα ἡμῶν πρότερον σωφροσύνη ... νῦν ἀβουλία καὶ ἀσθένεια φαινομένη what first seemed to us like wisdom has changed to the point that it now seems like stupidity and weakness Thuc. 1.32.4 | *impers.* ἐξ ἀρρωστίης π. τινὶ ἐς ὕδερον that s.o.'s sickness becomes dropsy Hp. *Coac.* 2.471; ὥστε περιστῆναι αὐτῷ ... τὴν σωτηρίαν γενέσθαι so that it turns out that they are saved Plat. *Menex.* 240d; περιέστηκεν εἰς τοῦτο ὥστε it has reached the point that Lycurg. 3 ‖ **to end up, fall on, be attributed to:** πανταχόθεν παρειστήκει ὑποψία ἐς τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην suspicion from all sides was focused on Alcibiades Thuc. 6.61.4; εἰς ἕνα περιστήσεται τὸ κράτος the power ended up in the hands of just one man Plut. *Per.* 6.2 D **to turn, move around** *or* **in a circle** Aristot. *Ph.* 217a 19 Epic. 3.112 | *of time*: περιϊσταμένης τῆς ὥρας with the passage of time Thphr. *C.P.* 2.11.2 E *later* **to turn to flee, turn away from, avoid, escape** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. Philod. *Rh.* 1.384 NT *2Tim.* 2.16, *Lu.* 20.86.76.5 Sext. *S.* 11.93 Artemid. 4.59 ecc.; περίστατο μὴ πολλοί ... ταράξωσι τὸ πλῆθος he tried to prevent many people from provoking the multitude Ios. *A.I.* 4.6.12 (151) ‖ **to ambush, deceive** *p*M.Chr. 88.4.11 (II^{CE}) • *aor*r. *ptc. pl.* πεστάντας *1*BCH 59.37.

περιισχναίνομαι [περί, ἰσχναίνω] **to lose a lot of weight** Hp. *Epid.* 6.8.18.

περῐ́σχω [περιέχω] *act.* **to surround, enclose, embrace** τὰς Γαλιλαίας ... περίσχει ἡ Φοινίκη τε καὶ Συρία Phoenicia and Syria surround the two Galilees Ios. *B.I.* 3.3.1 (35) | περίσχουσι κατὰ τὸ τῶν ἐναντίων εὐώνυμον they stretch to pass the left wing of the enemy Thuc. 5.71.1 ‖ *mid.*: ἑῆς περίσχετο κούρης he pressed himself upon his girl Mosch. 2.11.

περῐ́τέον [περίειμι 2] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to go in a circle, make a circle** Plat. *Phaedr.* 274a; τὴν μακροτέραν π. τῷ τοιούτῳ one of this kind should make a longer circuit Plat. *Rp.* 504c.

περῐΐχνεύω [περί, ἰχνεύω] **to go in the tracks of, go hunting:** τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς καὶ τοῖς μυκτῆρσι with the eyes and nostrils Phil.[2] *Cont.* 53 (*codd.*).

περικαγχαλάω, *contr.* [περί, καγχαλάω] **to leap about with joy** Opp. 4.326.

περικᾱδ- *Dor., see* περικηδ-.

περικαής -ές [περικαίω] **burning, scalding** Thphr. *Ign.* 44; πρὸς τὴν ἁφήν at the touch Hp. *Coac.* 2.223 ‖ **burned all around, burned** Ios. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (471) (*region*) Hp. *Aph.* 5.62 ◆ *adv.* περικαῶς **ardently:** π. ἔχειν τινός to love s.o. ardently Plut. *Ages.* 11.3.

περικᾰθαίρω [περί, καθαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to clean, cleanse and wash all around** Aristot. *H.A.* 598b 14 Thphr. *H.P.* 4.11.6, *al.* Arr. *EpictD.* 1.19.5 *etc.*; τὰ φυτὰ δρεπάνῳ the shoots with a sickle Geop. 9.11.6 ‖ *fig.* **to purify, cleanse** Plat. *Criti.* 120a; ἐπαοιδαῖς with charms Aristot. *fr.* 496, *cf.* Thphr. *Ch.* 16.14; ἐν πυρί with fire VT *Deut.* 18.10 ❷ *mid.* **to purify** Eus.[1] *Steph.* (*PG* 22.928b) ❸ *pass.* **to be cleaned** *or* **cleansed all around** Phil.[2] *Plant.* 112, 113 Geop. 11.7.6.

περικαθάπτω [περί, καθάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to attach** *or* **bind** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Plut. *Ant.* 29.5 ‖ *intrans. with dat.*, **to attach to oneself** Aet. 4.13.9 ‖ **to overturn around, knock over** Strab. 16.4.6; Diosc.[2] *Eup.* 2.45 ❷ *mid.* **to attach to oneself, put on:** νεβρίδας fawn-skins Plut. *Isid.* 364e.

περικᾰθᾰρίζω [περικαθαίρω] **to purify:** καρδίαν the heart VT *Deut.* 30.6 | **to dispel with purification:** τὴν ἀκαθαρσίαν the impurity VT *Lev.* 19.23.

περικᾰθαρμα -ατος, τό [περικαθαίρω] **purification** VT *Prov.* 21.18 ‖ **filth, trash, refuse** NT *1Cor.* 4.13 | **to be abominable** Arr. *EpictD.* 3.22.78.

περικαθαρμός -οῦ, ὁ [περικαθαίρω] **purification** Plat. *Leg.* 815c (*oth.* περὶ καθαρμούς).

περικάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [περικαθαίρω] **cleansing, purification:** τῶν ῥιζῶν of the roots Thphr. *C.P.* 5.9.11 (*pl.*).

περικαθαρτήριον -ου, τό [περικαθαίρω] **purificatory offering** Hsch. (*pl.*; *s.v.* θεώματα).

περικαθαρτής -οῦ, ὁ [περικαθαίρω] **purifier** Hsch. (*s.v.* ἀπομάκτης).

περικαθέζομαι *later pres., see* περικαθίζω | ▸ *with acc.* Orig. *Cels.* 7.3.27.

περικάθημαι [περί, κάθημαι] *impf.* περιεκαθήμην; **to be seated around:** τραπέζῃ a table Hdt. 3.32.3; ▸ τινα s.o. Hdt. 3.14.6; τὰς ἐκκλησίας the assembly Philostr. *V.S.* 2.1.5 ‖ **to besiege,** τὴν Νίνον Nineveh Hdt. 1.103.3, *al.*; ἐπὶ Γαβαθών Gabathon VT *1Kgs.* 15.27 | *with erot. double meaning* Men. *Peric.* 484 | **to blockade** (*by sea*): περικατημένων Ἀθηναίων Αἴγιναν during the blockade of Aigina by the Athenians Hdt. 9.75 • *Ion.* -κατημαι Hdt.; *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* περι(ε)κατέατο Hdt. 8.111.1.

περικαθίεμαι [περί, καθίημι] **to put around** *or* **about oneself, put on,** *bracelets and necklaces* Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 21 (*pf. ptc.* περικαθειμένος).

περικαθίζω [περί, καθίζω] *fut.* περικαθιῶ VT *Deut.* 20.12 ‖ *aor.* περιεκάθισα, *ptc. mid.* περικαθισάμενος ❶ *act.* A *causat.* **to make sit above** Hp. *Art.* 78, *Mul.* 1.51; περικαθίσας αὐτῇ τὸν στρατόν having arranged the army around it(Samaria) Ios. *A.I.* 8.14.1 (364) B *intrans.* **to put about oneself, arrange around oneself** (▸ *with dat.*), **to arrange around oneself for a siege, tighten a siege, besiege:** τὸ τεῖχος the wall Diod. 20.103.5 (*v.l.*); κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν the city on all sides App. 6.53 = περὶ τὴν πόλιν VT *1Macc.* 11.61 = ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν VT *2Kgs.* 6.24 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *abs.* Ios. *A.I.* 12.8.1 (328) ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to stand around, sit around** Sext. *P.* 3.232; περὶ τράπεζαν a table Luc. *V.H.* 1 23; ἐν κύκλῳ τῇ πυρᾷ in a circle around the pyre Max.[1] 27.6 | **to tighten the siege, besiege:** τὸ τεῖχος the wall Demosth. 59.102 • *later pres.* περικαθέζομαι Orig. *Cels.* 7.3.27 Gloss. ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* περικαθεσθείς.

περικαθίστημι [περί, καθίστημι] ❶ *act. intrans.* (*only pf. ptc.* -καθεστώς) **to stand around** ▸ τινα s.o. Geop. 15.2.33 ❷ *mid.* **to surround:** τὸ χωρίον the place Iambl. 3.

περικαίνῡμαι [περί, καίνυμαι] **to overcome,** *sc. with fire* **to consume** Nic. *Th.* 38.

περικαίω, *Att.* περικάω [περί, καίω] ❶ *act.* **to burn, blaze around** Thphr. *C.P.* 2.3.8 Strab. 17.1.27 Diod. 20.63.2 *etc.* | **to cauterize:** τὶ σιδήροις διαπύροις sthg. with blazing iron Geop. 17.29.2 ‖ *fig.* **to inflame, excite** VT *4Macc.* 16.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be burned** *or* **parched around** Hdt. 4.69.2 Thphr. *Ign.* 74 Aet. 3.16.2 ‖ *fig.* **to be inflamed** And. 2.2 Io. *HMt* 7.568E, *al.*

περικᾰκέω, *contr.* [περίκακος] **to be in extreme difficulty, be desperate** Pol. 1.58.5, 3.84.6 ‖ **to**

find it difficult to ▸ *with inf.* EPIPH. *Anc.* 14.1, *al.* | ▸ *with ptc.* IO. *HTim.1* 11.582D.

περικάκησις -εως, ἡ [περικακέω] **desperate condition** POL. 185.2, *al.*

περίκακος -ον [περί, κακός] **very bad, worst** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 68.

περικαλαμῖτις -ῖδος, ἡ [περί, κάλαμος] **rind of cane** GAL. 12.422.

περικαλδής -ές *dub. read. 1*CEG 327,335 (VI[BCE]), *see* περικαλλής.

περικάλινδησις -εως, ἡ [περί, καλινδέω] **turning around** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 919a.

περικαλλής -ές [περί, κάλλος] **most beautiful, splendid,** *of the gods* HOM. 4.323, *al.*; *of a goddess* HOM. 13.2; *of a woman* IL. 5.389 OD. 11.281; ἀτὰρ οἱ περικαλλέα κούρην ἄψ ἀπονάσσωσιν so they restored the beautiful girl to him IL. 16.85; *of a body part* IL. 3.396 OD. 13.401 | *more often of things* IL. 1.603, *al.* OD. 1.153, *al. etc.*; Ἀντήνωρ περικαλλέα βῆσετο δίφρον Antenor went up to the most beautiful couch IL. 3.262; ἄρτον τ' οὖλον ἑλὼν περικαλλέος ἐκ κανέοιο taking an entire loaf in a beautiful basket OD. 17.343 | *of places* THGN. 1277 HDT. 7.5.3 | *rar. Att.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 282 | *later in prose* ARISTOT. *fr.* 11 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 33, *al.* LUC. *Herod.* 5 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος HERMIP.[1] 87 | *superl.* -έστατος HELLAN. 55 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 33, *al.*

Περικαλλῑμάχοι -ων, οἱ [περί, Καλλίμαχος] **followers of Callimachus** *or* **Supercallimachi** PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.347.6).

περικάλλιπεν *epic aor. ind. 3. sg.*, *see* περικαταλείπω.

περικάλυμμα -ατος, τό [περικαλύπτω] **cover, covering** PLAT. *Pol.* 279d | *fig.* **thing skilfully superimposed, pretext** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 199.

περικᾰλυπτέα [περικαλύπτω] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* **it is necessary to envelop** *or* **conceal** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 727.

περικᾰλύπτω [περί, καλύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cover all around, envelop, conceal** IL. 10.201 (*in tmesis*); ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 4.23.4 HP. *Aph.* 5.59 GEOP. 10.21.7; τὸ θνητὸν περικάλυπτε τῷ θεῷ he hid his mortal nature with the god, *i.e.* he drank and forgot that he was mortal DIPH. 20.1; ἑνὶ ἱματίῳ in a single cloak XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.14 | *fig.* πάσῃ σωτηρίᾳ π. τοὺς τότε γραφέντας to bind the laws written at that time with every expedient to conserve them PLAT. *Leg.* 793b; τὴν τροπήν (ψυχῆς) π. to conceal the chane of heart PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.62; τὰ πάθη the passions PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 100f ‖ **to set around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. IL. 14.359 (*in tmesis*) PLAT. *Tim.* 34b | *fig.* περικαλύψαι τοῖσι πράγμασι σκότον to stretch a veil of obscurity over these matters EUR. *Ion* 1522 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be covered all around** ▸ τινι with sthg. GEOP. 2.18.8 ‖ **to cover oneself, envelop oneself, clothe oneself** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 247c; ▸ τινι with sthg. GEOP. 16.21.9 | *fig.* ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Adul.* 51d.

περικᾰλῦφή -ῆς, ἡ [περικαλύπτω] **folding around, covering** PLAT. *Leg.* 942d.

περικᾰλῦψις -εως, ἡ [περικαλύπτω] **covering all around** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.285.

περικάμνω [περί, κάμνω] **to strive mightily** ▸ *with inf.* PFAY. 20.14 (III[CE]).

περικαμπή -ῆς, ἡ [περί, κάμνω] **turn, curve** HP. *Art.* 46.

περικαμπής -ές [περί, κάμνω] **encircled** VT (Aq.) *Hos.* 6.8.

περικάμπτης -ου, ὁ [περί, κάμνω] **that turns away, tergiversator** GLOSS.

περικάμπτω [περί, κάμπτω] **to curve** *or* **bend around** HP. *Art.* 18; τὴν χεῖρα τοῖς βλεφάροις the hand over the eyes LUC. *Philopatr.* 19 ‖ **to circle, make a circle around** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 291b; τὸν Ἄθω Athos AEL. *V.H.* 1.15; ἐκ τοῦδε τοῦ τείχους ἐπὶ τοὺς λιμένας from this wall toward the ports APP. 8.95 ‖ **to turn away, avoid** *a place* HERMIP.[1] 20 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 246b; τι sthg. DIOD. 5.59.4 GAL. 12.790.

περίκαμψις -εως, ἡ [περικάμπτω] **tergiversation** GLOSS.

περικάρδιος -ον [περί, καρδία] **that is around the heart** EMPED. B 105.3 | *anat.* ὁ π. χιτών **membrane that enfolds the heart, pericardium** RUF. *On.* 163 GAL. *U.P.* 6.16 (1.355.17) *etc.*

περικαρπιᾰκανθος -ον [περικάρπιον] **with a thorny pericarp** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3, *al.*

περικάρπιον -ου, τό [περί, καρπός] **pericarp** ARISTOT. *An.* 412b 2 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.110 *etc.* ‖ **bracelet** POLL. 5.99 *etc.*

περικαρτέον [περικείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to shave** (*around*) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.61.1.

περικαρφισμός -ου, ὁ [περί, κάρφος] **covering oneself with flakes** PLUT. *QConv.* 700d (*of hens*).

περικαταβάλλω [περί, καταβάλλω] **to throw about:** δέρας περικάμβαλε μήλου he threw a sheepskin about him OR. (AL.[6] 1.569.11) ‖ **to let fall:** κάρη κόλποις the head on the breast AP. 3.707 | **to make fall, beat down:** τινὰ γαίῃ s.o. to the ground NONN. *D.* 37.582; *fig.* τινὰ ἄτῃ s.o. with a misfortune QS 5.469; πένθος τινί grief upon s.o. QS 1.819 • *only epic aor.* περικάββαλον (*and* -κάμβαλον).

περικατᾰγματικός -ή -όν [περικατάγνυμι] **to do with fractures** GAL. 18(2).589 (*dub. read.*).

περικατάγνῡμι [περί, κατάγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to break around, split on:** τὸ ξύλον τύπτοντ (ά) τινι the stick on s.o. by beating him ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 357 (*aor. inf.* περικατᾶξαι); ἀμίδας ἀλλήλοις π. to break the pot over each other ATH. 1.17c; σοι τὴν φιάλην the cup over you ALCIPHR. 3.9.2 (*aor. inf.* περικατεάξαι) ‖ *intrans. in pf. ptc.* περικατεᾰγώς **to be broken:** λόφος πετρώδης πολλαχῇ περικατεαγώς a rocky hill, blasted in many places DION. 8.67.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be broken around, shatter** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.247.

περικατακλάω [περί, κατακλάω] **to break around** AP.[9] *s.v.* περιάγνυται.

περικαταλαμβάνω [περί, καταλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to enfold, surround** DIOD. 4.54.5 IOS. *A.I.* 2.16.3 (343) ‖ **to occur, reach, surprise** DIOD. 20.74.1; περικαταλαβούσης τῆς ὥρας as the season arrives THPHR. *Od.* 39 | *fig.* περικαταλαμβάνει ὁ νέος (καρπὸς) τὸν ἔνον the new fruits catch up to those of the preceding season THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.1, *see* 4.2.5 ‖ *intrans.* **to make a complete circuit,** *of seasons* THPHR. *Od.* 39 ❷ *pass.* **to be enfolded** *or* **surrounded** ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 1 POL. 14.4.10 | *fig.* **to be pressed, chased:** τοῖς καιροῖς by circumstances POL. 16.2.8 ‖ **to be reached** *or* **taken** IOS. *A.I.* 20.4.1 (80) PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1082c | **to be surprised** τῇ ὥρᾳ by the season's arrival THPHR. *C.P.* 2.8.1, *see H.P.* 7.10.4.

περικατάλαμψις -ιος, ἡ [περικαταλαμβάνω] *Dor. see* περικατάληψις *of planets* TIM.[2] 97b (*v.l.*).

περικαταλείπω [περί, καταλείπω] **to abandon, leave** NIC. *Th.* 809 (*epic aor.* περικάλλιπεν).

περικατάληπτος -ον [περικαταλαμβάνω] **surrounded, reached, taken on all sides** PHILIPP. 24 DIOD. 2.50.6 | **surprised, caught in the act** DIOD. 4.76.6.

περικατάληψις -εως, ἡ [περικαταλαμβάνω] **occurrence, arrival:** τὴν π. τὴν ὑπ' ἀλλήλων arrival with each other THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.3.

περικατάμαγμα -ατος, τό [περικαταμάσσω] **refuse, trash** HSCH. (*s.v.* περίψημα).

περικαταμάσσω [περί, καταμάσσω] **to cleanse, clean** GLOSS.

περικαταπίπτω [περί, καταπίπτω] **to fall upon** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. AP. 2.831, *al.* QS 5.502, *al.* TRIPHIOD. 576 • *only epic aor.* περικάππεσον.

περικαταρρέω [περί, καταρρέω] **to fall into ruin** LYS. 30.22 CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.9.4, *al.*

περικαταρρήγνῡμι [περί, καταρρήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to break, tear around** DION. 9.39.1 ❷ *mid.* **to tear around oneself:** τὸν ἄνωθεν πέπλον the outer garment XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.6.

περικατάσσομαι *later* SCH. IL. 11.631, *see* περικατάγνυμαι.

περικαταστρέφω [περί, καταστρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to tip over** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.61 ❷ *pass.* **to be dropped** STRAB. 16.2.13 (*bucket*).

περικατασφάζω [περί, κατασφάζω] **to cut the throat around:** περικατέσφαξαν ... τοὺς ἐπιφανεστάτους περὶ τὸ τοῦ Σπενδίου σῶμα they cut the throats of hte most illustrious men around Spendius' body POL. 1.86.6.

περικατατίθημαι [περί, κατατίθημι] **to attach about oneself, gird on** AP. 3.156 (*aor. mid. 3. sg.* περικάτθετο).

περικαταχέω [περί, καταχέω] **to pour around** STRAB. 16.2.43.

περικατέχω [περί, καταχέω] ❶ *act.* **to tighten around, surround:** τὴν πόλιν the city IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.3 (144); τὸν ναόν the temple IOS. *B.I.* 6.4.5 (249) ❷ *pass.* **to be tightened around** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.246 (*v.l.*).

περικάτημαι *Ion.*, *see* περικάθημαι.

περικατουριόω, *contr.* [περί, κατουρόω] **to expose to the wind on all sides** MEN. *Gn. pap.* 18.3.8 (*aor.* περικατουρίωσε).

περικᾰτω [περί, κάτω] *adv.* **down and backwards:** π. τρέπειν to turn down and back EPIC. 35.11 (*fig.*); π. τρέπεσθαι to be turned around and backwards EPIC. 34.28 (*fig.*) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943d.

περικατωτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [περικάτω, τροπή] **confutation** (*proper.* turning around and backwards) PHILOD. *Sign.* 30.14.

περίκαυσις -εως, ἡ [περικαίω] **burning around** AET. 3.16.6.

περικαυστέον [περικαίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to burn, cauterize, around** HIPPIATR. 12.3.

περίκαυστος -ον [περικαίω] **burnt around** DION. 14.2.2.

περικάω *see* περικαίω.

περικαῶς *adv.*, *see* περικαής.

περίκειμαι [περί, κεῖμαι] *impf.* περιεκείμην ‖ *fut.* περικείσομαι A **to lie around, embrace** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 19.4 | **to be placed** *or* **stand around, to be set** *or* **attached around** (= *pass. of* περιτίθημι) ▸ *with dat.* OD. 21.54 ALC. 140.8 PIND. *O.* 8.76 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Astr.* 3 | ▸ *with* περί *and acc.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.21 | ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.13.5 XEN. *Hip.* 5.3 *etc.*; ἐκ τῶν περικειμένων πόλεων from the surrounding cities HDN.[1] 3.4.5; ἀνάγκην περικεῖσθαι τῷ κόσμῳ that fate surrounds the cosmos AET. 1.25.2 ‖ **to be more:** οὐδέ τί μοι περίκειται nothing else has come to me IL. 9.321 B **to have about one, be surrounded by** *or* **with, wear:** τιάρας tiaras STRAB. 15.3.15; προσωπεῖον a mask LUC. *Nigr.* 11; ἅλυσιν ταύτην this chain NT *Acts* 28.20; περίκειται ἄνθεα crowned with flowers POLEM.[2] (AP 11.38.5) | τὰς ἀσπίδας ... περὶ τοῖσι αὐχέσι ... περικείμενοι wearing their shields hanging from their necks HDT. 1.171.4; ὡς σῶμα τὴν στρατιωτικὴν δύναμιν military power as if it were his own body PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.2 | *fig.* ὕβριν περικείμενος arrogant, violent THEOCR. 23.14 (*dub.*).

Π

περικειμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. of* περίκειμαι **all around, entirely** CASS.[1] 1.

περικείρω [περί, κείρω] ❶ *act.* **to shear, shave** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.154.2 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 61 | *fig.* π. τὴν ἀκρόπολιν to remove the walls from the acropolis ❷ *mid.* **to cut one's hair, shave:** τρίχας hair HDT. 4.71.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be shorn** *or* **shaven** MEN. *title*; πλοκάμους περικειρόμενος ὑπ' αὐτῶν stripped of hair at their hands LUC. *Tim.* 4.

περικεκαλυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περικαλύπτω **secretly** NILANC. *epist.* 4.6 (79.553A) *etc.*

περικεκλεισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περικλείω **being delimited on all sides** GAL. *Phil. Hist.* 33.

περικεκομμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περικόπτω **concisely** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 118.4 (6.752A) SCH. LUC. 194.23.

περικελαδέω, *contr.* [περί, κελαδέω] **to crash around** RH. 1.634.

περικεντέω, *contr.* [περί, κεντέω] **to goad, strike around** APP. 16.22 || **to attach together** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.128, *al.*

περικεράννῡμι [περί, κεράννυμι] **to mix, temper** AL.[6] 7.3 (2.253.18).

περικεράω, *contr.* [περί, κέρας] **to enfold with the wings, outflank:** τοὺς ὑπεναντίους the enemy POL. 11.1.5; ὑπὲρ τὰ θηρία περικερῶντες outflanking the elephants POL. 5.84.8.

περικεφάλαιον -ου, τό [περικεφάλαιος] **helmet** POL. 6.22.3.

περικεφᾰ́λαιος -ον [περί, κεφαλή] **that covers the head,** *subst.* ἡ περικεφαλαία **helmet, headpiece** POL. 3.71.4 IOS. *A.I.* 6.9.4 (184) *etc.* || **wig** HSCH. || *disease of the head, in pigs* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.87 || *part of a ship* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.4 POLL. 1.86 || *medic., a type of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 24.

περικέφᾰλον -ου, τό [περί, κεφαλή] **top of a pole** (*in a machine*) ATH.[1] 23.3.

περικήδομαι [περί, κήδω] **to take care, give thought** ▸ τινος to s.o. OD. 3.219 PIND. *N.* 10.54; οἱ βιότου περικήδετο he cared for his goods OD. 14.527 • *Dor. pres. ptc.* περικᾱδόμενοι PIND. *l.c.* || *impf. 3. sg.* περικήδετο OD. *ll.cc.*

περίκηλος -ον [περί, κηλός] **very dry, seasoned,** *of timber* OD. 5.240, 18.309.

περίκηπος -ου, ὁ [περί, κῆπος] **surrounding garden,** *of a house or a city* DIOD. 34-35.2.13 DIOG. 9.36 LONG. 4.19.4, *al. etc.* || **margin, border of a garden** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* οὐδ' ἐν σελίνοις.

περικίδνᾰμαι [περί, κίδναμαι] **to diffuse, scatter around** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. AGATH. (AP 5.292.9) = εἴς τινα P.[1] (AP 9.651.3).

περικινδῡνευτικός -ή -όν [περί, κινδυνευτικός] **dangerous, risky** GAL. 9.764.

περικῑνέω, *contr.* [περί, κινέω] **to move around:** *mid.* HSCH. *s.v.* περιδινεῖσθαι.

περικῐόνιος -ου, ὁ [περικίων] **encircling the pillar,** *epith. of Dionysus at Thebes* ORPH. *H.* 47.1.

περικῐ́ων -ον [περί, κίων] **surrounded with pillars** EUR. *I.T.* 405 (*temples*), *frag.* 369.5 (*chambers*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20.

περικλᾰδής -ές [περί, κλάδος] **leafy, branched** AP. 4.216.

περικλάζω [περί, κλάζω] **to crash around,** *with acc.* TRIPHIOD. 249.

περικλαίω [περί, κλαίω] ❶ *act.* **to cry around, lament** ▸ τι sthg. OPP. 5.674; τὸ μὲν σῶμα περικλαύσας striking up a lament over the body (of Crassus) PLUT. *Br.* 44.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: μή μοι χθονὸς περικλαίεο do not weep for the earth CALLIM. *fr.* 228.68.

περίκλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [περικλάω] **damage, destruction, bending:** τῆς πόας of the grass (*trampled*) PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325b; ἀνταρείσει καὶ περικλάσει τοῦ αἰθέρος through the resistance and friction of the air PLUT. *Lys.* 12.4 | **breaking, bumpiness** (*of terrain*) POL. 3.104.4 || **change of direction,** *of winds* THPHR. *Vent.* 28 | **folding, conversion, diversion** *of military lines*: κατὰ περίκλασιν obliquely POL. 10.23.6, 11.23.2; τοῦ δ' εὐνύμου ... περίκλασιν λαμβάνοντος the wing turning to the left PLUT. *Fl.* 8.4 || **turning, sagging:** σώματος of the body PLUT. *Aud.* 45d | **circuit, orbit,** *of the cosmos etc.* AET. 1.4.2, 1.6.7 | *gramm.* κατά περίκλασιν with a circumflex accent DION.[6] 630.2.

περικλάω, *contr.* [περί, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to crack, break around** AEL. *V.H.* 9.18; τῷ κράνει τὸ ξίφος the sword on the helmet PLUT. *Sul.* 14.3 | *of the effect of wind on fire* THPHR. *Ign.* 53 || **to make deviate, turn obliquely, make diverge** ▸ *with* ἐπί + *acc., toward* τὸν Τίβεριν ἐπὶ τὸ Κίρκαιον the Tiber toward the Circus PLUT. *Caes.* 58.8 | *of military lines*; π. τὴν δύναμιν ἐπὶ δόρυ to make the force turn toward the right POL. 11.12.4; ἐπ' ἀσπίδα π. to make turn to the left POL. 11.23.2 || **to bend** *or* **curve around:** τοὺς ἀγκῶνας the arms VT *4Macc.* 10.6 ❷ *mid.* **to lean, curve** THEOCR. 21.48 ❸ *pass.* **to be cracked** *or* **shattered on all sides** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10 VT *Wis.* 4.5 STRAB. 14.2.5 *etc.*; περικλώμενα τοῖς αὑτῶν βρίθεσι breaking apart under their own weight PLUT. *Sul.* 12.3 | **to be curved** *or* **bent:** τοῖς σώμασι περικλώμενοι bent with age ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 16; περικεκλασμένῳ σχήματι ἐσχηματισμένος molded in a circular shape AET. 1.4.1 | **to be broken, bumpy,** *of terrain* POL. 12.20.6, 18.22.9; περικεκλασμένας καὶ βουνώδεις ... οἰκίας houses in craggy and mountainous places POL. 9.26a. 7 || **to be dissolute** BAS.[1] *Or.* 18.2 || **to be diverted, refracted** CLEOM. 2.1 | **to rebound** PHIL. 79.19.

περικλεής -ές [περί, κλέος] **very illustrious** *or* **famous, glorious** IB. 1a. 2 AP. 1.1069 *etc.*

Περικλέης, *contr.* Περικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Perikles,** *male name* HDT. 6.131.2 THUC. 1.111.2 *etc.* • *voc.* Περίκλεες ARCHIL. 13.1 *and* -εις XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.41 *etc.*

Περικλεια -ας, ἡ **Perikleia,** *female name* AGATH. (AP 7.552.3).

Περικλείδης -ου, ὁ **Perikleides,** *male name* AESCHN. 1.156 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίδᾱς ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1138 PLUT. *Cim.* 16.8 | *gen.* -ᾱ THUC. 4.119.2.

Περικλειος -α -ον [Περικλέης] **of Perikles** LUC. *Am.* 29 *etc.*

περίκλεισις -εως, ἡ [περικλείω] **closing on all sides** [IAMBL.[1]] 60.

περίκλεισμα -ατος, τό [περικλείω] **place closed on all sides** SCH. LYC. 615.

περικλειστικός -ή -όν [περικλείω] **done in circumscription** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 61.

περικλειτός -ή -όν [περικλείω] **quite famous** THEOCR. 17.34, AP 9.434.3 *etc.*

Περίκλειτος -ου, ὁ **Perikleitos,** *male name* PLUT. *Mus.* 1133c *etc.*

περίκλ(ε)ιτρον -ου, τό [*see* περίκλινον] **bed-cover** GLOSS.

περικλείω [περί, κλείω] *impf.* περιέκλειον, *mid. pass.* περιεκλειόμην || *aor.* περιέκλεισα || *pf. mid. pass.* περικέκλει(σ)μαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιεκέκλειστο || *aor. pass.* περιεκλείσθην || *fut. pass.* περικλεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to close on all sides, surround, enclose** HDT. 3.117.2, *al.* THUC. 2.90.2 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 186 || **to delimit** VETT. 339.18 ❷ *mid.* **to surround** THUC. 7.52.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be surrounded** THUC. 2.100.5 || *fig.* **to be reduced** *or* **constrained** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. DIOD. 16.35.3 SEXT. *S.* 11.162 • *Ion.* -κληΐω; *Att. also* -κλῄω.

περικλῄζω [περί, κλῄζω] **to celebrate widely:** *pass.* HSCH.

περικλῄϊστος -ον [περί, κλῄζω] COLLUTH. 273, 292, *see* περικλειτός.

Περικλῆς *see* Περικλέης.

περικλῄω *see* περικλείω.

περικλῑνής -ές [περικλίνω] **inclined, sloping, precipitous on all sides** PLUT. *Per.* 13.9, *Mar.* 20.5, *al. etc.*

περίκλῑνον -ου, τό [περί, κλίνη] **bed-cover** GLOSS.

περικλῑ́νω [περί, κλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to decline, turn to the west,** *of the sun* STRAB. 2.3.7 ❷ *mid.* **to lean** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.8.31 ❸ *pass.* **to be sloped around, inclined toward** ▸ *with dat.* NONN. *D.* 35.14 || **to be diverted** *or* **distorted** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.157.

περίκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [περικλίνω] **inclination,** *of stars* AET. 2.29.3.

περικλῑ́τέον [περικλίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to avoid** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.6).

περικλονέω, *contr.* [περί, κλονέω] ❶ *act.* **to incite, excite about** QS 2.649 ❷ *pass.* **to be stimulated** *or* **incited, to be attentive** *or* **alert** PALL. *Io.* 10.43 || **to pile up,** *of clouds* QS 3.707.

περικλῠδην [περικλύζω] *adv.* **moistened all around** HP. *Vict.* 1.35.

περικλύζω [περί, κλύφω] ❶ *act.* **to bathe** *or* **wash around** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 21 | **to inundate** ACH. 4.10.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be bathed around, be surrounded** *or* **beaten with waves,** *of an island* THUC. 6.3.2; οὔτε τὸ πορθμεῖον ἐδόκει περικλυζόμενον ἀνθέξειν it seemed that the little boat could not resist the battering of the waves PLUT. *Mar.* Curios. 2 | *fig.* **to be flooded** *or* **submerged,** LIB. *Decl.* 30.61.

περικλύμενον -ου, τό [περί, κλύμενος] *bot.* **honeysuckle** DIOSC.[2] 4.14 GAL. 12.98.

Περικλύμενος -ου, ὁ **Periklymenos,** *male name* OD. 11.286 HES. *fr.* 33a12, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.175 EUR. *Ph.* 1157 *etc.*

περίκλῡσις -εως, ἡ [περικλύζω] **inundation** AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 *etc.*

περίκλυσμα -ατος, τό [περικλύζω] **ablution** GAL. 19.130.

περικλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [περικλύζω] **ablution** GLOSS.

περίκλυστος -ον [περικλύζω] **washed all around, surrounded with water, battered by waves** HOM. 3.181 HES. *Th.* 199 AESCHL. *Pers.* 596 EUR. *H.F.* 1080, *al.* STRAB. 2.5.24, *al.* DION. 5.13.4 *etc.*; νᾶσοι ... περίκλυστοι islands surrounded with water AESCHL. *Pers.* 881.

περικλῠτός -ή -όν [περί, κλυτός] **famous, illustrious,** *of Hephaestus* IL. 18.383 OD. 24.75 HES. *Th.* 571, 579 *etc.*; *of heroes* IL. 18.326, *al.*; *of a bard* OD. 1.325, 8.83 *etc.*; ταῦτ' ἄρ' ἄειδε περικλυτός so sang the glorious singer OD. 8.367; *of a city* OD. 4.9 *etc.* | *of things,* **magnificent, splendid** IL. 6.324, 7.299 *etc.*; ἐν πάντεσσι περικλυτὰ δῶρ' ὀνομήσω I will tell the magnificent gifts in the presence of everyone IL. 9.121.

περικλώζομαι [περί, κλώζω] **to be overwhelmed with cries from all sides** EUSTATH. 1504.31.

περικνήμια -ων, τά [περί, κνήμη] *medic.* **flesh of the leg** (*part affected by erysipelas*) HP. *Epid.* 3.4.

περικνημίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, κνήμη] **greave, kneeguard** DION. 4.16.5 PLUT. *Phil.* 9.5 *etc.*

περικνίδιον -ου, τό [περικνίζω] **little fragment, little splinter** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.2).

περικνίζω [περί, κνίζω] *aor.* περικνίσας GAL. 14.197 ❶ *act.* **to scratch** *or* **scrape around** POLL. 9.113 || **to remove by scraping,** *fig.* **to make the external parts one's own, imitate superficially** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10e || **to corrode on the outside,** *fig.* **weaken** DION. 9.32.5 ❷ *mid.* **to scrape around, remove by scraping the exter-**

nal part: πάντα of everything, *of bees* DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.5) • *Dor. aor.* περικνίξασθε DIOD.[3] *l.c.*

περικνύω [περί, κνύω] **to scrape around** PHOT. *Lex.*

περικοιμάομαι, *contr.* [περί, κοιμάω] **to spend the night around**: τῇ σκηνῇ the tent APP. 17.79.

περικοκκάζω [περί, κόκκυ] **to screech "cuckoo" *or* "cockadoodledoo" around** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697 (*v.l.*).

περικοκκύζω [περί, κόκκυ] ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697 (*v.l.*), *see* περικοκκάζω.

περικολάπτω [περί, κολάπτω] **to scrape, remove around** HIPPIATR. 8.5 (*v.l.*).

περικολλάω, *contr.* [περί, κολλάω] **to fasten around** ▸ *with dat.*: *pass.* GEOP. 12.33 (*aor. ptc.* -κολληθείς).

περικολούω [περί, κολούω] **to excise around** NIC. *Al.* 267 (*in tmesis*) ‖ *fig.* **to humiliate** PLUT. *Coniug.* 139b.

περικολπίζω [περί, κόλπος] **to sail around a gulf** [ARR.] 57; π. τήν ... ἤπειρον to coast around the mainland [ARR.] 34.

περικομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [περικομίζω] **transportation around** GEOP. 1.14.9.

περικομίζω [περί, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to transport around, carry around, make go around** THUC. 7.9 GEOP. 1.14.8 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to go around, make a circuit** THUC. 3.81.2.

περίκομμα -ατος, τό [περικόπτω] **piece, cutlet** (*of meat*): περικόμματ' ἔκ σου σκευάσω I shall make mincemeat out of you ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 372 ALEXIS 180.2 MEN. *Sam.* 293 *etc.* ‖ **contour, figure, image** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Amat.* 765c.

περικομμάτιον -ου, τό [περίκομμα] **little piece, little scrap** (*of flesh*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 770 ALEXIS 137 ATHENI. 1.31.

περίκομος -ον [περί, κόμη] **with hair all around** POLL. 4.137 ‖ **with leaves all around** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.4, *al.*

περικομπέω, *contr.* [περί, κόμπος] **to resound around** VT *Wis.* 17.4 ‖ **to say in a loud voice** ▸ τινι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.25.2 (502).

περίκομψος -ον [περί, κομψός] **very** *or* **overly subtle** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 994 (*suspicions*).

περικονδῠλοπωροφῐλα [περί, κόνδυλος, πῶρος, φιλέω] **that loves to make calluses on the joints** LUC. *Pod.* 202 (*gout*).

περικονιάω, *contr.* [περί, κονιάω] **to whitewash, plaster** *1*IG 11.2.144 *A* 118 (IV[BCE]).

περικοπή -ῆς, ἡ [περικόπτω] **cutting around, cutting** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.7 (*of the branches of a tree*); τῶν τριχῶν of hair PLUT. *Aud.* 42b; ὁ δὲ τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐξ ἀνατρήσεως καὶ περικοπῆς κοίλην εἶχεν this one's head was bored through as a consequence of drilling and resection PLUT. *CMa.* 9.1 | **mutilation**: ἀγαλμάτων, τῶν Ἑρμῶν of statues, of Hermae THUC. 6.28 *see* AND. 1.15.1, 2 PLUT. *Nic.* 1.13 *etc.* | *fig.* **reduction, diminution**: τῆς πολυτελείας of luxury PLUT. *CMa.* 18.2 ‖ **surroundings, aspect** *or* **features** (external) POL. 6.53.6 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1001e | **ornaments, external apparatus** POL. 5.81.3, 31.26.6, 7 = περικοπὴ κόσμου DIOD. 31.27.4 ‖ **part cut off, section, trait**: *rhet.* LGN. *Rh.* p. 193H | *metr.* HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.5, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1127a | **section, chapter, passage**, *usu. of the Bible* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.9 IO. *HMt* 7.13B *etc.*

περικοπτέος -α -ον [περικόπτω] *verb. adj.* **to be cut away, to be eliminated** PLUT. *QConv.* 711e ‖ *neut.* -έον **need to cut around** *or* **away** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.5) | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 106 | **need to exclude** *or* **avoid** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.53.1, *al.*

περικόπτης -ου, ὁ [περικόπτω] **bricklayer** *P*OXY. 1146.15 (IV[CE]) ‖ **brigand, bandit** HSCH.

περικόπτω [περί, κόπτω] *impf.* περιέκοπτον ‖ *fut.* περικόψω ‖ *aor.* περιέκοψα ‖ *pf.* περικέκοφα, *mid. pass.* περικέκομμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περικέκοπτο ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* περιεκόπην ❶ *act.* **to cut around**: τὴν κόμην the foliage (of a tree) GEOP. 10.85.1 | **to trim**: τὰ βιβλία the books LUC. *Indoct.* 16 | **to mutilate** LYS. 6.51 ALCIPHR. 3.36.1; τοὺς Ἑρμᾶς the Hermae DEMOSTH. 21.147 | **to cut away, cut off, remove** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 24.121 ALEXIS 138.3 GEOP. 9.9.9; τὰ παράσημα π. to cut off the emblems PLUT. *Them.* 15.3; π. ἀγοράς to cut off supplies PLUT. *Pomp.* 19.10 ‖ **to devastate** (by cutting the trees), *a region* DEMOSTH. 8.9 | **to rob** DEMOSTH. 9.22 (*with* λωποδυτέω) DIOD. 4.19.4 (*with* λῃστεύω) | **to ruin, kill** IOS. *B.I.* 4.5.2 (323) ‖ **to appropriate to oneself, intercept, carry off** DION. 10.43.6, *al.* PLUT. *Mar.* 42.2, *al.* ‖ **to repress, rein in, moderate**: πολυπραγμοσύνην excessive busy-ness PLUT. *Per.* 21.1 | **to eliminate, not take into account** GAL. 9.781 ❷ *pass.* **to be cut around** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.1 (*plants*); τὰ περικοπέντα τῶν ἀγαλμάτων the statues rough-hewn by carving PLUT. *Adul.* 74d | **to be mutilated** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 19; οἱ πλεῖστοι περιεκόπησαν τὰ πρόσωπα the majority had their faces mutilated THUC. 6.27.1 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 519a ‖ **to be plundered** *or* **robbed** STRAB. 11.13.2; τινος of sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.36 | *fig.* πάσας τὰς αἰσθητικὰς δυνάμεις περικεκομμένος robbed of all sensory capacities PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 59 | **to be killed** DION. 10.51.4 ‖ **to be cut out**: τὴν ἀγορὰν ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων ναυκρατούντων from suplies by sea by the enemy's mastery with the fleet PLUT. *Luc.* 3.poet. 3 2.poet. 3.

περικορδᾰκίζω [περί, κορδακίζω] **to dance the κόρδαξ around** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697c.

περικόρημα -ατος, τό [περί, κόρημα] **sweeping around** PHOT. *Lex.*

περικοσμέω, *contr.* [περίκοσμος] ❶ *act.* **to adorn around** APP. 16.94 ❷ *pass.* **to be adorned around** VT *Ps.* 143.12.

περικόσμιος -ον [περίκοσμος] **that embraces the cosmos** PROCL. *Plat.* 5.7 ‖ **of the cosmos, cosmic** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.1 DAMASC. *Pr.* 127 *etc.* • *fem.* -ία SYN. *H.* 5.8 ♦ *adv.* περικοσμίως **cosmically** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4.

περίκοσμος -ον [περί, κόσμος] DAMASC. *Pr.* 98 (*dub.*), *see* περικόσμιος.

περίκουρος -ον [περικείρω] Ⓐ **shaved around** POLL. 4.151 Ⓑ **surrounded in battle** HSCH.

περικόχλιον -ου, τό [περί, κοχλίας] **female screw** (*for screwing*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.58).

περικράζω [περί, κράζω] **to screech** *or* **croak around** DION.[12] 1.9 (*v.l.*, *see* περικρώζω).

περικρᾱνιος -ον [περί, κρανίον] **that is about the cranium**: *anat.* ὁ π. χιτών membrane surrounding the cranium RUF. *On.* 129 = *subst.* τὸ περικράνιον GAL. *U.P.* 8.9 (3.662), 12. 522 *etc.* ‖ **that is around the head**: πῖλος π. pointed cap of the Rom. flamens (*Lat.* apex) PLUT. *Nu.* 7.10 ‖ *subst.* τὸ περικράνιον **pillow** GLOSS.

περίκρᾱνον -ου, τό [περί, κρανίον] **head-covering, helmet** STRAB. 11.4.5 POLL. 2.42.

περικρᾰτέω, *contr.* [περικρατής] ❶ *act.* **to dominate, have in one's power** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *V.C.* 11 SIMP. *in Cat.* 375.17, 20 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.92, *al.* CH *exc.* 26.4 SIMP. *in Cat.* 376.23, *al.* | **to prevail over, impose oneself on, conquer** (*also fig.*) ▸ *with gen.* VT *4Macc.* 1.9 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.93 IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.4 (44) IUSTIN. *Dial.* 80.1 (6.664B) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dominated** *or* **controlled** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.40) ‖ **to be supported** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.273.

περικρᾰτής -ές [περί, κράτος] **that dominates** *or* **controls** NT *Acts* 27.16 NILANC. *epic* 3.134 (79.445A) *etc.* ♦ *adv.* περικρατῶς **in dominating** *or* **controlling manner** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 2.360A.

περικράτησις -εως, ἡ [περικρατέω] **dominion, ability to dominate** IAMBL.[1] (SIMP. *in Cat.* 374.27) ‖ *medic.* **retention** *of urine* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 337a.

περικρατητικός -ή -όν [περικρατέω] **that dominates** *or* **controls** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.4.30, *al.*

περικρατῶς *adv.*, *see* περικρατής.

περικρεμάννῡμι [περί, κρεμάννυμι] *pres. mid. pass.* περικρέμαμαι ‖ *aor.* περιεκρέμασα ❶ *act.* **to suspend, hang around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.4) NONN. *D.* 26.254 ❷ *pass.* **to hang, be hung** ▸ τινι from sthg. LEON. (AP 9.78.4).

περικρεμής -ές [περί, κρεμάννυμι] **that is decorated, adorned**: ἀγάλμασι with votive statues LUC. *Pod.* 142.

περικρημνάομαι, *contr.* [περικρεμάννυμι] **to be hung around** APOLLOD.[3] 142.2.

περίκρημνος -ον [περί, κρημνός] **craggy on all sides** IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.8 (238) PLUT. *Sul.* 16.12 APP. 8.95.

περικροτᾰφιος -ον [περί, κρόταφος] **that is around the temples**: βόστρυχοι ringlets GREG.[1] *Beat.* 44.1204.

περικροτέω, *contr.* [περίκροτος] **to make resound around** NONN. *D.* 14.351.

περίκροτος -ον [περί, κρότος] **resounding around** NONN. *D.* 9.117.

περικρούω [περί, κρούω] ❶ *act.* **to strike, beat about** (*in wrestling*) PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234d | **to strike around a vase** (*to see if it is broken*) PLAT. *Phil.* 55a ‖ **to split by beating**: πέδας fetters MEN. *Dysc.* 414 PLUT. *Vitios.* 499a ❷ *pass.* **to be struck** *or* **beaten on all sides** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831a ‖ **to be broken, shattered** (*with blows*) STRAB. 12.8.19 ‖ **to be stripped by the force of blows** ▸ τι of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 611e.

περικρύβω NT *Luke* 1.24 (*impf.* ἔκρυβεν), *see* περικρύπτω.

περικρύπτω [περί, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to hide, conceal with care** LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 PLUT. *fr.* 104 ❷ *mid.* **to hide from** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOG. 6.61.

περικρώζω [περί, κρώζω] **to scrape around** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 58.5.7.

περικτάομαι, *contr.* [περί, κτάομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to acquire** IOS. *A.I.* 13.16.6 (432) ❷ *pass.* **to be acquired** *or* **possessed** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.14.3, *al.*

περίκτησις -εως, ἡ [περικτάομαι] **purchase, acquisition** AP.[7] *Synt.* 278.8 SEXT. *S.* 7.166, *al. etc.*

περικτητικός -ή -όν [περικτάομαι] **favorable for acquisition** VETT. 38.3, *al.*

περίκτητος -ον [περικτάομαι] **that has acquired, rich** HEPH.[1] 1.1.229.

περικτίονες -ων, οἱ [περί, κτίζω] **dwellers around, neighbors, neighboring inhabit.** IL. 17.220, *al.* OD. 2.65 HES. *fr.* 144.2 SIM. 1.3 PIND. *N.* 11.19 *etc.* | *rar. in prose* THUC. 3.104.3 ATH. 13.591b.

Περικτιόνη -ης, ἡ **Periktione**, *female name* DIOG. 3.1 AEL. *V.H.* 10.21.

περικτῖται, οἱ OD. 11.288, *see* περικτίονες.

περικτυπέω, *contr.* [περί, κτυπέω] ❶ *act.* **to make noise around** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.301D ❷ *pass.* **to be made to rumble, resound around** EUNAP. 51 (246).

περικυβιστάω, *contr.* [περί, κυβιστάω] **to make a tumble, go headlong** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 50.

περικῡδαίνω [περί, κυδαίνω] **to exalt, honor greatly** *or* **excessively** OR. *Sib.* 3.575.

περικῡδής -ές [περί, κῦδος] **very famous** *or* **illustrious** NIC. *Th.* 345 QS 9.65.

περικυκλάς -άδος [περί, κύκλος] **that moves in a circle** ORPH. *H.* 43.5.

Π

περικυκλεύω [περί, κύκλος] **to surround, encircle** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 193.

περικυκλέω, *contr.* [περί, κύκλος] ❶ *act.* **to make move around, make turn around** AEL. *N.A.* 13.9 || *intrans.* **to move around in a circle:** τὴν αὐτὴν δῖναν in the same spiral EPIC. 3.114 (*pres. ptc.* περικυκλοῦντα) ❷ *pass., see* περικυκλόω.

περικύκλησις -εως, ἡ [περικυκλέω] **turn, revolution** LYD. *Mens.* 4.51.

περικύκλιον -ου, τό [περίκυκλος] **surrounding circle** CH 3.2.

περίκυκλος -ον [περί, κύκλος] **circular, round** NONN. *D.* 25.145 TRIPHIOD. 34 || *adv. dat.* περικύκλῳ in a circle, all around VT *Exod.* 28.29, *Ps.* 88.7 PLUT. *Amat.* 755a *etc.*

περικυκλόω, *contr.* [περί, κύκλος] ❶ *act.* **to surround, circumvent** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 11 VT *Gen.* 19.4 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.68 *etc.* || *fig.* **to recount** LUC. *Ocyp.* 63 ❷ *mid.* **to circumvent, surround** HDT. 8.78 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 346 (*in tmesis*) XEN. *An.* 6.3.11.

περικύκλωσις -εως, ἡ [περικυκλόω] **bypassing maneuver** THUC. 3.78.

περικῠλινδέω, *contr. and* περικυλίω [περί, κυλινδέω] ❶ *act.* **to make turn, roll** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 7 (*aor. ptc.* -κυλίσας; *v.l.* -κυκλίσας); ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc., toward* τινὰ εἰς τὸν ποταμόν s.o. toward the river DIOD. 18.34.2 (*aor. ind.* -εκύλισεν); εἰς τὴν γῆν τὰ σώματα the bodies to the earth DION. 9.21.4 (*pres. ptc.* -κυλίοντες) ❷ *pass.* **to be made to turn** PLAT. *Leg.* 893e (*pres. inf.* -κυλινδεῖσθαι) GAL. 18(1).327, 572 (*fut. pass.* -κυλισθήσεται).

περικῠλίσις -εως, ἡ [περικυλινδέω] **movement in a circle, circulation** GAL. 18(1).326.

περικῡμαίνω [περί, κυμαίνω] **to undulate around** ORPH. *H.* 83.3.

περικύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [περί, κῦμα] **surrounded by waves** EUR. *Tr.* 800 (*island*) ARCHESTR. *fr.* 4.5, 59.4.

περικυρτόομαι, *contr.* [περίκυρτος] **to be curved, bent** PARTH. (ATH. 11.783b) GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.3.67.

περίκυρτος -ον [περί, κυρτός] **convex** SEXT. *S.* 7.307 GAL. 18(1).787 *etc.*

περικῠτόω, *contr.* **to cover with leather** L. *Sud. s.v.* κύτος.

περικῡφόομαι [περίκυφος] **to be curved around** AP.[9] *s.v.* κύπελλον.

περίκῡφος -ον [περί, κυφός] **curved around** L. *E.M.* 549.14.

περικωκῡ́ω [περί, κωκύω] **to lament** *or* **wail around** ▸ τινα s.o. OPP. 4.259 QS 3.742.

περικωμάζω [περί, κωμάζω] **to party around:** παλαίστρας περικωμάζειν περιών going around the palaistra in revelry ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1025 (*codd.*).

περικωνέω, *contr.* [περί, κῶνος] **to smear with pitch, tar:** τὰ ἐμβάδια the shoes ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 600.

περιλακίζω [περί, λακίζω] **to rend around:** *pass.* VT *4Macc.* 10.8 (*flesh*).

περιλακτίζω [περί, λακτίζω] **to aim kicks around** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.94.1.

περιλᾱλέω, *contr.* [περιλαλέω] **to chatter in vain** *or* **excessive manner, be lost in babble,** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 230 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 72 MAUR. 1.7 GAL. 8.675, *al. etc.* || **to describe** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.9.1.

περιλᾱλημα -ατος, τό [περιλαλέω] **chatter, babbling** HSCH. (*s.v.* στωμύλματα).

περιλᾱλησις -εως, ἡ [περιλαλέω] **chatter, babbling** GAL. 8.943, *al.*

περίλᾱλος -ον [περί, λάλος] **loquacious, chatty** L. *Sud. s.v.* κομψόν.

περιλαμβάνω [περί, λαμβάνω] *impf.* περιελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* περιελαμβανόμην || *fut.* περιλήψομαι || *aor.*[t] περιέλαβον, *mid.* περιελαβόμην || *pf.* περιείληφα, *mid. pass.* περιείλημμαι || *ppf.* περιειλήφειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιείληπτο || *aor. pass.* περιελήφθην || *fut. pass.* περιληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to embrace** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.4.10, *Symp.* 9.4 CALLIM. *H.* 5.93 (*in tmesis*) ALCIPHR. 4.12.3; ἀνδριάντας statues ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.2, *al.* | **to surround:** ἑλικηδὸν κάτωθεν ἄνω προσάγων climbing up in a spiral THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.1; τοῦ τείχους χαλκῷ τὸν περίδρομον the outside of the wall with bronze PLAT. *Criti.* 116b; ἐπιμελεῖσθαι τῶν περιλαμβανόντων τὸ ὄρυγμα τοίχων to pay attention to the walls of the ditches GEOP. 12.5.3 || **to surround** (*with hostility*) HDT. 8.7.1, *al.* POL. 2.29.5; χάρακι π. κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν to fence the city with a palisade all around POL. 1.48.10 | **to capture** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.23.3; τὰς ναῦς the ships THUC. 8.42.1; τὸν θῆρα the beast PLAT. *Soph.* 235b || **to take, catch:** ταῖς χερσὶν πέτρας rocks in one's hands PLAT. *Soph.* 246a, *see* GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (3.210); τὶ τοῖς χείλεσιν sthg. with the lips GAL. 5.708 || **to take possession of, appropriate to oneself** ▸ τι sthg. IS. 8.37 **to possess** DEMOSTH. 61.30 || **to contain in one's own ambit** *or* **dominion** CH *exc.* 26.16 | **to extend over:** πλείω τόπον a larger space POL. 4.39.8; πάντα everything POL. 8.1.3; ἅπαν αὐτὸ (*sc.* τὸ σῶμα) the whole body PHIL.[2] *Deus* 127 || **to include, contain** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 48, *al.*; ταῖς συνθήκαις τινά s.o. in the agreement POL. 5.67.12; πολλὰ εἴδη ἑνὶ ὀνόματι many species under a single name PLAT. *Soph.* 226e; δύο ὄντα αὐτὰ ἓν ὄνομα περιλαβόν a single name encompassing (*i.e.* denoting together) things that are two PLAT. *Leg.* 837a; ὡς βραχεῖ λόγῳ περιλαβεῖν to say in brief LUC. *Peregr.* 42 || **to determine, define, delimit:** ἐν κεφαλαίοις τὴν δύναμιν ὅλου τοῦ πράγματος καλῶς π. to determine conveniently in their essential features the power of the entire subject ISOCR. 2.9; τῷ λόγῳ τὸ ὄν "what is" in discourse PLAT. *Soph.* 249d || **to understand, mean, comprehend** EPIC. 2.47 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 88 ❷ *pass.* **to be surrounded, closed, enfolded** GEOP. 10.9.3; ▸ τινι by *or* with sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 77e POL. 10.27.10 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207b) = ὑπό τινος GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (3.205) || **to be surrounded** *or* **caught** *or* **constrained** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 934; τῷ καιρῷ by circumstances POL. 6.58.6 || **to be contained** *or* **included:** ἐντός within ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 31; ἐν τῇ γῇ in the earth AET. 1.4.4 τοῖς νόμοις in the laws ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 19; ὀνόματι ἑνί in a single name PLAT. *Leg.* 823b, *Pol.* 288c; αἰτίᾳ π. to be contained within a cause, be determined by a cause THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.1 || **to be understood** *or* **intended** *or* **perceived** EPIC. 2.36 • *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* περιλαψοῦνται ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 1.248.26 || *aor. ptc. pass.* περιλαφθείς ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 1.252.20, *al.*

περιλαμπής -ές [περιλάμπω] **very splendid** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 88, *al.* (*sup.*) MAX.[1] (*comp.*) CH *exc.* 23.34 || *adv. neut.* περιλαμπές with an intense gleam PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 || *fig.* **magnificent, splendid** PLUT. *F.M.* 19.2 | *of pers.* **very illustrious** GEOP. 1.12.10 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

περιλαμπρῶς [περί, λαμπρός] *adv.* **splendidly, with magnificence** GREG. *Or.* 42.24.10.

περιλάμπω [περί, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* **to shine all around** *or* **vividly** PLUT. *Cam.* 17.7, *al.* | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 264 || **to shine around** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 26.13 PLUT. *Cic.* 35.5 | **to illuminate, bring to light** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.90 ❷ *mid.* **to shine beside** AET. 2.29.6 || **to shine, gleam** DIOD. 3.12.1 LUC. *Indoct.* 9 ❸ *pass.* **to be illuminated** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.83; ▸ τινι by sthg. PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 47 (*fig.*); φωτὶ καθαρωτάτῳ ... περιλαμπόμενον illuminated by the purest light PLUT. *Per.* 39.2 *etc.* = ὑπό τινος LUC. *Dom.* 8 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.28 (*fig.*); ὑπὸ τῆς φλογός by the gleam PLUT. *Di.* 46.4.

περίλαμψις -εως, ἡ [περιλάμπω] **superficial splendor, reflected light** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931a || **radiation, luminous emanation** PLOT. 5.1.6, *al.*

Περίλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Perilaos,** *male name* HDT. 9.103.1 DEMOSTH. 18.48 (*dub.*) LUC. *Phal.* 1 11 *etc.* • *Ion.* -λεως HDT. *l.c.*

περιλάπτω [περί, λάπτω] **to lick around** PHERECR. 28.3 (*cod.* περιλέπω *edd.*).

περιλεγνής -ές [περί, λέγνη] **hemmed, with a fringe** HSCH.

περιλέγω [περί, λέγω] **to speak in circumlocutions** HERMIP. 89 POLL. 2.125.

περίλειμμα -ατος, τό [περιλείπομαι] **remainder, residue** PLAT. *Menex.* 236b.

περιλείπω [περί, λείπω] *impf. mid. pass.* περιελειπόμην || *aor.*[t] περιέλιπον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 508a, *opt. mid. 3. sg.* περιλίποιτο LIB. *Decl.* 43.63 || *pf.* περιλέλοιπα IO. (*PG* 62.746.50), *mid. pass.* περιλέλειμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιλέλειπτο EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 114.7 || *aor. pass.* περιελείφθην || *fut. pass.* περιλειφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to leave, omit** THPHR. *Piet.* 13.30 *etc.* || ❷ *medio-pass.* **to stay, remain, be leftover** IL. 19.230 (*in tmesis*) HDT. 1.82.8 EUR. *Hel.* 426 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 725 *etc.* • *later pres.* περιλιμπάνομαι (*see*).

περιλείχω [περί, λείχω] ❶ *act.* **to lick around, lap** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 736, *fr.* 598 EUP. 60 (*v.l.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.8 LUC. *Gall.* 14 || **to lick away, remove by licking** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 4 LUC. *Icar.* 30 || **to kiss** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.3 ❷ *mid.* **to lick oneself** (*around*): τὰς χηλάς the claws GEOP. 1.3.10.

περίλεξις -εως, ἡ [περιλέγω] **circumlocution** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 318.

περιλεπίζω PHIL. 88.47 DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.15) *etc., see* περιλέπω.

περιλέπω [περί, λέπω] ❶ *act.* **to skin, take off, cleanse** IL. 1.236 (*in tmesis*) HDT. 8.115.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be peeled** *or* **husked** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.10.

περιλεσχήνευτος -ον [περί, λεσχηνεύω] **that is the object of conversazion, renowned, famous** HDT. 2.135.5.

περιλευκαίνω [περί, λευκαίνω] **to whiten** ACH. 1.1.9.

περιλεύκιος -ον *see* περίλευκος.

περίλευκος -ον [περί, λευκός] **edged** *or* **bordered in white** CALLIX. 2 | *miner. subst.* ἡ περίλευκος *or* περιλεύκιος (*sc.* λίθος) *a type of precious stone* PLIN. 37.180 | *subst.* τὸ περίλευκον (*sc.* ἱμάτιον) *a type of garment* ANTIPH. 297.

Περίλεως, ὁ *see* Περίλαος.

περίλημμα -ατος, τό [περιλαμβάνω] **embrace** VT *Eccl.* 3.5 (*v.l.*) L. *E.M.* 175.7.

περιληπτέον [περιλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to contain** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.14.2.

περιληπτικός -ή -όν [περιλαμβάνω] **done to include** *or* **contain** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 6 | **that contains** *or* **includes** ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428d, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.143, *al.* | *gramm.* **collective,** *of nouns* DION.[6] 637.13 || **that understands** *or* **means, to do with comprehension** EPIC. 31.5 • *adv.* περιληπτικῶς **comprehensively, altogether, in general** EPIC. 31.16 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.3 DIOG. *etc.*

περιληπτός -ή -όν [περιλαμβάνω] **included, contained** ▸ τινι in sthg. PHILOD. *Piet.* 116.14 (p. 133) || **intelligible:** νόῳ to the mind EMPED. B 2.8; νοήσει with thought PLAT. *Tim.* 28a; διανοίᾳ with the mind SEXT. *S.* 9.409; τὸν μὲν

ἄλλον ὄχλον οὐ περιληπτὸν ἀριθμῷ διέφθειρε he killed an incalculable number of private citizens PLUT. *Cam.* 43.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ περιληπτά **intelligible things** EPIC. 2.40 ◆ *adv.* περιληπτῶς **through perception** EPIC. 2.40.

περίληψις -εως, ἡ [περιλαμβάνω] **embrace** VT *Eccl.* 3.5 (*v.l.*) || **grabbing, catching** POLL. 9.98 || **containment, inclusion** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 25; κατὰ περίληψιν **comprehensively** SEXT. *S.* 10.99 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.123.3 | **that which contains** *or* **includes** PLOT. 6.8.18 || **comprehension, intelligence** EPIC. 2.56 DION. *Comp.* 12.6 *etc.*

περιλιμνάζω [περί, λιμνάζω] **to surround with stagnant water:** τὴν πόλιν the city THUC. 2.102.2 || *intrans.* **to become a swamp** AEL. *N.A.* 16.15.

περιλιμπάνομαι [περί, λιμπάνω] **to remain as a leftover, be left over** SIMP. *in Epict.* 119 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 554 *etc.*

περιλῐ́πής -ές [περιλείπω] **remaining, left over** POL. 1.73.2 STRAB. 8.7.5; τῆς φθορᾶς to ruin PLAT. *Leg.* 702a.

περιλιχμάζω [περί, λιχμάζω] **to lick around** OPP. 1.786, *al.*

περιλιχμάομαι, *contr.* [περί, λιχμάω] ❶ *mid.* **to lick** THEOCR. 25.226 ARAT. 1115 LUC. *Merc.* 34, *al. etc.* || **to lick away, remove by licking** PLUT. *Pyr.* 31.7 LUC. *Prom.* 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be licked:** θηρσί by wild animals PLAT. *Ax.* 372a.

περιλῐχμησις -εως, ἡ [περιλιχμάομαι] **licking-around** SCH. ARAT. 1114.

περιλιχνεύω [περί, λιχνεύω] ❶ *act. fig.* **to lick around** *or* **taste,** *with eyes and nose* PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 53 | *of the soul* PHIL. *Migr.* 64 *see* 6.60.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* RH. 1.524.

Πέριλλος -ου, ὁ **Perillos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.48 CALLIM. *fr.* 47 *etc.*

περιλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ DION. *Amm.* 2. 3.1 (*v.l.*), *see* ἐπιλογισμός.

περῐ́λοιπος -ον [περιλείπω] **remaining, remnant, leftover** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 173 THUC. 1.74.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350b 13 *etc.*

περιλοπίζω THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.2 (*aor. ptc.* -λοπίσαντες), *see* περιλεπίζω.

περιλούω [περί, λούω] **to bathe, wash** PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.3, *al.*

περιλῠ́γίζω [περί, λυγίζω] *act.* **to curve, bend** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 54 || *pass.* HSCH.

περιλῡπία -ας, ἡ [περίλυπος] **great grief** DIOG. 7.97.

περίλῡπος -ον [περί, λύπη] **greatly afflicted, very sad, in great anguish** HP. *Acut.* 42 ISOCR. 1.42 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124a 16 CH *exc.* 23.59; περίλυπος διῆγε τὰ πολλά he passed almost this whole period in great grief PLUT. *Cic.* 32.5.

περῐ́λῡσις -εως, ἡ [περιλύω] **dissolution,** *of marriage* GLOSS. || **abolition, cancellation,** *of debts or other* PSB 9949.6 (II-I[BCE]).

περιλύω [περί, λύω] ❶ *act.* **to cease, put an end to** ▸ *with acc.* CYR.[1] *Hom.Pasch.* 5.1 16c || **to abolish, cancel** PFLOR. 86.17 (I[CE]) ❷ *mid.* **to dissolve around, melt** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 52.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be freed** PBGU 1027.27 (I[BCE]); ▸ τινος from sthg. GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.22 *etc.* || **to be abolished** *or* **canceled** POXY. 323 (I[CE]).

περιλωπίζω [περί, λῶπος] **to strip** POLL. 7.44.

περιμᾰ́δᾰρος -ον [περί, μαδαρός] **that causes loss of hair all around** (*oth.* **that pours out fluids all around**), *of wounds* HP. *Aph.* 6.4, *Epid.* 6.8.2.

περιμαιμάω, *contr.* [περί, μαιμάω] **to search around, look around** OD. 12.95 (*pres. ptc. fem.* -μαιμώωσα) || **to search eagerly** QS 14.16 (*pres. ptc. masc.* -μαιμώων).

περιμαίνομαι [περί, μαίνομαι] **to enrage around:** περιμαίνεται ἱερὸν ἄλσος he rages around the sacred grove HES. *Sc.* 99 || **to be mad with love for** ▸ τινα s.o. AEL. *epist.* 7 | **to be mad with desire for** ▸ τινι sthg. Naum 57.

περιμάκης *Dor. see* περιμήκης.

περιμάκτρια -ας, ἡ [περιμάσσω] **that purifies by means of magic** PLUT. *Superst.* 166a.

περιμᾰνής -ές [περιμαίνομαι] **furious, mad, avid** PLUT. *Aud.* 43d, 4.52d, *al.* ◆ *adv.* περιμανῶς **madly, frenetically** PLUT. *Suav.* 1100a.

περιμανώς *a type of song* EUB. 45.

περιμανῶς *adv., see* περιμανής.

περιμαρμαίρω [περί, μαρμαίρω] **to shine all around** QS 5.114.

περιμάρμᾰρος -ον [περί, μάρμαρος] **resplendent all around** LYR. *Is.* 165.

περιμάρναμαι [περί, μάρναμαι] **to fight around** *or* **over** EPIGR. (PAUS. 5.19.4: *pres.* -μάρναται).

περιμάσσω, *Att.* περιμάττω [περί, μάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to clean, purify** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHERECR. 139.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 976b *etc.* || **to purify** (*with rituals or magical formulas*) MEN. *Ph.* 54 (*aor. imper.* -μαξάτωσαν) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.101 || **to eliminate by purifying** DIOSC.[2] 5.94 ❷ *mid.* **to clean, purify** SOR. 1.61.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be purified** (*with rituals or magic formulas*) PLUT. *Superst.* 168d.

περιμαστεύω [περί, μαστεύω] **to go around** *or* **run through searching:** πολλὰ ἔθνη many peoples [CALLISTH.] 1.3.3 (*v.l.*).

περιμᾰχητος -ον [περιμάχομαι] **object of competition, contested, aspired to, desired** XEN. *Symp.* 3.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 521a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1169a 21 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* on behalf of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1404 THUC. 7.84.5 = ὑπό τινος ISOCR. 8.65 = παρά τινι EPIC. 6.45; τὸ π. τῷ γένει τῶν ἀνθρώπων what is aspired to by mankind PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 218.

περιμᾰ́χομαι [περί, μάχομαι] **to fight over** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.41.

περιμελαίνομαι [περί, μελαίνω] **to blacken around, be darkened** *or* **obscured** PLUT. *Isid.* 368c (*pres. ptc. mid.*).

περιμέλας -αινα -αν [περί, μέλας] **very dark, blackest** PBGU 806.4 (I[CE]).

περιμεμφής -ές [περί, μέμφομαι] **evil, spiteful, rancorous,** *of an argument* ARAT. 109 (*v.l.* πολυ-).

περιμενεαίνω [περί, μενεαίνω] **to desire ardently** AP. 1.670, *al.* (*in tmesis*).

περιμενετέον [περιμένω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to await** DION. *Rh.* 9.5 *etc.*

περιμένω [περί, μένω] **to await, expect** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 7.58.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 50, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 116a MEN. *Dysc.* 782, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 36 | ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.89.1 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 643 THUC. 5.64.4 EUR. *Ph.* 223 XEN. *An.* 2.4.1 MEN. *Sam.* 675 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.8 MEN. *fr.* 420.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.25.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 375c DEMOSTH. 21.220 *etc.*; εἰ ... πολεμῆσαι περιμένει to see if ... he was waiting for them to start the war PLUT. *Sul.* 10.6 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* περιμείνω καταφαγεῖν τὴν προῖκά μου τὸν χρηστόν ... ἄνδρα I should expect that this fine man will devour my dowry MEN. *Epit.* 1065 | ▸ *with* ἕως *and opt.* until PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d = ἕως ἄν *and subj.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 GEOP. 2.25.1 ALCIPHR. 4.19.14 = μέχρι τούτου ἕως ἄν *and subj.* DEMOSTH. 9.10 = μέχρις ἄν *and subj.* EPICT. *Ench.* 15 = ἄχρι ἄν *and subj.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.2 = ἔστ' ἄν *and subj.* LUC. *Herm.* 40 = ἵνα *and subj.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.25 || **to await with patience, endure:** μακρὰ λέγοντας ἡμᾶς αὐτούς our long discourses PLAT. *Leg.* 890e | **to consent, allow:** τὴν κατὰ πρόσωπον ἔντευξιν τοῦ καιροῦ μὴ περιμένοντος the occasion not allowing the convenience of a personal meeting PLUT. *Caes.* 17.8 || *of events,* **to await, be reserved for** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 365a, *al.*; τίς με πότμος ἔτι περιμένει; what fate awaits me still? SOPH. *Ant.* 1296.

περίμεστος -ον [περί, μεστός] **completely full** ▸ τινος of sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 2.11 PLUT. *Caes.* 5.5.

περιμετρέω, *contr.* [περίμετρος] **to measure around** LUC. *Nav.* 12; τὸν ἥλιον περιεμέτρουν they are measuring the circumference of the sun LUC. *Icar.* 6.

περίμετρος -ον [περί, μέτρον] **well-measured around, proportionate, convenient** ARISTAEN. 1.1 (*garment*) || **very large, vastest** OD. 2.95, *al.* | **enormous** OPP. 3.190, 5.47 | **very distant** NONN. *Ev.* 21.51 || *subst.* ἡ περίμετρος (*sc.* γραμμή) **contour, perimeter, circumference** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.1, *al.* POL. 1.56.4 *etc.* | **surroundings, vicinity** EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.141.3 (*v.l.*) || *subst.* τὸ περίμετρον = ἡ περίμετρος HDT. 1.185.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 30 LUC. *V.H.* 2 29 *etc.* | **bread** *or* **flatbread** *circular-shaped* VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 10.3.

περιμετωπίδιος -ον [περί, μέτωπον] **of the forehead** HP. *Mul.* 2.171 (*v.l.*).

Περιμήδη -ης, ἡ **Perimede,** *female name* THEOCR. 2.16 APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.3 (51-52) ◆ *Dor.* Περιμήδᾱ -ας.

Περιμήδης -ους, ὁ **Perimedes,** *male name* IL. 15.515 OD. 11.23 *etc.*; αὐτίκα δ' ἀνστάντες Περιμήδης Εὐρύλοχός τε Perimedes and Eurylochos, suddenly leaping up, OD. 12.195 ◆ *epic gen.* -εος IL. *l.c. epic acc.* -έα HES. *Sc.* 187; *Att.* -ην APOLLOD.[7] 2.8.1 (168).

περιμήκετος -ον [περί, μῆκος] IL. 14.287 OPP. 4.452, *poet. for* περιμήκης; κατὰ Τηΰγετον περιμήκετον on high Taygetos OD. 6.103 | **very large:** ἄλλων more than the rest ARAT. 250.

περιμήκης -ες [περί, μῆκος] **very long, longest** OD. 9.487 (*stake*), 10.293 (*stick*) *etc.*; μέσσοι δὲ ξεστοί, περιμήκεες they were well-polished in the middle, very long HES. *Sc.* 133 (*arrows*) | **very high, highest** IL. 13.63 (*crag*) OD. 13.183 (*mountain*) PHIL.[2] *Post.* 163 (*offshoot*); ἐν δ' ἱστοὶ λίθεοι περιμήκεες they are framed by the highest rocks OD. 13.107 | **very broad** *or* **large** HDT. 2.100.3 (*house*), 7.36 (*anchor*); λίθους ... ἐόντας μεγάθει περιμήκεας rocks of enormous size HDT. 2.108.2 || *compar.* -μηκέστερος AEL. 2.7 | *superl.* -μηκέστατος PHIL.[2] *l.c. and* -μήκιστος PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077b ◆ *Dor.* -μάκης MNASALC. (AP 6.125.5).

περίμηρα -ων, τά [Callisth.] 108.7, *see* περιμήρια.

περιμήρια -ων, τά [περίμηρος] **thigh-pieces** GLOSS.

περιμηρίδες -ων, αἱ GLOSS., *see* περιμήριοι.

περιμηρῐ́διον -ου, τό [περιμήρια] **little thigh-piece** ARR. *Tact.* 4.1 (*f.l. for* παρα-).

περίμηρος -ον [περί, μηρός] **that goes around the thigh** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.390B || *subst.* τὰ περίμηρα **thigh-pieces** [CALLISTH.] 3.7.12 (108).

περιμηρῦομαι [περί, μηρύομαι] **to bind around** PHIL. 65.39.

περίμητρος -ον [περί, μήτρα] **with pith around** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.6 (*tree*).

περιμηχανόομαι, *contr.* [περί, μηχανάω] **to contrive, plot:** τι OD. 7.200 (*pres. ind. 3. pl.* -μηχανόωνται); ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. OD. 14.340 (*impf. 3. pl.* -μηχανόωντο).

περιμινῡ́θω [περί, μινύθω] **to decrease, be consumed** OD. 12.46 (*in tmesis*).

περιμολυβδοχοέω, *contr.* [περί, μολυβδοχοέω] **to pour lead around** *1*IG 7.3073.73.

Πέριμος -ου, ὁ **Perimos,** *male name* IL. 16.695.

περιμοτόω, *contr.* [περί, μοτός] **to fill with lint** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.7.18), *al.*

Π

περιμότωσις -εως, ἡ [περιμοτόω] **filling with lint** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.19.4).

Περίμουλα, ἡ **Perimoula**, *city* AEL. *N.A.* 15.8 PTOL.[4] *Geogr.* 7.2.5.

περιμοχθέω, *contr.* [περί, μοχθέω] **to suffer greatly** ▸ τινι for s.o. OPP. 4.258.

περιμῠδάω, *contr.* [περί, μυδάω] **to eliminate by softening** SOR. 4.16.4.

περιμῡκάομαι, *contr.* [περί, μυκάομαι] **to resound around, bother** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Cr.* 26.4.

περιμῡκής -ές [περιμυκάομαι] **murmuring, bellowing around** ORPH. *A.* 313.

περιμῠρομαι [περί, μύρομαι] **to lament over** QS 12.489; ▸ τινος s.o. MOSCH. 3.89.

περιμῠω [περί, μύω] *intrans.* **to close up**, *of a wound* HOM. *fr.* 8.

περιναιετάω, *contr.* [περί, ναιετάω] **to live around** *or* **in the vicinity** OD. 2.66, *al.* HES. *Th.* 370 PIND. *N.* 8.9 *etc.*; ἄλλοι θ' οἳ κατὰ ἄστυ καὶ οἳ περιναιετάουσιν and the others in the city and those who dwelled nearby OD. 8.551 **to be located in the vicinity** OD. 4.177 (*city*).

περιναιέτης -ου, ὁ [περιναίω] **nearby inhabit.** IL. 24.488 AP. 4.470.

περίναιος *or* περίναιον *see* περίνεος.

περινᾱΐος -ον [περί, ναός] **that stands around, that surrounds the temple**, *of porticoes* IPE 2.352 *etc.* • *also* περίναος.

περιναίω [περί, ναίω] **to live around** *or* **beside**: χεῦμ' Ἐρασίνου παλαιόν the ancient stream of Erasinos AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1021 || **to be located in the vicinity** CALLIM. *H.* 4.267 (*islands*).

περιναύτιος -ον [περί, ναυτία] **suffering from nausea** DIOD. 2.58.5.

περινάω, *contr.* [περί, νάω] **to run through, flow around** METAG. 6.11.

περινεΐσσομαι *v.l.*, *see* περινίσσομαι.

περινέμομαι [περί, νέμω] **to consume, devour**: τὰς οἰκίας the houses PLUT. *Di.* 46.4 (*of fire*).

περινενομένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περινοέω **deepening, thorough understanding** HERMOG. *Id.* 339.21.

περίνεος -ου, ὁ [περί, ἰνέω] *anat.* **perineum**, *region between the anus and the scrotum* HP. *Aph.* 4.80 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 9 | **male genitalia** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 716a 33, *al.* || *also written* -αιος *and* -ος; *also neut.* -αιον *and* -ον | *contr. dat.* περινῷ HSCH.

περίνευσις -εως, ἡ [περινεύω] **inclination, oscillation** APOLLOD.[3] 178.6.

περινεύω [περί, νεύω] **to bend around, come out**: ἐκ τοῦ λόφου from the back of the hill APP. 16.46 || **to rock while traveling** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 15 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 40 (*chariot*) | *medic. of brief pulsation* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.479) (*ptc.* περινενευκότας) || **to be hanging, be sloping** *of regions*: παρὰ τὴν ἑσπέραν toward the west STRAB. 4.1.6; πρὸς τὴν Ἰταλίαν toward Italy STRAB. 7.1.5; ἐπὶ τὸν νότον toward the south STRAB. 8.4.1.

περινέφελος -ον [περί, νεφέλη] **surrounded with clouds, nebulous** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1194.

περίνεφρος -ον [περί, νεφρός] **with kidneys enveloped in fat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520a 31, *P.A.* 672b 2.

περινέω [περί, νέω 1] **to swim around** GAL. 19.130; κύκλῳ τινός around s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 18.

περινέω [περί, νέω 3] *aor.* περιένησα ❶ *act.* **to pile around, accumulate** *or* **amass around** HDT. 4.164.2 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 244c, 43.583a || **to surround** (*with banks or heaps*), τὴν οἰκίην ὕλῃ the house with woodpiles HDT. 2.107; ὕλῃ τὸ ἄλσος the grove with timber HDT. 6.80.1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἀμφὶ δὲ τεύχεα πολλὰ πυρῇ περινηήσαντο they heaped up many weapons around the pyre QS 3.678 • *aor. inf.* περινηῆσαι HDT. 2.107.1 (*v.l.*).

περίνεως -ω, ὁ [περί, ναῦς] **in reserve on a ship**, *of oars etc.* HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* | **official subaltern of a ship** ARTEMID. 1.35 (*gen.* -έου) || **passenger on board ship** THUC. 1.10.4 (*opp. to* πρόσκωπος) AEL. *N.A.* 2.15 (*opp. to* ναύτης) | *milit.* **embarked soldier, marine** (*usually pl.*) PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.16 DCASS. 49.1.5.

περινηέω *see* περινέω 2.

περίνημα -ατος, τό [περινέω] GAL. 19.130, *see* περίκλυσμα.

περίνησον -ου, τό [περί, νῆσος] (*sc.* ἱμάτιον) **garment hemmed with purple** ANTIPH. 289 MEN. *fr.* 94 POLL. 7.52.

περινήχομαι [περί, νήχω] **to swim around** DION. 1.15.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 977a; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. ACH. 3.5.2 QS 14.548.

Περίνθιοι -ων, οἱ [Πέρινθος] **Perinthians**, *inhabit. of Perinthos* HDT. 5.1.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.2.8, *al. etc.* | Περινθία MEN. title.

Πέρινθος -ου, ἡ **Perinthos**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 4.90.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.6.2, *al.*

περινίζω *and* περινίπτω [περί, νίζω] ❶ *act.* **to wash all around** HP. *Fist.* 9 GEOP. 16.21.10 PALL. *L.* 63.3 ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself** HP. *Mul.* 2.158; τὸ σῶμα the body DIOD. 4.51.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be removed by washing** IL. 24.419 (*in tmesis*).

περινῐσομαι [περί, νισ(σ)ομαι] **to go around, circulate**, *of cups* PHOC. 11 || **to turn, run past**, *of time* EUR. *Alc.* 449 (*v.l.*).

περινοέω, *contr.* [περί, νοέω] ❶ *act.* **to ponder, meditate** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 958 || **to design, turn the mind to** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Phoc.* 14.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.27 || **to consider attentively, to assess, weigh** EPIC. 26.38 PLUT. *Br.* 13.1 || **to conceive** (*in thought*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 78 | **to have an idea** ORIG. *Cels.* 3. 20.13 | **to understand, intend** MAUR. 1.7 SEXT. *S.* 2.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be pondered, meditated** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 1 HERMOG. *Id.* 370.9.

περινοημᾰτικός -ή -όν [περινοέω] **of thought** CH *exc.* 18.

περινόησις -εως, ἡ [περινοέω] **art, slyness, astuteness** PLUT. *Garr.* 509e || **meditation** PLOT. 6.9.11.

περινοητικός -ή -όν [περινοέω] CH *exc.* 17 || **subtle** PROCL. *Ptol.* 231, *see* περινοηματικός.

περίνοια -ας, ἡ [περινοέω] **meditation, thought** IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.2 (147) || **comprehension, intelligence** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.4.2 LUC. *Zeuxis* 2; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 370c; τινὸς ἐν περινοίᾳ γεγονώς having understood sthg. GAL. 18(1).331 || THUC. 3.43 || **fraud, trickery** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.5 || **disdain** ARISTID.[1] 1.162 PHOT. *Lex.*

περινομή -ῆς, ἡ [περινέμω] **distribution in turn**: ἐκ περινομῆς in turn DION. 10.57.1 (*codd.*) || **dance around**: τῇ θεῷ the goddess *or* for the goddess MEN. *fr.* 566 PHOT. *Lex.*

περίνοος -οον, *contr.* περίνους -ουν [περί, νοῦς] **very astute** *or* **intelligent** SEXT. *S.* 7.326 (*superl.* -ούστατος).

περινοστείω *see* περινοστέω.

περινοστέω, *contr.* [περί, νοστέω] **to go around, wander hither and thither** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 121, 494 PLAT. *Rp.* 558a DEMOSTH. 19.255 DION. 7.46.4 *etc.*; π. καὶ ἑστάναι to turn and stand firm LUC. *Merc.* 31 || **to go around to inspect** *or* **observe**: περὶ τὰς κλίνας the beds ARISTOPH. *Th.* 796; παλαίστρας the palaistras ARISTOPH. *Pax* 762; τὰ τεκτόνων ἔργα the work of the builders PLUT. *Symp.* 155c || **to tease, dupe**: τινὰ ἀπάτῃ s.o. with a trick AESOP. 126d.

περινόστησις -εως, ἡ [περινοστέω] **going about, vagabondage** AGATH. 2.6.

περινοτίζομαι [περί, νοτίζω] *mid.* **to moisten** *or* **bathe all around**: δεχέσθω ὕδωρ ὁ πάσχων ταῖς χερσὶν καὶ περινοτιζέσθω τὸ πρόσωπον αὐτοῦ let the sufferer take the water in his hands and wet his forehead AL.[6] 1.15 (1.553.17) || *pass.* SOR. 1.22.3.

περινοτῐσις -εως, ἡ [περινοτίζομαι] **sprinkling, bath** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 3.184).

περινούστατος *sup., see* περίνοος.

περινυκτίς -ίδος, ὁ **pustule** EROT. *s.v.* ὀλοφλυκτίδες.

πέριξ [περί] *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* **all around, around** AESCHL. *Pers.* 418 HDT. 5.115.2 EUR. *Bac.* 12, *al.* THUC. 6.90.3 PLUT. *Mar.* 20.2, *al. etc.* | ὁ π. τόπος the surrounding area PLAT. *Tim.* 62e; αἱ π. πόλεις the neighboring cities NT *Acts* 5.16; διὰ τοῦ π. ὕδατος across the surrounding water THPHR. *Sens.* 26 | *fig.* πᾶν π. φρονοῦντες pondering everything in tortuous manner EUR. *Andr.* 448 B *prepic* **around** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.179.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.8.12 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with dat.* EUR. *Ph.* 710 || ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.196.1, *al.*; *with anastr.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 368 EUR. *H.F.* 243 *etc.*

περιξαίνω [περί, ξαίνω] **to slam around**: *pass.*: τὸ πλεῖστον ... περιεξαίνετο ταῖς ἀπορρῶξιν the majority were smashed against the rocks IOS. *B.I.* 3.9.3 (426).

περιξεστός -ή -όν [περιξέω] **smoothed** *or* **polished all around**: πέτρη λίς ἐστι, περιξεστῇ ἐικυῖα the rock is smooth, as if polished OD. 12.79.

περιξέω [περί, ξέω] ❶ *act.* **to scrape around** HP. *Mul.* 2.144 || **to polish all around** THEOCR. 22.50 GAL. *U.P.* 16.11 (2.425.20) ❷ *pass.* **to be smoothed all around** LIB. *Or.* 18.219.

περιξηραίνομαι [περίξηρος] **to dry out around** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 758b 25 (*aor. pass. ptc.* περιξηρανθείς), *al.* CH fr. 15.2.

περίξηρος -ον [περί, ξηρός] **dry all around** THPHR. *Ign.* 41 (*air*) GEOP. 2.13 (*region*) | *subst.* τὸ περίξηρον **crust** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 737a 36.

περιξῠράω, *contr.* [περί, ξυράω] ❶ *act.* **to shave around** HDT. 3.8.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaven**: οἱ τὸν πώγωνα περιεξυρημένοι those who have their chin shaven LUC. *Merc.* 33.

περιξυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [περιξύω] **scraper** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.29) *etc.* • *also* περιξύστης.

περιξύω [περί, ξύω] ❶ *act.* **to shave around** GAL. 19.130 | **to gnaw around**: δαῖτα the food OPP. 3.525 || **to shave away, remove by shaving** VT *Wis.* 13.11 ❷ *mid.* **to shave oneself all around** AL. *in Top.* 455.25 ❸ *pass.* **to be shaven all around** HP. *Mul.* 2.192.

περίογκος -ον [περί, ὄγκος] **huge, voluminous** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 15.

περιοδ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [περίοδος] **going around, voyaging, circuit** STRAB. 8.6.3, 9.3.1 || *milit.* **patrol** *or* **beat circuit** *or* **service** AEN. 1.1, 26.4, *al.* || **rounds for visiting the sick, performance of the medical profession** GAL. 14.295, *al.* || **periodic return**, *of celestial bodies* DION.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.25.16: *v.l.*) || *fig.* **running over in thought, study, reflection** EPIC. 2.36, 83.

περιόδευσις -εως, ἡ [περιοδεύω] L. Sud., *see* περιοδ(ε)ία.

περιοδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [περιοδεύω] **doctor** (*proper.* one who makes rounds) GAL. 12.844 || **visitor** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.38.2.

περιοδευτικός -ή -όν [περιοδεύω] **medical, to do with medicine** [Diosc.[2]] *Th. pref.* (*dub. read.*) || *subst.* τὰ περιοδευτικά **to do with inspections** PLIPS. 105.16 (II[CE]) || **periodic, recurrent** AET. 2.4.13 (*times*) || **that studies systematically** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 57.

περιοδεύω [περίοδος] ❶ *act.* **to go around:** τὴν λίμνην the swamp APP. 8.3 | **to go in a circuit:** ἐν πάσῃ τῇ γῇ all over the earth VT *2Sam.* 24.8 | **to travel through, wander,** *a place* VT *Zech.* 1.10 PLUT. *Cam.* 32.6 || *milit.* **to march in a circuit** APP. 13.58 | **make a turn of the beat, perform patrol service** AEN. 22.10, 26.1, *al.*; τὴν πρώτην φυλακὴν π. to take the first turn on patrol AEN. 26.2 || **to make rounds to visit the sick, heal, assist** EPIPH. *Mens.* 16 (43.264C) SOR. 1.3.4 *etc.* || *astr.* **to complete a revolution** [GAL.] 19.554 || *fig.* **to encompass with thought, meditate, study** EPIC. 3.85 | **to spy, observe** PLUT. *Util.* 87b ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.7 | **to treat,** *an argument* AET. 3 *pref.*, 4 *pref.* | *rhet.* DEM.[2] 229 || **to get around, cheat** IOS. *A.I.* 17.4.2 (74) ❷ *pass.* **to be attended to** *or* **assisted** AL.[6] 11.4 (2.375.11) || *rhet.* **to be treated** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.158 DEM.[2] 11.

περιοδία, ἡ *v.l., see* περιοδεία.

περιοδίζω [περίοδος] **to be periodic, to repeat periodically** STRAB. 7.2.1 (*augmentations and diminutions*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 206 (*diseases*) GAL. 10.627 (*fevers*).

περιοδικός -ή -όν [περίοδος] **to do with journeys, done during a voyage** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.2 || **periodic, to do with periodic revolution** (*of the moon*) PLUT. *An. procr.* 1018e | **periodic, recurring at fixed epochs** CHRYSIP. 3.116.38 (GAL. 5.435.11) (*diseases*) DIOSC.[2] 3.81 (*fevers*) || *rhet.* **periodic, to do with the period, in the form of a period** DEM.[2] 13 *etc.* || *metr.* **periodic,** *of a hexameter with alternating dactyls and spondees* PLUT. *Metr.* 2 SCH. HEPH. 293.9 *al.* ♦ *adv.* περιοδικῶς **periodically, at fixed epochs** CHRYSIP. 3.117.3 (GAL. 5.435.16) || **in the form of a period, in periods** DEM.[2] 33 HERMOG. *Inv.* 179.17, *al.*

περιόδιον -ου, τό [περίοδος] **brief period, miniature period** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.31.

περιοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [περί, ὁδοιπορέω] **to travel** *or* **pass around** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3.

περιοδονῖκης -ου, ὁ [περίοδος, νικάω] **victor in all four of the great games** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 193 DCASS. 63.8.3, 20.5 *etc.*

1. περίοδος -ου, ὁ *I*G 14.1107, *see* περιοδονῖκης || *milit.* **that makes the rounds** *or* **patrol in a circuit** AEN. 22.3.

2. περίοδος -ου, ἡ [περί, ὁδός] Ⓐ **going around, circuit** HDT. 7.223.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247d; π. τῆς λίμνης around the lake HDT. 1.185.6 || *milit.* **outflanking maneuver** THUC. 4.35.3; τῶν Περσέων performed by the Persians HDT. 7.219.1, 229.1 | **circuit of the rounds** *or* **patrol** AEN. 26.8 || **going in a circuit, promenade** GAL. 17(2).99 || *medic.* **visiting rounds** LUC. *Gall.* 23 | *extens.* **performance of the medical profession** ORIB. 48.18.2 (*v.l.*) || *astr.* **circuit of stars, orbit, revolution** XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5 EPIC. 2.77, 3.97 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 22, *al. etc.*; θεριναὶ π. summer solstice HP. *Aër.* 19 Ⓔ **circuit:** ἡ τοῦ τρίποδος περίοδος καὶ διὰ κάντων ἀνακύκλησις καὶ ἀνθύπειξις the passage from one to the other of the tripod that passes between all of (*the Seven Sages*) is what they all have mutually agreed upon PLUT. *Sol.* 4.2 | **serving of a course** (*at table*)**, course, service** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.2 | **complete circuit** *or* **succession:** λόγων of discourses (*made by everyone present*) XEN. *Symp.* 4.64 || *analog.* **circulation, passage:** τοῦ θερμοῦ of heat ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 10 | *fig.* **running over in thought, examination, meditation:** τινος on sthg. EPIC. 2.83 Ⓒ **passing** (*of time*)**, period:** ἐτέων of years PIND. *N.* 11.40 (*v.l.*) ACH. 4.4.2 = ἐνιαυτῶν THPHR. *fr.* 30.4; χρόνου of time PLAT. *Phaed.* 107e; π. χιλιετής period of a thousand years PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a | *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 546b EPIC. 2.75 | **period of life** PLAT. *Rp.* 407e; ἀθλητική, πολιτική in which one dedicates oneself to athletic, political, activity PLUT. *An seni* 783b || **period,** *containing the four great games* (*Olympic, Pythian, Nemean, Isthmian*) *I*G 9.1.694.31; νικᾶν τὴν π. to be victor in all the four games ATH. 10.415a; νικώμενος τὴν π. having been victor in all the four games ARR. *EpictD.* 3.25.5 | *philos.* **cyclic period of the cosmos, great year** ARD. *fr.* 38 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 76 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.18, *al.* DIOG. 7.137 *etc.* || **periodic** *or* **cyclic event, succession** *or* **alternation in cyclic form** ISOCR. 15.174 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.1; ἐκ περιόδου in turn POL. 2.43.1 = ἐν περιόδῳ PLUT. *Eum.* 8.11; π. πυρετοῦ periodic return of a fever DEMOSTH. 9.29, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 151; ὁ ἐκ περιόδου πυρετός periodic *or* recurrent *or* intermittent fever LUC. *Philops.* 9 || *medic.* **menstrual period** *or* **cycle** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 738a 17 Ⓓ *geom.* **circuit, circumference, perimeter** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 1.93.5, 163.4 | γῆς περίοδος geographical map HDT. 5.49.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 206 *etc.*; *but* book of geography ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262a 19, *Rh.* 1360a 34 || *extens.* **access** *to an area of a temple I*G 11.2.158A 65 (III[BCE]) || *rhet.* **period** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 35 DION. *Comp.* 2.4, *al.* || *metr. and mus.* **period,** *section of a poetic composition distinguished by metrico-rhythmic characteristics* ARISTID.[2] 1.14 HEPH. *Metr.* 9, *Poëm.* 3.5 *etc.* || **receptacle for pouring iron** ARISTOT. *fr.* 261.

περιοδυνάω, *contr.* [περί, ὀδυνάω] **to feel pain** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 79 • *cf.* περιωδ-.

περιοδώδης -ες [περίοδος] **periodic, recurrent** *P*OXY. 9.3.20.

περίοιδα *pf. ind. act., see* περιεῖδον.

περιοιδαίνω GREG. *Or.* 35.3.25 GREG.[1] *OThaum.* 46.925D, *see* περιοιδέω.

περιοιδέω, *contr.* [περί, οἰδέω] **to be swollen around** HP. *Vict.* 3.82 *etc.*

περιοικέω, *contr.* [περίοικος] ❶ *act.* **to live around** HDT. 5.23.2 LYS. 7.28 | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.57.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.6.16 || **to stand around** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 853 ❷ *pass.* **to be inhabited all around** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 4 *etc.*; π. ζῴοις καὶ φυτοῖς to be populated by animals and plants AET. 2.30.1.

περιοικία -ας, ἡ [περίοικος] **territory** GLOSS.

περιοικίζω [περίοικος] **to set to live, locate around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. GAL. 5.230 (*pass.*), *U.P.* 8.2 (3.615) (*codd.*).

περιοίκιον -ου, τό [περίοικος] **space surrounding a house** IS. *fr.* 102 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.55.

περιοικίς -ίδος [περί, οἶκος] **located** *or* **situated around** HDT. 1.76.2, *al.* (*city*) THUC. 1.9.4 (*island*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.23 POL. 5.8.4 (*villages*) *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ περιοικίς (*sc.* χώρα) **territory surrounding a city, county** THUC. 2.25.3, 3.16.2 | **suburbs** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 36 | **neighboring and dependent city** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 6 STRAB. 6.1.6, 10.2.2 | **surroundings, district** EPIPH. *Mens.* 20 (43.269B).

περιοικοδομέω, *contr.* [περί, οἰκοδομέω] *fut.* περιοικοδομήσω || *aor.* περιῳκοδόμησα, *mid.* περιῳκοδομησάμην POLL. 1.160 || *pf.* περιῳκοδόμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιῳκοδόμητο AEL. *VA.* 8.16.23 || *aor. pass.* περιῳκοδομήθην ❶ *act.* **to build around** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 55.11 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.15 POLL. 7.120; τί ἔκ τινος sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 15.2.9 *etc.* || **to build around, surround with a wall, enclose:** χωρίον a farm DEMOSTH. 55.3,4 | ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 55.29 ❷ *mid.* **to build around** ▸ τι sthg. POLL. 1.160 ❷ *pass.* **to be enclosed by a wall, to be held in prison** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 (*wild animals*); περιοικοδομηθέντες ἐν τοῦ Διονύσου τῷ ἱερῷ trapped in teh temple of Dionysus THUC. 3.81.5; *subst. ptc.* τὸ περιοικοδομημένον enclosure HDT. 7.60.3 • *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* περιοικοδομημένος HDT. *l.c.*

περιοικοδόμημα -ατος, τό [περιοικοδομέω] **surrounding building, enclosure** *or* **enclosed space** *I*G 11.2.161 *A* 56 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

περιοικοδόμησις -εως, ἡ [περιοικοδομέω] **building around** *I*G 11.2.163 *A* 33 (III[BCE]), *al.*

περιοικοδομία -ας, ἡ *I*G 11.2.161 *A* 42 (III[BCE]), *see* περιοικοδόμησις.

περιοικονομέω, *contr.* [περί, οἰκονομέω] **to administrate** *P*OXY. 94.13 (I[CE]).

περίοικος -ον [περί, οἶκος] **to live around** *or* **nearby** HDT. 4.159.4 | *subst.* οἱ περίοικοι **the neighbors** HDT. 1.175, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ περίοικος (*sc.* χώρα) **surrounding region** VT *Gen.* 19.25 | *subst.* τὰ περίοικα τῶν βαρβάρων the barbarian surrounding regions APP. 12.112 *etc.* || *geogr.* **inhabiting** *or* **located in the same latitude** (*but on the opposite side of the terrestrial sphere*) CLEOM. 1.2 || οἱ περίοικοι **inhabit. of a neighboring and dependent city, perioikoi,** *at Sparta* HDT. 6.58.2, 9.11.3 THUC. 1.101.2 EPHIP. 5.6 *etc.*; *on Crete* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 30; *at Argos* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 8 | *extens.* **dependents, subjects** PLAT. *Rp.* 547c; τῆς Ἑλλάδος of *or* in Greece ISOCR. 4.131.

περιοιστέος -α -ον [περιφέρω] *verb. adj.* **to be carried around,** *of a key that closes the inside* MEN. *Mis.* 10.2.

περιοιστικός -ή -όν [περιφέρω] **transported, transportable** PHOT. *Lex.*

περίοιστος -ον [περιφέρω] **transportable** *I*G 2.[2]468.

περιοίσω *fut. ind. act., see* περιφέρω.

περιοιχνέω, *contr.* [περί, οἰχνέω] **to go around** AGATHOC. 1a.

περιοκέλλω [περί, ὀκέλλω] **to arrive, go to the end** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. DIOD. 12.12.3.

περιοκωχή HSCH., *see* περιοχή.

περιολισθαίνω [περί, ὀλισθαίνω] IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.10 (173) (*v.l.*) BAS. *Hex.* 3.4 (60B), *al.*, *see* περιολισθάνω | *fig.* **to slip into, insinuate oneself** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1089d (*v.l.*).

περιολισθάνω [περί, ὀλισθαίνω] **to slide away all around** HP. *V.M.* 22 PLOT. 2.2.1 | **to slip away** *or* **out** HP. *Art.* 47 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322e MARC. 15.

περιολίσθησις -εως, ἡ [περιολισθάνω] **slip, sign of slipping** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325b, *Cam.* 26.2 | **deviation** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930d.

περιολκή -ῆς, ἡ [περιέλκω] **distraction, diversion, action** (*warlike*) **disturbing** IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.6 (189) | **distraction** SIMP. *in Epict.* 128 || *medic.* **revulsion** PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.17) | **evacuation** (*of the stomach*) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.1).

περιομμάτοποιός -ον [περί, ὄμμα, ποιέω] **that opens the eyes** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 6.31.

περιομφᾰκώδης -ες [περί, ὀμφακώδης] **completely unripe** HP. *Epid.* 4.30 (*dub.*).

περιονυχίζω [περί, ὄνυξ] **to clip the nails:** ▸ τινα on s.o. VT *Deut.* 21.12.

περιοπάζω [περί, ὀπάζω] **to enfold** NIC. *Al.* 270, *Th.* 356 (*always in tmesis*).

περιοπτέος -α -ον [περιοράω] *verb. adj.* **to be surveyed, to be watched attentively** THUC. 8.48.4 | **to be supported, tolerated** *or* **allowed** HDT. 5.39.2; φράζοντες ὡς οὔ σφι περιοπτέη ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἀπολλυμένη saying that they should not allow Greece to go to ruin HDT. 7.168.1 || *neut.* -έον **need to tolerate** *or* **allow:** γυναικὸς κενὴν ἑστίαν the domestic hearth abandoned by the wife XEN. *Lac.* 9.5.

Π

περίοπτος -ον [περιοράω] **that can be seen from all sides, visible, eminent, elevated** STRAB. 8.6.21 (*mountain*) PLUT. *Arat.* 53.4 (*place*) *etc.*; *of pers.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.18.4 (476) | ἐκ περιόπτου from a place visible to everyone DION. *Comp.* 23.7 | τὰ ἐν περιόπτῳ the things in view PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 125 || *fig.* **notable, distinguished** DIOD. 14.1.2 (*life*) RUFIN. (AP 5.27.1) (*beauty*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* περιόπτως **gloriously** PLUT. *Sul.* 21.fort. 6, *Marc.* 10.4.

περιόρασις -εως, ἡ [περιοράω] **looking around** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.156.6.

περιορατέον [περιοράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to tolerate** *or* **allow** DIOD. 20.2.2.

περιοράω, *contr.* [περί, ὁράω] *impf.* περιεώρων, *mid. pass.* περιεωρόμην || *fut. mid.* περιόψομαι || *aor[1].* περιεῖδον || *pf.* περιεόρακα *and* περιεώρακα, *mid. pass.* περιεώραμαι DIOD. 13.75.4 || *aor. pass.* περιεωράθην *and* περιώφθην || *fut. pass.* περιοφθήσομαι *and* περιορασθήσομαι EUSTATH. 745.18 (*dub.*) ❶ *act.* A **to look around** *or* **about** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345b 8 THPHR. *Ch.* 25.3 | **to keep watch for, be zealous for:** θεοῦ God IOS. *A.I.* 4.2.2 (15) || **to await, wait for:** τὸ μέλλον the future THUC. 4.71.1 B **to watch with indifference, be disinterested in, neglect** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 934d MEN. *Perin.* 6 ALCIPHR. 1.6.4 = τινος PLUT. *Amat.* 764d; τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Her.* 206 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989e = τινος IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.1 (257) || *esp.* **to tolerate, support, allow** ▸ τι XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.9 | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.*: μηδενὶ τρόπῳ ... περιΐδητε ἡμέας διαφθαρέντας do not let us be destroyed by any means HDT. 4.118.2; περιορᾷς οὕτω μ(ε) ... χειρούμενον you are letting me be overcome in this way ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 439; δεόμενοι μὴ σφᾶς περιορᾶν φθειρομένους praying them not to allow them to be destroyed THUC. 1.24.6; οὐ περιόψεσθαι ἐδόκουν τὰ σφέτερα διαφθαρέντα it seemed clear that they would not have allowed the destruction of their own affairs THUC. 2.20.4; εἰ ὑμᾶς τοὺς ἐναντιουμένους περιΐδοιμεν if we allow that you have taken on the role of opponents THUC. 4.87.5; τὴν μὲν ἐκ Περσῶν καρτερίαν π. ἀποσβεννυμένην to tolerate the fact that the strength drawn from the Persians was on the wane XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.15 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.24.4, 2.63.4, *al.* THUC. 1.35.4; π. τοὺς Πέρσας ἐσελθεῖν ἐς τὴν πόλιν having allowed the Persians to enter the city HDT. 1.191.5, POL. 3.15.7 | ▸ *with acc. and implied verb*: οὐ περιόψεταί μ' ἀνιππον he will not let me remain horseless ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 124; μὴ περιΐδητε αὐτὸν ἐπὶ πράγματι οὐδενὸς ἀξίῳ do not let him become entangled in a trial over a matter of no importance HYP. 3.38; π. ἀτημέλητον to neglect ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.17 | ▸ *with gen. abs.*: σφετεριζομένων Θηβαίων τὴν Εὔβοιαν οὐ περιεῖδετε you did not allow the Thebans to take over Euboia DEMOSTH. 18.99 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 3.118.2 THUC. 1.39.2, 69.1, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to keep watch for, watch over** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 4.124.4 || **to consider with apprehension:** τοὺς πολεμικοὺς κινδύνους the dangers of war THUC. 2.43.4 || **to await, wait for** ▸ *abs.* THUC. 6.93.1, 103.2, *al.*; π. ὁποτέρων ἡ νίκη ἔσται to wait to see which of the two would gain the victory THUC. 4.73.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be watched** *or* **seen all around** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345b 28 | **to be observed** *or* **spied on** THUC. 5.31.6.

περιοργής -ές [περί, ὀργή] **very angry, furious** THUC. 4.130.4 IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.1 (260) DCASS. 39.19, 46.41 ◆ *adv.* περιοργῶς **with great anger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 216 (*dub.*).

περιοργίζομαι [περιοργής] **to get very angry** POL. 4.4.7.

περιοργυιόομαι, *contr.* [περί, ὀργυιά] **to stretch the arms around** CTES. 45b.

περιοργῶς *adv., see* περιοργής.

περίορθρον -ου, τό [περί, ὄρθρος] **dawn** THUC. 2.3.4 HDN.[1] 6.9.3.

Περιόρια -ων, τά *festival on Cyprus* HSCH.

περιορίζω [περί, ὁρίζω] *impf.* περιώριζον, *mid. pass.* περιωριζόμην || *fut.* περιορίσω || *aor.* περιώρισα, *mid.* περιωρισάμην SCH. OD. 5.249 || *pf.* περιώρικα, *mid. pass.* περιώρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιώριστο || *aor. pass.* περιωρίσθην || *fut. pass.* περιορισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to delimit, impose a limit on** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.48 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226d, 46.719e MAUR. 8.50 || **to close:** ταύτην οὖν τὴν σύριγγά φασιν ... τὸν Πᾶνα περιορίσαι δὲ εἰς σπήλαιον they say that Pan had shut up this pipe in a cave ACH. 8.6.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be delimitated** ▸ τινι by sthg. LUC. *Salt.* 37 *etc.*; τῷ πανταχόθεν Ὠκεανῷ by the Ocean on all sides PLUT. *Caes.* 58.7 || **to be confined, relegated** DCASS. 77.5.5 || **to be dislocated** AP.[3] 1.

περιόρισμα -ατος, τό [περιορίζω] **delimitated** *or* **enclosed space** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* οὐρούς.

περιορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιορίζω] **delimitation** DION. 8.75.3 PLUT. *Nu.* 16.2 MAX.[2] *Amb.* 220b *etc.* | **division, separation** HEPH. *Poëm.* 6 | **boundary** [HERO] *Geom.* 4.12 | **enclosure** L. *E.M.* 228.33 || *metr.* **delimitation, rhythmically distinct part** HEPH. *Poëm.* 6 || **deportation, exile** PHOT. *Lex.* PALL. *Io.* 20.567 *etc.*

περιοριστέος -α -ον [περιορίζω] **to be exiled, to be excluded** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.35.3.

περιοριστικός -ή -όν [περιορίζω] **done to delimit** *or* **determine** CH 11.18.

περιόριστος -ον [περιορίζω] **delimited** HSCH.

περιορμέω, *contr.* [περί, ὁρμή] **to anchor beside, establish a naval blockade** THUC. 4.23.2, 26.7 DCASS. 59.17.8.

περιορμίζω [περί, ὁρμή] ❶ *act.* **to make arrive beside, lead into port:** τὴν ναῦν the ship DEMOSTH. 51.4, 7; τὸ ναυτικόν the fleet PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.2; τὸν στόλον εἰς Τάραντα the fleet at Tarentum PLUT. *Ant.* 35.1 ❷ *mid.* **to set anchor** THUC. 3.6.1.

περιορύσσω, *Att.* περιορύττω [περί, ὀρύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to dig around** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923b 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.3 *etc.*; τὰ πλησίον the neighboring places PLUT. *Rom.* 20.8 | **to dig around** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 7.6.3 (183) GEOP. 9.10.8, *al.* || **to extract by digging:** λίθους rockes PLUT. *Ant.* 45.11 || **to form by digging:** λίμνην a lake HDT. 2.99.4 ❷ *passivo* **to be delimited with a digging,** *of a ditch* PLAT. *Criti.* 118c | *of roots* DIOSC.[2] 1.126.

περιορχέομαι, *contr.* [περί, ὀρχέομαι] **to dance around** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.8 LUC. *Salt.* 8 | ▸ *with acc.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.52 (*in tmesis*), *al.*

περίοσμος -ον [περί, ὀσμή] **scented around** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 808 *etc.*

περιόστεος -ον [περί, ὀστέον] *anat.* **that is around the bone** GAL. 2.591, 13.415 *etc.*

περιοσφραίνομαι [περί, ὀσφραίνομαι] **to smell around** AESOP. 66.

περιουλόομαι [περί, οὐλή] **to heal around** AET.[1] 7.36.

περιουσία -ας, ἡ [περίειμι 1] **being above, superiority** THUC. 5.71.3 DIOD. 4.12.1 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 88, *al. etc.*; π. μισθωμάτων higher wages SCH. DEMOSTH. 24.286 || **survival, salvation** DEMOSTH. 19.79 || **residue, remainder, surplus** HP. *Cord.* 11 IOS. *B.I.* 1.2.5 (61) | περιουσίαν ποιεῖν to spare, set aside XEN. *Oec.* 1.4, 2.10 || **abundance, excess** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 50; ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 1.2.2, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 487e; τοσαύτῃ περιουσίᾳ χρῆσθαι πονηρίας to employ such an excess of wickedness DEMOSTH. 19.55; περιουσίᾳ ζῆν to live in abundance *or* having more than necessary PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.195 = ἐν π. ζῆν PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 91 = ἄγειν περιουσίαν PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 6, *al.*; ἀπὸ περιουσίας χρῆσθαι ἐλπίδι to give oneself over to hope, being able to count on a great quantity of resources THUC. 5.103.1 | **the surplus, excess** ISOCR. 11.15 (*opp. to* τὰ ἀναγκαῖα) POL. 4.38.4 (*opp. to* αἱ ἀναγκαῖαι τοῦ βίου χρεῖαι); τὰ ἐκ περιουσίας the things that are extra ARISTOT. *Top.* 118a 6 (*opp. to* τὰ ἀναγκαῖα); ἐκ περιουσίας in superabundance, in excess DIOD. 20.59.4 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.134 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.6 *i.e. also* without risking anything DEMOSTH. 18.3 || **profit, gain** DEMOSTH. 21.159 MEN. *fr.* 288.1 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.23, *al.*; ἀπό τινος περιουσίαν ποιεῖσθαι to take a profit, gain from sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 554a; οὐ γὰρ εἰς περιουσίαν ἐπράττετ' αὐτοῖς τὰ τῆς πόλεως for they were not governing the city in order to enrich themselves DEMOSTH. 3.26; ἔκ τινος περιουσίας ζῆν to live from one's gains in any way ATH. 4.168a | **financial means, wealth:** ὑπὸ περιουσίας at one's own expense PHIL.[2] *Det.* 20.

περιουσιάζω [περιουσία] ❶ *act.* **to abound, have in abundance** ▸ τινι sthg. CRANT. (SEXT. *S.* 11.58) DIOD. 8.18.3 DION. 6.75.3 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.108 *etc.* || ▸ *abs.* **to be in abundance, have means in excess** *or* **beyond the necessary** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 144 PHALAR. 81.2; *subst. ptc.* οἱ περιουσιάζοντες **the wealthy** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.24 | π. ▸ εἴς τινα to have sthg. to give, be in condition to give gifts to s.o. PHALAR. 69.2 | **to speak in excess, speak at too great length** AN. *Seg.* p. 396 (*of orators*) || **to be in great quantity, abound,** *of things* CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.16) || *trans.* **to enrich:** τοὺς ἱππέας the cavalry APP. 17.9 ❷ *mid.* **to be in abundance, abound:** τοῖς ἴσοις in equal measure SEXT. *S.* 1.31.

περιουσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιουσιάζω] **multitude** *or* **great quantity** HSCH. || **property, private possession** VT *Eccl.* 2.8, *al.* EUS.[1] *Ps.* 134.3 *etc.*

περιουσιαστικός -ή -όν [περιουσιάζω] **that possesses in abundance, possessing, well-off** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 || **superfluous** AMM. *in Apr.* 37.9 (*opp. to* ἀναγκαῖος).

περιούσιος -ον [περιουσία] **that possesses in abundance, rich** HSCH. || **that constitutes a particular possession** *or* **property, privileged,** *of the chosen people* VT *Deut.* 7.6, *al.* NT *Titus* 2.14 *etc.*

περιοφθάλμιος -ον [περί, ὀφθαλμός] **that is around the eye** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.436.

περιοχέομαι, *contr.* [περί, ὀχέω] **to be traveled over** ▸ τινι by s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 25 (*pres. ptc.*).

περιοχή -ῆς, ἡ [περιέχω] A *act.* **act of surrounding, containing, embracing:** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078b; ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 4 || **that which surrounds** *or* **contains, extreme** *or* **peripheral part** (*of the body*), **contour** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 10; τὰς περιοχὰς τῶν σωμάτων the confines of the bodies DIOD. 1.91.7; ἡ π. τοῦ τραχήλου the circumference of the neck GEOP. 19.2.3 | **external surface, external limit:** οὐρανοῦ of the sky EPIC. 3.88 AET. 2.1.1; τῆς σφαίρας of the sphere AET. 3 *pref.* | **ambit, extension, breadth** DIOD. 17.58.1 CH *ex.* 26 DIOG.[5] 30.2.7; περιοχὴν ἔχειν to be distended, of grand dimensions GEOP. 19.6.1 (*sows*) | **cortex, membrane** (*containing seeds*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.2 || **citadel, rock** VT *1Chr.* 11.5, *al.* | **fortified enclosure, rampart, fortification** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.23.7 (*fig.*) *etc.* B *pass.* **that which is included** *or* **contained, corpus, mass:** πυροειδὴς of fire PLUT. *Lys.* 12.7 || **citation** (*of another author's text*), **passage** CIC. *ad Att.* 13.25.3

DION. *Thuc.* 25.1, *al.* NT *Acts* 8.32 || **content** (*of a book*), **summary, precis** CH *exc.* 11.3 (*pl.*) L. *Sud. s.v.* "Ομηρος, Σέλλιος κτλ. || **state of being cinched around, oppression** PHOT. *Lex.* | **state of being besieged, siege** VT *2Kgs.* 24.10, *Ier.* 19.9 | **disaster** PHOT. *Lex.*

*περίοχος -ον *Aeol. only* πέρροχος (*see*).

περιοψία -ας, ἡ [περιοράω?] **arrogance** NICOL.[1] 130.115.

περιπάθεια -ας, ἡ [περιπαθής] **vivid emotion** IO. *HCor.* 10.256B (*v.l.*).

περιπάθέω, *contr.* [περιπαθής] **to be strongly moved** *or* **disturbed** *or* **smitten** (*at heart*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 118 PLUT. *Superst.* 168d; π. εἰ to be deeply stricken if ... PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.271.

περιπάθής -ές [περί, πάθος] [A] **very moved** *or* **excited** *or* **disturbed** *or* **smitten:** PLUT. *Sanit.* 130c, *Cim.* 8.9; ▸ τινι by sthg. POL. 1.81.1 IOS. *A.I.* 15.2.7 (35) | ▸ τινι in sthg.: ταῖς ψυχαῖς in the soul POL. 4.54.3 || **impassioned** AN. *Subl.* 8.3 (*orators*) | π. τοῖς ὄψοις eager for choice foods ATH. 1.6e [B] **that arouses commotion** *or* **disturbance** DCASS. 77.9.1; *subst.* τὸ περιπαθές **moving character** *or* **aspect** DCASS. 40.41.2 || *compar.* περιπαθέστερος AEL. *fr.* 123 | *superl.* -έστατος DCASS. 77.9.1 ♦ *adv.* περιπαθῶς **with great commotion** *or* **agitation** *or* **excitement** *or* **disturbance** VT *4Macc.* 8.2 LUC. *Tim.* 46 ALCIPHR. 3.30.5 *etc.* || *compar.* περιπαθέστερον PLUT. *Cohib.* 456a.

περιπάθησις -εως, ἡ [περιπαθέω] **commotion, disturbance, grievous feeling** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 105, *al.*

περιπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* περιπαθής.

περιπαιφάσσω [περί, παιφάσσω] **to throw oneself impetuously in all directions** QS 13.72.

περιπαίω [περί, παίω] **to strike around** *or* **on all sides** L. *E.M.* 288.54.

περιπάλαξις -εως, ἡ [περιπαλάσσομαι] **interweaving, conjunction** (*of atoms*) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303a 8 (*conject.*) SIMP. *in Cael.* 609.25.

περιπάλάσσομαι [περί, παλάσσω] **to wind oneself around, be interwoven** HSCH.

περιπάλλομαι [περί, πάλλω] **to vibrate** *or* **tremble all around** QS 10.371; π. θυμῷ to be disturbed in one's heart QS 14.44.

περιπάμπαν [περί, πάμπαν] *adv.* **totally, completely** OPP.[1] 2.348.

περιπαμφάνάω, *contr.* [περί, παμφαίνω] **to shine around** DION.[9] 530 (*pres. 3. pl. epic* περιπαμφανόωσιν (*v.l.*)).

περιπαμφλάζω [περί, παφλάζω] **to boil around, rage** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.969B (*v.l.* περιπαφλ-).

περιπαπταίνω [περί, παπταίνω] **to watch** *or* **observe around** ARAT. 297.

περιπάσσω, *Att.* περιπάττω [περί, πάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to scatter around, sprinkle** ▸ τι sthg. SOTAD.[1] 1.28; ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.7 ALEXIS 84.4 GEOP. 10.7.5 *etc.* = τὶ περί τι GEOP. 13.10.5, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled** ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 6.533 = ὑπό τινος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 22.

περίπαστος -ον [περιπάσσω] **sprinkled** HP. *Int.* 51 ARCHESTR. 18.3.

περιπᾰτέω, *contr.* [περίπατος] ❶ *act.* **to walk around, wander** EPICHAR. 1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 744, *Lys.* 709 XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.5 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 273a MEN. *Epit.* 229, *Sam.* 587 *etc.*; π. περίπατον to take a walk MEN. *Peric.* 346; πρὸς τὴν θάλατταν along the seashore PLUT. *Sul.* 26.6; ἐν τῷ παραδείσῳ in the garden LONG. 4.16.1 | **to go around for, travel along:** ὁδόν a road ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.3 || **to discourse, dispute in passing** PLAT. *epist.* 348c ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.10 DIOG. 7.109; π. φρονίμως to dispute with good sense ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 96.22); ἔς τινα with s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.17 || *fig.* **to live, pass one's life** PHILOD. *L.L.* 23.3 NT *1Thess.* 4.1, *al.*; ὡς ἐν ἡμέρᾳ εὐσχημόνως περιπατήσωμεν let us behave honorably, as if in broad daylight NT *Rom.* 13.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be traveled through** AP.[7] *Synt.* 279.19.

περιπᾰτησις -εως, ἡ [περιπατέω] **wandering** SEXT. *S.* 1.74 AP.[7] *Synt.* 19.10 || **discourse, conversation** DIOG. 7.98; ἡ φρονίμη π. ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 69.3,72.2).

περιπᾰτητικός -ή -όν [περιπατέω] **of wandering** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.1 AL. *An.* 110.31 (*capacity*) || **peripatetic** (*i.e.* that discusses *or* teaches while walking around) CIC. *Ac.* 1.17 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 55 AET. 4.3.10 PLUT. *Col.* 1115a LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26, 70.14 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ περιπατητικά **Peripatetic teachings** POSID. 247 CIC. *Att.* 13.19.4.

περίπᾰτος -ου, ὁ [περί, πάτος] **place for walking, walk** (*usu. covered*) XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.10 DIOG.[5] 5.2.2 ACH. 2.10.2 *etc.* || **walking around, stroll, wander, going ahead** XEN. *An.* 2.4.15, *Symp.* 9.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b MEN. *Dysc.* 266 *etc.*; ποιεῖσθαι τοὺς περιπάτους to walk around, take a walk PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227a POL. 5.56.10 = περίπατον ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *Lac.* 12.5 = περιπατεῖν περίπατον MEN. *Peric.* 346 | **walk** ORIG. *Or.* 23.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **exercise:** ψυχῆς of the soul HP. *Epid.* 6.5.5 || **conversation, discussion** (*held while walking about*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 942 BAT. 2.3 GELL. 20.5.5; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 953 | **Peripatetic school, Peripatos** EPIC. 171U. ATH. 12.547d; *pl.* LUC. *Demon.* 54; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ π. the Peripatetics PLUT. *Mus.* 1131f = οἱ ἐκ τοῦ π. LUC. *Pisc.* 43 = οἱ ἐκ τῶν περιπάτων STRAB. 13.1.54 | *extens.* **philosophical school:** ἕτερον π. καὶ διατριβὴν κατεσκευάσατο he founded another philosophical school and another teaching style PHILOD. *IAc.* 7.9 || **conduct, comportment** IO. *HEph.* 11.90B, *al.* || *astr.* **progression** *on the Zodiac to determine the* κλῆροι VETT. 195.14, *al. CCA* 8(1).245 *etc.*

περιπάττω *see* περιπάσσω.

περιπαύομαι [περί, παύω] **to calm down completely** ACH. 3.5.5.

περιπαχνόομαι, *contr.* [περί, παχνόω] **to freeze all around** ORPH. *L.* 526.

περίπεζα -ων, τά POLL. 7.62, *see* παραπεζίδες.

περιπεζία -ας, ἡ [περιπέζιος] **abasement** HSCH.

περιπεζίδες -ων, αἱ [περιπέζιος] **foot ornaments, ankle rings** POLL. 5.99.

περιπέζιος -α -ον [περί, πούς] **that is about the feet:** *subst.* τὰ περιπέζια POLL. 5.99, *see* περιπεζίδες || **terrestrial** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205D | *fig.* **lowly, humble, despicable** SIMP. *in Epict.* 126.

περιπείρω [περί, πείρω] *impf.* περιέπειρον, *mid. pass.* περιεπειρόμην || *aor.* περιέπειρα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περιπεπαρμένος || *aor*[t]. *pass.* περιεπάρην ❶ *act.* **to pierce, transfix:** τὴν κεφαλὴν περὶ λόγχην the head on a spear PLUT. *Galb.* 27.4 | *fig.* ἑαυτοὺς π. ὀδύναις πολλαῖς to torment themselves alone with many pains NT *1Tim.* 6.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be pierced through:** κρέα περιπεπαρμένα ὀβελοῖς flesh pierced through with spits LUC. *Gall.* 2 || **to be transfixed:** ξίφεσι καὶ λόγχαις with swords and spears DIOD. 16.80.2; τῷ χάρακι with a palisade DIOD. 19.84.2; σκόλοπι with a spike AEL. *N.A.* 7.48; ταῖς ἀκάνθαις τοῦ ῥόδου τὸν ταρσὸν τοῦ ποδός with the thorns of the rose on the sole of the foot GEOP. 11.17.3 || **to be impaled** ▸ τινι on sthg. PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 20; δυσαναπορεύτοις βαράθροις π. to be imprisoned in a chasm from which it is hard to escape PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.103 || **to be stuck, embedded:** ἀγκιστρα περιπαρέντα τοῖς ἰχθῦσι hooks stuck through with fishes AEL. *N.A.* 15.10; οἱ ὀδόντες τῇ δείρῃ περιπείρονται the teeth are embedded in the neck LIB. *Pr.* 12.12.2.

*περιπέλομαι [περί, πέλομαι] **to be around, surround, encircle:** ἄστυ the town IL. 18.220; μαστοῖς the breasts PERSES (AP 6.272.2) | *abs.* AP. 3.1150 || *of time* **to come around, pass, be completed** OD. 1.16, 11.248 HES. *Th.* 184 HOM. 2.265; πέντε περιπλομένους ἐνιαυτούς five full years IL. 23.833; αὖτις δὲ περιπλομένου ἐνιαυτοῦ φαίνονται τὰ πρῶτα again, with the turning of the year, they suddenly reappear HES. *Op.* 386 || **to outflank, overcome, conquer** ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 3.130 • *only aor. 2. sg.* περιέπλεο AP. 3.130 *and epic ptc.* περιπλόμενος || *pres. see* περιτέλλω.

περίπεμπτος -ον [περιπέμπω] **sent around** AESCHL. *Ag.* 87.

περιπέμπω [περί, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to send around** HDT. 8.7.1 THUC. 4.96.5 APP. 14.80 ❷ *pass.* **to be sent around** HDT. 1.48.1, 8.8.3.

περίπεμψις -εως, ἡ [περιπέμπω] **sending around** DCASS. 56.14.5.

περιπεπλεγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιπλέκω **interwoven** L. *Sud.*

περιπέπληκα *pf. act.*, *see* περιπλήσσω HSCH.

περιπέπταμαι *pf. mid.*, *see* περιπετάννυμι.

περίπεπτος -ον **cooked over** HSCH.

περιπέσσω, *Att.* περιπέττω [περί, πέσσω] ❶ *act. proper.* to cook around, make a crust: **to cover with a fine appearance, camouflage, cover:** αὐτὰς προσθέτοις themselves with wigs ARISTOPH. *fr.* 337; ὀνόματι τὴν μοχθηρίαν the perversity with a good name ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 159 ❷ *pass.* **to be clothed** *or* **covered:** χλανίσι with cloaks COM. 136; λῦπαι ἡδοναῖς περιπεπεμμέναι pains hidden beneath pleasures XEN. *Oec.* 1.20; λόγοισι δὲ ταῦτα εὖ πως εἰς τὸ πιθανὸν περιπεπεμμένα these ideas are enrobed in fine discourses in such a way that they might be persuasive PLAT. *Leg.* 886e || **to be cheated** *or* **duped:** ῥηματίοις with sweet nothings ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 668.

περιπετᾰλόω, *contr.* [περί, πέταλον] **to cover with leaves** (*of metal*) GLOSS.

περιπέταμαι *v.l.*, *see* περιπέτομαι.

περιπετάννῡμι *and* περιπεταννύω [περί, πετάνυμι] *aor.* περιεπέτασα || *pf. mid. pass.* περιπέπταμαι *and ptc.* περιπεπετασμένος DIOD. 31.8.12 ❶ *act.* **to spread, stretch, extend:** φοινοκίδας drapes of purple AESCHN. 3.76; τὰ οἴναρα vine leaves XEN. *Oec.* 19.18 (*of the vine*); περί τ' ἐπέτασα χέρα and I wrapped my arms around him EUR. *Hel.* 628 ❷ *pass.* **to be spread, extended, diffused** THEOCR. 1.55 (*of acanthus*); φορεῖον χρυσοῦν περιπετασμένον πορφύραν vessel of gold enrobed in purple DIOD. 31.8.12.

περιπέτασμα -ατος, τό [περιπετάννυμι] **veil** (*f.l. for* ἐκπέτασμα) IOS. *A.I.* 12.7.6 (318) PRYL. 478.144 (*transl. of Lat.* velamen *in* VERG. *Aen.* 1.649).

περιπεταστός -όν [περιπετάννυμι] **that spreads around:** τὸ π. φίλημα kiss full on the lips ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1201.

περιπέτεια -ας, ἡ [περιπετής] **reversal of components, subversion of norms** (*of nature*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 13 | **rash judgment** GAL. 5.95 (= πρόσπτωσις) || **unforeseen change in fortune, turning on its head of a situation** (*usu. in unfavorable sense*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 10 POL. 1.13.11, *al.* = τῆς τύχης π. DIOD. 8.10.3; *in favorable sense* POL. 21.26.16 DIOD. 4.43.2 | *trag.* **peripeteia** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 22 *al.* SEXT. *S.* 3.3 || *extens.* **unexpected event, unforeseen accident, extraordinary circumstance** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 29 POL. 32.8.4 DIOD. 3.57.8 || ἡ π.

Π

τοῦ λόγου variant development of the argument OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 98.2, 274.28.

περιπετής -ές [περιπίπτω] Ⓐ *act.* **that falls around, fallen around:** ἀμφὶ μέσσῃ περιπετής that abandons oneself to clinging to life SOPH. *Ant.* 1223 ‖ **enfolded, circled, enveloped:** πέπλοισι in robes AESCHL. *Ag.* 233 ‖ **fallen in** *or* **on, stumbled in, ended in** *or* **on:** δέομαι δή σου ... μή με καταστήσῃς ἀηδεῖ καὶ δεινῷ περιπετῇ I adjure you: do not make me fall into sthg. unpleasant and terrible DEMOSTH. *epist.* 5.1 | περιπετὴς γίγνομαι = περιπίπτω to fall in or on, stumble (*also fig.*) ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 62.6, *al.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 1; σε δεῖ νῦν ... τῶν ἄφνω τούτων τινὶ κακῶν γενέσθαι περιπετῆ now it must turn out that you fall ill with one of those unforeseen ailments MEN. *Asp.* 336; πρίν ... γενέσθαι περιπετεῖς οἷς αὐτοὶ τοὺς Ῥωμαίους ἐποίησαν before stumbling into those things that they themselves had done to the Romans PLUT. *F.M.* 12.4 | ποιεῖν μᾶλλον αὐτοῖς περιπετεῖς τοὺς πολεμίους to increase the discord that the enemy had created by themselves PLUT. *Marc.* 26.5 ‖ **that changes suddenly, overturning** EUR. *Andr.* 982 (*fortune*); περιπετέα ἐποιήσαντο σφίσι αὐτοῖσι τὰ πρήγματα they have ruined their own affairs by themselves HDT. 8.20.1 Ⓑ **on which one throws oneself** SOPH. *Ai.* 907 (*sword*).

περιπέτομαι [περί, πέτομαι] *impf.* περιεπετόμην ‖ *athem. aor. ptc.* περιπτάς, *mid.* περιπτάμενος ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεπετάσθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* περιπετασθησόμενος TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 467; **to fly about** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 165 | ▸ *with dat.* GEOP. 1.3.8 | ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1721 LUC. *Halc.* 1 *etc.*; *fig.* τὴν ἑκάστου γνώμην π. to flit through the mind of each one LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 ‖ **to fly at, assault** ▸ τινι s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.4.

περιπετρίζω [περί, πέτρα] **to slam against a rock:** *pass.* HSCH.

περίπετρος -ον [περί, πέτρα] **surrounded by rocks** HSCH.

περιπέττω *Att., see* περιπέσσω.

περιπευκής -ές [περί, πεύκη] **very sharp, very painful** IL. 11.845.

περιπεφρασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιφράζω **very reflective** HSCH.

περιπεφῠλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιφυλάσσω **very cautiously** EROT. *s.v.* ἀνακῶς (*conject. for* περιφυλ-).

περιπηγής -ές [περιπήγνυμι] **frozen around** ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *Al.* 107.

περίπηγμα -ατος, τό [περιπήγνυμι] **wood fastened around, wooden armature** PHIL. 78.15 HERO *Bel.* 82.12.

περιπήγνῡμι *and* **περιπηγνύω** [περί, πήγνυμι] *impf.* περιεπήγνυν ‖ *aor.* περιέπηξα ‖ *pf.* περιπέπηγα ‖ *ppf.* περιεπεπήγειν IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.5 (141) ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ *pass.* περιεπάγην ❶ *act.* **to fasten around** PIND. *O.* 10.45 (*in tmesis*); π. τῷ σώματι χιτῶνα to fasten about one's body an armored tunic PLUT. *Sollert.* 966d; αἰγὸς κέρατα τῇ ἀναδενδράδι goat-horns around the wild grape GEOP. 4.2 ‖ **to make freeze** *or* **harden around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433b ‖ *intrans. in pf.* **to be fastened around** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 18(2).597; *fig.* τἀγαθῷ to the good DAMASC. *Pr.* 70 ❷ *pass.* **to be fastened around** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 313 ‖ **to be frozen** *or* **hardened around** XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 | ▸ *with dat.* DIOSC.[2] 5.1 • *impf.* περιεπήγνυον [IO.] *CatPetr.* 31 ‖ *other pres. see* περιπήσσομαι.

περιπηδάω, *contr.* [περί, πηδάω] **to leap about** LUC. *Anach.* 31.

περιπηλόω, *contr.* [περί, πηλόω] **to surround with mud, enclose in mud** GAL. 12.727.

περιπήλωσις -εως, ἡ [περιπηλόω] **enclosing in mud** ZOS.[1] 135.

περίπηξις -εως, ἡ [περιπήγνυμι] **congealing, solidifying** STRAB. 12.5.4.

περιπήσσομαι, *Att.* **περιπήττομαι** [*see* περιπήγνυμι] *impf.* περιεπησσόμην; **to fasten oneself around, become compact, solidify** APOLLOD.[3] 173.13 STRAB. 12.5.4 • *pres. imper. 3. pl.* περιπησσέσθωσαν APOLLOD.[3] *l.c.*

περιπηχύνω [περί, πηχύνω] **to enfold in one's arms, embrace** CALLIM. *fr.* 362.

περιπίαίνω [περί, πιαίνω] **to make very fat** *or* **fertile** DION.[9] 1071.

περιπιέζω [περί, πιέζω] **to press around:** *pass.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.5).

περίπικρος -ον [περί, πικρός] **very bitter** *or* **acrid** (*also fig.*) PHILOD. *Ir. frag.* 6.19 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 PROCL. *Ptol.* 225.

περιπίλέω, *contr.* [περί, πιλέω] **to cover, clothe** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. VT *1Kgs.* 6.21 (*v.l.*).

περιπίμελος -ον [περί, πιμελή] **very fat, quite rich** POLL. 2.233 ORIB. 2.58.12.

περιπίμπλαμαι [περί, πίμπλημι] **to be completely full** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.28 | τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 156e • *only aor. pass.* περιεπλήσθη.

περιπίμπρημι [περί, πίμπρημι] *impf. 3. sg.* περιεπίμπρα XEN. *Cyn.* 10.17 (*codd.* -πίμπρη *edd. pl.*), *3. pl.* περιεπίμπρασαν THUC. 3.98.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεπρήσθην DCASS. 51.24.5 ❶ *act.* **to burn around** THUC. XEN. *Cyn. ll.cc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned around** DCASS. *l.c.*

περιπίπτω [περί, πίπτω] *impf.* περιέπιπτον ‖ *fut.* περιπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ περιέπεσον *and later aor*$^{s.}$ περιέπεσα ‖ *pf.* περιπέπτωκα ‖ *ppf.* περι(ε)πεπτώκειν Ⓐ **to fall around, fall** *or* **throw oneself upon** ▸ τινι s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.8.28 = ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Cr.* 17.10; τῷ ξίφει on the sword ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 523; εἰς τὸ στήθος on the breast PLUT. *Sert.* 26 ‖ **to fall down** ANACR. 71.8; πλαγία περιπεσοῦσα leaning to the side PLUT. *Ant.* 67.4 (*ship*); εἰ δέ μοι περιπῖπτον ἴδοι τὸ φορτίον if he saw the load falling down on me LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 29 | *fig.* **to miss, fail** POL. 8.36.4 Ⓔ **to knock against, collide with** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 8.89.2; ἀλλήλοις each other PLUT. *Them.* 15.4 | ▸ *with* περί *and acc.* HDT. 7.188.3, 8.16.2 | π. ἑαυτῷ **to harm** oneself HDT. 1.108.4 LUC. *DMort.* 8.2 = ἐν σφίσι THUC. 2.65.12 = π. ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ PHIL.[2] *Deus* 73 ‖ **to go to meet, meet** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 6.41.1, 105.1, *al.* THUC. 8.33.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.38 | **to encounter, have to do with, stumble upon** ▸ τινι s.o. LYS. 7.1 PLUT. *Fl.* 8.2; ἀδίκοισι γνώμῃσι on unjust opinions HDT. 1.96.3; δουλοσύνῃ into slavery HDT. 6.106.2; αἰσχρῇ τύχῃ into a disgraceful fate EUR. *Hec.* 498; τοιούτῳ πάθει in such a sickness THUC. 2.54.1; αἰσχύνῃ into shame XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.9 MEN. *Dysc.* 244; ταῖς ἐσχάταις αἰσχύναις καὶ μεγίσταις ζημίαις into extreme disgrace and the gravest penalties ISOCR. 12.146; συμφορᾷ ὑπό τινος into misfortune at s.o.'s hands DEMOSTH. 21.96; π. τινί to fall into some trouble ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.26; κακοῖς ἀνηκέστοις into unbearable ills LONG. 1.19.3 | ▸ *abs.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.1, *al.* ‖ **to happen, occur** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.33; ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 271 Ⓒ **to change, be overturned:** οὐκ ὀλίγοις τὰς ἐκπληκτικωτάτας περιπετείας ... εἰς τὴν τοῦ συμφέροντος περιπεπτωκέναι μερίδα for many, the most terrible reversal of fortune ... to be passed over in account of what is useful POL. 3.4.5 • *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* περιεπεπτώκεε HDT. 2.129.3.

περιπίτνω *pres. in* κακὸν με καρδίαν τι περιπίτνει κρύος a grievous iciness has fallen about my heart AESCHL. *Sept.* 834 • *poet., see* περιπίπτω.

περιπλᾰνάω, *contr.* [περί, πλάνη] ❶ *act. later* **to make err, divert** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.271A ❷ *mid.* **to wander, go wandering** ▸ *with acc. of place* HDT. 4.151.2; ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Herm.* 59 DCASS. 47.21.3 | **to oscillate, undulate:** τόδε δέρμα με νῦν περιπλανᾶται this skin now stirs around me PIND. *I.* 6.47 ‖ *fig.* **to be uncertain** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.5; περιπεπλανημένα μέτρα meters scattered at random DION. *Dem.* 50.9.

περιπλᾰνής -ές [περί, πλάνη] **wandering, errant** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1001e.

περιπλᾰνησις -εως, ἡ [περιπλανάω] **wandering, vagabondage** PLUT. *Curios.* 520f.

περιπλᾰνία -ας, ἡ *1*J ÖST. 4 *Beibl.* 20, *see* περιπλᾰνησις.

περιπλᾰνιος -ον [*see* περιπλανής] **vagabond, errant** LEON. (AP 7.736.1: *life*).

περίπλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [περιπλάσσω] **external application:** χιόνος of snow GAL. 6.690.

περίπλασμα -ατος, τό [περιπλάσσω] **poultice** BAS. *HPs.* 32.3.

περιπλάσσω, *Att.* **περιπλάττω** [περί, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to mold** *or* **form around** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 31; ▸ τινι about s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 588d ‖ **to spread around** *or* **apply** ▸ τί τινι sthg. about sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.6 = τὶ περί τι PLUT. *Cim.* 18.4 ‖ **to anoint, smear** THPHR. *Ign.* 43 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 10.21.7, *al.* ‖ **to paste together:** κόκκον ἐν ἄρτῳ seeds in bread THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.2 | *fig.* τὶ π. τοῖς χρηστοῖς λόγοις to mix sthg. other into honest discourses MEN. *fr.* 809.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **molded around** THPHR. *Sens.* 66 GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 21.43 (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ **to be spread** *or* **applied around** ▸ περί τι around sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 8 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be attached:** τῷ ζῆν to life METROD.[1] 49 ‖ **to be anointed** *or* **plastered** ▸ τινι with sthg. GEOP. 2.37.1; τὸ τραῦμα γῇ the wound with earth GEOP. 5.42.1 | **to be covered** *or* **enfolded** ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 37 EUB. 97.1 *etc.*

περιπλᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [περί, πλαταγέω] **to make noise around** QS 7.500.

περιπλέγδην [περιπλέκω] *adv.* **clinging, enfolding, embracing** OPP. 2.376 (*serpent*) LUC. *Am.* 12 (*ivy*) P.[1] (AP 5.255.16: *lovers*); π. ἔχειν τινὰ πήχεσιν to embrace, hold s.o. in one's arms P.[1] (AP 5.259.7); χεῖρε π. συνεέργαθεν he clasped his hands together CHRISTOD. (AP 2.18).

περίπλεγμα -ατος, τό [περιπλέκω] **clasp, embrace** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1049.

περίπλειος *poet. for* περίπλεος.

περιπλέκεια -ας, ἡ [περιπλεκής] **complication** [IAMBL.[1]] *Protrans.* 21.

περιπλεκής -ές [περιπλέκω] **interwoven** NONN. *D.* 12.199.

περιπλεκτέον [περιπλέκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mingle** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AET.[1] 4.20 (*v.l.*).

περιπλεκτικός -ή -όν [περιπλέκω] **that embraces, that clasps** GAL. 19.131.

περίπλεκτος -ον [περιπλέκω] **interwoven, that interweaves** THEOCR. 18.8 (*feet*).

περιπλέκω [περί, πλέκω] *impf.* περιέπλεκον, *mid. pass.* περιεπλεκόμην ‖ *fut.* περιπλέξω, *mid.* περιπλέξομαι CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.35.1 ‖ *aor.* περιέπλεξα, *mid.* περιεπλεξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* περιπέπλεγμαι ‖ *aor*$^{s.}$ *pass.* περιεπλέχθην, *aor*$^{t.}$ *pass.* περιεπλάκην ❶ *act.* **to envelop** *or* **twist around:** π. τινὶ τὰ σκέλη περὶ τὴν γαστέρα to wrap the legs around s.o.'s stomach LUC. *Anach.* 31 ‖ **to clasp, enfold, embrace** ▸ τινα s.o. CALLIM. *epigr.* 44.3; ταῖς χερσὶν τοὺς πόδας τινός s.o.'s feet with the hands DION. 8.54.1 ‖ **to interweave,**

fig. **complicate:** τὸν λόγον the discourse LUC. *Herm.* 81; τί γὰρ δεῖ π.; why make it lengthy? *i.e.* to tell it in brief ARR. *Epictd.* 2.19.26 LUC. *Am.* 42; περιέπλεκον λόγους ἐκ λόγων I have woven discourses in discourses ACH. 2.6.3 | **to express by means of circumlocution, cover by talking around** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 1.52 GAL. 8.948 DCASS. 62.20.6 *etc.* || **to mingle** AET.[1] 5.78 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to enfold oneself, cover oneself around** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.3 (*tree*) | **to twist around oneself, be twisted around,** *of serpents* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 27 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.6.35.1 || **to clench around, embrace** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 14.313, 23.33 EUR. *fr.* 930.2 EPIC. 65 AET. 1.4.2 *etc.*; περιπλέκεται αὐτοῖς τὰ δεσμά the chains are twined around them LUC. *DDeor.* 21.1; τῇ φονευσάσῃ μου περιπλεκόμενος δεξιᾷ clutching my murderous right hand ACH. 2.34.5; ἀμφὶ γόνασι around the knees TIMOTH. 15.145 | ▸ *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 156 GEOP. 11.29 ALCIPHR. 4.16.3 || **to be interwoven** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 (*nets*) AET. 2.7.1 (*wreaths*) | *fig.* **to be complicated, involved** PLAT. *Pol.* 265c; φιλία περιπλεκομένη ambiguous, insincere alliance PLUT. *Adul.* 62d || **to be mingled** AET.[1] 5.78 (*v.l.*). • *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* περιπλέχθη OD. 23.33 | *ptc.* περιπλεκείς TIMOTH. 15.145.

περίπλεξις -εως, ἡ [περιπλέκω] **envelopment, interweaving** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303a 8.

περίπλεος -ον [περί, πλεῖος] **completely full, totally full** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 4.13.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 24 THPHR. *Sign.* 19 ARAT. 1118 *etc.* = τινι AP. 1.858 IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.3) || **broad, huge** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672a 27, *Phgn.* 810a 32 || **superabundant, in great** *or* **excessive quantity** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 • *Att.* περίπλεως -ων, *pl.* περίπλεω *neut.* -πλεα || *Ion. pl.* περίπλειοι ARAT. 1118.

περιπλευμον- *see* περιπνευμον-.

περιπλευρίζω [περίπλευρος] **to embrace** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 99.

περιπλευρῖτικός -ή -όν [περίπλευρος] *medic.* **pleuritic, of pleurisy** HP. *Coac.* 5.502.

περίπλευρος -ον [περί, πλευρόν] **that covers** *or* **protects the flanks** EUR. *El.* 472 (*cuirass*).

περιπλέω [περί, πλέω] *impf.* περιέπλεον || *later fut.* περιπλεύσω, *Dor. mid.* περιπλευσοῦμαι || *aor.* περιέπλευσα || *pf.* περιπέπλευκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* περιεπεπλεύκεσαν THUC. 6.99.4 || *aor. inf. pass.* περιπλευσθῆναι SCH. THUC. 2.97.1 || *fut. pass.* περιπλευσθήσομαι ARR. *An.* 5.26.2 ❶ *act.* **to sail around, circumnavigate** HDT. 6.44.2, 8.7.2 | ▸ τι (to) a place HDT. 4.42.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.1 | ▸ τινα (to) s.o. THUC. 2.84.1 || **to sail in a circuit:** ἀνὴρ πολλὰ περιπεπλευκώς a much-traveled man ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 535 | **to navigate, set sail:** ἐκ τοῦ Κωρύκου κατ' Ἀργῖνον from Korykos toward Arginos THUC. 8.34.1; ἀπὸ Ἰωνίας εἰς Κιλικίαν from Ionia to Cilicia XEN. *An.* 1.2.21; ἐκεῖσε in that direction XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.11 || *fig.* **to undulate** HP. *Fract.* 4 | **to return, recur** ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.1 (*ills*) ❷ *pass.* **to be wrapped** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.23.20) • *Ion.* -πλώω *in aor. 3. sg.* περιέπλωσε HDT. 4.43.1 | *inf.* περιπλῶσαι HDT. 4.43.6 | *ptc.* περιπλώσας HDT. 4.44.3, *al. etc.*

περίπλεως *Att. for* περίπλεος.

περιπληθής -ές [περί, πλῆθος] **very full, packed full** ▸ τινος of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 63 (*sup.*) DIOSC.[2] 3.23 = τινι OPP. 1.796 || **very populous:** οὔ τι περιπληθὴς λίην not densely populated OD. 15.405 || **abundant, copious** PLUT. *Mar.* Affect. 6 | **huge, fat** LUC. *V.H.* 2 40 (*comp.*), 37.25 || *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *l.c.* | *superl.* -έστατος PHIL.[2] *l.c.*

περιπλήθω [περιπληθής] ❶ *act.* **to be totally full** *or* **covered** THEOCR. 25.13; ▸ τινος with sthg. QS 11.160 TRIPHIOD. 595; σαρκὶ π. to be very fleshy OPP. 5.591 ❷ *mid.* **to make full** ▸ τι sthg. OPP. 5.678.

περιπλίγδην [περιπλίσσομαι] *adv.* **astride** HSCH.

περιπλίξ *adv.* HSCH., *see* περιπλίγδην.

περιπλίσσομαι [περί, πλίσσομαι] *pf. inf.* περιπεπλίχθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* περιπεπλιγμένος; **to grip with the legs** STRATT. 65.2 HSCH.

περιπλοκάδην [περιπλέκω] *adv.* **clasping, intertwining the limbs** P.[1] (AP 5.252.2).

περιπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [περιπλέκω] **twining oneself around, clasping around, enfolding** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 4 EPIC. 2.43, *al.* | **embrace** POL. 2.56.7 LUC. *Alex.* 39; περιπλοκὴν διδόναι τινί to embrace s.o. DEMAR. 4 | *extens.* **union** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 2 (60.9) *etc.* || **complication, artifice,** *esp. of speech* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 41 CLEM. *Str.* 1.3.22.4 *etc.* | **talking around, paraphrase** EUR. *Ph.* 494 STRAT. 1.35 ANTIPH. 75.1 MAUR. 12.1 *etc.*; περιπλοκὰς ἐζήτει λόγων he tried to weave discourses into discourses ACH. 4.3.2.

περίπλοκος -ον [περιπλέκω] **twined around** ▸ τινι sthg. NONN. *D.* 6.195 || **enveloped, bound around** ▸ τινι in *or* with sthg. AP 9.362.10 TRIPHIOD. 300 || **entwined** NONN. *D.* 22.34.

περιπλόμενος *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* περιπέλομαι.

περίπλοος -οον, *contr.* **περίπλους** -ουν [περιπλέω] **that sails around, circumnavigator** CRINAG. (AP 9.559.3) || **circumnavigable** THUC. 2.97.1 | *extens.* **navigable** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.24 || *subst.* ὁ περίπλους -ου **periplous, sailing around, circumnavigation:** τοῦ Ἄθω of Athos HDT. 6.95.2; περὶ Πελοπόννησον around the Peloponnese THUC. 2.80.1 | **sailing around the enemy ships, outflanking maneuver** XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.31 || *extens.* **navigation, sea voyage** AESCHN. 3.243; *fig.* LUC. *Am.* 3 | **voyage** (*of souls*) DIOG.[5] 42.5.9 || **account of a sea voyage** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 31 *etc.*

περιπλούσιος -ον [περί, πλούσιος] **very rich** SCH. OPP. 3.221.

περίπλῦμα -ατος, τό [περιπλύνω] **soluble part** GAL. 12.35.

περιπλύνω [περί, πλύνω] ❶ *act.* **to wash around, cleanse** DEMOSTH. 54.9 PLUT. *Adul.* 69c ❷ *pass.* **to be washed around, be cleansed** *or* **purified** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 28 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.4.

περίπλῦσις -εως, ἡ [περιπλύνω] **washing, lavage** (*gastric*) HP. *Coac.* 7.600 ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.6.

περιπλώω *Ion. for* περιπλέω.

περιπνείω NONN. *Io.* 3.42, *see* περιπνέω.

περιπνευμονία -ας, ἡ [περί, πνεύμων] *medic.* **pulmonary inflammation, pneumonia** HP. *V.M.* 17, *Aph.* 3.23 PLAT. *Lach.* 192e COM. 910.1 LUC. *Merc.* 31 *etc.* • *often also* περιπλευμ- || *Ion.* -ίη ARET. 2.1.

περιπνευμονιακός -ή -όν [περιπνευμονία] CELS.[1] 4.14.1, *see* περιπνευμονικός.

περιπνευμονιάω, *contr.* [περιπνευμονία] **to be sick with pneumonia** POLL. 4.187.

περιπνευμονικός -ή -όν [περιπνευμονία] **stricken with pneumonia** HP. *Prog.* 3, *al. etc.* || **of a pulmonary inflammation** PLUT. *QConv.* 699e ◆ *adv.* περιπνευμονικῶς HP. *Coac.* 1.67 • *also* περιπλευμ-.

περιπνέω [περί, πνέω] ❶ *act.* **to blow** *or* **breathe around** DIOD. 3.19.1 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.223 | ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 2.72 LUC. *V.H.* 2 5 || **to smell of, send out a scent of** ▸ *with gen.* EUNAP. *V.S.* 9.1.4 (483) ❷ *pass.* **to be subject to blowing, be exposed to blowing:** αὔραις of winds ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 34.

περιπνῑγή -ῆς, ἡ [περιπνίγω] **asphyxiation, suffocation** *CCA* 8.1.168.

περιπνῑγής -ές [περιπνίγω] **suffocating** NIC. *Th.* 432 IOS. *A.I.* 7.13.3 (326) | ▸ τινι because of sthg. DIOD. 38.4.3 = ὑπό τινος AGATHAR. 76.

περίπνῑγος -ον SCH. NIC. *Th.* 432b, *see* περιπνῑγής.

περιπνίγω [περί, πνίγω] **to suffocate:** *pass.* GEOP. 6.1.2.

περιπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [περίπνοος] **breathing around, breath around:** ἀνέμων of winds DIOD. 3.19.4 || **transpiration, emission in the form of breath** GAL. 7.393 (≠ ἐκροή).

περιπνοία [περίπνοος] BAS. *Hex.* 9.5 (201C), *see* περιπνοή.

περίπνοος -οον, *contr.* **περίπνους** -ουν [περιπνέω] **around which the wind blows, exposed to wind** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.11.

περιποδία -ας, ἡ [περιπόδιον] *medic.* **bandage for feet** HP. (GAL. 19.130).

περιπόδιον -ου, τό [περί, πούς] **thing that is about the foot** *or* **part beside the foot** (*of sthg.*) PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.1.

περιπόθητος -ον [περί, ποθέω] **greatly desired and loved** *or* **accepted** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.1 LUC. *DMort.* 19.2; ὦ περιπόθητε O dearest CH *exc.* 25.6, *al.* | ▸ τινι of s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (400) LUC. *Tim.* 12 | *subst.* τὸ περιπόθητον **the state of being most desirable** BAS. *epist.* 154.1.10 || *compar.* -ότερος APP. 15.4.

περιποιέω, *contr.* [περί, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to make it so that one survives, make escape, save** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.36.6, *al.* THUC. 2.25.2 LYS. 13.63 *etc.*; ἐκ κακῶν καὶ πολέμου ὑμᾶς αὐτούς yourselves from troubles and war LYS. 6.47 || **to make it so that there is sufficient, spare, set aside** XEN. *Oec.* 11.10; ἀπ' ὀλίγων from little, bestowing from small store XEN. *Oec.* 2.10; τῶν προσόδων part of the revenues IS. 6.38 || **to obtain, acquire, earn** THPHR. *Lap.* 58 || **to procure, provide, secure** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *Epictd.* 1.4.19 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. ISOCR. 15.301 DEMOSTH. 15.11 POL. 4.82.6, 5.58.5 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 162 ARR. *Epictd.* 4.1.134, *al.* = τὶ εἴς τινα THUC. 8.48.1 ❷ *mid.* **to save** (*for oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.110.3 (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315a 26 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.240 || **to spare, set aside** ▸ τι XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.3 VT *1Chr.* 29.3; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.38 | **to obtain, acquire, gain** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARR. *Epictd.* 2.17.3; ▸ ἀντί τινος in exchange for sthg. ARR. *Epictd.* 4.3.1 || **to supply oneself, procure for oneself, secure for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.9.2, *al.* EPIC. 3.116, *al.* | ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 815 | ▸ τὶ ἑαυτῷ sthg. (for oneself) XEN. *An.* 5.6.17 AESCHN. 3.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 26 | ▸ τὶ παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. DEMOSTH. 12.19 ❸ *pass.* **to be spared** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.26 *pref.* (*money*) || **to be procured** *or* **supplied** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.4.

περιποίησις -εως, ἡ [περιποιέω] **saving, preservation, salvation** PLAT. *Def.* 415c VT 2*Chr.* 14.12 NT *Heb.* 10.39 || **acquisition, acquiring** NT *1Thess.* 5.9, *al. etc.* | **particular possession, exclusive property** NT *1Pet.* 2.9 | **furnishing** AP.[7] *Synt.* 294.9.

περιποιητέον [περιποιέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to acquire** ORIG. *Io.* 20.20.163.

περιποιητικός -ή -όν [περιποιέω] **that procures, that can supply** ▸ τινος sthg. AET. 5.30.3 MNESITH. (ATH. 8.357f) SEXT. *S.* 2.9 *etc.* | ▸ τινός τινι sthg. for s.o. PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 172 (*v.l.*) ARR. *Epictd.* 4.7.11 || **securing** IR. *Haer.* 4.38.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.10.94.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* περιποιητικῶς **in productive manner** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 717.

περιποιητός -ή -όν [περιποιέω] **abundant, copious** HSCH. *s.v.* περιποιέω.

Π

περιποικίλλομαι [περιποίκιλος] to have various colors, be variegated AP.[9] (*s.v.* κεστός).
περιποίκῐλος -ον [περί, ποικίλος] of various colors, variegated, dappled XEN. *Cyn.* 5.23.
περιποιπνύω [περί, ποιπνύω] ❶ *act.* to bustle about ▸ *with acc.* QS 4.210, 6.153, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OPP. 2.615.
περιπολάζω PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587b, *f.l. for* ἐπιπολάζω.
περιπολαῖος -ον [περί, πόλος] mobile, that turns all around ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810a 1 (*eyes*).
περιπολάρχης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* περιπόλαρχος.
περιπόλαρχος -ου, ὁ [περίπολος, ἄρχω] *milit.* commander of patrol *or* rounds THUC. 8.92.2 *I*IG 2.[2]204.20 *etc.*
περιπολάς -άδος περιπέλομαι wandering, vagabond PHRYN.[1] 34 (*conject.*).
περιπόλευσις -εως, ἡ [περιπολεύω] revolution, *of stars* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.5.14.
περιπολεύω [περιπολέω] PHYLAR. 25 GEOP. 1.12 *title, see* περιπολέω.
περιπολέω, *contr.* [περί, πολέω] *impf.* περιεπόλουν, *mid.* περιεπολούμην SCH. LYC. 17 ‖ *fut.* (συμ)περιπολήσω CLEM. *Str.* 6.10.80 ‖ *aor.* περιεπόλησα ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεπολήθην DIOG. 8.4 ❶ *act.* to go around, wander SOPH. *O.T.* 1254 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262c ISOCR. 4.145 *etc.* | ▸ *with* κατά *and acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 84, 1455 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 176, *al.* | *astr.* to turn, complete its revolution PLAT. *Tim.* 41a EPIC. 3.112; κύκλῳ in a circle, around PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 57 = ἐν κύκλῳ PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.99 ‖ to travel through, cross, roam through ▸ *with acc. of place* EUR. *Rh.* 773 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b, *Theaet.* 176a PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 100, *al. etc.* | to make the rounds of, be on patrol in XEN. *Vect.* 4.52 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.4 ‖ to assist ▸ τινα s.o. SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 1322 ❷ *medio- pass.* to go around, trasmigrate DIOG. 8.4 (*soul*) • *Ion. inf.* περιπολέειν HP. *Hebd.* 2.
περιπόλημα -ατος, τό [περιπολέω] VETT. 248.15 (*of the cosmos*), *see* περιπόλησις.
περιπόλησις -εως, ἡ [περιπολέω] going around, transmigration (*of souls*) DIOG. 8.4 MAX.[1] 38.3 ‖ *astr.* revolution PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 26, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.65 *etc.*
περιπολία -ας, ἡ [περιπολέω] *astr.* revolution HP. *Hebd.* 2 • *Ion.* -ίη.
περιπολίζω [περιπόλος] to wander, go wandering STRAB. 14.5.15.
περιπόλιος -ου, ὁ [περί, πόλις] around the city, near to, about ▸ *with gen.* STRAB. 7.7.6, *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ περιπόλιον suburb, neighboring quarter VT *1Macc.* 11.4, *al. etc.* ‖ guardpost *or* checkpoint, fortification THUC. 3.99, 6.45 *etc.*
περίπολις -εως [περί, πόλις] wandering from city to city, vagabond PHRYN.[1] 34 *conject.*
περιπόλισμα -ατος, τό [περιπολίζω] VETT. 318.17, *see* περιπόλημα.
περιπολιστικός -όν [περιπολίζω] wandering, ambulatory *1*IG 2.[2]1350.3 (II[CE]).
περιπολλόν [περί, πολύς] *adv.* very much AP. 2.437 = *pl.* περιπολλά ARAT. 914.
περίπολος -ον [περιπέλομαι] that wanders, errant: π. μικροῦ πάσης τῆς ἐφ' ἥλιον γίνεται sets to wander almost all over the world HIM. 48.25 PHRYN[1] 34 (*v.l.*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ περίπολος that makes the rounds, keeps watch, watches AESCHN. 2.167; *usu. pl.* EPICHAR. 32.10 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1177 THUC. 4.67.2, *al. etc.* ‖ that is around, that proceeds around: *subst.* ἡ περίπολος companion, assistant SOPH. *Ant.* 1150 | escort ship ARR. *An.* 2.20.2.
Περιπόλτας, ὁ Peripoltas, *diviner* PLUT. *Cim.* 1.1.
περιπομπεύω [περιπομπή] to carry about in procession: *pass.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1198.
περιπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [περιπέμπω] sending around SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 11.
περιπονέω, *contr.* [περί, πονέω] to work around: *pass.* VETT. 346.22.
περιπόνηρος -ον [περί, πονηρός] very bad, wicked ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 850.
περιποπύζομαι [περί, ποπύζω] to be applauded from all sides, obtain general approval GREG. *Or.* 42.24.11.
περιπορεία -ας, ἡ [περιπορεύομαι] going around L. *E.M.* 91.8.
περιπορεύομαι [περί, πορεύω] to go around, wander, turn PLAT. *Leg.* 716a *etc.* | ▸ *with* κατά *and acc.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 13 ‖ to wander through, make the rounds of, go from ... to ▸ *with acc. of place* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353b 20 POL. 3.7.3, *al.*
περιπορπάομαι, *contr.* [περί, πορπάω] to fasten around, hook around: διπλᾶ ἱμάτια two cloaks APP. 6.42.
περιπόρφῡρος -ον [περί, πορφύρα] hemmed with purple, with a border of purple: ἱμάτια garments CRAT. 35 POL. 3.114.4 *etc.* | *at Rome,* π. ἐσθής toga praetexta (*Lat.* toga praetexta) POL. 6.53.7 = π. τήβεννα DION. 2.70.2 = π. τήβεννος PLUT. *Rom.* 26.3 = ἡ περιπόρφυρος PLUT. *Sul.* 9.4, *al.* ‖ purple garment IR. *Haer.* 1.13.3 SYN. *Opusc.* 1.15 | adolescent, youthful, boyish (*proper.* dressed in a tunic hemmed with purple, wearing the toga praetexta): ὁμήρους ἔδωκαν ἐξ εὐπατριδῶν περιπορφύρους δέκα καὶ παρθένους τοσαύτας they gave as hostages ten boys from noble families and as many maidens PLUT. *Publ.* 18.3.
περιπορφῡρόσημος -ον [περιπόρφυρος, σῆμα] clad in a tunic hemmed with purple, dressed in the toga praetexta STRAT.[2] (AP 12.185.1: *boys*).
περιπορφυροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν *1*DÉLOS 1417 *A* 1.30 (II[BCE]), *see* περιπόρφυρος.
περιπορφῡρῶ [περιπόρφυρος] to dye with purple MAN.[1] 5.24 (*from a small sea shell*).
περιποτάομαι, *contr.* [περιπέτομαι] to fly around, hover around SOPH. *O.T.* 482 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 2.22.4.
περίποτος -ον [περιπίνω] from which one can drink from two sides ATH. 11.783b (*cup*).
περίπου [περί, πού] *adv.* around HDN.[1] 5.7.4, *al.*
περίπους -ποδος [περί, πούς] suitable (*proper.* that fits well) HSCH.
περίπρησις -εως, ἡ [περιπίμπρημι] burning around, inflammation PHILUM. *Ven.* 24.3.
περιπρό [περί, πρό] *adv.* in particular *or* superior *or* excellent manner IL. 11.180, 16.699 CALLIM. *H.* 1.86 AP. 2.867.
περιπροβάλλω [περί, προβάλλω] to put up, raise all around: ἀνδράσι δυσμενέεσι διπλὰ περιπροβαλόντες ... τείχεα having set up a double wall all around the enemy OPP. 4.657.
περιπροθέω, *contr.* [περί, προθέω] to run around in front of ▸ τινα s.o. OPP. 2.440; ▸ τί π. to crowd around in front of sthg. OPP. 4.89.
περιπρόσταξις -εως, ἡ [περί, πρόσταξις] disposition in front on all sides EPIC. 26.27.
περιπροχέομαι, *contr.* [περί, προχέω] to spread around: ἔρος ... θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι περιπροχυθείς love has subdued him, infusing the heart in his chest IL. 14.316.
περιπρωκτιάω, *contr.* [περί, πρωκτός] to sway one's hips, wiggle one's hips COM. 410.
περιπταίω [περί, πταίω] to knock against, stumble, run into, end in ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.5 (107) TRIPHIOD. 312 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 147, *al.*
περιπτέρνιον -ου, τό [περί, πτέρνα] joint (*of a catapult*) PHIL. 78.19 (*pl.*).
περιπτερνίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, πτέρνα] bandage for the heel SOR. *Fasc.* 60 ORIB. 48.67 *title.*
περίπτερος -ον [περί, πτερόν] that flies around: περίπτερα πυρός spark of fire VT *Cant.* 8.6 ‖ *archit.* surrounded by columns (*proper.* by wings) *of a temple* CALLIX.1 VITR. 3.2.1 | *extens.* surrounded by a gallery ATH.[1] 12.8.
περίπτισμα -ατος, τό [περιπτίσσω] peel, skin, *of a grape* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 806b, *Nub.* 45b.
περιπτίσσω [περί, πτίσσω] *aor. ptc.* περιπτίσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περιεπτισμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* περιπτισθείς ❶ *act.* to skin, husk, peel THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.9 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be skinned, peeled THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.10 SOR. 2.53.3 ‖ *fig. in pf. ptc.* to be purified, be pure, unadulterated ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 507 | περιεπτισμένος τὸ εἶδος of simple apearrance (*oth.* slender) PHILOSTR. *Her.* 26.14.
περίπτυγμα -ατος, τό [περιπτύσσω] envelopment, covering, bandage EUR. *Ion* 1391.
περίπτυκτος -η -ον [περιπτύσσω] folding, pliable ATH.[1] 36.7.
περίπτυξις -εως, ἡ [περιπτύσσω] embrace PLOT. 4.7.8; *with gen.*: περιπτύξεσι τοῦ νεκροῦ by embracing the corpse (of his brother) PLUT. *CMi.* 11.3.
περιπτύσσω [περί, πτύσσω] ❶ *act.* to enfold, surround: δέμας the body EUR. *Hec.* 735 (*of clothing*); περιπτύσσων χέρας embracing (him) EUR. *Alc.* 350, *cf.* ANDR. 417; π. ταῖς χερσί to take in one's arms POL. 13.7.8; π. γενύεσσιν to enclose with the jaws AP. 4.155 | to embrace ▸ *with acc.* BION 1.44 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 203a; γόνυ the knee EUR. *I.A.* 992 ‖ to close: τινά τύμβῳ s.o. in a tomb SOPH. *Ant.* 886 ‖ *milit.* to encircle, surround XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 PLUT. *F.M.* 16.2 ❷ *mid.* to wrap around oneself PLAT. *Symp.* 196a | ▸ τινι sthg. GAL. 6.303, *U.P.* 3.8 (3.210) | to surround, encircle ▸ *with acc.* LIB. *Or.* 59.89 | to embrace ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.25.2 ACH. 3.17.2, *al.* ❸ *pass.* to be outflanked *or* surrounded XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.26.
περιπτῡχή -ῆς, ἡ [περιπτύσσω] embrace EUR. *Suppl.* 815, *Ion* 1516 (*fig.*) ‖ surrounding, encircling: τειχέων of walls EUR. *Ph.* 1357; δόμων of the house ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1241; ναύλοχοι περιπτυχαί naval stations EUR. *Hec.* 1015.
περιπτυχής -ές [περιπτύσσω] folded *or* wrapped around SOPH. *Ai.* 915; φασγάνῳ π. transfixed on a sword SOPH. *Ai.* 899.
περιπτύω [περί, πτύω] to spit over, splatter: *pass.* ARISTAEN. 1.21.
περίπτωμα -ατος, τό [περιπίπτω] accidental event, chance VT *2Sam.* 1.6, *al.* ‖ misfortune PLAT. *Prot.* 345b.
περίπτωσις -εως, ἡ [περιπίπτω] chance, accident, fortuitous circumstance SEXT. *P.* 1.144 HLD. 6.14.7 *etc.* ‖ running into, encounter, ending in CLEOM. 2.6 | practice, experience HP. *Praec.* 1 PLUT. *Virt. doc.* 440a DIOG. 7.52 SEXT. *S.* 8.56, *al.*
περιπτώσσω [περί, πτώσσω] to be very afraid, be in trepidation PHILOSTR. (AP 16.110.7).
περιπτωτικός -ή -όν [περιπίπτω] that stumbles, that falls into: ἔκκλισις π. action that falls into that which one tries to avoid ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.4, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* MAUR. 3.6.6 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ περιπτωτικόν τινι the tendency to stumble into sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 420d ‖ accidental, casual GAL. *Sect.* 2 (3.3.1) ♦ *adv.* περιπτωτικῶς stumbling: ἐκκλίνειν π. to try to avoid without success ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.6 ‖ accidentally, fortuitously SEXT. *S.* 1.25.
περιπύημα -ατος, τό [περί, πύον] *medic.* suppuration all around HP. *Epid.* 4.52.

περιπῠκάζω [περί, πυκάζω] **to grow around, wrap oneself around** ▸ τινι sthg. ACH. 1.15.3.

περίπῡρον -ου, τό [περί, πῦρ] **receptacle for fire, brazier** *i*IG 11.2.203 *B* 45 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

περίπυστος -ον [περί, πυνθάνομαι] **very well-known, celebrated** AP. 4.213 AP 7.42.1 COLLUTH. 75 *etc.*

περιπωμάζω [περί, πωμάζω] ❶ *act.* **to cover, enclose all around** HP. *LocHom.* 47 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.147 ❷ *pass.* **to be covered** *or* **enclosed around** ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 9, *H.A.* 592a 22.

περιπωματίζω *act.* THPHR. *Ign.* 43, *see* περιπωμάζω ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 2.

περίραντρος -ον GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.133C, *v.l. for* περιρραντήριος.

περιρρᾰγής -ές [περιρρήγνυμι] **broken** *or* **torn all around** STAT. (AP 7.542.3) ‖ **open** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.33.1 P.^{1} *Soph.* 223.

περιρραίνω [περί, ῥαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to sprinkle, make aspersions around** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1130 THPHR. *Lap.* 13 | *in ritual purifications* π. αὐτόν to wash oneself, purify oneself CLEM. *Protr.* 10.99.3 ‖ **to moisten, bathe:** ὕδασι Ταρταρίοισι ... ἀρούρας the fields with the waters of Tartarus NONN. *D.* 14.48 ‖ **to pour:** οἶνον ... Ὑμεναίῳ wine over Hymenaios NONN. *D.* 29.156 ❷ *mid.* **to splash, sprinkle oneself** PLUT. *Lyc.* 3.poet. 32.poet. 3; ὕδατι with water MEN. *Ph.* 56 (*aor. imper.* περίρραν(αι)); ἐπὶ θαλάσσης with seawater THPHR. *Ch.* 16.12 = θαλάττῃ PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.262; σποδῷ καὶ ὕδατι with ashes and water PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.210, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be moistened** ▸ τινι with sthg. GEOP. 10.89.2 ‖ **to be sprinkled** ▸ τινι with sthg. NONN. *D.* 5.7.

περίρραμμα -ατος, τό [περιρράπτω] **thing stitched around** HSCH.

περίρρανσις -εως, ἡ [περιρραίνω] **aspersion** PLAT. *Crat.* 405b.

περιρραντήριον -ου, τό [περιρραίνω] **receptacle for lustral water** HDT. 1.51.3 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.27 *etc.* ‖ **aspersion, purifying ablution** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.138, *al.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 23 ‖ **place purified with lustral water** AESCHN. 3.176 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.159 LUC. *Sacr.* 13 • *also* περιραντ- *in inscr.* (IV^{BCE}).

περιρραντήριος -α -ον [περιρραίνω] **of** *or* **for aspersion** GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.133C (*v.l. for* περίραντρος).

περιρραντής -οῦ [περιρραίνω] **purifier** *i*SARDIS 7(1).117.

περιρραντίζω [περιρραντής] ❶ *act.* **to sprinkle, purify** VT *Ezek.* 43.20 (*v.l.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled** *or* **splashed** VT *Num.* 19.13, *al. etc.*

περιρραντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιρραντίζω] **aspersion** VT (Sym.) *Zech.* 13.1.

περιρρᾰπίζω [περί, ῥαπίζω] **to beat all around** PLUT. *Sollert.* 977b.

περιρράπτω [περί, ῥάπτω] **to sew around:** *pass.* DIOD. 20.91.6 POLL. 7.84.

περιρράσσω [περί, ῥάσσω] **to make clash** HIEROCL. 2.61 *CPF* (*horn*).

περιρρέζω [περί, ῥέζω] **to purify with sacrifices** HSCH.

περίρρεθος -ους, τό *f.l. for* ῥέθος.

περιρρέμβομαι [περί, ῥέμβομαι] **to go wandering** ZOS.^{1} 244.

περιρρεπής -ές [περιρρέπω] **that hangs from one side, unstable** HP. *Art.* 50 BAS. *Hex.* 4.2 (81C).

περιρρέπω [περί, ῥέπω] **to lean to one side** HP. *Fract.* 4 GAL. 18(2).828.

περίρρεψις -εως, ἡ [περιρρέπω] **inclination to one side** HP. *Off.* 12.

περιρρέω [περί, ῥέω] *impf.* περιέρρεον, *mid. pass.* περιερρεόμην ‖ *fut.* περιρρεύσομαι ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287b 10 ‖ *aor. ptc.* περιρρεύσας AEL. *N.A.* 2.25 ‖ *pf. ptc.* περιερρυηκώς PLAT. *Criti.* 191b ‖ *aor. pass.* περιερρύην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* περιρρυησόμηνος GAL. 18(2).382 ❶ *act.* **to run around, flow around** THUC. 4.102.4 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287b 10 | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.388 HDT. 2.29.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 111a *etc.* ‖ **to fall down around** HP. *Epid.* 3.4 (*arm*) PLAT. *Criti.* 111b (*earth*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.9 (*seeds*) | **to slip down** *or* **away** THUC. 4.12.1 (*shield*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 304b (*chains*) LUC. *V.H.* 2 11 (*wreath*) PLUT. *Sollert.* 970d (*pers.*); ἔδοξεν ... (αἱ πέδαι) αὐτῷ αὐτόμαται περιρρυῆναι he dreamt that the chains had slipped off of their own accord XEN. *An.* 4.3.8; ἵππου π. to slide down from a horse PLUT. *Art.* 15.4 ‖ *fig.* **to flow abundantly:** σοί ... περιρρείτω βίος may your life be easy SOPH. *El.* 362; οὐδενός ... περιρρέοντος there being nothing superfluous PLUT. *Per.* 16.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be surrounded by water** XEN. *An.* 1.5.4 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 11 | **to be wet, drip:** ἱδρῶτι with sweat PLUT. *Aem.* 25.3 ‖ **to abound, be rich** PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 64; ▸ τινι in sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 91.

περιρρήγνῡμι *and* περιρρηγνύω [περί, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* περιερρήγνυον, *mid. pass.* περιερρηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* περιρρήξω IUST. *Nov.* 30.8.1, *mid.* περιρρήξομαι HP. *Mochl.* 41 ‖ *aor.* περιέρρηξα, *mid.* περιερρηξάμην ‖ *pf.* περιέρρωγα, *mid. pass.* περιέρρηγμαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* περιερράγην ❶ *act.* **to break around, break by crashing:** πρὸς σκόπελον τὸ σκαφίδιον the little boat against a rock LUC. *Merc.* 2; τὸν ἄθλιον Χαρικλέα περιρρήγνυσι δένδρῳ breaks the poor Charikles against a tree ACH. 1.12.5 ‖ **to break all around** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Criti.* 113d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 30 | **to tear out, lacerate around** DEMOSTH. 19.197 POL. 15.33.4; περιέρρηξαν αὐτόν they tore off their clothes PARTH. 15.3 ‖ **to divide into branches:** τὸν Νεῖλον περὶ τὴν χώραν περιέρρηξεν divided the Nile into branches to surround the country ISOCR. 11.31 ‖ *intrans. in pf.* **to be broken** *or* **shattered around** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 33 NICOL.^{1} 1 ❷ *mid.* **to break, lacerate, tear:** τοὺς πέπλους the robes PLUT. *Ant.* 77.5; τὰς ἐσθῆτας the garments PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 16; τὸν χιτωνίσκον the short tunic ALCIPHR. 4.4.4 | ▸ *abs.* **to tear one's clothes** IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.4 (67) ARR. *An.* 7.24.3 ‖ **to surround oneself:** ἐκ τῶν σκωλήκων with worms ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 9 ‖ **to explode around** PLUT. *Cr.* 19.4 (*thunderbolts*) ❸ *pass.* **to be broken** *or* **shattered** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 23 DCASS. 62.20.1 AET. 5.19.4 | **to be lacerated** AESCHL. *Sept.* 328 (*garments*) | **to break off, fall away** HP. *Fract.* 26 (*fragments of flesh*) ‖ **to be divided into branches,** *of rivers* HDT. 2.16.2 AEL. *N.A.* 7.24 • *alternative pres.* περιρρήσσω.

περιρρήδην [περιρρηδής] *adv.* **sloping, obliquely** AP. 4.1581.

περιρρηδής -ές [περί, *see* ῥαδινός] **staggering, wavering** OD. 22.84 ‖ **that falls sideways, leaning to the side, overturned** HP. *Art.* 16, *Mul.* 2.158 AP. 1.431 GAL. 18(1).420.

περίρρηξις -εως, ἡ [περιρρήγνυμι] **breaking around** HP. *Art.* 69 ‖ **fractured all around** ORIB. 46.21.5 | **open wound** HIPPIATR. 100.2.

περιρρήσσω, *Att.* περιρρήττω *act.* DIOD. 17.35.5 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.115 GAL. 11.138 *etc.*, *see* περιρρήγνυμι ‖ *pass.* GEOP. 14.8.2 • *only pres.*

περιρρητῑνόω [περί, ῥητινόω] **to treat with resin:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* περιερρητινωμένος GAL. 12.659.

περιρρίπτω [περί, ῥίπτω] ❶ *act.* **to throw around:** ὅτε ... μυΐησι ... χεῖρα περιρρίψῃ when shaking the hand against the flies QS 8.332; ἐπί τινα ἑαυτὸν oneself against s.o. GEOP. 10.4.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown around** AGATH. 2.1 (*pf. ptc.* περιερριμμένος: *unburied corpses*).

περιρρογχάζω [περί, ῥογχάζω] **to deride, mock** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697c.

περιρροή -ῆς, ἡ [περιρρέω] **flow, current** PLAT. *Phaed.* 111e ‖ **drain, discharge** ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.2.

περίρροια -ας, ἡ [περίροος] **flow, current** *f.l. in* PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128c ‖ *medic.* **discharge** (*of dysentery*) HP. *Epid.* 1.5.

περιρρομβέω, *contr.* [περί, ῥομβέω] **to make spin around:** τὴν ἑτέραν τῶν ναυαρχίδων τῷ χαλκώματι πατάξας περιερρόμβησε striking the other flagship with the prow, he made it spin around on itself PLUT. *Ant.* 67.4.

περίρροος -οον, *contr.* περίρρους -ουν [περιρρέω] A *act.* **that streams around** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 43.24 B *pass.* **surrounded by water, bathed by the sea** HDT. 1.174.2 ‖ *subst.* ὁ περόρρους -ου **course, inlet** (*of rivers*) IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.1 (312) ‖ *medic.* **flow, discharge** (*of dysentery*) HP. *Epid.* 1.26.

περιρροπή -ῆς, ἡ [περιρρέπω] **inclination to the side** GAL. 18(2).430.

περίρρῡπος -ον [περί, ῥυπός] **very filthy** CRAT.^{1} 6.

περιρρύπτω [περίρρυπος] **to clean out all around** GAL. 11.129.

περίρρῠσις -εως, ἡ [περιρρέω] **flowing around, streaming around** AGATHAR. 50 ‖ *medic.* **discharge** (*of dysentery*) [GAL.] 19.456.

περίρρῠτος -ον [περιρρέω] A *with pass. value* **surrounded by water, bathed by the sea** OD. 19.173 (*Crete*) HES. *Th.* 193 (*Cyprus*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1 (*soil of Lemnos*) HDT. 4.42.2 (*Libya*), *al.* THUC. 4.64.3 (*region*) *etc.*; περιρρύτῳ εἰν Ἐρυθείῃ in Erytheia surrounded by waters HES. *Th.* 290 B *with act. value* **that flows around, that bathes** EUR. *Ph.* 209 • *fem.* -η AESCHL. *Eum.* 77 | *Dor.* -α ALCM. 55.

περιρρώξ -ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ [περιρρήγνυμι] **broken up all around, craggy** POL. 9.27.4 DION. 9.15.4, *al.*

πέρις *i*IG 7.2712.33, *Boeot. for* πέριξ.

περισαίνω [περί, σαίνω] **to fawn around, celebrate by wagging the tail around** OD. 10.215, 16.10 | ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 25.72; Τηλέμαχον περίσσαινον ὑλακόμωροι the barking dogs wagged their tails at Telemachos OD. 16.4 ‖ *fig.* **to blandish, flatter** ORPH. *L.* 430 SIMP. *in Epict.* 52 *etc.*

περισαλπίζω [περί, σαλπίζω] *Byz. impf.* περιεσάλπιζον ‖ *aor.* περιεσάλπιγξα PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321f, *later* περιεσάλπισα ‖ *pf. mid. 3. sg.* περισεσάλπικται PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220e *or* -ισται PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192b ❶ *act.* **to sound the trumpet:** π. τὰ ὦτα to deafen the ears SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.7 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be surrounded by, hear around oneself, the noise of the trumpet** (*of war*) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192b CLEM. *Ecl.* 29.

περισαλπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισαλπίζω] **sound of trumpets all around** IUL. 8.168d.

περίσαμος *Dor. for* περίσημος.

περίσαξις -εως, ἡ [περισάττω] **piling up around, earthing up** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 9 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.6.

περισαρκίζω [περίσαρκος] **to make an incision all around** (*in flesh*) HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.22.12).

περισαρκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισαρκίζω] **incision all around** (*in flesh*) PHILUM. *Ven.* 7.5.

περίσαρκος -ον [περί, σάρξ] **surrounded by flesh, fleshy, fat** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 7 (*comp.*) ADAM. 2.2 | *fig.* CLEAR. 2 (*conject.*).

περισαρκόω, *contr.* [περί, σαρκόω] **to surround** *or* **cover with flesh** GAL. 10.324, *al.* BAS. *HPs.* 29.6.

περισάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [περισαρκόω] **formation of flesh around** GAL. 10.336.

περισάρτιος -ον [περισσός, ἄρτιος] **odd-even** (*of a number, for ex. 24, that divides by a power of 2,*

II

for ex. 8, by an odd number: 3) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.10 POLL. 4.162.

περισάρωμα -ατος, τό [περί, σάρος] **rubbish** L. *E.M.* 529.46.

περισάττω [περί, σάττω] ❶ *act.* **to pile up around, heap up:** τὴν γῆν περὶ τὰς ῥίζας the earth around the roots ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 4 = τὰς ῥίζας THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.5 || **to close, plug up** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 21.28.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be piled up around, to be heaped up** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924a 28.

περισβέννῡμι [περί, σβέννυμι] **to extinguish around:** *pass.* PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 997a; περισβέννυσθαι αὐτῶν τὰς ὁρμὰς σκοπῶν ἀπορουμένας having missed the target, the fire of their attack was extinguished IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.18 (209).

περισείομαι [περί, σείω] *impf. mid.* περιεσειόμην SCH. IL. 19.382 || *aor. pass.* περισεισθην SCH. IL. 22.448b; **to stir around, be shaken** IL. 22.315 HOM. 7.4; ἡ δ' ἀστὴρ ὡς ἀπέλαμπεν τρυφάλεια, περισσείοντο δ' ἔθειραι χρύσεαι the helmet shone like a star, and its crest shook about IL. 19.382 • *later act. in aor. 3. sg.* περιέσεισε IODAM. (*PG* 95.1448.9).

περισείρια, τά [*see* περάσειρος] **the lateral parts** (*of the tongue*) HSCH.

περίσεμνος -ον [περί, σεμνός] **venerable, majestic, elevated** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 604 EUP. 363 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 56, *al.* ORPH. *H. prooem.* 1 | *subst.* τὸ περίσεμνον **majesty** PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 23.

περίσεπτος -ον [περί, σεπτός] **very venerable** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1038 AGATHOC. 1a.

περίσημος -ον [περί, σῆμα] **very illustrious** *or* **renowned** EUR. *H.F.* 1018 (*sup.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 228.54 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.72, *al.* (*sup.*) *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος • *Dor.* περίσαμος EUR. *l.c.*

περισήπομαι [περί, σήπω] *aor. subj. pass.* περισαπῇ; **to be corrupted, putrify** HP. *Morb.* 2.36 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3.

περισθενέω [περί, σθένος] **to be very strong:** εἰπὲ δὲ πατρὶ μή με περισθενέων δηλήσεται tell your father (*i.e.* Odysseus) that, as strong as he is, he will not kill me OD. 22.368.

περισθενής -ές [περί, σθένος] **very powerful, of superior strength** PIND. *N.* 3.16, *fr.* 131b.1.

περισιαλόομαι, *contr.* [περί, σίαλος] **to be bordered, to be adorned all around** VT *Exod.* 36.13.

περισῐδηρος -ον [περί, σίδηρος] **girt with iron** DIOD. 3.33.1.

περισῐδηρόω, *contr.* [περισίδηρος] **to gird with iron:** *pass.* BIT. 49.5.

περισκαίρω [περί, σκαίρω] **to leap around** ▸ *with dat.* OPP.[1] 1.143 | ▸ *with acc.* NONN. *Ev.* 10.9.

περισκάλλω [περί, σκάλλω] **to weed around, dig around** GAL. 6.619 GEOP. 5.42.1.

περισκάπτω [περί, σκάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to dig around** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.7 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.172 GAL. 6.619; γύρους round ditches ALCIPHR. 2.10.1, 3.34.3; ἀμπέλους around the vines GEOP. 3.3.6, 3.6.1, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dug around** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.3 (*trees*) || **to be dug around** DION. 2.31.2 ORIB. 49.5.8.

περισκαρίζω HSCH. *s.v.* περισκαίρω (*see*).

περίσκαψις -εως, ἡ [περισκάπτω] **digging around** GEOP. 9.9.2.

περισκεδάννῡμι [περί, σκεδάννυμι] **to extend around** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.94.2.

περισκελᾰσία -ας, ἡ [περισκελής] **harshness, irritating nature** (*of hellebore*) ORIB. *Ecl.* 79.4.

περισκέλεια -ας, ἡ [περισκελής] **harshness, hardness, difficulty** ARISTOT. *fr.* 29 PORPH. *Marc.* 2.

1. περισκελής -ές [περισκέλλω] **very hard, hardest** SOPH. *Ant.* 475 (*iron*) || **strong, violent, excessive** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.9 (*air*) PHILOCH. 173 (*heat*) || **harsh, irritating,** HP. *Ulc.* 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.4 (*hellebore*) || *fig.* **arduous, difficult,** *of study etc.* SEXT. *S.* 1.39 THEON[1] 79.25 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ περισκελές **difficulty** STRAB. 14.1.9 | **hard, obstinate, difficult** SOPH. *Ai.* 649 (*mind*) MAUR. 4.28 (*custom*) LEO (AP 9.578.2: *character*) || *compar.* -έστερος SIMP. *in Epict.* 62 || *compar. adv. neut.* περισκελέστερον more resolutely: περισκελέστερον ἅπαντα τἀνιαρά ... φέρε bear all adversities with greater resolve MEN. *fr.* 11.3.

2. περισκελής -ές [περί, σκέλος] **that is around the legs:** *subst.* τὰ περισκελῆ **trousers** VT *Sir.* 45.8, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.144 = τὸ περισκελές VT *Lev.* 6.3, *al.*

περισκελία -ας, ἡ [*see* περισκέλεια] **harshness, hardness, difficulty** ORIB. 8.6.6 CYR.[1] *Ps.* 44.3.

περισκέλια, τά HSCH., *see* περισκέλεια.

περισκελίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, σκέλος] **trousers, sling** MEN. *fr.* 618 NICOSTR. 32.2 PLUT. *Coniug.* 142c LONG. 1.5.3, 4.31.2 *etc.* | *of prelates* GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.189 || *analog.* **decoration** (*of a cup*) *IG* 2.[2]1407.38 ATH. 11.476e.

περισκέλλω [περί, σκέλλω] *pf. ptc.* περιεσκληκώς; **to be dry, dessiccated, gaunt** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35 SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 475.

περισκεπάζω [περισκέπω] ❶ *act.* **to cover around, cover over** GEOP. 2.4.2; βύσσῳ with pitch ARG. (AP 5.104.6) ❷ *pass.* **to be covered over** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.3 DIOSC.[2] 2.76.

περισκεπής -ές [περισκέπω] A **that covers over, that protects all around** CALLIM. *H.* 4.23 B **covered all around** MOSCHIO 7.27; ▸ τινι with sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.4 CALLIM. *H.* 1.11.

περισκεπτέον [περισκέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 85.

περισκέπτομαι [περί, σκέπτομαι] *impf.* περιεσκεπτόμην || *fut.* περισκέψομαι || *aor.* περιεσκεψάμην || *pf.* περιέσκεμμαι; **to observe, consider, examine** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.120.4 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 11, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.12; εἴτε ... εἴτε ... whether ... or ... PLAT. *Prot.* 313a; τίνες ... which ... SEXT. *S.* 2.53 || *pf. ptc. mid.* περιεσκεμμένος **prudent, circumspect** DCHR. 34.27 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 59 • *later pres.* CLEM. *Str.* 4.22.145.2; *usu. see* περισκοπέω.

περίσκεπτος -ον [περί, σκέπτομαι] **visible from all directions** OD. 1.426, *al.* ARAT. 213 *etc.*; εὗρον ... δώματα Κίρκης ... περισκέπτῳ ἐνὶ χώρῳ they found ... the home of Circe ... in a clearly-seen place (*oth.* easily defended) OD. 10.211 | **from which it is possible to see in all directions** POSIDIP.[1] 34.1 PLAT.[2] (AP 16.160.3) SCH. OD. 1.426 || **worthy to be seen** *or* **admired, worthy of admiration, admired** CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.8 POLYSTR.[1] (AP 12.91.3).

περισκέπω [περί, σκέπω] ❶ *act.* **to cover around, enfold** MOSCH. 2.61 POL. 2.30.3 *etc.*; τὴν αἰδῶ the shame ALCIPHR. 4.12.3; τοὺς λαιμοὺς θώραξι the throats with cuirasses GEOP. 19.2.15 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be covered, dim** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.6.3.

περίσκεψις -εως, ἡ [περισκέπτομαι] **examination, consideration** STRAB. 4.4.2 ARD. (STOB. 2p.42.19) PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 137, *al. etc.*

περισκηνάω (or περισκηνέω) *contr.* [περί, *see* σκηνέω] **to delimit, isolate with wooden barricades;** ▸ *with acc.:* τι τῆς ἀγορᾶς μέρος part of the agora POLL. 8.20 (*cod.*; *ed.* περισχοινίσαντας).

περισκήνια -ων, τά [περί, σκηνή] *archit.* **balustrade,** *in the theater* L. *E.M.* 743.30 || **orchestra** L *E.M.* 743.33.

περισκηνόω, *contr.* [περί, σκηνόω] **to cover over, as if in a tent** AESCHL. *Eum.* 634.

περισκήπτω [περί, σκήπτω] **to press around** HSCH.

περισκιάζομαι [περί, σκιά] **to be covered in shadow, be shaded** PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1129d || **to be obscured** *or* **darkened** PLUT. *Nic.* 21.9 (*moon*).

περισκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισκιάζομαι] **obscuring, obfuscation** PLUT. *Isid.* 372e.

περίσκιος -ον [περί, σκία] **with circular shadow** STRAB. 2.2.3 (*polar regions*) | *subst.* οἱ περίσκιοι **the inhabit. of the polar regions** STRAB. 2.5.43.

περισκιρτάω [περί, σκιρτάω] **to leap around** ▸ *with acc.* AEL. *N.A.* 14.28 LUC. *Bacch.* 2 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.181.3).

περίσκληρος -ον [περί, σκληρός] **very hard** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.10, *al.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.4: *fig.*) || **very violent** ANTIPH. 200.17 (*wind*).

περισκληρύνω [περίσκληρος] **to harden around** HP. *Aph.* 5.20.

περισκοπέω, *contr.* [περί, σκοπέω] *impf.* περιεσκόπουν, *mid.* περιεσκοπούμην || *fut.* περισκοπήσω || *aor.* περιεσκόπησα, *inf. mid.* περισκοπήσασθαι LUC. *V.H.* 1 32 ❶ *act.* **to look around, observe all round** SOPH. *El.* 897 PLAT. *Theaet.* 155e | ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 62, *al.* LUC. *V.H.* 1 32 HLD. 6.5.1 | ▸ πρός τι at sthg. LUC. *DDeor.* 35.5 || ▸ *with indir. interrog.* ὁπόθεν εἴη where it came from (the voice) PLAT. *Ax.* 364a; ὁπότεροι κρατήσουσιν which of the two sides would win THUC. 6.49.4 || **to examine, consider** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.36.1; μισῶ μὲν ὅστις τἀφανῆ περισκοπῶν I hate the man who investigates obscure things SOPH. *fr.* 737; περισκοπῶν τὰ ἀναθήματα watching over the offerings ACH. 1.1.2 || **to wait for, await:** ἀνεμοῖο the wind ARAT. 435, *al.*; ὑετοῖο rain ARAT. 987 ❷ *mid.* **to keep watch around, observe, examine** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 487 PLUT. *C.G.* 14.6.

περισκόπησις -εως, ἡ [περί, σκοπέω] **observation, consideration** IOS. *A.I.* 17.19.1 (208).

περισκορπίζω [περί, σκορπίζω] **to disperse all around** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 108.19, *al.*

περισκῡθίζω [περί, σκυθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to scalp** (*in the Scythian manner*), **to wear skins on the head** VT *2Macc.* 7.4 || *erot.* **to peel, skin** MELEAG. (AP 12.95.6) ❷ *pass.* **to be scalped:** κεφαλὰς περιεσκυθίσθησαν they were scalped PHALAR. 147.3 || *medic.* **to be ulcerated, have sores** GAL. 18(1).790 (*eyes*).

περισκῡθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισκυθίζω] *medic.* **wearing of skins on the head** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.784.

περισκυθιστής -οῦ, ὁ [περισκυθίζω] **scalper** STRAB. 11.14.14.

περισκῡλᾰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περί, σκύλαξ] **periskylakismos, sacrifice of dogs** *carried in procession* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 280b, *Rom.* 21.10.

περισκυτόω, *contr.* [περί, σκυτόω] **to cover with leather:** *pf. ptc. pass.* περιεσκυτωμένος *IG* LINDOS 2B 23.

περισκυφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περί, σκύφος] *surg.* **incision around the cranium** AET.[1] 7.56, *al.*

περισμᾰρᾰγέω, *contr.* [περί, σμαραγέω] ❶ *act.* **to rumble around** DION.[9] 844 ❷ *pass.* **to be drowned in a crash:** τοῖς ὅπλοις of weapons LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22.

περισμάω, *contr.* [περί, σμάω] **to clean, cleanse** HDN. 1.468.6.

περισμῠχηρός -ον [περισμύχω] **without flame, enfolded in flames** AMYNT.[1] *SH* 44.5 (*pap.* -ζμυ-).

περισμύχω [περί, σμύχω] **to consume, destroy** ORPH. *L.* 602 AGATH. (AP 5.292.11).

περισοβέω, *contr.* [περί, σοβέω] ❶ *act.* **to carry around, make circulate:** περισοβεῖ ποτήριον αὐτοῖς ἀκράτου he sent around them a cup of unmixed wine MEN. *Th. fr.* 3; μικροῖς ἐκπώμασι (the drinks) in little cups ATH. 4.130c || **to circulate, go around** ALCIPHR. 4.13.11 (*cups*); τὰς πόλεις through the cities ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1425 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be made to circulate,** *of a cup* ALCIPHR. 3.39.2 *cf.* 3.19.6 LUC. *Symp.* 15.

περισοφίζομαι [περί, σοφίζω] **to circumvent, cheat** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1646.

περισπάθίζω [περί, σπαθίζω] **to rouse** ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.7.

περισπαίρω [περί, σπαίρω] **to shake about convulsively, flounder around** LYC. 68 | ▸ τινι sthg. QS 1.624 NIC. *Th.* 773.

περισπάράσσω [περί, σπαράσσω] **to lacerate around** GREG.[1] *Pasch.* 248.10.

περίσπάσις -εως, ἡ [περισπάω] **phase of engagement, tension** *p*GEN. 56.15 (IV^{CE}) ‖ *gramm.* **accentuation with the circumflex** EPHOR. 108.

περισπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισπάω] *milit.* **conversion, change of a front** POL. 10.23.3, 12.18.3 ‖ **distraction, second thought** *or* **engagement, disturbance, impediment** CHRYSIP. 3.77.23 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1040a) POL. 3.87.9 DIOD. 12.38.4 PLUT. *Curios.* 517c, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.71 *etc.*; ἐν περισπασμοῖς εἶναι to be otherwise occupied, have other engagements POL. 4.32.5 ‖ *gramm.* **accented circumflex** DION. *Comp.* 11.21 AP.[7] *Pron.* 34.24.

περισπαστέον [περισπάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to accent with the circumflex** ATH. 14.644b.

περισπαστικός -ή -όν [περισπάω] **done to distract** SEXT. *S.* 6.21.

περισπάω, *contr.* [περί, σπάω] *impf.* περιέσπων, *mid. pass.* περιεσπώμην ‖ *fut.* περισπάσω ‖ *aor.* περιέσπασα, *mid.* περιεσπασάμην ‖ *pf.* περιέσπακα, *mid. pass.* περιέσπασμαι ‖ *ppf.* περιεσπάκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεσπάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περισπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strip away from** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. ISOCR. *epist.* 9.10; αὐτοῦ π. τι to strip oneself of sthg. DIOD. 19.9.2 = π. τι (*without* αὐτοῦ) PLUT. *Aem.* 23.2; τὶ ἀπὸ τῶν πλοκάμων sthg. away from the hair ALCIPHR. 4.8.3 ‖ **to carry off, strip, subtract:** τὴν δύναμιν the military force PLUT. *Cic.* 45.ux. 5; Συρίαν Πτολεμαίου Syria from Ptolemy APP. 11.1; ἄλλας ἓξ (πόλεις) ἀπὸ Ἀννίβου six other cities from Hannibal APP. 7.56 | **to rob, carry off** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 45 ‖ **to drag** *or* **pull by force** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.23 LUC. *Merc.* 21 | **to mislead** ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *Epit.* 952 ‖ *milit.* **to make converge, make change front** POL. 1.76.5, 3.116.5 ‖ **to take away, remove** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 9.22.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.2.4 *etc.*; ἀπὸ πάσης Σικελίας τοὺς βαρβάρους the barbarians from all of Sicily DIOD. 20.3 | **to turn elsewhere, distract, disturb** PLUT. *Mult.* 96b, 13.160c; τρίβειν τοὺς πολίτας καὶ περισπᾶν βουλόμενος wishing to wear down and distract his fellow-citizens PLUT. *Cam.* 9.2 | **to turn elsewhere, address to another, engage otherwise:** π. εἰς τοὐναντίον to change to the opposite ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 24; π. τὸν ἐντὸς τείχους θόρυβον ἐπὶ τοὺς ἔξω πολέμους to turn the minds from the inner turmoils to the external wars DION. 6.23.1; π. περὶ τὰς ἔξω στρατείας τὸν ἀργὸν καὶ πένητα δῆμον to turn the sluggish and impoverished populace towrad external expeditions DION. 9.43.2 ‖ **to drag in various directions, make uncertain:** τὴν κατάληψιν comprehension CHRYSIP. 2.89.43 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1036e) ‖ *gramm.* **to pronounce** *or* **mark with the circumflex accent** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Thess.* 26.7 AP.[7] *Pron.* 33.24, *al.* ATH. 9.398e = π. τῷ τόνῳ (τι) GAL. 16.495 | **to pronounce with the circumflex accent on the final syllable** ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 2.52f ❷ *mid.* **to strip off from oneself:** τὴν τιάραν the tiara XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.13 ❸ *pass.* **to be despoiled, robbed:** ἅπαντα περιέσπασμ(αι) I am deprived of everything MEN. *Epit.* 360 ‖ **to be oppressed, wronged** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *p*PSI 384.5 ‖ **to be dragged out, be poured outward** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 5 (*heat*) ‖ **to be diverted** *or* **removed** DIOD. 2.29.5; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.5 | **to be turned away, be engaged** *or* **occupied otherwise** POL. 4.10.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.159 GEOP. 14.1.5; περισπᾶσθαι καὶ φεύγειν to turn the back and flee PLUT. *Fl.* 8.7 | ▸ περί τι to sthg. NT *Luke* 10.40 = περί τινος VT *Sir.* 41.2 | **to be dragged in various directions** GEOP. 1.2.2 (*clouds around the sun*); πάντη τὰς ὄψεις περισπώμενος with their eyes drawn in all diretions LUC. *Dlud.* 11; περισπώμενος ἐπ' ἀμφότερα simultaneously drawn toward one thing and the other ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.25 | **to be uncertain** CHRYSIP. 2.90.5; ταῖς διανοίαις of mind POL. 15.3.4 ‖ *gramm.* **to be pronounced** *or* **marked with the circumflex** DION. *Comp.* 11.16 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.14, *Op.* 121.

περισπεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* περιέπω.

περισπειράω, *contr.* [περί, σπειράομαι] ❶ *act.* **to enfold around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. τὴν μὲν ἐσθῆτα τῇ κεφαλῇ περισπειράσας wrapping the garment around the head PLUT. *Cam.* 25.2 ❷ *mid.* **to wrap around, set around:** τῆς πόλεως τὰ μέσα καὶ κυριώτατα τοῖς ὁπλίταις περιεσπειραμένος having arrange the hoplites around the central and most important parts of the city PLUT. *Ages.* 31.4 ❸ *pass.* **to wrap oneself around, cling to** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 4.48.3 (*serpents*) | ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29 (*aor. ptc.* -σπειραθείς: *serpents*) | *fig.* τῶν μὲν ἡγεμονικωτάτων ἀνδρῶν κύκλῳ περιεσπειραμένων surrounding the men with the greatest authority PLUT. *Cic.* 22.2.

περισπείρω [περί, σπείρω] ❶ *act.* **to scatter around** ACH.[1] 1 ❷ *pass.* **to be scattered** *or* **poured around** GAL. 7.314.

περισπέρχεια, ἡ [περισπερχής] **hurry** SCH. OPP. 2.334.

περισπερχέω *v.l.*, *see* περισπέρχω.

περισπερχής -ές [περισπέρχω] **precipitous, impetuous, furious** SOPH. *Ai.* 982 PLUT. *Adul.* 59d *etc.* ‖ **driven to a fury** *or* **crazy:** ὀδύνῃσι with pains OPP. 5.145 OPP.[1] 4.218.

περισπέρχω [περί, σπέρχω] ❶ *act.* **to shake about, be crazy, be angry** OPP. 2.334, 3.449, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken** *or* **angered** HDT. 7.207 (*aor. ptc.* -σπερχθέντων, *conject. for* -σπερχ(ε)όντων).

περισπεύδω [περί, σπεύδω] **to press, chase** IOS. *A.I.* 17.1.1 (3) (*v.l.*) ‖ **to hasten to look for** ▸ *with dat.* ARAT. 1122.

περίσπλαγχνος -ον [περί, σπλάγχνον] **courageous, magnanimous** THEOCR. 16.56.

περισπογγίζω [περί, σπογγίζω] **to wipe all around with a sponge** HP. *Morb.* 2.13 THPHR. *Ch.* 25.5 GEOP. 16.21.10 *etc.* • περισφ- PAEG. 6.34.3 (72.20).

περισπόρια -ων, τά [περισπείρω] **neighboring, surrounding territory** VT *Josh.* 21.3.

περισπουδάζω [περίσπουδος] **to be desirous** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 67.17.

περισπούδαστος -ον [περισπουδάζω] **very sought-after, much desired** DION. *Rh.* 7.3 LUC. *Tim.* 38 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 13 *etc.*; περισπούδαστος δὲ καὶ Χλόη, καλὴ ... κόρη καὶ πάντα ἀγαθή Chloe was an especially desirable (catch): she was a beautiful girl, endowed with all good qualities LONG. 3.31.3 | τινι for s.o., on s.o.'s part MAUR. 5.36 HDN.[1] 6.8.4 *etc.*; τὸ περισπουδαστόν μοι καὶ ἡδιστον κυνίδιον my beloved and sweetest little dog LUC. *Merc.* 34 | **admirable** IO. *HMt* 7.758D *etc.* ‖ **diligent, zealous** *p*CAIR.MASP. 30.2.11 (VI^{CE}) | *subst.* τὸ περισπούδαστον **zeal** BAS. *Spir.* 27.66.48 ◆ *adv.* περισπουδάστως **with zeal, with care** ATH. 4.164b *etc.*

περίσπουδος -ον [περί, σπουδή] **very considerate** POLL. 6.29; ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. SIMP. *in Epict.* 51.

περισπωμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* περισπάω *gramm.* **signed** *or* **pronounced with the circumflex accent** GAL. 19.120 ATH. 9.400a *etc.*

περισσἄδελφος -ον [περισσός, ἀδελφός] **that has very many siblings** VETT. 18.4.

1. περισσαίνω *Poet.*, *see* περισαίνω.

2. περισσαίνω [περισσός] **to feel full** *or* **weighed-down** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.1 *etc.*

περισσάκις [περισσός] *adv.* **for an odd number of times** PLAT. *Parm.* 144a PLUT. *QConv.* 744a.

περισσακῶς *adv.* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 13, *see* περισσάκις.

περισσεία -ας, ἡ [περισσεύω] **superiority** VT *Eccl.* 1.3, *al.* ‖ **abundance, excess** NT *2Cor.* 8.2 *etc.*

περισσείοντο *impf. 3. pl. epic*, *see* περισείω.

περίσσευμα *and* περίττευμα -ατος, τό [περισσεύω] **superabundance, excess** NT *Matt.* 12.34 ‖ **surplus, abundance** NT *2Cor.* 8.14 ‖ **residue, remainder** NT *Mark* 8.8 | **excrement** PLUT. *Sollert.* 962f (*dub. read.*) *etc.*

περίσσευσις -εως, ἡ [περισσεύω] **superabundance** ORIG. *CMt.* 11.14.

περισσεύω, *Att.* περιττεύω [περισσός] *impf.* ἐπερίσσ(ττ)ευον ‖ *fut.* περισσ(ττ)εύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπερίσσ(ττ)ευσα ‖ *pf. inf.* πεπερισσευκέναι AMPHIL. *Haer.* 923 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπερισσεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περισσευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *intrans.* **to be superior in number** XEN. *An.* 4.8.11 | **to be superior** *or* **better** *or* **prevalent** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 205 *etc.*; αἱ ἐκκλησίαι ἐπερίσσευον τῷ ἀριθμῷ καθ' ἡμέραν the assemblies became more numerous by the day NT *Acts* 16.5 | παρά τινα in comparison with s.o. VT *Eccl.* 3.19 = ὑπέρ τινα VT *1Macc.* 3.30 ‖ **to be more than necessary, be in excess,** *of things* XEN. *Symp.* 4.35 (*opp. to* ἀρκέω) PLAT. *Leg.* 855b POL. 4.38.9 (*opp. to* λείπω) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 142 (*opp. to* ἐνδέω), 191 (*opp. to* ὑστερέω), *Ios.* 243 (*opp. to* ἐπιλείπω) | **to have an excess, possess more than necessary:** οὐ περιττεύων τῇ χορηγίᾳ, τὸ δ' ἐναντίον ἐλλείπων μᾶλλον not having an excess of resources, but rather somewhat lacking in them POL. 18.35.5; π. ▸ εἴς τι to have superabundant means for sthg. NT *2Cor.* 9.8 ‖ **to be abundant, be in great quantity,** *of things*: τοσοῦτον τῷ Περικλεῖ ἐπερίσσευσε τότε ἀφ' ὧν αὐτὸς προέγνω such were the abundance of reasons at that time for Perikles to be able to look ahead THUC. 2.65.13; εἰ μὴ τό τε ἀνδρεῖον ἐπερίττευεν αὐτῇ καὶ τὸ φρόνιμον had she not had an abundance of bravery and wisdom DION. 3.11.9; τοσόνδε ἐπερίσσευσεν αὐτοῖς εὐνοίας τῆς πρὸς αὐτόν so great was their good will toward him IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.18 (150); τῷ ἄφρονι περιττεύει τὸ πάθος the stupid man is carried away by passion PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.200 ‖ **to be superfluous, be in excess** HES. *fr.* 278.4; τὰ μὲν περισσεύοντα τῶν λόγων ἄφες ignore the superfluous words SOPH. *El.* 1288 ‖ **to be in surplus, remain** GEOP. 2.11, *al.*; τὸ περισσεῦον τῶν κλασμάτων the leftover pieces NT *Matt.* 14.20 [B] *causat. trans.* **to make larger, longer:** τὰς ὥρας the hours ATH. 2.42b ‖ **to give in abundance:** πᾶσαν χάριν εἴς τινα every grace to s.o. NT *2Cor.* 9.8 | **to make abound:** τινὰ τῇ ἀγάπῃ s.o. with love NT *1Thess.* 3.12 ❷ *mid.* **to be better** *or* **superior** NT *1Cor.* 8.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be made abundant, receive the excess** NT *Matt.* 13.12, 25.29 • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* περισσεύοντο NONN. *Ev.* 6.50.

περισσόβοτος -ον [περισσός, βόσκω] **of superabundant foods** NONN. *Ev.* 6.12.

περισσογονία -ας, ἡ [περισσός, γίγνομαι] **producing an odd number** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 21, *al.*

περισσοδάκτῠλος -ον [περισσός, δάκτυλος] **with fingers of unequal length** GEOP. 14.7.9.

περισσοειδής -ές [περισσός, εἶδος] **partaking in the nature of odd numbers** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 31 [IAMBL.[1]] 19.

περισσοέπεια -ας, ἡ [περισσός, ἔπος] **exorbitant** *or* **extravagant discourse** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 10.

περισσοεπέω, *contr.* [περισσός, ἔπος] *fut.* περισσ(ττ)οεπήσω ‖ *aor. inf.* περισσοεπῆσαι; **to say more than necessary, say superfluous words** HSCH. *Cyr*[1]. *Ador.* 9 (*PG* 68.597A), *al.*

περισσοκαλλής -ές [περισσός, κάλλος] **of superior beauty** CRATIN. 256.4 (-καλεῖς *codd.*).

περισσόκομος -ον [περισσός, κόμη] **with very abundant hair** OPP.[1] 3.317.

περισσολογέω, *contr.* [περισσολόγος] *fut.* περισσολογήσω HSCH. π1861 ‖ *aor.* ἐπερισσολόγησα; **to speak in excessive manner** HSCH. *L. Sud. etc.*

περισσολογία, *Att.* περιττολογία -ας, ἡ [περισσολόγος] **discourse different from the normal, recherche, precise** ISOCR. 15.265 DION. *Dem.* 5.4 ‖ **exaggerated discourse, exaggeration** IOS. *A.I.* 14.7.2 (111) | **exorbitant discourse, digression** ISOCR. 12.88.

περισσολόγος -ον [περισσός, λόγος] **verbose, chatty** EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.5.5.

περισσολόφος -ον [περισσός, λόφος] **high-crested** OPP.[1] 3.369.

περισσομελής -ές [περισσός, μέλος] **with immense limbs** MAN.[1] 4.464.

περισσόμῦθος -ον [περισσός, μῦθος] **full of superfluous words:** λόγος discourse EUR. *fr.* 61b.1.

περισσόνοος -οον, *contr.* περισσόνους -ουν [περισσός, νοῦς] **of superior intellect, of great intelligence** OPP. 3.12 NONN. *D.* 5.222, 20.266 (*Zeus*), *al.*

περισσοπαθέω [περισσός, πάθος] **to suffer extraordinarily** CASS. 15.

περισσοποιός -όν [περισσός, ποιέω] **that makes odd** SYR. *in Metaph.* 131.36 (*number*).

περισσόπους -ποδος [περισσός, πούς] **with an extra foot** NONN. *D.* 7.43 (*of the walk of an old man with a cane*).

περισσός, *Att.* περιττός -ή -όν [περί] A **that which exceeds the ordinary measure, that goes beyond the norm, extraordinary, uncommon, rare, unaccustomed, notable, remarkable, excellent, distinct,** *of pers.* EUR. *Hip.* 948 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983a 2; ▸ τι in *or* for sthg. ALCIPHR. 1.15.3 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.2, *Ap.* 5.4 = τινι PLUT. *Demetr.* 3.poet. 2 2.poet. 2 = κατά τι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953a 10 = ἔν τινι PLUT. *Demosth.* 3.2 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 163 | ▸ *with inf.* ἐκλέξαι τὰ ὀνόματα π. very capable in the choice of names DION. *Comp.* 18.13 ‖ *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 6 ‖ *of things* HES. *Th.* 399 (*gifts*) SOPH. *O.T.* 841 (*discourse*) EUR. *Bac.* 1197 (*booty*) MEN. *fr.* 605.3 (*goods*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312a 27 (*actions*) ATH. 13.611b (*nature*); τὶ π. sthg. of the extraordinary, from outside of the norm THGN. 769 = π. τι ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1053b 3; οὐ γὰρ περισσὸν οὐδὲν οὐδ' ἔξω λόγου πέπονθας nothing of the extraordinary has befallen you; nothing unspeakable EUR. *Hip.* 437; τί περισσὸν ποιεῖτε; what extraordinary thing are you doing? NT *Matt.* 5.47; μηχανᾶσθαι περισσά to contrive extraordinary accomplishments HDT. 2.32.3 | ▸ *with* θαυμαστός ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 6; ▸ *with* τερατώδης: τὰ περιττὰ τῶν ἔργων καὶ τερατώδη immeasurable and prodigious achievements ISOCR. 12.77; ▸ *with* ἴδιος: πρὸς δὲ τούτοις οὕτως ἰδίοις οὖσιν καὶ περιττοῖς in addition to these honorary titles that are as if particular and exceptional ISOCR. 15.145 ‖ *adv. neut.* περισσά extraordinarily, very much PIND. *N.* 7.43 EUR. *Hec.* 579, *al.* ‖ **superior, larger** ▸ τινός πρός τι than s.o. with respect to sthg. SOPH. *El.* 155 | *subst.* τὸ περισσὸν **superiority** NT *Rom.* 3.1 | *more often* ▸ *in comp., with gen.* ANTIPHO 3.4.5 CALLIM. *H.* 5.122 NT *Matt.* 11.9 *etc.* | *rar. in sup.*: τινὶ πάντων περιττότατος superior to everybody in sthg. ATH. 13.611c ‖ *adv. neut.* οὐδὲν περισσὸν τούτων in no way more than them ANTIPHO 3.4.6; περισσόν additional, further VT *Eccl.* 12.12, *al.*; ἐκ περιττοῦ in superior manner, at great length PLAT. *Leg.* 802d B **recherche, refined, elegant,** *usu. of language, style* DION. *Dem.* 56.2 AN. *Subl.* 3.4; π. καὶ ξένος καὶ παράδοξος refined, unusual and extraordinary DION. *Thuc.* 34.2; *opp. to* κοινός καὶ δημώδης AN. *Subl.* 40.2; *opp. to* κοινὸς καὶ συνήθης DION. *Dem.* 56.4 | *subst.* τὰ περισσά **refinements, elegancies** CALLIM. *fr.* 64.9 EPIC. 409U. (*with* τὰ σοφά) | ὅσα π. καὶ ἴδια τῶν δένδρων the rare and special trees THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.1 (*opp. to* τὰ κοινότερα) ‖ **fine, acute, subtle** ARISTOT. *Top.* 141b 13 (*mind*) CH *exc.* 26.5 (*senses*) | *subst.* τὸ περισσόν **finesse, acuity** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265a 11 C **that goes beyond the appropriate measure, excessive, unrestrained,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 758 EUR. *Hip.* 445 POL. 9.1.4 *etc.*; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. AESCHN. 1.119 = περί τι PLUT. *Cic.* 8.5 IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (396) | *of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 407b (*care*) *Leg.* 645c (*length of discourse*) *Ax.* 365c *al.* (*discourses*) NT *2Cor.* 2.7 (*pain*) PLUT. *QConv.* 615d (*clothing*); περισσὰ φρονεῖν to have unrestrained thoughts EUR. *fr.* 924.2; περισσὰ δρᾶν to do excessive things, beyond what is needed SOPH. *Tr.* 617 = περισσὰ πράσσειν SOPH. *Ant.* 68 | *adv.* ἐκ περιττοῦ in excessive manner LUC. *Ap.* 13 ‖ **exceeding, being in excess:** τῶν ἀρκούντων π. exceeding requirements XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 = π. τῶν ἱκανῶν XEN. *Hier.* 1.19; τὸ περισσὸν τούτων that which is beyond this NT *Matt.* 5.37; αἱ π. σκηναί the surplus tents XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.12 | *milit. subst.* οἱ περισσοί **reserve soldiers** XEN. *Hippar.* 7.7, *al.*, *An.* 4.8.11 = τὸ περισσόν XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.20 | **superfluous, unnecessary** XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.6 (*expenses*); οἱ μέν ... περιττὰ ἔχουσιν, οἱ δ' οὐδὲ τὰ ἀναγκαῖα δύνανται πορίζεσθαι the one side ... has an excess, the other is not even in a state to supply the necessities XEN. *Oec.* 20.1; περιττόν (ἐστι) *and inf.* it is superfluous PHIL.[2] *Det.* 108, *al.* D **remaining, leftover, residual** XEN.[1] 2.14.5 | *subst.* τὸ περισσόν **the remainder** XEN. *An.* 5.3.13 (*inscr.*); τὸ π. τῆς ἡμέρας the rest of the day XEN.[1] 1.3.4; *subst.* τὰ περισσά **the rest** THEOCR. 26.24 | Ἁρπυιῶν τὰ περισσά the excrement of the Harpies LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.239.3) ‖ **useless, vain, superfluous** AESCHL. *Pr.* 383, *Sept.* 1043 SOPH. *Ant.* 780 MEN. *fr.* 113 Kö *etc.*; περισσοὶ πάντες οὗν μέσῳ λόγοι all the interposed speeches are useless EUR. *Med.* 819; ▸ *with* κενεός EMPED. B 13; ▸ *with* παρέλκων PHIL.[2] *Post.* 4 | *adv.* ἐκ περιττοῦ in vain, uselessly PLAT. *Prot.* 338c POL. 5.11.4 = (τὰ) περισσά CALLIM. *H.* 4.132 | **stupid** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.31 (*with* μάταιος) ‖ *math.* **odd** HP. *Aph.* 4.61 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.7; *opp. to* ἄρτιος [EPICHAR.] 276.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 356e, *al.* XEN. *Hippar.* 2.6 *etc.*; ἀρτιάκις π. ἀριθμός odd numbers multiplied by 2 EUCL. *El.* 7 *def.* 9 ‖ *bot. subst.* τὸ περισσόν THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.6 DIOSC.[2] 4.73, *see* στρύχνον (μανικόν) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* περισσῶς *and* περιττῶς A **in a manner superior to the norm, extraordinarily, exceptionally, unusually, in unaccustomed** *or* **particular manner** HDT. 2.37.1 EUR. *Med.* 295, *Bac.* 1197 *etc.*; ▸ *with* καινῶς PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 30d; περιττότατα πάντων ἔχει τῶν ζῴων it is the most extraordinary of animals ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589a 31 ‖ **in diverse manner:** οὐδὲν τῶν ἄλλων περιττότερον in no way more diversely than the rest PLAT. *Ap.* 20c; οὐδὲν περιττότερον ἢ εἰ not otherwise than if PLAT. *Symp.* 219c B **in a far superior** *or* **better manner:** πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους compared to the rest ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 24 | *in comp.*: περισσότερον τῶν ἄλλων with a magnificence superior to that of the others HDT. 2.129.3, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 182 = περισσοτέρως τῶν ἄλλων ISOCR. 3.44; περισσοτέρως εἰς ὑμᾶς toward you in greater measure (than toward others) NT *2Cor.* 2.4 | *abs.* τιμώμενον περιττότερον very greatly venerated DIOD. 3.44.2 ‖ *in sup.*: περισσότατα ἀνθρώπων more than all men DCASS. 37.17.2 C **in refined manner, with elegance,** *esp. of style etc.* DIOD. 13.108.2 (*comp.*) DION. *Comp.* 3.3, *al.* ‖ **abundantly:** π. ἔχειν τῆς κρόκης to be densely woven ALCIPHR. 2.39.2 | **richly, magnificently** POL. 1.29.7 ATH. 5.192f (*comp.*), 11.501c; *with* σεμνῶς PLUT. *Coniug.* 145e ‖ *compar.* -σότερον *and* -σσοτέρως | *superl.* -σότατα.

περισσοσυλλᾰβέω, *contr.* [περισσοσύλλαβος] *aor.* ἐπερισσοσυλλάβησα; **to have an additional syllable** AP.[7] *Pron.* 28.11; ▸ τινος than sthg. L. *E.M.* 35.41 = τινι L. *E.M.* 131.57.

περισσοσύλλᾰβος -ον [περισσός, συλλαβή] **with an extra syllable** AP.[7] *Adv.* 166.26 ◆ *adv.* περισσοσυλλάβως **with an extra syllable** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἄβαι.

περισσοτᾰγής -ές [περισσός, τάσσω] **placed in a series of odd numbers** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.

περισσοτεχνία -ας, ἡ [περισσός, τέχνη] **excessive refinement** DEM.[2] 247.

περισσότης, *Att.* περιττότης -ότητος, ἡ [περισσός] **strangeness, extravagance** ISOCR. 10.7 ‖ **superiority, excellence** DIOD. 1.94.5; ▸ κατά τι in sthg. DIOD. 18.26 ‖ **excess, exorbitant quantity:** μιαιφονιῶν of homicides DCASS. 78.16.1 | **redundancy** HERMOG. *Meth.* 417.17 (*of style*) ‖ **abundance, luxury, splendor** POL. 9.10.5 | ἐκ περιττότητος in superabundance, beyond the necessary APS. 223.18 ‖ **superfluity** CYR.[1] *Glaph.Ex.* 1.257A ‖ **being odd** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 11 (*of a number*).

περισσοτρῠφητος -ον [περισσός, τρυφάω] **excessively soft** TIMO 3.3 (*dub. read.*).

περισσοφρονέω, *contr.* [περισσόφρων] **to be extremely wise** *or* **intelligent** HSCH. (*s.v.* περιφρονέω).

περισσοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [*see* περισσόφρων] **false wisdom;** *of Sophists* THEM. *Or.* 21.259b.

περισσόφρων -ονος [περισσός, φρήν] **very intelligent, of great wisdom** AESCHL. *Pr.* 328.

περισσοχορηγία -ας, ἡ [περισσός, χορηγία] **great dispensation** (*of grain*) COD. *Theod.* 14.26.2.

περισσόχρονος -ον [περισσός, χρόνος] **of long duration** (*f.l. for* παρισόχρονα) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.18.3.

περισσόψῡχος -ον [περισσός, ψυχή] **of superior soul, very noble** PALL. *Io.* 9.146.

περίσσωμα, *Att.* περίττωμα -ατος, τό [περισσός] **excess, superabundant thing** *or* **part** AET. 5.26.4, *al.* | **excrescence** GREG. *Or.* 29.2.23 (*fig.*) ‖ **residue** (*of food*), *i.e.* **excrement, discharge** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 724b 26, *H.A.* 511b 9 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.11.5, *al.* EPIC. 293U. PLUT. *Sanit.* 130a, *fr.* 97 *etc.*; διττοὶ περιττωμάτων ὀχετοί there are two channels through which the waste is eliminated PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.13 | *fig.* **dregs** PLUT. *Cor.* 12.5.

περισσωματικός, *Att.* περιττωματικός -ή -όν [περίσσωμα] **superfluous** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.105B ‖ **of refuse** *or* **discharge** *or* **excrement, that is expelled as waste** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681b 36 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.8, *al.* AET. 2.30.1 | **of excrement, excremental** IUL. 8.177c (*pork*) | **to do with excretion** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531a 29 | *of pers.* **of abun-**

dant excretion ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 6, *G.A.* 766b 35 (*compar.* -ώτερα).

περισσωνῦμέω, *contr.* [περισσώνυμος] to be odd IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 22.

περισσώνῦμος -ον [περισσός, ὄνομα] odd IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 84.

περίσσωσις, *Att.* περίττωσις -εως, ἡ [περισσός] superfluity HP. *Epid.* 6.5.10 ‖ residue, excrement ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 7 THPHR. *Sud.* 20, *C.P.* 2.17.5.

περιστἄδόν [περίστημι] *adv.* standing around, all around, on all sides IL. 13.551 HDT. 7.225.3 EUR. *Andr.* 1136 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.14 *etc.*; ἐβάλλοντο π. they were struck *or* bombarded from all sides THUC. 7.81.4.

περιστάζω [περί, στάζω] ❶ *act.* to sprinkle all around AL.[6] 9.1 (2.385.24) ❷ *pass.* to be sprinkled around ERYC. (AP 7.36.3).

περιστἄλἄδην *adv.* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 475 (*v.l.*), *see* περιστολάδην.

περιστἄλἄδόν [περί, σταλάζω] *adv.* being sprinkled around HSCH.

περισταλτικός -ή -όν [περιστέλλω] peristaltic, that squeezes forward, compressing GAL. 2.153, 7.219 (*movement*), *al.* ◆ *adv.* περισταλτικῶς with peristaltic motion GAL. 2.157.

περιστἄσιμος -ον [περίστημι] around which people stand LYR. (TIM. 16).

περίστἄσις -εως, ἡ [περίστημι] A state of being located around around, stopping *or* being around ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. TELECL. 37 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869a 21 EPIC. 3.106 *etc.*; περίστασιν ποιεῖσθαι to make a halt around THPHR. *Ch.* 8.12 ‖ people that stand around, the present company POL. 1.32.3; τὴν ἔξω περίστασιν διασαφήσαντός τινος s.o. having made known the presence of those who were standing outside POL. 18.53.11 ‖ surrounding space (*proper.* that which stands around) POL. 6.31.1, *al.* | county *P*TEBT. 86.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | *archit.* peristasis, portico around a temple CALLIX. 1 *etc.* B particular situation, condition, circumstance: *sg.* EPIC. 1.119, 3.111, *al.* POL. 1.35.10, *al.* POSID. 247 CIC. *Att.* 4.8b. 2 DIOG. 7.109, 121 *etc.*; *pl.* POL. 4.33.12, 10.21.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.34; ἔκ τινος περιστάσεως in a certain case ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.96; κατὰ τὴν τοῦ ἀέρος περίστασιν according to the state of the air GEOP. 2.6.15; ἐν ἀμφοτέραις ταῖς περιστάσεσι in both the situations POL. 4.67.4 ‖ difficult circumstances, difficulty, critical situation, critical moment, *sg.* POL. 1.84.9 *etc.*; εἰς πᾶν ἦλθον περιστάσεως they reached a situation of extreme difficulty POL. 4.45.10; δὸς περίστασιν καὶ λαβὲ τὸν ἄνδρα put the man in difficulty and then judge him STOIC. 3.49.33 (PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.57.2); *pl.* POL. 1.82.7 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.1 *etc.* ‖ *rar.* favorable conditions, economic affluence ANTIG. (ATH. 12.547f) C *meteor.* climatic *or* meteorological conditions POL. 3.84.2; καυματώδους περιστάσεως οὔσης the heat being sweltering DIOD. 4.22.3; λοιμικαὶ περιστάσεις pestilential conditions POL. 6.5.5 ‖ *rhet.* legal case treated in a lawsuit QUINT. 3.5.18, 5.10.104 HERMOG. *Inv.* 140.16 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* position SCH. ARAT. 862 D movement around ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 14, *Pr.* 942b 27 EPIC. 3.104; ἡ π. ἀεὶ τῶν ἀνέμων εἰς τοὺς ἐφεξῆς the change in the winds' direction always takes place toward the neighboring winds THPHR. *Vent.* 52 ‖ direction (*of movement*) NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.6.16.

περιστἄτέομαι, *contr.* [περίστημι] to be surrounded IO. *HGen.* 4.555B (*v.l.*).

περιστἄτέον [περίστημι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to avoid: τι sthg. PHILON.[2] (ATH. 15.675e).

περιστἄτήρια -ων, τά [περίστημι] entrails HSCH.

περιστἄτικός -ή -όν [περίστατος] of circumstances, due to external circumstances, contingent GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (343.15)) | *rhet.* relative to the circumstances (*of the case under discussion*) AN. *Seg.* 354.4 | connected with difficult circumstances, dependent on a critical situation: τὰ π. πράγματα = αἱ περιστάσεις PLUT. *Superst.* 169c; καθήκοντα π. reasonable actions imposed by adverse conditions DIOG. 7.109 (*opp. to* ἄνευ περιστάσεως) ‖ *of pers.* involved, busy, engaged (*esp. in public life*) GAL. 6.403, 15.177 (*life*) ◆ *adv.* περιστατικῶς in response to the circumstances, in reference to the circumstances PLOT. 1.2.7 *etc.* ‖ with difficulty, with misfortune ORIG. *Cels.* 3.27 *etc.*

περίστἄτος -ον [περίστημι] *pass.* surrounded by a crowd, admired EUP. 188; ὑπὸ πάντων δι' ἀρετήν by everyone for courage ISOCR. 6.95 ‖ *act.* that stands around, that watches *or* listens with amazement, astonished THEOP. 42.3.

περισταυρόω, *contr.* [περί, σταυρόω] ❶ *act.* to surround with a palisade: περιεσταύρωσαν αὐτοὺς τοῖς δένδρεσιν they closed them up on all sides with tree trunks THUC. 2.75.1 ❷ *mid.* to surround oneself with a palisade, dig oneself in XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.2 ❸ *pass.* to be surrounded (*with a palisade*): μεγάλοις σταυροῖς with great stakes XEN. *An.* 7.4.14.

περισταύρωμα -ατος, τό [περισταυρόω] entrenchment, palisade DION. 5.42.2, *al. etc.*

περιστἄχυώδης -ες [περί, σταχυώδης] that is like an ear of corn THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2.

περιστεγἄνός -όν [περιστέγω] covered on all sides HSCH.

περιστεγνόω, *contr.* [περί, στεγνόω] to join around: *pass.* HERO *Pn.* 2.23.

περιστέγω [περί, στέγω] ❶ *act.* to retain (*heat*) HP. *Acut.* 21 THPHR. *Ign.* 19 ‖ to tighten GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 16.66 ‖ to contain (*a liquid*) GAL. 15.709 ❷ *pass.* to be retained, *of heat* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 900a 1 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.2.

περιστείνω *epic*, *see* περιστένομαι.

περιστείχω [περί, στείχω] to go *or* proceed around, surround ▸ τι sthg. OD. 4.277; ▸ τινα s.o. MELEAG. (AP 5.139.3) | ▸ *abs.* to circulate, make the rounds CALLIM. *fr.* 178.13.

περιστέλλω [περί, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* A to enfold, cover, clothe, sheathe ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 11.15 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868b 38 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.10 *etc.*; ἔπηξα δ' αὐτὸν εὖ περιστείλας ἐγώ I planted it deep in the earth SOPH. *Ai.* 821 | ▸ τινά *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. with sthg. POL. 21.38.5 *etc.* | to clothe a corpse, adorn a dead body OD. 24.293 HDT. 2.90.1, 6.30.2 EUR. *Or.* 1066 MEN. *fr.* 236.12 *etc.*; τὸ σὸν δέμας περιστέλλουσα for having given funereal honors to your body SOPH. *Ant.* 903; τάφον π. τινός to give s.o. burial, honor s.o. with burial SOPH. *Ai.* 1170 = τινὰ τάφῳ π. CALLIM. *fr.* 194.41 = τινὰ π. PLAT. *HipMa.* 291e ‖ *extens.* to care, attend to ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 36.47 THEOCR. 17.97 LUC. *Cal.* 5 *etc.* B to enfold in order to hide, conceal, cover up ▸ τι sthg. POL. 30.4.14 PLUT. *Aud.* 47d *etc.*; γλώσσῃ γὰρ αὐχῶν τἄδικ' εὖ περιστελεῖν daring, indeed, to conceal his misdeeds with words EUR. *Med.* 582 | ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. PHILOD. *L.L.* 41.6 C to protect, defend ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.60.2, *al.* THEOCR. 15.75; τὰ σώματα the bodies PLUT. *Phil.* 9.2 ‖ to preserve, conserve, keep strong ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 697 SOPH. *Ph.* 447 HDT. 2.147.4, 3.31 DEMOSTH. 24.139 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* to compress, be concise (*opp. to* περιουσιάζω) AN. *Seg.* 396.16 ❷ *mid.* to wrap oneself, cover oneself, clothe oneself, dress oneself HP. *Epid.* 3.17.15 ‖ to care for, attend to ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 1129 ‖ to contain oneself, withdraw oneself, restrain oneself AET.[1] 13.120 ❸ *pass.* A to be enfolded, covered, clothed ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 20, *al.*; τῇ γῇ with earth GEOP. 9.11.1 ‖ to be protected *or* defended POL. 2.60.4 B to clench around ▸ τινι sthg. GAL. 7.67, *U.P.* 4.9 (1.214.8) = ἀμφί τι HP. *Mul.* 1.34 | to be tightened around DION. *Comp.* 14.12 (*lips*) ‖ *fig.* to be limited *or* reduced, become useless PHIL. 62.28.

περιστεμματόω, *contr.* [περί, στεμματόω] to crown, place garlands around *I*IG 5.1.1390.35 (I[BCE]).

περιστενάζω [περί, στενάζω] to lament around: τῆς ἐν κύκλῳ σχεδὸν ἁπάσης οἰκουμένης περιθρηνουμένης καὶ περιστεναζομένης while it seemed like all the inhabited earth around resounded with groans and laments PLUT. *Ant.* 56.8.

περιστενάχέω, *contr.* [περιστενάχω] to resound around HES. *Sc.* 344 (*aor. 3 sg.* περιστενάχησε; *v.l.* περιστονάχιζε).

περιστενἄχίζω [περιστενάχω] ❶ *later act.* to resound around, echo, groan around QS 12.415 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OD. 23.146 (*impf. 3. sg.* περιστεναχίζετο); δῶμα περιστεναχίζεται αὐλῆ the house re-echoed in the courtyard OD. 10.10.

περιστενἄχω [περί, στενάχω] ❶ *act.* to lament around QS 9.49, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* QS 3.591 | τινα over s.o.: περιστενάχοντο δ' ἄνακτα they lamented around their master QS 7.35.

περιστένομαι [περί, στενός] to be tightened, compressed, oppressed, full IL. 16.163 (*stomach*) | ▸ τινι with sthg. OPP. 4.458 QS 3.23, *al.* • *epic also* -στειν- ‖ *only pres. and epic impf. 3. pl.* περιστείνοντο QS *l.c.* GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1255.9).

περιστενοχωρέομαι, *contr.* [περί, στενοχωρέω] to be enclosed in a narrow space AP.[9] (*s.v.* στείνοντο).

περιστένω [περί, στένω] ❶ *act.* to resound around ▸ τι sthg. HOM. 19.21 | ▸ *abs.* CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.47.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ▸ τινι sthg. OPP. 5.209.

περίστεπτος -ον [περιστέφω] crowned, girt ▸ τινι with sthg. EMPED. B 112.6.

περιστερά -ας, ἡ [περιστερός] *ornith.* dove, pigeon HDT. 1.138.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 302, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.4.9 DIOD. 2.4.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ή.

περιστερεών -ῶνος, ὁ [περιστερός] A dovecote, pigeon-house PLAT. *Theaet.* 197c, *al.* GEOP. 14.2.1, *al.* B *bot.* vervain, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.60a.

Περιστέρη -ης, ἡ Peristera, *female name* LEON. (AP 7.662.5).

περιστερίδεύς -έως, ὁ [περιστερός] little dove *P*PETR. 3.53m 4 (III[BCE]) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 866a *etc.*

περιστερίδιον -ου, τό [περιστερός] little dove *P*CAIR.GOODSP. 30.5.20 (II[CE]) *etc.*

περιστέριον -ου, τό [περιστερός] A *see* περιστερίδιον PHERECR. 143.1 PHRYN.[1] 53 *etc.* B *bot.* vervain DIOSC.[2] 4.60 C feminine ornament COM. 784 HSCH.

περιστερίς -ίδος, ἡ [περιστερός] little dove VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 15.9.

περιστερνίζομαι [περιστέρνιον] to set about one's chest ARISTAEN. 1.25.

περιστέρνιον -ου, τό [περί, στέρνον] pectoral, band placed about the chest PHOT. *Lex.*

περιστεροειδής -ές [περιστερός, εἶδος] dove-like in form ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 3, *al.*

περιστερόεις -όεσσα -όεν [περιστερεών] of vervain NIC. *Th.* 860.

περιστεροπώλης -ου, ὁ [περιστερός, πώλης] seller of doves *P*BGU 1258.10 (II[BCE]).

περιστερός -οῦ, ὁ dove, pigeon (*male*) PHERECR. 38 ALEXIS 217.1 • *form criticized by* LUC. *Soloec.* 7.

περιστεροτροφεῖον -ου, τό [περιστεροτρόφος] **place where doves** *or* **pigeons live** VARR. *R.R.* 3.7.

περιστεροτρόφος -ου, ὁ [περιστερός, τρέφω] **nurturer of doves** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 498.2 (III^{BCE}).

περιστερώδης -ες ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749b 18, *al.*, *see* περιστεροειδής.

περιστερών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* περιστερεών] **dovecote, pigeon-house** *P*TEBT. 79.71 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

περιστεφᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [περιστέφω] *anat.* **coronary vein** (*of the hoof*) HIPPIATR. 117.

περιστεφᾰνόω, *contr.* [περιστέφω] ❶ *act.* **to crown, gird, surround** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 787; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.140 | ἡ περιστεφανοῦσα τὴν καρδίαν the (vein) that surrounds the heart (coronary) GAL. *U.P.* 6.14 (1.348.6) || **to arrange around in a circle** DION. 3.30.2, 8.66.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be crowned, girt, surrounded** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 7.92, 130.1 || **to be set around** (*like a crown*) ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 17.

περιστεφής -ές [περιστέφω] *pass.* **crowned, garlanded** SOPH. *El.* 895 | π. ὄρεσι girt with mountains PLUT. *F.M.* 6.3 || *act.* **that crowns, that girds** EUR. *Ph.* 651 (*ivy*).

περιστέφω [περί, στέφω] ❶ *act.* **to gird, surround, enfold:** νεφέεσσι περιστέφει οὐρανόν he covers the sky with clouds OD. 5.303; Παρνησὸν ἐννέα κύκλοις Parnassos with nine coils CALLIM. *H.* 4.93 (*of Python*); κύκλῳ τὰ τείχη all around the walls PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 245e; κύκλῳ δὲ αὐτὸν ἄμπελοι περιέστεφον vines crowned him all around ACH. 2.3.2; ἐρίῳ τὸ ἀγγεῖον the vessel with wool GEOP. 13.10.8 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: *fig.* κενεή σε περιστέψαιτο καλιή a bare cabin hosts you LEON. (AP 7.736.3) ❸ *pass.* **to be crowned, girt, surrounded** ORPH. *fr.* 186 *etc.*

περιστήθιον -ου, τό [περί, στῆθος] **pectoral** (*of a high priest*) VT *Exod.* 28.4 PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.214, *al.*

περιστηθίς -ίδος, ἡ IO. *HTim.*^{1} 11.592A, *see* περιστήθιον.

περιστηρίζω [περί, στηρίζω] **to stick fast around** HP. *Morb.* 4.51.

περιστήωσι *aor. subj. act. 3. pl. epic*, *see* περιΐστημι.

περίστια -ων, τά [περιεσθίω] **lustral sacrifice** IST. 16 HSCH.

περιστιάρχος -ου, ὁ [περίστια, ἄρχω] **that offers περίστια, purifier** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 128 (*cf.* Sch. *ad. l.*) IST. 16.

περιστῐγής -ές [περιστίζω] **dappled, speckled, variegated** NIC. *Th.* 376, 749.

περιστίζω [περί, στίζω] *aor.* περιέστιξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περιεστιγμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* περιστιχθείς ❶ *act.* **to dot** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 4.202.1 || *gramm.* **to mark with points** GAL. 16.800 L. *E.M.* 169.37 ❷ *mid.* **to arrange around** (*dub.*) HSCH. (στίξασθαι *cod.*), *cf.* PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* περιέστηξαν ❸ *pass.* **to be dotted:** γαμίῃ ῥαθάμιγγι περιστιχθέντα χιτῶνα the tunic spattered with splashes from the intercourse NONN. *D.* 48.656 || *gramm. in pf. ptc.* περιεστιγμένος **marked up with points,** *of various critical signs* (διπλῆ, ὀβελός *etc.*) DIOG. 3.66.

περίστικτος -ον [περιστίζω] **pointed, dappled** NIC. *Th.* 464 TRIPHIOD. 227 (*fig.*).

περιστίλβω [περί, στίλβω] *impf.* περιέστιλβον EUNAP. *V.S.* 5.2.5; **to shine all around** DIOD. 3.45.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 693d *etc.*

περιστίξαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* περιστίζω.

περιστῐχάω [περί, στιχάομαι] **to array around, line up all around** NIC. *Th.* 442 NONN. *D.* 26.223 (*pres. ind. 3. pl.* περιστιχόωσιν).

περιστῐχίζω AESCHL. *Ag.* 1383, *see* περιστοιχίζω.

περιστλεγγίζω [περί, στλεγγίς] **to shave all around** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* περιστλεγγίσαι).

περιστόιον, τό *see* περίστωον.

περιστοιχείομαι [περίστοιχος] **to be protected around** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 3.

περιστοιχέομαι, *contr.* [περίστοιχος] **to be contained, limited** MEN.^{2} 348.29 || **to be placed around in ambush:** τινα for s.o. PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.124.

περιστοιχίζω [περίστοιχος] ❶ *act.* **to surround, catch in the middle,** *with an ambush or by surprise* IOS. *A.I.* 17.2.4 (33) (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DEMOSTH. 4.9 DCASS. 39.3.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be surrounded, caught in the middle:** ὑμεῖς οἱ ... τῶν λεγόντων ἀκούοντες ἡμῶν, ὡς ἐπιβουλεύεσθε, ὡς περιτειχίζεσθε you who hear us saying that you are being ambushed, that you are surrounded DEMOSTH. 6.27 | ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. DCASS. 39.29.3, 49.30.4, *al.* | ▸ τινι by sthg.: κλύδωνι φροντισμάτων περιεστοίχιστο he was enveloped by a wave of thoughts HLD. 7.4.1.

περίστοιχος -ον [περί, στοῖχος] **arranged in a line around** DEMOSTH. 53.15.

περιστολάδην [περιστέλλω] *adv.* **enfolding, surrounding** NIC. *Al.* 475 (*prob. f.l. for* περισταλάδην).

περιστολή -ῆς, ἡ [περιστέλλω] **enfolding, covering, clothing** PLUT. *QConv.* 625e || **dressing of a corpse, funereal honors** DION. 3.21.8 | **ornament** VT *Exod.* 33.6 *etc.* || **tightening around, compression:** *medic.* **peristaltic motion** GAL. 7.219 (*of the intestines*); τῶν φλεβῶν of the veins GAL. 2.77 || **moderation** ARISTE. 284 || **secluding oneself:** ἐν περιστολῇ in secret V.T. *Song* 13.7.

περιστολίζω [περί, στολίζω] ❶ *act.* **to clothe** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.213 ❷ *mid.* **to get dressed** CYR.^{1} *HDiv.* 10 (5.^{2}371A) (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be wrapped** *or* **covered** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.115.

περιστόμιος -ον [περί, στόμα] **about the mouth** OPP. 3.603 || *subst.* τὸ περιστόμιον **aperture** (*of a vase*) POL. 21.28.12 | **edge** (*of a chasm*) VT *Ezek.* 39.11 | **mask** *or* **muzzle,** *used by aulos players* PLUT. *Cohib.* 456b (*pl.*).

περιστομίς -ίδος, ἡ [περί, στόμα] *mech.* **peristomid,** *wooden gauge for measuring the thickness of the strings of war machines* HERO *Bel.* 108 || **mouth** (*of a well*) GLOSS.

περίστομος -ον [περί, στόμα] *milit.* **meeting on all sides** ASCLEPIOD. 11.6.

περιστονάχέω [περί, στοναχέω] **to mourn, lament around** ▸ *with acc.* QS 3.397.

περίστοον -ου, τὸ *see* περίστωον.

περιστόρνῡμι [περί, στόρνυμι] *aor. ptc.* περιστρώσας *and* περιστορέσας NONN. *D.* 2.562, 11.182 || *aor. ptc. pass.* περιστρωθείς; *act.* **to extend around, cover, enfold:** ἁλουγροῖς ἱματίοις with cloaks of purple DUR. 49 || *pass.* **to be covered:** ἄνδρα περιστρωθέντα κονίῃ a man covered in dust NONN. *D.* 37.594 | *analog.* **to be spread around:** κιονέῃ δὲ φάλαγγι περιστρωθέντα (ceiling) stretched over a series of columns all around NONN. *D.* 18.81.

περιστρατοπεδεύω [περί, στρατοπεδεύω] ❶ *act.* **to encamp around, invade, besiege** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 1.30.5, *al.*; τοὺς Ταραντίνους ... περιστρατοπεδεύσαντος encamped about Tarentum PLUT. *F.M.* 22.3 | ▸ *abs.* LYCURG. 128 ❷ *mid.* ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7, *al. Cyr.* 3.1.6 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be besieged** XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.1.

Περίστρατος -ου, ὁ **Peristratos,** *male name* AP 16.189.1.

περίστρεμμα -ατος, τό [περιστρέφω] GAL. 18(2).888, *see* διάστρεμμα.

περιστρέφω [περί, στρέφω] *impf.* περιέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* περιεστρεφόμην || *fut.* περιστρέψω || *aor.* περιέστρεψα || *pf. mid. pass.* περιέστραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περιέστραπτο ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.165 || *aor*^{s}. *ptc. pass.* περιστρεφθείς || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* περιεστράφην || *fut. pass.* περιστραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make circulate, make rotate, wrap, turn** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.189 HOM. 4.409 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 16 *etc.*; ἔρριψεν ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ ... χειρὶ περιστρέψας he hurled it down from heaven, making it spin with his hand IL. 19.131; π. τὸ χεῖρε to make encircle (*i.e.* bind) the hands (behind the back) LYS. 1.27; τὸν ἵππον ἐναντίον τοῖς πολεμίοις the horse against the enemy PLUT. *Marc.* 6.11; ὁ ἥλιος ... κυκλόν ... περιστρέφει περὶ τὴν σελήνην the sun completes an orbit about the moon PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931a | π. ἑαυτὸν ἐπί τινα to turn toward s.o. PLUT. *Nu.* 14.8 || **to make turn toward oneself, demand the attention of** ▸ τινα s.o. LIB. *Or.* 11.236 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to turn around, wander** PLAT. *Crat.* 411b *etc.* | *of the sky* **to rotate around** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 273a 2 || **to turn on oneself, revolve** PLAT. *Lys.* 207a PLUT. *Marc.* 6.12, *al. etc.* | **to turn back, tip over** ▸ εἴς τινα against s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 303c | **to writhe, make a contortion** GAL. 15.126 | **be twisted** GAL. 8.388 (*pf. inf.* -εστράφθαι: *intestine*) || **to be made to circulate, be transferred** VT *Num.* 36.9 (*heredity*) || **to be outflanked** *or* **surrounded** QS 6.504 • *impf. 3. sg.* περίστρεφε HOM. 4.409.

περιστροβέω, *contr.* [περί, στροβέω] **to make rotate:** τὸν κύλινδρον the cylinder CH *exc.* 23.16.

περιστρόγγῡλος -ον [περί, στρογγύλος] **rounded off, perfectly round** ATH.^{1} 38.11.

περιστροφᾰδήν [περιστρέφω] *adv.* **turning around** HP. *Mochl.* 20 OPP. 5.146.

περιστροφέω, *contr. f.l.*, *see* περιστρέφω.

περιστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [περιστρέφω] **setting in motion** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 521c || **turning, circuit** PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 151 || *astr.* **revolution, motion** SOPH. *fr.* 432.8; ἡλίου π. return of the sun HLD. 1.18.3 || **contortion, twisting** (*of the body*) GAL. 15.126 (*pl.*) || ἐν περιστροφῇ λαοῦ amid the people, among the people VT *Sir.* 50.5.

περιστροφίς -ίδος, ἡ [περιστρέφω] *dub. read. and signf.* ALC. 143.8.

περίστροφος -ον [περιστρέφω] **spinning** ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.7.

περίστρωμα -ατος, τό [περιστρώννυμι] **bedcover** DIOD. 13.84.5 DIOG. 5.73; *opp. to* στρώματα ATH. 2.48c || **carpet, tapestry** PHILIST. 23 CALLIX. 2.

περιστρώννῡμι *later*, *see* περιστόρνυμι.

περιστρωφάω, *contr.* [περί, στρωφάω] ❶ *act.* **to turn around, turn in every direction** NONN. *D.* 41.264 ❷ *mid.* **to turn in every direction** QS 12.404 | ▸ *with acc.* π. πάντα τὰ χρηστήρια to go in a circuit to consult, make the rounds of all the oracles HDT. 8.135.1.

περιστυγνάζω [περί, στυγνάζω] **to be tormented** CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5.^{2}49A.

περιστῦλιον -ου, τό [περίστυλος] **little peristyle** *IG* 11.2.199 *A* 108 (III^{BCE}).

περίστῡλος -ον [περί, στῦλος] **surrounded with colonnades** HDT. 2.148.7, 153 (*courtyard*) EUR. *Andr.* 1099 (*house*) *etc.*; ναὸς ἀρχαῖος στοαῖς ἐν κύκλῳ περίστυλος an ancient temple surrounded with porticos and colonnades PAUS. 6.24.10 || *arch. subst.* ὁ π. **peristyle, colonnade** (*around a temple or the courtyard of a house*) CALLIX. 2 POL. 10.27.10 DIOD. 1.48.4, *al. etc.* = τὸ π. VT *Ezek.* 42.3 DIOD. 18.26 IOS. *B.I.* 1.21.11 (422) *etc.*

περιστῠφελίζομαι [περί, στυφελίζω] **to beat, strike** OPP. 3.23.

περιστῠ́φω [περί, στύφω] **to suppress, wipe away:** τὸ δάκρυον the tear PLUT. *QConv.* 659d.

περίστῳον -ου, τό [περί, στοά] *archit.* **peristyle, colonnade, atrium** DIOD. 5.40.1 IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.4 (180), *al.* DCASS. 44.16.2, *al.* • *also written* περίστοον *and* περιστόϊον.

περισυγκαταλαμβάνω [περί, συγκαταλαμβάνω] **to include, contain:** *pass.* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 41.

περισῡλάω, *contr.* [περί, συλάω] ❶ *act.* **to carry away from** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107 | **to carry away** ▸ τι sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 1.20, *fr.* 167 ❷ *pass.* **to be despoiled, robbed, plundered** LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 8, 34.20; πᾶσαν τὴν οὐσίαν of all one's goods PLAT. *Gorg.* 486c.

περισυλλέγω [περί, συλλέγω] **to gather together** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.127.

περισυλληπτικός -ή -όν [περί, συλληπτικός] **fit to hold together** EPIPH. *Anc.* (*title*).

περισυμπλέκω [περί, συμπλέκω] **to join together:** *pass.* BIT. 47.4.

περισυνάγομαι [περί, συνάγω] **to be reunited** *or* **gathered together** SCH. OPP. 3.231.

περισυνίσταμαι [περί, συνίστημι] **to comprise, merge** DAMASC. *Pr.* 34.

περισῡρίττω [περί, συρίττω] **to whistle all around** EUSTATH. 1816.46 *etc.*

περίσυρμα -ατος, τό [περισύρω] **derision** EUSTATH. 1916.45.

περισυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισύρω] **dragging around** THPHR. *Ign.* 53.

περισῡ́ρω [περί, σύρω] ❶ *act.* **to drag around, carry off, rob, appropriate to oneself** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 3.93.1, 4.19.4 | **to remove, take away** VT *Gen.* 30.37 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 79 (*fig.*) ‖ *fig.* **to ridicule** EUSTATH. 1816.46 ❷ *mid.* **to carry off, rob, appropriate to oneself:** λείαν booty HYP. *fr.* 264 APP. 6.65 ❸ *pass.* **to be dragged around** LUC. *Merc.* 30; περισυρεὶς τὴν πόλιν dragged around the city IOS. *B.I.* 2.12.7 (246) ‖ *fig.* **to be ridiculed** EUSTATH. 1816.46.

περισφαιρηδόν [περισφαιρόω] *adv.* **in a circle** ARAT. 531 (*oth.* περὶ σφαιρηδὸν ἐλίσσων).

περισφαιρίζω [περί, σφαῖρα] **to play ball** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 816.

περισφαιρόω, *contr.* [περί, σφαῖρα] **to encircle, surround** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.16.2.

περισφᾰ́λάω *or* περισφαλέω, *contr.* [περισφαλής] **to stagger** NIC. *Al.* 542 (*pres. ptc.* -λόωντες *or* -λέοντες).

περισφᾰλής -ές [περισφάλλω] **slippery:** διὰ τὸν πηλόν because of the mud PLUT. *Alex.* 16.5 (*places*) | *fig.* **instable** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317e (*fate*) *etc.*

περισφάλλω [περί, σφάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to make slip** AP.[5] 1 ❷ *pass.* **to slip** HP. *Art.* 6 GAL. 18(1).327.

περίσφαλσις -εως, ἡ [περισφάλλω] **slip** HP. *Mochl.* 15 GAL. 18(1).326, *al.*

περισφᾰρᾰγέω, *contr.* [περί, σφαραγέομαι] **to be turgid** *or* **swollen:** γάλακτι with milk NIC. *Th.* 553 (*epic pres. ptc.* -σφαραγεῦσα).

περίσφατος -ον **that is object of lament** *or* **blame** HSCH. ◆ *adv.* περισφάτως TRAG. 333.

περισφηκόω, *contr.* [περί, σφηκόω] *act.* **to tighten, compress around** DIOSC.[2] 5.18 ‖ *pass.* HP. *epist.* 15, 16.

περισφίγγω [περί, σφίγγω] ❶ *act.* **to tighten around, surround** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Post.* 5 ACH. 4.4.5; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOD. 3.33.5 GEOP. 10.87.3 *etc.*; ἀραχναίῳ τινὶ δεσμῷ Ἄρηα περισφίγξας Ἀφροδίτῃ having bound Ares and Aphrodite together with a web like a spider's NONN. *D.* 5.585 | *fig.* **to exacerbate, harden** IUST. *Nov.* 46 *pref.* (*laws*) ❷ *pass.* **to be tightened around** ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 16.2.13 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.4 (159).

περίσφιγξις -εως, ἡ [περισφίγγω] **tightening, becoming compact** CH *exc.* 26.16.

περισφογγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισπογγίζω] **cleaning with a sponge** SOR. 3.28.3, *al.*

περισφρᾰγίζω [περί, σφραγίζω] **to countersign with the sign of the cross** GREG.[1] *VMacr.* (p. 406.4; *PG* 46.992B).

περισφρᾰγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισφραγίζω] **sign** *or* **mark** (*of birth*) HEPH.[1] 1.1.

περισφῠ́ράω, *contr.* [περί, σφυράω] **to swell, become large** AP. 3.1258 (*in tmesis*).

περισφῠ́ριος -ον [περί, σφυρόν] **that is around the ankle** ARCH. (AP 6.207.7) SEXT. *P.* 3.201 ‖ *subst.* τὸ περισφύριον **ring around the ankle, anklet** HDT. 4.176 AP 6.172.2.

περισφῠ́ρίς -ῖδος, ἡ [περί, σφυρόν] *medic.* **bandage for the ankle** ORIB. 48.67 *title.*

περίσφῠρος -ον [περί, σφυρόν] LEON. (AP 6.211.1), *see* περισφύριος ‖ *subst.* τὸ περίσφυρον = περισφύριον GAL. 19.144.

περισχαδόν *actor that recite the part of Perseus, in beggars' clothes* HSCH.

περισχελής -ές **difficult** HSCH.

περισχέμεν *epic aor. inf., see* περιέχω.

περίσχεσις -εως, ἡ [περιέχω] **encircling** DCASS. 50.31.6; τὴν περίσχεσιν (τινὸς) διαρρηγνύναι to break through the encirclement (of s.o.) DCASS. 40.39.3, 61.30.1.

περίσχετος -ον [περιέχω] **surrounded, encircled** OPP. 4.146 *etc.*

περισχῐδής -ές [περισχίζω] **split around** DIOSC.[2] 4.119 ‖ *subst.* αἱ περισχιδεῖς *a type of trousers* ATH. 12.537e HSCH.

περισχίζω [περί, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to lacerate, rip, gash around** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 30 (*egg*) PLUT. *Cic.* 36.5 (*clothes*) LUC. *DMer.* 8.1 ‖ **to despoil, strip the clothes off** ▸ τινα s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.30 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to separate oneself, split, divide, be separated** *or* **divided,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Prot.* 315b; *of a water course* AEL. *N.A.* 14.26 ACH. 4.11.5; περί τι χωρίον around a place POL. 3.42.7 = τὸν χῶρον HDT. 9.51.4; *of light etc.* THPHR. *Ign.* 52 PLUT. *Pyth.* 407e.

περίσχῐσις -εως, ἡ [περισχίζω] **division, separation** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 18.28.

περισχισμός -οῦ, ὁ AET. 5.10.1, *see* περίσχισις.

περισχοινίζω [περί, σχοῖνος] ❶ *act.* **to delimit, isolate by stretching a rope around** (*a space*) DION. 7.59.1 POLL. 8.141 ❷ *mid.* **to isolate oneself, separate oneself by stretching a rope** DEMOSTH. 25.23 ❸ *pass.* **to be bound around with a rope** CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.119.4 ‖ **to be isolated, separated by means of a rope** POLL. 8.123.

περισχοίνισμα -ατος, τό [περισχοινίζω] **delimited space, isolated by means of a rope** PLUT. *VOrat.* 847a APP. 8.78 ALCIPHR. 4.18.11.

περισχοινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περισχοινίζω] **dragging away with a rope** *1*BCH 23.566.

περισῴζω [περί, σῴζω] ❶ *act.* **to save, make escape, preserve from death** *or* **ruin** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.25, 6.5.47 HLD. 2.1.2, 6.5.1, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to save for oneself** ▸ τινὰ ἑαυτῷ s.o. for oneself ALCIPHR. 4.3.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be saved, save oneself, escape,** *of pers.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.32, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 731 APP. 3.4.20 DCASS. 46.50.2 *etc.* ‖ **to survive, remain** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1074b 13 (*opinions*).

περισωρεύω [περί, σωρεύω] ❶ *act.* **to pile up around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 216 ❷ *pass.* **to be brimming, full** ▸ τινι of sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 29.3 ‖ **to be crushed under the weight:** ὑπὸ τῶν θυρεῶν of the shields DION. 2.40.1.

περιτάμνω *epic Ion., see* περιτέμνω.

περῐτᾰ́νος -ου, ὁ *arch.* **eunuch** PTOL.[3] p. 17.25 (PHOT. *Bibl.* 147a).

περιτᾰ́νυσμα -ατος, τό [περιτανύω] **tent, cover** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.336D, *al.* (*in the temple Jerusalem*).

περιτᾰνύω [περί, τανύω] **to stretch out** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.337E, *al.*

περιταρχύομαι [περί, ταρχύω] **to give funereal honors to, bury** ▸ τινα s.o. QS 7.157.

Περίτας -ου, ὁ **Peritas,** *male name* LEON. (AP 16.236 *title*); *dog* PLUT. *Alex.* 61.3.

περῐτᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [περιτείνω] **extension** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1003d ‖ *medic.* **tension, swelling** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.99, *Epid.* 4.55 | *bot.* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.11 ‖ **pressing** ANDROM. (GAL. 13.1036).

περιτάσσω [περί, τάσσω] **to arrange around** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.25.9).

περιταφρεύω [περί, ταφρεύω] ❶ *act.* **to surround with a ditch** *or* **trench** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 1.48.10 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 191c APP. 8.72 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be surrounded by a ditch** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.28; περιταφρευόμενος ἠνέσχετο he held out by staying closed up behind the ditch PLUT. *Mar.* Vitios. 3.

περιτείνω [περί, τείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch around, stretch around** *or* **over** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.65; ▸ τὶ περί τι sthg. around sthg. HDT. 4.73.2 = τί τινι HDT. 1.194.2 LONG. 1.20.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be stretched** *or* **extended around** *or* **over** HP. *Prog.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 32 *etc.*; ὄρει around a mountain GEOP. 1.2.4 (*clouds*) | **to be scattered** *or* **diffused around** PLAT. *Tim.* 66b ‖ **to be extended, swollen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 2 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.11 ‖ **to be covered around:** τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *fr.* 498.

περιτείρω [περί, τείρω] **to torment** ORPH. *A.* 878 (*in tmesis*).

περιτειχίζω [περί, τειχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to surround with a wall** PLUT. *Rom.* 20.7 *etc.*; τὸ μεταξὺ πλίνθοις the space in between with bricks ARISTOPH. *Av.* 552 | **to fortify, make strong** *or* **solid** VETT. 320.31 (*fig.*) ‖ *host.* **to surround with a wall, blockade, besiege by building a wall around** DEMOSTH. 59.102; τὴν πόλιν κύκλῳ the city all around THUC. 2.78; Μυτιλήνην ἐν κύκλῳ ἁπλῷ τείχει all around Mytilene with a single wall THUC. 3.18.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be surrounded with a wall, be fortified** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.21 (*fig.*) ‖ *host.* **to be surrounded with a wall, to be compelled in siege with a wall** THUC. 3.68.1 ‖ **to be built around** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.22.

περιτείχῐσις -εως, ἡ [περιτειχίζω] **building a wall around, fortification** THEMIST. 4.3 ‖ *host.* **surrounding with a wall, siege** THUC. 2.77.1, 4.131.1.

περιτείχισμα -ατος, τό [περιτειχίζω] **surrounded with a fortification wall** *1*SYLL.[3] 818.5 (I[CE]) ‖ **surrounded by a wall for blockade, siege** THUC. 3.25.1, 5.2.4 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.5.

περιτειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιτειχίζω] **building a wall around, siege** THUC. 4.131.2, 6.88.6.

περίτειχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [περί, τεῖχος] **wall** (*for the purpose of siege*) VT 2*Kgs.* 25.1, *al.*

περιτελέθω [περί, τελέθω] **to grow around** HES. *Sc.* 398 (*in tmesis*).

περιτελέω, *contr.* [περί, τελέω] **to complete turning around:** *pass.:* περὶ δ' ἤματα μακρὰ τελέσθη the long days were completed OD. 10.470; περὶ δ' ἤματα πόλλ' ἐτελέσθη many days passed HES. *Th.* 59.

περιτέλλω [περί, τέλλω] ❶ *act. later* = *mid.* **to turn, spin** ORPH. *fr.* 247.25 ‖ **to rise up:** ὁππότε κοῖλος ἐειδόμενος περιτέλλῃ when (the sun) rose, bowl-shaped ARAT. 828 ❷ *mid.* **to rotate in a circle, turn, revolve:** περιτελλομένων

ἐνιαυτῶν at the turn of every year IL. 2.551; περιτελλομένου ἔτους at the end of a year OD. 11.295; περιτελλομέναις ὥραις as the seasons turn SOPH. *O.T.* 156 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 696 || *astr.* **to rise up, rise** ALC. 347.1 ARAT. 215, *al.*

περιτέμνω [περί, τέμνω] *impf.* περιέτεμνον, *mid. pass.* περιετεμνόμην || *fut.* περιτεμῶ, *mid.* περιτεμοῦμαι || *aor*^{1}. περιέτεμον, *mid.* περιετεμόμην || *pf.* περιτέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* περιτέτμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περι(ε)τέτμητο || *aor. pass.* περιετμήθην || *fut. pass.* περιτμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cut around, carve all around:** τὰς φθάμενος οἴνας περιταμνέμεν as soon as they come up, prune the vines HES. *Op.* 570; κύκλῳ περὶ τὰ ὦτα the head all around the years HDT. 4.64.2; τὰ ἡμίση τῶν ἱματίων the cloaks in half IOS. *A.I.* 7.6.1 (119); τὸ δέρμα περιτέμνοντες ἐς ἱμάντα ἕνα στενότατον cutting around the skin to obtain a very narrow strip APP. 8.1 | **to circumcise:** τὰ αἰδοῖα the penis HDT. 2.104.4 *etc.* || **to cut away, remove by cutting:** τὴν ῥίνα the nose HDT. 2.162.5; τοὺς μαστούς the breasts DCASS. 62.7.2 | **to remove by lopping:** τὰ περιττά that which is excessively vigorous LUC. *Anach.* 20 ❷ *mid.* **to cut around oneself, to carve around oneself:** βραχίονας the arms HDT. 4.71.2 | **to circumcise:** τὰ αἰδοῖα the membrum virile HDT. 2.36.3, *al.* DIOD. 3.32.4; τὴν σάρκα the flesh VT *Gen.* 34.24 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 2.104.3 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.7 *etc.* || **to take away from oneself, remove from oneself** ▸ τι sthg. VT *Deut.* 10.16 PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 92 || **to carry off, loot** OD. 11.402, 24.112 ❸ *pass.* **to be cut around, be mutilated** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 19 (*fish*) | **to be circumcised** VT *Gen.* 17.10, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.6 || **to be reduced** POL. 22.13.2 (*dominion*) || **to be deprived:** γῆν πολλήν much territory HDT. 9.159 || **to be cut out, be intercepted** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.8 • *Ion. epic* περιταμν-: *pres. inf.* περιταμνέμεν HES. *Op.* 570 | *ptc. mid.* περιταμνόμενος || *aor*^{1}. *ptc.* περιταμών HDT. 4.64.2.

περιτένεια -ας, ἡ [περιτενής] **tension,** *of skin* CASS. 43 ORIB. 10.27.11 (-τόνεια *f.l.*) || *archit.* **prepared surface** *I*G 2.^{2}1670.17 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

περιτενής -ές [περιτείνω] **stretched around, extended** HP. *Art.* 46 *etc.*

περιτεραμνίζω [περί, τέραμνον] **to cover over** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. POLEM. 63.

περιτέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [περί, τέρμα] *act.* **that delimits, that surrounds** ORPH. *H.* 83.3 || *pass.* **that is delimited, surrounded** (*as with a boundary*) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.297.5).

περιτεύχομαι [περί, τεύχω] **to equip oneself** ▸ τινι against s.o. CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.271B.

περιτεχνάομαι, *contr.* [περί, τεχνάομαι] **to make efforts to invent, to contrive** L. *Sud.*

περιτέχνησις -εως, ἡ [περιτεχνάομαι] **ability, astuteness, prudence** THUC. 3.82.3 DCASS. 46.19.8.

περίτηγμα -ατος, τό [περιτήκω] **debris, refuse** CHRYSIP. 3.85.28.

περιτήκω [περί, τήκω] ❶ *act.* **to pour, liquefy** HP. *Vict.* 1.13 | **to make soft** PLAT. *Criti.* 112a (*earth*) | κατττιτέρῳ π. to spread with molten tin PLAT. *Criti.* 116b ❷ *medio- pass.* **to become soft** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 7 (*earth*) PLUT. *QConv.* 648c (*snow*) || **to wither, wear out** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.6 VT *4Macc.* 9.21 (*v.l.*).

περίτηξις -εως, ἡ [περιτήκω] **draining of humors** HP. *Coac.* 2.471.

περιτίθημι [περί, τίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to set around, place around** ▸ τι OD. 18.308 (*in tmesis*) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 285b 3 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.42; ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. *or* s.o. ALC. 362.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1228 PLAT. *Alc. 2.* 151a, *Ax.* 370a *etc.* = τὶ περί τι HDT. 8.52.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 406d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 8 = τὶ ἐπί τι VT *Gen.* 27.16 | **to set on the head** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. HDT. 2.162.1, 6.69.1 | ▸ τινά τινι π. to put sthg. on s.o.'s head, cover s.o. with sthg.: αὐτοὺς ὕβρει περιέθηκε καταγινωσκομένους καὶ ἐπιπληττομένους he covered them with insults, criticized by everyone DIOG. 6.33 || *fig.* **to give, assign, supply, ensure:** αἳ γὰρ ἐμοὶ τοσσήνδε θεοὶ δύναμιν περιθεῖεν the gods would have granted as much power to me OD. 3.205; Ἑλλάδι ἐλευθερίην freedom for Greece SIM. (AP 7.25 3.3); ▸ τινί βασιληΐην the kingdom to s.o. HDT. 1.129.4; τῇ πόλει τὸ κάλλιστον ὄνομα the most beautiful name to the city THUC. 4.87.5; τινὶ ἀτιμίαν infamy to s.o. THUC. 6.89.2; τινὶ δόξαν glory to sthg. ISOCR. 5.149 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to set about oneself, put on** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 19.381 (*in tmesis*) OD. 2.3 (*in tmesis*) EUR. *Med.* 984 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.6 PLAT. *Crit.* 53d IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21 (*fig.*) *etc.*; περίθου τὸν στέφανον put on the wreath ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 131 || **to take on, assume** (*on oneself or for oneself*) Democr. B 252 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.28 ❸ *pass.* **to be set around, be put on** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.15.

περιτίλλω [περί, τίλλω] ❶ *act.* **to take away the leaves, exfoliate** HDT. 3.32.3 (*lettuce*) ❷ *pass.* **to be stripped of leaves, be exfoliated** HDT. 3.32.3 (*lettuce*) || *extens.* **to be deprived, stripped:** τὰ πτερά of wings LUC. *Gall.* 23.

περιτῑμάω, *contr.* [περίτιμος] **to honor greatly** OR. *Sib.* 5.266.

περιτῑμήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [περίτιμος] **greatly honored** HOM. 3.65.

περίτῑμος -ον [περί, τιμή] **greatly honored** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.52 | **greatly prized** OR. *Sib.* 4.170.

Περίτιος -ου, ὁ **Peritios,** *month in the Macedonian year* MEN.^{1} 1.

περιτίτραμαι [περί, τιτράω] **to be bored all around** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.11.34: *pres. imper. 3. sg.* -τιτράσθω) ORIB. 46.11.35 (*pres. ptc.* -τιτράμενος).

περιτῑ́ω [περί, τῑ́ω] ❶ *act.* **to honor greatly** IL. 8.161 (*in tmesis*; *impf.* περῖ ... τῖον) ❷ *pass.* **to be honored greatly** AP. 3.74 • -τῖ- IL. *l.c.*; -τῐ- AP. *l.c.*

περίτμημα -ατος, τό [περιτέμνω] **wheat, fragment, piece** PLAT. *HipMa.* 304a (*fig.*) MAUR. 8.50 HSCH. *etc.*

περιτομεύς -έως, ὁ [περιτέμνω] **cobbler's knife** POLL. 7.83, *al.*

περιτομή -ῆς, ἡ [περιτέμνω] **cirucmcision** VT *Gen.* 17.13 PHIL. 3.263.11, *al.* NT *Rom.* 2.29 *etc.* | *medic.* **circular incision** GAL. 10.255 HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 45.6.9) *etc.* || *mech.* **section** APOLLOD.^{3} 173.4.

περιτομίς -ίδος, ἡ [περιτέμνω] *naut., part of a ship* HSCH.

περίτομος -ον [περιτέμνω] **cut, craggy all around** POL. 1.56.4 DION. 5.19.1.

περιτόναιος -ον [περίτονος] **stretched around,** *anat.*: π. χιτὼν peritoneal tunic GAL. 2.32, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ περιτόναιον **peritoneum** HP. *Epid.* 7.20 CRIT.^{2} (GAL. 13.878) GAL. 2.510, *U.P.* 4.9 (3.290), *al.* = ὁ περιτόναιος CELS.^{1} 4.1.13 || τὸ περιτόναιον = ἐντερονεία POLL. 1.92 | *subst.* τὰ περιτόναια **stays of a rudder** POLL. 1.89.

περιτονία -ας, ἡ *f.l. for* περιτένεια ORIB. 10.27.11.

περιτόνιον -ου, τό [περίτονος] *anat.* **peritoneum** HIPPIATR. 71.1, 73.3 (*cf.* περιτόναιον) || *v.l. for* ἐπιτόνιον HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.5.7).

περίτονος -ον [περιτείνω] **covered with anything tight:** ἀσπὶς ξυλίνη βύρσῃ βοείᾳ περίτονος wooden shield covered in oxhide DION. 4.58.4.

περιτοξεύω [περί, τοξεύω] ❶ *act.* **to strike with arrows all around** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 712 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck with arrows** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.108.

περιτορνεύω [περί, τορνεύω] ❶ **to turn all around, set around in a circle** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 69c; ▸ τὶ περί τι sthg. around sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 73e ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be well suited:** τοῖς νοήμασιν to the ideas DION. *Dem.* 21.3.

περίτρᾱνος -ον [περί, τρανής] **very clear, distinct** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.336 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4a *etc.* ♦ *adv.* περιτράνως **very clearly** MAUR. 8.30.

περιτραπέζιος -ον [περί, τράπεζα] **that is around the table** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.1012B.

περιτρᾰχηλίδιον -ου, τό [περιτραχήλιος] **little necklace, chain** *I*G 2.^{2}1407.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

περιτρᾰχήλιος -ον [περί, τράχηλος] **that which is around the neck** *or* **throat** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 3 (80.1) HSCH. *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ περιτραχήλιον **collar, necklace** STRAB. 3.4.17 PLUT. *Alex.* 32.9 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.4.12 *etc.*

περιτρᾰχηλος -ον [περί, τράχηλος] **that is around the throat** *or* **neck** HSCH.

περιτρᾰχύνομαι [περί, τραχύνω] **to become rough** *or* **harsh** GREG.^{1} *Virg.* 15.2.10, *al.*

περιτρέμω [περί, τρέμω] **to tremble around:** τοῖς ἱματιδίοις in the cloaks ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.36.

περίτρεπτος -ον [περιτρέπω] **reversible** EUS.^{1} *Ps.* 127 *pref.*

περιτρέπω [περί, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* [A] **to turn elsewhere, transfer, reverse:** εἴς τινα τὴν αἰτίαν the blame on s.o. LYS. 6.13; τὰ σφέτερ' ἁμαρτήματά τινι one's own faults on s.o. ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 33.16 || **to turn** (*elsewhere*), **convert, carry to** ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* π. τινὰ εἰς μανίαν to make s.o. go crazy NT *Acts* 26.24; τινὰ εἰς χαρὰν π. to fill s.o. with joy IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.4 (72) | ▸ *with inf.* τοὐναντίον περιέτρεψε μηνύειν τὸ δέον he has made δέον mean the opposite PLAT. *Crat.* 418b || **to turn back, remove from oneself, refute:** τι sthg. SEM. 7.58 [B] **to overturn, subvert, make precipitate** ▸ τινα PLUT. *Marc.* 7.2; ▸ τι TRAG. 547.4 GEOP. 11.174; θρόνους δικαστῶν the judicial seats VT *Wis.* 5.23; π. τὸ σκάφος to make the ship be wrecked PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 129 = π. τὴν ναῦν LUC. *Cont.* 7 || **to distort, corrupt:** τὸν λόγον the reasoning PLAT. *Phaed.* 95b; τὴν διάνοιαν the mind PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.16 | π. ἑαυτόν to contradict oneself PLAT. *Ax.* 370a || *rar. intrans.* περὶ δ' ἔτραπον ὧραι the seasons turned OD. 10.469 (*in tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to be turned** (*in the other direction*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 32 GAL. *U.P.* 3.12 (3.244) | **to change, be converted** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1036f LUC. *Laps.* 15 || **to be overturned, made to shipwreck, make shipwreck** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.223 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831d LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 49 (*fig.*) || **to be upset, suffer from dizziness** HSCH. || **to contradict oneself** DIOG. 3.35.

περιτρέφω [περί, τρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to make grow around, make condense** *or* **freeze around:** πάχνην frost AP. 2.738 | ▸ τι τι sthg. around sthg.: ἄλγος κραδίην pain around the heart NIC. *Th.* 299 || *intrans. in pf.* **to grow around** NIC. *Th.* 542 (*pf.* -τέτροφε) ❷ *medio- pass.* **to grow around** ▸ τινι s.o. MAUR. 12.1 || **to condense, freeze around** IL. 5.903; ▸ τινι sthg. OD. 14.477.

περιτρέχω [περί, τρέχω] *impf.* περιέτρεχον || *fut.* περιθρέξομαι *and* περιδραμοῦμαι || *aor*^{1}. περιέδραμον || *aor*^{s}. περιέθρεξα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 657 PLOT. 6.3.24 || *pf.* περιδεδράμηκα *and* περιδέδρομα; **to run around, go around at a run** THGN. 505 XEN. *Oec.* 13.8 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 138 *etc.*; εἰς ταὐτόν revolving around the point of departure PLAT. *Theaet.* 200c, *Clit.* 410a (*fig.*) | ▸ *with acc.* τὴν λίμνην to the marsh ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 193; π. τὴν τοπικὴν Δήλου ἱστορίαν to treat the local history of Delos DION. *Din.* 11.17

(*fig.*) ‖ **to run in a circle, go hither and thither** CRATIN. 56 LYS. 30.21 PLAT. *Symp.* 173a MEN. *Dysc.* 585 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* τὴν Ἰύκνα πᾶσαν all over Pykna ARISTOPH. *Th.* 657; τὴν γῆν through the earth DIOG.[5] 66.2.7 ‖ **to rush around:** ἄλλοι δὲ περίδραμον υἷες Ἀχαιῶν and the other sons of the Achaeans rushed around IL. 22.369 | ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 8.128.2 ‖ **to surround, enfold** ▸ *with acc.* AP. 3.676 THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.5 DION.[9] 41 | *fig.* **to cheat** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 56 (*v.l. for* παρα-) ‖ **to be in motion, not stay still** PLUT. *Adul.* 67e ‖ *fig.* **to be in current use, be common, ordinary** PLAT. *Theaet.* 202a, *epist.* 333e DION. *Din.* 2.1.

περιτρέω, *contr.* [περί, τρέω] **to flee** (*in fear*) **from all sides:** λαοὶ δὲ περίτρεσαν ἀγροιῶται the rustic folk fled IL. 11.676.

περίτρημα -ατος, τό *f.l. in* PHIL. *Bel.* 72.9, *see* περίτρησις.

περίτρησις -εως, ἡ [περιτίτραμαι] **perforation all around** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.35).

περίτρητος -ον [περιτίτραμαι] **perforated:** *subst.* τὸ περίτρητον **perforated girder** PHIL. *Bel.* 55.5.

περιτρηχής -ές [περί, τραχύς] **very rough** NUM. (ATH. 7.315 b).

περιτρῐβής -ές [περιτρίβω] **worn out** *or* **consumed with use** AL. 6.63 | **worn out by work, consumed** AP. 1.1175 (*hands*).

περιτρῐβω [περί, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to consume all around** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.1 ‖ **to spread** *or* **scrub around** NONN. *D.* 6.190, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed all around** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 13 (*pf. ptc.* -τετριμμένα: *wings*); ἅλμῃ with salinity LYC. 790; ὑπὸ τοῦ χρόνου by time PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.13, *Im.* 1.23 | *fig. subst. ptc.* οἱ περιτετριμμένοι **the consumed, the used,** the accustomed (to do sthg.) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.5 (*cf.* περίτριμμα).

περιτρῐ́ζω [περί, τρίζω] *impf. 3. sg.* περιέτριζεν L. *Zon.* ‖ *pf. ptc. fem.* περιτετριγυῖα QS 12.431; **to screech, shriek, emit a cry** (*of pain*) QS 14.36, *al.*

περίτριμμα -ατος, τό [περιτρίβω] **worn-out thing:** *fig. of pers.* π. δικῶν worn out in legal actions, part of the law court ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 447; π. ἀγορᾶς worn out in the marketplace, scoundrel of the marketplace DEMOSTH. 18.127 ‖ *medic.* **massage ointment** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.447: *pl.*).

περίτριπτος -ον [περιτρίβω] **worn out, consumed, rubbed away** OR. (SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 638: *road*).

περίτριψις -εως, ἡ [περιτρίβω] **scrubbing around** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 256.

περιτρομέω, *contr.* [περίτρομος] ❶ *act.* **to tremble in fear, be afraid** QS 13.184, *al.*; ▸ τι (for) sthg. QS 3.182, *al.* = τινος ARAT. 861 OPP. 4.194 = τινι OPP. 1.293 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* QS 1.477, *al.*; μέλεσσιν in the limbs OD. 18.77 • *epic ptc.* περιτρομέων ‖ *epic impf. 3. pl.* περιτρομέοντο OD. *l.c.*

περίτρομος -ον [περιτρέμω] **trembling in fear** OPP. 2.309 GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.66 ♦ *adv.* περιτρόμως **trembling:** π. ἔχειν πρός τι to tremble in the face of sthg. PHALAR. 109.

περιτροπάδην [περιτροπή] *adv.* **enfolding, tightening from all sides** AP. 2.143.

περιτροπάω, *contr.* [περιτροπή] **to turn (oneself)** HSCH. *s.v.* περιτροπώντες.

περιτροπέω, *contr.* [περιτρέπω] Ⓐ *intrans.* **to turn:** ἡμῖν δ' εἴνατός ἐστι περιτροπέων ἐνιαυτός for us, this is the ninth year that has gone around IL. 2.295 Ⓑ *trans.* **to fold** *or* **tighten** *or* **drive from all sides:** τὰ μῆλα ... πολλὰ περιτροπέοντες ἐλαύνομεν we drove the large flock, surrounding them from all sides (*oth.* turning them often) OD. 9.465: περιτροπέων ἀμεγάρτων φῶλ' ἀνθρώπων driving from all sides the offspring of unhappy men HOM. 4.542 • *epic pres. ptc.* περιτροπέων.

περιτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [περιτρέπω] **turn around** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 209d; ἐτέων περιτροπαί turns of the years SEM. 1.8 ‖ **turn, time:** ἐν περιτροπῇ in (one's) turn, at (one's) time HDT. 2.168.2, 3.69.6 = ἐκ περιτροπῆς DION. 5.2.1 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.42, *al.* DCASS. 53.1.5 = ἐκ τῆς π. DCASS. 54.19.8 ‖ **overturning, upsetting, demolition** ▸ τινος of s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 639f; τοῦ λόγου of reasoning SEXT. *P.* 2.128 | **shipwreck** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 150.

περίτροπος -ου, ὁ [περιτρέπω] **dizziness, overturning** HSCH.

περιτροχάζω [περιτροχάω] **to run around:** τὴν νῆσον the island APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.26 (141).

περιτρόχᾰλος -ον [περιτρέπω] **that runs around:** *adv. neut. pl.* περιτρόχαλα κείρεσθαι to cut off one's hair all over HDT. 3.8.3 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 261f.

περιτροχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιτροχάζω] *f.l. for* περιτροχισμός ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.22.8).

περιτροχάω, *contr.* [περιτρέχω] ❶ *act.* **to run around** AP 7.338.5; πολέες σε περιτροχόωσιν ἀοιδαί many songs resound around you CALLIM. *H.* 4.28 (*fig.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: ἂν χειμῶνι περιτροχάοιντο σελήνην they would envelop the moon during a storm ARAT. 815.

περιτρόχιον -ου, τό [περίτροχος] **wheel** PAPP. 1060.9.

περιτροχισμός -οῦ, ὁ **running around** *or* **in a circle** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.22.8).

περίτροχος -ον [περιτρέχω] **round, circular** IL. 23.455 AP. 3.1229 CALLIM. *fr.* 304.2 *etc.* | **spherical** NONN. *Ev.* 9.11 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.*: περίτροχα κείρεσθαι = περιτρόχαλα κ. AGATH. 1.3.

περιτρύζω [περί, τρύζω] **to grunt around** QS 14.36 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

περιτρῠπάω, *contr.* [περί, τρυπάω] **to perforate all around** AET.[1] 9.38.

περιτρύχω [περί, τρύχω] **to trouble** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 873.

περιτρώγω [περί, τρώγω] **to chew around, bite, gnaw** ▸ *with acc.* PHERECR. 14.5-6 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 672 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 4 LUC. *Tim.* 8 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 596 (*fig.*) *etc.*; μή τις λαθών σου περιτράγῃ τὰ χρυσία (be careful) that s.o. doesn't chew up (*i.e.* steal) your golden necklace in secret ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 258.

περιτρωχάω, *contr.* [*see* περιτρέχω] **to wander around:** νηὶ περιτρωχῶσι they wander around on the ship QS 7.459.

περιττ- *see* περισσ-.

περιτυγχάνω [περί, τυγχάνω] **to meet by chance, encounter** THUC. 1.135.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 221a; ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 1.20.2, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.5 MEN. *Epit.* 275, *Sam.* 432 *etc.* | τινι sthg. THUC. 4.120.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268c, *Prot.* 320a ALCIPHR. 3.11.3 ‖ **to happen, occur** ▸ τινι to sthg. THUC. 4.55.3.

περιτῠλίσσω [περί, τυλίσσω] **to enfold, bind** SOR. 2.13.4 HSCH.

περιτῠλόομαι, *contr.* [περίτυλος] **to become callused all around** GAL. 13.798 CASS. 13.

περίτῠλος -ον [περί, τύλος] **callused** SOR. 3.16.3.

περιτύλωσις -εως, ἡ [περιτυλόομαι] **callus** SOR. 3.7.2.

περιτύμβιος -ον [περί, τύμβος] **(that is poured) over a tomb** P.[1] (AP 7.560.3: *tears*).

περιτυμπᾰνίζομαι [περί, τυμπανίζω] **to be deafened by drums** PLUT. *Coniug.* 144d, *Superst.* 167c.

περιτῠπόω, *contr.* [περί, τυπόω] ❶ *act.* **to mark the contours of, delineate all around** ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *P.* 3.75, *S.* 10.95 ❷ *pass.* **to be delineated around** ▸ τινι in sthg. SEXT. *P.* 3.131 GREG.[1] *Fat.* 39.5, *al.*

περιυβρίζω [περί, ὑβρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to use violence against, outrage** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.91.2 IOS. *A.I.* 7.6.1 (119) PLUT. *Cam.* 18.3 *etc.*; τοιαῦτα περιύβριζεν αὐτούς he outraged them in this manner, he said such outrageous things to them ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1319, *cf. Th.* 535 ❷ *pass.* **to be outraged, undergo violence** *or* **outrage** ▸ ὑπό τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.159 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 109 = πρός τινος HDT. 2.152.3; ὧδε thus, in this way HDT. 1.114.5 = ταὐτα HDT. 3.137.3; οἷα in what way ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 727.

περιυλακτέω, *contr.* [περί, ὑλακτέω] **to bay around** ▸ τινα s.o. IUL. *Or.* 3.88b; ἡ δὲ ὀργὴ περιυλακτοῦσα τὴν καρδίαν the anger that bays around the heart ACH. 2.29.2 (*fig.*).

περιύμνητος -ον [περί, ὑμνητός] **renowned** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.6.29.

περιυφαίνομαι [περί, ὑφαίνω] **to be interwoven, formed, composed** POLL. 7.62 *etc.*

περιΰω [περί, ΰω] **to rain around:** *pass.* **not to be washed with rain** STRAB. 14.2.20 (*of the temple of Artemis in Knidos*).

περιφαγεῖν [περί, φαγεῖν] *aor.* **to chew around, gnaw, corrode** DIOD. 5.33.4 (*aor. ptc.* περιφαγόντος: *rust*).

περιφᾰής -ές [περί, φάος] **that shines around** OPP. 2.6.

περιφαιδρύνω [περί, φαιδρύνω] **to make shining** *or* **splendid, purify:** ἁλὸς νοτίδεσσι κάρῃ the head with sprinkles of seawater AP. 4.663.

περιφαίνω [περί, φαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to make appear around** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 17.10.2 ‖ **appear, shine** PARTH. 17.4 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to appear around, be visible all around** IL. 13.179 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 86, *al.*; τὴν δὲ σχεδὸν ὕδατος εὗρεν ἐν περιφαινομένῳ he found it close to the water, in a clearly visible place OD. 5.476; περιφαινομένῳ ἐνὶ χώρῳ in a place well in view HOM. 5.100 ‖ **to shine around** ▸ περί τι around sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 932b.

περιφάλλια -ων, τά [περί, φαλλός] **phallophoria,** *procession in honor of Dionysus* HSCH.

περιφᾰνεια -ας, ἡ [περιφανής] **being visible from all sides:** ἐκ περιφανείας ὁρᾶσθαι to be very clearly seen DION. *Comp.* 23.1 ‖ **being known, well-known; notoriety** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 4.24 IS. 7.28 DEMOSTH. 29.1, *al.* ‖ **splendor, magnificence** IUL. *Or.* 2.108 ‖ **superficial appearance** PLUT. *QConv.* 674a.

περιφᾰνής -ές [περιφαίνω] **visible from all sides** THUC. 4.102.4 (*city*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.184 (*place*) | **very clearly seen** ATH. 5.199e ‖ **manifest, evident, obvious, notorious** SOPH. *Ai.* 66 (*disease*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 756 (*things*) LYS. 9.22 (*injustice*) DEMOSTH. 27.38 (*shamelessness*) *etc.* | περιφανὲς ὡς it is clear that XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.17 ‖ **luminous, splendid** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 308 (*gleam*), *Mut.* 6 (*rays*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 206 ♦ *adv.* περιφανῶς **in view of everyone, manifestly, obviously** SOPH. *Ai.* 81 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1186, *Av.* 1290 THUC. 6.60.5 LYS. 16.8 *etc.* | **in splendid** *or* **magnificent manner** PLAT. *Men.* 91d PLUT. *Sert.* 21.2 ‖ *compar.* -έστερον DEMOSTH. 27.7 | *superl.* -έστατα IS. 8.17.

περιφαντάζομαι [περί, φαντάζομαι] **to form an imaginary idea** ▸ τι of sthg. SIMP. *in Epict.* 112, *cf. in* CAEL. 313.8.

περίφαντος -ον [περιφαίνω] **visible from all sides, under the eyes of everyone** SOPH. *Ai.* 229 ORPH. *H.* 20.2 ‖ **well-known** *or* **admired by everyone, celebrated** SOPH. *Ai.* 599.

περιφανῶς *adv., see* περιφανής.

Περῐφᾱς -αντος, ὁ **Periphas,** *male name* IL. 5.842, *al.*

περίφᾰσις -εως [περιφαίνω] **being seen from all**

Π

sides: ὄρος εὐφυῶς κείμενον πρὸς τὰς τῶν προειρεμένων τόπων περιφάσεις mountain that dominates the abovementioned places by virtue of its position POL. 10.42.8.

περιφέγγεια -ας, ἡ [περιφεγγής] **light radiating around** AET. 3.5.11.

περιφεγγής -ές [περί, φέγγος] **that radiates all around, luminous** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 91, *Somn.* 1.72 ORPH. *fr.* 168.22 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος PHIL.[2] *ll.cc.*

περιφέγγω [περί, φέγγω] **to illuminate around** PLUT. *fr.* 14.

περιφείδομαι [περί, φείδομαι] **to spare:** ζωῆς one's own life AL.[3] (AP 7.534.1) | ▸ π. τινός to spare (*the life of*) s.o. AP. 1.620 PLUT. *Luc.* 3.8 || **to be careful of** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.25.2).

περιφέρεια -ας, ἡ [περιφερής] **circular motion, curving progress, circular** *or* **spherical shape, curvature, roundness** HP. *Art.* 61 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 31 THPHR. *Sens.* 66 EPIC. 3.107, 110 *etc.* | **curved surface, external curvature,** *of a spherical object* TIM.[2] 100e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 14 ARD. *fr.* 23 *etc.* | **curvy line, curve** STRAB. 5.1.2 ARD. *fr.* 14 *etc.* | **circumference** HERACLIT. B 103 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 156 *etc.* | **arc** (*of a circle*) ARISTOT. *Phys.* 264b 25 EUCL. *El.* 3.28 || **going wandering, error** VT *Eccl.* 9.3.

περιφερής -ές [περιφέρω] *act.* **that moves around, that circles** *or* **rotates, mobile, rotating** HERMIP. 73.4 (*year*) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 30 (*eyes*) || **of curved progression, curved, round, circular, spherical** PHERECR. 152.5 HP. *Epid.* 1.26.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108e ARISTOT. *Cael.* 298a 7 *etc.*; *opp. to* εὐθύς PLAT. *Parm.* 137e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248a 12 STRAB. 5.1.2 | *subst.* τὸ περιφερές **circularity, curve** PLAT. *Rp.* 436e ARISTOT. *APo.* 73a 39; τὸ π. τῆς κάλυκος the contour of the cup ACH. 2.1.3 || *fig.* **circular, well-turned** DION. *Comp.* 20.22 (*period*) || **that goes wandering, vacillating** EUR. *Ion* 743 (*track*) || *pass.* **girt, surrounded:** δῶμα π. θριγκοῖς palace surrounded with friezes EUR. *Hel.* 430 ◆ *adv.* περιφερῶς **in circular form, in a circle** [HERO] *Def.* 5 AET. 1.12.4 PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.6.

περιφερόγραμμος -ον [περιφερής, γραμμή] **surrounded with a curved line** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 286b 14 STRAB. 5.1.2 *etc.*

περιφέρω [περί, φέρω] *impf.* περιέφερον, *mid. pass.* περιεφερόμην || *fut.* περιοίσω, *mid.* περιοίσομαι || *aor*[t]. περιήνεγκον *and aor*[s]. περιήνεγκα, *mid.* περιηνεγκάμην THEM. *Or.* 33.366d || *pf.* περιενήνοχα POLEM. 88, *mid. pass.* περιενήνεγμαι || *aor. pass.* περιηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* περιενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to carry around** || **make circulate, to turn in a circle, move in a circle** | **make a course (of a meal) circulate** | *fig.* **make circulate, make known, manifest** || **make rotate** (*on oneself*)**, spin, turn** Ⓑ **to turn toward, carry to** | **to transfer** || **to turn back, to make a turn to the past** (*with memory*) || **turn hither and thither** (*at one's pleasure*) | *fig.* **to agitate, disturb:** τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. Ⓒ *intrans.* **to recover, collect oneself** || **to resist, survive, escape** ❷ *mid.* **to make rotate** || **move in a circle, rotate** | *fig., of discourse* **to be discursive** || move hither and thither, **frolic** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be carried around** || **to be made go round, to be made circulate** | *of a course* (*of a meal*) *or sim.* | *of sound* **to be spread** | *fig.* **to be widespread, known, be in the public domain** | *of pers.* **to be known, esteemed:** τινι for sthg. || *of troops* **to be made to turn** Ⓑ **to be turned toward, carried to** || to be carried hither and thither, *fig.* **to be agitated, disturbed** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to carry around** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.36 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 128 MEN. *Dysc.* 549, *Sam.* 284 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Or.* 464 MEN. *Sam.* 244 PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.12 *etc.*; ▸ τὶ περί τι sthg. around sthg. GEOP. 2.18.14 || **to make circulate, turn in a circle, move in a circle** XEN. *Hip.* 7.2 AET. 2.23.7; τὸ βλέμμα εἰς τοὺς παρόντας his gaze on those present PLUT. *Agis* 18.1 | **to make a course (of a meal) circulate:** τὴν πρώτην περίοδον περιφέρων sending around the first course XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.2 | *fig.* **to make circulate, make known, manifest** EPIC. 2.72 PLUT. *Profect.* 8of || **to make rotate** (*on oneself*)**, spin, turn:** τὴν κεφαλήν the head PLUT. *Marc.* 20.8 Ⓑ **to turn toward, carry to** ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* τὴν Ἰταλίαν εἰς λιμόν Italy into famine APP. 17.143; τινὰ ἐς συμφοράς s.o. to misfortunes APP. 8.86; (τινά) εἰς ἀπάθειαν s.o. to imperturbability PLUT. *Superst.* 165b | **to transfer:** τὴν ... ἀπορίαν ἐς τοὺς δικαστάς the difficulty to the jurymen APP. 13.54; περιήνεγκεν εἰς ἑαυτὸν τὰς Ἀθήνας καὶ τὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἐξηρτημένα πράγματα he pulled Athens and the things dependent on the Athenians all together into his own hands PLUT. *Per.* 15.1 || **to turn back, make to turn to the past** (*with memory*): περιφέρει δέ τίς με καὶ μνήμη I am reminded by sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 180e; οὔτε με περιφέρει οὐδὲν εἰδέναι τούτων nor do I remember any of these things HDT. 6.86 β2 || **to turn hither and thither** (*at one's pleasure*) PLUT. *Caes.* 37.6 | *fig.* **to agitate, disturb** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 522c Ⓒ *intrans.* **to recover, come through:** ἐκ τῆς νόσου from the illness HSCH. || **to resist, survive, escape** THUC. 7.28.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.1 *etc.*; ἡμέραν for a day APP. 14.149 ❷ *mid.* **to make rotate:** τὰ σκέλη the legs PLAT. *Symp.* 190a || **to move in a circle, rotate** HDT. 1.207.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 436d.e ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 5 EPIC. 3.114 *etc.*; κύκλῳ περί τι in a circle around sthg. AET. 3.13.2 | *fig., of discourse* **to return circuitously** ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* εἰς τὰ πρότερα to the initial point PLAT. *Rp.* 456b; εἰς ταὐτό to the same point PLAT. *Gorg.* 517c || **to move hither and thither, scamper about** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 14; μανικῶς περιφερόμεναι scampering about as if crazed XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5; ἀκαίρως καὶ ἀνοήτως inopportunely and inconsiderately PLUT. *QConv.* 716f (*fig., of discourse*); τῆς περιφερομένης καὶ προσισταμένης ἄλλοτ' ἄλλοις εἱμαρμένης of a destiny that is never stable but now falls to one and now to another PLUT. *Aem.* 27.4 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be carried around** PLAT. *Ap.* 19c; τὸ τεῖχος around the wall HDT. 1.84.3 || **to be made to go round, be made to circulate** PLAT. *Rp.* 402a PLUT. *QConv.* 737d GEOP. 9.19.6 | *of a course* (*of a meal*) *or sim.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.2, 3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 18 EPICT. *Ench.* 15 ALCIPHR. 2.30 *etc.* | **to be broadcast** PLUT. *QConv.* 721b (*sound*) | *fig.* **to be broadcast, known, in the public domain** PLAT. *Prot.* 343b POL. 5.9.4 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115c | *of pers.* **to be known, esteemed** ▸ τινι for sthg. PHILOD. *IAc.* R 4 || **to be made to turn** ASCLEPIOD. 10.4 (*troops*) Ⓑ **to be turned toward, carried to** ▸ εἴς τι to, toward sthg. HP. *Genit.* 6 | εἴς τινα to, toward s.o.: ἐς Ῥωμαίους ἅπαντα περιηνέχθη every one of them what handed over to the Romans APP. 12.68 || **to be borne hither and thither,** *fig.* **to be agitated, disturbed** ▸ τινι by sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 32.5 IOS. *A.I.* 17.2 (92).

περιφερῶς *adv.*, *see* περιφερής.

περιφεύγω [περί, φεύγω] **to flee, get away from, escape from** ▸ τι s,thing IL. 12.322 (*in tmesis*) PIND. *O.* 2.98 PLAT. *Leg.* 677b PLUT. *Superst.* 171e *etc.* | **to avoid** ▸ ὅπως μή that HP. *Fract.* 48 || ▸ *abs.* **to escape, pull through,** *esp. of illness* DEMOSTH. 54.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 10 *etc.*

περιφημίζω [περίφημος] **to announce around, make public** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 || **to celebrate around** L. *E.M.* 517.17.

περιφήμιστος -ον [περιφημίζω] [CALLISTH.] 3.18.1, *see* περίφημος.

περίφημος -ον [περί, φήμη] **very famous** ARCHIL. 133.1 ORPH. *A.* 24 *etc.* || **of ill repute** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.241 *etc.*

Περίφημος -ου, ὁ **Periphemos,** *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 9.1.

Περιφήτης -ου, ὁ **Periphetes,** *male name* IL. 14.515, *al. etc.*

περιφθέγγομαι [περί, φθέγγομαι] **to speak with all sorts of people** GAL. 4.448.

περιφθείρομαι [περί, φθείρω] **to go to ruin, perish, be consumed** (*around*) ISOCR. *epist.* 9.10 LYCURG. 40; ἐπὶ τοῦ λοφιδίου ἐκεῖ περιφθειρόμενον that wanders there on the hill MEN. *Dysc.* 101 (*oth.* περιφθειρόμενον ἀχράδας that spoils the pears).

περιφθῖνύθω [περί, φθινύθω] **to go to ruin** ORPH. *L.* 521.

περιφίλητος -ον [περί, φιλέω] **very dear:** ἅπασιν to everyone APP. 16.85.

περιφῑμίζω [*cf.* περιφιμόω] **to bind, unite solidly** *with an incantation or magical formula* IBABH. 1934.1041.

περιφῑμόω, *contr.* [περί, φιμόω] **to close all around** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.19.59 *etc.*

περιφῖμωσις -εως, ἡ [περιφιμόω] **closure all around:** *medic.* **periphimosis,** *disease of the foreskin* ANTYLL. ([GAL.] *Def.* 19.445) (*codd.* παραφ-).

περιφλεγής -ές [περί, φλέγω] **burning** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 (*heat*) PLUT. *QConv.* 699e (*thirst*) ◆ *adv.* περιφλεγῶς **burningly** PLUT. *CMa.* 1.10 (*to be thirsty*).

περιφλέγω [περί, φλέγω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to blaze, burn around** PLUT. *QConv.* 638c Ⓑ *trans.* **to burn entirely, dessiccate** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 93 PLUT. *QConv.* 651b AET. 3.1.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned, parched** POL. 12.25.2 PLUT. *Vitios.* 498b (*fig.*).

περιφλεγῶς *adv.*, *see* περιφλεγής.

περιφλέκτως [περιφλέγω] *adv.* **ardently** EUNAP. *V.S.* 2.2.2 (455: *to love*).

περίφλεξις -εως, ἡ [περιφλέγω] **excessive heat** (*of the sun*) AET.[1] 7.106 (*pl.*).

περιφλευσμός -οῦ [περιφλεύω] **raging fever** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 28.22.

περιφλεύω *or* περιφλύω [περί, φλύω] ❶ *act.* **to burn around** ▸ τινα s.o. (without burning him) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 396 (*pres.* -φλύει, *v.l.* -φλέγει) ❷ *pass.* **to be burned around:** πυρί with fire HDT. 5.77.3 (*pf. ptc. mid.* περιπεφλευσμένος).

περιφλιδάω, *contr.* [περί, φλιδάω] **to be fat around** NIC. *Al.* 62 (*v.l. for* περιφλῖω: *ox*).

περιφλῖω NIC. *Al.* 62, *see* περιφλιδάω.

περιφλογίζω [περί, φλογίζω] **to burn around** *PPGM* 4.3073.

περιφλογισμός, ὁ [περιφλογίζω] **raging fever** VT (Sym.) *Deut.* 28.22.

περιφλοίζω [περίφλοιος] ❶ *act.* **to strip the bark, remove the bark** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOSC.[2] 4.148 (*dub.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be stripped of bark** THPHR. *Ign.* 72 DIOSC.[2] 1.20.

περίφλοιος -ον [περί, φλοιός] **with the bark around** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12.

περιφλοισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιφλοίζω] **cutting away of the bark, stripping of the bark** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.15.1.

περιφλῦω *see* περιφλεύω.

περιφοβέω, *contr.* [περίφοβος] ❶ *act.* **to frighten**

PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* στροβεῖ ❷ *pass.* **to be panic-stricken** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.17 (*v.l.*).

περίφοβος -ον [περί, φόβος] **full of fear** *or* **panic** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 736 THUC. 6.36.1 XEN. *An.* 3.1.12 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239b = πρός τι ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1129b 7; περίφοβοι ... καὶ περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν καὶ περὶ τῆς πατρίδος stricken with fear, both for themselves and for their fatherland POL. 5.74.3 ◆ *adv.* περιφόβως **with panic** EPIC. 532U. DION. 11.22 PLUT. *Arat.* 26.2.

περιφοινίσσομαι [περί, φοινίσσω] **to redden all around** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.183.

περιφοιτάω, *contr.* [περίφοιτος] **to go in a circle, wander hither and thither** CRATIN. 262 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 36 | ▸ *with acc.* τὰ ἄστη through the cities PHILOSTR. *V.S. pref.*; τὰ μόρια τὰ ἑαυτῆς through one's own parts HP. *Vict.* 1.6 (*of the soul*).

περιφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [πειφοιτάω] **going wandering** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 592d LYS. 20.

περίφοιτος -ον [περί, φοῖτος] **that moves in a circuit** PARM. B 10.4 || **wandering** CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.3, 38.2 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 82 *etc.*

περιφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [περιφέρω] **circulation** SYN. *epist.* 45 || **making a dish circulate, round of service** (*of a meal*) XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.4 HERACL.[7] (ATH. 7.275b) | **course** HERACL.[7] (ATH. 3.120c) || **circuit, circular motion, revolution, rotation** EUB. 73.1 (*of pers.*); EUR. *Bac.* 1067 (*of a wheel*); *astr.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 172 XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291a 35 *etc.*; αἱ τῶν ὡρῶν περιφοραί the periodic alternations of the seasons IOS. *A.I.* 1.1.1 (31) | **circuit, circle, circular course** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 3 12.4 || **cosmic** *or* **celestial cycle** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 103 AET. 2.11.1 | **sky, celestial vault** PLAT. *Rp.* 616c, *Theaet.* 153d || **circular object, disc** AEL. *N.A.* 9.24 | **circuit, order** DIOD. 17.115.3 (*of decorations on a tomb*) || **going wandering, error** VT *Eccl.* 2.12 (*fig.*), *al.*

περιφορᾶδην [περιφορά] **with curvilinear movement** HP. *Art.* 52 GAL. 18(1).586.

περιφορέω, *contr.* [περιφέρω] **to carry around** HDT. 2.48.2.

περιφόρημα -ατος, τό [περιφορέω] **thing carried around** GLOSS.

περιφορητικός -ή -όν [περιφέρω] **widely spread, broadcast** SEXT. *S.* 10.87.

περιφορητός -ή -όν [περιφέρω] **transportable** (*in a circle*) HDT. 4.190 (*dwellings*) | **that is carried in a circle** PLUT. *Per.* 27.4 STRAB. 3.3.7 || **renowned, (that is) on the lips of all** ANACR. 8.2 | **notorious** DIPH. 35 • *accent.* -φόρητος ANACR. DIPH. *ll.cc.*

περιφόρῑνος -ον [περί, φορίνη] **with the rind (pork)**: χοιρίδια περιφόρινα κρομβώσας roasting the piglets with the rinds DIPH. 90.3.

περίφορος -ον [περιφέρω] **that can be transported** MAUR. 1.15.

περιφραγή -ῆς, ἡ [περιφράσσω] **fence, enclosure** GEOP. 11.5.4.

περίφραγμα -ατος, τό [περιφράσσω] **fence, enclosure** AGATH. 2.4 TIM.[2] 100b (*fig.*) || **fenced place, precinct** STRAB. 15.1.55 *I*IG 11.2.287 *A* 117 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **covering** (of a carriage) POLL. 1.142.

περιφραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιφράσσω] **fence, palisade, barrier** OR. *Sib.* 2.319, *al.*

περιφράγνῡμι THEM. *Or.* 32.357c, *see* περιφράσσω.

περιφραδέως *adv.*, *see* περιφραδής.

περιφραδής -ές [περιφράζω] **capable, astute** HOM. 4.464 SOPH. *Ant.* 348 ◆ *adv.* περιφραδέως **capably, shrewdly, skilfully, prudently** IL. 1.466, *al.* ANTIM. 20.3 AP. 3.947; ὤπτησάν τε περιφραδέως they roasted them carefully OD. 14.431.

περιφράζω [περί, φράζω] ❶ *act.* **to express in a paraphrase** DION. *Amm.* 2. 4.1, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to meditate, think about** NIC. *Th.* 715; ἡμεῖς οἵδε περιφραζώμεθα πάντες νόστον all of us are thinking about our return OD. 1.76 ❸ *pass.* **to be expressed in a paraphrase** DION. *Thuc.* 29.2 PLUT. *Pyth.* 407a || **to be instructed**: τοῖα περιφρασθέντος ἀλεξητήρια being instructed in such remedies for the sick NIC. *Th.* 7.

περιφράκτης -ου, ὁ [περιφράσσω] **breaking** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 58.12.

περίφρακτος -ον [περιφράσσω] **surrounded, fenced**: *subst.* τὸ περίφρακτον **fenced area** PLUT. *Thess.* Coniug. 6 LUC. *Bacch.* 6.

περίφραξις -εως, ἡ [περιφράσσω] **fence, enclosure** AGATH. 2.20.

περίφρασις -εως, ἡ [περιφράσσω] **paraphrase** DION. *Dem.* 5.5 PLUT. *Pyth.* 406f.

περιφράσσω, *Att.* περιφράττω [περί, φράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to surround, gird, enclose around**: δένδρεσι καταβεβλημένοις εὐρυχωρῇ κύκλον a broad circular area with fallen trees STRAB. 4.5.2 || **to protect, armor**: τὸν ἵππον the horse HLD. 9.15.4; *fig.* ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 365b PLUT. *Alc.* 4.2 || **to make a ditch** *or* **barrier**: ἐν μέσῳ τῷ ποταμῷ φρυγάνοις in the middle of the river with driftwood ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 9 ❷ *mid.* **to gird, enclose, separate** HYP. *fr.* 139 ❸ *pass.* **to be surrounded, protected** *or* **fortified** HP. *Aër.* 18 *etc.* | **to be built** ACH. 5.15.3.

περιφραστικῶς [περιφράζω] *adv.* **perphrastically** ORIG. *SelPs.* 4.3 *etc.*

περιφρίσσω [περί, φρίσσω] **to stand up, become bristly** ▸ *with dat.* κορύμβοις with grapples NONN. *D.* 11.502 || **to tremble** ▸ τινι for s.o. NONN. *D.* 6.8 || **to be afraid** ▸ τινα of s.o. QS 3.184.

περιφρονέω, *contr.* [περίφρων] ❶ *act.* **to meditate, reflect on, consider attentively** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 225, 741 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.11 || **to watch with disdain, despise** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 1.25.4 DION. 1.71.3 LUC. *Demosth.* 8 *etc.* | ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 372b PLUT. *1Thess.* 5 ❷ *pass.* **to be despised** *or* **disdained** IOS. *A.I.* 4.5.2 (87).

περιφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [περιφρονέω] **contempt** ▸ τινος for sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 6.6 IOS. *A.I.* 5.5.2 (200) *etc.*

περιφρονητέος -α -ον [περιφρονέω] *verb. adj.* **despicable, fit to be neglected** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.780.

περιφρονητικός -ή -όν [περιφρονέω] **that disdains** *or* **tends to disdain** ▸ *with gen.* EUNAP. 37 (233).

περιφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [περίφρων] **ability, skill** THEM. *Or.* 21.259b COLLUTH. 197 || **contempt** PLUT. *Cor.* 3.2.

περιφρουρεύω [περιφρουρέω] **to keep watch all around** ▸ τινα on s.o. OPP. 4.233.

περιφρουρέω, *contr.* [περί, φρουρέω] ❶ *act.* **to keep watch all around, blockade, besiege** DCASS. 40.36.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be blockaded, besieged** ▸ τινι by means of sthg. THUC. 3.21.4 VETT. 258.30 (*fig.*).

περιφρῡγής -ές [περιφρύγω] **that burns, that consumes** GAL. 7.686 || **burned, roasted** AL.[6] *Febr.* 4 (1.349.11).

περιφρῡγω [περί, φρύγω] *fut.* περιφρύξω AN. *Med.* 2.197.8 || *aor.* περιέφρυξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περιπεφρυγμένος LYD. *Ost.* 8 || *aor. subj. pass.* περιφρυγῇ AL.[6] *Febr.* 4 (1.349.10); *act.* **to burn, roast** VT (Th.) *Cant.* 1.6 || *pass.* AL.[6] *Febr. l.c.*

περιφρύσσω, *Att.* περιφρύττω OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 157.10 *etc.*, *see* περιφρῡγω.

περίφρων -ονος [περί, φρήν] **very wise** *or* **prudent** *or* **astute**, IL. 5.412 OD. 11.345, 16.435, *al.* HES. *Th.* 894 *etc.*; κλυτὰ ἔργα περίφρονος Ἡφαίστοιο the splendid works of the skilled Hephaistus HES. *Sc.* 297 || **proud, haughty** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 757, *Ag.* 1426 | **that despises** ▸ τινος sthg. VT *4Macc.* 8.28 • *voc.* περίφρον OD. 16.435; περίφρων OD. 19.357, *al.*

περιφυγή -ῆς, ἡ [περιφεύγω] **place of refuge** PLUT. *Demetr.* 46.7.

περιφυής -ές [περιφύω] **that grows around**: τῇ γῇ the earth DIOSC.[2] 4.103.

περιφῡλάσσω [περί, φυλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to survey, keep watch**: παρεφύλαττον τὰς τούτων ἐξόδους πλέον ἢ τὰς Ῥωμαίων εἰσόδους they were engaged in surveillance aimed more at preventing their leaving than the Romans coming in IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.1(423) ❷ *pass.* **to be guarded** *or* **watched over** PHIL. 83.29.

περιφύσητος -ον [περί, φυσάω] **exposed to the winds on all sides** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 323.

περίφῡσις -εως, ἡ [περιφύω] **growth around** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 32 GAL. *U.P.* 16.5 (4.291) || **that which grows around, excrescence** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2.

περιφῡτεύω [περί, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* **to plant around** PLAT. *Leg.* 947e GEOP. 4.1.13 VT *4Macc.* 2.21; περὶ δὲ πτελέας ἐφύτευσαν νύμφαι ὀρεστιάδες and the mountain Nymphs planted elms around there IL. 6.419 ❷ *pass.* **to be planted around** ▸ τινι sthg. GEOP. 10.18.2.

περίφῡτος -ον [περιφύω] **planted around**: ἐν ὄρει περιφύτῳ ἐλάαις on a mountain with olives planted on the sides APP. 6.64.

περιφύω [περί, φύω] *impf.* περιέφυον, *mid.* περιεφυόμην || *aor.* περιέφυσα *and aor².* περιέφυν || *pf.* περιπέφυκα || *ppf.* περιεπεφύκειν || *aor¹. pass.* περιεφύην ❶ *act.* **to make grow around** ▸ τι περί τι sthg. around sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 78d; ▸ τί τινι sthg. around s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.13 ❷ *mid. and act. intrans.* (*in aor². and pf. act.*) **to grow around** OD. 9.141 (*in tmesis*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1, *al.*, *C.P.* 5.5.4 PLUT. *Lys.* 28.8; ▸ περί τι around sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 27 = τινι ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 2 PLUT. *fr.* 179.2 GAL. *U.P.* 16.5 (4.291); ▸ τινι s.o. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 || **to attach oneself to, coil around, cling,** *with dat.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 15 EUB. 102.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 612a HLD. 9.15.2 *etc.*; χρὴ μὴ περιορᾶν τοιαύτην φήμην σαυτῷ περιφυομένην you should not ignore that such a reputation is attaching itself to you ISOCR. 5.78; κατόπιν περιεφύετο μιμούμενος τοὺς τράγους he took her from behind, imitating the goats LONG. 3.14.5 || **to cling to, embrace tight** OD. 16.21; ▸ *with dat.* μήτηρ δ' Ἀμφιτέη μητρὸς περιφῦσ' Ὀδυσῆι his grandmother, Amphithea, embraced Odysseus OD. 19.416 | *with acc.* μερμήριξε ... κύσσαι καὶ περιφῦναι ἑὸν πατέρ(α) he was uncertain whether to kiss and embrace his father OD. 24.236.

περιφωνέω, *contr.* [περί, φωνέω] **to resound, echo around** PLUT. *Mar.* 20.2.

περιφώνησις -εως, ἡ [περιφωνέω] **rumble** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587c (*prob.*).

περίφωρος -ον [περί, φώρ] **caught in the act, discovered** PLUT. *Adul.* 49c.

περιφωτίζω [περί, φωτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to illuminate around** CLEOM. 2.1 AET. 3.1.5 PLOT. 6.9.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated around** PLUT. *Frig.* 953a.

περιφωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιφωτίζω] **illumination around, radiance from all sides** HLD. 9.22.4.

περιχαίνω *see* περιχάσκω.

περιχαίρω [περί, χαίρω] **to rejoice greatly** EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.1.3 (461).

περιχᾰλάομαι, *contr.* [περί, χαλάω] **to relax around** VT *4Macc.* 7.13.

περιχᾰλῑνόω, *contr.* [περί, χαλινόω] **to put on the bridle:** τοὺς ἵππους on the horses APP. 11.26.

περίχαλκος -ον [περί, χαλκός] **covered with bronze** *or* **copper** ATH. 10.413b.

περιχαλκόω, *contr.* [περίχαλκος] **to cover with bronze** *or* **copper** VT *Exod.* 27.6.

περιχανδής -ές [περί, χανδάνω] **very large, very capacious** NIC. *fr.* 72.3.

περιχᾰράκόω, *contr.* [περί, χαρακόω] *impf.* περιεχαράκουν ‖ *fut.* περιχαρακώσω ‖ *aor.* περιεχαράκωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περικεχαρακωμένος DINAR. 1.64 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* περιχαρακωθῆναι POLYAEN. 2.2.5 ❶ *act.* **to surround with a palisade, reinforce with a palisade:** τὰ τείχη the walls AESCHN. 3.236 ‖ **to blockade, obstruct** (*with a palisade*): τὰς ἐκ θαλάττης προσβάσεις access from the direction of the sea POL. 4.56.8 ‖ *host.* **to surround with a palisade, shut up for a siege by building a palisade:** τὴν πόλιν the city APP. 6.90 ❷ *pass.* **to be compelled by siege** (*with a palisade*) POLYAEN. 2.2.5 DINAR. 1.64 (*fig.*) • *also pres. ptc. mid. pass.* περιχαρακευόμενος POLYAEN. *l.c.*

περιχᾰρακτέον [περιχαράσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cut down around** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.8).

περιχᾰρακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [περιχαράσσω] *surg., instrument for moving the gums from around the teeth* CAEL. *T.P.* 2.74 *etc.*

περιχᾰρακτηρικός -ον [περιχαρακτήρ] **that provokes a demarcation** DIOSC.^{2} 1.105, *al.*

περιχᾰρακτήριον -ου, τό *see* περιχαρακτήρ [GAL.] 14.431.

περιχᾰράκωμα -ατος, τό [περιχαρακόω] **enclosure with a palisade** HSCH.

περιχᾰραξις -εως, ἡ [περιχαράσσω] **incision around** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.8.1) GEOP. 10.77.2 *etc.*

περιχᾰράσσω [περί, χαράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to dig around, carve all around:** χωρίον τάφρῳ the place with a ditch STRAB. 15.1.42 | **to dig** *or* **carve around:** τοὺς ὀδόντας the teeth [GAL.] 14.431, *cf.* 14.430 | **to delimit** DIOSC.^{2} 1.72.2, 2.112 (*ulcerations*) ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* περικεχαραγμένον jagged, serrated THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.15 (*corr.*), 3.13.1 (*leaves*).

περιχᾰρεια -ας, ἡ [περιχαρής] **great** *or* **excessive joy** PLAT. *Leg.* 732c, *Phil.* 65d PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 156, *al.* PLOT. 1.4.12 DCASS. 44.8.2 *etc.* • *also* -χαρία ALCIPHR. 2.36.1.

περιχᾰρής -ές [περί, χαίρω] **extremely happy, very contented** SOPH. *Ai.* 693 HDT. 1.119.2, *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.2.3 LONG. 3.28.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι because of sthg. HDT. 1.31.4 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 309, *Ve.* 1477 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι PLAT. *Rp.* 462b (*opp. to* περιαλγής) POL. 1.41.1 *etc.* = διά τι POL. 4.86.5 | *subst.* τὸ περιχαρές (= ἡ περιχάρεια) **contentment** THUC. 2.51, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 13 ◆ *adv.* περιχαρῶς **with great joy** BAS. *Hom.* 2.1, *al.*

περιχαρῶς *adv., see* περιχαρής.

περιχάσκω [περί, χάσκω] *impf.* περιέχασκον ACH. 2.22.4 ‖ *aor^t.* περιέχανον ‖ *pf.* περικέχηνα; **to open the mouth wide** (*to eat, yawn etc.*) HP. *Morb.* 2.26 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.194 ALCIPHR. 2.1.2 ACH. 2.37.8 ‖ **to grasp in the mouth, swallow** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 18 LUC. *Merc.* 3 AEL. *N.A.* 4.33 *etc.*

περιχειλόω, *contr.* [περί, χειλόω] **to hem** ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 4.4.

περιχειρίδιον -ου, τό [περίχειρον] HSCH. *s.v.* ἀβάκχευτον, *see* περιχείριον.

περιχείριον -ου, τό [περίχειρον] **little bracelet** POLL. 1.185.

περίχειρον -ον, τό [περί, χείρ] **bracelet** POL. 2.29.8.

περιχερίδες -ων, αἱ [περί, χείρ] **sleeves** LYD. *Mag.* 1.17.

περιχεύω *epic* NIC. *Th.* 255 (*pres. ind. pass.*), *see* περιχέω.

περιχέω [περί, χέω] *impf.* περιέχεον, *mid. pass.* περιεχεόμην ‖ *aor.* περιέχεα, *mid.* περιεχεάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* περικεχύμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* περιεκεχύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεχύθην, *rar.* περιεχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* περιχυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to pour** *or* **sprinkle** *or* **spread around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 10.294, *al.* OD. 7.140, *al. etc.*; σποδὸν ταῖς ῥίζαις ash around the roots GEOP. 10.64.3; π. τινι to pour (*a liquid*) over s.o., bathe s.o. DIOG. 2.36 | **to arrange around:** τὸν στρατὸν ... εἰς κύκλον τῷ τείχει περιχέας ... προσεκάθητο he pitched camp, arranging his army all around the walls HLD. 9.1.2 ‖ *fig.* π. χάριν τινί to spread charisma around s.o. OD. 23.162; σκότος ... τῷ δικαστηρίῳ darkness around the tribunal PLUT. *Cic.* 25.1 ‖ **to irrigate, sprinkle, bathe** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 4.150.4 GEOP. 10.48.4, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to pour** *or* **sprinkle** *or* **spread around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. OD. 6.232, 23.159 ‖ **to put around** *or* **on oneself:** στολὴν ἁβροτέραν ἢ κατὰ φιλόσοφον a garb too elegant for a philosopher EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.4.2 (477) ‖ **to bathe** MNESITH. (ATH. 11.484b) ❸ *pass.* **to be poured** *or* **sprinkled** *or* **spread around** IL. 2.19 (*in tmesis*) HP. *V.C.* 11; ▸ τινι around *or* on sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 60c = περί τι ARD. *fr.* 31 = τι LUC. *V.H.* 2 5; ▸ τινι around *or* on s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 | **to be heaped up around** *or* **on** ALCIPHR. 3.15.4 (*burial mound*) ‖ **to crowd** *or* **flock around** POL. 1.19.4; ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 488c PLUT. *Fl.* 11.1 ALCIPHR. 2.9.2 = τινα XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.21 | **to cling to, embrace** ▸ τινι s.o. LUC. *Luct.* 13 HLD. 1.2.6 | **to press against in war:** τῇ Χερρονήσῳ the Chersonese PLUT. *Per.* 19.1 ‖ **to be bathed** *or* **anointed:** ἐλαίῳ with oil LUC. *DConc.* 12 • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* περικέχυτο HSCH. α3790 ‖ *epic* περιχεύω | *impf. 3. sg.* περίχευεν OD. 3.437, *al. etc.* | *aor. ptc.* περιχεύας.

περίχθων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ [περί, χθών] **that girds the earth** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.778.1: *Ocean*).

περιχῖλόω, *contr.* [περί, χιλόω] **to eat to satiety** HSCH.

περιχλαινίζω [περί, χλαῖνα] ❶ *act.* **to wrap in a cloak** HDN. *Epim.* 149.7 ❷ *mid.* **to wrap oneself in a cloak** HSCH.

περιχλαινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιχλαινίζω] **wrapping oneself in a cloak** HDN. *Epim.* 149.7.

περιχλιαίνω [περί, χλιαίνω] **to warm up around** [GAL.] 14.519.

περίχολος -ον [περί, χολή] **full of bile, very bilious** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.53 *etc.*

περιχόρα -ας, ἡ HSCH. (*pl.*), *see* περιχορεία.

περιχορεία -ας, ἡ [περιχορεύω] **dance around** HSCH. (*s.v.* περιχόρα).

περιχορεύω [περί, χορεύω] **to dance around** EUR. *Ph.* 316; ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *DMar.* 15.3; ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Salt.* 24; *fig.* ἡ φιλία περιχορεύει τὴν οἰκουμένην friendship runs all over the earth EPIC. 6.52.

περιχορίζω HSCH., *see* περιχορεύω.

περιχόω, *contr.* [περί, χόω] *fut.* περιχώσω ‖ *aor.* περιέχωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* περικεχωσμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* περιεχώσθην ❶ *act.* **to make piles** (of earth) **around:** τὰς ἀμπέλους the vines DIOD. 17.82.4 = π. τῇ γῇ GEOP. 5.35.1 ❷ *pass.*: περιχωσθῆναι τοῖς τοξεύμασιν to be covered with arrows PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.23 • *for the pres. see* περιχώννυμι.

περιχρήσιμος -ον [περί, χρήσιμος] **very useful** [CALLISTH.] 3.30.3.

περίχρῑσις -εως, ἡ [περιχρίω] **unction around** DIOSC.^{2} 1.99.

περίχρισμα -ατος, τό [περιχρίω] **unguent** [GAL.] 14.346 AL.^{6} 7.8 (2.303.20).

περιχριστέον [περιχρίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anoint around** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 10.18.9.

περίχριστος -ου, ὁ [περιχρίω] **unguent** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102a DIOSC.^{2} 1.77.

περιχρίω [περί, χρίω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint around, plaster** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. STRAB. 17.3.11 LUC. *Luct.* 21 GEOP. 11.20.7, *al.* ‖ **to pour as an unguent:** ἔλαιον oil IOS. *A.I.* 7.14.5 (355); ἄλειφα ... προσώπῳ ointment on the face NONN. *D.* 14.175 | **to scatter around:** κόπρον dung GEOP. 10.90.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed** *or* **plastered** GEOP. 5.34.2; πηλῷ with mud CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.119.4.

περίχροος -οον, *contr.* περίχρους -ουν [περί, χρόα] **intensely colored** GAL. 16.627.

περιχρῡσόω, *contr.* [περίχρυσος] ❶ *act.* **to gild around, clothe in gold** AGATHAR. *Hist.* 2 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* -κεχρυσωμένος gilded, covered with gold *I*IG 2.^{2}1388.88 (IV^{BCE}).

περιχῠδᾰ [περιχέω] *adv.* **scattering around** HP. *Aff.* 52.

περίχῠμα -ατος, τό [περιχέω] **that which is scattered around** DIOSC.^{2} 1.87 *etc.* ‖ **that which is spread around, atmosphere** CH *exc.* 23.34 ‖ **ablution** MARIN. 26.

περίχῠσις -εως, ἡ [περιχέω] **sprinkling** *or* **pouring around** ORIB. 46.20.11 (*of oil*); κατὰ κεφαλῆς on the head GAL. 12.461 (*of water*) | *extens.* PORPH. *Gau.* 11.2 (*of luminous rays*) ‖ **thing poured** *or* **spread around** CH *exc.* 26.27 (*of liquid*) | *extens.* PORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.7.2: *of fire*).

περιχῠτέον [περιχέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pour** *or* **spread around** HDT.^{1} (Aeth.^{1} 4.47).

περιχῠτης -ου, ὁ [περιχέω] **pourer, bath attendant** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 179 (*v.l.*) COD. *Iust.* 3.43.1.4.

περίχωμα -ατος, τό [περιχώννυμι] **dam, dike** *P*LILLE 1.1 *r* 7, *v* 27 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ **area enclosed by a dam** *or* **dike** *P*TEBT. 13.7, *al. etc.*

περιχωμᾰτίζω [περίχωμα] **to dam, enclose with a dike** *P*LOND. 3.1170 *B* 298 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

περιχωμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιχωματίζω] **embankment** *P*RYL. 172.22 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

περιχωνεύω [περί, χωνεύω] **to pour together, amalgamate:** *pass.* χρυσῷ with gold DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.168.

περιχώννῡμι [περί, χώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to heap up** (earth) **around** GEOP. 9.10.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be interred, covered:** τὸν χύκλῳ τόπον περιχώννυσθαι the area surrounding (the ship) to be filled up with sand DIOD. 3.40.6; περιχωννύμενα σώματα bodies with (sand) heaped up around them DIOSC.^{2} 5.148 | ▸ *with dat.*: π. τῇ γῇ to be covered in earth GEOP. 4.12.7; κολωνόν ... ἐφ' οὗ λέγονται Λακεδαιμόνιοι περιχωσθῆναι τοῖς τοξεύμασιν the hill on which they say that the Spartans were buried with arrows PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.23 • *for the other tenses see* περιχόω.

περιχώομαι [περιχέω] **to get very angry** ▸ τινος on s.o.'s behalf IL. 14.266; ▸ τινί τινος against s.o. for s.o. IL. 9.449 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* περιχώσατο.

περιχωρέω, *contr.* [περίχωρος] **to turn, go in a circle** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 958; τὴν Ἑλλάδα through Greece DIOG. 1.44 | **to rotate** ANAXAG. B 9, *al.* ‖ **to arrive, arrive at a goal, finish** ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. HDT. 1.210.1; ▸ ἔς τι at sthg. DCASS. 40.49.4 ‖ **to pass, succeed in turn, exchange** MAX.^{2} *Opusc.* 91.60B *etc.*

περιχώρησις -εως, ἡ [περιχωρέω] **rotation, turn, upheaval** Anaxag. B 6 *etc.*

περιχώριος -ον Strab. 1.2.15 (*v.l.*), *see* περίχωρος.

περιχώριστος -ον [περί, χωρίζω] **separate, distinct** Elias *in Porph.* 19.23.

περίχωρος -ον [περί, χώρα] **around the country, neighboring, surrounding:** *subst.* οἱ περίχωροι **the neighbors, the closest people** Demosth. 19.266 Plut. *CMa.* 25.3 *etc.*; ἡ περίχωρος (*sc.* γῆ) **the adjacent, surrounding country** VT *Gen.* 13.10 NT *Matt.* 14.35 = τὸ περίχωπον *I*G 5.2.3.10 (IV^{BCE}) = τὰ περίχωρα VT *Gen.* 13.12, *Deut.* 34.3 *etc.*

περίχωσις -εως, ἡ [περιχώννυμι] **accumulation of earth around** Geop. 9.10.2 *P*PSI 577.13 (III^{BCE}) || **dam** *P*Lille 1.1 *v* 20 (III^{BCE}).

περιψαύω [περί, ψαύω] **to touch:** *fig.* περιψαύουσι ἀνῖαι pains on contact (*various parts of the body*) Nic. *Al.* 122.

περιψάω, *contr.* [περί, ψάω] *aor.* περιέψησα, *inf. mid.* περιψήσασθαι Hsch. α4058; **to dry, clean** Hippon. 107.18 Aristoph. *Eq.* 909, *Pl.* 730 *etc.* • *pres. inf.* περιψῆν Aristoph. *Eq.* 909.

περίψημα -ατος, τό [περί, ψάω] **filth, uncleanness, ordure,** *fig. of pers.* NT *1Cor.* 4.13 || π. σου most unworthy of you, your humble and unworthy slave *1*LW 2493 *etc.*

περίψησις -εως, ἡ [περί, ψάω] **cleaning** L. *Sud. s.v.* ψαιστά.

περίψηφος -ου, ὁ [περί, ψῆφος] **calculator, abacus** Hsch. *s.v.* ῥυπαρός L. *Sud. s.v.* λογισταί.

περιψήχω [περί, ψήχω] *aor. ptc.* περιψήξας Sor. 4.36.9 (*conject.*); **to wipe around** Gloss.

περιψῑθῡρίζω [περί, ψιθυρίζω] **to whisper around:** *pass.* L. *Sud. s.v.* περιηχήθην.

περιψῑλόω, *contr.* [περί, ψιλόω] **to strip around,** *act.* Geop. 12.31.3 (*aor. ptc.* -ψιλώσας) || *pass.*: τῶν νεκρῶν περιψιλωθέντων τὰς σάρκας when the bodies had been stripped of their flesh Hdt. 9.83.2.

περιψοφέω, *contr.* [περί, ψοφέω] **to make resound around:** *pass.* **to be surrounded with sound** *or* **noise** ▸ *with dat.* Ios. *A.I.* 11.3.9 (67) Plut. *Aet. Gr.* 266d.

περιψόφησις -εως, ἡ [περιψοφέω] **cry, clamor** Plut. *Vind.* 549c.

περιψυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [περιψύχω] **surrounding cold** Plat. *Ax.* 366d.

περίψυκτος -ον [περιψύχω] **very cold, icy** Plut. *QConv.* 649c, *Aem.* 14.6 || **fresh, pleasant, friendly** Alciphr. 3.23.2 (*pers.*) Eunap. *V.S.* 2.2.3 (455: *beauty*).

περίψυξις -εως, ἡ [περιψύχω] **cooling** Aristot. *fr.* 231 Thphr. *Ign.* 52 Chrysip. 2.222.27 (Plut. *Stoic. repic* 1053d) Plut. *Frig.* 946c Aet. 3.16.6 || **surrounding cold** Phil.^{2} *Op.* 161, 4.148.4, *al.* || **shiver** Hp. *Prorrh.* 1.134.

περίψυχρος -ον [περί, ψυχρός] **very cold** Thphr. *Sens.* 58.

περιψύχω [περί, ψύχω] ❶ *act.* **to cool all around** ▸ τι sthg. Aristot. *Pr.* 966b 11 Phil.^{2} *Op.* 80 || *fig.* **to revive, recreate** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Sir.* 30.7 Alciphr. 4.14.3 || *intrans.* **to get cool** Hp. *Epid.* 3.17.1 Thphr. *Ign.* 52 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be cooled all around** Hp. *Epid.* 1.26.3 Thphr. *Ign.* 52 Arr. *EpictD.* 3.22.65 (*aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* περιψυγῇς) Plut. *QConv.* 690d *etc.*

περιώγανον -ου, τό **metallic rim** Hsch. (*pl.*) || **shin guard** Hsch. (*pl.*).

περιωγή -ῆς, ἡ **circular motion, revolution** Greg. *Carm.* 1.1.5.49.

περιωδευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιοδεύω **extensively, in detail** (*proper.* making a turn all the way around) Philod. *Rh.* 1.248 Plut. *Inv.* 537d.

περιῳδέω, *contr.* [περί, ᾠδή] **to captivate, enchant:** τινὰ ἐπαοιδίαις s.o. with incantations Luc. *Philopatr.* 9.

περιῳδή -ῆς, ἡ [περί, ᾠδή] = καμπή *mus.* **unexpected change** Sch. Aristoph. *Nub.* 333e.

περιωδία -ας, ἡ *later, see* περιοδεία.

περιῳδικός -ή -όν [περί, ᾠδή] *metr.* **periodic,** *of strophic system structured a, b, b, c* Heph. *Metr.* 8, *Poëm.* 4.

περιωδῡνάω, *contr.* [περιώδυνος] ❶ *act.* **to suffer greatly** Diosc.^{2} 3.23 Gal. 12.603 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Hp. *Aph.* 7.52 (*v.l.*).

περιωδῡνέω, *contr.* [περιώδυνος] **to be in great pain** Hp. *Morb.* 3.1, 2; κεφαλήν in the head Hp. *Aph.* 6.10 *etc.*

περιωδῡνής -ές [περιώδυνος] **very painful** Hdt.^{1} (Orib. 10.5.6).

περιωδῡνία -ας, ἡ [περιώδυνος] **great pain** (*physical*) Hp. *Aff.* 2 Plat. *Rp.* 583d Phil.^{2} *Mos.* 1.128 || **great affliction** *or* **suffering** (*of the soul*) Plat. *Leg.* 732c • *Ion.* -ίη.

περιώδῡνος -ον [περί, ὀδύνη] **very painful** Aeschl. *Ag.* 1448 (*destiny*) Plat. *Leg.* 873c (*fate*) || **very sorrowful, that suffers greatly** Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.). 34 Demosth. 54.12 *etc.* • *adv.* περιωδύνως **with great pain** Hsch. *s.v.* περισφάτως.

περιωθέω, *contr.* [περί, ὠθέω] *impf. mid. pass.* περιεωθούμην Dion. 7.25.2 || *aor.* περιέωσα | *ptc.* περιώσας || *pf. mid. pass. 1. pl.* περιεώσμεθα Thuc. 3.57.4 *and ptc.* περιωσμένος Ios. *A.I.* 18.155 || *aor. pass.* περιεώσθην ❶ *act.* **to drive all around** ▸ τι sthg. Plat. *Tim.* 79c Aristot. *Resp.* 472b 18 || *fig.* **to maltreat, trouble** ▸ τινα s.o. Demosth. 21.173 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven** *or* **beaten all around** Thphr. *Sens.* 83; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. App. 13.45 || **to be driven back, excluded, chased off** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. Aristot. *Pol.* 1306b 3 Dion. 7.25.2; ▸ ἔκ τινος away from sthg. Thuc. 3.57.4; μὴ τοῖς τῶνδε λόγοις περιωσθῶμεν ἐν ὑμῖν may it not turn out that we lose your favor through discourses of this sort Thuc. 3.67.6.

περιωμιάζω **to surround with wooden trellises** *P*Marm. *r* 5.5 (II^{CE}).

περιών -οῦσα -όν *pres. ptc. act.*, *see* περίειμι 1 *and* 2.

περιώνῡμος -ον [περί, ὄνομα] **renowned, celebrated** (*proper.* famous around) Orph. *A.* 149 App. 14.2 *etc.*

περιωπέω, *contr.* [περιωπή] **to watch around** Philostr. *Dial.* 2.

περιωπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* περιοράω] Ⓐ **place from which one can see out, observation post, observatory, hillock, hill** Il. 14.8, 23.451 Plat. *Pol.* 272e Philostr. *V.S.* 2.1.7 Ach. 1.17.4; ἀνήιον ἐς περιωπήν I climbed to the lookout Od. 10.146; ἐκ περιωπῆς ὁρᾶν to see out from a very good viewpoint Luc. *Symp.* 11 Ⓑ **looking around, observing:** περιωπὴν ἔχειν τινός to observe sthg. for the good *or* at one's ease Philostr. *V.S.* 2.1.1, *al.* Him. 1.21; πολλὴν περιωπήν τινος ποιεῖσθαι to consider sthg. very attentively, be very circumspect about sthg. Thuc. 4.87 || **contemplation** Procl. *in Alc.* 19, *al. etc.*

περιωπής -ές [περιωπή] **that sees in all directions** Orph. *A.* 14 | **seen from all directions** *or* **that sees in all directions** *I*Bulg. 2086 (*epigr.*).

περίωπος -ον [περιωπή] **visible around** Hsch.

περιῶπται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg.*, *see* περιοράω.

περιωρεσία -ας, ἡ [περί, ὄρος] **surrounding mountains** *I*G 14.352.2.38.

περιωρισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* περιορίζω **in definite manner** Theodoret.^{1} *Is.* 13.20.

περιώσιος -ον **that goes beyond the customary measure, exceptional, very large, immense** Sol. 24.7 Ap. 2.394 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* περιώσιον **in extraordinary measure, extraordinarily, greatly** Od. 16.203 = περιώσια Hom. 19.41; οὔτε σε νεικείω περιώσιον οὔτε κελεύω I do not wish to accuse you heftily or give you commands Il. 4.359 | **more than, over and above** ▸ *with gen.* Hom. 2.362 Pind. *I.* 5.3 Ap. 1.466 Simias 1.9 *etc.* • *adv.* περιωσίως Hsch.

περίωσις -εως, ἡ [περιωθέω] **forced around** Aristot. *Resp.* 472b 6 Gal. 5.708.

περιωτειλόομαι, *contr.* [περί, ὠτειλή] **to heal around** Hp. *Art.* 63.

περιωτίς -ίδος, ἡ L. *E.M.* 93.14, *see* ἀμφωτίς.

περκάζω [περκνός] *fut.* περκάσω VT *Amos* 9.13 || *aor.* ἐπέρκασα Ⓐ **to become dark, blacken,** *of grapes or vineyards* Chaerem. 12.2 Thphr. *H.P.* 2.7.5, *al.*, *C.P.* 3.16.3 Long. 4.2.2; *of olives* Geop. 9.19.2, *al.*; *of flowers* Porph. *Pyth.* 44; ἄρτι γένεια περκάζων (beard) that recently darkened the chin Callim. *H.* 5.76 Ⓑ *trans.* **to make darken, color dark** Diosc.^{2} 5.2.

περκαίνω [περκνός] Eur. *Cr.* 15, *see* περκάζω.

Πέρκαλος -ου, ἡ **Perkalos,** *female name* Hdt. 6.65.2.

περκάς -άδος: *ornith.* π. κίχλη *bird like a sparrowhawk* = ὁ πέρκος (*see*) Eratosth. 12.2.

πέρκη -ης, ἡ [περκνός] *ichthyol.* **perch,** *freshwater fish* Epichar. 43, Antiph. 192.2 Aristot. *H.A.* 505a 17, *al.* Callim. *fr.* 378.2 *etc.*

περκίδιον -ου, τό [πέρκη] **little perch** Anaxan. 28.

περκίον *P*Cair.Zen. 66.4 (III^{BCE}), *see* περκίδιον.

περκίς -ίδος, ἡ [περκνός] Diosc.^{2} 2.33, *see* πέρκη.

περκνός -ή -όν [*see* πέρκος; *cf. Skt.* pṛśni-, *OHG* forhana] **dark, blackish, bluish,** *of olives, fruits etc.* Philip.^{1} (AP 6.102.6) Poll. 1.61, *al.*; *of snakes, fishes etc.* Aristot. *Mir.* 846b 18 Nic. *Th.* 129 || **livid** Hp. *V.C.* 19 (*bone*) || *ornith. subst.* ὁ π., *a kind of eagle* Il. 24.316 Aristot. *Mir.* 835a 2 • πέρκος -η -ον Philip.^{1} *l.c.*; *often v.l.*

περκνότερος -ον [περκνός] *ornith.* **of dark color,** *name of a kind of vulture* Aristot. *H.A.* 618b 32.

1. πέρκος -η -ον *see* περκνός.

2. πέρκος, ου, ὁ [περκνός] *ornith.* **sparrowhawk** Aristot. *H.A.* 620a 20.

πέρκωμα -ατος, τό **dark freckle** Hsch.

Περκώσιος -ου [Περκώτη] **of Perkote** Il. 2.831, *al.*

Περκώτη -ης, ἡ **Perkote,** *city in the Troad region* Il. 2.835, *al.* Hdt. 5.117 Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.25 *etc.*

Περμη(σ)σός -οῦ, ὁ **Permessos,** *river in Boeotia* Hes. *Th.* 5 Callim. *fr.* 696 Strab. 9.2.19.

πέρνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* perna] **ham** Strab. 3.4.11 Ath. 14.657e *etc.* • πτέρνα Batr. 37.

πέρναξ = θρῖδαξ Hsch.

πέρνασκον *iter. impf. see* πέρνημι.

πέρνημι [*see* πείρω] ❶ *act.* **to export** *or* **send to be sold as a slave, sell as a slave** Il. 22.45 Od. 14.297 Thgn. 1215; τινά τινος πρὸς δώματα s.o. to s.o.'s house Od. 15.387; ἄλλους μὲν γὰρ παῖδας ἐμούς ... Ἀχιλλεὺς πέρνασχ(ε) Achilles has sold the rest of my children Il. 24.752; τινὰ κατ' ἀλλοθρόους ἀνθρώπους s.o. among foreign men Od. 15.453; τινὰ νήσων ἔπι τηλεδαπάων s.o. to distant islands Il. 21.454 | *rar. of merchandise* Hippon. 52 Eur. *Cycl.* 271 || **to sell:** τὰ κτήματα πέντε ταλάντων one's goods for five talents Is. 7.31 || **to sell** (*dishonestly*), **traffic in:** τοὺς πεπρακότας αὐτοὺς ἐκείνῳ those who have sold themselves to him (= Philip) Demosth. 10.63; τὴν πατρῴαν γῆν the fatherland Dinar. 1.71; τὰ ὅλα everything Demosth. 18.28; τὸ πρᾶγμά τινι the affair to s.o. Demosth. 24.922 ❷ *pass.* **to be exported for sale,** *of pers.*: ἐς Λῆμνον to Lemnos Il. 21.58 | *of things* πολλὰ Φρυγίην ... κτήματα περνάμεν' ἵκει many riches came to be

Π

sold in Phrygia IL. 18.292 | **to be sold as a slave** SOL. 4.25, 36.9 AESCHL. *Ch.* 915 HDT. 1.156.1 EUR. *Ion* 310 *etc.*; ἐς Λιβύην to be brought to Libya HDT. 2.54.1 || **to be sold, be marketable, be handed over** SOPH. *Ph.* 978 EUR. *Tr.* 936 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 176 • *alternative pres.* πιπράσκω (*see*) || *pres. 2. sg. them.* περνᾷς HIPPON. 52; *3. pl.* περνᾶσι THGN. 1215, *mid. 3. sg.* πέρνᾶται | *ptc.* περνάς, *mid.* περνάμενος || *iter. impf. 3. sg.* πέρνασκε IL. 24.752 *etc.*, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐπέρναντο || *epic fut. inf.* περάαν || *epic aor.* ἐπέρασσα | *subj. 2. pl.* περᾶσητε | *opt. 3. sg.* περᾶσειε OD. 14.297 | *ptc.* περᾶσαντες HOM. 2.132 | *dub. aor. 3. sg.* ἔπρησεν *i*SCHWYZ. 714 (IV^{BCE}) (*al. from* πίμπρημι) || *pf.* πέπρᾶκα, *mid. pass.* πέπρᾶμαι, *Ion.* πέπρημαι | *inf.* πεπρᾶσθαι, *Ion.* πεπρῆσθαι | *ptc.* πεπραμένος, *Ion.* πεπρημένος *and* πεπερημένος IL. 21.58 || *ppf.* ἐπεπράκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέπρατο || *aor. pass.* ἐπρᾰ́θην, *Ion.* ἐπρήθην || *later fut. pass.* πρᾰθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεπρᾰ́σομαι || *rar. Att.* || *some epic forms equally in* περάω; *pf. mid.* πέπρημαι *equally in those of* πίμπρημι.

πέροδος, ἡ *Dor.* PIND. *N.* 11.40 *etc.*, *see* περίοδος.

περοίχομαι [περί, οἴχομαι] **to run around or stretch out** HES. *Th.* 733 (*codd.*, *v.l.* περιοίχομαι).

περόνᾰμα *Dor.*, *see* περόνημα.

περονάω, *contr.* [περόνη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπερονώμην || *aor.* ἐπερόνησα, *rar. mid.* ἐπερονησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπερόνημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπερόνητο HSCH. ε2051 || *aor. pass.* ἐπερονήθην ❶ *act.* **to transfix, impale** IL. 7.145; τὸν δ' Ἀντίλοχος ... δουρὶ μέσον περόνησε then Antilochos ran him through with his spear IL. 13.397; μέσον ... τὸν βραχίονα the arm from one side to the other DION. 6.11.3 ❷ *mid.* **to tie on, buckle on** (*to one's person*), *a garment* IL. 10.133, *al.* THEOCR. 14.66 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be pierced** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 2.55.19) • *epic impf. 3. sg.* περονᾶτο IL. 14.180 || *aor. act. 3. sg. epic* περόνησε IL. 7.145, *al.*, *mid.* περονήσατο IL. 10.133.

περόνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πείρω] **pin, brooch, clasp** IL. 5.425 OD. 18.293, *al.* IB. 35.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1269 HDT. 5.87.2 *etc.* || *analog.* **point, peg, pin** *etc.* PARM. B 1.20 PLUT. *Mar.* Pyth. 3 MAN.[1] 6.434 || *ichthyol., a kind of fish* MARC. 15 || *anat.* **radius** HP. *Os.* 3 | *usu. anat.* **fibula,** *lateral bone of the leg, between the knee and the ankle* GAL. 2.317, *U.P.* 3.9 (3.210) *etc.*

περόνημα -ατος, τό [περονάω] **garment joined with clasps** THEOCR. 15.79 (*Dor.* -αμα).

περονητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *i*IG 2.^{2}47.12 (IV^{BCE}), *see* περόνη.

περονῆτις -ῖδος [περόνη] **with clasps** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.3: *garments*).

περονητρίς -ῖδος, ἡ [περόνη] **garment held together with clasps** THEOCR. 15.21 • *Dor.* -νᾶτρίς.

περονίδιον -ου, τό [περόνη] **little clasp** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1170.

περόνιον -ου, τό [περόνη] **little clasp** *or* **pin** *or* **peg** PHIL. 62.14 HERO *Pn.* 1.42 *etc.*

περονίς -ῖδος, ἡ SOPH. *Tr.* 925, *see* περόνη.

Περουσία -ας, ἡ **Perugia,** *city in central Italy* STRAB. 5.2.9.

πέροχος -ον [*see* πέρροχος] **superior** CORIN. 1.iii. 29 (*conject.*).

Περπέννας -α, ὁ **Perpennas,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 15.3.

περπερεία -ας, ὁ [περπερεύομαι] **ostentation** BAS. *Reg.br.* 49 *etc.*

περπερεύομαι [πέρπερος] *impf.* (κατ)επερπερευόμην COM. 360 || *fut.* (ἐμ)περπερεύσομαι ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.34 || *ptc.* περπερευσάμενος PETR.[1] *EpCan.* 10.33; **to be ostentatious, put on airs** NT *i*Cor. 13.4 MAUR. 5.5.

Περπερηνή *see* Παρπάρων.

πέρπερος -ον [*Lat.* perperus] **haughty, vainglorious, inane** POL. 32.2.5, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.14 SEXT. *S.* 1.54 *etc.*

περπερότης -οτητος, ἡ [πέρπερος] [10.] *Hom.* 13.242C, *see* περπερεία.

1. **πέρρα,** ἡ *Egyptian* **sun** LYC. 1428.

2. **πέρρα,** ἡ *Aeol.*, *see* πεῖρα.

Περραιβαῖοι -ων, οἱ [Περραιβία] **Perrhaibaioi, inhabit. of Perrhaibia** ISOCR. 5.21 (*v.l.*).

Περραιβία -ας, ἡ **Perraibia,** *region in Thessaly* PLUT. *Aem.* 15.2.

Περραιβικός STRAB. 9.5.19 (*fem.* Περραιβική), *see* Περραιβίς.

Περραιβίς -ῖδος [Περραιβία] **Perraebian, of the Perraebians** STRAB. 9.5.19 NONN. *D.* 7.125.

Περραιβοί -ῶν, οἱ [Περραιβία] **Perrhaiboi, inhabit. of Perrhaibia** HOM. 3.218 SIM. 127 HDT. 7.128 PLUT. *Fl.* 10.5 *etc.*

πέρρᾰμος -ου, ὁ **king** HSCH. || Πέρ(ρ)αμος *Aeol. for* Πρίαμος **Priam** SAPPH. 44.16 ALC. 42.2.

περρέχω *Aeol.*, *see* περιέχω.

πέρροχος [περιέχω] *Aeol.* **superior** SAPPH. 106.

Πέρσαι -ῶν, αἱ ARR. *An.* 3.18.10, *see* Περσέπολις.

περσαία -ας, ἡ *see* περσέα.

Περσαῖος -ου, ὁ **Persaios,** *male name* HOM. 2.24 PLUT. *Arat.* 18.1 ATH. 4.140b *etc.*

Περσαίπολις, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* Περσέπολις.

Περσᾶν *gen. pl. Dor.*, *see* Πέρσης.

περσέα -ας, ἡ *bot.* **persea,** *Egyptian tree* HP. *Mul.* 1.90 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.5 • *also* περσεία DIOSC.[2] 1.129 PAUS. 5.14.3; *Ion.* -είη NIC. *Al.* 99; περσαία DIOD. 1.34.7 DIOSC.[2] 1.129; *later* περσία *in pap.*

Πέρσεια -ας, ἡ **Perseia,** *epith. of Hekate* ORPH. *H.* 1.4.

Περσείδης -ου, ὁ [Περσεύς] **Perseides, son** *or* **descendant of Perseus** THUC. 1.9.2 *etc.* | *pl.* HDT. 1.125.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1 • *Ion. dat. pl.* Περσεΐδησι OR. (HDT. 7.220.4).

περσείη, ἡ *Ion. for* περσεία, *see* περσέα.

πέρσειον -ου, τό [περσέα] *bot., fruit of the* περσέα THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.10 CLEAR.[1] 87 (*pl.*) • *also* πέρσιον.

Περσεῖος -α -ον [Περσεύς] **of Perseus** EUR. *Hel.* 1464.

περσέπολις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [πέρθω, πόλις] **destroyer of cities** AESCHL. *Pers.* 65 | *epith. of Pallas* STESICH. 97 LAMPR. 1a. 1, b ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 967 CALLIM. *H.* 5.43 • *epic* -πτόλις.

Περσέπολις -εως, ἡ **Persepolis,** *female name* HES. *fr.* 221.3 || *city in Persia* STRAB. 15.3.6 ARR. *An.* 7.1.1 AEL. *N.A.* 1.59 (Περσαίπολις *codd.*).

Περσετικός -ή -όν *f.l.* for Περσικός ATH.[1] 5.12.

Περσεύς -έως, ὁ **Perseus,** *male name* IL. 14.320 OD. 3.414, 444 HES. *Th.* 280 AESCHL. *Ch.* 831 *etc.* || *constellation* ARAT. 249, *al.* HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.15 || *name of the sun* STOIC. 2.197.18 (SCH. HES. *Th.* 276) || *zool., fish* AEL. *N.A.* 3.28 || *bot.* = περσέα, *tree* NIC. *Th.* 764 • *Ion. gen.* -έος *epic* -ῆος | *Ion. dat. and Poet.* -έι *later epic* -ῆι | *later epic acc.* -ῆα | *voc.* -εῦ.

Περσέφασσα *and* **Περσέφαττα** -ης, ἡ AESCHL. *Ch.* 490 PLAT. *Crat.* 404c, *see* Περσεφόνεια.

Περσεφόνεια -ας, ἡ IL. 9.457, *al.* OD. 10.491, *al.* HOM. 2.337, *al.* HES. *Th.* 768, 774 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη, *see* Περσεφόνη.

Περσεφόνη -ης, ἡ **Persephone,** *daughter of Zeus and Demeter* HOM. 2.56 HES. *Th.* 913 *etc.*

περσεφόνιον -ου, τό [περσεφόνη] *bot.* **persephonion** = ῥάμνος DIOSC.[2] 1.90a.

Πέρση -ης, ἡ **Perse,** *female name* OD. 10.139 AP. 4.591 *etc.*

Περσηϊάδης, ὁ *Ion.* IL. 19.116, *al.*, *see* Περσείδης.

Περσήϊος -α -ον THEOCR. 24.73, *see* Περσεῖος.

Περσηΐς -ῖδος, ἡ [Περσεύς] **Perseis,** *Nymph* HES. *Th.* 356, 957 || **Perseides, daughter of Perseus,** *of Hecate* AP. 3.467, *al.* || **Perseides, descendant of Perseus** EUR. *H.F.* 801 • *voc.* Περσηΐ AP. *l.c.*

1. **Πέρσης** -ου, ὁ **Perses,** *brother of Hesiod* HES. *Th.* 409, *Op.* 10, *al.* HDT. 7.61 *etc.* • *voc.* Πέρση HES. *Op.* 27.

2. **Πέρσης** -ου, ὁ **Persian, of Persia** THUC. 1.109.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17 TIMOTH. 15.86 *etc.* | *pl.* Πέρσαι **Persians** AESCHL. *Pers.* 91, *al.* HDT. 1.4.4, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *Ion. acc.* -εα *Dor.* -αν || *Ion. gen. pl. and poet.* -έων *Dor.* -ᾶν | *Ion. dat. and poet.* -ῆσι (ν), *also* -αισι THEOCR. 17.19.

3. **Πέρσης** *name of a throw in a game of dice* HSCH.

Περσία -ας, ἡ **Persia,** *epith. of Artemis* PLUT. *Luc.* 24.4.

περσίδιον -ου, τό [πέρσειον] **little fruit of the περσέα** *p*OXY. 1188.21 (I^{CE}).

1. **περσίζω** [Περσεύς] **to side with Perseus** DIOD. 30.5a.

2. **περσίζω** [Πέρσης] *impf.* ἐπέρσιζον CYR.[3] *Cat.* 17.16 || *aor. ptc.* περσίσας || *pf.* ἐπέρσικα ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 15.29; **to imitate the Persians, follow the Persian usage** STRAB. 11.11.8 ARR. *An.* 7.6.3 || **to speak Persian** XEN. *An.* 4.5.34 || **to side with the Persians** STRAB. 14.2.17.

Περσιθέα -ας, ἡ **Persithea,** *epith. of Aphrodite* HSCH.

περσικία -ας, ἡ [περσικός] *bot.* **peach** CYRAN. 25.

περσίκιον -ου, τό [περσικός] *popular name for the* **scepter** LYD. *Mag.* 2.9.

περσικοποιός -ου, ὁ [περσικός, ποιέω] **maker of Persian shoes** *i*IG 2.^{2}11689 (IV^{BCE}).

1. **Περσικός** -ή -όν [Περσεύς] **of Perseus, with Perseus** POL. 3.3.8.

2. **Περσικός** -ή -όν [Πέρσης] **Persian, of Persia** AESCHL. *Pers.* 117, *al.* HDT. 3.146.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.8.21 MEN. *fr.* 26.2 *etc.*; Π. κόλπος Persian gulf ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 3 | **in the Persian way, conforming to Persian usage** HDT. 7.114.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1113b 9 || *subst.* ἡ Περσική (*sc.* χώρα) HDT. 1.126.1, 4.39.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Περσικόν **Persian people, the Persians** HDT. 3.66.3; **Persian dance** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1175 XEN. *An.* 6.1.10 | *subst.* αἱ Περσικαί **shoes of the Persian type** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 734; *also* τὰ Περσικά ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 229 | *subst.* τὰ Περσικά **the Persian Wars** PLAT. *Leg.* 642d; **Persian history** STRAB. 12.3.11 ATH. 4.146c; Persian goods, riches PLUT. *Alex.* 16.19 || *bot. subst.* ἡ περσική **peach tree** GAL. 12.76; *also* ὁ περσικός AN. *Par.* 5.3.3 | τὸ περσικὸν (μῆλον) **peach** DIOSC.[2] 1.1154 GAL. 6.592 (*see also* μῆλον) || *ornith.* ἡ Π. ὄρνις backyard rooster ARISTOPH. *Av.* 485, 707 = *subst.* ὁ Περσικός CRATIN. 279 || *metr., alternate name for Ionian A major* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.17, *al.* ◆ *adv.* περσικῶς **in the Persian manner** AEL. *V.H.* 12.1.

περσικών -ῶνος, ὁ [περσικία] **peach** *i*IG 2.^{2}2776.91.

Περσίνοος -όου, ὁ, **Persinoos,** *male name* QS 1.227.

πέρσιον -ου, τό *see* πέρσειον.

πέρσις -εως, ἡ [πέρθω] **destruction, sack:** Ἰλίου of Ilium ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 16, *al.* PAUS. 10.25.5 *etc.*

Περσίς -ῖδος [Πέρσης] **Persian, of Persia** AESCHL. *Pers.* 59, *al.* HDT. 3.3.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.25 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.18 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Περσίς (*sc.* χώρα) **Persia** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.1 PLAT. *Alc.* 1. 121a STRAB. 15.3.1 | (*sc.* γυνή) Persian woman AESCHL. *Pers.* 135 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.21 | (*sc.* χλαῖνα) **Persian cloak** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1137.

Περσιστί [περσίζω] *adv.* **in the Persian language** HDT. 9.110.2 XEN. *An.* 4.5.10 PLUT. *Art.* 11.4 *etc.* || **in the Persian manner** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 34.56.

Περσογενής -ές [Πέρσης, γένος] **of Persian origin, Persian** CYRAN. 4.

περσοδιώκτης -ου, ὁ [Πέρσης, διώκω] **that pursues the Persians, that puts the Persians to flight** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.5: *Miltiades*).

Περσοκτόνος -ου, ὁ [Πέρσης, κτείνω] **exterminator of Persians** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349c.

Περσολέτης -ου, ὁ [Πέρσης, ὄλλυμι] [CALLISTH.] 3.22.12, *see* Περσοκτόνος.

περσονάλιος -α -ον [*Lat.* personalis] *jur.* **personal**, *of legal actions against s.o.* IUST. *Nov.* 136.5 (*pref.*).

περσονομέομαι, *contr.* [περσονόμος] **to live under Persian rule** AESCHL. *Pers.* 585.

περσονόμος -ον [Πέρσης, νέμω] **that commands the Persians** AESCHL. *Pers.* 919.

πέρσος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., a fish* (*see* Περσεύς) HSCH.

περσοῦμαι *fut. mid. see* πίπτω.

πέρσυ *adv. I*SEG 4.707.7, *see* πέρυσι.

περσύας, ὁ (*sc.* οἶνος) [πέρυσι(ν)] **last year's wine** HP. (GAL. 19.130).

περσυνός *P*PSI 50.12 (IV-V^{CE}), *see* περσύας.

πέρσω *fut. ind. act., see* πέρθω.

πέρῡσῐ(ν) [*IE* *per-; *cf. Arm.* heru] *adv.* **last year, the preceding year** SIM. 97.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 627, *al.* LYS. 17.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 327d MEN. *Epit.* 476 *etc.*; ἡ π. κωμῳδία the comedy of the previous year ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 378; ἀπὸ πέρυσι from last year NT *2Cor.* 8.10 || *extens.* **in the past** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.7.

περῡσῑνός -ή -όν [πέρυσι(ν)] **of the past year, of the preceding year**, *of pers.* PLAT. Leg. 855c *etc.*; *of animals* ARISTOT. H.A. 628a 26 *etc.*; *of fruits, foods etc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 986 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.4 GEOP. 5.8.3, *al. etc.*

Περφεραῖος -ου, ὁ **Hyperborean**, *epith. of Hermes* CALLIM. *fr.* 197.1.

Περφερέες -έων, οἱ **Perpherees**, *the five companions of the young Hyperboreans at Delos* HDT. 4.33.3.

Πέρων -ωνος, ὁ **Peron**, *male name* ANAXAN. 41.

περώσιος HSCH., *see* περιώσιος.

πεσδο- *Aeol., see* πεζο-.

πέσε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet., see* πίπτω.

πεσέειν *epic aor. inf. act., see* πίπτω.

πέσημα -ατος, τό [πίπτω] **fall** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 937 SOPH. *Al.* 1033 EUR. *Ph.* 640 *etc.*; πεσήματα πλεῖσθ' Ἑλλάδος πέπτωκε δοριπετῆ νεκρῶν very many Greeks fell dead, stricken with spears EUR. *Andr.* 652 | **collapse:** τείχους of a wall AEN. 32.12.

Πεσκέννιος -ου, ὁ **Peskennios**, *male name* DCASS. 73.13.5, *al. etc.*

πέσκος -ους, τό **skin, rind** NIC. *Th.* 549.

πέσμα -ατος, τό [πίπτω] **stem, stalk** (*of a fig*) HSCH., *see* πεῖσμα.

πέσος -εος, τό [πίπτω] **cadaver** EUR. *Ph.* 1298.

πεσοῦμαι *fut. mid., see* πίπτω.

πεσσάριον -ου, τό [πεσσός] *medic.* **pessary** GAL. 13.1050.

πεσσεία, *Att.* πεττεία -ας, ἡ [πεσσεύω] *a type of board game* SOPH. *fr.* 1081 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 274d, *Rp.* 487c *etc.* || *mus.* **repetition of a note, repeated note** CLEONID. 14.

πεσσευτήριον -ου, τό [πεσσεύω] **astronomical table** *Egyptian P*OXY. 470.11 (III^{CE}).

πεσσευτής, *Att.* πεττευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πεσσεύω] **player of πεσσεία** PLAT. *Pol.* 292e || *fig. of Providence* PLAT. *Leg.* 903d.

πεσσευτικός, *Att.* πεττευτικός -ή -όν [πεσσεύω] **to do with the game of πεσσεία:** *subst.* ἡ πεσσευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) = ἡ πεσσεία PLAT. *Gorg.* 450d; τὸ πεσσευτικόν PLAT. *Ch.* 174b *and* τὰ πεσσευτικά PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 110e = ἡ πεσσεία || **skilled in the game of πεσσεία** PLAT. *Rp.* 333b, 374c.

πεσσεύω, *Att.* πεττεύω [πεσσός] *impf.* ἐπεσσ(ττ)ευον || *aor.* ἐπέττευσα; **to play at πεσσεία** HERACLIT. B 52 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.9 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 110e, *Rp.* 487b | *fig. of fortune:* ἄνω καὶ κάτω τὰ ἀνθρώπεια π. to toss human affairs up and down PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.31.

πεσσικός *and* πεττικός -ή -όν POLL. 7.210 (*v.l.*), *see* πεσσευτικός.

Πεσσινόεις -όεντος, *contr.* Πεσσινοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Pessinous**, *city in Galatia* POL. 21.37.5 PLUT. *Mar.* 17.9, *al.* HDN.[1] 1.11.2 *etc.*

Πεσσινουντίς -ίδος, ἡ [Πεσσινόεις] **the goddess of Pessinous** (*Rhea, Kybele*) STRAB. 10.3.12.

Πεσσινοῦς *see* Πεσσινόεις.

πέσσιον -ου, τό [πεσσός] **little πεσσός** PLUT. *Isid.* 355d (*v.l.*).

πεσσόν -οῦ, τό [πεσσός] *only pl.* πεσσά **table, board** (*for playing with* πεσσοί) SOPH. *fr.* 429.

πεσσονομέω, *contr.* [πεσσός, νόμος] **to arrange the pieces, play at πεσσεία** CRAT. 9 || *fig.* **to arrange, meditate on** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 13.

πεσσοποιέομαι [πεσσός, ποιέω] **to make oneself a pessary** AN. *Herb.* 103 (*aor. ptc.* πεσσοποιησάμενος).

πεσσός, *Att.* πεττός -οῦ, ὁ **oval pebble** (*for playing*), **token, checker** OD. 1.107 HDT. 1.94.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν ἐν πεττοῖς νόμον according to the rule of the dice ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 987 || **place where πεσσοί is played** EUR. *Med.* 68; ἔνθα Διὸς μεγάλου θᾶκοι πεσσοί τε καλοῦνται from there the seat and the pebbles take the name (*i.e.* the votes) of mighty Zeus CRATIN. 7 || *analog.* **object shaped like a πεσσός** APP. 12.31 | **bolt** (*of a door*) *P*PGM 7.616 | *archit.* **rock, boulder** (*for construction*) STRAB. 16.1.5 | *anat., dark rim around the pupil* POLL. 2.71 | *medic.* **pessary, tampon** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.106, *al.*

πεσσύμπτη -ης, ἡ [πεσσός, ὑφαίνω] **shoemaker** HSCH.

πέσσυμπτον -ου, τό [πεσσύπτη] **shoe shop** HSCH.

πέσσω, *Att.* πέττω [*see* πέπων; *cf. Lat.* coquō, *Skt.* pácati, *Alb.* pjek, *OCS* pekǫ] *impf.* ἔπεσσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐπεσσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* πέψω || *aor.* ἔπεψα || *pf. mid. pass.* πέπεμμαι (*equally in* πέπω) || *aor. pass.* ἐπέφθην || *fut. pass.* πεφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to cook** HDT. 8.137.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 223 PLAT. *Rp.* 372b MEN. *Sam.* 222 *etc.* | *extens.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944a 13 (*sun that sears the air*) [B] **to make ripen, bring to maturation** (*fruits, juices etc.*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 10 THPHR. *Ign.* 14, *C.P.* 5.16.2; Ζεφυρίη πνείουσα τὰ μὲν φύει, ἄλλα δὲ πέσσει the breath of Zephyros makes some (*sc.* fruits) be born and others ripen OD. 7.119 [C] **to incite digestive action** HP. *V.M.* 11 | **favor the digestion of** ▸ *with acc.* ATH. 1.26a GEOP. 8.3 | **to digest** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677b 31, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 44 PLUT. *Eum.* 11.9 *etc.* || *fig.* **to swallow down:** χόλον anger IL. 4.513, 9.565; κήδεα griefs IL. 24.617, 639; ἀλλ' ὥς τις τούτων γε βέλος καὶ οἰκοθι πέσσῃ but whoever can stomach, even back at home, (the consequences of) being struck by an arrow IL. 8.513; γέρα πεσσέμεν to enjoy the booty IL. 2.237; ἀκίνδυνον αἰῶνα π. to enjoy a life devoid of dangers PIND. *P.* 4.186 ❷ *mid.* **to cook for oneself:** πέμματα cakes, sweets HDT. 1.160.5 HEGEM. 17 *EGL* (ATH. 15.698f) ❸ *pass.* **to be cooked** HDT. 2.37.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 869 THPHR. *Od.* 3; ἄρτος εὖ πεπεμμένος well-cooked bread ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1136 || **to be digested** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 15 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.18 EPICT. *Ench.* 46 (*fig.*) || **to be brought to maturation, ripen** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 26 (*fruit*) | *fig.* πέσσεται νοῦσος the disease has ripened (*i.e.* has come to a crisis point) HP. *Acut.* 42 • *alternative pres.* πέπτω (*see*) || *fut. mid.* πέψομαι PALL. *in Hp.* 2.156.22 || *aor. subj. mid.* πέψωμαι L. *EGud. s.v.* καταπέψῃ.

πέσυρες -α *Aeol. I*EG 988.6, *see* τέσσαρες.

πέσω *aor. subj. act., see* πίπτω.

πέσωμα -ατος, τό [πίπτω] **fall** *I*GV 122.

1. πέταζω HSCH. *etc., see* πετάννυμι.

2. πέταζω to fly (?) ApocIo. 3 p. 319.16, *see* πέτομαι.

πέτακνον, τό HSCH., *see* πέταχνον.

πετάλειον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 628.638, *see* πέταλον.

πετάλη -ης, ἡ DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.3), *see* πέταλον.

Πετάλη -ης, ἡ **Petale**, *female name* ALCIPHR. 4.8, *al.*

πεταλία -ας, ἡ [πέταλον] **a basket** *P*SB 9091.1 (III^{BCE}).

πεταλίζω [πέταλον] *aor. ptc.* πεταλίσας ALCH. 2.288.23, *al.*; **to throw off leaves** *or* **strip leaves** HSCH.

πεταλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* πέτηλος] **adult**, *of a sow* ACHAE. 8 ATH. 9.376b.

πεταλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πεταλίζω] **banishment of a citizen** (*by writing their name on leaves, at Syracuse*) DIOD. 11.87.2,6 (*cf.* ὀστρακισμός).

πεταλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [πέταλον] NIC. *Th.* 864, *see* φυλλῖτις.

πεταλοειδής -ές [πέταλον, εἶδος] **shaped like a leaf** IO.[1] *in Cat.* 86.26.

πέτᾰλον -ου, τό [πετάννυμι] [A] **leaf, petal** IL. 2.312 HES. *Op.* 680 ALCM. 91 IB. 36a.1 SIM. 1.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 682 *etc.*; δενδρέων ἐν πετάλοισι καθεζομένη πυκινοῖσιν seated amidst the dense foliage of the trees OD. 19.520; ἧμος κόκκυξ κοκκύζει δρυὸς ἐν πετάλοισι not until the cuckoo lets out his 'cuckoo' amid the leaves of the oak HES. *Op.* 486; Ὠκεανοῦ πέταλα κρᾶναι the fountains, leaves of the Ocean PIND. *fr.* 326 (*fig.*) | *rar. in prose* XEN. *An.* 5.4.12, *Cyn.* 9.15 ACH. 1.1.3, *al.* | *extens.* **stalk** (*of grain*) HES. *Sc.* 289 || **leaf used for voting** (*cf.* πεταλισμός), **vote:** νεικέων πέταλα discordant opinions PIND. *I.* 8.42 [B] **metallic leaf** *or* **foil** *or* **plate** VT *Exod.* 28.36, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 5.16 | *usually pl.* LUC. *Philops.* 19 DIOSC.[2] 5.79 *etc.*; πέταλα πύρινα red-hot plates AET. 2.14.4 (*of the stars*) || **thin slice, leaf** ORIB. *Ecl.* 80.3 • πέτηλον HES. *Sc.* 289 *etc.* | *dat. pl.* πετάλοισι ALCM. IB. SIM. *ll.cc.*; πέταλσι AN. (AG *Ox.* 1.121).

πετᾰλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πέταλον, ἔργον] **crafter of metallic plates** ALCH. 2.379.

πετᾰλόω, *contr.* [πέταλον] *aor. ptc. pass.* πεταλωθείς *P*CHEM.LE. 88; **to cover with metal leaf** *or* **plate** VT *1Kgs.* 6.22 (*v.l.*).

πετᾰλώδης -ες [πέταλον] **in the shape of a leaf** *or* **plate** HP. *Prog.* 12 GAL. 8.411.

πετάλωσις -εως, ἡ [πεταλόω] **clipping of leaves, putting on leaf** ARISTE.[1] 68 || **covering with metal plate** L. *E.M.* 69.44.

πεταλωτός -ή -όν [πεταλόω] **in full flower** HSCH.

πέτᾶμαι *see* πέτομαι.

πεταμνῦφάντειρα -ας, ἡ [πέτασος, ὑφαίνω] **weaver of curtains** *I*AJA 19.446 (III^{BCE}).

πετάννῡμι *and* πετανύω [*cf. Lat.* pateo, *Av.* paθana-] *impf.* (ἐν)επετάννυον, *mid. pass.* (ἐν)επεταννύμην CALLIX. 1.133 || *fut.* πετάσω, *Att.* (ἀνα)πετῶ MEN. *fr.* 346, *al.* || *aor.* ἐπέτᾰσα || *pf.* πεπέτακα (*in compd.*), *mid. pass.* πέπτᾶμαι *and* πεπέτασμαι || *ppf.* (ἐκ)πεπετάκειν HERMAS *Sim.* 9.3.2, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)πέπτατο || *aor. pass.* ἐπετάσθην ❶ *act.* **to stretch, spread, un-**

fold, lengthen: χεῖρέ τινι one's hands to s.o. IL. 4.523, *al.*; Δολίος δ' ἰθὺς κίε χεῖρε πετάσσας ἀμφοτέρας and Dolios came immediately, stretching out both hands OD. 24.397; γηθόσυνος δ' οὔρῳ πέτασ' ἱστία δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς illustrious Odysseus, delighted by the wind, stretched out the sail OD. 5.269; ὅπως πετάσειε μάλιστα θυμὸν μνηστήρων so that the hearts of the suitors could be undone as much as possible OD. 18.160 (*fig.*) || **to open, gape** THEOCR. 16.6 ❷ *mid.* **to open wide**: τινί ... πύλας the gates to s.o. NONN. *D.* 2.704 || **to open up, stretch out**: *fig.* πεπτάμεναι περὶ τέκνα embracing their children OPP.[1] 3.106 ❸ *pass.* **to be spread, stretched, unfolded, lengthened** IL. 5.195 (*robes*); IL. 17.371 (*ray of the sun*); OD. 6.45 (*sky*); AP. 2.405 (*golden fleece*) || **to be open, gaping wide**, *of gates etc.* IL. 21.531 OD. 21.50; *of the sea* ARAT. 288; *of shells* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.2) • *alternative pres.* πίτνημι (*see*) || *epic aor.* (ἐ)πέτασ(σ)α, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐπετάσσατο EPIGR. (SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5.77) SYN. *H.* 8.50, *3. pl.* πετάσαντο NONN. *D.* 2.704 | *epic ptc. act.* πετάσας || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* πετάσθησαν OD. 21.50 || *some forms are equally forms of* πέτομαι.

πετάσαι *aor. inf. act., see* πετάννυμι.

πετασθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* πετάννυμι.

πετᾰσιον -ου, τό [πέτασος] **little petasus** POSID. 86.

πετασίτης GAL. 12.98, *v.l. for* πετασῖτις.

πετασῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [πέτασος] *bot.* **yellow amaranth**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.107.

πέτασμα -ατος, τό [πετάννυμι] **thing spread out**: τὸ π. τῶν πλεκτανῶν the extended tentacles ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 6 || **carpet, spread drape** AESCHL. *Ag.* 909.

πέτᾰσος -ου, τό [*see* πετάννυμι] **petasus, parasol**, *headcovering with a large brim, used for shelter from the sun during gymnastic exercises* POLL. 10.164; ὑπὸ πέτασον ἄγειν τινά to make s.o. perform gymnastic exercises VT *2Macc.* 4.12 | *like the cap of Hermes* ATH. 12.537f || **umbrella** (*of a plant*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.9 || **large tent, shelter, canopy** *I*OGIS 510.4 (II[CE]) *P*PGM 13.97, *al.* || **spider's web** CYRAN. *in* "Atti Accad. Pontaniana" n.s. 31 145-177, p. 158 • *also* ἡ π. ERATOSTH. (ATH. 11.499e).

πετᾰσώδης -ες [πέτασος] **shaped like a petasus** *or* **parasol** Phaen. 39 (ATH. 371d) DIOSC.[2] 4.107.

πετασών -ῶνος, ὁ [πέτασος?] **ham** ATH. 14.657e.

πεταυρ- *see* πετευρ-.

πέταχνον -ου, τό [*see* πετάννυμι] **petachnon**, *type of cup* ALEXIS 60.2.

πεταχνόομαι [πέταχον] **to drink from the petachnon, drink copiously** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 301 (*conject.*).

πετεεινός -ή -όν LEON. (AP 9.337.1) *etc., see* πετεινός.

πετεηνός -ή -όν *see* πετεινός.

πετεινός -ή -όν [πέτομαι] **that can fly, capable of flying** OD. 16.218 || **flying, winged** MEN. *Peric.* 772 (*horse*) | *subst.* τὸ πετεινόν **bird, flier** THGN. 1097; *usu. pl.* IL. 8.247, *al.* HDT. 1.140.3, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.252 *etc.* • πετεηνός IL. OD. CALLIM. *ll.cc.*; *cf.* πετεεινός *and* πετηνός.

πετελκής -ές **bent** HSCH.

πετευρίζομαι [πέτευρον] **to dance on ropes, perform acrobatics** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.74 GAL. *Protr.* 9 (1.116.18) (*conject.*) • πεταυρ- GLOSS. GAL. *l.c.*

πετευρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πετευρίζομαι] **dance on ropes**: *fig. of fate* PLUT. *Vitios.* 498c (πεταυρ-).

πετευριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πετευρίζομαι] **tightrope-walker, acrobat** MAN.[1] 4.278.

πετευριστής -οῦ, ὁ [πετευρίζομαι] *entom., of a jumping insect* PLIN. 11.115, *see* πετευριστήρ.

πέτευρον -ου, τό **rung of a henhouse** (*on which the chickens sleep*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 872 THEOCR. 13.13 NIC. *Th.* 197 *etc.* | *extens.* **pole, stake** (*of an oar*) LYC. 884 | **rung for tightrope-walkers** MAN.[1] 6.44 || **planking, platform** POL. 8.4.8 || **wooden tablet** (*with inscription*) CALLIM. *fr.* 186.4 || π. ᾅδου depth of hell VT *Prov.* 9.18.

Πετεών -ῶνος, ἡ **Peteon**, *place in Boeotia* IL. 2.500.

Πετεώς -εώ, ὁ **Peteos**, *male name* IL. 2.552, *al.* • *gen* -εῶο IL. 12.331, *al. and* -εώ PLUT. *Thess.* 32.1.

πετήλη -ης, ἡ *bot., a kind of palm* HSCH.

Πετηλία -ας, ἡ **Petelia**, *in Lucania* PLUT. *Marc.* 29.2.

πετηλίας καρκίνος, ὁ *ichthyol., a kind of lobster* AEL. *N.A.* 7.30.

Πετηλῖνος -η -ον [Πετηλία] **of Petelia** PLUT. *Cr.* 11.6 ATH. 12.528b, c || τὸ Π. ἄλσος grove of Petelia, *near Rome* PLUT. *Cam.* 36.7.

πέτηλον, τό *see* πέταλον.

πέτηλος -η -ον [*see* πετάννυμι] **broad, extensive, long** ARAT. 271 | **with fully developed horns, adult** ATH. 9.376b.

πετηλώδης -ες [πέτηλον] **leaf-like** EUSTATH. 136.12.

πετήν -ῆνος L. *E.M.* 407.1, *see* πετηνός.

πετηνίς -ίδος, ἡ *entom.* **bug** HSCH.

πετηνός -ή -όν AESCHL. *Sept.* 1020 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 130 (*v.l.*) EUR. *Rh.* 515 MEN. *Dysc.* 154, *see* πετεινός.

Πετίκιος -ου, ὁ **Petikios**, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.4, *al.*

Πετίλιος -ου, ὁ **Petilios**, *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 15.1 *etc.*

Πετῖνος -ου, ὁ **Petinos**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 17.2.

πετοῖσαι *aor. ptc. fem. pl., see* πίπτω.

πέτομαι [*cf. Lat.* pĕto, *Skt.* pátati, *Av.* pataiti] *impf.* ἐπετόμην || *fut.* πετήσομαι *and* πτήσομαι || *aor*[t]. *mid.* ἐπτόμην || *aor*[r]. ἔπτην, *mid.* ἐπτάμην || *later aor. pass.* ἐπετάσθην (*mid. signf.*) || *later fut. pass.* πετασθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*); **to fly**, *of birds, of insects etc.* IL. 2.89, 3.5, *al.* OD. 2.147, 15.531 HDT. 2.95.1 *etc.* | *fig.* οἳ μὲν οὐδέπω μακρὰν πτέσθαι σθένοντες, οἳ δὲ σὺν γήρᾳ βαρεῖς the ones that cannot yet fly far (*i.e.* babies), the others, that are weighed down with age SOPH. *O.T.* 17 | *extens.* ψυχὴ δ' ἐκ ῥεθέων πταμένη Ἄιδόσδε βεβήκει the life-force, fleeing the limbs, has gone down to Hades IL. 22.362; ἰθὺ βέλος πέτετ(αι) the arrow flies straight IL. 20.99; ὀλοοίτροχος ὡς ἀπὸ πέτρης ... ὕψι δ' ἀναθρῴσκων πέτεται like a rock that rolls down from a cliff ... he fell while leaping on high IL. 13.140 || **to fly**, *i.e.* **to run, move quickly** *or* **agilely**, *of pers.* IL. 13.755, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 321, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 567d ACH. 7.15.3 *etc.*; *of dancers* EUR. *Cycl.* 71; *of horses* IL. 5.366, *al.*; *of a chariot* HES. *Sc.* 308 | *fig.* THGN. 1053 (*mind*) PIND. *N.* 6.48 (*rumor*); πτάμενος νοήματι πρὸς Ἀφροδίταν flying in thought to Aphrodite PIND. *fr.* 122.4; ὁ νοῦς πέτεται ... περὶ τὴν κλεψύδραν the mind flies around the klepsydra ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 93 || *fig.* **to be unstable, never solid** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4a | **to be uncertain** *or* **inconstant** *or* **incoherent** EUR. *Bac.* 332 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 169 *etc.*; ἐξ ἐλπίδος π. to be borne hither and thither by hope PIND. *P.* 8.90 = π. ἐλπίσιν SOPH. *O.T.* 487 • *alternative pres.* ἵπταμαι (*see*) || *pres. 3. sg.* πέτεται *also* πέταται SAPPH. 21.8 PIND. *P.* 8.90, *N.* 6.48 EUR. *Ion* 90 (*codd.*) *etc.* || *aor*[t]. *inf.* πτέσθαι | *ptc.* πτόμενος || *aor*[r]. *mid. 3. sg. epic* πτάτο | *subj. mid. 3. sg.* πτῆται IL. 15.170 | *opt. act. 2. sg.* πταίης MELEAG. (AP 5.152.1) | *inf. mid.* πτάσθαι | *ptc.* πτάς, *mid.* πτάμενος || *pf.* πέπτηκα CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.79 || *usually in compd.* || *some forms of aor. equally in* πετάννυμι.

πετόντεσσι *Aeol. aor. ptc. dat. pl.* PIND. *P.* 5.50, *see* πίπτω.

Πετόσιρις, ὁ **Petosiris**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 267 *etc.*

πέτρᾱ -ας, ἡ **cliff, crag, rock** IL. 9.15, *al.* OD. 3.293, *al.* SIM. 74.2 PIND. *P.* 4.209 AESCHL. *Eum.* 22 SOPH. *O.T.* 464 *etc.*; ὁ δ' ἑστάθη ἠΰτε πέτρη but he stood firm as a rock OD. 17.463; τί με προσπίτνεις, ἁλίαν πέτραν ἢ κῦμα λιταῖς ἰκετεύων; why do you fall at my feet, to supplicate (me who am like) a rock or a wave of the sea? EUR. *Andr.* 537 *etc.* | πέτρη γλαφυρή cavern, cave IL. 2.88, *al.* = π. ἀντρώδης XEN. *An.* 4.3.11; δίστομος π. cavern with two mouths SOPH. *Ph.* 16 || **boulder, rock** OD. 9.243, *al.* HES. *Th.* 675 PIND. *P.* 1.23 XEN. *An.* 4.2.20 (*v.l.*) MEN. *Dysc.* 605 *etc.* || **rock, stone**, *as construction material* *I*SYLL.[3] 581.97 (III-II[BCE]); ἐκ πέτρας εἰργασμένος made of stone, rock-hard AESCHL. *Pr.* 242 • *Ion. epic* πέτρη.

Πέτρα -ας, ἡ **Petra**, *several locations*: *near Corinth* HDT. 5.92 γ.2 *etc.* | Π. τῆς Ῥηγίνης Petra of Rhegion, *in Calabria* (= Λευκοπέτρα) THUC. 7.35 | *in Arabia* PLUT. *Pomp.* 41.1, 4 • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

πετράεις *Dor., see* πετρήεις.

πετραία -ας, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 2.173, *see* κάππασις.

Πετραίη -ης, ἡ **Petraia**, *daughter of Ocean* HES. *Th.* 357.

πετραῖον -ου, τό [πέτρα] *bot.* **petraium**, *plant that grows among rocks* NIC. *fr.* 71.2 || *a type of asparagus* = ἀσπάραγος ἄγριος DIOSC.[2] 2.125a.

πετραῖος -α -ον [πέτρα] **rocky** HES. *Op.* 587 (*shadow*) | **that lives among** *or* **on crags** *or* **cliffs, of the rocks** OD. 12.231 (*Scylla*) SOPH. *fr.* 581.3 (*bird*) EUR. *El.* 805 (*Nymphs*) LONG. 2.12.3 (*fishes*); τὰ π. τῶν ἰχθυδίων rockfish THEOP. 63.3, *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 7 GEOP. 20.1.3, 4 || **rocky, full of rocks, craggy** EUR. *Cycl.* 382 (*earth*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 26 (*places*) || **made of rock, built from** *or* **dug out of rock** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1019 (*envelopment*) SOPH. *El.* 151 (*tomb*) EUR. *I.A.* 1082 (*caves*) *etc.*

Πετραῖος -ου, ὁ **Petraios**, *male name* HES. *Sc.* 185 PLUT. *QConv.* 674f *etc.* || *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *P.* 4.138.

πετρακισχ(ε)ίλιοι *Boeot. I*G 7.3172a172 (III[BCE]), 7.4137.4 (II[BCE]) *I*BCH 60.178.24 (III[BCE]) *see* τετρακισχίλιοι.

πετρᾰμεινος -ον *Boeot. I*G 7.3172.115, *see* τετράμηνος.

πετράς -άδος, ἡ *Boeot. I*BCH 60.178, *see* τετράς.

πέτρατος -α -ον *Boeot. I*G 7.3172.142, *see* τέταρτος.

Πέτραχος -ου, ὁ **Petrachos**, *mountain in Boeotia* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.11 PAUS. 9.41.6.

πέτρη, ἡ *Ion., see* πέτρα.

πετρηγενής -ές [πέτρα, γίγνομαι] **born from rock** MARC. 38.

πετρηδόν [πέτρα] *adv.* **like a rock** LUC. *Tim.* 3.

πετρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [πέτρα] **rocky, craggy** IL. 2.496 (*Aulis*), *al.* OD. 4.844 (*island*) || **built of** *or* **dug out of rock** HES. *Op.* 533 (*grotto*) || **that lives among the rocks** LEON. (AP 7.504.5) | **that has her seat in the rocks, craggy** ARCH. (AP 16.154.1: *echo*) || **rock-like** P.[1] *Amb.* 280 • πετράεις PIND. *O.* 6.48.

πετρηρεφής -ές [πέτρα, ἐρέφω] **covered with rocks, with rocky vault**, *of a grotto* AESCHL. *Pr.* 300 EUR. *Cycl.* 82.

πετρήρης -ες [πέτρα, ἀραρίσκω] **craggy** SOPH. *Ph.* 1262 (*rock*).

πετρίδιον -ου, τό [πέτρα] **little cliff** *or* **crag** *or* **boulder** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 21 THPHR. *fr.* 160

ALCIPHR. 4.13.4 *etc.* || **bed of rock**, *i.e.* **tomb** PHILOD. (AP 9.570.8).

πέτρῐνος -η -ον [πέτρα] **rocky, craggy** HDT. 2.8.2 (*mountain*) EUR. *I.T.* 1089 (*crags*) || **of rock** EUR. *I.T.* 290 *etc.* | *of pers.* MEN. *Asp.* 353 || π. ἀκοντισμός **shooting of arrows from behind a horse** ARR. *Tact.* 37.4.

πέτριον -ου, τό *bot.* NIC. *fr.* 71.2, *see* πετραῖον.

πετρίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot. ISYLL.*[3] 1171.16, *see* πετραῖον.

πετροβᾰτέω, *contr.* [πετροβάτης] *impf.* ἐπετροβάτουν APP. 16.79; **to proceed across the rocks, clamber about through craggy places** DIOD. 2.6.8 ARR. *An.* 4.19.1.

πετροβᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [πέτρα, βαίνω] **that goes through the rocks, climber** APP. 16.56 | *epith. of Pan* STOB. 1.1.31a • *Dor. gen.* -βατα.

πετρόβλητος -ον [πέτρα, βάλλω] **stricken with rocks, stoned** PHOT. *Lex.*

πετροβολέω, *contr.* [πετροβόλος] **to strike with rocks, stone:** SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 560 EUSTATH. 948.4.

πετροβολία -ας, ἡ [πετροβόλος] **launching of rocks** XEN. *An.* 6.6.15.

πετροβολικός -ή -όν [πετροβολία] **that hurls rocks, fit for hurling rocks** POL. 5.99.7.

πετροβόλος -ον [πέτρα, βάλλω] **hurling rocks** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.12 | *subst.* ὁ πετροβόλος **machine for hurling rocks, catapult** POL. 1.53.11, 5.4.6 VT *Job* 41.20 DIOD. 2.27.1 *etc.* = τὸ πετροβόλον IOS. *A.I.* 9.10.3 (221) || λίθοι π. rocks for the catapult, *i.e.* enormous rocks VT *Ezek.* 13.11.

πετρογενής LYD. *Mens.* 4.30, *see* πετρηγενής.

πετροκατοίκητος -ον [πέτρα, κατοικέω] **that sits among the rocks** LIM. 15 (*echo*).

πετρόκοιτος -ον [πέτρα, κοίτη] **with a bed of rock** SIMIAS *O.* 18 (*bed*).

πετροκόλαπτος -ον [πέτρα, κολάπτω] **cut in the rock** *I*SEG 32.896 (Creta II-I[BCE]).

πετροκόραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πέτρα, κόραξ] **raven of the rocks** *I*G 14.1517.

πετροκυλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πέτρα, κυλίω] **that makes rocks roll** AESCHL. *title* (*Sisyphus*) STRAB. 15.1.56.

πετροποιῖα -ας, ἡ [πετροποιός] **work in rock** CALLIX. 1.

πετροποιός -όν [πέτρα, ποιέω] **capable of producing rocks** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.15).

πετρορρῐφής -ές [πέτρα, ῥίπτω] **precipitated from rock** EUR. *Ion* 1222.

πετρόρῠτος -ον [πέτρα, ῥέω] **flowing from rock** ORPH. *H.* 51.9.

πέτρος -ου, ὁ [*see* πέτρα] **rock, mass, boulder, stone** IL. 7.270, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.72 AESCHL. *Pers.* 460 SOPH. *O.C.* 435 XEN. *An.* 4.2.20 (*v.l.*), 4.7.12, *Hel.* 3.5.20 *etc.*; *fig.* ἂν πέτρου φύσιν σύ γ' ὀργάνειας ... ἀλλ' ὦδ' ἀτέγκτος κἀτελεύτητος φανῇ; you would through a rock in anger ... and yet you wish to appear harsh and inflexible? SOPH. *O.T.* 334; ὡς δὲ πέτρος ἢ θαλάσσιος κλύδων ἀκούει νουθετουμένη φίλων like a rock or a wave of the sea she hears the warnings of her dear ones EUR. *Med.* 28 | *prov.* πάντα κινῆσαι πέτρον to leave no stone unturned, use every possible expedient EUR. *Her.* 1002 || **rock, crag** (= πέτρα) SOPH. *Ph.* 272, *O.C.* 1595 || **burial rock** HERACLIT.[1] (AP 7.465.3) || *a type of reed* [ARR.] 65 • ἡ π. HONEST. (AP 7.274.4) *etc.*

Πέτρος -ου, ὁ **Petros, Peter,** *male name* NT *Matt.* 4.18, *al.*

Πετροσάκα -ας, ἡ **Petrosaka,** *mountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.12.4 *etc.*

πετροσελῖνῖτης, οἶνος, ὁ [πετροσέλινον] **parsley wine** DIOSC.[2] 5.65 GEOP. 8.12.

πετροσέλῖνον -ου [πέτρα, σέλινον] *bot.* **parsley** DIOSC.[2] 3.66 HERAS (GAL. 14.206) GAL. 10.913.

πετροτόμος -ον [πέτρα, τέμνω] **that cuts rocks** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.2).

πετροφυής -ές [πέτρα, φύω] **attached to, clinging to a rock** *or* **crag** [Phoc.[1]] 49 OR. *Sib.* 2.121, *al.* || *subst. bot.* τὸ πετροφυές *houseleek, sengreen* = ἀείζωον τὸ λεπτόφυλλον DIOSC.[2] 4.90a.

πετρόω, *contr.* [πέτρος] *aor.* ἐπέτρωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπετρωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπετρώθην ❶ *act. and mid.* **to transform into rock, petrify:** ὄμματι Γοργείῳ πετρώσατο θῆρα θαλάσσης with the look of the Gorgon he petrified the sea monster NONN. *D.* 25.81 ❷ *pass.* **to be petrified** LYC. 901 THEODOR. (AP 16.132.6); Διὸς πετρούμενον ὄμβρῳ λᾶαν a jewel made rock by the rain of Zeus NONN. *D.* 47.591 | *analog.* σκοπέλοισιν ἁλὸς πετρούμενον ὕδωρ the sea water made rocky by the reefs NONN. *D.* 43.131 || **to be stoned** EUR. *Or.* 564, 946, *Ion* 1112 • *poet. aor. 3. sg.* πέτρωσεν AP 9.479.1, *mid. 3. sg.* πετρώσατο NONN. *D.* 44.115, *al.*

πετρώδης -ες, [πέτρα] **stony, rocky, of stone, of rock** HP. *Aër.* 1 SOPH. *Ant.* 774 PLAT. *Rp.* 612a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 14 *etc.*

πετρώεις -ώεσσα -ῶεν *v.l. for* πετρήεις MARC. 15.

πέτρωμα -ατος, τό [πετρόω] **heap of rock, scree** PAUS. 8.15.1 || λεύσιμον π. stoning EUR. *Or.* 50, 442.

πετρών -ῶνος, ὁ [πέτρα] **rocky place, scree** HP. *Aër.* 1 SOPH. *Ant.* 774 PLAT. *Rp.* 612a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 14 *etc.*

πετρώεις -ώεσσα -ῶεν *v.l. for* πετρήεις MARC. 15.

πέτρωμα -ατος, τό [πετρόω] **heap of rock, scree** PAUS. 8.15.1 || λεύσιμον π. stoning EUR. *Or.* 50, 442.

πετρών -ῶνος, ὁ [πέτρα] **rocky place, scree** HP. *Aër.* 1 SOPH. *Ant.* 774 PLAT. *Rp.* 612a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 14 *etc.*

Πέτρων -ωνος, ὁ **Petron,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 16.8, 9 *etc.*

πετρώνιον -ου, τό [πέτρα] *bot.* **tussilago** = βήχιον DIOSC.[2] 3.112.

Πετρώνιος -ου, ὁ **Petronios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 30.5, *Galb.* 15.2, *al.*

πεττ- *see* πεσσ-.

Πέττα -ης, ἡ **Petta,** *female name* ARISTOT. *fr.* 549.

πετταράκοντα *Boeot., see* τεσσαράκοντα.

πέτταρες -α *Boeot., see* τέσσαρες.

πευδρία -ας, ἡ **cupboard for storing bread** HSCH.

πεύθη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* πεῦσις.

πευθήν -ῆνος [πεύθω] **inquisitive, curious** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.10 || **that spies** *or* **surveys** LUC. *Alex.* 23, *al. etc.*

πευθώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* πυνθάνομαι] **news** AESCHL. *Sept.* 370.

πεύθω [*see* πυνθάνομαι] ❶ *act.* **to give notice** *I*GDI 4991.8.55 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to come to know, be informed** OD. 3.87, *al.* HES. *Th.* 463 MIMN. 14.2 PIND. *P.* 4.38, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 679 SOPH. *O.T.* 604 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf. mid.* ἐπευθόμην IL. 17.408 EUR. *Rh.* 767 *etc.*

πευκάεις *Dor., see* πευκήεις.

πευκαλέομαι [πευκαλέος] **to wither** HSCH.

πευκαλέος -α -ον **dry** HSCH.

πευκᾰλῖμος -η -ον [*see* πεύκη] **wise, prudent:** φρεσὶ πευκαλίμῃσι in *or* with sensible mind IL. 8.366, *al.* = μετὰ φρεσὶ πευκαλίμῃσι HES. *fr.* 283.1 = πραπίδεσσιν ... πευκαλίμῃσιν OR. (DIOG. 1.30) • *usu. in dat. pl. fem.* | *later in acc. pl. fem.* QS 10.388 | *in dat. pl. masc. in inscr.*

πευκέδᾰνον -ου, τό *bot.* **peucedanum,** *plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.1 NIC. *Th.* 76 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.570) GAL. 12.561 • *also* πευκέδανος, ἡ.

πευκεδᾰνός -ή -όν [*see* πευκέδᾰνον] **bitter** OPP. 2.33 | *fig.* **deadly, grievous** IL. 10.8 *etc.*

Πευκεῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Πευκεύς] **sons of Peukeus** HES. *Sc.* 187.

Πευκέστης -ου, ὁ, **Peukestes,** *male name* DIOD. 19.43.2 PLUT. *Eum.* 16.9, *al. etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -α PLUT. *Alex.* 41.6.

Πευκετῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Peuketinoi,** *Italic people* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 18.

Πευκέτιοι -ων, οἱ **Peuketioi,** *Illyrian people* CALLIM. *fr.* 107 DION. 1.13.1.

Πευκέτιος -ου, ὁ **Peuketios,** *male name* DION. 1.13.1 NONN. *D.* 36.289.

Πευκεύς -έως, ὁ **Peukeus,** *epith. of Herakles in Iberia* LYC. 663.

πεύκη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OHG* fiuhta, *Lith. pušis*] *bot.* **pine** (*various species*) IL. 11.494, 23.328 HES. *Sc.* 376, 421 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.1 GAL. 12.103 ACH. 1.15.3 || **object made of pinewood,** *i.e.* **torch** AESCHL. *Ag.* 288 SOPH. *O.T.* 214 EUR. *Ion* 716 || **oar** (*oth.* ship) TIMOTH. 15.13, 76 || **tablet** (*for writing*) EUR. *Hip.* 1254, *I.A.* 39.

πευκήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [πεύκη] *poet.* **covered in pines, thick with pines** DION.[9] 678 (*mountains*) ORPH. *A.* 1189 (*island*) || **of pine, of pinewood** EUR. *Andr.* 863; πευκάενθ' Ἥφαιστον fire from a pinewood torch SOPH. *Ant.* 123 || **pungent** *like pine needles* OPP. 2.457 (*stings*) | *fig.* **bitter, harsh, painful** AESCHL. *Ch.* 386 (*lament*) • *Dor.* πευκα- SOPH. *l.c.*

πεύκῐνος -η -ον [πεύκη] **of pine** EUR. *Med.* 1200 (*tear, droplet of resin*) DIOSC.[2] 1.71 (*resin*) || **of pinewood** EUR. *Hec.* 575 SOPH. *Tr.* 1198 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.2, *al.* GEOP. 10.90.2, *al.* | *subst.* τὰ πεύκινα **pine logs** POL. 5.89.1.

πεύκιον -ου, τό **carpet, covering** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 528, *see* τάπης.

πεύκλα -ων, τά **tracks of a wheel** HSCH.

πευκώδης -ες [πεύκη] **covered with pines** *I*OLYMP. 46.36 (II[BCE]).

πευκών -ῶνος, ὁ [πεύκη] **pinewood, forest of pines** HDN. 1.29.21, *al.*

πεῦσις -εως, ἡ [πυνθάνομαι] **question** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 57 PLUT. *QConv.* 614d *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀπόκρισις PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.188, *al.* | *rhet.* **interrogation** DION. *Dem.* 54.5 AN. *Subl.* 18.1 || **information, news** PHALAR. 125.

πεύσομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πυνθάνομαι.

πευστέον [πυνθάνομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ask** ▸ παρά τινος **of s.o.** PLAT. *Soph.* 244b.

πευστήριος -α -ον [πεύθομαι] **of interrogation, to do with interrogating:** *subst.* ἡ πευστήρια (*sc.* θυσία) **sacrifice made to interrogate the gods** EUR. *El.* 835 (*v.l.* παστήρια).

πευστής -οῦ [πεύθομαι] **that interrogates, tinat inquires** SCH. LUC. 1.10.

πευστικός -ή -όν [πεύθομαι] *gramm.* **interrogative** AP.[7] *Adv.* 193.26, *al.* (*adverb*); DION.[6] 637.7 (*pronoun*) | *subst.* τὸ πευστικόν **interrogative significance** *or* **form** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.51, 53 ◆ *adv.* πευστικῶς **in interrogative form** AP.[7] *Adv.* 209.26.

πευστός -ή -όν [πεύθομαι] **that lends an ear** HSCH.

πεφάνθαι *pf. inf. mid., see* φαίνω.

πέφανται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* φαίνω || *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* θείνω.

πεφάσθαι *pf. inf. mid., see* θείνω.

πεφασμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* φαίνω || *pf. ptc. mid., see* θείνω.

πεφασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φαίνω **manifestly, in public** LYS. 10.19 (*law*).

πέφαται *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* φαίνω || *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* φημί || *pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* θείνω.

πεφεισμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* φείδομαι.

πεφεισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φείδομαι **sparingly, with parsimony, with caution, with precautions** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.140 AEL. *N.A.* 7.45 *etc.* | π. ἔχουσα τοῦ ἑαυτῆς στόματος being very careful of her mouth AEL. *N.A.* 6.24 || **with indulgence** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.1.7 *etc.*

πέφηνα *pf. ind. act., see* φαίνω.

πεφήσεται *fut. pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* φαίνω || *fut. pf. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* θείνω.

πεφιδ- *redupl. form, see* φείδομαι.

Π

πεφῐδέσθαι, πεφῐδοίμην, πεφῐδήσομαι, *see* φείδομαι.

Πεφναῖος -α -ον [Πέφνος] **of Pephnos** LYC. 87 (*Helen*).

πέφνε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. epic, see* θείνω; *prob. from this form the later pres. ind. 3. pl.* πέφνουσι OPP. 5.390.

πεφνέμεν *epic aor. inf. act., see* θείνω.

Πέφνος -ου, ἡ **Pephnos,** *island and port in Laconia* ALCM. 23.

πεφνών *aor. ptc. act., see* θείνω.

πεφοβήατο *ppf. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic, see* φοβέω.

πεφοβημένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* φοβέω.

πεφοβημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φοβέω **with fear** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.25.

πεφραγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φράσσω **being well-armed, in force** STOIC. 2.42.16 (*pHerc.* 1020, Oxf. Mc 26) IOS. *B.I.* 7.6.4 (194).

πεφραδ- *redupl. form, see* φράζω.

πεφρασμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φράζω **reflecting** L. *E.M.* 399.33.

Πεφρηδώ -οῦς, ἡ **Pephredo,** *one of the Graces* HES. *Th.* 273.

πέφρικα *pf. ind. act., see* φρίσσω.

πεφρονημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φρονέω **reflecting:** π. ἔχειν to be attentive, pay attention *or* be careful *or* vigilant DIOTOG. (STOB. 4.1.96.11).

πεφροντισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φροντίζω **with care, attentively** DIOD. 12.40.1 STRAB. 15.1.2 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 86, *al. etc.*; π. ἔχειν τινός to take care of s.o. *or* sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 3.33.

πεφύασι *pf. ind. act. 3. pl. epic, see* φύω.

πεφυγ- *redupl. form, see* φεύγω.

πεφυζώς *pl. -ότες epic pf. ptc. act., see* φεύγω.

πέφυκα *pf. ind. act., see* φύω.

πεφῡκότως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φύω **naturally, in a natural way** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 19.

πεφῠλαγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φυλάσσω **with caution, with prudence** XEN. *An.* 2.4.24 DEMOSTH. 7.29 AEN. 15.7 GEOP. 3.3.9, *al. etc.*; π. ἔχειν ▸ πρός τι to be cautious about sthg. ISOCR. 8.97 ‖ **securely, without risk** XEN. *Hippar.* 6.2.

πεφυρμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* φύρω **confusedly** MAUR. 2.11.

πεφυώς -υῖα *epic pf. ptc. act., see* φύω.

πέχαρι, τό *zool.* **deer** HSCH.

πέψις -εως, ἡ [πέσσω] **cooking** (*of food etc.*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 13, *al.* VT *Hos.* 7.4 | **fermentation** (*of wine*) PLUT. *QConv.* 656a ‖ **ripening, maturation** (*of fruits*) THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.2, *al.*, *C.P.* 1.16.1 ‖ *medic.* **maturation** (*of internal humors*) HP. *V.M.* 18 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 2, *al. etc.* ‖ **digestion** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381b 7 GAL. 2.22 GEOP. 2.33.5, *al. etc.*

πεώδης -ες [πέος] **with a large penis** LUC. *Lex.* 12.

πῃ *encl. indef. adv. of place and manner* A **in which place, from where** ▸ *with verbs of motion* IL. 6.378 OD. 2.127, *al. etc.*; οὔτ' ἐπὶ ἔργα πάρος γ' ἴμεν οὔτε πῃ ἄλλῃ we will not go to our work or anywhere else OD. 18.288 *etc.* | ▸ *with verbs other than of motion* OD. 22.140 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5; βουλόμενος ἰδεῖν εἴ πῃ εἴη αἱρέσιμον τὸ τεῖχος desiring to see whether the wall could be breached in any place XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.4 *etc.* B **in which way** HDT. 5.22.2; οὕτω πῃ τάδε γ' ἐστί the situation is basically like this IL. 24.373 | τῇδέ πῃ more or less like this PLAT. *Phaed.* 73b | εἴ πῃ if in some way PLAT. *Prot.* 355a | μή πῃ so that in no way PLAT. *Soph.* 245c | μάλιστα κῃ approximately HDT. 1.76.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *in correlation* πῇ μέν ... πῇ δέ **partly ... partly, on the one hand ... on the other hand** PLUT. *Caes.* 25.4 | πῇ μέν ... ἔστι δ' ὅτε certainly ... but s.times PLUT. *Alc.* 6.1 • *Ion.* κῃ ‖ *Dor.* πᾳ THEOCR. 4.3, *al.* ‖ *also written* πη.

πῇ *interrog. adv. of place and manner* A **by what path? where to? where?** *in dir. interrog.* ▸ *with verbs of motion*: IL. 5.472, 6.377, *al. etc.*; πᾷ τις τράποιτ' ἄν; where can we turn? AESCHL. *Ch.* 409 | *with partic.* πῇ δὴ συνθεσίαι τε καὶ ὅρκια βήσεται ἡμῖν; then where will our pacts and oaths lead to? IL. 2.339 | πῇ γάρ; where, then? OD. 15.509 | πῇ ποτε where ever? AESCHL. *Pr.* 99 ‖ *with stative verbs*: πᾷ πᾷ κεῖται; where, where is he? SOPH. *Ai.* 912 *etc.* ‖ *in indir. interrog.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.32 *etc.* B **how? in what way?,** *in dir. interrog.* OD. 13.203, *al. etc.* | πῇ δὴ οὖν ποτε; then how ever? PLAT. *Leg.* 694c | πῇ μάλιστα; how, exactly? PLAT. *Rp.* 537e | *in indir. interrog.* HDT. 1.39.9 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.14 *etc.* | **why?** IL. 10.385 OD. 2.364 *etc.* • *Ion.* κῇ ‖ *Dor.* πᾷ ‖ *also written* πῆ.

πηγάδιον -ου, τό [πηγή] = φρέαρ **well** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 810.

πηγάζω [πηγή] *impf.* ἐπήγαζον ‖ *fut.* πηγάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπήγασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπήγασμαι RH. *Proll.* 19.9; **to pour, gush** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 133 DAMOCH. (AP 16.310.3) *etc.* | *fig.* **to flow, derive** IO. *HMt* 7.283B *etc.* | *trans.* **to make pour, make flow** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.6) HERACLIT.[2] 9 *etc.*

Πηγαί -ῶν, αἱ **Pegai,** *location in Megaris* THUC. 1.103.4 ‖ *fountain in Mysia* AP. 1.1222.

πηγαῖος -α -ον [πηγή] **of a fountain, of a spring** AESCHL. *Ag.* 901 EUR. *El.* 108 PLAT. *Leg.* 845e ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 25 *etc.*; πηγαίαις κόραις to the Nymphs of the fountains EUR. *Rh.* 929 | *fig.* **that belongs to the first spring** DAMASC. *Pr.* 96 ‖ *subst.* τὸ πηγαῖον **bucket** HSCH. • *adv.* πηγαίως: ἔστι δὴ οὖν ἐν τῷ δημιούργῳ καὶ ὅμοιον καὶ ἀνόμοιον πρώτως, καί, ἵνα σαφέστερον εἴπω, πηγαίως for there is both the similar and the dissimilar in the demiurge, on first principles, or, to say it more clearly, as if at its source PROCL. *in Parm.* 566.

πηγᾰνειος -α -ον [πήγανον] **of rue** GAL. 12.511.

πηγᾰνέλαιον -ου, τό [πήγανον, ἔλαιον] **oil of rue** AL.[6] 1.16 (1.587.2).

πηγᾰνηρός -ά -όν [πήγανον] **of rue:** *medic.* ἡ π. plaster of rue AL.[6] 5.4 (2.185.24) = τὸ π. AET.[1] 15.15, 40.

πηγᾰνίζω [πήγανον] **to be like rue** DIOSC.[2] 1.14 GAL. 14.258.

πηγάνινος -η -ον [πήγανον] **of rue** GAL. 11.489.

πηγᾰνιον -ου, τό [πήγανον] THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4 NIC. *Th.* 531, *Al.* 49, *see* πήγανον.

πηγᾰνίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [πήγανον] **wine made from rue** GEOP. 8.13.

πηγανῖτις -ῖτιδος [πήγανον] **made of rue** SOP. 17.2.

πηγανόειις -όεσσα -όεν [πήγανον] **of rue** NIC. *Al.* 154.

πήγανον -ου, τό [πήγνυμι] *bot.* **rue** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 480 HP. *Morb.* 2.26, 47 NIC. *Al.* 413 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.550) DIOSC.[2] 3.45 GAL. 10.870.

πηγᾰνόσπερμον -ου, τό [πήγανον, σπέρμα] **seeds of rue** GEOP. 8.30.

πηγᾰνώδης -ες [πήγανον] **similar to rue** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3, *al.*

πηγάς -άδος, ἡ [πηγή] **frost, ice** HES. *Op.* 505 ANTIM. 74 ‖ π. (*sc.* γῆ) **earth hardened** *by rain* HSCH.

Πηγᾰσειος -α -ον [Πήγασος] **of Pegasos** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 76.

Πηγᾰσίς -ίδος, ἡ [Πήγασος] **of Pegasos:** Π. κρήνη (*Dor.* κράνα) Hippocrene MOSCH. 3.77 ANTIP.[1] (AP 11.24.6) ‖ **Pegasis,** *Nymph* QS 3.301 • *Dor.* Πᾱγᾰσίς MOSCH. *l.c.*

Πήγᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Pegasos,** *winged horse of Perseus* HES. *Th.* 281, *al.* EUR. *fr.* 306 *etc.* | *in pl.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229d *etc.* • *Dor.* Πᾱγᾰσος PIND. *O.* 13.64, *al.*

πηγεσῖμαλλος -ον [πήγνυμμι, μαλλός] **thick-fleeced:** ἀρνειῷ μιν ἔγωγε εἴσκω πηγεσιμάλλῳ I would liken him to a thick-fleeced ram IL. 3.197.

πηγετός -οῦ, ὁ **frost, ice** DION.[9] 667 (*v.l.*), *cf.* παγετός.

πηγή -ῆς, ἡ A *sg.* **spring, fountain, source:** παρθένος π. uncontaminated spring AESCHL. *Pers.* 613; πηγαὶ Σκαμάνδρου sources of the Skamander IL. 22.147; πηγαὶ τοῦ Νείλου sources of the Nile HDT. 2.28.1; *distinct from* κρήνη THUC. 2.15.5 PAUS. 4.31.6 | *extens.* πυρὸς παγαί sources of fire PIND. *P.* 1.22; πυρὸς π. source of fire AESCHL. *Pr.* 110; π. ἀργύρου source of silver AESCHL. *Pers.* 238 (*of a mine*) ‖ *fig.* **spring, origin, source, primary cause:** τῆς ἀκουούσης πηγῆς source of hearing SOPH. *O.T.* 1387; παγὰ ἐπέων springs of songs PIND. *P.* 4.299; ἡλίου πηγαί source of the sun, east AESCHL. *Pr.* 809; πηγαὶ νυκτός source of the Night, the north SOPH. *fr.* 956; κακῶν π. sources of evil AESCHL. *Pers.* 743; πηγαί ... τῶν καλῶν origins of beautiful things XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.13; π. τοῦ φρονεῖν founts of wisdom PLAT. *Leg.* 808d; στάσεων π. origins of discord PLAT. *Leg.* 690d; *with* ἀρχή PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 15; *with* ἀρχαί ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301b 5; *with* ῥίζωμα AET. 1.3.8 B *pl.* **waters** (*that flow*), **waves, rivulets, currents:** ποταμῶν of rivers IL. 20.9 AESCHL. *Pr.* 89 *etc.*; Ὠκεανοῦ of Ocean HES. *Th.* 282; Ταρτησσοῦ ποταμοῦ of the river Tartessos STESICH. 7.2; Νείλου of the Nile AESCHL. *Pers.* 311; Σιμοεντιάδας of the Simoeis EUR. *Rh.* 827; πόντου of the sea EUR. *I.T.* 1039 | *fig.* πηγαὶ κλαυμάτων floods, streams of tears AESCHL. *Ag.* 888 = πηγαὶ δακρύων SOPH. *Ant.* 803, *cf. Tr.* 852 = πηγαί (*abs.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 401 EUR. *Alc.* 1068; πηγαὶ βοτρύων the spirit of the grapes EUR. *Cycl.* 496; πηγαὶ τροφῆς τῷ γεννωμένῳ streams of milk to nurse the little one PLAT. *Menex.* 237e • *Dor.* πᾱγᾱ́.

πηγίδιον -ου, τό [πηγή] **little fountain** *or* **spring** L. *Sud.*

πηγῖμαῖος -α -ον [πηγή] **of a spring** HDN. *Epim.* 68.12.

πηγίον -ου, τό *pRyl.* 233.1 (III[CE]) *see* πηγίδιον.

πῆγμα -ατος, τό [πήγνυμι] A *pass.* **fixed thing:** ὅρκου π., γενναίως παγέν strength of an oath, sincerely sworn AESCHL. *Ag.* 1198 ‖ **thing connected together, connection, structure, structured whole:** κέλητος of a skiff MELEAG. (AP 5.204.2); τῶν ὀστέων of the bones VT *4Macc.* 9.21; τῆς ὅλης σοφίας of the whole of wisdom PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 116 | **platform, stage** STRAB. 6.2.6 IOS. *A.I.* 14.5.5 (428) | **scaffold** CIC. *Att.* 4.8.2 | **packed cargo** IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.5 (139) ‖ **congealed** *or* **frozen thing, frozen mass:** τῆς ... χιόνος of snow POL. 3.55.5 ‖ B *act.* **that acts to congeal, coagulant, rennet** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 4.

πηγμάτιον -ου, τό [πῆγμα] **small stage, assembled from connected planks** HERO *Pn.* 1.5 PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.15.

πήγνῡμι *and* πηγνύω [*cf. Lat.* pango, *Goth.* fahan] *impf.* ἐπήγνυον *and* ἐπήγνυν, *mid. pass.* ἐπηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* πήξω, *mid.* πήξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔπηξα, *mid.* ἐπηξάμην ‖ *pf.* πέπηγα *and* πέπηχα (*usu. in compd.*), *mid. pass.* πέπηγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεπήγειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέπηκτο ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐπάγην *and aor*[s]. ἐπήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πᾰγήσομαι *and* πηχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to stick, dig in, plant in, fix** IL. 13.570; διὰ φρενῶν ξίφος the sword in the chest PIND. *N.* 7.26; πέλεκυν ἐν χροΐ an axe in the

flesh CALLIM. *H.* 6.53; στέρνοις πόδα the foot on the chest P.[1] (AP 5.268.4); (ἐν) γαίῃ ἐρετμόν the oar in the earth OD. 11.129, 23.276; ἐπὶ τύμβῳ ἐρετμόν the oar on the tomb OD. 11.77 = τύμβῳ ἐρετμόν OD. 12.15; σκῆπτρον the scepter SOPH. *El.* 420; σκηνάς the tents PLAT. *Leg.* 817c, *cf.* POL. 6.27.2; θεμείλια foundations CALLIM. *H.* 2.58; σταύρωμα a palisade THUC. 6.66.2 || *fig.* **to fix, stabilize, make firm** *or* **immutable**: ὅρους τοῖς βαρβάροις the borders with the barbarians LYCURG. 73 B **to pierce, drive, plant** (*over or around*): κεφαλὴν δὲ ἑ θυμὸς ἄνωγε πῆξαι ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι his heart drove him to impale the head on a post IL. 18.177; σκόλοψι δέμας the body on a post EUR. *I.T.* 1430; κράτα ἐπ' ἄκρον θύρσον the head on the tip of a thyrsos EUR. *Bac.* 1141 | *fig.* **to stop, fix**: κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα the eyes on the ground IL. 3.217 = ἐπὶ χθονὸς ὄμματα THEOCR. 2.112 || **to connect, join, build** by joining together: νῆας ships IL. 2.664; ὤκρια boards, planking OD. 5.163; τί ἔκ τινος sthg. with sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 2.63 C **to make solid, make frozen**: πᾶν ῥέεθρον the whole stream AESCHL. *Pers.* 496; ποταμούς rivers ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 139 | *extens.* τοὺς ἀνθρώπους the men XEN. *An.* 4.5.3 | **to make coagulate, make curdle**: γάλα milk DIOSC.[2] 4.95 D *intrans. in pf.* πέπηγα **to be dug in, inserted, planted in, fixed** HDT. 7.119.3 (*tent*), 7.64.2 (*turbans*); ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἐν κραδίῃ in the heart IL. 13.442 (*spear*); ἐν γῇ in the earth SOPH. *Ai.* 819 (*sword*) | *fig.* **to be fixed** *or* **determined, to be stable** *or* **immutable** DEMOSTH. 4.8, 25.90; ▸ *with inf.* ἡ σοφία αὐτοῦ τούτῳ ἀρεσκειν πέπηγεν his wisdom is certain to please him PLAT. *Rp.* 605a || **to be solid, fixed**, *of the eyes* PLAT. *Rp.* 530d HP. *Prorrh.* 1.46; ἡ κόρη ... πεπηγυῖα τὰς τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν βολὰς ἐς τὰ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπόρρητα the girl with her eyes wide open at her secret thoughts PHILOSTR.[1] 11.2 | **to be blind** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.10 (*eye or vine shoot*) || **to freeze**, *of waters* ALC. 338.2; *of ice* THUC. 3.23.5 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.21 | **to set, coagulate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 67 (*blood*) | **to stiffen** EUR. *H.F.* 1395 (*limbs*) | *fig.* **to be petrified**: τάφει in astonishment IB. 2; παρὰ τὴν ὄψιν at this sight IOS. *B.I.* 6.3.4 (210) ❷ *mid.* A **to dig in, plant**: τὰς σκηνάς the tents HDT. 6.12.4; ἐν ἀλλήλοις χείλεα π. to join each other's lips in turn (*in a kiss*) P.[1] (AP 5.255.2) | *fig.* **to fix, determine**: ἐν φρασὶ π. ὅπως to be firmly of a mind to, to have made the clear decision to PIND. *N.* 3.62; τῆς ἀρετῆς τοὺς ὅρους π. to define virtue PHIL.[2] *Post.* 91 || **to make firm, fix**: τὰς κεφαλὰς ἐν χέρσῳ the heads in the earth PHIL.[2] *Det.* 85 B **to join, connect, build** (*by putting together*): ἅμαξαν a chariot HES. *Op.* 455; νέας ships HES. *Op.* 809 HDT. 5.83.1 C **to make curdle for oneself, prepare for oneself**: τυρούς cheeses LUC. *V.H.* 1 24 ❸ *pass.* A **to be dug in** *or* **planted**: ὀκτὼ δὴ προέηκα ... ὀϊστούς, πάντες δ' ἐν χροῖ πῆχθεν I have shot ... eight arrows, and every one of them pierced flesh IL. 8.298; τὰ δὲ δοῦρα ... ἄλλα μὲν ἐν σάκεϊ μεγάλῳ πάγεν and the spears ... some of them stuck in the great shield IL. 11.572 | *fig.* **to be established** *or* **fixed**, *of boundaries* THUC. 4.92.4 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 83, *al.*; *of oaths* EUR. *I.A.* 395, *cf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1198 || **to be pierced** *or* **impaled** AESCHL. *Eum.* 190 EUR. *Cycl.* 302 || **to be made firm, fixed**: κατὰ γῆς on the ground IUL. 2.123b (*of eyes*) B **to be connected, joined, united** *or* **put together** ▸ *with* ἐκ + *gen.* EMPED. B 15.4 PLAT. *Tim.* 49b *etc.*; ἔκ τινων from certain things PHIL.[2] *Post.* 85; ἐκ πεύκης ... καὶ ξύλων π. to be made of pine wood (*lit.* of pine and of wood) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1310; διά τινων by means of certain things PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 172 C **to be frozen, freeze, set**, *of liquid* HDT. 4.28.1 XEN. *An.* 7.4.3 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.172, *al.*; *of snow* THEOCR. 23.31; *of hail* EPIC. 3.106; *of foam* CALLIM. *H.* 5.11 | **to be curdled** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676a 14 (*milk*) | **to crystallize** HDT. 4.53.3 (*salts*) | **to solidify** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 35 | **become rigid** IL. 22.453 (*limbs*) | **to become strong** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 (*limbs*) || *fig.* **to be petrified** ANTIPH. 164.7 • *alternative pres.* πήσσω (*see*) || *pres. 3. pl.* πηγνύουσι *and* -νῦσι | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* πήγνυτο (*or* -ῦτο) PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a | *inf.* πηγνύειν || *Poet. impf.* πήγνυον, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* πήγνυτο || *Dor. fut. 1. pl.* πάξομεν PIND. *O.* 6.3 || *epic aor.* πῆξα, *Dor. mid. 2. sg.* ἐπάξα THEOCR. 4.28 | *ptc.* πάξαις PIND. *O.* 10.45 || *Aeol. pf. 3. pl.* πεπᾶγαισιν ALC. 338.2 | *opt.* πεπαγοίην || *later ppf. 3. pl.* (ἐν)επεπήχεσαν DCASS. 40.40.5, *mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* πέπηκτο NONN. *D.* 1.270 || *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* πάγεν *and* πῆχθεν | *Dor. subj.* παχθῇ THEOCR. 23.31.

πηγόρρῠτος -ον [πηγή, ῥέω] **that flows from a spring** ORPH. *H.* 83.5.

πηγός -ή -όν [πήγνυμι] **solidified, crystallized**: *subst.* ὁ πηγός **salt** STRAT. 1.36 || **hard, strong, violent, impetuous** IL. 9.124 (*horses*) OD. 5.388 (*wave*) ALCM. 1.48 (*horse*) *etc.* || **white** LYC. 336 (*hair*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.90 (*dogs*) • *Dor.* πᾱγός.

πηγῡλίς -ῖδος [πήγνυμι] **frozen** OD. 14.476 AP. 2.737 || *subst.* ἡ πηγυλίς **ice, frost** AP 9.384.24 ALCIPHR. 3.40.3 | *pl.* αἱ πηγυλίδες **flakes of snow** ORPH. *fr.* 270.4.

πῆδα *Boeot. acc. for* παῖδα, *see* παῖς.

Πήδαιον -ου, τό **Pedaeum**, *place in the Troad* IL. 13.172.

Πήδαιος -ου, ὁ **Pedaios**, *male name* IL. 5.69.

πηδᾰλιον -ου, τό [πηδόν] **rudder** OD. 3.281, 5.255, *al.* HES. *Op.* 45, 629 HDT. 2.96.3 *etc.* | *pl., of a single ship* HDT. 4.110.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 542 EUR. *Hel.* 1536 DIPH. 42.11 ACH. 3.3.1 *etc.* | *prov.* πηδάλιον κρεμάσαι to hang up the rudder, stop sailing ARISTOPH. *Av.* 711 | *fig.* **command** PIND. *P.* 1.86 PLAT. *Clit.* 408b; ἱππικὰ π. the reins AESCHL. *Sept.* 206 | **hind legs of a locust** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 29 || *bot.* **couch grass**, *herb* = πολύγονον ἄρρεν DIOSC.[2] 4.4a.

Πηδάλιον -ου, τό **Pedalion**, *in the Thracian Chersonese* PLUT. *Luc.* 23.5.

πηδαλιουργική, ἡ [πηδάλιον, ἔργον] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of building rudders** ASP. 5.1.

πηδᾰλιουχέω, *contr.* [πηδαλιοῦχος] *fut. ptc.* πηδαλιουχήσων PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 86 || *aor. ptc.* πηδαλιουχήσας IGN.[1] *VNic.* p. 152.29; **to steer the ship** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.223 | *fig.* **to govern, direct** VT *4Macc.* 7.1 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 83 *etc.*

πηδᾰλιοῦχος -ου, ὁ [πηδάλιον, ἔχω] **pilot**, *fig.* **governor** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 36 (*v.l.*).

πηδᾰλιόω, *contr.* [πηδάλιον] **to equip with a rudder**: *pass.* SIMP. *in Cat.* 187.14 (*pf. ptc.* πεπηδαλιωμένος).

πηδᾰλιώδης -ες [πηδάλιον] **shaped like a rudder** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 36.

πηδαλιωτός -ή -όν [πηδάλιον] **equipped with a rudder** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7a 12.

Πήδᾰσα -ων, τά **Pedasa**, *city in Caria* HDT. 8.104 | **region** (mountainous) **of Pedasa** NIC. *Th.* 804.

Πηδᾰσέες -έων, οἱ [Πήδασα] **Pedasei, inhabit. of Pedasa** HDT. 1.175, *al.*

Πηδᾰσία -ας, ἡ [Πήδασα] **region of Pedasa** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 1.

Πήδᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Pedasos**, *male name* IL. 6.21 || *horse of Achilles* IL. 16.152, *al.* || *fem.* ἡ Π., *locality in the Troad* IL. 6.35, *al.* | *in Caria* HDT. 5.121 | *in the Peloponnese* IL. 9.152, *al.*

πηδάω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* pád-ya-te] *impf.* ἐπήδων || *later fut.* πηδήσω, *mid.* πηδήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπήδησα || *pf.* πεπήδηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* πεπηδημένος || *ppf.* ἐπεπηδήκειν *in compd., mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπηδήμην HP. *NatPuer.* 13 ❶ *act.* **to jump, leap**, *of a man or an animal* IL. 21.269 SOPH. *Ai.* 1279 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.31 (*opp. to* βαδίζω) MEN. *Sam.* 606 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* π. πηδήματα to make leaps EUR. *Or.* 263; *with* πηδήματα *implied*: τίς ὁ πηδήσας μείζονα δαίμων τῶν μακίστων πρὸς σῇ δυσδαίμονι μοίρᾳ; what was the spirit that swooped down on your unfortunate destiny with a leap longer than his longest leaps? SOPH. *O.T.* 1300; ἵνα Βάκχιος ... λαιφηρὰ πηδᾷ νυκτιπόλοις ἅμα σὺν βάκχαις where Bacchus intertwines graceful dances with the night-wandering Bacchantes EUR. *Ion* 717 | ▸ *with acc. of place* πεδία across the plain SOPH. *Ai.* 30; δικόρυφον πλάκα on the twin peaks (of Parnassos) EUR. *Bac.* 307 || *of things* **to leap, jump, bounce** AESCHL. *Sept.* 459 EUR. *Ph.* 1194 *etc.*; χειρὸς ἄπο στιβαρῆς ἅλιον πηδῆσαι ἄκοντα the point leapt uselessly from his heavy hand IL. 14.455 | **to crackle** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.7 (*coal*) | **to be reflected** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 43 (*luminous ray*) || **to palpitate, give a start, beat hard** (*of the heart*) SOPHR. 19 PLAT. *Symp.* 215e ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1392, *cf.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d || *fig.* **to be agitated, change one's mind suddenly** EUR. *Tr.* 67 | **to exalt, be inflamed** ▸ ἐπί τι over sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.33 = πρός τι PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.25.4; ὑπό τινος through sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.26 ❷ *mid.* **to give a start** HP. *NatPuer.* 13 • *Dor. pres. 3. sg.* πᾱδῇ SOPHR. *l.c.* | *imper. Lac.* πάδη ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1317 | *ptc. acc. Ion.* πηδεῦντα HEROND. 3.96 || *epic aor.* πήδησα HOM. 7.52 *etc.*

πηδηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [πηδάω] **pulsation** HP. *Epid.* 7.39.

πήδημα -ατος, τό [πηδάω] **leap, jump** AESCHL. *Pers.* 95, 305, *Ag.* 826 SOPH. *Ai.* 833 EUR. *Andr.* 1139 LONG. 1.30.2, *al. etc.* || **throbbing, leap, pulsation** (*of the heart*) EUR. *Bac.* 1288 PLUT. *Profect.* 83b.

πήδησις -εως, ἡ [πηδάω] **leap, jump** PLUT. *Ant.* 75.4 THPHR. *Ign.* 69 (*of a burning log*) || **throbbing** (of the heart), **pulsation** PLAT. *Leg.* 791a *Tim.* 70c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 20 *etc.*

πηδητής -ου, ὁ [πηδάω] **jumper, dancer** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 64.

πηδητικός -ή -όν [πηδάω] **fit to jump, good jumper** *or* **dancer** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 27, *P.A.* 683a 33 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος LUC. *Bis acc.* 10.

πήδῐνος -η -ον [πηδός] **of the πηδός tree** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 669.40.

πηδόν -οῦ, τό [*see* πούς; *cf. Lith.* pėdà, *Latv.* pêda] **shaft of an oar, oar** OD. 7.328 AP. 4.200 || *pl.* πηδά **rudder** ARAT. 155.

πηδός -οῦ, ὁ [πηδόν] *bot. a tree, perhaps an oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6.

πήθω = πάσχω IO.[1] *in Cat.* 180.24 L. *E.M.* 671.1.

πηΐσκος -ου, ὁ [παῖς] **little baby, little child** *i*SEG 2.509.5 (V[BCE]).

πηκτή -ῆς, ἡ, *Dor.* πακτά *see* πηκτός.

πηκτικός -ή -όν [πηκτός] *pass.* **subject to congealing** *or* **condensing** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.3 || *act.* **coagulant** DIOSC.[2] 1.128 || *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.3.

πηκτίς -ῖδος, ἡ [*see* πήγνυμι] *mus.* **harp** (*proper.* made of pieces joined together: *cf.* πηκτή) SAPPH. 156.1 ALC. 36.5 ANACR. 88, *al.* PIND. *fr.* 125.3 HDT. 1.17.1 SOPH. *fr.* 241, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1217 ANAXIL. 15 *etc.* | *extens.* **lyre** LUC. *DMar.* 1.4 | **aulos** *of Pan* COMET. (AP 9.586.5) AGATH. (AP 16.244.6) || **net** (*for birds*) DION.[12] 3.1 || **knife** L. *Sud.* • *Dor.* πακτίς, *Aeol.* πάκτις.

πηκτόν -οῦ, τό *see* πηκτός.

πηκτός -ή -όν [πήγνυμι] **dug in, planted** THPHR.

Π

H.P. 7.4.11 (*plant*); ἐν χθονί in the earth SOPH. *Ai.* 907 (*weapon*) | *fig.* **fixed, established** TRAG. 255 | *bot. subst.* ἡ πηκτή, *a type of comfrey* (*see* σύμφυτον) DIOSC.[2] 4.10 ‖ **joined together, connected, built from various pieces joined together** IL. 10.353 OD. 13.32 HES. *Op.* 433 (*plow*) SOPH. *fr.* 238 (*lyre*) EUR. *Ph.* 489 (*ladder*) *etc.* | πηκτὰ δωμάτων closure of houses, doors ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 479 | *subst.* ἡ πηκτή **net** (*for birds*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 528 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 12 ‖ **that can become firm** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 12 | **solidified, hardened, set, congealed, frozen** PLAT. *Tim.* 59c TIM.[2] 99c (*water*) THEOCR. 1.128 (*wax*) | **curdled, coagulated** EUR. *Cycl.* 190 (*milk*) | *subst.* ἡ πηκτή **cheese** THEOCR. 11.20 BARB. (AP 6.55.1) *etc.* • *Dor.* πᾶκτός EUR. *fr.* 1003 | *subst.* πᾶκτά.

Πηλαγόνες -ων, οἱ **Pelagones**, *epith. of the Giants* CALLIM. *H.* 1.3.

πῆλαι *aor. inf. act., see* πάλλω.

πηλαῖος -α -ον [πηλός] **made of clay** MAN.[1] 4.292 ‖ **that lives in the mud** PAUS. 4.34.2 (*fish*).

Πήλαμος -ου, ὁ [πηλαμύς] **Pelamos**, *fantastic character* LUC. *V.H.* 1 38.

πηλᾰμῠδεία -ας, ἡ [πηλαμύς] **tuna fish** STRAB. 12.3.19.

πηλᾰμῠδεῖον -ου, τό [πηλαμύς] **place where one fishes for tuna, tunafish net** STRAB. 12.3.11.

πηλᾰμύς -ῠδος, ἡ [πηλός?, ἀμύς?] **young tuna** SOPH. *fr.* 503.1 PHRYN.[1] 36 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 11 ATH. 3.116e, 7.303b *etc.*

πηλάριον -ον, τό *medic., a type of eyedrops* AET.[1] 7.9.

Πηλεγών -όνος, ὁ **Pelegon**, *male name* IL. 21.141, *al.*

Πηλεΐδης -ου, ὁ [Πηλεύς] **son of Peleus, Peleides**, *of Achilles* IL. 1.146, *al.* OD. 8.75 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δᾱς | *epic gen.* -ᾱο *and* -εω *Dor.* -α | *dat.* ῃ *Dor.* -ᾳ | *voc.* -η.

Πηλείων -ωνος, ὁ IL. 1.188, *al.* OD. 5.310 *etc., see* Πηλεΐδης ‖ **son of the frog Peleus** BATR. 206.

Πηλειωνάδε [Πηλείων] *adv.* **toward the son of Peleus** IL. 24.338.

Πηλεύς -έως, ὁ **Peleus**, *male name* IL. 1.489, *al.* OD. 11.478, *al. etc.* | *pl.* Πηλεῖς Peleians, men like Peleus PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321c ‖ π., ὁ **Peleus**, *frog* BATR. 19 • *epic gen.* -ῆος *and* -έος | *dat.* -εῖ *epic* -ῆι *and* -έι | *acc.* -ῆα *and* -έα | *voc.* -εῦ.

Πηληϊάδης, ὁ *Ion.* IL. 1.1, *al.* OD. 11.467 *etc., see* Πηλεΐδης • *gen.* -εω *and* -αο.

Πηλήιος -η -ον [Πηλεύς] **of Peleus** IL. 18.60.

Πήληκες -ων, οἱ **Pelekes**, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

πήληξ -ηκος, ἡ **helmet, plume** IL. 8.308, *al.* OD. 1.256 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1017 ‖ **crest** (*of a serpent*) EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 16.4 ‖ **key** (*of a building*) P.[1] *Soph.* 489.

Πήληξ -ηκος [Πήλεκες] **of the deme of Pelekes** AESCHN. 2.83, *al.*

Πηλιᾰκός -ή -όν [Πήλιον] **of Pelion** PHILOSTR. (AP 16.110.4).

Πηλιάς -ᾰδος [Πήλιον] **of Pelion** IL. 16.143, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 1047, *H.F.* 389 *etc.*

πηλῑκος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* qualis] *pron. adj.* ❶ *interrog.* **how large? of what size?** PLAT. *Men.* 82d DEMOSTH. 19.284 MEN. *fr.* 804.15; *with* πόσος POL. 1.2.8 | *subst.* τὸ πηλίκον **size** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.2 (*diff. from* τὸ ποσόν) ‖ **of what age?** XENOPH. 22.5 MEN. *Asp.* 259 ❷ *indef.* **of a certain size** EPIC. 2.57 ‖ **of a certain age** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 11 ◆ *adv.* πηλίκως **in what size?, in what dimension?** HDN. 2.925.20.

πηλῑκότης -ητος, ἡ [πηλίκος] **size, dimension** GAL. 1.333, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 26.13 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 377 *etc.*; ≠ ποσότης NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.7.

πήλῐνος -η -ον [πηλός] **of clay** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1035 a 32 (*statue*) DEMOSTH. 4.26 (*figurine*) PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.6 (*walls*) | *extens.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.100 (*human body*) ‖ *fem.* πήλινος DCHR. 31.152.

Πήλιον -ου, τό **Pelion**, *mountain in Thessaly* IL. 2.744, *al.* OD. 11.316 HDT. 4.179.1, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Πάλιον PIND. *P.* 2.45.

Πηλιωτικός -ή -όν [Πήλιον] **of Pelion** SOPH. *fr.* 154.

Πηλιῶτις -ιδος [Πήλιον] **of Pelion** EUR. *Med.* 484.

πηλοάρτης -ου, ὁ [πηλός, ἀΐρω] **device for lifting mortar** (*or other similar material*) PRYL. 642.11 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

Πηλοβᾶτης -ου, ὁ **Pelobates** (*proper.* that steps in the mud), *frog* BATR. 241 (*v.l.*).

πηλόγονος -ον [πηλός, γίγνομαι] **born from the earth** CALLIM. *H.* 1.3 (*v.l.: Giants*).

πηλόδετος -ον [πηλός, δέω] **bound together with mud** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.28.6.

πηλοδευστέω, *contr.* [πηλός, δεύω] **to wash, prepare the mortar** IG 2.[2]1672.26.

πηλοδομέω, *contr.* [πηλόδομος] **to build with clay** ARG. (AP 10.4.6) • *Ion. 3. pl.* πηλοδομεῦσι THYIL. (AP 10.5.1).

πηλόδομος -ον [πηλός, δέμω] **built with clay** AGATH. (AP 9.662.2).

πηλοεργίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* πηλουργία.

πηλοπᾰτέω, *contr.* [πηλός, πατέω] *aor. ptc. pass.* πηλοπατηθείς PCAIR.MASP. 87.9 (VI[CE]); **to tread** *or* **crush clay** *or* **mud** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1148 *etc.* ‖ **to work clay**, *of potters* PMICH. 5.241.33 (I[CE]).

πηλοπᾰτιδες -ων, αἱ [πηλοπατέω] **shoes for stepping in mud, boots** HP. *Art.* 62 (*v.l.* πηλοβατ-).

πηλοπλᾶθος -ου, ὁ [πηλός, πλάσσω] **modeller in clay, potter** LUC. *Prom. verb.* 1.

πηλόπλαστος -ον [πηλός, πλάσσω] **modeled** *or* **made with clay** AESCHL. *fr.* 369 (*seed*).

Πηλοπλᾰτων -ωνος, ὁ [Πηλός, Πλάτων] **Plato of the mud**, *nickname of Alexander the sophist* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.1.

πηλοποιέω, *contr.* [πηλοποιός] *aor. inf.* πηλοποιῆσαι | *ptc.* πηλοποιήσας MOSES 315.15 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πηλοποιηθείς EUSTATH. 1129.29; **to model in clay** L. *E.M.* 629.30 ‖ **to make muddy, cover with mud**: ἅλμῃ χθόνα to cover the earth with brackish mud LYC. 473.

πηλοποιητικός *and* **πηλοποϊκός** -ή -όν [πηλοποιέω] **used to prepare the clay**, *of water* GAL. 13.361, 938 • *perhaps ff. ll. for* πιλο- (*see*).

πηλοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [πηλοποιός] **working in clay, activity of a potter** PPETR. 2.12.4.3 *etc.*

πηλοποιός -ου, ὁ [πηλός, ποιέω] **modeller in clay, potter** AL. *Pr.* 1.49.

πηλός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* squālus?, palleo?, palus?] **mud, mire, muck** HDT. 4.28.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 697 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 248 THUC. 2.4.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 363d *etc.*; *pl.* POL. 3.79.9, 11 ‖ **clay, earth** (*as material for building or modeling*) HDT. 2.36.3, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 482 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 839, *al.* THUC. 2.76.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 147a *etc.* | *of a man, built of clay* CALLIM. *fr.* 192.3 (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 686 CALLIM. *fr.* 493.2) VT *Gen.* 11.3 | *of a cup made of clay* MACED.[2] (AP 11.27.3) ‖ **deposit, dregs** (*of wine*) SOPH. *fr.* 783 PLUT. *Cohib.* 463a | *fig.* **fool** COM. *CAF* 890 (PHOT. *Lex.* 428,15) • *Dor.* πᾶλός SOPHR. 31.2 *etc.* | ἡ π. PHRYN. 38.

πηλοστρόφιον -ου, τό [πηλός, στρέφω] **machine for spreading mortar** PSTUD.PAL. 20.67.20 (II-III[CE]).

πηλότροφος -ον [πηλός, τρέφω] **nourished in the muck** OPP.[1] 1.288.

πηλουργέω, *contr.* [πηλουργός] **to work clay** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 18 (*aor. ptc.* πηλουργήσας) *etc.*

πηλουργία -ας, ἡ [πηλουργός] **working in clay** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.19.1 • *Ion.* πηλοεργίη ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.5.

πηλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πηλός, ἔργον] **worker in clay, potter** VT *Wis.* 15.7 LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 | *of bees* LYR. *Al.* 7.16.

Πηλουσιᾰκός -ή -όν [Πηλούσιον] **of Pelousios** HDT. 2.15.1 etc.; τὸ Π. (στόμα) the eastern mouth of the Nile STRAB. 17.1.18.

Πηλούσιον -ου, τό **Pelousion** *in Egypt* HDT. 2.15.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 30 STRAB. 17.1.6, *al.* ACH. 3.5.6 *etc.*

1. **Πηλούσιος** -α -ον [Πηλούσιον] **of Pelousion**: τὸ Π. στόμα the eastern mouth of the Nile HDT. 2.17.4, *al.*

2. **Πηλούσιος** -ου, ὁ **Pelousios**, *founder of Pelousion* PLUT. *Isid.* 357e.

Πηλουσιῶται -ῶν, οἱ [Πηλούσιον] **inhabit. of Pelousion** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 42 XEN.[1] 3.12 *etc.*

πηλοφορέω, *contr.* [πηλόφορος] **to carry clay** *or* **mortar** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1142 (*impf.* ἐπηλοφόρουν), *Ec.* 310.

πηλοφόρος -ον [πηλός, φέρω] **that carries clay** *or* **lime** POLL. 7.130.

πηλόχῡτος -ον [πηλός, χέω] **smeared with mud** THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.6: *nest*).

πηλόω, *contr.* [πηλός] *aor.* ἐπήλωσα, *ptc. mid.* πηλωσάμενος PPGM 36.139 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπηλωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηλώθην ❶ *act.* **to smear with mud** GAL. 14.291 ❷ *mid.* **to smear** *or* **soil oneself with mud** PLUT. *Sollert.* 980e *etc.*; τοὺς πόδας the feet ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.10 ❸ *pass.* **to be covered** *or* **soiled with mud, be muddied** IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.5 (92) PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831a LUC. *Anach.* 6 GEOP. 9.17.5 ‖ *extens.* **to be fouled** *or* **contaminated** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.13.8.

πήλυι *Aeol. adv., see* τηλοῦ.

πηλώδης -ες [πηλός] **muddy, mucky** THUC. 6.101.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 15 DIOD. 1.7.2 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 56.

πηλώεις -εσσα -εν OPP. 4.520 NONN. *D.* 2.59, *al.*, *see* πηλώδης.

πήλωμα -ατος, τό [πηλόω] **mud, muck** CHARIS. p. 33.

πήλωσις -εως, ἡ [πηλόω] **spreading** *or* **soiling of oneself with mud** PLUT. *Superst.* 166a.

πῆμα -ατος, τό [*cf. Av.* pāman-] **that which occurs, accident, event** OD. 5.179; Ζεὺς ἤρτυε πῆμα κακοῖο Zeus inflicted the punishment for evil OD. 3.152; μή τί μοι αὐτῷ πῆμα κακὸν βουλευσέμεν ἄλλο so that you may not contrive another trick to harm me OD. 10.344; π. τῆς ἄτης the weight of misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 363 ‖ **misfortune, adversity, disaster, mishap, trouble** IL. 11.347, *al.* OD. 2.163 PIND. *P.* 3.81 AESCHL. *Pr.* 263 SOPH. *Ant.* 595 *etc.*; ἔτι γάρ νύ με πῆμ' ὑπέδεκτο yet more troubles were awaiting me OD. 14.275 | *of pers.* **bane, ruin** IL. 3.50, *al.* HES. *Th.* 223, *al.*, *Op.* 346, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 379.

πημαίνω [πῆμα] *impf.* ἐπήμαινον HDT. 9.13.1, *mid. pass.* ἐπημαινόμην AGATH. p. 38.14 K., *al.* ‖ *fut.* πημάνῶ, *mid.* πημανοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπήμηνα, *rar. later* ἐπήμανα, *mid.* ἐπημηνάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπημάνθην ❶ *act.* **to damage, ruin** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 15.42 HES. *Th.* 232 SOPH. *Tr.* 715 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 842 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 932e; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 837; π. γῆν τὴν Ἀττικήν to devastate Attica HDT. 9.13.1; π. τὰ ὄμματα to ruin one's sight ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957b 24 | ▸ *abs.* **to cause harm** IL. 24.781; ὁππότεροι πρότεροι ὑπὲρ ὅρκια πημήνειαν the ones who were first to violate the oaths IL. 3.299 ❷ *mid.* **to damage oneself, cause oneself harm** SOPH. *Ai.* 1155 ‖ = *act.*: ὅρκια π. to violate

the oaths QS 13.379 ❸ *pass.* **to be damaged** *or* **ruined** OD. 8.563, 14.255 AESCHL. *Pr.* 334 PLAT. *Leg.* 933e • *Ion. fut.* πημανέω ‖ *aor. mid. 3. pl. epic* πημήναντο QS 13.379 | *Dor. ptc. act.* πημάνας *in inscr.* ‖ *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* πημάνθη OD. 14.255.

πημαντέον [πημαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cause harm** THGN. 689.

πημονή -ῆς, ἡ [πημαίνω] **disaster, misfortune, harm** AESCHL. *Pr.* 237, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1189; ὅπλα ἐπιφέρειν ἐπὶ πημονῇ to make armed advance with hostile intent THUC. 5.18.4 ‖ **disgrace, outrage** SOPH. *O.T.* 363.

πῆμος *interrog. adv.* **when?** HDN. 2.925.20.

πημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πημονή] **misfortune, disaster** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1058 EUR. *fr.* 910.3 *etc.*

πήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πῆμα] **that causes misfortunes:** θνητῶν for mortals ORPH. *H.* 1.31.

πήνα, ἡ HSCH., *see* ἀπήνη.

πηνάομαι HSCH. (*s.v.* πηνώμενον), *see* πηνίζομαι.

Πηνειός -ου, ὁ **Peneios,** *river in Thessaly* IL. 2.752, *al.* HOM. 21.3 HES. *Th.* 343 PIND. *P.* 10.56 *etc.*

Πηνέλεως -εως, ὁ **Peneleos,** *male name* IL. 2.494, *al.* • *gen.* -έωο IL. 14.489 | *dat.* -εῳ IL. 14.487 | *acc.* -εων IL. 13.92.

Πηνελόπεια -ας, ἡ **Penelopeia, Penelope,** *wife of Odysseus* OD. 1.329, *al.*

Πηνελόπη -ης, ἡ HDT. 2.145.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 547 *etc.*, *see* Πηνελόπεια • *Dor. gen.* -ας LEON. (AP 6.289.6).

πηνέλοψ -οπος, ὁ *ornith.* **mandarin duck** ALC. 345.2 STESICH. 85 IB. 36.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 298, 1302 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 23 • *Dor. Aeol.* πᾱν- IB. ALC. *ll.cc.*

πήνη -ης, ἡ **thread** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.5) | *pl.* **web, fabric** EUR. *Hec.* 471, *Ion* 197.

πηνήκη -ης, ἡ [πήνη?] **wig, false hair** LUC. *DMer.* 5.3, *al.* POLL. 2.30, *al. etc.*

πηνηκίζω [πηνήκη] *impf.* ἐπηνήκιζον; **to cheat, trick** CRATIN. 398 HSCH.

πηνηκισμός -ου, ὁ [πηνηκίζω] **deception, trick** HSCH.

πηνίζω [πῆμα] *fut. mid.* πηνιοῦμαι HSCH. ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* πηνίσασθαι PHILYLL. 33 ❶ *act.* **to weave** ORIB. *Ecl.* 141.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHILYLL. *l.c.* • *Dor. 3. sg.* πᾱνίσδεται THEOCR. 18.32.

πηνίκα [*see* πῶς, ἡνίκα] *interrog. adv.* **at what time?** AESCHN. 1.9 MEN. *Dysc.* 529, *Sam.* 288 LUC. *Soloec.* 5; πηνίκ' ἄττα; at what time, more or less? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1514; πηνίκ' ἐστὶν ἄρα τῆς ἡμέρας; what time of day is it? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1498; π. μάλιστα; what time (is it) precisely? PLAT. *Crit.* 43a ‖ **when?, at what time?** DEMOSTH. 18.308, 313 LUC. *Tim.* 4 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.25 *etc.* • *Dor.* πᾱνίκα CALLIM. *H.* 6.7.

πηνίον -ου, τό [πήνη] **thread** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 471 ‖ **shuttle** IL. 23.762 LEON. (AP 6.288.6) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5 (*pl.*) ‖ *analog., decoration on sweets* POLL. 6.69 HSCH. ‖ *entom.* **moth** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 393 *etc.* • *Dor.* πᾱνίον LEON. *l.c.*

πήνισμα -ατος, τό [πηνίζομαι] **web** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1315 AP 6.283.3.

Πηνῖτις -ῖδος, ἡ **weaver,** *epith. of Athena* AEL. *N.A.* 6.57 • *Dor.* Πᾱν- LEON. (AP 6.289.7).

πηνοειδής -ές [πῆνος, εἶδος] **like a thread** PAUS.[2] κ 23 (228).

πῆνος -ου, ὁ [*see* πήνη] **weaving, web** HSCH.

πήξασθαι *aor. inf. mid.*, *see* πήγνυμι.

πηξίθάλαττα -ης [πήγνυμι, θάλασσα] **that makes the sea freeze** COM. 655.

πῆξις -εως, ἡ [πήγνυμι] **determination** (*proper.* planting, fixing): ▸ τινος of sthg. *CCA* 2.196 ‖ **joining together, construction** PLAT. *Pol.* 280d ‖ **setting, coagulating, coagulation** PLAT. *Phil.* 32a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 2 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.5 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 124 *etc.*; γάλακτος π. cheese-making DIOD. 4.81.2 | **freezing** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.5 EPIC. 3.106 ARD. *fr.* 11, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 949b; πῆξιν λαμβάνειν to freeze EPIC. 3.107 | **solidification, hardening** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 31 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.172; πῆξιν λαμβάνειν to solidify, harden EPIC. 3.100 DIOD. 1.7.3 ‖ **solidity, hardness** CH *exc.* 26.27 | *fig.* **solidity, stability, firmness** CHRYSIP. 3.138.2 (STOB. 4.39.22) (*of actions*); PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.22 (*of a bad habit*); πῆξιν λαμβάνειν to become solid *or* firm *or* strong PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.55 EPICT. *Ench.* 48.2.

πηός -οῦ, ὁ **acquired parent, parent by marriage, relative** IL. 3.163 OD. 8.581, *al.* HES. *Op.* 345 *etc.* • *Dor.* πᾱός NIC. *Th.* 3.

πηοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πηός] **parenthood by marriage, relatedness** AP. 1.48.

πήποκα *adv. i*IG 5.1.213.5 (V[BCE]) THEOCR. 8.34 *etc.*, *Dor. for* πώποτε.

πήρα -ας, ἡ **travel bag, saddlebag** OD. 13.437, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 298 MEN. *Epit.* 363 *etc.* • *Ion.* πήρη Od.

Πήρα -ας, ἡ **Pera,** *city* CRAT.[1] 6.1.

Πηρείη -ης, ἡ **Pereia,** *in Thessaly* IL. 2.766.

πήρη, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* πήρα.

πηρῖδιον -ου, τό [πήρα] **little purse** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 923 *fr.* 502 MEN. *Epit.* 331 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.10 *etc.*

πηρίν *or* πηρίς -ῖνος, ἡ [πήρα] *anat.* **scrotum** HP. (EROT. 1.111) NIC. *Th.* 586 HSCH.

πηρίνα -ης, ἡ HP. (GAL. 19.130), *see* περίνεον.

πῆριξ, ἡ *Cret.* HSCH., *see* πέρδιξ.

πηρόδετος -ον [πήρα, δέω] **binding for a saddle-bag** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.150.5).

πηρομελής -ές [πηρός, μέλος] **crippled** DIOG. 5.40 (= AP 7.110.4).

πηρός -ά -όν **crippled, deprived of the use of a limb, mutilated** IL. 2.599 HP. *Mul.* 2.131; πηρὸς ὁ μὲν γυίοις, ὁ δὲ ὄμμασιν the one is crippled, the other, blind PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.11.1) *etc.* | **blind** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.109 ‖ **ineffective, obtuse** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 165 (*sensation*), 4.149.16 (*sight*) LUC. *Am.* 46 (*reasoning*) ‖ **stricken in one's mental faculties, mad, stupido** SEM. 7.22 | **foolish, silly** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 6 (*ignorance*), *Fug.* 123 (*life*).

πηρόω, *contr.* [πηρός] *impf.* ἐπήρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπηρούμην ‖ *fut.* πηρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπήρωσα ‖ *pf. act.* πεπήρωκα, *mid. pass.* πεπήρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπηρώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπηρώθην ❶ *act.* **to cripple, mutilate, deprive of the use of a limb** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 623 STOIC. 3.135.10 (DIOG. 7.109) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 49 *etc.* | **to castrate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631b 31 ‖ **to make ineffective** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 116, *al.* (*a limb*) | **to make inefficacious** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257a STRAB. 17.3.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be crippled, mutilated, docked, stiff, deprived of the use of a limb,** *of pers. or animal* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 32 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.5 *etc.*; *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.8, 5.12.1, *al.* | ▸ *with acc. of respect* τὴν χεῖρα ... πεπηρωμένος deprived of the use of his hand DEMOSTH. 18.67; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς of the use of the eyes ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 1 = τὰς ὄψεις PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 193 DIOG. 10.119 = τὰ ὄμματα PHIL.[2] *Deus* 93 | *abs.* **to be blinded, become blind** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 76, *al.* ‖ **to be crippled, stiffened, atrophied, made ineffective,** *of limbs* HP. *Art.* 60 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 34 THPHR. *Sens.* 21, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.24 | **to be made incapable, impotent** ▸ πρός τι at *or* for sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 19 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.5 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 223.

Πηρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Pero,** *female name* OD. 11.287 AP. 1.119 *etc.*

πηρώδης -ες [πηρός] **crippled, mutilated** HSCH.

πήρωμα -ατος, τό [πηρόω] **to be incomplete, not fully developed** ARISTOT. *An.* 415a 27, *al., Metaph.* 1034b 4 ‖ **physical incompleteness** GAL. *U.P.* 14.6 (4.162) | **mutilation, deprivation of the use of a limb** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 32.

πήρωσις -εως, ἡ [πηρόω] **mutilation, crippling, disablement, deprivation of the use of a limb** Democr. B 296 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 9 STOIC. 3.34.17 (STOB. 2.7.7a), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 33, *al. etc.*; *usu. pl.* HP. *Art.* 61 PLAT. *Leg.* 874e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 17, *al.* DIOG. 7.130; *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.3 (*sg.*) 4.14.8 (*pl.*) | π. ἀκοῆς deafness PLUT. *Superst.* 167c = ὤτων π. PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 156; π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν blindness PLUT. *QConv.* 633c LUC. *DMar.* 2.4; τῶν αἰσθητηρίων π. insensitivity PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 155 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **blindness** PLUT. *An seni* 791d LUC. *Dom.* 29 *etc.* ‖ **ineffectiveness, weakness:** τοῦ λογισμοῦ of reasoning PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 55.

πῆς, ὁ CORIN. 1.iii.18, *al.*, *Dor. for* παῖς • *nom.* πῆς CORIN. 1.iii.18, 37 | *acc.* πῆδα CORIN. 7.1 | *gen. pl.* πήδων CORIN. 1.iii.12.

πήσασθαι *aor. inf. mid.* **to blame** HSCH. *s.v.* γυιός.

πῆσις, ἡ *later* OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 99.22, *see* πεῖσις.

πήσσω *and* πήττω *later pres., impf.* ἔπησσον SAT. 1; VT *Sir.* 14.24 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 80, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.4 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* STRAB. 13.4.14, *see* πήγνυμι.

πηχίζω [πῆχυς] **to measure in cubits** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 43.13 (*pass.*).

πήχιον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.112, *see* βήχιον.

πηχίσκος -ου, ὁ [πῆχυς] **little πῆχυς** AN. (L. *Sud.*)

πήχισμα -ατος, τό [πηχίζω] **measure of a cubit** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 43.13.

πηχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πηχίζω] **measurement in cubits** IR. *Haer.* 5.29.2 *etc.*

πηχύαῖος -α -ον [πῆχυς] **a cubit long, of one cubit's measure** HDT. 2.48.2, *al.* HP. *Fract.* 8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 96e *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πηχυαῖον **that measures one cubit, extent of one cubit** PLOT. 6.3.21.

πηχυαλής -ές [πῆχυς] **hem, border, of a cloak** POLL. 7.53.

πήχυιος -α -ον [πῆχυς] AP. 3.1207, *see* πηχυαῖος | *fig.* π. χρόνος very short time MIMN. 2.3 | *subst.* τὸ πήχυιον **cubit:** ἐρετμὰ πήχυιον προύχοντα ... ἔδησαν they bound the oars so that one cubit protruded AP. 1.379.

πηχύνω [πῆχυς] ❶ *act.* **to take** *or* **hold in the arms** *or* **hands, embrace** AP. 4.972; τινὰ ἀγοστῷ s.o. in one's arms NONN. *D.* 3.340 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NONN. *D.* 9.30 NONN. *D.* 14.152; αὐχένα the neck OPP. 4.286; τινὰ ποτὶ χέρεσσι to take *or* hold s.o. in one's arms RHIAN. (AP 12.121.3) • *poet.*; *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* πηχύνετο EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.9 ‖ *epic aor.* πήχυνα | *mid. 3. sg.* πηχύνατο NONN. *D.* 11.391, 37.578, *3. pl.* ἐπηχύναντο *and* πηχύναντο.

πῆχυς -εως, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* bāhú-, *OHG* buog, *Av.* vāzu-, *toc. A* poke, *toc. B* pauke] **elbow, forearm** HP. *Fract.* 2.3, *al.* XEN. *Hip.* 12.5 PLAT. *Tim.* 75a | *anat.* **ulna** RUF. *On.* 80 GAL. *U.P.* 2.2 (1.65.22) SOR. *Fasc.* 20 | *extens.* **arm** IL. 5.314 OD. 23.240 EUR. *Or.* 1466, *Her.* 728; ἀμφὶ δὲ παιδὶ φίλῳ βάλε πήχεε and he threw his arms around his dear son OD. 17.38 ‖ *analog.* **arm** *or* **cuved part of a bow** IL. 11.375 OD. 21.419 | *pl.* **arms of a lyre** HDT. 4.192.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4 | **arms of a scale** [Iambl.[1]] 29 ‖ *meas.* **cubit, arm,** *from the elbow to the tip of the mid. finger with the hand extended* (= 44.36cm) HDT. 1.178.3, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 391 XEN. *An.* 4.7.16 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 126d | *to indicate a very small measurement* NT *Matt.* 6.27 ‖ **object measuring one cubit, square** (*of a carpenter*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 799 LEON. (AP 6.204.1) *etc.* | *pl.* **figurines,** *of pygmies, represented around the Nile in pictures* LUC.

Π

Rhet. 6 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.1 • *Aeol.* πᾶχυς ALC. 350.7 | *gen.* πήχεος HDT. 1.178.3 PLAT. *Alc.*1. 126d *etc.*; πήχεως ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 14; πήχως *in pap.* || *gen. pl.* πήχεων, *later* πηχῶν.

πῖ, τό *v.l., see* πεῖ.

πιάζω *Dor., see* πιέζω.

πῑαίνω [πῖαρ] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπιαινόμην SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.101b || *fut.* πιᾰνῶ || *aor.* ἐπιᾰνα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπίασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπιάνθην || *later fut. pass.* πιανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make fat, fatten, make large** HP. *Mul.* 1.47 EUR. *Cycl.* 333 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 27 *etc.* | **to enrich, make fertile:** χθόνα earth AESCHL. *Sept.* 587 || *fig.* **to make larger, augment, extend** PIND. *P.* 4.150 XENOPH. 2.22 | **to nourish, strengthen** OPP. 5.620 *etc.* | *fig.* **to swell** (*in spirit*): τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 276; ἐὴν φρένα one's own spirit OPP. 5.372 | **to rally** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.25 AGATH. (AP 5.294.16) ❷ *medio- pass.* **to become fat, be fattened** *or* **bloated** SEM. 7.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 807a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520b 7 THEOCR. 10.47 *etc.* || **to become more brilliant** *or* **luminous** ACH. 6.7.2 (*eye*) || *fig.* **to swell** (*in spirit*): ἔχθεσιν with hostilities PIND. *P.* 2.56; φθόνῳ with envy BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.68 • *aor. Ion. and later inf.* πιῆναι HSCH. | *ptc.* πιήνας HP. *Int.* 8 DIOG. 1.83.5 | *3. pl. poet.* πίαναν PIND. *N.* 9.23.

πῑᾰ́λεος -α -ον [*see* πίων] *Ion. and later* **fat, rich** HP. *Mul.* 1.17 GAET. (AP 6.190.10) ARTEMID. 1.46 *etc.* || *fig.* **rich, opulent** NIC. *Al.* 360 *etc.* • *accent.* -λέος GAET. *l.c.*

Πιαλεύς -έως [Πιαλία] **of Pialia** APOLLON.[1] *or* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.264.5).

Πιᾰ́λία -ας, ἡ **Pialia,** *in Thessaly* STEPH.[1]

πίᾰλος -ον [*see* πιάλεος] **fat, rich** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 (*v.l.*) || **whitish** HSCH.

πῑαντήριος -α -ον [πιαίνω] **that fattens:** *subst.* τὰ πιαντήρια **foods that fatten** HP. *LocHom.* 28.

πιαντικός -ή -όν [πιαίνω] AP.[9] (*s.v.* πίονα ἔργα), *see* πῑαντήριος.

πῖαρ, τό [*see* πίων; *cf. Skt.* pī́vas-, *Av.* pī́vah-] **fat** IL. 11.550 (*of animals*) HP. *NatPuer.* 21 (*of man*) || **fatty substance, juice, sap,** *of fruit or trees* HP. *Mul.* 2.205, *NatPuer.* 26 AP. 4.1133 || **fat, fecundity, fertility,** (*of ground*) OD. 9.135 LYC. 1060 CRINAG. (AP 9.555.3) || **flower, cream,** (*of milk*) SOL. 37.8 CRINAG. (AP 9.224.3) | *fig.* **choice portion, offering:** καί τε μέσῳ οἴκῳ κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετο πῖαρ ἑλοῦσα she sat in the center of hte house, receiving rich offerings HOM. 5.30 • *only nom. and acc. sg.* || *dat.* πίαρι L. *Sud.*

πῐᾰρός -ά -όν [πῖαρ] **fat** HP. *NatPuer.* 21.22 (*dub.*).

1. πῖασμα -ατος, τό [πιαίνω] **that which fattens, that makes fecund** *or* **fertile** AESCHL. *Pers.* 806.

2. πίασμα, τό *see* πίεσμα.

πῑασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πιαίνω] **fat, fattening** AEL. *N.A.* 13.25.

πῑαστήριος -ον *see* πιεστήριος.

πιάτρα -ας, ἡ *I*TAM 2.385, *see* πάτρα.

πιβρᾶτος [*Lat.* privatus] **deprived, stripped** *I*EDIOCL. 7.76.

πίγγαλος -ου, ὁ *zool., a lizard* HSCH., *see* χαλκίς.

πίγγας -ου, ὁ **little bird** HSCH.

πιγκέρνης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* pincerna] **cupbearer** *P*LOND. 1656.3 (IV[CE]).

Πίγρης -ητος, ὁ **Pigres,** *male name* HDT. 5.12.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.17 PLUT. *Eum.* 6.7 *etc.* • *poet. dat.* Πίγρῃ ZOS. (AP 6.185.6).

πῐδᾰκῖτις -ῖτῐδος [πῖδαξ] **of a spring, that grows beside a spring** HP. *epist.* 16.

πῐδᾰκόεις -όεσσα -όεν [πῖδαξ] **of a fountain, of a spring** EUR. *Andr.* 116 || **rich in springs** Hegesinus (PAUS. 9.29.1).

πιδακώδης -ες [πῖδαξ] **rich in springs** PLUT. *Aem.* 14.6 || *extens.* PLUT. *Am. prol.* 496a (*human breast*).

πῖδαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ **spring, fountain** IL. 16.825 HDT. 4.198.2 EUR. *Andr.* 285 CALLIM. *H.* 2.112 ACH. 1.15.8 *etc.*

πῐδάω, *contr.* [πῖδαξ] **to emanate, spring (from)** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349b 34 THEOCR. 8.42 HSCH. *etc.*

πῐδήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [πῖδαξ] **rich in springs:** Ἴδης ἐν κορυφῇσι καθέζετο πιδηέσσης he sat on the lofty peaks of Ida, rich in springs IL. 11.183.

πῐδῠλίς -ῖδος, ἡ [πῖδαξ] **crag from which water flows** CALLIM. *fr.* 67.12 (*conject.*) HSCH.

Πῐδῡ́της -ου, ὁ **Pidytes,** *male name* IL. 6.30.

πῐδῡ́ω [*see* πῖδαξ] *impf.* ἐπίδυον ❶ *act.* **to gush, emanate** HP. *Epid.* 5.16 LEON. (AP 9.322.6) PLUT. *Aem.* 14.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Th.* 302.

πίε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. poet., see* πίνω.

πιέειν *epic aor. inf. act., see* πίνω.

πιεζέω, *contr. deverb., see* πῐέζω.

πῐέζω [ἐπί?, ἕζω?, *or cf. Lat.* pēnsō?] *impf.* ἐπίεζον, *mid. pass.* ἐπιεζόμην || *fut.* πιέσω || *aor.* ἐπίεσα || *pf.* πεπίεκα DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.44, *mid. pass.* πεπίεσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπίεστο PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 146 || *aor. pass.* ἐπιέσθην || *fut. pass.* πιεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to press, compress, contrict** (*a part of the body*) IL. 16.510 HES. *Op.* 497 HP. *V.M.* 22 PLAT. *Phaed.* 117e *etc.*; ▶ τινα s.o. OD. 4.419 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 259; πλείοισί μ' ἐν δεσμοῖσι δέον μᾶλλον τε πίεζον they bound me with other knots and trussed me even more tightly OD. 12.196; ▶ τι sthg. THPHR. *Ign.* 57 | ▶ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 17 | **to press** (*with weight*) *or* **crush:** στέρνα the chest PIND. *P.* 1.19 || **to press against, chase:** τοὺς ἐναντίους the enemy HDT. 9.63.1 B *fig.* **to oppress, torment, ruin** AESCHL. *Ch.* 250 (*hunger*) HDT. 5.35.1 (*expenditure*) EUR. *Alc.* 894 (*calamity*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 437 (*necessity*) THUC. 2.52.1 (*crowding*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.3 (*winter*) *etc.* C **to resist, seek to conquer** ▶ τι sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 249 (*dub.*); ▶ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 637 || **to beat down, dominate, restrain:** ἐν θυμῷ χόλον the anger in the heart PIND. *O.* 6.37; τὸν τῦφον the arrogance PLUT. *Alc.* 4.3; (τινὰ) τῷ λόγῳ s.o. with discourse PLUT. *Alc.* 6.5; τὸ πάθος ... τῷ λογισμῷ passion with reason IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 | **to arrest** NT *John* 7.30 || **to insist, confirm** PLAT. *Leg.* 965d POL. 3.21.3; ▶ *with dat.* HP. *Ins.* 88; ▶ *with acc.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31e | **to clarify** PORPH. *Aph.* 36 D *later* **to apprehend:** ταῦρον ... τὰς ὁπλὰς the bull by the hoof THEOCR. 4.35 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A **to be pressed** *or* **compressed** *or* **constricted** OD. 8.336 HP. *Fract.* 25 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386b1 PLUT. *Alc.* 3.poet. 22.poet. 2 *etc.*; περί τι around sthg. GEOP. 1.2.4 | **to be pressed** *or* **crushed** (*by a weight*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 30 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11 GEOP. 6.16.3 | **to be pushed:** πρὸς τοὺς τόπους toward the places AET. 1.4.2 || **to be pressed** *or* **chased** (*by enemies*) ▶ *with* ὑπό + *gen.* HDT. 9.60.2 THUC. 1.49.7 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.34; ὑπό τινων by some people XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.43 POL. 3.74.2; ὑπὸ τοῦ Καμίλλου by Camillus PLUT. *Cam.* 2.10 | ▶ *abs.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1 B **to be oppressed** *or* **tormented** *or* **ruined** ▶ τινι by sthg. THUC. 7.47.2 LYS. 28.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.20 *etc.* = ὑπό τινος THUC. 1.126.10 = ὑπό τινι SOL. 13.37 C **to be clarified** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.49 • *deverb. pres.* πιεζέω, *Dor.* πιάζω, *Aeol.* πιέσδω ALC. 422 | *Ion. ptc. acc.* πιεζεῦντα HP. *Fract.* 9 *fem.* πιεζεῦσαν HEROND. 8.47, *mid.* πιεζόμενος *and* πιεζούμενος, *Ion.* πιεζεύμενος || *epic impf.* πίεζον *Dor.* ἐπίαζε ALCM. 120, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐπιεζοῦντο POL. 11.33.3 || *epic fut.* πιέσσω NONN. *D.* 4.146 || *later aor.* ἐπίασα VT *Cant.* 2.15 *etc.*, *Ion.* ἐπίεξα | *ptc.* πιέξας NIC. *Al.* 224 *Dor.* πιάξας THEOCR. 4.35 || *later pf. mid. pass.* πεπίασμαι DIOSC.[2] 1.15, *Ion.* πεπίεγμαι HP. *Fract.* 5 || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐπιέχθην HP. *Fract.* 5, *later* ἐπιάσθην NT *Rev.* 19.20 || *fut. pass.* πιασθήσομαι VT *Sir.* 23.21.

πιεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* πίνω.

πίειρα *adj. fem., see* πίων.

πῑειρῶς [πίειρα] *adv.* **abundantly** SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.16.

πιέμεν *epic aor. inf. act., see* πίνω.

πίεξις -ιος, ἡ *Ion.* HP. *Fract.* 6, *Art.* 63, *see* πίεσις.

Πῖερες -ων, οἱ [Πιερία] **inhabit. of Pieria** HDT. 7.112 THUC. 2.99.3 *etc.*

Πῑερία -ας, ἡ **Pieria,** *region in Macedonia* IL. 14.226 OD. 5.50 HOM. 4.70 HES. *Th.* 53 HDT. 7.131, *al.* THUC. 2.99.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion. epic* -ίη.

Πῑερίηθεν [Πιερία] *adv.* **from Pieria** HES. *Op.* 1 HOM. 4.85 AP. 1.31 • Πιερίαθεν TIMOTH. 15.224.

Πῑερικός -ή -όν [Πιερία] **of Pieria** HDT. 4.195.3 THUC. 2.99.3 CHRISTOD. (AP 2.69) *etc.*

Πῑέριον -ου, τό **Pierion,** *mountain in Thessaly* THUC. 5.13.1.

Πῑέριος -α -ον [Πιερία] **of Pieria** SIM. *IEG* 25.4 (*land*).

Πῑερίς -ῖδος [Πιερία] **of Pieria, Pierian** EUR. *Rh.* 349 | *usu. pl., of the Muses* HES. *Sc.* 206 PIND. *O.* 10.96 EUR. *Med.* 831 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Πιερίς **the Pierian, the Muse** *usu. pl.* PIND. *P.* 1.14 EUR. *I.A.* 1041.

πῑερός -ά -όν [*see* πιαρός] **fat, rich** ATH.[2] (ORIB. 1.2.4).

Πῖερος -ου, ὁ **Pieros,** *male name* EPICHAR. 39 PLUT. *Mus.* 1132a || *mountain in Thessaly* AEL. *N.A.* 3.37.

πίεσις -εως, ἡ [πιέζω] **pressing, compression, constriction** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 11 THPHR. *Ign.* 58 OD. 65 GAL. 18(2).398 *etc.*

πίεσμα -ατος, τό [πιέζω] **thing pressed, residue of pressing** *or* **crushing** GAL. 10.911 GEOP. 20.28 || **juice obtained by squeezing** DIOSC.[2] 1.78 || **pressing** ▶ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. EUB. 75.11 MELEAG. (AP 12.41.3: *erot.*).

πιεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [πιέζω] **pressing** HP. *NatPuer.* 21 (*v.l.*) || *fig.* **difficulty:** τοῦ ... λέγειν in saying EPIC. 31.12.

πιεστέος -α -ον [πιέζω] *verb. adj.* **of pressing** HP. *Fract.* 25 || *neut.* -έον **need to press** ▶ τι sthg. ORIB. *Ecl.* 47.1.

πιεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πιέζω] **press, squeezer, compressor** DIOSC.[2] 4.64 GAL. 13.1044 *etc.*

πιεστήριος -ον [πιεστήρ] **suitable for pressing, for compressing** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.5.10) || *subst.* τὸ πιεστήριον = ὁ πιεστήρ DIOSC.[2] 4.75 | *instrument of torture* SYN. *epist.* 58.

πιεστός -ή -όν [πιέζω] **compressible** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 15 THPHR. *Lass.* 8.

πίεστρον -ου, τό [πιέζω] HP. *Mul.* 1.70 GAL. 19.104, *al., see* πιεστήριον, πιεστήρ.

πῑήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [*see* πίων] **fat, rich, well-oiled** LEON. (AP 6.300.3: *flatbread or pancakes*).

Πιθακίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pithakion,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.15, *al.*

πῐθάκνη -ης, ἡ [πίθος] **barrel, jar, cask** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 792 | *for water, wine etc.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 546 ION 10 TrGF AET. 1.20.1 *etc.* | *for fruit* DEMOSTH. 30.28 PLAT.[1] 122.1 (*v.l.*, διαπιθ- ed.) THPHR. *Sign.* 49 | *receptacle for medicines* GAL. *U.P.* 4.3 (1.197.19: *pl.*), *al.*

πῐθάκνιον -ου, τό [πιθάκνη] **barrel** EUB. 130 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 4 ALCIPHR. 2.12 *etc.* • *also* φιδάκνιον *I*IG 1.[3]425.24 (Atene, V[BCE]), *al.*

πῐθακνίς -ίδος, ἡ POLL. 10.74, *al., see* πῐθάκνιον.

πίθᾱκος, ὁ *Dor., see* πίθηκος.

πῐθᾰνεύομαι *aor.* ἐπιθανευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπιθάνευται TIM.[1] *s.v.* κεκόμψευται || *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* πιθανευθείη EUSTATH. 1271.56; MEN. *Dis ex.* 93 ARTEMID. 2.32 *etc., see* πῐθᾰνολογέω.

πῐθᾰνολογέω, *contr.* [πιθανολόγος] *aor. ptc.* πιθανολογήσας || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπιθανολόγημαι ORIB. 49.23.22 || *aor. pass.* ἐπιθανολογήθην EUSTATH. 1274.22, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to speak in convincing manner, employ plausible arguments** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 26 DIOD. 1.39.7 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 405 ❸ *pass.* **to be said plausibly** *or* **convincingly** EPIC. 3.87 ORIB. *l.c.*

πῐθᾰνολόγημα -ατος, τό [πιθανολογέω] **plausible discourse** *or* **argumentation** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 258.

πῐθᾰνολογία -ας, ἡ [πιθανολογέω] **recourse to persuasive** *or* **plausible** *or* **specious** *or* **appealing arguments** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162c NT *Col.* 2.4 GAL. 17(1).619.

πῐθᾰνολογικός -ή -όν [πιθανολογέω] **of speaking convincingly** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.7 (*capacity*).

πῐθᾰνολόγος -ον [πιθανός, λέγω] **that speaks in persuasive manner** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 91.

πῐθᾰνοποιέω [πιθανός, ποιέω] *aor. subj. 3. pl.* πιθανοποιήσωσι EVAGR. (*PG* 79.1124.2); **to give to understand** HSCH. κ3483 *etc.*

πῐθᾰνός -ή -όν [πείθω] Ⓐ *of pers.* **persuasive, persuading, convincing, believable, that gives confidence** PLAT. *Min.* 318e DEMOSTH. 37.48 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 30 MEN. *Sam.* 343; ▸ τινι to s.o., with s.o. THUC. 3.36.6, 6.35.2; ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἐν ὄχλῳ to the crowd PLAT. *Gorg.* 458e; ἐν τοῖς ὄχλοις among the crowd ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 27; εἴς τι for sthg., in view of sthg. APP. 8.108, 12.51 = πρός τι ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.22, *al.*; π. λέγειν able to speak persuasively, that speaks in convincing manner PLAT. *Gorg.* 479c = π. εἰπεῖν PLUT. *Cr.* 21.3; π. διαβάλλειν that slanders convincingly, that succeeds in convincing while slandering PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.13; π. αὐτοὺς περιβαλεῖν κακῷ τινι capable of driving them into some trouble EUR. *Or.* 906 || *neg.* **that knows how to convince, inveigle, lure** MEN. *fr.* 163.2 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 26a (*with* πανοῦργος) Ⓑ *of things* **credible, persuasive, plausible** HDT. 1.214.5, 2.123.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 464 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.5 DEMOSTH. 35.16 EPIC. 29.23 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 677a | *subst.* τὸ πιθανόν **credible, believable, probable thing** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 28 THPHR. *Sens.* 1 MEN. *fr.* 728.1 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 12, *al.* (*with* εἰκός), *Spec.* 1.38 (*with* εὔλογον) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.14 (*with* ἐλκυστικόν) || **convincing through similarity, similar to the truth, vivid** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.7 (*work of art*) | **pleasant, attractive, acceptable** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.3 (*character*); οὗτος οὐ πιθανὸν ἔσχεν οὐδὲ προσφιλὲς ὄχλῳ τὸ ἦθος he did not have the kind of character that was acceptable or pleasing to the masses PLUT. *Phoc.* 3.1 Ⓒ *pass.* **convincing, easy to believe, ingenuous** AESCHL. *Ag.* 485 PLAT. *Gorg.* 493a || **docile, obedient** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.10, *Oec.* 13.9 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* πιθανῶς **convincingly, most likely** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 268 PLAT. *Ap.* 17a, *Phaedr.* 269c || *compar.* -ώτερον PLAT. *Phaed.* 63b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096b 5.

πῐθᾰνότης -ητος, ἡ [πιθανός] *of pers.* **persuasive capacity,** POL. 12.26c 2 (*pl.*) | **credibility, credit** MEN. *Asp.* 390; πιθανότητας λαμβάνειν κατὰ τῶν ἀνθρώπων to win credit among men POL. 27.15.9 | **capacity to attract, attractive, fascinating** POL. 22.20.2 || *of things* **credibility, verisimilitude, attractiveness** PLAT. *Leg.* 839d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097a 4 STOIC. 3.53.9 (DIOG. 7.89), 55.8 (GAL. 5.463.5) PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1040b *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι in respect of sthg., for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 165 | *concr.* **persuasive thing** *or* **discourse** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 96.

πῐθᾰνουργία -ας, ἡ [πιθανουργός] **capacity** *or* **art of persuasion** THEM. *Or.* 26.330a.

πῐθᾰνουργικός -ή -όν [πιθανουργός] **capable of** *or* **suitable for persuading** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.12); π. τέχνη art of persuasion PLAT. *Soph.* 222c.

πῐθᾰνουργός -όν [πιθανός, ἔργον] **that makes likely** *or* **probable** SCH. HERMOG. 7.218.

πῐθᾰνόω, *contr.* [πιθανός] **to make likely** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 19.

πῐθάριον -ου, τό [πίθος] **little barrel** *or* **jar** HSCH. (*s.v.* φιδάκνη).

πιθείας *see* πιθίας.

πίθεο *aor. imper. mid. poet., see* πείθω.

πιθέσκετο *iter. aor. mid. 3. sg., see* πείθω.

πῐθεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πίθος] **wine cellar** DIOD. 13.83.3 GEOP. 6.12.3 *etc.*

πίθηαι *aor. subj. mid. 2. sg. poet., see* πείθω.

πῐθήκειος -α -ον [πίθηκος] **of** *or* **from a monkey, simian** GAL. 2.386, *al. etc.*

πιθήκη -ης, ἡ [πίθηκος] *entom.* **psylla,** *an insect* AEL. *N.A.* 6.26.

πῐθηκίδευς -έως, ὁ [πίθηκος] **young monkey** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

πῐθηκίζω [πίθηκος] *aor.* ἐπιθήκισα; **to act the monkey, resort to cunning** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1133 LIB. *epist.* 424.1, *al.*

πῐθήκιον -ου, τό [πίθηκος] **little monkey, young monkey** PLAUT. *Mil.* 589 || *mech.* **pithecion,** *naval apparatus* ATH.[1] 32.11 || *bot.* = ἀντίρρινον **antirrhynum,** *plant* [APUL.] 86.

πῐθηκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πιθηκίζω] **cunning of a monkey, trick** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 887 MAUR. 9.37.

πῐθηκοειδής -ές [πίθηκος, εἶδος] **like a monkey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 15 GAL. 2.545.

πῐθηκόμορφος -ον [πίθηκος, μορφή] **shaped like a monkey** LYC. 1000 SOR. 1.39.1.

πῐθηκος -ου, ὁ *zool.* **monkey, ape** ARCHIL. 185.3, 187 HIPPON. 135 SEM. 7.71, 79 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 120 (*of a person*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 17 *etc.* | *fem.* ἡ π. female **monkey** PLAT. *Rp.* 620c BABR. 56 | *prov.* ἀντὶ λέοντος πίθηκον γίγνεσθαι to become a monkey in place of a lion PLAT. *Rp.* 590b; ὑπὸ τῇ λεοντῇ γελοῖόν τινα πίθηκον περιστέλλων that hides a ridiculous monkey under a lion's hide LUC. *Philops.* 5; ὄνος ἐν πιθήκοις a donkey among monkeys (*of those who look good for lack of rivals*) MEN. *fr.* 296.8 || *fig., of a despicable or ugly person* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 708, *Ec.* 1072 DEMOSTH. 18.242 ALCIPHR. 4.6.5 | **dwarf** L. *Sud.* | *a marine animal* AEL. *N.A.* 12.27 • *Dor.* πίθᾱκος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 907.

Πιθηκοῦσ(σ)αι -ῶν, αἱ **Pithekous(s)ai, island of monkeys** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 14 STRAB. 1.3.10 *etc.*

πῐθηκοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [πίθηκος, φαγεῖν] **to feed oneself on monkeys** HDT. 4.194 (*Ion. 3. pl.* πιθηκοφαγέουσι).

πιθηκοφόρος -ον [πίθηκος, φέρω] **that wears a monkey** (*as sign or mark*), **signed with a monkey** LUC. *Pisc.* 47.

πῐθηκώδης -ες **like a monkey** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 9 AEL. *N.A.* 12.27, *see* πιθεκοειδής.

πίθηξ -ηκος, ὁ [*see* πίθηκος] **monkey** SYNT. 14 *etc.* || **dwarf** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.24.39.

πιθήσας *aor. ptc. act., see* πείθω.

πῖθι *aor. imper. act. 2. sg., see* πίθω.

πῐθίας -ου, ὁ [πίθος] *astr.* **comet in the shape of a** πίθος IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 92.34 • πιθείας PROCL. *Ptol.* 131.

πῐθιον -ου, τό [πίθος] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.112, *see* βήχιον.

πῐθῖτις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* μήκων) *bot.* **wild poppy** DIOSC.[2] 4.64.1.

πῐθοειδής -ές [πίθος, εἶδος] **in the shape of a** πίθος HERO *Ster.* 2.22.

πιθοίατο *aor. opt. mid. 3. pl., see* πείθω.

πῐθοίγια -ων, τά [πίθος, οἴγω] **festival of new wine** (*proper.* of the opening of vats) PLUT. *QConv.* 655e, *al.* • *later also* ἡ πιθογία.

πιθοιγίς -έως, ἡ [πίθος, οἴγω] **of the festival of new wine:** ἠώς morning CALLIM. *fr.* 178.1.

πιθοκοίτη, ἡ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 792a, *see* πιθάκνη.

πῖθος -ου, ὁ **vessel, jar, barrel, cask** (*usu. of terracotta or wood*) IL. 24.527 OD. 2.340, *al.* HES. *Op.* 98, *al.* HDT. 3.96.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 703 *etc.* | *prov.* ἐκ πίθω ἀντλεῖς drawing from the barrel (*i.e.* wealthy) THEOCR. 10.13; εἰς τὸν τετρημένον πίθον ἀντλεῖν to pour into a jar with holes in it (*like the Danaids*), *i.e.* to perform a task in vain *or* that has no end XEN. *Oec.* 7.40 PLAT. *Gorg.* 493b ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 25, *Pol.* 1320a 32; ἐν τῷ πίθῳ τὴν κεραμείαν μανθάνειν to learn the potter's craft beginning with the barrel PLAT. *Gorg.* 514e || = πιθίας ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 12.

Πίθος -ου, ὁ **Pithos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 18.205, *al.*

πιθοῦ *aor. imper. mid., see* πείθω.

πιθόω, *Boeot. contr. I*G 7.3172.58 (III[BCE]), *see* πείθω.

Πίθυλλος -ου, ὁ **Pithyllos,** *male name* ATH. 1.6c.

πῐθώδης -ες [πίθος] **shaped like a jar** *or* **barrel** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 8.

πῖθων -ωνος, ὁ **young monkey** PIND. *P.* 2.72 BABR. 56.4 *etc.*

1. πῐθών -ῶνος, ὁ **wine cellar** PHERECR. 147.1 EUP. 122 *etc.* • *also* πιθεών (*see*).

2. πιθών *aor. ptc. act., see* πείθω.

Πικεντία -ας, ἡ **Pikentia,** *countryside locality* STRAB. 5.4.13 *etc.*

πικέριον -ου, τό **butter** HP. *Mul.* 1.63 ARISTOT. *fr.* 636 *etc.*

Πικηνίς -ίδος χώρα, ἡ **Picenum,** *in Italy* PLUT. *Marc.* 4.2 = ἡ Π. (*sc.* χώρα) PLUT. *Cr.* 10.1, *Pomp.* 6.1.

Πικηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [*see* Πικηνίς] **Picenes, inhabit. of Picenum** PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.3 *etc.*

Πικῖναι -ῶν **Pikinai, Picine,** *between Nola and Rome* PLUT. *Sul.* 9.9 (*v.l.*).

Πῖκος -ου, ὁ **Picus,** *Italic divinity* PLUT. *Nu.* 15.3 *etc.*

πίκρα -ας, ἡ *medic., an antidote* AL.[6] 7.6 (2.283.5) *etc.*

πικράζω [πικρός] ❶ *act.* **to make bitter** *or* **unpleasant** SEXT. *P.* 1.211 EPICT. *Gnom.* 22 ❷ *pass.* **to be bitter** SEXT. *P.* 2.51.

πικραίνω [πικρός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπικραινόμην || *fut.* πικρανῶ NT *Rev.* 10.9 || *aor.* ἐπίκρανα, *inf. mid.* πικράνασθαι DCASS. 23.81.1 || *pf.* πεπίκρα(μ)μαι *and ptc.* πεπικρασμένος [IO.] (*PG* 60.776.5) || *aor. pass.* ἐπικράνθην || *fut. pass.* πικρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to embitter,** *fig.* **to irritate, annoy:** τὴν ἀκοήν the hearing DION. *Comp.* 15.12; τὴν ψυχήν the soul VT *Job* 27.2 | **to make harsh:** τοὺς νόμους the laws AESCHL. *Eum.* 693 (*conject.*) | *rhet.* **to be hard** *or* **harsh** DION. *Dem.* 34.4 (*discourse*) ❷ *medio- pass.* **to become** *or* **be made bitter** HP. *Acut.* 30 ARISTOT. *Ph.* 244b 20 NT *Rev.* 10.9 || *fig.* **to be annoyed** *or* **irritated, get irritated, get angry** PLAT. *Leg.* 731d ANTIPH. 142.3 THEOCR. 5.120 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. *epist.* 1.6 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 262 = ἐπί τινι VT *Exod.* 16.20 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.261 = ἔν τισι VT *Ruth.* 1.20 • *Ion. fut. inf. mid.* (προσεμ)πικρανέεσθαι HDT. 3.146.2.

Π

πικραμμός -οῦ, ὁ [πικραίνω] VT (Aq.) *Job* 3.5, *see* πικρασμός.

πικραντικῶς [πικραίνω] *adv.* **tending toward the bitter** SEXT. *S.* 7.367.

πικράς -άδος, ἡ [πικρός] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.133a, *see* ἀνδρόσακες.

πικρασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πικραίνω] **bitterness:** *fig.* π. ψυχῆς bitterness, exasperation of the soul VT *Ezek.* 27.31 (*v.l.*).

πικρία -ας, ἡ [πικρός] **bitterness, bitter taste** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.7 OD. 32 VT *Ezek.* 15.17 AET. 3.16.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **bitterness of heart, rancor, choler, ill will** DEMOSTH. 21.204 ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 4 STOIC. 3.96.4 (STOB. 2.7.10b) PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 36, *al.*; ἐπί τινι over sthg. POL. 15.4.11 | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Cor.* 15.5 *etc.* | **harshness, hardness** (*of manners etc.*) DIOD. 16.88.1 DION. *Imit.* 2.5 (*of style*) PLUT. *Lyc.* 19.1.

πικρίδιον -ου, τό [πικρός] *bot.* **endive, chicory,** *comestible plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.132a *etc.*

πικρίδιος -α -ον [πικρός] **bitterish** ATH. 3.78a (*figs*).

πικρίζω [πικρός] **to be harsh** *or* **bitter** STRAB. 11.2.17 DIOSC.[2] 1.20 *etc.*

πικρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πικρός] *bot.* Ⓐ **ox-tongue** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 30 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.4 *etc.* Ⓑ = σέρις ἀγρία *or* κιχόριον **chicory** DIOSC.[2] 2.132.

πικρόγαμος -ον [πικρός, γάμος] **of bitter marriage** OD. 1.266, *al.* HLD. 5.30.3, *al.*

πικρόγλωσσος -ον [πικρός, γλῶσσα] **of bitter tongue, of bitter sound** AESCHL. *Sept.* 787 (*imprecations*).

πικρόκαρπος -ον [πικρός, καρπός] **of bitter fruits** AESCHL. *Sept.* 693 (*murder of men*).

πικρολογία -ας, ἡ [πικρός, λόγος] **harshness of language** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 9.

πικρόλωτος -ον **of the bitter lotus** GAL. 14.159 (*seed*).

πικρόνους -ουν [πικρός, νοῦς] **of ill will** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.743C.

πικροποιός -όν [πικρός, ποιέω] **that causes bitterness** EUSTATH. 820.49 *etc.*

πικρός -ά -όν [*cf. OCS* pištrŭ; *see* ποικίλος] Ⓐ **pointed, sharp, pungent** IL. 4.118 (*arrow*) SOPH. *Tr.* 681 (*bolt*); καὶ ἐπ' Ἀντινόῳ ἰθύνετο πικρὸν ὀϊστόν and he aimed the sharp arrow at Antinoos OD. 22.8 ‖ **harsh, bitter** (*in taste*) IL. 11.846 OD. 5.323, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 970 HDT. 4.52.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 705a, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 570 (*salt*) *etc.* | **harsh** (*in smell*), **acrid, pungent** OD. 4.406 THPHR. *Od.* 2; πικρὸν ὀδωδώς of acrid smell ALCIPHR. 3.23.4 (*conject.*) | **harsh, bitter, acute, penetrating** (*to the ear*) SOPH. *Ph.* 189, *O.C.* 1610 EUR. *Ph.* 883, *Tr.* 1227 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 805 | **harsh, acute,** *of birth-pangs* IL. 11.271 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 26 Ⓑ *fig., of things* **bitter, harsh, acerbic, painful** OD. 17.448 (*Egypt*) PIND. *I.* 7.48 (*ending*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 473 (*punishment*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1239 (*competition*) EUR. *Hel.* 481 (*discourse*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 522b (*discourse*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πικρὸν τῆς γεωργίας **the bitter effort of working the ground** MEN. *fr.* 781; τὸ π. τοῦ πόνου the harshness of fatigue PHIL.[2] *Post.* 154 Ⓒ *fig. of pers.* **hard, harsh, violent, merciless** MEN. *Asp.* 338; ▸ τινι toward *or* with s.o. SOL. 13.5 AESCHL. *Ch.* 234 SOPH. *Ph.* 254 EUR. *Med.* 224 = ἔς τινα HDT. 1.123.2; πικρὸν βλέπειν to have a ferocious look ALCIPHR. 4.16.2 | **annoying, troublesome** MEN. *fr.* 812, 827.2, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ‖ *superl.* -ότατος • *fem.* -ός OD. 4.406 ◆ *adv.* πικρῶς **bitterly, acerbically, painfully** EUR. *Ion* 610, *Hel.* 448, *al.* NT *Matt.* 26.75 ‖ **harshly, cruelly, severely** AESCHL. *Pr.* 195 SOPH. *O.C.* 990 DEMOSTH. 2.27 MEN. *fr.* 766.4 *etc.* | π. ἔχειν ▸ τινί to be harsh, severe, ill disposed toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 10.54 = π. ἔχειν πρός τινα DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.10 = π. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα POL. 4.14.1 ‖ **with disdain, with indignation** AESCHL. *Pr.* 944, *Suppl.* 984 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον MEN. *Gn.* 201 | *superl.* -ότατα POL. 1.72.3.

πικρότης -ητος, ἡ [πικρός] **bitterness, bitter taste** HP. *Acut.* 23 PLAT. *Theaet.* 159e, *Tim.* 82e (*pl.*), 83b GEOP. 2.36.4, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **harshness, hardness,** *of discourse* EUR. *El.* 1014 DION. *Pomp.* 6.9 | **cruelty** HDT. 1.130 | **ill will** ISOCR. 15.300.

πικροφάγία -ας, ἡ [πικρός, φαγεῖν] **eating bitter foods** AG *Bois.* 3.415.

πικροχολία -ας, ἡ [πικρόχολος] **bitter bile, bilious attack** GAL. 7.727.1.

πικρόχολος -ον [πικρός, χολή] **of bitter bile, bilious** HP. *Acut.* 34 GAL. 6.247 *etc.* | *fig.* **harsh, violent:** IUL.[2] (AP 7.69.4: *mouth*).

πικρόω, *contr.* [πικρός] **to embitter:** *mid. pass.* **to become** *or* **be bitter** AL. *Pr.* 2.70.

πικτίς -ίδος, ἡ *an unknown animal* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 879.

Πίκτωρ, ὁ **Piktor,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.1 *etc.*

πῖλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* pila] **mortar** *POxy.* 1890.12 (VI[CE]).

πιλάριον -ου, τό [πῖλα] *medic.* **pilarium,** *a type of eyedrops* AET.[1] 7.103 (*v.l.*) AL.[6] 2 (2.23.19, *written* πηλ-) ‖ *a type of poultice* ORIB. *Ecl.* 89.23 ‖ *a type of head-covering* AET.[1] 6.1 (*cf.* πῖλεος).

Πιλᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Pilatos,** *male name* NT *Luc.* 3.1, 13.1, *al.*

πῖλεος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* pileus] **pileus,** *felt cap* POL. 30.18.3 (*conject.*).

πιλέω, *contr.* [πῖλος] *impf.* ἐπίλουν PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.187.34 ‖ *fut.* πιλήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπίλησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπίλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπιλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πιληθήσομαι HERO *Pn.* 2.15.21 ❶ *act.* **to compress** GEOP. 20.16 ‖ **to drive, collect together:** ἑαυτούς oneselves ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 577 (*v.l.*); τοὺς λόχους the troops DION. 9.58.4 ‖ **to make dense, condense:** τὰ νέφη the clouds AET. 3.4.5 ‖ **to thicken, harden:** τὸ δέρμα the skin GAL. 6.417; τὸ σῶμα the body GAL. 11.394 ‖ **to beat, bang:** πλεκτάνας tentacles EUB. 148.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be compressed** GEOP. 11.26.2; εἰς ὀλίγον τόπον into a small space ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 13; πιληθεὶς πέτασος felt hat (*i.e.* of pressed wool) THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.1) | *of pers.* τὴν σάρκα πεπιλημένος gaunt, wizened IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.6 (55) ‖ **to be made dense, condensed,** *of air or clouds* EPIC. 3.105 AET. 2.25.4, *al.* ‖ **to be thickened** *or* **hardened** AP. 4.678 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 6 ‖ **to be kneaded:** ὕδατι with water ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.333.1: *flatbread*) ‖ **to be beaten, battered,** *of octopus, to tenderize them* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 197 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622a 16 ‖ *fig.* **to be oppressed:** κακοῖς with evils HEGES. 5.

πίλημα -ατος, τό [πιλέω] **felt, wool** (*proper.* pressed wool) DUR. 14 POSID. 151a DIOSC.[2] 1.58 GAL. 12.504 ‖ **hat, cap** CALLIM. *fr.* 292.2, 304.2 ‖ **condensing, condensation** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 26, *al.* AET. 2.13.7.

πῖλῆσι *barb. for* φιλήσει ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1190 (*conject.*).

πίλησις -εως, ἡ [πιλέω] **compression** THPHR. *Ign.* 1 ‖ **tailoring in felt** PLAT. *Leg.* 849c ‖ **condensation,** *of air etc.* PLAT. *Tim.* 58b EPIC. 3.99, *al.* STOIC. 2.134.13 (GAL. 2.8.9) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.123, *Ebr.* 185 ‖ **contraction:** τῆς ψύξεως through cooling PLAT. *Tim.* 76c ‖ **overload** L. *Sud.*

πιλητικός -ή -όν [πιλητός] **of compression:** *subst.* ἡ πιλητική (*sc.* τέχνη) **craft of tailoring in felt** PLAT. *Pol.* 280c ‖ **of thickening, of making dense:** αἱ π. δυνάμεις ability to thicken GAL. 11.711 ‖ **able to contract,** *of cold* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 909b 18.

πιλητός -ή -όν [πιλέω] **of felt** PLAT. *Tim.* 74b AGATHAR. 20 DIOD. 17.115.2 *etc.* ‖ **compressible** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 385a 17, *al.*

πιλίδιον -ου, τό [πῖλος] **little cap** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 439 PLAT. *Rp.* 406d DEMOSTH. 19.255 ANTIPH. 35.4.

πίλινος -η -ον [πῖλος] **of felt** POLL. 7.171 *IIG* 5.1.1390.23 (I[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* πίλιος.

πιλίον -ου, τό [πῖλος] **little cap** ARISTOT. *fr.* 235 POL. 35.6.4, 30.18.3 (*conject.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.21 *etc.* ‖ *medic., a type of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 2.

πίλιος -ον *see* πίλινος.

πῑλῐπής -ές [π(ε)ί, λείπω] **without the letter** π THEOCR. *Syr.* 4 (*edd.* πειλιπής).

πιλίσκος -ου, ὁ [πῖλος] **little cap** DIOSC.[2] 3.4.

πιλλᾶτος -ου [*Lat.* pileatus] **that wears a cap** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.37.

πιλνάω, *contr.* [*see* πελάζω] ❶ *act.* **to draw together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HES. *Op.* 510 ‖ *intrans.* **to approach:** δόμοισι the house HOM. 2.115 ❷ *mid.* πίλναμαι **to approach:** χθονί the earth IL. 23.368; οὔδει the ground AP. 4.952 = ἐπ' οὔδει IL. 19.93 ‖ **to approach** (*one another*) HES. *Th.* 703 • *pres. 3. sg.* πῐλνᾷ HES. *Op.* 510, *mid. 2. sg.* πίλνασαι HOM. 2.115 (*conject.*), *3. sg.* πίλναται IL. 19.93 | *ptc.* πιλνάμενος ‖ *impf. act. 3. sg. epic* πίλνα HSCH., *mid. 3. sg. epic* πίλνατο, *3. pl.* πίλναντο EUPHOR. 63 *etc.*

πιλνός -ή -όν **dark** HSCH.

πῑλοειδής -ές [πῖλος, εἶδος] **like a cap** ARD. *fr.* 34 ◆ *adv.* πιλοειδῶς **in the shape of a cap** SOR. 1.14.1.

πῑλοειδῶς *adv., see* πιλοειδής.

πῑλοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [πιλοποιός] **production of felt** POLL. 7.171.

πῑλοποιϊκός -ή -όν [πιλοποιΐα] **of producing felt:** *subst.* ἡ πιλοποιική (*sc.* τέχνη) craft of tailoring in felt POLL. 7.171.

πιλοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πῖλος, ποιέω] **manufacturer of felt** POLL. 1.149, *al.*

πιλός -οῦ, ὁ **little shell** HSCH.

πῖλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* pil(l)eus] Ⓐ **pressed wool, felt** (*used to cover helmets*): μέσσῃ δ' ἐνὶ πῖλος ἀρήρει it was fitted with felt in the middle IL. 10.265; *of shoes* HES. *Op.* 542 (*pl.*) ‖ **object made of felt,** *i.e.* **cap, head covering** HES. *Op.* 546 HDT. 3.12.4, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 27 ACH. 3.7.7 *etc.*; οἱ οἰκεῖοι πῖλοι the natural head coverings (*i.e.* the hair) PLAT. *Leg.* 942e ‖ **helmet** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 562 AEN. 25 ‖ **shoes, felt boots** CRATIN. 107 PLAT. *Symp.* 220b ‖ **covering, tent** HDT. 4.23.4, 73.2, 75.1 HP. *Aër.* 18 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.7 ‖ **breastplate** THUC. 4.34.3 ‖ **caparison** (*of a horse*) PLUT. *Art.* 11.6 Ⓑ *bot.* **felt** *or* **pill,** *woolly gall produced by the oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 ‖ **primipilus** (*Lat.* pilus) L. *Sud.*

πῑλοφορέω, *contr.* [πιλοφόρος] **to wear a felt cap** APP. 13.65 (*of flamens*) *al. etc.*

πιλοφορικός -ή -όν [πιλοφόρος] *subst.* οἱ πιλοφορικοί **those who wear the felt cap,** *among the Scythians* = nobles LUC. *Scytha* 1.

πιλοφόρος -ον [πῖλος, φέρω] **that wears the felt cap** CRINAG. (AP 9.430.2) DCASS. 68.9.1.

πιλόω, *contr.* [πῖλος] *aor.* ἐπίλωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπιλωμένος DIOD. 17.105.4 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπίλωτο HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 11.11 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπιλώθην HSCH. ε2714 ❶ *act.* **to compress** *or* **contract** (*with cold*) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.5, 5.4.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be compressed** *or* **contracted** (*with cold*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.3, *al.* ‖ **to be condensed** AET. 4.1.4 (*clouds*) ‖ **to be pressed like felt** (*of hair*) DIOD. 17.105.4.

πῑλώδης -ες [πῖλος] **felt-like, compact** PTOL.[4] *Crit.* 14 (*compar.* -ωδέστερος).

Πίλωρος -ου, ὁ **Piloros**, *port in Macedonia* HDT. 7.122.

πίλωσις -εως, ἡ [πιλόω] THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.3 (*v.l.*), *see* πίλησις.

πιλωτάριος -ου, ὁ AET.[1] 12.49, *see* πιλοποιός.

πιλωτός -ή -όν [πιλόω] **of felt** STRAB. 7.3.17, 15.3.15.

πῖμελή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πίων] **fat, adipose** HDT. 2.40.2, *al.* HP. *Aër.* 19 SOPH. *Ant.* 1011 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520a 8 ALEXIS 83.1 *etc.*; ὀστᾶ κεκαλυμμένα τῇ πιμελῇ bones enveloped in fat LUC. *Merc.* 26 || **cream** *or* **top of the milk** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.4.

πῖμελής -ές [πιμελή] **fat, rich** VT (Aq.) *Judg.* 3.17 LUC. *Tim.* 15 BABR. 100.1 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος LUC. *Symp.* 43.

πῖμελοσἄρκοφάγος -ον [πιμελή, σαρκοφάγος] **eater of raw flesh**, *oth.* **tomb of fat** CERC. 3.4 Livrea.

πῖμελώδης -ες [πιμελή] **fat-like, adipose** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652a 7 | *subst.* τὸ πιμελῶδες **adiposity** HP. *Art.* 41.

πιμεντάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* pimentarius] **special** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 362.

πίμπλα *imp. act. 2. sg.*, *see* πίμπλημι.

Πίμπλα -ας, ἡ STRAB. 10.3.17, *see* Πίμπλεια.

πιμπλἄνομαι [*see* πίμπλημι] *pres. mid. in* πιμπλάνεται μένεος he is filled up **with anger** IL. 9.679.

πιμπλάω *see* πίμπλημι.

Πίμπλεια -ας, ἡ **Pimpleia**, *mountain in Pieria* CALLIM. *H.* 4.7 STRAB. 9.2.25.

Πιμπληΐἀς -άδος, ἡ ORPH. *fr.* 342, *see* Πιμπληΐς.

Πιμπληΐς -ίδος [Πίμπλεια] **Pimpleis, of Pimplia** AP. 1.25 | *pl. of the Muses* LEON. (AP 5.206.3) || *subst.* ἡ Πιμπληΐς **Pimpleis**, *mother of the Muses* EPICHAR. 39.

πίμπλημι [*see* πλήρης, πλέως; *cf. Av.* ham-pāfrāi-ti?] *impf.* ἐπίμπλην, *mid. pass.* ἐπιμπλάμην || *fut.* πλήσω, *rar. mid.* πλήσομαι || *aor.* ἔπλησα, *mid.* ἐπλησάμην *and athem.* ἐπλήμην || *pf.* πέπληκα, *mid. pass.* πέπλησμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπλήσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπλήσθην || *fut. pass.* πλησθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεπλήσομαι PORPH. *Abst.* 1.16 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to fill** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 14.35, 21.23 HES. *Op.* 411 EUR. *Cycl.* 146, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 494a *etc.*; ἰαχῇ ὁδούς the streets with cries IL. 16.374; ▸ *with gen.* with sthg. τράπεζαν ἀμβροσίης the table with ambrosia OD. 5.93; πήρην σίτου the pouch with food OD. 17.411; καλάμης τὸ πλοῖον the boat with reeds HDT. 1.194.2; ὄμμα δακρύων the eye with tears SOPH. *El.* 906; δακρύοισι ... Ἑλλάδ' ἅπασαν the whole of Greece with tears EUR. *Or.* 1363; πλήσαντες αὐτοῦ τὴν πήραν κρεῶν καὶ ἄρτων after they had filled the pouch with meat and bread LONG. 3.11.2 | *fig.* τινὰ μένεος s.o. with vigor IL. 13.60; θάρσεος φρένας the mind with courage IL. 17.573; κρητῆρα ... κακῶν the cup with evils AESCHL. *Ag.* 1397 Ⓑ *extens.* **to bring to completion**: μῆνας the months (*of childbirth*) CALLIM. *fr.* 529.1 || *fig.* **to fulfill, carry out**: λάχος a duty AESCHL. *Ch.* 361 || **to sing**: μέλος a melody AESCHL. *fr.* 57 ❷ *mid.* **to fill** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 14.87 SOPH. *O.C.* 528 ALCIPHR. 3.13.1; οἶνοιο δέπας the cup with wine IL. 9.224 | *fig.* π. θυμὸν ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος to fill, *i.e.* satiate the heart with eating and drinking OD. 17.603, 19.198 || *intrans. in aor. ptc.* πλησάμενος swollen (*of waters*) NIC. *Th.* 176 (*Nile*) ❸ *pass.* **to be filled up, be full** ▸ *with dat. of thing* IL. 1.104, 17.211 OD. 4.662, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 646 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of pers.* πλῆντο ... δόμοι ἀνδρῶν ἀγρομένων the houses were filled with raging men OD. 8.57; δακρυόφι with tears IL. 17.696 OD. 4.705, *al.* = δακρύμασι AESCHL. *Pers.* 134 = δάκρυσι THUC. 7.75.4; βλέπων δ' ἐρυθήματι ἐπίμπλατο watching her, he was filled with blushes LONG. 1.17.2 || **to satiate oneself, be satiated** ▸ τινος with sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 121 PLAT. *Rp.* 442a = τινι SOPH. *Ph.* 520 || **to be pregnant** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 29, *al.* (*woman*) • *alternative pres.* πλήθω (*see*) and πιμπλάνομαι (*see*) | *Aeol. pres. 3. pl.* πίμπλεισιν ALC. 72.4, *mid.* πίμπλᾰμαι *3. pl. them.* πιμπλῶνται HP. *Morb.* 1.32 | *epic subj.* πιμπλῆσι HES. *Op.* 301 | *imper.* πίμπλη, *them.* πίμπλᾱ | *ptc.* πιμπλάς, *fem. pl.* πιμπλεῖσαι HES. *Th.* 880, *them.* πιμπλῶν VT *Sir.* 24.25 || *impf. 3. pl.* ἐπίμπλασαν, *3. pl. them.* πίμπλων LYR. *Mel.* 79.5, *mid. 3. pl. epic* πίμπλαντο || *athem. aor. in 3. sg. epic* πλῆτο, *pl.* πλῆντο | *athem. imper. mid.* (ἔμ)πλησο | *ptc.* πλήσας, *mid.* πλησάμενος *and athem.* (ἐμ)πλήμενος || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* πέπληνται *Ion.* πεπλήαται *without redupl.* πλῆνται PARM. B 1.13 || *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* πλῆσθεν || *forms of athem. aor. equally in* πελάζω.

πίμπρημι [*cf. Skt.* próthati?] *impf.* (ἐν)επίμπρην, *mid. pass.* ἐπιμπράμην || *fut.* (ἐμ)πρήσω || *aor.* ἔπρησα, *mid. 3. pl.* (ἐν)επρήσαντο QS 5.485 || *pf.* πέπρηκα *in compd., mid. pass.* πέπρησμαι *and* πέπρημαι (*equally in Ion.* πέρνημι) || *aor. pass.* ἐπρήσθην || *fut. pass.* πρησθήσομαι VT *Num.* 5.27 || *fut. pf.* (ἐμ)πεπρήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to swell with breath**, *of wind*: ἱστίον the sail IL. 1.481 OD. 2.427; ἅλα the sea PHAL. (AP 13.27.4) || **to swell, make swell**: χείλη the lips NIC. *Al.* 438, 571; γαστέρα the belly VT *Num.* 5.22; τοὺς βόας the oxen DIOSC.[2] 4.32 || **to release, make go out** (*by blowing*): αἷμα blood IL. 16.350 || **to set alight, burn, put to the fire** ▸ τι sthg. HES. *Th.* 856 AESCHL. *Sept.* 434 EUR. *Andr.* 390, *al.* TIMOTH. 15.193 *etc.*; πίμπρησι δ' οἴκους burns the houses EUR. *Tr.* 893; ἐγώ ... πάρειμι καὶ νεῶν πρήσων σκάφη I am with you also to set fire to the ships EUR. *Rh.* 392 | τὶ πυρί sthg. with fire SOPH. *Ant.* 201 EUR. *Tr.* 81 = τὶ πυρός IL. 2.415 ❷ *mid.* **to make swell, produce swelling in** ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 345 ❸ *pass.* **to be swollen** (*with wind*) AEL. *N.A.* 2.17 QS 14.416 || **to be swollen, swell** HP. *Flat.* 8 VT *Num.* 5.21 NIC. *Al.* 477 NT *Acts* 28.6 *etc.* || **to be inflamed, burned** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 341 *etc.* || **to be inflamed, affected by inflammation** NIC. *Th.* 306 || **to burn** (*with fever*) PHERECR. 85.4 || *fig.* **to burn with madness** ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. LUC. *Iud. voc.* 8 • *alternative pres.* πρήθω (*see*) | *pres. mid.* πίμπρᾰμαι | *imper.* πίμπρη | *inf.* πιμπράναι | *ptc.* πιμπράς, *pl.* -άντες || *later impf.* ἐπίμπρων, *3. sg.* ἐπίμπρα DION. *Comp.* 18.160 || *fut. mid.* (ἐμ)πρήσεται HDT. 6.9.2 (*v.l.*) | *inf.* (ἐμ)πρήσεσθαι PAUS. 4.7.10.

πῖνα -ης, ἡ *see* πίνη.

πἰνᾰκᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [πίναξ] **seller of πίνακες** HDN. 2.657.13.

πἰνᾰκηδόν [πίναξ] *adv.* **as a platform** (*of a ship*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 824.

πἰνᾰκιαῖος -α -ον [πίναξ] **of the dimensions of a board** HIPPIATR. 104.1.

πἰνᾰκῐ́διον -ου, τό [πίναξ] **small tablet** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.7 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 12 GAL. 7.855 | *for writing* PLUT. *Eum.* 1.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.74.

πἰνᾰκικός -ή -όν [πίναξ] **with a tablet, by means of a tablet** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 120 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* πινακικῶς **in the shape of a tablet** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 53.

πἰνᾰκιον -ου, τό [πίναξ] **tablet, little table** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.4, 2.22.31 || **tablet** (*for writing*) PLAT. *Leg.* 753c LUC. *Herm.* 11; πινάκιόν τι τῶν ἀπὸ γεωμετρίας σχημάτων καταγεγραμμένον a tablet inscribed with geometrical figures LUC. *Nigr.* 2 | *used to write a vote or opinion* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 167 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268a 2 | *for picking magistrates* DEMOSTH. 39.12 | *for posting laws etc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 450 PLUT. *Per.* 30.1 || **book, treatise** PLUT. *Phil.* 4.9, *Arist.* 27.4 || **tablet for painting** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.7 LUC. *Im.* 17 || **picture, painting** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 104 || **little picture, votive tablet** ISOCR. 15.2 *etc.*

πἰνᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [πίναξ] **writing tablet** PHILYLL. 10.1 MACHO *Chr.* 404 PLUT. *Aud.* 47e ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.5 *etc.* || *a type of dance* ATH. 14.629f POLL. 4.103.

πἰνᾰκίσκιον -ου, τό [πίναξ] **small platter, tray** ANTIPH. 57.8.

πἰνᾰκίσκος -ου, ὁ [πίναξ] **platter, cutting board** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 813 PHERECR. 113.14 PLAT.[1] 127.3 *etc.*

πἰνᾰκογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [πινακογράφος] **compilation of maps** *or* **geographical tables** STRAB. 2.1.11.

πινακογραφικός -ή -όν [πινακογραφία] **cartographic** EUSTATH. 1167.39.

πἰνᾰκογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [πίναξ, γράφω] **designer of geographic maps** STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Ἄβδηρα).

πἰνᾰκοειδής -ές [πίναξ, εἶδος] **shaped like a tablet** DIOGEN.[1] 5.72.

πινακοθήκη -ης, ἡ [πίναξ, θήκη] **deposit of tablets** *or* **paintings, archive** *or* **gallery** *or* collection STRAB. 14.1.14.

πἰνᾰκοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πίναξ, ποιέω] **builder of tablets** *PTEBT. 278.16 (II[CE]).

πἰνᾰκοπώλης -ου, ὁ [πίναξ, πώλης] **seller of tablets** (*with birds*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 14.

Πινακοσπόγγισος -ου, ὁ **Pinakospongisos**, *parasite* (= Sponge of the table) ALCIPHR. 3.27 title.

πινάκωσις -εως, ἡ [πίναξ] **building** *or* **siding with planking** (*Lat.* contabulatio) PLUT. *QConv.* 658e.

πἴναξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* pināka-] **wooden table, plank** (*used for building ships, etc.*) OD. 12.67 OPP. 1.194 || **tray, platter, table** (*for dining*) OD. 1.141, *al.* SOP. 15 PHILIPP. 9.4 ATH. 4.128d *etc.*; τοῖσιν δ' αὖ κρειῶν πίνακας παρέθηκε συβώτης ὀπταλέων then the swineherd served them platters of roasted meat OD. 16.49 || **writing tablet** IL. 6.169 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 946 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 778 PLAT. *Criti.* 120c *etc.* | *used to notify or register* DEMOSTH. 44.35 || **catalogue, list** (*of literary authors*) CALLIM. *title* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.2 || **geographical map** HDT. 5.49.1 STRAB. 2.1.11 PLUT. *1Thess.* 1 = γεωγραφικὸς π. STRAB. 1.1.11 | **astrological table** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386b, *al.* || **painting tablet** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.4 || **painting** ANAXAN. 34.2 || **votive image** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 463 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 36 HEROND. 4.19 SIM. (AP5.159.4) GEOP. 1.14.10 || **table** (*for tanning work*) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.1 || **little theater** (*for marionettes*) HERO *Aut.* 23.1 • *dat. pl.* πινάκεσσιν OPP. 1.194.

πινάριον -ου, τό [πίνη] **little piece of mother-of-pearl** *PSI 183.5 (V[CE]).

Πινάριος -ου, ὁ **Pinarios**, *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 25.13 | *pl.* οἱ Π. the family of the Pinarians PLUT. *Nu.* 21.2.

πἰνᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [πιναρός] **to be dirty** L. *Sud.* π995 (*pf. ptc.* πεπιναρωμένος).

πἰνᾰροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πινάριον, ποιέω] **worker in mother-of-pearl** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 3 (43.296C).

Πῖνᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Pinaros**, *river in Cilicia* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.7 PLUT. *Alex.* 20.6 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -άροιο DION.[9] 867.

πἰνᾰρός -ά -όν [πίνος] **dirty, foul** CRATIN. 388 EUR. *El.* 184 EUP. 280 AN. *Par.* 27.2.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πιναρόν **filth** LUC. *Somn.* 8 || **squalor** ALC.[2] (AP 16.196.3) • *Ion.* πινηρός HP. (EROT. *s.v.* πινώδεσι).

πἰνάω, *contr.* [πίνος] **to be dirty** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 279, *al.*

Πινδᾰ́ρεος -α -ον NONN. *D.* 25.21 (*cithara*), *see* Πινδᾰρικός • *Ion. fem.* -η.

Πινδᾰρικός -ή -όν [Πίνδαρος] **Pindaric, of Pindar**: τὰ Π. the verses of Pindar PLUT. *Exil.* 602f || *metr.* Π. ἐνδεκασύλλαβον Pindaric hendecasyllable, *variety of Sapphic hendecasyllable* HEPH. *Ench.* 14.2.

Πίνδᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Pindaros (Pindar)** *male name* HDT. 3.38.4 CORIN. 11a 3 PLUT. *Br.* 43.7, *al. etc.*

Πινδόθεν [Πίνδος] *adv.* **from Pindos** PIND. *P.* 1.66.

Πίνδος -ου, ὁ [A] **Pindos,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 [B] **Pindos,** *mountain between Thessaly and Epirus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 257 HDT. 7.129.1 THUC. 2.102.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 11.1 || *river in Doris* STRAB. 9.4.10 AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 || ἡ Π. *city in Doris* STRAB. 9.4.10 • *Dor. gen.* -ω THEOCR. 1.67.

πινεγχύτης -ου, ὁ [πῖνον, ἐγχέω] **cupbearer** [CALLISTH.] 2.15.2, *al.*

πῖνη -ης, ἡ *ichthyol.* **pinna,** *a mollusc* CRATIN. 8 PHILYLL. 12.2 || **pearl** *P*UPZ 121.9 (II^{BCE}) • *also* πῖνα HDN. 2.570.1 || *often written* πιννο- *in pap.*

πινηρός *Ion., see* πιναρός.

πῑνίκιος -ον [πίνη] **of pearl, pearl-bearing** [ARR.] 35 (*shell*).

πῑνικόν -οῦ, τό [πίνη] **pearl** [ARR.] 59.

1. πίνινος -η -ον *see* πῑνικόν.

2. πῖνινος -η -ον (*sc.* λίθος) **mother-of-pearl** VT *Esth.* 1.6 (*see* πινικόν).

πιννο- *see* πιν-.

πίνόεις -εσσα -εν [*see* πιναρός] **dirty** HP. *Mul.* 2.187 AP. 2.301 ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.146.3).

πῖνον -ου, τό **fermented drink, beer** ARISTOT. *fr.* 106.

πίνόομαι, *contr.* [πίνος] **to be dirty:** *in pf. ptc.* πεπινωμένος: **dirty, filthy, squalid** PHILIT. 17 PLUT. *Alex.* 4.3 *and fig.* **of archaic appearance, ancient** CIC. *ad Att.* 14.7.2, *al.* DION. *Dem.* 45.3.

πίνος -ου, ὁ **filthiness, filth, ordure** SOPH. *O.C.* 1259 EUR. *El.* 305 AP. 2.200 || *fig.* **stain,** *of guilt*: χερῶν that sullies the hands AESCHL. *Ag.* 776 || **veneer,** *of time, on bronze statues* PLUT. *Pyth.* 395b, *Praec.* 820f (≠ ἰός) || *fig.* "πίνος litterarum" archaic form of the letters CIC. *ad Att.* 14.7.2; ὁ π. τῆς ἀρχαιότητος archaizing style DION. *Dem.* 5.3 = ὁ π. DION. *Comp.* 23.7.

Πῖνος -ου, ὁ **Pinos,** *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 21.2,3.

πῑνοτήρης -ου, ὁ [πίνη, τηρέω] *ichthyol.* **hermit crab,** *small parasitic crustacean* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 28 CHRYSIP. 2.207.43 (ATH. 89d) *etc.* || *fig., of pers.* **hermit-crab, parasite** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1510 (*v.l.* πιννο-); ὁ πινοτήρης τοῦδε μάντεως χορός the chorus is the parasite of this soothsayer SOPH. *fr.* 113.

πῑνοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πίνη, φύλαξ] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 16 *etc., see* πῑνοτήρης.

πίνῡμι HSCH. *s.v.* πινυμένην, *see* πινύσκω.

πῑνῦσις -εως, ἡ [πίνυμι] **wisdom** HSCH.

πίνύσκω [*see* πέπνυμαι] *aor. 3. sg.* ἐπίνυσσεν IL. 14.249 || *aor. pass.* ἐπινύσθην PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.168.14 | *ptc.* πινυσθείς IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 28.146 ❶ *act.* **to make wise, admonish** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. *l.c.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 830 CALLIM. *H.* 3.152 | *fig.* **to make calm, serene:** ὁπόταν ... πινύσκῃ Ζεὺς ἤματα τέσσερα καὶ δέκα when Zeus made calm on the fourteenth day SIM. 3.2 || **to teach** ▸ τι sthg. ORPH. *fr.* 178 ❷ *pass.* **to be made wise, be admonished** IAMBL.^{1} *l.c.*

πῑνύσσω NAUM. 32 (*inf.* πινυσσέμεν), *see* πῑνύσκω.

πῑνῡτή -ῆς, ἡ [πινύσκω] **wisdom, learning** IL. 7.289 OD. 20.71 HP. *epist.* 18.

πῑνῡτής -ῆτος, ἡ [πινύσκω] ANYT. (AP 7.490.3), *see* πῑνῡτή • *Dor. gen.* -ᾶτος, *dat.* -τᾶτι *I*GVI 1265.4 (III-II^{BCE}).

πῑνῡτός -ή -όν [πινύσκω] **wise, learned, prudent** OD. 1.229, *al.* SOL. 4.39 PIND. *I.* 8.26 PLUT. *An seni* 797e || *compar.* -ώτερος QS 5.166 ◆ *adv.* πινυτῶς **wisely** EPICR. 10.6.

Πινυτός -οῦ, ὁ **Pinytos,** *male name, poet* PINYT. (AP 7.16 *tit.*)

πῑνῠτόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πινυτός, φρήν] **of wise mind, prudent, learned** QS 14.630 SIMIAS (AP 7.22.5) IUL. 10.319a *etc.*

πίνω [*cf. Lat.* bibō, *Skt.* pibati, *Ir.* ibim] *impf.* ἔπινον, *mid. pass.* ἐπινόμην || *fut.* πῖομαι *and later* πῐοῦμαι || *aor.*^{t} ἔπῖον || *pf.* πέπωκα, *mid. pass.* πέπομαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπώκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐπόθην || *fut. pass.* ποθήσομαι ❶ *act. and mid.* **to drink:** πινέμεναι δὲ κέλευσεν, ἐπεὶ ῥ' ὥπλισσε κυκειῶ and he encouraged them to drink, when he had made the mixture IL. 11.641 | *with verbs of eating* (ἐσθίειν, φαγεῖν *etc.*) IL. 24.476 OD. 2.305, 15.378, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of the beverage* οἶνον wine OD. 15.391, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 3.2 *etc.*; τρύγα must ANACR. 19.2; ἐκ κριθῶν μέθυ barley-wine AESCHL. *Suppl.* 953; αἷμα blood SOPH. *O.C.* 622; φάρμακα potions OD. 10.326; παρὰ τοῦ ἰατροῦ φάρμακον a remedy prescribed by a doctor PLAT. *Rp.* 406d, *Gorg.* 476c; *fig.* πέμφιγας clouds (*i.e.* drops of rain) IB. 31; ἔρωτα love ANACR. 131 | ▸ *with partit. gen. of the beverage* οἴνοιο of wine OD. 22.11 = οἴνου PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.60; αἵματος of blood OD. 11.96; τοῦ ὕδατος of water PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 171 ALCIPHR. 3.13.1 | ▸ *with acc. of the receptacle* κύπελλα οἶνου cup of wine IL. 4.346; κρητῆρας οἴνοιο goblets of wine IL. 8.232; κύλικα a cup LUC. *Tox.* 63 *cf.* MEN. *Perin. fr.* 4 | ▸ *with instrum. dat. of the receptacle* σκύφος, ᾧ περ ἔπινεν the cup from which he was drinking OD. 14.112 | ▸ *with indication of the place in which one drinks* ἀπό ... κρήνης from the spring THGN. 959 = κρήνης THGN. 962; ἀπὸ ποταμοῦ from the river XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.4; τῶν πηγῶν from springs LUC. *Bacch.* 6; ἐκ κεράμων from jars IL. 9.469; ἐκ ταὐτοῦ ποτηρίου from the same cup ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1289; ἐκ χρυσῶν φιαλῶν from golden cups XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.3 = ἐξ ἀργύρου ἢ χρυσοῦ PLAT. *Rp.* 417a; ἐκ τῆς χειρός from the hand HDT. 4.172.4 | ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς at the happy event ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 406; πρὸς ἡδονήν at one's pleasure, as much as one wants PLAT. *Symp.* 176e; εἰς μέθην to the point of drunkenness PLAT. *Leg.* 775b | διδόναι π. to give to drink CRATIN. 132 HDT. 4.172.4 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 49; π. αἰτεῖν to seek to drink XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.41; π. ἐγχεῖν τινι to pour over s.o. to drink XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 PHILEM. 8.1; π. ἐλέσθαι to take to drink OD. 11.584 || *extens. or fig., of the earth, absorbing blood or rain* HDT. 3.117.6, 4.198.2 | *of ground that absorbs blood* AESCHL. *Eum.* 980, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1401 | *of plants* XEN. *Symp.* 2.25 | *of a lamp that consumes oil* LUC. *Cat.* 27 | π. ὕδωρ to drink water (*of a river or a place*), *i.e.* to dwell (*by the river or place*) IL. 2.825 PIND. *O.* 6.86 || *al pf.* **to have finished drinking** PLAT. *Phaed.* 117c | **to be drunk** EUR. *Cycl.* 536 | πίνειν τὴν ἑαυτοῦ νίκην to celebrate one's own victory with a symposium PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 54 ❷ *pass.* (*usu. pres. and impf. mid.*) **to be drunk** OD. 9.45, *al.* THGN. 477 HP. *Aër.* 9 PHILOX. di NIC. *Th.* 622, *Al.* 432 • *alternative pres.* πώνω (*see*) *and* πιπίσκω (*see*) | *subj. mid.* πινώμεθα | *imper.* πῖνε, *mid.* πίνεο NIC. *Th.* 912 | *epic inf. act.* πινέμεν(αι) || *iter. impf.* πίνεσκον, *mid. 3. sg. epic* πίνετο OD. 9.45 (*pass.*) || *epic aor.* πῖον | *imper.* πῖε *and athem.* πῖθι | *inf.* πιέν *I*GVI 1368.1, πεῖν LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.140.3), *epic* πιέμεν *and* πιέειν | *Ion. ptc. fem.* πιέουσα HP. *Epid.* 7.11 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπόσθαι THGN. 477 (*pass.*).

πῑνώδης -ες [πίνος] **dirty, filthy** EUR. *Or.* 225 || *superl.* -έστατος HP. *Mul.* 2.185.

πῑνωδία -ας, ἡ [πινώδης] **dirtiness, filthiness** HSCH.

πῖνωσις -εως, ἡ [πίνη] *prob.* **shell, pearl** VT (Al.) *Prov.* 25.12.

πῑνώτιον -ου, τό [πίνη] *sign. dub.* **pearl earring** *P*OXY. 1449.25 (III^{CE}).

Πιξώδαρος -ου, ὁ **Pixodaros,** *male name* HDT. 5.118.2 *etc.*

πῖοειδής -ές [πῖ, εἶδος] **shaped like a π** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.4.30), *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* πιοειδῶς **in the shape of a π** RUF. *Anat.* 45.

πιοειδῶς *adv., see* πιοειδής.

πίομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πίνω.

πίον *poet. aor. ind. act., see* πίνω.

πῖον *neut., see* πίων.

πῖος -α -ον [*see* πίων] **fat, rich** EPICHAR. 61 ORPH. *A.* 506.

Πίος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* Pius] **Pios,** *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 24.11 *etc.*

πιότατος *sup., see* πίων.

πιοτέρως [πίων] *compar. adv.* **in a richer manner** HP. *Aph.* 1.10.

πιότης -ητος, ἡ [πίων] **richness, fat** HP. *Aër.* 21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520a 23, *P.A.* 651b 9 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.3 GEOP. 9.14.5 (*of earth*) *etc.* || *fig.* **richness, prosperity, opulence** PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 122; ἡ κατὰ διάνοιαν π. spiritual wealth PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 123.

πῑόφυλλος -ον [πίων, φύλλον] **with oleaginous leaves** AL. *in Top.* 118.31.

πιπαλίς -ίδος, ἡ *zool., a lizard* HSCH. || = χαλκίς HSCH.

πῖπεράδιον -ου, τό [πίπερι] **pepper** *P*OXY. 1299.10 (IV^{CE}).

πίπερι, τό *see* πέπερι.

πιπεροτριβεύς -έως, ὁ [πίπερι, τρίβω] **pepper mill** GLOSS.

πῖπίσκω [πίνω] *fut.* πῖσω || *aor.* ἔπῖσα, *opt. mid.* (ἐμ)πίσαιο NIC. *Al.* 320, *Th.* 573, 877 *and imper.* (ἐμ)πίσεο NIC. *Al.* 277 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* (ἐμ)πισθέν NIC. *Th.* 624; *act. and mid.* **to give to drink, make drink:** τι sthg. HP. *Acut.* 2 EUP. 128; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HP. *Mul.* 1.63 = τί τινα PIND. *I.* 6.74 = τινός (τινα) LUC. *Lex.* 20 • *only act. except in compd.*

πιπλάς *pres. ptc. act., see* πίμπλημι AESCHL. *Ch.* 361 (*gen. pl.* -άντων *conject.*).

1. πίπος -ον **high, highest** HSCH.

2. πίπος -ου, ἡ *v.l. for* πιπώ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 30, *al.*

3. πίπος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **little bird** (*chirping*) ATH. 9.368f (*conject.*).

πιππίζω *onomat.* **to chirp** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 306 (*v.l.* πιππίζω).

πίπρα, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 7, *v.l. for* πιπώ.

πιπράσκω [*see* πέρνημι] ❶ *act.* **to sell** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178c, *al.* LUC. *Asin.* 32 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of price* CALLIM. *fr.* 191.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.11 | **to sell dishonestly, sell, taking a bribe** CALLIM. *fr.* 695 ❷ *pass.* **to be sold** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1041, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 734 LYS. 18.20 PLAT. *Soph.* 224a (*dub.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.11, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of price* XEN. *An.* 7.7.26 EPICT. *Ench.* 25.3 • *pres. and impf.* ἐπίπρασκον, *mid. pass.* ἐπιπρασκόμην || *for the other tenses see* πέρνημι.

πίπτω [*see* πέτομαι; *cf. Skt.* pátati] *impf.* ἔπιπτον || *fut.* πεσοῦμαι || *aor.*^{t} ἔπεσον || *pf.* πέπτωκα [A] **to fall, rush,** *of pers. and things* | *of wind* **to fall, drop, calm** | **to fall** (*from*), **to lose** || *fig.* **to fall** *to the ground,* **to disappear, turn out to be in vain** | *abs.* **to fall, stumble, fail, be unsuccessful** [B] **to fall in, end in, stumble in** [C] **to fall in with** *or* **in the area of, to be contained in** [D] **to fall intentionally, throw oneself, dash** | **to throw oneself down in**

supplication || *host.* **to throw oneself against, press against, assault** | *of wind* **to rush against** || **rush out, to lunge aside, jump away** E **to fall** (*by another's hand*), **be beaten down, fall in battle, be killed** | *of ears of grain, flowers, trees etc.* **to be cut** *or* **chopped** *or* **hacked down** || **to be conquered, have the worst of it, be vanquished:** ὑπό τινος by s.o. || **to collapse, fall down, be demolished** *or* **destroyed** | *extens. and fig. of pers.* | *of feelings, thoughts, etc.* F **to fall, present oneself** *or* **succeed in a certain way, have a certain outcome** || *generic.* **to end up** || *later* **to come from, to obtain** *or* **choose as outcome** *or* **return** G *geom.* **to fall on, fall perpendicularly** || *also* **to cut, divide, pass across** A **to fall, rush,** *of pers. and things* IL. 12.278, *al.* OD. 12.410, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); τῆλε δ' ἀπὸ σχεδίης αὐτὸς πέσε he fell far away, outside of the raft OD. 5.315; πρηνὴς π. to fall forward, headlong IL. 6.307, *al.*; ὕπτιος π. to fall face-up IL. 15.435; μέγα πτῶμα π. to fall in ruins PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 55; ἑκούσιον πτῶμα π. to fall voluntarily PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 57; ὑπὸ μέθης as a result of drunkenness PHIL.[2] *Post.* 175; ἀπὸ θεοῦ by the contrivance of the god PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 175; ▸ *with* ἐκ + *gen.* ἐκ νηός from the ship OD. 12.417, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 313; ἐκ χειρῶν down from the hands IL. 5.583; ▸ *with* ἀπό + *gen.* ἀπ' ὤμων from the shoulders IL. 16.803; βλεφάρων ἄπο δάκρυα tears from the eyes OD. 14.129; ἀπ' ὄνου from the donkey PLAT. *Leg.* 701d; πεδίῳ on the plain, on the ground IL. 5.82; ἐν κονίῃσιν in the dust IL. 4.522, *al.* OD. 22.384; ▸ *with* ἐν + *dat.* ἔν μοι πέσοι μέγας οὐρανός the great sky fell down on me THGN. 869; ἐν δεμνίοις in bed (sick person) EUR. *Or.* 35, 88; ἐν ποταμῷ in the river XEN. *Ag.* 1.32 | ▸ *with* ἐπί + *dat.* ἐπὶ χθονί on earth OD. 24.535 = ἐπὶ γῇ SOPH. *Ant.* 134; ἐπὶ βλεφάροισιν on the eyelids, on the eyes OD. 2.398 HES. *fr.* 294.4; πρὸς πέδῳ to the ground EUR. *Bac.* 605; ἀμφὶ σώμασιν around the bodies AESCHL. *Ag.* 326; ὑπὸ ἄξοσι under the wheels IL. 16.378; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* ἐς πόντον into the sea HES. *Op.* 620 = εἰς ἅλα HES. *Th.* 791; εἰς τοὔμπροσθεν to the front PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.100; εἰς τὰ ὀπίσω to the rear PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.99; ἐπὶ γᾶν to the earth AESCHL. *Ag.* 1018; πρὸς οὐδας to the ground EUR. *Hec.* 405; παρὰ θῖνας on the beach CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.7; εἰς τὸν ὠμόν on the shoulder ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 571; ἐπ' ἰσχίον on the flank CALLIM. *H.* 2.79; ▸ *with adv.* χαμαί to the earth IL. 4.482, *al.* = χαμάδις IL. 7.16, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 357; ἔραζε to the earth IL. 12.156, *al.* OD. 22.280 CALLIM. *H.* 2.41; πέδοι to the ground AESCHL. *Ch.* 48; κατόπιν to the front PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 122 | ▸ ἐκτός τινος outside of sthg. AET. 5.5.3 | ὅς κεν ἐπ' ἤματι τῷδε πέσῃ μετὰ ποσσὶ γυναικός the one who falls between the feet of a woman on this day, *i.e.* is born IL. 19.110 | **to fall, drop, calm,** *of wind:* ἄνεμος πέσε the wind has dropped OD. 19.202 THPHR. *Vent.* 15, 49 | **to fall** (*from*), **lose:** σοι ἐκ θυμοῦ your favor IL. 23.595; ἐξ ἐλπίδων from hope EUR. *fr.* 420.5 || *fig.* **to fall** (*to the earth*), **disappear, turn out to be in vain:** τὰ μέλλοντ' εὖ λέγεσθαι μὴ πέσῃ φαύλως χαμᾶζ(ε) that the good things that will be spoken of should not fall stupidly to earth with no advantage ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1012; οὐ χαμαὶ πεσεῖται ὅτι ἂν εἴπῃς what you will say will not be without avail PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14d | *abs.* **to fall, stumble, fail, be unsuccessful** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 540 PLAT. *Phaed.* 100d E **to fall in, end in, stumble in:** ἐν γυιοπέδαις in fetters PIND. *P.* 2.41; δυσπραξίαις in misfortunes SOPH. *Ai.* 759; αἰσχύνῃ into disgrace SOPH. *Tr.* 597; ἐν μέσοις ἀρκυστάτοις in the middle of a drawn net SOPH. *El.* 1476; ἐν φόβῳ π. to be taken with fear EUR. *Or.* 1418; ἐν ὕπνῳ π. to fall into sleep PIND. *I.* 4.23 = ὕπνῳ AESCHL. *Eum.* 68 = εἰς ὕπνον SOPH. *Ph.* 826; εἰς δουλοσύνην into servitude SOL. 9.4; εἰς ἄτην into misfortune SOL. 13.68; π. ἐς νόσον to fall ill AESCHL. *Pr.* 478; ἐς δάκρυα to weeping HDT. 6.21.2; εἰς ἀνάγκας into necessity THUC. 3.82.2; εἰς ὀργήν into anger EUR. *Or.* 696; ἐς αὐχμηρὰς χεῖρας into harsh hands ANACR. 71.4; εἰς τὴν τῶν Ῥωμαίων ἐξουσίαν into the power of the Romans POL. 3.4.12; οὐκ ἔχω ποῖ γνώμης πέσω I do not know where my thoughts will take me, what to think of SOPH. *Tr.* 705; ὥστε τοὔμπαλιν πεσεῖν φρενῶν as if to end up thinking the opposite EUR. *Hip.* 390 C **to fall in** *or* **in the ambit of, be contained in:** τό ... ἐν τῇ ἱστορίᾳ πεπτωκὸς τῆς δύσεως that which falls under the history of the west EPIC. 2.79; εἰς γένη ταῦτα in these kinds ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005a 2, *al.*; εἰς ἡμᾶς in our powers ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.9; ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτὴν ἐπιστήμην in the same science ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 8; ὑπὸ τέχνην οὐδεμίαν not part of any science ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 8; ὅσα πέπτωκεν ὑπὸ τὴν ἡμετέραν ἱστορίαν as much as is included in our history POL. 2.14.7; π. ὑπ' αἴσθησιν to be perceptible with the senses PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 5; ὑπὸ τὸν λόγον in discourse ARD. *fr.* 19 = εἰς τὸν λόγον ARD. *fr.* 28; ἔξω τῶν διῃρημένων γενῶν outside of the kinds that have been distinguished ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681b 1 D **to fall intentionally, throw oneself, dash:** ἐκ νηός from the ship OD. 10.51; Ἀπόλλωνος ἐν ἀγκοίνῃσι in the embrace of Apollo HES. *fr.* 252.5; π. ἐπὶ στόμα to throw morsels XEN. *Cyn.* 10.13; πρὸς ἀγκάλαις in the arms, embrace EUR. *Ion* 962 | **to throw oneself in supplication** ALCM. 85b; βρέτη π. πρός ... θεῶν to throw oneself at the feet of the statues of the gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 185; ἀμφὶ σὸν πίπτω γόνυ I cling to your knees EUR. *Hec.* 787 || *host.* **to throw oneself against, press against, assault** ▸ ἔν τινι against s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 13.742 SOPH. *Ai.* 375, *Ant.* 782 = ἐπί τινι HES. *Sc.* 379 = πρός τι *or* τινα SOPH. *Ai.* 1061 | **to rush against,** *of wind* OD. 14.475 HES. *Op.* 547 || **to lunge aside, flee away, jump away:** ἐξ ἀρκύων from nets AESCHL. *Eum.* 147; ἔξω τῶν κακῶν away from troubles ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 970 E **to fall** (*by another's hand*), **be beaten down, fall in battle, be killed** IL. 8.67 OD. 8.524 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πεπτωκότες the fallen XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24; θνῄσκοντες π. to fall, killed: fall dead IL. 1.243 = νέκυες π. IL. 10.200 = νεκροὶ π. EUR. *Ph.* 881; ▸ π. ὑπό τινος to fall by s.o.'s hand HDT. 9.67 PLUT. *CMi.* 54.11 *etc.* = ὑπό τινι IL. 11.158; πεσήματα πλεῖσθ' Ἑλλάδος πέπτωκε δοριπετῆ νεκρῶν very many Greeks fell, killed by the spear EUR. *Andr.* 653 | **to be cut** *or* **chopped** *or* **hacked down,** *of ears of grain, flowers, trees etc.* IL. 11.69, 11.157, *al.* || **to be conquered, have the worst of it, be vanquished** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 7.18.2, 8.16.2 THUC. 2.89.7 PLAT. *Phil.* 22e (*fig.*) || **to collapse, fall down, be demolished** *or* **destroyed** AESCHL. *Ch.* 263 EUR. *Hec.* 11 PLAT. *Leg.* 862b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 20 *etc.*; δορί by the spear, as a result of enemy assaults EUR. *Hec.* 5, *Rh.* 398; ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς ... βορέαο by the violent breath of the north wind CALLIM. *H.* 4.25 | *extens. and fig. of pers.* SOPH. *O.T.* 50 PLAT. *Lach.* 181b MEN. *fr.* 602.15; ἀβουλίᾳ through lack of consideration SOPH. *El.* 429; ἀπὸ σμικροῦ κακοῦ from a minor misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 1078; π. ἀτίμως πτώματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά to fall ignominiously with an irremediable collapse AESCHL. *Pr.* 919 | *of feelings, thoughts etc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 794 SOPH. *Ant.* 474; π. ταῖς ἐλπίσιν to lose one's hopes POL. 1.87.1 F **to fall, present oneself** *or* **succeed in a certain way, have a certain outcome,** *of dice* ALEXIS 35.2 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.427.3) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.3; εὖ π. to fall favorably *or* in timely manner, to have a good outcome AESCHL. *Ag.* 32 SOPH. *fr.* 895 | *of fate that happens* ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 619e = παρά τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 617e = ἐπί τινα NT *Acts* 1.26 | *of battle* HDT. 7.163.2, 8.130.4 | *of marriages* EUR. *Or.* 603 (*with dat.*) || *generic.* **to turn out** PLAT. *Leg.* 709a; παρὰ γνώμαν against all expectation PIND. *O.* 12.10; *subst. ptc.* τὸ πῖπτον **that which happens,** event EUR. *El.* 639; τὰ πεπτωκότα what turned out, the events EUR. *Hip.* 718 PLAT. *Rp.* 604c; πίπτει κατὰ τὴν ἑνάτην καὶ εἰκοστὴν πρὸς ταῖς ἑκατὸν ὀλυμπίαδα it falls in, *i.e.* happened, in the 129th Olympiad POL. 1.5.1 || *later* **to derive from, obtain** *or* **pertain as income** *or* **yield** ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 2.62.1, 30.31.7 *etc.* = εἴς τινα STRAB. 17.1.12; τὸ πεσὸν ἀπὸ τῆς τιμῆς the proceeds from the sale DION. 20.17.2 G *geom.* **to fall on, fall perpendicularly** ▸ ἐπί τι on sthg. EUCL. *El.* 3.11 || *also* **to cut, divide, pass across** ▸ διά τινος sthg. ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 17 = κατά τινος ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1 *def.* 2 = ἐπί τι ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 16 = ποτί τι ARCHIM. *Spir.* 15 • *alternative pres.* πίντω (*see*) || *epic* πίπτον || *Ion. epic fut.* πεσέομαι, *3 sg.* πεσέεται, *pl.* πεσέονται *later also* πέσομαι || *aor*[t]. *epic* πέσον *Dor. Aeol.* ἔπετον, *later* ἔπεσα | *inf.* πεσεῖν, *epic* πεσέειν | *ptc.* πεσών || *pf. inf.* πεπτωκέναι | *ptc.* πεπτωκώς *and* πεπτώς -ῶτος, *epic* πεπτηώς *and* πεπτεώς *with forms in* πεπτηότ- πεπτηῶτ- πεπτεῶτ, *fem.* πεπτηυῖα.

πῑπώ -οῦς, ἡ *onomat. ornith.* **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 4 *etc.*

Πιραεῖς -ῶν, οἱ **inhabit. of Pira,** *district in the Megarid* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295b.

πίρωμις, ὁ *term. Egypt.* **noble and honest** (= καλὸς κἀγαθός) HDT. 2.143.4.

Πῖσα -ης, ἡ **Pisa,** *fountain at Olympia and synon. with Olympia itself, in Elis* STESICH. 86 PIND. *O.* 1.18 HDT. 2.7.1 *etc.* || **Pisa,** *in Etruria* POL. 2.16.2 = αἱ Πῖσαι POL. 2.27.1 • Πῖσα PIND. *l.c.*

πῖσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* πιπίσκω.

Πισαῖος -α -ον [Πῖσα] **Pisaean, of Pisa,** *in Elis* CALLIM. *fr.* 76.2 NIC. *fr.* 74.5 CRINAG. (AP 6.350.2) *etc.* | οἱ Πισαῖοι **inhabit. of Pisa, Pisaeans** DIOD. 15.82.1 LUC. *Sacr.* 11 | ἡ Πισαία (*sc.* χώρα) the region of Pisa PAUS. 5.1.6.

πισάκιον -ου, τό *see* περιστόμιον HSCH.

Πῖσάτης -ου [Πῖσα] **of Pisa** PIND. *O.* 1.70 | οἱ Πισᾶται **inhabit. of Pisa** PIND. *O.* 9.68.

Πισᾶτις -ῐδος [Πῖσα] **of Pisa** PIND. *O.* 4.11 EUR. *I.T.* 824 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Πισᾶτις (*sc.* χώρα) **the region of Pisa** STRAB. 8.3.3 • Πῑ- PIND. *l.c.*

πῖσεύς -έως, ὁ [πῖσος] **dweller in meadows** THEOCR. 25.201.

Πίσηθεν [Πῖσα] *adv.* **from Pisa** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.390.3).

Πισθέταιρος -ου, ὁ **Pisthetairos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 644 (*conject.*: Πεισθέταιρος *and* πεισθαίτερος *codd.*).

Πῖσιας -ου, ὁ **Pisias,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 766 (*codd.*).

Πῐσῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Πισιδία] **Pisidians, inhabit. of Pisidia** XEN. *An.* 1.1.11, *al.*, *Hel.* 3.1.13 STRAB. 12.7.1 PLUT. *Alex.* 18.1 *etc.*

Πῐσῖδία -ας, ἡ **Pisidia,** *region in Asia Minor* STRAB. 13.1.59 AEL. *N.A.* 16.7 *etc.*

πῖσῖνος -η -ον [πῖσος] **made with peas:** ἔτνος stew ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1171 ANTIPH. 181.7.

πίσιρα HSCH., *see* πίτυρα.

πισιρίτης HSCH., *see* πιτύρινος.

Πῖσις -ῐδος, ὁ *see* Πεῖσις.

Π

πισκινή -ῆς, ἡ [*Lat.* piscina] **bath, pool** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.12.1.

πισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πιπίσκω] **giving to drink, irrigation** HSCH.

πίσον -ου, τό ALEXIS 328, *see* πίσος.

πίσος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **pea** EUP. 323 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 22 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.4 *etc.* • *accent. also* πισός.

πῖσος -ους, τό **plain, meadow**: *pl.* πίσεα IL. 20.9 OD. 6.124 HOM. 5.99 CALLIM. *fr.* 363.1 *etc.*

πίσσα, *Att.* πίττα [*IE* *pid-; *cf. Lat.* pix] **pitch** IL. 4.277 HDT. 4.195.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.58 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 8 ACH. 2.14.9, *al. etc.* | *used for purposes of torture* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.22 | π. ὠμή raw pitch THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.2 POL. 5.89.6; ἑψηθεῖσα cooked THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.2 = ἐφθή HP. *Mul.* 1.37; ὑγρά wet DIOSC.^{2} 1.72.1; ξηρά dry DIOSC.^{2} 1.72.5; Ῥοδίη, Βρυτία Rhodian, Brutian GEOP. 6.5.1; ὁρὸς πίσσης = πίσσανθος, *recipe ingredient* HP. *Ulc.* 12 HERAS (GAL. 13.339) GAL. 12.102 | *prov.* μελάντερον ἠὔτε πίσσα blacker than pitch IL. 4.277; ἄρτι μῦς πίττης γεύεται the mouse was just killed with pitch DEMOSTH. 50.26; πέπονθα πρὸς Θάλητος ὅσσα κἠμ πίσσῃ μῦς I have suffered at the hands of Thales like a mouse in pitch HEROND. 2.62 ‖ **resin**: κεδρινέη of cedar NIC. *Al.* 488 ‖ **resinous trunk, branch** QS 9.454.

πισσᾰλοιφέω, *contr.* [πίσσα, ἀλείφω] **to smear with pitch** AEN. 11.3 (*aor. inf.* πισσαλοιφῆσαι).

πίσσανθος -εος, τό [πίσσα, ἄνθος] **cream of pitch** GAL. 11.520, 12.978.

1. πισσάριον -ου, τό [πίσσα] **a little bit of pitch** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.978) *etc.*

2. πισσάριον -ου, τό [*cf.* πίσος, πίσινος] **legume stew**, *gloss. of* ἔτνος SCH. PLAT. *HipMa.* 290d.

πίσσᾱσις -εως, ἡ [*see* πισσόω] *Dor.* **smearing with pitch** *I*G 42.1.102.238, *al.* (IV^{BCE}).

πισσάσφαλτος -ου, ἡ [πίσσα, ἄσφαλτος] **mixture of pitch and asphalt** DIOSC.^{2} 1.73 (πιττ-).

πισσέλαιον -ου, τό [πίσσα, ἔλαιον] **mixture of pitch and oil** HIPPIATR. 20.5, 34.4, *al.* ‖ = πίσσανθος DIOSC.^{2} 1.72 GAL. 12.441.

πισσήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [πίσσα] **of pitch, pitchy** NIC. *Th.* 717 MAN.^{1} 4.346.

πισσήρης -ες AESCHL. *Ch.* 268, *see* πισσήεις.

πισσηρός -ά -όν [πίσσα] **of pitch**: *subst.* ἡ πισσηρά **poultice with pitch** HP. *Fract.* 24 (*Ion.* -ή) GAL. 18(2).365.

πισσία *or* πισσεία -ας, ἡ (πιττ-) [πίσσα] *medic.* **remedy based on pitch** GAL. 18(2).900.5.

πισσίζω [πίσσα] **to taste of pitch** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 190a (*wine*).

πίσσῑνος, *Att.* πίττινος -ον [πίσσα] **smeared with pitch, pitched** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 280 ‖ **pitch-like**: δρόσος dew LUC. *V.H.* 2 29.

πισσῖτης, οἶνος, ὁ [πίσσα] **wine mixed with pitch** STRAB. 4.6.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 676c DIOSC.^{2} 5.38.

πισσοειδής -ές [πίσσα, εἶδος] **pitch-like** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.2.

πισσοκάμῖνος -ου, ὁ [πίσσα, κάμινος] **furnace for extracting pitch** *P*CAIR.MASP. 110.38 (VI^{CE}).

πισσόκαπνος -ου, ὁ [πίσσα, καπνός] **smoke from pitch** HIPPIATR. 34.14.

πισσοκαυτέω, *Att.* πιττοκαυτέω, *contr.* [πίσσα, καυτός] **to burn to extract pitch** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.2 (*pass.*), 9.3.4.

πισσόκηρος -ον [πίσσα, κηρός] *a type of beeswax* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 17.

πισσοκοπέω, *Att.* πιττοκοπέω, *contr.* [πισσοκόπος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπιττοκοπημένος COM. 137.5 *P*BGU 6.1293.3 (I^{BCE}) (-σσ-) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πιττοκοπηθείς THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.5 ❶ *act.* **to smear with pitch** *I*G 22.1672.179 ❷ *pass.* **to be smeared with pitch** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.5 (πιττ-) *P*REV. 32.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ **to be dehaired with plasters of pitch** ALEXIS 266.1 (πιττ-) PHILEM. *title* (*fr.* 66-67) (πιττ-).

πισσοκοπία -ας, ἡ [πισσοκόπος] **depilation with plasters of pitch** ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.13 (*Ion.* -ίη) *etc.* ‖ **smearing of pitch** *P*PGU 1.14.4.14 (III^{CE}).

πισσοκοπικός -ή -όν [πισσοκοπία] **of depilation with plasters of pitch** POLL. 7.165.

πισσοκόπος -ον [πίσσα, κόπτω] **that depilates oneself with plasters of pitch** POLL. 7.165.

πισσοκωνάω, *contr.* [πίσσα, κωνάω] **to smear with pitch** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* πισσοκωνῆσαι).

πισσοκώνητος -ον [πίσσα, κωνάω] **smeared with pitch** AESCHL. *fr.* 478: π. πῦρ fire fed with pitch *or* resinous substance AESCHL. *fr.* 118; π. μόρος smearing with pitch and burning alive HSCH.

πισσοκωνία -ας, ἡ [*see* πισσοκωνάω] **smearing with pitch** HSCH.

πισσοκωνίας, ἀρήν, ὁ [*see* πισσοκωνάω] lamb **smeared with pitch** CRATIN. 397 (*dub.*).

πισσός GEOP. 2.13.3, *see* πίσος.

πισσοτρόφος -ον [πίσσα, τρέφω] **pitch-producing** PLUT. *QConv.* 648d (*plants*).

Πισσούθνης -ου, ὁ **Pissouthnes**, *male name* THUC. 1.115.4, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 25.3.

πισσουργεῖον -ου, τό [πισσουργός] **laboratory for extracting pitch** STRAB. 5.1.12 (*pl.*).

πισσουργέω, *contr.* [πισσουργός] **to work at extracting pitch**: *pass.* DION. 20.15.2.

πισσουργία -ας, ἡ [πισσουργός] **production of pitch, working with pitch** POLL. 7.101.

πισσουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πίσσα, ἔργον] **producer of pitch, worker with pitch** POLL. 7.101.

πισσόχριστος -ον [πίσσα, χρίω] **anointed with pitch** HSCH.

πισσόω, *Att.* πιττόω, *contr.* [πίσσα] *impf.* (ὑπ)επίσσουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1093 ‖ *fut.* πισσώσω HSCH. α7965 ‖ *aor.* ἐπίσσ(ττ)ωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπίσσ(ττ)ωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπισσ(ττ)ώθην ❶ *act.* **to pitch, smear with pitch** GEOP. 6.4.2, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1093 (*ships*) ❷ *mid.* **to depilate oneself with plasters of pitch** THEOP.^{1} 204; ἦν τῶν πιττουμένων τὰ σκέλη καὶ τὸ σῶμα ὅλον he was among those that depilated their legs and their whole bodies LUC. *Demon.* 50; κίναιδόν τινα τῶν πεπιττωμένων τὰ σκέλη a fairy with his legs depilated LUC. *Merc.* 33 ❸ *pass.* **to be pitched, be covered with pitch** CHRYSIP. 2.110.12 (*P*HERC. 307 col. 14.16) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33, 46.11 GEOP. 4.15.9; τὴν κεφαλήν on the head ALCIPHR. 3.12.2.

πισσυγ- *see* πισυγ-.

πισσώδης, *Att.* πιττώδης -ες [πίσσα] **pitch-like** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.2, *al.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.2.

πίσσωσις, *Att.* πίττωσις -εως, ἡ [πισσόω] **smearing with pitch** GAL. 6.443 GEOP. 7.12.24, *al. etc.*

πισσωτέον [πισσόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to smear pitch** GEOP. 6.3.8, 6.4.1.

πισσωτής, *Att.* πιττωτής -οῦ, ὁ [πισσόω] **spreader of pitch** LUC. *Fug.* 33 (*pl.*) GAL. 10.501.

πισσωτός, *Att.* πιττωτός -ή όν [πισσόω] **smeared with pitch** GAL. 11.106, *al.*

πιστάκη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **pistachio**, *tree* ALCIPHR. 3.39.1, *see* πιστάκιον.

πιστάκιον -ου, τό *bot.* **pistachio**, *nut* NIC. *Th.* 891 DIOSC.^{2} 1.124 GAL. 13.569 GEOP. 10.3.3, *al.* • *also written* βιστάκιον, φιττάκιον *and* ψιττάκιον.

πίστευμα -ατος, τό [πιστεύω] **treaty of faith, pledge, commitment** AESCHL. *Ag.* 878 (*v.l.*).

πίστευσις -εως, ἡ [πιστεύω] **entrusting**: τινῶν ἐντολῶν some assignments IOS. *A.I.* 17.3.3 (58).

πιστευτέον [πιστεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to believe, place faith** ▸ τινι in s.o. STRAB. 1.3.1 AN. *Subl.* 44.2 PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 37, *al.*; οὐκέτι πιστευτέα τῶν νῦν οὐδενί one should no longer believe anyone at this time LUC. *Tim.* 48 | ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760b 31 | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος in s.o. about sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.22 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Tim.* 20b POL. 12.11.3 | ▸ *with* ὅτι that PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 77.

πιστευτικός -ή -όν [πιστεύω] **minded, disposed to believe** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 29 | *subst.* τὸ πιστευτικὸν περὶ τοῦ ὑπὸ τῶν φίλων φιλεῖσθαι **the trust in the affection of one's friends** MAUR. 1.14 ‖ *act.* **that drives to believe, that induces believe** PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a • *adv.* πιστευτικῶς **with disposition to believe** *or* **confide**: π. ἔχων τῷ σώματι believing in one's own physical powers PLAT. *HipMi.* 364a.

πιστευτός -ή -όν [πιστεύω] **worthy of faith, credible** ORIG. *Io.* 2.6.49 *etc.*

πιστεύω [πιστός] *impf.* ἐπίστευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπιστευόμην ‖ *fut.* πιστεύσω, *later mid.* πιστεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπίστευσα, *mid.* ἐπιστευσάμην ‖ *pf.* πεπίστευκα, *mid. pass.* πεπίστευμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπιστεύκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπιστεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπιστεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πιστευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to have faith, trust, confide** ▸ τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.24.2 THUC. 3.5.2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.8 MEN. *Dysc.* 285 *etc.*; ταῖς ἀληθείαις in the truth DEMOSTH. 44.3; π. τινὶ ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅλων to trust in, entrust oneself to s.o., in respect of everything, give s.o. full power over everything POL. 2.43.2 | **to pay attention, listen** SOPH. *O.T.* 625; τινὶ μεγάλα to s.o. in important matters SOPH. *Tr.* 1228 ‖ *later* **to have faith**: τῷ θεῷ in God PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.225, *al.* = ἐν τῷ θεῷ VT *Ps.* 77.22 = εἰς τὸν Θεόν NT *John* 16.1; ἐπὶ τὸν Κύριον in the Lord NT *Acts* 9.42; ἐν τῷ εὐαγγελίῳ in the Gospel NT *Mark* 1.15; ἐπί τινι in sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 177 = τινι PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 92 [B] **to believe, accept as true** *or* **accurate, trust**: θεῶν ... θεσφάτοισιν in the prophecies of the gods AESCHL. *Pers.* 800; λόγῳ in a discourse HDT. 2.118.4 SOPH. *El.* 886; τοῖς ἔμπροσθεν λόγοις in the former discourse PLAT. *Leg.* 798d; ταῖς αἰσθήσεσιν in the senses PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 65; τῷ ἀληθεῖ in the truth ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1154a 24; τοῖς σημείοις in the signs GEOP. 2.6.26 | ▸ τι in sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 646 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142a 19 = περί τινος HDT. 4.96.1 PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 276 | ▸ τινί τι in s.o. (*or* sthg.) about sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 710 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 10 MEN. *Gn.* 460 *etc.* = τινὶ περί τινος LYS. 30.7 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 21 PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 49 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.28 ‖ **to consider, believe, be persuaded** ▸ *with pres. inf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 524a; πιστεύων δὲ ὀρθῶς γιγνώσκειν περὶ τοῦ μὴ ἐξιέναι convinced of being right not to want to make a sorty THUC. 2.22.1 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* EUR. *H.F.* 146 *etc.*; διὰ τὸ αἰσχρὸν δὴ βοηθήσειν ὑμῖν πιστεύετε αὐτούς trust that they will rush to your aid because of their honor THUC. 5.105.3 | ▸ *with aor. inf.*: ἐπίστευε μηδὲν ἂν παρὰ τὰς σπονδὰς παθεῖν he was sure that he would not suffer any harm in violation of the treaty XEN. *An.* 1.9.8 | ▸ *with* ὅτι ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 583 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 254a 3 EPIC. 5.35 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.242, *al. etc.*; ὅτι σοι δόξει ἀποδοῦναι πιστεύω I am confident that you will decide to pay your debt XEN. *An.* 7.7.47 | π. τινὶ σιγᾶν to be persuaded that s.o. should be silent HDT. 8.110.2; τινὶ ἀληθῆ λέγειν that s.o. is speaking the truth LYS. 19.54; οὐδ' ἂν τούτοις ἐπίστευον ἐμμόνοις ἔσεσθαι οὓς ... I would not trust the kind of men who ... to hold their position firm XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.55 | ▸ τινί ὡς s.o. that: τῷ δὲ τυράννῳ οὔποτ' ἔστι πιστεῦσαι ὡς φιλεῖται it is no longer possible for the tyrant to believe that anyone wishes him well XEN. *Hier.* 1.37 [C] **to entrust** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.17 MEN. *fr.* 605.2 PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 24; γυναικὶ μὴ πίστευε τὸν σαυτοῦ βίον do not en-

trust your life to a woman MEN. *Gn.* 142 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be considered worthy of trust, be trusted, be held as a belief** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.8 PLAT. *epist.* 309a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156b 29, *al.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος on the part of s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.6.33 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 22 = παρά τινι DEMOSTH. 23.4 = πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 20.25; ὑπό τινος τὰ πάντα by s.o. in all respects PHYLAR. 24 || **to take as delivery** *or* **in deposit** ▸ τινος sthg. POL. 6.56.13, 18.55.6 DIOD. 12.15.3; (τι) παρά τινος (sthg.) from s.o. POL. 3.69.1 Ⓑ **to be believed, be considered true** *or* **accurate**, *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.17 PLAT. *Lach.* 181b | *of things* DEMOSTH. 32.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172b 6 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 93 DIOG.[5] 29.1.8, 54.3.10 | ὑπό τινος by s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.39 = τινι MEN. *fr.* 135 Ⓒ *generic.* **to be held** *or* **considered** ▸ *with inf.*: πιστευθεὶς ἀληθεύσειν ἃ ἔλεγες it being believed that what you said would be shown to be true XEN. *An.* 7.7.25; πιστεύεται εἶναι μείζων τῆς οἰκουμένης it is believed to be greater than the inhabited earth ARISTOT. *An.* 428b 4; πεπίστευται τὸ κοινὸν πολίτευμα πρυτανεύειν (*virtue*) is believed to be at the head of universal government PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.45; ἐπιστεύθη Διὸς υἱὸς εἶναι he was believed to be the son of Zeus ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.44; παρὰ Διὸς αὐτοῖς οἱ νόμοι πεπιστευμένοι ἦσαν γεγονέναι they believed that their laws had come from Zeus PLAT. *Leg.* 636d; διὰ τὴν ἔχθραν πιστευθεὶς ὡς δημοτικὸς ὤν he was believed to be on the people's side because of his hostility ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 28.

πιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πιπίσκω] **watering-place** HSCH. *s.v.* πισμός.

πιστήριον -ου, τό [πιπίσκω] HSCH., *see* ποτιστήριον.

Πιστίας -ου, ὁ **Pistias**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.9 DINAR. 1.53 *etc.*

πιστικελευστής -οῦ, ὁ [πίστις, κελευστής] **guarantor** *P*STRAS. 594.4 (III[CE]) *etc.*

1. πιστικός -ή -όν [πιστός] **faithful** ARTEMID. 2.32 *etc.* || *pass.* **credible, trustworthy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.3.9 *etc.* || **genuine, pure** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 3 (92.10) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* πιστικῶς **faithfully**: π. ἔχειν πρὸς ἀλλήλους to be faithful to one another PLUT. *Pel.* 8.2 | **credibly** *or* **convincingly** HLD. 3.9 (*superl.* -ώτατα).

2. πιστικός -ή -όν [πιστός] **liquid**: *bot.* νάρδος π. liquid spikenard (*oth.* genuine spikenard), *a type of spikenard* NT *Mark* 14.3.

πίστιος -α -ον [πίστις] **reliable, trustworthy** *I*TAM 2.338.

Πίστιος Ζεύς, ὁ **Faithful Zeus** DION. 4.58.4.

πίστις -εως, ἡ [πιστός] Ⓐ **trust** (*that one has in s.o.*) HES. *Op.* 372 *etc.*; πίστει χρήματ' ὄλεσσα, ἀπιστίῃ δ' ἐσάωσα through trust I lost my wealth; through lack of trust, I regained it THGN. 831; πίστιν ἴσχειν τινί to have faith, put faith in s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 950; π. τινός faith in sthg. EPIC. 6.34; κατὰ πίστιν συναλλάττειν to make contracts on faith, in words ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 30; εἰς πίστιν ἔδωκας you have given in trust DEMOSTH. 32.16; εἰς πίστιν ποτ' ἐλθόντας χρόνῳ gaining trust with the passage of time MEN. *Dysc.* 282 || **faith, credence, conviction** (*that one has for s.o. or sthg.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1154a 23; βέβαιος firm EPIC. 3.85; βεβαιοτάτη most firm EPIC. 2.63; πίστιν φέρειν τινί to believe in s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1445; σωφροσύνης πίστιν περί τινος ἔχειν to be convinced of s.o.'s uprightness DEMOSTH. 18.215; πίστιν λαβεῖν ὑπέρ τινος to become certain of sthg. EPIC. 6.7 | **faith** (*religious*) NT *1Cor.* 13.13 *etc.*; πρὸς θεόν in God PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 94, *al.* || **fidelity** HDT. 8.105.2 PLUT. *Eum.* 1.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινι toward s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 443 | *extens.* **loyalty, righteousness, honesty** MEN. *fr.* 746 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.30 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.3.4; *opp. to* ἀπιστία SOPH. *O.C.* 611 Ⓑ *pass.* **faith** (*of which one is the object*), **being believed, credibility** THPHR. *Sens.* 46; τὰ ἄπιστα λαμβάνει πίστιν incredible things become believable PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.12; πίστιν παρέχειν τινί to give s.o. credibility THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.13 || **commercial credit**: πίστις Φορμίωνι παρὰ τοῖς εἰδόσι καὶ τοσούτων καὶ πολλῷ πλειόνων χρημάτων Phormio enjoys a credit of so much money, and even far more, from those who know him DEMOSTH. 36.57 Ⓒ **that which inspires faith, guarantee, assurance** SOPH. *El.* 887 | δοῦναι πίστιν (τινί) to give one's word, give assurance, promise (to s.o.) HDT. 9.91.2 THUC. 5.45.2; *also* δοῦναι πίστεις THUC. 4.86.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256d, but διδόναι ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν πίστιν τινός to surrender to s.o., entrust oneself to s.o.'s good faith POL. 3.18.6, *al.* (*of the Romans*); ὅρκους ... καὶ πίστιν ἀλλήλοις δότε exchange oaths and promises ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1185; πίστεις δέχεσθαι to receive assurances, promises PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256d = πίστεις λαβεῖν XEN. *An.* 1.2.26; πίστιν λαβεῖν παρά τινος to receive assurance from s.o. LYS. 12.9 | ποιεῖσθαι πίστεις πρός τινας to make solemn promises to s.o., obligate oneself to s.o. THUC. 4.51 = πίστεις ποιεῖσθαί τινι XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.12; *also* τὰς πίστις ποιεῖσθαι to draw up an agreement HDT. 3.8.2; πίστιν τε καὶ ὅρκια ἐποιεῦντο συμμαχίης πέρι πρὸς τοὺς Ἕλληνας they made an oath of fidelity to the alliance with the Greeks HDT. 9.92.1 | πίστιν ἐπιθεῖναι to make a solemn declaration (to confirm sthg.) DEMOSTH. 29.26, *al.* = πίστιν προθεῖναι DEMOSTH. 54.42 | χειρὸς π. pledge, assurance, pact confirmed with a handshake SOPH. *Ph.* 813, *O.C.* 1632; θεῶν π. pledge, assurance, pact confirmed by invoking the gods EUR. *Med.* 414, *Hip.* 1037; θεῶν πίστεις ὁμόσαι τινί to make an agreement with s.o., swearing by the gods THUC. 5.30.3 | φόβων πίστις ἄδε πρώτα this is the first guarantee against fears EUR. *Suppl.* 627 Ⓓ *extens.* **proof, given to confirm** *or* **demonstrate** PLAT. *Rp.* 505e THPHR. *Sens.* 31, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 136 *etc.*; ἱκανὴ πίστις πρός τι sufficient proof of sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.4; πίστιν φέρειν to offer *or* supply a proof THPHR. *C.P.* 6.15.2 = πίστιν ἔχειν THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.4, *al.* = παρέχεσθαι πίστιν (τινός of sthg.) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 116; πίστιν λαμβάνειν ἔκ τινος to derive a proof from sthg. MEN. *fr.* 807 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 109; πίστιν λαμβάνειν ὑπέρ τινος to obtain proof, acquire certainty of sthg. EPIC. 6.7; συμπαραλαμβάνεσθαι πρὸς τὴν πίστιν τινός to be produced to prove sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.7 || **argumentation, argument** (*used to prove sthg.*) ISOCR. 3.8 PLAT. *Phaed.* 70b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355b 35, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 55 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.7 *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος π. argument derived from sthg. ARISTOT. *APo.* 90b 14 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.227 = τινος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326a 29; *also* διά τινος by means of sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 103b 7 || *Pythagorean name of 10* [Iambl.[1]] 59, 60 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 97 Ⓔ **that which is entrusted, commission of trust**: τὰδελφοῦ ταύτην αὐτῷ τὴν πίστιν ἐγχειρίσαντος having given his brother this commission POL. 5.41.2, 16.22.2 || *personif.* **Πίστις, ἡ Pistis (Faith, Loyalty)** (= *Lat.* Fides) THGN. 1137 PLUT. *Nu.* 16.1, *Fl.* 16.7 APP. 13.16; Π. δημοσία = *Lat.* Fides publica DION. 2.75.3 • *Ion. gen.* πίστιος Emped. B 114.3 | *Ion. dat.* πίστῐ HDT. 3.74.2 || *Ion. dat. pl.* HDT. 4.172.4 | *Ion. acc.* πίστῐς HDT. 3.8.2.

πιστοΐασπις -ιδος, ἡ [πιστός, ἴασπις] **true jewel** *P*OXY. 1380.138 (II[CE]: *Isis*).

Πιστοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Pistokrates**, *male name* PAUS. 6.24.5, *al.*

πιστολέτης -ου, ὁ [πίστις, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of faith** OR. *Sib.* 2.262.

πιστολογευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πίστις, λογεύω] **collector of credit** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 199.7 (III[BCE]).

Πιστόξενος -ου, ὁ **Pistoxenos**, *male name* IS. 6.13.

πιστοποιέω, *contr.* [πίστις, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐπιστοποίουν VT *4Macc.* 18.17 || *fut.* πιστοποιήσω EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1104.50) || *aor.* ἐπιστοποίησα, *subj. mid.* πιστοποιήσωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπιστοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to make credible, confirm, prove, affirm** VT *4Macc.* 7.9 CAP. 5.6.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *4Macc.* 18.17 (*v.l.*).

πιστοποίησις -εως, ἡ [πιστοποιέω] **making credible, affirmation** ORIG. *Io.* 1.3.18.

πιστοποιητικός -ή -όν [πιστοποιέω] **that gives faith** *or* **credit, reassuring** ORIG. *Io.* 32.15.175.

Πίστος -ου, ὁ **Pistos**, *male name* ANTIPH. 68.3 (*conject.*).

1. πιστός -ή -όν [*see* πείθω] Ⓐ **trustworthy, that does not betray** *or* **deceive, sure, faithful** IL. 15.331 (*companion*) HES. *Th.* 735 (*guards*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 969 (*message*) EUR. *I.T.* 1205, *al.* THUC. 5.108 *etc.*; φιλότητα καὶ ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμόντες making loyal alliance and agreements IL. 3.73; βασιλίδος πιστὴ τροφέ O faithful nurse of the queen EUR. *Hip.* 114; ὦ πιστοτάτη, στείχεις ἤδη; have you not left already, my most faithful friend? EUR. *El.* 1336 | π. ▸ τινι faithful to s.o. IL. 16.147 SOPH. *Tr.* 541 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.44 PLAT. *Rp.* 567e; π. τινος friend to s.o. ERG. 1 | *subst.* οἱ πιστοί **the faithful**, *counsellors of the king of Persia* XEN. *An.* 1.5.15 = τὰ πιστά AESCHL. *Pers.* 2; ὦ πιστὰ πιστῶν O faithful among the faithful AESCHL. *Pers.* 681 | οὐκέτι πιστὰ γυναιξίν one can no longer have faith in women OD. 11.456; βροτῶν δὲ πιστὸν οὐδέν one cannot have faith in anything among mortals SOPH. *fr.* 667.3 | *of things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 528 (*counsels*) THUC. 5.14.1 (*hope for power*); περί τινος πιστὸν ἔλπισμα established hope for sthg. EPIC. 22.3 | *subst.* τὸ πιστόν **trustworthiness**; τῆς ἐλευθερίας τὸ π. the trust inspired by freedom THUC. 2.40.5; τὸ π. τῆς ἐπιστήμης the trust that comes from expertise THUC. 6.72.4; τὰ πίσθ' ἑμαυτῷ τοῦ θράσους παρέξομαι I will gain for myself the trust that comes from bravery EUR. *Ph.* 268 || **loyal, honest, upright**: *subst.* τὸ πιστόν **loyalty, honesty** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.2, *al.*; τὸ π. τῆς καθ' ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς πολιτείας the loyalty with which you govern yourselves THUC. 1.68.1 Ⓑ **worthy to be believed, trustworthy, veracious**, *of pers.* PIND. *P.* 1.88 ANTIPHO 3.3.5, *al.* THUC. 3.43.2 ISOCR. 10.38 | *of things* IL. 3.269 PIND. *O.* 11.6 AESCHL. *Sept.* 66 HDT. 8.83.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.7 MEN. *fr.* 513.2 (*proof*) | *subst.* τὸ πιστόν **credibility, credit**; τῆς ἀληθείας of truth SOPH. *Tr.* 398 || **certain, sure, authentic, indubitable** SOPH. *O.C.* 1322 THEOP. 33.1 || **credible, likely, probable** HDT. 6.82.2, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 107b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 28 *etc.* Ⓒ *act.* **that believes, that has faith** AESCHL. *Pers.* 55, *Pr.* 917 SOPH. *O.C.* 1031 PLAT. *Leg.* 824; μηδενί in no one THGN. 283 || **that listens, docile, submissive** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.30 || *Christ.* **that believes, faithful** NT *John* 20.27 IR. *Haer.* 4.20.5 | *subst.* ὁ πιστός **believer**, *i.e.* **Christian** IO. *HMt* 7.732E *etc.* Ⓓ *subst. neut.* τὸ πιστόν **faith**: τινὶ τὸ πιστὸν νέμειν to have faith in s.o. APP. 15.39 || *subst.* τὰ πιστὰ **guarantee, assurance** (= πίστις b): τὰ π. δοῦναι καὶ λαβεῖν to give and receive guarantees, pledge oneself solemnly and mutually XEN. *An.* 3.2.5, 4.8.7; ἐπὶ τούτοις ἔδοσαν καὶ ἔλαβον πάντες τὰ π. they all made reciprocal promises on these terms

Π

Xen. *Cyr.* 3.2.23; ἔχειν τὰ π. παρά τινος to have guarantees from s.o. Xen. *Cyr.* 4.2.13; πιστὰ ἠξίου γενέσθαι he considered it convenient for there to be an exchange of promises Xen. *Cyr.* 7.4.3 | **pact, accord, alliance:** τὰ πιστὰ ποιέεσθαι to draw up an agreement, make terms for an accord Hdt. 3.8.1; τὰ πιστ' ἐδειξάτην they have shown their pact Aeschl. *Ag.* 651; στέργειν τὰ πιστὰ to be devoted to a pact Aeschl. *Eum.* 673 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος Eur. *Or.* 1014, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* πιστῶς **in good faith, loyally, faithfully** Antipho 2.4.7 Demosth. 3.26 || **credibly, persuasively** Antipho 3.3.4 (*compar.* -ότερον) || **certainly, indubitably** Plat. *Epin.* 938e || *act.* **disposed to believe, trusting** Demosth. 34.49 | ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. Lys. 18.15 || **attentively, docilely** Thuc. 1.129.1 (*superl.* -ότατα).

2. πιστός -ή -όν [πιπίσκω] *verb. adj.* **for drinking, potable:** ἀλέξημα medicine Aeschl. *Pr.* 480.

πιστότης -ητος, ἡ [πιστός] **good faith, righteousness, loyalty** Hdt. 7.52 Plat. *Leg.* 630c || *act.* **belief, conviction, confidence** And. 1.25.

πιστοφόρος -ον [πιστός, φέρω] **that carries the faithful** Cyr.[1] *HDiv.* 5.[2]379D.

πιστόφρων -ονος [πίστος, φρήν] **of faithful *or* loyal spirit** Man.[1] 4.590.

πιστοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πίστος, φύλαξ] **guardian of loyalty** Orph. *H.* 8.17.

πιστόω, *contr.* [πιστός] *impf.* ἐπίστουν Iul.[6] p. 307.17, *mid. pass.* ἐπιστούμην || *fut.* πιστώσω, *mid.* πιστώσομαι || *aor.* ἐπίστωσα, *mid.* ἐπιστωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπίστωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπιστώθην || *fut. pass.* πιστωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make firm in loyalty, commit, bind:** τινὰ ὅρκοις s.o. with oaths Thuc. 4.88.1 || **to make a belief firm, give a demonstration *or* proof** ▸ περί τινος of sthg. Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.206 ❷ *mid.* **to ensure the fidelity of, bind to oneself:** τινὰ ὑφ' ὅρκου s.o. under oath Soph. *O.C.* 650; διὰ πλειόνων λόγων with many discourses Pol. 8.15.2 || **to affirm one's own faith, give one's word, pledge oneself** Il. 6.233; ἐπέεσσιν with words Il. 21.286; περὶ τῶν ὅλων πρὸς ἀλλήλους to one another in all respects Pol. 18.39.6 || **to affirm the truth** (*of sthg.*), **give a demonstration, prove, confirm** ▸ τι sthg. Phil.[2] *Migr.* 110 Hdn.[1] 1.14.6 Philostr. *Ap.* 2.2 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. Eur. *fr.* 1073.6 Phil.[2] *Legat.* 311 Plut. *QConv.* 628e Luc. *Hipp.* 1 *etc.* = τὶ διά τινος Phil.[2] *Aet.* 121; ὅτι ... μάρτυρι τῷ Νέρωνι with the testimony of Nero that ... Plut. *Galb.* 5.3 || **to uphold as true, affirm the truth of** ▸ τι sthg. Pol. 1.43.5 Luc. *Philops.* 5 | ὅτι that Opp.[1] 3.355 || **to affirm one's own truthfulness, bear witness:** Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.208 | *with* ἑαυτόν Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.207 ❸ *pass.* **to be pledged, bound** (*in faith*) Hom. 4.536 Eur. *I.A.* 66; μοι ... ὅρκῳ πιστωθῆναι μ' οἴκαδ' ἀπάξειν to assure me with an oath that you will bring me back to my fatherland Od. 15.436 || **to be demonstrated as true, be confirmed *or* proven** Phil.[2] *Deus* 54; ▸ τινι as sthg. Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 93, *al.*; π. ὑπαίτιον to be proven guilty Phil.[2] *Spec.* 3.52.

πίστρα -ας, ἡ [πίνω] **watering-place, basin** Eur. *Cycl.* 47 Strab. 8.3.31.

πίστρῑνον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pistrinum] **mill, grinder** Hippol. *Haer.* 9.12.4.

πίστρον -ου, τό Eur. *Cycl.* 29, *see* πίστρα.

Πίστυρος -ου, ὁ **Pistyros,** *male name* Hdt. 7.109.2.

πίστωμα -ατος, τό [πιστόω] **pact, assurance, guarantee, pledge** Emped. B 5.2 Aeschl. *Ch.* 977, *al.* Ach. 8.7.4 | ▸ τινος of sthg. Epic. 5.40 = περί τινος Aristot. *Rh.* 1376a 17 | ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. to s.o. Clear. 1 | γηραλέα πιστώματα O old and faithful companions Aeschl. *Pers.* 171.

πίστωσις -εως, ἡ [πιστόω] **assurance, confirmation** Plat. *Leg.* 943c DCass. 38.12.3 *etc.*

πιστωτέος -α -ον [πιστόω] *verb. adj.* **that needs to be demonstrated *or* confirmed as true** ▸ ἔκ τινος by means of sthg. Plot. 5.16.16.

πιστωτής -οῦ, ὁ [πιστόω] **guarantor** Hsch.

πιστωτικός -ή -όν [πιστόω] **confirmatory** Hermog. *Id.* 379.9.

πῐσύγγιον -ου, τό [πίσυγγος] **cobbler's shop** Com. 801 Hdn. 2.567.28.

πίσυγγος -ου, ὁ **cobbler, shoemaker** Sapph. 110.3 Al. 3.7 Com. 801 Herond. 7.39 *etc.*

πῐσῦνος -ον [*see* πείθω] **that trusts, trusting:** Διί in Zeus Il. 9.238; θεῷ in god Pind. *P.* 4.232; θεοῖς in the gods Aeschl. *Sept.* 212 | ▸ τινι in sthg. Il. 5.205, *al.* Hes. *Th.* 506 Bacchyl. *Epin.* 5.21, *al.* Aristoph. *Pax* 84 Eur. *Suppl.* 121 Hdt. 1.66.3, *al.* Thuc. 2.89.6, *al.*; ἡνορέῃ πίσυνοι καὶ κάρτεϊ χειρῶν trusting in courage and the strength of his arms Il. 8.226; νόῳ πίσυνος sensible Sim. 76.1; ἀλκᾷ in aid Aeschl. *Suppl.* 352 || **that listens, that obeys** ▸ τινι s.o. Orph. *A.* 265, *al.*

πῐσῦρες *Aeol. epic* Il. 15.680, *al.* Od. 5.70, *al. etc.*, *see* τέσσαρες.

πίσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* πιπίσκω.

Πιτάνα *Dor.*, *see* Πιτάνη.

Πῐτᾰνᾰ́της λόχος [Πιτάνα] **battallion of Pitana,** *i.e.* comprised of the inhabit. of Pitana Thuc. 1.20.3 = ὁ Πιτανήτης λόχος Hdt. 9.53.2, 3.

Πιτανᾶτις -ιδος [Πιτάνα] **of Pitana** Antip.[1] (AP 7.711.1).

Πῐτᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ **Pitana,** *place in Mysia* Alcm. 11 Alc. 439 Hdt. 1.149.1 || *in Laconia* Pind. *O.* 6.28 Hdt. 3.55.2 Eur. *Tr.* 112 *etc.* • *Dor.* -άνα.

Πιτανήτης *see* Πιτανάτης.

πῑτεύω [*see* πιπίσκω] **to irrigate** *i*Schwyz. 485.7 (III[BCE]).

Πιτθεῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Πιτθεύς] **Pittheidae, descendents of Pittheus** Epigr. 1.336.1.

1. Πιτθεύς -έως, ὁ **Pittheus,** *son of Pelops* Il. 3.144 Eur. *Med.* 683, *al.* Plut. *Thess.* Aud. 2, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -ῆος Il. *l.c.*

2. Πιτθεύς -έως **of the deme of Pittheus** Plat. *Euthyph.* 2b Demosth. 21.62 Aristot. *Rh.* 1400a 9 *etc.*

πῐτῐοφόρος -ον [πίτυς, φέρω] **loaded with pines, rich in pines,** *explanation of* pinifer *in gloss. a* Verg. *p*Ness. 1.605 (VI[CE]).

πίτνημι *and* πιτνάω, *contr.* [*see* πετάννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to stretch, extend:** χεῖρας the hands Od. 11.392 Pind. *N.* 5.11; στολίδας the sails Sat.[1] (AP 10.6.6) || **to pour, scatter:** ἠέρα clouds Il. 21.7 | *fig.* τὸ λεῖον φαλακρὸν ἡδονῇ π. to tease pleasantly with the smooth baldness Soph. *Ichn.* 359 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to be stretched *or* extended** Il. 22.402 Eur. *El.* 713 Antip.[1] (AP 7.711.1) • *imper. act.* 2. *pl.* πίτνατε Sat.[1] *l.c.* | *poet. inf.* (ἀνα)πιτνάμεν Pind. *O.* 6.27 | *ptc.* πιτνάς || *impf.* 3. *sg. them.* πίτνᾱ Il. 21.7, 3. *pl.* πίτναν Pind. *N.* 5.11, *mid.* 3. *sg. poet.* πίτνατο Antip.[1] *l.c.*, *pl.* πίτναντο Il. 22.402 *and* ἐπίτναντο Eur. *l.c.*

1. πίτνω *and contr.* πιτνῶ [πίπτω] **to fall** Pind. *O.* 2.23, *N.* 5.42 Bacchyl. *Dith.* 17.6 Aeschl. *Ag.* 1128, *al.* Soph. *O.C.* 1732; ἃ δὴ νεκύων πένθει πίτνει that falls to the grief of the dead Eur. *Alc.* 102 || **to throw oneself:** ἐς φρένας into the soul Aeschl. *Ch.* 1056; ἱκέτις ἀμφὶ σὸν πίτνω γόνυ I throw myself at your knees as a suppliant Eur. *Hel.* 894 || **to collapse, be destroyed, perish** Aeschl. *Ag.* 1532 (*house*), *Eum.* 516 (*house of Justice*) • *pres.* 2. *sg.* πίτνεις *or* πιτνεῖς Eur. *Her.* 77 | *ptc.* πίτνων || *impf.* (ἔ)πιτνον.

2. πίτνω = πίτνημι *in* ἔπιτνον ἀλωήν they spread out (the sheaves) on the threshing-floor Hes. *Sc.* 291 (*v.l.* ἔπιπλον).

πίττα, ἡ *see* πίσσα.

Πιττᾰ́κειος -α -ον [Πιττακός] **of Pittakos:** *subst.* τὸ Πιττάκειον **the word of Pittakos** Sim. 37.11.

πιττᾰκιάρχης -ου, ὁ [πιττάκιον, ἄρχω] **president of a** πιττάκιον (*see*) *p*BGU 634.2 (II[CE]).

πιττακίζω [πιττάκιον] **to apply a label** *p*PGM 4.2952 (*aor. ptc.* πιττακίσας).

πιττᾰ́κιον -ου, τό **leaf** (*written*), **document, tablet** (*with writing*), *i.e.* **written message** Dinol. 7 (*dub. signf.*) Pol. 31.13.9 *p*BGU 1155.15 (I[BCE]) *i*OGIS 674.21 (I[CE]) Diog. 6.89 || **list of partners,** *i.e.* **association** *p*Tebt. 112 *intrans.* (II[BCE]) || *medic., strip of cloth used for poultices* Cels.[1] 3.10 (*written* pittacia).

Πιττᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ **Pittakos,** *male name* Hdt. 1.27.2 Thuc. 4.107.3 Plat. *Prot.* 340c *etc.*

Πιττᾰ́λακος -ου, ὁ **Pittalakos,** *male name* Demosth. 19.245.

Πίττᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Pittalos,** *male name* Aristoph. *Ach.* 1032, *Ve.* 1432.

πιττᾰσφαλτος *see* πισσάσφαλτος.

πίττινος *see* πίσσινος.

πιττο- *and* πιττω- *see* πισσο- *and* πισσω-.

πῐτῠ́α, ἡ *see* πυτία.

Πιτύα -ης, ἡ **Pitya,** *place in Asia Minor* Strab. 12.4.6, *al. etc.*

Πιτύας -ου, ὁ **Pityas,** *male name* Xen. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

πιτυδάνη -ης, ἡ **little waterbag** Hsch.

πιτύδιον -ου, τό [πίτυς] **little pine** Plin. 15.36.

Πῐτύεια -ας, ἡ *in Mysia* Il. 2.829 Ap. 1.933 *etc.* || *Adriatic island* Ap. 4.565, *see* Πιτύς.

Πιτύη, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* Πιτύα.

πῐτῠΐνος -η -ον [πίτυς] **of pine** Plut. *QConv.* 677b Geop. 15.2.7 | ῥητίνη π. pine resin Hp. *Mul.* 2.203 Thphr. *H.P.* 9.2.2 Geop. 6.7.1, *al.* = πιτυΐνη Orib. *Ecl.* 88.3, *al.*

πιτυΐς -ῖδος, ἡ [πίτυς] *bot.* **pine nut** Dioscr.[2] 1.69 Gal. 12.102 || **pine resin** Gal. 19.131.

πῐτῠλεύω [πίτυλος] *aor. imper.* πιτύλευσον Plat.[1] 167 | *ptc.* πιτυλεύσας Aristoph. *Ve.* 678; **to move the arms** Plat.[1] *l.c.* || *fig.* **to be busy, have trouble** Aristoph. *l.c.*

πῐτῠλίζω [πίτυλος] **to move one hand forward, the other backward** (*going on tiptoe*) Gal. 6.144, *al.* || **to be agitated, move about frenetically** L. *Sud. s.v.* πίτυλος • *also* πυτιλίζω Sch. Aristoph. *Ve.* 678d (*pres. ind.* πυτιλίζω).

πῐτῠλος -ου, ὁ [*see* πίπτω?] **oarstroke** Aristoph. *fr.* 86 (*pl.*) | *fig.* ἑνὶ πιτύλῳ at a single blow, all at once Aeschl. *Pers.* 976 || *extens.* **oars** Eur. *I.T.* 1346, *al.*; νεὼς π. the oars of a ship Eur. *I.T.* 1050, *Tr.* 1123 || **movement of the oars,** *analog.* **falling *or* continuous movement:** χεροῖν of the hands Aeschl. *Sept.* 856; σκύφου of a cup Eur. *Alc.* 798; πίτυλοι χειρός blows of the hand Eur. *Tr.* 1236; πολλῶν δακρύων π. a continuous flow of copious tears Eur. *Hip.* 1464 || **violent movement, impetus, assault** Eur. *Tr.* 818 Theocr. 22.127; Ἀργείου δορός of the Argive army Eur. *Her.* 834 || **attack** (*of illness*): μαινόμενος of madness Eur. *H.F.* 1189 = μανίας Eur. *I.T.* 307; φόβου of terror Eur. *H.F.* 816.

πιτυν- *see* πυτιν-.

Πιτυοεσσηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Πιτυοῦς] **inhabit. of Pityous** Plut. *Mul. virt.* 255a.

πιτυοκάμπη -ης, ἡ [πίτυς, κάμπτω] *entom.* **pine caterpillar,** *prob.* **processionary moth** Dioscr.[2] 1.45 Zop.[2] (Orib. 14.58.2) *etc.*

πῐτῠοκάμπτης -ου, ὁ [πίτυς, κάμπτω] **pine-bender,** *nickname of Sinis* Strab. 9.1.4 Plut. *Thess.* Fort. 3 Apollod.[7] 3.16.2.

πῐτῠοτρόφος -ον [πίτυς, τρέφω] **that rears pines** Alc.[2] (AP 16.8.1: *Phrygia*).

Πιτυοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Pityous** (*proper.* rich in pines), *on the Euxine Pontus* STRAB. 11.2.14.

πιτυοῦσσα -ης, ἡ [πίτυς] *bot., a type of euphorbia* DIOSC.[2] 4.165 (πιτύουσα) GAL. 12.103.

Πιτυοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Pityoussa** (*proper.* rich in pines), *ancient name of Lampsakos, Chios and Salamis* STRAB. 9.1.9, 13.1.18 || *island close to Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 7.5 | *pl.* STRAB. 3.5.1.

πῐτυρῖᾶς, ὁ [πίτυρον] *a type of bread rich in bran* POLL. 6.72 GAL. 6.481.

πιτυρίασις -εως, ἡ [πίτυρον] *medic.* **dandruff, scabies** DIOSC.[2] 5.106 GAL. 12.459.

πιτυριάω, *contr.* [πίτυρον] *medic.* **to exfoliate** HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 29.7 (*pres. ind.* πιτυριᾷ).

πιτυρίζω [πίτυρον] **to be covered in flakes** PCHEM.LE. 55.329 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* πιτυρίσῃ).

πῐτῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πίτυρον] (*sc.* ἐλαία) *bot., a type of little olive* CALLIM. *fr.* 248.1 PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 2.56c) • *acc.* πῐτῠρῐν CALLIM. *l.c.*

πῐτῠρισμα -ατος, τό HDN. 1.49.3, *see* πιτυρίασις.

πῐτῠρῖτης, ἄρτος, ὁ PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 3.114e) GAL. 8.184 GEOP. 20.1.4, *see* πιτυρίας.

πῐτῠροειδής -ές [πίτυρον, εἶδος] **bran-like** ORIB. *Ecl.* 78.1.

πῐτῠρον -ου, τό **bran** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.4 DIOSC.[2] 2.85.2 GEOP. 14.11.1, *al.* | *pl.* HP. *Acut.* 21, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.259 THEOCR. 2.33 *etc.* | *analog. medic.* **scaly deposit in the urine** (*similar to bran*) HP. *NatHom.* 14 | *skin rash that looks like bran, on the head* **dandruff** DIOSC.[2] 1.30.3.

πῐτῠρόομαι, *contr.* [πίτυρον] *medic.* **to be afflicted with dandruff** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.30 (*aor. ptc. pass.* πιτυρωθείς).

πιτυρώδης -ες [πίτυρον] A **bran-like** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.5.4; πιτυρώδεις ὑποστάσιες deposits in the urine similar to bran HP. *Prog.* 12 || *subst.* τὸ πιτυρῶδες **bran** GAL. 6.483 B **scurfy** HP. *Aph.* 4.77 || *subst.* οἱ πιτυρώδεες **those that always have dandruff** GAL. 17(2).33, *al.*

πίτυς -υος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* pinus, *Alb.* pishë] *bot.* **pine** AESCHL. *fr.* 251 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.5, 6 LONG. 1.23.2, *al.* ACH. 8.6.13; σφέας πίτυος τρόπον ἀπείλεε ἑκτρίψειν (Croesus) threatened to destroy them like a pine, *i.e.* leaving no posterity (*like a pine that, once chopped down, grows no longer*) HDT. 6.37.2 || *producer of resin* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.69 *etc.*

Πίτυς -υος, ἡ **Pitys**, *Nymph* LUC. *DDeor.* 2.4 LONG. 1.27.2, *al.*

πίτυσσιν *epic dat. pl.*, *see* πίτυς.

πῐτύστεπτος -ον [πίτυς, στεπτός] **crowned with pine** CRINAG. (AP 6.253.3: *Pan*).

Πιτυώδεις -ων, αἱ ALCM. 157, *for* Πιτυοῦσσαι (*see* Πιτυοῦσσα).

πῐτυώδης -ες [πίτυς] **rich in pines, covered in pines, of many pines** STRAB. 8.6.22 (*forest*), 13.1.15 (*mountain*) PLUT. *QConv.* 676a (*region*) || **pinewood** NONN. *D.* 2.102.

πιφαλλίς HSCH., *see* πίφιγξ.

πιφάσκω *v.l.*, *see* πιφαύσκω.

πιφαύσκω [*see* φάος] *poet.* ❶ *act.* **to illuminate, make resplendent, make shine:** ἡμερήσιον φάος the light of day AESCHL. *Ag.* 23 || **to show:** βασιλείου τιήρας φάλαρον the top of the royal tiara AESCHL. *Pers.* 662 || **to make manifest, reveal, make known, let know** ▸ τι sthg. HOM. 4.540 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 10.478 OD. 12.165 AESCHL. *Ch.* 279; οἱ μῦθον ἅπαντα the whole truth to him OD. 11.442; ἔπος πάντεσσι π. to reveal the word to everyone OD. 22.131 || **to give a signal** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 10.502 || **to exhort, command:** βουλῇ πιφαύσκω δ' ὔμμ' ἐπισπέσθαι πατρός I exhort you to follow the will of your father AESCHL. *Eum.* 620 ❷ *mid.* **to make resplendent, make shine:** φλόγα πολλὴν a great flame IL. 21.333 || **to make manifest, show, make known, let know** ▸ τι s.o. IL. 12.280 HOM. 3.444 || **to announce, announce in advance** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 15.97 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 16.12 OD. 21.305 AP. 3.606 || **to say, speak, direct the discourse, get to talking** ▸ τι of sthg. IL. 21.99 HES. *Th.* 655 | ▸ τινα of s.o. OD. 15.518 | τινι to s.o. OD. 2.162, 13.37 | ▸ τί τινι of sthg. to s.o. OD. 23.202 ❸ *pass. imper.* πιφαύσκεο hear this ▸ *with acc.* (*proper.* be informed) NIC. *Th.* 411, 637, 725 • *epic inf.* πιφαυσκέμεν IL. 11.442 | *imper. mid.* πιφαύσκεο IL. 21.99, *al. etc.* | *ptc.* πιφαύσκων || *epic impf.* πίφαυσκον, *later* ἐπίφασκον ORPH. *A.* 10, *mid. 3. sg.* πιφαύσκετο || *later fut. in compd.* -φαύσω || *later aor.* ἔφαυσα || *also written* φασκ- IL. 10.478, *al. etc.*

πίφιγξ, ἡ [*see* πιπώ, πιππίζω] *ornith. a bird, prob.* **skylark** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 11 • *written* πίφιξ L. *E.M.* 673.56 ANTONI. 20.8.

πιών -οῦσα -όν *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* πίνω.

πῖων πῖον *fem.* πίειρα [*cf. Skt.* pīvan] A **fat, rich,** *of animals* IL. 2.403, *al.* OD. 4.65, *al.* HES. *Th.* 538, *Op.* 585 HOM. 3.48 (*comp.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 422d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 18 (*comp.*); αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' εἰς εὐρὺ σπέος ἤλασε πίονα μῆλα and he drove the fat sheep into the broad cavern OD. 9.237, *al.* | *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1092, *Pl.* 560 PLAT. *Rp.* 422b | *of things* HDT. 2.94.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 703 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1190 | **resinous,** *of pine* SOPH. *Tr.* 766 || *fig.* **lucid, shining** NIC. *Th.* 443 (*eyes*) B **fecund, fertile** IL. 9.577 (*sup., of plains*), 16.437 (*terrain*) OD. 19.173 (*land*) PIND. *N.* 1.15 (*Sicily*); πιείρας χθονὸς πατρίδος of the rich fatherland SOL. 34.8; πίονα μαζόν the breast swollen with milk CALLIM. *H.* 1.48 || *extens.* **abundant, rich, opulent** IL. 2.549 (*temple*), 19.180 (*banquet*) OD. 9.35 (*house*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 820 (*breaths of wealth*) *etc.*; πίονι μέτρῳ in large measure, copiously THEOCR. 7.33 | κλαυθμὸς πίων copious lament VT *Gen.* 46.29 C *act.* **fertilizer, that makes fertile** BACCHYL. *epigr.* 2.2 (*sup.*) || *compar.* πιότερος LONG. 4.4.3 *etc.* | *superl.* πιότατος IL. 9.577 *etc.* • *fem.* πίων SOL. 13.23 *etc.* | *gen.* πίονος ◆ *compar. adv.* πιοτέρως **in richer manner:** HP. *Aph.* 1.10 (*of diet*) *etc.*

πλαγά *Dor.*, *see* πληγή.

πλαγγόνιον -ου, τό [πλαγγών] *a type of perfume* POLEM. 64 POLL. 6.104 *etc.*

πλάγγος -ου, ὁ [*see* πλάζομαι?] *ornith., a kind of eagle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 23.

πλαγγών -όνος, ὁ [*see* πλάζομαι?] **wax doll** CALLIM. *H.* 6.91.

Πλαγγών -όνος, ἡ **Plangon,** *pers.* DEMOSTH. 39.9 MEN. *Dysc.* 430 ALCIPHR. 4.13.12.

πλᾰγιάζω [πλάγιος] *impf.* ἐπλαγίαζον || *aor.* ἐπλαγίασα, *ptc. mid.* πλαγιασάμενος HSCH. π622 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπλαγίασμαι *and* ἐπλαγίασμαι AN. *in Cat.* 65.36 || *aor. pass.* ἐπλαγιάσθην ❶ *act.* **to arrange across** *or* **obliquely, make go obliquely:** τὸν ἵππον the horse POLL. 1.204; κάτοπτρον a mirror ACH.[1] 21 || ▸ *abs.* **to sail across** LUC. *Nav.* 9 || *fig.* **to make divert, deviate** (*from the right road*) VT *Is.* 29.21, *Iez.* 14.5; ἐκτρέπεσθαι καὶ πλαγιάζειν φωνὴν ἢ πρᾶξιν to divert and change the discourse or action PLUT. *Demosth.* 13.4 || ▸ *abs.* **to employ tricks, act in an unclear way, not face openly** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 171, *Praem.* 148 || *gramm.* **to inflect in the oblique cases, decline** SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 698a || **to use an oblique construction** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 98.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be arranged across, be made to go obliquely** APOLLOD.[3] 151.6 || **to be struck flatways** (*with a sword*) DCASS. 40.53.3 || *gramm.* **to be employed obliquely** ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 11.10 EUSTATH. 113.46 || *rhet.* **to be used ironically** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 137, 1183.

πλαγιάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* plagiarius] **abductor** TEUC.[1] 50 (*dub.*).

πλᾰγιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλάγιος] **oblique disposition, obliqueness** EPIC. 26.37 (*pl.*) || *medic.* **oblique positioning** (*of the fetus*) SOR. 4.8.13 || *fig.* **cunning, trickery** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 956 (*pl.*) || *gramm.* **use of an oblique case** HERMOG. *Id.* 230.7.

πλᾰγίαυλος -ου, ὁ [πλάγιος, αὐλός] **transverse aulos** THEOCR. 20.29 BION 3.10.7.

πλᾰγιοβᾰτης -ου, ὁ [πλάγιος, βαίνω] **that proceeds obliquely** VETT. 104.34 (*conject.*).

πλᾰγιόκαρπος -ον [πλάγιος, καρπός] **with fruits at the sides** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2, *al.*

πλᾰγιόκαυλος -ον [πλάγιος, καυλός] **with oblique stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.2.

πλᾰγιόμμᾰτος -ον [πλάγιος, ὄμμα] **with crossed eyes, cross-eyed** EUSTATH. 768.7.

πλάγιος -α -ον [*cf. Lat.* plaga, *OHG* flah] **oblique, inclined** PLAT. *Tim.* 39a, *Tim.* 43e XEN. *Oec.* 19.9 *etc.* || **sloping** GEOP. 2.46.2 (*terrain*), 5.2.14 (*places*) || **placed aslant** *or* **horizontally, transverse** HP. *Art.* 7 PHILEM. 195.3; πλάγιος αὐλός transverse aulos(*cf.* πλαγίαυλος) AEL. *N.A.* 6.19 LONG. 1.4.3 || **lateral, that is at the side** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.2 (*branches*) || **placed beside, that presents the side** THUC. 7.59.3; πλαγίους λαβεῖν τοὺς πολεμίους to take the enemy form the side XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.26; παραδιδόναι πλάγιόν τι *or* τινα to present sthg. *or* s.o. from the side PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 28d, *al.*; εἰ πλάγιαι παραβάλοιεν ἀλλήλαις if (the ships) would attack one another sideways on POL. 1.22.9; παρὰ τὰ ὑποζύγια πλάγιοι παραπορεύονται they proceed alongside the pack animals POL. 6.40.7; πλαγία φάλαγξ a phalanx arranged laterally, with the flank facing forward ASCLEPIOD. 10.1, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ πλάγιον **side, flank** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657b 21 | *pl.* HDT. 4.49.3; *of a military lineup* THUC. 4.32.3 (*pl.*) XEN. *An.* 6.3.15; κατὰ τὰ πλάγια along the flanks (*of an army*) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.1; τὰς δὲ τάξεις εἰς τὰ πλάγια παραγαγών having drawn up the rest (of the divisions) along the flanks XEN. *An.* 3.4.14, *cf. Hip.* 12.12 | εἰς τὸ πλάγιον at the side, laterally HP. *Art.* 38 ACH. 4.19.2 = εἰς π. XEN. *An.* 1.8.10; *in pl.* εἰς τὰ π. THUC. 7.40.5 DCASS. 40.2.4 (*conject.*) = εἰς πλάγια PLAT. *Theaet.* 194b; ἐκ πλαγίου from the side, laterally THUC. 4.33.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.26 PLAT. *Rp.* 598a; *pl.* ἐκ τῶν π. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377b 29 = ἐκ πλαγίων ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912b 28 = ἐκ πλαγίας ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 11 || *fig.* **not straight, equivocal, insidious** PIND. *N.* 1.64 POL. 4.8.11, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 43; πλάγια φρονεῖν to employ subterfuge, behave badly EUR. *I.A.* 332 || *gramm.* πτώσεις πλάγιαι oblique cases (*opp. to* ὀρθὴ πτῶσις nominative) DION. *Comp.* 6.6 AP.[7] *Pron.* 23.1, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.177 *etc.* | *rhet.* **oblique, dependent** DEM.[2] 198 (*construction*); *subst.* τὸ πλάγιον **indirect discourse** DEM.[2] 104 (*opp. to* τὸ εὐθύ) ◆ *adv.* πλαγίως **obliquely, aslant** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850b 37 AEN. 32.2 LUC. *Symp.* 47 || *fig.* **indirectly** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 4 (*opp. to* ἀπ' εὐθείας) PLUT. *Herod.* 856c || **with digressions** (*of speech*), **covered over** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 164.

πλᾰγιόσκελος -ον [πλάγιος, σκέλος] **with crooked legs** LYD. *Mag.* 1.23.

πλᾰγιότης -ητος, ἡ [πλάγιος] **perversion** (*proper.* being oblique) GREG. *Or.* 16.12 || *gramm.* **use of oblique cases** DEM.[2] 198.

πλᾰγιοτομία -ας, ἡ [πλάγιος, τέμνω] *surg.* **oblique incision** AET.[1] 15.5.

πλᾰγιοφορέομαι, *contr.* [πλάγιος, φορέω] **to be**

Π

borne obliquely, be in an oblique direction SOR. 1.57.4.

πλαγιοφύλαξ -ᾰκος [πλάγιος, φύλαξ] **that guards *or* defends the flanks** DIOD. 19.82.2 (*v.l.*) ARR. *Tact.* 16.5.

πλαγιοχαίτης -ου [πλάγιος, χαίτη] **with hair across** HSCH. *s.v.* δοχμόκορσοι.

πλᾰγιόω, *contr.* [πλάγιος] *aor. ptc.* πλαγιώσας AP.[9] *s.v.* ἀποδοχμώσας; **to make go obliquely**: τὸν ἵππον **the horse** XEN. *Hip.* 7.16.

πλᾰγίωσις -εως, ἡ [πλαγιόω] **arrangement obliquely** HSCH.

Πλάγκος -ου, ὁ **Plankos**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 48.8.

πλάγκτειρα -ας [πλάζω] **errant, wandering** LYR. *Is.* 29 (*path of the Zodiac*).

πλαγκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πλάζω] **errant *or* deviating, that makes wander**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.17.

πλάγκτης -ου, ὁ [πλάζω] **trickster** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.77, *al.*

πλαγκτός -ή -όν [πλάζω] **wandering, errant, unstable** AESCHL. *Pers.* 277 CALLIM. *H.* 4.273 *etc.* | π. ἄστρα **planets** AL.[4] 21.13 | Πλαγκταὶ πέτραι **wandering rocks**, *of crags in the straits of Sicily* OD. 12.61, *al.* AP. 4.924; *of the Symplegades in the Bosphorus* HDT. 4.85 || **crazy, senseless, beside oneself** OD. 21.363 AESCHL. *Ag.* 593 • *fem.* -ός AESCHL. *Ag.* 593.

πλαγκτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πλάζω] **going wandering, wandering** OD. 15.343 NONN. *D.* 2.692.

πλαγκτύς -ύος, ἡ [πλάζω] **wandering** CALLIM. *fr.* 26.7.

πλάγξομαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* πλάζω 1.

πλάγος -ους, τό [*see* πλάτος?] *Dor.* **side** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.66.

πλάγχθην *epic aor. ind. pass.*, *see* πλάζω 1.

πλᾰδᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [πλαδαρός] **to weaken, become stupid** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 19.3 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* πλαδαρωθήσεται).

πλᾰδᾰρός -ά -όν **soft, floppy, flaccid** HP. *Int.* 40 (*flesh*) DIOSC.[2] 5.5 (*gums*) || **soft, watery** HP. *Acut.* 52 (*excrement*) || **soft, soaked, wet** AP. 3.1398 (*heads*) AGATH. (AP 9.653.4: *hair*) || **weak, lacking in solidity** POL. *fr.* 69 (*javelin*) || **insipid** HP. *V.M.* 14, *al.*

πλαδαρότης -ητος, ἡ [πλαδαρός] **softness, flaccidity** EPIC. 34.32 CH *exc.* 26.16 *etc.*

πλᾰδᾰρωσις -εως, ἡ [πλαδαράομαι] **becoming watery, flaccid** CASS.[1] 42.

πλᾰδάω, *contr.* [πλάδη] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπλάδα HSCH. || *pf. ptc.* πεπλαδηκώς; **to be soft *or* flaccid *or* floppy**, *of flesh* HP. *Aër.* 10 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 3 NIC. *Th.* 241, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 80 *etc.* || **to be soft, soaked with water** AP. 2.662 (*field*) | *causat.* **to make soft, soak with water** HSCH. || **to be watery, not dense** NIC. *Th.* 708 (*whey*) | *medic.* **to have a weak stomach**, *of one who suffers from nausea* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.9 GAL. 13.145 || *fig.* **to be weak, vacillate** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 36, 150 (*mind or reasoning*) • *epic ptc.* πλαδόων NIC. *Th.* 422, *al.*, *fem.* πλαδόωσα AP. *l.c.*

πλαδδιάω, *Dor. contr.* **to rave, be crazy** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 171 (*inf.* πλαδδιῆν), 990 (*imper.* πλαδδίη).

πλάδη -ης, ἡ EMPED. B 75, *see* πλάδος.

πλᾰδησις -εως, ἡ [πλαδάω] SOR. 1.50.1 (*corr.*), *see* πλαδάρωσις.

πλάδος -ους, τό [*see* πλαδαρός] **abundance of liquid, of humor** HP. *Epid.* 1.5, *Acut.* 37 ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.2 *etc.*

πλαδόωσα *epic pres. ptc. act. fem.*, *see* πλαδάω.

πλαδώδης -ες [πλάδος] **soft** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 (*comp.*) ORIB. 8.26.7.

πλάδωσις -εως, ἡ [πλαδόομαι] **flaccidity, softness** AET.[1] 9.42.

1. πλάζω [*cf. Lat.* plango] *impf.* ἔπλαζον EUSTATH. 1234.17, *mid. pass.* ἐπλαζόμην || *fut. mid.* πλάγξομαι || *aor.* ἔπλαγξα *in compd., inf. mid.* πλάγξασθαι AP. 3.261 || *aor. pass.* (ἐ)πλάγχθην ❶ *act.* **to divert**: ῥόον πεδίονδε the stream toward the plain IL. 17.751 || **to bear off the right course, deviate, remove** ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. **from a** place OD. 1.75, 24.307 || **to keep distant, obstruct** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 2.132 || **to be a hindrance for, make stumble**: πλάζει τὸν παῖδα τὰ σάνδαλα the sandals make the baby stumble DIOD.[3] (AP 7.365.5) || *fig.* **to divert, bring into error** HP. *epist.* 18 || **to make leave one's sense, make drunken** OD. 2.396 || **to strike, beat**: ὤμους the shoulders IL. 21.269 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to be diverted** SOPH. *O.C.* 1231; ἀπὸ χαλκόφι χαλκός the bronze of the spear from the bronze of the helmet IL. 11.351 || **to be bone off the right course, be diverted** HDT. 2.116.2, 117; κεῖθεν far from that place OD. 13.278; ἐκ Τροίας far from Troy EUR. *Or.* 56; ἀμαξιτοῦ off the path EUR. *Rh.* 283 || **to remove oneself, be driven far away**: ἧς ἀπὸ νηός from his ship OD. 6.278 || **to be kept distant, be exiled** IL. 14.120 Parm. B 8.28 || *fig.* **to be made take leave of one's senses, be made crazy** PIND. *fr.* 166.5 EUR. *H.F.* 1189 || **to wander, err, go wandering *or* erring** IL. 10.91 OD. 1.2, *al.*; ▸ *with* ἐπί + *acc.* ἐπὶ πόντον κατὰ ληΐδα on the sea for piracy OD. 3.106; ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους among men OD. 3.252; οὔρεα on the mountains CALLIM. *H.* 3.235; πελάγεσσι through the waves of the open sea CALLIM. *H.* 4.182; ἀνοδίαις in pathless places PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 81; ▸ μετά τινα to look for s.o. OD. 16.151; πρός οὐδένα σκοπόν without any goal PLUT. *Mar.* 36.3 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ πλαζόμενοι **the planets** TIM.[2] 97a | *fig.* EPIC. 6.17 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 140, *al.* || *pass.* κύματι πηγῷ πλάζετο he was beaten by the impetuous waves OD. 5.389 • *epic impf.* πλάζον, *mid. pass.* πλαζόμην || *epic aor.* πλάγξα *s.times* πλαγ- πλαχθ- *in codd. for* πλαγξ- πλαγχθ-: *cf., for ex., aor. pass.* πλάχθησαν PARM. 8.28 *etc.*

2. πλάζω *Tar.*, *see* πλάσσω.

πλαθά -ῆς, ἡ [πλάσσω] **molded figure** PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 191d (*v.l.*).

Πλάθᾰνη -ης, ἡ **Plathane**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 549.

πλᾰθᾰνίτας, ὁ [πλάτανον] *Dor., a type of bread* (*proper.* kneaded on a platter) PHILOX. e18.

πλᾰθᾰνον -ου, τό [πλάσσω] **table, long platter, tile** (*for kneading bread*) THEOCR. 15.115 NIC. *fr.* 70.2 POLL. 6.74, *al.* • *masc.* ERATOSTH. *fr.* 397.25.

πλᾶθος *see* πλῆθος.

πλᾶθω [πελάζω] ❶ *act.* **to approach, draw near** EUR. *Alc.* 119 (*destiny*), *Rh.* 777 (*men*); τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 728; τι to sthg. EUR. *Rh.* 14 ❷ *mid.* = *act., with dat.* PLUT. *Arat.* 14.4.

πλαίσιον -ου, τό **rectangular coffer *or* box** (*used for molding bricks or as a measure*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 800 | *usu.* **box** *I*G 2.[2]1514.13, *al. etc.* || *analog.* **rectangular platform *or* planking** PLUT. *Alex.* 67.2 || **table** (*rectangular*): κατεγράφησαν εἰς ξυλίνους ἄξονας ἐν πλαισίοις † περιέχουσι στρεφομένους (the laws) were carved on wooden tables contained in rectangular frames that rotated on an axis PLUT. *Sol.* 25.1 || **panels** (*in wooden ceilings*) *I*DÉLOS 504 *A* 13 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *milit.* **arrangement in the form of an elongated rectangle** PLAT.[1] 160; ἐν πλαισίῳ in the shape of a rectangle, in a rectangular block XEN. *An.* 1.8.9 AEL.[1] 37.8 *etc.*; ἰσόπλευρον π. equal-sided quadrilateral block XEN. *An.* 3.4.19 | *analog.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.20 (*of a city*).

πλαισός -ή -όν PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* βλαισός.

πλᾰκάς -άδος, ἡ **pavement** (*of wine-cellars*) *P*OXY. 729.28 (II[CE]).

πλακείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* πλέκω.

Πλακεντία -ας, ἡ **Plakentia**, *in Italy* POL. 3.40.5 STRAB. 5.1.11 PLUT. *Oth.* 6.1, 7.1.

Πλακεντῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Πλακεντία] **inhabit. of Plakentia, Plakentians** PLUT. *Oth.* 7.1.

πλακερός -ά -όν [πλάξ] **broad** THEOCR. 7.18.

Πλακία -ας, ἡ **Plakia**, *place in Mysia* HDT. 1.57.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

πλακιανόν -οῦ, τό *medic. a type of eyedrops* AET.[1] 7.117.

Πλᾰκιᾱνός -οῦ, ὁ **Plakianos**, *male name* AP 11.425.1.

Πλακιδίη -ης, ἡ **Plakidia**, *female name* AP 1.12.5.

Πλακιηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Πλακία] **Placienans, inhabit. of Placia** HDT. 1.57.3.

πλᾰκῖνος -ον [πλάξ] **covered with marble** DIOD.[3] (AP 6.98.4).

πλᾰκίον -ου, τό [πλάξ] **tablet** AET.[1] 12.64 *I*G 4.823.71 *P*OXY. 921 *intrans.* (III[CE]).

πλακίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλάξ] **shelf** (*with flowers*) HSCH.

πλᾰκῖτας, ἄρτος, ὁ [πλάξ] *Dor.* **flat bread** SOPHR. 28.

πλᾰκῖτις -ῖδος, ἡ [πλάξ] *miner., a type of cadmium* GAL. 12.220 || *a type of aluminum* GAL. 12.237 (= πλινθῖτις).

πλᾰκόεις -όεσσα -όεν, *contr.* πλακοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν [πλάξ] **flat** DION.[9] *fr.* 12.6 ORPH. *A.* 951 || *subst.* ὁ πλακοῦς (*sc.* ἄρτος) **flatbread** (*with flat shape*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1219, *al.* ALEXIS 22.3 MEN. *fr.* 409.10 THEODOR. (AP 6.155.3: πλακόεις) = π. ἄρτος ATH. 14.645d.

Πλάκος -ους, ἡ **Plakos**, *mountain in Mysia* IL. 6.396, *al.* STRAB. 13.1.65.

πλᾰκουντᾰρίον -ου, τό [πλακοῦς] **little flatbread, pastry** STRAB. 17.1.38 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.11, *al.*

πλᾰκουντᾰριος -ου, ὁ [πλακοῦς] **pastry-cook** *I*MAMA 3.697 *etc.*

πλακουντᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *Dor. P*OXY. 2672.6 (III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* πλᾰκουντάριος.

πλᾰκουντήριος -ον [πλακοῦς] **that serves for cooking flatbreads *or* pastries** ZOS.[1] 236.

πλᾰκουντηρός -ά -όν [πλακοῦς] **in the shape of a flatbread** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

πλᾰκουντικός -ή -όν [πλακοῦς] **of *or* from flatbread** Phaen. 44 (ATH. 58d).

πλᾰκούντινος -η -ον *I*SYLL.[3] 57.36 (V[BCE]), *see* πλᾰκουντικός.

πλᾰκούντιον -ου, τό [πλακοῦς] **little flatbread, pastry** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.25 AET.[1] 9.30.

πλᾰκουντίσκος -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 533.21, *see* πλᾰκούντιον.

Πλᾰκουντομύων -ωνος, ὁ **Flatbread-gnawer**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.31.

πλᾰκουντοποιικός -όν [πλακουντοποιός] **pastry-making** ATH. 14.643e.

πλᾰκουντοποιός -όν [πλακοῦς, ποιέω] **that makes flatbreads** SOP. 4 | *subst.* ὁ πλακουντοποιός **pastry-chef** *P*SB 984.6 (I[CE]) *etc.*

πλακουντοφαγέω, *contr.* [πλακοῦς, φαγεῖν] **to eat flatbreads** HSCH.

πλακουντώδης -ες [πλακοῦς] **shaped like a flatbread** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.4 ATH. 14.646c.

πλακοῦς *see* πλακόεις.

πλακόω, *contr.* [πλάξ] *aor.* ἐπλάκωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπλακωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπλακώθην ❶ *act.* **to cover, coat** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.58 ❷ *pass.* **to be covered *or* coated *or* paved** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 11 (311.11) (*fig.*).

πλακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **rooster's spur** HSCH.

πλακτός -ή -όν [*see* πλαγκτός] **wandering** PARM. B 6.6.

πλάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πλήσσω] *Dor.* **striker, beater** PHAN. (AP 6.294.2).

πλᾰκώδης -ες [πλάξ] **with leafing, with scales, rough** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 8, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.8 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.41) GEOP. 2.6.37 *etc.*

πλᾰ́κωσις -εως, ἡ [πλακόω] **covering, coating** *I*TAM 2.408 (II^{CE}).

πλᾰκωτή -ῆς, ἡ *miner., a type of cadmium* DIOSC.[2] 5.74, *see also* πλακῖτις.

πλάν *Dor., see* πλήν.

Πλανασία -ας, ἡ **Planasia,** *island* STRAB. 4.1.10.

πλανάτας *Dor., see* πλανήτης.

πλᾰνάω, *contr.* [*cf.* OIc. flana?] *impf.* ἐπλάνων, *mid.* ἐπλανώμην ‖ *fut.* πλανήσω, *mid.* πλανήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπλάνησα, *mid.* (ἐπ)επλανησάμην CLEM. *Str.* 1.69.5 ‖ *pf.* πεπλάνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπλάνημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπλανήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλανήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πλανηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to make err, make wander** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 572 HDT. 4.128.2 ‖ *fig.* **to make wander, lead into error, cheat, deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 356d, *Leg.* 655c MEN. *Peric.* 269 NT *John* 7.12 ‖ **to make uncertain, obscure, inextricable:** τὴν ἔξοδον the exit APOLLOD.[7] 3.1.4 (11) B *intrans.* **to stray, ramble on** (*in speaking*) DEMOSTH. 19.335 ‖ **to be uncertain, vague** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 14, *Meteor.* 347b 35; ἡ γνώμη πλανᾷ; or is my mind wandering? SOPH. *O.C.* 316 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to go wandering, err, wander** IL. 23.321 AESCHL. *Pr.* 565 SOPH. *O.C.* 347 EUR. *El.* 1253 *etc.*; ἐνύπνια τὰ ἐς ἀνθρώπους πεπλανημένα the dreams that (*in their wanderings*) present themselves to men HDT. 7.16. β2; ταὐτά τοι πλανωμένη πρὸς ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον πημονὴ προσιζάνει misfortune, in its wanderings, lights now on one man and now on another AESCHL. *Pr.* 275; τήνδε βάρβαρον χθόνα through this barbarian land EUR. *Hel.* 598; εἰς πόλεις from city to city LYS. 12.97; ▸ *with* κατά + *acc.* κατὰ τὴν οἰκίαν πλανωμένη wandering around the house ARISTOPH. *Th.* 402; κατὰ τὴν χώραν through the countryside ISOCR. 6.76; ▸ with περί + *acc.* περὶ τὰ Θετταλικὰ πεδία over the plain of Thessaly PLAT. *Pol.* 264c; περὶ τὴν νῆσον around the island THUC. 8.42.2; πολλοὺς ... ἐλιγμοὺς ἄνω καὶ κάτω πλανώμενοι after much wandering up and down XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 ‖ ▸ *abs.* ἐμπόρων ἔπη φιλεῖ πλανᾶσθαι the chatter of merchants tends to go around in circles SOPH. *O.C.* 304; πεπλανῆσθαι αὗται μάλιστα ἐώθασι ὄψιες ὀνειράτων, τά τις ἡμέρης φροντίζει usually the visions that appear in dreams are especially the things that one ponders during the day HDT. 7.16. β2; ὁρῶ τῶν ἀπίστων ματαίους ... τοὺς λόγους πλανωμένους I see that the words of untrustworthy men are being spread around without foundation XEN. *An.* 7.7.24; νοῦ ... πλανηθέντος πᾶσαν πλάνην with the mind wandering in vagabondage of all kinds PLOT. 6.7.13 πλανᾶται συντυχίαις (human life) is borne hither and thither in the turns of events Hermol. 1; πεπλανημένος τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς with the eyes roving around PHILOSTR. *Her.* 11 | *astr., of the planets* PLAT. *Leg.* 822a ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 2 CHRYSIP. 2.168.32 (STOB. 1.21.5), *al. etc.*; *of their movement* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 21 ‖ **to stray, ramble on:** ἐν τῷ λόγῳ in discourse HDT. 2.115.3; ἀπὸ τοῦ προτεθέντος λόγου πεπλανήμεθα we have wandered far from the argument that we initially proposed PLAT. *Pol.* 263a ‖ **to be uncertain, be in doubt, be in uncertainty** PLAT. *Phaed.* 79c, *HipMa.* 304c; πλανᾶσθαι τῇ διανοίᾳ to be uncertain in one's mind ISOCR. 15.52 | *pf. ptc. mid.* πεπλανημένην ἔχειν τὴν διάνοιαν to have an unstable mind ISOCR. 15.265; *subst. ptc.* τὸ πεπλανημένον **uncertainty:** τό ... ἀνίδρυτον καὶ πεπλανημένον τῆς δόξης instability and uncertainty of opinion PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 26 ‖ **to deviate, move aside** ▸ *with gen. from* τῆς ὁδοῦ from the right road PHIL..[2] *Det.* 21 (*fig.*); καιροῦ π. to deviate from the opportune PIND. *N.* 8.4 ‖ **to be misled, induced into error** EUR. *El.* 384; ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. PHILOD. *Sign.* 7.11 = τινι PHILOD. *Sign.* 36.24 ‖ **to fall into error, be mistaken** AESCHL. *Pr.* 473 MEN. *fr.* 1001.7 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.7.7, *al.*; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.31; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.3, *al.* • *pres. mid. 3. pl. epic* πλανόωνται ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. Dor.* πλαναθείς PIND. *N.* 8.4.

πλᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [*see* πλανάω] **wandering, erring, vagabondage, peregrination** AESCHL. *Pr.* 576, 622, *al.* HDT. 1.30.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 873 (*v.l.*) ‖ **digressing** (*in discourse*), **digression, elongation** PLAT. *Parm.* 136e, *Leg.* 683a ‖ **uncertainty, difficulty** ARISTOT. *An.* 402a 21 ‖ **imprecision, variation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 16 ‖ **deviation** (*from the right way*), **error, mistake** CRITI. B 15.9 *FdV* (17.8 *TrGF*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 81a, *Rp.* 505c EPIC. 31.8, *al. etc.* ‖ **trick, cheating** VT *Prov.* 14.8 NT *Matt.* 27.64.

πλᾰ́νημα -ατος, τό [*see* πλανάω] AESCHL. *Pr.* 828, *see* πλάνη; ψυχῆς π. agitation, tumult in the soul SOPH. *O.T.* 727.

πλᾰ́νης -ητος [*see* πλανάω] **errant, wandering, vagabond:** βίος life PLUT. *Br.* 33.6; πτῆσις flight LUC. *Musc.* 9 | *subst.* ὁ πλάνης **vagabond** EUR. *I.T.* 417 ISOCR. 19.6 *etc.*; ποιμὴν γὰρ ἦσθα κἀπὶ θητείᾳ πλάνης; you were a shepherd and a wanderer for profit? SOPH. *O.T.* 1029 ‖ *astr.* π. ἀστέρες planets XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.5 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 19 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 54, *al.* = οἱ πλάνητες ARISTOT. *APo.* 78a 30 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 31, *al.* PLUT. *Exil.* 604a ‖ *medic.* **intermittent, irregular,** *of fevers* HP. *Epid.* 1.6, *Aph.* 3.22.

πλᾰνησίεδρος -ον [πλανάω, ἕδρα] **with a wandering seat, mobile** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 5 (*kneecap*).

πλᾰνησίμοιρος -ον [πλάνησις, μοῖρα] **that makes lose, scatter one's destiny** *P*PMG 4.1368.

πλάνησις -εως, ἡ [πλανάω] **wandering, going hither and thither, dispersion:** τῶν νεῶν of the ships THUC. 8.42.1 ‖ **inducing into error** SEXT. *S.* 7.394.

πλᾰνητέον [πλανάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wander** XEN. *Lac.* 9.5.

πλᾰνητεύω [πλανήτης] **to go wandering** AG *Bek.* 375 *etc.*

πλᾰνήτης -ου [πλανάω] **wandering, erring, roaming** EUR. *Her.* 878 (*life*) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.17 (*hares*) | *subst.* SOPH. *O.C.* 3, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 148 PLAT. *Rp.* 371d ‖ *astr.* οἱ π. **planets** PLAT. *Tim.* 38 (*v.l.*) AET. 2.7.7, *al.* (*dub. read.*) ‖ *medic.* **irregular, intermittent** GAL. 11.18 (*fevers*) • *Dor.* -ᾶτᾶς.

Πλᾰνητιάδης -ου, ὁ **Planetiades** (*proper.* son of a vagabond), *nickname of Didymos the Cynic* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413a.

πλᾰνητικός -ή -όν [πλανάω] **vagrant, nomadic** STRAB. 8.3.17 ‖ **instable, irregular** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 4 ‖ **of a planet** VETT. 319.9.

πλᾰνῆτις -ιδος [πλανάω] **wandering, errant** LYC. 998 POLL. 5.63 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν LYC. *l.c.*

πλᾰνητός -ή -όν [πλανάω] **wandering, errant** PLAT. *Tim.* 19e | *astr.* PLAT. *Leg.* 821b ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 13 ‖ **uncertain, instable** PLAT. *Rp.* 479d PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441f ‖ **irregular** PLUT. *Vind.* 550e (*passions*).

πλᾰνίος -ον [*see* πλάνος] **vagabond** LEON. (AP 7.715.3).

πλανίς, ἡ *golden diadem of a bride* HSCH.

πλᾰνοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [πλάνη, δαίμων] **trickster demon** *P*PGM 7.636.

πλᾰνόδιος -α -ον [πλάνη, ὁδός] **errant, off-track** HOM. 4.75.

1. πλᾰ́νος -ον [πλανάω] *astr.* **errant, wandering** MAN.[1] 4.3 (*planets*) ‖ **unstable, uncertain** MEN. *Cith. fr.* 8 (*fortune*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.60 ‖ *act.* **that cheats, trickster** THEOCR. 21.43 MOSCH. 1.29 NT *1Tim.* 4.1 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ πλάνος **swindler, impostor** NICOSTR. 25.2 DIOD. 34, 35.2.14 NT *Matt.* 27.63.

2. πλᾰ́νος -ου, ὁ [πλανάω] **wandering, roaming, peregrination, voyage** SOPH. *O.C.* 1114 EUR. *Alc.* 482, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.158 | *pl.* EUR. *Hel.* 533 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 873 (*v.l.*); πλάνοις ... ἐξεπλήσθη he is satiated with far travels SOPH. *Ph.* 758; σπάργανα ... κερκίδος ἐμᾶς πλάνους the work of my errant shuttle EUR. *Ion* 1419 | *fig.* φροντίδος πλάνοις in the wanderings of my thoughts, in my meditations SOPH. *O.T.* 67; π. φρενῶν agitation, disturbance of the soul EUR. *Hip.* 283 ‖ **uncertainty, instability** (*of the soul*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 79d ‖ **digression** PLAT. *epist.* 344d ‖ **error** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 52 CEB. 25; πλάνον πλανᾶσθαι πολύν to fall into great error PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.180 ‖ *gramm.* **grammatical error** AP.[7] *Pron.* 84.11 ‖ **trap** APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.702.3).

πλᾰνοστῐβής -ές [πλάνος, στείβω] **trodden by wandering people** AESCHL. *Eum.* 76.

πλᾰνοτρόπος -ον [πλάνος, τρέπω] **that drives back** *or* **removes error** AP 1.106.10.

πλᾰνύττω [πλάνος] **to wander** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 3.

πλᾰνώδης -ες [πλάνη] **instable, not solid** HP. *Fract.* 45 (*articulation*), *Off.* 9 (*ligature*) ‖ *medic.* **irregular, intermittent** HP. *Coac.* 7.582 (*fever*) ‖ **off the road, erroneous** ARET. *S.A.* 2.11.1 (*opinion*) ‖ *compar.* -ωδέστερος | *superl.* -ωδέστατος ◆ *adv.* πλανωδῶς **erroneously** PHILOD. *L.L.* 66.14.

πλᾰνωδῶς *adv., see* πλανώδης.

πλᾰ́ξ -ᾰκός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* plancus?, OIc. floga, *Latv.* flaka] **expanse, plain, flatland, low-lying region** PIND. *P.* 1.24 (*of the sea*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 718, 953, *Eum.* 295 SOPH. *O.T.* 1103, *Ph.* 1430 (*of a plateau*), *O.C.* 1564, 1577 (*of the infernal regions*) EUR. *El.* 1349 (*of the heavens*), *Ion* 1267 (*of mountain pastures*), *Bac.* 14, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1438 (*of the sea*) *etc.*; ὑπὸ πλάκα Σουνίου by the plain of Sounion SOPH. *Ai.* 1220; ἀπ' ἄκρας πυργώδους πλακός from the level summit of a turreted crag SOPH. *Tr.* 273 | *extens.* **smooth surface:** ἡ ἐντὸς π. τῶν κογχυλίων the internal surface of shells THPHR. *Sens.* 73 ‖ *anat.* **plaque, fold** (*of skin, in the lower part of the abdomen*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507b 11 | **caudal fin** *of crustaceans* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 9, *G.A.* 758a 14 | **longitudinal gill** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 28 ‖ **table, slab** (*of rock for inscriptions, etc.*) NT *2Cor.* 3.3 LUC. *Somn.* 3, 49.12 | *of the tablets of the Laws of the Hebrews* VT *Exod.* 31.18 | χειροπληθεῖς χρυσίου πλάκες gold nuggets as big as a hand STRAB. 4.2.1 ‖ **flakes** DIOSC.[2] 5.104 ‖ **flatbread** (*cf.* πλακοῦς) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.212.5).

πλᾰ́ξε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. Dor., see* πλήσσω.

πλαξίαλος -ον [πλήσσω, ἅλς] **shaker of the sea** SIM. 14.55.6 • *Dor. for* πληξ-.

πλᾰ́ξιππος *see* πλήξιππος.

πλᾰ́ξις *Dor., see* πλῆξις.

πλαριάω, *contr.* **to mingle, be joined together** HSCH.

πλᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [πλάσσω] **forming, molding, formation** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 33; λαμβάνειν πλάσιν to take shape, form PLUT. *Cic.* 4.4 (*of the voice*); γέγονεν ὑψηλὸν τῇ πλάσει ἀναλογοῦν it has become sublime due to the well-fitting arrangement of words AN. *Subl.*

40.3 ‖ **invention, fiction** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1086a 4 DEM.[2] 158 STRAB. 1.2.35 ‖ **artifice** (*in musical execution*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.5.

πλάσμα -ατος, τό [πλάσσω] **formed** *or* **molded thing, figure, image** PLAT. *HipMa.* 298a PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.2 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 71; πηλοῦ of clay ARISTOPH. *Av.* 686; κήρινον of wax PLAT. *Theaet.* 197d; γῆς of earth PHIL.[2] *Aër.* 57 = γήϊνον PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.31 ‖ **pastries** MEN. *fr.* 110.2 (*codd., corr.* πέμματα) ‖ *rhet.* **conformation, form, style** (*of a discourse*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 164, *al.* DION. *Pomp.* 4.3, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 15.8 ‖ **invention, fantasy** XENOPH. 1.22 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 289a 6 STRAB. 1.2.36 *etc.*; μυθικὸν π. mythical invention PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 42, *al.* = μύθου π. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 157 ‖ **falsification, counterfeiting** DEMOSTH. 45.29 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.64 ‖ **pretext, cheating** PHILOD. *L.L.* XVIb 8 PLUT. *Mar.* 43.4 ‖ **artificial intonation, studied inflexion:** φωνῆς of the voice PLUT. *QConv.* 711c, *Per.* 5.1, *al.* QUINT. 1.8.2 ‖ **artifice** (*in musical execution*), **studied** *or* **complicated modulation** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.5.

πλασμᾰτῑᾶς -ου [πλάσμα] **invented, false,** *of discourse* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 734a 33, *Metaph.* 1076a 39 ‖ *subst.* **fabulist** PLUT. *Cam.* 22.3 (*Heraclides Ponticus*).

πλασμᾰτῐκός -ή -όν [πλάσμα] **imitative, dramatic** HERMOG. *Prog.* 4.17 ‖ **fictive, false, invented** SEXT. *P.* 1.103.

πλασμᾰτογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [πλάσμα, γράφω] **writer of imaginary arguments** AN. *in Rh.* 122.5 RH. 2.79.

πλασμᾰτώδης -ες [πλάσμα] **fictive, invented, imaginary** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 764b 10, *Metaph.* 1082b 3 PLUT. *Rom.* 8.9 *etc.*

πλάσσω, *Att.* **πλάττω** [*see* παλάμη?] *impf.* ἔπλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐπλασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* πλάσω, *mid.* πλάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔπλᾰσα, *mid.* ἐπλασάμην ‖ *pf.* πέπλᾰκα, *mid. pass.* πέπλασμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεπλάκειν EROT. p. 30.12 Klein, *mid. pass.* ἐπεπλάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πλασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to form, shape, mold** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.47.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 879 PLAT. *Tim.* 42d DEMOSTH. 4.26 MEN. *fr.* 508.5 PHILEM. 93.1 *etc.*; ἐκ γαίης **from** earth HES. *Op.* 70; ἐκ κηροῦ from wax PLAT. *Leg.* 746a; ἐκ χρυσοῦ from gold PLAT. *Tim.* 50a; ἐκ πηλοῦ from mud ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 29 | *distinct from* γράφειν **to paint** PLAT. *Rp.* 510e ‖ *fig.* **to form** (*with training or education*) PLAT. *Leg.* 671c; ἑαυτόν himself PLAT. *Rp.* 500d; τὰς ψυχὰς τοῖς μύθοις πολὺ μᾶλλον ἢ τὰ σώματα ταῖς χερσίν the souls through the myths much more than the bodies by hand PLAT. *Rp.* 377c ‖ **to affect, arrange:** τὸ στόμα PLAT. *Crat.* 414d; κόμιον tuft of hair ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.24; τὴν κόμην the hair ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.42 ‖ **to knead** MEN. *fr.* 110.2 GAL. 6.313 POLL. 6.74, *al.* ‖ **to form in the mind** *or* **in fantasy, imagine** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246c, *Leg.* 712b *etc.* ‖ **to invent, fabricate falsely, devise with lies:** λόγους discourses SOPH. *Ai.* 148 PLAT. *Ap.* 17c DEMOSTH. 18.121; ψευδεῖς αἰτίας false accusations ISOCR. 12.25; προφάσεις pretexts DEMOSTH. 25.28; δόξῳ πλάσας λέγειν it would seem that I was telling you fictions HDT. 8.80.2; πλάσας τι εἰπεῖν to say sthg. fictitious XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.37 ❷ *mid.* **to form, mold for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 297e ‖ **to arrange, tidy:** τὴν κόμην the hair ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.25 ‖ **to adopt a certain attitude, pose** THUC. 6.58.1; ἃ πέπλασται οὗτος the poses that he has struck DEMOSTH. 45.68 ‖ **to pretend, invent:** ψεύδη lies XEN. *An.* 2.6.26; προφάσεις pretexts DEMOSTH. 19.215; τὸν τρόπον τὸν αὑτοῦ his own disposition LYS. 19.60; μύθους myths PHIL.[2] *Op.* 2; θεοὺς ἀνθρωποειδεῖς anthropomorphic gods PHILOD. *Piet.* 12 (p. 79); νοσεῖν to be sick GAL. 19.1; Νέρων εἶναι to be Nero DCASS. 63.9.3; ὑπὲρ μεγάλων σπουδάζειν to be busy with important matters PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.8; ▸ τὶ πρός τινα π. to give a false account of sthg. to s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.16.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **shaped** *or* **molded** PRAT. 1 HDT. 3.108.3 EUR. *Ion* 830 (*dub.: name*) PLAT. *Leg.* 933b *etc.*; μᾶζαν ... ἐξ ὀνίδων πεπλασμένην bread made from donkey-dung ARISTOPH. *Pax* 4 | *distinct from* γράφεσθαι to be painted ISOCR. 9.75 PLAT. *Leg.* 668e, *al.* ‖ **to be formed** (*with training or education*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 19 ‖ **to be formed in fantasy, be imagined** PHILOD. *Mus.* 16.10 ‖ **to be invented, contrived falsely, be false** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1030 AND. 4.23 PLAT. *Tim.* 26e DEMOSTH. 52.12 MEN. *Dysc.* 764 *etc.* • *poet. aor.* ἔπλασσα *and* πλάσσα.

πλασταρεύω HSCH., *see* πλάσσω.

πλαστεῖον -ου, τό [πλάσσω] **molding,** EPIPH. *Haer.* 23.3.5 (*creation of man*), *al.*

πλάστειρα -ας, ἡ [πλάσσω] **molder, creatress,** *of Nature* ORPH. *H.* 10.20 DAMOCH. (AP 16.310.1).

πλαστέον [πλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mold** GEOP. 6.2.4 (*prob. f.l. for* παστέον) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 44 (*fig.*).

πλαστή -ῆς, ἡ [πλάσσω] **enclosure** *or* **wall** (*of earth*) *PPSI* 171.22 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πλάστης -ου, ὁ [πλάσσω] **molder** PLAT. *Rp.* 588d ‖ **sculptor** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.26, *al.* LUC. *Im.* 9 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 *etc.* ‖ **builder, creator:** τῶν ψυχῆς μερῶν of the parts of the soul PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 194 ‖ **hairdresser** PLUT. *Di.* 9.3.

πλαστίγγιον -ου, τό [πλάστιγξ] **plate of a scale** CERC. 1.7 ‖ *medic.* **little splint** (*for fractures*) HIPPIATR. 74.1.

πλάστιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*see* πλατύς?] **plate for scale** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1248, *Ran.* 1378 PLAT. *Rp.* 550e PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.228 *etc.*; τιθέναι εἰς πλάστιγγας to set on the scale PLAT. *Tim.* 63b ATH. 1.11a (*fig.*) | *fig., of fate* MEN. *Gn.* 82 ‖ **disc, plate** (*for the game of cottabos*) CRITI. B 1.9 ANTIPH. 57.6 ‖ **whip, scourge** AESCHL. *Ch.* 290 L. *E.M.* 674.20 ‖ **collar, yoke** (*for horses*) EUR. *Rh.* 303 ‖ **valve** (*of an oyster*) OPP. 2.179 ‖ *medic.* **splint** (*for fractures*) HIPPIATR. 24.1, *al.* • *Ion.* πλήστιγξ HP. (GAL. 19.131).

πλαστικός -ή -όν [πλάσσω] **to do with molding:** ἡ πλαστικὴ τέχνη art of molding, sculpture PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 203 = ἡ π. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 645a 13 LUC. *Prom.* 2 *etc.* | *with* γραφική PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 156 | *with* ζωγραφία PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.29; αἱ πλαστικαὶ τέχναι the plastic arts PLAT. *Leg.* 679a | περί ... τῆς ἐν ταῖς μήτραις τῶν ἐμβρύων πλαστικῆς to do with the membrane that enfolds the fetus in the womb LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 | *of pers.* **dedicated to sculpture** LGN. *Rh.* 203. 27 ‖ **moldable, plastic** PLAT. *Tim.* 55e (*of earth*).

πλάστις -ιδος [πλάσσω] **molder (fem.):** *subst.* αἱ πλάστιδες (bees) **molders** AEL. *N.A.* 5.42.

πλαστογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [πλαστογράφος] *aor.* ἐπλαστογράφησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλαστογραφήθην *ACO* 2.1.1 p. 92.20; **to write falsely, falsify a text** ARTEMID. 4.27 *etc.*

πλαστογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [πλαστογράφος] **falsification of a text, false writing** IOS. *V.* 11 IUST. *Nov.* 80.7 BAS. *Hom.* 7.7 *etc.*

πλαστογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [πλαστός, γράφω] **forger** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 161 ARTEMID. 1.51 MAN.[1] 2.305 *etc.*

πλαστοκόμης -ου [πλαστός, κόμη] **of false hair** MAN.[1] 4.304.

πλαστολᾰλος -ου [πλαστός, λαλέω] **that speaks falsehood** GLOSS.

πλαστολογέω, *contr.* [πλαστός, λόγος] *impf.* ἐπλαστολόγουν L. *Sud.*; **to give a false, invented account** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.19.1 *etc.*

πλαστός -ή -όν [πλάσσω] **formed, molded** (*in clay, etc.*) HES. *Th.* 513 ANTIPH. 55.3 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.54, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ πλαστόν **molded object** PLAT. *Soph.* 219a ‖ **moldable, shapeable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386a 27 ‖ *fig.* **invented, false, fictive** HDT. 1.68.5 (*discourse*) EUR. *Bac.* 218 (*bacchanals*) XEN. *Ag.* 1.38 (*friendship*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.140 (*arrogance*); πλαστὸς πατρί not a true son of a father SOPH. *O.T.* 780; πλαστὸν ἐπιχείρημα experiment based on hypothesis HERMOG. *Inv.* 158.20; πλαστὴ γαστήρ false stomach ACH. 3.21.2 • *adv.* **πλαστῶς falsely, in fictive manner,** *opp. to* ὄντως, ἀληθῶς, φύσει *etc.* PLAT. *Soph.* 216c, *Leg.* 642d, 777d PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.381.

πλαστουργέω, *contr.* [πλαστουργός] *impf.* ἐπλαστούργουν BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.92.26) ‖ *aor.* ἐπλαστούργησα ‖ *pf.* πεπλαστούργηκα *ACO* 1.1.6 p. 153.15, *mid. pass.* πεπλαστουργημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπλαστούργητο CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.190.25 P. ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πλαστουργηθείς ❶ *act.* **to mold, model** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 26 HSCH. *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be molded** *or* **modeled** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.554A (*of the human body of Christ*), *etc.*

πλαστουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πλαστός, ἔργον] **molder, sculptor, creator, inventor** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.24.3, *al.* CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 143 *etc.*

πλάστρια -ας, ἡ [πλάσσω] *fem. of* πλάστης **creatress** CH *exc.* 26.4 (*nature*) *etc.*

πλάστρον -ου, τό [πλάσσω] **earring** *IG* 2.[2]1527.17 (IV[BCE]) | *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.10 POLL. 5.97 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **figurines of the gods** HSCH.

πλάτα *Dor.*, *see* πλάτη.

πλᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [*see* πλατυγίζω] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπλατάγει L. *Sud.* α4121, π1697 ‖ *aor.* ἐπλατάγησα ❶ *act.* **to clap the hands** THEOCR. 8.88 ‖ **to rumble, resound** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.86.4) ‖ **to shake with a rumble:** τύμπανον a drum ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.6); στήθεα the chest BION 1.4 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be noisy:** θαλάμων ἐπλαταγεῦντο θύραι the doors of the chamber resounded MELEAG. (AP 7.182.4) • *Ion. impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐπλαταγεῦντο MELEAG. (AP 7.182.4) ‖ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* πλατάγησε THEOCR. 8.88 NONN. *D.* 8.20.

πλᾰτᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [πλαταγέω] **crotaloi,** *wooden or metal instrum. for making noise* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 26 AP. 2.1055 LEON. (AP 6.309.2) LONG. 1.22.2 *etc.*

πλᾰτᾰγημα -ατος, τό [πλαταγέω] **crackle** (*of* τηλέφιλον: *see*) THEOCR. 3.29 AGATH. (AP 5.296.1).

πλᾰτᾰγών -ῶνος, ἡ SCH. THEOCR. 11.57, *see* πλαταγή.

πλᾰτᾰγωνίζω [πλαταγών] **to crack the knuckles, make noise** HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* πλαταγωνίσας).

πλᾰτᾰγώνιον -ου, τό [πλαταγών] *bot.* **platagonium,** *petal of the poppy* (*or anemone*) *that one makes pop, to derive amorous predictions* THEOCR. 11.57 NIC. *fr.* 74.43 *etc.*

Πλᾰτάια -ας, ἡ **Plataia,** *in Boeotia* IL. 2.504 HDT. 8.50.2 THUC. 2.4.8 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* αἱ Πλαταιαί HDT. 9.25.2, *al. etc.* | αἱ Π. *deme of Sikyon* STRAB. 9.2.31.

Πλᾰτάιαζε [Πλαταία] *adv.* **toward Plataia** STEPH.[1]

Πλᾰταιᾶσι [Πλαταία] *adv.* **at Plataia** THUC. 1.130.1 DEMOSTH. 59.97.

Πλαταιᾶτις -ιδος, ἡ [Πλαταία] **territory of Plataia** STEPH.[1]

Πλᾰταιεύς -έως [Πλαταία] **of Plataia, Plataian** DEMOSTH. 59.105 | *pl.* οἱ Πλαταιεῖς **the Plataians** DEMOSTH. 59.101 *etc.* = οἱ Πλαταιῆς THUC.

2.4.6, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 694 = οἱ Πλαταιέες HDT. 6.108.1, *al.*

Πλαταιΐδας -α, ὁ [Πλαταία] **Plataian, of Plataia,** *near Sicyon* THEODOR. (AP 13.21.1).

Πλαταϊκός -ή -όν [Πλαταία] **of Plataia** HDT. 9.25.2 | *subst.* ἡ Πλαταϊκή (*sc.* χώρα) **the territory of Plataia** PLUT. *Arist.* 11.6; *subst.* τὰ Πλαταϊκά **the events at Plataia, the battle of Plataia** HDT. 8.126.1, 9.38.1.

Πλαταιίς -ίδος [Πλαταία] **of Plataia:** ἡ Π. γῆ the territory of Plataia HDT. 9.25.3 = ἡ Π. χώρα THUC. 3.58.5 = ἡ Π. HDT. 9.36.1.

πλᾰτᾰμώδης -ες [πλαταμών] **flat:** *subst.* τὰ πλαταμώδη **flat places, floors** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 26; τὰ π. flat objects AET. 3.15.10.

πλᾰτᾰμών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* πλατύς; *cf. Skt.* prathimán] **flat rock** HOM. 4.128 AP. 1.365 || **flat crag, bar of crags, reef** ARAT. 993 *etc.* | **bottom** (*of the sea*) **base** DIOD.[3] (AP 7.404.5) | *extens.* **expanse** (*of the sea*) OPP. 1.121, *al.* | **depth** (*for breeding eels*) **fishery** || lowland (*subject to floods*) POL. 10.48.7 DION.[9] 626 || **rock quarry** STRAB. 5.2.6, *al.*

πλᾰτᾰνιον -ου, τό [πλάτανος] *bot.* **platania,** *a type of apple* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.81a).

πλᾰτᾰνιστάς -ᾶ, ὁ [*see* πλατανιστοῦς] *Dor.* **place planted with plane trees** PAUS. 3.11.2, 3.14.8.

πλᾰτᾰνιστής -οῦ, ὁ *ichthyol.* **platanista,** *an unidentified fish of the Ganges* PLIN. 9.46.

πλατανίστινος -η -ον [πλατάνιον] τὰ π. μῆλα = πλατάνια GAL. 6.597.

πλᾰτᾰνιστος -ου, ἡ [*see* πλατύς] *bot.* **plane tree** IL. 2.307, *al.* HDT. 5.119, *al.* THEOCR. 18.44 *etc.*

Πλᾰτᾰνιστοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Platanistous** (*lit.* place planted with plane trees), *uncertain loc.* THGN. 882.

Πλατανιστών -ῶνος, ὁ **Plataniston,** *river* (*various*) PAUS. 4.34.4, *al.*

πλᾰτᾰνος -ου, ἡ [*see* πλατάνιστος] *bot.* **plane tree** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1008 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.6 LONG. 4.2.3 *etc.*

πλᾰτᾰνών -ῶνος, ὁ [πλάτανος] **place planted with plane tree, plane grove** DIOSC.[2] 4.73 HDN. 1.34.6 *etc.*

πλάταξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [*see* πλατύς?] *ichthyol., name of the fish* κορακῖνος *at Alexandria* ATH. 7.309a.

πλάτας *see* πλάτης.

πλατέα *see* πλατύς.

πλατεῖα *see* πλατύς.

Πλᾰτεία, ας, ἡ **Plateia,** *place in Libya* HDT. 4.151.2, 3, *al.*

πλᾰτειάζω [πλατεῖα] *aor. inf.* πλατειάσαι PHERECR. 258 | *ptc. fem.* (ἐμ)πλατειάσασα L. *Sud. etc.*; **to strike with the flat of the hand** PHERECR. *l.c.* || **to speak broadly, have a loose pronunciation** THEOCR. 15.88 || **to tell it wide, tell fibs** HSCH. || *prob.* **to exercise in the open** HSCH. • *Dor. ptc.* πλατειάδδων HSCH., *fem.* πλατειάσδοισα THEOCR. *l.c.*

πλατειάσδω *Dor., see* πλᾰτειάζω.

πλᾰτειασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλατειάζω] **broad pronunciation** (*of the Doric type*) QUINT. 1.5.32.

πλᾰτεῖον -ου, τό [πλατύς] **tablet** POL. 6.34.8, 10.45.8.

πλατέως *adv., see* πλατύς.

πλᾰτη -ης, ἡ [πλατύς] **shaft of an oar, oar,** *extens.* **ship** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 134, *Ag.* 695 SOPH. *Ai.* 358, *Ph.* 220 EUR. *Hec.* 39, *Hel.* 192, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 771, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 3, *al. etc.*; οὐρίῳ πλάτῃ with favorable sailing SOPH. *Ph.* 355 || *analog.* **shepherd's staff, crook** LYC. 96 || *anat.* **scapula** HP. *LocHom.* 6 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.8 POLL. 2.133 *etc.* || **broad rib** POLL. 2.181 || **papyrus leaf** THEODOR. (AP 13.21.2) || **palisade** *P*OXY. 707.26 (III[CE]) • *Dor.* πλάτα.

πλάτης -ου, ὁ [πλατύς] **sepulchral basement** *I*CIG 2825 *etc.* • *Dor.* πλάτας.

Πλάτης -ου, ὁ **Plates,** *male name* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 16.

Πλατθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Platthis,** *female name* LEON. (AP 7.726.2).

πλατιάζω, πλατιασμός *Dor., see* πλησιάζω, πλησιασμός.

πλᾰτικός -ή -όν [πλάτος] **of** *or* **in breadth** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.6, *al.* || *fig.* **extended, detailed** AMM. *in Porph.* 60.6 || **general, overall** VETT. 107.7 || **in broad sense, generally intended** SIMP. *in Phys.* 637.24 (*with* κοινός) • *adv.* πλατικῶς **broadly, generally, broadly speaking** SIMP. *in Cat.* 426.23 IO.[1] *in Cat.* 46.19 *etc.* • *also* -υκός.

πλᾰτίον *Dor.* EPICHAR. 100, *see* πλησίον.

πλᾰτις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* πέλας] **wife** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 132 LYC. 821.

πλατίστακος -ου, ὁ [*see* πλάταξ?] *ichthyol., another name for the fish* μύλλος DORIO (ATH. 3.118c) | *other name of* σαπέρδης ATH. 7.308f | *joc. alluding to Plato* TIMO 30 || **woman's private parts** HSCH.

πλᾰτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [πλατύς] **breadth** EMPED. B 17.20 XEN. *An.* 5.4.32; (τὸ) πλάτος in breadth, broadly HDT. 1.193.3, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 19.3 || *geom.* **breadth** (*one of three dimensions*) STOIC. 2.123.6 (ARD. *fr.* 19); *distinct from* μῆκος *and* βάθος PLAT. *Soph.* 235d ARISTOT. *Phys.* 209a 5 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 102, *al. etc.* || *geogr. and astr.* **latitude** STRAB. 1.4.2 CLEOM. 1.4, *al. etc.* || **breadth in pronunciation** DEM.[2] 177 || **extension, amplitude:** τῆς θυείας τοῦ πλάτους what a giant mortar! ARISTOPH. *Pax* 238 | *of an argument* GAL. 1.316, *al.*; περί τινος ἐν τῷ πλάτει λέγειν to speak broadly of sthg. DIOG. 7.76 || **extension** *or* **breadth of significance** GAL. 6.12, *al. etc.*; κατὰ πλάτος in broad sense, approximately, mostly ARD. *fr.* 26 = ἐν πλάτει STRAB. 2.1.39 DION. *Comp.* 21.5, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* κατ' ἀκρίβειαν SEXT. *S.* 10.108; *opp. to* κατ' ἀπαρτισμόν CHRYSIP. 2.164.25 (STOB. 1.8.42) || **level, level surface** PLAT. *Pol.* 284e, *Leg.* 819e || **level part** (*of a body and limb of an animal*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 33, *P.A.* 695b 15 *etc.* • = πλάτης *in inscr.*

πλᾰτός -ή -όν [πελάζω] **approachable, that which can be approached** AESCHL. *Eum.* 53 (*conject.*).

πλατόω, *contr.* [πλάτη] **to flatten** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 552 (*pass.*).

πλάττω *see* πλάσσω.

πλᾰτῠάλουργής -ές [πλατύς, ἁλουργής] **with a broad hem of purple** *I*IG 2.[2]1514.17.

πλᾰτυάμφοδος -ον [πλατύς, ἄμφορος] **with broad streets** SCH. IL. 2.12.

πλᾰτυαύχην -ενος [πλατύς, αὐχήν] **with a broad neck** MAN.[1] 5.185.

πλατυγάστωρ -ορ, *gen.* -ορος [πλατύς, γαστήρ] **with a broad belly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 10, *al.*

πλᾰτῠγίζω [πλατύς] **to make noise by beating the oar against the water, cackle** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 830 (*fig.*) EUB. 114.3 (*goose*).

πλᾰτῠγλωττος -ον [πλατύς, γλῶττα] **with broad pronunciation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 3 || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 30.

πλᾰτῠγνᾰθος -ον [πλατύς, γνάθος] **with a broad jaw** LYD. *Mag.* 3.61.

πλατυγόνατος -ον [πλατύς, γόνυ] **with broad knees** *CCA* 7.224.13.

πλᾰτυΐσχιος -ον [πλατύς, ἰσχίον] **with broad haunches, with broad flanks** GAL. 4.629, *al.*

πλᾰτῠκαρπος -ον [πλατύς, καρπός] **with large fruits** DIOSC.[2] 3.144 (*v.l.*).

πλᾰτῠκαυλος -ον [πλατύς, καυλός] **with a broad stem** *or* **stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.5.

πλᾰτῠκερκος -ον [πλατύς, κέρκος] **with a broad tail** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 4.

πλᾰτῠκέρως -ωτος [πλατύς, κέρας] **with broad horns,** *of a deer* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.21 POLL. 5.76 | *subst.* **deer** DIOSC.[2] 2.75.

πλᾰτῠκέφᾰλος -ον [πλατύς, κεφαλή] **with a broad head** APOLLOD.[3] 146.7 *etc.*

πλᾰτῠκορία -ας, ἡ [πλατύς, κόρη] **dilation of the pupil** ARET. *S.D.* 1.7 AET.[1] 7.54 • *Ion.* -ίη.

πλᾰτῠκορῐᾶσις -εως, ἡ GAL. 14.768, *see* πλᾰτῠκορία.

πλᾰτῠκός -ή -όν *see* πλατικός.

πλᾰτῠκῠμῖνον -ου, τό [πλατύς, κύμινον] *bot.* **giant cumin** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.349.28).

Πλατύλαιμος -ου, ὁ **Platylaimos (prop. broad hunger),** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.40.

πλᾰτῠλέσχης -ου, ὁ [πλατύς, λέσχη] **indiscriminate gossiper** AGATH. (AP 11.382.5).

πλᾰτῠλίσγιον -ου, τό [πλατύς, λίσγος] **hoe** PHIL. 100.10.

πλᾰτῠλογέω, *contr.* [πλατύλογος] **to speak diffusely, be prolix** RH. 359.6 EUSTATH. 477.24, 884.42.

πλᾰτῠλογος -ον [πλατύς, λόγος] **gossip** GLOSS.

πλᾰτῠλογχος -ον [πλατύς, λόγχη] **with a broad tip** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 492 | *subst.* τὸ πλατύλογχον **broad-tipped spear** ALEXIS 136 STRAB. 17.3.7.

πλᾰτῠμέτωπος -ον [πλατύς, μέτωπον] **with a broad forehead** AEL. *N.A.* 12.19 GEOP. 17.2.1.

πλᾰτῠμήλη -ης, ἡ [πλατύς, μήλη] **broad probe** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.19.2) (*v.l.*).

πλᾰτυμμα -ατος, τό [πλατύνω] **broad, flat object** *P*PGM 4.329 *P*BGU 162.3 (II-III[CE]) *etc.* || **flat-bread** AG *Bek.* 294, *al.*

πλᾰτυντέον [πλατύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to broaden** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.3.

πλᾰτῠνω [πλατύς] *impf.* ἐπλάτυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐπλατυνόμην || *fut.* πλατυνῶ || *aor.* ἐπλάτυνα, *ptc. mid.* πλατυνάμενος PHOT. *Bibl.* 284a 17 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπλάτυ(σ)μαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπλατύνθην || *fut. pass.* πλατυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make broad, broaden, extend, unfold** ▸ τι sthg. NT *Matt.* 23.5 IOS. *B.I.* 5.2.1 (48), *al. etc.* || **to broaden** (*in pronunciation*) HERMOG. *Id.* 247.21 || *fig.* **to remove distress, console:** τὴν καρδίαν μου my heart VT *Ps.* 118.32 || *rhet.* **to amplify** HERMOG. *Prog.* 7.16 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be broadened** *or* **amplified** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 2 (*pers.*) VT *1Sam.* 2.1 (*mouth*) *etc.* | **to be dilated** PLUT. *Isid.* 376e (*pupils*) || **to be laid out** PHILOX. e 19 (*foods*) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.34 (*territory*) CALLIM. *fr.* 196.24 (*base*) || **to diffuse, propagate** AP 1.106.4 || **to broaden with the feet** (*walking*) GEOP. 19.2.1, 17.2.1 (*the feet themselves*) || *fig.* **to dress up, give oneself airs, swell up, be proud** TIMO 34.4 VT *Deut.* 11.16 || *fig.* **to be removed from distress, be consoled** NT *2Cor.* 6.11 || *rhet.* **to be amplified** HERMOG. *Inv.* 119.23 | ▸ *abs.* **to develop, amplify** DION. *Din.* 6.3 • *poet. impf.* πλάτυνον, *mid. 3. sg.* πλατύνετο PHILOX. *PMG* e.19 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπλατυνται CALLIM. *fr.* 196.24.

πλᾰτῠνωτος -ον [πλατύς, νῶτος] **with a broad back** BATR. 296 GEOP. 17.2.1, 18.1.3.

πλᾰτῠουρος -ον [πλατύς, οὐρά] *ichthyol.* **with a broad** *or* **flat tail,** *a species of fish* OPP. 1.99.

πλᾰτυόφθαλμος -ον [πλατύς, ὀφθαλμός] **that widens the eyes** HP. *Art.* 67 (*v.l.*) | *subst.* τὸ πλατυόφθαλμον (*sc.* στίμμι) **make-up that widens the eyes** DIOSC.[2] 5.84.

πλᾰτῠπεδος -ον [πλατύς, πέδον] **of broad plains** SCH. HES. *Th.* 117.

πλᾰτῠπήγιον -ου, τό [πλατύς, πήγνυμι] **raft** *P*OXY. 1652.2 (III[CE]).

Π

πλᾰτῠ́πῑλος -ον [πλατύς, πῖλος] **of broad felt, broad-brimmed** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 313 (*hat*).

πλᾰτῠπόρφῠρος -ον [πλατύς, πορφύρα] **with a broad border of purple,** *of garments* ARCHIP. 41 OR. *Sib.* 8.73.

πλατύπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [πλατύς, πούς] **with broad feet** DIOG. 1.81.

πλᾰτῠπρόσωπος -ον [πλατύς, πρόσωπον] **with a broad face** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 2 AEL. *N.A.* 15.26 [ARR.] 65 *etc.*

πλᾰτῠ́πῡγος -ον [πλατύς, πυγή] **with a broad keel** STRAB. 4.4.1.

πλᾰτυρρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πλατύς, ῥῆμα] **prolixity** TIMO 35.

πλᾰτύρρῑνος -ον [πλατύρρις] HEPH.[1] 2.2.29, *see* πλᾰτύρρῑς.

πλᾰτύρρῑς -ρῑνος [πλατύς, ῥίς] **with a broad nose** STRAB. 2.2.3.

πλατύρροος -οον, *contr.* πλατύρρους -ουν [πλατύς, ῥοῦς] **of broad streams** AESCHL. *Pr.* 852 (*Nile*).

πλᾰτύρρυγχος -ον [πλατύς, ῥύγχος] **with a broad beak** *or* **muzzle** TIMOCL. 16.7 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 12.

πλᾰτύς -εῖα -ύ [*cf. Skt.* pṛthú-, *Av.* pərə θ u-] A **broad** IL. 5.796 (*band*) PIND. *N.* 6.45 (*entrances*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.9 (*ditch*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10 (*leaf*) CALLIM. *fr.* 1.27 (*street*) *etc.*; "Ελλας τ' ἀμφὶ πόρον πλατύν around the broad passage of Greece AESCHL. *Pers.* 875 | *subst.* τὸ πλατύ **broad area, open area** XEN. *Ag.* 2.24 | π. ὁδός broad street XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43 *etc.* = *subst. fem.* ἡ πλατεῖα EUR. *Rh.* 283 PHILEM. 61.1 VT *Gen.* 19.2 STRAB. 17.1.10 NT *Luke* 13.26 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ πλατεῖα (*sc.* χείρ): ταῖσι πλατείαις τύπτεσθαι to be struck with the flat of the hand, be slapped ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1096 | *subst.* ἡ πλατεῖα **broad border** *or* **margin** DEM.[2] 108 B **broad, flat, level** HDT. 4.39.2 (*countryside*) PHERECR. 152.2 (*cups*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.9 (*earth*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 97d (*earth*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695b 7 (*fishes*) AET. 2.22.6 (*sun*); κάρυα τὰ π. chestnuts XEN. *An.* 5.4.29 *etc.* || **extensive, vast, grand:** αἰπόλια αἰγῶν herds of goats IL. 2.474 OD. 14.101 HES. *Th.* 445 || **extended, prolonged, diffuse** DION. *Dem.* 19.5 (*discourse*); SCH. HES. *Op.* 485-90 (*change of season*) || **frequent, repeated** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.267, *al.* || **vast, robust, strong** SOPH. *Ai.* 1250 (*men*) || **firm** EMPED. B 30.3 (*oath*) C **broad, with a broad mouth, coarse,** *of pronunciation* HERMOG. *Id.* 247.12 POLL. 2.116 | *of laughter* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1126 (*v.l.* πολύς) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 67, *al.* || *adv. neut.* πλατύ with a broad mouth, uproariously, coarsely; γελάσαι to laugh PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.39 = καταγελάσαι PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.20.2; καταχρέμψασθαι to spit upon ARISTOPH. *Pax* 815, *cfr.* LUC. *Cat.* 12 D **brackish, salty** *of water* HDT. 2.108.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 258a 28, *al.*; *this signif. seems to derive from a false interpretation of* IL. 7.86 πλατὺς Ἑλλήσποντος broad Hellespont, *but according to others, has a different etymological origin; cf. Skt.* parṭú- || *compar.* πλατύτερος | *superl.* πλατύτατος • *Ion. fem.* πλατέα ◆ *adv.* πλατέως **broadly, expansively** DION. *Dem.* 19.7 || *compar.* πλατύτερον SEXT. *P.* 2.219 HDN.[1] 2.15.6.

πλᾰτῠσαρκος -ον [πλατύς, σάρξ] **with thick flesh, fleshy** POLEM.[3] 42 (*chest*).

πλᾰτῠσημος -ον [πλατύς, σῆμα] **with a broad emblem:** π. χιτών tunic with broad hems of purple, senatorial tunic DIOD. 36.7.4 STRAB. 3.5.1 = ἡ π. ἐσθής HDN.[1] 3.11.2 = ἡ π. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.12 | *of pers.* distinguished by the senatorial tunic *1*IGR 3.554.

πλάτυσμα -ατος, τό [πλατύνω] **flat object, of flat shape,** *i.e.* **tile** HEROND. 3.46 || **plate, slab** (*metallic*) GAL. 12.831 || **slab** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.171 || **flatbread** GAL. 4.526 || **plaster** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.30.3) ORIB. 43.36.31 *etc.*, *see* πλάτυμμα || *anat.* **platysma,** *a muscle* GAL. 18(2).930.

πλᾰτυσμᾰτιον -ου, τό [πλάτυσμα] **little plate, saucer** HERO *Pn.* 1.21 || **little poultice** GAL. 13.675, 676.

πλᾰτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλατύνω] **enlargement, dilation** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.36 DIOSC.[2] 5.6 || **broad area, open space** VT 2*Sam.* 22.20, *Sir.* 47.12 || **ostentation, arrogance, boasting** ▸ τινος of sthg. TIMO 20.

πλᾰτύστερνος -ον [πλατύς, στέρνον] **broad-chested** GEOP. 19.2.1 *etc.*

πλᾰτυστομέω, *contr.* [πλατύστομος] **to speak with a broad mouth, pronounce broadly** SCH. THEOCR. 15.88.

πλᾰτύστομος -ον [πλατύς, στόμα] **wide-mouthed,** *analog.* **with a large aperture,** *of receptacles* DIOSC.[2] 1.30 GAL. 13.40 GEOP. 6.1.4, *al.*

πλᾰτύσχιστος -ον [πλατύς, σχίζω] **with broad cracks** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.1.

πλᾰτύτερον *compar. adv. of* πλατέως, *see* πλατύς.

πλᾰτύτης -ητος, ἡ [πλατύς] **breadth, amplitude** HP. *VM.* 22 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 || **breadth in pronunciation** DEM.[2] 177 || **diffusion, extension, abundance** DIOG. 3.4.

πλᾰτύτοξος -ον [πλατύς, τόξον] **with a broad bow,** *epith. of Apollo* 1BCH 85.585 (V[BCE]).

πλᾰτυτρᾰχηλος -ον [πλατύς, τράχηλος] **with a broad throat** GEOP. 19.2.2.

πλᾰτύφυλλος -ον [πλατύς, φύλλον] **broad-leaved** ARISTOT. *APo.* 98b 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.2, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.7.2.

πλᾰτύχαίτᾱς *Boeot.? prob. f.l. for* πλᾰτωχέτᾱς *or* πλᾰτιωχέτᾱς) **close by** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292d (*epith. of Apollo*).

πλᾰτύχωρος -ον [πλατύς, χώρα] **broad, spacious** GEOP. 18.2.1.

πλᾰτύψῡχος -ον [πλατύς, ψυχή] **of great desires, avid** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 28.25.

Πλάτων -ωνος, ὁ **Platon (Plato),** *male name* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 32 *etc.*

Πλᾰτώνειος -α -ον [Πλάτων] **of Plato** L. *Sud.* | *subst.* τὰ Πλατώνεια **festival in honor of Plato** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.3.1).

πλᾰτωνίζω [Πλάτων] **to imitate Plato, be a disciple, follower, of Plato** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.83 SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 625a ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.81 *etc.*

πλᾰτωνικός -ή -όν [Πλάτων] **of Plato, platonic** AET. 4.13.11 PORPH. *Plot.* 20 AGATH. (AP 11.354.9) *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Πλατωνικοί **the Platoists** LUC. *Herm.* 16 || *subst.* τὸ Πλατωνικόν (*sc.* μέτρον) **platonic verse** HEPH. 15.12 || *superl.* -ώτατος LUC. *V.H.* 2 19 ◆ *adv.* πλατονικῶς **platonically** STRAB. 7.3.7.

πλᾰτωνις -ιδος, ἡ CYRAN. 59, *see* πλατυκέρως.

Πλᾰτωνίς -ίδος [Πλάτων] **platonic** (*fem*) CHRISTOD. (AP 2.390).

Πλᾰτωνόπολις -εως, ἡ [Πλάτων, πόλις] **Platoopolis, city of Plato** PORPH. *Plot.* 12.

πλᾰτώνῠχος -ον [πλατύς, ὄνυξ] **of broad** *or* **flat hooves** PLAT. *Def.* 415a SEXT. *P.* 2.211 AEL. *N.A.* 11.37.

πλατωχέτας *see* πλατυχαίτας.

Πλαυτιανός -ου, ὁ **Plautianos,** *male name* DCASS. 46.46.4, *al. etc.*

Πλαύτιος -ου, ὁ **Plautios,** *male name* DCASS. 39.16.2, *al.* DIOD. 12.33.2 *etc.*

πλέα *fem. sg. or neut. pl., see* πλέος.

πλέγδην [πλέκω] *adv.* **intertwined together,** *of hands* OPP. 2.317 ALC.[2] (AP 16.196.2).

πλέγμα -ατος, τό [πλέκω] **interweaving, convolution, clinging, conjunction** SIM. (AP 7.24.2) ALCIPHR. 1.17.2; ψυχῆς καὶ σώματος of body and soul PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 101 || **interwoven object** PLAT. *Leg.* 734e, *Tim.* 79d | **braid** NT *1Tim.* 2.9 | **garland** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.73.4 | **wicker-basket** EUR. *Ion* 1393 | **net** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 || *medic.* **network** (*of blood vessels around the brain*) GAL. *U.P.* 9.4 (2.10.10), *al.* || **group, complex** PLAT. *Soph.* 262d PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.204, *al.*

πλεγματεύω [πλέγμα] **to interweave, wind around:** *pass.* HSCH.

πλεγμάτιον -ου, τό [πλέγμα] **little weaving, network** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685b 5 MAUR. 2.2.

πλέγνυμαι (*only pres. ptc. pass.* -ύμενος) = πλέκομαι OPP. 1.311 OPP.[1] 3.213, *see* πλέκω.

πλεθριαῖος -α -ον [πλέθρον] **of one plethrum's measure** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.11, *An.* 1.5.4 PLAT. *Criti.* 116a STRAB. 16.2.17.

πλεθρίζω [πλέθρον] **to brag, tell a tall story** (*proper.* to run the plethrum) THPHR. *Ch.* 23.2.

πλέθριον -ου, τό [πλέθρον] **plethrium** (*boxing arena, at Olympia*) LUC. *Peregr.* 31 PAUS. 6.23.2.

πλέθρισμα -ατος, τό [πλεθρίζω] **course of one plethrum** HSCH.

πλέθρον -ου, τό *meas.* **plethrum, hundred feet** (= 29.57m) HDT. 2.124.5 EUR. *Ion* 1137 XEN. *An.* 1.2.5 PLAT. *Criti.* 118c LONG. 4.2.1 *etc.* | π. (τετράγωνον) square plethrum (=. 874m²) PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 123c, *Theaet.* 174e DEMOSTH. 20.115 *etc.* | *later* **acre** PLUT. *Cam.* 39.5 AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 || **irrigated meadow** HSCH. (*pl.*).

Πλειάς -άδος ἡ *astr.* **Pleiades,** *constellation of seven stars* HP. *Epid.* 1.1 EUR. *I.A.* 8, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 31, *al. etc.* | *pl.* IL. 18.486 OD. 5.272 HES. *Op.* 383, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 826 *etc.* || *analog.* **the Pleiades,** *comprised of seven Alexandrian tragic poets* STRAB. 14.5.15 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* Πληϊάς HP. *l.c.* | *pl.* Πληϊάδες IL. *l.c. etc.* || *cf.* Πελειάς, Πελειάδες.

1. πλεῖν *pres. inf. act., see* πλέω.

2. πλεῖν *compar. neut., see* πλείων.

1. πλεῖον *epic neut. sg., see* πλέος.

2. πλεῖον *compar. neut., see* πλείων.

πλειονάζω AL. *in Top.* 428.13, *see* πλεονάζω.

πλειονάκις *see* πλεονάκις.

πλειοναχῶς *see* πλεοναχῶς.

πλειονομοιρέω, *contr.* [πλείων, μοῖρα] *astr.* **to be further advanced** (*in the Zodiac*) P. 17 (36.6: *of the Moon*).

πλειονότης -ητος, ἡ [πλείων] **greater length** *or* **extension** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10.

πλειονοψηφία -ας, ἡ [πλείων, ψῆφος] *astr.* **greater influence** P. 33 (88.19).

πλειονοψηφοφορία -ας, ἡ [πλείων, ψῆφος, φέρω] *CCA* 4.104.10, *see* πλειονοψηφία.

πλειόνως *adv., see* πλεόνως.

πλειοποιός -όν [πλείων, ποιέω] **that creates a superior number** *or* **quantity** DAMASC. *Pr.* 55.

πλεῖος *epic, see* πλέος.

πλειότερος *comp., see* πλεῖος.

πλείους *compar. nom. pl. or acc., see* πολύς.

πλειοψηφία -ας, ἡ *CCA* 5.3.87, *see* πλειονοψηφία.

Πλεισθένης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Pleisthenes,** *male name* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1602 *etc.*

Πλεισθενίδης -ου, ὁ [Πλεισθένης] **Pleisthenides, son of Pleisthenes** STESICH. 32ii.4 IB. 1a 21 | *pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1569 • *Dor.* -δᾶς.

πλεῖστα *superl. neut. pl., see* πολύς.

Πλεισταίνετος -ου, ὁ **Pleistainetos,** *male name* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 346a.

πλειστᾰκις [πλεῖστος] *adv.* **more times, often, very frequent** HP. *Art.* 51 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 34 | ὡς πλ. as often as possible HP. *Art.* 67 ANTIPHO 5.86 PLAT. *Rp.* 459d *etc.* = ὅτι πλ. XEN. *Oec.* 16.14 • πλειστάκι L. *E.M.* 169.31.

πλεισταρχία -ας, ἡ [πλείσταρχος] **government of the people** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1744.

πλείσταρχος -ον [πλεῖστος, ἄρχω] **in command of**

the greatest number, of the most extensive dominion BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.12.

Πλείσταρχος -ου, ὁ **Pleistarchos**, *male name* HDT. 9.10.2 THUC. 1.132.1 *etc.*

πλειστᾰχόθεν [πλεῖστος] *adv.* **from very many sides, from the greatest number of places** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 873.

πλειστᾰχοῦ [πλεῖστος] *adv.* **in very many places** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 34.6.

πλειστήρης -ες [πλεῖστος] **manifold, most numerous:** εἰς ἅπαντα πλειστήρη χρόνον for all the longest future time AESCHL. *Eum.* 763.

πλειστηριάζω [πλειστήρης] *aor.* ἐπλειστηρίασα ❶ *act.* **to raise the price, set the price higher** LYS. *fr.* 75 PLAT.[1] 18 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NEM. 2.479.

πλειστηριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλειστηριάζω] **greatest increase in price** HSCH.

πλειστηρίζομαι [*see* πλειστηριάζω] **to attribute the highest value, praise, declare the greatest:** φίλτρα τόλμης τῆσδε πλειστηρίζομαι τόν ... Λοξίαν I praise Loxias, the spur for this boldness AESCHL. *Ch.* 1029.

Πλειστῖνος -ου, ὁ **Pleistinos**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 10.2.

Πλειστοάναξ -ακος, ὁ **Pleistoanax**, *male name* THUC. 1.107.2 *etc.* • *contr.* Πλειστῶναξ PLUT. *Per.* 22.2, *al. etc.*

πλειστοβολέω, *contr.* [πλειστοβόλος] **to make a cast, obtain a very high score** (*playing at dice*) PHOT. *Lex.*

πλειστοβολίνδα, ἡ [πλειστοβόλος] **game of dice** (*proper.* of throwing the most) POLL. 7.206, *al.* HSCH.

πλειστοβόλος -ον [πλεῖστος, βάλλω] **that obtains the highest score** (*throwing the dice*), **fortunate in the game** LEON. (AP 7.422.4).

πλειστογονέω, *contr.* [πλειστογόνος] **to generate many things/people together** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 127.

πλειστογόνος -ον [πλεῖστος, γίγνομαι] **generator of many things/people together** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 110.

πλειστοδῦνᾰμέω, *contr.* [πλεῖστος, δύναμις] **to be prevalent, dominate** GAL. 8.743, 18(2).324 *etc.*

Πλειστόλᾱς -α, ὁ **Pleistolas**, *male name* THUC. 5.19.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10.

πλειστολόγως [πλεῖστος, λόγος] *adv.* **variously** GLOSS.

πλειστολόχεια -ας, ἡ [πλεῖστος, λοχεία] *bot.* **pleistolochia**, *herba that facilitates childbirth* (*similar to aristolochia*) PLIN. 25.96, *al.*

πλειστόμβροτος -ον [πλεῖστος, βροτός] **much-frequented** PIND. *O.* 6.69 (*festival*).

πλειστονῑκης -ου [πλεῖστος, νίκη] **victor of very many contests, champion** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.101.3 (*Apion*) *I*SYLL.[3] 1073.3 (II[CE]).

πλεῖστος -η -ον [πολύς] *superl.* ❶ *without art.* Ⓐ *sg. with collect. nouns* **very many, very numerous** IL. 15.616 (*crowd*), 16.377 (*people*) *etc.* | *more frequently pl.* HES. *fr.* 22.5, 144.2 *etc.* || **very frequent, very widespread, prevalent** PLAT. *Prot.* 342a (*philosophy*); Ἀρισταγόρῃ ἡ πλείστη γνώμη ἦν ἐς τὴν Μύρκινον ἀπάγειν for Aristagoras, the opinion in favor of leading a colony to Myrcinos was prevalent HDT. 5.126.1; ταύτῃ καὶ μᾶλλον τὴν γνώμην πλεῖστός εἰμι Λεωνίδην ... κελεῦσαί σφεας ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι I am most inclined to believe that Leonidas commanded them to leave HDT. 7.220.2 Ⓑ **greatest** OD. 4.697 (*evil*) SOPH. *Ph.* 478 (*honor*); λέγων ὡς ... πλεῖστον τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν φῦλον τὸ Ἀρκαδικὸν εἴη saying that ... the tribe of Arcadia was the most important among the Greeks XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.23 | ἐπὶ πλεῖστόν τινος ἀπικέσθαι to reach the highest point of sthg. HDT. 6.127.1 || *with* ὡς: ὡς πλεῖστος as numerous (*or* great) as possible; ὡς πλεῖστον χρόνον the longest possible time PLAT. *Gorg.* 481b | *with* ὅσος: ὅσος πλεῖστος; ἐν νόῳ ἔχοντες ὅσας ἂν πλείστας δύνωνται καταστρέφεσθαι τῶν Ἑλληνίδων πολίων having it in mind to subjugate as many Greek cities as they could HDT. 6.44.1 || **greater** (= πλείων) HP. *Art.* 57 Ⓒ *adv. neut.* πλεῖστον **very much** IL. 19.287 HES. *Th.* 231 *etc.*; ἃ π. φιλοσοφίας ... ἀφέστηκεν the things that are farthest distant from philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 587a | ▸ *with superl.* εἰ μὴ πλεῖστον ἀνθρώπων ἔφυν κάκιστος unless I were the most wicked of all men by nature SOPH. *O.C.* 743; τὴν πλεῖστον ἡδίστην θεῶν Κύπριν βροτοῖσιν Cypris, the most pleasant goddess of all for mortals EUR. *Alc.* 790 | ὡς πλεῖστον as much as possible XEN. *An.* 2.2.12 = ὅτι πλεῖστον THUC. 6.64.1 || *pl.* πλεῖστα **very much** PIND. *P.* 9.97 SOPH. *O.C.* 720 | **above all, especially, most frequently** PLAT. *HipMa.* 281b || διὰ πλείστου **from a great distance** THUC. 6.11.4; οἱ διὰ π. the most distant THUC. 4.115.3 || ἐπὶ πλεῖστον **very much, in the highest degree** THUC. 1.138.3 | ὡς ἐπὶ πλεῖστον as much as possible THUC. 4.14.3 || εἰς πλεῖστον: εἰς π. πόλεως most of all the citizens SOPH. *O.C.* 739 || περὶ πλείστου **very much,** *of esteem see* περί ❷ *with art.* Ⓐ **the greater part of:** τὸν πλεῖστον τοῦ βίου ἐντεῦθεν ἐποιοῦντο from which they obtained the greater part of their living THUC. 1.5.1; τὴν πλείστην τῆς στρατιᾶς the greater part of the army THUC. 7.3.4 | *usu. pl.*: *subst.* οἱ πλεῖστοι **the most** (of), **the majority** (of); οἱ ψιλοὶ οἱ π. the greater part of the lightly armed troops THUC. 4.90.4; πάντες ἢ οἵ γε πλεῖστοι all, or at least most ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.6 | *subst.* τὸ πλεῖστόν τινος **the greater part of sthg.** THUC. 4.34.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 718a *etc.*; οὐχὶ τῷ πλούτῳ διδοὺς τὸ πλεῖστον not giving preference to wealth EUR. *Suppl.* 407; *subst.* τὰ πλεῖστα **the greater part of things** THUC. 4.90.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *adv. neut.* τὸ πλεῖστον **to the greatest degree:** ἡμερῶν τεττάρων τὸ π. within four days at the most ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 260 | ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖστον for the greatest part, for the most part PLAT. *Leg.* 720d = κατὰ τὸ πλεῖστον POL. 11.4.7 || *adv. neut. pl.* τὰ πλεῖστα **mostly** PLAT. *Criti.* 118c | **at the most, at most** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 31 • *see* πολύς | *for the compar. see* πλείων | πόλιστος *in inscr.*

Πλειστός -οῦ, ὁ **Pleistos**, *river in Phokis* AESCHL. *Eum.* 27 CALLIM. *H.* 4.92 *etc.*

πλειστοτόκος -ον [πλεῖστος, τίκτω] **very fertile** MAN.[1] 4.102.

πλειστοφόρος -ον [πλεῖστος, φέρω] **very productive** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.6.

Πλειστῶναξ *see* Πλειστοάναξ.

Πλεῖστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Pleistor**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 37.4.

Πλείστωρος -ου, ὁ **Pleistoros**, *male name* HDT. 9.119.1.

πλείστως [πολύς] *adv.* **very much** HP. (GAL. 17(1).855).

1. πλείω *Ion. for* πλέω.

2. πλείω *acc. sg. or nom. and acc. neut. pl., see* πλείων.

πλειών -ῶνος, ὁ [πολύς] **full time, year** HES. *Op.* 617 CALLIM. *H.* 1.89 LYC. 201 *etc.*

πλείων -ον [πολύς] *comp.* ❶ *without art.* Ⓐ *sg. with collect. nouns* **more numerous, in greater numbers** | *more frequently pl.* | *with num.* | **several, more than one** || **that is in addition, that is added** Ⓑ **greater** | *neut.* πλέον **greater part** *or* **portion, advantage** || **longer** | *of time* Ⓒ *adv. neut.* πλέον *and* πλεῖον *and* πλεῖν **in greater quantity, more** | *with* ἤ | *with gen.* || πλείω **in greater quantity, more** | *with gen.* || περὶ πλείονος **more,** *with verbs of esteem* ❷ *with art.* Ⓐ **more numerous** || **longer** || **greater** *or* **heavier** Ⓑ *usu.* **the greater part of** | *more frequently pl.* | | *with partit. gen.* | *i.e.* **the people's** | *also* **the majority,** *i.e.* **the dead** || *subst. neut. sg.* **the greater part** Ⓒ *adv. neut.* τὸ πλέον **in greater quantity, more** | **for the greater part** || τὰ πλείω **more** ❶ *without art.* Ⓐ *sg. with collect. nouns* **more numerous, in greater number** ὁ δ' ὄχλος πλείων καὶ πλείων ἐπέρρει the crowd poured in ever more numerous XEN. *Cyr.* 5.39 | *more frequently pl.*: μάχονται ... πλείοσι they fight against a more numerous enemy IL. 13.739; ἐς πλείονας οἰκεῖν to govern in the interests of the most, of the majority THUC. 2.37.1 | ▸ *with num.* ἔτη γεγονὼς πλείω ἑβδομήκοντα at an age of greater than seventy years PLAT. *Ap.* 17d; τρεῖς μῆνας καὶ πλείω three months and more XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.16 | **several, more than one** HES. *Op.* 379 (*pl.*) || **that is in addition, that is added:** πρὸς αὐτοὺς πλείοσι ναυσὶ ταῖς ἡμετέραις ἀγωνίζεσθαι to fight against them drawing up more ships in addition to our own THUC. 1.36.3; γυναῖκες δὲ δέκα πλείοσιν ἔτεσιν κολαζέσθωσαν let the women be punished again for ten years (*beyond the thirty-year limit, fixed for men*) PLAT. *Leg.* 932c Ⓑ **greater:** πλέον' ἔλπομαι λόγον Ὀδυσσέος ἢ πάθεν ... γενέσθ(αι) I think that Odysseus achieved greater fame than what he actually suffered PIND. *N.* 7.20 | *neut.* πλέον **greater part** *or* portion, advantage: καὶ πλεῦν ἔτι τούτου and yet more (of time) HDT. 2.19.1; μοίρης πλέον ἔχειν to have more than the appropriate amount THGN. 606; πλέον τινὸς φέρειν to obtain the greater part of sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1189; πλέον ἔχειν τινός to be superior to s.o., have the better of s.o. HDT. 9.70.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 343d *etc.* = π. τινὸς φέρεσθαι HDT. 8.29.2 AND. 4.4; πλέον τι ποιῆσαι ἀπολογούμενον to gain an advantage, defending oneself PLAT. *Ap.* 19a; οὐδὲν π. ποιῆσαι not to achieve a result *or* advantage AND. 4.7 PLAT. *Phaed.* 115c = οὐδὲν ἐς πλέον ποιεῖν SOPH. *O.T.* 918 = οὐδὲν π. πρᾶξαι EUR. *I.A.* 1373 AND. 4.20 = οὐδὲν π. εἴργασθαι EUR. *Hip.* 284; οὐδὲν π. ἐστί τινι s.o. does not obtain anything, does not achieve any advantage LYS. 19.4 DEMOSTH. 35.31 (▸ *with ptc.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 341a *etc.* = οὐδὲν π. γίγνεταί τινι ISOCR. 15.28; τί πλέον; what is the benefit? what does it serve? ANTIPHO 5.95; τί πλέον πλουτεῖν; what advantage is there in being rich? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 531; τί πλέον εἰς ὠδῖνα πονεῖν; what is the use of suffering birth pains? DIOT.[1] (AP 7.261.1) || **longer** THUC. 8.39.3 (*navigation*) PLAT. *Rp.* 435d (*road*) | *of time* SOPH. *Ant.* 74 HDT. 9.111.5; παροίχωκεν δὲ πλέων νὺξ τῶν δύω μοιράων the night is more than two thirds past IL. 10.252 Ⓒ *adv. neut.* πλέον *and* πλεῖον *and* πλεῖν **more, mostly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 41 *etc.*; ἔτι πλέον yet more HDT. 7.6.2 *etc.* = πλέον ἔτι THUC. 1.80.4; πλέον ἢ ἔλαττον more or less, in greater or lesser degree DEMOSTH. 18.125; πλέον ἔφερέ οἱ ἡ γνώμη κατεργάσεσθαι τὴν Ἑλλάδα he tended to believe that Greece would be subjugated HDT. 8.100.1 | ▸ *with* ἤ: πλεῖν ἢ τριάκονθ' ἡμέρας more than thirty days ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 858, *cf. Ec.* 808; τοῦτο πλεῖν ἢ μυρίων ἔστ' ἄξιον στατήρων this is worth more than ten thousand staters ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1041; πελταστὰς καὶ τοξότας πλέον ἢ εἴκοσι μυριάδας peltasts and archers numbering more than two hundred thousand XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.6; πλεῖν ἢ πέντε τάλαντα more than five talents DEMOSTH. 21.173; πλεῖν ἢ 'νιαυτῷ πρεσβύτερος ἀπέρχομαι I am not going off older for more

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than a year ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 18; πλεῖν ἢ μαίνομαι I am more than crazy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 103, 751 | *scil.* ἢ: πορφυρίωνας ... παρδαλᾶς ἐνημμένους πλεῖν ἑξακοσίους τὸν ἀριθμόν more than six hundred porphyrions covered with panther skins ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1251 | ▸ *with gen.* κώμας ... οὐ πλέον εἴκοσι σταδίων ἀπεχούσας villages not more than twenty stadia distant XEN. *An.* 3.2.34 ‖ πλείω **more, mostly** THUC. 1.3.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 417d DEMOSTH. 23.213 *etc.* = ἐπὶ πλέον HDT. 2.171.1 THUC. 2.51.6, 6.65.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 417d DEMOSTH. 23.213 *etc.* = ἐς πλέον PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261b *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 1.9.3; ἐς πλέον τῶνδ'(ε) more than those SOPH. *O.T.* 700 ‖ περὶ πλείονος **very greatly,** *with verbs of esteem, see* περί ❷ *with art.* Ⓐ **more numerous:** μή νύν μ' ἔρῃ τὰ πλείον(α) do not tell me more, do not tell me anything else SOPH. *Ph.* 576 ‖ **longer** SOPH. *Tr.* 731 (*time*) PLAT. *Tim.* 75c (*life*); τοῦ πλέονος μέρους χρῄζει he desires a longer portion (*of life*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1211; ἐς τὸ πλέον οὐκέτι προελθών not advancing any further THUC. 2.21.1; ἐπὶ τὸ πλέον ἴκεο μοίσας you have made great advances in song THEOCR. 1.20 ‖ **bigger** *or* **heavier:** τὸ δὲ πλέον that which is heavier EUR. *Suppl.* 158; τοῦ πλέονος ἐλπίδι ὀρέγονται they turn their hopes toward having more THUC. 4.17.4; τὸ πλέον πάντων ἔχειν to be superior to everyone XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18 Ⓑ *usu.* **the greater part of:** τὴν μὲν πλέω στρατιήν the greater part of the army HDT. 6.81 | *more frequently subst. pl.* οἱ πλέονες **most people, the greater part, the majority** IL. 5.673 | *with partit. gen.:* τὰς πλεῦνας τῶν γυναικῶν the majority of the women HDT. 1.1.4 | *i.e.* the people HDT. 7.149.2 THUC. 8.73.3, *al. etc.* | *also* the majority, *i.e.* the dead, the deceased ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1073 LEON. (AP 7.731.6), *al* ALCIPHR. 3.4.1 ‖ *subst. neut. sg.:* τὸ πλεῖον πολέμοιο **the greater part of the war** IL. 1.165; τὸ πλέον τοῦ χρόνου the greater part of the time THUC. 1.118.2 *etc.* Ⓒ *adv. neut.* τὸ πλέον (= πλέον) **more, mostly** THUC. 1.9.3, 1.36.1, *al.*; ἔστιν ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ πλέον ἀλλὰ δαπάνης the war is a question not so much of weapons as of expenditure THUC. 1.83.2 | **for the most part** HDT. 3.52.4 (*Ion.* τὸ πλεῦν) THUC. 1.81.3 *etc.* ‖ τὰ πλείω **mostly** THUC. 1.81.4 • *nom.* πλείων *and* πλέων, *neut.* πλεῖον πλέον *and Att.* πλεῖν | *acc. masc. sg. and fem. = neut. pl.* πλείονα *and* πλείω, *nom. pl.* πλείονες *and* πλείους | *acc.* πλείονας *and* πλείους ‖ *Att.* πλειω- *and* πλειου-, πλειο- *or* πλεο-, *always* πλέον *in inscr.* ‖ *epic* πλειο- *or* πλεο- *according to meter* | *pl. also* πλέες IL. 11.395 | *acc.* πλέᾱς IL. 2.129 | *dat. pl.* πλεόνεσσι IL. 1.281, *al.* ‖ *Ion.* (HDT.) *sg.* πλέων *neut.* πλέον *and* πλεῦν | *gen.* πλεῦνος | *dat.* πλέονι | *acc.* πλέω *and* πλεῦνα *neut.* πλέον *and* πλεῦν | *pl.* πλεῦνες *neut.* πλέονα *and* πλέω | *gen.* πλεόνων *and* πλεύνων | *dat.* πλέοσι | *acc.* πλεῦνας *neut.* πλέονα *and* πλέω ‖ *Aeol. and Dor. later* πλήων HDN. 2.431.14 *and in inscr.* | *Aeol. acc. pl.* πλέας *in inscr.* ‖ *Cret. pl.* πλίες | *acc.* πλίας *and* πλίανς *in inscr.* ‖ *see* πολύς *and superl.* πλεῖστος.

πλέκος -ους, τό [πλέκω] **woven thing, castle, basket** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 454, *Pax* 528.

πλεκτανάω, *contr.* [πλεκτάνη] **to interweave, envelope:** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1049 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπλεκτανημένος).

πλεκτάνη -ης, ἡ [πλεκτός] **tangle, entanglement, coil:** ὄφεων of snakes AESCHL. *Sept.* 495 ‖ **whirl,** AESCHL. *fr.* 281.3 (*of fire*) ‖ **coil, spiral** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1717 (*of smoke*) ‖ **tentacle** (*of an octopus or other animal*), *usu. pl.* ALEXIS 192.2 EUB. 148.7 DIPH. 33.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 1, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.77 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **nets, snares, ambushes** LUC. *Musc.* 5 (*of a spider*); αἱ τῶν λόγων π. the insidious snares of discourse LUC. *Vit. auct.* 22.

πλεκτᾰνιον -ου, τό [πλεκτάνη] **little tentacle** EUB. 109.3.

πλεκτᾰνόστολος -ον [πλεκτάνη, στέλλω] **drawn by ropes** LYC. 230 (*ships*).

πλεκτᾰνόω, *contr.* [πλεκτάνη] **to interweave, envelop** HP. *Os.* 18 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπλεκτανωμένος).

πλεκτή *fem., see* πλεκτός.

πλεκτικός -ή -όν [πλεκτός] **to do with interweaving:** *subst.* ἡ πλεκτική (τέχνη) **the art of interweaving** PLAT. *Pol.* 283b, *Leg.* 679a (*pl.*) ‖ **that is interwoven, interwoven** EPIC. 2.43 • *adv.* πλεκτικῶς **with interweaving** POLL. 7.172.

πλεκτός -ή -όν [πλέκω] Ⓐ **interwoven, coiled around,** *of strings and similar* IL. 22.469 OD. 22.175 SOPH. *Ant.* 54 EUR. *I.T.* 1408 XEN. *Oec.* 8.12 *etc.* | *of a basket* OD. 9.247 EUR. *Ion* 37 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 173 *etc.*; πλεκτοῖς ἐν ταλάροισι φέρον μελιηδέα καρπόν they carried the sweet fruit in interwoven baskets IL. 18.568 | *of a garland* SAPPH. 94.16 ANACR. 118.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 618 | *of cabins made from interwoven rushes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 709 ‖ *extens.* **joined together, connected together** HES. *Sc.* 67 (*chariot*) Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ πλεκτόν **basket** *1*SYLL.[3] 1016.4 (IV[BCE]) ‖ ἡ πλεκτή **coil** (*of a viper*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 248 ‖ **tentacle** (*of an octopus or other marine animal*) PLAT.[1] 189.17 ‖ **string, rope** EUR. *Tr.* 958, 1010 PLAT.[1] 19.1 ‖ **net** PLAT. *Leg.* 824b ‖ **mat** ORPH. *A.* 403.

πλέκτρον -ου, τό [πλέκω] **interwoven thing, weaving** (*of osiers*) *1*MICHEL 832.47 (IV[BCE]) (*pl.*).

πλέκω [*cf. Lat.* plecto, plico, *OHG* flehtan, *OCS* pletǫ] *impf.* ἔπλεκον, *mid. pass.* ἐπλεκόμην ‖ *fut.* πλέξω, *mid.* πλέξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔπλεξα, *mid.* ἐπλεξάμην ‖ *rar. pf. act. in compd.* πέπλοχα *and* πέπλεχα, *mid. pass.* πέπλεγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπλέγμην ‖ *aor*[s]. *pass.* ἐπλέχθην, *aor*[t]. ἐπλάκην, *ptc. also* πλεκείς *in compd.* ‖ *fut. pass.* πλᾰκήσομαι *and* (ἐμ)πλεχθήσομαι AESCHL. *Pr.* 1079 ❶ *act.* **to weave, twine:** πλοκάμους tresses IL. 14.176; στέφανον a garland PIND. *I.* 8.66; στεφάνους garlands ARISTOPH. *Th.* 458; θρύον rush CALLIM. *fr.* 75.24; ἐκ τῆς βίβλου ἱστία sails from papyrus THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4; εἰρεσιώνην ἐξ ἀνθῶν a harvest-wreath of flowers ALCIPHR. 2.35.1; ἀνθερίκεσσι ἀκριδοθήραν a trap for locusts with stems of asphodel THEOCR. 1.52 | *fig.* π. μηροῖσι πέρι μηρούς to entwine thighs with thighs ANACR. 124 | οἱ Ἔρωτες ἐκ λευκοῦ πλέξειν φασί με καὶ μέλανος the Loves say that I must interweave black with white MELEAG. (AP 12.165.4) ‖ *fig.* **to interweave, plot, hatch:** δόλον a deception AESCHL. *Ch.* 220; μηχανάς machinations, deceptions, traps AESCHL. *fr.* 373; παλάμας plots, tricks ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 644; ἐκ τέχνης τέχνην trickery on trickery EUR. *Ion* 1280 ‖ *fig.* **to invent:** λόγους discourses EUR. *Rh.* 834 | **to complicate, entangle:** λόγους discourses PLAT. *HipMi.* 369b; συλλογισμούς syllogisms ARR. *EpictD.* 2.13.26 ‖ **to devise a plot, complicate the plot** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 9 (*of a tragedy; opp. to* λύειν) ‖ **to join together, build:** βωμόν an altar CALLIM. *H.* 2.61 ‖ **to compose:** ὕμνον a hymn PIND. *O.* 6.86; ᾠδάς songs CRITI. B 1.1 ❷ *mid.* **to weave for oneself:** πεῖσμα a hawser OD. 10.168; καλόν a rope HDT. 2.28.4; ἄρκυς traps ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 790 ❸ *pass.* **to be interwoven, entwined** HDT. 7.72.1 (*helmets*), 7.85.1 (*strings*) XEN. *Cyn.* 9.13 ‖ *fig.* **to be plotted, hatched** EUR. *Andr.* 995 (*deception*) ‖ *fig.* **to be complicated, entangled,** *of myths* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452a 12 | *of a syllogism* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.34 SEXT. *S.* 8.229 ‖ **to be twined around, embraced:** περὶ βρέτει ... θεᾶς about the statue of the goddess AESCHL. *Eum.* 259 ‖ **to be ensnared** VETT. 160.30.

πλέκωμα -ατος, τό [πλέκω] **handful** SCH. THEOCR. 7.157.

πλέννα -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* βλέννα.

πλεννερός -ά -όν [πλέννα] **with mucus, mucosal, viscous** HP. (GAL. 19.131).

πλεξείω [πλέκω] **to have desire to interweave** HDN. *Epim.* 249.9.

πλέξις -εως, ἡ [πλέκω] **interweaving, weaving** PLAT. *Pol.* 308d GEOP. 10.6.2.

πλεομελής -ές [πλέον, μέλος] **that has additional members** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 32.

πλεομισθία -ας, ἡ [πλέον, μισθός] **increase in pay** *P*OXY. 1414.13 (III[CE]).

1. **πλέον** *compar. neut., see* πλείων.

2. **πλέον** *neut. sg., see* πλέος.

πλεοναζόντως [πλεονάζω] *adv.* **for the most part, ordinarily** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.74 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.10.1) SOR. *Sem.* 19 (*corr.*).

πλεονάζω [πλέον] *impf.* ἐπλεόναζον ‖ *fut.* πλεονάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπλεόνασα ‖ *pf.* πεπλεόνακα, *mid. pass.* πεπλεόνασμαι ‖ *ppf.* πεπλεονάκειν AP.[7] *Pron.* p. 107.6-9 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλεονάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (συμ)πλεονασθήσομαι CATENA *Cath.* p. 378.9 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be in too great quantity, be superabundant, in excess,** *usu. of things* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106a 31, *Col.* 779a 18 CHRYSIP. 3.114.4 (GAL. 5.369.12) NT *Rom.* 5.20 | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ πλεονάζον that which is too much, excess VT *Exod.* 26.12 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ‖ **to overflow** *of the sea* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 6 PLUT. *Isid.* 366b ‖ *philos.* **to be excessive,** *of an impulse to action, of appetite* ZEN.[1] 1.50.30 (STOB. 2.7.2) STOIC. 3.92.5 (CLEM. *Str.* 2.13.59), *al. etc.*; τὸ πλεονάζον τῆς ὁρμῆς excess of impulse STOIC. 1.50.9 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441c: ZEN.[1?]) ‖ **to be too frequent** POL. 4.3.12 (*of visits*) DION. *Comp.* 14.20 (*of σ*) ‖ *gramm.* **to be excessive, redundant,** *of letters* AP.[7] *Synt.* 6.2, *Pron.* 58.25 ‖ **to exceed, surpass the right measure, exaggerate,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 32 | *mor.* ISOCR. 2.33, 12.85 DEMOSTH. 9.24, 39.14; π. εὐτυχίᾳ to become bold with good fortune THUC. 1.120.4 | ▸ *with dat.* π. τοῖς ὀνόμασι to exaggerate with the names STRAB. 3.3.7; κυνηγεσίας π. to devote oneself mostly to hunting STRAB. 11.5.1 ‖ **to expand upon overmuch** (*in speaking or writing*) STRAB. 9.1.16 VT *2Macc.* 2.32; περί τινος about sthg. DIOD. 1.90.4 ATH. 4.156d ‖ **to be in superior quantity** *or* **numbers, to be more** THPHR. *Sens.* 19 EPIC. 5.4; ▸ τινι for sthg. AP.[7] *Pron.* 38.20 ‖ **to be more than, be surplus** ▸ *with* παρά *and acc.* VT *Num.* 3.46 = *with gen.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.20.7; π. τοῦ καιροῦ to go beyond the opportune DION. *Comp.* 22.9 ‖ **to be more than a unit, participate in a plurality** PROCL. *Theol.* 2 (*aor.* ἐπλεόνασεν) Ⓑ *trans.* **to enlarge too much, exaggerate** STRAB. 6.3.10 ‖ **to employ in exaggeration, too frequently:** τὰ ἄρθρα the articles SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 5 ‖ **to augment, expand** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *1Thess.* 3.12 ‖ **to increase the price,** make more expensive ▸ τι sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.279 ❷ *pass.* **to be overly enlarged** HP. *Fract.* 7 THUC. 2.35.2 STRAB. 2.4.3 ‖ **to be used in excessive quantity** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356d) DIOSC.[2] 4.75, *al.* • *alternative pres.* πλειονάζω (*see*).

πλεονάκις [πλέον] *adv.* **mroe often, more frequently** HP. *Acut.* 29 LYS. 14.30 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112D THPHR. *Sens.* 31 *etc.* ‖ **often, many times,**

frequently ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 9 EPICT. *Gnom.* 4 || **too often** HP. *Aph.* 5.16 || **multiplying for a greater number of times** PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a • *also* πλεονάκι *and* πλειονάκι (ς).

πλεόνᾰσις -εως, ἡ [πλεονάζω] **superabundance, excess** CASS. 66.

πλεόνασμα -ατος, τό [πλεονάζω] **excess, superabundance** VT *Num.* 31.32.

πλεονασμᾰτίζω [πλεόνασμα] **to calculate an excess:** *pass.* PGISS. 48.20 (III^{CE}) (*aor. inf. pass.* πλεονασματισθῆναι).

πλεονασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλεονάζω] **increase, augment** DION. *Comp.* 7.2 || **being overmuch, superabundance** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 28, *al.* CHRYSIP. 3.114.1 (GAL. 5.369.10), *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 650e AET. 3.3.15, *al. etc.* || **surplus, excess** PRYL. 213.82 (II^{CE}) *etc.* || **excessive rate of interest, usury** VT *Lev.* 25.37, *Prov.* 28.8 || *gramm. rhet.* **pleonasm, redundancy** DION. *Dem.* 58.3 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 267.14, *al.* || **repetition** TIM. 152.

πλεοναστέον [πλεονάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to employ in great quantity** GAL. 11.143.

πλεοναστός -ή -όν [πλεονάζω] **more numerous** VT *Deut.* 30.5.

πλεονᾰχῇ [πλεοναχός] *adv.* **in various fashions** PLAT. *Rp.* 477a.

πλεονᾰχόθεν [πλεοναχός] *adv.* **from many directions** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 270b 33.

πλεονᾰχός -ή -όν [πλέων] **manifold** EPIC. 3.86, *al.*; κατὰ π. τρόπον = πλεοναχῶς EPIC. 3.87 | *subst.* τὸ πλεοναχόν **multiplicity** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.50 ◆ *adv.* πλεοναχῶς **in many ways** EPIC. 2.78, 3.88 *etc.*; π. λέγεσθαι to be said with various meanings, have many significations ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b 14 THPHR. *Metaph.* 24 ARD. *fr.* 19, *al. etc.* • *also* πλειοναχῶς.

πλεονεκτέω, *contr.* [πλέον, ἔχω] *impf.* ἐπλεονέκτουν, *later mid. pass.* ἐπλεονεκτούμην || *fut.* πλεονεκτήσω || *aor.* ἐπλεονέκτησα || *pf.* πεπλεονέκτηκα, *later mid. pass.* πεπλεονέκτημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπλεονεκτήθην || *fut. pass.* πλεονεκτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to aspire to have more, desire to gain** HDT. 8.112.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 483c || **to achieve an advantage, gain** THUC. 4.86.6 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 3, *al.*; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. POL. 6.56.2 | ▸ τινος from s.o., at the expense of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.32 (*v.l.*); δυνάμει in power THUC. 4.62.3; τοσόνδε πλεονεκτοῦμεν we have gained this much advantage PLAT. *Leg.* 683a || **to have the most, have a greater share** *or* **portion** PLAT. *Gorg.* 490d; ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 6.39.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.25 PLAT. *Gorg.* 490e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1136b 22 | τινος of s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.8.13 PLAT. *Rp.* 349b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 48.9 *etc.* || **to have greater power, dominate** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.16; ▸ τινος over s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.15 || **to have the advantage, have the better of, be superior** PLUT. *Caes.* 52.9; ▸ τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 349c, *al.* = παρά τινος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292b 19 | ▸ τινός τι of s.o. in sthg. ISOCR. 1.39 | ▸ τινι in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.20, 4.3.21 = περί τι PLAT. *Lach.* 183a = κατά τι PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15a | παρά τινι beside s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.34 || **to overcome, conquer** ▸ τινα s.o. DION. 9.7.1 LUC. *Am.* 27 || **to overcome, swindle, defraud** MEN. *Gn.* 362 NT 2*Cor.* 7.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.4.11 DCASS. 52.37.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be overcome** ▸ τινι in sthg. APOLLOD.^{3} 173.5 || **to be oppressed, mistreated, defrauded** STOIC. 3.147.13 (STOB. 2.7.11m); ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.2; π. χιλίαις δραχμαῖς to be defrauded of 1000 drachmas DEMOSTH. 41.25; τὸ μέν ... ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου δοκεῖ πλεονεκτεῖσθαι the one thing seems to be an overwhelming from the part of an equal THUC. 1.77.4 • *fut. mid. 3. sg.* πλέον ἐκτήσεται PLAT. *Lach.* 192e.

πλεονέκτημα -ατος, τό [πλεονεκτέω] **advantage, gain, more favorable condition** PLAT. *Leg.* 709c DEMOSTH. 5.23, 18.60 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.142 || **benefit, useful expedient** PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 9, *al.* IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 3 || **superiority, preeminence** DIOG.^{5} 37.1.14 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 14 IUL. 9.194c || **success, victory** GORG. B 11a 30 XEN. *Hippar.* 5.11 || **fraud, trickery** DEMOSTH. 21.60, 50.38 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 5.

πλεονέκτης -ου [πλεονεκτέω] **that aspires to have the most, avid, dishonest** ISOCR. 12.241 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.56, *Sacr.* 32 || **that has many pretensions, arrogant** HDT. 7.158.1 (*discourse*) | *of pers.* THUC. 1.40.1 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.12 || **that gains the advantage, that draws a profit:** τῶν πολεμίων from the enemy's defeats XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.27 || *math., fig.* **excessive,** *said of a number* τὸ ὑπερτελές Iamb.^{1} *Nic.* p. 32 || *superl.* πλεονεκτίστατος XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.12.

πλεονεκτητέον [πλεονεκτέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to have a greater share** PLAT. *Gorg.* 490c.

πλεονεκτικός -ή -όν [πλεονέκτης] **of many pretensions, ambitious** ISOCR. 12.243 DEMOSTH. 25.24 || **advantageous, profitable** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333b 10 (*compar.* -ώτερος), *Rh.* 1418b 37 (*superl.* -ώτατος) ◆ *adv.* πλεονεκτικῶς **very pretentiously, arrogantly** DEMOSTH. 22.56 || **with advantage** PLAT. *Phaed.* 91b || **with superiority, with success:** μάχεσθαι to fight AEN. 16.18.

πλεονεκτίστατος *sup., see* πλεονέκτης.

πλεονεξία -ας, ἡ [πλεονεκτέω] **aspiration to have the most, avidness for gain** ISOCR. 12.240 PLAT. *Rp.* 359c MEN. *fr.* 722.1 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.20, *al. etc.*; μετὰ τοῦ νομίσματος πλεονεξία καὶ πλούτου ζῆλος ἐπέβη with the money came avidness and eagerness for wealth PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.1; ἐπὶ πλεονεξίᾳ for desire to have the most, for gain THUC. 3.84.1 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.12 = ἐκ πλεονεξίας PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.77 || **pretension, ambition, desire for power, arrogance** HDT. 7.149.3 THUC. 3.82.8 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.15 IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 20, *al.*; π. δωμάτων domestic ambitions EUR. *I.A.* 509 || **gain, advantage, utility** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.10 (*pl.*) ISOCR. 4.183 DEMOSTH. 21.28 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 11 || **greater share** *or* **portion** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 286b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282b 29 || **superiority, advantage** ISOCR. 3.22, 15.275 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 DEMOSTH. 23.128 HLD. 9.26.2; π. τῶν πτερῶν having the most from wings, superiority due to wings PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.48 || **excess** PLAT. *Tim.* 82a, *Symp.* 188b • *Ion.* -ίη.

πλεόνεσσι *compar. dat. pl., see* πολύς.

πλεονοδάκτῡλος -ον [πλέον, δάκτυλος] **that has more fingers** (*than normal*) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.454.

πλεονοσυλλᾰβέω, *contr.* [πλεονοσύλλαβος] **to have more syllables than,** *with gen.* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 78.7 *etc.*

πλεονοσύλλᾰβος -ον [πλέον, συλλαβή] **with a superior number of syllables** CHARIS. p. 539.21K.

πλεόνως [πλέων] *adv.* **more than normal** *or* **than appropriate, quite a lot, too much** HDT. 3.34.2, 5.18.5 AEN. 7.4 (πλει-) IOS. *A.J.* 17.1.1 (2: πλει-).

πλέος πλέᾱ πλέον *and Att.* πλέως πλέων [*see* πίμπλημι] **full, overflowing** IL. 8.162 OD. 11.359 CALLIM. *H.* 2.50, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.thg. *or* s.o. IL. 9.71 OD. 4.319, *al.* ALCM. 17.3 HDT. 1.178.3, *al.* | *fig.* καρδίης π. full of courage ARCHIL. 114.4; θράσους of boldness AESCHL. *Pr.* 42; φόβου of fear AESCHL. *Pr.* 696 EUR. *Med.* 263; μωρίας of stupidity SOPH. *Ai.* 745, 1150; λήματος of courage HDT. 5.111.1; λήθης of forgetfulness PLAT. *Rp.* 486c; σπονδῶν ... κίστην πλέαν a basket full of treaties ARISTOPH. *Pax* 666 *etc.* || **pregnant, gravid** HSCH. || **soaked, soiled, contaminated** ▸ τινος with sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 39 = ἀπό τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.5 || **entire, complete,** *of time* HES. *Th.* 636; ἤματος ἐκ πλείου in a full day (*oth.* in the longest day) HES. *Op.* 778 = πλέῳ ἤματι HES. *Op.* 792 || *compar.* πλειότερος OD. 11.359 *etc.* | πλεώτερος *in pap.* • *Ion. fem.* πλέη *or* πλῆ HDN. 2.912.1 || *epic* πλεῖος -είη -εῖον || *Att. masc. and fem.* πλέως *neut.* πλέων | *gen.* πλέω | *dat.* πλέῳ | *acc.* πλέων | *nom. masc. pl. and fem.* πλέῳ *neut.* πλέα | *gen.* πλέων | *dat.* πλέως | *acc. masc. and fem.* πλέως *neut.* πλέα.

πλεοτῑμία -ας, ἡ [πλέος, τιμή] **increase in price** POXY. 1414.13 (III^{CE}).

πλέτο *see* πέλομαι.

πλευμάω *or* πλευμόω, *contr.* [πλεῦμος] **to be sick in the lungs** HP. *Morb.* 2.48.

πλευμον- *see also* πνευμον-.

πλευμονία -ας, ἡ [πλεύμων] *medic.* **disease of the lungs** COM. 531.

πλευμονίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλεύμων] *medic.* **disease of the lungs** HP. *Int.* 3 • *also* πνευ-.

πλευμονώδης -ες [πλεύμων] **like a lung** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 7.

πλευμορρωγής -ές [*cf.* πνευμμόρωξ] **with lacerated lungs, that has lacerations in the lungs** HP. *Int.* 2.

πλεῦμος -ου, ὁ [πλεύμων] *medic.* **disease of the lungs** GAL. 19.131.

πλευμόω *see* πλευμάω.

πλεύμων -ονος, ὁ [*see* πλέω?; *cf. Lat.* pulmō, *Skt.* klomán-] *anat.* **lung** IL. 4.528, 20.486 PLAT. *Tim.* 70c, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1069 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 476a 9 *etc.* | *pl.* ARCHIL. 13.5 ALC. 347.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 61, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 567, 778 EUR. *Or.* 277 *etc.* | *as the seat of love* SOPH. *fr.* 941.15 || *analog. zool.* **lung of the sea,** *mollusc* PLAT. *Phil.* 21c ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681a 18 THPHR. *Sem.* 40 • *often* πνεύμων *through the influence of* πνέω, πνεῦμα.

πλεῦν *and* πλευν- *Ion. form of comp., see* πλείων.

πλεύνως *Ion.* HDT. 5.18.5 (*v.l.*), *see* πλεόνως.

πλευρά -ᾶς, ἡ [A] *anat.* **side, rib,** *of pers. or animal* HDT. 4.64.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513b 29, *P.A.* 658b 35 (*pl.*) THPHR. *fr.* 89.10 | *fig., of a woman* AP 8.13.3 || **flank,** *of pers. or animal* HP. *Prog.* 14 SOPH. *Ai.* 834, *O.C.* 1260 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1193 EUR. *Hec.* 500, *al.* XEN. *Hip.* 1.12 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.19, *al.* | *usu. pl.* IL. 20.170, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 430 AESCHL. *Pr.* 71, *al.* EPICHAR. 79.1 *etc.*; κλίνεταί πως ἐπὶ πλευράν he leans on one side LONG. 2.11.2; παρὰ πλευράν εἶναί τινος to be at the side of s.o. POL. 5.26.6 [B] *analog. and fig.* **side, flank** THGN. 513 (*of a ship*) XEN. *An.* 3.4.22 (*of an army*) PLAT. *Sis.* 388e (*of a place*) DION.^{9} 833 (*of a river*) GEOP. 6.8.1 (*of a receptacle*), 15.2.22 (*of a house*); ἡ Σπάρτη κατὰ πλευρὰν κειμένη Sparta located to the side (*with respect to the Peloponnese*) DIOD. 14.82.4 || *math.* **side** (*of a triangle*) ANTIPHO^{1} B 13 PLAT. *Tim.* 53d *al. etc.* || **side** (*of a rectangle*) PLAT. *Tim.* 36c *and so* **factor** (*of a product*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1051a 26 || **side** (*of a square or cube*) *and so* **square** *or* **cube root** EUCL. *El.* 8.11, 12 [Iambl.^{1}] 11 || **generator** (*of a cone or cylinder*) ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.8, *al.* || **page** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.62.1) [C] *fig.* **force, physical presence** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.21 • *Ion.* -ή.

Πλεύρατος -ου, ὁ **Pleuratos,** *male name* POL. 10.41.4, *al.*

πλευρή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion., see* πλευρά.

πλευριαῖος -α -ον [πλευρά] **of** *or* **at the flank** *I*BCH 20.324.

πλευριάς -άδος [πλευρά] **lateral:** *geom. subst.* ἡ π. (*sc.* γραμμή) side *I*SCHWYZ. 62.54.

πλευρικός -ή -όν [πλευρά] **of the flanks:** *subst.* τὰ πλευρικὰ τῶν κρεῶν **the flanks of meat** (*of oxen*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 362a (*v.l.*) ‖ **lateral, of the side:** π. ἀριθμός number on the side (*of a square*) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 11, *al.* [IAMBL.[1]] 3, 28 (*v.l.* πλευρισμός.

πλευρίον -ου, τό [πλευρά] **little flank** HP. *Sup.* 7.

πλευρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλευρά] **flank** HSCH. *s.v.* σχελίδες (*pl.*).

πλευρῖτης -ου [πλευρά] **of the ribs** POLL. 2.178.

πλευρῖτικός -ή -όν [πλευρά] **of the flanks, to do with the flanks** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.41 ‖ **afflicted with pleurisy** HP. *Aph.* 1.12 GEOP. 8.2 ‖ **that brings on pleurisy** GAL. 17(1).890 RUF. (ORIB. 5.3.15) ‖ **effective against pleurisy** GAL. 11.711.

πλευρῖτις -ιδος [πλευρά] *medic. subst.* ἡ π. (*sc.* νόσος) **pleurisy** HP. *Aph.* 3.23 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 417 MEN. *Asp.* 341 AGATH. (AP 11.382.17) *etc.* ‖ *bot., a type of garlic* (= σκόρδιον) DIOSC.[2] 3.111a.

πλευροειδῶς [πλευρόν, εἶδος] *adv.* **like flanks** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3, *al.*

πλευρόθεν [πλευρόν] *adv.* **at the flank, at the side** SOPH. *Tr.* 938.

πλευροκοπέω, *contr.* [πλευρόν, κόπτω] **to cut at the side** SOPH. *Ai.* 236 (*of animals*).

πλευρόν -οῦ, τό [*see* πλευρά] Ⓐ *anat.* **side, rib** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 12, *al.* ‖ **flank** HP. *Prog.* 7 SOPH. *O.C.* 1112 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.5 PHERECR. 50.5 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* IL. 4.468 AESCHL. *fr.* 210.2 HDT. 9.22.1, 72.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 833 EUR. *Alc.* 366, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **side, flank** SOPH. *Ai.* 874 (*of a fleet*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.34 (*of an army*) NIC. *Th.* 269 (*of ships*).

πλευροτῠπής -ές [πλευρόν, τύπτω] **that beats the flank, made by beating the flanks** MELEAG. (AP 12.137.2: *noise*).

πλεύρωμα -ατος, τό [πλευρόν] **flank** AESCHL. *Sept.* 890 ‖ *fig.* **side, flank** AESCHL. *Ch.* 686 (*of a basin*) ‖ *mec.* **crossbar** ATH.[1] 17.13.

Πλευρών -ῶνος, ἡ **Pleuron,** *in Aitolia* IL. 2.639, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 7 THUC. 3.102.5 *etc.* ‖ **territory of Pleuron** IL. 13.217.

πλεῦσις -εως, ἡ [πλέω] **sailing** HSCH.

πλεύσομαι, πλευσοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid., see* πλέω.

πλευστέον [πλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sail** DEMOSTH. 4.16 *etc.* = *pl.* πλευστέα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 411.

πλεύστης -ου ὁ [πλέω] **sailor** POLL. *Io.* 7 *CCA* 8.4.212.

πλευστικός -ή -όν [πλέω] **of** *or* **for sailing** THEOCR. 13.52 ‖ **dedicated to sailing** VETT. 17.21 ◆ *adv.* πλευστικῶς **in a manner suitable for sailing** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 10.

πλεφίλερ **roasted sesame** HSCH.

πλεφίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **sesame** HSCH.

πλέῳ *dat. sg. or nom. pl. Att., see* πλέως.

1. πλέω [*cf. Lat.* pluit, *Skt.* plávate] *impf.* ἔπλεον, *mid. pass.* ἐπλεόμην ‖ *fut.* πλεύσω, *mid.* πλεύσομαι *and Dor.* πλευσοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ἔπλευσα ‖ *pf.* πέπλευκα, *mid. pass.* πέπλευσμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεπλεύκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλεύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (περι)πλευσθήσομαι ARR. *An.* 5.26.2 ❶ *act.* (*with fut. act. and mid.*) **to sail, travel by sea,** *of pers.*: ἔνθεν δὲ προτέρω πλέομεν ἀκαχήμενοι ἦτορ we sailed on from there, saddened in our hearts OD. 10.133; ▸ with ἐν + *dat.* ἐνὶ πόντῳ on the sea OD. 16.368 = ἐπὶ πόντον OD. 1.183 = ἐν τῷ πελάγει XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.16 = ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ PLAT. *Rp.* 346b = τὴν θάλατταν LYS. 6.19 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.13 ISOCR. 8.20 PHILEM. 28.1 *etc.* = πέλαγος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.15; ὑγρὰ κέλευθα over the moist paths (*of the sea*) OD. 3.71 | νηΐ with the ship IL. 7.88 *etc.*; ἐν ταῖς ναυσίν on ships [XEN.] 1.13; ἐπὶ ῥιπός on a straw ARISTOPH. *Pax* 699 | βορέῃ ἀνέμῳ driven by the north wind OD. 14.253; Ζεφύρου αὔρᾳ driven by the breath of Zephyros AESCHL. *Ag.* 691; κώπαις rowing MEN. *fr.* 183.2 | Λακεδαίμονος ἐξ ἐρατεινῆς from pleasant Laconia IL. 3.444; ἀπὸ Λευκάδος from Leukas THUC. 1.46.3; Ἰλιόθεν from Ilion IL. 14.251 | ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* toward ἐς Τροίαν toward Troy SOPH. *Ph.* 915; εἰς ὄλεθρον to ruin TIMOCR. 1; ἐπὶ Κέρκυραν toward Corcyra THUC. 1.53.4; εὐθὺ Λέσβου straight for Lesbos XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.11; πρὸς οἶκον homeward SOPH. *Ph.* 58 = οἴκαδε PLAT. *epist.* 316e | πλοῦν π. to perform a navigation, complete a crossing PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 193c = στόλον π. SOPH. *Ph.* 1038 ‖ **to sail,** *of ships* IL. 9.360 OD. 12.70 XEN. *An.* 1.7.15; αἱ δὲ μάλα ὦκα ἔπλεον and they ran on swiftly OD. 3.158 | εὖ well, speedily THUC. 7.23.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.16 = ταχύ XEN. *Oec.* 8.8; ἄμεινον better, more quickly HDT. 8.10.1; ἄριστα optimally, in the best way LYS. 21.6 ‖ *fig. of a city* SOPH. *Ant.* 190 DEMOSTH. 19.250 | πάντα ἡμῖν κατ' ὀρθὸν πλεῖ everything goes well for us PLAT. *Leg.* 813d ‖ **to float** (*on the sea*) HDT. 2.156.2 (*island*) ‖ **to be transported by sea** THUC. 3.114.1 (*booty*) ❷ *pass.* **to be sailed, to be crossed by ship,** *of the sea* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.16; πλεῖται δὲ θάλαττα μέχρι περάτων the sea is sailed with ships right to its ultimate borders MUSON. 18b ‖ **to be carried out by sea** DEMOSTH. 56.12 (*navigation*) • *alternative pres.* πλώω (*see*) *and* πλῴζω (*see*) | *contr. pres. only with harsh homophones* (εε > ει) | *imper.* πλεῖ | *inf.* πλεῖν, *epic* πλέειν | *ptc.* πλέων ‖ *impf. 3. sg. epic* πλέεν ‖ *rar. aor. mid.* ἐπλευσάμην (*usu. in compd.*).

2. πλέω *acc. sg. or nom. and acc. neut. pl. of* πλέων *compar., see* πλείων.

3. πλέω *gen. sg. Att., see* πλέως.

1. πλέων -ον *compar., see* πλείων.

2. πλέων -ουσα -ον *pres. ptc. act., see* πλέω.

πλέως -ων *Att., see* πλέος.

πλεώτερος *comp., see* πλέος.

πληβεῖοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* plebs] **plebeians,** *at Rome* DION. 2.8.1.

Πληγάδες -ων, αἱ AP. 2.596, 645, *see* Συμπληγάδες.

πληγᾶνον -ου, τό [πλήσσω] **rod, staff** HSCH.

πληγάς -άδος, ἡ [πλήσσω] **sickle** OR. *Sib.* 5.222 HSCH.

πληγεῖος -α -ον **ancient** HSCH.

πληγενής, ὁ, ἡ [πέλας, γίγνομαι] **brother** *or* **sister from a single parent** HSCH.

πληγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πλήσσω; *cf. Lat.* plaga] **knock, blow, strike, slash** IL. 2.264, *al.* OD. 4.244 HES. *Th.* 857 Heraclit. B 11 PLUT. *Fl.* 10.9, *al. etc.*; Πάτροκλος δὲ θεοῦ πληγῇ καὶ δουρὶ δαμασθείς Patroklos, overcome by the blow of the god and the spear IL. 16.816; πλαγαὶ σιδάρου beaten with iron weapons PIND. *O.* 10.37; κλυδωνίου πληγαί beaten by waves of the storm AESCHL. *Sept.* 796; στέρνων πληγαί beaten on the chest SOPH. *El.* 90; π. τοῦ τραύματος blow that has caused the wound PLAT. *Leg.* 877b; τῶν ἑρπετῶν πληγαί bitings of reptiles GEOP. 4.8.1 | περὶ ἑταίρας καὶ εἰληφέναι καὶ δεδωκέναι πληγάς concerning the question of the hetaira having received and given blows DEMOSTH. 54.14; πληγὰς ἐντείνειν τινί to give blows to s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.4.11 = πληγὰς ἐντρίβειν *and* ἐντριβεύσθαί τινι LUC. *Somn.* 14, 31.25 = πληγὰς προστρίβεσθαί τινι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 5; πληγὴν πατάξαι to give a blow PLAT. *Gorg.* 527d; πληγὰς μαστιγοῦν τινα to whip s.o. AESCHN. 1.59; πληγαῖς ζημιοῦν τινα to punish s.o. with lashes THUC. 8.74.3 = πληγαῖς κολάζειν τινά PLAT. *Leg.* 762c = πληγὰς ἀμβαλεῖν (τινι) XEN. *An.* 1.5.11; ὑπέρῳ κατὰ τοῦ αὐχένος πληγὴν καταφέρειν to give a blow to the neck with a pestle PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 344d; πληγὴν ἐπὶ πληγῇ φέρειν to add blow to blow POL. 2.33.6; πληγὴ παρὰ πληγὴν ἑκάτερον giving a blow to one for every blow to the other ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 643 | πληγὰς λαβεῖν (ὑπό τινος) to get blows (from s.o.) THUC. 5.50.4 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 324 MEN. *Dysc.* 205 *etc.* = πληγὰς τύπτεσθαι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 636; πέπληγμαι καιρίαν πληγήν I had received a mortal blow AESCHL. *Ag.* 1343; τύπτεσθαι τῇ μάστιγι πληγάς to be beaten with the whip AESCHN. 1.139 = πληγὰς μαστιγοῦσθαι PLAT. *Leg.* 914b; πληγαῖς κολάζεσθαι to be punished with lashes PLAT. *Leg.* 890c | *often implied* καιρίᾳ τετύφθαι to be stricken with a mortal blow HDT. 3.64.3; τρίτην ἐπενδίδωμι I add a third blow AESCHL. *Ag.* 1386; τυπτόμενος πολλάς receiving many blows ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 972; ὀλίγας παῖσαι to give few blows XEN. *An.* 5.8.12; μαστιγωθεὶς ὁπόσας ἂν δόξῃ τοῖς δικασταῖς beaten with as many lashes as the jurors think right PLAT. *Leg.* 854d; ξαίνει κατὰ τοῦ νώτου πολλάς he gives many blows to the back DEMOSTH. 19.197; τεσσεράκοντα παρὰ μίαν ἔλαβον I received thirty-nine lashes NT *2Cor.* 11.24 ‖ **battle of blows, of strikes of a staff** HDT. 2.63.4 ‖ **blow, strike, clash** PLUT. *Vind.* 563d, *al.* | *of atoms etc.* EPIC. 3.103, *al.* AET. 1.3.18, *al.* PLOT. 3.6.19 *etc.*; κατὰ πληγὴν κινεῖσθαι to move by a strike AET. 1.12.5 ‖ **blow, impression** (*reveived by the senses*) PLAT. *Tim.* 67b THPHR. *Sens.* 6 PLOT. 5.5.1; τὰς ἐκ τῆς συνουσίας πληγάς the disturbances brought about by intercourse PLUT. *QConv.* 653f ‖ **beating** (*of the pulse*) GAL. 9.464, *al. etc.* ‖ **sign** *or* **mark of a blow** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.5 ‖ *fig.* **blow** (*of misfortune*), **calamity** AESCHL. *Eum.* 933, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 137, 279 POL. 14.9.6; Διὸς πλαγάν blow struck by Zeus AESCHL. *Ag.* 367; δέκα πληγαί the ten plagues of Egypt PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 118; ἐπλήγη τὴν μεγάλην πληγήν I was stricken by a great misfortune PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 134 • *Dor.* πλᾱγά | *Dor. gen. pl.* πλαγᾶν PIND. *N.* 3.17.

πληγῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* πλήσσω.

πλῆγμα -ατος, τό [πλήσσω] **blow, strike, wound** SOPH. *Ant.* 1283; μετώπων on the forehead SOPH. *Tr.* 522; κρατός on the head EUR. *Tr.* 794; γενειάδων on the jaw EUR. *I.T.* 1366 ‖ **sign, scar of a wound** SOPH. *Ant.* 250 ‖ **sting** (*of a wasp*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 27.

πληγμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλήσσω] *medic.* **apoplectic stroke** AL.[6] 12 (2.579.26) ‖ **bite** GAL. 14.181.

πληγοειδής -ές [πληγή, εἶδος] **like a blow** *or* **bump** CASS. 25.

πληγόω *aor.* ἐπλήγωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπληγώθην; SCH. LYC. 780 *etc., see* πλήσσω.

πληγώδης -ες [πληγή] **that strikes the senses, oppressive** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.5: *room exposed to the west*).

πλήθα, ἡ [πλῆθος] **assembly** (*oth.* **majority of the assembly**) *I*G 9.1.334.40 (V[BCE]) *etc.* • *Boeot.* πλείθα.

Πληθαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Plethagoras,** *male name* ATH. 6.270d.

πλήθι *aor. imper., see* πλέω.

πληθικῶς [πλῆθος] *adv.* **in the majority** *I*OGIS 669.49 (I[CE]).

πληθοειδής -ές [πλῆθος, εἶδος] **like a crowd, numerous** SIMP. *in Phys.* 528.24 ‖ **with the form of a plurality** DAMASC. *Pr.* 45 ◆ *adv.* πληθοειδῶς **in the form of a plurality** DAMASC. *in Phil.* 284.

πληθοειδῶς *adv., see* πληθοειδής.

πληθοποιέω, *contr.* [πλῆθος, ποιέω] **to multiply** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 (p. 125).

πληθοποιός -όν [πλῆθος, ποιέω] **that multiplies**

PROCL. *in Parm.* 764.22, *al.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 33.

πλῆθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* πίμπλημι] **great number, multitude, crowd** (*of men*) IL. 17.330 HDT. 7.49.1; π. ἀνθρώπων crowd of men AESCHL. *Pers.* 432; π. δούλων great number of slaves ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.2; π. στρατοῦ = στρατὸς πολύς great army HDT. 9.73.2 || **great number,** *of animals or things* PLAT. *Rp.* 614a *etc.*; ταύρων of bulls MEN. *fr.* 1001.2; πημάτων of misfortunes AESCHL. *Pers.* 477; μηνῶν of months SOPH. *Ph.* 722; ἐτῶν of years ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 855; τριήρεις ... τοῖς τυράννοις ἐς πλῆθος ἐγένοντο the tyrants had triremes in great numbers THUC. 1.14.2 || **plurality** DAMASC. *Pr.* 45; σὺν πλήθει χερῶν with many hands, with the help of many SOPH. *O.T.* 123 || **the greater number, the greater part, the majority** ▸ *with gen.* τοῦ στρατοῦ of the army HDT. 1.82.3; Ἀθηναίων of the Athenians THUC. 1.20.2; τῶν πεζῶν καὶ τῶν ἱππέων of infantry and cavalry XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.20; τὸ π. τῆς ψυχῆς the greater part of the soul PLAT. *Leg.* 689a | ▸ *abs.* τὸ π. ἐψηφίσατο πολεμεῖν the majority voted to make war THUC. 1.125.1 | ὡς πλήθει in general, generally speaking PLAT. *Rp.* 389d = ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275b = ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. εἰπεῖν ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786a 35 = κατὰ πλῆθος DION. 6.67.2 || **the majority of the population, the people, the popular party** (*as a political force*) HDT. 3.81.1 THUC. 1.9.2, 5.84.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 494a, *Pol.* 291d | *at Rome* **plebs** POL. 6.15.11 DIOD. 12.25.2 DION. 4.71.3 || **mass of populace, crowd, people** CLEANTH. 1.128.1 (CLEM. *Str.* 5.3.17) | *pl.* PLAT. *Grg.* 452e DEMOSTH. 6.24 || **population, low-life** (*distinct from* δῆμος) [XEN.] 2.18 APP. 13.10 || **combined number, total, sum** THUC. 2.98.3, 4.10.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* πόσον π. ἦν νεῶν Ἑλληνίδων; how many were the Greek ships? AESCHL. *Pers.* 334; τῆς σῆς δυνάμεως τί φῂς π. εἶναι; how much do you say that your force amounts to? XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.6; π. τῶν σωμάτων number of bodies EPIC. 2.41 | ▸ *abs.* πλήθει πρόσθε βαλόντες surpassing in numbers IL. 23.639; πλήθει προέχων superior in numbers THUC. 3.74.1; πλήθει πολλοί many in number HDT. 3.11.3; κόσοι πλῆθος how many in number, in what number HDT. 1.153.1 = πόσοι τὸ πλῆθος DIPH. 17.1; πλῆθος ἀνάριθμοι innumerable AESCHL. *Pers.* 40; ἄπειροι τὸ π. infinite in number EPIC. 3.89; πλῆθος ὡς δισχίλιοι around two thousand in number XEN. *An.* 4.2.2; κατὰ τὸ πλῆθος according to the number HDT. 1.77.1 || **population** (*overall*) EUR. *Ph.* 715 || **group of men constituting an association** *or* **assembly** *1*OGIS 56.24 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; τὸ π. τὸ ὑμέτερον your assembly PLAT. *Ap.* 31c LYS. 12.42 || **great quantity, magnitude, abundance:** χρημάτων of riches THUC. 1.9.2; οὐσίας of substance PLAT. *Rp.* 591e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279a 19; χρυσοῦ of gold PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279c; ποτοῦ of wine drunk MEN. *fr.* 736.1; π. ἱδρῶτος abundance of sweat PLAT. *Tim.* 84e; πόνου π. great fatigue SOPH. *Ai.* 876; π. τῆς ζημίας strictness of the penalty THUC. 3.70.5; π. τοῦ ῥεύματος abundance of the current POL. 1.75.5 || **quantity of food, meal** ATH. 2.45e || **excessive quantity, surplus** VT *Exod.* 36.5 || **extension, amplitude** (*of a place*) HDT. 1.203.1, 204.4 XEN. *An.* 1.5.9; ἐοῦσα πλῆθος ἑπτὰ ἡμερέων ὁδοῦ (the desert) stretched out for a seven-day journey HDT. 4.123.2 | π. χρόνου long period of time THUC. 1.1.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 158d ISOCR. 12.180.

πληθοχορεία -ας, ἡ [πληθόχορος] **prolonged dance** PHOT. *Lex.*

πληθόχορος -ον [πλῆθος, χόρος] **that dances at length** *or* **comprised of many dancers** PHOT. *lex.*

πληθόχωρος -ον [πλῆθος, χῶρα] **very capacious** PHOT. *Lex.*

πλῆθριον -ου, τό [πλῆτρον] **rudder** ALCM. 86.

πληθυντικός -ή -όν [πληθύνω] **plural** CHRYSIP. 2.6.8 (DIOG. 7.192) ATH. 7.299a | *gramm. subst.* ὁ π. plural (number) DION.^{6} 635.20 DION. *Dem.* 27.5 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 11.2, *al. etc.* = τὸ π. AN. *Subl.* 23.3 ◆ *adv.* **πληθυντικῶς in the plural** STRAB. 9.1.20 DION. *Comp.* 6.6 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 164.

πληθύνω [πλῆθος] *impf.* ἐπλήθυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐπληθυνόμην || *fut.* πληθῦνῶ || *aor.* ἐπλήθῦνα || *pf. inf.* πεπληθυγκέναι ORIG. *Io.* 13.43.293, *mid. pass.* πεπλήθυσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπληθύνθην || *fut. pass.* πληθυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make numerous, multiply, increase in number** *or* **quantity** VT *Gen.* 17.2, *al.* NT *2Cor.* 9.10, *Heb.* 6.14 || **to make multiple** DAMASC. *Pr.* 99 || *gramm.* **to use the plural** SCH. IL. 7.76 (*POXY.* 1087.34) || *intrans.* **to multiply, increase** (*in number, in quantity*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 7 (*v.l.*) VT *Exod.* 1.20, *al.* NT *Acts* 6.1 GEOP. 15.2.32 || **to be excessive** HDN.^{1} 3.8.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be made numerous** *or* **abundant** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 20 GEOP. 1.10.9 (*fut. pass.* πληθυνθήσονται) || **to be made multiple** IUL. 11.143b || *gramm.* **to be used in the plural** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 31.25 || **to be in superior numbers, have the majority:** δήμου κρατοῦσα χείρ ... πληθύνεται the sovereign hand of the people has the majority AESCHL. *Suppl.* 604; ταύτην ἐπαινεῖν ... πληθύνομαι I join forces with the majority to approve this judgment AESCHL. *Ag.* 1370 • *later pf. mid. pass.* πεπλήθυμμαι; *3. sg.* πεπλήθυσται DAMASC. *in Phil.* 62, *al. etc.*

πληθύς -ύος, ἡ [πλῆθος] **multitude, crowd** IL. 2.278, *al.* OD. 16.105, *al.* AP. 1.310 PLAT. *Ax.* 366b VT *3Macc.* 4.17 LUC. *Cont.* 15; πληθὺν μὲν ποτὶ νῆας ἀνώξομεν ἀπονέεσθαι let us drive the crowd to return to the ships IL. 15.295; τῆς στρατιᾶς ἡ π. the mass of the army PLUT. *Pomp.* 39.2 | *at Rome* **plebs** DION. 7.16.1 || **the majority** *1*IG 9.1.333.18 (V^{BCE}) || *astr.* **fullness** (*of the moon*), **full moon** ARAT. 774, 799 • *Ion. for* πλῆθος | πληθῦ- *in nom. and acc. sg.*, πληθῦ- *in other cases* | *epic dat.* πληθυΐ IL. 22.458 OD. 11.514, *al.*

πληθυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [πληθύνω] **making multiple, multiplication** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.184 SIMP. *in Phys.* 88.22 DAMASC. *Pr.* 53.

πληθύω [πληθύς] *impf.* ἐπλήθυον || *aor.* ἐπλήθυσα ❶ *act.* **to grow in number, multiply** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1057 PLAT. *Leg.* 678b PROCL. *Theol.* 125 || **to get larger** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 27 || **extend:** ὁ πληθύων χρόνος the time that stretches out, the waxing of the year SOPH. *O.C.* 930 || **to spread, expand,** *of discourse or voices* AESCHL. *Ag.* 869 SOPH. *O.C.* 377 || **to be full, fill up:** νεκρῶν with corpses AESCHL. *Pers.* 421 EUR. *H.F.* 1172; ἀνδρῶν with men ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270a 39; γάλακτος with milk ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 7 | ▸ *with dat.* *1*IG 12.9.1179.38 (II^{CE}) | ἐκ τῶν σιτίων καὶ ποτῶν with that which is eaten and drunk PLAT. *Tim.* 83e | ἀγορῆς πληθυούσης being the full market, at the hour in which the market is completely crowded HDT. 4.181.3 (*cf.* ἀγορά) | **to be in full flow** HDT. 2.19.1, 20.2 (*rivers*) || **to be abundant** PLAT. *Rp.* 405a | ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 54 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.10.13 || *trans.* **to fill up** SOPH. *fr.* 718 ❷ *mid.* **to become multiple, multiply** IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 1.6 || **to fill up, be full** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.2; ταῖς τροφαῖς with nourishment THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.4 || **to be in full flow** HDT. 2.93.5 (*Nile*: *v.l.*).

πλήθω [πλῆθος] ❶ *act.* **to be full** ▸ *with gen.* νεκύων of corpses IL. 21.218; βιότου of food HES. *Op.* 307; κρεῶν of flesh AESCHL. *Ag.* 1220; ναυαγίων of shipwrecks AESCHL. *Pers.* 420 | ▸ *later with dat.* THEOCR. 22.38 CALLIM. *fr.* 280, 328.2 ORPH. *H.* 72.10 | σελήνη πλήθουσα full moon IL. 18.484 = πλήθοισα SAPPH. 34.3 | *for* ἀγορὰ πλήθουσα *see* ἀγορά | **to be in full flow,** *of rivers* IL. 5.87, 11.492 CALLIM. *H.* 4.207; τηκομένης δ' ἄρα τῆς ποταμοὶ πλήθουσι ῥέοντες and when it (*sc.* the snow) melts, the rivers swell in their courses OD. 19.207 || *later trans.* **to fill up** OPP.^{1} 1.126 QS 6.345 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be filled, be full** AP. 3.1392, 4.564 MACED.^{2} (AP 5.233.6) QS 14.607; *fig.* πλήθεται δὲ ταῦτα there is an invasion of them (*locusts*) THPHR. *fr.* 174.3 • *impf. 3. sg. epic* πλῆθεν IL. 8.214, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* πλήθετο QS 8.53, *3. pl.* πλήθοντο AP. 3.1392 QS 11.302 || *pf.* πέπληθα CALLIM. *fr.* 328.2 OPP. 4.691 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.76.4 *etc.* | *inf.* πεπληθέναι PHERECR. 34 *etc.* | *ptc.* πεπληθώς -υῖα THEOCR. 22.38 *etc.* || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπεπλήθει AP. 3.271 CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.604C) *and* ἐπεπλήθη CYR.^{1} *Ador.* (*PG* 68.1085D) || *collat. with* πίμπλημι.

πληθώρα -ης, ἡ [πλήθω] **being full, fullness:** π. ἀγορῆς = ἀγορὰ πλήθουσα (*see* ἀγορά) HDT. 2.173.1 (*v.l.*), 7.223.1 || **being full, satiety, excess of food** HP. *Acut.* 37 IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21 | π. εὐπρηξίης abundance of comfort HDT. 7.49.4 || *medic.* **excess of blood** *or* **humors, plethora** ERASISTR. *fr.* 162.5, *al.* GAL. 7.279, 10.891 AL. *Pr.* 2.10 • *Ion.* -η.

πληθωρέομαι, *contr.* [πληθώρα] **to be full** L. *Sud.*

πληθωριάω, *contr.* [πληθώρα] **to be plethoric** GAL. 18(1).728.

πληθωρικός -ή -όν [πληθώρα] **plethoric, of plethora** GAL. 7.578, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **πληθωρικῶς:** π. διακεῖσθαι to be plethoric GAL. 6.130.

Πληϊάς *epic, see* Πλειάς.

Πληϊάνη -ης, ἡ **Pleione,** *female name* APOLLOD.^{7} 3.10.1 ATH. 11.490e.

πληκτέον [πλήσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to strike** HSCH. (*s.v.* παιητέον).

πληκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ HDN. 2.922.31, *see* πλῆκτρον.

πληκτης -ου, ὁ [πλήσσω] **that strikes, violent, irascible, strong,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221b 14 NT *1Tim.* 3.3 *etc.*; παρεῖχε δ' αὐτὸν ἐν ταῖς μάχαις τῇ μὲν χειρὶ πλήκτην he showed himself stronghanded in battle PLUT. *CMa.* 1.8 | *of the sun* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 920c | *of wine* PLUT. *Sanit.* 132d, 46.653f || *superl.* πληκτίστατος L. *E.M.* 31.16.

πληκτίζομαι [πλήσσω] **to fight, come to the contest** ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 21.499 || **to beat oneself** (*with grief*) AGATH. (AP 7.574.7) || **to comfort oneself, display amorous desire, pour oneself out amorously** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 964; ▸ πρός τινα for s.o. STRAB. 11.8.5 DCASS. 46.18.4 || **to flatter, allure** HEROND. 5.29 DCASS. 51.12.5 • *Ion. imper.* πληκτίζευ HEROND. *l.c.* || *impf. 3. sg. poet.* πληκτίζετο AGATH. *l.c.*

πληκτικός -ή -όν [πλήσσω] **of striking, that consists in striking** PLAT. *Soph.* 220d (*hunt*), 221b (*part*) EPIC. *fr.* 308U. (*force*) || **that tends to strike, inclined to beat oneself, pugnacious** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 10, *fr.* 331 EPICT. *Gnom.* 6 || *fig.* **that strikes** (*the senses*), **violent, too strong,** *of smells* SEXT. *P.* 1.125 | *of wine* ATH. 1.27a; π. τῇ ὀσμῇ suffocating with the smell DIOSC.^{2} 1.15 (*plants*) | **oppressive** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.13.5: *rooms whitened with chalk*) | *subst.* τὸ πληκτικόν **the violent element, that which is exuberant** *or* **too vigorous** PLUT. *Isid.* 367c; *with* μανικόν PLUT. *QConv.* 693b, 735d || **that strikes** (*the mind*), **impressive** SEXT. *P.* 3.71, 240 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* **πληκτικῶς in striking manner** AL. *in Sens.* 104.16.

Π

πληκτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πληκτίζομαι] **amorous effusion, touching** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.209.4).

πληκτός -ή -όν [πλήσσω] **beaten** MAN.[1] 5.164 (*dub. read.*).

πλῆκτρον -ου, τό [πλήσσω] **plectrum** (*proper.* that with which one beats *or* strikes), *to sound the lyre* HOM. 3.185, 4.53 PIND. *N.* 5.24 EUR. *H.F.* 351 PLAT. *Rp.* 531b, *Leg.* 795a ACH. 1.5.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **goad, spur** EUR. *Rh.* 766 ‖ **rudder** HDT. 1.194.3 SOPH. *fr.* 143 (*pl.*) ‖ **point** (*of a weapon*): δορὸς διχόστομον πλῆκτρον the double point of a spear SOPH. *fr.* 152; π. πυρὸς κεραυνίου the arrow of a thunderbolt EUR. *Alc.* 129 ‖ **sting** IUL. 3.90a ‖ *anat.* **spur** (*of a rooster*) ARISTOT. *Av.* 759, 1365 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 7 *etc.* ‖ *a bone in the ankle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 2 ‖ *part of the hip-joint* POLL. 2.185 ‖ **tongue** POLL. 2.104.

πληκτροποιία -ας, ἡ [πληκτροποιός] **making of plectrums** POLL. 7.154.

πληκτροποικός -ή -όν [πληκτροποιία] **of making plectrums** POLL. 7.154 ◆ *adv.* **πληκτροποικῶς making plectrums** POLL. 7.154.

πληκτροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πλῆκτρον, ποιέω] **maker of plectrums** POLL. 7.154.

πληκτροφόρος -ον [πλῆκτρον, φέρω] **armed with spurs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 9 (*birds*).

πλήκτωρ *see* πλάκτωρ.

πλῆμα -ατος HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* πλῆσμα.

πλημαινός -ή -όν **ancient** HSCH.

πλήμη -ης, ἡ [πίμπλημι] **high tide** POL. 20.5.11, 34.9.5 DIOD. 17.106.6 STRAB. 3.2.5 *etc.* ‖ **full flow** (*of a river*) HES. *fr.* 320 (*v.l.* πλήσμη), *see* πλήσμη.

πλημμέλεια -ας, ἡ [πλημμελέω] **musical error, false note, wrong note,** *extens.* **error** PLAT. *Leg.* 691a PLUT. *Pyth.* 396d ‖ *extens.* **error, mistake, transgression** PLAT. *Ap.* 22d ISOCR. 8.56 ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 31 VT *Lev.* 6.5, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.230, *al. etc.*

πλημμελέω, *contr.* [πλημμελής] *impf.* ἐπλημμέλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπλημμελούμην ‖ *fut.* πλημμελήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπλημμέλησα ‖ *pf.* πεπλημμέληκα, *mid. pass.* πεπλημμέλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπλημμελήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλημμελήθην ❶ *act.* **to commit a musical error,** *extens.* **to commit an error** *or* **mistake, behave badly, sin** EUR. *Ph.* 1655 DEMOSTH. 21.42 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 169 *etc.*; ▸ περί τι in sthg. ANTIPHO 3.3.6 = εἴς τι PLAT. *Leg.* 943e = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.238 = τι XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.26 PLAT. *Phil.* 27b *etc.* | ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. AESCHN. 1.167 POL. 15.32.7 = τινα DIOD. 10.14.2 = κατά τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.28; τοῖς ἀνθρώποις συναγορεύσω ὑπὲρ ὧν εἰς αὐτοὺς πλημμελεῖ I will point out to the men what has caused them harm LUC. *Iud. voc.* 11 | ▸ *with ptc.* π. καλοῦντες to call erroneously PLAT. *Rp.* 480a; τὶ λέγοντες καὶ ἀξιοῦντες π. to say and to honor sthg. erroneously PLAT. *Soph.* 244b ❷ *pass.* **to be mistaken, be done erroneously** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 29 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.237; τὰ πρότερον εἰς ἀλλήλους πεπλημμελημένα the reciprocal wrongs of the past ISOCR. 5.37 ‖ **to be treated erroneously, to be wrong** ▸ περί τι about sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 63 ‖ **to be mistreated, offended** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275e PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 175, *al.*; ὑπό τινος by s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.155 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.72.

πλημμέλημα -ατος, τό [πλημμελέω] **error, mistake, sin** VT *Jer.* 2.5 GAL. 19.55 LUC. *Herm.* 81; ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. AESCHN. 3.106; ▸ περί τι in sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.5.

πλημμελής -ές [πλήν, μέλος] Ⓐ **that sounds** *or* **sings falsely** PLAT. *Leg.* 731d (*fig.*) Ⓑ **against the rule, erroneous, mistaken, objectionable, sinful,** *of things* EUR. *Med.* 306, *Rh.* 858 PLAT. *Rp.* 451b, *Leg.* 689b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 24 *etc.*; ἤν ... τι πλημμελές σε δρᾷ if he does sthg. objectionable to you EUR. *Hel.* 1085 | *subst.* τὸ πλημμελές **error, sin** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 59 [GAL.] *Hist.Phil.* 24 | *of pers.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 10 ‖ *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* πλημμελῶς **against** *or* **without rule, evilly, culpably** PLAT. *Leg.* 793c, *Tim.* 30a (*with* ἀτάκτως) STRAB. 10.2.19 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.31, *al. etc.*; π. ἔχειν to be in disorder, in turmoil IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 18.

πλημμέλησις -εως, ἡ [πλημμελέω] **transgression, sin** VT *2Esd.* 10.19.

πλημμελῶς *adv.*, *see* πλημμελής.

πλήμμη *see* πλήμη.

πλημμυρ- *see* πλημυρ-.

πλήμνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πίμπλημι?] **hub** (*of a wheel*) IL. 5.726, 23.339 HES. *Sc.* 309 HP. *Fract.* 13 AP. 1.757 *etc.*

πλημνόδετον -ου, τό [πλήμνη, δέω] **ring of a hub** POLL. 1.145.

1. πλῆμνος -ου, ὁ **foam** HSCH.

2. πλῆμνος -η -ον **ancient** HSCH.

πλημοχόη -ης, ἡ [πλήμη, χέω] **plemochoe, earthen vase** (for water), *used on the last day of the Eleusinian Mysteries* CRITI. B 17.5 *FdV* (2.1 *TrGF*) ATH. 11.496a POLL. 10.74 | αἱ πλ. final day of the Eleusinian Mysteries ATH. 11.496a HSCH.

πλήμῡρα -ας, ἡ [*see* πλήμη] **marine flow, tide** THPHR. *Sign.* 29 VT *Job* 40.23 DION. 1.71.3 AET. 3.17, *etc. title* ‖ **flood, full flow** (*of rivers*) PHIL.[2] Mos. 2.195 (*v.l.*), *Op.* 58 (*v.l.*) | *medic.* **excessive discharge** ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.2 ORIB. 8.25.39 ‖ *fig.* **abundance, excess:** τοῦ λόγου of discourse PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 66; κακῶν of evils SEXT. *S.* 11.157.

πλημυρέω, *contr.* [πλήμυρα] *impf.* ἐπλημμύρουν PHIL.[2] *Op.* 38 ‖ *fut.* πλημμυρήσω [EPIPH.] *VProph.* p. 63.21 Schermann ‖ *aor.* ἐπλημμύρησα; **to overflow, be in superabundance** HP. *M.S.* 11 (*phlegm*) ‖ **to be in full spate,** *of rivers* THPHR. *Sens.* 27 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 100, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 22.6 AET. 4.1.7 | **to flow copiously** MELEAG. (AP 16.134.6: *blood*) ‖ *medic.* **to suffer from excess** *or* **congestion of humors** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.6, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to abound, be copious** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 156, *al.* ‖ *causat.* **to get larger:** ποτάμους rivers PHIL.[2] *Op.* 113; τὰ πελάγη the seas AET. 3.17.2 ◆ *also written* πλημμ-.

πλημυρίη -ης, ἡ ARET. *C.A.* 2.8.1 (*fl.*), *see* πλήμυρα.

Πλημύριον -ου, τό **Plemyrion** (*Lat.* **Plemyrium,** *modern* **Plemmirio**) *promontory in Sicily* THUC. 7.4.4, 22.1.

πλημῡρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλήμη] **high tide** HDT. 8.129.2, 3 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366a 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.4 AP. 4.1269, *al.* STRAB. 3.3.7 SEXT. *S.* 9.79 ‖ **surge** OD. 9.486 ‖ **inundation, flood** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 28 | **torrent, river,** *of tears* AESCHL. *Ch.* 186 EUR. *Alc.* 184 (*codd.* πλημμ-) ‖ *medic.* **excess of humors** HP. *Acut.* 62 ◆ *Hom.* -μῦ- | *trag.* -μῡ- | *later* -μῦ- *and* -μῡ-.

πλημυρόντως [πλημύρω] *adv.* **abundantly** DOSITH. p. 409K.

πλημύρω [πλήμυρα] *impf.* ἐπλήμυρον ‖ *aor.* ἐπλήμ(υ)ρα ❶ *act.* **to enlarge, swell** (*of water*), **overflow,** *of the sea or river* MELEAG. (AP 5.204.8) ORPH. *A.* 1053; χρυσῷ π. overflowed with gold CALLIM. *H.* 4.263 | γαῖα ... αἵματι πλημύρεσκεν the ground was saturated with blood QS 11.161 ‖ **to be swollen** (*with humor*), **overflow** ARCHIL. 43.3 (*donkey's member*); AP. 4.706 (*breast*) ‖ **to be full, stuffed** (*with food*) PANYAS. 12.18 ‖ *medic.* **to abound, arrange in abundance:** σθένει of power BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.107 ‖ *causat.* **to make flow in abundance, enlarge:** νάματα the springs ORPH. *A.* 494; φλέβας veins PHIL.[2] *Op.* 38 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be enlarged, overflow** ORPH. *A.* 715 ◆ *s.times written* πλημμ- ‖ *epic impf.* πλημμύρεσκεν QS 11.161.

πλήν [*see* πέλας] *adv. acc. used as a prepic and conjunc.* ❶ *prepic with gen.* **aside from, save, except, excluding** | *strengthd.* ‖ *later* **in addition to** ❷ *conjunc.* Ⓐ *with comparative sense* **that, apart from, except that, if not,** *after neg.* | *after interrog. with neg. sense* | *after* πᾶς *etc.* | *after* ἄλλος | *after compar.* | *after other expressions* | *strengthd.* ‖ *followed by* εἰ, ἐάν, ὅταν **save that, except that, but for, if not that:** *with* εἰ *and ind.* | *with* εἰ *and opt.* | *with* ἐάν *and subj.* | *followed by* εἰ, *but without a verb* | *with* μή *pleon.* ‖ *followed by* ὅτι **if not for, if not inasmuch (as), but for the fact that** ‖ *followed by* ὅσον *or* ὅσα | *without a verb* Ⓑ *with adversative sense, followed by a verb* **except, nevertheless, however, but, only that, only** | *without a verb* ‖ *in the beginning of a period* **except, but, however, nevertheless, otherwise, on the other hand** | *strengthd. adv. acc. used as a prepic and conjunc.* ❶ *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **aside from, save, except, excluding:** π. Ἡρακλῆς except Herakles HES. *Sc.* 74; π. θεῶν excepting the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 553; ὑπεγγύους πλὴν θανάτου subject to punishment, but short of the death penalty HDT. 5.71.2; Ἀθηναίοις ἐπιτρέψαι περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν πλὴν θανάτου to let the Athenians do what they wished to their own, except for killing them THUC. 4.54.2; ταύτας ... διαρπάσαι τοῖς Ἕλλησιν ἐπέτρεψε πλὴν ἀνδραπόδων he let the Greeks plunder the place, but without enslaving the inhabit. XEN. *An.* 2.4.27; π. τῶν γεγαμηκότων except for the married ones XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4; σκυλεύειν τοὺς τελευτήσαντας π. ὅπλων to despoil the dead except for their weapons PLAT. *Rp.* 496c | *strengthd. with* γε OD. 8.207 SOPH. *El.* 909 *etc.*; *with* γε δή ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 857 ‖ *later* **in addition to** VT *Deut.* 18.8, *al.* ❷ *conjunc.* Ⓐ *with comparative sense* **that, save that, except that, if not,** *after neg.*: οὐκ ἄρ' Ἀχαιοῖς ἄνδρες εἰσὶ π. ὅδε; do the Achaeans have no men besides this one? SOPH. *Ai.* 1238; οὐκ οἶδα π. ἕν I only know one single thing SOPH. *O.C.* 1161; οὐ κάτοιδα πλὴν ἐπὶ σμικρὸν φράσαι I do not know how to say more than a little SOPH. *El.* 414; οὐκ ἐθελήσω διδόναι πλήν ... τινάς I am not willing to give you except for ... these XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.17; οὐ πτεροῦται ... π. ἡ τοῦ φιλοσοφήσαντος he does not take to wings ... except for those of the philosopher PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a | *after interrog. with neg. sense* τί σοι πέπρακται π. τεύχειν κακά; what have you done except cause trouble? AESCHL. *Eum.* 125; τί οὖν ἄν ... ἕτερος ἑτέρου διαφέροι ἡμῶν πλὴν τόλμῃ; in what matter, then, do we differ the one from the other, except in daring? XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.17 | *after* πᾶς *etc.* ISOCR. 12.19; πάντ' ἐκπορίζει πλὴν τὸ μὴ νοσεῖν ἐμέ he gave (me) everything except freedom from disease SOPH. *Ph.* 299; αἱ ἀρχαὶ πᾶσαι ἐκ τούτων καθίστανται πλὴν οἱ τῶν παίδων διδάσκαλοι all the offices are filled with them except for that of masters of the boys XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13; παντὶ δῆλον π. ἐμοί it is clear to everyone but me PLAT. *Rp.* 529a | *after* ἄλλος: ὁρῶ ἡμᾶς οὐδὲν ὄντας ἄλλο πλὴν εἴδωλ (α) I see that we are nothing other than shadows SOPH. *Ai.* 125; τί οὖν μ' ἄνωγας ἄλλο π. ψευδῆ λέγειν; then what are you urging me to do, apart from tell a lie? SOPH. *Ph.* 100; λαβόντα τοὺς ἄλλους πλὴν ὁπόσοι ... having taken with him all of them except for those that ... XEN. *An.* 1.2.1; οὐκ ἄρ' ἦστην οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν δάκνειν they don't know

how to do anything except bite ARISTOPH. *Av.* 19; οὐ γὰρ ἔστιν ἄλλος π. ἐγώ for there is no other man besides me ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 106; ταῖς θριξὶν πολεμιώτατον ταῖς τῶν ἄλλων ζώων π. ταῖς τοῦ ἀνθρώπου most harmful to the hair of other animals except for men PLAT. *Prot.* 334b | *after compar.* ταῦτ' ἐστὶ κρείσσω π. ὑπ' Ἀργείους πεσεῖν this is better than to fall at the hands of the Argives EUR. *Her.* 231; πάντα μᾶλλον π. αὐτὸς ἄψασθαι τῇ χειρί anything other than to touch himself with his hand DEMOSTH. 21.179 | *after other expressions* [XEN.] 3.5 | *strengthd. with* ἤ HDT. 2.111.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 361, 734 | *with* οὐ XEN. *Lac.* 15.6 DEMOSTH. 18.45, 56.23 | *with* μόνον ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.29 || ▸ *followed by* εἰ, ἐάν, ὅταν **save that, except that, but for, if not that** ▸ *with* εἰ *and ind.* XEN. *An.* 4.1.14 PLAT. *Ap.* 18d DEMOSTH. 3.18, 10.39 *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ *and opt.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 177d = *with* εἰ μή *and opt.* LUC. *Merc.* 9 ATH. 2.43e = ▸ *with* εἰ ἄρα μή *and opt.* STRAB. 7.3.8 | *with* ἐάν *and subj.* PLAT. *Leg.* 856d ISOCR. 1.22 = *with* ἐὰν μή *and subj.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 2 | π. ὅταν AESCHL. *Pr.* 258 SOPH. *El.* 293 = π. εὖτε CALLIM. *H.* 3.132 | ▸ *followed by* εἰ, *but without a verb* οὐδεὶς οἶδεν ... π. εἴ τις ἄρ' ὄρνις no one knows ... except, perhaps, a bird ARISTOPH. *Av.* 601; οὐ γάρ ἐστι τῶν ἀναισχύντων φύσει γυναικῶν οὐδὲν κάκιον ... πλὴν ἄρ' εἰ γυναῖκες for there is nothing bad about women shameful by nature except the women ARISTOPH. *Th.* 532; οὐκ ἀπέθανον αὐτῶν πλὴν εἴ τις ἐν τῇ συμβολῇ none of them died except for one in a collision XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.21 | ▸ *with* μή *pleon.* οὐδὲν ἂν πάθοι ... π. εἰ μή που κατὰ συμβεβηκός it would not undergo any movement, except in accidental circumstances ARISTOT. *G.C.* 323b 26; π. εἰ μή τι κατὰ τὴν ἐπιβλάστησιν except one that sprouts a second time THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.6 DION. 4.74.1 LUC. *Vit auct.* 7, *Charid.* 8 || ▸ *followed by* ὅτι **if not for, if not inasmuch** (as), **but for the fact that:** τί διαφέρουσιν ἡμῶν ἐκεῖνοι, π. γ' ὅτι ψήφισματ' οὐ γράφουσιν how are they different from us but for the fact that they do not make decrees? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1429 | = π. ἢ ὅτι HDT. 4.189 | *without a verb* π. γε ὅτι EPICT. *Ench.* 49 = π. ὅτι μή ARD. *fr.* 3 | *followed by* γε δὴ ὅτι that (*depend. on a verb of saying*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 57d PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 2 || ▸ *followed by* ὅσον: π. ὅσον Ἕλληνες ... ἔχουσι except for the part occupied by the Greeks HDT. 2.32.4; τοῖς αὐτοῖς ὀνόμασι ... π. ὅσον οὐ Πελασγίους καλεῖ τοὺς ἀνθρώπους with the same names, but for the fact that he does not call the men Pelasgians DION. 1.23.5 | *also* π. ὅσα PLAT. *Rp.* 456a = π. καθόσον DCASS. 73.19.3 = π. καθόσον εἰ THUC. 6.88.1 | *without a verb* PLAT. *Leg.* 870a; πάντων ἐρήμους π. ὅσον τὸν σὸν μέρος with no one (to help them) except for those that depend on you SOPH. *O.T.* 1509; τοὺς πολλοὺς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀπέκτειναν π. ὅσον ἐκ τριῶν νεῶν οὓς ἐζώγρησαν they killed the majority of the crews except for those in three ships that they took prisoner THUC. 7.23.4; ἀληθευτικὸς π. ὅσα μὴ δι' εἰρωνείαν truthful with only the exception of irony ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 30 | οὐκ ἀντεξῆσαν ... π. ἕως ἀκροβολισμοῦ they did not get out except to engage in skirmishes POL. 1.18.2 [B] *with predom. adversative sense, followed by a verb* **except, nevertheless, however, but, only that, only** SOPH. *Tr.* 41, *O.C.* 1643 THUC. 8.70.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 328e MEN. *Peric.* 505, *Sam.* 199 THPHR. *Sens.* 35, *al. etc.*; οὐδεμία πάρεστιν ἑνταυθοῖ γυνή· π. ἥ γ' ἐμὴ κωμῆτις ἥδ' ἐξέρχεται there is no woman present here; but here comes this fellow-countrywoman of mine ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 5; οὐδ' ἄλλος ... ἔπαθεν οὐδεὶς οὐδέν, π. ... τοξευθῆναί τις ἐλέγετο no one else suffered anything; only it was said that s.o. was struck by an arrow XEN. *An.* 1.8.20; οἴεσθαι δὲ δεῖ καὶ ἄλλα πολλά τε καὶ παντοδαπὰ ποιεῖν αὐτούς, πλὴν ἐμάχετο οὐδείς one should think that they did many other things of all sorts, but no one fought XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28; ἀπέπεμπε κήρυκας ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα ... πλὴν οὔτε ἐς Ἀθήνας οὔτε ἐς Λακεδαίμονα ἀπέπεμπε he sent messengers into Greece ..., but he did not send them either to Athens or to Sparta HDT. 7.32 | *without a verb* ταῦτα φοβερὰ μέν, π. ἄλλως ... παντάπασιν ἄθεα these descriptions are fearful, but on the other hand they are totally impious AN. *Subl.* 9.7; δύσκολον ... π. οὐκ ἀδύνατον difficult, but not impossible ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.9; πολλὴν στρατιὰν ἀθροίσας, πλὴν ἄπειρον μάχης καὶ πόνων having amassed a great army, but one inexperienced in battle and hard labor HDN.[1] 3.4.1; ἀνδρῶν ... δυστυχῶν μὲν καὶ τούτων π. ἀλλὰ Ἑλλήνων of these unfortunate men too, but Greeks HLD. 6.7.4 || *at the beginning of a period, to indicate simpl. transition to another argument* **except, but, however, nevertheless, besides, on the other hand** POL. 1.69.14, 2.17.1 NT *1Cor.* 11.11 LUC. *DMort.* Electr. 4 *etc.* | *strengthd. with* ἀλλά LUC. *Prom.* 20, *DMort.* 13.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.3.107 | *with* ἀλλά γε LUC. *Rhet.* 24 | *with* γε δή PLUT. *Di.* 42.2 • *Dor.* πλάν. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4.

πληναρία -ας, ἡ [πίμπλημι] **fullness, completeness** *P*LOND. 1674.41 (VI^{CE}).

πληνόδιος -α -ον [πλήν, ὁδός] **off the road, outside of the right way** HSCH. (*fig.*).

πλῆντο *aor. ind. mid. 3. pl. epic, see* πίμπλημι.

πληνώδης weak HSCH.

πλήξ -ηγός, ἡ [πλήσσω] HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 532b 4) (*unc. signf.*) || *medic. a type of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 22, *al.*

Πληξαύρη -ης, ἡ **Plexaure,** *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 353.

πληξίππος -ον [πλήσσω, ἵππος] **whipper of horses, horseman,** *of heroes* IL. 2.104, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 260.61 | *of people* HES. *Sc.* 24 | *of a region* PIND. *O.* 6.85 | *of a whip* NONN. *D.* 20.227 • *Dor.* πλᾱξίππος PIND. *l.c.*

Πλήξιππος -ου, ὁ **Plexippos,** *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 15.

πλῆξις -εως, ἡ [πλήσσω] **beating, blow, strike** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.183, *al.* AET. 4.19.5, *al.* • *Dor.* πλᾶξις TIM.[2] 101a.

Πληραῖοι -ων, οἱ **Pleraioi,** *people in Dalmatia* STRAB. 7.5.5 *al.*

πληρέστατα *superl. adv. of* πλήρως, *see* πλήρης.

πλήρης -ες [πίμπλημι] **full, complete** EUR. *Bac.* 221 (*drinking cups*), *Hec.* 527 (*cup*) THPHR. *Sens.* 13 (*pores*); πλήρεσιν ἱστίοις at full sail PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.5 | ▸ *with gen.* δακρύων of tears AESCHL. *Pr.* 145 (*clouds*); ἄτης of misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 307 (*dwelling*); οἰκιέων of rooms HDT. 1.180.3 (*city*); ἰχθύων of fish XEN. *An.* 1.4.9 (*rivers*); οἴνου, μέλιτος of wine, of honey PLAT. *Gorg.* 493d (*jars*); αἰδοῦς of shame PLAT. *Pol.* 310d (*soul*); φωτός of light PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.210 (*cosmos*); ἐς πλήρες τῆς ἑαυτοῦ δόξης ἀφῖχται he has reached the fullness of his glory PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.4 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Bac.* 19 || **full, firm** GEOP. 2.26.2, 10.2.1 (*fruit*) | **compact, solid:** πλήρη τὴν φύσιν ὄντα being compact by nature EPIC. 2.41 (*atoms*); δι' ὅλου πλῆρες ὑπὸ τοῦ χαλκοῦ (statue) of solid bronze PAUS. 9.12.4 (*v.l.*) | *subst.* τὸ πλῆρες **the full, the solid** (*opp. to* τὸ κενόν the void) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 5 AET. 1.3.15 *etc.* || **full of food, stuffed, satiated,** *of pers.* EUB. 29.2 XEN. *Oec.* 11.18 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237e || **sated** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 778 | ▸ *with ptc.* θηεύμενοι πλήρεες sated with watching HDT. 7.146.3 || **full of people, crowded, crammed,** *of a place* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1054 ISOCR. 8.82 || **crowded, numerous, with all members present,** *of an assembly* AND. 1.112 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 66.1 || **furnished with equipment, fully accoutered,** *of ships* THUC. 1.29.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.28 DEMOSTH. 50.32 || **soaked with, contaminated with** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1052 | ▸ *with* ὑπό *and gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 10.17 || **complete, total,** HDT. 6.106.3 (*moon*), 7.20.1 (*period of time*), 8.122 (*booty*) EUR. *Hel.* 1411 (*favor*) XEN. *An.* 7.5.5 (*compensation*) EPIC. 5.11 (*familiarity*) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 7, *al.* (*well*); *opp. to* ἐλλιπής lacking PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 149 | *adv.* ἐκ πλήρους totally, entirely, completely *I*G 2.^{2}1343.21 = *later* πλήρης *indecl. P*W.CHR. 499.9 (II-III^{CE}) || **entire, intact** POLL. 1.191, 4.73; *of tiles use for voting* (*opp. to* τετρυπημένος perforated) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.2, 69.1 AESCHN. 1.79 || **intact, not weakened** GAL. 8.672, *al.* (*wine*) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **πλήρως completely** *P*SB 4652.2 (IV^{CE}) || *superl.* πληρέστατα IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

πληροσέληνος -ον [πλήρης, σελήνη] **full,** *of the moon* MAN.[1] 2.490 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 752 | *subst.* τὸ πληροσέληνον **full moon** LYD. *Mens.* 3.10.

πληρότης -ητος, τό [πλήρης] **fullness, completeness** PLUT. *Amat.* 751c GAL. 8.671 *etc.* || **full strength** GAL. 8.678 (*of wine*).

πληρούντως [πληρόω] *adv.* **fully, completely** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.18.

πληροφορέω, *contr.* [πλήρης, φορέω] *impf.* ἐπληροφόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπληροφορούμην || *fut.* πληροφορήσω || *aor.* ἐπληροφόρησα || *pf.* πεπληροφόρηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπληροφόρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπληροφόρητο || *aor. pass.* ἐπληροφορήθην || *fut. pass.* πληροφορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to perform, carry out, discharge completely:** τὴν διακονίαν σου your service NT *2Tim.* 4.5 || **to satisfy, make safe** *or* **certain:** τινά ὅρκοις s.o. with oaths CTES. 14 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be totally focused on, burn with desire for** VT *Eccl.* 8.11 || **to be completed** NT *Luke* 1.1 (*events*) || **to be paid in full** *P*OXY. 1473.8 (III^{CE}) || **to be convinced, made certain, have no doubts** ▸ *with* ὅτι *and ind. that* NT *Rom.* 4.21.

πληροφόρημα -ατος, τό [πληροφορέω] **satisfaction** GLOSS.

πληροφόρησις -εως, ἡ [πληροφορέω] **completion, perfection, fullness** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.

πληροφορητικός -ή -όν [πληροφορέω] **giving full guarantee** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 289.18.

πληροφορία -ας, ἡ [πληροφορέω] **satisfaction** (*that is given*), **security** COD. *Iust.* 1.1.5.4 || **satisfaction** (*that is received*), **safety, certainty** NT *1Thess.* 1.5, *Col.* 2.2, *Heb.* 6.11.

πληρόω, *contr.* [πλήρης] *impf.* ἐπλήρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπληρούμην || *fut.* πληρώσω, *mid.* πληρώσομαι || *aor.* ἐπλήρωσα, *mid.* ἐπληρωσάμην || *pf.* πεπλήρωκα, *mid. pass.* πεπλήρωμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπληρώκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπληρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπληρώθην || *fut. pass.* πληρωθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεπληρώσομαι PHALAR. 19 ❶ *act.* **to fill up** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Ion* 1192, *al.* PHILOX. b 2 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.44, *al. etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. from *or* with sthg. HDT. 3.123.2 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 147 *etc.* = τί τινι EUR. *H.F.* 373, *Or.* 1363; ψυχὴν βορᾶς the soul with food EUR. *Ion* 1170 || *fig.* **to satisfy, give satisfaction** *or* **relief, placate:** θυμόν anger SOPH. *Ph.* 324 EUR. *Hip.* 1328; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας the desires PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c || **to fertilize** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 574a 20, *Metaph.* 988a 6 || **to fill with men,**

Π

crowd: τὰ δικαστήρια the tribunals DEMOSTH. 24.92; τὸ συναγώγιον the symposium MEN. *fr.* 123.2 ‖ **to furnish with men, equip:** τὰς νέας τινί ships for s.o. HDT. 1.171.2, 7.168.2 THUC. 1.29.3, 6.30.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.19 *etc.*; τὰς τριήρεις ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 172; ναῦν τινα a ship PLUT. *Phil.* 14.5; ναυτικόν the fleet THUC. 6.52.1; θωρακεῖα the bleachers AESCHL. *Sept.* 32; πεντηκόντερον ἀνδρῶν a penteconter with a crew HDT. 3.41.2 ‖ **to accomplish, complete, bring to completion:** ἐς δ' ἄγγος ... Βακχίου μέτρημα π. to fill up the vessel with wine EUR. *I.T.* 954; τὸ χρέων destiny PLUT. *Cic.* 17.5; ἀνθρώπου ἐπαγγελίαν the obligation to be a man ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.3, *al.*; τὰς ὑποσχέσεις the promises HDN.[1] 2.7.6; τὰ προσταχθέντα the orders received *p*OXY. 2107.5 (III[CE]); τὸν ἀριθμόν the number AET. 1.3.8 ‖ **to complete** (*a period of time*), **pass by completely:** τοὺς δέκα μῆνας the ten months of pregnancy HDT. 6.63.1; τοὺς χρόνους the (determined) periods of time PLAT. *Leg.* 866a; τὸν ἐνιαυτόν the full year PLAT. *Tim.* 39d; τὸν βίον the life PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 55 ‖ **to pay in full, render:** τροφεῖα χθονί recompense to one's native land for having fed from it AESCHL. *Sept.* 477; τὸν τόκον the interest *p*OXY. 114.3 (II-III[CE]) ‖ **to make perfect, consecrate** VT *Exod.* 32.29, *al. etc.* | *intrans.* ἡ δὲ ἐς Ἡλίου πόλιν ... πληροῖ ἐς τὸν ἀριθμὸν τοῦτον the (road) to Heliopolis measures about this number (of stadia) in full HDT. 2.7.2 ❷ *mid.* **to fill up** (*with men*), **equip** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56, *al.* (*ships*); τὴν ναῦν ἐρετῶν ἀγαθῶν the ships with good oarsmen DEMOSTH. 50.15 ‖ **to accomplish, bring to completion, realize:** τὰ πάντα ἐν πᾶσιν everything in everything NT *Eph.* 1.23 ❸ *pass.* **to be filled** ▸ τινος with sthg. HP. *VM.* 20 AESCHL. *Eum.* 568 PLAT. *Rp.* 494c, *Leg.* 865e (*fig.*) *etc.* = ἀπό τινος VT *Eccl.* 1.8 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 92, *al.* PORPH. *Aph.* 32 = τινι AESCHL. *Sept.* 464 NT *Rom.* 1.29 (*fig.*) AET. 1.7.7 (*fig.*) *etc.* | **to go** *or* **be in full spate** AET. 4.1.21 (*rivers*) ‖ **to be stuffed, satiated:** δαιτός with food EUR. *fr.* 213.3 = τροφῆς GEOP. 17.1; ἐδεσμάτων ἢ πομάτων with food or drink PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226e ‖ *fig.* **to be satiated, satisfied** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 150, *Leg.* 3.149 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.21, 3.24.17 ‖ **to be pregnant,** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 13 (*woman*) ‖ **to be filled** (*with men*), **to be crowded** PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.7 (*theater*); ▸ ἔκ τινος with *or* of s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.209 ‖ **to be gathered in full, be at full complement,** *of the assembly* AESCHL. *Eum.* 570 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 89; πολλοὶ δ' ἐπληρώθημεν we were joined together in great numbers EUR. *I.T.* 306 ‖ **to be furnished with crew** THUC. 1.29.4 (*ships*) ‖ **to be complete, brought to completion** AESCHL. *Ag.* 313 HDT. 7.29.2 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854b 29 NT *Mark* 1.15 *etc.* | *of the full moon* SOPH. *fr.* 871.6 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.6.5 | *of seasons* GEOP. 1.1.3, 5 | *of a prophecy* NT *Matt.* 1.22 *etc.* ‖ **to be brought to perfection, reach fullness** NT *Eph.* 3.19 ‖ **to be perfected, furnished with a seal** LYD. *Mag.* 3.68 (*document*).

πλήρωμα -ατος, τό [πληρόω] Ⓐ **that which fills, replenishment:** κρατήρων πληρώματα the wine that fills up the cups EUR. *Ion* 1051; τὸ π. τῆς γαστρός fullness, swelling of the stomach, *of women who appear pregnant* HP. *Aër.* 7 EPIC. 6.59 ‖ **cargo** (*of ships*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.62 ‖ **cloth that is full of rents, patched** NT *Matt.* 9.16 ‖ **great quantity, abundance:** δαιτός of food EUR. *Med.* 203; τυρῶν of cheeses EUR. *Cycl.* 209; ἐλπίδων of hopes PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 268 *etc.* ‖ **crowd, mass of men, inhabit.** EUR. *Or.* 1642 PLAT. *Rp.* 371e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267b 16, *al.* ‖ **equipage** (*of ships*), **crew** THUC. 7.14.1 LYS. 21.10 PLAT. *Criti.* 119b POL. 1.47.6 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 142 | *pl.* THUC. 7.4.6, 12.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.11 DEMOSTH. 21.155 LUC. *V.H.* 2 37, *al.* ‖ **group, great number:** φίλων of friends EUR. *Ion* 664 ‖ **full force** (*of an army*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.44 ‖ **total, sum, full complement** HDT. 8.43, 45 (*of ships*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 660 (*of talents*); ἀγαθῶν of goods METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.14.4; ζόης of life HDT. 3.22.4 ‖ **totality:** τῶν πάντων of all things CH 16.3; ὁ κόσμος πλήρωμά ἐστι τῆς κακίας, ὁ δὲ θεὸς τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ the cosmos is a totality of wickedness, God a totality of good CH 6.4, 9.7, 12.15 ‖ **completeness, fullness, perfection** NT *Rom.* 11.12, *Eph.* 3.19, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.200, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.8 *etc.* Ⓑ **filling, replenishment:** κυλίκων of cups EUR. *Tr.* 824; πύρας π. building of a pyre SOPH. *Tr.* 1213 ‖ **accomplishment, completion:** τῆς ἀκροάσεως of the audience PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.21.3 ‖ **fulfillment:** νόμου of the law NT *Rom.* 13.10.

πλήρως *adv.*, *see* πλήρης.

πλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [πληρόω] Ⓐ *with act. value* **replenishment** PLAT. *Phil.* 42c ‖ **filling completely** with men (*of the number of components*) PLAT. *Leg. etc.* ‖ **satisfaction,** *of a need or desire* PLAT. *Gorg.* 469e *al.*, PLOT. 5.8.4 *etc.* ‖ **completion,** *of a period of time* HDT. 3.67.2; *of a number* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 88 ‖ **perfecting, sealing** LYD. *Mag.* 3.68 (*document*) Ⓑ *with pass. value* **fullness, being full** HP. *VM.* 9, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 4 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 113; σιτίων of food ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 22 ‖ **becoming pregnant** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 2 (*woman*) ‖ **becoming complete, becoming full,** *of the moon* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 2 EPIC. 3.94 AET. 3.17.3.

πληρωτέον [πληρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fill up** GEOP. 6.2.4 ‖ **need to interpret** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.34.6.

πληρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [πληρόω] **that which fills, makes ful** *or* **complete:** πάσης εὐδαιμονίας δοτῆρα καὶ πληρωτὴν ἀνθρώποις that bestows and completes the happiness of men DION. 1.38.1 ‖ **contributing, that participates:** ἐράνου in the establishment of a fund of money DEMOSTH. 21.101, 21.184, 25.21 = ἐράνου συναγωγός HSCH. ‖ **perfector, signatory** (*of documents*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.11, 68.

πληρωτικός -ή -όν [πληρόω] **suitable for filling** ▸ τινος sthg. ARD. *fr.* 5 DIOSC.[2] 1.68 ‖ **suitable to close, make firm, make heal:** ἑλκῶν the wounds DIOSC.[2] 2.77 ‖ **to do with a payment** (*of a receipt*) *p*FLOR. 346.6 (V[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **suitable to provoke plethora** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.543.13) ‖ = πληθωρικός AL.[6] 1.14 (1.531.18) ◆ *adv.* **πληρωτικῶς fully** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* (*PG* 87.3157C) *etc.*

πλῆσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* πίμπλημι.

πλησθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* πίμπλημι.

πλησιάζω [πλησίος] *impf.* ἐπλησίαζον ‖ *fut.* πλησιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπλησίασα, *mid.* ἐπλησιασάμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 420b 11 ‖ *pf.* πεπλησίακα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπλησιάσθην EUR. *El.* 634 ❶ *act.* **to be close** SOPH. *O.T.* 91 (*pers.*) GEOP. 2.3.8 (*places*) ‖ **to draw near, come close** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *An.* 4.6.6, *al.*, *Cyr.* 7.3.16 PLAT. *Symp.* 181d AMPH. 4; ἀρχαῖς π. to embark on a political career THPHR. *Ch.* 26.3 = π. πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν LUC. *Anach.* 21; *rar. with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.8 ‖ **to have relations, have dealings with, be a friend** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.25 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 167 | ▸ τινι with *or* to s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 1136 PLAT. *Lach.* 197d ISOCR. 2.4 *etc.*; οἱ πλησιάζοντές τινι the disciples *or* followers of s.o. ISOCR. 15.175 LUC. *Herm.* 80 *etc.* ‖ **to approach, devote oneself to** PLAT. *Rp.* 496a ‖ **to have sexual relations, conjoin with** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 490b (*fig.*) ISOCR. 3.36 DEMOSTH. 40.8 AET. 5.13.3 PLUT. *CMa.* 24.1, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 26, 584b 23, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 183 *etc.* ‖ *causat.* **to bring close, approach** ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. to sthg. *or* s.o. XEN. *Hip.* 2.5 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 269 ❷ *pass.* **to be approached, draw near** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *El.* 634 • *Dor.* πλατιάζω STOB. 1.41.2.

πλησιαίτατος, πλησιαίτερος *superl. and comp.*, *see* πλησίος.

πλησίἄλλος -ον [πλησίος, ἅλς] **close to the sea** POSID. 101.

πλησίἄσις -εως, ἡ [πλησιάζω] PLUT. *Col.* 1112e, *see* πλησιασμός.

πλησιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλησιάζω] **approach** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 32 AP.[7] *Adv.* 161.21 ‖ **sexual intercourse, conjunction** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 15 POLL. 5.93 • *Dor.* πλᾶτιασμός DIUS 71.2 (STOB. 4.21.16).

πλησιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [πλησιάζω] **neighbor** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 49 ‖ **friend, disciple** SIMP. *in Phys.* 25.20.

πλησιαστός -ή -όν [πλησιάζω] **approachable** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 716.

πλησίγνἄθος -ον [πίμπλημι, γνάθος] **that fills the jaws** SOP. 9.

πλησιέστερος *comp.*, *see* πλησίος.

Πλησίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Plesimachos,** *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.13.

πλησιοθάλαττος -ον [πλησίος, θάλασσα] **close to the sea** SCH. OPP. 1.309.

πλησῖοικος -ον [πλησίος, οἶκος] **that lives close by** DCASS. *fr.* 53.

πλησίον *adv.*, *see* πλησίος.

πλησίος -α -ον [*see* πέλας] *adj.* (*with neut. adv. and prepic*) **neighboring** IL. 4.21 AESCHL. *Eum.* 195 SOPH. *El.* 640 | ▸ *with gen.* IL. 6.249 OD. 5.71 | ▸ *with dat.* IL. 23.732 OD. 2.149 SOPH. *Ant.* 761 ‖ *subst.* (ὁ) πλησίος **neighbor, nearest** IL. 2.271 OD. 10.37 | *pl.* HDT. 7.152.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 471 *etc.* ‖ *neut. adv.* πλησίον **nearby, beside, in the neighborhood, close by** SOPH. *Ph.* 371 PLAT. *Criti.* 112b CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.12 *etc.* | *in attrib. position* (= πλησίος) XEN. *An.* 2.4.16, 3.4.9 PLAT. *Prot.* 315d MEN. *Dysc.* 51, *al. etc.* | *with the art., but without subst.* (ὁ πλησίον, *sc.* ὤν = ὁ πλησίος) EUR. *Hec.* 996 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 25 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ πλησίον from the neighboring area GEOP. 5.11.4 | *also as prepic* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 3.115 OD. 14.14 AESCHL. *Pr.* 364 SOPH. *Tr.* 1076 HDT. 4.111.2 EUR. *Hip.* 1439 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 841 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *I.A.* 1551 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234d ‖ *compar.* πλησιαίτερος *and later* -έστερος; *compar. adv.* -αίτερον *Ion.* -αιτέρω *later* -έστερον | *superl.* πλησιαίτατος; *compar. adv.* -αίτατα • *Dor.* πλᾶτίον THEOCR. 5.28, *al.* | *Aeol.* πλᾶσιον SAPPH. 17.1, *al.*

πλησιότης -ητος, ἡ [πλησίος] **vicinity** AP.[7] *Adv.* 161.23 IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 60.9.

πλησιόχωρος -ον [πλησίος, χώρα] **located in the vicinity, dwelling close by, neighboring, sharing a border** THUC. 2.68.9 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.97.2 | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 393 ‖ *subst.* οἱ πλησιόχωροι **the bordering people, the neighbors** HDT. 3.89.1, 4.13.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 737c.

πλησῖσέληνος -ον [πλήθω, σελήνη] **in full moon** THEON[2] 103 (*moon*).

πλησίστιος -ον [πλήθω, ἱστίον] *act.* **that fills, swells the sails,** *of a favorable wind* OD. 11.7, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 430 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **that has swollen sails, that sails with full sail,** *fig.*: π. φέρεσθαι to be

carried at full sail PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 177, *Mut.* 215; ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον to war PLUT. *CMa.* 3.6.

πλησῐφᾰ́εις -άεσσα -άεν *Dor.* HEPH.[1] 3.16.13, *see* πλησῐφᾰής.

πλησῐφᾰής -ές [πλήθω, φάος] **that is in full moon, that shines completely,** *of the moon* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 101, *al.* MAN.[1] 1.208 NONN. *D.* 41.258 *etc.*

πλησῐφως -ωτος [IAMBL.[1]] 26, *see* πλησῐφᾰής.

πλησίφωτος -ον PLOT. 2.3.5, *see* πλησίφως.

πλῆσμα -ατος, τό [πίμπλημι] **replenishment:** τὸ π. λαμβάνειν to conceive ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 30.

πλήσμη -ης, ἡ [*see* πλήμη] **full spate** (*of rivers*) HES. *fr.* 217.

πλήσμιος -α -ον [πίμπλημι] **that fills, that satiates,** *of food* PLUT. *Tim.* 6.3 DIOSC.[2] 5.8 ATH. 3.111c, 115d *etc.* | *of wine* ATH. 1.32f || *subst.* τὸ πλήσμιον **satiety, nausea** EPIC. *fr.* 465 U. PLUT. *Ant.* 24.ap. Delph. 12 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* πλήσμιον **to satiation, ad nauseam** RUF. *S.G.* 33.

πλησμονή -ῆς, ἡ [πλήθω] **fulfillment, satisfaction** (*of a desire or need*) PLAT. *Rp.* 571e, *Symp.* 186c PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 2; ἐς πλησμονὰς θερωμένη hunting to the point of satiety EUR. *Tr.* 1211; ▸ π. τινος satisfaction of a desire for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 189 ISOCR. 1.20 PLAT. *Rp.* 586d PHIL.[2] *Her.* 297 *etc.* = π. περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 837c || **filling of the stomach, satiation from food** HP. *Aph.* 2.4 THPHR. *Lass.* 4 ALCIPHR. 3.9.3, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 128a, *Di.* 52.3 (*pl.*) *etc.* = π. γαστρός PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.156, *al.*; *with* μέθη drunkenness XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.40 THPHR. *Sens.* 44; π. ἀκρατος stuffing oneself excessively PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 2; ἐσθίειν εἰς π. to eat to satiety VT *Exod.* 16.3 || **abundance, great quantity** VT *Prov.* 3.10; πληγῶν of blows GEOP. 1.10.8.

πλησμονικός -ή -όν [πλησμονή] **inclined to stuff oneself** PYTHAGOR. 4.2.

πλησμονώδης -ες [πλησμονή] **that fills, that satiates** HP. *Acut.* 56 ◆ *adv.* πλησμονωδῶς **stuffing oneself, eating a lot** GAL. 19.5.

πλησμονωδῶς *adv.*, *see* πλησμονώδης.

πλήσσω, *Att.* πλήττω [*see* πληγή; *cf. OCS* plăcǫ] *impf.* ἔπλησσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐπλησσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* πλήξω, *mid.* πλήξομαι OR. *Sib.* 7.17 || *aor.* ἔπληξα, *mid.* ἐπληξάμην || *pf.* πέπληγα *later* πέπληχα, *mid. pass.* πεπλῆγμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπλήγειν ALCMAEON. 1.3, *mid. pass.* ἐπεπλήμγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπλήγην *rar.* ἐπλήχθην *and* ἐπλάγην || *fut. pass.* πληγήσομαι *and* -πλᾰγήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεπλήξομαι ❶ *act.* A **to strike, beat, knock** HES. *Th.* 855 EUR. *A.I.* 1579 *etc.*; πὺξ πεπληγέμεν to beat with the fists, compete in boxing IL. 23.660 | *with acc.* s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 3.362, 5.763 OD. 4.431 *etc.* | ▸ τί *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. with sthg. IL. 2.266, *al.* OD. 18.57, *al. etc.*; ποδὶ π. τι to beat sthg. with the foot, kick sthg. OD. 22.20; πέπληγον χορὸν ποσίν they beat the earth with their feet in the dance OD. 8.264 | ▸ *with two acc.*: τὸν δ' ἄορι πλῆξ' αὐχένα he hit him on the neck with the sword IL. 11.240; τόν ... μέσα νῶτα πλῆξα I hit him in the middle of the back OD. 10.162 | **to bite, sting** GEOP. 13.9.6 (*scorpion*) || **to drive with blows:** πεπληγὼς ἀγορῆθεν ἀεικέσσι πληγῇσιν having hounded him from the assembly with shameful blows IL. 2.264; ἵππους ἐς πόλεμον πεπληγέμεν to drive the horses to war with whips IL. 16.728; κονίσαλον ἐς οὐρανὸν ἐπέπληγον πόδες ἵππων the horses' hooves raised a cloud of dust to the sky IL. 5.504 | **to hurl:** ἐπ' Ἴδᾳ κεραυνόν the thunderbolt on Ida PIND. *N.* 10.71 || **to make resound** (*by striking*), **emit:** τοὺς φθόγγους the sounds PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 56 || *fig.* **to strike, trouble, upset** GAL. 15.672, *al.* SOR. 4.15.2 B *intrans. in pf.* πέπληγα **to be stricken** *or* **beaten** PLUT. *Profect.* 79e, *al.*; τινὶ νῶτα on the back with sthg. LUC. *Pod.* 115; μάστιγι π. to be whipped QS 5.91 VT *2Chr.* 29.9 ❷ *mid.* **to strike oneself, beat oneself:** μερώ on the thighs IL. 12.162, 16.125; τὴν κεφαλήν on the head HDT. 3.14.7 ❸ *pass.* A **to be beaten** *or* **struck** HES. *Th.* 861 HDT. 6.117.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 172 LYS. 4.15 PLAT. *Prot.* 329a DEMOSTH. 4.40 *etc.*; ▸ τινι by sthg. OD. 21.50 *etc.* = ὑπό τινος *I*IG 4.2[1].122.64 (IV[BCE]); κεραυνῷ by a thunderbolt IL. 8.455; Διὸς κεραυνῷ by the thunderbolt of Zeus OD. 12.416 HES. *Sc.* 422 = Διὸς πυρί EUR. *Suppl.* 934; θεοῦ μάστιγι by the whip of god AESCHL. *Sept.* 608; φασγάνῳ πλευράν in the side with a sword SOPH. *Tr.* 931; τὴν καρδίαν ὑπὸ τῶν λόγων in the heart with discourses PLAT. *Symp.* 218a; π. πληγήν to be struck by a blow AESCHL. *Ag.* 1343 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 134 | **to be stung, bitten** ACH. 2.7.3 *etc.*; ὑπὸ σκορπίου by a scorpion GEOP. 13.9.6, 15.1.25; ὑπὸ σφηκῶν by wasps GEOP. 12.12.4, *al.* || **to be driven** (*with blows*): λινέαις in the nets CALLIM. *fr.* 75.37 (*quails*) || **to be imprinted, stamped** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 283 || **to be made to resound** (*by beating*), **be sounded** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 108 (*lyre*); PLOT. 3.3.5 (*voice*) || *extens., of a sense organ* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.183 || *fig.* **to be stricken:** συμφορῇ by misfortune HDT. 1.41.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 179; νόσοις with diseases SOPH. *Ant.* 819 | ▸ *abs.* **to be ruined, upset, unraveled, suffer a reversal** HDT. 5.120, 8.130.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 605 THUC. 4.108.5, 8.38.3 *etc.*; στρατιὰν τοσοῦτον πέπληγμαι I have lost such a powerful army AESCHL. *Pers.* 1015; δόμοισι καὶ σώμασιν πεπλαγμένους stricken in homes and bodies AESCHL. *Sept.* 896 B *fig.* **to be stricken** *or* **disturbed** *or* **impressed** SOR. 4.7.5 PLUT. *QConv.* 653e || **to be touched** *or* **taken, let oneself be attracted** *or* **impressed** *or* **beguiled:** ἱμέρῳ by desire AESCHL. *Ag.* 544, 1204; δώροισι with gifts HDT. 8.5.3; φαντασίᾳ by a vision PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 102, *Mos.* 1.268; ἐξ ἔρωτος by love HERMES. 7.42; ὑπὸ τῆς δωροδοκίας by venality PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.5; ἀπὸ θεωρίας by contemplation PHIL.[2] *Op.* 77 • *epic aor.* πλῆξα *Dor.* πλᾶξα PIND. *N.* 1.49, *redupl.* (*oth. ppf.*) *3. pl. epic* ἐπέπληγον IL. 5.504 *and* πέπληγον IL. 23.363 OD. 8.264, *mid. redupl. 3. sg.* πεπλήγετο IL. 12.132, *al.* OD. 13.198, *3. pl.* πεπλήγοντο IL. 18.31, *al.* || *pf. subj.* πεπλήγῃ | *ptc.* πεπληγώς IL. 5.763 (*later also pass.*), *later epic* πεπλήγων CALLIM. *H.* 1.53 NONN. *D.* 28.327, *mid. pass.* πεπληγμένος *Dor.* πεπλαγμένος AESCHL. *Sept.* 896 || *epic ppf.* ἐπέπληγον (*see aor.*), *mid. 3. sg.* πέπληκτο EUS.[1] *VC. prooem.* 3.3 || *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* πλᾱγείς, *Aeol.* πλᾰγείς ALC. 73.3 || *rar. in Att.* (*except in compd.*), *where it is usu. substituted by* παίω, πατάσσω, τύπτω (*but cf. pf.* πέπληγα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1350) || *in compd. cf. also* ἐκπλήγνυμαι.

πλήστιγξ *Ion.*, *see* πλάστιγξ.

πλήτης -ου, ὁ [*see* πλησιαστής] **neighbor** HSCH.

πλητῆσαι **to show** HSCH.

πλητίνες -ων, αἱ **writing tablets** HSCH.

πλῆτο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. poet.*, *see* πελάζω *and* πίμπλημι.

πλῆτρον -ου, τό [*see* πλήθριον] **rudder** AG *Ox.* 1.343.

πλῆττω *see* πλήσσω.

πλήων *Aeol. for* πλείων, *see* πολύς.

πλῑγάς -άδος, ἡ GAL. 18(2).522, *see* πλιχάς.

πλίγμα -ατος, τό *anat.* **perineum** = τὸ μεταξὺ τῶν μηρῶν διάστημα the point of separation between the buttocks (*pop. called* the 'horse') HP. (SCH. OD. 6.318), *see* πλιχάς || **leap, jump** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218a.

πλίκιον -ου, τό *a type of flatbread* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647c).

πλινθάριον -ου, τό [πλίνθος] **little brick** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 5.16 *etc.*

πλινθεία -ας, ἡ [πλινθεύω] **brick-making** VT *Exod.* 1.14 IOS. *A.I.* 2.289.

πλινθεῖον -ου, τό [πλινθεύω] **brick-factory** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 293 LYS. *fr.* 161S VT *2Sam.* 12.31 || **brick-shaped object, plinth, block, box** *I*DÉLOS 396 *B* 55 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **quarter, block of houses** *P*REIN. 49.11 (III[CE]) *etc.* || **casing, armature** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 663.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

πλίνθευμα -ατος, τό [πλινθεύω] **brick-making** TRAG. 269a EZ. 9.

πλινθευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πλινθεύω] **brick-maker** POLL. 7.163.

πλινθεύω [πλίνθος] *impf.* ἐπλίνθευον || *fut.* πλινθεύσω ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 800 || *aor.* ἐπλίνθευσα, *mid.* ἐπλινθευσάμην THUC. 2.78.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐπλινθεύθην ❶ *act.* **to make bricks, manufacture bricks** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1126, *al.* LUC. *Sacr.* 4 = π. πλίνθους VT *Gen.* 11.3 | π. τὴν γῆν to make the earth into bricks, obtain bricks from the earth HDT. 1.179.1 || **to build in bricks:** ὅθεν ἐπλίνθευον τὰ τείχη when they had made the bricks to build the walls THUC. 4.67.1 ❷ *mid.* **to make bricks** THUC. 2.78.1 ❸ *pass. subst. pres. ptc.* ἡ πλινθευομένη tax on brick-making *P*OXY. 502.44 (II[CE]) || *fig.* **to be tormented** *or* **tortured** (*cf.* πλίνθος) L. *E.M.* 367.43 || **to be cheated** HSCH.

πλινθηδόν [πλίνθος] *adv.* **brick-like** HDT. 2.96.1.

πλινθήϊον -ου, τό *Dor.* (HEPH.[1] 3.7.10), *see* πλινθεῖον.

πλινθιακός -ή -όν [πλίνθος] **of brick:** *subst.* ὁ πλινθιακός **manufacturer of bricks** DIOG. 4.36.

πλινθίδιον -ου, τό [πλίνθος] **product of a square number multiplied by a smaller one** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 39.

πλινθικός -ή -όν [πλίνθος] **of brick** PAPP. ◆ *adv.* πλινθικῶς **brick-like, in the shape of a brick** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.39.28.

Πλινθίνη -ης, ἡ **Plinthine,** *Egyptian city* ATH. 1.34a.

Πλινθινήτης κόλπος, ὁ [Πλινθίνη] **gulf of Plinthine** HDT. 2.6.1.

πλίνθινος -η -ον [πλίνθος] **of brick, made of bricks** HDT. 5.101.1 XEN. *An.* 3.4.11 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1033a 19 *etc.* || **of clay** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.8 [DICAEAR.] 1.3 (*v.l.*).

πλινθίον -ου, τό [πλίνθος] **little brick, tile** THUC. 6.88.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.24 *etc.* || *milit.* **squared ranks, squadron** IOS. *A.I.* 13.4.4 (94) ARR. *Tact.* 11.5, *al.*; βαθὺ π. dense squadron PLUT. *Cr.* 23.3 || **celestial space** (*of rectangular shape delimited by an augur*) PLUT. *Cam.* 32.7, *Rom.* 22.1 || *astr.* **quadrilateral** (*formed from constellations*) STRAB. 2.5.36 || **square, check** DIOD. 5.30.1 (*of cloth*) | *medic., a type of binding* GAL. 18(1).798 ORIB. 48.13.1 | *mech., name of a machine invented by Neileus for reducting dislocations* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.7 *title*) || **solar quadrant, meridian** VITR. 9.8.1 || **checkerboard** POLL. 9.98.

πλινθίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλίνθος] **squared rock, block of stone** (*proper.* building block) *I*IG 2.2[2]1668.26 || *analog.* **quadrangular bloc of troops** CH 16.13 || **block** PHIL. 57.35 (*of wood*) AGATHAR. 34 (*of fish flesh*) || **paperweight** PHAN. (AP 6.295.6) || **square, check** CALLIX. 1 (*of cloth*) || **solar quadrant, meridian** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 410e || **checkerboard** (*for a game*) *P*PGM 4.1305 || *math.* **product of three numbers of which two are equal and the third is smaller** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17.6, 29.2 *etc.*

πλινθῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [πλίνθος] *a type of alum* GAL. 12.237.

πλινθοβάψ [πλίνθος, βάπτω?] **manufacturer of bricks** HDN. 1.246.12.

πλινθοβολέω, *contr.* [πλινθοβόλος] *fut.* πλινθοβολήσω *I*IG 2-3.^{2}463.55 ‖ *aor. ptc.* πλινθοβολήσας *I*IG 11.2.156 A 38; **to build with bricks** *I*IG 2.^{2}1672.26.

πλινθοβολία -ας, ἡ [πλινθοβόλος] **building with bricks** *I*IG 4.^{2}1.115.17 (IV-III^{BCE}).

πλινθοβόλος -ου, ὁ [πλίνθος, βάλλω] **mason** *I*EDIOCL. 7.16.

πλινθοειδής -ές [πλίνθος, εἶδος] **shaped like a brick** *P*PSI 1178.8 (II^{CE}).

πλίνθον -ου, τό *I*SARDIS 93.3, *see* πλίνθος.

πλινθόομαι, *contr.* [πλίνθος] **to build** (*with bricks*) BIAN. (AP 9.423.3) (*aor. 2. pl.* ἐπλινθώσασθε).

πλινθοποιία -ας, ἡ [πλινθοποιός] **manufacture of bricks** SCH. PIND. *O.* 5.20e.

πλινθοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πλίνθος, ποιέω] **manufacturer of bricks** GLOSS.

πλινθοπωλικός -ή -όν [πλίνθος, πωλέω] **to do with selling bricks** *P*FAY. 36.10 (II^{CE}).

πλίνθος -ου, ἡ [A] **brick** ALC. 398 HDT. 1.179.1 THUC. 3.20.3 *etc.*; πλίνθοι κεραμεαῖ earthen bricks XEN. *An.* 3.4.7 = π. γήϊναι XEN. *An.* 7.8.14; πλίνθοι ὀπταί baked bricks HDT. 1.180.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 552 XEN. *An.* 2.4.12; ὠμὴ π. raw brick PAUS. 8.8.7; πλίνθους ἑλκύσαι to manufacture *or* form bricks HDT. 1.179.1 = πλίνθους εἱρύσαι HDT. 2.136.2; πλίνθους ὀπτᾶν to bake bricks HDT. 1.179.1 GEOP. 9.23.4 | πλίνθους ἐπιτιθέναι to load with bricks (*for purposes of torture*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 621 | *prov.* πλίνθον πλύνειν to wash a brick, *i.e.* perform useless work COM. *CAF* 891 (APOLLOD$^{1/2.?}$) = ὕδατι νίζειν ... πλίνθον THEOCR. 16.62 | *collect. sg.* HDT. 1.179.2 THUC. 3.20.3 [B] *analog.* **squared rock** (*like a brick*) *I*IG 1.^{2}373.10 ‖ *archit.* **plinth** (*of a column*) VITR. 4.7.3 *etc.* ‖ **gold** *or* **silver ingot** POL. 10.27.12 ‖ **metal plaque** *I*SYLL.^{3} 247.1.22 (IV^{BCE}).

πλινθουλκέω, *contr.* [πλινθουλκός] **to make bricks** POLL. 7.163.

πλινθουλκία -ας, ἡ [πλινθουλκός] **making of bricks** *P*OTAIT 1653.3 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

πλινθούλκιον -ου, τό [πλινθουλκός] **work in brick** *I*SYLL.^{3} 633.82 (II^{BCE}).

πλινθουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [πλίνθος, ἕλκω] **that makes bricks** POLL. 7.163.

πλινθουργεῖον -ου, τό [πλινθουργός] **work in brick** L. *E.M.* 677.27.

πλινθουργέω, *contr.* [πλινθουργός] *impf.* ἐπλινθούργουν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1139 (*conject.*); **to make bricks** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 514 PHIL.^{2} *Conf.* 91.

πλινθουργία -ας, ἡ [πλινθουργός] **brick-making** VT *Exod.* 5.8 (*v.l.*).

πλινθούργιον -ου, τό [πλινθουργός] **work in brick** *P*TEBT. 402.2 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

πλινθουργός -οῦ, ὁ [πλίνθος, ἔργον] **that makes bricks** PLAT. *Theaet.* 147a GAL. 4.618 *etc.*

πλινθοφορέω, *contr.* [πλινθοφόρος] *impf.* ἐπλινθοφόρουν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1139, 1149; **to carry** *or* **transport bricks** ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.* POLYAEN. 8.24.3 *etc.*

πλινθοφόρος -ον [πλίνθος, φέρω] **that carries bricks** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1134 ‖ *subst.* ὁ πλινθοφόρος **brick-carrier** *P*PSI 672.5 (III^{BCE}) | ἡ πλινθοφόρος **brick-carrier (fem)**, *name of a coin I*DÉLOS 461 *Bb* 49 (II^{BCE}).

πλινθυφής -ές [πλίνθος, ὑφαίνω] **built of bricks** AESCHL. *Pr.* 450 (*houses*).

πλινθωτός -ή -όν [πλίνθος] **in the shape of a brick**: *subst.* τὸ πλινθωτόν **brick** L. *Sud.*

πλίξ, ἡ [*see* πλίσσω] *Dor.* **step** SCH. OD. 6.318 ‖ **space between the thumb and index finger** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218a ‖ **pelvic bone** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218a.

πλίσσω ❶ *rar. act.* = *mid.* HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* πλίξας) ❷ *mid.* **to move the legs agilely, march quickly** OD. 6.318 • *pres. and impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐπλίσσοντο OD. 6.318 | *in compd. aor. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)επλίξατο ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218 *and pf.* -πέπλιγμαι ‖ *rar. act.*: *pres. inf.* πλίσσειν SCH. OD. 6.318, *al.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* πλίξαντα HSCH. (*corr.*) ‖ *pf.* (δια)πέπλιχα.

πλῐχάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* πλίσσω] *anat.* **space between the buttocks, perineum** HP. *Art.* 54, *Fract.* 20 ARET. *C.A.* 2.9.5 *etc.*

πλίχος -εος, τό SCH. OD. 6.318, *see* πλῐχάς.

πλῐχώδης -ες *medic.* = ἐξεπτυγμένος **distended** EROT. *s.v.* βλιχώδες (*as v.l. in* HP. *V.C.* 19).

πλοάς *f.l.*, *see* πλωάς.

πλοητόκος -ον [πλέω, τίκτω] **that begets sailing** SAT.^{1} (AP 10.6.1), *f.l. for* ποητόκος.

πλοιαρίδιον -ου, τό [πλοῖον] **small ship, boat, bark** [CALLISTH.] 1.1.3 *etc.*

πλοιάριον -ου, τό [πλοῖον] ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 139 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.17 MEN. *fr.* 64.9 NT *John* 6.22 [ARR.] 15 *etc.*, *see* πλοιαρίδιον ‖ *a type of shoe for women* POLL. 7.93.

πλοιαφέσια -ων, τά [πλοῖον, ἀφίημι] **festival of the launching of the ship of Isis** LYD. *Mens.* 4.45.

πλοΐζω [*see* πλωΐζω] *act.* **to sail**, *but also usu.* **to move, make for, go** LYR. *HRom.* 58.33 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐπλοΐζε) ARISTONIC. *Od.* 14.162-4 (*fut. 3. sg.* πλοΐσει) *L. Sud. etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to sail** POL. 4.47.1, *al.* DIOD. 3.34.7 *etc.*

πλοϊκός -ή -όν [πλοῖον] **of a ship** *or* **of sailing** L. *Sud.*

πλόϊμος -ον *see* πλώϊμος.

πλοῖον -ου, τό [πλόος] **boat, ship, vessel** AESCHL. *Sept.* 602, *Ag.* 625 HDT. 1.168 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 180 MEN. *fr.* 246.5 *etc.*; πλοῖα λεπτά light craft HDT. 7.36.2 THUC. 2.83.5; πλοῖα μικρά ..., μεγάλα little ships ..., big ships DIOD. 13.78.4, 6; π. μακρά warships HDT. 5.30.4 THUC. 1.14.1; π. ἁλιευτικόν fishing-boat XEN. *An.* 7.1.20; ἱππαγωγὰ π. ships for transporting horses HDT. 6.48.2; π. φορτηγικά transport ship XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 = π. στρογγύλα (= round) XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 ‖ **transport ship** (*opp. to* ναῦς *or* τριήρης *warship*) THUC. 4.116.2, 118.5, 6.44.1 PLAT. *HipMa.* 295d ‖ = τριήρης XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1 DEMOSTH. 18.106.

πλόκαμα -ων, τά [πλόκαμος] *anat.* **nerves around the bones** HSCH.

πλοκᾰμίς -ῐ́δος, ἡ [πλόκαμος] **tress, curl, lock of hair** MEN. *fr.* 568 EUPHOR. 140 BION 1.20 NONN. *D.* 4.133, *al.* | *collect. sg.* **curly hair** THEOCR. 13.7 ‖ *analog. in pl.* **tentacles** (*of an octopus*) OPP. 2.125 OPP.^{1} 3.179.

πλόκᾰμος -ου, ὁ [πλέκω] **tress, curl, lock of hair** AESCHL. *Ch.* 6, *al.* HDT. 4.34.1 CALLIM. *H.* 5.32 | *pl.* **curls, curly head of hair** IL. 14.176 PIND. *P.* 4.82 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 336 CALLIM. *fr.* 110.47; τὰν Κασάνδραν ἴν' ἀκούω ῥίπτειν ξανθοὺς πλοκάμους when I heard that Kassandra tore her blond curls EUR. *I.A.* 758 ‖ *collect. sg.* **curly hair, curls** AESCHL. *Sept.* 564 EUR. *Ph.* 309, *Bac.* 455 | *astr.* Βερενίκειος π. lock of Berenike, *constellation* CALLIM. *fr.* 110.62 = Βερενίκης π. HSCH. | *fig., of the tentacles of an octopus* AEL. *V.H.* 1.1 (*pl.*); *of leaves* SIMIAS (AP 7.22.2) (*pl.*).

πλοκαμώδης -ες [πλόκαμος] **like a curl** HSCH.

πλόκανον -ου, τό [πλέκω] **woven thing, woven work** PLAT. *Tim.* 78c THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.4 DIOD. 3.37 ‖ **screen, filter, sieve** PLAT. *Tim.* 52e POLL. 1.225 GAL. 2.500, *al.* ‖ **woven string, noose** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 POLL. 5.33.

πλοκάς -άδος, ἡ PHERECR. 259, *see* πλόκαμος.

πλοκερός -ά -όν [πλέκω] **interwoven** THEOCR. 7.18 (*v.l. for* πλακερός).

πλοκεύς -έως, ὁ [πλέκω] **that weaves** *or* **entwines**: ἱματίων cloaks *CCA* 8.4.137 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **that makes hair, wig-maker** [EPICHAR.] 277.9 HP. *Vict.* 1.19.

πλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [πλέκω] **weaving, entwinement, interweaving** [EPICHAR.] 277.9 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 12 | ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 734a 20 DIOSC.^{2} 3.148 *etc.* ‖ **woven thing, textile** EUR. *I.T.* 817 PLAT. *Leg.* 849c ‖ **connection, intimate structure** ORPH. *H.* 10.11 (*of nature*) GAL. *U.P.* 1.9 (1.19.9, 21: *of limbs*) ‖ *fig.* **complication** (*of dramatic action*), **entanglement** (*opp. to* λύσις) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 9 PLUT. *Sollert.* 973e ‖ **artificial winding** (*of discourse*) THPHR. *Ch.* 1.7; τὰς τῶν σχηματισμῶν πλοκάς the complexity of the figures DION. *Thuc.* 29.1 ‖ **concatenated construction:** τοῦ συλλογισμοῦ of the syllogism PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.89; στίχων of verses SCH. EUR. *Or.* 165 ‖ *mus.* **harmony** MARTC. 9.958 ‖ **deception, trickery** EUR. *Ion* 826, *I.A.* 936 *etc.* ‖ **miscellany** HERMOG. *Meth.* 454.5.

πλοκίζω [πλέκω] *aor. ptc.* πλοκίσας *P*PGM 4.1336 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπλοκισμένος HP. *epist.* 15 ARISTAEN. 1.19.58 ❶ *act.* **to weave, make plaits** *P*PGM *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be woven, braid one's hair, be combed** HP. *l.c.* (*pers.*) ARISTAEN. *l.c.* (*hair*).

πλόκῐμος -ον [πλέκω] **that can be woven** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1.

πλόκιον -ου, τό [πλέκω] **tress, curl** PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ **collar, necklace** MEN. *title* (*fr.* 296-310) PLUT. *Coniug.* 141d EUNAP. *V.S.* 2.2.4 (455).

πλόκος -ου, ὁ [πλέκω] **tress, curl** AESCHL. *Ch.* 197 SOPH. *Ai.* 1179 EUR. *El.* 527, *Ion* 1266 *etc.* ‖ **crown, garland** PIND. *O.* 13.33 EUR. *Med.* 786, 841, *El.* 778 ‖ **string** (*of a bow*) LYC. 915.

πλόμενος *pres. ptc.*, *see* πέλομαι.

πλομίζω [πλόμος] **to poison with mullein** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 1.

πλόμος -ου, ὁ **mullein** (= φλόμος), ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602b 31.

πλόος -όου, *contr.* πλοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πλέω] **sailing, crossing, sea voyage** OD. 3.169 PIND. *O.* 7.32 HDT. 2.29.3, *al.*; τὸν πλοῦν στείλαι make a sea voyage, sail SOPH. *Ai.* 1045 = τὸν πλοῦν ποιεῖσθαι SOPH. *Ph.* 552 PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 64 | *fig.* π. τῆς ζωῆς the navigation of life PLAT. *Leg.* 803b ‖ **time suitable for sailing** HES. *Op.* 630, 678 SOPH. *Ph.* 1450 ‖ **possibility of sailing, favorable conditions for sailing, favorable wind** EUR. *Hec.* 899, *I.A.* 92 THUC. 1.137.2 POL. 4.57.6 *etc.*; πλόον δοκάζων awaiting a favorable wind SOPHR. 52.1; πλῷ χρήσασθαι to take advantage of favorable winds THUC. 3.3.5 | δεύτερος π. second sailing, sailing with oars (*in absence of wind*) MEN. *fr.* 183.1 | *fig.* the second path to follow, the second solution PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d, *Phil.* 19c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 19 MEN. *fr.* 214, 310 POL. 8.36.6 PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.44, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **motion, gait** NIC. *Th.* 295 (*of a snake*) ‖ **road** ANTIM. 106 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.67 HSCH. • *declar. Att.*: *nom. sg.* πλοῦς | *gen.* πλοῦ *later* πλοός | *dat.* πλῷ *later* πλοΐ | *acc.* πλοῦν ‖ *nom. pl.* πλοῖ | *gen.* πλῶν *in inscr.* (II^{BCE}) | *dat.* πλοῖς | *acc.* πλούς *later* πλόας.

πλός *adv. Arcad. I*IG 5.2.3.16 (IV^{BCE}), *see* πλέον.

πλοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πλούς] **sailor** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 103.25.

πλουδοκέω, *contr.* [πλόος, δοκέω] **to await the favorable moment to set sail** CIC. *Att.* 10.8.9.

πλουθυγίεια -ας, ἡ [πλοῦτος, ὑγίεια] **wealth and health together** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1091, *Ve.* 677, *Av.* 731 • πλουθυγεία PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 114.

πλουμάκιον -ου, τό [πλοῦμος] **embroidery** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.172.2 (VI^{CE}).

πλουμαρικός -ή -όν [πλοῦμος] **embroidered** *P*SB 7033.45 (V^{CE}) • *also* φλουμαρικός *in pap.*

πλουμάριος -ου, ὁ [πλοῦμος] **embroiderer** *CCA* 8.4.213 *p*ANT. 44.7 (IV-V^{CE}) *etc.*

πλουμάρισις -εως ἡ [πλοῦμος] **embroidery** *l*EDIOCL. 19.6, *al.*

πλουμαρισμός -οῦ [πλουμάρισις] **embroidery** *p*ANT. 44.9 (IV-V^{CE}).

πλουμᾶτος -η -ον [πλουμάρισις] **embroidered** *p*OXY. 1741.16 (IV^{CE}).

πλουμίον -ου, τό [πλουμάρισις] **embroidery** *p*STUD.PAL. 20.245.6 (VI^{CE}).

πλοῦμος -ου, ὁ *and* πλοῦμον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pluma] **feather** *l*EDIOCL. 18.1.

πλοῦς *see* πλόος.

πλουσιακός -ή -όν [πλούσιος] **of a rich man, befitting a rich man** ALEXIS 266.5 PLUT. *Inv.* 528b MAUR. 1.3.

πλουσιάω, *contr.* AL. *Pr.* 2.10 (*ptc.* πλουσιῶν), *see* πλουτέω.

πλουσιόδωρος -ον [πλούσιος, δῶρον] **that makes rich gifts, munificent, generous** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.137E (*God*), *al.* HSCH.

πλουσιομᾰχέω, *contr.* [πλούσιος, μάχομαι] **to fight with the rich** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.97.

πλούσιος -α -ον [πλοῦτος] **rich, opulent, wealthy,** *usu. of pers.* LONG. 1.16.4, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 32; *opp. to* πένης *or* πενιχρός *or* πτωχός poor HES. *Op.* 22 THGN. 621 SOPH. *O.T.* 455 EUR. *El.* 395 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 223 MEN. *Epit.* 485 *etc.* | *of a table* SOPH. *El.* 361 || **rich, generously furnished** ▸ τινος with sthg. EUR. *Or.* 394 PLAT. *Rp.* 521a = τινι CALLIM. *epigr.* 55 PLUT. *CMa.* 18.5 = ἔν τινι NT *Eph.* 2.4 || **abundant, copious, numerous** EUR. *Tr.* 1249 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.45, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* πλουσίως **richly, broadly, copiously** HDT. 2.44.2 EUR. *Alc.* 56 EUP. 86 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1168 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.211, *al. etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον XEN. *Oec.* 9.13.

Πλούσιος -ου, ὁ **Plousios,** *epith. of Zeus at Sparta* PAUS. 3.19.7 *etc.*

πλουσιόχειρ, *gen.* -χειρος [πλούσιος, χείρ] **with a lavish hand, generous, liberal** HSCH. (*s.v.* ὀμνόχειρ).

πλουσιόψῡχος -ον [πλούσιος, ψυχή] **with a generous soul** HEPH.[1] 1.1.134.

πλούταξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [πλοῦτος] **plutocrat, moneybags** EUP. 172.9 MEN. *fr.* 351.10.

Πλουτάρχειος -ον [Πλούταρχος] **of Plutarch** MEN.[2] 392.29 || **imitator** *or* **follower of Plutarch** SYN. *epist.* 136.

πλούταρχος -ον [πλοῦτος, ἄρχω] **establisher** *or* **source of riches** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.76 (*god*).

Πλούταρχος -ου, ὁ **Ploutarchos (Plutarch),** *male name* DEMOSTH. 5.5 AESCHN. 3.86 EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.7.16 *etc.*

Πλουτεύς -έως, ὁ **Plouteus** (= Pluto), *god* MOSCH. 3.126 IUL.[2] (AP 7.587.2) LUC. *Pod.* 13 *etc.* • *poet. gen.* -ῆος *Ion.* -έος | *poet. dat.* -ῆι *and* -έι | *acc.* -έα | *voc.* -εῦ.

πλουτέω, *contr.* [πλοῦτος] *impf.* ἐπλούτουν || *fut.* πλουτήσω || *aor.* ἐπλούτησα || *pf.* πεπλούτηκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* πεπλουτήκεσαν RH. 1.630.21; **to be** *or* **become rich** HES. *Op.* 313 SOPH. *Ant.* 1168 HDT. 1.32.5, *al.* MEN. *Peric.* 142 *etc.*; π. ὑπερμεγέθη τινὰ πλοῦτον to be extraordinarily rich LUC. *Tim.* 48; ▸ ἀπό τινος from, drawing from, at the expense of s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 569 = ἔκ τινος LYS. 32.25 = ὑπό τινος DEMOSTH. 21.189 || **to be rich in, abound in, have a quantity of** ▸ *with gen.* Aeschl. *fr.* 241.2 XEN. *An.* 7.7.42 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257b 13 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Hel.* 756 [XEN.] 2.11 | ▸ *with acc.* THEM. *Or.* 1.17c, 22.267a • *pres. ptc. acc. sg.* πλουτεῦντα HES. *Op.* 313.

Πλουτῆος *gen., see* Πλουτεύς.

πλουτηρός -ά -όν [πλοῦτος] **that procures riches, profitable** XEN. *Oec.* 2.10.

πλουτητέον [πλουτέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be rich** LUC. *Tim.* 39.

πλουτηφόρος -ον [πλοῦτος, φέρω] **bestower of riches** [CALLISTH.] 1.4.9.

πλουτίζω [πλοῦτος] *impf.* ἐπλούτιζον, *mid.* ἐπλουτιζόμην STRAB. 8.6.20 || *fut.* πλουτιῶ *and later* πλουτίσω || *aor.* ἐπλούτισα || *pf.* πεπλούτικα, *mid. pass.* πεπλούτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπλουτίσθην || *fut. pass.* πλουτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to enrich, make wealthy** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 586 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22; ἄλλην τιν' ἄτης ἀντ' ἐμοῦ πλουτίζετε enrich another instead of me with your riches of death AESCHL. *Ag.* 1268; ἀρετῇ τινας s.o. with virtue XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be enriched, grow rich** ▸ ἀπό τινος **from** *or* in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28 = ἔκ τινος XEN. *Vect.* 4.14; τινὶ ὑπό τινος with sthg. from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.27 | *fig.* Ἅιδης στεναγμοῖς καὶ γόοις πλουτίζεται Hades enriches himself with groans and laments SOPH. *O.T.* 30.

πλουτίνδα *adv. l*IG 7.188.9 (III^{BCE}), *see* πλουτίνδην.

πλουτίνδην [πλοῦτος] *adv.* **in relation to riches, according to wealth** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 24 POL. 6.20.9 PLUT. *Symp.* 154c.

πλουτίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλοῦτος] **party of the wealthy,** *at Miletus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298c.

πλουτιστήριος -α -ον [πλουτίζω] **that enriches, profitable** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.76.

πλουτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πλουτίζω] **that gets wealthy** *l*IGR 3.204 *etc.*

πλουτογᾶθής -ές [πλοῦτος, γηθέω] *Dor.* **flourishing with wealth, rich, opulent:** μυχός recess AESCHL. *Ch.* 801.

πλουτοδότειρα -ας, ἡ [πλουτοδοτέω] **bestower of riches** ORPH. *H.* 40.3 LUC. *DMer.* 7.1 (*Demeter*).

πλουτοδοτέω, *contr.* [πλουτοδότης] **to enrich** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. ORPH. *H.* 18.5 *etc.*

πλουτοδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πλουτοδοτέω] **bestower of riches** AP 9.525.17 (*Apollo*).

πλουτοδότης -ου, ὁ [πλοῦτος, δίδωμι] HES. *Op.* 126 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 32 ORPH. *H.* 73.4 LUC. *Tim.* 21 *etc.*, *see* πλουτοδοτήρ.

πλουτοδότις, ἡ *l*SEG 8.548.1 (I^{BCE}) ISID.[5] 1.1, *see* πλουτοδότειρα.

Πλουτοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Ploutokles,** *personage* LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

πλουτοκρατέομαι, *contr.* [πλοῦτος, δίδωμι] **to be in a plutocratic regime, be governed by the wealthy** MEN.[2] 360.2.

πλουτοκρατία -ας, ἡ [πλουτοκρατέομαι] **plutocracy, government by the wealthy** XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.12 MEN.[2] 359.25.

πλουτοποιέω, *contr.* [πλουτοποιός] **to enrich** ▸ τινα s.o. SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.60b (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐπλουτοποίει).

πλουτοποιός -όν [πλοῦτος, ποιέω] **that enriches, profitable** PLUT. *Superst.* 165a, *al.* POLL. 3.110 *etc.*

Πλοῦτος -ου, ὁ **Ploutos,** *god of wealth* HES. *Th.* 969 HOM. 2.489 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 78, *al. etc.* | *pl.* CRATIN. *title* (*fr.* 171-179).

1. πλοῦτος -ου, ὁ [*see* πλέω *or* πολύς?] **wealth** IL. 2.670, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 168, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 18.4, *al. etc.*; πλοῦτος δὲ καὶ εἰρήνη ἅλις ἔστω let there be great wealth and peace OD. 24.486; *with* ἄφενος IL. 1.171; *with* ὄλβος IL. 16.596; *opp. to* πενία poverty PLAT. *Rp.* 421d; ἀφανὴς π. invisible wealth ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 602; πολλῷ κρεῖττόν ἐστιν ἐμφανὴς φίλος ἢ πλοῦτος ἀφανής, ὃν σὺ κατορύξας ἔχεις one that is clearly a friend to you is worth far more than the hidden wealth that you hold buried in the ground MEN. *Dysc.* 812; π. ἀργύρου wealth based on silver HDT. 2.121. αι; οὔτε ἀργυροῦς π. οὔτε χρυσοῦς wealth not of silver not gold PLAT. *Leg.* 801b | *fig.* πραπίδων π. treasure of the mind EMPED. B 129.2; ὁ ἐν τῇ ἐμῇ ψυχῇ π. the wealth that I have in my soul XEN. *Symp.* 4.43 || **abundance** AESCHL. *Sept.* 950.

2. πλοῦτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό NT *2Cor.* 8.2, *see* πλοῦτος.

πλουτοφόρος -ον [πλοῦτος, φέρω] **that gives wealth, that enriches** ARCHESTR. 45.5 COM. 708 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 171 *etc.*

πλουτόχθων -ονος [πλοῦτος, χθών] **product of rich earth** AESCHL. *Eum.* 947.

Πλουτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Plouto,** *female name* HES. *Th.* 355 HOM. 2.422.

Πλούτων -ωνος, ὁ **Plouton (Pluto)** *god* SOPH. *Ant.* 1200 EUR. *Alc.* 360, *H.F.* 808 *etc.*; = Πλοῦτος SOPH. *fr.* 273 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 727 || *river* AESCHL. *Pr.* 806.

Πλουτώνειον -ου, τό [Πλούτων] **Plutonium,** *temple of Pluto l*IG 4.203.20.

Πλουτώνη -ης, ἡ [Πλούτων] **Plutona, the wife of Pluto** ORPH. *fr.* 200.

Πλουτωνίς -ίδος ἡ [Πλούτων] **Plutonis, the wife of Pluto** OR. (PHLEG. 36.10.A).

πλόχανον *v.l., see* πλόκανον.

πλοχμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πλόκαμος] **lock of hair, curl** IL. 17.52 AP. 2.677 *etc.* || *analog. pl.* **tentacles** (*of an octopus*) ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.10.5).

πλοώδης -ες [πλόος] **floating, unstable, not firm** HP. *Art.* 14.

πλύμα *and* πλύσμα -ατος, τό [πλύνω] **wash-water, dirty water, washing** ▸ *with gen. of thing washed* PLAT.[1] 87 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a. 27 GAL. 18(1).730 *etc.* || **washing, bath** THPHR. *Lap.* 58 | **steeping** (*of grain*) HP. *Epid.* 7.80, *Acut.* (Sp.) 63 || *fig.* **filth** POLL. 7.39 (*prostitute*).

πλύνεσκον *iter. impf., see* πλύνω.

πλυνεύς -έως, ὁ [πλύνος] **launderer** POLL. 7.38 *l*IG 2.^{2}12372.2(V-IV^{BCE}), *al.*

πλύνιον -ου, τό [πλύνος] **basin** *l*IG 14.217.35 (*pl.*).

πλυνός -οῦ, ὁ [πλύνω] **launderer** IL. 22.153 OD. 6.40, 86 || **place** *or* **tub for bathing** LUC. *Fug.* 12 DCASS. 46.4.2 | *fig.* πλυνὸν ποιεῖν τινα to cover s.o. with dirt ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1061.

πλύνος -ου, ὁ [πλύνω] **washing, bath** L. *Sud.* | *fig.* πλύνον πλύνεσθαι to be reviled PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 101.

Πλυνός -οῦ, ὁ **Plynos,** *city in Libya* HDT. 4.168.2 STRAB. 17.3.22.

Πλυντήρια -ων, τά **Plynteria,** *Athenian festival during which the garments of Athena were washed* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.12 LYCURG. *fr.* 44 PLUT. *Alc.* 34.1 *etc.*

Πλυντηριών -ῶνος, ὁ **Plynterion,** *month at Thasos etc. l*SYLL.[3] 987.10 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*

πλύντης -ου, ὁ [πλύνω] **that washes, launderer** POLL. 7.37.

πλυντικός -ή -όν [πλύνω] **of washing** *or* **for washing** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 1 POLL. 7.39 | *subst.* ἡ πλυντική (*sc.* τέχνη) **launderer's craft** PLAT. *Pol.* 282a.

πλύντρια -ας, ἡ [πλύνω] **laundress** SOPH. *title* POLL. 7.37 *etc.*

πλυντρίς -ίδος, ἡ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 849, *see* πλύντρια | *subst.* ἡ πλυντρίς (γῆ) *a type of earth used as detergent* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.3 NICOCH. 7.

πλύντρον -ου, τό [πλύνω] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880a 27, *see* πλύμα || *subst.* τὰ πλύντρα **price of washing** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 176.252 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 7.38.

πλῦνω [*see* πλέω] *impf.* ἔπλῦνον, *m pass.* ἐπλυνόμην || *fut.* πλῦνῶ, *mid.* πλυνοῦμαι || *aor.* ἔπλῦνα, *mid.* ἐπλυνάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πέπλῦμαι (*later ptc. also* πεπλυμμένος) || *aor. pass.* ἐπλύθην *later* ἐπλύνθην || *fut. pass.* πλῦθήσομαι *and* πλυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wash, rinse, clean with water** (*cloths, garments etc.*) IL. 22.155 OD. 6.31, *al.*

ARISTOPH. *Th.* 248, *Pl.* 166 PLAT. *Ch.* 161e *etc.*; ἵνα κλυτὰ εἵματ' ἄγωμαι ἐς ποταμὸν πλυνέουσα so that I may take the beautiful clothes to the river to wash them OD. 6.59 ‖ **to cancel** *or* **take away by washing** AP 1.54.2 ‖ *fig.* **to "rinse out", outrage, vituperate at** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 381 DEMOSTH. 39.11 MEN. *fr.* 433.2; οὐκ αἰσχυνοῦμαι τὸν τάριχον τουτονὶ πλύνων ἅπασιν ὅσα σύνοιδ' αὐτῷ κακά I am not ashamed to outrage this pickled fish with all the outrages that I know how to do ARISTOPH. *fr.* 207 = πλυνεῖ τε τὰ κακὰ τῶν κακῶν ὑμᾶς he will outrage you with the worst outrages (*oth.* for your outrageous wickedness) DIOC. 2; π. αὐτοὺς τἀπόρρητα to exchange unrepeatable insults DEMOSTH. 58.40 ❷ *mid.* **to wash, rinse, clean with water** (*for oneself*) VT *Num.* 31.24, *Lev.* 13.6; *with* λούεσθαι ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.19 ❸ *pass.* **to be washed, rinsed, cleaned with water** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 65 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.4 ‖ *fig.* **to be washed out, threadbare, used up:** πέπλυται τὸ πρᾶγμα the matter (*i.e.* culinary art) is in decline SOSIP. 1.3 (*conject.*; *codd.* πέπαυ-) LGN. *Rh.* p. 190 • *iter. impf.* πλύνεσκον IL. 22.155 ‖ *Ion. epic fut.* πλυνέω ‖ *epic aor. 3. pl.* πλῦναν OD. 6.33 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπλυσμένος GAL. 12.264.

πλῦσῖμον -ου, τό [πλύσις] **washboard** GLOSS.

πλῦσις -εως, ἡ [πλύνω] **washing** PLAT. *Rp.* 429e STRAB. 10.1.6 DIOSC.[2] 5.153, *al.*

πλύσμα *see* πλύμα.

πλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [πλύνω] **washbasin** HSCH.

πλῠ́τέον [πλύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wash** ALEXIS 191.6 DIOSC.[2] 2.76.5.

πλῠ́τήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πλύνω] **washboard** HSCH. *s.v.* πλυσμός ‖ **launderer** GLOSS.

πλῠ́της -ου, ὁ [πλύνω] **washtub** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.187, *al.* πλυντικός.

πλῠ́τός -ή -όν [πλύνω] **washed, rinsed** HP. *Art.* 36 | ὁ π. ἄρτος softened bread AN. *Par.* 13.3.8, *al.* GAL. 6.494 | π. χόνδρος softened flatbread of spelt AN. *Par.* 47.3.9, *al.*

πλύτρα -ας, ἡ [πλύνω] **laundry** PALL. *L.* 43.3.

πλωάς -άδος [πλώω] **swimming, floating, afloat** AP. 2.1053 (*birds*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.2, *al.* (*islands*) • *also* πλωΐας THPHR. (PLUT. 18.292c).

πλώζω *see* πλωΐζω.

Πλωθειεύς -έως, ὁ IS. 5.18, *see* Πλωθεύς.

Πλωθεύς -έως, ὁ **Plotheus, of the deme of Plothea** DEMOSTH. 57.38 *etc.*

πλωΐᾰς, ἡ *see* πλωάς.

πλωΐζω *and* πλώζω [πλώω] *impf.* ἔπλωζον THUC. 1.13.5, *mid.* ἐπλωΐζόμην EUSTATH. 268.1 ‖ *later fut. mid.* (διά)πλωΐσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπλώϊσα, *rar. later mid.* ἐπλωϊσάμην ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* πλωϊσθῆναι IUST. *Ed.* 13.6 ❶ *act.* **to sail** HES. *Op.* 634 PLAT. *Rp.* 388a; μᾶλλον ἔπλωζον they intensified their explorations by sail THUC. 1.13.5 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* STRAB. 17.1.6 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* = *mid.* IUST. *l.c.* • *impf.* ἐπλώϊζον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 100.31, *epic iter.* πλωΐζεσκε HES. *Op.* 634.

πλώϊμος -ον [πλώω] A **fit for sailing, that can sail,** *of ships* THUC. 1.29.3, 50.4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 56.23 ‖ **suitable for ship construction,** *of timber* PLUT. *QConv.* 676a ‖ **navigable,** *of the sea or body of water* THPHR. *Ch.* 3.3 STRAB. 7.4.1 ‖ **marine,** *of a divinity* IUST. *Nov.* 163.2 B *subst.* τὰ πλώϊμα **times for sailing, seasons for sailing** DION. 1.63.3 ‖ *neut. pl.* **sailing, possibility of sailing** HLD. 5.21.3; πλωϊμώτερα ἐγένετο sailing became easier THUC. 1.8.2; πλωϊμωτέρων ὄντων the conditions for sailing being easier THUC. 1.7.1.

πλωΐς -ΐδος AP. 2.1053, *v.l. for* πλωΐᾰς.

πλώϊσις -εως, ἡ [πλωΐζω] **transport by ship** IUST. *Ed.* 13.14.1.

πλώς -ωτός, ὁ EPICHAR. 41 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.30), *see* κεστρεύς.

πλώσῖμος -ον [*see* πλώιμος] **navigable:** πέλαγος sea SOPH. *O.C.* 663.

πλώσσω **to go to ruin** HSCH.

Πλωταί -ῶν, αἱ (islands) **The Floating** = Στρωφάδες AP. 2.297 (= Πλαγκταί DION.[9] 465).

πλωτάρχης -ου, ὁ [πλώω, ἄρχω] **captain** MAN.[1] 1.324.

πλωτεύω [πλώω] ❶ *act.* **to sail** OR. *Sib.* 5.448 (*ships*) ❷ *pass.* **to be sailed** POL. 16.29.11 (*sea*; *fut. 3. pl.* πλωτεύσουσιν).

πλωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πλώω] A **sailor, seagoing, man of the sea** EUR. *Hel.* 1070, *I.T.* 449 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1087 PLAT. *Rp.* 489a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b. 20, *al. etc.* ‖ **swimmer** NONN. *D.* 1.65, *al.* MUS.[1] 2 B *adj.* **floating** NONN. *D.* 23.107.

πλωτικός -ή -όν [πλώω] **dedicated to sailing, expert in sailing** PLAT. *Ax.* 368b PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.342 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27b *etc.* | π. ἄνθρωπος ship owner PLUT. *CMi.* 61.1 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος ATH. 1.9d.

Πλωτῖνος -ου, ὁ **Plotinos,** *pers. name* PORPH. *Plot.* 1, *al.*

Πλώτιος -ου, ὁ **Plotios,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 1.4.

πλωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [πλώω] *prob.* **floating** *CCA* 8.3.98 (*in note*).

πλωτός -ή -όν [πλώω] A **navigable,** *of the sea, rivers etc.* HDT. 2.102.2 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836b 32 POL. 1.42.2, 10.48.1 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 131 *etc.* | *of Egypt* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.2 ‖ **suitable for sailing,** *of time* POL. 1.37.10 | *subst.* ὁ πλωτός (*sc.* καιρός) **time for sailing** HERACLIT.[2] 7 (*v.l.*) B **seagoing, afloat, floating** LYR. *Mel.* 109 | *of islands* HDT. 2.156.2 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 294a 30 | *subst.* τὰ πλωτά **migratory fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 5 ‖ **that swims** SOPH. *fr.* 941.9 (*fishes*) ARION 1 (*beasts*) ATH. 1.4c (*fish that swim at the surface of the water, eels*) | *subst.* οἱ πλωτοί **the fishes** AP. 2.23 LEON. (AP 6.296.4) *etc.* ‖ **aquatic, of water:** τὰ π. ζῷα aquatic animals (*opp. to* πεζά terrestrial, πτηνά winged *etc.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 1 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 12 | *subst.* τὰ πλωτά **the fishes** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 7, *P.A.* 694a 7.

πλώτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* πλωτήρ] **sailor** LEON. (AP 7.295.4).

πλώω [*see* πλέω; *cf. AS* flōwan, *OIc.* flōa] *impf.* ἔπλωον ‖ *later fut.* πλώσω LYC. 1044 ‖ *aor.* ἔπλωσα ‖ *pf.* πέπλωκα; **to sail,** *of pers.* OD. 5.284 HOM. 22.7 HDT. 1.24.1, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 532 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 878 *etc.*; *of ships* OD. 5.240 ‖ **to float,** *of weapons and bodies* IL. 21.302 • *inf.* πλώειν | *ptc.* πλώων ‖ *epic impf.* πλῶον, *iter.* πλώεσκον QS 14.656 ‖ *fut. inf. mid.* (ἀπο)πλώσεσθαι HDT. 8.5.1 (*v.l.*) ‖ *epic aor.* ἔπλων *in composit.* | *epic ptc.* πλώς *in compd.*

πνείω *see* πνέω.

πνεῦμα -ατος, τό [πνέω] **breath, puff** (*of wind*): πνεύματα ἀνέμων breath of wind AESCHL. *Pr.* 1086 HDT. 7.16 α1; ἄνθρωπός ἐστι π. καὶ σκιὰ μόνον man is only breath and shadow SOPH. *fr.* 13, *cf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 70a ‖ **wind** AESCHL. *Pers.* 101 SOPH. *Ai.* 558, 674 EUR. *Cycl.* 278 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 441, *Ran.* 1003 THUC. 2.97.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.27 PLAT. *Cr.* 410b *etc.*; κατὰ πνεῦμα under the wind, following the direction of the wind ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 19; κατὰ πνεῦμα τοῦ ἄρρενος according to the breath of the male ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 14; δεξιοῖς πνεύμασι (sailing) with favorable winds ALCIPHR. 4.19.8 ‖ **air** (*as element*) CH 1.9.16 PLOT. 2.2.2 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **breeze, breath, wind:** λύσσης of anger AESCHL. *Pr.* 884; συμφορᾶς of misfortune EUR. *I.T.* 1317; θεοῦ of the god AESCHL. *Sept.* 708 EUR. *H.F.* 216; π. ταὐτὸν οὔποτ' οὔτ' ἐν ἀνδράσιν φίλοις βέβηκεν οὔτε πρὸς πόλιν πόλει the same wind does not always blow either between friendly men nor between cities SOPH. *O.C.* 612 ‖ **breath, sound** (*of a wind instrument*): λωτοῦ of a aulos EUR. *Ph.* 787; αὐλῶν of auloi EUR. *Bac.* 128 ‖ **exhalation, odor** EUR. *Hip.* 1391 (*of perfume*) THPHR. *Sens.* 25 PLUT. *QConv.* 647b (*of a tree*) ‖ **air emitted from the stomach, flatulence** EUB. 106.9 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 948b 25 DIOSC.[2] 2.112 DIOG. 6.94 GEOP. 12.22.11 ‖ **breath** AESCHL. *Eum.* 568 PLAT. *Tim.* 91c THPHR. *Sud.* 25, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 642c, *Praec.* 804b; π. ἀθροῖσαι to muster the breath EUR. *Ph.* 851; π. ἀφιέναι to let out the breath EUR. *Hec.* 571 THUC. 2.49.2 = π. ἀνεῖναι EUR. *Or.* 277 = π. μεθεῖναι EUR. *Tr.* 785 ‖ *medic.* **air breathed in, pneuma** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 7 ERASISTR. *fr.* 230.23 GAL. *U.P.* 8.6 (1.465.11), *al. etc.* | *extens.* **respiration, respiratory movement** HP. *Acut.* 16, *Aph.* 4.68, *Epid.* 2.3.1, *al.*; τὸ π. ἔχειν ἄνω to be breathless, pant MEN. *fr.* 25.5, *cf.* SOSICR. 1.3 (*with* γίγνεσθαι) ‖ *fig.* **respiration, life** PLUT. *Per.* 13.5 = π. ζωῆς VT *Gen.* 6.17, *al.*; π. λιπεῖν to leave one's life EUR. *Suppl.* 554 = π. ἀπολέσαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 982; τὸ π. ἔχειν to breathe, live, preserve life POL. 31.10.4 ‖ *gramm.* **breathing:** δασύ soft (spiritus lenis) AP.[7] *Pron.* 78.6; ψιλόν rough (spiritus asper) AP.[7] *Adv.* 148.9 ‖ **animosity, wrath, anger** PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.13 (*with* θυμός) ‖ *rhet.* **inspiration, vigor** (*of intelligence*) DION. *Thuc.* 23.6, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 9.13 ‖ **breath, divine inspiration** PLAT. *Ax.* 370c DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.220.4) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 438b ‖ **spiritual element, holy spirit:** π. θεῖον divine spirit MEN. *fr.* 372.3 (*of* τύχη) VT *Gen.* 1.2 *etc.*; π. ἅγιον holy spirit NT *Matt.* 1.18, *al. etc.* ‖ **spiritual creature, angel** NT *Heb.* 1.14 | **evil angel, malign spirit** VT *1Kgs.* 22.21 NT *Matt.* 8.16, *Acts* 5.16, *al. etc.* ‖ **spirit, spiritual element** (*of man*) NT *1Cor.* 5.3 (*opp. to* σῶμα body), *Thess.* 5.23 (*distinct from* ψυχή soul).

πνευματέμφορος -ον [πνεῦμα, ἐμφορέω] **full of** πνεῦμα L. *E.M.* 677.28.

πνευμᾰτηλάτης -ου, ὁ [πνεῦμα, ἐλαύνω] **that leads the spirit,** *of Cerberus* PGM *Suppl.* 1.42 (III-IV[CE]).

πνευματίας -ου [πνεῦμα] **asthmatic, that has difficulty in breathing** HP. *Acut.* 17.

πνευματιάω, *contr.* [πνεῦμα] **to gasp, breathe with difficulty** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1119.

πνευματίζω [πνεῦμα] *impf.* ἐπνευμάτιζον EUSTATH. 524.5, *al.*, *mid. pass.* ἐπνευματιζόμην EUSTATH. 150.21 ‖ *aor.* ἐπνευμάτισα *in compd.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπνευματισμένος DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 298.9 ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἀπ)επνευματίσθην HSCH. α6122 ‖ *fut. pass.* πνευματισθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1524.16; **to agitate with wind, ventilate** ANTIG. 136.

πνευμᾰτικός -ή -όν [πνεῦμα] **of breath, of wind, of air** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 17, *Pr.* 916b 4; π. μηχάνημα pneumatic machine GAL. 5.68 (*pl.*) VITR. 10.1.1 (*pl.*) ‖ **of a windy nature, of the air** EPIC. 3.90 (*nature*) STOIC. 2.128.20 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 217.36), *al.* (*substance*), CHRYSIP. 2.264.14 (STOB. 1.5.15) (*power*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 67, *al.* (*substance*) AET. 1.28.3 (*power*) | *subst.* τὸ πνευματικόν **that which has the nature of air, the airy element, air** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380a 23 (*pl.*) STRAB. 1.3.5 AET. 4.3.11, 4.22.3 ‖ **of vital breath** *or* **pneuma:** π. τόνος tension of vital air, that holds together PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 125 | *subst.* οἱ πνευματικοί **the pneumatic doctors, of the vital breath** GAL. 8.749, 15.111 ‖ **containing air, that swells with air** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584b

22 AET. 4.5.7 THPHR. *fr.* 172.4 || **exhaling odor** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.3 || **that swells, that provokes windiness** *or* **flatulence** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 955a 35 (*wine*) NICOM.[1] 1.31 (*foods*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286e (*legumes*) *etc.* || **to do with breathing** *or* **respiration:** τὸ π. μόριον the respiratory organ ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781a 31 = ὁ π. τόπος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962a 11 THPHR. *Lass.* 12 || **of pure spirit, spiritual, supernatural, divine** NT *Rom.* 15.27, *1Cor.* 2.13 IR. *Haer.* 1.1.3 HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.59.5 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* πνευματικῶς **with a single breath** HERMOG. *Inv.* 171.8 | π. διατείνεσθαι to suffer from(gastric) tension GAL. 12.537 || **spiritually, in spiritual** *or* **supernatural manner** NT *1Cor.* 2.14 EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.24.2 *etc.*

πνευμάτιον -ου, τό [πνεῦμα] **breath, breeze** ANTIG. 51 || **air, windy element** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.15 | **little wind** (*intestinal*) DAMOX. 2.26 (*pl.*) || **little breath, little soul** *or* **life, small soul** POL. 15.31.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.17 MAUR. 2.2 *etc.*

πνευμάτιος -η -ον [πνεῦμα] **that announces** *or* **brings wind** ARAT. 785 (*moon*).

πνευμᾰτῖται -ῶν, οἱ [πνεῦμα] **spiritualists** EPIPH. *Anc.* 63.6 (*professors of the Holy Spirit*).

πνευμᾰτογράφος -ου, ὁ [πνεῦμα, γράφω] **inspired writer** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.132D.

πνευμᾰτοδώτης -ου [πνεῦμα, δίδωμι] **bestower of spirit** PPGM 4.1371.

πνευμᾰτοεργός -όν [πνεῦμα, ἔργον] **creator of the spirit** SYN. *H.* 1.169.

πνευμᾰτοκίνητος -ον [πνεῦμα, κινέω] **moved by the Holy Spirit, inspired** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.1 *etc.*

πνευμᾰτοκλήτωρ -ορος [πνεῦμα, καλέω] **evoker of the Holy Spirit** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.169E (*apostles*).

πνευμᾰτομᾰχέω [πνευματομάχος] **to fight against the Holy Spirit** GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 3 (44.1160C) *etc.*

πνευμᾰτομᾰχος -ον [πνεῦμα, μάχομαι] **that fights against the Holy Spirit** (*or* disputes its divinity) PALL. *L.* 46.6 *etc.*

πνευμᾰτόμφᾰλος, ου ὁ [πνεῦμα, ὀμφαλός] **afflicted by umbilical hernia** (*that was believed to be due to wind*) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.786.

πνευμᾰτοποιέω, *contr.* [πνεῦμα, ποιέω] **to exchange air, have vapors** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 5 || **to cause gassiness** (*intestinal*) ORIB. *Syn.* 9.43.8.

πνευμᾰτοποιός -όν [πνευματοποιέω] **that causes flatulence** *or* **meteorism** CLEM. *Str.* 3.3.24.2.

πνευμᾰτόρροος -οον, *contr.* πνευματόρρους -ουν [πνεῦμα, ῥέω] **that flows out, producing breaths of wind** PLAT. *Cr.* 410b.

πνευμᾰτοτόκος -ου, ἡ [πνεῦμα, τίκτω] **mother of the Holy Spirit** CYR.[1] *Nest.* 1.4 (6.[1]19D).

πνευμᾰτοφορέομαι, *contr.* [πνευματοφόρος] *impf.* ἐπνευματοφορούμην VT *Jer.* 2.24 || *aor. pass.* ἐπνευματοφορήθην EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.7, 17.3 ❶ *mid.* **to carry the Holy Spirit within oneself, be inspired** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.471B *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be carried away** (*by wind and sim.*) VT *l.c.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.765D *etc.*

πνευματοφόρος -ον [πνεῦμα, φέρω] **that bears the Holy Spirit, inspired** (by God), **holy** VT *Hos.* 9.7 CYR.[1] *Ps.* 36.25 (*psalmists*) PALL. *Io.* 12.121 *etc.*

πνευματόφορος -ον [πνεῦμα, φέρω] **borne by the wind, capricious** VT *Zeph.* 3.4 (*dub.*).

πνευμᾰτόφως -ωτος [πνεῦμα, φῶς] **bright with spirit** PPGM 4.593.

πνευμᾰτόω, *contr.* [πνεῦμα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπνευματούμην GAL. 6.344 || *aor.* ἐπνευμάτωσα || *pf. act.* (ἐκ)πεπνευμάτωκα AP.[5] 24, *ptc. mid. pass.* πεπνευματωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπνευματώθην ❶ *act.* **to transform into wind** *or* **vapor** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 965b 39, *al.* || **to agitate with wind:** σάλος the sea in a tempest AP 1.118.2 || **to fill with wind, swell** ANAXIP. 1.47 || **to provoke flatulence** DIOSC.[2] 1.106 ❷ *pass.* **to turn into wind** AET. 1.4.3 || **to turn into vapor, evaporate** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305b 14 THPHR. *Vent.* 40 || **to become gaseous, turn into air** (*in the body*) GAL. 7.215, 16.569 || **to ferment** GAL. 7.549 (*aor. ptc.* πνευματωθείς: *must*) 16.661 (*yeast*) || **to be filled with air, be swollen** EPIC. 3.100, 103 HIEROCL. 2.43 *CPF* || **to swell with air** *or* **gas** THPHR. *Od.* 49 (*head*) GAL. *U.P.* 4.9 (1.211.16: *stomach and intestine*).

πνευμᾰτώδης -ες [πνεῦμα] **like wind** *or* **air, formed of wind** *or* **air** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 16, *Pr.* 953b 27 EPIC. 2.53, *al.* || **connected with gusts of air,** *of diseases* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 27, *Ins.* 461a 24 || **windy, agitated by the wind** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344b 27 (*years*) THPHR. *Sign.* 12 (*months*) ARD. *fr.* 13 (*air*) || **exposed to the wind** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.3, *al.* PLUT. *Isid.* 366b || **that precedes wind** THPHR. *Sign.* 31 || **afflicted with flatulence** DIOG. 8.24 GEOP. 2.35.4 || **like breath** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 21 *etc.* || **accompanied by a powerful emission of air** PLAT. *Cr.* 427a (*of certain letters:* φ, ψ, σ, ζ) || **asthmatic** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 55 || *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *Vent.* 16.

πνευμάτωσις -εως, ἡ [πνευματόω] **evaporation** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 15 || **swelling** (*due to air*) DIOSC.[2] 1.8 SOR. 3.29.6 GAL. 7.67.

πνευμᾰτωτικός -ή -όν [πνευματόω] **that provokes flatulence** DIOSC.[2] 2.110 SOR. 3.32.1 (*foods*) *etc.*

πνευμόμφᾰλον -ου, τό [*see* πνευματόμφαλος] *medic.* **umbilical hernia** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.445.

πνευμον- *see also* πλευμον-.

πνευμονία -ας, ἡ [πνεύμων] *medic.* **disease of the lungs** MNESITH. (PLUT. 59.918d).

πνευμονιακός -ή -όν [πνευμονία] **sick in the lungs** GAL. 14.471.

πνευμονίας -ου [πνεύμων] POLL. 2.215, *see* πνευμονικός.

πνευμονικός -ή -όν [πνεύμων] **pulmonary** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962b 37 || *of pers.* **sick in the lungs** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 152.

πνευμόνιον -ου, τό [πνεύμων] **little lung** HEGESAN. 29.

πνευμόρρωξ -ωγος, ὁ [πνεύμων, ῥήγνυμι] **laceration in the lungs** HIPPIATR. 6 *title* || *of pers.* **that has lacerated lungs** HIPPIATR. 6.3.

πνεύμων -ονος, ὁ *see* πλεύμων.

πνεῦσις -εως, ἡ [πνέω] **breathing, breath** GAL. 17(1).36.

πνευστίαω, *contr.* [πνέω] *impf.* ἐπνευστίων; **to pant, breathe with difficulty, yearn, be asthmatic** HP. *Int.* 44 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 21 XEN.[1] 1.9.1 LUC. *Merc.* 26 *etc.* • *epic ptc.* πνευστιόων AGATH. (AP 11.382.4).

πνευστικός -ή -όν [πνέω] **of breath, of respiration** GAL. 4.506 || **that provokes flatulence** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.69e) (*v.l.*) || *compar.* -ώτερος DIPH.[2] *l.c.*

πνευστός -ή -όν [πνέω] **exhaled** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.9, *al.*

πνέω [*cf. AS* fnēosan, *OIc.* fnōsa] *impf.* ἔπνεον || *fut.* πνεύσω, *mid.* πνεύσομαι *and* πνευσοῦμαι || *aor.* ἔπνευσα || *pf.* πέπνευκα *usu. in compd., mid. pass.* πέπνῡμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπνύμην EUSTATH. 1317.64, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐπνεύσθην || *fut. pass.* (δια)πνευσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) [A] **to breathe, blow,** *of wind, air etc.* OD. 4.361, 5.469 HES. *Op.* 506 SIM. 38.3 AESCHL. *Eum.* 906 HDT. 2.20.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.5.3 *etc.*; Ζεφύροιο λιγὺ πνείοντος ἀήτας the breaths of Zephyros that blow strongly OD. 4.567 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ πνέων (*sc.* ἄνεμος) **wind** LUC. *Cont.* 3 (*v.l.*) = ἡ πνέουσα (*sc.* αὔρα) wind NT *Acts* 27.40 | *fig.* ᾧ δὲ σὺ μὴ πνεύσῃς ἐνδέξιος but you do not breathe favorably on him CALLIM. *epigr.* 8.3 | **to sprinkle:** ἐέρσην dew CALLIM. *H.* 2.82 (*of Zephyros*) || **to sound, blow** (*on an instrument*) POLL. 4.72 [B] **to breathe, exhale, emit odor:** ἡδὺ π. send out a sweet perfume OD. 4.446 MYRIN. (AP 6.254.7); *fig.* τρέχει τις Ἀλφειὸν πνέων s.o. is coming at a run, puffing the breath of Alpheios (*like at the Olympic games*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1121; Λακωνικὸν πνέων exuding Spartan arrogance ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 276; πνέοντας δόρυ καὶ λόγχας breathing spear and lance ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1016; καικίας ἢ συκοφαντίας πνεῖ he lets out breaths of the northeast wind and of sycophancy ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 437 | ▸ *with gen.* μύρου to breathe perfume SOPH. *fr.* 565; τράγου to emit the smell of a goat LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.240.2); *fig.* Χαρίτων ..., Ἐρώτων to smell like the Graces and Loves SIM. 126 *ALG.* 5; εὐεπίης of fine, heroic language AP 2.415; πόθου π. to breathe desire P.[1] (AP 5.259.1); αὐθαδείας arrogance DION. 7.51.3 | ▸ *rar. with dat.* μύροισιν with unguents AP 5.200.1 | ▸ *abs.* DIOSC.[2] 3.80 [C] **to breathe** (*strongly*) IL. 13.385; ὕπνῳ in sleep AESCHL. *Ch.* 621 || *fig.* **to breathe, live, be alive** IL. 17.447; πάντων ὅσσα τε γαῖαν ἔπι πνείει τε καὶ ἕρπει among all things that breathe and walk on the earth OD. 18.131; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πνέοντες **the living** SOPH. *Tr.* 1160; ἥμισύ μευ ψυχῆς ἔτι τὸ πνέον half of my soul still lives CALLIM. *epigr.* 41 | **to send out with the breath, blow** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Th.* 319 PIND. *fr.* 146.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.12; κόνιν dust ALCIPHR. 2.26.1; πῦρ πνειόντων ... ἄστρων of the stars that breathe fire SOPH. *Ant.* 1146 | *usu. fig.* μένεα π. to breathe courage IL. 2.536, 3.8, *al.* = μένος π. OD. 22.203; Ἄρη Ares AESCHL. *Ag.* 375; φόνον murder AESCHL. *Ag.* 1309; κότον anger AESCHL. *Ch.* 33; ὠδῖνας pains EUR. *H.F.* 862 [D] **to embolden, make proud, give oneself airs** HES. *Sc.* 24 SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 136 | ▸ *with adj. pred.* μέγας greatly EUR. *Rh.* 323; πολὺς ἔπνει λαμπρός he was like a clear and brightening wind, *i.e.* he was at the height of boldness and power DEMOSTH. 25.57 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 48 | ▸ *with adv. acc.* μέγα π. to embolden, give oneself lofty airs EUR. *Bac.* 640 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 215, *al.* = π. μεγάλα EUR. *Andr.* 189 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.107, *al.*; κενεά vainly, in vain PIND. *O.* 10.93; χαμηλά π. to have base feelings PIND. *P.* 11.30; ἔπνευσέ ποτε λαμπρὸν καὶ ἐπὶ μήκιστον Αἴγυπτος once, Egypt was proud in its splendor and the extent of its dominions PHIL.[2] *Deus* 174 | ▸ *with dat.* θρασείᾳ πνέων καρδίᾳ nursing a noble boldness of heart PIND. *P.* 10.44 ❷ *mid. pass. in pres.* πνεῖται it perfumes, puts forth an aroma MNESIM. 4.57 (*dub.*) || *pf.* πέπνυμαι (*usu. in ptc.* πεπνυμένος) **to breathe, be alive** POL. 6.47.9, 6.53.10 | **to be as if alive, be conscious,** *of the dead in Hades* OD. 10.495 CALLIM. *H.* 5.129 || **to be wise, sensible** IL. 23.440, 24.377 OD. 23.210 *etc.* | *ptc.* πεπνυμένος **wise, sensible,** *of pers.* IL. 3.203 OD. 3.52 *etc.*; *of discourses* OD. 1.361 IL. 9.58 *etc.*; *of thoughts* IL. 7.278 HES. *Op.* 731 || **to be versed in, know:** τὰ θεῖα πεπνυμένος versed in divine matters PLUT. *Nu.* 4.2 | *aor. pass. in opt.* πνυθείης ἀκόνιτον may you be familiar with aconite NIC. *Al.* 13 • *contr. pres. only with homophonous rough breathing* (εε > ει) | *epic and poet.* πνείω || *Ion. impf. and epic* ἔπνεον ἐπνεες ἐπνεε || *epic aor.* (ἄμ)πνυε (*see* ἀναπνέω), *mid. only epic* (ἄμ)πνυτο (*see* ἀναπνέω) || *pf. imper. mid. pass.* πέπνῡσο THGN. 29 | *inf.* πεπνῦσθαι Il 23.440 OD. 10.495 | *ptc.* πεπνῡμένος IL. 3.203 *etc.* | *rar. pf. mid. pass.* πεπνευ(σ)μαι HSCH. α8397 *and in compd.* || *ppf. mid. pass. 2. sg. epic* πέπνῡσο OD. 23.210 ||

Π

poet. aor. pass. πνεύσθην GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1288.4) | *epic* (ἀμ)πύ(ν)θη (*see* ἀναπνέω) | *opt. 2. sg.* πῡθείης NIC. *Al.* 13.

πνῑγᾰλίων -ωνος, ὁ [πνίγω] **nocturnal nightmare** (*proper.* suffocator) PAEG. 3.15.

πνῑγετός -οῦ, ὁ [πνίγω] **suffocation** HSCH. 1.

πνῑγεύς -έως, ὁ [πνίγω] **halter, bridle** (*for horses*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 64 COM. *CAF* 664 ‖ **candle snuffer, cover for a stove, stove, oven** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 96, *Av.* 1001 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654a 7 THPHR. *Ign.* 19 ‖ **air-compressor** HERO *Pn.* 1.42, *al.* PHIL. 77.44.

πνιγή -ῆς, ἡ [πνίγω] **suffocation** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 129.

πνῑγηρός -ά -όν [πνίγω] **that strangles, suffocating** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 122 ‖ **suffocating** (*with tightness or heat*) HP. *Aër.* 24 (*places*) THUC. 2.52.2 (*hovels*) THPHR. *Sign.* 44 (*late autumn*) DION. 8.89.2 (*seasons*) PLUT. *Per.* 34.5 (*lodgings*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3 (*rooms*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 939b 9.

πνῑγίζω [πνίγω] **to strangle** (*joc. prob. coined on* πυγίζω) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.222.8).

πνῑγῖτις -ῖδος [πνίγω] *miner.* ἡ π. (*sc.* γῆ), *a type of clay* DIOSC.[2] 5.157 PLIN. 35.194.

πνῖγμα -ατος, τό [πνίγω] **suffocation, strangling** HP. *Epid.* 7.26 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 7.

πνῑγμονή -ῆς, ἡ SOR. 2.13.1 HDN. *Epim.* 111.4 HERM.[2] 163, *see* πνῖγμα.

πνῑγμός -οῦ, ὁ [πνίγω] **suffocation, stifling, strangling** HP. *Coac.* 1.61 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514a 6 ANAXAN. 34.8 MEN. *Asp.* 423 *etc.*; ὕλη πολλάκις συνεξορμᾷ τῷ σίτῳ καὶ παρέχει πνιγμὸν αὐτῷ often weeds sprout together with the grain and stifle it XEN. *Oec.* 17.12; πνιγμῷ διόλλυσθαι to die of suffocation GEOP. 15.2.36 ‖ **suffocating heat** MEN.[2] 351.10.

πνῑγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πνίγω] **suffocation, strangling** AN. *in Rh.* 204.20.

πνῑγμώδης -ες [πνιγμός] **suffocating** HP. *Epid.* 7.26 (*cough*), *Coac.* 2.261 (*voice*).

πνῑγόεις -εσσα -εν [πνίγω] **that suffocates, that strangles** NIC. *Th.* 425 ALC. (AP 7.536.3).

πνῖγος -ους, τό [πνίγω] **suffocation, suffocating heat** HP. *Epid.* 3.2, *Aër.* 10 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 726, *Av.* 1091 THUC. 7.87.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 422c, *al. etc.*; παρέχειν πνίγεσιν ἀναψυχήν to offer refreshment from insupportable heat PLAT. *Leg.* 919a ‖ **pnigos**, *part of the parabasis* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 659a.

πνῖγω [*see* πνέω?] *impf.* ἔπνιγον, *mid. pass.* ἐπνιγόμην ‖ *fut.* πνίξω ‖ *aor.* ἔπνιξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πέπνιγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπνίχθην GAL. 14.540 *and in compd.* | *aor*[t]. ἔπνιγην ‖ *fut. pass.* πνιγήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf. inf.* (ἀπο)πεπνίξεσθαι EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.3.2 ❶ *act.* **to suffocate, strangle** SOPHR. 67, 68 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1376 PLAT. *Grg.* 522a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1146a 35 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.14 *etc.*; ἂν ὕλη πνίγῃ (τὸν σῖτον) **if the weeds suffocate them** (the grain) XEN. *Oec.* 17.14 | *impers.* πνίγει there is suffocating heat, it is stifling ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 4, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to torment, disturb** PHILOD. *Ir.* 15.23 ‖ **to cook in a closed pot, stew** HDT. 2.92.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be suffocated, strangled** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1036 THPHR. *Lap.* 52, *fr.* 10.2 ‖ **to be cooked in a closed pot, be stewed** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 511 METAG. 6.9 ‖ **to drown** XEN. *An.* 5.7.25 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b (*submerged plants*) • *fut. mid.* 2. *pl. Dor.* πνιξεῖσθε EPICHAR. 153 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεπνίχθαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.64 ‖ *usu. in compd.* ἀποπνίγω.

πνιγώδης -ες [πνῖγος] Ⓐ **suffocating** (*with the heat*) PLUT. *Alex.* 77.5 | *subst.* τὸ πνιγῶδες **suffocating action** *of poisonous mushrooms* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.61e) Ⓔ **suffocated, strangled** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.86.

πνικτήρ -ῆρος [πνίγω] **suffocating** NONN. *D.* 21.62, *al.*

πνικτικός -ή -όν [πνίγω] **suffocating** HERO *Pn.* 1.3 (*v.l.*) πνικτός.

πνικτός -ή -όν [πνίγω] **strangulated, suffocated** NT *Acts* 15.20, *al.* ‖ **hermetically sealed** HERO *Pn.* 1.3, *al.* (*siphon*) ‖ **cooked, stewed** PHERECR. 190.2 STRATT. 30.1 PHILOX. b 29 ANTIPH. 1.4 *etc.* • *adv.* πνικτῶς **hermetically, with hermetic seal** HERO *Pn.* 2.21.

πνῖξ -ῐγός, ἡ [πνίγω] **suffocation, strangling** HP. *Aph.* 4.34 ARET. *S.A.* 2.11 *title* DIOSC.[2] 3.45, 140.

πνῖξις -εως, ἡ [πνίγω] **suffocation** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 475a 28 THPHR. *Ign.* 76 ‖ **drowning** *p*PGM 3.41, *al.*

πνιχμός -οῦ, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 365, *see* πνιγμός.

πνοά, ἡ *Dor., see* πνοή.

πνοή -ῆς, ἡ [πνέω] **breath** (*of wind*) IL. 13.590 SIM. 95 AESCHL. *Pr.* 88 SOPH. *El.* 435 PLAT. *Cr.* 419d *etc.*; στάντε ποτὶ πνοιὴν παρὰ θῖν' ἁλός leaning into the wind beside the seashore IL. 11.622 | ▸ *with gen.* ἀνέμων of the winds IL. 17.55 OD. 4.839 HES. *Th.* 253, 268 *etc.*; βορέαο of Boreas IL. 5.697; Ζεφύροιο of Zephyros IL. 19.415; ἅμα πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο with breaths of wind, speedily like the wind IL. 24.342 = ἅμ' ἀνέμων πνοαῖσι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1396 = μετὰ πνοιῆς ἀνέμοιο OD. 2.148 = πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο IL. 12.207 = ἅμα πνοιῇσι IL. 16.149 | *fig.* π. Ἡφαίστοιο breath of Hephaestus (*i.e.* the flame) IL. 21.355 = πυρὸς π. EUR. *Tr.* 815; πνοαὶ Ἀφροδίτης breaths of Aphrodite (*i.e.* of love) EUR. *I.A.* 69; Ἄρεος of Ares (*i.e.* of war) AESCHL. *Sept.* 115; θυμοῦ πνοαί gusts, force of anger EUR. *Ph.* 454 ‖ **breath** (*of a wind instrument*), **sound:** αὐλῶν of auloi PIND. *N.* 3.79 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 154; σύριγγος of a syrinx EUR. *Or.* 145 ‖ **exhalation, odor, vapor** ANTIPH. 216.7 | ▸ *wtih gen.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 820 EUB. 75.8 ANAXAN. 42.37 *etc.* ‖ **breath, respiration** IL. 23.380 AESCHL. *Pr.* 800 SOPH. *El.* 719 EUR. *Or.* 421; πνοὰς πνέω I breathe EUR. *H.F.* 1092 VT *Neh.* 6.1; π. ζωῆς breath of life, vital force PHIL.[2] *Op.* 134 ‖ *extens.* **soul** EPHR. 3.145B *etc.* • *Ion. epic* πνοιή IL. OD. *etc.* | *Dor.* πνοά EUR. *Or.* 145 PRAT. 1.10, πνοιά PIND. *O.* 3.31.

πνοήπους -ποδος [πνοή, πούς] **with feet swift as the wind** HSCH.

πνοιά, ἡ *Dor., see* πνοή.

πνοιή, ἡ *epic Ion., see* πνοή.

πνόος -ου, ὁ [πνέω] **breath** POSIDIP.[1] 72.1 HSCH., *see* πνοή.

Πνύξ Πυκνός, ἡ **Pnyx**, *at Athens, seat of the assembly* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 20, *al.* THUC. 8.97.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.55 PLUT. *Thess.* 27.1, *al. etc.* • *Att. decl.*: *gen.* Πυκνός | *dat.* Πυκνί | *acc.* Πύκνα | *later* Πνυκ-.

Πνυταγόρας -ου, ὁ **Pnytagoras**, *male name* (*various*) ISOCR. 9.62 ARR. *Ind.* 18.8 *etc.* • *Ion.* -όρης, *gen.* -εω ARR. *l.c.*

πνῦτός HSCH., *see* πινυτός.

πόα -ας, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* pieva] **grass, forage** IL. 14.347 OD. 18.368, 372 HES. *Th.* 194 EUR. *Cycl.* 333 HDT. 4.53.2 *etc.*; ἀλλὰ πολὺ πρῶτος νέμεαι τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης but first you feed on the tender flowers of the pasture OD. 9.449 | π. Μηδική *see* Μηδικός ‖ *collect. sg.* **grasses, herbaceous plants** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.1 | **medicinal herbs** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **leaf** PIND. *P.* 4.240; π. Παρνασίς the plant of Parnassos PIND. *P.* 8.20 (*laurel*) | *fig.* κεῖραι μελιαδέα ποίαν to gather the sweetest flowers (*of love*) PIND. *P.* 9.37 ‖ **grassy place, meadow** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b *etc.* ‖ **season of grass, summer season, summer** CALLIM. *fr.* 44 RHIAN. 54 ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.1) *etc.* ‖ *later* **lye** VT *Jer.* 2.22 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* ποίη | *Dor.* ποία | *written* ποιά "summer" SCH. EUR. *Tr.* 20.

ποάζω [πόα] **to produce grass, be grassy** STRAB. 5.3.8, *al. etc.*

ποαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [πόα] *bot., a type of bitter herb* HSCH.

ποάριον -ου, τό [πόα] **little herb** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.6 • *written* ποιάριον THPHR. *H.P.* 1.7.3, *al.*

ποασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποάζω] **eradication of weeds** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.6.

ποάστρια -ας, ἡ [ποάζω] **eradicator of weeds, weeding machine** PHRYN.[1] *title* ARCHIP. 46 (*pl.*).

ποάστριον -ου, τό [ποάζω] **little sickle** (*for cutting grass*) POLL. 7.184.

πόδ *see* ποτί.

ποδαβρός -όν [πούς, ἁβρός] **delicate-footed** OR. (ἭDT. 1.55).

ποδαγός *see* ποδηγός.

ποδάγρα -ας, ἡ [πούς, ἀγρέω] **trap, snare** (*that catches the feet*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.28 LEON. (AP 6.296.1) OPP.[1] 1.156 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **disease of the feet, podagra, gout** ERASISTR. *fr.* 267 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.40 DIOSC.[2] 1.104 DIOG. 7.115 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.30 *etc.*; ποδάγρας ψελλισμός onset of gout PLUT. *Sul.* 26.5 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 5, *al.* • *Ion. poet.* -η.

ποδαγράω, *contr.* [ποδάγρα] *aor.* ἐποδάγρησα; *medic.* **to have podagra** *or* **gout** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 559 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 139e ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.73, *al.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575b 8 AEL. *N.A.* 4.40.

ποδαγριάω, *contr., impf.* ἐποδαγρίων GAL. 18(1).42 ‖ *aor. inf.* ποδαγριάσαι AL.[6] 2.583.3; HP. *Aph.* 6.28, *al.* GAL. 14.240 *etc.*, *see* ποδαγράω.

ποδαγρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* HP. *Aër.* 22 *Liq.* 4, *see* ποδάγρα.

ποδαγρικός -ή -όν [ποδάγρα] *medic.* **podagrous, afflicted with** *or* **sick with gout** POL. 36.14.2 DIOD. 32.20 PLUT. *CMa.* 9.1 *etc.* ‖ **of** *or* **from gout, podagric** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 145 (*disturbances and diseases*) PLUT. *Suav.* 1087e (*disturbances*) DIOG. 5.68 (*disease*) | *subst.* τὰ ποδαγρικά **podagra** HP. *Aph.* 5.25 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.1 ‖ **for podagra** GAL. 11.432 (*remedy*) *etc.*

ποδαγρός -όν [ποδάγρα] *medic.* **podagrous, gouty** LUC. *Sat.* 7 NICAR.[1] (AP 5.39.1) *etc.*

ποδάκνη -ης, ἡ **knot of a bow** POLL. 7.157.

ποδαλγέω, *contr.* [ποδαλγής] *aor.* ἐποδάλγησα; *medic.* **to have podagra** *or* **gout** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 559 ‖ *causat.* **to provoke gout** ORIB. 5.3.35 • *also* ποδαλγιάω SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.117 (*impf.* ἐποδαλγία).

ποδαλγής -ές [πούς, ἄλγος] *medic.* **podagrous, gouty** DIOG. (AP 7.112.1) POLL. 2.196.

ποδαλγία -ας, ἡ [ποδαλγέω] *medic.* **gout, podagra** ORIB. 5.3.35 POLL. 2.196.

ποδαλγικός -ή -όν [ποδαλγία] *medic.* **of podagra** LYD. *Mens.* 4.89 (*disease*).

ποδαλγός -όν [ποδαλγία] ORIB. 9.43.2 EPHR. 1.214E *etc.*, *see* ποδαλγικός.

Ποδαλείρειος -α -ον [Ποδαλείριος] **of Podaleirios** AGATH. (AP 9.631.2).

Ποδαλείριος -ου, ὁ **Podaleirios**, *male name* IL. 2.732, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 1.2.

ποδάνεμος *Dor., see* ποδήμενος.

Ποδάνεμος -ου, ὁ **Podanemos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.10, *al.*

ποδᾰνιπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πούς, νίπτω] **basin for washing the feet** HDT. 2.172.3 AMIPS. 2 PLUT. *Symp.* 151d *etc.*

ποδανιπτηρίδιον -ου, τό [ποδανιπτήρ] **small basin for washing the feet** *I*G 2.[2]1471.50.

ποδάνιπτρον -ου, τό [ποδανιπτήρ] **water that one uses** *or* **that is used for washing the feet:** OD.

19.504 (*pl.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 319 (*conject.*) | *with* ποδῶν OD. 19.343.

ποδᾶπός -ή -όν [ποῦ] *pron. and adj. interrog.* **of what country** AESCHL. *Ch.* 575, *Suppl.* 234 SOPH. *O.C.* 1160 EUR. *Hel.* 1206, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 20b MEN. *Mis.* 31 *etc.*; ποδαπὸς τὸ γένος δ' εἶ; from what place do your people come? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 186, *cf. Av.* 108 || **what kind, of what kind** SOPH. *fr.* 453 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 184 DEMOSTH. 25.40 NT *Matt.* 8.27 *etc.* • *adv.* ποδαπῶς *interrog.* (*originating*) **from what country,** (*being*) **of what kind** HDN. 2.925.19 • *later* ποταπός.

Ποδάργη -ης, ἡ **Podarge,** *Harpy* IL. 16.150, *al. etc.*

ποδάργης -ες [πούς, ἀργής] **with white feet** HSCH.

πόδαργος -ον [πούς, ἀργής] **of agile, swift feet** (*oth.* white feet) LYC. 166.

Πόδαργος -ου, ὁ **Podargos,** *horse* IL. 8.185, 23.295.

ποδαρίζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 697a, *see* πυδαρίζω.

ποδάριον -ου, τό [πούς] **foot** PLAT.[1] 280 ALEXIS 115.15.

ποδαρκής -ές [πούς, ἀρκέω] **agile-footed, swift of foot,** *epith. of Achilles* IL. 1.121, *al.*; πάντας γὰρ κατέπεφνε ποδάρκης δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς glorious, swift-footed Achilles killed them all IL. 6.423 | *of Hermes* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.30 || **of the race, for the race** PIND. *O.* 13.38 (*day*), *P.* 5.33 (*precinct*) || **that benefits the feet** GAL. 13.1021 (*remedy*).

Ποδάρκης -εος, ὁ **Podarkes,** *male name* QS 1.233, 238, 815.

πόδαυρος -ον [πούς, αὖρα] **swift as the wind** HSCH.

ποδδατέομαι *Dor., see* προσδατέομαι.

ποδδέχομαι *Dor., see* προσδέχομαι.

ποδεῖον *or* πόδειον -ου, τό [πούς] **boot, sandal, shoe:** *pl.* CRITI. B 65 CRAT. 41 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.8 HSCH. *etc.*

ποδεκμαγεῖον *or* ποδεκμάγιον -ου, τό [πούς, μαγεῖον] **cloth for drying the feet** GLOSS.

ποδένδῠτος -ον [πούς, ἐνδύω] **foot-length** AESCHL. *Ch.* 998.

πόδεσσι *epic dat. pl., see* πούς.

ποδεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πούς] **paw** (*of a skinned animal*) THEOCR. 22.52 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.27 || *analog.* **extremity, neck** (*of a goatskin bag*) HDT. 2.121 δι APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.6 (*fig.*) || *naut.* **mainsheet** LUC. *V.H.* 2 45 || **tongue of earth** HDT. 8.31 || *a type of boots* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.5).

ποδηγεσία -ας, ἡ [ποδηγέτης] GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.27, *see* ποδηγία.

ποδηγετέω, *contr.* [*see* ποδηγέω] *fut.* ποδηγετήσω || *aor. inf.* ποδηγετῆσαι SYR. *in Herm.* p. 63.6 ❶ *act.* **to lead** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOCR. B 173 OPP.[1] 4.360 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 70, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to have the guidance** ▸ τινι of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 215 = ὑπό τινος PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 84 • *Ion. 3. pl.* ποδηγετέουσι OPP.[1] 4.360.

ποδηγέτης -ου, ὁ [ποδηγέω] **guidance** LYC. 385 DCASS. 40.25.1.

ποδηγέω, *contr.* [ποδηγός] *impf.* ἐποδήγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐποδηγούμην || *fut.* ποδηγήσω || *aor.* ἐποδήγησα || *later pf. mid. pass.* πεποδήγημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐποδηγήθην || *fut. pass.* ποδηγηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lead, direct** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 899a, *epist.* 340c LYC. 965 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to have the guidance** CLEAR.[1] 48 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.109 DCASS. 62.9.4.

ποδηγία -ας, ἡ [ποδηγός] **guidance** LYC. 846.

ποδηγός -όν [πούς, ἡγέομαι] **that guides** (*the feet*) MELEAG. (AP 5.179.5) || *subst.* ὁ ποδηγός **guide** EUR. *Ph.* 1715 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.109 || **helper, escort** SOPH. *Ant.* 1196 • *Dor. trag.* ποδαγός | SOPH. *l.c.*; *compar.* -έστερος PHOT. *Lex.*

ποδηνεκής -ές [πούς, ἐνεγκεῖν] **foot-length** IL. 10.24 (*skin*), 15.646 (*shield*) HDT. 1.195.1 (*chiton*) AP. 1.324 (*skin*).

ποδήνεμος -ον [πούς, ἄνεμος] **with feet swift as the wind** IL. 2.786 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 6.13 CRAT. 32. • *Dor.* -άνεμος CRAT. *l.c.*

ποδήρης -ες [πούς, ἀραρίσκω] **foot-length,** *of garments* EUR. *Bac.* 833 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 193.36 *etc.* | *of a shield* XEN. *An.* 1.8.9, *Cyr.* 6.2.10 | *of a suit of armor* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 12 | *of a beard* PLUT. *Adul.* 52c | *of a wolfskin* LONG. 1.20.2 || **equipped with feet, footed,** *fig.*: στῦλος π. column that rests (heavily) on the ground AESCHL. *Ag.* 898; *of ships equipped with oars* HSCH. | *subst.* τὰ ποδήρη **the extremities,** the feet AESCHL. *Ag.* 1594.

ποδηροφορέω, *contr.* [ποδήρης, φορέω] **to wear a foot-length robe** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.1.1.1.

Ποδῆς, ὁ **Podes,** *male name* IL. 17.575 • *acc.* -ῆν IL. 17.590.

ποδί *dat., see* πούς.

ποδία -ας, ἡ GLOSS., *see* πούς.

ποδιάζω [πούς] **to turn in one's own footsteps** HSCH.

ποδιαῖος -α -ον [πούς] **of one foot's measure, one foot wide** *or* **high** *or* **long** HP. *Art.* 73 XEN. *Oec.* 19.4 ARISTOT. *An.* 428b 3 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.2.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.53 LUC. *Cont.* 24 | ἡ ποδιαία (*sc.* δύναμις) side measuring one foot, *as a unit of measurement* PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d || *naut.* **to do with the mainsheet:** ποδιαῖον ποιησάμενοι ἐφιᾶσι they luff *or* loosen the sail with the mainsheet ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851b 8.

ποδίζω [πούς] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεποδισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐποδίσθην ❶ *act.* **to dance** CRATIN. 234 (*conject.*) | *metr.* **to measure, scan** *a verse* SCH. IL. 7.47 ❷ *pass.* **to be bound by the feet** SOPH. *fr.* 63.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.27, *An.* 3.4.35 || **to be equipped with feet, have feet** [IAMBL.[1]] 55 (*pf. ptc.*: *animals*) | *metr.* **to be scanned, measured** (*in feet*) *of verses*: εἰς δάκτυλον ποδίζεται is scanned in dactyls EUSTATH. 554.41, *al.*

πόδικε (*aor. imper.*) πρόσριψον HSCH.

ποδικός -ή -όν [πούς] *metr.* **of foot** *or* **feet:** χρόνοι ποδικοί = πολλαπλοῖ mutiple times ARISTID.[2] 1.14, *al.*

ποδίκρα -ας, ἡ *a type of dance* HSCH.

ποδίκροτος -ον [πούς, κροτέω] **that resounds around the feet** AP 16.15b 3.

πόδιον -ου, τό [πούς] **foot** EPICHAR. 50 HP. *Epid.* 7.52.

ποδίς -ίδος, ἡ [πούς] *a type of boot* POLL. 10.168 (*pl.*).

ποδίσκος -ου, ὁ [πούς] **foot** HEROND. 7.94 [ANACR.] 30.4.

ποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποδίζω] **act of measuring in feet** VEG. *Epit.* 2.7, 3.8, *al.* || **measure of beats** RUF. *Sph.* 4.4 || *a type of dance* POLL. 4.99.

ποδιστήρ -ῆρος [ποδίζω] **foot-length** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1000 (*peplos*) || *subst.* ὁ ποδιστήρ *a type of receptacle with feet* IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.7 (88).

ποδιστί [ποδίζω] *adv. from* ποδίζω, *di dub. signf.* AG *Ox.* 2.313.

ποδίστρα -ας, ἡ [ποδίζω] **trap** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.6) AP 9.372.3 (*cobweb*).

ποδοῖν *epic gen. dat. dual, see* πούς.

ποδοκάκ(κ)η -ης, ἡ [πούς, κάκαλα] **fetters** LYS. 10.16 DEMOSTH. 24.105 PLAT.[1] 281 LUC. *Lex.* 10 *etc.*

ποδοκοπέω, *contr.* [πούς, κόπτω] **striker with the feet** HSCH. (*aor. ptc. pass.* ποδοκοπηθείς).

ποδοκρουστία -ας, ἡ [πούς, κρούω] **striking of the earth with the feet, dance** STRAB. 10.3.15.

ποδοκτύπη -ης, ἡ [πούς, κτυπέω] **dancer** LUC. *Lex.* 8.

ποδόμακτρον -ου, τό [πούς, μάκτρον] **cloth for drying the feet** GLOSS.

ποδομερής -ές [πούς, μέρος] *metr.* **that has individual parts of one foot's dimension, with each foot comprised of one word** DIOM. 1.498.27 (*verse*).

ποδονιπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ STESICH. 11 (*codd.*) ATH. 4.168f, *see* ποδανιπτήρ.

ποδόνιπτρον -ου, τό IOS. *A.I.* 8.2.5 (48) IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21, *see* ποδάνιπτρον.

ποδόομαι, *contr.* [πούς] **to be equipped with feet** SIMP. *in Cat.* 369.10 (*pf. inf.* πεποδῶσθαι).

ποδορραγής -ές [πούς, ῥήγνυμι] **made to flow with a kick** HONEST. (AP 9.225.2: *fontains*).

ποδόρρωρος -η -ον [πούς, ῥωρός] **of strong** *or* **agile feet** CALLIM. *H.* 3.215.

ποδοστράβη -ης, ἡ [πούς, στράβη] **net, trap** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.11 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.45 *etc.* || **foot-wringer,** *instrum. of torture* LUC. *Lex.* 10 *etc.* | *surgical instrum.* POLL. 4.182 HSCH.

ποδοστρόφια -ων, τά [πούς, στρέφω] **banquet the day after a marriage** GLOSS.

ποδότης -ητος, ἡ [πούς] **state of having feet** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 28, *Metaph.* 1038a 15.

ποδοτράχαλος -ου, ὁ [πούς, τράχαλος] **potter** (*proper.* that makes the wheel turn with the feet) HSCH.

ποδουχέω *see* ποδοχέω.

ποδοφύλᾰξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πούς, φύλαξ] **fetters** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 (*pl.*).

ποδοχέω, *contr.* [πούς, ἔχω] **to control the rudder, steer the ship** ANTIPHO[1] B 96 | *extens. of* στρατὸν εὖ ποδούχει he led the army well AESCHL. *Pers.* 656 (*conject.*).

ποδοψέλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό [πούς, ψέλιον] **ankle ring** *P*OSL. 46 (III[CE]) *etc.* • *also* ποδόψελον *in pap.*

ποδόψηστρον -ου, τό [πούς, ψάω] **doormat, foot-rag** AESCHL. *Ag.* 926 HEROND. 5.30.

ποδοψοφία -ας, ἡ [πούς, ψόφος] **sound of footsteps** AESOP. 143.

ποδοψόφιον -ου, τό [πούς, ψόφος] **sound of feet, din** GLOSS.

ποδόψοφος -ον [πούς, ψόφος] **that makes noise with the feet** GLOSS.

ποδώκεια -ας, ἡ [*see* ποδωκία] **fleetness of foot, velocity, agility** IL. 2.792 EUR. *I.T.* 33 PLUT. *Rom.* 25.4.

ποδώκης -ες [πούς, ὠκύς] **fleet of foot, swift, quick in the race,** *of pers.* IL. 2.860, *al.* ALCM. 1.3 THUC. 3.98.2 | *of animals* IL. 2.764 HES. *Sc.* 191 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 467a *etc.* || *extens. of things* **rapid, fast** AESCHL. *Sept.* 623, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1104 || **impetuous, immediate** TRAG. 519 || *superl.* -ωκέστατος *epic* -ωκηέστατος AP. 1.180.

ποδωκία -ας, ἡ AESCHL. *Eum.* 37 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.27 HLD. 8.16.4 *etc.*, *see* ποδώκεια.

πόδωμα -ατος, τό [πούς] **base, pavement, platform** APOLLOD.[3] 192.7 *P*BGU 321.13 (III[CE]).

ποδώνῠχος -ον [πούς, ὄνυξ] *prob.* **foot-length:** *subst.* τὸ ποδώνυχον *name of the robe of the priestess of Pandrosos* POLL. 10.191 HSCH.

ποδωτός -ή -όν [*see* πούς] **stretched** (*with ropes*) LYC. 1015 (*sail*).

ποεσιτρόφος -ον [πόα, τρέφω] **rich in grass** OPP.[1] 3.189.

ποεσίχροος -οον [πόα, χρόα] **the color of grass** OPP.[1] 2.409.

πόεστι *i*SYLL.[3] 306.12 (IV[BCE]), *for* πρόσεστι, *see* πρόσειμι 1.

ποέχομαι *see* προσέχομαι.

ποέω *see* ποιέω.

ποηλογέω, *contr.* [πόα, λέγω] **to gather grass** IOS. *B.I.* 5.13.7 (571).

ποηφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ποηφάγος] **to eat grass, be nourished on grass** IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.8 (143) • *also*

Π

ποιηφαγέω HDT. 3.25.6, 100 MAX.[1] 23.4c *and* ποοφαγέω ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 15.

ποηφᾰγής -ές CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.200C, *see* ποηφάγος.

ποηφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ποηφάγος] **eating of grass** HSCH.

ποηφάγος -ον [πόα, φαγεῖν] **that eats grass, herbivore** HP. *Vict.* 2.49 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 14, *al.* • *also* ποιηφάγος ARISTOT. *fr.* 344 CALLIM. *fr.* 365 MAX.[1] 29.4 *and* ποοφάγος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 15.

ποθᾶκον *pres. ptc. Dor., see* προσήκω.

ποθάκω *Dor. for* προσήκω DIOTOG. 76.25 (STOB. 4.1.133.7) (*pres. ptc.* ποθᾶκον) *etc., see* προσήκω.

ποθεδρεία -ας, ἡ *I*IG 12.3.247.8, *see* προσεδρεία.

ποθεινοποιός -όν [ποθεινός, ποιέω] **that arouses desire** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1737.

ποθεινός -ή -όν [ποθέω] **desirable, worthy to be desired** *or* **loved, dear,** *of pers.* MEN. *Peric. fr.* 1; ▸ τινι to s.o. CALLIM. 1.16 EPICHAR. 224 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 84 PLAT. *Lys.* 215b | *of things* SIM. 79.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 556 LYS. 2.73 XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.3; τινι to s.o. EUR. *fr.* 1132.31 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 129 | ποθεινὴ δακρύοισι συμφορά disaster worthy of tears EUR. *Med.* 1221 ‖ **desired, yearned for, that one wishes to see** *or* **see again,** *of pers.* PIND. *O.* 10.87 EUR. *I.T.* 515, *Hel.* 540, *Cycl.* 620 | *of things* PIND. *I.* 5.7; ὦ ποθεινὸς ἡμέρα O longed-for day EUR. *Hel.* 623 | π. ἔρος long-awaited love (*oth. act.* **full** of desire) SAPPH. 15.11 (*conject.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ποθεινῶς, *only compar.* ποθεινοτέρως σφῶν αὐτῶν ἔχειν to be very desirous of one another XEN. *Lac.* 1.5 • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Hel.* 623 | *Aeol.* πόθεννος SAPPH. *l.c.*

Ποθεινός -οῦ, ὁ **Potheinos,** *eunuch* PLUT. *Caes.* 48.5, *Ant.* 60.1 *etc.*

ποθεν [ποῦ] *indef. adv.* (*encl.*) **from some place** IL. 9.380, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 354, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 1161, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1404 MEN. *Sic.* 261 *etc.* | ▸ *with another adv.* π. ἄλλοθεν from what other place OD. 7.52; ἐνθένδε π. from there, more or less, from somewhere around there PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b = ἐντεῦθέν ποθεν PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a (*fig.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.3; ἔξωθέν ποθεν from some foreign place ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.18 | ▸ *with compl.* ἐκ δρυός ποθεν from some oak PLAT. *Rp.* 544d; ἐκ βιβλίου π. ἀκούσας having learned it in some book PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268c.

πόθεν [ποῦ] *interrog. adv.* Ⓐ *of motion from a place* **from where, from what place, whence** OD. 15.423 AESCHL. *Ch.* 657 SOPH. *Ph.* 56 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227a *etc.*; ἀλλήλους τ' εἴροντο τίς εἴη καὶ πόθεν ἔλθοι and they asked one another who they were and where they came from OD. 17.368 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* π. ἀνδρῶν of what kind of men, of what people IL. 21.150 OD. 1.170, *al.*; κόθεν τῆς Φρυγίης from what region of Phrygia HDT. 1.35.3; π. γῆς from what part of the earth EUR. *Ion* 258; π. τῶν πόλεων from what city PLAT. *HipMa.* 288b ‖ *of origin* **of what origin, of what race:** π. γένος εὔχεται εἶναι of what race he claims to be OD. 17.373; π. ποθ' οἵδε διαπρεπεῖς ... θνητῶν ἔφυσαν from what kind of people are these brave men born EUR. *Suppl.* 841 Ⓑ *fig.* **leaving from where, gathering from what things, drawing on** *or* **deriving from what** SOPH. *Ph.* 1159 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 21 XEN. *Symp.* 2.4 MEN. *Epit.* 254 *etc.*; π. ἂν εὕροις ... ἄρηξιν; from whence will you be able to find a remedy? SOPH. *El.* 875; τήν ... τέχνην πῶς καὶ π. ἄν τις δύναιτο πορίσασθαι; how and from where would one be able to acquire this skill? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269d; π. ἅμα πρᾶον καὶ μεγαλόθυμον ἦθος εὑρήσομεν; but where will we find a character simultaneously gentle and generous? PLAT. *Rp.* 375c; π. οἶδας; how did you know? ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.14 | *in discourse* **from where, starting from where, starting the discussion from where** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 521; π. ἄρξωμαι τάδ' ἐπευχομένη from what point will I begin my prayer AESCHL. *Ch.* 855; λέξον ἡμῖν πόθεν ἤρξατό σε διδάσκειν tell us from what point he began to teach you XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.5 ‖ **with what reasoning** *or* **foundation, in what way, how can it be that** π. αὐτοῦ ἐστιν υἱός; how can he be his son? NT *Mark* 12.37 | ▸ *abs., in questions expressing surprise*: πόθεν; but where did you get this idea from, but when? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1145, *Ran.* 1455 MEN. *Dysc.* 610 DEMOSTH. 24.157 *etc.* = πόθεν γάρ EUR. *Alc.* 781 MEN. *Dysc.* 566 LUC. *Tim.* 8; ἀλλ' οὐκ ἔστι ταῦτα· πόθεν; πολλοῦ γε καὶ δεῖ but it is not like that; and how could it be so? It falls far short! DEMOSTH. 18.47; μῶν ἐμὲ ζητεῖς; πόθεν; are you looking for me? Not even in a dream! ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 976 | *s.times caus.* **because, with what motive:** πυθέσθαι δ' οὐδέν ἐστ' ἔξω δρόμου, πόθεν χοὰς ἔπεμψεν he is certain to not inquire short of the mark, because he has sent libations AESCHL. *Ch.* 515 • *Ion.* κόθεν.

ποθέρπω *see* προσέρπω.

ποθέσπερος *see* προσέσπερος.

ποθέω, *contr.* [*cf. OIr.* guidiu] *impf.* ἐπόθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐποθούμην ROM.[1] 6.3.6 ‖ *fut.* ποθήσω, *mid.* ποθέσομαι *and later* ποθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπόθησα *and* ἐπόθεσα (*frequently v.l.*) ‖ *later pf.* πεπόθηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπόθημαι ❶ *act.* **to desire** (*pers. or thing that no longer is, or that one cannot have*), **to miss** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.492, *al.* OD. 1.343, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.16 AESCHL. *Ag.* 545 SOPH. *El.* 4 *etc.*; οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδ' οἱ ἄναρχοι ἔσαν, πόθεόν γε μὲν ἀρχόν they were not at all without a leader, but they missed him as their commander IL. 2.703; μὴ στένουσι μηδὲ ποθοῦσι let them not lament or regret ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.6 (*of animals*), *al.* | ποθεῖς τὸν οὐ παρόντα you are missing the one who is absent ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1127; ἡ χώρα αὐτὴ τὸ μὴ ὂν ποθήσει the very country (left empty) will feel the lack of what is not there XEN. *Oec.* 8.10; τὰς ἐν τῇ νεότητι ἡδονὰς π. to miss the pleasures of youth PLAT. *Rp.* 329a; ἆρα ἔτι ποθοῦμεν μὴ ἱκανῶς δεδεῖχθαι perhaps we are still feeling the lack of a sufficient demonstration (*i.e.* that it has not been demonstrated sufficiently) PLAT. *Leg.* 896a ‖ **to long for, desire ardently, be impatient for** ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 675 EUR. *Hec.* 1020 XEN. *An.* 6.4.8 MEN. *Ph.* 19 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.4, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.28, *al.*; πόθον π. to have a desire; *opp. to* φεύγω ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.19 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ποθοῦν desire, eagerness SOPH. *Tr.* 196 ‖ **to be gripped with amorous desire, love** THEOCR. 12.2; τινα s.o. LUC. *Im.* 22 ‖ **to demand, require, have need for** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Symp.* 204d PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.123 ❷ *mid.* (*pres. and fut.*) **to desire, be eager for** SOPH. *Tr.* 103 LYS. 8.18 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98a ❸ *pass.* **to be desired** *or* **missed** SOPH. *Tr.* 632 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 885 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255d | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ποθούμενον that which is desired, object of desire PHIL.[2] *Post.* 157, *al.* ‖ **to be required:** ποθεῖται δ' ἐναργέστερον τί ἐστιν ἔτι λεχθῆναι it is necessary to say yet more clearly what this is ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1097b 23 • *Aeol.* ποθήω SAPPH. 36 | *inf.* ποθήμεναι OD. 12.110 ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐπόθεον ἐπόθεες ἐπόθεε, *epic* πόθεον, *iter.* ποθέεσκον IL. 1.492 ‖ *epic fut. inf.* ποθησέμεν EPIGR. 6.264.42 ‖ *epic aor.* πόθεσα | *inf.* ποθέσαι IL. 15.219.

ποθή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πόθος] **regret, desire,** *usu. for a distant pers.* IL. 6.362, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 253.4; σῇ ποθῇ for missing you IL. 19.321 ‖ **lack:** τινος of sthg. OD. 15.514, 546.

ποθήκω *Dor. for* προσήκω.

πόθημα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* πόθος.

ποθήμεναι *epic inf. pass., see* ποθέω.

πόθησις -εως, ἡ [ποθέω] **desire, regret** Sch.D Il. 1.240.

ποθητικός -ή -όν [ποθέω] **inclined to miss** *or* **desire:** *subst.* τὸ ποθητικόν **tendency to desire** METOP. 118.6.

ποθητός -ή -όν [ποθέω] **longed-for** *or* **desired** ▸ τινι by s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.39.2 *etc.*

ποθητύς -ύος, ἡ [ποθέω] **desire** OPP.[1] 2.609.

ποθήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ποθέω] **that** *or* **which desires** MAN.[1] 4.120.

ποθήω *Aeol., see* ποθέω.

πόθῐ [ποῦ] *poet. interrog. adv.* **where** OD. 1.170, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 98 EUR. *Ph.* 1718 *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* π. Νύσας in some part of Nysa EUR. *Bac.* 556 | *fig.* π. φρενός ἐμᾶς in some part of my mind PIND. *O.* 10.2 ‖ **toward where** AP. 1.242 MACED.[2] (AP 7.566.3).

ποθῐ [ποῦ] *indef. adv.* (*encl.*) *poet.* **in some place** IL. 10.8, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 886 CALLIM. *fr.* 238.17 ‖ **at some time, some time** IL. 19.273 OD. 1.348 ‖ **in some way, perhaps:** αἴ κε π. if indeed IL. 1.128, 6.526 OD. 1.379, *al. etc.*; εἰπέ μοι, αἴ κέ ποθι γνώω τοιοῦτον ἐόντα tell me, have you ever known a man like this OD. 14.118.

ποθίερος -ον (*Dor. for* προσίερος) **consecrated, dedicated** *I*SYLL.[3] 672.13 (II[BCE]).

ποθίζω ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.17, *see* προσίζω.

ποθίκες -ων [πρός, ἱκνέομαι] *Dor.* **parents** *I*IG 5.2.159.17 (V[BCE]).

ποθῖκω *Dor. and Boeot. I*IG 9.1.189.10 (II[CE]) *etc., see* προσήκω.

ποθῖνός -ή -όν ARG. (AP 7.403.1) *etc., poet. for* ποθεινός.

ποθόβλητος -ον [πόθος, βάλλω] **smitten with amorous desire, taken with passion** NONN. *D.* 4.225 P.[1] (AP 6.71.4), *al.* ‖ **that causes desire** *or* **passion** NONN. *D.* 15.235, *al.*

πόθοδος *see* πρόσοδος.

ποθόδωμα -ατος, τό *I*SCHWYZ. 404.5 (II[BCE]), *see* πρόσοδος.

ποθολκίς -ίδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* προσολκίς.

πόθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ποθέω] **desire, regret** (*of distant or lost pers. or thing*) ▸ *with gen.* IL. 17.439 OD. 14.144 PIND. *P.* 4.184 AESCHL. *Pers.* 133 SOPH. *El.* 822 HDT. 1.165.3, 3.67.3 *etc.* ▸ *with poss. adj.*: σὸς π. the lack of you OD. 11.202; τῷμῷ πόθῳ for regret *or* nostalgia for me SOPH. *O.T.* 969 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ph.* 601 *etc.*; *in pl.* SOPH. *O.C.* 333 PLAT. *Phil.* 48a ‖ **desire, eagerness** ▸ τινος for s.o. (*or* sthg.) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 66 EPIC. 4.124 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 129, *al.* = πρός τινα PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.173; ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.159 = ἐπί τινι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.50; π. θανεῖν **desire** for death EUR. *Andr.* 824; μοι πόθος εἰλίξαι ... I have always longed to whirl ... EUR. *Tr.* 116 ‖ **amorous desire, love, passion** HES. *Sc.* 41 AESCHL. *Pr.* 654 SOPH. *Tr.* 107, 368 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 888 MEN. *Sam.* 350, *fr.* 258.3 THEOCR. 2.143 *etc.*; τὸν π. τὸν ἐξ ἐμοῦ my passion, my love (toward him) SOPH. *Tr.* 631; Ἔρως, ὃ κατ' ὀμμάτων στάζεις πόθον Eros who drips desire into the eyes EUR. *Hip.* 526; πόθου κέντρα goads of passion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e ‖ **love, beloved person** AP 12.152.1 ‖ *personif.* **Πόθος,** ὁ **Desire** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1039 EUR. *Bac.* 414 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1320 PAUS. 1.43.6; *pl.* PHILOD. (AP 10.21.2) ‖ *bot., funeral plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.3 • πόσος ALCM. 3.61.

ποῖ [ποῦ] *interrog. adv. of motion to a place*

toward where SOPH. *El.* 812 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 564 *etc.*; *fig.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 603, *Ch.* 1075 SOPH. *O.C.* 227 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* ποῖ χθονός toward what place on earth AESCHL. *Suppl.* 777 = ποῖ γᾶς SOPH. *Tr.* 984 = ποῖ γῆς ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 48 | *fig.* ποῖ γνώμης to what thought, to what resolution SOPH. *Tr.* 705 = ποῖ φροντίδος SOPH. *O.C.* 170 = ποῖ φρενῶν SOPH. *O.C.* 310 | ποῖ ... πατεῖς δωμάτων πύλας toward where (do you direct) your steps to your home soil AESCHL. *Ch.* 732; οὐκ ἔχων ποῖ φάγῃ not knowing where to go to eat ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.35 || *rar. of time* **up to when** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 526 || *s.times* **for what reason, why then, how come** (*with sense of disapproval*) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 92, *Lys.* 193; ποῖ κέχηνας why are you standing there with your mouth open MEN. *Dysc.* 441.

1. ποι [ποῦ] *indef. adv.* (*encl.*) **toward** *or* **into some area** *or* **place** SOPH. *O.C.* 26 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 447 PLAT. *Rp.* 420a *etc.* MEN. *Peric.* 154, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* ποι, *see* που.

2. ποι *Dor., see* ποτί (= πρός).

ποιά *later, see* πόα.

ποία *fem. sg., see* ποῖος || *Dor. for* πόα.

ποῖα *neut. pl., see* ποῖος.

ποιάεις *Dor., see* ποιήεις.

ποιανθής -ές [πόα, ἄνθος] **florid with grass** *or* **flourishing with grass** ORPH. *A.* 1050.

Ποίαντιος -α -ον [Ποίας] **of Poias** OD. 3.190.

ποιάριον -ου, τό, *see* ποάριον.

Ποίας -αντος, ὁ **Poias,** *father of Philoktetes* PIND. *P.* 1.53 SOPH. *Ph.* 5, *al.*

ποιγράφω *Cret. imper. aor. mid.* ποιγραψάνσθο *1*IC 1.8.4 b 26; *see* προσγράφω.

ποιδέομαι *1*IG 4.2.1.121.13, *Dor. for* προσδέω *signf.* 2.

ποιδέω *see* προσδέω.

ποιέω [*IE* *k^{w}ei-; *cf. Skt.* cinóti, *Av.* činvaiti] *impf.* ἐποίουν, *mid. pass.* ἐποιούμην || *fut.* ποιήσω, *mid.* ποιήσομαι || *aor.* ἐποίησα, *mid.* ἐποιησάμην || *pf.* πεποίηκα, *mid. pass.* πεποίημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεποιήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεποιήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐποιήθην || *fut. pass.* ποιηθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεποιήσομαι HP. *Mul.* 1.11.41, *al.* ❶ *act.* A **to do, make, build** || *esp.* **make in poetic form, compose, write** | *abs.* **to compose poetry, make** *or* **write poetry** | **set in poetry, give poetic form to, treat in poetry** | **describe** *or* **figure** *or* **present in poetry** || **to get ready, prepare** (as food) || **to create, give life, give origin to** | *later* **to generate, bring to light** B **to produce** || *of pers.* **to produce by cultivating, obtain as product** || *math.* **to produce, yield as product** *or* **result** | **to resolve** || *fig.* **to cause, be cause of** || *with dat.* **to procure, bring, assign, ensure** | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* ὥστε *and inf.* **to make as, do so that** C **to complete, bring into effect, carry out, perform, do** | *with* πράττω | *with int. obj.* | *frequently in substitution for a preceding verb to avoid repetition* | πάντα π. *see* πᾶς | π. τινί *or* τινά τι to do sthg. to s.o., treat s.o. in a certain way | π. ἐκκλησίαν (= ἐκκλησιάζειν) | *abs.* π. to sacrifice | π. ἑορτήν τινι **make, celebrate a festival in honor of s.o.** | π. σπονδάς **to make a treaty** | π. τὴν μουσικήν **to practice music, make music** || *of time* **to fulfill, complete, pass in entirety, pass** D *intrans.* **to act, behave,** *with adv.* | *with adv. and ptc. pred.* | *with acc. of pers.* || **to act, be active, work** || be effective, *of remedies and sim.* E **to make be** (*in some way*), **make** || *later* **to designate, elect** F **to put, place** || **suppose, presume, take account of,** *with inf.* | *with inf. implied* || **to esteem** (*rar., usu. mid.*) ❷ *mid.* A **to make for oneself, manufacture for oneself, build for oneself:** τι s.o. | *causat.* **to have made, have built** *or* **manufactured for oneself:** τι sthg. || **to compose, write** || **generate, give birth to, procreate:** τινα s.o. B **to bring about for oneself, equip oneself** | *with inf.* C **to perform, put into action, realize, do, execute** || **to complete, to pass in entirety** D **to make exist** for oneself **make** for oneself, **become, come to be** E **to place, arrange** for oneself || *later* **to pretend, support,** *with inf.* F **to consider, esteem** ❸ *pass.* A **to be done, made, built** || **to be produced** *or* **invented, be coined with the mind,** *of names* || *pf. ptc.* πεποιημένος **recherche, studied,** *of style* B **to be fulfilled, actualized, executed, done** C **to be considered** *or* **believed** || **to be supposed** ❶ *act.* A **to do, make, build:** δῶμα a house IL. 1.608; τεῖχος a wall IL. 20.147; πύλας gates IL. 7.339; σάκος a shield IL. 7.222; εἴδωλον a phantom, a figure OD. 4.796; στεφάνην χρυσέην a golden crown HES. *Th.* 579; τῷ κέν οἱ τύμβον μὲν ἐποίησαν Παναχαιοί now all the Achaeans would have made a tomb OD. 14.369; ἐποίησε καὶ βωμὸν καὶ ναὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ἀργυρίου he made both an altar and a temple with the sacred money XEN. *An.* 5.3.9 | *impf.* ἐποίει *or aor.* ἐποίησε (*with the name of the artist or builder*) work of, built by *1*SYLL.^{3} 18 (VI-V^{BCE}) *etc.* || *esp.* **to make in poetic form, compose, write:** τὰ ἔπεα epic verses, a poem HDT. 4.14.3 = ἔπη PLAT. *HipMi.* 365d; διθύραμβον a dithyramb HDT. 1.23; σατύρους satyric composition ARISTOPH. *Th.* 157; κωμῳδίαν καὶ τραγῳδίαν a comedy and a tragedy PLAT. *Symp.* 223d; ποιήματα poetry PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b; ὁ τὰ Κύπρια ποιήσας the poet who composed the Cypria ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 1 | ▸ *abs.* **to compose poetry, make** *or* **write poetry** HDT. 3.38.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 169 PLAT. *Ion* 534b; ▸ περί τινος about s.o. (*or* sthg.) PLAT. *Rp.* 383a; ἐν τοῖσι ἔπεσι in epic verse HDT. 4.16.1; εἰς τὸν θεόν in honor of the god PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b | **to set in poetry, give poetic form to, treat in poetry:** μύθους myths PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b; μῦθον a myth, a legend LYCURG. 100 | **to describe** *or* **represent** *or* **present in poetry** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *HipMi.* 369c, *Symp.* 174b ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 29 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 105b *etc.*; (θεὸν) ἐν ἔπεσιν ... ἐν μέλεσιν ... ἐν τραγῳδίᾳ (the god) in epic ... lyric ... tragic compositions PLAT. *Rp.* 379a || **to make ready, prepare** (as food) VT *Gen.* 18.7, *al.* || **to create, give life, give origin to:** χρύσεον γένος ἀνθρώπων a golden race of men HES. *Op.* 110, *Th.* 161; καινοὺς θεούς to new gods PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3b; ἕτερον Φίλιππον a second Philip DEMOSTH. 4.11 | *later* **to generate, bring to the light** PLUT. *Coniug.* 145d B **to produce:** καρπόν fruit NT *Matt.* 3.10 (*tree*); γάλα milk ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 32 (*foods*); μέλι honey STRAB. 9.1.23 (*Hymettos*) || *of pers.* **to produce by cultivating, to obtain as product:** κριθάς ... οἶνον barley ... wine ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1322; σίτου μὲν μεδίμνους πλέον ἢ χιλίους, οἴνου δὲ μετρήτας ὑπὲρ ὀκτακοσίων more than a thousand *medimnoi* of grain, and another eight hundred measure of wine DEMOSTH. 42.20; ἐγὼ μὲν οὐδὲν ποιῶν ἐκ τῆς γῆς πάντα ταῦτα ἔχω διά τὴν θάλατταν I, getting nothingin sustenance from the earth, obtain all these things from the sea [XEN.] *Mem.* 2.12 | ὕδωρ ποῆσαι to produce rain (*subj.* ὁ θεός) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 261; ποιεῖ ὕδατα it rains (*impers.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.3 || *math.* **to produce, give as product** *or* **result** EUCL. *El.* 7.19 *etc.* | **to resolve:** τὸ πρόβλημα the problem AP.^{1} 2.49, *al.* || *fig.* **to cause, be the cause of:** φόβον π. Ἀχαιῶν to cause panic, set the Achaeans to flight IL. 12.432; τελευτὴν π. to fulfill OD. 1.250; π. γέλωτα πολύν to arouse much laughter PLAT. *Ch.* 155b; νόσους π. καὶ πενίας to be cause of disease and poverty PLAT. *Prot.* 353; σιωπὴν παρὰ πάντων ἐποίησεν he made everyone be silent XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.10 || ▸ *with dat.* **to procure, bring, assign, secure:** τινὶ ἄδειαν καὶ κάθοδον to secure impunity and a safe return for s.o. THUC. 8.76.7; τέρψιν τοῖς θεωμένοις enjoyment to the spectators XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.8; πόλεμόν τινι ἀντ' εἰρήνης war on s.o. instead of peace IS. 11.48; ἀργύριον τῷ λέγοντι money to the one speaking IS. 11.1; ὁ νόμος ... ἀδελφοῖς ... πεποίηκε τὴν κληρονομίαν the law assigned the heredity to the brothers IS. 11.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: σε θεοὶ ποίησαν ἱκέσθαι the gods have made you return OD. 23.258; τοῦτό με ποιεῖ τετρεμαίνειν this makes me tremble ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 374; κλαίειν σε ποιεῖν to make you weep XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.13 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* **to do in such a way that, do so that** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 351 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.29, *Ag.* 1.37, *An.* 1.6.2 *etc.* = *with* ὅκως *and fut.* HDT. 5.109.2 = *with* ὡς ἄν *and subj.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.18 C **to complete, bring into effect, carry out, perform, do** (= πράσσω) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 911 SOPH. *Ph.* 1010, *al.* HDT. 3.74.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.11 DEMOSTH. 4.5 *etc.*; λογίζου τί ἂν ποιοίης consider well what you should do HLD. 5.20.3 | *with* πράττω DEMOSTH. 8.2, 18.62 | ▸ *with int. obj.*: συμφέρον πρᾶγμα π. to perform a useful action DEMOSTH. 57.42; ἅμα ἔπος τε καὶ ἔργον ἐποίεε he said it, then did it immediately HDT. 3.134.6 | *frequently in substitution for a preceding verb to avoid repetition*: ἐρώτησον αὐτούς· μᾶλλον δ' ἐγὼ τοῦθ' ὑπὲρ σοῦ ποιήσω ask them; or rather, I will do it for you DEMOSTH. 18.52 HDT. 5.97.2 THUC. 2.89.2 *etc.* | πάντα π., *see* πᾶς | ▸ π. τινί τι to do sthg. to s.o., treat s.o. in a certain way PLAT. *Ap.* 30a DEMOSTH. 29.37; δεινά π. τινι to do wrong to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 388; π. τὰ δίκαια τοῖς εὐεργέταις to treat one's benefactors as they deserve DEMOSTH. 20.12; πάντα π. τοῖς ἀποθανοῦσιν to give all honors to the fallen XEN. *An.* 4.2.23; π. τὰ τεταγμένα τῇ πόλει to do all that has been prescribed to the city XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18; π. χρηστὰ περὶ τὴν πόλιν to render good service to the city ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 811 | ▸ π. τινά τι to do sthg. to s.o., treat s.o. in a certain way HDT. 1.115.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 259; τί ἔστιν αὐτῷ ποιῆσαι; what can be done for him? ALCIPHR. 4.17.10; ἀγαθά π. τινα to do sthg. good to s.o., do a kindness to s.o. HDT. 3.75.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.9 PLAT. *Grg.* 519b *etc.*; μηδὲν ἀγαθὸν π. τὴν πόλιν not perform any good service to the city ISOCR. 16.50; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅ τι χρῆμά με ποιεῖς I don't know what you are doing to me ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 697 | π. ἐκκλησίαν (= ἐκκλησιάζειν) to gather in assembly ARISTOPH. *Th.* 376 THUC. 1.139.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.19; κρίσεις π. (= κρίνειν) to judge, pass sentence THUC. 6.60; ἀριθμὸν π. τινων (= ἀριθμεῖν τινας) to make the count of some people XEN. *An.* 1.2.9; κραυγὴν π. (= κράζειν) to let out a cry XEN. *An.* 2.2.17, *Cyr.* 3.1.4; τὴν μάχην π. (= μάχεσθαι) to fight, join battle THUC. 4.91 | π. ἱρά to make sacrifices HDT. 9.19.2, *al.*; π. θυσίαν τινί to offer a sacrifice to s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.3.9 *etc.*; π. μοσχάριον to sacrifice a calf VT *Exod.* 29.36 | ▸ *abs.* π. to sacrifice VT *1Kgs.* 11.33 | π. ἑορτήν τινι to hold, celebrate a festival in honor of s.o. THUC. 2.15.2; π. Ἴσθμια to celebrate the Isthmian games XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.2; π. ταφάς to celebrate a funeral, perform funeral rites PLAT. *Menex.* 234b; π. σάββατα to celebrate, observe the sabbath VT *Exod.* 31.16 | π. σπονδάς to make a treaty (by proxy) XEN. *An.* 4.3.13 ≠ σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι to make a treaty in person XEN. *An.*

Π

2.3.8; π. συμμαχίαν to form an alliance (on behalf of others) THUC. 2.29.5; π. εἰρήνην to make peace (by proxy) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1199 | π. τὴν μουσικήν to pratice music, make music PLAT. *Phaed.* 60e; π. βασιλέα to act the part of king VT *1Kgs.* 20.7; π. Σπαρτιητικά to act in accordance with Spartan practice HDT. 5.40; προσήκοντα π. to do what one must, do the right thing ISOCR. 9.54 || *of time* **to fulfill, complete, pass in entirety,** pass: χρόνον of time DEMOSTH. 19.163; ἐν πλούτῳ ἔτη πολλά many years in wealth VT *Prov.* 13.23; μῆνας τρεῖς three months NT *Acts* 20.3; ἐποίησαν ἕξω μέσων νυκτῶν τὴν ὥραν they continued until midnight DEMOSTH. 54.26; μέσας ποιήσεις νύκτας; will you go on until midnight? PLAT. *Phil.* 50d D *intrans.* **to act, behave** ▸ *with adv.*: πῶς ποιήσεις; how will you act? SOPH. *O.C.* 652; ὧδε ποίησον do thus HDT. 1.112.2; ποίει ὅπως βούλει do as you wish XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.9; μὴ ἄλλως ποίει do not do otherwise PLAT. *Rp.* 328d; ὀρθῶς ἂν ποιοῖμεν we would be doing well PLAT. *Rp.* 403e; καλῶς π. to act well, correctly DEMOSTH. 1.28, 20.110; καλῶς γ(ε) ... ποιῶν σύ and you did so well! PLAT. *Symp.* 174e | ▸ *with adv. and ptc. pred.*: εὖ ... ἐποίησας ἀπικόμενος you did well to come HDT. 5.24.4 = εὖ δ' ἐποίησας μολών EUR. *Med.* 472; εὖ γ' ἐποίησας ἀναμνήσας με you did well to remind me PLAT. *Phaed.* 60c; καλῶς ποιεῖς ... προνοῶν you do well to give it thought XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.13 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: εὖ π. τινα to treat well, do good to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.8, *Cyr.* 5.1.29 PLAT. *Phaed.* 62a; κακῶς π. τινα to treat badly, do harm to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.17 PLAT. *Crit.* 50a DEMOSTH. 1.18 || **to act, be active, work** (*opp. to* πάσχω) HDT. 7.11.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 159a ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2a 3, *al. etc.* | ἡ εὔνοια παρὰ πολὺ ἐποίει μᾶλλον ἐς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους the kindness did (*i.e.* influenced them) by far the most toward the Spartans THUC. 2.8.4 ARR. *An.* 2.2.3 DCASS. 57.6.2; ἐπὶ πολὺ ἐποίει τῆς δόξης ἐν τῷ τότε τοῖς μὲν ἠπειρώταις μάλιστα εἶναι καὶ τὰ πεζὰ κρατίστοις, τοῖς δὲ θαλασσίοις τε καὶ ταῖς ναυσὶ πλεῖστον προύχειν it was the general opinion at that time that the one side would be chiefly continental and strong on land; the other side would be maritime and prevail at sea THUC. 4.12.3 | *philos.*: τὸ ποιοῦν the active principle ZEN.[1] 1.24.6 (DIOG. 7.134) *etc.* || **to be effective,** *of a remedy and sim.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b GAL. 13.265 | ▸ πρός τι for sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.1 STRAB. 5.3.6 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o., applied to s.o., used in relation to s.o. DIOSC.[2] 1.6, *al.* = τινι GAL. 13.183 E **to make be** (*in a certain way*), **render:** θεμείλια λεῖα level the foundations IL. 12.30; π. τινὰ ἄφρονα to make s.o. stupid OD. 23.12; τινὰ ἐπίβωτον s.o. infamous ANACR. 20; τοὺς Μήδους ἀσθενεῖς the Medes weak XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.2; τινὰ χρήσιμον ἐξ ἀχρήστου s.o. useful that was useless PLAT. *Rp.* 411b; τινὰς ἐκ τε ἰδιωτῶν ἄρχοντας καὶ πενήτων πλουσίους some private citizens commanders and some paupers wealthy PLAT. *epist.* 332a; τινὰ βασιλῆα s.o. king OD. 1.387; πολιήτας τινάς some citizens HDT. 7.156.2; Ἀθηναῖόν τινα s.o. Athenian THUC. 2.29.5; τινὶ θεὰν π. ἄκοιτιν to give a goddess as wife to s.o. IL. 24.537; τινὰ γαμβρὸν ἑόν s.o. as one's son-in-law HES. *Th.* 818; τινὰ παράδειγμα s.o. as example ISOCR. 4.39 DINAR. 1.15 || *later* **to designate, elect** VT *1Sam.* 12.6 NT *Mark* 3.14 F **to put, place:** τινι ... ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ὧδε νόημα this thought in s.o.'s mind OD. 14.274 = τινὶ ὧδε ἐνὶ φρεσί (*sc.* νόημα) IL. 13.55 = τινὶ τοῦτο ἐπὶ νόον HDT. 1.27.3; ἐν αἰσχύνῃ π. τὴν πόλιν to stain the city with infamy DEMOSTH. 18.136; τὰς ναῦς ἐπὶ τοῦ ξηροῦ π. to put the ships on dry land THUC. 1.109.4; τοὺς νόμους ἐπὶ τοῖς λέγουσι the laws beside those who speak DEMOSTH. 58.61; Θετταλίαν ὑπὸ Φιλίππου Thessaly under the sway of Philip DEMOSTH. 18.48; ἔξω μὲν κεφαλήν, ἔσω δὲ τὸ σῶμα out of the head and into the body HDT. 5.33.2; ἔξω βελῶν τὴν τάξιν π. to locate the ranks outside of the reach of the weapons XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.3; δάκτυλον ... εἴσω τῆς γνάθου τῷ ἵππῳ π. to put a finger inside a horse's jaw XEN. *Hip.* 6.8 || **to suppose, presume, take into account that** ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 7.184.3 XEN. *An.* 5.7.9 | ▸ *with implied inf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 197d || **to esteem** (*rar., usu. mid.*): δεινὰ π. to value unbearable things HDT. 2.121 ε 1 THUC. 5.42.2 ❷ *mid.* A **to make for oneself, manufacture for oneself, build for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.735 OD. 5.251, *al.* HES. *Op.* 503 *etc.*; μέλισσαι οἰκία ποιήσωνται ὁδῷ ἔπι παιπαλοέσσῃ the bees make their nest beside a rocky path IL. 12.168; οὐκ αὐτὸς ποιήσεται ἑαυτῷ τὸ ἄροτρον he will not make the plow by himself PLAT. *Rp.* 370c | *causat.* **to have made, have built** *or* **manufactured for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.3.5, *Cyr.* 2.1.9 PLAT. *epist.* 361a DEMOSTH. 21.16 *etc.* || **to compose, write:** μακρὸν σύγγραμμα a long text PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258a || **to generate, give birth, procreate** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Par. min.* 315f; υἱὸν ἐξ αὐτῆς πεποίηται he has gotten a son from her AND. 4.22; παιδίον π. ἐκ τοῦ Πόρου to have a child with Poros PLAT. *Symp.* 203b; παῖδας ποιεῖσθαι to generate children XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.19 DEMOSTH. 57.43 B **to bring about for oneself, equip oneself:** μέγα κλέος great glory OD. 2.126; τὸν πλείστον τοῦ βίου the greater part of life THUC. 1.5.1; ἄδειαν impunity THUC. 6.60.3; τιμωρίαν ἀπό τινων π. to acquire assistance from s.o. THUC. 1.25.1; ἐνθύμιον π. to be preoccupied (with sthg.), have scruples (about sthg.) THUC. 7.50.4; τινος of sthg. DCASS. 58.6.1 | ▸ *with inf.* ALCIPHR. 2.2.3 C **to complete, bring into effect, carry out, perform, do:** φίλα τινί π. to do kind things to s.o., treat s.o. kindly HDT. 2.152.5, 5.37.2 | θεῶν ἀγορὴν π. (= θεοὺς ἀγείρειν) to gather the gods in assembly IL. 8.2; π. ὁδοιπορίην (= ὁδοιπορέειν) to make a march HDT. 2.29.5 = π. ὁδόν HDT. 7.42.1, *al.*; π. πλόον (= πλεῖν) to sail, complete a voyage HDT. 6.95.2 = π. κομιδήν (= κομίζεσθαι) HDT. 6.95.2; θῶμα π. τι (= θωμάζειν τι) to admire sthg. HDT. 1.68.2; λήθην π. τι (= λανθάνεσθαί τινος) to forget sthg. HDT. 1.127.2; φυλακὴν π. (= φυλάσσειν) MEN. *Dysc.* 224; ὀργὴν π. (= ὀργίζεσθαι) to get angry HDT. 3.25.1; βουλὴν π. (= βουλεύεσθαι) to deliberate, decide HDT. 6.101.2; ἀρχὴν π. (= ἄρχεσθαι) to commence ISOCR. 5.86 THUC. 1.128.4; σπουδὴν π. (= σπουδάζειν) to busy oneself, get involved in PLAT. *Leg.* 628e; γνώμην π. (= γιγνώσκειν) to have in mind, think THUC. 1.128.7; θήραν π. (= θηρᾶν) to hunt XEN. *An.* 5.3.10; μάχας π. (= μάχεσθαι) to fight SOPH. *El.* 302; συμβολὴν π. (= συμβάλλεσθαι) to join battle HDT. 9.45.2 = ἀγῶνα π. (= ἀγωνίζεσθαι) THUC. 2.89.8, 4.91; π. στρατηΐην ἐπί τινα (= στρατεύεσθαι ἐπί τινα) to make an expedition against s.o. HDT. 1.171.1; π. πόλεμον (= πολεμίζειν) to make war XEN. *An.* 5.5.24; σπονδὰς π. to make terms for a treaty THUC. 1.28.5 (≠ σπονδὰς ποιεῖν); εἰρήνην π. to make peace AND. 3.11 (≠ εἰρήνην ποιεῖν); π. συμμαχίην πρός τινα to make alliance with s.o. HDT. 1.77.2; ταφὰς π. τῶν ... ἀποθανόντων to give funeral honors to the fallen THUC. 2.34.1 | λόγον π. τινος to take s.o. (*or* sthg.) into account HDT. 7.156.1; περί τινος π. τοὺς λόγους to speak about sthg. LYS. 25.2 THUC. 8.53.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 527a; λόγους π. διά τινος to make negotiations by means of s.o. THUC. 1.128.7; π. διά τινος (*sc.* τοὺς λόγους) to communicate by means of s.o. (*or* sthg.) HDT. 6.4.1, 8.134.2 || **to complete, pass in entirety:** τὴν νύκτα ... ἐφ' ὅπλοις the night under arms THUC. 7.28.2 (*v.l.*) D **to make exist** for oneself, **make** for oneself, **become, come to be:** ἅπαντας σῦς all of the pigs OD. 10.433; τινὰ ἑταῖρον s.o. as comrade HES. *Op.* 707; τὸν θεὸν ἀρωγόν god (my) savior SOPH. *O.C.* 1285; τινὰς συμμάχους some allies XEN. *An.* 5.5.22; τινὰ πολίτην s.o. citizen (of one's own city) ISOCR. 9.54; τινὰ μαθητήν s.o. disciple PLAT. *Crat.* 428b; τινὰ ἄλοχον π. to make s.o. one's own wife, take s.o. as wife IL. 3.409 = τινὰ π. ἄκοιτιν IL. 9.397 OD. 7.66; τινὰ π. ἀκοίτην to take s.o. as spouse OD. 5.120 | π. τινὰ παῖδα to adopt s.o. as son IL. 9.495 = θετὸν παῖδα π. (τινα) to adopt s.o. as son HDT. 6.57.5 = ποιεῖσθαί τινα (*sc.* παῖδα) IS. 4.19 DEMOSTH. 39.6, 41.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 923c; π. τινὰ θυγατέρα to adopt s.o. as daughter HDT. 4.180.5 | εὖτυκα π. (τὰ κρέα) to prepare well (the meat) HDT. 1.119.3; ἀπόρρητα π. (τὰ ἔπεα) to make (the conversation) secret HDT. 9.45.1; ἥδιστον ἀπὸ γεωργίας τὸν βίον π. to make one's life most sweet with agriculture XEN. *Oec.* 6.11 | ἑωυτοῦ π. τὸ Κύρου ἔργον to claim the work of Cyrus as one's own HDT. 1.129.2; μηδ' ἃ μὴ 'θηγες ποιοῦ σεαυτῆς and do not claim as your own what you had nothing to do with SOPH. *Ant.* 547 F **to place, arrange** (*for oneself*): Μεσσαγέτας ὑπ' ἑωυτοῦ π. to subjugate the Messagetai to himself HDT. 1.201, 5.103.2; πόλεις ὑφ' ἑαυτοὺς π. to subjugate the city PLAT. *Rp.* 348d; τῇ φιλανθρωπίᾳ ὑπὸ χεῖρα ἐποιεῖτο he subdued them with his humane hand XEN. *Ag.* 1.22; Σαμίους ... ἐς τὸ συμμαχικὸν π. to include the Samians in the allied force HDT. 9.106.4; τινὰ ἐς φυλακὴν π. to imprison s.o. THUC. 3.3.4; τὰ τῶν συμμάχων ἐς ἀσφαλείαν π. to make secure the affairs of their allies THUC. 8.1.3; τὰ λεπτὰ πλοῖα ἐντὸς π. to position the light ships on the inside THUC. 2.83.5; π. ὄπισθεν τὸν ποταμόν to place oneself behind the river XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 || *later* **to pretend, support** ▸ *with inf.* ZOS.[2] 2.14.1 *etc.* F **to consider, esteem:** μέγα π. τι to consider great things, set great store by sthg. HDT. 3.42.3, *al.*; μεγάλα π. ὅτι to consider most fortunate the fact that HDT. 1.119.1; δεινὸν π. τι to consider sthg. terrible *or* intolerable HDT. 1.127.1 *etc.*; δεινὸν π. εἰ to consider intolerable the fact that THUC. 6.60.4; οὐκέτι ἀνασχετὸν π. to think that it should no longer be tolerated THUC. 1.118.2; συμφορὴν π. τι to consider sthg. a misfortune HDT. 1.83, *al.*; ἑρμαῖον π. τι to consider sthg. an advantage PLAT. *Gorg.* 489c; εὕρημα π. εἰ to consider it fortunate if XEN. *An.* 2.3.18; βωμοὺς οὐκ ἐν νόμῳ π. ἱδρύεσθαι not having a custom of building altars HDT. 1.131.1; ἐν ἀδείᾳ οὐ π. τὸ λέγειν to think it dangerous to speak HDT. 9.42.2; ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ π. τι not to give weight to sthg. THUC. 4.5.1; τινὰ ἐν ὀργῇ π. to judge s.o. in anger, be angered against s.o. DEMOSTH. 1.16; οὐκ ἐν ὁμοίῳ π. τι not to consider sthg. on the same terms HDT. 7.138.1; θυγατρὶ τῇ ἐμῇ διαβεβλημένος οὐκ ἐν ἐλαφρῷ ἐποιεύμην I did not think it a small thing that I was in disfavor with my daughter HDT. 1.118.2; δι' οὐδενὸς π. to consider of no account SOPH. *O.C.* 584 = παρ' οὐδὲν π. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.17 = ἐν μηδενὶ π. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.3; ἐν σμικρῷ π. τι to take sthg. into little account SOPH. *Ph.* 498; παρ' ὀλίγον π. τι *or* τινα to think little of sthg. *or* s.o. XEN. *An.* 6.6.11 = περὶ ὀλίγου π. ISOCR. 17.58; περὶ ἐλάττονος π. to think less of ISOCR. 18.63; περὶ πολλοῦ π. to think much of HDT. 1.73.3 LYS. 1.1 *etc.* = πολλοῦ PLAT. *Prot.* 328d = πρὸ πολλοῦ π. ISOCR. 5.138 = ἀντὶ πολλοῦ ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.151; π. πλείονος to think

the most of LYS. 14.40; π. πλείστου to esteem greatly PLAT. *Ap.* 21e ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be done, made, built** ▸ ἔκ τινος with *or* of sthg., with a certain material HDT. 2.96.1 XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 = ἀπό τινος HDT. 7.65 = τινος THUC. 4.31.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.22 = (*rar.*) τινι LONG. 1.4.2; τῶν τὰ κέρεα τοῖσι φοίνιξι οἱ πήχεες ποιεῦνται with the horns of which are made the arms of Phoenician kitharas HDT. 4.192.1 || **to be produced** *or* **invented, be coined with the mind,** *of names* HDT. 3.115.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 29; πεποιημένα ὀνόματα neologisms DION. *Dem.* 4.1 || *pf. ptc.* πεποιημένος **recherche, studied,** *of style* DION. *Is.* 7.2 AN. *Subl.* 3.4 [E] **to be fulfilled, actualized, executed, done:** ἥ σοὶ ἄριστα πεποίηται πρὸς Τρώων; did you, by chance, do the best things for the Trojans? IL. 6.56 | πρὸς τούτους αὐτῷ ἐπεποίητο συμμαχίη he made an alliance with them HDT. 1.77.2; θυσίη π. a sacrifice was celebrated HDT. 6.57.1; τά ... ποιεύμενα τῷ θεῷ holding sacrifices to the god HDT. 2.49.2; τὰ μυστήρια ... ποιεῖται the mysteries are celebrated THUC. 6.28.1 [C] **to be considered** *or* **believed** PLAT. *Rp.* 498a, 538c, 573b, *Theag.* 128b || **to be supposed** PLAT. *Theaet.* 197e • *contr. pres.* ποιῶ, *Att. also* ποῶ SOPH. *O.T.* 918 (*but* ποιου-, ποιοι- *in inscr.*) *Ion.* ποιεο- > *frequently* ποιευ- *Aeol.* πόημ(μ)ι *3. sg.* πόει SAPPH. 44Ab 6, *mid.* ποιοῦμαι *Ion.* ποιευ- | *inf.* ποιεῖν *Att.* ποεῖν, *mid.* ποιεῖσθαι *Aeol.* πόησθαι SAPPH. 5.9 | *ptc.* ποιῶν, *mid.* ποιούμενος *Aeol.* ποήμενος ALC. 117b 21 | *Aeol. opt.* ποείην SAPPH. 58.17 || *epic impf.* ποίεον, *3. sg.* ποίει IL. 18.482, *Ion.* ἐποιευ-, *iter.* ποιέεσκον HDT. 1.36, *Ion. mid.* ἐποιεύμην, *iter.* ποιεέσκετο HDT. 7.119.3 || *Att. fut.* ποήσω | *epic inf.* ποιησέμεν || *epic aor.* ποίησα, *Att. and Aeol.* ἐπόησα *3. pl.* ἐπόησαν SAPPH. 32.1, *poet. mid.* ποιησάμην | *Aeol. inf.* πόησαι SAPPH. 16.5 || *Aeol. pf. ptc. mid. pass. acc. fem. pl.* πεποημμέναις SAPPH. 94.17 || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπεποιήκεε HDT. 5.69.1, *al.*

ποίη *Ion., see* πόα || *Ion. fem., see* ποῖος.

ποιηβόρος -ον [ποία, βιβρώσκω] **herbivore, that nourishes oneself on grass** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.23.3).

ποιήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [ποία] **herbaceous, covered in grass** IL. 2.503 OD. 16.396 *etc.* • *Dor.* ποιάεις SOPH. *O.C.* 158; *acc.* ποιάεντα PIND. *N.* 5.54.

ποίημα -ατος, τό [ποιέω] **work, labor, manufacture** HDT. 4.5.3, *al.* PLAT. *Men.* 97e *etc.* || **poetic work** *or* **composition, poem** CRATIN. 198.5 ISOCR. 2.7, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.1 *etc.*; *opp. to* σύγγραμμα PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 23 || **verse** DION. 1.41.2 (*pl.*), *Comp.* 3.8 (*pl.*) || **composition in verse, metrical form** *title of* HEPH. || **product, effect** ARR. *An.* 5.6.4 || **invention, idea** PLAT. *Rp.* 474e || **fiction, fantasy** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 62 ARR. *An.* 5.6.5 || **action, activity** PLAT. *Rp.* 437b, *Soph.* 248b VT *2Esd.* 9.13.

ποιημάτικός -ή -όν [ποίημα] **to do with poetry, poetic** PLUT. *QConv.* 744f.

ποιημάτιον -ου, τό [ποίημα] **little poetic composition** PLUT. *Cic.* 3.poet. 32.poet. 3 (*Glaucus*) LGN. 33.5.

ποιημάτογράφος -ου, ὁ [ποίημα, γράφω] **writer of poems** *or* **poetry** SCH. IL. 22.51e.

ποιηματοκόπος -ου, ὁ [ποίημα, ?] *unc. signf., gloss of* μιξίαμβος HSCH.

ποιηρός -ά -όν [*see* ποιήεις] **herbaceous** EUR. *Bac.* 1048, *Cycl.* 45, 61.

ποιησείω [ποιέω] **to desire to do** HDN. *Epim.* 249.10.

ποίησις -εως, ἡ [ποιέω] **construction, manufacture** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 3.22.3 THUC. 3.2.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 2 *etc.*; *distinct from* ἐνέργεια STOIC. 2.115.1 (ORIG. *Or.* 27.8) | *of artistic production* PLAT. *Symp.* 205b, *Soph.* 265b *etc.* || **composition** *or* **production** (*poetic*): τῶν διθυράμβων of dithyrambs PHERECR. 155.10 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 394c, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **poetic art** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 38; ἡ ποίησις οὐχὶ συντέθνηκέ μοι poetry has not died with me ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 868; τῶν ποιητῶν οἱ ἄκροι τῆς ποιήσεως ἑκατέρας the chief poets of each kind of poetic composition PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e | **poem, poetic work;** π. ψιλὴ ἢ ἐν ᾠδῇ poetry without chant or chanted poetry PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c *etc.* || **preparation** *or* **production** (*of food or drink*) GEOP. 3.7-9 *title*, 8.22-24 *title* || **generation:** τῶν ζῴων of animals PLAT. *Symp.* 197a || **adoption** (*of sons*) IS. 7.1 DEMOSTH. 44.7 *etc.*; ποιήσει υἱοί adoptive sons DION. 4.7.5 | **adoptive sons:** τῆς ποιήσεως ἣν ἐκεῖνος ἐποιήσατο of the sons he had adopted DEMOSTH. 44.61 | τῇ παρ' ὑμῶν ποιήσει πολίτης having become a citizen through your deliberation DEMOSTH. 20.30.

ποιητέος -α -ον [ποιέω] *verb. adj.* **to be done** *or* **completed** HDT. 1.191.1, *al.* HP. *Art.* 27 PLAT. *Rp.* 361c STOIC. 3.72.35 (DIOG. 7.12.6) *etc.*; τὸ π. what needs to be done THUC. 4.99 || *neut.* -έον **need to do** *or* **complete** AND. 3.16 *etc.* || **need to honor:** περὶ πολλοῦ τι sthg. very much XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.30.

ποιήτευμα -ατος, τό [ποιητεύω] **poetic composition** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.2.4, *al.* || **account, invention** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3.

ποιητεύω [ποιητής] *aor. mid.* ἐποιητευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεποιήτευμαι; **to fabricate, invent** (*false accounts and sim.*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.2.2 (*of the gnostic cosmology*), *al.*

ποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [ποιέω] **builder, manufacturer, author** ▸ τινος of sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 PLAT. *Rp.* 597d *etc.*; π. νόμων legislator PLAT. *Def.* 415b; π. ζῴων painter PLAT. *Soph.* 234a || **builder** (*of the cosmos*), **creator** PLAT. *Tim.* 28c PHIL.[2] *Op.* 4, *al.* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.20.2 *etc.* || **inventor** θεῶν of the gods PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3b || **composer, author, writer** κωμῳδίας, ἰάμβων of comedies, of iambs PLAT. *Leg.* 935e; λόγων of discourses PLAT. *Euthyd.* 305d, *Phaedr.* 234e, *al.* ISOCR. 15.192; ὁ τὴν μελῳδίαν συνθεὶς π. the author of music PLAT. *Leg.* 812d || ▸ *abs.* **poet** HDT. 2.53.3 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 159, *Ve.* 1016, *al.* PLAT. *Ion* 534b PLUT. *Per.* 5.3 *etc.*; ὁ π. the poet *par excellence*, *i.e.* Homer PLAT. *Gorg.* 485d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1365a 11, *al. etc.*

ποιητίκευμα -ατος, τό [ποιητικεύομαι] **poetic composition** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 312.8.

ποιητίκεύομαι [ποιητικός] **to speak in poetic manner** SCH. ARAT. 135, 696, *al. etc.*

ποιητικός -ή -όν [ποιητής] **able to make** *or* **produce, creative, productive** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 411d ARISTOT. *Top.* 137a 4 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.8 EPIC. 5.8 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 66 DIOG. 2.90 *etc.*; *opp. to* πρακτικός ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 4; *opp. to* τελικός STOIC. 3.25.26 (STOB. 2.7.5g); *opp. to* καθ' αὐτό STOIC. 3.32.14 (STOB. 2.7.50), *al.* | αἱ π. τέχναι productive arts ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254a 2 QUINT. 2.18 DIOG. 3.84; αἱ π. ἐπιστῆμαι productive sciences ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1046b 3 | *subst.* ἡ ποιητική (*sc.* τέχνη) creative art PLAT. *Soph.* 265b PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 95 | *subst.* τὸ ποιητικόν **efficient cause, thing that produces** *or* **originates** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.250, *al.*; *pl.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.107 PLOT. 6.3.18, *al.* || *of pers.* **endowed with inventive capacities, ingenious** ALEXIS 236.5 || **poetic, to do with poetry** ISOCR. 15.47 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.249 AP.[7] *Pron.* 38.3, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ποιητική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of poetry,** poetics PLAT. *Gorg.* 502c ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 8 DIOG. 5.35 *etc.* || **cited by poets** HP. *Praec.* 12 | **celebrated by poets** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 210.7 | *of pers.* **dedicated to poetry** PLAT. *Rp.* 393d, *Leg.* 802b; *subst.* οἱ ποιητικοί **the poets** PLAT. *Leg.* 656c; "Ομηρον ποιητικώτατον εἶναι that Homer is the greatest of poets PLAT. *Rp.* 607a || *bot. subst.* ἡ ποιητική (κισσός) *a type of ivy* DIOSC.[2] 2.179a AET.[1] 3.115 || *gramm.* **active,** *of a verb* DION. *Amm.* 2. 7.1 || *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Leg.* 607a • *adv.* ποιητικῶς **in a manner that makes** *or* **produces** ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 36 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.8.3 || **in poetic manner** PLAT. *Rp.* 332b || **with poetic license** STRAB. 9.2.14 || *compar.* ποιητικώτερον DION. *Thuc.* 46.2.

ποιητογράφος -ου, ὁ [ποιητός, γράφω] **poet** *1*IGR 4.176.

ποιητοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ποιητός, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of poets** L. *E.M.* 428.19.

ποιητός -ή -όν [ποιέω] **made, manufactured, built:** πύκα π. solidly built, well worked IL. 18.608 OD. 1.333, *al.* | **well made, well built** *or* **worked** IL. 5.198, 12.470 OD. 13.306; ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κυνέην κεφαλῇφιν ἔθηκε ῥινοῦ ποιητήν and set on his head a helmet made of leather IL. 1 0.262 || **worked, cultivated** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.9 || **artificial, unnatural** PLUT. *Sol.* 23.6 (*wells*) || **work of art, artwork** TRIPHOD. 229 (*wounds*) || **invented, untrue** PIND. *N.* 5.29; ποιητῷ τρόπῳ in false manner, fictitiously EUR. *Hel.* 1547 || **adoptive, not by birth,** *of a son* PLAT. *Leg.* 878e (*opp. to* ἀληθινός), 923e (*opp. to* γεννητός); *of a father* LYCURG. 48; *of citizens who become so by decree, not by birth* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 6 DEMOSTH. 45.78.

ποιήτρια -ας, ἡ [ποιέω] **authoress, originatrix, artificer** HLD. 2.8.2 || **poetess** *1*IG 9.2.62 (III[BCE]) STRAB. 17.1.33 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300f LUC. *Musc.* 11 ATH. 13.600f *etc.*; ἡ π. the poetess *par excellence*, *i.e.* Sappho GAL. 4.771.

ποιητρόφος -ον [*see* ποεσιτρόφος] **herbaceous, rich in grass** OPP.[1] 1.460.

ποιηφαγ- *see* ποηφαγ-.

ποικεφάλαιον *see* προσκεφάλαιον.

ποικίλανθής -ές [ποικίλος, ἄνθος] **with various flowers** *or* **colors, multicolored** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.113.3.

ποικίλάνιος -ον [ποικίλος, ἡνία] **with decorated** *or* **multicolored reins** PIND. *P.* 2.8 • *Dor. for* -ήνιος.

ποικιλείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ποικίλος, εἶμα] **with multicolored cloak,** *fig. of the night* AESCHL. *Pr.* 24.

ποικίλερυθρόμελᾶς -αινα -αν [ποικίλος, ἐρυθρός, μέλας] **with red and black spots** ARISTOT. *fr.* 296.

ποικίλεύομαι [ποικίλος] **to be versatile** VETT. 4.9.

ποικίλεύς -έως, ὁ [ποικιλεύομαι] **embroiderer, weaver in many colors** ALEXIS 329.

Ποικίλη *see* ποικίλος.

Ποικίλης, ὁ **Poikiles,** *pers. name* HDT. 4.147.4 (*gen. ion.* -εω).

ποικιλία -ας, ἡ [ποικίλος] **working in various colors, embroidery** PLAT. *Rp.* 373a, 410a || **state of being multicolored, being variegated** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 16, *al.* || **variety, diversity, multiplicity of forms** *or* **species** HP. *Epid.* 1.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 529d *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d, *Rp.* 404d POL. 6.3.3, 9.22.10 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 175 *etc.* || **variety of style** *or* **artistic ornament,** *of discourse* ISOCR. 5.27; *of music* PLAT. *Leg.* 812d PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7b (*opp. to* μονῳδία) || **ornament:** γραφαὶ καὶ ποικιλίαι paintings and ornaments XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10 || **complexity,** *of argument* SOR. 1.2.3 || **versatility, ability, slyness, roguishness** EUR. *fr.* 24b.2 DEMOSTH. 29.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.40 HP. *Art.* 62 (*of a*

Π

surgical operation that requires ability) • *Ion.* -ίη.

ποικῐλῐᾶς -ου, ὁ [ποικίλος] *ichthyol., a kind of fish* PHILOSTEPH.[1] 20 PAUS. 8.21.2.

ποικῐλίς -ῖδος, ἡ [ποικίλος] *ornith., a kind of bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 6.

ποικίλλω [ποικίλος] *impf.* ἐποίκιλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐποικιλλόμην || *aor.* ἐποίκῐλα || *pf.* πεποίκιλκα DION. *Pomp.* 4.2, *mid. pass.* πεποίκιλμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* (ἐ)πεποίκιλτο || *aor. pass.* ἐποικίλθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to embroider, work in various colors** *r*DÉLOS 442 *A* 206 (II[BCE]) || **to represent in embroidery** EUR. *Hec.* 470, *I.T.* 224 || **to represent artistically, represent,** *in a work of art* IL. 18.590 Emped. B 23.1 || **to make various, make diverse** EUR. *Cycl.* 339 XEN. *Hippar.* 4.3 PLAT. *Crat.* 394a, *Tim.* 87a EPIC. 5.29 || **to vary** (*the voice or song*), *of a crow* ARAT. 1001 (*unc. text*) || **to adorn, decorate, embellish** PIND. *P.* 9.77 PLAT. *Menex.* 235a PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 104 *etc.* || **to say in artificial manner** SOPH. *Tr.* 1121 [B] *intrans.* **to change, vary** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.92, *Coac.* 2.182 || **to speak in artificial, ambiguous manner** PLAT. *Symp.* 218c, *Leg.* 863e ❷ *pass.* **to be embroidered, worked in various colors** PIND. *N.* 8.15 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 102 | *fig.* SAPPH. 168C PHIL.[2] *Op.* 41 || **to be changed in color, change color** THPHR. *fr.* 172.3 (*hair*) || **to be made various, be modified** *or* **varied** PLAT. *Rp.* 557c EPIC. 5.18 *etc.* || **to be adorned,** *in various ways* AET. 1.6.6 || **to be refined:** χαλκῷ *in bronze* LONG. 2.35.1 || **to be changeable, inconstant:** Σπάρτη ὠμὴ καὶ πεποίκιλται τρόπους Sparta is cruel and has perfidious ways EUR. *Suppl.* 187.

ποίκιλμα -ατος, τό [ποικίλλω] **embroidery** IL. 6.294 OD. 15.107 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6c | *fig. of the stars in the sky* EUR. *Hel.* 1096 PLAT. *Rp.* 529c; *of discourse* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 83 || **embroidered garment** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1013 || *extens.* **ornament** XEN. *Oec.* 9.2 || **variety, diversity** PLAT. *Leg.* 747a, 812e EPIC. 6.69 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.225 *etc.*

ποικιλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποικίλλω] **varying, variation** EPIC. 197 PLUT. *Isid.* 382c.

ποικιλόβοτρυς -υος [ποικίλος, βατρύς] **with multicolored clusters** NONN. *D.* 5.279.

ποικιλόβουλος -ον [ποικίλος, βουλή] **of varied counsels, versatile, astute** HES. *Th.* 521 AP 16.300.5 (*Odysseus*) ORPH. *H.* 28.3, *al.*

ποικίλογενής -ές [ποικίλος, γένος] **of various kinds** SCH. OPP. 1.617.

ποικιλόγηρυς -υος [ποικίλος, γῆρυς] **of various voices, of varied sounds,** *of the kithara* PIND. *O.* 3.8 (*Dor.* -γαρυς).

ποικίλογνώμων *gen.* -ονος [ποικίλος, γνώμων] **of versatile mind** HEPH.[1] 3.45.5.

ποικιλόγραμμος -ον [ποικίλος, γραμμή] **with multicolored stripes, striated** ARISTOT. *fr.* 296.

ποικιλογράφέω, *contr.* [ποικιλογράφος] **to describe** *or* **explain in detail** HERO *Diop.* 20.

ποικιλογράφος -ον [ποικίλος, γράφω] **that writes on various arguments** DIOG. 5.85.

ποικιλόδακρυς -υος [ποικίλος, δάκρυ] **of many tears, that pours out all kinds of tears** NONN. *D.* 10.45.

ποικιλόδειρος -ον [ποικίλος, δειρή] **with multicolored neck** HES. *Op.* 203 (*oth.* of song-filled throat) ALC. 345.2.

ποικιλοδέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ποικίλος, δέρμα] **with multicolored skin** EUR. *I.A.* 226.

ποικιλοδῖνης -ου [ποικίλος, δίνη] **with multiple whirls,** *of a dance* OPP. 1.676.

ποικιλόδιφρος -ον [ποικίλος, διφρός] **with a multicolored chariot** *or* **seat** OR. (POLL. 7.112).

ποικιλόδωρος -ον [ποικίλος, δῶρον] **that gives various gifts** NONN. *Ev.* 12.68.

ποικιλοεργός -όν [ποικίλος, ἔργον] **of multicolored workds** P.[1] *Amb.* 291.

ποικιλόθριξ -τρῑχος [ποικίλος, θρίξ] **with streaked skin** EUR. *Alc.* 584 (*fawn*) || **with multicolored feathers** LYR. *Chor.* 15 (*v.l.*).

ποικιλόθρονος -ον [ποικίλος, θρόνος] **with multicolored seat** SAPPH. 1.1 (*oth. interpretated as composed from* θρόνον, **of multicolored flowers**).

ποικιλόθροος -ον, *contr.* ποικιλόθρους -ουν [ποικίλος, θρόος] **of a widely modulated voice, melodious** LYR. *Chor.* 15 (*v.l.*).

ποικιλόκαυλος -ον [ποικίλος, καυλός] **with multicolored stem** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.6.

ποικιλομήτης -ου [ποικίλος, μῆτις] **of various wiles, rich in expedients, astute** IL. 11.482 OD. 3.163, *al.* HOM. 3.322, 4.155.

ποικιλόμητις -ιδος SOPH. *fr.* 592.5, *see* ποικιλομήτης.

ποικιλομήχᾰνος -ον [ποικίλος, μηχανή] **rich in expedients, astute** Epigr.

ποικιλομορφία -ας, ἡ [ποικιλόμορφος] **multiple variety of forms** DION.[21] *epist.* 9.1 (1105A).

ποικιλόμορφος -ον [ποικίλος, μορφή] **that which has various forms, multiform** LYR. *Al.* 34.1 (*epith. of* Τυχή) || **variegated, multicolored** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 530 (*cloaks*).

ποικιλόμουσος -ον [ποικίλος, μοῦσα] **of varied song,** *of Orpheus* TIMOTH. 15.221.

ποικιλόμῦθος -ον [ποικίλος, μῦθος] **of varied discourses** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.56.1) ORPH. *H.* 13.5, 28.8.

ποικιλόνους -ουν [ποικίλος, νοῦς] **astute** EUPHOR. 4 (*conject.*).

ποικιλόνωτος -ον [ποικίλος, νῶτος] **with dappled back** PIND. *P.* 4.249 EUR. *I.T.* 1244, *H.F.* 376.

ποικιλοπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ποικίλος, πρᾶγμα] **enterprising, shrewd** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.13.

ποικιλόπρυμνος -ον [ποικίλος, πρύμνη] **with a multicolored prow** *p*HIB. 172.12 (III[BCE]).

ποικιλόπτερος -ον [ποικίλος, πτερόν] **with dappled** *or* **multicolored wings** EUR. *Hip.* 1270 (*Eros*) | *fig. of song* PRAT. 1.5.

ποικίλος -η -ον [*cf. Goth.* filu-faihs] [A] **of various colors, multicolored** (*by nature*), **dappled, spotted,** *of animals* IL. 10.30 IB. 36a 2 PIND. *P.* 8.46 EUR. *Bac.* 249 ALEXIS 115.14 *etc.*; *of things* HDT. 2.127.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 110b PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 66 *etc.*; *ironic, of pers.:* ὁ κατὰ νώτου π. the one with the dappled back LUC. *Lex.* 9 || **worked in various colors, embroidered,** *of garments and sim.* IL. 5.735, 14.215 AESCHL. *Ag.* 923 SOPH. *fr.* 586 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1189 *etc.*; ἔνειμε μέγαν περικαλλέα πέπλον, ποικίλον she brought out a large, most beautiful embroidered peplos OD. 18.293 | *subst.:* τὸ π. drape, rug, embroidered garment CRATIN. 40; *pl.* τὰ π. embroidered rug AESCHL. *Ag.* 936, *al.*, *from which* embroideries, embroidered garments MEN. *Peric.* 756 | THEOCR. 15.78 LUC. *Tim.* 27 || **worked in various colors, multicolored,** *of metallic objects and sim.* IL. 10.75, 16.134 OD. 1.132 ALCM. 1.66; ἀμφὶ δὲ πᾶσι τεύχεα ποικίλ' ἔλαμπε the multicolored weapons flashed all around them IL. 4.432 || **painting** (*in various colors*) ἡ στοὰ ἡ π. painted stoa *at Athens* AESCHN. 3.186 = ἡ π. στοά DEMOSTH. 45.17, *al.* = Ποικίλη PAUS. 5.11.6 LUC. *DMer.* 10.2; *otherwise at Olympia* PAUS. 5.21.17; λέσχη π. gallery, painted portico, *at Sparta* PAUS. 3.15.8 || **tattooed** XEN. *An.* 5.4.32 [B] **varied, multiple, multiform** AESCHL. *Pr.* 495 PLAT. *Rp.* 426a, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.75, *al. etc.* | *opp. to* ἁπλοῦς simple PLAT. *Theaet.* 146d = *opp. to* μονοειδής PLUT. *Frig.* 947b || **adorned in various ways, varied, elaborated, affected** PIND. *O.* 6.87, *N.* 5.42 (*hymns*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.33 (*arts*) ISOCR. 15.47 (*expressions*) || *adv. neut.:* ποικίλον κιθαρίζειν to sound the kithara in various tones PIND. *N.* 4.14 || **complex, complicated, intricate** OD. 8.448 (*relationship*) HDT. 2.148.6 (*turns*) | **difficult, complicated, obscure** HDT. 7.111.2 (*oracle*) EUR. *Hel.* 711 (*god*) PLAT. *Symp.* 182b (*laws*) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 6 (*sentence*) | *with* βαρύς *and* δύσεργος, *opp. to* ἁπλοῦς *and* ῥᾴδιος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.299 [C] **subtle, fine, superfine, profound,** *of discourses and sim.* EUR. *Med.* 300 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 438, *Eq.* 686 (*tricks*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 491d | *with* σοφός DEMOSTH. 9.37; *opp. to* φαῦλος PLAT. *Soph.* 223c; *opp. to* ἁπλούστερος *and* λιτός ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 25 || **astute, shrewd,** *of pers.* HES. *Th.* 511 AESCHL. *Pr.* 308 EUR. *I.A.* 526 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 758 PLAT. *Rp.* 365c PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 86 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἁπλοῦς PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 36 | *of thoughts and sim.* PIND. *N.* 5.28 EUR. *Andr.* 937 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.10 || **mutable, instable, uncertain** POL. 14.1.5 (*expectations*) | *wtih* εὐμετάβολος ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 8 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* ποικίλως **with embroidery in various colors** VT *Esth.* 1.6 || **variously, in varied manner** HP. *Art.* 33 PLAT. *Ax.* 365c GAL. 13.91 GEOP. 11.18.2; π. ἔχειν to be various XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21 || **in ambiguous manner, ambiguously** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 459 || **with ability, with dexterity** EUR. *Bac.* 888 ALEXIS 115.20 POL. 4.30.7 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 26 || *compar.* -ωτέρως more variously AN. *Par.* 5.3.10; -ώτερον SOR. *Hp.* 7.

ποικιλοσάμβᾰλος -ον [ποικίλος, σάμβαλον] **with embroidered sandals** ANACR. 13.3.

ποικιλόστερνος -ον [ποικίλος, στέρνον] **of shrewd mind** HSCH.

ποικιλόστικτος -ον [ποικίλος, στίζω] **variegated, dappled,** *of a bird* ARISTOT. *fr.* 299.

ποικιλόστολος -ον [ποικίλος, στολή] **multicolored, decorated,** *of ships* SOPH. *Ph.* 343.

ποικιλοτερπής -ές [ποικίλος, τέρπω] **that brings varied delights** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.517.5).

ποικιλότευκτος -ον [ποικίλος, τεύχω] **complicated, elaborate, artificial** AGATH. (AP 9.482.7).

ποικιλοτέχνης -ες [ποικίλος, τέχνη] **capable artifice, industrious** TRIPHIOD. 536 (*bees*).

ποικιλότης -ητος, ἡ [ποικίλος] **variety, varied abundance** ORIG. *Or.* 2.3.3.

ποικιλότραυλος -ον [ποικίλος, τραυλός] **of varied sounds,** *of song* THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.10.

ποικιλότροπος -ον [ποικίλος, τρόπος] **multiple** CYR.[1] *Glaph.Gen.* 6.

ποικιλοφόρμιγξ -ιγγος [ποικίλος, φόρμιγξ] **accompanied by the varied sounds of the lyre** PIND. *O.* 4.2 (*song*).

ποικιλόφρων -ονος [ποικίλος, φρήν] **shrewd, astute** ALC. 69.7 EUR. *Hec.* 131 (*Odysseus*).

ποικιλόφῦλος -ον [ποικίλος, φῦλον] **of varied kinds** SCH. OPP. 1.617.

ποικιλόφωνος -ον [ποικίλος, φωνή] **of varied sounds** NONN. *D.* 2.510 SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.11 || **to speak inconsistently, ambiguously, perfidiously** CLEAR.[1] 20.

ποικιλόχειρος -ον [ποικίλος, χείρ] **with changeable hand** LYR. *Al.* 34.1.

ποικιλόχροος -οον, *contr.* ποικιλόχρους -ουν [ποικίλος, χρόα] **of various colors, multicolored** AET.[1] 15.13.

ποικιλόχρωμος -ον GLOSS., *see* ποικιλόχροος.

ποικιλόχρως -ωτος [ποικίλος, χρώς] ARISTOT. *fr.* 295, *see* ποικιλόχρωμος.

ποικιλόω, *contr.* [ποικίλος] **to embroider** SOPH. *fr.* 581.2 (*pf. 3. sg.* πεποικίλωκε).

ποίκιλσις -εως, ἡ [ποικίλλω] **variation, variety** PLAT. *Leg.* 747a.

ποικιλτέον [ποικίλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to represent, typify** PLAT. *Rp.* 378c.

ποικιλτής -οῦ, ὁ [ποικίλλω] **embroiderer** AESCHN. 1.97 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375a 27 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.207 *etc.*

ποικιλτικός -ή -όν [ποικίλλω] **of embroidery:** ποικιλτικὴ ἐπιστήμη skill in embroidery VT *Job* 38.36; ἡ π. (*sc.* τέχνη) embroidery DION. *Comp.* 2.8 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.203, *al.*; τὰ π. embroidery VT *Exod.* 37.21 (*v.l.*) || **expert in embroidery** POLL. 7.34.

ποικιλτός -ή -όν [ποικίλλω] **embroidered** THEOP.[1] 263a VT *Exod.* 37.21 (*v.l.*, *see* ποικιλτικός).

ποικίλτρια -ας, ἡ [ποικίλλω] **embroideress** STRAB. 17.1.36.

ποικιλῳδός -όν [ποικίλος, ᾠδή] **of ambiguous song** SOPH. *O.T.* 130.

ποιμαίνω [ποιμήν] *impf.* ἐποίμαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐποιμαινόμην || *fut.* ποιμανῶ || *aor.* ἐποίμανα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεποίμασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐποιμάνθην || *fut. pass.* ποιμανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to feed, pasture, guide to pasture** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 9.188 HES. *Th.* 23 AESCHL. *Eum.* 91 EUR. *Cycl.* 26 PLAT. *Rp.* 345c *etc.*; ἐπ' ὄεσσι the sheep IL. 6.25, 11.106 || *abs.* **to pasture, play shepherd, be a shepherd** LYS. 20.11 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174d THEOCR. 11.65 *etc.* || **to go in circles, wander** (pasturing) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 420b || *fig.* **to nourish, care, take care of** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 5.12 AESCHL. *Eum.* 91 PLAT. *Lys.* 209a AP 12.99.2 LONG. 2.5.4 || **to guide, govern, command** ANACR. 1.8 EUR. *fr.* 744.2 LUC. *Am.* 6 || **to delight, amuse:** πόσιν ... ποιμαίνει τις ... κοίτα an amour delights the spouse EUR. *Hip.* 153 || **to cheat** THEOCR. 11.80 LUC. *Am.* 54 ❷ *pass.* **to be led to pasture, be made to pasture** IL. 11.245 EUR. *Alc.* 579 || **to be traveled:** χθονὸς γὰρ πᾶς πεποίμανται τόπος every place on earth has been traveled over AESCHL. *Eum.* 249 || *fig.* **to be guided** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 54 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.34 • *iter. impf.* ποιμαίνεσκεν OD. 9.188 || *aor. 2. sg.* ἐποίμηνας AESCHL. *fr.* 186.12 Mette.

ποιμάν *Dor.*, *see* ποιμήν.

ποιμανδρία -ας, ἡ **cup** LYC. 326 (*prob.*).

Ποιμανδρία -ας, ἡ *ancient name of* Τάναγρα (*see*) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299c *etc.*, *see* Τάναγρα.

Ποίμανδρος -ου, ὁ **Poimandros,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299b.

ποιμᾰνόριον -ου, τό [ποιμάνωρ] **flock:** *fig.* **army** AESCHL. *Pers.* 74.

ποιμαντέον [ποιμαίνω] **need to pasture** (the flock) *or* **be a shepherd** GREG. *Or.* 9.6 (*fig.*).

ποιμαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ποιμαίνω] **shepherd:** *fig.* νεῶν ποιμαντῆρσι the navigators SOPH. *fr.* 432.10.

ποιμαντικός -ή -όν [ποιμαίνω] **of a shepherd, pastoral,** *frequently fig.* EUS.[1] *Ps.* 2.9 *etc.* | *subst.*: ἡ ποιμαντική **the work of a shepherd, pastoral work** CLEM. *Str.* 1.26.169.1 BAS. *Hom.* 3.4 (*fig.*) *etc.*

ποιμάνωρ -ορος, ὁ [ποιμαίνω, ἀνήρ] **shepherd,** *fig.* **leader, chief** AESCHL. *Pers.* 241.

ποιμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ποιμαίνω] **pasturing, pasture** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 105, 114.

ποιμενικός -ή -όν [ποιμήν] **for** *or* **of a shepherd** THEOCR. 1.23 CALLIM. *fr.* 292.2 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 54 ATH. 11.475d *etc.*; ὄνομα name LONG. 1.3.2 | ἡ ποιμενική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of shepherding PLAT. *Rp.* 345d PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 27, *al.*

ποιμένιος -α -ον [ποιμήν] **for** *or* **of a shepherd** MACED.[2] (AP 6.73.4) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ποιμένιον **flock** OPP.[1] 3.264, 4.269.

Ποιμένιος -ου, ὁ **Poimenios,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.106.

ποιμένισσα -ας, ἡ [ποιμήν] **shepherdess** *P*BGU 1289.11 (III[BCE]).

ποιμήν -ένος, ὁ [*cf. Lith.* piemuō] **shepherd, drover** IL. 4.455 OD. 10.82, *al.* ALCM. 56.4, *al.* CRATIN. 313 MEN. *Epit.* 299; ἔνθα μὲν οὔτε ἄναξ ἐπιδευὴς οὔτε τι ποιμὴν τυροῦ there neither master nor shepherd lacks for cheese OD. 4.87 || **shepherd of sheep, shepherd** EUR. *Bac.* 714 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174d, *Rp.* 343a CALLIM. *fr.* 2.1 VT *Gen.* 4.2 *etc.* || **chief, leader:** π. λαῶν shepherd, chieftain of the people IL. 2.243, *al.* (*of Agamemnon*) PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 66; ποιμένες λόχων chiefs of the ranks, leaders EUR. *Ph.* 1140 | ναῶν of ships AESCHL. *Suppl.* 767; ὄχων of chariots EUR. *Suppl.* 674 || **master, patron** PIND. *O.* 10.88 AESCHL. *Ag.* 657 (*whirlwind*) || *fig.* **shepherd of souls, master, guide** NT *Eph.* 4.11, *al. etc.* || Π. Ἔρως Eros the Shepherd LONG. 4.39.2 • *voc.* -ήν THEOCR. 1.7.

ποίμνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* piemuō] **herd** OD. 9.122 || **flock,** *of sheep* HES. *Th.* 446 AESCHL. *Pr.* 653 HDT. 1.126.2 EUR. *El.* 495, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 415e *etc.* | *generic.* **pack:** κάπρων λεόντων τε of boars and lions PIND. *fr.* 238 || **head** (*of cattle*), **animal** EUR. *El.* 725 ANTIPH. 55.4 || *fig. of pers.* **rank** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 642, *Eum.* 197 || **stock, race** PLAT. *Pol.* 267 | *of the cosmos* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 52 • *Dor.* -να.

ποίμνηθεν [ποίμνη] *adv.* **from the flock** AP. 2.491.

ποιμνήϊος -η -ον [ποίμνη] *epic* **from** *or* **for the flock** *or* **herd** IL. 2.470 HES. *Op.* 787 • *also* ποιμνικός *in pap.*

ποίμνιον -ου, τό [ποίμνη] **flock** HDT. 2.2.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 761, 1028 EUR. *Rh.* 552, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 416a *etc.* || **head,** *of cattle* VT *1Sam.* 25.2 CALLIM. *H.* 6.86 || *fig. for a group of disciples or faithful* NT *Luke* 12.32, *al.*

ποίμνιος -α -ον [ποίμνη] **frequented by flocks** EUR. *fr.* 740.5.

ποιμνιοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [ποίμνη, τρέφω] **shepherd, herder** VT (Aq.) *2Kgs.* 3.4.

ποιμνῖτης -ου, ὁ [ποίμνη] **from** *or* **of a shepherd, pastoral** EUR. *Alc.* 577 (*nuptial songs*) POLL. 7.185 (*dogs*).

ποινά = *Lac.* ποιά HSCH.

ποιναῖος -α -ον [ποινή] **of punishment** *or* **revenge, avenger** P.[1] (AP 5.254.6) ARISTAEN. 1.10 *etc.*

ποιναλίζω [ποινή] **to exact punishment** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 24.17.

ποινάομαι, *contr.* [ποινή] ❶ *mid.* **to punish, avenge oneself,** *in fut.* ποινάσομαι EUR. *I.T.* 1433 ❷ *pass.* **to be punished,** *in aor. ptc. pass.* ποινᾰθείς EUR. *Hel.* 1509 (*conject.*).

ποινάτωρ -ορος [ποινή] **punisher, avenger** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1281 EUR. *El.* 23, 268.

ποινή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE* *k^{w}e/oi-; *cf. OCS* cěná, *Lith.* káina] **price paid** *or* **received in compensation** (for murder), **blood-price:** παιδὸς τεθνηῶτος of a dead son IL. 13.659; ἀνδρὸς ἀποφθιμένου of a murdered man IL. 18.498 || *extens.* **vengeance, compensation, expiation:** ποινά ... ἐπέσται revenge is looming AESCHL. *Eum.* 543 | ▸ τινος for the murder of s.o. IL. 21.28; πολέων δ' ἀπετίνυτο ποινὴν he avenged the deaths of many men IL. 16.398; ποινὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψυχῆς ἀνελέσθαι to avenge the death of Aesop HDT. 2.134.4; ποινὴν τείσειν Ξέρξῃ τῶν ... κηρύκων τῶν ... ἀπολομένων to pay Xerxes the penalty for the murder of the heralds HDT. 7.134.2; υἷος ποινὴν Γανυμήδεος the recompense for his son Ganymede IL. 5.266; τῶν ποινήν in punishment for that IL. 17.207; ἔνι ποινή τινι there is a penalty for sthg. HES. *Op.* 749 = ἔστι ποινή τινι HES. *Op.* 755 | *in pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 270, *Eum.* 464 *etc.*; ποινὰς τεῖσαι to pay the penalty PIND. *O.* 2.58 AESCHL. *Pr.* 112 *etc.* = ποινὰς δοῦναι EUR. *I.T.* 446; ποινὰς λαμβάνειν to exact recompense, make pay EUR. *Tr.* 360 || *personif.* **Ποινή,** ἡ Poine (**Vengeance**) AESCHL. *Eum.* 323 EUR. *I.T.* 200; *pl.* αἱ Π. AESCHN. 1.190 POL. 23.10.2 | *astr.*, *of unfavorable stars* SEXT. *S.* 5.16 || **recompense, price** ▸ τινος for sthg. PIND. *P.* 1.59, *N.* 1.70 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 626 || **remedy** PIND. *P.* 4.63 • *Dor.* ποινά AESCHL. *Eum.* 542.

ποινηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ποινήλατος] **anger** LYD. *Ost.* 28.

ποινηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ποινήλατος] *aor.* ἐποινηλάτησα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεποινηλάτημαι EUSTATH. *Thess.* pp. 132.10, 152.32 || *aor. inf. pass.* ποινηλατηθῆναι SCH. LYC. 270 ❶ *act.* **to pursue for the purpose of revenge** SEXT. *S.* 11.117 ❷ *pass.* **to be pursued, tormented** SEXT. *P.* 1.27, 3.237 EUNAP. 54 *etc.*

ποινήλᾰτος -ον [ποινή, ἐλαύνω] **pursued by the Furies** AN. (L. *Sud.*) || **inflicted by the Furies** SIMP. *in Epict.* 117D (*madness*).

ποίνημα -ατος, τό [ποινάω] **punishment** HSCH.

ποινητήρ -ῆρος [ποινάω] **punisher, avenger** OPP. 2.421.

ποινῆτις -ῖδος [ποινάω] **punisher, avengeress,** *Erinyes* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.745.5).

ποινήτωρ -ορος, ὁ NONN. *D.* 8.281, *al.*, *see* ποινάτωρ | *adj.* NONN. *D.* 21.145, *al.*

ποινίζομαι *I*IG 5.2.261.14 (VI[BCE]) (*aor. inf.* ποινίξασθαι), *see* ποιναλίζω.

ποίνιμος -ον [ποινή] **that punishes, avenger** SOPH. *Tr.* 808 (*Justice*), *Ai.* 843 (*Erinyes*) || **that constitutes punishment, that counts as punishment** SOPH. *El.* 210 (*suffering*) || **that compensates, that counts as recompense** PIND. *P.* 2.17 (*conject.*).

Ποινοί -ῶν, οἱ [*Lat.* Poeni] **Punici** (= Carthaginians) PLUT. *Par. min.* 306d.

ποινοποιός -όν [ποινή, ποιέω] **avenger:** αἱ π. the avenging Furies LUC. *Philopatr.* 23.

ποινουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ποινή, ἔργον] **exacter of punishment, executioner** LYD. *Mag.* 3.60.

ποιολογέω, *contr.* [ποιολόγος] **to gather herbs** THEOCR. 3.32 (*pres. ptc.* ποιολογεῦσα).

ποιολογία -ας, ἡ [ποιολόγος] **gathering of herbs** *P*LILLE 1.5.3 (III[BCE]).

ποιολόγος -ον [ποία, λέγω] **that gathers herbs, herbivore** ARISTOT. *fr.* 351.

ποιονόμος -ον [ποία, νέμω] **grass-eating, herbivorous** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1169 (*herds*).

ποιόνομος -ον [ποία, νέμω] **grassy, rich in pastures** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 50 (*places*).

ποιός -ά -όν [*see* ποῦ] *indef. pron. and adj.* **of a certain quality** PLAT. *Leg.* 770d ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10a 27, *al.* STOIC. 2.128.42 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.25), *al.* | ▸ *with* τις PLAT. *Rp.* 438b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 25 | *subst.* τὸ ποιόν = ποιότης ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1083a 11, *al.* STOIC. 2.128.31 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.12), *al.*

ποῖος -α -ον [*see* ποῦ] *interrog. pron. and adj.* Ⓐ **what kind, of what kind, of what species, of what nature** (= *Lat.* qualis?), *exclam. to express surprise, disdain etc.*: ποῖον τὸν μῦθον ἔειπες; what a thing to say! IL. 1.552, *al.* = ποῖον ἔειπες; IL. 13.824 OD. 2.85 = ποῖον ἔρεξας; IL. 23.570; ποῖον σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων; what a speech has escaped the fence of your teeth! IL. 4.350 OD. 1.64 | *proper. interrog.* OD. 16.222 HDT. 4.155.4 *etc.* Ⓑ *generic.* **what** (= *Lat.* quis? qui?) PIND. *P.* 4.97 EUP. 335 ALEXIS 269.6 *etc.*; ποίης δ' ἐξ εὔχεται εἶναι γαίης; of what land does he claim to be native? OD. 1.406; ποινὰς ποίων ἀμπλακημάτων τίνεις; for what errors are you paying the penalty? AESCHL. *Pr.* 620; ποίῳ τρόπῳ; in what way? SOPH. *O.C.* 474 | *in dialogue, to request clarification or specification of words said by another person* SOPH. *Tr.* 427 EUR. *Hel.* 567 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 62, *Ve.* 1369

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PLAT. *Theaet.* 180b, *Lach.* 194d MEN. *Sam.* 466, 468 *etc.*; Πρωτέως τάδ' ἐστὶ μέλαθρα, ποίου Πρωτέως; this is the dwelling of Proteus. Of what Proteus? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 874 | *with art.* τὸ ποῖον εὑρὼν τῆσδε φάρμακον νόσου; having found what remedy for this disease? AESCHL. *Pr.* 249; τὰ ποῖα τρύχη what rags ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 418; λέγεις δὲ τὴν ποίαν κατάστασιν ὀλιγαρχίαν; τὴν ἀπὸ τιμημάτων ... πολιτείαν what kind of regime do you call oligarchy? Political organization based on wealth PLAT. *Rp.* 550c | ▸ *with subst. implied* SOPH. *O.T.* 120, *O.C.* 1415 EUR. *I.A.* 517 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265a, 279a, *Theaet.* 147d MEN. *Epit.* 392 | ▸ *with demonstr. pron.* SOPH. *Ai.* 46, *Ph.* 441 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 30 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264d; ποίαν Ἐρινὺν τήνδε ... κέλῃ; what is this Fury that you arouse? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1119; ποῖον ἐρεῖς τόδ' ἔπος; what is this speech you are making? SOPH. *Ph.* 1204; κοῖα ταῦτα λέγεις; what is this that you are saying? HDT. 7.48.1 = τὰ ποῖα δὴ ταῦτα λέγεις; PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e = τὰ ποῖα ταῦτα; PLAT. *Crat.* 395d | ▸ *with* τις **what kind** SOPH. *Ant.* 42, *O.C.* 1163 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 349 PLAT. *Soph.* 240c *etc.*; κοῖόν μέ τινα νομίζουσι Πέρσαι εἶναι; what kind of man do the Persians think me? HDT. 3.34.2 | *with* οὐ: βοῆς τῆς σῆς ποῖος οὐκ ἔσται λιμήν ... σύμφωνος; what harbor will not echo to your cry? *i.e.* every harbor will *etc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 420; κοῖον πινόμενον ὕδωρ οὐκ ἐπέλιπε; what spring did not give out? *i.e.* all the springs *etc.* HDT. 7.21.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 194 SOPH. *Ph.* 153 || **what kind**, *in interrog.* (= ὁποῖος) *indir.*: σὸν διδάξω πατέρα ποῖα χρὴ λέγειν I will teach your father what needs to be said AESCHL. *Suppl.* 519; *with art.*: ἡδέως ἂν ἐροίμην τῆς ποίας μερίδος γενέσθαι τὴν πόλιν ἐβούλευτ' ἄν I would gladly ask what you wish would be the part of the city DEMOSTH. 18.64 | *redoubled*: γνῶναι ποίαν χρὴ ποίῳ ἀνδρὶ συνοῦσαν ὡς ἀρίστους παῖδας τίκτειν to know what kind of woman should unite with what kind of man to produce the best children PLAT. *Theaet.* 149d | *with* ὁποῖος: οὐκ οἶδα ὁποίᾳ τόλμῃ ἢ ποίοις λόγοις χρώμενος ἐρῶ I do not know with what boldness or discourses I will speak PLAT. *Rp.* 414d | ▸ *with* τις: εἴρετο ... κοῖός τις δοκέοι ἀνὴρ εἶναι he asked what kind of man he seemed to be HDT. 3.34.4; λέξον μοι ποίου τινὸς γένους ἐστίν ... tell me of what race he is XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.6; συμβαλέσθαι ποῖα ἄττα δεῖ ἡμᾶς λέγειν to understand what we must say PLAT. *Rp.* 398c || *adv.* ποίᾳ (*sc.* ὁδῷ) **by what path, in what way** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1219 = *Ion.* κοίῃ HDT. 1.30.4 C **how much** (= ὅσος): ποίου χρόνου πεπόρθηται πόλις at what time did the city fall AESCHL. *Ag.* 278 EUR. *I.A.* 815 = ἀπὸ ποίου χρόνου ARISTOPH. *Av.* 920 || **from what country** (= ποδαπός) PHERECR. 155.20 CALLIM. *epigr.* 34.2 || **of what**: ἐν ποίῳ ὀνόματι in whose name NT *Acts* 4.7 || **which of two** (= πότερος) AG *Ox.* 1.284 • *Ion.* κοῖος -η -ον ◆ *adv.* ποίως **in what way** HDN. 2.925.19.

ποιότης -ητος, ἡ [ποιός] **quality** PLAT. *Theaet.* 182a ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 26, *E.N.* 1173a 15 STOIC. 2.129.7 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 212.36), *al. etc.*

ποιούντων *pres. ptc. act. gen. pl. or imper. act. 3. pl.*, *see* ποιέω.

ποιοφάγος -ον [πόα, φαγεῖν] **herbivorous** OPP.[1] 2.613.

ποιόφυτος -ον [ποία, φύω] **planted in herbs, herbaceous** AESCHL. *fr.* 237a.1.

ποιόω, *contr.* [ποιός] *aor.* ἐποίωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεποίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐποιώθην || *fut. pass.* ποιωθήσομαι ORIG. *Sellez.* (*PG* 13.821.23) ❶ *act.* **to give quality, qualify** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.5 IO. *HCor.* 10.78D *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be endowed with a quality** SEXT. *S.* 1.108 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.2.1) *etc.* • *frequently confused with* ποιέω.

ποιπνύς -ύος, ὁ [ποινύω] **servant, attendant** HSCH.

ποιπνύω [*see* πνέω] *impf.* ἐποίπνυον, *epic* ποίπνυον IL. 24.475 *etc.*, *iter.* ποιπνύεσκον QS 4.509 || *fut.* ποιπνύσω EPIGR. 6.215.22 || *aor. ptc.* ποιπνύσας ❶ *act.* **to set about doing, work zealously, be busy** *or* **attentive, hurry** IL. 14.155, *al.* OD. 20.149 PIND. *P.* 10.64; ὡς ἴδον Ἥφαιστον διὰ δώματα ποιπνύοντα when they saw Hephaestus bustling about the hall IL. 1.600 | ▸ *with inf.*: π. ὀτρύναι to set about to arouse IL. 8.219 || ▸ *postHom. with acc.* **to care, take care, cultivate** EMPED. B 73 PORPH. *Pyth.* 40 *etc.* ❷ *later mid.* **set about doing, busy oneself** ▸ περί τι over sthg. OPP. 2.615 • *pres.* -ῠ- *bef. a short*, -ῡ- *bef. a long.*

ποιτ- *see* προστ-.

ποιφύγδην [ποιφύσσω] *adv.* **hissing** NIC. *Th.* 371.

ποίφυγμα -ατος, τό [ποιφύσσω] **violent** *or* **terrible breath, sigh, sob** AESCHL. *Sept.* 280 (*pl.*) || *a dance maneuver* HSCH.

ποιφύσσω *onomat., fut.* ποιφύξω || *aor. inf.* ποιφύξαι | *ptc.* ποιφύξας EUPHOR. 135; **to blow**, *of the wind* EUPHOR. *l.c.* || **to snort** ANYT. (AP 7.215.4: *of a dolphin*) NIC. *Th.* 180 || *trans.* **to breathe on** LYC. 198 || **to strike fear into, terrify** SOPHR. *title* (*fr.* 49) HSCH. • *Dor. fut.* ποιφυξῶ.

1. ποιώδης -ες [πόα] *see* ποώδης.

2. ποιώδης -ες [ποιός] **qualitative** SIMP. *in Cat.* 179.4.

ποίωμα -ατος, τό [ποιόω] **qualification** SIMP. *in Cat.* 254.12.

ποίωσις -εως, ἡ [ποιόω] **qualifying** SIMP. *in Cat.* 99.12.

ποιωτικός -ή -όν [ποιόω] **qualifying** ▸ τινος sthg. SIMP. *in Cat.* 78.23 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.2.1).

ποιωτός -ή -όν [ποιόω] **endowed with quality, qualified** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.2.1) (*v.l.*).

πόκ *see* ποτί.

πόκᾰ *Dor.*, *see* πότε.

ποκᾰ *Dor.*, *see* ποτέ.

ποκάζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 713, *see* ποκίζω.

ποκᾰριον -ου, τό [πόκος] **little fleece** *or* **curl** HIPPIATR. 26.13.

ποκάς -άδος, ἡ [πέκω] **fleece, hair** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 567.

πόκας *acc. pl.*, *see* πόκος.

ποκίζομαι [πόκος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ποκιχθείς EUSTATH. 1348.62; **to shear**: *Dor. aor. mid.* τίς τρίχας ἀντ' ἐρίων ἐποκίξατο; who sheared his hair instead of wool? THEOCR. 5.26.

ποκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποικίζομαι] **shearing** *P*PSI 233.24 (II[CE]).

ποκοειδής -ές [πόκος, εἶδος] **like raw wool**, *fig.* **rough, crudely outlined, imprecise** AN. *Subl.* 15.5.

ποκόομαι [πόκος] **to have down**: *in pf. ptc.* λεπτῇ πεποκωμένον ἄχνῃ (apple) clothed in light down PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.3).

πόκος -ου, ὁ [πέκω] **fleece, raw wool**, *of a single sheep* IL. 12.451 EUR. *El.* 513 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 714, *Lys.* 574 THEOCR. 15.20 *etc.* || **flock, ball of wool** SOPH. *Tr.* 675 THPHR. *Sign.* 13 | *prov.* ὄνου πόκαι *or* πόκες **donkey's wool**, *to signify a nonexistent thing* ZENOB. 5.38; *to signify a nonexistent place* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 186 • *acc. pl.* -ως THEOCR. 15.20 | *acc. pl.* πόκας *from pl.* πόκαι L. *Sud. or* πόκες SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 186.

πόκτος -ου, ὁ L. *EGen.*, *see* πόκος.

πόκυφος -ου, ὁ [πόκος, ὑφαίνω] **weaver in wool** *P*TEBT. 5.170 (II[BCE]).

πολάζω [*cfr.* ἐπιπολάζω] **to be common, abundant** NIC. *Th.* 482 (*codd.* πελ-).

πόλεε *dual*, *see* πόλις.

πολέες *nom. pl.*, *see* πολύς.

πολείδιον -ου, τό, *see* πολίδιον.

Πολεμαγένης -ους, ὁ **Polemagenes**, *male name* AESCHN. 1.156.

πολεμαδόκος *see* πολεμηδόκος.

πολέμαιγις -ιδος, ἡ [πόλεμος, αἰγίς] **armed with the aegis**, *of Athena* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.7 (*conject.*; *see* πελέμ-).

Πολεμαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Polemainetos** (*proper.* "famous in war"), *male name* ISOCR. 19.5, *al.*

Πολέμαιστος -ου, ὁ **Polemaistos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 6.

πολεμάρχειος -ον [πολέμαρχος] **of the polemarch** POLEM. 58 | *subst.*: τὸ π. polemarch's residence XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.6.

πολεμαρχέω, *contr.* [πολέμαρχος] *impf.* ἐπολεμάρχουν PAUS. 1.44.6 || *aor.* ἐπολεμάρχησα; **to be polemarch** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.25 *etc.*; Ἀθηναίων of the Athenians HDT. 6.109.2 • *Ion. inf.* πολεμαρχέειν HDT. 6.109.2.

πολεμάρχης -ου, ὁ [*see* πολέμαρχος] **general, commander in war** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.837D.

πολεμαρχία -ας, ἡ [*see* πολέμαρχος] **office** *or* **position of polemarch** POLEM.[1] 1.18.

πολεμαρχικός -ή -όν [*see* πολέμαρχος] **of the polemarch** *I*MAGN. 14.7 (III[BCE]).

πολεμάρχιος -ιον POL. 4.79.5 *I*G 12.9.279 (I[BCE]), *see* πολεμάρχειος.

πολεμαρχίω *I*G 7.4127 *etc.*, *see* πολεμαρχέω.

πολέμαρχος -ου, ὁ [πόλεμος, ἄρχω] **commander in war, general, leader** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.39; Ἀχαιῶν of the Achaeans AESCHL. *Ch.* 1072 || *extens.* **head**, *with gen. I*G 2.[2]2055 || **commander** *or* **administrator of matters pertaining to war**: *at Athens* polemarch, *the third archon* HDT. 6.109.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1042 LYS. 15.3, 23.2 *etc.*; *at Sparta* HDT. 7.173.2 THUC. 5.66.3 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.7, *al. etc.*; *at Thebes* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2, *al.*; *in Arcadia* POL. 4.18.2; *at Mantinea* THUC. 5.47.9; *elsewhere I*MICHEL 232 *etc.*

Πολέμαρχος -ου, ὁ **Polemarchos**, *male name* LYS. 12.17 *etc.*

πολεματόκος -ον [*see* πολεμοτόκος] **that generates war** ORPH. *H.* 32.10 (*Athena*).

πολεμέω, *contr.* [πόλεμος] *impf.* ἐπολέμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπολεμούμην || *fut.* πολεμήσω, *mid.* πολεμήσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἐπολέμησα, *mid.* ἐπολεμησάμην *usu. in compd.* || *pf.* πεπολέμηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπολέμημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπολεμήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπολεμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπολεμήθην || *fut. pass.* πολεμηθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* (δια)πεπολεμήσομαι THUC. 7.14.3 ❶ *act.* **to make war, be at war** THUC. 1.124.1, 140.1; *opp. to* εἰρήνην ἄγειν THUC. 5.48.2, 76.3 | ▸ τινι against s.o. HDT. 6.37.1, *al.* THUC. 5.48.2, *al.* AND. 3.16 *etc.* = πρός τινα XEN. *An.* 1.3.4, *Vect.* 5.8 PLAT. *Leg.* 686b | ▸ σύν τινι with s.o., in alliance with s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.6.5 = μετά τινος XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.27 | ▸ περί τινος for sthg. HDT. 6.98.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1639 AND. 3.16 | διά τι for some reason AND. 3.16 | ▸ ἀπό τινος with some expedient AND. 3.16 | πόλεμόν τινα π. to fight a war PLAT. *Rp.* 551d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396a 11 *etc.* || **to wage war, fight, maintain combat**: ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων from horseback PLAT. *Prot.* 350a XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.49 || **to struggle, dispute, contend, oppose** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 191 EUR. *Ion* 1386 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11; ▸ τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος π. to contend with s.o. for sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.31 || ▸ *later with acc.* **to assault, attack** DINAR. 1.36 POL. 1.15.10 VT *1Macc.* 5.30 DIOD. 4.61.3, *al. etc.* | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 3 ALCIPHR. 2.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be fought**, *of war* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.1, *Mem.* 3.5.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 600a; τὰ περὶ Πύλον ὑπ' ἀμφοτέρων κατὰ κρά-

τος ἐπολεμεῖτο there was vigorous fighting from both sides around Pylos THUC. 4.23.2; ὅσα ... ἐπολεμήθη πρὸς τοὺς Ἕλληνας the attacks carried out against the Greeks XEN. *An.* 4.1.1 || **to be object of war, be attacked in war, be treated as an enemy** THUC. 1.37.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.20 DEMOSTH. 18.43 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. ISOCR. 5.49 DEMOSTH. 9.9 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 222 • *iter. impf.* πολεμέεσκε ACUS. 22 || *aor. mid. opt. 3. sg.* πολεμήσαιτο MAX.[1] 32.2b | *inf.* πολεμήσασθαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 795-6 || *ppf. 3. sg.* πεπολεμήκει CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.193.49), *mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπολέμητο APP. 9b.27.

πολεμηδόκος -ον [πόλεμος, δέχομαι] **that maintains battle, bellicose,** *of Pallas* ALC. 3.2 (*prob.*) PHRYN.[1] 78 LAMPR. 1 *etc.*; ἐν πολεμαδόκοις Ἄρειος ὅπλοις in the bellicose weapons of Ares PIND. *P.* 10.13 • *Dor. Aeol.* -ᾱδοκος.

πολεμήϊος -α -ον [πόλεμος] **warlike, of** *or* **from war** IL. 2.338, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 238 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.4 CALLIM. *H.* 6.109 *etc.*

πολεμησείω [πολεμέω] *desid. pres.* **to desire to make war** THUC. 1.33.3 DCASS. 46.30.1.

πολεμητέον [πολεμέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make war, it is necessary to go to war** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 496 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396a 8 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Pol.* 304e = *pl.* πολεμητέα THUC. 1.79.2 DCASS. 36.46.1.

πολεμητήριον -ου, τό [πολεμέω] **general's quarters** POL. 4.71.2.

πολεμητής -οῦ, ὁ [πολεμέω] **warrior** *I*IG 5.1.1188 (III[CE]).

πολεμητόκος -ον, ὁ [πόλεμος, τίκτω] **that gives birth to war** NONN. *D.* 4.425.

πολεμήτωρ -ορος [πολεμέω] **bellicose** OPP.[1] 3.205 (*v.l.*).

πολεμία, ἡ *see* πολέμιος.

πολεμίζω [πόλεμος] ❶ *act.* **to fight, make war:** ἐν δὲ σθένος ὦρσεν ἑκάστῳ καρδίῃ ἄλληκτον πολεμίζειν ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι and their strength aroused each of them in their hearts to wage war and fight without rest IL. 2.452 | ▸ τινι against s.o. IL. 9.337, *al.* = τινὸς ἄντα IL. 8.428 = τινὸς ἐναντίβιον IL. 20.85 | ▸ μετά τινι with s.o., in alliance with s.o. IL. 9.352 | ▸ *with dat. instrum.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 419; τόξῳ with the bow PIND. *O.* 9.32 | πόλεμον π. to fight a war IL. 2.121 | *fig.*: πρὸς Ἀριστομάχην ... καὶ Στρατονίκην ὑμῶν οὐδεὶς οὐδ' ἐγχειρεῖ πολεμίζειν not one of you even tries to measure yourself with Aristomache and Stratoice ARISTOPH. *Th.* 807 || *trans.* **to assault** IL. 18.258 ❷ *pass.* **to be fought:** *only pres. mid.* παιδὶ λυγρῷ πολεμιζομένῳ to the wretched child afflicted with war OPP.[1] 3.209 • *poet. frequently* πτολ- *for the meter* | *epic pres. inf.* πολεμιζέμεναι IL. 9.337 || *epic impf.* πολέμιζον *and* πτολέμιζον || *fut.* πολεμίξω IL. 10.451, 20.85, 24.667 *and* πτολεμίξω IL. 2.328, 13.644 OR. *Sib.* 5.101, *mid. 3. sg.* πολεμίξεται OR. *Sib.* 5.382 || *epic aor.* πτολέμιξε AP. 3.1234.

πολεμικός -ή -όν [πόλεμος] **of war, warlike** THUC. 2.43.4 (*dangers*) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.34 (*exercise*) PLAT. *Leg.* 706b (*ships*), 829a (*life*), 944e (*weapons*) *etc.*; *opp. to* εἰρηνικός PLAT. *Leg.* 729d | τέχνη καὶ ἐπιστήμη πολεμική art and science of war PLAT. *Rp.* 522c, *Leg.* 639b | *subst.* ἡ πολεμική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of war** PLAT. *Soph.* 222c | *subst.* τὸ πολεμικόν **signal for combat** XEN. *An.* 4.3.29 | war cry XEN. *An.* 7.3.33 | atmosphere of war TRYPHO (ATH. 14.618c) | *subst. pl.* τὰ πολεμικά **the business of war, the matters** *or* **practice of war** HDT. 3.4.1 THUC. 2.39.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.18, *Cyr.* 1.5.9 PLAT. *Symp.* 174c *etc.* || **fit for war, useful in war, made for war** XEN. *Lac.* 11.3 (*shield*), *Cyr.* 7.5.62 (*horses*); *of pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 643c | *subst.* τὸ πολεμικόν **citizen combatants, portion of the citizenry fit for fighting** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 26, *al.* || **bellicose,** *of pers.* THUC. 1.84.3 XEN. *An.* 5.2.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 522e MEN. *Peric.* 172 *etc.*; *of people* PLUT. *Rom.* 16.1, *al. etc.*; *of roosters* GEOP. 14.16.1; ≠ φιλοπόλεμος XEN. *An.* 2.6.1; *opp. to* εἰρηναῖος PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 43 || **hostile, inimical** XEN. *Vect.* 4.44 PLUT. *Frig.* 946e (*fig.*); *opp. to* φιλικός XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21 | ▸ τινι to s.o. GEOP. 14.726; πολεμικὸν βλέπειν to look hostile ALCIPHR. 4.16.2 || *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Lac.* 11.3, *An.* 5.2.2 ◆ *adv.* πολεμικῶς **with fighting spirit:** π. διακεῖσθαι to have a fighting spirit ISOCR. 6.39 || **hostilely, as an enemy:** π. ἔχειν ▸ πρός τινα to be hostile, have inimical spirit toward s.o. ISOCR. 5.46 (*opp. to* εἰρηνικῶς) || *superl.* -ώτατα XEN. *An.* 6.1.1.

πολέμιος -α -ον [πόλεμος] **of war,** *of things* PIND. *P.* 2.19 (*weariness*), *Pae.* 2.30 (*fire*) | *subst.* τὰ πολέμια = τὰ πολεμικά **the matters, the business of war** HDT. 3.4.1 (*v.l.*), *al.* THUC. 1.18.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.6.1 || **enemy, adversary, hostile** PIND. *P.* 1.80 (*men*), *N.* 4.55 (*hand*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 216 (*spear*), 588 (*land*) SOPH. *Ai.* 819 (*land*) *etc.*; *opp. to* φίλος *or* φίλιος friend HDT. 1.87.3 THUC. 1.41.3 XEN. *Lac.* 13.10; *with* ἐχθρός, δυσμενής *etc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1302, 1323; ▸ π. τινι inimical to s.o., hostile to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 608 HDT. 1.4.4 EUR. *Hec.* 1138 *etc.* = π. τινος PIND. *P.* 1.15 XEN. *An.* 4.7.19 MEN. *fr.* 54.2 *etc.* | *subst.*: (ὁ) πολέμιος **the enemy,** *collect.* THUC. 4.10.3; *pl.* οἱ πολέμιοι THUC. 1.84.3, 2.43.1, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 23.1, *Per.* 34.3, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πολέμιον **hostility** THUC. 4.60.1; κατὰ τὸ π. τῶν Ἀθηναίων for hostility against the Athenians THUC. 5.11.1 || *extens.* **adverse, contrary, unfavorable, harmful** HDT. 7.47.2, *al.* | ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 29; τὸ ἔλαιον ... ταῖς θριξὶν πολεμιώτατον ταῖς τῶν ἄλλων ζῴων οἰ ... is most harmful to the hair of other animals PLAT. *Prot.* 334b || **of the enemy, to do with the enemy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 820 THUC. 2.94.1 (*fires*) LYS. 2.38 (*shipwrecks*); *subst.* ἡ πολεμία (*sc.* χώρα) **the enemy territory** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.16 | π. φόβος fear of *or* for the enemy AESCHL. *Sept.* 270 || *compar.* -ώτερος HDT. 7.49.1 | *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 7.47.2 *etc.* • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Suppl.* 1192 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 344 ◆ *adv.* πολεμίως **hostilely, as an enemy** THUC. 3.65.3; π. ἔχειν τινί to be hostile to s.o. XEN. *Cyn.* 7.11; πολεμιώτατά τινι ἔχειν to be most hostile to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 p. 154.

πολεμιστήριος -α -ον [πόλεμος] **of** *or* **from war** HDT. 1.192.3 (*horses*), 5.113.1 (*chariots*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 572 (*cry*), 1132 (*breastplate*) XEN. *Ag.* 9.6 (*horses*), *Cyr.* 6.1.29 (*chariots*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 19 (*elephants*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ πολεμιστήρια **chariots of war** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 28 | = τὰ πολεμικά business of war XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.26 PLAT. *Criti.* 119b | *subst.* ὁ πολεμιστήριος **warrior** NICOL.[1] 4.

πολεμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πολεμίζω] **warrior** IL. 5.602, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.27, *I.* 5.26 VT *Deut.* 2.14 STRAB. 11.2.4 *etc.* || **enemy** CLEM. *Str.* 3.18.106.1 || *adj.* **of war,** *of a horse* THEOCR. 15.51 DIOD. 2.41.2 STRAB. 15.1.29 PLUT. *CMa.* 1.1 *etc.* • *poet.* πτολ- IL. 22.132.

πολεμίστρα -ας, ἡ [πολεμίζω] **female warrior** HERACLIT.[4] 7.6.

πολεμογράφος -ον [πόλεμος, γράφω] **describer of wars** *I*IG 4.[2]1.687 (II[CE]).

πολεμοκέδᾶλος -ον [πόλεμος, κέδαλος] **that loves the din of war** LYR. *Chor.* 24 (*Bromius*).

πολεμόκλονος -ον [πόλεμος, κλόνος] **that rouses the tumult of war, bellicose** BATR. 275 ORPH. *H.* 14.7, 32.2, 65.4.

πολεμόκραντος -ον [πόλεμος, κραίνω] **that completes, concludes the war** AESCHL. *Sept.* 162.

Πολεμοκράτης -ους, ὁ **Polemokrates,** *male name* ARR. *An.* 1.24.1 PAUS. 2.38.6 *etc.*

πολεμολᾰμᾰχαϊκός -ή -όν [πόλεμος, Λάμαχος] **of the Lamachan war, to do with the war of Lamachus:** στράτευμα expedition ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1080.

πόλεμον δέ *and* πολεμόνδε, *epic* πτολεμόνδε [πόλεμος] **to war,** *of motion* IL. 2.443, *al.* OD. 11.448, *al.*

πολεμοποιέω, *contr.* [πόλεμος, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐπολεμοποίουν || *aor. inf.* πολεμοποιῆσαι HSCH. ε1642; **to arouse** *or* **promote war** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.30 DIOD. 13.53.1 || **to make war** ▸ τινα against s.o. HP. *epist.* 17.

πολεμοποιός -όν [πολεμοποιέω] **that makes war, bellicose** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 28 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321f *etc.*

πόλεμος -ου, ὁ [*see* πελεμίζω] *usu.* **war** IL. 1.61 AESCHL. *Pers.* 905, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* εἰρήνη peace PLAT. *Rp.* 543a *etc.*; Δωριακὸς Doric OR. (THUC. 2.54.2); ὁ Ἰωνικὸς Ionic THUC. 8.11.3; δουλικός slave ATH. 6.272f; ἱερός sacred ARISTOPH. *Av.* 556 *etc.*; π. τῶν προσοίκων βαρβάρων war against the neighboring barbarians THUC. 1.24.4; π. Κορινθίων war against the Corinthians THUC. 1.32.4; Ἑλλήνων π. war against the Greeks XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.22; πόλεμον αἴρεσθαί τινι *or* πρός τινα to bring war to s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 338 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.45 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 913 = πόλεμον ἀναιρέεσθαι HDT. 5.36.2 = πόλεμον θέσθαι τινί EUR. *Or.* 13 = πόλεμον ἀγαγεῖν ἐπί τινα DEMOSTH. 5.19 = ἐς πόλεμον καθίστασθαί τινι EUR. *H.F.* 1168 THUC. 1.32.4; πόλεμον καταλύεσθαι to put an end to war AND. 3.17 THUC. 6.36.4 | *of love* AESCHL. *Pr.* 904 | *prov.*: οὐ πόλεμον ἐπαγγέλλεις you do not announce war, you announce anything but war PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242b *etc.* || *Hom.* **battle, combat, encounter, dispute** IL. 1.226, *al.* OD. 24.475 *etc.*; π. Ἀχαιῶν war against the Achaeans IL. 5.348, *al.*; ἀνδρῶν πτ. war against men IL. 24.8 | *often accompanied by substantives with analogous meaning: with* μάχη IL. 1.177, *al. etc.*; *with* φύλοπις IL. 18.242 *etc.*; *with* ἀϋτή IL. 1.492, *al.*; *with* δηϊότης IL. 5.348, *al.* || *personif.* **Πόλεμος,** ὁ Polemos (**War, Combat**) PIND. *fr.* 78.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 223, *al. etc.* • *epic poet.* πτόλεμος IL. 1.492 *etc.*

πολεμοτροφέω, *contr.* [πολεμοτρόφος] **to nourish war** VT *2Macc.* 10.14 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐπολεμοτρόφει), *al.*

πολεμοτρόφος -ον [πόλεμος, τρέφω] **that feeds war** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.49.1 (*of the antichrist*).

Πολεμοῦσα -ας, ἡ **Polemousa** (*lit.* "Bellicose") QS 1.42, *al.*

πολεμοφθόρος -ον [πόλεμος, φθείρω] **that destroys with war** AESCHL. *Pers.* 653.

πολεμοφόνευτος -ον [πόλεμος, φονεύω] **killed in war** SCH. OPP. 3.562.

πολεμόφρων -ονος, ὁ [πόλεμος, φρήν] **bellicose** SCH. OD. 1.48.

πολεμόω, *contr.* [πόλεμος] *fut.* πολεμώσω EUSTATH. 70.24, *mid.* πολεμώσομαι THUC. 5.98.1 || *aor. inf. act.* πολεμῶσαι, *subj. mid. 3. sg.* πολεμώσηται DCASS. 49.8.4 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπολέμωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπολεμώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπολεμώθην || *fut. pass.* πολεμωθήσομαι DCASS. 50.6.1 ❶ *act.* **to make inimical, render hostile** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *4Macc.* 4.21 ❷ *mid.* **to make inimical to oneself** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 5.98 ❸ *pass.* **to be made inimical** THUC. 1.36.1, 57 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 196 • *the forms of this verb and of compounds in* πολεμου- *are confused with* πολεμέω.

πολεμώδης -ες [πόλεμος] **to do with war** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 114.

Πολέμων -ωνος, ὁ **Polemon**, *male name* DIOG. 2.104 PLUT. *Ant.* 38.6, 61.3 *etc.* • *voc.* Πολέμων MEN. *Peric.* 236.

πολεμωνία βοτάνη, ἡ HIPPIATR. 86.16, *see* πολεμώνιος βοτάνη.

πολεμώνιον -ου, τό [πόλεμος] *bot.* **polemonium**, *a type of hypericum* DIOSC.^{2} 4.8.

πολεμώνιος βοτάνη, ἡ [πόλεμος] *bot., a type of mint* HIPPIATR. 32.2.

πολέος *gen., see* πολύς.

πολεύω [πολέω] *impf. mid.* ἐπολευόμην PHIL. p. 70.26, 74.16 || *aor.* (ἐπ)επόλευσα ROM.^{1} 19.20.7; **to turn, turn over, rotate** (ploughing): γᾶν ἵππειῳ γένει the earth with the help of horses SOPH. *Ant.* 341 || *intrans.* **to go in a circle, wander, inhabit:** κατὰ ἄστυ in town OD. 22.223 | *astr. subst. ptc.* ὁ πολεύων **the day star** P. 4 (15.7) *etc.*

πολέω, *contr.* [πέλω] *aor. inf.* πολῆσαι POLL. 1.222 | *ptc.* πολήσας GREG.^{1} (*PG* 46.829A) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπολημένος SCH. Il. 16.235 AP.^{9} p. 155.3 ❶ *act.* **to turn, turn over, rotate** (*ploughing*) HES. *Op.* 462 NIC. *Al.* 245 || *intrans.* **to wander** EUR. *Or.* 1270 *etc.*; νῆσον Αἴαντος π. to wander toward, frequent the island of Ajax AESCHL. *Pers.* 307; τί σ᾽ τῇδε πολεῖς, Φοῖβ᾽; Why are you wandering there, Phoebus? EUR. *Alc.* 29 | ▸ τινί ἅμα with sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 405d ❷ *mid.* **to wander, move:** ἀεὶ γὰρ ὄψεις ἔννυχοι πολεύμεναι ἐς παρθενῶνας τοὺς ἐμούς the nocturnal visions that always, indeed, visited the chamber of my girlhood AESCHL. *Pr.* 645 | *abs.* SOL. (LYS. 10.19) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 181.

πολέων *gen. pl. Ion., see* πολύς.

πόλεων *gen. pl., see* πόλις.

πόληες *nom. pl., see* πόλις.

πόληι *dat. sg., see* πόλις.

πόληος *gen. sg., see* πόλις.

πόλησις -εως, ἡ [πολέω] **turning around, turn** PLAT. *Crat.* 405c.

πολιά, ἡ *see* πολιός.

Πολίαγρος -ου, ὁ **Poliagros**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 5.8.

Πολιάδης -εω, ὁ **Poliades**, *male name* HDT. 9.53.2 *etc.*

πολιάζω [πολιός] **to turn white** SCH. CALLIM. 2.14 (*aor. inf.* πολιᾶσαι).

πολιαίνομαι [πολιός] **to whiten, turn white**, *of the sea* AESCHL. *Pers.* 109.

πολιᾱνομέω, *contr.* [πολιανόμος] **to be a citizen magistrate** PLAT. *epist.* 363c (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐπολιανόμει) | *at Rome* **to be an aedile** DCASS. 43.48.1.

πολιᾱνόμος -ου, ὁ [πόλις, νέμω] **citizen magistrate** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.95 (*pl.*) | *at Rome* **aedile** DCASS. 43.28.2, 48.1.

πολιάοχος -ον *Dor., see* πολιοῦχος.

πολιαρχέω, *contr.* [πολίαρχος] *impf.* ἐπολιάρχουν SYN. *Opusc.* 3.2 || *aor.* ἐπολιάρχησα || *pf. ptc.* πεπολιαρχηκώς DCASS. 77.4.2; **to be prefect**, *of Rome* DCASS. 53.33.3 LYD. *Mag.* 3.38.

πολιάρχης -ου, ὁ [πολίαρχος] **master of the city** *I*PE 1.^{2}183.10 (II^{CE}).

πολιαρχία -ας, ἡ [πολίαρχος] **administration, local government** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 7.1.50, *al.* || **urban prefecture**, *of Rome* THEM. *Or.* 17.214b, 18.224b.

πολίαρχος -ου, ὁ [πόλις, ἄρχω] **master of the city, prince** PIND. *N.* 7.85 EUR. *Rh.* 381 || **governor** (*of Roma* = praefectus urbi) DCASS. 40.46.3, *al.* LYD. *Mag.* 1.49 || *adj.* **of the governor** LYD. *Mag.* 2.19.

Πολίαρχος -ου, ὁ **Poliarchos**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 8.4.

πολιάς -ᾶδος [*see* πολιός] **white hair:** τὴν κεφαλὴν on the head LUC. *Lex.* 12.

Πολιάς -ᾶδος, ἡ [πόλις] **Polias** (*lit.* protectress of the city), *epith. of Athena* SOPH. *Ph.* 134 HDT. 5.82.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 828 PAUS. 2.30.6, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Πολιάς **Athena Polias** LUC. *Pisc.* 21 • *voc.* Πολιάς LUC. *l.c.*

πολιατ- *Aeol. and Dor., see* πολιήτης.

πολιατεύω [πολιήτης] *Dor.* **to be a citizen** *I*GD1 4991.9.33.

Πολιᾶτις -ῐδος, ἡ PAUS. 8.47.5, *see* Πολιάς.

πολιᾶχος *see* πολιοῦχος.

πολιάω, *contr.* [πολιός] **to be white-haired, old** HSCH. *s.v.* οὐ πολιᾷ.

πολίδιον -ου, τό [πόλις] **little city, citadel** STRAB. 8.3.15, 9.2.32, *al.* • *also written* πολείδιον.

πολιδῠνάστης -ου, ὁ [πόλις, δύναστης] **master of the city** POL. 5.4.3 (*conject.*).

πολίεθρον -ου, τό *see* πτολίεθρον.

Πολιεύς -έως, ὁ [πόλις] *epith.* **guardian** *or* **defender of the city**, *of Zeus* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 19 CORN. 9 PAUS. 1.24.4 *etc.* • *written* Πολιηύς *in inscr.*

πολίζω [πόλις] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπολιζόμην BAS.^{1} *Or.* (*PG* 85.33.7), *al.* || *aor.* ἐπόλισα, *mid.* ἐπολισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπόλισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπολίσμην DCASS. 51.26.5 || *aor. pass.* ἐπολίσθην || *fut. pass.* πολισθήσομαι PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 168 ❶ *act.* **to build** (a city) IL. 7.453 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.12 || **to found** *or* **build a city:** χωρίον in a place XEN. *An.* 6.6.4 = χώραν STRAB. 8.5.4 = τόπον PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4 ❷ *mid.* **to build** (*for oneself*), **build oneself** (a city) AP. 1.1346 DION. 1.30.5, 45.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be built, be situated**, *of a city* HES. *fr.* 240.5 HDT. 4.108.1, 5.52.6, *al.* || **to be built with a city, have a city**, *of a region* HDT. 5.13.2 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.3 | *of pop.* Αἰθίοπες ἐφ᾽ ἁμαξῶν πεπολισμένοι the Ethiopians whose city is their chariots PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.25 • *epic aor.* ἐπόλισσα, *1. pl.* πολίσσαμεν IL. 7.453, *ptc. mid.* πολισσάμενος AP. 1.1346 || *ppf. mid. pass.* πεπόλιστο IL. 20.217.

πολιήοχος *epic, see* πολιοῦχος.

πολιήτης -ου, ὁ [*see* πολίτης] *Ion. epic* **citizen** IL. 2.806 ANACR. 1.8, 60.12 AESCHL. *Pers.* 556 EUR. *El.* 119 || **fellow citizen** HDT. 1.37.3, *al.* • *Aeol.* πολιάταν ALC. 33d 7, *al.*; *Dor. gen. pl.* πολιᾱτᾶν PIND. *I.* 1.51, *dat.* πολιάταις ISYLL. 21.

πολιῆτις -ιδος [πόλις] **small town** AP. 1.867 || **of the city, native** EUR. *Hip.* 1126.

πολιήτωρ -ορος, ὁ OR. *Sib.* 11.68, *see* πολιήτης.

πόλιν δέ *and* πόλινδε [πόλις] *adv.* **toward the city, to the city** IL. 5.224, *al.* OD. 1.189 *etc.*

πολιοειδής -ές [πολιός, εἶδος] **grey, whitish grey** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 126b.

πολιόθριξ -τρῑχος [πολιός, θρίξ] **with white hairs, white-haired** STRAB. 7.2.3.

πολιοκρότᾰφος -ον [πολιός, κρόταφος] **with grey** *or* **white temples, white-haired about the temples** IL. 8.518 HES. *Op.* 181 BACCHYL. *fr.* 25.2 ALEXIS 262.2 *etc.*

πόλιον -ου, τό *bot.* **polium** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3, *al. etc.*

πολιοπλόκᾰμος -ον [πολιός, πλόκαμος] **with white** *or* **grey locks** QS 14.14 OR. *Sib.* 11.68.

πολιορκέω, *contr.* [πόλις, ἔρκος] *impf.* ἐπολιόρκουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπολιορκούμην || *fut.* πολιορκήσω, *mid.* πολιορκήσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἐπολιόρκησα || *pf.* πεπολιόρκηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπολιόρκημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπολιορκήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπολιορκήθην || *fut. pass.* πολιορκηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to besiege, tighten a siege** HDT. 1.17.1, 154 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 685, *Lys.* 281 ALCIPHR. 3.26.2 PLUT. *Mar.* 18.1, *Br.* 30.6; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πολιορκοῦντες the besiegers (*opp. to* οἱ κατακεκλειμένοι) ISOCR. 6.40 || *fig.* **to press closely, oppress, harrass** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.13 PORPH. *Chr.* 28 ❷ *pass.* **to be besieged, in the grip of siege** HDT. 1.81, *al.* THUC. 3.109.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.15 *etc.*; Κλουσίνους δὲ παύσεσθε πολιορκουμένους οἰκτίροντες stop having pity for the besieged Clusians PLUT. *Cam.* 17.5 | ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 1.26.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.18 *etc.* | ὑπὲρ ταύτης τῆς χώρας to save this country ISOCR. 6.57 || **to be blockaded**, *of a fleet* ISOCR. 4.142; *of the Skamander* PLAT. *Prot.* 340a; *of nerves* DIOSC.^{2} 5.6.13 || *fig.* **to be tormented, clenched, oppressed** PLAT. *Rp.* 453a DIOSC.^{2} 5.6.13; ὑπὸ τῶν συκοφαντῶν πολιορκούμενοι πολιορκίαν οὐδὲν ἑλάττων τῆς ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων διετέλεσαν they were besieged by sycophants in a siege in no way inferior to the one by the enemy PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 142a • *Ion. impf.* ἐπολόρκεον, *mid. pass.* ἐπολιορκέετο, ἐπολιορχέοντο.

πολιορκητέος -α -ον [πολιορκέω] *verb. adj.* **to be besieged** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.7.

πολιορκητήριος -ον [πολιορκέω] **for** *or* **for siege** ONASAN. 42.3 (*machines*).

Πολιορκητής -οῦ, ὁ [πολιορκέω] **besieger, Poliorketes**, *epith. of Macedonian kings* DIOD. 20.92.2 ALCIPHR. 4.16, *al. etc.*

πολιορκητικός -ή -όν [πολιορκέω] **of** *or* **for siege** POL. 1.58.4 DIOD. 20.103.3 STRAB. 16.1.24 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ πολιορκητικά **the hostile operations to do with a siege** APOLLOD.^{3} *title.*

πολιορκία -ας, ἡ [πολιορκέω] **siege**, *of a city* HDT. 1.81, *al.* THUC. 2.78.4 AND. 1.73 *etc.* || *fig.* **harrassment** PLUT. *Sul.* 25.4 (*v.l.*) • *Ion.* -ίη HDT.

πολιός -ή -όν [*see* πελιός, πελιδνός] **grey, white**, *of hair or hide* SOPH. *Ai.* 634 (*hide*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1064 (*hair*) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* αἱ πολιαί (*sc.* τρίχες) white hair *or* hide, greyheaded PIND. *O.* 4.26 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 520, 908 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 722a 7 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.3 *etc.* | ἡ πολιά (*sc.* θρίξ) white hair MEN. *Gn.* 661 | *more frequently* old age ARISTOT. *G.A.* 784b 13, *Pr.* 894b 9 VT *4Macc.* 7.15 PLUT. *Aud.* 41b *etc.* || **white** *or* **grey-haired** *or* **furred, grizzled** IL. 22.74 (*head*) OD. 24.317 (*head*) ALC. 50.2 (*chest*) TYRT. 10.23 (*beard*) PIND. *P.* 4.98 (*belly*) *etc.* | *of pers.* OD. 24.499 HES. *Th.* 271 SOPH. *O.T.* 182 EUR. *Suppl.* 35 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 600, *Ve.* 1192, *al. etc.* | *of old age* PIND. *I.* 6.15 EUR. *Bac.* 258 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.238 || *with reference exclusively to age* **old, ancient** PLAT. *Pol.* 273e (*bodies*) EUR. *H.F.* 693 (*throats*) | **of an old man, of an ancient person** EUR. *H.F.* 1029 (*tear*) || *of things* **antique, venerable** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 673 EUR. *El.* 701 PLAT. *Tim.* 22b *etc.*; εὔιον γέροντα πολιὸν ὕδῃ an old Bacchus already of venerable age (*of old wine*) MEN. *Dysc.* 946 || *with reference exclusively to color* **grey, whitish grey, white**, *of animals* IL. 10.334 (*wolf*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 967 (*crows*); *fig.* ἔχις πολιὸς ἄνθρωπός ἐστιν οὑτοσί this man is an old viper MEN. *Dysc.* 480 | *of things* IL. 9.366 (*iron*) | *of the sea* IL. 4.248, *al.* ALC. 359.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 334 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 350 *etc.*; καρπαλίμως δ᾽ ἀνέδυ πολιῆς ἁλὸς ἠΰτ᾽ ὀμίχλη she sunk swiftly down into the hoary sea, like a mist IL. 1.359 || **splendid, luminous, serene** HES. *Op.* 477, 492 (*springtime*) EUR. *Or.* 1376 (*hetairas*) AP. 3.275 QS 2.554 (*air*) || *compar.* -ώτερος ATH. 15.692b • *fem.* -ός IL. 20.229 OD. 5.410 *etc.*

πολιότης -ητος, ἡ [πολιός] **grey-headedness** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 6, *al.*

πολιότριχος -ον [*see* πολιόθριξ] **grey-haired** OPP.^{1} 3.293 (*breed of wolves*).

πολιοῦχος -ον [πόλις, ἔχω] **protector of the city** EUR. *Rh.* 821 (*power*) ISYLL. 16 (*virtue*) = π. τοῦ ἄστεος ALCIPHR. 3.15.4 (*Athena*) | *as epith. of gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 312, *Suppl.* 1020; *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Sept.* 822 PLAT. *Leg.* 921c *etc.*; *of Aphrodite* ALCIPHR. 3.24.3; *of Artemis* AP.

1.312 | *chiefly of Athena* PIND. *O.* 5.10 HDT. 1.160.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 581, *Lys.* 345 CALLIM. *H.* 5.53 *etc.* • *poet.* πολίοχος EUR. *Rh.* 166, *al.* | *epic* πολιήοχος AP. 1.312 | *Dor.* πολιάοχος PIND. *l.c.*

πολιοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [πόλις, φύλαξ] **to guard the city, not go out onto the open plain** POL. 18.39.4.

πολιόφυλλον -ου, τό *bot., an herb* HIPPIATR. 31.2, 33.4.

πολίοχος *see* πολιοῦχος.

πολιόχρως -ωτος [πολιός, χρώς] **white, whitish, grey** EUR. *Bac.* 1365 (*swan*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 140.

πολιόω, *contr.* [πολιός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπολιούμην AL. *in APr.* p. 162.21 || *aor. ptc.* πολιώσας BAS. *Is.* 3.104 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπολίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπολιώθην || *fut. pass.* πολιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make grey, make turn grey** DIOSC.[2] 1.30, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to become grey, turn grey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 16, *G.A.* 780b 4 *etc.* || **to get old,** *of things* IOS. *A.I.* 10.11.7 (265).

πολίπορθος *see* πτολίπορθος.

πολιρραίστης -ου [πόλις, ῥαίω] **destroyer of cities** LYC. 210 (*epic* πτολι-).

πόλις -εως, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* púr, *Lith.* pilis] **city** IL. 2.648, *al.* SIM. 21.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 710, *al.* EUR. *Hel.* 751, *al. etc.* | *with a proper name:* ἡ Μένδη πόλις the city of Mende THUC. 4.130.6; ἡ π. οἱ Ταρσοί the city of Tarsus XEN. *An.* 1.2.26 | ▸ *with a proper name in gen.:* Ἰλίου π. the city of Ilium AESCHL. *Ag.* 29; Ἄργους π. the city of Argos ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 601 | ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς πόλεως the governor of the city POL. 5.39.3 *etc.* = στρατηγὸς (τῆς) πόλεως *I*OGIS 743 (III[BCE]) | *at Rome* στρατηγὸς κατὰ πόλιν praetor urbanus *I*G 14.951.2 (I[BCE]) || **acropolis, citadel** *of Athens* (*opp. to* ἄστυ the city in its entirety) THUC. 2.15.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 266 XEN. *An.* 7.1.27; *of Troy* π. ἄκρη IL. 6.88, *al.*; ἀκροτάτη π. IL. 20.52; *of Thebes* STRAB. 8.6.8 *etc.* || **city** *or* **country of birth** OD. 1.170, *al. etc.*; ὡς εἰ πατρίδ' ἱκοίατο καὶ πόλιν αὐτὴν τρηχείης Ἰθάκης to see if he could return to his native land, in the city of harsh Ithaca OD. 10.416 || **region, country** OD. 6.177, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 380 SOPH. *O.C.* 1533 | *esp. of an island* IL. 14.230 PIND. *I.* 5.48 AESCHL. *Eum.* 77 LYS. 6.6 STRAB. 8.3.31 *etc.* || **citizenry, citizens** HES. *Op.* 240 SOPH. *O.T.* 22 EUR. *Ph.* 947 *etc.*; ψήφῳ πόλεως by vote of the citizens AESCHL. *Suppl.* 8 || **community of citizens, democratically governed city, republic,** (democratic) **state community** SOPH. *Ant.* 738 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.28 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276a 23, *al. etc.*; τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράττειν καὶ λέγειν to treat the affairs of the city in words and actions, busy onself with the words and actions of the government of the city PLAT. *Prot.* 319a || **condition of being a citizen** DEMOSTH. 21.106; τὴν πόλιν φεύγειν to flee one's duties toward the city DEMOSTH. 45.66 || **population, inhabit.** IL. 17.144 (*opp. to* ἄστυ) SOPH. *O.T.* 179 | πόλιν παίζειν to play at 'city,' *a board game* CRATIN. 61 PLAT. *Rp.* 422e • *poet. frequently* πτολ- || *decl.: gen. sg.* πόλεως *Ion. epic* πόληος *and* -εος *Ion. Dor. Aeol. epic* πόλιος | *dat.* πόλει *epic* πόληι *Ion. epic* πόλεῖ *Ion. Dor.* πόλῑ | *acc.* πόλιν *epic* πόληα; *voc.* πόλι || *nom. pl.* πόλεις *epic* πόληες *epic Ion.* πόλιες | *gen.* πόλεων *Ion. Aeol. epic* πολίων | *dat.* πόλεσι (ν) *Aeol. epic* πολίεσσι *Ion.* πόλισι *Dor.* πολίε (σ) σι | *acc.* πόλεις *epic* πόληας *and* -εας *Ion. epic* πόλιας *Ion.* πόλῑς || *nom. acc. dual* πόλει *and* πόληι | *gen. dat.* πολέοιν **NB** πόλῑ- *except in the cases indicated* | *synaeresis in* -εω- *and poet. also in* -ια-.

Πόλις -εως, ἡ **Polis,** *village in Locris* THUC. 3.101.2.

πόλισμα -ατος, τό [πολίζω] **city** AESCHL. *Sept.* 63, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 919, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1424 HDT. 1.98.3, *al.* THUC. 1.10, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 553 *etc.* || **acropolis,** *of Athens* DICAEAR. 21 || **citizenry** SOPH. *O.C.* 1496 | = municipium GLOSS.

πολισμάτιον -ου, τό [πόλισμα] **little city, borough** EPHOR. 27 POL. 1.24.12 STRAB. 6.3.9 *etc.*

πολισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πολίζω] **building, foundation of a city** DION. 1.57.1, 59.4.

πολίσσαμεν *aor. ind. act. 1. pl. epic, see* πολίζω.

πολισσονόμος -ον [πόλις, νέμω] **that rules** *or* **governs the city** AESCHL. *Ch.* 864 || **in accordance with laws, well-governed, civil** AESCHL. *Pers.* 852.

πολισσόος -ον [πόλις, σῴζω] **that saves** *or* **protects the city** HOM. 8.2.

πολισσοῦχος -ον [*see* πολιοῦχος] **that protects the city, protector of the city** AESCHL. *Sept.* 69, *al.* (*gods*) || **that inhabits the city** *Eum.* 775 (*pop.*), 883 (*mortals*), 1010 (*sons of Cranaus*).

πολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πολίζω] **founder of a city** POLL. 9.6 IO. *HCor.* 10.60B (*v.l.*) *etc.*

πολῑταρχέω, *contr.* [πολιτάρχης] *aor. ptc.* πολιταρχήσας *I*G 10.2.1.27.6, 215.5; **to be politarch (archon of the city)** *P*SB 5765.7 (III-IV[CE]) *etc.*

πολῑτάρχης -ου, ὁ [πολίτης, ἄρχω] **ruler of the city, citizen magistrate** NT *Acts* 17.6, 8 *I*SYLL.[3] 700.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πολῑταρχος -ου, ὁ AEN. 26.12, *see* πολιτάρχης.

πολῑτεία -ας, ἡ [πολιτεύω] **membership of a city, condition of citizenship, citizen rights and obligations, citizenship** HDT. 9.34.1 THUC. 6.104.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.6 *etc.*; π. δοῦναί τινι to give s.o. citizenship, concede right of citizenship to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.10 || **citizen life, life in the city, in one's own city** AND. 2.10 DEMOSTH. 20.122 || *extens.* **way of life, living conditions** POL. 18.43.6 NT *Eph.* 2.12 ATH. 1.19a || **administration of a city, government, political activity** *or* **life** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 219 XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.15 DEMOSTH. 18.87, 19.184 STOIC. 3.172.18 (STOB. 2.7.11m) PLUT. *CMi.* 1.2, *al. etc.* || **political conduct** *or* **action** DEMOSTH. 18.263 AESCHN. 3.150; τῇ πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ὁμιλίᾳ καὶ πολιτείᾳ by their relationship and political conduct toward the Romans STRAB. 16.2.46 || **political assignment** *or* **office** *I*PE 1.[2]32 *B* 76 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **political regime, construction of a city** *or* **state, form of government** ANTIPHO 3.1.2 THUC. 2.37.1 LYS. 25.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 562a; *in pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 544b AESCHN. 1.4 DEMOSTH. 18.65 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293a 36; τὴν ἀρίστην πολιτεύεσθαι πολιτείαν to have the best political constitution ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 31; εὖ διασῴζεσθαι τὴν πολιτείαν to maintain good government [XEN.] 1.1 || **democratic regime, democracy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279a 39, *al.* DEMOSTH. 6.21, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* τυραννίς DEMOSTH. 1.5; *opp. to* ὀλιγαρχία DEMOSTH. 15.20; *opp. to* μοναρχία ISOCR. 4.125 • *Ion.* πολιτηΐη HDT.

πολίτευμα -ατος, τό [πολιτεύω] Ⓐ **rights of a citizen, citizenship** NT *Phil.* 3.20 *I*G 9.2.517.6 *etc.* || **complement of citizens, state, citizenry** PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.2 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 81 *I*SYLL.[3] 633.59 (II[BCE]) | **association of citizens,** *outside of their native land I*CIG 5361.21 | *extens.* **association** *I*BCH 15.182 *etc.* Ⓑ **political action, political** *or* **administrative measure, government measure, proposal** DEMOSTH. 18.136; *in pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 945d DEMOSTH. 8.71, 18.108, 109 | *in pl.* **politics, political conduct** ISOCR. 7.78 | **political life** *or* **activity** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.35 || **political regime, constitution, type of state** POL. 1.13.12, 5.9.9, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 109, *al.* | **democratic regime** *or* **government** AESCHN. 2.172 DIOD. 18.69.4 Ⓒ **part that holds power, government** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 11, *al.*

πολιτευτέον [πολιτεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to participate in political life** CIC. *ad Att.* 2.6.2, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.19 PLUT. *An seni* 790e.

πολιτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πολιτεύω] **political man** ARTEMID. 1.79.

πολιτεύω [πολίτης] *impf.* ἐπολίτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπολιτευόμην || *fut.* πολιτεύσω, *mid.* πολιτεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐπολίτευσα, *mid.* ἐπολιτευσάμην || *pf.* (ἐμ)πεπολίτευκα HERACLIT.[2] 69.3, *mid. pass.* πεπολίτευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεπολιτεύμην APP. 17.5.37 || *aor. pass.* ἐπολιτεύθην ❶ *act.* **to live as a free citizen, be a citizen** THUC. 2.46.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.2.26 *etc.*; ▸ παρά τισι beside some people XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.19 POL. 7.2.4 || **to live according to a certain constitution, have a certain political regime** THUC. 1.19, 3.62.3 *etc.* | κατὰ τὰς ἰδίας φιλοτιμίας καὶ ἴδια κέρδη π. to administer public affairs in accordance with private ambitions and private gains THUC. 2.65.7, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.13; ἀστασίαστον πολιτεύειν to be governed without discord, *of a city* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.2, 2.21.1 || **to carry out political action** ▸ τινι in favor of s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.1 ❷ *mid.* **to live as a free citizen, be a citizen** AND. 2.10 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 DEMOSTH. 10.4 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 78 *etc.*; *opp. to* μετοικέω to be a metic LYS. 12.20 || *extens.* **to live, conduct oneself:** ἐν εἰρήνῃ πολιτεύεσθαι to live as a peaceful citizen XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.22; ἀδίκως πρὸς σφᾶς αὐτοὺς π. to behave unjustly toward themselves LYS. 14.42; ἀξίως τοῦ εὐαγγελίου π. to conduct oneself in a manner worthy of the gospel NT *Phil.* 1.27; πάσῃ συνειδήσει ἀγαθῇ π. τῷ θεῷ to act with God in perfect good conscience NT *Acts* 23.1 || **to live according to a certain constitution, have a certain political regime:** κατὰ τὰ πάτρια π. to govern oneself according to ancestral laws AND. 1.83; ἄριστα τῶν ἄλλων π. to govern oneself better than the rest ISOCR. 3.24; τὴν ἀρίστην π. πολιτείαν to have the best political constitution ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 31; αἱ τὴν ἄνισον πολιτείαν πολιτευόμενοι those who are ruled according to a political regime of inequality AESCHN. 1.5; ἡ πόλις παρὰ τὰ ἤθη ἐπολιτεύετο the city was prey to political disorder PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.2 || **to participate in political life, take part in public affairs** Criti. B 45 THUC. 2.15.1 (*v.l.*) DEMOSTH. 18.18 PLAT. *Rp.* 561d *etc.*; *opp. to* ἰδιωτεύειν AESCHN. 1.195 || **to hold public office** *P*OXY. 2106.19 (IV[CE]) *etc.* || **to administer, govern** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1365 THUC. 6.92.4 LYS. 25.27 DEMOSTH. 2.29; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πολιτευόμενοι the men in government, the rulers of the state DEMOSTH. 3.31, 13.35, *al.* POL. 27.14.1 PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 47, *al. etc.* | ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 573 AESCHN. 2.177 DEMOSTH. 10.74, 18.4, *al.* POL. 18.13.11 *etc.* | π. διαθήκας to put into execution IUST. *Nov.* 66.1 *pref.* ❸ *pass.* **to be made a citizen, receive citizenship** DIOD. 11.72.3 || **to be governed, ruled, administered,** *of a city* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.16 ISOCR. 6.35 PLAT. *Leg.* 626b *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ πολιτευόμενα **measures, political decisions** ISOCR. 16.45 DEMOSTH. 1.28, 18.8 *etc.*; ὁ Ὀλυμπιακὸς λόγος ὑπὲρ τοῦ μεγίστου αὐτῷ ἐπολιτεύθη he held the Olympic discourse was held on a political argument of greatest importance PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.9.2 • *Dor. pf. ptc.* πεπολιτευκώρ *I*OLYMP. 5.39.5.

πολιτηΐη, ἡ *Ion., see* πολιτεία.

πολίτης -ου, ὁ [πόλις] **free citizen** IL. 15.558, *al.* OD. 7.131 PIND. *O.* 5.16 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 484, *al.* THUC. 3.42.4 *etc.*; ἄνδρες πολῖται O citizens AESCHL. *Ag.* 855; κακὸς π. bad citizen EUR. *Bac.* 271 | ▸ *with gen.* γᾶς πατρίας πολῖται citizens

of the native land SOPH. *Ant.* 806; ἑτέρας πόλεως π. citizen of another city ANTIPHO 5.78 AND. 1.5 ‖ **fellow-citizen** SAPPH. 5.14 EUR. *Rh.* 946, *al.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. AND. 1.139 LYS. 20.12; Κάδμου πολῖται citizens of Kadmos AESCHL. *Sept.* 1; σός your PLAT. *Prot.* 339e; ὑμετέρος your MEN. *Sic.* 251; *fig.* οἴνου πολίτης ὢν κρατίστου being a fellow-citizen of the strongest wine AMPH. 36 ‖ *adj.* **of the city** AESCHL. *Sept.* 253 (*gods*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 574 (*people*) • *Ion.* πολιήτης (*see*).

Πολίτης -ου, ὁ **Polites,** (*various*) IL. 2.791, *al. etc.*

πολιτικοπραιτώριος -α -ον [πολιτικός, πραιτώριος] **in agreement with civil and praetorian law** *PCAIR.MASP.* 151.44 (VI^{CE}).

πολῑτῐκός -ή -όν [πολίτης] A **of citizens, proper to a citizen** ISOCR. 2.21 (*houses*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.26 (*contests*) | **of citizens, convenient for a citizen** THUC. 3.82.8 (*equality of rights*) XEN. *Lac.* 4.5 (*dispute*), 10.7 (*virtue*) | **of a city** *or* **of the citizenry, civic** *1*IG 9.1.32.22 (II^{BCE}); τὰ πολιτικὰ βλάπτειν to harm the city, infect the citizenry PLAT. *Rp.* 407d ‖ **democratic:** *opp. to* δεσποτικός ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 4 (*mastery*); *opp. to* δεσποτικός *and* βασιλευτικός ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 38; *opp. to* βασιλευτός *and* ἀριστοκρατικός ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288a 12 | **favorable to the citizens, popular** THUC. 8.89.3 (*form of discourse*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 10 (*oligarchy*) ‖ **formed from citizens** XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.19 (*army*) PLAT. *Grg.* 452e (*assembly*) AESCHN. 3.98 (*military force*) DEMOSTH. 18.237 (*military force*); οἱ π. ἱππεῖς καὶ πεζοί the cavalry and the infantry composed of citizens POL. 1.9.4; οἱ π. στρατιῶται the citizen soldiers DIOD. 19.106.2 | *subst.* τὸ πολιτικόν **the complement of citizens** HDT. 7.103.1 THUC. 8.93.3; *but* the army of citizens, the military contingent composed of citizens XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.25 B **suitable to be a citizen, fit for living in a civic community** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 3, *H.A.* 488a 7 POL. 34.14.2 STOIC. 3.63.25 (STOB. 2.7.5b), *al.* | *extens.* **civil, courteous, gentle** POL. 23.5.7 C **to do with the administration of a city** *or* **state, governmental, political** THUC. 2.40.2 (*opp. a* οἰκεῖος); οἱ π. λόγοι political speeches, political oratory ISOCR. 15.46 DION. *Comp.* 1.3, *al.*; ἡ π. τέχνη the art of politics, the art of government PLAT. *Prot.* 319a, *al.* = ἡ π. ἐπιστήμη PLAT. *Pol.* 303e = *subst.* ἡ πολιτική PLAT. *Pol.* 259c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1218b 13 *etc.* = τὰ πολιτικά XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.17; π. πράξεις politics PLAT. *HipMa.* 281c = π. πράγματα ISOCR. 4.113 PLUT. *Them.* 3.1 = τὰ πολιτικά THUC. 2.40.2, *al.*; πράττειν τὰ π. to be interested in public affairs, be involved in political activity PLAT. *Ap.* 31d ‖ *of pers.* **capable** *or* **suitable to administer public affairs, politically astute** PLAT. *Rp.* 407e, *al.*; *opp. to* οἰκονομικός XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14 STOIC. 3.80.16 (PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 31) PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 39; ὁ π. ὄχλος the crowd of politicians PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 61 D **public** THUC. 8.89.3 (*opp. to* ἴδιος) XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.24 DEMOSTH. 18.311 *etc.* | *of a woman* **prostitute** *PGRENF.* 2.73 (III^{CE}) ‖ *fig.* **usual, customary, ordinary** XEN. *Ag.* 8.7 (*cart*) ISOCR. 9.10 (*word*) GAL. 2.299 (*usage*) *etc.*; *subst.* ὁ πολιτικός **the ordinary man** (*opp. to* ὁ ποιητής) PHRYN. 45 ‖ *metr.* **current,** *a type of hexameter* SCH. HEPH. 294.1, *al.* ◆ *adv.* πολιτικῶς **of citizens, in liberal** *or* **democratic** ISOCR. 4.79 DEMOSTH. 9.48 | *with* κοινῶς ISOCR. 4.151 | *with* ἴσως DEMOSTH. 10.74; *opp. to* βασιλικῶς ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259b 1; *opp. to* δεσποτικῶς ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324a 32 | *jur.* **civilly** COD. *Iust.* 4.20.13.1 | **courteously** POL. 18.48.7 ‖ **in conformity with political science** PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 113 *opp. to* οἰκονομικῶς ‖ **publicly** POL. 5.33.5 CIC. *ad Att.* 5.12.2 ‖ **in usual** *or* **ordinary manner** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 25, *Poet.* 1450b 7 (*opp. to* ῥητορικῶς) GAL. 18(1).415 PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 1 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον.

πολῖτις -ῐ̈δος, ἡ [πόλις] **small town** SOPH. *El.* 1227 EUR. *El.* 1335 PLAT. *Leg.* 814c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 32 MEN. *Sic.* 197 *etc.* ‖ **protectress of the city** DINAR. 1.64 (*prob. f.l. for* Πολιάτις).

πολῑτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πολίτης] **political activity** DIOG. 4.39.

πολῑτογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [πολιτογράφος] *impf.* ἐπολιτογράφουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 418a ‖ *aor.* ἐπολιτογράφησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπολιτογράφημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπολιτογραφήθην *and aor.*^{1} *pass. inf.* (ἐμ)πολιτογραφῆναι CALLINIC.^{1} 48.21 ❶ *act.* **to inscribe among the citizens, include among the citizens** ▸ τινα s.o. PHILIST. 74 DIOD. 11.49.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be inscribed among the citizens, receive the citizenship** POL. 32.7.3 DIOD. 11.72.3 *etc.*

πολῑτογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [πολιτογράφος] **inscription among the citizens, conferral of citizenship** DIOD. 11.86.3 *1*OGIS 547.4 (III^{CE}).

πολῑτογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [πολίτης, γράφω] **registrar of citizens, chancellor** *1*OGIS 528.5.

πολῑτοκᾰπηλος -ου, ὁ [πολίτης, κάπηλος] **political dealer** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ζήνων.

πολῑτοκοπέω, *contr.* [πολιτοκόπος] **to seek the favor of the citizens** ANTIPHO^{1} B 113 ‖ **to deride, outrage** PLAT.^{1} 113 DIPH. 132.

πολῑτοκοπία -ας, ἡ [πολιτοκόπος] **search for popular favor** SANN. 7.

πολῑτοκόπος -ον [πόλις, κόπτω] **that seeks popular favor** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 99.

πολῑτοφθόρος -ον [πολίτης, φθείρω] **harmful to the citizens** PLAT. *Leg.* 854c.

πολῑτοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [πολιτοφύλαξ] **that protects** (*oth.* watches over) **the citizens** AEN. 1.3 (*fut. ptc.* πολιτοφυλακήσων).

πολῑτοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [πολιτοφύλαξ] **protection of the citizens, public security** AEN. 22.7.

πολῑτοφῠλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πολίτης, φύλαξ] **protector** (*oth.* overseer) **of the citizens, police officer** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268a 22, 1305b 29.

Πολίχνᾱ -ης, ἡ **Polichna,** *city in Ionia* THUC. 8.14.3; *of Chios* HDT. 6.26.2 | *suburb of Syracusa* DIOD. 14.72 • *Ion.* -η.

πολίχνη -ης, ἡ [πόλις] **little city, small town** THUC. 7.4.6 CALLIM. *H.* 4.41 *etc.*

Πολίχνη *see* Πολίχνα.

πολίχνιον -ου, τό [πολίχνη] **little town** PLAT. *Rp.* 370d ISOCR. 5.145 *etc.*

Πολιχνῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Πολίχνα] **inhabit. of Polichna** (*at Crete*) HDT. 7.170.1 THUC. 2.85.5.

πολιώδης -ες [πολιός] **that becomes grey, that turns white** LUC. *Alex.* 60 (*conject.*) AL. *Pr.* 1.8.

πολίωσις -εως, ἡ [πολιόω] **turning white** *or* **white-haired** ARISTOT. *Col.* 798a 13 PLUT. *Isid.* 364b *etc.*

πολλά *neut. pl., see* πολύς.

πολλᾰγόρᾱσος -ον [πολύς, ἀγοράζω] **great buyer** PHERECR. 132.2.

πολλαδελφία -ας, ἡ [πολύς, ἀδελφός] **state of having many brothers** *CCA* 6.70.

πολλᾰ́κῐ *poet. adv., see* πολλᾰκῐ̑ς.

πολλᾰκῐ̑ς [πολύς] *adv.* **many times, repeatedly,** *of time* **frequently, often** IL. 1.396, *al. etc.* = τὸ π. PIND. *O.* 1.32; π. καὶ οὐκι ἅπαξ frequently and not just once HDT. 7.46.3; π. τοῦ μηνός many times per month XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.9; π. τῆς ἡμέρας many times a day GEOP. 16.1.4 ‖ *of quantity* **many times,** *with num. or adj. quant.* (τὴν) οὐσίαν π. τοσαύτην ἐποίησε he made his patrimony many times larger PLAT. *Rp.* 330b; μεῖζον π. ἐστὶ it is many times bigger PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 944a; π. μυρίοι very numerous PLAT. *Leg.* 810d, *Theaet.* 175a; ἐπιμεληθῆναι πολλάκις μυρίων to take care of several myriads of men SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.10 ‖ *with verbs* **much, very much** THEOCR. 1.144; τεθνάναι ἂν π. ἕλοιτο he would rather die a thousand times PLAT. *Symp.* 179a ‖ **by chance, in any case,** *after* εἰ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 791; *after* ἐάν ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1105 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238d DEMOSTH. 32.3 | μὴ π. *and subj.* in fear that, for fear that HP. *V.C.* THUC. 2.13.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 361c *etc.* • *poet. also* -άκι IL. 3.232, *al.* OD. 16.443, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 227, *al. etc.*

Πολλαλέγων -οντος, ὁ **Pollalegon,** *male name* (*lit.* "that talks a lot") ALCM. 107.

πολλαπλᾰσιάζω [πολλαπλάσιος] *impf.* ἐπολλαπλασίαζον ‖ *fut.* πολλαπλασιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπολλαπλασίασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπολλαπλασίασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπολλαπλασιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πολλαπλασιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to multiply,** *of number* EUCL. *El.* 7.16, *al.*; ▸ τὶ διά τινος sthg. by sthg. PAPP. 22.4 ‖ **to enlarge** *or* **increase many times over** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 30.4.13 DIOD. 1.1.5 PLUT. *fr.* 99 ❷ *pass.* **to be multiplied** ▸ τινι by sthg. ARISTOT. *Ph.* 237b 33 = ἐπί τι EUCL. *El.* 9.36 PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 91 = κατά τι PAPP. 100.20 • *Dor. aor. ptc.* πολλαπλασιάξας ARCHIM. *Aren.* p. 148.4, *al.*

πολλαπλᾰσῐᾱσμός -εως, ἡ [πολλαπλασιάζω] **multiplication** PROCL. *in Parm.* 715.35.

πολλαπλᾰσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πολλαπλασιάζω] **multiplication** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 388c PROCL. *in Eucl.* 151.

πολλαπλᾰσιοεπιμερής -ές [πολλαπλάσιος, ἐπιμερής] **equivalent to a mixed number with a fraction with a numerator greater than one** (*ad ex.* 10/3 = 3+2/3) NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.23.

πολλαπλᾰσιοεπιμόριος -ον [πολλαπλάσιος, ἐπιμόριος] **equivalent to a mixed number with a fraction with a numerator of one** (*ad ex.* 10/3 = 3+1/3) NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.23.

πολλαπλασιόνως POLL. 4.164, *see* πολλαπλασίως.

πολλαπλάσιος -α -ον [πολύς, *see* διπλάσιος] **many times greater** *or* **more numerous, multiple** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 27, *Top.* 125a 7; φὰς ἄλλα οἱ πολλαπλήσια ἀντιδώσειν saying that he would have given other things in exchange in a quantity many times greater HDT. 3.135.2; τρεψάμενος ὀλίγοις τοῖς σὺν αὐτῷ τοὺς ἐκείνου πολλαπλασίους ὄντας having destroyed with his few men a much more numerous enemy PLUT. *Ant.* 3.3 | ▸ *with* ἤ *or* ἢπερ HDT. 4.50.4, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 530c | ▸ *with gen.* ANTIPHO 3.2.10 THUC. 4.94 EPIC. 5.8 PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.53 *etc.*; τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν στράτευμα φαίνεται πολλαπλήσιον ἔσεσθαι τοῦ ἡμετέρου it seems that the Greek army will be much more numerous than ours HDT. 7.48; π. τινός τινι ἀριθμῷ multiple of sthg. by a certain number ARCHIM. *Spir.* 19 = π. τινὸς κατά τινα ἀριθμόν ARCHIM. *Spir.* 19 *pref.* ‖ *adv. neut.* πολλαπλάσια εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα χρόνον εὐφρανούμενοι to delight in future time many times more, much more XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9 | π. ἀναλογία geometric progression ARISTOT. *APo.* 78a 1 | *subst.* τὸ πολλαπλάσιον ὡσαύτως **multiplied by the same number** EUCL. *El.* 5.15 • *Ion.* -πλήσιος ◆ *adv.* πολλαπλασίως **many times greater** HP. *Acut.* 62 EPIC. 34.30 DCASS. 44.39.3 *etc.* ‖ **multiplying** DAMASC. *Pr.* 148.

πολλαπλασιότης -ητος, ἡ [πολλαπλάσιος] **being multiple** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 38 [IAMBL.^{1}] 52.

πολλαπλασιόω, *contr.* [πολλαπλάσιος] ❶ *act.* **to multiply** PLAT. *Rp.* 525e PLOT. 6.6.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be multiplied** HP. *Acut.* 61 ARISTOT. *Top.* 163b 26.

πολλαπλασίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος POL. 35.4.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 215b *etc.*, *see* πολλαπλάσιος.

πολλαπλασίωσις -εως, ἡ [πολλαπλασιόω] **multiplication** PLAT. *Rp.* 587e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 5 *etc.*

πολλαπλησ- *Ion.*, *see* πολλαπλασ-.

πολλαπλόος -όη -όον, *contr.* πολλαπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [πολύς, *see* διπλόος] **many times bigger, multiple** PLAT. *Tim.* 75b ‖ **manifold, composed of many words,** *of names* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 36 ‖ *fig.* **multiform, manifold,** *of a duplicitous man* PLAT. *Rp.* 379e.

πολλασταῖος -α -ον [πολύς] **after many days** *P*PSI 528.12 (III^{BCE}).

πολλᾰχῇ [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **many times, much:** μεῖον π. much less XEN. *An.* 7.3.12 ‖ **in many ways, variously** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 468 SOPH. *O.C.* 1626 THUC. 8.87.3; π. ἄλλῃ in many other ways HDT. 6.21.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 179c; π. πολλάκις very often PLAT. *Rp.* 538d ‖ **for many motives:** π. ἂν ἴσχον ἐμεωυτόν I would have held myself back for many reasons HDT. 1.42.1.

πολλᾰχόθεν [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **from many places, from many sides** THUC. 6.32.3 LYS. 6.20 PLAT. *Leg.* 842c | *fig.* π. ὁμολογεῖται it is agreed by consent of many PLAT. *Symp.* 178c ‖ **for many reasons, for many considerations** THUC. 4.6.2.

πολλᾰχόθι [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **in many** *or* **most places** PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.4 LUC. *Herm.* 39.

πολλᾰχόσε [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **toward many places, in many directions** THUC. 2.47.3; π. ... τῆς Ἀρκαδίας ἐμβαλόντες having made incursions into various places in Arcadia XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.16.

πολλᾰχοῦ [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **in many places** EUR. *Hel.* 588 PLAT. *Ap.* 31c; π. τῆς γῆς in many places on earth PLAT. *Phaed.* 11a ‖ **in many passages, in many points** (*of a work or sim.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 329a, *Crat.* 408a ‖ **in many cases, in many circumstances:** π. ... καὶ ἄλλοθι in many other cases XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.30 ‖ **in many ways, in various aspects** ISOCR. 4.183 MEN. *fr.* 756 ‖ **from many motives** HDT. 6.122.1 (*v.l.*).

πολλαχῶς [*see* πολύς] *adv.* **in many ways** ISOCR. 4.8 DEMOSTH. 22.25 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.1 *etc.*

Πολλῆς, ὁ **Polles,** *male name* THUC. 5.6.2 (*acc.* -ῆν).

Πολλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Pollianos,** *male name* PLUT. *Coniug.* 138a, *al.*

Πόλλιος, οἶνος, ὁ **Pollios,** *Syracusan wine* AEL. *V.H.* 12.31.

Πόλλις -ιδος, ὁ **Pollis** THUC. 2.67.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.61 (*acc.* Πόλλιν), *al.* PLUT. *Di.* 5.5.

Πόλλιχος -ου, ὁ **Pollichos,** *male name* PLUT. *Nic.* 24.2.

Πολλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pollion,** *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 18.4, *al.*

πολλοᾰγᾰπητος -ον [πολύς, ἀγαπάω] **much-loved** *I*MAMA 1.235.

πολλόγειος -ον [πολύς, γῆ] **of much earth,** *epith. of the Psitian grape* HSCH.

πολλοδεκάκις [πολύς, δεκάκις] *adv.* **many times ten** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 243.

πολλός -όν *Ion. and poet.*, *see* πολύς.

πολλοσταῖος -α -ον EUB. 131.2, *see* πολλασταῖος.

πολλοστημόριος -ον [πολλαστός, μόριον] **many times smaller** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 27, *Pol.* 1308b 2 (▸ *with gen.*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ πολλοστημόριον **that which is many times smaller** ARISTOT. *Top.* 125a 9 ‖ **small part, fraction:** οὐδὲ πολλοστημόριον τοῦτο ὧν σε δεῖ παθεῖν this is not even the thousandth part of what you deserve to suffer LUC. *DDeor.* 5.1.

πολλοστός -ή -όν [πολύς] **very far back in a numerical series, preceded by many, among the last:** π. Συρακοσίων one of the last of the Syracusans ISOCR. 5.65; δευτέρα καὶ ὁπόσαν ἀριθμῶν βούλοιτο ἄν τις ἀριθμεῖν αὐτὴν πολλαστήν, τοσούτων the second (movement) and to as many extremes as one wishes to count the one after the other PLAT. *Leg.* 896b; τὰ πολλαστὰ σκληρότητι the least harsh thing PLAT. *Phil.* 44e; τὰς πολλαστὰς ἡδονάς the smallest pleasures PLAT. *Phil.* 44e ‖ **of least size:** π. μέρος minimal part AND. 2.8 = π. μόριον THUC. 6.86.5; οὐδέ ... π. μέρος not even a tiniest part XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.7; οὐδὲ π. μέρος εἴρηκα τῶν τούτοις ὑπαρχόντων κακοῖς I have not even told the least part of their troubles LYS. 14.46; οὐδὲ πολλοστοῦ μέρους ἀξιῶσαι to consider worthy of not even the least part (of the property) IS. 1.34 ‖ **farthest** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.28 PROCL. *Theol.* 110, *al.* ‖ **most distant in time:** π. χρόνῳ in a most distant time, after a great deal of time ARISTOPH. *Pax* 559 DEMOSTH. 24.196, *al.*; π. ἔτει after very many years CRATIN.[1] 9.1 ‖ *later* = πολύς VT 2*Sam.* 23.20 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **πολλοστῶς at the ultimate point, finally, after all the rest** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176a 29 *etc.* ‖ **in many ways** DION. *Rh.* 11.9.

πολλότης -ητος, ἡ [πολύς] **plurality** DAMASC. *Pr.* 55.

πολλοῦ *gen.*, *see* πολύς.

πολλύνω [πολύς] **to multiply** PHOT. *Lex.* (*pass.*).

πολογράφια -ας, ἡ [πόλος, γράφω] **description of the sky** DIOG. 9.48.

πολοειδής -ές [πόλος, εἶδος] **cylindrical** ALCH. 275.16, 277.7.

πολοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πόλος, κρατέω] **that governs the pole** (*of the sky*) *P*PGM 4.676 (*pl.*).

πόλος -ου, ὁ [*see* πέλομαι] Ⓐ *astr.* **axis of the universe** PLAT. *Tim.* 40c | **pole,** *of the celestial or terrestrial axis* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 285b 9, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 147 *etc.*; ὁ ἀρκτικός (πόλος) the north pole ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 2 = βόρειος HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.1, *al.* CLEOM. 1.4 *etc.*; ἀνταρκτικός the south pole ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 2 = νότιος HIPPAR.[1] 1.4.1, *al.* CLEOM. 1.4 *etc.* | **pole star** ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 2 | **orbit,** *of a star* PLAT. *Epin.* 986c | **celestial sphere, sky, vault of the sky** AESCHL. *Pr.* 429 ALEXIS 263.7 METROD.[3] (AP 14.139.2) *etc.*; *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 179; π. οὐράνιος the celestial vault TIMOTH. 24.1; λαμπρῶν ἄστρων πόλον ἐξανύσας having traversed the sky, resplendent with stars EUR. *Or.* 1685; τοῖς ὑπὸ τὸν αὐτὸν οἰκοῦσι πόλον to those who live under the same sky, at the same latitude GAL. 17(1).16 | **solar clock** HDT. 2.109.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 169 LUC. *Lex.* 4 Ⓑ *analog.* **center of the barnyard** (*for threshing*) XEN. *Oec.* 18.8 ‖ **head-covering,** *of gods represented as statues* PAUS. 2.10.5, 4.30.6 | **crown of the head** HSCH. | *extens.* **head** POLL. 2.99 ‖ **elastic joint,** *for a chariot's spring* DIOD. 18.27.4 • *fem.* ἡ π. LUC. *l.c.*

πολτᾰριον -ου, τό [πόλτος] **porridge** DIOSC.[2] 2.92 ORIB. 45.29.3.

πολτᾰριος -ου, ὁ GAL. 13.280, *see* πολτάριον.

πολτοποιέω, *contr.* [πόλτος, ποιέω] *act.* **to make porridge** ORIB. *Ecl.* 74.4 (*aor. ptc.* πολτοποιήσας) ‖ *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 2.106.

πόλτος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* pollen?] **porridge** ALCM. 96.1 EPICHAR. 20 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 201c ATH. 14.648b GAL. 12.45 *etc.* • *also accented* πολτός.

Πόλτυς -υος, ὁ **Poltys,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 174c.

πολτώδης -ες [πόλτος] **porridge-like** EROT. *s.v.* πολφοί.

πολῠᾰγᾰπητος -ον [πολύς, ἀγαπάω] **much loved** SCH. OPP. 4.138.

πολυάγκιστρος -ον [πολύς, ἄγκιστρον] **with many hooks** OPP. 3.78 | *subst.* τὸ πολυάγκιστον **line with many hooks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532b 25, *al.*

πολυαγρής -ές [*see* πολύαγρος] **catching much game** OPP.[1] 1.88.

πολυαγρία -ας, ἡ [πολύαγρος] **catching of much game** POLL. 5.13.

πολύαγρος -ον [πολύς, ἄγρα] **that catches much game** ZOS. (AP 6.184.6) (*compar.* -ότερος).

πολυᾰδελφία -ας, ἡ [πολυάδελφος] **state of having many brothers** AN. *in Tetr.* 102.

πολυᾰδελφος -ον [πολύς, ἀδελφός] **having many brothers, of many brothers** POLL. 6.171P.

πολυᾰής -ές [πολύς, ἄημι] **that blows a lot, mighty,** *of winds* QS 1.253.

πολύαθλος -ον [πολύς, ἆθλος] **of many labors** LUC. *DDeor.* 14.1 (*Herakles*).

πολύαιγος -ον [πολύς, αἴξ] **of many goats** LEON. (AP 9.744.1).

πολυᾱ́ῑματος -ον [πολύς, αἷμα] **rich in blood, bloody** Emped. B 150 ATH. 7.301f.

πολυαιμέω, *contr.* [πολύαιμος] **to have a lot of blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 30, *G.A.* 765b 18.

πολυαιμία -ας, ἡ [πολύαιμος] **abundance of blood** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669b 4 GAL. 10.611.

Πολυαιμονίδης -ου, ὁ **son of Polyaimon** IL. 8.276.

πολύαιμος -ον [πολύς, αἷμα] **rich in blood, sanguine** HP. *Flat.* 14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515a 20 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 520b 27.

πολυαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, αἷμα] **bloody, soiled with blood** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 840.

πολυαίνετος -ον [πολύς, αἰνέω] **much praised, famous** EUR. *Her.* 761 *I*IG 42.1.616.5 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* -ητος *in inscr.*

Πολυαινίδας, ὁ **Polyainidas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.23 *etc.*

πολύαινος -ον [*see* πολυαίνετος] **much praised, celebrated, famous** IL. 9.673, *al.* OD. 12.184.

Πολύαινος -ου, ὁ **Polyainos,** *male name* LYS. 9.5 RHIAN. (AP 6.34.1), *al. etc.*

πολυᾱ́ϊξ -ῐκος, ὁ [πολύς, ἀΐσσω] **impetuous, violent,** *of war* IL. 1.165 OD. 11.314; κάματος π. the violent toils of war IL. 5.811.

πολυᾰκανθος -ου, ὁ [πολύς, ἄκανθος] *bot.* **polyacanthus,** *a type of thistle* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3.

πολυαλγής -ές [πολύς, ἄλγος] **very painful** ORPH. *H.* 67.2.

πολυάλγητος -ον [πολύς, ἄλγος] **much afflicted** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 946 ‖ **that afflicts much, cruel** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1386.

πολυαλδής -ές [πολύς, ἀλδαίνω] **that nourishes much, fertile** QS 2.658.

πολυαλθής -ές [πολύς, ἀλθάνω] **that cures many diseases** DIOSC.[2] 3.146.

Πολυάλκης -ους, ὁ **Polyalkes,** *male name* ISOCR. *epist.* 6.1 PLUT. *Per.* 30.1 (*acc.* -ην).

Πολύαλσος -ου, ὁ **Polyalsos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.19.0.

πολυαλφής -ές [πολύς, ἀλφάνω] **very costly** NONN. *D.* 37.715.

πολυάλφῑτος -ον [πολύς, ἄλφιτον] **that yields much grain** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2.

πολυαμάρτητος -ον [πολύς, ἁμαρτάνω] **that has many sins** BAS. *Ren.* 2.202E *etc.*

πολύαμμος -ον [πολύς, ἄμμος] **very sandy** HSCH.

πολυάμπελος -ον [πολύς, ἄμπελον] **rich in vines** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 8.12.

πολυαναγνωσία -ας, ἡ [πολύς, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **abundance of literature, great culture** ATH. 14.654a.

Πολυάνακτις -ιδος, ὁ **son of Polyanax** SAPPH. 155.

πολυᾰνᾰλωτος -ον [πολύς, ἀναλίσκω] **prodigal** VETT. 47.31 ‖ **very costly** L. *E.M.* 750.47.

πολυαναφορία -ας, ἡ [πολυανάφορος] **slowness in rising** AN. *in Tetr.* 118.

πολυανάφορος -ον [πολύς, ἀναφέρω] **that rises slowly** AN. *in Tetr.* 118.

πολυανδρεῖον -ου, τό [πολύανδρος] **communal cemetery** *1*IG 2.^{2}1035.33 *etc.*

πολυανδρέω, *contr.* [πολύανδρος] *impf.* ἐπολυάνδρουν DCASS. 54.22.5 || *aor. ptc.* πολυανδρῆσαι STRAB. 8.7.1 ❶ *act.* **to be popolous** THUC. 6.17.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 8.1.1 AEL. *N.A.* 5.13 *etc.*

πολυανδρία -ας, ἡ [πολύανδρος] **abundance of men, populousness** APP. 13.7 THEM. *Or.* 6.74c SYN. *epist.* 139.

πολυάνδριον -ου, τό [πολυάνδρος] **meeting place,** (*for many men*) PLUT. *Praec.* 823a || **communal cemetery** STRAB. 9.4.16 DION. 1.14.3 IOS. *B.I.* 5.1.3 (19) PLUT. *Herod.* 872f, *al. etc.*

πολυάνδριος -ον [πολυάνδριον] **for** *or* **in a communal cemetery** EUNAP. 79.

πολύανδρος -ον [πολύς, ἀνήρ] **rich in men, populous** AESCHL. *Pers.* 73, 899 | *of pers. or peoples* **numerous** AESCHL. *Pers.* 533, *Ag.* 693 TIMOTH. 15.181 *etc.* || *of a woman,* **of many husbands** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 72 NONN. *Ev.* 4.76 | τὸ π. κακόν **the evil of prostitution** PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 153, *cf. Fug.* 114.

πολυάνθεμον -ου, τό [πολύς, ἄνθεμον] *bot.* **buttercup,** *plant* PLIN. 27.112.

πολυάνθεμος -ον [πολύς, ἄνθεμον] **of many flowers, rich in flowers** SAPPH. 96.11 MIMN. 2.1 PIND. *O.* 13.17 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294f ORPH. *H.* 40.17, 43.3.

πολυανθής -ές [πολύς, ἄνθος] **of many blossoms** OD. 14.353 HOM. 19.17 MOSCH. 2.59 ORPH. *H.* 26.7 GEOP. 15.4.4 *etc.* || **multicolored, of various colors** DIOD. 5.30.1, *al.* • *fem.* πολυάνθεα NIC. *Th.* 877.

Πολυάνθης -ους, ὁ **Polyanthes,** *male name* THUC. 7.34.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1 *etc.*

πολύανθος -ον [*see* πολυανθής] **of many blossoms** ORPH. *H.* 51.7 (*codd.*).

Πολύανθος -ου, ὁ **Polyanthos,** *male name* PHAED. (AP 7.739.1) || *river of Chaonia* LYC. 1046.

πολυάνθραξ -ᾰκος [πολύς, ἄνθραξ] **rich in coal** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 34a.

πολυανθρωπέω, *contr.* [πολυάνθρωπος] **to be populous** MENECR.^{1} 1 (STEPH.^{1} *s.v.* Ἀρτύμνησος) (*aor. ptc.* πολυανθρωπήσας).

πολυανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [πολυάνθρωπος] **abundant population, abundance of men** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.16, *Vect.* 4.49 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 20 PHIL.^{2} *Gig.* 1, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 1.4.1 (110) *etc.*

πολυάνθρωπος -ον [πολύς, ἄνθρωπος] **abundant in men, populous,** *of a city, region etc.,* HP. *Art.* 72 THUC. 6.3.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326a 25 PLUT. *Alex.* 26.4 PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 153, *al. etc.* | **conspicuous in numbers, numerous,** *of population and sim.* THUC. 1.24.3 POL. 3.37.11 PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 148, *al. etc.* || **much-frequented, crowded** LUC. *Peregr.* 1; ὅτε Ἀθηναῖοι πολυανθρωπότατα Ἑλλήνων πράττουσιν when there were the greatest throngs at Athens of any place in Greece PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.17 || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 25 | *superl.* -ότατος THUC. 2.54.5 PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 148 LUC. *l.c.*

πολυάντυξ -ῠγος [πολύς, ἄντυξ] **of many borders** P.^{1} *Amb.* 198.

πολυανώδῠνος -ον [πολύς, ἀνώδυνος] **very effective against pain** DIOSC.^{2} 4.78a.

πολυάνωρ -ορος [πολύς, ἀνήρ] **of many men, populous** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1313 (*city*) *1*IG 4.^{2}1.129.12 | **much-frequented, much-visited** EUR. *I.T.* 1281 (*throne*) || **of many husbands** AESCHL. *Ag.* 62 (*woman*).

πολυαπεχθής -ές [πολύς, ἀπεχθής] **very odious** *or* **hated** VETT. 237.13.

πολυαπόδημος -ον [πολύς, ἀπόδημος] **that lives far from one's homeland, much-traveled** VETT. 95.7, *al.*

Πολυάρατος -ου, ὁ **Polyaratos,** *male name* IS. 5.5 DEMOSTH. 40.6, *al.*

πολυάρᾱτος -ον [πολύς, ἀράομαι] **much invoked** *or* **desired** OD. 6.280 (*god*) HOM. 2.220 (*son*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 165e (*wisdom*) || **most execrable, deathly** PLUT. *fr.* 43 DAMASC. *Isid.* 18, *al.* • *epic Ion.* -αρητος.

πολυάργῠρος -ον [πολύς, ἄργυρος] **rich in silver,** *of pers.* HDT. 5.49 PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 209 | *of things* PLUT. *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3.4 | *of land* DIOD. 14.25 || *superl.* -ώτατος PLUT. *l.c.*

πολυάρθρος -ον [πολύς, ἄρθρον] **with many joints** GAL. *U.P.* 3.6 (1.141.26).

πολυάριθμος -ον [πολύς, ἀριθμός] **numerous** DIOD. 14.25.6.

πολυαρκής -ές [πολύς, ἀρκέω] **that suffices for many things, that offers many advantages** *or* **convenience,** *of rivers* HDT. 4.53.1; *of dwellings* DION. 1.36.3; *of cities* PLUT. *Alex.* 26.10 || **much-enduring:** *subst.* τὸ πολυαρκές τῆς ταριχείας **the hardening effect of embalming** LUC. *Nec.* 15 || *superl.* -έστατος PLUT. *l.c.* • *adv.* πολυαρκῶς **completely sufficiently** HSCH.

πολύαρκυς -υος [πολύς, ἄρκυς] **with many nets** OPP.^{1} 4.10 (*hunting*).

πολυαρκῶς *adv., see* πολυαρκής.

πολυάρμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, ἅρμα] **with many chariots** SOPH. *Ant.* 149.

πολυαρμόνιος -ον [πολύς, ἁρμονία] **of many harmonies** PLAT. *Pol.* 399d (*instruments*).

πολύαρνι *dat. sg., see* πολύρρην.

πολύαρνος -ον **rich in lambs** HSCH. (*s.v.* πολύρρην).

πολυάρουρος -ον [πολύς, ἄρουρα] **of many fields** HSCH. *s.v.* πολύηρος.

πολυάρτῡτος -ον [πολύς, ἀρτύω] **highly perfumed** SOR. 2.25.3.

πολυαρχέομαι, *contr.* [πολύαρχος] **to be governed by the many, have democratic government** EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 1.4.3.

πολυαρχία -ας, ἡ [πολύαρχος] **command of many** THUC. 6.72.4 XEN. *An.* 6.1.18 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.41 (297) *etc.*

Πολυάρχιος -ον [Πολύαρχος] **of Polyarchos:** *medic. subst.* τὸ πολυάρχιον **ointment of Polyarchos** GAL. 13.184 *etc.*

Πολυαρχίς -ΐδος, ἡ **Polyarchis,** *female name* NOSS. (AP 9.332.3).

πολύαρχος -ον [πολύς, ἄρχω] **that commands many** CORN. 35. || *subst.* τὸ πολύαρχον = ἡ πολυαρχία GREG. *Or.* 29.2.4.

Πολύαρχος -ου, ὁ **Polyarchos,** *male name* IS. 1.4, 39 *etc.*

Πολύας, ὁ **Polyas,** *male name* HDT. 8.21.1.

πολύασπις -ιδος [πολύς, ἀσπίς] **of many shields, of many soldiers** (*armed with shields*) *1*COS 350.

πολυάστερος -ον MAN.^{1} 4.26, *see* πολύαστρος.

πολυάστηρ -ερος OR. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.15.3), *see* πολυάστερος.

πολυαστράγαλος -ον [πολύς, ἀστράγαλος] **with many anklebones** ERYC. (AP 6.234.4) (*whip*).

πολύαστρος -ον [πολύς, ἀστήρ] **many-starred** EUR. *Ion* 870.

πολυάσχολος -ον [πολύς, ἄσχολος] **very busy, very challenging** LUC. *Philopatr.* 25 (*astrology*).

πολυαυγεια -ας, ἡ [πολυαυγής] **superior evidence, superiority of evidence** AET. 4.9.9.

πολυαυγής -ές [πολύς, αὐγή] **very brilliant** EUS.^{1} *L.C.* 66.

πολυαῦλαξ -ᾰκος [πολύς, αὖλαξ] **quite extensive** APOLLON.^{1} (AP 6.238.1: *pianura*) OR. *Sib.* 4.72.

πολυαυξής -ές [πολύς, αὔξω] **very well-grown, robust** NIC. *Th.* 73, 596.

πολυαύχενος -ον [πολύς, αὐχήν] **many-necked, many-headed** AP 16.92.2 NONN. *D.* 2.352.

πολυαύχην -ενος [πολύς, αὐχήν] **broad-necked** GEOP. 19.2.2.

πολῠαύχητος -ον [πολύς, αὐχέω] **much celebrated** *1*LINDOS 177.6 (II^{CE}).

πολυάφορμος -όν [πολύς, ἀφορμή] **with abundant materials** EUSTATH. 5.4.

πολυᾱχητος -ον [πολύς, ἠχέω] *Dor.* **of many voices, noisy** EUR. *Alc.* 918.

πολυαχθής -ές [πολύς, ἄχθος] **very painful, deathly** QS 3.421 (*plain of Troy*), 10.38 (*hunger*).

πολυᾰχῠρος -ον [πολύς, ἄχυρον] **with much chaff** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.4.

πολῠβᾰδιστος -ον [πολύς, βαδίζω] **much-frequented** SCH. OPP. 3.502.

πολῠβᾰθής -ές [πολύς, βάθος] **very deep** SCH. PIND. *I.* 4.92b SCH. OPP. 1.179, *al.*

πολῠβᾰρβαρος -ον [πολύς, βάρβαρος] **totally barbarian** OR. *Sib.* 3.520.

πολῠβᾰτος -ον [πολύς, βαίνω] **much-frequented** PIND. *fr.* 75.3.

πολῠβᾰφής -ές [πολύς, βάπτω] **submerged many times** AESCHL. *Pers.* 275 (*prob. f.l. for* ἁλιβαφῆ).

πολῠβέλεμνος -ον [πολύς, βέλεμνον] **many-arrowed** TRAG. 597.

πολῠβενθής -ές [πολύς, βένθος] **very deep** IL. 1.432 OD. 4.406, *al.* EMPED. *PStras.* d. 8 AP. 4.599.

πολῠβήμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, βῆμα] **of many steps** HSCH. (*s.v.* πολυσκάρθμοιο).

Πολῠβιᾰδης -ου, ὁ **Polybiades,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.20, *al.*

πολῠβιβλος -ον [πολύς, βιβλίον] **of** *or* **in many books** GAL. 1.409 ATH. 6.249a.

Πολύβιος -ου, ὁ **Polybios,** *male name* POL. 36.11.1 LUC. *Demon.* 40 *etc.*

πολῠβιος -ον [πολύς, βίος] **well-to-do** *CCA* 2.209.

πολῠβλᾰβής -ές [πολύς, βλάπτω] **very harmful** HSCH. π.2907 L. *E.M.* 1.22 || **very prone to damage:** τὸ τῆς σαρκὸς ... πολυβλαβές the fact that flesh is perishable by nature PLUT. *Suav.* 1090b || **much damaged** L. *Epim.* π186 SCH. IL. 4.171c.

πολῠβλαστής -ές [πολύς, βλαστάνω] **of many sprouts** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.4, *al.*

πολυβλαστία -ας, ἡ [πολυβλαστής] **abundance of sprouts, sprouting widely** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.5.

πολύβλεπτος -ον [πολύς, βλέπω] **much observed,** *honorific title* PCAIR.MASP. 141.1.31 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

πολυβλέφᾰρος -ον [πολύς, βλέφαρον] **many-eyed** NONN. *D.* 20.65.

πολυβλής -ῆτος [πολύς, βάλλω] **that has struck** *or* **wounded many** AP.^{9} (*s.v.* ἀβλῆτα).

πολύβλυστος -ον [πολύς, βλύζω] **abundant** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.1.4 (*subst. neut.*) • *adv.* πολυβλύστως **abundantly** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.27.3.

πολῠβόειος -ον [πολύς, βοῦς] **covered with many layers of hide,** *of a shield* QS 3.239 || *only poet.* πουλυβ-.

πολῠβόητος -ον [πολύς, βοάω] **very celebrated** SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 532 || **much-resounding** SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 918.

πολύβοιος -α -ον [πολύς, βοῦς] **rich in herds** EUPHOR. 415.II.4 *S.H.*

πολῠβόλος -ον [πολύς, βάλλω] **that launches many missiles** PHIL. 73.34.

πολῠβόρος -ον [πολύς, βιβρώσκω] **that eats a lot, voracious** HP. *Aër.* 4 PLAT. *Criti.* 115a (*superl.* -ώτατος).

Πόλυβος -ου, ὁ **Polybos,** *male name* OD. 8.373, *al. etc.*

πολῠβοσκος -ον [πολύς, βόσκω] **that nourishes many** PIND. *O.* 7.63 (*earth*).

πολυβότανος -όν [πολύς, βοτάνη] **with much grass** EUSTATH. 1624.10.

πολῠβότειρα -ας [πολύς, βόσκω] **that nourishes many, nurturing, fertile** *of the earth* IL. 3.89, *al.* OD. 8.378; ἔγχος μὲν κατέπηξεν ἐπὶ χθονὶ

πουλυβοτείρῃ he fixed his spear in the earth, nurse of many men IL. 6.213; *of a specific region* IL. 11.770 • *only poet.* πουλυβ-.

πολύβοτος -ον [πολύς, βόσκω] **that nourishes many** AESCHL. *Sept.* 774 || **rich in pastures, fertile** TIMOTH. 15.141 (*Kelainai*) DION. 1.37.1 (*Italy*).

πολύβοτρυς -υος [πολύς, βότρυς] **abundant in clusters** EUR. *Bac.* 651 (*vines*) || **fertile in clusters of grapes,** *of a place* HES. *fr.* 59.3 SIM. 59.3 THEOCR. 25.11.

πολύβουλος -ον [πολύς, βουλή] **very prudent, very wise** IL. 5.260 OD. 16.282 PIND. *I.* 4.72 ORPH. *H.* 25.4, *al. etc.*; αἴ κέν μοι πολύβουλος Ἀθήνη κῦδος ὀρέξῃ if wise Athena would give me the glory IL. 5.260.

πολυβούτης -ες [πολύς, βοῦς] **rich in oxen, owner of herds** IL. 9.154 HES. *fr.* 240.3.

πολύβρομος -ον [πολύς, βρέμω] **very noisy** SCH. IL. 13.41.

πολύβροχος -ον [πολύς, βρέχω] **very wet, very humid** DIOSC.[2] 1.128.6, *al.*

πολυβρώματος -ον [πολύς, βρῶμα] **composed of many foods** SCH. OPP. 2.221.

πολύβρωτος -ον [πολύς, βιβρώσκω] **totally devoured** NONN. *D.* 5.502.

πολῠβῠθος -ον [πολύς, βυθός] **very deep** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 29.

πολύβυρσος -ον [πολύς, βύρσα] **of many skins** SCH. AP. 3.1231.

πολῠβῶλαξ -ᾰκος CYP. 7.11, *see* πολύβωλος.

πολύβωλος -ον [πολύς, βῶλος] **rich in soil, fertile** EUR. *fr.* 229.1.

πολύβωμος -ον [πολύς, βωμός] **of many altars** CALLIM. *H.* 4.266.

Πολυβώτης, *Dor.* Πολυβώτας -α, ὁ **Polybotes,** *male name* THEOCR. 10.15.

πολύβωτος -ον CRATIN. 225, *see* πολύβοτος.

πολυγᾰθής *Dor. for* πολυγηθής.

πολῠγᾰλακτέω, *contr.* [πολυγάλακτος] **to have much milk** PLUT. *QConv.* 640f SOR. 2.28.6.

πολῠγᾰλακτος -ον [πολύς, γάλα] **that has much milk** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688b 3 || *superl.* πουλυγαλακτοτάτη CRINAG. (AP 9.224.2) • *poet.* πουλυγαλ-.

πολῠγᾰλον -ου, τό [πολύς, γάλα] *bot.* **polygale,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.139.

πολῠγᾰλος -ον, *see* πολυγάλακτος.

πολῠγᾰμέω, *contr.* [πολύγαμος] **to be polygamous** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.10.35.

πολῠγᾰμία -ας, ἡ [πολύγαμος] **polygamy** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 153 CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.82.3 *etc.*

πολῠγᾰμος -ον [πολύς, γάμος] **that contracts many marriages, polygamous** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 183 POLL. 3.48 *etc.*

πολῠγελως -ωτος [πολύς, γέλως] **of much laughter:** *f.l. for* πολυτελῶν PLUT. *Vind.* 552a.

πολῠγενής -ές [πολύς, γένος] **of many races** POLL. 9.21.

πολῠγέωργος -ον [πολύς, γεωργός] **cultivator of much earth** VETT. 67.17.

πολῠγηθής -ές [πολύς, γηθέω] **full of joy, very happy, delighted** IL. 21.450 HES. *Th.* 941, *Op.* 614 ORPH. *H.* 26.10, *al. etc.* || *act.* **that gives joy** PIND. *P.* 2.28, *al.* • *Dor.* -γᾱθής PIND. *l.c.*

πολῠγήθος -ον ORPH. *H.* 10.10, *see* πολῠγηθής.

πολῠγήραος -ον [πολύς, γῆρας] **very old** ASIUS 1.

πολῠγηρία -ας, ἡ [πολυγήραος] **advanced old age, achieving of great age.**

πολύγηρος -ον VETT. 60.23, *see* πολυγήραος.

πολυγήρως -ων GLOSS., *cf.* PLAT. *Ax.* 367b, *see* πολύγηρος.

Πολύγιος -ου, ὁ **Polygios,** *epith. of Herakles at Tregene* PAUS. 2.31.10.

πολῠγλᾰγής -ές [πολύς, γλάγος] **abundant in milk** ARAT. 1100 NONN. *D.* 9.176.

πολῠγλευκος -ον [πολύς, γλεῦκος] **that gives much must** APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.238.2).

πολῠγληνος -ον [πολύς, γλήνη] **having many eyes** NONN. *D.* 3.272 P.[1] (AP 5.262.4) || **having great mesh,** *di rete* OPP.[1] 1.157.

πολῠγλῠφής -ές [πολύς, γλύφω] **richly carved** NONN. *D.* 3.136.

πολυγλωσσία -ας, ἡ [πολύγλωσσος] **multiplicity of tongues** CYR.[1] *Duod. Ioel* 35, *al.*

πολύγλωσσος, *Att.* πολύγλωττος -ον [πολύς, γλῶσσα] **of many voices, loquacious** SOPH. *Tr.* 1168 (*oak of Dodona*) || **resounding, re-echoing** SOPH. *El.* 641, 798 (*cry*) || **that speaks many languages, polyglot** LYC. 1377 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 13 NONN. *D.* 13.222 *etc.* | **speaking diverse languages** TRIPHIOD. 24.

πολυγλώχῖν -ινος [πολύς, γλωχίς] **with many points** NIC. *Th.* 36 DION.[9] 476 APP. 17.82.

πολύγναμπτος -ον [πολύς, γνάμπτω] **tortuous, with twists and turns** PIND. *O.* 3.27 AP 9.191.1 QS 1.286 | **back-bending** THEOCR. 7.68 (*celery*).

πολυγνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυγνώμων] **knowledge of many things, wisdom** POLL. 4.22.

πολυγνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, γνώμη] **very wise, most prudent** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a DCASS. 77.16.1 || **very sententious** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.16.4 • *adv.* πολυγνωμόνως **very wisely** POLL. 4.23.

πολύγνωστος -ον VETT. 14.22, *see* πολύγνωτος.

πολύγνωτος -ον [πολύς, γιγνώσκω] **very well-known, celebrated, renowned** PIND. *N.* 10.37.

Πολύγνωτος -ου, ὁ **Polygnotos,** *male name* PLAT. *Ion* 533a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 37 *etc.*

πολυγόητος -ον [πολύς, γόος] **much lamented** *IBM* 829b 7 • *only poet.* πουλυγ-.

πολύγομφος -ον [πολύς, γόμφος] **of many pegs, solidly connected,** *of ships* HES. *Op.* 660 IB. 1a 18 AESCHL. *Pers.* 71.

πολῠγόνᾰτον -ου, τό [πολύς, γόνυ] *bot.* **fraxinella** *or* **polygonatum,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.6 | = πολύγονον ἄρρεν DIOSC.[2] 4.4a.

πολῠγόνᾰτος -ον [πολύς, γόνυ] **with many joints** *or* **knots** DIOSC.[2] 1.14, *al.*

πολῠγονέω, *contr.* [πολύγονος] ❶ *act.* **to produce rich yields, be fertile** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 7 (225.6), *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to propagate oneself, spread oneself** LUC. *Nigr.* 38.

πολυγονία -ας, ἡ [πολύγονος] **fecundity** PLAT. *Prot.* 321b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580b 27, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.7.

πολῠγονοειδές, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.7, *see* κληματίς.

πολῠγονον -ου, τό [πολύγονος] *bot.* π. ἄρρην **polygonum** DIOSC.[2] 4.4 || π. θῆλυ *a type of polygonum* DIOSC.[2] 4.5.

πολύγονος -ον [πολύς, γίγνομαι] **very fecund, prolific** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 692 HDT. 3.108.2 HP. *Aër.* 19 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.7, *al.*; θαλάσσης φύσις πολύγονος the sea rich in fish DION. 1.37.5 | *fig.* πολύγονος ὢν ἀρετῆς being very fecund in virtue PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 142 || **fertilizer,** *of the Nile* THPHR. *fr.* 159 DIOD. 1.10.1 || *subst.* ἡ πολύγονος = τὸ πολύγονον CYRAN. 34.19 || *bot.* πολύγονον ἄρρην **aricular polygonum** DIOSC.[2] 4.4; πολύγονον θῆλυ **hippuris vulgaris** DIOSC.[2] 4.5 • *Ion. epic* πουλύγονος OPP.[1] 3.519 || *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *C.P.* 4.1.5 | *superl.* -ώτατος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.7.

πολῠγουνος -ον [πολύς, γόνυ] **with many joints** *or* **knots** NIC. *Th.* 872.

πολυγράμμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, γράμμα] **of many letters, branded with many letters** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 71 || **formed from many letters** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.32.22, *al.* || **very cultured** PLUT. *Col.* 1121f PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27.4 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

πολύγραμμος -ον [πολύς, γραμμή] **much-lined** ARISTOT. *fr.* 298.

πολύγρᾰος -ον [πολύς, γράω] **that eats a lot** HP. (GAL. 19.132).

πολυγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [πολύγραφος] *aor. inf.* πολυγραφῆσαι EUSTATH. 976.23; **to write a lot** ATH.[1] 4.9.

πολυγρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [πολύγραφος] **writing a lot** DIOG. 10.26.

πολυγράφος -ον [πολύς, γράφω] **that writes a lot** PHILOD. *ISt.* 32.4 CIC. *ad Att.* 13.18 DIOG. 10.26 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος.

πολῠγύμναστος -ον [πολύς, γυμνάζω] **exercised in many affairs, very capable** LUC. *Tox.* 14.

*πολῠγῡναιξ -αικός STRAB. 17.3.19 (*pl.* πολυγύναικες), *see* πολῠγῡναιος.

πολῠγῡναιος -ου [πολύς, γυνή] **of many wives** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 72 ATH. 13.556f.

πολυγύνης -ου, ὁ POLL. 6.171, *see* πολῠγῡναιος.

πολῠγῡρος -ον [πολύς, γῦρος] **with many turns** [IO.] *Salt.* 524.27.

πολῠγώνιος -ον [πολύγωνος] **of many angles** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.1.6, *Sens.* 66, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 114.2 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 183 *etc.*

πολῠγωνοειδής -ές [πολύγονος, εἶδος] **like a polygon** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 911b 19.

πολῠγωνος -ον [πολύς, γωνία] **with many angles** ARISTOT. *Sens.* 442b 20 PLUT. *Col.* 1121c *etc.* | *geom. subst.* τὸ π. polygon ANTIPHO[1] B 13 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 22 *etc.*

πολῠδᾱήρ -ερος [πολύς, δαήρ] **with many relatives** HDN. 1.48.23.

πολῠδαίδᾰλος -ον [πολύς, δαίδαλος] *pass.* **elaborately worked, skilfully worked** IL. 3.358, *al.* OD. 18.295 HES. *Op.* 64, *Sc.* 125, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 26.8 *etc.*; διὰ θώρηκος πολυδαιδάλου ἠρήρειστο was fixed across the worked breastplate IL. 7.252 || *act.* **that works skilfully, capable** IL. 23.743 AGATH. (AP 16.80.3).

πολῠδαισία -ας, ἡ [πολύς, δαίομαι] **eating in quantity, gluttony** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀπίκιος.

πολῠδάκρυος -ον [πολύδακρυς] **that provokes many tears, deathly, grievous** IL. 17.192 (*battle*) TYRT. 11.7 (*Ares*) EUR. *H.F.* 427 (*Hades*) AP. 2.916 (*soul*) *etc.*

πολῠδακρῠς -υος [πολύς, δάκρυ] **that makes many tears flow, painful, deathly** IL. 3.132, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.30 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ἦν περ γὰρ πόλεμόν γε φύγῃ πολύδακρυν Ἀχαιῶν if you escape the deathly war of the Achaeans IL. 22.487 || **with many tears, accompanied by many tears** AESCHL. *Pers.* 940 (*cry*), *Ch.* 449 (*lament*) EUR. *El.* 126 (*pleasure*) || *act., of pers.* **that sheds many tears** EUR. *Ph.* 366.

πολῠδάκρῡτος -ον [πολύς, δακρύω] *pass.* **much lamented** IL. 24.620 || **with much lament, accompanied by many tears** OD. 19.213, *al.* (*lament*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 333 (*griefs*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1040 (*lament*) || *act., of pers.* **that laments greatly, that sheds many tears** EUR. *Hec.* 651 • *adv.* πολυδακρύτως **with many laments** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1646.

πολῠδάκτῠλος -ον [πολύς, δάκτυλος] **many-fingered** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 8, *al.*

Πολῠδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Polydamas,** *male name* IL. 11.57 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.5 *etc.* • *cf.* Πουλυδ- | *voc.* Πολυδάμα.

Πολῠδᾱμῐδᾱς -α, ὁ **Polydamidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.123.4.

Πολῠδαμνα -ης, ἡ **Polydamna,** *female name* OD. 4.228.

πολῠδάμνος -ον [πολύς, δάμνημι] **that rules over many, great dominator** HSCH.

πολῠδᾰπάνος -ον [πολύς, δαπάνη] *of pers.* **that spends a lot, prodigal** XEN. *Ap.* 19 || *of*

things that requires great expense, costly HDT. 2.137.5 (*compar.* -ώτερος) XEN. *Lac.* 5.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* πολυδαπάνως at great expense DIOD. 1.52.2 *etc.*

πολύδαφνος -ον [πολύς, δάφνη] rich in laurels SCH. HES. *Th.* 30.

πολυδέγμων -ον, *gen.* -όνος [πολύς, δέχομαι] that welcomes *or* contains many *or* much, ample, vast LYC. 700 | *epith. of Hades* HOM. 2.17, *al. etc.*; πατροκασίγνητος πολυσημάντωρ πολυδέγμων the master of many men, welcomer of many, his father's brother HOM. 2.31.

πολυδεής -ές [πολύς, δέομαι] very needy, needing many things PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 9 (*bis*) MAX.[1] 21.4.

1. πολύδειρᾰς -άδος [πολύς, δειρᾰς] of many peaks, of many yokes, *of Olympus* IL. 1.499, *al.*

2. πολύδειρᾰς -ᾰδος [πολύς, δειρή] many-necked, *of the hydra* QS 6.212.

πολύδειρος -ον NONN. *D.* 25.199, *see* πολύδειρᾰς.

Πολυδέκτης -ου, ὁ Polydektes, *male name* PIND. *P.* 12.14 (*king of Seriphos*) HDT. 8.131.2 *etc.* ● *Dor.* -ας PIND. *l.c.* | *Ion. gen.* -εω | *voc.* Πολύδεκτα.

πολυδέκτης -ου, ὁ [*see* πολυδέγμων] that welcomes many, *epith. of Hades* HOM. 2.9.

πολυδένδρεος -ον [πολύς, δένδρον] of many trees, full of trees OD. 4.737, *al.* SOL. 13.47 SIM. 22.7 (*conject.*); Κνωσὸν πολυδένδρεον Knossos, rich in trees HOM. 3.475.

πολυδένδρος -ον STRAB. 17.3.4 ● *heter. dat. pl.* πολυδένδρεσσι EUR. *Bac.* 560, *see* πολυδένδρεος.

πολυδερκής -ές [πολύς, δέρκομαι] that sees many things, that sends one's gaze over everything HES. *Th.* 451 (*Dawn*), 755 (*light*).

πολυδερμος -ον [πολύς, δέρμα] of many skins, with many layers of skins GAL. 8.952 ‖ with many layers of leather L. *E.M.* 395.56.

πολυδεσμος -ον [πολύς, δέω] well-bound, well-connected OD. 5.33; πέμπε δ' ἐπὶ σχεδίης πολυδέσμου she made me leave on a well- tied raft OD. 7.264.

πολυδετος -ον [πολύς, δέω] that binds tightly, binding EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.13.

Πολυδεύκειος -α -ον [Πολυδεύκης] of Pollux CALLIM. *fr.* 17.14 (*epic fem.* -είη).

Πολύδευκης -ου, ὁ Polydeukes (Pollux) IL. 3.237 OD. 11.300 *etc.* ● *epic gen.* -εος, *Dor.* -ευς | *epic dat.* -εῖ | *acc.* -ην *and* -η, *epic* -εα | *voc.* Πολύδευκες.

1. πολυδευκής -ές [πολύς, δευκής] very sweet NIC. *Th.* 625.

2. πολυδευκής -ές [πολύς, ?] similar to many things *or* imitating many sounds OD. 19.521 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

Πολυδεύκιον -ου, τό [Πολυδεύκης] little Pollux LUC. *DMort.* 1.3.

πολυδημος -ον [πολύς, δῆμος] very populous POLL. 9.21.

πολυδημώδης -ες [πολύδημος] DIOG. 7.14, *see* πολύδημος.

πολυδήνης -ες [πολύς, δήνεα] of many thoughts, wise HSCH.

πολυδηρις -ιος [πολύς, δῆρις] much contested PARM. 7.5.

πολυδήρῐτος -ον OPP. 5.328, *see* πολύδηρις.

πολυδιάκριτος -ον [πολύς, διακρίνω] highly divisible, divisible into many parts DAMASC. *Pr.* 56.

πολυδιάφθορος -ον [πολύς, διαφθείρω] much-devastated SCH. IL. 4.171.

πολυδιάχῡτος -ον [πολύς, διαχέω] widespread HSCH.

πολυδῐκέω, *contr.* [πολύδικος] to have many quarrels PLAT. *Leg.* 938b.

πολύδῐκος -ον [πολύς, δίκη] that has many quarrels, litigious STRAB. 15.1.53.

πολυδῑνής -ές [πολύς, δίνη] with many eddies, very twisted, intertwined OPP. 4.585 ARCH. (AP 6.39.3).

πολυδῑνητος -ον [πολύς, δινέω] of many eddies, rotating, fluttering DION.[9] 407.

πολυδῖνος -ον NONN. *D.* 2.457 (*Typheus*), *see* πολυδινής.

πολυδιοίκητος -ον [πολύς, διοικέω] distributed in many parts SEC. 3.

πολυδίψιος -ον [πολύς, δίψα] very thirsty *or* dry IL. 4.171 QS 3.570.

πολυδίψιος -ον [πολύς, δίψα] that causes great thirst XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.91).

πολύδονος -ον [πολύς, δονέω] very agitated *or* troubled AESCHL. *Pers.* 275, *Pr.* 788.

πολυδοξία -ας, ἡ [πολύδοξος] multiplicity of opinions DAMASC. *Isid.* 37.

πολύδοξος -ον [πολύς, δόξα] that holds various opinions ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 55.6) ‖ very famous TIMO 44 *i*BCH 21.599 (IV^{BCE}).

πολυδουλεία -ας, ἡ [πολύδουλος] abundance of slaves POLL. 3.80.

πολυδούλευτος -ον [πολύς, δουλεύω] very servile SCH. NIC. *Al.* 178a.

πολύδουλος -ον [πολύς, δοῦλος] that has many slaves POLL. 3.80, *al.*

πολυδράστεια -ας, ἡ [πολύς, δράω] great effectiveness CORN. 13.

πολύδριον -ου, τό [πόλις] little city, citadel HSCH. *s.v.* πολίχνια.

πολυδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [πολύδρομος] great race *i*IG 12.9.95.

πολύδρομος -ον [πολύς, δραμεῖν] that runs a lot, that runs far AESCHL. *Suppl.* 737.

πολύδροσος -ον [πολύς, δρόσος] very dewy POSIDIP.[1] 123.1 OR. *Sib.* 3.322.

πολύδρῡμος -ον [πολύς, δρυμός] thickly forested RHIAN. 20.

πολυδύναμος -ον [πολύς, δύναμις] very powerful, with many powers PORPH. (STOB. 1.49.25a) ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.59 *etc.*

Πολυδώρα -ας, ἡ Polydora, *female name* IL. 16.175 HES. *Th.* 354, *al. etc.* ● *Ion.* -ώρη -ης.

πολυδωρία -ας, ἡ [πολύδωρος] liberality, generosity XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.7.

πολύδωρος -ον [πολύς, δῶρον] richly dowered, *of a spouse* OD. 24.294; ἔνθ' ἄλοχος πολύδωρος ἐναντίη ἦλθε θέουσα then his richly dowered wife came toward him at a run IL. 6.394 ‖ generous ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6 *etc.*

Πολύδωρος -ον, ὁ Polydoros, *male name* IL. 20.407 HES. *Th.* 978 HDT. 5.59, *al.*

πολύεδνος -ον [πολύς, ἔδνον] with a rich dowry HSCH. (*s.v.* πολύδωρος).

πολύεδρος -ον [πολύς, ἕδρα] with many seats PLUT. *Per.* 13.9.

πολυεθνής -ές [πολύς, ἔθνος] very populous, numerous OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.29.3, *of people*) ORPH. *H.* 78.11.

πολυείδεια, ἡ *v.l. for* πολυειδία.

πολυειδήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, εἰδήμων] that knows many things SEXT. *S.* 1.63.

πολυειδής -ές [πολύς, εἶδος] of many forms *or* species, various, manifold THUC. 7.71.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 590a THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.6, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 83, *al.* PLOT. 3.3.7 *etc.*; *opp. to* μονοειδής of a single form PLAT. *Rp.* 612a; *opp. to* ἁπλοῦς simple PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238a; *with* πολύμορφος PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 34 | *subst.* τὸ πολυειδής variety, multiplicity ARISTOT. *Col.* 792b 33 ‖ variously adorned ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.28 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος DION. *Comp.* 19.12 | *superl.* -έστατος TIM.[2] 101b ◆ *adv.* πολυειδῶς in various forms, in manifold ways DION. *Comp.* 26.2 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.1, *al. etc.*

πολυειδία -ας, ἡ [πολυειδής] variety of forms *or* aspects PLAT. *Rp.* 580d THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.5.

πολύειδος -ον [*see* πολυειδής] of many forms *or* species ZOS.[1] 113 ‖ *bot., various species of plants* DIOSC.[2] 2.173a (*caper*).

πολυειδῶς *adv.*, *see* πολυειδής.

πολυείλητος -ον [πολύς, εἰλέω] of many eddies, very twisted *or* tortuous RUF. *Anat.* 44.

πολυείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, εἷμα] of many garments MESOM. 2.25.

πολυέλαιος -ον [πολύς, ἔλαιον] that produces much oil XEN. *Vect.* 5.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.51.3 (*fig.*).

πολυέλεος -ον [πολύς, ἔλεος] very merciful VT *Exod.* 34.6, *al.* VT *Num.* 14.18, *al.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.593C (*God*), *al. etc.*

πολυέλικτος -ον [πολύς, ἑλίσσω] of many eddies, very twisted *or* entwined GAL. 2.572 | *fig.* π. ἀδονά the pleasure of many evolutions (*of dance*) EUR. *Ph.* 314 | *subst.* τὸ πολυέλικτον multiplicity of folds GAL. *U.P.* 9.13 (2.41.21) ● *poet.* πουλυ- NONN. *D.* 21.185.

πολυέλιξ -ικος HSCH. (*s.v.* τετραέλιξ), *see* πολυέλικτος.

πολυελκής -ές [πολύς, ἕλκος] very ulcerated ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.4.

πολύενος -ον [πολύς, ἔνος] of many years L. *Sud.*

πολυέξοδος -ον [πολύς, ἔξοδος] of many outgoings, prodigal PROCL. *Ptol.* 96.

πολυεπαίνετος -ον [πολύς, ἐπαινέω] much-praised XEN. *Ag.* 6.8 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

πολυεπής -ές [πολύς, ἔπος] of many words AESCHL. *Ag.* 1134.

πολυέραστος -ον [πολύς, ἐράω] much loved XEN. *Ag.* 6.8 (*superl.* -ότατος) DIOD. 37.2.2.

πολυεργής -ές [πολύς, ἔργον] very active, worker SERAP.[1] (AP 7.400.1) ‖ much-worked ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.111).

πολύεργος -ον [πολύς, ἔργον] very active, hard-working NIC. *Th.* 4; *dub. in.* THEOCR. 25.27 ‖ much worked, complicated, elaborate PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.48.

πολυερώμενος -ον [πολύς, ἐράω] much loved DIOM. p. 326.

πολύερως -ωτος [πολύς, ἔρως] of many loves, that loves much HDN. *Epim.* 206.16.

πολυέταιρος -ον [πολύς, ἑταῖρος] of many companions *or* followers POLL. 3.62.

πολυέτηρος -ον [πολυετής] of many years, long-lived, *of Abraham* NONN. *Ev.* 8.186 (πουλ-).

πολυετής -ές [πολύς, ἔτος] of many years, of many years' duration PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.144, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 17 PLOT. 1.5.6 *etc.* | old, ancient DIOSC.[2] 2.76 *etc.* ‖ effective for many years, *of a remedy* AET.[1] 9.24 ‖ after many years EUR. *Hel.* 651, *Or.* 473.

πολυετία -ας, ἡ [πολυετής] period of many years, length of life PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 7, *al.* DIOG. 1.72 *etc.*

πολύευκτος -ον [πολύς, εὔχομαι] much invoked *or* desired AESCHL. *Eum.* 537 OR. (HDT. 1.85.2) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.45 LUC. *Cyn.* 8 *etc.* ‖ of many prayers NONN. *D.* 40.66.

Πολύευκτος -ου, ὁ Polyeuktos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 9.72, 21.139 *etc.*

πολυευσπλαγχνία -ας, ἡ [πολυεύσπλαγχνος] great compassion *or* mercy [ATHANAS.] *Ant.* 2.9.9.

πολυεύτακτος -ον [πολύς, εὔτακτος] very well-organized: *subst.* τὸ πολυεύκτατον good order IGN. *Magn.* 1.1.

πολυεύχετος -ον [*see* πολύευκτος] much invoked *or* desired HOM. 2.165.

πολύεφθος -ον [πολύς, ἑφθός] well-cooked DIOSC.[2] 2.124 (*interpol.*).

Πολυζήλειος -ον [Πολύζηλος] of Polyzelos PLUT. *Nic.* 27.1.

Πολύζηλος -ου, ὁ Polyzelos, *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.36, 30.15 *etc.*

πολύζηλος -ον [πολύς, ζῆλος] **much admired, envied** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.63 (*re*) SOPH. *Tr.* 185, *O.T.* 381.

πολυζήλωτος -ον [πολύς, ζηλόω] **much admired** *or* **venerated** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 7.10, *al. etc.*

πολύζυγος -ον [πολύς, ζυγόν] **of many benches,** *of ships* IL. 2.293 OPP. 5.312 *etc.*

πολυζωέω, *contr.* [πολύζωος] **to be full of life** *I*IGR 1.1310.

πολύζωνος -ον [πολύς, ζώνη] **many-layered,** *of rock* PLIN. 37.189.

πολύζωος -ον [πολύς, ζωή] **of much life, long-lived** COM. 643 OPP.[1] 3.117.

πολύζῳος -ον [πολύς, ζῷον] **formed of many animals,** *of flocks or herds* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 209, *Op.* 85; *fig.* MAN.[1] 4.516 (*constellations*).

πολυηγερής -ές [πολύς, ἀγείρω] **in a crowd** IL. 11.564 (*v.l.* ARISTAR.[2] *in* Sch.) (*pl.*).

πολυηγόρος -ον [πολύς, ἀγορεύω] **of long discourses:** πολυηγόρος Ἀργώ **the eloquent Argo** ORPH. *A.* 489 *etc.*

πολυηδής -ές [πολύς, ἡδύς] **very pleasant** HDN. 2.689.22.

πολυηκοΐα -ας, ἡ [πολυήκοος] **high culture** OLYMP.[2] *VPlat.* 1.

πολυήκοος -ον, *contr.* πολυήκους ουν [πολύς, ἀκούω] **that has heard many** *or* **much, highly trained, cultured** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a, *Leg.* 810e.

πολυηλᾰκατος -ον [πολύς, ἠλακάτη] **rich in reeds** AESCHL. *fr.* 8 (*rivers*).

πολυήλατι [πολύς, ἐλαύνω] *only dat. sg.* **much-hammered,** *of bronze* OR. *Sib.* 5.218.

πολυήλιος -ον [πολύς, ἥλιος] **very sunny** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 534.

πολυημερεύω [πολυήμερος] **to live for many days** VT *Deut.* 11.21 (*v.l.*; *aor. subj. 2. pl.* πολυημερεύσητε).

πολυήμερος -ον [πολύς, ἡμέρα] **that lasts many days, of many days** HP. *Art.* 69 PLUT. *Luc.* 21.1 GAL. 10.587 | **enduring** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 34 (*well*) || **that has lived many days, old, ancient** VT *Deut.* 25.15, *al.* || **after many days** ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.2.

πολυήρᾰτος -ον [πολύς, ἔραμαι] **much loved, desired, dear** OD. 15.126 (*marriage*) HES. *Op.* 739 (*water*) HOM. 5.225 (*youthfulness*); Φοίβη δ' αὖ Κοίου πολυήρατον ἦλθεν ἐς εὐνήν Phoebe, in turn, came to the most desirable bed of Koios HES. *Th.* 404 | *of places* OD. 11.275 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.9 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 301 | *of pers.* HES. *fr.* 305.1 PLUT. *Amat.* 767f ORPH. *H.* 56.6 *etc.*

πολυήρης -ες [πολύς, ἐρέσσω] **with many banks for oars** AGATH. 5.22.

πολύηρος -ον [πολύς, ἔρα] **rich in earth** HSCH.

πολυήσῠχος -ον [πολύς, ἡσυχος] **very tranquil, peaceful** OR. *Sib.* 14.332.

πολυηχής -ές [πολύς, ἦχος] **of many sounds, melodious,** *of a voice* OD. 19.521 AP 9.504.3 || **resounding, noisy, re-echoing** IL. 4.422 (*seashore*) AP. 4.609 (*wind*), *al. etc.*

πολυηχία -ας, ἡ [πολυηχής] **variety of sounds** DEM.[2] 73.

πολύηχος -ον [πολύς, ἦχος] **resounding, re-echoing** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 102 EPICT. *Gnom.* 1; *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 98 (*with* πολύφωνος) ◆ *adv.* πολυήχως **with varied voices** AEL. *N.A.* 12.28.

πολῠθᾱητος -ον [*see* πολυθέατος] **much admired** PAUS. 6.3.14.

πολῠθάλμιος -ον [πολύς, θάλλω] **greatly invigorating, fertilizing** ORPH. *H.* 68.1.

πολῠθαλπής -ές [πολύς, θάλπω] **very warm** NONN. *D.* 14.424.

πολῠθαμβής -ές [πολύς, θάμβος] **greatly astonished** NONN. *D.* 14.418, *Ev.* 12.120.

πολῠθαρσής -ές [πολύς, θάρσος] **full of courage** *or* **boldness** IL. 17.156 OD. 13.387 AP. 2.912.

πολυθεάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, θεάομαι] **that has seen much** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a || **contemplative** DION.[21] *C.H.* 305A, *al.*

πολῠθέατος -ον [πολύς, θεάομαι] **much seen** *or* **admired** HSCH. *s.v.* πολύοπτος.

πολῠθεΐα -ας, ἡ [πολύθεος] **multiplicity of gods, polytheism** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 205 IO. *Ho.* 8.102B CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6.2.91. D.

πολυθενία -ας, ἡ **abundance, prosperity** *I*SEG 14.787.

πολύθεος -ον [πολύς, θεός] **of many gods, common to many gods** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 424 (*seats*) | **including many gods** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 205 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 14 || **that worships many gods, polytheist** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 221 MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.28C *etc.* | **of polytheism, polytheistic** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 110 (*impiety*), *Op.* 171, *al.* (*opinion*) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.75 *c.* || *superl.* -ώτατος LUC. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* πολυθέως: μὴ πολλοὺς ἀρχὰς μεμερισμένας πολυθέως παραδεχθῶσιν **to ensure that three separate principates did not introduce more gods** GREG. *Or.* 31.30.14.

πολῠθεότης -ητος, ἡ [πολύθεος] **plurality of gods, polytheism** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.15, *al. etc.*

πολῠθερμος -ον [πολύς, θερμός] **very hot** PLUT. *Alex.* 4.5 GAL. 17(2).201 *etc.*

Πολυθερσεΐδης -ου, ὁ **Polythersides, son of Polytherses** OD. 22.287.

πολῠθεστος -ον [πολύς, θέσσασθαι] **much-desired** *or* **dear** CALLIM. *H.* 6.47.

πολῠθηρία -ας, ἡ [πολύθηρος] **abundance of game** POLL. 5.13.

πολῠθηρος -ον [πολύς, θήρ] **with many wild beasts, with much game** EUR. *Ph.* 801 (*superl.* -ότατος) || **with many fishes, with an abundance of fish** HLD. 5.18.9 || **devoted to the hunt** EUR. *Hip.* 145.

πολυθλῐβής -ές [πολύς, θλίβω] **obtained by much friction,** *of fire* NONN. *D.* 2.494.

πολῠθουρος -ον [πολύς, θοῦρος] **impetuous, bold** OPP.[1] 3.516.

πολῠθραυστος -ον [πολύς, θραύω] **much-shattered** L. *E.M.* 1.52.

πολυθρέμμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, θρέμμα] **rich in wild animals** IOS. *A.I.* 6.13.6 (295).

πολυθρέμμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, τρέφω] **many** *or* **much-nourishing, fertilizer, nurse** AESCHL. *Pers.* 33 (*Nile*) ORPH. *H.* 51.13 (*Nymph*).

πολῠθρεπτος -ον [πολύς, τρέφω] **much nourished, well-grown** ORPH. *H.* 43.6 (*flowers*) || **much-nourishing** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.376).

πολυθρήνητος -ον [πολύς, θρηνέω] **much-lamented, worthy of much lament** AP 7.334.15 *I*G 12.8.445.6.

πολύθρηνος -ον [πολύς, θρῆνος] **of many laments** AESCHL. *Ag.* 711 (*hymn*); *with* πολύδακρυς LUC. *Halc.* 1 (*bird*) | **sad** AESCHL. *Ag.* 714 (*life*) || **much-lamented** HIM. 8.20 (*superl.* -ότατος).

πολυθρῐδαξ -ακος [πολύς, θρῖδαξ] **abundant in lettuce** DIOM. p. 326.

πολύθριξ -τρῑχος [πολύς, θρίξ] **of thick hair** *or* **shaggy hide** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.276.1) GEOP. 17.2.1 || *medic. subst.* τὸ π. **maidenhair** PLIN. 25.132.

πολυθρόνιος -ον [πολύς, θρόνον] *medic.* **of great therapeutic virtue** GAL. 14.32 (*antidote*).

πολύθρονος -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 364, *see* πολυθρόνιος.

πολύθροος -οον, *contr.* πολύθρους -ουν [πολύς, θρόος] **accompanied by many cries** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 820 (*madness*) || **much-resounding, repeated by many voices** TRIPHIOD. 236.

πολυθρῡλής -ές PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 170 (*v.l.*), *see* πολυθρύλητος.

πολυθρύλητος -ον [πολύς, θρυλέω] **object of many discourses** *or* **discussions, well-known, celebrated, famous** PLAT. *Rp.* 566b, *al.* POL. 9.31.4 BAS. *Hom.* 24.4 HLD. 9.20.1 *etc.* • *also* -ύλλητος | *Dor.* -θρυλατος POSIDIP.[1] 87.3 ◆ *adv.* πολυθρυλήτως **with many discourses, notoriously** POLL. 6.207.

πολῠθῠρος -ον [πολύς, θύρα] **with many apertures, with many doors** *or* **windows** PLUT. *Fort.* 99e || *fig.* **with many tears** *or* **holes** LUC. *DMort.* 1.2 (*coat*) | δέλτου αἵδε πολύθυροι διαπτυχαί **these numerous tablets of letters, the many tablets of these letters** EUR. *I.T.* 727.

πολῠθῠσᾰνος -ον [πολύς, θύσανος] **of many fringes,** *epith. of Artemis* HSCH.

πολῠθῡτος -ον [πολύς, θύω] **of many sacrifices, of many victims** (*offered in sacrifice*) PIND. *P.* 5.77, *N.* 7.47 SOPH. *Tr.* 756 EUR. *I.A.* 185 *etc.*

πολυΐᾱχος -ον [πολύς, ἰάχω] **crying mightily** AP.[9] *s.v.* ἄβρομοι.

πολυΐδμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, ἴδμων] **of great knowledge** ORPH. *L.* 697, *al.*

Πολυΐδος -ου, ὁ **Polyidos,** *male name* IL. 5.148, *al. etc.*

πολυΐδρεία -ας, ἡ [πολυΐδρις] **wisdom, sagacity** OD. 2.346 (*pl.*) • *Ion.* -ιδρείη.

πολυΐδρίδας -α, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 269c 16, *see* πολυΐδρις.

πολυΐδρίη -ης, ἡ THGN. 703 (*pl.*), *see* πολυΐδρεία.

πολυΐδρις *Ion.* -ιος, *Att.* -εως [πολύς, ἴδρις] **that knows many things, wise, knowledgeable** OD. 23.82, *al.* HES. *Th.* 616 ALC. 38a.7 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1068 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 24; ἦλυθ' ἀνὴρ πολυΐδρις ἐμοῦ πρὸς δώματα πατρός a very wise man came to my father's abode OD. 15.459 • *dat.* πολυΐδριδι SAPPH. 190.

πολύϊνος -ον [πολύς, ἴς] **of many fibers** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3, *al.*

πολυιππία -ας, ἡ [πολύιππος] **abundance of horses** GLOSS.

πολύιππος -ον [πολύς, ἵππος] **rich in horses, of many horses** IL. 13.171 DION.[9] 308 *etc.*

πολυϊστορία -ας, ἡ [πολυίστωρ] **high education, erudition** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.143 (*prob.*).

πολυΐστωρ -ορος [πολύς, ἵστωρ] **that knows many things, erudite** DION. *Din.* 1.2 STRAB. 3.2.12 IOS. *A.I.* 1.15.1 (240) *etc.*; *of books* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.280.3).

πολυΐχθυος -ον HOM. 3.417, *see* πολύϊχθυς.

πολύϊχθυς -υος [πολύς, ἰχθύς] **abundant in fish** STRAB. 3.3.1 (*rivers*).

πολυΐψιος -ον [πολύς, *see* ἵπτω] **much-beaten, damaged** STRAB. 8.6.7 EUSTATH. 16.39 • *as explanation of* πολυδίψιος IL. 4.171.

πολυκαγκής -ές [πολύς, *see* κάγκανος] **that dries** *or* **burns, burning** IL. 11.642 (*thirst*) || **very dry** *or* **arid** AP 9.678.3 (*region*).

πολυκᾱής -ές [πολύς, καίω] **much-burning, blazing** LEON. (AP 7.648.7).

πολυκαισᾰρίη -ης, ἡ [πολύς, Καῖσαρ] **plurality of Caesars, existence of various Caesars** PLUT. *Ant.* 81.5.

πολυκᾰλᾰμος -ον [πολύς, κάλαμος] **of many reeds, that sprouts with many canes,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3, *C.P.* 4.11.3, *al.* | **made from many reeds** DIOD. 3.58.2 (*panpipe*).

πολυκαλλος -ον [πολύς, κάλλος] **endowed with great virtue** *I*MAMA 7.78.

πολυκᾰμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, κάματος] **very tiring** PHOT. *Lex.*

πολυκάμμορος -ον [πολύς, κάμμορος] **most unfortunate, wretched** ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.151.5).

πολυκαμπής -ές [πολύς, κάμπτω] **with many curves, very sinuous** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.3, *Sens.* 65 PHAN. (AP 6.297.7) PLUT. *QConv.* 615c, *al.* || *fig.* **very elaborate** (*songs*) POLL. 4.66.

πολύκαμπτος -ον [πολύς, κάμπτω] **of many turns, very elaborate,** *of songs* Parm. B 16.1.

πολῠκανής -ές [πολύς, καίνω] **of many victims:** θυσίαι πατρὸς πολυκανεῖς βοτῶν sacrifices made by the father with the slaughter of many head of beasts AESCHL. *Ag.* 1169.

πολῠκαπνος -ον [πολύς, καπνός] **very smoky, with much smoke** EUR. *El.* 1140.

πολῠκάρηνος -ον [πολύς, κάρηνον] **of many heads, many-headed** AP 16.91.4 (*serpent*) NONN. *D.* 40.233 • *only poet.* πουλυκ-.

πολῠκαρπέω, *contr.* [πολύκαρπος] *aor.* ἐπολυκάρπησα; **to give much fruit** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 22 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.3 GEOP. 3.3.6, *al.*

πολῠκαρπία -ας, ἡ [πολύκαρπος] **abundance of fruits** XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.3 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.1, *al.* PLUT. *fr.* 17 *etc.*

πολύκαρπον -ου, τό [πολύκαρπος] *bot.* **grass** HP. *Mul.* 1.65 DIOSC.[2] 4.4 (= πολύγονον ἄρρεν).

Πολύκαρπος -ου, ὁ **Polykarpos,** *male name* AP 1.87 *title, al.*

πολῠκαρπος -ον [πολύς, καρπός] **that produces many fruits, very fecund** *or* **fertile** OD. 7.122 PIND. *P.* 9.7 (*superl.* -ότατος) EUR. *Ph.* 230, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 86c (*compar.* -ότερος) DION. 1.37.1 *etc.*; ἄσσον ἴεν πολυκάρπου ἀλωῆς he came closer to the orchard full of fruit OD. 24.221 || **with many fruits,** *of a garland* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 328 || *of pers.* **rich in fruit, that possesses abundant fruit** HDT. 5.49.5 (*Phrygians*).

Πολυκάστη -ης, ἡ **Polykasta,** *female name* OD. 3.464.

πολυκατέργαστος -ον [πολύς, κατεργάζομαι] **very elaborate** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 178a.

πολύκαυλος -ον [πολύς, καυλός] **with many stems** *or* **stalks** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.8, *al.*

πολῠκέλᾰδος -ον [πολύς, κέλαδος] **with many songs** LUC. *Pod.* 118.

πολῠκενος -ον [πολύς, κενός] **with much void, with a great cavity** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940a 4 EPIC. 3.89, *al.* AET. 3.3.11 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος AET. *l.c.*

πολυκέντητος -ον [πολύς, κεντέω] **much-patched** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.5.25 HSCH.

πολῠκέρδεια -ας, ἡ [πολυκερδής] **cunning, slyness** OD. 23.77, *al.*

πολῠκερδής -ές [πολύς, κέρδος] **able to take advantage** MAN.[1] 1.132 *etc.* | **that aquires gains, profitable** OPP. 2.15 (*skills*) || **astute, cunning:** νόον πολυκέρδεα νωμῶν considering a wise plan OD. 13.255.

πολυκερδία -ας, ἡ ADAM. 2.37, *see* πολυκέρδεια.

πολύκερως -ωτος [πολύς, κέρας] **of many horned animals** SOPH. *Ai.* 55 (*butchery*).

πολῠκεστος -ον [πολύς, κεντέω] **much-embroidered, adorned** IL. 3.371 P.[1] *Soph.* 659, *al.*

πολῠκευθής -ές [πολύς, κεύθω] **that hides a lot, dissembler** CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.132.2.

πολῠκέφᾰλος -ον [πολύς, κεφαλή] **of** *or* **with many heads** PLAT. *Rp.* 588c, *Soph.* 240c ARISTOT. *G.A.* 769b 27 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.14 *etc.* | νόμος π. *a musical nome (so-called perhaps in imitation of the serpents on the Gorgon's head)* PLUT. *Mus.* 1133d || *superl.* -ώτατος MAX.[1] 38.7.

πολῠκηδής -ές [πολύς, κῆδος] **very grievous, painful, full of toils** OD. 9.37 AP. 1.16 *etc.*; σὺ μὲν ἐνθάδ' ἐμὸν πολυκηδέα νόστον κλαίουσ(α) while you were weeping here for my painful return OD. 23.351 || *of pers.* **very considerate** AP. 4.734 QS 10.310.

πολῠκήριος -ον [πολύς, κήρ] **most deathly** NIC. *Th.* 798 *IGVI* 1283.12 (IV[CE]).

πολῠκήτης -ες [πολύς, κῆτος] **full of monstruous animals** THEOCR. 17.98 (*Nile*).

πολῠκίνδῡνος -ον [πολύς, κίνδυνος] **very dangerous** DEM.[2] 23 || **that lives in danger** *CCA* 7.198.

πολῠκῑνησίη -ης, ἡ [πολυκίνητος] *Ion.* **multiplicity of movements** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.11.

πολῠκῑνητος -ον [πολύς, κινέω] **endowed with much movement** *or* **many movements, very mobile** PLUT. *QConv.* 681a GAL. *U.P.* 16.6 (2.399.10), *al.* || **agitated** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 9 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.2.

πολύκλαγγος -ον [πολύς, κλαγγή] **clamorous, very noisy,** *of a bird* AEL. *N.A.* 2.51 (*superl.* -ότατος).

πολυκλᾰδής -ές THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.1, *see* πολύκλαδος.

πολύκλᾰδος -ον [πολύς, κλάδος] **with many branches, much-branching** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.97 *etc.*

πολύκλαυ(σ)τος -ον *and* -η -ον [πολύς, κλαίω] **object of much lament, much lamented** HOM. *epigr.* 3.5 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1526 EUR. *Ion* 869; τινι for s.o., on the part of s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 674 || **cause of much lament, deathly** QS 10.141 (*war*) | **wretched, miserable** ARCHIL. 94.3 (*pop.*) || **that sheds many tears** Emped. B 62 EUR. *I.A.* 779, *al.* || **composed of much lament:** πολυκλαύτοισι ῥεέθροις with rivers of tears MOSCH. 3.73 • *Dor. acc. fem.* -ταν ERIN. (AP. 7.712.1).

πολυκλεής -ές [πολύς, κλέος] **very famous** MAN.[1] 4.43 || *compar.* -έστερος THEM. *Or.* 4.53b.

Πολύκλειτος -ου, ὁ **Polykleitos,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 311c *etc.*

1. πολύκλειτος -ον [πολύς, κλείω] **well-closed** [Phoc.[1]] 215 (*v.l.* πολύκλειτος).

2. πολύκλειτος -η -ον [πολύς, κλειτός] **very famous, very illustrious** PIND. *O.* 6.71, *fr.* 194.4.

πολυκλήεις -εσσα -εν AGATH. (AP 16.331.1), *see* πολύκλειτος.

πολυκλήϊς -ῖδος, ἡ [πολύς, κληίς] **of many banks,** *for the rowers* IL. 2.74, 7.88 OD. 20.382; νῆα πολυκλήϊδα θοὴν εἰς οἶνοπα πόντον εἰρύμεναι to draw the swift, many-banked ship over the wine-dark sea HES. *Op.* 817.

1. πολυκλήϊστος -ον [πολύς, κλείω 1] **of many joints,** *of a yoke* NONN. *D.* 28.77.

2. πολυκλήϊστος -ον [πολύς, κλείω 2] **much-distilled,** *of manna* NONN. *Ev.* 6.128, *al.*

πολῠκλημᾰτέω, *contr.* [πολύς, κλῆμα] **to have many shoots** *or* **tendrils,** *of vines* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 6.

πολύκληρος -ον [πολύς, κλῆρος] **very rich** OD. 14.211 THEOCR. 16.83.

Πολυκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Polykles,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.105 • *acc.* -ῆν DIOD. 18.38.2 | *voc.* Πολύκλεις DEMOSTH. 50.39 EPIGR. 1.144.1.

πολύκλητος -ον [πολύς, καλέω] **called from many lands** IL. 4.438, 10.420.

πολυκλῑνής -ές [πολύς, κλίνω] **that lies with many** MAN.[1] 3.332.

πολύκλῑνος -ον [πολύς, κλίνη] **of many beds** HLD. 5.18.6 (*house*).

πολυκλόνητος -ον [πολύς, κλονέω] **in continuous motion** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.9.

πολύκλυστος -ον [πολύς, κλύζω] **with very agitated waves,** *of the sea* OD. 4.354, *al.* HES. *Th.* 189; οἰκέομεν δ' ἀπάνευθε πολυκλύστῳ ἐνὶ πόντῳ we will go from here on the sea with its billowing waves OD. 6.204 || **much-beaten by the waves,** *of land* HES. *Th.* 199 AP. 1.597.

πολύκλωνος -ον [πολύς, κλών] **with many branches, much-branching** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.6 (*compar.* -ότερος) DIOSC.[2] 3.33 || *bot.* **polyclone,** *plant* GEOP. 12.1.2.

πολύκμητος -ον [πολύς, κάμνω] **that brings much fatigue, very challenging** AP 9.656.6 (*skill*) | **that causes much suffering** QS 7.424 (*war*) || **accomplished with much toil** *or* **hardship, worked with great care** OD. 4.718 AP. 4.1189 || **resistant to toil, tolerant of hardship** QS 9.173.

πολύκνημον -ου, τό [πολύκνημος] *bot.* **wild basil** HP. *Mul.* 1.65 DIOSC.[2] 3.94.

πολύκνημος -ον [πολύς, κνήμη] **very mountainous** IL. 2.497.

πολύκνῖσος -ον [πολύς, κνῖσα] **that emits a great smell of burning fat** AP. 3.880 (*hecatomb*).

πολῠκοίλιος -ον [πολύς, κοιλία] **of many stomachs** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676a 6, *al.*

πολῠκοίμητος -ον [πολύς, κοιμάω] **that sleeps a lot** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 139.

πολῠκοινία -ας, ἡ [πολύκοινος] **promiscuity in sexual relations** HEPH.[1] 1.1.177.

πολῠκοινος -ον [πολύς, κοινός] **common to many** *or* **all** PIND. *P.* 2.41 SOPH. *Ai.* 1193 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 18 ALCIPHR. 3.14.2 *etc.* || **promiscuous,** *in sexual relations* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 172.

πολῠκοιρᾰνία -ας, ἡ [πολυκοίρανος] **mastery** *or* **command of many people:** οὐκ ἀγαθὸν πολυκοιρανίη command of many is not a good thing IL. 2.204 || **mastery** *or* **command over many** RHIAN. 1.10.

πολῠκοίρᾰνος -ον [πολύς, κοίρανος] **that has command over many** AESCHL. *fr.* 238 (*Atreides*), *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1270.

πολῠκοιτέω, *contr.* [πολύκοιτος] **to lie with many** *or* **much** VETT. 112.17 (*v.l.*).

πολῠκοιτος -ον [πολύς, κοίτη] **lying with many** *or* **a lot** VETT. 72.16, *al.*

πολῠκολπος -ον [πολύς, κολπός] **with many folds** *or* **inlets** GAL. 2.890 (*womb*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.68) (*fistula*).

πολῠκόλυμβος -ον [πολύς, κολυμβάω] **that dives often** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 245.

πολύκομος -ον [πολύς, κόμη] **very hairy, thick-haired** DIOSC.[2] 1.7 (*spikes of grain*).

πολῠκομπος -ον [πολύς, κόμπος] **boastful** EPIPH. *Haer.* 35.3.2.

πολῠκοπος -ον [πολύς, κόπος] **very fatigued** *CCA* 11.2.189.9.

πολῠκοσμος -ον [πολύς, κοσμός] **much adorned** AEL. *N.A.* 15.8 [IO.] (*PG* 62.751.69) HSCH. π 2837.

πολύκρᾱνος -ον [πολύς, κρανίον] **many-headed** EUR. *Bac.* 1017 || **of many persons, worked over** *or* **discussed by many** OR. *Sib.* 3.176 IUSTIN. *Dial.* 2.2.

Πολυκράτειος -α -ον [Πολυκράτης] **of Polykrates** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 24.

πολυκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [πολυκρατής] **to have great power** EUNAP. *V.S.* 11.1 (493).

Πολυκρᾰτης -ους, ὁ **Polykrates,** *male name* HDT. 2.182.2, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος | *Ion. dat.* -εῖ | *acc.* -ην XEN. *An.* 7.2.17 *and* -η PLUT. *Lys.* 8.4, *Ion.* -εα HDT. 3.39.1.

πολυκρᾰτής -ές [πολύς, κράτος] **very powerful** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.15 AESCHL. *Ch.* 406.

Πολυκρᾰτίδᾱς -α, ὁ **Polykratidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 231f *etc.*

πολύκρᾱτος -ον [πολύς, κεράννυμι] **much-mingled** AG *Bek.* 371.

πολύκρεκτος -ον [πολύς, κρέκω] **very sonorous** ORPH. *H.* 34.16 (*cithara*).

πολύκρεως -ων [πολύς, κρέας] **with much meat** PHIL.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.33) (*banquet*).

πολύκρημνος -ον [πολύς, κρημνός] **very mountainous, craggy** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.121 CALLIM. *fr.* 279.

Πολύκριθος -ου, ὁ **Polykrithos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299c.

πολύκρῑθος -ον [πολύς, κριθή] **rich in barley** *or* **fodder** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.70.

πολύκριμνος -ον [πολύς, κρίμνος] L. *E.M.* 681.37, *see* πολύκριθος.

Πολυκρίτη -ης, ἡ **Polykrita,** *female name* PLUT. *Arist.* 27.3.

Πολυκρίτης, ὁ **Polykrites,** *male name* PHILOX.[2] (AP 9.319.2: *gen.* -εω).

Πολύκριτος -ου, ὁ **Polykritos**, *male name* HDT. 6.50 DEMOSTH. 18.77, *al. etc.*

πολύκρῑτος -ον [πολύς, κρίνω] **distinct in various ways, very various** ORPH. *H.* 11.18.

πολυκρόκᾰλος -ον [πολύς, κροκάλη] **full of pebbles** EUPHOR. 418.36 *S.H.*

πολυκρότᾰλος -ον [πολύς, κρόταλος] **much-resounding** NONN. *D.* 5.255.

πολυκρότητος -ον [πολύς, κροτέω] **much-beaten** HSCH.

πολύκροτος -ον [πολύς, κρότος] **much resounding, sonorous, noisy** HOM. 19.37 ANACR. 4 8.2 POSID. 157a ‖ **astute, crafty** HES. *fr.* 198.3 CALLIM. *fr.* 67.3 • *fem.* -η ANACR. 4 8.2.

πολύκρουνος -ον [πολύς, κρουνός] **with many spouts, of many streams**, *of a cup* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 17.22; πολυκρούνων ἐκπροράει στομάτων it poured out from the many-spouted mouths MARIAN. (AP 9.669.4).

πολύκρωζος -ον [πολύς, κρώζω] **much-cawing** OPP.[1] 3.117.

πολυκτέᾰνος -ον [πολύς, κτέανον] **very rich, opulent** PIND. *O.* 10.36 CALLIM. *H.* 2.35 *etc.*

πολυκτηδών -ον, *gen.* -όνος [πολύς, κτηδών] **many-layered** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 8.10.4 (*cornea of the eye*).

πολυκτήμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, κτῆμα] **very rich** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 69 (*v.l.*).

πολυκτημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυκτήμων] **great wealth** POLL. 3.110.

πολυκτήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, κτῆμα] **that owns much, very rich** IL. 5.613 SOPH. *Ant.* 843 *etc.*; π. βίου rich with much substance EUR. *Ion* 581.

πολύκτηνος -ον [πολύς, κτῆνος] **rich in animals** AL.[5] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.25.2).

πολυκτησία -ας, ἡ [πολύκτητος] **wealth** ATH. 6.233d BAS. *Ren.* 2.202B.

πολύκτητος -ον [πολύς, κτάομαι] **rich, luxurious** EUR. *Andr.* 769 (*houses*).

πολύκτῐτος -ον [πολύς, κτίζω] **that founds** *or* **creates many things** ORPH. *H.* 10.2, 20 (*Nature*).

πολυκτόνος -ον [πολύς, κτείνω] **that kills many, cause of death for many, exterminator** AESCHL. *Ag.* 461, 734 EUR. *Hel.* 198, *al.*

Πολυκτορίδης -ου, ὁ [Πολύκτωρ] **son of Polyktor, Polyktorides** OD. 18.299, *al.*

Πολύκτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Polyktor**, *male name* IL. 24.397 OD. 17.207.

πολῠκῡδής -ές [πολύς, κῦδος] **of great glory, very glorious** AP 1.8.4 (*honor*).

πολῠκῡδιστος -ον [πολύς, κῦδος] **very glorious** *or* **celebrated** AGATH. (AP 7.593.2), *al.*

πολύκυθνος -ον [πολύς, κύθνος] **of many seeds** HSCH.

πολύκυκλος -ον [πολύς, κύκλος] **of many circles** HSCH. (*s.v.* πολυέλικτον).

πολῠκῡκος -ον [πολύς, κυκάω] **very agitated** PORPH. *ad Il.* 2.145.

πολῠκῡλίνδητος -ον [πολύς, κυλινδέω] **turned many times** HSCH.

πολῠκῡμᾰτος -ον [πολυκύμων] **very wavy** HSCH.

1. πολῠκῡμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, κῦμα] **with many waves, with very billowy waves** SOL. 13.19 Emped. B 38.3.

2. πολῠκῦμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, κύω] **very fertile** SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 119.

πολυκώθων -ωνος [πολύς, κώθων] **great drinker** POLEM. 79.

πολῠκώκῡτος -ον [πολύς, κωκύω] **full of lament** THGN. 244.

πολύκωλος -ον [πολύς, κῶλον] **of many members** DEM.[2] 252.

πολύκωμος -ον [πολύς, κῶμος] **of many feasts, lover of feasts**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.17 [ANACR.] 42.14.

πολῠκωπος -ον [πολύς, κώπη] **many-oared** SOPH. *Tr.* 656 EUR. *I.T.* 981.

πολῠκώτῐλος -ον [πολύς, κωτίλλω] **garrulous** SIM. 81.1 (*nightingale*).

πολῦλᾱΐς -ιδος [πολύς λαίς] **that yields much booty**: *epist. of Athena* ALC. (*SLG* 262.9).

πολῦλᾱ́λητος -ον [πολύς, λαλέω] **loquacious** SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 188.

πολῦλᾰλος -ον [πολύς, λαλέω] **chattering, loquacious** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1360a VT (Sym.) *Job* 11.2 POL. 6.2.21 *etc.*

Πολυλαμπής, ὁ **Polylampes**, *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 20.

πολῦλεκτος -ον [πολύς, λέγω] **much-discussed** ZOS.[1] 107B.

πολῦλήϊος -ον [πολύς ,ηϊον] **rich in plains**, *of pers.* IL. 5.613 AP. 1.51; *of a region* HES. *fr.* 240.1 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.34 ‖ **profitable** ARAT. 1058 (*ploughing*).

πολῦλήμμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, λῆμμα] **with many premises** GAL. *Inst.* 6.5.5 (*syllogisms*).

πολῦλῑμενος -ον [πολύς, λιμήν] **with many harbors** ARTEMID. (EUSTATH. 287.34).

πολῦλῑμενότης -ητος, ἡ [πολυλίμενος] **abundance of harbors** MEN.[2] 352.9.

πολῦλῑμος -ου, ὁ [πολύς, λιμός] **great hunger** PLUT. *QConv.* 694a.

πολύλιστος -ον SIM. 72b. 2, *see* πολύλλιστος.

πολῦλῑτᾰνευτος -ον [πολύς, λιτανεύω] **much-supplicated** SCH. OD. 5.445.

πολῠλλῐ̄θος -ον [πολύς, λίθος] **of many rocks, stark, craggy** DION.[11] (AP 6.3.3).

πολύλλιστος -ον [πολύς, λίσσομαι] **much invoked with prayers, much supplicated** OD. 5.445 ORPH. *H.* 32.17, *al.* ‖ **much-frequented by supplicants, object of great worship** HOM. 2.28 (*temple*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.41 (*altar*); ἐν νηοῖσι πολυλλίστοισι μένουσα remaining in the temples of many prayers HOM. 3.347 • *fem.* -ίστη ORPH. *H.* 32.17.

πολύλλῑτος -ον [πολύς, λίσσομαι] **much supplicated** CALLIM. *H.* 2.80, 4.316 ORPH. *H.* 12.4.

πολῠλογέω, *contr.* [πολύλογος] *aor.* ἐπολυλόγησα; **to speak a lot** GAL. 18(1).792 POLL. 10.51 *etc.*

πολῠλογητέον [πολυλογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to speak a lot** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.59.1.

πολῠλογία -ας, ἡ [πολύλογος] **abundance of words, loquacity** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 641e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 2 *etc.*

πολῠλογίζω [*see* πολυλογέω] **to talk a lot, be loquacious** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 575.

πολῠλογος -ον [πολύς, λόγος] **loquacious** Democr. B 44 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 (*compar.* -ώτερος) PLAT. *Leg.* 641e ◆ *adv.* πολυλόγως **in loquacious manner, with many words** POLL. 4.24.

πολῠλοπος -ον [πολύς, λοπός] **with many tunics** *or* **rinds** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2, *al.*

πολῠλῡπος -ον [πολύς, λύπη] **of many pains** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 721.

πολῠλυχνον -ου, τό [πολύς, λύχνος] **lamp with many flames** *IG* 14.915.

Πολυμάθεια -ας, ἡ **Polymatheia**, *muse* PLUT. *QConv.* 746e.

πολῠμᾰθεια -ας, ἡ ARISTOT. *fr.* 62 STRAB. 1.1.1 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 15, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 37, *see* πολυμαθία.

πολῠμᾰθέω, *contr.* [πολυμαθής] **to learn** *or* **know many things** PLUT. *Sanit.* 137b.

πολῠμᾰθημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυμαθής] **manifold erudition** TIMO 20 • *only poet.* πουλυμαθ-.

πολῠμᾰθής -ές [πολύς, μανθάνω] **that knows many things, learned, cultured, wise** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1175 PLAT. *Leg.* 811a PHIL.[2] *Deus* 107, *Plant.* 80 ATH. 9.398e *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* πολυμαθῶς **very learnedly** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.16 *etc.*

πολῠμᾰθία -ας, ἡ [πολυμαθής] **learning of many things, high culture, erudition** Heraclit. B 40 Democr. B 65 PLAT. *Leg.* 811a, *al.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

πολυμαθῶς *adv.*, *see* πολυμαθής.

πολύμαλος -ον *Dor.*, *see* πολύμηλος.

πολῠμᾰνής -ές [πολύς, μαίνομαι] **of many ravings** AP 12.87.6 • *only poet.* πουλυμαν-.

πολῠμάντευτος -ον [πολύς, μαντεύομαι] **in which one consults the oracle many times** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292f (*week*).

πολῠμᾰ́σχαλος -ον [πολύς, μασχάλη] **much-ramified** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.4, *al.*

πολῠμᾰχητος -ον [πολύς, μάχομαι] **much-contested** LUC. *Cyn.* 8.

Πολύμαχος -ου, ὁ **Polymachos**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 69.3 (*v.l.*).

πολῠμᾰχος -ον [πολύς, μάχη] **very combative** SCH. OPP. 5.328.

πολῠμέδιμνα [πολύς, μέδιμνος] *only voc.*, **that produces many medimnoi**, *epith. of Demeter* CALLIM. *H.* 6.2, 119 • *only poet.* πουλυέδ-.

Πολυμέδων -ωνος, ὁ **Polymedes**, *son of Priam* APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.5.

πολῠμεθής -ές [πολύς, μέθη] **that drinks much wine, boozer** HONEST. (AP 11.45.6) • *only poet.* πουλυμέδ-.

πολῠμέλαθρος -ον [πολύς, μέλαθρον] **of many houses** *or* **rooms, of many temples** CALLIM. *H.* 3.225 NONN. *Ev.* 14.6 • *only poet.* πουλομ-.

πολῠμελής -ές [πολύς, μέλος] **of many limbs** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238a ‖ **of many melodies** *or* **tones** ALCM. 14a 1 (πολυμμελές) ◆ *adv.* πολυμελῶς **with many melodies** *or* **tones** POLL. 4.57.

πολῠμελπής -ές [πολύς, μέλπω] **of many songs** POLL. 4.67.

πολυμελῶς *adv.*, *see* πολυμελής.

πολῠμεμφής -ές [πολύς, μέμφομαι] **that blames a lot, dedicated to blaming** ARAT. 109 NONN. *D.* 4.35, *al.*

πολῠμέρεια -ας, ἡ [πολυμερής] **multiplicity of parts** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 236 AET. 5.26.4 *etc.*

πολῠμερής -ές [πολύς, μέρος] **constituted from many parts, manifold** TIM.[2] 98d ARISTOT. *An.* 411b 11, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427b ‖ **of many species, multiform** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 33 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* πολυμερῶς **in many ways** NT *Heb.* 1.1 PLUT. *Inv.* 537d.

πολῠμεριμνία -ας, ἡ [πολυμέριμνος] **intense labor, laborious care** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.45.1.

πολῠμέριμνος -ον [πολύς, μέριμνα] **tormented by many cares** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 10, *etc.* | *Christ.* **accompanied by many worries** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.9.14, *etc.* | **wearing oneself out in many pursuits** NILANC. *epic* 2.5 (*PG* 79.204C) ‖ **requiring much effort** HYPPOL. *Haer.* 4.27.

πολῠμέριστος -ον [πολύς, μερίζω] **divided into many parts** SCH. OPP. 4.409.

πολῠμέρμερος -ον [πολύς, μέρμερος] **full of preoccupations** HSCH.

πολυμερῶς *adv.*, *see* πολυμερής.

πολῠμεσος -ον [πολύς, μέσος] **with various average terms**, *of opposites* OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 137.31.

πολῠμετᾰβολος -ον [πολύς, μεταβάλλω] **very changeable, that changes into various shapes** PROCL. *in Alc.* 301 LYD. *Mens.* 2.7 *etc.*

πολυμετρία -ας, ἡ *metr.* **use of a variety of meters** EUSTATH. 353.42.

πολῠμετρος -ον [πολύς, μέτρον] **of ample measure, abundant** EUR. *fr.* 516.1 ‖ *metr.* **written in many meters** DION. *Comp.* 26.5 ATH. 13.608e.

Πολυμήδης -ους, ὁ **Polymedes**, *male name* THUC. 2.22.3 *etc.*

πολυμηκάς -άδος [πολύς, μηκάς] **much-bleating** BAC. (HDT. 8.20.2).

πολῠμήκετος -ον QS 2.452, *see* πολῠμήκης.

πολῠμήκης -ες [πολύς, μῆκος] **very long, very extended** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.10.

Πολυμήλη -ης, ἡ **Polymele**, *female name* IL. 16.180.

πολύμηλος -ον [πολύς, μῆλον] **rich in herds, of wild animals**, *of pers.* IL. 2.705 HES. *Op.* 308; ὁ δ' οὔτασεν Ἰλιονῆα, υἱὸν Φόρβαντος πολυμήλου then he wounded Ilioneus, son of Phorbas rich in flocks IL. 14.490 | *of places* PIND. *O.* 1.12 *P.* 9.6; Ὀρχομενὸν πολύμηλον Orchomenos rich in flocks IL. 2.605 • *Dor.* -μᾶλος || *superl.* -ότατος EUR. *Alc.* 588.

Πολύμηλος -ου, ὁ **Polymelos**, *male name* IL. 16.417.

πολύμηνις -ιος [πολύς, μῆνις] **very irascible** PALLADAS (AP 9.168.3).

Πολυμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Polymestor**, *male name* EUR. *Hec.* 7, *al. etc.* • *voc.* -μῆστορ EUR. *Hec.* 969, *al.*

πολῠμῆτᾰ, ὁ OPP. 5.6, *see* πολῠμήτης.

πολῠμήτης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* πολῠμητις.

πολύμητις -ιος [πολύς, μῆτις] **very wise, very cunning**, *of Odysseus* IL. 1.311, *al.* OD. 21.274, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 351 || **very capable**, *of Hephaestus* IL. 21.355; *of art* ORPH. *A.* 126 (*dat* -ήτιδι).

πολυμήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [πολύς, μήτηρ] **mother of many** OPP. 1.88.

πολῠμηχᾰνία -ας, ἡ [πολυμήχανος] **rich in resources, inventive capacity, industriousness** OD. 23.321 (*Ion.* -ίη) PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 233e MAN.[1] 6.483 (*pl.*).

πολῠμήχᾰνος -ον [πολύς, μηχανή] **full of resources, industrious, endowed with inventive capacity, crafty, cunning, sly** IL. 2.173 HOM. 4.319 SOPH. *Ph.* 1135 *etc.* || **very insidious**, *of nets* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 65.

πολῠμῐγής -ές [πολύς, μίγνυμι] **well-mixed, mixed, constituited from many substances** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 769a 34 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 44, *al.* CH *exc.* 20.7 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πολυμιγές = πολυμιγία AET. 3.3.11 || **various, manifold** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 129 | **confused** PLAT. *epigr.* 24 || **that joins with many, of many unions** (*sexual*) PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 114.

πολῠμῐγία -ας, ἡ [πολυμιγής] **mixture of many things** *or* **elements** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 24 PLUT. *QConv.* 661e SEXT. *S.* 9.6 *etc.* || **confusion** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 144.

πολῠμικτος -ον ORPH. *H.* 10.11, *see* πολυμιγής.

πολῠμῐξία -ας, ἡ [*see* πολυμιγία] **mixture, promiscuity, confusion** PLUT. *Col.* 1109c, d EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.3.7, *al. etc.*

πολυμισής -ές [πολύς, μῖσος] **of many hatreds, full of hate** LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

πολύμισθος -ον [πολύς, μισθός] **that receives a high wage, of much recompense** IO. *Poen.* 2.336E.

πολῠμῐτᾰρική, ἡ [πολύμιτος] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of embroidery** HSCH.

πολῠμῐτᾰ́ριος -ου, ὁ [πολύμιτος] **embroiderer** *CCA* 8.4.217.

πολῠμῖτος -ον [πολύς, μίτος] **many-threaded** CRATIN. 481 || **embroidered, damask** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 432 (*peploi*) *etc.*

πολυμναστ- *Dor.*, *see* πολυμνηστ-.

πολυμνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, μιμνήσκω] **that remembers much** *or* **many things, remembering** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292a GAL. 17(1).605.

Πολυμνήστειος -ον [Πολύμνηστος] **of Polymnestos:** τὰ Π. (*sc.* μέλη) songs of Polymnestus CRATIN. 338 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1287 PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d (-άστια *codd.*).

πολῠμνήστευτος -ον [πολύς, μνηστεύω] **with many claimants** PLUT. *Amat.* 766d.

πολυμνήστη -ης, ἡ [πολύς, μνάομαι] **with many wooers** OD. 14.64, *al.*; γάμον ἄμμι πολυμνήστη βασίλεια ἀρτύει the much-wooed queen is preparing for us a wedding feast OD. 4.770; POLL. 3.48 || **wise woman** HSCH.

Πολυμνήστιος -ον *see* Πολυμνήστειος.

Πολύμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Polymnestos**, *male name* HDT. 4.150 AP 13.13.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* Πολύμνᾱστος PIND. *P.* 4.59.

1. πολύμνηστος, ἡ [πολύς, μνάομαι] MAN.[1] 6.145 NONN. *D.* 42.497, *see* πολυμνήστη.

2. πολύμνηστος -ον [πολύς, μιμνήσκω] *act.* **that remembers many things** *or* **a lot, remembering** Emped. B 3.3 ORPH. *H.* 6.4, *al.* | **grateful** AESCHL. *Ag.* 821 PERSES (AP 6.274.3) || *pass.* **much-remembered** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1459 NIC. *fr.* 110 *etc.* • *fem.* -η EMPED. *l.c.*

πολυμνήστωρ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 535, *see* πολυμνήμων.

Πολυμνήστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Polymnestor**, *male name* PHALAR. 133 (*title*) *etc.*

Πολύμνια -ης, ἡ **Polymnia**, *muse* HES. *Th.* 78 PLAT. *Symp.* 187d.

πολύμνιος -ον [πολύς, μνίον] **covered with musk** NIC. *Th.* 950 (*v.l.*).

Πολύμνιος -ου, ὁ **Polymnios**, *male name* QS 2.292.

Πολυμνίς -ίδος, ὁ **Polymnis**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.43 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 579b • *voc.* -ύμνι.

πολῠμορφής -ές AUS. *epist.* 10.25, *see* πολύμορφος.

πολῠμορφία -ας, ἡ [πολύμορφος] **multiplicity of forms** AN. *Subl.* 39.3 HIM. 68.10.

πολῠμορφος -ον [πολύς, μορφή] **multiform, manifold, various** HP. *Aër.* 12 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 646b 32 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 129, *al.* PLOT. 2.4.4 *etc.* | *of pers.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 34 ORPH. *H.* 14.1, *al.* || *anat. subst.* τὸ π. **sphenoid bone** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.721 || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 4 | *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 18 ◆ *adv.* πολυμόρφως **in many forms** DIOD. 2.52.2.

πολύμουσος -ον [πολύς, μοῦσα] **endowed with much skill, very refined**, *of a person* PLUT. *QConv.* 744a | *of things* LUC. *Salt.* 7.

πολύμοχθος -ον [πολύς, μόχθος] **of many labors, much troubled, that suffers much** SOPH. *O.C.* 165, 1231 EUR. *Hec.* 95, *I.A.* 1330 *etc.* || **that is cause of much trouble** EUR. *Ph.* 784 (*Ares*) | **that requires much effort, tiring, laborious** ARISTOT. *fr.* 675 (*virtue*) | **worked over with much toil** THEOCR. 28.8 (*ivory*) || *compar.* -ότερος EUR. *H.F.* 1197 • *voc.* -ος EUR. *Ph.* 784.

πολῠμύελος -ον [πολύς, μυελός] **with much marrow** HP. *Fract.* 35 (*bones*).

πολῠμῡθος -ον [πολύς, μῦθος] **of many discourses, loquacious** IL. 3.214 OD. 2.200 CALLIM. *fr.* 192.14 || **of many myths, that makes many accounts, that tells many legends** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1456a 12 CALLIM. *epigr.* 16.1 AP 9.523.1 || **much-spoken of, much celebrated** PIND. *P.* 9.76 (*virtue*).

πολύμυξος -ον [πολύς, μύξα] **with many wicks** MART. 14.41 *title.*

πολῠμῡχος -ον [πολύς, μυχός] **of many recesses** SCH. CALLIM. 4.65.

πολῠνᾱος -ον [πολύς, ναός] **of many temples** THEOCR. 15.109 • *Ion.* -νηος L. *E.M.* 32.9.

πολῠναύτης -ου, ὁ [πολύς, ναύτης] **with many ships** *or* **with many sailors** AESCHL. *Pers.* 83.

Πολυνείκης -ους, ὁ **Polyneikes**, *male name* IL. 4.377 PIND. *O.* 2.43 AESCHL. *Sept.* 577 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος | *epic dat.* -εῖ | *acc.* -η *and* -ην | *voc.* Πολύνεικες.

πολῠνεικής -ές [πολύς, νεῖκος] **litigious** AESCHL. *Sept.* 830.

πολῠνευρον -ου, τό *bot.* **plantain**, *weed* (= ἀρνόγλωσσον) DIOSC.[2] 2.126a.

πολῠνεφέλᾱς -α, ὁ [πολύς, νεφέλη] *Dor.* **of many clouds** PIND. *N.* 3.10.

πολῠνέφελος -ον L. *E.M.* 7.10, *see* πολῠνεφέλᾱς.

πολῠνηος -ον *Ion.*, *see* πολύναος.

Πολύνηος -ου, ὁ **Polyneos**, *male name* OD. 8.114.

πολῠνηστος -ον [πολύς, νήθω] **that forms a great heap** OR. *Sib.* 3.543.

πολῠνῑκης -ες [πολύς, νικάω] **winner many times, of many victories** LUC. *Lex.* 11.

Πολῠνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Polynikos**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.6.1 *etc.*

πολῠνῐφής -ές [πολύς, νίφω] **covered with snow, very snowy** EUR. *Hel.* 1326.

πολῠνῖφος -ον L. *E.M.* 7.9, *see* πολῠνῐφής.

πολύνοια -ας, ἡ [πολύνοος] **richness of thoughts, wisdom** PLAT. *Leg.* 641e (*opp. to* πολυλογία) DCASS. 52.41.1 (*opp. to* πολυλογία) *etc.* • *Ion.* πολυνοΐη Democr. B 65.

Πολυνόμη, ἡ *v.l.*, *see* Πολυνόη.

πολύνομος -ον [πολύς, νέμω] **that pastures a lot, that pastures in various ways** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.4 (*superl.* -ομώτατον).

πολύνοος -οον, *contr.* πολύνους -ουν [πολύς, νοῦς] **rich in thoughts** PLOT. 6.2.21 (*opp. to* πολύλαλος) | *subst.* τὸ πολύνοον **wisdom** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.13.

πολῠνόσος -ον [πολύς, νόσος] **subject to many diseases** STRAB. 15.1.43 *etc.*

πολῠνοστος -ον [πολύς, νόστος] **that gives abundant product, that yields a lot**, *of seeds* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.2 || **much-nourishing** HP. *Vict.* 2.56.

πολύνους *see* πολύνοος.

πόλυντρα *Aeol.* HSCH., *see* πάλυντρα.

πολῠνυμφος -ον [πολύς, νύμφη] **with many wives** POLL. 3.48.

πολυξειν- (*and* Πολυξειν-) *see* πολυξεν-.

Πολυξένη -ης, ἡ **Polyxena**, *female name* EUR. *Tr.* 40, *al. etc.* • *poet.* Πολυξείνη EUR. *Hec.* 75 *etc.*

Πολυξενίδης -ου, ὁ **Polyxenides**, *male name* MELEAG. (AP 12.33.3).

πολύξενος -ον [πολύς, ξενός] **of many guests, very hospitable** HES. *Op.* 715 (*opp. to* ἄξενος) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 157 CALLIM. *fr.* 285 || **visited by many guests** *or* **foreigners**, *of places* PIND. *O.* 1.93 EUR. *Alc.* 568 || *superl.* -ώτατος AESCHL. *l.c.* • *Ion.* πολύξεινος HES. *l.c.* EUR. *l.c. etc.* | *fem.* -α PIND. *N.* 3.2, *al.*

Πολύξενος -ου, ὁ **Polyxenos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.26 • *Ion.* -ξεινος IL. 2.623 HOM. 2.154.

πολύξεστος -ον [πολύς, ξέω] **carefully polished** SOPH. *O.C.* 1570 (*v.l.*).

πολύξηρος -ον [πολύς, ξηρός] **very dry** L. *E.M.* 681.39.

πολύξυλος -ον [πολύς, ξύλον] **of much wood, very woody** POLL. 6.171.

Πολυξώ -οῦς, ἡ **Polyxo**, *female name* CALLIM. *H.* 6.77 AP. 1.668 *etc.*

πολυόδευτος -ον [πολύς, ὁδεύω] **well-trodden** SCH. OPP. 3.502.

πολυοδία -ας, ἡ [πολύς, ὁδός] **long road** VT *Is.* 57.10.

πολύοδμος -ον [πολύς, ὀδμή] **very odorous** THPHR. *Od.* 27, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 43.4.

πολυόδους -όδοντος [πολύς, ὀδούς] **with many teeth** NIC. *Th.* 53 (*dat. pl.* πουλυόδουσι) *etc.* • *poet.* πουλυόδ-.

πολυοζία -ας, ἡ [πολύοζος] **abundance of branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.2.

πολύοζος -ον [πολύς, ὄζος] **with many branches** *or* **nodes, much-ramified** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.3, *al.* DIOG.[1] 6 (*veins*) || *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.5.

πολυοινέω, *contr.* [πολύοινος] **to be rich in wine, have wine in abundance:** πολυοινήσεις εὖτ' ἂν τάδε πάντα φέρῃσι you will have an abundance

of wine, when all these bear fruit HOM. 4.91.

πολυοινία -ας, ἡ [πολύοινος] **abundance of wine** GEOP. 4.1.14, *al.* || **drinking of much wine** PLAT. *Leg.* 666b PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 22, *Plant.* 146 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239a.

πολύοινος -ον [πολύς, οἶνος] **rich in wine, that has wine in abundance** XEN. *Vect.* 5.3 (*of pers.*) | **that produces much wine,** *of place* THUC. 1.138.5 (*superl.* -ότατος) LIB. *epist.* 19.8 || **that drinks a great deal** PORPH. *in* IL. 14.230 DID.[1] *CPs.* 64.24 *etc.*

πολύοκνος -ον [πολύς, ὄκνος] **very hesitant** *or* **slow** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 841.

πολυόλβιος -ον ORPH. *H.* 3.12, *see* πολύολβος.

πολύολβος -ον [πολύς, ὄλβος] **very fortunate, lucky** ORPH. *H.* 38.2, *al.* DION.[9] 934 SIMIAS (AP 6.114.5) *etc.* | **most blessed** GREG. (AP 8.1.3) (*virtue*) || **very costly,** *of food* AP 9.642.1 || *act.* **that makes blessed** SAPPH. 133.2 (*Aphrodite*).

πολυολκής -ές [πολύς, ὁλκή] **burdensome** PALL. *Io.* 11.57.

πολυομβρία -ας, ἡ [πολύομβρος] **heavy rain** GEOP. 1.10.5; *pl.* GEOP. 1.8.3.

πολύομβρος -ον [πολύς, ὄμβρος] **very rainy** *CCA* 4.87.

πολυόμμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, ὄμμα] **many-eyed** LUC. *DDeor.* 7.1 GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (258.18), *al.*

πολύομφᾰλος -ον [πολύς, ὀμφαλός] **with much prominence** *or* **protuberance** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.22.4 (*ritual flatbread*) OPP.[1] 1.218 (*of a Rom.* testudo *formation, with the shields'* bosses *upraised*).

πολυόνειρος -ον [πολύς, ὄνειρος] **of many dreams** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 437f.

1. πολύοπος -ον [πολύς, ὀπός] **with much juice** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.2, *al.*

2. πολύοπος -ον [πολύς, ὄψις] **seen by** *or* **visible to many** HSCH.

πολυόργιος -ον [πολύς, ὄργια] **honored with many orgies** ORPH. *H.* 6.4.

πολυορκία -ας, ἡ [πολύορκος] **frequent swearing, custom of swearing** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 92, *Spec.* 2.8.

πολύορκος -ον [πολύς, ὅρκος] **that makes many oaths** VT *Sir.* 23.11.

πολυόρμητος -ον [πολύς, ὁρμάω] **very impetuous** L. *Sud. s.v.* πολυάιξ.

πολυόρνῑθος -ον [πολύς, ὄρνις] **rich in birds** EUR. *I.T.* 435 (*earth*).

πολύορνις -ῑθος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 65, *see* πολυόρνῑθος.

πολυόροφος -ον [πολύς, ὀροφή] **of many levels** STRAB. 16.2.13 (*houses*).

πολυοσμία -ας, ἡ [πολύοσμος] **abundance of perfume** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.6.

πολύοσμος -ον [*see* πολύοδμος] **very odorous** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.6 DIOSC.[2] 4.36, *al.*

πολυόστεος -ον [πολύς, ὀστέον] **many-boned:** *subst.* τὸ πολυόστεον **metatarsal** POLL. 2.197; τὸ π. τοῦ σκέλος the foot ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 10 || **with many seeds,** *of fruit CCA* 8.4.251.

πολυούσιος -ον [πολύς, οὐσία] **very substantial** GAL. 19.673 (*foods*) || **of manifold substance** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.21.5 || **of much substance, rich** GLOSS.

πολυόφθαλμος -ον [πολύς, ὀφθαλμός] **many-eyed** DIOD. 1.11.2 POLL. 4.141 || *analog.* **with many eyes** *or* **buds,** *of vines* GEOP. 5.8.1 || *bot. subst.* ἡ π. **ox-eye,** *plant* HP. *Art.* 67 *etc.*

πολυοχλέω, *contr.* [πολύοχλος] ❶ *act.* **to be very numerous** DION. 6.64.2 (*military forces*) ❷ *pass.* **to be very populated,** *of cities* DIOD. 14.95.4 STRAB. 8.6.20 *etc.*

πολυόχλητος -ον [πολύς, ὀχλέω] **very disturbed** AN. *in Rh.* 34.12.

πολυοχλία -ας, ἡ [πολύοχλος] **crowding, rush of people** POL. 10.14.15 VT *Job* 31.34.

πολύοχλος -ον [πολύς, ὄχλος] **very numerous** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 23 || **very populous** POL. 3.49.5 (*region*).

πολυοψία -ας, ἡ [πολύοψος] **great quantity of dishes** XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 662a.

πολύοψος -ον [πολύς, ὄψον] **rich in fish** STRAB. 12.3.38 (*lake*) || **rich in dishes** LUC. *Gall.* 11 (*dinner*).

πολυπάθεια -ας, ἡ [πολύπαθής] r' .ption of **many impressions, multiplicity** . **sensations** PLUT. *Superst.* 167e, 46.734a || **great number of misfortunes** IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.1 (181).

πολυπάθής -ές [πολύς, πάθος] **subject to many sensations** PLUT. *Mult.* 97b (*soul*) || **subject to many disturbances** Democr. B 149 | **with many disturbances** *or* **sufferings** PLUT. *Superst.* 171e (*disease*) || **subject to many misfortunes** STAT. (AP 9.98.3) (*tyrannts*) • *poet.* πουλ- STAT. (AP *l.c.*).

πολυπαίγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, παίζω] **of many games** OD. 23.134 (*v.l.*) (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 947).

Πολυπαΐδης -ου, ὁ **Polypaides,** *patronymic of Kyrnos* THGN. 25, *al.* • *voc.* -παΐδη.

πολυπαιδία -ας, ἡ [πολύπαις] **great number of sons** ISOCR. 9.72 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 196, *Mos.* 1.240 APP. 13.7 *etc.*

πολυπαίπᾰλος -ον [πολύς, παιπάλη] **very astute, most cunning** OD. 15.419 OPP. 3.41.

πολύπαις -παιδος [πολύς, παῖς] **with many sons, prolific** VT *4Macc.* 16.10 STRAB. 17.3.19 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 187, *al.* GREG. (AP 8.161.4) *etc.* | *fig., of Tyre, metropolis of many colonies* MELEAG. (AP 7.428.14).

πολυπᾰλακτος -ον [πολύς, παλάσσω] **much-bespattered with blood** AESCHL. *Ch.* 425.

πολύπαλτος -ον [πολύς, πάλλω] **much-vibrated** CALLIM. *fr.* 388.1.

πολυπάμφαος -ον [πολύς, παμφαής] **very resplendent** AP 9.591.3.

πολυπάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, πάσασθαι] **very rich:** ὥς τ' ἴδες πολυπάμονος ἀνδρὸς ἐν αὐλῇ like sheep in the court of a very wealthy man IL. 4.433 • *later* πολυπάμμων OR. *Sib.* 2.342.

πολυπάνσοφος -ον [πολύς, πάνσοφος] **very wise** OR. *Sib.* 2.1.

πολυπαρθένευτος -ον [πολύς, παρθενεύω] **having remained virgin for a long time** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1732.

πολυπάρθενος -ον [πολύς, παρθένος] **that has many children** (*daughters*) ORPH. *H.* 52.12.

πολυπαστος -ον [πολύς, πάσσω] **much-spattered** HSCH.

πολυπάταξ -ᾰγος [πολύς, πάταγος] **very noisy, with much rumbling, tumultuous** PRAT. 1.2 (*acc.* -αγα) CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.377 (*dat.* -αγι).

πολυπάτητος -ον [πολύς, πατέω] **well-trodden, vulgar, common** PLUT. *Garr.* 514c.

πολύπατρις -ῐδος [πολύς, πατρίς] **that has more than one homeland** EUSTATH. 4.20.

πολυπειρία -ας, ἡ [πολύπειρος] **great experience** THUC. 1.71.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 811a VT *Wis.* 8.8 *etc.*

1. πολύπειρος -ον [πολύς, πεῖρα] **of much experience** Parm. B 7.3 | **practiced, expert, learned** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1109 VT *Sir.* 21.22 DIOD. 1.1.2 (*superl.* -ότατος) ◆ *adv.* πολυπείρως **with much experience** SCH. THEOCR. 15.48.

2. πολύπειρος -ον [*see* πολυπείρων] **manifold** ORPH. *H.* 12.13 (*Herakles*).

πολυπείρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, πέρας] **of vast confines, extensive** *or* **manifold** ORPH. *A.* 33 || **very numerous,** *of pop.* HOM. 2.296.

πολυπέλεθρος -ον QS 3.396, *see* πολύπλεθρος • *epic* πουλ-.

πολυπενθής -ές [πολύς, πένθος] **much-grieving, much-lamenting** IL. 9.563 OD. 14.386; πολυπενθέα θυμὸν ἔχειν to have a very aggrieved heart OD. 23.15 || **very painful, very distressing** AESCHL. *Pers.* 547 || *superl.* -έστατος PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114f.

πολυπερίσπαστος -ον [πολύς, περισπάω] **very distracted** VETT. 4.27.

Πολυπέρχων -οντος, ὁ **Polyperchon,** *male name* PLUT. *Eum.* 12.1, *al.*

πολυπευθής -ές [πολύς, πυνθάνομαι] **in which one consults the oracle many times** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292f (*week*).

πολυπήδητος -ον [πολύς, πηδάω] **much-leaping** HSCH. *s.v.* πολύσκαρθμος.

Πολυπημονίδης -ου, ὁ [Πολυπήμων] **son of Polypemon** OD. 24.305.

Πολυπήμων -ονος, ὁ **Polypemon,** *male name* PAUS. 1.38.5.

πολυπήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, πῆμα] **that is cause of many sufferings, very painful** HOM. 2.230 EMPED. *PStras.* d. 12 (*mixture*) PIND. *P.* 3.46 (*disease*) AP. 4.1044 *etc.* || **that suffers much, unfortunate, wretched** ALCM. 5.2i. 9 MAN.[1] 1.85, 4.49.

πολύπηνος -ον [πολύς, πήνη] **richly woven** EUR. *El.* 191.

πολύπηχυς -υν, *gen.* -υος [πολύς, πῆχυς] **of many cubits** (*in length*) PLOT. 6.4.7 || **many-armed** NONN. *D.* 1.204.

πολυπῐδᾰκος -ον HOM. 5.54 CYP. 5.5, *see* πολυπῖδαξ.

πολυπῖδαξ -ᾰκος [πολύς, πῖδαξ] **of many springs** IL. 8.47, 14.157, *al.* AP. 3.883; πάντες δ' ἐσσείοντο πόδες πολυπίδακος Ἴδης and all the layers of Ida, rich in springs, trembled IL. 20.59.

πολυπῐκός -όν [πολύπους] **for** (*removing*) **polyps** SOR. 4.11.3.

πολύπικρος -ον [πολύς, πικρός] **very bitter:** *adv. neut.* πολύπικρα very bitterly, very painfully OD. 16.255.

πολυπῑνής -ές [πολύς, πίνος] **very dirty** EUR. *Rh.* 716 (*head*).

πολύπιστος -ον [πολύς, πιστός] **most faithful** HSCH.

πολύπλαγκτος -ον [πολύς, πλάζω] **much-wandering, wandering through every place** OD. 17.425 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 572 EUR. *H.F.* 1197 (*comp.*); ἀλλὰ θεοὶ δυόωσι πολυπλάγκτους ἀνθρώπους but the gods torment errant mortals OD. 20.195 | *fig.* SOPH. *Ant.* 615 (*hope*) || **very mobile, not firm, changeable** THGN. 1257 Parm. B 16.1 ORPH. *H.* 72.5 (*Fortune*) *etc.* || *act.* **that makes wander, that diverts from the right path** IL. 11.308 (*wind*) || *compar.* -ότερος EUR. *l.c.*

πολυπλαγκτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολύπλακτος] **great wandering** MAN.[1] 4.222.

πολυπλᾰνής -ές [πολύς, πλανάομαι] **much-wandering** *or* **erring,** *of pers.* EUR. *Hel.* 203; *of ivy* LEON. (AP 6.154.4); *of a road* PLUT. *Cr.* 29.3 || *fig.* π. ἐν γράμμασι of manifold culture PLUT. *Def. orac.* 422d | **various, multiform, manifold** PLUT. *Superst.* 171e (*disease*) || **very mobile, in continuous movement, instable** PLAT. *Pol.* 288a AP 9.134.3 (*Hope and Fortune*).

πολυπλᾰνητος -ον [πολύς, πλανάομαι] **much-wandering** *or* **errant** HDT. 1.56.2 (*race*); δρομαῖον πολυπλάνητον πόνον the exhaustion of errant matters EUR. *Hel.* 1319 (*dub.*) || **very mobile, in continuous movement, passing,** *of time* EUR. *Hip.* 1110.

πολύπλᾰνος -ον [πολύς, πλανάομαι] **much wandering** *or* **errant,** *of pers.* EUR. *Ph.* 661 MACED.[2] (AP 6.69.1) | *of things* πολύπλανοι πλάναι wan-

Π

dering vagabonds AESCHL. *Pr.* 585 ◆ *adv.* **πολυπλανῶς much-wandering, wandering through every place** HP. *Os.* 12.

πολυπλᾰσιάζω [πολυπλάσιος] *impf.* ἐπολυπλασίαζον ‖ *fut.* πολυπλασιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπολυπλασίασα ‖ *pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπολυπλασιάσθω ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπολυπλασιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πολυπλασιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to multiply** THEM. *Or.* 21.261a *etc.*; ▸ τι ἐπί τι sthg. by sthg. IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 15.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be multiplied** VT *Deut.* 8.1 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 51, *al.* GAL. 10.352 HDN.[1] 8.2.4 | **to multiply oneself** (by reproducing), *of animals* GEOP. 14.6.9 • *later for* πολλαπλ-.

πολυπλᾰσίασμα -ατος, τό [πολυπλασιάζω] **result of multiplication, product** VETT. 334.33.

πολυπλᾰσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πολυπλασιάζω] **multiplication** SEXT. *S.* 10.217 *etc.*

πολυπλᾰσιαστέον [πολυπλασιάζω] **need to multiply** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 34.

πολυπλᾰσιος -α -ον [πολύς, *see* διπλάσιος] VT *2Macc.* 9.16 AGIS (AP 6.152.4) PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 20, *al.* GEOP. 2.47.15, *see* πολλαπλάσιος.

πολυπλασίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος ISOCR. 15.177 THEM. *Or.* 15.186b *etc.*, *see* πολυπλάσιος.

πολύπλεθρος -ον [πολύς, πλέθρον] **extended over many plethra** EUR. *Alc.* 687 ‖ *of pers.* **possessor of many plethra, very wealthy** LUC. *Icar.* 18 (*superl.* -ότατος).

πολυπλεκής -ές [πολύς, πλέκω] **very much entwined** *or* **contorted** NONN. *D.* 42.452.

πολύπλεκτος -ον NONN. *D.* 5.247, *Ev.* 19.211, *see* πολυπλεκής.

πολύπλευρος -ον [πολύς, πλευρά] **of** *or* **with many sides** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966e PLOT. 6.3.14.

πολυπλήθεια -ας, ἡ [πολυπλῆθής] **great number** *or* **quantity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 29 MEN. *Dysc.* 166 GEOP. 1.12.22 *etc.* | κατὰ πολυπλήθειαν φυλῆς ἑκάστης in proportion to the quantity of each tribe AEN. 3.1 • *Ion.* -είη HP. *Aër.* 15.

πολυπληθέω, *contr.* [πολυπλῆθής] **to multiply oneself** VT *Exod.* 5.5 ‖ **to abound** ▸ τινι in sthg. VT *Lev.* 11.42.

πολυπληθής -ές [πολύς, πλῆθος] **very numerous** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 520 OR. *Sib.* 12.62 ‖ **plethoric** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.5.

πολυπληθία -ας, ἡ VT *2Macc.* 8.16 POLL. 4.163 *etc.*, *see* πολυπλήθεια.

πολυπληθύνω [πολύς, πληθύνω] **to multiply** VT *Exod.* 32.13 (*fut.* -πληθυνῶ).

πολυπλόκᾰμος -ον [πολύς, πλόκαμος] **with many tentacles** MARC. 36.

πολυπλοκία -ας, ἡ [πολύπλοκος] **cunning, astuteness** THGN. 67.

πολύπλοκος -ον [πολύς, πλέκω] **very much entwined** *or* **contorted** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 103 (*nets*) | **with many turns** *or* **tangles, tortuous** EUR. *Med.* 481 (*coils*) TRAG. 34 (*curves*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 2.74 (*movement*) *etc.* | **of many tentacles,** *of an octopus* THGN. 215 (*v.l.*) ‖ **complicated, complex, manifold** EUR. *I.A.* 197 (*chess pieces*) XEN. *Lac.* 11.5 (*battle order*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a (*show*) PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 189 (*mixtures*) *etc.* | φωνὴ πολύπλοκον ἠχοῦσα a voice that resounds many times in echo THPHR. *Sign.* 40 ‖ **of tortuous thoughts, astute, sly** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 435, 463 VT *Esth.* 8.13 LUC. *DMort.* 20.8 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **πολυπλόκως in complicated manner, manifold:** πέπλεκται π. it is very complicated DION. *Thuc.* 54.4.

πολύπλοος -οον, *contr.* **πολύπλους** -ουν [πολύς, πλέω] **much-sailed** MEN.[2] 352.3 (*harbors*).

πολύπλουτος -ον [πολύς, πλοῦτος] **very rich** OR. *Sib.* 3.241 (*v.l.*).

πολύπνοια -ας, ἡ [πολύπνοος] **violent wind** OR. *Sib.* 8.180.

πολύπνοος -οον, *contr.* **πολύπνους** -ουν [πολύς, πνέω] **that blows a lot** HSCH. ‖ **that exhales much odor** OPP.[1] 1.461.

πολυπόδειος -ον [πολύπους] **of an octopus** POLL. 6.33, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ πολυπόδειον (*sc.* κρέας) **octopus meat** PHILYLL. 12.1 THEOP. 6.3 • *epic* πουλ- THEOP.

πολυπόδης -ου, ὁ [πολύπους] *ichthyol.* **octopus** BIAN. (AP 9.227.2).

πολυποδία -ας, ἡ [πολύπους] **many-footedness** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 1.

πολυποδῖνη -ης, ἡ [πολύπους] *ichthyol.* **octopus** ATH. 7.318e.

πολυπόδιον -ου, τό [πολύπους] **little octopus** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 550a 4, *al.* ‖ *bot.* **polypody, fern** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 *etc.*

πολυποδῖτης, οἶνος, ὁ [πολυπόδιον] **wine infused with polypody** AET.[1] 3.61.

πολυποδώδης -ες [πλούπους] **like an octopus:** *subst.* τὰ πολυποδώδη **animals in the octopus species** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 24.

πολυπόθεινος -ον [πολύς, ποθεινός] **much-desired, much-regretted** *ISEG* 6.382 (*sup.*).

πολυπόθητος -ον [πολύς, ποθέω] **much-desired, very dear, dearest** STRAB. 8.6.7 IO. *Hlo.* 8.44C *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ATH. 10.433e.

πολυποικίλος -ον [πολύς, ποικίλος] **of many colors, polychrome** EUR. *I.T.* 1149 EUB. 103.2 ‖ **manifold, multiform** NT *Eph.* 3.10 ORPH. *H.* 6.11, *al.*

πολυποινος -ον [πολύς, ποινή] **much-chiding** Parm. B 1.14 ORPH. *fr.* 158 (*Justice*).

Πολυποίτης -ου, ὁ **Polypoites,** *male name* IL. 6.29, *al.*

πολύπολις -εως, ἡ [πολύς, πόλις] **city formed from many cities, polypolis** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 163 (*Alexandria*) | *cf.* πολύπτολις.

πολυπόνηρος -ον [πολύς, πονηρός] **very wicked** MELAMP. *Mant.* p. 506.

πολυπονία -ας, ἡ [πολύπονος] **act of exhausting oneself greatly, great fatigue** PLAT. *Am.* 133e.

πολύπονος -ον [πολύς, πόνος] **much troubled, tormented** PIND. *N.* 1.33 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 382 EUR. *Or.* 175 *etc.* ‖ **that is cause of** *or* **requires many pains** *or* **troubles,** *usu. of things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 320 SOPH. *Ph.* 777 PLAT. *Leg.* 633b *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **πολυπόνως with much fatigue, at great pains** PLUT. *Alex.* 63.11.

πολυπόρευτος -ον [πολύς, πορεύω] **much-traveled** HSCH. *s.v.* πολύστιπτος.

πολύπορος -ον [πολύς, πόρος] **with many passages** *or* **openings** PLUT. *QConv.* 650c DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.7 (418A), *al.* | νιφόβολα πεδία πολύπορά τ(ε) plains beaten by clouds and open on all sides ARISTOPH. *Av.* 953 (*v.l.*: -σπορα, -πυρα).

πολυποσία -ας, ἡ [πολύποτος] **great drinking, excess in drinking** HP. *Aph.* 7.7 POL. 5.15.2 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.181 *etc.*

πολυπότᾰμος -ον [πολύς, ποταμός] **of many rivers** *or* **great rivers** EUR. *H.F.* 410.

πολυποτέω, *contr.* [πολυπότης] **to drink a lot** *or* **too much** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 (*Ion. ptc.* πολυποτέων) *etc.*

πολυπότης -ου, ὁ [πολύς, πίνω] **that drinks much wine, great drinker** HP. *Aër.* 4 AP 9.524.17 (πουλ-) ATH. 10.442f *etc.*

πολυπότις -ῐ δος, ἡ AEL. *V.H.* 2.41, *see* πολυπότης.

πολυπότμος -ον [πολύς, πότμος] **that presides over many destinies** ORPH. *H.* 70.9 (*Eumenides*).

πολυπότνια -ας, ἡ [πολύς, πότνια] **very powerful, very venerable** HOM. 2.211 AP. 1.1125 ORPH. *H.* 40.16.

πολυποτόμος -ον [πολύπους, τέμνω] *surg.* **for removing polyps** AET.[1] 16.23.

πολυπότος -ον [πολύς, πίνω] **that drinks a lot** HP. *Vict.* 2.49 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 4 • *poet.* πουλυποτ- HP.

1. πολύπους -ουν [πολύς, πούς] **with** *or* **of many feet** SOPH. *El.* 488 PLAT. *Tim.* 92a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 6 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἄπους without feet PLAT. *Epin.* 981d PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 65 | *bot.* π. βοτάνη = πολυπόδιον GEOP. 15.1.14 ‖ **trodden by many feet** OR. (POLYAEN. 6.53) • *gen.* -ποδος, *acc.* -ποδα | *neut. pl.* -ποδα.

2. πολύπους -οδος, ὁ [πολύς?, πούς?] *zool.* **octopus** OD. 5.432 HOM. 3.77 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 333.2 *etc.* ‖ *entom.* **millipede** *referring to insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 29, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **polyp,** *nasal growth* HP. *Aff.* 5 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.13.6 *etc.* • *acc.* -πουν *and* -ποδα ‖ *epic* πουλύπους -ποδος *and poet.* πουλύπος -ου | *Ion. and poet.* πωλύπους *or* πώλυπος -ου *pl.* -οι | *later* πῶλυψ -υπος.

πολυπραγμᾰτέω, *contr.* [πολυπράγματος] ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 1, *see* πολυπραγμονέω.

πολυπράγμᾰτος -ον PROCL. *Ptol.* 228, *see* πολυπράγμων.

πολυπραγμονέω, *contr.* [πολυπράγμων] *impf.* ἐπολυπραγμόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπολυπραγμονούμην ‖ *fut.* πολυπραγμονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπολυπραγμόνησα, *mid.* ἐπολυπραγμονησάμην GAL. 7.763 ‖ *pf.* πεπολυπραγμόνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπολυπραγμόνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπολυπραγμονήθην ❶ *act.* **to greatly busy oneself doing, be busy** PLAT. *Theaet.* 184e PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 86 PLOT. 4.8.4 *etc.*; π. τι ἐρευνῶντες to busy oneself with investigating sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 821a | **to poke around in s.o. else's business** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 913 PLAT. *Rp.* 433a MEN. *Epit.* 656 (*prob.*), *Peric.* 374; *of a political intrigue* HDT. 3.15.2 XEN. *An.* 5.1.15 ‖ **to make it one's business to know, busy oneself investigating, investigate** ▸ τι sthg. MEN. *Gn.* 653 POL. 9.15.7, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 162, *al.* PLOT. 1.3.4, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰ ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.29 | ▸ *with* ποῦ *and* πῶς ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.20 | **to be curious, investigate:** τὰ ὀθνεῖα foreign things Democr. B 80 = τὰ ἀλλότρια ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.97 = τὰ ἔξω PLOT. 5.3.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be researched** *or* **investigated** POL. 12.27.4 • *Ion. inf.* πολυπρηγμονέειν HDT. 3.15.2 | *ptc.* πολυπραγμονέων DEMOCR. *l.c.*

πολυπραγμονητέον [πολυπραγμονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be occupied, interest oneself, busy oneself** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.77 ‖ **need to investigate** POL. 9.19.5.

πολυπραγμονία -ας, ἡ PALL. *Io.* 20.229, *see* πολυπραγμοσύνη.

πολυπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυπράγμων] **busying oneself** (*in others' affairs*), **intrigue-working, indiscretion** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 833 THUC. 6.87.3 LYS. 1.16 *etc.*; *with* ἀλλοτριοπραγμοσύνη PLAT. *Rp.* 444b ‖ **seeking to know, inquiry, study** POL. 5.75.6.

πολυπράγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, πρᾶγμα] **that busies oneself with much, very active** PLOT. 3.7.11 (*nature*) | **that busies oneself much** (*with others' affairs*), **intriguer, busybody** LYS. 24.24 ISOCR. 15.98, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 20 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.21 *etc.* | **agitated, tormented** (*with much business*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.69 (*life*: *with* ταραχωδέστατος) ‖ **desirous of knowledge, curious** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 471 EUP. 238 POL. 9.1.4 DIOD. 1.37.4.

πολύπρακτος -ον *CCA* 8.1.163, *see* πολυπράγμων.

πολύπρεμνος -ον [πολύς, πρέμνον] **of many trunks** AP. 4.161.

πολυπρεπής -ές [πολύς, πρέπω] **much-remarked on, most notable** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.23.2.

Πολυπρέπων -οντος, ὁ **Polyprepon,** *male name* LUC. *Symp.* 20.

πολυπρηγμονέω, *contr. Ion.*, *see* πολυπραγμονέω.

πολυπρήκτωρ -ορος *Ion.* MAN.[1] 4.160, *see* πολυπράγμων.

πολυπρήων -ωνος [πολύς, πρηών] **of many tops** HERMES. 7.57.

πολυπρόβατος -ον [πολύς, πρόβατον] **rich in livestock** HDT. 5.49.5 (*superl.* -ώτατος) XEN. *Vect.* 5.3.

πολυπρόσωπος -ον [πολύς, πρόσωπον] **with *or* of many turns, various, of varied aspect** LYC.[1] 5 (*sky*) ‖ **with *or* of many characters** PLUT. *QConv.* 711e LUC. *Nigr.* 20 | *subst.* τὸ πολυπρόσωπον **the multiform character:** τὸ πολυπρόσωπον καὶ τὸ ἀνθρώπινον τῶν ἐμῶν ὀρχημάτων καὶ παλαισμάτων the multiform and human character of my dances and wrestling LUC. *Asin.* 49 ‖ **with many persons** IOS. *B.I.* 1.28.4 (563) (*lineage*) ‖ *gramm. and rhet. subst.* τὸ πολυπρόσωπον **plurality of characters, change of character** (*through sudden transition to direct discourse*) AN. *Subl.* 27.3 ◆ *adv.* πολυπροσώπως **in many characters** IOS. *A.I.* 16.3.3 (83).

πολύπτερος -ον [πολύς, πτερόν] **with many feathers, much-feathered** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 11, *P.A.* 682b 13.

πολυπτόητος -ον [πολύς, πτοέω] **very fearful, full of fear** PLUT. *Aud.* 44c | **wary, timid** P.[1] (AP 5.290.1) (*eye*) ‖ *act.* **cause of great fear, terrifying, awesome** NONN. *D.* 27.189 (*leader*) DIOD.[3] (AP 7.624.1) (*sea*).

πολυπτοίητος *poet.*, *see* πολυπτόητος.

πολύπτολις -ι [*see* πολύπολις] **of *or* with many cities** CALLIM. *H.* 4.266 ‖ **master of many cities** CALLIM. *H.* 3.225.

πολύπτορθος -ον [πολύς, πτόρθος] **of many shoots** NONN. *Ev.* 15.12 *etc.*

πολύπτυκτος -ον [*see* πολύπτυχος] **manifold** *IEG* 928.5 (II[CE]).

πολυπτυχία -ας, ἡ [πολύπτυχος] **frequency** GLOSS.

πολύπτυχος -ον [πολύς, πτύξ] **with many folds, with many gorges, with many hollows, craggy,** *of mountains* IL. 8.411, *al.* HES. *Th.* 113; Ἴδης ἐν κορυφῆσι πολυπτύχου ἠνεμοέσσης on the peaks of Ida, rich in gullies and windswept HES. *Th.* 1010; *of regions* EUR. *I.T.* 677 ‖ **folded many times** HP. *Fract.* 8 | **formed of many pages** LUC. *Am.* 44 (*tablets*).

πολυπτώξ -ῶκος [πολύς, πτώξ] **of many hares** CALLIM. *fr.* 266.

πολύπτωτος -ον [πολύς, πτωτός] *rhet.* **with many cases:** τὸ π. σχῆμα **polyptotic,** *use of the same form in several cases* HERMOG. *Id.* 306.13 = τὸ π. AN. *Subl.* 23.1 QUINT. 9.3.37.

πολύπυλος -ον [πολύς, πύλη] **with many gates** DIOD. 1.45.7.

πολύπυργος -ον [πολύς, πύργος] **with many turrets:** Ὠκαλέην πολύπυργον Okalea of many turrets HOM. 3.242.

πολύπυρηνος -ον [πολύς, πυρήν] **with many kernels** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.12.

πολύπυρος -ον [πολύς, πυρός] **rich in grain** IL. 11.756, *al.* OD. 14.335 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 555 *etc.*

πολύπυστος -ον [πολύς, πυνθάνομαι] **well-known, celebrated** NIC. *Al.* 303.

πολύπωυς -υ [πολύς, πῶυ] **pastured by many flocks** EUPHOR. 429.19 *S.H.*

πολυρ- *see* πολυρρ-.

πολύρραβδος -ον [πολύς, ῥάβδος] **with many rods, much-striped** ARISTOT. *fr.* 294.

πολυρρᾰγής -ές [πολύς, ῥήγνυμι] **very violent,** *of rivers* NIC. *Th.* 59.

πολυρρᾰθᾰγος -ον [πολύς, ῥαθαγέω] **much-resounding** OPP. 5.652 (*rocks*) OPP.[1] 3.2 (*rivers*).

πολυρρᾰθᾰμιγξ -ιγγος [πολύς, ῥαθάμιγξ] **with many gouts** NONN. *D.* 7.174.

πολυρραίστης -ου, ὁ [πολύς, ῥαίω] **slayer of many** OPP. 1.463 (*war*).

πολύρραπτος -ον [πολύς, ῥάπτω] **stitched all over, stoutly sewn** THEOCR. 25.265 (*quiver*).

πολυρρᾰφής -ές L. *E.M.* 148.37, *see* πολύρραπτος.

πολύρρᾰφος -ον SOPH. *Ai.* 575 NONN. *Ev.* 9.174, *see* πολύρραπτος.

πολυρρήμων -ον [πολύς, ῥῆμα] **that talks a lot, very loquacious, verbose** VT *Job* 8.2 MAUR. 3.5 *etc.*

πολύρρην -ηνος [πολύς, ἀρήν] **rich in lambs, rich in flocks** HSCH.; *in pl.* IL. 9.154 HES. *fr.* 2[illegible]3 THEOCR. 25.117 • *dat.* πολύαρνι IL. 2.106.

πολύρρηνος -ον OD. 11.257 AESCHL. *Eleg.* 2 QS 2.331, *see* πολύρρην.

πολύρρητος -ον [πολύς, ῥητός] **much said** HSCH.

πολυρριζία -ας, ἡ [πολύρριζος] **abundance of roots, having many roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.6.

πολύρριζος -ον [πολύς, ῥίζα] **with many roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.2 POLL. 5.48; *of terrain* GEOP. 3.10.8 | *analog. medic.* **fibrous,** *of diseased tissues* HP. *Mul.* 2.156 | *fig.* **firmly rooted** PLUT. *An seni* 787f ‖ **rich with medicinal** *or* **poisonous roots** STRAB. 5.3.6, 15.1.22 ‖ *bot. subst.* τὸ π. (= ἑλλέβορος μέλας) **black hellebore** DIOSC.[2] 4.162.

πολύρρῑνος -ον [πολύς, ῥινός] **with many skins, with many layers of leather** AP. 3.1231 (*shield*).

πολύρροδος -ον [πολύς, ῥόδον] **with many roses, rich in roses** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 449.

πολυρρόθιος -ον [πολύς, ῥόθιος] **with many billows, rumbling with waves** QS 7.395 (*sea*) ‖ **much-beaten by the waves** ARAT. 412.

πολύρροθος -ον [πολύς, ῥόθος] **very noisy, said by many** AESCHL. *Sept.* 7.

πολυρροίβδητος -ον [πολύς, ῥοιβδέω] **that revolves with much noise** ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.3) (*fuse*).

πολύρροιζος -ον [πολύς, ῥοῖζος] **very noisy** QS 1.156 (*winds*).

πολύρρομβος -ον [πολύς, ῥόμβος] **with many turns** SOR. *Fasc.* 23, *al.*

πολύρροος -οον, *contr.* πολύρρους -ουν [πολύς, ῥέω] **with many currents** POLL. 6.148.

πολυρρῡμος -ον [πολύς, ῥυμός] **with many wheels** ARR. *Tact.* 2.5 (*chariots*).

πολύρρυτος -ον *fl. for* παλίρρυτος SOPH. *El.* 1420.

πολυρῥῠτος -ον [πολύς, ῥέω] **agitated by many currents, billowy** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 843.

πολύς (*Ion.* πολλός) πολλή πολύ (*Ion.* πολλόν) [*cf.* Skt. purú-, *Goth.* filu, *Olr.* il] ❶ *without art.* A **much, numerous, in great number,** *in sg. with collect. nouns; more frequently in pl.* | *with partit. gen.* | *in neut. subst.* | *with another adj. preceded by* καί *or without* καί | *repeated* B *with pass. signf.* **frequent, that is repeated many times** | *of pers.* | **very numerous** ‖ *with act. signf.* **that repeats, insistent, obstinate,** *of pers.* C **large** | **large, strong, powerful,** *of sound* ‖ *of price, value or esteem* **great, high, significant** ‖ *rar. of pers.* **grand, illustrious** D **ample, vast, spacious, broad,** *of place* ‖ **long,** *of space and time* | *frequently in temp. locut. in acc., gen. or with prepic* ‖ **swollen, impetuous, violent,** *proper. of rivers or winds, fig. of pers.* E *adv. neut.* πολύ **much, very, greatly, at great length,** *with comp. adj. or adv., or of comp., and sup. sense; rar. posit.* | *with verbs, esp. indicating superiority* ‖ **for a large stretch, for a good stretch** | **for a long time, at length** ‖ *neut. pl.* πολλά **much, greatly,** *with posit. adj. and with verbs* ‖ *gen.* πολλοῦ **much, too much,** *with posit. adj.* ‖ *dat.* πολλῷ **much, at great length,** *with adj. or compar. adv. and superl.* | *with verbs indicating superiority* F *adv. locut. with prepic:* διὰ πολλοῦ **at a great distance** ‖ ἐκ πολλοῦ **from a great distance** ‖ εἰς πολύ **for a long time to come** ‖ ἐπὶ πολύ: *with gen.* **at a great distance from** | **generally, usually** | **for a long time** ‖ μετὰ πολύ **after much time** ‖ παρὰ πολύ **very much** ‖ περὶ πολλοῦ **much** (*of esteem*), *see* c) ‖ πρὸ πολλοῦ **at a great distance** ‖ σὺν πολλῷ **at a high level, in great measure** ❷ *with art.* A **much, numerous** B *usu.* **the greater part of,** *more frequently in pl.*; *with partit. gen.* | *abs.* οἱ πολλοί the many, the crowd, *etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ πολλόν *or* τὸ πολύ the greater part; *also neut. pl.* C *adv.* τὸ πολύ **much, often** ‖ **for the most part, in the majority of cases** ‖ τὰ πολλά *various signf.* ‖ **generally, in general** ❶ *without art.* A **much, numerous, in great number,** *in sg. with collect. nouns* IL. 9.22 (*people*) HDT. 1.141.2 (*multitude*), 4.22 (*people*) *etc.*; βάν δ' ἴμεν εἰς ἀγορήν, ἅμα δ' ἕσπετο πουλὺς ὅμιλος they set out for the marketplace, and a great crowd followed them OD. 8.109; *more frequently in pl.* IL. 2.417, *al.* HES. *Th.* 447, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* πολλοὺς δὲ κύνες καὶ γῦπες ἔδονται Τρώων the dogs and vultures will devour many of the Trojans IL. 18.271; τῆς γῆς ... οὐ πολλήν not a lot of territory THUC. 6.7; πολλὴν τῆς χώρας great piece of territory XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.2 | *in subst. neut.* πολλὸν σαρκός = πολλὴ σάρξ much flesh OD. 19.450 | ▸ *with another adj. preceded by* καί: πολέες τε καὶ ἐσθλοί many and valorous IL. 6.452 OD. 6.284; πολλαὶ καὶ ἄλλαι many other HES. *Th.* 363; πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλὰ κτήματα many splendid possessions OD. 2.312; διὰ πολλῶν τε καὶ δεινῶν ... πραγμάτων through many terrible experiences XEN. *An.* 5.5.8; πολλὰ καὶ ἀγαθά many goods XEN. *An.* 4.6.27, *al.*; μεγάλων καὶ πολλῶν ὄντων there being many important facts DEMOSTH. 36.22 | *without* καί: πολλὰ δυστερπῆ κακά many sad evils AESCHL. *Ch.* 277; πολλὰ μὲν γᾶ τρέφει δεινὰ δειμάτων ἄχη the earth nourishes many terrible beings AESCHL. *Ch.* 585; πολλὰ ἀγαθά many goods XEN. *An.* 3.1.22 | *repeated:* δεῖ ... πεσεῖν χρηστήρια θεοῖσι πολλοῖς πολλά many victims must be sacrificd to many gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 451, *cf.* EUR. *Med.* 579 | πολλάς *with* πληγάς *implied, see* πληγή B *with pass. signf.* **frequent, that is repeated many times:** πολύ ... τὸ σὸν ὄνομα διήκει πάντας your name is well-known among all men SOPH. *O.C.* 305; παρ' ἡμέας περὶ σέο λόγος ἀπῖκται πολλός frequent report of you has reached us HDT. 1.30.2; τούτῳ πολλῷ χρήσεται τῷ λόγῳ he will use this discourse repeatedly DEMOSTH. 21.29; καὶ τοῦτο ἐπιεικῶς πολὺ νῦν ἐστι, τὸ οἴεσθαι and this belief is very widespread today, that LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15 | *of pers.:* Ἐτεοκλέης ἂν εἷς πολὺς κατὰ πτόλιν ὑμνοῖθ' ὑπ' ἀστῶν Eteokles alone will be on the lips of all the citizens AESCHL. *Sept.* 6; ὁ Δηιόκης ἦν πολλὸς ὑπὸ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς καὶ προβαλλόμενος καὶ αἰνεόμενος Deiokes was proposed and praised insistently by everyone HDT. 1.98.1; πολὺς ὁ Φίλιππος ἔσται the name of Philip will be said often AESCHN. 1.166 | **very numerous:** πολλὰ πράττω = πολυπραγμονέω EUR. *Suppl.* 576 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 228 MEN. *Epit.* 574 ‖ *with act. signf.* **that repeats, insistent, obstinate,** *of pers.:* πολλὸς ἦν ὁ Θεμιστοκλέης ἐν τοῖσι λόγοισι Themistokles was tireless in giving discourses HDT. 8.59; πολὺς ἦν τοῖς ἐπαίνοις καὶ ἐπαχθὴς he insisted in his praises that he was also importunate AESCHN. 2.41; ἦν ... πολὺς πρὸς ταῖς παρασκευαῖς he was heavily involved in preparations POL. 5.49.7; πολλὸς ἐνέκειτο λέγων he obstinately repeated what he had said HDT. 7.158.1; πολὺς

Π

τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν ἔγκειται he obstinately insists on the events DEMOSTH. 18.199 C **great** OD. 10.359 (*fire*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 250 (*gate*) SOPH. *Ai.* 303 (*laugh*), 745 (*stupidity*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 67e (*irrationality*), *Phaedr.* 248b (*exhaustion*) *etc.* | πολὺν ὄμβρον ... ἠ χάλαζαν great quantity of rain or hail IL. 10.6; ἀνίη καὶ πολὺς ὕπνος boredom, as well as overlong sleep OD. 15.394; πολλή γ' ἀνάγκη it is absolutely necessary EUR. *Ph.* 1674, *al.* | **large, strong, powerful,** *sound* IL. 2.810 OD. 9.315 *etc.*; πολὺς δ' ὑμέναιος ὀρώρει and a great nuptial cry rose up IL. 18.493 ‖ *of price, value or esteem* **great, high, significant**: πολέος ἄξιος worthy of great esteem, very precious IL. 23.562 *etc.* = πολλοῦ ἄξιος XEN. *An.* 4.1.28 = πολλῶν ἄξιος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 918; ἐπὶ πολλῷ at a high price DEMOSTH. 8.53 *etc.*; περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι to esteem greatly HDT. 1.73.3 *etc.*; πολύ ἐστι τό *and inf.* the fact that ... is of great importance XEN. *Oec.* 18.7 ‖ *rar. of pers.* **grand, illustrious** HDT. 7.14 DION. 2.42.2 CHOR. 8.51, *al. etc.* D **ample, vast, spacious, broad,** *of place* IL. 4.244 (*plain*) HDT. 4.39 (*territory*) THUC. 7.13 (*Sicily*) XEN. *An.* 2.4.21 (*region*) *etc.*; πολὺν διὰ πόντον ἀνύσσας having crossed much sea HES. *Op.* 635; *of pers.* πολλός τις ἔκειτο he took up a great amount of space IL. 7.156 ‖ **long,** *of space* AESCHL. *Pers.* 748 (*road*) XEN. *An.* 6.3.16 (*way*) PLAT. *Rp.* 614e (*journey*) | *of time* SOPH. *Ai.* 1402 (*time*) VT *Gen.* 29.7 (*day*); ἔτι πολλῆς νυκτός it being far into the night yet, at the dark of the night THUC. 8.101; πολλῆς ὥρας the hour being advanced, late in the day POL. 5.8.3 | πολὺν χρόνον for a long time, at length IL. 2.343 *etc.*; οὐ πολὺν χρόνον not for much time SOPH. *Ph.* 348; πολλοῦ χρόνου long since ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 98 XEN. *An.* 1.9.25 *etc.*; διὰ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) in the course of (*or* after) much time, at length THUC. 6.11.1; ἐκ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) long since THUC. 1.58.1 DEMOSTH. 21.41; πρὸ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) much earlier MEN. *Epit.* 345 DION. 5.62.3; μὴ πρὸ πολλοῦ not much earlier DIOD. 14.43.4 ‖ **swollen, impetuous, violent,** *proper. of rivers*; *fig. with* ῥέω *of pers.* DEMOSTH. 18.136; Κύπρις γὰρ οὐ φορητὸν ἢν πολλὴ ῥυῇ one cannot resist Cyprian if she flows in great force EUR. *Hip.* 443 | *proper. of wind*; *fig. with* πνέω, *of pers.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 48 EUEN.[1] (AP 11.49.5); πολὺς ἔπνει καὶ λαμπρός he was like an impetuous and brightening wind, *i.e.* he was at the height of self-confidence and power DEMOSTH. 25.57 | *with other verbs* EUR. *Bac.* 300, *Or.* 1200 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 760; πολὺς καὶ τολμηρός ἐστιν ἄνθρωπος he is a violent and daring man DEMOSTH. 40.53 E *adv. neut.* πολύ *and Ion.* πολλόν **much, very, greatly, at great length** ▸ *with adj. or compar. adv. or with comp. sense*: πολὺ μείζων much greater IL. 1.167 PLAT. *Symp.* 209c *etc.*; πολλὸν ἀμείνων far superior IL. 6.479; πολλὸν παυρότεροι far fewer in number OD. 14.17; πολὺ μᾶλλον much more IL. 9.700 THUC. 6.86.2 *etc.*; πολὺ πρίν much earlier IL. 9.250; πολὺ ὕστερον much later THUC. 1.136.4 *etc.*; πολὺ δὲ ἐν πλέονι αἰτίᾳ in a much more serious accusation THUC. 1.35.4; πολὺ σὺν φρονήματι μείζονι with a much more certain mind XEN. *An.* 3.1.22; πολὺ ἐπὶ δεινοτέρῳ ὀλέθρῳ in a much more terrible ruin PLAT. *Rp.* 589e; εἰς δουλείαν πολὺ τῆς προτέρας χαλεπωτέραν in a servitude far worse than the preceding one ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.35 | ▸ *with sup. adj. or adv.*: πολλὸν ἄριστος by far the best IL. 1.91; πολὺ πρώτιστος by far the most conspicuous IL. 2.702 *etc.*; πολλόν τι μάλιστα πάντων by far the greatest of all HDT. 1.56.1; πολὺ δὴ πολὺ δὴ χαλεπωτάτους λόγους ἤνεγκας you have made the most painful discourse of anyone: the most painful indeed ARISTOPH. *Av.* 539, *cf.* EUR. *Alc.* 442 | ▸ *rar. with posit. adj. or adv.*: πολὺ ἀφόρητος quite insupportable LUC. *DMer.* 9.3 | ▸ *with verbs* IL. 1.217, *al.* OD. 1.253, *al. etc.*; οὐ πολύ τι διαφέρει there is not a great difference PLAT. *Rp.* 484d; τούτων ... πάνυ πολὺ περιέσομαι I will far surpass them PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 119c | ▸ *esp. with verbs indicating superiority*: *with* φθάνω IL. 13.815; *with* προβαίνω IL. 6.125; *with* βούλομαι IL. 17.331 *etc.*; πολὺ βούλομαι αὐτὴν οἴκοι ἔχειν I would much prefer to keep her at home IL. 1.112 ‖ **for a large stretch, for a good stretch:** ἀπέφυγε πολλὸν τοὺς διώκοντας he left his pursuers a good distance behind HDT. 6.82.2; πολὺ ἀπό *and gen.* very far from THUC. 1.15.2 | **for a long time, at length** HDT. 4.126, 6.129 (πολλόν); καταδαρθεῖν πάνυ πολύ to have slept at great length PLAT. *Symp.* 223c ‖ *neut. pl.* πολλά **much, greatly** ▸ *with posit. adj.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1295 | ▸ *with verbs* IL. 5.528 *etc.*; μάλα πολλὰ very much IL. 8.22 *etc.*; πολλὰ μάλ' εὐχομένω γαιηόχῳ ἐννοσιγαίῳ sending up great prayers to (Poseidon) the earth-shaking girdler of the earth IL. 9.183 | πολλὰ πολλάκις very frequently ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1105 ‖ *gen.* πολλοῦ **much, too much** ▸ *with posit. adj.* EUP. 84 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 915; π. πολὺν χρόνον for too long ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 822; ἐπί σοί τοι καὶ τοῖς σοῖσιν πολλὴ πολλοῦ 'πικαθῆτο but she (Aphrodite) has settled (*or* spread out) over you and yours quite thoroughly ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1046 ‖ *dat.* πολλῷ **much, at great length** ▸ *with adj. or compar. adv.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1159 HDT. 1.134.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 80e *etc.* | ▸ *with superl.* HDT. 4.82, 5.92 ε2, *al.* | ▸ *with verbs indicating superiority* THUC. 7.80.4 F *adv. locut. with prepic*: διὰ πολλοῦ **at a great distance** THUC. 3.94.4 | διὰ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) *see* d) ‖ ἐκ πολλοῦ **from a great distance** THUC. 4.32.4 | ἐκ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) *see* d) ‖ εἰς πολύ **for a long time to come** APP. 9b 14 ‖ ἐπὶ πολύ: ▸ *with gen.* **at a great distance from** HDT. 2.32.2 (*Ion.* ἐπὶ πολλόν) THUC. 1.50.2, *al.* | **generally, usually** THUC. 1.6.3, 18.1 | **for a long time** THUC. 5.16.2 EPICT. *Ench.* 33.14 *etc.*; τῆς ἡμέρας ἐπὶ πολύ for a good part of the day THUC. 7.38.1 ‖ μετὰ πολύ **after much time**: οὐ μετὰ πολύ not long after LUC. *Tox.* 54; μετ' οὐ πολύ not long after EPICT. *Gnom.* 21 ‖ παρὰ πολύ **very much**: *with* νικάω THUC. 1.29.5 DION. 3.66.1 *etc.*; *with* ἡσσάομαι THUC. 2.89.4 *etc.* ‖ περὶ πολλοῦ **much** (*of esteem*), *see* c) ‖ πρὸ πολλοῦ **at a great distance**: αὐτῷ ... πρὸ πολλοῦ τῆς πόλεως ὄντι to him, while he was still very far from the city DION. 9.35.5 | πρὸ πολλοῦ (*sc.* χρόνου) *see* d) ‖ σὺν πολλῷ **at a high level, in great measure** HLD. 2.8.5, *al.* ❷ *with art.* A **much, numerous** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1456 PLAT. *Phaed.* 88a *Tim.* 54a *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ γένοιτ' ἂν εἷς γε τοῖς πολλοῖς ἴσος for there cannot be quality between one and many SOPH. *O.T.* 845; τὸ πολλὸν δ' ἡγέαται ἰσχυρὸν εἶναι numbers are thought to bring strength HDT. 1.136.1 B *usu.* **the greater part of**: ὁ πολύς ... βίοτος the greater part of (my) life SOPH. *El.* 185; ὁ στρατός ... ὁ πολλός the greater part of the army HDT. 1.102.2; τῆς δυνάμεως τῆς πολλῆς ἐστερήθησαν they were stripped of the greater part of their power THUC. 1.24.4; ὁ πολὺς ὄχλος the majority of men, the crowd, the mass PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 22 = ὁ πολύς ὅμιλος LUC. *Luct.* 2 HDN.[1] 1.1.1 = ὁ λεὼς ὁ πολύς LUC. *Rhet.* 17, *cf.* ὁ πολὺς λεώς LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 53 = ὁ πολὺς δῆμος LUC. *Ap.* 15; ὁ πολὺς ἄνθρωπος the common man, the ordinary man EUNAP. 8a = ὁ πολύς EPIC. *fr.* 478U., *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* τὸν πολλὸν τοῦ χρόνου the greater part of time HDT. 1.24.1; ὁ πολὺς τοῦ λόγου the greater part of discourse DEMOSTH. 44.6 | *more frequently in pl.* OD. 22.273 *etc.*; τοῖς πολλοῖσιν ... κριταῖς to the greater part of the judges SOPH. *Ai.* 1243; οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ... ἀπῆλθον οἱ πολλοί the greater part of the Athenians went away THUC. 1.126.8; τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους ... ἀπέσφαξε τοὺς πολλούς they killed the majority of the prisoners THUC. 3.32.1, *etc.* | ▸ *with partit. gen.* τοῖς πολλοῖς τῶν Ἑλλήνων to the majority of the Greeks XEN. *An.* 2.4.2; οἱ πολλοὶ τῶν ἀνθρώπων the majority of men XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.24, *etc.* | ▸ *abs. subst.* οἱ πολλοί the many, the crowd, the people, the masses, ordinary men THUC. 1.6.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 505b DEMOSTH. 21.96 *etc.*; *at Rome* the plebs POL. 1.11.2 DIOD. 20.36.4 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ πολλόν *or* τὸ πολύ **the majority**: τὸ πολλὸν τοῦ χρόνου most of the time HDT. 1.24.1; τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ πολλόν the greater part of the army HDT. 8.100.5; τὸ πολύ τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ the greater part of the Greek army XEN. *An.* 1.4.13; τῶν Ἀργείων λογάδων τὸ πολύ the greater part of the picked Argive soldiers THUC. 5.73.4 | *subst. neut. pl.*: τὰ πολλὰ τοῦ πολέμου **the greater part of the business of war** THUC. 2.13.2; *abs.* τὰ πολλά the majority of things OD. 2.58, 17.537 C *adv. neut.* τὸ πολύ **much, often** EPICT. *Ench.* 46.1 ‖ **for the most part, in the majority of cases** PLAT. *Prot.* 315a EPICT. *Ench.* 33.2 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* τὰ πολλά for the most part THUC. 1.13.1, *al.* | most of the time ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.36 | τὰ πολλὰ πάντα for the most part by far, almost always HDT. 5.67.1 | ὡς τὸ πολύ for the most part, usually, in general XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.10 *etc.* = ὡς τὰ πολλά THUC. 5.65.4 = ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολύ THUC. 2.13.3 ISOCR. 8.35 ‖ **generically, in general** (*opp. to* καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον) ISOCR. 4.154 ‖ *compar.* πλείων -ον (*see*) | *superl.* πλεῖστος -η -ον (*see*) • *double decl.*: *sg.* πολύς πολύ | *gen.* πολέος | *dat.* πολεῖ | *acc.* πολύν πολύ ‖ *pl.* πολεῖς πολέα | *gen.* πολέων | *dat.* πολέσι | *acc.* πολέας πολέα ‖ *sg.* πολλός -ή -όν | *gen.* πολλοῦ -ῆς -οῦ, *etc.* | *pl.* πολλοί -αί -ά, *gen.* πολλῶν, *etc.* ‖ *Att.*: *only sg. masc. nom.* πολύς *acc.* πολύν, *neut.* πολύ | *other cases, all the fem. and all pl. following* πολλός ‖ *Hom. sg.* πολύς πουλύς *and* πολλός, *fem.* πολλή, *neut.* πολύ πουλύ *and* πολλόν | *gen.* πολέος, πολλῆς, πολέος | *dat.* πολλῷ, πολλῇ, πολλῷ | *acc.* πολύν πουλύν *and* πολλόν, *fem.* πολλήν *and* πουλύν IL. 5.776, 10.27, *neut.* πολύ πουλύ *and* πολλόν ‖ *pl.* πολέες πολεῖς *and* πολλοί, *fem.* πολλαί, *neut.* πολλά | *gen.* πολέων *and* πολλῶν, *fem.* πολλάων *and* πολλέων, *neut.* πολλῶν | *dat.* πολέ(σ)σι πολέεσσι *and* πολλοῖσι, *fem.* πολλῇσι, *neut.* πολλοῖσι | *acc.* πολέας πολεῖς *and* πολλούς, *fem.* πολλάς, *neut.* πολλά ‖ *Ion. usu. in type* b) ‖ *lyr. and later epic usu. Hom. forms* | *also fem. pl.* πολέες CALLIM. *H.* 4.28, *gen.* πολέων BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.100, *acc.* πολέας AP. 3.21 *etc.* ‖ *Dor. both decl. in* PIND. *and* THEOCR. (*gen. fem. pl.* πολλᾶν) ‖ *Aeol.* πόλυς SAPPH. 96.19, *neut.* πόλυ SAPPH. 16.6, *al.* (*adv.*) | *acc.* πόλυν ALC. 6.2, *al.* ‖ *pl.* πόλλοι, πόλλαι, πόλλα ALC. 45.5, *al. etc.* | *gen.* πόλλων ALC. 130b. 21 | *acc.* πόλεας ALC. 283.12 ‖ *poet.* εω *and* εα *frequently with syneresis* ‖ *for compar. and superl. see* πλείων, πλεῖστος.

Πολύς, ὁ (*oth.* Πολεύς) **Polys,** *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

πολῠσάθρος -ον [πολύς, σαθρός] **much ruined** *or* **effete** LUC. *Philopatr.* 21.

πολῠσαρκέω, *contr.* [πολύσαρκος] *aor. ptc.* πολυσαρκήσας; **to be fleshy** *or* **corpulent** BAS. *Asc.* 3.321C *etc.*

πολῠσαρκία -ας, ἡ [πολύσαρκος] **grossness, cor-**

pulence XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 PLUT. *QConv.* 641a, *al.* GAL. 1.607, *al. etc.*

πολῠσαρκος -ον [πολύς, σάρξ] **very fat, corpulent** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 7 DIOSC.[2] 5.124 GAL. 10.607 *etc.* ‖ **slow,** *of mind* THEM. *Or.* 23.288c.

πολῠσέβαστος -ον [πολύς, σεβαστός] **most august** CRINAG. (AP 9.419.3) • *only poet.* πουλυσεβ-.

πολῠσεμνος -ον [πολύς, σεμνός] **venerable, august** ORPH. *H.* 2.1, *al. I*EG 1029.2.

πολῠσεπτος -ον [πολύς, σέβομαι] **much-venerated** ORPH. *H.* 26.6 PORPH. *Chr.* 78 ‖ **adored as multiple** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.59.

πολῠσήμαντος -ον IO. *HPhil.* 11.214B, *al. etc.*, *see* πολύσημος.

πολῠσημάντωρ -ορος, ὁ [πολύς, σημαίνω] **that commands many** HOM. 2.84, 376.

πολῠσημος -ον [πολύς, σῆμα] **that has many significances** DEMOCR. B 26 EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.13 *etc.*

πολῠσήσᾰμος -ον [πολύς, σήσαμον] **with much sesame** AESOP. *Vit.* 58.

Πολυσθενής, ὁ **Polysthenes,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.202.

πολῠσθενής -ές [πολύς, σθένος] **very strong** *or* **powerful, most powerful** LUC. *Pod.* 192 QS 2.205, *al. etc.*

πολῠσιγμος -ον [πολύς, σῖγμα] **with many sigma's** MARTC. 5.514.

πολῠσῑνής -ές [πολύς, σίνομαι] **very harmful** AESCHL. *Ch.* 446.

πολῠσῖνος -ον [πολύς, σίνος] **with many defects** VETT. 105.32.

πολῠσῑτία -ας, ἡ [πολύσιτος] **abundance of grain** *or* **provisions** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.16 ‖ **great eating, voracity** LUC. *Paras.* 16.

πολῠσῖτος -ον [πολύς, σῖτος] **rich in grain** (*or* provisions), *of pers.* XEN. *Vect.* 5.3; *of regions* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.6 STRAB. 15.3.11 ‖ **that has eaten a lot** THEOCR. 21.40.

πολύσκαλμος -ον [πολύς, σκαλμός] **with many oarlocks** LEON. (AP 7.295.4).

πολύσκαρθμος -ον [πολύς, σκαρθμός] **with many skips, agile, speedy** IL. 2.814 (*of pers.*) NIC. *Th.* 350 (*donkey*) QS 5.657 (*ships*).

πολυσκάριστος -ον [πολύς, σκαρίζω] AP.[9] (*s.v.* εὔσκαρθμοι), *see* πολύσκαρθμος.

πολυσκεδής -ές [πολύς, σκεδάννυμι] **widely dispersed** AESCHL. *fr.* 132c 16 (*pl.*).

πολυσκελής -ές [πολύς, σκέλος] **many-legged,** *fig.* CLEM. *Str.* 5.8.52.5.

πολυσκεπής -ές [πολύς, σκέπη] **much-sheltering, that offers much shelter** AEL. *N.A.* 14.26.

πολύσκεπτος -ον [πολύς, σκέπτομαι] **very visible, very apparent** ARAT. 136.

πολύσκηπτρος -ον [πολύς, σκῆπτρον] **many-sceptered, of broad dominions** AP 1.10.11 *etc.*

πολύσκιος -ον [πολύς, σκιά] **very shady** HP. *Aff.* 60 AP. 4.166 GEOP. 2.23.12.

πολυσκόπελος -ον [πολύς, σκόπελος] **very rocky** *or* **craggy** MARC. 5.

πολύσκοπος -ον [πολύς, σκέπτομαι] **that sees much** *or* **far** PIND. *Pae.* 9.1.

πολύσκῡλαξ -ᾰκος *or* πολυσκύλακος -ου [πολύς, σκύλαξ] **with many dogs** NONN. *D.* 18.246.

πολυσκώμμων -ονος [πολύς, σκῶμμα] **much-mocking** *or* **jesting** POLL. 6.171.

πολυσμᾰράγος -ον [πολύς, σμαραγή] **very resonant, re-echoing** OPP.[1] 2.138 (*sea*) HSCH.

πολύσμηνος -ον [πολύς, σμῆνος] **with many swarms** CHOER. 3.2.

πολῠσοφος -ον [πολύς, σοφός] **very wise** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.19.

πολυσπᾰθής -ές [πολύς, σπάθη] **densely woven** ARCH. (AP 6.39.5) (*peploi*).

πολύσπαστος -ον [πολύς, σπάω] **with many traces:** *mech. subst.* τὸ π. *a type of elevator* HERO *Bel.* 84.11 GAL. 18(1).747 *etc.*

πολυσπείρητος -ον [πολύς, σπεῖρα] **with many coils** NONN. *D.* 40.482.

πολύσπειρος -ον HSCH., *see* πολυσπείρητος.

πολυσπερής -ές [πολύς, σπείρω] **widely scattered, of many races** IL. 2.804 (*men*) HES. *Th.* 365 (*Oceanids*) *etc.*; βόσκει γαῖα μέλαινα πολυσπερέας ἀνθρώπους the black earth nourishes all races of men OD. 11.365 ‖ *act.* **very fertile** EMPED. B 74 • *pl.* πολυσπερίες *prob. in* CORIN. 1.3.24.

πολυσπέρμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, σπέρμα] **of many seeds** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.4 ‖ **much-sown, well-cultivated,** *of a garden* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.9.20.

πολυσπερμία -ας, ἡ [πολύσπερμος] **abundance of seeds** HORAP. 2.115.

πολύσπερμος -ον [πολύς, σπέρμα] **abundant with seeds** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.4 ‖ *medic.* **of abundant sperm** GAL. 1.339 (*testicle*) *CCA* 1.166.3 VETT. 10.18, *al.* ‖ *bot.* ἡ π. **polysperm,** *plant* GEOP. 17.5.5.

πολυσπερχής -ές [πολύς, σπέρχω] **very diligent, zealous** EUSTATH. 1385.23.

πολυσπῐλάς -άδος [πολύς, σπιλάς] **of many crags** DEMOSTH.[1] 4.2.

πολυσπλαγχνία -ας, ἡ [πολύσπλαγχνος] **great compassion** *or* **mercy** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 55.3 (*PG* 6.596C).

πολύσπλαγχνος -ον [πολύς, σπλάγχνον] **very merciful** NT *Jas.* 5.11.

πολύσπορος -ον [πολύς, σπείρω] **very fertile** *or* **fecund** EUR. *Tr.* 748 (*Asia*) OPP.[1] 3.23 (*land of the Parthians*) ORPH. *H.* 6.10 (*Protogonos*) | **of many seeds, of abundant sperm** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 72 ‖ **that renders fecund** *or* **prolific** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 34 • *adv.* πολυσπόρως **diffusely, scattered, here and there** SEXT. *S.* 5.58.

πολυστᾰγῶς [πολύς, σταγών] *adv.* **with many gouts** SCH. AP. 3.805.

πολυστᾰδιος -ον [πολύς, στάδιον] **many stadia long** SIMP. *in Phys.* 974.5.

πολυστακτί [πολύς, στάζω] *adv.* **with many droplets** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1646.

πολυστᾰσίαστος -ον [πολύς, στασιάζω] **much-agitated by civil strife, turbulent** APP. 14.151 (*armies*).

πολύστᾰτος -ον [πολύς, ἵστημι] **thickly placed, posted at regular intervals,** *of turrets* PHIL.[6] 5.2.

πολῠστᾰφυλος -ον [πολύς, σταφυλή] **of many clusters** HOM. 26.11 (*Dionysus*) HEC. 15 (*vines*) | **rich in vineyards,** *of places* IL. 2.507 SOPH. *Ant.* 1133.

πολύστᾰχυς -υ [πολύς, σταχύς] **with many ears of grain** STRAB. 15.1.18 | *epith. of Demeter* THEOCR. 10.42.

πολύστεγος -ον [πολύς, στέγη] **of many levels** STRAB. 16.2.23 (*houses*).

πολύστειος -ον *v.l.*, *see* πολύστιος.

πολυστελέχης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1, *see* πολυστέλεχος.

πολυστέλεχος -ον [πολύς, στέλεχος] **with many trunks** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.312.3).

πολυστένακτος -ον [πολύς, στενάζω] **full of lament** AP 7.155.1 (*life of men*) ‖ **that is cause of much lament** LUC. *Pod.* 2 (*Podagra*).

πολύστεπτος -ον P.[1] *Amb.* 269, *see* πολυστέφᾰνος.

πολυστέφᾰνος -ον [πολύς, στέφανος] **with numerous crowns** *or* **garlands** EMPED. B 123.2 CRATIN. 349 AN. (DEM.[2] 164) AP 9.524.17.

πολυστεφής -ές [πολύς, στέφω] **adorned** *or* **girt with many crowns** AESCHL. *Eum.* 39 AP 16.338.3; π. παγκάρπου δάφνης crowned with laurel, rich in berries SOPH. *O.T.* 83 | *fig. of the sky* **of many circles** CH *exc.* 23.2 ‖ **woven into many crowns** NIC. *Th.* 378 (*oleaster*).

πολύστημος -ον [πολύς, στήμων] **densely woven** HSCH. *s.v.* στημνίον.

πολυστῐβής -ης, ἡ [πολύς, στείβω] *Ion.* **great trampling:** ἀτραπιτοῖο πολυστιβήην ἀλεείνειν to avoid the much-trodden path OPP.[1] 4.433.

πολύστικτος -ον [πολύς, στίζω] **much-pointed** *or* **dappled** ORPH. *fr.* 238.6 MARC. 16.

πολύστῐος -ον [πολύς, στία] **with many rocks, full of pebbles** CALLIM. *H.* 1.26 NIC. *Th.* 950, *Al.* 466.

πολυστῐχίη -ης, ἡ [πολύστιχος] *epic* **great number of verses** PARMENI. (AP 9.342.1).

πολύστῐχος -ον [πολύς, στίχος] **arranged in many ranks** STRAB. 17.1.28 ‖ **of many lines, of many verses** AMM. *in Int.* 134.22 | **prolix** AMM. *in Porph.* 38.18.

πολυστοιχία -ας, ἡ [πολύστοιχος] **many files:** λουτρῶν of baths LIB. *Or.* 11.234.

πολύστοιχος -ον [πολύς, στοῖχος] **arranged in many ranks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 29 (*teeth*) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2 | π. γνάθοι jaws with many ranks of teeth LYC. 414 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος THPHR. *l.c.*

πολυστομέω, *contr.* [πολύστομος] **to speak a lot** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 502.

πολύστομος -ον [πολύς, στόμα] **of many mouths** NONN. *D.* 26.275 (*Fame*) ‖ **with many outlets** *or* **apertures** HP. *Os.* 13 (*vein*) NIC. *Th.* 175 (*Nile*) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.23.67).

πολύστονος -ον [πολύς, στόνος] **much-groaning, unfortunate, unhappy** OD. 19.118 AESCHL. *Sept.* 845 ‖ **that is cause** *or* **object of much lament, painful, wretched** IL. 1.445, *al.* ARCHIL. 3.3 PIND. *Pae.* 6.99 AESCHL. *Eum.* 380 QS 14.644 *etc.*; αὐχένι γὰρ οἱ ὄπισθε πολύστονος ἔμπεσεν ἰός the arrow, cause of many groans, struck him on the back of the neck IL. 15.451 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος AESCHL. *Sept.* 1000 (*v.l.*).

Πολυστρᾰτίδᾱς -α, ὁ **Polystratidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 25.7.

Πολύστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Polystratos** XEN. *An.* 3.3.20 DEMOSTH. 4.24 *etc.*

πολύστρεβλος -ον [πολύς, στρεβλός] **dedicated to torture** AL. *Pr.* 28.16.

πολύστρεπτος -ον [πολύς, στρέφω] **much-twisted, with many turns** NIC. *Al.* 224 (*v.l.*) ORPH. *A.* 1096 *etc.*; τὸ ἄστατον καὶ πολύστρεπτον τῆς θαλάσσης the continuous movement to and fro of the sea LYD. *Mens.* 4.159 ‖ **turning this way and that** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.172, 224) (*thought, looks*).

πολυστρεφής -ές [πολύς, στρέφω] **much-twisted** OPP. 5.132.

πολύστροιβος -ον [πολύς, στροιβός] **much-agitated** NIC. *Al.* 6 (*sea*), *Th.* 310 (*Nile*).

πολυστροφᾰλιγξ -ιγγος [πολύς, στροφάλιγξ] **much-whirling** MUS.[1] 294 NONN. *D.* 23.263.

πολυστροφάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* πολύστροφος] NONN. *D.* 6.147, *see* πολυστροφᾰλιγξ.

πολυστροφία -ης, ἡ [πολύστροφος] *epic* **great variety of modulations** LEON. (AP 7.198.8).

πολύστροφος -ον [πολύς, στρέφω] **much-twisted** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.3) ‖ **of many turns, that makes many turns** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 80 (*stanzas*) NONN. *D.* 40.464 (*chariot*) ‖ **versatile:** π. τὴν γνώμην of versatile mind POLL. 6.131 ‖ **mutable, variable, inconstant** PIND. *fr.* 214.3 NIC. *Th.* 465 (*bigness*).

πολύστῡλος -ον [πολύς, στῦλος] **with many columns** STRAB. 15.1.21, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 13.9.

πολυσύγκρᾱτος -ον [πολύς, συγκεράννυμι] **being a mixture of many things** HSCH.

πολυσύγκριτος -ον [πολύς, συγκρίνω] **composed of many things** HSCH. (*s.v.* παγχυρισμός).

Π

πολυσύλλᾰβος -ον [πολύς, συλλαβή] **polysyllabic** DION. *Comp.* 11.17, *al.* LUC. *Nec.* 9.

πολυσύνδεσμος -ον [πολύς, συνδέω] **that makes great use of conjunctions** SCH. THUC. 2.41 (*Thucydides*).

πολυσύνδετος -ον [πολύς, συνδέω] **with many conjunctions** SERV. *Dan.* (*Aen.* 11.634) ‖ *gramm. subst.* τὸ π. **polysyndeton** DIOM. p. 447K.

πολυσύνθετος -ον [πολύς, συντίθημι] **composed of many elements,** *of natural compounds* PLOT. 5.9.3 | *medic.* **composed of many ingredients,** *of drugs* AL.[6] 5.5 (2.197.17) | **composed,** *of words* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 844 ‖ *gramm. subst.* τὸ π. repeated use of conjunctions to join phrases RUT. 1.14.

πολυσύντυχος -ον [πολύς, συντύγχανω] **gregarious** *CCA* 11(2).189.5.

πολυσύστατος -ον [πολύς, συντίθημι] **composed of many elements** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.21.5.

πολυσφᾰγής -ές [πολύς, σφάζω] **that kills many, homicidal** [CALLISTH.] 1.46.12.

πολυσφαιρία -ας, ἡ [πολύς, σφαῖρα] **multiplication of spheres** THEON[2] 201.

πολυσφᾰράγος -ον [πολύς, σφαραγίζω] **very resonant, resounding** OPP.[1] 4.445 NONN. *D.* 2.36.

πολύσφελμος -ον [πολύς, σφέλμα] **with thick rind** HSCH.

πολυσφόνδῠλος -ον [πολύς, σφόνδυλος] **with many vertebrae** LUC. *Dips.* 3.

πολυσφρᾰγιστος -ον [πολύς, σφραγίζω] **with many seals, secure** NONN. *D.* 4.14, *al.* • *Ion. poet.* πουλυσφρηγ-.

πολυσχερᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [πολύς, ?] **rocky** EUPHOR. 25.

πολυσχημᾰτιστος -ον [πολύς, σχηματίζω] **of many forms** HERM.[3] 14. POLL. 5.170 | *rhet. subst.* τὸ π. **variety of rhetorical forms** DION. *Imit.* 3.3 ‖ *metr.* **of various meters** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 322b | **multiform,** *of meters that include a variety of forms according to the poet's decision* HEPH. *Ench.* 16.1, *al.*

πολυσχήμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, σχῆμα] **of various forms** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14 (*discourse*).

πολύσχημος -ον ARISTAEN. 1.26 DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.1, *see* πολυσχήμᾰτος.

πολυσχημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυσχήμων] **use of a variety of forms** EUSTATH. 1463.27.

πολυσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, σχῆμα] AET. 1.14.4 ARTEMID. 1.2 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -σχημονέστατος STRAB. 2.5.18, *see* πολυσχημοσύνη • *adv.* πολυσχημόνως **in various forms** POLL. 4.98.

πολυσχῐδής -ές [πολύς, σχίζω] **split many times, broken in many points** HP. *Fract.* 24 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 930b 33 OPP. 4.409 ‖ **divided into many lobes, branched, ramified** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 1 (*lungs*), 517a 24 (*deer horns*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5 (*leaves*) STRAB. 11.12.1 (*Taurus*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 69 (*streets*) ‖ **with separated fingers** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 7 (*hand*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 6 (*feet*) | *zool. subst.* τὰ πολυσχιδῆ **animals with separated toes** (*i.e.* not hoofed) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497b 20, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **various, manifold, diverse** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.75, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.349 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ πολυσχιδές **variety** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.117 | **complex** AMM. *in Cat.* 66.9 (*opp. to* ἁπλοῦς) • *adv.* πολυσχιδῶς **dividing into many parts** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 131.

πολυσχῐδίη -ης, ἡ [πολύς, σχίζω] *Ion.* **repeated division, multiplicity, variety** HP. *Acut.* 3 | **diversity, contrast:** δογμάτων of opinions HP. *Praec.* 13.

πολύσχῐδος -ον [πολύς, σχίζω] **very divisible** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.81.7.

πολυσχιδῶς *adv.*, *see* πολυσχιδής.

πολύσχιστος -ον [πολύς, σχίζω] **divided in many parts** SOPH. *O.C.* 1592 (*streets*) GREG. (AP 8.7.4) (*truth*).

πολύσχοινος -ον [πολύς, σχοῖνος] **with many strings** MARC. 92.

πολῦσώμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, σῶμα] **with many bodies** DIOD. 1.26.6 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427b *etc.* ‖ **formed of much material, very dense,** *of fire* AET. 3.3.4 (*compar.* -ώτερος).

πολύσωρος -ον [πολύς, σωρός] **of great heaps of grain,** *epith. of Demeter* ADAE. (AP 6.258.5).

πολῠτᾰ́λαντος -ον [πολύς, τάλαντον] **that values** *or* **renders many talents** PLUT. *Praec.* 814d (*administration*) LUC. *DMer.* 7.4 (*marriage*) ATH. 9.398e (*treatment*) *etc.* | **of many talents, very rich** LUC. *Tox.* 14 ‖ **that weighs many talents** IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.5 (148) | **very heavy** ALCIPHR. 2.2.2 (*precious stones*).

πολῠτᾰ́ραχτος -ον [πολύς, ταράσσω] **much disturbed** *or* **agitated** ACH. 1.13.2.

πολῠτᾰ́ρᾰχος -ον HSCH. (*s.v.* πολυφλοίσβοιο), *see* πολῠτᾰ́ραχτος.

πολῠταρβής -ές [πολύς, τάρβος] **very terrified** AP 9.816.2 NONN. *D.* 43.360.

1. πολῠτειρής -ές [πολύς, τείρω] **very strenuous, exhausting** QS 4.120 (*struggle*) ‖ **much-troubled** QS 13.281 (*life*).

2. πολῠτειρής -ές [πολύς, τείρεα] **with many stars** ARAT. 604.

πολῠτεκνέω, *contr.* [πολύτεκνος] *fut.* πολυτεκνήσω ‖ *aor. subj. 3. pl.* πολυτεκνήσωσι EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 376; **to generate** *or* **have many sons** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 24 STRAB. 6.3.3 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278b.

πολῠτεκνία -ας, ἡ [πολύτεκνος] **state of having many sons** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 20 HIEROCL. 55.23 (STOB. 4.2.25.96).

πολύτεκνος -ον [πολύς, τέκνον] **that has many sons, prolific** AESCHL. *Pr.* 137 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 10 ORPH. *H.* 40.16 ‖ **formed of many sons** NONN. *D.* 25.561 ‖ **fertilizer,** *of rivers* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1028.

πολῠτέλεια -ας, ἡ [πολυτελής] **great expenditure, expensive life, luxury, gaudiness** THUC. 6.12.2 MEN. *Epit.* 749 POL. 13.1.1, *al.*: *opp. to* εὐτέλεια HDT. 2.87.1; *with* τρυφή XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.10 ‖ **wealth, opulence** EPIC. 4.130 ‖ **high cost, high value, value** ▸ τινος of sthg. XEN. *Lac.* 7.3 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.275, *al. etc.*

πολῠτελεύομαι [πολυτελής] **to live sumptuously, squander** EPIC. 123 (*aor. inf.* πολυτελεύσασθαι).

πολῠτελής -ές [πολύς, τέλος] **that spends a lot, that lives sumptuously** MEN. *fr.* 236.7, 544.2 (*opp. to* εὐτελής) ANTIPH. 80.5 POL. 8.9.7 ALCIPHR. 1.15.5 (*with* δαπανηρός) *etc.* ‖ **rich:** *fig.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.12.9 ‖ **costly, sumptuous, gaudy** THUC. 7.28.1 PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c XEN. *Hier.* 1.20; *opp. to* εὐτελής HDT. 4.79.2 THPHR. *Od.* 42 | **precious** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 66, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 12.2 (*stones*); *of the capacity to see* PLAT. *Rp.* 507c ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* πολυτελῶς **luxuriously, richly** EUP. 365 LYS. 7.31 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.4 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* τὰ πολυτελέστατα HDT. 2.87.1.

πολυτελῶς *adv.*, *see* πολυτελής.

πολῠτενής -ές [πολύς, τείνω] **much-extended** DION.[9] 99, 340 • *only poet.* πουλυτ-.

πολῠτερπής -ές [πολύς, τέρπω] **very delightful, most pleasing** AP 9.504.6 (*hymns*) ORPH. *fr.* 168.9 (*Eros*) ‖ **much-delighted** NONN. *D.* 10.236 (*ears*) • -τερπος *I*RAL 2 (VIII[BCE]).

πολῠτευκτος -ον [πολύς, τεύχω] **much-worked** *I*GVI 477.3 (I-II[CE]).

πολῠτεχνής -ές [πολύς, τέχνη] **worked with great skill** ORPH. *A.* 585.

πολῠτέχνης -ου, ὁ [πολύς, τέχνη] *epith.* **skilled in many arts,** *of Hephaestus* SOL. 13.49.

πολῠτεχνία -ας, ἡ [πολύτεχνος] **skill in many arts** PLAT. *Alc.* 2.147a DIOD. 1.64.11 (*v.l.*); *pl.* PERICT. 143.23 (STOB. 4.28.19).

πολῠτεχνος -ον [πολύς, τέχνη] **expert in many arts** STRAB. 16.2.24 ‖ **requiring skill** *or* **skilled in many arts** PLUT. *Per.* 12.5 (*work projects*) DCHR. 78.24 (*work*) • *adv.* πολυτέχνως **with skill in many arts** ARISTE.[1] 73.

πολῠτῑμητίζω [πολυτίμητος] ❶ *act.* **to hold in great honor** NUM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5) HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be saluted with** COM. 532.

πολῠτῑμητος -ον [πολύς, τιμάω] *epith.* **much honored,** *of Zeus* PHERECR. 166.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1390 MEN. *fr.* 457 *etc.*; *of Herakles* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 807; *of the gods* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 594 MEN. *Dysc.* 381, *al. etc.*; *of pers.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296d (*joc.*) ‖ **very costly, precious** EPICHAR. 88 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 759 (*double meaning: "much honored-very costly"*) • *fem.* πολυτιμήτη ARISTOPH. *Pax* 978 ‖ *Dor.* -τίματος.

πολῠτῑμία -ας, ἡ [πολύτιμος] **high price** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.14.

πολῠτῑμος -ον [πολύς, τιμή] **much honored, much venerated** ORPH. *H.* 29.3 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.9.4 *I*EG 1027.30 (II-III[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **very costly, highly valued, precious** HP. *NatPuer.* 13 ALCIPHR. 3.10.4 RUFIN. (AP 5.36.5) BABR. 57.9 ‖ *compar.* -τιμότερος THPHR. *Lap.* 22 • *adv.* πολῠτῑμως **at great expense**; *f.l. for* πολυτελῶς POL. 14.2.3.

πολῠτῑμώρητος -ον [πολύς, τιμωρέω] **much-punished** L. *Sud.*

πολῠτῑτος -ον [πολύς, τίω] **very worthy of honor** OR. (HDT. 5.92 β2).

Πολῠτῑ́ων -ωνος, ὁ **Polytion,** *male name* PLUT. *Alc.* 19.2 (*v.l.* Πουλυ-, *see*).

πολῠτλᾱ́ς -ᾱ, ὁ [πολύς, τλάω] **much-sustaining, resistant to many ills, patient** IL. 8.97, *al.* OD. 7.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 956; αὐτὰρ ὁ μερμήριξε πολύτλας δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς but long suffering, illustrious Odysseus hesitated OD. 5.354 • *acc.* -αν MAN.[1] 5.268.

πολυτλήμων -ονος IL. 7.152 OD. 18.319 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 236, *see* πολύτλᾱς.

πολύτλητος -ον [*see* πολύτλας] **that has suffered much, miserable,** *of pers.* OD. 11.38 QS 1.135, *al.* MAN.[1] 2.398 ‖ **grievous, painful** QS 2.341 (*old age*), 11.25 (*labor pains: epic dat. pl.* -τλήτοισιν).

πολύτμητος -ον [πολύς, τέμνω] *pass.* **much-lacerated** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.1) ‖ *act.* **lacerating** OPP.[1] 2.252 | *fig.*, *of pains* OPP. 5.288.

πολῠτοκέω, *contr.* [πολυτόκος] *aor.* ἐπολυτόκησα; **to produce many sons, be prolific** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 20, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.1 *etc.*

πολῠτοκία -ας, ἡ [πολυτόκος] **fecundity** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 28, 771a 16 *etc.*

πολῠτόκος -ον [πολύς, τίκτω] **that produces more than one son** HP. *NatPuer.* 30 ‖ **that produces many sons, prolific** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 34 *G.A.* 749b 31 (*compar.* -ώτερος) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 211 (*opp. to* ὀλιγότοκος) *etc.*

πολῠτολμος -ον [πολύς, τόλμα] **very daring** PLUT. *QConv.* 731c *etc.*

πολῠτόρος -ον [πολύς, τορέω] **much-piercing** COM. *CAF* 716 (HSCH.).

πολυτραυμάτιστος -ον [πολύς, τραυματίζω] **with many wounds** [IO.] *Iei.* (*PG* 60.711.24).

πολυτρᾰφής -ές [πολύς, τρέφω] **fertile, fecund,** *of regions* DIOD. 2.52.8.

πολυτρᾰχηλος -ον [πολύς, τράχηλος] **broad-necked** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d HERACLIT.[2] 17.

πολύτρεπτος -ον [πολύς, τρέπω] **very fickle, changeable** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 423a GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.82.

πολυτρεφής -ές *v.l. for* -τραφής NONN. *D.* 40.362.

πολυτρήρων -ονος [πολύς, τρήρων] **rich in doves** IL. 2.502, 582.

πολύτρητος -ον [πολύς, τιτραίνω] **much-pierced, with many holes** OD. 1.111, *al.* (*sponges*) CRATIN. 226 ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.266.1) (*auloi, mus. instrum.*), 9.363.15 (*beehives*) ARET. *S.D.* 1.10.2 (*lungs*) GAL. *U.P.* 8.6 (1.472.5) (*bones*) *etc.*; τὸ πολύτρητον τῆς χώρας **the cavernous nature** (*i.e.* the karst character) of the country STRAB. 12.8.16.

πολυτρίπους -ποδος [πολύς, τρίπους] **rich in tripods** AL.[3] (AP 7.709.4).

πολύτριπτος -ον [πολύς, τρίβω] **much-rubbed** NIC. *Th.* 104 || **much-frequented** OPP. 3.502.

πολύτρῐχον -ου, τό [πολύς, θρίξ] *bot.* = ἀδίαντον **maidenhair**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.134.

πολύτρῐχος -ον [πολύς, θρίξ] **with thick fleece** (*or* hair), **thick-haired** PHILON. 10 (*beard*).

πολυτροπία -ας, ἡ [πολύτροπος] **versatility** HDT. 2.121. ε3 (*Ion.* -ίη) || **variety, multiplicity**, *of formulations* HP. *Acut.* 3 DION. *Amm.* 2. 3.2 MAUR. 12.24 *etc.*

πολύτροπος -ον [πολύς, τρέπω] **that turns oneself in all directions, bendable** NONN. *D.* 27.72 (*weapons*) || **much-traveled**, *epith. of Odysseus* OD. 1.1, 10.330 (*oth.* versatile, astute) || **that changes oneself in many ways, mutable** THGN. 215 (*octopus*) PLUT. *Mar.* 33 (*war*) | *of pers.* **flighty, inconstant** [Phoc.[1]] 95 || *fig.* **versatile, astute, capable** HOM. 4.13 (*Hermes*) PLAT. *HipMi.* 364e, *Pol.* 291b; νῦν δ' ἄγε μοι τόδε εἰπὲ πολύτροπε Μαιάδος υἱέ come now, tell me this, resourceful son of Maia HOM. 4.439 | *subst.* τὸ πολύτροπον **versatility, ability** THUC. 3.83.3 PLUT. *Alc.* 24.5 || **various, multiform, manifold** THUC. 2.44.1 EPIC. 31.10, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 31, *al.* MARC. 12 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πολύτροπον **variety, multiformity** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 152, *al.* || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* πολυτρόπως **variously, in many ways** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 129 NT *Heb.* 1.1 GEOP. 9.11.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ωτέρως EPIC. 34.10.

Πολύτροπος -ου, ὁ **Polytropos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.11.

πολυτροφία -ας, ἡ [πολύτροφος] **excess of nutriment** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.4 *etc.*

πολυτρόφος -ον [πολύς, τρέφω] **much-nourishing** DIOSC.[2] 2.71 (*cheese*) GAL. 6.261 || **that provides food in abundance**, *epith. of Demeter* CALLIM. *H.* 6.2, 119.

πολύτροφος -ον [πολύς, τρέφω] **much-** *or* **excessively nourished** *or* **prosperous** *or* **fat** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.5, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.8 *etc.*

πολυτρόχᾰλος -ον [πολύς, τροχαλός] **very swift, speedy** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.15).

πολύτροχος -ον [πολύς, τροχός] **much-rotating** ORPH. *L.* 649.

πολύτρῡτος -ον [πολύς, τρύω] **much-tormented** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 788.

πολύτρωτος -ον [πολύς, τιτρώσκω] **with many wounds** POLEM.[1] 2.50.

Πολύττας -ου, ὁ **Polyttas**, *male name* DIOSC.[1] (AP 6.126.1).

πολῦτῡρος -ον [πολύς, τυρός] **with much cheese** PHERECR. 137.7.

πολύυγρος -ον [πολύς, ὑγρός] **with much moisture** DIOSC.[2] 5.99.

πολυυδρία -ας, ἡ [πολύυδρος] **abundance of water** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.5, *al.*

πολύυδρος -ον [πολύς, ὕδωρ] **rich in water**, *of places* PLAT. *Leg.* 761b GEOP. 10.68.1.

πολυῡλία -ας, ἡ [πολύυλος] **plethora** SOR. 1.38.6.

πολυῡλίος -ον [πολύς, ὕλη] **rich in wood** GLOSS. || **rich in material** POLL. 6.171 | **plethoric, fat** ORIB. 9.13.2, *al.* || **made with many and various ingredients** ZOS.[1] 112 | *subst.* τὸ πολυυλίον τῆς ῥητορικῆς **abundance of rhetorical material** SCH. HERMOG. 4.63.

πολυύμνητος -ον [πολύς, ὑμνέω] **much-celebrated with songs** PIND. *N.* 2.5 MAUR. 7.6 *etc.*

πολύυμνος -ον [πολύς, ὕμνος] HOM. 26.7 IB. 1a 6 EUR. *Ion* 1074 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1328 *etc.*, *see* πολυύμνητος | **renowned**, *of a prostitute* ANACR. 165.

πολυυπνία -ας, ἡ [πολύυπνος] **sleeping a lot** CASS. 24.

πολύυπνος -ον [πολύς, ὕπνος] **that produces deep sleep** ORPH. *H.* 3.4.

πολῠφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [πολύφαγος] **eating a lot** *or* **too much** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b 29 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.205 PLUT. *QConv.* 624a.

πολῠφᾰγος -ον [πολύς, φαγεῖν] **that eats a lot** *or* **too much** HP. *Vict.* 2.49 ARISTOT. *fr.* 520.

πολύφᾱμος (*and* Π.) *Dor.*, *see* πολύφημος.

πολῠφᾰνος -ον [πολύς, φανός] **of many torches** ALCM. 56.2 (*festival*).

πολῠφάνταστος -ον [πολύς, φαντάζω] **of multiple apparitions** *or* **hallucinations** PLUT. *Superst.* 167a BAS. *epist.* 210.6.7.

πολῠφαντος -ον [πολύς, φαίνω] **very visible, celebrated** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.61.

πολῠφάρμᾰκος -ον [πολύς, φάρμακον] **rich in drugs** *or* **poisons**, *of regions* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.1, 8 || **formed** *or* **derived from many ingredients** *or* **drugs** PLUT. *Pyth.* 408b GAL. 13.365 || *of pers.* **expert in drugs** *or* **poisons** OD. 10.276 (*Circe*) SOL. 13.57 (*Paeon*) *etc.*; τοὺς μέν τ' ἰητροὶ πολυφάρμακοι ἀμφιπένονται and the doctors, skilled in many remedies, busied themselves about them IL. 16.28 || **that uses many drugs** GAL. 10.169 (*doctors*).

πολῠφᾰσία -ας, ἡ [πολύφατος] **loquacity** HSCH.

πολῠφάσμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, φάσμα] **of many aspects, multiform** OR. (LYD. *Mens.* 3.10).

πολῠφᾶτος -ον [πολύς, φημί] **much-celebrated, celebrated, glorious** PIND. *O.* 1.8 (*song*), *P.* 11.47 (*contests*), *N.* 7.81 (*sound of songs*).

πολύφαυλος -όν [πολύς, φαῦλος] **very deplorable** EUSTATH. 1311.62.

πολῠφεγγής -ές [πολύς, φέγγος] **very resplendent, luminous** MAN.[1] 2.347 ORPH. *fr.* 274.8 NONN. *Ev.* 12.175 *etc.*

πολύφεγγος -ον *CCA* 1.173.4, *see* πολῠφεγγής.

Πολῠφείδης -ους, ὁ **Polypheides**, *male name* OD. 15.249 (*acc.* -εα).

πολυφερβής -ές [*see* πολύφορβος] **that nourishes many** NONN. *D.* 5.218.

πολῠφερνος -ον [πολύς, φερνή] **richly dowered** HSCH. (*s.v.* πολύδωρος).

Πολυφήμειος -α -ον [Πολύφημος] **of Polyphemos** POSIDIP.[1] 19.6.

πολῠφημία -ας, ἡ [πολύφημος] **great renown** POLL. 5.158.

πολῠφημος -ον [πολύς, φήμη] **of many voices, where there is much talk** *or* **talk in many voices**, *of an assembly* OD. 2.150, *of a road* PARM. B 1.2 OR. (HDT. 5.79) | **of many voices, of the most voices**, *song of bereavement* PIND. *I.* 8.58 (*oth.* "glorious, of glory") | **of many songs** OD. 22.376 (*bard*) || **much-celebrated** *or* **renowned** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 92 ◆ *Dor.* -φᾶμος PIND. *l.c.*

Πολῠφημος -ου, ὁ **Polyphemos**, *male name* IL. 1.264 OD. 1.70, *al. etc.* ◆ *Dor.* Πολύφαμος THEOCR. 6.6 *etc.*

Πολῠφήτης -ου, ὁ **Polyphetes**, *male name* IL. 13.791.

πολῠφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ [*see* πολύφημος] **of many voices** (*or* oracles) SCH. IL. 9.404.

πολυφθεγγής -ές [*see* πολύφθογγος] **of many sounds, elaborate** CYRAN. 5.

πολυφθερής -ές [πολύς, φθείρω] **destroyed in many ways** Emped. B 113 (*men*).

πολυφθογγία -ας, ἡ [πολύφθογγος] **multiplicity of languages, diversity of languages** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 102.4 (*PG* 6.713C).

πολύφθογγος -ον [πολύς, φθόγγος] **of many sounds** *or* **voices**, *of instruments* PLUT. *Monarch.* 827a; *of birds* PLUT. *Sollert.* 973c AEL. *N.A.* 5.51; *fig.* PLUT. *Monarch.* 827b (*democracy*).

πολύφθοος -ον, *contr.* πολύφθους -ουν [πολύς, φθοΐς] **of many sacred breads** (*day*), *i.e.* the day on which the oracle is consulted many times PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292f.

πολυφθόρος -ον [πολύς, φθείρω] **that ruins much** *or* **many, ruinous, harmful, noxious, deathly, fatal, pernicious** PIND. *N.* 8.31 (*days*), *I.* 5.49 (*rain*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 633 (*events*), 820 (*vagabondage*) | *of pers.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 925.

πολύφθορος -ον [πολύς, φθείρω] **much-ruined** *or* **destroyed** SOPH. *El.* 10 || **exposed to many dangers**, *of pers.* SOPH. *fr.* 555.5.

πολῠφίλητος -ον [πολύς, φιλέω] **much-loved** SCH. THEOCR. 15.86.

πολῠφιλία -ας, ἡ [πολύφιλος] **great number of friends, abundance of friends** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360b 20, *al.* STOIC. 3.161.18 (DIOG. 7.124) *etc.*

πολῠφίλος -ον [πολύς, φίλος] **that has many friends** PIND. *P.* 5.4 LYS. 8.7 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 13, *al. etc.*

πολῠφιλτρος -ον [πολύς, φίλτρον] **of many amorous passions** THEOCR. 23.1.

πολυφλέγμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, φλέγμα] **with much phlegm** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 151 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.8.3).

πολύφλογος -ον [πολύς, φλόξ] **much-inflamed** *or* **burnt** HSCH. (*s.v.* ζαφλεγές).

πολύφλοιος -ον [πολύς, φλοιός] **with thick rind** HSCH. (*s.v.* πολυσφέλμου).

πολύφλοισβος -ον [πολύς, φλοῖσβος] **much-resounding, rumbling, resounding**, *of the sea* IL. 1.34, *al.* ARCHIL. 13.3 DIPH. 125.4 *etc.*; δείξω δή τοι μέτρα πολυφλοίσβοιο θαλάσσης I will assuredly show you the measure of the much-resounding sea HES. *Op.* 648 | *fig.*, *of treatment* OLYMP. 92B.

πολῠφοβος -ον [πολύς, φόβος] **very fearful** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 841.

πολῠφοιτος -ον [πολύς, φοιτάω] **much-wandering** MUS.[1] 181.

πολῠφονος -ον [πολύς, φόνος] **that kills many, sanguinary** EUR. *H.F.* 420 (*hydra*), *Rh.* 62 (*hand, cf.* 465).

Πολῠφόντης -ου, ὁ **Polyphontes**, *male name* IL. 4.395 AESCHL. *Sept.* 448 *etc.*

πολῠφορβος -ον [πολύς, φέρβω] **that nourishes many** IL. 14.200 (*earth*) HES. *Th.* 912 (*Demeter*) SIM. 6 *fr.* 4.2; ἔρχομαι ὀψομένη πολυφόρβου πείρατα γαίης I come to see the boundaries of the fertile earth IL. 14.301 ◆ *fem.* -η IL. 9.568 HES. *Th. b. c.*

πολῠφορέω, *contr.* [πολύφορος] *aor. ptc.* πολυφορήσας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1240; **to give abundant fruit, yield** *or* **produce a lot** THPHR. *C.P.* 55.4 *etc.*

πολῠφόρητος -ον [πολυφορέω] **much-carried** AG *Ox.* 3.187 || *act.* **that yields much** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* πολύχουν.

πολῠφορία -ας, ἡ [πολυφόρος] **great fertility** XEN. *Oec.* 19.19.

πολῠφόρος -ον [πολύς, φέρω] **that yields much, very productive** *or* **fertile** PLAT. *Leg.* 705b STRAB. 6.3.9 IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.2 (458) (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.* | *fig. of evils* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 26 (*superl.* -ώτατος); ἐγένετο ... ὁ χρόνος ἐκεῖνος παντοδαπῆς ... πονηρίας π. this period of time brought in every kind of corruption IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.1 (259) || **that holds a lot of water, to which much water**

can be added, strong *of wine* GAL. 15.669 = π. εἰς κρᾶσιν that holds up to mixing (with water) well GEOP. 7.23 | *fig.* οὕτω πολυφόρῳ συγκέκραμαι δαίμονι so strong was the spirit with which I had to deal ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 853.

πολῠ́φορτος -ον [πολύς, φόρτος] **with great cargo** MAN.[1] 3.241 || **very rich** [HDT.] 1.

πολυφραδέων *adj. ptc.* HES. *fr.* 310.1 (*acc.* πολυφραδέοντα), *see* πολυφρᾰδής.

πολυφρᾰδής -ές [πολύς, φράζομαι] *act.* **very eloquent** *or* **wise, that talks** *or* **reasons very well** HES. *Th.* 494 (*epic dat. pl.* -δέεσσι) SEM. 7.93 (*superl.* -έστατος) || *pass.* **much-celebrated, famous** *I*EG 618.26 (I[CE]).

πολυφρᾰδία -ας, ἡ [πολυφραδής] **effective expression** HERMES. 7.50.

πολυφραδμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυφράδμων] **wisdom, wise words** *or* **thoughts** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 1.48.6 p. 315.15).

πολυφράδμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, φράζω] **that talks** *or* **reasons very well, wise, astute** AP. 1.1311 OPP. 4.28 *etc.*

πολύφραστος -ον [πολύς, φράζω] **very wise, astute, capable** Parm. B 1.4 (*filly*) | *of thought or sim.* OPP.[1] 4.6 NONN. *D.* 4.275.

πολύφροντις -ι, *gen.* -ῐ́δος [πολύς, φροντίς] **thoughtful, preoccupied** VT *Wis.* 9.15 [ANACR.] 50.7.

πολυφρόντιστος -ον [πολύς, φροντίζω] **very wise** AP 7.84.2 (*Thales*) | **thoughtful, preoccupied** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 109 ◆ *adv.* πολυφροντίστως **wisely** *or* **with preoccupation** *I*G 2.[2]1042.21 (I[BCE]) (*prob.*).

πολυφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολύφρων] **prudence, astuteness, ability** HDT. 2.121ζ1 Democr. B 40; *pl.* THGN. 712.

πολύφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος, ἡ [πολύς, φρήν] **prudent, astute, capable, wise** IL. 18.108, *al.* OD. 8.297, *al.* QS 1.727 OR. (DAMASC. *Pr.* 161) *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος.

Πολύφρων -ονος, ὁ **Polyphron,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.33.

πολῠφυής -ές [πολύς, φύω] **divided into many parts, many sectors** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 1.

πολύφυλλος -ον [πολύς, φύλλον] **many-leaved** EUP. 13.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.8, *al.* GEOP. 12.13.8 *etc.*

πολῠφῡλος -ον [πολύς, φύλη] **divided into many tribes, comprising many tribes** *or* **peoples** TIMO 12 ORPH. *H.* 61.2, 62.3.

πολῠφῠτος -ον [πολύς, φυτόν] **rich in plants** CASS. 58.

πολυφωνία -ας, ἡ [πολύφωνος] **multiplicity of voices, diversity of languages** IOS. *A.I.* 1.4.3 (117) || **multiplicity** *or* **variety of songs** (*of birds*) DIOD. 2.56.6 | **multiplicity** *or* **variety of sounds,** *of an organ* PLUT. *QConv.* 674e; *of auloi* PLUT. *Mus.* 1141c.

Πολύφωνος -ου, ὁ **Polyphonos,** *frog* BATR. 210, 212.

πολύφωνος -ον [πολύς, φωνή] **of** *or* **with many voices** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 411e (*Boeotia*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 4 (*time*) | **loquacious** PLUT. *QConv.* 715a (*wine*) || **of varied expression** STRAB. 3.2.12 DION. *Comp.* 16.8 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 98 AN. *Subl.* 34.1 | *subst.* τὸ πολύφωνον **multiplicity of expressions** ARD. (STOB. 2, p. 49.25) || **of many songs, that sings in various modes** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 34 PLUT. *Sollert.* 973c GEOP. 14.16.3 (*roosters*) || *adv. neut. pl.* πολύφωνα κρώζειν to caw with diverse inflexions ARAT. 1002.

πολῠφωτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πολύς, φωτίζω] **illuminator of many things** *P*PGM 2.121 (*pap.*, πολύφωτος *ed.*).

πολύφωτος -ον [πολύς, φῶς] **very bright, splendid, glorious** DION.[21] *C.H.* 337A, *al. P*PGM 2.121 (*corr.*).

πολῠχαίτης -ου, ὁ [πολύς, χαίτη] **of rich hair** HDN. *Epim.* 166.3.

πολῠχαλκος -ον [πολύς, χαλκός] **made with much bronze** IL. 5.504 (*sky*) Parm. B 1.18 (*axis of a chariot*); Ἥλιος δ' ἀνόρουσε ... οὐρανὸν ἐς πολύχαλκον the sun rose in the bronze sky OD. 3.2 || **rich in bronze,** *of a city* IL. 18.289; ἐκ μὲν Σιδῶνος πολυχάλκου εὔχομαι εἶναι I declare that I am a native of Sidon, rich in bronze OD. 15.425; *of pers.* IL. 10.315 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.31.

πολῠχανδής -ές [πολύς, χανδάνω] **very capacious, very vast** THEOCR. 13.46 NIC. *Th.* 951 QS 1.527 *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος THEM. *Or.* 23.299c.

πολῠχάρακτος -ον [πολύς, χαράσσω] **with many coinages, multiform** SEC. 3.

πολῠχᾰρής -ές [πολύς, χαίρω] **that offers** *or* **gives great joy** HSCH. *s.v.* πολυγηθής || **pleasant, agreeable, welcome** PHILOD. *L.L.* 54.9 *etc.*

πολῠχᾰρῐδας [πολύς, χαίρω] *Dor. in voc.* ὦ πολυχαρ(ε)ίδα O my dear! ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1098, 1242 (-χαριδ- *codd.*).

πολῠχᾰρίεις -εσσα -εν [πολύς, χάρις] **very graceful** *CCA* 8.4.154.13, *al.* (*superl.* -έστατος).

πολῠχαρις ὁ, ἡ [πολύς, χάρις] **very thankful** *I*SEG 16.683 (*epigr.*).

πολῠχαρμος -ον [πολύς, χάρμη] **very warlike** *aut. unc.* (ASCLEPIC[1] *or* POSID.[1]) AP 5.202.3.

Πολύχαρμος -ου, ὁ **Polycharmos,** *male name* XEN. *Ag.* 2.4 *etc.*

πολυχείμερος -ον [πολύς, χειμών] **very wintry** OPP.[1] 1.429.

πολῠχείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, χειμών] **very tempestuous** APP. 17.108 (*sea*).

πολῠχειρ -ος, ὁ, ἡ [πολύς, χείρ] **with** *or* **of many hands** SOPH. *El.* 488 (*Erinyes*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 6 (*male name*) HERACLIT.[2] 25 (*power, of Briareus*) || **one who has a numerous army, with** *or* **of many soldiers** AESCHL. *Pers.* 83 • *also* πολύχειρος *in pap.* (*conject. in* LYR. *Al.* 34.1, *see* πολύχροος).

πολῠχειρία -ας, ἡ [πολύχειρ] **multitude of hands, possessed of many hands** POLEM.[1] 1.43 || **multitude of workers, of employees** THUC. 2.77.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.26 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 12 IOS. *A.I.* 1.4.3 (115) *etc.*

πολῠχεσος -ον [πολύς, χέζω] **that causes much defecation:** π. νόσημα diarrhea COM. 919.

πολυχεύμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πολύς, χεῦμα] **rich in water,** *of fountains* BAS. *epist.* 353.1.

πολῠχηλος -ον [πολύς, χηλή] **with many nails or claws** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.109.

πολῠχῑτων -ωνος, ὁ, ἡ [πολύς, χιτών] **with many tunics, with many membranes** HP. *epist.* 23 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.2, *al.*

πολύχλωρος -ον [πολύς, χλωρός] *subst.* τὸ πολύχλωρον **very yellow in color** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.10 • *only poet.* πουλυχλ-.

πολύχνοος -οον, *contr.* πολύχνους -ουν [πολύς, χνόος] **covered in thick down** NIC. *Th.* 875 (*leaves*).

πολῠχοέω, *contr.* [πολύχοος] **to produce in abundance** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 749b 9, 777a 16.

πολῠχοΐα -ας, ἡ [πολύχοος] **abundant production** MAX. 486 || **great variety** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.5 • πολύχοια MAX. *l.c.*

πολύχοος -οον, *contr.* πολύχους -ουν [πολύς, χέω] **that produces in abundance, prolific,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 35 | **very fecund** *or* **productive,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.4, *C.P.* 4.8.1, *al.*; *of seeds* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.1 | *of orators or writers,* **productive, copious** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.157 *etc.* || **abundant, copious, common** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.102, *al.* (*opp. to* σπάνιος), *Ebr.* 26 (*with* πολυφορώτατος) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 33 GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.88 (πουλ-) *etc.* || *compar.* -ούστερος | *superl.* -ούστατος.

πολῠχορδία -ας, ἡ [πολύχορδος] **great number of strings** PLAT. *Rp.* 399c Phaen. 32 (ATH. 352c); *pl.* PLUT. *QConv.* 661d.

πολῠχορδος -ον [πολύς, χορδή] **with** *or* **of many strings,** *of mus. instrum.* PLAT. *Rp.* 399d THEOCR. 16.45 ATH. 14.636e *etc.*; *fig., of democracy* PLUT. *Monarch.* 827b (*with* πολύφθογγος) || **with** *or* **of many sounds** LYR. *Mel.* 29b (*aulos*) EUR. *Med.* 196 (*songs*), *Rh.* 548 (*voice*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

πολύχους *see* πολύχοος.

πολυχρηματέω, *contr.* [πολυχρήματος] **to be very rich** STRAB. 9.2.40 (*aor. ptc.* πολυχρηματήσας).

πολυχρημᾰτία -ας, ἡ [πολυχρήματος] **abundance of money, wealth** XEN. *Symp.* 4.42 PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 67, *al. etc.*

πολυχρημᾰτίᾱς -ου, ὁ [πολυχρηματία] **very rich** DIOG. 6.28 (*v.l.*).

πολυχρήμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, χρῆμα] **very rich** STRAB. 16.4.22 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 28, *al.* || **luxurious, pompous** PHINT. (STOB. 4.23.61a).

πολυχρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πολυχρήμων] **wealth** POLL. 3.110.

πολυχρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος POL. 18.35.9 (*superl.* -έστατος) MAN.[1] 4.21, *see* πολυχρήματος.

πολυχρήσῐμος -ον [πολύς, χρήσιμος] **very useful** ZOS.[1] 215B.

πολυχρηστία -ας, ἡ [πολύχρηστος] **great utility** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.5.

πολύχρηστος -ον [πολύς, χρηστός] **useful for many things** *or* **very useful** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b26 GAL. 6.480 (*superl.* -ότατος) AL. *in Top.* 277.4 (*compar.* -ότερος) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πολύχρηστον **great utility** CORN. 9.

πολύχροια -ας, ἡ [πολύχροος] **great variety of colors** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963b 37 *etc.*

πολυχρονέω, *contr.* [πολυχρόνιος] *fut.* πολυχρονήσω || *aor. subj. 3. pl.* πολυχρονήσωσι [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* (*PG* 28.648.15); *astr.* **to have a long period of ascendancy** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 132 *etc.*

πολυχρονία -ας, ἡ [πολυχρόνιος] **long duration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896a 27.

πολυχρονίζω [πολυχρόνιος] *fut.* πολυχρονιῶ VT *Deut.* 4.26 || *aor. ptc.* πολυχρονίσας [GAL.] 19.557 SCH. HES. *Op.* 180; **to prolong** VT *l.c. etc.* | *intrans.* **to delay** [GAL.] SCH. HES. *bb. cc.*

πολυχρόνιος -ον [πολύς, χρόνος] **that lives long, long-lived** PLAT. *Phaed.* 87c, *Tim.* 75b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 25 (*comp.*), *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.3 (*comp.*), *C.P.* 5.18.4 CALLIM. *H.* 4.282 || **lasting long, enduring, long** HP. *Aph.* 4.23 (*diseases*) HDT. 1.55.2 (*monarchy*) ARISTOT. *Long.* 464b 25 (*life*) EPIC. 5.4 (*illnesses*) *etc.* | **that comes after a long time** CALLIM. *H.* 5.128 (*end of life*) | **that has lived** *or* **endured at length, ancient** HOM. 4.125 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 32 (*lion*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.132 PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 22 (*comp.*) (*opp. to* νεώτερος); τὰ πολυχρονιώτατα καὶ σοφώτατα τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων, πόλεις καὶ ἔθνη what is most venerable for age and wisdom among men, that is, cities and peoples XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.16 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* πολυχρονίως **for a long time** HP. *epist.* 17 TAT. *Or.* 14.6 *etc.*

πολυχρονιότης -ητος, ἡ [πολυχρόνιος] **longevity** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 603 || **long duration** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 10 | **persistence,** *of perfume* THPHR. *Od.* 19.

πολύχροος -οον, *contr.* πολύχρους -ουν [πολύς, χρόα] **of many colors, variously colored** Emped. B 23.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 5 OPP.[1] 4.389 (πουλ-).

πολύχρῡσος -ον [πολύς, χρυσός] **rich in gold, very**

rich, *of cities and places* IL. 11.46 PIND. *P.* 4.53 SOPH. *El.* 9 EUR. *Hip.* 69 *etc.*; ἑπτάετες δ' ἤνασσε πολυχρύσοιο Μυκήνης he ruled for seven years over Mycenae, rich in gold OD. 3.304; *of pers.* IL. 10.315 ARCHIL. 19.1 EUR. *Hec.* 492, *I.A.* 786, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.25 CALLIM. *H.* 2.34 (*Apollo*) PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 16, *al. etc.* ‖ **all of gold,** *epith. of Aphrodite* HOM. 5.1 HES. *Op.* 521 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατος PITT. (DIOG. 1.81).

πολυχρώμᾰτος -ον [πολύς, χρῶμα] **of many colors, variously colored** STRAB. 15.1.22 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 172 POLL. 4.48.

πολύχρωμος -ον MAN.[1] 5.248 HDN. *Epim.* 153.9, *see* πολυχρώμᾰτος.

πολύχρως -ων ARISTOT. *G.A.* 279b 9, *see* πολύχροος.

πολῠχῡλος -ον [πολύς, χυλός] **with much juice** ATH.[2] (ORIB. 1.2.14) XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.50) ‖ *subst.* τὸ πολύχυλον **richness in juice** DIOSC.[2] 1.26.1.

πολῠχῡμος -ον [πολύς, χυμός] XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.117: *compar.* -ότερος), *see* πολύχῡλος.

πολῠχῠτος -ον [πολύς, χέω] **very diffuse** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 423a ‖ **easily diffusible** ORIB. *Syn.* 2.56, *al.*

πολῠχώρητος -ον [πολύς, χωρέω] **broad, vast, capacious,** *compar.* SIMP. *in Phys.* 291.18, *in Cael.* 414.15.

πολῠχωρία -ας, ἡ [πολύχωρος] **extension, breadth:** τῶν ὀνομάτων π. extension of the significance of words PTOL.[4] *Crit.* 4.

πολῠχωρος -ον [πολύς, χώρα] **very spacious, ample, broad, capacious** LUC. *Luct.* 2 SYN. *epist.* 41 (*sup.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

πολῠχωστος -ον [πολύς, χώννυμι] **formed from a great heap of earth, high, elevated** AESCHL. *Ch.* 351 (*tomb*).

πολυψᾰμᾰθος -ον [πολύς, ψάμαθος] **very sandy** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 870 (*prob. f.l. for* πολύψαμμος) OPP.[1] 1.374.

πολύψαμμος -ον [πολύς, ψάμμος] **very sandy** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 870 (*conject.*) ARCH. (AP 7.214.8) (*dub.*).

πολυψευδόκαυχος -ον [πολύς, ψεύδος, καυχάομαι] **that boasts much and falsely** L. *EGud.* 270.28.

πολυψηφία -ας, ἡ [πολύψηφος] **plurality of votes, extension of the vote to many** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 149 (*pl.*) | **contrast in voting, dissension** THUC. 3.10.5.

πολυψῆφις -ῐδος [πολύς, ψηφίς] **with many rocks, rocky, pebbly** OR. (HDT. 1.55.2) OPP. 1.292 NAUM. 60 • *poet.* πουλυ- OPP.

πολύψηφος -ον [πολύς, ψῆφος] SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 1.26 ARCH. (AP 7.214.8) (*conject.*), *see* πολυψῆφις ‖ **that disposes of many votes** LUC. *Harm.* 3 (*superl.* -ότατος).

πολύψογος -ον [πολύς, ψέγω] **very blameworthy** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 172.

πολύψοφος -ον [πολύς, ψόφος] **that resounds greatly** P.[1] *Pyth.* 51.

πολυωδῠνία -ας, ἡ [πολυώδυνος] **great suffering** EUR. *epist.* 4 L. *Sud.*

πολυώδῠνος -ον [πολύς, ὀδύνη] **that suffers greatly** Palladas (AP 11.386.5) *etc.* ‖ *act.* **that brings much suffering** THEOCR. 25.238 MARIAN. (AP 16.201.3) *etc.*

πολῠωνῠμέω, *contr.* [πολυώνυμος] **to have many names** EUSTATH. 8.25.

πολυωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [πολυώνυμος] **great number** *or* **plurality of names** CALLIM. *H.* 3.7 (*acc.* -ίην) DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.8 *etc.*

πολῠώνυμον -ου, τό [πολυώνυμος] *bot.* = ἑλξίνη **pellitory-of-the-wall** DIOSC.[2] 4.85.

πολυώνῠμος -ον [πολύς, ὄνομα] **that has many names** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 2 | **honored with many names, of many epithets** *of divinities* HOM. 2.18 SOPH. *Ant.* 1115 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 320 THEOCR. 15.109 *etc.* | *gramm. subst.* τὸ π. plurality of names, synonymy PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 6.1 ‖ **of great name, renowned, famous** HOM. 3.82 HES. *Th.* 785 PIND. *P.* 1.17 • *adv.* πολυωνύμως **with many names** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.6.

πολυώνῠχος -ον [πολύς, ὄνυξ] **with many claws** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 5 (*birds*), *Pr.* 895a. 38 (*animals*).

πολυωπέτις -ῐδος [πολυωπής] **many-eyed** MAX. 584.

πολυωπής -ές [πολύς, ὤψ] **many-eyed** EUNAP. p. 266 ‖ **with many openings, pierced all through** NIC. *Al.* 323, 450 THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.1) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

πολυωπός -ον [πολύς, ὤψ] **with many holes, pierced** OD. 22.386 OPP. 3.579 *etc.*

πολυωρέω, *contr.* [πολύς, ὥρα] *impf.* ἐπολυώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπολυωρούμην IO. (*PG* 55.409.24) ‖ *fut.* πολυωρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπολυώρησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεπολυωρηκώς DIOD. 18.65.2 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πολυωρηθείς DIOD. 11.86.5 ❶ *act.* **to treat very well, have care** *or* **regard** ▸ τινος **for** s.o. DIOG. 6.9; τι for sthg. DIOD. 18.65.2; ▸ *abs.* AESCHN. 1.50 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated very well, be object of care** *or* **regard** AEN. 22.17; ▸ ὑπό τινος on the part of s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 34.

πολυωρητικός -ή -όν [πολυωρέω] **full of care** *or* **attention** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276a.

πολυωρία -ας, ἡ [πολυωρέω] **care, regard, attention** CHRYSIP. 3.187.2 (SEXT. *S.* 11.194) DIOD. 1.59.2.

πολύωρος -ον [πολύς, ὥρα] **of many years,** *of wine* DIUS 71.9 (STOB. 4.21.17).

πολύωτος -ον [πολύς, οὖς] **many-eared** LUC. *Philopatr.* 3.

πολυωφελής -ές [πολύς, ὀφείλω] **very useful** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 11 DION. 1.36.3 AEL. *N.A. pref. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* πολυωφελῶς **with great advantage** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 304 ‖ *superl.* -έστατα XEN. *Hippar.* 1.1.

πολυωφελῶς *adv.*, *see* πολυωφελής.

πολυώψ -ῶπος P.[1] (AP 6.65.9, 9.765.3), *see* πολυωπός.

πολφός -οῦ, ὁ *farinaceous food* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 701 (*pl.*) METAG. 18.2 (*pl.*).

πολφοφᾰκη -ης, ἡ [πολφός, φάκη] **soup of** πολφός **and lentils** POLL. 6.61.

πόλφυξ -υκος *a type of seashell* HSCH. (*conject.*).

1. πόμα, τό *see* πῶμα.

2. πόμα -ατος, τό *bot.* = φοῖνιξ **palm** DIOSC.[2] 1.109.

πομάτιον, τό, *see* πωμάτιον.

πομπά *see* πομπή.

πομπᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [πομπή, ἄγω] *aor. ptc.* πομπαγωγήσας *in inscr.*; **to guide** *or* **hold a procession** HSCH. *etc.*

πομπᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [πομπαγωγέω] **guiding** *or* **leading of a procession** *P*OXY. 2127.6 (II[CE]).

Πομπαίδιος -ου, ὁ **Pompaidios,** *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 2.1, *al.*

πομπαῖος -α -ον [πομπή] **that sends, that escorts, that leads** PIND. *P.* 1.34 (*wind*) EUR. *I.A.* 1322 (*ships*) ‖ **that escorts souls (to the Underworld),** *epith. of Hermes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 91 SOPH. *Ai.* 832 EUR. *Med.* 759 *etc.*

πομπεία -ας, ἡ [πομπεύω] **procession, parade** POL. 30.25.2 ‖ **joke, invective, insult** (*proper. of men during the processions in the festival of Dionysus, of women during the processions in the festivals of Demeter*) DEMOSTH. 18.11 MEN. *Perin. fr.* 8 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27 | τὴν ἐπάλληλον τοῦ δαίμονος καθ' ἡμῶν πομπείαν the continual jokes that the god makes on us HLD. 5.6.2.

πομπεῖον -ου, τό [πομπεύω] **vase used in processions;** *usu. pl.* **sacred vases** *or* **furniture** AND. 4.29 DEMOSTH. 22.48, *al. etc.* ‖ *at Rome* **image carried in a triumph** DCASS. 43.42.2, 51.21.8 (*sg.*); πομπείου τυχεῖν to have one's own image carried in a triumph ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.156 ‖ *at Athens* **place used to store sacred vases** *or* **furniture** DEMOSTH. 34.39 DIOG. 2.43, 6.22.

πόμπευμα -ατος, τό [πομπεύω] **procession** [CALLISTH.] 1.10 (*pl.*).

πομπεύς -έως, ὁ [πομπεύω] **one that sends, escort, guide** OD. 3.325, 376; *of favorable winds* OD. 4.362 ‖ **participant in a procession** THUC. 6.58.1 • *epic nom. pl.* -ῆες; *Att.* -ῆς PLAT.[1] 91 (*conject.*, -εῖς *cod.*).

πόμπευσις -εως, ἡ [πομπεύω] **procession** PLAT. *Leg.* 949c (*pl.*).

πομπευτήριος -ον [πομπεύω] **for parades, for processions** DION. *Dem.* 32.1 (*weapons*).

πομπευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πομπεύω] **participant at processions** DION. 7.72.11 LUC. *Nec.* 16 | *adj.* POLEM.[1] p. 50H.

πομπευτικός [πομπεύω] *metr., alternative name for palimbaccheic* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 216.21, *al.*, *see* παλιμβάκχειος.

πομπεύω [πομπεύς] *impf.* ἐπόμπευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπομπευόμην ‖ *fut.* πομπεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπόμπευσα ‖ *pf.* πεπόμπευκα, *mid. pass.* πεπόμπευμαι PLUT. *An seni* 792f ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπομπεύθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to escort, guide** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 13.422; Ἑρμοῦ τήνδε πομπεύω τέχνην I will play escort, exercising this art of Hermes SOPH. *Tr.* 620 ‖ **to lead in procession, made parade, lead in a circuit** (*to be mocked*): ▸ τινα s.o. DION. 8.89.5 | π. πομπήν to guide a procession DEMOSTH. 21.22 POL. 6.39.9 (*pl.*) | *fig.* **to make an exhibition, show off** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.118; ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ πεπόμπευκεν has put it clearly in view HERACLIT.[2] 29 Ⓑ **to participate in processions** DEMOSTH. 21.180 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 712a 34 THPHR. *Ch.* 21.8 *etc.* | **to resort to mockery, employ banter** (*as in processions: cf.* πομπεία) DEMOSTH. 18.124; ▸ εἴς τινα in relation to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.10 ‖ **to triumph, be led in triumph, make the rounds as if holding a triumph** PROC.[1] *B.* 4.9.3; *fig.* LUC. *DMer.* 12.2 ‖ **to be carried in a circuit, be made to parade** (*to be mocked*), *of the condemned* DION. 2.67.4 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 173; *of prisoners led in a triumph* STRAB. 7.1.4, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be led in procession,** *fig.* **to be put on view, be flaunted** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.223 ‖ *at Rome* **to be made parade in triumph** STRAB. 7.1.4 PLUT. *Aem.* 34.3 *etc.* • *epic impf.* πόμπευον, *iter. 3. sg.* πομπεύεσκε THEOCR. 2.68.

πομπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πέμπω] Ⓐ **dispatch:** ξύλων of timber THUC. 4.108.1; σημείων of signs PLAT. *Rp.* 382e; τοῦ ἐνυπνίου ὑπὸ Διὸς τῷ Ἀγαμέμνονι of a dream from Zeus to Agamemnon PLAT. *Rp.* 383a; ἐπιφοιτᾶν ὄνειρον θεοῦ τινος πομπῇ that a dream comes sent from a god HDT. 7.16 β1 ‖ **expedition** (*military*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 613 EUR. *Rh.* 229 ‖ **dismissal, return** (*to one's homeland*) OD. 6.290, 7.191, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.164 PLAT. *epist.* 345e; πομπὴν δ' ἐγὼ τεκμαίρομαι ... αὔριον ἥξ I determine your departure for tomorrow OD. 7.317 Ⓑ **impulse, drive** (*of wind*): οὐρία favorable EUR. *I.A.* 352; Ζεφύροιο of Zephyros PIND. *N.* 7.29 (*pl.*); μηδ' ἀνταίαν Εὐρίπῳ πνεῦσαι πομπὰν Ζεύς nor (should) Zeus (have) blown contrary winds over the Euripus EUR. *I.A.* 1324 ‖ *fig.* **impulse, command, invitation,** θεῶν of the gods IL. 6.171 = θείη HDT. 1.62.4, *al.*; Διὸς ξενίου of Zeus the god of strangers AESCHL. *Ag.* 748; Εὐρυσθέως of Eurystheos EUR. *H.F.* 580 Ⓒ **protection, assistance** OD. 5.32, *al.*;

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ἐνθάδ' ὀδυρόμενος δηρὸν μένει εἵνεκα πομπῆς he remained there for a long time, groaning, awaiting help for his departure OD. 8.33 | *concr.* **escort, accompaniment, retinue, following** EUR. *I.A.* 150 (*pl.*); ὑπό πομπῇ τινος with the escort of s.o., escorted by s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 22.6, *cf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1034; τινὶ πρός τινα πομπὴν μετ' ἀσφαλείας παρασχεῖν to guarantee security and an escort to s.o. until they reach s.o. else PLUT. *Alc.* 31.1 D **procession** PIND. *O.* 7.80, *P.* 5.91 *etc.*; ὑπὸ πομπῆς ἐξάγειν to accompany in procession HDT. 2.45.1 = σὺν πομπῇ ἐξάγειν HDT. 7.197.2 (*pass.*); πομπὴν ποιεῖσθαί τινι to make a procession in honor of s.o. HERACLIT. B 15; πομπὴν πέμπειν τινί to lead a procession in honor of s.o. HDT. 5.56.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 248, *Av.* 849 THUC. 6.56.2 = πομπὴν πομπεύειν DEMOSTH. 21.22 POL. 6.39.9 = στέλλειν πομπήν PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 74 ‖ *extens.* **show, spectacle** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.57 CAP. 2.62.2 *etc.* | **parade, pageantry** PLAT. *Ax.* 369d IO. *HMt* 7.356C *etc.* • *Dor.* πομπά.

Πομπήϊα -ας, ἡ **Pompeia**, *female name* PLUT. *Caes.* 5.7 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.185.3) • *Ion.* -ηΐη ANTIP.^{2}

Πομπηϊανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Πομπήϊος] **Pompeians, partisans of Pompey** PLUT. *Luc.* 42.7 APP. 5.13.25, *al.* ‖ **inhabit. of Pompeii** APP. 1.5.39.

Πομπηϊασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Πομπήϊος] **worshippers of Pompey** *I*DÉLOS 1797.1.

Πομπήϊοι -ων, οἱ **Pompeii**, *city in Campania* PLUT. *Cic.* 8.3.

Πομπήϊος -ου, ὁ **Pompey**, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 1.3 *etc.*; *pl.* Πομπήϊοι PLUT. *Mar.* 1.4.

Πομπηϊουπολίτης -ου, ὁ **inhabit. of Pompeiopolis**, *in Paphlagonia* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15.

πομπικός -ή -όν [πομπή] **of *or* for procession** XEN. *Hip.* 11.1 (*horse*) DIOD. 18.26.5 (*band*) *etc.* ‖ **solemn, splendid, magnificent** PLUT. *Mar.* 22.1 (*view*) | *of style* DION. *Is.* 19.2; *rhet. subst.* τὰ πομπικά **parade discourses** AN. *Subl.* 8.3 ♦ *adv.* **πομπικῶς magnificently** AN. *Subl.* 32.5.

Πομπιλία -ας, ἡ **Pompilia**, *female name* PLUT. *Nu.* 21.1, *al.*

Πομπίλιος -ου, ὁ (Numa) **Pompilius**, *one of the seven kings of Rome* PLUT. *Cam.* 18.2 *etc.*

πομπίλος -ου, ὁ [πομπή] *ichthyol.* **pompilus**, *fish that follows ships* ERIN. 1 ATH. 7.282e.

πόμπιμος -ον [πομπή] **that sends** (*home*), **that makes return** PIND. *N.* 3.25 ‖ **that drives, that makes proceed** SOPH. *Tr.* 560 (*oars*) EUR. *Hec.* 1290 (*winds*) | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 371 (*leg-joints*), 855 (*rowing by hand*) ‖ **that assists, helps:** φίλων πόμπιμος χώρα country that helps its friends EUR. *Med.* 848 | **that escorts, accompanies,** *of pers.* EUR. *Ph.* 984, 1711 ‖ *pass.* **sent, dispatched** SOPH. *Tr.* 872 EUR. *Hip.* 578 • *fem.* -ᾱ EUR. *Hip.* 578, *Ph.* 1711.

πόμπιος -ον [πομπή] **that is sent** PLOT. 6.5.10.

πομπός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [*see* πέμπω] **that which sends** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 147 | **that which carries, brings** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 86 (*fem. pl.*) ‖ **that which makes proceed,** *of favorable winds* AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 ‖ **escort, companion, guide,** *s.times* **guard** IL. 13.416, 24.153 OD. 4.162 HDT. 1.121, 122.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 723 (*pl.*); *fem.* OD. 4.826; *adj.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 125 | *epith. of Hermes* SOPH. *O.C.* 1548, *cf.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 626 ‖ *pass.* **messenger, envoy** SOPH. *O.T.* 289, *Tr.* 617, *al.* ‖ *adj.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 299.

πομποστολέω, *contr.* [πομποστόλος] ❶ *act.* **to make proceed, make advance:** τὸ σκάφος the boat LUC. *Am.* 11 ‖ **to lead a procession** *I*IG 2.^{2}2949.2 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* | **to carry in procession:** *fig.* **to put on display, show** PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 206 ❷ *pass.* πομποστολεῖται τὰ ἱερά the sacred processions take place STRAB. 14.2.23.

πομποστόλος -ον [πομπός, στολή] **of procession** *I*DÉLOS 2548.3 (I^{BCE}) | *subst.* οἱ πομποστόλοι **the members of a procession** *I*DÉLOS 2608.4 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

Πόμπων -ωνος, ὁ **Pompon**, *male name* PLUT. *Nu.* 21.2, *al.*

Πομπωνία -ας, ἡ **Pomponia**, *female name* PLUT. *Cic.* 49.2.

Πομπώνιος -ου, ὁ **Pomponios**, *male name* DIOD. 14.54.1 *etc.* | *pl.* PLUT. *Nu.* 21.3, *al.*

πομφολυγίζω [πομφόλυξ] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* πομφολυγίσῃ DIOSC.^{2} 5.74.6; **to make boil** (water), **boil** DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.4 *etc.*

πομφολῠγοπᾰ́φλασμα -ατος, τό [πομφόλυξ, παφλάζω] **noise of a bursting bubble, popping of a bubble** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 249 (*pl.*).

πομφολῠγόω, *contr.* [πομφόλυξ] ❶ *act.* **to make boil:** τὴν θάλατταν the sea ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931b 34 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be covered in blisters** DIOSC.^{2} 5.126 (*pf. ptc. mid.* πεπομφολυγωμένον) ‖ **to form metallic efflorescences** DIOSC.^{2} 5.75.2.

πομφολῠγώδης -ες [πομφόλυξ] **bubble-like** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.509, 931).

πομφολῠγωτός -ή -όν [πομφολυγόω] **equipped with studs** PHIL. 66.44.

πομφολύζω *or* **πομφολύσσω** [πομφόλυξ] **to boil, gush with bubbles, pour out,** PIND. *P.* 4.121 (*of tears*; *aor. 3. pl. poet.* πομφόλυξαν) GAL. 13.931 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* πομφολύξῃ).

πομφόλυξ -ῠγος, ἡ [πομφός] **bubble** (*of water*) HP. *Aph.* 7.34 PLAT. *Tim.* 66b, 83d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 735b 12 THPHR. *Ign.* 16 *etc.* ‖ **blister, pustule** NIC. *Th.* 240 ‖ **metallic efflorescence,** *oxide of various minerals* DIOSC.^{2} 5.75 ‖ *a type of head ornament or hairstyle* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.13 | *a type of architectural ornament* *I*G 1.^{2}373.254 (V^{BCE}) | **boss of a shield** HSCH.

πομφός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πέμφιξ] *medic.* **blister, pustule** HP. *Mul.* 2.118, *Morb.* 2.70.

πονᾱθῇ *Dor. aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.*, *see* πονέω.

πονέω, *contr.* [πόνος] *impf.* ἐπόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπονούμην ‖ *fut.* πονήσω, *Ion. and later* πονέσω, *mid.* πονήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπόνησα, *mid.* ἐπονησάμην ‖ *pf.* πεπόνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπόνημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεπονήκειν THUC. 7.38, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπονήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπονήθην ❶ *act. postHom.* A **to labor, endure hardships, suffer, travail** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.50 *etc.* | ▸ *with adv.* ἄλλως in vain SOPH. *O.T.* 1151 = μάτην EUR. *H.F.* 501 = κενά PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.255; εἰκῇ at home ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.27; πολλά greatly EUR. *Suppl.* 577 | ▸ τι for sthg., to obtain sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 44 PLAT. *Rp.* 531a; τὰ χρήματα ἃ ἡμεῖς ἐπονήσαμεν the booty for which we have toiled XEN. *An.* 7.6.41 = περί τι HDT. 2.14.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.1 = εἴς τι THGN. 919 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.19 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.9 = πρός τι SOPH. *Ai.* 38 = τινὸς ἕνεκα ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.176 | = ἵνα *and subj.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.19 | ▸ *with int. obj.* π. πόνον to endure a hardship, undertake a labor AESCHL. *Pers.* 682 SOPH. *Ph.* 1419 EUR. *Hec.* 779 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 150 (*pl.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 410b *etc.*; ἅμιλλαν δ' ἐπόνει ποδῶν he took on a foot-race EUR. *I.A.* 212; μόχθους δ' ἄλλως ἐπόνησα I have labored in vain EUR. *Hip.* 1369 | οἱ πεπονηκότες ἀθληταί the exhausted, tired athletes PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 207 B **to suffer, undergo pains** (*of the body*) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 4, *E.N.* 1154b 7; ▸ τινι for sthg., because of sthg. PIND. *N.* 7.36 AESCHL. *Pers.* 484 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570b 3 *etc.*; ὑπὸ χειμῶνος because of a storm ANTIPHO 2.2.1 | ▸ *with acc. of the part affected* τὼ σκέλει in the leg ARISTOPH. *Pax* 820; τὰς κεφαλάς in the heads ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 10; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς ARISTOT. *Pr.* 959b 21; πλευρὰν πικρᾷ γλωχῖνι in the flank by a bitter arrow SOPH. *Tr.* 681 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ πονοῦν suffering, physical pain EPIC. 6.4 ‖ **to be ill, be afflicted by disease** HP. *V.M.* 8; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πονοῦντες the sick THPHR. *Sens.* 21 | **to be harmed** *or* **ruined** DEMOSTH. 18.194 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.1, *C.P.* 5.15.6 POL. 3.49.11 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.4 C **to be oppressed, chased** (*by enemies*), **to be hard-pressed,** *of armies etc.* THUC. 5.73.2, 7.38.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21 *etc.* | ▸ *rar. with acc. of pers.* κοὔ με πονεῖ τεὸν οἶκον ταῦτα πορσύνοντ' ἄγαν I do not care that this increases your patrimony PIND. *P.* 4.151 ❷ *mid.* A **to labor, endure hardships, suffer, travail** IL. 7.442, *al.* PLAT. *Ax.* 368b; *with ptc.* νῦν ὄφελεν κατὰ πάντας ἀριστῆας πονέεσθαι λισσόμενος now they must get busy and supplicate the heroes one by one IL. 10.117 | ▸ τινι for sthg. IL. 18.413 OD. 16.13 = τινος ARAT. 82, 758 = εἴς τι PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.39 = περί τι IL. 24.444 HDT. 2.63.1 PLAT. *Phil.* 58e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 8 *etc.* | ὡς οἱ μὲν πονέοντο κατὰ κρατερὴν ὑσμίνην so those men labored in the violent combat IL. 5.84, 627 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to fight, join battle** IL. 4.374; εἴ περ γάρ κε βλεῖο πονεύμενος and if you get wounded in combat IL. 13.288 B **to get tired over, labor over, prepare, construct** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 18.380, 23.245 OD. 9.310 HES. *Op.* 432 *etc.*; ὅπλα ἕκαστα πονησάμενοι having arranged the tools one by one OD. 11.9; τί τινι sthg. for s.o. AP. 2.263 C **to suffer, be tormented,** *in body*: ὀδύναις with pains SOPH. *Tr.* 985 | **to be sick** THUC. 2.51.6 ‖ **to be oppressed, constrained, troubled:** τῷ πολέμῳ with war THUC. 4.59.1 ❸ *pass. impers.*: οὐκ ἄλλως αὐτοῖς πεπόνηται their efforts were not in vain PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a | *aor. ptc. pass. with middle sense*: πονηθεὶς περί τινος wearing oneself out over sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 30 = πονηθεὶς εἴς τι PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 163 ‖ **to be accomplished with effort,** *of things* PIND. *O.* 6.11, *P.* 9.93 ALCIPHR. 4.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ πονηθέντα things that are object of effort *or* commitment *or* study PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 27, *Post.* 141; τὰ πονηθέντα efforts made PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 29 ‖ **to be made ready, labored over, prepared,** *of foods* SOR. 2.25.2 *etc.* | **to be arranged, prepared** ▸ πόνοις πρός τι with toil in respect to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 8 (*of physical constitution*); *of pers.* THEOCR. 13.14 • *epic inf.* πονέεσθαι ‖ *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* πονεῖτο ‖ *fut. mid. 2. sg.* πονέσῃ LUC. *Asin.* 9 ‖ *poet. aor.* πόνησα *Dor. 3. pl.* ἐπόνᾱσαν THEOCR. 13.80, *mid. 3. pl. epic* πονήσαντο IL. 9.348 | *epic subj.* πονήσομαι OD. 22.377 ‖ *rar. pf.* πεπόνεκα TIM. 48 *etc.*, *mid. 3. pl.* πεπόνηνται PLAT. *Phil.* 58e, *epic* πεπονήαται ARAT. 82. (*written* -εἰαται) *Ion.* πεπονέαται | *Dor. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπονᾱμένος THEOCR. 13.14 ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐπεπονήκεσαν LIB. *Or.* 18.96 *and* πεπονήκεσαν ARR. *Ind.* 23.8, 33.9, 38.9, *mid. pass. epic and later* πεπονήμην, *3. pl.* πεπόνηντο QS 5.39, *Ion.* πεπονήατο ANTIM. 39 *IEG* AP. 1.752, 2.263 ‖ *Dor. aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* πονᾱθῇ PIND. *O.* 6.11 ‖ *fut. and aor.* πονεσ- "to toil", πονησ- "suffer pain" CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.137, *artificial distinction.*

πόνημα -ατος, τό [πονέω] **work, labor** EUR. *I.T.* 165 ALCIPHR. 2.10.3 (*pl.*) | **literary work, book** AGATH. (AP 4.3.42) PALLADAS (AP 9.166.5).

πονήρευμα -ατος, τό [πονηρεύομαι] **bad condition** (*of health*) GAL. 19.138 ‖ **evil, reprehensible action,** *in pl.* DEMOSTH. 19.257 DION. 6.84.4 ‖ **imputated ill, accusation** IUL. 2.114d.

πονηρεύομαι [πονηρός] *impf.* ἐπονηρευόμην ‖ *fut.* πονηρεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπονηρευσάμην ‖ *pf.* πεπονήρευμαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* πονηρευθῆναι DCASS.

44.47.5; **to be in bad condition** (*of health*) HP. *Coac.* 2.194 DIOSC.^{2} 1.106 || **to act** *or* **think badly** DEMOSTH. 19.32 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 17 MEN. *Epit.* 350; ▸ τινι **against** *or* **to the detriment of** s.o. VT (Th.) *Sus.* 61 = τινα VT *Eccl.* 7.22 = κατά τινος VT (Th.) *Sus.* 43 = ἔν τινι VT *1Chr.* 16.22 | **to have ill intentions** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Deut.* 19.19 = τοῦ *and inf.* VT *Gen.* 37.18, *al.* • *later also act.* πονηρεύειν IUSTIN. *Apol.* 61.1 | *ptc.* πονηρεύων HIPPOL. *Dan.* 3.20.1.

πονηρία -ας, ἡ [πονηρός] **bad state** *or* **condition** (of health) HIPPON. 48.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 609c, *HipMi.* 374d || *pol.* **contemptibleness, baseness of social condition:** *concr.* **government by the mob** (*cf.* πονηροκρατία) THUC. 8.47.2 (*opp. to* ὀλιγαρχία) || **baseness, cowardice** EUR. *Cycl.* 645 LYS. 14.9 || **badness, malice** *Dor.* COM. 5 SOPH. *fr.* 925.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1066 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.75 MEN. *Asp.* 116 *etc.* | *pl.* **wicked deed, ribaldry** DEMOSTH. 21.19 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 18 || **defect, flaw** (*of wine*) GEOP. 7.26.4.

πονηροδιδάσκαλος -ον [πονηρός, διδάσκαλος] **master of evil, corrupter** STRAB. 7.3.8 (*sea*).

πονηροκρατέομαι, *contr.* [πονηρός, κρατέω] **to be governed by the mob** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 2 DION. 8.31.1.

πονηροκρατία -ας, ἡ [πονηροκρατέομαι] **government by the mob** DION. 8.5.5.

πονηρολογία -ας, ἡ [πονηρός, λόγος] **worthless, base discourse** ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 13.

πονηροποιός -όν [πονηρός, ποιέω] **evil-doing, that causes sin** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.11.10, *al.*

Πονηρόπολις -εως, ἡ [πονηρός, πόλις] **Good-for-nothing City,** *joc.* THEOP.^{1} 110 PLUT. *Curios.* 520b.

πονηρός -ά -όν [πόνος] Ⓐ *of things* **torturous, painful, bothersome** HOM. *epigr.* 13.20 (*actions*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 352 (*cargo, fig.*); πασέων νούσων πονηρότερον the worst of all diseases THGN. 274 || *pass.* **troubled, tormented, unfortunate** HES. *fr.* 248.1 (*of Herakles*) MEN. *Dysc.* 587 | **weak, in delicate health** PLAT. *Rp.* 341e, *Prot.* 313a, *Tim.* 86e | *of political situations:* π. πράγματα difficult, critical, grave situation THUC. 8.24.5, 97.2 Ⓑ **worthless, bad, inept, useless** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 220 (*allies*) ANTIPHO 4.2.4 (*doctor*) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 517 (*decision*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294b 38 (*government*) | **of little value, contemptible** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19 (*ponies*) | **vulgar, thick** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 542 (*banter*) || *pol.* **of base social condition, plebeian** EUR. *Suppl.* 424; *subst.* οἱ πονηροί **the plebs, the mob** (*opp. to* οἱ καλοὶ κἀγαθοί) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 186 ISOCR. 15.100 *etc.* Ⓒ *mor.* **evil, bad, perverse, wretched, miserable,** *of pers.* ANACR. 82.5 EPICHAR. 66 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 502 ANTIPHO 5.71 MEN. *Asp.* 140 *etc.*; *opp. to* χρηστός [XEN.] 1.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι toward s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.33 = πρός τινα XEN. *An.* 7.1.39 | πονηρὸς εἶ πόρρω τέχνης you will be a consummate rogue through and through ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 192 | *of things* AESCHL. *fr.* 90 (*life*) Democr. B 192 (*customs*) ANTIPHO 3.3.3 (*subtlety of discourse*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1459 (*actions*) MEN. *Epit.* 1107 (*actions*) *etc.*; *opp. to* σπουδαῖος PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 2 || *subst.* ὁ πονηρός **the evil one, the devil** NT *Matt.* 13.19 ORIG. *Hier.* 1.15 IO. *HMt* 7.253E *etc.*; ῥῦσαι ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ πονηροῦ liberate us from evil *or* from the devil NT *Matt.* 6.13 | *subst.* τὸ πονηρόν **evil** VT *Deut.* 17.2 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.60 | *subst.* τὰ πονηρά **life of vice** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.25; πονηρὰ δρᾶσαι to do ill EUR. *Hec.* 1190 (*opp. to* χρηστὰ δρᾶσαι) || **base, cowardly** SOPH. *Ph.* 437 *etc.* || *Att.* πόνηρος *in mor. sense* ≠ πονηρός AMM.^{1} 405, *al.* (*but without foundation*) Ⓓ **bad, harmful, noxious, unfavorable,** *of things* PLAT. *Grg.* 464d (*foods*), *Rp.* 425e (*lifestyle*); πονηρὰν τὴν ναυτιλίαν ναυτίλλεσθαι to make a bad sea-voyage PLAT. *Rp.* 551c; ὑπ' ἀνέμων πονηρῶν βιασθέντες compelled by unfavorable winds DION. 1.52.1 | **of a bad augury** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1045 (*voice*) || **bad, unpleasant** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 34 (*odor*) || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **πονηρῶς in bad state, in poor conditions:** π. ἔχειν to be in a bad state, in bad conditions THUC. 7.83.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.75 *etc.* = π. διακεῖσθαι ISOCR. 19.12 = π. διατίθεσθαι DEMOSTH. 59.55 PHILOSTR. *US.* 2.1.9; π. ἔχειν τινός to be in bad conditions in respect of sthg. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.3, 2.25.4 | π. πλευσοῦνται they will make a bad voyage PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.9.

πονηρόφθαλμος -ον [πονηρός, ὀφθαλμός] **with the evil eye, envious** AL. *Pr.* 23.6.

πονηρόφῑλος -ον [πονηρός, φίλος] **friend of the wretched** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 1.

πονηρόψῡχος -ον [πονηρός, ψυχή] **of evil soul** GLOSS.

πόνησις -εως, ἡ [πονέω] **effort, making an effort** DIOG. 6.70; *pl.* CRITI. B 25.30 *FdV* (*fl. for* ὀνήσεις).

πονητέον [πονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make an effort** *or* **suffer** ISOCR. 15.285 PLAT. *Rp.* 504d MEN. *Gn.* 796 *etc.*

πονητικός -ή -όν [πονέω] **devoted to labor** *or* **effort** ARISTOT. *Long.* 466b 12, *G.A.* 775a 33 *etc.*

πονικός -ή -όν [πόνος] **laborious, zealous at work** DIOG. 7.170, 180 (*superl.* -ώτατος) || **hard, harsh** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 15.1 ◆ *adv.* **πονικῶς laboriously:** πονικώτερον χρησάμενος τῇ πολιορκίᾳ intensifying the siege operation IOS. *A.I.* 11.8.3 (320).

πόννα, ἡ **sorceress** HSCH.

πόννος -ου, ὁ **sorcerer** HSCH.

πονόεις -εσσα -εν [πόνος] **exhausting** MAN.^{1} 4.373.

πονοπαίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πόνος, παίζω] **one who plays with effort** MAN.^{1} 4.276.

πόνος -ου, ὁ [*see* πένομαι] Ⓐ **effort, labor, fatigue** IL. 1.467, *al.* HES. *Th.* 629, *al. etc.*; πόνῳ at *or* with effort XEN. *Cyn.* 9.20 = σὺν πόνῳ XEN. *Cyn.* 9.6; πολλῷ πόνῳ with much effort AESCHL. *Pers.* 509 = μετὰ πολλοῦ πόνου PLAT. *Soph.* 230a; ἄνευ πόνου without effort XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22; πόνον τιθέναι τινί to bring fatigue to s.o. HES. *Op.* 470 = πόνον παρέχειν τινί PLAT. *Rp.* 526c MEN. *Asp.* 143; ἔχειν πόνον to be worn out HES. *Sc.* 305 *of pers.*); ἔχειν πόνον πολύν to hold *i.e.* require much effort ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1216 (*of things*); μηδένα πόνον λαμβάνειν not to take on any labor HDT. 7.24; πόνον *or* πόνους πονεῖν to take on labor *or* labors AESCHL. *Pers.* 682 SOPH. *Ph.* 1419 EUR. *Hec.* 779 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1049 PLAT. *Symp.* 208d *etc.* | **exercise, tiring exercise, training** XEN. *Hippar.* 8.16 PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 120, *al.*; *with* μελέτη PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 64, *al.* | **affair, undertaking** (*with effort*), **task** OD. 11.54 SOPH. *Ph.* 864 || **fruit** *or* **product of labor, labor, work:** μελισσᾶν π. work of bees, *of honey* PIND. *P.* 6.54; τὸν ἐμὸν ὠδίνων πόνον the fruit of my birth-pains EUR. *Ph.* 30; ὁ δὲ τοὺς ἡμετέρους πόνους ἔχει he holds the fruits of our labors XEN. *An.* 7.6.9 | *of literary works* CALLIM. *epigr.* 6.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *milit.* **battle toils, combat, battle** IL. 6.77, 16.568 OD. 12.117, *al.* THGN. 987 HDT. 6.114, 9.27 *etc.*; περὶ πάτρης ἀνδράσι δυσμενέεσσι πόνον καὶ δῆριν ἔθεντο they have andertaken an arduous struggle for their homeland with their enemies IL. 17.158; πόνον ἔχειν to fight IL. 6.525 Ⓒ **suffering, physical pain** HP. *Aph.* 2.46, 4.44, *al.*, *Epid.* 1.26.3 EPIC. 6.4 VT *Gen.* 34.25 GAL. 17(2).699 *etc.*; πόνοι κεφαλῆς pains in the head THPHR. *Od.* 49 | **disease, illness** THUC. 2.49.3 DIOSC.^{2} 1.2, *al.* || **moral suffering, pain, torment** IL. 2.291 AESCHL. *Pr.* 66 *etc.*; διά τοι σὲ πόνους ἔχω I am tormented because of you ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 971 || **anxiety, difficulty, trouble** IL. 19.227 HDT. 7.190 (*of a storm*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 327 *etc.*; Τρώεσσι πόνον καὶ κήδε' ἔθηκεν brought trouble and strife to the Trojans IL. 21.525; παῦροι δ' ἐν πόνῳ πιστοὶ βροτῶν few men are faithful in times of difficulty PIND. *N.* 10.78 || *personif.* **Πόνος** ὁ Ponos **(Labor, Travail)** HES. *Th.* 226.

πονταρχέω, *contr.* [ποντάρχης] *aor.* ἐποντάρχησα *in inscr.*; **to exercise the office of Ποντάρχης** *1*OGIS 529.7 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

Ποντάρχης -ου, ὁ [πόντος, ἄρχω] **president of the council of the province of Pontus** *1*IGR 3.69 *etc.*

πονταρχία -ας, ἡ [ποντάρχης] **the office of Ποντάρχης** *1*IGR 3.1427.

Ποντεύς, ὁ **Ponteus,** *male name* OD. 8.113.

ποντιάς -άδος [πόντος] **marine** PIND. *N.* 4.36 (*salt water*) EUR. *Hec.* 444 (*breeze*) *etc.*

ποντίζω [πόντος] *impf.* ἐπόντιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐποντιζόμην [IO.] (*PG* 55.596.46) || *aor.* ἐπόντισα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπόντισμαι EPHR. 1.283.1 PHR. || *aor. pass.* ἐποντίσθην ❶ *act.* **to dive into the sea** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1013 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown into the sea** SOPH. *El.* 508 *etc.*

Ποντικός -ή -όν [Πόντος] **Ponticus, of Pontus** HDT. 4.24 *etc.*; Ποντικὴ θάλαττα pontic sea, Euxine Pontus PLUT. *Eum.* 3.3 | *subst.* ἡ Ποντική (*sc.* χώρα) **region of Pontus** STRAB. 12.3.12 | οἱ Ποντικοί **inhabit. of Pontus** PLUT. *Luc.* 13.5 | *subst.* τὰ Ποντικά **the affairs of Pontus** PLUT. *Luc.* 24.1 || *bot.* π. ῥίζα **licorice** DIOSC.^{2} 3.5 | π. κάρυον **hazelnut** GAL. 6.355 || *zool., marten* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600b 13, *al.* | τάριχος ποντικός salt fish from Pontus CRATIN. 44.

ποντικοφάρμᾰκον -ου, τό [ποντικός, φάρμακον] **litharge,** *oxide of lead* ALCH. 335.1.

ποντίλιον -ου, τό **bridge** GLOSS.

ποντίλος -ου, ὁ [πόντος] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 21, *see* ναυτίλος.

πόντιος -α -ον [πόντος] **marine, of the sea** ANACR. 48.1 (*wave*) PIND. *O.* 2.64 (*water*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 89 (*waves*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1659 (*storm*) *etc.* || **marine, that is** *or* **lives in the sea,** *of ships* AESCHL. *Pers.* 553 EUR. *I.A.* 253; *of monsters* AESCHL. *Pr.* 583 | *epith. of Poseidon* HOM. 22.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 1072 *etc.*; *of Thetis* PIND. *N.* 3.35; *of the Nereids* PIND. *P.* 11.2 || **that is found in the midst of, surrounded by, sea** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 33, *cf.* ARD. *fr.* 13 || **that is found** *or* **lives on the seashore** PIND. *O.* 8.48 AESCHL. *Pers.* 449 SOPH. *Ph.* 269 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 || **that is transported from the sea** *or* **by sea** AESCHL. *Sept.* 941 (*of iron*) | **beaten by the sea, prey to the waves** EUR. *Cycl.* 300; ἀφῆκε πόντιον threw to the mercy of the waves EUR. *Hec.* 797 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Alc.* 595.

Πόντιος -ου, ὁ **Pontios,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.7.

πόντισμα -ατος, τό [ποντίζω] **offering, to be thrown in the sea** EUR. *Hel.* 1548 (*pl.*).

ποντίφεξ -ικος, ὁ [*Lat.* pontifex] **pontifex** DION. 1.38.3, 2.73.1 PLUT. *Nu.* 9.1.

ποντόβροχος -ον [πόντος, βρέχω] **immersed** *or* **dipped in the sea** VT *3Macc.* 6.4.

ποντογένεια -ας, ἡ [πόντος, γίγνομαι] **born from the sea** OPP.^{1} 1.33.

ποντογενής -ές [πόντος, γίγνομαι] **born from the sea** ORPH. *H.* 55.2 (*Aphrodite*).

ποντόγνητος -ον *P*HIB. 172.61 (III^{BCE}), *see* ποντογενής.

ποντόγονος -ον *P*HIB. 172.60 (III^{BCE}), *see* ποντογενής.

ποντόθεν [πόντος] *adv.* **from the sea, out of the sea** IL. 14.395.

ποντοθήρης -ου, ὁ [πόντος, θηράω] **hunter of the sea, fisherman** STAT. (AP 6.193.4).

ποντοκύκη -ης, ἡ [πόντος, κυκάω] **that agitates the sea, turbulent** COM. 655.

ποντόμεδος -ον *in epic gen.* ποντομέδοιο = ποντομέδων OR. (STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Τρινακρία).

Ποντομέδουσα -ης, ἡ **Pontomedousa**, *nereid* APOLLOD.[7] 1.2.7.

ποντομέδων -οντος, ὁ [πόντος, μέδω] **master of the sea**, *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *O.* 6.103 AESCHL. *Sept.* 131 EUR. *Hip.* 743 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1532 *etc.*; *of Priapus* THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.11) • *voc.* ποντόμεδον PIND. *l.c.*, ποντομέδων ORPH. *H.* 17.4.

ποντοναύτης -ου, ὁ [πόντος, ναύτης] **sailor over the sea, marine** SOPH. *fr.* 555.1.

πόντονδε [πόντος] *adv.* **into the sea**, *of motion* OD. 9.495, 10.48 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 33.

Ποντόνοος, ὁ **Pontonoos**, *male name* OD. 7.179, *al.*

ποντοπᾰγής -ές [πόντος, πήγνυμι] **fixed** *or* **built in the sea** NONN. *D.* 41.15.

ποντοπλᾰνητος -ον [πόντος, πλανάομαι] **wandering over the sea** ORPH. *H.* 38.5.

ποντοπλάνος -ον [πόντος, πλάνη] ORPH. *H.* 24.8, 75.6, *see* ποντοπλάνητος.

ποντοπόρεια -ας, ἡ [ποντοπορεύω] **voyage by sea, crossing** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.9.2.

Ποντοπόρεια -ας, ἡ **Pontoporeia**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 256.

ποντοπορεύς -έως, ὁ [ποντοπορεύω] **that travels by sea, sailor** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.17.5.

ποντοπορεύω [ποντοπόρος] *fut.* ποντοπορεύσω OR. (PLUT. *Thes.* 24.5) || *aor.* ἐποντοπόρευσα THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.3) *act.* **to travel by sea, cross the sea** OD. 5.278, *al.* OR. *l.c.* • *epic inf.* ποντοπορευέμεναι OD. 5.277.

ποντοπορέω, *contr.* [ποντοπόρος] *impf.* ἐποντοπόρουν THEODOR. (AP 7.282.2) || *fut.* ποντοπορήσω || *aor. ptc.* ποντοπορήσας EPIPH. *Fid.* 1.5; VT *Prov.* 24.54 *etc.*, *see* ποντοπορεύω; τῆς δὲ πανημερίης τέταθ' ἱστία ποντοπορούσης the sails stayed tight for the whole day as it ran over the sea OD. 11.11 | *fig.* κύματα θαρσαλέως ποντοπόρει βιότου the waves of life make bold furrows P.[1] (AP 10.74.6).

ποντοπόρος -ον [πόντος, πείρω] **that crosses the sea by sailing**, *of ships* IL. 1.439, *al.* OD. 12.69 SOPH. *Ai.* 250, *al.*; ἐν νήεσσι κορωνίσι ποντοπόροισι in hollow seafaring ships IL. 2.771; *of sailors* HOM. *epigr.* 8.1; *of animals* MOSCH. 2.49.

Ποντοποσειδῶν -ῶνος, ὁ [πόντος, Ποσειδῶν] **marine Poseidon** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1050.

πόντος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* pons, *Skt.* pánthāḥ, *Av.* pantaâ] **sea, open sea** IL. 1.350, *al.* OD. 2.263, *al. etc.*; *rar. in prose* HDT. 4.177 THUC. 4.26.7 PLAT. *Rp.* 611e *Tim.* 25a VT *Exod.* 15.5 PLUT. *Pyth.* 399a; πόντου κέλευθοι paths of the sea PIND. *P.* 4.195; πόντος ἁλός expanse of sea, the broad open sea IL. 21.59 | π. Ἰκάριος the Ikarian sea IL. 2.145; Θρηΐκιος π. the Thracian sea IL. 23.230; Αἰγαῖος π. the Aegean sea IB. 1.28; π. Σικελός the Sicilian sea EUR. *Cycl.* 703 = Σικελικὸς π. XEN. *Oec.* 20.27; π. Εὔξεινος, *see* Πόντος || *fig.* **sea, ocean, vastness**: ἀγαθῶν of goods SOPHR. 157; χρυσίου of gold PHOEN. 3.2 • *epic gen.* ποντόφιν OD. 24.83.

Πόντος -ου, ὁ **Pontos** (**Pontus**), *personif. sea* HES. *Th.* 132, *al.* || **Black Sea** AESCHL. *Pers.* 878 HDT. 7.147.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 700 MEN. *Sam.* 98 *etc.* = *usu.* π. Εὔξεινος EUR. *I.T.* 125 = ὁ Εὔξεινος π. HDT. 1.6.1 THUC. 2.96.1, 97.5 *etc.*; *called* ἄξεινος (= inhospitable) *by* EUR. *I.T.* 218 || **Pontus**, *region of Asia* HDT. 4.8.1 XEN. *An.* 5.2.2 APP. 12.8 || **Pontus**, *river in Thrace* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 841a 29.

ποντοτῑνακτος -ον [πόντος, τινάσσω] **beaten by the sea** HOM. *epigr.* 4.6.

ποντοφᾰρυγξ -ῡγος [πόντος, φάρυγξ] **abyss of voracity** COM. 645 (-φάρυξ).

ποντόφιν *see* πόντος.

ποντοχάρυβδις -εως [πόντος, χάρυβδις] **Charybdis of voracity** HIPPON. 126.1.

ποντόω, *contr.* [πόντος] *aor.* ἐπόντωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐποντώθην ❶ *act.* **to throw into the sea, drown** NICOL.[1] 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown into the sea** PALL. *Io.* 20.33 || **to be changed into** *or* **become sea** QS 14.604 (*epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ποντώθη).

πονωπόνηρος -ον [πόνος?, πονηρός] **thoroughgoing rogue** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 466, *Lys.* 350 • *v.l.* πόνῳ πόνηρε.

ποοφαγ- *see* ποηφαγ-.

ποπανεῖον -ου, τό [πόπανον] **bakery** GLOSS.

ποπᾰνευμα -ατος, τό PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.3), *see* πόπᾰνον.

πόπᾰνον -ου, τό [*see* πέσσω] **bread, flatbread**, *for sacrifices* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 843, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 455c ARISTOT. *fr.* 489 MEN. *Dysc.* 450 *etc.*

ποπᾰνοποιέω, *contr.* [ποπανοποιός] **to make loaves** *or* **flatbreads** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.245.

ποπᾰνοποιός -όν [πόπανον, ποιέω] **that makes loaves** *or* **flatbreads** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.245.

ποπᾰνώδης -ες [πόπανον] **like a loaf** *or* **flatbread** HSCH. (*s.v.* φυσακτήρ).

πόπαξ [*see* πόποι] *interjec. of grief* **ah! oh!** AESCHL. *Eum.* 143.

πόπαρ, ὁ [*infant. lang.*] **papa** HSCH. || **paternal grandfather** HSCH.

ποπάς -άδος, ἡ CRINAG. (AP 6.232.4), *see* πόπανον.

Ποπίλιος -ου, ὁ **Popilios**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 5.1 *etc.*

Ποπίλλιος -ου, ὁ **Popillios**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 48.1 *etc.*

Ποπλικόλας -α, ὁ **Publicola**, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 1.1, *al.* | *pl.* PLUT. *Comp. Sol. Publ.* 1.3.

Πόπλιος -ου, ὁ **Publius**, *male name* POL. 27.2.12, *al.* PLUT. *Caes.* 4.2 *etc.*

Ποπλώνιον -ου, τό **Poplonion** (*Lat.* **Populonia**) *city in Etruria* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 32.

ποποῖ, ποποποποῖ *onomat.* **popoi, popopopoi**, *cry of the hoopoe* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 227.

πόποι *onomat. iter.* **oh! ah!**, *of surprise, anger or pain* OD. 4.169 *etc.*: ὦ π. *at the beginning of a verse* SOPH. *O.T.* 168; *followed by* οἷον OD. 17.248, *by* οἷον δή νυ OD. 1.32, *by* ὡς OD. 10.38, *by* ἦ HOM. 4.219 BATR. 272 AESCHL. *Pers.* 852, *by* ἦ μάλα IL. 16.745, *al.*; *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 731 | *at the end of a verse* AESCHL. *Eum.* 145 | ἰὼ π. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1100; ἰὼ ἰὼ π. AESCHL. *Pr.* 576; ὀτοτοτοῖ π. δᾶ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1072, 1076 || *as subst.* πόποι **the gods** LYC. 943; ἐν δὲ πόποις among the gods EUPHOR. 136; Δρύοπες δὲ πόπους τοὺς δαίμονας the Dryopes call their divinities "popi" PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22c.

ποπούλους [*Lat.* populus] **people** PLUT. *Rom.* 13.2.

Ποππαία -ας, ἡ **Poppaia**, *female name* PLUT. *Galb.* 9.4.

ποππύζω *onomat. impf.* (δι)επόππυζον AESOP. *Vit.* W 88 || *aor.* ἐπόππυσα || *aor. pass.* ἐποππύσθην PLAT. *Ax.* 368d ❶ *act.* **to smack** *or* **click with the lips** (*or* tongue), *to call animals* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 732 DIOD. 1.83.3; *com. to call people* TIMOCL. 23.7; *to distract a baby* THPHR. *Ch.* 20.5 | *sending a kiss*: π. χείλεσι to smack the lips MACED.[2] (AP 5.245.5); μάστακι with the mouth AGATH. (AP 5.285.6) | *out of fear* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 626 || *of wind instrum.* **to sound**: αὐλόν the aulos THEOCR. 5.7 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *fr.* 878 (*to call a horse*) ❸ *pass.* **to be approved** *or* **applauded** PLAT. *l.c.* • *Dor. inf.* ποππύσδεν THEOCR. *l.c.*

ποππυλιάσδω [*see* ποππύζω] *Dor.* **to smack the lips**, *as an amorous request* THEOCR. 5.89 • *also* ποππυλιάζω EUSTATH. 565.13.

ποππύσδω *see* ποππύζω.

πόππυσμα -ατος, τό [ποππύζω] DEX.[1] 11.27, *cf.* IUV. 6.584, *see* ποππυσμός.

ποππυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποππύζω] **click**, *with the lips or tongue* DION. *Comp.* 14.3 GAL. 19.467; *to call animals* XEN. *Hip.* 9.10 PLUT. *QConv.* 713b; *as a sign of fear* PLIN. 28.25; *as a sign of approval* PLUT. *Laud.* 545c.

Πόρατα **Porata**, *Scythian name of the river* Πυρετός HDT. 4.48.2.

πορδακός *see* παρδακός.

πορδαλ- *see* παρδαλ.

πορδέω, *contr.* [πορδή] **to break wind** GLOSS.

πορδή -ῆς, ἡ [πέρδομαι] **fart** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 394.

Πορδοσελήνη -ης, ἡ **Pordoselene**, *island beside Lesbos* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 29.

πόρδων -ωνος, ὁ **fart, farter** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.80.

πόρε *aor. imper. 2. sg. or ind. 3. sg. epic*, *see* πορεῖν.

πορεία -ας, ἡ [πορεύω] **way of proceeding, gait, stride** PLAT. *Symp.* 190b *Tim.* 45a ARISTOT. *An.* 432b 26 *etc.* || **way, voyage, peregrination** AESCHL. *Pr.* 733, 823 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107d XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.1 *etc.*; *fig.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 *etc.* || **march** (*military*), **expedition, movement of troops** THUC. 2.18.3 XEN. *An.* 5.6.11, *Cyr.* 8.6.18 ARR. *Tact.* 28.1; ἐκ πορείας μάχεσθαι to fight right after a march PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 198b || **course, path, trajectory**, *of a spear* ANTIPHO 3.2.4; *of the cosmos* PLAT. *Pol.* 274a; *of the sun* EUD. 2.15 AET. 1.21.3.

πορεῖν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* *πόρω.

πορεῖον -ου, τό [πορεύω] **means of transport, cart** PLAT. *Leg.* 678c, *Tim.* 44l (*v.l.*) POL. 8.34.11 *etc.* || **cargo** *p*PETR. 2.39d 19 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* πορήϊον *and* πορῆον.

πόρευμα -ατος, τό [πορεύω] **place where one walks, street, way** AESCHL. *Eum.* 239 || **means of transportation**: νᾱΐον π. outfit of ships, fleet EUR. *I.A.* 300.

πορεύς -έως, ὁ [πορεύω] HSCH., *see* πορθμεύς.

πορεύσιμος -ον [πορεύω] *pass.* **passable, crossable, wadeable** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.16, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 24e *etc.*; ἐτρέφθην ἥνπερ ἦν πορεύσιμον I turned to whatever path I could pass through EUR. *El.* 1046 || *act.* **suitable for going, for walking** PLAT. *Epin.* 981d | **suitable for transporting** PLUT. *Util.* 86e • *fem.* -η THEM. *Or.* 6.83c.

πόρευσις -εως, ἡ [πορεύω] **way**, *fig.* **movement, process** PLAT. *Def.* 411a.

πορευτέος -α -ον [πορεύω] *verb. adj.* **to be passed through** SOPH. *Ph.* 993 (*way*) XEN. *An.* 2.5.18 (*mountains*) || *neut.* -έον **need to go** SOPH. *Ai.* 690 EUR. *Her.* 730, *I.A.* 1016 PLAT. *Rp.* 452c MEN. *Cith.* 66.

πορευτής -οῦ, ὁ *see* πορεύς.

πορευτικός -ή -όν [πορεύω 1] **of** *or* **for walking** ARISTOT. *An.* 432b 14 (*movement*) | **that can walk, that walks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 16, *al.* (*animals*) || **of** *or* **for the march** POL. 12.19.7, 12.20.6 || **of** *or* **for transportation** *i*IG 14.918 (II[CE]) *etc.*

πορευτός -ή -όν [πορεύω] **that proceeds, that advances** AESCHL. *Ag.* 287 || *pass.* **passable** (*on foot*) POL. 1.42.2 VT *2Macc.* 5.21 | **suitable for traveling** (*by land*): οἴονται δεῖν αὐτοῖς πάντα καιρὸν εἶναι πλωτὸν καὶ πορευτόν they think that every period of time ought to be good for travel by sea and land POL. 1.37.10.

πορεύω [πόρος] *impf. mid.* ἐπορευόμην || *fut.* πορεύσω, *mid.* πορεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐπόρευσα, *mid.* ἐπορευσάμην *usu. in compd.* || *pf. mid. pass.*

πεπόρευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπορεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπορεύθην || *fut. pass.* πορευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to transport** (*by land or sea*), **make pass, make go**: τινὰ ἐπὶ ἁρμάτων s.o. by chariot PIND. *O.* 1.77; στρατιὰν πεζῇ the army by land THUC. 4.132.2 | π. ἐπὶ νεὼς to sail by ship SOPH. *Ph.* 517 | ποντιάς αὖρα, ... ποῖ με τὰν μελεὰν πορεύσεις; sea wind, ... where will you take poor me? EUR. *Hec.* 444; σκάφος ... πορεύσει a ship will bear (me) EUR. *Tr.* 1086 | *fig.* Κασσάνδραν ... χαλκῷ ... πόρευσ' Ἀχέροντος ἀκτάν they took Kassandra to the banks of Acheron with bronze PIND. *P.* 11.21 | **to ferry**: ποταμόν ... βροτοὺς μισθοῦ men across the river for pay SOPH. *Tr.* 560; γυναῖκ' ἀρίστην λίμναν Ἀχερουσίαν πορεύσας ἐλάτᾳ ferrying the best of women by ship across the swamp of Acheron EUR. *Alc.* 443 | **to escort** EUR. *El.* 438 || **to carry, bring**: ἐπιστολὰς πατρί letters to the father SOPH. *O.C.* 1602 | **to give, supply**: χρυσόν gold EUR. *Ph.* 985; μεγάλοις καὶ σμικροῖς κύκλοις βραδυτῆτάς τε καὶ τάχη slowness and speed in circles great and small PLAT. *Leg.* 893d [B] **to make come, call** SOPH. *O.C.* 1476 EUR. *Med.* 181 AEL. *V.H.* 8.2 | **to seek**: τι sthg. SOPH. *Ichn.* 324 || **to make go, send, dispatch** SOPH. *El.* 801 ❷ *medio- pass.* [A] **to walk, proceed** (*on foot*) XEN. *An.* 2.2.12 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.1 *etc.*; π. τοῖν ποδοῖν to go on foot XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.13 (*opp. to* ἱππική); ἐπὶ δυοῖν σκελοῖν ... ἐφ' ἑνὸς σκέλους on two legs ... on only one leg PLAT. *Symp.* 190d; ὀρθὸς π. to go straight PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.2 (*fig., of rows*) | **to go by land** (*opp. to* "to travel by sea") XEN. *An.* 5.3.1 || *extens.* **to proceed**: περὶ τὰ πότιμα ὕδατα reaching one after another the places where there was potable water HDT. 8.22.1 | π. δι' οὐρανοῦ to proceed across the sky, *of stars* PLAT. *Tim.* 39d | ▸ **with** διά + *gen. across fig.* ἡ πονηρία διὰ τῶν παραυτίκα ἡδονῶν πορευομένη vice proceeding across momentary pleasures XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24; διὰ τῶν μάλιστα ὁμολογουμένων ἐπορεύετο he went through the points on which there was more agreement XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.15, *cf.* PLAT. *Soph.* 253b; ἐκτὸς π. τῶν ὑποτεθέντων λόγων to go beyond agreed arguments PLAT. *Leg.* 812a | *fig.* **to go forward** (*in the course of life*), **live** SOPH. *O.T.* 884 || ▸ *with acc.* **to travel over** *or* **complete by traveling**: μακρὰν ὁδόν a long route ISOCR. 1.19 (*fig.*); μακροτέραν (*sc.* ὁδόν) a longer route XEN. *An.* 2.2.11; τὴν ἑτέραν πορεύεται ὁδόν he travels by the other route MEN. *Epit.* 559; τὴν εἱμαρμένην πορείαν the fatal journey PLAT. *Menex.* 236d; τίνα φυγάν ... πορευθῶ; what escape can I make? EUR. *Ion* 1239 | **to go over** *or* **cross by traveling**: ὄρη mountains XEN. *An.* 2.5.18; τὰ δύσβατα through difficult places XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.27; διὰ τῆς Ἀρμενίας πεδίον ἅπαν the whole plain of Armenia XEN. *An.* 4.4.1 || **to march** (*with hostility*), *of an army or the like*: διὰ Θεσσαλίης across Thessaly HDT. 7.196; ἐπὶ πᾶσαν Εὐρώπην against all Europe PLAT. *Tim.* 24e [B] *usu.* **to go** ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc. across* εἰς ἀγρόν into the countryside PLAT. *Rp.* 563d; εἰς οἶκον to the house ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.22 *etc.* | **to reach**: ἐς Δῆλον Delos HDT. 4.35.1; ἐπὶ τὸν Ἀχέροντα Acheron PLAT. *Phaed.* 114d; ὡς σέ you MEN. *Peric.* 990 | π. ▸ πρός τινα to enter s.o's presence, appear before s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 892 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.10; τῇ δὲ πρὸς τὸν ἴδιον ἄνδρα μελλούσῃ π. and to a woman who intended to go to bed with their husband DIOG. 8.43 | **to go within, enter**: στέγας a house SOPH. *Tr.* 329 | *fig.* ἐπ' ἔργον π. to go to work EUR. *Or.* 1068; ἄρκυν ἐς μέσην π. to end up within the net EUR. *El.* 965; π. εἰς τὰ κτήματα to enter into possession of the property DEMOSTH. 44.32; πορευώμεθα ἐπὶ τὰ μετὰ τοὺς γάμους let us pass to what happens after the wedding PLAT. *Leg.* 779d || **to go away** *or* **out, exit, leave** MEN. *Peric.* 184, *Epit.* 537, ἐκ δόμων from the house SOPH. *Tr.* 392 EUR. *Alc.* 233 = ἔξω δωμάτων EUR. *Hip.* 1156; ἀπὸ τοῦ Τιριβάζου στρατοπέδου from the camp of Tiribazos XEN. *An.* 4.4.17 || **to pass across, cross** HDT. 8.107.1; δι' Εὐρίπου across the Euripos THUC. 7.29.1 | *geom.* **to intersect** ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 16 | **to follow**: γραμμάν a line ARCHIM. *Spir.* 14 [C] **to be made to go, be pushed** (*with force*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1254, *al.*

πορήϊον, τό *see* πορεῖον.

Πορθάων -ονος, ὁ **Porthaon**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 1.7.7 PAUS. 4.35.1, *al. etc.*

Πορθεύς -έως, ὁ **Portheus**, *male name* IL. 14.115.

πορθέω, *contr.* [*see* πέρθω] *impf.* ἐπόρθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπορθούμην || *fut.* πορθήσω, *rar. later* πορθήσομαι || *aor.* ἐπόρθησα || *pf.* πεπόρθηκα, *mid. pass.* πεπόρθημαι || *ppf.* πεπορθήκειν DCHR. 11.56, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπορθήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπορθήθην || *later fut. pass.* πορθηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to destroy, devastate, sack**, *a city or sim.* IL. 4.308 OD. 14.264 AESCHL. *Sept.* 583 HDT. 3.58.3 THUC. 8.57.1 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.27 *etc.* | *of pers.* **to ruin** AESCHL. *Sept.* 583 EUR. *fr.* 605.3 || **to carry away, plunder**: ἔνθεν ἅλις τρίποδας περικαλλέας ... πορθήσω I will carry off many dazzling tripods from there HOM. 4.180; ἐκ τῶν ἱερῶν τὰ τῶν θεῶν ἀγάλματα the statues of the gods from the temples ATH. 12.523b || **to besiege, tighten a blockade** HDT. 1.162.2 DEMOSTH. 18.164 DIOD. 12.34, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed, devastated, sacked**, *of a city etc.* HDT. 1.84.5 ISOCR. 10.49; *of birds' nests* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.23 | *of pers.* **to be ruined** AESCHL. *Sept.* 194, *al.*; κόρας βίᾳ πρὸς ἀνδρῶν πολεμίων πορθουμένας girls outraged with violence by enemy men EUR. *Ph.* 565 || **to be carried off, plundered** EUP. 162 | *of pers.* **to be despoiled** ▸ τὶ ὑπό τινος of sthg. by s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 164 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπορθέετο HDT. 1.84.5.

πορθεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πορθέω] **destroyer** HDN. 1.19.15, *al.*

πόρθημα -ατος, τό [πορθέω] **devastation, sack** PLUT. *Sul.* 16.7 (*pl.*).

πόρθησις -εως, ἡ [πορθέω] **devastation, sack**, *of a city* DEMOSTH. 18.70 PLUT. *Sul.* 33.2 ALCIPHR. 3.9.1 *etc.*

πορθητής -οῦ, ὁ [πορθέω] **devastater, destroyer** EUR. *Tr.* 213 (*Dor. dat.* -ηθᾷ) LYC. 524 STRAB. 17.1.6.

πορθητικός -ή -όν [πορθέω] **of** *or* **for destroying** *or* **devastating** HSCH.

πορθήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πορθέω] AESCHL. *Ag.* 907, *al.*, *see* πορθητής.

πορθμεία -ας, ἡ [πορθμεύω] **ferry** APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.6 (*of a river*) || *extens.* **transportation by water** STRAB. 5.3.7.

πορθμεῖον -ου, τό [πορθμεύω] **ferry-point, tract** (*of sea*) **suitable for a ferry**: Πορθμήϊα Κιμμέρια Kimmerian straits HDT. 4.12.1, 45.2 || **means of ferrying, ship, boat, barge** HDT. 7.25.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.23 ANTIPH. 86.4 LUC. *DMort.* 20.1 *etc.* | **price of ferrying, fare** CALLIM. *fr.* 278.1 LUC. *DMort.* 2.1 || **place for docking** *or* **disembarking** *PW.CHR. 392.10 (II[CE]) • *Ion.* -ήϊον HDT. CALLIM. *ll.cc.* || *written* προθμ- *in pap.*

πόρθμευμα -ατος, τό [πορθμεύω] **ferry-point, strait, passage** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1558.

πορθμεύς -έως, ὁ [πορθμεύω] **ferryman, helmsman, that transports passengers by sea** *or* **river** OD. 20.187 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1086 *etc.*; π. νεκύων ferryman of the dead, *of Charon* EUR. *Alc.* 253 || *extens.* **boatman, marine** HDT. 1.24.3 THEOCR. 1.57 || *fig.* **reporter** (*announcements, etc.*), **one who relates**: τῶν καθ' ἡμέραν λεγομένων of what is said every day LIB. *Or.* 18.15.

πορθμευτάς, ὁ [πορθμεύω] *Dor.* **ferryman, conveyor**: θνατοῖσιν φωτός of light to mortals SYN. *H.* 3.8.

πορθμευτικός -ή -όν [πορθμεύω] **of** *or* **for ferrying** *or* **transportation**: τὸ π. (εἶδος τοῦ δήμου) the part of the population devoted to maritime transportation ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 21.

πορθμεύω [πορθμός] *impf.* ἐπόρθμευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπορθμευόμην NONN. *D.* 25.73, *al.* || *fut.* πορθμεύσω || *aor.* ἐπόρθμευσα, *mid.* (δι)επορθμευσάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπορθμευμένος COSM.[1] 3.60 || *aor. pass.* ἐπορθμεύθην ❶ *act.* **to ferry, transport across a river** *or* **strait of sea** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 429 AESCHN. 3.158 || *extens.* **to transport, carry, bring**: μ' ἔκ γε τῆσδε γῆς me away from this land SOPH. *Tr.* 802; ἐν ἁρμάτων μ' ὄχοις ἐς αἱματηρὸν γάμον me on the chariot to a bloody marriage EUR. *I.T.* 371; δεῦρο τὸ βρέφος the baby here EUR. *Ion* 1599; ἐφετμὰς τάσδε these precepts AESCHL. *Ch.* 685; τάσδε γραφὰς πρὸς Ἄργος this letter to Argos EUR. *I.T.* 735 | ἐς γῆν τήνδ' ἐπόρθμευσας πόδα; have you brought your feet to this land? EUR. *I.T.* 936; ἄκροισι δακτύλοισι πορθμεύων ἴχνος walking on tip-toe EUR. *I.T.* 266; ποῖ διωγμὸν τόνδε πορθμεύεις; where are you aiming this pursuit? EUR. *I.T.* 1435 | *fig.* ἐς δάκρυα π. ὑπόμνησιν κακῶν to fall to weeping in remembrance of misfortunes EUR. *Or.* 1032; ἄχεα π. βροτοῖσιν to bring pains to mortals LICYMN. 3b; πορθμεύει ... ἔμοιγε κύλιξ παρὰ σοῦ τὸ φίλημα the cup brings me your kiss AGATH. (AP 5.261.5) || **to pass beyond, surpass**: ποταμούς rivers PLAT. *Ax.* 371c; Ἀχέροντος ὕδωρ the water of Acheron ARCH. (AP 7.68.2) *etc.*; ▸ *abs., of a star* EUR. *I.A.* 6 ❷ *pass.* **to be ferried** *or* **transported** *or* **transferred** *or* **carried** HDT. 2.97.1 EUR. *Tr.* 569; λευκὴν αἰθέρα across the bright ether EUR. *Andr.* 1229.

Πορθμήϊα, τά *see* πορθμεῖον.

πορθμήϊον *see* πορθμεῖον.

πορθμικός -ή -όν [πορθμός] **of** *or* **for ferrying** *or* **transportation** STRAB. 12.8.19 *I*OGIS 527.8 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

πόρθμιον *v.l., see* πορθμεῖον.

Πόρθμιος -ου, ὁ **Ferryman**, *epith. of Poseidon I*IG 12.1.1032.34 *etc.*

πορθμίς -ίδος, ἡ [πορθμός] **sea passage, strait** DION.[9] 80, 344 || **ferry, transport**: τέλος τῆς πορθμίδος fare for ferrying *or* transporting *I*SYLL.[3] 633.100 (II[BCE]) || **means of ferrying, ship** EUR. *Hip.* 753, *Hel.* 1061 *etc.*; πορθμίδος σκάφος **hull** of a ship EUR. *Cycl.* 362 | *adj.* νηὶ παρισουμένας πορθμίδι ... νήσους islands of the dimensions of a transport ship PAUS. 8.25.13 | *fig., of a plate full of edibles* PHILOX. e, 2.

πορθμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πείρω, πόρος] **sea passage, strait** OD. 4.671; *of the straits of Salamis* HDT. 8.76.1, 91; π. Ἕλλας the Hellespont AESCHL. *Pers.* 69; π. Σαρωνικός Saronic strait AESCHL. *Ag.* 307; ὁ π. ὁ περὶ τὴν Σκύλλαν the strait by Scylla, *i.e.* the strait of Messina PLAT. *epist.* 345e = ὁ Σικελικὸς π. ALCIPHR. 1.10.3 | ὁ ἐς Ἅϊδα μελάγχρως π. the **black** path to Hades EUR. *Hec.* 1106 || *analog.* **bottleneck, narrow passage** EMPED. B 100.10, *al.* || **passing, passage, crossing** SOPH. *Tr.* 571 EUR. *Hel.* 532 | τηρήσαντες τὸν πορθμὸν κατιόντος τοῦ ἀνέμου watching for the right moment to cross with a favorable wind THUC. 6.2.4; π. πατρῴας χθόνος route to the homeland EUR. *Cycl.* 108; οὐ πᾶσι π.

αὐτὸς Ἀργείοισιν ἦν; will the Argives not all take the same route? EUR. *Hel.* 127.

Πορθμός -οῦ, ὁ **Porthmos**, *place in Euboea* DEMOSTH. 9.33.

πορθμοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ **surveillance of a strait** *P*RYL. 185.6, *al.* (II^{CE}).

Πόρθων -ωνος, ὁ **Porthon**, *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

πορθώτης -ου, ὁ **priest of Thoth**, *i.e. superintendent of Ibis P*SB 6028.7, *al.* (I^{BCE}).

πορίζω [πόρος] *impf.* ἐπόριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐποριζόμην ‖ *fut.* ποριῶ *later* πορίσω, *mid.* ποριοῦμαι *later* πορίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπόρισα, *mid.* ἐπορισάμην ‖ *pf.* πεπόρικα, *mid.* πεπόρισμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπορίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπορίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πορισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to transport, lead, guide**: σέ ... ἀμέτερα πρὸς μέλαθρα you to our homes SOPH. *El.* 1267 ‖ **to bring, supply, provide** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 593, *Ec.* 236 MEN. *fr.* 275.1 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HOM. *epigr.* 13.10 ISOCR. 12.82 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1136 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a *etc.*; ἄνδρα αὐτῇ a husband to her MEN. *Dysc.* 733; *with adv.* θεῶν ποριζόντων καλῶς with the help of the gods EUR. *Med.* 879 Ⓑ **to find, discover** (*for others*) μηχανὰν κακῶν a remedy against ills EUR. *Alc.* 222; μηχανὴν ὅπως a strategy so that PLAT. *Leg.* 740d; ἐπὶ τοῖσι φιλτάτοις τέχνας contrivances to the detriment of the persons one holds most dear EUR. *I.A.* 745; σωτηρίαν τῷ γένει πορίζων (thus) offering a means for the race's survival PLAT. *Prot.* 321b; π. τριβάς to think up reasons for delay ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 386; κἀκ τῶν ἀμηχάνων πόρους εὐμήχανος πορίζειν and also can find loopholes in impossible situations ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 759; ἀπολογίας π. ὑπέρ τινος to think up defenses of sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.31 | **to find, obtain** (*for oneself*), *a loan P*CAIR.ZEN. 477.16 (II-I^{BCE}), *a living P*LOND. 3.846.11 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to provide for oneself, supply oneself, find for oneself** ▸ τι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 880 THUC. 1.83.3, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 501b *Symp.* 191b *etc.*; ▸ τὶ ἔκ τινος sthg. from sthg. ISOCR. 11.116; τὶ ἑαυτῷ sthg. for oneself XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.17 PLAT. *Symp.* 208e; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 28; μάρτυρας witnesses LYS. 28.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be supplied, provided** THUC. 3.82.1, 6.29.1 PORPH. *Marc.* 28 ALCIPHR. 3.11.4; ▸ τινι by s.o. XEN. *Oec.* 7.19 ALCIPHR. 3.18.3; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *or* sthg. ISOCR. 15.278 = ἔκ τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 364b AEN. 14.2 ALCIPHR. 3.34.5 • *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* ποριχθέντα IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.75.

πόρῐμος -ον [πόρος] Ⓐ **passable, practicable** IOS. *A.I.* 14 (*opp. to* ἄπορος) ‖ **supplied, furnished with means** Gorg. B 11a 30 (*opp. to* ἄπορος); ἐς πάντα for every necessity THUC. 8.76.3 (*compar.* -ώτερος) Ⓑ **that passes through** GAL. 6.570; ἐς κύστιν μᾶλλον πόριμος ἐών being easier to pass through the bladder HP. *Acut.* 50 ‖ **that provides** *or* **supplies, that gives**: φρονήσεως wisdom PLAT. *Symp.* 203d; ἄπορα πόριμος that brings irremediable things AESCHL. *Pr.* 904 (*oth.* that makes the impossible possible) | **advantageous, useful** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 777 GAL. 5.751 ‖ **rich in resources, capable, ingenious** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1031 Gorg. B 11a. 25 *etc.*; αὐτῷ for oneself, to one's own advantage ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1429 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

πόρις -ιος, ἡ [*see* πόρτις; *cf. OHG* far, *Arm.* art?] **heifer** OD. 10.410 EUR. *Bac.* 737 *etc.* | *of a girl* EUR. *Suppl.* 629 LYC. 184 *etc.*

πόρισμα -ατος, τό [πορίζω] *geom.* **deduction, corollary** EUCL. *El.* 3.1; *fig.* PROCL. *in Alc.* 139 *etc.* ‖ *type of proposition intermediate between a theorem and a problem* PROCL. *in Eucl.* 301 *etc.*

πορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πορίζω] **supplying** ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 3.112.2 | **search to obtain** ▸ τινος sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.3 (603) ‖ **providing oneself an advantage** PLUT. *Cupid.* 524d, *al.* | **means to gain** *or* **to acquire oneself a living** CHRYSIP. 3.172.7 (DIOG. 7.188), *al.* | **means** *or* **source of gain** NT *1Tim.* 6.5 PLUT. *CMa.* 25.1 *etc.*

πριστέον [πρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to supply oneself** PORPH. *Marc.* 28 ‖ **need to supply oneself with gains** *or* **means of life** CHRYSIP. 3.172.8 (DIOG. 7.188).

πριστής -οῦ, ὁ [πρίζω] **supplier** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 57 (*of goods*) ‖ **that supplies, that causes**: τῶν κακῶν τῷ δήμῳ evils for the people THUC. 8.48.6; δόξης renown PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.53 ‖ *at Athens* οἱ πρισταί suppliers of public funds ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1505 ANTIPHO 6.49 ‖ **that supplies oneself with money, that makes gains** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 26 IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.5 (201).

πριστικός -ή -όν [πρίζω] **suitable to supply** *or* **provide** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 517d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366a 37 STOIC. 3.67.3 (ANDR. 6.2) *etc.*; ▸ τινός τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6; *subst.* τὸ πριστικόν **capacity of providing** (*for oneself*) PLOT. 3.5.7 ‖ ἡ π. βίβλος book on financing AEN. 14.2.

πορκεύς -έως, ὁ [πόρκος] **creel-fisher** LYC. 237, *al.* PANCR. 600.2.

Πορκεύς -έως, ὁ **Porkeus**, *male name* LYC. 347.

πόρκης -ου, ὁ **ring** (*for fixing the iron to the wood of a spear*) IL. 6.320.

Πορκία -ας, ἡ **Porkia**, *female name* PLUT. *Br.* 13.3, *al.*

Πόρκιος -ου, ὁ **Porkios**, *pers. name* PLUT. *CMi.* 1.1.

Πόρκος -ου, ὁ **Porkos**, *male name* ALCM. 1.19 (*gen.* -ω).

1. πόρκος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Arm.* ors?] **creel** PLAT. *Soph.* 220c ANTIPH. 118 DIPH. 79.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 730c | *zool., an unknown animal* LYC. 74.

2. πόρκος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* porcus] *zool.* **pig** PLUT. *Publ.* 11.7.

πορνεία -ας, ἡ [πορνεύω] **prostitution** HP. *Epid.* 7.122, *al. etc.*; *of a male* DEMOSTH. 19.200; *fig.* ψυχῆς π. prostitution of the soul PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.282 ‖ **immodesty, fornication, adultery** NT *Matt.* 5.32, *1Cor.* 7.2, *al.* IO. *HCor.* 10.161E CAP. 3.2.2 *etc.*

πορνεῖον -ου, τό [πόρνη] **bordello, brothel** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1283, *Ran.* 113 ANTIPHO 1.14 *etc.*

πόρνευμα -ατος, τό [πορνεύω] **prostitution** *P*GRENF. 1.53.20 (IV^{CE}).

πόρνευσις -εως, ἡ [πορνεύω] **prostitution** SEC. 14.

πορνεύτρια -ας, ἡ [πορνεύω] **prostitute** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 124.

πορνεύω [πόρνη] *impf.* ἐπόρνευον, *mid.* ἐπορνευόμην ‖ *fut.* πορνεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπόρνευσα, *mid.* ἐπορνευσάμην ORIG. *Io.* 32.2.24 ‖ *pf.* πεπόρνευκα, *mid. pass.* πεπόρνευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπορνεύθην ❶ *act. later* **to prostitute oneself, practice prostitution** VT *Deut.* 23.17 | *of a man* LUC. *Alex.* 5 PHALAR. 121 (*pf. ptc.* πεπορνευκώς) ‖ **to commit adultery, fornicate** NT *1Cor.* 6.18 ORIG. *Hier.* 20.9 *etc.* | **to be unfaithful** (*to God*), *i.e.* **be idolatrous** VT *1Chr.* 5.25, *al.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.87 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to prostitute oneself**, *of a woman* HDT. 1.93.4 EUP. 75 | *of a man* AESCHN. 1.52, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.233 | *fig., of the soul* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 153, *al.*

πόρνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πέρνημι] **prostitute** ALC. 117b.26 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1400, *Ve.* 500, *al. etc.*

πορνίδιον -ου, τό [πόρνη] **whore** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 997, *al.* MEN. *Peric.* 340, *fr.* 452 CLEM. *Protr.* 12.118.2 *of a siren*) ALCIPHR. 3.12.3.

πορνικός -ή -όν [πόρνη] **of** *or* **from a prostitute** VT *Prov.* 7.10 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.7.3) *etc.* | π. τέλος tax on prostitution AESCHN. 1.119 ‖ **devoted to prostitutes, pimp** *CCA* 2.166.27.

πορνοβοσκεῖον -ου, τό [πορνοβοσκός] **bordello, brothel** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1344.

πορνοβοσκέω, *contr.* [πορνοβοσκός] *fut.* πορνοβοσκήσω VETT. 60.10 ‖ *aor. inf.* πορνοβοσκῆσαι; **to support prostitutes, keep a brothel** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 849 HYP. 4.3 HEROND. 2.77 ‖ **to dissipate one's wealth with prostitutes** PALAEPH. 6 • *Ion. impf.* κἠπορνοβόσκευν (*crasis for* καὶ ἐπορν-) HEROND. *l.c.*

πορνοβοσκία -ας, ἡ [πορνοβοσκός] **brothel-keeping, management of prostitutes** AESCHN. 3.214 STOIC. 3.36.29 (AL. *in Top.* 201.23).

πορνοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [πόρνη, βόσκω] **brothel-keeper** AESCHN. 3.246 DEMOSTH. 59.30 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 33 MEN. *Epit.* 136 EUB. *title* (*fr.* 87-88) *etc.*

πορνογενής -ές GLOSS., *see* πορνογέννητος.

πορνογέννητος -ον [πόρνη, γεννάω] **born of a prostitute, illegitimate** HSCH.

πορνογράφος -ον [πόρνη, γράφω] **that writes about prostitutes** ATH. 13.567b.

πορνοδῐδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [πόρνη, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of bawdiness** ARISTAEN. 1.14.

πορνοδῠτης -ου, ὁ [πόρνη, δύω] **frequenter of prostitutes, of bordellos** GLOSS.

πορνοκοπέω, *contr.* [πορνοκόπος] **to frequent bordellos, be lewd** POLL. 6.188.

πορνοκοπία -ας, ἡ [πορνοκόπος] **lewdness** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 285.

πορνοκόπος -ου, ὁ [πόρνη, κόπτω] **frequenter of prostitutes** MEN. *fr.* 585 VT *Prov.* 23.21.

πορνομᾰνής -ές [πόρνη, μαίνομαι] **that goes crazy for prostitutes** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 429.

Πορνόπιος -ου, ὁ *I*BCH 37.166, *see* Πορνοπίων.

Πορνοπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pornopion**, *name of a month among the Aeolians in Asia* STRAB. 13.1.64 ‖ *epith. of Apollo* STRAB. 13.1.64.

πόρνος -ου, ὁ [*see* πόρνη] **prostitute, whore** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 155 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.13 DEMOSTH. 22.73 ALEXIS 244.1 *etc.* ‖ **sodomite, homosexual** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 4.11 PHALAR. *epist.* 4 ‖ **immodest, fornicator** VT *Sir.* 23.16 NT *1Cor.* 5.9 *etc.* ‖ **idolater** L. *Sud.*

πορνοσύνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πορνεία] **prostitution** MAN.[1] 4.341.

πορνοτελώνης -ου, ὁ [πόρνη, τελώνης] **contractor of taxes on prostitution** PHILON. 5, *cf.* POLL. 9.29.

πορνότρῐψ -ιβος [πόρνη, τρίβω] **frequenter of prostitutes, fornicator** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 389 SYN. *epist.* 45.

πορνοτρόφος -ου, ὁ [πόρνη, τρέφω] PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 28, *see* πορνοβοσκός.

πορνοφῐλᾶς, ὁ [πόρνη, φίλος] *Dor.* **lover of prostitutes** AP 11.416.2.

πορνοφόνος -ον [πόρνη, φόνος] **prostitute-killer** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.15.22.

πορόομαι, *contr.* [πόρος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπορωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπορώθην CATENA *Cath. Tim. 1* (p. 73.2); **to have pores** DAMASC. *Pr.* 454.

ποροποιέω, *contr.* [πόρος, ποιέω] *aor. inf.* (μετα)ποροποιῆσαι DIOSC.[2] 4.153.4 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπορο(ποί)ημαι ❶ *act.* **to open the pores** DIOSC.[2] 5.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be furnished with pores** SEXT. *S.* 8.309.

πορο(ποι)ΐα -ας, ἡ [πορο(ποι)έω] **condition** *or* **state of the pores** GAL. 10.268.

1. πόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* πείρω] **place for passage, ford** (*of a river*) HDT. 4.140.3; Ἀλφειοῖο of the Alphios IL. 2.592 HOM. 3.423; Ξάνθου of the Xanthos IL. 14.433; Ἀξίου of the Axios AESCHL. *Pers.* 493; Ἄλυος ποταμοῖο of the river Alys AESCHL. *Pers.* 865; Ὠκεανοῦ of Ocean HES. *Th.* 292 AESCHL.

Pr. 531 | *extens.* **current, course, water** (*of a river*): Ἀλφεοῦ of the Alphios PIND. *O.* 1.92; Σκαμάνδρου of the Skamander AESCHL. *Ch.* 366 *etc.*; ῥυτοῖς πόροις with flowing currents AESCHL. *Eum.* 452; *fig.* βίου π. the course of life PIND. *I.* 8.15 || **place of passage** (*marine*), **strait** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 545 HDT. 8.15.2 POL. 1.37.1 = π. τῆς διαβάσιος HDT. 8.115.1; π. Ἕλλας Hellespont PIND. *fr.* 189 AESCHL. *Pers.* 876 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 308 *etc.*; ἐν πόρῳ in the place of passage, on the passage (of ships) HDT. 7.183.3, *cf.* 8.76.2; THUC. 1.120.2, 6.48 | *extens.* **expanse, waves** (*of the sea*): π. ἁλός marine swells OD. 12.259 = ἐνάλιοι π. AESCHL. *Pers.* 453; πόροι ἁλίρροθοι crashing waves of the sea AESCHL. *Pers.* 367 SOPH. *Ai.* 412; Ἰόνιος π. Ionian sea PIND. *N.* 4.53; Αἰγαῖος π. Aegean sea EUR. *Hel.* 130; Εὔξεινος π. Euxine Pontus EUR. *Andr.* 1262 || **passage** (*artificial*), **bridge** HDT. 4.136.4, 7.10.γ1 || *extens.* **road, way, path, course, street** AESCHL. *Ag.* 910 SOPH. *Ph.* 705 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.40 *etc.*; αἰθέρα ... πόρον οἰωνῶν the ether, the way of the birds AESCHL. *Pr.* 280 || **passage, breach, possibility to pass** *or* **ford** AESCHL. *Pers.* 722 | **passing, crossing, sailing** EUR. *I.T.* 116 AESCHN. 3.158 | *extens.* **road, journey** AESCHL. *Sept.* 546, *Eum.* 770 || **passage, little gap, small hole, pore,** *for secretions and sim., in organisms, of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5, *C.P.* 1.2.4, *al.* | *of sponges* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 31 | *of the human body, esp. of the skin* PLAT. *Men.* 76c THPHR. *Sens.* 7 *etc.*; *of various sense organs* PLAT. *Ax.* 366a ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438b 14, *al.* GAL. 7.89 *etc.*; *of a matrix* HP. (POLL. 2.222); *of the genitals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 29; *of veins and arteries* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 14 *etc.* || *fig.* **way out, expedient, device, resource** AESCHL. *Pr.* 59, 111 EUR. *I.A.* 356 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 769 *etc.* | *pl. with* τέχναι AESCHL. *Pr.* 477 | π. κακῶν escape from evils EUR. *Alc.* 213 | ▶ τινος to obtain *or* fulfill *or* get to know sthg. HDT. 2.2.2, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1418 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 124 *etc.*; π. ζητήματος a solution to the question PLAT. *Theaet.* 191a | = ▶ περί τινος about sthg.: περὶ δ' ἱματίων τίς πόρος ἔσται; and how will we provide for clothing? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 653 = πρός τι XEN. *An.* 2.5.20 | ▶ *with inf.* νοῆσαι to understand Emped. B 4.12; πόσιν ἀντιτείσασθαι δίκην to exact punishment on one's spouse EUR. *Med.* 260 (*with* μηχανή); εὐθαρσεῖν to take courage AND. 2.16 || πόρος χρημάτων means to acquire money, return, assets, income EUR. *Suppl.* 777 (*pl.*) XEN. *Ath.* 3.2, *Hel.* 1.6.12 DEMOSTH. 1.19, 18.309 (*pl.*) = π. τῶν χρημάτων DEMOSTH. 4.29 = π. προσόδου XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10 = *abs.* πόρος XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9; *usu. pl.* XEN. *Vect. title* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 23; πόρους ἐκ πόρων ὑπυσχνούμενοι promising gains upon gains ALCIPHR. 1.8.2 || *personif.* **Πόρος,** ὁ Poros (**Expedient**) ALCM. 1 (Sch. A14) PLAT. *Symp.* 203b || **taxable, eligible income** *P*BGU 1189.11 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | **acquisition of money for oneself, enrichment, gain** PLAT. *Men.* 78d.

2. **πόρος** -ου, ὁ *miner., a type of marble* THPHR. *Lap.* 7.

Πορoσελήνη -ης, ἡ **Poroselene,** *city in Aeolia* STRAB. 13.2.6 PTOL.^{4} *Geogr.* 5.2.5 PAUS. 3.25.7 AEL. *N.A.* 2.6 *etc.*

πορπᾰκίζομαι [πόρπαξ] **to shoulder a shield** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 106 (*aor. ptc. mid.* πορπακισάμενος).

πόρπᾰμα -ατος, τό [πορπάω] **garment with clasps:** *pl.* EUR. *El.* 820, *H.F.* 959, *Rh.* 442 || **buckle** *I*G 2.^{2}1126.31 (IV^{BCE}).

πόρπαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ [*see* πείρω] **grip of a shield** BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.69 SOPH. *Ai.* 576 EUR. *Ph.* 1127, *al.* PLUT. *Nu.* 20.5 (*dat. pl.* -αξιν) *etc.*; ἔχουσι πόρπακας (the shields) have their grips, *i.e.* are ready for use ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 858 || **shield** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1372 || **fibula** HIPPIATR. 24.1 (*pl.*).

Πόρπαξ -ακος, ὁ **Porpax** XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 (*dog*) AEL. *V.H.* 2.33 (*river in Sicily*).

πορπαφόρος [πόρπη, φέρω] **clasp-bearing** SOPH. *fr.* 269c 31.

πορπάω [πόρπη] *impf.* (ἐν)επόρπων IOS. *B.I.* 5.233; **to fix with a fastener:** καὶ τήνδε νῦν πόρπᾶσον ἀσφαλῶς and now I have fixed this arm firmly AESCHL. *Pr.* 61.

πόρπη -ης, ἡ [πείρω] **clasp** (*of a garment*) IL. 18.401 HOM. 5.163 EUR. *El.* 318, *Hec.* 1170 *etc.* | *as a mark of rank or dignity* VT *1Macc.* 10.89 *etc.* || **pin** (*as a hair adornment*) LUC. *Dom.* 7.

πορπηδόν [πόρπη] *adv.* **clasp-like** L. *Sud.*

πόρπημα *see* πόρπαμα.

πορπόω, *contr. pass.* PHOT. *Lex., see* πορπάω.

πόρπωμα -ατος, τό *see* πόρπαμα L. *Sud.* (*v.l.*).

πόρρω and πρόσω- *see* πρόσω, πρόσω-.

πορσαίνω *epic, see* πορσύνω.

Πορσίννας *or* **Πορσίνα,** *gen.* -α, ὁ **Porsinnas,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 16.1, *al. etc.*

πόρσιον *see* πρόσω.

πόρσιστα *see* πρόσω.

πορσύνω [πόρσω] *impf.* ἐπόρσυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐπορσυνόμην || *fut.* πορσῡνῶ || *aor.* ἐπόρσῡνα || *aor. pass.* ἐπορσύνθην AESCHL. *Pers.* 267 ❶ *act.* **to prepare:** π. λέχος to prepare the bed (*for one's husband*) OD. 7.347 AP. 3.1129; τῷ δ' ἄλοχος λέχος πόρσυνε καὶ εὐνήν his wife prepared a bed and bedding for him OD. 3.403; κεῖσε δ' ἐγὼν οὐκ εἶμι ... κείνου πορσανέουσα λέχος I will not go there to prepare his bed IL. 3.411 | = λέκτρον π. AP. 4.1107, 1119 || **to prepare, make ready:** δαῖτα the dinner PIND. *I.* 4.61; τᾶξω βίου τροφεῖα sustenance from working outside of the home SOPH. *O.C.* 341; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια the necessities XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.47; ▶ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. PIND. *I.* 6.8 EUR. *Med.* 1020, *El.* 625 *etc.* || **to prepare** (in a hostile way), **send** (against), **plot:** τόνδε μόρον this death AESCHL. *Ch.* 911; κακά evils, misfortunes EUR. *Andr.* 352 | ▶ τί τινι sthg. agsinst s.o., to the detriment of s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1374 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17 || **to execute, fulfill, bring into effect** ▶ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 522 HDT. 9.7.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 1476 *etc.*; μοῖρα δ' ἑτέραν ἐπόρσυν' ὁδόν but fate had prepared a different path BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.89; πρᾶγμα μέγα an important matter SOPH. *El.* 670; τὸν προκείμενον πόνον the labor prepared (for me) EUR. *Alc.* 1150; τήνδε χάριν this service EUR. *Suppl.* 132 || **to care, have care for** ▶ τι sthg. PIND. *P.* 4.151; τινα s.o. PIND. *O.* 6.33 | **to do so that:** μὴ γκαλῇ so that you may have nothing to lament EUR. *Rh.* 878 || **to hold in regard, consider:** τῶν δ' Ὁμήρου καὶ τόδε ῥῆμα this, too, among the sayings of Homer PIND. *P.* 4.278 | **to honor, venerate:** δαίμονα the god AP. 2.719 ❷ *rar. mid.*: δεῖπνον τ' ἐπορσύνοντο they prepared the dinner AESCHL. *Pers.* 375 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** *or* **made ready** *or* **plotted,** *of evils* AESCHL. *Pers.* 267; *of pains* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1251 || **to be accomplished** *or* **completed** AEN. 29.9; ὡς δὲ τὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ οὕτως ἐπορσύνετο when the works relating to the river had been completed XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.17; οὐλομένη δὲ θεᾶς πορσύνετο μῆνις but the ruinous anger of the goddess brought it on AP. 1.802 • *epic pres.* πορσαίνω (*v.l.* -ύνω IL. OD.; -αίνω *and* -ύνω PIND. *and* AP.) *mid. 3. sg.* πορσύνεται | *inf.* πορσαίνειν PIND. *O.* 6.33 | *ptc.* πορσαίνοντας PIND. *I.* 6.8 *and* πορσύνοντες PIND. *I.* 3.79 || *impf.* πόρσαινε OD. 3.403, 7.347 (*v.l. for* -υνε = *aor.*) *iter.* πορσαίνεσκον HES. *fr.* 43a.69 AP. 4.897, *epic mid.* πορσύνετο AP. 1.802 || *fut. 2. sg.* πορσᾰνέεις AP. 3.1129 | *epic ptc. fem.* πορσᾰνέουσα IL. 3.411 (*v.l.* -υνέουσα).

πόρσω *see* πρόσω.

πορσώτατα *see* πρόσω.

πορτάζω [πόρτις] **to tame** HSCH.

πορτάκινον -ου, τό [πόρταξ] **yolk** HSCH.

πόρτᾰξ -ακος, ἡ IL. 17.4, *see* πόρτις.

πορτᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*see* πόρτις *or Lat.* porta] **that is busy with calves** (*oth.* with the gate) *P*OXY. 1519.7 (III^{CE}).

πορτί *see* προτί.

πόρτις -ιος, ἡ [*see* πόρις] **calf, heifer** IL. 5.162 HOM. 2.174 SOPH. *Tr.* 530 THEOCR. 1.75, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **girl, young woman** LYC. 102 || *fig. masc.* **boy, youth** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 41, *al.*

πορτιτρόφος -ον [πόρτις, τρέφω] **that nourishes calves,** *of places* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.30; ἀν' ἤπειρον πορτιτρόφον on the mainland that nourishes herds HOM. 3.21.

πορύνα, ἡ **flatbread, bread** HSCH.

πορύνω [πορύνα] **to knead** HSCH.

πόρφιτον -ου, τό *or* -ος, ὁ **clasp** HSCH.

πορφῦρα -ας, ἡ [*see* πορφύρω?] **purple** (*seashell*) EPICHAR. 40.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 959 SOPH. *fr.* 504 ARCHIP. 25 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 10, *al. etc.* || **purple, woven from purple** ALCM. 1.64 SAPPH. 101.2 HDT. 3.22.1 ISOCR. 12.39 PLAT. *Leg.* 847c *etc.* || **purple drape** AESCHL. *Ag.* 957 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123a 23 (*collect. sg.*) | **purple garment** *or* **cloak** PLUT. *Aem.* 23.2 | **hem of purple, purple border,** *used to adorn garments etc.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.23, *cf.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 15 | *at Rome* πορφύρα (πλατεῖα) laticlavium DEM.^{2} 108 *I*GR 3.1422 POL. 10.26.1 • *Ion.* πορφύρη.

πορφῠράνθεμος -ον PLUT. *Fluv.* 7.4, *see* πορφυρανθής.

πορφυρανθής -ές [πορφύρα, ἄνθος] **with purple flowers** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.3 DIOSC.^{2} 3.137 || *bot., subst.* τὸ π. = ἡμεροκαλλές (*see*) [Diosc.^{2}] 3.122 | = ὕακινθος (*see*) [Diosc.^{2}] 4.62.

πορφῠρεῖον -ου, τό [πορφυρεύω] **workshop for dyeing with purple** STRAB. 16.2.23.

πορφύρειος -ον L. *Sud., see* πορφύρεος.

πορφύρεος -έη -εον, *Att.* **πορφυροῦς** -ᾶ -οῦν [πορφύρω, πορφύρα] **agitated, in continuous motion, boiling** IL. 1.482 OD. 2.428 (*waves of the sea*) IL. 16.391 ALC. 45.2 (*sea*) IL. 21.326 OD. 11.243 (*swell of a river*) || **dyed purple** OD. 8.373 (*cloak*); *esp. of garments or fabrics* IL. 3.126, *al.* OD. 4.115, 19.242, *al.*; πορφύρεον μέγα φᾶρος ἔχων ἐν χειρὶ παχείῃ bearing a great purple mantle in his stout hand IL. 8.221 || **of dark flashes, of uncertain light, twilit, dark** IL. 17.361 (*blood*), 17.551 (*cloud*), 17.547 (*rainbow*), 5.83 (*death*) || *postHom.* **purple, purple color** SAPPH. 54 PIND. *P.* 4.114, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.52 AESCHL. *Pers.* 317 HDT. 1.50.1 MEN. *Epit.* 404 *etc.* | *of flowers* SAPPH. 105c 2; τὸ μὲν νῶτον ... πορφυροῖς ἠγλάισται the back shone with purple shimmers AEL. *N.A.* 17.33 | *subst.* τὸ πορφυροῦν **the color purple** THPHR. *Sens.* 77 || **purple, rosy, well-colored** ANACR. 14.3 (*Aphrodite*) SIM. 80.1 (*mouth*) PHRYN. 13 (*cheeks*) || **purple garment** LUC. *Tim.* 20 || *bot. subst.* τὸ πορφυροῦν (*sc.* ἄνθος) *an Indian shrub* CTES. 45 • *Aeol.* πόρφυρος; *fem.* -ία SAPPH. 54 ALC. 45.2 | *neut.* -ον SAPPH. 105b 2 | πορφύριος, παρφυροῦς *in inscr.*

πορφῠρεύς -έως, ὁ [πορφύρα] **purple-fisher** HDT. 4.151.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 25 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 147 LUC. *Tox.* 18.

πορφῠρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πορφυρεύω] CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.115.1 POLL. 1.96, *see* πορφῠρεύς.

II

πορφῠρευτικός -ή -όν [πορφυρεύω] **of purple-fishers** EUR. *I.T.* 263 (*houses*) | *subst.* ἡ πορφυρευτική **the trade of purple-fisher** POLL. 7.139.

πορφυρεύω [πορφύρα] ❶ *act.* **to dye with purple** (*oth.* fish for purple) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.24 ❷ *mid.* **to fish for purple** HICES. (ATH. 3.87b) ❸ *pass.* **to be dyed with purple** ACUS. 37 (*aor. inf. pass.* πορφυρευθῆναι).

πορφῠρέω, *contr.* [πορφύρα] **to be purple** ARAT. 158 (*v.l.*) DION.[9] 1122 OPP.[1] 2.597 (*v.l.*) NONN. *Ev.* 1.168 (*with* ῡ).

πορφυρία *fem. Aeol., see* πορφύρεος.

πορφῠρίζω [πορφύρα] ❶ *act.* **to be purple in color** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 26 (*sea*) DIOSC.[2] 3.36, *al.* ATH. 7.281f GEOP. 7.15.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP.[9] *s.v.* πορφύρη.

πορφυρικός -ή -όν [πορφύρα] **of purple:** *subst.* ἡ πορφυρική **tax on working in purple** *P*TEBT. 8.31 (III[BCE]).

πορφύριον -ου, τό [πορφύρα] *ichthyol.* **murex** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 32.

Πορφύριος -ου, ὁ **Porphyrios,** *male name* LEO (AP 9.214.1) *etc.*

Πορφυρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Porphyris,** *female name* AP 6.172.1.

πορφῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πορφύρα] **garment of purple** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.6, *Oec.* 10.3 CHRYSIP. 3.196.22 (ATH. 159d) POL. 38.7.2 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10 *etc.* || *ornith.* **porphyrid, purplish,** *purple-colored bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304 || *bot.* = ἄγχουσα **anchusa,** *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.23a.

πορφῠρῖτης -ου, ὁ [πορφύρα] **the color purple:** *miner.* ὁ π. λίθος **porphyry** PLIN. 36.57 || **of porphyry** *I*GR 4.1431.42 (*columns*).

πορφυριτικός -ή -όν [πορφυρίτης] **of porphyry** (*column*) *P*LOND. 2.328.20 (II[CE]).

πορφῠρῖτις -ῖδος [πορφυρίτης] **of porphyry:** ἡ λιθοτομία ἡ π. working in porphyry ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.67.

πορφυρίων -ωνος, ὁ [πορφύρα] *ornith.* **porphyrion, coot** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 707, 881.

Πορφῠρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Porphyrion,** *male name* PIND. *P.* 8.12 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 553 NONN. *D.* 9.317, 25.89.

πορφῠρόβαπτος -ον [πορφύρα, βάπτω] **dyed with purple** PLAT.[1] 230.1.

πορφῠροβᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [πορφυροβαφής] **dyeing in purple** STRAB. 17.3.18.

πορφῠροβᾰφής -ές [πορφύρα, βάπτω] **dyed with purple** POLL. 7.63 *etc.*

πορφυροβαφία -ας, ἡ [πορφυροβάφος] **dyeing with purple** VETT. 3.21.

πορφῠροβᾰφῐκός -ή -όν [πορφυροβάφος] **of dyeing with purple:** *subst.* ἡ πορφυροβαφική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of dyeing with purple** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.16.12.

πορφῠροβάφος -ον, ὁ [πορφύρα, βάπτω] **purple-dyer** ATH. 13.604b *etc.*

πορφῠροδῖνης -ες [πορφύρεος, δίνη] **with boiling whirlpools,** *of a river* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.39.

πορφῠροειδής -ές [πορφύρα, εἶδος] **purple-like, dark** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 529 (*sea*) EUR. *Tr.* 124 (*sea*) ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 17 (*air*); *subst.* τὸ πορφυροειδές **the color purple** THPHR. *Sens.* 77 ◆ *adv.* πορφυροειδῶς **like purple** DIOSC.[2] 1.73.

πορφῠροειδῶς *adv., see* πορφῠροειδής.

πορφῠρόεις -όεσσα -όεν [*see* πορφύρεος] **purple** NIC. *Al.* 623.

πορφῠροεργής -ές [πορφύρα, ἔργον] **worked in purple** L. *E.M.* 63.46.

πορφῠρόζωνος -ον [πορφύρα, ζώνη] **purple-girdled** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.49 (*goddess*).

πορφῠρόκαυλος -ον [πόρφυρος, καυλός] **with a purple stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.6.

πορφῠροκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [πόρφυρος, κλέπτης] **purple-thief** DIOG. 6.57.

πορφῠρομῐγής -ές [πορφύρα, μίγνυμι] **mixed with purple** POLL. 7.48.

πορφῠρόνωτος -ον [πορφύρα, νῶτος] **purple-backed** NONN. *D.* 44.56.

πορφῠρόπεζα -ης, ἡ [πόρφυρος, πέζα] **purple-footed** TRIPHIOD. 66.

πορφῠροπώλης -ου, ὁ [πόρφυρος, πώλης] **purple-merchant** IO. *HRom.* 3.177B *P*FLOR. 71.641 (IV[CE]).

πορφυροπωλική (*sc.* τέχνη), ἡ [πορφυροπώλης] **profession of purple-merchant** HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἁλουργωπωλική.

πορφῠρόπωλις -ίδος, ἡ [πορφυροπώλης] **purple-merchant** (*fem.*) NT *Acts* 16.14 *I*GR 4.1071 *etc.*

πόρφῠρος *Aeol., see* πορφύρεος.

πορφῠρόστολος -ον [πορφύρα, στολή] **purple garment** ZOS.[1] 246B.

πορφῠρόστρωτος -ον [πορφύρα, στρώννυμι] **covered with purple** AESCHL. *Ag.* 910 (*road*).

πορφυροσχήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πορφύρα, σχῆμα] **purple garment** POLYAEN. 4.3.24.

πορφυροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν *see* πορφύρεος.

πορφῠροφορία -ας, ἡ [πορφύρα, φέρω] **wearing of purple garments** *CCA* 5.1.189.9.

πορφυρόχροος -οον, *contr.* πορφυρόχρους -ουν [πορφύρα, χρόα] **of the color of purple** *P*CHEM.HO. 125.928.

πορφῠρόω [πορφύρα] **to make purple,** *fig.* **to glorify** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 61.6.

πορφῠρω [*see* φύρω] *impf.* ἐπόρφυρον, *mid. pass.* ἐπορφυρόμην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be agitated, move continuously, ripple,** *of the sea:* κύματι over the waves IL. 14.16 ARAT. 158; δίνῃ through the eddy AP. 1.935 AP. 4.668 (*of a flame*) || *fig.* **to be agitated, unquiet:** πολλὰ δέ οἱ κραδίῃ πόρφυρε and his heart was most unquiet IL. 21.551 Ⓑ *later* **to meditate, ponder** AP. 3.456; ▸ τι AP. 1.461, 3.397 QS 2.85, *al.*; πορφύρουσα οἷον ... κακὸν ἔργον ἐπιξυνώσατο pondering what a terrible deed had been made known AP. 3.1161 Ⓒ *later* **to become** *or* **be purple** *or* **red** BION 2.19 LUC. *Am.* 26 MAEC. (AP 9.249.3) HIM. 9.19; οἴνῳ with wine THEOCR. 5.125 (*of pers.*); αἰδοῖ with shame QS 14.47 (*of the cheeks*); ἄνθεσι with flowers HIM. 46.6 (*of the earth*) | **to make purple, dye red:** χεῖρας φόνῳ the hands with blood NONN. *D.* 44.106 ❷ *mid.* **to become purple** GEOP. 11.22.4 εὔδια μὲν πόντος πορφύρεται the sea, at calm, shone with purple reflections AGATH. (AP 10.14.1) ❸ *pass.*: πορφύρετο πέτρη the rock is dyed red (*with wine*) NONN. *D.* 45.308 • *only pres. and impf.* || *iter. impf.* πορφύρεσκεν AP. 1.461 QS 5.355, *al.* | *epic mid. 3. sg.* πορφύρετο NONN. *D.* 22.20, *al.*, *3. pl.* πορφύροντο BION 1.27 NONN. *D.* 47.109.

πορφῠρώδης -ες [πορφύρα] **like purple** ARTEMID. 2.36 (*v.l.*) L. *E.M.* 486.46.

πορφῠρώματα -ων, τά [πορφύρω] *pig-flesh offered to Demeter and Persephone* HSCH.

*πόρω [*see* πείρω, πόρος; *cf. Lat.* portō, *Skt.* píparti] *aor*[t]. ἔπορον || *pf. mid. pass.* πέπρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐ)πέπρωτο; *aor.* ❶ *act.* **to offer, furnish, supply, give** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 4.219, *al.* OD. 4.130, *al.* HES. *Th.* 904 PIND. *O.* 13.77 AESCHL. *Pr.* 108, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 921 | π. μαντοσύνην to give as a gift the art of prophecy IL. 1.72; τῷ καὶ τεθνηῶτι νόον πόρε Περσεφόνεια even when he was dead, Persephone granted him wisdom OD. 10.494; ἐμοὶ καὶ πένθος ἀμέτρητον πόρε δαίμων a god, too, has given me unmitigated torture OD. 19.512; πόρῃ δέ μοι εὔχος Ἀπόλλων Apollo grant me my prayer OD. 22.7 | ▸ *with obj. of pers.* ἥν ... ἀνδρὶ πόρον παράκοιτιν whom ... he gave to a man as wife IL. 24.60; πόρεν δὲ οἱ ἀγλαὸν υἱόν and made her mother of a splendid son IL. 16.185; νιν ... πόρε Κενταύρῳ διδάξαι ... entrusted him to the Centaur for teaching ... PIND. *P.* 3.45; Κύκνον θανάτῳ πόρεν brought death to Kyknos PIND. *O.* 2.82 | ▸ *with inf.* πόρε καὶ σὺ Διὸς κούρῃσιν ἔπεσθαι τιμήν you, too, make sure that the children of Zeus are honored IL. 9.513 || **to make come:** πῶς ἄν ... δεῦρο Θησέα πόροι; how can he make Theseus come here? SOPH. *O.C.* 1458 ❷ *pass. pf. ind. 3. sg.* πέπρωται **it is granted by fate, it is fated, it is destined** ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.* IL. 18.329 *etc.*; τῇδε γάρ σφ' ἐν ἡμέρᾳ θανεῖν πέπρωται for she was destined to die on that day EUR. *Alc.* 21 | ▸ *with dat. of pers. and inf.* HES. *Th.* 464; τί γὰρ πέπρωται Ζηνὶ πλὴν ἀεὶ κρατεῖν; for what fate is assigned to Zeus if not eternal mastery? AESCHL. *Pr.* 519 || *pf. ptc.* πεπρωμένος -η -ον **destined, allotted,** *of pers.* ▸ *with dat.*: πάλαι πεπρωμένον αἴσῃ the allotted time for a cruel destiny IL. 16.441; εὐνᾷ for (my) bed EUR. *Tr.* 340 | **fatal, willed** *or* **sent** *or* **set by fate,** *of pers.* PIND. *P.* 4.61; *usu. of things* PIND. *P.* 6.27 (*life*), *N.* 4.61 AESCHL. *Pr.* 103 *etc.* (*lot, destiny*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1337 (*adversity*) | *subst.* ἡ πεπρωμένη (*sc.* μοῖρα) **fate, destiny** HDT. 1.91.1 EUR. *Hec.* 43 ISOCR. 1.43, *al.* DEMOSTH. 60.23 = τὸ πεπρωμένον PIND. *fr.* 232 AESCHL. *Ag.* 68, 684 EUR. *Rh.* 634 = τὰ πεπρωμέν'(α) EUR. *Ion* 1388 | π. ἐστὶ = πέπρωται IL. 3.309 AESCHL. *Pr.* 753; ἐκ θεῶν π. ἐστὶ πολέμους γίγνεσθαι it is the will of the gods that there are wars XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6 • *poet.*; *rar. pf. ptc. in prose* || *fut.* πορῶ, *Aeol.* πόρσω *only* L. *E.M.* 683.54 || *aor*[t]. *epic* πόρον *3. sg.* πόρε | *imper.* πόρε | *inf.* πορεῖν | *ptc.* πορών.

πορώδης -ες [πόρος] **like an aperture, porous** GEOP. 2.6.38.

1. πός, ὁ *Dor., see* πούς.

2. πός *Arcad. Cypr. I*CYPR. 135.19 = πρός.

ποσάκις [πόσος] *interrog. adv.* **how many times** PLAT. *epist.* 353d *etc.* || *indef.* **so many times,** *in num.*: οἱ ποσάκις πόσοι (*sc.* ἀριθμοί) the numbers squared; οἱ ποσάκις ποσάκις πόσοι the numbers cubed ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 5.

ποσαπλάσιος -α -ον [πόσος, *see* διπλάσιος] **how many times as much** PLAT. *Men.* 83b; τὸ ὅλον τόδε ποσαπλάσιον τοῦδε γίγνεται; how many times greater is this whole sum than that one? PLAT. *Men.* 84e.

ποσαπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν GAL. 13.872, *see* ποσαπλάσιος ◆ *adv.* ποσαπλῶς **how many times** (as much) VT *Ps.* 62.1, *al.*

ποσάπους -ουν [πόσος, πούς] **of how many feet** PLAT. *Men.* 85b.

ποσάχορδος -ον [πόσος, χορδή] **of how many strings** BACCH. 63.

ποσαχῶς [πόσος] *interrog. adv.* **in how many ways** *or* **meanings** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1289a 11, *Metaph.* 1028a 5, *al. etc.*

πόσε [ποῦ] *adv.* (toward) **where,** *of motion* IL. 16.422 OD. 6.199, *al.* • *epic* = ποῖ.

Ποσειδαῖα -ων, τά [*see* Ποσειδών] **festival of Poseidon** *I*G 5.1.1387 (III[BCE]).

Ποσειδάν, ὁ *Dor., see* Ποσειδών.

Ποσείδαν, ὁ *Aeol., see* Ποσειδών.

Ποσειδάνιος *Dor., see* Ποσειδώνιος 1.

Ποσειδάων, ὁ *epic, see* Ποσειδών.

Ποσειδαώνιος *poet., see* Ποσειδώνιος 1.

Ποσειδεών, ὁ *later, see* Ποσιδεών.

Ποσειδέων, ὁ *Ion., see* Ποσειδών.

Ποσειδηι- *f.l., see* Ποσιδηι-.

Ποσείδιος -α -ον [Ποσειδών] **of Poseidon** STRAB. 8.3.20 (*wood*) || *subst.* (τὸ) Ποσείδιον temple of Poseidon PAUS. 2.34.9.

Ποσείδιππος -ου, ὁ **Poseidippos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.50 *etc.*

Ποσειδῶν -ῶνος, ὁ **Poseidon**, *god* IL. 1.400, *al.* OD. 1.77, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -ῶνος *and* -ῶ | *acc.* -ῶνα *and* -ῶ | *voc.* Πόσειδον *and* -δῶν || *epic* Ποσειδάων | *gen.* -άωνος | *acc.* -άωνα | *voc.* Ποσείδαον || *Ion.* Ποσειδέων -έωνος || *Aeol.* Ποσείδαν ALC. 334.1 || *Dor.* Ποσειδάν *and* Ποτειδάν -ᾶνος PIND. *O.* 1.26, 13.5, *al. etc.* | *voc.* -ᾶν PIND. *P.* 6.51 AESCHL. *Sept.* 131; *also* Ποτειδᾶς *and* Ποτῖδᾶς | *gen.* -ᾶ EUP. 149 | *acc.* -ᾶν EPICHAR. 70 | *voc.* -ᾶ SOPHR. 125 || *Boeot.* Ποτειδάων -άωνος CORIN. 1.3.37, *al.* || *Arcad.* Ποσοιδάν *in inscr.*

Ποσειδώνειος *see* Ποσειδώνιος.

Ποσειδωνιάς -άδος, ὁ **Poseidonias**, *city* (*various*) PAUS. 2.30.8 *etc.*

Ποσειδωνιάτης -ου, ὁ [Ποσειδωνιάς] **inhabit. of Poseidonia** HDT. 1.167.4 (*Ion. gen.* -ιήτεω) STRAB. 5.4.13 (*gulf*) *etc.*

1. Ποσειδώνιος -α -ον [Ποσειδῶν] **of Poseidon, sacred to Poseidon** EUR. *Ph.* 188 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Ποσειδωνία -ας **Poseidonia** (= Paestum), *in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.13 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ποσειδώνιον **temple of Poseidon** THUC. 4.129.3 ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 16 (-ώνειον) PAUS. 10.38.8 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Ποσειδώνια **festival of Poseidon** STRAB. 10.5.11 ATH. 13.590f *etc.* • *poet.* -ᾱ́ωνιος LEON. (AP 6.4.5) *Dor.* Ποσειδᾶν- EUR. *l.c.*

2. Ποσειδώνιος -ου, ὁ **Poseidonios**, *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 20.11, *al. etc.*

Ποσειδωνοπετής -ές [Ποσειδῶν, πίπτω] **fallen from**, *i.e.* **sent by Poseidon** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.36.4.)

ποσθᾰλίσκος -ου, ὁ [πόσθη] **little penis**, *fig.* **little boy** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 291 (*conject.*).

ποσθένη -ης, ἡ [πόσθη] *medic.*, *disease of the foreskin* (= ἄνθραξ) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.4 (*dub. read.*).

πόσθη -ης, ἡ [*see* πέος] *anat.* **penis** ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 1014 || **foreskin** DIOSC.[2] 4.153 *etc.*

ποσθία -ας, ἡ [πόσθη] *anat.* **foreskin** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.5, 7 || *analog. medic.* **stye** GAL. 12.741.

πόσθιον -ου, τό [πόσθη] **little penis** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 254, 515, 1188 HP. *Ulc.* 12.

πόσθων -ωνος [πόσθη] **wielding a mighty dick** LUC. *Lex.* 12 || *joc.* **prick, fool** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1300 MEN. *fr.* 371.

ποσί *dat. pl.*, *see* πούς.

Ποσιδάιος *Dor.*, *see* Ποσῖδεῖος.

Ποσῖδεῖος -α -ον [*see* Ποσειδῶν] **of Poseidon, sacred to Poseidon** IL. 2.506, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 506 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ Ποσιδεῖον **temple of Poseidon** OD. 6. 266 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Ποσιδεῖα **festival of Poseidon** *i*DÉLOS 372 *A* 114 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *epic Ion.* Ποσιδήιος.

Ποσῖδεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Posideon**, *Attic month* (*around* December) ANACR. 7.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 11, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Ποσιδηϊών ANACR. 7.1 || *also* Ποσειδεών *i*SYLL.[3] 1017.10 (III[BCE]).

Ποσιδήιος *epic Ion.*, *see* Ποσιδεῖος.

Ποσιδηιών *Ion.*, *see* Ποσιδεών.

Ποσῖδιππος, ὁ *v.l.* Ποσείδιππος.

πόσιμος -ον [πίνω] **drinkable** *P*PSI 948.2 (IV[CE]).

ποσίνδα [πόσος] *adv.* **how much, how many times**: π. παίζειν to play at guessing the number XEN. *Hippar.* 5.10.

1. πόσις -εως, ἡ [πίνω] **drinking, drinking-spree, symposium** IL. 1.469, *al.* (*with* ἐδητύς) OD. 10.176, *al. etc.* (*with* βρῶσις); ANACR. 33.9 HDT. 1.172.1 THUC. 7.73.2 *etc.*; ᾧ τε πόσις καὶ βρῶσις θῆλυς ἔέρση for whom the gentle dew is both drink and food HES. *Sc.* 395 | π. φαρμάκου ingestion of poison ANTIPHO 6.22; οἴνου π. drinking of wine PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 3; παρὰ τὴν πόσιν while they are drinking, during the symposium HDT. 2.121 δ5; μηδὲ λιπάρεε τῇ πόσι not to continue to drink HDT. 5.19.1 || **sip, mouthful** AESCHL. *Ch.* 578 ANTIPHO 1.20 • *Ion. gen.* πόσιος IL. 1.469 *etc.* | *Ion. dat.* πόσι HDT. 5.19.1.

2. πόσις -ιος, ὁ [*IE* *potis; *cf. Lat.* hos-pes, *Skt.* páti-, *Goth.* bruþ-faþs, *toc. A* pats. n *toc. B* petso; *see* πότνια] **spouse, husband** IL. 3.329, *al.* ALCM. 81 PIND. *O.* 2.77 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1108 *etc.*; *rar. in prose*: ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 6 | *opp. to* ἀνήρ (= de facto husband) SOPH. *Tr.* 550 | κρυπτὸς π. secret spouse, lover EUR. *Or.* 561 • *poet. nom.* πόσσις LEON.[1] (AP 6.323.1) | *gen.* -εως *only* HDN. 2.700.36 | *epic dat.* πόσεϊ IL. 5.71 | *voc.* πόσι EUR. *Alc.* 323 *etc.*, *but* πόσις EUR. *Hel.* 1399 | *pl.* πόσεις EUR. *I.A.* 176 | *acc.* πόσιας IL. 6.240.

Ποσοιδάν, ὁ *see* Ποσειδῶν.

ποσοποιός -όν [πόσος, ποιέω] **that produces quantities** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1083a 13.

ποσός -ή -όν [*see* πόσος] *indef.* **of a certain quantity, of a certain size** PLAT. *Soph.* 245d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 10 || **of a certain length**: ἐπὶ ποσόν for a certain span, for a specific space AET. 4.13.11 | *of time*: πρὸς ποσούς τινας χρόνους for some time ARD. *fr.* 39.6; ἐπὶ ποσόν for a certain time POL. 2.34.15, *cf.* 1.1.2 || **of** *or* **in a certain number**: ποσὰ τῶν περιφερῶν a certain number of round elements EPIC. 3.109 || *subst.* τὸ ποσόν **quantity** = ποσότης PLAT. *Phil.* 24c ARISTOT. *Cat.* 4b 20, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.234, *al. etc.* • *adv.* ποσῶς **in a certain quantity** *or* **measure** CORN. 34 PHYLOT. (ATH. 3.81b) SEXT. *P.* 1.120, *al. etc.*

πόσος -η -ον [*see* πο-, *cf. Lat.* quot] *pron. and adj. interrog.* **how great** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 55 (*desire*) PLAT. *Symp.* 216d (*wisdom*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.15 (*power*); μέχρι πόσου up to how much, up to what point EPIC. 31.15 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.14 | *adv.* πόσον how (greatly) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 399 = πόσα XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.8; *bef. a compar.* πόσῳ EPICT. *Ench.* 34 *etc.* || **how long** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.10 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 4 (*journeys, road*) | *adv.* πόσον ἄπεστι; how far is it? XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.10 | *of time*: πόσον χρόνον for how much time, for what period of time PLAT. *Rp.* 540a; π. τινὰ χρόνον; how long indeed? SOPH. *O.T.* 558; πόσου ... χρόνου; when, when finally? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 83 || **how great** (*in price*): *subst.* πόσον **what price** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1262 | πόσου; at what price? for how much? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 812, 898 PLAT. *Ap.* 20b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.9.3 *etc.* = ἐπὶ πόσῳ; PLAT. *Ap.* 41a XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.43 || **how great in number, how numerous** AESCHL. *Pers.* 334 (*multitude*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.31 (*army*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 198c (*number*); *usu. in pl.* HDT. 7.234.1 (*Spartans*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.35 (*wealth*), *Mem.* 4.4.7 (*letter*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 21 (*shoes*) MEN. *Sam.* 287 (*table*) *etc.* • *Ion.* κόσος.

ποσότης -ητος, ἡ [πόσος] **quantity** POL. 16.12.10 ARD. *fr.* 2 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 41, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 12.1 *etc.*; *in pl.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1028a 19 AN. *Subl.* 2.2 SEXT. *P.* 1.129 || **quantity** *or* **sum of money** *P*BGU 412.12 (IV[CE]) *etc.* || **numerical quantity, number** LGN. *Heph.* p. 87.

ποσόω, *contr.* [πόσος] *pf. mid. pass.* πεπόσωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* ποσωθείς ❶ *act.* **to calculate the quantity** *or* **number, to count, sum** THPHR. *Ch.* 23.6 || **to establish** *or* **consider as a quantity** ▸ *with acc.* PLOT. 6.6.16 ❷ *pass.* **to be calculated** *or* **considered as a quantity, to amount to** [HERO] *Geom.* 5.4 *etc.* || **to be determined quantitatively** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.21E, *al.*

ποσσᾰκῐ́ CALLIM. *H.* 3.119, *see* ποσάκις.

ποσσῆμαρ [πόσος, ἦμαρ] *adv.* **for how many days** IL. 24.657.

ποσσί *dat. pl.*, *see* πούς.

ποσσίκλῡτος -ον [πούς, κλυτός] **famous for swiftness of foot** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Κάσπειρος.

ποσσίκροτος -ον [πούς, κρότος] *pass.* **beaten with the feet** (*in dance*) OR. (HDT. 1.66.2) || *act.* **that strikes with the feet** ORPH. *H.* 31.2 (*Kouretes*).

πόσσις, ὁ *see* πόσις.

ποσταῖος -α -ον [πόστος] *interrog.* **of** *or* **on what day** (*after departure*): π. ἂν τῷ στρατεύματι ἐκεῖσε ἀφικοίμην; in how many days could I reach the army there? XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.28; π. πάρει ἀπὸ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ in how many days do you arrive from heaven DIOG. 6.39.

ποστημόριον -ου, τό [πόστος, μόρον] **fraction** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.281A) *etc.*

ποστήμορον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* ποστημόριον.

πόστιον -ου, τό *barb. for* πόσθιον ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1188.

ποστός -ή -όν [*see* πόστος] *indef.* **that occupies a certain position, that is found at a certain point in a series** *or* **succession** SEXT. *S.* 5.37.

πόστος -η -ον [πόσος] *interrog.* **which one in a numerical series, which one in succession**: πόστον δὴ ἔτος ἐστὶν ὅτε ξείνισσας ἐκεῖνον; how many years ago did you host this man? OD. 24.288; πόστην ἥλιος τέτραπται; what (line of the sundial) has the sun passed? ARISTOPH. *fr.* 169; ἐνθυμήθητι ... πόστος ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους ἐγένετο consider how far behind Herakles his rivals placed ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.22; πόστῃ κατὰ σελήνην on what day of the lunar month GEOP. 5.10 *title* || π. μέρος how great *or* small a portion, what portion: τινος of sthg. ARR. *Tact.* 6.3 AET. 1, *pref.* 1; κατανόησον πόστῳ μέρει αὐτῶν πάντες μαχεσάμενοι νενικήκαμεν consider how small is the portion of those that we have conquered, fighting all together XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.16.

Ποστουμία -ας, ἡ **Postoumia**, *female name* PLUT. *Util.* 89e.

Ποστούμιος -ου, ὁ **Postoumios**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 9.6, *al. etc.*

Πόστουμος -ου, ὁ **Postoumos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 11.5.

ποσῴδης -ες [πόσος] **quantitative** SIMP. *in Cat.* 178.10.

πότ' *apoc.*, *see* ποτί.

ποτ' *elis.*, *see* ποτε.

πότ' *elis.*, *see* πότε.

ποτα *Aeol.*, *see* ποτε.

πόταγε *pres. imper. 2. sg. Dor.*, *see* προσάγω.

ποτᾰ́γορος *Dor.*, *see* προσήγορος.

ποτᾰγωγίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* προσαγωγεύς] *Dor.* **informer** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 13.

ποταείδω *Dor.*, *see* προσᾴδω.

ποταίνιος -α -ον [πρό, ?] **fresh, recent, new** PIND. *O.* 10.60 (*crown*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 1055 (*blood*), *Eum.* 282 (*dirt*) HP. *Acut.* 37 (*grain*) *etc.* || *fig.* **new, unaccustomed, unforeseen, unusual, unexpected** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.51 (*thought*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 102 (*suffering*) SOPH. *Ant.* 849 (*tomb*) *etc.* • *fem.* -ος SOPH. *fr.* 149.5.

ποταινός -ή -όν *f.l. for* ποτανός EPICHAR. 54.

ποτᾰμέλγω *Dor.*, *see* προσαμέλγω.

Ποτᾰμεύς -έως, ὁ [Ποταμός] **Potameus**, *east wind at Tripolis* ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973a 13.

ποτᾰμηγός -ή -όν [ποταμός, ἄγω] **that transports by river**, *of boats* DION. 2.53.2, *al.*

ποτᾰμηδόν [ποταμός] *adv.* **like a river, rivers** LUC. *Sat.* 7 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.6.

ποτᾰμήϊος -η -ον [ποταμός] NONN. *D.* 11.309, *al.*, *Ion. and poet. for* ποτάμιος.

ποτᾰμῆῐς -ίδος [ποταμός] **fluvial, of rivers** AP. 3.1219 NIC. *Al.* 128.

ποταμηνή -ῆς, ἡ [ποταμός] **river goddess** *i*SEG 6.556.

ποτᾰμηπόρος -ον [ποταμός, πόρος] **that crosses rivers** OPP.[1] 2.178.

ποταμήρρυτος -ον [ποταμός, ῥέω] **swept away by rivers** P.[1] *Soph.* 1013 (*v.l.*).

ποτᾰμιαῖος -α -ον [ποταμός] ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 28, *see* ποτάμιος.

ποτᾰμιον -ου, τό [ποταμός] **rivulet, stream** METAG. 6.5 STRAB. 6.3.9, *al.*

Ποτάμιος -ου, ὁ [Ποταμός] **Potamios, of the deme of Potamos** IS. 5.26 PAUS. 7.1.5 ‖ ὁ Π. (*sc.* μήν) **the month of Potamios** (*in inscr.*) | Ποτάμιοι STRATT. *title* (*fr.* 38-40).

ποτᾰμιος -α -ον [ποταμός] **of a river, fluvial** AESCHL. *Sept.* 392 (*bank*) SOPH. *fr.* 659.5 (*waters*) EUR. *Alc.* 159 (*waters*), *El.* 794 (*streams*) | **of rivers, that lives in rivers** *or* **beside rivers,** *of animals* EUR. *Rh.* 618 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1141 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 9 THPHR. *fr.* 171.3 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ποτάμια (*sc.* ζῷα) **aquatic river animals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 27; οἱ ἵπποι οἱ π. hippopotami HDT. 2.71 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 9 (*sg.*) PAUS. 5.12.2, *al. etc.*; *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.101 *etc.* | **sited on the river,** *of cities* PIND. *P.* 6.6; διὰ στενῆς ποταμίας (*sc.* χώρας) across a narrow valley STRAB. 11.3.2 ‖ *epith.* **master of a river** *or* **rivers** PIND. *P.* 2.7 (*Artemis*) ARTEMID. 2.34 (*gods*).

Πόταμις -ιδος, ὁ **Potamis,** *male name* THUC. 8.85.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.29.

ποταμίσιος GEOP. 2.5.15, *see* ποτάμιος.

ποτᾰμίσκος -ου, ὁ [ποταμός] **rivulet, stream** STRAB. 14.1.8.

ποτᾰμῖτης -ου, ὁ [ποταμός] **worker on the river** (*to watch the Nile*) *p*PSI 83.11 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ποτᾰμίτις -ῖτῐδος [ποταμός] **that works on the rivers** P.[1] *Soph.* 626 (*corr.*).

ποτᾰμογείτων -ονος, ὁ [ποταμός, γείτων] *bot.* **river herb,** *that grows beside rivers* DIOSC.[2] 4.100 ‖ = ἄρκιον **burdock** DIOSC.[2] 4.106 a.

ποτᾰμοδίαιτος -ον [ποταμός, δίαιτα] **that lives in rivers** *i*BABH. 1943(14).9 (III[CE]).

ποτᾰμοδιάρτης -ου, ὁ [ποταμός, διαίρω] **crosser of rivers** ARTEMID. 4.66.

Ποταμοῖ [Ποταμός] *adv.* **in the deme of Potamos:** τὸ Π. χωρίον the estate of Potamos PLUT. *Arist.* 27.6.

ποταμοκᾰρίς -ῖδος, ἡ [ποταμός, καρίς] *ichthyol.* **river shrimp** GLOSS.

ποτᾰμόκλυστος -ον [ποταμός, κλύζω] **bathed by the river** STRAB. 3.4.12, 4.1.12.

ποτᾰμόνδε [ποταμός] *adv.* **toward the river** IL. 21.13 OD. 10.159; τὸν δ' Ἀχιλεὺς ποταμόνδε λαβὼν ποδὸς ἧκε φέρεσθαι Achilles took him by the foot and threw him into the river IL. 21.120.

ποτᾰμόρρῡτος -ον [ποταμός, ῥέω] **bathed** *or* **irrigated by rivers** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 103 ‖ **washed by the river's streams** SCYMN. 165 (*pond*).

Ποταμός -οῦ, ὁ **River,** *god* IL. 20.73 ‖ *constellation* ARAT. 358 *etc.* ‖ **Potamos,** *Attic deme* STRAB. 9.1.22 (= Ποταμοί PAUS. 1.31.3).

ποτᾰμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πετάννυμι?, πίπτω?] **river** IL. 5.87, *al.* OD. 5.441, *al. etc.*; ἔστι δέ τις ποταμὸς Μινυήϊος εἰς ἅλα βάλλων, there is a river, the Minyeios, that flows into the sea IL. 11.722; ἄνω ποταμῶν ἱερῶν χαροῦσι παγαί the springs of sacred rivers flow upward EUR. *Med.* 410 | *fig.* νυκτὸς ποταμοί rivers of night PIND. *fr.* 130.2 (*of the infernal rivers*); ποταμοὶ πυρός rivers of fire AESCHL. *Pr.* 368 (*of lava flows*: *cf.* PIND. *P.* 1.22) PLAT. *Phaed.* 111d (*of the infernal rivers*); ζωμοῦ ποταμός a river of sauce TELECL. 1.8; π. τοῦ βίου river of life PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 49, *al.*; ἔκδοτον σεαυτὴν τῷ σύροντι ποταμῷ τῶν πραγμάτων ἐᾶσαι abandon yourself to the eddying flow of events PORPH. *Marc.* 5 ‖ **canal, artificial river** STRAB. 16.1.10 ARR. *An.* 7.21.1.

ποτᾰμοφόρητος -ον [ποταμός, φορέω] **river-borne** NT *Rev.* 12.15 *p*AMH. 85.16 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ποτᾰμοφῠλᾰκίς (ναῦς), ἡ [ποταμός, φορέω] **that watches over the river** (*ship*) *p*FLOR. 91.4 (II[CE]).

ποτᾰμοφῠλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ποταμός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the river** *p*AMH. 32.13 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ποταμόχοος -οσν, *contr.* ποταμόχους -ουν [ποταμός, χέω] **deposited by the river, alluvial** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.68.

ποταμόχωστος -ον [ποταμός, χώννυμι] EPHOR. 65e STRAB. 13.3.4, *see* ποταμόχοος.

ποτᾰμώδης -ες [ποταμός] **like a river** PHOT. *Bibl.* 77.

Ποτᾰμων -ωνος, ὁ **Potamon,** *male name* AP 6.21.9 *etc.*

ποτᾰνός -ή -όν *Dor., see* ποτηνός.

ποτάομαι, *contr.* [*see* πέτομαι] **to move by flying, flutter, fly** *of birds or winged beings* IL. 2.462, *al.* OD. 24.7, *al.* HOM. 4.558 ALCM. 26.3 EUR. *Rh.* 531 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 251 *etc.*; ὡς δ' ὅτε νυκτερίδες ... τρίζουσαι ποτέονται as when bats flutter, sqeaking OD. 24.7 ‖ *fig. of men* ALCM. 1.16 AESCHL. *Ag.* 576; *of thunderbolts* HES. *Th.* 691; *of cries etc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 85, *al.*; *of the mind etc.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 319, *Av.* 1445 ‖ *pf.* πεπότημαι = *pres.* IL. 2.90 OD. 11.222 HES. *Sc.* 148 ‖ **to diffuse, spread around,** *of darkness* AESCHL. *Pers.* 668, *al.*; *of terror* AESCHL. *Ag.* 978 • *Aeol. pres. 2. sg.* πότῃ *or* πότᾳ SAPPH. 130.4, *3. sg.* ποτᾶται *Dor.* ποτήται ALCM. 26.3, *3. pl.* ποτῶνται IL. 2.462, *Ion.* ποτέονται OD. 24.7 | *imper. 2. sg.* ποτεῦ CALLIM. *fr.* 228.50, *3. sg.* ποτήσθω ALCM. 1.16 | *Aeol. ptc. neut. pl.* ποτήμενα THEOCR. 29.30 ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* ποτέοντο HES. *Th.* 691 ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* ποτήσεαι MOSCH. 2.145 (*codd.*) ‖ *pf.* πεπότημαι, *Dor. 3. sg.* πεπότᾶται AESCHL. *Pers.* 668, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 564, *3. pl. epic* πεποτήαται IL. 2.90 | *inf.* πεποτῆσθαι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1445 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* πεπότητο HES. *Sc.* 148 ‖ *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) ἐποτήθην, *Dor. opt.* ποταθείην ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1338 (*codd.*).

ποτᾱπός -ή -όν DION. 7.57.2 NT *Matt.* 8.27 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.16 *etc.*, *see* ποδαπός.

ποταρός **known, acquaintance** HSCH.

ποταρχέω, *contr.* [ποτόν, ἄρχω] **to preside at a symposium, be master of the symposium** LYC. *Al.* 21.9.

ποταυγάζομαι *Dor., see* προσαυγάζομαι.

ποταύγασις, ἡ *Dor., see* προσαύγασις.

ποταυδάω, *contr. Dor., see* προσαυδάω.

ποταυλέω, *contr. Dor., see* προσαυλέω.

ποταφωνέω, *contr. Dor., see* προσφωνέω.

ποτᾱῷος -ᾱ -ῷον THEOCR. 4.33, *Dor. for* προσηῷος.

ποτε [*see* πόσος] *indef. encl. adv.* A **at some time, at any time, one time or another, s.times, at certain times, at times, ever** (= *Lat.* unquam) IL. 1.205 OD. 2.76 *etc.* | εἴ ποτε, ἐάν ποτε *see* εἰ, ἐάν | τίς ποτε *see* τις | τίς ποτε; who, then? AESCHL. *Eum.* 408 = τίνες ποτ' SOPH. *Ph.* 220 *etc.* | ὅστις π. whoever, then AESCHL. *Ag.* 160 | ὅστις δή ποτε, ὅστις δή ποτ' οὖν *see* ὅστις | ὅπου π. in any place SOPH. *Ai.* 194 | ὅποι π. toward any place SOPH. *Ph.* 780 | πώ ποτε *see* πώποτε | ἀεί ποτε always, in every time SOPH. *Ant.* 456 THUC. 6.82.2 *etc.* | = ἀεὶ δή ποτε THUC. 1.13.5, *al.* ‖ *after neg.* οὔ ποτε *see* οὔποτε; οὐκ ... ποτε not ever IL. 19.271; οὔτε ποτ(έ) nor ever IL. 1.226 | μή ποτε *see* μήποτε; μή ... ποτε not ever SOPH. *Ant.* 762, *al.* | οὐδέ ποτε *see* οὐδέποτε; μηδέ ποτε *see* μηδέποτε | οὐδείς ποθ' no one ever SOPH. *Ai.* 481; οὐδέν ποτ(ε) nothing ever AESCHL. *Ch.* 16 B *in the past* **once, one time, already** IL. 2.547, *al.* OD. 1.430, *al. etc.*; *esp. at the beginning of fables, accounts etc.*: οὕτω ποτ' ἦν μῦς καὶ γαλῆ once upon a time, there was a mouse and a cat ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1182, *cf.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237b *etc.* | ▸ *with pres. hist.* SOPH. *O.T.* 715 EUR. *Bac.* 2, *al.* | ▸ *with subst.* Ἀργείους ἀγαγόντες εἴς τήν ποτε φιλίαν having led the Argives to friendship for a time AND. 3.22 | ▸ *with* ἤδη: ἤδη ποτέ once before IL. 1.260 SOPH. *Ai.* 1142 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 346 *etc.* = ποτ' ἤδη AESCHL. *Eum.* 50 | πάλαι π. anciently SOPH. *O.T.* 1043 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 133; ἀρχαῖός π. ancient SOPH. *Tr.* 555; πρόσθε πού ποτ' once SOPH. *O.C.* 1549 | ποτὲ καὶ ἄλλοτε at other times too ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 9 ‖ *in the future* **one day, one day or another** IL. 1.240 *etc.* C **finally, one last time, in the end** PIND. *P.* 4.293 *etc.*; ▸ *with imper.* SOPH. *Ph.* 816, 1041 MEN. *Sam.* 373 *etc.*; ▸ *with fut.* SOPH. *O.T.* 335 | μόγις δή κοτε finally, with difficulty HDT. 1.116.2 = μόγις οὖν ποτε PLAT. *Prot.* 314e ‖ *correlative*: ποτὲ μέν ... ποτὲ δέ ... at one time ... at another ..., s.times ... at other times ..., now ... and now in turn ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.32 PLAT. *Theaet.* 170c POL. 4.38.5 *etc.* = ποτὲ μέν ... αὖθις δέ ... PLAT. *Rp.* 560a = ποτὲ μέν ... νῦν δέ ... LUC. *DMort.* 21.1 = ποτὲ μέν ... τοτὲ δέ ... POL. 4.38.6, *cf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 192b = ... ποτὲ δέ ... THPHR. *Ch.* 9.7 POL. 6.15.8 • *Ion.* κοτε | *Dor.* ποκα | *Aeol.* ποτα SAPPH. 1.5.

πότε [*see* πόσος] *interrog. adv.* **when, at what time** IL. 19.227 *etc.* | πότε δή when, precisely AESCHL. *Ch.* 720; ἐς πότε until when (*in the future*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1185; ἐκ πότε since when (*in the past*) *i*SYLL.[3] 832.9 (II[CE]); πότ' ᾖχετο καὶ τίνες αὐτῷ κοῦροι ἕποντ(ο) when did he leave and what young men followed him? OD. 4.642 • *Ion.* κότε | *Dor.* πόκα THEOCR. 4.7.

Ποτείδαια -ας, ἡ **Poteidaia,** *city in Macedonia* THUC. 1.57.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.15 *etc.* • *Ion.* Ποτείδαια -ης HDT. 7.123.1, *al.*

Ποτειδαιητ- *v.l., see* Ποτειδεατ-.

Ποτειδάν, ὁ *and* -ᾶς *Dor., see* Ποσειδών.

Ποτειδάων, ὁ *Boeot., see* Ποσειδών.

Ποτειδεάτης -ου, ὁ [Ποτείδαια] **Poteidaian, inhabit. of Poteidaia** THUC. 1.56.2 (*pl.*) *etc.* • *Ion.* Ποτειδαιήτης HDT. 8.128.2.

Ποτειδεατικός -ή -όν [Ποτείδαια] **of Potidaea:** *subst.* τὰ Ποτειδεατικά the events at Poteidaia THUC. 1.118.1.

ποτείδον *aor. ind. act. Dor., see* προσείδον, προσοράω.

ποτεκιγκλίζει *impf. ind. mid. 2. sg. Dor., see* προσκιγκλίζομαι.

ποτελέξαθ' *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. Dor., see* προσλέγω.

ποτένθῃς *aor. subj. act. 2. sg. Dor., see* προσέρχομαι.

ποτεξορκίζω *Dor., see* προσεξορκίζω.

ποτέοικα *pf. ind. act. Dor., see* προσεῖσκω.

ποτέομαι *Ion., see* ποτάομαι.

ποτέος -α -ον [πίνω] *verb. adj.* **for drinking** PLAT. *Leg.* 674d | *neut.* -έον **need to drink** PLAT. *Crit.* 47b *Symp.* 213e.

ποτεπλάσθη *epic aor. ind. pass., see* προσπλάσσω.

ποτερίζω *Dor., see* προσερίζω.

πότερος -α -ον [*see* πο-, *cf. Lat.* uter] I A *interrog. pron.* **who** *or* **which of two?,** *in dir. and indir. interrog.*: οὐκ ἂν γνοίης ποτέροισι μετείη you would not have been able to know in which of the two camps he stood IL. 5.85; κότερα τούτων αἱρετώτερά ἐστι which of these two things is preferable? HDT. 3.52.3 *al.*; σκόπει πρὸς ποτέρους διαλέγῃ decide with which of these two you will speak ... PLAT. *Rp.* 528a XEN.

Mem. 1.4.4 *etc.* ‖ *also in dir. and indir. disjunctive interrog.*: ἐρωτώσης τῆς μητρός, πότερος καλλίων ... δοκεῖ εἶναι, ὁ πατήρ ἢ οὗτος; asking his mother who looked more beautiful, his father or himself XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2; πότερος ..., ὁ ἰατρὸς ἢ ὁ ὀψοποιός; which of them, the doctor or the cook? PLAT. *Gorg.* 464d Ⓑ *indef. pron.* **either the one or the other, one of the two**: τί οὐ λέγει πότερος ὑμῶν; why doesn't one of you speak? PLAT. *Lach.* 181d, *Rp.* 490c, *al. etc.* ❷ *adv. neut. sg. and pl.* πότερον *and* πότερα, *usu. in dir. and indir. disjunctive interrog.* Ⓐ **(whether) ... or**, *in interrog. dir.*: τίνες κατῆρξαν, πότερον Ἕλληνες ἢ παῖς ἐμός; who started it, the Greeks, or my son? AESCHL. *Pers.* 351 *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.33 HDT. 1.88.2, *al.* PIND. *P.* 11.22 ‖ *in indir. interrog.*: ἐπείρεσθαι κότερα τὴν ἑωυτοῦ ἢ τὴν Κύρου λέγοι ἀρχήν to ask which empire was spoken of, his own or that of Cyrus HDT. 1.91.4, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.6 *al. etc.* ‖ *s.times with a third alternative* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 247 *etc.*; κότερα παρὰ δήμου ἢ ὀλιγαρχίας ἢ μουνάρχου whether by the people, or by oligarchy, or by a monarch? HDT. 3.82.5 Ⓑ *s.times with omission of the second alternative* **perhaps** AESCHL. *Pers.* 239, *Ag.* 274, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 501d, *al. etc.*; πότερα δή κερτομῶν λέγεις τάδε (*sc.* ἢ μή) perhaps you are saying these things in jest SOPH. *Ph.* 1235, *al.* Ⓒ *in affirm. cl.* πότερον ... ἤ **either ... or** CORN. 14, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ποτέρως **in which of two ways?** PLAT. *Gorg.* 502b, *al. etc.*; ποτέρως οὖν οἴει μᾶλλον ἄν φοβεῖσθαι ... εἰ ὁρῷεν ..., ἢ εἰ καταδοξάσειαν ...; in what way, then, do you think they would be more afraid ... if they saw ... or if they suspected? XEN. *An.* 7.7.30 • *Ion.* κότερος -η -ον.

ποτέρωθεν [πότερος] *adv.* **from which of two sides?** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361a 25.

ποτέρωθι [πότερος] *adv.* **on which of two sides?** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263b *etc.*

ποτέρωσε [πότερος] *adv.* **toward which of two sides?** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.14 *etc.*

ποτευχά, ἡ *Dor., see* προσευχή.

ποτεχής -ές *Dor., see* προσεχής.

ποτέχω *Dor.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 733, *see* προσέχω.

1. ποτή -ῆς, ἡ [πέτομαι] **flight** OD. 5.337 HOM. 4.544 ARAT.

2. ποτή -ῆς, ἡ [πίνω] **drink, taste** (*of wine*) *PBGU* 1143.18 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

1. πότημα -ατος, τό [πέτομαι] **flight** AESCHL. *Eum.* 250 (*conject. for* πωτ-).

2. πότημα -ατος, τό [πίνω] **drink, potion** HP. *Aff.* 18 DIOSC.^{2} 2.159 *etc.*

ποτημᾰτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πότημα, ποιέω] **preparer of drinks** PARMENI. (ATH. 13.608a).

ποτῆμεν *pres. inf. act. Dor., see* πρόσειμι.

ποτήμενα *pres. ptc. mid. neut. pl. Aeol., see* ποτάομαι.

ποτηνός -ή -όν [*see* ποτάομαι] **flying, winged** AESCHL. *Ag.* 394 (*bird*) EUR. *El.* 460 (*shoes*), *Hel.* 1478 (*birds*), *al.* LAMPR. 2 | *fig.* π. μηχανά winged expedient (*of poetry*) PIND. *N.* 7.22 *cf. P.* 5.114 • *usu. Dor.* ποτᾱνός; ποτηνός *only in* AN. (PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b).

ποτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πίνω] **cup** EUR. *Alc.* 756, *Cycl.* 151.

ποτηρία -ας, ἡ *IG* 9.1.303 (V^{BCE}), *see* ποτήρ.

ποτηρίδιον -ου, τό [ποτήριον] **little cup** MEN. 26.3 (*dub.*) *PCair.Zen.* 38.7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *written* βοτηρίδιν *ISEG* 28.1586.

ποτηριοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ποτήριον, κλέπτης] **cup-thief** EUPHOR. *title.*

ποτήριον -ου, τό [ποτήρ] **cup, beaker, chalice** ALC. 376 SAPPH. 44.10 HDT. 2.37.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 120, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 35 *etc.* | *Christ. of the eucharist cup* NT *1Cor.* 11.26 *etc.* | **jug, jar** GAL. 13.385 ‖ *medic.* **absorbent remedy** GAL. 13.258 • *v.l., see* ποτίρριον.

Ποτηριοφλύαρος -ου, ὁ **Poteriophlyaros**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.21.

ποτηριοφόρος -ον [ποτήριον, φέρω] **cup-bearer**, *epith. of Demeter* ATH. 11.460d.

ποτηροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ποτήριον, θήκη] **cupboard** *or* **dresser for keeping cups** GLOSS.

ποτηροπλύτης -ου, ὁ [ποτήριον, πλύνω] **basin for washing cups** *PLOND.* 1657 (IV-V^{CE}).

ποτής -ῆτος, ἡ [πίνω] **drinking** IL. 11.780 (*with* ἐδητύς), 19.306 (*with* σῖτος) OD. 10.379 (*with* βρώμη) *etc.*; πλησάμενος δ' ἄρα θυμὸν ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος having sated his heart with food and drink OD. 17.603 • *Dor. gen.* ποτᾶτος PHILOX. b. 39 (*with* βρωτύς).

πότης -ου, ὁ [πίνω] **drinker** CALLIM. *fr.* 191.43; *fig. of a lamp that drinks oil* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 57.

ποτητός -ή -όν [ποτάομαι] **winged, flying**, *subst.* **bird** OD. 12.62 (*pl.*) AP. 4.1240 (*sg.*).

ποτητύς -ύος, ἡ [*see* ποτής] **drinking** HSCH.

ποτθέμειν *aor. inf. act. Dor., see* προστίθημι.

ποτθιγεῖν *aor. inf. act. Dor., see* προσθιγγάνω.

ποτί *Dor. for* πρός, *usually in epic poetry*: IL. 1.426, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.210, *al.* | *rar. in* HP., *usu. adv. with* καί HP. *Art.* 8, 41, 46, *al.* | *s.times in trag. poetry*, AESCHL. *Ag.* 725, *al. etc.* ‖ *often with elision of the* ι *before a vowel, esp. in composition*: PIND. *O.* 7.90 THEOCR. 7.26 *and in inscr.* ‖ *usually with apocope* ποτ *before the art.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 732, *Lys.* 117, *al.* THEOCR. 4.50, *in inscr. etc.*

ποτίβαζις *a type of Persian bread* DINON 4.

ποτιβαίνω *Dor., see* προσβαίνω.

ποτιβάλλω CRAT. 46, *see* προσβάλλω.

ποτιβλέπω *Dor., see* προσβλέπω.

ποτιγλέπω *Dor., see* προσβλέπω.

Ποτιδαι- *see* Ποτειδε-.

Ποτιδανία -ας, ἡ **Potidania**, *place in Aetolia* THUC. 3.96.2.

Ποτιδᾶς, ὁ *Dor., see* Ποσειδών.

ποτιδεγ- *and* **ποτιδεχ-** *see* προσδέχομαι.

ποτιδεῖν *aor. inf. act. Dor., see* προσείδον, προσοράω.

ποτιδέρκομαι *Dor. and epic, see* προσδέρκομαι.

ποτιδεύομαι *Dor., see* προσδέω *signf.* 2.

ποτιδίδωμι *Dor., see* προσδίδωμι.

ποτιδόρπιος -ον [ποτί, δόρπον] **that is used to prepare meals** OD. 9.234 (*wood*) AP. 1.1209 (*water*), *epic for* προσδόρπιος.

ποτίζω [πότος] *impf.* ἐπότιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐποτιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ποτιῶ *and later* ποτίσω, *ptc. mid.* ποτιούμενος THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 406.36 ‖ *aor.* ἐπότισα ‖ *pf.* πεπότικα, *mid. pass.* πεπότισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπότιστο PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87.1577B) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐποτίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ποτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to give to drink, make drink, administer**: ἄκρητον pure wine HP. *Aph.* 7.46; νέκταρ nectar PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a; τὸ φάρμακον the drug ARISTOT. *Phys.* 199a 34 | **to give to drink to, water** ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing* PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 131, *al.*; τοῦτο this (little body) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.12; ταύρους καὶ πόρτιας bulls and heifers THEOCR. 1.121; τὰς ἀγέλας the herds DIOD. 3.17.2; τὰς ... καμήλους ἀπὸ τοῦ φρέατος the camels from the well PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 153; *fig.* τὰς ψυχάς the souls PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 187 *etc.*; ▸ π. τινά τι to give sthg. to s.o. to drink VT *Gen.* 24.17 NT *Mark* 9.41 ‖ **to bathe, water**, *plants etc.* XEN. *Symp.* 2.25 VT *Gen.* 2.6 *etc.* ‖ **to irrigate**: τὴν γῆν the land *PCair.Zen.* 155.3 (II-I^{BCE}); τὸν παράδεισον the garden PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.65 *etc.* ‖ **to bathe, sprinkle** (*ritually*): οἴνου with wine PORPH. *Abst.* 2.54 ❷ *pass.* **to be give to drink, be administered** DIOSC.^{2} 1.11.2, *al.* GEOP. 12.29.7 ‖ **to be watered, receive drink** GEOP. 19.6.4; κάλλιστον ποτόν a splendid beverage PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.87 ‖ **to be watered**, *of plants* PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 125 GEOP. 10.4.3, *al.* ‖ **to be irrigated**, *of land* STRAB. 11.4.3 LUC. *Abd.* 27 ‖ **to be bathed** (*in baptism*) NT *1Cor.* 12.13 • *pres. ptc.* ποτίσδων THEOCR. *l.c.*

ποτίθες *aor. imper. act. 2. sg. Dor., see* προστίθημι.

ποτιθύμιος -ον [ποτί, θυμός] **that is by the heart** LEON. (AP 6.288.3), *Dor. for* προσθύμιος.

ποτικάρδιος -ον [ποτί, καρδία] **near the heart, at the heart** BION 1.17, *Dor. for* προσκάρδιος.

ποτικαρτερέω, *contr. Dor., see* προσκαρτερέω.

ποτικεκλι- *forms of pf., see* προσκλίνω.

ποτικιγκλίζομαι [ποτί, κιγκλίζω] **to shimmy, wiggle the hips** THEOCR. 5.117 (*impf. mid. 2. sg.* ποτεκιγκλίζευ) • *Dor. for* προσκιγκλίζομαι.

ποτικιθᾰρίζω [ποτί, κιθαρίζω] *Dor. for* προσκιθαρίζω: **to accompany with the lyre** *ISYLL.*^{3} 711 *L* 19.

ποτίκολλος -ον *Dor., see* πρόσκολλος.

ποτικός -ή -όν [πότος] **drinker, devoted to drinking** ALC.^{1} 9 PLUT. *Isid.* 352f, *al. etc.* ‖ **fit to drink** ORIB. *Syn.* 8.12 ◆ *adv.* ποτικῶς: π. ἔχειν **to be inclined to drink** PLUT. *Demetr.* 36.6.

ποτίκρανον -ου, τό [ποτί, κρανίον] *Dor.* **pillow** SOPHR. 10 THEOCR. 15.3.

ποτιλέγω *Dor., see* προσλέγω.

ποτιμάσσω *Dor., see* προσμάσσω.

ποτιμάστιος -ον [ποτί, μαστός] *Dor. for* προσμάστιος: **at the bosom** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 378.

πότῐμος -ον [ποτός] *pass.* **drinkable, potable**, *of water etc.* HDT. 8.22.1 HP. *Med.* 2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.19 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.2 POL. 34.9.5 ARD. *fr.* 34 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πότιμον **that which is drinkable** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.184; *in pl.* THPHR. *Od.* 65 ‖ **pleasant**, *of fruits* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.12 | *subst.* τὸ ποτιμώτατον **the most pleasant part** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.6 ‖ *fig.* **pleasing, pleasant, sweet** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243d (*discourse*) PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.32 (*thougts*), *Leg.* 3.12 (*good*), *al.*; *of pers.* THEOCR. 29.31 | *subst.* τὰ πότιμα **the pleasing things** PLUT. *Tranq.* 469c ‖ *act.* **that drinks**: λίθοι π. porous rocks PLAT. *Leg.* 947d | **irrigated** AP.^{9} *s.v.* πείσεα | = δευτερίας DIOSC.^{2} 5.6.15 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* ποτίμως **in pleasant, pleasing manner** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.8.4.

ποτιμυθέομαι *Dor. for* προσμυθέομαι.

ποτινεύμενος *pres. ptc. mid. poet., see* προσνέομαι.

ποτινίσεται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* προσνίσομαι.

ποτιπελάζω *Dor. for* προσπελάζω.

ποτιπεπτυῖα *epic pf. ptc. act. fem., see* προσπτήσσω.

ποτιπίπτω *Dor., see* προσπίπτω.

ποτιπλάσσω *Dor., see* προσπλάσσω.

ποτιπορεύομαι *Dor., see* προσπορεύομαι.

ποτιπταίω *later epic, see* προσπταίω.

ποτιπτυσσοίμεθα *pres. opt. mid. 1. pl. epic, see* προσπτύσσω.

ποτιρραίνω [ποτί, ραίνω] **to sprinkle over**, *Dor. for* προσραίνω *IBABH.* 1928(6).12 (IV^{BCE}).

ποτίρριον -ου, τό *bot.* **milk-vetch**, *leguminous plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.15.

ποτιρριπτέω, *contr.* (*Dor.* = προσρίπτω) **to throw toward** STESICH. 10.1. (*conject.*).

πότις -ῖδος, [πίνω] **drinker, drunkard** EPICR. 3.1 PLAT.^{1} 206.1 *etc.* ‖ *superl. pl.* ποτίσταται ARISTOPH. *Th.* 735.

ποτίσδων *poet. pres. ptc. act., see* ποτίζω.

πότισμα -ατος, τό [ποτίζω] **potion** GAL. 14.137.

ποτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποτίζω] **giving to drink, watering** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 3.8 ‖ **watering, irrigation** PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 10, *al. PCair.Zen.* 268.36 (III^{BCE}) LYR. *Auct.* 1032 (*dub. read.*) *etc.*

Π

ποτισπαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ποτί, σπάω] **latch-bolt** *I*G 4.^{2}1.110.22 (IV^{BCE}) • *Dor. for* προσ-.

ποτιστάζω [ποτί, στάζω] **to drip, pour** (*in drops*): *fig.* πραὺν ὄαρον sweet words PIND. *P.* 4.137; τινὶ μορφάν beauty on s.o. PIND. *O.* 6.76 • *Dor. for* προσστάζω.

ποτίστᾰσις -ιος, ἡ [ποτί, ἵστημι] **admission, right of access** *I*SYLL.^{3} 629.21 (II^{BCE}) • *Dor. for* προσ-.

ποτιστάτη *sup., see* πότις.

ποτιστέον [ποτίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give to drink, it is necessary to administer a beverage** AET.^{1} 5.134, 7.24 GEOP. 16.3.1 ‖ **need to water:** αὐτόν him (the ox) GEOP. 17.20.3 ‖ **need to water** *or* **irrigate** GEOP. 17.20.3.

ποτιστήριον -ου, τό [ποτίζω] **drinking-trough, basin** VT *Gen.* 24.20, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 132, 150 ‖ **hostelry** GLOSS.

ποτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ποτίζω] **one who gives to drink** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 40.5.

ποτίστρα -ας, ἡ [ποτίζω] **drinking-trough, basin** CALLIM. *H.* 3.50 DIOD. 3.17.4 STRAB. 8.3.31 *etc.* ‖ **conduit** (*for water*), **canal** *P*TEBT. 374.14 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ποτιστρίς -ίδος [ποτίζω] **of** *or* **for watering** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 825.19 (III^{BCE}).

ποτισφραγίζω [ποτί, σφραγίζω] **to seal:** *pf. ptc. pass.* ποτεσφραγισμέναν sealed *I*DELPH. 3(2)120 (II^{BCE}) • *Dor. for* προσσφραγίζω.

ποτισχομένη *poet. aor. ptc. mid.* AP. 3.150, *see* προσέχω.

ποτιτέρπω [ποτί, τέρπω] **to take care of, comfort** IL. 15.401 (*epic pres. imper. 3. sg.* ποτιτερπέτω) • *Dor. for* προστέρπω.

ποτιτῑνάσσω [ποτί, τινάσσω] **to agitate,** *only in tmesis:* ποτὶ πτερά ... τινάξας beating the wings AP 12.67.3 • *Dor. for* προστινάσσω.

Ποτίτος -ου, ὁ **Potitos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 4.6.

ποτιφέρω *Dor.* DIUS 71.9 (STOB. 4.21.17), *see* προσφέρω.

ποτιφόριμος -ον [ποτί, φόριμος] **helping, helpful, useful** EPICHAR. 101 • *Dor. for* προσφόριμος.

ποτίφορος *Dor., see* πρόσφορος.

ποτιφῠτεύω [ποτί, φυτεύω] **to plant in addition** *I*SCHWYZ. 62. 174, (*fut. 3. sg.* ποτιφυτευσεῖ) • *Dor. for* προσφυτεύω.

ποτιφωνήεις *epic, see* προσφωνήεις.

ποτιχρίμπτω *poet., see* προσχρίμπτω.

ποτιψαύω *poet., see* προσψαύω.

πότμος -ου, ὁ [*see* πίπτω] **destiny of death, death:** *with* θάνατος IL. 2.359, *al.*; βλήμενος ἠὲ τυπεὶς θάνατον καὶ πότμον ἐπίσπῃ wounded or stricken, he must meet his destiny of death IL. 15.495, *cf.* 6.412 OD. 2.250, *al.*; πότμον ἀναπλῆσαι βιότοιο to fulfill the destiny of life (= to die) IL. 4.170; πότμον ἐφεῖναι to send to death, kill IL. 4.396 OD. 19.550 = πότμον ἐφάψαι PIND. *O.* 9.60; οὐ γάρ πώ τοι μοῖρα θανεῖν καὶ πότμον ἐπίσπειν it is not yet time for you to die and fulfill your destiny IL. 7.52 | *postHom.* **fate, destiny** (*also* fortunate) SIM. 26.2 PIND. *N.* 5.40 AESCHL. *Pers.* 709 SOPH. *Tr.* 88 *etc.*; π. βιότου life's destiny, fate EUR. *I.T.* 913; π. ἄποτμος undestined destiny, deathly destiny EUR. *Hip.* 1143 ‖ *personif.* **Πότμος,** ὁ **Destiny** PIND. *P.* 3.86.

πότνᾰ, ἡ **mistress,** *of a goddess* OD. 5.215, *al.* HOM. 2.118 EUR. *Bac.* 370 THEOCR. 2.69 (*Moon*), *al. etc., see* πότνια; *of a woman* P.^{1} (AP 5.254.8), *al.*

πότνιᾰ -ας, ἡ [πόσις; *cf. Skt.* pátnī-, *Av.* paθnī-] **mistress,** *of a goddess:* πότνια θηρῶν mistress of beasts IL. 21.470 (*of Artemis*); βελέων of arrows PIND. *P.* 4.213 (*of Artemis*); ἐρώτων of Loves EUR. *fr.* 781.16 | *without gen.* HOM. 2.203, 5.24 AESCHL. *Sept.* 152 EUR. *I.T.* 533 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 833; ναὶ τὰν πότνιαν by the Goddess! THEOCR. 15.14 | *of a woman* P.^{1} (AP 5.270.2) | *in pl. of the Eumenides* SOPH. *O.C.* 84 HDT. 9.97; *of Demeter and Kore* SOPH. *O.C.* 1050 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1149 ‖ *adj.* **venerable, august, powerful,** *of a goddess* IL. 4.2, *al.* OD. 1.14, *al. etc.* | *of a woman:* τὸ γὰρ θέτο πότνια μήτηρ his noble mother hand given it to him OD. 18.5 | *personif.: of the earth* HOM. *epigr.* 7.1 AESCHL. *Ch.* 722 SOPH. *Ph.* 395 *etc.*; *of the night* EUR. *Or.* 174; *of modesty* EUR. *I.A.* 821; *of destiny* EUR. *I.A.* 1136 • *s.times* πότν-.

ποτνιάζω ❶ *act.* **to bewail oneself** HSCH. (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐποτνίαζεν) ❷ *mid.* **to invoke** HSCH. (*imper.* ποτνιάζου), *see* ποτνιάομαι.

Ποτνιαί -ῶν, αἱ **Potniai,** *place in Boeotia* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.51 PAUS. 9.8.1.

Ποτνιάς -άδος [Ποτνιαί] **of Potniai** EUR. *Ph.* 1124 PAUS. 9.8.1 *etc.* ‖ = πότνια: *pl.* ποτνιάδες venerable EUR. *Bac.* 664 (*Bacchantes*), *Or.* 318 (*Eumenides*).

ποτνίασις -εως, ἡ [ποτνιάομαι] **cry, lament** POLL. 6.201.

ποτνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ποτνιάομαι] STRAB. 7.3.4, *see* ποτνίασις.

ποτνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [ποτνιάομαι] **one that laments** PHILOD. *Adul.* 12.13.

ποτνιάω, *contr.* [πότνια] *impf. mid.* ἐποτνιώμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐποτνιασάμην EUSTATH. 1236.47, 1341.48 ❶ *act.* **to cry** πότνια, *i.e.* **invoke in prayer, supplicate** HSCH. THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 543.20 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* τὸν θεόν God PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 224, *al.*; ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.42; ▸ *abs.* PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 63 (*with* ἱκετεύω) ‖ **to cry** (in fear *or* disgust), **lament,** *of a woman* PLUT. *Ant.* 35.2, *al.* ALCIPHR. 4.19.10 (*with* κλαίω) *etc.*; *of a man* IOS. *A.I.* 9.8.6 (179) PLUT. *Pyth.* 408a LUC. *Merc.* 17, 22.20 *etc.*; *of elephants* AEL. *N.A.* 5.49.

Ποτνιεύς -έως [Ποτνιαί] **of Potniai** STRAB. 9.2.32 | Γλαῦκος Π. Glaukos of Potniai AESCHL. *title.*

ποτόδδω *Lac., see* προσόζω.

ποτοκέλλω *Dor., see* προσοκέλλω.

ποτόμφω HSCH., *see* προσόζω.

ποτόν, τό *see* ποτός.

ποτοπτάζω [ποτί, ὀπ-] **to watch:** *only inf.* ἀμὲ ποτοπτάζειν to watch us NOSS. (AP 6.353.2) • *Dor. for* προσοπτάζω.

πότορθρος -ον [ποτί, ὄρθρος] **toward morning:** *Dor. adv. neut.* τὸ πότορθρον at daybreak, at dawn THEOCR. 5.126 • *Dor. for* πρόσορθρος.

πότος -ου, ὁ [πίνω] **drinking, symposium** CRATIN. 199 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 87 PLAT. *Symp.* 176a *Prot.* 347c XEN. *An.* 7.3.26 *etc.*; *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1073 LYS. 16.11 ISOCR. 1.32, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 329a *etc.* | παρὰ πότον during the symposium, while drinking XEN. *An.* 2.3.15, *Symp.* 8.41; ἐν τοῖς πότοις during the symposia MEN. *Epit.* 507.

ποτός -ή -όν [πίνω] **drinkable** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1408 (*with* ἐδανός) EUR. *Hip.* 516 THUC. 6.100.1 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ποτόν **beverage** OD. 2.341 HDT. 2.121 δ5 CALLIM. *H.* 3.167; *pl.* HDT. 5.34.1 XEN. *An.* 2.3.27 (*with* σῖτα) PLAT. *Prot.* 334a PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 119, *al.* (*with* σιτία) EUR. *Suppl.* 1110 (*with* βρωτά) *etc.*; ναματιαίῳ ὕδατι ποτῷ χρώμενοι using spring-water as drink PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 155 | **wine** IL. 1.470, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 615 SOPH. *Tr.* 703 MEN. *fr.* 736.1; κοῦροι δὲ κρητῆρας ἐπεστέψαντο ποτοῖο youths crowned the drinking-cups with wine OD. 1.148 | **water** (*potable*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1157, *Pers.* 487 SOPH. *Ph.* 21 THEOCR. 13.46.

ποτόσδω *Dor., see* προσόζω.

ποτουδίζω COM. *Dor.* 12, *see* προσουδίζω.

ποτῴκει *ppf. ind. act. 3. sg. Dor., see* προσέοικα.

που [*see* πόσος] *indef. encl. adv.* A **in some place** IL. 16.514, *al.* OD. 1.197, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with another adv. of place:* οὐκ ἑκάς που not far off SOPH. *Ph.* 41; πέλας που in a nearby place SOPH. *Ph.* 163; ἄλλοθί που in some other place DEMOSTH. 4.41; που πέραν τοῦ ποταμοῦ somewhere across the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.3 | ▸ *with partit. gen.* που τῆς χώρας whereabouts in the country XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.42 (*v.l.*) DEMOSTH. 18.195 B **in some way, in some measure, about, probably, perhaps** IL. 1.178 *etc.*; ἴσως που perhaps, probably EUR. *El.* 518 = τάχ(α) ... που SOPH. *O.T.* 1116; οὕτω που thus, perhaps; just about like this IL. 2.116; δή που *see* δήπου | τί που; what, indeed? AESCHL. *Pr.* 743; πού τι a little, in such measure THUC. 2.87.2 | οὐδείς π. no one, perhaps; probably no one PLAT. *Phil.* 64d; οὔ τί που ...; not ... perhaps? not ... by chance? PIND. *P.* 4.87 SOPH. *Ph.* 1233 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1260 PLAT. *Rp.* 362d *etc.* | εἴ που if by chance, if ever SOPH. *El.* 1473 = ἤν που XEN. *Hier.* 3.2 MEN. *Epit.* 902; εἰ μή που if not, perhaps PLAT. *Rp.* 372a ‖ ▸ *with num.* ἕτεα τρία καὶ δέκα κου μάλιστα around thirteen years HDT. 1.119.2 • *Ion.* κου *Aeol.* ποι SAPPH. 96.17 *etc.*

πού [*see* πόσος] *interrog. adv.* **where, in what place,** *of state* IL. 13.770, *al.* OD. 3.249, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 733, *O.C.* 137 *etc.*; ποῦ δή where, exactly AESCHL. *Ch.* 900 = ποῦ δῆθ' AESCHL. *Ch.* 916 = ποῦ δῆτ'(α) SOPH. *El.* 1450; ▸ *with gen.* ποῦ χθονός; in what place on earth? AESCHL. *Pers.* 231; ποῦ τῆς χώρας whereabouts in the country XEN. *Hippar.* 7.14 | ποῦ ... τύχης ἔστηκεν; in what state of luck, in what condition was he? SOPH. *Ai.* 102; ποῦ γνώμης ποτ' εἶ; what do you have in mind? SOPH. *Ant.* 42 = ποῦ ποτ' εἶ φρενῶν; SOPH. *El.* 390 | *of motion* **toward where, toward what place** IL. 13.219 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.93 *etc.* ‖ **like, in what way** EUR. *I.A.* 406, *al.*; ποῦ σὺ στρατηγεῖς τοῦδε; ποῦ δέ σοι λεῶν ἕξεσθ' ἀνάσσειν; on what basis do you claim to guide this man? how is it allowed to you to lead the people? SOPH. *Ai.* 1100; ποῦ χρὴ τίθεσθαι ταῦτα, ποῦ δ' αἰνεῖν; how should these things be considered? how to approve them? SOPH. *Ph.* 451; ποῦ δὲ γένοιτ' ἂν ταῦτα; how could these things happen? DEMOSTH. 23.58 • *Ion.* κοῦ.

Πουβλίκιος -ου, ὁ **Publicius,** *male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 27.2, *al.*

πουβλικός -ή -όν [*Lat.* publicus] **public** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.12.1 (*written* πουπλ-).

πουκτεύι *pres. ind. act. 3. sg. Boeot., see* πυκτεύω.

πούλβινον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pulvinum] **cushion** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.35 *P*SB 1.10 (III^{CE}).

πουλβῖνος *see* πούλβινον.

πούλιμος, ὁ *Aeol.* PLUT. *QConv.* 694a, *see* βούλιμος.

πουλυ- *poet.* for πολυ-.

Πουλῡνόη -ης, ἡ **Poulynoa,** *female name* HES. *Th.* 258.

πουλύς *poet., see* πολύς.

Πουλυτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Poulytion,** *male name* PHERECR. 64.2 (*conject.*) PLAT. *Eryx.* 394b, *al.*

Πούλχερ, ὁ **Pulcher,** *male name* PLUT. *Util.* 86b.

πουμμά **fist, hand closed in a fist** HSCH.

Πούπιος -ου, ὁ **Poupios,** *male name* PLUT. *Garr.* 511d.

ποῦπος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **upupa** CYRAN. 20.

πουράγγιον -ου, τό *bot.* **purangium,** *a plant* RUF. *fr.* 80.

πουρεινίς -ίδος, ἡ *Boeot. I*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 30 (III^{BCE}), *see* πυρηνίς.

πούριον -ου, τό *a type of flatbread* ATH. 14.647d.

ποῦρος -ου, ὁ *I*SYLL.^{3} 245 *G* 22, *see* πῶρος.

πούς ποδός, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* pes, *Skt.* pā́t, *Goth.* fōtuz, *Russ.* pód, *Lith.* pãdas] A **foot** (*of a man or animal*) | *as: the lower extremity of the body; motor organ, also fig.; organ of swift movement; instrument of force* ‖ *frequently in locut. with*

prepic ‖ *extens.* **leg** Ⓑ *analog.* **talon** (*of a bird of prey*) | **tentacle** (*of an octopus*) ‖ **foot** (*of a table etc.*) | **foot, base** (*of a mountain*) | **boundary rock** *or* **sign** ‖ *naut.* **rudder** (*of a ship*) | **sheet** (*also pl.*) ‖ *meas.* **foot** ‖ *metr.* **foot** (*part of a meter or verse*) ‖ *long passage proclaimed by a herald all in one breath* Ⓒ *of pers., paraphrase for the person themself* Ⓐ **foot** (*of a man or animal*) IL. 11.377, *al. etc.*; *pl.* IL. 7.212, *al. etc.* | *as the lower extremity of the body*: ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς from head to foot IL. 18.353, *al.* = ἀπὸ τᾶς κεφαλᾶς ποτὶ τὼ πόδε THEOCR. 20.12 = ἐκ κεφαλῆς ἐς πόδας ἄκρους from head to toe IL. 16.640; ἐκ τριχὸς ἄχρι ποδῶν from the hair to the feet AP 5.194.4; ἐκ ποδῶν δ' ἄνω ... εἰς ἄκρον κάρα from the feet to the top of the head AESCHL. *fr.* 169.1 = ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν ἐς τὴν κεφαλήν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 650 = ἐς κορυφὴν ἐκ ποδός BIAN. (AP 7.388.4) | *as motor organ*: ποσί on foot, walking, (*with verbs of motion*) IL. 8.389, *al.* OD. 6.39, *al. etc.*; βαίνειν ὅλῳ (ποδί) to walk making contact with the whole soul of the foot ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 17; ἀρτίοις ποσὶ βαίνειν to walk on even feet (*prov.*) PHIL.2 *Post.* 80; βαίνω πόδα I step foot, I proceed on foot EUR. *El.* 94; οὐκ ἂν προβαίην τὸν πόδα τὸν ἕτερον I would not move even one foot ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 161; ἐξελθεῖν οὐδὲ τὸν ἕτερον πόδα not to step outside even with one foot DINAR. 1.82; ἐκτὸς ἔχειν πόδα to be outside *or* far off PIND. *P.* 4.289; ἔξω *or* ἐκτός τινος πόδα ἔχειν to be outside, be free from sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 263 SOPH. *Ph.* 1260 EUR. *Her.* 109; ἔξω κομίζειν πηλοῦ πόδα to get the foot out of the mud AESCHL. *Ch.* 697; πόδα τίθημ' ὑπόπτερον I move my winged foot ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1100; τέγξαι πόδα to wash one's feet, *i.e.* go into the sea (*to board ship*) EUR. *I.T.* 1380 | *fig.* τερπωλῆς ἐπέβημεν ὅλῳ ποδί we have achieved complete joy AP. 4.1166; ἀφ' ἡσύχου ποδός proceeding with quiet feet, *i.e.* living quietly EUR. *Med.* 217; νόστιμον ναῦς ἐκίνησεν πόδα the ship has moved onto the homeward leg EUR. *Hec.* 940; κρυπτεύουσι ... δαρὸν χρόνου πόδα they are hiding ... the lengthy passage of time EUR. *Bac.* 889; χειρῶν δ' ἔκβαλλον ὀρείους πόδας ναός they were throwing away with their hands the mountain-born feet of the ship (*i.e.* the oars) TIMOTH. 15.91 | *as an organ of swift movement*: πόδας ὠκὺς Ἀχιλλεύς swift-footed Achilles, fast-running Achilles IL. 1.215, *al.*; ποσὶν ἐρίζειν to win at running IL. 13.325 = ἅμιλλαν πονεῖν ποδοῖν EUR. *I.A.* 213; πόδεσσι νικᾶν τινα to defeat s.o. at running IL. 20.410 = περιγίγνεσθαι τινὸς πόδεσσιν OD. 8.103; ποσσὶ κράτεσκε he was most valiant at the race PIND. *N.* 3.52; ἀκλεὴς τιμά ... ποδῶν the glory of his running was without renown PIND. *O.* 12.15; ὡς ποδῶν ἔχει as much foot as he has, *i.e.* running flat out, at the fastest possible pace HDT. 6.116 PLAT. *Gorg.* 507d; ἐδίωκον ὡς ποδῶν ἕκαστος εἶχον we gave chase, each one running as fast as he could HDT. 9.59.2; ᾗ ποδῶν ἔχουσιν at full speed AEL. *V.H.* 1.11; ἀμφοῖν τοῖν ποδοῖν on both feet, with all speed ARISTOPH. *Av.* 35 = ἐκ δυοῖν ποδοῖν ARISTID.1 *Or.* 1.81 | *as an instrument of force*: ὅσσον μὲν ἐγὼ δύναμαι χερσίν τε ποσίν τε καὶ σθένει as much as I can with hands, feet and strength IL. 20.360; τιμωρεῖν καὶ χειρὶ καὶ ποδὶ καὶ φωνῇ καὶ πάσῃ δυνάμει to punish with hand, foot, voice and with all force AESCHN. 2.115 ‖ *with prepic* ἀνὰ πόδα backward HSCH. | ἐκ ποδός with the foot PIND. *N.* 7.67; *more frequently pl.* ἐκ ποδῶν *and* ἐκποδών HDT. 6.35.3 *etc.* (*see* ἐκποδών); *but* (τινί) ἐκ ποδὸς ἕπεσθαι to follow closely (on s.o.) POL. 3.68.1 DION. 2.33.2 = ἐκ ποδὸς ἀκολουθεῖν DIOD. 20.57.3; ἐκ ποδῶν διώκειν to pursue on one's heels PLUT. *Pel.* 11.10; ἐξ ἑνὸς ποδός using just one foot (*oth.* being alone) SOPH. *Ph.* 91 | ὁ ἐν ποσί that is at one's feet, handy, present, actual, close by, incumbent PIND. *P.* 8.32 HDT. 3.79.1 THUC. 3.97.1 *etc.*; τὰν ποσὶν κακά the present evils SOPH. *Ant.* 1327; τοὺν ποσίν ... κακόν the present evil EUR. *Alc.* 739; τὰ ἐν ποσί the present matters *or* matters at hand PLAT. *Theaet.* 175b LUC. *Nigr.* 7 | ἐπὶ πόδα ἀναχωρεῖν to withdraw, retreat (*without turning the back*) XEN. *An.* 5.2.32 = ὑποχωρεῖν ἐπὶ πόδα POL. 2.68.4 = ἐπὶ πόδα ἀνάγειν XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.69; ἐπὶ πόδας ἀναστρέφειν to return in one's own footsteps LUC. *Pisc.* 12, *but* ἐπὶ πόδας regarding the feet, on the part of the feet ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752b 14 | κατὰ πόδας ▸ τινός in s.o.'s footsteps, following or pursuing s.o. HDT. 9.89.3 THUC. 5.64.3; *without gen.* HDT. 5.98.4 THUC. 3.98.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.20 MEN. *Sic.* 383 *etc.*; οὗτος θηρατέος ... οὐ κατὰ πόδας, ὥσπερ ὁ λαγῶς this one is to be hunted not by following on his heels, like a hare XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.9, *cf. Cyr.* 1.6.40; τῇ δὲ κατὰ πόδας ἡμέρᾳ the day immediately following POL. 1.12.1; τῇ κατὰ πόδας ἡμέρᾳ τῆς ἐκκλησίας the day immediately after the assembly POL. 3.45.5 | πὰρ ποδός between the feet, at the moment, recklessly THGN. 282; τὸ πὰρ ποδός that which is immediate PIND. *P.* 3.60; αὐτῷ πὰρ ποδὶ σχεδὸν φάνη appeared to him close by PIND. *O.* 1.74; παρὰ πόδα on both feet at once, in a moment, suddenly SOPH. *Ph.* 838 PLAT. *Soph.* 242a; παρὰ πόδας readily available LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 13; παρὰ πόδας τινὶ εἶναι to be in front of *or* present to s.o. POL. 6.9.2; τὰ παρὰ πόδας the things before one's eyes PLAT. *Theaet.* 174a; *sg.* τὸ παρὰ πόδας what is between the feet LUC. *Cal.* 1 | εἶναι περὶ πόδα to be around the foot, accommodate to the foot PLAT.1 221; περὶ πόδα (εἶναί) τινι to be suitable *or* attuned to s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 14, 51.23 | τὸ πρὸς ποδὸς χρῆμα that stands in front, that which is present PIND. *I.* 8.13; τὰ πρὸ ποδῶν the things that stand before one, that stand in front XEN. *An.* 4.6.12, *Lac.* 3.4 = τὰ πρὸ τοῖν ποδοῖν LUC. *Bis acc.* 34 | τὸ πρὸς ποσίν that which stands before one SOPH. *O.T.* 130 | ὑπὸ πόδας τίθεσθαί τι to put sthg. under one's feet, trample sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1097c; ἡ ὑπὸ πόδα (κατάστασις) the (inferior) position POL. 2.68.9 ‖ *extens.* **leg**: διασαπεὶς τὸν πόδα μέχρι τοῦ βουβῶνος the leg having gone gangrenous up to the groin LUC. *Alex.* 59 Ⓑ *analog.* **talon** (*of a bird of prey*) OD. 15.526 | **tentacle** (*of an octopus*) HES. *Op.* 524 ‖ **foot** (*of a table etc.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 545 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 | *of the lower horizontal strokes of the letter* Ω CALL. (ATH. 10.454a) | **foot, base** (*of a mountain*) IL. 2.824, *al.* PIND. *P.* 11.36, *N.* 4.54 | **boundary rock** *or* **sign** IS. *fr.* 27 (*pl.*) ‖ *naut.* **rudder** (*of a ship*) OD. 10.32 PIND. *N.* 6.55 | **sheet** (*also pl.*) OD. 5.260 AP. 2.932 QS 9.438; πόδα τείνειν to stretch the sheet to the wind SOPH. *Ant.* 715; χαλᾶν πόδα to slacken the sheet EUR. *Or.* 707; τοῦ ποδὸς παριέναι to let the sheet loose a little ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 436 = ἐνδοῦναι ὀλίγον τοῦ ποδός LUC. *Cont.* 3 ‖ *meas.* **foot** (= 29.57cm) HDT. 2.149.3 PLAT. *Men.* 82c *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **foot** (*part of a meter or verse*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1323 PLAT. *Rp.* 400a *etc.*; ταῦτά σοι ἔκμετρα ἔδοξε καὶ ὑπὲρ τὸν πόδα this seemed to you to exceed both meter and measure LUC. *Pro im.* 18 ‖ *long passage proclaimed by a herald all in one breath*: τὸν καλούμενον πόδα the so-called foot GAL. 4.459 LUC. *Demon.* 65 POLL. 4.91 Ⓒ *of a person, that which precedes in movement, paraphrase for the person themself*: σὺν πατρὸς μολὼν ποδὶ walking with one's father EUR. *Hip.* 661; ὁμαρτεῖτ' ἀθλίῳ μητρὸς ποδὶ accompany your unhappy mother EUR. *H.F.* 336; παρθένου δέχου πόδα receive the maiden EUR. *Or.* 1217 • *gen. sg.* ποδός | *dat.* ποδί | *acc.* πόδα ‖ *pl.* πόδες | *gen.* ποδῶν | *dat.* ποσί *epic lyr.* ποσσί *and* πόδεσσι (πόδεσι SOPH. *fr.* 240.2) | *acc.* πόδας | *gen. dat. dual* ποδοῖν *epic* -οῖιν ‖ *Dor.* πός LYR. *Mel.* 59 | *Lac.* πόρ HSCH.

*πούσταξ -κος, ὁ **peg, pin**: *conject. from corrupt* πουστάκους, *Lac., dub. signf. and dub. read. in* ARISTOPH.2 *fr.* 353 (= HSCH. *s.v.* †πουρέακος).

ποῦτρις -ιν [*Lat.* putris] **rotten** HSCH.

ποώδης -ες [πόα] **of grass, herbaceous** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.9; ἕνια τῶν ποιωδῶν some of the herbaceous plants; τὰ ἄνθη ... ὄζει ... ποωδέστερον the flowers have a grassy smell ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906b 36 | **grassy, covered with grass** HDT. 4.47.1 *etc.* | **the color of grass** ARISTOT. *Col.* 794b 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωδέστερος THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.2 • *also* ποιώδης HDT. 4.47.1.

πρᾶγμα -ατος, τό [πράσσω] Ⓐ **affair** (*commercial*), **business, interest, thing of interest** *or* **importance** ‖ **bargain, advantageous thing, advantage, utility, profit** Ⓑ **important** *or* **serious matter, occupation** ‖ *neg.* **nuisance, trouble, preoccupation, difficulty** (*usu. pl.*) Ⓒ *generic.* **affair, business, question** (*also theoretical*) ‖ *jur.* **judicial question** *or* **dispute, case** ‖ *pl.* τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα = τὰ πολιτικὰ πράγματα public affairs, the affairs of state, political activity Ⓓ *abs.* τὰ πράγματα **government, power, supremacy** ‖ **government in power, established regime** | νεώτερα πράγματα change of government ‖ **political** *or* **military power** Ⓔ *extens.* **act, action** | **activity, manner of action, conduct** | **actual event, true fact, concrete thing** ‖ **fact, event, accident, affair** | *milit.* **military affair** ‖ **intrigue, machination** | **love affair** Ⓕ *generic.* **thing** ‖ *of pers.* **creature, being** Ⓖ **state of affairs, circumstances, situation** | **personal situation, condition of life** *or* **of wealth, fortune** (*individual*), **fortune** (*of s.o.*) | **state of health** Ⓐ **affair** (*commercial*), **business, interest, thing of interest** *or* **import**: παραδιδοῖ πρήγματα τὰ σά he is betraying your interests HDT. 7.236; σῴζειν ... κοινὰ πράγματ(α) to defend the common interest EUR. *I.T.* 1062; ἔρρει τὰ ἐμὰ πράγματα my affairs are going to ruin XEN. *Symp.* 1.15; διομνύμενος μηδὲν εἶναι σοὶ καὶ Φιλίππῳ πρᾶγμα swearing that you did not have common cause with Philip DEMOSTH. 18.283, *cf.* HDT. 5.84.2; κἀμοὶ οὐδὲν πρᾶγμα it is of no importance to me EUR. *Med.* 451; ὡς ... οὐδὲν ὂν π. εἰ as if it was nothing to him if PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d; οἷς μηδὲν ἦν π. τοῦ πολέμου for whom there was no interest in the war at all PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.2 ‖ **bargain, advantageous thing, advantage, utility, profit**: π. ἐστί ▸ τινι *and inf.* it is useful to s.o. ... HDT. 4.11.2; εὗρισκε πρῆγμά οἱ εἶναι ἐλαύνειν ὡς δύναιτο τάχιστα ἐπὶ τὰς Σάρδις he concluded that the most advantageous thing for him would be to march for Sardis as quickly as possible HDT. 1.79.1; *with neg.* HDT. 1.207.2, 7.12.1 Ⓑ **important** *or* **serious matter, occupation**: τὸν ποταμὸν πρῆγμα ἂν ἦν μοῦνον ἐπεῖναι σφεων ἐπὶ τὴν χώρην the one difficult thing would have been to direct the river into their territory HDT. 7.130.2; δῆλον ἦν ὅτι π. τι εἴη it was clear that it was sthg. serious XEN. *An.* 4.1.17; οὐδὲν π. (*sc.* ἐστί) it's nothing serious, it's not important PLAT. *Gorg.* 447b; πρῆγμα ποιήσασθαι τι to consider impor-

tant, give weight to sthg. HDT. 7.150.3, *cf.* 6.63.2 || *neg.* **nuisance, trouble, preoccupation, difficulty** (*usu. pl.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 310 PLAT. *Ap.* 41d DEMOSTH. 1.20 *etc.*; οἱ μὲν σὺν πράγμασιν, οἱ δὲ ἄνευ πραγμάτων some with trouble (*from the enemy*), the rest with no difficulty XEN. *An.* 6.3.6; πράγματα ἔχειν to have trouble HDT. 1.155.1 ISOCR. 7.33 PLAT. *Rp.* 370a MEN. *Dysc.* 338; πράγματα ἔχειν ἔν τινι to have troubles, annoyances with respect of sthg., while doing sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 = πράγματα ἔχειν *and ptc.* HDT. 7.147.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.5, 8.2.21; πράγματ' ἔχει διερευνώμενος there is distress in inquiry PLAT. *Theaet.* 174b; τῷ ... ὅταν ... ἀπειθῶσι πράγματα ἔχειν with trouble (*i.e.* with punishment) if they disobey XEN. *Oec.* 13.7 (*of colts*); πράγματα λαμβάνειν to have troubles, be annoyed XEN. *Lac.* 2.9; πράγματα παρέχειν (τινί) to bring troubles (to s.o.) HDT. 1.155.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 931 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.20 ISOCR. 15.8 MEN. *Epit.* 930, *Sam.* 200 *etc.*; πράγματα ταῖς γυναιξὶ παρέχειν νεκρὸν λούειν to give the women the trouble of washing the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a; πράγματα παρέξουσι ἐπιμέλεσθαι (the horses) will bring troubles with the care that they require XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.46; πραγμάτων ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι to be freed from troubles PLAT. *Rp.* 406e C *generic.* **affair, business, question** (*also* theoretical) PIND. *O.* 13.75 AESCHL. *Eum.* 575 SOPH. *Ai.* 747 PLAT. *Men.* 87a *etc.*; ἐς μέσον σφι προετίθεε τὸ πρῆγμα put the question to them HDT. 1.206.3; σοὶ καὶ τούτοισι τοῖσι πρήγμασι τί ἐστι; what is your part in this business? HDT. 5.33.4; εἶναι πρὸς τὸ π. to be relevant to the question ARISTOT. *APr.* 70a 32 DEMOSTH. 54.26; ἔξω τοῦ πράγματος εἶναι to be beside the point DEMOSTH. 21.15, 45; ἐρῶ εἰς αὐτὸ τὸ π. I will go to the heart of the matter DEMOSTH. 57.60; ἔξω τοῦ πράγματος λέγειν to speak of matters unrelated to the question, digress LYCURG. 11, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 57.33 || *jur.* **judicial question** *or* **dispute, case** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1426, *Pax* 191 LYS. 12.3 *etc.*; ἐτύγχανε ... μοι πράγματα ὄντα πρὸς Ἀριστίωνα I happened to have a dispute with Aristion ANTIPHO 6.12; τὸ πρᾶγμ' εἰς ὑπέρδεινόν μου περιέστη the question gave me great preoccupation DEMOSTH. 21.111 || *pl.* τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα public events, the affairs of state, political activity LYS. 16.20, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 32 = τὰ πολιτικὰ π. PLAT. *Ap.* 31d, *Pol.* 23.5.8 *etc.* D ▸ *abs.* τὰ π. **government, power, supremacy**: καταλαμβάνεσθαι τὰ π. to seize power HDT. 6.39.1; *cf.* THUC. 3.11.2, 30.3 = κατέχειν τὰ π. THUC. 4.2.3; δέχεσθαι τὰ π. to receive, assume power (by succession) PLUT. *Pomp.* 5.4; ἔχειν τὰ π. to have power, exercise government HDT. 6.83.1 THUC. 3.62.3 = πράττειν τὰ π. LYS. 13.60; οἱ ἔχοντες τὰ π. those in power, the government THUC. 3.72.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.13; οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασιν ὄντες DEMOSTH. 9.2 = οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν πραγμάτων DEMOSTH. 18.247 = οἱ ἐπὶ πραγμάτων ταττόμενοι POL. 3.69.4 = οἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασιν THUC. 3.28.1 DEMOSTH. 9.56 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 10; κοινωνοὶ τῶν πραγμάτων co-participants in government XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.17 || **government in power, established regime**: δοκῶν εὐνούστατος εἶναι τοῖς πράγμασι seemingly very favorable to the dominant regime LYS. 12.65 | νεώτερα πρήγματα πρήσσειν to revolutionize the political situation, change government HDT. 5.19.2; νεώτερα πράγματα change in government LYS. 13.6 ISOCR. 7.59 || **political** *or* **military power** THUC. 1.89.1, 110.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.2; ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰ πράγματα ἐγένετο the power of the Greeks depended on their fleet THUC. 1.74.1; τὰ Περσικὰ π. the Persian power HDT. 3.137.2 = τὰ Περσῶν π. AESCHL. *Pers.* 714, *cf.* HDT. 7.50.3; μὴ γὰρ νομίζετ' ἐκείνῳ τὰ παρόντα πεπηγέναι πράγματ' ἀθάνατα do not think that his current power will endure forever DEMOSTH. 4.8 E *extens.* **act, action** PIND. *O.* 7.46 AESCHL. *Eum.* 125 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.58 *etc.*; τὸ πρᾶγμ' οὔτε ἔδρασ' οὔτ' εἶδον ὅστις ἦν ὁ δρῶν I did not perform the action, nor did I see who did it SOPH. *Ant.* 239; γυναίου πρᾶγμα ποιεῖν to behave like a woman DEMOSTH. 25.57; αἵρεσίς ἐστιν ἡμῖν τοῦ πράγματος we can choose how to take action DEMOSTH. 8.7; π. ἐπιχειρεῖν to set about to do sthg. PLAT. *Crit.* 45c; ἀποτυγχάνειν τῶν πραγμάτων to be unsuccessful in one's undertaking *opp. to* ἐπιτυγχάνειν ὧν πράττουσιν (to be successful in one's undertaking) XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.28; εἶναι ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασιν to be put into action DEMOSTH. 2.12 | **activity, manner of action, conduct** PLAT. *Ap.* 20c, *Crit.* 53d, *Alc. 1.* 104d | **actual event, true fact, concrete thing**: *opp. to* λόγος DEMOSTH. 18.122; *opp. to* ὄνομα AND. 4.27 PLAT. *Crat.* 436a DEMOSTH. 9.15 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175a 8 *etc.*; *opp. to* ῥῆμα PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.97; *opp. to* ἔργον DEMOSTH. 21.160; *with* ἀλήθεια ARISTOT. *Ph.* 263a 17 || **fact, event, accident, affair** THUC. 2.64.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.15 DEMOSTH. 4.9; πρῆγμα τοιόνδε συνηνείχθη γενέσθαι a matter of this kind took place HDT. 5.33.2; τὸν πατέρα κατέλαβε πρῆγμα τοιόνδε a matter of this kind befell the father HDT. 9.92.2; τοῖς πράγμασιν τέθνηκα, τοῖς δ' ἔργοισιν οὔ I am dead beacause of accidents (of fate), not because of my own actions EUR. *Hel.* 286 | *milit.* **military affair** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.17 || **intrigue, machination**: τὰ πρὸς βασιλέα πράγματα πράσσειν to put into effect the intrigues with the king THUC. 1.128.3 | **love affair** AESCHN. 1.132 F *generic.* **thing** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 520b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 24 *etc.*; τὰ μετέωρα π. celestial things, celestial phenomena ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 228, 1284; τὰ ἀσώματα π. the incorporeal things PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 56, *al.*; πρᾶγμα δ' ἐστί μοι μέγα φρέατος I have a great well ALEXIS 184.2 || *of pers.* **creature, being**: ἄμαχον invincible XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.36; ἀγαθόν ... κακόν good ... bad PLAT. *Prot.* 312c; ἀσταθμητότατον καὶ ἀσυνθετώτατον instable and inconstant in the highest degree DEMOSTH. 19.136 (*of people*); εὐκαταφρόνητον despicable LUC. *Asin.* 4; μέγα π. important personage, bigwig DEMOSTH. 35.15 MEN. *Sam.* 175; ἦν δὲ μέγιστον πρῆγμα ... παρὰ βασιλέϊ this had the greatest authority with the king HDT. 3.132.2 G **state of affairs, circumstances, situation** PLAT. *Ap.* 42a; ἐν τῷ πράγματος in such a situation SOPH. *Ai.* 314; ποῦ ποτ' εἰμὶ πράγματος; in what situation am I? SOPH. *Tr.* 375; *usu. in pl.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.2, *An.* 2.1.16, *Hel.* 3.5.1 DEMOSTH. 1.3 MEN. *Epit.* 567 *etc.*; ἀγαθὰ πράγματα good conditions, state of prosperity THUC. 3.82.2; ἐν ... πράγμασι ἀφθόνοις in a situation of abundance PLUT. *Per.* 16.5; διέκειθ' οὕτω τὰ πράγματα the situation was like this DEMOSTH. 3.7 | **personal situation, condition of life** *or* **of wealth, fortune** (*individual*), **fortune** (*of s.o.*) EUR. *Hel.* 260 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 474; ὁρᾷς τἀμὰ πράγματ' ὡς ἔχει you see what sort of state I am in EUR. *Alc.* 280 | **state of health** HP. *Acut.* 35 (*sg.*), *Prog.* 1 (*pl.*) • *Ion.* πρῆγμα *and* πρῆχμα.

πραγμᾰτᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [πρᾶγμα] **curator** (*of a religious association*) *I*PE 2.61, *al.*

πραγμᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [πραγματεύομαι] **event, labor, obligation, care, preoccupation**: ἀνθρώπων πραγματεῖαι human concerns PLAT. *Rp.* 500c; *with* πόνοι DEMOSTH. 8.48 (*sg.*), *cf.* 61.37 (*pl.*); *pl. with* φροντίδες EPIC. 2.77 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 30 *etc.*; πρὸς ἡμερώτερα ἔθνη καὶ φῦλα τὴν πραγματείαν ἔχειν to be concerned with more civilized peoples and races STRAB. 9.2.2 | *of public or political affairs* AESCHN. 3.13 || **occupation, activity, practice** (*of an art or sim.*) ▸ *usu. with gen.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.8 AESCHN. 3.242 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 37 *etc.*; ἡ δημηγορικὴ π. speech-giving at assemblies ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 24; ἡ περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια π. judicial oratory ISOCR. 15.31 || **intrigue** ISOCR. 2.18 (*opp. to* ἐργασία) || **labor, work** ISOCR. 1.44 | *concr., of building* VT *1Kgs.* 9.1 || **magic-working, incantation** *P*PGM 4.853, *al.* || **theoretical treatment, study, research, inquiry** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103b 26, *al.* THPHR. *Metaph.* 2 PLOT. 6.3.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg., about sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 528d = περί τινος THPHR. *fr.* 48 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 149 DION. *Comp.* 1.9, *al.* = περί τι (*or* τινα) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 4 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.1; ἡ φυσικὴ π. treatment, study of Physics PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 202; ἡ λογικὴ π. Logic PLOT. 1.3.4 | **research to be done, argument to be treated** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 198a 30 | **doctrine** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 30 EPIC. 2.35 || **written work, treatise**: ἡ περὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἐκδοθεῖσα ὑπ' αὐτοῦ π. the work published by him on good things STRAB. 1.2.2; *of historical work* POL. 1.1.4, *al.* DIOD. 1.1.3 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 13 *etc.* | **legend, myth, material treated** SCH. OD. 4.187, SOPH. *Ai. argum.* • *Ion.* πρηγματίη || *poet.* πραγματίη.

πραγμᾰτειώδης -ες [πραγματεία] **like labor, exhausting** PLAT. *Parm.* 137b | **serious, grave, fundamental** SIMP. *in Cat.* 1.22 (*difficulty*), *in Phys.* 1012.29 (*reasoning: compar.*), 671.18 (*proofs: sup.*) (*opp. to* λογικός) PROCL. *in Parm.* 820 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* **πραγματειωδῶς with engagement** *or* **seriousness** *or* **foundation** DIOTOG. 73.21 (STOB. 4.7.62.36) SIMP. *in Cat.* 194.4 || *compar.* -ωδέστερον SIMP. • *Dor.* -δέως DIOTOG. *l.c.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.82.

πραγματειωδῶς *adv.*, *see* πραγματειώδης.

πραγμᾰτευμα -ατος, τό [πραγματεύομαι] **affair, interest** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.82.

πραγμᾰτεύομαι [πρᾶγμα] *impf.* ἐπραγματευόμην || *fut.* πραγματεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐπραγματευσάμην || *pf.* πεπραγμάτευμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπραγματεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπραγματεύθην (*mid. signf.*) || *fut. pass.* πραγματευθήσομαι ❶ *mid.* **to traffic, negotiate, trade, work in commerce, conduct business** PLUT. *Sul.* 17.2 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 199.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; ▸ τι in sthg. *P*PSI 384.2 (III[BCE]) | π. ἀπ' ἐμπορίας καὶ δανεισμῶν to develop commercial and investment activities, make profit from trade and lending PLUT. *CMi.* 59.3 || **to tire oneself over, take pains, have to do with** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.26 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176b 29 (*with* κακοπαθεῖν) | **to busy oneself, work with effort** *or* **commitment**: πρῶτον ... τὰ περὶ τὴν τάφην δεῖ πραγματευθῆναι first of all, you have to take pains over the practice of burial MEN. *Asp.* 252 | ▸ περί τινος about sthg. *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 430d = περί τι XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.7 PLAT. *Theaet.* 187a PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.69, *al.* = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.15 = πρός τι PLAT. *Eryx.* 398q | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.* so that XEN. *Lac.* 14.5 | ▸ π. *and inf.* to attempt to PLUT. *Them.* 19.4; πέμπειν μηδὲν πραγματεύου do not make efforts to send THPHR. *Ch.* 18.9 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 2.87.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.1 *etc.* || **to be busy with public affairs, public administration** *P*GNOM. 174 (II[CE]) || **to do with care, labor over** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 526 PLAT. *Prot.* 361d, *HipMa.* 304c DEMOSTH. 18.26 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.31 *etc.* || **to treat** (*theorically*), **busy oneself with research** (*scientific*), **work over a treatment** ▸ περί τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193b 31 EPIC. 30.27 PHIL.[2]

Mut. 71 = περί τι ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 17; πραγματεύονται περὶ φύσεως πάντα they treat all the aspects of nature ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 989b 33; τοιαύτην μὲν οὐκ ἐπραγματεύθησαν ἀκριβολογίαν περὶ τὰς φλέβας they have not treated the veins with such precision ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513a 9; τὰ ῥήματα τοῦ νόμου π. to inquire into the letter of the law PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.236 | **to write a work** (historical) POL. 5.33.5; ▸ π. τι to recount sthg. in a (historical) work POL. 1.4.3 = π. περί τινος *I*G 11.4.544.5 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass. usu. in pf.* **to be worked on with care** XEN. *Hip.* 8.10 (*of an arrow*) | **to be elaborated with care,** *of poetry etc.* PLAT. *Ap.* 22b AESCHN. 1.167 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1215a 30 (*pres.*) || **to be treated** PLOT. 4.4.42 | **to be written,** *of books* DIOG. 5.28 • *Ion.* πρηγμ-: *aor. ptc.* πρηγματευσάμενος HP. *V.M.* 3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* πρηγματευθείς HDT. 2.87.3.

πραγμᾰτεύτέος -α -ον [πραγματεύομαι] *verb. adj.* **to be cared for, to be watched out for:** τοῦτ' ἂν εἴη τῷ νομοθέτῃ π., ὅπως ἄνδρες ἀγαθὰ γιγνωνται the legislator must look to where good may come about from for men ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333a 14 || *neut.* -έον **need to busy oneself:** τῷ νομοθέτῃ μάλιστα π. περὶ τὴν τῶν νέων παιδείαν the legislator must take special care for the education of the youth ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337a 11 | **need to treat** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 106a 2 = περί τινος ARISTOT. *Top.* 105b 31.

πραγμᾰτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πραγματεύομαι] **trader, negotiator** PLUT. *Cupid.* 525a, 54.831a *etc.* | **agent, minister** ▸ τινος of s.o. *I*CIG 4299 *etc.*

πραγμᾰτευτικός -ή -όν [πραγματεύομαι] **of** *or* **for trading, commercial** *P*LIPS. 64.30 (IV[CE]) || **occupied with business** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 521 | **suited for business** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 178.

πραγμᾰτίας -ου [πραγματεύομαι] **annoying, troublesome** COM. 642 (*discourse*).

πραγματικός -ή -όν [πραγματεύομαι] *of pers.* **to do with affairs, that treats affairs:** *subst.* ὁ πραγματικός τινος **agent, minister of s.o.** *I*MAGN. 189 (II[CE]) *etc.* | **versed in affairs, expert, practiced, capable, skilled** POL. 7.12.2 (*king*), *cf.* CIC. *Att.* 2.20.1; *of things* POL. 3.116.7 (*actions*), 36.5.1 (*discourses*) *etc.*; τί π. some cunning *or* cheating *or* trick POL. 30.19.11, 30.27.2 || **that occupies** *or* **preoccupies, redoubtable, formidable, difficult to overcome** POL. 1.35.5 (*multitudes: with* ἀήττητος), 4.70.10 (*summit*), 5.5.4 (*attack*) || **that treats judicial affairs, expert in laws,** CIC. *de orat.* 1.198 QUINT. 12.3.4 || **that treats public affairs:** ὁ π. administrator, civil functionary *I*OGIS 139.7 (II[BCE]); *opp. to military P*TEBT. 58.18 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | **political** POL. 7.12.2 (*men*), 32.2.7 (*declarations*); *of history* POL. 1.2.8, 9.2.4 PLUT. *Galb.* 2.5 || **to do with the facts, reality** EPIC. 31.19 | **to do with affairs, the arguments to be treated** DIOG. *Comp.* 1.3 | **to do with substance, concepts** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 41 (*difference*) SIMP. *in Cael.* 640.28 (*contrast*) ◆ *adv.* πραγματικῶς **expertly, capably, skillfully** POL. 2.13.1, *al.* || **in fact, in substance** PLUT. *Sollert.* 960b, 74.1113c; ἐν τοῖς στωϊκοῖς πραγματικώτατα φιλοσοφεῖν to go to the foundations of Stoic philosophy PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8.

πρᾰγμᾰτιον -ου, τό [πραγματεύομαι] **little fact, trifling question** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 197, 1004 | περὶ ἀγριδίου π. ἔχειν to have a quibble over a little field ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.16.

πραγμᾰτοδίφης -ου, ὁ [πρᾶγμα, διφάω] **hunter of trials** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1424.

πραγμᾰτοειδής -ές [πρᾶγμα, εἶδος] **troublesome, painful** HP. *Mul.* 1.70 (*compar.* -έστερος).

πραγμᾰτοκοπέω, *contr.* [πραγματοκόπος] **to intrigue, stir** POL. 29.23.10, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.53.

πραγμᾰτοκόπος -ου, ὁ [πρᾶγμα, κόπτω] **intriguer, stirrer** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.226.

πραγμᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [πρᾶγμα, λόγος] *aor. inf.* πραγματολογῆσαι PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.230; **to recount events** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438b 20 | **to express** *or* **clarify matters with words** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 54 || **to question** DIOG. 9.52.

πραγμᾰτομᾰθής -ές [πρᾶγμα, μανθάνω] **worldly-wise** L. *Sud.*

πραγμᾰτοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [πρᾶγμα, ποιέω] **political conduct** POL. 36.9.11.

πραγμᾰτορρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [πρᾶγμα, ῥάπτω] **intriguer, troublemaker.**

πραγμᾰτώδης -ες [πρᾶγμα, εἶδος] **troublesome, painful** DEMOSTH. 19.270 AEN. 31.16, 39.7 *etc.* | *of a text* **noisome, tedious** ISOCR. 10.2 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

πραγορῖτης -ου, ὁ *a type of wine* HSCH.

πρᾶγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ [*see* πρᾶγμα] **affair, business, matter, action** PIND. *N.* 3.6 AESCHL. *Sept.* 861 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 112, *Lys.* 706 || **deed, event** AESCHL. *Pers.* 248 || **government** AESCHL. *Sept.* 2.

πράδησις *Ion. gen.* -ιος, ἡ [πέρδω] **ventilation, sputtering of the stomach,** *in flatulence* HP. *Prog.* 11.

πραέα *neut. pl.*, *see* πρᾶος.

πραεῖα *fem. sg.*, *see* πρᾶος.

πραέσι *dat. pl.*, *see* πρᾶος.

πραέως *later adv.*, *see* πρᾶως.

πράθέειν *aor. inf. act.*, *see* πέρθω.

πραθείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* πέρνημι.

πραθενέομαι **to be insolent** HSCH.

πραΐδα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* praeda] **booty, plunder** DCASS. (*exc.* PETR. PATR.) 176 IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 108 *etc.*

πραιδεύω [*Lat.* praeda] *impf.* ἐπραΐδευον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 924a || *aor.* ἐπραΐδευσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* πραιδευθείς; **to plunder, pillage** HSCH. DCASS. (*exc.* PETR. PATR.) 176.

Πραικία -ας, ἡ **Praikia,** *female name* PLUT. *Luc.* 6.2, *al.*

πραικόκιον -ου, τό *bot.* **apricot,** *Rom. name of the "Armenian apple"* DIOSC.[2] 1.115.5; καλοῦσι γὰρ ἅπαντες τὸ καρπὸν καὶ τὸ δένδρον πραικόκκιον for everyone calls both the fruit and the tree of the apricot ("Armenian apple") GAL. 12.76, *cf.* GAL. 6.594, 785 (*also peach*) • βρεκόκκια DIOSC.[2].

πραίκων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* praeco] **auctioneer** HSCH.

Πραινεστῖνος -ου, ὁ [Πραινεστός] **of Praeneste, Praenestine** STRAB. 5.3.10 PLUT. *Cam.* 37.2.

Πραινεστός -οῦ, ἡ **Prainestos** (*Lat.* **Praeneste,** *modern* **Palestrina**) *place in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.10 PLUT. *Praec.* 816a, *Mar.* 46.9.

πραιποσῖτεύομαι [πραιπόσιτος] **to be** πραιπόσιτος *P*CAIR.PREIS. 33.2 (IV[CE]).

πραιπόσῖτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* praepositus] **prefect, magistrate** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.1.6 *etc.* || **grand chamberlain** (prefect of the sacred chamber) PALL. *L.* 63.1.

πραιποσῖτοῦρα -ας, ἡ [πραιπόσιτος] **office of** πραιπόσιτος *P*LIPS. 111.16 (IV[CE]).

πραισεντάλιος -α -ον [*Lat.* praesentalis] **in the service of the imperial palace** IUST. *Ed.* 13.2.

πραίσευτον -ου, τό **troop in service at the imperial palace** IUST. *Nov.* 22.

Πραίσιοι -ων, οἱ **Praisioi,** *Indian people* PLUT. *Alex.* 62.3, *al.*

Πραιτέξτατος -ου, ὁ **Praitextatos,** *male name* DIOD. 12.53.1.

πραιτεύω *aor.* ἐπραίτευσα *in pap.*; *see* πραιδεύω.

πραιτούρα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* praetura] **district court** IUST. *Nov.* 13.4 (*pref.*).

πραίτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* praetor] **praetor** *I*GR 3.188 *etc.*

πραιτωριανός -οῦ, ὁ [πραίτωρ] *milit.* **praetorian, praetorian soldier:** *in pl.* DCASS. 53.25.5 HDN.[1] 5.4.8 *etc.*

πραιτωρίδιον -ου, τό [πραιτώριον] **cell** (*proper.* little preetorium) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.47.

πραιτωριοκτυπέω, *contr.* [πραιτώριος, κτυπέω] **to knock on the door of the praetorium, appeal to the governor's palace** PALL. *Io.* 5.49.

πραιτώριος -ον [πραίτωρ] **of the praetor, of the governor, of the emperor:** *milit. subst.* ὁ πραιτώριος **praetorian, imperial guard** PALL. *Io.* 3.93 | *subst.* τὸ πραιτώριον **praetorium, governor's** *or* **emperor's palace, seat of government** NT *Matt.* 27.27, *al. etc.*

πραίφεκτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* praefectus] **prefect** *I*GR 14.680 (II[CE]) *I*GR 1.10 LYD. *Mag.* 2.6.

πράκες *see* πρόξ HSCH., *see* πρόκες.

πράκνος **black** HSCH.

πρακτέος -α -ον [πράσσω] *verb. adj.* **to be done** PLAT. *Prot.* 357c *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ πρακτέα **actions to be performed, things to do** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.94, *al.* || *neut.* -έον **need to collect** *or* **demand, need to do** SOPH. *O.T.* 1439 PLAT. *Prot.* 356b *etc.*

πρακτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πράσσω] **demander, collector** *P*ROSS. 62.5 (VI[CE]).

πρακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πράσσω] **trader, businessman, merchant** OD. 8.162 MAN.[1] 6.447 || *later* **collector,** *of reparations, taxes, public debts* THEM. *Or.* 8.114a *etc.* || **that does** *or* **performs, executor:** μύθων τε ῥητῆρ' ἔμεναι πρηκτῆρά τε ἔργων to be a good speaker of words and performers of actions IL. 9.443 • *Ion.* πρηκτήρ.

πρακτήριος -ον [πρακτήρ] **that performs, that realizes, effective** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 523.

πράκτης -ου, ὁ [πράσσω] **that traffics, that plots, schemer, traitor** HP. *epist.* 19 || **that performs, that does** L. *Sud. s.v.* ῥέκτη ἀνδρί.

πρακτικός -ή -όν [πράσσω] A **to do with affairs,** *of things* **advantageous, useful** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 91; πρὸς πάντα πράγματ' ἐστὶ πρακτικώτερον εὐκαιρία opportunity is a very useful thing in all actions MEN. *Dysc.* 128 | *of pers.* **that obtains advantage, success:** παρὰ θεῶν from the gods XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.3 || *later* **to do with political affairs, political** ARD. (STOB. 2.144.20, *al.*) B **to do with action, operative, practical** PLAT. *Pol.* 258e, 259d (*science*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 25 (*thought: opp. to* ποιητικός *and* θεωρητικός, *cf. E.N.* 1139a 27, *Pol.* 1325b 18), *E.N.* 1098a 3 (*life: cf. Pol.* 1325b 16) STOIC. 2.40.28 (STOB. 2.7.9b), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.57 (*virtue*), *ib.* (*arts*) *etc.*; αἱ π. ἀρχαί the beginnings of the actions ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1144a 35; τὸ πρακτικόν the part of Ethics that has to do with action ARD. (STOB. 2.42.23) | **fit for action, suitable for action,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 34 (*songs*), *Poet.* 1460a 1 (*iamb*) || **that does, active, industrious, energetic,** *of pers.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.1 (≠ λεκτικός *and* μηχανικός) PLAT. *Rp.* 476a (≠ φιλοθεάμων *and* φιλότεχνος) MEN. *Dysc.* 56 POL. 11.25.8 (*with* ἀγχίνους), 7.10.5 (*sup., with* νουνεχέστατος) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.7 *etc.*; *of things* PLAT. *Pol.* 311a (*audacity*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312b 27 (*of anger*); τὰ κοῦφα καὶ τὰ πρακτικώτατα τῆς δυνάμεως the light and most mobile troops POL. 10.25.2 || **that implements, that realizes, suitable to do** *or* **actualize:** τῶν καλῶν good actions ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 31; τῶν δικαίων just actions ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 8; τῶν ποιητέων what needs to be done DIOG. 7.126 | **effective** POL. 6.25.9 (*blow*) C **that occupies, preoccupying, formidable, difficult to overcome:** τὸ πρακτικώτατον καὶ φοβερώτατον τῆς τῶν ὑπεναντίων δυνάμεως the most formidable and terrifying part of the enemy troops POL. 1.30.9, *cf.*

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3.116.7 ◆ *adv.* πρακτικῶς **actively, with action, working** PLUT. *Per.* 2.4 || **energetically, vigorously** POL. 5.18.7 (*compar.* -ώτερον) | πρὸς τό ... ἀναπηδᾶν ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους ἑτοίμως διέκειντο καὶ πρακτικῶς they were quick and agile at leaping from horseback POL. 6.25.4.

πράκτῐμος -ον [πράσσω] **subject to fine** *I*SYLL.[3] 671A 12 (II[BCE]).

Πράκτιος -ου, ὁ **Praktios**, *river in the Troad* IL. 2.835.

Πράκτις, ἡ **Praktis**, *mountain in Illyria* LYC. 1045.

πρακτορ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [πράκτωρ] **office of collector** *or* **levier** (*of taxes, fines or public debts*) STOB. 2.7.26 *P*TEBT. 27.106 *etc.*

πρακτόρεια -ας, ἡ *fem. of* πράκτωρ AP.[7] *Con.* 233.8.

πρακτόρειον -ου, τό [πράκτωρ] **seat of the** πράκτωρ *I*OGIS 669.15 (I[CE]) *etc.*

πρακτόρειος -ον [πράκτωρ] **to do with taxation** *P*TEBT. 72.463 (II[BCE]).

πρακτορεύω [πράκτωρ] *aor.* ἐπρακτόρευσα *in pap.*; **to be the** πράκτωρ *P*LOND. 2.255.11 (II[CE]) *etc.*

πρακτορικός -ή -όν [πράκτωρ] **of the** πράκτωρ *P*UPZ 114.1.13 (II[BCE]).

πρακτός -ή -όν [πράσσω] **passable**: νηυσί by ship AP. *fr.* 5.3 (*Ion.* πρηκτά, *said of paths*) || **subject to collection, held to payment** *I*G 12.7.237.60 (I[BCE]) *etc.* || **accomplishable, obtainable through action** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 16 (*goods*) | *subst.* τὰ πρακτά **feasible things, possible actions** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 19, *al.*

πρακτύς -ύος, ἡ *Ion.* L. *E.M.* 316.34, *see* πρᾶξις.

πράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πράσσω] **collector, levier,** *of fines, public debts or taxes* ANTIPHO 6.49 AND. 1.77 DEMOSTH. 25.28 NT *Luke* 12.58 *etc.* || **avenger, punisher** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 647; ▸ τινος of sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 319 SOPH. *El.* 953 | *adj. fem.* ξὺν δορὶ καὶ χερὶ πράκτορι with avenging spear and hand AESCHL. *Ag.* 111 || **that brings to completion, that exacts, executor, author, craftsman** ▸ τινος of sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 251 ANTIPHO 3.2.6 ● *fem.* SOPH. *Tr.* 861.

πράληξ -ηκος, ὁ **rustic, peasant** HSCH.

πρᾰϋλόγος -ον [πραΰς, λόγος] **of gentle discourse** ERIN. *SH* 401.46 SYN. *H.* 4.33.

Πράμνειος, οἶνος, ὁ **Pramnian wine** IL. 11.639 OD. 10.235.

πράμνη -ης, ἡ **hoe** HSCH. || *bot.* **vine,** *of Pramnus* HSCH.

πράμνημα -ατος, τό [πράμνη] **shoot of a Pramnian vine** POLL. 7.150.

Πράμνιος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* οἶνος) = Πράμνειος οἶνος ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 107 HP. *Mul.* 1.52 PHRYN.[1] 68 *etc.*

πρᾰμος -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 50, *see* πρόμος.

πρᾶν *Dor. adv.* THEOCR. 3.28, 5.132; πρᾶν ποκα = πρώην ποτέ THEOCR. 2.115, 5.81, *see* πρώην.

πρανής *see* πρηνής.

Πράνιχος -ου, ὁ **Pranichos**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 50.8.

πρᾱνός -όν HSCH., *see* πρηνής.

πρᾱνόω, *contr.* HSCH., *see* πρηνίζω.

πρᾴϋνσις -εως, ἡ [πραΰνω] **mildness, calm** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 8 || *medic.* **relief** ARET. *C.A.* 2.11.2.

πρᾳϋντής -οῦ, ὁ [πραΰνω] **calmer, tamer** L. *E.M.* 436.6.

πρᾳϋντικός -ή -όν [πραΰνω] **mild, quiet, tranquil** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 32 (*v.l.*) | *medic.* **calming,** *with gen.* DIOSC.[2] 2.80 *etc.*

πρανώ *entom., a kind of locust* HSCH.

Πραξᾰγόρα -ας, ἡ **Praxagora**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 124, *al.*

Πρᾰξᾰγόρας -ου, ὁ **Praxagoras**, *male name* THEOCR. (AP 9.434.3) (*Dor. gen.* -αο) PLUT. *Pomp.* 57.1.

πρᾶξαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* πράσσω.

Πράξανδρος -ου, ὁ **Praxandros**, *male name* LYC. 586.

πραξεῖδον -ου, ὁ [πρᾶξις] **little** πρᾶξις L. *E.M.* 230.10.

Πραξίας -ου, ὁ **Praxias**, *male name* LUC. *DMer.* 7.1.

Πραξῐδᾰμας -αντος, ὁ **Praxidamas**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 6.15 *etc.*

Πραξῐδῐκη -ης, ἡ **Praxidike**, *female name* ANACR. 199.1 | *goddess of revenge* ORPH. *A.* 31 PAUS. 3.22.2 *etc.* | *identified with Persephone* ORPH. *H.* 29.5 ● *Ion.* Πρηξ- ANACR. *l.c.*

πραξιεργίας -ου, ὁ [πρᾶξις, ἔργον] = τελεστής (*see*), *Pontifical gods* LYD. *Mens.* 4.15.

Πραξιεργίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Praxiergidai**, *Athenian priestly family* PLUT. *Alc.* 34.1.

Πραξίεργος -ου, ὁ **Praxiergos**, *male name* DIOD. 11.54.1.

Πραξιθέα -ας, ἡ **Praxithea**, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.28 *etc.*

Πραξικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Praxikles**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 50.41.

πραξικοπέω, *contr.* [πρᾶξις, κόπτω] *impf.* ἐπραξικόπουν POL. *fr. inc.* 153 || *aor. ptc.* πραξικοπήσας POL. 1.18.9, *al.* || *pf. ptc.* πεπραξικοπηκώς; **to make a surprise attack on**: πόλιν Κλαστίδιον the city of Clastidium POL. 3.69.1; αὐτούς them (the Achaeans) POL. 2.46.2.

Πράξιλλα -ης, ἡ **Praxilla**, *poetess* PAUS. 3.13.5 ATH. 13.603a, *al. etc.* ● *Ion.* Πρήξιλλα ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.26.3).

Πραξίλλειος -α -ον [Πράξιλλα] **of Praxilla**: *metr.* μέτρον praxillean meter HEPH. *Ench.* 7.8, *cf. also* 11.3.

πράξιμος -ον [πράσσω] **payable, collectible** POL. 21.43.17 | *of pers.* **that can be obligated to pay** *I*DÉLOS 1522.18 (II[BCE]) || **that can be accomplished** *or* **done** *I*SEG 6.802 (II-III[CE]).

Πραξινόα -ας, ἡ **Praxinoa**, *female name* THEOCR. 15.1.

πρᾶξις -εως, ἡ [πράσσω] Ⓐ **deal** *commercial*, **business, interest** OD. 3.72 HOM. 3.397; ἤ τι κατὰ πρῆξιν ἢ μαψιδίως ἀλάλησθε; are you wandering on some business or just aimlessly? OD. 9.253 || **advantage, utility**: οὐ γάρ τις πρῆξις πέλεται κρυεροῖο γόοιο for chilling lament does not help anything IL. 24.524; ἀλλ' οὐ γάρ τις πρῆξις ἐγίγνετο μυρομένοισιν but their laments accomplished nothing OD. 10.202 || **result, outcome** (*of a deal*): π. φίλα good result, success PIND. *O.* 1.85 = π. οὐρία AESCHL. *Ch.* 814 (*dub.*) | *extens.* **success, resolution**: ἄνευ γὰρ δὴ τούτων οὐκ ἂν εἴη πρᾶξις for without these things there is no chance of success XEN. *Cyn.* 2.2 || **collection, levy**: τοῦ μισθοῦ of payment PLAT. *Prot.* 328b; τελῶν of tribute PLAT. *Rp.* 425d; εἰσφορῶν of contributions DEMOSTH. 22.46; τοῦ δανείου of ready money DEMOSTH. 34.27; τῶν καταδικασθέντων of fines by those found guilty ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 42 | πρᾶξιν λαβεῖν to obtain revenge, achieve satisfaction EUR. *I.A.* 272 Ⓑ *generic.* **case, business, question** THUC. 6.88.9 | **political business, office, public office** HDN.[1] 5.1.2, 5.2.1 || **skill, experience, practical ability, astuteness** POL. 2.47.5, 4.77.1 Ⓒ **action,** *in process or completed*, **operation, act, deed** PIND. *O.* 12.8 SOPH. *O.T.* 895 ISOCR. 12.127 *etc.*; *opp. to* πάθος PLAT. *Leg.* 876d; *opp. to* ἕξις PLAT. *Rp.* 434a; *opp. to* λόγος DEMOSTH. 6.3; ≠ ποιήσις ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 2; *opp. to* θεωρία STOIC. 3.173.6 (DIOG. 7.130) | ἐν ταῖς τῶν χειρῶν πράξεσιν in the works of hands PLAT. *Lach.* 192a || *milit.* **military action, enterprise** THUC. 3.114.1 POL. 3.19.11; π. πολεμική warlike action PLAT. *Rp.* 399a | **machination, surprise attack** POL. 2.7.9; ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν against the city POL. 2.9.2; πρᾶξιν διά τινος συνίστασθαι κατά τινος *or* ἐπί τινα to plot with s.o. to the detriment of s.o. POL. 4.71.6, 5.96.4 || **dramatic action, act** (*of a drama*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 18, *al.* | **recitation, lecture** IUL. 2.59c MARIN. 22 || **sexual act** AESCHN. 1.158 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 20 Ⓓ **realization, fulfillment, actuation**: χρησμῶν of oracles AESCHL. *Pers.* 739; ἔργου of a task, of a work PLAT. *Rp.* 370b; τῶν ἀγαθῶν of goods PLAT. *Ch.* 163e Ⓔ **state of affairs, condition, situation, fate** AESCHL. *Pr.* 695 SOPH. *Ai.* 790, 792 HDT. 3.65 *etc.*; σοὶ κακὰς πράξεις ἐφυμνήσασα prophesying misfortunes for you SOPH. *Ant.* 1305 ● *Ion. epic* πρῆξις.

Πρᾶξις -ιος, ὁ **Praxis**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 14.24.

Πραξίτας -ου, ὁ **Praxitas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.8 ● *gen.* -ου XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.19, -α XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.18 | *dat.* -ᾳ XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.7.

Πραξιτέλης -ους, ὁ **Praxiteles**, *male name* NICOD. (AP 6.317.1), *al.* PAUS. 1.2.3, 4, *al. etc.* ● *Dor. gen.* -ευς THEOCR. 5.105 | *acc.* -ην PAUS. 1.20.1 || *pl.* -εις PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.19.

Πραξιφάνης -ους, ὁ **Praxiphanes**, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 460.

πρᾶον *see* πρᾶος.

πρᾰόνως [πρᾶος] *adv.* **with moderation, gently**, *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 856 | **meekly**, *of animals* AEL. *N.A.* 5.39.

πραοπαθ- *see* πραυπαθ-.

πρᾶος -ον *and* πραΰς -εῖα -ύ **mild, meek, tranquil, serene, affable, gentle**, *of pers.* HDT. 2.181.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 562d STOIC. 3.161.20; τὸ ἦθος in character PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243c; ἐν τοῖς λόγοις in discourse PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303d; *opp. to* χαλεπός ISOCR. 3.55; ▸ τινι toward *or* with s.o. PIND. *P.* 3.71 PLAT. *Rp.* 566e = πρός τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 375c | *of animals* XEN. *An.* 1.4.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 22, *cf.* EUR. *Bac.* 436; ▸ τινι toward s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.29 = πρός τινα XEN. *Oec.* 15.4; *opp. to* χαλεπός PLAT. *Rp.* 493b (*sup.*) | *of things* HOM. 8.10 (*splendor*) PIND. *P.* 4.136 (*discourse*) XEN. *Symp.* 1.10 (*voice*) ISOCR. 9.67 (*place*) || **moderate, measured, contained, mild** HP. *Epid.* 1.10 (*fevers*) PLAT. *Leg.* 815e (*pleasures*), 867b (*punishments*), *al.* CRINAG. (AP 6.244.4) (*pains*) PHILOD. (AP 6.349.4) (*wind*); *opp. to* χαλεπός XEN. *Hip.* 9.10 PLAT. *Crit.* 49b (*comp.*) || *rar. act.* **that tames, that placates** PIND. *O.* 13.85 || *compar.* πραότερος LYS. 20.21 MEN. *Dysc.* 779 *and* πραύτερος EPICHAR. 151 PLAT. *Tim.* 85a *etc.*, *Ion.* πρηΰτερος HDT. 2.181.4 *etc.* | *superl.* πραότατος PLAT. *Phaed.* 116c *etc. and* πραΰτατος *Ion.* πρηΰτατος AP. 2.937 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* πράως **mildly, sweetly, serenely, quietly** XEN. *An.* 1.5.14 PLAT. *Rp.* 589c DEMOSTH. 18.265 MEN. *fr.* 176.6 *etc.* | π. διακεῖσθαι to be tranquil DEMOSTH. 21.183; πρὸς ταῦτα πράως ἔχω I am not disturbed by this PLAT. *Lys.* 211e || **in measured manner, with moderation** PLAT. *Phaed.* 94d (*comp.*), *Rp.* 387e (*sup.*) || *compar.* πραότερον and -τέρως | *superl.* πραότατα ● *sg. Att. masc.* πρᾶος *fem.* πραεία *neut.* πρᾶον (*fem. dub. in* πράῳ δεισιδαιμονίᾳ PLUT. *Superst.* 168d) | *epic lyr. and prose later masc.* πραΰς *neut.* πραΰ | *Ion.* πρηΰς *neut.* πρηΰ HOM. 8.10 (*but in* IL. OD.) || *double pl.*: *masc.* πρᾶοι *and* πραεῖς *Ion.* πρηέες *and* πρηεῖς, *fem.* πραεῖαι, *neut.* πρᾶα *and* πραέα | *gen.* πράων *and* πραέων, *fem.* πραειῶν | *dat.* πράοις *and* πραέσι, *fem.* πραείαις | *acc.* πράους *and* πραεῖς, *fem.* πραείας *Ion.* πρηείας CRINAG. (AP 6.244.4), *neut.* πρᾶα *and* πραέα || *often written* πρᾳ-, *but always* πρα- *in pap. and inscr.* || *later also adv.* πραέως DIOD. 1.36.3 *etc.*

πρᾱότης -ητος, ἡ [πρᾶος] **mildness, meekness,**

tranquility, serenity, affability, gentleness THUC. 4.108.3 LYS. 6.34 ISOCR. 3.55 PLAT. *Rp.* 558a *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀγριότης PLAT. *Symp.* 197d; *opp. to* ὀργιλότης ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b 26; *opp. to* ὀργή ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 6; *in pl.* ISOCR. 5.116 • *later* πραΰτης VT *Ps.* 44.4 PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 27 (*v.l.*) NT *1Cor.* 4.21, *al. etc.*

πρᾰΰπᾰθεια -ας, ἡ [πραυπαθής] **mildness, meekness** PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 213 HSCH. • πραϋπαθία *in* NT *1Tim.* 6.11.

πρᾰΰπᾰθέω, *contr.* [πραυπαθής] **to be calm** *or* **mild, calm down** PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 6.

πρᾰΰπᾰθής -ές [πρᾶος, πάθος] **calm, mild** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 335, *Spec.* 4.93.

πραϋπαθία *see* πραϋπάθεια.

πρᾰπίς -ίδος, ἡ *usu. pl.* **diaphragm** IL. 11.579, 13.412; καὶ βάλεν Ἱππασίδην Ἀπισάονα ... ἦπαρ ὑπὸ πραπίδων and he struck Apisaon son of Hippasis in the liver below the diaphragm IL. 17.349 || **heart, soul** IL. 24.514 HES. *Th.* 608 || **mind, intelligence, sense, thought** IL. 18.380 HES. *Th.* 656 PIND. *O.* 2.94, *al.* (*sg.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 380, 802, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 427 (*sg.*), *al.*; "Ηφαιστος ... ἰδυίῃσι πραπίδεσσι Hephaestus of wise thoughts IL. 1.608 • *dat. pl.* πραπίσιν PIND. *l.c.*, *epic* πραπίδεσσιν IL. 1.608 *etc.*

Πραράτιος *or* **Πραράτριος** -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **month of Praratios** (*at Epidauros*) *1*IG 4.^{2}1.105.10 *etc.*

Πρᾶς -αντός, ἡ **Pras,** *place in Perrhaebia* XEN. *Ag.* 2.5, *Hel.* 4.3.9.

πρασεά, ἡ *see* πρασιά.

πρασιά -ᾶς, ἡ [πράσον] *bot.* **flowerbed, flowered area** OD. 7.127, 24.247 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.3 VT *Sir.* 24.31; ἀνθῶν πρασιαί flowerbeds, meadows of flowers LONG. 4.2.6 | *fig.* πρασιαὶ πρασιαί in groups, forming clusters NT *Mark* 6.40 • *Ion.* πρασιή.

πρᾰσιάζω [πρασιά] **to pant, desire** VT (Aq., Syr., V) *Ps.* 41.2, (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπρασιασμένος *and aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* πρασιασθῇ).

Πρασιαί -ῶν, αἱ **Prasiai,** *Attic deme* THUC. 8.95.1 || *harbor in Laconia* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 242 THUC. 2.56.6, 6.105.2, 7.18.3.

πρᾰσιᾰνός -ον [*see* πράσινος] **green, of the green party** *or* **squadron** MAUR. 1.5.

Πρασιὰς λίμνη, ἡ **lake Prasia,** *place in Thrace* HDT. 5.15.3, 17.2.

πρᾰσίζω [πράσον] **to be green** (*leek*) DIOSC.^{2} 3.80, *al.* GAL. 6.742.

πρασιή, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* πρασιά.

πρᾰσῖμος -ον [πιπράσκω] **marketable, on sale** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.42 PLAT. *Leg.* 848a.

πρασινίζω DIOSC.^{2} 3.54, *see* πρασίζω.

πρᾰσῐνοειδής -ές [πράσινος, εἶδος] OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 211.10, *see* πρασοειδής.

πρᾰσῖνος -ον [πράσον] **green leek, tender green** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 8, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ πράσινος (λίθος) **emerald** VT *Gen.* 2.12 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.67, *al.* EPIPH. *Gemm.* 3 (43.296B) | *subst.* οἱ πράσινοι **the greens, the green faction** *or* **squadron** (*in the Circus*) *P*OXY. 145.2 (VI^{CE}), *cf.* MART. 11.33.1 = τὸ πράσινον (*sc.* μέρος) IOS. *A.I.* 19.4.4 (257).

πρασινώδης -ες SCH. THEOCR. 4.28, *see* πρασοειδής.

Πράσιοι -ων, οἱ **Prasioi,** *Indian people* AEL. *N.A.* 16.20 NONN. *D.* 26.61 *etc.*

πράσιον -ου, τό [*see* πράσον] *bot.* **horehound,** *plant* HP. *Ster.* 224 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.2.5, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 3.105 *etc.* | **black horehound** DIOSC.^{2} 3.103a || *a kind of thyme* DIOSC.^{2} 3.30.

πρᾰσιος -ον [πράσον] **green leek, tender green** (*cf.* πράσινος) PLAT. *Tim.* 68c DCASS. 80.14.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ πράσιος = πράσιον NIC. *Th.* 550 | *subst.* = ὁ πράσινος (λίθος) PLIN. 37.113 | *subst.* οἱ πράσιοι = οἱ πράσινοι DCASS. 74.4.1.

πρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [πιπράσκω] **sale** HDT. 4.17.2 SOPH. *fr.* 909.1 EUP. 229 PLAT. *Soph.* 223d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 5 *etc.*; *opp. to* ὠνή acquisition HDT. 1.153.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.53; τὴν πρᾶσιν ποιεῖσθαί τινος to make the sale of sthg. AESCHN. 1.115 || **sales contract** *P*OXY. 95.13 (I^{CE}) *etc.* • *Ion.* πρῆσις.

πρασῖτης, οἶνος, ὁ [πράσον] **wine perfumed with horehound** DIOSC.^{2} 5.48 (*v.l.*).

πρασῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [πράσον] **emerald** THPHR. *Lap.* 37.

πρᾰΰσμός -οῦ, ὁ [πραΰνω] **gentle treatment** SOR. 3.29.28.

πρᾰσοειδής -ές [πράσον, εἶδος] **like a leek, the color of a green leek** HP. *Prog.* 11 ARISTOT. *Col.* 795a 4.

πρασόεις -όεσσα -όεν [πράσον] **covered with green algae** OPP. 1.107 (*shore*).

πρᾰσοκέφᾰλον -ου, τό *bot. a type of leek* GLOSS.

πρᾰσοκουρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πράσον, κείρω] **leek-devourer, caterpillar of leeks** STRATT. 71.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 20 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.4 AEL. *N.A.* 9.39.

πρᾰσόκουρον -ου, τό [πράσον, κείρω] **weeder** AP 11.203.5 | = π. δρέπανον *P*CAIR.ZEN. 782a 51 (III^{BCE}).

πρᾶσον -ου, τό *bot.* **leek** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 621 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.1.2 DIOSC.^{2} 2.149 || **posidonia,** *marine algae* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 PLIN. 13.135 *etc.*

πρᾰσόργη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* πρασόκουρον.

πρᾰσοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [πράσον, φαγεῖν] **to eat leeks** LYD. *Mens.* 4.135.

πρᾰσόχρους -ουν [πράσον, χρόα] **the color of green leeks** AET.^{1} 7.33.

Πρασσαῖος -ου, ὁ **Prassaios,** *frog* (*proper.* the Green) BATR. 232.

Πρασσοφᾰγος -ου, ὁ **Leek-eater,** *frog* BATR. 232 (*v.l.*).

πρᾶσσω, *Att.* πράττω [*see* πέρνημι, πείρω] *impf.* ἔπρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐπρασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* πράξω, *mid.* πράξομαι (*also pass.*) || *aor.* ἔπραξα, *mid.* ἐπραξάμην || *pf.* πέπρᾶγα *and* πέπρᾶχα, *mid. pass.* πέπραγμαι (*s.times mid. signf.*) || *ppf.* ἐπεπράχειν *and* ἐπεπράγειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπράγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπράχθην || *fut. pass.* πραχθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεπράξομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make** (*a voyage*), **travel** || **to turn out a certain way** (*in business*), **to have a certain outcome** *or* **result** ▸ *with adv.* | *with adv. and acc. neut.* | *with acc. neut.* | *with two acc. neut.* | *abs.* **to succeed** (*in an attempt*), **be successful** Ⓑ **to achieve, obtain, acquire** || *esp.* **to collect, make pay, extract payment** Ⓒ **to be busy with, be occupied with, be interested in, attend to** | **set out to do, work** | *abs.* **to govern, be involved in public affairs** || *abs.* **to act** Ⓓ *neg.* **to plot, intrigue, be in league, have an agreement** | *with* ὅπως Ⓔ *extens.* **to bring into effect, put into action, realize, do, accomplish:** τι sthg. ❷ *mid.* **to get paid, demand payment** (*for oneself*) || **to demand a fine, collect money owed for a conviction** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **to be asked to pay** Ⓑ *of things* **to be accomplished, be done** | *neg.* **to be plotted** *or* **intrigued** || **to be treated** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make** (*a voyage*), **travel:** δὶς τόσσον ἅλα a double stretch of sea OD. 9.491; κέλευθον the way IL. 14.282, 23.501; ὁδόν the road HOM. 4.203 = ὁδοῖο IL. 24.264 OD. 3.476, 15.47; ῥίμφα πρήσσουσι κέλευθον they make the journey in haste OD. 13.83; ἀμφιβαίνωμεν, ἵνα πρήσσωμεν ὁδοῖο we embark to make the voyage IL. 15.219 || **to turn out at certain way** (*in business*), **have a certain outcome** *or* **result** ▸ *with adv.*: ὁ ναυτικὸς στρατὸς οὕτω ἔπρησσε this was the fate of the fleet HDT. 6.44.3; ὁ μὲν ἐπ' Αἰθίοπας στόλος οὕτως ἔπρηξε the expedition against the Ethiopians went like this HDT. 3.26.1, *cf.* 7.18.2; *of pers.*: εὖ π. to have good fortune HDT. 1.24.7, 1.42.1 PIND. *O.* 4.4, *P.* 2.73 AESCHL. *Sept.* 77 (*of cities*) PLAT. *epist.* 315b *etc.* = καλῶς π. AESCHL. *Pr.* 979 EUR. *I.T.* 668 (*of cities*) (κάλλιστα π. EUR. *Her.* 794) = εὐτυχῶς π. SOPH. *Ant.* 701 = εὐδαιμόνως π. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 802 = μακαρίως π. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 629; κακῶς π. to be unfortunate, not succeed, be in bad condition AESCHL. *Pr.* 265 EUR. *Alc.* 961 THUC. 6.16.4 *etc.* = φλαύρως π. HDT. 6.94.2 = ταπεινῶς π. ISOCR. 5.64; καλῶς καὶ κακῶς πράσσειν to have successes and failures MEN. *Epit.* 1098; φωνὴ συμμέτρως πράττουσα agreeable voice PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.19; κατὰ νόον π. to have the hoped-for result, succeed in one's intention HDT. 4.97.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 549 | ▸ *with adv. and acc. neut.*: εὖ π. τι to have the advantage in sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 1006; τὰ γεωργικὰ εὖ πράττειν to have deserved good success in farming (≠ εὐτυχία) XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.15 | ▸ *with acc. neut.*: καλὰ π. to have good fortune, have great success THUC. 6.16.5 = π. μεγάλα EUR. *I.A.* 346 = εὐδαίμονα π. EUR. *El.* 1359 = τὰ ἄριστα π. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.3; δυστυχῆ π. to be unfortunate, be unsuccessful AESCHL. *Sept.* 339; χείρω π. to be in a worse situation THUC. 7.71.1 = κάκιον π. XEN. *An.* 1.9.10; ἔπραξεν οἷον ἤθελεν he had the fate that he wished for SOPH. *O.C.* 1704; θεόθεν πράξας ἄπερ εὔχου having obtained from the god what he prayed for EUR. *Or.* 355 | ▸ *with two acc. neut.*: πάντα ἀγαθὰ πεπράγαμεν we have done well in every respect ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 302; πάντα τοι πέπραγας οἷα χρὴ τὸν εὐτυχοῦντα everything has come to you as befits a lucky man ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 683 | ▸ *abs.* **to succeed** (*in an attempt*), **be successful** IL. 18.357 OD. 3.60 Ⓑ **to achieve, obtain, acquire:** κλέος glory PIND. *I.* 5.8; τὸν δεσμόν the chain *i.e.* to be bound PIND. *P.* 2.40; τὶ παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. XEN. *An.* 6.4.8, *Hel.* 1.4.2 ISOCR. 2.20; τινὰ Νηρείδων ἄκοιτιν one of the Nereids as wife PIND. *N.* 5.36 || *esp.* **to collect, make pay, extract payment** ▸ *with double acc.* τινὰ τόκον interest from s.o. BATR. 185; τινὰ χρέος (of) a debt from s.o. PIND. *O.* 3.7; αὐτοὺς ἑκατὸν τάλαντα of a hundred talents from them HDT. 3.58.4; τινὰ τὰ χρήματα the money from s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.6.17 | φόρον παρ' ἑκάστων the tribute from each of them HDT. 1.106.1; ἀντίποινα compensation AESCHL. *Pers.* 476; τοὐφειλόμενον what is owed, the debt AESCHL. *Ch.* 311; τὰς εἰσφοράς the contributions DEMOSTH. 22.77; τὰ περὶ τὸν φόνον the penalty for murder PLAT. *Leg.* 774d; τί καὶ πράξεις με ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ σύ; how much will you pay me for him? LUC. *Vit. auct.* 18 | τὸν πατρὸς φόνον π. to avenge the death of his father AESCHL. *Eum.* 624 | μὴ πράττειν τοὺς ὀφειλέτας not to torment the debtors POL. 38.11.10 Ⓒ **to be busy with, be occupied with, be interested in, attend to:** τὰ αὐτοῦ his own business, his own affairs PLAT. *Rp.* 433a; τὰ σαυτῆς to your affairs SOPH. *El.* 678; τὰ αὑτῶν to their affairs PLAT. *Rp.* 452c; τὰ τῶν ἄλλων to others' affairs PLAT. *Ch.* 163a; πράττων ἕκαστος αὐτῶν τὸ αὐτοῦ each one attending to his own duty PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247a; π. τὰ δέοντα to do what is necessary XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.1; τὰ Ἀθηναίων π. to be busy with the affairs of Athens PLAT. *Symp.* 216a; π. τὰ πολιτικὰ πράγματα to be busy with public affairs, participate in the government of a state, govern PLAT. *Ap.* 31d = τὰ τῆς πόλεως π. LYS. 16.20 = π. τὰ πολιτικά LYS. 6.33 = π. τὰ πράγματα LYS. 13.60 = τὰ κοινὰ π. ARISTOT.

Π

Pol. 1324b 1; πολλὰ π. = πολυπραγμονεῖν HDT. 5.33.4 EUR. *H.F.* 266 *etc.*; π. συλλογισμούς to study syllogisms ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.27; π. τινὰ ἐπιτηδεύματα to practice certain activities AESCHN. 1.154; θαλάττιον ἢ ἁλουργὸν π. to act the marine or the dyer in purple PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.24 | **to set out to do, work** HDT. 5.30.6; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. DEMOSTH. 26.2 = περί τινος XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.3 | ▸ *abs.* **to govern, be involved in public affairs** (= πολιτεύεσθαι) XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.15, 2.9.4 DEMOSTH. 18.45 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* to act PIND. *N.* 1.26 PLAT. *Rp.* 525a MEN. *Asp.* 373 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ φαμεν τὸ παιδίον πράττειν οὐδὲ τὸ θηρίον for we say that neither the infant nor the wild beast acts ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1224a 29 D *neg.* **to plot, intrigue, be in league, have an agreement**: π. ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 4.110.2 = πρός τινα π. THUC. 2.5.7, 4.73.4 = εἴς τινα π. THUC. 1.131.1, 132.4; π. πρός τινα τὴν λῆψιν τῆς πόλεως to plot with s.o. for the capture of the city THUC. 4.114.4; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πράσσοντες **the conspirators**, those with whom one is plotting THUC. 4.89.2, 113.1; π. δήμου κατάλυσιν to plot to put an end to the democracy AND. 3.6; τούτοις ἔπραττον τὴν πόλιν they betrayed the city to them POL. 4.17.12 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.* so that THUC. 1.56.2 DEMOSTH. 32.22 = *with* ὅπως *and subj.* THUC. 1.57.4 = ὅπῃ *and fut.* THUC. 1.65.2; μὴ δεῦρο πλεῖν τὴν ναῦν ἔπραττεν he succeeded in preventing the ship from sailing in this direction DEMOSTH. 32.22 E *extens.* **to bring into effect, put into action, realize, do, accomplish** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 1.562, *al.* OD. 16.88, *al.* HES. *Op.* 402 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.1 *etc.*; τὴν ἀπόστασιν the rebellion HDT. 5.113.2; π. εἰρήνην (πρός τινα) to make peace (with s.o.) DEMOSTH. 3.7; π. φιλίαν to conclude an alliance DEMOSTH. 18.162; ἔπραξε ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως τὰ πάτρια πρὸς τοὺς θεούς he performed the ancestral ceremonies in honor of the gods in the name of the city DEMOSTH. 59.73 | π. χάριν τινί to do a favor for s.o. EUR. *El.* 1133, *Ion* 37; λεόντεσσι ἔπρασσεν φόνον he put him to death by lions PIND. *N.* 3.46; πράττων κάθοδον αὐτῷ making efforts to secure that man's recall from exile PLUT. *Cic.* 33.3 | ▸ π. τινά τι to do *or* acquire sthg. for s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1394 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 108 ❷ *mid.* **to get paid, demand payment** (*for oneself*): τινὰ μισθόν wages from s.o. PIND. *O.* 10.30; ▸ τινά τι sthg. from s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 762b DEMOSTH. 20.32 = τί παρά τινος LYS. 17.3 = τί ἀπό τινος THUC. 8.5.5 = τί ἐκ τινος THUC. 8.37.2; π. ἀργύριον to be given silver HDT. 2.126.1 = π. χρήματα THUC. 4.65.3; τοὺς ἔχοντας αὐτὰ Αἰγινήτας πρήσσεσθαι to demand (the offerings) from the Aeginetans that had them (the statues) HDT. 5.84.1 ‖ **to demand a fine, collect money owed for a conviction** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322a 13, 15; ἦ μεγάλ' ἀντ' ὀλίγων ἐπράξαο you have truly demanded a great price for a small offense CALLIM. *H.* 5.91; λύτρα παρὰ τῶν μοιχῶν ἐπὶ τῇ γαμετῇ π. to be paid a fine by one's wife's lover to leave him free ALCIPHR. 3.26.4 ❸ *pass.* A *of pers.* **to be asked to pay**: ὑπὸ βασιλέως ... φόρους tributes by the king THUC. 8.5.5; διπλοῦν πραττέσθω may you be compelled to pay double PLAT. *Leg.* 921c B *of things* **to be accomplished, be done** AESCHL. *Pr.* 75 EUR. *Hip.* 680 ISOCR. 12.127 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ πρασσόμενα the things in process THUC. 4.121.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ πεπραγμένα what has been done *or* accomplished *or* completed PIND. *O.* 2.15 THUC. 4.122.2 DEMOSTH. 1.11, *al.* = τὰ πραχθέντ'(α) AESCHL. *Pr.* 683 THUC. 1.22.2 | *sg.* τὸ πραχθέν PLAT. *Pr.* 324b | *neg.* **to be plotted** *or* **intrigued** SOPH. *O.T.* 125 LYS. 30.10 THUC. 5.83.1; καί τι αὐτῷ καὶ ἐπράσσετο ἐς τὰς πόλεις ταύτας προδοσίας πέρι and he also intrigued a little with those cities concerning their betrayal THUC. 4.121.2; ἐκείνῳ τὰ Βοιώτια πράγματα ἀπό τινων ἀνδρῶν ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν ἐπράσσετο and some people in the cities plotted with him about the affairs of Boeotia THUC. 4.76 ‖ **to be treated**: ἐπράττετο ... πρός Φιλοκράτην there were negotiations with Philokrates AESCHN. 3.64 • *Ion. epic* πρήσσω ‖ *Dor. and Koine* πράσσω ‖ *Att.* πράττω (*not trag. and* THUC.) ‖ *Ion. fut.* πρήξω ‖ *Ion. aor.* ἔπρηξα ‖ *Ion. pf. inf.* πεπρηγέναι HDT. 2.172.5 *and* πεπρηχέναι HDT. 5.106.4, *Ion. mid. pass.* πέπρηγμαι | *pf.* -γα *and* -χα *both trans. and intrans.* (*frequently with v.l.*) | *Att. pf.* -γα *later* -χα *according to* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 103 (*distinct. not borne out by usage*).

Πράστιλλος Prastillos, *city in Macedonia or Thrace* EUP. 475.

πρᾰσώδης -ες **the color of green leeks** (*cf.* πρασοειδής) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.3, 9.10.1 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.488 ‖ ἡ Πρασώδης θάλασσα **the Green Sea** (*portion of the Indian Ocean extending down the east coast of Africa to the north of Madagascar*) PTOL.[4] *Geogr.* 7.2.1, 7.3.6 AN. *Geogr.* 32 MARCI. *Per.* 1.12, 40, 44 | Πρασώδης κόλπος PTOL.[4] *Geogr.* 7.4.4 *etc.* = τὴν χρόαν π. THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.3.

πρᾶτα, ἡ HSCH., *see* πρατομηνία.

Πρᾰτᾰλίδᾱς, ὁ **Pratalidas**, *male name* LEON. (AP 7.448.1) *etc.*

πρᾰτᾰσία -ας, ἡ [πρᾶτος] **propitiatory prayer**, *at commencement of plowing* HSCH.

πρᾰτέος -α -ον [πέρνημι] *verb. adj.* **for sale, in sale** PLAT. *Leg.* 849c ‖ *neut.* -έον **need to sell** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 382 (III[BCE]).

πρᾰτεύς -έως, ὁ *Dor.* (= πρωτεύς) **first** SYR. *in Metaph.* 10.4.

πρατήνιος -ον [*see* πρητήν] **of a year** HSCH. *I*SOK. 2.94.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

πρᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πιπράσκω] **seller** PLAT. *Leg.* 915d IS. 10.24 DEMOSTH. 37.5, 16 *etc.* ‖ ὁ π. (λίθος) rock on which slaves are displayed for sale POLL. 3.78 • *also* πράτωρ *in pap. and inscr.*

πρατήριον -ου, τό [πρατήρ] **place of sale, market** AEN. 10.14 PLUT. *Sollert.* 972d *etc.* • *Ion.* πρητήριον HDT. 7.23.4.

πράτης -ου, ὁ *see* πρατήρ IS. *fr.* 167 HYP. *fr.* 163 *etc.*

πρατικός -ή -όν [πιπράσκω] **to do with selling**: *subst.* ἡ πρατική **sales tax** *I*G 5.1.18 *B* 12 | *subst.* τὸ πρατικόν **commission imposed on sales** *P*OXY. 1454.6 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Πρατίνας, ὁ **Pratinas** PLUT. *Mus.* 1133e *etc.*

πρατίνειος -ον [πρατίνας] **of Pratinas** *of Phlios, considered the author of the satyric drama "Chiron" 19 (1989), 505 (epigr.).*

πρᾰτιστεύω *Dor., aor. ptc.* πρατιστεύσας *I*GDI 3059, *see* πρωτιστεύω.

πρᾰτιστος *sup., see* πρᾶτος.

πρᾰτομηνία -ας, ἡ *Dor.* (= πρωτο-) *I*G 4.2[1].103.35 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* νουμηνία.

πρατόπαις -παιδος, ὁ *Dor.* (= πρωτόπαις) **infant** *I*G 5.1.213.36 (V[BCE]).

πρᾰτορεύω [πράτωρ] **to be the πράτωρ** (= πρατήρ) *I*G 12.5.872.84 (III[BCE]).

πρᾰτός -ή -όν [πιπράσκω] **marketable, for sale** SOPH. *Tr.* 276 *P*OXY. 1117.24 (II[CE]).

πρᾶτος -α -ον *Dor.* (= πρῶτος) **first** [EPICHAR.] 275, *al.* THEOCR. 18.56 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* πράτιστος THEOCR. 1.77 *etc.*

πράττω *see* πράσσω.

πράτωρ *see* πρατήρ.

πρᾰΰγελως [πραΰς, γέλως] **sweetly smiling** *or* **laughing** LICYMN. 2 ARG. (AP 9.229.2 HSCH.) *s.v.* μειλιχομειδής | *attrib. of Zephyrus* ARG. (AP 10.4.4) *etc.* • *Ion.* πρηύγελως.

πρᾰϋθυμία -ας, ἡ [πραΰθυμος] **mildness, sweetness of manners** [IO.] *Circ.* (*PG* 59.569.57, 58).

πρᾰΰθῡμος -ον [πραΰς, θυμός] **mild, sweet, gentle** VT *Prov.* 14.30.

πραϋμενής -ές [πραΰς, μένος] **mild, gentle** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 119 ◆ *adv.* **πραυμενῶς mildly, gently** HSCH.

πραϋμενῶς *adv., see* πραυμενής.

πρᾰΰμητις -ιος [πραΰς, μῆτις] **mild, meek, kindly** PIND. *O.* 6.42.

πραΰνοος [πραΰς, νοῦς] **mild, meek, of sweet** *or* **gentle thoughts** IUL.[2] (AP 7.592.5) ORPH. *H.* 69.17 • *only Ion.* πρηΰνοος.

πρᾰΰνω [πραΰς] *impf.* ἐπράϋνον, *mid. pass.* ἐπραϋνόμην ‖ *fut.* πρᾰΰνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐπρᾰΰνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπράυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπραΰνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πραϋνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to calm, placate, tame** ▸ τινα s.o. HOM. 4.417; ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. toward s.o. ISOCR. 4.47; τινὰ λόγοις s.o. with discourse AESCHL. *Pers.* 837; τι HES. *Th.* 254 SOL. 4.37 PLAT. *Leg.* 731d CALLIM. *fr.* 75.35 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 16, *al. etc.*; ἕλκος the pain of the wound SOPH. *Ph.* 650; τραύματα καὶ οἰδήματα wounds and swellings GEOP. 12.17.4; ὀργήν anger EUR. *fr.* 822.37 = τὸν θυμόν PLAT. *Leg.* 731d ‖ **to calm, tame, make docile**, *an animal* HES. *Op.* 797 XEN. *Hip.* 9.5, *Mem.* 2.3.9 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 104, *al.* | **to domesticate, tame** AEL. *N.A.* 10.10 (*with* ἡμερόω) ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.*: ὀδύνας πρηΰνατο τέχνῃ he alleviated the pains with his skill NONN. *D.* 29.276 ❸ *pass.* **to be calmed, subside, be pacified, become mild**, *of pers.* HDT. 2.121 δ3 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.245; *of things* HDT. 2.25.3 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 211 PLOT. 2.3.3 | **to be calm, be mild**, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 6 ‖ *of animals* **to be calmed** *or* **tamed** PLAT. *Rp.* 440d XEN. *Hip.* 9.10 GEOP. 15.1.4 | **to be domesticated** EUPHOR. 177 AEL. *N.A.* 4.16 • *Ion.* πρηΰνω ‖ *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* πρηΰνατο NONN. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πραϋθείς ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 93.11-13.18.

πραΰς *see* πρᾶος.

πραΰτης, ἡ *see* πραότης.

πρᾰΰτοκος -ον [πραΰς, τίκτω] **that gives birth gently**: πραυτόκοις ὠδῖσιν with moderate labor pains PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 208.

πρᾰΰτροπος -ον [πραΰς, τρόπος] **mild-mannered**: *subst.* τὸ πραΰτροπον **mildness** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493d.

πρεγγ- *Dor., see* πρεσβ-.

πρειγ- *Cret. and* **πρεισγ-** *Dor., see* πρεσβ-.

πρείγα -ας, ἁ [*see* πρεσβ-] **assembly of the ancients** *I*BSB. 1927.8 (V[BCE]).

πρεμνιάζω HSCH. (*aor. inf.* πρεμνιάσαι), *see* πρεμνίζω.

πρεμνίζω [πρέμνον] *impf.* ἐπρέμνιζον DEMOSTH. 43.69 ‖ *aor.* ἐπρέμνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπρεμνισμένος DID.[1] *CPs.*; **to eradicate, uproot, extirpate** POLL. 7.146 ‖ *pass.* τὰς ἐλάας πρεμνιζομένας the olives having been eradicated DEMOSTH. 43.70 (*text.*).

πρεμνίον -ου, τό [πρέμνον] **little butt** HSCH.

πρεμνόθεν [πρέμνον] **from the base** AESCHL. *Sept.* 71, 1056 (*conject.*).

πρέμνον -ου, τό **lower part of the trunk, butt**, *usu.* **trunk** HOM. 4.238 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 267 LYS. 7.19 XEN. *Oec.* 19.13 *etc.* ‖ **fundament, base** PIND. *fr.* 33d 6 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 321 QS 14.197 *etc.*

πρέμνος -ου, ὁ [IAMBL.[1]] 31, *see* πρέμνον.

πρεμνώδης -ες [πρέμνον] **like a trunk** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.5.

Πρέπις -ῖδος, ὁ **Prepis**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 843.

πρέπον *pres. ptc. neut., see* πρέπω.

πρεπόντως [πρέπω] *adv.* **decorously** *or* **politely**

or **decently** PIND. *O.* 3.9 THUC. 4.126.5 ‖ **in a convenient** *or* **correspondent manner, proportionally** AESCHL. *Ag.* 688 SOPH. *Ichn.* 322 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 563.

πρεπτός -ή -όν [πρέπω] **noble, venerable** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1298.

πρέπω [*cf. Arm.* erewim] *usu. pres. and impf.* ἔπρεπον ‖ *fut.* πρέψω ‖ *aor.* ἔπρεψα. A **to be clearly visible, distinguish oneself, make oneself known** | τινι for *or* in sthg. | *with ptc.* | **to be distinct** *or* **clear,** *of a cry* | **to be distinctly perceived, be sensed,** *of smells* ‖ **to present to view, appear** (*with inf.* ὁρᾶν *or sim.*) | *with* ὡς *or* ὥστε ‖ **to be similar, resemble, compare:** τινί τι to s.o. in respect of sthg. | *prob. with acc.* B **to be convenient** *or* **suitable** *or* **fit** (*usu. of things*): τινι for s.o, *or* sthg. | *with ptc.* | *often ptc.* πρέπων convenient, fit | πρέπον εἶναι = πρέπειν ‖ *impers.* πρέπει **it is convenient, it befits, is suitable** *or* **opportune:** *with inf.*; *with acc. and inf.*; *with acc.* (*and inf. implied*); *with dat. and inf.*; *with dat.* (*and inf. implied*); *with dat. and ptc.* ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὸ πρέπον **what is fitting, what is decorous** A **to be clearly visible, distinguish oneself, make oneself known** AESCHL. *Ag.* 389; διὰ πάντων among everyone IL. 12.104; ▸ μετά τισιν among some people HES. *Th.* 92; ὁ δ' ἀσφαλέως ἀγορεύει ... μετὰ δὲ πρέπει ἀγορμένοισιν and he speaks solidly ... he distinguishes himself in the assemblies OD. 8.172 | ▸ τινι for *or* in sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 124, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 512, 1050 | διὰ χεροῖν τινι in the hands of s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 239; δι' αἰθέρος in the sky EUR. *Hel.* 216; ▸ ἔν τινι within sthg., in sthg. PIND. *P.* 10.67 AESCHL. *Sept.* 390, *al.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἀγγέλλων πρέπει he announces clearly AESCHL. *Ag.* 30; πόλιν ὀρθοδίκαιον πρέψετε ... διάγοντες you will distinguish yourselves by ruling the city with justice AESCHL. *Eum.* 995 | **to be distinct** *or* **clear,** *of a cry* AESCHL. *Ag.* 321 | **to be distinctly perceived, be sensed,** *of smells* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1311 ‖ **to present to view, appear** (▸ *with inf.* ὁρᾶν *or sim.*): πρέπουσι δ' ἄνδρες νήϊοι μελαγχίμοις γυίοισι λευκῶν ἐκ πεπλωμάτων ἰδεῖν the sailors can be spotted with their black limbs outside their white garments AESCHL. *Suppl.* 719; τοῦδε γὰρ δράμημα φωτὸς Περσικὸν πρέπει μαθεῖν the running of this man distinguishes him as a Persian *i.e.* from his style of running, one can infer that this man is Persian AESCHL. *Pers.* 247 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὥστε: πρέπει γὰρ ὡς τύραννος εἰσορᾶν she looks like a queen, she has a regal aspect SOPH. *El.* 664; ὡς οὐκ ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ πένθιμος πρέπεις ὁρᾶν to look at you, you do not seem to be grieving for your husband EUR. *Suppl.* 1056; *without inf.*: πρέπει γ' ὥστε θὴρ ἄγραυλος φόβῃ appears like a wild beast in fright EUR. *Bac.* 1188 (*conject.*) ‖ **to be similar, resemble, compare** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. PIND. *P.* 2.38 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 301 EUR. *Alc.* 1121, *Bac.* 917 | ▸ *prob. with acc.*: εὐτυχοῦντα μὲν σκιᾷ τις ἂν πρέψειεν one could compare prosperity to a shadow AESCHL. *Ag.* 1328 (*oth.* σκιά τις ἂν τρέψειεν a shadow such as that could upset thing) B **to be convenient** *or* **suitable** *or* **fit** (*usu. of things*): ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *I.* 5.16 PRAT. 5b AESCHL. *Ag.* 941 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278d *etc.*; ▸ ἔν τισι beside some people, *i.e.* for some people EUR. *Her.* 510; ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o., in relation to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.24 | ▸ *with ptc.*: πρέψει ῥηθέν it will be conveniently said PLAT. *Pol.* 269c, *cf.* 288c; γιγνόμενον ἂν πρέποι it would be convenient for this to happen PLAT. *Epin.* 976c | *frequently ptc.*: πρέπων convenient, fit ISOCR. 10.23 PLAT. *Rp.* 460a *etc.*; ὡς οὐ πρέποντος λέγειν as being unconvinced that it would be appropriate to speak ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.13 | πρέπον εἶναι = πρέπειν THUC. 6.25.2 PLAT. *Grg.* 503e *with* ἁρμόττειν; πρέπον εἶναί τινος to be fit for *or* in conformity with sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 534; *rar. of pers.*: πρέπων ἔφυς πρὸ τῶνδε φωνεῖν it is right for you to speak on their behalf SOPH. *O.T.* 9; διαμαρτὼν ἀνδρός ... φίλου μᾶλλον ἢ πολεμίου Ῥωμαίοις εἶναι πρέποντος not having beaten a man more worthy to be a friend than an enemy of the Romans PLUT. *Publ.* 17.6; πάνυ τοῖς ἔπεσι πρέπων ἐκείνοις adapting those verses to him (Pompey) perfectly PLUT. *Pomp.* 72.2; γείτονες ... τύχαι ἔπρεπον εἶναι it would be convenient for the Fortunes to be close by CRINAG. (AP 16.40.1) ‖ *impers.* πρέπει **it is convenient, befits, is suitable** *or* **opportune** ▸ *with inf.* ALCM. 98.2 PIND. *N.* 7.82 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 656, *Ag.* 636 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *O.* 2.46 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 203 SOPH. *Tr.* 728 *etc.*; ὡς ἡμᾶς π. βουλεύεσθαι ἀδικουμένους μηδεὶς διδασκέτω let no one teach us the decisions that, having been wronged, we ought to take THUC. 1.86.4; ▸ *with acc.* (*and inf. implied*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 195 PLAT. *Prot.* 312b *etc.*; τείσασθαι οὕτως ὡς κείνους πρέπει to punish them suitably HDT. 4.139.3; ἀπήλλαξαν οὕτω ὡς κείνους ἔπρεπε they got away as befitted them HDT. 8.68 α2; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* PIND. *P.* 4.147 AESCHL. *Ag.* 483 HDT. 9.79.1 EUR. *Hip.* 115 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 8 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* (*and inf. implied*) XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.37 MEN. *Sic. fr.* 1.3; δίκας δώσει τοιαύτας οἵας ἐκείνοισι π. he will pay the penalty that they should (pay) HDT. 8.114.2; ▸ *with dat. and ptc.*: αἳ δοκοῦσι κάλλισται τῶν ἐπιστημῶν καὶ ἐμοὶ πρέποι ἂν μάλιστα ἐπιμελομένῳ ... these sciences that seem most beautiful and seem to me especially to be cultivated XEN. *Oec.* 4.1 ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὸ πρέπον **what is fitting, what is decorous** PLAT. *HipMa.* 294a STOIC. 3.66.43 (ANDR. 6.2) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 259, *al.* | *as a quality of discourse* STOIC. 3.214.18 (DIOG. 7.59: DIOG.[4]?) CIC. *Or.* 70 *etc.* • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* πρέπεν PIND. *P.* 2.38 EUPHOR. 124.

πρεπώδης -ες [πρέπω] **fit, convenient** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 793 ISOCR. 15.277 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 135b (*comp.*) *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o., for s.o. (*or* sthg.) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 797 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.10 (*sup.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.21 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.55, *al.*; πρεπῶδές τινι *and inf.* = πρέπει τινί *and inf.* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 83, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

πρέπων -οντος, ὁ [πρέπω] *ichthyol., a fish of the sea* OPP. 1.146 AEL. *N.A.* 9.38.

πρέσβᾰ, ἡ [*see* πρέσβυς] **venerable, august,** *usu. of a goddess* IL. 5.721, *al.* (*Hera*), 19.91 (*Ate*) *etc.*; *of a woman* OD. 3.452 • *only nom. and voc.*

πρέσβεα -ας, ἡ [πρέσβυς] **old age** *1*IBM 1036.6 (II-I[BCE]).

πρεσβεία -ας, ἡ [πρεσβεύω] **advanced age, seniority, authority owed to age:** κατὰ πρεσβείαν through seniority AESCHL. *Pers.* 4 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259b 12 | **dignity, rank** PLAT. *Rp.* 509b ‖ **embassy, mission as ambassador** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 570 PLAT. *Rp.* 422d, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.29 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 97, *al. etc.* | **embassy, ambassadors** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 647, *Eq.* 795 THUC. 1.72.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.1 AESCHN. 1.23 *etc.*; πρεσβείαν πέμπειν to send an embassy DEMOSTH. 1.2 • *Cret.* πρειγεία -ηῖα; *Arg.* πρεσγέα -ηῖα *in inscr.*

πρέσβεια -ας, ἡ STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Ἀγάμμεια), *see* πρέσβεα.

πρεσβεῖον -ου, τό [πρέσβυς] *usu. pl.* **privilege, prerogative, right owed to superior age** DEMOSTH. 39.29 (*sg.*) = τὰ χρόνου π. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 16, *cf. Mos.* 2.222; τὸ δ' ἀπὸ τοῦ χρόνου πρωτεῖον, ὃ καλεῖται κυρίως πρεσβεῖον the primacy that comes with time and is properly called π. PLUT. *An seni* 787d; κατὰ τὰ π. based on seniority VT *Gen.* 43.33 ‖ **privilege, hereditary right of primogeniture** DEMOSTH. 36.35 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 20, *al.*; πρεσβείων ἐξίστασθαι to renounce primogeniture PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 208 = παραχωρεῖν τῶν πρεσβείων (τινί in favor of s.o..) IOS. *A.I.* 2.1.1 (3); ἀπολιπεῖν πρεσβεῖα Δαρείῳ τὴν ἀρχήν to leave Darius the kingdom by right of primogeniture PLUT. *Art.* 26.1 ‖ *in usu.* **privilege, prerogative:** πρώτῳ τοι μετ' ἐμὲ πρεσβήϊον ἐν χερὶ θήσω I will give you, first after myself, a special prize in your hand IL. 8.289; πρεσβεῖον ἡγεμονίας the honor of hegemony PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.173; τὸ π. τοῦ φαγεῖν the right to eat IOS. *A.I.* 2.1.1 (3); Μίνῳ δὲ πρεσβεῖα δώσω ἐπιδιακρίνειν but I will give Minos the privilege of deciding PLAT. *Grg.* 524a • *Ion. epic* πρεσβήιον.

πρεσβειόω, *contr.* [πρεσβεῖον] **to honor:** *fut. mid.* = *pass.* LYC. 1265 (*fut. mid. 3. sg.* πρεσβειώσεται).

πρέσβειρα -ας, [πρέσβυς] **ancient woman,** *i.e.* **venerable, worthy of honor** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 86; ▸ τινων among ... EUR. *I.T.* 963 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 883 *etc.*; παρὰ πᾶσι βροτοῖσι θεῶν πρέσβειρα τέτυκται among all mortals and hte most venerable of the goddesses HOM. 5.32.

πρέσβευμα -ατος, τό [πρεσβεύω] **ambassador, envoy:** *in pl.* EUR. *Suppl.* 173, *Rh.* 936 PLUT. *Tim.* 9.7 ‖ **embassy, mission** PLUT. *Laud.* 541e.

πρεσβεύς -έως, ὁ [πρέσβυς] **old man** HES. *Sc.* 245 (*pl.* πρεσβῆες) ‖ **ambassador** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 646 (*dual* πρεσβῆ) LYC. 1056 (*dat. pl.* -εῦσι) • *pl. Boeot.* πρισγεῖες *in inscr.*

πρεσβευσις -εως, ἡ [πρεσβεύω] **embassy, function** *or* **office of ambassador** THUC. 1.73.1 DCASS. 42.46.2 *etc.*

πρεσβεύτειρα -ας, ἡ [πρεσβεύω] **ambassadress** OPP.[1] 1.464 (*fig.*).

πρεσβευτεύω *PSB* 4309.9 (III[BCE]), *see* πρεσβεύω.

πρεσβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πρεσβεύω] **ambassador, envoy** THUC. 5.4.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 941a *etc.*; *in pl.* AND. 3.41 THUC. 8.77 (*interpol.*) *etc.*; πρεσβευτοῦ τάξιν ἐκπλήσω I will fulfill the office of ambassador PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 98 | **announcer, proclaimer:** λόγων καὶ ἔργων of words and deeds PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 74 | **trustworthy man, agent** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος of s.o. DEMOSTH. 45.64 | = *Lat.* legatus POL. 35.4.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.91 *etc.* • *Dor.* πρεγγευτάς, πρειγευτάς, πρε(ι)σγευτάς *in inscr.*

πρεσβευτικός -ή -όν [πρεσβεύω] **of** *or* **for an ambassador** *or* **an embassy** POL. 9.32.4 DION. 11.25.3; ≠ πομπεία PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27.3; νόμος ὁ π. the laws that protect **ambassadors** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.258 ◆ *adv.* πρεσβευτικῶς **in the manner of an ambassador** POLL. 4.26.

πρεσβεύω [πρέσβυς] *impf.* ἐπρέσβευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπρεσβευόμην ‖ *fut.* πρεσβεύσω, *mid.* πρεσβεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐπρέσβευσα, *mid.* ἐπρεσβευσάμην ‖ *pf.* πεπρέσβευκα, *mid. pass.* πεπρέσβευμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεπρεσβεύκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπρεσβεύθην ❶ *act.* A **to be most ancient, be first** *or* **advanced in age, to be the firstborn** SOPH. *O.C.* 1422 PLAT. *Leg.* 951e; ▸ τινος of s.o. HDT. 7.2.2; διὰ τὸ πρεσβεύειν ἀπ' αὐτοῦ in virtue of being the first of his sons THUC. 6.55.2; πρεσβεύει τοῖς χρόνοις τὰ ἡρωικά the heroic events precede chronologically ATH. 1.19a; πολλαῖς πρεσβεύων ἑτέων ὥραις old with many years ARCHESTR. *fr.* 60.2 (*of wine*) | *extens.* **to be superior, to be better** *or* **best** SOPH. *Ant.* 720 EUR. *Her.* 45; καλλιστεύουσα πρεσβεύει she surpasses in beauty PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 27 | ▸ *with gen.* **to surpass in, be master**

Π

in, dominate SOPH. *Ai.* 1389 PLAT. *Leg.* 752e || *trans.* to respect (*as an elder*), venerate, honor AESCHL. *Ch.* 488, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1065 PLAT. *Symp.* 186b *etc.*; *with* τιμάω PLAT. *Crit.* 46c; ▸ τι πρό τινος sthg. in preference to sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 3.8 ARR. *An.* 6.30.3 | *later* to cultivate, pratice, care for, *an art* DIOG. 1.18 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1 *pref.* LUC. *Salt.* 76 SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1 [B] to be an ambassador, carry out a mission ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1566; ▸ τινος on behalf of s.o. EUR. *Her.* 479; παρά τινα to s.o. PLAT. *Ch.* 158a PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.1 = πρός τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.3; ἀπὸ Κορίνθου from Corinth, on behalf of Corinth HDT. 5.93.1; εἰς Θετταλίαν to Thessaly AND. 4.41; ἃς Δημοσθένης ἐπρέσβευσεν πρεσβείας the embassies performed by Demosthenes DINAR. 1.16 | *with acc.* to treat, negotiate (as an ambassador): (τὴν) εἰρήνην the peace AND. 3.23 ISOCR. 4.177 DEMOSTH. 19.134; ▸ τὶ ὑπέρ τινος sthg. in the interests of s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.189 | ▸ π. τι to take care of one's own interests LUC. *Pisc.* 23 GAL. 6.753 | to be an interpreter *or* mediator (for s.o.), to announce, declare MEN. *Peric.* 260 | *at Rome* to hold the office of legate PLUT. *Sul.* 4.2 ❷ *mid.* to send ambassadors, send an embassy ▸ *abs.* THUC. 1.67.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 133 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 302; ▸ ἐς *and acc.* to a place THUC. 2.7.3, *al.*; πανταχόσε to every place PLAT. *Leg.* 698d; ▸ παρά τινας to some people THUC. 1.91.4, *al.* = πρός τινας THUC. 1.126.1 MEN. *Sam.* 454; ▸ περί τινος to treat about sthg. THUC. 3.85.3 | to go as ambassador, conduct negotiations ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* with, to ἐς τοὺς Βοιωτούς with the Boeotians THUC. 5.39.2; ἐς τὴν Λακεδαίμονα to Sparta THUC. 8.89.2 ❸ *pass.* [A] to be honored *or* venerated (*in preference over others*), to be held in the highest esteem AESCHL. *Ag.* 1300; τὸ πρεσβύτερον οὐ σμικρῷ τοῦ νεωτέρου ἐστὶ πρεσβευόμενον the older is more honored than the younger by not a small margin PLAT. *Leg.* 879d | κακῶν πρεσβεύεται τὸ Λήμνιον λόγῳ among the misdeeds, the most notorious in fame is the Lemnian AESCHL. *Ch.* 631 [B] to be treated (*in an embassy*), be negotiated DEMOSTH. 19.240; ἐκ τῶν αὐτῷ πεπρεσβευμένων according to the negotiations made by them DEMOSTH. 19.20 • *Cret.* πρειγεύω, *pres.* πρεσγεύω, *aor. ptc.* πρειγεύσας *in inscr.*

πρέσβη -ης, ἡ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 727, *see* πρεσβεία.

πρεσβῆες *pl. see* πρεσβεύς.

πρεσβήϊον *see* πρεσβεῖον.

πρεσβήϊος -ον [πρεσβεύω] venerable CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.19.11) (*regard*).

πρεσβηΐς -ίδος [*see* πρεσβεῖον] particular, of a privilege, singular: ἕδρην ἀΐδιον ἔλαχες, πρεσβηΐδα τίμην you have achieved an eternal seat, the highest of honors HOM. 29.3.

1. πρέσβις -εως, ὁ [πρέσβυς] ambassador SCH. IL. 4.394.

2. πρέσβις -εως, ἡ [πρέσβυς] seniority, age HOM. 4.431 PLAT. *Leg.* 855d || elderly woman, crone AESOP. 57b || ambassadress PRISCUS 7, *al.*

πρεσβίστατος *superl. see* πρέσβυς.

πρέσβιστος *sup., see* πρέσβυς.

πρέσβος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [πρέσβυς] object of respect *or* veneration ▸ τινι for s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 623; π. Ἀργείων august assembly of the Argives AESCHL. *Ag.* 855, 1393.

πρεσβυγένεθλος -ον [πρέσβυς, γενέθλη] ORPH. *H.* 4.2, *see* πρεσβυγενής.

πρεσβυγένεια -ας, ἡ [πρεσβυγενής] seniority, priority of birth HDT. 6.51 PLUT. *QConv.* 636e.

πρεσβυγενής -ές [πρέσβυς, γένος] first-born, older IL. 11.249 EUR. *Tr.* 593 | ancient CRATIN. 258.1 (*Kronos*) || *at Sparta subst.* οἱ πρεσβυγενεῖς council of the ancients PLUT. *An seni* 789e LYC. 6.

πρεσβυγονία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* πρεσβυγένεια.

πρέσβυς -εως, ὁ [*see* πρός, *cf. Arm.* ēṛeq] [A] old, ancient, *in nom.* SOPH. *O.T.* 941 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 255 *etc.*; *in acc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 665; *in voc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1013, 1121 EUR. *Or.* 476 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1228; *in voc. pl.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 840 EUR. *H.F.* 247 || elder, more ancient AESCHL. *Ag.* 184, 205, 530 = *compar.* πρεσβύτερος -α -ον IL. 11.787 HDT. 2.2.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 380c *etc.*; οἷσθ' ὡς πρεσβυτέροισιν Ἐρινύες αἰὲν ἕπονται you know that the Erinyes always help the firstborn IL. 15.204; *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 7 *etc.*; *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.8; πλεῖν ἢ 'νιαυτῶ π. grown older than one year ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 18; νέων τε ὄντων καὶ ἐπὶ τὸ πρεσβύτερον ἰόντων being young and advancing in years PLAT. *Leg.* 631e | *superl.* πρεσβύτατος -η -ον oldest *or* most ancient, most senior IL. 4.59, 11.740 HES. *Th.* 234, *al. etc.*; *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 4, *al. etc.* || *at Sparta* senior member, president, head (*of an assembly or sim.*) *I*IG 5.1.504.16; π. τῶν ἐφόρων the president of the ephors *I*IG 5.1.51.6; π. τῆς φυλῆς head of a tribe *I*IG 5.1.564.3: *cf.* ὁ πρεσβύτερος *and* πρήγιστος [B] *fig.* wise like an old man, sage: ἐν παισὶν νέος, ἐν δὲ βουλαῖς πρέσβυς young among the youth, but wise like an elder in counsel PIND. *P.* 4.282 | *compar.* PIND. *P.* 2.65 (*counsels*); ἀπεφήνατο γνώμην πρεσβυτέραν τῆς ἡλικίας he expressed a perspective wiser than his years DION. 5.30.2 | *sup.*: ἐγὼ παλαιότατός εἰμι, σὺ δὲ πρεσβύτατος I am senior in number of years; you, in wisdom PLUT. *Nic.* 15.2 || important, worthy of consideration, serious, *in compar.*: τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ πρεσβύτερα ἐποιεῦντο ἢ τὰ τῶν ἀνδρῶν they gave greater importance to divine than to human matters HDT. 5.63.2; πρεσβύτερον ἔτι κακοῦ κακόν an evil yet more severe than the other evil SOPH. *O.T.* 1365; οὐδὲν πρεσβύτερον νομίζω τᾶς σωφροσύνας I think nothing more important than wisdom EUR. *fr.* 959.1-2; ἐμοὶ οὐδὲν ἐστι πρεσβύτερον τοῦ ... ἐμὲ γενέσθαι to me, nothing is more important than to become ... PLAT. *Symp.* 218d | *superl.* THUC. 4.61.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 717b [C] ambassador, envoy ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 93 (*gen.*) *etc.*; *in pl.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1532 (*nom.*), 62 (*dat.*), 76 (*gen.*) DEMOSTH. 19.183 (*nom.*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 145, *al. etc.* [D] *ornith.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 16, *al.* HSCH., *see* τροχίλος (*perhaps to be corrected to* σπέρβυς: *see* σπέργυς) • *Dor.* πρέσγυς ALCM. 5.2.2.20 *and* -πρεῖσγυς *in Cret. inscr.* πρεῖγυς | *gen. also* -εος (*signf.* b) CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.233 | *voc.* πρέσβυ (*signf.* a) || *pl.* πρέσβεις | *gen.* πρέσβεων | *dat.* -εσι | *acc.* -εις; *not distinguished from* πρεσβεύς *in forms differentiated by accent only* || *dual* πρέσβει (*or* -η?) *in inscr.* (IV[BCE]: *signf.* b) || *compar.* πρεσβύτερος *Boeot.* πρισγούτερος | *superl.* πρεσβύτατος IL. 4.59, *al. etc. and* πρέσβιστος HOM. 30.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 390 *etc.*, *later* πρεσβίστατος NIC. *Th.* 344 || *only compar. and superl.* (*signf.* a) *in* IL. *and* OD. | *in signf.* b) *usu. pl. alternating with* πρεσβευταί, *which becomes prevalent in later prose.*

πρεσβῦτέριον -ου, τό [πρεσβύτερος] council of the ancients NT *Luke* 22.66, *Acts* 22.5, *Tim.* 1.4.14 || dignity, privilege of seniority (*cf.* πρεσβεῖον) VT (Th.) *Sus.* 50 || priestly office EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.15.

πρεσβύτερος [ῡ; πρέσβυς] *compar.* || *subst.* ὁ πρεσβύτερος ancient, venerable person, head SOZ. *H.E.* 2.3.47 IR. *Haer.* 4.26.5 *etc.*; *frequently pl.* PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 19, *al.* NT *Matt.* 16.21 | *as a civil authority I*OGIS 194.3 (I[BCE]) *etc.*, *cf.* πρέσβυς, *P*TEBT. 13.5 (II[BCE]) (*with gen.*) *etc.* || instructor, master CLEM. *Paed.* 3.8.43.5, *al.* || presbyter, priest (*s.times* = bishop) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.24.14 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* πρεσβυτέρως with greater consideration, with highest esteem, with greatest honor PLAT. *Rp.* 548c.

1. πρεσβύτης -ου, ὁ [πρέσβυς] old, ancient AESCHL. *Eum.* 641 EUR. *Ph.* 847 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 737, *Eq.* 525 THUC. 3.67.3 MEN. *Epit.* 327 *etc.*; ὁ ἐκ παιδὸς μέχρι πρεσβύτου χρόνος the span of time from youth to old age PLAT. *Rp.* 608c; ≠ γέρων HP. (PHIL.[2] *Op.* 105); *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 28 || *medic.* weakening of eyesight with old age, presbyopia ARISTOT. *Pr.* 959b 26 (*opp. to* μύωψ) • *voc.* πρέσβῦτἄ AP 1.46.1.

2. πρεσβύτης -ητος, ἡ [πρέσβυς] old age, seniority *I*IG 1427.5 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ας -ατος.

πρεσβῦτικός -ή -όν [πρέσβυς] of *or* from old age ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 270 (*ills*), *Ec.* 278 (*song*) PLAT. *Leg.* 685a (*game*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ πρεσβυτικόν seat of the elders *I*SARDIS 8.72 *etc.* || old: οἱ πρεσβυτικοί the ancients ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1158a 2 | superseded, no longer current (*with* ἀρχαῖος) || formed of old men ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 787 (*crowd*) || notable, important: τὸ π. ἆθλον the first prize PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 48 || *compar.* -ώτερος ISOCR. *epist.* 4.13 ◆ *adv.* πρεσβυτικῶς of old PLUT. *Thess.* 14.2.

πρεσβῦτις -ίδος, ἡ [πρεσβύτης] old woman, crone AESCHL. *Eum.* 731, 1027 EUR. *Hec.* 842 THEOP. 80 PLAT. *HipMa.* 286a *etc.*; π. ἄνθρωπος old woman LYS. 1.15; π. γυναῖκες old women AESCHN. 3.157.

πρεσβῦτοδόκος -ον [πρέσβυς, δέχομαι] that welcomes the ancients, around which the ancients gather AESCHL. *Suppl.* 667 (*altar*).

πρεσγέα, ἡ *Dor., see* πρεσβεία.

πρεσγευτάς *Dor., see* πρεσβευτής.

πρέσγυς *Dor., see* πρέσβυς.

πρευμένεια -ας, ἡ [πρευμενής] benevolence, good disposition, favor EUR. *Or.* 1323.

πρευμενής -ές [πρό?, εὐμενής?] benevolent, well-disposed, favorable AESCHL. *Pers.* 685, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 739 (*comp.*); ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 840 EUR. *Hec.* 538 | *of events* favorable, propitious AESCHL. *Ag.* 1647 EUR. *Hec.* 540 || *act.* that makes favorable, propitiatory AESCHL. *Pers.* 609 || *compar.* -έστερος ◆ *adv.* πρευμενῶς with benevolent *or* well-disposed spirit AESCHL. *Pers.* 220, *al.*

πρευμενῶς *adv., see* πρευμενής.

πρεών *see* πρηών.

πρηϋ- *see* πραϋ-.

πρηγιστεύω [πρήγιστος] to be an ancient member *I*GDI 3742.4 (*aor. ptc.* πρηγιστεύσας).

πρήγιστος -ου, ὁ [πρέσβιστος] ancient member, president *I*GDI 5034.5.

πρηγμ- *Ion., see* πραγμ- || *prob. f.l. for* πρῆσμα HP. *Aff.* 5.

πρηγορεύω HSCH., *see* προαγορεύω.

πρηγορεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρό, *see* ἀγείρω] crop (*of a bird*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 374, *Av.* 1113 • προηγορεών L. *E.M.* 688.33.

πρηδών -όνος, ἡ [πίμπρημι] *medic.* inflammation NIC. *Th.* 365 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.21.

πρηεῖα *fem. Ion., see* πρηΰς.

πρηθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* πέρνημι.

πρῆθμα -ατος, τό head of an octopus HSCH.

πρήθω *see* πίμπρημι.

πρήϊον *adv.* first, before HSCH.

πρηκτ- *Ion., see* πρακτ-.

πρῆμα -ατος, τό [πίμπρημι] *medic.* swelling HP. *Aff.* 5 (*conject.*).

πρημάδιη -ης, ἡ [πρημνάς?] *bot., a species of olive* NIC. *Al.* 87.

πρημαίνω [*see* πίμπρημι, πρῆμα] to suffer vio-

lently ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 336 | *trans.*: πάλιν πρήμηνον ἀξίην φωνὴν σεωυτοῦ fire off another great yell, worthy of you HEROND. 7.98.

πρημάς -άδος, ἡ *ichthyol., a species of tuna* OPP. 1.183 • πριμάς *in* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 17.

πρήμη -ης, ἡ PHOT. *Lex., see* πρημάς.

πρημνάς -άδος, ἡ PLAT.[1] 44.2 NICOCH. 14.1, *see* πρημάς.

πρήμνη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* πρημνάς.

πρημονάω, *contr.* [*see* πρημαίνω] **to swell with anger** HEROND. 6.8.

πρηνηδόν [πρηνής] *adv.* **falling forward, to the earth** NONN. *Ev.* 4.118 OR. *Sib.* 5.399.

πρηνής -ές [πρό?] **with head down, drooping forward, prone** IL. 6.43, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 365; *opp. to* ὕπτιος supine IL. 11.179; *with verbs of state* (κεῖμαι) IL. 21.118; *more frequently with verbs of motion* (ἐκπίπτω, ἐρείπω *etc.*) IL. 5.58, 16.413, *al.*; ἐπὶ τὸ π. ῥέπειν to incline forward HP. *Fract.* 1 | *fig.*: πρίν με κατὰ πρηνὲς βαλέειν Πριάμοιο μέλαθρον before I throw the roof of Priam to the ground IL. 2.414 || **turned down, downwards**: *opp. to* ὕπτιος ARISTOT. *Spir.* 484b 29 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.1 (*dates*) | πίπτειν π. to fall prone PLUT. *QConv.* 680a || **declining, sloping**, *of places*: κατὰ πρανοῦς (*with verbs of motion*) downward, headlong, declining, sloping downward XEN. *Hip.* 3.7 PLUT. *Sul.* 18.1 = κατὰ τοῦ πρανοῦς XEN. *An.* 4.8.28 = ἐπὶ τὸ πρανές XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24 = κατὰ τὰ πρανῆ XEN. *Hip.* 8.6; κατὰ πρανοῦς γηλόφου down the slope of a hill XEN. *An.* 1.5.8; πολὺ ἥδιον τὸ πρανὲς τοῦ ὀρθίου δραμεῖται will run downhill much more willingly than uphill XEN. *Hip.* 8.6 || **of the back**, *of animals*: τὰ π. back ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 20, *al. P.A.* 658a 17; *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.2 | **convex** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 11 • *Ion. and Koine* πρην-, *Att.* πρᾶν-.

πρηνίζω [πρηνής] *fut.* πρηνίξω OR. *Sib.* 11.113, *al.* || *aor.* ἐπρήνιξα || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπρήνικτο NONN. *D.* 30.86 || *aor. pass.* ἐπρηνίχθην ❶ *act.* **to throw down, destroy**: πόλιν a city EUPHOR. 18 NONN. *D.* 4.340 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to fall headlong** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* NONN. *D.* 30.86 | **to go to the bottom, sink** ISID.[2] (AP 7.532.4) • *fut.* πρηνίσω L. *Zon.* || *aor.* ἐπράνιξε HSCH., *epic* πρήνιξα EUPHOR. 418.41 *SH etc.* || *aor. inf. pass.* πρανιχθῆναι PHOT. *Lex.* | *ptc.* πρανιχθείς HSCH.

πρηνισμός -ου, ὁ [πρηνίζω] **demolition, destruction** OR. *Sib.* 4.69, *al.*

πρηνιχθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* πρηνίζω.

Πρηξαγόρης -ου, ὁ **Prexagoras**, *male name* CRINAG. (AP 16.273.3).

πρῆξαι *aor. inf. act. Ion., see* πράσσω.

Πρηξάσπης -ους, ὁ **Prexaspes**, *male name* HDT. 7.97 • *gen.* -εος HDT. 3.62.2, *al.* | *acc.* -εα HDT. 3.30.3, *al.* | *voc.* Πρήξασπες HDT. 3.34.2, *al.*

Πρηξίλεως -ω, ὁ **Prexileos**, *male name* HDT. 9.107.2.

πρῆξις *Ion., see* πρᾶξις.

Πρηξώ, ἡ **Prexo**, *female name* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.208.2), *al.*

πρηροσίας -άδος **of the plowing festival** *I*AM 66.172B 21 (V-IV[BCE]).

πρηρόσιος -α -ον *see* προηρόσιος.

1. πρῆσις -εως, ἡ [πίμπρημι] *medic.* **swelling** ARET. *S.D.* 1.11.4, 2.1.3, *al.* || **inflammation** ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.1, *al.*

2. πρῆσις, ἡ *see* πρᾶσις.

πρῆσμα -ατος, τό [πίμπρημι] *medic.* **swelling, inflammation** HIPPIATR. 77.22 || = ἐμφύσημα GAL. 19.132.

πρησμονή -ῆς, ἡ [πίμπρημι] *medic.* **swelling, inflammation** HIPPIATR. 46.1, 77.23 *title.*

πρήσσω *Ion., see* πράσσω.

πρηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πίμπρημι] **windstorm, whirlwind** HES. *Th.* 846 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 16 EPIC. 3.104, 105 AET. 3.3 *etc.*; *with* βροντή HDT. 7.42.2; *with* τυφός ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 974; *with* κεραυνός THPHR. *Ign.* 1 | *fig.* ὀμμάτων ἄπο αἱμοσταγεῖς πρηστῆρες οἴσονται κάτω whirlwinds of bloody tears will bear down from the eyes EUR. *fr.* 384 || **bellows** AP. 4.777 AET. 2.20.1, 2.25.1 || *pl.* **neck veins swollen with blood** POLL. 2.134 HSCH. || *a species of serpent* (= διψάς) AEL. *N.A.* 6.51 DIOSC.[2] 4.37 *etc.*

πρηστηριάζω [πρηστήρ] **to burn, inflame** HDN. *Epim.* 111.12.

πρηστήριος -ον [πρηστήρ] **obtained by burning** DION.[21] *C.H.* 300B ◆ *adv.* πρηστηρίως **by burning** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205C.

πρηστηροδόχος -ον [πρηστήρ, δέχομαι] **that receives the hurricane** OR. (PROCL. *in Crat.* 58).

πρηστηροκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πρηστήρ, κρατέω] **master of the hurricane, of the thunderbolt** SYN. *H.* 1.161.

πρηστικός -ή -όν [πίμπρημι] **that swells** HP. (GAL. 19.132: *superl.* -ώτατος).

πρῆστις, ἡ *see* πρίστις.

πρηϋτένων -οντος [πραῦς, τείνω] *Ion.* **of domesticated muscles, of tamed neck** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.299.1).

πρητήν -ῆνος, ὁ [*see* πρατήνιον] **yearling lamb** HSCH.

πρητήριον *see* πρατήριον.

πρῆχμα, τό *see* πρᾶγμα.

πρηών -ῶνος, ὁ *see* πρών.

***πρίαμαι** [*cf. Skt.* krīṭá, *Olr.* crenaid] *only aor*[r]. ἐπριάμην; **to buy, acquire, have bought** *or* **acquired** ▸ τινα s.o. (as a slave): κτεάτεσσιν ἐοῖσιν with his own property OD. 14.115, 452; ταλάντου for a talent XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.2; πέντε μνῶν for five minas PLAT. *Am.* 135c; οὐκ ἂν πριαίμην οὐδενὸς λόγου βροτόν ... I would not buy a man of no account ... SOPH. *Ai.* 477 | ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 53.21 AESCHN. 2.178 MEN. *Peric.* 146 *etc.*; τίμιον π. τι to buy (sthg.) at a high price ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 253; π. τὸ μέγα τι ποιῆσαι κακόν τινα to acquire the possibility of doing great evil to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.10 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg., for the price of sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 885 = τί τινος PIND. *P.* 6.39 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b XEN. *An.* 1.5.6; ▸ τι πολλοῦ sthg. at a great price XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.19 | ▸ τι παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. HDT. 9.94.3 = (τί) τινι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1229; πόσου πρίωμαί σοι τὰ χοιρίδια for how much can I buy the piglets from you ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 812; τί παρά τινος τριάκοντα ταλάντων sthg. from s.o. for thirty talents XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30, *cf.* LUC. *Sacr.* 2 | ▸ *with inf.*: πριάμενοι παρὰ Λακεδαιμονίων μὴ δοῦναι τούτων δίκην having paid off the Spartans not to exact punishment from them AND. 3.38; τὸν δὲ πρὸ πάντων χρημάτων ... πριαίμην ἂν φίλον μοι εἶναι I would give all my wealth to have him as a friend XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.3; κἂν τῆς ψυχῆς πριαίμην ὥστε μήποτε λατρεῦσαι ταύτην I would even give up my life not to be a slave to her XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.36; οὐκ ἂν πρίαιό γε παμπόλλου ὥστε *and inf.*; you would not pay such a high price for ... XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.23 || **to buy off, corrupt with money** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 7.7 || **to rent, have rented, take** *or* **have taken in rent** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Vect.* 4.20; ▸ τι ἔκ τινος sthg. from s.o. AND. 1.92 • *aor*[r]. 2. *sg.* ἐπρίω, 3. *sg. epic* πρίατο | *subj.* πρίωμαι πρίῃ πρίηται | *opt.* πριαίμην | *imper.* πρίασο *and* πρίω ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 34, *Dor.* πρίᾱ EPICHAR. 134.4 (*codd.* πρίω) | *inf.* πρίασθαι | *ptc.* πριάμενος || *dub. aor*[s]. *inf.* πριάσασθαι VT *Gen.* 42.10.

πριάμενος *aor*[r]. *ptc., see* *πρίαμαι.

Πρῐᾰμΐδης -ου, ὁ [Πρίαμος] **son of Priam, Priamid** IL. 2.817, *al. etc.*; *pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 537 *etc.* • *Dor.* Πριαμίδᾱς EUR. *Andr.* 287 | *epic gen.* -āo IL. 3.356, -εω IL. 20.77 | *voc.* -η IL. 20.87 || *dat. pl.* -αισιν AESCHL. *Ag.* 747, -ῃσιν OPP.[1] 2.154.

Πριαμικός -ή -όν [Πρίαμος] **of Priam** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 8.

Πριαμιλλύδριον -ου, τό [Πρίαμος] **little Priam** EPICHAR. 234 SCH. DION.[6] 375.4.

Πρῐαμΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Πρίαμος] **daugher of Priam, Priamid** EUR. *Hel.* 1158, *al.*

πριᾰμόομαι, *contr.* [Πρίαμος] *aor. inf. pass.* πριαμωθῆναι || *fut. pass.* πριαμωθήσομαι COM. 414; **to become** *or* **be like Priam** (*who was represented as bald*) *Lc. etc.*

Πρῐαμος -ου, ὁ **Priamos (Priam)** IL. 2.37, *al. etc.* • *Aeol.* Πέρ(ρ)αμος | *epic gen.* -οιο IL. 1.19, *al.*

Πριαμύλλιον -ου, τό [Πρίαμος] **little Priam**, *dim. com.* EPICHAR. 234.

Πρῐᾶπειος -α -ον [Πρίαπος] **Priapeios** MYRIN. (AP 6.254.8) || π. μέτρον priapic meter (*glyconic + pherecratic*) HEPH. *Ench.* 10.4; *subst.* τὰ πρίαπεια **verses in priapic meter** DION. *Comp.* 4.3 STRAB. 8.6.24 • *Ion.* Πριήπειος AP *l.c.*

πριαπήϊον -ου, τό *bot.* **violet** DIOSC.[2] 4.121a || = σάτυριον **satirio**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.126 c.

Πρῐᾱπηγός -ή -όν [Πρίαπος] **of Priapos**, *city* PLUT. *Luc.* 13.5.

Πριαπίδιον -ου, τό [Πρίαπος] **little Priapos** *I*DÉLOS 1442 *A* 4 (II[BCE]).

πριαπίζω [Πρίαπος] **to discourse in the manner of Priapos** TYMN. (AP 16.237.1) (*Ion.* πριηπίζω).

πριᾰπίσκος -ου, ὁ [Πρίαπος] Ⓐ *medic.* **dilator for the anus** HLD. (ORIB. 44.20.72) | **peg of the desk of Hippokrates** RUF. (ORIB. 49.27.6) | **pad for the nose** GAL. 12.692. Ⓑ *bot.* **satirio**, *a plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.126a.

πριαπισκωτός -ή -όν [πριαπίσκος] **in the shape of a penis** GAL. 14.795.

πριᾰπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πριαπίζω] **priapism** GAL. 8.448, 13.318.

1. **Πρῐᾶπος** -ου, ὁ **Priapos**, *divinity* DIOD. 4.6.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 3.1, *al.* PAUS. 9.31.2 *etc.*; *pl.* MOSCH. 3.27 | *Ion. gen.* -ήπω THEOCR. 1.21.

2. **Πρίαπος** -ου, ὁ **Priapos** (*Lat.* **Ali**, *modern* **Karabiga**), *city in Mysia* THUC. 8.107.1.

πρίασθαι *aor*[r]. *inf., see* * πρίαμαι.

Πρῐᾶσος -ου, ὁ **Priasos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.521.

πρῐβᾰτάριος -ου, ὁ [πριβᾶτος] **manager of a private bath** *I*MAMA 3.259 • *also* πρῐβάριος *I*MAMA 3.557.

πριβᾶτος -ον [*Lat.* privatus] **private**, *usu. in*: κόμης πριβάτων count of the private goods (*of the emperor*) BAS. *epist.* 15 (*title*) *etc.* | *pl.* **private property** *of the emperor* (*Lat.* res privata) COD. *Iust.* 1.5.18.9 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 22.12 | **private bath** *I*GLS 3(2).545 (V[CE]) • also written πριουᾶτος.

πρίγιστος, ὁ *see* πρέσβ-.

πριγκιπάλιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* principalis] **principal** *P*FLOR. 278.3.14 (II[CE]) • *also written* πριγκιπάρις.

πρίγκιψ -ιπος, ὁ [*Lat.* princeps] **soldier of the second rank** POL. 6.21.7 *etc.* || **high imperial functionary** PALL. *Io.* 8.24 *etc.*

πρίζω [*see* πρίω] *impf.* ἔπριζον VT *Amos* 1.3, *mid. pass.* ἐπριζόμην; **to saw** PLAT. *Theag.* 124b DIOD. 4.76.5 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.14.3); ῥίνῃ πρίζειν to file GAL. 12.848.

Πριηνεύς -έως, ὁ [Πριήνη] **of Priene** ARCHIL. 43.2 (*wine*) HDT. 1.170.1 PLAT. *Prot.* 343a *etc.*; *pl.* HDT. 1.161, *al.* • *Ion. nom. pl.* -έες HDT. 6.8.1; *acc. Ion.* -έας HDT. 1.15.

Πριήνη -ης, ἡ **Priene**, *city in Ionia* HDT. 1.142.3 THUC. 1.115.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.17 *etc.*

Πριηπ- *Ion., see* Πριαπ-.

Πρῖμα, ἡ **Prima**, *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 14.8.

πριμισκρίνιος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* primus, scrinium] **head of an office** *or* **secretariat** NILANC. *epic* 1.239 (79.169C).

1. πρίν [*see* πρό; *cf. Lat.* pri-or] *adv., prepic and conjunc.* ❶ *adv. of time* **first, earlier, previously** IL. 18.283, *al.* OD. 2.198, *al. etc.*; πρίν μιν καὶ γῆρας ἔπεισιν before old age even touches her IL. 1.29; ἦσιν τὸ πρὶν ἐκέκαστο in which he formerly gloried IL. 5.54 | τὸ πρίν first, formerly IL. 5.54, *al. etc.*; Πέρσας δὲ δούλους ἐόντας τὸ πρὶν Μήδων νῦν γεγονέναι δεσπότας the Persians who were once the slaves of the Medes have now become their masters HDT. 1.129.4 | *in attributive position*: τέρεα ἔτι μέζονα τοῦ πρὶν γενομένου τέρεος prodigies yet bigger than those that happened earlier HDT. 8.37.2; ἐν τῷ πρὶν χρόνῳ in the past SOPH. *Ph.* 1224; ἐν τοῖς πρὶν λόγοις in the preceding discourses THUC. 2.62.1 ‖ ▸ *with subj. and opt.* **first, before**: πρὶν καὶ κακὸν ἄλλο πάθῃσθα before you must suffer some other evil too IL. 24.551; πρίν κεν πατρίδα γαῖαν ἵκοιο before you can return to your homeland OD. 3.117; πρίν κεν νὺξ φθῖτο before night was over OD. 11.330 ❷ ▸ *s.times prepic with gen.* **before** IOS. *B.I.* 1.6.1 (121) *etc.*; πρὶν ὥρας first in time PIND. *P.* 4.43, πρὶν φάους before dawn ARR. *An.* 3.18.6 ❸ *usu. temp. conjunc.* **before**, *esp. with other conjunc. or with adv.*: πρίν ... ἤ before, until; πρὶν γ' ὅτε until when; πρὶν *or* πάρος *or* πρόσθεν *or* πρότερον ... πρίν before Ⓐ ▸ *with ind. for a real event* **before, until**: ἐπὶ ἶσα μάχῃ τέτατο πτόλεμός τε, πρὶν γ' ὅτε δὴ Ζεὺς κῦδος ὑπέρτερον Ἕκτορι δῶκε the melee and the battle were equal, until Zeus granted greater glory to Hektor IL. 12.437; οὐ γὰρ δὴ πρότερον ἀπανέστη ἐκ τῶν χωρέων τουτέων Μαρδόνιος πρὶν ἤ σφεας ὑποχειρίους ἐποιήσατο and Mardonius did not leave that land until he had subjugated its inhabit. HDT. 6.45.1; ἐθαύμαζον ..., πρίν τινες ἰδόντες εἶπον ὅτι they were amazed, until some witnesses reported that THUC. 1.51.2; οὐκ ἔδοσαν ὁμήρους πρὶν αὐτῶν εἶλον κώμην they did not give hostages until they had taken one of their villages THUC. 3.101.2; οὐκ ἐδύναντο σχεῖν τὸ ῥεῦμα πρὶν ἐλιποψύχησε they could not stop the hemorrhage before he fainted XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 Ⓑ ▸ *with subj. for a possible action, s.times with* ἄν *or* κε **before, except that, unless**: οὐ γάρ πω καταδυσόμεθ', ἀχνύμενοί περ, εἰς Ἀΐδαο δόμους, πρὶν μόρσιμον ἦμαρ ἐπέλθῃ since, worn down as we are, we will not go down to the house of Hades before the appointed day arrives OD. 10.175; οὔ κώ σε ἐγὼ λέγω, πρὶν τελευτήσαντα καλῶς τὸν αἰῶνα πύθωμαι I will not answer you, until I come to know whether your life has ended happily HDT. 1.32.5; φράσῃς μοι μὴ πέρα, πρὶν ἂν μάθω πρῶτον τόδ'(ε) do not say any more until I have understood this SOPH. *Ph.* 332; οὔπω θέμις σοι τῆσδε προσφωνημάτων κλύειν, πρὶν ἄν ... ἀφαγνίσηται it is not yet lawful for you to hear her words until she has been purified EUR. *Alc.* 1145; οὐ προυθυμήθησαν ξυμπλεῖν πρὶν τὰ Ἴσθμια, ἃ τότε ἦν, διεορτάσωσιν they preferred not to put to sea until they had celebrated the Isthmian games, that fell in that period of time THUC. 8.9.1; μὴ πρότερον αὐτὸν ἀποκτιννύναι δεῖν, πρὶν ἀνάγκην τινὰ θεὸς ἐπιπέμψῃ there is no need to kill oneself until the god sends a command to do so PLAT. *Phaed.* 62c Ⓒ ▸ *with oblique opt.* (*without* ἄν), *in dependence on historic tenses or by attraction*: οὐκ ἐθέλεσκες ... πάσασθαι, πρὶν γ' ὅτε δή σ' ἐπ' ἐμοῖσιν ἐγὼ γούνεσσι καθίσας ὄψου τ' ἄσαιμι you were not willing to eat, unless I tasted the flesh first, balancing you on my knees IL. 9.488; οὐκ ἔθελεν φεύγειν πρὶν πειρήσαιτ' Ἀχιλῆος he was not willing to flee without measuring himself against Achilles IL. 21.580; ἀπηγόρευε μηδένα βάλλειν, πρὶν Κῦρος ἐμπλησθείη θηρῶν he forbade anyone to shoot until Cyrus had had his fill of hunting XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14; μὴ σταίη ... ὄχημα ναὸς αὐτῷ πρὶν τάνδε πρὸς πόλιν ἀνύσειε his ship will not stop until he has reached this city SOPH. *Tr.* 657 Ⓓ ▸ *with inf.*: οὐδέ τις ἔτλη πρὶν πιέειν, πρὶν λεῖψαι ὑπερμενέϊ Κρονίωνι no one dared to drink until having been pledged by the mighty son of Kronos IL. 7.481; μὴ πρόσθε κλέος εὐρὺ φόνου κατὰ ἄστυ γένηται ..., πρὶν γ' ἡμέας ἐλθέμεν ἔξω so that the widespread rumor of slaughter may not spread throughout the city until we have come out OD. 23.138; σπεύδωμεν ... πρὶν ἡμέραν γενέσθαι let us hurry, before day breaks ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 245; εἰμὶ γάρ ... σοὶ πάλαι φίλος πρὶν ἰδεῖν from the time that I have been your friend, since before I saw you MEN. *Dysc.* 616; ἐνιαυτὸς μὲν οὐ διετρίβη, ἔλασσον δέ, πρὶν ἐσβαλεῖν ἐς τὴν Ἀττικήν a year had not passed, but less than that, before they invaded Attica THUC. 1.125.2; οὐ βουλόμενος ... διαγωνίσασθαι πρίν οἱ ... τοὺς βοηθοὺς ἥκειν being unwilling to initiate battle until their reinforcements had arrived THUC. 5.10.3; ἀφίεσαν τὰ βέλη πολὺ πρὶν ἐξικνεῖσθαι they launched their weapons long before (they) were in range XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.60; ἀποθνῄσκουσι πρότερον πρὶν δῆλοι γενέσθαι οἷοι ἦσαν they die before having been able to show their quality XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.9; μὴ ἀπιέναι πρὶν ἀφοσιώσασθαι that I should not leave before having fulfilled my religious duty PLAT. *Phaed.* 61a.

2. πρίν, ἡ EUP. 360, *see* πρῖνος.

πρινεύς -έως, ὁ *I*GDI 5690.20 (IV^{BCE}), *see* πρινεών.

πρινεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρῖνος] **holm-oak grove, oak forest** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 14.3.

Πρινητάδης -ου, ὁ **Prinetades**, *male name* HDT. 5.41.3.

Πρῑνῐ́δης -ου, ὁ **Prinides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 612.

πρῑνῐ́διον -ου, τό [πρῖνος] *bot.* **little holm-oak** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 615 AEL. *V.H.* 5.17.

πρῑνῐ́νος -η -ον [πρῖνος] **of holm-oak** HES. *Op.* 429 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 668 DIOSC.^{2} 1.106 ALCIPHR. 3.19.5 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **hard, rigid, strong**, *like an oak* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 180 (*elders*), *Ve.* 877 (*customs*) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 8 (*athletes*).

Πρίνιστον -ου, τό **Preneste**, *city in Latium* ARISTOC.^{4} (ATH. 14.620d).

πρινόκοκκα -ων, τά [πρῖνος, κόκκα] **oak gall** GLOSS.

πρινοκόκκια -ων, τά GEOP. 11.14 *title*, *see* πρινόκοκκα.

πρῖνος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **holm-oak** EUP. 13.1 DIOSC.^{2} 1.106 AMPH. 38 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.3 ‖ **thorny oak**, *on the leaves of which nests the cochineal, that forms a small, red, round mass* (τὸ φοινικοῦν κόκκον) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 • *gen.* πρινός SIM. 45a.2 (*codd.*; *f.l. for* πρίνου *or* πρίνοιο) ‖ *also masc.* AMPH. 38 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.3.

πρινοφόρος -ου, ὁ [πρῖνος, φέρω] **Prinophoros**, *bearer of the holm-oak, epist. of Dionysus I*G 10.2(1).260.B2 (III^{CE}).

πρῑνώδης -ες [πρῖνος] **oak-like** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 383 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.1.

πρῑνών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρῖνος] **oak grove** GLOSS.

Πρῐ́ολας -α, ὁ **Priolas**, *male name* AP. 2.780 NIC. *Al.* 15 • *epic gen.* -αο.

πρῐόνιον -ου, τό [πρίων] **little saw, cutter** PHIL. 67.30.

πρῑονῖτις -ῖδος, ἡ *bot.* **betony** (*see* κέστρον) ARET. *C.A.* 2.8.5 ‖ **emionite** ORIB. *Ecl.* 62.1.

πρῑονοειδής -ές [πρίων, εἶδος] **saw-like, serrated, toothed** GAL. 2.737 *etc.* • *adv.* πριονοειδῶς **saw-shaped, like a saw** DIOSC.^{2} 1.108, *al.* GEOP. 2.6.29.

πριονοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* πριονοειδής.

πρῑονώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5 CLYT. 1 MELEAG. (AP 7.196.3), *see* πριονοειδής.

πρῑονωτός -ή -όν [πριών] **serrated, toothed** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 61 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 15 | **with a serrated crest**, *of snakes* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.7.

πρῑοποιέω, *contr.* [πρῖων, ποιέω] **to forge like a saw** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.26.33 (*as etym. of Priapos*) (*aor.* ἐπριοποίησα).

πριόρες -ων, οἱ [*Lat. priores*] **army officers** IUST. *Nov.* 117.11.

πριόω, *contr.* [*extended from* πρίω] HP. *V.C.* 20, *see* πρίω • *pres. subj. act. 3. sg.* πριῷ *in inscr.* ‖ *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* πριωσεῖ *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπριωμένος HP. *l.c.*

πρισγεύς *Dor.*, *see* πρέσβυς.

πρισγούτερος *Boeot.*, *see* πρεσβύτερος.

πρῖσις -εως, ἡ [πρίω] **sawing** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 645b 17 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.4 *etc.* | **trepanning** (*cranial*) HP. *V.C.* 9.21 ‖ **rubbing** (*of bone against bone*) PLOT. 4.5.5 ‖ π. (ὀδόντων) **grinding** (*the teeth*) HP. *Prorrh.* 1.48 PLUT. *Cohib.* 458d.

Πρίσκος -ου, ὁ **Priscus** *male name* DCASS. 74.11.1, *al. etc.*

πρῖσμα -ατος, τό [πρίω] **sawdust** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.3 LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.207.4) DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.50 *etc.* | **powder from rotten wood** DIOSC.^{2} 1.66 ‖ **trepanning wound** HP. *Morb.* 2.15 ‖ *geom.* **prism** EUCL. *El. Def.* 13.

πρισμᾰτῐον -ου, τό [πρῖσμα] **little prism** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.88.

πρισμᾰτοκαύστης -ου, ὁ [πρῖσμα, κάω] **woodchip fire, slow-burning fire** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 52.

πρισμᾰτόκαυστος -ον **fire-like formation** ZOS.^{1} 143.

πρισμή -ῆς, ἡ *I*G 11.2.199 *A* 89 (III^{BCE}), *see* πρῖσις.

πρισμός -οῦ, ὁ **detainment, forced arrest** HSCH.

πριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πρίω] **saw** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.9 | *adj.* **sawing, that saws**, *of teeth* EPIGR. 3.101.5.

πριστηροειδής -ές [πριστήρ, εἶδος] **saw-like** VT *Is.* 41.15.

πρίστης -ου, ὁ [πρίω] **sawyer** *I*G 1.^{2}373.256 (V^{BCE}) *P*FLOR. 69.2 (III^{CE}) POLL. 7.114 *etc.* | *fig.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1357 (*prob. f.l. for* κυμινοπρίστης) ‖ **saw** POLL. 7.113 HSCH.

πριστικός -ή -όν [πρίω] **of** *or* **for sawing** [HERO] *Geom.* 4.10.

πρίστις -εως, ἡ [πρίω] *prob. ichthyol.* **sawfish** EPICHAR. 52 LEON. (AP 7.506.10) OPP. 1.370 AEL. *N.A.* 9.49 *etc.* ‖ *analog., a type of battleship* POL. 16.2.9 | *a type of cup* DIPH. 81.1 ‖ *part of a surgical instrument* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.4.42) • πρῆστις EPICHAR. OPP. *ll.cc.*

πριστός -ή -όν [πρίω] **sawn** OD. 18.196, 19.564 EUR. *fr.* 724 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.4 (*logs*) IOS. *A.I.* 8.5.2 (135) | **serrated, toothed** MAEC. (AP 6.233.5) ‖ **sawable** THPHR. *Lap.* 5.

1. πρῖω [*see* πείρω] *impf.* ἔπριον, *mid.* ἐπριόμην ‖ *later fut.* πρίσω ‖ *aor.* ἔπρῑσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* (ἐμ)πέπρῑκώς DIOD. 17.92.3, *mid. pass.* πέπρισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to saw, cut by sawing** THUC. 4.100.2 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51 | *prov.* κύμινον ἔπρισεν he has divided the tip in two SOPHR. 105 (*conject.*) (*see* κυμινοπρίστης) | *medic.* **to trepan** (*with a drill saw*) HP. *V.C.* 12, *al.* ‖ **to bite** OPP. 2.575; ὀδόντι πρῖε τὸ στόμα you must bite your lip SOPH. *fr.* 897 | *fig.*: θυμὸν ὀδαξ π. to chew on the soul (*oth.* to grind the teeth angrily) OPP.^{1} 4.139; πρῖε σαυτόν bite yourself MEN. *Dysc.* 934 ‖

π. (τοὺς) ὀδόντας to grind the teeth HP. *Prog.* 3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 927 = τὰς σιαγόνας π. (*proper.* the mandibles) BABR. 96.3 | λευγαλέον ἐπὶ οἱ πρῖεν χόλον grinding down on them he bit back his baleful bile AP. 4.1671 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* (*dub.*): πρίῃ τοὺς ὀδόντας grinds the teeth LUC. *DMer.* 12.2 (*f.l. for* πρίεις) | **to torment oneself:** παῦε, μὴ πρίου stop it, don't keep torturing yourself BABR. 28.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be sawn** PLUT. *Frig.* 953b | **to be serrated, toothed** DIOSC.^{2} 4.65 | **to be lacerated,** *of a hand* OPP. 3.315 || **to be bitten, contained, bound,** *fig.*: ζωστῆρι ... ἱππικῶν ἐξ ἀντύγων by the belt to the rim of the chariot SOPH. *Ai.* 1030 | *fig.* **to be chewed, chew on oneself:** ἔνδοθεν within the soul MEN. *fr.* 467; πριομένα κάλλει Γανυμήδεος gnawed on by the beauty of Ganymede ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.77.1) • *other pres.* πρίζω *and* πριόω | *imper.* πρῖε, *mid.* πρίου BABR. 28.8 (*dub.*) || *aor.* -ῑ- *but* ἀπέπρῑσε AMMI. (AP 11.14.3).

2. πρίω *aor'. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* * πριάμαι.

πρίωμα -ατος, τό [πριώω] **sawdust** HSCH.

Πρίων -ονος, ὁ **Saw,** *nickname of a pers.* COM. 382 || *place name see* πρίων "saw".

1. πρίων -ονος, ὁ [πρίω] **saw** SOPH. *Tr.* 699 CRATIN. 482 ACH. 4.19.3 *etc.*; π. μαγαιρωτός saber-shaped saw GAL. 18(2).33 | **cylindrical saw, trepan** HP. *V.C.* 21 || *analog.*, ὀδόντων π. row of teeth, teeth arrayed like a saw CRINAG. (AP 7.401.4) || **Saw, Sierra** *of hilly places* POL. 1.85.7, 7.15.6 • *later also* πρῖων: *acc.* πρίονα LEON. (AP 6.204.2), *dat. pl.* πριόνεσσι NIC. *Th.* 52.

2. πρίων, ὁ [πρίασθαι] **merchant** (*proper.* one who cries πρίω 'buy!') ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 36 HSCH.

3. πρίων *pres. ptc. act. of* πρίω.

πρῖωσις -ιος, ἡ **sawing** *I*G 4.2^{1}.109.2.153 (III^{BCE}).

πρό [*cf. Lat.* pro, *Skt.* prá, *Goth.* fra-, *Osc.* pru, *OIr.* ro-, *Av.* fra, *Russ.* pro, *Lith.* pra-] **I** **A** *adv. or prevb.* **A** *of place* **ahead, forward, in front** || out, **outside** **B** *of time* **before, previously** **B** *in compd.* **A** *of place* **ahead, forward** **B** *of time* **before** **C** **rather, preferably** **II** *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **A** *of place* **ahead** *or* **before, in front of** **B** *of time* **before, previously** || *later with num.* **C** *fig. of goal or advantage* **for, in defense of, to the advantage of** || *extens.* **in the name of** **D** *with idea of preference* **in turn** *or* **instead of, rather than** | *with verbs of esteem* **in respect of** *or* **in comparison with** || **that more, more greatly than** **E** *rar. of cause* **for** **I** **A** *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **A** *of place* **ahead, forward, in front** IL. 13.799, *al.*; πρὸ μὲν ἄλλοι ἀρηρότες, αὐτὰρ ἐπ' ἄλλοι some consolidating in front, the others behind *of a milit. arrangement* IL. 13.800 || **out, outside:** τόν ... Εἰλείθυια ἐξάγαγε πρὸ φόωσδε Eileithyia dragged him out to the light IL. 16.188 **B** *of time* **before, previously:** τά τ' ἐόντα τά τ' ἐσσόμενα πρό τ' ἐόντα both the present and the future and the past IL. 1.70 HES. *Th.* 38; πρό οἱ εἴπομεν ἡμεῖς we warned him first OD. 1.37 **B** *in compd.* **A** *of place* **ahead, forward:** προβαίνω, προβάλλω, πρόειμι, πρόκειμαι, προμάχομαι *etc.* **B** *of time* **before:** προγίγνομαι, προνοέω, προοράω *etc.* **C** **rather, preferably:** προαιρέομαι, προτιμάω *etc.* **II** *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **A** *of place* **ahead** *or* **before, in front of** IL. 6.80, *al.* OD. 8.581, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.96, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 179, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 109 *etc.*; Ἰλιόθι πρό before Ilium IL. 8.561; εἶδον πρὸ πτόλιος δεδαϊγμένον I saw him lacerated in front of the city IL. 19.292; πρὸ Δαρδάνου τειχέων before the walls of Dardanos PIND. *O.* 13.56; πρὸ τοῦ στόματος τοῦ μεγάλου λιμένος in front of the mouth of the great harbor THUC. 7.22.2; πρὸ δὲ δὴ 'χθρῶν ... θές in front of the enemy, hold it up AESCHL. *Ch.* 790; πρὸ χειρῶν τι φέρειν to carry sthg. in front of oneself in one's arms SOPH. *Ant.* 1279; μάχας πρὸ χειρῶν καὶ δόρη βαστάζομεν we have weapons and battles in front of us EUR. *Rh.* 274; πρὸ αὐτοῦ βασιλέως τεταγμένοι ἦσαν they were drawn up in front of the king himself XEN. *An.* 1.7.11; πρὸ τοῦ ἄντρου in front of the cave LONG. 1.4.3 || *also with verbs of motion* IL. 5.96, *al.* OD. 19.435; κείνους κιχησόμεθα πρὸ πυλάων we will gather them in front of the gates IL. 10.126; πρὸ Φθίων θωρηχθέντες ... ἐμάχοντο the warriors of Phthia fought in armor IL. 13.699; χωρεῖν πρὸ δόμων to arrive in front of the house SOPH. *Tr.* 960 | πρὸ ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο they proceeded along the road IL. 4.382 || *with the idea of distance:* πρὸ πολλοῦ τῆς πόλεως very far from the city DION. 9.35.5; πρὸ τριάκοντα σταδίων for thirty stadia STRAB. 8.6.24 || *to express direction:* πρὸ ἠοῦς *or* ἑσπέρης τινός to the east *or* west of sthg. *I*G 7.235.45 (IV^{BCE}) **B** *of time* **before, prior to** AESCHL. *Ag.* 484, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 883 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.39 *etc.*; ἠῶθι πρό early in the dawn IL. 11.50 OD. 5.469; πρὸ γάμοιο before marriage OD. 15.524; τὰ πρὸ αὐτῶν the events prior to those THUC. 1.1.3; πρὸ τῶν Τρωικῶν before the Trojan wars THUC. 1.3.1; πρὸ μοίρας τῆς ἐμῆς before my own death AESCHL. *Ag.* 1266; πρὸ τοῦ θανάτου before death PLAT. *Phaed.* 57a; πρὸ ἡμέρας before daybreak XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.14; οἱ πρὸ ἡμῶν γενόμενοι our predecessors ISOCR. 13.19; ἡ πρὸ τούτου πρᾶξις what was done before this MEN. *Sam.* 50 || *locut.* πρὸ πολλοῦ long before HDT. 7.130.2 *etc.*; πρὸ μικροῦ *or* ὀλίγου shortly before PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.2 APP. 14.487; πρὸ τοῦ before now *or* formerly, previously AESCHL. *Ag.* 1204 HDT. 1.122.2, 5.83.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 418 *etc.*; ὁ πρὸ τοῦ χρόνος the preceding time THUC. 2.58.2 *etc.*; τὸν πρὸ τοῦ φεύγων χρόνον being in exile before now AESCHL. *Eum.* 462 || *later with num.*: πρὸ δύο ἐτῶν τοῦ σεισμοῦ two years before the earthquake VT *Amos* 1.1; πρὸ ἓξ ἡμερῶν τοῦ πάσχα six days before Easter NT *John* 12.1; πρὸ τριάκοντα ἡμερῶν thirty days earlier AEL. *N.A.* 5.52; πρὸ μιᾶς ἡμέρας one day earlier PLUT. *Caes.* 63.7 **C** *fig. of goal or advantage* **for, in defense of, to the advantage of** IL. 24.215 HDT. 8.74.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 134 EUR. *Alc.* 18 LONG. 1.20.2 *etc.*; μάχεσθαι ... πρό τε παίδων καὶ πρὸ γυναικῶν to fight in defense of children and wives IL. 8.57; ὀλέσθαι πρὸ πόλιος to die defending the city IL. 22.110; πρὸ τῆς Σπάρτης ἀποθνήσκειν to die in defense of Sparta HDT. 7.134.2; πρὸ παίδων καὶ γαμηλίου τέλους in favor of children and nuptial rites AESCHL. *Eum.* 835; πράττειν πρό τινος to work to the advantage of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.44 || *extens.* **in the name of:** πρὸ Ἀχαιῶν ἄγγελος ἦει you have come as a messenger from the Achaeans IL. 10.286; πρέπων ἔφυς πρὸ τῶνδε φωνεῖν you are worthy to speak in their name SOPH. *O.T.* 10 **D** *with idea of preference* **above, instead** *or* **in place of, rather than** PIND. *P.* 4.140 THUC. 4.59.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 366b, *al. etc.*; πᾶν δὴ βουλόμενοι σφίσι εἶναι πρὸ τῆς παρεούσης λύπης being disposed to accept any terms rather than the present suffering HDT. 7.152.3; ἑλέσθαι γὰρ Λακεδαιμονίους πρὸ τῆς Ἀθηναίων ἔχθρας καὶ διαλύσεως τῶν σπονδῶν Ἀργείους σφίσι φίλους καὶ ξυμμάχους γενέσθαι that the Spartans preferred for the Argives to become their friends and allies over the enmity of the Athenians and the breaking of the treaty THUC. 5.36.1 | *with verbs of esteem* **in respect of** *or* **in comparison with:** πρὸ πολλῶν τιμᾶσθαι to esteem greatly THUC. 6.10.4, *cf.* 1.33.2 = πρὸ πολλοῦ ποιήσασθαι ISOCR. 5.138; ὑπολογίζεσθαί τι πρὸ τοῦ αἰσχροῦ to value sthg. with the measure of infamy PLAT. *Ap.* 28d || **more than, more greatly than** AESCHL. *Sept.* 927 *etc.*; πρὸ πάντων δ' ἐμοί to me more than anybody AESCHL. *Sept.* 996 (*prob. interpol.*) | *with compar.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 99a *etc.*; πρό τε τούτων τῶν κακῶν ἡμῖν γε κρέσσον καὶ ὅ τι ὧν ἄλλο παθεῖν ἐστι it is better for us to suffer any other evils rather than the present ones HDT. 6.12.3; περὶ πλείονος ποιεῖσθαί τι πρὸ τοῦ δικαίου to consider sthg. more precious than justice PLAT. *Crit.* 54b | *after* ἄλλος: βασιλεὺς οὐδεὶς ἄλλος πρὸ σεῦ ἔσται there will be no other king than you HDT. 3.85.2; ἄλλον τινὰ τὸ γέρας ἔχειν πρὸ ἑωυτοῦ that s.o. else would obtain the position in his place HDT. 7.3.3 | *with idea of exchange:* γῆν πρὸ γῆς ἐλαύνεσθαι to be hunted from land to land AESCHL. *Pr.* 682; διώκειν γῆν πρὸ γῆς to pursue from land to land ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 235 **E** *rar. of cause* **for:** πρὸ φόβοιο for fear IL. 17.667; ἀθλεύων πρὸ ἄνακτος ἀμειλίχου suffering under a harsh master IL. 24.734; πρὸ τῶνδε because of these SOPH. *El.* 495 • *postpositive only in forms of epic gen. in* -θι IL. 8.561 OD. 8.581 || *frequently in tmesis in epic* IL. 1.195, *al. etc.*

προαγᾰπάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀγαπάω] **to love first** CLEM. *Hom.* 27.5 (*pass.*) *etc.*

προαγγελία -ας, ἡ [προάγγελος] **annunciation ahead of time** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 53.4 (*PG* 6.593A), *al.*

προαγγέλλω [πρό, ἀγγέλλω] **I** *act.* **to announce ahead** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.12 POL. 3.20.8 | ▸ *with inf.*: μάχην ἔσεσθαι that there would be a battle XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.34 **II** *pass.* **to be announced ahead** THUC. 7.65.1.

προάγγελμα -ατος, τό [προαγγέλλω] **annunciation, prediction,** *in pl.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.3.5 (78) (*pl.*) (*v.l.* προαπαγ-).

προάγγελος -ον, ὁ [προαγγέλλω] **announcer ahead of time** ▸ τινος of sthg. MUS.^{1} 164 COLLUTH. 60 || *subst.* ὁ προάγγελος PLUT. *Sanit.* 127d | **precursor,** *of John the Baptist* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.420.

προάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [προαγγέλλω] **annunciation ahead of time, forewarning** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 1.137.4.

προαγγελτικός -ή -όν [προαγγέλλω] **announcing ahead of time, prophetic** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.32, *al.*

προαγήοχα *pf. act., see* προάγω.

προαγκτηριάζω [πρό, ἀγκτηριάζω] **to close a wound before** GAL. 12.521.

προάγνευσις -εως, ἡ [προαγνεύω] **preventative purification** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 845.

προαγνεύω [πρό, ἁγνεύω] **to purify before** IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.12 (205) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.14.

προαγνίζω CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.406D *etc.*, *see* προαγνεύω.

προαγνοέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀγνοέω] **I** *act.* **to be unaware of before** GAL. 2.231 (*prob. f.l. for* προσ-) **II** *pass. in pf. ptc.* προηγνοημένος committed in prior ignorance, *of errors committed prior to conversion* EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 4.12.9.

προάγνῡμι [πρό, ἄγνυμι] **to break in front** OD. 5.385 (*in tmesis*).

προαγόντως [προάγω] *adv.* **previously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.16.5.

προᾰγορ- *Dor., see* προηγορ-.

προᾰγοράζω [πρό, ἀγοράζω] **to acquire ahead, stockpile** COD. *Iust.* 12.37.19.2 || **to enlist ahead** PALL. *Io.* 7.93.

προᾰγορᾰνομέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀγορανομέω] **to be made aedile first** DCASS. 53.33.3.

προᾰγοραστής -οῦ, ὁ [προαγοράζω] **hoarder** GLOSS.

προᾰγόρευμα -ατος, τό [προαγορεύω] **prophecy** CHIO 4.1 APP. 14.110.

προᾰγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [προαγορεύω] **preceding** *or* **introductory discourse** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b

II

5 | **prophecy, prediction** Ios. *B.I.* 2.8.12 (159), *al. etc.* || **proclamation** App. 13.26 || **order, prescription, prohibition** Ios. *A.I.* 18.8.2 (266), 9.2 (322).

προαγορευτέον [προαγορεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to say first** Aristot. *S.E.* 176b 27.

προαγορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [προαγορεύω] **that speaks first** *or* **before** Hsch. (*s.v.* πρηγορεύων) || **prophet** Bas. *Ren.* 2.208D *etc.*

προαγορευτικός -ή -όν [προαγορεύω] **announcing ahead of time, prophetic** Poll. 1.15; ▸ τινος of sthg. Artemid. 1.66 | ἡ προαγορευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of divination Poll. 1.19.

προαγορεύω [πρό, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* προηγόρευον, *mid. pass.* προηγορευόμην || *fut.* προαγορεύσω || *aor.* προηγόρευσα || *pf.* προηγόρευκα, *mid. pass.* προηγόρευμαι || *ppf.* προηγορεύκειν Ach. 5.10.2, *mid. pass.* προηγορεύμην || *aor. pass.* προηγορεύθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to say before, announce ahead of time** ▸ τι sthg. Thuc. 1.68.2 Phil.[2] *Somn.* 2.2 Ach. 5.14.1 Geop. 1.4.3; τινὶ τὸ μέλλον the future to s.o. Xen. *Symp.* 4.5; *with fut. inf.* Hdt. 1.74.2, 91.4 || **to say before, precede** Plat. *Leg.* 719e | **to speak before, anticipate** Aristot. *S.E.* 174b 30 [B] **to declare** (*usu.* publicly), **proclaim** ▸ τι sthg. Hdt. 7.10. δ 1, 8.83.1; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Hdt. 3.142.3; πόλεμόν τινι war to s.o. Thuc. 1.131.1, *cf.* Demosth. 11.20; ὅτι that Thuc. 2.13.1 Xen. *An.* 2.2.20; τινὶ ὅτι to s.o. that Demosth. 59.30 | **to announce, make known,** *of a herald* Hdt. 3.62.1; ὑπὸ κήρυκος π. τινί to announce to s.o. by means of a herald Hdt. 9.98.2 [C] **to prescribe, order, enjoin, intimate** ▸ τι sthg. Hdt. 1.22.1 ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Hdt. 1.153.1 Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.35; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to Hdt. 1.125.3, *al.* Plat. *Crit.* 51d, *Rp.* 426b, *Leg.* 907d; ▸ *with inf. without dat.* Thuc. 1.140.3 Xen. *Hel.* 7.4.38 | *at Athens* π. (τινὶ) εἴργεσθαι τῶν νομίμων to intimate (to s.o.) that they should abstain from ritual sacrifices (*in a case of alleged homicide*) Antipho 6.34 Aristot. *Ath.* 57.2 = π. (τινι) εἴργεσθαι τῶν ἱερῶν Isocr. 4.157 = π. (τινὶ) εἴργεσθαι Antipho 5.10 Plat. *Leg.* 871b = π. (τινί) Antipho 6.48 Demosth. 47.69; τὴν πρόρρησιν π. to warn to abstain from sacrifices Plat. *Leg.* 871c ❷ *pass.* **to be prescribed, be ordered:** γυμνάζεσθαι ... ἅπασι to everyone to train Xen. *Lac.* 12.5; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προαγορευόμενα the things being intimated Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.33 τὰ προηγορευμένα what had been intimated Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.35 • *fut. mid.* προαγορεύσεται Xen. *Hippar.* 2.7 (*pass. signf.*: *prob. f.l. for pres.* -εύεται) || *pf.* προηγόρευκε Demosth. 11.20 (*v.l. aor.* -ευσε).

προαγρέω, *contr.* [*see* προαιρέω] *in Aeol. ptc. mid.* προαγρήμμενος having decided *I*IGR 4.1302.6 ([I[BCE]-I[CE]]).

προαγρυπνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀγρυπνέω] **to keep guard, watch over** ▸ τινος s.o. Arr. *An.* 7.9.9.

προάγω [πρό, ἄγω] *impf.* προῆγον, *mid. pass.* προηγόμην || *fut.* προάξω, *mid.* προάξομαι || *aor*[t]. προήγαγον, *mid.* προηγαγόμην || *aor*[s]. *later* προῆξα || *pf.* προῆχα, *mid.* προῆγμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) || *aor. pass.* προήχθην || *fut. pass.* προαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to drive ahead:** τὸν ἵππον ... εἰς ἀγρόν the horse to the plain Xen. *Oec.* 11.15 || **to accompany, escort** ▸ τινα s.o. Hdt. 3.148.1, 8.132.2 Xen. *Cyr.* 3.3.23 *etc.*; κἂν δώδεκα ῥάβδοι προάγωσιν even if twelve fasci escort him Arr. *EpictD.* 4.1.57; *fig.* προῆγεν αὐτὸν ὁ χρόνος εἰς ... time led him to the point that ... Xen. *Cyr.* 1.4.4; τινά ἐπ' ἀρετὴν π. to bring s.o. to achieve virtue Xen. *Mem.* 1.4.1 [B] **to carry ahead, move forward** ▸ *with acc. and* εἰς + *acc.* αἵμασιάν the enclosure Demosth. 55.27; τὶ εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν sthg. in front Plat. *Pol.* 262c (*fig.*); τὸν νεκρὸν εἰς τὸ φανερὸν τῶν ὁδῶν the corpse to the view of passers-by Plat. *Leg.* 960a | εἰς φῶς π. (τινά) to bring to the light, beget (s.o.) Hld. 7.23.1; εἰς φῶς ▸ π. τί (τινι) to make clear, reveal, uncover sthg. (to s.o.) Plat. *epist.* 341d Plut. *Vind.* 552d | **to extend:** προήγαγε ἔξω τῆς οἰκουμένης τὴν Ῥωμαίων ἡγεμονίαν the power of Rome extended beyond the limits of the inhabited world Plut. *Caes.* 23.3 [C] *fig.* **to carry in front, induce, drive, convince:** δόλῳ τινά s.o. with deceit Hdt. 9.90.3; (▸ τινὰ) εἴς τι (s.o.) to sthg. Xen. *Hel.* 3.5.2 Isocr. 4.174, *al.* Plat. *Tim.* 22a Aristot. *Rh.* 1354a 25 *etc.* = τινὰ ἐπί τι Isocr. 5.141 = τινὰ πρός τι Demosth. 20.36 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to Thuc. 3.59.2 Demosth. 18.206 || **to carry forward** (*to better things*), **to promote, cause to progress** ▸ τινα s.o. Pol. 12.13.6, 15.21.4; π. τινὰ εἰς δόξαν to contribute to s.o.'s great reputation Plut. *Them.* 7.4; π. τινά ἐφ' ἡγεμονίας to bring s.o. to power Plut. *Galb.* 20.6; π. τὴν πόλιν to cause the city to progress, make the city prosper, make the city powerful Thuc. 6.18.6 Demosth. 19.18, *cf.* Thuc. 1.144.4; ἐπὶ μικρόν τι π. to cause to progress little by little Aristot. *S.E.* 183b 29; ἐπανορθώσασθαι καὶ προαγαγεῖν ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον to rectify and turn toward the better (*the situation*) Demosth. *Pr.* 38; προάγει ἡ τῶν πραγμάτων ἐμπειρία experience of affairs brings progress, brings maturity Men. *Dysc.* 29 [D] **to lead forward:** τινά τινι μάρτυρά τινος s.o. before s.o. as witness of sthg. Arr. *EpictD.* 3.24.112 | *jur.* **to carry before** (*the tribunal*) ▸ τι sthg. *P*Oxy. 1562.14 (III[CE]) *etc.* || κατὰ θεωρίαν προάγειν πάντα to recite all prepared discourses (*opp. to* σχεδιάζειν to improvise) Philostr. *VS.* 2.9.3 [E] *intrans.* **to go forward, proceed** Men. *Dysc.* 363, 910, *Sam.* 725 Pol. 2.65.1, *al.* Diod. 18.15.1 *etc.*; πρόαγε δή bring it forward Plat. *Phaedr.* 227c; π. ἐπὶ θάλατταν to aim toward the sea Pol. 14.10.1 | τῆς ἡμέρας ἤδη προαγούσης the day being already well-advanced Pol. 18.8.1 | *fig.* π. ἐκ τῶν ἀσαφεστέρων ... ἐπὶ τὰ σαφέστερα to proceed from rather obscure things ... to more clear things Aristot. *Phys.* 184a 19; πόρρω π. ὕβρεως to take the insult further Clear.[1] 43a; ἐπὶ πολὺ π. τῇ τε βίᾳ καὶ τῇ ὠμότητι to greatly augment one's violence and ferocity Demosth. 18.181 [F] **to go before, precede** Plat. *Phaed.* 90b (*opp. to* ἐφέπομαι) Ios. *B.I.* 3.6.2 (116); ὁ προάγων λόγος the preceding discourse Plat. *Leg.* 719a; π. τῆς παρατάξεως to advance with respect to the battleline Diod. 5.29.2; προῆγε πολὺ πάντων he preceded everyone by a good distance Ios. *B.I.* 6.1.6 (59); ἐν ταῖς προαγούσαις γραφαῖς in the preceding texts Ios. *A.I.* 19.6.2 (298) | *fig.* **to be superior** ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. Diosc.[2] 1.71; ▸ τινι in sthg. Ios. *Ap.* 2.15 (154) ❷ *mid.* **to lead** *or* **bring forward,** *fig.* **to raise, educate:** τοὺς παῖδας the children Demosth. 54.23 || **to induce, drive** ▸ τινὰ (*or* τὶ) εἴς τι s.o. (*or* sthg.) to sthg. Hdt. 2.121 δ 4 Demosth. 5.14 Lycurg. 33; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to Xen. *Hippar.* 5.15 Aeschn. 3.117 Men. *fr.* 129.2; προάγεται τοὺς πολίτας ὅτι πλείστους ποιεῖσθαι παίδας he urges the citizens to bring as many sons into the world as possible Aristot. *Pol.* 1270b 2 || **to cause to progress:** ἐς τοῦτό σφεα to such an extent that (= the Persian power) Hdt. 7.50.3 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be brought forward:** μάρτυς as a witness Arr. *EpictD.* 1.29.47 | *jur.* **to be led to the tribunal** *I*Syll.[3] 826G 22 (II[BCE]) | *extens.*: ἀσφαλὴς ἐν ταῖς κατὰ σχῆμα προηγμέναις τῶν ὑποθέσεων (he was) clad in simulated arguments (*lit.* cases presented in simulation) Philostr. *VS.* 2.4.2 || **to be led** *or* **brought (forward)** Men. *Dysc.* 919 Plot. 6.4.1; ἐπὶ συμφορὰς to misfortunes And. 2.9 || *fig.* **to be brought into usage, become customary** Chrysip. 3.198.27 (Ath. 565a) | **to be habituated** *or* **educated** Epic. 41.12; ἐπιεικῶς τοῖς ἤθεσι π. to be educated to live in accordance with good customs Aristot. *E.N.* 1180a 8 [B] *fig.* **to be induced** *or* **driven, allow oneself to be induced** *or* **convinced** ▸ εἴς τι to, toward sthg. Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.22; εἰς τοῦτ' ἤδη τινὲς ὀργῆς προήχθησαν ὥστ(ε) ... some have already reached this pitch of anger Isocr. 20.8; ▸ *with inf.*: εἰπεῖν to say Demosth. 21.79 Aristot. *Phys.* 194a 31 Pol. 5.33.8; γράφειν to write Pol. 3.4.13; ▸ *with inf. implied* Demosth. 18.269 [C] *fig.* **to be made to advance, be augmented, progress,** *for better or for worse* Demosth. 19.266; τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς for the good men Men. *Dysc.* 278 Diod. 18.48.5 || **to be placed ahead, be first, precede** Ios. *A.I.* 4.8.44 (306) || *philos. Stoic.* **to be superior** *or* **preferable** Stoic. 3.31.9 (Diog. 7.106), 3.32.35 (Diog. 7.109); ἀξίᾳ in valor Stoic. 3.30.18 (Stob. 2.7.7f) | τὸ προηγμένον indifferent thing (inasmuch as being neither good nor bad) that is nonetheless worthy of choice (*ex.* life, health *etc.*; *opp. to* τὸ ἀποπροηγμένον: death, disease *etc.*) Stoic. 3.29.32 (Sext. *S.* 11.59), 3.31.14 (Stob. 2.7.7g), 3.32.24 (Stob. 2.7.7b) *etc.*

προαγωγεία -ας, ἡ [προαγωγός] **bringing to s.o.'s wishes, inducement to prostitution, facilitation of prostitution** Xen. *Symp.* 4.61 Plat. *Theaet.* 150a Aeschn. 1.14 Aristot. *E.N.* 1131a 7 *etc.*

προαγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [προαγωγός] **procurator:** π. τῶν λημμάτων procurer of base gains DCass. 46.6.2 (*codd. corr. in* προσαγωγεύς).

προαγωγεύω [προαγωγός] ❶ *act.* **to induce into prostitution, prostitute** ▸ τινα s.o. Aeschn. 1.14 [Phoc.[1]] 177 Plut. *Sol.* 23.1; ἑαυτόν oneself Aristoph. *Nub.* 980; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to the will of s.o. Xen. *Symp.* 4.62 ❷ *pass.* **to be led to prostitute oneself** Theop.[1] 248.

προαγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [προαγωγός] **carrying forward, recitation** An. *Seg.* p. 397H. || **promotion** Posid. 247; ἐν προαγωγῇ τινα ποιεῖσθαι to promote, favor s.o. Ios. *A.I.* 15.1.1 (2) | **high position** (social *or* political), **high rank, power** Pol. 15.34.5 Diod. 18.48.5 Arr. *EpictD.* 4.13.14 *etc.*; *pl.* Pol. 6.8.4 Ios. *A.I.* 18.6.1 (143) Arr. *EpictD.* 1.10 *title* || *philos.* **high value, worth** Arr. *EpictD.* 2.23.23 Stoic. 3.35.18 (Al. *An.* 167.17).

προαγωγία -ας, ἡ *v.l., see* προαγωγεία.

προάγωγικός -όν [προαγωγός] **promoter, emanator,** *of God* Dion.[21] 3.712c *al.* || **corrupter, seducer** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 163.

προάγωγός -όν [προάγω] **that carries forward, that promotes:** πάντων all things Agath. 3.19 (*God*) || **that drives, that induces:** πρὸς τὸ ἄμετρον to excess An. *Subl.* 32.7 || *subst.* ὁ προαγωγός **corrupter, pimp, ruffian** Aristoph. *Ve.* 1028, *Ran.* 1079 Aeschn. 1.184; δούλη τινὸς προαγωγὸς οὖσ' ἐνετρύλλισεν τῷ δεσπότῃ being a slave and a ruffian of sorts, she tipped her master off Aristoph. *Th.* 341 | *fig.* Xen. *Symp.* 4.64.

προαγών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρό, ἀγών] **pre-contest, competition preceding the competition proper** Plat. *Leg.* 796d Philostr. *Gymn.* 11 | **preparatory exercise, trial, experiment:** τοῦ πολέμου of the war Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 4; τῆς ἀπολογίας of the defense Philostr. *Ap.* 7.35; τῇσδε τῆς γραφῆς of this trial Demosth. 22.59 | *of the pratical life as a prelude to the contemplative life* Phil.[2]

Fug. 36 || *at Athens*: **proagon**, *ceremony that preceded the dramatic contests* ARISTOPH. *title* AESCHN. 3.67 *etc.*

προᾰγωνίζομαι [προαγών] *impf.* προηγωνιζόμην || *fut.* προαγωνιοῦμαι || *aor.* προηγωνισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προηγώνισμαι || *ppf.* προηγωνίσμην LUC. *Eun.* 4 ❶ *mid.* **to fight before, undergo an encounter ahead of time** ▸ τινι against s.o. THUC. 4.126.3; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. DIOD. 19.26.9; οὐ προηγωνισμένη δύναμις fresh troops HDN.[1] 3.7.6 || **to fight first** (*in competition*), **prove oneself in contest, practice**, *of athletes* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 38, *Praem.* 157 (*pf. ptc.* προηγωνισμένος) || **to compete, fight before** ▸ τινος s.o. DIOD. 17.34.1 DION. 4.16.3 | **to compete, fight in defense** *or* **in favor** ▸ τινος of s.o. or sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.55, *al.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.4, 1.25.2; ▸ *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.252, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be fought over in precedence, be competed over first**, *of wrestling* PLUT. *Arist.* 12.2 | *fig.* LUC. *Eun.* 4.

προᾰγώνισμα -ατος, τό [προαγωνίζομαι] **fight that precedes**: τόδε μὲν τῆς ναυμαχίας προαγώνισμα ἦν this was the prelude to the sea-battle APP. 11.22.

προᾰγωνιστέον [προαγωνίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fight first**: ἀγῶνας καὶ προαγῶνας ... προαγωνιστέον it is necessary to uphold contests and pre-contests PLAT. *Leg.* 796d.

προᾰγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [προαγωνίζομαι] **that fights in favor of, defender, champion** STRAB. 16.4.25 LUC. *Salt.* 14; τοῦ δικαίου of justice PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 232, *see Praem.* 59.

προᾰδῑκέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀδικέω] ❶ *act.* **to be first to offend** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1425b 6 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.303 ❷ *pass.* **to be first to take offense** DEMOSTH. 18.181 AESCHN. 3.133 *etc.*

προᾰδῡνᾰτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀδυνατέω] **to be exhausted** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.8 (*v.l.*).

προᾴδω [πρό, ᾄδω] ❶ *act.* **to make prelude** AESCHN. 2.163; τὴν πόλιν celebrating the city HIM. 39.3 (*conject.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be sung first** POLL. 4.112.

προαθετέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀθετέω] ❶ *act.* **to refute first as spurious** SCH. OD. 2.322 ❷ *pass.* **to be refuted first as spurious** SCH. OD. 1.185.

προαθλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἆθλέω] **to fight first**, *in competition* SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.71.

προαθροίζω [πρό, ἀθροίζω] ❶ *act.* **to collect, gather previously**: χρήματα money DCASS. 60.27.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be collected** *or* **gathered previously** GAL. 4.590 POLL. 2.204.

προαιδέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, αἰδέομαι] **to have an obligation, have a debt of gratitude** ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.61.3 (*ppf. 3. pl.* προαιδέατο), 3.140.2 (*Ion. pres.* -εῦμαι).

πρόαιθρον -ου, τό [πρό, αἴθρα] **open vestibule** *P*FLOR. 56.14 (III[CE]).

προαικίζομαι [πρό, αἰκίζω] **to torture first** (*of death*): μάστιξιν with whips IOS. *B.I.* 2.14.9 (306); δεσμοῖς with chains IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (259).

προαινίσσομαι [πρό, αἰνίσσομαι] **to indicate** *or* **hint previously** HERACLIT.[2] 66.

Πρόαινος -ου, ὁ **Proainos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.11.

προαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [προαιρέω] Ⓐ **prefering, preference** PLAT. *Parm.* 143c Ⓑ *usu.* **free choice** *or* **decision, freedom to choose** *or* **decide, free faculty of will** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111b 5 PLUT. *Cor.* 32.5, *al.* ACH. 8.18.2 *etc.*; *with* βούλησις DEMOSTH. 44.57; ≠ βούλησις ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111b 20; *opp. to* ἀνάγκη ISOCR. 1.10 | ἐκ προαιρέσεως following free decision, deliberately, intentionally, freely ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 25 = προαιρέσει PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.86 = κατὰ προαίρεσιν ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1223a 17, *Pol.* 1280a 34 STOIC. 2.281.9 (AET. 1.29.7) *etc.*; κατὰ προαίρεσιν *with subst.* **deliberate, intentional, voluntary** LYCURG. 148 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1015a 33 ZEN[1]. 1.52.35 (STOB. 2.7.11g) *etc.*; παρὰ τὴν προαίρεσιν **against one's will**: *with subst.* **involuntary**, not by will ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1015a 33 || **deliberation, decision, proposal, plan, design, intent, intention** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 14 POL. 3.8.4, 5 *etc.*; ≠ πρᾶξις PLAT. *Def.* 413a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 2; πράγματος of an accomplishment DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 50; τῶν πρακτῶν of actions ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 24; καλῶν ἔργων of good deeds STOB. 4.2.19; ▸ π. τινος intention of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.106 | **opinion, point of view** POL. 39.3.9 Ⓒ **mode of action** *or* **thought, conduct, comportment** POL. 7.13.4, 18.3.3, *al.*; *in pl.* ISOCR. 1.9 | π. τοῦ βίου chosen mode of living, lifestyle, moral conduct DEMOSTH. 23.141, 51.2 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 32, *al.*; *also* occupation, profession PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.194 | π. τῆς πολιτείας political intent *or* ideal, political conduct DEMOSTH. 18.192, 19.27 = π. καὶ πολιτεία DEMOSTH. 18.93, 292 = π. τῶν κοινῶν DEMOSTH. 18.292 = κοιναὶ προαιρέσεις (*opp. to* τὰ τοῦ καθ' ἡμέραν βίου συμβόλαια) DEMOSTH. 18.210 = προαιρέσεις DEMOSTH. 18.206; *also in sg.* προαίρεσις DEMOSTH. 18.306 POL. 2.42.4 | **reputation** POL. 9.9.10 | **good disposition, favor, eagerness** *I*SYLL.[3] 593.4 (II[BCE]) *P*GISS. 68.10 (II[CE]) || **part, branch, direction**: τῆς πολιτείας of political activity DEMOSTH. 18.59 | **political party** DEMOSTH. 10.4, 13.8; αἱ τοῦ δήμου π. the popular party DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.2 | **school, sect** (*philos. etc.*) PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1037b; αἱ ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ π. philosophical schools LUC. *Demon.* 4.

προαιρετέον [προαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to select a preference, it is necessary to prefer** PLAT. *Rp.* 535a; ▸ τι ἀντί τινος sthg. in preference to sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.10.

προαιρετικός -ή -όν [προαιρέω] **inclined to choose, tending toward, that which directs** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1237b 35, *E.E.* 1216a 25 *etc.* || **that chooses freely, deliberate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 36; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ πρακτικὸν καὶ προαιρετικόν the active and deliberative part of the soul PLUT. *Cor.* 32.8 | **free, voluntary** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.22 (*opp. to* κατηναγκασμένος) GAL. 5.520 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ προαιρετικά **the things dependent on will** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.8, *al.* (*opp. to* τὰ ἀπροαίρετα) | **free will** CLEM. *Str.* 2.14.61.2, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* προαιρετικῶς **freely, voluntarily** PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 88 *etc.*

προαιρετός -ή -όν [προαιρέω] **chosen, elected** *I*SYLL.[3] 241.130 (IV[BCE]) || **that is decided** *or* **deliberated** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 24, *E.N.* 1113a 10 ◆ *adv.* προαιρετῶς **deliberately, voluntarily** AET. 1.29.3 [GAL.] *Intr.* 19.452.

προαιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, αἱρέω] *impf.* προῄρουν, *mid.* προῃρούμην || *fut.* προαιρήσω, *mid.* προαιρήσομαι || *aor*[t]. προεῖλον, *mid.* προειλόμην || *pf.* προῄρηκα PLAT. *Ax.* 369d, *mid. pass.* προῄρημαι || *ppf.* προῃρήκειν CATENA *Mat.* p. 355.20, *mid.* προῃρήμην || *aor. pass.* προῃρέθην ❶ *act.* **to draw forward, pull out, take** (*provisions etc.*); ἐκ τοῦ ταμιείου from the pantry THPHR. *Ch.* 4.6 LUC. *Rhet.* 17, *see* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 419 MEN. *Sam.* 230; ἐντεῦθεν from there (*i.e.* from the public store) THUC. 8.90.5 ❷ *mid.* **to pull out** (*for oneself*): ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 206e || **to choose, decide** *or* **will in preference, prefer, select, nominate** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Crit.* 52e, *Prot.* 327a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.129 *etc.*; *opp. to* φεύγω ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 25 | ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. from *or* out of sthg. PLAT. *HipMa.* 299d, *Pol.* 292b LUC. *Anach.* 14; ▸ τί τινος sthg. in preference to sthg. HDN.[1] 6.8.6 = τἰ ἀντί τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.12, *Lac.* 9.6 | ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 200e XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.5; ▸ τινὰ πρό τινος s.o. in preference to s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245b | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Dem.* 381b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1351a 26 EPIC. 1.20 LUC. *VH.* 1 38 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111b 14, *al.* | *strengthd. with* μᾶλλον XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2; *with* μάλιστα LUC. *Anach.* 14 | **to elect, designate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 27 (*dub. read.*) || **to decide, deliberate, propose, undertake, set about** (*without the idea of preference or choice*): ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.285 LYCURG. 5; ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 30.31 PLAT. *Phil.* 28b DEMOSTH. 18.176, *Pr.* 50.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 25 | **to be willing** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 96; *opp. to* μὴ θέλειν PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.32.

προαισθάνομαι [πρό, αἰσθάνομαι] *impf.* προῃσθανόμην || *fut.* προαισθήσομαι SCH. THUC. 6.40.1 || *aor*[t]. προῃσθόμην || *pf.* προῄσθημαι; **to realize previously, understand first, have a hint of, presage** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.38.6, 5.58.1 XEN. *An.* 1.1.7 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.95 *etc.* = τινος THUC. 3.102.3 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 26 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 258.

προαίσθησις -εως, ἡ [προαισθάνομαι] **presentiment** PLUT. *Sanit.* 127d.

προαισυμνάω, *contr.* [πρό, αἰσυμνάω] **to preside over a council of** αἰσυμνᾶται *I*SYLL.[3] 1011.10 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* προαισιμνάω || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* προαισιμνάσῃ || *aor. ptc. pass.* προαισιμναθείς.

προαιτέω, *contr.* [πρό, αἰτέω] **to ask first** ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. DCASS. 55.5.3.

προαιτία -ας, ἡ [προαίτιος] **first cause, preliminary cause** DAMASC. *Pr.* 122.

προαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [προαίτιος] **to accuse first**: προηγιασάμεθα Ἰουδαίους τε καὶ Ἕλληνας πάντας ὑφ' ἁμαρτίαν εἶναι we have already earlier accused the Jews and the Greeks of all being in sin NT *Rom.* 3.9.

προαίτιον -ου, τό DAMASC. *Pr.* 31 (*bis*), *see* προαιτία.

προαίτιος -ον [πρό, αἰτία] **that precedes the case** AMM. *in Int.* 134.4 (≠ αἴτιος).

προαιχμαλωτίζομαι [πρό, αἰχμαλωτίζω] **to be reduced to slavery first** ORIG. *Sellez.* 14.22.

προαιώνιος -ον [πρό, αἰών] **that is first in time, eternal** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.265 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* προαιωνίως **eternally** DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.4.

προακμάζω [πρό, ἀκμάζω] **to mature early in time, be premature** HSCH. *s.v.* πρόδρομα | **to reach puberty too fast** ORIB. *Inc.* 18.8 || **to be in adolescence, be in the first part of adulthood** HP. *Coac.* 7.625.

προακμαστικῶς [προακμάζω] **prematurely** AET.[1] 5.53 (32.16).

προᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀκολουθέω] **to precede** ASCL. 371.26.

προᾰκονάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀκονάω] **to sharpen first** *or* **at the point**: *pass.* HSCH. *s.v.* προκαταθήγεσθαι.

προᾰκοντίζω [πρό, ἀκοντίζω] **to launch as missile**: *pass.* LUC. *Tim.* 3.

προᾰκούω [πρό, ἀκούω] **to sense first, hear** *or* **apprehend first** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.5.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.21 IOS. *A.I.* 8.12.3 (301); ▸ π. περί τινος to hear it said first, be informed first DEMOSTH. 22.35 = π. τινος POL. 10.5.5; *with* ὅτι that HDT. 8.79.2; *with* ὡς that HDT. 6.16.2 | **to have the opportunity to hear first** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 161 PLOT. 6.7.1 (*with* προοράω).

προακροβολίζομαι [πρό, ἀκροβολίζομαι] **to launch missiles first** (*in battle*), **engage in skirmishes** POLL. 1.163 *etc.*

προακτέον [προάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to carry before** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.18.

προακτικός -όν [προάγω] **that makes advance,**

that promotes ASCL. 146.6 ‖ *intrans.* that proceeds forward HSCH.

προακτός -όν [προάγω] **brought forward, scheduled** THEM. *Or.* 11.147d.

προαλγέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀλγέω] **to suffer first** ▸ *with acc. of the painful part* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 31 | ▸ *abs.* **to suffer, experience pain first** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.160.

προᾰλείφω [πρό, ἀλείφω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint first** AEN. 34.1 | **to oil first** RUF. (ORIB. 8.40.3) ❷ **to anoint oneself first** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.90a) DIOSC.[2] 3.45 *CCA* 8.3.156.

προᾰλής -ές [πρό, ἅλλομαι] **sloping** IL. 21.262 (*terrain*) | **that precipitates, impetuous** AP. 3.73 (*water*) ‖ *fig.* **brash, precipitous, rash** VT *Sir.* 30.8 AP.[7] *Pron.* 21.23 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.77 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* προαλῶς **inconsiderately, rashly** SYN. *epist.* 143 ‖ *compar.* προαλέστερον STRAB. 12.3.19.

προᾰλίζω [πρό, ἁλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to collect** *or* **accumulate first,** *fig.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.25 (261) ❷ *pass.* **to be collected** *or* **accumulated first** AEN. 17.4 (*conject.*).

προᾰλίσκομαι [πρό, ἁλίσκομαι] **to be taken** *or* **captured first** IOS. *B.I.* 5.9.3 (374) (*pf. ptc.* προεαλωκότα); *fig.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17d ‖ **to be condemned first** DEMOSTH. 22.7 (*aor.* προήλω).

προᾰλιώτας -α, ὁ [πρό, ἁλία] *Dor.* **president of** ἁλία *I*SYLL.[3] 295.6 (IV[BCE]).

προαλλάσσομαι [πρό, ἀλλάσσω] **to exchange first** HSCH. (*s.v.* προαμείβεσθαι).

προαλλοιόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀλλοιόω] **to change early** *or* **prematurely** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.1 (*aor.* προηλλοίωσε).

προάλλομαι [πρό, ἅλλομαι] **to jump ahead** QS 4.510.

προαλῶς *adv., see* προαλής.

προαμ- *see* προαν-.

προαμᾰρτάνω [πρό, ἁμαρτάνω] **to err first:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ προαμαρτήσας one who has sinned in the past ORIG. *Hler.* 5.10 = ὁ προημαρτηκώς NT *2Cor.* 12.21, 13.2 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* τὰ προημαρτημένα previous errors, preceding blameworthy acts *or* sins IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.4 (481) *etc.*

προᾰμείβομαι [πρό, ἀμείβω] *aor.* προημειψάμην; **to receive first** PLAT. *Leg.* 921e ‖ **to exchange first** HSCH. • *act.* προαμείβω HSCH. *s.v.* προαμεύω.

προᾰμέλγω [πρό, ἀμέλγω] **to milk first, in anticipation** PAEG. 1.4.

προᾰμευτής -οῦ, ὁ [προαμεύω] **that works before** (*everyone else*) HSCH.

προᾰμεύω *Dor.* προαμείβω, *see* προαμείβομαι HSCH. (*see*).

προᾰμΰνομαι [πρό, ἀμύνω] **to take defensive measures first** THUC. 3.12 | τόν ... ἐχθρὸν οὐχ ὧν δρᾷ μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ διανοίας προαμύνεσθαι χρή it is necessary to defend against the enemy by anticipating not only their actions but also their thoughts THUC. 6.38.

πρόαν *see* πρώην.

προαναβαίνω [πρό, ἀναβαίνω] **to ascend first:** ἐς τὸν ἐλάσσω λόφον to the lowest hill THUC. 3.112; ἐπὶ τὴν ναῦν to the ship POLYAEN. 6.8.

προαναβάλλομαι [πρό, ἀναβάλλω] **to prelude** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1267 ISOCR. 12.39.

προαναβλέπω [πρό, ἀναβλέπω] **to anticipate** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.418A.

προαναβοάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναβοάω] **to cry out first** DEM.[2] 16.

προαναβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προαναβάλλω] **prelude, part preceding the proem** SCH. PIND. *N.* 10.61.

προαναγαργᾰρίζομαι [πρό, ἀναγαργαρίζω] **to gargle, do a gargle first** GAL. 14.305.

προαναγι(γ)νώσκω [πρό, ἀναγι(γ)νώσκω] **to read first** IOS. *V.* 44 (224) PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36e ‖ **to read** (*ahead*) **in a loud voice** DCASS. 38.2.1; *of a master* PLUT. *An seni* 790e.

προανᾰγκάζω [πρό, ἀναγκάζω] **to compel before** THEM. *Or.* 6.74b | *pass.* HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἐκ προαγωγῆς.

προανᾰγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [προαναγορεύω] **prediction** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.404C.

προανᾰγορεύω [πρό, ἀναγορεύω] **to predict, prophesy** HIPPOL. *Antichr.* 6.2 *etc.*

προαναγρᾰφω [πρό, ἀναγράφω] ❶ *act.* **to inscribe, register first** APP. 17.145 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* APP. 13.6 ❸ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προαναγεγραμμένος written first IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.4 (88).

προαναγυμνάζω [πρό, ἀναγυμνάζω] **to exercise, practice first** PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 105.

προανᾰγω [πρό, ἀνάγω] ❶ *act.* **to make ascend first** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινος s.o. on sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.2.4 (57) (*v.l.*) ❷ *medio- pass.* **to set sail first** THUC. 8.11 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προανηγμένος) POLYAEN. 4.2.22.

προαναδείκνῡμι [πρό, ἀναδείκνυμι] **to show first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.36B, *al.*

προανάδειξις -εως, ἡ [προαναδείκνυμι] **foretelling, presaging** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.376E, *al.*

προαναδίδωμι [πρό, ἀναδίδωμι] *act.* **to concede first** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 17.9 ‖ *pass.* **to receive a concession already** *P*RYL. 90.22 (III[CE]).

προαναζέω [πρό, ἀναζέω] **to boil first** GAL. 12.915.

προαναζητέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναζητέω] **to research first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.157A.

προαναζωγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναζωγραφέω] **to sketch** BAS. *Spir.* 3.5.22 *etc.*

προαναζώννῡμι [πρό, ἀναζώννυμι] **to gird oneself first, prepare oneself** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 26.1.

προαναθλίβω [πρό, ἀναθλίβω] **to compress first** ORIB. *Ecl.* 84.2.

προαναθρέω [πρό, ἀναθρέω] **to keep watch first** HSCH.

προαναθρῴσκω [πρό, ἀναθρῴσκω] **to jump on first** HSCH.

προαναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [προαναιρέω] **killing first** ▸ τινος of s.o. POLYAEN. 5.11.

προαναιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναιρέω] *fut.* προαναιρήσω ‖ *aor.*[t] προανεῖλον, *mid.* προανειλόμην ‖ *pf.* προανῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* προανῄρημαι ‖ *ppf.* προανῄρήκειν IOS. *A.I.* 20.149 ‖ *aor. pass.* προανηρέθην ❶ *act.* **to take away first, eliminate** *or* **take out in anticipation** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.183 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 11; ▸ τί τινος sthg. ahead of sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 517a | **to take away from** *or* **take out first, kill first** ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 12.34 PLUT. *Caes.* 28.1 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 25 *etc.*; τινὰ φαρμάκοις s.o. with poisons IOS. *A.I.* 15.4.1 (89) ❷ *mid.* **to catch first** ▸ τι s.o. POLL. 9.104 ❸ *pass.* **to be elected** *I*SYLL.[3] 1045 *etc.* ‖ **to be taken away first,** *of a statue* PLUT. *Praec.* 820e ‖ **to be killed first** HLD. 9.24.5.

προαναισῑμόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναισιμόω] **to use** *or* **consume first:** *pass.* ἐν τῷ προαναισιμωνέμῳ χρόνῳ πρότερον ἢ ἐμὲ γενέσθαι in the time that elapsed before I was born HDT. 2.11.4.

προαναισχυντέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναισχυντέω] **to take first place in shamelessness** HYP. 1.3.

προανακᾰθαίρω [πρό, ἀνακαθαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to remove, take away first** ▸ τί τινος sthg. before sthg. PROCL. *in Alc.* 251 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AN. *in Theaet.* 2.10.

προανάκειμαι [πρό, ἀνάκειμαι] **to be dedicated first** IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.9 (77).

προανακεφᾰλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἀνακεφαλαίωσις] **summary made at the beginning** SCH. IL. 15.56 *etc.*

προανακήρυξις -εως, ἡ [προανακηρύσσω] **first proclamation** HSCH. *etc.*

προανακηρύσσω [πρό, ἀνακηρύσσω] **to proclaim first** IO. *HMt* 7.142C, *al. etc.*

προανακῑνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνακινέω] ❶ *act.* **to move first, to examine first,** *fig.*: ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Frig.* 948c ‖ **to move the limbs first to warm them up:** οὐδὲν προανακινήσας without any preamble ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 2 ❷ *pass.*: προανακινεῖσθαι τοῖς Νομαδικοῖς τοὺς πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ἀγῶνας the wrestling competition against the Romans was the Numidians' first trial PLUT. *CMa.* 26.4.

προανακινητέον [προανακινέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exercise first:** ἑαυτούς oneselves AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.14).

προανακλαίομαι [πρό, ἀνακλαίω] **to lament first** ▸ τι sthg. DION. 10.49.3.

προανακλῑνω [πρό, ἀνακλίνω] **to batter first** PROC.[1] *B.* 6.13.12.

προανακοινόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνακοινόω] **to flow together first,** *of rivers* PAUS. 8.35.1 ‖ **to participate first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.75D.

προανακόπτω [πρό, ἀνακόπτω] **to cut first:** τὰς ὕλας the woods IOS. *B.I.* 3.6.2 (118) ‖ *fig.* **to preclude** CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.82.1 *etc.*

προανακουφίζω [πρό, ἀνακουφίζω] **to alleviate first** SOR. 1.57.6.

προανακράζω [πρό, ἀνακράζω] *pf.* προανακέκραγα ‖ *ppf.* προανακεκράγειν *and* προανεκεκράγειν; **to proclaim first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.378D, *al. etc.*

προανακρῑνω [πρό, ἀνακρίνω] **to examine first, make a preliminary examination** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 31.

προανακρούομαι [πρό, ἀνακρούω] ❶ *mid.* **to rein in, arrest,** *a horse* HSCH. ‖ *mus.* **to sound first** PLUT. *An seni* 790e; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Symp.* 161c; *fig.* DION. *Rh.* 9.7 | *fig.* **to treat first, examine first** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 996b (*with* προαναφωνέω); **to state beforehand** *P*OXY. 2399.46; τί δή μοι ταυτὶ προανακέκρουσται; why have I made this premise? PHILOSTR.[1] *pref.* 2 ❷ *pass.* **to be halted first, be arrested first,** *of diseases* PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 150 (*aor. opt. pass.* προανακρουσθείη).

προανακτάομαι [πρό, ἀνακταόμαι] **to recuperate in advance:** κάματον fatigue PORPH. *ad Il.* 19.222 (*cod.* προσ-).

προαναλαμβάνω [πρό, ἀναλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to take first,** *fig.*: βραχὺ τοῖς χρόνοις προαναλαβεῖν τὴν ἱστορίαν to move the historical narrative forward in time a little DIOD. 17.5.3 ‖ **to relieve first, prevent,** *s.o. who is about to throw themselves to earth* IOS. *A.I.* 16.4.4 (126) ‖ **to prepare** PHILUM. (AET.[1] 16.38) ❷ *pass.* **to be taken first, be absorbed first** ATH. 2.45e (*aor. inf. pass.* προαναληφθῆναι) ‖ **to be prepared** SOR. 2.53.3 (*conject.*).

προαναλάμπω [πρό, ἀναλάμπω] **to shine first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.173D, *al.*

1. προαναλέγω [πρό, ἀναλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to collect first** *P*SB 4425.3.10 (II[CE]) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* GEOP. 10.22.1.

2. προαναλέγω [πρό, ἀναλέγω] **to say first:** *pass.* *P*M.CHR. 31.5.25, 9.1 (II[BCE]).

προαναλείφω [πρό, ἀναλείφω] **to anoint first:** *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.20.

προᾰναλίσκω [πρό, ἀναλίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to expend first, pay out in advance** (*money etc.*) THUC. 1.141.5 LYS. 19.57 DEMOSTH. 41.11 ‖ **to ruin first:** τῆς γνώσεως ἑαυτούς themselves before arriving at knowledge PLUT. *Curios.* 517a | ἑαυτοὺς π. to commit suicide DCASS. 59.18.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be used first** HP. *Vict.* 2.42 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349b 11 ‖ **to succumb first** THUC. 7.81.5 DCASS. 43.4.5 AEL. *V.H.* 3.44.

προαναλογία -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἀναλογία] **preliminary relation** DAMASC. *Pr.* 118.

προαναλογίζω [πρό, ἀναλογίζω] **to consider preliminarily**: *pass.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.38.6.

προανάλωμα -ατος, τό [προαναλίσκω] **preliminary expenditure, advance disbursement** ARTEMID. 1.70 • *also* προανήλωμα *in pap.*

προαναμᾰλάσσω [πρό, ἀναμαλάσσω] **to soften** *or* **make mild first**, HP. *Art.* 79.

προαναμανθάνω [πρό, ἀναμανθάνω] **to learn first** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 43, *al.*

προαναμέλπω [πρό, ἀναμέλπω] **to intone first** VT *Wis.* 18.9.

προαναμιμνήσκω [πρό, ἀναμιμνήσκω] **to remember first** GAL. 12.2, *al.*

προαναμορφόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναμορφόω] **to prefigure** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.107C, *al.*

προαναξέω [πρό, ἀναξέω] **to scratch out first** GAL. 13.794.

προαναξηραίνω [πρό, ἀναξηραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to wipe away first** GAL. 12.318, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be wiped away first** GAL. 6.266 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προανεξηραμμένος).

προαναπαύω [πρό, ἀναπαύω] ❶ *act.* **to make rest first** GAL. 12.683 ❷ *mid.* **to cease, die first** DION.[21] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.24.4).

προαναπείθω [πρό, ἀναπείθω] **to reassure first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.68A, *al.*

προαναπέμπω [πρό, ἀναπέμπω] **to drive back, retract**: τὸν τόνον the accent SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 62.

προαναπέτομαι [πρό, ἀναπέτομαι] **to fly away first** GREG. *Or.* 21.25.17.

προαναπηδάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναπηδάω] **to jump up first, throw oneself first, precede** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.11B, *al.* CASS. 1 (*of flames*).

προαναπίμπλημι [πρό, ἀναπίμπλημι] **to fill up first** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 60.5 *etc.*

προαναπίπτω [πρό, ἀναπίπτω] **to fall first, be despondent** *or* **downcast first** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 82, *Mos.* 1.38; τὴν γνώμην in spirit PHIL.[2] *Deus* 66.

προαναπλάσσω, *Att.* προαναπλάττω [πρό, ἀναπλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to fashion first** (*with the mind*), **imagine first** ▸ τι sthg. STOIC. 3.131.28 (GAL. 5.417.18); τί ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον sthg. for the better than it is in reality HIPPAR.[2] 90.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be first assumed to exist** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.250.

προαναπλέω [πρό, ἀναπλέω] **to sail first** *i*IG 2.[2]1028.27 (II-I[BCE]) || **to go up** (the Nile) **first by sailing** *p*MICH.ZEN. 57.12 (III[BCE]).

προαναπληρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναπληρόω] **to fulfill first** VT *Wis.* 19.4.

προαναπνέω [πρό, ἀναπνέω] **to breathe first, inhale first** PLUT. *Frig.* 949c (*dub. read.*).

προαναπνοή -ῆς, ἡ [προαναπνέω] **breathing in advance** GAL. 5.159.

προαναποφωνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνά, ἀποφωνέω] **to proclaim first** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.908C.

προαναπτύσσω [πρό, ἀναπτύσσω] **to disclose first** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.607A.

προαναρπάζω [πρό, ἀναρπάζω] **to apprehend first, assault first** DEMOSTH. 21.125; τινὰ τῆς παρασκευῆς sthg. before being ready PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.5.

προαναρρήγνῡμι [πρό, ἀναρρήγνυμι] **to make explode first** EUSTATH. 1524.42.

προανάρρησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἀνάρρησις] **prediction** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.39D, *al. etc.*

προαναρτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναρτάω] **to hold in suspense**: τὸν λόγον the discourse ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 412.9.

προάναρχος -ον [πρό, ἄναρχος] **that is first, that precedes** PROC. *epist.* (*PG* 87.2792[h]A).

προανασείω [πρό, ἀνασείω] ❶ *act.* **to shake, agitate before**: τὰ ὅπλα the weapons DIOD. 5.29.2 || **to shake, agitate first**, *fig.*: τοιούτοις λόγοις προανασείσας τὸν δῆμον after having shaken the people with these words PLUT. *C.G.* 4.1 ❷ *pass.*: δίκαι τῷ Νασικᾷ προανεσείοντο Nasika was threatened with legal charges PLUT. *T.G.* 21.4.

προανασκευάζομαι [πρό, ἀνασκευάζω] **to carry away previously** DION. 6.3.1 (*pf. ptc. mid.*; *conject.*); τὰ λαμπρότατα τῶν κειμηλίων προανεσκεύαστο he had made provisions to carry away the most precious of the treasures IOS. *B.I.* 1.13.9 (268) | ▸ *abs.* τῶν περὶ Ἀντίγονον προανεσκευασμένων since the troops of Antigonus had already been ravaged IOS. *B.I.* 1.15.6 (297).

προανασκοπέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνασκοπέω] **to consider beforehand**: μηδὲν τοῦ ὀνήσοντος π. not to give a thought to what could be useful IOS. *A.I.* 17.6.3 (156).

προαναστέλλω [πρό, ἀναστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to suppress previously**: τὸν κόρον satiety ARISTAEN. 2.1 ❷ *pass. or surg.* **to be opened first** SOR. *Sem.* 2.

προαναστέφομαι [πρό, ἀναστέφω] **to be crowned first** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.8.32.

προαναστολή -ῆς, ἡ [προαναστέλλω] *surg.* **first incision** PAEG. 6.103 *etc.*

προαναστομόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναστομόω] **to open first** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.197.

προανάσυρμα -ατος, τό [πρό, ἀνασύρω] *lit.*, being too ready to lift the skirt (*of a girl*), EUB. 138 POLL. 3.21.

προανατάσσω [πρό, ἀνατάσσω] **to put before** VT *Ps.* 136.6.

προανατείνω [πρό, ἀνατείνω] **to stretch forward over**: τὸν θυρεὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς κεφαλῆς the shield over the head IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.6 (58) || **to elevate, raise first** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.1.3.

προανατείχισμα -ατος, τό [πρό, ἀνατείχισμα] **fortification, rampart** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.173D (*fig.*).

προανατέλλω [πρό, ἀνατέλλω] **to rise first** TIM.[2] 97a PLUT. *Par. min.* 308a (*Janus*) *etc.*

προανατέμνω [πρό, ἀνατέμνω] ❶ *act. anat.* **to section first** GAL. 2.504 || **to open first**: τὴν εἰς σωτηρίαν ὁδόν the way to salvation PHIL.[2] *QuGen.* 2.41 ❷ *pass.* **to be sectioned first** GAL. 2.300.

προανατίθημι [πρό, ἀνατίθημι] **to dedicate first**: *pass. i*TAM 2.408.18 (II[CE]).

προανατολή -ῆς, ἡ [προαναστέλλω] **first rising**, *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Aem.* 8.4.

προανατρέχω [πρό, ἀνατρέχω] **to run away first, escape** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.11B.

προανατρῑβω [πρό, ἀνατρίβω] **to rub first** GAL. 12.407.420 DIOSC.[2] 2.115a.

προανατῡπόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνατυπόω] *act.* **to prefigure** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.41D *etc.* || *pass.* **to be prefigured** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]244C, *al.*

προανατῡπωσις -εως, ἡ [προανατυπόω] **prefiguring** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.454A, *al. etc.*

προαναφαίνω [πρό, ἀναφαίνω] *act.* **to manifest first** ▸ τι sthg. PAUS. 4.10.7 *etc.* || *pass.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 280.

προαναφέρω [πρό, ἀναφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry ahead** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 777 ❷ *pass.* **to go upward first** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 897a 28 || **to rise first**, *of stars* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 128; ▸ *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 5.15.

προαναφθέγγομαι [πρό, ἀναφθέγγομαι] **to say first, say at the beginning of the discourse** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.160.

προαναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προαναφέρω] *astr.*, *name of the twelfth astronomical place CCA* 8.1.156.4 *etc.*

προαναφῡράω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναφυράω] **to soak, impregnate first** ▸ τινι with sthg.: RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.53: *pass.*).

προαναφῡσάω *contr.* [πρό, ἀναφυσάω] **to play the aulos before a performance**, *to warm up the instrument* PLAT[1] 71.6 (*corr.*, προσαναcod.).

προαναφωνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναφωνέω] ❶ *act.* **to pronounce** *or* **say first** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.7 | **to premise** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Pel.* 2.9 || **to say by way of introduction, make a preliminary exposition** ▸ τι (of) sthg. PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 996b (*with* προανακρούομαι) | **to proclaim first, presage, prognosticate** DION. *Rh.* 2.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be said, pronounced first** SEXT. *S.* 1.130 || **to be proclaimed first, be predicted** IO. *HCor.* 10.204C *etc.*

προαναφώνημα -ατος, τό [προαναφωνέω] **prior exclamation** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1 (*pref.*).

προαναφώνησις -εως, ἡ [προαναφωνέω] *rhet.* **saying first, anticipating in one's account** PLUT. *VHom.* 65 || **proem, prologue, introduction**: καὶ ἦν ὥσπερ ἐν δράματι προαναφώνησις καὶ προεισόδιον τὸ γινόμενον and this was like the prologue and prelude to a drama that unfolded HLD. 8.17.5 || **announcement, proclamation**: κήρυκος of a herald POSID. 247 | **prediction** CLEM. *Str.* 1.19.94.3 *etc.*

προαναχᾰλάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναχαλάω] ❶ *act.* **to relax first** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.31.3) ❷ *pass.* SOR. 4.9.3 (προσ- *cod.*).

προαναχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀναχωρέω] **to withdraw first** DCASS. 49.7.5; ▸ *with gen.* DAMASC. *Isid.* 64.

προαναχώρησις -εως, ἡ [προαναχωρέω] **first withdrawal** (*of a battle*) THUC. 4.128.4.

προαναψηφίζω [πρό, ἀναψηφίζω] **to deliberate before**: τοῖς ἐκείνῳ προανεψηφισμένοις over that which they had decided IOS. *A.I.* 18.8.2 (265).

προαναψῡχω [πρός, ἀναψύχω] **to refresh in addition** PAEG. 2.46.

προάνγρεσις, ἡ *Thess. i*IG 9.2.461.28, *see* προαίρεσις.

προανδρίζω [πρό, ἀνδρίζω] **to prepare to be strong, give strength in advance** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.279A.

προανεγείρω [πρό, ἀνεγείρω] **to awaken first** ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. with sthg. PROCL. *in Parm.* 606.

προανείργω [πρό, ἀνείργω] **to remove previously** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.325.

προανέλκω [πρό, ἀνέλκω] **to drag up first**: *pass.* AET. 5.6.1.

προανεννόητος -ον [πρό, ἀνεννόητος] **superior to all thought** IR. *Haer.* 1.11.3, *al.*

προανέρχομαι [πρό, ἀνέρχομαι] **to rise first** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 26.

προάνεσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἄνεσις] **relaxing first** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.736.

προανευρῦνω [πρό, ἀνευρύνω] **to expand first** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.13) (*v.l.* προσ).

προανέχω [πρό, ἀνέχω] *impf.* προανεῖχον || *aor.*[t] προανέσχον HSCH. π3323 *etc.*; **to raise before**: κερατοειδεῖς π. γωνίας to present horn-shaped cornices IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.6 (225) (*of altars*) || *intrans.* **to rise up before, be prominent**, *of promontories* THUC. 7.34.2 (*v.l.*) | **to rise, stand out**: τοῦ λόφου the hill IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.4 (173) | *fig.* **to excel** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 1.11.50.1; ▸ τινος over s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.1 (89).

προανήλωμα *see* προανάλωμα.

προανθέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνθέω] **to flourish first** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.12 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 161; ▸ τινος of sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.7 || **to flourish in advance** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.2 PLUT. *Isid.* 377c.

προάνθησις -εως, ἡ [προανθέω] **first flourishing** HSCH.

προανίημι [πρό, ἀνίημι] ❶ *act.* **to relax first** SOR. 1.65.4 (*corr.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be relaxed first** SOR. 1.65.6 || **to be dissolved first** GAL. 13.529.

προανίπταμαι [πρό, ἀνίπταμαι] **to start forward, start up** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 4.

προανίστημι [πρό, ἀνίστημι] ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. act., aor*^{s}*. act. and mid.*) **to raise, erect before** LIB. *Prog.* 12.22; ▸ τί τινος sthg. before s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.10 (173) ‖ **to raise, erect** (*for oneself*) **before** ▸ τί τινος sthg. before sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 5.3.2 (107) ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*^{r}. προανέστην, *pf.* -ηκα) **to leap up first** STRATT. 67; *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 258 | **to rise up first** (*from the table*) ACH. 5.18.1 | **to rise up** (*from bed* **first** (*of dawn*) POLL. 1.71.

προανιστορέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνιστορέω] **to cite first** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 32.2 (*PG* 6.544A), *al.*

προανίσχω [προανέχω] **to rise up, arise first** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427e | προανίσχουσα τῆς περιοίκου πάσης (Jerusalem) dominating all the surroundings IOS. *B.I.* 3.3.5 (54).

προανοίγω [πρό, ἀνοίγω] **to open first** MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.9) | *fig.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36d.

προανούσιος -ον [πρό, ἀνούσιος] **presubstantial** SYN. *H.* 1.152 (*divine intelligence*), *al.*

προανταναιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνταναιρέω] **to subtract, withdraw first:** *pass. PTEBT.* 61b 219 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

προάνυ(τ)ω [πρό, ἀνύ(τ)ω] ❶ *act.* **to carry forward, bring into effect** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.22 LUC. *Gall.* 1 ❷ *pass.* **to be completed first** SEXT. *S.* 8.1 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.18 (*aor. ptc.* προανυσθείς).

προανωθέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀνωθέω] **to drive on first** SOR. 4.8.4.

προαπαγγέλλω [πρό, ἀπαγγέλλω] **to announce in advance** AEN. 10.5 | **warn in advance** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. of sthg. VT *Ezek.* 33.9.

προαπάγγελμα -ατος, τό [προαπαγγέλλω] **preannunciation, prediction,** *in pl.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.3.5 (78) (*v.l.* προαγ-).

προαπαγορεύω [πρό, ἀπαγορεύω] **to renounce, yield first** LUC. *Anach.* 37 *etc.*; ποιεῖ προαπαγορεύειν (old age) makes me yield ISOCR. 15.59 | τὴν συμβίωσιν προαπηγόρευσεν (Salome) took the initiative in divorcing (*lit.* was first to repudiate her marriage) IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.10 (260).

προαπάγχομαι [πρό, ἀπάγχω] **to throttle oneself, hang oneself first** DCASS. 77.20.4.

προαπάγω [πρό, ἀπάγω] **to move on, lead away first** APP. 14.38.

προαπαίρω [πρό, ἀπαίρω] **to move camp first** DCASS. 36.48.4.

προαπαιτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπαιτέω] **to ask first** GAL. 14.577.

προαπᾰλείφω [πρό, ἀπαλείφω] **to clear away first, delete** (*from a list*) DCASS. 43.21.4.

προαπαλλάσσω *Att.* προαπαλλάττω [πρό, ἀπαλλάσσω] *aor.* προαπήλλαξα, *ptc. mid.* προαπαλλαξάμενος LIB. *Or.* 17.37 ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* προαπηλλαχότες ἦσαν DIOD. 18.15.2 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* προαπηλλάγην ❶ *act.* **to remove first:** π. ἐκ τῆς δημαρχίας to exempt from the tribuneship (before the end of the term of office) DCASS. 44.10.3 | **to take out first, make die first:** τινὰ φαρμάκῳ s.o. with poison DCASS. 37.13.1 ‖ *intrans.* **to absent oneself first** DIOD. *l.c.* | **to die first** PHILOD. *IAc.* 22.39 ❷ *pass.* **to die first** ▸ πρό τινος before sthg. DCASS. 43.11.1.

προαπαντάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπαντάω] **to be the first to go against** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 93 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.2; ▸ τινι s.o. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.215, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.10.9 (294); πρός τι to sthg. *or* for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 162 = εἴς τι PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.215 | **to make the first move against, take the initiative in attacking** THUC. 1.69.5, 4.92.5, 6.42.2 DCASS. 36.10.3; ▸ τινι s.o. LUC. *V.H.* 1 38 THEM. *Or.* 14.183b ‖ **to hinder first** GAL. *U.P.* 8.3 (1.450.8).

προαπάντημα -ατος, τό [προαπαντάω] **appearance** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 237.

προαπάντησις -εως, ἡ [προαπαντάω] **first movement against:** *as rhet. fig.* AN. *Fig*(2). 187.16 ‖ **interposal, object interposed** GAL. *U.P.* (1.451.12) (*pl.*).

προαπαντλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπαντλέω] **to bathe first** HIPPIATR. 26.24.

προαπατάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπατάω] **to deceive first** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 26.36.

προαπαυδάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπαυδάω] **to lose vigor, become exhausted** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.3 (*disease*), *al.* PLUT. *An seni* 783e.

προαπαφρίζω [πρό, ἀπαφρίζω] **to remove the foam first:** *pass.* GAL. 6.266.

προαπειλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπειλέω] **to threaten first** IOS. *B.I.* 4.6.1 (360) APP. 14.108 *etc.*

προάπειμι [πρό, ἄπειμι 2] **to go away first** LUC. *DMort.* 15.1, *al.*

προαπεῖπον [πρό, ἀπεῖπον] *aor.* ❶ *act.* **to renounce first** ISOCR. 4.171; προαπειπόντα τὴν ἀρχήν that had first been dismissed from office DCASS. 60.15.4 ❷ *mid.* **to cancel:** οὔτε προειπάμενοι τὴν φιλίαν without having renounced the treaty of friendship PAUS. 4.5.8 • *see* εἶπον.

προαπείρω [πρό, ἀπείρω] **to renounce, let go, put away first** AEL. *N.A.* 14.11 (*fut.* προαπερεῖ) *etc.* | ▸ *abs.*: προαπείρηκα I have already put away all activity, I have retired (*because of old age*) ISOCR. *epist.* 1.1 • *see* εἴρω 2.

προαπελαύνω [πρό, ἀπελαύνω] **to drive away first** GEOP. 15.5.5 *etc.*

προαπελέγχομαι [πρό, ἀπελέγχω] **to be refuted in advance** EUS.[1] *Hier.* 1.

προαπέρχομαι [πρό, ἀπέρχομαι] *aor*^{t}. προαπῆλθον ‖ *pf. ptc.* προαπεληλυθώς ‖ *ppf.* προαπεληλύθειν SCH. THUC. 5.10.8; **to go away first:** τοῦ χρόνου in (required) time PLAT. *Leg.* 943d; ▸ *with* πρίν *and inf.* THUC. 4.125.1; *abs.* DEMOSTH. 19.323 PLOT. 5.5.3 ‖ **to die before** LIB. *Or.* 55.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. LUC. *DMort.* 21.1; ▸ τινος sthg. EUNAP. *V.S.* 11.2 (494) ‖ **to die for:** τῆς πατρίδος for one's homeland LIB. *Pr.* 11.

προαπερῶ *fut.*, *see* προαπείρω.

προαπεχθάνομαι [πρό, ἀπεχθάνομαι] **to become enemies first** DEMOSTH. 14.4.

προαπηγέομαι *Ion.*, *see* προαφηγέομαι.

προαπήχημα -ατος, τό [πρό, ἀπήχημα] **sound that resounds first** DAMASC. *Pr.* 438.

προάπλωσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἄπλωσις] **previous explanation** *or* **illustration** HSCH. *s.v.* πρόθεσις.

προαποβάλλω [πρό, ἀποβάλλω] **to throw away, reject first** PAUS. 4.7.11.

προαποβάπτω [πρό, ἀποβάπτω] **to bathe first** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.6.

προαποβρέχω [πρό, ἀποβρέχω] **to put to bathe first, soften first:** *pass.* GAL. 6.611 GEOP. 14.9.5 (*aor. ptc.* προαποβραχεῖσα).

προαποβύω [πρό, ἀποβύω] **to close first** BAS. *Hom.* 6.6.

προαπογεύομαι [πρό, ἀπογεύω] **to taste first:** τροφῆς π. to dine first IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.4 (131).

προαπογι(γ)νώσκω [πρό, ἀπογι(γ)νώσκω] **to despair first** ▸ τινος of sthg. GAL. 8.772 = τι GAL. 18(2).39.

προαπογλῠκαίνω [πρό, ἀπογλυκαίνω] **to sweeten first** RUF. *N.C.* 2.21 ‖ *pass.* GAL. 6.546.

προαπογράφομαι [πρό, ἀπογράφω] **to describe first** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.1.6.

προαπογυμνόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπογυμνόω] **to uncover, reveal first** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.812B.

προαποδείκνῡμι *and* προαποδεικνύω [πρό, ἀποδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to demonstrate** *or* **explain first** CLEM. *Str.* 2.2.9.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* APP. 17.41 ❸ *pass.* **to be demonstrated first** ISOCR. 3.13 IOS. *Ap.* 2.2 (8) PLUT. *QConv.* 720f *etc.* ‖ **to be designated** (*as consul*) DCASS. 52.42.4, 59.9.1, *al.*

προαπόδειξις -εως, ἡ [προαποδείκνυμι] **preliminary demonstration** CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.27.4 (*v.l.*).

προαποδίδωμι [πρό, ἀποδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* **to pay in advance** *P*TEBT. 296.13 (II^{CE}) | **to give a guarantee** *I*GDI 1990.9 (II^{BCE}) ‖ **to anticipate, reproduce in advance:** τὴν βάσιν the inflection of the period AN. *Subl.* 41.2 ‖ **to explain** *or* **expound first** SEXT. *S.* 7.66 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be explained** *or* **expounded first** AP.[7] *Adv.* 195.17.

προαποδότης -ου, ὁ [προαποδίδωμι] **guarantor, surety** (*prob.*) *I*DELPH. 228.9 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

προαποδῡόμαι [πρό, ἀποδύω] **to strip from first, remove first** CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.13.1 *etc.*

προαποζέννῡμι *pres.* AL.[6] 8.1 (2.327.11) (*inf. mid.* -ζέννυσθαι), *see* προαποζέω.

προαποζέω [πρό, ἀποζέω] *act.* **to make boil first** GAL. 15.872 ‖ *pass.* GAL. 6.623 *etc.*

προαποθεράπεύω [πρό, ἀποθεραπεύω] **to prearrange** (*with hygienic measures*): *pass.* SOR. 1.40.3.

προαποθεωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποθεωρέω] **to consider ahead** PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.25.

προαποθησαυρίζω [πρό, ἀποθησαυρίζω] **to accumulate in advance** IO.[1] *in C.A.* 10.30.

προαποθνῄσκω [πρό, ἀποθνῄσκω] *fut.* προαποθανοῦμαι PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 189, *al.* ‖ *aor*^{t}. προαπέθανον ‖ *pf.* προαποτέθνηκα ‖ *ppf.* προαποτεθνήκειν; **to die before** HDT. 2.1.1 LUC. *DMort.* 21.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. ANTIPHO 4.1.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.129 = τινι PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 129; ▸ *with* πρίν *and inf.* LUC. *Anach.* 25; π. ὑπὸ τοῦ φόβου to die from fear first XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.25 = π. τῷ δέει PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 189 ‖ **to die for, in defense of, to the advantage of** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 208d = τινος ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1235a 34 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 114, *al. etc.*

προαποθρηνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποθρηνέω] **to lament earlier** (*in time*): προαποθρηνοῦσαν αὐτοῦ τὸ τέλος who had already commenced lamenting before his death PLUT. *Pomp.* 78.7.

προαποικίζομαι [πρό, ἀποικίζω] **to emigrate first** APP. 14.119.

προαποκαθαίρω [πρό, ἀποκαθαίρω] **to purify first** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.36 *etc.*

προαποκαθίσταμαι [πρό, ἀποκαθίστημι] *medic.* **to reduce and heal first** HP. *Coac.* 2.204 (*tumors*).

προαποκαλύπτω [πρό, ἀποκαλύπτω] **to reveal before** IO. *HMt* 7.345A *etc.*

προαποκάμνω [πρό, ἀποκάμνω] *aor*^{t}. προαπέκαμον; **to tire** *or* **be worn out before time** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11e HLD. 7.10.6; π. τῆς τελευταίας ἐλπίδος to abandon the last hope PLUT. *Mar.* 36.7.

προαπόκειμαι [πρό, ἀπόκειμαι] *impf.* προαπεκείμην; **to be placed** *or* **deposited** *or* **hidden first** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8.1.69 *etc.* ‖ **to have one's first strength already** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1.

προαποκείρω [πρό, ἀποκείρω] **to cut away first** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 5.18, *al.*

προαποκερδαίνω [πρό, ἀποκερδαίνω] **to gain first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.102C.

προαποκινδῡνεύω [πρό, ἀποκινδυνεύω] **to face the danger of combat first:** τῷ πεζῷ with the infantry DCASS. 50.19.4.

προαποκλάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποκλάω] **to break first:** *pass.* ▸ *with gen.* MEMN. 34.1 (*aor. pass.* 3. *sg.* προαπεκλάσθη).

προαποκλείω [πρό, ἀποκλείω] **to close first** APP. 16.77 THEM. *Or.* 7.92c.

προαποκληρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποκληρόω] **to draw first (lot):** *pass.* LUC. *Bis acc.* 14 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προαποκεκληρωμένος).

προαποκλύζω [πρό, ἀποκλύζω] **to wash** *or* **clean first:** *pass.* GAL. 12.179.

προαποκόπτω [πρό, ἀποκόπτω] to cut away first IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.4 (280).

προαποκρῑνομαι [πρό, ἀποκρίνω] ❶ *mid.* to respond first APP. 16.69 ❷ *pass.* to be answered first ARISTE.[1] 236 || to be sent out *or* expelled first SOR. 1.58.4.

προαποκρούομαι [πρό, ἀποκρούω] to beat back first SYN. *Opusc.* 4.13 (*aor. inf.* προαποκρούσασθαι) *etc.*

προαποκτείνω [πρό, ἀποκτείνω] to kill first ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Cat.* 8 DCASS. 54.9.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. before s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 20.2.2 (29).

προαποκτίννῡμι DCASS. 59.18.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.26, *see* προαποκτείνω.

προαπολαμβάνω [πρό, ἀπολαμβάνω] to receive first *PSB* 5677.9 (III[CE]) (*pass.*).

προαπολαύω [πρό, ἀπολαύω] to pre-taste ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Aem.* 30.3.

προαπολείπω [πρό, ἀπολείπω] ❶ *act.* to leave *or* abandon first ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 33, *RhAl.* 1438a 31 || *intrans.* to faint, fail first HP. *Mul.* 1.59; ▸ τινος before sthg. ANTIPHO 5.93 PLUT. *An seni* 789d ❷ *mid.* to faint first, cease first PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1078f || to desist first: διορύσσων ἰσθμόν from digging the isthmus PAUS. 2.1.5.

προαπολεπίζω [πρό, ἀπολεπίζω] *pass. in aor. ptc.* προαπολεπισθείς peeled first DIOSC.[2] 2.107.

προαπολήγω [πρό, ἀπολήγω] to cease first MAUR. 3.1.

προαπόλλῡμι *and* προαπολλύω [πρό, ἀπόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* to destroy, ruin first APP. 16.14; ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 391 (προσαπ- *pap.*) || *intrans.* (*pf.* προαπόλωλα) to be destroyed *or* perish first DEMOSTH. 4.37 AEL. *N.A.* 2.13; ▸ τινος before s.o. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.8 ❷ *medio- pass.* to be destroyed *or* perish first ANTIPHO 5.67 THUC. 5.61.5, 6.77.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d; ▸ τινος before s.o. LYS. 2.24; τῆς ὥρας before one's time PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.1.

προαπολογέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπολογέομαι] speak in one's own defense first ORIG. *Cels.* 2.8.10.

προαπολύω [πρό, ἀπολύω] ❶ *act.* to dissolve, send away first APP. 16.101 ❷ *mid.* to dissolve first CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.15.2.

προαπομέλγω [πρό, ἀπαμέλγω] to milk first ORIB. *Inc.* 29.7.

προαπομισθόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπομισθόω] to hire first NICOL.[1] 130.26a.

προαπονέμω [πρό, ἀπονέμω] to distribute in advance CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]215A, *al.*

προαπονευρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπονευρόω] to tire, weaken first CYR.[1] *Ps.* 9.30, *al.*

προαπονεύρωσις -εως, ἡ [προαπονευρόω] weakening CYR.[1] *Ps.* 118.67.

προαπονεύω [πρό, ἀπονεύω] to deviate CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.17A.

προαπονίζω [πρό, ἀπονίζω] ❶ *act.* to wash *or* cleanse first GAL. 12.834 *etc.* ❷ *medio- pass.* to wash oneself, purify oneself first (*also fig.*) CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.312C, *al. etc.*

προαπονίπτω GAL. 12.834, *see* προαπονίζω.

προαπονῠχίζω [πρό, ἀπονυχίζω] to cut the nails first: *pass.* τῷ δακτύλῳ προαπωνυχισμένῳ the finger whose nail had been cut previously SOR. 2.13.3.

προαποξηραίνω [πρό, ἀποξηραίνω] to dry, desiccate first: *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 1.18.

προαποξῠρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποξυρέω] to shave first ORIB. 9.53.1.

προαποξύω [πρό, ἀποξύω] *act.* to scrape first GAL. 2.351 || *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.166.

προαποπαύω [πρό, ἀποπαύω] ❶ *act.* to stop first, put an end to first ▸ τι to sthg. ORIB. 9.52.1 ❷ *mid.* to halt before ▸ τινος sthg. ORIB. *Inc.* 20.53.

προαποπειράομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποπειράω] to try out first CLEM. *Ecl.* 36.

προαποπέμπω [πρό, ἀποπέμπω] ❶ *act.* to send away first DCASS. 61.34.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.29 ❸ *pass.* to be sent away first THUC. 3.25.1.

προαποπεραίνω [πρό, ἀποπεραίνω] to bring to an end first CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.265D.

προαποπίπτω [πρό, ἀποπίπτω] to fall before ripening THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.3 (*wild figs*).

προαποπληρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποπληρόω] to close, obstruct first ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AEN. 2.2.

προαποπλύνω [πρό, ἀποπλύνω] to wash first AET.[1] 4.25 (*v.l.*) AL.[6] 2.1 (2.67.17).

προαποπνέω [πρό, ἀποπνέω] to blow, breathe first PLUT. *Sert.* 17.9.

προαποπνίγομαι [πρό, ἀποπνίγω] to suffocate first (*intrans.*) AESOP. 69.

προαπόπτωτος -ον [προαποπίπτω] that falls before its time THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.8.

προαπορέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀπορέω] ❶ to doubt, hesitate first ARISTOT. *APo.* 99b 19 (*aor. ptc.* προαπορήσας), *Metaph.* 995b 2 (*pf. ptc.* προηπορηκώς) ❷ *aor. pass. with mid. signf.* = *act.* περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 49b (*inf.* προαπορηθῆναι) ❸ *pass.* to be object of doubt, of question ▸ παρά τινος for s.o. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 208a 35 (*pf. ptc.* προηπορημένος).

προαπορρίζω [πρό, ἀπορρίζω] to eradicate first CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.261D.

προαπορρίπτω [πρό, ἀπορρίπτω] to throw away first DCASS. 56.14.6.

προαπορρύπτω [πρό, ἀπορρύπτω] to cleanse, wash first PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.21.3) | *pass.* ORIB. 10.24.8.

προαποσαρκόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποσαρκόω] to first transform into flesh GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 196.7.

προαποσβέννῡμαι [πρό, ἀποσβέννυμι] to be extinguished first, faint first MAUR. 3.1, 12.15 (*fut.* -σβήσομαι) | πρὶν ἢ τελευτῆσαι αὐτὸν ὁ Λούκιος ... προαπέσβη before he died, Lucius died DCASS. 55.10a. 9.

προαποσημαίνω [πρό, ἀποσημαίνω] to signal first IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.4 (80) (*aor.* -εσήμηνεν) *etc.*

προαποσκευάζομαι [πρό, ἀποσκευάζω] to get rid of first PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 12.3 (142.16).

προαποσμήχω [πρό, ἀποσμήχω] ❶ *act.* to anoint first GEOP. 18.15.4 (*aor.* -σμῆξαι) || to wash first (*with detergent*) ORIB. 10.14.3 ❷ *pass.* to be anointed first ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.106.

προαποσπάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποσπάω] to tear away first, remove first DCASS. 54.31.2.

προαποσπογγίζω [πρό, ἀποσπογγίζω] to clean first with a sponge SOR. 3.41.9.

προαποσταυρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποσταυρόω] to surround with a palisade first SCH. THUC. 6.99.

προαποστέλλω [πρό, ἀποστέλλω] ❶ *act.* to send first *or* ahead THUC. 4.77.1 POL. 3.95.6 IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.2 (327) (*aor.* -έστειλα) ❷ *pass.* to be sent first *or* ahead THUC. 3.112.1 (*aor. ptc.* -σταλέντες) POL. 3.45.1 (*aor. ptc.* -σταλέντες) APP. 16.20 (*ppf.* -έσταλτο); τινος before sthg. THUC. 3.5.4 (*aor. inf.* -σταλῆναι).

προαποστερέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποστερέω] to deprive first ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 15.2.

προαποστρέφω [πρό, ἀποστρέφω] to make whirl first: *pass.* APP. 14.63.

προαποστῡφω [πρό, ἀποστύφω] to constrict first, use an astringent AET.[1] 7.42.

προαποσφάζω [πρό, ἀποσφάζω] to slaughter first PAUS. 10.1.7 (*aor. inf.* -σφάξαι); μὴ τὸν συγγραφέα καὶ διδάσκαλον τοῦ δράματος προαποσφάξας without having first slaughtered the writer and director of the drama LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 26; ἑαυτὸν προαπέσφαξε he killed himself first DCASS. 64.10.1.

προαποσχάζω [πρό, ἀποσχάζω] to scarify first GAL. 11.85.

προαποτάσσομαι [πρό, ἀποτάσσω] to come off, renounce first: τῷ βίῳ ξίφεσιν from life, killing themselves with swords PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.161.

προαποτέλεσμα -ατος, τό [πρό, ἀποτέλεσμα] preceding influence of a star PROCL. *Ptol.* 114.

προαποτελεσματικός -ή -όν [προαποτέλεσμα] pertaining *see* προαποτέλεσμα. PROCL. *Ptol.* 10, 109.

προαποτέμνω [πρό, ἀποτέμνω] to cut away first DCASS. 59.10.3 *etc.*

προαποτήκω [πρό, ἀποτήκω] to melt first GAL. 14.268.

προαποτίθημι [πρό, ἀποτίθημι] ❶ *act.* to put away *or* lay aside first PLUT. *in Hes.* 76 || to provide first for ▸ *with acc.* BAS. *Hex.* 3.5 (65A) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to put away first CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.80.6 *etc.* || to drive off *or* eliminate first PLUT. *Herod.* 856d | to emit *or* expel first GAL. 6.89 *etc.* || to provide for the future IO. *HMt* 7.85B.

προαποτίκτω [πρό, ἀποτίκτω] to generate first, deposit first, *the egg* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 7.

προαποτίλλω [πρό, ἀποτίλλω] to depilate first ASCLEPIC[4] (GAL. 12.742.8).

προαποτινάσσομαι [πρό, ἀποτινάσσω] to shake off from first CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.726D (*fig.*) (*aor. inf.* προαποτινάξασθαι).

προαποτρέπομαι [πρό, ἀποτρέπω] to turn around first ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. DCASS. 47.36.4 || προαπετράποντο διώκοντες they left off from pursuit first XEN. *An.* 6.5.31.

προαποτρίβομαι [πρό, ἀποτρίβω] to take off first, cancel CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.263E (*fig.*), *al.*

προαποτυγχάνω [πρό, ἀποτυγχάνω] to be unsuccessful first PORPH. *ad Il.* 9.223.

προαποτυπόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποτυπόω] to prefigure BAS. *Spir.* 14.33.8.

προαποφαίνω [πρό, ἀποφαίνω] ❶ *act.* to declare first, Καίσαρα τύραννον Caesar as tyrant APP. 14.127 || to illustrate, make known first PLUT. *Mus.* 1146c ❷ *mid.* π. (τὴν) γνώμην to state one's own view first PLAT. *Prot.* 340b APP. 9a. 9.1 = προαποφαίνομαι (*abs.*) PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d; π. καθάπαξ εἰς πρᾶγμα τηλικοῦτον to express one's own view once and for all in a matter of such importance PLUT. *Mar.* 29.6 ❷ *pass.* to be declared first *PLIPS.* 38.11 (IV[CE]).

προαποφέρω [πρό, ἀποφέρω] *aor.* προαπήνεγκον LIB. *Or.* 1.146 IO. *HTim.*1 (*PG* 62.562.13) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προαπενηνεγμένος AN. *Seg.* 168; to carry away first LIB. IO. *ll.cc.* || to present first, *arguments* AN. *Seg. l.c.* (*pass.*).

προαπόφημι [πρό, ἀπόφημι] to deny first ARISTOT. *S.E.* 177a 19.

προαποφθέγγομαι [πρό, ἀποφθέγγομαι] to preannounce, predict IOS. *A.I.* 17.6.5 (170).

προαποφοιτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποφοιτάω] to absent oneself (= die) first PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120a (*aor.* προαπεφοίτησεν) *etc.*

προαποχράομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποχράομαι] to exploit first SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 58 || to kill first ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 57.15.5 (*aor.* -εχρήσατο).

προαποχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀποχωρέω] to leave first, go away first ▸ ἀπό τινος from a place THUC. 4.90.4 = ἔκ τινος DCASS. *fr.* 72.2; ▸ ἔς τι toward a place DCASS. 47.27.1.

προαποψῡχω [πρό, ἀποψύχω] to chill first CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.914A.

προάπτω [πρό, ἅπτω] to catch fire first HLD. 1.12.2.

προαργέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀργέω] **to sit idle first** IOS. *B.I.* 3.5.1 (72) (*pf. ptc.* προηργηκότες).

προαρδεύω [πρό, ἀρδεύω] **to soak, irrigate first** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.17.4.

προαρθρεμβολέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀρθρεμβολέω] **to reset first** (*a limb*): *pass.* GAL. 18(1).772.

προαριθμέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀριθμέω] **to enumerate first:** *pass.* GREG. *Or.* 31.20.9.

προᾰριστάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀριστάω] **to breakfast first** HP. *Acut.* 30 DIOG. 2.139 *etc.*

προᾰριστεύω [πρό, ἀριστεύω] **to be the best first** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 306.

προᾰριστῐδιος -ον [προαριστάω] **before the dinner** SCYL. 64, 113.

Προαρκτούρια, -ων, τά [πρό, Ἀρκτοῦρος] *festivals at Athens, equivalent to* τὰ προηρόσια CLID. 23, *see* προηρόσιος.

προαρμόζω [πρό, ἁρμόζω] **to fit, attach in front of** HSCH. *s.v.* προαρτᾷ.

πρόᾰρον -ου, τό [πρό, ἄρυω] *great wooden receptacle for mixing wine with water* PAMPH.[1] (ATH. 11.495a).

προᾰροτριάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀροτριάω] **to plow first:** *pass.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1158.

προᾰρόω AEL. *fr.* 339, *see* προᾰροτριάω.

προαρπάζω [πρό, ἁρπάζω] **to carry away first** (*also fig.*): ▸ τι IOS. *A.I.* 13.5.8 (168) LUC. *Tim.* 54; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 20.8.2 (151) π. ἀλλήλων τὰ λεγόμενα to understand the words first from one another (that are expressed clearly) PLAT. *Gorg.* 454c; π. τὸ ζητούμενον ὡς ὁμολογούμενον assuming what is already an object of research as an agreed-upon datum SEXT. *S.* 1.157; τὴν ἐπ' ἐκεῖνον φερομένην πληγὴν προαρπάσας τῷ ἑαυτοῦ σώματι having intercepted with his own body the blow aimed at that man LUC. *Tox.* 6.

προαρραβωνίζω [πρό, ἀρραβωνίζομαι] **to guarantee beforehand** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 30.

προαρτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀρτάω] **to attach in front of** HSCH.

προαρτύω [πρό, ἀρτύω] **to dress first** GAL. 17(2).181.

προαρχιερᾰτεύω [πρό, ἀρχιερατεύω] **to be ἀρχιερεύς first** Epigr.

Πρόαρχος -ου, ὁ **Proarchos,** *male name* ANYT. (AP 7.724.1).

προάρχω [πρό, ἄρχω] ❶ *act.* **to begin first:** ἀδικίας to be unjust, to offend PHALAR. 147 = ἀδικεῖν IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.6 (354) ❷ *mid.* **to begin first:** μάχης the battle ARISTOT. *fr.* 344 ❸ *pass.* **to command first, govern first:** τῆς Μακεδονίας Macedonia DCASS. 47.21.4 | **to fulfill an office first** DCASS. 57.14.5; ἄλλην ἀρχήν another command DCASS. 77.5.5.

προασθενέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀσθενέω] **to be sick first** SCH. THUC. 2.49.

προᾰσῑτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀσιτέω] **to be without food first** GAL. 14.663 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.2).

προασκέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀσκέω] **to exercise first** ▸ τί τινος sthg. before s.o. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 993b 14 | **to exercise, train first, prepare** ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 4.75; ἀθλητὰς τῶν ἀγώνων athletes (before) the contests IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.1 (91).

πρόᾱσμα -ατος, τό [προᾴδω] **prelude** SCH. THEOCR. 1.64.

προασμενίζω [πρό, ἀσμενίζω] **to receive in preference** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11 *pref.* 5.

προασπάζομαι [πρό, ἀσπάζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to embrace first** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 39 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to embrace in preference** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.4.2 (*fig.*).

προασπίζω [πρό, ἀσπίς] ❶ *act.* **to protect with the shield, shield, fight in front of** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.4 = τινα DION. 6.93.3 | **to protect, defend** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.284 HDN.[1] 6.2.5; τῶν ἐλεφάντων the elephants HLD. 9.17.2; ▸ *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.265, *al.* || **to carry in front like a shield:** τὴν Γοργοῦς κεφαλήν the Gorgon's head HLD. 3.3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be protected** *or* **defended:** ὑπὸ τοῖς ὁπλίταις π. to be under the protection of the hoplites HLD. 9.14.2.

προασπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [προασπίζω] NONN. *D.* 20.50, *see* προασπιστής.

προασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [προασπίζω] **fighter in front, in the first rank** DION. 3.14.2 (*dub. read.*) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.113.

προάστειος -ον PLUT. *Rom.* 23.6, *see* προάστιος.

προαστήιος *Ion. v.l. for* προάστιος.

προαστιανός -ον *I*MAGN. 309, *see* προάστιος -ον.

προάστιον -ου, τό [πρό, ἄστυ] **suburb** SOPH. *El.* 1432 EUR. *Alc.* 836 HDT. 1.78.1, *al.* THUC. 2.34.5 *I*G 2.[2]1191.19, *al.* (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

προάστιος -ον [πρό, ἄστυ] **suburban, located** *or* **having one's seat in the suburbs** SOPH. *fr.* 721 || *subst.* τὸ προάστιον **suburbs** PIND. *Thr.* 7.3 HDT. 3.142.2, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 836 THUC. 2.34.5, *al. etc.*; χωρεῖ ... ἐκ προαστίου arrives from the suburbs SOPH. *El.* 1432; *pl.* HDT. 2.41. XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.27 *etc.* | **suburban farm** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 • *often written* προάστειος -ον.

προΦαστίς -ίδος, ἡ [προάστιος] *Boeot.* **resident of the suburbs** *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *A* 7 (III[BCE]).

προαστῖτης -ου, ὁ [πρό, ἄστυ] **resident of the suburbs** STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* ἄστυ).

πρόαστυ -εος, τό *I*BULG. 2086.3 (*epigr.*), *see* προάστιον.

προασφᾰλίζω [πρό, ἀσφαλίζω] **to make safe, secure:** *pass.* ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.8; προησφαλίσθαι ▸ πρός τι to secure oneself in respect of sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.3.3 (75), 6.1.4 (30); ἐλπίδα τὴν εἰσαῦθις γνώμῃ τοῦ πατρὸς καὶ γράμμασιν προησφαλισμένος having gained a sense of security through the hope of good opinion and letters from his father in the future IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.5 (115).

προατονέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀτονέω] **to be relaxed first** SOR. 1.65.3.

προᾴττω [πρό, ἀΐσσω] **to throw oneself in front of:** *in pres. ptc. fem.* προᾴττουσα tending to be in front, *of the spiritus asper* SEL.[1] (ATH. 9.398a).

προατυχέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀτυχέω] **to be unsuccessful first:** *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ προητυχημένα those who were unsuccessful before DIOD. 31.9.5.

προαυαίνω [πρό, αὐαίνω] **to dry first:** *pass.* HP. *Mul.* 2.137 (*conject.*).

προαυδάω, *contr.* [πρό, αὐδάω] **to declare first:** πόλεμόν τινι war on s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 556 (*inf.* πρωὐδᾶν).

προαυλέω, *contr.* [πρό, αὐλέω] **to make a prelude on the aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 23.

προαύλημα -ατος, τό [προαυλέω] **prelude with the aulos** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

προαυλία -ας, ἡ [πρό, αὐλή] **vestibule** L. *E.M.* 689.34.

προαυλίζομαι [προαυλία] **to pitch camp in front of:** τοῦ στρατοπέδου the encampment APP. 6.25.

προαύλιον -ου, τό [πρό, αὐλός] **prelude with the aulos** PLAT. *Crat.* 417e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 20 | π. τοῦ λόγου prelude to the discourse THEM. *Or.* 33.367a || **vestibule** POLL. 1.77 *etc.* | **courtyard in front of a precinct** POLL. 9.16.

προαυξής -ές [πρό, αὔξω] **having grown first** *or* **greatly** HP. *Art.* 62 || **that takes the adults,** *of diseases* HP. (GAL. 19.132).

προαύξησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, αὔξω] **growth** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8.

προαύξω **to promote growth** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8.

προαφαγνίζω [πρό, ἀφαγνίζω] **to purify first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.391B, *al.*

προαφαιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἀφαιρέω] ❶ *act.* **to take away first** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.4; ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. GAL. 11.120; π. τοῦ χρόνου to anticipate in time, hurry sthg. APP. 14.26 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τὸ θάρσος τῆς ψυχῆς τοῖς λόγοις the boldness of the soul with discourses DIOD. 5.29.3 || τὰ δυσχερῆ διαφθείρων τε καὶ Λούκουλλον ἐπιόντα προαφαιρούμενος destroying the encumbrances and preventing Lucullus from advancing APP. 12.90.

προᾰφᾰνίζω [πρό, ἀφανίζω] **to hide, make vanish first:** *mid. pass.* τῶν καρπῶν ... προηφανισμένων the fruits having languished first DIOD. 1.29.3; ἐκείνης ... προαφανισθείσης since this had disappeared first HLD. 10.36.1.

προαφαυαίνω [πρό, ἀφαυαίνω] **to dry out first:** *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.209.

προαφέλκω [πρό, ἀφέλκω] **to drag away first:** *pass.* AET.[1] 6.28.

προαφέψω [πρό, ἀφέψω] *act.* **to make cook** *or* **boil first** GAL. 6.290, *al.* || *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.2 (*aor. ptc.* -αφεψηθέντα) DIOSC.[2] 1.107 *etc.*

προαφηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀφηγέομαι] *fut.* προαφηγήσομαι || *aor.* προαφηγησάμην || *pf.* προαφήγημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* προαφηγηθείς; **to explain first** SYN. *epist.* 67 *etc.* • *Ion. aor. ptc.* προαπηγησάμενος HDT. 3.138.2.

προαφήγησις -εως, ἡ [προαφηγέομαι] **prophetic description** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 3, *al.*

προαφίημι [πρό, ἀφίημι] **to send away first, demobilize first:** τὰ στρατόπεδα the armies DCASS. 37.50.6 (*aor.* προαφῆκε) || **to make come out first:** τοῦ αἵματος a drop of blood HP. *Vid.* 3.

προαφικνέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἀφικνέομαι] **to arrive first** THUC. 4.2.2, 8.100.4 IOS. *A.I.* 2.7.4 (177) DCASS. 48.13.4 (*conject.*).

προαφίστημι [πρό, ἀφίστημι] *aor*[r]. προαπέστην *and aor*[s]. *ptc.* προαποστήσας ORIG. (CATENA *Cath. Cor. 1* p. 71.14) || *pf. ptc.* προαφεστηκώς IOS. *A.I.* 18.100.3; *intrans.* **to withdraw, desist first** PLAT. *Symp.* 175d, *Phaed.* 85c ALEXIS 31.2 | τῶν ὅπλων προαποστῆναι to put down one's weapons DCASS. 49.41.6 || **to secede, rebel first** THUC. 3.12.2.

προαφρίζω [πρό, ἀφρίζω] *act.* **to remove the foam first** GAL. 6.450 || *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.33.

προᾰχέω *see* προηχέω.

προβα *aor. imper. act., see* προβαίνω.

προβάδην [προβαίνω] *adv.* **walking, traveling** HES. *Op.* 729 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 352 || *fig.* **gradually, stepwise** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.121.

προβᾰδίζω [προβάδης] **to proceed, precede** ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *QConv.* 707b.

προβᾰθύς -ύ [πρό, βαθύς] **very deep** AP. 4.283.

προβαίνω [πρό, βαίνω] *impf.* προέβαινον *and* προΐβαινον || *fut. mid.* προβήσομαι || *aor*[r]. προέβην *and* προΐβην || *pf.* προβέβηκα || *ppf.* προεβεβήκειν POL. 9.11a.3 *and* προβεβήκειν A **to proceed, go forward, advance** IL. 13.18, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1412 *etc.*; κοῦφα ποσί with light steps IL. 13.158; εὐθέσι τοῖς σκέλεσι with stiff legs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 6 | οὐκ ἂν προβαίην τὸν πόδα τὸν ἕτερον I would not go a step forward ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 161, *cf.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 29; Μυκηνίδ' ἀρβύλαν προβάς moving forward toward Mycenae on shod feet EUR. *Or.* 1470 | οἵαν ὁδόν ... προβαίνω what a road I am traveling EUR. *Alc.* 263 | τέρμα προβάς having gone past the sign PIND. *N.* 7.71 | ἄστρα προβέβηκε the stars have advanced in their courses IL. 10.252 || *of time* **to proceed, pass, elapse** HDT. 3.53.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 285; ἡ νὺξ προβαίνει the night is passing XEN. *An.* 3.1.13 αὐτόθεν ἐκ τοῦ προβεβηκότος on the spur of the moment,

suddenly, immediately POL. 7.12.2; πέμπτον ἔτος ἤδη προβεβήκει τῷ πολέμῳ five years of war had already gone by PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.2; εἰ ἔτι προβήσεται ἡ ἡλικία if the age is already advanced XEN. *Ap.* 6, *see* AET. 5.19.4 | *of pers.* **to proceed forward in time**: ἡλικίας εἰς τὸ πρόσθε προὔβαινον they have advanced in years PLAT. *epist.* 325c; προέβη τοῖς ἔτεσιν he is advanced in years MACHO *Chr.* 300; οἱ προβεβηκότες τῇ ἡλικίᾳ people advanced in years, elderly, ancient LYS. 24.16 = οἱ προβεβηκότες LUC. *Nigr.* 24; ἀμφότεροι προβεβηκότες ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις αὐτῶν ἦσαν both were advanced in age NT *Luke* 1.7 ‖ *of things* **to happen, befall:** τὰ μὲν προβέβηκεν, ἀμήχανόν ἐστι γενέσθαι ἀργά it is impossible to cancel the past THGN. 583 B *fig.* **to proceed forward, go forward:** κατὰ λόγον προβαίνοντες τιμῶσιν they proceed to give honor according to this criterion HDT. 1.134.2; προύβης τῶνδε καὶ περαιτέρω; have you gone even beyond this? AESCHL. *Pr.* 247; π. πόρρω μοχθηρίας to go even further in perversity XEN. *Ap.* 30 ▸ *with* ἐπί *or* εἰς + *acc.* π. ἐπ' ἔσχατον θράσους to reach the limit of boldness SOPH. *Ant.* 853; προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ πρόσω τοῦ λόγου I wil move forward with the discourse HDT. 1.5.3; εἰς τοῦτο προβεβήκαμεν ἔχθρας ὥστε we have reached the point of enmity that DEMOSTH. 12.16; ποῖ προβήσεται λόγος where is this discourse going to end EUR. *Hip.* 342; ποῖ προβαίνει τὸ πρᾶγμα where will this matter end ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 836; τὸ τῆς τύχης ... ἀφανὲς οἳ προβήσεται the outcome of fate is obscure to him EUR. *Alc.* 785; τά ... ἀσηβήματα μέχρι τίνος προύβη the impiety has reached such a point POL. 2.1.3; μὴ προβαίη μεῖζον ἢ τὸ νῦν κακόν that the misfortune does not become greater than it is now EUR. *Med.* 907; τὸ ἔθος ἐπὶ πολὺ προβαίνει the immorality is gaining a lot of ground AESCHN. 1.179; ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον προὔβαινε τὰ πράγματα the situation has changed for the worse POL. 5.30.6 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἐπιτάμνων προέβαινε ἐκ τῶν κνημέων ἐς τοὺς μηροὺς he went forward cutting from the legs to the groins HDT. 6.75.3, *see* 1.134.3 | *impers.*: εἰς τοῦτο προβέβηκε νῦν ὥστε we have arrived at the point that PLAT. *Leg.* 839c | **to progress, make progress** PLAT. *Theaet.* 187a; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. EPIC. 2.35; ἐς οὔνομα π. μέγα to become very famous PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.22.4 ‖ *causat.*: τίς τρόπος ἄνδρα προβάσει what mode will cause a man to make progress PIND. *O.* 8.63 ‖ **to go forward, precede, overcome, be superior** CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.5; ▸ τινι in sthg.: ὅ τε κράτεϊ προβεβήκη because he is more powerful IL. 16.54; ▸ τινός τινι s.o. in sthg. IL. 6.125, *al.* | **to dominate, rule over:** δυνάμει τε καὶ αἰδοῖ Τρηχῖνος over Trachis with his power and prestige HES. *Sc.* 355 ‖ **to go to the aid of, help:** διελέγετο ἃ μὴ ἐκείνῳ προὔβαινε he was discourseing about things that were of no benefit to that man PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.27 • *pres. redupl. in epic ptc.* προβιβάς IL. 13.18 *and* προβιβῶν IL. 13.807, *al.* | *ptc.* προβαίνων, προβῶντες CRATIN. 133 ‖ *Dor. fut. causat. 3. sg.* προβάσει PIND. *O.* 8.63 ‖ *aor'. opt.* προβαίην | *imper.* πρόβᾱ EUR. *Alc.* 862 *etc.*, *pl.* πρόβᾶτε SOPH. *O.C.* 841 *etc.* | *ptc.* προβάς.

προβακχήϊος -ου, ὁ [πρό, βακχήϊος] **guide of the Bacchants**, *of Dionysus* EUR. *Bac.* 413 (*voc.* -ηιε *corr. in* πρόβακχ' εὖιε).

προβαλάνειον -ου, τό [πρό, βαλάνειον] **vestibule of a bathhouse** GAL. 13.168.

Προβαλέσιος -ου, ὁ [Προβάλινθος] **inhabit. of Probalinthos** DEMOSTH. 59.48 *etc.*

Προβάλινθος -ου, ὁ **Probalinthos**, *Attic deme* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 285 *etc.*

προβαλλός -οῦ, ὁ [προβάλλω] **shield** HDN. 1.158.19.

Προβαλλούσιος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *VOrat.* 840c, *see* Προβαλέσιος.

προβάλλω [πρό, βάλλω] *impf.* προέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* προεβαλλόμην *and* προὔβαλλον, *mid. pass.* προὐβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* προβᾰλῶ, *mid.* προβαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor'.* προέβᾰλον *and* προὔβαλον, *mid.* προεβαλόμην *and* προὐβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* προβέβληκα, *mid.* προβέβλημαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προεβεβλήμην, προὐβεβλήμην *and* προβεβλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προεβλήθην *and* προὐβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προβληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* προβεβλήσομαι CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.679.9 P. ❶ *act.* A **to throw in front | drive forward:** τινα s.o. | **to move forward, throw forward ‖ to put forward, to make protrude** B **to throw out** (*in front*), **emit ‖ put forth, produce ‖** *fig.* C **to throw forward | throw for food:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ‖ *fig.* **to give into the power of, abandon:** τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. D **to set before, place before** | put before, **oppose** (*as obstacle or defense*) | **to put before, oppose** (*as pretext or justification*) **to appeal to ‖ to propose | to propose** *as object of study or inquiry*, τί τινι ‖ *abs.* **to propose a theme | to propose to write, to dictate** E *rar. intrans.* **to fall forward | to advance** ❷ *mid.* A **to throw in front | to abandon ‖** to stretch *or* **move forward | to launch | to carry forward, produce, create ‖ to throw oneself forward, go forward** B **to place, set before oneself,** *fig.* **‖ to set before, stretch forth, interpose, oppose,** *in defense* **| to shield, set before as defender ‖ to set in front as a screen |** to adduce as pretext, as **justification:** τι sthg. C **to be superior:** τινός τινι to s.o. in sthg. **‖ to set before in defense | to put oneself on guard,** *against s.o.* D **to propose, adduce, cite,** *as an example* **| to propose** (*as a challenge*), **challenge to,** *with inf.* **| exhibit, show ‖ to propose as candidate ‖** *jur.* **to present as guilty, accuse | to criticize, blame | to hate, execrate | drive off, remove** ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown forward ‖ to be carried forward, be produced** *or* **created ‖ to be thrown, put forward | to be adopted as excuse** *or* **pretext ‖ to be proposed | to be proposed as candidate ‖ to be presentated,** *of a fetus* **‖ to be accused** ❶ *act.* A **to throw in front:** π. ἀκήδευτα τὰ σώματα to throw away, abandon the bodies unburied PLUT. *Per.* 28.2 | **to drive forward** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 19.33 LUC. *Cat.* 25 | **to move forward, throw forward:** ἄμφω τὰ δεξιά both right legs ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460b 19 ‖ **to put forward, make protrude:** κάρα ... ὀχημάτων the head from the chariot SOPH. *El.* 740; τῶν ὀδόντων τὴν γλῶτταν the tongue from between the teeth ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.1 B **to throw out** (*in front*), **emit:** δάκρου a tear CORIN. 1.iii.50; ἀφρῶδες ἐκ τοῦ στόματος foam from the mouth PHILUM. *Ven.* 1.2; τράγου ὀσμήν stink from a goat DIOSC.[2] 4.50; τὴν φωνὴν ὀξεῖαν the voice in a high-pitched cry DIOD. 3.8.3; προβάλλουσιν ἦχον τραχύν they emit a harsh sound DIOD. 5.30.3 ‖ **to put forth, produce:** καρπόν fruit IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.19 (226) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.15.7 ‖ *fig.*: κακὴν ἔριδα π. to engage in terrible strife IL. 11.529; ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἀρὰς δεινὰς π. to throw dread curses at myself SOPH. *O.T.* 745; ψυχὴν π. ἐν κύβοισι δαίμονος to play dice with destiny for one's soul EUR. *Rh.* 183 | π. σφέας αὐτοὺς ὑπὸ τοῦ κακοῦ τοῦ κεχρησμένου to fall into despondency under the weight of the evil foretold by the oracle HDT. 7.141.1 C **to throw forward:** Νότος Βορέῃ προβάλεσκε φέρεσθαι Notos threw (the raft) to Boreas to carry OD. 5.331 | **to throw for food** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 9.112 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 916, *Pl.* 799 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36 *etc.*; *also* τινὶ χρυσίον a bit of money to s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36; ἀργυρίδιον a little silver coin ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.22 ‖ *fig.* **to give into the power of, abandon** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241e; μοι τὴν θέμιν σὺ προὔβαλες you have given me the right to it SOPH. *Tr.* 810 D **to set before, place before:** ἀγαθὴν ἐλπίδα πρόβαλλε σαυτῷ nurse good expectation for yourself MEN. *fr.* 717.2; ▸ τὶ πρό τινος sthg. before sthg. DION. *Rh.* 10.5 | **to put before, oppose** (*as obstacle or defense*): πρόβλημα sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 261a; ἑαυτὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀγέλης himself in defense of the herd ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.30 | **to put before, oppose** (*as pretext or justification*) **to make appeal to:** Κύπριν to Cyprian EUR. *Hec.* 825; τοὔνομα τὸ τῆς εἰρήνης ἡμῖν προβάλλει the name of peace is put before you DEMOSTH. 9.8 ‖ **to propose:** τὶ δεξιόν an ingenious invention ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 757; χαλεπὴν αἵρεσιν a difficult choice PLAT. *Soph.* 245b | **to propose** (*as object of study or inquiry*): ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 536d; εὔσκεπτον ... σκέψιν προβέβληκας it's an easy subject that you have proposed PLAT. *Phil.* 65d; ἀπορίαν π. to envisage an aporia ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 35; π. ὑπόθεσιν to propose a theme PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.27.5 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to propose a theme** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 38.3 | π. ἑαυτῷ to ponder, meditate ▸ τι sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 4; ▸ ὅτι that EPICT. *Ench.* 33.13; ▸ τί the thing that EPICT. *Ench.* 33.12 | **to propose to write, dictate** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.23 E *rar. intrans.* **to fall forward** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 487 | **to advance** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 24 (*opp. to* συστέλλειν) ❷ *mid.* A **to throw in front** οὐλοχύτας π. to scatter sacrifical barley IL. 1.458, 2.421 OD. 3.447; θειμείλια π. to throw down the foundations IL. 23.255 | **to abandon:** ἐν ᾗ με προυβάλου where you abandoned me SOPH. *Ph.* 1017 ‖ **to stretch** *or* **move forward:** τὼ χεῖρε the hands ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 201 | **to launch:** ἔργον the work HES. *Op.* 779 | **to carry forward, produce, create** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.1.4 *etc.* ‖ **to throw oneself forward, go forward** PHILOSTR. *Im. pref.* 5 (*opp. to* ἔπεσθαι) B **to place, set before oneself,** *fig.*: τὴν ἀγαθὴν ἐλπίδα hope for success DEMOSTH. 18.97 ‖ **to set before, stretch forth, interpose, oppose,** *in defense*: ἴτυν the shield LYR. *C.P.* 10.3; Πηλείδᾳ ... πέλταν the shield against the son of Peleus EUR. *Rh.* 370; π. τὰ ὅπλα to stretch forth the weapons XEN. *An.* 1.2.17, *Cyn.* 10.12; κοντόν a spear LUC. *DMort.* 22.4; ταὐτην τὴν συμμαχίαν this alliance DEMOSTH. 18.195; τὴν τάφρον the ditch POL. 1.18.3; τὸν ποταμόν the river POL. 2.5.5; τῆς ἰδίας στρατοπεδείας τεῖχος a wall in defense of his own camp POL. 1.48.10; τὸν ποταμὸν τῆς δυνάμεως the river in defense of his army POL. 3.113.6; τὴν Εὔβοιαν πρὸ τῆς Ἀττικῆς Euboea as a bulwark of Attica DEMOSTH. 18.301, *cf.* ISOCR. 5.122 | **to shield, set before as defender:** τοὺς θωρακοφόρους those armed with breastplates XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.24; *fig.*: τὸν Ὅμηρον π. to cite Homer to justify oneself PLAT. *Lach.* 201b; κἂν μάρτυρας προὐβαλόμην μή ... εἶναι I would also bring witnesses to prove that it is not ... IS. 7.3 ‖ **to set in front as a screen:** π. τι πρὸ αἰσχύνης to conceal the disgrace in some way AESCHN. 3.11; νύκτα αὐτῶν π. to hide oneself in the darkness of night PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.2; τοὺς τοίχους π. καὶ τὰς οἰκίας καὶ τὸ σκότος to hide oneself in the walls, the houses and the darkness ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.14 | **to adduce as pretext, as justification** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.87.3, *al.* POL. 5.56.7, 15.20.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.41 C **to**

be superior ▸ τινός τινι to s.o. in sthg. IL. 19.218 ‖ **to put forward as defense** ▸ πρό τινος against s.o. XEN. *An.* 4.2.21 = τινος DEMOSTH. 21.139 | **to put oneself on guard** DEMOSTH. 4.40 (*of a boxer*); *fig.* προβεβλημένος cautious, wary DEMOSTH. 19.27 PLUT. *Di.* 9.3 Ⓓ **to propose, adduce, cite,** *as an example* HDT. 4.46.1 | **to propose** (*as a challenge*), **to challenge to** ▸ *with inf.* PM.CHR. 32.1.14 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* | **exhibit, show** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.6.5 *etc.* ‖ **to propose as candidate** HDT. 1.98.1 XEN. *An.* 6.1.25 PLAT. *Leg.* 755c *etc.*; π. ἑαυτόν to present oneself as candidate DEMOSTH. 21.15; λῃτουργεῖν οὗτοι προὐβάλλοντο ... ταμίαν they proposed (me) for public service, as administrator AND. 1.132 | προβαλέσθαι προστάτην to designate at the head BAS. *epist.* 190.1.16 ‖ *jur.* **to present as guilty, accuse** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.175; ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.28; προὐβαλόμεν ἀδικεῖν τοῦτον περὶ τὴν ἑορτήν I presented a charge against him for having offended me during the festival DEMOSTH. 21.1; ὁ προβαλλόμενος the complainant DEMOSTH. 21.179 | **to criticize, blame:** τὸ ἔθος the custom DION. 4.24.6; *opp. to* ἐπαινεῖν PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18d | **to hate, execrate** ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.7 (141) (*opp. to* ἀγαπᾶν); *with* μισεῖν PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 134, *al.* PLUT. *C.G.* 14.2 | **to drive off, remove** CLEM. *Hom.* 22.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown forward** PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 153 (*of nets*) ‖ **to be carried forward, be produced** *or* **created** GREG. *Or.* 28.3.12 *etc.* ‖ **to be thrown, put forward,** *as an obstacle* PLAT. *Soph.* 261a; *as a defense:* πρό τινος in defense of sthg. ARR. *Tact.* 34.3, *al.* | **to be adduced as excuse** *or* **pretext,** *of things* THUC. 6.92.5; *of pers.* THUC. 5.16.1 ‖ **to be proposed,** *as object of inquiry* ARCHIM. *Spir. pref.*; *to be written* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.22; *as a challenge* PSB 5231.9 (I^{CE}) | **to be proposed as candidate** HDT. 1.98.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 755c DEMOSTH. 18.149 ‖ **to be presented,** *of a fetus* HP. *Mul.* 1.69 ‖ **to be accused** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.35 • *pres. inf.* προβάλλειν, *mid. pass.* προβάλλεσθαι | *ptc.* προβάλλων, *mid. pass.* προβαλλόμενος ‖ *aor*^{1}. *epic iter. 3. sg.* προβάλεσκε OD. 5.331, *mid. 3. pl. epic* προβάλοντο IL. 23.255 | *opt. mid.* προβαλοίμην | *imper.* πρόβαλε | *inf.* προβαλεῖν, *mid.* προβαλέσθαι | *ptc.* προβαλών, *mid.* προβαλόμενος.

προβαπτίζομαι [προβάπτω] **to be baptized first** CLEM. *exc.* 22.5.

προβάπτω [πρό, βάπτω] **to immerse first** SOR. 3.32.7.

προβᾰρῠ́νω [πρό, βαρύνω] **to weigh down first:** τὴν γαστέρα the stomach PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 46.

προβᾰσᾰνίζω [πρό, βασανίζω] ❶ *act.* **to torture first:** λύπῃ ... πολλῇ with great grief LUC. *Tyr.* 17 ❷ *pass.* **to be examined first** HERO *Aut.* 2.5 ‖ **to be tortured first** VT *4Macc.* 8.5, *al. etc.*; τοῦ θανάτου before being killed IOS. *B.I.* 5.11.1 (449).

προβάσει *fut. ind. act. 3. sg., see* προβαίνω.

πρόβασι *dat. pl., see* πρόβατον.

προβᾰσῐλεύω [πρό, βασιλεύω] **to rule** *or* **dominate first** DIOD. 1.51.1 (*aor. ptc.* -βασιλευσάντων), 31.19.5 (*pf. ptc.* -βασιλευκότος).

πρόβᾱσις -εως, ἡ [προβαίνω] Ⓐ **proceding forward, advance** STRAB. 7.1.5 ‖ **progression:** τῶν χρόνων of the times SOR. 2.41.1 (*corr.*) | **musical progression** IAMBL.^{1}*Pyth.* 26.120 ‖ **progress** PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 111 (*pl. with* παραυξήσεις) | **growth** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.373 | **height** SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.161b Ⓑ **inheritance of livestock** OD. 2.75.

προβασκαίνω [πρό, βασκαίνω] **to envy first:** μοι τῆς τροφῆς me my food LIB. *Decl.* 29.2 (*aor.* -σβάσκανε: *dub. read.*).

προβασκάνιον -ου, τό [πρό, βασκάνιον] *a type of amulet* PLUT. *QConv.* 681f *etc.*

προβαστάζω [πρό, βαστάζω] **to carry away first** *P*OXY. 935.21 (III^{CE}).

προβᾰτάγριον -ου, τό [πρόβατον, ἄγριον] **wild sheep** GLOSS.

προβαταία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **flybane** DIOSC.^{2} 4.28a (= ὠκιμοειδές).

πρόβατε *aor. imper. 2. pl., see* προβαίνω.

προβᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [προβατεύω] **sheep-herding, activity of a shepherd** IOS. *A.I.* 1.2.2 (64) PLUT. *Sol.* 23.5 (*pl.*), *al. etc.* ‖ **sheep livestock** STRAB. 12.3.13 AEL. *N.A.* 4.32 *etc.*

προβᾰτειος -α -ον [πρόβατον] **of sheep** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 22 (*milk*) STRAB. 11.8.6 (*flesh*) SEXT. *P.* 3.223 (*meat*) ACH. 3.7.5 (*skin*) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ προβάτειον *bot.* = ἀρνόγλωσσον DIOSC.^{2} 2.126a ‖ = θύμβρα DIOSC.^{2} 3.37a (-τιος).

προβατεύς -έως, ὁ [πρόβατον] **shepherd, nurturer of sheep** ANTIPH. *title.*

προβᾰτεύσιμος -ον [προβατεύω] **of pasture, grazable** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.65 • *fem.* -ίμη PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.320.

προβατευτής -οῦ, ὁ [προβατεύω] POLL. 7.184, *see* προβατεύς.

προβᾰτευτικός -ή -όν [προβατεύω] **of pasture, of a shepherd,** *of dogs* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.43 LONG. 3.7.1 | ἡ προβατευτική τέχνη art *or* profession of a shepherd XEN. *Oec.* 5.3 POLL. 7.184.

προβᾰτεύω [πρόβατον] *impf.* ἐπροβάτευον CRINAG. (AP 7.636.1) ❶ *act.* **to be a shepherd, watch the sheep** CRINAG. *l.c.* APP. 13.7 ‖ **to use as pasture, use for pasture,** ἑκατὸν (πλέθρα) a hundred plethra APP. 13.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be used as pasture, offer pasture,** *of the earth* DION. 1.37.1.

προβᾰτεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρόβατον] **pen, enclosure for sheep** HDN. *Epim.* 113.14.

προβάτημα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* πρόβατον.

προβᾰτικός -ή -όν [πρόβατον] **of sheep** *or* **goats** *P*CAIR.GOODSP. 30.6.5 (II^{CE}) *etc.*; π. χόρον chorus constituted of goats EUP. 22; ἡ πύλη ἡ π. the gate of the Sheep VT *2Esd.* 13.1, *al.* NT *John* 5.2 ◆ *adv.* **προβατικῶς like a sheep** GREG.^{1}*Apoll.* 152.25.

προβᾰτῐον -ου, τό [πρόβατον] **little sheep, ewe** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 535, *Pl.* 293, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259a MEN. *fr.* 224.3 LONG. 2.23.3 *etc.* | **kid, lamb** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 855 (*conject.*; *codd.* πρόβατον).

προβατοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [πρόβατον, βόσκω] **shepherd** HSCH.

προβᾰτογνώμων -ονος [πρόβατον, γνώμη] **good assessor of sheep:** *fig.* good assessor of men AESCHL. *Ag.* 795.

προβᾰτοδόρας -ου, ὁ [πρόβατον, δείρω] **sheep-shearer,** *name of a Lenaean month* SCH. HES. *Op.* 502.

προβᾰτοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [πρόβατον, κάπηλος] **sheep-merchant** PLUT. *Per.* 24.6 COM. *CAF* 62.

προβᾰτοκόμος -ου, ὁ [πρόβατον, κομέω] **shepherd** RH. 3.607W.

προβατοκτηνοτρόφος -ον [πρόβατον, κτῆνος, τρέφω] **that nurtures** *or* **watches herds and flocks** *I*OGIS 655.5 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

πρόβᾰτον -ου, τό [προβαίνω] Ⓐ **head of livestock** SIM. 57 (*of oxen*) | *usu. pl.* **heads of cattle, livestock, beasts, animals** (*without distinction between cows, sheep etc.*) IL. 14.124, 23.550 HOM. 4.571 HES. *Op.* 558 HDT. 1.203.2, 2.41.2, *al. etc.*; τὰ λεπτὰ τῶν προβάτων small-sized livestock HDT. 1.133.1, 8.137.2 Ⓑ *esp.* **sheep** PLUT. *Sol.* 23.3, *al.* ACH. 3.21.2; *pl.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 714 THUC. 2.14.1 (*opp. to* ὑποζύγια) LONG. 1.8.3, *al.* | *prov.* **sheep,** *as symbol of stupidity* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1203 (*pl.*); ὁ δ' ἠλίθιος ὥσπερ πρόβατον βῆ βῆ λέγων βαδίζει the idiot walks saying 'baa, baa,' like a sheep CRATIN. 45; *as symbol of weakness* (*opp. to* λέων) POL. 5.35.13 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Cl.* 33.8 (*pl.*) ‖ *ichthyol., a fish of the sea* OPP. 1.146, 3.139 AEL. *N.A.* 9.38 • *usu. pl.* πρόβατα | *dat. pl.* πρόβασι HDN. 1.414.10, *al.*

προβᾰτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [πρόβατον, πώλης] **sheep-merchant** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 132, 138.

προβᾰτοστᾰ́σιον -ου, τό [πράβατον, στάσιον] **sheepfold** GLOSS.

προβᾰτόσχημος -ον [πρόβατον, σχῆμα] **in sheep's clothing** IO. *epist.* 125 (3.670D).

προβᾰτοτρόφος -ον [πρόβατον, τρέφω] **that rears sheep** SCH. PIND. *P.* 12.1b.

προβᾰτοχίτων -ωνος [πρόβαπον, χιτών] **garment of sheepskin** HSCH. *s.v.*

προβᾰτώδης -ες [πρόβατον] **like livestock** *or* **sheep** SIMP. *in Epict.* 34 HSCH. ‖ **of sheep** HSCH. (*voices*).

προβατών -ῶνος, ὁ *I*IG 11.2.187 *A* 249, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc., see* προβατεών.

προβᾰτωρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* probatoria] **letter of recommendation** LYD. *Mag.* 3.2 *I*SEG 9.356.78 (VI^{CE}).

προβᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [προβάπτω] **preliminary bath** *P*CHEM.HO. 41.322.

προβᾰφιον -ου, τό [προβάπτω] *substance used first in alchemical operations* ZOS.^{1} 193.

προβέβαιος -ον [πρό, βεβαιός] **very firm** *P*MICHAEL. 45.31 (VI^{CE}).

προβεβαιόω, *contr.* [προβέβαιος] **to confirm first:** *pass.* SEXT. *S.* 8.181.

προβέβουλα [πρό, βούλομαι] *poet. pf.* **to prefer** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. to s.o. IL. 1.113 QS 13.347; ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. ION 53.3 *FdV* | ▸ *with inf.* IUL.^{2} (AP 9.445.4) ‖ **to plan, make plans** (*for ships*) COLLUTH. 200.

προβεβουλευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προβουλεύω **premeditatively** POLL. 6.140.

πρόβειος -α -ον AG *Ox.* 2.56 *etc., see* προβάτειος.

πρόβημα -ατος, τό [προβαίνω] **step forward** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 759.

προβιάζομαι [πρό, βιάζω] **to constrain by force, use violence:** τῷ λόγῳ with discourse AESCHN. 3.72.

προβῐβάζω [πρό, βιβάζω] *impf.* προὐβίβαζον *later* προεβ- ‖ *fut.* προβιβάσω *and* προβιβῶ ‖ *aor.* προὐβίβασα *and* προεβ-, *mid.* προεβιβασάμην MAC. *Serm. B* 56.2.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* προεβιβάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προβιβασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make walk forward, make advance, to make go forward** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 180 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1570 | *fig.* **to cause to progress** ▸ *with acc. and* εἰς + *acc.* s.o. toward τινὰ εἰς ἀρετήν s.o. toward virtue PLAT. *Prot.* 328a; εἰς ἐγκράτειαν toward temperance XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.1; εἰς κατάληψίν τινος to comprehension of sthg. PORPH. *Plot.* 20 | **to promote:** τινὰ ἐς τὰς ἀρχάς s.o. to power DCASS. 58.23.1 | **to educate** VT *Exod.* 35.34; ▸ π. τινά τι to instruct s.o. in sthg. VT *Deut.* 6.7 ‖ *extens.* **to carry forward** (sthg.), **to extend, increase:** τὴν πατρίδα the homeland POL. 9.10.4; τὴν ἀρχήν the dominion DION. 1.3.3; τὸ ὑπερκείμενον τοῦ κρημνοῦ the height of the incumbent cliff DIOD. 4.78.4 | **to carry forward, put into effect:** οὐδὲν τῶν ἔργων none of the actions, no part of their plans POL. 5.100.1 ‖ *intrans.* **to advance, to proceed forward** POL. 10.44.1 ‖ **to mount first:** ἄλλην another (woman) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be made to progress, be ameliorated** HERO *Bel.* 74.4 (*of machines*) ‖ **to be advised first, be instigated in precedence:** ὑπό τινος by s.o. NT *Matt.* 14.8.

προβιβάς *epic pres. ptc. act., see* προβαίνω.

προβῐβᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [προβιβάζω] **causing advance, looking ahead** NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 12.

προβῐβασμός -οῦ, ὁ ARTEMID. 2.12, *see* προβῐβάσις.

προβιβρώσκω [πρό, βιβρώσκω] *act.* **to eat first** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.14 || *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 3.45 GEOP. 12.17.15 (*aor. ptc.* -βρωθεῖσα).
προβιβῶ *fut. ind. act., see* προβιβάζω.
προβιβῶν *epic pres. ptc., see* προβαίνω.
προβιοτεύω [προβιοτή] **to live a previous life** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 28 (44.229D).
προβιοτή -ῆς, ἡ [προβιόω] **previous life** PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.42) HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 172b.21 *etc.*
προβιότης -ητος, ἡ [προβιόω] CLEM. *Str.* 2.13.58.1, *see* προβιοτή.
προβιόω, *contr.* [πρό, βιόω] *aor. ptc.* προβιώσας EUSTR. *in E.N.* p. 379.19 || *pf.* προβεβίωκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* προβεβιωμένος || *ppf.* προεβεβιώκειν DCASS. 68.4.2 ❶ *act.* **to live first** CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.37.6 || **to pass first**, *of time* *1*IG 12.5.655.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be experienced first:** ἐκ τῶν προβεβιωμένων βίων in consequence of earlier lives PLOT. 4.3.8 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ προβεβιωμένα preceding life, the part of life that has already passed POL. 11.2.9 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.15 (219) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b, 41.561a.
προβλαστάνω [πρό, βλαστάνω] **to sprout** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.12, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 161 | **to sprout first in time** PLUT. *Isid.* 377c.
προβλάστημα -ατος, τό [προβλαστάνω] **premature sprouting** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.2.
πρόβλαστος -ον [προβλαστάνω] **that sprouts first, precocious** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.6 || **that causes to sprout,** *epith. of Dionysus* LYC. 577.
προβλεπτικός -ή -όν [προβλέπω] **capable of foreseeing** EUSTATH. 83.33.
προβλέπω [πρό, βλέπω] ❶ *act.* **to see first, foresee** VT *Ps.* 36 13 *etc.* || **to anticipate, guard against:** πᾶσαν ἀπάτην every deception DION. 11.20.6 || **to prepare, predispose** *1*IG 12.8.561 ❷ *mid.* **to foresee, predispose:** τοῦ θεοῦ περὶ ἡμῶν κρεῖττόν τι προβλεψαμένου since God has preordained everything for the best for us NT *Heb.* 11.40.
πρόβλημα -ατος, τό [προβάλλω] *proper.* that which is thrown forward, **promont.:** πόντου π. promont. that stretches out over the sea SOPH. *Ai.* 1219 || **that which is thrown** *or* **put forward as an obstacle, impediment** HP. *Mul.* 1.20, *NatMul.* 67; τῆς ὄψεος to view, to sight AEL. *N.A.* 2.13 || **that which is placed as protection, shelter, defense, armor** HDT. 7.70.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.51 PLAT. *Pol.* 279d *etc.*; *with* φυλακτήριον PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 201; σώματος π. shelter, protection for the body AESCHL. *Sept.* 540 (*of a shield*) = π. χρωτός HYBR. 1; νεῶν προβλήματα shelters, defense for ships EUR. *Rh.* 213; *but* αἰχμῆς καὶ πέτρων προβλήματα shelter against the blows of spears and rocks AESCHL. *Sept.* 676; π. κακῶν defense against ills ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 615; φόβου π. ... αἰδοῦς defense against fear ... from shame SOPH. *Ai.* 1076; π. χειμώνων shelter from the cold PLAT. *Tim.* 74b; κρύους π. ποιοῦνται τὴν ἐσθῆτα they shelter from the cold in their garments PLUT. *QConv.* 691d; λαβεῖν π. τὸν ποταμὸν to use the river as shelter POL. 2.66.1 = π. ποιήσασθαι τὸν ποταμόν POL. 3.14.5 || **that which is put forward as a screen:** τοῦ τρόπου of customs, of the soul DEMOSTH. 45.69; λαβὼν π. σαυτοῦ παῖδα τόνδ(ε) using this boy as a screen SOPH. *Ph.* 1008 || **task, assignment** EUR. *El.* 985 || **problem, question,** *geometric* PLAT. *Rp.* 530b, *Theaet.* 180c PLUT. *Marc.* 14, *al. etc.* | μουσικὰ καὶ ποιητικὰ προβλήματα problems of music and poetry EPIC. 9; *of logical problems* ARISTOT. *Top.* 101b 27, *al.* | τὰ π. *title of an Aristotelian work and others* | **question to be resolved, difficulty, problem** POL. 28.13.9, *see* 30.19.5 | προβάλλειν π. to ask a riddle VT *Judg.* 14.13, *al.*
προβλημᾰτικός -ή -όν [πρόβλημα] **of a problem, problematic:** τὰ π. *title of a work* ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456a 29.
προβλημᾰτιον -ου, τό [πρόβλημα] **little problem** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.33.
προβλημᾰτουργικός -ή -όν [πρόβλημα, ἔργον] **of** *or* **for building fortifications** POLL. 7.207 | *subst.* ἡ προβληματουργική **art of building fortifications** PLAT. *Pol.* 280d.
προβλημᾰτῶδης -ες [πρόβλημα] **problematic** PLUT. *CMi.* 25.1.
προβλής -ῆτος [προβάλλω] **protruding, prominent** IL. 2.396 (*crag*), 12.259 (*pillars*) OD. 10.89, *al.* (*promon.*) | *subst.* **crag, promon.** SOPH. *Ph.* 936 OPP. 5.252 || **protruding** AGATH. (AP 5.294.3) (*bulwark*) NONN. *D.* 15.8 (*chin*); ▸ τινος from sthg. VT *4Macc.* 13.6 NONN. *D.* 28.75 = τινι NONN. *D.* 26.301.
πρόβλησις -εως, ἡ [προβάλλω] **impulse** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 33.3.
προβλητικός -ή -όν [προβάλλω] **productive:** τινος of sthg. SIMP. *in Phys.* 1138.32.
προβλῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [προβάλλω] **thrown forward** SCH. OPP. 3.460.
πρόβλητος -ον [προβάλλω] **thrown as food:** κυσὶν οἰωνοῖς θ' for the dogs and vultures SOPH. *Ai.* 830.
προβλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προβάλλω] **producer** GLOSS.
προβλώσκω [πρό, βλώσκω] **to go forward, move ahead** IL. 18.382; πρόμολ' ὧδε come here! IL. 18.392 || **to go out** IL. 21.37 OD. 4.22, 19.25 OPP. 2.252; θύραξε to go out the door OD. 21.239; μεγάρων of the house ORPH. *fr.* 270.6 • *epic pres. inf.* προβλωσκέμεν OD. 19.25 || *epic aor.* πρόμολον OD. 15.468 | *imper.* πρόμολε IL. 18.392 | *ptc.* προμολών IL. 21.37.
προβοάω, *contr.* [πρό, βοάω] ❶ *act.* **to cry** IL. 12.277 SOPH. *Ph.* 218 ❷ *pass.* **to be proclaimed first** *or* **preannounced,** *of Christ* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.625B.
προβοηθέω, *contr.* [πρό, βοηθέω] **to bring aid first, go to help first** HDT. 8.144 (*aor. inf.* προβοηθῆσαι, *v.l.* προσβωθῆσαι).
προβόλαιος -ον [προβολή] **stretched in front, protected** THEOCR. 24.125 (*javelin*) || *subst.* ὁ προβόλαιος **spear, lance** OR. (HDT. 7.148).
προβολεύς -έως, ὁ [προβολή] **producer, creator** PROCL. *in Crat.* 2.
προβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προβάλλω] Ⓐ **throwing forward, protruding, driving forward,** τοῦ σώματος of body XEN. *Cyn.* 10.22 (*pl.*); τῶν θυρεῶν the shields POL. 1.22.10; ἀνέχοντες ἐν προβολῇ τὰς χεῖρας stretching the hands forward PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 32 | (τὰ δόρατα) εἰς προβολὴν καθιέναι stretching the spears forward, putting the spears in view, in guard position XEN. *An.* 6.5.25 (*v.l.*) = (τὰ δόρατα) ἀποτεῖναι ἐς προβολήν ARR. *An.* 1.6.2; ἐν προβολᾷ θεμένα ξίφος setting the sword forward TYMN. (AP 7.433.3) || **guard position:** ἵστασθαι ἐς προβολήν to be on guard ARR. *Tact.* 36.3; ἡ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ὁπλομάχων π. the guard position of the doughty fighters with heavy weapons POL. 2.65.11; ὑπελθὼν τὴν προβολὴν τοῦ πολεμίου subtly eluding the guard of the enemy DION. 3.19.6 | *of a boxer* THEOCR. 22.120 CIC. *Att.* 13.21.3 || **advancing, advance** POL. 18.30.1; τὴν προβολὴν ποιεῖσθαι to advance POL. 18.30.2 Ⓑ **coming out, appearing,** βλαστοῦ of a sprout GEOP. 5.25.1 || **that which is thrown forward, prominence,** *of parts of the body* HP. *Art.* 8 *etc.*; *of a proboscis* ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.4; *of tentacles* AEL. *N.A.* 5.41 | **prominent land, crag, promon.** POL. 1.53.10 DION.[9] 1013 QS 9.378 *etc.*; π. ὄρους prominence of a mountain PLUT. *Cr.* 22.1; π. τοῦ ἀκρωτηρίου prominence of the promon. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3 | **pier** POL. 3.46.4 | **protrusion, protruding part** (*of a weapon*): τὸ κατόπιν σήκωμα τῆς προβολῆς the posterior counterweight of the prominent part (*of a sarissa*) POL. 18.29.3 | **protruding part** (*of a troop*), **advance division** ARR. *Tact.* 40.2, *al.* Ⓒ **that which is placed in front, bulwark, defense, shelter** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.26; τῆς χώρας of a region XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.27; τοῦ ὄμματος of the eye ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780b 23; *but* βελέων against the weapons SOPH. *Ai.* 1212; θανάτου against death EUR. *Or.* 1488; καυμάτων against fatigue PLAT. *Tim.* 74b; πρὸς τοὺς χειμώνας against the winter cold THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.2; πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.4 | **protection:** προβολῆς ἕνεκα for the purpose of protection PLAT. *Pol.* 288b; προβολὴν ἔχειν τοῦ ἡλίου to have shelter, shelter from the sun THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.4, *see* 3.20.5 || **proposing, proposal** (*of candidature*) PLAT. *Leg.* 765b COD. *Iust.* 10.11.8.4, *al. etc.* || **presentation of an accusation, denunciation** ISOCR. 15.314 DEMOSTH. 21.11, 193; ▸ τινος of s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.35 AESCHN. 2.145 Ⓓ **that which drives forward, means of life** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 342.
προβόλιμος -ον [προβολή] **subject to accusation** *or* **denunciation** *1*IG 5.1.1145.63.
προβόλιον -ου, τό [πρόβολος] **hunting spear** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.1 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.5 (*pl.*); *fig.* HYP. *fr.* 167 || **basket** HSCH.
προβολλεύω *Aeol., see* προβουλεύω.
πρόβολος -ου, ὁ [προβάλλω] **that which protrudes, protrusion** POSIDIP.[1] 15.6 | **that which is thrown forward, javelin** HDT. 7.76 | **projectile, missile** PHIL. 84.11 || **rock that juts out into the sea, promon., crag** OD. 12.251 ALCIPHR. 1.11.4 (*pl.*) | λιμένας προβόλων ἐνέπλησας having filled up the harbors with boulders DEMOSTH. 25.84 || **obstacle, impediment** PLUT. *Garr.* 510a | **barrier:** ξύλων of tree-trunks PLUT. *Caes.* 22.7 || **bulwark, defense:** π. (τοῦ) πολέμου bulwark in battle XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.11, 23 (*of a fortress*); *fig. of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1161.
Πρόβος -ου, ὁ **Probos,** *male name* DCASS. 75.3.2, *al. etc.*
προβόσκημα, τό *f.l. for* προκόσμημα PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 9.
προβοσκίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, βόσκω] **trunk,** *of an elephant* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 15 POL. 3.46.12 STRAB. 15.1.43 ACH. 4.4.4 *etc.* | *proboscis of a fly* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 29 | *pl.* **tentacles** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523b 30, *P.A.* 685a 33.
προβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, βοσκός] **shepherd** (*subordinate*) HDT. 1.113.2.
προβούλευμα -ατος, τό [πρό, βοσκός] **preliminary decision** (of the Ekklesia *at Athens*) DEMOSTH. 18.9 AESCHN. 3.125 || *at Rome* **senatus consultum** DION. 6.67.2, *al.*
προβουλευμάτιον -ου, τό [προβούλευμα] **small decree** LUC. *Paras.* 42 (*pl.*) ALCIPHR. 2.19.2.
προβούλευσις -εως, ἡ [προβουλεύω] **prior deliberation** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.8.29.
προβουλεύω [πρό, βουλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to consider, deliberate in advance** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 20; ▸ ὅπως the manner of THUC. 3.82.5 HP. *Art.* 52 || *of an assembly* **to deliberate, decree** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. THUC. 8.1.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 30 | *of the* βουλή *of Athens* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.7 DEMOSTH. 19.34, 21.162 | *of the* γερουσία *at Sparta* PLUT. *Agis* 11.1 || **to have greater authority in deliberations** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.9 || **to deliberate in favor of, provide for the good of** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1342 XEN. *An.* 3.1.37 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to consider, discuss,**

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deliberate first XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.17 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135b 10 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.92; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.133.4; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLOT. 6.7.3; ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. HP. *Prog.* 1; πρὸ τῶν πράξεων before the action DEMOCR. B 66; προβεβουλευμένοις ἀνδράσι πρὸς ἀπροσδοκήτους ἀγωνιζόμενος fighting with men with clear instructions against men taken by surprise DIOD. 15.3.5 | **to make a prejudgment, judge ahead of time** HP. *Fract.* 1 ❸ *pass.* **to be debated *or* deliberated in advance** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1112a 15 ‖ **to be deliberated *or* decreed:** τῇ βουλῇ προβεβούλευται (*with acc. and inf.*) the assembly has decreed that XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.2 | *impers.*: προβεβούλευται ὅπως ἄν it is being discussed that ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 623; *at Rome subst. ptc.* τὸ προβεβουλευμένον **senatus consultum** POL. 6.16.2 | **to be adjuged with discussion** DEMOSTH. 18.53.

προβουλή, ῆς, ἡ [πρόβουλος] **prior deliberation:** ἐκ προβουλῆς deliberately, intentionally ANTIPHO 1.5 DCASS. 47.4.1 *etc.*

προβουλία -ας, ἡ [πρόβουλος] **giving thought to sthg. in advance** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 741.

προβούλιον -ου, τό [πρόβουλος] **meeting of councillors** SCH. IL. 2.194 ‖ *pl.* **deliberation, prior decision** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.9.5 *etc.*

προβουλόπαις -παιδος, ἡ [προβουλή, παῖς] **daughter of premeditation** (*oth. corr.* προβούλου παῖς) AESCHL. *Ag.* 386.

πρόβουλος -ον [πρό, βουλή] **that deliberates first, that premeditates,** *of Ate* AESCHL. *Ag.* 386 (*conject.*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ πρόβουλος **delegate, representative,** *of a city in an assembly* HDT. 6.7, 7 | **councillor, member of the citizen assembly,** *at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 467 LYS. 12.65 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419a 28 *etc.*; *in other cities* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1006 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 755 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 29, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292a *etc.* ‖ **that has first place in the council, president** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 243 | *at Rome, of the consuls* DION. 4.76.2, 5.1.2 ◆ *adv.* προβούλως **premeditatively** AESCHL. *Ch.* 620 (*conject.*).

προβράχεα -ων, τά [πρόβραχυς] **the slums, the shallows** POL. 1.47.1.

πρόβρᾰχῠς, ὁ [πρό, βραχύς] *metr.* **foot with an initial short** ____ DIOM. 1.481.19 ◆ *adv.* προβραχέως **a little before, a short time ago** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5.[2]385E.

προβρέχω [πρό, βρέχω] *aor. subj. 2. sg.* προβρέξῃς GEOP. 12.8.2 | *ptc.* προβρέξας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προβεβρεγμένος ‖ *aor*[s]. *ptc. pass.* προβρεχθείς SOR. 1.50.2 ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass. subj. 3. pl.* προβραχῶσιν GAL. 18(1).470 | *ptc.* προβρᾰχείς GEOP. 2.36.2, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to bathe first** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931a 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.2, *al.* GEOP. 10.57.7, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be bathed first** HP. *Ster.* 224 DIOSC.[2] 3.6; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.12.

πρόβροτος -ου, ὁ [πρό, βροτός] **first human** DIOG. 8.45.

προβῦω [πρό, βύω] **to snuff first:** λύχνον the lantern ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 250; *fig.* φορτικὸν γέλωτα an inappropriate laugh COM. 648.

προβώμιος -ον [πρό, βωμός] **that is *or* comes before the altar** EUR. *Ion* 376 (*victims*); τὰ π. space in front of the altar EUR. *Her.* 79.

προβῶντες *pres. ptc. act. pl.*, *see* προβαίνω.

προγᾰμαῖος -α -ον [προγαμέω] **prenuptial** COD. *Iust.* 5.1.6 (*gifts*).

προγᾰμέω, *contr.* [πρό, γαμέω] ❶ *act.* **to be married first** PLUT. *Alex.* 70.3 (*of Macedonians*) | **to take to wife first** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.27 ‖ **to be conjoined with a woman first** (*in marriage*) Προγαμῶν MEN. *title* (*fr.* 311-312) | προεγάμει ... τὰς νυμφοστολισθείσας joined ... with the wives before the husband STRAB. 6.1.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be given as wife first** ▸ τινι to s.o. APP. 11.68.

προγᾰμιος -ον [πρό, γαμέω] **that which precedes a wedding, that which makes a wedding propitious** προγάμιόν τινα ὑμέναιον ἀναμέλψας singing a kind of nuptial song AEL. *N.A.* 9.66 | *subst.* τὰ προγάμια (*sc.* ἱερά) **sacrifices prior to marriage** POLL. 3.38.

πρόγᾰμος -ου [πρό, γάμος] **one who is close to marriage:** γυναῖκες ... πρόγαμοι ... affianced women TRIPHIOD. 341.

προγᾰνόω, *contr.* [πρό, γανόω] **to gladden first, give joy first** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.86 | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 50 (*conject.*).

προγαργᾰλίζω [πρό, γαργαλίζω] **to tickle first** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 22 (*aor. ptc.* προγαργαλίσας) ASP. 134.15 (*aor. pass.* προγαργαλισθείς) *etc.*

προγαστρίδιος -ον [προγάστωρ] **that is *or* is placed in front of the stomach** L. *E.M.* 589.12 ‖ *subst.* τὸ προγαστρίδιον **false stomach,** *used by actors* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41, 45.27.

προγαστρικός -ή -όν [προγάστωρ] **potbellied** AL. *in Top.* 421.30.

προγάστωρ -ορος [πρό, γαστήρ] **potbelly** ANTIPH. 223.6 STRAB. 4.4.6 LUC. *Nec.* 11 GAL. 10.145 ‖ *compar.* -γαστρότερος HP. *Aër.* 24.

προγελάω, *contr.* [πρό, γελάω] **to laugh first** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 162.

προγενεαλογέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, γενεαλογέω] **to be inserted in the preceding genealogy** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.622.

προγένεθλος -ον [πρό, γένεθλον] **first-born** NONN. *Ev.* 1.40.

προγένειος -ον [πρό, γένειον] **with a pointed beard, bearded** THEOCR. 3.9; π. ὡς τράγος bearded like a billygoat LONG. 1.16.4.

προγενής -ές [πρό, γένος] **first-born, ancient** SOPH. *Ant.* 938 (*gods*) | **previous, anterior** *P*PSI 904.6 (I[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* προγενέστερος -α -ον **more advanced** (*in age*) IL. 2.555 OD. 2.29, *al.* THEOCR. 29.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινος than s.o. IL. 23.789 | *subst.* οἱ προγενεῖς (our) **predecessors** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 16, *An.* 403b 27 PLUT. *Rom.* 23.6 *etc.* | *superl.* προγενέστατος **the oldest, the most ancient** OD. 7.156 HOM. 2.110 | **the most antique** ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 14.

προγενήτωρ -ορος, ὁ PEMP. 142.8, *see* προγεννήτωρ.

προγεννάω, *contr.* [πρό, γεννάω] *act.* **to beget first** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.3 ‖ *pass.* **to be begotten first** CLEM. *Str.* 6.7.58.1 *etc.*

προγεννήτειρα -ας, ἡ [προγεννάω] **progenitress, generatress** LYC. 183.

προγεννήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προγεννάω] **grandfather, progenitor** EUR. *Hip.* 1379 (*pl.*).

προγέρων -οντος [πρό, γέρων] **more elderly** *I*BM 829b 2.

προγευμᾰτίζω [προγεύω] **to taste first** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 7.

προγεύσιμος -ον [προγεύω] **that is tasted first:** τὰ π. appetizers *P*STUD.PAL. 3.261.5 (VI[CE]).

προγεύστης -ου, ὁ [προγεύω] **one who tastes first** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990a ATH. 4.171b.

προγευστικῶς [προγεύω] *adv.* **with a foretaste, tasting in advance** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 144.9.

προγευστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [προγεύω] **that tastes first, foretaster** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 164, *Sacr.* 44.

προγεύω [πρό, γεύω] ❶ *act.* **to give to taste** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTID.[2] 3.27 ❷ *mid.* **to taste first** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 27 PLUT. *Adul.* 49e; ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 164.

προγεωμετρέω, *contr.* [πρό, γεωμετρέω] **to measure first** (*a piece of land*): *pass. P*TEBT. 222 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

προγεωργέω, *contr.* [προγεωργός] **to cultivate first** *P*BGU 462.18 (II[CE]) | *pass. P*FLOR. 18.18 (II[CE]).

προγεωργός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, γεωργός] **previous farmer** *P*SB 5672.28(II[CE]).

προγήθω [πρό, γήθω] (*oth.* προγηθέω) **to rejoice first** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 161.

προγηράσκω [πρό, γηράσκω] **to age first** LUC. *Tim.* 20; τοῦ χρόνου τοῦ ἱκνευμένου of time HP. *Aër.* 7 ‖ **to age precociously, prematurely** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.91 LUC. *Rhet.* 10 *etc.*

προγήρως -ων [πρό, γῆρας] **prematurely old** POLL. 2.13.

προγίγνομαι [πρό, γίγνομαι] *aor*[t]. προεγενόμην ‖ *aor*[s]. *ptc.* προγενάμενος DEMOSTH. 18.90 ‖ *pf.* προγέγονα, *mid. pass.* προγεγένημαι ‖ *ppf.* προὐγεγόνειν *and* προ(ε)γεγόνειν, *mid. pass.* προὐγεγενήμην THUC. 1.66.1 (προεγεγ- SCH. AESCHN. 2.84) Ⓐ **to put oneself forward, show oneself, present oneself, advance oneself** IL. 18.525 HOM. 7.7 HES. *Sc.* 345 CALLIM. *H.* 3.178 *etc.* | *of stars* **to show oneself, appear, be born,** πρὸ ἁλίου before the sun TIM.[2] 97a; ὠκεανοῖο from the ocean ARAT. 706 Ⓑ **to be born first** ▸ τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. MAN.[1] 6.255, 336 | *pf.* προγέγονα **to have lived before** HDT. 2.146.1, 7.3.3; οἱ προγεγονότες ἄνθρωποι the men who lived before XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.10 = οἱ προγεγενημένοι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.24 ‖ **to be first:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ προγενόμενοι those who were before POL. 10.17.12 (*opp. to* οἱ ὑπάρχοντες) ‖ **to take place, happen, unfold, occur first** THUC. 1.1.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 219e PHIL. 39d DEMOSTH. 18.90 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προγεγονότα the things that happened, the facts that took place first HP. *Prog.* 1; τὰς ἀκοὰς τῶν προγεγενημένων the rumors about the events that took place before THUC. 1.20.1 • *Ion. and later* προγίνομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *epic 3. pl.* προγένοντο.

προγιγνώσκω [πρό, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* προεγί(γ)νωσκον, *mid. pass.* προεγι(γ)νωσκόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* προγνώσομαι ‖ *aor*[r]. προέγνων ‖ *pf.* προέγνωκα (*and ptc.* προὐγνωκώς IOS. *A.I.* 2.86), *mid. pass.* προέγνωσμαι ‖ *ppf.* προεγνώκειν, *mid. pass.* προεγνώσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προεγνώσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προγνωσθήσομαι GAL. 9.419 ❶ *act.* **to know first, foresee** EUR. *Hip.* 1072 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.6; ▸ τι sthg. HOM. 2.257 HP. *Aër.* 2 STOIC. 3.184.35 (ORIG. *Cels.* 4.96) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.2 *etc.*; ▸ ὅτι that XEN. *Hippar.* 8.12; πότερον ... ἤ whether ... or GEOP. 1.5.1 ‖ **to preannounce, prognosticate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 10 ‖ προγιγνώσκειν βούλεσθαι τῶν θεῶν to wish to know this before the gods PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 ‖ **to decide first, deliberate first:** ἐς τὸ μέλλον καλόν for the future glory THUC. 2.64.6 | ▸ *with inf.* [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 19.2 | **to foresee:** τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be known *or* born first** IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.4 (348) *etc.* ‖ **to be judged first:** ἀδικεῖν culpable DEMOSTH. 29.58 • *Ion. and later* προγῑγνώσκω ‖ *epic aor. inf.* προγνώμεναι HOM. 2.257 (*corr.*).

προγλῠκαίνω [πρό, γλυκαίνω] **to sweeten first:** *pass.* GAL. 6.546 (*v.l.*).

προγλωσσεύομαι [πρόγλωσσος] **to be loquacious** HSCH.

προγλωσσίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρόγλωσσος] **tip of the tongue** POLL. 2.105.

πρόγλωσσος -ον [πρό, γλῶσσα] **loquacious, chatty** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 165 Pythag.[2] *epist.* 12.2 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ πρόγλωσσον = προγλωσσίς RUF. (ORIB. 25.1.23).

προγνώμεναι *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* προγιγνώσκω.

προγνώμων -ον [πρό, γνώμη] **capable of predicting** ▸ τινος sthg. ORPH. *fr.* 49.96 (*dub.*).

προγνωρίζω [προγιγνώσκω] **to know, come to**

know first ARISTOT. *Top.* 141b 12 GAL. 4.764 (*aor. inf.* -γνωρίσαι).

προγνωσία -ας, ἡ [προγιγνώσκω] **prescience** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1137 || **preliminary knowledge:** τῆς πάντων φύσεως of the nature of all things CH 2.17.

πρόγνωσις -εως, ἡ [προγιγνώσκω] **prescience, forethought, advanced knowledge** VT *Jdt.* 9.6, *al.* STOIC. 2.289.34 (ORIG. *Or.* 6.3), *al.* NT *1Pet.* 1.2, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 982c LUC. *Salt.* 8 *etc.* || *medic.* **prognosis** GAL. 16.490, *al.* AGATH. (AP 11.382.7) *etc.* || **prediction** GEM. 17.13 *al.*

προγνώστης -ου, ὁ [προγιγνώσκω] **expert in foresight, capable of looking ahead** *CCA* 8.4.176.

προγνωστικός -ή -όν [προγιγνώσκω] **of knowing first, of foresight,** *of the faculty* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.190, *Somn.* 2.1 || **that knows first, foreseeing** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433a MAUR. 8.25 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.8.13 | *medic.* **that prognosticates** ▸ τινος sthg. GAL. 17(1).243 || *subst.* τὸ προγνωστικόν **prognosis, sign of the future** GEOP. 2.15 *title*; *pl.* 1.2 *title al.* | Προγνωστικόν EPIC. *title* (DIOG. 10.28) | *medic.* τὸ προγνωστικόν HP. *title* || *subst.* ἡ προγνωστική *a type of antidote* GAL. 14.134 ◆ *adv.* προγνωστικῶς **knowing first, prognosticating** GLOSS.

προγονεύω [πρό, γονεύω] **to come forward** HSCH.

προγονή -ῆς, ἡ [πρόγονος] **stepdaughter** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.26.

προγονικός -ή -όν [πρόγονος] **of the ancestors, that derives from the ancestors, of a race** POL. 3.64.2 (*achievements*), 13.6.3 (*glory*) VT *2Macc.* 14.7 (*dignity*) DIOD. 17.24.2 (*mastery*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.32 (*education*), 2.270 (*nobilty*) *etc.*

προγόνιος -ου, -ό **sacrificial lamb that was just born** *1*IG 2.[2]1357.30 (IV[BCE]), 1363.9 (III[BCE]?).

πρόγονος -ον [προγίγνομαι] **first-born, progenitor, ancestor, grandfather** PIND. *O.* 6.59 EUR. *Ion* 267 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11b *etc.*; *usu. pl.* οἱ π. the ancestors PIND. *P.* 9.105 AESCHL. *Pers.* 405 HDT. 7.150.2 *etc.* = οἱ ἄνωθεν π. PLAT. *Menex.* 236e = οἱ πάλαι π. PLAT. *epist.* 359d; κακόν ἐκ προγόνων γεγονός hereditary evil of the family PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d; *fem.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 533 | *of a god or hero who founds a race* EUR. *Or.* 1242; *pl.* AESCHL. *fr.* 273 HDT. 4.127 PLAT. *Symp.* 186e *etc.* | *fig. of the founder of a school etc.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7; *pl.* LUC. *Herm.* 15 | *fig.*: ὦ πόνοι πρόγονοι πόνων ah, labors, cause of other labors! SOPH. *Ai.* 1197 || **born before, more ancient** OD. 9.221 || **neonate, born shortly before** HERMES. 7.74 || **born from a previous marriage, stepson** EUR. *Ion* 1329 DION. *Isocr.* 18.2 LUC. *Cal.* 26 *etc.* | *fem.* STRATT. 89 IS. 12.5 DIOD. 4.43.4 PLUT. *Pomp.* 9.2 *etc.* || *superl.* προγονέστατος the oldest of the stepsons *1*TAM 2.1.246.18 || *subst.* οἱ πρόγονοι **descendents, offspring** *f.l. in* DION. 7.50.1 • *fem. also* προγονή (*see*).

προϋγραίνω [πρό, ὑγραίνω] **to bathe first, moisten first** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HP. *Aph.* 4.13.

πρόγραμμα -ατος, τό [προγράφω] **that which is written first, program, order of the day** (of a sitting) DEMOSTH. 25.9 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 44.2 || **header, title** GAL. 13.909 PROC. *epist.* 25 (*of a letter*) || **public notice, official announcement, edict, proclamation, manifesto** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 54 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.29 DCASS. 64.1.4 *etc.* | **notice,** *fixed to the door of a house* LUC. *Herm.* 11 | **announcement, title** GAL. 17(2).141.

προγραμμός -οῦ, ὁ AMM.[1] p. 134v, *see* πρόγραμμα.

προγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [προγράφω] **that which is written first** (*of facts*) DIOD. 12.36.3 (*with* πρόρρησις) || **header, title** GAL. 13.777 *etc.* || **public notice, edict, proclamation** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.9 POL. 25.3.2 DCASS. 47.13.2 *etc.*; ἐκ προγραφῆς φανερῶσαι to make known by edict DCASS. 56.25.5 || **notice of sale** THPHR. *fr.* 97.2 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 205c || *at Rome, pl.* **prescriptions** STRAB. 5.4.11 PLUT. *Br.* 27.6 APP. 13.2.

προγρᾰφιον -ου, τό [προγραφή] **little προγραφή** *P*SB 5273.10 (V[CE]).

προγρᾰφω [πρό, γράφω] *impf.* προέγραφον *and* προὐγραφον, *mid. pass.* προεγραφόμην (*and* προὐ- APP. 14.5.36, *al.*) || *fut.* προγράψω || *aor.* προέγραψα *and* προὔ-, *mid.* προεγραψάμην SCH. HERMOG. 7.239.30 || *pf.* προγέγραφα, *mid. pass.* προγέγραμμαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* προγεγράφεσαν APP. 17.12.113, *mid. pass.* προεγέγραπτο (*and* προὐ- IUL. 7.24.37) || *aor.*[t] *pass.* προεγράφην *and* προὐγράφην || *fut. pass.* προγραφήσομαι PAPP. *Syn.* 6 p. 586.19 ❶ *act.* **to write first** THUC. 1.23.5 NT *Eph.* 3.3 || **to write at the beginning** (*of a list*), **to write in the first place:** τινὰ ἐπὶ τῶν ψηφισμάτων s.o.'s name on a decree PLUT. *Demetr.* 10.4; π. τινὰ τῆς βουλῆς to nominate as first senator, chief of the senate PLUT. *Fl.* 18.3, *al.* || **to make known with writing, prescribe, announce** *or* **ordain with an edict** *or* **manifesto, notify** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.28 PLUT. *Cam.* 39.3 *etc.*; τι ἐν πινακίοις sthg. on tablets for public view ARISTOPH. *Av.* 450; π. κρίσιν ▸ τινί to notify s.o. of a judgment DEMOSTH. 47.42; π. ἐκκλησίας δύο to convoke two assemblies AESCHN. 2.60, 61; χορηγοὺς προέγραψε τοὺς εὐπορωτάτους he published the list of choregoi, including the richest men ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352a 1; *with interrog. cl.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.3, 53.7; πρόγραψον εἰς αὔριον ... τὰς περὶ ἡμῶν δίκας note the cases that concern us for tomorrow ACH. 8.7.6 || **to give a written notice of a sale** THPHR. *fr.* 97.1 | **to alienate with a public sale:** τὰ ἑαυτοῦ κτήματα his own goods DCASS. 51.4.7 || **to proscribe:** τινὰς φυγάδας some to exile POL. 32.5.12 ❷ *mid.* **to write first, announce in writing** *1*SYLL.[3] 562.3 (III[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be written first** AEN. 16.16 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1018c LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 42 GEOP. 6.8.3 || **to be announced publicly:** οἷς κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς Ἰησοῦς Χριστὸς προεγράφη ἐσταυρωμένος to those before whose eyes was placed Jesus Christ's crucifixion, like a public announcement (*oth.* was depicted in all blatancy) NT *Gal.* 3.1 || **to be written as the first** (*in a list*): προγράφεται τοῦ μεγάλου συνεδρίου he became chief of the senate PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318c; προγεγραμμένος τῆς Ῥωμαίων βουλῆς chief of the Rom. senate PLUT. *T.G.* 4.2 || **to be notified:** τῆς δίκης πραγεγραμμένης αὐτῷ when he had been notified of the lawsuit PLUT. *Cam.* 11.3 | **to be ordained as decree** DEMOSTH. 54.3 || **to be proscribed:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ προγεγραμμένοι the proscribed POL. 32.6.1 = οἱ προγραφέντες PLUT. *Br.* 27.5 DCASS. 47.13.1 | πάλαι προγεγραμμένοι εἰς τοῦτο τὸ κρίμα destined since long ago to be condemned for this crime NT *Jude* 4.

προγρηγορέω, *contr.* [πρό, γρηγορέω] **to stay awake first** GAL. 11.311 (*ptc. aor*[s]. *act.*).

προγρηγορήσαντες *aor. ptc. act., see* προγρηγορέω.

προγυμνάζω [πρό, γυμνάζω] ❶ *act.* **to exercise first:** χέρα the hand SOPH. *fr.* 498; τὴν ἀπόνοιαν (their) madness IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (241); ▸ τινα s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.26.13; ▸ τινὶ πρός τι with sthg. at sthg. PORPH. *Pyth.* 47; ▸ ἑαυτὸν ἔς τι himself for sthg. LUC. *Herm.* 78 ❷ *mid.* **to train** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. GAL. 5.70 (*pf. ptc.* -γεγυμνασμένος), 5.68 (*aor. inf.* -γυμνάσασθαι) || **to be coach** (*of a patron*) GAL. 6.177 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared beforehand,** *of discourses* HERMOG. *Inv.* 203.13.

προγυμνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [προγυμνάζω] **preventive** *or* **preparatory exercise** IAMBL.[1] (STOB. 2.2.6); βασιλείας of kingship PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.60.

προγύμνασμα -ατος, τό [προγυμνάζω] **preparatory exercise:** πολέμου for war ATH. 14.631a | **preparatory rhetorical exercise** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1436a 25 *etc.*

προγυμναστέον [προγυμνάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exercise first** CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.71.1.

προγυμναστής -οῦ, ὁ [προγυμνάζω] **that trains first, coach** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.9, 4.4.31 || **slave that assists the patron in training, trainer slave** GAL. 6.187, *see* SEN. *epist.* 83.3.

προγυμνόω, *contr.* [πρό, γυμνόω] **to strip naked first** GAL. 10.416 *etc.*

προγωνία -ας, ἡ **clothing** *worn by cooks* HSCH.

προδαείς *epic aor. ptc. act., see* προδιδάσκω.

προδαῆναι *epic aor. inf. act., see* προδιδάσκω.

προδαμάζομαι [πρό, δαμάζω] **to be tamed** *or* **subdued first** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.836D *a. form* -δᾰμάζω HEPH.[1] 3.19.1.

προδᾰνείζω [πρό, δανείζω] ❶ *act.* **to lend, give in advance** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 51.17.8; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 16.2; *fig.* LUC. *Sacr.* 3 ❷ *mid.* **to give as a loan, anticipate:** χρήματα εἴς τι money for sthg. HYP. 5, *fr.* 4 ❸ *pass. fig.*: ὁ εἰς τὴν γένεσιν τῷ πόνῳ προδανεισθεὶς χρόνος the time employed in the work of creation PLUT. *Per.* 13.4.

προδανεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προδανείζω] **advance, anticipation** (*of funds for public works*) *1*CIG 2717b *etc.*

προδανειστής -οῦ, ὁ [προδανείζω] **anticipator** (*of funds*) *1*OGIS 46.9 (III[BCE]).

προδᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [πρό, δαπανάω] *act.* **to have spent in the past, to consume first** *1*IG 7.2713.30 || *fig. pass.* LUC. *Abd.* 11 (*of paternal rights*).

προδέδαεν *redupl. aor. 3. sg., see* προδιδάσκω.

προδείελος -ον [πρό, δείελος] **early in the evening** THEOCR. 25.223.

προδείκνῡμι *and* προδεικνύω [πρό, δείκνυμι] *impf.* προὐδείκνυον IOS. *A.I.* 19.198, προεδείκνυον *and* προεδείκνυν, *mid. pass.* προεδεικνύμην || *fut.* προδείξω || *aor.* προέδειξα (*3. sg.* προὔδειξεν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.52, *al.*) || *pf.* προδέδειχα, *mid. pass.* προδέδειγμαι || *aor. pass.* προεδείχθην || *fut. pass.* προδειχθήσομαι VETT. p. 120.6, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to show, make see, indicate first:** σχῆμα the position, attitude (to take) HDT. 1.60.4; τὸν ζωστῆρα how to fasten the belt HDT. 4.10.1; σκήπτρῳ προδεικνὺς γαῖαν testing the ground in front of him with a staff SOPH. *O.T.* 456; ≠ προφαίνω THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.10 | **to show first** (*in words*), **to say first, propose** AESCHL. *Pr.* 779 SOPH. *O.T.* 624 || **to preannounce, make known first:** τι sthg. HDT. 1.209.4, *al.*; *with* προσημαίνω PLUT. *Sollert.* 975b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 3.47.3 | ▸ ὅτι that PLUT. *Phoc.* 28.1 || **to stretch forward** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Herc.* 1 || **to put forward, simulate, feint,** *in wrestling* THEOCR. 22.102; *in war* XEN. *Hippar.* 8.24; *of a marine animal* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 34; προδεικνύων τινὰς ἐπιβολάς making pretend attacks POL. 2.66.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be shown first** AP.[7] *Synt.* 336.16 || **to be stretched forward:** θαλλῷ προδειχθέντι ἀκολουθεῖν ὥσπερ τὰ πρόβατα to follow the protruding branch like sheep LUC. *Herm.* 68 • *Ion. aor.* προέδεξα || *Aeol. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προδεδειχμένον ALC. 75.4.

προδείκτης -ου, ὁ [προδείκνυμι] **mime actor, pantomime** DIOD. 34, 35.34.

προδειμαίνω [πρό, δειμαίνω] **to fear first:** τι sthg. HDT. 7.50.1 LYC. 276.

προδεινόω, *contr.* [πρό, δεινόω] **to prepare with care** RH. 6.124.

Π

προδειπνέω, *contr.* [πρό, δειπνέω] **to dine first** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226f.

πρόδειπνον *f.l. for* Πρόδικον ATH. 9.406e.

προδεῖσαι [πρό, * δίω] *aor.* **to fear first:** οὔτε γὰρ θρασὺς οὔτ' οὖν προδείσας εἰμὶ τῷ γε νῦν λόγῳ I am neither courageous nor fearful in respect of this discourse of yours SOPH. *O.T.* 90 • *only ptc. aor*^{s}. *act.*

προδεκάτον [πρό, δέκατος] *adv.* **ten days earlier** *I*GDI 5017.

προδέκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προδείκνυμι] **that indicates first:** τινος s.o.'s destiny HDT. 7.37.3 • *Ion. for* * προδείκτωρ.

προδέξας *aor. ptc. act. Ion., see* προδείκνυμι.

προδεξιόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, δεξιόομαι] **to begin to salute** ▸ τινα s.o. HLD. 10.2.1.

προδέρκομαι [πρό, δέρκομαι] **to look forward, foresee:** μόρον one's death AESCHL. *Pr.* 248.

προδεσμέω, *contr.* [πρό, δεσμέω] **to bind** *or* **constrain first** ORIG. *SelPs.* 1.1 GLOSS.

προδεύω [πρό, δεύω] **to bathe** *or* **moisten first:** *pass.* DIOSC.^{2} 1.43.

πρόδηλος -ον [πρό, δῆλος] **manifest, evident, clear, known** HP. *Art.* 30 EUR. *Or.* 190 DEMOSTH. 15.30 MEN. *Dysc.* 181 LUC. *DMort.* 15.1 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀγνοούμενος ISOCR. 6.37; πρόδηλον ἤδη ἦν ὅτι it was already clear that XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.9 ISOCR. 2.42; ὅτι ... πρόδηλον that ..., is clear ARD. *fr.* 28; ᾗ προσήκει ... πρόδηλον it is very clear ... what is fitting PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238b; πρόδηλα ὅτι it is quite clear that HDT. 9.17.4; χαλεπῶς προσίενται ἃ πρόδηλα αὐτοῖς ἐστιν ὅτι προσέμενοι πονεῖν ἀναγκασθήσονται they have difficulty in approaching those things, in the approach to which it is clear to them that they will be forced to make efforts XEN. *Hip.* 3.3; ἐκ προδήλου very clearly SOPH. *El.* 1429 ◆ *adv.* προδήλως **first showing** ▸ τινος sthg. VETT. 56.18 (*codd.*), *al.* ‖ **clearly, manifestly** AESCHN. 1.182 PLUT. *Oth.* 9.1 | θανεῖν π. to die to the sunlight, manifestly SOPH. *Ai.* 1311.

προδηλοτικός -ή -όν [πρό, δῆλος] **that indicates** *or* **shows first** ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 414b *etc.*

προδηλόω, *contr.* [πρόδηλος] ❶ *act.* **to clarify, show first** THUC. 6.34.7 DION. *Rh.* 10.13 PLUT. *Pomp.* 32.6 PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 50 *etc.* ‖ **to warn, order first** ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 45 ❷ *pass.* **to be shown first** POL. 10.46.10 GEOP. 4.7.3, *al.* | **to be mentioned above** *I*SYLL.^{3} 1234.4 *etc.*

προδήλωσις -εως, ἡ [προδηλόω] **manifestation** *or* **making known in advance** PLUT. *Mar.* 19.4 ‖ **presage, prediction** PLUT. *Pyth.* 398d.

προδημιουργέω, *contr.* [πρό, δημιουργέω] **to create first** IO.^{1} *in G.A.* 61.14.

προδιαβαίνω [πρό, διαβαίνω] **to pass** *or* **cross first** DIOD. 18.35.4 PLUT. *Pyr.* 24.2 DCASS. 41.47.3; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 8.3 PLUT. *Sollert.* 968e.

προδιαβάλλω [πρό, διαβάλλω] *act.* **to accuse, calumniate, discredit first** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 6.75.2 HYP. 2.10 LUC. *Tox.* 34 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* DION. *Rh.* 10.5 ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400a 22, *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 37b.

προδιαβεβαιόω, *contr.* [πρό, διαβεβαιόω] **to stabilize, demostrate first:** *pass.* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.3.

προδιαβῑβάζω [πρό, διαβιβάζω] **to make pass in front** GAL. *U.P.* 9.8 (2.24.27).

προδιαβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προδιαβάλλω] **accusing, discrediting first** APS. 242.18, *al.*

προδιαβρέχω [πρό, διαβρέχω] **to bathe, soak first** GAL. 6.821 *etc.*

προδιαγιγνώσκω [πρό, διαγιγνώσκω] ❶ *act.* **to get to know first** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.78.1 ‖ **to decide first** THUC. 5.38.3; ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.12.3 (303) ‖ **to judge first** DCASS. 52.31.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be judged first,** *of a trial* IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.3 (94).

προδιάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [προδιαγιγνώσκω] **prior diagnosis** HP. *Vict.* 1.2, *al.*

προδιάγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, διαγόρευσις] **precise prediction** HP. *Aph.* 2.19.

προδιαγράφω [πρό, διαγράφω] **to describe first** ARISTAEN. 1.26.

προδιάγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, διαγωγή] **long tract,** *of water:* δι' ἀργίλου across the clay PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 913c.

προδιάγωνίζομαι [πρό, διαγωνίζομαι] **to wrestle first** ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. DIOD. 31.8.1.

προδιάγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [προδιαγωνίζομαι] **defender, champion** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.75 (*v.l.*).

προδιαδίδωμι [πρό, διαδίδωμι] **to spread first:** φήμην κατά τινος a rumor to s.o.'s detriment POL. 38.17.2.

προδιαζεύγνῡμι [πρό, διαζεύγνυμι] **to conjoin first:** σχῆμα προδιεγευγμένον gramm. figure whereby a predicate common to two terms is collocated with the first SCH. OD. 10.513.

προδιαθερμαίνω [πρό, διαθερμαίνω] **to heat first:** *pass.* GAL. 7.187.

προδιάθεσις -εως, ἡ [προδιατίθημι] **predisposition** SEXT. *P.* 1.100 (*pl.*) AN. *Lond.* 24.33 *etc.* ‖ **preceding state, condition** [Diosc.] *Al. praef.*

προδιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [προδιαιρέω] **preceding division** SOR. 1.1 *P*FOUAD 35.9 (I^{CE}).

προδιαιρετέον [προδιαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to divide first** DAMASC. *in Phil.* 266.

προδιαιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, διαιρέω] **to cut first:** φλέβας the veins ORIB. *Ecl.* 22.1.

προδιαιτάω, *contr.* [πρό, διαιτάω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare with diet** [GAL.] 19.710 AL.^{6} 1.17 (1.441.16) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to resort to arbitration** *I*SYLL.^{3} 364.87 (III^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared with diet** ORIB. *Inc.* 23.1.

προδιαίτησις -εως, ἡ [προδιαιτάω] **preparatory regimen** LUC. *Nec.* 7.

προδιακαθαίρω [πρό, διακαθαίρω] **to cleanse first:** *pass.* SOR. 1.44.1.

προδιακαίω [πρό, διακαίω] **to burn first:** *pass.* GAL. 13.37, *al.*

προδιακατέχω [πρό, διακατέχω] **to arrest, restrain first** SOR. 2.37.5.

προδιάκειμαι [πρό, διάκειμαι] **to be in a certain disposition first:** π. τῇ γνώμῃ ὅτι to be predisposed to think that ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.14.

προδιακενόω, *contr.* [πρό, διακενόω] **to empty first** AET.^{1} 8.50 (*v.l.*).

προδιακεντέω, *contr.* [πρό, διακεντέω] **to bore from end to end first:** *pass.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 80.4 AET.^{1} 3.121.

προδιακῑνέω, *contr.* [πρό, διακινέω] **to put in motion first** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 18(1).441 | *fig.* ▸ τινας some people IOS. *A.I.* 15.5.2 (126).

προδιακίνησις -εως, ἡ [προδιακινέω] **first agitation** SOR. 2.37.5 (*corr.*).

προδιακλύζομαι [πρό, διακλύζω] **to rinse oneself first** AET.^{1} 13.23.

προδιᾰκονέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διακονέω] **to serve first, perform a service first** IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.4 (70) (*pf. ptc.* προδεδιακονημένος).

προδιακρίνω [πρό, διακρίνω] **to judge first:** *pass.* SEXT. *P.* 2.68 (*v.l.*).

προδιαλαμβάνω [πρό, διαλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to decide first, establish first** POL. 2.2.10; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 9.31.2 = ὑπέρ τινος POL. 27.6.3 | ▸ ὅτι that POL. 11.1.3 | ▸ *with inf.* POL. 5.29.4 ‖ **to expound, explain first** PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.2.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be occupied first,** *of a wall* IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.3 (97) ‖ **to be established, fixed first** HIPPAR.^{1} 2.1.15 ‖ **to be explained, expounded first** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.15.2.

προδιαλέγομαι [*see* διαλέγω] ❶ *mid.* **to hold preliminary discussion:** Κινέαν ... ἐξέπεμψε προδιαλεξόμενον ... ταῖς πόλεσιν he sent Cyneas to hold preliminary discussions with the cities PLUT. *Pyr.* 22.4 | *usu. in aor. pass.* προδιαλεχθῆναι ISOCR. 12.199; ▸ τινι to s.o. DION. 3.71.2; περί τινος about sthg. ISOCR. 12.6 ‖ **to have sexual relations first** ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. *fr.* 87.4 (*pf. ptc.* προδιειλεγμένοι) ❷ *pass.* **to be treated** *or* **discussed first** NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.3 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 37.4.

προδιάλεξις -εως, ἡ [προδιαλέγομαι] **previous conversation** GLOSS.

προδιαληπτέον [προδιαλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to presuppose** HIPPAR.^{1} 1.3.2, *al. etc.*

προδιάληψις -εως, ἡ [προδιαλαμβάνω] **preliminary explanation** PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 1.9.

προδιαλλάσσω, *Att.* προδιαλλάττω [πρό, διαλλάσσω] **to reconcile first** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. LIB. *Pr.* 5.2.2.

προδιαλογίζομαι [πρό, διαλογίζομαι] **to reason first** CHRYSIP. 3.129.34 (GAL. 5.415.16) (*pf. ptc.* διαλελογισμένος).

προδιαλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προδιαλογίζομαι] **previous control** (*of accounts*) *P*TEBT. 89.2 (II^{BCE}).

προδιαλύω [πρό, διαλύω] ❶ *act.* **to ravage, break first:** τὴν γῆν the land PLUT. *QConv.* 640e; τὰς τάξεις the ranks, the battleline POL. 11.16.2; τὸ συκάμινον the blackberry GEOP. 10.69.4 | **to dissolve, make loosen** GAL. 12.586 ‖ *fig.* **to confute first** LIB. *Decl.* 49 *pref.* 5 ‖ *fig.* **to relax first** GAL. 18(2).462 | **to mitigate first, break in advance:** νόσον a disease [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.693 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispersed** *or* **dissipated first,** *of gusts of wind* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 6.

προδιαμαρτάνω [πρό, διαμαρτάνω] **to lose first:** *pass.* MEMN. 29.1 (*pf. m. pass. pt.* προδιημαρτημένος).

προδιαμαρτύρομαι [πρό, διαμαρτύρομαι] **to call to give witness first,** *prob. f.l. for* προσ- POL. 24.10.6.

προδιαμᾰσάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διαμασάομαι] **to masticate first** GAL. 12.876.

προδιαμορφόω, *contr.* [πρό, διαμορφόω] **to prefigure** BAS. *Spir.* 14.31.13 (*pass.*).

προδιαναπαύω [πρό, διαναπαύω] **to take repose first** DIOC.^{1} 141 ‖ **to make cease first, call a halt** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.57C.

προδιανοέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διανοέω] **to meditate first** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 942a STOB. 4.2.24 | μηδὲν προδιανοηθείς with no premeditation at all ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1188b 30.

προδιαντλέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διαντλέω] **to be exhausted first** ATH. 5.185a.

προδιανυκτερεύω [πρό, διανυκτερεύω] **to pass the previous night** CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.146.2.

προδιανύομαι [πρό, διανύω] **to be completed first** DCASS. 80.8.2 (*ppf. mid.* προδιήνυστο) | *subst. ptc.* τὸ προδιηνυσμένον **that which has been completed beforehand** GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 12 (366.22)) ‖ **to be treated first** CLEM. *Protr.* 8 77.1 *etc.*

προδιαπέμπομαι [πρό, διαπέμπω] **to send a messenger ahead** POL. 21.4.7; **to send ahead as messenger** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 8.18.3; ▸ τινά πρός τινα s.o. to s.o. POL. 16.27.1.

προδιαπίπτω [πρό, διαπίπτω] **to fall into error first** STOIC. 3.147.23 (STOB. 2.7.11m) (*pf. ptc.* -πεπτωκώς).

προδιαπλάσσω, *Att.* προδιαπλάττω [πρό, διαπλάσσω] *act.* **to form first** ▸ τι sthg. HIM. 61.2 ‖ *pass.* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.6 (-ττω).

προδιαπλέω [πρό, διαπλέω] **to sail first** DCASS. 47.33.3.

προδιαπονέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διαπονέω] **to be well-trained,** *of dogs* POLL. 5.51.

προδιαπορέω, *contr.* [πρό, διαπορέω] **to discuss,**

put forward for discussion first: *pass.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 229.11.

προδιαπορίαι -ων, αἱ [πρό, διαπορία] preliminary questions THPHR. *Metaper.* 38 (*in subscription, v.l.* προδιαπορήσεις).

προδιαρθρόω, *contr.* [πρό, διαρθρόω] to analyse first, explain in advance SEXT. *S.* 1.96, 11.18.

προδιάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [προδιαρθρόω] preliminary analysis SIMP. *in Cat.* 60.3.

προδιαριθμέω, *contr.* [πρό, διαριθμέω] to enumerate first: *pass.* AP.[5] 3.2, 6.7, 8.20 (*pf. mid. pass.* προδιηρίθμημαι).

προδιαρπάζω [πρό, διαρπάζω] to sack first IOS. *B.I.* 2.18.8 (496) DCASS. 37.14.3.

προδιασἄλεύω [πρό, διασαλεύω] to agitate first ORIB. 10.7.15.

προδιασἄφέω, *contr.* [πρό, διασαφέω] ❶ *act.* to explain first AP.[7] *Synt.* 97.9 ❷ *pass.* to be declared *or* made known first IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.3 (122).

προδιασἄφηνίζω [πρό, διασαφηνίζω] to make clear *or* known first PHILUM. *Ven.* 11.1.

προδιασείω [πρό, διασείω] to shake first: *pass.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

προδιασήπω [πρό, διασήπω] to make putrefy first GAL. 17(1).735.

προδιασκέπτομαι [πρό, διασκέπτομαι] to examine first GAL. 7.418 (*pf. inf.* -εσκέφθαι), 17.1.148.

προδιασκοπέω, *contr.* [πρό, διασκοπέω] to examine first DCASS. *fr.* 70.8.

προδιασμήχω [πρό, διασμήχω] to clean first: *pass.* GAL. 15.690.

προδιασπείρω [πρό, διασπείρω] to disseminate, pour out first ARISTOT. *Ath.* 14.4.

προδιαστέλλω [πρό, διαστέλλω] ❶ *act.* to open first SOR. 2.4.2 ❷ *mid.* to declare first IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.4 (197) | to say first, predict HP. *Dec.* 11 || to come to agreement first ▸ τινι with s.o. ATH. 12.521a.

προδιαστρέφω [πρό, διαστρέφω] to distort *or* pervert first BAS. *HPs.* 44.6 (*pass.*).

προδιαστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [προδιαστρέφω] previous deviation CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.109.4.

προδιασυνίστημι [πρό, διασυνίστημι] *aor*[s]. *ptc.* προδιασυστήσας; *trans.* to narrate first SCH. IL. 2.718, *al.*

προδιασύρω [πρό, διασύρω] to discredit in advance, *one's adversary* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418b 9, *RhAl.* 1433b 9.

προδιασφίγγω [πρό, διασφίγγω] to drive *or* compress first ORIB. 45.17.7.

προδιατάσσομαι [πρό, διατάσσω] to dispose first *act. signf.* AEN. 16.16 | *of divine providence* ORIG. *Or.* 5.5, *al.* || *pass. signf.* PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 630.21 | *of divine providence* ORIG. *Or.* 5.3, 6.1, *al. etc.*

προδιατείνω [πρό, διατείνω] to stretch forward GAL. 18(1).461.

προδιατέμνω [πρό, διατέμνω] to cut first GAL. 18(2).438.

προδιατίθημι [πρό, διατίθημι] to predispose, *favorably*: ▸ τινα s.o. MEN.[2] 443.17 (*codd.*); π. τινα οἰκείως ἔχειν πρός τινα to dispose s.o. favorably with respect to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.3 (167) || π. ὅπως to first establish the manner of ARISTAEN. 1.5.

προδιατρανόω, *contr.* [πρό, διατρανόω] to clarify first CYR.[1] *Duod. Zach.* 4.

προδιατρίβω [πρό, διατρίβω] to dedicate oneself to study first: τῇ ῥητορικῇ to rhetoric PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.223.

προδιαττάω, *contr.* [πρό, διαττάω] to sift first: πυρόν the wheat GAL. 18(1).470.

προδιατυπόω, *contr.* [πρό, διατυπόω] ❶ *act.* to delineate first, prefigure ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.79 ❷ *pass.* to be delineated first, be prefigured PHIL.[2] *Op.* 20 (*aor. ptc.* -τυπωθεῖσα) CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.3.1 *etc.* || to be sketched first PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 16.

προδιατύπωσις -εως, ἡ [προδιατυπόω] preliminary draft, prefiguration CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.25.3 *etc.*

προδιαφθείρω [πρό, διαφθείρω] ❶ *act.* to destroy first ▸ τι sthg. POL. 16.6.13 || to corrupt first ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.18 POL. 5.4.11 ❷ *pass.* to be destroyed first THUC. 1.119, 6.78.1; ▸ τινος of sthg. LIB. *Or.* 22.32 || to go bad first, *of milk* SOR. 2.19.7 || to be corrupted first ISOCR. *epist.* 2.8.

προδιαχρῖω [πρό, διαχρίω] to anoint first DIOSC.[2] 3.78.

προδιαχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, διαχωρέω] to be separated first, have a disagreement first ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1373a 19.

προδιαψηλάφημα -ατος, τό [πρό, διαψηλαφάω] feeling, palpating first IO.[1] *in APo.* 242.14.

προδιδάσκω [πρό, διδάσκω] ❶ *act.* to teach first ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302c, *Gorg.* 489d *etc.* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.235; ▸ τινά τι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 163 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 476 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.141; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to SOPH. *Ph.* 1015 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 987 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.27 PLUT. *Sollert.* 973b ❷ *mid.* to teach first ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 687; ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 681 ❸ *pass.* to be trained, learn first THUC. 2.40.2; ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.90; τὶ ἐν ἀλόγοις ζῴοις sthg. from the example of irrational animals PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.121; ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.32; ▸ π. εἴς τι to prepare for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.60 || to get to know first, realize first OD. 4.396 (*aor. ptc.* προδαείς) AP. 1.106 (*aor. inf.* προδαῆναι) HSCH. (*redupl. aor.* προδέδαεν).

προδίδωμι [πρό, δίδωμι] *impf.* προὐδίδουν *and* προεδίδουν, *mid.* προεδιδόμην *and* προὐδιδόμην THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1268.27) || *fut.* προδώσω, *inf. mid.* προδώσεσθαι ARISTOD.[1] 1.4.1 || *aor.* προὐδωκα *and* προέδωκα || *pf.* προδέδωκα, *mid.* προδέδομαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* προὐδεδώκεσαν XEN. *An.* 3.1.2, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προεδέδοτο ORIG. (*PG* 12.281.27) *and* προδέδοτο IUL. 1.28 || *aor. pass.* προὐδόθην *and later* προεδόθην || *fut. pass.* προδοθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to give, assign, disburse first XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.7 POL. 8.15.7 NT *Rom.* 11.35 GAL. 12.174 (*opp. to* ἐπιδίδωμι) *etc.* || to assign (*to an enemy*), give over in betrayal, betray ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 420 EUR. *Her.* 246, *al.*; ▸ τί sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 251 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 362 HDT. 8.128.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινά (τί) τινι π. to hand over (in betrayal) s.o. (sthg.) to s.o. HDT. 6.23.4; ὅστις τὸ σὸν θνητοῖς προὔδωκεν γέρας who handed over your gift to mortals with a trick AESCHL. *Pr.* 38 | ὃν σὺ προὔδωκας θανεῖν that you have handed over to be killed EUR. *Or.* 1588 | *fig.*: ἑτέροις τὴν νίκην ζεύγεσι προδοῦναι to leave the victory to other chariots PLAT. *Leg.* 906e; καιρὸν τοῖς ἐναντίοις π. to let pass a favorable opportunity, to the advantage of the enemy DEMOSTH. 19.6 || ▸ *abs.* to accomplish a betrayal, betray HDT. 5.113.1, 6.15.2; ▸ πρός τινα from s.o.'s side HDT. 3.45.4 | *fig.* XENOPH. 1.5 AESCHL. *Ch.* 269 SOPH. *Ai.* 1267 | ▸ *with cogn. acc.*: τῆς προδοσίας ... ἣν οὗτος προδέδωκεν the betrayal that he has accomplished DINAR. 1.10 || to betray, abandon, desert, leave alone *or* undefended ▸ τινα s.o. THGN. 813 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 108 PLAT. *Crit.* 45c *etc.*; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Greece HDT. 9.7 α 2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 408; σε καὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον you and the army MEN. *Peric.* 468 | *fig.*: μὴ προδῷς τὰ πράγματα do not betray our cause ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 241; τὸ δίκαιον π. to betray justice PLAT. *Leg.* 907a; τὰ ἱερά the sacred bonds PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.16.1; ᾔσθετο ... τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν αὐτὸν προδιδόντα he realized that his look betrayed him DEMOSTH. 52.14 || *abs.* to lack, be insufficient *or* inadequate, *of water or rivers* HDT. 7.187.1; *of shelter* HDT. 8.52.1 || to abandon, lose, renounce from: τὰς ἡδονάς pleasures SOPH. *Ant.* 1166; τὰς ἐλπίδας hopes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1500; τὸν ἀγῶνα the action, the argument AESCHN. 1.115 ❷ *pass.* to be given, assigned first ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 36 ATH. 2.49d *etc.* || to be betrayed SOPH. *Ph.* 923 EUR. *Hip.* 591 IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (257); ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 7.137.3 | *fig.*: προδέδοται τὰ κρυπτά μου my secrets are betrayed *i.e.* discovered EUR. *I.A.* 1140 || to be abandoned ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. HDT. 9.60.1; ὑπ' ὀφθαλμῶν προδίδοσθαι πρὸς τὰ χρώματα to be deceived by one's eyes in distinguishing colors PHIL.[2] *Det.* 173 • *impf. 3. pl.* προὐδίδοσαν, προεδίδοσαν *and later* προεδίδουν || *aor. ptc.* προδούς *and later* προδώσας.

προδιελέγχω [πρό, διελέγχω] to refute first GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.53.

προδιέξειμι [πρό, διέξειμι] to explain first PORPH. *in Harm.* 8.29 (*pres. inf.* προδιεξιέναι).

προδιεξέρχομαι [πρό, διεξέρχομαι] *aor*[4]. προδιεξῆλθον; to cross first XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 || *fig.* to explain, illustrate first AESCHN. 1.8.

προδιεξοδεύω [πρό, διεξοδεύω] *aor. ptc. mid.* προδιεξοδευσάμενος SEXT. *S.* 7.188 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προδιεξωδευμένος EUS.[1] *D.E.* 8 *prooem.* 1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* προδιεξοδευθείς EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.7.1, 10.1.2; to explain first *ll.cc.*

προδιεορτάζω [πρό, διεορτάζω] to celebrate a festival first: *pass.* DCASS. 37.54.1 (*aor. inf. pass.* προδιεορτασθῆναι).

προδιέπω [πρό, διέπω] to administer, govern first IOS. *B.I.* 2.14.3 (280).

προδιεργάζομαι [πρό, διεργάζομαι] to prepare first: *pass.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1179b 24 (*pf. inf.* -διειργάσθαι), *Pr.* 931a 12.

προδιερευνάω, *contr.* [πρό, διερευνάω] ❶ *act.* to explore, inspect first ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 20.26.2 ❷ *mid.* πέμπει τινὰς προδιερευνησομένους he sends some men ahead to explore XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.4.

προδιερευνητής -οῦ, ὁ [προδιερευνάω] scout XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.4 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Comp. Pel. Marc.* 3.7.

προδιέρχομαι [πρό, διέρχομαι] to cross first, pass across first HP. *Acut.* 67; π. τὰς ἀκοάς to penetrate the ears, be well-known XEN. *Cyn.* 1.7 || to pass first, *of time* PCPR 96.5 (III[CE]) *etc.* || to narrate, expound, explain first ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 1.9.5 IOS. *A.I.* 4.2.1 (13); ▸ περί τινος about sthg. DIOD. 3.11.4; ὃν τρόπον as, in what way AESCHN. 2.67 = ὡς IOS. *A.I.* 12.3.3 (135).

προδιευκρῑνέω, *contr.* [πρό, διευκρινέω] *act.* to clarify first HERMOG. *Id.* 238.21 || *pass.* POL. 6.11.1 SEXT. *P.* 2.68.

προδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διηγέομαι] to explain first HDT. 4.145 DEMOSTH. 59.1 *etc.* | *pass.*: τὰ προδιηγημένα (ἔθνεα) (the peoples) who were discussed first HP. *Aër.* 13.

προδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [προδιηγέομαι] preliminary exposition *or* narration AESCHN. 1.117 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 14 *etc.*

προδιηθέω, *contr.* [πρό, διηθέω] *in pass.* ἡ θάλαττα προδιηθουμένη the marine water seeping in first ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933b 37 (*conject. for* προσ-).

προδιίστημι [πρό, διίστημι] *aor'.* (*intrans.*) προδιέστην IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.2 (129) || *pf. ptc.* προδιεστώς [IAMBL.[1]] 35.4, *mid. pass.* προδιεστάμενος PREIN. 7.11 ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act.*) to expand first ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.14) ❷ *fig. intrans.* to be discordant, come into conflict (first): προδιέστη δὲ τὸ κατὰ τὴν χώραν πλῆθος τῆς ἐν Ἱεροσολύμοις στάσεως the population of the region came into conflictt before the outbreak of sedition

Π

at Jerusalem Ios. *B.I.* 4.3.2 (129) ❸ *pass.* to be expanded first Sor. 1.65.3 | be distict, fixed in advance *p*Rein. *l.c.*

προδῐκάζω [πρόδικος] ❶ *act.* to judge first Phil.[2] *Mut.* 164 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Poll. 8.24 ❸ *pass.* to be judged, decided first *I*G 5.2.343.15 (IV[BCE]).

προδῐκαιόω, *contr.* [πρόδικος] to judge in advance, prejudge Orig. *Princ.* 3.1.21.712 *etc.*

προδῐκᾰσία -ας, ἡ [προδικάζω] preliminary judgment Antipho 6.42.

προδῐκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [προδικάζω] one who judges first Gloss. || advocate *I*Syll.[3] 134b 25, *al.* (IV[BCE]).

προδῐκέω, *contr.* [πρόδικος] to be an advocate, patron Plut. *An seni* 787b, 63.973a; ▸ τινος of s.o. Lys. *fr.* 100; *fig.* Plut. *Sollert.* 975b.

Προδίκη -ης, ἡ Prodike, *female name* Rufin. (AP 5.12.1), *al.*

προδῐκία -ας, ἡ [πρόδικος] privilege of being judged first *I*Syll.[3] 155a 8 (IV[BCE]) || function of an advocate, judicial defense Plut. *An seni* 793d.

Πρόδικος -ου, ὁ Prodikos, *male name* Aristoph. *Nub.* 361 Xen. *Mem.* 2.1.21 *etc.*

πρόδῐκος -ον [πρό, δίκη] *pass.* decided beforehand, one that has the right to be judged first, *of adjudication I*G 9.1.334.32 (V[BCE]) *etc.* | decided by arbitration Aristoph. *fr.* 278 (*judgment*) || *act.* that judges first *I*GDI 5040.63 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ πρόδικος executioner Aesch. *Ag.* 451 (*Atreides*) | advocate, defender, patron *fig.* Plut. *Comm. not.* 1083c | *at Sparta,* tutor of a king in his minority Xen. *Hel.* 4.2.9 Plut. *Lyc.* 3.2.

προδιοδεύω [πρό, διοδεύω] to make pass across first: *pass.* Sor. 4.8.13.

προδιοικέω, *contr.* [πρό, διοικέω] ❶ *act.* to predispose Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 52 || to digest first Antyll. (Orib. 5.29.10) ❷ *mid.* to dispose first, predispose Dion. *Rh.* 10.5; ▸ τι sthg. Dion. *Rh.* 9.7 DCass. 40.60.2; ▸ ὅπως that Aeschn. 1.146 ❷ *pass.* to be predisposed *or* prepared Demosth. 23.14.

προδιοίκησις -εως, ἡ [προδιοικέω] predisposition, preparation ▸ τινος of sthg. Dion. *Rh.* 10.3.

προδιοικητικός -ή -όν [προδιοικέω] that predisposes *or* prepares: τὸ τῶν ἐλαχίστων π. the habit of preparing even the littlest things Maur. 1.16.

προδιοικονομέω, *contr.* [πρό, διοικονομέω] to prepare first Sch. Dion.[6] 170.31.

προδιομολογέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διομολογέομαι] ❶ *mid.* to be in agreement, come to agreement first Plat. *Tim.* 78a Aristot. *Top.* 108b 15; ▸ ἵνα in order that DCass. 62.21.4; προδιομολογησάμενος αὐτῷ μηδ' ὁτιοῦν ... κατ' αὐτοῦ γράψειν being obligated by him not to propose anything against him DCass. 38.14.2 ❷ *pass.* to be agreed Aristot. *E.N.* 1103b 34 Phil.[2] *Conf.* 171 (*aor. ptc.* προδιομολογηθείς).

προδιομολογητέον [προδιομολογέομαι] need to agree first ▸ ὅτι that Aristot. *Top.* 110a 37.

προδιορθόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, διορθόω] to correct first Herm.[2] 109.

προδιόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [προδιορθόομαι] prior correction Hermog. *Inv.* 203.22 Aristid.[2] 2.10.

προδιορίζω [πρό, διορίζω] ❶ *act.* to delimit *or* define *or* specify beforehand ▸ τι sthg. Diod. 12.2.2; βραχέα περὶ ὅλης τῆς πραγματείας small things in the whole work Diod. 1.4.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Diod. 1.5.2 Phil.[2] *Migr.* 43 (*pf.* προδιώρισται) ❸ *pass.* to be specified beforehand Phil.[2] *Somn.* 1.67 (*pf. ptc.* προδιωρισμένος).

προδιορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προδιορίζω] prior delimitation, prior definition Aps. 243.1 Gal. 6.830 *etc.*

προδισχέω, *contr.* [πρό, δισχέω] to secure beforehand Io. *fr.Ier.* 25.11.

προδιϋλίζω [πρό, διυλίζω] to filter first Diosc.[2] 1.71.

προδιώκω [πρό, διώκω] to push forward in pursuit, advance among the pursuers Thuc. 6.70.3.

προδίωξις -εως, ἡ [προδιώκω] pursuing, pursuit Sch. Hes. *Sc.* 154.

προδοκάζω [πρό, δοκάζω] to lie in ambush Hsch.

προδοκέω, *contr.* [πρό, δοκέω] ❶ *act.* to seem good, be decided first *I*G 7.3563 ❷ *medio-pass.* = *act.* Thuc. 7.18.1 (*pf.* προυδέδοκτο ▸ *with dat.*); *subst. ptc.* τὰ προδεδογμένα the previous decisions Thuc. 3.40.2; καὶ αὐτῷ μοι ταῦτα προύδέδοκτο this was my previous opinion too Plat. *Phaed.* 88d.

προδοκή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, δέχομαι] laying in ambush, ambush Il. 4.107.

πρόδομα -ατος, τό [προδίδωμι] advance (*of money*), deposit Pol. 15.25.16 (*pl.*), 29.8.8 Hdn. 2.935.22 *etc.*

προδομᾰτικός -ή -όν [πρόδομα] of *or* by way of advance, as deposit *p*SB 5761.26 (I[BCE]).

προδομᾰτιον -ου, τό [πρόδομα] small advance (of money) Hsch.

προδομεύς -έως, ὁ [πρόδομος] first founder Paus. 1.42.1.

προδομέω, *contr.* [πρόδομος] to build first: *pass.* Ios. *B.I.* 1.21.6 (412) (*ppf. mid. 3. pl.* προδεδόμηντο).

προδομόνδε [πρόδομος] toward the vestibule Euphor. 413.8 *SH* (*conject.*).

πρόδομος -ον [πρό, δόμος] that is *or* stands in front of the house Bacchyl. *Epin.* 6.14 (*songs*) Nicar.[1] (AP 6.285.4) (*pyre*) | Ἑκάτη, τῶν βασιλείων πρόδομος μεγάθρων Ο Hekate, who stands (= whose statue stands) in front of the royal palace Aesch. *fr.* 388 || *subst.* ὁ πρόδομος vestibule, *anterior part of a house or temple* Il. 9.473, 24.673 Od. 4.302, *al. I*Syll.[3] 247 I[2]27 (IV[BCE]) • *also* τὸ πρόδομον *in inscr.*

προδοξάζω [πρό, δόξα] *act.* to think *or* judge first Plat. *Theaet.* 178e Aristot. *Metaph.* 1011b 6 || *pass.* Aristot. *Rh.* 1356a 10.

προδόξᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προδοξάζω] prior opinion, prejudice Gal. 18(2).14.

πρόδοξος -ον [πρό, δόξα] that judges hurriedly Chrysipp.[2] *S.P.* p. 8.

προδόρπια -ων, τά [πρό, δόρπον] first dinner *I*Schwyz. 725.1 (VI[BCE]).

προδοσία -ας, ἡ [προδότης] handing over to betrayal: συντίθεται Ἀθηναίοισι προδοσίην Αἰγίνης there is agreement with the Athenians that Aigina will be handed over to them Hdt. 6.88, *see* 8.128.1; προδοσίην ἐσκευάζοντο they were preparing for the surrender (of the city) Hdt. 6.100.2 || betrayal Plat. *Rp.* 443a (*pl.*) Phil.[2] *Agr.* 152, *al.* Plut. *Ant.* 63.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. Arr. *EpictD.* 4.1.133; προδοσίας ἁλούς caught betraying Demosth. 24.127; προδιδόναι προδοσίαν to accomplish, perpetrate a betrayal Dinar. 1.10, *cf.* Eur. *Hel.* 1633 • *Ion.* -ίη.

πρόδοσις -εως, ἡ [προδίδωμι] advance (*of money*), *in pl.* Lys. *fr.* 1.3 Demosth. 50.7, *al.*; πρόδοσιν πίνειν to drink on credit Hermip. 78 || betrayal Plat. *Leg.* 856e.

προδοτέον [προδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to betray *or* abandon Plat. *Theaet.* 203e.

προδότης -ου, ὁ [προδίδωμι] traitor, betrayer Aesch. *Pr.* 1068 (*pl.*) Hdt. 8.30.2, 144 Eur. *Med.* 206; ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. Eur. *Or.* 1057 Lys. *fr.* 71 Phil.[2] *Legat.* 327; προδότης τινὸς καταστῆναι to betray s.o. And. 2.26 || *compar.* -ίστερον Phot. *Lex.*

προδοτικός -ή -όν [προδίδωμι] of a traitor *or* of betrayal Plut. *QConv.* 668a *etc.* || disloyal, traitorous, *of things* Ios. *B.I.* 2.21.3 (602); *of pers.* Luc. *Cal.* 13 ◆ *adv.* προδοτικῶς in betrayal, treacherously Luc. *Tim.* 36.

προδότις -ιδος, ἡ [προδίδωμι] traitress Eur. *Hel.* 834, *al.* Aristoph. *Th.* 393 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* πατρός τε καὶ γῆς of father and fatherland Eur. *Med.* 1332; φίλων of (my) friends Eur. *Hel.* 931.

πρόδοτος -ον [προδίδωμι] betrayed Soph. *El.* 126 (*Agamemnon*), *al.*; ἐκ φίλων by friends Eur. *Hip.* 595 || abandoned Soph. *El.* 1074 (*Electra*).

προδουλεία -ας, ἡ [πρόδουλος] servitude Cod. *Iust.* 1.4.26.8, *al.*

πρόδουλος -ον [πρό, δοῦλος] that is a slave, that serves as a slave Aesch. *Ag.* 945.

προδουλόω, *contr.* [πρόδουλος] ❶ *act.* to serve first Onasan. 14.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Phil.[2] *Spec.* 3.139.

προδουπέω, *contr.* [πρό, δουπέω] to fall forward heavily Nic. *Al.* 313 (*pf.* προδέδουπα).

προδρομεύω [πρόδρομος] to run forward, be in the vanguard of the cavalry Aristot. *Ath.* 49.1.

προδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [πρόδρομος] forward course, attack Xen. *An.* 4.7.10 | *fig.*: χαίρειν ἐάσας τὰς σὰς προδρομὰς τοῦ λόγου leaving aside your premises Plat. *Alc. 1.* 114a.

πρόδρομος -ον [προτρέχω] that runs forward, that races Aesch. *Sept.* 211 Soph. *Ant.* 108 Eur. *Ph.* 296 (*v.l.*) || that runs in front (*of the others*), that announces in advance *of a messenger* Hdt. 1.60.4 Eur. *A.I.* 424 Ach. 3.24.3 | that forms the vanguard, Aesch. *Sept.* 80 (*line of cavalry*) Hdt. 9.14 (*army*); τῶν Σκυθέων οἱ π. the vanguard of the Scythian (cavalry) Hdt. 4.122.1, *see* 4.121; πρόδρομοι ἀπὸ τῆς στρατιᾶς section sof the (enemy) army sent in the vanguard Thuc. 2.22.2; πρόδρομοι τῶν ἄλλων vanguard of the others (that needed to arrive) Hdt. 7.203.1 | *subst.* οἱ πρόδρομοι detachment of light cavalry, *at Athens* Aristot. *Ath.* 49.1, *cf.* Xen. *Hippar.* 1.25; *in the Macedonian army* Arr. *An.* 1.12.7 | *of ships* Alciphr. 1.14.1 || *fig.* that precedes, that announces in advance, precursor, preannouncer (*also subst.*): ▸ τινος of sthg. Aristoph. *fr.* 346 Eub. 75.13; π. τοῦ ▸ αἵματος that predicts blood Ach. 7.4.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. Plat. *Ch.* 154a | *Christ., of the prophets and John the Baptist as precursors of Christ* Clem. *Protr.* 1.9.2 *etc.* || *subst.* οἱ πρόδρομοι the winds that announce others on the way Aristot. *Meteor.* 361b 24, *Pr.* 941b 7 Thphr. *Vent.* 11 || precocious, *of figs* Thphr. *C.P.* 5.1.5, 6 | *of poor wine* = grape juice Ath. 1.30b (*see* πρότροπος).

προϋδροποτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑδροποτέω] to drink water first Antyll. (Orib. 7.16.2).

προδύνω [πρό, δύνω] to set first Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 147; τοῦ ἡλίου of the sun Gem. 9.1.

προδύομαι [πρό, δύω] to set first: τοῦ ἡλίου of the sun Aristot. *Meteor.* 343b 20.

πρόδῠσις -εως, ἡ [προδύομαι] setting first Man.[1] 6.566 *etc.* || *astr., astrological location of the western horizon* P. 14 (57.15).

προδυστῠχέω, *contr.* [πρό, δυστυχέω] to be unfortunate first Isocr. 4.141, *al.* DCass. 48.42.1.

προδῠσωπέω, *contr.* [πρό, δυσωπέω] to disconcert, frustrate, deflect first ▸ τι sthg. Ios. *B.I.* 2.14.7 (297).

προδωμᾰτιον -ου, τό [πρό, δῶμα] antechamber Phryn.[2] *Att.* 227 Hsch.

προδωρέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, δωρέω] to give first: *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ προδεδωρημένα the gifts given first Ios. *A.I.* 18.8.7 (295).

προδωσείω [προδίδωμι] to wish to betray Damasc. *Isid.* 173.

προδωσέταιρος -ον [προδίδωμι, ἑταῖρος] **that betrays his companions** LYR. *Scol.* 24.1 DCASS. 58.14.5.

προδωσῖκομπος -ον [προδίδωμι, κόμπος] **that boasts and betrays his promise** PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

προεγγόνη -ης, ἡ [προέγγονος] **grand-niece** COD. *Iust.* 6.48.1.12.

προέγγονος -ου, ὁ [πρό, ἔγγονος] **grand-nephew** IUST. *Nov.* 18.4 *pref.*

προεγγρᾰφω [πρό, ἐγγράφω] **to inscribe first:** *pass. in ppf. mid.* προενεγέγραπτο he was enrolled first DCASS. 39.17.2.

προεγγυάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐγγυάομαι] **to guarantee first** *I*MILET. 3.138.42 (III^{BCE}) || *pass.* APP. *fr.* 1.1.

προεγγύησις -εως [προεγγυάομαι] **the giving of a guarantee beforehand** *I*MILET. 3.138.6 (II-I^{BCE}).

προεγείρω [πρό, ἐγείρω] **to awaken first:** ἑαυτούς **oneselves** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 23 || *intrans. in pf. inf.* προεγρηγορέναι to be awakened first ARISTOT. *Pr.* 916b 2 || **to keep watch for, watch over** ▸ τινος s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.1 (*pf. ptc.* προεγρηγορότες), *Im.* 2.17 (*pf. inf.* προεγρηγορέναι).

προεγκάθημαι [πρό, ἐγκάθημαι] **to be fixed in time** (*in the mind*) POL. 3.15.9.

προεγκᾰλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐγκαλέω] **to accuse first:** Προεγκαλῶν The Accuser, the one who makes the first accusation MEN. *title* (*fr.* 313-314).

προέγκειμαι [πρό, ἔγκειμαι] **to lie** *or* **be located first:** τῆς προεγκειμένης τροφῆς ἅμα πότῳ πολλῷ ἐξωθούσης τὸ φάρμακον because the food eaten beforehand with much drinking threw out the poison HDN.^{1} 1.17.10 || **to be pre-eminent, dominant** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.244A *etc.*

προεγκελεύομαι [πρό, ἐγκελεύω] **to incite first** AP.^{9} (*s.v.* προβοῶντε).

προεγκηδεύω [πρό, ἐγκηδεύω] **to bury first:** *pass. I*SEG 2.602.3.

προεγκλύζω [πρό, ἐγκλύζω] **to take an enema first** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.231.

προεγκρᾰτεύομαι [πρό, ἐγκρατέω] **to dominate first, undergo prior restrictions** BAS. *Hom.* 1.10.

προεγκωμιάζω [πρό, ἐγκωμιάζω] **to eulogize first** SCH. ARISTID.^{1} 31 (*v.l.*).

πρόεγμα -ατος, τό PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* πρόεχμα.

προεγρηγορέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐγρηγορέω] **to be awake first** [GAL.] 19.519 (*aor. ptc.* προεγρηγορήσαντες).

προεγχᾰράσσω [πρό, ἐγχαράσσω] **to cut into first:** *pass. in aor. ptc.* προεγχαραχθείς PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.106 || **to sacrifice first** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.9.

προεγχειρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐγχειρέω] ❶ *act.* **to undertake first in time** POL. 2.68.2 || **to treat, examine first** ARISTOT. *Top.* 160b 15 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.*: ἐκ τῶν ... προεγκεχειρημένων ἡμῖν on the basis of our preceding treatment SEXT. *S.* 1.35 (*v.l.*).

προεγχειρίζω [πρό, ἐγχειρίζω] **to put in hand first:** *pass.* HEPH.^{1} 3.4.5.

προεγχρῖω [πρό, ἐγχρίω] **to spread, anoint first:** *pass.* DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.19.

προεγχῡμᾰτίζω [πρό, ἐγχυματίζω] **to make an infusion first** HIPPIATR. 129.13.

προεγχῡμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προεγχυματίζω] **prior infusion** HIPPIATR. 129.20.

προεδεσθείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* προεσθίω.

προεδήδοκα *pf. act.*, *see* προεσθίω.

προέδρα -ας, ἡ [*see* προεδρία] **first seat** (*in the theater*) DCASS. 59.7.4 (*dub. read.*) *I*IG 5.2.113 || **first place** (*in a building*) *I*IG 14.291.

προεδρεία -ας POL. 2.56.15, *see* προεδρία.

προεδρεύω [πρόεδρος] **to be** πρόεδρος, **preside, hold the presidency** AESCHN. 1.33; τῆς βουλῆς in the council DEMOSTH. 22.9 || **to sit in the first row, occupy the prime seats** (*in the theater*) LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 8, 11.

προεδρία -ας, ἡ [πρόεδρος] **first place, advanced position, position of honor** HDT. 4.88.1, 6.57.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 42; τῶν πρυτάνεων of the prytanies DINAR. 2.13 || **right to sit in the first row, proedria** HDT. 1.54.2, 9.73.3 XEN. *Vect.* 3.4 (*pl.*) DEMOSTH. 18.91 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 35 *etc.*; ἐν ἀγῶσιν at the contests, to assist in the competitions XENOPH. B 2.7 = ἀγώνων PLAT. *Leg.* 881b; τὴν π. τὴν ἐκ Πύλου proedria obtained as a result of the enterprise at Pylos ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 702; προεδρίαν φέρειν to obtain proedria ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 575 | **precedence** (*in honor*): τὴν π. ἀπονέμεσθαί τινι to give precedence to s.o. HDN.^{1} 1.8.4; προεδρίας ἐξίστασθαί (τινι) to cede the precedence (to s.o.) PHIL.^{1} 5.144.24 = ἐκστῆναι τῆς προεδρίας PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535b | **authority, honor** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 9 | **respect, reguard** *P*SB 5942.12 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | **care** ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.8 • *Ion.* -ίη | -ῖη XENOPH. B 2.7.

προεδρικός -ή -όν [πρόεδρος] **of the** πρόεδρος: π. γραφή indictment against a π. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.2.

πρόεδρος -ον [πρό, ἕδρα] **that sits in front:** τιμαί honor of sitting in front, in a distinguished position *I*TAM 3.1.18 || *subst.* ὁ πρόεδρος **president** (*proper.* one who sits in front), *of a tribunal* PLAT. *Leg.* 949a; *of assembly or government* THUC. 3.25.1, 8.67.3 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 244 *etc.*; ὁ τῶν Αἰτωλῶν π. the presidentof the Aetolians APP. 9a. 9.1 | *at Athens, of the prytanies* DEMOSTH. 24.21 AESCHN. 2.65 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 44.2 *etc.* | *fig.*: ὁ τῆς μαντείας π. ἀετός the eagle that presides over divination ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 2.

προέεργε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. epic*, *see* προείργω.

προέηκε *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. epic*, *see* προΐημι.

προεθίζω [πρό, ἐθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to habituate, accustom first, predispose, prepare** ▸ τινι for sthg. GAL. 14.256 | ▸ ἐπί τι for sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531a || *intrans.* **to become habituated** ▸ τινι to sthg. ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.36.4) ❷ *pass.* **to be habituated, accustomed first, to be educated** *or* **prepared** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.29; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337a 20 GAL. 2.223 | *of things* **to come into usage, become habitual** SIMP. *in Epict.* 110.

προεθιστέον [προεθίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to habituate, educate:** ἑαυτόν ... πρᾷον εἶναι himself to be gentle PLUT. *CMa.* 5.5.

*προείδω [πρό, * εἴδω] *aor*^{t}. προεῖδον, *mid.* προειδόμην || *pf.* προοῖδα || *ppf.* προῄδειν ❶ *aor.* προεῖδον Ⓐ *act.* **to watch, look forward** IL. 17.756, *al.* HDT. 3.14.3 XEN. *An.* 1.8.20; σχεδὸν εἴσιδε γαῖαν, ὀχὺ μάλα προϊδών sharpening his gaze greatly, he looked closely at the earth OD. 5.393 || **to foresee** (*the future*) PLAT. *Leg.* 691b; ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *N.* 1.27 OR. (HDT. 7.140.3) || **to give thought, provide** ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.144.3 THUC. 1.83.3 Ⓔ *mid.* **to see** OD. 13.155 HES. *Sc.* 386 XEN. *An.* 6.1.8 || **to foresee** DEMOSTH. 9.68 *etc.* || **to give thought, provide for** ▸ τινος s.o. THUC. 4.64.1 = ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 23.134; ▸ τινος sthg. DCASS. 45.19 = τι ALC. 249.6; ὅπως so that DEMOSTH. 54.17 ❷ *pf.* **πρόοιδα to get to know first** HDT. 1.20, 7.235.2, *al.* AND. 2.21 LYS. 16.15 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 459e, *al.*; ὅτι that DEMOSTH. 8.50 = ὡς IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.4 (348); ▸ *with interrog. pron.* DEMOSTH. 4.36; τὸν καιρὸν ὃν οὐ προῄδειν ἐσόμενον the opportunity that I could not foresee would present itself ISOCR. 12.127; ἐξ οὐ προειδότος without having known beforehand DCASS. 69.4.4 • *Aeol. aor. inf. act.* προΐδην ALC. *l.c.* || *pf. subj.* προειδῶ | *opt.* προειδείην | *inf.* προειδέναι | *ptc.* προειδώς.

προειδωλοποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, εἰδωλοποιέω] **to prefigure:** *pass.* προειδωλοποιηθῆναι διὰ τῶν ὀνειράτων ἐρχὴν it ought to have been prefigured in dreams HLD. 9.25.3.

προεικάζω [πρό, εἰκάζω] **to speculate, guess first:** τὰ μέλλοντα the future ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 20.

1. πρόειμι [πρό, εἰμί] *impf.* προῆν || *fut.* προέσομαι; **to be first:** αἱ προοῦσαι τάξεις the preceding ranks AEL.^{1} 29.10; οἱ προόντες (the roosters) that were before (and still are) ATH. 9.391d; προεσομένων συνειδώς cognizant of what had gone before PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 586f (*dub.*); αἰὲν ἐὼν προεών τε (Christ) who is always existent and preexistent CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.20.2) • *ptc.* προών *Ion.* προεών.

2. πρόειμι [πρό, εἶμι] *impf.* προῄειν Ⓐ **to go forward, advance, proceed** HDT. 2.15.3 (*Nile delta*) MEN. *Dysc.* 872 *etc.*; κατὰ βραχὺ προιόντες advancing a little THUC. 1.64.2; ὀλίγα βήματα προιόντες advancing a few steps XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6; τῆς ὁδοῦ along the way XEN.^{1} 4.3 | *of time* HDT. 3.96.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.13, *al. etc.* | *of discourse* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238d | *of song* PLAT. *Prot.* 339c || **to press on, continue:** προιὼν καὶ ἀναγιγνώσκων continuing to read PLAT. *Phaed.* 98b; πρόιθί γε ἔτι keep on even now PLAT. *Gorg.* 497a; ὁ λόγος ... προΐτω let the reasoning proceed PLOT. 2.4.4 || **to pass** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. else XEN. *Hip.* 10.13 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 20, *al. etc.*; τὸν ἐξ οἰκέτου δεσπότην προϊόντα that becomes a master having been a slave LUC. *Nigr.* 20 || ▸ *abs.* **to advance:** τὰς πράξεις προιέναι ἐπὶ τὸ λῷον καὶ ἄμεινον ἀεὶ τῇ πόλει that the situation always proceeds toward the better for the city XEN. *Vect.* 6.3 Ⓑ **to go out, exit:** θύρασι through the door ARISTOPH. *Th.* 69; π. τοῦ οἴκου to leave the house HDN.^{1} 1.17.4; π. γῆς ὕδατος to rise from the land and from the water APHTH. 14.19 || **to proceed forward, precede** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.14, *al. etc.*; τῆς ἄλλης στρατιᾶς the rest of the army HDT. 1.80.2 | *fig.* τοῦ καιροῦ the event XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.29 • *aor. and suppl. pf.*, *see* προέρχομαι.

προεῖπον [πρό, εἶπον] *aor.* **to say first, premise** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394b 31 || **to declare** (solemnly), **proclaim** (publicly): πόλεμόν τινι war on s.o. HDT. 7.9 β 1; ξεινίην τινί alliance with s.o. HDT. 7.116; ἀγῶνας τινὶ π. to announce a contest with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.18; θάνατον αὐτῷ προειπὼν μὴ πράξαντι ταῦτα declaring that he would be put to death if he did not carry out this order PLAT. *Rp.* 698c; ▸ π. τινὶ ὅτι to declare to s.o. that PLAT. *Crat.* 401a PLUT. *Per.* 33.3 = τινι *and inf.* AND. 4.17; κήρυγμα π. to make a proclamation SOPH. *O.T.* 351 | προεῖπεν αὐτῷ he accused him publicly of homicide DEMOSTH. 59.9 || **to order, command** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.156.2; ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. that HDT. 1.21.2, 155.4; ▸ τινὶ μή *and inf.* s.o. not to PLAT. *Rp.* 551b AESCHN. 1.3 MEN. *Asp.* 159; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 4.26.5.

προείργω [πρό, εἴργω] **to impede:** *in epic impf.* πάντας δὲ προέεργε θοὰς ἐπὶ νῆας ὀδεύειν prevented all of them from making for the swift ships IL. 11.569.

προείρηκα *pf. ind. act.*, *see* προείρω.

προειρηνεύω [πρό, εἰρηνεύω] **to pacify first** IOS. *B.I.* 3.1.1 (4) (*aor. ptc.* προειρηνεύσας) *al.*

*προείρω [πρό, εἴρω] *suppl. pres. see* προαγορεύω || *fut.* προερῶ || *suppl. aor.*, *see* προεῖπον || *pf.* προείρηκα, *mid. pass.* προείρημαι || *ppf.* προειρήκειν. *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προείρητο || *aor. pass.* προερ-

ρήθην *and* προὐρρήθην PLAT. *Symp.* 198e ‖ *fut. pass.* προρρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to say first** PLAT. *Pol.* 292d *etc.* ‖ **to announce beforehand, proclaim, order** HDT. 1.77.4, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be said first** PLAT. *Phaed.* 75b, *al. etc.*; περὶ μὲν τῶν ἰδίων ταῦτά μοι προειρήσθω let this be said in preamble, as regards my private interests ISOCR. 4.14; τοῖς προρρηθεῖσιν to the notices given in advance PLAT. *Rp.* 619c ‖ **to be proclaimed** *or* **ordered** HDT. 1.126.1, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 198e *etc.*; ἐς τὴν προειρημένην ἡμέρην for the preordained day HDT. 6.128.1; ἐκ πολλοῦ χρόνου προειρημένον (dinner) organized a long time ago HDT. 7.119.1; ἐπεὶ πόλεμος προερρήθη when war was declared XEN. *Ag.* 1.17; προείρητο δ' αὐτοῖς they were ordered THUC. 2.84.1 • *Ion. fut.* προερέω.

προεισάγω [πρό, εἰσάγω] ❶ *act.* **to introduce first, present first of all** PLUT. *Di.* 2.7 | **to give precedence:** τὰ κακὰ τῶν ἀγαθῶν to ills over goods PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1066d ‖ *intrans.* **to come on stage before** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 29 ❷ *mid.* **to introduce first:** προεσάξαντο σιτία they made provisions for supplies HDT. 1.190.2, *see* 8.20.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be introduced first, be admitted first** DEMOSTH. 39.32 | **to be expounded** *or* **said first** *P*HAMB. 12.20 (III^{CE}).

προεισβαίνω [πρό, εἰσβαίνω] **to enter first** CYR.[1] *Nest.* 2.2 (6.[1]37C), *al.*

προεισβάλλω [πρό, εἰσβάλλω] **to preceed, give an example, be first** (*to do sthg.*) SOCR.[4] 36 | **to reach first** ▸ τινος at sthg. AET.[1] 5.23 ‖ **to begin, stem from** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. AN. *Subl.* 22.2.

προεισβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προεισβάλλω] **access, entry, approach** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.333E, *al.*

προεισδέχομαι [πρό, εἰσδέχομαι] **to receive first** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 7.15, *al.*

προεισδέω [πρό, εἰσδέω] **to bind first:** *pass.* μὴ προεισδεδεμένοι not bound by a previous alliance POL. 9.31.1.

προεισελαύνω [πρό, εἰσελαύνω] **to push forward** *or* **introduce oneself first** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]339C *etc.*; ὀλίγον ἔφθη προεισελάσας εἰς τὸ ἄστυ a little before the rest, he entered the town HLD. 9.1.1.

προεισέρχομαι [πρό, εἰσέρχομαι] **to enter first** DEMOSTH. 28.14 DIOD. 16.94.3.

προεισευπορέω, *contr.* [πρό, εἰσευπορέω] **to furnish in abundance first** *I*SYLL.[3] 569.37 (III^{BCE}).

προεισηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, εἰσηγέομαι] **to introduce first:** *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ προεισηγημένα the things that were introduced first (*fig.*) IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.2 (179).

προεισθέω, *contr.* [πρό, εἰσθέω] **to anticipate, precede** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]216B.

προεισκαλέω, *contr.* [πρό, εἰσκαλέω] **to call first** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 4, *al.*

προεισκρίνω [πρό, εἰσκρίνω] **to introduce first** CLEM. *Ecl.* 50 *etc.*

προεισοδικόν -οῦ, τό PALL. *L.* 35.4, *see* προεισόδιος.

προεισόδιος -ου, ὁ [πρό, εἴσοδος] **entry, vestibule** GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 3 (322.17) | *fig.* HLD. 8.17.5.

προεισοικίζομαι [πρό, εἰσοικίζω] *aor. inf.* προεισοικίσασθαι CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.756.19) | *ptc.* προεισουκισάμενος CYR.[1] *Iul.* 1.24, *al.*; **to bring into the house first, make precede** (*also fig.*) CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.180A, *al.*

προεισπαίω [πρό, εἰσπαίω] **to strike first** HSCH.

προεισπέμπω [πρό, εἰσπέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to send first** *or* **in front** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.6 IOS. *A.I.* 14.11.6 (291) ❷ *pass.* **to be sent in front** LUC. *Alex.* 11.

προεισπορεύομαι [πρό, εἰσπορεύω] **to proceed forward** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 58.

προεισπράσσω [πρό, εἰσπράσσω] **to make pay first** (*a debtor*): *pass. P*CAIR.ZEN. 367.18 (III^{BCE}).

προειστρέχω [πρό, εἰστρέχω] **to enter before, precede** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.29C, *al.*

προεισφέρω [πρό, εἰσφέρω] *impf.* προεισέφερον SCH. DEMOSTH. 2.192 ‖ *fut. ptc.* προεισοίσων DEMOSTH. 50.8 ‖ *aor*^{s}. προεισήνεγκα *and aor*^{t}. προεισήνεγκον ‖ *pf.* προεισενήνοχα L. p. 145.28 *LGM, mid. pass.* προεισενήνεγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προεισενηνέγμην LIB. *Or.* 21.9 ❶ *act.* **to advance funds, disburse contributions** DEMOSTH. 42.25; τῶν χρημάτων ... μέρος οὐχ ἑλάχιστον ὑμῖν προεισήνεγκα I have given out not a small amount of money to you ... DEMOSTH. 50.8 | *fig.* π. χάριν τῇ πόλει to make a contribution to the city LIB. *Decl.* 22.27 ❷ *mid.* **to introduce first** (by writing) ▸ τι sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 322 ❸ *pass.* **to be issued first,** *of laws* POLL. 5.166 LIB. *Decl.* 39.3.

προεισφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προεισφέρω] **advance contributions, advance payment** (*of taxes etc.*) DEMOSTH. 37.37, 50.9 ‖ **preliminary costs** LIB. *Decl.* 33.18 (*dub. read.*).

προείσφορος -ου, ὁ [προεισφέρω] **that advances money** (*to the state*) *I*PRIEN. 108.78.

προεισφρέω, *contr.* [πρό, εἰσφρέω] **to penetrate first, open the way** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.223E.

προεκβάλλω [πρό, ἐκβάλλω] **to throw out** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 7 | **to squeeze out** DIOSC.[2] 5.87 ‖ *astrol.* **to calculate first** *CCA* 1.167.

προεκβῐβάζω [πρό, ἐκβιβάζω] **to drive forward:** τινά εἰς τὸν πόλεμον s.o. to war POL. 20.3.2 (*prob. f.l. for* προεμ-).

προεκγόνη, ἡ *I*EPH. 649.3 *etc.*, *see* προεγγόνη.

πρόεκγονος -ου, ὁ *I*IGR 4.990, *see* προέγγονος.

προεκδαπανάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκδαπανάω] **to consume, exhaust first:** *pass.* POL. 9.43.2 (*of rivers*).

προεκδειματόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκδειματόω] **to fear first** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 2.

προεκδέχομαι [πρό, ἐκδέχομαι] **to receive first:** ὄρη ὑψηλὰ τὰ προεκδεχόμενα ἅπαντας τοὺς βορείους ἀνέμους high mountains that absorb all the northerly winds STRAB. 15.3.10; τοὺς κινδύνους προεκδέχεσθαι to confront the dangers first IOS. *B.I.* 7.6.4 (191).

προεκδημέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκδημέω] **to leave first, die first** GREG. *Or.* 18.3 *etc.*

προεκδῐδάσκω [πρό, ἐκδιδάσκω] *act.* **to teach first** THEM. *Or.* 32.358b ‖ *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.6.1 (146) (*dub. read.*).

προεκδίδωμι [πρό, ἐκδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* **to publish first** POL. 16.20.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be published first** DION. *Thuc.* 1.1 GAL. 18(2).1024 AP.[7] *Synt.* 3.1 ‖ **to be given as wife** SCH. EUR. *Andr.* 32.

προέκδοσις -εως, ἡ [προεκδίδωμι] **preliminary edition, first edition** SCH. AP. 1.285.

προεκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [προεκτρέχω] **charge, incursion** POLL. 1.164.

προεκζέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκζέω] **to make boil first** RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.19).

προεκθερίζω [πρό, ἐκθερίζω] **to take away first** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.828A *etc.*

προεκθερμαίνω [πρό, ἐκθερμαίνω] **to heat first:** *pass.* ORIB. *Syn.* 1.27.

προέκθεσις -εως, ἡ [προεκτίθημι] **preliminary exposition** SCYMN. 13 DION. *Comp.* 23.16 | *rhet.* preliminary exposition of what one needs to do QUINT. 9.2.106 | **introduction** POL. 3.1.7, 8.11.2.

προεκθετέον [προεκτίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to premise** STRAB. 17.1.1.

προεκθέω [πρό, ἐκθέω] **to run out in front** (*of the ranks*), **to more forward at a run** THUC. 7.30.2 IOS. *B.I.* 2.16.2 (339) ARR. *An.* 1.1.12 | *fig.* AEL. *N.A.* 13.11 (*of discourse*); μὴ προεκθεῖν τοῦ λογισμοῦ μηδ' ὑπενδιδόναι not to run forward nor stand back in dictating the discourse PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446d.

προεκθνήσκω [πρό, ἐκθνήσκω] **to die first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.561C (*pf. ptc. pl.* προεκτεθνεῶτες).

προεκθρῴσκω [πρό, ἐκθρῴσκω] *aor*^{t}. προεξέθορον GREG.[1] *Hex.* 44.73A SYN. *Opusc.* 4.17; **to jump out first** EUS.[2] 34 ‖ **to be born first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.201A ‖ **to occur, happen first** SYN. *l.c.*

προεκκάθαίρω [πρό, ἐκκαθαίρω] **to purify first** SOR. 1.40.3 ‖ *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.5.2 (117).

προεκκαίω [πρό, ἐκκαίω] **to burn first** GAL. 11.392.

προεκκαλέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκκαλέω] **to arouse first** GLOSS.

προεκκαλύπτω [πρό, ἐκκαλύπτω] **to uncover first** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.568B *etc.*

προέκκειμαι [πρό, ἔκκειμαι] **to stretch beyond, surpass:** τὸ μέτριον the measure PHILOSTR.[1] 15.5 ‖ **to be expounded** *or* **mentioned first** AN. *Subl.* 11.1 AP.[7] *Synt.* 10.24 | **to be fixed beforehand** CIC. *Att.* 6.5.2 (*of a day*).

προεκκενόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκκενόω] ❶ *act.* **to empty first** *fig.* **exhaust,** *an argument* SCH. HERMOG. 4.490 ‖ **to expel, evacuate:** τὴν κόπρον the feces GAL. 15.721 ❷ *pass.* **to be expelled by emptying, be extracted,** *of water* IOS. *A.I.* 3.1.2 (8) (*aor. ptc.* προεκκενωθείς).

προεκκλύζω [πρό, ἐκκλύζω] **to wash beforehand** GAL. 11.132, 12.647 (*aor. ptc.* -κλύσας).

προεκκομίζω [πρό, ἐκκομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to carry away first** HDT. 2.63.2 ❷ *mid.* **to take away, remove first** HIPPIATR. 75.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be carried away** PLUT. *Tim.* 37.5.

προεκκόπτω [πρό, ἐκκόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cut away first** GAL. 2.682 ‖ **to destroy first** LIB. *Or.* 39.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be cut away first** GAL. 2.702.

προεκκρῑ́νω [πρό, ἐκκρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to anticipate a crisis** HP. *Hum.* 13 (*dub. read.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.47 ❷ *pass.* **to be expelled first** DIOSC.[2] 1.47 SOR. 4.11.4.

προεκκρούω [πρό, ἐκκρούω] **to beat away** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 43.4.4.

προεκκύπτω [πρό, ἐκκύπτω] **to go outside** *or* **be born first** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.48C, *al.*

προεκλάμπω [πρό, ἐκλάμπω] **to shine before** THEM. *Or.* 16.201d.

προεκλέγω [πρό, ἐκλέγω] *act.* **to gather first:** χρήματα ἀπὸ τῆς Ῥόδου money from Rhodes APP. 17.2 ‖ *pass. in pf. ptc.* προεξειλεγμένος DEMOSTH. 18.234, *al.*

προεκλείπω [πρό, ἐκλείπω] ❶ *act.* **to abandon first** ▸ τινα s.o. HP. *epist.* 10 ❷ *pass.* **to be abandoned first:** ὑπὸ τῶν οἰκητόρων by the inhabit. IOS. *A.I.* 17.10.9 (291) (*of a city*).

προεκλογίζομαι [πρό, ἐκλογίζομαι] **to calculate first** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.46 MITHR. (*E.G.* p. 178.5) HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.8.

προεκλύω [πρό, ἐκλύω] ❶ *act.* **to enervate, exhaust, weaken first** THPHR. *fr.* 10.5; τὸν στόμαχον the stomach ATH. 2.45e; τῷ κόπῳ τὰ σώματα τῶν πολεμίων the bodies of the enemy with exhaustion POL. 15.16.3; τὸ ἐνστατικὸν the resistence AL. *in Top.* 531.18; προεκλύσαντος τὸ βληθὲν τοῦ διαστήματος the force of the projectile being reduced by the distance IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.22 (236); π. σκληρῶν σωμάτων προσβολάς to weaken the shocks of the hard bodies GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.152.5) ❷ *pass.* **to be enervated, exhausted, weakened** CHRYSIP. 3.123.23 (GAL. 5.404.13) GAL. 13.566 *etc.*; τὸν πολὺν ἦχον καὶ πάταγον ἐκ πάνυ μακροῦ διαστήματος προεκλύεσθαι the great din and clamor grows weaker with distance PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.35.

προεκμανθάνω [πρό, ἐκμανθάνω] **to commit to memory first** THEON[1] 74.11.

προεκμάττω [πρό, ἐκμάττω] **to wipe away first** GAL. 12.409, *al.*

προεκμυζάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκμυζάω] **to suck away first:** *pass.* SOR. 2.18.3.

προεκνιτρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκνιτρόω] *aor.* προεξενίτρωσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* προεκνιτρωθείς; *act.* **to cleanse first with nitre** GAL. 12.404 DIOSC.[2] 4.136, *al. etc.* || *pass.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.3) *etc.*

προεκνιτρωτέον [προεκνιτρόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cleanse first with nitre** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.30).

προεκπέμπω [πρό, ἐκπέμπω] *impf.* προεξέπεμπον PLUT. *Luc.* 17.4, *al.*, *mid.* προεξεπεμπόμην IOS. *A.I.* 17.287 || *fut.* προεκπέμψω LIB. *Or.* 55.33 || *aor.* προεξέπεμψα || *pf. ptc.* προεκπεπομφώς LUC. *Alex.* 56 || *ppf.* προ<εκ>πεπόμφειν CTES. 1q (*conject.*), *mid. pass.* προεξεπεπέμμην || *aor. pass.* προεκπεμφθείς DCASS. 48.14.2; **to send ahead** *or* **first** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 145, *Mos.* 1.185 IOS. *A.I.* 13.7.3 (227) PLUT. *Alc.* 34.6; τοὺς ψιλούς the light troops PLUT. *Cam.* 41.3.

προεκπηδάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκπηδάω] **to leap out first, burst out first,** *of seeds* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.1, *al.*; *of pers.* τῆς τάξεως to throw oneself out of the first position (in the rank) DIOD. 12.64.3; *fig. with gen.* THEM. *Or.* 19.232d.

προεκπηδητέον [προεκπηδάω] **need to throw oneself forward** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.55.3.

προεκπῖνω [πρό, ἐκπίνω] **to drink, gulp first** PLUT. *Amat.* 768d ATH. 5.193a (≠ προπίνω).

προεκπίπτω [πρό, ἐκπίπτω] **to fall first, faint first:** τὸ κῦμα τοῦ πνεύματος the wave before the wind ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932b 37 || **to go outside, circulate first,** *of news* PLUT. *Galb.* 5.1 | π. εἰς γένεσιν to be born first, be produced first PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427e || **to surpass the limits, exceed, fall into exaggeration** STRAB. 1.2.3 AN. *Subl.* 15.8.

προεκπλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκπλέω] **to sail, set sail first** PLUT. *Arist.* 23.5, *Nic.* 20.2.

προεκπλήσσω [πρό, ἐκπλήσσω] *act.* **to strike first;** *fig.* **to amaze, astound, alarm first** IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.7 (364) PLUT. *Lys.* 25.2 LUC. *Indoct.* 9 || *pass.* LUC. *Alex.* 16 (*pf. ptc.* προεκπεπληγμένος).

προεκποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκποιέω] **to sell, alienate first** IUST. *Nov.* 159, *al.*

προεκπονέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκπονέω] **to terminate first** SEM. 22.

προέκπτωσις -εως, ἡ [προεκπίπτω] **exaggeration** STRAB. 7.3.4 (*pl.*: *conject.*).

προεκρέω [πρό, ἐκρέω] **to flow out first** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.3.8).

προεκρήγνῡμι [πρό, ἐκρήγνυμι] *mid.* **to burst first,** *of premature storms* HP. *Epid.* 1.4; *of disease* HP. *Hum.* 13 GAL. 9.916.

προεκτείνω [πρό, ἐκτείνω] **to stretch forward** AP.[9] *s.v.* προΐηλε.

προεκτελέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκτελέω] **to fulfill first** AEL. *V.H.* 13.1.

προεκτέμνω [πρό, ἐκτέμνω] **to cut away first** AP.[9] (*s.v.* πρότμησις).

προεκτήκομαι [πρό, ἐκτήκω] **to languish, wear out first:** λύπαις with pain PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107a.

προεκτίθημι [πρό, ἐκτίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to build in front** PHIL. 84.6 || **to place ahead** ▸ τί τινος sthg. before sthg. PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1035b || **to make public first** DCASS. 53.21 || **to expound first** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1436a 40 ❷ *mid.* **to predispose, to prepare first:** τοῖς ἐμβρύοις τὴν τροφὴν nourishment to fetuses ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746a 3 || **to expound first** POL. 1.13.1 STRAB. 1.2.31 IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.5 (42) *etc.*

προεκτίκτω [πρό, ἐκτίκτω] **to generate, put out first** (*the egg*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 17, *al.*

προεκτίλλω [πρό, ἐκτίλλω] **to pluck first, tear out first** (*hair*) GAL. 12.742 || *pass.* AET.[1] 11.11.

προεκτίνω [πρό, ἐκτίνω] **to pay first:** *pass.* THEM. *Or.* 16.199c.

προεκτρέχω [πρό, ἐκτρέχω] **to run ahead first** PLUT. *Cor.* 9.7, *Pel.* 23.3 || **to sprout first** (*of time*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.6 || **to be older, be born earlier** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 14, *al.*; ▸ τινος than s.o. LIB. *Or.* 5.4.

προεκτρίβω [πρό, ἐκτρίβω] **to rub away** *or* **cancel first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.480C.

προεκτρύχω [πρό, ἐκτρύχω] **to chafe first** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. APP. 16.108.

προεκτῡπόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκτυπόω] **to model first** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 16.

προεκφέρω [πρό, ἐκφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry forward first, stretch forward first:** τὴν χεῖρα the hand VT *Gen.* 38.28 || **to pronounce first** DEM.[2] 51 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried forward, be driven forward** CHRYSIP. 3.128.3 (GAL. 5.412.10) ARISTIP. (STOB. 3.17.17) || **to be pronounced** *or* **said first** DION. *Dem.* 39.6 (*aor. ptc.* προεξενεχθέντων).

προεκφεύγω [πρό, ἐκφεύγω] **to flee, escape first** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 250e DCASS. *fr.* 78.3; ἐπὶ πλοίου on a ship DCASS. 38.50.5.

προεκφλογόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκφλογόω] **to inflame first:** *pass.* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 31.23.

προεκφοβέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκφοβέω] **to alarm first** *or* **beforehand** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Mar.* 19.4 DCASS. 42.14.5; τὸν πολέμιον the enemy LUC. *Salt.* 18 || *pass.* PLUT. *Mar.* Def. orac. 9.6.

προεκφόβησις -εως, ἡ [προεκφοβέω] **preceding panic** THUC. 5.11.2; τῇ εὐτυχίᾳ τῆς μὴ προεκφοβήσεως through the fortunate circumstance of not being terrfied beforehand DCASS. *fr.* 109.18.

προεκφοιτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκφοιτάω] **to proceed forward:** ταῖς ὁρμαῖς ἀμέτρως with excessive impulses STOB. 2.7.14, p. 127.19 || **to spread first, become known first** DCASS. 69.1.3 || **to move in advance, anticipate the time** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.175.

προεκφράττω [πρό, ἐκφράττω] ❶ *act.* **to remove first** (*an obstruction*) GAL. 8.375 ORIB. *Eup.* 4.98 ❷ *pass.* **to be unblocked already,** *of bowels* GAL. 15.72 (*aor. ptc.* προεκφραχθείς).

προεκφωνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκφωνέω] ❶ *act.* **to announce in advance, prophesy** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.132A ❷ *pass.* **to be pronounced beforehand** SEXT. *S.* 1.125.

προεκχέω [πρό, ἐκχέω] **to pour first** LUC. *Pseudol.* 4 || *pass.* SOR. 1.57.6.

προεκχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐκχωρέω] **to withdraw first** DCASS. 41.41.1; τῆς πόλεως from the city DCASS. 50.2.6.

προέλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προελαύνω] **advance** (*on horseback*) XEN. *Hippar.* 8.3 (*opp. to* ἀποχωρήσεις).

προελαύνω [πρό, ἐλαύνω] ❶ *act.* **to proceed forward, advance** (*on horseback*) XEN. *An.* 6.3.14; τῶν ἱππάρχων before the cavalry commanders XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.1 ❷ *pass. ppf.*: πρόσω τῆς νυκτὸς προελήλατο the night being well-advanced HDT. 9.44.1.

προελέγχομαι [πρό, ἐλέγχω] **to be refuted first** EPIPH. *Haer.* 24.1.6 *etc.*

προελευθερόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐλευθερόω] **to liberate first:** *pass. in aor. ptc.* προελευθερωθείς liberated first DCASS. 48.34.5.

προέλευσις -εως, ἡ [προέρχομαι] **advancing, proceeding** VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 21.7, *al.* OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 147.23 || **appearing, presenting for judgment** PMICH. 2.231.8 (I[CE]) || **torment, preoccupation** PFLOR. 332.20 (II[CE]).

προελκομένως *adv. from ptc. pres. mid. of* προέλκω **in prolix manner** GLOSS.

προελκόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἑλκόω] **to be ulcerated first** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.150.

προέλκω *or* προελκύω [πρό, ἕλκω] ❶ *act.* **to drag forward** MEN. *Dysc.* 898 (προσελκ- *pap.*) AEL. *V.H.* 4.15 | *fig.* **to entice:** εἰς ἀδεῆ πότον to uncontrolled drinking IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.3 (53) ❷ *mid.* **to draw forward, guide** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 7.

προελπίζω [πρό, ἐλπίζω] **to hope first** POSIDIP. 29.8 (*v.l.* προσ-); ἡμᾶς ... τοὺς προηλπικότας ἐν τῷ Χριστῷ we who have first placed our hope in Christ NT *Eph.* 1.12 || **to expect, await** GAL. 16.822 SIMP. *in Epict.* 50.

προεμβαίνω [πρό, ἐμβαίνω] **to throw oneself in the water first, wade first** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.15 GEOP. 16.1.10.

προεμβάλλω [πρό, ἐμβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to throw in, introduce first** AEN. 18.3 PAUS. 9.39.11 GEOP. 9.11.5, *al.*; *fig.* προενεβεβλήκει κατελπισμὸν τοῖς ὄχλοις he has infused faith into the crowd POL. 3.82.8 | **to deposit first** PCAIR.ZEN. 637.6 (II-I[BCE]) | *host.* **to throw against first:** προεμβαλὼν ταὐτῃ ... πληγήν having struck this (ship) with a blow POL. 16.3.2 || *intrans.* **to throw oneself forward, protrude, be prominent** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 10 | προεμβαλλόντων ἐς τὴν γῆν τῶν κερέων because the horns pierce into the earth HDT. 4.183.3 || **to throw oneself upon, attack first** THUC. 4.25.5; τοῖς Σπαρτιάταις the Spartans DIOD. 15.81.2 | **to make an incursion, burst;** γιγνώσκων Ῥωμαίους προεμβαλοῦντας εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν knowing that the Romans would invade Galilee first IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.6 (573) DCASS. 36.45.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown in, inserted first,** *of words* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 29 (*pf.* προεμβέβληνται); *of perfumes* THPHR. *Od.* 18 | **to be applied first,** *of a bandage* GAL. 18(1).801.

προεμβᾰτήριος -ον [προεμβαίνω] *in* τὸ γέρας τὸ ἐ. prize for having leapt first in a boarding HLD. 5.31.3.

προεμβᾰτης -ου, ὁ [προεμβαίνω] **one who leaps first onto an enemy ship** HLD. 5.30.3.

προεμβῐβάζω [πρό, ἐμβιβάζω] **to make enter, beat in, induce, entangle:** τινὰ εἰς τὴν πρός τινα ἀπέχθειαν s.o. into enmity with s.o. POL. 2.45.4; τινὰ εἰς τὸν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους πόλεμον s.o. into the war against the Romans POL. 20.3.2.

προεμβόλιον -ου, τό [πρό, ἐμβιβάζω] **prow,** *of a ship* IG 22.1613.58 (IV[BCE]).

προεμβολίς, ἡ POLL. 1.85, *see* προεμβόλιον.

προέμβολον -ου, τό AGATH. 5.21, *see* προεμβολίς.

προέμβολος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* προέμβολον.

προεμβρέχω [πρό, ἐμβρέχω] **to drench first** GAL. 13.163.

προέμεν *epic aor. inf. act.*, *see* προΐημι.

προεμέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐμέω] **to vomit first** DIOSC.[2] 5.67 AN. *Par.* 30.3.10 ORIB. *Ecl.* 80.3.

προεμμελετάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐμμελετάω] **to exercise, practice:** τοῖς τοῦ βίου πράγμασιν in the affairs of life PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 36.

προεμπίμπλημι [πρό, ἐμπίμπλημι] **to fill first:** *pass.* LUC. *Cal.* 8 (*pf. ptc.* προεμπεπλησμένα).

προεμπίμπρημι [πρό, ἐμπίμπρημι] **to set on fire first:** τὰ ἐρύματα the fortifications DCASS. 54.5.3 (*aor. ptc.* προεμπρήσαντες).

προεμπίπτω [πρό, ἐμπίπτω] **to fall into first** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 918f; τῷ ὕδατι in the water HLD. 9.5.2 | **to throw oneself forward, attack first** AEL.[1] 37.6 | π. εἰς γνῶσιν to get to know first DIOG. 4.39 || **to construct an obstacle in advance, impede:** ταῖς διαστάσεσι τοῦ στομάχου the dilations of the stomach GAL. *U.P.* 7.7. (1.385.8).

προεμπνέω [πρό, ἐμπνέω] **to breathe into first:** τῷ καλάμῳ τὸ μέλος the song into the reed HIM. 61.3.

προεμπολεύς -έως, ὁ [προεμπολεύω] **previous buyer** AG *Bek.* 296.

προεμπολεύω [πρό, ἐμπολέω] **to buy beforehand** AG *Bek.* 296.

Π

προεμπορεύομαι [πρό, ἐμπορεύομαι] **to acquire beforehand, acquire** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 22 (44.209B) etc..

προεμφαίνω [πρό, ἐμφαίνω] **to show first:** τι τῷ προσώπῳ sthg. with one's face APP. 16.125.

προεμφᾰνίζομαι [προεμφαίνω] **to show oneself before** ▸ τινος sthg. AN. *Subl.* 17.3.

προέμφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προεμφαίνω] **prefiguration** DAMASC. *Pr.* 118, 122 (*pl.*); ▸ τινος of sthg. SIMP. *in Phys.* 422.6 ‖ **prefiguration, symbol** ▸ τινος of sthg. SIMP. *in Cat.* 246.18.

προεμφορέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐμφορέω] **to fill up, overeat first** ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1067f (*fig.*: *aor. ptc. pass.* προεμφορηθέντας).

προεμφράσσω [πρό, ἐμφράσσω] **to block first** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.6.50.3.

προεμφῡσάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐμφυσάω] **to spray first** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. AET.[1] 15.5.

προεναπόκειμαι [πρό, ἐναπόκειμαι] **to be stored** *or* **accumulated first** BAS. *Hom.* 12.9.

προενάρχομαι [πρό, ἐνάρχομαι] **to begin first** NT *2Cor.* 8.6, 10.

προενατενίζω [πρό, ἐνατενίζω] **to fix the gaze** *or* **attention first** ▸ *with dat.* BAS. *Is.* 208, *al. etc.*

προεναυλίζομαι [πρό, ἐναυλίζω] **to inhabit first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.360B.

προενδείκνῡμαι [πρό, ἐκδείκνυμι] **to show oneself interested beforehand:** Ἀλεξάνδρῳ in Alexander AESCHN. 3.219 (*impf. mid.* προενεδεικνύμην).

προενδημέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνδημέω] **to establish oneself first** (in a country) AEN. 29.4 (*aor. ptc. dat.* προενδημήσασι) | *fig.* κακοῖς ... μείζοσι τῶν προενδεδημηκότων with evils greater than those that went before IOS. *A.I.* 2.14.4 (304); προενδημεῖν τοῖς πράγμασι to become familiar with the situation STOIC. 3.131.26 (GAL. 5.417.16).

προενδίδωμι [πρό, ἐνδίδωμι] **to slacken, weaken first** HP. *Art.* 69 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 444c.

προενέδρα -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἐνέδρα] **ambush** HSCH. (*s.v.* προδοκῆσι).

προενεδρεύω [προενέδρα] **to set in ambush:** ἐς ὄρος ... ἱππέας horsemen on a mountain APP. 7.20 ‖ **to place in ambush, set an ambush** AEN. 4.8 (*aor.* προενήδρευσεν).

προένειμι [πρό, ἔνειμι] **to be there before** MALCH. 18.140.

προενείρω [πρό, ἐνείρω] **to insert first** *or* **in front** AEN. 31.21 (*aor. ptc.* προενείρας).

προενεκτέον [προφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pronounce** SEXT. *S.* 1.222.

προενεργέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνεργέω] **to put into action first** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1047b 33 (*aor. ptc.* προενεργήσαντας) ‖ *pass.* CLEM. *Str.* 4.24.154.4.

προενέρχομαι [πρό, ἐνέρχομαι] **to go inside first** *in pf. ptc.* προενεληλυθώς PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 31.

προενεχῡράζω [πρό, ἐνεχυράζω] **to sequester first:** *pass.* PTEBT. 61b 274 (II[BCE]).

προενεχῡριάζω *fig. pass. in* προηνεχυριασμένη εὐεργεσίαις bound by previous benefits CHARIT. 2.7.3, *see* προενεχῡράζω.

προενέχω [πρό, ἐνέχω] **to hold, clasp first** VT *2Macc.* 5.18 (*v.l.*).

προενηχέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνηχέω] **to inform first** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 59.

προενθάπτω [πρό, ἐνθάπτω] **to bury first:** *pass. in* προεντεθαμμένῳ αὐτῆς buried before her *I*TAM 3.1.309.2.

προενθῡμέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνθυμέω] ❶ *act.* **to give thought to before** ▸ τινος s.o. AEN. 24.18 ❷ *pass. in aor.* **to think first, meditate first** ▸ τι on sthg. STRAB. 2.5.1 LIB. *Or.* 14.71.

προενθῡμησις -εως, ἡ [προενθυμέω] **thinking first** HSCH. (*s.v.* πρόνοια).

προενιδρύω [πρό, ἐνιδρύω] **to set first as foundation:** *pass.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.23 (*aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* προενιδρυθείη).

προενίημι [πρό, ἐνίημι] **to inject first** AET.[1] 15.13 ORIB. *Ecl.* 54.9.

προενίσταμαι [πρό, ἐνίστημι] **to object first** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 30.

προεννέπω [πρό, ἐννέπω] **to say first, declare, proclaim, announce** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 852 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 227 EUR. *Hip.* 1085 | ▸ ὅτι that AESCHL. *Eum.* 98 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *implied* EUR. *Med.* 351 • *pres.* προὐννέπω.

προεννοέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐννοέω] **to think first, conceive first** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1072a ARTEMID. 1.3.

προεννοια -ας, ἡ [προεννοέω] **prior thinking** AN. *in Parm.* 2.20 (*conject.*).

προενοικέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνοικέω] **to dwell first** (*in a place*) DIOD. 5.84.4 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.327 (*pf. ptc.* προενῳκηκώς).

προενοίκησις -εως, ἡ [προενοικέω] **prior dwelling, previous residence, former occupation** ▸ τινος of s.o. DCASS. 53.16.5 HLD. 8.1.2; κατὰ τὴν Φαιάκων προενοίκησιν τῆς Κερκύρας in relation to the fact that the Phaeaecians were the first inhabit. of Corcyra THUC. 1.25.4.

προενόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἑνόω] **to be joined first** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 7.1 *etc.*

προενριζόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐνριζόω] **to root first** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.235C.

προενσείω [πρό, ἐνσείω] **to launch against first** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Eum.* 6.6.

προενστάτέον [προενίσταμαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to oppose first, it is necessary to prevent** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176b 26.

προεντείνω [πρό, ἐντείνω] **to stretch first:** *pass.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.39 (*pf. ptc.* προεντεταμένοι).

προεντέλλομαι [πρό, ἐντέλλω] **to command first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.234E.

προέντευξις -εως, ἡ [προεντυγχάνω] **prior petition** *I*PRIEN. 59.3 (III-II[BCE]).

προεντίθημι [πρό, ἐντίθημι] **to insert first** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 202.5.

προεντίκτω [πρό, ἐντίκτω] **to deposit first** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 10 (*an egg*).

προεντρυφάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐντρυφάω] **to amuse oneself** *or* **find delight in first** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.625C.

προεντυγχάνω [πρό, ἐντυγχάνω] **to run into first, encounter first** ▸ τινι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 42 (*pf.* προεντετύχηκα); ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Col.* 1122b GAL. 17(1).501 AEL. *N.A.* 4.13; τοὺς προεντυγχάνοντας τρεψάμενοι having turned in flight those that they first encountered IOS. *B.I.* 5.6.5 (285) ‖ **to have a conversation first** ▸ τινι with s.o. PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 6 PLUT. *Nic.* 10.4; ὄψις προεντυγχάνουσα αὐτοῦ τῆς φωνῆς appearance that spoke in his favor even before he had opened his mouth PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.1.

προεντύνομαι [πρό, ἐντύνω] **to be raised in front** P.[1] *Amb.* 112.

προεντυπόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐντυπόω] *fig. mid.* **to imprint** (*in the memory*) *I*LW 1599 | *pass.* **to be imprinted first** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.6.26.

προένωμα -ατος, τό [προενόω] **prior** *or* **primary unity** DAMASC. *Pr.* 54.

προεξαγγέλλω [πρό, ἐξαγγέλλω] **to announce beforehand** DEMOSTH. 19.248 IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.8 (635) ARR. *An.* 6.4.5.

προεξαγκωνίζω [πρό, ἐξαγκωνίζω] **to shake the arms first before wrestling:** *fig.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 2.

προεξάγω [πρό, ἐξάγω] ❶ *act.* **to carry away first** HDT. 9.106.1 ‖ π. ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν αὐτόν to put a premature end to his own life POL. 30.7.8; π. τινάς ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν ἀώρους to make some people die prematurely PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117d ❷ *pass.* **to be carried away first, set sail first** THUC. 7.70.1 ‖ **to be exported first** *P*BGU 802.1.11 (I[CE]).

προεξᾰδῡνᾰτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαδυνατέω] **to be stripped of power already** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.8 GAL. 16.531.

προεξαιθριάζω [πρό, ἐξαιθριάζω] **to expose first to fresh air** GAL. 13.254.

προεξαιρέω [πρό, ἐξαιρέω] (*with aor.* προεξεῖλον) ❶ *act.* **to take away first** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. APP. 14.64 ‖ **to conquer first** APP. 16.76 DCASS. 46.37.3 ❷ *mid.* **to take away first, pick out first** ▸ τι ἔκ τινος sthg. from sthg. DION. 11.48.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be taken away first** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 379a ‖ **to be stripped first** ▸ τι of sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 15.

προεξαΐσσω *and* προεξᾴσσω [πρό, ἐξαΐσσω] **to dart forward first** HDT. 9.62.3 THUC. 8.25.3 (*aor. ptc.* προεξᾴξαντες).

προεξαιτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαιτέω] **to request first** RH. 1.321.

προεξᾰκοντίζω [πρό, ἐξακοντίζω] **to hurl javelins first** AEL.[1] 2.13.

προεξᾰλείφω [πρό, ἐξαλείφω] **to cancel first** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 47.5 (*prob.*).

προεξάλλομαι [πρό, ἐξάλλομαι] **to leap out first:** *fig.* THEM. *Or.* 1.15d; ▸ *with gen.* THEM. *Or.* 2.33b.

προεξαλλοτριόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαλλοτριόω] **to sell first:** *pass.* PLON. 2.154.13 (I[CE]).

προεξᾰμαρτάνω [πρό, ἐξαμαρτάνω] **to fail, sin first** ISOCR. 4.165; ▸ τὶ εἴς τινα in sthg. against s.o. ISOCR. 6.38.

προεξανάγομαι [πρό, ἐξανάγω] **to go out, set sail** THUC. 7.70.1 (προεξαναγόμενοι *v.l. for* προεξαγαγόμενοι).

προεξᾰνᾰλίσκω [πρό, ἐξαναλίσκω] **to consume, exhaust first:** *pass., of water or provisions* IOS. *A.I.* 2.11.2 (258) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προεξαναλωμένος), 4.3.3 (137) (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* προεξαναλώθη).

προεξανθέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξανθέω] *fig.* **to make flourish first, put out first** (*like flowers*): ἄτοπα strange things PLUT. *Vind.* 552c ‖ **to produce first:** ἄτοπα strange things SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.7 (*pf. ptc.* προεξηνθηκώς).

προεξάνθησις -εως, ἡ [προεξανθέω] **premature flowering, growth:** τριχῶν of hair SCH. PIND. *N.* 6.104a.

προεξανίστημι [πρό, ἐξανίστημι] ❶ *trans.* **to raise first,** *only aor*^{s}. *inf. act.* προεξαναστῆσαι HSCH. ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*^{r}. προεξανέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) Ⓐ **to rise first, leap up before** ▸ τινος sthg. LIB. 51.4 | *fig.* DEMOSTH. 18.163; προεξαναστάντας ... καταγιγνώσκειν to leap up at once to condemn PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.3; προεξαναστάντες ἐπὶ δηλώσει τοῦ αὐτῶν χάρματος having displayed their joy prematurely IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.10 (225) ‖ **to burst forth first** (*at a run*) HDT. 8.59 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185b; ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι τοὺς προεξανισταμένους ῥαπίζουσι whoever starts first in the contests gets beaten PLUT. *Them.* 11.3 Ⓑ *milit.* **to leap to attack first** HDT. 9.62.1; π. τῷ πολέμῳ to make war first PLUT. *Rom.* 16.2 ‖ **to rise up, rebel prematurely** PLUT. *Cohib.* 459e.

προεξαντλέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαντλέω] **to empty first:** *pass.* SOR. 1.52.1.

προεξᾰπᾰτάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαπατάω] **to be deceived first** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.30.23.

προεξαποστέλλω [πρό, ἐξαποστέλλω] **to send first, send ahead** POL. 3.86.3 VT *2Macc.* 12.21.

προεξάπτω [πρό, ἐξάπτω] **to mount first:** *pass.* IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 93.25.

προεξαριθμέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαριθμέομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to count first** SCH. PIND. *N.* 3.129a ❷ *pass.* **to be enumerated** *P*BGU 1816.25 (I[BCE]).

προεξαρπάζω [πρό, ἐξαρπάζω] **to carry off, abduct first** IO. *HCor.* 10.503A, *al.*

προεξαρτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξαρτάω] **to hang, attach first**: *pass.* DIOD. 3.26.2 (*v.l.*).

προεξάρχω [πρό, ἐξάρχω] **to guide** ▸ *with gen.* L. *E.M.* 542.33.

προεξασθενέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξασθενέω] **to be weakened first** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865a 36 (*pf. ptc.* προεξηστενηκώς) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.211 (*aor. ptc.* προεξασθενήσας); τῶν κατιδεῖν πειρωμένων τὰς ὄψεις προεξασθενεῖν τοῦ βάθους the eyes of those who try to see to the bottom give out before they see it IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.7 (158).

προεξεγείρω [πρό, ἐξεγείρω] **to awaken first**: *fig.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 101.

προεξέδρα -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἐξέδρα] **distinct, elevated seat** HDT. 7.44 (*Ion.* -έδρη).

προέξειμι [πρό, ἔξειμι 2] **to proceed**: προεξιόντας τῶν ὅπλων leaping out from the encampment THUC. 3.1.2.

προεξελαύνω [πρό, ἐξελαύνω] **to leap** *or* **throw oneself forward** (*on horseback*) PLUT. *Phil.* 7.7; προεξήλασα τῶν ἄλλων ἱππέων I drove ahead of the other horsemen LUC. *DMer.* 13.1 | **to drive oneself forward**: τῷ πλοίῳ with the ship PLUT. *Nic.* 24.2.

προεξελκόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξελκόω] **to ulcerate first**: *pass.* PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.72).

προεξεμέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξεμέω] **to vomit first** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 5.22.4).

προεξεπίσταμαι [πρό, ἐξεπίσταμαι] **to know** *or* **realize in advance** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 101, 699 • *only pres.* προὐξεπίσταμαι.

προεξεργάζομαι [πρό, ἐξεργάζομαι] **to elaborate, complete first** RH. 1.321 ‖ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προεξειργασμένος ARISTOT. *S.E.* 183b 35 PAUS. 1.34.5.

προεξερευνάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξερευνάω] **to explore first** (*a place*) EUR. *Ph.* 92 (*fut. ind.* προὐξερευνήσω) AEN. 15.5.

προεξερευνητής -ου, ὁ [προεξερευνάω] **explorer who goes ahead**: ἄνακτος προὐξερευνητὰς ὁδοῦ the scouts that precede the commander EUR. *Rh.* 296.

προεξέρχομαι [πρό, ἐξέρχομαι] (*with aor.* προεξῆλθον *etc.*) **to go out first**: τῆς πόλεως from the city DION. 1.46.3; *fig. of a ray of light* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 162 ‖ **to go out first** (*against the enemy*) THUC. 7.74.2; εἰς Σαρδόνα against Sardinia POL. 2.23.6 (*pf. ptc.* προεξεληλυθώς) ‖ **to leave first** (*from life*), **die first** *1*SEG 6.236 = π. τοῦ βίου IOS. *A.I.* 2.7.2 (171) (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* προεξέλθῃ).

προεξετάζω [πρό, ἐξετάζω] ❶ *act.* **to examine first** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.6 LUC. *Merc.* 5 SEXT. *S.* 8.265 *etc.* ‖ **to prefer, give preference** ▸ τί τινος to sthg. over sthg. THEM. *Or.* 5.65c ❷ *pass.*: τὰ προεξητασμένα περί τινος the preceding inquiries into sthg. IOS. *Ap.* 2.1 (6).

προεξευκρινέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξευκρινέω] **to examine accurately beforehand** HP. *Aph.* 1.24.

προεξευμαρίζω [πρό, ἐξευμαρίζω] **to lighten first, facilitate** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.7.33 *etc.* ‖ **to defuse, calm first** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.914A.

προεξευρίσκω [πρό, ἐξευρίσκω] **to find first**: *pass.* ARR. *Tact.* 16.3.

προεξεφίεμαι [πρό, ἐξεφίεμαι] **to order first** SOPH. *Tr.* 759 (*impf. 2. sg.* προὐξεφίεσο).

προεξέχω [πρό, ἐξέχω] **to protrude in front** ▸ τινος of sthg. AGATH. 5.22.

προεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξηγέομαι] **to explain first** DION. *Rh.* 10.10 GAL. 15.774 *etc.*

προεξιλεόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξιλεόομαι] **to make propitious first** SOSTR. 3.

προεξιόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξιόω] **to refine, purify** ZOS.[1] 161B ‖ *pass.* PCHEM.HO. 17.151.

προεξίστημι [πρό, ἐξίστημι] *intrans.* **to protrude in front** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 17 (*pf. ptc. fem.* προεξεστηκυῖα).

προεξογκόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξογκόομαι] **to swell up first** SOR. 3.11.6.

προεξοδεύω [πρό, ἐξοδεύω] **to proceed forward** IOS. *B.I.* 7.5.4 (123) (*pf. ptc.* προεξωδευκότος: *v.l.*).

προεξοδιάζω [πρό, ἐξοδιάζω] **to expend in advance**: *pass. 1*IG 5.1.1390.54 (I[BCE]).

προεξομαλίζω [πρό, ἐξομαλίζω] **to make level beforehand**: τὴν ὁδόν the way IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.3 (141) (*fut. ptc.* προεξομαλισοῦντας).

προεξοπλίζομαι [πρό, ἐξοπλίζω] **to arm in advance** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.436A.

προεξορμάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξορμάω] ❶ *act.* **to move first, proceed forward first** DCASS. 46.37.2; ἡμέρᾳ μιᾷ with one day's advance XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.5; προεξορμήσαντες ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον τῆς ἐκείνου βουλήσεως being moved into battle before he would have chosen IOS. *A.I.* 4.1.2 (8) ‖ **to move prematurely, occur before time** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 1 (*purges*) | ▸ π. *and inf.* to set about prematurely, be in too much of a hurry over IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.16 (133) ❷ *pass.* **to be aroused first**: εἰς τὴν κίνησιν to movement GAL. 9.78.

προεξυμνέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐξυμνέω] **to celebrate first** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 95.

προεορτάζω [πρό, ἑορτάζω] **to celebrate first**: τὰ Κρόνια θεῷ τῷ λαθόντι the feast of Kronia in honor of the hidden god HDN.[1] 1.16.2 | **to anticipate the festival** GREG. *epist.* 115.1, *al.*

προεόρτιος -ον [προέορτος] **that precedes the festival** GREG. *Or.* 40.30.9 *etc.*

προέορτος -ον [πρό, ἑορτή] **prefestival, that precedes the festival**: π. ἑτέρας ἑορτῆς that precedes other festivals PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.176, *see Contempl.* 65 (*v.l.* προεόρτιος).

προεπαγγέλλω [πρό, ἐπαγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to announce beforehand, announce in advance** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 40.32.3, *see* 38.13.5 ‖ **to present oneself as candidate** DCASS. 39.31.1 (*pf. ptc. act.* προεπηγγελκότων) ❷ *mid.* **to announce beforehand, promise** NT *Rom.* 1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be announced beforehand** DCASS. 42.32 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ προεπηγγελμένα **the orders given**, the given dispositions ARR. *An.* 6.27.1 | **to be promised first** DCASS. 46.40.2 (*ppf. 3. sg.* προεπήγγελτο) NT *2Cor.* 9.5.

προεπάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [προεπαγγέλλω] **prior announcement, notice** DCASS. 38.41.1.

προεπᾴδω [πρό, ἐπᾴδω] **to admonish first, give preliminary advice** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.51.7.

προεπαινέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπαινέω] **to praise first** THUC. 3.38.6.

προεπᾰνᾰσείω [πρό, ἐπανασείω] **to agitate, threaten first**: *pass.* παρασκευὴ προεπανεσείσθη ἀπὸ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων they were threatened in advance from the Spartan side THUC. 5.17.2.

προεπαφίημι [πρό, ἐπαφίημι] **to send ahead first** (*against the enemy*): τὸ ἱππικόν the cavalry LUC. *Tox.* 54 (*aor. ptc.* προεπαφέντες).

προεπείγω [πρό, ἐπείγω] ‖ **to hurry** SCH. EUR. *Tr.* 456.

προέπειμι [πρό, ἔπειμι] **to advance against** ▸ τινι sthg. AGATH. 5.1.

προεπιβάλλω [πρό, ἐπιβάλλω] **to throw upon first**: τινὶ τὰς χεῖρας one's hands on s.o. POL. 16.9.3 | *pass.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.53.3).

προεπιβουλεύω [προεπιβουλή] ❶ *act.* **to ambush first** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 1.33.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be ambushed** THUC. 3.83.3 DIOD. 19.65.3 (*dub.*).

προεπιβουλή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, ἐπιβουλή] **previous conspiracy** DCASS. *fr.* 96.2.

προεπιβρέχω [πρό, ἐπιβρέχω] **to bathe first** GAL. 13.384.

προεπιγιγνώσκω [πρό, ἐπιγιγνώσκω] **to get to know, observe first** SEXT. *P.* 3.22 ‖ *pass.* SEXT. *P.* 2.119 (*aor. ptc.* προεπιγνωσθείς), 210 (*pf. ptc.* προεπεγνωσμένος).

προεπιγράφω [πρό, ἐπιγράφω] **to write, determine first**: *pass.* PTEBT. 60.82 (II[BCE]).

προεπιδείκνῡμι [πρό, ἐπιδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to show, demonstrate first** ISOCR. 3.12 AP.[7] *Synt.* 91.17 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 35 ❷ *pass.* **to be shown** *or* **demonstrated first**, *in aor. ptc.* -δειχθείς PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.82 GAL. 13.429.

προεπίδεσμος -ου, ὁ [προεπιδέω] *medic.* **first bandaging** GAL. 18(2).746.

προεπιδέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιδέω] **to bind first** GAL. 18(1).814.

προεπιδημέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιδημέω] **to anticipate, arrive first**: προεπεδήμησε δὲ ἡ Φήμη their fame preceded them CHARIT. 3.4.1; σπεύδων προεπιδημῆσαι wishing to arrive before (the others) CHARIT. 5.2.1.

προεπῐδίδωμι [πρό, ἐπιδίδωμι] **to gain ground** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.140.4.

προεπιθεωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιθεωρέω] **to examine first** SOR. 2.10.1.

προεπιθῡμία -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἐπιθυμία] **previous desire** PLOT. 4.4.20 (*conject.*).

προεπικοινόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπικοινόω] **to communicate first** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 55.4.

προεπικόπτω [πρό, ἐπικόπτω] **to cut first** *1*IG 7.3073.68, *al.*

προεπικρῑνω [πρό, ἐπικρίνω] **to judge first** SEXT. *S.* 8.265.

προεπιλογίζομαι [πρό, ἐπιλογίζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to calculate beforehand** SEXT. *S.* 2.110 ❷ *pass. aor. ptc.* προεπιλογισθείς considered beforehand, carried out beforehand PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 24 (*demonstration*).

προεπιλύομαι [πρό, ἐπιλύω] **to resolve beforehand** AMM. *in Porph.* 56.22.

προεπιμελέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιμελέω] **to take care of first** ▸ *with gen.* GAL. 14.298.

προεπινοέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπινοέω] ❶ *act.* **to think, consider first** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 2.5.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be thought, conceived of first** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071f; ▸ τινος of sthg. SEXT. *S.* 11.186 PLOT. 5.9.8.

προεπίνοια -ας, ἡ [προεπινοέω] **primary opinion** ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 49.21).

προεπιξενόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιξενόω] **to receive as guest first**: *pass.* πάλαι γὰρ τὴν Ἀδικίαν προεπεξενῶσθαι for Injustice was a habitual guest of theirs since long ago LUC. *Bis acc.* 7.

προεπιπάσσω [πρό, ἐπιπάσσω] **to scatter over first** AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.435.14).

προεπιπλήσσω [πρό, ἐπιπλήσσω] **to criticize first**: αὑτῷ himself ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 2 (*conject.*) QUINT. 8.3.37.

προεπισημαίνω [πρό, ἐπισημαίνω] **to indicate first**: *pass.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.7.

προεπισκεπτέον [προεπισκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to examine first** AET.[1] 5.118.

προεπισκέπτομαι [πρό, ἐπισκέπτομαι] *aor.* προεπεσκεψάμην ‖ *pf.* προεπέσκεμμαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ❶ *mid.* **to consider beforehand, examine previously** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.6.3 AL. *in Top.* 559.16 ❷ *pass.* **to be examined beforehand** STRAB. 8.3.24.

προεπισκήπτομαι [πρό, ἐπισκήπτω] *jur.* **to advance an ἐπίσκηψις first** (*see*) PM.CHR. 31.6.7 (II[BCE]).

προεπισκοπέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπισκοπέω] **to examine** *or* **consider beforehand** LUC. *Merc.* 3.

προεπίστᾰμαι [πρό, ἐπίσταμαι] **to learn** *or* **know** *or* **understand first** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.12 PLAT. *Gorg.* 459e ISOCR. 9.12 *etc.*

Π

προεπιστέλλω [πρό, ἐπιστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to communicate, order by letter** ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to ... APP. 11.43 || **to send a letter in advance** GREG. *epist.* 19.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be ordered by letter** ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to ... PAUS. 7.11.3 (*codd.*) || **to be assigned, distributed first,** *of money* PAPF 4.117 (III^{CE}).

προεπιστρεπτικός -ή -όν [πρό, ἐπιστρέφω] **that guides one to conversion** ORIG. *SelPs.* 2.5.

προεπιταράσσω [πρό, ἐπιταράσσω] **to disturb first:** *pass.* GAL. 17(1).989.

προεπιτάσσω [πρό, ἐπιτάσσω] **to order beforehand** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.219C.

προεπιτίθεμαι [πρό, ἐπιτίθημι] **to attach first** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.250.

προεπιτροπεύω [πρό, ἐπιτροπεύω] **to be ἐπίτροπος first** PBGU 8.2.7 (III^{CE}).

προεπιφαίνομαι [πρό, ἐπιφαίνω] **to appear first** SOR. 1.58.4.

προεπιχειρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐπιχειρέω] **to attack first** THUC. 6.34.7 PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 86 PLUT. *Thess.* 9.11 *etc.*

προεπιχείρησις -εως, ἡ [προεπιχειρέω] **attacking first** DION. 3.4.2, 10.43.6.

προεποικέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐποικέω] **to colonize first** STRAB. 5.1.10; τὴν Μυσίαν Mysia STRAB. 12.3.3.

προεραν̆ίστρια -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἔρανος] **female president of an ἔρανος** *I*IG 2.^{2}1292.23 (III^{BCE}).

προεργάζομαι [πρό, ἐργάζομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to work first** ▸ τινι for s.o. HDT. 2.158.5; τῷ σπόρῳ νεόν the field before sowing XEN. *Oec.* 20.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be worked** *or* **done first** THUC. 8.65.2, 3 (*pf. ptc.* προειργασμένα *and ind. 3. sg.* προείργαστο) THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.7 (*pf. ptc.*); τὴν προειργασμένην δόξαν ἀποβαλεῖν to lose the glory acquired beforehand XEN. *An.* 6.1.21; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προειργασμένα **the preceding actions** *or* **attempts** ANTIPHO 2.2.12 THUC. 2.89.9, 7.66.1.

προέργου *see* προύργου.

προερεθίζω [πρό, ἐρεθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to aggravate first** GAL. 12.590 || **to provoke ahead of time** HEPH.^{1} 1.25.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be aggravated first** GAL. 12.418.

προερεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προερεθίζω] **previous aggravation** GAL. 15.622 (*v.l.*).

προερέσσω *Att.* προερέττω [πρό, ἐρέσσω] **to push forward with the oars** OD. 9.73 (*v.l.*); τὴν προέρεσσαν ἐρετμοῖς they drove her (*i.e.* the ship) with the oars IL. 1.435 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *abs.*: ἐς λιμένα προερέσσαμεν we rowed back toward the harbor OD. 13.279 (*v.l.*); κατὰ μικρὰ προερέττουσι little by little, they move forward with the oars AEL. *N.A.* 13.19.

προερευνάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἐρευνάω] **to explore first** XEN. *Lac.* 13.6 ONASAN. 6.8.

προερέω *Att., contr. fut., see* προείρω.

προερμηνεύω [πρό, ἑρμηνεύω] **to interpret beforehand** [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.264E *etc.* || **to translate first:** *pass.* ARISTE.^{1} 314.

προέρπω [πρό, ἕρπω] **to creep forward** SOR. 3.29.5.

προερρήθην *aor. ind. pass., see* προείρω.

προερύω [πρό, ἐρύω] **to drag** (*forward*) IL. 9.358; νῆα θοὴν ἅλαδε π. to drag the swift ship into the sea IL. 1.308 • *epic aor.* προέρυσσα (προέρυσσαν *v.l. for* προέρεσσαν *in* IL. 1.435 OD. 13.279; προερύσσαμεν *v.l. for* προερέσσαμεν OD. 9.73) | *epic subj.* προερύσσω IL. 9.358.

προέρχομαι [πρό, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* προηρχόμην || *fut.* προελεύσομαι || *aor.*^{t} προῆλθον || *pf.* προελήλυθα || *ppf.* προεληλύθειν; **to go forward, advance** HDT. 1.207.5, 9.14 MEN. *Dysc.* 397, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* toward a place THUC. 5.65.6 PLUT. *Per.* 33.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.25 *etc.*; ἐς τὸ πλέον further THUC. 2.21.1; π. κατὰ τὴν ὁδόν to advance along the road XEN. *An.* 4.2.16; π. ἡμερησίαν ὁδόν to advance by one day's march PLAT. *Rp.* 616b || *of time,* **to proceed, pass** THUC. 1.10.2 PLAT. *Pol.* 273a *etc.*; προεληλυθότες ταῖς ἡλικίαις advanced in age XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.5 || *fig.* **to proceed forward, go ahead,** *in inquiry or discourse etc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237c, *Leg.* 682a *etc.* | *of things* π. αἰσχρῶς to go badly, in a shameful way DEMOSTH. 25.204 || **to progress, go to a higher level, gain ground** ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* ἐς τοῦτο to such a high level HDT. 7.50.3 (*of the Persian power*); εἰς τοὔμπροσθεν for the better ISOCR. *epist.* 4.10; ἐνταῦθα προεληλύθαμεν ὥστε we have arrived at the point that ISOCR. 15.82; οὕτω πόρρω π. φυλακῆς ὥστε to reach such a pitch of vigilance that XEN. *Hier.* 4.4; εἰς τοῦτ' ἀναισθησίας καὶ τόλμης προεληλύθασιν ὥστε they have reached such a point of insolence and boldness that DEMOSTH. 24.182, *see* 12.16; εἰς πᾶν προελήλυθε μοχθηρίας τὰ παρόντα the situation has reached the depths of degradation DEMOSTH. 3.3 || **to go out, exit** (*forward*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.9; ὅθεν προέρχομαι from where I go out MEN. *Dysc.* 2; π. ἀπὸ τῶν ᾠῶν to come out of the egg GEOP. 14.22.6; π. μητρός to come to the light, be born OLYMP.^{2} *VPlat.* 1 | **to derive** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. GEOP. 11.2.4 | **to move** *or* **go away from:** ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου from the place XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.25; οὐδεπώποτε ἐξ Αἰθιοπίας τὸν ἕτερον πόδα προελθών not ever setting even one foot outside of Ethiopia LUC. *Herm.* 32 || **to come forward, present oneself** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.28, *al.* LUC. *Tox.* 25 *etc.* | **to come forward, present oneself** (*to speak*): *usu. in aor. ptc.* προελθών AESCHN. 3.154 POL. 4.14.7 *etc.*; προελθὼν ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα coming forward to the tribunal DION. 8.58.4 (*codd.*) | **to present oneself,** *to the judges* FLOR. 86.6 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | **to present oneself,** *of fetuses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 24 | **to be spread** *or* **published,** *of books* STRAB. 13.1.54 || **to proceed before, precede** ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.7 = τινα NT *Luke* 22.47, *al.* | **to arrive first** THUC. 8.100.3 | **to travel first:** τινὰ ὁδόν a road PLAT. *Rp.* 328e • *aor*^{s}. *1. pl.* προῆλθαμεν [IO.] (*PG* 64.429.26).

προερῶ *fut. ind. act., see* προείρω.

προερωτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐρωτάω] **to demand first:** *pass.* SEXT. *P.* 2.234.

πρόες *aor. imper., see* προΐημι.

προεσάγω *see* προεισάγω.

προεσθίω [πρό, ἐσθίω] *aor. see* προφαγεῖν || *pf.* προεδήδοκα, *mid. pass.* προεδήδεσμαι GAL. 9.720 || *aor. ptc. pass. see infra*; **to eat first** ATH. 2.52d, *al.* ANTIG. 35.1 *etc.*; ἄνευ τοῦ προεδηδοκέναι without having eaten first GAL. 18(1).42; τούτου προεσθίοντος καὶ προπίνοντος given that he ate and drank first LUC. *Paras.* 59 | *pass. in aor. ptc.* προεδεσθὲν eaten first ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 29.

πρόεσις -εως, ἡ [προΐημι] **emission** THPHR. *Vent.* 20; ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 765b 21, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.9 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 123 GAL. 4.590 *etc.* | **ejaculation of semen** THPHR. *Metaph.* 29 | π. ἐκ τῶν νεφῶν precipitation from the clouds EPIC. 3.107 || **giving, spending, profusion, prodigality** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 12 (*opp. to* λῆψις).

προεσκεμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προσκέπτομαι: **with foresight** ORIB. 45.17.9.

προέστατε *Ion. pf. ind. act. 2. pl. see* προίστημι.

προεστιάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἑστιάω] ❶ *act.* **to feast first** HIM. 59.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be celebrated first** PROC. *Is.* 87.2476A, *al.*

προεστὼς *pf. ptc. act., see* προίστημι.

προέτειος -ον [πρό, ἔτειος] **of the first year** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 6.

προετέον [προΐημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to abandon, it is necessary to leave** ▸ τι sthg. EPIC. 3.96; τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. DINAR. 1.92; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. DINAR. 1.108.

προετήσιαι, ἄνεμοι [πρό, ἐτήσιος] **winds that precede the Etesian Winds** OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 180.5.

προετικός -ή -όν [προΐημι] **that emits easily, inclined to emit** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963a 21 (*compar.* -ετικώτερος: *opp. to* καθεκτικώτερος) | **that emits:** τοῦ βαρέος (*sc.* ἤχου) the deep sound THPHR. *fr.* 89.10 *etc.* || **compliant,** mild GEOP. 2.44.2 (*opp. to* ἐπιστρεφής) || **inclined to give** *or* **spend, generous, liberal:** χρημάτων with money ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 25; ▸ τινι toward s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 6 | **prodigal,** excessive **in expenditure** XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120b 15; π. πάσης δαπάνης that exceeds in every expenditure PLAT. *Def.* 416b • *adv.* προετικῶς **with generosity, with largesse** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122b 8.

προετοιμάζω [πρό, ἑτοιμάζω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare first** AEN. 18.6, 23.7 GEOP. 2.27.8, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to prepare first** HDT. 8.24.1 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προετοιμάσατο) PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.262 (*aor. ptc.* προετοιμασάμενος) ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared first** HDT. 7.22.1 IOS. *A.I.* 17.5.6 (121) (*pf. ptc.* προητοιμασμένα) PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 230e *etc.*

προετοιμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [προετοιμάζω] **one that prepares first** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15, *al.*

προετυμολόγησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἐτυμολόγησις] **explanation of the word first** SCH. OPP.^{1} 1.181.

προευαγγελίζομαι [πρό, εὐαγγελίζω] **to give the joyous announcement** ▸ τι of sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 34, *see Mutat.* 158; ▸ τί τινι of sthg. to s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 153; ▸ τινὶ ὅτι to s.o. that NT *Gal.* 3.8.

προευδοκίμέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐδοκιμέω] **to have a good reputation beforehand** DION. *Rh.* 5.6 (*pf. ptc.* προευδοκιμηκότες); τὸ προευδοκιμοῦν the good reputation acquired DCASS. 39.25.4.

προευεργετέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐεργετέω] *aor. ptc.* προευεργετήσας || *pf. inf.* προευεργέτηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* προευεργετημένοι (*pass.*) || *aor. ptc. pass.* προευεργετηθείς; **to benefit** EUS.^{1} *fs. Lu.* (*PG* 24.545D) *etc.* | *pass.* **to be benefited, receive benefit** DIOD. 19.6.3; ▸ ὑπό τινος from s.o. SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.32.

προευθενίζω [πρό, εὐθενίζω] **to adapt first:** *pass.* **to be adapted first** ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. AP.^{7} *Synt.* 309.7; ▸ *with inf.* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 134.15 (*pf. ind. sg.* προηυθέτισται).

προευκρινέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐκρινέω] **to consider, ponder well beforehand** ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.14, *C.D.* 1.5.9 || *pass.* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 235.6.

προευκτικός -ή -όν [πρό, εὐκτικός] **before the prayer** SCH. OPP. 1.73.

προευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, εὐλαβέομαι] **to watch out first, take prior precautions** DEMOSTH. 25.95 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προευλαβηθέντας).

προευλογέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐλογέω] **to celebrate first, hymn first:** τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ δύναμιν the might of God IOS. *A.I.* 4.847(318) || **to bless first** CYR.^{1} *Thess.* 5.^{1}174D.

προευμενίζομαι [πρό, εὐμενίζω] **to placate first** SCH. ARAT. 636.

προευπάσχω [πρό, εὖ, πάσχω] **to be treated well first** IO. *HTim.*2 11.681E (*aor. ptc.* προευπαθόντες *corr. for* πρὸ εὖ π.).

προευπεπτέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐπεπτέω] **to digest well first** [GAL.] 14.298.

προευπορέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐπορέω] ❶ *act.* **to resolve a difficulty first** SIMP. *in Phys.* 523.12 (*opp. to* προαπορέω) ❷ *pass.* **to be procured first** DEMOSTH. 24.97 (*v.l.*) || οὐδὲν παρὰ τῶν

ἄλλων οὔτε προηπορημένον οὔτε προευπορημένον περὶ αὐτοῦ no problem posed nor solution given beyond the others concerning this ARISTOT. *Phys.* 208a 35.

προευτελίζω [πρό, εὐτελίζω] **to despise, devalue first** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 685 || *pass.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.17.

προευτρεπίζω [πρό, εὐτρεπίζω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare first, predispose first** ▸ τί τινι sthg. through sthg. [HERO] *Def.* 136.13 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.14; ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. for *or* toward sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 1 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 78 (*aor. ind.* προευτρεπίσατο), *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 20.4.2 (85) (*aor. ptc.* προευτρεπισάμενος) HLD. 7.24.2 (*pf. ptc.* προηυτρεπισμένος) ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared first, be predisposed** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 110 (*aor. ptc.* προευτρεπισθείς), 3.255.9 (*pf. ind.* προευτρέπισται); ▸ τινι to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 20.6.3 (136).

προευτρεπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προευτρεπίζω] **previous disposition** SIMP. *in Epict.* 135 *etc.*

προευτρεπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [προευτρεπίζω] **that prepares first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.320B.

προευφραίνω [πρό, εὐφραίνω] **to gladden first** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.47, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 10.19 *etc.*

προευχαριστέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐχαριστέω] **to thank first, give thanks in advance** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1065A.

προευχρηστέω, *contr.* [πρό, εὐχρηστέω] **to lend first** *I*IG 2.[2]1329.16 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

προέφαγον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* προφαγεῖν.

προεφέψω [πρό, ἐφέψω] **to cook *or* make boil first:** *pass.* [GAL.] 14.303.

προεφήτευσα *aor. ind. act.*, *see* προφητεύω.

προεφίημι [πρό, ἐφίημι] **to send first** *P*TEBT. 120.96 (II[BCE]).

προεφίστημι [πρό, ἐφίστημι] *trans.* (*pres. and aor*[s]. *act.*) ❶ *trans.* **to make attentive** ▸ τινά ἐπί τι s.o. to sthg. POL. 10.2.1 *cf.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 436 ❷ *intrans. pf. ptc.* προεφεστηκώς attentive SCH. OD. 4.456.

προεφοδεύω [πρό, ἐφοδεύω] **to cross first:** *pass. in pf. ptc.* προεφωδευμένος STRAB. 12.8.8.

προεφοδιάζω [πρό, ἐφοδιάζω] **to provide** ▸ τινι for sthg.: *pass. in aor.* προεφωδιάσθην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.80.

προεφοράω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐφοράω] **to observe first** MAUR. 7.49 (*pres. inf.* προεφορᾶν).

προεφορμάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἐφορμάω] **to launch oneself, throw oneself** ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. HLD. 9.17.2 (*aor. ptc. act.* -ορμήσαντες).

προεχής -ές [προέχω] **brave, excellent** HSCH.

πρόεχμα -ατος, τό [προέχω] **bulwark, rampart,** *fig.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.10.7 (279) (*v.l.*).

προεχόντως [προέχω] *adv.* **excellently** PHILOD. *Mus.* 73.13.

προέχω [πρό, ἔχω] *pres. frequently* προΰχω || *impf.* προεῖχον, *mid.* προειχόμην THUC. 3.68.1 || *fut.* προέξω || *aor*[t]. προέσχον, *mid.* προὐσχόμην || *later pf. ptc.* προεσχηκώς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to hold forward, stretch out:** τὼ χεῖρε the hands XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.10, *see* HIPPAR. 5.10; τὴν ἀσπίδα τῆς κωλῆς προέχων stretching out the shield in front of the thighs (*sc.* at the groin) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 989 || **to have first, have received first** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 9 DIOD. 31.27.2; τῶν Ἀθηναίων οὐ φιλίας γνώμας unfriendly dispositions from the Athenians HDT. 9.4.2; τινὰ εὐεργεσίαν αὐτοῦ προέχων having first received such benefits from him DCASS. 43.3.2 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to stretch out, protrude,** *of a promon. etc.* OD. 6.138, 12.11, *al.* HDT. 4.177 THUC. 4.109.2, 6.97.1 *etc.*; *of buildings* IL. 22.97 OD. 19.544; προέχουσα κάρης high overhead CALLIM. *fr.* 292.1 (*hat*) || **to go forward first, preceed** IL. 23.325; φράσσατο δ' ἵππον ἀριπρεπέα προΰχοντα he saw a horse, clearly distinct from the rest, pressing forward IL. 23.453; τῷ χρόνῳ προέχων preceding in time MEN. *Asp.* 143; τινος s.o. HDT. 9.22.1; τῇ κεφαλῇ with the head XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.16; ἡμέρης ὁδῷ τῶν Περσέων the Persians by a day's journey HDT. 4.120.3; ἡμέρᾳ καὶ νυκτί by a day and a night (of sailing) THUC. 3.49.2 | **to preceed in age, be older:** εἴκοσιν ἡλικίας ἔτεσιν by twenty years PLAT. *Leg.* 879c | **to precede in ability, be guide *or* leader** ▸ τινος of s.o. HOM. 2.151 HDT. 1.56.2; οἱ προΰχοντες the leaders THUC. 5.17.1 Ⓒ *fig.* **to be superior, excel** THUC. 3.82.7, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 18 *etc.*; πολεμία τοῦ προΰχοντος inimical to that which excels THUC. 3.84.2 | **to overcome, overtake** ▸ τινος s.o. (*or* sthg.) SOPH. *Ph.* 138 HDT. 2.136.4 CALLIM. *H.* 4.218 *etc.* = τινα XEN. *An.* 3.2.19 (*dub.*); τινι in sthg. THUC. 1.18.2, 7.66.3 = ἔν τινι THUC. 6.16.5 = κατά τι LUC. *Am.* 30; ▸ τινός τινι s.o. in sthg. HDT. 1.1.2 LUC. *Musc.* 1 = τινός τι SOPH. *Ant.* 208; πολὺ π. to surpass by far CALLIM. *H.* 4.218 = πολλῷ π. THUC. 3.82.7 | *impers.* ἀλλ' οὐ γάρ τι προέχει τούτων ἐπιμεμνῆσθαι but indeed, it is no making mention of these things HDT. 9.27.4 ❷ *mid.* **to have, hold, stretch out before one** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. OD. 3.8 HDT. 2.42.4 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1385 | βέλεμνα χειρὶ προεσχεθόμην I held out the weapons in front of me in my hand THEOCR. 25.254 || **to present, offer** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 3.68.1 || *fig.* **to adduce as argument** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 1.140.4; **to be adduced as pretext** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 80 ❸ *pass.* **to be overcome** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1038d • *later inf.* προΰχον APP. 16.12.89, *al. etc.*, *epic mid.* προὐχόμην || *aor*[t]. *mid.* προεσχεθόμην THEOCR. 25.254.

προέψημα -ατος, τό [προέψω] **exquisite dish** PHIL.[2] *QuGen.* 4.168.

προέψησις -εως, ἡ [προέψω] **previous boiling *or* cooking** AET.[1] 1.131.

προέψω [πρό, ἕψω] **to cook first** HP. *Morb.* 3.17 ATH. 9.381b || **to make boil first** RUF. *fr.* 66.

προεωλίζω [πρό, ἐωλίζω] ❶ *act.* **to make hang first** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.30) ❷ *pass.* **to be hung first** GAL. 13.580.

προεών *pres. ptc. act. Ion.*, *see* πρόειμι 1.

προζημιόω, *contr.* [πρό, ζημνόω] **to damage beforehand:** *pass.* PLAT. (LYD. *Mens.* 4.7).

προζητέω, *contr.* [πρό, ζητέω] **to research, inquire first** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 451b 28 || *pass.* EPIC. 29.26 SEXT. *P.* 2.9.

προζύμια -ων, τά [πρό, ζύμη] **ferments** ZOS.[1] 160B.

προζωγραφέω, *contr.* [πρό, ζωγραφέω] **to depict first, prefigure** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 66 *etc.* || **to visualize first, imagine** THEODORET.[1] *Paulepic Heb.* 11.1.

προζώννυμι and προζωννύω [πρό, ζώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to gird first** PHERECR. 68 (*congett.*) GLOSS. ❷ *mid. athem.* **to gird oneself first** PHERECR. 68 (*codd.*).

προηβάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἡβάω] **to be in the first phase of youth, be an adolescent** IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.48 (321) (*pf. ptc. act.* προηβηκόσιν: *v.l.*).

προήγαγον *aor. act.*, *see* προάγω.

προηγεμονεύω [προηγεμών] **to guide, preceed** ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 47.268.

προηγεμών [προηγέομαι] **that proceeds forward, guide, leader** DEMOSTH. 18.260 ALCIPHR. 2.34.2.

προηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἡγέομαι] **to guide, take the lead, go ahead** HDT. 2.48.2 (*opp. to* ἕπεσθαι), 7.40.2 XEN. *Lac.* 13.2, 3 (*opp. to* ἕπεσθαι) POL. 6.53.8 *etc.*; ▸ π. τινι to guide s.o., be s.o.'s guide ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1195 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.1 | *of troops,* **to lead the march, be in the vanguard** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.27; προηγεῖσθε τὴν πρὸς τοὺς ἐναντίους (*sc.* ὁδόν) lead the march against the enemy XEN. *An.* 6.5.10 | **to precede** ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Hippar.* 4.5 POL. 12.13.11 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.91 SEXT. *P.* 1.210 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* τῇ τιμῇ ἀλλήλους προηγούμενοι vying to give reciprocal honors NT *Rom.* 12.10 | ▸ *abs.* GAL. 2.31 || **to dispose liberally** ▸ τινος of sthg. THEM. *Or.* 5.67c || *pres. ptc.* προηγούμενος **that goes forward, that leads, that is in the vanguard** XEN. *Ag.* 2.2 (*opp. to* οὐρά) | **that precedes, precedent** PLUT. *Pomp.* 45.2 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 28 (*opp. to* ἑπόμενος) PROCL. *in Crat.* 12.10 (*opp. to* ἐπακολουθῶν) *etc.*; *of stars* GEM. 1.5 (*opp. to* ἑπόμενος) *etc.*; *of causes* CHRYSIP. 2.264.7 (PLUT. *Fat.* 574e) ATH.[2] (GAL. 15.112) *etc.* | τὸ προηγούμενον τῶν βλαστῶν the point of germination THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.2 | **first, primary, principal,** *of goods* ARD. (STOB. 2.57.17: *opp. to* ἐπεγεννηματικόν) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.177 (*opp. to* δεύτερα), *al.* SIMP. *in Phys.* 4.27 (*opp. to* παρακολούθημα) *etc.*; κατὰ π. λόγον following a criterion for preference ARD. (STOB. 2.7.7g); *of the significance of a word* DEX.[1] 12.12 | *mor.* **one who proceeds in accord with his own talent, unimpeded, unconditional, free, voluntary** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.3 (*opp. to* ὑπερητικός) HIEROCL. 52.23 (STOB. 4.22a.22.3: *opp. to* κατὰ περίστασιν) ASP. 52.34 (*opp. to* ἐξ ὑποθέσεως) SIMP. *in Phys.* 249.23 (*opp. to* ἀναγκαῖος) *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν π. λόγον liberally ARD. 109.15 *etc.*; ἐν προηγουμένοις (*sc.* πράγμασι) in a situation conducive to will AL. *An.* 161.2 (*opp. to* ἐν ἀβουλήτοις).

προηγέτης -ου, ὁ MEN. *Comp.* 2.121, *see* προηγητής.

προηγέτις -ιδος [προηγέομαι] **that precedes, that guides** P. *Soph.* 199.

προήγησις -εως, ἡ [προηγέομαι] **guiding, guide** ▸ τινος of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.289 || **preceding, precedence** ▸ τινος of sthg. SOR. 3.35.1 SIMP. *in Phys.* 794.10.

προηγήτειρα -ας, ἡ [προηγέομαι] AP. 3.1182 NONN. *D.* 35.304, *fem. of* προηγητήρ.

προηγητήρ -ῆτος, ὁ [προηγέομαι] **guide** EUR. *Bac.* 1159 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.166 (*v.l.*), *see* προηγητής.

προηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [προηγέομαι] **guide** SOPH. *O.T.* 1292, *Ant.* 990 || **escort, accompanier of one's wife** HYP. 2.5 HSCH.

προηγητικός [προηγέομαι] **initial, primary, preceding** PHILOD. *Sign.* 32.2 || **to do with** προήγησις PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.72, 82 ◆ *adv.* προηγητικῶς **initially, deliberately** IR. *Haer.* 5.27.2 *etc.*

προηγήτωρ -ορος, ὁ PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.166 (*v.l.*), *see* προηγητήρ.

προηγορέω, *contr.* [προήγορος] *impf.* προηγόρουν || *aor.* προηγόρησα; **to speak first** XEN. *An.* 5.5.7 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 386b; ▸ τινος before s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.22 || **to be** προήγορος *I*IG 14.952 || **to speak for, in defense of** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Br.* 6.6 = περί τινος sthg. VT 2*Macc.* 4.48 • *Dor.* προᾱγορέω *in inscr.*

προηγορία -ας, ἡ [προήγορος] **duty of speaking on behalf of others, task of defender:** τὴν προηγορίαν δέχου receive to speak for us LUC. *Pisc.* 22.

προήγορος -ου, ὁ [προαγορεύω] **that speaks first, proagoros,** *magistrate of Sicilian cities* CIC. *in Verr.* 4.23.50 (*Dor. Lat.* proagoros) || **advocate, defender** POLL. 2.126 THEM. *Or.* 26.326a | **spokesman** VT 2*Macc.* 7.2, 4 • *Dor.* προᾱγορος *in inscr.*

προηγουμένως *adv. from ptc. pres. mid. of* προηγέομαι: **previously, before** AN. *Subl.* 44.12 DIOSC.[2] 5.75 || **primarily, in first place, principally** THPHR. *Ign.* 14 (*opp. to* κατὰ συμβεβηκός) ARD. (STOB. 2.7.5b5: *opp. to* κατὰ δεύτερον λόγον) PLUT. *Fat.* 569e (*opp. to* ἑπομένως) *etc.* | **in ori-**

Π

gin ORIG. *Io.* 32.18.234 *etc.* | **of primary significance** DEX.[1] 7.1 | **optimally, excellently** CLEM. *Str.* 6.6.45.6 ‖ **proceding according to will, freely, unconditionally** ARD. (STOB. 2.7.24: *opp. to* κατὰ συμπεριφοράς, *opp. to* κατὰ περίστασιν *ib.*) *etc.*

προηδέατο *ppf. 3. pl., see* προαιδέομαι.

προήδομαι [πρό, ᾄδω] **to gladden** *or* **rejoice first** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 5 AESOP. 13. I. 9 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προησθέντας).

προηδύνομαι AESOP. 13. II.8 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προηδυνθέντας), *see* προήδομαι.

προήκης -ες [πρό, ἀκή] **pointed, ending in a point** OD. 12.205.

προήκω [πρό, ἥκω] **to be advanced, be in front:** ἡλικίᾳ in age, in years DCASS. 58.27.4 = τὴν ἡλικίαν VT *4Macc.* 5.4 = καθ' ἡλικίαν PLUT. *Alc.* 13.1 = ἐς βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 513; *subst. ptc.* οἱ προήκοντες those of advanced age PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 29 = οἱ ἔχοντες ἡλικίαν προήκουσαν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 18 (*v.l.*); τὰ πραγματ' εἰς τοῦτο προήκοντα the situation having reached this point DEMOSTH. 3.1 ‖ **to be in front, precede, be superior, excel:** ἀξιώσει in merit THUC. 2.34.6; χρήμασι in wealth XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.23; π. τοῖς χρόνοις to be anterior, of a previous age SEXT. *S.* 1.204 = π. χρόνῳ SEXT. *S.* 9.1 (▸ *with gen.*) ‖ **to be advanced outside of, to have gone out:** τοῦ δωματίου προήκων of the chamber HLD. 5.2.5 ‖ **to be prolonged** *or* **extended forward** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7.

προηλιάζω [πρό, ἡλιάζω] **to expose to the sun first:** *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 2.136 GEOP. 6.2.6.

προηλκυσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προέλκω **prolixly** GLOSS.

προῆμαρ [πρό, ἦμαρ] *adv.* **the whole day** SEM. 7.47.

προημερινός -όν [προῆμαρ] **of the previous day** GLOSS.

προημερόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἡμερόω] **to pacify** *or* **placate first** BAS. *Eun.* 2.11.9.

προηνεμίς -ίδος [πρό, ἄνεμος] **exposed to the wind, external** (*door*) *I*IG 11.2.165.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* προήνεμος -ον *in inscr.*

προηρόσιος -α -ον [πρό, ἀρότου] **before plowing:** *subst.* ἡ προηροσία (*sc.* θυσία) *propitiatory festival* (*at Athens*) *for plowing* LYCURG. *fr.* 87 HYP. *fr.* 75 LIB. *Decl.* 1.179 = τὰ προηρόσια HSCH. *I*IG 2.[2]1029.16 = τὸ προηρόσιον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 729a ‖ **that is invoked before plowing** PLUT. *Symp.* 158d (*Demeter*), 74.119e (*gods*).

προήσθησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἥδομαι] **previous** *or* **preceding rejoicing** PLAT. *Rp.* 584c.

προησσάω, *Att.* προηττάω, *contr.* [πρό, ἡσσάομαι] **to conquer first** POL. 2.53.3 ‖ *pass.* POL. 10.7.6 (*pf. inf.* προηττῆσθαι); *pf. ptc.* προηττημένοι POL. 3.90.4 DIOD. 13.79.1 IOS. *A.I.* 15.5. (125).

προῆχα *pf. ind. act., see* προάγω.

προηχέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἠχέω] **to make resound first** ▸ τί τινος sthg. before sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1 *pref., cf.* THEM. *Or.* 16.201d.

προθᾰλής -ές [πρό, θάλλω] **premature, flowering in its growth** HOM. 2.241.

προθάπτω [πρό, θάπτω] **to bury beforehand** *CCA* 1.151.

προθαυμάζω [πρό, θαυμάζω] **to admire first** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.9.5.

προθεάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, θεάομαι] **to observe first** GAL. 2.701 HSCH.

προθέεσκε *iter. impf., see* προθέω.

προθειλοπεδεύω [πρό, θειλοπεδεύω] **to dry in the sun first** DIOSC.[2] 5.28.

πρόθειος -ου, ὁ [πρό, θεῖος] **great-uncle** *I*IGR 4.861 *etc.*

προθέλυμνος -ον [πρό, θέλυμνα] **from the foundations, from the roots, torn up from the roots,** *of trees* IL. 9.541 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 528 | *of hair* IL. 10.15 | *of buildings* TRIPHIOD. 397 | *of the tops of mountains* CALLIM. *H.* 4.134 | *fig., of pers.* προθέλυμνόν μ' ... ἀπώλεσας you have ruined me completely ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1210; *of arrows* NIC. *fr.* 26.4; φράξαντες ... σάκος σάκεϊ προθελύμνῳ tightening the ranks with the shields leaning firmly one upon the other IL. 13.130.

πρόθεμα -ατος, τό [προτίθημι] **screen, shelter** PHIL. 77.51 ‖ **public notice** EUNAP. p. 231.

προθεμελιόω, *contr.* [πρό, θεμελόω] **to put on a foundation first** (*also fig.*) CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5.[1]172E, *al. etc.* ‖ *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 53 (*aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* προθεμελιωθείη: *fig.*).

προθέουσι *verb 3. pl. only in* οἱ προθέουσιν ὀνείδεα μυθήσασθαι; IL. 1.291, *of difficult interpretation:* A *from* προθίημι: perhaps (the gods) have allowed them to offend? B *from* προτίθημι: perhaps (the gods) have assigned the duty of offending? C *according to* ARISTAR.[2] *in* Sch. *l.c., from* προθέω, to run forward, *pres. ind. with subj.* ὀνείδεα: perhaps the insults in pronouncement ran out of his mouth? • *today the form is explained as subj. aor. with short voc. from* προθίημι (= προσίημι) *or* προτίθημι.

προθεράπεια -ας, ἡ [προθεραπεύω] *medic.* **preliminary cure** ORIB. *Ecl.* 54.10 ‖ *rhet.* **prior preparation** HERMOG. *Inv.* 202.17.

προθεράπευσις -εως, ἡ *rhet.* DONAT. *in Terentii Adelph.* 481, *see* προθεράπεια.

προθεράπεύω [πρό, θεραπεύω] ❶ *act.* **to cure first:** τὰ νοσήματα the diseases GEOP. 2.47.3 | **to prepare, predispose** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 429e; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.412 | **to flatter, coax first** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 25.6 IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.4(341) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be cured first** RUF. *fr.* 72 ‖ **to be prepared** *or* **predisposed** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.3.5.

προθερίζομαι [πρό, θερίζω] **to be harvested first** VT *Judg.* A 15.5.

προθερμαίνω [πρό, θερμαίνω] **to heat first** PLUT. *QConv.* 725a GAL. 6.90; *opp. to* προψύχω GAL. 11.480 ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 348b 32 *etc.*

προθέρμανσις -εως, ἡ [προθερμαίνω] **previous heating** SIMP. *in Cat.* 248.33 *etc.*

πρόθεσις -εως, ἡ [προτίθημι] A **setting before, exposition,** *of a cadaver* PLAT. *Leg.* 947b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 43.64 | *rhet.* **exposition,** *of a case* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 8; *of an argument* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 11a 21 ‖ **theme, argument** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.36, *al.* | **making public, publication** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322a 9 ‖ **offering** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 328.75 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *among the Jews* ἡ π. τῶν ἄρτων the blessing of breads NT *Heb.* 9.2, *see* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.161; οἱ ἄρτοι τῆς προθέσεως the showbreads VT *1Chr.* 9.32, *al.* NT *Matt.* 12.4 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 185 *etc.* B **proposition, objective, intent** DEMOSTH. 18.167 ARISTOT. *APr.* 47a 5 POL. 5.35.2 STOIC. 3.41.29 (STOB. 2.7.9a) *etc.*; πρόθεσιν ἔχειν *and inf.* to have the intention of CLEANTH. 1.131.29 (STOB. 3.28.17); διαμαρτεῖν τῆς προθέσεως to fail in one's intent PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.36; ἀεὶ προθέσεις ἐκ προθέσεως ποιεῖν to continuously change proposition EPICT. *Ench.* 51.1; κατὰ πρόθεσιν intentionally, on purpose, deliberately POL. 12.10.6 STOIC. 3.101.24 (NEM. 18.8) *etc.*; τὰ κατὰ τὴν πρόθεσιν ἐπετέλεσεν he brought to completion what had been proposed POL. 1.54.1; συναύξων τὴν πρόθεσιν, ἣν εἶχε πρὸς τὸ ἔθνος going beyond his initial intent with respect to the people POL. 4.73.2 C **determination, calculation, numerical evaluation:** ἐκείνου made by him POL. 12.21.6; καθ' ἑκατέραν τὴν πρόθεσιν according to both evaluations POL. 6.32.1 | **advance payment** *I*SYLL.[3] 495.40 *etc.* D *gramm.* **preposition** STOIC. 2.45.10 (GAL. 5.670.17) DION.[6] 634.5 DION. *Comp.* 2.3 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009c *etc.* | **prefix** AP.[7] *Pron.* 58.16, *Synt.* 311.1 *etc.*

προθεσμεύω [προθέσμιος] **to anticipate the day** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1200.

προθέσμιος -ία -ον [πρό, θεσμός] **fixed at a certain time** LUC. *Nigr.* 27 (*festivals*) ‖ *subst.* ἡ προθεσμία (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **day fixed in advance, legal expiration** AESCHN. 1.39 DEMOSTH. 36.25 LUC. *Abd.* 11 *etc.*; ἰδοὺ καὶ Ἔφεσος, ἡ προθεσμία τῶν γάμων and look, Ephesos, the appointed day for (our) marriage (has arrived) ACH. 5.21.3; ἄχρι τῆς προθεσμίας τοῦ πατρός up to the bounds established by the father NT *Gal.* 4.2 | **fixed period of time:** τριετής of three years PLAT. *Leg.* 954d; ἐτῶν δέκα of ten years PAUS. 4.5.10; ▸ τινι for sthg. LYS. 7.17 = τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 954e PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.161 *etc.* = εἴς τι APP. 13.14 | **occasion for procrastination, motive for delay** IOS. *A.I.* 15.5.1 (108) | **date, natural course** GAL. 1.289; ▸ τινος for sthg. SOR. 3.10.1 ‖ **previous decision** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.4.2 *etc.*

προθεσπίζω [πρό, θεσπίζω] **to predict, announce in advance** AESCHL. *Pr.* 211 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 115, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 10.5.1 (79), *B.I.* 4.6.3 (387) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421b *etc.* | *pass.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 267 HLD. 7.2.2 (*aor. ptc.* -θεσπισθείς).

προθέσπισμα -ατος, τό [προθεσπίζω] **prediction, prophecy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 1.233.4 (*pl.*).

προθετικός -ή -όν [προτίθημι] **that sets before one, that is set forth** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1190a 19 ‖ **that is preposed:** π. μόριον preposition DION. *Thuc.* 24.6 | **concerning prepositions** AP.[7] 305.22, *al.*

προθετός -όν [προτίθημι] **indicated first** AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.341.21).

προθέω [πρό, θέω] *impf.* προέθεον LUC. *Gall.* 12; **to run forward** XEN. *An.* 5.8.13 IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.1 (467) *etc.* ‖ **to run in front** IL. 10.362 PLAT. *Crat.* 412a; πολὺ προθέεσκε, τὸ ὂν μένος οὐδενὶ εἴκων he ran far in front, second to non in courage IL. 22.459 OD. 11.515; ▸ τινος to s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 7.26; βέλη ... προθέοντα τῆς ὄψεως arrows swifter than sight PLUT. *Cr.* 18.3 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* προθέεσκε IL. 22.459; **NB** *for* IL. 1.291 *see* προθέουσι.

προθεωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, θεωρέω] **to consider beforehand** HP. *epist.* 17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 6 (*v.l.*).

προθεωρητέον [προθεωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider beforehand** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 302a 27 (*v.l.*).

προθεωρία -ας, ἡ [προθεωρέω] **introduction, preface** THEM. *Or.* 26 *title etc.* ‖ **prophecy** HSCH. ‖ **preliminary consideration** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 24 *etc.*

προθήβη -ης, ἡ [πρό, ἥβη] **youthful vigor** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]112C (*f.l. for* πρωθήβη, *see* πρωθήβης).

προθήκη -ης, ἡ [πρό, θήκη] **display window, display counter** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.266C, *al.* ‖ = praepositio GLOSS.

προθηράω, *contr.* [πρό, θηράω] **to hunt first:** *pass.* AGATHAR. 52.

προθησαυρίζω [πρό, θησαυρίζω] **to accumulate, set aside first** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674b 24.

πρόθθα *Cret.* = πρόσθε *I*GDI 4991.4.52.

προθλάω, *contr.* [πρό, θλάω] **to break first:** *pass.* GAL. 14.86.

προθνήσκω [πρό, θνήσκω] *aor*[t]. προὔθανον ‖ *pf.* προτέθνηκα ‖ *ppf.* προετεθνήκειν; **to die before** THUC. 2.52.4 LUC. *Tox.* 60; τῆς μάχης the battle LUC. *Paras.* 50 | **to fall before one's time** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.17 (*hair*) ‖ **to die for** ▸ τινος s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 383, 684 *etc.* • *later redupl.*

pres. προτεθνῄσκουσι ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.13 || *pf. inf.* προτεθνάναι THUC. 2.52.4 CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.238.17 P., *al.* | *ptc.* τεθνηκώς *and* τεθνεώς IOS. *A.I.* 19.113 *etc.*

Προθόη -ης, ἡ **Prothoe**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.226.

Προθοήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Prothoenor**, *male name* IL. 2.495, *al.*

Πρόθοος -όου *contr.* **Πρόθους**, ὁ **Prothoos**, *male name* IL. 2.756 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.2 *etc.*

προθορών *aor. ptc. act., see* προθρῴσκω.

Προθόων -ωνος, ὁ **Prothoon**, *male name* IL. 14.515.

προθρηνέω, *contr.* [πρό, θρηνέω] **to lament first**, *as dead* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 217 || *pass.* **to be cause of grief first** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.46.

προθρῡλέω, *contr* [πρό, θρυλέω] **to say repeatedly first**: *pass.* LUC. *Hes.* 1 (*pf. ptc.* προτεθρυλημένος) || **to divulge** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 135.19 (*pf. mid. 3. sg.* προτεθρύλληται (*pass.*)).

προθρῴσκω [πρό, θρῴσκω] **to jump in front**, *aor. ptc. act.* προθορών IL. 14.363, 17.522 AP. 4.641 • *also aor. inf.* προθορεῖν SCH. IL. 16.411b, *al.*

πρόθῡμα -ατος, τό [προθύω] **offering** *or* **ceremony prior to a sacrifice** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 660; *fig.* EUR. *I.A.* 1311 || **sacrifice for** ▸ τινος s.o. EUR. *Hyps.* 60.62.

προθυμέομαι, *contr.* [πρόθυμος] *impf.* προὐθυμούμην *and* προεθυμούμην || *fut.* προθυμήσομαι || *pf. mid.* προτεθύμημαι || *later ppf. 3. sg.* προ(ε)τεθύμητο || *aor. pass.* (*mid. signf.*) προὐθυμήθην *and* προεθυμήθην || *fut. pass.* προθυμηθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*); **to be in good spirit** *or* **well-disposed, desire, yearn for, take to heart, be full of zeal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 381 HDT. 8.86, *al.* THUC. 4.81.1 XEN. *An.* 6.4.22 *etc.*; ▸ τι for sthg. THUC. 5.17.1, 8.90.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 64a, *Rp.* 472e *etc.* = περί τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 22 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1119 HDT. 1.36.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1709 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1173 PLAT. *Rp.* 613a = *with* ὅκως ἄν HDT. 1.91.2 = *with* ὅπως PLAT. *Phaed.* 91a *etc.* = τοῦτο, ὅπως ANTIPHO 1.6 || **to have courage, be in good morale** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.13 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* προεθυμέετο HDT. 5.78 || *aor. ptc. mid.* προθυμησάμενος SOPHON. || *later also act.*

προθῡμημα -ατος, τό [πρόθυμος] **boldness** SCH. PIND. *P.* 8.61.

προθῡμητέον [προθύμεομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be in good spirits, it is necessary to desire** *or* **wish**, *with inf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 90e PLUT. *QConv.* 723e | *pl.* προθυμητέα = προθυμητέον PLAT. *Leg.* 770b.

προθῡμία -ας, ἡ [πρόθυμος] **zeal, desire, yearning, intentness, ardor** AESCHL. *Pr.* 341 HDT. 5.49.8 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13 (*opp. to* ἀθυμία) EUR. *Hip.* 285 PLAT. *Leg.* 961 PLUT. *Ant.* 45.2, *al. etc.*; *pl.* IL. 2.588 EUR. *Or.* 708 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.327, *al. etc.*; πάσῃ προθυμίᾳ with all zeal PLAT. *Rp.* 412e; ὑπὸ προθυμίας through zeal, through the effect of zeal PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c = διὰ τὴν π. POL. 1.20.15; προθυμίαν ἐμβαλεῖν τινι to infuse s.o. with zeal XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.13 | ἐκ τινὸς προθυμίας through s.o.'s eagerness HDT. 6.65.3 = τινὸς προθυμίᾳ EUR. *Ion* 1385 = κατὰ τινὸς προθυμίαν HDT. 1.124.2 | π. τινός desire for, zeal for sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 669 HDT. 4.98.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 697d, *al. etc.* = π. πρός τι ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.9, *al.*; π. ἐπί τινα zeal, interest, goodwill toward s.o. HDT. 7.6.2 = εἴς τινα XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.43 = περί τινα XEN. *An.* 7.7.45, *al.* = ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 1.8 | προθυμίαν ἔχειν to have a yearning, desire, zeal, interest (= προθυμεῖσθαι) HDT. 7.19.2, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.204.1 EUR. *Tr.* 689 PLAT. *Prot.* 327b, 361c *etc.* = *with* ὅπως PLAT. *Menex.* 247a; ἔφη ... πᾶσαν προθυμίαν σχεῖν δεόμενος τῶν ἱερέων he said that he prayed the priests with utmost eagerness PLAT. *Tim.* 23d || **desire, stimulation** (*physical*)

HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.133) SOR. 2.1.2, *al.*

προθῡμιάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, θυμιάω] **to burn fragrant essences, fumigate first** IOS. *A.I.* 3.8.6 (206) (*pres. ptc.* προθυμιωμένῳ, *v.l.*).

προθῡμοποιέομαι, *contr.* [πρόθυμος, ποιέω] **to incite, encourage** DIOD. 14.56.6 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

πρόθῡμος -ον [πρό, θυμός] **cheerful, eager, good-spirited, well-disposed, avid, desirous** HDT. 9.91.2 EUR. *Hec.* 307 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. in respect of sthg. SOPH. *El.* 3 THUC. 3.67.6 = εἴς τι ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 209 THUC. 8.68.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22 *etc.* = ἐπί τι XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.34 = πρός τι XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 468c *etc.*; π. εἶναι (= προθυμεῖσθαι) ▸ *and inf.* to desire, yearn for, be disposed to HDT. 2.3.2, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 720; τὸ προσταλαιπωρεῖν τῷ δόξαντι καλῷ οὐδεὶς πρόθυμος ἦν no one was disposed to suffer for that which seemed good THUC. 2.53.3; αὐτὸς προθυμότερος ἐγένου τῶν στρατηγῶν ἐμὲ λαβεῖν ἢ σαυτόν you were yet more willing for the generals to award me (the prize) rather than you PLAT. *Symp.* 220e || **benevolent, affectionate, devoted** ▸ τινι to *or* toward s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.40 = εἴς τινα XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.42 LYS. 20.31; τινι to *or* toward sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 37; πρόθυμον εἶχ' ὀφθαλμὸν εἰς Ἰάσονα she looked affectionately at Jason EUR. *Med.* 1146 | *subst.* τὸ πρόθυμον = προθυμία EUR. *Med.* 178 PLAT. *Leg.* 859b || *compar.* -ότερος PLAT. *Symp.* 220e *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατος HDT. 1.36.3 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 109 ♦ *adv.* **προθύμως with zeal, with commitment, with good spirit, eagerly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1591 HDT. 1.111.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 301 PLAT. *Prot.* 327b PLUT. *Pomp.* 9.1, *al. etc.*; τάδ' ἱερὰ δέξο προθύμως receive these sacrifices willingly ORPH. *H.* 18.3 προθύμως ἔχειν πρὸς τὸ πολὺν πίνειν οἶνον to be inclined to drink much wine PLAT. *Symp.* 176c || *compar.* -ότερον THUC. 6.80.1 XEN. *An.* 1.4.9 PLAT. *Rp.* 498c *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατα HDT. 2.59.1 THUC. 8.68.1 XEN. *Ag.* 2.8 *etc.*

προθύραιος -α -ον [πρόθυρον] **that stands in front of the door**, *epith. of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 2.4; *of Hekate* PROCL. *Hym.* 6.2, 14 (*voc. fem.* -θύραιε) || *subst.* τὰ προθύραια **vestibule** HOM. 4.384.

προθῠρίδιος -α -ον [πρόθυρον] SEXT. *S.* 9.185, *see* προθύραιος.

προθῠρῐον -ου, τό [πρόθυρον] **little vestibule** *I*DÉLOS 1417 *C* 45 (II[BCE]).

πρόθῠρον -ου, τό [πρό, θύρα] **external door, front door** (*of a courtyard*) IL. 24.323 OD. 3.493, *al.*; *pl.* IL. 11.777 OD. 1.103, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 966 EUR. *Tr.* 194 *etc.* | **entry-door** (*to the* μέγαρον) OD. 18.10, 101, *al.* || **space in front of the door, vestibule, atrium** (*of a house*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 875 PLAT. *Prot.* 314c, *Symp.* 175a; *pl.* OD. 4.20, *al.* HDT. 3.140.1, 6.35.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 802 THUC. 6.27.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **vestibule**: Ἰσθμίου Ποτειδᾶνος of Isthmian Poseidon PIND. *O.* 13.5 (*at Corinth*); ἀρετῆς of virtue PLAT. *Rp.* 365c (*pl.*); τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ of good PLAT. *Phil.* 64c (*pl.*) || **portico** CRATIN. 42.

προθῠρώα, ἡ HDN. 1.303.20, *see* πρόθυρον.

προθῠρωμα -ατος, τό [πρόθυρον] **portico** PENTEUX. 8.13 (III[BCE]).

προθῠρών -ῶνος, ὁ HDN. 1.35.17, *al.*, *see* προθύρωμα.

πρόθῡσις -εως, ἡ [πρόθυρον] **preparation for sacrifice** *I*BCH 73.366 (IV[BCE]) || **altar base** PAUS. 5.13.9.

προθῡτας, ὁ [πρόθυρον] *Aeol.* **that sacrifices first** *or* **for favor** *I*G 12.2.484.25 *etc.*

Προθύτης -ου, ὁ **Prothytes**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 11.7.

προθύω [πρό, θύω] *impf. mid.* προεθυόμην || *fut.* προθύσω, *mid.* προθύσομαι || *aor.* προέθυσα, *mid.* προεθυσάμην ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice first** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Par. min.* 310d; πρὸ πάντων θεῶν τῇ Ἑστίᾳ πρώτῃ to Hestia before all the other gods PLAT. *Crat.* 401d || **to sacrifice for** ▸ τί τινος sthg. for s.o. EUR. *Ion* 805; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος in favor of sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 29 ❷ *mid.* **to sacrifice first**: τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Lyc.* 21.7; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *I*CIG 3599.24 *etc.* | **to slaughter first** IOS. *B.I.* 1.19.3 (371) HLD. 9.24.5 *etc.* || **to sacrifice for**: τινος sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 38; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Phal.* 1 50.

προθωράκιον -ου, τό [πρό, θώραξ] **shield** STRAB. 17.3.7.

προΐάλλω [πρό, ἰάλλω] *impf.* προΐαλλον || *aor.* προΐηλα MOSCH. 2.21; **to send, dispatch** (*in advance*): ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 8.365, 11.3 OD. 15.370; σιάλων τὸν ἄριστον ἀπάντων the best of all the pigs OD. 14.18; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *or* sthg. AP 1.29.1 || **to throw** (*in front*): ▸ τι sthg. THEOCR. 25.235.

προΐάπτω [πρό, ἰάπτω] *fut.* προΐάψω || *aor.* προΐαψα | *inf.* προιάψαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 322 ❶ *act.* **to throw in front**: τινά Ἄϊδι π. to throw s.o. to Hades IL. 1.3, 6.487 = τινὰ Ἀΐδωνῆϊ π. IL. 5.190 ❷ *pass.* **to protrude** NIC. *Th.* 723.

προΐδρόω, *contr.* [πρό, ἱδρόω] **to sweat first** ORIB. 10.21.4.

προΐδρύω [πρό, ἱδρύω] **to establish first**: *pass.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 13; ▸ *with gen.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 28 (*bis*).

προΐεν *impf. ind. act., see* προΐημι.

προΐερα -ων, τά [πρό, ἱερός] **preliminary rites** *I*SEG 11.1107.29 (II[BCE]).

προΐεράομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἱερός] **to fulfill the function of head of priests** *I*OGIS 331.14 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **to sacrifice on behalf of another** *I*SYLL.[3] 1037.6 (IV-III[BCE]).

προΐερηγεύω [πρό, ἱερός] *Ion.* **to fulfill the function of head of priests** *I*SYLL.[3] 1013.11 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

προΐζω [πρό, ἵζω] *act.* **to sit in first place** *or* **in front, preside** PLOT. 5.8.11 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1242 || *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 8.67.2.

προΐημι [πρό, ἵημι] *impf.* προΐειν, *mid. pass.* προΐέμην || *fut.* προήσω, *mid.* προήσομαι || *aor.* προῆκα, *mid.* προείμην *and* προηκάμην || *pf.* προεῖκα EPIC. 34.3, *mid. pass.* προεῖμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προεῖτο || *aor. pass.* προείθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* προεθησόμενον APOLLIN.[2] (*PK* p. 68.36) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to send forward, consign, despatch** | *with inf.* || **to throw forward, launch** Ⓑ **to let go, set free**: τινα s.o. | **to let go, let slip** || **to concede, give, permit** Ⓒ **to consign, give into one's hands**: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. || **to abandon, betray** ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to send forward, drive forward** Ⓑ **to send out, emit** Ⓒ **to let go, let depart** | **to let slip** || **to neglect, to betray** | *abs.* **to let go, not take care of, be negligent** *or* **easygoing** || **to abandon** | *reflex.* Ⓓ **to consign, give** *or* **leave in one's hands**: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. || **to donate, give in homage** | **to expend** (*in gifts*) || **to disburse, pay** || **to lend** ❸ *pass.* **to be emitted** || **to be let escape, be let pass, be lost** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to send forward, consign, despatch** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 16.38, *al.* OD. 13.641, *al.*; ▸ τινά ἐπί τινα s.o. to s.o. IL. 12.342 = τινὰ εἴς τινα OD. 24.333; πρός τινα τὴν τῶν καμήλων τάξιν the line of camels against s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.22 | ▸ *with inf.*: Ταλθύβιον προΐει νῆας ἔπι ἰέναι he sent Talthybios to the ships IL. 3.118; τῷ δ' αἰετὸ ... προέηκε πέτεσθαι he sent to him two eagles in flight OD. 2.147; προέηκεν ἀῆναι he made blow (a favorable wind) OD. 3.183; τινὰ διδασκέμεναι s.o. to teach IL. 9.442; τινὰ πυθέσθαι s.o. to inquire IL. 11.649, OD. 9.88 || **to throw forward, launch**: ἔγχος the spear IL. 5.15, *al.*; ὀϊστόν the arrow IL. 13.662; ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* ἐς πόντον βοὸς

Π

κέρας an ox-horn into the sea (*for fishing*) OD. 12.253 | ἐς Πηνειὸν προΐει ὕδωρ sends its waters into the Peneos IL. 2.752 (*of tributaries*); παγὰν προϊεῖσα κρημνῶν (crag) pouring rivulets over its peaks EUR. *Hip.* 124 B **to let go, set free** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 4.398; τήνδε θεῷ s.o. in homage to a god IL. 1.127 | **to let go, let slip**: πηδάλιον ἐκ χειρῶν the rudder from the hands OD. 5.316; πόδα προέηκε φέρεσθαι he let his foot go OD. 19.468; ἔπος π. to let slip a word OD. 14.466 ‖ **to concede, give, permit**: τῷ κῦδος glory to him IL. 16.241; τινὶ μοναρχεῖν s.o. to be king PIND. *P.* 4.166; τινὶ πειρᾶσθαι to s.o. to try out XEN. *An.* 7.2.15 C **to consign, give into one's hands** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.24.2 THUC. 8.32.3; γυναῖκα μὲν ταύτην καὶ τὰ χρήματα οὔ τοι προήσω ἀπάγεσθαι I will not let you carry off this woman and wealth HDT. 2.115.6; τῶν αὐτοῦ τι π. to renounce anything of his own ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1214; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτίκα ἡδὺ προϊέναι αὐτούς to abandon themselves to the pleasures of the moment XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.76 ‖ **to abandon, betray**: τὰ Περσικὰ πρήγματα the Persians HDT. 3.137.2 ❷ *mid.* A **to send forward, drive forward**: τὸν λαγὼ εἰς τὰς ἄρκυς the hare into the nets XEN. *Cyn.* 6.10 (*v.l.*); τοὺς ἐρῶντας αὐτὸς ἵμερος δρᾶν καὶ τὸ μὴ δρᾶν πολλάκις προΐεται their very desire often drives lovers to act and not to act SOPH. *fr.* 149.9 B **to send out, emit**: τὴν γονὴν the seed ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 3 = σπέρμα ARISTOT. *G.A.* 721a 30 AET. 4.5.5, *al.*; τοὺς βλαστούς the sprouts THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.9; τὴν περίττωσιν ἐπὶ τῶν δένδρων the secretions on the trees THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.5; τὸ ῥεῦμα the current, the flow GEOP. 2.6.20 | λόγον π. to send forth the voice, speak TIM.[2] 100c = τὴν φωνὴν π. AESCHN. 2.23; πᾶσαν π. φωνὴν to make all kinds of discourse, have recourse to all kinds of appeal POL. 3.84.10, 13.7.10; μηδὲ ῥῆμα π. not to say even a word DEMOSTH. 19.118 C **to let go, let depart** ▸ τινὰ ἔκ τινος s.o. from a place POL. 3.94.8, 4.4.3 | **to let slip**: τὸν καιρόν the favorable opportunity LYCURG. 126, *see* POL. 1.74.14; τὸ παρὸν the present DEMOSTH. 1.9; τόπων ὧν ἦμέν ποτε κύριοι φαίνεσθαι προϊεμένους seeming to lose the places of which we were once masters DEMOSTH. 2.2; π. διὰ κενῆς τὸν χρόνον to waste time uselessly POL. 3.70.10 ‖ **to neglect, betray**: τὰ ἴδια one's own interests XEN. *Cyn.* 12.11 (*codd.*); τὸν ὅρκον the oath DEMOSTH. 21.212; τὰ πατρῷα π. to waste one's patrimony AESCHN. 3.173; π. τι τῶν πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν to worsen some aspect of the political regime ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 4; μηδενὸς κέρδους τὰ κοινὰ δίκαια τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. to betray the common rights of the Greeks for no advantage DEMOSTH. 6.10 | ▸ *abs.* **to let go, not take care of, be negligent** *or* **easygoing** DEMOSTH. 19.150, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 17, *Rh.* 1366b 7 ‖ **to abandon** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.120.2 DEMOSTH. 21.216 *etc.*; (▸ τί) τινι (sthg.) to s.o. HDT. 2.121. ε5; τινὰς εἰς δουλείαν some people to slavery DEMOSTH. 10.25; τινὰς ἀδικουμένους some people to suffer injustice THUC. 2.73.3; τισί τινας ἐξαπατῆσαι some for others to deceive DEMOSTH. 16.3; τινὰς ἀπολέσθαι some to death XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.35 | *reflex.*: π. σφᾶς αὐτοὺς to abandon oneself, lose spirit THUC. 2.51.4 = προΐεσθαι IUL. 4.250a; π. αὑτοὺς εἴς τι to let themselves go to some point DEMOSTH. 5.15 D **to consign, give** *or* **leave in one's hands** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 1.44.2 AESCHN. 3.234 τινα XEN. *An.* 1.9.9 MEN. *Sam.* 560; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.213; τὰ τέκνα Ῥωμαίοις εἰς ὁμηρείαν the children to the Romans as hostages POL. 28.4.7; π. αὑτὸν τοῖς πολεμίοις to surrender to the enemy XEN. *An.* 5.8.14; π. αὐτούς to let themselves be corrupted DEMOSTH. 19.139 ‖ **to donate, give in homage** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.9 DEMOSTH. 34.52; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 2.43.1 LYS. 21.12; τινὶ π. εὐεργεσίαν to do a kindness to s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.7.47, *see* PLAT. *Gorg.* 520c; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.31 | **to expend** (*in gifts*): ἐφ' οἷς ἀπὸ τῶν ἰδίων προεῖτο for the expenses that he took on himself (*during the hunt*) DEMOSTH. 18.114 ‖ **to disburse, pay** EPICT. *Ench.* 25.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **to lend** PLAT. *Dem.* 384c DEMOSTH. 36.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be emitted** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 1 (*excrement*) | EPIC. 2.53 (*voice*) ‖ **to be let escape, be let pass, be lost** DEMOSTH. 18.200, 19.8 *etc.* • *pres. 3. sg.* προΐει IL. 2.752, *mid.* προΐεται | *subj. 3. sg.* προϊῇ HOM. 5.152 (*v.l.*) | *inf.* προΐέναι, *mid.* προΐεσθαι | *ptc.* προΐείς, *mid.* προιέμενος ‖ *aor. 3. sg. epic* προέηκε *pl.* πρόεσαν OD. 8.399, | *opt. 3. sg. mid.* προοῖτο | *imper.* πρόες (*for the accent cf.* HDN. 2.931.4), *3. sg.* προέτω IL. 11.796 | *inf.* προεῖναι, *epic* προέμεν OD. 10.155, *mid.* προέσθαι | *ptc.* προείς, *mid.* προέμενος ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προειμένος.

προΐκα *acc., see* προίξ.

προϊκετεύω [πρό, ἱκετεύω] **to supplicate first** EUSTATH. 1823.32.

προικΐδιον -ου, τό [προίξ] **little dowry** PLUT. *Amat.* 767c.

προικΐδιος -α -ον [προίξ] **of the dowry, comprising the dowry** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.126, *Virt.* 223.

προικίζω [προίξ] **to endow, give dowry** ▸ τινα to s.o. DIOD. 16.55.3 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.70 ‖ *pass. in pres. ptc.* Προικιζομένη the endowered APOLLOD.[1] *title.*

προικῖμαῖος -α -ον [προίξ] **free** DCASS. 47.17.5 ‖ **of a dowry, to do with the dowry** *P*OXY. 126.17 (VI[CE]).

προίκιος -ον [προίξ] **free** LEON. (AP 6.120.3) (*singer*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.3) (*gift*).

προικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προικίζω] **endowerment** EPIPH. *Fid.* 6.4.

προϊκνέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ἱκνέομαι] **to come forward** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 692.20.

προικός, ὁ **miserable, wretched** HSCH. (*dub. read.*).

προικοφόρος -ου, ἡ [προίξ, φέρω] **dowered, that has a dowry** GLOSS.

προΐκτης -ου, ὁ [πρό, ἴκω] **beggar** OD. 17.352, 449 ‖ **charlatan, swindler** ARTEMID. *pref.*

προικῷος -α -ον [προίξ] **of the dowry, to do with the dowry** GLOSS. L. *E.M.* 582.29.

προϊλάσκομαι [πρό, ἱλάσκομαι] **to placate first** PAUS. 5.13.7.

πρόϊμος -ον [πρό] **first**: *subst.* τὸ πρόϊμον **first rains, autumnal rains** NT *Jas.* 5.7.

προίξ προικός, ἡ [πρό, *see* ἴκω] **gift, present**: *adv. gen.* προικός freely, without recompense OD. 13.15; τάχα δὴ καὶ ἔμελλεν Ὀδυσσεὺς αὖτις ἐπ' οὐδὸν ἰὼν προικὸς γεύσεσθαι Ἀχαιῶν and Odysseus was ready to turn on the threshold and put the Achaeans to the test with impunity (*oth.* ... and taste the gifts of the Achaeans) OD. 17.413 | *adv. acc.*: προῖκα freely, without compensation ARISTOPH. *Pax* 907, *Nub.* 1426, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 346e ANTIPH. 208 ACH. 4.4.8, *al. etc.*; without receiving payment, without being corrupted DEMOSTH. 5.12, *al.*; spontaneously, singlehandedly SOPH. *fr.* 1120; π. τῆς δόξης καὶ τῶν προπαίων outside of, without taking account of the renown and the trophies PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349e ‖ **nuptial gift, dowry** AND. 4.14 LYS. 19.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 774c DEMOSTH. 47.57 ACH. 8.17.3, *al. etc.*; προῖκα μερίζειν to give the portion due as dowry EPIC. 1.20; προῖκα διδόναι τρία τάλαντα to give three talents as dowry MEN. *Dysc.* 843, *cf. Peric.* 1015 • *also* προοῖξ *in pap.*

πρόϊξις -εως, ἡ [προικνέομαι] **coming forward** L. *E.M.* 523.2.

προϊππάζομαι PLUT. *Publ.* 22.5, *see* προιππεύω.

προϊππασία -ας, ἡ [πρό, ἱππεύω] **riding forward** POLYAEN. 2.3.14.

προϊππεύω [πρό, ἵππος] **to ride forward, go forward on horseback** DIOD. 17.86.5 PLUT. *Sul.* 28.11; ▸ τινος before s.o. PLUT. *Cam.* 17.7, *al.* = πρό τινος DIOD. 18.30.5 *etc.*

προΐπταμαι [πρό, ἵπταμαι] **to fly forward** GLOSS.

προΐσσομαι [προΐκτης] **to seek mercy, beg** ARCHIL. 296.

προΐστημι [πρό, ἵστημι] *impf. mid.* προιστάμην ‖ *fut. mid.* προστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. προΰστησα, *mid.* προὐστησάμην *and* προέστησα, *mid.* προεστησάμην | *aor*[r]. προΰστην *and* προέστην ‖ *pf.* προέστηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* προεσταμένος IOS. *V.* 38 ‖ *ppf.* προειστήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* προεστάθην ‖ *fut. pf.* προεστήξομαι DAMASC. *in Parm.* p. 8.5 ❶ A *causat. trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) **to place, dispose, line out in front** | *extens.* **to place, set before** ‖ to prostitute B **to put before, choose as defender** *or* **patron** | **to choose as leader** *or* **guide** | **to choose as model** *or* **goal** ‖ to set at the head, *with gen.* C *fig.* **to set before, put forward as excuse** *or* **pretext** ‖ **to give precedence** | **give preference, put in front** ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*[r]. προέστην *and pf.* -ηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) **to put oneself forward** ‖ **to put oneself forward as defender, to take on the defense** | **be champion, advocate** ‖ **to take the lead, spearhead** | **advance, overcome** | **direct, guide, regulate, dispose** | **carry out, exercise** ‖ **to prostitute oneself** ❶ A *causat. trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) **to place, dispose, line out in front**: τὰ ἅρματα the chariots XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.18; οἷον προστήσας πρὸ Ἀχαιῶν Τρωσὶ μάχεσθαι having set out to fight singlehandedly for the Achaeans against the Trojans IL. 4.156; τοὺς εὐκινητοτάτους ἑκατέρου τοῦ κέρατος προέστησεν he placed the quickest at the front of each wing POL. 1.33.7 | *extens.* **to place, set before**: σκίπωνα a staff HDT. 4.172.2; τὴν χεῖρα πρὸ τοῦ φωτός the hand in front of the light ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960a 21 ‖ **to prostitute** DCHR. 7.133 B **to put before, choose as defender** *or* **patron** ▸ τινὰ ἑαυτοῦ s.o. as his own (defender) PLAT. *Rp.* 565c DEMOSTH. 59.37; *fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 629a | **to choose as leader** *or* **guide** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.123.2, 4.80.1; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. to preside over sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.22; στρατηγόν τινα τοῦ πολέμου π. to choose s.o. as general for the war DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 21; *fig.*: νόμον ἡγεμόνα τοῦ βίου the law as guide for life IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20, *al.* | **to choose as model** *or* **goal**: τοῦτο π. τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ βίου to aim one's own life at this PLAT. *Rp.* 599a ‖ **to set at the head** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Lach.* 197d C *fig.* **to set before, put forward as excuse** *or* **pretext** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 319 DEMOSTH. 5.19; ▸ τί τινος sthg. (as justification) for sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.15 ‖ **to give precedence** ▸ τί τινος to sthg. in relation to sthg. PLOT. 6.6.15 | **to give preference, put in front**: ὦτα τοῦ νοῦ the ears before the mind PLAT. *Rp.* 531b ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*[r]. προέστην *and pf.* -ηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) **to put oneself forward**, *as adversary* SOPH. *Ai.* 1133; *as supplicant* SOPH. *El.* 1378 ‖ **to put oneself forward as defender, take on the defense** ▸ τινος of s.o. HDT. 9.107.2 EUR. *Her.* 306; πρόστητ' ἀναγκαίας τύχης defend (me) from fatal misfortune SOPH. *Ai.* 803; βέλεα ... ἀρωγὰ προσταθέντα (weapons) put in defense SOPH. *O.T.* 206 | **to be a cham-**

pion, advocate: τῆς εἰρήνης of peace AESCHN. 2.161; τῆς ἐναντίας γνώμης of the contrary opinion POL. 5.5.8 || **to take the lead, spearhead:** ἡμῶν us ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 419; τῆς Ἑλλάδος Greece HDT. 1.69.2; τῆς πόλεως the city THUC. 2.65.5; τοῦ δήμου the popular party HDT. 3.82.4 THUC. 3.70.3, 6.28.2; χοροῦ τε καὶ στρατεύματος a chorus and an army XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.3; ἀμφοτέρων τῶν πολιτειῶν both the political regimes LYS. 25.9; οἱ προεστηκότες ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι the leaders, those in government of the cities XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1 = οἱ ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι προστάντες THUC. 3.82.8; τῶν Σκυθέων οἱ προεστεῶτες the Scythian leaders HDT. 4.79.5, *see* 6.74.1; τῷ προεστῶτι καὶ ἄρχοντι to the one that leads and commands PLAT. *Rp.* 428e | **to advance, overcome:** πάντων εὐψυχίᾳ everyone through greatness of soul PLAT. *Tim.* 25b | **to direct, guide, regulate, dispose:** σεωυτοῦ yourself HDT. 2.173.2; τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ βίου one's own life XEN. *Mem.* 3.2.2; τέκνων the children AET. 1 *pref.*; τοῦ πράγματος the situation DEMOSTH. 30.18 | **to carry out, exercise:** οὐ κοσμίου ἐργασίας an unseemly activity PLUT. *Per.* 24.5; τοιαύτης προϊστασθαι τέχνης to practice a craft of this kind ATH. 13.612a || **to prostitute oneself** AESCHN. *epist.* 7.3; προεστῶσαι τοῦ τέγους that prostitute themselves in front of the brothel CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.28.1 • *pf. ptc.* προεστηκώς *and* προεστώς, *Ion.* προεστεώς.

προιστορέω, *contr.* [πρό, ἱστωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to inquire first** PHIL. 71.11 *etc.* || **to refer, pass in review first,** τοὺς ἄλλους the others (*philosophers*) SIMP. *in Phys.* 26.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be referenced** *or* **mentioned first** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 13 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προϊστορημένα the things referred to *or* mentioned before POL. 1.13.9 DIOD. 11.89.8.

προΐστωρ -ορος, ὁ [πρό, ἵστωρ] **witness** HSCH.

προϊσχάνω *later pres., see* προΐσχω NONN. *D.* 11.158 (*impf.* προίσχανεν).

προϊσχναίνω [πρό, ἰσχαίνω] **to dry out** *or* **become thin first** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 874a 35 (*aor. ptc.* προισχνάνας).

προϊσχνόω [πρό, ἰσχνόω] **to get thin first** GAL. 17(2).846.17, 848.8.

προΐσχω [προέχω] ❶ *act.* **to hold** *or* **stretch out in front:** *in* ἁπατᾶν προΐσχοντες to deceive by stretching out the fist, *in a guessing game* XEN. *Hippar.* 5.10 ❷ *mid.* **to stretch forward** *or* **in front:** χεῖρας the hands THUC. 3.58.3, 66.2; τῶν ὄψεων τὰς χεῖρας the hands in front of the eyes PLUT. *Pomp.* 71.8; τὸ ἱμάτιον τοῦ βιβλίου προϊσχόμενος hiding the book in the toga PLUT. *CMi.* 19.1 || *fig.* **to adduce as excuse** *or* **justification** *or* **pretext** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.26.3 PLUT. *Alex.* 14.7; πρόφασίν τι π. to adduce sthg. as pretext HDT. 8.3.2; προϊσχομένη πρόφασιν ὡς adducing as motive the fact that HDT. 4.165.3 | **to propose** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.3.2, 141.1, *al.* THUC. 4.87.2 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AP. 4.1553 | **to continue, pursue** GLOSS. || *intrans.* **to bend forward** HP. *Art.* 30 *etc.* • *only pres. and impf.* προίσχον, *mid.* προισχόμην; *for the other tenses, see* προέχω.

προϊτέον [πρόειμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to go forward** STRAB. 9.5.22.

Προιτίδης -ου, ὁ [Προῖτος] **Proitides, son of Proitos** EPIGR. 4.20.8.

Προιτίς -ίδος, ἡ [Προῖτος] **Proetis, daughter of Proetus** || Προιτίδες πύλαι gates of Proetus, *at Thebes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 377 EUR. *Ph.* 1109 *etc.*

Προῖτος -ου, ὁ **Proitos** (*Lat.* **Proetus**) *male name* IL. 6.157, *al.* || Προίτου πύλαι gates of Proetus AESCHL. *Sept.* 395 • *epic gen.* -οιο IL. 6.177.

προϊχνεύω [πρό, ἰχνεύω] **to care for** HSCH.

προϋιωνός -ου, ὁ [πρό, υἱωνός] **first grandson** *I*BABH. 1932(5).51 (II^{BCE}).

Προΐωξις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ἰώκω] *personif.* Proioxis (**Pursuit**) HES. *Sc.* 154 (*opp. to* Παλίωξις).

πρόκᾰ *Ion. adv.* **all of a sudden, suddenly** HP. (GAL. 19.132) AP. 1.688 || *see* πρόκατε.

προκαδδ- *see* προκαταδ-.

προκαθαγέτις *see* προκαθηγέτις.

προκαθᾰγός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* προκαθηγέομαι] **guide, leader:** ἀθάνατων of the immortals *I*SEG 37.957 (*epigr.*, II-III^{CE}).

προκᾰθαιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, καθαιρέω] **to destroy first, annihilate:** δύναμιν τε συμμάχους military forces and allies APP. 8.126 (*aor. inf.* -καθελεῖν); τὸ φρόνημα to boldness APP. 14.64.

προκᾰθαίρω [πρό, καθαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to purify first** PLUT. *fr.* 90 *etc.* || **to purge first** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.19 || **to cleanse first, prune first** GEOP. 5.29.2 ❷ *mid.* π. τὰ λόχια to give birth prematurely HP. *FExs.* 3 ❸ *pass.* **to be purified first** CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.3.1.

προκᾰθᾰριεύω [προκαθαίρω] **to keep pure beforehand:** ἄλλα τε ... καὶ ἐς τὴν δίαιταν in diet and in other things PAUS. 7.26.7.

προκάθᾰρσις -εως, ἡ [προκαθαίρω] **prior purification** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 845.

προκαθεδοῦμαι *fut., see* προκαθίζω.

προκᾰθεδρία -ας, ἡ L. *EGud.* 482.43, *see* προεδρία.

προκᾰθέζομαι [πρό, καθέζομαι] *impf.* προὐκαθεζόμην; **to sit in front, stand in public** ATHANAS. 26.(52a) (*prostitutes*) || **to preside, sit in council** CLEM. *Hom.* 42.8 (*bishops*) *etc.* || **to preside, dominate** τῆς χώρας the region CLEM. *Str.* 1.24.162.1 • *see* προκαθίζω.

προκᾰθεύδω [πρό, καθεύδω] **to sleep first** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 104 || **to sleep for, in defense of** ▸ τινος s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.

προκᾰθηγεμών -όνος, ὁ, ἡ [προκαθηγέομαι] **duke, leader,** *epith. of various gods IEph.* 113.8 *I*LW 90.8 *etc.*

προκᾰθηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, καθηγέομαι] **to go before as guide** *or* **vanguard** POL. 3.95.6 | *fig.* **to guide, direct** ▸ *abs.* POL. 3.6.7; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. POL. 5.86.10; ▸ τινος sthg. IUL. 11.133c || **to precede** SEXT. *P.* 2.101, *al.* [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 9 PLUT. *fr.* 51.

προκᾰθηγέτης -ου, ὁ [προκαθηγέομαι] **guide, leader,** *of gods I*IG 5.2.93 *etc.*

προκαθηγέτις, ἡ [προκαθηγέομαι 1] MESOM. 1.6 (*Dor. voc.* προκᾰθᾱγέτι) *etc., see* προκᾰθηγέτης.

προκαθηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [προκαθηγέομαι] **guide** (*part of a machine*) PHIL. 67.4.

προκαθηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [προκαθηγέομαι] **head, president:** τοῦ συνεδρίου of the council HLD. 10.4.2.

προκάθημαι [πρό, κάθημαι] **to sit in front, sit in public** (*to perform one's official functions*), *of magistrates etc.* POL. 5.63.7, 12.16.6 | **to sit in front** (*of others*), **have a position of honor:** καθ' ἡλικίαν καὶ τιμήν in accordance with age and dignity STRAB. 3.3.7 || **to be set in front:** προκατημένους τοσοῦτο πρὸ τῆς ἄλλης Ἑλλάδος so advanced in relation to the rest of Greece HDT. 7.172.2 (*of Thessaly*); γεύσεως ... ὄσφρησις προκαθημένη the sense of smell place ahead of that of taste PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 164 || **to be placed, stand before in defense** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 5 | **to stand in defense, defend, protect** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 8.36.1, *al.* THUC. 6.76.5 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.4 *etc.*; πάσης στρατιᾶς the whole army EUR. *Rh.* 6 || **to preside, be at the head** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Leg.* 758d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 14 • *Ion.* προκάτημαι.

προκαθιδρύομαι [πρό, καθιδρύω] **to situate oneself in front:** ἐπί τινος λόφου on a hill IOS. *A.I.* 1.19.9 (312).

προκαθιερόω, *contr.* [πρό, καθιερόω] **to consecrate first:** *pass.* SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.361.

προκαθιζάνω [πρό, καθιζάνω] **to make fall down** *I*SEG 4.573.3 (II^{BCE}).

προκαθίζω [πρό, καθίζω] *fut.* προκαθιῶ EPHR. 7.156.2 Phr., προκαθίσω IODAM. *Barl.* p. 110.19 *and* προκαθιζήσω L. *Zon.* p. 1169.12, *mid.* προκαθεδοῦμαι ARTAP. 3.8 || *aor.* προεκάθισα (προὐκ- THEM. *Or.* 9.121c) || *aor. pass.* προεκαθέσθην ❶ *act.* A *causat.* **to set in front** (*in defense*) POL. 2.24.6; τινὰ τοῦ δωματίου s.o. at the front of the room ACH. 5.25.1 || **to place beforehand, predispose:** ἐνέδρας ambushes AEN. 15.9 || **to lie in ambush** ACH. 4.14.1 (*vedettes*) B *intrans.* **to sit in front** *or* **in public:** ἐν τῇ βασιλείῳ ἕδρᾳ on the royal seat HDN.^{1} 1.9.3 = ἐπὶ τοῦ θρόνου IOS. *B.I.* 2.2.5 (27) θρόνον ἐς τὸν προκατίζων ἐδίκαζε the throne on which he sat in judgment HDT. 1.14.3, *see* 1.97.1 | **to perch,** *of birds* IL. 2.463; ▸ π. τινός to sit in front of s.o., *i.e.* have precedence over s.o. LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 9 || **to set oneself, occupy:** εἰς τὸν Ἰσθμόν the Isthmus POL. 20.6.8; ἐπὶ τῆς διαβάσεως the passage POL. *fr.* 43 || **to set oneself in front as defense:** τῆς Ἠπείρου of Epiros POL. 20.3.3 ❷ *mid.* **to sit in public:** ἐς τὸ προάστιον in the suburbs, in the periphery HDT. 5.12.2 || **to set oneself, place oneself, arrange oneself** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 946b 36 POL. 10.49.1 || **to preside** τῆς χώρας over the region ARTAP. *l.c.* • *Ion.* προκατίζω.

προκαθίημι [πρό, καθίημι] ❶ *act.* **to let fall down first** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. on sthg. AEN. 18.9 | *fig.*: εἰς ταραχὴν π. πόλιν to throw the city into disarray DEMOSTH. 14.5 || **to send, despatch forward** *or* **first:** τοῦτον ἐξαπατᾶν ὑμᾶς him to deceive you DEMOSTH. 19.77 | *fig.*: προκαθεὶς τὸν λόγον ὅτι having put the word out that DEMOSTH. 58.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be fallen,** *only ppf. mid. pass.*: τὰ σκεύη τὰ οἰνηρὰ τὰ ξύλινα τὰ μεγάλα προκαθεῖτο the great wooden vats of wine fell (into the water) first DCASS. 62.15.2.

προκάθῐσις -εως, ἡ [προκαθίζω] **sitting in public** PLUT. *Superst.* 166a; π. ἐπὶ θρόνου βασιλείου sitting on the royal throne IOS. *A.I.* 17.9.5 (232).

προκαθίστημι [πρό, καθίστημι] *fut. mid.* προκαταστήσομαι APS. 1.357.32 *RhG* || *aor*^{s}. προκατέστησα, *mid.* προκατεστησάμην || *aor*^{r}. *ptc.* προκαταστάς IOS. *A.I.* 15.8.4 (284) || *pf. ptc.* προκαθεστηκώς THUC. 2.2.3 *and* προκαθεστώς AEL.^{1} 26.3 || *aor. ptc. pass.* προκατασταθείς SEXT. *S.* 11.41 ❶ *trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) A **to place, put, dispose first:** φύλακας the guards XEN. *Hier.* 6.9; ἄρχειν αὐτὸν τῶν σωματοφυλάκων him to command of the bodyguards DCASS. 58.9.2 || **to fix, establish first** ▸ ὅτι that SEXT. *S.* 8.379 | **to institute first, predispose,** *festivals etc.* DION. *Rh.* 7.4 || *rhet.*: π. τὸν λόγον to fulfill the first part of the discourse DION. *Rh.* 5.2 (*see* προκατάστασις) B **to set in front, set forth:** τὸν νόμον the law ANTIPHO 6.21 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*^{r}., *pf.*) **to set oneself, lurk, take position first,** *of guarding* THUC. *l.c. of conspirators* IOS. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be established first** SEXT. *S.* 11.41.

προκαθοράω, *contr.* [πρό, καθοράω] **to see first, examine first** HDT. 8.23.1 (*fut. ptc.* -κατοψομένας).

προκαθοσιόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, καθοσιόω] *in pf.* **to be consecrated already:** τοῖς θεοῖς to the gods HLD. 10.37.2 (*pf. inf.* -καθωσιῶσθαι) | τὰς ἀνθρωπίνας πράξεις ὑπ' ἐκείνης προκαθωσιῶσθαι τῇ τοῦ γενέσθαι πάντως ἀνάγκῃ human actions are of that (kind) that are consecrated to the necessity of taking place at any rate IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.8 (397).

προκαίω [πρό, καίω] **to burn first:** *pass.* AET.^{1} 15.14 (*aor. subj. pass.* -καῇ).

προκᾰκόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κακόω] **to be oppressed by evils beforehand** VT *4Macc.* 17.22 *etc.*

προκᾰκοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [πρό, κακοπαθέω] **to suffer beforehand** SOR. 2.19.13.

πρόκᾰκος -ον [πρό, κακός] *in* κακὰ πρόκακα evils beyond all evils AESCHL. *Pers.* 986, *see* 990.

προκᾰλεσμα -ατος, τό [προκαλέω] **provocation** GLOSS.

προκᾰλέω, *contr.* [πρό, καλέω] *impf.* προεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* προεκαλούμην *and* προὐκαλούμην ‖ *fut. mid.* προκαλέσομαι ‖ *aor. inf. act.* προκαλέσαι IO. *Hlo.* (*PG* 59.251.29), *mid.* προεκαλεσάμην *and* προὐκ- ‖ *rar. pf. act.* προκέκληκα, *mid. pass.* προκέκλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προεκλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προκληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* προκεκλήσομαι LUC. *Tim.* 46 ❶ *act.* **to call out**: τινὰ ἐς ἐπήκοον s.o. into earshot DCASS. 44.34.2 ❷ *mid.* **to call out, evoke**: προκαλεσάμενος ἔξω τῆς αὐλῆς τὴν Μυρτάλην having called Myrtale out of the house LONG. 4.18.2; ἐκ τοῦ βάθους τὸν Θησαυρὸν ἐς τοὐμφανὲς Thesauros from the depths to the light LUC. *Tim.* 41 | προκαλούμεθ' εὐγένειαν σέθεν we make appeal to your nobility EUR. *H.F.* 308; νεόλουτος προκαλεύμενος ἥδυμον ὕπνον a newly-washed baby that invokes sweet sleep HOM. 4.241 ‖ **to call out** (*to battle*), **to provoke** (*to combat*), **to challenge**, IL. 13.809, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 28.7, *al.* ACH. 5.7.7, *al.*; π. χάρμῃ to challenge to battle IL. 7.218; π. τινὰ ▸ *with dat.* to ... μάχῃ to challenge s.o. to battle [ANACR.] 13.7 = π. τινα μαχέσασθαι IL. 3.432; ▸ *with inf.* τινὰ συγγυμνάζεσθαι s.o. to train together PLAT. *Symp.* 217c; με ... Ἔρως νήνι ... συμπαίζειν προκαλεῖται Eros provokes me to play with a girl ANACR. 13.4; οὐχ ἃ κρείττων ἤδει ὤν, ταῦτα προυκαλεῖτο τοὺς συνόντας he did not challenge his comrades in those areas in which he knew he was stronger XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4; ▸ τινα εἰς τι s.o. to ... εἰς ἀντίδοσίν τινα s.o. to exchange of goods LYS. 24.9; εἰς ὅρκον τινά s.o. to swear DEMOSTH. 52.17; τινὰ εἰς λόγους s.o. to discussion PLAT. *Theaet.* 183d ‖ **to invite, solicit, incite** THUC. 4.20.1, 3 PLAT. *Rp.* 451c; τινὰ εἰς λόγους s.o. to discussions, to negotiations HDT. 4.201.2 THUC. 3.34.3; ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. THUC. 5.43.3 DEMOSTH. 21.226 = πρός τι PLAT. *Symp.* 217c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 17; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to THUC. 5.112.3 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.15 ISOCR. 5.91 DEMOSTH. 55.27 *etc.* ‖ **to propose, offer** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 984 (*v.l.*: προσ-), *Eq.* 796 THUC. 1.39.1, *al.*; ὑμᾶς τὴν εἰρήνην προκαλοῦνται they are offering you peace ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 652 ‖ *jur.* **to propose, adjure, intimate**, *to resolve a dispute* ANTIPHO 6.27; ▸ τι sthg. ANTIPHO 1.6; τινα to s.o. ANTIPHO 6.23; ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. ANTIPHO 6.26 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5a DEMOSTH. 37.42 *etc.*; π. ἐθέλειν = *inf.* to notify the intention of DEMOSTH. 27.50; προκαλοῦνται πρόκλησιν ἡμᾶς ... ἢ κομίσασθαι πάντα τὰ χρήματα ἢ ... they are intimating to us either to take all the money or ... DEMOSTH. 37.12 | προεκαλοῦντο περὶ τῶν ἀμφισβητουμένων ἐπὶ Ῥωμαίους they were called to Rome to resolve the controversy POL. 24.9.13 ❸ *pass.* **to be called forward** *or* **out, be convoked** POL. 22.9.2; π. περί τινος ἐς κρίσιν to be called to respond in judgment about sthg. THUC. 1.34.2 • *pres. ptc. mid.* προκαλεύμενος HOM. *l.c.* ‖ *Ion. impf. mid. 3. sg.* προεκαλέετο HDT. 4.201.2 ‖ *epic aor.* προκαλεσσάμην IL. 7.218, *al. etc.*, *Dor. 3. sg.* προεκαλέσσατο DIOTOG. 75.22 (STOB. 3.1.100.7) | *epic subj. mid. 3. sg.* προκαλέσσεται IL. 7.39 *etc.*

προκᾰλίζομαι [πρό, καλίζομαι] **to provoke, challenge** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 5.807; χερσί to come to terms OD. 18.20; εἰς Ἀφροδίτην to love NONN. *D.* 35.138; ▸ *with inf.* πάντας ἀρίστους ἀντίβιον μαχέσασθαι all the best men to fight face to face IL. 3.19; τινὰ τοξάζεσθαι s.o. to compete at archery OD. 8.228 • *impf. 3. sg. epic* προκαλίζετο *and pres. imper. 2. sg. epic* προκαλίζεο OD. 18.20.

προκαλινδέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, καλινδέομαι] *impf.* προὐκαλινδούμην DEMOSTH. 19.338 THEM. *Or.* 4.52c (προεκ- L. *Sud.*); **to prostrate oneself before** ISOCR. 4.151 DEMOSTH. *l.c.*; ▸ τινος s.o. or sthg. ARISTAEN. 1.27 = τινι IUL. *epist.* 205 • *see* προκυλινδέομαι.

προκᾰλυμμα -ατος, τό [προκαλύπτω] **cover, curtain, tent** AESCHL. *Ag.* 691 ORPH. *H.* 19.17 ‖ **shelter, defense** THUC. 2.75.5 TIM.[2] 218 PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 ‖ **screen** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 3.67.6 IOS. *B.I.* 5.3.1 (100) LUC. *Pseudol.* 31; τὸ Καίσαρος ὄνομα π. ποιησάμενοι using the name of Caesar as a screen PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 42 | **disguise** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 30.

προκᾰλύπτω [πρό, καλύπτω] *impf.* προὐκάλυπτον EUR. *I.T.* 312 ‖ *aor.* προεκάλυψα, *mid.* προὐκαλυψάμην ‖ *pf.* προκεκάλυμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προεκαλύφθην [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 4.25.1 ❶ *act.* **to hide by setting oneself in front of**: ἥλιον νεφέλη προκαλύψασα a cloud having hidden the sun XEN. *An.* 3.4.8 ‖ **to stretch forward** (as protection) ▸ τι sthg. AEN. 32.9 ❷ *mid.* **to hide, cover, cover oneself**: ὄμματα the eyes EUR. *Med.* 1147 ‖ **to stretch forward** (as screen) ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 312; *fig.* PLAT. *Prot.* 316d CHIO 15.1; οὐ προκαλυπτομένα ... παρηίδος not covering the cheek EUR. *Ph.* 1485; πρὸ τῆς ψυχῆς τῆς αὑτῶν ὀφθαλμοὺς καὶ ὦτα καὶ ὅλον τὸ σῶμα προκεκαλυμμένοι having as a screen before the soul the eyes, the ears and the whole body PLAT. *Gorg.* 523d ❸ *pass.* **to be covered** *or* **hidden** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.45.

προκάμνω [πρό, κάμνω] **to tire first** THGN. 925 ‖ **to weary ahead of time** AESCHL. *Eum.* 78 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.38, *al.*; μὴ προκάμητε πόδα do not tire the foot ahead of time ‖ **to complain, be despondent first**: προκαμόντας ταῖς ψυχαῖς ἀναπεσεῖν δυσελπιστίᾳ having become despondent at heart, to fall into hopelessness PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 114; τοῖς μέλλουσιν ἀλγεινοῖς μὴ προκάμνειν not to fall into despondency over the woes to come THUC. 2.39.4; τῶν ἐπιόντων π. to complain before the evils come AEL. *V.H.* 14.6 ‖ **to have a previous sickness** THUC. 2.49.1 ‖ **to fight** ▸ τινος for s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1270.

προκάμπῠλον -ου, τό [πρό, κάμπυλον] *bot.* **procampilum**, *a plant* (= ἀβρότονον) DIOSC.[2] 23.23 a.

προκάρδιον -ου, τό [πρό, καρδία] *anat.* **pit of the stomach** RUF. *On.* 95 POLL. 2.164 ORIB. *Inc.* 22.27.

προκᾰ́ρηνος -ον [πρό, κάρηνον] **with the head forward, headlong** DIOD.[3] (AP 7.632.3) AP 9.533.2 MUS.[1] 341.

προκᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, καρόω] **to be affected with somnolence first** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.155 *Coac.* 1.25.

προκάρπιον -ου, τό [πρό, καρπός] *anat.* **metacarpal** POLL. 2.142.

προκαρποφορέω, *contr.* [πρό, καρποφορέω] **to bear fruit first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.103B.

προκάς -άδος, ἡ HOM. 5.71, *see* πρόξ.

Πρόκας -ου, ὁ **Prokas**, *male name* DIOD. 7.5.12 *etc.*

προκαταβαίνω [πρό, καταβαίνω] **to descend in front** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 31 ‖ **to descend first** DIOD. 15.85.1 (*codd.*) [ARR.] 55 GAL. 11.606.

προκαταβάλλω [πρό, καταβάλλω] ❶ *mid.* **to throw down first**: θεμέλιον π. τινός to throw down the foundation of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 34 (*fig.*) = π. τι DCASS. 43.49.2, 57.10.1 (*opp. to* ἐπιτελεῖν) ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown down first**, *of the foundations of a building* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 5 | **to be swallowed first**, *of food* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 132 ‖ **to be beaten down** *or* **prostrated first** [GAL.] 19.601 (*pf. ptc.* προκαταβεβλημένη).

προκαταβάπτω [πρό, καταβάπτω] **to bathe, immerse first** OLYMP. 94B.

προκαταβλάπτω [πρό, καταβλάπτω] **to damage first** APP. 3.4.8.

προκαταβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προκαταβάλλω] **foundation** (*of a building*) PHILUM. *Ven.* 3.1 (*fig.*) ‖ **prearranged condition** AMM. *in Int.* 145.12 ‖ **advance payment, caution** AG *Bek.* 193 PHOT. *Lex.*

προκαταβρέχω [πρό, καταβρέχω] **to soak first** DIOSC.[2] 3.78.

προκαταγγέλλω [πρό, καταγγέλλω] **to announce ahead of time** NT *Acts* 7.52, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.68.

προκατάγγελσις -εως, ἡ [προκαταγγέλλω] **announcement beforehand** SCH. THUC. 2.1.

προκαταγγελτικῶς [προκαταγγέλλω] *adv.* **prophetically** EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.2.3.

προκαταγγέλτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προκαταγγέλλω] **announcer ahead of time** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.75.3.

προκαταγελάω, *contr.* [πρό, καταγελάω] **to deride first** IUL. 9.182a.

προκαταγι(γ)νώσκω [πρό, καταγιγνώσκω] ❶ *act.* **to judge, condemn first** ▸ τινος s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.227 | **to decide, establish first**: θάνατόν τινος death for s.o. DIOD. 18.60.1; ▸ τινος *and inf.* to the harm of s.o. that THUC. 3.53.4; μηδὲν προκαταγινώσκουσά μου without having condemned me first ACH. 5.20.5 ‖ **to judge prematurely** (before having listened, before the trial, before having examined the facts) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 919 MEN. *fr.* 770.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 (p. 153); μηδὲν nothing DEMOSTH. 18.2; ▸ τινος s.o. POL. 21.42.2; π. ἀδικίαν τινός to judge s.o. culpable prematurely LYS. 19.10 = π. τινὸς ἀδικόν τι ANTIPHO 5.4 = π. τινὸς ἀδικεῖν LYS. 20.21 = π. ὥς (τις) ἀδικεῖ AESCHN. 2.7 = (τινὸς) ὡς ἠδικηκότος PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 153 | **to condemn before** (having listened): τινὸς τὸν φόνον s.o. to death ANTIPHO 5.85; π. τὴν τιμωρίαν τινός to decide s.o.'s punishment in advance DCASS. 46.11.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be judged first** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.42 (*aor. ptc.* -γνωσθείς).

προκατάγνῡμι [πρό, κατάγνυμι] **to break first**: *pass.* SCH. OD. 3.296.

προκαταγνωστέον [προκαταγιγνώσκω] **need to condemn first** CLEM. *Str.* 6.8.66.5.

προκατᾰ́γομαι [πρό, κατάγω] **to arrive before** ▸ τινος s.o.: ὑμῶν ... προκαταθαχθήσομαι I will arrive before you LUC. *Cat.* 18.

προκαταγρᾰ́φω [πρό, καταγράφω] **to write first** EPIC. 34.18 SOR. 1.1.1 ‖ **to describe** *or* **depict first** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 68.19, *al.*

προκατᾰ́γωγή -ῆς, ἡ [προκατάγομαι] **arrival at harbor first** ARR. *An.* 1.18.5.

προκατᾰγωνίζομαι [πρό, καταγωνίζομαι] **to defeat first** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.9.

προκαταδείκνῡμι [πρό, καταδείκνυμι] **to indicate first** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.313B.

προκαταδηλόω, *contr.* [πρό, καταδηλόω] **to devastate first** CYR.[1] *Duod. Naum* 13.

προκαταδικάζω [πρό, καταδικάζω] **to condemn first** BAS. (*PG* 31.497.43) BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.209A) ‖ **to be condemned first** DINAR. *fr.* 89 • *pf. imper. mid.* προκαδδεδικάσθω *1*SCHWYZ. 62.171.

προκαταδουλόω, *contr.* [πρό, καταδουλόω] **to subject, enslave first**: *pass.* DIOD. 12.1.2 (*pf. ptc.* -δεδουλωμένων).

προκαταδύω *and* προκαταδύνω [πρό, καταδύω]

❶ *act.* **to set first** HIPPAR.[1] 1.5.17 AL. *in Meteor.* 31.25 (*aor.* -κατέδυν) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* GAL. 9.906.

προκαταθάπτω [πρό, καταθάπτω] **to bury first** GREG. *Or.* 18 (35.1040.8 *PG*).

προκαταθέω [πρό, καταθέω] **to run down first** XEN. *An.* 6.3.10 (*v.l.*).

προκαταθήγω [πρό, καταθήγω] **to incite** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.173A ‖ *pass.* HSCH.

προκαταικίζω [πρό, καταικίζω] *pass.* **to be mistreated, tortured first** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.28.

προκαταισνάω, *contr.* [πρό, καταιονάω] **to bathe first** GAL. 10.910 *etc.*

προκαταίρω [πρό, καταίρω] **to arrive before:** τινὸς ἐς λιμένα s.o. **at** harbor PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4.

προκατακαίω [πρό, κατακαίω] **to burn before** (= καίειν προϊόντες) XEN. *An.* 1.6.2 ‖ **to burn first** DCASS. 60.34.5 (*aor.* -κατέκαυσεν).

προκατάκειμαι [πρό, κατάκειμαι] **to lie** *or* **sit before** (*at table*), **to have a better place** *or* **place of honor** (*at table*) LUC. *Merc.* 26 HLD. 4.16.6.

προκατακλάω, *contr.* [πρό, κατακλάω] **to break first,** *fig.* **to weaken first:** τὰς ψυχάς the souls IOS. *A.I.* 10.7.4 (119).

προκατακλίνω [πρό, κατακλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to make lie in front, assign the position of honor** (*at table*): ▸ τινα to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 15.2.4 (21) ❷ *medio-pass.* **to bend forward** IOS. *B.I.* 5.6.3 (272) ‖ **to have the better position at table:** μου than me LUC. *DDeor.* 15.1.

προκατάκλισις -εως, ἡ [προκατακλίνω] **position of honor:** περὶ τὰς ἑστιάσεις at the banquets IOS. *A.I.* 20.3.2 (61) (*pl.*).

προκαταλούζω [πρό, κατακλύζω] **to bathe first:** ἐν οἴνῳ in wine THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.2.

προκατακνίζω [πρό, κατακνίζω] **to shave first** [GAL.] 19.546.

προκατακοιμίζω [πρό, κατακοιμίζω] **to make sleep first** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.25.2.

προκατακόπτω [πρό, κατακόπτω] **to cut to pieces first** ANTIPH. 227.7 ‖ **to massacre first** EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.6.7 (480).

προκατακρῖνω [πρό, κατακρίνω] **to judge first, be conscious:** τῶν ἀνθρωπείων τὴν ἀδηλότητα of the obscurity of human affairs PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112d.

προκαταλαγχάνω [πρό, καταλαγχάνω] **to draw the first lot** SCH. PIND. *N.* 3.129.

προκαταλαμβάνω [πρό, καταλαμβάνω] *impf.* προκατελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* προκατελαμβανόμην THPHR. *fr.* 89.11 ‖ *fut. mid.* προκαταλήψομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. προκατέλαβον, *mid.* προκατελαβόμην ‖ *pf.* προκατείληφα, *mid. pass.* προκατείλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* προκατειλήφειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προκατείληπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* προκατελήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προκαταληφθήσομαι DION. *A.I.* 9.62.2 ❶ *act.* [A] **to occupy first** (*by force*), **conquer first** THUC. 2.2.3, 3.112.1 XEN. *An.* 1.3.16 AEN. 17.4 *etc.*; *fig.* CHRYSIP. 3.124.27 (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.64) | **to subject first** ▸ τινας some people THUC. 1.33.3; τοὺς θυμοειδεῖς τοῖς λογισμοῖς the impetuous with reasoning PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31d; π. τοὺς ἀποδιδράσκοντας to catch the fugitives first PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.326 ‖ **to occupy first, grab, secure** (*possession or dominion*): ▸ τι (of) sthg. AESCHN. 2.108, 3.63, 71.248; τὴν μέλλουσαν αὐτοῦ δύναμιν one's future power PLAT. *Rp.* 394c; (τινά) π. κολακείαις (s.o.) to trick s.o. with flattery PLUT. *Alc.* 4.1 [B] *fig.* **to seize, understand, comprehend first** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 61 GAL. 1.183 SEXT. *P.* 2.202 ‖ **to happen first:** τοῦ χειμῶνος προκαταλαβόντος the storm having arrived first POL. 38.8.3 | **to anticipate** (*with actions or words*) THUC. 3.3.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 853b; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.57.6 MEN. *Dis. ex. fr.* 2.2; π. ὅπως μή to act preventively, take precautions so that ... not THUC. 6.18.2, *see* 3.46.6 ❷ *mid.* **to occupy first, conquer first** POL. 2.27.5; τὴν ἀκοήν the hearing THPHR. *fr.* 89.11 (*sound*) | **to subject first** ▸ τινας some people THUC. 1.36.3; προκατείλημμαί σ' ὦ Τύχη I have you in my power, O Fortune EPIC. 6.47 ‖ **to anticipate** THUC. 3.2.3 (▸ *abs.*) | ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 5.36.8; τὰς νόσους the diseases DIOD. 1.82.1 ‖ *rhet.* **to treat in advance** ▸ τί τινος sthg. (before) s.o. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1443a 6, *al.* (*see* προκατάληψις) ❸ *pass.* **to be taken first, be occupied first** THUC. 3.112.6, 4.89.2 | **to be subjected** *or* **dominated** *or* **bound first:** δεσμοῖς in chains POL. 16.34.11; τοῖς δεινοῖς by ills PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 149; ταῖς ἐναντίαις δόξαις by contrary opinions PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.177; αἱρέσει τινί by some school GAL. 4.705 | **to be determined in advance:** ὑπὸ τῆς εἱμαρμένης by fate DIOGEN. 3.51 ‖ **to be captivated** *or* **engrossed first:** ξενίᾳ by hospitality IOS. *B.I.* 1.26.2 (516); περὶ πραγμάτων πάλαι προκατειλημμένων by the affairs that were object of discourse long ago ISOCR. 4.74, *see* DINAR. 1.1 ‖ **to be taken by surprise** POL. 2.18.6 | **to be anticipated** ▸ τινι by sthg. THPHR. *Od.* 46 • *fut. mid. 2. sg.* προκαταλήμψῃ VT *Jdt.* 2.10.

προκαταλάμπω [πρό, καταλάμπω] **to make shine before** SCH. IL. 18.486.

προκαταλεαίνω [πρό, καταλεαίνω] **to polish first** IO. *HCor.* 10.80D | μὴ προκαταλεάναντα τοὺς ἐναποκειμένους χαρακτῆρας without having first erased the characters already inscribed (*on a wax tablet*) BAS. *epist.* 2.2.31.

προκαταλέγω [πρό, καταλέγω] **to say first:** *in aor. ptc. pass.* προκαταλεχθείς that has been spoken of earlier, above-mentioned HDT. 4.175.2 = *pf. ptc. mid.* προκαταλελεγμένος ATH. 3.119a *or* προκατειλεγμένος AP.[7] *Con.* 213.1.

προκαταλείπω [πρό, καταλείπω] **to leave first in heredity** *p*CAIR.MASP. 3.19 (VI[CE]).

προκαταλήγω [πρό, καταλήγω] **to leave off first** POL. 2.14.6 GAL. 19.201.

προκαταληκτικός -ή -όν [προκαταλήγω] **that leaves off first:** *metr.* **procatalectic,** *a metre formed from two cola of which only the first is catalectic* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.18.

προκατάληξις -εως, ἡ [προκαταλήγω] **early cessation** [GAL.] 19.216.

προκαταληπτέον [προκαταλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to treat beforehand** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1443a 40.

προκαταληπτικός -ή -όν [προκαταλαμβάνω] **preemptive** ▸ τινος of sthg. GAL. 12.780 *etc.*

προκατάληψις -εως, ἡ [προκαταλαμβάνω] **previous occupation:** Ἠριδανοῦ τῶν ἐκβολῶν of the outlets of the Eridanos IUL. 3.74c (*pl.*) ‖ **ascertaining ahead of time:** θέας the spectacle IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.13 (86) ‖ **previous learning** HSCH. ‖ *rhet.* **previous treatment,** *of that which could be subject to criticism by adversaries or audience* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1432b 11, *al.*

προκαταλλάσσομαι [πρό, καταλλάσσω] **to be reconciled first** ▸ ἐπί τινι to the condition that DCASS. 55.10a 4 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προκατηλλάγη).

προκαταλύω [πρό, καταλύω] *fut. inf. mid.* προκαταλύσεσθαι DION. 8.47.1 ‖ *aor.* προκατέλυσα, *mid.* προκατελυσάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* προκαταλελύσθαι GAL. 6.751 ‖ *aor. pass.* προκατελύθην ❶ *act.* **to finish first, put an end to first:** τὸν πλοῦν to the navigation DEMOSTH. 56.24; τοῦ ἔργου τὸν βίον to life before the work PLUT. *Sol.* 32.1 | **to annul, make inoperative first:** τοὺς νόμους the laws THUC. 3.84.3; αὐτόν himself IOS. *B.I.* 1.6.5 (136) ‖ *intrans.* **to stop first** ▸ παρά τινι beside sthg. PHIL.[2] *Post.* 18 ❷ *mid.* **to finish, put an end to first:** τὴν ἔχθρην to enmity HDT. 7.6.3; τὸν πόλεμον to the war DION. *l.c.*

προκαταμάλάσσω [πρό, καταμαλάσσω] **to soften first** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.187.

προκαταμανθάνω [πρό, καταμανθάνω] *aor*[t]. προκατέμαθον ‖ *pf. inf.* προκαταμεμαθηκέναι ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.5.9); **to learn first, get to know beforehand** ANTYLL. *l.c.* DCASS. 52.33.

προκαταμαντεύομαι [πρό, καταμαντεύομαι] **to divine first, forbode:** τὰ μέλλοντα the future DIOD. 37.19.3; περὶ τῶν παίδων ὅτι about the boys that DION. *Rh.* 2.8.

προκαταμηνύω [πρό, καταμηνύω] **to indicate first, prophesy** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 41.4, *al.*

προκατανάλίσκω [πρό, καταναλίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to consume first, exhaust, dilapidate first** ▸ τι sthg. SAT. (ATH. 4.168d) ACH. 1.3.3 ‖ **to finish, kill first:** τινὰ τοῖς βασάνοις s.o. with torture POSID. 247 ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed, exhausted,** *of rivers* DION. 3.44.2.

προκατανίζω *or* προκανίπτω [πρό, κατανίζω] **to wash first** GAL. 13.727 (*aor. ptc. act. fem.* -νίψασα *and aor. inf. act.* -νίψαι).

προκατανοέω, *contr.* [πρό, κατανοέω] **to observe** *or* **get to know first** ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 17.1.1 (8) (*pf. ptc. fem.* -νενοηκυῖαν); τι sthg. GAL. 2.606 (*aor. ptc.* -νοήσας).

προκαταντλέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταντλέω] **to bathe first, shower first** AN. *Par.* 47.3.3 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.168 GAL. 13.632 (*aor. ptc.* -αντλήσαντες) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.168.

προκατανύσσω, *Att.* προκατανύττω [πρό, κατανύσσω] **to prick first** DCASS. 51.14.2 (*aor. ptc.* -νύξασα).

προκαταξύω [πρό, καταξύω] **to shave first:** *pass.* GAL. 12.411.

προκαταπαύω [πρό, καταπαύω] **to make cease first** ▸ τινος from sthg. LIB. *Or.* 18.99; ▸ τινος (before) sthg. GAL. 6.286.

προκαταπέμπω [πρό, καταπέμπω] **to send down ahead** EUNAP. 42.

προκαταπίμπρημι [πρό, καταπίμπρημι] **to burn first, set on fire first** DCASS. 66.3.2 (*aor. ptc.* -πρήσας).

προκαταπίνω [πρό, καταπίνω] **to gulp down first:** τὸ ἁρπαγησόμενον what was about to be snatched IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.3 (434) (*aor. ptc. dat. pl.* -πιοῦσι).

προκαταπίπτω [πρό, καταπίπτω] *impf.* προκατέπιπτον ‖ *aor*[t]. προκατέπεσον ‖ *ppf.* προκατεπεπτώκειν DIOD. 20.9.4; **to fall down first** MAUR. 4.15 DCASS. 71.7.5; τοῦ τέλους before the end PLUT. *Cohib.* 458d; *fig.* π. ταῖς ψυχαῖς to become discouraged in spirit, lose heart DIOD. *l.c.* ‖ **to spread out first:** λόγοι παντοδαποὶ περὶ τοῦ Πομπηίου προκατέπιπτον εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην all sorts of rumors about Pompey spread at Rome PLUT. *Pomp.* 43.1.

προκαταπλάσσω [πρό, καταπλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to apply a cataplasma first** AN. *Par.* 45.3.22 (*fut.* προκαταπλάσομεν) ❷ *pass.* GAL. 13.547 (*aor. opt.* προκαταπλασθείη).

προκαταπλέω [πρό, καταπλέω] **to set sail first:** ἐπὶ τὴν Μεσσήνην toward Messina POL. 1.21.4 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προκατέπλευσεν).

προκαταπλήσσω [πρό, καταπλήσσω] ❶ *act.* **to terrorize first** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 47.34.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POL. 5.70.9 (*aor. ptc.* προκαταπληξάμενος) ❸ *pass.* **to be terrorized first** DIOD. 19.106.5 (*pf. ptc.* προκαταπεπληγμένας).

προκαταπλουτέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταπλουτέω] **to be enriched beforehand** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.431B.

προκαταπονέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταπονέω] ❶ *act.* **to tire first** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.14) ❷ *pass.* **to be tired first** ▸ τινι by sthg. ORIB. *Inc.* 25.1 (*pf. ptc.* -πεπονημένοι).

Π

προκαταπτοέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταπτοέω] **to be terrified first** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.399D, *al.*

προκάταργμα -ατος, τό [προκατάρχω] **libation prior to sacrifice** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 660.

προκαταριθμέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταριθμέω] **to count, enumerate, list first:** *pass.* HIEROCL. 57.26 (STOB. 4.25.53.39) (*pf. ptc.* -κατηριθμημένων) SEXT. *S.* 7.363.

προκαταρκτικός -ή -όν [προκατάρχω] **initial, first:** *Stoic philos.* π. αἴτιον preceding, initial, first cause SEXT. *P.* 3.16 *etc.* = π. αἰτία PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1056b | *medic.* π. αἰτία predisposing cause SOR. 3.4.1 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **as regards the beginning,** *of the discourse* HERMOG. *Id.* 369.6; ἐν π. at the beginning HERMOG. *Id.* 299.19 ‖ *metr.* παιὼν π. first paian ⏑⏑⏑– DEM.[2] 38 ◆ *adv.* προκαταρκτικῶς **to do with the origin** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.219C.

προκάταρξις -εως, ἡ [προκατάρχω] **first origin** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.4 *etc.*

προκαταρρήγνῡμι [πρό, καταρρήγνυμι] **to break first,** τὰς γεφύρας the bridges DCASS. 36.7.3 (*conject.*: *aor. ind.* -κατέρρηξαν).

προκαταρρωστέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταρρωστέω] **to be ill beforehand** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.553A.

προκαταρτίζω [πρό, καταρτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare, organize in anticipation** NT *2Cor.* 9.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be prepared beforehand** HP. *Dec.* 8.

προκαταρτύω [πρό, καταρτύω] **to prepare, arrange beforehand** ▸ τινα sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31d.

προκαταρχή -ῆς, ἡ [προκατάρχω] **first beginning, first origin** PHILOD. *Soph.* X 5.

προκατάρχης -ου, ὁ [προκατάρχω] **founder** PROCL. *Plat.* 4.16.

προκατάρχω [πρό, κατάρχω] ❶ *act.* **to begin first, be first** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 104 AP.[7] *Synt.* 244.9 | **to lead off first, make a beginning first** ▸ τινος to sthg. DIOD. 2.18.1, *al.* DCASS. 50.2.4 GEOP. 14.16.3 ‖ *philos.* προκατάρχον αἴτιον = προκαταρκτικὸν αἴτιον: τῶν αἰτίων τινὰ μέν ἐστι τὰ προκατάρξαντα [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* 151 *etc.*; ▸ π. τινός to be the preceding cause with respect to sthg. PLUT. *Fat.* 574d IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.7 ❷ *mid.* **to begin first:** τὴν φιλίαν (*sc.* γίγνεσθαι) διὰ τὰς χρείας· δεῖ μέντοι προκατάρχεσθαι friendship is born with necessity in view: however, it also needs to have a beginning EPIC. 1.120b | **to lead off, make a beginning first** ▸ τινος to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 1.20.2 (331), *al.* DCASS. *fr.* 40.4, *cf.* DION. 7.72.9 ‖ ▸ *with dat. of pers.* in favor of s.o.: π. τινὶ τῶν ἱερῶν to give s.o. the first (*or* best) part of the sacrificial victim THUC. 1.25.4; ὥσπερ αὐτῇ προκαταρχόμενος as if in her honor APP. 13.110 ‖ *abs.* **to commence hostilities** POL. 3.31.5 DCASS. 41.58.3.

προκατασείω [πρό, κατασείω] **to shake** *or* **make collapse first** IO. *HCor.* 10.90C *etc.*

προκατασκέπτομαι [πρό, κατασκέπτομαι] **to explore beforehand** DION. 11.26.1 (*aor. ptc.* προκατασκεψάμενος) ARR. *An.* 1.13.1 (*fut. ptc.* προκατασκεψόμενος).

προκατασκευάζω [πρό, κατασκεύαζω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare beforehand** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.19 AEN. 16.16 DIOD. 15.3.5 DCASS. 60.34.2 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to prepare for oneself, equip oneself beforehand:** φίλους friends POL. 4.32.7 ‖ **to prepare for oneself beforehand** GAL. 6.180 ‖ *rhet.* **to establish first, expound first,** *in discourse* DION. *Isae.* 15.1 (*see* προκατασκευή) ❷ *pass.* **to be prepared beforehand** HP. *Haem.* 3 ARISTOT. *Col.* 792b 5 POL. 1.21.3.

προκατασκεύασμα -ατος, τό [πρό, κατασκευάζω] **preparation** SCH. OD. 1.262.

προκατασκευαστικός -ή -όν [πρό, κατασκευάζω] **in preparation** METH. *Symp.* 9.1.233 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* προκατασκευαστικῶς **in a preliminary way** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.60.3.

προκατασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [προκατασκευάζω] **preparation** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.4, *al.*; τινος of sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.21.3 (604) (*v.l.*); τήν τε περὶ τοὺς ῥυθμοὺς καὶ τὰ μουσικὰ προκατασκευήν preliminary instruction in rhythm and music POL. 9.20.7 ‖ **introduction, preface** POL. 1.3.10, *al.* ‖ *rhet.* **preliminary exposition** DION. *Isae.* 3.6, *al.* HERMOG. *Inv.* 126.15, *al. etc.*

προκατασκιρόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κατασκιρρόω] **to harden first,** *fig.* προκατεσκιρωμένος hardened, inveterate VT *3Macc.* 4.1.

προκατάσκοπος -ον [πρό, κατασκέπτομαι] **that foresees** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1135.

προκατασπάω, *contr.* [πρό, κατασπάω] **to demolish first** IO. *HTim.*[1] 11.611A (*fig.*).

προκατασπείρω [πρό, κατασπείρω] **to sow first** PMEYER 12.21 (II[CE]).

προκατάστασις -εως, ἡ [προκατίσθημι] **introduction, preamble** DION. *Rh.* 7.4 *etc.*

προκαταστατικός -ή -όν [προκατίσθημι] **introductory to, preparatory for** ▸ *with gen.* RH. 8.58.

προκαταστέλλω [πρό, καταστέλλω] **to calm first** ARISTID.[2] 2.15.

προκαταστίζομαι [πρό, καταστίζω] **to feel compunction first** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5.[2]183C.

προκαταστοχάζομαι [πρό, καταστοχάζω] **to marvel first:** σκοποῦ at the objective PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 107 (*v.l.*).

προκαταστρέφω [πρό, καταστρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to divert first** EPIC. 5.25 ‖ **to die first** (*sc.* τὸν βίον) DIOG. 2.138 ❷ *mid.* **to submit first** IOS. *B.I.* 4.7.3 (413).

προκαταστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [προκαταστρέφω] **premature death** EPIC. 5.40.

προκατασῦρω [πρό, κατασύρω] **to devastate, sack first** POL. 4.10.8, *al.*

προκατασφάζω [πρό, κατασφάζω] **to slaughter first** APP. 6.12.

προκατασχάζω [πρό, κατασχάζω] **to flay first** AET.[1] 13.23 ‖ *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 3.80.4.

προκατασωρεύω [πρό, κατασωρεύω] **to accumulate first** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.782E.

προκαταταράσσω [πρό, καταταράσσω] **to disturb first:** *pass. in aor. subj.* προκαταταραχθῇ IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.7.

προκατατάχέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταταχέω] **to surpass in speed** ▸ τινος s.o. SEXT. *S.* 10.145 ‖ *pass.* GEM. 12.18.

προκατατάχύνω SEXT. *S.* 10.153 (*v.l.*), *see* προκατατάχέω.

προκατατίθημι [πρό, κατατίθημι] ❶ *rar. act.* **to put down first** AP.[9] *s.v.* ἔθηκεν ❷ *mid.* = *act.* π. τὸν λόγον to make a premise HP. *Vict.* 1.1 ‖ *extens.* **to stock up,** *i.e.* **earn:** χάριν καὶ φιλανθρωπίας λόγον favor and kindly discourse IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.10 (66); εὐεργεσίαν ἐς τὸν Καίσαρα π. to perform a favor to Caesar ahead of time, to ingratiate oneself with Caesar in advance through a favor DCASS. 48.30.8.

προκατατρῖβω [πρό, κατατρίβω] **to crush first** PROC.[1] *B.* 8.30.12.

προκαταυγάζω [πρό, καταυγάζω] *aor. pass.* προκατηυγάσθην; **to illuminate first:** *pass.* BAS. *epist.* 38.4 GREG.[1] *Steph.* 1 (46.717A), *al.*

προκαταυλέω, *contr.* [πρό, καταυλέω] **to calm first by sounding the aulos** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 3.16.14).

προκαταύλησις -εως, ἡ [προκαταυλέω] **sounding of the aulos first:** προκαταυλήσεως δεῖσθαι πολλῆς it is necessary for (the aulos) to be much sounded beforehand THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.4.

προκαταφέρομαι [πρό, καταφέρω] **to fall down first** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906a 32 ‖ **to die first** LIB. *Or.* 40.3.

προκαταφεύγω [πρό, καταφεύγω] **to find an escape first** THUC. 3.78.3; ▸ πρός τι to a place THUC. 1.134.1 = εἴς τι THUC. 2.91.1.

προκαταφθείρω [πρό, καταφθείρω] **to destroy first** POL. 18.20.3.

προκαταφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προκαταφέρομαι] *astr.*, *name of the sixth astrological position CCA* 8.4.154.18.

προκαταχράομαι, *contr.* [πρό, χράομαι] ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to utilize first, exhaust first** ▸ *with dat.* DION. *Rh.* 10.13 PLUT. *Comp. Di. Br.* 1.6 *etc.* ‖ **to expend first** ▸ *with dat.*: τῷ Καίσαρι ἐς αὐτὸν προκατεχρῶντο they employed Caesar against him first APP. 15.51 Ⓑ **to kill first** ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 53.23.7 (*aor.* -εχρήσατο) ❷ *pass.* **to be used up beforehand:** διὰ τὸ προκατακεχρῆσθαι because (the whole assembly) was already used up DEMOSTH. 19.154 (*oth. mid.*: having used up the whole assembly beforehand).

προκαταχρίω [πρό, καταχρίω] **to anoint first, smear first** DIOSC.[2] 1.43.

προκαταψάω, *contr.* [πρό, καταψάω] **to break first** SOR. 1.49.3.

προκαταψύχω [πρό, καταψύχω] **to chill first** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 15 | *pass.* GAL. 13.584 (*pf. ptc.* -κατεψυγμένος) PROCL. *Ptol.* 22.

πρόκατε HDT. 1.111.5, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 110.52, *see* πρόκα.

προκατεδοῦμαι *fut. ind. mid.*, *see* προκατεσθίω.

προκατεισδύνω [πρό, κατεισδύνω] **to go within first** HERO *Pn. praef.*

προκατελίσσω [πρό, κατελίσσω] **to enfold first:** *pass.* HP. *Mochl.* 38 (*pf. inf.* προκατειλίχθαι).

προκατελπίζω [πρό, κατελπίζω] **to hope first, first conceive of hope** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 14.3.1 = ὑπέρ τινος POL. 2.4.5.

προκατεπείγω [πρό, κατεπείγω] **to hurry, make do first** ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.19.6 (383).

προκατεργάζομαι [πρό, κατεργάζομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to fulfill first, prepare** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.8 ‖ **to conquer, subject first:** τὸν Σκιπίωνα Scipio DCASS. 43.4.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be completed first** DIOD. 1.53.7 (*aor. ptc.* -κατεργασθείσαις), 4.17.3 (*pf. ptc.* -κατειργασμέναις) | **to be prepared first** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.6 (*pf. inf.* -κατειργάσθαι) PLUT. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 1.1 | **to be digested, be prepared for assimilation,** *of wine* GAL. 1.655 (*aor. ptc.* -κατεργασθείς), *U.P.* 4.3 (1.197.15) (*pf. ptc.* -κατειργασμένος) ‖ **to be exhausted, worn out first:** τὴν διάνοιαν in the soul IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.14 (110) (*pf. ptc.* -κατειργασμένον: *v.l.*); προκατεργασθεὶς τῇ μάχῃ worn out be the preceeding battle PAUS. 6.6.5.

προκατέρχομαι [πρό, κατέρχομαι] **to arrive first** HDN.[1] 1.10.7 (*aor. ptc.* προκατελθών).

προκατεσθίω [πρό, κατεσθίω] **to eat, devour:** προκατεδεῖται τὴν ἅπασαν τοῦ θέρους ἐλπίδα (the birds) are devouring all the hopes of the summer LUC. *Hes.* 7.

προκατεύχομαι [πρό, κατεύχομαι] **to turn to prayer** HLD. 2.35.4 | **to pray first** ▸ τινος for sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.5 (131).

προκατέχω [πρό, κατέχω] ❶ *act.* **to occupy first, seize first** ▸ τι a place, a position THUC. 4.105.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.59 POL. 1.61.1 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to be superior** ▸ τινι for *or* in sthg. POL. 27.15.7 | τῆς ἀγέλης ἀμφισβητεῖν τοῖς προκατέχουσιν to struggle agsinst (the bulls) that command the herd IUL. 9.200d ❷ *mid.* **to stretch before oneself:** χερσὶ καλύπτρην the veil with the hands HOM. 2.197 ❸ *pass.* **to be seized first:** φρουρᾷ by a garrison POL. 8.31.1 (*pf. inf.* προκατεσχῆσθαι) | *fig.*: π. τῇ πρὸς (τοὺς) Ῥωμαίους εὐνοίᾳ to be favorable already to the Romans POL. 8.31.3, 27.4.9; ▸

abs.: προκατέχεσθε you have already made your choices POL. 9.31.2; τῆς διανοίας μὴ προκατεσκημένης ἐκ μακροῦ τοῖς μιάσμασιν when the mind has not already long been stained with misdeeds PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.92.

προκατήγγειλα *aor. ind. act. of* προκαταγγέλλω.

προκατηγορέω, *contr.* [πρό, κατηγορέω] ❶ *act.* to accuse, formulate an accusation first ▸ περί τινος of sthg. DEMOSTH. 8.23 || to accuse first HERMOG. *Meth.* 444.14 ❷ *pass. in* μὴ μεμνημένους τοῖς προκατηγορηθέντων passing over the previous accusations HYP. 2.9.

προκατηγορία -ας, ἡ [προκατηγορέω] previous formulation of an accusation THUC. 3.53.2.

προκάτημαι *Ion., see* προκάθημαι.

προκατηχέω, *contr.* [πρό, κατηχέω] ❶ *act.* to calm first with sounds CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 3.16.15) || to give preliminary instruction: ἐν εἴδει μύθου in the form of myth HLD. 9.9.5 ❷ *pass.* to receive preliminary instruction ORIG. *CMt.* 12.17 *etc.*

προκατήχησις -εως, ἡ [προκατηχέω] preliminary instruction SIMP. *in Cat.* 5.29 *etc.*

προκατίζω *Ion., see* προκαθίζω.

προκατισχνόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κατισχνόομαι] to become thin first ORIB. 44.22.24.

προκατοδύρομαι [πρό, κατοδύρομαι] to lament beforehand: τὴν ἐσομένην συμφοράν the misfortune to come DIOD. 37.19.3.

προκατοικέω, *contr.* [πρό, κατοικέω] to inhabit beforehand IOS. *A.I.* 1.6.1 (122) (*pf. ptc.* προκατῳκηκότος).

προκατοίχομαι [πρό, κατοίχομαι] to leave first, die first *I*TAM 2.3.1029.

προκατονομάζω [πρό, κατονομάζω] to nominate first: *pass.* IOS. *Ap.* 1.14 (84) (*pf. ptc.* προκατωνομασμένους).

προκατοπτάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κατοπτάομαι] to wither first GAL. 15.86.

προκατοπτεύω [πρό, κατοπτεύω] ❶ *act.* to observe, see HLD. 7.6.5 || πόρρωθεν εἰσελαύειν μέλλοντας τοὺς Πέρσας προκατοπτεύσας having noticed from far off that the Persians were about to advance HLD. 9.1.2 ❷ *pass.* to be observed first VETT. 119.18.

προκατορθόω, *contr.* [πρό, κατορθόω] to be successful first, succeed first ▸ τι in sthg. DCASS. 48.42.1 || to amend first [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 1.6.

προκατορρωδέω, *contr.* [πρό, κατορρωδέω] to fear first ONASAN. 4.2.

προκατορυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, κατορύσσω] digging in front, layering GLOSS.

προκατόψομαι *fut. ind. mid., see* προκαθοράω.

πρόκαυσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, καίω] previous burning *I*IG 14.455 (V[CE]). *etc.*

προκαυτεύω [πρό, καίω] to burn first (*in sacrifice*): *pass.* *I*SYLL.[3] 1026.12 (IV-III[BCE]).

Προκάων -ονος, ὁ **Prokaon**, *male name* STESICH. 45. i.4.

πρόκειμαι [πρό, κεῖμαι] *impf.* προὐκείμην *and* προεκείμην || *fut.* προκείσομαι [A] to be set forth (*as food*), be served: ἐπ' ὀνείαθ' ἑτοῖμα προκείμενα χεῖρας ἴαλλον they stretched out their hands to the piles of ready food served forth IL. 9.91, *al.* OD. 1.149, *al.*; *cf.* HDT. 1.211.2, *al.*; τὰ προκείμενα ἀγαθά the bounty of the loaded table HDT. 9.82.2 | to be set in front, be protruding *or* prominent, *of a stomach* HP. *Mul.* 1.3 || *fig.* to be placed in front, be in view, be exposed LUC. *Nigr.* 2 | to be exposed, *of a cadaver* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 474 LYS. *fr.* 23 MEN. *Asp.* 346 (προσ- *pap.*) *etc.*; κτίσον δὲ τῷ προκειμένῳ τάφον give a burial to the exposed corpse SOPH. *Ant.* 1101; σὺ δ' οὐκ ἔφραζες σῆς προκείμενον νέκυν γυναικός you did not tell me that the exposed corpse was that of your wife EUR. *Alc.* 1012 | to lie dead AESCHL. *Sept.* 965 SOPH. *Ai.* 1059 | to lie abandoned, be exposed, *of a baby* HDT. 1.111.3, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 43.83; ἄτιμος ὧδε πρόκειμαι I lie as if dishonored SOPH. *Ai.* 427 [B] to be proposed (*as the prize for a contest*) HES. *Sc.* 312 (*tripod*); τὰ τῶν νικωμένων πάντα τοῖς νικῶσιν ἀεὶ ἆθλα πρόκειται all the goods of the conquered are always the reward of the victors XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.2; τὰ προκείμενα ἆθλα the proposed prizes PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 159, *al.*; οἷα τὰ ἆθλα πρόκειται τῶν τοιούτων ἁμαρτημάτων such punishments are set forth for such wrongdoings LYS. 1.47 | to be proposed, *of a contest, enterprise etc.* HDT. 1.126.2, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 1149 PLAT. *Rp.* 407a *etc.*; πόνος τε καὶ ἀγὼν ἔσχατος ψυχῇ πρόκειται the soul should take on toil and extreme challenge PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247b; οὐ ... ὑπὲρ πάλης καὶ παγκρατίου ὁ ἀγὼν πρόκειται we're not talking about a contest in boxing or the pancration ARR. *EpictD.* 3.25.3; ἀγῶνος μεγίστου προκειμένου ἐλευθέρην εἶναι ἢ δεδουλωμένην τὴν Ἑλλάδα a matter of extreme importance being at stake: the liberty or servitude of Greece HDT. 9.60.1 | to be proposed, be fixed, *of an objective or goal* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362a 17 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 61; *of a thing that is an objective or goal* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.6; ἀμφοτέροις τέλος πρόκειται τὸ λαβεῖν both are aiming at gain as their goal ALCIPHR. 4.7.4; τὸ προκείμενον the objective, the predecided goal ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.38, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21, *al. etc.* | to be proposed *or* exposed (*as object of discussion, of research etc.*) HDT. 1.207.1, 3.83.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 533e *etc.*; περὶ τοῦ προκειμένου πρήγματος concerning the matter under discussion HDT. 1.207.3; σοὶ καὶ ἐμοὶ ὁ λόγος πρόκειται πότερα ... ἤ the discourse between me and you turns on this question, whether ... or PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237c; *subst. ptc.* τὸ προκείμενον object, argument: τὸ προκείμενον ἐν τῷ λόγῳ the object of discussion, the question *or* the argument under discussion PLAT. *Gorg.* 457d = τὸ προκείμενον PLAT. *Lach.* 184c PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.74 *al.* | *impers.*: ▸ *with* περί + *gen.* περὶ σωτηρίας προκειμένου the salvation (of the state) being in question ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 401; οὐ περὶ αὐτοῦ νῦν πρόκειται this is not the object of discourse now DION. *Rh.* 7.5; περὶ τῶν ἐν ψυχῇ δυνάμεων ... πρόκειται σκοπεῖν the question comes under the faculty of the soul PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 63; πρόκειται δὲ ἡμῖν περὶ παρασίτου ζητεῖν it is proposed to us to inquire about the parasite LUC. *Paras.* 54 || to be determined, fixed, established AESCHL. *Pr.* 257 (*end of labors*), 755 (*end of torments*) HDT. 1.11.4 (*necessity*), 2.87.2 (*days*), 3.22.4 (*time of life*) | *of laws* SOPH. *Ant.* 481, *O.T.* 865; *of punishments* AESCHL. *Pers.* 371 SOPH. *Ant.* 36 THUC. 3.45.1 [C] to be, be present EUR. *Alc.* 551 (*misfortune*) THUC. 1.35.3 (*alliance*); *subst. ptc.* τὰ προκείμενα the present matters SOPH. *Ant.* 1334 (*opp. to* μέλλοντα) [D] to be placed in front, be placed before *or* in advance, be in a more advanced position ▸ τινος (*with respect to sthg.*): προὔκειτο μαστῶν περονίς a brooch was before her bosom SOPH. *Tr.* 925 | *of places*: τὴν Αἴγυπτον προκειμένην τῆς ἐχομένης γῆς that Egypt is situated in front of the neighboring land HDT. 2.12.1; πρόκειται τῆς χώρας ἡμῶν ὄρη μεγάλα there are high mountains at the borders of our land XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.25, *see* 27; προκεῖσθαι τοῦ χωρίου νῆσον that there is an island situated in front of the region PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.56; *abs.* XEN. *An.* 6.4.3 [XEN.] 2.13 *etc.* | *of buildings*: τοὺς προκειμένους τούτων πύργους the turrets standing out from these(galleries) POL. 1.48.2; πρὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων πρόκειται τὰ παραφράγματα there are shelters in front of the men PLAT. *Rp.* 514b | Ἐφέσου ... τὰ τόξα πρόκειται your arrows stand forth in defense of Ephesos CALLIM. *H.* 3.258 || *fig.* to be premised, precede PLAT. *Leg.* 722e AP 11.426.1; ▸ π. τινί to be premised to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 62; ἐν τοῖς προκειμένοις in part, in the previous treatment AP.[7] *Synt.* 138.4 | τοσοῦτον πρόκειται τὸ διάφορον αὐτῆς πρὸς τὴν ἀπαιδευσίαν such is its superiority(of learning) with respect to ignorance IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 15.

προκέλευθος -ον [πρό, κέλευθος] that leads, that brings NONN. *D.* 11.419; ▸ τινος s.o. or sthg. MOSCH. 2.151 || that announces ahead of time P.[1] *Soph.* 959; ▸ *with gen.* MACED.[2] (AP 5.245.1).

προκελευματικός *v.l., see* προκελευ(σ)μᾰτικός.

προκελευ(σ)μᾰτικός -ή -όν [πρό, κελευσματικός] *metr.* proceleusmatic ⏑⏑– – HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3, 8.1 (*foot*) DION. 7.72.6 *conject.* (*rhythms*) = π. διπλοῦς ARISTID.[2] 1.15 | π. ἁπλοῦς simple proceleusmatic ⏑ ARISTID.[2] 1.15 | *another name for the pyrrhic* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 213.2-3.

προκελεύω [πρό, κελεύω] to command first *P*W.CHR. 14.3.16 (I[CE]).

προκενεαγγέω, *contr.* [πρό, κενεαγγέω] to fast beforehand HP. *Acut.* 25, 39.

προκενοσπουδέω [πρό, κενοσπουδέω] to stir impatiently, *oracle DenK.Akad.Wien* 85.37.

προκενόω, *contr.* [πρό, κενόω] ❶ *act.* to empty first IOS. *B.I.* 6.7.2 (363) || *medic.* to evacuate first GAL. 10.798 (*aor. subj.* -κενώσωμεν) RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.7) ❷ *pass.* to be emptied first LUC. *Alex.* 13 HDN.[1] 2.7.2, *al.* || to be evacuated first, *of pers.* GAL. 10.798 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -κενωθείς).

προκεντέω, *contr.* [πρό, κεντέω] to goad first ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.408) EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 36.11.

προκέντημα -ατος, τό [προκεντέω] tracing, sketch SEXT. *S.* 7.107 *etc.*

προκενωτέον [προκενόω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to evacuate first: σῶμα the body GAL. 15.517.

προκέφᾰλος -ον [πρό, κεφαλή] with protruding head SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 281 || *metr.* procephalic, with an extra initial syllable PLUT. *Metr.* 2 SCH. HEPH. 289.4.

προκηδεύω [πρό, κηδεύω] to bury first *I*CIG 3891 || *pass.* *I*CIG 3902f.

προκήδομαι [πρό, κήδομαι] to take care, be preoccupied ▸ τινος with s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 629 SOPH. *Ant.* 741, *Tr.* 966; ▸ *abs.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.16.6 (432).

προκηραίνω [πρό, κηραίνω] to be preoccupied, be worried ▸ τινος about s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 29.

προκήρυγμα -ατος, τό [προκηρύσσω] announcement in advance: τῆς παραβάσεως of the parabasis SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1009a.

προκηρῠκεύομαι [προκηρύσσω] to treat by means of a herald ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. AESCHN. 2.172; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. AND. 3.3 || to make known by means of a herald IS. *fr.* 162.

προκήρυξ -υκος, ὁ [προκηρύσσω] preannouncer CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.159A.

προκήρυξις -εως, ἡ [προκηρύσσω] proclamation by means of a herald THPHR. *fr.* 97.2 || announcement in advance, prophecy IUSTIN. *Dial.* 125.5 (*PG* 6.768B), *al.*

προκηρύσσω, *Att.* προκηρύττω [πρό, κηρύσσω] ❶ *act.* to proclaim *or* make known *by means of a herald*, give public notice, SOPH. *Ant.* 461 IS. 6.37 THPHR. *fr.* 97.1; ▸ τι of sthg. SOPH. *El.* 684; ▸ τί τινι of sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 34; δωρεὰς τινι π. to promise gifts to s.o. solemnly POL. 5.60.3; π. πόλεμόν τινι to declare war on s.o.

PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.34; π. ἐν ἀγορᾷ τὰ ὤνια to cry out one's wares at the market PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 39; ▸ *with inf.*: π. ὠνεῖσθαι τὸν βουλόμενον to proclaim the acquisition of what one wanted ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 20; π. τοῖς πολίταις ... προσέχειν τοῖς νόμοις to order the citizens to pay attention to the laws PLUT. *Cl.* 9.3 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 17, *Det.* 63 ❷ *pass.* to be proclaimed, be promised with an announcement PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 122.

προκῐθάρισμα -ατος, τό [πρό, κιθάρα] to make a prelude on the lyre HSCH. (*s.v.* προαύλια).

προκῐθαριστής -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, κιθάρα] kithara player *t*DIDYM. 182.17, *al.*

προκινδυνεύω [πρό, κινδυνεύω] to fight in front, in the first rank APP. 13.58 || to join battle first THUC. 7.56.3 DEMOSTH. 18.208 POL. 3.95.6, *al.*; τῷ βαρβάρῳ against the barbarian THUC. 1.73.4; τοῖς Ἴβηρσι καὶ Κελτοῖς through the Iberians and Celts POL. 3.113.9 || to join battle to advantage, defend ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *Hier.* 10.8; προκινδυνεύσων τῆς Θεσσαλίας to defend Thessaly PLUT. *Them.* 7.2; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος on behalf of s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.3.31 ISOCR. 4.75, *but* ὑπὲρ τῆς ἐλευθερίας on behalf of freedom LYS. 18.27 = περὶ τῆς ἐλευθερίας POL. 9.38.4; ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 2.24.

προκῑνέω, *contr.* [πρό, κινέω] ❶ *act.* to move forward, make advance: τὸ στῖφος the mass of the army XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21; αὐτόν him (the horse) XEN. *Hip.* 9.3 || to arouse first: τὴν τοῦ νέου ψυχήν the soul of the youth PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36d; ταύτην it (= the city) IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.7 (303) ❷ *medio-pass.* to advance XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -κινηθέντας).

προκῑνησία -ας, ἡ [προκινέω] previous arousal PHILOD. *Ir.* 38.28.

προκῐσηρίζω [πρό, κισηρίζω] to shave first with pumice: *pass.* PCHEM.LE. 88.488 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προκισηρισθείς).

προκισσάω, *contr.* [πρό, κισσάω] to have the first birth pangs, *fig.* to give birth first EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.1.5.

προκιχράω, *contr.* [πρό, κιχράω] to give in loan first GLOSS.

προκίχρημι [πρό, κίχρημι] ❶ *act.* to give in loan first PCOLL. 114c 4 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* to take in loan PSB 9457.3 (II[CE]).

Πρόκλα -ης, ἡ Prokla, *female name* EPIGR. 2.528.23.

προκλαίω, *Att.* προκλάω, *contr.* [πρό, κλαίω] *impf.* προὔκλαιον SOPH. *Tr.* 963 || *aor. ptc.* προκλαύσας; to lament *or* regret first SOPH. *l.c.*; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.8 EUR. *Alc.* 526 AEL. *V.H.* 9.39 *etc.*

πρόκλαστος -ον [πρό, κλάζω] broken, detached, *said of verses that appear anomalous to the meter* EUSTATH. 1647.29.

Προκλέης *and* **Προκλῆς**, *gen.* -έους ὁ Proklees *male name* HDT. 3.50.2 *etc.* • *nom.* -έης HDT. 3.50.2, *al.*; -ῆς THUC. 3.91.1 *etc.* | *gen. Ion.* -έος HDT. 8.131.2 | *Ion. dat.* -ἑῖ HDT. 4.147.2 | *acc.* -ῆ STRAB. 8.5.4.

προκλέπτω [πρό, κλέπτω] to cheat first: *pass.* SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 493.

προκληδί [προκαλέω] *adv.* challenging THEODOS.[2] p. 74, *al.*

προκληδονίζομαι [πρό, κληδονίζομαι] to take as a favorable presaging *or* as a good oracle: τι s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 3.1.3 (6).

Προκλήϊος -ου, ὁ Proculeius, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 77.7, *al.*

προκληρονομέω, *contr.* [πρό, κληρονομέω] ❶ *act.* to inherit first ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.139 ❷ *pass.* to anticipate the division of the inheritance, be stripped of goods in advance PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 13.

προκληρόω, *contr.* [πρό, κληρόω] to draw, designate by lot: *pass.* AEN. 3.6 (*pf. inf.* προκεκληρῶσθαι).

Προκλῆς, ὁ *see* Προκλέης.

πρόκλησις -εως, ἡ [προκαλέω] calling forward: σάλπιγγος προκλήσεις τε καὶ ἀνακλήσεις orders to advance or retreat signaled with the trumpet IOS. *B.I.* 2.20.7 (579) || challenge PLUT. *Marc.* 2.1; ἐκ προκλήσιος as a challenge HDT. 5.1.2 = ἐκ προκλήσεως ALCIPHR. 3.6.2 || stimulus ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.12, *al.* PLOT. 4.6.3 || proposition, offering: πρόκλησιν δέχεσθαι to accept an invitation THUC. 3.64.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1292a 29 = πρόκλησιν ποιεῖσθαι DION. 7.39.1 = πρόκλησιν προτιθέναι APP. 13.4 || *jur.* formal challenge, *of various kinds, from one legal adversary to another, to prove their reasoning* LYS. 4.15 DEMOSTH. 59.124 *etc.*; *usu.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 20.

προκλητέον [προκαλέω] need to stimulate, *sweating* AN. *Par.* 5.3.8.

προκλητής -οῦ, ὁ [προκαλέω] that challenges *or* provokes GLOSS.

προκλητικός -ή -όν [προκαλέω] that provokes, that challenges AEL. *N.A.* 4.16; ▸ τινος to sthg. HERMOG. *Inv.* 163.9 | τῇ φωνῇ προκλητικὸν ἐπαλαλάζων challenging to combat with a cry PLUT. *Marc.* 7.1 || stimulating, fit to provoke *or* produce ▸ τινος sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.115.4; εἴς τι to sthg. GAL. 6.624.

πρόκλητος -ον [προκαλέω] on the alert HSCH.

προκλῑνω [πρό, κλίνω] to incline forward: γεραὸν ἐς χέρα σῶμα σὸν προκλίνας φιλίαν ἐμάν leaning your aged body to my friendly hand SOPH. *O.C.* 201.

προκλῑτης -ου, ὁ [πρό, κλίνω] one that hold the first position POLL. 6.12.

Πρόκλος -ου, ὁ Proculus, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 7.6, *al.*

προκλύζω [πρό, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* to purge with an enema DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.231 ❷ *pass.* to be bathed first: οἴνῳ with wine DIOSC.[2] 1.30.

προκλυστέον [προκλύζω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to purge first with enemas PAEG. 2.41 (113.19).

πρόκλῠτος -ον [πρό, κλύω] formerly heard, ancient IL. 20.204.

προκλύω [πρό, κλύω] to hear first AESCHL. *Ag.* 251 (*interpol.*).

Πρόκνη -ης, ἡ Prokne, *female name* EUR. *H.F.* 1022 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 665 THUC. 2.29.3 *etc.*

προκνήμιον -ου, τό [πρό, κνήμη] *anat.* tibia, *leg-bone* POLL. 2.190.

προκνημίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, κνήμη] greave, shin-guard POL. 6.23.8 POLYAEN. 6.4.3 *etc.*

προκνίς *or* πρόκνις, ἡ *gen.* -ίδος *or* -ιδος *a type of dried fig* ATH. 14.653b.

προκοθηλυμᾰνής -ές [πρόξ, θῆλυς, μαίνομαι] crazy for fawn-like women CERC. 2.26 Livrea.

προκοιλαίνω [πρό, κοιλαίνω] to hollow out *or* empty first SOR. 4.7.8.

προκοίλιος -ον [πρό, κοῖλος] pot-bellied GLOSS. || *metr.* procoelium, *verse with an extra syllable in the center* PLUT. *Metr.* 2 SCH. HEPH. 289.17.

πρόκοιλος -ον SYN. *epist.* 110 GLOSS., *see* προκοίλιος.

προκοιμάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κοιμάομαι] *pf. mid. pass.* προκεκοιμημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* προκοιμηθείς; to go to sleep first, *fig.* to die first ORIG. *Io.* 13.59.405, *al. etc.* • *pf. ptc. mid.* προκεκοιμωμένος ATHANAS. (*PG* 28.249.19) || *pf. ptc. act.* προκεκοιμηκώς EPHR. 3.263.3 Phr.

προκοιτέω, *contr.* [πρόκοιτος] to take the first watch ▸ τινὸς π. to keep watch on s.o. DCASS. 54.15.8; *subst. ptc.* οἱ προκοιτοῦντες the sentinels IOS. *B.I.* 4.5.1 (306) DCASS. 64.7.2.

προκοιτία -ας, ἡ [πρόκοιτος] keeping watch first DCASS. 67.15.1; *pl.* POL. 2.5.6, *al.*

πρόκοιτος -ου [πρό, κοίτη] that keeps watch, *of dogs* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325c || *subst.* guard, sentinel POL. 20.11.5 | chambermaid, chamberlain ▸ τινος of s.o. DCASS. 67.15.1.

προκοιτών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρόκοιτος] antechamber PLIN.[1] *epist.* 2.17.23 POLL. 10.43 PHRYN. *Att.* 227.

προκολάζω [πρό, κολάζω] to punish first ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 19.

προκολακεύω [πρό, κολακεύω] to flatter first PLAT. *Rp.* 494c PLUT. *Adul.* 65e.

προκόλπιον -ου, τό [πρό, κόλπος] part of a garment that covers the chest THPHR. *Ch.* 6.8, 22.7 MEN. *Epit.* 382, *fr.* 177.1 LUC. *Pisc.* 7 ALCIPHR. 3.18.4 || harbor ACH. 1.1.2.

πρόκολπος -ον [πρό, κόλπος] stretched *or* swollen forward, *of the stomach of a viper* GAL. 14.265 (*compar.* -ότερος).

προκομία -ας, ἡ AEL. *N.A.* 16.10, *see* προκόμιον.

προκομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [προκομίζω] carrying forward GLOSS.

προκομίζω [πρό, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* to carry forward, draw out IOS. *A.I.* 1.16.2 (249) LUC. *DMer.* 4.5 LONG. 3.20.3, *al. etc.* | to object CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.90.5 ❷ *pass.* to be carried forward, be presented, *of a book* GAL. 18(1).253 (*aor. ptc.* -κομισθείς) || to be transported forward, be brought to safety HDT. 4.122.1 LUC. *Nav.* 19 (*aor. pass.* -κομισθῆναι) || to be carried in procession DIOD. 31.8.11.

προκόμιον -ου, τό [πρό, κόμη] forelock, *of a horse or other animal* XEN. *Hip.* 5.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 35; *of women* STRAB. 3.4.17 || wig ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.2 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 30 MEN. *Asp.* 377 *etc.* = π. περίθετον ATH. 12.523a (*pl.*) = π. πρόσθετον POLL. 2.30.

πρόκομμα -ατος, τό [προκόπτω] progress GLOSS.

προκόνδῡλα -ων, τά HSCH., *see* προκόνδῡλοι.

προκόνδῡλοι -ων, οἱ [πρό, κόνδυλοι] joints of the finger RUF. *On.* 84.

Προκοννήσιος -α -ον of Prokonnesos HDT. 4.13.1, *al. etc.*

Προκόννησος -ου, ἡ Prokonnesos (*Lat.* Proconnesus, *modern* Marmara) (*proper.* island of deer) *in the Propontis* HDT. 4.14.1 *etc.*

προκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [προκόπτω] proceeding forward PLUT. *Profect.* 76d | κατὰ προκοπήν with proceeding time SOR. 1.43.4 | progression, succession (*of numbers*) [IAMBL.[1]] 21 || *fig.* progress, advancement (*toward the better*), amelioration, development, augmentation PLUT. *Profect.* 75b (*pl.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.9 (*pl.*) NT *Phil.* 1.25 LUC. *Alex.* 22 (*pl.*) *etc.*; ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον π. the progress toward a better condition POL. 1.12.7; προκοπὴν ποιεῖσθαι to progress, advance, ameliorate, develop POL. 2.13.1 = προκοπὴν ἔχειν POL. 2.37.10 = προκοπήν λαμβάνειν POL. 8.15.6 = τὰς προκοπὰς λαμβάνειν POL. 10.47.12; προκοπὴ ἔν τινι progress in sthg. DIOD. 16.6.3 | *philos.* progress (moral) STOIC. 3.31.3 (DIOG. 7.106), 32.36 (DIOG. 7.107), *al.* = ἡ π. πρὸς ἀρετήν the progress toward virtue ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.3; *with* βελτίωσις PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 113, *al.*; *opp. to* τελειότης PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 172 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.4; οἱ ἐν προκοπαῖς = οἱ προκόπτοντες PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 19 (*opp. to* οἱ φαῦλοι *and* οἱ ἄριστοι καὶ τελειότατοι); γίγνεσθαι ἐν προκοπῇ = προκόπτειν DIOG. 7.91 | promotion, advancement in rank IOS. *B.I.* 2.2.5 (27), 6.2.6 (142) | success, good fortune ARISTE.[1] 242 *etc.* || progress (toward the worse): ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον π. movement toward the worse, pejoration, regression IOS. *A.I.* 4.4.1 (59); παλίντροπον λαμβάνουσα τὴν προκοπὴν ταῖς ... ἐλπίσιν proceeding contrary to expectations POL. 5.16.9.

προκοπιάω, *contr.* [πρό, κοπιάω] **to strive beforehand** *I*GR 3.739.6.91.

πρόκοπος -ον [προκόπτω] **advanced** SOR. 1.34.3 (*comp.*).

Προκόπτας, ὁ BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.28, *see* Προκρούστης.

προκοπτικός -ή -όν [προκόπτω] **advantageous** VETT. 168.24.

προκόπτω [πρό, κόπτω] *impf.* προὔκοπτον *and* προέκοπτον, *mid.* προεκοπτόμην HDT. 3.56.1 || *fut.* προκόψω || *aor.* προὔκοψα *and* προέκοψα || *pf.* προκέκοφα, *mid. pass.* προκέκομμαι || *ppf.* προεκεκόφειν *and 3. pl.* προκεκόφεισαν ORIG. *fr.Io.* 82 ❶ *act.* **to proceed forward, advance:** τὴν ὁδὸν on the road IOS. *A.I.* 2.6.7 (133); τριάκοντα σταδίους for thirty stadia CHIO 4.2; ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ προεκεκοφότας having advanced a good distance IOS. *A.I.* 2.16.3 (340); οὐδ' ἂν ἦν ἁλώσιμος ἡ πόλις εἰ προύκοπτε τὸ τεῖχος ὡς ἤρξατο the city would have been impregnable if they had advanced the walls just as they had begun them IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.2 (153) | προκοπτούσης ὁδοῦ being far along in the journey BABR. 111.4 | *of time:* ἐπεὶ δὲ προέκοπτε τὰ τῆς νυκτός in the dark of the night CHARIT. 2.4.3 || **to proceed forward** (*in years*) HERM.[2] 60 | ἡ νὺξ προέκοψεν the night was advanced NT *Rom.* 13.12; τῆς νυκτὸς προκοπτούσης the night being far along IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.6 (298) || *fig.* **to make progress, obtain an improvement, have a development:** τί ἂν προκόπτοις what would benefit you EUR. *Alc.* 1079; π. οὐδέν not to achieve any advantage ALC. 335.2 = π. οὐδὲν ἐς πρόσθεν EUR. *Hec.* 961; οὐδὲν προύκοπτον εἰς τὸ ἀπολέσαι ὑμᾶς not having achieved anything in their goal of destroying you XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.6; τὰ πολλὰ δὲ πάλαι προκόψας (α) having already prepared a lot EUR. *Hip.* 23; ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο to the point that POL. 31.23.2; προκόψουσιν ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον they are always getting worse NT *2Tim.* 3.13 | ▸ π. ἔν τινι to progress, make progress in sthg. DIOD. 17.69.4 NT *Gal.* 1.14 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.4 LUC. *Herm.* 63 = τινι DIOD. 34-35.2.26 NT *Luke* 2.52 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 7 | τοῦ ναυτικοῦ μέγα μέρος π. to make great progress in naval power THUC. 7.56.3; τῆς ἀρχῆς προκοπτόντων ἐκείνοις making progress in (our) dominion over them, acquiring (our) power over them THUC. 4.60.2 | *of things* SEXT. *P.* 2.240 (*discourse*) AET.[1] 9.13 (*disease*) || *philos.* **to make moral progress, progress** (toward virtue) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.6, *al.* PLUT. *Laud.* 543e *etc.*; *with* βελτιόμαι PHIL.[2] *Post.* 78; ὁ προκόπτων one who proceeds toward virtue PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 24 (*opp. to* ὁ φαῦλος *and* ὁ τέλειος), οἱ προκόπτοντες PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 159 (*opp. to* ἀρχόμενοι *and* τετελειωμένοι) || **to succeed, be successful,** *of a medical cure* GAL. 12.413 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.9.1) *but* ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον to take a turn for the worse AN. *Par.* 51.2.2 ❷ *medio-pass.* = *act.*: ἀνωτέρω οὐδὲν τῶν πρηγμάτων προκοπτομένων because the situation had not improved at all HDT. 1.190.2; σφι ... ἐς τὸ πρόσω οὐδὲν προεκόπτετο τῶν πρηγμάτων because their situation had not progressed for the better at all HDT. 3.56.1.

προκόσμημα -ατος, τό [πρό, κόσμημα] **gaudy ornament** (*proper.* placed in front), **showy** *or* **conspicuous garment** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.115, *al.* DIOG. 1.7 AN. *Subl.* 43.3; προκοσμήματα κακίας things by means of which one makes a vice look beautiful DIOG. 6.72 | *pl.* **ornaments on buildings** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 101 IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.4 (178); **decorations on cups** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 9.

προκόσμιον -ου, τό PLUT. *Sollert.* 970d *etc.*, *see* προκόσμημα.

προκόσμιος -ον [πρό, κοσμός] **before the cosmos** IUL. 11.144d, *al.*

προκόττα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* POLL. 2.29 HSCH., *see* προκόμιον.

προκοττίς -ίδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* προκόττα.

προκουράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* procurator] **procurator** *prob. in* PBGU 815.2 (II[CE]) *etc.*

πρόκρᾶνος -ον [πρό, κρανίον] **with the head lengthened forward** *CCA* 8.3.188.

προκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [πρό, κρατέω] **to seize first** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 40.35.1.

προκρεμάννῡμι [πρό, κρεμάννυμι] **to append, attach in front** AEN. 32.3 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 14.

πρόκρημνος -ον [πρό, κρημνός] **steep** VT *4Macc.* 7.5.

πρόκρῐμα -ατος, τό [προκρίνω] **previous judgment** COD. *Iust.* 10.11.8.5 || **biased opinion, prejudice** NT *1Tim.* 5.21 RH. 7.1123 *etc.*

προκρῐμᾰτίζω [πρόκριμα] ❶ *act.* **to judge** *or* **express judgment first** GLOSS. ❷ *pass.* **to be judged** *or* **punished first** RH. 7.1123.

προκρῖνω [πρό, κρίνω] *impf.* προέκρινον *and* προὔκρινον, *mid. pass.* προεκρινόμην *and* προὐκρινόμην || *fut.* προκρινῶ || *aor.* προέκρινα *and* προὔκρινα, *ptc. mid.* προκρινάμενος PLAT. *Rp.* 537d || *pf.* προκέκρικα, *mid. pass.* προκέκριμαι || *ppf.* προκεκρίκειν ORIG. *CMt.* 15.21.107, *mid. pass.* προ(ε)κεκρίμην *and* προὐκ- || *aor. pass.* προεκρίθην *and* προὐκρίθην || *fut. pass.* προκριθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to judge preferable** *or* **superior, to choose as the best, select, pick out** ▸ τινας some men THUC. 4.80.4; τινὰς ἐκ πάντων some men out of everyone HDT. 1.70.1; τινὰ θάρσει s.o. for courage EUR. *Ph.* 746; (τινὰ) πάντων σωφρονέστατον βροτῶν (s.o.) as the most prudent of mortals EUR. *Hel.* 47; πρῶτον ἀγαθῶν τι sthg. as the first among goods PLAT. *Leg.* 870b; οἵπερ ἀλκιμώτατοι the most valorous EUR. *Ph.* 743 || **to prefer, set before** ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. XENOPH. 2.14 PLAT. *Ap.* 35b PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 72, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.2.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. to s.o. else: κἂν ἕτερον δὲ προκρίνῃ Δάφνιδος if she would have preferred another to Daphnis LONG. 2.39.5 || **to judge,** *with preferential judgment, and inf.*: ἐμέ ... ἀνθρώπων πολλῷ προέκρινεν ὑπερφέρειν he judged that I am far superior to men XEN. *Ap.* 15; τούτους καλλίστους εἶναι τῶν λόγων that these are the finest of discourses ISOCR. 4.4; ἐξ ἁπασῶν τὴν ἐκεῖ πολὺ διαφέρειν οἴκησιν that this dwelling-place is the finest of all ISOCR. 11.11 || **to choose, preselect, select first** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 57.62 || **to distinguish first** TIM.[2] 100d || **to decide first:** τὴν μάχην δι' ἱππέων the battle by means of the cavalry DIOD. 17.19.3 (*conject.*) ❷ *mid.* **to select, choose out** ▸ τινὰς ἔκ τινων some men out of some PLAT. *Rp.* 537d ❸ *pass.* **to be judged preferable** *or* **superior, be chosen as best, be selected** *or* **picked out** HDT. 1.56.2, *al.*; ▸ ἔκ τινων from among some men PLAT. *Rp.* 537d = τινων PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 46; ἀντί τινος in place of s.o. ISOCR. *epist.* 9.17; κάλλει for beauty CRATIN. 30; ἄρχων as commander XEN. *An.* 6.1.26; ἡγεμόνες as leaders *or* captains XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.34 || **to be preferred** *or* **set before** ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 2.121 ζ 2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.5 || **to be judged** (with preferential judgment) ▸ *with inf.*: πᾶσι τοῦτο προκέκριται κάλλιστον εἶναι this was judged by everyone to be the best thing XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.8; βέλτιστος εἶναι ὑπό τινων προκρίνομαι I am judged to be the best by some XEN. *Ap.* 21 || **to be chosen** *or* **selected first:** κληροῦσθαι τῆς ἱερωσύνης through having been drawn as priest DEMOSTH. 57.46 • *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* προκρίνατο NIC. *fr.* 562.9 *S.H.*

πρόκρις, ἡ POLL. 6.81, *see* προκνίς.

Πρόκρις -ιδος, ἡ **Prokris,** *female name* OD. 11.321 (*acc.* Πρόκριν).

πρόκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [προκρίνω] **preference** PLAT. *Pol.* 298e SEXT. *P.* 2.45, *al. etc.* || **preliminary judgment** CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.12.5, *al.*

προκριτέος -α -ον [προκρίνω] *verb. adj.* **to be prefered** AP.[7] *Pron.* 108.16 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.66) | *neut.* -έον **need to prefer** *or* **judge superior** GEOP. 9.4.5 AP.[6] 11.

προκρῑτής -οῦ, ὁ [προκρίνω] **that preselects** L. *E.M.* 435.43.

προκρῑτικός -ή -όν [προκρίνω] **to be preferred:** τὸ π. preferential judgment, preference AP.[6] 11 || *metr.* τὸ π. *f.l. for* κρητικόν *or* προκρητικόν PLUT. *Mus.* 1141a.

πρόκριτος -ον [προκρίνω] **preselected, chosen** PLAT. *Rp.* 537d, *Leg.* 945b | **preferred** *or* **preferable:** ἢ ... to ... P.[1] (AP 5.258.1) | *subst.* τὸ πρόκριτον **pre-eminence** EPIPH. *Anc.* 98.7 || **chosen first, designated as first choice** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.1, *Pol.* 1298b 9 || *at Rome* **princeps, prince** DCASS. 57.8.2; π. τῆς γερουσίας leader of the senate DCASS. 53.1.3; π. τῆς νεότητος leader of the youth DCASS. 78.171.

πρόκροον *impf. ind. act.*, *see* προκρούω.

πρόκροσσος -α -ον [πρό, κροσσός] *rar. sg.* **with a fringe** POLL. 7.52 || *pl.* **arranged in file** (*like a fringe*), *of moored ships* IL. 14.35 HDT. 7.188.1; *of ornamental reliefs* HDT. 4.152.4 | **compact, in serried ranks** THPHR. *Sens.* 79 OPP. 4.606 AGATHOC. 4 • *fem. pl.* -οι HDT. 4.152.4.

πρόκρουμα -ατος, τό [προκρούω] **prelude** SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e.

πρόκρουσις -εως, ἡ [προκρούω] *a type of musical phrase* AN. *Bell.* 20.

Προκρούστης -ου, ὁ **Prokroustes** ("that lengthens by drawing out"), *male name myth.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.14 PLUT. *Thess.* 11.1 *etc.* | *joc. erot.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1021.

προκρούω [πρό, κρούω] **to lengthen in front by beating** DIOD. 4.59.5 (*of Prokroustes*) || **to launch oneself in attack** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1252 (*impf. Dor.* πρᾶκροον: *conject. for* πρόκροον) | *fig. erot.*: τὴν γραῦν the old woman ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1017.

προκρύπτω [πρό, κρύπτω] **to hide first,** *mid.* **to hide oneself first, conceal oneself first** IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.4 (74).

προκτάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κτάομαι] **to possess first** STRAB. 8.3.33 (*ppf. 3. pl.* προεκέκτηντο).

προκτενίζω [πρό, κτενίζω] **to comb first** GAL. 12.421.

πρόκτησις -εως, ἡ [προκτάομαι] **previous ownership, document of prior ownership** *P*SB 4512.55 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

προκτητικός -ή -όν [προκτάομαι] **of previous ownership** *P*LIPS. 4.17 (III[CE]).

προκτήτρια -ας, ἡ [προκτάομαι] **previous owner** *fem. P*BGU 619.12 (II[CE]).

προκτήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προκτάομαι] **previous owner** *P*OXY. 1636.24 (III[CE]).

προκυβερνάω, *contr.* [πρό, κυβερνάω] **to steer from the prow** POLL. 1.98.

προκυέω, *contr.* [πρό, κυέω] **to be pregnant first** SOR. 1.7.3 (*pf. ptc. act.* προκεκυηκυῖαι).

προκυκλέω, *contr.* [πρό, κυκλέω] **to make roll in front** LYR. *C.P.* 2.6.

προκύκλιος -α -ον [προκυκλίς] **of a procuress** HEROND. 6.90 • *fem.* -ίη.

Προκύκλιος -ου, ὁ **Prokyklios,** *name of a month at Kalydon I*G 9.2[1].137.40 (II[BCE]).

προκυκλίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, κυκλίς] **temptress, procuress** HEROND. 1 *title.*

προκῠλινδέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κυλινδέομαι] **to roll up, prostrate oneself before** ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 501 = τινος DEMOSTH. 19.338 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 18 APP. 2.12 (*fut.* -κυλίσομαι) *etc.* ‖ *frequently v.l.* προκαλινδέομαι.

προκῠλίνδημα -ατος, τό [προκυλινδέομαι] **unrolling, previous development** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.15 (*pl.*).

προκῠλίνδομαι [πρό, κυλίνδομαι] **to roll forward, break,** *of waves* IL. 14.18 ‖ *of stars* **to roll forward** ▸ *with gen.* ARAT. 188 (*Cassiopeia*).

προκυλίομαι *later pres.* DION. 8.39.1 *etc.*, *see* προκυλίνδομαι.

προκύλῐσις -εως, ἡ [προκυλινδέομαι] **prostrating oneself before (s.o.)** PLAT. *Leg.* 887e.

προκῠλισμός -οῦ, ὁ DION. 9.33.1, *see* προκύλῐσις.

προκυμάτια -ων, τά *v.l.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.9.6 (335), *see* προκῡμία.

προκῡμία -ας, ἡ [πρό, κῦμα] **dike, mole, breakwater** IOS. *A.I.* 15.9.6 (335) (*v.l. see* προκυμάτια), *B.I.* 1.21.6 (412).

προκῠνέω, *contr.* [πρό, κυνέω] **to kiss** VT *Exod.* 11.8 POLL. 5.65 *etc.*

προκῠνηγία -ας, ἡ [πρό, κυνηγία] **preliminary to the hunt** *I*IGR 3.631.

προκῠνήγιον -ου, τό *I*IGR 3.681, *see* προκῠνηγία.

προκυοφορέω, *contr.* [πρό, κυοφορέω] **to beget** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.431E, *al.*

προκύπτω [πρό, κύπτω] **to bend** *or* **protrude forward** ▸ ἔκ τινος out of sthg. DCASS. 64.6.4 = τινος ALCIPHR. 2.27.1 BABR. 116.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 633d; ▸ διά τινος across sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.350 | **to bend forward,** *from the feet* HP. *Art.* 59 ‖ **to burst out, go out,** *of pers.* ἔξω τείχους from the walls ARISTOPH. *Av.* 496; *of things* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 415 LUC. *Alex.* 12 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.77 GEOP. 4.2, *al.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος out of sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 34 = ἀπό τινος DAMASC. *Pr.* 85; τοῦ περιτοναίου out of the peritoneum GAL. 18(1).97 | **to come to light** AET. 5.18.4.

προκῠρόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, κυρόω] *aor. ptc. mid.* προκυρωσάμενος RH. 1.605.12 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* προκεκυρωμένος (*pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προεκεκυρώμην SCH. THUC. 7.18.1 ‖ *Byz. aor. ptc. pass.* προκυρωθείς ❶ *mid.* **to sanctify first, confirm** RH. 1.605 ❷ *pass.* **to be established beforehand** NT *Gal.* 3.17 *etc.* • *act. in aor. inf.* προκυρῶσαι ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 77.29,30.

πρόκυρτος -ον [πρό, κυρτός] **convex** (curved forward) RUF. *Os.* 30.

πρόκυψις -εως, ἡ [προκύπτω] **coming to light** PORPH. *Gau.* 16.6.

προκύων -υνος, ὁ [πρό, κύων] **henchman, servile flatterer** (*like a puppy dog*) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.242 (*acc.* πρόκυνα) POSIDIP.[1] 121.5 ANTIP.[1] (AP 11.322.4).

Προκύων -υνος, ὁ **Prokyon** (= Before the dog), *constellation* ARAT. 450 *etc.* | *name proposed by Galen for Sirius* GAL. 17(1).17 ‖ οἱ πρόκυνες the winds preceding the rising of Sirius ADAM. *V.* 41.

προκωδωνίζω [πρό, κωδωνίζω] **to prove, try out before** (s.o.) *by making resound* PPGM 4.89.

προκώλῡμα -ατος, τό [πρό, κώλυμα] **impediment, bulwark, covering** HLD. 9.17.2.

προκώμιον -ου, τό [πρό, κῶμος] **prelude to a κῶμος:** ὕμνου π. prelude to a victory song PIND. *N.* 4.11.

προκωμογραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [πρό, κωμογραμματεύς] **commander of** κωμογραμματεῖς (*see*) *P*TEBT. 793.2.21 (II[BCE]).

πρόκωνα -ων, τά POLL. 6.77, *see* προκώνια.

προκώνια, ἄλφιτα, *τά a type of flatbread* HP. *Mul.* 2.110 = τὰ προκώνια LYCURG. *fr.* 83 *etc.*

προκωνίαι πυροί, οἱ HP. *NatMul.* 58, *see* προκώνια.

πρόκωπος -ον [πρό, κώπη] **to hand, seized, unsheathed, ready for combat** *of a sword* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1651 EUR. *Or.* 1477 | *extens. of a hand* HDN.[1] 7.5.4; *of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1652 ‖ **advanced,** *mouth of the womb* SOR. 1.34.3 (*compar.* -ώτερον).

προλᾰβή -ῆς, ἡ [προλαμβάνω] **handle** POLL. 1.136, *al.*

προλᾰβόντως [προλαμβάνω] *adv.* **previously, first** AESOP. 213.

προλαγχάνω [πρό, λαγχάνω] **to have precedence by lot** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1159 (*pf. act.* προείληχα).

προλάζῡμαι [πρό, λάζυμαι] **to take first:** π. γοῦν τῷ χρόνῳ τῆς ἡδονῆς to partake in pleasures beforehand EUR. *Ion* 1027.

προλάκκιον -ου, τό [πρό, λάκκιον] **opening in front of a cistern** *or* **reservoir** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 13.

προῠλακτέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑλακτέω] **to bark in watch for** ▸ τινος s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.26.2 (*conject.*).

προλαλέω, *contr.* [πρόλαλος] **to converse** *or* **chatter first** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.208.7) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.9.1) | *pass.* **to be said, recounted first** IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.8 (74) (*aor. ptc. pass.* προλαληθέντων).

προλαλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [προλαλέω] **conversation, discourse,** *alternative title for some works of Lucian* LUC. 4 *and* 5 L. *Sud.* τ550.

πρόλαλος -ον [πρό, λάλος] **chattering** MAN.[1] 5.337.

προλαμβάνω [πρό, λαμβάνω] *impf.* προελάμβανον (*and* προῠλ-), *mid. pass.* προῠλαμβανόμην SIMP. *in Phys.* 696.16 (*and* προελ- PHIL. p. 76.15) ‖ *fut. mid.* προλήψομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. προῦλαβον (*and* προἔλ-) ‖ *pf.* προείληφα, *mid. pass.* προείλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* προειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* προειλήμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προελήφθην ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* **to take, draw forward:** ἐκ γὰρ οἴκων προῦλαβον μόγις πόδα μὴ θανεῖν I scarcely got my foot out of the house, so as not to die EUR. *Ion* 1253 ‖ **to take first: seize first, occupy first:** τὴν πόλιν the city LYS. 26.9 (*dub. read.*); τὰ χωρία καὶ λιμένας the territories and the harbors DEMOSTH. 2.9, *see* 3.16; ▸ τί πρό τινος sthg. before sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.26 | **to appropriate, subtract, carry off:** τὰ ἐφόδια the means of subsistence abroad AESCHN. 1.172 | **to receive first:** ἀργύριον πολύ much money DEMOSTH. 50.14; χάριν a favor EUR. *Ion* 914; τρία τάλαντα παρά τινος three talents from s.o. AESCHN. 2.166; μισθόν ... τῆς ἀγγελίας payment for his announcement LUC. *Merc.* 37 | **to insure, obtain first** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.142 DEMOSTH. 37.15 AET. 5.8.1; ὅπως τοὺς συμμάχους σώσομεν so that we can save our allies DEMOSTH. 3.2; τῷ λόγῳ π. τινάς to insure first s.o.'s approbation by means of discourse DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 29; κατεγνωκότας ὑμᾶς your condemnation DEMOSTH. 24.77 | βουλὴν ἅπαντος πράγματος προλάμβανε he took counsel before acting every time MEN. *Gn.* 111 ‖ **to anticipate:** π. γόους to begin lamenting ahead of time EUR. *Hel.* 339; π. τὸν καιρόν to anticipate the opportunity POL. 9.14.12, *see* GEOP. 12.19.3; πολὺ προλαμβάνων τὸν ὄρθρον much before dawn LUC. *Am.* 15; προέλαβεν μυρίσαι τὸ σῶμά μου he anointed my body beforehand NT *Mark* 14.8 ‖ **to precede, anticipate, to get ahead on the road:** πολλῷ by a good stretch THUC. 7.80.4 = πολύ XEN. *Cyn.* 6.19; πολὺ κατὰ τὸν πλοῦν by a lengthy sail POL. 31.15.8; τῷ δρόμῳ at a run XEN. *Cyn.* 7.7; τῆς ὁδοῦ on the road HDT. 3.105.1; πολὺ τῆς ὁδοῦ by a good length of road POLYAEN. 7.29.2; τῆς φυγῆς in flight THUC. 4.33.2 PLUT. *Cic.* 47.3; τῆς διώξεως in pursuit DIOD. 16.94.4 | ▸ π. τινός to precede s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 24; π. τινὸς ὥστε πρότερος λέγειν to succeed in preceding s.o. in talking DEMOSTH. 45.6 **to precede** (*in time*), **anticipate:** π. τῇ ῥιζώσει τοὺς χειμῶνας to put down roots before the stormy seasons THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.3 = π. τοὺς χειμῶνας εἰς τὴν ῥίζωσιν THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.5, 3.24.3; βραχὺν χρόνον ἡμᾶς προειληφέναι having preceded us by a little PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117e; ὁ προλαβὼν βίος the preceding life DEMOSTH. 22 *argum.* 2.3; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προλαβόντα **the preceding actions, the past** PROC.[1] *B.* 4.16.18 | οἱ Περσικοὶ νόμοι προλαβόντες ἐπιμέλονται ὅπως the laws of the Persians, looking ahead, take care that XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3 ‖ **to get to know first, understand first:** προλαμβάνοντες τὰς κύνας foreseeing the arrival of the dogs XEN. *Cyn.* 5.19; τὶ συμβησόμενον τῇ διανοίᾳ π. to understand sthg. that will happen ahead of time with thought ARISTOT. *fr.* 60; τὸ μέλλον ἐκ πολλοῦ τοῖς λογισμοῖς π. to understand long before, by figuring out what will happen DCASS. *fr.* 54.2; τὰ νοσήματα π. to prevent diseases GEOP. 2.47.3; πολλὰ π. ἐκ τῶν ὅλων πρὸς τὴν κατὰ μέρος τῶν πραγμάτων γνῶσιν to deduce from knowledge of everything many elements through the knowledge of particular facts POL. 3.1.7; εἰκασίᾳ π. τι to imagine sthg. in advance LUC. *Am.* 8; ▸ π. ὅτι to get to know, understand, know in advance that PHIL.[2] *Op.* 16, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 102e, 117e = π. ὡς PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 98, *al.* | *philos.* **to form a preconception** PHILOD. *D.* 3.13.23 *etc.* ‖ **to judge first** DEMOSTH. 4.14 ‖ **to take from the start, resume turning back** *or* **to the beginning:** μικρὸν προλαβών refering me back a little ISOCR. 16.24; προλήψομαι πορρωτέρωθεν I will take the movement farther forward ISOCR. 6.16 ‖ **to take in preference, prefer** ▸ τὶ πρό τινος sthg. to sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1141 ❷ *mid. philos.* **to form a preconception** PHILOD. *D.* 1.13.22 ❸ *pass.* **to be taken first, be occupied first:** φυτείᾳ in a plantation GEOP. 5.17.11 | **to be stricken first:** ὑπό νόσου with disease CH 12.3, *see* GEOP. 5.33.3; τῷ πάθει by disease GEOP. 14.24.3; ἐὰν προλημφθῇ ἄνθρωπος ἔν τινι παραπτώματι in the case in which a person is caught in such a crime NT *Gal.* 6.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to be taken by death, die** DIOG.[5] 3.3.3; τοὺς προληφθέντας the dead IOS. *B.I.* 4.6.3 (385) (*opp. to* ὁ περιών) ‖ **to be included** *or* **contained first** PROCL. *Theol.* 103 ‖ *fig.* **to be presupposed** POL. 34.6.7 ‖ **to be conceived** *or* **imagined first** PHILOD. *Oec.* 20.11 ‖ **to be judged first** HERMOG. *St.* 32.7 • *later fut. mid.* προλήμψομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *mid.* προέλαβον *later* IO. *Apost.* (*PG* 60.284.22) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προλελημμένος MAC. *Serm. B.* 49.6.3.

προλάμπω [πρό, λάμπω] **to shine, be splendid** (*before*) SYN. *H.* 5.2 *etc.* ‖ *causat.* **to make shine** *or* **be splendid before:** τὰ ἀγαθά the goods HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 25.15.

πρόλαμψις -εως, ἡ [προλάμπω] **a shining before** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.361.3.

πρόλᾰχος -ους, τό [πρό, λάχος] **first drawing** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* λάχος).

προλεαίνω [πρό, λεαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to pound, pulverize first** ARET. *C.A.* 1.6.7 ‖ *fig.* **to smooth first, conciliate** IO. *HMt* 7.219C, *al.* ‖ ❷ *pass.* **to be pulverized first** ORIB. *Ecl.* 82.3 (*pf. ptc.* -λελειασμένος).

προλέγω [πρό, λέγω] *impf.* προῦλεγον, *mid. pass.* προῠλεγόμην *and* προέλεγον, *mid. pass.* προελεγόμην ‖ *fut.* προλέξω SCH. OD. 2.170 ‖ *aor.* προέλεξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προλέλεγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προελελήγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προελέχθην ❶ *act.* **to say first:** οὔκουν ἐγώ σοι ταῦτα προύλεγον πάλαι; did I not tell you this long ago? SOPH. *O.T.*

973 | ▸ ὅτι that PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275e HYP. 2.7 | **to announce in advance, predict** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1071 HDT. 8.136.3; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.298; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that HDT. 1.53.3 = τινὶ ὅτι ANTIPHO 4.2.4 || **to proclaim, to declare in public** *or* **openly:** τοὺς πολέμους ἀλλήλοις καὶ τὰς μάχας the wars and battles against each other POL. 13.3.5; προύλεγον τὸ περὶ Μεγαρέων ψήφισμα καθελοῦσι μὴ ἂν γίγνεσθαι πόλεμον they declared that, had they anulled the Megarian decree, there would not have been war THUC. 1.139.1; ▸ ὡς that POL. 5.57.2 || **to prescribe,** *of laws* ▸ τι sthg. LYCURG. 4; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that DINAR. 1.71; τινὶ δεσμόν imprisonment for s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.60 | **to intimate:** ὑμῖν ... ἀπιέναι to you to go away XEN. *An.* 7.7.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be chosen** IL. 13.689 THEOCR. 13.18 || **to be indicated** *or* **proclaimed,** *with nom. pred.* PIND. *N.* 2.18 || **to be said first** DEM.[2] 39, 89.

προλειοτριβέω, *contr.* [πρό, λειοτριβέω] **to pulverize first** GAL. 13.799 | *pass.* GAL. 13.800 (*pf. ptc.* -λελειοτριβημένος).

προλειόω, *contr.* GAL. 12.347 AL.[6] 9.3 (2.427.23) | *pass.* GAL. 13.756 (*pf. ptc.* -λελειωμένος), *see* προλειοτριβέω.

προλείπω [πρό, λείπω] *fut.* προλείψω || *aor*[s]. προὔλειψα, *but usu. aor*[t]. προὔλιπον || *pf.* προλέλοιπα || *aor. pass.* προελείφθην || *fut. pass.* προλειφθήσομαι ASTR. *Or.* 5.10; **to leave, abandon:** νεκρόν the corpse IL. 17.275; σε δύστηνον ἐόντα you unhappy OD. 13.331; κτήματα ... ἄνδρας goods ... men OD. 3.314; φιλίην friendship THGN. 1102; Σπάρτης ἡγεμόνας the leaders of Sparta SIM. (AP 7.677.4); χώραν the country THUC. 2.87.8 *etc.*; π. τόδε, μὴ οὐ τὸν ἐμὸν στοναχεῖν πατέρα to neglect this, to lament my unfortunate father SOPH. *El.* 132 | *with subj. of the thing* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 927; οὐδέ σε μῆτις Ὀδυσσῆος προλέλοιπεν the wisdom of Odysseus has not escaped your notice OD. 2.279; ψυχή ... ἐκεῖνον προὔλιπε his soul abandoned him ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1558; ὅταν αὐτὰ τὸ ἄνθος προλίπῃ when the youthful vigor has left them PLAT. *Rp.* 601b || **to leave, depart from** AESCHL. *Pers.* 18 *etc.*; ῥόον Ὠκεανοῖο the stream of Ocean HES. *Op.* 566; ἄντρον a cave PIND. *P.* 9.30; θᾶκον the seat AESCHL. *Pr.* 279; μόνην δὲ μὴ πρόλειπε do not leave me alone AESCHL. *Suppl.* 748 || *intrans.* **to droop, cease** ▸ τινι for s.o. EUR. *Or.* 817 THUC. 7.75.4 AET. 2.20.15 | *of pers.* **to faint, swoon** EUR. *Hec.* 438 • *forms see* λείπω.

πρόλεξις -εως, ἡ [προλέγω] **a saying beforehand** HSCH. (*s.v.* προρρησιν).

προλεπτύνω [πρό, λεπτύνω] ❶ *act.* **to make lose weight first** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726a 1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to lose weight first** PLAT. *Tim.* 66a (*pf. ptc.* προλελεπτυσμένων) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513a 14 (*aor. ptc.* προλεπτυνθεῖσιν) || **to subside,** *of diseases* RUF. *fr.* 72.

προλεσχηνεύομαι [πρόλεσχος] **to converse first:** ὡς προλελεσχηνευμένων αὐτῷ ἀποστάσιος πέρι as people that had treated with him concerning defection HDT. 6.4.1.

πρόλεσχος -ον [πρό, λέσχη] **precipitous:** ἐν λόγῳ in discourse AESCHL. *Suppl.* 200.

προλευκαίνω [πρό, λευκαίνω] **to whiten first** ZOS.[1] 161B.

προλεύσσω [πρό, λεύσσω] **to foresee** SOPH. *Ph.* 1360.

πρόλημμα -ατος, τό [προλαμβάνω] **thing conquered** *or* **obtained first, acquired advantage** POL. 18.10.3 || **preconception** CH 12.3 (*pl.*).

προλημματίζω [πρόλημμα] **to set before, premise;** *pass.* **to be premised** AP.[7] *Synt.* 19.26 (*pf. mid.* προλελημμάτισμαι), *al.*

προλήνιον -ου, τό [πρό, ληνός] **receptacle for must, vat** VT *Is.* 5.2.

προληπτέον [προλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to premise** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 100, *al.*

προληπτικός -ή -όν [προλαμβάνω] **of anticipation, that anticipates** *or* **precedes** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427e (*movement*) AN. *Fig*(*1*). 158.1 (*figure*) *etc.* || **that is in advance, that arrives ahead of time** GAL. 7.359 (*fever*) • *adv.* προληπτικῶς **ahead of time, in anticipation** GAL. 7.361 *etc.* || *philos.* **by way of πρόληψις** PHILOD. *Oec.* 5.3 || *compar.* -ώτερον AP.[7] *Pron.* 47.10.

πρόληψις -εως, ἡ [προλαμβάνω] **collection, acquisition:** τοῦ μισθοῦ of payment HLD. 5.8.6 | **prior demand, claim:** τοῦ ὅρκου of the oath HLD. 4.18.6 || **anticipation, foreseeing:** κατὰ πρόληψιν καὶ ὑπονοίας λύσιν anticipating and dissolving the suspicion HERMOG. *Meth.* 426.6 || **advance perception:** σεισμῶν of earthquakes IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.26 | **early** *or* **prior realization** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 140, *al.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 10.43.8; ▸ τινος of s.o. POL. 8.27.1 || *philos.* **notion** *or* **concept acquired beforehand** (*through experience*) EPIC. 1.33, *al. etc.* | **innate notion** *or* **concept** STOIC. 2.28.21 (AET. 4.11) CHRYSIP. 3.17.14 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1041e), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.1, *al. etc.*; τίς οὐκ ἔχει κακοῦ πρόληψιν, ὅτι βλαβερόν ἐστιν ...; who does not have the innate notion of evil, of the fact that it is harmful ...? ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.44.

προλῐβᾰνωτίζω [πρό, λιβανωτίζω] **to perfume with incense beforehand** *P*PGM 2.19.

προϋλίζω [πρό, ὑλίζω] *v.l. for* προδιυλίζω (*see*).

προλιμνάζω [προλιμνάς] **to form a pond first, stagnate at the springs,** *of rivers* PAUS. 8.22.3 (*pres. act.*).

προλιμνάς -άδος, ἡ [πρό, λίμνη] **pond:** τῶν ποταμῶν formed from rivers ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 20 (*pl.*).

προλῐμοκτονέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, λιμοκτονέω] **to die of hunger first** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 20.

προλιμπάνω *I*GVI 1752 (III-II[BCE]), *see* προλείπω.

προλῐπαίνω [πρό, λιπαίνω] **to anoint first** [Diosc.] *Al.* 1 SOR. 2.4.2 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.6.27).

προλιχνεύομαι [πρό, λιχνεύω] **to lick first** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1200a.

προλόβιον -ου, τό [πρόλοβος] **first part of the lobe** (*of the ear*) POLL. 2.85 HSCH.

πρόλοβος -ου, ὁ [πρό, λοβός] **crop** (*of a bird*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 28 VT *Lev.* 1.16 *etc.*; π. ὀρνιθώδης crop like that of birds ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 10 (*of cephalopods*) || **Adam's apple** POLL. 2.207.

προλοβώδης -ες [πρόλοβος] **like a crop,** *of a bird* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 678b 31.

προλογέω, *contr.* [πρόλογος] **to recite the prologue** POLL. 2.123.

προλόγια -ων, τά [πρόλογος] **sacrifice prior to harvest** HSCH.

προλογίζω [πρόλογος] ❶ *act.* **to recite the prologue** SOPH. *O.C. argum.* || **to be spokesman** (of one side) **at the tribunal** *P*LOND. 1708.27 (VI[CE]) ❷ *mid.* **to consider first** GAL. 4.815 SIMP. *in Epict.* 26.

προλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προλογίζω] **previous consideration** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 18.4.

πρόλογος -ου, ὁ [πρό, λόγος] **prologue,** *of a tragedy* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1119 (*pl.*), 1210 (*sg.*) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 19, *Rh.* 1414b 20; *of a comedy* LUC. *Pseudol.* 4; *of a discourse* LIB. *Or.* 1.55, *al.* || *arithm.* **first term, greater than the second, in a numerical relationship** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 [IAMBL.[1]] 13 *etc.* || **crop** *of birds* DID. 14.38 HSCH. π3529.

πρόλοιπον, τό [προλείπω] **arrears, residue** (*of debts*) *P*WO 1032 (I[CE]) *etc.*

προλούω [πρό, λούω] ❶ *act.* **to bathe first** HP. *Mul.* 1.68 ❷ *mid.* **to take a bath first** CLEAR.[1] 57 ❸ *pass.* SOR. 1.65.6.

προλοχίζω [πρό, λοχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to place** (*first*) **in ambush:** πολλούς many men IOS. *B.I.* 1.2.2 (53); τὴν ἡμίσειαν half of the army IOS. *A.I.* 5.2.11 (160) || **to seize** (*first*) **with an ambush, seize by setting an ambush:** τὰς ὁδούς the streets THUC. 3.110.2; τὴν ὁδόν the road PLUT. *Sert.* 13.11; π. τὰ περὶ τὴν πόλιν ἐνέδραις to position people in ambush in places around the city THUC. 2.81.5 || **to lay** (first) **an ambush** *or* **an ambuscade** IOS. *B.I.* 1.4.4 (90), 4.9.8 (538) = π. ἐνέδρας HLD. 6.13.2 ❷ *pass.* ἐσπίπτοντες ἐς τὰς προλελοχισμένας ἐνέδρας falling into the previously laid ambush THUC. 3.112.6 || ἤκουσαν ... ὅτι προλοχίζοιντο αὐτοῖς αἱ νύκτες ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων ἀεί they heard that the barbarians laid ambushes for them every night IOS. *B.I.* 1.13.4 (258).

προλοχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προλοχίζω] **ambuscade** CON. 37.5.

Πρόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Prolochos,** *male name* HES. *Sc.* 180.

προλῡμαίνομαι [πρό, λυμαίνομαι] **to devastate first** POL. 2.68.5.

προλῡπέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, λυπέω] **to be afflicted first, grieve beforehand** PLAT. *Rp.* 584b *Phaedr.* 258e *etc.*

προλύπησις -εως, ἡ [προλυπέομαι] **former, previous affliction** PLAT. *Rp.* 584c.

προλυσσάω, *contr.* [πρό, λυσσάω] **to be rabid** (*Kerberos*) *P*PGM 4.2262.

προλύται -ων, οἱ [προλύω] *students in the fifth year of study of jurisprudence* IUST. *App.*

προλύω [πρό, λύω] **to dissolve first** DIG. 20.18 *etc.*

προλωβάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, λωβάομαι] **to damage first** PAUS. 10.35.3 (*aor. ptc. dat.* προλωβησαμένῳ).

προμάδδας prekneaded flatbreads HSCH.

προμᾶθ- *Dor., see* προμηθ-.

Προμαθίδας -α, ὁ **Promathidas,** *male name* ATH. 7.296b, *al. etc.*

Προμαθίων -ωνος, ὁ **Promathion,** *historian* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.8.

πρόμαια -ας, ἡ [πρό, μαῖα] **great-grandmother** *I*JHS 73.34 (I[BCE]).

προμακαρίζομαι [πρό, μακαρίζομαι] **to be called blessed ahead of time** EUS.[1] *fr. Lu.* 24.536C.

πρόμακρος -ον [πρό, μακρός] **very long** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3, *al.*

Προμάλαγγες -ων, οἱ **Promalanges,** *secret investigators or counselors of the prince of Cyprus* CLEAR.[1] 19.

προμαλακτήριον -ου, τό [προμαλάσσω] **chamber for massage prior to bathing** GAL. 12.239.

προμᾰλακύνω AL. *Pr.* 1.119, *see* προμαλάσσω.

προμᾰλαξις -εως, ἡ [προμαλάσσω] **softening beforehand** ZOS.[1] 161B.

προμᾰλάσσω, *Att.* προμαλάττω [πρό, μαλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to soften first, make soft and relaxed** (*usu. using friction or massage*) GAL. 6.30 (*aor. opt.* προμαλάξειε) *al.*; π. σκληρῶν σωμάτων προσβολάς to cushion the blows of hard bodies GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.152.4) || *fig.* **to tame** ▸ τινα s.o. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 223 ❷ *pass.* **to be made soft** *or* **relaxed beforehand** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 30 AL. *Pr.* 1.119 (*body, athletes*) *etc.* || *fig.* τοῦτο πεῖραν ἐπὶ τὸν δῆμον εἶναι προμαλαττόμενον this was a test of a people that had already been softened PLUT. *Caes.* 6.3.

πρόμαλος -ου, ἡ [πρό, μῆλον] *bot.* **osier** *or* **willow** *or an unknown plant* EUP. 13.5 HP. *NatMul.* 75 ATH. 15.673c.

προμαλχατεύω [πρό, μαλχατεύω] **to revolt** HSCH.

προμάμμη -ης, ἡ [πρό, μάμμη] **great-grandmother** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 135, *al.*

προμανθάνω [πρό, μανθάνω] *impf.* προεμάνθανον [IO.] *NatBapt.* 4.28, 37 || *aor*[t]. προὔμαθον *and* προέμαθον || *pf.* προμεμάθηκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* προμεμαθήκεσαν THEODORET.[1] *QuGen.* 1; **to learn** *or* **get to know first** PIND. *O.* 8.60; ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *fr.* 912.10 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 966 THUC. 1.138.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 643c *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 538.

Προμανθεύς -έως, ὁ **Promantheus,** *epith. of Zeus at Thurii* LYC. 537.

προμαντεία -ας, ἡ [προμαντεύω] **right to consult the oracle first** HDT. 1.54.2 (*Ion.* -μαντηΐη) DEMOSTH. 9.32, 19.327.

προμάντευμα -ατος, τό [προμαντεύω] **prediction** AEL. *fr.* 329.

προμαντεύω [πρόμαντις] ❶ *act.* = *mid.* PLUT. *CMa.* 23.2 (*pres. ptc.*) ❷ *mid.* **to divine, foresee, predict** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 3.125.4; τι sthg. EUR. *fr.* 483.1 ARISTOT. *fr.* 10 *etc.*; *with* ὡς ... LUC. *DDeor.* 18.1; *with acc. and inf.* LUC. *DMort.* 21.2 || **to consult the oracle first** *1*SCHWYZ. 323 *D* 40 (IV[BCE]).

προμαντηΐη, ἡ *Ion., see* προμαντεία.

προμάντιον -ου, τό [πρόμαντις] **prediction** OR. *Sib.* 3.227.

πρόμαντις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [πρό, μάντις] **priest** *or* **priestess of the oracle, prophet** *or* **prophetess, seer** HDT. 1.182.2 (*fem.*), 8.135.2 (*masc.*) *of Pythia* HDT. 6.66.2, *al.* THUC. 5.16.2; ἐν Δελφοῖς ἡ π. the prophetess at Delphi LUC. *Herm.* 60 | ὦ παῖ πρόμαντι Λατοῦς o prophet son of Leto EUR. *Ion* 681 || *adj.* **prophetic, presaging** SOPH. *El.* 475 (*Justice*) EUR. *Andr.* 1072 (*soul*); τούτων of these things AESCHL. *Ch.* 758; ἀλγέων of griefs EUR. *Hel.* 338 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *pl.* προμάντιες HDT. 2.55.1.

προμαραίνω [πρό, μαραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to weaken, enfeeble** VETT. 341.5 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be weakened, lose force** *or* **vigor first** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 932b 33 *etc.*

προμαρτὔρία -ας, ἡ [προμάρτυς] **testimony given beforehand** RH. 6.124.14.

προμαρτὔρομαι [προμάρτυς] **to announce beforehand, predict** NT *1Pet.* 1.11.

προμᾰσάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, μασάομαι] **to chew first** GAL. 6.48, *al.*

προμάσσω [πρό, μάσσω] **to knead first:** *pass.* HSCH. (*s.v.* προμάδδας) (*pf. ptc.* προμεμαγμένας).

πρόμαστος -ον [πρό, μαστός] **with prominent bosom** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.7).

προμάτωρ *see* προμήτωρ.

Προμαχεῖα -ων, τά *festival at Sparta* SOSIB. 4.

προμᾰχέω, *contr.* [πρόμαχος] **to fight in front, in the first rank** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.60 || **to fight for** ▸ *with gen.*: Ἑλλήνων for the Greeks SIM. 88.1 (*ALG* 5).

προμᾰχεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρόμαχος] **bulwark, rampart** HDT. 1.164.1; *pl.* HDT. 1.98.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.8.13.

προμᾰχητικός -ή -όν [προμαχέω] **that fights in the front line** STOB. 4.1.94 *Dor.* προμᾰχᾱτ-.

προμᾰχίζω [πρόμαχος] **to fight in front:** Τρωσί in front of the ranks of Trojans IL. 3.16 || **to fight for** *or* **in favor of** ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 27.265 || **to fight against** ▸ *with dat.*: Ἀχιλλῆϊ π. to fight against Achilles, duel with Achilles IL. 20.376.

προμᾰχιόνιον -ου, τό SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 910, *see* προμαχεών.

προμᾰχίων -ονος, ὁ SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 910, *see* προμαχεών.

προμᾰχομαι [πρό, μάχομαι] **to fight in front, fight in the front line** IL. 17.358 THUC. 6.69.2 DIOD. 18.44.5 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Ant.* 39.9; ἁπάντων in front of everyone IL. 11.217 || **to fight for, in defense** ▸ τινος of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 957.

Προμαχόρμα, ἡ that defends, that fights in defense, *epith. of Athena at* Βούπορθμος PAUS. 2.34.8.

Πρόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Promachos,** *male name* IL. 14.476 DEMOSTH. 40.28.

πρόμᾰχος -ον [πρό, μάχη] Ⓐ **combatant in front, in the front line** IL. 4.354, *al.* PIND. *I.* 7.35 HLD. 9.17.1; ἐν προμάχοισι among the first combatants, in the front line IL. 3.31, *al.* = πρώτοισιν ἐνὶ προμάχοισι OD. 18.379; πολὺ προμάχων ἐξάλμενος ἔστη with a leap, he stood far in front of the first fighters IL. 17.342 | *of a spear* SOPH. *Tr.* 856 || **fighter for, defender:** πόλεως of the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 419; ἐμῶν δόμων of my home AESCHL. *Sept.* 482 | *epith. of Athena* ALCIPHR. 3.15.4, *of Herakles* PAUS. 9.11.4; *of Hermes* PAUS. 9.22.2 || = προμαχεών PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.4.3 Ⓑ **flatbread for the completion of a newborn's seventh day** HSCH.

προμαχών -ῶνος, ὁ VT *Ezek.* 4.2, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.2 (155), *later for* προμαχεών.

Προμέδων -οντος, ὁ **Promedon,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 254b PAUS. 10.30.7.

προμεθίημι [πρό, μεθίημι] **to send first** APP. 15.8, *al.* (*aor. ind.* προμεθῆκεν) • *aor. ptc. pass.* προμεθέντας *dub. b. in* AP. 2.329 (ἀποπρὸ μεθέντας *edd.*).

προμεθύσκομαι [πρό, μεθύσκω] **to get drunk first** PLUT. *QConv.* 734a (*aor. ptc. pass.* προμεθυσθείς).

προμείγνῡμι *see* προμίγνυμι.

προμελαίνομαι [πρό, μελαίνω] **to get black first** NIC. *Th.* 797 (*pres. m*).

προμελετάω, *contr.* [πρό, μελετάω] ❶ *act.* **to train beforehand** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1177 [XEN.] 1.20 *etc.*; ▸ τι in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 117 PLAT. *Soph.* 218d | **to become accustomed to** ▸ *with inf.* DIOC.[1] 27 ❷ *mid. medic.* **to be threatening,** *of disease* RUF. *fr.* 61 ❸ *pass.* τὸ μὴ προμεληθέν that which is not habitual SOR. 1.26.3.

προμελέτησις -εως, ἡ [προμελετάω] **preliminary training** BAS. *Is.* 142, *al.*

Προμένεια -ας, ἡ **Promeneia,** *most ancient of the priestesses at Dodona* HDT. 2.55.3.

προμένειος σίδη, ἡ *bot. a type of pomegranate* NIC. *Al.* 490.

Προμένης -ους, ὁ **Promenes,** *male name* PERSES (AP 6.112.4), SCH. NIC. *Al.* 490.

προμερίζω [πρό, μερίζω] **to take part, give first** NECHP. (VETT. 278.30).

προμεριμνάω, *contr.* [πρό, μεριμνάω] **to give thought to beforehand, be preoccupied in advance** NT *Mark* 13.11 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.52.1, *al.*

προμεσόζευξις -εως, ἡ [πρό, μεσόζευξις] *rhet. figure with words repeated at the beginning and in the mid.* SAC. p. 456K.

προμεσουράνημα -ατος, τό [πρό, μεσουράνημα] *astr.* **ninth astrological position,** *said of the sun* P. 24 (63.7).

προμεταβάλλω [πρό, μεταβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to change, mutate first** GAL. 6.8 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be changed** *or* **altered first,** *of seed* SEXT. *S.* 5.59; *of a drug* GAL. 11.604 (*pf.* -βέβληται).

προμεταγιγνώσκω [πρό, μεταγιγνώσκω] **to change opinion first** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.112A.

προμεταλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, μεταλλαγή] **death in earlier time** VETT. 97.9.

προμετρέω, *contr.* [πρό, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* **to measure first** POLL. 4.166 ❷ *pass.*: Ὁμήρῳ μὲν ἀρκέσει προμετρηθὲν τὸ τῆς τιμῆς διὰ τὴν ἀρχαιότητα it will suffice for Homer to be assigned the position of honor because of his antiquity ARD. (STOB. 2.7 p. 49.5).

προμέτρης -ου, ὁ [πρό, μετρέω] **official measurer** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46 *etc.*

προμετρητής -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, μετρέω] GLOSS. || *attendant of* μετρονόμοι HYP. *fr.* 191 DINAR. *fr.* 16.4 *etc.*, *see* προμέτρης.

προμετρητός -όν [πρό, μετρέω] **measured first** POLL. 4.166.

πρόμετρος -ον [πρό, μέτρον] **of high stature** VT (Sym.) *2Sam.* 21.20 || *subst.* τὸ πρόμετρον **preconceived measure, preexistent model** ▸ τινος of sthg. SYR. *in Metaph.* 134.26.

προμετωπῐδιος -ον [πρό, μέτωπον] **placed on** *or* **in front of the forehead** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 51 (*hair*) AEL. *N.A.* 14.26 (*stinger*) | **placed on the front** (of a building) IOS. *A.I.* 15.11.5 (416) (*wall*) || *subst.* τὸ προμετωπίδιον **skin of the forehead:** προμετωπίδια ἵππων εἶχον ἐπὶ τῆσι κεφαλῆσι σὺν τοῖσι ὠσὶ ἐκδεδαρμένα they wore on their heads skins flensed from the foreheads of horses, ears and all HDT. 7.70.2 | **frontlet** (*of a horse*) XEN. *An.* 1.8.7, *Cyr.* 6.4.1 ACH. 1.14.2; *opp. to* παραπλευρίδια ARR. *Tact.* 4.1, *al.* | **head** (*of an ox*) THPHR. *Ch.* 21.7.

προμετωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, μέτωπον] **frontal ornament** (of donkeys) CALLIX. 2.

προμέτωπος -ον [πρό, μέτωπον] **with prominent forehead** EROT. *s.v.* φοξοί.

Προμεύς -έως, ὁ **Promeus,** *male name* AP. 1.1044.

προμήθεια -ας, ἡ [προμηθής] **foreseeing, prior reflection, prudence, caution** PIND. *N.* 11.46, *I.* 1.40 THUC. 4.62.4 (*v.l.* -μηθία) *etc.*; πολλὴν προμήθειαν ποιεῖσθαι to be very prudent, to be very cautious PLAT. *Min.* 318e; *with* πρόνοια PHIL.[2] *Deus* 29; *with* βουλή PHIL.[2] *Post.* 11 || **attention, care, regard** ▸ τινος for s.o. or sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 501b = ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 441e; θεῶν προμήθειαν ἔχειν to have reverence for the gods XENOPH. 1.24 • *Dor.* προμαθ- | *see also* προμηθία.

Προμήθειος -α -ον [Προμηθεύς] **of Prometheus** NIC. *Al.* 273 || *subst.* τὰ Προμήθεια **festival of Prometheus** LYS. 21.3 [XEN.] 3.4 = τὰ Προμήθια *1*IG 1.[2]84.37 *etc.* || *bot., herb used by Medea* PLUT. *Fluv.* 5.4.

προμηθεύομαι [προμηθής] **to take care beforehand, provide beforehand** ▸ *with acc.* AL. *Pr. pref.* (*f.l.* -μυθ-).

προμηθεύς -έως [προμηθεύομαι] **foreseeing, provident, prudent** AESCHL. *Pr.* 86.

Προμηθεύς -έως, ὁ **Prometheus,** *divinity, son of Iapetos* HES. *Th.* 510, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 85, *al. etc.*; *pl.* Προμηθεῖς LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 || *Pythagorean name of one* [Iambl.[1]] 5; *of nine* [Iambl.[1]] 57 • *Ion. gen.* -έος HDT. 4.45.3; *epic* -ῆος AP. 3.853; *epic dat.* -εῖ QS 5.338.

προμηθευτικός -ή -όν **that has foresight** EUSTATH. 797.39, *al.*

προμηθέω, *contr.* [προμηθής] ❶ *act.* = *mid.* GAL. 15.277 ❷ *mid.* **to take thought, be preoccupied, be attentive** HP. *Vict.* 3.73; ▸ τινος to s.o. for the good of s.o. HDT. 3.78.5 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.171 = ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Prot.* 316c; ▸ περί τι to sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 198e = τι PLAT. *Crit.* 45a PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.28 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.11; τινὶ τὰ βέλτιστα π. to look to the wellbeing of s.o. GEOP. *proem.* 11 ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 56 ALCIPHR. 1.10.1, 2.32.2; ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* HDT. 3.78.4 || **to have regard, respect** ▸ τινα for s.o. HDT. 2.172.5, 9.108.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be cared for:** *abs. pres. ptc.* προμηθεόμενον being cared for, receiving attention HP. *Art.* 47, *al.*

προμηθής -ές [προμανθάνω] Ⓐ **prescient, foreseeing, prudent** PIND. *O.* 7.44 THUC. 3.82.4 *etc.*; εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα βίον προμηθέστερον more prudent in the future PLAT. *Lach.* 188b | *subst.* τὸ προμη-

θές **foresight, prudence, caution** THUC. 4.92.2 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 166, *al.* ‖ τοῦ θανεῖν προμηθής worried about death SOPH. *El.* 1077 B *pass.* **that requires caution** HP. *Acut.* 13 ‖ *compar.* -θέστερος | *superl.* -θέστατος HDN.[1] 3.2.3 • *Dor.* προμαθ- ◆ *adv.* προμηθῶς **prudently, cautiously, cleverly** IOS. *B.I.* 1.27.2 (539) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -θέστερον HP. *Art.* 69 IOS. *B.I.* 1.19.2 (367) | *superl.* -θέστατα AEL. *N.A.* 9.42.

προμηθητέον [προμηθέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be prudent** SCH. THUC. 4.92.

προμηθία -ας, ἡ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 178 SOPH. *El.* 990, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 1137, *al. etc.*, *see* προμήθεια; λαβὼν προμηθίαν ἔκτεινε he killed with premeditation EUR. *Hec.* 795 | ἐν πολλῇ προμηθίῃ ἔχειν τινά to hold s.o. in great consideration HDT. 1.88.1 • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 1.88.1, *al.*

προμηθικῶς [προμηθής] *adv.* **cleverly** *or* **in a manner worthy of Prometheus** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1511.

προμηθίς -ίδος, ἡ = *fem. of* προμηθεύς: *conject.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 700 (*Dor.* -μαθίς).

Προμηθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Promethis,** *female name* PHAL. (AP 13.27.5).

Πρόμηθος -ου, ὁ **Promethos,** *son of Kodros* (*myth.*) PAUS. 7.3.3.

προμηθῶς *adv., see* προμηθής.

προμήκης -ες [πρό, μῆκος] **elongated, prolonged, of elongated forms** SOPH. *Ichn.* 294 (*animals*) HP. *V.C.* 11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 25 (*wasps*), *G.A.* 718a. 20 (*snakes*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.6 (*fruit*) *al. etc.*; προμήκης τῇ κεφαλῇ with elongated head PLUT. *Per.* 3.3 ‖ *geom.* **with unequal sides** PLAT. *Tim.* 54a | *extens. of numbers* **product of unequal factors** PLAT. *Theaet.* 148a DIOG. 3.24 ‖ *compar.* -κέστερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 25 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5.

προμηκικῶς [προμήκης] *adv.* **with unequal factors** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 89.

προμηλόω, *contr.* [πρό, μηλόω] **to probe first** HP. *Fist.* 5.

προμηνηταῖος -ον [πρό, μηνηταῖος] **venerable** GLOSS.

προμήνῡσις -εως, ἡ [προμηνύω] **prior indication** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 10.3 *etc.*

προμηνυτής -έως [προμηνύω] **that informs beforehand** VETT. 164.10.

προμηνυτικός -ή -όν [προμηνύω] **announcer beforehand** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 83 ◆ *adv.* προμηνυτικῶς **by way of prediction** [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.262E.

προμηνύω [πρό, μηνύω] **to indicate first, warn, announce, predict** VT *Wis.* 18.19 IOS. *B.I.* 5.6.3 (272); ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Lys.* 29.10, *al. etc.*; τινι to s.o. ACH. 6.5.2 ‖ **to denounce** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 84 LUC. *Merc.* 3.

προμητάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* *prometator] **inspector,** *sent to be head of a unit or department* IUST. *Nov.* 1.30.6.

1. προμήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [πρό, μήτηρ] **progenitoress** LUC. *Am.* 19 (*nature*) • *Dor.* -ματωρ AESCHL. *Sept.* 140 (*Cypris*) EUR. *Ph.* 676, 828 (*Io*).

2. προμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πρό, μήτηρ] **maternal grandfather** HSCH.

προμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, μηχανάομαι] **to prepare beforehand, predispose** ▸ τι sthg. DION. 1.46.3, 7.13.3 LUC. *Alex.* 38.

προμιαίνω [πρό, μιαίνω] **to contaminate first** IOS. *B.I.* 4.6.3 (388) (*aor. subj.* -μιάνωσι).

προμίγνῡμι [πρό, μίγνυμι] **to unite first:** *pass.* παλλαχίδι προμιγῆναι to be united with a concubine IL. 9.452.

προμιμνήσκω [πρό, μιμνήσκω] **to remember first** GLOSS.

προμισθόω, *contr.* [πρό, μισθόω] **to rent first:** *pass. in* τὸ προμεμισθωμένον οἴκημα the house previously rented PLUT. *Marc.* 5.2.

προμισθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [προμισθόω] **that takes as hire** *I*AE 1910.371.

προμνᾱμων -ονος, ὁ [πρό, μνάμων] **president of** μνάμονες (*see*) *I*G 5.1.29.5 (II[BCE]).

προμνάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, μνάομαι] **to induce to marriage:** τῷ Ἀετίωνι τὴν τοῦ Προξενίδου θυγατέρα the daughter of Proxenidos with Aetion LUC. *Herod.* 6; *abs.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a; *subst. ptc.* ἡ προμνησαμένη = προμνήστρια XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.36 ‖ *fig.* προμνᾶταί τί μοι γνώμα ▸ *and inf.* my mind leads me to think that SOPH. *O.C.* 1075; π. ἄλλοις ἐς ᾠδάς ... αὐτὰ θεῖναι to induce others to celebrate in poetry ... such exploits PLAT. *Menex.* 239c | **to seek to obtain, procure** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Aud.* 38b; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.3.18 PLUT. *Luc.* 6.4.

πρόμνημα -ατος, τό [πρό, μνῆμα] **funereal monument** *I*BCH 7.503.

προμνημονεύω [πρό, μνημονεύω] *aor. ptc. pass.* προμνημονευθείς; **to mention first:** *pass.* DID.[1] *Zach.* 2.75 OR. *Sib. prooem.* 81 *P*CAIR.MASP. 32.66 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

προμνηστεύομαι = προμνάομαι: τινά τινι π. to induce s.o. to love s.o., play the pander with s.o. for s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.10.2 | *pass.* προμνηστευθεῖσαν first requested as wife APP. 1.1.2.

προμνηστεύτρια -ας, ἡ IO. *Vid.* 1.349D, *see* προμνήστρια.

προμνηστική, ἡ [προμνάομαι] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of inducing to marry, of arranging marriages** PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a.

προμνηστῖνοι -αι *pl.* **the one after the other** OD. 11.233 (*fem.*), 21.230 (*masc.*).

προμνήστρια -ας, ἡ [προμνήστωρ] **matchmaker** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 41 PLAT. *Theaet.* 149d *etc.*; κακῶν π. lady broker of infamous unions EUR. *Hip.* 589 ‖ *later extens.* **mediatrix** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 30.20, *al. etc.*

προμνηστρίς -ίδος, ἡ XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.36 (*codd.*), *see* προμνήστρια.

προμνήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [προμνάομαι] **matchmaker** GREG.[1] *Bapt.* 231, *al.* (*also fig.*).

πρόμοιρις *I*IPE 1.[2]519.15 (II-III[CE]) (*pl.* προμοίριες), *see* πρόμοιρος.

πρόμοιρος -ον [πρό, μοῖρα] **premature,** *of death* AEL. *fr.* 49 MAN.[1] 1.276 ‖ **destinated for a premature death** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.159.3) | **prematurely dead** (*on epitaphs*) *I*GVI 1522.6 (II[CE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* προμοίρως **with premature death** *I*IBM 794.10.

προμοιχεύω [πρό, μοιχεύω] **to induce** *or* **drive to adultery:** Ποππαίαν προμοιχεύσας τῷ Νέρωνι having driven Poppea to adultery with Nero PLUT. *Galb.* 19.6.

προμολεῖν *aor. inf., see* προβλώσκω.

προμολή -ῆς, ἡ [προβλώσκω] **entry, vestibule** AP. 1.1174; *usu. pl.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.142 AP. 1.260, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **suburbs,** *of a city* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.246.1) | **foothills, foot,** *of a mountain* CALLIM. *H.* 3.99 DAMAG. (AP 7.9.1) | **outlet, mouth,** *of a river* OPP.[1] 2.134.

πρόμολος -ου, ὁ **barrier, bank** HSCH. (*s.v.* πρόβολος).

πρόμορος -ον *I*GVI 1931.4 (II[CE]), *see* πρόμοιρος.

προμορφόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, μορφόω] **to be preformed** *or* **prefigured** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.330E *etc.*

πρόμος -ου, ὁ [πρό?; *cf. Goth.* fruma?, or *see* πρόμαχος?] *poet.* **combatant in the front line, champion** (*see* πρόμαχος) IL. 15.293, *al.* OD. 11.493 = π. ἀνήρ IL. 5.533; ▸ π. τινί combatant (in the front line) against s.o. IL. 7.75, 116, *al.* ‖ **that is first, leader, prince:** θεῶν πρόμον first among the gods SOPH. *O.T.* 660 (*Sun*); *usu. in pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 200, 410; Ἀχαιῶν leaders of the Achaeans AESCHL. *Eum.* 399; γᾶς masters of the earth SOPH. *O.C.* 883; Ἀθηναίων leaders of the Athenians EUR. *Tr.* 31.

προμόσχευσις -εως, ἡ [προμοσχεύω] **offshoot** GLOSS.

προμοσχεύω [πρό, μοσχεύω] **to propagate first, reproduce by propagating** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.3, *al.*, *C.P.* 3.5.3.

προμοχθέω, *contr.* [πρό, μοχθέω] **to endure fatigue first** (*pf. ptc. act.* προμεμοχθήκασι) EUR. *Suppl.* 1234.

πρόμοχθοι -ων, οἱ *archit.* **protruding beams** *I*SYLL.[3] 977a 8 (II[BCE]) HSCH.

προμυέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, μυέω] **to initiate, consecrate first:** *aor. ptc.* προμυησαμένη HSCH. (*conject.*).

προμύησις -εως, ἡ [προμυέομαι] **initiation:** π. ἐστὶ τοῦ θανάτου ὁ ὕπνος sleep is the initiation of death PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107e.

προμυθεύομαι *f.l.*, *see* προμηθεύομαι.

προμυθίη -ης, ἡ [πρό, μῦθος] *Ion.* **right to speak first, to consult first** (the oracle) HP. *epist.* 27.

προμυθίκτρια -ας, ἡ *Dor.* POLL. 3.31, *see* προμνήστρια.

προμῦθιον -ου, τό [*see* προμυθία] **moral premise,** *in a fable* APHTH. 2.1.

προμυκτήριον -ου, τό [πρό, μυκτήριον] **promon.** GLOSS.

προμῦλαία, ἡ [πρό, μυλαίον] **goddess of millers** POLL. 7.180.

προμυλλαίνω [πρό, μυλλαίνω] **to elongate the lips** HP. *V.M.* 22.

προμῠρίζω [πρό, μυρίζω] **to pour out first** (*a perfume*): *pass. in aor. subj. 3. pl.* προμυρισθῶσι THPHR. *Od.* 45.

προμύσσω [πρό, μύσσω] **to snuff first:** τὸν λύχνον the lamp ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 249 (*aor. imper. act.* πρόμυξον); τοὺς λύχνους the lamps PLUT. *Praec.* 798b ‖ *fig.* **to extort money from** ▸ τινα s.o. HP. *Praec.* 4.

προμυστᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [πρό, μυσταγωγέω] **to instruct first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.318A, *al.*

προμύστης -ου, ὁ [πρό, μύστης] **initiator, consecrater** EPIGR. 3.115c • *fem.* πρόμυστις *in inscr.*

προμυχθίζω [πρό, μυχθίζω] **to blow** *or* **sigh first** HSCH.

πρόμωλον -ου, τό [πρό, ?] **promon.** GLOSS.

Προναία *see* πρόναος.

προναίος *and* -αῖος *see* πρόναος.

πρόναον, τό *see* πρόναος.

πρόνᾱος -α -ον [πρό, ναός] **placed in front of the temple, in front of the temple** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 494 (*altars*); *of gods whose statues were in front of the temple* PAUS. 9.10.2; Παλλὰς Προναία Pallas Pronaea (*i.e.* placed in front of the temple of Apollo at Delphi) AESCHL. *Eum.* 21 CALLIM. *fr.* 592 = Ἀθηνᾶ Π. AESCHN. 3.110 = ἡ Προνηΐη Ἀθηναίη HDT. 8.37.2 = Προνηΐη HDT. 1.92.1 ‖ *subst.* ὁ πρόναος **pronaos, vestibule of a temple** HDT. 1.51.2 LUC. *Syr.* 30 *etc.* = τὸ πρόναον STRAB. 17.1.28 PHIL.[1] 4.224.7, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.2 (65) ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* προνήια **at the entry to a temple** LEON. (AP 6.281.5) • *Ion.* προνήιος -η -ον HDT. 1.51.2, *al. etc. and* πρόνηος LUC. *Syr.* 30 | *Att.* πρόνεως HSCH. *pl.* πρόνεοι *in inscr.* (*for* πρόνεω) | *also* προναίος IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.2 (65) *and in inscr. and prob.* προναῖος *or* πρόναος *in fem.* προναία *or* -νάα AESCHL. *Eum.* 21 *acc.* προναίην *and* -νάην CALLIM. *fr.* 592 (*prob.*) *etc.*

πρόνᾱος *see* πρόνᾱος.

προναόω [πρόναος] *metaph.* **to raise** *I*ISIS 22 (*a eulogy*).

Προνάπης -ους, ὁ **Pronapes,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 74 IS. 7.18, *al.*

προναρκάω, *contr.* [πρό, ναρκάω] **to stiffen first** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.3.1, *al.*

προναύκληρος -ου, ὁ [πρό, ναύκληρος] **ship's commander** *I*IG 12.8.585.

προναυμαχέω, *contr.* [πρό, ναυμαχέω] **to fight by sea in defense:** Μιλήτου of Miletus HDT. 6.7, *cf.* 8.60 β.

προνέμω [πρό, νέμω] ❶ *act.* **to assign, offer first** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PIND. *I.* 8.16 | τὸν καθαρὰς χεῖρας προνέμοντ (α) one who presents himself with clean hands AESCHL. *Eum.* 313 ❷ *mid.* **to proceed, advance** SOPH. *El.* 1384 (*Ares*).

προνέομαι [πρό, νέομαι] **to proceed forward** OPP. 3.238 (*pres. inf.* προνέεσθαι).

προνεύω [πρό, νεύω] **to bend forward** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 274b (*pf. ptc. act.* προνενευκώς); *of horsemen* XEN. *Hip.* 8.7; *of rowers* XEN. *Oec.* 8.8 POL. 1.21.2; *of a horn* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 5.

1. προνέω [πρό, νέω 1] **to swim** (*in the open sea*), *of a dolphin* AEL. *N.A.* 2.6 (*pres. ptc.* προνέων).

2. προνέω [πρό, νέω 3] **to pile up first:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐς πυρὰς προνενησμένας on pyres raised *or* prepared beforehand APP. 16.80.

πρόνεως *Att., see* πρόναος.

προνήιος *Ion., see* πρόναος.

πρόνηος *Ion., see* πρόναος.

προνήσιον -ου, τό **veranda** *P*SB 5231.3 (I[CE]) *etc.*

προνηστεύω [πρό, νηστεύω] **to fast beforehand** HDT. 2.40.4 HP. *NatMul.* 95.

προνήχομαι [πρό, νήχω] *pres. and impf. 3. sg.* προενήχετο PLUT. *Sollert.* 984a; **to swim in front** AEL. *N.A.* 10.8 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980f, *al.*

προνίζω [πρό, νίζω] **to wash first:** *mid. in aor. ptc.* προνιψάμενος AET.[1] 16.17.

προνῑκάω, *contr.* [πρό, νικάω] **to conquer first** *in pf. inf.* προνενικηκέναι THUC. 2.89.5 IS. 11.18 || *pass.* THUC. 2.89.2 (*pf. inf.* προνενικῆσθαι).

προνιτρόω, *contr.* [πρό, νιτρόω] **to clean first with nitre** *CCA* 8.3.148 *etc.*

Προνναῖοι -ων, οἱ **Pronnaioi**, *city in Kephalonia* THUC. 2.30.2 • *also* Πρόννοι POL. 5.3.4 (*oth.* Πρῶννοι).

προνοέω, *contr.* [πρόνοος] *impf.* προυνόουν *and* προενοούμην, *mid. pass.* προὐνοούμην *and* προενοούμην || *fut.* προνοήσω, *mid.* προνοήσομαι || *aor.* προὐνόησα *and* προενόησα, *mid.* προὐνοησάμην *and* προενοησάμην || *pf.* προνενόηκα, *mid. pass.* προνενόημαι || *aor. pass.* προὐνοήθην *and* προενοήθην || *fut. pass.* προνοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to understand first, notice** *or* **become aware in advance, have a foreboding, foresee, have a perception beforehand** ▸ τι of sthg. IL. 18.526 PIND. *P.* 10.63 THUC. 3.38.6 *etc.*; *with* ὅτι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.13 || **to think** *or* **meditate first, reflect in advance, be provident, deliberate first** EUR. *Her.* 289; *opp. to* μετανοεῖν [EPICHAR.] 263; *with* προβουλεύομαι XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.3; περαιτέρω π. τινός to watch s.o. from farther off THUC. 3.43.4; τὶ π. ἄμεινον to think about better things OD. 5.364; τὸ παραγγελλόμενον προνοεῖτε meditate on what has been said to you XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.6; ἄλλο δ' οὐδὲν προνοῶν not looking to anything else XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.21 π. ὅτι to think first that THUC. 3.58.3 Ⓑ **to give thought** *or* **care first, make provisions, provide** ▸ τινος for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.1, *al.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 121; ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.* so that, that XEN. *Hippar.* 4.1 *or opt.* LUC. *Anach.* 20 = ὡς *and fut. ind.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.67; π. ὡς μή *and subj.* to take care that not XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24 = π. μὴ *and subj.* XEN. *Oec.* 9.11 = π. μή *and inf.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.91 | *of God*, **to be provident, provide** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 114, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* ARD. *fr.* 29 PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 216, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.1, *al.* ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) Ⓐ **to think first** *or* **beforehand, foresee** ▸ τι sthg. IS. 2.46 DEMOSTH. 44.64 MEN. *Peric.* 137 *etc.*; *with* προϊδεῖν PLAT. *Crat.* 395c; *with* ὅτι that POL. 38.16.1 || **to meditate first, premeditate, intend** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.61.5 = περί τινος LYS. 3.37; προνοηθείς with premeditation LYS. 3.29; τὸ ἀποκτεῖναι τὸν ἄνδρα προὐνοησάμην μόνος I premeditated killing the man singlehandedly ANTIPHO 5.43 Ⓑ **to use foresight, deliberate** *or* **decide first** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος in favor of s.o. LYS. 26.15 DEMOSTH. 14.4; τὰ συμφέροντα ὑπὲρ τῶν μελλόντων what is beneficial for the future XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.12; σοφῶς π. to deliberate astutely, think cleverly ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 421 || **to give thought first, provide beforehand** ▸ τινος for sthg. THUC. 6.9.2 AND. 4.12 XEN. *An.* 7.7.33 EPIC. 1.120a *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.* so that LYS. 3.41 GEOP. 9.33.1 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.* that not ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 975 ❸ *pass.* **to be conceived first, be foreseen** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.6.24, *al.* PLOT. 6.7.1 | **to be cured first,** *of a sick person* GAL. 2.632.

Προνόη -ης, ἡ **Pronoe**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 261 QS 6.469 *etc.*

προνόημα -ατος, τό [προνοέω] **foreseeing** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1102.

προνοητικός -ή -όν [προνοέω] **that thinks first, provident, prudent** XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9; ▸ τι in sthg. MEN. *Epit.* 561 MAUR. 1.16 *etc.* || **that provides, provident** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141a 28 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 6 *etc.* | *of God*; π. ὧν ἐγέννησε that provides for his creatures PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.209; π. κόσμου τε καὶ τῶν ἐν κόσμῳ that provides for the cosmos and the things of the cosmos DIOG. 7.147, *see* ARD. *fr.* 9; νομίζουσι τοὺς θεοὺς προνοητικοὺς τῶν προσημασιῶν they believe that the gods provide presages STRAB. 10.3.23; ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1052b (*pl.*) || *of things*, **conforming with providence** *or* **foresight** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.6 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 43 || *compar.* -ώτερος CHIO 15.2 • *adv.* προνοητικῶς **with foresight, prudently** AEN. 18.11 AP.[7] *Pron.* 104.13 (*superl.* -ώτατα) || **providential, with intent to provide, with care** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 68 DION.[21] 3.708a, *al.*; προνοητικῶς ἔχειν τινός to give thought to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 11.5.8 (176).

πρόνοια -ας, ἡ [πρόνοος] **foresight:** προνοίασι τοῦ πεπρωμένου foreboding what was established by fate AESCHL. *Ag.* 684; πρόνοια δ' ἐστὶν οὐδενὸς σαφής there is no clear foresight of any thing SOPH. *O.T.* 978 | **prophecy** SOPH. *Tr.* 823 | *medic.* **prognosis** HP. (GAL. 18(2).8) || **foresight, prudence, caution** SOPH. *El.* 1015, *Ph.* 774 MEN. *Epit.* 344, *fr.* 417.5, 420.1 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 161 *etc.*; πρόνοιαν ἣν ἔθου the foresight that you had SOPH. *Ai.* 536 || **intention, proposal, deliberation:** ἐκ προνοίας deliberately, intentionally, on purpose ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 848 ANTIPHO 5.21 LYS. 26.19 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241e = ἐκ προνοίης HDT. 1.120.3, 8.87.3 (*opp. to* κατὰ τύχην), *al.*; ἀπὸ προνοίας τῶν Ἐρετριῶν by the device, according to the plan of the Eretrians THUC. 8.95.4 | **intention, proposal, desire to cause harm, premeditation** (of a crime) AESCHL. *Ch.* 607 LYS. 3.28 ACH. 7.10.1; οὐδεμίαν ἡγούμην πρόνοιαν εἶναι τραύματος ὅστις μὴ ἀποκτεῖναι βουλόμενος ἔτρωσε I thought that there would not have been any premeditation of injury in a case in which he did an injury without the intention of killing LYS. 3.41; τῶν ἐκ προνοίας ἀποθνῃσκόντων of the victims of premeditated homicide ANTIPHO 1.22; οἱ ἐκ προνοίας φόνοι the intentional murderers DINAR. 1.6; τραῦμα ἐκ προνοίας intentional wounding AESCHN. 3.212 || **care, attention** XEN. *Oec.* 7.38 (*pl.*); πρόνοιαν ποιεῖσθαί τινος to have care for sthg., give thought to sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.97 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 87 = πρόνοιαν ἔχειν τινός THUC. 2.89.9 MEN. *Sam.* 704 = πρόνοιαν ἔχειν ὑπέρ τινος ISOCR. 16.9 POL. 1.57.1 = πρόνοιαν ἴσχειν περί τινος SOPH. *Ant.* 283; πολλὴν πρόνοιαν δεῖ μ' ἔχειν I need to pay great attention EUR. *Alc.* 1061; πολλὴν πρόνοιαν εἶχεν εὐσχήμως πεσεῖν she took great care to fall gracefully EUR. *Hec.* 569; πολλὴν πρόνοιαν ἔχειν τοῦ μὴ νοσῆσαι τὴν ἀγέλην to take great care to prevent the herd from falling ill PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 39; πολλὴν πρόνοιαν ἔχειν ἔν τινι to be very cautious about sthg. ANTIPHO 5.91 | **administration, office of administrator** *P*OXY. 472.10 (II[CE]) || **divine providence** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 STOIC. 2.306.39 (HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.21.1), *al.* = τοῦ θείου ἡ προνοίη HDT. 3.108.1 = π. τοῦ θεοῦ SOPH. *O.C.* 1180 = π. ἐκ θεοῦ PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.67 = θεία π. EUR. *Ph.* 637; *in pl.* πρόνοιαι θεῶν PLAT. *Tim.* 44c || *personif.* **Πρόνοια, ἡ Providence** ORPH. *H. prooem.* 30 | *Christ.* CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.148.6, *al.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.265, *al. etc.* | *epith.* Πρόνοια Ἀθηνᾶ Athena Pronoia, *at Delphi* DEMOSTH. 25.34 DIOD. 11.14.4 PLUT. *Praec.* 825b *etc.* || *Pythagorean name for five* [IAMBL.[1]] 31 • *Ion.* προνοίη.

προνομαία, ας, ἡ [προνομή] **proboscis**, *of an elephant* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 128 LUC. *Zeuxis* 10 *etc.*; *of a fly* LUC. *Musc.* 6; *of a bee* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.12.1.

προνομεία -ας, ἡ [προνομεύω] **sack, pillaging** POL. 4.68.3 (*pl.*).

προνόμευσις -εως, ἡ [προνομεύω] CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.336E, *see* προνομεία.

προνομευτής -οῦ, ὁ [προνομεύω] **pillager** STRAB. 15.3.7 (*pl.*).

προνομεύω [προνομή] *impf.* προενόμευον (προὐν- APP. 12.343, *al.*) || *fut.* προνομεύσω || *aor.* ἐπρονόμευσα VT *Num.* 31.9, *al.*, προενόμευσα *and* προὐνόμευσα DION. 9.53.1, *mid.* προενομευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προνενόμευμαι *and ptc.* πεπρονομευμένος VT *Is.* 42.22 || *aor. pass.* προὐνομεύθην DION. 6.42.3 || *fut. pass.* προνομευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to sack, devastate:** τὴν τῶν πολεμίων the enemy territory DION. 8.11.2 | *fig.* τὰ δεῖπνα π. to devour the dinners PLUT. *QConv.* 709a | **to carry off prisoners, enslave** VT *Jdt.* 2.23, *al.* || *intrans.* **to sack, pillage** POL. 2.27.2 | *fig. of a fly* LUC. *Musc.* 3 | **to practice pillaging, live by rapine, work brigandage** STRAB. 16.1.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be sacked** DIOD. 13.109 | **to be carried off as prisoner, be enslaved** VT *Sir.* 48.15.

προνομή -ῆς, ἡ [προνέμω] **stocking-up at the enemy's expense, looting, sack, foray:** προνομὴν ποιεῖσθαι to plunder, sack XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.33 = προνομὰς ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.25; ἐξιέναι εἰς προνομήν to go out to plunder AEN. 31.8; ἐξάγειν εἰς προνομάς to lead out to plunder XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.24 | **party of bandits:** τὰς προνομὰς ἐπαφῆκε κατὰ τῆς χώρας he sent out parties to plunder the countryside POL. 4.73.4; σὺν προνομαῖς τά

ἐπιτήδεια λαμβάνειν to provide oneself with the necessities by plundering XEN. *An.* 5.1.7, *Hel.* 4.1.16 || **plunderable thing, provisions procurable by plundering:** πεδίων ἐπιλαβέσθαι προνομὰς ἐχόντων to seize plains rich in plunderable provisions PLUT. *F.M.* 6.1 | **booty, loot** VT *Deut.* 20.14, *al.* | *extens.* **provisions, goods** VT *1Kgs.* 10.22a || **proboscis,** *of an elephant* POL. 5.84.3 DIOD. 17.88.1 (*pl.*) || **privilege** LUC. *Sat.* 17.

προνομία -ας, ἡ [προνέμω] **privilege** STRAB. 15.1.54 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 30 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 279b, *al.* LUC. *Abd.* 23 *etc.* || **right of pasturing** *1*IG 9.1.442. (IV[BCE]).

προνόμιον -ου, τό [πρό, νόμος] **prelude** IUL. 3.56d (*fig.*) SYN. *Opusc.* 5.4 *etc.* | *adj.* ὥσπερ τι μέλος προνόμιον as a kind of introductory song HIM. 38.3 || **prior pledge, deposit** LUC. *Rhet.* 17 || **privilege** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 5.20.2, *al.* L. *Sud.*

προνομοθετέω, *contr.* [πρό, νομοθετέω] ❶ *act.* **to legislate beforehand** L. *Sud. s.v.* προθεσμία ❷ *pass. in aor. inf.* οὐδὲν προνομοθετηθῆναι πρὸ αὐτῶν ἐξῆν it was not possible to enact any laws beforehand DCASS. 36.39.1.

πρόνομος -ον [προνέμω] **that pastures** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 691 (*flocks*).

Πρόνομος -ου, ὁ **Pronomos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 102.

πρόνοος -οον, *contr.* πρόνους -οῦν [πρό, νοῦς] **provident, prudent, wise** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 969 (*Danaus*) HDT. 3.36.1 || *compar.* -ούστερος SOPH. *Ai.* 119.

Πρόνοος -όου, ὁ **Pronoos,** *male name* IL. 16.399.

προνοσέω, *contr.* [πρό, νοσέω] **to be sick first** HP. *Coac.* 6.534.

προνοτίζω [πρό, νοτίζω] **to bathe, moisten first:** *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 2.83 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.7).

προνουμηνία -ας, ἡ [πρό, νουμηνία] **vigil for the new moon** VT *Jdt.* 8.6.

πρόνους *see* πρόνοος.

προνύμφιος -ον [πρό, νύμφη] **prenuptial** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.2 (*sleep*).

προνύξ [πρό, νύξ] *adv.* **for the whole night** SEM. 7.47.

προνύττω [πρό, νύττω] **to stimulate first** POL. 28.17.8.

προνωπής -ές [πρό, νωπέομαι] **prone** AESCHL. *Ag.* 234 || **that stands with bent head, with bowed head** EUR. *Alc.* 143, 186 || *fig.* **inclined, favoring:** εἴς τι toward sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 729.

προνώπιος -ον [προνωπής?] **before the door, before the entrance:** προνώπιος φαίνῃ πρὸς οἴκοις τοῖς ἐμοῖς appeared at the entrance to my house EUR. *Bac.* 645 | *at Rome:* ἥρωες προνώπιοι = Lares compitales DION. 4.14.3 || *subst.* τὸ προνώπιον **space in front of the entrance** HSCH.; *in pl.* ἐς προνώπια at the door EUR. *Bac.* 639 | *fig.* ἔσχατον ... χώρας Πελοπίας προνώπιον the farthest outpost of the land of Pelops EUR. *Hip.* 374.

πρόξ προκός, ἡ [*see* προκάς] *zool.* **fawn, doe, roe deer** OD. 17.295 AP. 2.279 || **firstborn deer** PHILIT. *gl.* 48 || *fig., of a timid person* ARCHIL. 280.

πρόξεινος *Ion., see* πρόξενος.

προξενέω, *contr.* [πρόξενος] *impf.* προὐξένουν, προεξένουν *and* ἐπροξένουν EUR. *fr.* 1104, *mid. pass.* προὐξενούμην EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.5.8 *and* προεξενούμην IO. (*PG* 51.317.19) || *fut.* προξενήσω || *aor.* προὐξένησα *and* προεξένησα || *pf.* προὐξένηκα ARISTID.[1] 9.37 *and* προεξένηκα CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.90.1 P. || *ppf.* προὐξενήκειν LIB. *Or.* 1.35 || *aor. ptc. pass.* προξενηθείς || *fut. pass.* προξενηθήσομαι EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.80.57, 804.20) [A] **to be proxenos** ▸ τινων of some people XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.24 DEMOSTH. 15.15, 18.82 | **to assist, be of help** ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 465 | **to give hospitality, protect** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 576; πειράσομαί σου προξενεῖν I will make sure to give you hospitality EUR. *Med.* 724 || **to introduce, present** EUR. *Hel.* 146 PLUT. *Sollert.* 959e (*fig.*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.12; ▸ τινα EUP. 346; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 180c DEMOSTH. 37.11 | **to entrust, recommend** GREG. *epist.* 105.2 | **to procure as wife:** παιδὶ θυγάτριον ποιμένων π. to give a daughter of shepherds to a youth as wife LONG. 3.26.3 || **to attest** HSCH. *1*IG 9.1.333.8 (V[BCE]) *etc.* [B] **to procure, ensure, be the cause of** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 726 EUR. *Ion* 335 ACH. 6.4.3 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LUC. *Vit. auct.* 10 *etc.*; οἱ ταύτην Καίσαρι τιμὴν προξενοῦντες those who intrigued to secure this office for Caesar PLUT. *Caes.* 60.2; γάμον ... ὁ πατήρ μοι προξενεῖ my father is negotiating a marriage for me ACH. 1.7.4 | *in hostile sense:* κίνδυνόν τινι danger to s.o. XEN. *An.* 6.5.14, *Ap.* 7 AEL. *V.H.* 13.33; ὀνείδη τινί shame to s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 22.1 | ▸ *with inf.:* τὰς ἐμὰς χέρας, αἳ ... ὑμῖν ὧδ' ὁρᾶν τὰ πρόσθε λαμπρὰ προυξένησαν ὄμματα my hands that have accomplished the condition that you can see in these formerly bright eyes SOPH. *O.T.* 1483.

προξένησις -εως, ἡ [προξενέω] **reconciliation, mediation** GLOSS.

προξενητής -οῦ, ὁ [προξενέω] **attorney, mediator** *1*OGIS 524.2 COD. *Iust.* 5.1.6.1 *etc.*

προξενητικός -ή -όν [προξενέω] **that procures:** τινος sthg. SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1024 || *subst.* τὸ προξενητικόν **activity of a matchmaker** COD. *Iust.* 5.1 *title.*

προξενήτρια -ας, ἡ [προξενέω] **matchmaker** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 41b α.

προξενία -ας, ἡ [πρόξενος] **relationship** *or* **condition** *or* **privileges of πρόξενος** (*see*), **friendly relationship** PIND. *O.* 9.83, *N.* 7.65 THUC. 5.43.2, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.60 *etc.*; ▸ τινῶν toward some people XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.4 = πρός τινας AESCHN. 2.141 || **inscription, written document to do with proxeny** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.3 POL. 12.11.2 || **protection** EUR. *Med.* 359 (*v.l. for* πρὸς ξενίαν).

Προξενίδης -ου, ὁ **Proxenides,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1126 *etc.* • *Dor. acc.* -ίδαν LUC. *Herod.* 4.

προξενίζω [πρόξενος] **to cause, procure:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AN. *in E.N.* 436.24.

προξενικός -ή -όν [πρόξενος] **to do with proxenoi** *1*MILET. 3.140.34 (III[BCE]).

πρόξενος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [πρό, ξένος] **patron, protector** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 419, *al.* PIND. *I.* 4.8 EUR. *fr.* 721 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 602 || **proxenos,** *protector of foreigners* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1021 *etc.* || **attorney, causer** ▸ τινος of sthg. OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 3.21 *etc.* | **mediator, intermediary** ALCIPHR. 2.5.2 ACH. 1.9.5; τῆς κοινωνίας of amorous relationships ALCIPHR. 3.36.2 | *of Christ* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.114B, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* πρόξεινος HDT. 6.57.2, *al.* | *fem.* SOPH. *El.* 1451.

Πρόξενος -ου, ὁ **Proxenos,** *male name* THUC. 3.103.3.

προξενόω, *contr.* [πρόξενος] **to host:** *pass. in pf. inf. mid.* τὸ τὴν Ἑλένην προεξενῶσθαι the hospitality provided to Helen STRAB. 1.2.33.

προξηραίνω [πρό, ξηραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to dry out first** GAL. 11.701 ❷ *pass.* **to dry out** *or* **be dried out first** DIOSC.[2] 5.75.15.

προξηροτρῑβέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ξηροτριβέομαι] **to be rubbed dry first** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.21.4).

προξυνίημι *see* προσυνίημι.

προξῠράω, *contr.* [πρό, ξυράω] **to shave first** GAL. 12.402, 404 (*aor. ptc.* -ξυρήσας), *al.* AL.[6] 1.1 (1.445.17).

προξῠρησις -εως, ἡ [προξυράω] **previous shaving** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.12.3).

προξυρητέον [προξυράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to shave first** AET.[1] 7.92.

προξυρίζω [προξυράω] **to shave first:** *pass.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.12.3).

προσγκάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὀγκάομαι] **to bray first** LUC. *Asin.* 26.

προόδευσις -εως, ἡ [προοδεύω] **previous road, first journey** EUSTATH. 51.26.

προοδεύω [πρό, ὁδεύω] ❶ *act.* **to walk ahead, precede** APP. 16.43 LUC. *Herm.* 73 (*pf. ptc.* προωδευκότων) ❷ *mid.* **to proceed forward** AL. *in Metaph.* 288.24 (*fut.* -οδεύσομαι).

προοδηγέω, *contr.* [προοδηγός] **to be guide** *or* **escort** HSCH. *s.v.* προηγεῖται.

προοδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, ὁδηγός] **guide** OR. *Sib.* 8.24; τοῦ πολέμου in battle, *of God* VT *2Macc.* 12.36.

προοδικός -ή -όν [πρό, ὁδός] **that proceeds** DAMASC. *Pr.* 44 || *compar.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 77 • *adv.* προδικῶς DAMASC. *in Parm.* 221.

προοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁδοιπορέω] ❶ *act.* **to cover the journey first, precede** LUC. *Herm.* 27 (*pf. ptc.* προωδοιπορηκότι) *etc.* || **to be guide** ▸ τινι for s.o. LUC. *DMar.* 15.3 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be traveled first:** ἐκ τῆς προωδοιπορημένης from the region traveled beforehand IOS. *A.I.* 3.1.1 (2).

προοδοποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁδοποιέω] *impf.* προωδοποίουν || *fut.* προοδοποιήσω || *aor.* προωδοποίησα, *mid.* προωδοποιησάμην || *pf. act.* προωδοπεποίηκα, *mid. pass.* προωδοποίημαι *and* προωδοπεποίημαι || *aor. pass.* προωδοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to prepare the way, open the way** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 31 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 32 IUL. 7.217c; ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *QConv.* 664a || *fig.* **to prepare, predispose** ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867a 39 = τὶ εἴς τι SEXT. *S.* 6.34 | πολλὰ προϋπειργάσατο καὶ προωδοποίησεν αὐτῷ τῆς νομοθεσίας he prepared and anticipated many points of his legislation PLUT. *Sol.* 12.8 ❷ *medio* **to open up the road, head for, stretch** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671b 31 = εἴς τι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867a 36 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared as a road:** εἰπόντα ἤδη αὐτῷ προωδοποιῆσθαι having said that the way had already been taught him DIOG. 7.176 (*conject.*) || **to be prepared, be predisposed** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 650b 28 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 21; *abs.* THPHR. *Sud.* 28 EPIC. 35.10 • *pf. with redupl.* προωδοπεποι- ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b31, *al.* AL. *in Meteor.* 98.12.

προοδοποιητικός -ή -όν [προοδοποιέω] **that opens the way, that prepares the road** GAL. 14.759.

προοδοποιός -όν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1159, *see* προοδοποιητικός.

1. πρόοδος -ου, ὁ [πρό, ὁδός] **scout, soldier in the vanguard** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.5 || **precursor** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 49.2 (*PG* 6.584A) *etc.* || **that precedes** *or* **guides on the road** HSCH. *s.v.* ὁδηγός.

2. πρόοδος -ου, ἡ [πρό, ὁδός] **proceding forward, advance** EMPED. B 84.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.15; *fig.* PLOT. 4.2.1, *al.* || **mathematical progression** PLOT. 6.3.12 | **musical progression** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.120 || **exit** (from a house), **public appearance** IOS. *A.I.* 18.4.6 (107) LUC. *Nec.* 12 ALCIPHR. 3.40.3 *etc.*; ἔν τε ταῖς προόδοις καὶ τοῖς δικαστηρίοις πρᾶον καὶ ἥμερον ἦθος ἐπεδείκνυτο he showed himself mild and merciful in encounters with the public and at the tribunals HDN.[1] 2.4.1; εὐτελὴς τὴν πρόοδον modest in his manner of presenting himself in public LUC. *Somn.* 9 || **coming to the light, birth** BAS. *Eun.* 2.5.29 *etc.* || **exiting, emanation, generation** PLOT. 8.5.6, *al. etc.* | **interrogation** GLOSS.

προόδους *and* προόδων -οντος [πρό, ὁδούς] **that has**

protruding teeth POLL. 2.96 *etc.* || *also* προώδων PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 101.

προοδυνάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὀδυνάομαι] **to feel pain first** GAL. 16.557 (*pres. ind.*).

προοδύρομαι [πρό, ὀδύρομαι] **to lament first** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 1016.

προόδως [πρόοδος] *adv. in compar.* προοδωτέρως **progressively** ZOS.[1] 158B.

πρόοιδα *pf. ind. act., see* * προείδω.

προοικειόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, οἰκειόομαι] ❶ *act.* **to conciliate, win the favor of** ▸ *with acc.* DION. 5.64.3 (*aor. ptc.* προοικειωσαμένους) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made familiar** *or* **habitual** IO. *Hlo.* 8.62C, *al.*

προοικέω, *contr.* [πρό, οἰκέω] **to inhabit first** DIOD. 15.14.2 (*pres. ptc.*).

προοικία -ας, ἡ [πρό, οἰκία] **ledge of a house, eaves** CLID. 24.

προοικοδομέω, *contr.* [πρό, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* **to build in front** PHIL. 84.13 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* τὴν προῳκοδομημένην τοῦ χρηστηρίου πηγήν the fountain built before the oracle LUC. *Alex.* 14.

προοικονομέω, *contr.* [πρό, οἰκονομέω] *impf.* προῳκονόμουν, *mid. pass.* προῳκονομούμην THEODORET.[1] *Dan.* (*PG* 81.1289.3) || *aor.* προῳκονόμησα, *mid.* προῳκονομησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προῳκονόμημαι (*pass.*) || *aor. inf. pass.* προοικονομηθῆναι CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.15.2 ❶ *act.* **to arrange first, dispose in advance** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.5.7 (87) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to dispose** (for oneself) **in advance, to arrange preliminarily** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.2 (279) || **to premise** (*as introduction*) CIC. *ad Q. frag.* 2.3.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be predisposed** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1343b 26.

προοικονομία -ας, ἡ [προοικονομέω] **introductory premise, formulation** [HDN.] 103 *etc.* | a previous arrangement of a song SERV. *Aen.* 1.226.

προοικονομικῶς [προοικονομέω] *adv.* **a preparatory way** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 448.

προοιμιάζω [προοίμιον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπροοιμιαζόμην SCH. THEOCR. 6.20-24b *and* ἐφροιμιαζόμην THEM. *Or.* 19.229c || *fut. mid.* προοιμιάσομαι || *aor. mid.* προοιμιασάμην, ἐπροοιμιασάμην *and ptc.* φροιμιασάμενος ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 10, *RhAl.* 37.4 || *pf. mid. pass.* (*pass. signf.*) πεπροοιμίασμαι *and* πεφροιμίασμαι || *aor. pass.* (ἐ)προοιμιάσθην ❶ *act. later* **to announce beforehand** AP 1.114.1 ❷ *mid.* **to say the preamble, pronounce the exordium, make the introduction to the discourse, introduce the discourse** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1354 XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 723c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 24, *al. etc.* || **to say in the manner of a preamble, begin** *or* **initiate the discourse by saying** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 1162 PLAT. *Lach.* 179a | τούτους ἐν εὐχαῖς προοιμιάζομαι θεούς those gods that I invoke at the beginning of my prayers AESCHL. *Eum.* 20; ἐν τῷ δευτέρῳ περὶ νεῶν προοιμιαζόμενος εἴρηκεν he has said in the proem to his second book on ships STRAB. 7.3.6 || **to initiate** THEM. *Or.* 9.120c; προοιμιάσασθαι τὴν βασιλείαν τριςχιλίων πολιτῶν φόνῳ to have inaugurated the reign by putting three thousand citizens to death IOS. *B.I.* 2.6.2 (89) ❸ *pass.* **to be said in preamble, be said as a beginning of the discourse** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 12, *Pol.* 1323b 37, *al.*; ἐν τοῖς πεφροιμιασμένοις in the things said by way of preamble, at the beginning of our discourse ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 995b 5; ὡς εὖ ... πεπροοιμίασταί σοι what a fine proem you have made LUC. *Nigr.* 10 • *pres.* προοιμιάζομαι *and* φροιμιάζομαι || *trag.* φροιμ-, *Att. more frequently* φροιμ-, *later both.*

προοιμιᾶκός -ή -όν [προοίμιον] **introductory, to do with the proem** MEN.[2] 376.14 *etc.*

προοιμιαστέον [προοιμιάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to say the proem, it is necessary to introduce the discourse**: χαριέντως in amiable manner DION. *Rh.* 2.8 • φροιμιαστέον ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1440b 6, *al.*

προοιμιαστικός -ή -όν MEN.[2] 376.14 (*v.l.*), *see* προοιμιακός.

προοίμιον -ου, τό [πρό, οἴμη] **prelude to a song** STESICH. 64 PIND. *P.* 1.4, *al.* | **song of prelude, poetic piece recited as proem** PIND. *N.* 2.3 AESCHL. *Sept.* 7 THUC. 3.104 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60d | **dance of the prelude** AESCHL. *Ag.* 31 || **preamble, proem, exordium,** *of discourse etc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 741 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1343 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414b 19 STOIC. 2.96.5 (DIOG. 7.43) DION. *Rh.* 10.13 (*sg. and pl.*) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.51 (*pl.*) *etc.* || *fig.* **beginning, exordium, start** EUR. *Hip.* 568; πόνων of toils AESCHL. *Suppl.* 830 (*pl.*); τῶν δημηγοριῶν of his orations XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.3; δείπνου of dinner ALEXIS 115.3; τῆς ἔχθρας of hostilities POL. 22.4.15; τῆς Περσέως ἀρχῆς of the reign of Perseus POL. 25.3.8 (*pl.*); δάκρυά μοι τὰ προοίμια τῆς τέχνης the beginnings of my art were tears LUC. *Somn.* 3 • φροίμιον *trag. and frequently Att.*

προοινοποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, οἰνοποιέω] **to make the wine first** *P*REV. 27.8 (III[BCE]).

προοῖντο *aor. opt. mid. 3. pl. see* προΐημι.

προοιστέον [προφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to carry first** ARISTOT. *Top.* 110b 29.

προοιστός -ή -όν [προφέρω] **carried first, pronounced first** AP.[7] *Pron.* 49.20 *etc.*

προοῖτο *aor. opt. mid. 3. sg. see* προΐημι.

προοίχομαι [πρό, οἴχομαι] **to go away first** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.8 (*impf.* προῴχετο).

προολμοκοπέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁλμοκοπέω] **to pound first in a mortar**: *pass.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 92.1.

προολοφύρομαι [πρό, ὀλοφύρομαι] **to lament first** SCH. IL. *Gen.* 1.414.

προομᾰλίζω [πρό, ὁμαλίζω] *aor. inf.* προομαλίσαι *ACO* 3 p. 41.21 || *aor. inf. pass.* προομαλισθῆναι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.641.57); **to prepare** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.820A *etc.* | *pass.* CYR.[1] *l.c., al. etc.*

προομᾰλιστής -οῦ [πρό, ὁμαλίζω] **that levels first** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.404D.

προομᾰλύνω [πρό, ὁμαλίζω] **to smooth first** PLAT. *Tim.* 50e (*aor. ptc.* προομαλύνας).

προόμνῡμι *and* **προομνύω** [πρό, ὄμνυμι] *impf.* προώμνυον || *aor. subj.* προομόσῃ HSCH. α4165 | *ptc.* προομόσας *and* προύμόσας AESCHL. *Ag.* 1196; **to swear first** DEMOSTH. 29.57; ὅρκον an oath PAUS. 4.5.8; ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *l.c.* DEMOSTH. 29.52; προομόσας τοὺς νομίμους θεοὺς ἢ μὴν ἐλπίζειν εὑρήσειν having sworn by the lawful gods to hope to find PLAT. *Leg.* 954a || προομνύω PAUS. 4.5.8.

προομνύω *see* προόμνῡμι.

προομολογέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁμολογέω] ❶ *act.* **to concede, admit first** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 479d ❷ *mid.* **to come to agreement first** ▸ τι on sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.9 (*aor. inf.* προομολογήσασθαι) ❸ *pass.* **to be admitted** *or* **agreed first** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 93d (*pf.* προωμολόγηται) GAL. 4.726; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προωμολογημένα points admitted *or* agreed upon beforehand PLAT. *Theaet.* 159c || παρθένον ἑτέρῳ προωμολογημένην a girl promised in marriage to another IOS. *Ap.* 2.24 (201).

προομολόγησις -εως, ἡ [προομολογέω] **previous admission** *or* **agreement** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 133.

προομολογητέον [προομολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to agree first** ARISTOT. *Top.* 110b 3.

προομολογία -ας, ἡ [προομολογέω] **agreement** ▸ τινος on sthg. PLUT. *in Hes.* 33.

προόντως [πρόειμι 1] *adv.* **before being**: τὸ π. ὄν ἐστι is the being before being IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.2.

προοπτάω, *contr.* [πρό, ὀπτάω] **to roast first** ALEXIS 153.11.

προοπτέον [*see* προοράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to keep watch first, it is necessary to give thought first** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.120.6.

προόπτης -ου, ὁ [*see* προοράω] **observer, scout** POL. 29.17.3 PLUT. *Isid.* 370a.

προοπτικός -ή -όν [*see* προοράω] **of** *or* **for foreseeing**: Προοπτικόν HERAC.[2] 22 (*title*).

πρόοπτος *and* **προὔπτος** -ον [*see* προοράω] **in view, obvious, manifest, clear, evident** AESCHL. *Sept.* 848 (*discourse*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1440 (*death*) HDT. 9.17.4 (*death*) THUC. 5.99 (*danger*), *al. etc.*; τινι to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.90.

προόρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [*see* προοράω] **anticipation, foresight** PHILOD. *D.* 1.13.17 PLOT. 3.2.1 THEM. *Or.* 11.146b *etc.*

προορατέον [*see* προοράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to foresee** ▸ ὅτι that GEOP. 1.3.3.

προορᾱτής -οῦ [*see* προοράω] **that foresees** *or* **expects** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1135.

προορατικός -ή -όν [*see* προοράω] **able to foresee, endowed foresight** ARISTOT. *Div.* 463b 15; π. τῶν ἀδήλων endowed with foresight of that which is still unclear PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.269 || **concerning foresight** [GAL.] 19.530.

προορατός -ή -όν [*see* προοράω] **foreseeable** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.23.

προοράω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁράω] *impf.* προεώρων, *mid. pass.* προεωρώμην || *fut. mid.* προόψομαι || *aor. see* προεῖδον || *pf.* προεώρακα, *mid.* προεώραμαι (*rar. pass. signf.*) || *ppf.* προεωράκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προεώρατο DCASS. 42.2.1 || *aor. pass.* προώφθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to see ahead** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 7.44.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.23; π. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν to see ahead, toward the front ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 14 || **to see first, anticipate in seeing**: τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς with the eyes XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.21; ▸ τινα s.o. GEOP. 15.1.8 | **to see in advance** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 21.29 [B] **to foresee, know in advance** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 5.24.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.15, *Symp.* 4.5 DEMOSTH. 4.41 *etc.*; τὸ δυνάμενον τῇ διανοίᾳ προορᾶν the being that can foresee by using thought ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 32 [C] **to provide, take care, give thought** ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.159.2, 5.39.2; ἐκείνων προορῶν, ὅκως βίον ἄφθονον ἔχωσι giving thought to them so that they would have abundant means of life HDT. 2.121 α 2 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to foresee** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 5.24, 6.8 MEN. *Peric.* 152 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.165, *al. etc.*; ἐς οἷα φέρονται toward what things they are brought THUC. 5.111.3; τῇ διανοίᾳ sthg. with thought DION. 6.49.5 || **to consider first** PLAT. *Rp.* 499b | προορώμενον μὴ καταισχῦναι ταύτην taking care not to dishonor her DEMOSTH. 25.11 [B] **to provide, give thought**: οὐδενός to nothing MEN. *fr.* 312.2; περὶ τῶν μελλόντων for the future LYS. 33.7; πρός τι καλῶς προεωρᾶσθαι to have provided well for sthg. DIOD. 20.102.4; τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν μόνον προορώμενοι ἔς τε τὸ σῶμα καὶ ἐς τὸ τὸν ἴδιον οἶκον αὔξειν only thinking selfishly of their own person and of increasing their own house THUC. 1.17; π. ὥστε to predispose so that GEOP. 2.4.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be foreseen** *or* **considered** ▸ πρό τινος before sthg. DEMOSTH. 54.19 (*pf. mid.* προεώρηται) • *ppf. 3. pl.* ἦσαν προεωρακότες NT *Apost. l.c.*

προοργάζω [πρό, ὀργάζω] **to prepare first** DAMASC. *Pr.* 427.

προορίζω [πρό, ὁρίζω] *impf.* προώριζον CYR.[1] *Thess.* (*PG* 75.292.36), *mid. pass.* προωριζόμην CAP. 2.25.30 || *aor.* προώρισα, *mid.* προωρισά-

μην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προώρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προώριστο ‖ *aor. pass.* προωρίσθην; **to determine** *or* **fix first**: ἡμέραν the day HLD. 7.24.4; ὅσα ἡ χείρ σου καὶ ἡ βουλή σου προώρισεν γενέσθαι as much as your hand and your will have preordained will come about NT *Acts* 4.28 ‖ **to predestine**: προορίσας ἡμᾶς εἰς υἱοθεσίαν εἰς αὐτόν having predestined us to be his adopted sons NT *Eph.* 1.5; π. τινὰς συμμόρφους τῆς εἰκόνος τοῦ υἱοῦ to predestine some to be in conformity with the image of the Son NT *Rom.* 8.29.

προόρισις -εως, ἡ [προορίζω] **predetermination** IR. *Haer.* 2.33.5.

προόρισμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* οὐρός.

προορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προορίζω] **predetermination** HP. *Praec.* 3.

προορμάω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁρμάω] ❶ *act.* **to proceed, advance** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.28, *Cyr.* 1.4.21; πρὸς αὔξησιν toward growth THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.8 (*plants*) ❷ *pass.* **to throw oneself forward, be driven forward** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προωρμημένας) ‖ **to proceed forward, be in movement** *or* **growth**, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.7, *al.*; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.6.

προορμέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὁρμέω] **to set sail** POLL. 1.122.

προορμίζω [πρό, ὁρμίζω] **to anchor before** THUC. 7.38.2.

προορούω [πρό, ὁρούω] **to digress first** THEM. *Or.* 1.7c.

προορύσσω [πρό, ὀρύσσω] **to dig first**: *pass.* APOLLOD.[3] 140.6.

προορχέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὀρχέομαι] **to lead the dance** GLOSS.

προορχηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [προορχέομαι] **that guides the dance, first dancer**: *fig. in Thessaly* = προταγωνιστής LUC. *Salt.* 14.

προουρέω [πρό, οὐρέω] **to urinate first** HP. *Epid.* 4.29.

πρόουρον -ου, τό **juice that drips from the grape before pressing** HSCH.

προούσιος -ον [πρό, οὐσία] **that is first, prior to being** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.2, *al.*

προοφείλω [πρό, ὀφείλω] ❶ *act.* **to be a debtor beforehand**: πολλὰ καὶ πολλοῖς στρατιώτας of great sums and many soldiers DCASS. 47.16.2; π. τινὶ κακόν to be long in debt for an ill done to s.o., need to pay a penalty to s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 523, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 3; προὐφείλω τι χρηστὸν τῇ πόλει παραινέσαι I am long in debt for some good advice for the city ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 648; τὸ προὐφείλειν καλῶς πράσσειν παρ' ἡμῶν τούσδε the debt of our favoring their success EUR. *Her.* 240 ❷ *pass.* **to be owed first** *or* **long since** HDT. 6.59 (*tribute*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.7 (*wages*) LUC. *Abd.* 15 (*gratitude*) *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.77 LUC. *Merc.* 38; τοὺς μήτε εὐεργεσίας μεγάλης μήτε ξυμμαχίας προυφειλομένης ἥκοντας those who have come without being in the debt either of a great kindness or of an alliance THUC. 1.32.1; προωφείλετο αὐτῷ κακόν it was owed to him, he had the right to revenge *or* compensation ANTIPHO 5.61; *see* ὀφείλω • *pres. inf.* προὐφείλειν EUR. *Her.* 240 | *ptc. mid.* προοφειλόμενος HDT. 5.82.1, προὐφειλόμενος THUC. 1.32.1 ‖ *impf. mid. 3. sg.* προωφείλετο DEMOSTH. 21.77 (*with v.l.* προὐφείλετο SOP.[2] 8.85.27) *etc.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* προοφειλήσας DCASS. *l.c.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προωφειλημένος CYR.[1] *Coll.O.T.* (*PG* 77.1201.23).

προοφθαλμίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, ὀφθαλμός] **first offshoot of life** GEOP. 5.3.3 (*pl.*).

προοφθάλμως [πρό, ὀφθαλμός] *adv.* **before the eyes** *P*TEBT. 28.18 (II[BCE]).

προοχεύω [πρό, ὀχεύω] **to mount, make pregnant first** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 128.13 | *pass.* τὰ προωχευμένα ὑφ' ἑτέρου γένους τῶν ἀρρένων these having mated before the males of other kinds ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757b 2.

προοχή -ῆς, ἡ [προέχω] **prominence** POL. 4.43.2.

Προόψιος -ου **foreseeing**, *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 1.32.2.

πρόοψις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ὄψις] **seeing first, advance perception**: ἄνευ προόψεως αὐτῶν without having been seen before by them THUC. 5.8.3 ‖ **foreseeing** ▸ τινος sthg. *I*SYLL.[3] 880.15 (III[CE]).

προπάγῆς -ές [προπήγνυμι] **prominent** LUC. *Musc.* 3 (*eyes*: *dub. read.*).

προϋπάγομαι [πρό, ὑπάγω] **to be drawn** *or* **attracted** ▸ ές τι toward sthg. DCASS. 58.28.4.

προϋπαγορεύομαι [πρό, ὑπαγορεύω] **to be dictated** *or* **compiled first** ORIG. 14.201b.

προπαθαίνομαι [προπάθεια] **to heat up, become impassioned first** SOP.[2] 8.58.

προπάθεια -ας, ἡ [πρό, πάθος] *phil.* **preceding πάθος, preparatory phase in the perturbation of the soul** PLUT. *Sanit.* 127c (*pl.*), 46.666d ‖ **previous experience, anticipation** PHIL.[2] *QuGen.* 1.79.

προπαιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [πρό, παιδαγωγέω] ❶ *act.* **to give a preliminary education** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.363A *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to receive preliminary education** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.6.67.

προπαιδεία -ας, ἡ [προπαιδεύω] **preliminary education** PLAT. *Rp.* 536d LUC. *Rhet.* 14.

προπαίδευμα -ατος, τό [προπαιδεύω] **material for preliminary study**: *pl.* τὰ π. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.167 (*that precede* τὰ ἐγκύκλια), *al.*, *but* τὰ ἐγκύκλια π. the cycle of preliminary education PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 101, *al.*

προπαίδευσις -εως, ἡ [προπαιδεύω] **preliminary education** ASCL. 134.12.

προπαιδεύω [πρό, παιδεύω] ❶ *act.* **to intruct preliminarily** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.105.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be instructed first** ▸ τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337a 19; ▸ τί τινος in sthg. before passing to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 536d; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. SEXT. *S.* 6.29.

προπαιδοποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, παιδοποιέω] **to generate first** CH *exc.* 23.28 (*pf. inf.* προπεπαιδοποιηκέναι).

πρόπαις -παιδος, ὁ [πρό, παῖς] **pimp** HSCH.

προϋπᾰκουστέον [προυπακούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to imply first** Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 79, *al.*

προϋπακούω [πρό, ὑπακούω] **to obey first, be subjected first**: Ῥωμαίων τὸ Romans APP. 9b 15 (*aor. inf. act.* -ακοῦσαι).

πρόπαλαι [πρό, πάλαι] *adv.* **long ago** *or* **long since** PLUT. *QConv.* 674f LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 26 *etc.*

προπᾰ́λαιος -ον [πρόπαλαι] **very old, antique** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.2 ORIB. 5.33.1 (*wine*) *etc.*

προπαλαιόω, *contr.* [προπάλαιος] **to let grow old**, *foods* RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.16).

προπαλαιπᾰλαίπαλαι [πρόπαλαι, πάλαι, πάλαι] *adv.* **long, long ago** *or* **long, long since** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1155, 1157.

προπᾰ́λεια -ας, ἡ [προπαλής] **prominence** SEXT. *S.* 8.219.

προϋπᾰλείφω [πρό, ὑπαλείφω] **to anoint first** GAL. 11.103.

προπᾰλής -ές [πρό, πάλλω] **prominent, protruding** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 25 (*eyes*), 30 (*throat*), POLL. 4.138 (*chin*) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -παλέστερος ◆ *adv.* προπαλῶς **sumptuously** HSCH.

προϋπαλλάττω [πρό, ὑπαλλάττω] **to hypothesize first** *P*OXY. 1034.3 (II[CE]) | *pass.* *P*OXY. 907.18 (III[CE]).

προπαλῶς *adv.*, *see* προπαλής.

Προπᾰνῐσος -ου, ὁ **Propanisos**, *mountain in India* NONN. *D.* 26.51.

προϋπαντάω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑπαντάω] **to go against, run to meet** ▸ > τινι s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 8.1.2 (7) (*aor. ptc.* προϋπαντήσας), *B.I.* 2.5.2 (74) (*ppf. 3. pl.* προϋπηντήκεισαν); ▸ *abs.* HLD. 9.22.1 | *fig.* ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 141, *al.*; *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.119, *al.*

προϋπαντιάζω OLYMP.[1] p. 456, *see* προϋπαντάω.

προπανῠπέρτατος -ον [πρό, πανυπέρτατος] **absolutely sublime** IR. *Haer.* 1.15.5.

προπαππικός -ή -όν [πρόπαππος] **of** *or* **from a great-grandfather** POLL. 3.18.

πρόπαππος -ου, ὁ [πρό, πάππος] **great-grandfather** AND. 2.26 LYS. 14.39 PLAT. *Tim.* 20e *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **ancestors** CALLIM. *fr.* 229.5.

πρόπᾰρ [πρό, παρά] *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* **formerly, before, first**: πρόπαρ θανούσας δ' Ἀΐδας ἀνάσσοι before Hades lords over me in death AESCHL. *Suppl.* 791; ἃ δόμον Οἰδιπόδα π. ὤλεσε EUR. *Ph.* 1504 B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **before** HES. *Th.* 518 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1020 EUR. *Ph.* 120, 827 AP. 1.454, *al.* | *geogr.* **in front of, before** DION.[9] 1003 OPP.[1] 1.197.

προπαραβάλλω [πρό, παραβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to throw forward** AL.[6] 11.1 (2.469.8) ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: οὓς οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι προπαρεβάλοντο σφίσιν (the rocks) that the Athenians had flung at them beforehand THUC. 7.5.1.

προπαραγγέλλω [πρό, παραγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to announce beforehand** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HLD. 9.10.2 (*aor. ptc.* -αγγείλας); ▸ *with inf.* DCASS. 46.41.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be ordained beforehand** AEN. 27.3 (*pf. mid.* -ηγγέλθαι).

προπαραγίγνομαι [πρό, παραγίγνομαι] **to be present first** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 506d.

προπαραδέχομαι [πρό, παραδέχομαι] **to receive first**: *pass.* *P*RYL. 214.10 (II[CE]).

προπαραδίδομαι [πρό, παραδίδωμι] *aor*[r]. *ptc.* προπαραδούς ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προπαραδέδομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προπαρεδόθην; **to be elucidated first** CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.3.1 ‖ **to be betrayed first** GAL. 5.310.

προπαραινέω, *contr.* [πρό, παραινέω] **to admonish first** GLOSS.

προπαραιτέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, παραιτέω] **to implore first** APS. 251.14.

προπαραίτησις -εως, ἡ [προπαραιτέομαι] **imploring beforehand** APS. 258.1 *al.*

προπαράκειμαι [πρό, παράκειμαι] **to exist already, from the first** *P*BGU 243.14 (II[CE]).

προπαραλαμβάνω [πρό, παραλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to receive first** DCASS. 49.18.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be taken** *or* **assumed first** ORIB. *Ecl.* 48.17 (*aor. ptc.* -ληφθεισῶν).

προπαραλήγω [πρό, παραλήγω] ❶ *act. only* ἡ προπαραλήγουσα (*sc.* συλλαβή) the syllable preceding the penultimate SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1455 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* L. *E.M.* 308.49.

προπαραλύομαι [πρό, παραλύομαι] **to be paralysed first** GAL. 2.668 (*aor. ptc.* προπαραλυθείς).

προπαραμῦθέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, παραμυθέομαι] **to explain first** SEXT. *S.* 9.293.

προπαρασκευάζω [πρό, παρασκευάζω] *impf.* προπαρεσκεύαζον ‖ *fut.* προπαρασκευάσω, *mid.* προπαρασκευάσομαι ‖ *aor.* προπαρεσκεύασα, *mid.* προπαρεσκευασάμην ‖ *pf.* προπαρεσκεύακα GAL. 3.632, *mid. pass.* προπαρεσκεύασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προπαρεσκευάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προπαρεσκευάσθην ❶ *act.* **to prepare beforehand** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.88.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 429d, *Pol.* 308d GEOP. 4.12.4; ▸ τί πρός τι sthg. for sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613a 4; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 DCASS. 46.38.6, 48.30.8 ‖ **to procure for oneself beforehand** ▸ τινα s.o. ACH. 8.16.3 ❷ *mid.* **to prepare for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. IS. 8.38 DCASS. 38.13.1; ▸ τί περί τινος sthg. relative to s.o. THUC. 1.57.1 ‖ **to prepare for oneself** AEN.

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11.14 PLUT. *Eum.* 6.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** THUC. 1.68.3.

προπαρασκευαστέον [προπαρασκευάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to prepare beforehand** PLUT. *Sanit.* 124a.

προπαρασκευαστικός -ή -όν [προπαρασκευάζω] **preparatory** ORIB. 5.17.4.

προπαρασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, παρασκευή] **preparation** HP. *Acut.* 25 SOR. 2.1.1 *etc.*

προπαρατάσσω, προπαρατάττω [πρό, παρατάσσω] **to line up in front** DCASS. 49.8.5.

προπαρατέλευτος -ον: ἡ π. GLOSS. = προπαραλήγουσα, *see* προπαραλήγω 1).

προπαρατήρησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, παρατήρησις] **preliminary** *or* **prior observation** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.396.

προπαρατίθεμαι [πρό, παρατίθημι] ❶ *mid.* **to serve as appetizer** HERACL.[7] (ATH. 2.53c, 3.120b) ‖ *fig.* **to explain beforehand** CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.15.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be adopted first** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.3.17.

προπαρατυγχάνω [πρό, παρατυγχάνω] **to be beside first, study first** SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.98.

προπαραχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, παραχωρέω] **to yield first:** *pass.* PCPR 22.15 (II[CE]).

προπαρεγγυάω, *contr.* [πρό, παρεγγυάω] **to guarantee first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.330A | *pass.* L. *Sud.*

προπαρέρχομαι [πρό, παρέρχομαι] **to pass beyond beforehand, cross first** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.437C *etc.*

προπαρέχω [πρό, παρέχω] ❶ *act.* **to offer first:** προπαρεσχηκὼς ἐμαυτόν σοι σύμμαχον having offered myself to you as ally first XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.20 | εἰς ὑπόδησιν τὸν δεξιὸν πόδα πάρεχε present the right foot to be shod IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ❷ *mid.* = *act. in* προπαράσχεσθε δέ μοι μιᾶς ἡμέρας σῖτον furnish me first with food for one day XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.18.

προπαρίστημι [πρό, παρίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) **to establish first** DCASS. 50.12.1 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.16.47, *al. etc.* ❷ *Dor. intrans. aor*[r]. **to stand alongside, protect:** *with dat.* προπαρέσταν (*3. pl.*) EUR. *H.F.* 439.

προπάροιθε(ν) [πρό, πάροιθεν] *poet., adv. and prepic* A *adv.* **in front of** IL. 15.260, *al.* OD. 17.277 (*al. of time*), *al.* HOM. 4.299 HES. *Th.* 769 *etc.* ‖ *of time* **first** IL. 10.476, 11.734 OD. 17.277 (*al. of place*) EUR. *Ph.* 1510 *etc.* B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **in front of** IL. 2.811, 4.348, *al.* OD. 1.107, 4.355, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 285 *etc.*; *fig.* τῆς ἀρετῆς π. before virtue HES. *Op.* 289 C ‖ *of time* **before** AESCHL. *Sept.* 334 • *bef. a vowel* -πάροιθεν.

προπαροξυντέον [προπαροξύνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to accent the antipenultimate syllable with the acute** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 956.

προπαροξύνω [πρό, παροξύνω] ❶ *act.* **to accent with the acute on the antipenultimate syllable** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *VOrat.* 845b ❷ *pass.* **to have the acute accent on the antipenultimate syllable, to be proparoxytone** AP.[7] *Pr.* 30.7, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to become acute first, have an attack** (*of fever*) **ahead of time** GAL. 16.708.

προπαροξύτονέω, *contr.* [προπαροξύτονος] HSCH., *see* προπαροξύνω.

προπαροξύτόνησις -εως, ἡ [προπαροξυτονέω] **use of the proparoxytone accent** EUSTATH. 1361.39.

προπαροξύτονος -ον [προπαροξύνω, τόνος] **that has the acute accent on the antipenultimate syllable** DION.[6] 108 *etc.* • *adv.* προπαροξυτόνως **with the acute accent on the antipenultimate** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 115.

προϋπαρχή -ῆς, ἡ [προϋπάρχω] **previous service** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 5.

προϋπαρχόντως [προϋπάρχω] *adv.* **pre-existing, in pre-existence** [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.271A.

προϋπάρχω [πρό, ὑπάρχω] ❶ *act.* **to begin, initiate, take the initiative** ▸ τινος in sthg. THUC. 3.40.5 ISOCR. 5.36, *al.* = τινι DEMOSTH. 20.46 ‖ *intrans.* **to be** *or* **exist first, pre-exist** THUC. 2.85.3, 4.126.6 PLAT. *Prot.* 317d ARISTOT. *APo.* 71a 1, *al.* EPIC. 35.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. ARISTOT. *M.A.* 700b 1 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.22 SEXT. *S.* 10.208 *etc.*; οἱ προϋπάρχοντες ὕπατοι the previous consuls POL. 3.106.2; *subst. ptc.* (τὰ) προϋπάρχοντα the pre-existing things, that which is already ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419b 22 DCASS. 38.38.3 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προϋπηργμένος **undertaken first** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.5 ▸ τινι by s.o. (*injustices*); τὰ προϋπηργμένα εἴς τινα the kindnesses done s.o. formerly DEMOSTH. 49.25 ‖ **previous, pre-existent** ▸ τινι for s.o. IOS. *Ap.* 1.29 (272) (*alliance*); *subst. ptc.* τὰ προϋπηργμένα prior things, previous situation DEMOSTH. 18.262 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 13.

πρόπᾶς -ᾶσα -ᾶν [πρό, πᾶς] **everything together, everything** IL. 1.601 OD. 9.161, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 406, *Ag.* 1011 SOPH. *O.T.* 169 *etc.* | *in pl.* **everyone, all together** IL. 2.493 (*ships*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1237 (*ills*) ‖ *adv. neut.* πρόπαν totally, entirely EUR. *Ph.* 1504.

πρόπασμα -ατος, τό [πρό, πάσμα] **unguent** PCAIR.MASP. 6.2.48 (VI[CE]).

προπάστεον -ου, τό [πρόω, παστάς] **space opposite the** παστάς HSCH.

προπάσχω [πρό, πάσχω] *later impf.* προέπασχον ‖ *fut.* προπείσομαι THUC. 6.38.4 ‖ *aor*[t]. προέπαθον ‖ *pf.* προπέπονθα ‖ *ppf.* προεπεπόνθειν; **to undergo first, receive first:** κακὸν an evil PLAT. *Rp.* 367a; κακὰ ills ANTIPHO 2.1.5; οὐδὲν ἀγαθόν nothing good XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to suffer an ill first, be offended first, suffer first** SOPH. *O.C.* 230 HDT. 7.11.4 THUC. 3.82.7; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. THUC. 3.67.5 ‖ **to be impressed** *or* **modified** PLUT. *QConv.* 725a PLOT. 4.5.2.

προπάτέω, *contr.* [πρό, πατέω] **to trample first** PLOND. 1.113.523 (I[CE]).

προπάτήρ -έρος, ὁ *see* προπάτωρ PPGM 4.3122.

προπάτορικός -ή -όν [προπάτωρ] **of grandfathers** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.136A *etc.*

προπάτορος EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.12.8, *al.*, *see* προπάτορικός.

προπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πρό, πατήρ] **progenitor, grandfather** PIND. *N.* 4.89 HDT. 2.161.2, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1441; *in pl.* HDT. 2.169.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 717e PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.291; ὦ Ζεῦ, προγόνων π. O Zeus, ancestor of my grandfathers SOPH. *Ai.* 387 ‖ **founder, inventor** VETT. 3.21 (*pl.*).

προπαύω [πρό, παύω] ❶ *act.* **to make cease first** HP. *Liq.* 1 ❷ *mid.* **to cease first** DIOD. 1.39.4 *etc.*

προπείθω [πρό, πείθω] **to persuade first:** *mid. pass.* **to be convinced beforehand** LUC. *Alex.* 17.

προπεῖν *see* προπίνω.

πρόπειρα -ας, ἡ [πρό, πεῖρα] **first experiment, previous trial:** πρόπειραν τῆς ἑαυτῶν πτήσεως λαμβάνειν to experiment first with their ability to fly AEL. *N.A.* 8.22; πρόπειραν ποιούμενοι εἰ σφίσι δυνατὰ εἴη trying out in advance to see if it was possible for them THUC. 3.86.4; ἐν Ἀθηναίοισι τὴν πρόπειραν ποιευμένους making trial of their first clash with the Athenians HDT. 9.48.2.

προπειράζω *and* προπειράω, *contr.* [πρόπειρα] ❶ *act.* **to try out** *or* **experiment first** ▸ *with inf.* PHIL. 100 (*pres. ptc.* -άζοντες) | ▸ *with acc.* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 8.3.7) (*aor. ptc.* -άσαντες) *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to try out first, have previous experience** ▸ *with gen.* DCASS. 51.11.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προπειραθεῖσα *in mid. signf.*) *etc.*; τοῖς προπεπειραμένοις πιστεύειν to put one's trust in previous experience LUC. *Herm.* 53 ❸ *pass.* **to be tried out** *or* **experimented first** IOS. *A.J.* 9.4.4 (72) (*pf. ptc. mid.* προπεπειραμένος) *etc.*

προϋπεκλύω [πρό, ὑπεκλύω] **to exhaust** *or* **wear out first** ▸ *with acc.* HLD. 9.17.1.

προπεμπτήριος -ον [προπέμπω] **of discharge, of farewell** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.49 (*hymn*) | *subst.* τὰ προπεμπτήρια **salutations, discourse of farewell** GREG. *epist.* 155.1, *al.*

προπεμπτικός -ή -όν [προπέμπω] **of discharge, of farewell,** *of discourse* MEN.[2] 395.2, *al.* HIM. 10.1 • *adv.* προπεμπτικῶς **in a tone of farewell** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.145.

πρόπεμπτος -ον [προπέμπω] *in adv. neut. pl.* πρόπεμπτα five days previously HARP.[1] *s.v.* πρόπεμπτα DEMOSTH. 43.75.

προπέμπω [πρό, πέμπω] *impf.* προΰπεμπον, *mid. pass.* προϋπεμπόμην (*later* προεπ-) ‖ *fut.* προπέμψω, *inf. mid.* προπέμψεσθαι IO. *Hom. in Heb.* (*PG* 63.44.2) ‖ *aor.* προΰπεμψα *Ion. and later* προέπεμψα, *mid.* προεπεμψάμην ‖ *pf.* προπέπομφα, *mid. pass.* προπέπεμμαι ‖ *ppf.* προ(ε)πεπόμφειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προϋπέπεμπτο (προεπ- DCASS. 45.3.1) ‖ *aor. pass.* προεπέμφθην (προϋπ- IOS. *B.I.* 5.389) ❶ *act.* A **to send in advance, send forward, send** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 8.367 OD. 17.54; τινὰ ἵπποισι καὶ ἅρμασι s.o. with horses and chariots OD. 17.117; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 1158; ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1205; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 622 SOPH. *Ant.* 1287; σποδὸς προπέμπει πίονας πλούτου πνοάς the ash releases rich breaths of wealth AESCHL. *Ag.* 820; ἰοὺς προπέμποντας φόνον death-bearing arrows SOPH. *Ph.* 105; προέπεμπον τὸν Δάφνιν they dismissed Daphnis LONG. 3.11.2 ‖ **to send in advance, be preceded by, send ahead** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 24.360; κήρυκας messengers HDT. 1.60.4; κήρυκα a herald THUC. 1.29.1; λογάδας ἐπιλέκτους picked soldiers HDN.[1] 2.13.12; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.121; πρὸ τοῦ στρατεύματος εὐζώνους ἄνδρας light-armed men ahead of the army XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.23 | **to go back, pursue** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.13 B **to accompany, escort** SOPH. *O.C.* 1667; ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 590 HDT. 1.111.5 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 299 ANTIPHO 1.16 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.9 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸ στράτευμα to accompany on horseback as far as the army XEN. *An.* 7.2.8; τινὰ χθονός s.o. out of the country EUR. *Hip.* 1099; *joc.* τὸν ἕνα ψωμὸν ἐνὶ ὄψῳ a single piece of bread with a single relish XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.6 | σὺν βάκχαις Λήναια π. to participate in the Lenaean procession together with the Bacchants ORPH. *H.* 54.9 | **to accompany to burial:** Καρικῇ τινι μούσῃ τοὺς τελευτήσαντας the dead with a Carian song PLAT. *Leg.* 800e; σε π. ἐπὶ τύμβῳ to accompany you to the tomb AESCHL. *Sept.* 1059 ❷ *mid.* **to send in advance** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.53 ‖ **to send ahead, send first** XEN. *An.* 7.2.14 ❸ *pass.* **to be sent first:** *impers.* προπέπεμπται ὡς αὐτούς it was sent (advised) to them, they were forewarned THUC. 7.77.6 ‖ **to be accompanied** *or* **escorted** ISOCR. 4.148 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.227 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 37b (*fig.*) | *of a funeral procession* ISOCR. 10.27 PLAT. *Menex.* 236d.

προϋπεξάγω [πρό, ὑπεξάγω] **to subtract first** GREG. *Or.* 4.64.2.

προϋπεξέρχομαι [πρό, ὑπεξέρχομαι] **to go out in secret first** DCASS. 48.13.5.

προϋπεξορμάω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑπεξορμάω] **to launch** *or* **drive forward:** τῶν ἄλλων before the others LUC. *DMort.* 22.3 (*dub.*).

προπεπαίνομαι [πρό, πεπαίνω] **to mature first** HP. *Epid.* 4.28.

προπέπτω *see* προπέσσω.

προπεραίνω [πρό, περαίνω] **to complete first:** *pass.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 26.21 (*pf. ptc.* -πεπερασμένη).

προϋπεργάζομαι [πρό, ὑπεργάζομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to prepare first** DIOD. 3.16.7 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 36 ❷ *pass.* **to be predisposed:** πρὸς πειθαρχίαν to obedience PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.85.

προϋπεργασία -ας, ἡ [προϋπεργάζομαι] *rhet.* **preparation** *or* **predisposition for defense** RUFINIAN. 32.

προϋπεροῖδω [πρό, ὑπεροῖδω] **to uphold first:** *pass.* ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.11.

προπεριελίσσω [πρό, περιελίσσω] **to enfold around first** ▸ τὶ περί τι sthg. around sthg. AEN. 31.20 (*aor. ptc.* προπεριελίξαντα).

προπεριπεριαίρω [πρό, περικαθαίρω] **to purify around first** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.196 GAL. 12.878 (*aor. ptc.* -καθάρας).

προπερίκειμαι [πρό, περίκειμαι] **to be placed around first** SOR. 2.7.4.

προπεριπεριπερι

προπέπραται ‖ *ppf. act.* προεπεπράκειν *in pap. and inscr.*

προπίπτω [πρό, πίπτω] *impf.* προΰπιπτον *and* προέπιπτον ‖ *fut.* προπεσοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. προΰπεσον *and* προέπεσον ‖ *pf.* προπέπτωκα ‖ *ppf.* προεπεπτώκειν GAL. 19.133 [A] **to fall forward:** προπίπτει ἡ κοιλία εἰς τὸ στόμα the stomach falls forward toward the mouth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 29 ‖ **to throw oneself forward, prostrate oneself** EUR. *Suppl.* 63; ἐς γαῖαν to earth THEOCR. 24.113 (*boxers*) | **to bend forward,** *of rowers* OD. 9.490, 12.194 | **to flood,** *of a lake* STRAB. 16.2.44 ‖ **to protrude, be prominent** POL. 7.17.1 STRAB. 11.11.8, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρό τινος outside of sthg., beyond sthg. POL. 18.29.4 = ἔξω τινός STRAB. 2.5.33 = τινος POL. 3.115.7 | *medic.* **to be prolapsed,** SOR. 4.35.1 (*womb*) [B] **to advance imprudently, throw oneself forward without consideration** POL. 1.20.15, 28.3.4 (*opp. to* τοὺς παρὰ τὸ δέον ἀναχωροῦντας); τῷδε νάπει in this grove SOPH. *O.C.* 157; εἰς τὸν κίνδυνον into danger DIOD. 20.88.5 | **to let oneself be carried,** *to unseemly things* HYP. *fr.* 161; προέπεσεν εἰς ἄκαιρον γέλωτα he fell into inappropriate laughter DIOD. 13.83.4; πλημμελῆσαι τι to fulfill some lack MAUR. 1.17 | **to fall into error,** *in speaking* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.186 | *Stoic philos.* **to judge rashly, express an unpremeditated judgment** CHRYSIP. 2.291.11 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1056e), 3.147.6 (STOB. 2.7.11m); *with* ἁμαρτάνειν CHRYSIP. 3.42.37 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1057b); *with* ἐξαπατᾶσθαι ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.10, *al.* [C] **to fall forward, present oneself** (*to the senses*), **appear** SEXT. *S.* 9.219 | ὅσα γοῦν ἐπανθεῖ μάλιστα καὶ προπίπτει τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων the most grave and blatant of the defects PLUT. *Praec.* 800b ‖ **to fall first** (*in fighting*) POL. 1.58.8.

προπιστεύω [πρό, πιστεύω] *aor.* προεπίστευσα ‖ *pf.* προπεπίστευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* προπεπιστευμένος VETT. 159.34 ‖ *aor. pass.* προεπιστεύθην ❶ *act.* **to believe first, trust first, give faith first** DION. 11.20.6; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.65, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be believed first:** προεπιστεύθησαν ἄξιοι εἶναι they were considered worthy beforehand XEN. *Ag.* 4.4.

προπιστόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, πιστεύω] *pf.* προπεπίστωμαι; **to be made** *or* **become credible first** SEXT. *P.* 1.116 *S.* 8.122, *al.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. SEXT. *S.* 8.62.

προϋπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὑπισχνέομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to promise first** ▸ τι DCASS. 60.25.7; *with inf.* POL. 31.23.2; ▸ *with fut. inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 20.7.1 (139) (*pf. ptc.* προϋπεσχημένος) ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προϋπεσχημέναι previously promised APP. 15.74.

προπίτνω *secondary pr. act. of* προπίπτω AESCHL. *Pers.* 588 SOPH. *El.* 1380.

προπίων -ον **straight** HSCH.

πρόπλασμα -ατος, τό [προπλάσσω] **model** (in clay) **of sculpture** PLIN. 35.155 ‖ *extens.* **sketch, previous outline** (of writing) CIC. *Att.* 12.41.4.

προπλάσσω, *Att.* προπλάττω [πρό, πλάσσω] **to model first** *pass.* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.6 *etc.*

προπλέκω [πρό, πλέκω] **to bind** *or* **apply first:** *pass.* ORIB. 48.43.1 (*aor. ptc.* προπλακείς).

προπλέω [πρό, πλέω] **to sail forward** THUC. 4.120.2.

προπληρόω, *contr.* [πρό, πληρόω] **to fill first** GAL. 12.586 (*aor. ptc.* -πληρώσας) | *pass.* PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 165 [Diosc.] *Al. praef.*

προπλήσσω [πρό, πλήσσω] **to strike first, try out first:** τὴν φόρμιγγα the lyre HIM. 61.3.

1. **πρόπλοος**, *contr.* **πρόπλους** -ου, ὁ [προπλέω] a **sailing forward** *or* **first** APP. 17.112 (*dub.*).

2. **πρόπλοος** -οον, *contr.* **πρόπλους** -ουν [προπλέω] **that sails forward:** αἱ πρόπλοι νῆες the ships sent ahead THUC. 6.46.1 = αἱ πρόπλοι ISOCR. 4.92.

προπλουτέω, *contr.* [πρό, πλουτέω] **to be rich first** CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Gen.* 1.101A.

προπλύνω [πρό, πλύνω] **to wash first** ORIB. 4.7.30 (*pass.*) DIOSC.^{2} 2.76 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προπεπλυμένη) GAL. 18(1).470 (*pf. inf. mid.* προπεπλύσθαι).

προπλώω = προπλέω HDT. 5.98.1.

προπνῑγεῖον -ου, τό [πρό, πνιγεύς] **heated antechamber** (of a bath) PLIN.^{1} 2.17.11 (*Lat.* propnigeon) VITR. 5.11.2.

προϋποβάλλω [πρό, ὑποβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to throw** *or* **put down before** GAL. 11.138, *al.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. before sthg. GAL. 18(2).568 ❷ *mid.* **to throw** *or* **put down as a foundation** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966d; ▸ τινι to sthg. AET. 2.4.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown down first** GEOP. 10.42 | **to pre-exist** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 51.

προϋποβρέχω [πρό, ὑποβρέχω] **to bathe first:** *pass.* HIPPIATR. 58.1.

προϋπογρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [προϋπογράφω] **outline, preliminary sketch** PLOT. 6.7.7.

προϋπογράφω [πρό, ὑπογράφω] ❶ *act.* **to outline first, make a preliminary sketch** CLEAR.^{1} 25 PLOT. 6.7.7 *etc.* ‖ **to countersign first** LYD. *Mag.* 2.10 ❷ *mid.* **to outline first, make a preliminary sketch of** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Luc.* 31.4.

προϋποδείκνῡμι [πρό, ὑποδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to show** *or* **illustrate first** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.95 ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 3.356 *etc.*; ἐκεῖνο ..., ὅτι this (thing), that PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 50 ❷ *pass.* **to be shown** *or* **illustrated first** AN. *Subl.* 43.6 SEXT. *S.* 2.71.

προποδέω, *contr.* CALLIM. *fr.* 228.2, *prob. for* προποδίζω.

προποδηγέτις -ιδος, ἡ *fem., see* προποδηγός ORPH. *A.* 342.

προποδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, ποδηγός] **guide** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580c; *of a staff* PHAN. (AP 6.294.1) (*Dor.* -ποδᾱγ-).

προποδίζω [πρό, ποδίζω] **to go forward, advance** IL. 13.158, 806; *on horseback* HLD. 3.3.7 | *fig.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 56, *al.*

προποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προποδίζω] **movement forward,** *of stars* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.5 (*opp. to* ἀναποδισμοί) PROCL. *Hyp.* 7.4 (*opp. to* ὑποποδισμοί) ‖ **progression,** *of numbers* THEON^{2} 18 DAMASC. *Pr.* 67.

προποδιστικός -ή -όν [προποδίζω] **that proceeds forward,** *of planets* VETT. 324.20.

προϋποθετέον [προϋποτίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to establish first** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 2, *al.*

προποθέω [πρό, ποθέω] **to desire first:** ▸ *with gen.* ὑγιείας health GAL. *Thras.* 29.

προποιέω, *contr.* [πρό, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to do** *or* **fulfill first** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. *fr.* 54.6 (*opp. to* προπαθεῖν); ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 38.11.5; ἐμεῦ προποιήσαντος χρηστὰ ἐς σέ since I have done your good before HDT. 1.41.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to take the initiative** *or* **the offensive** THUC. 3.13.1 ‖ **to predispose, prepare** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 5.833 GEOP. 10.12.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be done first** *I*IG 7.3073.27 (II^{BCE}) ‖ **to be prepared first** HDT. 7.44 (*ppf. 3. sg.* προεπεποίητο).

προϋποκατασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, ὑποκατασκευή] **preparation, predisposition, previous** ▸ τινος to sthg. SIMP. *in Cat.* 249.33.

προϋπόκειμαι [πρό, ὑπόκειμαι] *impf.* προϋπεκείμην; **to be placed under first** DIOSC.^{2} 1.8 GAL. 6.289 *etc.* | **to be placed first as a foundation** PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 116; ▸ τινι to sthg. AN. *Subl.* 8.1 ‖ **to be buried first** *I*TAM 2.3.1163.3 ‖ **to be presupposed** NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.4 ‖ **to pre-exist** STRAB. 5.3.7 SEXT. *P.* 3.94; ▸ τινι sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 18 PLUT. *QConv.* 678f = τινος SEXT. *S.* 10.218 ‖ **to be mortgaged first** PLUT. *Sol.* 15.6 (*v.l.*) • *subj. 3. sg.* προϋποκέηται SEXT. *S.* 10.268 ‖ *opt. 3. sg.* προϋποκέοιτο IO.^{1} *in APo.* 5.2 ‖ *used as pass. of* προϋποτίθημι.

προϋπολαμβάνω [πρό, ὑπολαμβάνω] **to presuppose, presume** ARISTOT. *APo.* 71a 12, *al.*

προπολεμέω, *contr.* [πρό, πολεμέω] **to fight for, in defense** *or* **favor** ▸ *with gen.* ISOCR. 14.33 POL. 2.48.1; αὐτοῖς προπολεμήσει τῆς ἀρχῆς he will fight together with them for empire DION. 6.49.5; *fig.* APP. 16.118 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ προπολεμοῦντες the defenders, the army PLAT. *Rp.* 423a = τὸ μέρος ὃ προπολεμεῖ PLAT. *Rp.* 429b = τὸ προπολεμοῦν PLAT. *Rp.* 442b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279b 3.

προπολεμητήριον -ου, τό [προπολεμέω] **bastion of defense** ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 14.100.1.

προπολέμιος -ον [πρό, πόλεμος] **before war:** τὰ ἱερὰ τὰ προπολέμια sacrifices prior to war DCASS. 46.33.2 = τὰ προπολέμια DION. 3.9.1 DCASS. 50.4.5.

προπόλεος -ον [πρόπολις] **located in front of the city, suburban** BAS. *Hom.* 18.1.

προπόλευμα -ατος, τό [προπολεύω] **sacred service, ministry:** *concr.* ὧ καλλίστας π. δάφνας O instrument of sacred ministry made by the most beautiful laurel EUR. *Ion* 113.

προπολεύω [πρό, πολεύω] **to perform sacred service** *I*EG 785.4 (II-I^{BCE}).

προπολέω, *contr.* ❶ *act. see* προπολεύω AP.^{9} *s.v.* γεραιάς ❷ *mid.* **to be inspired by divinity:** ταύτην ἀφίησιν προπολουμένην φωνήν said these words inspired by a divinity ACH. 4.15.1.

προπόλιον -ου, τό [προπόλιος] **garland, crown** SEMUS 24 (*dub.*).

προπόλιος -ον [πρό, πολιός] **gray around the temples** POLL. 2.12.

προπολιόω, *contr.* [προπόλιος] ❶ *act. later* = *mid.* SCH. PIND. *O.* 4.39 ❷ *mid.* **to become gray first, become gray-haired ahead of time** SEXT. *S.* 10.114.

πρόπολις -εως, ἡ [πρό, πόλις] **suburbs** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 4.81.13) ‖ **propolis** VARR. *R.R.* 3.16.24 DIOSC.^{2} 2.84 *etc.*

προπολῑτεύομαι [πρό, πολιτεύω] *aor. ptc.* προπολιτευσάμενος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 109b ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* προπεπολιτευμένος (*mid. and pass.*) ❶ *mid.* **to administrate first, deliberate first:** πάντα τὰ καθήκοντα everything that needs doing DCASS. 52.21.2 ‖ **to have a prominent position, preside** ▸ *with gen.* THEM. *Or.* 16.205c ❷ *pass. in* ἀναμνῆσαι τῶν προπεπολιτευμένων ... αὐτῷ to mention his previous political function POL. 4.14.7.

πρόπολος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [πρό, πέλω] [A] **servant, minister** XENOPH. B 1.18 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 436 | **handmaid, servant** EUR. *Hip.* 200 (*pl.*) | πάτραν ... τεὰν ἐπινικίοισιν ἀοιδαῖς πρόπολον ἔμμεναι that your homeland is minister to epinicians PIND. *N.* 4.79 | **guide:** βίου π. θνητοῖσιν that guides mortals to life ORPH. *H.* 78.6 ‖ *of a ship* **rower, marine,** *of the Argonauts* PIND. *O.* 13.54 [B] **interpreter, minister** (*of a divinity*): Μουσᾶν of the Muses BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.192; τῶν ... χθονίων ἐκεῖ τυράννων of the masters of those infernal places AESCHL. *Ch.* 357; Ἀΐδα of Hades ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1333 (*v.l.*); Πιερίδων of the Pierians, *Pindar* LEON. (AP 7.35.2) | **attendant** (*of a temple*), **adept of a cult** HDT. 2.63.4 SAPPH. (AP 6.269.5) STRAB. 5.3.5 DION. 1.76.4; τινος of some god EUR. *Hel.* 570 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 670; τοῦ θεοῦ of the god ACH. 3.25.6; τοῦ ναοῦ of the temple ACH. 7.15.1 • *rar. adj.*

πρόπομα -ατος, τό [προπίνω] **drink before dinner, aperitif** PLUT. *QConv.* 734a GAL. 6.828 || **drink for breakfast** PLUT. *QConv.* 624c • *also* πρόπωμα HDN. 2.935.23.

προϋπομιμνήσκω [πρό, ὑπομιμνήσκω] **to remember first, mention in relation to** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 73 *etc.*

προϋπομνημᾰτίζομαι [πρό, ὑπομνηματίζω] **to make a comment first** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 209.

προπομπεία -ας, ἡ [προπομπεύω] **escorting** *or* **accompanying in procession** *I*IG 2.[2]2788.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **right to the first position in a procession** DCHR. 38.38 HERMOG. *Id.* 388.20 *etc.* • *see* προπομπία.

προπομπεύω [προπομπή] ❶ *act.* **to accompany** *or* **escort in procession** *or* **in a parade** ▸ τινος s.o. PLUT. *Isid.* 365b LUC. *Merc.* 25 HDN.[1] 2.13.2, 5.6.8 = πρό τινος IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4 = τινα *P*OXY. 1381.19 (II[CE]) || *abs.* **to go forward in procession, lead** *or* **guide a procession** *or* **parade** POSID. 247 HDN.[1] 2.8.6 ❷ *mid.* **to accompany, escort** GREG. *Or.* 42.24.10.

προπομπέω *I*IG 14.769, *see* προπομπεύω.

προπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [προπέμπω] **sending forward, sending** ▸ τινος s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 8.5 (*pl.*) || **escort** XEN. *Ag.* 2.27 POL. 20.11.8 AN. *Subl.* 28.2 *etc.* || **procession, parade, column** BAS. *Hex.* 8.5 (75B) *etc.*

προπομπία -ας, ἡ [προπομπός] **processional escort** *or* **accompaniment** HIEROCL. 58.17 (STOB. 4.25.53.72) || **right of precedence in processions** LUC. *Am.* 18 || *see* προπομπεία.

προπόμπιος -ον [προπομπή] **of a funeral procession** GREG. *Or.* 5.17.14 *etc.*

προπομπός -όν [προπέμπω] **that accompanies** *or* **escorts** (in procession) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.17 || **that bears** *or* **brings**: χοᾶν libations AESCHL. *Ch.* 23 (*cod.* χοάς) || *subst. masc. and fem.* **accompanist, escort** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1036 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.2; *of the Erinyes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 206; *of Hermes* ALEXIS 93.1; *of the priestesses of Athena* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1005 | *of a funeral escort* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1069 (*fem. pl.*).

προπονέω, *contr.* [πρό, πονέω] ❶ *act.* **to labor** *or* **tire first** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.80; πολλά very much LUC. *V.H.* 2 23; ▸ τινι to the advantage of s.o. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16 (*pf. ptc.* προπεπονηκώς) | **to labor** *or* **get tired for** ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.1.37 *etc.*; τινος to obtain sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.32 || **to get weary first** AEL. *N.A.* 14.11 (*aor. ptc.* προπονήσαντος) | **to be exhausted** *or* **weakened first**: προπεπονηκότα ... ἐκ τοῦ τραύματος already worn out ... by the wound LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 40; προπεπονήκει τυπτόμενον τὸ τεῖχος the wall was weakend by the blows IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.22 (235) | **to suffer** *or* **be suffering first** HP. *Aph.* 4.33 *etc.* || *trans.* **to tire first**: ἑαυτοὺς themselves PLUT. *Oth.* 11.2 ❷ *mid.* **to suffer** *or* **be sick first**: τοὺς νεφροὺς in the kidneys [GAL.] 19.597 (*pf. ptc.* προπεπονημένος) ❸ *pass.* **to be worked beforehand, be predisposed** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.6.6 | **to be obtained first** (with hardship): *subst. ptc.* τὰ προπεπονημένα the things obtained, conquered first XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.23, *Hel.* 6.5.40 || **to be troubled** *or* **suffer since long ago**: γᾶς προπονουμένας because this land is already too troubled SOPH. *O.T.* 685.

προϋπονοέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὑπονοέω] **to be thought first,** *pass.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.374.

Προποντίς -ίδος, ἡ **Propontis** (= Sea of Marmara) AESCHL. *Pers.* 875 HDT. 4.85.3 PLUT. *Luc.* 6.6 *etc.*

προϋποπάσσω [πρό, ὑποπάσσω] **to scatter over first** GEOP. 12.14.1.

προϋποπτεύω [πρό, ὑποπτεύω] **to suspect first** ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 7.7.4 (246); ▸ τι εἴς τινα sthg. in comparison with sthg. DCASS. 38.15.5; ▸ τινά π. to have suspicions about s.o. beforehand HLD. 7.2.5.

προπορεία -ας, ἡ [προπορεύω] **party in the vanguard, troop sent as vanguard** POL. 9.5.8 (*pl.*).

προπορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [προπορεύω] **that marches in front**: *in pl. see* προπορεία AGATH. 2.2.

προπορεύω [πρό, πορεύω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to go in front, precede**: τῶν Ῥωμαίων ἀρχόντων προπορεύειν ῥάβδους ἐνομοθέτησεν he established by law that the fasces should precede the Rom. rulers AEL. *N.A.* 10.22 ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) **to proceed forward** POL. 3.52.8 AEN. 23.10 || **to precede** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 5 NT *Acts* 7.40 = πρό τινος ARR. *An.* 5.15.1 = πρὸ προσώπου τινός VT *Deut.* 1.30, *al.* = ἐνώπιόν τινος NT *Luke* 1.76; τοὺς παρὰ τοῦ Γαΐου προπορευομένους the vanguard of Gaius' army POL. 2.27.2; πρόπολον τὴν προπορευομένην (says that it is called) πρόπολος the handmaid that went before ATH. 6.267c || **to go forward, come forward** POL. 1.80.9 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προπορευθέντας), *al.* || *fig.* **to be promoted**: πρὸς τὴν στρατηγίαν ..., πρὸς τὴν ἱππαρχίαν to the generalship ..., to master of the cavalry POL. 28.6.9; τῶν εἰς τὸ μέλλον προπορευομένων of those chosen to fulfill the office in future POL. 2.4.2.

προπορίζω [πρό, πορίζω] **to procure beforehand**: *pass. in pf. ptc.* προπεπορισμένα LUC. *Salt.* 61.

προϋπορρίπτω [πρό, ὑπορρίπτω] **to throw down first**: *pass.* SOR. 3.13.2.

προπόρφῡρος -ον [πρό, πορφύρα] **hemmed with purple** *P*OXY. 1273.16 (III[CE]).

πρόποσις -εως, ἡ [προπίνω] a **drink to the health** (*of s.o.*), **toast** ATH. 10.432d: π. ἀγαθοῦ δαίμονος drink to good fortune THPHR. *fr.* 123; προπόσεις τρεῖς πίνειν to make three toasts, toast three times ANTIPH. 82; ἀποδωρεῖσθαι προπόσεις to toast (s.o.) = προπόσεις ὀρέγειν CRITI. B 6 FdV; προπόσεις λαμβάνειν to receive toasts POL. 30.26.6 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.183 (*fig.* ▸ *with gen.*) = προπόσεις δέχεσθαι PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 148 δεξιοῦσθαι ἀλλήλους ταῖς προπόσεσι to exchange toasts IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.6 (363) || **symposium** POSIDIP.[1] 123.2 | **drink** ATH. 3.101b *etc.* || **drinking first** ▸ τινος sthg. ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.12 *etc.*

προϋποσπείρω [πρό, ὑποσπείρω] **to sow first**: *pass.* VETT. 257.19.

προϋπόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ὑπόστασις] **previous existence, pre-existence** [Diosc.[2]] *Th. pref.* PROCL. *Theol.* 11 *etc.*

προϋποστέλλομαι [πρό, ὑποστέλλω] ❶ *mid.* **to restrain oneself, abstain first** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.17) ❷ *pass.* **to be placed under** ▸ *with dat.* RUF. *Anat.* 28.

προϋποστικτέον [πρό, ὑποστικτέον] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to punctuate under first** SCH. IL. 2.155.

προϋποστρώννῡμαι [πρό, ὑποστρώννυμι] **to be spread** *or* **scattered under first** GEOP. 4.15.5 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προϋποστρωθέντων), 5.8.5 || *fig.* **to be the basis, the foundation**: τινος of sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 341.

προϋποστῡφή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, ὑποστυφή] **processing with dye** (of wool): *fig.* προϋποστυφαὶ τοῖς παισίν εἰσιν ... ἀρετῆς they make the children absorb virtue THEANO 196.30.

προϋπόσχεσις -εως, ἡ [προϋπισχνέομαι] **previous promise** SCH. HERMOG. 6.184.

προϋποτάσσω [πρό, ὑποτάσσω] **to submit first** VT *3Macc.* 1.2 (*pass.*).

προϋποτέμνω [πρό, ὑποτέμνω] **to cut away first** GREG. *Or.* 4.48.8 | *fig. pass.* εἰ ... τὸ πιστὸν τοῦ τρόπου προϋποτέμνεται if he is prevented from showing the trustworthiness of his character HLD. 4.18.6.

προποτής -ου [προπίνω] **that toasts**: Τροΐα τοὺς προπότας παναμερεύσει θιάσους ἐρώτων Troy will celebrate the feasts with wine and love all day long EUR. *Rh.* 361.

προποτίζω [προπότης] ❶ *act.* **to give to drink, administer when fasting,** *as a remedy*, AN. *Par.* 3.3.4, *al.* | ▸ τινά τινι sthg. to s.o. RUF. *fr.* 118.12 AN. *Par.* 7.3.20 || **to make drink** GEOP. 13.8.9 HIPPIATR. 1.27 ❷ *pass.* **to receive as a potion** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.377.10) | ▸ τινι sthg. AN. *Par.* 33.3.19 = τι 9.3.5 || **to be soaked with water in advance,** *of ceramic vessels* CYRAN. 1.21.112.

προϋποτίθημι [πρό, ὑποτίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to place under first** HP. *Acut.* 21 ❷ *mid.* **to presuppose** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325b 38 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1013b || **to premise** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 1.2.11; ▸ ὡς that AN. *Subl.* 1.3 || **to mortgage first** *P*FLOR. 81.6 (II[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be placed under first, be set as a foundation** DAMASC. *Pr.* 121.

προπότιον -ου, τό [προπίνω] **preventive drink,** *fig.* **antidote** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.72.4.

προπότισμα -ατος, τό [προποτίζω] **potion** (*of a drug, fasting*) RUF. *fr.* 114.2 HIPPIATR. 1.32 *title etc.*

προποτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προποτίζω] DIOSC.[2] 2.160 GAL. 11.795, *al.* HIPPIATR. 4.13 *etc.*, *see* προπότισμα.

προποτιστέον [προποτίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give to drink, administer a potion** (while fasting) AET.[1] 7.51 | ▸ τινά τινι sthg. to s.o. AN. *Par.* 34.3.4 | ▸ τινι *and* τι sthg. AN. *Par.* 1.3.7, 5.3.11.

προϋποτοπέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑποτοπέω] **to suspect first** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 39.57.2, 46.49.1.

προϋποτρέφω [πρό, ὑποτρέφω] **to nourish** *or* **rear first** *I*PRIEN. 109.46 (II[BCE]).

προϋποτυπόω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑποτυπόω] **to sketch, outline first**: *aor. ptc. pass.* προυποτυπωθείς PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 83.

πρόπους -ποδος [πρό, πούς] **that moves the foot forward, moved**: μέλεα songs SOPH. *fr.* 240.1 || **that has a long** *or* **large foot** PHOT. *Lex.* || **that is in front of the** πούς: οἱ π. ropes of a canopy SCH. AP. 1.566 || **foot** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.58 | **foot, base of a mountain** PERSES (AP 7.501.4) POL. 3.17.2, *al.* STRAB. 9.5.8 | *fig.* ὑπὸ προπόδεσσι approaching GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.3.168, *al.*

Πρόπους -οδος, ὁ *astr.* **Propous** (= the feet of Gemeni), *star of Gemeni* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5 *etc.*

προϋποφαίνω [πρό, ὑποφαίνω] **to show** *or* **indicate first** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 583b.

προϋποχέω [πρό, ὑποχέω] **to pour under first** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.235.

προϋποχρησμῳδέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑποχρησμῳδέω] **to give an oracle first** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 19.

προϋποχρίω [πρό, ὑποχρίω] **to anoint beneath first** AET.[1] 7.43 GAL. 13.743.

προπραγμᾰτεύομαι [πρό, πραγματεύω] **to be fulfilled first** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.7 || πολλὰς τοῖς ἤδη προπεπραγματευμένοις βιβλίοις θεωρίας ἐναντίας many contrasting doctrines in the books written beforehand EUNAP. *V.S.* 4.2.6 (457).

προπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προπράσσω] **champion, defender** AESCHL. *fr.* 47a. 5.

προπραξία -ας, ἡ [προπράσσω] **right to treat first** *I*IG 9.1.442 (V-IV[BCE]).

πρόπρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [πρό, πιπράσκω] **previous sale, prior cession** *or* **constraint** (*on the husband's property in a marriage contract*) *P*MICH. 2.121r 11.2.1 (I[CE]).

προπράσσω, *Att.* προπράττω [πρό, πράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to do first** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 52.13.5 || **to collect**: *fil.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 834 ❷ *pass.* **to be done first:**

subst. ptc. τὰ προπεπραγμένα **previous actions, the background** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455b 30 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2.

προπράτης -ου, ὁ = προπώλης LYS. *fr.* 116.

προπράτωρ -ορος, ὁ IS. *fr.* 168 GLOSS., *see* προπράτης.

προπράων -ονος [πρό, πραῦς] **kindly, friendly** PIND. *N.* 7.86 (*cod.* προπρεών).

προπρεών -ῶνος *see* προπράων.

προπρηνής -ές [πρό, πρηνής] **prone, fallen** *or* **bent forward** IL. 24.18 OD. 22.98 ‖ *adv. neut.* προπρηνές forward IL. 3.218.

προπρό [πρό, πρό] *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* **immediately** AP. 3.1013 | **forward, further** μέχρις ἵκοντο π. μάλ' ἔνδοθι Σύρτιν until they arrived much further within the Syrtis AP. 1.1235; π. δέ μιν δασπλῆτες ὀφειλομένην ἄγον οἶμον ever further the terrible goddesses (*sc.* the Erinyes) led him on the destined path of fate EUPHOR. 116 B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **in front of** AP. 3.453.

προπροβιάζομαι AP. 1.386, *see* προβιάζομαι.

προπροθέω ORPH. *A.* 1257, *see* προθέω.

πρόπροθι [πρό, προθι] *adv.* **forward** OPP.[1] 1.530.

προπροκαλύπτω *mid. in aor. ptc.* προπροκαλυψάμενοι δέμας enveloping the body completely OPP.[1] 4.334, *see* προκαλύπτω.

προπροκᾰτᾱΐγδην [πρό, πρό, καταΐσσω] *adv.* **throwing oneself forward, proceeding forward impetuously,** *of a ship* AP. 2.595.

προπροκυλίνδομαι [πρό, προκυλινδέομαι] **to wallow, prostrate oneself at the feet** ▸ τινος of s.o. IL. 22.221 ‖ **to go around, wander from country to country** OD. 17.525.

προπροτιταίνω *see* προτείνω: *pres. ptc. mid.* γυῖα προπροτιταινόμενοι stretching out the legs (*in a race*) OPP. 4.103.

πρόπρυμνα [πρό, πρύμνα] *adv.* **in front of the prow** AESCHL. *Sept.* 769.

πρόπταισμα -ατος *prob. f.l. for* πρόσπταισμα GAL. 12.286.

προπταίω [πρό, πταίω] **to strike first:** *f.l. for* προσ- LUC. *Nero* 5 ‖ *Christ.* **to sin first:** *pf. ptc. pass.* τὰ προεπταισμένα the previous sins CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 159, *al.*

προπτόρθιον -ου, τό [πρό, πτόρθος] **prominent branch** HSCH.

προπτύω [πρό, πτύω] **to spit** VT *2Macc.* 6.20.

πρόπτωμα -ατος, τό [προπίπτω] **prolapse** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.768.

πρόπτωσις -εως, ἡ [προπίπτω] **prostration** VT *2Macc.* 13.12, *al.* ‖ **protrusion, prominence** ASCLEPIOD. 5.1 ‖ *medic.* **prolapse** DIOSC.[2] 1.70 SOR. 4.35.1 GAL. 6.877 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **inclination, propensity:** ἄνανδρος εἰς τοῦτο unmanly in this respect ATH. 5.180a | **rash judgment** GAL. 5.95 (= περιπέτεια) | **decadence** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.14.

προπτωτικός -ή -όν [προπίπτω] **rash, unreflective** MAUR. 11.10.

προπῡλαιος -α -ον [πρό, πύλη] **that stands in front of the gate,** *of statues of gods* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 875 PAUS. 1.22.8, 1.38.6 ‖ *subst.* τὸ προπύλαιον **vestibule, porticoed entry** DIOD. 1.67.1; τοῦ Διονυσίου of the theater of Dionysus AND. 1.38 = *pl.* τὰ προπύλαια HDT. 2.63.2, *al. etc.*; *esp.* **Propylaea,** *portico giving access to the Acropolis at Athens* HDT. 5.77.3 THUC. 2.13.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 265 DEMOSTH. 13.28, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 13.12 *etc.*; *fig.* τὰ τῆς Πελοποννήσου π. vestibule of the Peloponnese, *of Corinth* ALCIPHR. 3.24.3 • *also* προπύλιος *in inscr.*

προπυλίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, πύλη] = τὸ προπύλαιον, *of a war-machine, i.e. of defense, of entry into an ambush* BIT. 53.13.

προπῡλίτης -ου, ὁ [πρόπυλον] **that stands** *or* **works in a** πρόπυλον *1*CIG 3028.4.

πρόπῡλον -ου, τό [πρό, πύλη] SIMIAS (AP 6.114.2), = τὸ προπύλαιον, *see* προπύλαιος; τῆς ἀκροπόλεως of the acropolis ARISTOT. *Ath.* 15.4; τοῦ ἱεροῦ of the temple PLUT. *Isid.* 363f | *usu. pl.* HDT. 2.91.2 HP. *Epid.* 4.42 SOPH. *El.* 1375 EUR. *H.F.* 523 *etc.*

προπυλών -ῶνος, ὁ [πρό, πύλη] **vestibule, atrium** HDN. 1.40.25.

προπυνθάνομαι [πρό, πυνθάνομαι] *aor'.* προεπυθόμην ‖ *pf.* προπέπυσμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* προεπέπυστο XEN.[1] 5.15.2; **to come to know first** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.21.1, 5.63.3 *and* 102.1; ▸ ὅτι that THUC. 4.42.3 *etc.*

προπύργιον -ου, τό [πρόπυργος] **external fortification** *P*BGU 1734.8 (I[BCE]).

πρόπυργος -ον [πρό, πύργος] **done in front of the walls,** *oth.* **offering for the salvation of the city, propitiation** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1168 (*sacrifices*).

προπῠρεταίνω [πρό, πῦρ] **to have a fever first** HP. *Epid.* 4.21.

προπῠριᾶτέον [πρό, πῦρ] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to foment first** ORIB. 10.27.15.

προπῠρίαω, *contr.* [πρό, πῦρ] **to foment first** HP. *Sup.* 29, *al.* GAL. 13.675 ORIB. 7.9.6.

προπῠρόω, *contr.* **to inflame first** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.429.4).

πρόπυστος -ον [προπυνθάνομαι] **that has understood beforehand** PHRYN. *S.P.* p. 105.

προπωγώνιον -ου, τό [πρό, πώγων] **mustache** RUF. *On.* 49 POLL. 2.80.

προπωλέω, *contr.* [πρό, πωλέω] **to be a broker, intermediary in a sale** PLAT. *Leg.* 954a.

προπωλή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, πωλέω] **mediation in a sale** VETT. 4.22.

προπώλης -ου, ὁ [πρό, πωλέω] **intermediary, mediator, broker in a sale** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 874.

προπωλητής -οῦ, ὁ *P*STRAS. 87.16 (II[BCE]), *see* προπώλης.

προπωλητικός -ή -όν [προπωλή] **of mediation:** τὸ π. mediation *P*REV. 55.15 (III[BCE]).

προπωλήτρια -ας, ἡ *fem. of* πρωπώλης *P*SB 428.10 (II[BCE]).

πρόρᾱχος -ου, ὁ [πρό, *see* ῥαχία] **high crag that forms a cavern** [ARR.] 15 (*dub.*).

προρέω [πρό, ῥέω] **to flow forward, flow in front** IL. 12.19, *al.* OD. 5.444, 10.351 HES. *Th.* 792 ‖ *causat.* **to make flow forward, make flow** *or* **pour in front:** ὕδωρ water HOM. 3.380 AP. 3.225 • *iter. impf.* προρέεσκε AP. 3.225.

πρόρῑνον -ου, τό [πρό, ῥίς] **internal skin, skin** HSCH.

προροφάνω [προροφέω] **to swallow** *or* **absorb first** HP. *Morb.* 2.54.

προροφέω, *contr.* [πρό, ροφέω] HP. *Mul.* 1.75, *see* προροφάνω.

προρραίνω [πρό, ῥαίνω] **to spatter first** AL.[6] 12 (2.513.5).

πρόρραχος *see* πρόραχος.

πρόρρηγμα -ατος, τό [προρρήγνυμι] **falling-asunder first** SOR. 1.57.2.

προρρήγνῡμι [πρό, ῥήγνυμι] **to fall asunder first** GAL. 17(2).131 (*pf. ptc.* προερρωγώς) SOR. 1.57.2 (*pres. mid.*).

προρρηθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass., see* προείρω.

πρόρρημα -ατος, τό [προείρω] **prediction** SCH. AP. 1.118 ‖ **prognosis** HP. *Art.* 58.

πρόρρησις -εως, ἡ [προείρω] A **prediction, previous declaration** DIOD. 12.36.3 (*with* προγραφή) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 54 | **previous exposition** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438b 11 B *medic.* **prognosis** HP. *Prog.* 15 AGATH. (AP 11.382.21) ‖ **order, prescription** THUC. 1.49.4 C *jur.* **intimation** (*legal*), **preventive injunction** ANTIPHO 5.88, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 871c, 873b | ἐκ προρρήσεως πολεμεῖν τινι to fight against s.o. with openly declared war DEMOSTH. 9.13 • *gen.* -ιος AP *l.c.*

προρρητέον [προείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to announce beforehand** *or* **order first** PLAT. *Leg.* 854a, 874e.

προρρητικός -ή -όν [προείρω] **of predicting** SEXT. *S.* 5.1 (*capacity*) ‖ **prognostic:** τὸ Π. "On Prognosis" HP. *title, cf.* GAL. 14.620.

πρόρρητος -ον [προείρω] **prescribed, ordained** SOPH. *Tr.* 684.

πρόρριζος -ον [πρό, ῥίζα] **from the roots, torn up by the roots** IL. 11.157, 14.415 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.4 GEOP. 10.4.7 | *fig.* **from the foundations, completely,** *of buildings* AESCHL. *Pers.* 812 SOPH. *El.* 512; *of pers.* HDT. 1.32.9, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 684, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 587 *etc.*; γένος family, house SOPH. *El.* 765 ‖ *adv. neut.* πρόρριζον with the roots, right from the roots ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 2.

προρρίπτω *f.l., see* προσρίπτω IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 9.18.

προρρυθμίζω [πρό, ῥυθμίζω] **to regulate first** GAL. *U.P.* 7.5 (3.525).

προρρυπόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ῥυπόω] **to be contaminated first** BAS. *HPs.* 28.8 *etc.*

πρόρρῡτος -ον [προρρέω] **that drips forth** GEOP. 9.19.8 (*v.l.*).

πρόρῡμος -ον GEOP. 9.19.8 (*v.l.*), *see* πρόρρῡτος.

πρός [*see* πρό?, πρόσω?; *cf. Skt.* práti, *Slav.* protivŭ, *Latv.* pre] I A *adv. or prevb.* **in addition, besides, additionally** B *in compd.* A **toward, beside** ‖ *fig.* **beside** B **additionally, in addition** II *prepic with gen., dat. or acc.* A ▸ *with gen.* A *of motion from a place* **from** ‖ *fig.: derivation, origin, provenance* **from, from the part of** ‖ *with verbs of receiving, to obtain etc.* **from, from the part of** | *with verbs of hearing* ‖ *with verbs of suffering or dying* **by the work of, at the hand of** ‖ *of agent, with pass. verbs* **by** B *of direction and position in a place* **from the part of, toward, beside** ‖ *fig., of advantage* **on the side of, in favor of** C *fig., in supplications, oaths etc.* **before, in the presence of** ‖ *extens.* **in the name of, for** D *with the idea of correspondence, pertinence, convenience* **in line with, according to, adequately** *or* **in a manner in keeping with** B *with dat.* A *of position in a place; s.times also with verbs of motion* **beside, nearby, close to, on** ‖ *of pers.* **before, in the presence** *or* **sight of** B *with verbs indicating connection, union, application etc.* **to, on** C **beside** *or* **in addition to** C *with acc.* A *of motion from a place* **toward, to,** *with verbs of movement* ‖ *with verbs that imply a direction* **toward, in the direction of, to** B **on, close to, near to** | *of pers.* **before, in the presence** *or* **sight of** C *in a hostile sense* **against** D *fig.: of time* **toward, around** ‖ *later of continuous time* **for, during** E *fig.: with the idea of relation, of pers.* **in comparison with, toward, with** | **in, beside, from the side of** ‖ *of things* **respecting** *or* **regarding** *or* **in relation to** F *of things* **in consideration** *or* **because of, for** ‖ *of goal* **in view of, for** G *with the idea of comparison or measuring* **in comparison** *or* **with respect to** | *of values and quantity* **in proportion to** ‖ *with the idea of correspondence and conformity* **according to, following, conforming to** | **like, in the manner of** H *of manner, s.times translatable with an adv.* I *s.times with the idea of addition* **besides** *or* **in addition to** II A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* **in addition, besides, additionally** PLAT. *Men.* 90e DEMOSTH. 4.28, 22.60; τάδε λέγω, δράσω τε πρός I say it and I will do it besides EUR. *Or.* 622; καὶ κατακτενῶ γε πρός and I will kill you too EUR. *Ph.* 610 | πρὸς δέ furthermore IL. 5.307, *al. etc.* = πρὸς δὲ καί *and* πρὸς δ' ἔτι HDT. 1.164.3, 3.74.1 = καὶ

πρός AESCHL. *Ch.* 301 HDT. 7.154.2, *al.*; *also with* γε AESCHL. *Pr.* 73 EUR. *El.* 110 PLAT. *Rp.* 328a, 466e Ⓑ *in compd.* Ⓐ **toward, beside:** προσάγω, προσβάλλω, προσέρχομαι, προσπίπτω *etc.* || *fig.* **beside:** προσγίγνομαι, πρόσειμι *etc.* Ⓑ **additionally, in addition:** προσδίδωμι, προστίθημι *etc.* Ⓒ *prepic* ▸ *with gen., dat. or acc.* Ⓐ ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of motion from a place* **from** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 255, *al. etc.*: ἵκετ' ἐμὸν δῶ ἠὲ πρὸς ἠοίων ἢ ἑσπερίων ἀνθρώπων he arrived at my house, coming from peoples of the East or of the West OD. 8.29 | *fig.*: πρὸς γὰρ Διός εἰσιν ἅπαντες ξεῖνοί τε πτωχοί τε because all strangers and beggars come from Zeus OD. 6.207, 14.57; οἵ τε θέμιστας πρὸς Διὸς εἰρύαται who guard the laws that they receive from Zeus IL. 1.239 || *fig.*: *derivation, origin, provenance* **from, from the part of:** γένος δὲ ἐξ Ἁλικαρνησσοῦ τὰ πρὸς πατρός he was from a family from Halicarnassus on the father's side HDT. 7.99.2, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 57.17 ISOCR. 3.42 *etc.*; πρὸς πατρός on the father's side MEN. *Asp.* 115; πρὸς ἀνδρῶν, πρὸς γυναικῶν in the male line, in the female line, *of lineages* PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d ISOCR. 16.25 DEMOSTH. 57.23; *poet.* πρὸς αἵματος consanguineal, akin SOPH. *Ai.* 1305, *El.* 1125 || *with verbs of receiving, obtaining etc.* **from, from the part of** AESCHL. *Pr.* 639, *al. etc.*; τιμὴν ἀρνύμενοι Μενελάῳ σοί τε πρὸς Τρώων seeking satisfaction for Menelaos and for you from the part of the Trojans IL. 1.160; τιμὴν πρὸς Ζηνὸς ἔχοντες receiving honor from Zeus OD. 11.302; λαχὼν πρὸς δαιμόνων θαυμαστὸν ὄλβον having received splendid prosperity as allotment from the gods PIND. *N.* 9.45; εἰ γὰρ τύχοιεν ὧν φρονοῦσι πρὸς θεῶν if only they had gotten from the gods what they had in mind! AESCHL. *Sept.* 550; ἵνα κακόν τι πρὸς θεῶν ἢ πρὸς ἀνθρώπων λάβοι so that he receive some evil from gods or from men HDT. 2.139.2 | *with verbs of hearing*: ὅθ' ὑπὲρ σέθεν αἴσχε' ἀκούω πρὸς Τρώων when I hear of injuries done to you on the part of the Trojans IL. 6.525; ἦ ταῦτα δῆτ' ἀνεκτὰ πρὸς τούτου κλύειν; must I bear to hear of these unbearable injuries perpetrated by him? SOPH. *O.T.* 429 || *with verbs of suffering or dying* **by the work of, at the hand of** EUR. *Ph.* 1269 SOPH. *O.T.* 949 *etc.*; ταῦτα πρὸς Κυαξάρεω παθόντες having suffered thus at the hands of Kyaxares HDT. 1.73.5; αὐτὴ (τέθνηκε) πρὸς αὑτῆς she died by her own hand SOPH. *O.T.* 1237; *of things* πρὸς τίνος ποτ' αἰτίας (τέθνηκεν); by what cause did she die? SOPH. *O.T.* 1236 || *of agent, with pass. verbs* **by** IL. 6.57, 11.831 HDT. 1.47.2, *al.* ACH. 2.4.1, *al. etc.*; πρὸς τοῦ διδαχθείς; taught by whom? SOPH. *O.T.* 357; ἀτιμάζεσθαι πρὸς Πεισιστράτου to be dishonored by Peisistratos HDT. 1.61.2 | *with adj. with pass. sense*: τιμήεσσα πρὸς πόσιος honored by her husband OD. 18.162; ἀπαθὴς δ' αὐτὸς πρὸς ἀστῶν without having received offense at the hands of the citizens PIND. *P.* 4.297; ἔρημος πρὸς φίλων abandoned by her friends SOPH. *Ant.* 919; γνώμη ἐπίφθονος πρὸς τῶν πλεόνων ἀνθρώπων an opinion hateful to the majority of men HDT. 7.139.1 Ⓑ *of direction and position in a place* **from the part of, toward, beside:** πρὸς ἅλός from the sea shore IL. 10.428 = πρὸς θαλάσσης HDT. 2.154.3; μάλα δέ σφι φόως γένετ' ἀμφοτέρωθεν, ἠμὲν πρὸς νηῶν καὶ ὁμοίου πολέμοιο and from both sides there arose abundant light around them, from the direction of the ships and from the direction of the thick of the cruel battle IL. 15.669; νήσοισι πρὸς Ἤλιδος the islands across from Elis OD. 21.347; πρὸς Βορέαο, πρὸς Νότου facing the North Wind, facing the South Wind *i.e.* northward, southward OD. 13.110 HDT. 3.101.2, *al.*; πρὸς Αἰθιόπων to the borders of Ethiopia HDT. 2.30.2; πρὸς Πλαταιῶν on the side of Plataia THUC. 3.21.1; ἐστρατοπεδεύοντο πρὸς Ὀλύνθου they were encamped on the side facing Olynthos THUC. 1.62.1; πρὸς τοῦ ποταμοῦ toward the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.26 || *fig., of advantage* **on the side of, in favor of** SOPH. *Tr.* 479 *etc.*; ἐλπίσας πρὸς ἑαυτοῦ τὸν χρησμὸν εἶναι interpreting the oracle as favorable to himself HDT. 1.75.2; ἀποστάντες ἀπ' ἐκείνου καὶ γενόμενοι πρὸς σέο having rebelled from him and passed over to your side HDT. 1.124.3; πρὸς σοῦ γάρ, οὐδ' ἐμοῦ, φράσω for I will speak to your advantage, not mine SOPH. *O.T.* 1434; πρὸς τῶν ἐχόντων ... τὸν νόμον τίθης institute laws in favor of the wealthy EUR. *Alc.* 57 | *with the idea of point of view*: ὁ γὰρ καιρὸς πρὸς ἀνθρώπων βραχὺ μέτρον ἔχει for opportune time is short-lived in the eyes of men PIND. *P.* 4.286 Ⓒ *fig., in supplications, oaths, etc.* **before, in the presence of:** μάρτυροι ἔστων πρός τε θεῶν μακάρων πρός τε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων let them be witnesses before the blessed gods and before mortal men IL. 1.339; οὐδ' ἐπιορκήσω πρὸς δαίμονος I will not perjure myself before the god IL. 19.188; τάδε καταφλέξω πυρί ... πρὸς Τρώων καὶ Τρωϊάδων κλέος εἶναι I will throw these things into the fire, to be an honor to you from the men and women of Troy IL. 22.514 ὑποσχομένους πρὸς τοῦ Διός having promised before Zeus *I*IG 2.^{2}1237.16 (IV^{BCE}); ὀμούμεν δ' ἂν ἄδικον οὐδὲν οὔτε πρὸς θεῶν τῶν ὁρκίων οὔτε πρὸς ἀνθρώπων we will do no injustice, neither in the sight of the gods of the oaths nor in the sight of men THUC. 1.71.5 || *extens.* **in the name of, for:** σε γουνάζομαι ... πρός τ' ἀλόχου καὶ πατρός I supplicate you by your wife and your father OD. 11.67; πρός νύν σε πατρὸς πρός τε μητρὸς ἱκνοῦμαι I implore you by your father and your mother SOPH. *Ph.* 468; πρὸς (τῶν) θεῶν in the name of the gods SOPH. *Ant.* 839, *O.T.* 1037 EUR. *Hec.* 551 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 376 MEN. *Peric.* 517 *etc.*; πρὸς τοῦ Διὸς τοὐλυμπίου ὅπως παρέσει μοι by Olympian Zeus, come to my house ARISTOPH. *Av.* 130; ὦ πρὸς Διός in the name of heaven PLAT. *Ap.* 26e, *Rp.* 459a; πρὸς τῶν Νυμφῶν καὶ τοῦ Πανός in the name of the Nymphs and Pan LONG. 3.16.3 Ⓓ *with the idea of correspondence, pertinence, convenience* **in line with, according to, adequately** *or* **in a manner convenient to** HDT. 5.12.3 SOPH. *Ai.* 581 *etc.*; ἦ κάρτα πρὸς γυναικὸς αἴρεσθαι κέαρ it is truly like a woman to get excited AESCHL. *Ag.* 592; τὰ τοιαῦτα ἔργα οὐ πρὸς ἅπαντος ἀνδρὸς νενόμικα γίνεσθαι, ἀλλὰ πρὸς ψυχῆς τε ἀγαθῆς καὶ ῥώμης ἀνδρηίης it is my conviction that this kind of enterprise would not be fitting for such a man, but for a valorous soul full of manly force HDT. 7.153.4; ταῦτα μὲν πρὸς ἀνδρὸς ἐστ' ἄνοντος ἐς σωτηρίαν this is the decision of a man that aspires to salvation ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 369; οὐ πρὸς τῆς ὑμετέρας δόξης not according to your opinion THUC. 3.59.1; οὐκ ἦν πρὸς τοῦ Κύρου τρόπου this did not accord with the character of Cyrus XEN. *An.* 1.2.11; πρὸς τρόπου in a convenient *or* opportune manner PLAT. *Rp.* 470c THPHR. *Ch.* 30.12; πρὸς ἀγαθοῦ *or* κακοῦ τινι εἶναι to be to the advantage *or* the harm of s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 30 ARR. *An.* 7.16.5 *etc.* Ⓑ ▸ *with dat.* Ⓐ *of position in a place, s.times also with verbs of motion* **beside, nearby, close to, on** PIND. *P.* 1.86, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 331, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 95, *al.* LONG. 2.5.3 *etc.*; ποτὶ γαίῃ to the ground IL. 4.112, *al.* OD. 8.190, *al.*; πρὸς οὔδεϊ to the earth OD. 9.459; ποτὶ γούνασι to the knees IL. 5.408; νῆάς γε ποτὶ σπιλάδεσσιν ἔαξαν they wrecked the ships on the rocks OD. 3.298; ἕδραν ἔχουσα πρὸς δόμοις Ἐρεχθέως that has her seat beside the home of Erechtheus AESCHL. *Eum.* 855; πρὸς πέδῳ ... κεῖται lies on the ground SOPH. *O.T.* 180; βασιλεὺς Λιβύων τῶν πρὸς Αἰγύπτῳ king of the Libyans on the border with Egypt THUC. 1.104.1; πρὸς τῇ γῇ ναυμαχοῦντες fighting on the ships a short distance from land THUC. 7.34.6; αἱ πρὸς θαλάττῃ πόλεις the cities on the seaboard XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.1; *fig.* τὸ πρὸς ποσὶν σκοπεῖν to look to the present situation SOPH. *O.T.* 130 || *of pers.* **before, in the presence** *or* **sight of** DEMOSTH. 21.18, *al.*; πρὸς τοῖς θεσμοθέταις in the presence of the thesmothetae DEMOSTH. 20.98 Ⓔ *with verbs. indicating connection, union, application etc.* **to, on:** τὴν δὲ προτὶ οἱ εἶλε he drew it to himself IL. 21.507; προτὶ οἱ λάβ' ἕντερα χερσί he took the entrails in his hands IL. 20.418; πυκιναὶ δὲ πρὸς ἀλλήλῃσιν ἔχονται (ἄκανθαι) they grow thickly, one upon the other(thorns) OD. 5.329 | *fig.* πρός τινι εἶναι to apply the mind to *or* be totally engaged in sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.22 PLAT. *Phaed.* 84c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.127 = πρός τινι γίγνεσθαι DEMOSTH. 18.176 AESCHN. 1.74; τὴν διάνοιαν ἔχειν πρός τινι to reflect on sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 500b, *cf.* AESCHN. 3.192; πρὸς τοῖς ἰδίοις σχολάζειν to dedicate oneself to private affairs ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 36; ὁ πρὸς τοῖς γράμμασι τεταγμένος the one assigned to letters POL. 15.27.7 Ⓒ **beside** *or* **in addition to** XENOPH. 8.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 323, 774 *etc.*; ἅσασάν μ' ἕταροί τε κακοὶ πρὸς τοῖσί τε ὕπνος my disloyal companions ruined me, and sleep as well as them OD. 10.68; πρός τ' αἴσχεσιν ἄλγεα πάσχει suffers pain as well as shame HES. *Op.* 211; μὴ καί τι πρὸς κακοῖσι προσθῆται κακόν lest another evil be added to the evils AESCHL. *Pers.* 531; ἄλλους δὲ πρὸς ἑαυτῷ ἑλομένους πρέσβεις after having chosen others as ambassadors, in addition to him THUC. 1.90.3; τριήρεις τε πρὸς ταῖς ἡμετέραις πολλὰς ναυπηγησάμενοι having built many triremes in addition to our own THUC. 6.90.3; νέος μὲν οὖν ἐστι, πρὸς δὲ τῷ νέῳ ἁπαλός he is a youth, and in addition he is delicate PLAT. *Symp.* 195c | *locut.* πρὸς τούτοισι in addition to those AESCHL. *Pers.* 237 HDT. 2.51.1 *etc.* = πρὸς τούτῳ HDT. 1.31.2, 41.3 *etc.*; πρὸς τοῖς ἄλλοις in addition to the others THUC. 2.61.3. Ⓓ ▸ *with acc.* Ⓐ *of motion* **toward, to,** *with verbs of movement* IL. 3.116, *al.* OD. 8.374, *al. etc.*; εἶμ' αὐτὴ πρὸς Ὄλυμπον ἀγάννιφον I will go myself to cloudy Olympos IL. 1.420; ἄγον προτὶ Ἴλιον ἱρήν they led him to holy Ilion IL. 13.657; πρὸς δώματ' ἰὼν turning homward OD. 2.288; πρὸς Ἄργος ἐλεύσεται he will go to Argos AESCHL. *Pr.* 854; πρὸς τὰ ἱερὰ παρεῖναι to present oneself at the sacred rites XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.34; κομίζει πάντα πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα he brings everything to his wife LONG. 1.3.1 | *fig.* τίς ... πρὸς τὴν μίμησιν ἐρεθίζεται s.o. is incited to imitation ACH. 1.5.6 || *with verbs that imply a direction* **toward, in the direction of, to:** κλαίεσκε πρὸς οὐρανόν he cried to heaven IL. 8.364; τοιαῦτα πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀγόρευον they spoke these words to one another IL. 5.274; εἶπε πρὸς Κροῖσον τάδε he spoke thus to Croesus HDT. 1.90.1; ἀποκρίνασθαι δεῖται νυνὶ πρὸς Ἀθηναίους now it is necessary to speak to the Athenians in self-defense ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 632, *cf.* THUC. 5.42.2; πρὸς τὴν ἴδομεν we turned our gaze on her OD. 12.244; πρὸς πρᾶγμ' ὁρᾶν to observe the situation AESCHL. *Suppl.* 725; δύνασαι πρὸς ἔμ' ἀποβλέπειν you have the courage to look me in the face ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 291; κεῖται πρὸς ζόφον it is located toward the darkness, *i.e.* to the west, *of an island* OD. 9.26; πρὸς ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε toward the dawn and the sun, *i.e.*,

to the east IL. 12.239 OD. 9.26, 13.240 = πρὸς ἠῶ τε καὶ ἠλίου ἀνατολάς toward the dawn and the rising of the sun HDT. 1.201, *cf.* 4.40.1; πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον toward the sun ARISTOPH. *Pax* 567, *al.*; πρὸς λύχνον to the light of a lamp ARISTOPH. *Pax* 692 *etc.*; πρὸς τὸ πῦρ to the light of a fire PLAT. *Rp.* 372d *etc.* | *fig.* πρὸς γῆρας toward old age EUR. *Med.* 592 | *with pers. pron.*: ἀναμνήσθητε πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτούς recall to your memories ISOCR. 6.52, *cf.* 15.60; ᾄδω πρὸς ἐμαυτήν I sing to myself ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 931; πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν ἐλογιζόμην I was considering within myself PLAT. *Ap.* 21d B **on, close to, near to**: δόρυ δὲ πρὸς τεῖχος ἐρείσας leaning the spear against the wall IL. 22.112; ἔγχος μέν ῥ' ἔστησε φέρων πρὸς κίονα μακρήν and he went and set the spear against a tall pillar OD. 1.127; Ἀμφινόμου πρὸς γοῦνα καθέζετο he sat at the knees of Amphinomos OD. 18.395 | *of pers.* **before, in the presence** *or* **sight of** AESCHL. *Eum.* 55, *al.*; *esp. of magistrates, witnesses etc.* LYS. 26.14, *al.* *I*SYLL.^{3} 45.8 (V^{BCE}) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.6 *etc.*; πρὸς τοὺς θεσμοθέτας in the sight of the thesmothetai DEMOSTH. 33.1 C *in a hostile sense* **against** IL. 4.378, *al.* THUC. 1.118.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.18 *etc.*; πρὸς Τρῶας μάχεαι battles against the Trojans IL. 17.471; πρὸς δαίμονα φωτὶ μάχεσθαι to fight with a man against the will of god IL. 17.98; ἄφρων δ' ὅς κ' ἐθέλῃ πρὸς κρείσσονας ἀντιφερίζειν he is mad who wants to contend against those who are more powerful HES. *Op.* 210 χρὴ πρὸς θεὸν οὐκ ἐρίζειν one must not fight against the god PIND. *P.* 2.88; πρὸς οὓς ἐπῆσαν in comparison with those against whom they were moving THUC. 2.65.11; *of discourse* πρός τινα in reponse to s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 345c DEMOSTH. 20 *title* D *fig.*: *of time* **toward, around**: πρὸς ἑσπέραν toward evening XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.22 PLAT. *Rp.* 328a ACH. 5.25.1 = ποτὶ ἕσπερα OD. 17.191 = ποτὶ ἕσπερον HES. *Op.* 552; πρὸς ἡμέραν at daybreak XEN. *An.* 4.5.21 *etc.*; πρὸς ὄρθρον *or* ἕω toward dawn *or* daybreak ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 20, 312; πρὸς τὸ παρόν for the moment LUC. *Patr.* 28 | *of pers.*: πρὸς εὐάνθεμον φυάν in the flower of life PIND. *O.* 1.67 || *later of continuous time* **for, during**: πρὸς ὀλίγον καιρόν *or* χρόνον for a short time ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.26) PAEG. *Prooem.* = *simpl.* πρὸς ὀλίγον *or* μικρόν *or* βραχύ IOS. *B.I.* 5.348 IUL. 1.47b *etc.*; πρὸς δύο ἡμέρας for two days *P*SB 775.8 (III^{CE}); πρὸς μίαν ἢ δευτέραν ἡμέραν for a day or two DIOSC.^{2} 2.101.2 E *fig.*: *with the idea of relation, of pers.* **in comparison with, toward, with** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 340 EUR. *H.F.* 952 THUC. 5.22.2 *etc.*; ὁμολογίη πρός τινα agreeing with s.o. HDT. 1.61.1; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἔχθραι τε καὶ στέργηθρα reciprocal enmities and affections AESCHL. *Pr.* 491; ἡ πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔχθρα the enmity toward you XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.10; πρός τινα σπονδὰς ποιήσασθαι to stipulate an accord with s.o. THUC. 4.15.2 = πρός τινα ξυγχωρεῖν THUC. 2.59.2; πρὸς τοὺς Μήδους ἐγένοντο ἀγαθοὶ τότε, πρὸς δ' ἡμᾶς κακοὶ νῦν they were favorable to the Medes at that time, at this time they are hostile to us THUC. 1.86.1; τὰ Κύρου δῆλον ὅτι οὕτως ἔχει πρὸς ἡμᾶς ὥσπερ τὰ ἡμέτερα πρὸς ἐκεῖνον the behavior of Cyrus toward us is clearly similar to ours toward him XEN. *An.* 1.3.9; διαλέγεσθαι πρός τινα to converse with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.1; ἐμοὶ οὐδὲν πρὸς τοιούτους ἐστί I have nothing to do with such men ISOCR. 4.12; τὰ πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα the political situation to do with the king DEMOSTH. 14.2, *cf.* THUC. 1.128.3; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεούς the cults bestowed on the gods SOPH. *Ph.* 1441 | **in, beside** LYS. 10.23 DEMOSTH. 6.3, *al. etc.*; πολλή μοι ἀπέχθεια γέγονεν καὶ πρὸς πολλούς great hostility among many people has broken out against me PLAT. *Ap.* 28a; ἡ πρὸς τὸ θεῖον εὐμένεια the goodwill toward the gods THUC. 5.105.1 || *of things* **respecting** *or* **regarding** *or* **in relation to**: τὰ πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον the questions regarding the war THUC. 2.17.4 XEN. *An.* 4.3.10 *etc.*; ἀσφαλῶς ἔχειν πρός τι to be immune with respect to sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.14; οὐδὲν διαφέρειν πρός τι not to differ in any respect from sthg. ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 25; τοῦτο ἰσχυρὸν οἴεταί τι πρὸς τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἔχειν he believes that this argument will carry great weight in relation to the situation MEN. *Epit.* 347; ὀρθὸς πρός τι perpendicular to sthg. ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.3 F *of cause* **in consideration** *or* **because of, for**: πρὸς ὧν δὴ τοῦτο τὸ κήρυγμα because of this proclamation indeed HDT. 3.52.2; πρὸς ταύτην τὴν φήμην in consideration of this prophecy HDT. 3.153.2; πρὸς τὰ παρόντα χαλεπαίνοντας in difficulty because of the circumstances THUC. 2.59.3; πρὸς τὰς τοῦ Πεδαρίτου ἐπιστολὰς ὑπώπτευον αὐτόν they were suspicious of him because of the letters from Pedaritos THUC. 8.39.2; πρὸς ταῦτα hence HDT. 5.9.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 915, 992 *etc.* || *of goal* **in view of, for** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1057 SOPH. *O.T.* 1174, *al. etc.*; *with adj.* χρήσιμος *or* ἱκανὸς πρός τι good *or* suitable for sthg. PLAT. *Grg.* 474d, *Prot.* 322b; ἕτοιμος πρός τι ready for sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.12 | ▶ *with* τό *and inf.*: πρὸς τὸ ῥᾳδίως ἐμπρησθῆναι (to be predisposed) to catch fire easily POL. 1.48.5 *etc.* G *with the idea of comparison or measuring* **in comparison** *or* **with respect to** HDT. 3.34.4, *al.* THUC. 1.10.2 *etc.*; ἔργα λόγου μέζω ... πρὸς πᾶσαν χώρην more considerable works than those of any other country HDT. 2.35.1; πρὸς πάντας τοὺς ἄλλους παρεχόμενοι νέας ὀγδώκοντα καὶ ἑκατὸν μοῦνοι furnishing by themselves, compared to everyone else, a full hundred and eighty ships HDT. 8.44.1; ὕδωρ γε ἓν πρὸς ἓν συμβάλλειν to compare the flow of water of each one with that of all the others HDT. 4.50.1; πρὸς τὸ ἐκείνου μέγεθος in comparison with the size of that one PLAT. *Phaed.* 102c; κρίνεσθαι πρός τινα to be judged in comparison with s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 327d; ἡδονὰς πρὸς ἡδονὰς καταλλάττεσθαι to exchange pleasures with pleasures PLAT. *Phaed.* 69a | *of values and quantity* **in proportion to** PHILOL. 11 ARCHYT. 2 PLAT. *Tim.* 36b EUCL. *El.* 5 *Def.* 4 *etc.*; *esp. of passage of time signaled by the klepsydra*: κλεψύδραι εἰς ἃς τὸ ὕδωρ ἐγχέουσι, πρὸς ὃ δεῖ λέγειν τὰς δίκας klepsydrai in which the quantity of water pours to which the length of the forensic speeches must correspond ARISTOT. *Ath.* 67.2; πρὸς κλεψύδρας in the time measured by klepsydrai ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451a 8; πρὸς ὀλίγον ὕδωρ ἀναγκαζόμενος λέγειν constrained to speak for a short time only DEMOSTH. 41.30 || *with the idea of correspondence and conformity* **according to, following, conforming to** HDT. 1.20, 113.1 *etc.*; πρὸς τὰς τύχας according to fate, according to events EUR. *Hip.* 701; πρὸς τὴν παροῦσαν δύναμιν in accordance with their present power DEMOSTH. 15.28; πρὸς τὰ παρόντα ἐβουλεύοντο they took counsel on the merits of the situation THUC. 6.46.5, *cf.* 7.47.1; πρός τινα ζῆν to live in a manner in conformity with s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.226 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 32; πρὸς ῥυθμὸν ἐμβαίνειν to advance in time DIOD. 5.34.5 | *mus., to indicate accompaniment*: πρὸς κάλαμον *or* αὐλόν at the sound of the flute or aulos EUR. *Alc.* 346 XEN. *Symp.* 6.3; πρὸς λύραν with the accompaniment of the lyre *I*SYLL.^{3} 662.13 (II^{BCE}) | **like, in the manner of**: πρὸς ἀτιμίαν λαβεῖν τι to take sthg. as an injury PLUT. *Cic.* 13.3, *cf. Flam.* 7.4 H *of manner, s.times translatable with an adv.*: πρὸς ἰθύ in a straight line, in front IL. 14.403; πρὸς τὰ μέγιστα in the highest degree HDT. 8.20.2; πρὸς βίαν by force, through compulsion AESCHL. *Pr.* 210, 355 CRITI. B 16.10 *FdV etc.* = πρὸς τὸ βίαιον AESCHL. *Ag.* 130; πρὸς βίαν τινός forced by s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 5, *but* against the will of s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 657; (τὸ) πρὸς βίαν πίνειν to drink out of necessity ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 73 SOPH. *fr.* 735; πρὸς ἡδονήν pleasantly, for pleasure *or* delight THUC. 2.65.8 SOPH. *El.* 921 DEMOSTH. 4.38 *etc.*; δέχου δὲ μὴ πρὸς ἡδονὴν λόγους not to hear my discourses for pleasure, *i.e.* to take them seriously EUR. *Med.* 773; λούσασθαι τὸ σῶμα πρὸς ἡδονήν to wash one's body at will HP. *Mul.* 2.133; πίνειν πρὸς ἡδονὴν to drink to one's taste PLAT. *Symp.* 176e; πρὸς χάριν to take pleasure, to indulge SOPH. *O.T.* 1152 DEMOSTH. 3.3, 8.1 *etc.*; πρὸς χάριν βορᾶς for the pleasure of eating SOPH. *Ant.* 30; πρὸς ἰσχύος χάριν indulging in violence, to do a thing aimed at violence EUR. *Med.* 538; πρὸς ὀργήν with anger, in irate manner SOPH. *El.* 369 THUC. 2.65.8 IOS. *A.I.* 8.1.3 (9) *etc.*; πρὸς καιρόν opportunely, usefully SOPH. *Ai.* 38; πρὸς μέρος in the right proportion DEMOSTH. 36.32 I *s.times with the idea of addition* **beyond** *or* **in addition to** *I*SYLL.^{3} 56.46 (V^{BCE}) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 63 PLAT. *Phil.* 33c *etc.*; πρὸς τὸν μισθόν in addition to normal pay XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.6 • *epic* προτί *and* ποτί | *Dor.* ποτί *and* ποί | *Cret.* πορτί *I*GDI 4991.5.44 *etc.* | *Arg.* προτ(ί) *I*SCHWYZ. 84.3 (V^{BCE}) *etc.* | *Cypr.* πός *I*SYLL.^{3} 306.11 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσάββᾰτος -ον [πρό, σάββατον] **that precedes the sabbath** NONN. *Ev.* 19.66 || *subst.* τὸ προσάββατον **sabbath vigil** VT *Ps.* 92 (*title*) NT *Mark* 15.42.

προσαγάλλω [πρός, ἀγάλλω] **to honor greatly** EUP. 131.2.

προσᾰγανακτέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀγανακτέω] **to get angry in addition** *or* **besides** HP. *epist.* 17 DION. 10.24.2; ▶ τινι at s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.2 (187) APP. 13.46.

προσαγγελία -ας, ἡ [προσαγγέλλω] **announcement, notice, message** POL. 5.110.11, 14.6.2; τῶν κακῶν **of disasters** PLUT. *Garr.* 504f || **denunciation, accusation** *I*G 9.2.1109.87 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσαγγέλλω [πρός, ἀγγέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to announce** ▶ τι sthg. ARISTAEN. 2.19; (▶ τί) τινι (sthg.) to s.o. PLAT. *epist.* 362c; ▶ τινὶ ὅτι to s.o. that ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.4; τινα s.o. THPHR. *Ch.* 2.8 *pf. ind.* -ἤγγελκα; (▶ τινά) τινι (s.o.) to s.o. LUC. *DDeor.* 12.1 || **to denounce**: ἑαυτόν himself LUC. *Tox.* 32; τινὰ τῇ βουλῇ s.o. to the senate PLUT. *Marc.* 2.6; τινὸς οὐσίαν the substance of s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be announced** DEMOSTH. 10.170 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προσηγγελμένος); προσηγγέλλοντο μέλλοντες ἐμβαλεῖν εἰς Καππαδοκίαν it was announced that they were about to invade Cappadocia PLUT. *Eum.* 5.1.

προσάγγελμα -ατος, τό [προσαγγέλλω] **narration, informative report** *P*TEBT. 71.2 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* | *host.* **denunciation** *P*PSI 393.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσαγγελτής -οῦ, ὁ [προσαγγέλλω] **accuser** GLOSS.

προσαγείσχα *and* προσαγήοχα *pf. act.*, *see* προσάγω.

προσᾰγελάζω [πρός, ἀγελάζω] **to add to the herd** *or* **flock** GLOSS.

προσάγιος -ον [προσάγω] **that can be brought before the tribunal** *P*M.CHR. 96.3.5 (IV^{CE}).

προσαγκᾰλίζομαι [πρός, ἀγκαλίζω] **to clasp in one's arms** IOS. *B.I.* 7.9.1 (391) ARISTAEN. 1.21. PLUT. *Amat.* 751f.

προσαγκῠλόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀγκυλόομαι] **to be**

fixed *or* bound with a noose HERO *Aut.* 2.11.

προσαγλαΐζομαι [πρός, ἀγλαΐζω] to be embellished *or* adorned in addition IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.2 (191) (*ppf. mid. pass.* προσηγλάιστο).

προσαγνοέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀγνοέω] to ignore in addition ARISTOT. *Pr.* 191b 11; ἕτερον ἀγνόημα another thing THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.8.

προσάγνῡμι [πρός, ἄγνυμι] to break against, *in pres. ptc. mid.* προσαγνύμενος breaking by beating against QS 3.510 (*sea*), 14.626 (*shipwrecks*).

προσᾰγοράζω [πρός, ἀγοράζω] to buy in addition DIOD. 13.84.4 *etc.*

προσᾰγόρευμα -ατος, τό [προσαγορεύω] address of salutation, welcoming discourse DION. *Rh.* 5.1 ‖ title, appellation APP. 14.44.

προσᾰγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [προσαγορεύω] addressing of discourse directly, addressing words (to s.o.), saluting MEN. *fr.* 287.3 EPICT. *Ench.* 25.1 PLUT. *F.M.* 17.7, *Cr.* 3.5; *beginning a discourse* DION. *Comp.* 25.26; *beginning a letter* PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.7.

προσᾰγορευτέος -ον [προσαγορεύω] *verb. adj.* to be called PLAT. *Phaed.* 104a | *neut.* -έον it is necessary to call ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 23 *etc.*

προσαγορευτικός -ή -όν [προσαγορεύω] of salutation IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.3 (175) (*writings*) ‖ *subst.* τὸ προσαγορευτικόν discourse made to call on s.o., invocational discourse = κλητικόν STOIC. 2.60.42 (DIOG. 7.66) | = gift that accompanies salutation, offering as a sign of welcome APP. 15.44.

προσαγορεύω [πρός, ἀγορεύω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to address words of salutation, greet ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.134.1, 2.80 PLAT. *epist.* 315b MEN. *Dysc.* 10 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* THPHR. *Ch.* 5.2 | χαίρειν π. τινά to greet s.o. by saying χαῖρε, give greeting to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 323 = μετὰ τοῦ χαίρειν π. τινά PLUT. *Phoc.* 17; τὶ χαίρειν π. to say farewell to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 771a ‖ to address words *or* discourse ▸ τινα to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 823d Ⓑ to call (*in a certain way*), indicate, designate (*with a certain name*) ▸ *with two acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 950 XEN. *Mem.* 3.2.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 474e MEN. *fr.* 687.3 EPIC. 2.46, *al. etc.*; ἣν Ἀριστοβούλην μὲν προσηγόρευσεν that he titled 'the Best Councillor' PLUT. *Them.* 22.2; οὓς πεντακοσιομεδίμνους προσηγόρευον that they called pentakosiomedimnoi PLUT. *Arist.* 1.2 | ▸ *with a single acc.*: τὴν αὐτὴν μητέρα καὶ τὸν αὐτὸν πατέρα π. to call the same mother and the same father XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.14 | ▸ *with* εἶναι: συλλήβδην ἓν αὐτὸ προσαγορεύω εἶναι ἀνδρὸς ἀρετήν in brief, this one thing is what I call virtue in men PLAT. *Prot.* 325a | π. μοναρχίαν δυοῖν ὀνόμασι to call monarchy by two names PLAT. *Pol.* 291e; τοῦτο τοὔνομα ... προσηγόρευσαν σφᾶς αὐτούς they called themselves by this name POL. 1.8.1 | π. τινὰ ὀνόματι to call s.o. by name ANTIPHO 6.40; ὀνομαστὶ π. to call by name XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.47 ‖ to appeal to, use as argument: τὰ τῶν θηρίων ἤθη the habits of wild beasts PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493c ❷ *pass.* to be greeted, be addressed (by s.o.) THUC. 6.16.4 ‖ to be called, designated (*with a certain name*) ▸ *with two nom.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 834 ANAXIL. 21.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 597e PHIL. 54a PHIL.[2] *Det.* 4, *al. etc.*; ἑνὶ ὀνόματι with a single name PLAT. *Soph.* 219b; τῷ τοῦ ὅλου ὀνόματι with the name of everything PLAT. *Symp.* 205c; καταχρήσει μᾶλλον ὀνόματος ἢ ἀληθείᾳ with an abusive name rather than truthfully PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 121 | προσαγορευθείς ... αὐτοκράτωρ saluted with the title of ... imperator PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.3.

προσαγριαίνω [πρός, ἀγριαίνω] to make more ferocious (*of wild animals*) [GAL.] 19.211.

προσαγρυπνέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀγρυπνέω] to stay awake, dedicate the night: τινι (to) sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1093c PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8 *etc.*

προσᾰγω [πρός, ἄγω] *impf.* προσῆγον, *mid. pass.* προσηγόμην ‖ *fut.* προσάξω, *mid.* προσάξομαι ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ προσήγαγον, *mid.* προσηγαγόμην, *rar. later aor*$^{s.}$ προσῆξα ‖ *pf.* προσαγήοχα, *mid. pass.* προσῆγμαι ‖ *ppf.* προσαγήοχειν IODAM. (*PG* 95.369A), *mid. pass.* προσήγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προσήχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to lead toward, guide *or* move against ‖ to lead forward *or* into the presence of | *abs.* to lead before the tribunal | to give access, introduce as audience | to present, recommend Ⓑ to drive forward, push out Ⓒ to carry toward, bring | to offer in sacrifice *or* as sacred offering | to offer, give as food | to give notice, report ‖ to cause, procure, provoke Ⓓ to match, approach | to add ‖ *fig.* to apply, put into operation, actuate | to employ as remedy *or* medicine Ⓔ *intrans.* to move toward, advance | to move against, go to the attack, attack ‖ to approach, draw near | to accost, go alongside ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to lead, draw toward oneself | to draw between one's arms, embrace ‖ *fig.* to attract *or* gain for oneself, win over | to induce, drive, constrain Ⓑ to carry *or* move toward oneself | to import | to gather ‖ to introduce, adduce (*for oneself*) ‖ to add Ⓒ to apply, use, employ ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be led toward *or* against ‖ to be induced, driven | to be attracted, be gained Ⓑ to be carried toward, be imported ‖ to be brought as an offering ‖ to be brought beside *or* close | to be applied, put to work | *of a remedy* ‖ to be brought in addition, be added ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to lead toward, guide *or* move against: πύλαις λόχον a detachment against the gates EUR. *Ph.* 1104; τῇ Ποτειδαίᾳ τὸν στρατόν the army against Poteidaia THUC. 1.64.2; μηχανάς ... τῇ πόλει war machines against the city THUC. 2.76.4; τὸ στράτευμα ἀντίπρῳρον ὥσπερ τριήρη the army with straight prow (*against the enemy*) as if it were a trireme XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.23; βίαν π. τινί to move the troops to attack s.o. *or* sthg. DIOD. 11.32, 15.68, *al.* ‖ to lead forward *or* into the presence of: τῷ Κύρῳ τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους the prisoners in to the presence of Cyrus XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12; παιδίον τινί a baby before s.o. ARR. *Epict.D.* 4.7.2 | ▸ *abs.* to lead before the tribunal ▸ τινα s.o. *PHAL.* 8.5 (III^{BCE}) *PM.CHR.* 96.3.8 (IV^{CE}) | to give access, introduce as audience ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 DEMOSTH. 18.28, 213; τινὰ πρὸς τὸν δῆμον s.o. before the people THUC. 5.61.1; τινὰ πρὸς τὴν βουλήν s.o. to report to the council AND. 1.111 | to present, recommend ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.8 Ⓑ to drive forward, push out: τίς προσήγαγεν χρεία some need has driven you (to come here) SOPH. *Ph.* 236; ἐλπίς μ' ἀεὶ προσῆγε hope has always driven me EUR. *Andr.* 27; τούς ... ἀμφὶ τὸν Μενέλαον θᾶττον προσάγει τῇ γῇ τὸ κῦμα the wave bore Menelaos and his men swiftly to land ACH. 3.5.5 | ἣν πρὸς μάθησιν καλῶς ἔχει π. οὐδεμίαν the (age) which is not a good time to begin any kind of learning ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 24 Ⓒ to carry toward, bring ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1, 5.2.5; τινὶ δῶρα gifts to s.o. HOM. 3.272; τινὶ βοήθειαν help against sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.2 | to offer in sacrifice *or* as a sacred offering: θυσίας τινί sacrifices to s.o. (dead) HDT. 3.24.4; συμμιγῆ βοσκήματα animals of various kinds SOPH. *Tr.* 762; τῷ θεῶν ὕμνους hymns to one of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 799b; τὰς ἀπαρχάς the first fruits PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 136, *cf.* 97, *al.* | to offer, give as food XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.4 | to give notice, report *PTEBT.* 60.69 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ to cause, procure, provoke: τόδε πῆμα this suffering OD. 17.446; ἄστει κόσμον ἐᾷ glory to his city PIND. *I.* 6.69; παισίν ... ὄλεθρον destruction to her children EUR. *Med.* 993; πόνον ἑαυτῷ suffering to himself PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.136 Ⓓ to match, approach ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HDT. 2.68.3 EUR. *Ph.* 1386 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.7 = τὶ πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 27; μὴ πρόσαγε τὴν χεῖρά μοι don't touch me! hands off ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 893, *see* MEN. *Sam.* 582 | to add: ἔργον the deed (to the word) HDT. 9.92.1; συκοφαντίαν τινὰ τοῖς πράγμασι some calumny to the actions DEMOSTH. 19.98; τῷ λόγῳ προσάγοντες ὅτι adding to the discourse that, specifying that ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304a 13 ‖ *fig.* to apply, put into operation, actuate: δεινὰν τόλμαν a terrible and audacious action EUR. *Med.* 859; παντοίας ἡδονάς all kinds of pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 798e; τινὶ π. τὰς ἀνάγκας to use force against s.o. THUC. 1.99.1; τινὶ π. θανάτου φόβον to threaten s.o. with death, prevail against s.o. with death threats ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.25 | ὅρκους π. τινί to induce s.o. to swear HDT. 6.74.1 | to employ as remedy *or* medicine ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.130.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 41; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 69a; τὶ εἰς θεραπείαν sthg. as cure ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.9 Ⓔ *intrans.* to move toward, advance: πόταγε move forward, move yourself, come on THEOCR. 1.62, 15.78 | to move against, go to the attack, attack XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.22; πρὸς πολεμίους the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43; πρὸς τὸ κέρας the wing XEN. *An.* 1.10.9 ‖ to approach, draw near PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 240e *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.30; δι' ἀπάτης τοῖς βασιλεῦσι to the king by means of a deception PLUT. *Praec.* 800a; κώμῃ τινί to a village ARR. *An.* 2.3.4; τοῖς τετταράκοντα for forty years PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.1; πρὸς τὰ γεωμετρικά to the study of geometry ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.39 | to accost, go alongside: τοιούτοις τόποις to such places POL. 1.54.5; Ῥόδῳ to Rhodes APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.4 (13) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ to lead, draw toward oneself: ἡμεραίως τῷ χαλινῷ (the horse) gently with the bridle XEN. *Hip.* 9.5 (*opp. to* σπᾶν) | to draw between one's arms, embrace ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 141 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 PLAT. *Rp.* 439b ‖ *fig.* to attract *or* gain for oneself, win over ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 5.82.5 XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.9; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. HDT. 2.172.2 EUR. *Andr.* 226 THUC. 3.43.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 695d *etc.*; πάντων τὰ ὄμματα the eyes of everyone XEN. *Symp.* 1.9 | to induce, drive, constrain ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to SOPH. *O.T.* 131 EUR. *Ion* 659 Ⓑ to carry *or* move toward oneself: τὶ τοῖς ποσί ... ταῖς προβοσκίσι sthg. with the feet... with the proboscises ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685b 10; τοὺς δύο πόδας πρὸς τὸ στόμα the two feet toward the mouth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 28; ἐμὴν γενειάδα στόματι my cheek to (his) mouth EUR. *Suppl.* 1100 | to import (*from abroad*) XEN. *Vect.* 1.7 | to gather: ὀστᾶ the bones (of the cremated) EUR. *Suppl.* 949; τὰ ναυάγια the shipwrecks THUC. 8.106.4 ‖ to introduce, adduce (*for oneself*): τινὰ μάρτυρα s.o. as witness PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1049b ‖ to add: τῷ πράγματι χειμῶνας ἑτέρους other troubles in the situation MEN. *fr.* 138.1 Ⓒ to apply, use, employ: τὸν χρόνον καὶ τὸν πόνον time and toil POL. 29.17.4 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be led toward *or* against ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 4.115.2 (*war machine*) ‖ to be induced, driven: ἄκοντας against their will XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.7; ▸ τινι by sthg. THUC. 3.48; ὑπό τινος by s.o. THUC. 3.63.2 | to be attracted, be gained ▸ τινι to the cause of s.o. THUC. 2.77.2 Ⓑ to be carried toward, be imported XEN. *Vect.* 4.18 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προσαχθέντα) ‖

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to be brought as an offering: τῷ βωμῷ to the altar PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 130; τῷ θεῷ to God PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.50 || **to be brought beside** *or* **close** ▸ τινι to s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.31 | **to be applied, put to work:** μάλα πολλῶν φόβων προσαγομένων if they had used many means to intimidate (him) XEN. *An.* 4.1.23, *cf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.25 | *of a remedy* ORIB. 46.1.125, *cf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.8 || **to be carried in addition, be added** PGISS. 30.4 (II[CE]) • *impf. mid.* προσηγόμεσθα EUR. *Or.* 715 || *Dor.* ποτάγω THEOCR. 1.62, *al.*

προσαγωγεῖον -ου, τό *v.l., see* προσαγώγιον.

προσᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [προσαγωγή] **broker:** τῶν λημμάτων of gains DEMOSTH. 24.161 || **informer, denouncer, spy** PLUT. *Curios.* 522f.

προσᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [προσάγω] **a leading toward, carrying against:** τῶν ὀργάνων the war machines POL. 14.10.9 | **attack, assault:** τῶν πολεμίων (by) the enemy AEN. 10.23; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν προσαγωγήν to assault, attack POL. 9.41.1; τὰς τῶν μηχανημάτων προσαγωγάς the machines involved in the assault POL. 1.48.2; *of a naval assault* DIOD. 13.46.1 || **introduction, access, audience** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.45; πρὸς τὸν πατέρα with the father NT *Eph.* 2.18 || **bringing of a sacrificial offering, ceremony for sacred offerings** HDT. 2.58 (*pl.*) || **drawing near, approach:** τῆς τροφῆς of food (to the mouth) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 26 | **administration,** *of a drug* DIOSC.[2] 4.148; *but* ἡ τῶν φαρμάκων π. the absorption of poisons PLOT. 1.9 || **place of arrival, access, landing** POL. 10.1.6; ἐπὶ χωρίων οὐδαμόθεν προσαγωγὴν ἐχόντων in a region that was inaccessible from every side PLUT. *Aem.* 13.5 || **addition, augment** HP. *Ins.* 89 (*opp. to* ἀφαίρεσις); τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1097e | ἐκ προσαγωγῆς by degrees, progressively HP. *Acut.* 11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 14 (*with* κατὰ μικρόν), *Meteor.* 368a 7 (*opp. to* ἐξαίφνης) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.5 *etc.* || **capturing** *or* **attracting to oneself, acquisition:** ξυμμάχων of allies THUC. 1.82.1; ἐκ προσαγωγῆς φίλος friendship forced by circumstance (= not spontaneous) DEMOSTH. 23.173.

προσᾰγωγίδης -ου, ὁ [προσαγωγή] **secret informer, spy** PLUT. *Di.* 28.1 (*acc. pl.* -ίδας).

προσᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [προσαγωγή] **guiding, introductory** DION.[21] *E.H.* 6.3.1, (533C) *al.* | **seductive** SCH. LUC. 165.8, *cf.* προσαγωγός.

προσᾰγώγιον -ου, τό [προσάγω] **square** (or similar instrument for carpentry) PLAT. *Phil.* 56c (*v.l.* -αγωγεῖον).

προσᾰγωγίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* προσαγωγεύς] **transport ship** PPETR. 2.20.1.6 (III[BCE]) | **female informer, spy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 13 PLUT. *Di.* 28 • *Dor.* ποταγ- ARISTOT.

προσᾰγωγός -όν [προσάγω] **seductive, attractive, inviting** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.11; αὐτοῦ himself PLAT. *Def.* 415a; ἐπὶ τὸ προσαγωγότερον τῇ ἀκροάσει ἢ ἀληθέστερον to draw in the listener rather than to establish the truth THUC. 1.21.1, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 31 || **arousing:** ἐπιθυμιῶν desires DION. 2.28.1.

προσᾰγωνίζομαι [πρός, ἀγωνίζω] **to struggle** ▸ τινι with s.o. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 4.2.

προσᾰδῐκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀδικέω] ❶ *act.* **to be unjust in addition** *or* **besides** IOS. *A.I.* 13.5.4 (147) | **to be unjust** *or* **culpable** ▸ τινα toward s.o.: προσηδίκησας δὲ καὶ Χαρίκλειαν you have also been unjust toward Charikles HLD. 2.5.1 || **to damage further** ▸ εἴς τι in relation to sthg. GAL. *U.P.* 5.4 (1.263.5) ❷ *pass.* **to receive a further affront** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.196 (*aor. pass.* -αδικηθῆναι).

προσαδολεσχέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀδολεσχέω] **to chatter, converse** IO. *HCor.*2 10.437E.

προσᾴδω [πρός, ᾄδω] **to sing at, sing for:** τίν for you THEOCR. 2.11 | π. τραγῳδίᾳ to be the singer in a tragedy ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 401 | π. μέλη to sing songs ARISTAEN. 1.2 || **to sing in accord** (*with the music*), **to come to agreement while singing** PLAT. *Leg.* 670b | τῇ κιθάρᾳ π. to sing to the lyre, with the accompaniment of the kithara AEL. *V.H.* 14.23 || *fig.* **to echo, agree, be in agreement** PLAT. *Phaed.* 86e; ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 405; προσᾴδοντες τῷ λόγῳ echoing, confirming the discourse PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.49 • *forms see* ᾄδω, ἀείδω || *Dor. fut. mid.* ποταείσομαι THEOCR. 2.11.

προσαθροίζω [πρός, ἀθροίζω] **to gather to** GLOSS.

προσᾰθῡμέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀθυμέω] **to become dispirited over:** τῷ παρ' ἀξίαν πταίσματι the unmerited failure IOS. *B.I.* 4.1.6 (46).

προσᾰθῠρω [πρός, ἀθύρω] **to play, amuse oneself** ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.2 SYN. *Opusc.* 3.3 *etc.*

προσαιθρίζω [πρός, αἰθρίζω] **to send toward the sky:** φλόγα a flame TRAG. 260.

προσαικάλλω [πρός, αἰκάλλω] **to have a party,** *of dogs* PLUT. *Sollert.* 974a (*conject.*).

προσαιονάω, *contr.* [πρός, αἰονάω] **to bathe** *or* **sprinkle in addition** (*with hot liquids*) HP. *Mul.* 2.143, *Fist.* 4.

προσαιονητέον [προσαιονάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bathe** *or* **foment in addition** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.5.)

προσαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, αἱρέω] ❶ *act.* **to take as ally** *or* **collaborator** PPETR. 2.20.3.9 (III[BCE]) POXY. 58.17 (III[CE]) ❷ *usu. mid.* **to choose in addition as companion** *or* **collaborator:** δέκα ἄνδρας Σπαρτιατῶν προσείλοντο αὐτῷ ξυμβούλους they chose ten Spartiates as counsellors for him THUC. 5.63.4 | ἑαυτῷ π. to choose for oneself as companion *or* collaborator, conjoin: τινα s.o. HDT. 9.10.3 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 35.1 = κοινὸν αὑτῷ π. τινά DEMOSTH. 59.45 || **to elect in addition, nominate besides:** ἑαυτῷ Καλλίστρατον Kallistratos in addition to himself XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39; στρατηγοὺς πρὸς τοῖς ὑπάρχουσι Μένανδρον Τυδέα Κηφισόδοτον Menander, Tydeus and Kephisodotos as generals in addition to the existing ones XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.16 • *Dor.* ποθαιρ- *in inscr., forms see* αἱρέω.

προσαίρω [πρός, αἴρω] ❶ *act.* **to lift toward, extend** ▸ τι sthg. PHERECR. 145; τινὶ π. ποτόν to administer a drink to s.o. HP. *Acut.* 44 ❷ *mid.* **to lift toward oneself, bring to one's mouth, eat** *or* **drink** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Acut.* 47 PHYLOT. (ATH. 3.81b) GAL. 7.141 *etc.*; τινος a little of sthg. GAL. 11.336 (*aor. ptc.* -αράμενον) || **to raise, make more acute:** τὴν ἠχὼ τῆς διαλέξεως the tone of the discourse PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.5.3. • *forms see* αἴρω.

προσαισθάνομαι [πρός, αἰσθάνομαι] **to perceive in addition** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450a 21.

προσᾴϊσσω *and* -ᾄσσω [πρός, ἀΐσσω] **to launch toward, assault** OD. 22.337, 342, 365; ἐμοῖσιν ὅσσοις ὁμίχλη προσῄξε πλήρης δακρύων a mist swollen with tears was extended over my eyes AESCHL. *Pr.* 145; προσαΐσσούσης αὐτοῖς τῆς φλογός as the flame rushes toward them AEN. 34.2.

προσαιτέω, *contr.* [πρός, αἰτέω] **to request in addition:** οὐδέν nothing PIND. *fr.* 177f | **to request additionally, in greater quantity:** αἷμα blood AESCHL. *Ch.* 401; μισθόν wages XEN. *An.* 1.3.21 || **to request, claim:** ὅσους αὐτὰ τὰ ἔργα προσαιτοίη as much as the same labors would demand XEN. *Vect.* 4.39; οὐδέν τινα nothing from s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.3.31; τιμάς honors PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14; φιλήματα καὶ ψαύσεις kisses and caresses PLUT. *Alc.* 4.3 || **to request supplicating** *or* **imploring:** στρατιάν an army ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1141; προσαιτοῦσ(α) supplicating, imploring EUR. *Suppl.* 64; προσαιτῶν supplicating importunately, insistently, irritatingly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 429, *al.* | **to beg, request mercy** ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Symp.* 203b; τινα of s.o. HDT. 3.14.7 ISOCR. 7.83 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.29; π. βίοτον to ask for means of subsistence, beg for mercy, beg for a living EUR. *Hel.* 791; τινα from s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 512.

προσαίτης -ου, ὁ [προσαιτέω] **beggar** NT *John* 9.8, *al.* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294a *etc.*

προσαίτησις -εως, ἡ [προσαιτέω] **begging:** ἐφημέρου τροφῆς for a daily living PLUT. *Vitios.* 499c.

προσαιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [προσαιτέω] HSCH. (*s.v.* προΐκτης), *see* προσαίτης.

προσαιτητικός -ή -όν [προσαιτέω] **insistent, importunate** VETT. 2.3.

προσαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, αἰτιάομαι] **to accuse in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 7.6.

προσαΐτις -ιδος, ἡ [προσαίτης] **beggar** L. *Sud.*

προσαιωρέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, αἰωρέω] **to get up, raise up on high:** τῇ λόγχῃ on the spear DIOD. 33.7.1.

προσᾰκοντίζω [πρός, ἀκοντίζω] **to launch** *or* **throw like a missile** LUC. *DMer.* 12.1 (*an apple*).

προσᾰκούω [πρός, ἀκούω] **to hear in addition** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.1 || **to hear said** (= *pass. of* προσαγορεύω): ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 71e, *Praec.* 812e; διὰ τὸ τοιαῦτα προσακούειν through the effect of having heard such things (addressed to them) XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.22 | ▸ π. περί τινος to hear a discourse on sthg. PLUT. *Aud.* 37f | **to be called:** εἴρων a dissembler IOS. *B.I.* 1.26.2 (522).

προσακρῐβόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀκριβόω] **to add precision, make more precise** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 15.1.14 | *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προσηκριβωμένον carefully elaborated DIOG. 5.28.

προσακροβολίζομαι [πρός, ἀκροβολίζω] **to engage in skirmishes** POL. 3.71.10, 11.22.5.

προσακτέος -α -ον [προσάγω] **to be used** (*as remedy*) *or* **administered** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.12 ORIB. 5.31.11 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to lead toward:** εἰς τὸν πόλεμον τοὺς παῖδας the boys to war PLAT. *Rp.* 537a | **it is necessary to drive, launch:** τοὺς νέους the young (in the study of music) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 13 | **it is necessary to match, adapt** ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438b 40 = τί τινι HERMOG. *St.* 78.18 | **it is necessary to use** *or* **administer,** *as remedy* AN. *Par.* 3.3.9 *al.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 73.15.

προσακτρίδες -ων, αἱ *prob. anterior legs of a beetle* HSCH.

προσαλᾰζονεύω [πρός, ἀλαζονεύω] **to boast in addition** HSCH.

προσαλείχα *and* προσαλήχα *pf. act., see* προσάγω.

προσᾰλείφω [πρός, ἀλείφω] ❶ *act.* **to smear, spread over:** τινὶ φάρμακον a drug on s.o. OD. 10.392 || **to anoint** PLUT. *Vind.* 559f ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 911e.

προσάλειψις -εως, ἡ [προσαλείφω] **smearing,** *fig.* PHILOD. *Adul.* 4.25 (*pl.*).

προσᾰλίγκιος -ον [πρός, ἀλίγκιος] **like** ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *Th.* 739.

προσαλίζω [πρός, ἁλίζω] **to accumulate toward:** *pass.* AEN. 17.4 (*aor. ptc.* προσαλισθέντων).

προσᾰλίσκομαι [πρός, ἁλίσκομαι] **to be captured** *or* **overcome in addition** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 700.

προσάλληλος -ον [πρός, ἀλλήλων] **the one to the other, the one against the other, reciprocal, mutual** XEN. *Hip.* 4.3 PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.13 **NB** *s.times written* πρὸς ἀλλ-.

προσάλλομαι [πρός, ἅλλομαι] **to leap, jump toward** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.20 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a

II PLUT. *Sollert.* 977c *etc.*; *of wind* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 7 | *fig.* **to swell up** (*of joints*) AN. *Par.* 50.2.1.

προσαλλοτριόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀλλοτριόω] **to be** *or* **become alien, strange, adverse** PHILOD. *Ir.* 42.2 SEXT. *S.* 7.140 (*opp. to* προσοικειόομαι).

προσάλπειος -ον [πρός, Ἄλπιος] **that lives close to the Alps** STRAB. 5.4.1 (*people*).

πρόσαλσις -εως, ἡ [προσάλλομαι] **leap** GAL. 8.937.

προσᾰμαρτάνω [πρός, ἁμαρτάνω] **to go wrong, fail again** PLUT. *VOrat.* 834d (*dub. read.*).

προσαμαρτέω [πρός, ἁμαρτέω] **to be with, accompany** ▸ τινι s.o. THGN. 1.609 (*subj. 3. sg.* -αμαρτῇ: *v.l.* -ομαρτεῖ).

προσάμβασις, ἡ *poet., see* προσανάβασις.

προσᾰμείβομαι [πρός, ἀμείβω] **to respond** ▸ τινα to s.o. THEOCR. 1.100 (*Dor. impf.* ποταμείβετο).

προσᾰμέλγω [πρός, ἀμέλγω] **to milk in addition:** *Dor. pres. mid.* ποταμέλγεται ἐς δύο πέλλας it is milked *i.e.* gives two pails of milk in addition THEOCR. 1.26.

προσαμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἁμιλλάομαι] **to vie, compete with** ▸ *with dat.* POLL. 6.126, 9.20.

προσαμπέχω [πρός, ἀμπέχω] ❶ *act.* **to wrap in addition:** αὐχένα the neck CHAEREM. 14.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be captured:** ἰξῷ with bird-lime RHIAN. (AP 12.93.2.)

προσᾰμύνω [πρός, ἀμύνω] **to go to the help** IL. 16.509; ▸ τινι of s.o. IL. 2.238 PLUT. *Rom.* 25.2, *CMi.* 44.6, *al. etc.*

προσᾰμύσσω [πρός, ἀμύσσω] **to irritate further** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.30.4.)

προσαμφιέννῡμι [πρός, ἀμφιέννυμι] **to make dress:** *fut.* αὐτὸν προσαμφιῶ τοδί I will set this about him ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 891.

προσαναβαίνω [πρός, ἀναβαίνω] *impf.* προσανέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* προσαναβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. προσανέβην ‖ *pf. ptc.* προσαναβεβηκώς POL. 3.72.4; **to leap toward** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT.[1] 84; ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 26 DCASS. 39.45.5 | **to be uphill, slope upward,** *of cities* POLL. 9.20 | *fig.* **to jump back, push:** τῷ Ῥωμύλῳ toward Romulus PLUT. *Thes.* 1.4 ‖ **to grow in numbers, become more numerous** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.2 ‖ **to grow, swell:** τῷ ῥεύματι with water POL. 3.72.4 (*of rivers*).

προσαναβάλλω [πρός, ἀναβάλλω] **to throw upward in addition** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 6.

προσανάβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προσαναβαίνω] **ascent, climb** VT *Josh.* 15.3, *al.* | τειχέων προσαμβάσεις climbings, scalings of the wall, *i.e.* the scalers of walls EUR. *Ph.* 744; πότερα κλιμάκων προσαμβάσεις ἐκβησόμεσθα; shall we make the climb to the temple using ladders? EUR. *I.T.* 97 ‖ κλίμακος προσαμβάσεις steps of a ladder AESCHL. *Sept.* 466; *but* step-ladder, ladder EUR. *Ph.* 1173 = κλιμάκων προσαμβάσεις EUR. *Ph.* 489, *Bac.* 1213.

προσαναβιβρώσκω [πρός, ἀναβιβρώσκω] **to chew, wear away continually:** *pass.* ORIB. 43.36.2.

προσαναγαργαρίζομαι [πρός, ἀναγαργαρίζω] **to do an additional gargle** GAL. 12.984.

προσαναγγέλλω [πρός, ἀναγγέλλω] **to report, make known** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.28.

προσαναγιγνώσκω [πρός, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **to read in addition** AESCHN. 2.91 (*v.l.*) IOS. *B.I.* 2.2.4 (25) *etc.*

προσαναγκάζω [πρός, ἀναγκάζω] ❶ *act.* **to compel** ▸ τινά τι s.o. to sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 281e; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* s.o. to HOM. 2.413 PLAT. *Symp.* 217d, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.17 *etc.*; φάσκοντες ... τοὺς μὴ δεχομένους τὰς σπονδὰς προσαναγκάσειν saying that they would compel any who did not accept the truce THUC. 5.42.2, *cf.* 7.18.4 ‖ **to constrain,** *with discussion:* τῷ λόγῳ τινά s.o. with reasoning PLAT. *Phil.* 13b | **to demonstrate** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Pol.* 284b, *Leg.* 710a ‖ **to compel with practice, exercise, train:** τῇ ἄλλῃ μελέτῃ with the other military exercises THUC. 6.72.4 | **to compel to a heavier training** HP. *Vict.* 3.68 ‖ **to bring together by force** HP. *Art.* 14 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *or* sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.19 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35 ‖ **to be bound,** *by rules* ALCIPHR. 4.13.11 (*banquets*) ‖ **to be bound by force,** *with bindings* HP. *Off.* 8 (*pf. inf.* προσηναγκάσθαι).

προσαναγκαστέον [προσαναγκάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to constrain** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 401b ‖ **it is necessary to demonstrate** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Pol.* 284b.

προσαναγορεύω [πρός, ἀναγορεύω] **to proclaim in addition** PLAT. *Rp.* 580c.

προσαναγράφω [πρός, ἀναγράφω] ❶ *act.* **to inscribe** *or* **carve in addition** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 243a LUC. *Macr.* 9; εἰς τὴν στήλην on the stele *I*IG 2[2].140.32 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to trace in addition, complete the design of:** κύκλον a circle EUCL. *El.* 3.25 ‖ **to prescribe in addition** SOR. 4.13.2 ❷ *mid.* **to carve oneself in addition** (*with tattoos*): τὰ λοιπὰ τοῦ χρωτός the rest of the skin CLEAR.[1] 46 ❸ *pass.* **to be inscribed** *or* **carved in addition** LYCURG. 118 DIOD. 5.46.7.

προσανᾰγω [πρός, ἀνάγω] *pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσανήχθω PAPP. *Syn.* 7 p. 958.6 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* προσαναχθείς ATH. *Epit.* 2.1 p. 102.7 ❶ *act.* **to raise toward:** ἐς φάος toward the light LYR. *Is.* 161 ‖ *intrans.* **to approach, draw near** PLUT. *Vind.* 564c (*f.l.*); τῇ γῇ to land PLUT. *Pyr.* 15.4 (*codd.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be raised toward:** πρὸς τὸν οὐρανόν toward the sky DION. *Comp.* 14.79 | *geom.* **to be traced in addition** (*see* ἀνάγω 1c) PAPP. *l.c.* • *Dor. aor.* ποτανάγαγον *I*IG 12.5.739.161.

προσαναδέρω [πρός, ἀναδέρω] **to continue to flense** GAL. 2.719.

προσαναδέχομαι [πρός, ἀναδέχομαι] **to receive, take to oneself in addition** *I*DÉLOS 1838 (II[BCE]) ‖ **to await** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 5.13.8, 21.13.14.

προσαναδιδάσκω [πρός, ἀναδιδάσκω] **to learn in addition:** *pass.*: ἵνα ... προσαναδιδαχθῶσιν ὡς ... so that they would also learn that ... PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.75.

προσαναδίδωμι [πρός, ἀναδίδωμι] **to give in addition, distribute further:** κλίμακας ladders POL. 10.14.3 | **to hand over in addition:** τινὶ τὴν ἀσπίδα the shield to s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241f.

προσαναζητέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναζητέω] **to research in addition, revive:** τοὺς πατρίους νόμους the ancestral laws ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.3.

προσαναζωγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναζωγραφέω] **to depict in addition** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.195.

προσαναθλίβω [πρός, ἀναθλίβω] **to compress in addition** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.84.4.

προσαναιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναιρέω] *fut.* προσαναιρήσω LIB. *Decl.* 43.39 ‖ *aor*[t]. προσανεῖλον, *mid.* προσανειλόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προσανῄρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσανῃρέθην POLYAEN. 5.3.8 ❶ *act.* **to take away, suppress in addition:** τἀληθές the truth ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172b,1. ‖ **to give an additional response,** *of an oracle* PLAT. *Rp.* 461e PLUT. *Pyth.* 403c; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that ... DEMOSTH. 21.54 ❷ *mid.* **to take on, shoulder in addition:** πόλεμον προσανείλοντο they took on another war THUC. 7.28.3 | **to report, judge to oneself** *a victory* PAUS. 6.2.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be suppressed in addition** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.145 (*master*); *fig.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 62a 3 (*truth*).

προσαναισῐμόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναισιμόω] **to consume, spend in addition:** *pass.* HDT. 5.34.3.

προσανακαθαίρομαι [πρός, ἀνακαθαίρω] **to purify further,** *fig.* **liberate oneself from sthg.:** καὶ τουτὶ καταφανὲς ἔσται τὰ ἄλλα ὅσα λοιπὰ προσανακαθηραμένοις this point will also follow quite clearly when everything that remains to be clarified has been clarified PLOT. 6.7.29.

προσανακαθίζω [πρός, ἀνακαθίζω] **to put to sit beside** AET.[1] 9.13.

προσανακαίω [πρός, ἀνακαίω] **to burn in addition** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 157.

προσανακᾰλύπτω [πρός, ἀνακαλύπτω] **to uncover in addition:** οὐδὲν τῶν πρότερον ἐγνωσμένων nothing new with respect to what has already been made known STRAB. 15.1.3.

προσανακάμπτω [πρός, ἀνακάμπτω] **to go up and down:** πολλάκις πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους repeatedly from one to the other POL. 11.34.8.

προσανάκειμαι [πρός, ἀνάκειμαι] **to oppress, chase** SCH. IL. 15.740a ‖ **to be devoted** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Par. min.* 314b.

προσανακεράννῡμι [πρός, ἀνακεράννυμι] **to mix in addition:** ἡ σποδιὰ πίττῃ the ashes with pitch AEL. *N.A.* 14.4 (*aor. pass. ptc.* προσανακραθείς).

προσανακεφᾰλαιόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνακεφαλαιόω] **to recapitulate in addition** AP.[5] 27.

προσανακλαίω [πρός, ἀνακλαίω] **to lament** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. SYN. *epist.* 29.

προσανακλάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνακλάω] **to bend upward** SOR. 2.33.1 | *pass.* SOR. 4.8.4.

προσανάκλῐμα -ατος, τό [προσανακλίνω] **support,** *fig.* **refuge:** νέοις π. ἐρώτων succor for the youths in their passions, *of Sappho* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.407.1).

προσανακλίνω [πρός, ἀνακλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to rest, lean:** δένδρεσιν ἑαυτούς themselves on trees AGATHAR. 55 ❷ *mid.-pass.* **to lean on** ▸ τινι on sthg. DIOD. 17.41.5 PAUS. 10.30.6; τῷ ὄρει προσανακεκλιμένη lying on the side of the mountain, *of a city* STRAB. 14.1.43.

προσανάκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [προσανακλίνω] **leaning against** LUC. *Am.* 31.

προσανακοινόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνακοινόω] **to communicate in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DIOD. 1.16.2.

προσανακομίζω [πρός, ἀνακομίζω] **to bring in addition:** *pass. P*TEBT. 703.190 (III[BCE]).

προσανακόπτω [πρός, ἀνακόπτω] **to beat in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GAL. 13.823.

προσανακουφίζω [πρός, ἀνακουφίζω] **to alleviate** *or* **raise again besides:** *pass. in aor. ptc.* -κουφισθείς IOS. *V.* 18.96.

προσανακρῑ́νω [πρός, ἀνακρίνω] **to research** *or* **inquire further** PLUT. *Aud.* 43e, *Gen. Socr.* 592f SEXT. *S.* 7.426.

προσανακρούομαι [πρός, ἀνακρούω] *prob. f.l. for* προ- PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 920b.

προσανακτάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνακτάομαι] **to restore in addition** AL.[6] 8.1 (2.323.29).

προσανακύπτω [πρός, ἀνακύπτω] **to regain vigor in addition** AN. *Lond.* 38.19.

προσαναλαμβάνω [πρός, ἀναλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to take** *or* **receive in addition** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 34.10. POL. 1.52.8, 6.53.7; π. τινας to receive some men as reinforcements POL. 4.70.2 | **to use in addition** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.7 ‖ **to reanimate, refresh** ▸ *with acc. and* ἐκ + *gen.*, s.o. with sthg. τὴν δύναμιν ἐκ τῆς κακοπαθείας the army from fatigue POL. 9.8.7; ἐκ τοῦ πλοῦ αὐτούς themselves from the sea-voyage POL. 21.42.6; τὸ στρατόπεδον the army DIOD. 17.16.4 ‖ *intrans.* **to recuperate, regain strength** POL. 3.60.8 (*army*) ❷ *pass.* **to be taken in addition, be added** PLUT. *Rom.* 13.6.

προσαναλέγω [πρός, ἀναλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to gather in addition:** τοὺς λοιποὺς the remaining(wasps) AEL. *N.A.* 4.39 ❷ *mid.* **to recall** *or* **remember in addition** VT *2Mac.* 8.19.

II

προσαναλικμάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναλικμάω] **to spread over:** τέφραν τῷ ἀμπελῶνι ashes over the vine GEOP. 5.32.2.

προσᾰνᾰλίσκω [πρός, ἀναλίσκω] **to spend, consume in addition** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Prot.* 311d DEMOSTH. 20.10 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 5 DCASS. 77.9.3 *etc.*; μισθοὺς π. τινι to pay out wages to s.o. in addition PORPH. *Abst.* 1.56 | τὸν χρόνον π. ἱστοῖς to spend the time at the looms DIOG. 6.98.

προσανάλλομαι [πρός, ἀνάλλομαι] **to leap up** ATH. 7.277f.

προσαναλογίζομαι [πρός, ἀναλογίζομαι] **to consider further** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115a.

προσᾰνᾰλωμα -ατος, τό [πρός, ἀνάλωμα] **expenditure, waste** DION.[20] *fr. Eccl.* 2.1 (p. 221.13; *PG* 10.1585A).

προσαναμάσσομαι, *Att.* προσαναμάττομαι [πρός, ἀναμάσσω] **to be covered over** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 141 *etc.*

προσαναμείγνῡμι [πρός, ἀναμείγνυμι] **to mix further:** *pass.* GAL. 18(2).155.

προσαναμένω [πρός, ἀναμένω] **to attend in addition** DIOD. 15.41.5, 16.85.5.

προσαναμετρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναμετρέω] **to measure in addition** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.65.)

προσαναμιμνῄσκω [πρός, ἀναμιμνῄσκω] ❶ *act.* **to recall to the mind, make remember** POL. 4.29.7; ▸ τινά τινος sthg. to s.o. POL. 4.28.6 ❷ *mid.-pass.* **to remember** ▸ τινος sthg. GAL. 18(2).434 = τοῦτο GAL. 8.904 (*aor. subj. pass.* -μνησθῶμεν).

προσανανεόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνανεόω] **to remember** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 8.37.2 (*v.l. in* L. *Sud.*).

προσαναξηραίνω [πρός, ἀναξηραίνω] **to dry in addition** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.12.)

προσαναξύω [πρός, ἀναξύω] **to scrape away in addition** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.4.)

προσαναπαύω [πρός, ἀναπαύω] ❶ *act.* **to make rest:** τὴν δύναμιν ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας the army for three days POL. 4.73.3 | **to support, lay:** τῇ γαστρὶ τῆς γυναικὸς τὴν χεῖρα the hand on his wife's stomach IOS. *A.I.* 20.2.1 (18) ❷ *mid.-pass.* **to rest, sleep beside:** τῇ γυναικί his wife NICOSTR.[1] (STOB. 4.23.65) || **to rest, sleep on** *or* **leaning on** ▸ *with dat.* STRAB. 16.4.10 PLUT. *Sul.* 28.10 *etc.* || *fig.* **to find support in, be supported by** ▸ τινι sthg. DION. *Dem.* 40.5 (*words*) GEOP. 4.3.8 (*branch*) | **to find comfort** *or* **satisfaction in** ▸ τινι sthg. VT *Wis.* 8.16 IOS. *A.I.* 6.14.3 (339) MAUR. 4.31 *etc.*; τινι s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.2.

προσαναπείθω [πρός, ἀναπείθω] **to persuade in addition** DCASS. 44.34.6 | *pass.* DCASS. 46.49.3.

προσαναπειράομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναπειράομαι] **to try further** (*the sea*), **to leave** (*the sea*) POLL. 1.123.

προσαναπέμπω [πρός, ἀναπέμπω] **to send up in addition** *P*BGU 908.18 (II[CE]).

προσαναπηδάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναπηδάω] **to jump up,** τῇ ὄχθῃ on the bank AEL. *N.A.* 5.23 (*aor. act. ptc.* προσαναπηδήσας).

προσαναπίμπλημι [πρός, ἀναπίμπλημι] **to fill in addition** ▸ τινάς τινος some people with sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 631f || **to infect in addition** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859b 16.

προσαναπίπτω [πρός, ἀναπίπτω] **to lie back beside** POL. 30.26.6.

προσαναπλάσσω, *Att.* προσαναπλάττω [πρός, ἀναπλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to model** *or* **mold in addition** SOR. 2.34.4 || **to imagine in addition, contrive in addition** ▸ ὅτι that SEXT. *S.* 11.158 | **to attribute in addition** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 138, *al.*; τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 61, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be imagined in addition, be attributed:** εἰκῇ without foundation AN. *Subl.* 7.1.

προσαναπλέκω [πρός, ἀναπλέκω] **to interweave, mix together further** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.371.23).

προσαναπληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναπληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to complete, supply the needs of, make complete** *or* **fulfilled** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b. 3 VT *Wis.* 19.4 DIOD. 5.71.1 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 92 NT *2Cor.* 9.12 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Men.* 84d.

προσαναπνέω [πρός, ἀναπνέω] **to take breath again, breathe freely anew** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.41.9.)

προσαναπτύσσω [πρός, ἀναπτύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to open, make an opening** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.787 ❷ *pass.* **to be bent toward** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 2 (*tail*).

προσανάπτω [πρός, ἀνάπτω] **to attach, attribute,** add SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 567 EPIC. 113 PHILOD. *Vit.* 8.5.

προσαναπυνθάνομαι [πρός, ἀναπυνθάνομαι] **to inform oneself** *or* **inquire further** GAL. 18(2).57.

προσαναρρήγνῡμι [πρός, ἀναρρήγνυμι] **to break, lacerate further, tear open:** σφᾶς αὐτούς themselves PLUT. *Cr.* 25.5; τὸ σῶμα his (own) body PLUT. *Cl.* 30.3 || *fig.* π. ἐπιθυμίας to make explode, make desires flare up PHIL.[2] *Op.* 158, *al.*

προσαναρριπίζω [πρός, ἀναρριπίζω] **to excite in addition** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 158, *Virt.* 215.

προσαναρτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναρτάω] **to attach in addition:** τῷ ποδί τι sthg. to the foot LUC. *Philops.* 11 | *pass.* **to be connected** PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.37.

προσαναστρέφω [πρός, ἀναστρέφω] **to knock over, bend back:** πήχει τε τῷ δεξιῷ τὸν ἐκείνου λαιὸν βραχίονα that man's left arm with his right arm HLD. 10.32.1 | *fig.* **to tame, dominate, make obedient** PLUT. *Alex.* 6.7 (*horse*) || **to give form, model** SOR. 2.34.3.

προσαναστάσσω [πρός, ἀνατάσσω] **to put back in order** ARTEMID. 1.1b.

προσανατείνω [πρός, ἀνατείνω] ❶ *act.* **to raise, elevate** ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. toward sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.1 || τῇ ὥρᾳ προσανατείνειν to delay, move slowly POL. 11.22.3 ❷ *mid. fig.*: προσανατεινόμενος τὸν ἀπὸ Ῥωμαίων φόβον spreading *or* infusing the fear of hostile actions on the part of the Romans POL. 24.10.13 ❸ *pass.* **to extend along** SOR. 1.7.4 (*cod.*) || **to stretch out against, threaten, use a large voice** POL. 5.87.4 (*aor. ptc.* -ταθείς); ▸ τινι against s.o. POL. 18.53.9.

προσανατέλλω [πρός, ἀνατέλλω] **to raise oneself:** ἐς οὐρανόν toward the sky EUR. *Suppl.* 688 (*of dust*).

προσανατέμνω [πρός, ἀνατέμνω] **to cut away in addition:** τὰ γεννητικά the genital organs PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.302 (*aor. ptc.* -τεμών) || **to cut further:** τὸ δέρμα the skin GAL. 10.391.

προσανατενίζω [πρός, ἀνά, ἀτενίζω] **to keep the eyes fixed toward, fix the gaze on** TIMOTH.[2] (ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 103.27.)

προσανατίθημι [πρός, ἀνατίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to dedicate, consecrate in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IUL. 6.267b, *acc.* || **to ascribe, attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.12) ❷ *mid.* **to impose in addition** ▸ τινὶ οὐδέν nothing to s.o. NT *Gal.* 2.6 || **to take upon oneself in addition, undertake in addition** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.8 || **to consult:** ἐμοί me COM. 1027.3 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1; ὀνειροκρίτῃ an interpreter of dreams CHRYSIP. 2.344.36 (PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* νεοττός); τοῖς μάντεσι περί τινος the prophecies about sthg. DIOD. 17.116.4; *fig.*: σαρκὶ καὶ αἵματι flesh and blood NT *Gal.* 1.16.

προσανατρέπω [πρός, ἀνατρέπω] **to upset in addition** VT *Sir.* 13.23.

προσανατρέφω [πρός, ἀνατρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to augment by nourishing:** τοὺς ὄγκους the bulk (of animals) DIOD. 1.43.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be fed, be restored with nourishment** CIC. *Att.* 6.1.2 (*fig.*).

προσανατρέχω [πρός, ἀνατρέχω] (*with fut.* -δραμοῦμαι, *aor.* -ἔδραμον) **to go out at a run:** εἰς τοὺς ὑψηλοτέρους τόπους toward the higher places DIOD. 5.47.5; λόφον τινά on a hill DION. 1.56.2; σίδηρος πνεύματι προσανατρέχων λίτου the iron drawn by the flow of the (magnetic) rock PORPH. *Abst.* 4.20; τοῦ λάρυγγος προσανατρέχοντος τῇ ἐπιγλωττίδι mounting the larynx toward the epiglottis GAL. *U.P.* 4.8 (1.207.9) | ταχὺ προσανέδραμον ταῖς οὐσίαις they became rich in a short time DIOD. 16.83.1 || **to go back, refer back** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 5.31.8; π. τοῖς χρόνοις περί τινος to go back in time with respect to sthg. POL. 1.12.8, *cf.* DIOD. 4.60.1.

προσανατρῑ́βω [πρός, ἀνατρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to rub against:** τοῖς δένδροις τὰ κέρατα the horns against the trees AEL. *N.A.* 6.1 || **to scratch in addition** SOR. 2.34.2; ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 12.404 ❷ *mid.* **to grind against** (wrestling) PLUT. *Amat.* 751f | **to train, exercise** PLAT. *Theaet.* 169c THPHR. *Ch.* 27.6.

προσανατῡπόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνατυπόω] **to mold in addition** AL. *An.* 70.13.

προσαναφαίνω CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.328C, *al.*, *see* προαναφαίνω.

προσαναφέρω [πρός, ἀναφέρω] (*with fut.* -οίσω, *aor.* -ήνεγκα *etc.*) ❶ *act.* **to report, relate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTE.[1] 29 DIOD. 6.56.5 | **to make a report** *or* **relation** ▸ *with* περί + *gen.*, on sthg.: τῇ συγκλήτῳ περί τινος to the assembly about sthg. POL. 18.9.10; τοῖς μάντεσι περί τινος to the seers about sthg. DIOD. 17.116.7; *abs.* POL. 31.11.4 || **to declare in addition** *P*GRENG. 1.11.2.8 (II[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be reported** *or* **related** ARISTE.[1] 30 || **to be declared in addition** *P*UPZ 14.75 (II[BCE]).

προσαναφεύγω [πρός, ἀναφεύγω] **to draw back,** *of the womb* SOR. 3.50.1.

προσαναφθέγγομαι [πρός, ἀναφθέγγομαι] **to declare in addition** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 121.

προσαναφλέγω [πρός, ἀναφλέγω] **to make flare up:** τὸ πῦρ the fire PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 99; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας the desires PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.192, *al.*

προσαναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προσαναφέρω] **additional report** *or* **narration** *I*IG 12.5.751.12 (I[BCE]).

προσαναφῡσάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀναφυσάω] **to sound the aulos** PLAT.[1] 71.6 *cod.*, *corr. in* προαναφυσάω, *see.*

προσαναφωνέω, *contr.*, *f.l. for* προαναφ- CLEM. *Str.* 3.11.71.3.

προσαναχρώννῡμαι [πρός, ἀναχρώννυμι] **to communicate through contact:** π. τὸ ψεῦδός τινι to infect s.o. with falsehood PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16f || **to be adhered to** *or* **connected:** τῷ σώματι with the body PLUT. *QConv.* 672f (*pleasures*) || *phys.* **to match, conform** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 51f, *QConv.* 740f | **to associate** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Frat.* 490d, *Amat.* 754c.

προσαναψῡ́χω [πρός, ἀναψύχω] **to refresh in addition** PAEG. 2.46.

προσάνειμι [πρός, ἄνειμι] **to climb to** DCASS. 56.13.5 *etc.*; τὸ δ' ἔτι προσανῄει the other part(of the army) was still climbing THUC. 7.44.3; προσανιοῦσα uphill, situated on a slope, *of cities* POLL. 9.20.

προσανεῖπον [πρός, ἀνεῖπον] *aor.* to say *or* declare in addition ▸ ὅτι that XEN. *An.* 7.1.11 DCASS. 49.14.1.

προσανείρομαι [πρός, ἀνείρομαι] *aor*^{t}. προσανηρόμην | *ptc.* προσανερόμενος; to demand further IOS. *A.I.* 19.4.1 (240) *etc.*

προσανέρπω [πρός, ἀνέρπω] to creep: τῷ τραχήλῳ toward the neck PLUT. *Them.* 26.3.

προσανερωτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνερωτάω] to demand further PLAT. *Men.* 74c GAL. 11.188 (*aor.* -ανηρώτησα).

προσανευρίσκω [πρός, ἀνευρίσκω] to find in addition STRAB. 15.1.22 | ▸ *pass. with dat.* THEON^{2} 52.

προσανευρύνω [πρός, ἀνευρύνω] to broaden, dilate further: *pass.* SOR. 1.10.2 HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 50.9.13.)

προσανέχω [πρός, ἀνέχω] to turn, dedicate: τὴν γνώμην θεῷ the mind to God IOS. *A.I. pref.* 3 (15) ‖ *intrans.* to turn, dedicate oneself, attend: τοῖς ἔργοις to the work IOS. *A.I.* 12.5.5 (261); τέχναις ἢ γεωργίαις to crafts or to agriculture IOS. *Ap.* 2.41 (29); τῇ γεωμορίᾳ to agriculture ALCIPHR. 1.4.1; τῷ θεῷ to God IOS. *A.I.* 10.4.5 (68) ‖ to trust ▸ τινι in s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 10.7.2 (104); ταῖς ἔκ τινος βοηθείαις in the aid of s.o. POL. 1.84.12; π. ταῖς ἐλπίσι τινός to place one's hopes in sthg. *or* s.o. POL. 5.72.2 = π. ταῖς ἀπό τινος ἐλπίσιν IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.1 (84) = π. ταῖς παρά τινος ἐλπίσι IOS. *A.I.* 10.6.2 (89) = π. τὴν ἐλπίδα τινι CLEM. *Str.* 3.18.109.2 ‖ to await, expect POL. 3.94.3, 4.19.12; τὸν καιρὸν τῆς ἐντεύξεως the moment for engaging POL. 5.103.5.

προσᾰνής *Dor. see* προσηνής.

προσανθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνθέω] to flourish beside; *fig.* to shine beside, cast additional brightness ▸ τινι on sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.29.4 *al.* DAMASC. *Isid.* 74.

προσᾰνιάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνιάω] to cause a new grief SYN. *epist.* 48.

προσανίημι [πρός, ἀνίημι] to loosen in addition PLUT. *Mus.* 1145d.

προσανῑμάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνιμάω] to draw in addition ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.216.

προσανίστημι [πρός, ἀνίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*aor*^{s}.) to raise *or* have built (*a statue of s.o.*) PAUS. 6.3.6 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid. and aor*^{r}. προσανέστην) to raise toward: τῆς γλώττης ἄκροις τοῖς ὀδοῦσι προσανισταμένης raising the tongue toward the tip of the teeth DION. *Comp.* 22.24 ‖ *fig.* to rise, rebel DCASS. 39.54.1 (*ptc.* προσαναστάντες *dub.*).

προσανοίγνῡμι [πρός, ἀνοίγνυμι] to open further DCASS. 73.9.4.

προσανοιδέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνοιδέω] to swell further HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 6.20.12.)

προσανοιδίσκω GAL. 6.527, *see* προσανοιδέω.

προσανοικοδομέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀνοικοδομέω] to build beside *or* in addition VT *Sir.* 3.14 (*fig. pass.*).

προσανοιμώζω [πρός, ἀνοιμώζω] to lament in addition POL. 5.16.4.

πρόσαντα [πρός, ἄντα] *adv.* uphill [DICAEAR.] 1.6 (*cod.*).

προσανταποδίδωμι [πρός, ἀνταποδίδωμι] to retort, rejoin: *pass.* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 321.10.

προσαντάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀντάω] to present oneself *P*BGU 361.2.8 (II^{CE}).

προσαντέλλουσα *pres. ptc. act. fem. see* προσανατέλλω.

προσαντεπιτάττω [πρός, ἀντεπιτάσσω] to give contrary orders beside DCASS. 38.43.2.

προσαντέχω [πρός, ἀντέχω] to resist POL. 11.21.4 (*aor. ptc.* -αντισχόντες), 16.30.5 (*impf.*).

προσάντης -ες [πρός, *see* ἄντα] uphill, sloping, harsh, steep PIND. *I.* 2.33 (*road*) THUC. 4.43.3 (*place*) POL. 1.55.9 (*ascent*), 5.8.1 (*street*) *etc.*; ἐν ἠρέμα προσάντει on a gentle slope PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c ‖ *fig.* arduous, difficult, that constitutes an obstacle *or* difficulty EUR. *Med.* 381 OR. 790 PLAT. *Leg.* 746c; πρόσαντές ἐστιν ἐναντιοῦσθαι ταῖς ὑμετέραις διανοίαις it is difficult to oppose your thoughts ISOCR. 8.14 | adverse, unpleasant, odious, troublesome HDT. 7.160.2 (*discourse*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 12 (*research*); εἰ μή τι Μεγίλλῳ πρόσαντες if Megillos has nothing to the contrary PLAT. *Leg.* 702d | *of pers.* adverse, hostile ▸ τινι to s.o. EUR. *Med.* 305; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. XEN. *Ap.* 33 ◆ *adv.* προσάντως with displeasure, with trouble DIOD. 14.1.1.

προσαντιβάλλω [πρός, ἀντιβάλλω] to compare, collate *P*BGU 525.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

προσαντιβολέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀντιβολέω] to supplicate in addition IOS. *B.I.* 6.2.1 (97).

προσαντιλαμβάνομαι [πρός, ἀντιλαμβάνω] *in* προσαντιλαμβανόμεναι τῶν χειρῶν grasping each other by the hands STRAB. 3.3.7 (*dub.*).

προσαντιλέγω [πρός, ἀντιλέγω] to speak against PALL. *L.* 32.7, *al.*

προσαντίος -α -ον HSCH., *see* προσάντης.

προσαντιπαράγω [πρός, ἀντί, παράγω] to introduce by means of a digression: *pass.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.8.2 (*v.l.*).

προσαντίσχω *phil. see* προσαντέχω.

προσαντλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* to bathe (*doucheing*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.11) HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 10.37.11) ❷ *pass.* to be used in a douche (*curatively*) DIOSC.^{2} 4.64.2.

προσάντλημα -ατος, τό [προσαντλέω] bath, ablution GAL. 12.505 (*pl.*).

προσάντλησις -εως, ἡ [προσαντλέω] ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.23.11), *see* προσάντλημα.

προσάντως *adv., see* προσάυτης.

προσᾰ́νω [πρός, ἄνω] to increase HSCH.

προσαξιόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀξιόω] to ask in addition, ask insistently POL. 3.11.7, 18.8.5; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* VT *3Mac.* 7.10 *etc.*

προσαπαγγέλλω [πρός, ἀπαγγέλλω] to announce in addition XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.2 | *pass.* DIOD. 11.4.1 (*aor. pass. ind.* προσαπηγγέλθησαν).

προσαπᾰγορεύω [πρός, ἀπαγορεύω] ❶ *act.* to prohibit in addition ▸ τινι *with inf.* s.o. from DCASS. 38.34.5 ❷ *pass.* to be prohibited in addition ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DCASS. 48.43.3 (*aor. pass. ind.* προσαπηγορεύθη).

προσαπᾰ́γω [πρός, ἀπάγω] to lead away in addition (*as prisoner*) PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 229 *etc.* ‖ to restore in addition *I*MAGN. 73a 22.

προσαπαιτέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπαιτέω] to request in addition THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.12 DION. *Dem.* 43.13 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 177e LUC. *Tyr.* 13 ALCIPHR. 1.2.4 *etc.*

προσαπαντάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπαντάω] to go against ▸ τινι s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.5 ‖ to reach ▸ τι sthg. ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.31.)

προσᾰ́παξ [πρός, ἅπαξ] *adv.* one single time LIB. *Decl.* 40.7 APHTH. 13.

προσαπαρτίζω [πρός, ἀπαρτίζω] to complete by adding GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.5.57.

προσᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπατάω] to deceive in addition STRAB. 6.1.5.

προσαπειλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπειλέω] to threaten in addition DEMOSTH. 21.93.

προσαπεῖπον [πρός, ἀπεῖπον] *aor.* to prohibit in addition AESCHN. 3.45 DCASS. 54.2.4.

προσαπεκδύομαι [πρός, ἀπεκδύομαι] to get undressed again GREG. *Or.* 4.124.4 (*pres. mid.*).

προσαπεργάζομαι [πρός, ἀπεργάζομαι] to build in addition APP. 12.13.

προσαπερείδω [πρός, ἀπερείδω] ❶ *act. later* to apply ▸ *with acc.* THEODORET.^{1} 4.364 ❷ *mid.-pass.* to lean ▸ πρός τι on sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937b 36 = τινι AP.^{7} *Synt.* 131.9 (*of enclitics*) | *fig.* προσαπηρείδοντο ... ἐπὶ τὰς τελευταίας συνθήκας they took strength from the final treaty POL. 3.21.3.

προσαπέχω [πρός, ἀπέχω] to have *or* receive in addition *P*OXY. 520.21 (II^{CE}).

προσᾰπιστέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπιστέω] to be incredulous *or* suspicious in addition ARISTAEN. 2.14.

προσαποβάλλω [πρός, ἀποβάλλω] to lose in addition ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.7 POL. 33.5.4; ▸ τι πρός τινι sthg. besides sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1256 (*v.l.*); ▸ τινά τινι s.o. beside sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 5.5.

προσαποβλέπω [πρός, ἀποβλέπω] to turn the eyes toward *or* on ▸ *with dat.* ATH. 5.180b.

προσαπογρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [προσαπογράφω] additional registration *P*CPR 225.8 (III^{CE}).

προσαπογρᾰ́φω [πρός, ἀπογράφω] ❶ *act.* to denounce in addition ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 13.31, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to register in addition *I*SYLL.^{3} 1023.41 (III-II^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* to be registered in addition *P*BGU 52.5 (II^{CE}).

προσαποδείκνῡμι [πρός, ἀποδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* to demonstrate in addition AP.^{7} *Synt.* 321.9; ▸ ὅτι that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 77c PLUT. *Es. carn. 2* 998c ❷ *pass.* to be demonstrated in addition IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 2.1 (*aor. inf.* -δειχθῆναι) ‖ to be designated in addition: σύνναος τῷ Διί as an associate of Zeus in the temple STRAB. 7.7.12; τὸν συνάρξοντα αὐτῷ προσαποδειχθῆναι ἔδει he should have been designated as his colleague in office DCASS. 54.10.1.

προσαποδιδράσκω [πρός, ἀποδιδράσκω] to flee away beyond DCASS. 50.33.4 (*aor. inf.* -δρᾶναι).

προσαποδίδωμι [πρός, ἀποδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* to restore also, give as due in addition, disburse in addition HYP. 3.17 DIPH. 67.13 | *fig.*: π. τὴν συμβαίνουσαν αἰσχύνην καὶ βλάβην τοῖς ἐργασαμένοις to procure the inevitable dishonor and condemnation for those actions PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20b ‖ to add (*to complete*): τὰς ἀποδείξεις the proofs PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 11, *cf. Migr.* 136; τὰ λοιπά the remainder IOS. *Ap.* 1.35 (320), *cf.* GAL. 18(1).771; ἐκεῖνο τοῖς εἰρημένοις this to what had been said DION. *Dem.* 54.8; τὰ λειπόμενα τῷ λόγῳ what remains of the discourse PLUT. *Suav.* 1100e | to treat in addition, describe further THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.2 STRAB. 12.4.10 ‖ to complete a bandage: ἐπὶ ἰνίον on the nape GAL. 18(1).796 ❷ *mid.* to sell in addition POL. 31.22.4 ❸ *pass.* to be given as due in addition, be disbursed in addition DEMOSTH. 41.27 ‖ to be added PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 131 (*aor. ptc.* -δοθεῖσα).

προσαπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [προσαποδίδωμι] *rhet.* additional justification, *after each or after a whole series of affirmations* QUINT. 9.3.94.

προσαποδοτέον [προσαποδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to add ARISTOT. *Top.* 130b 28 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.66 ATH. 9.371d *etc.*

προσαποδύομαι [πρός, ἀποδύω] to undress further: τὸν χιτῶνα τῷ ἱματίῳ π. to take off the tunic as well as the cloak PLUT. *Coniug.* 139d.

προσαποζημιόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπό, ζημιόω] to be condemned in addition RH. 1.489.25.

προσαποθλίβω [πρός, ἀποθλίβω] to bear down, compress against ▸ τί τινι sthg. against sthg. ALCIPHR. 4.13.13; τινὰ τῇ θύρᾳ s.o. against the door IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.4 (69).

προσαποθνήσκω [πρός, ἀποθνήσκω] to die in addition VT *Exod.* 21.29 DCASS. 53.9.4

Π

προσαποκᾰθαίρω [πρός, ἀποκαθαίρω] **to purify further** SOR. 2.53.2.

προσαπόκειμαι [πρός, ἀπόκειμαι] **to be reserved, be apart** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.49.

προσαποκλύζω [πρός, ἀποκλύζω] **to wash** *or* **purify in addition** GAL. 2.264.

προσαποκόπτω [πρός, ἀποκόπτω] **to cut away, amputate in addition:** τὰ γεννητικά the genitals PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.41.

προσαποκρέμαμαι [πρός, ἀποκρέμαμαι] **to be hung in addition** PROC.[1] *B.* 1.1.13.

προσαποκρῑ́νομαι [πρός, ἀποκρίνω] **to respond in addition** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175b 11; τοῖς ἐρωτωμέοις beyond what was asked PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296a ‖ **to give a further response** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.378.

προσαποκρῑτέον [προσαποκρίνομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to respond in addition:** τῷ ἐρωτωμένῳ to the question ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1007a 17.

προσαποκρούομαι [πρός, ἀποκρούω] **to arrest, impede** AL.[6] 2 (2.51.29).

προσαποκτείνω [πρός, ἀποκτείνω] **to kill in addition** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.6 PLUT. *Di.* 58.10 *etc.*

προσαπολαμβάνω [πρός, ἀνπολαμβάνω] **to take away, take in addition** HP. *Art.* 11 ‖ **to have as dowry in addition:** ἀνέχεσθαί τινος the disposition to tolerate sthg. IUL. 7.228b.

προσαπολαύω [πρός, ἀπολαύω] **to gain in addition** ▸ π. τι to have an additional advantage PLUT. *Symp.* 150c; προσαπήλαυσέ τις αὐτῶν ὕβρεως καὶ ἀτιμίας one of those who was drawn in addition against violence and disgrace DION. 6.58.3.

προσαπόλλῡμι *and* προσαπολλύω [πρός, ἀπόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* **to kill, slay, ruin in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.121 β2, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1374 MEN. *Dysc.* 391 (*pap., corr. in* προαπ-) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.13 | **to ruin, lose in addition:** τὴν ἀρχήν the command HDT. 1.207.3; ▸ τι πρός τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1256 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 519a; ἄλλους τῶν ἱππέων others from among the cavalry HDT. 9.23.2 ‖ *intrans.* (*pf.*) = *mid.* LYS. 12.64 ❷ *mid.* **to go to ruin, die in addition** HDT. 6.100.3 DEMOSTH. 57.45 DCASS. 44.27.1.

προσαπολογέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπολογέομαι] **to excuse oneself** PALL. *L.* 46.4.

προσαπολογίζομαι [πρός, ἀπολογίζομαι] **to expound, declare in addition** PUPZ 162.6.1 (II[BCE]).

προσαπολούω [πρός, ἀπολούω] **to wash in addition** SOR. 2.31.3.

προσαπολύω [πρός, ἀπολύω] **to liberate in addition** ▸ τινὰ ἀπό τινος s.o. from sthg. AN. *VIsocr.* 54.

προσαπομαντεύομαι [πρός, ἀπομαντεύομαι] **to announce in addition, make a prophecy** RH. 1.468.

προσαπομένω [πρός, ἀπομένω] **to remain firm** BAS. *Hex.* 3.9 (73D).

προσαπονέμω [πρός, ἀπονέμω] **to insert, bind:** *pass.* HERO *Aut.* 30.6.

προσαπονίζω *and* προσαπονίπτω [πρός, ἀπονίζω] **to cleanse, purify in addition** CYR.[1] *Ador.* (1.312B) *etc.*

προσαπονίνημι [πρός, ἀπονίναμαι] **to draw benefit, acquire in addition** RH. 1.453.

προσαποξέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀποξέω] **to scrape away** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. LIB. *Decl.* 43.43 (*fig.*).

προσαποξύω [πρός, ἀποξύω] **to shave away in addition** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.15.

προσαποπέμπω [πρός, ἀποπέμπω] **to send off in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 999.

προσαποπληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀποπληρόω] **to complete** CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.1.2.

προσαποπλύνω [πρός, ἀποπλύνω] **to wash in addition** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.206.

προσαποπνῑ́γω [πρός, ἀποπνίγω] **to suffocate in addition** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.2.

προσαπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπορέω] **to be in a further difficulty, look toward another problem** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 39 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.5 *etc.*

προσαπορραίνω [πρός, ἀπορραίνω] **to sprinkle** ▸ τινος with sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 9.63 (*codd.*).

προσαπορρύπτω [πρός, ἀπορρύπτω] **to cleanse in addition** GAL. 6.261.

προσαποσείομαι [πρός, ἀποσείω] **to be shaken in addition:** ἑκατέρᾳ τῶν χειρῶν τὰ ὦτα the ears with both hands PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 177 ‖ **to shake off from, liberate** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.119A.

προσαποσκευάζομαι [πρός, ἀποσκευάζω] **to take out in addition:** δυνατὸν ἄνθρωπον εἰς a man capable of IOS. *B.I.* 4.5.4 (335).

προσαποσκώπτω [πρός, ἀποσκώπτω] **to deride in addition** RH. 1.456.

προσαποστέλλω [πρός, ἀποστέλλω] **to send** *or* **remove in addition** THUC. 4.108.7 VT *2Mac.* 11.14.

προσαποστερέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀποστερέω] **to defraud** ▸ τινος of sthg. LIB. *Or.* 17.6 SOCR.[4] 6 | *pass. in* τῆς νίκης προσαπεστερήθην in addition, I was deprived of the victory DEMOSTH. 21.67.

προσαποστρέφω [πρός, ἀποστρέφω] **to turn toward:** τοῖς Ἰουδαίοις τὴν ἕδραν the seat toward the Jews IOS. *B.I.* 2.12.1 (224).

προσαποτείνομαι [πρός, ἀποτείνω] **to declaim, inveigh** ▸ τινι against s.o. CLEM. *Str.* 3.11.76.3.

προσαποτίθημι [πρός, ἀποτίθημι] **to deposit in addition:** τὸ πνεῦμα προσέθηκε τῷ χρυσίῳ he lost his life and the gold together POL. 13.2.5.

προσαποτιμάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀποτιμάω] **to value in addition** DEMOSTH. 41.27 (*v.l.*).

προσαποτῑ́νω [πρός, ἀποτίνω] **to pay in addition** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 945a DEMOSTH. 41.27 (*v.l.*) HYP. 3.17; τόκους interest MEN. 198.9.

προσαποτρῑ́βω [πρός, ἀποτρίβω] **to grind** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 9.63.

προσαποφαίνω [πρός, ἀποφαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to declare** *or* **demonstrate in addition** PLAT. *Pol.* 287a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1089b.16 PLUT. *Symp.* 152b.

προσαποφέρω [πρός, ἀποφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry away in addition:** πολλά much (*food*) POSID. 157a ❷ *pass. in* προσαπηνέχθη μου τοὔνομα ἐν τριττοῖς δήμοις my name has been inscribed in three demes DEMOSTH. 50.8.

προσαπόφημι [πρός, ἀπόφημι] **to deny in addition** DAMASC. *Pr.* 22.

προσαποφράσσω [πρός, ἀποφράσσω] **to block in addition** DCASS. 42.38.3 (*aor. ind.* προσαπέφραξεν).

προσαποφωνέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀποφωνέω] **to declare in addition** MYRO 5 (*Dor.* ποταπο-).

προσαποχρώννῡμι [πρός, ἀποχρώννυμι] **to color in addition:** *pass.* HERO *Aut.* 30.6.

προσαπτέον [προσάπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to apply:** τὴν εἰκόνα ... τοῖς ἔμπροσθεν λεγομένοις the image to what was said before PLAT. *Rp.* 517b ‖ **it is necessary to attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 2.60.2.

προσαπτικός -ή -όν [προσάπτω] **inclined to touch** SCH. LUC. 22.27.

προσάπτω [πρός, ἅπτω] *impf.* προσῆπτον, *mid.* προσηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* προσάψω, *mid.* προσάψομαι ‖ *aor.* προσῆψα, *mid.* προσηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προσῆμμαι | *inf.* προσῆφθαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσαφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to attach to, match to** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. χεῖρα the hand (to s.o.) EUR. *Suppl.* 361; μοι στέρνοις στέρνα your chest to mine EUR. *El.* 1321; κόσμον τινι ornament to s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 859 ‖ **to address:** γνώμην πρός τι thought to sthg. EUR. *fr.* 362.10 ‖ **to apply, use, employ:** τὸ φάρμακον a remedy SOPH. *fr.* 589.4; ἀλγηδόνα τινα a grievous remedy PLAT. *Pol.* 293b ‖ **to procure, bring, provoke:** κῦδος Ἀχιλλῆϊ glory to Achilles IL. 24.110 ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o.; κλέος τινι renown to s.o. PIND. *N.* 8.37; τῷ τενθηκότι τιμὰς π. to render honors to the dead SOPH. *El.* 356; χρέος ἐμᾷ πόλει π. to bring about for my city a debt to be atoned for SOPH. *O.C.* 236; εὐδαιμονίαν τοῖς φύλαξι happiness to the guardians PLAT. *Rp.* 420d; ὠφέλειάν τινι advantage to s.o. DEMOSTH. 61.53 ‖ **to attribute, ascribe** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. TRAG. 665.12 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 8 EPIC. 4.123 DIOD. 1.17.5 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.14, *al.*; τὶ τῇ τύχῃ καὶ ταὐτομάτῳ sthg. to fate and chance POL. 31.30.3; ὕδατι τὴν αἰτίαν τῶν σεισμῶν the cause of earthquakes to water AET. 3.15.1, *cf.* GEOP. 2.6.3 | **to attribute in addition, add** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 252a; τύμβῳ μηδὲν nothing to the tomb SOPH. *El.* 432 ‖ **to entrust:** τὸ ναυτικόν τινι the fleet to s.o. XEN. *Ag.* 1.36 ‖ *intrans.* **to approach, draw near** ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 380.2 | **to join** SOPH. *O.T.* 667 (*of misfortunes*) ❷ *mid.* **to attach oneself** ARISTOT. *fr.* 324; τῷ στόματι with the mouth XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 | **to cling,** *in wrestling* GAL. 15.197 ‖ **to touch** ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 8, *al.*; *fig.* τῆς ἀληθείας the truth PLAT. *Tim.* 71e; τοῦ λόγου τούτου this discourse DCASS. 60.26.5 | **to be in relation** ▸ τινος to s.o. AESCHN. 3.114; τοῦ ἐμφυλίου πολέμου with civil war DCASS. 44.44.3 ‖ **to apply, spread** (as remedy) GAL. 12.873 ❸ *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.74 • *epic* προτιάπτω IL. 24.110..

προσαπωθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπωθέω] **to drive back** VT *Sir.* 13.21 *etc.*

προσᾰράρῐσκω [πρός, ἀραρίσκω] ❶ *act. pf.* προσᾰ́ρᾰρᾰ **to be attached, fixed** IL. 5.725 (*Ion. ptc.* -αρηρότα) ‖ **to crush against** ▸ πρός τινι against sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.6 (*inf.* -αραρέναι) ❷ *epic Ion. mid. pf. subj.* προσαρήρεται it is fixed, *with dat.* HES. *Op.* 431 (*subj. with a short vowel*).

προσᾰράσσω, *Att.* προσαράττω [πρός, ἀράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to beat** ▸ τί τινι, sthg. against sthg. τὰ ὑπομάζια τῇ γῇ the nursing babies against the ground DIOD. 34-35.2.12, *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 8.10; πέτρᾳ τὴν κεφαλήν the head against a rock IOS. *A.I.* 14.13.10 (367); τὴν οὐρὰν δένδρῳ the tail against a plant AEL. *N.A.* 4.39; τινὶ τὰς θύρας the door against s.o. LUC. *DMer.* 15.2 = ἐς τὸ μέτωπον τὴν θύραν LUC. *Nav.* 22 | π. τὰς ναῦς to make a shipwreck PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.32; πρὸς τὴν ἄκραν against the promont. DCASS. 48.47.2; σκοπέλοις against the rocks PLUT. *Marc.* 15.3 ‖ **to shake, make collapse:** τὸν οὐρανόν the sky IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 6.5 ‖ *rar. intrans.*: ἡ τῶν ποταμῶν ῥύσις ... τοῖς τῶν παρακειμένων ὀρῶν ὄχθοις προσαράττουσα the currents of the rivers beating against the slopes of the adjacent mountains DIOD. 5.27.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten, shatter, crash** ▸ τινι against sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.271 (*aor. ind.* -ηράχθη) IOS. *B.I.* 6.3.2 (189) (*aor. ptc.* -αραχθείς) AEL. *N.A.* 12.21 (*aor. inf.* -αραχθῆναι) ALCIPHR. 1.1.1; ὡς ἀπὸ μηχανῆς προσαραχθείς stricken as if by a catapult ACH. 1.12.5.

προσάρδω [πρός, ἄρδω] **to irrigate, bathe in addition:** *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 3.3.4 (49) (*v.l.*).

προσαρήγω [πρός, ἀρήγω] **to help in addition** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.84.

προσάρηρα *pf. ind. see* προσαραρίσκω.

προσαρθρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀρθρόω] **to connect with joints:** *pass.* HP. *Art.* 45.

προσἄριθμέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* **to count** *or* **enumerate in addition, add** ▸ τι sthg. PLOT. 1.5.6; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 7.12.4 (316) ❷ *pass.* **to be counted** *or* **enumerated in addition, be added** ▸ τινι to sthg. STRAB. 17.1.54 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1029d ‖ **to be paid in addition** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 22.21 (III^{BCE}).

προσαριθμητέον [προσαριθμέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to count in addition** POLL. 1.138.

προσἄριστάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀριστάω] **to have breakfast also** HP. *Int.* 20.

προσάρκεσις -εως, ἡ [προσαρκέω] **assistance** *I*CIG 4464.

προσαρκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀρκέω] ❶ *act.* **to give help** *or* **assistance** EUR. *Hec.* 862; ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 141; πᾶν totally SOPH. *O.T.* 12; σμικρά in small things, in small measure SOPH. *O.C.* 72; τοῖς πᾶσιν εἶξαι καὶ προσαρκέσαι χάριν to yield and be acquiescent to everyone SOPH. *fr.* 524.2 ❷ *pass. in* ἡμεῖς αὐτὸ μόνον προσηρκέσθημεν ... προσαγορεύσαντες we are content with this alone, to call ... PORPH. *Plot.* 20.

προσαρκόω, *contr.* [πρό, σαρκόω] **to refill with flesh first** (*wounds*) GAL. 10.191.

προσάρκτιος -ον [πρός, ἄρκτιος] **northern** POL. 34.5.9 STRAB. 1.4.5 PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.175.

Προσαρκτούρια -ων, τά [πρό, Ἀρκτοῦπος] *festivals in Athens equivalent to* τὰ προηρόσια CLID. 23, *see* προηρόσιος.

πρόσαρμα -ατος, τό [προσαίρομαι] **food** (*proper.* that which is raised) AET.^{1} 8.73; *pl.* HP. *Aph.* 1.15 *etc.*

προσαρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [προσαρμόζω] **adaptation, conjunction** *I*DÉLOS 504 *A* 9 (III^{BCE}) (*pl.*).

προσαρμόζω, *Att.* προσαρμόττω [πρός, ἁρμόζω] ❶ *act.* **to adapt, fit, attach** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 669c PLUT. *Br.* 46.4 *etc.* ‖ **to match, bring beside, apply** ▸ τί τινι, sthg. to sthg. ἐπωμίδας κώπῃ the arms to the oar EUR. *I.T.* 1405; τέκνα μαστῷ σῷ children to your breast EUR. *Ion* 762; τινὶ βαρβαρικὰς βάριδας barbarian ships to s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 296; τῷ προσαρμόσω στόμα; to whom shall I match my mouth? EUR. *H.F.* 486 ‖ **to set in relation** *or* **correspondence** *or* **comparison** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271b = τὶ εἴς τι PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c, 194a = τὶ πρός τι IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 8; ἀντὶ δώρων δῶρα π. to give gifts in exchange for gifts SOPH. *Tr.* 494 ‖ *intrans.* **to attach, be conjoined** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 28 | **to be in relation, be fitted, agree** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277c ALCIPHR. 2.39.2 = πρός τι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 ❷ *mid. in Dor. aor. inf.* ποθαρμόξασθαι αὐτά to join together these things (= *pleasure and virtue*) AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27.58) ❸ *pass.* **to be attached, be conjoined** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850b 30; ▸ περί τινι around sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.17 (*pf. mid.* προσήρμοσται) ‖ **to be in relation, be fitting:** ἑκάστῳ τῶν μερῶν in every part (*of the soul*) PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.70 (*pf. inf. mid.* -ηρμόσθαι).

προσαρόω, *contr.* [πρό, σαρόω] **to purify, cleanse first:** ἑαυτοὺς τοῦ βαπτίσματος themselves before baptism GREG. *Or.* 40.22.21 (*aor. ptc.* -ώσαντες).

προσαρρωστέω, *contr.* CYR.^{1} *Duod. Hag.* 16, *see* προαρρωστέω.

πρόσαρσις -εως, ἡ [προσαίρω] **a bringing to the mouth** HP. *Acut.* 26 *etc.*

προσαρτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀρτάω] ❶ *act.* **to attach, append** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. *U.P.* 6.7 (1.316.10); ▸ τι πρός τινι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 11 ‖ *fig.* πολλά τινα προσαρτῶμεν τῇ στρατηγίᾳ we associate many things with the office of general POL. 9.20.5; ἑνὶ προσηρτηκέναι ἑαυτούς to attach themselves, dedicate themselves to a single thing ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be attached** *or* **appended** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.2 (*fruit*), *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Fract.* 11 PLUT. *Mult.* 95d GAL. 2.350 = πρός τινι HP. *Art.* 13 = πρός τι POL. 3.46.8 = κατά τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 20 = ἔκ τινος GEOP. 10.54.3; ▸ περί τι around sthg. GEOP. 13.14.9; δεσμά τινα ταῦτα προσηρτήμεθα we are bound with bonds of this kind ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.11 ‖ *fig.* **to be conjoined** *or* **associated** *or* **related** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Oec.* 6.15 PLAT. *Phil.* 58a = πρός τινι DEMOSTH. 5.12 | **to be dedicated:** μειρακίοις to boys PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.7; ἡδονῇ to pleasure LUC. *Nec.* 5 | **to depend:** ἐκ προσπαθείας on passion MAUR. 12.3.

προσαρτέον [προσαίρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bring to the mouth** HP. *Epid.* 1.25.

προσάρτημα -ατος, τό [προσαίρω] **thing appended, appendage, adjunct** GAL. 5.396.

προσαρτής -ές [προσαίρω] **attached, artificial** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.2.2) *etc.*

προσάρτησις -εως, ἡ [προσαίρω] **attachment, pedicle** (of a fruit *or* leaf *etc.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.2, *al.* | **juncture, attachment** (*of skin or similar*) GAL. 2.350 (*pl.*) ‖ **point of attachment** HP. *Art.* 45 (*Ion. gen.* -ιος).

προσαρτίως [πρός, ἀρτίως] *adv.* **recently** VT *3Mac.* 1.19.

προσάρτυμα -ατος, τό [πρός, ἄρτυμα] **condiment** AN. *Par.* 33.2.3 (*corr.*).

προσἄρύομαι [πρός, ἀρύω] **to draw again** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 36.116.

προσάρχομαι [πρός, ἄρχω] **to offer, present** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 168c ‖ **to give honors, celebrate:** (τινὶ) ὥσπερ ἀθλητῇ (to s.o.) as if to an athlete THUC. 4.121.1.

προσἄρωγός -οῦ, ὁ [πρός, ἀρωγός] **to bring aid** IAMBL.^{1} *Math.* 34.

προσασκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* **to train in addition** ▸ τινὰ ἔν τινι s.o. in sthg. POL. 5.109.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be cultivated,** *of regions* IOS. *B.I.* 3.3.2 (43) (*aor. pass.* -ησκήθη).

προσασπάζομαι [πρός, ἀσπάζομαι] **to salute in addition** L. *E.M.* 260.46.

προσάσσω [πρό, σάσσω] *in aor. mid.* προεσάξαντο σιτία having stockpiled foodstuffs beforehand HDT. 1.190.2 (*oth. from* προεσάγω).

προσαστειάζομαι *or* προσαστεΐζομαι [πρός, ἀστεΐζω] *in* τι προσαστει(α)σάμενος τοιοῦτον having added a joke of this kind POL. *fr.* 208.

προσαστράπτω [πρός, ἀστράπτω] **to shine on, illuminate** ▸ *with dat.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 *etc.*

προσἄσφαλίζομαι [πρός, ἀσφαλίζω] **to make secure** GAL. 18(1).818.

προσασχολέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀσχολέω] ❶ *act.* **to occupy, engage:** τὴν διάνοιαν thought NILANC. *epist.* 2.257 (79.332C) *etc.* ‖ = *mid.* [BAS.] *Const.* 17.1 ❷ *mid.* **to be occupied** *or* **engaged** SIMP. *in Epict.* 19.

προσἄτενίζω [πρός, ἀτενίζω] **to fix with one's gaze** RH. 3.563.

προσατιμάζομαι [πρός, ἀτιμάζω] SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 877, *see* προσἀτῑμόομαι.

προσἀτῑμόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀτιμόω] **to be dishonored in addition** THPHR. *fr.* 101; *in tmesis* πρὸς ἀτιμῶσαι DEMOSTH. 37.49; πρὸς ἠτιμωμένος DEMOSTH. 27.67, 28.21.

προσαυαίνομαι [πρός, αὐαίνω] **to be dried out** *or* **consumed beside:** πέτρᾳ beside a rock AESCHL. *Pr.* 147.

προσαυγάζω [πρός, αὐγάζω] ❶ *act.* **to look toward, contemplate:** πόντον the sea LYC. 1082 ‖ **to shine, gleam:** ἥδιστον π. τοῖς ὁρῶσιν to shine beautifully in the eyes of the onlookers IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.9 (71) | *astr.* **to be visible with** *CCA* 1.111 ❷ *mid.* **to watch, contemplate** DIOTOG. 74.15, 19 (STOB. 4.7.62.64, 68) ❸ *pass.* **to be irradiated, illuminated** AET. 2.30.7 • *Dor. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ποταυγασμένος DIOTOG. *l.c.*

προσαύγἄσις -εως, ἡ [προσαυγάζω] **act of contemplating, contemplation** ▸ τινος (of) s.o. DIOTOG. 74.18 (STOB. 4.7.62.67) • *Dor.* ποτ-.

προσαυδάω, *contr.* [πρός, αὐδάω] *impf.* προσηύδων, *mid. pass.* προσηυδώμην ‖ *fut.* προσαυδήσω SOPH. *Ai.* 855 ❶ *act.* **to speak, address** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 22.90 OD. 9.492 AESCHL. *Ag.* 514 SOPH. *O.T.* 353, *al.*; τινὰ ἐπέεσσι s.o. with words IL. 5.30, *al* OD. 9.363, *al.* = τινὰ μύθοισι AESCHL. *Pers.* 154; μειλιχίοισί τινα s.o. with sweet words IL. 6.214, *al.*; ▸ *with ptc.* IL. 7.225, *al.* OD. 1.336, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.239 ‖ **to address, direct, say:** ἔπεα words IL. 4.203, *al.*; ἔπεά τινα words to s.o. IL. 1.201, *al.*; μιν ἀμειβόμενος ἔπεα πτερόεντα προσηύδα he spoke winged words in response to him IL. 7.356; ▸ *abs. to introduce direct discourse* IL. 4.24, *al.* OD. 15.62, *al.* ‖ **to call:** τίνα λόγον τίνα τύχαν σέθεν προσαυδῶν τύχω by what name should I call your fate? EUR. *Hip.* 827 ❷ *pass.* **to be called:** ἀδελφὴ σοὶ προσηυδώμην I was called your sister SOPH. *El.* 1148 • *Dor.* ποταύδη = προσηύδα STESICH. 87.

προσαύλειος -ον [πρός, αὔλειος] **to do with the countryside, rustic** EUR. *Rh.* 273 (*events*).

προσαυλέω, *contr.* [πρός, αὐλέω] ❶ *act.* **to accompany with the aulos:** μέλος a song ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 892; πτισμόν a song for the husking of barley NICOPH. 8 | **to accompany in unison** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921a 26 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to sound the aulos** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 18 MEN. *Dysc.* 880; τῇ θυσίᾳ for the sacrifice PLUT. *QConv.* 632c ❷ *pass. in* τοῖς πεντάθλοις νενόμισται προσαυλεῖσθαι it is customary to sound the aulos for those who win the pentathlon PLUT. *Mus.* 1140d.

προσαύλησις -εως, ἡ [προσαυλέω] **accompaniment on the aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) POLL. 4.83.

προσαυξάνω *and* προσαύξω [πρός, αὐξάνω] ❶ *act.* **to grow:** *fig.* **to strengthen, confirm** POL. 28.20.6 | τὸν Ἄτταλον ... προσαυξήσασα τοῖς φιλανθρώποις having heaped Attalos with honors POL. 32.1.6 ‖ **to add** *I*SYLL.^{3} 399.32 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *intrans.* **to grow, increase** VETT. 41.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be augmented** *or* **increased** HP. *Vict.* 1.7 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.5 (*pf. inf.* -ηυξῦσθαι), *C.P.* 4.10.2 GAL. *U.P.* 13.7 (2.260.12) ‖ **to be added,** *with dat.* PHILIT. 3.

προσαύξησις -εως, ἡ [προσαυξάνω] **further growth** GAL. 2.744, *al.*

προσαυξητής -οῦ, ὁ [προσαυξάνω] **grower** *p*PGM 2.121.

προσαυρίζω [πρός, αὖρι] **to meet, encounter** ▸ *with dat.* TRAG. 261.

προσαυτουργέω, *contr.* [πρός, αὐτουργέω] **to make with one's own hands in addition** THEM. *Or.* 26.319a.

προσαύω [πρός, αὔω] **to dry:** πυρὶ θερμῷ πόδα the foot with burning fire SOPH. *Ant.* 619.

προσαφαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀφαιρέω] (*with aor.* προσαφεῖλον) ❶ *act.* **to carry off in addition** ▸ τι sthg. GEOP. 3.11.4 MAX.^{1} 3.5 (*pf.* -αφῄρηκεν) ❷ *mid.* **to carry off in addition** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 38.10.2; ▸ τὶ πρός τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.35; ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. IS. 8.42 ❸ *pass.* **to be carried off** GAL. 2.687 ‖ **to be deprived:** τὰς ἐλπίδας of hope IOS. *A.I.* 7.8.4 (183) (*aor. inf.* -αιρεθῆναι); ταῖς ψυχαῖς καὶ ταφῆν προσαφῃρέθησαν they were deprived of a burial as well as of their lives LIB. *Or.* 19.60 ‖ *gramm.*

to be subordinate to a further aphaeresis AP.[7] *Adv.* 158.17.

προσᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [προσάπτω] **a touching, palpating** SOR. 3.32.1.

προσᾰφής -ές [προσάπτω] **contiguous, neighboring** HP. *Morb.* 4.56.

προσαφίημι [πρός, ἀφίημι] **to leave** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 9.1 | **to launch against:** λέοντι δύο two (dogs) against a lion STRAB. 15.1.31.

προσαφικνέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἀφικνέομαι] **to reach, arrive at** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 8.30.1.

προσαφίστημι [πρός, ἀφίστημι] ❶ *causat. trans.* (*aor*^{s}. *act.*) **to defect** *or* **rebel in addition** THUC. 4.117.1 DCASS. 79.6.1 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*^{r}. προσαπέστην) **to rebel, defect** DCASS. 39.54.1 (*dub. read.*).

προσαφοδεύω [πρός, ἀφοδεύω] **to launch excrement against, expel excrement against** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 9, *al.*

προσαφορίζω [πρός, ἀφορίζω] ❶ *act.* **to determine in addition** THPHR. *Sens.* 82 GAL. 6.816 ❷ *pass.* **to be determined** *or* **assigned in addition** *I*SYLL.[3] 344.99 (IV^{BCE}).

προσαφρίζω [πρός, ἀφρίζω] **to cover with foam** *or* **dribble** HLD. 3.3.3 (*of horses*).

προσβᾰθύνω [πρός, βαθύνω] **to make deeper** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.9.)

προσβαίνω [πρός, βαίνω] *impf.* προσέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* προσβήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{r}. προσέβην ‖ *pf.* προσβέβηκα ❶ *act.* **to set the foot against** *or* **upon:** λᾶξ προσβὰς ἐκ νεκροῦ ἔγχος ἐσπάσατο planting his foot on the corpse, he drew the spear from the body IL. 5.620; πρὸς τὸ κατω τοῦ τόξου τῷ ἀριστερῷ ποδὶ προσβαίνοντες putting the left foot against the lower part of the bow XEN. *An.* 4.2.28 ‖ **to go toward, advance, approach** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 23.117 OD. 19.431 AESCHL. *Pr.* 130 EUR. *Alc.* 480; ἄκμητοι λόφον προσέβαν ποσίν walking tirelessly, they climbed the hill HOM. 3.520; ▸ *with ἐς and acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 125 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29; ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227d | π. μακράν to go far SOPH. *Ph.* 42 ‖ **to climb** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. POL. 1.30.10; ▸ κατά τι along sthg. HDT. 1.84.2; ▸ *abs.* POL. 2.67.6, 7.17.4 | ὄρος ᾧ προσβέβηκεν ἡ Νῦσα the mountain on which Nisa lay PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.9 ‖ *fig.* τίς σε ... προσέβη μανία; what madness has struck you? SOPH. *O.T.* 1300; ἄλλαις δ'ἄλλα προσέβα ... ὀδύνα another preoccupation is added to the rest EUR. *I.T.* 195 ❷ *mid.* **to advance toward, advance** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.48 OD. 21.5 HES. *Sc.* 33 • *aor*^{s}. *mid.* προσεβήσαο PHILIT. *Alex.* 22.1, *3. sg.* προσεβήσατο HOM. 4.99 *etc. and* προσεβήσετο IL. 2.48 OD. 21.5, *al.* ‖ *Dor.* ποτιβαίνω: *aor*^{r}. *ptc. pl.* ποτιβάντες SOPHR. 4.5.

προσβακχεύω [πρός, βακχεύω] *in* τὸν οἶστρον προσβακχεύσας ταῖς γυναιξίν arousing the women with Bacchic frenzy PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.18.1.

προσβάλλω [πρός, βάλλω] *impf.* προσέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* προσεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* προσβαλῶ ‖ *aor*^{r}. προσέβαλον, *mid.* προσεβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* προσβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* προσβέβλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεβλήθην ‖ *fut.pf.* προσβεβλήσομαι PHILOSTR. *Her.* 53.20(210) ❶ *act.* [A] ▸ *with acc. of the thing thrown* **to throw** *or* **launch against** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 564 EUR. *Hip.* 1233 GEOP. 9.19.9 *etc.* | **to launch against, launch in attack:** πύλαισι ... λόχον a detachment against the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 460; τινὶ δόρυ a spear against s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 728; ▸ τινάς τινι some men against s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.322 | **to drive toward:** τοὺς βοῦς πρὸς τὰς ἀκρωρείας the oxen toward the altar POL. 3.93.8 | **to drive, induce:** μή μ' ἀνάγκῃ προσβάλῃς τάδ' εἰκαθεῖν do not compel me to concede this SOPH. *O.C.* 1178 ‖ **to match, apply, draw near:** μαλακὰν χέρα the hand lightly PIND. *P.* 4.271; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 410 *Suppl.* 498 = τὶ πρός τι PLAT. *Tim.* 36b; τοῖς χερσαίοις προσβάλλουσι τὴν ἑαυτῶν μορφὴν they match the appearance of those on land AEL. *N.A.* 14.12 | προσέβαλλε ταῖς μητράσι τοὺς ἄρνας he set the lambs under their mothers LONG. 3.33.2 | βδέλλας leeches AN. *Par.* 7.3.15 | **to turn:** ὄμματα τέκνοις her eyes on her sons EUR. *Med.* 860; τὴν ὄψιν πρός τι the gaze toward sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 193c, *cf.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 11 | **to add** ANTIPH. 204.5; χιτῶνα τόνδ' ἔβαψα προσβαλοῦσ' ὅσα ... κεῖνος εἶπε I have washed the tunic, applying to it what he said to SOPH. *Tr.* 580 [B] **to bring, procure, cause, provoke** SOPH. *El.* 974 *etc.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o.: μελέταν σοφισταῖς work to the artists PIND. *I.* 5.29; κακὸν πόλει misfortune to the city AESCHL. *Pers.* 781; ἐμοὶ ὠδῖνας pains to me SOPH. *Tr.* 42; κέρδος ἡμῖν gain to us HDT. 7.51.3; τινὶ ἔγκλημα an accusation to s.o. ANTIPHO 4.2.4; τινὶ αἰσχύνην shame to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 878c | ὅρκον αὐτῷ προσβαλών having sworn to himself SOPH. *Tr.* 255; δεῖμα προσβάλλεις πατρί you give reason for the father to fear EUR. *Ion* 584; νοσήματα π. to attack diseases PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 96; προσέβαλεν αὐτοῖς γέλωτα he aroused laughter in them PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.2 ‖ **to emit, emanate:** ἀτμὸν βαρύν a heavy exhalation DIOD. 2.12.2 (*v.l.*); ἰχθυηρὸν ἀέρα an odor of fish AEL. *N.A.* 14.22; γευσαμένῳ ὅμοιόν τι μήλῳ whose taste is like that of an apple DIOSC.[2] 4.6 | *with gen.* ἰχθύων π. to emit an odor of fish STRAB. 15.2.2 = ἰχθυηρᾶς ὀσμῆς π. AEL. *N.A.* 14.20; *fig.* τέχνης π. to have a taste of schooling PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.218 ‖ **to disburse, pay** *P*AMH. 122.1 (III^{CE}) | **to assign,** *to a buyer P*ELEPH. 25.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* [C] **to knock against, strike** ▸ *with acc.:* ἡέλιος προσέβαλλεν ἀρούρας the sun struck the plains with its rays IL. 7.421 OD. 19.433; μή σε προβάλῃ στόμα πέμφιξ that a drop may not fall on your mouth AESCHL. *fr.* 187a.1 | **to reach, approach:** ὀσμή ... προσέβαλε τῶν παρόντων τὰς ῥῖνας an odor ... of the things present reached the nostrils AEL. *N.A.* 13.21; προσβάλλει σε κρόταλα ... καὶ ᾠδή a noise of castanets and a song come to your ears PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2; προσβάλλει με χεὶρ γυναικός I smell the hand of a woman PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7; πόθεν βροτοῦ με προσέβαλ(ε); where did this smell of a mortal come to me from? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 180 [D] *intrans.* **to strike, collide against** ▸ τινι sthg. GEOP. 5.20.2; προσβαλούσης τῆς νεὼς πρὸς ὁλκάδα the ship having crashed against a cargo ship PLAT. *Lach.* 183d ‖ **to attack, assault** HDT. 7.211.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.13; ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 615 EUR. *Ph.* 724 THUC. 1.49.3, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* HDT. 3.155.6, *al.* THUC. 2.56.4 XEN. *An.* 4.2.11 LYS. 14.33 *etc.* σεισμός ... τῇ Κρήτῃ προσέβαλε an earthquake struck Crete PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.34 | **to approach, reach to, draw near** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. MEN. *Epit.* 163 (*in hostile sense*) = τινι PLUT. *Nic.* 30.2 | πρὸς ὄψιν ἢ πρὸς ἀκοήν π. to present, reach the eyes or ears PLAT. *Rp.* 401c; ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάττης π. to blow from the see ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947a. 22 (*of winds*); ὀσμὴ προσβάλλει τινί a smell reaches s.o.'s nostrils THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.1 DIOD. 2.19.3 | **to land** ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* THUC. 6.44.2; ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 6.4.5, *al.*; ἐκ τῆς Ἀσίας τῇ Ἀττικῇ in Attica from Asia PLUT. *Phoc.* 21.3; ἐς τὸν ἐν Καρτερίοις λιμένα at harbor in Karterioi THUC. 8.101.2 | **to turn oneself, address oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.60 (*sensation*), *cf. Deus* 78 (*view*); τινὶ τῇ ψυχῇ to sthg. with the soul PLOT. 3.7.5, *cf.* 5.5.10 ❷ *mid.* **to lash out, assault:** ταύτην οὔτ' ἔπει ποτιβάλλεαι οὔτε τι ἔργῳ do not attack her either with word or action IL. 5.879 ‖ **to bring to oneself, associate to oneself** ▸ *with acc.* OPP. 5.98 | **to attach to oneself, apply to oneself:** συκύας suckers AEN. 11.14 ‖ **to receive, accept** ▸ τι sthg. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 354.22 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **to turn to, come to the aid of** ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 4.1046 | π. γυναικὶ περὶ ἀφροδίτης to make overtures, make amorous propositions to a woman SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 517a ❸ *pass.* **to be struck:** κατὰ τοῦ λαιμοῦ in the throat PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.2 (*codd.*) | **to be struck with the view, be seen** PLAT. *Theaet.* 154a ‖ **to be disbursed** *or* **given in payment** *P*RYL. 217.1 (II^{CE}) ‖ **to be added** (*ground almonds*) AN. *Par.* 5.3.3 • *epic mid.* προτιβάλλομαι.

προσβάρησις -εως, ἡ [πρός, βάρησις] **a weighing-down on** GLOSS.

προσβᾰσᾰνίζω [πρός, βασανίζω] **to torture in addition** POSID. 247 (*v.l.*).

προσβάσιμος -ον [πρόσβασις] **located at the front** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.397A.

πρόσβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προσβαίνω] **possibility of access, access** HDT. 3.111.2 EUR. *El.* 489; *pl.* THUC. 6.96.1; προσβάσεις τεκμαίρεται πύργων he searches for access to the turrets EUR. *Ph.* 180; τὰς ἐκ θαλάττης προσβάσεις the access from the sea POL. 4.56.8 | *fig.* τοῦ εὖ ζῆν τὴν π. the road to arrive at good living [GAL.] 19.178.

προσβᾰτός -ή -όν [προσβαίνω] *verb. adj.* **accessible** XEN. *An.* 4.8.9; ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *An.* 4.3.12, *Ap.* 23.

προσβε- *see* πρεσβε- *I*SEG 11.1107.10 (II^{BCE}).

προσβεβαιόω, *contr.* [πρός, βεβαιόω] **to confirm in addition** PHALAR. 23.2.

προσβιάζομαι [πρός, βιάζω] ❶ *act.* **to use force on, constrain, bend by force** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 16 PLAT. *epist.* 331b PLUT. *Demosth.* 4.5; τι sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 410a ‖ **to direct an attack:** τόποις προσάντεσι on craggy places DIOD. 20.39.1 ‖ **to strive, make efforts** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 726b 8 SOR. 2.6.2 ‖ **to demand forcibly** ▸ *with inf.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 258.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be pursued** THUC. 1.106.1 (*aor. ptc.* προσβιασθέν); τὰς τῇ συνουσίᾳ προσβιαζομένας the girls that had been raped SOR. 1.24.2.

προσβιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσβιάζομαι] **effort** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.14.)

προσβιαστέον [προσβιάζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to constrain** *or* **force:** τὴν φύσιν nature PLUT. *Sanit.* 125d.

προσβῑβάζω [πρός, βιβάζω] *impf.* προσεβίβαζον [PALL.] *H.M.* 10.59 ‖ *fut.* προσβιβῶ *and later* προσβιβάσω PAEG. 6.59.2 ‖ *aor.* προσεβίβασα ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεβιβάσθην LUC. Philops. 33 ❶ *act.* **to bring** *or* **lead close by, approach:** ἑαυτὸν κινδύνοις himself to danger AN. *Subl.* 15.5 | **to make similar, compare** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.1 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to adjust, adapt:** κατὰ τὸ εἰκος ἕκαστον everything to the criterion of plausibility PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e ‖ **to induce, convince, persuade** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 35 PLUT. *Per.* 15.1; τινὰ τῷ λόγῳ s.o. with discourse XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.17 AESCHN. 3.93 | **to prove, demonstrate** ▸ ὅτι that AL. *in Sens.* 49.9 | **to bring in addition, add** ▸ τὶ ἐπί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c ❷ *pass.* **to be led:** πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν to the truth LUC. *l.c.*

προσβιόω, *contr.* [πρός, βιόω] **to survive** PLUT. *Nu.* 21.7 PHALAR. 103.3.

προσβλᾰβής -ές [προσβλάπτω] **harmful** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.375.

προσβλάπτω [πρός, βλάπτω] **to harm in addition** HP. *Epid.* 3.8 | *pass.* GAL. *U.P.* 7.7.

προσβλασφημέω, προσβλάπτω [πρός, βλασφημέω] **to insult, offend in addition** Ios. *A.I.* 6.13.6 (299).

προσβλεπτέος -α -ον [προσβλέπω] *verb. adj.* **to be considered** Iul. *epist.* 89b.

προσβλέπω [πρός, βλέπω] *impf.* προσέβλεπον || *fut.* προσβλέψω, *mid.* προσβλέψομαι Eur. *I.A.* 1192 || *aor.* προσέβλεψα, *ptc. mid.* προσβλεψάμενος [Athanas.] *QuScr.* (*PG* 28.772.31) || *aor. ptc. pass.* προσβλεφθείς Plut. *QConv.* 680e; **to look toward, fix** ▸ τινα s.o. Soph. *O.T.* 1183, *al.* Aristoph. *Pl.* 1014 Luc. *DMer.* 12.1 *etc.* = τινι Xen. *Symp.* 3.14 Luc. *Alex.* 42; ταῖς ἀφ' ἡλίου ἀκτῖσιν with the rays of the sun Phil.[2] *Abr.* 76; ὄμμασι τοῖς ὀρθοῖσι with eyes fixed Theocr. 5.36 = ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν Phil.[2] *Josh.* 47 || **to consider** Aeschl. *Pr.* 215; ▸ τι sthg. Soph. *Ai.* 346 Demosth. *epist.* 3.42 • *Dor.* ποτιγλέπω Alcm. 1.75 || *aor. mid. later 3. sg.* προσβλέψατο Catena *Cath. Heb.* p. 257.29.

πρόσβλεψις -εως, ἡ [προσβλέπω] *act.* **gaze turned toward** ▸ τινι s.o. Plut. *Aud.* 45c || *pass.* χρηστός ... ἐκ τᾶς ποτιβλέψιος good ... in appearance Diotog. 73.25 (Stob. 4.7.62.41) • *Dor.* ποτί-.

πρόσβλησις -εως, ἡ [προσβάλλω] **blow, strike** Hierocl. 4.2 *CPF* || **application:** τῆς σικύης of the sucker Hp. *Mul.* 2.110.

προσβλητέον [προσβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to apply** Sor. 3.32.7 Gal. 13.674; σικύας suckers An. *Par.* 13.3.6, *al.*

προσβλητός -ή -όν [προσβάλλω] **strikeable, touchable** Hierocl. 4.40 *CPF* || **applied, added** VT *Jer.* 10.9 (*silver*).

προσβλύζω [πρός, βλύζω] **to make gush** (water): λειμῶνι in a meadow *v.l. in* Plut. *Fort. Rom.* 320c (*of the banks of rivers*).

προσβλώσκω [πρός, βλώσκω] *poet.* **to come, reach, move forward** Soph. *Ai.* 72 (*aor. inf.* προσμολεῖν); προσμόλοι μόνον comes here alone Soph. *Tr.* 1109 | ▸ *with acc. of place* Soph. *Ai.* 721 (*aor. ptc.* προσμολών).

προσβοάω, *contr.* [πρός, βοάω] ❶ *act.* **to acclaim** Gloss. ❷ *mid.* **to call** (*to oneself*) **shouting** Hdt. 6.35 (*Ion. aor. 3. sg.* προσεβώσατο).

προσβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [προσβοηθέω] **aid** Dosith. p. 397K.

προσβοηθέω, *contr.* [πρός, βοηθέω] *impf.* προσεβοήθουν || *fut.* προσβοηθήσω || *aor.* προσεβοήθησα || *pf. ptc.* προσβεβοηθηκώς || *ppf.* προσεβεβοηθήκειν Thuc. 2.25.5, *al.*; **to go to help, bring aid** *or* **reinforcement** Thuc. 6.66.3; ▸ τινι to s.o. Thuc. 1.50.3 Pol. 2.67.6 Plut. *Alc.* 27.5, *al. etc.*; ἐς τὴν Βοιωτίην in Boeotia Hdt. 8.144.5 (*v.l.*); δρόμῳ at a run Thuc. 6.69.1; ναυσί with ships Thuc. 2.25.1, *al.*; στρατιᾷ τε καὶ ἵπποις πολλοῖς with the army and many horsemen Xen. *Hel.* 1.3.5 • *Ion. aor. inf.* προσβωθῆσαι.

προσβολή -ῆς, ἡ [προσβάλλω] Ⓐ **blow, strike, clash** Aeschl. *Ag.* 391 Plat. *Soph.* 246a; κέντρου of a goad Long. 1.27.2 | *of sound:* βραδεῖα μὲν γὰρ ἐν λόγοισι προσβολὴ μόλις δι'ὠτὸς ἔρχεται ὑπνωμένου indeed, the voice strikes slowly with discourse and penetrates a plugged ear with difficulty Soph. *fr.* 858.1 | *of light* Phil.[2] *Mos.* 2.70; ὑπὸ τῆς προσβολῆς τοῦ ἡλίου ἀμαυροῦσθαι to be obscured by the beating of light from the sun Aet. 2.27.4; ταῖς τοῦ ἡλίου προσβολαῖς ταῖς πρώταις ἀντίος in the opposite direction to where the sun beats first Ael. *N.A.* 14.23 | **beating** (*of the pulse*) Ruf. *Sph.* 7.5 | **that which strikes** *or* **beats:** τὰ ξιφίδια ... τὰς προσβολὰς χαλυβδικὰς ἔχοντα the daggers that have points of steel DCass. 38.49.4 | **shame, stain, contamination:** δυοῖν μιασμάτοιν of two crimes Aeschl. *Eum.* 600 Ⓑ **attack, assault** Aeschl. *Sept.* 28 Hdt. 4.128.3 (*pl.*) Thuc. 2.4.1 (*pl.*), *al.* Xen. *An.* 3.4.2 *etc.*; ἱππέων of horsemen Thuc. 3.1.2; τῶν ἐναντίων of the enemy Phil.[2] *Post.* 52; πέριξ τὸ τεῖχος around the wall Hdt. 3.158.1; τῷ τείχει against the wall Thuc. 2.18.1 = πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt. 6.101.2 Xen. *Hel.* 1.3.14; πρὸς τὸν λόφον against the hill Pol. 2.66.10; κατασεῖσαι ἐκ προσβολῆς to take by assault and destroy Philostr. *Her.* 19.3; ἐκ προσβολῆς πυρὸς καίεσθαι to take fire and burn Plot. 4.5.2; πυρὸς ἢ χειμῶνος προσβολῇ (to kill s.o.), attacking him with fire or a storm Plat. *Leg.* 865b | *fig.* προσβολὰς Ἐρινύων attacks of the Erinyes Aeschl. *Ch.* 283, *cf.* δαιμόνων of the gods Aristoph. *Pax* 39; κακὰς π. attacks of misfortune Eur. *El.* 829; τῆς τύχης of fate Phil.[2] *Spec.* 2.46; κακίας from the side of vice Phil.[2] *Conf.* 161; παθῶν ἰσχυρῶν of violent passions Plot. 6.8.1 Ⓒ **approaching, attaching, application:** τῆς σικύας of a sucker Aristot. *Rh.* 1405b 3; τῆς γλώττης εἰσὶ προσβολαί they consist of adhesions on the tongue Aristot. *P.A.* 660a 6 | **embrace:** ὦ γλυκεῖα προσβολή O sweet embrace Eur. *Med.* 1074 | *fig.* **a directing:** τῆς ὄψεως of the gaze Phil.[2] *Conf.* 99, *al.* Plot. 2.8.2; τῆς φαντασίας of the imagination Sext. *S.* 7.35 | ▸ *abs.* **addressing oneself,** *with the senses, with the mind* Phil.[2] *Post.* 169, *al.* Plot. 2.9.1 *etc.*; ἡ πρὸς ἕκαστα τῶν ἀπορουμένων π. the beginning of each problem Phil.[2] *Agr.* 13 | **point of approach** *or* **application** Plat. *Tim.* 36c Ⓓ **access, ingress** Pol. 3.51.4 Plut. *Caes.* 53.2; τοῦ στομάχου of the esophagus Aristot. *H.A.* 507b 3; προσβολὴ τῆς Σικελίας ingress, port of Sicily Thuc. 4.1.2 | **landing place:** τῶν ἀπ' Αἰγύπτου ὁλκάδων for cargo ships coming from Egypt Thuc. 4.53.3 | **anchorage, holding point** Pol. 18.18.14 Ⓔ **assignation** (to a buyer) *PEleph.* 23.17 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

προσβόρειος -ον [πρός, βορέας] **turned to the north, exposed to the north wind, northward** Aristot. *H.A.* 547a 12 Thphr. *H.P.* 1.9.2, *al.* Geop. 2.23.12 *etc.*

πρόσβορρος -ον *Att.* Eur. *Ion* 11, 937 Thphr. *H.P.* 2.5.3, *al. etc.*, *see* προσβόρειος || συπερλ. -βορρότατος Str. *Chr.* 11.48.

προσβοτᾰνίζω [πρός, βοτανίζω] **to uproot the weeds in addition:** *pass. PCair.Zen.* 286.3 (III[BCE]).

προσβράσσω [πρός, βράσσω] **to throw, swaying toward:** *pass. in pf. ptc.* τὸ σῶμα ... πίτυι προσβεβρασμένον ὑπὸ θαλάττης the body ... carried on the waves of the sea on a pine craft Plut. *QConv.* 675e.

προσβρᾰχής -ές [πρός, βραχύς] **a little deep, slum** Strab. 6.3.6.

προσβωθέω *Ion. see* προσβοηθέω.

προσβώμιος -ον [πρός, βώμιος] **that is** *or* **stands at the altar** Hld. 10.39.2 (*of horses and bulls*).

προσβωμολοχέω, *contr.* [πρός, βωμολοχέω] **to adulate** Hsch. (*conject.*).

προσγαληνιάω, *contr.* [πρός, γαληνιάω] **to appear calm,** *of the sea* Hsch. *s.v.* ὁ Κρὴς τὴν θάλατταν.

προσγανόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, γανόω] **to exult** Phil.[2] *Praem.* 50.

πρόσγειος -ον [πρός, γῆ] **close to the ground,** *with respect to the sky, the moon* Tim.[2] 96d (*Dor. superl.* ποτιγειοτάτα) ArD. *fr.* 10 Diog. 7.145 (*compar.*); *of planets* Aristot. *Mund.* 392a 16 (*compar.*); *of pers.* Geop. 2.2.4 | **that comes** *or* **stays close to the ground,** *of flight* Phil.[2] *Mos.* 1.209 (*superl.*) Plut. *QConv.* 727e; *of changes to the ether in the air* Aet. 2.30.6; τὰ π. the terrestrial phenomena (*opp. to* τὰ μετάρσια celestial phenomena) Aet. 3.8.2 | **turned to the earth, terrestrial,** *of souls* Phil.[2] *Somn.* 1.138 (*superl. pl. with* φιλοσώματοι) | ταπεινὸν καὶ πρόσγειον ἐσταυρῶσθαι to be crucified in disgrace and brought to the ground Luc. *Prom.* 1 (*opp. to* κατὰ τὸ ἄκρον at the peak) || **close to dry land** (*at sea*) Aristot. *H.A.* 598a 7 (*places at sea*) Aristot. *Meteor.* 368b.33 (*islands*) ArD. *fr.* 13 (*islands*) | **coastal,** *of fishes* Aristot. *H.A.* 525a.15 (*opp. to* πελάγιος of the open sea), *al.*; *of plants* Thphr. *H.P.* 4.6.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ειότερος | *superl.* -ειότατος • *Dor.* ποτιγ-.

προσγειτνιάω, *contr.* [πρός, γειτνιάω] **to be neighboring** *P*Tebt. 441 (I[CE]).

προσγελάω, *contr.* [πρός, γελάω] *impf.* προσεγέλων || *fut. mid.* προσγελάσομαι || *aor.* προσεγέλασα; **to laugh, smile** ▸ τινα at s.o. Hdt. 5.92 γ2 Eur. *Med.* 1162 Plat. *Rp.* 566d *etc.* = τινι Aristot. *fr.* 183; τί προσγελᾶτε τὸν πανύστατον γέλων why do you smile at me with your final smiles? Eur. *Med.* 1041 || *fig.* **to receive** *or* **present oneself smiling** ▸ τινα (at) s.o. Aeschl. *Eum.* 253 (*odor of human blood*) Soph. *Ichn.* 298 (*words of the goddess*) Aristoph. *Pax* 600 (*vineyards, figs and other trees*) *etc.*

προσγένημα -ατος, τό [προσγίγνομαι] **acquisition** *of lands IOGIS* 669.62 (I[CE]) *etc.*

προσγενής -οῦς, ὁ [προσγίγνομαι] **parent** Cyr.[1] *Ador.* 1.138E, *etc.*

προσγεννάω, *contr.* [πρός, γεννάω] **to generate in addition** Bas. *Eun.* 2.15.48 (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσγεγέννηται).

προσγίγνομαι [πρός, γίγνομαι] *impf.* προσεγι(γ)νόμην || *fut.* προσγενήσομαι || *aor*[t]. προσεγενόμην || *pf.* προσγέγονα, *mid. pass.* προσγεγένημαι || *ppf.* προσ(ε)γεγόνειν, *mid. pass.* προσ(ε)γεγενόμην || *aor. pass.* προσεγενήθην Eus.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.118; **to join, come** *or* **touch in addition** Eur. *Andr.* 702 (*courage*) Hdt. 6.110 (*opinion of the polemarch*) Plat. *Tim.* 82b; ▸ τινι to s.o. Thuc. 1.142.6 (*experience of the sea*); ▸ τινι to sthg. Plat. *Phaed.* 96d = πρός τινι Plat. *Rp.* 375e; *opp. to* χωρίζεσθαι to separate Aristot. *G.C.* 315a 16 | *of pers.* **to gather together, associate** (*as friend or ally*), **to come as reinforcement** Hdt. 8.136.3, *al.* Thuc. 2.79.5 Xen. *Cyr.* 7.5.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι a s.o. Hdt. 5.103.2 Thuc. 7.50.3 *etc.*; π. σύμμαχοι to gather together as allies Hdt. 4.120.1 Thuc. 6.6.1 Plut. *Them.* 7.2; προσγενομένου τοῦ δήμου αὐτῷ the popular party having declared in his favor Hdt. 6.136.3 || **to be present, take part:** τῇ μάχῃ in the battle Plut. *Ant.* 22.3 || *extens.* **to touch, arrive** Soph. *O.C.* 1198 Arr. *EpictD.* 1.8.6, *al.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* for s.o. Soph. *Tr.* 1173 Lys. 24.8 Plat. *Tim.* 86e Long. 4.6.3 *etc.*; τινὶ τύχῃ to s.o. by a fortuitous chance Agatho 8; ▸ τινὶ διά τινος to s.o. by means of sthg. Arr. *EpictD.* 1.10.19 • *Ion. and later* προσγίνομαι.

προσγιγνώσκω [πρός, γιγνώσκω] **to get to know in addition:** *pass. P*Lond. 3.604.8 (I[CE]).

προσγλισχραίνω [πρός, γλισχραίνομαι] **to make more viscous** Hp. *Acut.* 58 (*aor.* προσεγλίσχρηνε).

προσγλίχομαι [πρός, γλίχομαι] **to desire in addition, yearn to add** *or* **associate** Aristot. *Metaph.* 986a 7; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Aristot. *Metaph.* 1090b 31 || **to seek to know in addition,** ὅπως ... **so that** ... Procl. *in Tim.* 1.80.

προσγομφόω, *contr.* [πρός, γομφόω] **to nail** *prob. in IG* I[2].373.177 (V[BCE]).

πρόσγραμμα -ατος, τό [προσγράφω] **thing written in addition** *BCH* 44.78 || **title** Gal. 13.682.

προσγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [προσγράφω] **inscription, enrollment** *Milet.* 3.143 (III[BCE]).

πρόσγρᾰφος -ον [προσγράφω] **added to a list** (*of citizens, etc.*) (*pl.*) Dion. 2.56.3 (*opp. to* οἱ ἀρχαιότατοι πολῖται the longest-standing citi-

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zens) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ πρόσγραφον **additional text** *P*BGU 776.2.19 (I^{CE}) *etc.*; τὸ π. τῆς τιμῆς written note of price PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 832a.

προσγράφω [πρός, γράφω] *impf.* προσέγραφον ‖ *fut.* προσγράψω ‖ *aor.* προσέγραψα, *mid.* προσεγραψάμην ‖ *pf.* προσγέγραφα, *mid. pass.* προσγέγραμμαι ‖ *ppf.* προσεγεγράφειν GAL. 6.514, *al., mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσεγέγραπτο ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* προσεγράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσγραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to write in addition, add in writing, add to a text** ▸ τι sthg. AND. 3.40 PLAT. *epist.* 316a *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 22.70; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. DEMOSTH. 23.26 DCASS. 41.38.3 = (τὶ) πρός τι *I*SEG 3.713.11 (V^{BCE}); πατέρας the names of the fathers PHILOSTR. *V.S. pref.* ‖ **to inscribe in addition, add to a list, register in addition** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg.: τινὰ τῇ βουλῇ s.o. among the senators PLUT. *Publ.* 21.10; τινὰ τῇ πολιτείᾳ s.o. among the citizens PLUT. *Nu.* 8.17; ταῦτα τοῖς τῶν ποιητῶν δόξαις these things among the opinions of the poets PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.8.2; τοὺς εὐνούχους ἐς τὰ τῶν σωφρονούντων ἤθη προσγράψαι to list eunuchs among the chaste PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.33 ‖ **to ascribe, take into account, attribute:** τῇ Τύχῃ τι sthg. to Fortune PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 339a ‖ **to depict in addition** *or* **beside:** κροκόδειλοι ... οὓς τῷ Νείλῳ τινὲς προσγράφουσι the crocodiles that some people depict with the Nile PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.2 ❷ *mid.* **to write in addition** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 22.71; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IS. 10.2 ‖ **to be inscribed:** πρὸς φυλήν in a tribe *I*G 12.5.821.11 ❸ *pass.* **to be written in addition, be added in writing** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 87.10; ἐξήνεγκε προσγεγραμμένα he reported this written addition XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.37 ‖ **to be inscribed in addition, have one's name added:** εἰς τὴν στήλην on the stele LYS. 13.72 ‖ **to be prescribed** ▸ τινι to s.o. PHILUM. *Ven.* 14.8 ‖ προσγεγραμμένης αὐτῷ καὶ ἀνυποδησίας reproduced for him barefoot too PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.16.1 • *Dor.* ποτιγ-.

προσγυμνάζω [πρός, γυμνάζω] ❶ *act.* **to exercise, train** ▸ τινι in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 647a ❷ *mid.* **to exercise, train** ▸ τινι in sthg. AL. *in Top.* 232.3; *subst. ptc.* ὁ προσγυμναζόμενος the trainer ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.9 ‖ **to wrestle, contend** MAUR. 6.20; ▸ τινι with s.o. DCHR. 36.27 ❸ *pass.* **to be trained:** πολέμῳ in war PLUT. *Marc.* 27.3.

προσγυμναστής -οῦ, ὁ [προσγυμνάζω] **trainer** HYP. 2.5.

προσδᾰνείζω [πρός, δανείζω] ❶ *act.* **to lend in addition** *P*FLOR. 81.1 (II^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* **to take as loan in addition** XEN. *An.* 7.5.5 *P*BGU 1132.27 (I^{BCE}); ἄλλοθεν from others LYS. 19.55; τινὶ ἄλλοθεν from others for s.o. LYS. 19.2.

προσδᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [πρός, δαπανάω] ❶ *act.* **to spend in addition** NT *Luke* 10.35 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THEM. *Or.* 23.289b.

προσδᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, δατέομαι] **to assign in addition** *I*SCHWYZ. 63.54 (*Dor. aor.* ποτεδασσάμην).

προσδαψιλεύομαι *v.l., see* προσεπιδαψιλεύομαι.

πρόσδεγμα -ατος, τό [προσδέχομαι] **reception:** οἶσθα ... τὰ τῆς ξένης ὁρῶν προσδέγματ', αὐτὴν ὡς ἐδεξάμην φίλως you know, having seen it with your own eyes, that I received the strange woman kindly SOPH. *Tr.* 628.

προσδεδοκημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προσδοκάω **conforming to expectation** DOSITH. p. 412K.

προσδεής -ές [προσδέομαι] **still needy** ▸ τινος for sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 33d LUC. *Demon.* 4 *etc.*

προσδέησις -εως, ἡ [προσδέομαι] **further need:** τῶν πλησίον of close ones EPIC. 2.77.

προσδείκνῡμι [πρός, δείκνυμι] **to show in addition** POLL. 9.113.

προσδεικτέον [προσδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to demonstrate in addition** ARISTOT. *Top.* 122a. 24.

προσδεῖσαι [πρός, * δίω] *aor.* **to fear in addition:** ὡς πείσονται προσδείσαντες fearing beyond what they would suffer DCASS. 47.4.2.

προσδέκομαι *see* προσδέχομαι.

προσδεκτέος -α -ον [προσδέχομαι] *verb. adj.* **to be received:** τῷ νοῦν ἔχοντι on the part of a wise man PLAT. *Tim.* 89b ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to accept** *or* **receive** *or* **admit** DINAR. 1.92 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134a ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.24.

προσδεκτικός -ή -όν [προσδέχομαι] **receptive** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.55.4.

προσδεκτός -ή -όν [προσδέχομαι] **acceptable, welcome** VT *Prov.* 11.20 *etc.*

πρόσδενδρος -ον [πρός, δένδρον] **attached to a tree** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.2.

πρόσδεξις -εως, ἡ [προσδέχομαι] **receiving:** φαντασιῶν of images DIOG. 7.47, 165.

προσδέρκομαι [πρός, δέρκομαι] *impf.* προσεδερκόμην OD. 20.385 ‖ *aor*^{t}. προσέδρᾰκον ‖ *pf.* προσέδορκα ‖ *aor. ptc.* προσεδέρχθην AESCHL. *Pr.* 53; **to watch** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 16.10 OD. 17.518 AESCHL. *l.c.* SOPH. *O.C.* 121; ἃς οὔθ' ἥλιος προσδέρχεται ἀκτῖσιν that not even the sun looks on with its rays AESCHL. *Pr.* 796; ὄμμα προσδράκοι με he turns his eyes on me AESCHL. *Pr.* 903; τινὰ ὄμμασιν s.o. with the gaze EUR. *Med.* 1040 | πάρεστι προσδρακεῖν ▸ *with acc. and inf.* it is possible to see that ... AESCHL. *Eum.* 166 • *Ep.* ποτιδέρκομαι.

πρόσδεσις -εως, ἡ [προσδέω] **a binding** *or* **attaching to** GLOSS. ‖ **attachment of a joint** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.26.10.)

προσδεσμεύω *and* προσδεσμέω, *contr.* [προσδέω] ❶ *act.* **to bind** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. to sthg. DIOD. 4.59.3 = τί τινι HLD. 10.30.6 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1201b GEOP. 5.23.3, *al.*; κατ'ἀντικρὺ τοῖς ζῶσι νεκροὺς ἀντιπροσώπους the dead face to face with the living IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 8; *abs.* GEOP. 4.12.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be bound** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 582b EUSTATH. 1752.31 *etc.*

προσδετέον [προσδέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bind to** ▸ *with dat.* GEOP. 5.13.3.

πρόσδετος -ον [προσδέω] **close to** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Rh.* 307 ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.147.2) *etc.*

προσδέχομαι [πρός, δέχομαι] *impf.* προσεδεχόμην ‖ *fut.* προσδέξομαι ‖ *aor.* προσεδεξάμην ‖ *pf.* προσδέδεγμαι ‖ *ppf.* προσεδεδέγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεδέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσδεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to receive, accept, admit to one's presence** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 233, *al. etc.*; οὐ προσεδέξαντο αὐτὸν ἐς τὴν πόλιν οὐδ' ἐπὶ τὸ κοινόν they did not allow him to enter the city nor to come to discussions with those in government THUC. 2.12.2 ‖ **to receive in an association, admit as member** *or* **participant** AESCHL. *Eum.* 656; τοὺς οἰκέτας εἰς τὸ πολίτευμα the slaves to participate in government *I*G 9.2.517.32 (III^{BCE}); ▸ *abs.* **to accept as citizen, among the citizens** PLAT. *Leg.* 708a DEMOSTH. 57.59 ‖ **to receive as a male, yield to:** πάντας ὁμοίως all wtihout distinction HDT. 2.121 ε2; *of a mare* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 15 ‖ **to accept to oneself, be subjected** *or* **exposed to:** μήτε γένεσιν μήτε ὄλεθρον neither birth nor destruction PLAT. *Phil.* 15b, *cf. Tim.* 52a; τὴν τοῦ σιδήρου δύναμιν the action of iron THPHR. *Lap.* 43 | **to come under attack:** πανταχόθεν τοὺς πολεμίους by the enemy from all sides POL. 2.69.6 ‖ **to accept:** τὴν τῶν Ἀρκάδων συμμαχίαν the alliance with the Arcadians XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.2; τὴν φιλίαν the friendship POL. 1.16.8; εὖ καὶ καλῶς τὸν θάνατον death, putting a good face on it ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.13; ἑκάστους ἐπὶ ταῖς ἁρμοζούσαις ὁμολογίαις each one of the convenient agreements POL. 3.18.7; ▸ τι ἀπό τινος sthg. from s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.4.3 *etc.* ‖ **to accept, put faith in, consider as good,** *a response* HDT. 1.48.1; τὸ ψεῦδος the false PLAT. *Rp.* 485c ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.14; λόγον ἀληθῆ a true discourse PLAT. *Rp.* 561b; τὸν λόγον the discourse PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.26 | **to admit, believe, be of the view that** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.21.4 ‖ **to guarantee** *I*G 5.1.501, *al.* | **to accredit** *P*PSI 372.9 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **to await, attend, wait for** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 19.234, *al.* OD. 2.186, *al.* HDT. 3.146.3 EUR. *Alc.* 131 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* IL. 2.137 OD. 2.205 *etc.*; τῷ μὲν Νικίᾳ προσδεχομένῳ ἦν τὰ παρὰ τῶν Ἐγεσταίων the behavior of the Segestans was not a surprise to Nikias THUC. 6.46.2; παρὰ ἃ προσεδέχετο other than was expected THUC. 4.19.2; ▸ *with acc. and fut. inf.* HDT. 5.34.1, *al.* THUC. 4.9.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.22 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὁππότε *and opt.* IL. 7.415; ▸ *with* εἰ *and opt.* OD. 23.91; ▸ *with* εἰ *and ind.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.147 ❷ *pass.* (*aor. pass.*) προσεδέχθην **to be admitted for participation, be accepted** POL. 4.33.9 DIOD. 15.70.2; ▸ εἴς τι to participate in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 956b 25 • *Ion.* προσδέκομαι HDT. *ll.cc.*; *Hom. only ptc.* ποτιδέγμενος.

προσδεχομένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προσδέχομαι **too thoughtfully, in an overly accommodating manner** SOR. 1.3.1 (*dub. b. per* -δεχομένους).

προσδέω, *contr.* [πρός, δέω 1] ❶ *act.* **to bind** ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. HP. *Fract.* 13 = τί τινι DIOD. 17.41.8 GEOP. 4.12.4, *al.*; ἐπ'ἄκρῳ μυρσίνην a myrtle branch to the extremity HDT. 4.195.3; τοὺς κρίκους καὶ τοὺς κάλους ἔξωθεν the rings and ropes to the outside HDT. 2.36.4 ❷ *mid.* **to bind on oneself:** τὶ πρὸς τὸν δάκτυλον sthg. to the finger HP. *Morb.* 2.28 ❸ *pass.* **to be bound to** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 6.119.3 (*pf. ind. mid.* προσδέδεται) GEOP. 15.1.4, *al.* (*aor. ptc.* προσδεθείς) ‖ *fig.* ἡδονῇ τοῦ κερδαίνειν προσδεδεμένοι completely captivated by the pleasures of gain IOS. *A.I.* 5.2.7 (135).

προσδέω, *contr.* [πρός, δέω 2] *impf.* προσέδεον, *mid.* προσεδεόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* προσδεήσομαι ‖ *aor.* προσεδέησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προσδεδέημαι AMM. *in Int.* p. 158.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεδεήθην (*mid. signf.*) ‖ *fut. pass.* προσδεηθήσομαι (*mid. signf.*) ❶ *act.* **to have additional need, lack in addition** ▸ τινος sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 90 *etc.* ‖ *usu. impers.*: προσδεῖ **there is still need, it is needed** *or* **lacking in addition** ▸ τινός τινι sthg. for s.o. THUC. 1.68.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.6.1 DEMOSTH. 1.19 LONG. 2.12.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινὸς εἴς τι sthg. to arrive at sthg. DEMOSTH. 59.31; ὡς ἐκκαυμάτων μή μοι μεταξὺ προσδεήσειεν so that I will not lack for wood to burn meanwhile SOPH. *fr.* 225; προσδεῖν ἔφη πρὸς τὸν μισθόν τοῖς πελτασταῖς he said that he still lacked the money to pay the light-armed troops LYS. 19.22; οὐκέτι προσδεῖ ἐρέσθαι there is no need to ask further PLAT. *Symp.* 205a ❷ *mid.* **to need still, lack in addition, still have necessity** ▸ τινος for sthg. THUC. 1.102.3, *al.* LYS. 19.21 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 63c *etc.*; ▸ τινὸς εἴς τι of sthg. for sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.39; ἤν δέ τι ... προσδέωμαι if I still need sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.35 | *impers.*: πολλῆς προμηθείας γε προσδεῖσθαι ὅπως ... to have need of much foresight so that ... PLAT. *Alc.2.* 138b ‖ **to ask, request** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from s.o. HDT. 6.35.3 = ▸ τινός τινος HDT. 5.40.2; τινος *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 1.36.2, *al.*; ▸ *with inf. only* HDT. 6.41.3; ὁ δὲ τῶν μὲν

δὴ ἐκεῖνοι προσεδέοντο αὐτοῦ, τούτων μὲν ἑκὼν ἐπελήθετο but this thing from among what they asked for was deliberately forgotten HDT. 3.75.1 • *contr. pres. as in* δέω 2 || *Dor. mid.* ποτιδεύομαι THEOCR. 5.63.

προσδηλέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, δηλέομαι] **to ruin in addition, cause the ruin in addition:** τὸν πεζόν of the land army HDT. 8.68.γ.

προσδηλόω, *contr.* [πρός, δηλόω] **to show** *or* **clarify in addition** ARISTOT. *APo.* 92b 23 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173b 7.

προσδημᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [πρός, δημαγωγέω] **to turn to one's own favor:** τὰ θέατρα the theaters HIM. 41.8.

προσδιαβάλλω [πρός, διαβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to slander** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 28.2; ὡς τυφλὸν τὸν πλοῦτον wealth, calling it blind PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.1 || **to put in a bad light, make odious** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *F.M.* 7.5; τοὺς πατρικίους τῷ δήμῳ the patricians to the plebs PLUT. *Cor.* 27.4 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὁμολογῶ καὶ τὰ ὀρθῶς εἰρημένα προσδιαβάλλειν ἄδικα εἶναι I admit to insinuating that the so-called good things are also unjust ANTIPHO 3.4.2 ❷ *pass. in* ἂν ... προδιαβληθείη μᾶλλον εἰς τὸν λακωνισμόν he would be impeded further by the accusation of siding with the Spartans PLUT. *Per.* 29.2.

προσδιαγράφω [πρός, διαγράφω] *fut.* προσδιαγράψω *in inscr.*; **to pay in addition** *P*FAY. 14.4 (II^{BCE}) | *pass.* *P*FAY. 36.16 (II^{CE}) • *Dor.* ποτιδιαγράφω *in inscr.*

προσδιαιρετέον [προσδιαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to distinguish further** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175a 39.

προσδιαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαιρέω] ❶ *act.* **to distribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. L. *Sud. s.v.* διαιτρός ❷ *mid.* **to divide** *or* **distinguish further** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369a 7, *al.*

προσδιαιτάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, διαιτάω] **to live beside** ▸ *with dat.* AEL. *N.A.* 2.48 (*codd. v.l., corr. to* παραδ-).

προσδιακρῑβόω, *contr.* [πρός, διακριβόω] **to determine with greater precision** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.288.

προσδιακρῑ́νω [πρός, διακρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to distinguish further** AP.^{7} *Symp.* 236.12 || **to decide in addition** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 5.26 | **to take into account** PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.2.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be separated further** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 36.5.

προσδιαλαμβάνω [πρός, διαλαμβάνω] **to determine, declare:** *pass. P*BGU 1060.30 (I^{BCE}) PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.1.6.

προσδιαλέγομαι [πρός, διαλέγομαι] **to respond, converse, be interlocutor** ▸ τινι with *or* to s.o. HDT. 3.50.3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 161b ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.5 *etc.*; ὡς ... προσδιαλέγοιτο τοῖς ἑταίροις ἅμα βαδίζων to discourse with companions while walking PLUT. *Aem.* 23.2 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ προσδιαλεγόμενος the interlocutor PLAT. *Prot.* 342e, *al.* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 15 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.2, *al.* || **to direct the discourse** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 887e PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.37, *al. etc.*

προσδιαλύω [πρός, διαλύω] **to release again,** *the body*: Ruf. (orib. 6.38.8).

προσδιαμαρτῡρέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαμαρτυρέω] **to testify in addition** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IS. 6.10; ὅτι that AESCHN. 2.135.

προσδιαμαρτύρομαι [πρός, διαμαρτύρομαι] **to raise objections** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.53E.

προσδιανάγκάζω [πρός, διαναγκάζω] **to help by force,** *the head of the humerus* HP. *Art.* 6.

προσδιανέμω [πρός, διανέμω] ❶ *act.* **to distribute in addition:** λίτραν ἀργυρίου κατ' ἄνδρα a pound of silver per head PLUT. *CMa.* 10.4 ❷ *mid.* **to part among oneselves, divide again** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.168 PLUT. *Demetr.* 30.1.

προσδιανίσταμαι [πρός, διανίστημι] **to assist, watch over** SIMP. *in Epict.* 31.

προσδιανοέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, διανοέω] **to consider further** PLAT. *Leg.* 857e.

προσδιανοητέον [προσδιανοέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider further** PLAT. *Leg.* 740b.

προσδιαπολεμέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαπολεμέω] *in* πάντα καὶ τὰ λοιπὰ προσδιαπολεμῆσαι δυνάμενοι being able to bring to completion all the remaining actions of the war DCASS. 42.53.6.

προσδιαπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαπορέω] **to pose a further question, raise another question** PLUT. *Aud.* 42e, 48a | **to be also in doubt, wonder further:** πότερον ... ἢ if ... or PLUT. *QConv.* 669f.

προσδιαπράσσω [πρός, διαπράσσω] **to obtain in addition** ▸ τί τινι παρά τινος sthg. for s.o. from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.47 (*fut. mid.* -άξομαι).

προσδιαρθρόω, *contr.* [πρός, διαρθρόω] **to articulate, distinguish further** ARD. (STOB. 2. p. 7.1) AET. 1.29.4.

προσδιαρκέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαρκέω] **to endure in addition** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 12.49.

προσδιαρπάζω [πρός, διαρπάζω] **to sack in addition** POL. 4.79.2 DCASS. 47.14.3.

προσδιασᾰφέω, *contr.* [πρός, διασαφέω] **to clarify further, explain more clearly** POL. 3.24.15 STRAB. 10.1.2 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22b *etc.*

προσδιασᾰ́φησις -εως, ἡ [προσδιασαφέω] **further clarification, additional explanation** AL.^{1} *Fig.* 31.27.

προσδιασείω [πρός, διασείω] **to shake in addition:** *pass.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

προσδιασήπω [πρός, διασήπω] **to corrupt further** GAL. 1.7(1).735.8.

προσδιασταλτέον [προσδιαστέλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to distinguish further** AL. *An.* 167.6.

προσδιαστέλλω [πρός, διαστέλλω] *aor.* προσδιέστειλα LIB. *Pr.* 12.19.5, *mid.* προσδιεστειλάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προσδιέσταλμαι ❶ *act.* **to extend again** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.15 || **to distinguish further** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.104 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 285.17 ❷ *mid.* **to unite,** *as a provision or prescription* POSID. 147 BAS. *epist.* 125.3.41.

προσδιαστολή -ῆς, ἡ [προσδιστέλλω] **separation** CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Lev.* 1.362E.

προσδιαστρέφω [πρός, διαστρέφω] **to pervert** *or* **corrupt further** PLUT. *QConv.* 697d, *Comm. not.* 1083b | *pass.* PLUT. *Adul.* 61b.

προσδιασῡ́ρω [πρός, διασύρω] **to discredit further** *v.l. see* προδιασύρω.

προσδιατᾰράσσω [πρός, διαταράσσω] **to put into further disorder** DCASS. 36.10.3 (*aor. act.* προσδιετάραξε).

προσδιατάσσω, *Att.* προσδιατάττω [πρός, διατάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to dispose in addition, prescribe in addition:** περὶ τούτων βραχέα a few things concerning this IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.41 (293) ❷ *mid.* **to dispose in addition, prescribe in addition** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.53 (*aor.* προσδιετάξατο), *Spec.* 4.149 (*pf.* προσδιατέτακται), *al.*

προσδιατείνω [πρός, διατείνω] **to extend further** SOR. 3.29.6 | *pass.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 63.5.

προσδιατίθημι [πρός, διατίθημι] **to impress** (*externally*), **influence** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 290.22, *al.* | *pass.* **to undergo, receive an influence** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 291.25.

προσδιατρῑ́βω [πρός, διατρίβω] **to consume** *or* **pass in addition:** χρόνον time *P*CAIR.ZEN. 217.2 (III^{BCE}) || **to pass the time in, dedicate the time to, occupy oneself with** ▸ τινι sthg. POSIDIP. 30.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 725f ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.138 *etc.* | οἱ προσδιατρίβοντές σοι those that pass their time conversing with you PLAT. *Theaet.* 168a | **to stand beside, stand firm beside** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 934b | **to assist, guard** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 981f || ▸ *abs.* **to endure, stay longer, remain in addition** MEN. *fr.* 871.6 | **to insist, persist** LIB. *Or.* 31.13.

προσδιατῡπόω [πρός, διατυπόω] **to establish; dispose in addition,** *in a decree* IUST. *Nov.* 162.

προσδιαφέρομαι [πρός, διαφέρω] **to differ still** PROCL. *in Alc.* 265.

προσδιαφθείρω [πρός, διαφθείρω] ❶ *act.* **to cause the death** *or* **ruin, ruin, bring to ruin** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 76 PLUT. *Cam.* 22.8 || **to corrupt** *or* **waste** *or* **make go bad in addition:** τὸ αἷμα the blood ORIB. 43.36.2; τὴν τροφήν the nutriment SOR. 1.53.3 | **to corrupt,** *in habits or in the mind*: ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Luc.* 30.5; τινὰ ἐλπίσι s.o. with expectations PLUT. *Cic.* 17.5 (*aor.* -έφθειραν) ❷ *pass.* **to be ruined in addition:** οἱ πλεῖσται τῶν θεραπευσάντων ταύτην τὴν νόσον αὐτοὶ προσδιεφθάρησαν those who cared for this disease mostly died from it themselves ISOCR. 19.29 || **to be misled in addition,** *in the mind* IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.2 (128).

προσδιαφορέω, *contr.* [πρός, διαφορέω] **to work also as a diaphoretic,** *i.e. to provoke sweating* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.7.)

προσδιδάσκω [πρός, διδάσκω] ❶ *act.* **to teach in addition** ▸ τινα τι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Ch.* 173d ❷ *pass.* **to learn in addition** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.111.

προσδίδωμι [πρός, δίδωμι] ❶ *act.* **to give in addition** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.9.19; τῷ ὄνῳ ἀκράτου ῥοφεῖν neat wine for the donkey to guzzle LUC. *Macr.* 25 | **to pay also** ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Merc.* 20 | **to add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 720a || **to join, give a portion** ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. (*usu.* food *or* drink) to s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 700, *Cycl.* 531 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1222, *Pax* 1111 HEROND. 4.94; ἐδέοντο προσδοῦναι σφισι τῆς κοινωνίας τοῦ πλοῦ they asked him to let them embark together with him PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.13 | **to give as alms** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 309; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.29 || **to consign, give into one's hands** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 24.2 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 324.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be given** *or* **paid in addition** *I*SYLL.^{3} 578.20 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || **to be consigned:** γραμματιδίου μικροῦ προσδοθέντος ἔξωθεν Καίσαρι a note having been brought to Caesar from outside PLUT. *Br.* 5.3 • *aor.* περτέδοκε *I*PAMPH. 1.7 (III^{BCE}), -έδωκε *ib.* 18 (II^{BCE}).

προσδιεγγυάω, *contr.* [πρός, διεγγυάω] **to give further guarantee** ▸ τινος of sthg. *P*UPZ 112.6.8 (III^{BCE}).

προσδιερευνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, διερευνάω] **to inquire, study in addition:** ἤθη ... ψυχῆς the customs of the soul PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.208.

προσδιέρχομαι [πρός, διέρχομαι] **to pass across in addition** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.92 || **to treat further** PLUT. *Isid.* 362e, *al.*

προσδιευκρινέω, *contr.* [πρός, διευκρινέω] **to expound equally accurately** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 283.22.

προσδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, διηγέομαι] **to expose** *or* **narrate in addition** THPHR. *Ch.* 7.7 LUC. *Peregr.* 43.

προσδιηθέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, διηθέω] **to seep toward, penetrate** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933b 37.

προσδιίστημι [πρός, διίστημι] *fut.* προσδιαστήσω ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.14); *trans.* **to dilate, enlarge greatly** SOR. 1.46.4 ANTYLL. *l.c.*

προσδικάζω [πρός, δικάζω] ❶ *act.* **to adjudicate:** χώραν ἑαυτῷ a country to himself DION. 11.52.2 ❷ *mid.* **to sue in addition:** δυοῖν ταλάντοιν for two talents DEMOSTH. 37.32.

προσδιοικέω, *contr.* [πρός, διοικέω] **to adminis-**

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trate, dispose in addition ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 51.18.1.

προσδιορθόω, *contr.* [πρός, διορθόω] ❶ *act.* **to correct** ▸ τινα s.o. AN. *VPlat.* p. 6W ❷ *mid.* **to correct** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 2.87 *etc.* | **to repair, restore:** *I*OGIS 90.34 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσδιόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [προσδιορθόω] **emendment, correction:** SCH. DEMOSTH. 24.140.

προσδιορίζω [πρός, διορίζω] ❶ *act.* **to define, clarify further** DEMOSTH. 20.130 ARISTOT. *An.* 407b 16, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 21, *al.* GAL. 6.816 ❸ *pass.* **to be established in addition** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 27 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 284 (*pf.* -διώρισται).

προσδιορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσδιορίζω] **further definition** *or* **clarification** GAL. 6.826 OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 314.17 *etc.* || **further condition,** *in a problem* DIOPH. 1 (p. 36.6), 5.10 (p. 340.10), *al.*

προσδιοριστέον [προσδιορίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to define** *or* **clarify further** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589b 16 THPHR. *fr.* 97.4 GAL. 10.207 *etc.*

πρόσδιψος -ον [πρός, δίψα] **thirsty** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.37.

προσδοκάω, *contr.* [πρός, δοκέω] ❶ *act.* **to await, attend, anticipate, expect** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1026 SOPH. *Ph.* 784, *Tr.* 367 XEN. *Hip.* 8.14 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 363 PLAT. *Theaet.* 170b XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.20 *etc.*; ▸ τι ἔκ τινος ... ἀπό τινος sthg. from s.o., from sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 48; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 846 PLAT. *Ap.* 17c MEN. *Dysc.* 785 *etc.*; περὶ τοῦ μὴ χαρίσασθαι προσεδόκησεν he remained uncertain whether to do the favor IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.4 (302) | ▸ *with fut. inf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 930, *al.* HDT. 1.42.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 699b; ▸ *with aor. inf. and* ἄν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 556 PLAT. *Crat.* 438e XEN. *Lac.* 1.3 *etc.*; ▸ *with pres. inf.* EUR. *Alc.* 1091 PLAT. *Leg.* 803e XEN. *An.* 6.1.16 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf. pf.* PLAT. *Pol.* 275a ❷ *pass.* **to be expected** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 2.5 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 204d (*aor. ind. pass.* προσεδοκήθη) HLD. 3.4.9; *usu. in pres. ptc.: opp. to* παρών EPIC. 4.125 PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 140 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.84 *etc.*; *with* μέλλων PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.87 | προσεδοκήθη καὶ ὁ Καῖσαρ ἥξειν the arrival of Caesar was also expected DCASS. 43.31.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσδοκώμενον that which is expected EUR. *fr.* 550.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 966e MEN. *fr.* 236.16 *etc.* • *Ion.* προσδοκέω HDT. *l.c.*

1. προσδοκέω, *contr. Ion.*, *see* προσδοκάω.

2. προσδοκέω, *contr.* [πρός, δοκέω] **to appear in addition** *or* **further** DEMOSTH. 22.75, 24.183 (*aor. act.* προσέδοξε: *corr.* πρὸς ἔδοξε).

προσδόκημα -ατος, τό [προσδοκάω] **awaiting** PLAT. *Phil.* 32c EPIC. 34.31.

προσδοκητέος -α -ον [προσδοκάω] *verb. adj.* **to be expected:** πάνθ' ὡς ἔοικεν προσδοκητέ' ἐστὶ καὶ ἀκοῦσαι καὶ ἰδεῖν everything, apparently, needs to be expected to be heard and seen DINAR. 2.1 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to expect** HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 10.8.17.)

προσδοκητός -ή -όν [προσδοκάω] **expected, awaited** AESCHL. *Pr.* 935.

προσδοκία -ας, ἡ [προσδοκάω] **expectation, awaiting,** *for good or evil* PLAT. *Lach.* 198b, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.19 (*pl.*) AESCHN. 2.178 DEMOSTH. 18.281 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 21 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 19.24 (*pl.*) DIOD. 20.78.1 (*pl.*) | προσδοκίαν παρέχειν ▸ ὡς *and fut. ind.* to give reason to expect, to think that THUC. 7.12.4 = προσδοκίαν ἐμποιεῖν ▸ ὡς *and fut. ind.* ISOCR. 8.6; τὸ θέατρον προσδοκίαν μεγάλην ἔχειν ὡς εὖ ἐροῦντος ἐμοῦ that this audience has great expectation that I will speak well PLAT. *Symp.* 194a; ἦν ... προσδοκία οὐδεμία μὴ ἄν ποτε οἱ πολέμιοι ... ἐπιπλεύσειαν there was no fear at all that the enemy would sail to the attack THUC. 2.93.3; αἰεὶ προσδοκίας οὔσης μή τι ... νεωτερίσωσιν because there was always fear that they would attempt an uprising THUC. 5.14.3 || πρὸς προσδοκίαν conforming with expectation THUC. 6.63.2 = κατὰ τὴν προσδοκίαν PLAT. *Soph.* 264b; παρὰ προσδοκίαν contrary to expectation DEM.^{2} 152 *etc.*

προσδόκιμος -ον [προσδοκάω] **awaited, expected** HP. *Prog.* 9 HDT. 8.20.2 THUC. 1.14.3, *al. etc.*; τινι **from** s.o., from the part of s.o. HDT. 1.78.3 THUC. 7.15.1; π. ▸ εἰς *and acc.* expected to, close to, arriving at HDT. 5.108.1 = ▸ *with* ἐπὶ *and acc.* HDT. 6.6; *with* ἐκ *and gen.* arriving from, coming from THUC. 7.15.1; δύναμιν μεγάλην ἔχων αὐτός ἐστι προσδόκιμος he is expected with a large army DEMOSTH. 6.15; τὸν δὲ Πολυπέρχοντα προσδόκιμον εἶναι συντόμως ἥξειν and that it was expected that Polyperchon would arrive soon DIOD. 18.64.1 • *adv.* προσδοκίμως **as is expected** GLOSS.

προσδοξάζω [πρός, δοξάζω] ❶ *act.* **to add an opinion, opine further** PLAT. *Theaet.* 209d || **to express an opinion** *or* **judgment in addition** (*to sensory data*) **to conjecture, argue** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.27 ❷ *pass.* **to be opined** *or* **judged beyond** (*sensory data*), **be conjectured** *or* **supposed** EPIC. 2.50, 62; STRAB. 11.7.4 (*aor. pass.* προσεδοξάσθη); τοῖς ὀνόμασιν based on the names GAL. 10.84.

προσδόσιμος -ον **given in addition** *P*BGU 563.9 (II^{CE}).

πρόσδοσις -εως, ἡ [προσδίδωμι] **a giving again** *P*PSI 904.2 (I^{CE}) *etc.* || **a consigning** ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. to s.o. HIEROCL. 63.28 (STOB. 4.28.21.53) (*codd.*; *corr.* παράδοσις).

προσδοτέον [προσδίδωμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to give in addition** GAL. 10.576.6.

προσδουλεύω [πρός, δουλεύω] **to be still a slave** GLOSS.

προσδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [προσδέχομαι] **further acceptance, addition** EPIC. 3.89 || **commitment** (*to pay*) *P*OXY. 1223.25 (IV^{CE}).

προσδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [προστρέχω] **attack, unforeseen assault** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 116 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 344a.

προσδύνω [πρός, δύνω] **to be close to sunset** *CCA.* 8.1.139 (*v.l.*).

προσδυσκολαίνω [πρός, δυσκολαίνω] **to make hostile, adverse** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Praec.* 818a.

προσδυσχεραίνω [πρός, δυσχεραίνω] **to get angry** ▸ τινι against s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 6.12.2 (246) (*aor. ptc.* -δυσχεράνας).

προσδωρέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, δωρέομαι] **to gift in addition** DIOD. 17.38.1.

προσεάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐάω] **to let go:** μὴ προσεῶντος ἡμᾶς τοῦ ἀνέμου lest the wind impede us NT *Acts* 27.7.

προσεβάζομαι [πρός, σεβάζω] **to venerate** *I*MAGN. 228.10 (II^{CE}).

προσέβαν *epic aor. ind. act. 3. pl. of* προσβαίνω.

προσεβήσετο *epic aor. mid. 3. sg. of* προσβαίνω.

προσεγγελάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐγγελάω] **to play the fool** AESOP. 202 (*v.l. for* προσγελάω).

προσεγγίζω [πρός, ἐγγίζω] ❶ *act.* **to approach, bring closer:** χείλη χείλεσιν lip to lip LUC. *Am.* 53 || *intrans.* **to approach** EZ. 96 POL. 38.7.4; ▸ *with dat.* LEON. (AP 7.422.6) DIOD. 3.16.4 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 585 ❷ *mid.* **to approach** ▸ *with* πρός *and acc. CCA* 1.157.

προσεγγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσεγγίζω] **approach, approximation** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.10.22, *al. etc.*

προσεγγράφω [πρός, ἐγγράφω] **to carve in addition, represent in addition** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 2.102.5 || **to write in addition, add** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.203; ▸ τινα s.o.'s name HYP. 5.8.

προσεγγυάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐγγυάω] **to give a guarantee in addition** ▸ τινά τινος of sthg. for s.o. DEMOSTH. 31.11.

προσεγείρω [πρός, ἐγείρω] **to stay awake in addition, arouse further:** αὐλῷ τινα s.o. by sounding the aulos PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 55.94 | *fig.*: πλευρά ... προσεγείρουσα τὸ στέρνον the flank that still holds the chest up PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35.61 || *intrans. in pf. inf.* προσεγρηγορέναι to be mostly awake ARISTOT. *Pr.* 916b 3.

προσεγκαλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐγκαλέω] **to accuse in addition** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Pyth.* 401b; ὅτι of DIOD. 14.17.6; ▸ τινὶ ὡς s.o. of DCASS. 41.6.5; ▸ *abs.* ALEXIS 150.8 DION. 7.46.2 *etc.*

προσέγκειμαι HSCH., *see* ἔγκειμαι.

προσεγκελεύομαι [πρός, ἐγκελεύω] **to exhort in addition** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 10.5; σαλπίγκται, μέλος ... οἷῳ μαχομένους ἐποτρύνουσιν αὐτοὺς Ῥωμαῖοι, προσεγκελευόμενοι the trumpeters, playing to arouse a song ... with which to arouse the Romans to battle PLUT. *Aem.* 33.1.

προσεγκολάπτω [πρός, ἐγκολάπτω] **to carve in addition:** *pass.* **to be carved** *I*OGIS 56.23 (III^{BCE}).

προσεγκόπτω *I*GDI 5496.21 (IV^{BCE}), *see* προσεγκολάπτω.

προσεγρήγορα *pf. ind. act. of* προσεγείρω.

προσεγχέω [πρός, ἐγχέω] ❶ *act.* **to pour in additionally, pour in addition** DIPH. 17.10; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Symp.* 149b; ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961a 25 | **to infuse in addition:** τὸ ἐν αὐτῇ θερμόν her own heat ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 20 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 961a 18 ❸ *pass.* **to be poured in addition** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723a 19 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προσεγχυθείς).

προσεγχόω *contr.* [πρός, ἐγχόω] **to heap up beside:** γῆν earth GEOP. 11.7.2 (*aor. ptc.* προσεγχώσαντες).

προσεγχρίμπτω [πρός, ἐγχρίμπτω] **to lean on** HP. *Art.* 60.

προσεγχρῖω [πρός, ἐγχρίω] **to anoint in addition** STRAT.^{2} (AP 11.117.9) | *fig.* **to apply** *or* **spread in addition,** *in tests* PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 58.

προσεγχυμάτιστέον [πρός, ἐγχυματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to inject in addition** AET.^{1} 16.94.

προσεδάφίζω [πρός, ἐδαφίζω] ❶ *act.* **to adapt, to bring level with a blow** ▸ τινι of sthg. RH. 3.661 ❷ *pass.* **to be fixed, be reinforced** AESCHL. *Sept.* 496.

προσεδρεία *and* προσεδρία -ας, ἡ [προσεδρεύω] **alertness, engagement, continuous care** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.232 IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 6; ▸ τινος of s.o. HIEROCL. 58.20 (STOB. 4.25.53.75) | **assistance** EUR. *Or.* 93, 304 || **siege** THUC. 1.126.8 DCASS. 36.51.2.

προσεδρευτέον [προσεδρεύω] *verb. adj.* **need to be assiduous** *or* **keep watch** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.400B *etc.*

προσεδρευτικῶς [προσεδρεύω] *adv.* **with insistence** HSCH. *s.v.* λιπαρῶς.

προσεδρεύω [πρός, ἕδρα] **to be beside:** πυρᾷ the pyre EUR. *Or.* 403 | **to be together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 34.26 | **to pay attention, care, watch over, be attentive** ▸ *with dat.*: τοῖς πράγμασι to the action DEMOSTH. 1.18; προσεδρεύσων τοῖς καιροῖς to follow the situation POL. 38.13.9; τῇ θεραπείᾳ τοῦ θεοῦ to the worship of God IOS. *Ap.* 1.7 (30) = τῷ θεῷ IOS. *A.I.* 3.4.1 (72) | πρὸς ἴδιον ἑκάστου to personal interests ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 29 | **to keep watch, watch beside,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 15 | **to assist,** *a sick person* CLEM. *Str.* 2.23.140.2 | **to dedicate oneself to, cultivate** *or* **study** ▸ τινι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 25 = πρός τι *P*PSI 94.8 (II^{CE}); *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 16 | **to serve:** πρὸς τῷ διδασκαλείῳ in school (*as an attendant*)

DEMOSTH. 18.258; ▸ τινι beside s.o. *POXY.* 725.10 (II^{CE}) ‖ **to await, be in attendance** *PBGU* 892.5 (II^{CE}) ‖ **to besiege**: ταῖς Συρακούσαις Syracuse POL. 8.7.11.

προσεδρία *see* προσεδρεία.

προσεδρικῶς [προσέδρα] *adv.* **with attention, with zeal** GLOSS.

πρόσεδρος -ον [προσεδρεύω] **that sits beside, assisting** DCASS. 57.7 (*dub. read.*) | ἐκ προσέδρου λιγνύος from the midst of the enveloping smoke SOPH. *Tr.* 794 ‖ **insistent** HSCH.

προσεθίζω [πρός, ἐθίζω] ❶ **to habituate, accustom** ▸ τινά τι s.o. to sthg. XEN. *Ap.* 25; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.36, *Hippar.* 1.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.-pass.* **to be habituated, accustom oneself**: ἑνὶ ἱματίῳ δι' ἔτους to have a single cloak throughout the year XEN. *Lac.* 2.4; ἀντίον ὁρᾶν to look straight ahead LUC. *Demosth.* 17.

προσεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσεθίζω] **custom** GLOSS.

προσεθιστέον [προσεθίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to habituate** ARR. *Tact.* 27.3 DAMASC. *Pr.* 74.

προσέθου *aor. mid. 2. sg. of* προστίθημι.

προσειδέναι *pf. inf. act. of* * προσείδω.

προσειδής -ές [* προσείδω] **similar**: τινι to sthg. NIC. *fr.* 74.3 (*v.l.*).

προσεῖδον *aor. ind. act. see* * προσείδω.

*προσείδω [πρός, εἴδομαι] ❶ *poet. pres.* προσείδομαι **to be similar** AESCHL. *Ch.* 178 ❷ *aor.* προσεῖδον **to look toward, watch** HES. *fr.* 176.2; ▸ *with acc.* SAPPH. 56.1 HDT. 1.129.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 553 SOPH. *O.T.* 1372 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PIND. *P.* 1.26 AESCHL. *Pers.* 48, *al.* ❸ *pf.* πρόσοιδα *and fut.* προσείσομαι: χάριν προσειδέναι to be grateful in addition PLAT. *Ap.* 20a; χάριν προσείσομαι I will be grateful in addition ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1420.

προσεικάζω [πρός, εἰκάζω] ❶ *act.* **to make similar** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 40a XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.8 ‖ **to compare** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 431, *al.* EUR. *El.* 559 PLAT. *Rp.* 473c *etc.* ‖ **to conjecture, imagine** AESCHL. *Ch.* 12 STRAB. 3.5.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be similar** AESCHN. 3.247.

προσείκελος -η -ον [πρός, εἴκελος] **similar** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.12.2, *al.*

προσεικέναι *pf. inf. act. of* προσέοικα.

προσεικής -ές [πρός, εἰκός] **similar** NIC. *Th.* 292 ‖ **tame, mild** GLOSS.

προσεικώς *pf. ptc. act. of* προσέοικα.

προσειλέω, *contr.* [πρός, εἰλέω] ❶ *act.* **to drive toward**: μιν ἐπὶ νῆας him toward the ships IL. 10.347 (*epic inf.* προτιειλεῖν); μὴ προσείλει χεῖρα do not put my hand down EUR. *Hel.* 445 ❷ *pass.* **to be segregated, imprisoned** SEXT. *S.* 9.3.

προσείλημα -ατος, τό [προσειλέω] **envelopment** CREON 1.

προσειλημμενῖται -ῶν, οἱ [προσλαμβάνω] **residents of an adjacent area** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.8.

πρόσειλος -ον [πρός, εἴλη] **exposed to the sun, sunny, sunlit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 451 (*houses*) EUP. 410 (*courtyard*) THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.11 (*places*), *al. etc.*; τὰ οὕτω πρόσειλα such hot regions PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.18.

1. πρόσειμι [πρός, εἰμί] *impf.* προσῆν ‖ *fut.* προσέσομαι; **to be beside, be added** *or* **conjoined, to belong, pertain** AESCHL. *Ag.* 558 SOPH. *Ph.* 129, *al. etc.*; πρόσεσθ' ἡ ὕβρις violence is added DEMOSTH. 1.27; οὐδ' ὅτιοῦν ἄλλο προσῆν there was nothing further DEMOSTH. 21.176; καὶ ταῦτα προσέσται this too will be ours (in addition to what we already had) XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.28 | ▸ *with dat.* HES. *Op.* 353 HDT. 2.99.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 521, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 588 ISOCR. 12.115 *etc.*; τῇ βίᾳ πρόσεισιν ἔχθραι καὶ κίνδυνοι enmities and dangers are conjoined to violence XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.10 | ▸ *with inf.*: πρόσεστι γυναιξὶ τίκτειν it is proper for women to give birth PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a | *ptc.* τὰ προσόντ' ἑαυτῷ his own attributes DEMOSTH. 18.276 | δοῦναι δωρεὰν τὰς τρισχιλίας καὶ τὸ προσόν to give as a gift the three thousand drachmas and the rest DEMOSTH. 36.15 • *inf.* προσεῖναι | *ptc.* προσών.

2. πρόσειμι [πρός, εἶμι] *impf.* προσῄειν [A] **to go toward, proceed, approach** IL. 5.682, *al.* OD. 16.5 HES. *Sc.* 425 AND. 1.122 *etc.*; πρόσιθ' ἀτρέμας proceed slowly EUR. *Or.* 149; ὥστε μηδένα δύνασθαι προσιέναι so that no one would be able to approach THUC. 1.130.2; βραδέως προσῇσαν they advanced slowly, *of the enemy* XEN. *An.* 1.8.11 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.62.4 MEN. *Dysc.* 248 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of place*: δῶμα to the sanctuary AESCHL. *Eum.* 242; δόμους homeward EUR. *Cycl.* 40 | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* HDT. 8.52.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 620d *etc.* | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* SOPH. *El.* 347 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.15 *etc.* ‖ **to approach amicably, stand at the side** ▸ *with dat.*: οὓς ἐχρῆν ὅτε ἀσφαλέστατοι ἦσαν, τότε προσιέναι now, when they were quite safe, they ought to have lined up on our side THUC. 1.39.3; οἷς ἂν ἐπίω, ἧσσόν τις ἐμοὶ πρόσεισι each of those to whom I turn is less inclined to ally himself with me THUC. 4.85.6 ‖ *host.* **to go against, assault** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.24, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* HDT. 9.100.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and acc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.24 ‖ **to advance, approach,** *of time* HDT. 2.41.4, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 103d *etc.*; ἑσπέρα προσῄει evening was approaching XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.25 ‖ **to approach, join,** *of things*: τῷ ... κύτει ἐλπὶς προσήει χειρός he put the hopes of his hand into the urn AESCHL. *Ag.* 817; Ἀναξαγόρας ... φησὶ σάρκας ἐκ τῆς τροφῆς προσιέναι ταῖς σαρξίν Anaxagoras says that the flesh that is eaten is added to one's flesh ARISTOT. *G.A.* 723a 11 [B] **to present oneself** (*usu. to speak* ▸ with πρός + *acc.*, a): πρὸς βουλὴν ἢ δῆμον to the assembly or to the people XEN.[3] 3.3 = τῷ δήμῳ XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.1 = τῇ βουλῇ DEMOSTH. 19.17; πρὸς τὰς ἀρχάς to the magistrates THUC. 1.90.5; τοῖς ἐφόροις to the ephors POL. 4.34.5 | ▸ *abs.*: προσῄει ὁ βασιλεὺς περὶ τῶν γεγενημένων the king archon came forward to speak about what had happened AND. 1.111 | **to take an active part, participate:** πρὸς τὰ κοινά in public affairs AESCHN. 1.165; πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν in government AESCHN. 3.217 = τῇ πολιτείᾳ PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033e ‖ **to have a relationship, frequent** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 (*women*), *Mem.* 1.2.47 (*a master*) [C] **to accrue, come in,** *of money* HDT. 3.89.1, *al.* THUC. 2.13.3 XEN. *Vect.* 4.1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσιόντα the incomes ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 664, *Ec.* 712 *etc.* • *imper. 2. sg.* πρόσιθι | *inf.* προσιέναι | *ptc.* προσιών (*unique form in* IL., OD. *and* HES.) ‖ *aor. and suppl. pf. see* προσέρχομαι ‖ *in Att. pres. with signf. of fut.*

προσεῖπον *and* προσεῖπα [πρός, εἶπον] *aor.* **to address the discourse to, speak to** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 1.105, *al.* OD. 4.375, *al.* HES. *Th.* 749 PIND. *I.* 1.56 AESCHL. *Ag.* 353, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 538, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 113 *etc.*; τινὰ φιλικῶς to s.o. as a friend XEN. *Hier.* 8.3; τινὰ ὡς οἰκεῖον, ὡς ἀλλότριον to s.o. as a friend, as a hostile person PLAT. *Rp.* 463b; σε κατά σε to you in your style PLAT. *Gorg.* 467b | τόν ... πρότερος πρὸς μῦθον ἔειπε and he addressed words toward him first IL. 5.632; ῥῆμα ... ὅτῳ προσείπω σ(ε) the word which I will address to you ARISTOPH. *Pax* 522; προσειποῦσ' ὑστάτοις προσφθέγμασιν pronouncing the final words EUR. *Her.* 573 ‖ **to call** ▸ τινά τι s.o. in a certain way, with some name AESCHL. *Ch.* 997, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1072 PLAT. *Theaet.* 182d DEMOSTH. 18.22, *al.*; τὶ ἐνὶ ὀνόματι sthg. with a unique name PLAT. *Rp.* 580d; τὰς πολλὰς ἐπιστήμας ἑνὶ λόγῳ προσειπεῖν to cover the many sciences in a single discourse PLAT. *Theaet.* 148d | τινὰ π. αὐτοκράτορα to salute s.o. as sovereign PLAT. *Soph.* 250b • *epic* προσέειπον | *opt.* προτιείποι IL. 22.329.

προσειρηνεύω [πρός, εἰρηνεύω] **to be at peace** ▸ τινι with sthg. ORIG. *ExpPr.* 26.

προσείρομαι [πρός, εἴρομαι] *fut.* προσερήσομαι ‖ *aor.* προσηρόμην; **to demand in addition** PLAT. *Prot.* 311e, *al. etc.*

1. προσείρω [πρός, εἴρω] **to interweave, attach** PHOT. *Lex.*

2. *προσείρω [πρός, εἴρω] *fut.* προσερῶ ‖ *pf.* προσείρηκα, *mid. pass.* προσείρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσερρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to salute, address oneself** *with discourse*: ▸ τινα to s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 1005 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60a | **to address oneself, salute,** *a divinity* HDT. 5.72.2 ‖ ▸ *with two acc.* **to call**: πολίτας ἀλλήλους citizens reciprocally PLAT. *Rp.* 463a; ἕνα οὐρανόν the heaven one PLAT. *Tim.* 31a; τινά (τί) τι ὄνομα s.o. (sthg.) with a certain name PLAT. *Soph.* 224b, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be saluted,** *in aor. pass.* προσερρήθην (*with* προσεῖπον) EUR. *Alc.* 195, *al.* ‖ **to be called**: βασιλικός king PLAT. *Pol.* 259b; τινὶ ὀνόματι by a certain name PLAT. *Crat.* 403a; τοὐτὶ προσειρήσει he will be called by this name PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.37 ‖ **to be commanded** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 9.24 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to be established** POLL. 9.96 • *suppl. pres. see* προσαγορεύω ‖ *Ion. fut.* προσερέω HDT. 5.72.2 ‖ *suppl. aor. see* προσεῖπον.

προσεισάγω [πρός, εἰσάγω] ❶ *act.* **to introduce in addition** ▸ τινας some DIOG. 9.88; ὃν ... αὐτῷ τύραννον ὁ δῆμος ... προσεισήγαγε that the people would have given the name of tyrant IOS. *B.I.* 5.1.3 (11) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DEMOSTH. 46 *topic* ❸ *pass.* **to be introduced, be started** GAL. 9.432.

προσεισδέχομαι [πρός, εἰσδέχομαι] **to receive in addition:** *pass.* PCAIR.GOODSP. 7.13 (III^{BCE}).

προσεισέρχομαι [πρός, εἰσέρχομαι] **to enter in addition** SIMP. *in Cat.* 156.29.

προσεισευπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, εἰσευπορέω] **to offer**: κατασκευαζομένῳ τὴν τράπεζαν προσεισευπόρησα ἀργυρίου I sent a deposit of other money to the one who was opening a bank IS. *fr.* 15.3.

προσεισκρίνω [πρός, εἰσκρίνω] **to introduce in addition** HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* | *pass.* HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref. etc.*

προσεισοδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [πρός, εἰσοδιασμός] **supplementary contribution** *I*GR 3.739.2.61 (II^{CE}).

προσεισπράσσω, *Att.* προσειπράττω [πρός, εἰσπράσσω] **to collect in addition** ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 8.3 | *pass. PREV.* 52.10 (II-I^{BCE}).

προσεισφέρω [πρός, εἰσφέρω] *impf.* προσεισέφερον ‖ *fut. ptc.* προσεισοίσων POLL. 8.32 ‖ *aor*^{s}. προσεισήνεγκα EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.20, *mid.* προσεισηνεγκάμην ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.241 | *aor*^{t}. *inf.* προσεισενεγκεῖν SYN. *epist.* 129 ❶ *act.* **to disburse, pay in addition** ▸ τι PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 343. ‖ **to add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AN. *Subl.* 15.9 | τινα s.o. *I*IG 5.1.1390.126 (I^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* **to give as additional contribution** *I*IG 12.3.325.49 (II^{CE}) • *Dor.* ποτεισ- *in inscr.*

προσεισφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προσεισφέρω] **addition**: παρ' αὐτοῦ his own, done by himself IOS. *A.I.* 17.7.1 (186).

προσείω [πρός, σείω] **to shake before**: χεῖρα the hand EUR. *H.F.* 1218; αὐτόν it (the curl) EUR. *Bac.* 930; θαλλόν a branch PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230d; γυμνὰ τὰ ξίφη the unsheathed sword AEL. *V.H.* 12.23 | θήρατρά (τινι) π. to entice (s.o.), attract

Π

(s.o.) AEL. *N.A.* 1.29 = π. σειρῆνας AEL. *N.A.* 17.22; π. τινὶ αὐλητρίδας καὶ ᾠδάς to entice s.o. by speaking to them of dancers and singers AEL. *epist.* 16 | ἄλλον τινὰ π. φόβον to terrify in another way, use another bugbear THUC. 6.86.1.

προσεκβάλλω [πρός, ἐκβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to chase in addition, throw away in addition DEMOSTH. 21.122 PLUT. *C.G.* 14.2 || to prolong: ἐκ Θαψάκου ἄλλην μέχρι Αἰγύπτου from Thapsakos another (line) as far as Egypt STRAB. 2.1.37 ❷ *pass.* to be thrown *or* prolonged laterally GAL. *U.P.* 10.12 (2.98.10), *al.*

προσεκβοάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκβοάω] to cry out in addition DCASS. 44.20.3.

προσεκδεκτέον [πρός, ἐκδέχομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to intend SCH. AP. 3.601.

προσεκδέρω [πρός, ἐκδέρω] to scrape off in addition: *pass.* POSIDIP. 28.14.

προσεκδέχομαι [πρός, ἐκδέχομαι] *prob.* to be a guarantor for in addition *P*COLL. 16.27 (109^{BCE}).

προσεκδιδάσκω [πρός, ἐκδιδάσκω] to teach in addition: τὰ εἰρηνικά the arts of peace DCASS. *fr.* 6.6.

προσεκδίδωμι [πρός, ἐκδίδωμι] to give *or* consign in addition *I*SYLL.^{3} 245.1.21 (IV^{BCE}).

προσεκθλίβω [πρός, ἐκθλίβω] to make exit in addition, squeeze out also GAL. 12.238.

προσεκθρῴσκω [πρός, ἐκθρῴσκω] to leap up (*to mount*) PLUT. *Fluv.* 23.4.

προσεκκαθαίρω [πρός, ἐκκαθαίρω] to purify in addition, eliminate by purifying EPIC. 26.45 (*fut.* -καθαροῦμεν).

προσεκκαίω [πρός, ἐκκαίω] ❶ *act.* to set afire in addition, burn yet DCASS. 62.17.1 | προσεξέκαυσαν πῦρ they added another fire PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.234 || *fig.* to inflame, excite further ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Adul.* 60e, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.41 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be inflamed *or* aroused further ▸ τινι by sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 3.9.6 (440) | *fig.*: προσεκκαυθεὶς τοῖς κατὰ τὸ αἰπόλιον γεγενημένοις inflamed by what had happened beside the flock LONG. 4.16.1.

προσεκκαλύπτω [πρός, ἐκκαλύπτω] to make realize, make known STRAB. 11.6.4.

προσεκκόπτω [πρός, ἐκκόπτω] to cut away, extirpate in addition TEL. 59.

προσεκκρέμαμαι [πρός, ἐκκρεμάννυμι] to be still suspended GAL. 18(1).334.13.

προσεκλεαίνω [πρός, ἐκλεαίνω] to grind *or* macerate further DIOSC.^{2} 2.171 GAL. 12.793.

προσεκλέγω [πρός, ἐκλέγω] ❶ *act.* to take away, extirpate further, *of teeth* TEL. 60 || to collect in addition, demand in addition: τόκους interest PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 343 ❷ *mid.* to select in addition ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 6.24.2.

προσεκλογίζομαι [πρός, ἐκλογίζομαι] to consider further ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 58.7.3.

προσεκλοιδορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκλοιδορέω] to insult in addition ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 13.13.5 (372).

προσεκλύω [πρός, ἐκλύω] to relax more greatly PLUT. *Coniug.* 143d IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.1 (208).

προσεκμαίνομαι [πρός, ἐκμαίνομαι] to take leave of one's senses ARET. *C.A.* 2.11.1.

προσεκπέμπω [πρός, ἐκπέμπω] to send out: πεζούς infantry XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.24.

προσεκπίπτω [πρός, ἐκπίπτω] to fall down in addition HP. *Fract.* 27 | *fig.* AN. *Subl.* 15.8.

προσεκπλᾰτύνω [πρός, ἐκπλατύνω] to smooth further SOR. 2.34.2.

προσεκπληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκπληρόω] to fill SOR. 2.3.1 || to complete AUG.^{1} 19.10.

προσεκπλήσσω [πρός, ἐκπλήσσω] to strike in addition CLEM. *Hom.* 1.3 (*v.l.* προσεμ-).

προσεκπνέω [πρός, ἐκπνέω] to breath PALL. *Io.* 20.104 || to evaporate ZOS.^{1} 173B.

προσεκπονέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκπονέω] to complete, bring to completion PLUT. *Nic.* 17.3 || to attempt again CLEM. *Str.* 1.18.90.3 *etc.*

προσεκπορίζω [πρός, ἐκπορίζω] to procure in addition ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 10.433.

προσεκποτέον [πρός, ἐκπίνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to gulp in addition: τὸ δυσχερές that which is repugnant PLUT. *Col.* 1111c.

προσεκπρίᾱμαι [πρός, ἐκπρίαμαι] to buy in addition: ἄλλην another (land) DCASS. 49.14.5.

προσεκπῡρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκπυρόω] to inflame more greatly LUC. *Tox.* 15.

προσεκσπάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκσπάω] to extract in addition: *pass.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877a 38.

προσεκτᾰπεινόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκταπεινόω] to degrade in addition: τὴν πατρίδα the homeland PLUT. *Praec.* 814e.

προσεκτᾰράσσω [πρός, ἐκταράσσω] to set in disarray more greatly *or* further PLUT. *Cohib.* 463f *etc.*

προσεκτείνω [πρός, ἐκτείνω] to extend beyond GAL. 18(2).565 (*dub. read.*: *aor. ptc.* -τάσας) | *mid. pass.* GAL. 2.367 (*pres. ptc.*).

προσεκτέος -α -ον [προσέχω] *verb. adj.* to be considered *or* observed VETT. 319.15 || *neut.* -έον it is necessary to address: τὸν νοῦν τινι the mind to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 96d ISOCR. *epist.* 2.17 | προσεκτέον ▸ τινί it is necessary to pay attention to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Dem.* 384e AESCHN. 1.119 EPIC. 2.82 POL. 1.64.2 *etc.*; *also* to listen to, follow the opinion of s.o. STRAB. 7.3.6.

προσεκτῐ́θημι [πρός, ἐκτίθημι] ❶ *mid.* to expose in addition NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 11 ❷ *pass.* to be exposed in addition *P*SB 7337.35 (I^{BCE}).

προσεκτικός -ή -όν [προσέχω] attentive XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.5 (*compar.* -ώτερος) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 36 PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 68 AN. *Subl.* 26.3 (*compar.*) *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 1 || that stays attentive HERMOG. *Inv.* 131.21 (*discourse*).

προσεκτῐ́λλω [πρός, ἐκτίλλω] to pull out together, strip: προσεκτίλλουσιν αὐτοῦ τὰ πτερά they plucked out his feathers in addition ARISTOPH. *Av.* 286 (*oth.* πρὸς ἐκτίλλουσιν).

προσεκτῐ́νω [πρός, ἐκτίνω] to pay in addition: δίκην the penalty PLAT. *Leg.* 934a; ζημίαν the penalty PLUT. *Phoc.* 27.3; χίλια τάλαντα a thousand talents PLUT. *Arat.* 54.5 *etc.*

προσεκτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκτραγῳδέω] to exagerrate as if in a tragic scene ORIG. *Cels.* 2.24.11.

προσεκτρᾰχηλίζω [πρός, ἐκτραχηλίζω] ❶ *act.* to throw down headlong, split the head in addition ▸ τινα of s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.16 ❷ *pass.* to be thrown down headlong SEXT. *S.* 11.179.

προσεκτυφλόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκτυφλόω] to blind in addition ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 176f.

προσέκυρσα *aor. act. of* προσκυρέω.

προσεκφέρω [πρός, ἐκφέρω] ❶ *act.* to pay in addition: ἄλλα ... τάλαντα other talents POL. 3.27.8 (*aor. inf.* προσεξενεγκεῖν) ❷ *mid.-pass.* to be carried beyond, proceed further (*at a run*) CHRYSIP. 3.127.5 (GAL. 5.387.7).

προσεκφοβέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐκφοβέω] to terrify further DCASS. 78.15.4 (*conject.*).

προσεκφυτεύω [πρός, ἐκτφυτεύω] to plant in addition *I*BCH 44.79d 4.

προσεκχλευάζω [πρός, ἐκχλευάζω] to appoint in addition ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.15.

προσέλᾱσις -εως, ἡ [προσελαύνω] a driving forward: τῶν ὄνων of the donkeys PLUT. *Herod.* 866c || assault DCASS. 40.22.3.

προσελαύνω [πρός, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* προσήλαυνον || *fut.* προσελάσω CYR.^{1} *Lc.* (*PG* 72.841B), *al.* || *aor.* προσήλασα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προσεληλαμένος PLUT. *Cr.* 25.6 ❶ A to drive toward, launch forward: τὸν ἵππον the horse PLUT. *Amat.* 755b | to hunt by force toward: τινὰς πρὸς τὴν Νίσαιαν some people toward Nisaia THUC. 4.72.4 | *fig.*: τινὰ φιλοσοφίᾳ s.o. to philosophy DIOG. 7.5 B *intrans.* to drive toward, launch toward (*on horseback*) ▸ with πρός + *acc.*: πρὸς τὸ στρατόπεδον toward the encampment HDT. 7.208.2; πρός τινας toward some men XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.17 = ἵππῳ πρός τινας HDT. 9.44.1 | to drive against (*on horseback*), assault (*on horseback or with horsemen*); πρὸς τοὺς Ἕλληνας the Greeks HDT. 9.20; ἀλλήλοις each other XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23; τοῖς ἵπποις πρὸς τὰ φρούρια the guardposts with the cavalry XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.17; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 6.3.7 (*opp. to* προσθέοντες); *extens.* ἐφ' ὧν on which (*camels*) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.18 | to proceed forward with the army, be on the march XEN. *An.* 1.5.12 | προσελάσαντες ταῖς κώπαις proceeding by force of the oars LUC. *V.H.* 2 43 || *of time*, to arrive: προσελαυνούσης ἡμέρας at daybreak LUC. *Gall.* 1 | to pass, go by *P*CAIR.MASP. 158.27 (VI^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* to be fixed: πόδας ... προσεληλαμένους πρὸς τοὔδαφος the feet fixed to the earth PLUT. *Cr.* 25.6.

προσελαφρῡ́νω [πρός, ἐλαφρύνω] to make light ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 55.94.

προσέλεκτο *aor. 3. sg. of* προσλέχομαι.

προσέλευσις -εως, ἡ [προσέρχομαι] approximation, approach GEOP. 9.4.4 ORIB. 6.33.4.

προσελευστέον [προσέρχομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to approach: γυμνασίοις the exercises ATH.^{2} (ORIB. *Inc.* 41.5.)

προσεληναῖος -α -ον LYR. *A.* 67b.8, *see* προσέληνος -ον.

Προσεληνίδες -ων, αἱ Proselenides, *Arcadian Nymphs* CALLIM. *fr.* 777.

προσέληνος -ον [πρό, σέληνη] A that precedes the new moon GEOP. 1.6.2 (*days*) B οἱ Προσ. "Prelunar", *epith. of the Arcadians* ARISTOT. *fr.* 59 HIPPYS 7 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 282a *etc.*, *cf.* L. *E.M.* 690.11.

προσελθετέον [προσέρχομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to approach ORIG. *Io.* 10.18.107.

προσέλκω [πρός, ἕλκω] ❶ *act.* to draw, stretch: τὰ τόξα the bows ARISTAEN. 1.10.19 | to draw, drag ▸ τινα s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 898 (*aor. subj.* -ελκύσωμεν, *corr. in* προελκ-) | *fig.* to draw ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. toward sthg. ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293a 27 ❷ *mid.* to draw toward oneself: τὸ τόξον the bow PLAT. *Rp.* 439b | to attract: εἰς φιλότητα to love THGN. 372 | to take between the arms, embrace ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 1432, *I.A.* 1451 (*aor. imper. 2. sg.* προσέλκυσαι) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 909 (*aor. opt.* προσελκύσαιο).

προσελλείπω [πρός, ἐλλείπω] to be lacking: τῷ σταδίῳ στάδιον a stadion in a stadion race, *i.e.*, to fail by the whole length of the course LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.85.6) || *intrans.* to lack, *of money* DIOD. 20.101.2.

προσελπίζω [πρός, ἐλπίζω] to hope in addition PETR. 13 p. 433D.

προσελυτρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐλυτρόω] to envelop further ATH. 1.6c.

προσελώδης -ες [πρός, ἑλώδης] swampy, marshy ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935a 22 (*places*).

προσεμβαίνω [πρός, ἐμβαίνω] to enter, *with* εἰς *and acc.* DIOSC.^{2} 5.11 || to trample SOPH. *Ai.* 1348.

προσεμβάλλω [πρός, ἐμβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to throw *or* put inside in addition ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Crat.*

439c; ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 3.14.3 GEOP. 5.21.2, *al.*; ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. in sthg. GEOP. 8.21.2; *abs.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.24.2; αὐτὸς ἐφ' ἑαυτοῦ προσενέβαλε φρουρὰν εἰς τὸ Μουσεῖον on his own initiative, he placed an additional garrison in the Museum PLUT. *Demetr.* 34.7 ‖ *intrans.* to enter in addition PLUT. *Amat.* 751f ❷ *mid.* = *act.* *PCair.Zen. 423 (III^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* to be thrown in additionally GEOP. 20.1.4.

προσεμβᾰτεύω [προσεμβαίνω] to approach, assault, *in an embrace* ARISTAEN. 2.22 (*codd.* -εμματεύω).

προσεμβλέπω [πρός, ἐμβλέπω] to consider further PLOT. 4.4.8.

προσεμβρεκτέον [προσεμβρέχω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to bathe *or* soak in addition ▸ τινι with sthg. SOR. 3.10.4.

προσεμβρέχω [πρός, ἐμβρέχω] to bathe *or* soak in addition GAL. 12.589.

προσεμβρῑμάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμβριμάομαι] to threaten in addition VT *Sir.* 13.3.

προσεμματεύω ARISTAEN. 2.22 (*f.l.*), *see* προσεμβᾰτεύω.

προσεμπαίω [πρός, ἐμπαίω] to prick: *pass.* AET.[1] 13.22 (*conject.*).

προσεμπάσσω [πρός, ἐμπάσσω] to scatter over in addition DIOSC.[2] 2.76.6 ORIB. 8.47.11.

προσεμπεδόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμπεδόω] to strengthen, confirm CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.79A, *al.*

προσεμπικραίνομαι [πρός, ἐμπικραίνομαι] to get more angry ▸ τινι against s.o. HDT. 3.146.2.

προσεμπίμπρημι [πρός, ἐμπίμπρημι] ❶ *act.* to burn in addition VT *Exod.* 22.5 IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.36 (338) *etc.* ❷ *mid.-pass.* to become more inflamed, *of ulcerations* ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.6.

προσεμπίπτω [πρός, ἐμπίπτω] to fall on, alight on ▸ *with dat.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.22.

προσεμπλάσσω [πρός, ἐμπλάσσω] to mingle further AET.[1] 12.67.

προσεμπλέκω -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* salgamarius] preserve merchant *ACO.* 2.(1.3.)52.30 *1COR. 8(3).540, 551 (V-VI^{CE}).

προσεμπλήσσω *v.l. see* προσεκπλήσσω.

προσεμποδίζω [πρός, ἐμποδίζω] to cramp, impede ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1372B *etc.*

προσεμπολάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμπολάω] to make further gains trading PHOT. *Lex.*

προσεμφαίνομαι [πρός, ἐμφαίνω] to appear inside ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Mech.* 847b 24.

προσεμφᾰνίζω [πρός, ἐμφανίζω] to make manifest in addition, demonstrate PHIL. 72.6; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 8.7.3 (182).

προσεμφέρεια -ας, ἡ [προσεμφερής] similarity, analogy EPIC. 2.58.

προσεμφερής -ές [προσεμφέρω] similar ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.2.1 (*superl.* -έστατος) EUR. *fr.* 382.13 AGATHO 4.3 THEODECT. 6.4 XEN. *Symp.* 4.19 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 31 *etc.*; θεῷ to a god TRAG. 117 ◆ *adv.* προσεμφερῶς in similar way, similarly DIOD. 24.3.

προσεμφέρω [πρός, ἐμφέρω] to be similar POLL. 9.13T.

προσεμφερῶς *adv.*, *see* προσεμφερής.

προσεμφορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμφορέω] to bring in addition, add: ἄλλας πράξεις other endeavors (to the account) PLUT. *Laud.* 547c | π. αὐτῷ δείματα to inspire terrors in oneself PLUT. *Superst.* 168a.

προσεμφορητέον [προσεμφορέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to bring in in addition: τινὶ τῆς δεισιδαιμονίας *in* s.o. fear of the gods PLUT. *Suav.* 1104b.

προσεμφράσσω, *Att.* προσεμφράττω [πρός, ἐμφράσσω] to obstruct in addition GAL. 6.263, *al.*

προσεμφυσάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμφυσάω] to swell further: *pass.* ORIB. *Ecl.* 58.1.

προσεμφῡσιόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐμφυσιόω] to impress in addition *PUPZ 110.69 (II^{BCE}).

προσεμφύω [πρός, ἐμφύω] ❶ *act.* to bring in *or* engender in addition PHILOD. *Ir.* 23.22 ❷ *mid.* to attach oneself DIOD. 10.18.5 (*impf.* προσενεφύετο).

προσέναγχος [πρός, ἔναγχος] *adv.* finally, recently AN. *Subl.* 44.1.

προσενᾰλείφω [πρός, ἐναλείφω] to anoint in addition: *pass.* AET.[1] 5.78.

προσέναχε *Dor. impf. ind. act. 3. sg. of* προσνήχω.

προσενδαψῐλεύομαι [πρός, ἐν, δαψιλής] to give in abundance in addition PHIL.[2] *Her.* 287 (*v.l. for* προσεπιδ-).

προσενδείκνῡμαι [πρός, ἐνδείκνυμι] to show *or* indicate in addition DCASS. 59.13.4, 71.32.1 *etc.*

προσενδέχομαι [πρός, ἐνδέχομαι] to take over in addition ▸ *with inf.* *IG 7.2711.64 (I^{CE}).

προσενδίδωμι [πρός, ἐνδίδωμι] to yield, not force SOR. 2.6.3.

προσενεκτέος -α -ον [προσφέρω] *verb. adj.* to be administered AL.[6] 2 (2.61.23) ‖ -έον it is necessary to administer, give to eat *or* drink ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1199b 29 SOR. 1.53.2 | it is necessary to offer (*in sacrifice*) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.61 | it is necessary to behave oneself, treat: πράως τοῖς οἰκέταις the servants gently DIOD. 34/35.2.33; ὡς συγγενέσιν τοῖς πολίταις the citizens as relatives SIMP. *in Epict.* 89; ὡς π. φίλοις as one ought to behave with one's friends PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.219.

προσένεξις -εως, ἡ [προσφέρω] offering IO. *HMt* 7.656B.

προσενέχομαι [πρός, ἐνέχω] to be taken *or* enmeshed: πολλοῖς ἁμαρτήμασιν in many sins VT *2Mac.* 5.18.

προσενεχῡράζω [πρός, ἐνεχυράζω] to take as a further guarantee ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 22.56.

προσενθῡμέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐνθυμέομαι] to consider further LYS. 26.13 (*oth.* πρὸς ἐνθυμηθῶσιν) THEON[1] 5 *etc.*

προσενθυμητέον [προσενθυμέομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to consider: δεύτερον ἐπὶ τῷδε ὡς ... in second place after the fact that ... HIEROCL. 4.3 *CPF.*

προσενίημι [πρός, ἐνίημι] to inject in addition ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.17.

προσεννέπω [πρός, ἐννέπω] to address one's words *or* discourse *or* salutation PIND. *P.* 4.97 EUR. *Or.* 428; ▸ τινα to s.o. PIND. *P.* 9.29 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1291 SOPH. *Ai.* 857 EUR. *Hip.* 99 ‖ to call, invoke: τοῦτό νιν προσεννέπω I invoke him in this way AESCHL. *Ag.* 162; τίνας δὲ τούτους τῶν φίλων προσεννέπω; which of these can I call on as friends? AESCHL. *Ch.* 110; ἀδελφούς ... καὶ τοὺς φαυλοτάτους brothers even the basest of men PLOT. 2.9.18 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *I.* 6.17 • *impf.* προσήνεπε PIND. *P.* 4.97, *al.*

προσεννοέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐννοέω] to think *or* reflect in addition ▸ τι on sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 430b 1; ἄλλο τι, ὅτι ... on another matter, that is ... XEN. *Symp.* 2.16; ▸ ὅτι ... that ... PLUT. *QConv.* 640e ‖ to contain in addition, imply: τί τινι sthg. to sthg. SIMP. *in Epict.* 58.

προσενοίκησις -εως, ἡ [πρός, ἐνοίκησις] dwelling close by, cohabitation THEODORET.[1] *Ier.* 9.26.

προσενόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἑνόω] *usu. in pf.* προσήνωμαι to be conjoined *or* united ▸ τινι to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.5 (135), 8.3.6 (83) CH 10.11 GEOP. 4.1.7 (*aor. inf. pass.* -ενωθῆναι) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to be dedicated *or* voted EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.18.6.

προσενοχλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐνοχλέω] to trouble *or* disturb more greatly ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Med.* 2 *etc.*

προσένστημα -ατος, τό [πρός, ἔνστημα] objection PHILOD. *Mort.* 16.8.

προσένταξις -εως, ἡ [προσεντάσσω] addition of reinforcements in the ranks ASCLEPIOD. 6.1.

προσεντάσσω, *Att,* προσεντάττω [πρός, ἐντάσσω] ❶ *act.* to insert in addition, add PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 131 ❷ *pass.* to be added *PUPZ 26.9 (II^{BCE}).

προσεντείνω [πρός, ἐντείνω] to stretch beyond: π. πληγάς τινι to deal other blows to s.o. DEMOSTH. 21.12, *cf.* LUC. *Tim.* 47; π. ἑτέρας (*Att.* πληγάς) to deal other blows PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 237d.

προσεντέλλομαι [πρός, ἐντέλλω] *aor.* προσενετειλάμην; to command in addition XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.34 POL. 14.2.6 *al. etc.*

προσεντρῑβομαι [πρός, ἐντρίβω] to imprint, penetrate inside (*the mind*) EPIPH. 55.9.17 (*v.l.*).

προσεντρῠφάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐντρυφάω] to insult in addition ▸ *with dat.* RH. 1.482.

προσεντυγχάνω [πρός, ἐντυγχάνω] to encounter in addition GAL. 10.624.

προσεντῠπόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐντυπόω] to press: ἠρέμα ταῖς χερσί delicately with the hands SOR. 3.14.2.

προσενυβρίζω [πρός, ἐνυβρίζω] to insult in addition: *pass.* POL. 4.4.2.

προσενυφαίνω [πρός, ἐνυφαίνω] to embroider in addition, depict in addition by embroidering ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Demetr.* 12.3.

προσεξαγριαίνω [πρός, ἐξαγριαίνω] to irritate further ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 2.14.3 (302).

προσεξαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξαιρέω] ❶ *act.* to conquer in addition ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 13.15.3 (394) LIB. *Or.* 30.44 ❷ *mid.* to choose out in addition: γυναῖκα ἕκαστος μίαν each man one single woman HDT. 3.150.2.

προσεξαίρω [πρός, ἐξαίρω] to raise further ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.1 (150) (*impf.* -εξῄρει).

προσεξαιτέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξαιτέω] to request in addition CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.255A (*pass.*).

προσεξακούω [πρός, ἐξακούω] to intend, interpret in addition AL. *in APr.* 167.32.

προσεξᾰμαρτάνω [πρός, ἐξαμαρτάνω] to commit further errors ARISTOT. *H.A.* 634b 1; πρὸς τοῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἀδικήμασι πολλῷ μείζω προσεξημαρτήκασιν they have added many other greater injustices to the preceding ones DEMOSTH. 56.43; καὶ τοῦτο προσεξαμαρτών failing also in this PLUT. *Oth.* 10.1.

προσεξανδρᾰποδίζομαι [πρός, ἐξανδραποδίζω] to enslave in addition DEMOSTH. 19.112 PAUS. 3.23.4.

προσεξανίστημι [πρός, ἐξανίστημι] *intrans.* (*only aor.* προσεξανέστην) to arise and go toward DCASS. 60.6.1; πρὸς τὰ γόνατά τινος to s.o.'s knees PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.3 (*ptc.* προσεξαναστάς).

προσεξαπατάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξαπατάω] to cheat in addition HP. *Art.* 46 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 20; τινὰ μείζους ἀπάτας s.o. with greater deceptions ARISTOT. *L.I.* 969b 5; τινὰ διά τινος s.o. by means of s.o. DCASS. 49.19.4.

προσεξαπλόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξαπλόω] to explain *or* clarify in addition ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.56 (*aor. ptc.* -εξεπλώσαντες).

προσεξάπτω [πρός, ἐξάπτω] ❶ *act. fig.* to inflame more greatly: αὐτοῦ τὴν ὀργήν his anger IOS. *A.I.* 14.9.4 (168) ❷ *mid.-pass. in* προσεξαπτομένης ἀστραπῆς with the addition of lamps IOS. *A.I.* 2.16.3 (343).

προσεξασκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξασκέω] ❶ *act.* to train ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Caes.* 17.7 (*aor.* -εξήσκησεν) ❷ *pass.* to be adorned yet more: ὑπὸ τῆς βασιλικῆς πολυτελείας with royal luxury IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.7 (514) (*pf.* -εξήσκηται).

προσέξαψις -εως, ἡ [προσεξάπτω] **further inflammation** AL. *in Meteor.* 34.34.

προσεξελαύνω [πρός, ἐξελαύνω] **to drive further forward, continue to go forward** (on horseback): ἰσχυρῶς with a strong stride DCASS. 45.16.2 (*aor. ptc. acc. masc. sg.* -εξελάσαντα).

προσεξελέγχω [πρός, ἐξελέγχω] **to convince further, demonstrate in addition:** τινά τι πεποιηκότα that s.o. has done sthg. DCASS. 38.43.2 = τινὰ ὅτι τι ἐπεποιήκει DCASS. 59.2.5 (*aor.* -εξήλεγεν).

προσεξελίσσω [πρός, ἐξελίσσω] **to make roll in addition:** τοὺς ἀστάτους the astatoi POL. 6.40.13.

προσεξεμέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξεμέω] **to vomit in addition** PLUT. *Cupid.* 524a.

προσεξεργάζομαι [πρός, ἐξεργάζομαι] *impf.* προσεξειργαζόμην MACHO *Chr.* 203 || *fut.* προσεξεργάσομαι || *aor.* προσεξειργασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προσεξείργασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσεξείργαστο IOS. *A.I.* 8.85 || *aor. pass.* προσεξειργάσθην PAUS. 4.17.7 ❶ *mid.* **to put into effect, fulfill, effectuate in addition** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.109 | **to complete:** τὰ ἐλλείποντα what is lacking ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.21 | **to procure for oneself, obtain** (*in addition*) MACHO *l.c.*; ▸ ἵνα ... that ... POL. 12.10.8 ❷ *pass. in* προσεξείργασται ταῦτα ... τούτῳ these things too have been accomplished by him ... DEMOSTH. 21.107.

προσεξεργαστέον [προσεξεργάζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fulfill in addition** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 7.15.

προσεξερεθίζω [πρός, ἐξερεθίζω] **to irritate more greatly** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινα s.o. against s.o. IOS. *V.* 57 (298) (*aor. inf. act.* -εξερεθίσαι).

προσεξερείδομαι [πρός, ἐξερείδω] **to lean on:** τοῖς γόνασιν ... πρὸς τὴν ἐξανάστασιν on the knees to get up POL. 3.55.4 (*aor. inf.* -εξερείσασθαι).

προσεξέρχομαι [πρός, ἐξέρχομαι] **to go out against** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 127 (*fig.*).

προσεξετάζω [πρός, ἐξετάζω] **to consider** *or* **examine in addition** DEMOSTH. 24.69; ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.116 LUC. *Tyr.* 11 (*fut. inf.* -εξετάσειν) *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ εἰ if s.o. PHIL.[2] *Det.* 12 (*aor. imper.* -εξέτασον).

προσεξεταστέον [προσεξετάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider in addition** ▸ ὅτι that PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 49.

προσεξευπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξευπορέω] **to give further explanations** *or* **clarifications:** τοῖς προτέροις ῥηθεῖσι in addition to what was said earlier SIMP. *in Phys.* 1203.8; πρός τι for sthg. AMM. *in Int.* 116.9.

προσεξεύρεσις -εως, ἡ [προσεξευρίσκω] **further discovery** *or* **invention** PLUT. *Mus.* 1135d (*pl.*).

προσεξευρίσκω [πρός, ἐξευρίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to find, discover in addition** HP. *VM.* 4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1283 ISOCR. 4.167 EPIC. 2.75 POL. 1.68.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be discovered in addition** *p*TEBT. 72.113 (II[BCE]).

προσεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξηγέομαι] **to expose in addition** ▸ τι sthg. VT *2Mac.* 15.11.

προσεξηπειρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξηπειρόω] **to transform progressively into dry land:** τοῦ Νείλου προσεξηπειροῦντος ἀεὶ τὴν θάλατταν τῇ προσχώσει as the Nile constantly changes the sea into dry land with its continual depositing of alluvial material STRAB. 12.2.4.

προσεξικμάζω [πρός, ἐξικμάζω] **to dry up, drain in addition** PLUT. *QConv.* 689f.

πρόσεξις -εως, ἡ [προσέχω] **addressing, applying** ▸ *with obj. gen.* τοῦ νοῦ the mind PLAT. *Rp.* 407b || ▸ *abs.* **attention** PLAT. *Def.* 413d.

προσεξίστημι [πρός, ἐξίστημι] **to sow confusion** *or* **upset besides** PLUT. *Sanit.* 128e.

προσεξορκίζω [πρός, ἐξορκίζω] **to conjure, supplicate** ▸ *with acc. p*SB 4344.5 || **to make swear, with acc. of** IG 5.1.1390.8 (I[BCE]) (*Dor. imper. 3. pl.* ποτεξορκιζόντω).

προσεξυβρίζω [πρός, ἐξυβρίζω] **to offend, outrage:** *pass. in pf.* προσεξύβρισται τοῖς ἰδίοις τόξοις he was struck outrageously by his own bow HERACLIT.[2] 52.6.

προσεξυφαίνω [πρός, ἐξυφαίνω] **to weave in addition** *p*ENTEUX. 4.6 (III[BCE]).

προσεξωθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐξωθέω] **to drive back further** IO. *HCor.*[1] 10.129C.

προσέοικα *pf.* [πρός, ἔοικα] *ptc.* προσεοικώς *and* προσεικώς || *ppf.* προσεῴκειν ❶ *act.* **to be similar, resemble** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. CRATIN. 5 EUR. *Bac.* 1283 PLAT. *Prot.* 331d AET. 1.16.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1161 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143e = τινὶ κατά τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 22; εἰς τὰ πολλά τινι sthg. as if in everything PLUT. *Nu.* 19.8 | τοιούτοις ... προσέοιχ' ὁ γράφων χρῆσθαι the one who proposes the law seems to watch out for such things DEMOSTH. 20.157 || **to be convenient:** *in ptc. neut. pl.* SOPH. *Ph.* 903; ἐμοὶ τὸ me SOPH. *El.* 618 ❷ *mid.* (*pf. 2. sg.*) *in* προσήιξαι δέμας to be alike in body EUR. *Alc.* 1063 • *Dor. ppf. 3. sg.* ποτῴκει NOSS. (*AP* 6.353.3).

προσεπαγγέλλομαι [πρός, ἐπαγγέλλω] **to promise in addition** ▸ *with fut. inf.* DIOD. 3.54.6, 19.86.5.

προσεπάγω [πρός, ἐπάγω] ❶ *act.* **to insert, say in addition** IO. *HCol.* 11.350D; ▸ ὅτι that IUL. *Gal.* 358e; τινι in sthg. ATH. 5.216b ❷ *pass.* **to be led forward,** *to the tribunal p*LIPS. 64.58 (IV[CE]) || **to be put in addition:** ἀεὶ προσεπαγομένης ὕβρεως as the violence constantly increases POL. 15.25.23.

προσεπᾴγωνίζομαι [πρός, ἐπαγωνίζομαι] **to adduce in support of a contest, of a dispute** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.900B.

προσεπᾴδω [πρός, ἐπᾴδω] **to sing to** ▸ τι sthg. IUL. 7.220c.

προσεπαθρητέον [πρός, ἐπαθρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to observe in addition** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 2.

προσεπαινέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπαινέω] **to praise in addition** AESCHN. 2.156 | *pass.* DCASS. 47.13.3.

προσεπαίρω [πρός, ἐπαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to raise in addition** SOR. 2.33.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be encouraged, excited** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. DCASS. 48.21.2 (*aor. ptc.* -επαρθείς) | ▸ *with inf.* ARR. *An.* 4.5.4 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επήρθη).

προσεπαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπαιτιάομαι] **to accuse in addition** PLUT. *C.G.* 6.2.

προσεπανείρομαι [πρός, ἐπανείρομαι] **to demand in addition** DCASS. 78.8.2 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προσεπανήρετο).

προσεπανίσταμαι [πρός, ἐπανίστημι] **to rise up in addition** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.8.2.

προσεπανορθόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπανορθόω] **to set on the right path** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.420D.

προσεπαντλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπαντλέω] **to reverse** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.399C.

προσεπαπειλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπαπειλέω] **to threaten in addition** *or* **more** ▸ τινι s.o. DCASS. 41.33.2 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* DCASS. 38.35.2.

προσεπαράομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπαράομαι] **to curse in addition:** ἐξώλειαν ἑαυτῷ ruin to himself DCASS. 41.38.3 (*aor. ind.* -επηράσατο).

προσεπάρχω [πρός, ἐπάρχω] **to command** *or* **govern in addition** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 8.2.3 (36).

προσεπαυξάνω [πρός, ἐπαυξάνω] *impf.* προσεπηύξανον DIOD. 19.1.33 || *fut.* προσεπαυξήσω || *aor.* προσεπηύξησα || *pf.* προσεπηύξηκα *in inscr.*; **to make grow further** ▸ τι sthg.; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. DCASS. 43.39.4.

προσεπαυρίσκομαι [πρός, ἐπαυρίσκω] **to be taken,** *with sickness* HP. *Morb.* 4.51.

προσεπεγείρω [πρός, ἐπεγείρω] **to arouse, excite yet more** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.13.3 (360).

προσεπείδον [πρός, ἐπεῖδον] *aor.* **to observe in addition** THEM. *Or.* 25.310b.

προσεπεῖπον [πρός, ἐπεῖπον] *aor.* **to say in addition** POL. 4.85.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 14.5 MAUR. 8.50.

προσεπεισᾴγω [πρός, ἐπεισάγω] **to introduce in addition** GAL. 8.575.

προσεπεισφέρω [πρός, ἐπεισφέρω] **to introduce in addition** ▸ τι sthg. AN. *Subl.* 9.12 || ▸ *abs.* **to contribute again** POLL. 5.140.

προσεπεισφορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπεισφορέω] **to give a further contribution** PHILOD. *Mort.* 37.38.

προσεπεκθλίβω [πρός, ἐπί, ἐκθλίβω] **to press out in addition** DIOSC.[2] 4.150.

προσεπεκτείνω [πρός, ἐπεκτείνω] **to stretch further:** *mid. pass.* GAL. 2.742, *al.*

προσεπελπίζω [πρός, ἐπελπίζω] **to allow to hope in addition** ▸ τί τινα sthg. for s.o. DCASS. 45.6.3.

προσεπεμβαίνω [πρός, ἐπεμβαίνω] **to trample in addition, offend** *or* **deride more** HSCH. GREG. *Or.* 14 (*PG* 35.897a) *etc.*

προσεπεμβάλλω [πρός, ἐπεμβάλλω] **to add** *in pres. ptc.* GAL. 6.637, *al.*

προσεπεξεργάζομαι [πρός, ἐπεξεργάζομαι] **to fulfill** *or* **effectuate in addition** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 35 | **to express more politely** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.26.1) *etc.*

προσεπεξευρίσκω [πρός, ἐπεξευρίσκω] **to contrive in addition** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.76.3.

προσεπεργάζομαι IR. *Haer.* 1.10.3, *see* προσεπεξεργάζομαι.

προσεπερωτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπερωτάω] **to demand in addition** ARISTE.[1] 53 *etc.*

προσεπερωτητής -οῦ [προσεπερωτάω] *prob. jur.* **curator** GLOSS. *Lat.* astipulator.

προσεπεύχομαι [πρός, ἐπεύχομαι] **to take auguries in addition, make additional prayers** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DCASS. 55.9.2 || **to pray in addition** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.15.

προσεπευωνίζω [πρός, ἐπευωνίζω] **to buy at a good price** (*in addition*), *fig.* **to hold in little esteem, despise** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.34 (*v.l. for* ἐπευωνίζω).

προσεπέχω [πρός, ἐπέχω] **to compress** GLOSS. | *pass.* **to be blocked** (*stomach*) GAL. 16.521 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επεσχέθη).

προσεπηρεάζω [πρός, ἐπηρεάζω] **to mistreat** *or* **insult in addition** ARISTOT. *Top.* 161a 23 | *pass.* DCASS. 52.29.1.

προσεπηχέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπηχέω] **to make resound in addition, reinforce a sound** GAL. *U.P.* 11.12 (2.151.9).

προσεπί [πρός, ἐπί] *prep.* **in addition to** ▸ *with dat. p*PSI 298.13 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

προσεπιβαίνω [πρός, ἐπιβαίνω] *dub. signf., perhaps* **to arrive at, trample** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 95 || **to make climb over in addition** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. over sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.30 (285) (*conject.*).

προσεπιβάλλω [πρός, ἐπιβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to throw over in addition** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 11.489 | τῆς γῆς earth, a little earth POL. 9.38.2 || *fig.:* προσεπιβάλλειν οἷς ἂν ἐξ ἀρχῆς διανοηθῶσιν to make more onerous the conditions that they had thought out at the beginning ISOCR. 6.39 ❷ *mid.* **to add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.20 (71) (*v.l.*).

προσεπιβλαστάνω [πρός, ἐπιβλαστάνω] **to put out new shoots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.7.

προσεπιβλέπω [πρός, ἐπιβλέπω] **to look toward:** ἄλλην ὁδὸν another road ARISTOT. *APr.* 45a 21 || **to consider** *or* **examine in addition** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 3.3.6.

προσεπιβοάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιβοάω] **to cry out in addition** DCASS. 76.4.4 (*aor. ind. 3. pl.* προσεπεβόησαν).

προσεπιβοηθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιβοηθέω] **to run up to help in addition** IOS. *A.I.* 7.7.1 (137) (*fut. inf.* προσεπιβοηθήσειν).

προσεπιγεννάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιγεννάω] **to generate in addition** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.6.

προσεπιγίγνομαι [πρός, ἐπιγίγνομαι] **to arrive unexpectedly, reach** HP. *Morb.* 1.19; ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 4.45.10.

προσεπιγράφω [πρός, ἐπιγράφω] **to add to an inscription** ▸ ὅτι that THPHR. *Ch.* 13.10.

προσεπιδαψῐλεύω [πρός, ἐπιδαψιλεύω] ❶ *act.* **to expend in addition** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.84 (*aor. inf.* -επιδαψιλεῦσαι) ❷ *mid.* **to expend in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. LIB. *Decl.* 44.77 (*fut.* -δαψιλεύσομαι) ‖ **to give generously in addition:** τροφάς food PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 178.

προσεπιδείκνῡμι *and* προσεπιδεικνύω [πρός, ἐπιδείκνυμι] **to show in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 54.14.3 (*aor. 3. sg.* -επέδειξε) ‖ **to demonstrate** *or* **explain** *or* **expose in addition** ▸ ὡς that SEXT. *S.* 1.55; ▸ τινὶ ὡς to s.o. that POL. 4.82.5.

προσεπιδέομαι [πρός, ἐπιδέω] **to need in addition** GLOSS.

προσεπιδεσμέω, *contr.* [προσεπιδέω] **to bind** *or* **bandage in addition** GLOSS. | *pass.* **to be bound** *or* **bandaged in addition** RH. 1.638.

προσεπιδέω [πρός, ἐπιδέω] **to bind to** ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. AEN. 18.19 | **to extend a binding, bind further** HP. *Fract.* 14.

προσεπιδημέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιδημέω] **to arrive in view, arrive from a journey** IOS. *B.I.* 2.11.2 (206) (*oth.* πρὸς ἐπ-).

προσεπιδιαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιδιαιρέω] **to section again** GAL. 2.229.

προσεπιδῐδάσκω [πρός, ἐπιδιδάσκω] ❶ *act.* **to teach** *or* **instruct further** THEM. *in APo.* 50.9 ❷ *pass.* **to learn in addition** ▸ ὡς that CLEM. *Str.* 6.18.163.1.

προσεπιδῐδωμι [πρός, ἐπιδίδωμι] **to give further** *or* **in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Soph.* 222e IOS. *A.I.* 10.2.1 (26) (*aor.* -επιδοῦναι GEOP. *proem.* 4); τινὶ οἴκοθεν to s.o. from one's own home DCASS. 49.31.4 (*aor. 3. sg.* -επεδωκε).

προσεπιδῐΐστᾰμαι [πρός, ἐπιδιΐστημι] *medic.* **to make another diastole,** *said of the pulse* MARCEL. 421.

προσεπιδιορίζω [πρός, ἐπιδιορίζω] **to distinguish further** GAL. 11.308.

προσεπιδοξάζω [πρός, ἐπιδοξάζω] **to confirm, validate, approve:** τὰς τοιαύτας φαντασίας such representations EPICT. *fr.* 9.

προσεπιδράσσομαι, *Att.* προσεπιδράττομαι [πρός, ἐκπιδράσσομαι] **to earn one's living, get hold of in addition** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 21.14.6 ‖ **to attract also:** φθόνον envy POL. 9.10.6.

προσεπιζευγνύω [πρός, ἐπιζεύγνυμι] **to yoke to in addition** GLOSS.

προσεπιζητέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιζητέω] **to seek in addition, ask further:** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 24.15.11 MAUR. 5.6.

προσεπιθεάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιθεάομαι] **to consider** *or* **examine again** AN. *Subl.* 30.1.

προσεπιθεσπίζω [πρός, ἐπιθεσπίζω] **to prophesy in addition** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.229.

προσεπιθεωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιθεωρέω] **to consider in addition** HP. *Coac.* 2.204 GAL. 9.359 SOR. 2.39.10 *etc.*

προσεπιθεωρητέον [προσεπιθεωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider again** AN. *Subl.* 9.11.

προσεπιθλιπτέον [*see* προεπιθλίβω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to press again** AN. *Par.* 14.3.7.

προσεπιθρύπτομαι [πρός, ἐπιθρύπτω] **to be further enervated** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.33.2.

προσεπικᾰλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπικαλέω] ❶ *act.* **to convoke in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 42.49.2 ❷ *mid.* **to invoke in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 62.6.2.

προσεπικατᾰγω [πρός, ἐπικατάγω] **to insert in a calculation** VETT. 263.13.

προσεπικαταδέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπικαταδέω] **to bind in addition** HP. *Art.* 14.

προσεπικαταστρέφω [πρός, ἐπικαταστρέφω] **to subvert further** VETT. 83.26.

προσεπικατατείνω [πρός, ἐπί, κατατείνω] **to stretch further** VT *4Mac.* 9.19.

προσεπικαταψεύδομαι [πρός, ἐπικαταψεύδομαι] **to lie in addition** ORIB. 2.16.1.

προσεπίκειμαι [πρός, ἐπίκειμαι] **to insist in addition** DEMOSTH. 27.66.

προσεπικερτομέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπικερτομέω] **to jest, banter** HERACL.[6] 36.

προσεπικηρύσσω [πρός, ἐπικηρύσσω] **to proclaim** *or* **intimate further:** *pass.* ▸ *with* ἵνα that DCASS. 38.17.7 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* προσεπεκηρύχθη).

προσεπικοσμέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπικοσμέω] ❶ *act.* **to adorn further** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.51 ❷ *pass.* **to be adorned further:** τινι with sthg. POL. 6.22.3.

προσεπικρῑνω [πρός, ἐπικρίνω] **to put to a further test:** *pass. P*PSI 457.15 (III[CE]).

προσεπικρούω [πρός, ἐπικρούω] **to launch against in addition** ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. against sthg. DCASS. 36.49 (*aor. ind. 3. pl.* -επέκρουσαν).

προσεπικτάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπικτάομαι] **to acquire in addition** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 14 IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.7 (198); προσεπικτωμένου Κροίσου Λυδοῖσι since Croesus had already gained (it) for the Lydians HDT. 1.29.1.

προσεπιλαμβάνω [πρός, ἐπιλαμβάνω] *fut. mid.* (*act. signf.*) προσεπιλήψομαι LUC. *Pisc.* 41 ‖ *aor'.* προσεπέλαβον, *mid.* προσεπελαβόμην ❶ *act.* **to obtain** *or* **receive in addition** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Demetr.* 26.4 LUC. *l.c.*; ▸ τινος part of sthg. PLUT. *Publ.* 20.3; λίμνη προσεπιλαμβανούση καὶ τοῦ πρὸς ἄρκτον μέρους from a lake that spread over an area of the northern part too POL. 10.10.5 ‖ **to include** *or* **comprise in addition** THPHR. *Ign.* 50; ταινίᾳ τὸν βραχίονα the arm with a bandage HP. *Fract.* 8 | πυροὶ ἔτι προσεπιλαμβάνουσι wheat requires even more time THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.7 ‖ **to extend, amplify:** τῷ πλήθει τὴν ἐξουσίαν power to the people ARISTOT. *Ath.* 41.2 ❷ *mid.* **to seize in addition:** κατὰ τὸ γόνυ by the knee HP. *Fract.* 13 | **get hold of, appropriate to oneself in addition:** τῶν ... χωρίων καὶ πόλεων τὰς πλείστας of the regions and the majority of the cities DIOD. 19.9.7 (*v.l.*) | **to bite in addition,** *the tongue* PLAT. *Tim.* 65d ‖ **to participate, take part** ▸ τινος in sthg. DCASS. 75.6; ▸ τινός τινι in sthg. with s.o. HDT. 5.44.2 ‖ **to include, comprise:** προσελάβετο ὁ λόγος μοι καὶ τρόπον ὄντινα ... ἐτελεύτησεν my discourse has also been extended to cover the manner of his death PAUS. 3.6.9.

προσεπιλεαίνω [πρός, ἐπιλεαίνω] **to smooth further** HERACL.[7] (GAL. 13.718.)

προσεπιλέγω [πρός, ἐπιλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to say in addition, add** ▸ ὅτι that POL. 21.24.14; π. τοῖς εἰρημένοις τι to add sthg. to what was said THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.7 ❷ *mid.* **to elect in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 19.6.3 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επελέξατο).

προσεπιλιμώττω [πρός, ἐπί, λιμός] **to suffer from hunger also** LYD. *Ost.* 58 (*v.l.* -λοιμώττω).

προσεπιλιχμάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιλιχμάω] **to devour in addition** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.115.

προσεπιλογίζομαι [πρός, ἐπιλογίζομαι] **to consider further** PHIL. 57.29. GAL. 18(2).62.

προσεπιμανθάνω [πρός, ἐπιμανθάνω] **to learn in addition** DIOD. 4.25.3 GAL. 5.882.

προσεπιμελέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιμελέομαι] **to take care of sthg. in addition** ▸ τινὸς πρός τινι of sthg. in addition to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 755b.

προσεπιμερίζω [πρός, ἐπιμερίζω] **to assign in addition** GEM. 18.15 *etc.*

προσεπιμετρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιμετρέω] **to give, assign, attribute in addition** *or* **further** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 4.51.6 ATH. 2.35a *etc.* ‖ **to add** PLUT. *Garr.* 513a LUC. *Merc.* 29; τὰ δὲ ἀκούσαντες ... διηγούμενοι καὶ προσεπιμετροῦντες ἔτι πλείω τούτων recounting certain facts through having heard them and adding other details in addition LUC. *Alex.* 30.

προσεπιμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιμηχανάομαι] **to contrive in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. ASP. 91.11.

προσεπιμιμνήσκομαι [πρός, ἐπιμιμνήσκομαι] **to mention in addition** ▸ *with gen.* GAL. 2.227.

προσεπινέμομαι [πρός, ἐπινέμω] **to proceed, continue** GAL. 18(2).556.

προσεπινοέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπινοέω] ❶ *act.* **to think in addition, find out also by thinking** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 20.6.4 DIOD. 1.15 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.21; τινι in addition to sthg. *I*OGIS 475.8 ❷ *pass. P*TEBT. 27.80 (II[BCE]).

προσεπινομοθετέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπί, νομοθετέω] **to legislate in addition** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.338E.

προσεπινύσσω [πρός, ἐπινύσσω] **to prick in addition:** *pass.* SOR. *Sem.* 13.

προσεπιόπτομαι [πρός, ἐπίοπτος] **to contemplate in addition** RH. 1.513.

προσεπιορκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιορκέω] **to commit perjury in addition** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1238 (*oth.* πρὸς ἐπιωρκήσαμεν).

προσεπιπαρακᾰλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπί, παρακαλέω] **to call in addition** *P*BGU 249.18 (II[CE]).

προσεπιπάσσω [πρός, ἐπιπάσσω] **to scatter over in addition** GAL. 12.649 ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.5.

προσεπιπέμπω [πρός, ἐπιπέμπω] **to send in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. PROC.[1] *Arc.* 18.15.

προσεπιπηδάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιπηδάω] **to jump up in addition** LIB. *Decl.* 43.22.

προσεπιπλάσσω [πρός, ἐπιπλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to apply** *or* **spread over** GAL. 12.495 ❷ *pass.* **to be invented in addition** ▸ τινι to sthg. CORN. 17 (*v.l.*).

προσεπιπλέκω [πρός, ἐπιπλέκω] **to add:** ὅτι that IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 19.

προσεπιπλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιπλέω] **to sail toward in addition** POLL. 1.124.

προσεπιπληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιπληρόω] **to complete in addition** GAL. 6.415.

προσεπιπλήσσω [πρός, ἐπιπλήσσω] **to give an additional rebuke** ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 2.

προσεπιπνέω [πρός, ἐπιπνέω] ❶ *act.* **to blow toward** PLUT. *Sert.* 17.9 (*conject.*) ❷ *mid.* **to breathe into, go into by breathing:** τῷ πεπιστευκότι into the believer CLEM. *Str.* 5.13.88.2.

προσεπιπονέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιπονέω] **to strive, suffer again:** δέομαι δὲ ὑμῶν προσεπιπονῆσαι ἀκούοντας I request you to have the patience to listen again AESCHN. 2.44.

προσεπιρραίνω [πρός, ἐπιρραίνω] **to scatter over again,** *fig.* **to continue to say:** τὰ αὐτά the same things EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.2.5 (475).

προσεπιρρέω [πρός, ἐπιρρέω] **to flow in,** *of bile and phlegm* HP. *Morb.* 1.32.

προσεπιρρητορεύω [πρός, ἐπιρρητορεύω] **to amplify rhetorically** PHILOD. *Vit.* 11.26.

προσεπιρροφέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιρροφέω] **to gulp down in addition** PHILUM. *Ven.* 17.6.

προσεπιρρώννῡμι [πρός, ἐπιρρώννυμι] *aor.* προσ-

Π

ἐπέρρωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεπερρώσθην POL. 4.80.3; **to make stronger, reinforce more greatly** ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.6.6 (138); ▸ τινα s.o. PHALAR. 103 | *pass.* POL. *l.c.*

προσεπισεμνύνω [πρός, ἐπισεμνύνομαι] **to honor in addition, increase the honors** ▸ τινά τινι of s.o. with sthg. DCASS. 51.21.3.

προσεπισημαίνω [πρός, ἐπισημαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to indicate in addition** MEN.[2] 371.25 ❷ *mid.* **to show oneself** *or* **manifest oneself** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 71 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προσεπεσημήνατο) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.371 ❸ *pass.* **to be indicated** *or* **shown in addition** VETT. 279.14 (*fut. ind. 3. sg.* -επισημανθήσεται).

προσεπισῑτίζομαι [πρός, ἐπισιτίζομαι] **to supply with additional provisions** POL. 1.29.1 (*aor. ptc.* -επισιτισάμενοι).

προσεπισκεπτέον [προσεπισκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider in addition** GAL. 15.581.

προσεπισκέπτομαι [πρός, ἐπισκέπτομαι] **to consider in addition** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.190 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επεσκέψατο) GAL. 10.512 *etc.*

προσεπισκευάζω [πρός, ἐπισκευάζω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare in addition:** τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.1 (150) ❷ *pass.* **to be restored** *i*TAM 2.522.

προσεπισκήπτω [πρός, ἐπισκήπτω] **to ask again by praying:** ἕτερα other things HLD. 4.18.2.

προσεπισκοπέω, *contr.* [προσεπισκέπτομαι] **to examine in addition** GAL. 1.71.

προσεπισκώπτω [πρός, ἐπισκώπτω] **to mock in addition, deride again** PLUT. *Ages.* 15.6; πολλὰ καὶ μιαρὰ προσεπισκώπτουσα with lengthy and infamous sarcasm DCASS. 47.8.4.

προσεπισπάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπισπάω] **to draw** *or* **drive toward** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 59 ‖ **to pull back:** τινὰ μάρτυρα s.o. as witness POL. 12.13.3; τινὰς πολεμίων τριήρων some of the enemy triremes DIOD. 13.77.2; τοὺς ἄλλους the others DCASS. 61.8.2

προσεπίστᾰμαι [πρός, ἐπίσταμαι] **to know in addition** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 170b, *al.*

προσεπιστείχω [πρός, ἐπιστείχω] **to proceed toward, approach** ORPH. *A.* 538 (*aor.* προσεπέστιχον *v.l.*).

προσεπιστέλλω [πρός, ἐπιστέλλω] **to order in addition** ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to ... THUC. 2.85.5 (*aor. ind. 3. pl.* -επέστειλαν) XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.2 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επέστειλε) | *pass.*: προσεπεστάλθαι καὶ αὐτὸν ηὗρεν ἐγγεγραμμένον κτείνειν he found that the order to kill him had been written too THUC. 1.132.5.

προσεπιστεφανόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιστεφανόω] **to crown in addition** *P*APF 3.104 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.*

προσεπισυγκρῑ́νω [πρός, ἐπί, συγκρίνω] **to add successively, assimilate:** ἑαυτῷ τὴν οἰκείαν μόνην ὕλην π. to assimilate only the appropriate material PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 105.

προσεπισυνάπτω [πρός, ἐπισυνάπτω] **to conjoin in addition** GLOSS.

προσεπισυνετίζω [πρός, ἐπί, συνετίζω] **to make more comprehensible** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 4b. D.6.12.

προσεπισῡ́ρω [πρός, ἐπισύρω] **to drag in addition:** μυρία τῶν ἀλυσιτελῶν an infinite number of harmful things PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.275 | **to sweep away, drag away:** τὸν λογισμόν the reasoning PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.202.

προσεπισφάζω [πρός, ἐπισφάζω] **to kill in addition** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in addition to s.o. SOPH. *Ant. argum.* 3.

προσεπισφάττω [προσεπισφάζω] **to kill in addition** PLUT. *Suav.* 1104e (*fig.*).

προσεπισφίγγω [πρός, ἐπισφίγγω] **to compress further:** *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 124.

προσεπισφρᾱγίζομαι [πρός, ἐπισφραγίζω] **to set one's own seal on, confirm, proclaim** ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 9.192 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. *epist.* 4.3.

προσεπισχῡρίζω [πρός, ἐπί, ἰσχυρίζω] **to make even more strong** ▸ τι sthg. DIOG. 9.77 DCASS. 40.39.3.

προσεπισωρεύω [πρός, ἐπισωρεύω] **to pile up in addition, add** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.24, 2.16.21 ARTEMID. 1.16 | *pass.* PHILOD. *D.* 1.15.22 *etc.*

προσεπιτᾰλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἀπιταλαιπωρέω] **to tire in addition, add other toils:** οἷς προπεπονήκεσαν to the previous ones IOS. *A.I.* 4.5.2 (91).

προσεπιτάσσω [πρός, ἐπιτάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to order in addition** DCASS. 73.2.4 ❷ *mid.* **to line up in addition** *or* **consecutively** POL. 1.50.7.

προσεπιτείνω [πρός, ἐπιτείνω] ❶ *act.* **to augment, increase:** τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν the desire PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.290; τὴν νεανιείαν the lack of consideration PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.41, *cf. Leg.* 3.144; τὴν ὀργήν the anger IOS. *B.I.* 7.3.3 (50) ‖ **to oppress more greatly:** ταῖς βασάνοις with tortures DIOD. 10.18.3 | **to demand even more, advance greater demands:** τοὺς Καρχηδονίους on the Carthaginians POL. 1.63.2; τὰ μὲν κατὰ Λιβύην καὶ Σαρδόνα about Libya and Sardinia POL. 3.24.14 ‖ *intrans.* **to increase** GAL. 7.859 | **to be prolonged** ORIB. *Ecl.* 73.23 ❷ *mid.-pass.* **to increase, become more violent,** *of wind* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.120.

προσεπιτελέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιτελέω] **to complete:** *pass.* GAL. 18(1).822.

προσεπιτέμνω [πρός, ἐπιτέμνω] **to cut in addition** GAL. 13.607.

προσεπιτερᾰτεύομαι [πρός, ἐπιτερατεύομαι] **to add portents** ▸ τινι to sthg. CLEM. *Protr.* 2.19.2.

προσεπιτέρπομαι [πρός, ἐπιτέρπομαι] **to rejoice in addition** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 231.

προσεπιτεχνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιτεχνάομαι] **to invent in addition** ▸ τι sthg. PROC.[1] *B.* 5.19.24 *etc.*

προσεπιτίθημι [πρός, ἐπιτίθημι] *impf.* προσεπετίθην, *mid. pass.* προσεπετιθέμην ‖ *fut.* προσεπιθήσω, *Byz. mid.* προσεπιθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* προσεπέθηκα, *mid.* προσεπεθέμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid.* προσεπιτεθεῖσθαι EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] *prooem.* 115 ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεπετέθην ❶ *act.* **to superimpose in addition** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Art.* 47 | *fig.* **to inflict:** τὴν δίκην τινί punishment on s.o. POL. 35.2.7 ‖ **to insert, indicate in addition** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 6, *al.*; ὅτι that IOS. *Ap.* 1.22 (193) ❷ *mid.* **to assume:** ἐπωνυμίαν τινά a nickname DCASS. 37.21.3 | **to appropriate in addition, carry off in addition:** τὰ χρήματα the wealth DCHR. 11.60 ‖ **to assault, attack** ▸ τινι s.o. DCASS. 53.29.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be superimposed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 33.

προσεπιτῑμάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιτιμάω] **to reprove further** ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Sir.* 13.22 POL. 22.5.10 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επετίμησε) DCASS. 58.19.5 ‖ **to raise in price** AEL. *fr.* 41.

προσεπιτῑμάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιτιμάω] **to reprove further** ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Sir.* 13.22 POL. 22.5.10 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επετίμησε) DCASS. 58.19.5 ‖ **to raise in price** AEL. *fr.* 41.

προσεπιτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιτραγῳδέω] **to add with tragic emphasis** AN. (L. *Sud*).

προσεπιτρέπω [πρός, ἐπιτρέπω] **to entrust in addition:** στρατόπεδον ἕτερον another legion DCASS. 38.8.5 ‖ **to permit in addition** ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to ... DCASS. 78.24.2.

προσεπιτρῑβω [πρός, ἐπιτρίβω] **to mistreat again, ruin** *or* **torment further** PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1048e HIPPIATR. 34.10; καὶ μὴν προσεπιτρίψεις γε ἡμᾶς do not continue to torment us HLD. 1.14.2.

προσεπιτροπεύω [πρός, ἐπιτροπεύω] **to keep under guardianship for longer:** *pass.* DEMOSTH. 27.63 (*oth.* πρὸς ἐπετροπεύθην).

προσεπίτροπος -ου, ὁ [πρός, ἐπίτροπος] **instigator** *P*AMH. 77.31 (II[CE]).

προσεπιτυγχάνω [πρός, ἐπιτυγχάνω] **to obtain as fate:** τὰ τείχη ἀνακτίσαι to rebuild the walls IOS. *B.I.* 1.10.3 (199).

προσεπιφαίνομαι [πρός, ἐπιφαίνω] **to appear in addition** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀκραιφία.

προσεπιφέρω [πρός, ἐπιφέρω] **to produce in addition** XEN. *Oec.* 5.2 ‖ **to add** ▸ τι sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 6.5.41.4; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 3.227; π. δεσμά τινι to throw s.o. in chains in addition EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.7.7 | **to adduce further** PHILOD. *Piet.* p. 94.

προσεπιφημίζομαι [πρός, ἐπιφημίζω] *pass.* **to be cited further** STRAB. 17.1.19 (*aor. inf.* προσεπιφημισθῆναι).

προσεπιφθέγγομαι [πρός, ἐπιφθέγγομαι] **to exclaim in addition** POL. 10.4.7 (*aor. ptc.* -επιφθεγξαμένη) ‖ **to say further:** πότερον ... ἤ ... whether ... or ... GAL. 16.744 ‖ **to cry further:** οὐδὲν εἰρηναῖον inauspicious portents DCASS. 73.24.1 (*of eagles*).

προσεπιφθονέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιφθονέω] **to envy further** DIOD. 34-35.2.48.

προσεπιφοιτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιφοιτάω] **to join in addition** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 183.

προσεπιφύομαι [πρός, ἐπιφύω] **to grow in addition** ▸ τινι to sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.112.1.

προσεπιφωνέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπιφωνέω] **to say further** PLUT. *CMa.* 27.2.

προσεπιφωτίζω [πρός, ἐπιφωτίζω] **to illuminate further** *P*LOND. LIT. 138.5.36.

προσεπιχᾰράσσω [πρός, ἐπιχαράσσω] **to impress** *or* **carve in addition** LIB. *Decl.* 40.46.

προσεπιχᾰρίζομαι [πρός, ἐπιχαρίζομαι] **to pay homage:** θεοῖς to the gods XEN. *Hippar.* 3.2.

προσεπιχέω [πρός, ἐπιχέω] **to pour over in addition** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.7 PHILUM. (ORIB. 8.45.3).

προσεπιχλευάζω [πρός, ἐπιχλευάζω] **to deride in addition** RH. 1.482.

προσεπιχόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπί, χόω] **to accumulate over and above** PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1058a (*aor. ptc.* -επιχώσαντος).

προσεπιψεύδομαι [πρός, ἐπιψεύδομαι] **to tell further lies, calumniate** HLD. 7.2.4; ▸ τινος to s.o.'s harm GAL. 6.640.

προσεπιψηφίζομαι [πρός, ἐπίψηφίζω] **to confirm with a vote** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.157 (*fut. ind. 3. sg.* -επιψηφιεῖται).

προσεπόμνῡμι [πρός, ἐπόμνυμι] **to swear in addition** ▸ ὅτι that DCASS. 37.38.2 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -επώμοσεν).

προσεπορχέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἐπορχέομαι] **to dance further** RH. 1.483.

προσεποφλισκάνω [πρός, ἐποφλισκάνω] **to attract** *or* **expose oneself to in addition:** ἐκ τούτου καὶ γέλωτα to laughter also as a result of that DCASS. 43.20.4.

προσερᾰ́νίζω [πρός, ἐρανίζω] ❶ *act.* **to contribute in addition** *P*PSI 552.8 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to gather in addition** SYN. *epist.* 43 ❸ *pass.* **to be overloaded:** παραπληρώματι λέξεως οὐκ ἀναγκαίῳ with a useless redundancy DION. *Comp.* 9.4 (*pf. inf.* -ηρανίσθαι).

προσεργάζομαι [πρός, ἐργάζομαι] **to do in addition, add:** κοινὰ τῇ Ἑλλάδι ἀγαθά the common benefit of Greece HDT. 6.61 (*oth.* προεργ-); μηδὲν τοῖς δεδραμένοις nothing to what had already been done EUR. *H.F.* 1013; ὠμότατον τινα a very cruel treatment toward s.o. PLUT. *C.G.*

17.7 || **to work further, add by laboring:** τὸ χρυσίον τῷ ἀγάλματι the gold to the statue PLUT. *Per.* 31.3 || **to gain in addition** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.28.

πρόσεργος -ον [πρός, ἔργον] **fit for work,** *spindle* LEON. (AP 6.288.3) || *subst.* τὸ πρόσεργον **interest** DEMOSTH. 27.17, *al.* (*v.l. for* ἔργον).

προσέρδω [πρός, ἔρδω] **to offer in addition:** Νύμφῃσί τι sthg. to the Nymphs *I*G 12.8.358 (V^BCE).

προσερεθίζω [πρός, ἐρεθίζω] ❶ *act.* **to arouse further** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.16 | **to provoke again** LIB. *Or.* 21.21 ❷ *pass.* **to be aggravated, become acute again** (*coughs*) SOR. 2.54.1.

προσερείδω [πρός, ἐρείδω] *impf.* προσήρειδον || *fut.* προσερείσω || *aor.* προσήρεισα, *mid.* προσηρεισάμην || *pf.* προσήρεικα *and* προσερήρεικα PLUT. *Aem.* 19.1, *mid. pass.* προσήρεισμαι *and* προσερήρεισμαι || *aor. pass.* προσηρείσθην ❶ A *act.* **to lean, set against:** τὰς κλίμακας τοῖς τείχεσι the ladders against the walls POL. 4.19.3, *cf.* 5.60.8 | *fig.:* ὠκεανῷ προσερεῖσαι Μακεδονίαν to put the borders of Macedonia beside the ocean PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332a (*codd.*) || **to fix, prop against:** τὸ ἰσχίον εἰς μέσον τὸ ischium right at the center ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695a 11; πηλὸν τοίχοις καὶ ὀρόφοις mud against the walls and roofs PLUT. *Sollert.* 983b; π. τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐκ τῶν βραχιόνων to support the head with the arms PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35 | *fig.:* τῇ γῇ τὸ βλέμμα π. to fix the gaze on the ground HLD. 1.21.3 || **to drive hostilely, beat back by force:** τὰς λόγχας the spears POL. 15.33.4; τὰς σαρίσας τοῖς θυρεοῖς the sarissas against the shields PLUT. *Aem.* 19.1 B *intrans.* **to fix, stick** ▸ πρός τι in sthg. POL. 6.25.5 | **to press:** ταῖς χερσὶ πρὸς τὰ νῶτα on the back with the hands POL. 13.7.10 | **to press with the army, bear down on by siege** POL. 1.11.10, 1.17.8 ❷ *mid.* **to lean, recline:** τοῖς γόνασι τὴν κεφαλὴν the head on the knees IOS. *A.I.* 8.13.6 (344) ❸ *pass.* **to be propped** *or* **supported** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 35 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.793.

προσέρεισις -εως, ἡ [προσερείδω] **a leaning** *or* **pushing against** HIEROCL. 4.1 *CPF.*

προσερέσσω, *Att.* προσερέττω [πρός, ἐρέσσω] **to row toward** AEL. *N.A.* 13.19 (*prob.f.l. for* προερ-).

προσερεύγομαι [πρός, ἐρεύγομαι] **to break against, roaring** ▸ *with acc., of waves* IL. 15.621 || **to belch against** *or* **in the face** DIOD.[1] 2.35 (*aor. subj.* προσερύγῃ) AEL. *N.A.* 9.11 (*aor. ptc.* προσερυγόντα).

προσερέων *Ion. fut. ptc. act. of* προσείρω.

προσερίζω [πρός, ἐρίζω] *aor. subj. 2. sg.* προσερίσῃς LYR. *Al.* 37.1; **to contend, contest, compete** ▸ τινι with s.o. THEOCR. 5.60; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. over sthg. LONG. 4.2.2 || **to irritate, provoke to anger** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 23.21, *Deut.* 9.7 *etc.* • *Dor. pres. imper.* ποτέρισδε THEOCR. *l.c.*

προσερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσερίζω] **rebellion** VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 15.23 (*conject.*).

προσεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [προσερίζω] **rebel** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 12.2, (Aq.) *Iez.* 44.6 *etc.*

προσερπύζω *Dor. pres. ptc.* ποθερπύζοισα DIUS 71.6 (STOB. 4.2.1.17) || *impf. 3. sg.* προσείρπυζε LUC. *Am.* 12 (*corr.*) || *aor. subj.* προσερπύσῃ HSCH. | *ptc.* προσερπύσας; LUC. *l.c. etc., see* προσέρπω.

προσέρπω [πρός, ἕρπω] **to creep toward, over:** παντί ... δένδρῳ περιπλέγδην on every tree, clinging to it, *of ivy* LUC. *Am.* 12 (*v.l.*) || **to approach, draw near,** *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1509 THEOCR. 4.48 *etc.*; *of pers.* SOPH. *El.* 900 | *fig. of time* PIND. *P.* 1.57; *of events* AESCHL. *Pr.* 272 SOPH. *O.T.* 539, *Ph.* 787; τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1255 = τινα PIND. *O.* 6.83 (*v.l.* -έλκει) | *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσέρπον **that which is going to happen, imminent event** AESCHL. *Pr.* 127 SOPH. *Ai.* 227 • *Dor.* ποθέρπω TIM.[2] 97c THEOCR. 4.48, *al.*

προσερρήθην *aor. ind. pass. of* προσείρω.

προσέρρηξα *aor. ind. act. of* προσρήγνυμι.

προσερυγγάνω [προσερεύγομαι] **to belch** (*in the face of s.o.*) THPHR. *Ch.* 19.4 (*pres. inf.*) • *sec. later for* προσερεύγομαι.

προσέρχομαι [πρός, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* προσηρχόμην || *fut.* προσελεύσομαι || *aor*[t]. προσῆλθον *and aor*[s]. *later* προσῆλθα || *pf.* προσελήλυθα || *ppf.* προσεληλύθειν; **to go toward, come beside, approach, draw near** HDT. 1.86.4 MEN. *Dysc.* 471, *al.*, *Peric.* 261, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 474 EUR. *Hel.* 1539 EPIC. 4.131 *etc.* = τι EUR. *Alc.* 171, *Med.* 68, *al.* = πρός τι HDT. 2.121 β.2; ▸ τινι to sthg. GEOP. 13.11.5; ▸ ἀπό τινος ἐπί τι π. to pass from sthg. to sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.111; ἐνθάδε toward sthg. MEN. *Dysc.* 309; ἐγγύθεν close by PLAT. *Pol.* 289d; πέλας τινός close to s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 589; πρόσελθε δεῦρο come here SOPH. *Ai.* 1171; πρόσελθε come (here) SOPH. *Tr.* 797 | ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 285 SOPH. *O.C.* 1104 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.47 *etc.* = τινα ARISTON. 4 = πρός τινα ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.152; ▸ πρός τινα *and inf.* to s.o. to ... VT *Lev.* 18.6 | *of an event* SOPH. *Ph.* 788 | **to come true** EUR. *Or.* 859 || **to approach in love, have a sexual relationship** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.14; αἷς ἂν προσέλθω the women that I approach XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 || *in a hostile sense* **to attack** ▸ πρός τινα s.o.; πρὸς τοὺς ἱππέας the horsemen XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.16 || **to present oneself,** *to speak:* πρὸς ὑμᾶς to you DEMOSTH. 22.69, *al.* = ὑμῖν DEMOSTH. 25.42; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον to the people AESCHN. 3.220 = τῷ δήμῳ DEMOSTH. 18.13; ἐπί τινας to some XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.3 | *in judgment* PETR. 3.65b 8 (III^BCE) *etc.* | *to pray:* τῷ θεῷ to God PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 12, *al.*; τοῖς θεοῖς to the gods DCASS. 56.9.2 | **to treat, to surrender** THUC. 3.59.3 || **to dedicate oneself to, be occupied with, engage in:** πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν political activity, the administration of public affairs DINAR. 2.15 = πολιτείᾳ PLUT. *CMi.* 12.2 = πρὸς τὴν πόλιν DEMOSTH. 58.30 = πρὸς τὰ κοινά DEMOSTH. 18.257 = τοῖς δημοσίοις πράγμασιν PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059d; τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ philosophy ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.24 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.18 = πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.13; τοῖς νόμοις the laws DIOD. 1.95.1; μηδὲ πρὸς ἓν πρᾶγμ' ἴδιον not a single private matter DEMOSTH. 32.32 || *of things* **to come to** ARISTOT. *C.G.* 321b 27, *al.* | **to accrue, be in income** HDT. 7.144.1 LYS. 30.20 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.12 DEMOSTH. 10.38 • *aor. ptc.* πορτευθών *I*CRET. 1.17.11.

προσερωτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ἐρωτάω] ❶ *act.* **to demand in addition** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *S.E.* 169b 35 || **to demand in addition** ▸ τινὰ εἰ of s.o. if PLAT. *Theaet.* 165d ❷ *pass.* **to be requested in addition** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419a 7 || **to be interrogated further:** εἰ if XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.4.

πρόσεσις -εως, ἡ [προσίημι] **a taking, absorbing:** τῶν σιτίων of foods ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957a 19.

προσεσπέριος -ον [πρός, ἑσπέρα] **western** ARISTOT. *fr.* 474 POL. 1.2.6 DIOD. 14.34.2 *etc.*; τὰ π. the western parts DION. 1.13.2.

προσέσπερος -ον [πρός, ἑσπέρα] **evening, at sundown** *adv. neut. pl.* τὰ ποθέσπερα at night THEOCR. 4.3, 5.113 || **western,** *sea* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀντιγόνεια • *Dor.* ποθ-.

προσεσταλμένως [προστέλλω] *adv.* **enclosing carefully,** *gloss. from* εὐσταλέως GAL. 18(1).334.13.

προσέσχον *aor. ind. act. of* προσέχω.

προσεταιρέομαι *prob. f.l. for* προσεταιρίζομαι LUC. *Cat.* 26.

προσεταιρίζομαι [πρός, ἑταῖρος] **to take as companion** *or* **friend, associate to oneself** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.70.2 DCASS. 58.4.2 PLUT. *CMi.* 4.2; ▸ τινὰ κατά τινος s.o. against s.o. LUC. *Pisc.* 18 | π. τὸν δῆμον to secure the favor of the people for oneself HDT. 5.66.2 | *erot.* ACH. 8.9.3 || **to keep company, associate:** ὁ δὲ τούτῳ προσεταιριζόμενος he has made them (= the people) his companion PLAT. *Ax.* 369b || **to be a courtesan, prostitute oneself:** ἐς πανδοχεῖον in a bordello LUC. *Philopatr.* 9.

προσεταιριστός -όν [προσεταιρίζομαι] **associate, belonging to an association** *or* **party** THUC. 8.100.3 (*soldier*) DCASS. 42.51.3 (*subst.*).

προσέταιρος -ου, ὁ [πρός, ἑταῖρος] **companion, colleague** *I*SYLL.[3] 37.1 (V^BCE) *etc.*

προσετέος -ον [προσίημι] *verb. adj.* **to be accepted** CHRYSIP. 2.90.4 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1036c) | *neut.* -έον **need to accept,** ἔνια certain things PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 34.

προσέτι [πρός, ἔτι] *adv.* **further, again, moreover, also** HDT. 1.41.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1320, *al.* THUC. 1.80.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.31 PLAT. *Phil.* 30b *etc.* • πρὸς δ' ἔτι XEN. *An.* 3.2.2, *Cyr.* 2.1.31, 6.2.18 *etc.*

προσετοιμάζομαι [πρός, ἑτοιμάζω] **to prepare oneself** *P*PSI 587.6 (III^BCE).

πρόσευγμα -ατος, τό [προσεύχομαι] **votive offering** EUB. 95.1.

προσευεργετέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐεργετέω] **to benefit further** *aor. ind. 3. sg.* -ευηργέτησεν DIOD. 13.22.2 DCASS. 41.63.3.

προσευθύνω [πρός, εὐθύνω] **to verify the accounts** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 9 (*fut. ptc.* -ευθυνοῦσα).

προσευκαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐκαιρέω] **to have time for, dedicate oneself to, attend to** ▸ τινι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.72 PLUT. *Par. min.* 316a, *Flux.* 4.1 *etc.*

προσευκτέον [προσεύχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pray** ORIG. *Or.* 15.1.

προσευκτήριον -ου, τό [προσεύχομαι] **place of prayer** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.216.

προσευκτικός -ή -όν [προσεύχομαι] **of prayer** MEN.[2] 342.22 (*hymns*).

προσευλαβέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, εὐλαβέομαι] **to keep watch in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. PHALAR. 67.3.

προσευλογέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐλογέω] **to praise in addition** IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.47 (318) (*v.l. for* προ-).

προσευνάζομαι [πρός, εὐνάζω] **to stretch out, bed down** ▸ *with dat.:* λεῖον τῇ γῇ προσευνάσθη (the wave) lays peacefully on the earth PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.12.

πρόσευξις -εως, ἡ [προσεύχομαι] **prayer** ORPH. *H.* 15.2 GLOSS. || **petition** *I*BM 421.2.

προσευπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐπορέω] ❶ *act.* **to provide in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 36.57 || **to resolve a difficulty in addition:** πολλὰ τοῖς πρὸ αὐτῶν much more (difficulty) than their predecessors PROCL. *in Eucl.* 66 ❷ *pass.* **to be provided in addition, be at the disposal of** DEMOSTH. 24.97 (*wealth*).

προσευρίσκω [πρός, εὑρίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to find further** ASCLEPIOD. 12.10 | **to find** SOPH. *El.* 1352 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* CORN. 19 ❸ *pass.* **to be found further** POL. 1.59.6 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -ευρέθη).

προσευσχολέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐσχολέω] **to dedicate oneself to, attend to** ▸ *with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 2.9.6 (231), *B.I.* 4.10.2 (590).

προσευτελίζω [πρός, εὐτελίζω] **to lower the price again:** *pass.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.17 (*v.l.*).

προσευφραίνω [πρός, εὐφραίνω] PHIL.[2] *Post.* 21, *f.l.*, *see* προευφραίνω.

προσευχᾰριστέω, *contr.* [πρός, εὐχαριστέω] **to thank again** PALL. *L.* 15.2.

προσευχή -ῆς, ἡ [προσεύχομαι] **prayer** VT *Is.* 56.7 NT *Jas.* 5.17 IOS. *A.I.* 14.10.23 (258) *etc.* ‖ **place of prayer, sanctuary** NT *Acts* 16.13 *etc.* | **synagogue** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 21 (*pl.*), *al.* IOS. *V.* 54 (277) *etc.* • *Dor.* ποτευχά *in inscr.*

προσεύχομαι [πρός, εὔχομαι] **to pray** HDT. 1.48.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 937 SOPH. *Ant.* 1337 MEN. *Dysc.* 572 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.24 *etc.* | **to pray, raise prayers to, adore** ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 317 PLAT. *Symp.* 220d ACH. 3.6.2 *etc.* = τινα EUR. *Tr.* 887 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 958; προσευξόμεσθα τοῖσι σοῖς ἀγάλμασιν, δέσποινα Κύπρι we will pray to your images, O mistress Cyprian EUR. *Hip.* 116 ‖ **to request with prayers** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.22 | ▸ *with inf.* that PHILYLL. 19.1 = ὅπως *and subj.* NT *Acts* 8.15 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. that XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.1 PLAT. *Criti.* 106a | ▸ ἵνα μή *and subj.* that not NT *Matt.* 24.20 = τοῦ μή *and inf.* NT *Jas.* 5.17.

προσέφαγον [πρός, φαγεῖν] *aor.* **to eat in addition** DIOG.[6] 29.5.

προσεφάπτομαι [πρός, ἐφάπτω] **to be attached** *or* **connected** ▸ *with gen.* GAL. 2.263.

προσεφαρμόζω [πρός, ἐφαρμόζω] **to adapt** ORIG. *Sellez.* 6.9.

προσεφέλκω [πρός, ἕλκω] **to attract, invite in addition** (*to citizenship*): τινὰ καὶ τῶν ξένων some foreigners too ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278a 27 (*conject.*).

προσεφευρίσκω [πρός, ἐφευρίσκω] **to find** *or* **invent in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 4.2.4.4.

προσέχεια -ας, ἡ [προσεχής] **attention** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 208 L. *Sud.*

προσεχής -ές [*προσέχω*] Ⓐ **close, nearest,** *of pers.*: ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 9.102.1, *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARR. *Ind.* 33.1; *of things*: ▸ τινι to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 104; τινι to sthg. STRAB. 14.6.1 = τινος DION. 1.32.4 (*dub.*) | **close, nearest,** *in time*: *Dor. adv.* ποτεχεῖ /SCHWYZ. 62.121 = ἑξῆς (*see*) | *fig.* **closest** PLOT. 3.1.1 (*causes*); τὰ προσεχέστατα τῶν εἰδῶν the forms closest (*in kind*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 76, *cf. Confus.* 85, *al.*; π. οἰκείωσις close, intimate relationship of familiarity PHIL.[2] *Post.* 140; προσεχέστερον νῷ καὶ ὅμοιον closest to the intellect and similar to it PLOT. 5.4.2 ‖ **contiguous:** *subst.* οἱ προσεχέες **the neighbors** HDT. 3.89.1, *al.*; Αἰγύπτῳ with Egypt HDT. 3.91.2; *subst.* ἡ προσεχής (*sc.* χώρα) ταύτης **the territory that surrounds it** PAUS. 8.4.3; *subst.* τὸ προσεχές **the neighboring territory** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340b 12 | **close, exposed to the wind**: Λιβί to the Libyan wind STRAB. 5.3.6; ▸ *abs.* STRAB. 4.6.2, *al.* DION. 3.44.1 ‖ **conjoined, connected**: τινὸς σιδήρῳ to sthg. with iron PAUS. 8.37.3 Ⓑ **appropriate, convenient** ▸ τινι to sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.272 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.3 | *of words, names* **appropriate, precise** DION. *Comp.* 3.17, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 192; *with* εὐθυβόλος PHIL.[2] *Det.* 131 | κατὰ τὸ π. with precision: *with* (κατὰ τὸ) ἀκριβές AET. 4.4.1; κατὰ τὸ προσεχές in particular SOR. 3.44.1 ‖ **particular, proper** GAL. 1.467 (*opp. to* κοινός), *al.*; τὸ π. τῆς φύσεως αὐτῆς μεταδιώκωμεν let us inquire into that which is particular to its (*the soul's*) nature PLOT. 4.2.1 Ⓒ **that pays attention, attentive** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 208 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος • *adv.* προσεχῶς **directly, nearly** PLOT. 2.1.5 ‖ **with attention, with care** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.259.

προσεχόντως [προσέχω] *adv.* **with attention, with care** HP. *Dent.* 12 MEN. *Gn.* 274 *etc.*

προσέχω [πρός, ἔχω] *impf.* προσεῖχον, *mid.* προσειχόμην ‖ *fut.* προσέξω, *mid.* προσέξομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. προσέσχον, *rar. mid.* προσεσχόμην ‖ *pf.* προσέσχηκα, *mid.* προσέσχημαι LUC. *Pisc.* 48 ‖ *ppf.* προσεσχήκειν ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* προσσχεθῆναι HSCH. λ1119 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to apply, lean on** | **to hold out** ‖ **to drive** ‖ *naut.* **to return to land, make land** | *intrans.* **to land, reach land** Ⓑ **to turn toward** | *frequently* π. τὸν νοῦν **to turn the thought, pay attention, look after** Ⓒ *intrans.* **to be attentive, pay attention, think, look after** | **to dedicate oneself, attend:** τινι to sthg. ‖ **to obey, listen, follow as guide** *or* **example:** τινι s.o. Ⓓ **to have in addition, have more of:** τι sthg. ‖ **to procure:** τί τινι sthg. for s.o. Ⓔ *intrans.* **to persist, endure,** *of pain or sickness etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to attach, cling, snag, adhere:** τινι to sthg. | *fig.* **to be implicated** (*in a sin*), *with dat.* ‖ **to dedicate oneself, consecrate oneself to the service** (*of a god*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to apply, lean on:** π. χλιάσματα to apply fomentations HP. *Mul.* 2.129 | **to hold out:** μαστόν the breast AESCHL. *Ch.* 531 ‖ **to push:** τίς σ(ε) ... προσέσχε, τίς προσήγαγεν χρεία; what need drives you, what need has led you here? SOPH. *Ph.* 236 ‖ *naut.* **to return to land, make land:** τὰς νέας the ships HDT. 9.99.1; γῇ π. τὸ σῶμα to bear his body to land (swimming) PLUT. *Suav.* 1103e | *intrans.* **to land, reach land** HDT. 2.182.2 *etc.* = π. πρὸς τὴν γῆν DCASS. 42.4.2; ▸ π. ἔς τι to reach by sea, land in a place HDT. 1.2.1, 3.48.2, *al.* = π. πρός τι POL. 2.11.8 = π. τινί POL. 1.24.2 PLUT. *Sert.* 7.4 = π. τι SOPH. *Ph.* 244 POL. 2.9.2; τῇ νηὶ προσχεῖν εἰς Ῥόδον to land at Rhodes DEMOSTH. 56.9, *cf.* THUC. 4.11.3 Ⓑ **to turn toward:** ὄμμα the gaze EUR. *H.F.* 931; τὴν διάνοιάν (τινι) the thought, the attention (to sthg.) PLUT. *Nu.* 14.4 = τὴν γνώμην ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 600 THUC. 1.95.2, 2.111.2, *al. etc.* | *more frequently*: π. τὸν νοῦν to turn the thoughts, pay attention, take care CRATIN. 315 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 635 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 983 XEN. *An.* 2.4.2, *Cyr.* 5.5.40 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 503 XEN. *An.* 1.5.9 *etc.* = πρός τι ANTIPHO 3.4.1 = πρός τινι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1010; δεῦρο over here, to this ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 575 PLAT. *Symp.* 217b *etc.*; ἂν ἄρα *and subj.* if indeed ... PLAT. *Pol.* 259d; μή *with subj.* that not ... PLAT. *Rp.* 432b; ἑαυτῷ προσέχοντα τὸν νοῦν totally absorbed in oneself, in thought PLAT. *Symp.* 174d Ⓒ *intrans.* **to be attentive, pay attention, think, look after** ATHENI. 1.8 DEMOSTH. 21.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.6.5 DEMOSTH. 10.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143b 11 *etc.* = τι Criti. B 25.19 *FdV* PHILEM. 77.4 VT *Is.* 1.10; ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Dem.* 384e MEN. *Peric.* 344 POL. 6.37.7 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι VT *Gen.* 4.5; ▸ ἵνα *and subj.* so that EPICT. *Ench.* 40; ▸ μή *and subj.* not to VT *2Chr.* 25.16 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.3.9, *al.* = τοῦ μή *and inf.* VT *Deut.* 12.23 | π. ἑαυτῷ to think to oneself, take care of oneself XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.9; π. ἑαυτῷ ὅπως to be attentive to ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 294; π. ἑαυτῷ ἀπό τινος to be attentive to sthg., watch out for sthg. NT *Luke* 12.1 | **to dedicate oneself, attend** ▸ τινι to sthg. HDT. 9.33.2 THUC. 1.15.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 553 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 122d *etc.*; π. ἐντεταμένως to engage oneself strongly HDT. 1.18.2, 8.128.1 = π. προθύμως HDT. 8.128.1 ‖ **to obey, listen, follow as guide** *or* **example** ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 6.37.7 PLUT. *Cic.* 5.4; πάντα τινί sthg. in every respect ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.18 Ⓓ **to have in addition, have more of** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 521d DEMOSTH. 31.7 ‖ **to procure** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.3.3 Ⓔ *intrans.* **to persist, endure,** *of pain or sickness etc.* HP. *Int.* 7.11 ❷ *mid.* **to attach, cling, snag, adhere** ▸ τινι to sthg. HDT. 2.136.4 EUR. *Med.* 1213 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 105 XEN. *Cyn.* 8.8 *etc.* = πρός τινι HP. *Art.* 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.4; *abs.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 27 | *fig.* **to be implicated** (*in a sin*) ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 1.127.1 ‖ **to dedicate oneself, consecrate oneself to the service** (*of a god*) PIND. *P.* 6.51 • *alternative pres.* προσίσχω (*see*).

προσεχῶς *adv.*, *see* προσεχής.

προσέψημα -ατος, τό *later* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 162 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.55) *etc.*, *see* προσόψημα.

προσέψω [πρός, ἕψω] **to make boil in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. ORIB. *Ecl.* 92.7.

προσεωλίζομαι [πρός, ἐωλίζω] **to putrefy** GAL. 16.761 (*v.l.*, *see* προε-).

προσεῷος -ον [πρός, ἑῷος] **situated to the east, oriental** STRAB. 11.8.2.

προσζεύγνῡμι [πρός, ζεύγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to attach by means of a yoke:** τὸ ἄροτρον the plow (*to the oxen*) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.30 | *fig.*: τῇ ὕλῃ τὸν τεχνίτην the creator to the material AET. 1.3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be yoked, bound** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851a 33 | *fig.* **to be bound** *or* **obligated** *or* **constrained** *or* **chained** ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 482 LUC. *Nero* 4 ‖ **to be conjoined** *or* **built beside** IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.4 (177) (*ppf. 3. sg.* προσέξευκτο).

πρόσζευξις [προσζεύγνυμι] **yoking,** *fig.* **obtaining** ▸ τινος sthg. /PRIEN. 82.17 (III-II[BCE]).

προσζημιόω, *contr.* [πρός, ζημιόω] **to punish in addition** ISOCR. 1.33: ▸ τινα s.o.; τινὰ φυγῇ s.o. with exile PLAT. *Gorg.* 516d.

προσζητέω, *contr.* [πρός, ζητέω] **to seek in addition** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.22.38.

προσζωννύω [πρός, ζώννυμι] **to gird in addition** GLOSS.

πρόσζωστος -ον [προσζωννύω] **girded in addition** GLOSS.

πρόσηβος -ον [πρός, ἥβη] **close to youth, adolescent** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 DION. 2.71.4 *etc.*; ἤδη τὴν ἡλικίαν π. already adolescent LUC. *Somn.* 1; *of a girl* CLEAR.[1] 60.

προσηγορέω, *contr.* [προσήγορος] **to address one's words** *or* **salutation** (final) SOPH. *El.* 1471 ‖ **to console** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 989.

προσηγόρημα -ατος, τό [προσηγορέω] **salutation:** ὦ παῖδες, ὦ πικρὸν φίλων π. ματέρων O children, to whom the salutations of mothers are sadly addressed EUR. *Suppl.* 803.

προσηγορητικόν -οῦ, τό [προσηγορέω] **appellative** GLOSS.

προσηγορία -ας, ἡ [προσήγορος] Ⓐ **an addressing of words, salutation, greeting** PLUT. *QConv.* 709b DIOG. 3.98 ALCIPHR. 2.5.2 Ⓑ **a denominating, calling:** κατὰ τοὔνομα by name ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 13 | **a nominating, mentioning** IR. *Haer.* 1.9.1 *etc.* ‖ **name, denomination, appellative** ISOCR. 15.284 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 6 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.6, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.25.4 *etc.*; περιφέρων προσηγορίαν τὸν Κοριολανόν bearing the nickname of Coriolanus PLUT. *23Cor.* 4 | **epithet,** *of a god* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.12 | **title** DEMOSTH. 6.25; τοῦ ἄρχοντος of a commander /IG 2.[2]1110.7 (II[CE]) | *philos. gramm.* **generic** *or* **common name** (*i.e.* indicating a kind of thing, not an individual) STOIC. 3.213.27 (DIOG. 7.58), *al.* (*opp. to* ὄνομα) DION.[6] 634.6 *etc.* | **letter** *P*ROSS. 3.9.7 (IV[CE]) *P*KÖLN 111.3 (V-VI[CE]) • *also* προσαγορία /SEG 28.1566 (154[P]).

προσηγορικός -ή -όν [προσηγορία] **appellative, used to call** *or* **greet:** *at Rome* **praenomen** DION. 3.65.6 (*opp. to* συγγενικός = nomen), 4.1.3 (κοινός: *opp. to* ἴδιος καὶ συγγενικός) | **cognomen** PLUT. *Mar.* 1.5 (*opp. to* κύριος = proper noun; κοινός = common noun) ‖ *gramm.* **common, generic:** ὄνομα π. generic name, common to all of a kind AP.[7] *Adv.* 120.23 (*opp. to* ὄνομα κύριον) *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ προσηγορικά **the common**

names DION. *Comp.* 2.2 (*opp. to* τὰ ὀνοματικά) ◆ *adv.* προσηγορικῶς **with a generic *or* common name:** ὃ κέκληκε π. μὲν γυναῖκα ὀνομαστικῶς δὲ Εὔαν that he called 'woman' as a common name, with the proper name of 'Eve' PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 60 || **with the usual name, vulgarly** GAL. 18(2).717.

προσήγορος -ον [πρός, ἀγορεύω] A *with act. value* **that speaks *or* addresses words, speaker** AESCHL. *Pr.* 832 (*oaks*) MOSCHIO 9.8 (*voices*); τῷ προσήγορος; to whom am I speaking? SOPH. *Ph.* 1353; τί δῆτ' ἐμοί ... προσήγορον ἔτ' ἔστ' ἀκούειν ἡδονᾷ; what word can still be addressed to me that would be pleasing to hear? SOPH. *O.T.* 1338; θεᾶς ... εὐγμάτων προσήγορος that addresses prayers to the goddess SOPH. *Ant.* 1185; μηκέτι προσήγορος ἑαυτῷ (symposium) in which the diners (being too numerous) cannot address words to one another PLUT. *QConv.* 678d || **in relation, in correspondence *or* accord:** πρὸς ἄλληλα reciprocally PLAT. *Rp.* 546b (*with* ῥητός) = ἀλλήλοις POLUS (STOB. 3.9.51: *with* ὁμόφρων) || **friend, familiar** ▸ τινι of *or* to s.o.: *with* φίλος PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21; Λατίνῳ γενόμενον ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα προσήγορον (to be) placed among the intimates of Latinus DION. 1.70.2; Ῥωμαίοις ... γνώριμα καὶ προσήγορα μηχανησάμενος having made it so that (other things) would become known and familiar to the Romans PLUT. *Cic.* 40.2 B *with pass. value* **to whom words are addressed, saluted:** θνητῶν ... μηδενός to no man SOPH. *O.T.* 1437 | **called, denominated** SOPH. *fr.* 411.2.

προσήδομαι [πρός, ἥδω] **to cheer up in addition** HSCH. (*s.v.* ποθήνυτο, *aor. pass.* προσήσθην).

προσήΐξαι *pf. ind. mid. 2. sg. of* προσέοικα.

προσηκάμην *aor. ind. mid. of* προσίημι.

προσηκόντως [προσήκω] *adv.* **in convenient manner** ISOCR. 3.27, *al.* HYP. 3.17 MEN. *Epit.* 911 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 2.43.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 659b *etc.*

προσήκω [πρός, ἥκω] A **to arrive beside, be close** | *fig.* || **to advance, extend toward** B **to regard, touch, concern, pertain** (*of things*): τινι to s.o. | *abs. in ptc.* | *impers.* (*usu. neg. or with neg. signf.*) || **to be in relation to, have to do with,** *of pers.*: τινι with s.o. | *impers.* || γένει προσήκειν (τινί) to be a parent *or* relative *or* kinsman (of s.o.) | *subst. ptc.* οἱ προσήκοντες γένει the parents C **to be fitting, be convenient *or* appropriate, pertain:** τινι to sthg. | *abs. in ptc.* | *with inf.* || *impers.* προσήκει **it is fitting, befits, pertains, is good,** *with inf.* | τινι *and inf.* for s.o. (*or* sthg.), that s.o. (*or* sthg.) | τινα *and inf.* that s.o.. | *with implied inf.* | *impf.* προσῆκον ἦν it would be convenient || *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσῆκον **what is fitting** *or* befits *or* is opportune A **to arrive beside, be close:** σκοπός as a scout SOPH. *O.C.* 35; ὡς φίλοι as friends SOPH. *Ph.* 229 | *fig.*: χρεία δὲ προσήκει necessity is pressing AESCHL. *Pers.* 143; ἐνταῦθ' ἐλπίδος προσήκομεν therein lies our hope EUR. *Or.* 693 || **to advance, extend toward:** κατὰ τὰς προσηκούσας ὄχθας ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμόν following the slopes along the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.23; καὶ τοῦ πρὸς ταῦτα προσήκοντος θεάτρου and the theater adjacent to those XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.31 B **to regard, touch, concern, pertain** (*of things*): ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 909 EUR. *Bac.* 1301 THUC. 1.126.5 *etc.*; αἰτίαν ψευδῆ καὶ οὐδὲν ἐμοὶ προσήκουσαν a false accusation and one that has nothing to do with me at all DEMOSTH. 21.110; εἰ τῷ ξένῳ τούτῳ προσήκει Λαΐῳ τι συγγενές if this stranger has any blood-relationship with Laios SOPH. *O.T.* 814; οὐδὲν πρὸς Πέρσας τοῦτο προσήκει τὸ πάθος this defeat has nothing to do with the Persians HDT. 8.100.4 | ▸ *abs. in ptc.*: τὰς οὐ προσηκούσας ἁμαρτίας the sins that were not committed ANTIPHO 3.2.10; μετὰ προσηκόντων ἐγκλημάτων bringing pertinent accusations THUC. 1.40.1; τὰ μὴ προσήκοντα ἐπικτωμένους acquiring in addition that which does not pertain THUC. 4.61.1 | *impers.* (*usu. neg. or with neg. signf.*): τινὶ οὐδὲν προσήκει τινός s.o. does not have a part of sthg., sthg. does not affect s.o. at all ANTIPHO 6.33 XEN. *An.* 3.1.31, *Hel.* 2.4.40, *Mem.* 4.5.10 = τινὶ οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν προσήκει τινός DEMOSTH. 35.33 = τινὶ οὐδαμόθεν προσήκει τινός AND. 4.34; ᾤετο προσήκειν οὐδενὶ ἀρχῆς ὅστις μή ... εἴη he thought that one who would not ... should not partake in the command XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.37; ἡγούμενοι οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν προσήκειν ἑαυτοῖς οὐδενός thinking that they should not have the right to anything DEMOSTH. 43.20 || **to be in relation to, have to do with,** *of pers.*: ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 616 THUC. 2.29.3 *etc.*; τινὶ ἔν τινι with s.o. for sthg. *or* in sthg. THUC. 6.84.2 | ▸ *abs. with ptc.*: ὁ ἐπιτυχὼν καὶ οὐδὲν προσήκων the first thing that happens and has no relation to the problem PLAT. *Rp.* 539d | *impers.*: τί οὖν προσήκει δῆτ' ἐμοὶ Κορινθίων; and what do I have in common with the Corinthians? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 969 || γένει προσήκειν (τινί) to be a parent *or* relative *or* kisnman (of s.o.) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 698 XEN. *An.* 1.6.1 = κατὰ γένος προσήκειν (τινί) PLUT. *Thess.* 19.9 = προσήκειν (τινί) EUR. *I.T.* 550 MEN. *fr.* 9.3 = προσήκοντα εἶναί τινι HDT. 6.128.2; ἄλλως αὐτῷ προσήκοντα καὶ διὰ συγγένειαν related to him by kinship in addition to everything else PLUT. *CMi.* 14.5; τοὺς κατὰ γένος ἢ καθ' ἑταιρίαν προσήκοντας those related by kinship or by familiarity PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.95; αἰσχύναι τὰς προσηκούσας ἀρετάς to stain the virtue of the fathers with shame THUC. 4.92.7 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ προσήκοντες γένει **the parents, the relatives** EUR. *Med.* 1304 = οἱ προσήκοντες AESCHL. *Ch.* 689 HDT. 1.216.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 33d *etc.*; *sg.* ὁ προσήκων γένει PLAT. *Leg.* 874a PHIL.[2] *Det.* 99; οἱ προσήκοντές τινι the parents *or* relatives of s.o. HDT. 4.14.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.21 (*sg.*) LONG. 1.31.3, *al.* = οἱ προσήκοντές τινος THUC. 1.128.5 LYS. 18.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 34b C **to be fitting, be convenient** *or* **appropriate, pertain** ▸ τινι to sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 11.6 PLAT. *Criti.* 117d *etc.*; τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 443a = τινα ISOCR. 15.119 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.32 (*prob. inf. implied*); οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδαμόθεν σοι προσήκων ἔλεος you do not deserve mercy at all DEMOSTH. 21.196 | ▸ *abs. in ptc.* convenient, appropriate, needed THUC. 6.83.2 (*safety*) PLAT. *Leg.* 952c (*honors*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16 (*undertakings*) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: τὸν θεόν ... οὐδὲν προσήκοντ' ἐν γόοις παραστατεῖν the god whom one should not assist with lamentation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1079; οὐ προσήκομεν κολάξειν τοῖσδε it is not fitting for us to punish these EUR. *Or.* 771; προσήκοντες τὰ μάλιστα ἀκούειν νέοις especially fitting for the young men to hear PLAT. *Leg.* 911d; ▸ *with implied inf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 12 || *impers.* προσήκει **it is fitting, befits, pertains, is good** ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379b 3 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* for s.o. (*or* sthg.) to, that s.o. (*or* sthg.) ... AESCHL. *Ch.* 173 SOPH. *El.* 1213 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 355, *Pl.* 14 PLAT. *Rp.* 527d MEN. *Dysc.* 944 *etc.*; βελτίονι σοὶ π. γενέσθαι ἐμοὶ πειθομένῳ ἢ ἐραστῇ you could improve yourself by listening to me rather than your lover PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233a; ἀγαθοῖς ὑμῖν προσήκει εἶναι it is fitting for you to be valorous XEN. *An.* 3.2.11 | ▸ τινα *and inf.* that s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1551 EUR. *Or.* 1071 PLAT. *Gorg.* 491d XEN. *An.* 3.2.15 *etc.* | ▸ *with implied inf.* THUC. 2.46.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.2 DEMOSTH. 18.180 *etc.* | *impf.* προσῆκον ἦν it would be convenient ▸ *with inf.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.3, *al.*; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.75, *al.* | *abs. ptc. neut.*: καὶ οὐ προσῆκον even if it is not convenient THUC. 3.40.4; οὐδὲν προσῆκον with no convenience, without valid reasoning THUC. 6.84.1; οὐδὲν προσῆκον ἑνίοις even if it was not fitting for some PLAT. *Crat.* 397b | οὐδὲν προσῆκον ▸ *and inf.* not being fitting, not being motive for THUC. 6.82.3; ὡς προσῆκον αὐτοῖς χρῆσθαι as if it was right to use these (terms) PLAT. *Theaet.* 196e || *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσῆκον that which is fitting *or* befits *or* is opportune PLAT. *Rp.* 332c, *al.*; *pl.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.1, *Mem.* 1.1.12 PLAT. *Gorg.* 526c; κατὰ τὸ προσῆκον opportunely, conveniently, in accordance with necessity PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 122a; παρὰ τὸ π. against what is fitting, in inopportune manner PLAT. *Phil.* 36d THPHR. *Ch.* 17.1 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.218 *etc.* = ἐκτὸς τοῦ προσήκοντος EUR. *Her.* 214 = πέρα τοῦ προσήκοντος ANTIPHO 5.1 = οὐκ ἐκ προσηκόντων THUC. 3.67.2 ● *only pres.* || *Dor.* ποθήκω [ARCHYT.] p. 19.25 *and in inscr.* | *Hyperdoric* ποθάκω [ARCHYT.] p. 34.10, *al.* DIOTOG. 76.25 (STOB. 4.1.133.7) *etc.*

προσηλιάζω [προσήλιος] **to expose to the sun:** *pass.* GEOP. 6.2.6 (*v.l.*).

προσήλιος -ον [πρός, ἥλιος] **exposed to the sun, sunny** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6 (*places*) THPHR. *Od.* 40 (*houses*).

πρόσηλος *v.l. see* πρόσειλος.

προσηλόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἥλόω] ❶ *act.* **to nail, fix with nails** ▸ τι sthg. *I*G 12.2.35b 19 | *fig.*: αὐτὴν πρὸς τὸ σῶμα it (the soul) to the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d | ▸ τινα s.o. (in punishment) LUC. *Prom.* 2; τινὰ τῷ τροχῷ s.o. to the wheel PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19e; π. σταυρῷ τινα to crucify s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 2.14.9 (308) = π. τινα PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206a || **to nail shut:** τὰ παρασκήνια the side-entries to the stage DEMOSTH. 21.17 || *fig.* **to fix the attention on, turn the mind to** ▸ *with dat.* IO. *HMt* 7.249E *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be nailed, fixed with nails** DIOD. 4.47.5 (*aor. inf.* -ηλωθῆναι) | *of pers. punished* DEMOSTH. 21.105 (*pf. inf.* -ηλῶσθαι); τοῖς ζυγοῖς τῶν πλοίων προσηλωμένοι τοὺς τραχήλους nailed to the benches of the ships by their necks VT *3Macc.* 4.9 | *fig.*: π. φθαρταῖς ὕλαις to be fixed to perishable materials PHIL.[2] *Post.* 61, *cf. Somn.* 2.213 (*of the soul*) || **to be clothed** (*in fixed materials*) *I*SYLL.[3] 799.26 (I[CE]).

προσηλύσις -εως, ἡ [προσήλυτος] **conversion** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 28.2 (*PG* 6.536A) (*to Christianity*).

προσηλύτευσις -εως, ἡ [προσηλυτεύω] **a going to live *or* a residing in a foreign country** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 47.9.

προσηλυτεύω, *contr.* [προσήλυτος] **to go to live, reside abroad** VT *Ezek.* 14.7 || **to convert** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 6.20.10 (*to Judaism*) *etc.*

προσήλυτος -ον [προσέρχομαι] **having gone to live in a foreign country, foreigner, stranger** VT *Exod.* 12.48, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.272, *al.* || **convert, proselyte** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.51 NT *Matt.* 23.15, *Acts* 13.43 *etc.*

προσηλώσις -εως, ἡ [προσηλόω] **nailing** APOLLOD.[3] 155.12 GLOSS. || **crucifixion** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.58, *al. etc.*

πρόσημαι [πρός, ἧμαι] **to sit beside** ▸ τινι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1191, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 15 | **to be situated beside:** νᾶσοι ... τᾷδε γᾷ προσήμεναι islands situated close to this land AESCHL. *Pers.* 881 | προσήμενον πύργοισιν ἐχθρῶν that besieges the enemy turrets EUR. *Rh.* 390 || **to arrive beside** ▸ *with acc.*: ἰὸς καρδίαν προσήμενος

poison reaching to the heart AESCHL. *Ag.* 834.

προσημαίνω [πρός, σημαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to announce in advance, signal beforehand, predict,** *of the gods* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.4; ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 213; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.45.2 IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.3 (328); ▸ τινὶ ὡς to s.o. that PLUT. *Nic.* 1.2 | *impers.*: φιλέει προσημαίνειν it is accustomed to predict HDT. 6.27.1 ‖ *medic.* **to announce beforehand, give symptoms:** θάνατον of death HP. *Prog.* 6 (*v.l.*) | *meteor.*: χάλαζαν of hail THPHR. *Sign.* 25, *cf.* 31, 52; ὄμβρον of rain GEOP. 1.3.1, *cf.* 9.2.3; ▸ *with fut. inf.* GEOP. 7.15.6 | **to notify, proclaim, in anticipation** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. EUR. *Med.* 725 | **to intimate, order** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 6.77.3; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that HDT. 6.123.2 AESCHN. 3.130 ‖ **to indicate, show:** τῇ χειρὶ ὅτι with the hand that PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.28 ❷ *pass.* **to be signaled beforehand** PLOT. 4.3.16 *etc.*

προσημαντικός -ή -όν [προσημαίνω] **predictive** ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 4.6.5 ATH. 11.490a.

προσημασία -ας, ἡ [προσημαίνω] **presage, warning sign, prognosis** DIOD. 5.7.7 (*pl.*) STRAB. 7.3.11 (*pl.*); ὡς εἶναι προσημασίαν ἀπὸ τῶν ἑτέρων εἰς ἕτερα so as to send warning signs from one to the other, *of bodies* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.27.

προσημειόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, σημειόω] **to prognosticate** VT *4Macc.* 15.19.

προσημερεύω [προσήμερος] **to pass the day** ▸ τινι with s.o. L. *Sud. s.v.* δράκαυλος I.. *E.M.* 287.18.

προσήμερος -ον [πρός, ἡμέρα] **of one day, that lasts one day** ARTEMID. 4.84.

προσημερόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἡμερόω] **to make civil** *or* **domestic, to tame, subdue** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 1 (44.132B).

προσήνεια -ας, ἡ [προσηνής] **gracefulness, pleasantness,** *of style or language* DCHR. 18.7 SEXT. *S.* 1.194 | προσηνείης εἵνεκεν since (the poultice) will not be bothersome HP. *Acut.* 21 ‖ **calm, tranquillity** VT (Sym) *Eccl.* 9.17.

προσήνεμος -ον [πρός, ἄνεμος] **exposed to the wind** XEN. *Oec.* 18.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.5 | *subst.* τὰ προσήνεμα **the places exposed to the wind** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.10.2, *C.P.* 2.9.1 (*with* εὔπνοα), *Vent.* 32 (*opp. to* ἐπισκεπῆ sheltered); *sg.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b14.

προσηνής -ές [*see* πρηνής] Ⓐ **gratifying, pleasant,** *of things* PIND. *P.* 10.64 (*friendship*) THUC. 6.77.2 (*thing said*) MEN. *fr.* 803.2 (*appearance*) DIOD. 3.69.4 (*perfume*), 17.28.4 (*food and drink*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.76 (*tastes*), *al. etc.*; *with* ἡδύς PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.103 (*banquet*); *with* λεῖος HP. *Acut.* 10 (*viscosity*) PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 142 (*movement*); *with* εὐώδης PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.74 (*life*); *with* φίλος PLUT. *Tranq.* 466d (*all things*); ὥστε τὸν τόπον εἶναι τοῖς βουλομένοις ἐνδιατρῖψαι προσηνέστατον so that the place would be most pleasing to those wishing to live there DIOD. 3.69.1; προσπνεύσεις ἔχουσι τοῖς ἐγγίσασι προσηνεστάτας they have fragrances most pleasing to those who approach DIOD. 2.49.4 | *subst.*: προσανέα πίνοντας that drink sweet drinks PIND. *P.* 3.52; τὸ π. τινος the pleasantness of s.o. EPICT. *Ench.* 34 LUC. *Rhet.* 12 | *of pers.* **affable, gentle, tender, amiable** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 31 PLUT. *QConv.* 708c (*with* εὔνους); τινι for *or* with s.o. ANACR. 9.2 PLUT. *Nic.* 5.5 (*with* ἡδύς); τῷ δ' ἤθει προσηνέστατος most affable in character PLUT. *Phoc.* 5.1; προσηνὴς τὸ βλέμμα amiable in looks LUC. *Pisc.* 13 Ⓑ **suitable:** τῷ λύχνῳ for the lamp HDT. 2.94.2 (*castor oil*) ‖ *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* προσηνῶς **gratifyingly, pleasantly** DIOD. 2.57.5 PLUT. *Adul.* 55a, *al.* PLOT. 2.1.7 *etc.* | **courteously, affably** GAL. 19.232 ‖ *compar.* προσηνεστέρως POL. 38.5.7. ◆ *Dor.* προσᾱνής.

προσηνίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* HP. *Cord.* 5, *see* προσήνεια.

προσηνῶς *adv., see* προσηνής.

προσήπω [πρό, σήπω] ❶ *act.* **to make decay first, make high:** κρέα flesh ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 16, *cf.* GAL. 16.761 ❷ *pass.* **to be made putrid, be predigested,** *of food* PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 995c (*aor. ptc.* προσαπέντως).

προσηρμοσμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προσαρμόζω **in a fitting manner** HSCH. α6972.

προσηχέω, *contr.* [προσηχής] **to resound in echo, re-echo:** θαλάττῃ (*the murmur of*) the sea PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.16.1 ‖ **to boom, resound:** θόρυβος ἐκ τοῦ στρατοπέδου ... προσήχει a murmuring arose from the camp PLUT. *Alex.* 31.10 ‖ *causat.* **to make resound in echo** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.7.1 HIM. *fr.* 1.8; τί τινι sthg. in accompaniment to s.o. HIM. 48.3.

προσηχής -ές [πρός, ἠχή] **resonant, booming** PLUT. *Alex.* 17.6 (*corr.*).

προσηῷος -η -ον [ἠώς, ἕως] **placed to the east, oriental** DIOD. 5.55.7 *etc.* • *Dor.* ποταῷον THEOCR. 4.33.

πρόσθᾰ *adv. see* πρόσθεν.

προσθαγενής -ές [πρόσθα, γένος] *Dor.* **preceding, previous** *1*IG 5.2.266.33 (V[BCE]).

προσθᾰκέω, *contr.* [πρός, θακέω] **to sit beside:** τήνδ' ὁ προσθακῶν ἕδραν who sits as supplicant in this way SOPH. *O.C.* 1166.

προσθάλπω [πρός, θάλπω] **to heat further,** *fig.* **to excite, inflame:** τίσι τὰς γνώμας; whose minds? IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.10 (172).

προσθαρσέω, *contr.* [πρός, θαρσέω] **to have faith** ▸ ἐπί τινι in s.o. *or* sthg. PROC.[1] *Arc.* 14.22.

προσθαυμάζω [πρός, θαυμάζω] **to be amazed at** ▸ *with acc.* SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1119.

προσθαφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [προσθαφαιρέω] *astr.* **addition or diminution according to necessity** VETT. 23.2.

προσθαφαιρέω, *contr.* [πρόσθε, ἀφαιρέω] **to add** *or* **diminish according to necessity** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 6.10.

πρόσθε *see* πρόσθεν.

προσθεάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, θεάομαι] **to watch, observe** *1*SEG 6.150.

πρόσθεμα -ατος, τό [προστίθημι] **addition** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 89, 90 SOCR.[4] 1 | **plot** (*of land*) **addition** *P*PETR. 3.20A 3.12 (III[BCE]) ‖ **increase** VT *Lev.* 19.25 ‖ **pessary** HP. *Mul.* 1.20, *NatMul.* 67 *etc.* ‖ **appendix** (*of the male organ*) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.3.1) GLOSS.

προσθεμέλιον -ου, τό [πρόσθεμα] **additional** *or* **extended foundation** *1*IG 12.2.11.28.

προσθεμελιόω, *contr.* [προσθεμέλιον] **to add** *or* **extend foundations** *1*IG 12.2.11.2, *al.*

πρόσθε(ν) [πρό] *adv. and prepic* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ *of place* **in front of, in a place or part that is in front:** *opp. to* ὄπιθεν behind IL. 6.181, 13.719 *etc.*; προσθ' ὁρόων θάνατον seeing death ahead of himself IL. 20.481; πρόσθε δέ οἱ ποίησε γαλήνην made the sea calm in front of him OD. 5.452 | ἀντία ποιήσας ὁπλάς, τὰς πρόσθεν ὄπισθεν placing the hoofprints in reverse, the front ones at the back HOM. 4.77; ὀϊστοί ... πρόσθεν θάνατον εἶχον ... μέσσοι δὲ ξεστοί ... αὐτὰρ ὄπισθε καλυπτόμενοι πτερύγεσσιν the arrows had death on their tips, in the middle they were smoothed, at the opposite end they were covered in feathers HES. *Sc.* 132; τὰ πρόσθεν εὐσκοπώτατα the places to the front more suitable for scouting XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.2; ὁ πρόσθεν that is drawn up in the vanguard XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.8 (*opp. to* οἱ ὄπισθεν the rearguard) | **in front of** (*for protection*) IL. 4.129, *al.*; πρόσθεν δὲ σάκεα σχέθον ἐσθλοὶ ἑταῖροι the valorous companions held their shields in front of him IL. 4.113; πρόσθε δέ οἱ δόρυ τ' ἔσχε καὶ ἀσπίδα he held his spear and shield in front of him IL. 5.300 ‖ *with verbs of motion* IL. 20.95 (*to go*), 22.158 (*to escape*) OD. 22.400 (*to guide*) HOM. 4.321 (*to walk*) *etc.*; τοὺς σοὺς (*sc.* ἵππους) πρόσθε βαλών driving your horses (against mine) IL. 23.572 | εἰς τὸ π. toward the front, forward HDT. 8.89.2 (*to proceed*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 645 (*to go*), *Lys.* 185 (*to put*) XEN. *An.* 2.1.2 (*to advance*) MEN. *Dysc.* 906 (*to carry*), *cf.* 920 *etc.*; *fig.*: εἰ ... τοὺς ὄπισθεν εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν ἄξομεν if we put in the first position those left behind SOPH. *Ai.* 1249; εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν προΐωμεν let us go forward PLAT. *Rp.* 437a; εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν ἔτι ζητήσαντες having continued the research PLAT. *Soph.* 258c; προκόπτοντ' οὐδὲν ἐς πρόσθεν κακῶν not improving the sorry situation in any way EUR. *Hec.* 961 | *with gen. of specification* εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν ▸ τινός in front of s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 3.1.33 PLAT. *Rp.* 618a | ἐν τῷ πρόσθεν τοῦ στρατεύματος in front of the army XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.52 Ⓑ *of time* **before, previously, anterior** IL. 7.325, *al.* OD. 24.52, *al. etc.*; πρόσθε ποτέ already in the past PIND. *O.* 10.31; οὔποτε ... πρόσθεν never before SOPH. *Ai.* 318; οὔπω πρόσθεν never (*or* not yet) before XEN. *An.* 5.4.18; ἔτι πρόσθεν still before PLAT. *Soph.* 242d ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.13 | οἱ π. ἄνδρες the ancient heroes IL. 9.524; τὸν πρόσθε γεννηθέντα the most ancient, the greatest (in age) SOPH. *O.C.* 375; τὴν δὲ πρόσθεν γονῇ the most ancient, the greatest (in age) EUR. *Ph.* 58 | οἱ πρόσθε πόνοι the previous efforts AESCHL. *Suppl.* 52; ὁ πρόσθεν λόγος the discourse, the account made previously SOPH. *O.T.* 851; τῇ πρόσθεν ἡμέρᾳ the previous day XEN. *An.* 2.3.1 | τὸ πρόσθεν = πρόσθεν IL. 23.583 OD. 4.688; ὡς τὸ πρόσθεν as before, as previously, as once IL. 12.40 = ὡς τὰ πρόσθ(ε) AESCHL. *Ag.* 19 = ταὐτὰ τῷ πρόσθεν PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b | οὐ πρόσθεν πρίν ... not before ... OD. 17.7 = οὐ πρόσθεν πρὶν ἤ ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23 = μὴ πρόσθεν πρίν XEN. *An.* 1.1.10; πρόσθε πρίν ... before ... PIND. *P.* 2.91 = πρόσθεν ἤ ... SOPH. *O.T.* 736, *El.* 82 *etc.* | ἀπεκρίνατο ... ὅτι πρόσθεν ἂν ἀποθάνοιεν ἢ τὰ ὅπλα παραδοίησαν he responded that he would die before (= rather than) hand over the weapons XEN. *An.* 2.1.10 ❷ *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of place* **in front of** IL. 5.170, 13.385, *al.* OD. 22.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 447 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.1 *etc.* | **in front of, in defense of** IL. 7.224 OD. 8.524 *etc.*; *placed after gen.* IL. 4.54 | *fig.* **in front of, in preference to** EUR. *Hec.* 129, *Bac.* 225 *etc.*; πρόσθεν ὁρῶντες γεγονότα τῶν πολιτῶν seeing that he was superior to all the other citizens PLUT. *Per.* 11.1 | *with verbs of motion* IL. 5.56, *al.* (*to escape*), 15.307 (*to walk*) *etc.*; Ⓑ *of time* **before** IL. 2.359 SOPH. *Ph.* 778 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.43; *placed after gen.* IL. 13.66 HES. *Th.* 746 AESCHL. *Pers.* 529 SOPH. *Ant.* 462 • *Ion. and poet., rar. Att. prose* πρόσθε | *Dor. and Aeol.* πρόσθα, πρόστεν *in inscr.* ‖ *elis.* πρόσθ' IL. 4.54, *al.* ALCM. 49 SAPPH. 5.5, *al. etc.* ‖ *s.times placed after gen.*

πρόσθεσις -εως, ἡ [προστίθημι] Ⓐ **a setting before, administering,** *of food* HP. *Aph.* 1.19 GAL. 17(2).364, *al.* | **assignment** *1*SYLL.[3] 569.25 (II-I[BCE]) ‖ **a leaning, applying, attaching,** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 THUC. 4.135.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 2 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. HP. *Fract.* 6 *etc.*; ἐπιδέχεσθαι πρόσθεσιν τῶν κλιμάκων ἀσφαλῶς to let the ladders lean without danger POL. 5.60.7; κόμης προσθέσεις the applications of false hair PHILOSTR. *epist.* 22 | **attachment, pedicle:** τῶν φύλλων of the leaves THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2 Ⓑ **adding, adjunct, addition** ARISTOT. *C.G.* 333b 1 EPIC. 3.89 *etc.*; ▸

τινος of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 98; τινός τινι of sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 97a; *opp. to* ἀφαίρεσις subtraction HP. *Acut.* 38 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 245a 27 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 1, *al. etc.*; κατὰ πρόσθεσιν ἢ ἀφαίρεσιν by addition or by subtraction ARD. *fr.* 27; πρόσθεσιν λαμβάνειν to receive sthg. in addition THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.1 | *log.* **adjunct,** *of clarifications or determinations of a generic term* ARISTOT. *Int.* 21b 30, *al. etc.*; κατὰ πρόσθεσιν ὅτι ... adding that, with the adjunct that ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148a 10; ὁ ἐκ προσθέσεως λόγος the discourse made by way of addition ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1030b 15 | *gramm.* **addition,** *of a letter etc.* TRYPHO *Path.* 1.11, *al.* | *metr.* **addition** *of elements* HEPH. *fr.* 2 *etc.* || **increment, increase** VETT. 19.22 *etc.* C *philos.* **assent** ARR. *Epict.D.* 1.4.11 (*opp. to* ἐποχή suspension of judgment); ψευδέσι to false things ARD. (STOB. 2.112.18) D **help** ▸ τινος of s.o. POLYAEN. 2.3.8 E *mus.* **pause of two beats** ARISTID.[2] 1.18 • *Dor.* ποτίθεσις *in inscr.*

προσθετέον [προστίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to assign, it is necessary to attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2 || **it is necessary to apply** ORIB. *Ecl.* 1.1 *etc.* || **it is necessary to add** PLAT. *Symp.* 206a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 16 GEOP. 14.19.2.

προσθετέω, *contr.* [προστίθημι] **to apply** HP. *NatMul.* 8 (*fl.*).

προσθέτης -ου [προσθετέω] **in acceleration** (*star*) *CCA* 7.119.

προσθέτησις -εως, ἡ [προσθετέω] **interposal, interposition** (*of sthg. in front of the moon*) EPIC. 3.94 (*pl.*).

προσθετικός -ή -όν [πρόσθετος] A **that adds** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.2) || **that gives vigor** ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.30) | *of food* **restorative** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.694 B *astr.* **that advances, progressive,** *of a star* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.2, *Tetrans.* 52 P. 14 (p. 28.20).

πρόσθετος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [προστίθημι] **assigned** *I*SYLL.[3] 167.12 (IV[BCE]) | *of a debtor assigned to a creditor* (= *Lat.* addictus) DION. 6.59.3 PLUT. *Luc.* 20.2 || **leaning, applied** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51. 65 (*ladders*) *etc.* | κόμαι πρόσθετοι false hair, wig XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 = πρόσθετοι ARISTOPH. *fr.* 337 = κόμη πρόσθετος LUC. *Alex.* 3 = προκόμιον πρόσθετον POLL. 2.30; προσθετὴν καὶ ἐπιτεχνητὴν παχύτητα false and artificial fat LUC. *Salt.* 27 | *medic. subst.* τὸ π. application, pessary HP. *Sup.* 33 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.3, *al.* || **addition** *I*IG 12.7.62.39 (IV[BCE]) • *also* προσθετός.

προσθέω [πρός, θέω] **to run toward** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 4.33.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.20 *etc.*; ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* POLYAEN. 5.8.1; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 5.7.21.

προσθεωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, θεωρέω] **to observe** *or* **consider further** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 6 EPIC. 24.49; ▸ ὅτι ... that ... ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 10 | *pass.* ARISTOT. *Col.* 792b 1 (*pf. ptc.* προστεθεωρημένος).

προσθεωρητέον [προσθεωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider further** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 302a 27.

πρόσθη -ης, ἡ HSCH. (*dub.*), *see* πρόσθεσις.

προσθήκη -ης, ἡ [προστίθημι] A **addition** AESCHL. *Ag.* 500 PLAT. *Rp.* 339b ACH. 3.1.3 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀφαίρεσις PHIL.[2] *Her.* 187, *al.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 19, *al.*; κατὰ τὴν προσθήκην by way of addition DIOG. 10.121a (*conject.*) (*opp. to* κατὰ ἀφαίρεσιν); ἐν προσθήκης μέρει as an addition, as appendix DEMOSTH. 11.8 = ἐν προσθήκης μοίρᾳ LUC. *Zeuxis* 2 | *metr.* HEPH. *fr.* 5 = πρόσθεσις b) || **additional payment** *P*TEBT. 296.3 (II[CE]) | **addition to the discourse, digression** HDT. 4.30.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 14 B *of pers.* **follower, dependent, adjutant:** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14; ▸ τινος of s.o. (*or* sthg.) PLUT. *Ant.* 62.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.9; ἐν ὑπηρέτου καὶ προσθήκης μέρει γεγένησθε you have taken the part of helper or dependent DEMOSTH. 3.31; προσθήκης μοῖραν ἐπεῖχον ... τοῖς ἐν φάλαγγι τεταγμένοις they have a subsidiary function with respect to those drawn up in battle DION. 5.67.5 C **aid, help, assistance:** θεοῦ of a god SOPH. *O.T.* 38; τῶν νόμων of the laws DEMOSTH. 25.24 D *log.* **qualifying addition, qualification** DEMOSTH. 23.75; ἁπλῶς τε καὶ χωρὶς προσθήκης ἕρπης ὀνομασθέν called 'herpes' simply and without any qualification GAL. 11.74 E *gramm.* **particle,** *of discourse* DEM.[2] 55 AN. *Subl.* 21.2.

πρόσθημα -ατος, τό [*see* πρόσθεμα] **addition, appendix** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13 | **ornament** EUR. *El.* 193 || **pessary** HP. *NatMul.* 32.

προσθιγγάνω [πρός, θιγγάνω] **to touch** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1059 SOPH. *Ph.* 817; πρόσθιγέ νύν μου give me your hand SOPH. *O.C.* 173; πάσης δεξιᾶς προσθιγγάνων you that hold out your hand to everyone EUR. *I.A.* 339 | **to fulfill, dedicate oneself to** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 9 • *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* προσθίξῃ EUR. *Her.* 652 (*corr.*: *act.* προσθίξει *codd.*) || *aor*[t]. προσέθῐγον | *Dor. inf.* ποτθιγεῖν EPICHAR. 74.

προσθίδιος -α -ον NONN. *D.* 1.316, *see* πρόσθιος.

πρόσθιος -α -ον [πρόσθε(ν)] **set before, anterior, in front** HDT. 2.69.2 (*feet*) PLAT. *Tim.* 91e (*limbs*) XEN. *Cyn.* 9.19 (*feet*), ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 13 (*teeth*) *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 548 *etc.*; ὀπίσθιος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 22 | *subst.* τὰ πρόσθια **the anterior parts** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 11, *al.*

προσθλάω, *contr.* [πρός, θλάω] **to clash against** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 542.

προσθλίβω [πρός, θλίβω] **to beat down against:** προσέθλιψεν ἑαυτὴν πρὸς τὸν τοῖχον she beat herself against the wall VT *Num.* 22.25 | *pass.* AET. 1.4.4.

πρόσθλιψις -εως, ἡ [προσθλίβω] **beating down, oppression** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 42.2.

προσθόδομος -ου, ὁ [πρόσθεν, δόμος] **previous master of a house** AESCHL. *Ch.* 322.

προσθοφᾰνής -ές [πρόσθε(ν), φαίνω] **that appears** *or* **is visible in front** GAL. 18(1).777.

προσθροέω, *contr.* [πρός, θροέω] **to speak, address oneself** ▸ τινα to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 595.

προσθῡμία -ας, ἡ [προσθύμιος] **desire** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.38.

προσθῠραῖος *see* προσθῠρεύς.

προσθῠρεύς -έως, ὁ [πρός, θύρα] **doorkeeper, concierge** *P*IAND. 37.4 (V-VI[CE]) • *also* -ραῖος.

προσίᾰγων -ονος, ὁ [πρό, σιαγών] **chin** *I*DEFIX.AU. 41.18 (I-II[CE]).

προσιδρύω [πρός, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* **to place beside:** ἑαυτόν τινι himself beside s.o. PROCL. *in Alc.* 138 ❷ *mid.* **to build** *or* **found beside** *or* **in addition** *I*IG 2.[2]1326.17 (II[BCE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be set beside:** τοῖς βωμοῖς εἰς τὴν ἱερουργίαν the altars for the sacrifice (= to be sacrificed) HLD. 10.18.1 || **to be in charge,** *of a priestess I*IG 2.[2]1346.19 (I[CE]).

προσίερος *see* ποθίερος.

προσιζάνω [προσίζω] A **to sit beside, set oneself** *or* **alight beside** AESCHL. *Sept.* 696; ▸ πρός τι beside *or* on sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 2 = τινι PORPH. *Nymph.* 10 GEOP. 15.2.6, *al.* | *fig.* πρός τινα beside s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 276 *misfortune*) = τινι SEM. 7.84 (*blame*) E **to alight on, adhere,** *of dust and similar* DIOSC.[2] 5.95 (*v.l.*); ▸ τινι to sthg. GEOP. 4.15.12, *al.*; τὸ ἄγαλμα ἀπὸ τῶν προσιζανόντων καθαίρειν to cleanse the statue of the impurities adhering to it PAUS. 5.14.5 | **to be shaped,** *of garments* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10.

προσίζησις -εως, ἡ [προσίζω] **adherence** GAL. 2.903.

προσίζω [πρός, ἵζω] **to sit, alight** ▸ πρός τι beside *or* on sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 15 = ἔν τινι THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.3 = ἐπί τινι THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.6 | ▸ περί τι in the vicinity of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 564d | ▸ *fig.* **to be conjoined,** *of one element to another* ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Vict.* 1.6 EUR. *fr.* 910.9 || **to alight beside** *or* **address oneself to as supplicant:** πάγον τόνδε θεῶν on this hill of the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 189; π. Ἄρτεμιν to supplicate Artemis EUR. *Hec.* 935.

προσίημι [πρός, ἵημι] ❶ *act.* **to let approach** ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. to sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.5.5, *cf. Cyr.* 7.5.39 || **to receive** *P*OXY. 1070.95 (III[CE]) ❷ *mid.* A **to let approach, receive:** τὸν πόλεμον εἰς τὴν χώραν the war into (our) country DEMOSTH. 9.51; τὰ τῶν δούλων παιδάρια τῷ μαστῷ π. to give their own milk to the children of slaves PLUT. *CMa.* 20 B **to receive, admit beside oneself** ▸ *with* εἰς + *acc.* τινὰ εἰς ὁμιλίαν s.o. in an intimate relationship PLUT. *Phaedr.* 255a; τὸν ἄνθρωπον τοῦτον ... ἐς ταὐτὸ ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς this man among us as an equal XEN. *An.* 3.1.30 | αὐτούς ... ἐγγὺς οὐ προσίεντο they did not let them come close, *i.e.* they did not non resist them at close quarters XEN. *An.* 4.2.12 || **to receive, make one's own:** ξεινικὰ νόμαια foreign customs HDT. 1.135; τοῦτο τὸ δόγμα this principle ARD. *fr.* 36; οὐκ ἀληθεῖς δόξας false opinions PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 || **to receive as pleasant, welcome** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *El.* 622 THUC. 4.108.4 CHRYSIP. 3.43.9 (DIOG. 7.85); ὅτι οὐδαμῇ προσίοιντο οἱ θεοὶ τὸν πόλεμον that the gods are not pleased at all by war XEN. *An.* 5.5.3 C **to accept, be disposed to, be fitted to:** τὴν προδοσίην to betrayal HDT. 6.10; τὰ κεκηρυγμένα to that which was proposed by means of a herald THUC. 4.38.1; τὰ αἰσχρά to disgraces XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.18, *cf. Cyr.* 7.1.13; τὰ πλημμελήματα to dishonorable actions ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.5; ἥτταν to suffer defeat XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45; φάρμακον to absorb a medicine XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.17; σῖτον to take food XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.4; οἶνον to drink wine ALEXIS 257.3; χαλεπῶς π. τι to be ill-disposed to accept sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 3.3 | ▸ *with inf.*: τὸ ὑπαίτιον εἶναί τινι to be subjected to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.5; κακίονες γενέσθαι to become worse XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.83; τὰς τοιαύτας πράξεις πράττειν to complete actions of such a kind PLAT. *Leg.* 908b; οὐ προσιέμην δανείσασθαι I would not take the risk of borrowing money XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.11 D **to accept, admit as true** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.75.6, 6.123.1 | **to accept, admit as valid, approve:** τοῦτον τὸν τρόπον τῆς μεθόδου this method of research PLAT. *Phaed.* 97a || **to be acceptable** *or* **welcome** ▸ τινα to s.o. HDT. 1.48.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 359, *Ve.* 742 **NB** *for* προθέουσι IL. 1.291 *see* προθέουσι.

προσιητρεύω [πρός, ἰατρεύω] *Ion.* ❶ *act.* **to cure also** HP. *Art.* 14 ❷ *pass. impers.*: προσιητρεύεται διά πλείονος the cure is continued HP. *Morb.* 1.21.

προσικετεύω [πρός, ἱκετεύω] **to seek in addition, supplicate in addition:** ἵνα ... so that ... PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 239.

προσικνέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ἱκνέομαι] *fut.* προσίξομαι || *aor. inf.* προσικέσθαι PHIL. p. 81.40; **to arrive at, reach** ▸ ἐπί τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 792 = τινος AESCHL. *Ch.* 1033 (*v.l.* ἐφίξεται) || **to reach** (*as suppliant*) ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1035.

προσίκτης -ου, ὁ [προσικνέομαι] **supplicant** MOSCHIO 9.3.

προσικτός -ή -όν [προσικνέομαι] **accessible** *I*TAM 3.1.34 *D* 59.

προσίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [προσικνέομαι] **supplicant**

AESCHL. *Eum.* 441 || *pass.* to whom one turns in supplication, protector ▸ τινι of s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 119.

προσινής -ές [προσίνω] harmful *or* damaging GLOSS.

προσινόω, *contr.* VETT. 159.6 (*aor. ptc.* -σινωθείς), *see* προσίνω.

προσίνω [πρός, σίνω] *act.* to harm *or* damage first HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* -σίναντε) || *mid.* = *act.* ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.15.

προσῑπόω, *contr.* [πρός, ἰπόω] to press against GLOSS.

προσιππάζομαι [πρός, ἱππάζομαι] to ride toward, arrive on horseback DIOD. 3.37.5 (*v.l.*) IOS. *B.I.* 4.2.2 (92).

προσιππεύω [πρός, ἱππεύω] to ride toward on horseback THUC. 2.79.6 DIOD. 2.19.3 | ▸ *with dat.* τῷ στρατοπέδῳ toward the encampment PLUT. *Mar.* 25.4; τῷ ποταμῷ toward the river PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.6.

προσίπταμαι [πρός, ἵπταμαι] *impf. 3. pl.* προσίπταντο LYR. *A.* 118.1; to fly toward ANTIG. 12; ▸ τινι toward sthg. GEOP. 15.3.4 || to leap down DIOD. 3.37.5 (*dub.*) • *sec. pres.* προσπέτομαι.

προσίστημι [πρός, ἵστημι] ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. act., fut. and aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ to approach, set beside, appose HP. *Ulc.* 10 || to turn toward: προσίστη πρῷραν βιότου πρὸς κῦμα turn the prow of life toward the wave EUR. *Tr.* 103 Ⓔ to arrest, block ARISTOT. *Pr.* 846a 13 Ⓒ to place in addition (*weight*): τοῦτό μοι τοῦστοῦν this bone for me MACHO *Chr.* 20 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. act. and mid., aor*^{r}. προσέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) Ⓐ to stand beside, be beside ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 5.51.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 683; πύλαις the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 126 || to set oneself beside, go beside EUR. *I.A.* 23 PLAT. *Lys.* 207b XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.13 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινι sthg. AESCHN. 1.117 = τινι EUR. *fr.* 1038.2 = τι AESCHL. *Pers.* 203 (*v.l.*) | *fig.* to come to mind ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 175d = τινα HDT. 1.86.3 (*conject.*) Ⓑ to set oneself against, counterpose, oppose: ὥσπερ ἀθληταὶ πρὸς τοῦτον τὸν λόγον like athletes to this discussion PLAT. *Phil.* 41b | to attack, assault ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 183 HP. *Morb.* 2.56 *etc.* || to give trouble, harrass, annoy ▸ τινι s.o. DEMOSTH. 60.14 HYP. 3.1 EPIC. 4.126 DION. *Comp.* 12.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἐπαινοῦντες π. to bother by praising PLUT. *QConv.* 629e | to weigh on the stomach, be indigestible PLAT.^{1} 102.2 PLUT. *QConv.* 655f Ⓒ to be considered in addition, *of a bone* MACHO *Chr.* 24.

προσιστορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ἱστορέω] *aor.* προσιστόρησα || *pf.* προσιστόρηκα, *mid. pass.* προσιστόρημαι || *aor. inf. pass.* προσιστορηθῆναι EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 140.12 ❶ *act.* to recount *or* explain further, add ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 2.4.1, *al.*; τὸ πῶς the way (*that the thing happened*) CHRYSIP. 2.256.21 (GAL. 5.349.12) (p. 256); ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Them.* 27.8; ὅτι that PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 301d || to consider further ▸ ὅτι that PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276e ❷ *pass.* to be recounted *or* explained further AN. *Subl.* 9.15; ▸ ὅτι that ATH. 9.391d.

προσιστορητέον [προσιστορέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to explain in addition STRAB. 8.3.17.

προσισχύω [πρός, ἰσχύω] to have in addition the power to ▸ *with inf.* SEXT. *S.* 8.368.

προσίσχω [προσέχω] ❶ *act.* to lean: τὶ πρὸς τὸ δάπεδον sthg. on the ground HDT. 4.200.2 || *naut.* to turn toward land (the ship): Μαλέᾳ προσίσχων πρῷραν turning the prow to Malea EUR. *Or.* 362 | π. τῇ γῇ to land, reach land HDT. 4.156.3 || to land ▸ *with dat. of place* THUC. 4.30.2 = ἐς *and acc.* HDT. 4.76.2 = πρός *and acc.* HDT. 3.58.1, 6.99.1 ❷ *mid.* to lean, cast anchor beside, come to an end at ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 684a, *Lyc.* 9.8.

προσῑτέον [πρόσειμι 2] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to go toward, it is necessary to approach PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d XEN. *Cyn.* 10.21 MEN. *Sam.* 383 *etc.*

προσῑτεύω [πρό, σῖτος] to nourish first: *pass., of plants to be transplanted* GEOP. 5.3.1.

προσῑτητέον *verb. adj. neut.* AEN. 22.13, *see* προσιτέον.

προσῑτίζω [πρό, σῖτος] to nourish first THEODORET.^{1} *Haer.* 4.6.

προσῑτός -ή -όν [πρόσειμι 2] accessible STRAB. 6.2.8; ἀπὸ βορέου from the north IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.7 (158); τὸ προσιτὸν τοῦ τείχους the accesible part of the wall IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.8 (162) || τὸ ἦθος ἐγγύθεν οὐδαμῇ προσιτόν of a character by no means easy to approach PLUT. *Phil.* 15.9.

προσκαθαιρέω, *contr.* [πρός, καθαιρέω] ❶ *act.* to take, reduce further HIPPIATR. 1.8 ❷ *pass.* to be taken *or* conquered in addition DCASS. 42.26.2 (*aor.* -ηρέθη).

προσκαθάπτομαι [πρός, καθάπτω] to attack in addition ▸ *with gen.* ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 3.6.

προσκαθεδρία -ας, ἡ [προσκαθέζομαι] blockade AGATH. 2.13.

προσκαθέζομαι *pres., see* προσκαθίζω.

προσκαθέλκω [πρός, καθέλκω] to drag *or* put in the sea: πλοῖα embarcations PLUT. *Cam.* 8.8.

προσκαθεύδω [πρός, καθεύδω] to sleep beside ▸ *with dat.* IUL. *epist.* 59.

προσκαθέψω [πρός, καθέψω] to boil further HP. *Vict.* 2.52 (*dub.*).

προσκαθηλόω, *contr.* [πρός, καθηλόω] to nail GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.100 (*fig.*).

προσκάθημαι [πρός, κάθημαι] to stand beside GEOP. 15.9.1 | to be placed, situated beside, above ▸ τινι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510a 21 = ἐπί τινι THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.6 *etc.* | *fig.* to attend to, dedicate oneself to ▸ *with dat.* LYC. 386 IUL. 2.110c *etc.* || *milit.* to take position, arrange oneself, *in defense* THUC. 8.11.2 | προσκατήμενον πολιορκέειν to tighten the siege HDT. 2.157, *al.* = προσκαθῆσθαι THUC. 7.48.2 | *fig.* to insist, lobby HDT. 6.94.1 DEMOSTH. 23.167 • *Ion.* προσκάτημαι.

προσκαθιδρύω [προσκαθίζω] to place beside ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 98 (*pass.*).

προσκαθιερόω, *contr.* [πρός, καθιερόω] to consecrate in addition ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *I*CIG 3080.

προσκαθίζω [πρός, καθίζω] *impf.* προσεκάθιζον || *fut. mid.* προσκαθεδοῦμαι *and* προσκαθιζήσομαι AESCHN. 3.167 || *aor.* προσεκάθισα || *later pf. ptc. neut.* προσκεκαθικός SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1119 || *later aor. pass.* προσεκαθέσθην ❶ *act.* to seat: θᾶκον οὐκ εὐδαίμονα in an unhappy place EUR. *Hel.* 895 | to place oneself *or* perch beside, *usu. of insects* PLAT. *Ap.* 31a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 14 GEOP. 19.2.10 || to lower oneself, settle on the ground AET.^{1} 15.14 || to deflate, *of a little bubble* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.10 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* -εκάθισεν) ❷ *mid.* to sit beside PLAT. *Eryx.* 397d | to set oneself beside, lurk AESCHN. 3.167 | to be placed, *of clouds* THPHR. *Vent.* 61 | *fig.* to attend to, dedicate oneself actively to: τοῖς πράγμασι to the action, to the actuation of his plan DEMOSTH. 1.18 (*fut.* προσκαθεδεῖται) || *ptc.* προσκαθεζόμενοι having taken position, being in place (for a siege): π. τὴν Πύδναν ἐπολιόρκησαν they besieged Pydna THUC. 1.61.3, 134.2; πολιορκίᾳ π. besieging THUC. 1.11.2 = προσκαθεζόμενοι XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.21; π. τὴν πόλιν the city under siege THUC. 1.26.5 = τῇ πόλει π. POL. 8.7.6 | *of plants grown close to one another* GEOP. 2.26.4 • *alternative pres.* προσκαθέζομαι *in pres. ptc.* = *aor.* προσκαθεζόμενος.

προσκαθίννῡμαι [πρός, καθίννυμι] to make sit HP. *Mul.* 1.69.

προσκάθισις -εως, ἡ [προσκαθίζω] a sitting beside PLUT. *Superst.* 166 (*pl.*: v.l.).

προσκαθιστάω IUST. *Nov.* 134.2, *see* προσκαθίστημι.

προσκαθίστημι [πρός, καθίστημι] *impf.* προσκαθίστην, *mid.* προσκαθιστάμην DCASS. 51.4.1, *al.* || *fut.* προσκαταστήσω ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 6.15 || *aor*^{s}. προσκατέστησα, *mid.* προσκατεστησάμην | *aor*^{r}. προσκατέστην ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) to put in addition, nominate in addition: ἄλλον στρατηγόν another general DIOD. 13.80.2; τοῖς οὖσιν ἱερεῦσι Διὸς καὶ Ἄρεως τρίτον Ῥωμύλου a third priest, of Romulus, to those of Jupiter and Mars that existed already PLUT. *Nu.* 7.9 | to establish, impose in addition: τέλη tributes DCASS. 66.8.3 || to arrange, give structure ▸ τι to sthg. DCASS. 42.46.3 ❷ *intrans. only aor*^{r}. προσκατέστην to be established in addition DCASS. 48.34.2, *al.*; *ptc.* προσκαταστάς established in addition DCASS. 47.16.3 (*tribute*).

προσκαθοπλίζω [πρός, καθοπλίζω] to arm in addition ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Cl.* 23.1.

προσκαθοράω, *contr.* [πρός, καθοράω] to see in addition ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 172b (*pres. ptc.*).

προσκαθοσιόω, *contr.* [πρός, καθοσιόω] to consecrate (*in addition*) *I*OGIS 383.91 (I^{BCE}).

προσκαινουργέω, *contr.* [πρός, καινουργέω] to innovate, put into action for the first time IOS. *A.I.* 17.11.2 (304).

προσκαινόω, *contr.* [πρός, καινόω] to renovate, make new PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 273c (*conject.*).

πρόσκαιρος -ον [πρός, καιρός] Ⓐ of the moment GAL. 1.78 | occasional, extraordinary *P*LOND. 3.979.19 (IV^{CE}) (*taxes*) *I*IG 2.^{2}1368.44 (*festival*) | passing, temporary STRAB. 7.3.11 NT *Matt.* 13.21, *al.* DCASS. *fr.* 46.1 *etc.* Ⓑ opportune, of a favorable moment, offered by chance PLUT. *Pel.* 15.8 LUC. *Demosth.* 31 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 275a *etc.* ◆ *adv.* προσκαίρως occasional SOR. 1.31.3 *etc.* | on the spur of the moment, in the moment HDN.^{1} 4.14.7.

προσκαίω, *Att.* προσκάω [πρός, καίω] *aor.* προσέκαυσα || *pf.* προσκέκαυκα ALEXIS 129.3, *mid. pass.* προσκέκαυμαι || *aor. pass.* προσεκαύθην *and aor*^{r}. προσεκάην || *fut. pass.* προσκαήσομαι HIPPIATR. *Paris.* 232 ❶ *act.* to set alight beside THPHR. *H.P.* 9.3.4 || to overcook, make *or* let burn ARISTOT. *G.A.* 767a 20; ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 828 ALEXIS 129.3 PLUT. *Cohib.* 460a GEOP. 5.19.2 ❷ *pass.* to be burnt, be put to the fire ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 939 (*dub. read.*) || *fig.* to be inflamed with love XEN. *Symp.* 4.23; ἀλλήλοις for one another PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.3.

προσκακοπαθέω, *contr.* [πρός, κακοπαθέω] to suffer for ▸ *with dat.* GREG. *Or.* 39.17.2.

προσκακουργέω, *contr.* [πρός, κακουργέω] to do in a wicked *or* harmful manner in addition ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 45.22.4 || to damage in addition ▸ τι sthg. SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18.

προσκακόω, *contr.* [πρός, κακόω] ❶ *act.* to damage in addition SOR. 1.49.2 ❷ *pass.* to be affected HP. *Hum.* 4.

προσκαλέω [πρός, καλέω] *impf.* προσεκάλουν, *mid. pass.* προσεκαλούμην || *fut. mid.* προσκαλέσομαι || *aor.* προσεκάλεσα, *mid.* προσεκαλεσάμην || *pf.* προσκέκληκα, *mid.* προσκέκλημαι || *ppf.* προσεκεκλήκειν AESOP. 246 Ch., *mid. pass.* προσεκεκλήμην || *aor. pass.* προσεκλήθην || *fut. pass.* προσκεκλήσομαι AESOP. *Vit.* G 85.16 || *fut. pf.* προσκεκλήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to call, convoke, invite ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 89 PLAT. *Men.* 82a *etc.* | to call to help *or* as reinforcement ▸

τινα s.o. THUC. 8.98.2 (*v.l.*) || **to call to judgment** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Pisc.* 39 (*dub.*) [B] *fig.* **to arouse, provoke:** ἱδρῶτα sweat SOR. 1.31.3 [C] **to call, designate:** ὀνόματί τινι by a name DCASS. 71.34.3 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to call** (to oneself), **invite, convoke** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.7.2 (*dub.*) LONG. 4.31.2 LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. for sthg. NT *Acts* 13.2 (*pf. ind.* προσκέκλημαι); ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. LUC. *Asin.* 51 | **to call to help** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.166 [B] **to call as witness** PLAT. *Leg.* 936e (*prob. f.l. for* προκαλεῖσθαι) = π. εἰς μαρτυρίαν DEMOSTH. 29.20 = π. μάρτυρα PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 205b || **to call to judgment, cite, accuse** DEMOSTH. 18.150 = δίκην π. LYS. 21.19; ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1334; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. to *or* for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1417 LUC. *Tim.* 46; ▸ τινὰ πρός τινα s.o. before s.o. LYS. 23.2 = τινὰ πρός τινά τινος s.o. beside s.o. to *or* for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1406 = τινὰ δίκην τινὸς πρός τινα LYS. 6.11; π. τινά εἰς δίκην δημοσίαν to initiate a process against s.o. in the public interest XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.5; π. τινὰ πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα εἰς διαδικασίαν τοῦ κλήρου to call s.o. before the archons to decide the inheritance DEMOSTH. 43.7, *cf.* 15; π. τινά τινος εἰς Ἄρειον πάγον to cite s.o. for sthg. before the Areopagus LUC. 2 5.46 ❸ *pass.* **to be called as witness** DEMOSTH. 49.19 || **to be called to judgment, be cited** *or* **accused** ANTIPHO 5.13; ▸ τινος of sthg. DEMOSTH. 39.17 = δίκην τινός ARISTOT. *Ath.* 16.8; τινι by s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1277; ▸ παρά τινος on the part of s.o. DEMOSTH. 43.7; φασὶ δὲ καὶ Πεισίστρατον ὑπομεῖναί ποτε προσκληθέντα εἰς Ἄρειον πάγον they say that even Peisistratus once took a turn at being accused before the Areopagus ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 20.

προσκᾰλινδέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, καλινδέομαι] **to wander beside, dedicate oneself to** ▸ *with dat.* EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.11.8 (472) *etc.*

προσκάμνω [πρός, κάμνω] **to become weary** *or* **labor further:** μικρὸν ἔτι even a little more APP. 8.97 (*aor. ptc.* -καμών) || **to suffer, experience damage in addition:** ὑπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης at the hands of the sea PAUS. 5.13.6.

προσκαρτερέω, *contr.* [πρός, καρτερέω] ❶ *act.* **to persevere, insist, endure, persist** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.14 VT *Num.* 13.20 IOS. *A.I.* 5.2.6 (130) *etc.*; ▸ τινι in sthg. POL. 1.55.4 DIOD. 14.87 NT *Acts* 1.14 *etc.* || **to attach oneself, pay continuous attention, not secede, stand by continuously** ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 23.5.3 NT *Acts* 8.13 *etc.* | **to be at the service** (*continuous*): ▸ τινι of s.o. DEMOSTH. 59.20; ▸ τινι of sthg. *P*HAMB. 4.7 (I^{CE}) | **to dedicate oneself, attend** ▸ τινι to sthg. *P*AMH. 65.3 (II^{CE}) || **to await, be in waiting** ▸ τινι for s.o. *P*OXY. 1764.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dedicated,** *of time* DIOD. 2.29.4 *etc.*

προσκαρτέρησις -εως, ἡ [προσκαρτερέω] **perseverance, insistence** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.11 NT *Eph.* 6.18 || **dedication, dedicating oneself,** to sthg. *I*AM 59.69.

προσκαρτερητικῶς [προσκαρτερέω] *adv.* **with perseverance, with diligence** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.92.

προσκαρτερία -ας, ἡ *I*PRIEN. 109.101 (II^{BCE}), *see* προσκαρτέρησις.

προσκαρφόω, *contr.* [πρός, καρφόω] **to nail, hang by means of a nail** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 943.

προσκαταβαίνω [πρός, καταβαίνω] **to descend further** CEB. 16 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.99.4).

προσκαταβάλλω [πρός, καταβάλλω] **to pay in addition** *P*HIB. 29.23 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσκαταβλάπτω [πρός, καταβλάπτω] **to damage further** *I*IG 5.2.6.38 (IV^{BCE}) • *Dor. aor. subj.* ποσκατυβλάψη *I*IG 5.2.6.38 (IV^{BCE}).

προσκατάβλημα -ατος, τό [προσκαταβάλλω] **supplementary payment** (*to cover a smaller tax levy*) DEMOSTH. 24.97, 98 (*pl.*).

προσκαταγέλαστος -ον [προσκαταγελάω] **ridiculous** LONG. 2.19.2.

προσκαταγελάω, *contr.* [πρός, καταγελάω] **to deride, make a joke of** ▸ *with gen.* ATH. 11.508b.

προσκαταγιγνώσκω [πρός, καταγιγνώσκω] ❶ *mid.* **to assign, adjudicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 55.32 (*fut. ind.* -γνώσεται) ❷ *pass.* **to be condemned in addition** ANTIPHO 3.3.4 (*aor. ptc.* -καταγνωσθείς).

προσκατάγνῡμι [πρός, κατάγνυμι] **to shatter** ▸ τινι against sthg. SYN. *Opusc.* 5.13 (*pres. ptc.* -αγνύμενα).

προσκαταγράφω [πρός, καταγράφω] ❶ *act.* **to inscribe in a list, enroll** (in addition): στρατιώτας soldiers DIOD. 19.15.6 || **to describe further** ▸ τι sthg. PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.24.21 ❷ *pass.* **to be added to a list, be nominated in addition** DION. 2.47.2 (*aor. ptc.* -γραφέντων: *enrolled senators*) || **to be enrolled in addition** DIOD. 19.40.1 (*aor. ptc.* -γραφεῖσι: *horsemen*).

προσκατάγω [πρός, κατάγω] ❶ *act.* **to transport further toward the mouth** (*along the river*) *P*MICH.ZEN. 103.11 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be dragged down further** PHIL. 74.47.

προσκαταδείκνῡμι [πρός, καταδείκνυμι] **to decree in addition** (*tribute*) DCASS. 78.9.4 (*aor. ind.* -κατέδειξεν).

προσκαταδεῖσαι [πρός, καταδεῖσαι] *aor.* **to fear in addition:** προσκαταδείσας μή ... ἐξονειδίσῃ τι being afraid in addition that he would make a rebuke DCASS. 37.39.4.

προσκαταδεσμέω, *contr.* [προσκαταδέω] **to bind in addition** SOR. 2.14.1 (*corr.*).

προσκαταδέω [πρός, καταδέω] **to bind to, bandage against** ▸ τί πρός τι sthg. against sthg. HP. *Art.* 7.9.

προσκαταίρω [πρός, καταίρω] **to set sail:** παντὶ τῷ στόλῳ προσκατῆρεν ἐπὶ τὸ πεζὸν τῶν Περσῶν στρατόπεδον he set sail against the Persian land army with the whole fleet DIOD. 11.61.1.

προσκαταισχῡ́νω [πρός, καταισχύνω] **to dishonor further** PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.2.

προσκατακλαίομαι [πρός, κατακλαίω] **to lament further** POL. 38.15.9.

προσκατακλείω [πρός, κατακλείω] **to close in addition** HSCH. | *pass.* **to be shut up** AESOP. 349b Halm (-κατεκλείσθη).

προσκατακλῑ́νομαι [πρός, κατακλίνω] **to lie down beside** HSCH. *s.v.* πρόσβαλον.

προσκατακλύζω [πρός, κατακλύζω] **to submerge further:** τὸν λόγον the discourse PLUT. *Vind.* 549e (*aor. inf.* -κλύσαι).

προσκατακτάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, κατακτάομαι] **to acquire in addition** POL. 15.4.4 DIOD. 2.32.3; διὰ χρισμάτων προσκατακτωμένη τὸ ἁπαλόν acquiring smoothness (of the hands) in addition through the use of ointments SOR. 1.4.5.

προσκατακτείνω [πρός, κατακτείνω] **to kill in addition** PALAEPH. 31.

προσκατακῡ́κάω, *contr.* [πρός, κατακυκάω] **to mix, beat** (*an egg*) HP. *Morb.* 3.17.

προσκαταλᾰλέω, *contr.* [πρός, καταλαλέω] **to win with words, overwhelm with chatter** *I*DEFIX.AU. 3B 8 | *pass.*: προσκαταλαλούμενος ὑπὸ τοῦ παιδὸς ὅτι ... compelled, in discussion with his son, to admit that ... ARISTOPH. *Nub. argum.* 5.

προσκαταλαμβάνω [πρός, καταλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to bind to, bandage against** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. against sthg. HP. *Art.* 43 ❷ *pass.* **to be compressed together with** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Art.* 63.

προσκαταλέγω [πρός, καταλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to add** (*to a list*): ▸ τινάς τισι some men to some DION. 3.67.2 PLUT. *C.G.* 5.3 (*aor. ind.* -κατέλεξεν) | **to enroll** (*in addition*) IOS. *A.I.* 12.7.1 (289) (*aor. ptc.* -καταλέξας) || **to treat in addition, in an appendix** (*arguments*) τοῖς ἔθνεσιν ἑκάστοις τὰς γειτνιώσας νήσους to each people the neighboring islands STRAB. 6.1.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be added,** *to a list*: ἑκατὸν ἐκ Σαβίνων πατρίκιοι a hundred patrician Sabines PLUT. *Rom.* 20.1.

προσκαταλείπω [πρός, καταλείπω] **to leave, abandon** ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 2.4.5 (54); ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. GAL. 2.531 | **to lose** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.62.3 || **to leave after one:** σχολὴν ἐκεῖ a school there PLUT. *VOrat.* 840e | **to leave in inheritance** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 2.36.2.

προσκατᾰλείφω [πρός, καταλείφω] **to smear** *or* **plaster further** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 28.

προσκαταλεπτῡ́νω [πρός, καταλεπτύνω] **to reduce further** RUF. *S.G.* 15.

προσκαταλλάττομαι [πρός, καταλλάσσω] **to be reconciled** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372a 19.

προσκαταλῡ́ω [πρός, καταλύω] **to ruin, depose, deprive of power** DCASS. 47.32.2 (*aor. inf.* -λῦσαι) || **to ruin further** LIB. *Or.* 28.15.

προσκαταμανθάνω [πρός, καταμανθάνω] **to learn in addition** HP. *Acut.* 1.

προσκαταμένω [πρός, καταμένω] **to remain yet:** αὐτόθι τὸν τρίτον ἐνιαυτόν there for the third year HYP. 2.17.

προσκαταμετρέω, *contr.* [πρός, καταμετρέω] **to measure in addition:** *pass. P*CAIR.ZEN. 745.63 (III^{BCE}).

προσκατανέμω [πρός, κατανέμω] **to assign, distribute in addition** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Sol.* 19.1; ▸ τί τισι sthg. to some PLUT. *CMi.* 33.1 DCASS. 51.4.5.

προσκατανοέω, *contr.* [πρός, κατανοέω] **to believe in addition** ▸ τι sthg. EPIC. 2.72 | ▸ ὅτι that EPIC. 67.

προσκατανόησις -εως, ἡ [προσκατανοέω] **further realization** ▸ τινος of sthg. EPIC. 2.79.

προσκαταξαίνω [πρός, καταξαίνω] **to consume, wear out, destroy in addition** LYC. 173 (*fut. 3. sg.* προσκαταξανεῖ).

προσκαταξῡ́ω [πρός, καταξύω] **to carve upon** L. *E.M.* 412.53.

προσκαταπήγνῡμι [πρός, καταπήγνυμι] **to fix:** τὰ κέρατα ἔς τι the horns in sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 8.10 (*aor. ind.* -κατέπηξε).

προσκαταπίμπρημι [πρός, καταπίμπρημι] **to make burn in addition, set afire in addition:** *pass.* DCASS. 62.17.1 (*aor. ind.* -κατεπρήσθησαν).

προσκαταπίνω [πρός, καταπίνω] **to gulp again** HP. *Epid.* 5.15 Jou.

προσκαταπλάσσω [πρός, καταπλάσσω] **to apply as a plaster** GAL. 12.819.

προσκαταπλέω [πρός, καταπλέω] **to sail toward** ▸ *with dat.* DUR. 24.

προσκαταπλήσσω [πρός, καταπλήσσω] **to terrify, strike fear into** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 38.4.5, 39.44.1.

προσκαταποντάζω LIB. *Or.* 33.13 (*fig.*), *see* προσκαταποντόω.

προσκαταποντόω, *contr.* [πρός, καταποντόω] **to sink:** ὁλκάδας cargo ships DCASS. 42.38.3 (*v.l.* κατα-).

προσκαταπράττω [πρός, καταπράττω] **to fulfill in addition** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 7.12.

προσκαταπυκνόω, *contr.* [πρός, καταπυκνόω] **to make more thick** *or* **solid:** *fig.* PLUT. *Frat.* 491a.

προσκατᾰράομαι, *contr.* [πρός, καταράομαι] **to curse, swear at in addition** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 249.

προσκαταριθμέω, *contr.* [πρός, καταριθμέω] **to compute in addition, add** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. to

Π

sthg. THPHR. *Metaph.* 18 = τί τινι PLUT. *Marc.* 30.9.

προσκαταρρήγνῡμι [πρός, καταρρήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to tear in addition:** τὴν ἐσθῆτα the garment DCASS. 79.7.2 (*aor. ind.* -κατέρρηξεν) ❷ *mid.* **to tear from oneself, strip in addition:** τὴν ἐσθῆτα the garment DCASS. 54.1.4.

προσκατασήπω [πρός, κατασήπω] **to make rot in addition** HP. *Morb.* 2.2.

προσκατασκάπτω [πρός, κατασκάπτω] **to destroy in addition** IOS. *V.* 10 (44) (*aor. ptc.* -σκάψαντες).

προσκατασκευάζω [πρός, κατασκευάζω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare, make ready in addition** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.33 DIOD. 11.21.3 *etc.* | *fig.* τινάς ... προσκατεσκευακότες ... δυνάστας having assigned a command to some POL. 21.11.6 ‖ **to build in addition, build beside** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 8.5.2 (137), 8.6.1 (153) (*aor. ind.* -κατεσκεύασε) ‖ **to prove in addition, demonstrate also** AL. *in Metaph.* 260.32 ❷ *mid.* **to prepare oneself, equip oneself in addition** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 118a 13 | **to build for oneself** IOS. *A.I.* 15.9.4 (323) (*aor. ind.* -κατεσκευάσατο) ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** *or* **made ready in addition** DEMOSTH. 23.189; καὶ ἐκ τῆς ἀπολογίας ὄνειδος προσκατασκευασθῆναι τῇ πόλει to bring shame to the city in addition to defense DEMOSTH. 19.78.

προσκατασκευαστικός -ή -όν [προσκατασκευάζω] **that serves to demonstrate in addition** AL. *in Metaph.* 750.11.

προσκαταspάω, *contr.* [πρός, κατασπάω] ❶ *act.* **to drag down** (to the sea): τάς ... ναῦς the ships POL. 4.53.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be expelled** HP. *Coac.* 7.626.

προσκαταστρέφομαι [πρός, καταστρέφω] **to subdue in addition** DCASS. 37.5.2 *etc.*

προσκατασῦρω [πρός, κατασύρω] **to drag down further** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.174.3) *etc.*

προσκατατάσσω, *Att.* προσκατατάττω [πρός, κατατάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to add, place after:** τούς ... λόγους the discussions POL. 3.20.1 | **to put after, insert following:** τῷ θεῷ ἑαυτόν himself to God ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.98, *cf.* 4.1.89, 91 ‖ **to place in dependence, assign:** αὐτὸ τῇ γῇ this (*the sweet and potable water*) to the earth PHIL.[2] *Op.* 131 (*aor. ptc.* -κατατάξας) ❷ *pass.* **to be following** *or* **dependent** *I*OGIS 56.27 (III^{BCE}).

προσκατατείνω [πρός, κατατείνω] **to stretch** *or* **extend further** HP. *Art.* 77 VT *4Macc.* 9.19.

προσκατατίθημι [πρός, κατατίθημι] **to deposit in addition, disburse,** *money* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1235 PLAT. *Theag.* 128a ‖ **to add** (to the discourse *or* treatment) GAL. 6.9.

προσκατατρέχω [πρός, κατατρέχω] **to make incursions:** τὴν χώραν into the country IOS. *A.I.* 13.12.6 (345) (*aor. ptc.* -καταδραμών).

προσκαταφθείρω [πρός, καταφθείρω] **to destroy in addition** TEL. 59, 60.

προσκαταφρονέω, *contr.* [πρός, καταφρονέω] **to despise in addition** ▸ τινος s.o. DCASS. 42.37.2.

προσκαταφῠτεύω [πρός, καταφυτεύω] **to put in plants in addition** ▸ *with acc.*: γῆν in the ground *P*ENTEUX. 65.15 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσκαταχέω [πρός, καταχέω] **to pour in addition;** *impers. pass.* (*water*) HP. *Acut.* 65.

προσκαταχράομαι [πρός, καταχράομαι] **to make die, kill in addition** ▸ *with acc.* DCASS. 73.14.2 (*aor.* -εχρήσατο).

προσκαταχωρίζω [πρός, καταχωρίζω] **to add to an account, accredit in addition:** *pass. P*REV. 16.9 (III^{BCE}).

προσκαταψεύδομαι [πρός, καταψεύδομαι] **to tell an additional lie** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.17.8; ὅτι ... that ... DCASS. 45.31.4 (*aor. inf.* -ψεύσασθαι) ‖ **to lie to the harm of** ▸ τινος of s.o. POL. 12.13.3 (*pf. ind.* -κατέψευσται).

προσκατέδει *fut. ind. mid. 2. sg., see* προσκατεσθίω.

προσκατειλέω, *contr.* [πρός, κατειλέω] **to enfold in addition:** *pass.* SOR. 2.15.4 (*corr.*).

προσκατεργάζομαι [πρός, κατεργάζομαι] **to complete in addition** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 37.39.1 ‖ **to acquire in addition** ▸ τι sthg. DCASS. 56.41.7 ‖ **to finish, give the coup de grace:** τινὰ δυσθανατοῦντα to s.o. struggling to die DCASS. 63.29.2 (*aor. ind.* -κατειργάσατο).

προσκατερείδω [πρός, κατερείδω] **to press,** *pass.* HP. *Art.* 58.

προσκατερείπω [πρός, κατερείπω] **to ruin** *or* **destroy completely:** προσκατήρειψεν αὐτήν he completed *or* carried out her(=Greece's) destruction PAUS. 3.7.11.

προσκατεσθίω [πρός, κατεσθίω] **to eat in addition:** προσκατέδει τοὺς δακτύλους you will even eat your fingers ALEXIS 178.5 (*fut. mid.*).

προσκατεύχομαι [πρός, κατεύχομαι] **to make additional prayers** *or* **curses** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.8.

προσκατέχω [πρός, κατέχω] ❶ *act.* **to hold back** *or* **hold firm against** HP. *Art.* 30 ❷ *mid.* **to hold firm** ▸ τινι to sthg. BAS. *Hom.* 5.5 (*pres. mid.*).

προσκατηγορέω, *contr.* [πρός, κατηγορέω] ❶ *act.* **to accuse in addition** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 3.42.3 (*dub. read.*); ▸ ὡς ... of ... PLUT. *Per.* 32.1; ▸ τινὸς ὅτι ... s.o. of ... XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.34 ‖ *log.* **to predicate in addition, add as predicate** DEX.[1] ❷ *pass. log.* **to be predicated in addition, be added as a predicate** ARISTOT. *Int.* 19b 19 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 25b 22.

προσκάτημαι *Ion., see* προσκάθημαι.

προσκατοικίζω [πρός, κατοικίζω] **to put to live, make settle:** τινὰ εἰς Ἀλεξάνδρειαν s.o. in Alexandria ARR. *An.* 4.22.5.

προσκατόμνῡμαι [πρός, κατόμνυμι] **to swear in addition** PAUS. 5.24.9.

προσκατορθόω, *contr.* [πρός, κατορθόω] **to re-establish, restore:** τινὶ τὴν ἱερωσύνην the priesthood to s.o. HLD. 6.13.5 ‖ **to succeed in addition, have a further success** ▸ τι in sthg. DCASS. 49.23.2.

προσκαυλέω, *contr.* [πρός, καυλός] **to stick out like a stalk** HP. *Os.* 15.

πρόσκαυμα -ατος, τό [προσκαίω] **burn** VT *Joel* 2.6.

πρόσκαυσις -εως, ἡ [προσκαίω] **a burning, letting burn** PLUT. *Cohib.* 461c DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.5.2) ‖ *fig.* **passion, ardor** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.361.

προσκαυστικός, ἡ -όν [προσκαίω] **that makes burn** POSIDIP. 1.7 (*cook*).

προσκεδάννῡμι [πρό, σκεδάννυμι] **to disperse before:** *pass.* ὁ προσκεδαννύμενος ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 199).

πρόσκειμαι [πρός, κεῖμαι] *impf.* προσεκείμην ‖ *fut.* προσκείσομαι A **to lie beside** SOPH. *Ant.* 1223 | **be set** *or* **placed beside** IL. 18.379 GEOP. 4.3.9; ▸ τινι sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 739 THUC. 4.112.2; *fig.* XEN. *Oec.* 6.15; τῇ θύρᾳ πρόσκεισο stand by the door ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 142 | εἶργε τὸν προσκείμενον he held back, reined in (the outside horse) that was running close (to the turning-post) SOPH. *El.* 722 | **to be placed beside,** *of places* ▸ *with dat.* POL. 3.24.2 *etc.* B *fig.* **to be beside, have to do with, be in** SOPH. *El.* 1040; εἴ τῳ πρόσκειμαι χρηστῷ if there is anything good in me SOPH. *El.* 240 | **to have to do with, be in relation:** ἐχθρὰ τῷ θανόντι προσκείσῃ you will be hostile to the dead man SOPH. *Ant.* 94 *etc.* C **to be assigned** *or* **given** HDT. 1.196.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1243; τῷ πρόσκειμαι δούλα; to whom am I assigned as slave? EUR. *Tr.* 185 | **to be assigned, pertain as prerogative** *or* **right,** *of things*: ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 6.57.2; ἄλλῳ δ' ἄλλο πρόσκειται γέρας one has received one prerogative, another has received another EUR. *Rh.* 107 | **to be assigned as task** *or* **charge** ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.119.5; ἐμοὶ τοῦτο πρόσκειται μηδένα πελάζειν I have the duty to allow no one to approach EUR. *Hel.* 443; σοφίᾳ ἱππικῇ πρόσκειται is contained in the science of horsemanship PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.11 | **to be proper** ▸ τινι to s.o. (*or* sthg.) EUR. *Rh.* 266 D **to stand beside as a friend, turn one's favor toward** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 6.61.2 THUC. 6.89.3, *al. etc.*; ἔστι ... καὶ ἄλλος λόγος ..., τῷ ... αὐτὸς πρόσκειμαι there is also another tradition, that I tend to accept HDT. 4.11.1 | **to be enamoured** ▸ τινι of s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.36.2 | **to dedicate oneself to the service** ▸ τινι of s.o. (*god*) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.20 DCASS. 51.25 | **to be dedicated to, dedicate oneself, turn the mind to, be inclined:** ἄγραις to hunting SOPH. *Ai.* 407; οἴνῳ to wine HDT. 1.133.3; ταῖς ναυσί to the ships THUC. 1.93.7; θειασμῷ to superstition THUC. 7.50.4; τῇ τοῦ ὄντος ἰδέᾳ to the idea of being PLAT. *Soph.* 254a; γεωργίᾳ to agriculture PHILOSTR. *Her.* 18.2 E **to press, insist, demand, importune, stimulate,** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 556.2 THUC. 7.18.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 1.123.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.7 *etc.*; προσκείμενον τῇ πόλει ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ put by the god to stimulate the city PLAT. *Ap.* 30e ‖ **to pursue** (hostilely), **press, assault** HDT. 9.57.3, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 316 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e *etc.*; ▸ τινι on *or* against s.o. THUC. 3.108.3, *al.* = τινα EUR. *I.A.* 814 (*v.l.*); *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσκείμενον the enemy that advance HDT. 9.61.1 F **to be addded, join** SOPH. *O.T.* 232 PLAT. *Crat.* 393d; ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 1039 ISOCR. 15.196 = ἐπί τινι EUR. *Her.* 483 = πρός τινι EUR. *Rh.* 162 | *math.* **to be added** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1132b 7 *etc.* | *log.* **to be added as clarification** *or* **specification** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *APr.* 30a 1, *al. etc.*

προσκείρομαι [πρός, κείρω] **to shave oneself,** *one's beard* CHRYSIP. 3.198.29 (ATH. 565a) (*aor. ptc.* -κειράμενον).

προσκέκοφα *pf. ind. a, see act.* προσκόπτω.

προσκέλλω [πρός, κέλλω] **to land,** νήσῳ on an island ORPH. *A.* 1050 OPP. 2.500 (*aor.* -έκελσα).

προσκενόω, *contr.* [πρός, κενόω] **to void, evacuate** GAL. 15.727.

προσκενωτέον [προσκενόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to void, evacuate** GAL. 12.666.

προσκεπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [πρός, σκεπαστής] **protector** MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 19.

προσκέπτομαι [πρό, σκέπτομαι] *usu. pres.* προσκοπέω (*see*) ‖ *fut.* προσκέψομαι ‖ *aor.* προὐσκεψάμην *and* προεσκεψάμην ‖ *pf.* προέσκεμμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* προὔσκεπτο THUC. 8.66.1 (*corr. for impf.* προυσκέπτετο) ❶ *act.* **to consider first** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.177 IOS. *B.I.* 2.2.5 (31), *al.* | **to reflect, meditate first:** ἐπὶ σεωυτοῦ on yourself HDT. 7.10 δι ‖ **to survey, spy** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 154 ‖ **to think of, have regard, be preoccupied with:** τὸ σὸν of yours, of you EUR. *Andr.* 257 | πατρὸς δωμάτων προυσκεψάμην τοὐμόν τε καὶ τοῦδ(ε) I have thought of my own good and his more than that of my father's house EUR. *Ph.* 473 ❷ *pass.* **to be considered** *or* **pondered** *or* **examined first** THUC. *l.c.* PLAT. *Rp.* 435d.

προσκερδαίνω [πρός, κερδαίνω] **to gain in addition** DEMOSTH. 56.30 (*pf. ind.* -κεκερδήκασιν) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.127; ▸ τι sthg. POL. 31.28.12 (*aor. ind.* -εκερδανε).

προσκευάζομαι [πρό, σκευάζω] **to prepare first** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.912C.

προσκεφάλαιον -ου, τό [πρός, κεφαλή] **pillow,** *for the head* HP. *Fract.* 16 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 542

Lys. 12.18 *etc.* | **pillow**, *in usu.* Cratin. 295 Aristoph. *Ach.* 1090 Plat. *Rp.* 328c Thphr. *Ch.* 2.11 *etc.* || **treasure chamber** (of the king of Persia) Char.[1] 2 • *Dor.* ποτικεφάλαιον *in inscr.*

προσκεφαλίς -ίδος, ἡ Gloss., *see* προσκεφάλαιον.

προσκέφαλον -ου, τό Cyran. 25, *see* προσκεφαλίς.

προσκηδής -ές [πρός, κῆδος] **attentive, affectionate** Od. 21.35 (*bond of hospitality*) || **united by way of matrimony, kinsman**, Ap. 4.717 Theaet. (AP 7.444.5); ▸ τινι to s.o. Hdt. 8.136.1.

προσκήνιον -ου, τό [πρός, σκηνή] Ⓐ **entrance to a tent** VT *Jdt.* 10.22 | *extens.* **vestibule of a house** *p*Ryl. 233.4 (II^{CE}) Ⓑ *theatr.* **proscenium, platform in front of the stage** Pol. 30.22.4 Plut. *Suav.* 1096b Poll. 4.123 *etc.*

προσκήπτω [πρό, σκήπτω] **to predict** Hsch.

προσκηρυκεύομαι [προσκηρύσσω] **to send heralds** Thuc. 4.118.2.

προσκηρύσσω [πρός, κηρύσσω] **to proclaim**, *by means of a herald* *i*CIG 3641b 21 || **to convoke**, *by means of a herald*: ▸ τινα sthg. Luc. *Pisc.* 39.

προσκιᾱγραφέω, *contr.* [πρό, σκιαγραφέω] **to sketch out first** Io. *HMt* 7.782B.

προσκινδῡνεύω [πρός, κινδυνεύω] **to run the risk of in addition** ▸ *with inf.* DCass. *fr.* 83.2 (*aor. ind.* -εκινδύνευσεν).

προσκῑνέω, *contr.* [πρός, κινέω] ❶ *act.* **to set in motion, arouse** (*toward*): τὴν ὀργήν the anger Ios. *A.I.* 2.3.1 (28) (*unc. read.*) || *erot.* Pherecr. 138.3 ❷ *mid.* **to be set in motion, be aroused** (*toward*) *erot.* Aristoph. *Pax* 903, *Lys.* 227, *Ec.* 256 *etc.*

προσκιρτάω, *contr.* [πρό, σκιρτάω] **to jump in front** Greg. *Or.* 29.19.14, *al.*

προσκιχράω, *contr.* [πρός, κιχράω] **to concede** (as a loan), **put at the disposal** Athanas. *EpEpisc.* 22 (*PG* 25.589a) Gloss.

προσκλάω, *contr.* [πρός, κλάω] **to shatter against**: *pass. in pf. opt.* προσκεκλασμένος ἂν εἴη (the horse) could have broken its leg Xen. *Hip.* 7.6.

προσκλείω [πρός, κλείω] **to close up** Gloss. • *Dor.* ποτικλαίγω *i*IG 14.645.II.69, 107.

προσκληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, κληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to attribute, assign** ▸ τινά (τί) τινι s.o. (sthg.) to s.o. *or* sthg. Philod. *St.* 10.19 Phil.[2] *Conf.* 111, *al.* Luc. *Am.* 3 *etc.*; ἑαυτόν τινι himself to s.o. Phil.[2] *Mut.* 127 ❷ *mid.* **to attribute, assign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Phil.[2] *Plant.* 56 (*fut. ind.* -κληρώσεται) ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned, attributed** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg.: *of pers.* Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 6, *al.* | *of things* Phil.[2] *Leg.* 1.24, *al.* Ios. *B.I.* 2.20.4 (567) || **to adhere, become disciple** *or* **faithful** ▸ τινι to s.o. NT *Acts* 17.4 Phil.[2] *Virt.* 34.

πρόσκλησις -εως, ἡ [προσκληρόω] **calling, invitation** ▸ τινος to sthg. VT *2Macc.* 4.14 || **call to judgment, citation** Aristoph. *Ve.* 1041 Plat. *Leg.* 846C, 855d Demosth. 4.16 || **invocation**, *of the gods* Iambl.[1] *Myst.* 1.12.

προσκλητικός -ή -όν [προσκληρόω] **that calls, that serves to call** Plut. *Isid.* 354d (*voice*) || **that attracts to oneself**: προσκλητικὴν ἔχει δύναμιν τὸ κάλλος beauty has the power to attract to itself Phil.[2] *Aet.* 76.

πρόσκλητος -ον [προσκληρόω] **called, convoked** Sch. Aristoph. *Ach.* 19a (*conject.*) | *subst.* ἡ πρόσκλητος (*sc.* ἐκκλησία) **convoked**, *i.e.* **extraordinary assembly** *i*IG 14.757 *etc.*

προσκλῖμα -ατος, τό [προσκλίνω] **inclination, preference** *p*Herc. 1041.1.11 (*pl.*).

προσκλῐνής -ές [προσκλίνω] **inclined, sloping** Geop. 9.3.2, *al.*

πρόσκλιντρον -ου, τό [προσκλίνω] **easy-chair** L. *E.M.* 690.29.

προσκλῑνω [πρός, κλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to lean on, set against** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against sthg. Od. 21.138, 156; προσκλίνας τὴν θύραν having drawn, closed the door Ios. *A.I.* 5.4.2 (193) || **to address, turn toward** ▸ τί τινι sthg. toward sthg. (*or* s.o.) Plut. *Aud. poet.* 36d Iambl.[1] *Myst.* 1.12 || *intrans.* **to turn oneself, turn the mind** *or* **sympathies** ▸ τινι to s.o. Pol. 4.51.5, 5.86.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be leaned, set against** Od. 6.308 | **to be lain on** *or* **down** Pind. *P.* 1.28 || **to address oneself** ▸ τινι to s.o. Philostr. *Ap.* 3.30 | *fig.* **to turn one's mind, turn the sympathies, adhere** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. VT *2Macc.* 14.24 NT *Acts* 5.36 Sext. *S.* 7.324 Gal. 19.230 || *gramm.* **to be declined** *or* **conjugated** Ap.[7] *Synt.* 324.18 • *epic pf. mid. pass.* ποτῐκέκλῐται Od. 6.308 | *ptc.* ποτικεκλιμένον Pind. *P.* 1.28.

πρόσκλῐσις -εως, ἡ [προσκλίνω] **a leaning against**: διὰ τὴν γινομένην πρὸς αὐτὸ πλεονάκις πρόσκλισιν τοῦ ζῴου because of the fact that the animal leans against it many times Diod. 3.27.2 | **a bending to the ground in worship, genuflection** Iambl.[1] *Myst.* 1.12 (*conject.*) || **inclination, tendency, propensity** ▸ τινος of s.o. Pol. 6.10.10; ▸ τινός τινι of s.o. toward s.o. Pol. 5.51.8; δόγμασιν to certain doctrines Stoic. 2.37.9 (Clem. *Str.* 8.5.16) Sext. *P.* 1.16 Diog. 1.20 = δογμάτων Stoic. 2.37.8 (Clem. *Str.* 8.5.16); κατὰ πρόσκλισιν partially, tendentiously NT *1Tim.* 5.21.

πρόσκλῑτον -ου, τό [προσκλίνω] **bed** L. *E.M.* 51.42 L. *Sud.*

προσκλύζω [πρός, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* **to bathe with the waves, crash**, *of the sea* Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.22 Long. 1.1.2; ▸ π. τινι to bathe, break waves against sthg. Or. (Aeschn. 3.112) Pol. 5.59.5 = π. πρός τι Plut. *Di.* 24.7 | *fig.* **to invade**: τοῖς ὄμμασι the eyes Luc. *Am.* 53 | ▸ *abs.* **to bathe** (*sc.* the face) An. *Par.* 18.3.3 || **to bathe** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. Dioc.[1] 141 Geop. 14.17.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be touched**: θαλάττῃ by the sea Diod. 1.31.2; τῇ λίμνῃ by the lake Ios. *B.I.* 3.10.1 (464) || **to be used as a lotion** Diosc.[2] 4.63 (*v.l.*).

πρόσκλυσις -εως, ἡ [προσκλύζω] **a breaking**: τό ... καῦμα τῇ συνεχεῖ τοῦ κύματος προσκλύσει διορθούμενοι mitigating the heat with the continuous crashing of the waves of the sea Diod. 3.19.4.

πρόσκλυσμα -ατος, τό [προσκλύζω] **lotion, medicinal preparation for bathing** *or* **washing the hair** *or* **the face** *etc.* Diosc.[2] 1.115.2 Archig. (Orib. 8.1.39) Hdt.[1] (Orib. 10.17.1) *etc.*

προσκλυστέον [προσκλύζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wash** Orib. *Syn.* 6.32.1.

προσκλύστιος -ον [προσκλύζω] **that bathes with the waves**, *epith. of Poseidon* Paus. 2.22.4.

προσκνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, κνάω] **to grind against** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.30 Plut. *Aet. phys.* 917d = πρός τι DChr. 6.18 || **to itch** Greg. *Or.* 27.1.4 (*fig.*).

προσκνήθω [πρός, κνήθω] **to scratch, tickle** Trag. 383.2.

προσκνυζάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, κνυζάω] **to whine, fawning**, *of dogs* Philostr. *Her. pref.* 1, *al.* | *fig. of pers.*: τοῖς ποσὶ τῆς Ἀρσάκης προσκνυζωμένη fawning at the feet of Arsaces Hld. 7.10.1.

προσκογχῠλίζομαι [πρός, κογχυλίζω] **to gargle** Aet.[1] 8.44 (*v.l.*).

προσκοινόω, *contr.* [πρός, κοινόω] **to conjoin**: *pass.* ▸ *with dat.* Ios. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (164).

προσκοινωνέω, *contr.* [πρός, κοινωνέω] **to participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. Plat. *Soph.* 252a DCass. 65.12.3 || **to take part** *or* **join** ▸ τινί τινος s.o. in sthg. DCass. 37.56.3 = τινὶ ἀπό τινος Demosth. 34.36 | π. ἑαυτῷ τινος to equip oneself with (part of) sthg. Plat. *Leg.* 757d.

πρόσκοιτος -ον [πρός, κοίτη] **for** *or* **of a bed** Phil.[2] *Somn.* 1.100.

προσκολλάω, *contr.* [πρός, κολλάω] ❶ *act.* **to adhere, fix firmly** ▸ τί πρός τι: sthg. to sthg. Hp. *Art.* 33; τί κηρῷ sthg. with wax Geop. 2.4.2, *al.*; τί τινι μετὰ κηροῦ sthg. to sthg. with wax Geop. 7.15.17 || *intrans.* **to be close**, *of harmonies* Dion. *Dem.* 43.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be adhered, fixed** Plat. *Phaed.* 82e; ▸ τινι to sthg. Ios. *A.I.* 7.12.4 (309) Iambl.[1] *Protr.* 8 || **to be conjoined, united closely** *or* **inseparably** ▸ τινι to s.o. Plat. *Leg.* 728b VT *Lev.* 19.31; τῇ γυναικί to a woman, to one's own wife NT *Matt.* 19.5 (*v.l.*) = πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα VT *Gen.* 2.24 NT *Eph.* 5.31 Phil.[2] *Leg.* 2.49.

προσκόλλημα -ατος, τό [προσκολλάω] **sticking, agglutination** Gal. 2.742, *U.P.* 9.18 (2.53.2) (*pl.*).

προσκόλλησις -εως, ἡ [προσκολλάω] **sticking, affixation**: χρυσοῦ of golden ornaments Ios. *A.I.* 8.3.2 (68).

προσκολλητέον [προσκολλάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fix firmly** Archig. (Gal. 12.676) || **it is necessary to join, unite** Sch. Eucl. *El.* 5.85 (p. 317.12).

προσκολλίζω [πρός, κολλίζω] **to attach**: ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Aet.[1] 8.19 L. *Sud.* c 401 (*s.v.* Ἰοβιανός) *etc.*

πρόσκολλος -ον [πρός, κόλλα] **stuck, attached** Pind. *fr.* 241 (*Dor.* ποτίκολλον); ▸ τινι to sthg. Zos.[1] 222.

προσκομιδή -ῆς, ἡ [προσκομίζω] **a bringing, offering** Hsch.

προσκομίζω [πρός, κομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to bring, carry, transport** (toward) ▸ τι sthg. Thuc. 4.115.2 Xen. *Oec.* 11.16; αὐτόν ... πρὸς τὸν Πακτωλὸν ποταμόν him (= the dead man) to the river Pactolus Xen. *Cyr.* 7.3.4, *cf.* Thuc. 1.50.3 || **to bring as a gift** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Ael. *VH.* 1.31; δῶρα προσεκόμιζεν ἐρίφους he brought kids as a gift Long. 4.10.3 || **to make go to the side of, associate to**: τοῖς Ἀχαιοῖς τὴν πόλιν the city to the Achaeans Plut. *Arat.* 25.1 ❷ *mid.* **to carry away with oneself**: ναυάγια καὶ νεκρούς the shipwrecks and corpses Thuc. 1.54.2 || **to provide for oneself, procure for oneself**: τι sthg. Xen. *Cyr.* 6.1.23 ❸ *pass.* **to be brought, be given as food** Geop. 14.18.8 || **to be carried** (by sea), **sail**, *of ships* Thuc. 1.51.4; *of pers.*: κώπαις π. to advance by force of oars Xen. *Hel.* 5.1.19.

προσκομιστέον [προσκομίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bring** *or* **furnish** Geop. 16.4.

προσκομιστικός -ή -όν [προσκομίζω] **of** *or* **for transporting** L. *Zon. s.v.* προσαγωγικός.

πρόσκομμα -ατος, τό [προσκόπτω] **obstacle against which one strikes, hindrance**: λίθου πρόσκομμα rock against which one stumbles VT *Is.* 8.14 = ὁ λίθος τοῦ προσκόμματος NT *Rom.* 9.33 | *fig.* **moral stumbling-block, outrage** VT *Exod.* 23.33 NT *Rom.* 14.13 *etc.* || **wound, bruised resulting from a strike** *or* **stumbling** Ath. 3.97f.

προσκοπεύομαι [πρόσκοπος] **to look forward** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. VT (Sym.) *Job* 15.22 || **to watch** *or* **think in advance**: ἀμοιβὰς ἀποδοῦναι to give an exchange Democr. B 92.

προσκοπέω, *contr.* [πρόσκοπος] *impf.* προὐσκόπουν Thuc. 3.83.2, *mid.* προεσκοπούμην Ios. *B.I.* 2.13.3 (257) || *aor.* προεσκόπησα *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to consider first**: πάντα all things Soph. *Ant.* 688 Eur. *Her.* 470; τι ... what ... Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.42 || **to give thought, provide, take care**: τὰ κοινά for matters in the public interest Thuc. 1.120; σοφὸς γὰρ οὐδεὶς ὃς τὰ πάντα προσκοπεῖ there is no wise man who gives thought to everything Men. *Gn.* 712 (εἰς τὰ πάντα προσκόπτει *codd.*); *with inf.* Thuc. 3.83.2 ❷ *mid.* **to watch first** *or* **in**

Π

front, spy: ἐξῆλθον οἴκων προσκοπουμένη πόσιν I went out to watch for the return of my husband EUR. *I.A.* 1098; ποῦ εἰσιν οἱ πολέμιοι where the enemy are THPHR. *Ch.* 25.4 | **to consider first**: πηλίκον κακὸν λήψεσθε what kind of trouble you will find MEN. *fr.* 804.15 || **to think on, be preoccupied with**: τὸ σόν your own interests, yourself EUR. *Med.* 460 • *usu. pres. and impf.* | *for other tenses see* προσκέπτομαι.

1. προσκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [πρόσκοπος] **observation, recognition** DCASS. 36.9.3; τινος of sthg. THUC. 1.116.1.

2. προσκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [προσκόπτω] **aversion, animosity, antipathy, hostility** STOIC. 3.102.40 (STOB. 2.7.10e) DIOD. 31.17 SEXT. *S.* 1.195; *with* φθόνος POL. 6.7.8; *with* μῖσος POL. 30.29.7; *with* ἀλλοτριότης POL. 31.10.4; μηδεμίαν ἐν μηδενὶ διδόντες προσκοπὴν giving no excuse for animosity in any way NT *2Cor.* 6.3.

προσκόπησις -εως, ἡ [προσκοπέω] **observation** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 7.7.

προσκοπητέον [προσκοπέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider first** VETT. 279.4.

προσκόπιον -ου, τό [πρόσκοπος] **visor** POSID. 86.

πρόσκοπος -ον [πρό, σκοπός] **that sees first** *or* **ahead**: *subst.* ὁ πρόσκοπος **scout** XEN. *Lac.* 12.6; οἱ πρόσκοποι **scouts, pathfinders** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.6 DCASS. 40.10.1 *etc.* || **prescient, provident** PIND. *fr.* 231 (*intelligence*).

προσκοπτικός -ή -όν [προσκόπτω] **offensive** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.9 VETT. 64.4, *al.*

προσκόπτω [πρός, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to beat, clash against**: τὸν δάκτυλόν που the finger against sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 275; πρὸς λίθον τὸν πόδα the foot against a rock VT *Ps.* 90.12 || *intrans.* **to beat, bash, clash against** THPHR. *Vent.* 2; ▸ τινι against sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 7.6 ALEXIS 81 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882b 18 *etc.*; τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ with the eye(against sthg.) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.8 | **to crash against, rub against** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852a 32 | **to deposit**: ἐντός inside (the cup) PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.8 || *fig.* **to beat, offend, cause trouble** POSIDIP. 39 POL. 7.5.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.33; τοῖς πολλοῖς to many POL. 5.49.5 | **to collide, experience dislike** *or* **discomfort** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.89; ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 1.31.7 DIOD. 4.61.7, 13.59.2 || **to cut in addition** MACHO *Chr.* 19 || **to break, hesitate**, *of breath* HP. *Aph.* 4.68 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to collide, experience dislike, be offended** ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.27 MAUR. 9.3.

προσκορής -ές [πρός, κόρος] Ⓐ **that cloys, bothersome, boring** LUC. *DMort.* 8.2 HERMAG. *Inv.* 3.10 *etc.* Ⓑ **bothered, annoyed**: ἀδολεσχίᾳ τοσαύτῃ by so much chatter HLD. 3.4.11 • *adv.* προσκορῶς **in such a way as to satiate, to the point of nausea** *or* **boredom** AGATH. (AP 4.3.3) HERMOG. *Id.* 299.19, *al.*

προσκορίζομαι [προσκορής] **to glut, annoy** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1341b.

προσκοροδοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [πρό, σκοροδοφαγέω] **to eat garlic first** DIOSC.[2] 4.184 *Eup.* 2.68.

προσκορῶς *adv.*, *see* προσκορής.

προσκοσμέω, *contr.* [πρός, κοσμέω] ❶ *act.* **to adorn further, add ornaments**: τὸ ἱερόν to the temple IOS. *B.I.* 5.13.6 (563) (*aor. ind. 3. pl.* προσεκόμησαν) ❷ *pass.* **to be adorned further**: ἀπαύστοις ... δαπάναις with incessant expenditures PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 198 (*temple*); τὰ προσκεκοσμημένα τῷ θεάτρῳ the ornaments added on to the theater PLUT. *Caes.* 66.1.

προσκόσμημα -ατος, τό [προσκοσμέω] **added ornament** *I*G 4.203.9 (II[CE]) *etc.*

προσκόσμησις -εως, ἡ *I*LYDIEN 3.117 (I[CE]), *see* προσκόσμημα.

προσκοτόω, *contr.* [πρό, σκοτόω] **to obscure first** POL. 1.48.8 (*f.l.*).

προσκουφίζω [πρός, κουφίζω] **to lighten**: *pass.* AET.[1] 9.30.

πρόσκοψις -εως, ἡ [προσκόπτω] **chafing** (against), **rubbing** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852a 32.

προσκρᾰτῦνω [πρός, κρατύνω] **to reinforce** HP. *Art.* 58.

προσκρεμάννῡμι *and* προσκρεμάω, *contr.* [πρός, κρεμάννυμι] *aor.* προσεκρέμασα CLEM. *Protr.* 11.114.4 ❶ *act.* **to append** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. GEOP. 10.5 (*pres. subj.* -ῶσι) ❷ *medio-pass.* -κρέμαμαι **to be attached** *or* **suspended** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 856a 23; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HP. *Sup.* 8 = τινι POL. 2.10.4 • *mid.* προσκρέμαμαι *and 3. sg.* προσκρεμάννυται ARISTOPH. *fr.* 130.

προσκρῑνω [πρός, κρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to adjudicate, assign, attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. (*or* sthg.) IOS. *B.I.* 1.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be united, conjoined, associated**: *opp. to* ἀποκρίνομαι Anaxag. B 14; ▸ τινι to s.o. (*or* sthg.) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.3 (*bis*); ▸ τινι to sthg. GAL. 8.721.

πρόσκρισις -εως, ἡ [προσκρίνω] **adjudication, assignation** GLOSS. || **union, aggregation** ▸ τινος of sthg. EPIC. 3.90, 109 ARTEMID. 4.2.

προσκριτικός -ή -όν [προσκρίνω] **of** *or* **related to assimilation**: τῆς τροφῆς of food AL. *Mixt.* 235.22.

πρόσκρουμα -ατος, τό [προσκρούω] *see* πρόσκρουσμα.

πρόσκρουσις -εως, ἡ [προσκρούω] **strike, blow**: προσκρούσεις λαμβάνειν to receive blows PLUT. *QConv.* 696a || **hostility, enmity, offense** PLUT. *Coniug.* 138e, *al.*

πρόσκρουσμα -ατος, τό [προσκρούω] **body that strikes, thing that gives trouble** *or* **harm**: πρὸς τὴν ὄψιν to the sight, to the eyes ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 7 || **blow, strike** HIPPIATR. 96.2 || *fig.* **clash, conflict, dissent** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.9; *usu. pl.* DEMOSTH. 54.3 DION. 7.45.5 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 246 IOS. *B.I.* 1.26.3 (527) *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ πρός τινα of s.o. with s.o. DION. 4.25.5, 10.31.1 | τὰ εἰς τὸν Θέρσανδρον π. the offenses to Thersander ACH. 8.10.2 • *v.l.* πρόσκρουμα PLUT. *Sanit.* 137c, *al.*

προσκρουσμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσκρούω] **impact, blow** AET. 3.3.12.

προσκρουστέον [προσκρούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to collide, become enemies**: ὡς φιλίας ἐσομένης thinking that there could be an alliance PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 152.

προσκρουστικός -ή -όν [προσκρούω] **offensive** DAMASC. *Isid.* 285 • *adv.* προσκρουστικῶς **in offensive manner** ORIG. *Io.* 20.16.131 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 317.

προσκρούω [πρός, κρούω] Ⓐ **to beat against**: τὴν κεφαλὴν παρά τι the head against sthg. ANTONI. 8.7 || *intrans.* **to beat against, crash against** ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 43c EPIC. 3.90, 24.41; ▸ *abs.* PLOT. 3.1.3 || *fig.* **to stumble, be unsuccessful** DEMOSTH. 18.254 PLUT. *Sul.* 11.5, *al.* Ⓑ **to come into conflict** *or* **argument, become enemy** *or* **adverse, be angered against** ▸ τινι s.o.(*or* sthg.) DEMOSTH. 21.61, 24.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 18, 19 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. DEMOSTH. 5.25 = τι DEMOSTH. 19.205; τινί τι s.o. about sthg. DEMOSTH. 33.7; ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 89e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 6 | π. τινὶ πρόσκρουσιν to nurse hostility toward s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 34.3; προσέκρουσεν πολλοῖς he alienated many people PLUT. *F.M.* 26.3 | **to have a natural repulsion**, τῷ πόνῳ for pain DIOG. 10.137 (*opp. to* εὐαρεστεῖσθαι).

προσκτάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, κτάομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to acquire** *or* **conquer in addition, subject in addition** (lands *or* peoples) ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.8 αι THUC. 4.95.2 LYS. 12.39 *etc.*; νήσους βασιλέϊ προσκτήσεαι you will add the islands to the king's dominions HDT. 5.31.2; ▸ π. τί τινι to conquer sthg. in addition to sthg. HDT. 3.21.3 THUC. 6.18.2 = τι πρός τι HDT. 1.73.4; Μακεδόνας πρὸς τοῖσι ὑπάρχουσι δούλους προσεκτήσαντο they subjected the Macedonians as slaves, in additions to those they had already HDT. 6.44.1 || **to gain, procure for oneself in addition** ▸ τι sthg. EPIC. 72; ▸ π. ἔκ τινος to make gains, acquire goods for oneself from s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.15 | **to procure for oneself, derive**: πρός τοσούτοις αἰσχροῖς καὶ ἐπιορκίαν perjury in addition to the other great disgraces DEMOSTH. 19.219 || **to gain, attract to oneself** *or* **to one's side** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 6.110, *al.*; τινὰς π. φίλους to make friends of some HDT. 1.56.1; Καρίης τὴν πολλὴν προσεκτήσαντο σφίσι σύμμαχον εἶναι they made the majority of Caria their allies HDT. 5.103.2 ❷ *pass.*: *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσκεκτημένα the things acquired in addition THUC. 2.62.3 (*v.l.*).

πρόσκτησις -εως, ἡ [προσκτάομαι] **gain, increase of goods** ARTEMID. 3.61 || **acquisition**: τῆς ἀρετῆς of virtue HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.22.

πρόσκτητος -ον [προσκτάομαι] **acquired** (*in addition*), **obtained afterward** HDN.[1] 1.5.5 (*empire*).

προσκτίζω [πρός, κτίζω] ❶ *act.* **to found, build beside**: τὰς Θήβας τῇ Καδμείᾳ Thebes beside Kadmeia STRAB. 9.2.3; αὐτοῖς ἄλλην another city for them STRAB. 3.5.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be founded** *or* **built beside**: τῷ ὄρει πλαγίῳ at the foot of a mountain IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.7 (158) (*pf. ind.* προσέκτισται).

προσκῡλινδέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, κυλινδέομαι] **to wallow** ▸ τινι in sthg. CLEAR.[1] 101 (*pres. mid.*).

προσκῡλῐ́ω [πρός, κυλίω] *impf.* προσεκύλιον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Nub.* 1376a || *aor.* προσεκύλισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* προσκυλισθείς POLYAEN. *exc.* 52.1 ❶ *act.* **to roll, make roll** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 202 NT *Matt.* 27.60, *Mar.* 15.46 ❷ *pass.* **to wallow** ▸ τινι in sthg. AN. *in E.N.* 436.7 (*fig.*) • *aor. ptc. act.* προσκυλίσασα MAN.[1] 5.200.

προσκύλλω [πρός, κύλλω] **to cripple**: *fig.* **to corrupt**, *in pf. ptc. pass.* προσεκυλμέναι VETT. 114.14.

προσκῡμαίνω [πρός, κυμαίνω] **to ripple toward, bathe with waves** ▸ τινι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.12.

πρόσκυνες *f.l.*, *see* Προκύων.

προσκυνέω, *contr.* [πρός, κυνέω] *impf.* προσεκύνουν, *mid. pass.* προσεκυνούμην || *fut.* προσκυνήσω || *aor.* προσεκύνησα *and poet.* προσέκυσα || *pf.* προσκεκύνηκα *rar. later mid. pass.* προσκεκύνημαι || *aor. pass.* προσεκυνήθην || *fut. pass.* προσκυνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to greet with affection, embrace** ▸ τινα s.o. *P*BGU 615.8 (II[CE]); προσκύσαντε τήν ... εἰσοίκησιν after having said farewell to this house SOPH. *Ph.* 533; προσκύσας χθόνα having greeted this land SOPH. *Ph.* 1408 || **to adore, venerate** ▸ *with acc.*: γαῖαν οὐρανόν τε the earth and the heaven AESCHL. *Pers.* 499; γῆν καὶ τὸν Ὄλυμπον the earth and Olympos SOPH. *O.C.* 1654; τὴν γῆν καὶ τοὺς θεούς the earth and the gods ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 156; πατρῷα ἕδη θεῶν the statues of the gods venerated by my father SOPH. *El.* 1374; τοὺς θεούς the gods XEN. *An.* 3.2.13; αὐτῶν τὰς θήκας their tombs PLAT. *Rp.* 469b; τὸν θεόν God PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 54, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.31; σε πρῶτον θεῶν you as first among the gods MEN. *fr.* 449.1; τινὰ ὥσπερ θεόν s.o. as a god SOPH. *Ph.* 657; ὡς θεούς τινας some as gods ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.60; τι sthg. (*an object*) PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 72 | ▸ *with dat.* TRAG. 664.9 VT *Gen.* 24.26, *al.* NT *Matt.* 2.2,4.9, *Io.* 4.23 *etc.*; ἀψύχῳ τινί an inanimate object PHIL.[2] *Dec.*

76 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 640 THPHR. *fr.* 123 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.105 || **to prostrate oneself before** (*as a sign of respect or devotion*): ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.86.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 327 PLAT. *Rp.* 398a DEMOSTH. 21.106 *etc.*; προσεκύνησαν πᾶσαι τὴν βασιλίδα they all prostrated themselves at the feet of the queen CHARIT. 5.3.3; *with* προσπίπτων HDT. 1.134.1; *with* προσπίτνων EUR. *Or.* 1507; *abs.* HDT. 1.119.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.18 || **to consider with respect** *or* **veneration** ▸ τινα (τι) s.o. (sthg.): *with* θαυμάζω PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.23, *al.* || **to implore, seek to placate with prayer:** τὴν Ἀδράστειαν Adrasteia AESCHL. *Pr.* 936 PLAT. *Rp.* 451a; τὸν φθόνον envy SOPH. *Ph.* 776 || *later* **to kiss:** τὴν χεῖρα the hand *p*BGU 423.15 (II^{CE}); τὸ πρόσωπον the face *p*LOND. 3.1244.4 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to supplicate:** τῷ θεῷ ὑπέρ τινος the god on behalf of s.o. *p*CAIR.MASP. 4.20 (VI^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be adored, to be honored with prostration** ARR. *An.* 4.11.9 (*aor. inf.* -κυγηθῆναι) *etc.*; βαρβάρων ὕπο by the barbarians EUR. *Tr.* 1021 | **to be considered with respect** *or* **veneration** *i*OGIS 262.27 (III^{CE}) • *Ion. ptc.* προσκυνέων || *impf.* προσεκύνεον HDT. 7.13.3, *al.*

προσκύνημα -ατος, τό [προσκυνέω] **salutation,** *reverent* ATHENAG. *Leg.* 32.3 || **adoration, act of veneration** *i*OGIS 184.8 (I^{BCE}) *p*BGU 843.4 (I-II^{CE}) *etc.*

προσκύνησις -εως, ἡ [προσκυνέω] **veneration, adoration, prostration as a sign of devotion** PLAT. *Leg.* 887e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 36 (*pl.*) EPIC. 11.3 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 116 *etc.*

προσκύνητέος -α -ον [προσκυνέω] **to be adored** *or* **venerated** GLOSS. (*fem.*) | *neut.* προσκυνητέον **need to adore** *or* **venerate** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.105 *etc.*

προσκύνητής -οῦ, ὁ [προσκυνέω] **adorer, venerator** NT *John* 4.23 *etc.*

προσκυνητικός -ή -όν [προσκυνέω] **that venerates** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 6.12 (*v.l.*).

προσκύνητός -ή -όν [προσκυνέω] **to be venerated** *or* **adored, worthy of veneration, venerable** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 63.5 (*PG* 6.621B) COD. *Iust.* 1.5.20.1, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* προσκυνητῶς **with veneration** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.38.7.

προσκύπτω [πρός, κύπτω] **to bend, be inclined, stoop** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 608 PLAT. *Rp.* 449b; ▸ τινὶ πρὸς τὸ οὖς toward the ear of s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275e; ▸ πρὸς τὸ οὖς toward the ear LUC. *Nec.* 21; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. ATH. 5.181f.

προσκῥέω, *contr. and* προσκῥῶ [πρός, κυρέω] *aor.* προσέκυρσα; **to arrive beside, reach** ▸ *with dat.* HES. *Th.* 198 | **to encounter** ▸ *with dat.* Emped. B 2.5 | **to collide against** ▸ τινι sthg. THGN. 1361 = τι SOPH. *O.T.* 1299 (*fig.*) | πότερα δόμοισι τῆμα προσκυρεῖ νέον perhaps a new grief will beat against the house AESCHL. *Ch.* 13 || **to be nearby** *or* **in the vicinity, be adjacent** *or* **adjoining** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 16.42.4 (*villages*) IOS. *A.I.* 13.4.9 (127) (*ptc. neut. pl. subst.*) *i*OGIS 732 (II^{BCE}); ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* *i*SARDIS 1.1.4 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **to belong to** ▸ *with dat.* *p*BGU 275.6 (III^{CE}).

προσκύρησις -εως, ἡ [προσκυρέω] **to obtain** (*the cure for ills*) HP. *Praec.* 10.

προσκῥῶ, *contr.* [πρός, κυρόω] **to confirm** HSCH. GLOSS. || *pass.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 114.17 (*v.l.*) *p*LOND. 3.1044.15 (VI^{CE}).

προσκῦρωσις -εως, ἡ [προσκυρόω] **confirmation** GLOSS.

προσκύσας *aor. ptc. act. of* προσκυνέω.

πρόσκυσον *aor. imper. act. of* προσκυνέω.

προσκωμάζω [πρός, κωμάζω] **to irrupt, throw into confusion:** μηδὲν τῇ γῇ κακὸν ἐξ αὐτῆς προσκωμάσαι no evil arising from it (= the sea) to throw confusion over the earth PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.6.

πρόσκωπος -ον [πρός, κώπη] **at the oar, rower** THUC. 1.10.4 LUC. *Cat.* 19; οἰκέτας προσκώπους καθίσαντες the slaves set at the oars LONG. 2.12.1.

προσλάβω *aor. subj. act. of* προσλαμβάνω.

προσλαγχάνω [πρός, λαγχάνω] **to succeed in obtaining:** δίκην π. τινί to initiate a trial against s.o. DEMOSTH. 32.9 PLUT. *Per.* 36.4 *etc.*

προσλάζομαι POMP. 1.3, *see* προσλαμβάνω.

προσλάζῦμαι [πρός, λάζομαι] **to seize, grasp:** γεραιᾶς χειρὸς προσλαζύμεναι seizing my aged hand EUR. *Hec.* 64.

προσλάκκιον -ου, τό [πρός, λάκκος] **little cistern** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.362.

προσλαλέω, *contr.* [πρός, λαλέω] **to amuse oneself, chatter** ▸ τινι with s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 334 ANTIPH. 217.3 THPHR. *Ch.* 7.5 *etc.* | προσλαλῶν ἑαυτῷ τὰ Πινδαρικά to recite the verses of Pindar to himself PLUT. *Exil.* 602f.

προσλάλημα -ατος, τό [προσλαλέω] **topic of chatter** AG *Bois.* 4.447.

προσλαλιά -ας, ἡ [προσλαλέω] **chatter, discourse** GLOSS.

προσλαμβάνω [πρός, λαμβάνω] *impf.* προσελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* προσελαμβανόμην || *fut. mid.* προσλήψομαι || *aor*^{t}. προσέλαβον, *mid.* προσελαβόμην || *pf.* προσείληφα, *mid. pass.* προσείλημμαι || *ppf.* προσειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* προσειλήμμην || *aor. pass.* προσελήφθην || *fut. pass.* προσληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to take, grasp in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1025; ▸ τι sthg. STRATT. 55.1 | **to confirm, fix** HP. *Art.* 78; ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670a 14 [B] **to take with one as adjutant, associate to oneself, assume, obtain the help of, bring to one's own side** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 217 SOPH. *O.C.* 378 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16 DEMOSTH. 15.14 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312b 17 MEN. *Sam.* 289 *etc.*; τινὰ σύμμαχον s.o. as ally XEN. *An.* 7.6.27; *cf.* IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.3 (329); πόλεις τὰς μὲν βίᾳ, τὰς δ' ἑκούσας προσελάμβανε he drew the cities to himself, some by force, some by their own free will XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.1 || *of things* **to take together, receive as adjunct, associate to oneself** ▸ τι sthg. GEOP. 12.27.1, *al.* || *log.* **to take together,** *as part of a logical process* ARISTOT. *APo.* 78a 14 STOIC. 2.85.27 (SIMP. *in Cael.* 236.34) || *math.* **to take as addendum** AP.[1] 3.12 | **to take as a factor, be multiplied by** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.8.2 [C] **to take in addition, obtain in addition, acquire further, acquire, gain** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 5.111.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.3.13, *Mem.* 3.14.4 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a DEMOSTH. 19.147 MEN. *fr.* 722.2 *etc.*; ▸ τὶ πρός τινι sthg. with sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 321 XEN. *An.* 7.6.32 = τί τινι EUR. *I.A.* 1145 PLAT. *Theaet.* 207c ISOCR. 1.18 *etc.*; ▸ τὶ ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.7; ἀδελφοὺς τοῖς παισί brothers for their (own) sons XEN. *Lac.* 1.9 | **to procure for oneself** (as a loan): τὶ κερμάτιον a little money MEN. *Her.* 32 | ▸ *abs.* **to make gains, get an advantage** DEMOSTH. 2.7 *etc.* [D] **to take part** (in sthg.), **collaborate, help** XEN. *An.* 2.3.11, 12; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. STRAB. 2.5.17, 13.1.1; ▸ τινί τινος s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 897d ❷ *mid.* **to take, seize** (in addition) ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1217, *Lys.* 202 | σῶμα νοσῶδες μικρᾶς ῥοπῆς ἔξωθεν δεῖται προσλαβέσθαι πρὸς τὸ κάμνειν an unhealthy body needs just a small push from outside to fall into sickness PLAT. *Rp.* 556e || **to take with oneself, associate to oneself, attract to oneself, draw to one's own side,** *with acc.* POL. 1.37.5 *etc.* | προσλαβέσθαι καὶ τὴν τοῦ συνάρχοντος γνώμην to obtain in addition the favorable opinion of his colleague POL. 3.70.2 || **to take in addition, add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. *p*CAIR.ZEN. 193.6 (III^{BCE}) || **to take part** ▸ τινος in sthg. HDT. 8.90.4 (*conject.*) | ▸ *abs.* **to give help, lend a hand, collaborate** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 9 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be taken, be fixed** *or* **confirmed:** λεπτοῖς δεσμοῖς with light bindings ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 27 | **to be enfolded:** λεπτοῖς ὑμενίοις in subtle membranes ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 22 [B] **to be taken together, be associated** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. *p*TEBT. 61a 2 (II^{BCE}) (*of pers.*) || *log.* **to be taken together,** *as terms in a logical process* ARISTOT. *APr.* 58b 27 | *math.* **to be take together as factors, be multiplied** PAPP. 164.22 | **to be added,** *of surface* ARCHIM. *Spir. pref.* (*Dor.* ποτι-) | *mus.* ὁ προσλαμβανόμενος (*sc.* τόνος) note added below the tetrachord PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.122 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1028f [G] **to be acquired** *or* **gained:** τὸ προσειλημμένον ἐκ φιλοσοφίας that which is gained from philosophy PLUT. *Profect.* 77c || **to be helped** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. VETT. 57.1.

προσλάμπω [πρός, λάμπω] ❶ *act.* **to shine over** PLAT. *Rp.* 617a ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated, receive light:** ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου from the sun AET. 2.17.1.

πρόσλαμψις -εως, ἡ [προσλάμπω] **a shining toward:** κατὰ πρόσλαμψιν τοῦ ἡλίου πρὸς ἀέρα through the splendor of the sun in the air EPIC. 3.109.

προσλέγω [πρός, λέγω] ❶ *act.* **to say in addition** LUC. *Pseudol.* 31 ❷ *mid.* **to address one's speech:** τινὰ τοίῳ μύθῳ to s.o. with these words AP. 4.833; ▸ τί τινα π. to say sthg. to s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 3.80; τὼς οὐδὲν ποτελέξαθ' he gave them no response THEOCR. 1.92 | κακὰ προσελέξατο θυμῷ he addressed reproaches to his heart HES. *Op.* 499.

προσλειόω, *contr.* [πρός, λειόω] **to rub, mince** GAL. 13.406 (*aor. ptc.* -λειώσαντα).

προσλείπω [πρός, λείπω] **to leave close by** *or* **attached** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.6 || **to neglect, disconnect** *i*IG 7.3073.23 (II^{BCE}) || *intrans.* **to miss:** τὸ προσλεῖπον τῆς φύσεως the natural deficiencies, that which is defective by nature ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337a 2.

προσλεπτῦνω [πρός, λεπτύνω] ❶ *act.* **to attenuate** GLOSS. ❷ *medio- pass.* **to become thin** (further) HP. *Mochl.* 5.

προσλεύσσω [πρός, λεύσσω] **to look** (toward), *see* SOPH. *O.T.* 1376, *Ph.* 1068; ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 546; ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1044.

προσλέχομαι [πρός, λέχομαι] **to lie beside** OD. 12.34 (*aor. 3. sg.* προσέλεκτο).

πρόσλημμα -ατος, τό [προσλαμβάνω] **assumption, acquisition, aggiunta** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.648, *al. etc.*

προσληπτέον [προσλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to assume,** *as a term in a logical process* ARISTOT. *APr.* 59a 12 || **need to add** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 10.2.7; ὅτι that STRAB. 13.1.50.

προσληπτικός -ή -όν [προσλαμβάνω] *philos. gramm.* **assumptive** AP.[7] *Con.* 250.16 || **additional** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.73.1, *al.*

προσλήψιμος -ον [πρόσληψις] **to be assumed** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.625.

πρόσληψις -εως, ἡ [προσλαμβάνω] **a taking in addition, assuming** (s.o.) **in addition** *p*TEBT. 64b 6, 72.246 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || **addition** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 210a AP.[7] *Pron.* 87.13, *Synt.* 170.3 *etc.* || **a taking in addition,** *as logical term* ARISTOT. *APr.* 58b 9 THPHR. (AL. *in APr.* 378.14) *etc.* | **additional logical term, minor premise, second proposition** STOIC. 2.77.14, *al.* 3.269.13 (DIOG. 7.76) SEXT. *P.* 2.149 *etc.* ||

Π

gaining, acquisition, acquiring ▸ τινος of sthg. Ios. *A.I.* 17.1.2 (17), 18.9.6 (353) • *later spelling* πρόσλημψις *in pap.*

προσλῐπαίνω [πρός, λιπαίνω] **to make fat, fetch up silt,** *of rivers* Dion. 5.13.4 || **to broaden** Io. *HThes.1* 11.454D.

προσλῐπᾰρέω, *contr.* [πρός, λιπαρέω] **to stand beside insistently, not go away** Plut. *Aud.* 39a; ▸ τινι from s.o. Plut. *Mul. virt.* 245b | ▸ *with acc.*: μίαν χώραν κάτεχε καὶ ταύτην προσλιπάρει occupy a single position and do not leave it Arr. *Epict.D.* 3.24.33 | **to take constant care, attend with zeal** Luc. *Abd.* 16; τοῖς χρήμασιν to money Plut. *Aem.* 23.7 | **to persist** ▸ *with ptc.* Orib. 10.7.25 | **to insist, lobby** Plut. *Pomp.* 13.4; ταῦτα προσαχθῆναι προσλιπαρήσαντες making efforts to introduce these things Iul. 7.225a.

προσλῐπᾰρησις -εως, ἡ [προσλιπαρέω] **perseverance** Orib. 6.10.14 || **insistence, petulance** Luc. *Cal.* 20.

προσλογίζομαι [πρός, λογίζομαι] *impf.* προσελογιζόμην || *fut.* προσλογιοῦμαι || *aor.* προσελογισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προσλελόγισμαι Io. (*PG* 64.548A) || *aor. pass.* προσελογίσθην || *fut. pass.* προσλογισθήσομαι [Athanas.] *Disp.* (*PG* 28.464.11); **to count, calculate in addition** ▸ τι sthg. Hdt. 2.16.2 Lys. 19.44; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. Hdt. 5.54.1 || **to take into consideration, take into account in addition** ▸ τι sthg. Aristot. *Cael.* 294a 4; ▸ τί τινι sthg. beyond sthg. Plut. *Cam.* 28.7 || **to consider further** ▸ ὡς that Plut. *Demetr.* 38.5 || **to consider in relation, compare** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Aristid.[1] *Or.* 13.10 • *later fut. 3. sg.* προσλογίσεται Eustath. 1277.34, *al.* || *aor. act.* προσελόγισα Did.[1] *CPs.* p. 282.15.

προσλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσλογίζομαι] **a counting of more than necessary, embezzlement** *P*Tebt. 124.29 (II^{BCE}).

προσλογιστέον [προσλογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to count, compute in addition** Hp. *Hum.* 13; τό ... στράτευμα ἔτι προσλογιστέα τούτῳ and in addition to this, it is necessary to consider the army Hdt. 7.185.1.

προσλογοποιέω, *contr.* [πρός, λογοποίεω] **to recount in addition:** τοῖς σκυθρωποῖς ἀεί τι χαλεπώτερον always sthg. more serious (in addition) to the fatal events Ios. *B.I.* 1.19.3 (371).

προσλοιδορέω, *contr.* [πρός, λοιδορέω] *aor.* προσελοιδόρησα, *ptc. mid.* προσλοιδορησάμενος Ios. *A.I.* 7.8.1 (170) || *aor. ptc.* προσλοιδορηθείς *ib.* 15.7.4 (222) (*mid. signf.*) ❶ *act.* **to add insults:** καί τινα αὐτὸν καὶ προσελοιδόρησεν and in addition, he hurled insults against him DCass. 38.10.4 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* Ios. *A.I.* 7.8.1 Them. *Or.* 23.289b.

πρόσλοιπος -ον [προσλείπω] **left over, remaining** Iambl.[1] *Pyth.* 3.16 *I*IG 2.^{2}1672.239 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσλῡμαίνομαι [πρός, λυμαίνομαι] **to ruin in addition** ▸ τινα s.o. Aristid.[1] *Or.* 25.9 (*pf. ind. 3. sg.* -λελύμανται).

προσλυσσάω, *contr.* [πρός, λυσσάω] **to be maddened against:** τοῦ προσλυσσῶντός μοι τούτου κυνός of this rabid dog that is advancing against me Ios. *A.I.* 7.9.4 (209).

προσμᾰθητέον [προσμανθάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to learn in addition** Xen. *Oec.* 13.1.

πρόσμακρος -ον *prob. f.l. for* πρόμακρος Hp. *Epid.* 6.7.2 *Ster.* 235.

προσμανθάνω [πρός, μανθάνω] **to learn in addition, get to know in addition** Aeschl. *Pr.* 697 Trag. 516a Aristoph. *Ve.* 1208 Epic. 6.74 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* Aristoph. *Th.* 24.

προσμαντεύομαι [πρός, μαντεύομαι] **to make a prediction** Aristid.[1] *Or.* 3.541.

προσμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [πρός, μάρτυς] ❶ *act.* **to bear witness** ▸ τί τινι of sthg. to s.o. Plut. *Arist.* 25.8; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* Is. 6.45 || **to confirm** ▸ τι sthg. Demosth. 45.88; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. Demosth. 45.12; ▸ τινι to sthg. Pol. 3.89.4 Plut. *Cons. Apoll.* 119e | **to affirm, proclaim** ▸ τι sthg. Arr. *Epict.D.* 4.8.1, *cf.* Epic. 24.35; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for, about s.o. Arr. *Epict.D.* 4.11.21 || τῷ θεῷ πάντα προσεμαρτύρει he recognizes that everything depends on God Ios. *A.I.* 5.8.9 (302) || *astr.* **to be in appearance with** Man.[1] 4.384 ❷ *pass.* **to be confirmed** *P*Cair.Zen. 288.7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσμάρτῠρος -ον [πρός, μάρτυς] *astr.* **in appearance with** Man.[1] 4.161, 176.

προσμάσσω [πρός, μάσσω] *fut. mid.* προσμάξομαι Syn. *Opusc.* 8.2.5 || *aor.* προσέμαξα, *mid.* προσεμαξάμην || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* προσμεμάχθαι Philostr. *Ap.* 3.42 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* προσμαχθέν Soph. *Tr.* 1053 ❶ *act.* **to knead in addition:** *fig.* ἀριστώσῃ τὸν Πειραιᾶ προσέμαξεν he added to the lunch (of the city) the flatbread of Pieraeus Aristoph. *Eq.* 815 || **to clasp** *or* **press against, apply:** σικύην τύψει a sucker to a wound Nic. *Th.* 922; χείλεσι χείλη lips to lips Theocr. 12.32 ❷ *mid.* **to press** *or* **crush against:** οὐδὲ τὸ τηλέφιλον ποτεμάξατο τὸ πλατάγημα nor did the love-in-absence plant make a noise when cracked against Theocr. 3.29 ❸ *pass.* **to be pressed against, adhere:** πλευραῖσι to the sides Soph. *Tr.* 1053 (*fabric*); τῇ ψυχῇ to the soul Philostr. *Ap.* 3.42 (*stain*) • *Dor. aor. mid. 3. sg.* ποτεμάξατο Theocr. *l.c.*

προσμαστῐγόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, μαστιγόω] **to be lashed in addition** *P*Cair.Zen. 631.9 (III^{BCE}).

προσμάχομαι [πρός, μάχομαι] **to fight against** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. Plat. *Leg.* 647c, *al.* Pol. 1.28.9 || **to assault, lauch an assault** ▸ *with dat.* Plut. *Demetr.* 33.4 Philostr. *Im.* 2.22.3 | ▸ *abs.* Xen. *Cyr.* 7.5.7; κατὰ τὰς ἐπὶ τὸ τεῖχος φερούσας κλίμακας along the ladders ascending the wall Xen. *Hel.* 7.2.7.

προσμάω, *contr.* [πρό, σμάω] **to scour, cleanse first** *P*PSI 1180.48 (II^{CE}) (*pf. ptc.* προεζμησμένος (*pass.*)) *etc.*

προσμείγνῡμι [πρός, μείγνυμι] *impf. 3. sg.* προσεμ(ε)ίγνυον, *3. pl.* προσεμείγνυσαν Plut. *Marc.* 5.7 || *fut.* προσμ(ε)ίξω || *aor.* προσέμ(ε)ιξα, *ptc. mid.* προσμιξάμενος Aet.[1] 16.124 || *pf. mid. pass.* προσμέμιγμαι || *aor. pass.* προσεμίχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to mix in addition** *or* **together** Geop. 2.22.2, *al.* Zos.[1] 142; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Gal. 12.404, *al.* || **to conjoin, unite** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Plut. *Alc.* 15.4, *al.* | *fig.* κράτει προσέμειξε δεσπόταν he bore his master to victory Pind. *O.* 1.22; προσέμειξε ... τὸν κίνδυνον ἀπαρασκεύῳ τῇ πόλει he brought danger to an ill-prepared city Aeschn. 3.146 | νέος δ' ὢν Χαβρίᾳ προσέμειξεν ἑαυτόν from boyhood he associated himself with Chabrias Plut. *Phoc.* 6.1 || *math.* **to add** *CCA* 1.168 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be united** ▸ *with dat.* Plat. *Leg.* 878d, *al.* | *of pers.* **to enter into relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. Soph. *Ph.* 106 Eur. *fr.* 911.4 || **to brawl, come to battle** ▸ τισι with some people Hdt. 5.64.2, 6.112.3 Ios. *A.I.* 18.9.6 (354) | ▸ *abs.* Thuc. 7.68.1 Xen. *Cyr.* 5.4.46 || **to reach in turn** Xen. *An.* 4.2.16 | **to arrive at** ▸ *with dat.* Soph. *Tr.* 822 Thuc. 3.22.1, *al.*; ▸ *with acc.* Eur. *Or.* 1290; ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* Thuc. 7.22.1 Xen. *Cyr.* 2.4.21 | **to arrive with the ships, land at** ▸ *with dat.* Hdt. 7.168.2, *al.* Thuc. 1.46.3; εἰς Θάψον ταῖς ναυσί at Thapsos with the ships Plut. *Nic.* 17.1 | ▸ π.ἐγγύς τινος to draw near, approach s.o. Thuc. 4.93.1 = π. τινὸς ἐγγύς Thuc. 7.41.3 = π. τινὶ ἐγγύθεν Plat. *Leg.* 783b = π. ἐγγύτερον ἐπί τινα Plat. *Pol.* 290b ❷ *pass.* **to be mixed together** *or* **in addition** Geop. 14.24.6 • *frequently written* προσμίγνυμι.

προσμειδιάω, *contr.* [πρός, μειδιάω] **to smile at** ▸ τινι s.o. Plut. *Aud. poet.* 28a | ▸ *abs.* Luc. *Merc.* 7, 16 || τινὶ π. ἀβεβαίον δόξαν to concede uncertain glory to s.o. Plut. *Praec.* 821f.

πρόσμειξις -εως, ἡ [προσμείγνυμι] **assault** Thuc. 5.72.1 Dcass. 40.2.4.

προσμελέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, μελέομαι] **to take care** Hsch.

προσμελῳδέω, *contr.* [πρός, μελῳδέω] **to sing in accompaniment** (to a musical instrument) Semus 11.

προσμέμφομαι [πρός, μέμφομαι] **to blame in addition** Ios. *A.I.* 8.1.2 (8).

προσμένω [πρός, μένω] *impf.* προσέμενον, *mid.* προσεμενόμην Theodoret.[1] *Ier.* (*PG* 81.529.35) || *fut.* προσμενῶ || *aor.* προσέμεινα || *pf.* προσμεμένηκα Ⓐ *intrans.* **to remain beside, remain attached:** τοῖς ὀδοῦσι to the teeth Arr. *Epict.D.* 4.11.11 | *of pers.* **to be devoted, dedicate oneself assiduously** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. NT *Acts* 11.23 *Ti.* 1.5.5 Gal. 15.436 Geop. 11.6.4 || **to be reserved for, incumbent on** ▸ τινι s.o. Aeschl. *Eum.* 497 || **to be** *or* **stand in waiting, await** Soph. *O.T.* 620, *El.* 1236 Hdt. 1.199.5, *al* Men. *Dysc.* 907, *Epit.* 365 *etc.*; ▸ π. ἔστ' ἄν ... to wait until ... Hdt. 8.4.2 = π. ἕως ... Xen. *Hel.* 2.4.7 | **to expect, rely** Epic. 4.127; *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσμένον that which awaits confirmation Epic. 1.34, *al.* Ⓑ *trans.* **to await, attend** ▸ *with acc.* Thgn. 1144 Soph. *El.* 303, *al.*; τὸν βοτῆρα the shepherd Soph. *O.T.* 837 || **to stand firm in wait, ready to resist** ▸ τι sthg. Pind. *N.* 3.60 • *Dor.* ποτιμένω *in inscr.* (*aor.* ποτέμεινε *I*Delph. 2.89.7).

προσμερίζω [πρός, μερίζω] ❶ *act.* **to give a part, assign:** τινὶ τὴν χώραν the territory to s.o. Diod. 14.107.2; τινὶ τὴν ἑαυτῶν εὔνοιαν their own good will to s.o. Pol. 27.9.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be assigned** *or* **attributed** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. Pol. 21.22.15 Dion. 6.42.1 *etc.*

προσμεταδίδωμι [πρός, μεταδίδωμι] **to communicate in addition** *P*Oxy. 68.34 (II^{CE}).

προσμεταπέμπομαι [πρός, μεταπέμπω] **to send to call, summon** Thuc. 2.100.5, 8.71.1 Aeschn. 3.87 Dion. 2.44.1 *etc.*

προσμετεωρίζω [πρός, μετεωρίζω] **to suspend on high** ▸ τινα s.o. Gal. 18(2).769 (*aor. inf.* -μετεωρίσαι).

προσμετρέω, *contr.* [πρός, μετρέω] ❶ *act.* **to measure in addition, further** Is. *fr.* 169 Hyp. *fr.* 269 | **to pay in addition** *P*Lille 1.5.29 (III^{BCE}) || **to measure in relation, proportionally** *I*IGR 4.1302.13 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be paid in addition** *P*Fay. 81 (II^{CE}).

προσμηκῡ́νω [πρός, μηκύνω] ❶ *act.* **to add to in length, prolong** *I*IG 5.2.268.36 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}) ❷ *pass. I*IG 5.2.268.48.

προσμηνύω [πρός, μηνύω] **to indicate in addition** Sext. *S.* 1.273.

προσμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, μηχανάω] ❶ *mid.* **to obtain** (*in addition*): ▸ τι sthg. Dion. 7.37.2; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Plat. *Rp.* 467c | τούτοις ἄλλα παράδοξα προσεμηχανήσατο he added other outlandish things to these Ios. *A.I.* 8.13.1 (317) ❷ *pass.* **to be fixed** Aeschl. *Sept.* 643; γόμφοις with nails Aeschl. *Sept.* 541 (*v.l.*: *pf. ptc. fem.* προσμεμηχανημένη).

προσμηχᾰνητέον [προσμηχανάομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to procure, devise** Antyll. (orib. 7.12 *title*).

προσμήχω [πρός, σμήχω] **to scour first** [Gal.] 14.407 | *pass.* Geop. 16.15.2.

προσμίγνῡμι *see* προσμείγνυμι.

πρόσμιξις, ἡ *see* πρόσμειξις.
προσμίσγω *pres.* = προσμείγνυμι HDT. 4.46.3 THUC. 3.22.1, 6.104.2, 7.70.2.
προσμῑσέω, *contr.* [πρός, μισέω] **to hate in addition** DEMOSTH. 39.23, 40.29 (*oth.* πρὸς μ.).
προσμισθόω, *contr.* [πρός, μισθόω] ❶ *act.* **to lend, give as loan with interest** DEMOSTH. 36.12 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **take in hire** *or* **as loan** THUC. 2.33.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 DEMOSTH. 23.132 ❸ *pass.* **to be taken in hire** *I*IG 12.371.11 (V^BCE).
προσμοιράζω [πρός, μοιράζω] **to assign** ▸ *with dat.*: *pass.* CH *exc.* 23.38 (*pf. ptc.* προσμεμοιρασμένος).
προσμοιχεύω [πρός, μοιχεύω] **to commit adultery in addition** VETT. 113.10.
προσμολεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* προσβλώσκω.
προσμολυβδοχοέω, *contr.* [πρός, μολυβδοχοέω] **to bond** (*in lead*): *pass.* ERATOSTH. (EUTOC. *in Arch.* p. 94).
πρόσμονος -ον [προσμένω] **durable** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.29.1) ◆ *adv.* προσμόνως **durably** ORIB. 9.24.25.
προσμοχθέω [πρός, μοχθέω] **to be preoccupied with** *with dat.* POSIDIP.[1] 48.3.
προσμῡθέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, μυθέομαι] **to address one's speech** OD. 11.143 (*aor. inf.* προτιμυθήσασθαι); μή τί οἱ οὐ κατὰ καιρὸν ἔπος προτιμυθήσαιτο so as not to address a speech to him in an inopportune moment THEOCR. 25.66.
προσμῡθεύω [πρός, μυθεύω] ❶ *act.* **to disguise in mythic form, give the form of a myth** ▸ τι to sthg. STRAB. 1.2.19 || **to add in the form of a myth** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. STRAB. 10.2.24 ❷ *pass.* **to be disguised as a myth**: *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσμυθευόμενα the things recounted in the form of myths STRAB. 1.2.19 || **to be added in the form of a myth** POL. 34.2.9; ▸ τινι to sthg. STRAB. 1.2.19.
προσμῡθολογέω, *contr.* [πρός, μυθολογέω] **to entertain oneself, chatter, converse** ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Sat.* 7.
προσμῡθοποιέω, *contr.* [πρός, μυθοποιέω] **to invent myths, add as a myth** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 1.2.40.
προσμῦρομαι [πρός, μύρομαι] **to respond with laments**: τινὶ μυρομένῳ to s.o. with lament AP 9.362.23.
προσναυπηγέω, *contr.* [πρός, ναυπηγέω] **to build (ships) in addition**: *mid in* ἕτερα προσεναυπηγήσατο he built other ships in addition DIOD. 17.95.3 | *pass.*: ἑτέρας τε ἔδεε προσναυπηγέεσθαι and it was necessary to build other(ships) HDT. 7.144.2.
προσναυτιάω, *contr.* [πρός, ναυτιάω] **to be nauseated** *or* **disgusted** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.27.
προσνεᾱνιεύομαι [πρός, νεανιεύομαι] **to behave like a youth**, *i.e.* **to speak** *or* **act with levity**: προσενεανιεύσατο εἰπὼν ὅτι ... with levity, he added that ... DCASS. 53.13.1; χρηστά τινα προσενεανιεύσατο he added some hasty favors DCASS. 59.26.4.
προσνεμητέον [προσνέμω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to assign** *or* **attribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 193.
προσνέμω [πρός, νέμω] ❶ *act.* **to pasture, guide to pasture**: ποίμνας the flocks EUR. *Cycl.* 36 || **to attribute, assign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 828c ARR. *EpictD. fr.* 1; τινὶ ἀπώλειαν π. to let go to ruin ALCIPHR. 1.17.3 | ▸ ἑαυτὸν π. τινί to dedicate oneself, set oneself on the side of, embrace the cause of s.o.(*or* sthg.) DEMOSTH. 25.43, *cf.* 60.11 POL. 6.10.9 [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 19.3 || **to add** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 14.16; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 4 ❷ *mid.* **to add, dedicate, attribute**: τοῖς θεοῖσιν τῶν ὀρνίθων ὅς ἂν ἁρμόττῃ to the gods of the birds as is right ARISTOPH. *Av.* 563; πρόσνειμαί δέ μοι χάριν βραχεῖαν but grant me another small favor SOPH. *Tr.* 1216 ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned** *or* **attributed** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1237b 33 | **to associate oneself, flock** ▸ ὥς τινα to s.o. DEMOSTH. 2.29, 13.20 || **to be added** ▸ *with dat.* DION. 10.48.4.
προσνέομαι [πρός, νέομαι] **to approach** ORPH. *fr.* 94 (*pres. ptc.* ποτινεύμενος, *v.l.*).
πρόσνευσις -εως, ἡ [προσνεύω] **inclination, propensity** CIC. *Att.* 5.4.2 || *astr.* **inclination, tendency** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.5, *Tetrans.* 4 *etc.* | **approach**, *of a star* VETT. 204.26.
προσνεύω [πρός, νεύω] **to bend forward** PLUT. *Br.* 1.5 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.2 || *fig.* **to stretch, be inclined** PLOT. 5.1.6 | **to be turned toward, to look toward**: ἐπὶ τὴν ἄρκτον toward the north STRAB. 2.4.3; ἐπὶ τὸ Αἰγαῖον πέλαγος toward the Aegean sea STRAB. 13.1.68 || *gramm.* **to refer to, govern**: αἰτιατικαῖς the accusatives AP.[7] *Synt.* 243.8 || **to approach** VETT. 7.9, *al.* (*of planets*).
1. προσνέω [πρός, νέω 1] **to swim toward, approach by swimming** THUC. 3.112.7 (*aor.* προσένευσαν); ὥσπερ ἐκ ναυαγίου λιμένι προσνέοντα as if he had reached harbor by swimming from a shipwreck LUC. *Bis acc.* 21.
2. προσνέω [πρός, νέω 3] **to accumulate, amass**: ξύλα ταῖς θύραις πολλά a great quantity of wood against the doors PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775e (*aor. ptc.* προσνήσασα).
προσνήχω [πρός, νήχω] *impf. mid.* προσενηχόμην PLUT. *Mar.* 37.2 || *fut. mid.* προσνήξομαι LUC. *Nav.* 15 || *aor. mid.* προσενηξάμην ❶ *act.* **to flow in**: προσέναχε θάλασσα the sea licked against (the hut) THEOCR. 21.18 ❷ *mid.* **to sail toward** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 3.21.3 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ἐς *and acc.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.47 • *Dor. impf.* προσένᾶχε THEOCR. *l.c.*
προσνῑκάω, *contr.* [πρός, νικάω] **to conquer**: τῷ χρόνῳ with the aid of time HP. *Art.* 62.
προσνῑσ(σ)ομαι [προσνέομαι] **to advance, approach** IL. 9.381 (ποτι-) PIND. *O.* 6.99; θεοὺς ὁσίαις θοίναις to the gods with pious sacrifices AESCHL. *Pr.* 530 (ποτι-) || **to advance against** SOPH. *Ant.* 129 • *poet.* ποτινισ(σ)-.
προσνοέω, *contr.* [πρός, νοέω] ❶ *act.* **to turn the mind to, observe** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 2.16; ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Tob.* 11.6; ▸ *abs.* VT *Is.* 63.5 || **to think further** ▸ τι sthg. PLOT. 3.8.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be thought in addition** PLOT. 6.6.17.
προσνομίζω [πρός, νομίζω] **to use** *or* **pratice in addition** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 45.9, *al.*
προσνομοθετέω, *contr.* [πρός, νομοθετέω] **to fix** *or* **sanction in addition by law** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.247, *al.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. DCASS. 37.29.1; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.35.
προσνωμάω, *contr.* [πρός, νωμάω] **to approach, go toward** ▸ εἴς τι sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 717.
προσξενολογέω, *contr.* [πρός, ξενολογέω] **to enroll in addition**: *pass. P*BGU 1231.7 (III-II^BCE).
προσξηραίνομαι [πρός, ξηραίνω] **to become dry in addition** L. *E.M.* 384.55.
προσξυν- *see* προσσυν-.
προσοβέω, *contr.* [πρό, σοβέω] **to make flee** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.3 (*aor. inf.* προσοβῆσαι).
προσογκέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὀγκέω] **to grow in volume** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964b 4.
προσοδάρχων -οντος, ὁ [πρόσοδος, ἄρχω] **treasurer**, *of an association I*AM 6.42.
προσοδεύω [πρόσοδος] ❶ *act.* **to give as yield, produce** ▸ τι sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.74 ❷ *mid.* **to obtain fruits** *or* **yields** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.216, *Virt.* 159 IOS. *A.I.* 15.5.3 (132); ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. STRAB. 12.8.16 | **to convert to sthg. useful, give reason to gain** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 86 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.25 (266) ❸ *pass.* **to be obtained** *or* **received as yield** APP. 16.5.
προσοδιάζω [πρόσοδος] *in aor. ptc. pass.* τὰ προσοδιασθέντα the yields, the profits VETT. 280.10.
προσοδιακός -ή -όν, DEMOCH. 2 *see* προσόδιος || *metr.* τὸ π. μέτρον prosodic meter HEPH. *Ench.* 15.3 | στίχοι προσοδιακοί prosodic verses DION. *Comp.* 4.3 | *of a foot* π. πούς = palimbacchaeic ⏑ – CHOEROB. *Heph.* 216.20 || *mus.* ῥυθμός prosodic meter ARISTID.[2] 1.17 *etc.*
προσοδικός -ή -όν [πρόσοδος] **concerning yields** *P*RYL. 142.4 (I^CE) *etc.* || **productive, fertile** STRAB. 17.3.12 (*compar.* -ώτερος).
προσόδιος -ον [πρόσοδος] **in procession, processional** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 80 (*hymns*) PLUT. *Aem.* 33.1 (*song*) PAUS. 4.4.1 (*song*) | *subst.* τὸ προσόδιον **prosodium, processional song** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 853 PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 84 (*pl.*) • *Dor.* ποθόδιος *in inscr.*
προσοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὁδοιπορέω] **to journey toward** ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.3 (*fl.*).
προσοδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πρός, ὁδοποιός] **messenger** *of the tribunal*, **summoner** *P*BGU 388.1.27, *al.* (II^CE).
πρόσοδος -ου, ἡ [πρός, ὁδός] A **approach, arrival, access, entrance** PIND. *N.* 6.45 (*pl.*) HDT. 9.21.1 THUC. 4.110.2 EUR. *Alc.* 861 (*pl.*); πρὸς τὸ χωρίον to the place XEN. *An.* 5.2.3; *opp. to* ἄφοδος departure EPIC. 2.54 (*pl.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.4 || **approach** *or* **first approach to a master, beginning of learning** PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1044a || **approach, marriage proposal** HDT. 1.205.1 | **sexual relationship** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.14 (*pl.*) ARET. *S.A.* 2.12.1 (*pl.*) || **approach** (*to an enemy*), **attack**: πρόσοδον ποιεῖσθαι to move to the attack HDT. 7.223.1, 9.101.3; ἐν τῇσι προσόδοισι τῆς μάχης during the encounters, the battles HDT. 7.212.1 = ἐν ταῖς προσόδοις ταῖς πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους XEN. *Cyn.* 12.3 || **religious procession**, *toward a temple* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 307, *Pax* 396 LYS. 6.33 *etc.*; θεοῖς προσόδους τε καὶ πομπὰς ποιεῖσθαι to make processions and parades in honor of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 796c; ἐν ταῖς πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς προσόδοις in the processions in honor of the gods XEN. *An.* 6.1.11 || **access to an assembly** *or* **magistrate, audience**: τὰς πρὸς τὴν βουλὴν αὐτῶν προσόδους their relationship to the council AESCHN. 2.59; γράψασθαι πρόσοδον πρὸς τὴν βουλήν to request an audience with the council DEMOSTH. 24.28; πρόσοδον ποιεῖσθαι πρὸς τὸν δῆμον to present oneself to the people in an audience AESCHN. 1.81; περὶ σωτηρίαν τὴν πρόσοδον ἐποιησάμην I made an intervention for, treated about our salvation ISOCR. 7.1 B **income, yield, profit, advantage** LYS. 24.6, *al.* DEMOSTH. 27.18 MEN. *fr.* 811.2; *pl.* AND. 4.11 PLAT. *Leg.* 847a AESCHN. 3.173 EPIC. 1.18, *al. etc.* | **agricultural product** GEOP. 9.2.1 || **public income, return** HDT. 3.89.2, *al.*; χρημάτων π. monetary income THUC. 2.97.5, *al.* | *pl.* THUC. 1.81.4, *al.*; *with* πόροι XEN. *title* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.84; χρημάτων πρόσοδοι ἐκ ... λιμένων income of money from the ports XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.16; τὰς προσόδους τὰς ἐξ Ἀμφιπόλεως γιγνομένας the income deriving from Amphipolis ISOCR. 5.5; ἀπὸ τούτου τὰς προσόδους ποιήσασθαι to obtain income from this HDT. 2.109.1; τοῦ τὰς προσόδους μᾶλλον ἰέναι αὐτῷ to better secure the income THUC. 1.4 • *Dor.* πόθοδος *in inscr.* || *used as a verbal noun of* πρόσειμι 2.
προσοδῠρομαι [πρός, ὀδύρομαι] **to lament beside** ▸ *with dat.* VT *Wis.* 19.3.
προσόζω [πρός, ὄζω] **to emit an odor, smell** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 257 PHILEM. 42.4

etc.; ἔτι γλυφάνοιο ποτόσδον that still smells of burin THEOCR. 1.28 | **to emit a bad smell, stink** VT *Ps.* 37.6 • *Lac.* ποτόδδω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 206 | *Dor.* ποτόσδω THEOCR. *l.c.*

προσοίγνω [πρός, οἴγνυμι] **to close**: τὴν θύραν the door VT *Gen.* 19.6 (*aor.* προσέῳξεν).

πρόσοιδα *pf. ind. act. of* * προσείδω.

προσοίκειος -ον [πρός, οἰκεῖος] **fit, convenient** ORIB. 8.32.1.

προσοικειόω, *contr.* [πρός, οἶκος] ❶ *act.* **to hand over, attribute, assign**: τινὶ τόπον a place to s.o. STRAB. 5.4.5 | **to adapt** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. ASP. 26.11 || **to associate**: ἑαυτόν τινι himself to s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 60.5 || **to address oneself** ▸ πρός τι to s.o. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ❷ *mid.* **to address oneself,** ἀσωμάτους σεαυτόν yourself to incorporeal things IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 || **to address oneself, turn to** (*opp. to* φεύγειν): ▸ τινι to sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ❸ *pass.* **to be related**: *subst. ptc.* οἱ προσῳκειωμένοι the parents DIOD. 3.9.3 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 | **to be associated** ▸ *with dat.* VETT. 96.4 || *philos.* **to be naturally inclined, be turned by nature**: πρὸς τὴν ἡδονήν toward pleasure GAL. 4.819.

προσοικείωσις -εως, ἡ [προσοικειόω] **affinity, propensity, attraction** ▸ τινι to *or* for sthg. PHILOD. *D.* 3. d2.14, *al.*

προσοικέω, *contr.* [πρόσοικος] ❶ *act.* **to live beside** *or* **nearby** ISOCR. 6.46; ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Vect.* 1.8 PLAT. *Tim.* 22d; ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.24.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 37; ▸ *with* πρός *and dat.* *1OGIS 483.105 ❷ *pass.* **to be inhabited** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938d (*land*) || **to be settled, live beside**: τῇ πόλει the city IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (268) (*pf. ptc.* προσῳκημένος) • *augm. and redupl.* προσῳκ-.

προσοίκησις -εως, ἡ [προσοικέω] **a putting to live, settling** PAUS. 6.25.6.

προσοικίζω [πρός, οἰκίζω] ❶ *act.* **to associate, hand over** (= προσοικειόω) GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 140.24 ❷ *pass.* **to be founded** *or* **built beside** DIOD. 13.79.6 (*city: aor. ptc. pass.* προσοικισθείς) *etc.* || **to be occupied with building**: μέρει τῆς καινῆς πόλεως προσῴκιστο (the hill) was occupied by a part of the new city IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.8 (246).

προσοικοδομέω, *contr.* [πρός, οἰκοδομέω] *impf.* προσῳκοδόμουν PLAT. *Tim.* 69c || *fut.* προσοικοδομήσω || *aor.* προσῳκοδόμησα || *pf.* προσῳκοδόμημαι || *aor. pass.* προσῳκοδομήθην IOS. *B.I.* 5.508 || *fut. pass.* προσοικοδομηθήσομαι CAP. 1.6.37 ❶ *act.* **to build beside** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 2.76.3; ▸ τί τινι sthg. beside sthg. THUC. 6.54.7 | *fig.* **to make, form, mold** (*in addition*): ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.28; ▸ τι ἔν τινι sthg. inside sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 69C; ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. PLUT. *Superst.* 168a ❷ *pass.* **to be built beside** ▸ *with dat.* DION. 1.79.8 IOS. *B.I.* 5.508 (12.2) | *fig.* **to be formed, be made** ▸ ἔν τινι inside sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866b 17; τῆξις ... τῶν οἷον κακῶς προσῳκοδομένων ταῖς σαρξίν liquefaction of incrustations, as if formed on top of the flesh harmfully THPHR. *Sud.* 30 • *augm. and redupl.* προσῳκ-.

προσοικοδομία -ας, ἡ [προσοικοδομέω] **a building beside** *IG 2.[2]1282.6 (III[BCE]).

πρόσοικος -ον [πρός, οἶκος] **living beside** HDT. 1.144.1 THUC. 1.24.4; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.18 | *subst.* οἱ πρόσοικοι **the neighbors** THUC. 1.7.1 *etc.* || **bordering, adjacent** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 705a (*sea*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25 (*Laodicea*) ALCIPHR. 1.14.2 (*places*); ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *F.M.* 2.1.

προσοιμώζω [πρός, οἰμώζω] **to make laments beside** *or* **over**: τῷ πάθει on the misfortunes IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.3 (328) (*aor. ptc.* -οιμώξας) | προσοιμώζειν λέγειν (τινί) to send (s.o.) to perdition LIB. *Decl.* 29.27.

πρόσοισμα -ατος, τό [*see* προσφέρω] **food** HP. *LocHom.* 43.

προσοιστέος -α -ον [*see* προσφέρω] **that which should be inserted** ALEXIS 252.2; ▸ πρός τινι to sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 394 || **that which should be offered** IUL. *epist.* 89b || **that which should be administered** HP. *Acut.* 3 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to use** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1132 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 40 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272a | **is is necessary to be in relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 33.15.

προσοίσω *fut. ind. act. of* προσφέρω.

προσοίχομαι [πρός, οἴχομαι] **to go beside, approach respectfully** PIND. *P.* 6.4.

προσοκέλλω [πρός, ὀκέλλω] **to strike with a ship, run aground on** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *V.H.* 2 2 || **to land,** *of ships*: τῷ Λυκωρεῖ at Lykoreion LUC. *Tim.* 3 | *fig.* **to reach, arrive beside** ARET. *S.D.* 2.10.2 (*v.l.*) DIUS 71.6 (STOB. 4.21.17) • *Dor.* ποτοκέλλω DIUS *l.c.*

προσολοφύρομαι [πρός, ὀλοφύρομαι] **to lament beside** *or* **with** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 8.66.4; ἀλλήλοις with one another PLUT. *Cic.* 47.2.

προσόμᾰλος -ον [πρός, ὁμαλός] **almost level** DIOGEN.[1] 1.65.

προσομαρτέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὁμαρτέω] **to accompany, be accompanied by** ▸ τινι s.o. THGN. 609.

προσομῑλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὁμιλέω] **to have relations with, have to do with, treat, encounter** ▸ τινι with s.o. THGN. 31 EUR. *Med.* 1086 PLAT. *Gorg.* 502e *etc.* = πρός τινα XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30; τὰ ἴδια about private affairs THUC. 2.37.3 | ▸ *with dat. of thing*: πείρᾳ δ' οὐ προσωμίλησά πω but I have not made further trial SOPH. *Tr.* 591; ὁ μὲν εὐοργήτως αὐτῷ προσομιλήσας who faced it (=the war) calmly THUC. 1.122; γυμναστικῇ π. to pratice gymnastics PLAT. *Tim.* 88c; οἶνος ... προσομιλῶν τῷ ἀέρι wine ... in contact with air GEOP. 7.6.8 || **to converse, amuse oneself** PLAT. *Soph.* 222e IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.48 (326) | **to expatiate, dispute** ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. PORPH. *Pyth.* 25 || **to have sexual relations, be united**: ὕβρει violently PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e | ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Am.* 17 *etc.* || **to attach oneself, cling, grip** ▸ *with dat.* THGN. 216 ALCIPHR. 1.17.2.

προσομίλησις -εως, ἡ [προσομιλέω] **relation, frequenting** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.82.3.

προσομιλητής -οῦ, ὁ [προσομιλέω] **disciple** AET.[1] 3.80 (293.13).

προσομῑλητικός -ή -όν [προσομιλέω] **of amusing oneself, of conversing**: ἡ προσομιλητική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of amusing oneself, of conversing PLAT. *Soph.* 222c.

προσομῐλία -ας, ἡ [προσομιλέω] **association, union** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.15 AL. *Pr.* 1.115 || **address, homily** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 9.19 • *Ion.* -ίη.

προσόμνῡμι *and* προσομνύω [πρός, ὄμνυμι] *impf.* προσώμνυον NUM.[1] 26.69 || *aor.* προσώμοσα || *pf.* προσομώμοκα; **to swear in addition** XEN. *An.* 2.2.8 DEMOSTH. 42.18 *1OGIS 5.62 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*; προσομωμοκέναι ταῖς ἡμέραις τὰς νύκτας to have sworn for the nights as well as the days PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 223b • *Dor.* ποτ- *in inscr.*

προσομοιάζω [προσόμοιος] **to be similar** GEOP. 2.21.6.

προσόμοιος -ον [πρός, ὅμοιος] **similar, resembling** ▸ τινι EUR. *Ph.* 128 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 356, *Th.* 516 PLAT. *Soph.* 267a *etc.* | *subst.* ACH. 5.3.4 | *fem.* προσομοία STRAB. 3.4.18 ◆ *adv.* προσομοίως **in similar manner** PLAT. *Leg.* 811c.

προσομοιόω, *contr.* [προσόμοιος] ❶ *act.* **to compare, present as similar** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. DIOG. 7.40 || **to represent, depict, be a figure for** (a certain quality) DCHR. 12.77 || *intrans.* **to be similar** ▸ τί τινι to s.o. in sthg. DEMOSTH. 60.30 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to become** *or* **be similar** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 3 (*aor. ptc.* προσομοιωθείς) POLL. 9.131 (*pf. inf.* προσωμοιῶσθαι).

προσομολογέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὁμολογέω] ❶ *act.* **to agree, assent, declare agreement** HYP. 5.8 MEN. *Epit.* 524; ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. HP. *Vict.* 1.1 | **to accept** (the terms, the conditions) XEN. *An.* 7.4.24 || **to admit, recognize, concede** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Soph.* 248d ISOCR. 9.50, 15.35 DEMOSTH. 48.44; ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that ... PLAT. *Gorg.* 461b; προσωμολόγει τὴν ἐπιβουλὴν he admits to having conspired IOS. *B.I.* 1.25.1 (498) *etc.* | **to acknowledge one's debt to** ▸ τι sthg. ISOCR. 17.39 DEMOSTH. 27.42 || **to promise** ▸ *with fut. inf.* DEMOSTH. 56.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be admitted, recognized** AND. 1.15 AESCHN. 3.53 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προσωμολογημένα) *etc.*

προσομολογία -ας, ἡ [προσομολογέω] **admission, recognition, confession** DEMOSTH. 39.41.

προσομόργνῡμαι [πρός, ὁμόργνυμι] **to transmit** *or* **communicate to others** (a contagion *or* similar): τισί προσομόρξασθαι τὸ ἄγος to make others participants in the impiety PLUT. *Cr.* 2.4.

προσόμουρος -ον [πρός, ὅμορος] *Ion.* **adjacent, bordering** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.173.

προσονειδίζω [πρός, ὀνειδίζω] ❶ *act.* **to reprove** *or* **hold against s.o. in addition** ▸ τι sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 666b; ▸ ὡς that IOS. *B.I.* 2.2.5 (29); ▸ *abs.* IOS. *A.I.* 16.3.1 (69) ❷ *pass.* **to be rebuked** *or* **blamed** IOS. *B.I.* 2.16.4 (396).

προσονῑνημι [πρός, ὀνίνημι] **to derive further advantage** NUM.[1] 14.

προσονομάζω [πρός, ὀνομάζω] *impf.* προσωνόμαζον, *mid. pass.* προσωνομαζόμην || *fut.* προσονομάσω PROCL. *in Parm.* 1123.35 || *aor.* προσωνόμασα || *pf. mid. pass.* προσωνόμασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσωνόμαστο DCASS. 76.10.5 || *aor. pass.* προσωνομάσθην ❶ *act.* **to call, denominate** ▸ *with double acc.* HDT. 2.52.1 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 270b 22 PLUT. *Thess.* 36.6 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be called** *or* **denominated** ARD. *fr.* 11.29 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 57, *Op.* 143 || **to be nicknamed** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 18 • *Dor.* ποτονομάζω *in inscr.* | *Aeol.* προσονυμάσδω *in inscr.*

προσονομασία -ας, ἡ [προσονομάζω] **denomination, name** DIOG. 7.108 • *Aeol.* προσονυμασία *in inscr.*

προσονομαστέον [προσονομάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to call, give name** ▸ τί τινι of sthg. to sthg. POLL. 10.111.

προσοπτάω, *contr.* [πρός, ὀπτάω] **to cook again**: *pass.* PCAIR.ZEN. 742.23 (III[BCE]).

προσοπτέον [*see* προσοράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to look toward** HP. *Arte* 11.

προσορᾰτός -ή -όν [*see* προσοράω] **visible** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 316f (*v.l.*).

προσοράω, *contr.* [πρός, ὁράω] *fut. mid.* προσόψομαι || *aor. inf. pass.* προσοραθῆναι SCH. PIND. *O.* 12.1a || *aor.*[t] προσεῖδον (*see* *προσείδω *signf.* 2) ❶ *act.* **to look toward, watch** MIMN. 1.8 SOPH. *Ant.* 764, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e *etc.* || **to consider**: με ... ἄνομον me as impious SOPH. *O.C.* 142 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SOPH. *O.C.* 244 • *Dor.* ποθόρημι THEOCR. 6.22 (*v.l. for* ποθορῶμι).

προσοργίζομαι [πρός, ὀργίζω] **to get angry** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 19.5 (*aor. ptc.* προσοργισθέντες) IOS. *B.I.* 2.14.6 (295) (*aor. pass. ind.* προσωργίσθη; *v.l.* παρ-) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13d (*aor. ptc. pass.* προσοργισθέντας).

προσορέγω [πρός, ὀρέγω] ❶ *act.* **to extend, hold out** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. CRAT.[1] *epist.* 34.3 ❷ *mid.* **to insist, lobby** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 7.6.2.

προσορέω, *contr.* [πρόσορος] **to be on the border,**

border ▸ *with dat.*: *of pers.* POL. 10.41.4; *of places* POL. 21.46.9.

προσορίζω [πρόσορος] ❶ *act.* **to contain in one's borders in addition, include** *or* **add to territory previously possessed** DIOD. 2.3.4 ‖ **to delimit, fix:** χρόνον ὀλίγον **a little time** PLUT. *Lyc.* 27.4 ‖ *intrans.* **to be adjacent** ▸ *with dat.* DIOD. 2.50.2 ❷ *mid.* **to annex:** τὴν γῆν προσορισάμενοι τῇ σφετέρᾳ having joined the territory to his own PAUS. 2.36.5 ‖ **to delimit, fix, determine** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 5 ‖ *Att. jur.*: τὴν οἰκίαν ... προσωρίσατο δισχιλίων he put a further mortgage of two thousand(drachmas) on the house DEMOSTH. 31.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be contained within the borders:** περὶ τῶν Ἀκυιτανῶν ... καὶ τῶν προσωρισμένων αὐτοῖς ἐθνῶν **around Aquitaine and the peoples contained in that territory** STRAB. 4.2.1 ‖ **to be determined** *or* **fixed** *P*STRAS. 31.12 (III^{CE}).

προσορμέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὅρμος] **to anchor beside** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 10.42.1; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc. P*UPZ 81.2.7 (II^{BCE}).

προσορμίζω [πρός, ὅρμος] ❶ *act.* **to land** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Am.* 11 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.14 *etc.* | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc. I*G 12.5.653.12 (I^{BCE}) ❷ *medio-pass.* **to anchor, land,** *of ships* ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* HDT. 6.97.1 | *of pers.* PLUT. *Exil.* 601f; ▸ *with dat.* Aem. 26 (*aor. ptc. mid.* -ορμισάμενος) ARR. *An.* 6.20.4 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -ορμισθείς) AEL. *V.H.* 8.5 (*aor. ind. pass.* -ωρμίσθη); ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* DEMOSTH. 25.84; ▸ *abs.* NT *Mark* 6.53 (*aor. ind. pass.* -ωρμίσθησαν) PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.143 | *fig.* ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 64 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 11.

προσόρμισις -εως, ἡ [προσορμίζω] **landing, coming to land** THUC. 4.10.4.

προσορμισμός -οῦ, ὁ SCH. IL. 1.434, *see* προσόρμισις.

προσορμιστήριον -ου, τό [προσορμίζω] **point of landing, suitable landing-place** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπήνιον.

πρόσορμος -ου, ὁ STRAB. 14.3.8, *see* προσορμιστήριον.

πρόσορος -ον [πρός, ὅρος] **bordering, adjacent** ▸ *with dat., of pop.* HDT. 3.97.2, 102.1; *of places* HDT. 2.12.2 | *subst.* τὰ πρόσορα **bordering territories** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.18.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.17 | αὐτὸς ἦν πρόσουρος **he was hos own neighbor,** *i.e.* **he was alone** SOPH. *Ph.* 691 • *Ion.* πρόσουρος HDT. Soph.

προσορχέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ὀρχέομαι] **to dance** LUC. *Cal.* 16; οὐ γὰρ ἄν ... προσωρχοῦ τοῖς λόγοις **for you would not have accompanied my discourses with dances** PLUT. *Aud.* 46b.

προσοσφραίνω [πρός, ὀσφραίνομαι] **to make smell** ▸ τινά τι sthg. to s.o. GEOP. 19.2.17.

προσουδίζω [πρός, οὖδας] *aor.* προσούδισα ‖ *aor. pass.* προσουδίσθην DCASS. 72.13.6 ❶ *act.* **to throw to the earth** HDT. 5.92 γ.2 PLUT. *Galb.* 26.7 *etc.*; βρέφος ... ζῶν προσουδίσας πέδῳ having thrown the baby to the ground, alive EUR. *I.A.* 1151 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown to the ground, to be beaten against the ground** PLUT. *Garr.* 506b DCASS. *l.c.* • *Dor.* ποτουδίζω SOPH. *fr.* 141.

προσουρέω, *contr.* [πρός, οὐρέω] *impf.* προσεούρουν DEMOSTH. 54.4 ‖ *aor.* προσούρησα; **to urinate against** *or* **on** ▸ *with dat.* DEMOSTH. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 33 THPHR. *fr.* 175 | *fig.* τῇ τραγῳδίᾳ on tragedy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 95.

πρόσουρος -ον *Ion.*, *see* πρόσορος.

προσουσία -ας, ἡ = συνουσία EUB. *title* (*fr.* 92).

προσοφείλω [πρός, ὀφείλω] *impf.* προσῴφειλον ❶ *act.* **to be still in debt to, owe in addition** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 7.48.5 PLUT. *Alex.* 15.2 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 27.38 | *fig.* τινὸς χάριν π. to have a debt of gratitude for sthg. DEMOSTH. 3.31; π. χάριν τινί to have a debt of gratitude to s.o. DEMOSTH. 23.89 ‖ **to be inferior:** ὥστε τοὺς ἐν ταῖς τραγῳδίαις τυράννους πολύ τι προσοφείλειν **so that the kings that are seen in tragedies were far inferior to him** POL. 38.8.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be owed** HDT. 5.82.1 THUC. 8.45.2 *etc.* • *alternative pres.* προσοφλισκάνω.

προσοφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [πρός, ὀφθαλμιάω] **to turn one's eyes desirously** ▸ τινι on sthg. PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 105.

προσοφίζομαι [πρό, σοφίζω] **to devise first** BAS.[1] *Or.* 16.2 (85.209B) *etc.*

προσοφλισκάνω *impf.* προσωφλίσκανον ‖ *fut.* προσοφλήσω ‖ *aor*^{t}. προσῶφλον *and later aor*^{s}. προσώφλησα; **to owe in addition, be a debtor still** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 11 ▸ *with acc.* of sthg. DEMOSTH. 58.19 ‖ **to owe as a result of a judgment, be condemned to pay, be mulcted** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 23.80, *al.*; προσοφλὼν τὴν ἐπωβελίαν **punished with the fine of one obol** AESCHN. 1.163 DEMOSTH. 45.6; ▸ *abs.* ANTIPH. 202.5 | *fig.* **to incur in addition, hit against in addition** ▸ *with acc.* προσοφλεῖν αἰσχύνην to cover oneself with disgrace in addition DEMOSTH. 5.5, 8.12; τὸν ἀπὸ τῶν ὁμοδούλων προσοφλῆσαι γέλωτα to incur in addition the derision of companions in servitude ALCIPHR. 2.23; προσοφλεῖν τὸν λεγόμενον τῶν ἰχθύων βίον to be reduced, so to speak, to the life of fishes POL. 15.20.3 ▸ *with acc. and dat.* ἀνελευθερίαν τῇ κακοηθείᾳ προσοφλισκάνουσι they are tainted with lack of generosity in addition to their wickedness PLUT. *Herod.* 856c.

προσοχή -ῆς, ἡ [προσέχω] Ⓐ **landing:** τοῦ σκάφου of the ship IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.16. Ⓑ **attention, vigilance, engagement** STOIC. 3.26.30 (STOB. 2.7.5k) DION. 6.85.3 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 102, *al.* ARR. *Epict.D.* 4.12 *title*, *al.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 53 *etc.* | **solicitude, pity** SOR. 4.37.3 AET.[1] 15.5.

προσοχθίζω [πρός, ὀχθέω] ❶ *act.* **to be angered against, indignant with** ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Ps.* 94.10 *Lev.* 20.22 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* -οχθίσῃ) | προσώχθικα τῇ ζωῇ I have abhorred life VT *Gen.* 27.46 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated insolently, be outraged** VT *2Sam.* 1.21.

προσόχθισμα -ατος, τό [προσοχθίζω] **anger, disdain** VT *Deut.* 7.26, *al.*

προσοχθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσοχθίζω] **offense** HSCH.

προσοχλέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὀχλέω] **to importune** *or* **bother** (in addition) ATH. 5.180a.

πρόσοχος -ον [προσέχω] **attentive** GLOSS.

προσοχυρόω, *contr.* [πρός, ὀχυρόω] **to fortify in addition** *or* **again** VT *1Macc.* 13.48, 52.

προσόψημα -ατος, τό [πρός, ὄψημα] **relish, fish dish** DIOD. 2.59.5 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.209, *al.* ATH. 4.162c, 7.276e DIOSC.[2] 1.84, *al.*

προσόψιος -ον [πρόσοψις] **in plain view, visible** SOPH. *O.C.* 1600 (*v.l.*).

πρόσοψις -εως, ἡ [*see* προσοράω] Ⓐ *act.* **seeing, sight** EUR. *Or.* 1021 EPIC. 6.18; ▸ τινος of s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 685 THUC. 2.89.8; ἐκ πρώτης προσόψεως **at first sight, immediately** LUC. *Anach.* 29; καταπληκτικὴν συνέβαινε γίνεσθαι τὴν πρόσοψιν **they made a remarkable sight** POL. 3.114.4 Ⓑ *pass.* **way of being seen** *or* **of presenting oneself, aspect** PIND. *P.* 4.29 SOPH. *El.* 1286 | **vision, sight** *of person seen*: σὴν πρόσοψιν εἰσιδεῖν to see your person, see you SOPH. *Ai.* 70; ὦ φιλτάτη π. O lady most dear to behold, O dearest vision EUR. *Hel.* 636 | **spectacle, sight:** ἀθλία wretched EUR. *Or.* 952; ζῴων ἡδεῖα π. **vision pleasing to animals,** *of the sun* ORPH. *H.* 8.3.

προσόψομαι *fut. ind. mid. of* προσοράω.

προσοψωνέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὀψωνέω] **to make other provisions:** *fig.* **to pass to other foods** ATH. 8.331c.

προσπάθεια -ας, ἡ [προσπαθής] **passionate inclination** *or* **attachment, servile passion** ANDR. 572M SEXT. *P.* 1.230 MAUR. 12.3 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. [DICAEAR.] 1.10 PORPH. *Aph.* 29 • προσπαθία PHILOD. *D.* 1.14.35.

προσπάθέω, *contr.* [προσπαθής] **to have a passion** *or* **inclination, be seized with passion** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.82 = τινι ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.77; *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 41 MAUR. 5.1 ‖ **to be subject to the influence** ▸ τινι of sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 414.

προσπαθής -ές [πρός, πάθος] **taken by passion:** τὸ π. the passion, the passionate desire HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.30 ‖ **subject to influence, impressionable** PLOT. 4.3.11 • *adv.* προσπαθῶς **passionately, not calmly, not objectively** GAL. 1.146.

προσπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* προσπαθής.

προσπαιδαγωγέω, *contr.* [πρός, παιδαγωγέω] **to educate, guide with training** ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.246A.

προσπαίζω [πρός, παίζω] *impf.* προσέπαιζον ‖ *fut.* προσπαίξω GREG. *epist.* 176.4, *mid.* προσπαίξομαι APP. 16.118 ‖ *aor.* προσέπαισα *and* προσέπαιξα ❶ *act.* **to play, jest** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.4 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278b; ἀλλήλοις with one another ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.9 (*of dogs*); *fig.* προσπαίζουσα τοῖς ὤμοις κόμη hair that falls, playing, over the shoulders POLL. 2.25 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262d, *Leg.* 653e, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.2.1 *etc.*; *of animals* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.4 ‖ **to deride, make a joke of, jest at the expense of** ▸ τινι s.o. MEN. *Epit.* 399 PLUT. *Caes.* 63.6 DIOG. 4.61, *al.* = τινα PLAT. *Menex.* 235c, *Euthyd.* 285a DCHR. 9.9 | ▸ *abs.* ACH. 2.20.2 | **to tease, irritate** (*an animal*) ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 24 AEL. *N.A.* 4.45 ‖ **to celebrate** (with songs): θεούς the gods PLAT. *Epin.* 980b; ὕμνον προσεπαίσαμεν ... Ἔρωτα we celebrated ... Eros with a song PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265c ❷ *mid.* **to deride, mock** ▸ τινι s.o. APP. *l.c.*

πρόσπαιος -ον [πρός, παίω] **unforeseen, sudden** AESCHL. *Ag.* 347 POL. 6.43.3 *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* πρόσπαιον **unexpectedly, suddenly** SOPH. *Ichn.* 125 NIC. *Th.* 690 = ἐκ προσπαίου ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 35 ‖ **ready, immediate** LYC. 211 • *adv.* προσπαίως **suddenly** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 2.

προσπαιστέον [προσπαίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to play** *or* **amuse oneself** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 710e.

προσπαίω [πρός, παίω] **to strike against, stumble** SOPH. *fr.* 335 (*dub.*).

προσπάλαίω [πρός, παλαίω] **to wrestle against** ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 4.290 PLAT. *Theaet.* 162b, *Alc. 1.* 107e PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.222 ACH. 4.9.2 *etc.* ‖ **to struggle:** τῇ πτέρνῃ with the heel PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.6, *cf.* HIM. 2.6 ‖ **to train:** ἐν τοῖς λόγοις in discourse PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b; σφαίρᾳ at playing ball PLUT. *An seni* 793b.

Προσπάλτιος -ον **of the deme of Prospalte** *I*G 1.^{2}245.153; *pl.* οἱ Π. EUP. *title* (*fr.* 259-267).

Προσπαλτόθεν *adv.* **from Prospalte** DEMOSTH. 43.64.

Προσπαλτοῖ *adv.* **to Prospalte** IS. 11.44.

προσπαντάμιος -ου, ὁ *a fish* GEOP. 20.7.1.

προσπαραβάλλομαι [πρός, παραβάλλω] ❶ *mid.* **to set beside, lay in addition,** *fig.* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 575e ❷ *pass.* **to be set beside** *or* **laid in addition** PLUT. *Cl.* 13.4 (*couches*).

προσπαραγγέλλω [πρός, παραγγέλλω] **to prescribe in addition** DCASS. 56.25.6.

Π

προσπαραγράφω [πρός, παραγράφω] **to write in addition, add to a text** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257e DEMOSTH. 39.9, 52.4.

προσπαραδείκνῡμι [πρός, παραδείκνυμι] **to indicate as pertaining to** ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. *P*FLOR. 56.14 (III^{CE}).

προσπαραδίδωμι [πρός, παραδίδωμι] **to give in addition** *I*G 2.^{2}1640.9 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

προσπαραινέω, *contr.* [πρός, παραινέω] **to exhort in addition** DCASS. 62.8.3.

προσπαραιρέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, παραιρέω] **to take in addition, carry off in addition** DCASS. 46.40.4 (*aor. ind.* -είλοντο).

προσπαρακᾰλέω, *contr.* [πρός, παρακαλέω] **to call** *or* **invitate in addition** THUC. 1.67.3, *al.* ‖ **to invite** *or* **exhort in addition** ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to POL. 3.64.11 LUC. *Pseudol.* 2.

προσπαράκειμαι [πρός, παράκειμαι] **to be beside, be adherent, attached** IUL. *Gal.* 290c.

προσπαρακελεύομαι [πρός, παρακελεύω] **to exhort in addition** ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.9.7 (222).

προσπαραλαμβάνω [πρός, παραλαμβάνω] **to take in addition, include together** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.105 DIOSC.^{2} 1 *pref.* 6 ‖ **to acquire in addition:** ἀρίστη (μαῖα) ἡ προσειληφυῖά τι the best midwife and one versed in theoretical knowledge SOR. 1.4.2 ‖ **to associate to oneself as companion, as assistant** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 42.58.1; ▸ τι sthg. IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 8.4; *fig.* PLOT. 6.8.7.

προσπαραληπτέον [προσπαραλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to contain in addition, include** VETT. 289.26 *CCA* 8.1.158.

προσπαράληψις -εως, ἡ [προσπαραλαμβάνω] **a taking together, associating together** ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 92 ‖ *gramm.* = παραγωγή DIOM. p. 441.

προσπαραμένω [πρός, παραμένω] **to remain, live beside** AESOP. 195 COD. *Iust.* 12.37, *al.*

προσπαραμῡθέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, παραμυθέομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to exhort** *or* **incite in addition** *I*SYLL.^{3} 762.28 (I^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be driven** *or* **incitated in addition** PTOL.^{4} *Phas.* p. 13.

προσπαραμῡθητέον [πρός, παραμυθέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exhort** *or* **incite in addition** PTOL.^{4} *Crit.* 4.2.

προσπαραπήγνῡμι [πρός, παραπήγνυμι] **to plant** *or* **stick in beside** GEOP. 4.12.18.

προσπαρασκευάζω [πρός, παρασκευάζω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare in addition** DEMOSTH. 8.19 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to prepare for oneself in addition** DEMOSTH. 19.326.

προσπαρατίθημι [πρός, παρατίθημι] **to set before in addition** POL. 3.99.7 | **to serve in addition:** ἄρτον bread ATH. 4.137e ‖ **to set beside in addition, add** GAL. *U.P.* 2.17 (1.119.24).

προσπαρατρώγω [πρός, παρατρώγω] **to chew further,** *fig.* **to criticize, deride also** DIOG. 2.107.

προσπαραφύω [πρός, παραφύω] *in pf.* **to be attached at the side** SOR. 1.12.1.

προσπαραχέω [πρός, παραχέω] **to pour beside** ▸ τί τινι sthg. by sthg. GEOP. 11.20.2.

προσπαραχωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, παραχωρέω] **to renounce in addition** *P*OXY. 271.14 (I^{CE}).

προσπαρεγγυάω, *contr.* [πρός, παρεγγυάω] **to exhort** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Am.* 73 (*v.l.*).

προσπάρειμι [πρός, πάρειμι 1] *astr.* **to be present in addition** NECHP. (VETT. 118.8).

προσπαρεισέρχομαι [πρός, παρεισέρχομαι] **to enter besides** EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.3.5 (476).

προσπαρέχω [πρός, παρέχω] ❶ *act.* **to procure in addition** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Art.* 47; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. THUC. 1.9.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Rp.* 437e, *al.*

προσπαρίστημι [πρός, παρίστημι] *causat. trans. act. and mid.* **to incite, arouse:** τὴν τόλμαν τινός s.o.'s daring IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.10 (59) (*impf.* -ίστατο) | τοῖς ὁρῶσι προσπαρίστη νομίζειν ὅτι ... he gives motive to the onlookers for thinking that ... DCASS. *fr.* 102.9 ‖ **to attract to oneself** *or* **to one's side** DCASS. 50.12.1 (*codd.*) (*aor*^{s}. *opt.* -στήσαιτο).

προσπαροινέω, *contr.* [πρός, παροινέω] **to mistreat** *or* **mock further** ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.4.

προσπαροξῡνω [πρός, παροξύνω] **to irritate more greatly** HP. *Acut.* 16 | **to excite, exasperate, irritate more greatly** STRAB. 14.2.24 PLUT. *Alex.* 52.9 DCASS. 37.29.3 (*pf. ptc.* προσπαρωξυγκώς).

προσπαρορμάω, *contr.* [πρός, παρορμάω] **to drive, incite** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.14.10 (376) (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προσπαρώρμησε).

προσπασσαλεύω, *Att.* προσπατταλεύω [πρός, πάσσαλος] *fut.* προσπατταλεύσω ‖ *aor.* προσεπατάλευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προσπεπαττάλευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεπασσ(ττ)αλεύθην ❶ *act.* **to nail, fix with nails** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 20, *cf.* HDT. 9.120.4; ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 943; τι ἀπαντικρύ τινος sthg. before sthg. THPHR. *Ch.* 21.7 ‖ **to hang from a nail** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.144.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be nailed, fixed with nails:** πρὸς ταῖς πέτραις to the rocks MEN. 718.1; ἐπί τινος πέτρης on a rock LUC. *DMar.* 14.3 | *fig.* HEGESIP. 1.25 ‖ **to be hung from a nail** CRATIN. 175.

προσπασσαλόω, *Att.* προσπατταλόω, *contr.* [πρός, πάσσαλος] **to nail, fix with nails** THPHR. *Ch.* 21.7 (*v.l.*); ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.108.2.

προσπάσσω, *Att.* προσπάττω [πρός, πάσσω] **to scatter over** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 1.52 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.6) *etc.*

προσπαστέον [προσπάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to scatter over** GAL. 11.318.

προσπάσχω [πρός, πάσχω] Ⓐ **to feel, make trial, experiment further** ISOCR. 10.55 PLAT. *Phaed.* 74a | **to suffer in addition** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.217 Ⓑ **to experience passion for, be devoted** *or* **inclined, turn the mind to, be sensitive to** ▸ *with dat.* [DICAEAR.] 1.24 CIC. *Att.* 2.19.1 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.182 PLUT. *Garr.* 514a, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.9, *al. etc.*

προσπατ- *see* προσπασσ-.

προσπάω, *contr.* [πρό, σπάω] ❶ *act.* **to draw forward** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.8.29 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 18.46.6.

πρόσπεινος -ον [πρός, πεῖνα] **hungry** NT *Acts* 10.10.

προσπειράζω GLOSS., *see* προσπειράομαι.

προσπειράομαι, *contr.* [πρός, πειράω] **to attempt in addition** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.119A.

προσπείρω [πρός, πείρω] **to nail down** IO. *HCol.* 11.368B.

προσπελάζω [πρός, πελάζω] ❶ *act.* **to make approach, draw near:** νέα ἄκρῃ π. to drive the ship against a promontory OD. 9.285; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. GEOP. 10.4.8 | π. τὴν ἀφήν to touch, feel MARCEL. 130 ❷ *intrans.* **to approach, draw near** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Symp.* 206d AEN. 22.12, *al.* DIOD. 15.42.3 *etc.* | **to deal with in discussion** ▸ τινι s.o. GAL. 18(1).278 *etc.*

προσπέλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προσπελάζω] **approach** GLOSS.

προσπελᾰτης -ου, ὁ [προσπελάζω] **servant, attendant** THEOP.^{1} 40.

προσπέμπω [πρός, πέμπω] **to send (toward)** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 473; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1349 THUC. 1.53.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.18; ▸ τινι messages to s.o. THUC. 7.35.2 DEMOSTH. 19.167; Ἀλκιβιάδου προσπέμψαντος λόγους ἐς τοὺς δυνατωτάτους αὐτῶν ἄνδρας ὥστε after Alkibiades had urged their leaders by means of messengers to ... THUC. 8.47.2 ‖ **to send an amorous message, invite to an amorous meeting** ▸ τινι s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.16.5 (*dub.*); ▸ *abs.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.18 ‖ **to order by message** ▸ τινὶ ἵνα μὴ s.o. not to ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.19.

προσπεπαίνομαι [πρός, πεπαίνω] **to mature further** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.50.4.

προσπεπoιημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προσποιέω **by dissembling** GLOSS.

προσπέρδομαι [πρός, πέρδομαι] **to fart** ▸ ἔς τι at *sthg.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1074 (*aor. inf.* προσπαρδεῖν) ▸ τινι toward *s.o.* SOSIP. 1.12 *etc.*

προσπεριβάλλω [πρός, περιβάλλω] *aor*^{r}. προσπερι-έβαλον, *mid.* προσπεριεβαλόμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προσπεριβέβλημαι ❶ *act.* **to wrap around again** (a bandage) HP. *Fract.* 20; *fig.* ▸ τί τινι sthg. around sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 1 ‖ **to build around in addition:** ὃ (*sc.* τὸ περιτείχισμα) προσπεριέβαλε τῇ πόλει the surrounding wall that he had built around the city THUC. 5.2.4 ❷ *mid.* **to surround, enfold** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Criti.* 112b PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 7 ‖ **to build around** (in addition): τείχη walls ISOCR. 9.47 ‖ **to add** ▸ τί τινι sthg. around s.o. PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831a; τὸν πεζὸν στρατὸν ταῖς ναυσὶ π. to reunite the land army at the ships PLUT. *Them.* 7.5 | **to acquire in addition, add to previous possessions** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 4.9 PAUS. 1.10.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be bandaged in addition, be compressed in a bandage** HP. *Fract.* 48 ‖ **to be built around:** τινι around sthg. THUC. 8.40.3.

προσπεριγίγνομαι [πρός, περίγιγνομαι] **to be more, constitute an advance** DEMOSTH. 20.33 *etc.*

προσπεριειλέω, *contr.* [πρός, περιειλέω] **to wrap around in addition:** *pass.* SOR. 1.50.1.

προσπεριεργάζομαι [πρός, περιεργάζομαι] **to busy oneself over, be involved with, plot in addition** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.46 GAL. 12.665 DCASS. 44.35.1 | **to busy oneself to learn, seek to know:** τίς ... who ... PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 54.

προσπερίκειμαι [πρός, περίκειμαι] **to be around in addition, be wrapped around** ORIB. *Ecl.* 113.2.

προσπερικόπτω [πρός, περικόπτω] **to seize in addition, appropriate to oneself further:** τριακοσίας δραχμάς 300 drachmas HYP. 5.2.

προσπεριλαμβάνω [πρός, περιλαμβάνω] **to contain, include in addition** DEMOSTH. 24.44, 83.209 *etc.*; τινὰ ἐν ταῖς συνθήκαις s.o. in the agreement POL. 3.24.1.

προσπεριοδεύω [πρός, περιοδεύω] *fig.* **to treat in addition** STRAB. 10.5.14.

προσπεριορίζομαι [πρός, περιορίζω] **to contain:** μεγάλην ἔννοιαν τῷ ἐπαίνῳ a lofty thought in the eulogy AN. *Subl.* 28.3.

προσπεριποιέω, *contr.* [πρός, περιποιέω] **to put aside, spare in addition** DEMOSTH. 27.60.

προσπερμεία -ας, ἡ [πρός *or* πρό, σπέρμα] **ritual scattering of grain kernels** *I*BABH. 1928(6).21 (III^{BCE}).

προσπερονάω, *contr.* [πρός, περονάω] ❶ *act.* **to fix with a pin** *or* **brooch** ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.3; ψυχὴν πρὸς τὸ σῶμα the soul to the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d ❷ *pass.* **to be fastened with pins** ▸ πρός τινι to sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.3.21.

προσπέταμαι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 35, *see* προσπέτομαι.

προσπέτομαι [πρός, πέτομαι] *impf.* προσεπετόμην ‖ *fut. ptc.* προσπτησόμενος SYN. *Opusc.* 2.11.41 ‖ *aor*^{r}. προσέπτην, *mid.* προσεπτάμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* προσπετασθείς (*act. signf.*); **to fly toward, reach by flying** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1613

Xen. *Mem.* 3.11.5 Dion. 4.63.2; ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. Aristot. *H.A.* 593a 8 | *fig.*: μ(ε) toward me Aeschl. *Pr.* 115 (*sound and smell*) = μοι Aeschl. *Pr.* 555 (*song*) Telest. 1b (*voice*) | *extens.* **to reach, come, fall down** Aeschl. *Pr.* 644 (*ruin of appearance*) Soph. *Ai.* 282 (*beginning of evils*) Eur. *Alc.* 421 (*evil*) • *aor'. 3. sg. Dor.* προσέπτα Aeschl. *Pr.* 115, 555.

προσπεύθομαι Soph. *O.C.* 122, *see* προσπυνθάνομαι.

προσπεφῡκότως *adv. from pf. ptc. of* προσφύω **to be inborn, by natural connection** Cyr.[1] *Trin.* 5.558d.

πρόσπηγμα -ατος, τό [προσπήγνυμι] **concretion** Hp. *Prorrh.* 2.23 || *a part of a ship* Hsch.

προσπήγνῡμι [πρός, πήγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* προσεπηγνύμην || *fut.* προσπήξω L. *Sud.* π2781 || *aor.* προσέπηξα || *pf.* προσπέπηγα, *mid. pass.* προσπέπηγμαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* προσεπεπήγεσαν Agath. p. 145.24 K., *mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσεπέπηκτο Lib. *Pr.* 12.30.14 || *later aor. pass.* προσεπήχθην ❶ *act.* **to fix toward, embed** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. Eur. *fr.* 679 DCass. 63.2.4 = τὶ πρός τι DCass. 40.9.4 || ▸ *abs.* **to crucify** NT *Acts* 2.23 || *intrans. in pf. ptc.* -πεπηγώς **to be fixed** *or* **embedded** ▸ τινι into sthg. Aristaen. 1.7; ▸ περί τι around sthg. DCass. 45.17.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be fixed** *or* **embedded:** τὰ ἀγάλματα ... προσπήγνυται the statues are made of conjoined pieces Clem. *Protr.* 4.51.5.

προσπηδάω, *contr.* [πρός, πηδάω] *impf.* προσεπήδων Aristaen. 2.16.17 || *fut. mid.* προσπηδήσομαι Alexis 129.16 || *aor.* προσεπήδησα; **to leap, launch toward** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. And. 2.15 = ἐπί τι Arr. *EpictD.* 1.2.32 (*fig.*) = τινι Alexis *l.c.* (*fig.*); ▸ *abs.* DCass. 76.4.3 App. 14.45 (*fig., v.l.*).

προσπηλόω, *contr.* [πρός, πηλόω] **to stop with clay** Cyran. 99.

προσπήσσω *pass.* Artemid. 1.74 Gloss., *see* προσπήγνυμι.

προσπηχύνομαι [πρός, πηχύνω] **to embrace in addition** Callim. *H.* 1.46 (*aor. 3. pl.* προσεπηχύναντο) • *Dor. aor.* ποτί ... ἐπηχύναντο (*tmesis*) Rhian. 72.3.

προσπιεζέω, *contr.* Phil.[2] (Eus.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.17), *see* προσπιέζω.

προσπιέζω [πρός, πιέζω] ❶ *act.* **to press, compress** (in addition) Hp. *Acut.* (Sp.). 59 Gal. 12.860 || ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. Aristot. *H.A.* 526a 23 ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed, compressed** Hld.[2] (Orib. 47.14.8) (*pf. ptc.* προσπεπιεσμένη) || **to be oppressed** ▸ πρός τινος by sthg. Phil.[2] *Virt.* 146.

προσπικραίνομαι [πρός, πικραίνω] **to behave oneself badly;** ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*Lille 1.7.9 (III[BCE]).

προσπιληθείς *f.l.*, *see* προσπελάζω.

προσπίλναμαι [πρός, πίλναμαι] **to approach:** νήσῳ προσεπίλνατο νηῦς the ship approached the island Od. 13.95.

προσπίνω [πρός, πίνω] **to drink also** DCass. 75.2.3.

προσπιπίσκω [προσπίνω] **to make drink in addition** Hp. *Morb.* 2.48, 66 (*aor. inf.* -πιπίσαι).

προσπιπράσκω [πρός, πιπράσκω] **to sell in addition:** *pass.* Poll. 7.13 (*pf. inf.* προσπεπρᾶσθαι).

προσπίπτω [πρός, πίπτω] *impf.* προσέπιπτον || *fut.* προσπεσοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. προσέπεσον *and later aor*[s]. προσέπεσα || *pf.* προσπέπτωκα || *ppf.* προσ(ε)πεπτώκειν Ⓐ **to fall toward** *or* **on:** τι αὐτῇ sthg. on it (leg) Xen. *Hip.* 7.6; τὴν θάλατταν προσπίπτουσαν the sea pouring over ArD. *fr.* 13, *cf.* Diod. 3.44.2 | *of rays of light* Thphr. *Sens.* 5; ▸ *with dat.* Aet. 3.5.6 Arr. *EpictD.* 3.3.20; ταῖς προσπιπτούσαις ἀπ' αὐτοῦ πρὸς τὴν γῆν ἀκτίσιν to the rays that fall from it on the earth ArD. *fr.* 10 | *geom., of lines* **to inscribe** ▸ πρός τι on sthg. Aristot. *Meteor.* 376a 19 Arr. *EpictD.* 1.29.53 *etc.* = ἐπί τι Archim. *Spir.* 6 Ⓔ **to throw oneself toward, be precipitated against, hurry toward** ▸ *with dat.* Hdt. 2.2.3 Xen. *An.* 7.1.21, *Cyr.* 1.4.4 | **to pass from the side** ▸ τινι of s.o. Xen. *Hel.* 7.1.42 | *of a course of water* **to pour:** πρὸς τὸν Ἐρύμανθον into the Erymanthos Pol. 4.70.9 | *of wind* Thphr. *Ign.* 19, *Vent.* 23.26 || *host.* **to launch against, lunge against, fall upon, assault** Eur. *Her.* 338 Thuc. 3.30.3, *al.* Xen. *Cyr.* 7.1.38; ▸ *with dat.* Thuc. 1.5.1 Xen. *Hel.* 3.2.3 | *of things* ▸ *with dat.* Eur. *Med.* 225 (*unexpected event*), *It.* 1229 (*infamy*) Plat. *Leg.* 791c (*terrors*) *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* Hdt. 1.32.6 (*misfortune*), *cf.* 7.46.3 Plat. *Phaed.* 66c (*diseases*) Men. *Epit.* 881 (*black bile*) *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσπεσόντα **the adversities** Eur. *fr.* 505.1 Men. *fr.* 50.1 = τὰ προσπίπτοντα Phil.[2] *Cher.* 78 Stob. 4.44 (*title*) || **to throw oneself upon** (*affectionately, to embrace*) ▸ *with dat.* Eur. *Alc.* 350, *I.A.* 1191 | **to throw oneself to the ground before, prostrate oneself before** (*as a sign of homage or in supplication*) Hdt. 1.134.1 Soph. *Ai.* 1181 Xen. *Cyr.* 4.6.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι before s.o. *or* sthg. Soph. *Tr.* 904 Eur. *Or.* 1332, *Andr.* 860 Plat. *epist.* 349a *etc.* = τι Aeschl. *Sept.* 95 = πρός τι Eur. *H.F.* 79 Aristoph. *Eq.* 31 Ⓒ **to happen upon, meet, encounter** Soph. *Ph.* 46, *al.*; ▸ τινι s.o. Plat. *Phaedr.* 270a = πρός τινα Plat. *Leg.* 906b | **to incur:** δυστυχεστάτῳ κλήρῳ as a most unfortunate lot Eur. *Tr.* 291; αἰσχρᾷ ἐπιθυμίᾳ in base desire Xen. *Ap.* 30; ἡδοναῖς καὶ ὕβρεσι in pleasures and violence Plat. *Leg.* 637a; τῷ δήγματι in a bite Ael. *N.A.* 6.51 || **to end up, turn out,** *by sea*: εἴς τινα βράχεα in certain slums Pol. 1.39.3; ὑπὸ πνευμάτων τῇ Τυρρηνίᾳ προσπεσεῖν φερομένοι born by the winds to end up in Etruria Plut. *Rom.* 1.1 Ⓓ *of things* **to meet, occur, present oneself, happen** Thuc. 1.84.3 (*events, chances*), 7.28.4 (*expenses*) Phil.[2] *Migr.* 157 (*joy*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσπίπτοντα **the events,** the circumstances Epict. *Ench.* 10 || **to present to the senses, be perceived** Epic. 2.58 Stoic. 2.28.2 (Aet. 4.9.13) Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.61 Arr. *EpictD.* 2.3.20, *al.* Aet. 4.8.10 *etc.*; τὰ προσπίπτοντα perceived *or* perceptible objects Aet. 4.21.3 | αὐτόθεν π. to be self-evident Sext. *S.* 1.300 = δι' ἑαυτοῦ π. Sext. *P.* 2.168 | *esp.* **to be heard, reach the ears** ▸ τινι of s.o. Aeschn. 3.59 Pol. 5.101.3 *etc.*; προσπεσόντος εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην to have become known at Rome Pol. 9.6.1; φάσκων αὐτῷ προσπεπτωκέναι παρὰ τοῦ βασιλέως δι' ὅ ... saying that word had arrived from the king through which ... Pol. 31.14.8; προσέπεσε (*impers.*) ▸ *with inf.* word arrived that ... Pol. 24.14.10; προσπεσόντων τῷ βασιλεῖ περὶ τῶν γεγονότων word of the events came to the king VT 2*Macc.* 5.11 Ⓔ *medic.* **to lower, prolapse,** *of the womb* Hp. *Mul.* 2.125, *al.* | **to become faint, weaken,** *of the pulse* Ruf. *Sph.* 6.2; *of the eyes* Gal. 18(1).770 • *Dor.* ποτιπίπτω.

προσπιστεύω [πρός, πιστεύω] **to believe in addition** Aristid.[1] *Or.* 36.6.

προσπίτνω [πρός, πίτνημι] *poet. pres.* **to fall on,** *of arrows* Aeschl. *Pers.* 461 || **to throw oneself, hurry toward** Eur. *Ph.* 1429 || *host.* **to throw oneself upon, assault** ▸ τινα s.o. Eur. *Bac.* 1115 || **to throw oneself upon** (affectionately), **to embrace** ▸ *with dat.* Eur. *Med.* 1205, *El.* 576 || **to prostrate oneself in supplication, supplicate prostrating oneself** Aeschl. *Pers.* 152 Soph. *El.* 453 Eur. *H.F.* 1208, *al.*; π. ▸ τινι to supplicate s.o. Soph. *O.C.* 1754 = τινα Eur. *Tr.* 762, *Ph.* 924; ▸ τι sthg. Eur. *Hel.* 64; π. τινα γόνασι to prostrate oneself in supplication at s.o.'s knees Soph. *Ph.* 485 = π. τινὸς γόνυ Eur. *Suppl.* 10; γονυπετεῖς ἕδρας προσπίτνω σ(ε) I supplicate you, prostrate at your knees Eur. *Ph.* 293; προσπίτνω σε μὴ θανεῖν I supplicate you not to kill me Eur. *El.* 221 • *also* πιτνῶ *in impf. mid. 3. pl.* προσεπιτνοῦντο Xen.[1] 1.12.1 || *collat. to* προσπίπτω.

προσπλάζω [πρός, πλάζω] **to approach, draw near** Il. 12.285; ▸ *with dat.* Od. 11.583 Xenoph. 28.2.

πρόσπλᾰσις -εως [προσπλάσσω] **a modeling, application over** Procl. *in Tim.* 2.60.15.

προσπλάσσω, *Att.* προσπλάττω [πρός, πλάσσω] *impf.* προσέπλαττον Theodoret.[1] *Aff.* 8.18, *mid. pass.* προσεπλαττόμην Ios. *B.I.* 1.469 || *fut.* προσπλάσω || *aor.* προσέπλασα || *pf. mid. pass.* προσπέπλασμαι || *aor. pass.* προσεπλάσθην ❶ *act.* **to give form, model, create fables** Dem.[2] 158 || **to spread, scatter over:** τὴν τέφραν τῷ βωμῷ the ashes over the altar Plut. *Def. orac.* 433b || **to add:** τοὺς τόκους the interest (to the capital) Plut. *Vit. aer. al.* 831a; τὰ εἴδη the forms (*to the ideas*) Phil.[2] *Leg.* 2.12 || **to increase, augment** Arr. *EpictD.* 2.16.21 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be formed:** ἐς νεοσσιὰς προσπεπλασμένας ἐκ πηλοῦ πρὸς ἀποκρήμνοισι ὄρεσι toward nests made from clay, on steep mountains Hdt. 3.111.2 || **to be attached** *or* **applied upon** Hp. *V.M.* 15 *etc.* || **to be added** (*by spreading*), *of wax* Aen. 22.23 | *of Berenice added to the Graces* Callim. *epigr.* 51.2 || **to grow, swell** Gal. 4.541 • *aor. pass. 3. sg. poet.* ποτεπλάσθη Callim. *l.c.*

προσπλαστικός -ή -όν [προσπλάσσω] **that is attached** *or* **adheres to** Diosc.[2] 5.75.

προσπλαστός -ή -όν Gal. 17(1).902, *see* προσπλαστικός.

πρόσπλα(σ)τος -ον [προσπελάζω] **approachable** ▸ τινι by s.o. Aeschl. *Pr.* 716.

προσπλάττω *see* προσπλάσσω.

προσπλεκτέον [προσπλέκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mingle in addition** Archig. (Aet.[1] 6.3) *etc.*

προσπλέκω [πρός, πλέκω] ❶ *act.* **to conjoin** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. Maur. 10.7 | **to mingle in addition** Gal. 12.645 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be attached, cling:** τετραποδητί (climbing) on four legs Pol. 5.60.7; τῇ λέξει to the speech Gal. 1.176 | *fig., of pers. to pers.* Plut. *An seni* 796b || **to be attributed** *or* **imputed** ▸ τινι to s.o. Sch. Aristoph. *Ran. argum.* 1 || **to be mixed in addition** ▸ *with dat.* Strab. 1.1.10.

προσπλεονάζω [πρός, πλεονάζω] **to abound, be particularly frequent** Aet.[1] 7.14 (*v.l.*).

προσπλέω [πρός, πλέω] **to sail toward, approach by sail** Hdt. 2.5.2 Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.10 Ach. 2.18.2; ▸ *with dat.* Philostr. *Ap.* 4.34 | *of ships* Xen. *Hel.* 6.2.33 | **to approach the shore** Demosth. 23.78 || **to sail against** Hdt. 9.96.1, *al.* Thuc. 1.47.1; ▸ *with dat.* Thuc. 2.83.3 • *Ion.* προσπλώω Hdt. 8.6.2 (*v.l.*) Arr. *Ind.* 39.4 (*aor. act.* -έπλωσα).

προσπληρόω, *contr.* [πρός, πληρόω] ❶ *act.* **to arm, equip in addition:** ἱππέας προσεπλήρωσαν εἰς δισχιλίους they sent in addition a troop of two thousand cavalry Xen. *Cyr.* 5.3.24 (*v.l.*) | *of ships* Thuc. 6.104.1, 7.34.1; πρὸς αἷς παρὰ Λυσάνδρου ἔλαβε ναυσὶ προσεπλήρωσεν ἐκ Χίου ... καὶ ἄλλοθεν ἀπὸ τῶν συμμάχων πεντήκοντα ναῦς with the contribution from Chios and the other allied cities, he equipped ... fifty ships in addition to those he received from Lysander Xen. *Hel.* 1.6.3 ❷ *mid.* **to equip, put in order**

Π

for war: ἐκ Κερκύρας ἄλλας other (ships) from Corcyra XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.66, *cf.* 5.1.27.

προσπλήσσω, *Att.* προσπλήττω [πρός, πλήσσω] **to strike** HSCH. (*fut.* -πλήξω).

προσπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [προσπλέκω] **interweaving** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 28.32 ARTEMID. 1.77 ‖ **admixture, miscellany** AL.[6] 1.15 (1.545.2) *etc.*

πρόσπλοος -όου, *contr.* πρόσπλους -ου [προσπλέω] **landing** DCASS. 37.53.4; *fig.* HLD. 9.5.7 ‖ **landing-place** APP. 16.102.

προσπλωτός -ή -όν [προσπλέω] **navigable,** *of rivers* HDT. 4.71.1; π. ἀπὸ θαλάσσης navigable (from the sea) HDT. 4.47.2.

προσπλώω *see* προσπλέω.

προσπνείω *poet., see* προσπνέω.

πρόσπνευμα -ατος, τό [προσπνέω] **breath** POL. *fr.* 202 (*dub.*).

πρόσπνευσις -εως, ἡ [προσπνέω] **pronunciation with aspiration** PLOT. 2.9.14 IUL. 3.72a ‖ **scent, perfume** DIOD. 2.49.4.

προσπνέω [πρός, πνέω] *impf.* προσέπνεον PROC. *Decl.* 2.24 ‖ *aor.* προσέπνευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεπνεύσθην AP.[7] *Pron.* 101A, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to emit by breathing:** βαρύ τι a bad smell ALCIPHR. 4.12.3; αἵματος ῥανίδας τινί drops of blood on s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.29.4 (*codd.*) ‖ **to infuse by breathing:** βροτοῖς μαλακοὺς ἔρωτας sweet love in the hearts of mortals THEOCR. 17.52 ‖ *gramm.* **to aspirate,** *in pronunciation* AP.[7] *Pron.* 55.23 ‖ *intrans.* **to blow toward** *or* **over** ▸ *with dat.* THPHR. *Vent.* 27 LUC. *Am.* 12 GEOP. 11.10.3 | *impers.:* ὡς ἡδύ μοι προσέπνευσε χοιρείων κρεῶν what a sweet odor of pigs' flesh has reached my nostrils ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 338 ❷ *pass.* **to be blown on:** ἀπὸ βορρᾶ καὶ ζεφύρου by the north and west winds GEOP. 2.27.1 ‖ *gramm.* **to receive aspiration,** *in pronunciation* AP.[7] *Synt.* 141.4 *etc.*

προσπνῖγω [πρός, πνίγω] **to throttle** *GrDFr Gryllus* lin. 21 (*aor. ptc.* προσπνίξας).

προσπογγίζω [πρό, σπογγίζω] **to clean first with a sponge** AET.[1] 9.1.

προσποθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ποθέω] **to desire to know in addition:** τι sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 174a.

προσποιέω, *contr.* [πρός, ποιέω] *impf.* προσεποίουν, *mid. pass.* προσεποιούμην ‖ *fut.* προσποιήσω, *mid.* προσποιήσομαι ‖ *aor.* προσεποίησα, *mid.* προσεποιησάμην ‖ *later pf. act.* προσπεποίηκα, *mid. pass.* προσπεποίημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προσεπεποιήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεποιήθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to gain for, attract to the side of, procure for:** τὴν πόλιν Θηβαίοις the city for the Thebans THUC. 2.2.2; Κορινθίοις Κέρκυραν π. to make Corcyra go to the side of the Corinthians THUC. 3.70.1; φίλην Λέσβον π. τῇ πόλει to make Lesbos friendly to the city XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.28; πάντας π. βασιλεῖ to win everyone over to the side of the king PLUT. *Per.* 24.4; π. τινὰς τοῖς βασιλεῦσιν ὡς χρηστοῖς to dispose some of them favorably to the kings, presenting them as good PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.8 | προσεποίησα ἐμαυτὸν τούτοις I associated myself to them PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.16 | προσεποίησεν αὑτῷ τὸ σχεδιάζειν he made efforts to learn to improvise PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.33 | χάριν π. to acquire favor DEMOSTH. 60.14 [B] **to pretend:** ὡς ... that ... XEN.[1] 1.5 ❷ *mid.* (*with aor. pass.*) [A] **to have done, acquire for oneself:** ξύλινον πόδα a wooden foot HDT. 9.37.4 ‖ **to gain** *or* **attract to oneself, ingratiate** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.71.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 215 THUC. 4.77.2 *etc.*; ▸ *with two acc.* φίλους π. τινας to obtain the friendship of s.o., make s.o. one's friend HDT. 1.6.2; εὔνους π. τινα to make s.o. well-disposed EUR. *Hel.* 1387; προσεποιοῦντο ὑπηκόους τὰς ἐλάσσους πόλεις they made the minor cities subject to themselves THUC. 1.8.3; τὸ χωρίον ἐς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν προσεποιήσαντο they drove the coutry to ally with them THUC. 2.30.1 ‖ **to arrogate to oneself, attribute to oneself, pretend** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.137.4 AESCHN. 2.166 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 9, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen. partit.:* π. τῶν χρημάτων to demand money ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 871; οὐδὲν π. ἐκείνου τοῦ ὀνόματος not to make any demands about that name IS. 4.3 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.2.2 LYS. 1.13 PLAT. *Ap.* 23d, *al. etc.*; οἱ περί τινος διδάξειν προσποιούμενοι those who profess mastery of sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 10 [B] **to feign, simulate:** ὀργήν anger HDT. 2.121 δ3; ἔχθραν hostility THUC. 8.108.4; τὸ δεῖσθαι a need for ISOCR. 1.24 | προσποιεῖται τοιοῦτος such a one pretends ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159a 15; προσποιηθεὶς ὡς ἐπιναύσιος γεγονώς pretending affliction with nausea POL. 31.14.1; π. τὸν Ἀριστοτέλην to play the part of Aristotle, present oneself as Aristotle LUC. *Pisc.* 50; π. τὸν ἡδόμενον to pretend to be content PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 98 | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 31 MEN. *fr.* 780 EPIC. 6.54 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.7.29 *etc.*; ▸ *with implied inf.* LYS. 13.75 DEMOSTH. 18.125 MEN. *Epit.* 867, *fr.* 163.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with fut. inf.:* προσποιούμενος ... ἀποκλείσειν τοὺς ... ἱππέας making a show, feigning the intention of cutting off the cavalry XEN. *An.* 4.3.20 | *with neg.:* μὴ προσποιεῖσθαι (*implied inf.*) to pretend that not, make a pretext that it is untrue THUC. 3.47.4 = οὐ π. DEMOSTH. 47.10 POL. 5.25.7; ἀκούσας τι μὴ π. having heard sthg. to pretend not to have THPHR. *Ch.* 1.5; αἰσθανόμενος οὐ προσποιεῖται while feeling, pretending not to feel ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.7 ‖ **to imagine, occur to the imagination to establish** *or* **indicate** PLOT. 6.3.8, 19 • *aor. ptc. pass.* προσποιηθείς *in mid. signf.* POL. 5.25.7, 31.14.1.

προσποίημα -ατος, τό [προσποιέω] **pretense, presumption** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 20 EPIC. 26.39; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Herod.* 858f ATH. 14.625a ‖ **fiction, simulation:** ἐν προσποιήματι φίλων *in* simulation of friends DION. 10.13.6 | **pretext** APP. 15.64.

προσποίησις -εως, ἡ [προσποιέω] **acquisition, acquiring** THUC. 3.82.1; ἐπὶ προσποιήσεσιν ἐρώτων with erotic goals, to erotic ends IOS. *A.I.* 17.4.1 (62) ‖ **pretense, presumption** THUC. 2.62.1; ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 6.16.5 PLAT. *Lach.* 184c = εἴς τι PLOT. 6.6.18 ‖ **fiction, simulation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 10 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.40 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.4 *etc.*; ἐν προσποιήσει in pretext PORPH. *Marc.* 3; π. ... ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον ... ἐπὶ τὸ ἔλαττον distortion of the truth ... making it greater ... making it lesser ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 21; π. ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον πράξεων καὶ λόγων perversion to the worse of actions and discourses (*definition of* εἰρωνεία) THPHR. *Ch.* 1.1.

προσποιησίσοφος -ον [προσποίησις, σοφός] **that pretends** *or* **feigns being wise** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163.

προσποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [προσποιέω] **simulator** GLOSS.

προσποιητικός -ή -όν [προσποιέω] **that feigns, that presumes arbitrarily** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115b 30, 1127a 21 PLAT. *Def.* 416a.

προσποίητος -ον [προσποιέω] **acquired, adopted** ATH. 13.565d (*conduct*) ‖ **pretended, presumed, claimed, affected** DINAR. 3.18 (*honesty*) ‖ **fictitious, false** PLAT. *Lys.* 222a (*lover*) DEMOSTH. 58.39 (*enmity*) PLUT. *Par. min.* 309d (*flight*) ‖ *adv. neut.* προσποιητά fictitiously BABR. 103.5, *al.* • *adv.* προσποιήτως **pretentiously, presumptuously** DCASS. 44.47.1 ‖ **through pretense, simulating** PLAT. *Theaet.* 174d • *adj. fem. also* -ποιητή PLUT. *lc.* ‖ *adv. also* -ποιητῶς DCASS. *l.c.*

προσπολεμέω, *contr.* [πρός, πολεμέω] **to fight against, make war on** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.6.6 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.68 = τινι AESCHN. 1.64 DCASS. 41.41.3; ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 332e; πάντων ξυμφορώτατοι προσπολεμῆσαι the most advantageous of all to be at war with THUC. 8.96.5; χαλεπὸς προσπολεμεῖν difficult to fight against, difficult adversary ISOCR. 4.138; φοβερὸς προσπολεμῆσαι fearful adversary to fight against DEMOSTH. 2.22.

προσπολεμόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, πολεμέω] **to antagonize in addition, make further war on:** Λέσβον Lesbos THUC. 3.3.1 ‖ **to make war on** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 48.49.3 | **to subdue** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 37.20.2.

προσπολέω, *contr.* [πρόσπολος] ❶ *act.* **to serve, perform service:** τύμβῳ at the tomb EUR. *Tr.* 264; δόμοις at the house EUR. *Alc.* 1024 ❷ *pass.* **to be escorted by servants** SOPH. *O.C.* 1098.

προσπολιτεύομαι [πρός, πολιτεύω] **to act the part of the opposition in politics** PHALAR. 93.2.

πρόσπολος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [πρός, πέλω] **servant, attendant** SOPH. *O.C.* 897, 1553 EUR. *Or.* 106 *etc.* | *fem.* **handmaid** SOPH. *O.T.* 945, *O.C.* 746 MEN. *Dysc.* 950 ‖ **minister** (*of sacred things*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1053 EUR. *Suppl.* 2; πρόσπολον φόνου minister of death AESCHL. *Sept.* 574 | *fem.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1024; Ἀθάνας π. priestess of Athena BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.2; βάκχου πρόσπολοι minister of Bacchus (= Bacchants) LIM. 46.

προσπονέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, πονέω] **to weary, toil** APP. 14.81, 16.128.

προσπορεύομαι [πρός, πορεύω] *impf.* προσεπορευόμην ‖ *fut.* προσπορεύσομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεπορεύθην; **to go beside, approach, draw near** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 13; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. (*also fig.*) POL. 10.27.8 VT *Exod.* 30.20; ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 4.3.13 | *of time:* προσπορευομένης τῆς νουμηνίας with the approach of the new moon ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353b 1 ‖ **to associate oneself with** ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Sir.* 12.14 | **to become a proselyte** VT *Num.* 1.51, *Ios.* 9.1 ‖ **to aspire to, be a candidate:** πρὸς τὴν ἀγορανομίαν to the aedileship POL. 10.4.1 ‖ **to accrue,** *of income* ISYLL.[3] 344.112 • *Dor.* ποτιπορεύομαι *in inscr.: aor. ptc.* ποτιπορευθείς.

προσπορίζω [πρός, πορίζω] ❶ *act.* **to furnish** *or* **procure in addition** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 4.29 MEN. *fr.* 844.8 ❷ *mid.* **to acquire, procure for oneself:** λέμβον a skiff ACH. 2.17.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be procured** *or* **furnished in addition** AEN. 11.3 (*aor. subj. 3. pl.* προσπορισθῶσιν) ‖ *math.* **to be added** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376a 14.

προσπόρισμα -ατος, τό [προσπορίζω] **addition, corollary** DAV. *Prol.* 160.27.

προσπορπατός -ή -όν [πρός, πορπάω] **nailed:** οἴῳ δεσμῷ προσπορπατός bound in such chains AESCHL. *Pr.* 142.

πρόσπου [πρός, που] *adv.* **approximately** AUG.[1] 14.1.

προσπράσσω [πρός, πράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to demand in addition** ▸ τί τινα sthg. from s.o. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 299 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* **to demand in addition** (*for oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. AND. 4.13 ❸ *pass.* **to be exacted in addition** *P*PSI 234.21 (II[CE]) ‖ προσεπράσσοντο χρήματα in addition, they had money extorted from them DCASS. 66.8.2.

προσπρίασθαι [πρός, πρίαμαι] **to buy in addition** *I*CIG 2693e.

πρόσπταισις -εως, ἡ [προσπταίω] **blow, strike** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 204.15; λίθου against a rock DION. 1.79.5 | **obstacle** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 21.

πρόσπταισμα -ατος, τό [προσπταίω] **tumble** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138b 3 ‖ **blow, strike,** *with the foot*

GAL. 12.286 (*conject.*) | *fig.*: προσπταίσματα τοῦ βίου misfortunes of life AGATHAR. 49 || **contusion, scrape:** δακτύλου on the finger GAL. 7.136 = ἐν τῷ δακτύλῳ LUC. *Peregr.* 45; ἐν τοῖς δακτύλοις on the fingers THPHR. *Ch.* 19.3.

προσπταίω [πρός, πταίω] *impf.* προσέπταιον || *fut.* προσπταίσω || *aor.* προσέπταισα || *pf.* προσέπταικα, *ptc. mid.* προσεπταισμένος CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.196.18); **to beat against, strike:** τὸ γόνυ with the knee HDT. 6.134.2; π. τὸν πόδα to stumble PLUT. *Ages.* 3.8; τῷ χωλῷ ποδὶ π. λίθῳ to stumble against a rock with the lame foot LUC. *Vit. auct.* 21 | ▸ *abs.* **to stumble, take a tumble** PLAT. *Rp.* 604c XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 121 MEN. *Dysc.* 92 *etc.*; προσέπταισε πρὸς τὸν οὐδόν he stumbled on the threshold PLUT. *T.G.* 17.3; ▸ *with dat.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 101; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 179 || *fig.* **to be disappointed** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 19 | **to be unfortunate, have a reversal of fortune** HDT. 3.40.2 (*opp. to* εὐτυχεῖν) | *esp.* **to suffer a failure, a defeat:** ναυμαχίῃ in a naval battle HDT. 9.107.3; τῷ πεζῷ τε προσπταίσας πρὸς τοὺς Βρύγους καὶ τῷ ναυτικῷ μεγάλως περὶ Ἄθων having suffered a defeat with the infantry against the Brygoi and a major disaster with the fleet by Athos HDT. 6.45.2 || **to collide against,** *an obstacle, an impediment* DEMOSTH. 10.63 | **to collide with, meet with hostility from** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Per.* 32.6, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* **to be impeded** *or* **obstructed** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 905b 30; *of breath* HP. *Acut.* 42 • *epic* ποτιπταίω QS 7.81.

προσπτῆναι *aor. inf. act. of* προσπέτομαι.

προσπτήσσω [πρός, πτήσσω] **to fold oneself over** *in epic pf. ptc.*: ἀκταί ... λιμένος ποτιπεπτηυῖαι promontories sloping toward the harbor OD. 13.98.

πρόσπτυγμα -ατος, τό [προσπτύσσω] **that is embraced, person embraced** EUR. *Or.* 1049 || **embrace** EUR. *Tr.* 782.

προσπτυγμάτιον -ου, τό [πρόσπτυγμα] **pillow** ORIB. 48.34.1.

προσπτύσσω [πρός, πτύσσω] *fut. mid.* προσπτύξομαι || *aor. act.* (*rar.*) προσέπτυξα, *mid.* προσεπτυξάμην || *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* προσέπτυκτο PIND. *I.* 2.39 ❶ *act.* **to embrace, clasp to one's breast** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *El.* 1255, 1325 (*aor. imper.* πρόσπτυξον) || *fig.* **to treat affably** NONN. *Ev.* 16.23 ❷ *mid.* **to press against:** ὁρμιῇ λαγόνας one's flanks against the harpoon OPP. 3.151 (*of fishes*) || **to press against** *or* **on, adhere:** πλευραῖσιν to the sides SOPH. *Tr.* 767 (*of garments*) | *of pers.* **to cling to, embrace** ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 1237 = τινα OD. 11.451 EUR. *Bac.* 1319 THEOCR. 3.19 *etc.* | **to kiss:** στόμα the mouth EUR. *Ph.* 1671, *cf. Med.* 1400 || *fig.* **to address oneself** (with discourse) ▸ τινα to s.o. OD. 17.509; Μέντορ, πῶς τ' ἄρ' ἴω, πῶς τ' ἄρ προσπτύξομαι αὐτόν; Mentor, how will I go, how sho uld I address myself to him? OD. 3.22 π. μύθῳ to address one's words OD. 2.77, 4.647; οὐδέ τιν' οὔτ' ἔπεϊ προσπτύσσετο οὔτε τι ἔργῳ he addressed no word or deed to anyone HOM. 2.199 | **to address oneself gently** *or* **politely, render honor** ▸ τινα to s.o. OD. 8.478; θεῶν δαῖτας προσέπτυκτο πάσας he has celebrated all the banquets in honor of the gods PIND. *I.* 2.39 • *epic* ποτιπτύσσω || *poet. impf. mid. 3. sg.* προσπτύσσετο || *epic aor. mid.* προσπτύξατο OD. 4.647.

πρόσπτυστος -ον [προσπτύσσω] **contemptible** PLUT. *Vind.* 565b.

προσπτύω [πρός, πτύω] *impf.* προσέπτυον DAMASC. *Isid.* (L. *Sud.* σ180) || *fut.* προσπτύσω BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.316.4), *mid.* προσπτύσομαι LUC. *DMort.* 6.2 || *aor.* προσέπτυσα || *pf. ptc. mid.* προσεπτυσμένος (*pass.*) PHILUM. *Ven.* 16.4 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* προσπτυσθέν EUTEC. *Nic. Th.* p. 26.9 ❶ *act.* **to spit against** *or* **on** ▸ τινι s.o. THPHR. *Ch.* 19.11 = τινα PLUT. *Luc.* 18.6 LUC. *Symp.* 33 | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Phoc.* 36.2; τῇ ὄψει in the face DIOG. 2.75 = πρὸς τὸ πρόσωπον HYP. *fr.* 98 | *fig.* **to spit against, care nothing** ▸ τινι for sthg. EPIC. 124, 136 || **to spit against, emit:** τὸν ἰόν the poison HIEROCL. 2.17 *CPF*; τὸ σωμάτιον ... π. τινί to spit a small body against s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.71; π. αὐτῷ spat (the tongue) in his face DIOG. 9.59 ❷ *pass.* **to be spat against** PHILUM. *l.c.*

πρόσπτωσις -εως, ἡ [προσπίπτω] **fall** *or* **collision against** HP. *NatMul.* 44; κατὰ τὴν πρόσπτωσιν striking against ARD. *fr.* 13 | κατὰ τὰς τοῦ ῥοῦ προσπτώσεις when the current pours over DIOD. 3.44.2 | **violent gust** (*of wind*) THPHR. *Vent.* 21; π. τοῦ ψύχοντος ἀέρος clash, contact with cold air GAL. 8.712 | ἡ τῶν ἐπιδέσμων π. (irritating)application of bandages GAL. 18(1).770 || **a coming against, presenting** (to the senses): εἰδώλων of images AET. 5.2.3; πνεύματος of a breath of air AET. 4.16.1 (▸ *with dat.*) || **prostration as supplicant, supplication** IO. *HCor.* 10.207D *etc.*

προσπυνθάνομαι [πρός, πυνθάνομαι] **to find out, ask in addition** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173b 12 POL. 5.16.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.2 DIOG.[5] 63.4.6 *etc.*

προσπῠριάω, *contr.* [πρός, πυριάω] **to foment again** AET.[1] 16.100.

προσπῠρόω, *contr.* [πρός, πυρόω] *fig.* **to inflame, incite more greatly** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *2Macc.* 14.11.

προσπωλέω, *contr.* [πρός, πωλέω] **to sell in addition:** ἡμεῖς Ῥωμαίοις ἑαυτοὺς ourselves to the Romans IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.3 (248) | *pass. 1*DELPH. 3(5).16.30, *al.* (IV[BCE]).

προσπωρόομαι, *contr.* [πρός, πωρόω] *pass.* **to form a callus, become habitual** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 35.121 (*aor. pass.* προσεπωρώθη).

προσραίνω [πρός, ῥαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to scatter, sprinkle** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 379; ▸ τί τινι sthg. on *or* in sthg. LYC. 684 STRAB. 14.5.14 GEOP. 4.10 (*aor. imper.* πρόσρανον) | ▸ *with gen. partit.* GAL. 11.418; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 14 ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled** *or* **scattered** GEOP. 13.14.4; ▸ τινι on sthg. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 853b 35 (*aor. subj.* -ρανθῇ) PLUT. *QConv.* 627c || **to be sprinkled** *or* **scattered** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 26.

πρόσραμμα -ατος, τό [πρός, ῥάμμα] **additional stitching** PHOT. *Lex. s. v.* ὀχθοίβους.

προσραντέον [προσραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sprinkle** ▸ *with partit. gen.* HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.4.1).

προσραντίζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 411, *see* προσραίνω.

πρόσραξις -εως, ἡ [προσράσσω] **blow, collision** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 8.

προσραπτέον [προσράπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sew over** PLUT. *Lys.* 7.6.

προσράπτω [πρός, ῥάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to sew over** ▸ τι πρός τι HP. *Art.* 62 = τί τινι DIOG. 6.91 ❷ *pass.* **to be sewn over** HP. *Cord.* 4 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (171) || **to be mended** *or* **patched** PLUT. *Ages.* 30.4.

προσράσσω *and* προσρήσσω [πρός, ῥάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to make collide, drive against, send to beat** ATHANAS. *Gent.* 27.56a (*pres.* -ρησσ-) *etc.*; ταῖς Σηπιάσι προσράξας τὰς πολλὰς sending the majority to shatter against the Sepian rocks PAUS. 8.27.14 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to strike, collide, be driven** ARISTID.[3] 16.6 (*pres.* -ρησσ-) *etc.*; ταῖς πρὸς τῇ γῇ πέτραις προσραχθέντες ἀπώλοντο they perished, shattered against the rocks of the coast DIOD. 31.45; ἢ διηνεκῶς τὰ κύματα προσρήσσεται against which the waves beat incessantly MAUR. 4.49.

προσρέπω [πρός, ῥέπω] **to extend, incline:** ἐπὶ τὸ μελάντερον toward the more obscure OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 218.27 || **to arrive at:** τριβομένοις ἀχθηδόνι μείζονα ... τὴν δυστυχίαν a greater misfortune that he was tormented by pain IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.5 (178).

προσρέω [πρός, ῥέω] ❶ *act.* **to flow in, rush, gather:** ἐκ τῶν δήμων from the demes HDT. 1.62.1 || *aor*^{r}. προσερρύην **to rush, run toward** *or* **against** ▸ τινι s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.30 *etc.*; τῇ τραπέζῃ toward the table PLUT. *Amat.* 760a; ▸ *abs.* MEN. *Dysc.* 225 ❷ *mid.* **to have a loss of blood** HP. *Sup.* 42.

πρόσρηγμα -ατος, τό [προσρήγνυμι] **blow, collision** CYR.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 6.

προσρήγνῡμι [πρός, ῥήγνυμι] **to break, batter** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against sthg. ACH. 3.4.6; παιδία πέτραις the babies against the rocks IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.6 (91) || *intrans.* **to break** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.21 | **to burst in:** τῇ οἰκίᾳ ἐκείνῃ against that house NT *Luke* 6.48 || *pass.* ACH. 5.9.1.

πρόσρημα -ατος, τό [προσείρω] A (*word of*) **greeting** PLAT. *Ch.* 164e DCHR. 67.3 DCASS. 69.18 B **denomination, name** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238b, *Leg.* 960c DEMOSTH. 23.30 *etc.*

πρόσρηξις -εως, ἡ [προσρήγνυμι] **blow, collision** VT (Sym.) *2Sam.* 5.24.

πρόσρησις -εως, ἡ [προσείρω] A **an addressing of words, discourse** (*addressed*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 180; διδοὺς πρόσρησιν ... πᾶσι giving everyone the chance to speak to **you** EUR. *I.A.* 341; ἡ οἰκέτου π. the discourse addressed to a servant PLAT. *Leg.* 777e | **salutation** EUR. *Hel.* 1166 XEN. *Hier.* 8.3; π. τοῦ θεοῦ τῶν εἰσιόντων the god's salutation addressed to those who enter PLAT. *Ch.* 164d | **invitation, recommendation** GAL. 12.2 B **denomination, name** PLAT. *Pol.* 258a, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 1, *al.* || *log.* **quality, modality of discourse** ARISTOT. *APr.* 25a 3.

προσρήσσω *later pres., see* προσράσσω.

προσρητέος -α -ον [προσείρω] **to be called** PLAT. *Rp.* 428c, *al.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to call** *or* **denominate** PLAT. *Rp.* 431d, *Tim.* 50b, *al. etc.*

προσρητός -ή -όν [προσείρω] **said in salutation, in greeting** POLL. 5.137.

προσρῑγόω, *contr.* [πρός, ῥιγόω] **to stiffen, be cold** (*in the feet*) HP. *Epid.* 7.107.

πρόσριζος -ον [πρός, ῥίζα] **at the roots** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 2 (*v.l.*).

προσριζόφυλλος -ον [πρόσριζος, φύλλον] **with leaves at the roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2.

προσριζόω, *contr.* [πρόσριζος] ❶ *act.* **to make root, plant** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg.: *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 85, *Plant.* 31 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be rooted, be planted** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.8 (*pf. ptc.* προσερριζωμένοι); τὸν αὐχένα γῇ with the neck in the earth PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 31; ταῖς μήτραις in the matrices [GAL.] 19.181 (*fetus*; *pf. ptc.* προσερριζωμένα).

προσριπτέω, *contr.* PLUT. *Luc.* 35.5 | *pass.* HSCH., *see* προσρίπτω.

προσρίπτω [πρός, ῥίπτω] ❶ *act.* **to throw toward** ▸ τινί τινος to s.o. (*part of*) sthg. ATH. 3.114a | **to restore with disdain** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 24.3 | *fig.*: ὄνειδός τινι π. to beat s.o. with outrage POL. 18.14.1; στρατηγοὺς τοῖς πολεμίοις γυμνοὺς π. to send the generals back to the enemy stripped of their weapons PLUT. *T.G.* 7.2 || **to add** (*to a discussion*) ▸ τι sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.18 ❷ *mid.* **to throw** *or* **drive toward** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. *P*PSI 203.7 (I[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be thrown toward:** προσερριμμένον ἐνὶ σκάφει thrown ashore with a single skiff PLUT. *Pomp.* 74.5; ἡ προσριφεῖσα τότε τῷ Κοπωνίῳ φωνή the word thrown out to Copo-

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nius at that time PLUT. *Cr.* 27.10 || **to be added without order, be thrown in** (*in a discourse*) GAL. 15.10 (*pf. ptc.* προσερριμμένος) DAMASC. *Pr.* 290.

προσρυθμίζω [πρός, ῥυθμίζω] **to adapt** GAL. 15.415.

προσσαίνω [πρός, σαίνω] **to wag one's tail at, approach, wagging the tail,** *of dogs* SOPH. *fr.* 1082 ARR. *Cyn.* 7.2; ταῖς κέρκοις with the tails PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 89 || *fig.* **to flatter, blandish, adulate** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1665 = τινι ATH. 3.99e | *of things* **to turn out gratifying** *or* **acceptable, please, attract** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 835 EUR. *Hip.* 863.

προσσαίρω [πρός, σαίρω] **to smile at:** ῥόδα προσσεσηρώς making a rosy smile PHERECR. 138.2 || **to grind the teeth:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ προσσεσηρός **a being exasperated** MAUR. 1.15 | δέρτροισι προσσεσηρότας with prows burst open LYC. 880 (*of shipwrecks*).

προσσέβω [πρός, σέβω] **to honor:** οἰμώγμασιν with laments AESCHL. *Sept.* 1023.

προσσεύομαι [πρός, σεύω] **to launch oneself** QS 8.166 (*epic pf. ptc.* προσεσσύμενος).

προσσημαίνω [πρός, σημαίνω] **to indicate, signify in addition** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 13, *al.*

προσσημειόω, *contr.* [πρός, σημειόω] *act.* **to mark in addition** *I*SEG 4.512.13 (II[CE]) | *mid.* **to annotate** GLOSS.

προσσιελίζω [πρός, σιελίζω] **to spit on** VT *Lev.* 15.8.

προσσῖτέω, *contr.* [πρός, σιτέω] **to nourish in addition:** *pass.* PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.10).

προσσῖτια -ων, τά [προσσιτέω] **for dinner** HSCH. (*s.v.* ποτιδόρπια).

προσσκᾶλεύω [πρός, σκαλεύω] **to scratch out,** *pass.* HP. *Epid.* 6.6.13.

προσσκάπτω [πρός, σκάπτω] **to dig beside** *or* **around:** δένδρεα trees *I*SCHWYZ. 62.173.

προσσκέλλω [πρός, σκέλλω] *fig.* **to be troublesome** L. *E.M.* 384.54 προσέκληκα *etc.*

προσσκηνέω, *contr.* [πρός, σκηνέω] **to be situated beside** ▸ *with acc. CCA* 7.140.

προσσκοπέω, *contr.* [πρός, σκοπέω] **to consider in addition** STRAB. 8.3.3 (*v.l.*).

προσσκώπτω [πρός, σκώπτω] **to mock** *or* **banter in addition** IOS. *A.I.* 6.9.4 (186) | *pass.* DIOG. 2.120.

πρόσσοθεν *epic adv., see* πρόσωθεν.

προσσοτέρω *poet. adv., see* προσωτέρω.

προσσπαίρω [πρός, σπαίρω] **to pant for, desire** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Oth.* 3.poet. 22.poet. 2.

προσσπαστικός -ή -όν [προσπάω] **that can attract toward oneself, that can draw in** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635b 3; ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635b.8.

προσσπάω, *contr.* [πρός, σπάω] **to draw toward:** *ppf. ptc. mid.* κάτω προσεσπασμέναι drawn downward ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 1.

προσσπένδω [πρός, σπένδω] **to pour a libation in addition:** οἶνον κατὰ τῶν ἀγνιζομένων wine over the purified offerings DION. 7.72.15.

προσσπεύδω [πρός, σπεύδω] **to be careful** TEL. 43 | *trans.* **to urge** ▸ τι sthg. *P*BREM. 63.16 (II[CE]).

προσσπουδάζω [πρός, σπουδάζω] **to dedicate oneself to, undertake** ▸ τινι in s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.3.

προσστᾰσιάζω [πρός, στασιάζω] **to arouse to rebellion** DCASS. 38.37.1 | *pass.* DCASS. 44.10.1.

πρόσστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προσίστημι] **adherence, adhesion** HP. *LocHom.* 13 || **thing that adheres** *or* **touches** HP. *Epid.* 6.5.10 • *written* πρόστασις *in mss.*

προσσταυρόω, *contr.* [πρός, σταυρόω] **to surround with a palisade** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.9.1 APP. 17.33.

προσστείχω [πρός, στείχω] **to proceed, go toward:** Ὄλυμπον Olympos OD. 20.73 (*aor*[t]. *3. sg.* προσέστιχε) | **to advance, come forward** SOPH. *O.T.* 79, *O.C.* 30, 320 • *v.l.* προστ- SOPH. *ll.cc.*

προσστέλλω [πρός, στέλλω] *impf. mid.* προσεστελλόμην PLUT. *Sul.* 19.2 || *aor.* προσέστειλα || *pf. mid. pass.* προσέσταλμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσέσταλτο GAL. 11.106 || *aor*[t]. *pass.* προσεστάλην || *fut. pass.* προσταλήσομαι BAS. *Reg.fus.* (*PG* 31.981.27) ❶ *act.* **to adapt, attach:** καρχησίῳ τὸ κέρας the horn to the top of the tree LUC. *Am.* 6 || *intrans.* **to cling to** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 22 ❷ *mid.* **to cling to, approach:** τοῖς ὀρεινοῖς the mountainous places PLUT. *Sul.* 19.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be close to, be contracted toward** ▸ τινι sthg. LUC. *Am.* 14 GAL. 18(2).599 || ▸ *abs.* **not to be prominent, not protrude, be contracted** *or* **not enfolded,** *esp. of body parts* HP. *Prog.* 7 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 (*conject.*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807a 34, 37, *H.A.* 630a 25 GAL. 8.451, *al.* GEOP. 16.1.9 | *fig.* **to be modest, humble** PLAT. *Gorg.* 511d (*science*) • *s.times written* προστ- *in mss.*

προσστερνίζομαι [πρός, στερνίζομαι] **to clutch to one's chest, embrace** IOS. *A.I.* 2.9.7 (233) (*aor. ptc.* προσστερνισάμενος) LONG. 4.23.2 SOR. 2.37.1 *etc.*

προσστοχάζομαι [πρός, στοχάζομαι] **to research** DEM.[2] 256.

προσστρᾰτοπεδεύω [πρός, στρατοπεδεύω] **to encamp beside** ▸ *with dat.* POL. 1.42.8 DIOD. 14.17.9.

προσστρώννῡμι [πρός, στρώννυμι] **to pave** *or* **consolidate in addition** *I*IG 7.3073.65 (II[BCE]).

προσσυγχρῖω [πρός, συγχρίω] **to anoint in addition** AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.463.6).

προσσυγχωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, συγχωρέω] **to acquiesce in addition** *P*BGU 1098.45 (I[BCE]).

προσσυκοφαντέω, *contr.* [πρός, συκοφαντέω] **to slander in addition** DEMOSTH. 55.29 (*oth.* πρὸς συκ-).

προσσῠλάω, *contr.* [πρός, συλάω] **to subtract or carry away in addition** *P*UPZ 6.19 (II[BCE]).

προσσυλλαμβάνομαι [πρός, συλλαμβάνω] *aor*[t]. προσσυνελαβόμην DCASS. 43.47.4, *3. pl.* προσξυνελάβοντο THUC. 3.36.4; **to take part in, participate together in** ▸ *with gen.* THUC. *l.c.* (*v.l.*); *fig.* DCASS. *l.c.*

προσσυμβάλλομαι [πρός, συμβάλλω] **to contribute in addition** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. HP. *Art.* 30; *abs.* HP. *Fract.* 27.

προσσυμβιόω, *contr.* [πρός, συμβιόω] **to live together** PHIL.[2] *fr.* 51H. (*f.l.*).

προσσυναποβάλλω [πρός, συναποβάλλω] **to lose in addition together:** τὰ ὄντα that which is PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.76 (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* προσσυναποβάλῃς).

προσσυνάπτω [πρός, συνάπτω] **to add in addition** ▸ τι sthg. ATH. 5.180c; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. SEXT. *S.* 9.46.

προσσυνεργέω, *contr.* [πρός, συνεργέω] **to act together in addition** RUF. *N.C.* 13.5.

προσσυνθερμαίνω [πρός, συνθερμαίνω] **to heat in addition** HP. *Morb.* 4.51 | *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 4.51.

προσσυνίημι [πρός, συνίημι] **to understand in addition, take care of in addition** HP. *Acut.* 52, *Fract.* 8; ▸ *with acc.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.7.

προσσυνίστημι [πρός, συνίστημι] *trans.* **to recommend in addition** DEMOSTH. 61.31 (*aor*[s]. προσσυνέστησεν).

προσσυνοικέω, *contr.* [πρός, συνοικέω] **to settle** ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 6.2.3 (*aor. ind.* προσξυνῴκησαν).

προσσυνοικίζω [πρός, συνοικίζω] ❶ *act.* **to give as wife:** τινὶ τὴν θυρατέρα his daughter to s.o. DCASS. 60.5 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to settle together** MAUR. 4.21.

προσσυντελέω, *contr.* [πρός, συντελέω] *pass.* **to finish in addition** *P*PSI 547.13 (III[BCE]).

προσσυντίθεμαι [πρός, συντίθημι] **to agree in addition** ▸ *with inf.* DCASS. 46.56.1.

προσσῡρίζω [πρός, συρίζω] **to give the signal with a whistle** POL. 8.29.5.

προσσύρω [πρός, σύρω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch out, elongate:** τὰ σκέλη the legs GAL. 6.155 ❷ *mid.* **to creep, move along by creeping** BAS. *Hom.* 8.3.

προσσφάζω [πρός, σφράζω] **to slaughter** *or* **kill upon:** τινὰ τῷ μνήματι τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ s.o. on the brother's tomb PLUT. *Br.* 28.1.

προσσφίγγω [πρός, σφίγγω] **to clench, conjoin, bind** GAL. 18(1).350; τινά τινι τῷ δεισιδαιμονίας δεσμῷ s.o. to sthg. with the chain of superstition CLEM. *Protr.* 1.7.5 *etc.* | *pass.* ARR. *Tact.* 34.7 (*conject.*).

προσσχεδιάζω [πρός, σχεδιάζω] **to add in invention:** τοῖς πεπραγμένοις καὶ τὰ μὴ γενόμενα things that never happened in addition to the events IOS. *B.I.* 3.9.5 (434).

προσσχητέον *verb. adj. neut.* [προσέχω] **it is necessary to pay attention** ▸ *with dat.* VETT. 234.3 (*cod.*).

πρόσσω *see* πρόσω.

προσσῴζω [πρός, σῴζω] **to reserve:** *pass.* THEODORET.[1] *Paulepic* 3.340.

προσσώρευσις -εως, ἡ [προσσωρεύω] *math.* **accumulation, series** NICOM. *Ar.* 2.8.

προσσωρεύω [πρός, σωρεύω] **to accumulate, pile up in addition:** γῆν earth GEOP. 11.7.2; τοὺς λίθους τοῖς Ἑρμαῖς the rocks in addition to the Herms CORN. 16 || **to pile up in storage, put by, conserve** LUC. *Anach.* 25.

πρόστα *Delphic adv. I*SCHWYZ. 323 *C* 39 (IV[BCE]), *see* πρόσθεν.

προσταγή -ῆς, ἡ IOS. *A.I.* 1.7.7 (155) PLUT. *Fluv.* 6.4, 10 *etc., see* πρόσταγμα • *also* προσταχή *in inscr.*

πρόσταγμα -ατος, τό [προστάσσω] **order, command, commandment, precept** ISOCR. 4.176 PLAT. *Rp.* 423c CHRYSIP. *title* 2.5.26 (DIOG. 7.191) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 168, *al. etc.*; δεσπότου of a master LONG. 4.15.4 | ἐκ προστάγματος by order DEMOSTH. 17.16 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.3 = κατὰ πρόσταγμα DIOD. 14.41.3; κατὰ τὸ πρόσταγμα τοῦ παιδαγωγοῦ ζῆν to live according to the prescriptions of the pedagogue ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 13 || **payment order** *or* **voucher for goods** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 375.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **edict** *I*OGIS 665.3 (I[CE]) || **military detachment** *prob. P*REIN. 15.30 (II[BCE]) • *Dor.* ποτίταγμα *in inscr.*

προστάδιον -ου, τό [προστάς] **small portico** *or* **vestibule** *P*PSI 546.11 (III[BCE]).

προστακτέον [προστάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to order** XEN. *Hier.* 9.3; ὅπως that PLAT. *Rp.* 527c.

προστακτικός -ή -όν [προστάσσω] **of** *or* **for commanding, fit for command** ARISTOT. *Top.* 128b 19 PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1037f, *al.* DIOG. 9.55 *etc.* || *gramm.* ἡ προστακτικὴ ἔγκλισις the imperative mood DION.[6] 638.7 AP.[7] *Synt.* 31.20 = ἡ π. ἐκφορὰ τῶν ῥημάτων AP.[7] *Synt.* 69.20 = τὸ προστακτικόν DIOG. 7.66, 67 PLUT. *VHom.* 53 ◆ *adv.* προστακτικῶς **in the imperative mood** DION. 4.18.2.

προσταλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, ταλαιπωρέω] **to persevere, resist, persist** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 766 PLUT. *Ant.* 40.2; ▸ τινι in sthg. THUC. 2.53.3 PLUT. *Arat.* 27.4; εἰρεσίᾳ προσταλαιπουροῦντες plodding at the oars LONG. 2.21.1.

προσταλτικός -ή -όν [προστέλλω] **reducing:** τῶν ὄγκων the swellings AET.[1] 12.49 (*drugs*).

πρόσταμα -ατος, τό **bed-chamber** HSCH.

πρόσταξις -εως, ἡ [προστάσσω] **addition of troops to the side of a phalanx** AEL.[1] 24.3 ARR. *Tact.* 20.3 || **order, command, prescription, precept** PLAT. *Leg.* 631d, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.94; ῥητή

explicit PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.29; ἄγραπτος unwritten PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.175; τινὶ τὴν πρόσταξιν ποιεῖσθαί τινος to give s.o. the order to do sthg. THUC. 8.3.2 LYS. 2.1 ARISTOT. *Top.* 103a 35 || *at Athens*: ἄτιμοι κατὰ προστάξεις deprived of certain civilian rights (= οὐ παντάπασι) AND. 1.75.

προστᾰράσσω [πρός, ταράσσω] **to disturb** *or* **torment in addition** VT *Sir.* 4.3 *etc.*

προσταργᾰνόω, *contr.* [πρός, ταργανόω] **to attach, nail** LYC. 748 (*pass.*).

προστάς -άδος, ἡ [προΐστημι] **vestibule, portico** CALLIX. 1.38 *PBGU* 1115.18 (I[BCE]) VITR. 6.7.1 *etc.*

προστασία -ας, ἡ [προΐστημι] A **a standing in front, being leader, guide:** τοῦ δήμου of the people THUC. 2.65.11 = τοῦ πλήθους THUC. 6.89.4 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.222; ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.80.5 DEMOSTH. 19.295 *etc.*; *with* ἡγεμονία PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 221; *with* ἐπιμέλεια PHIL.[2] *Her.* 137, *al.* || **place in front, precinct, portico** AESCHN. 2.105 POL. 15.30.4 B **government, administration:** τῆς Αἰγύπτου of Egypt PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 157 | **care, superintendence, government** ▸ τινος of sthg. *I*OGIS 331.22 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; τῆς ποίμνης of the herd PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 64; ὧν of these (*fruits*) PHIL.[2] 3.32.8 | **protection** *I*SYLL.[3] 685.97 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | *at Rome* **patronage, sponsorship** PLUT. *Rom.* 13.4 | **patronage, defense** LIB. *Or.* 47.7, *al.* C **authority, dignity, prestige** HP. *Praec.* 10 DIOG. 7.86; τοῦ συγγραφέως of the writer POL. 12.28.6 | **luxury, splendor, grandeur, pomp,** POL. 1.55.8 (*of a temple*), 5.43.3 (*of a marriage procession*); οὐ μόνον προστασίαν εἶχε βασιλικήν, ἀλλὰ καὶ δύναμιν he delighted not only in the apparatus but also in the power of king POL. 4.2.6 D **rebellious agreement, dishonest understanding, partisanship** DEMOSTH. 10.52, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 97.3.

Προστασία -ας, ἡ **Protectress,** *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 2.11.3.

πρόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προΐστημι] A **luxury, magnificence, exterior grandeur** PLAT. *Rp.* 577a B **place in front, precinct, portico** *I*G 12.372.58 (V[BCE]) *etc.* C *f.l.*, *see* πρόσστασις.

προστάσσω, *Att.* προστάττω [πρός, τάσσω] *impf.* προσέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* προσετασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* προστάξω || *aor.* προσέταξα, *mid.* προσεταξάμην POLYAEN. *Exc.* 57.12 || *pf.* προστέταχα, *mid. pass.* προστέταγμαι || *ppf.* προσ(ε)τετάχειν, *mid. pass.* προσ(ε)τετάγμην || *aor. pass.* προσετάχθην *and aor.*[1] προσετάγην || *fut. pass.* προσταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to place, put in a place, assign a position** EUR. *Or.* 1678; ἰδίᾳ εἶναι πρόσταξον set aside, set apart GEOP. 9.19.8 || **to put beside, associate:** πρὸς τοῖσι ἔθνεσι τοὺς πλησιοχώρους those who lived in the surrounding territories to the individual populations HDT. 3.89.1 | **to put in command of, assign to, entrust to** ▸ τινάς τινι some men to s.o. THUC. 5.8.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.20 | **to put in command** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι s.o. over s.o. HDT. 1.94.5 = τινὰ ἄρχοντά τινι THUC. 6.93.2; τινὰ ἄρχοντα THUC. 7.19.4, 8.23.4 || **to order, command, give orders, prescribe** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 129a 12; *opp. to* ἀπαγορεύω to prohibit PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 47; ▸ τινι to s.o. STOIC. 3.140.1 (PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.94); ▸ τισὶ περί τινος to some concerning sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.71 | ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 8 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.91 ALCIPHR. 3.28.3 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.114.2 EUR. *Ion* 1176 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.25 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.80.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 494 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. from ... HDT. 5.105.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1018 THUC. 7.29.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 708 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.3, *Oec.* 2.6 MEN. *fr.* 176.7 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* EUR. *Hel.* 890 DEMOSTH. 43.59 || *astr.* **to be in aspect** VETT. 329.32 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be placed, take position, be assigned to a post** (for combat) ▸ ἔν τινι in a place SOPH. *Ant.* 670 THUC. 7.70; πέμπταισι προσταχθέντα ... πύλαις placed in defense of the five gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 527; χώραν μὴ προλείποντες ᾗ ἄν τις προσταχθῇ not abandoning the assigned position THUC. 2.87 || **to be assigned, be put under the command** ▸ τινι of s.o. HDT. 7.65 THUC. 6.42.1 | προσετέτακτο δὲ ἐς αὐτὸν ἄρχων Κλέαρχος to it (=the Hellespont) Klearchos was assigned as commander THUC. 8.8.2 || **to be commanded, receive orders** ARISTOT. *Top.* 129a 12; διωκόμενος ὑπὸ τῶν προστεταγμένων κατὰ πύστιν compelled by those commands to inquire THUC. 1.136.2; ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.192.4, *al.* || **to be ordered, be given as an order, be commanded** *or* **imposed,** *of things ordered,* MEN. *Sam.* 199; ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 208 HDT. 7.21.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.32 *etc.* | *impers.* ▸ *with inf.*: ἐκέλευσε τοῖσι προσετέτακτο ταῦτα πρήσσειν he commanded those in his charge to do this HDT. 7.39.3; προσταχθέν ... αὐτῷ ... ἀναγράψαι τοὺς νόμους having been given the order to write up the laws LYS. 30.2; προσταχθέν μοι ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου ... ἄγειν the people having commanded me to lead DEMOSTH. 50.12 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσταττόμενα the things ordered, the orders LYS. 25.13 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 85, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.13 = τὰ προσταχθέντα HDT. 2.121 δ6 ISOCR. 3.13 *etc.* = τὰ προστεταγμένα PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 192 | τὰ προσταχθησόμενα what will be ordered XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.6 | *sg.* τὸ προσταχθέν the order HDT. 1.114.3 SOPH. *Ph.* 1010 *etc.* = τὸ προστεταγμένον HDT. 9.104 • *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl. and later* προσετετάχατο HDT. 1.192.4, *al.* DCASS. 37.26.1, *al.*

προστάτειᾰ -ας, ἡ [προστατεύω] **being in charge, office of commander, command,** XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.10, *Oec.* 2.6 DCASS. 41.34.4 *etc.*; ἐπετήσιος annual THUC. 2.80.5 (*v.l.*).

προστᾰτευτικός -ή -όν [προστατεύω] **of** *or* **for office, of** *or* **for the command** POLL. 1.178.

προστᾰτεύω [προστατεύω] A **to be at the head, preside, guide, command** ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.6, *Hier.* 11.5, 7 | ▸ *abs.* **to govern, exercise power** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.6, *Vect.* 5.6, *Mem.* 2.8.4 B **to care, take care, provide:** ὅπως ... so that ... XEN. *An.* 5.6.21, *Cyr.* 1.2.5; ἀνθρώπων ἄλλων π.ὅπως ἔξουσι πάντα τὰ ἐπιτήδεια to have thought for others so that they would have everything necessary XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.7 C **to protect, be protector:** ἐξ Ἀντιπάτρου, τοῦ μετὰ τὸν Περδίκκαν προστατεύσαντος τῶν βασιλέων by Antipater, who performed the office of regent (for the king) after Perdikkas APP. 11.52 | **to be a patron** *I*SYLL.[3] 241 *A* 35 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

προστᾰτέω, *contr.* [προστάτης] *impf.* προεστάτουν || *fut.* προστατήσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 426 || *aor.* προὐστάτησα ❶ *act.* **to be in front, be imminent,** *of time* SOPH. *El.* 781 (*oth.* to be master) || **to be superior, prevail, be more valuable,** *of things* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.37 || **to be at the head, rule, presede, govern** ▸ *with gen.*: τῆσδε χθονός this land EUR. *Her.* 206; τῆς πόλεως the city PLAT. *Gorg.* 519c; τῶν πολιτῶν the citizens MEN. *fr.* 769.1; δωμάτων the house EUR. *El.* 932; τοῦ ἀγῶνος the contest XEN. *An.* 4.8.25 | π. νούσου that cures disease HP. *Praec.* 13 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.25 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Rp.* 562d || **to cure, care for, busy oneself:** ὅπως ... so that ... XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.9 || **to keep watch over, defend, protect** ▸ *with gen.*: Προίτου πυλῶν the gates of Proitos AESCHL. *Sept.* 396; τῶν μέν ... Ἥρα προστατεῖ Hera protects them EUR. *Her.* 349; τῶν ῥητόρων the orators ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 325 ❷ *pass.* **to be ruled** *or* **governed** XEN. *Hier.* 5.1.

προστᾰτήριος -α -ον [προστάτης] A **that is in front of:** καρδίας the heart AESCHL. *Ag.* 976 (*fear*) B **that protects** *or* **defends, protector** *or* **protectress** AESCHL. *Sept.* 449 (*Artemis*) SOPH. *El.* 637 (*Apollo*) DEMOSTH. 21.52 (*Apollo*) *etc.* C ὁ Π. (*sc.* μήν) month of Prostaterion, *in Boeotia* PLUT. *QConv.* 655e.

προστᾰτης -ου ὁ [προΐστημι] A **that stands before** (the altar *or* similar), **supplicant,** SOPH. *O.C.* 1171 B **leader, guide** HDT. 1.127.1, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 565d; τοῦ δήμου of the people, of the popular party THUC. 3.75.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 2.2, *al.*, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1128; τῶν δήμων προστάται heads of the popular party THUC. 3.82.1; τῆς Ἑλλάδος προστάται leaders of Greece XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.3 ISOCR. 4.103 DEMOSTH. 9.23; π. τοῦ πολέμου supreme comamnder of the war XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.23; προστάται γενόμενοι τῆς ... εἰρήνης having become pleaders for peace XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.36 | **governing, governor, ruler** (of a state) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 963; Καδμείων of the Kadmeians AESCHL. *Sept.* 1026; τῆσδε χώρας of this country EUR. *Her.* 964; πόλεως of a city PLAT. *Gorg.* 519b; Κνωσίων of Knossos ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.3, 6 | **superintendent, administrator:** τοῦ ἐμπορίου of the trading-post HDT. 2.178.3; τῆς πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς ἐπιμελείας of divine worship DEMOSTH. 22.78; τοῦ γυμνασίου of the gymnasium *I*CIG 2881.16 | **president** (*of the assembly* a) *I*G 14.256.5 | **pupil:** τῆς μέσης Ἀκαδημίας of the middle Academy SEXT. *P.* 1.232 | π. (*sc.* τέχνης) **artisan, artist** MEN. *fr.* 363.2 C **custodian, protector, defender** AESCHL. *Sept.* 798; πυλωμάτων of the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 408; αὐτῆς of this (poetics) PLAT. *Rp.* 607d; τῆς πάντων ἐλευθερίας of everyone's liberty DEMOSTH. 15.30 | *as epith. of a divinity* SOPH. *Tr.* 209 D *at Athens* **patron** (of metics), ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 13; αὐτῷ πονηρὸν προστάτην ἐπιγράφεσθαι to choose for himself a bad guardian (*or* patron) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 684 = προστάτην ἐπιγράφειν τινά LUC. *Peregr.* 11; τινὸς προστάτου γράφεσθαι to have s.o. as patron SOPH. *O.T.* 411; ἐπὶ προστάτου οἰκεῖν to live under the patronage of s.o. LYS. 31.9.14 LYCURG. 145 | *at Rome* **patron** (of clients), PLUT. *Rom.* 13.7, *al.* *I*OGIS 549.6 (III[CE]) *etc.*

προστᾰτικός -ή -όν [προΐστημι] **of which there is a leader** *or* **guide:** τύραννος ἐκ προστατικῆς ῥίζης ... ἐκβλαστάνει tyranny arises from the root of leadership by the people PLAT. *Rp.* 565d || **magnificent, splendid** POL. 6.33.9 (*with* σεμνός), *al.* || **that protects, ready to help** PLUT. *Thess.* 36.4 (*with* βοηθητικός) ◆ *adv.* προστατικῶς **splendidly, magnificently** POL. 5.88.4 (*with* σεμνός).

προστάτινα, ἡ *I*G 5.1.1447.13 (III-II[BCE]), *see* προστᾰτις.

προστᾰτις -ίδος, ἡ [προΐστημι] **mistress** SOPH. *O.C.* 458 (*goddess*); ▸ τινος of sthg. LUC. *Charid.* 10 || **protectress, patroness** ▸ τινος of s.o. APP. 13.1 (*magistracy*); ἐμέ ... ἐπιγράφονται ἅπαντες προστάτιν ἑαυτῶν everyone chooses me as their patroness LUC. *Bis acc.* 29.

προστάτρια -ας, ἡ HSCH. (*s.v.* ταίη), *see* προστᾰτις.

προστάττω *see* προστάσσω.

προσταυρόω, *contr.* [πρό, σταυρόω] ❶ *act.* **to block with stakes in front:** τὴν θάλασσαν ... ᾗ ἀποβάσεις ἦσαν the sea where it was possible to disembark THUC. 6.75 (*aor. ind.* προυσταύρωσαν) ❷ *pass.*: πυλίδα ἡ προεσταύρωτο σταυροῖς the gate that was obstructed with stakes APP. 16.79.

προστᾰφῐδόω, *contr.* [πρό, σταφιδόω] **to make wither first:** *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 5.3.2 (*aor. ptc. pass.* προσταφιδωθείς).

προσταχή *see* προσταγή.

προστέγασμα -ατος, τό [πρό, στεγάζω] **prominent roof, lean-to** APOLLOD.^{3} 154.6.

προστεγαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *I*DELPH. 3(5).26.1 *A* 36 (IV^{BCE}), *see* προστέγασμα.

προστέγιον, τό *see* προτέγιον.

προστεγνόω, *contr.* [πρό, στεγνόω] **to block first**: *pass.* GAL. 11.480 (*pf. ptc.* προστεγνωμένος).

πρόστεγον -ου, τό [πρό, στέγος] **rent** *P*LOND. 1708.40 (VI^{CE}).

προστειχίζω [πρός, τειχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to adjoin** *or* **include inside a wall**: προσετείχισε τῇ πόλει τὸν καλούμενον Καίλιον λόφον he included within the city wall the hill called the Caelian DION. 3.1.5 ❷ *pass.* ἡ ἔξω προστειχισθεῖσα the external part of the city included inside the wall THUC. 6.3.2.

προστεκμαίρομαι [πρός, τεκμαίρω] **to conjecture, prognosticate in addition** HP. *Art.* 50 (*v.l.* προτεκ-).

προστεκμαρτέος -α -ον [προστεκμαίρομαι] **to be noted** *or* **considered in addition** HP. *Acut.* 38.

προστεκταίνομαι [πρός, τεκταίνω] **to conspire in addition** PLUT. *Lys.* 26.2.

προστελέω, *contr.* [πρός, τελέω] **to pay in addition** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.6.30 *P*BGU 1115.8 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

προστέλλω [πρό, στέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to cover, protect** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. THUC. 5.71.1 ❷ *mid.* **to send forward** AESCHL. *Sept.* 415 ❸ *pass.* μακρὰν ὡς γέροντι προὐστάλης ὁδόν you have made a long journey, for an old man SOPH. *O.C.* 20.

προστέμνω [πρός, τέμνω] **to cut also** *I*IG 4.^{2}1.110 *C* 9 (*Dor. aor^{t}.* ποτέταμε) | *pass.* ANTIPH. 72 (*pf. ptc.* προστετμημένος).

προστένω [πρό, στένω] **to lament before, grieve ahead of time** AESCHL. *Ag.* 253.

προστερατεύομαι [πρός, τερατεύω] **to invent in addition** PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 56.

προστερνίδιον -ου, τό [πρό, στέρνον] **pectoral** (for a horse) XEN. *Hip.* 12.8, *An.* 1.8.7, *Cyr.* 6.4.1 ACH. 1.14.2 ‖ **false chest, chest padding** (for actors) LUC. *Salt.* 27.

προστερνίδιος -ον P.ANT. 67.2.1, *see* πρόστερνος.

πρόστερνος -ον [πρό, στέρνον] **placed in front of the chest, that covers the chest** AESCHL. *Ch.* 29.

προστετῦπωμένως [προστυπόω] **by way of molding with pressure** PAEG. 3.35.1.

προστεφᾰνόω, *contr.* [πρό, στεφανόω] **to crown first** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. ATH. 4.128c (*ppf. 3. sg.* προεστεφανώκει).

προστεχνάομαι, *contr.* [πρός, τεχνάομαι] **to contrive in addition** PLUT. *Sert.* 11.7.

προστηθίδιος -ον [πρό, στῆθος] **placed in front of the chest**: τὸ π. pectoral (*of a priest or similar*) POL. 21.6.7 POLL. 2.162.

προστήθιον -ου, τό [πρό, στῆθος] **pectoral** (of a priest) GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.189.

προστηθίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, στῆθος] **metatarsal** POLL. 2.168.

προστήκομαι [πρός, τήκω] *pf.* προστέτηκα *and ptc.* προστετᾰκώς SOPH. *Tr.* 836 ‖ *ppf.* προσετετήκειν PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.14 ‖ *aor^{t}. ptc. pass.* προστᾰκείς SOPH. *Tr.* 834; *intrans. act. and mid. pass.* **to melt on**, *of poison that spreads* SOPH. *Tr.* 834; *of pers. poisoned* SOPH. *Tr.* 836 ‖ *fig.* **to be destroyed by, be totally devoted to** ▸ *with dat.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.3.6 PLUT. *Cupid.* 524d, *al.* AEL. *V.H.* 3.31 *etc.*; τῷ Κριτίᾳ to the study of Critias PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.14.

προστηξις -εως, ἡ [προστήκομαι] **dedication, attachment** PLUT. *Suav.* 1089c.

προστηρέω, *contr.* [πρός, τηρέω] **to observe** PHLEG. 36.1.6.

προστήρησις -εως, ἡ [προστηρέω] **observation, vigilance** GREG.^{1} *Let.* 45.232B.

προστῐβάς -άδος, ἡ [προστιβάζω] **pallet** DIOD. 17.85.5 (*v.l.*).

προστίζιος -α -ον [*cf.* προσθίδιος] *eleg.* **passed, preceding** *I*SCHWYZ. 410.

προστίθημι [πρός, τίθημι] *impf.* προσετίθην, *mid.* προσετιθέμην ‖ *fut.* προσθήσω, *mid.* προσθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* προσέθηκα, *mid.* προσεθέμην, *Ion. and later* προσεθηκάμην ‖ *pf.* προστέθεικα *and* προστέθηκα, *mid. pass.* προστέθειμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσ(ε)τέθειτο ‖ *aor. pass.* προσετέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προστεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put** *or* **place beside, approach, draw near, lean** | **to draw near** (*to close*), **to approach** | *fig.* ‖ **to apply** (*a pessary*) | *fig.* **to apply, use** Ⓑ **to impose, place on** | **to inflict** | **to procure, bring, cause** ‖ **to attribute, impute** Ⓒ **to give, consign**: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. | **to give in addition, consign in addition**: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. | *abs.* **to disburse, spend, pay** Ⓓ *extens.* **to add** | *abs.* **to make additions** | **to add in speaking, to say in addition** | *math.* **to add, sum** ‖ **to adjoin, associate** Ⓔ *later* **to continue, prosecute** ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to set beside** *or* **before** (*oneself*) ‖ **to apply to oneself** ‖ Ⓑ **to impose, inflict** ‖ **to procure, bring, cause** | **to procure for oneself in addition** Ⓒ **to adjoin oneself to, associate** ‖ **to adjoin oneself to, to associate oneself** *or* **adhere to, join the side of, side with, prefer** *or* **favor**: τινι s.o. Ⓓ **to continue to, persist in,** *with inf.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be set beside** ‖ be applied, *of pessaries* Ⓑ **to be attributed** *or* **imputed** Ⓒ **to be adjoined**: τινι to sthg. | *math.* **to be added, summed** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put** *or* **place beside, approach, draw near, lead**: κλίμακας τοῖς πύργοις ladders to the turrets THUC. 3.23.1; τομῇ βόστρυχον τριχός the lock to the cut hair AESCHL. *Ch.* 230; τοῦτον τῷ μαστῷ him to the breast GEOP. 11.19.1; χεῖρα the hand SOPH. *Ph.* 942; χέρα τινί the hand to sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 1110 = χέρα ἐπί τι EUR. *Ph.* 1699; π. τοὺς μύωπας to spur POL. 11.18.4 | **to draw near** (*to close*), **to approach**: λίθον the rock OD. 9.305; π. τὰς θύρας to close the gates HDT. 3.78.3, *cf.* LYS. 1.13; π. (τὰς πύλας) to close the gates THUC. 4.67.4 | *fig.*: τάνδε νᾶσον εὐκλεῖ προσέθηκε λόγῳ he brought this island to a glorious story, *i.e.* he brought glory to this island PIND. *N.* 3.68 ‖ **to apply** (*a pessary*) HP. *NatMul.* 32 *etc.*; τοῖς καλλίστοις τοῦ ζῴου τὰ κάλλιστα φάρμακα π. to give the most beautiful colors to the most beautiful parts of the figure PLAT. *Rp.* 420c | *fig.* **to apply, use**: τὸ καρτερόν force AESCHL. *Suppl.* 612; μέτρον τε καὶ σῳζομένων ῥυθμόν the measured rhythm of those that save AESCHL. *Ch.* 797; τὴν φιλανθρωπίαν τεύτην such courtesy DEMOSTH. 19.140 Ⓑ **to impose, place on**: τινὶ πρῆγμα an obligation on s.o. HDT. 1.108.4, 3.62.2; τινὶ πόνους labors on s.o. EUR. *Her.* 505; π. τινὶ πρήσσειν to charge s.o. with doing HDT. 5.30.6 | **to inflict**: τινὶ ζημίας punishments on s.o. THUC. 3.39.7; ἐπί τινι ἀρὰς π. to hurl curses against s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 820 | **to procure, bring, cause**: ὄκνον hesitation SOPH. *Ant.* 243; λύπην τινί grief to s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 946; ἔκπληξίν τινι amazement to s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 549; ἐνθύμιόν τινι preoccupation to s.o. ANTIPHO 3.1.2 ‖ **to attribute, impute**: τῷ θεῷ ... τὴν αἰτίαν the responsibility to the god EUR. *Ion* 1525; τινὰ π. ἄλλῳ πατρί to attribute a different father to s.o. EUR. *Ion* 1545; ἀπληστίαν λέχους πάσαις γυναιξί to all women insatiability in amorous pleasures EUR. *Andr.* 219; τι τῇ μαντικῇ the merit of sthg. for predicting PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.44 Ⓒ **to give, consign** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HOM. 4.129 AESCHL. *Pr.* 83 MEN. *Dysc.* 804; τισὶ πόλιν the city to some THUC. 4.86.3; τινά τινι γυναῖκα π. to give s.o. as wife to s.o. HDT. 6.126; σφαγέντα παῖδα π. πόλει to offer the son in sacrifice to the city EUR. *Ph.* 964; τινὰ π. πυρί to burn s.o. on the pyre EUR. *Suppl.* 948; Ἅιδῃ τινὰ π. to consign s.o. to Hades EUR. *I.A.* 540, *cf. Hec.* 368 | **to give in addition, consign in addition** ▸ τι EUR. *Hip.* 628 DEMOSTH. 18.239, *al.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 54.42 | ▸ *abs.* **to disburse, spend, pay** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1130a 25 *etc.* Ⓓ *extens.* **to add** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *El.* 47 PLAT. *Crat.* 418a (*opp. to* ἐξαιρέω), 431d (*opp. to* ἐλλείπω), 432a (*opp. to* ἀφαιρέω) EPIC. 4.124 (*opp. to* ἀφαιρέομαι); ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HDT. 1.20, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 327 THUC. 2.35.1 ISOCR. 12.264 *etc.* = τὶ ἐπί τινι SOPH. *Tr.* 1253 = τὶ πρός τι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 63 XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.6 = τὶ πρός τινι THUC. 5.47.12; μὴ νοσοῦντί μοι νόσον προσθῇς not to add sickness to a sick person EUR. *Alc.* 1048 | ▸ *abs.* **to make additions** THUC. 3.45.3; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 11 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 28; κατὰ βραχὺ προστιθείς augmenting little by little GEOP. 14.22.13 | **to add in speaking, say in addition** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147b 33 *etc.*; ▸ ὅτι that DEMOSTH. 18.231 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.18, *al.* | *math.* **to add, sum** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 84d = τὶ πρός τι ARISTOT. *Phys.* 266b 2 ‖ **to adjoin, associate**: τίν'(α) οὖν ἔτ' ἄλλον τῇδε στάσει; who else to this party? AESCHL. *Ch.* 114; ἑαυτὸν π. τινί to associate oneself with s.o., be on s.o.'s side THUC. 8.46.5, 50.3, *cf.* 3.92 Ⓔ *later* **to continue, prosecute** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Gen.* 18.29; ▸ *without inf.*: προσθεῖσα ἔτεκεν υἱόν continuing (to bear children) she bore a son VT *Gen.* 38.5; προσθεὶς εἶπε continuing (to speak) he said VT *Job* 27.1 NT *Luke* 19.11 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to set beside** *or* **before** (*oneself*): ▸ τι ARISTOPH. *Av.* 361 (*codd.*); πατρὸς στέρνα προσθέσθαι θέλω I wish to embrace my father EUR. *H.F.* 1408 ‖ **to apply to oneself**: βάλανον a suppository HP. *Epid.* 1.26.1, *al.* ‖ ψῆφον π. to give one's vote, vote: ▸ τινι for s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 735 DEMOSTH. 57.60 *etc.*; μὴ μιᾷ ψήφῳ προστίθεσθαι ἑκάτερον, ἀλλὰ δυοῖν not to cast just one vote each, but two THUC. 1.20.3 Ⓑ **to impose, inflict**: πόλεμον π. τινί to make war against s.o. HDT. 4.65.2; τινὶ μῆνιν οὐδεμίαν π. not to get angry with s.o. at all HDT. 7.229.2 ‖ **to procure, bring, cause**: τί ... ἂν προσθείμην πλέον; what more could I do? SOPH. *Ant.* 40; π. χάριν to do a favor SOPH. *O.C.* 767; ἀχθηδόνας annoyances THUC. 2.37.2 | **to procure for oneself in addition**: ἄλγος a pain EUR. *Hec.* 742; τινὰ πολέμιον πρὸς τοῖς ἄλλοις s.o. as an enemy in addition to other enemies XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.12 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to adjoin to oneself, associate** *or* **adhere to, join the side of, side with, prefer** *or* **favor** ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1332 THUC. 3.11.4, 8.48.4 DEMOSTH. 6.12, *al.* GEOP. 11.10.2 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* THUC. 8.87.4 DEMOSTH. 18.39 | π. τινὶ τῇ γνώμῃ to be in agreement, concur with the opinion of s.o. HDT. 1.109.2 = π. τῇ γνώμῃ (τινός) THUC. 6.50.1 XEN. *An.* 1.6.10 *etc.*; π. τῷ λόγῳ to be in agreement with, consider the account valid HDT. 2.120.1; τῷ νόμῳ the law PLAT. *Leg.* 674a Ⓓ **to continue to, persist in** ▸ *with inf.* VT *Exod.* 14.13 NT *Luke* 20.11 *etc.*; π. τοῦ ἁμαρτάνειν to continue to, persist in sinning VT *Exod.* 9.34 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be set beside** GEOP. 7.2.1 ‖ **to be applied,** *of pessaries* DIOSC.^{2} 1.76, *al.* SOR. 1.35.2, *al.* Ⓑ **to be attributed** *or* **imputed**: μοίρᾳ to destiny THUC. 3.82.4 (*aor. pass.* προσετέθη); μὴ τοῖς ὀλίγοις ἡ αἰτία προστεθῇ so that the blame would not be placed on the few THUC. 3.39.6 Ⓒ **to be adjoined** ▸ τινι to sthg. HDT. 2.136.2 GEOP. 2.47.15 |

math. **to be added, summed** ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1 *def.* 2 • *Dor.* ποτι- || *later them. pres.* προστιθῶ LUC. *Philopatr.* 18, *al.* = *subj.* προστιθῶ AESCHL. *Ch.* 114 | *imper.* προστίθει || *aor. 1. pl.* προσέθεμεν *and later* προεθήκαμεν *Ion. mid. 3. pl.* προσεθήκαντο HDT. 4.65.2 | *Ion. subj.* προσθέω HDT. 1.108.4 | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* προσθεῖτο DEMOSTH. 6.12 ARISTOX. *Harm.* 61.4 *and* προσθοῖτο PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.2 *etc., Ion.* προσθέοιτο HDT. 1.53.1 || *pf. mid. later usu. substituted by* πρόσκειμαι || **NB** *for* προθέουσι IL. 1.291 *see* προθέουσι.

προστικτέον [πρό, στίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put the punctuation first** SCH. IL. 7.390.

προστίκτω [πρός, τίκτω] **to give birth to in addition** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 17 (*f.l.*).

προστίλάω, *contr.* [πρός, τιλάω] **to soil, spatter excrement over:** τὼφθαλμώ μου my eyes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 411 | *pass.* ARTEMID. 2.26.

προστιμάω, *contr.* [πρός, τιμάω] ❶ *act.* **to add as punishment, inflict** *or* **establish as further penalty:** πρὸς τῷ ἀργυρίῳ δεσμόν τινι to jail s.o. in addition to the fine DEMOSTH. 24.114; ὅτι χρὴ πρὸς τούτῳ παθεῖν αὐτὸν ἢ ἀποτίνειν that should be suffered or paid out in addition to that PLAT. *Leg.* 767e; ὅ τι ἂν αὐτῷ προστιμήσῃ τὸ δικαστήριον whatever further punishment the tribunal imposes ARISTOT. *Ath.* 63.3 | τὸ ἴσον τῷ δημοσίῳ προστιμᾶν οἱ νόμοι κελεύουσιν ὅσον περ δὴ τῷ ἰδιώτῃ the laws ordain that a further fine should be imposed in favor of the state equal to the sum paid to a private citizen DEMOSTH. 21.44 ❷ *mid.* **to propose** *or* **demand an additional punishment** LYS. 10.16 DEMOSTH. 24.105 ❸ *pass. impers.* **to be added as penalty, be inflicted as further punishment:** τινὶ δεσμοῦ π. for s.o. be condemned to imprisonment in addition DEMOSTH. 24.46, *al.* (*pf.* προστετίμηται); τινὶ πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι δραχμῶν π. for s.o. be condemned to pay 25 drachmas in addition DEMOSTH. 47.43 (*aor. inf.* προστιμηθῆναι).

προστίμημα -ατος, τό [προστιμάω] **adjunct, additional punishment** DEMOSTH. 24.2 POLL. 6.180, *al.*

προστίμησις -εως, ἡ [προστιμάω] **appraisal, esteem** ▶ τινος of sthg. *P*TEBT. 5.63 (II^{BCE}) || **imposition of a further penalty** AEL. *V.H.* 14.7.

πρόστῑμον -ου, τό [πρός, τιμή] **additional penalty, addition to a punishment** HP. *Lex.* 1 POL. 1.17.11 VT 2*Macc.* 7.36 *etc.* || **debt, tax** ▶ τινος for sthg. *P*AMH. 31.3 (II^{BCE}).

προστῑμωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, τιμωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to bring help, give assistance** HP. *Acut.* 16; ▶ *with dat.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.8 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* GAL. 2.42 (▶ *with dat.*).

προστοῖον *see* προστῷον.

προστοιχειόω, *contr.* [πρό, στοιχειόω] **to put as preliminary:** τούτων προεστοιχειωμένων having fixed these points preliminarily SEXT. *S.* 1.104.

Προστομιαῖον -ου, τό **Prostomiaion,** *house of Erecththeus at Athens I*G 1.^{2}372.71 (V^{BCE}).

προστόμιον -ου, τό [πρό, στόμα] Ⓐ **joining of lips** RUF. *On.* 41 POLL. 2.90 Ⓑ **outlet, mouth** ἀπὸ προστομίων ... Νείλου from the mouths ... of the Nile AESCHL. *Suppl.* 3.

προστομίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρό, στόμα] **mouth, beak** APOLLOD.^{3} 152.4.

πρόστομος -ον [πρό, στόμα] **with protruding lips** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 76.11 (III^{BCE}) || **pointed** EUB. 106.10 (*dub.*) POLL. 2.101.

πρόστοον *see* προστῷον.

προστοχάζομαι [πρό, στοχάζομαι] **to gather, guess beforehand:** τὸ μέλλον the future *CCA* 8.1.245.

προστράγῳδέω, *contr.* [πρός, τραγῳδέω] **to add** *or* **exaggerate with tragic emphasis** STRAB. 17.1.43 *etc.* | *pass.:* τὸ ἔξωθεν προστραγῳδούμενον exterior apparatus of the thetrical type AN. *Subl.* 7.1.

προστρᾰτεύω [πρό, στρατεύω] **to make war beforehand** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀμοιβοί (*pf. ptc. act.*).

προστρατηγέω, *contr.* [πρό, στρατηγέω] **to be general first** *P*BGU 250.4 (II^{CE}).

προστρᾰχηλίζω [πρός, τραχηλίζω] **to take by the neck** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234d.

προστρεβλόω, *contr.* [πρό, στρεβλόω] **to torture beforehand:** *pass. in* IOS. *B.I.* 4.5.3 (329) (*v.l.*).

προστρέπω [πρός, τρέπω] *impf. mid. pass.* προσετρεπόμην || *fut.* προστρέψω *P*PGM 14.15, *mid.* προστρέψομαι || *aor.*^{t} *ptc. act.* προστραπών PIND. *N.* 4.55, *mid.* προσετραπόμην || *aor.*^{s} *ptc. mid.* προστρεψάμενος || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προστετραμμένος || *aor. pass.* προσετράπην ❶ *act.* **to turn oneself toward** (*hostilely*)**, assault** ▶ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 4.55 || **to address in prayer, request, supplicating** ▶ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 831; ▶ τινα (*or* τι) *with inf.* to s.o. (*or* sthg.) to ... SOPH. *O.C.* 50 EUR. *Suppl.* 1195 ❷ *mid.* **to address oneself in supplication:** δῶμα to the house HOM. *l.c.*; τούσδε δόμους to these houses AESCHL. *Eum.* 205; ▶ τινα to s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 844 | **to be the object of supplication, supplicate for** ▶ τι s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 866b || **to address oneself with veneration, venerate** ▶ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLUT. *Col.* 1117a = τινὰ μετά τινος AEL. *N.A.* 15.21 | **to hasten to venerate** PLUT. *Cl.* 39.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be made object of supplication:** προστρέπεται τιν' ἀναξία τῆς νοουμένης ἀφθαρσίας things unworthy of the supposed indestructibility are object of prayer PHILOD. *Piet.* 10.261 Obbink • *aor.*^{t} *mid. 1. pl.* προσετραπόμεσθα HOM. *l.c.*

προστρέφω [πρός, τρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to nourish in addition, maintain in addition** (*to oneself*)**:** ▶ τινα s.o. TEL. 40 ❷ *pass.* **to be reared in addition** AESCHL. *Ag.* 736.

προστρέχω [πρός, τρέχω] (*with fut.* προσδαμοῦμαι, *aor.* προσέδραμον, *etc.*) **to run toward, hurry beside** ▶ τινι s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1084, *Av.* 759 XEN. *An.* 4.3.10 = τινα CALLIM. *H.* 4.216 = πρός τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 440a; ▶ *abs.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.15 DEMOSTH. 21.224 MEN. *Dysc.* 465, *Peric.* 155 *etc.* || *of things* **to happen, occur** ▶ τινι to s.o. DIOD. 13.37.1 (*dub. read.*) || *fig.* **to set out** *P*OXY. 247.12 (I^{CE}) | **to associate to oneself, take the side of, be partisan to** ▶ τινι s.o. POL. 24.10.4; πρός τι sthg. POL. 18.15.2, 28.7.8 | **to resemble** CORN. 32.

προστρίβω [πρός, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to rub against** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 23 || **to attribute, impute** ▶ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DIOG. 1.5 ❷ *mid.* **to rub oneself against** ▶ τινι sthg. *I*G 4.^{2}1.126.10 (II^{CE}) | *fig.* **to be beside, frequent** ▶ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Herod.* 858a || **to rub against, give** (as punishment)**, inflict:** πληγάς τινι blow to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 5 || **to attach, procure, provoke:** πλούτου δόξαν τινὶ a reputation for wealth to s.o. DEMOSTH. 22.75, *al.*; τινὶ κακόν τι sthg. bad for s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.52; αἶσχος φιλοσοφίᾳ shame to philosophy ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.22 | ἐκείνης τὸ φάντασμα προστρίψεται τοῖς ὁρατοῖς will convey it (the color) to the objects (that are seen) GAL. 7.96 ❸ *pass.* **to be rubbed against** DIOSC.^{2} 4.153 GEOP. 12.17.10, *al.* | προστετριμμένον τε πρὸς ἄλλοισιν οἴκοις is worn out by frequenting other houses AESCHL. *Eum.* 238 || **to be inflicted,** *of punishment:* γλώσσῃ ματαίᾳ ζημία προστρίβεται stupidity of the tongue gets punished AESCHL. *Pr.* 329.

πρόστριμμα -ατος, τό [προστρίβω] Ⓐ **powder** (for cleaning teeth) GAL. 12.875 (*pl.*) Ⓑ **harm, disaster** AESCHL. *Ag.* 395.

πρόστριψις -εως, ἡ [προστρίβω] **friction** ARISTOT. *Col.* 788a 19 (*interp.*).

προστρόπαιος -ον [προστρέπω] Ⓐ **supplicant** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 362, *Eum.* 234, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 930 (*with* ἱκέτης) EUR. *Her.* 1015 *etc.*; π. ἑστίας supplicant of the hearth AESCHL. *Ag.* 1587; θάκει δὲ π. sit here in supplication SOPH. *Ai.* 1173 | *adj.:* ἕδραν ἔχοντα προστρόπαιον having assumed the position of supplicant AESCHL. *Eum.* 41; σοὶ προστροπαίους λιτὰς ἔχων addressing prayers of supplication to you SOPH. *O.C.* 1309 Ⓑ **that seeks** *or* **desires revenge** AESCHL. *Ch.* 287 ANTIPHO 2.3.10; π. αἷμα blood that demands revenge EUR. *H.F.* 116, *Ion* 1260 | *subst.* τὸ προστρόπαιον **thing that demands revenge, motive for curse** ANTIPHO 3.4.9 | **demon that demands revenge, avenging spirit** ▶ τινος of s.o. ANTIPHO 4.1.4 POL. 23.10.2 PAUS. 2.18.2 Ⓒ **contaminated by crime, stained with blame** AESCHL. *Eum.* 176, 445 EUR. *H.F.* 1259; χείρ hand AESCHL. *Eum.* 237; ἐκ τούτου προστρόπαιον τῇ Αἰγύπτῳ πάσῃ προσέθεντο with this act, they stained the whole of Egypt with infamy DCASS. 42.3.4 • *Dor.* ποτιτρόπαιος AESCHL. *Suppl.* 362, *al. etc.*

προστροπή -ῆς, ἡ [προστρέπω] Ⓐ **supplication, prayer** ▶ τινος of s.o., from s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 718 EUR. *Her.* 108; πόλεως προστροπὴν ἔχειν to address a prayer to the city SOPH. *O.C.* 558 || **expiatory rite, supplicatory procession** AESCHL. *Ch.* 21, *al.* | **ceremony, rite, cult** EUR. *Alc.* 1156; θεᾶς ... τῆσδε προστροπὴν ἔχω I preside over the cult of this goddess EUR. *I.T.* 618 Ⓑ **curse** AESCHN. 3.110 Ⓒ **contamination** SYN. *epist.* 43.

προστρόπιος -ον ORPH. *A.* 1235, *see* προστρόπαιος.

πρόστροπος -ον [*see* προστρόπαιος] **supplicant** SOPH. *O.T.* 41; ▶ τινος of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 773.

προστρουθίζω [πρό, στρουθίζω] **to clean first with soapwort:** *pass. P*CHEM.LE. 99.579 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προστρουθιμένος (*pass.*)).

προστροχάζω [πρό, στροχάζω] **to hurry to** ▶ *with dat.* PHILOD. *L.L.* 52.7.

προστροχαστής -οῦ, ὁ [προστροχάζω] **servile man, sycophant** PHILOD. *Adul.* 4.18.

πρόστροχος -ον [πρός, τροχός] **rotund** HSCH.

προστρωννύω [πρό, στρώννυμι] **to extend before** GLOSS.

προστυγχάνω [πρός, τυγχάνω] *impf.* προσετύγχανον || *aor.*^{t} προσέτυχον || *pf. ptc.* προστετυχηκώς PLUT. *Thess.* 6.9; **to have as lot, obtain** ▶ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ph.* 552, *El.* 1463 | **to encounter, run into** ▶ *with dat.* PLAT. *Leg.* 844b, 893e, *Pol.* 262b GEOP. *proem.* 8 || **to happen, touch on** ▶ τινι s.o. PIND. *fr.* 42.6 || **to happen, be located, be the case:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ προστυγχάνων the first that occurs PLAT. *Leg.* 808e, 914b THUC. 1.97.1 (*pl.*) = ὁ προστυχών HEROND. 3.36 | *of things* EUR. *Alc.* 754; τὸ προστυχόν that which happens, the first thing to present itself *or* come to mind HP. *Acut.* 39 PLAT. *Leg.* 962c; πολὺ μετέχοντες τοῦ προστυχόντος greatly dependent on fate PLAT. *Tim.* 34c; κατὰ τὸ προστυχόν by chance DION. 7.1.6 = ἐκ τοῦ προστυχόντος PLUT. *Symp.* 150d, *al.* || **to be beside** ▶ *with dat.* SOR. 1.58 1.

πρόστῡλος -ον [πρό, στῦλος] **with columns in the front** VITR. 3.2.1, *al.* (*temple*) | *subst.* τὸ πρόστυλον **portico** *I*G 7.2808.10 (III^{BCE}).

πρόστυμμα -ατος, τό [προστύφω] **staining substance, that fixes color:** πορφύρας of purple HSCH.

προστῠπής -ές [πρός, τύπτω] **adherent** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.710, *al.* | **neighboring:** τῷ θρόνῳ τοῦ θεοῦ to the throne of God IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.5 (137) (*oth.* represented on a throne).

Π

πρόστῠπος -ον [πρός, τύπτω] **carved in bass relief** (*opp. to* ἔκτυπος) CALLIX. 2 PLIN. 35.152 | *subst.* οἱ πρόστυποι IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.5 (137) (*of Cherubim*) ◆ *adv.* προστύπως **strongly:** ἐπίδει π. bind strongly [GAL.] 14.483.

προστῠπόω, *contr.* [πρός, τυπόω] **to adapt:** τί τινι sthg. to the form of sthg. ORIB. 46.17.3 | *pass.* GAL. 2.700 DIOSC.[2] 2.105.

προστῡφω [πρό, στύφω] ❶ *act.* **to make dense** *or* **thick first** THPHR. *Od.* 24 DIOSC.[2] 1.39 || **to treat with staining substances** (*by applying colorants*), **to predispose** CLEM. *Str.* 1.16.80.6 (*fig., of philosophy*) ❷ *pass.* **to be made thick** *or* **dense,** *of oil* THPHR. *Od.* 26 (*aor. ptc.* -στυφέντος) || **to be treating with staining substances** (*by applying colorants*), *of wool* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.78.1.

προστῡχής -ές [προστυγχάνω] **that is found to be present** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 264c | π. γίγνεσθαι to be *or* be found present PLAT. *Leg.* 954d; ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Epin.* 973c || **to dedicate oneself to** ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Epin.* 990e ◆ *adv.* προστυχῶς **by chance** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.6).

προστυχῶς *adv., see* προστυχής.

προστῷον -ου, τό [πρό, στοά] **portico** PLAT. *Prot.* 314e, *al.* PLUT. *VOrat.* 838d *etc.* • *also* πρόστο(ι)ον *in inscr.*

πρόστωος -ον [πρό, στοά] **with a portico in front** SCH. IL. 20.11.

προσυβρίζω [πρός, ὑβρίζω] **to mistreat again** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 21.32; ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.5 (181) | *pass.* DEMOSTH. 54.40 (*aor. inf.* -υβρισθῆναι) IOS. *A.I.* 6.13.7 (300) (*aor. opt.* -υβρισθείη) *etc.*

προσυγγίγνομαι [πρό, συγγίγνομαι] **to encounter** *or* **meet with** ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 8.14.1 (προξύγγ-) || **to agree first with, conform in advance to:** τοῖς βουλεύμασί σου to your decisions DCASS. 52.33.3.

προσυγγράφομαι [πρό, συγγράφω] **to write first** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 448c.

προσύγκειμαι [πρό, σύγκειμαι] **to be accepted** *or* **agreed first** AEN. 31.16 IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.2 (61); εἶναι προσυγκείμενόν τινι πρός τινα (▸ *with inf.*) to be agreed between s.o. and s.o. else that ... AEN. 18.18; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσυγκείμενα the things agreed upon, the accepted understandings IOS. *A.I.* 19.2.5 (208).

προσυγχέω [πρό, συγχέω] **to disturb** *or* **disorder first:** τὰς τάξεις the ranks POL. 5.84.9 (*pf. ptc.* -κεχυκώς).

προσυγχρίω [πρό, συγχρίω] **to anoint first** ORIB. *Ecl.* 73.18.

προσυδρονομέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ὕδωρ, νέμω?] **to speak with the time measured by the clepsydra** LUC. *Lex.* 9 (*corr.*).

προσυζεύγνῡμι [πρό, συζεύγνυμι] **to yoke together first** EUSTATH. 61.29.

προσυλακτέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑλακτέω] *fig.* **to bark at** THEM. *Or.* 16.205d; τὸ προσυλακτοῦν εἰκῇ πᾶσιν the habit of assaulting in everyone at random DION. *Thuc.* 2.3.

προσυλάκτησις -εως, ἡ [προσυλακτέω] *fig.* **a baying against, criticizing** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1182.38.

προσυλλαμβάνω [πρό, συλλαμβάνω] **to contain first** DION.[21] *D.N.* 7.2 (*pf.* προσυνείληφεν).

προσυλλέγω [πρό, συλλέγω] **to gather first:** *pass.* DCASS. 37.33.2 (*pf. ptc.* -συνειλεγμένους) HSCH. (*s.v.* πρηγορεών).

προσυλλογίζομαι [πρό, συλλογίζομαι] **to conclude, establish by means of a prosyllogism** ARISTOT. *APr.* 66a 35, *al.*

προσυλλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, συλλογισμός] **prosyllogism, syllogism preliminary to another syllogism** ARISTOT. *APr.* 44a 22, *al. etc.*

προσυλλογιστέον [πρό, συλλογισμός] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to establish with a prosyllogism** ▸ ὅτι that ARISTOT. *Top.* 148b 8.

πρόσῡλος -ον [πρός, ὕλη] **connected by material, material** PROCL. *in Crat.* 71 DAMASC. *Pr.* 265 ◆ *adv.* προσύλως **materially, crudely** DION.[21] *epist.* 7.2 (1080B).

προσυμβαίνω [πρό, συμβαίνω] **to happen first** AGATH. 5.15.

προσυμβῐβάζω [πρό, συμβιβάζω] **to conciliate, agree beforehand** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 14.2.

προσύμβολον -ου, τό [πρό, συμβάλλω] **prognostic** L. *Sud.*

προσυμμίσγω [πρό, συμμίγνυμι] **to mingle first:** τὸ ὕδωρ ἐς τὠυτό their waters together HDT. 7.129.2 (*of rivers*).

Πρόσυμνα -ης, ἡ **Prosymna,** *place close to Argos* CALLIM. *fr.* 279 *etc.*

Προσυμναῖος -α -ον [Πρόσυμνα] **of Prosymna** STEPH.[1] | *epith. of Hera* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.3.

προσυμνέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑμνέω] **to celebrate with song** ▸ *with acc.* VT 2*Macc.* 15.9 (*v.l.*).

Προσύμνη -ης, ἡ [Πρόσυμνα] **of Prosymna,** *epith. of Demeter* PAUS. 2.37.1.

προσυμπάσσω [πρό, συμπάσσω] **to spread** *or* **scatter first** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.22).

προσυμπλέκω [πρό, συμπλέκω] *v.l. for* συμπροσ- (*see*).

προσυμφύω [πρό, συμφύω] **to grow together first** ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Morb.* 1.21.

προσυμφωνέω, *contr.* [πρό, συμφωνέω] **to agree first, put in agreement first:** *pass.* SEXT. *S.* 8.183.

προσυναγείρω [πρό, συναγείρω] **to gather together first** CYR.[1] 3.630dA.

προσυνάγω [πρό, συνάγω] **to gather** *or* **sum together first:** *pass., of numbers* VETT. 31.5 (*aor. ptc.* -αχθείς).

προσυναθροίζω [πρό, συναθροίζω] **to gather first:** *in pass.* **to be gathered, be united first** IOS. *A.I.* 18.4.1 (87) (*pf. ptc.* -ηθροισμένοι) *V.* 133 (*ppf.* -ήθροιστο).

προσυναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [προσυναιρέω] **previous aggregation** DAMASC. *Pr.* 96.

προσυναιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, συναιρέω] **to gather together first:** *pass.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 96.

προσυναπάντησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, συναπαντάω] *rhet.* **prosynapantesis, inversion of order,** *rhetorical figure* AL.[1] *Fig.* 40.12.

προσυνεδρεύω [πρό, συνεδρεύω] **to sit in council first, deliberate first:** τὸ προσυνεδρεῦον the organ that especially deliberates STOB. 4.1.94 | *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ προσυνηδρευμένα the greatest deliberations STOB. 4.1.94.

προσύνειμι [πρό, σύνειμι 1] **to cohabit already** *P*PSI 450.9 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

προσυνίστημι [πρό, συνίστημι] *aor*[s]. προσυνέστησα || *pf.* προσυνέστακα SCH. IL. 10.34, *mid.* προσυνέσταμαι ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and aor*[s]. *act., later pf.*) **to recommend first** DION. *Rh.* 10.5 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19b || **to mention first** SCH. OD. 9.187 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., pf. mid.*) **to congregate, form ranks before:** τινος sthg. ARD. *fr.* 11 *etc.*

προσυνοικέω, *contr.* [πρό, συνοικέω] **to live first together with, cohabit first with, be wife of first** ▸ τινι s.o. HDT. 3.88.2 PLUT. *Demetr.* 14.2.

προσυντάσσω [πρό, συντάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to organize first, order beforehand** POLYAEN. 4.6.19 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.1.1 (1) (*aor. inf.* -τάξασθαι) ❸ *pass.* **to be composed first,** *of books* VETT. 318.9 (*pf. ptc.* -τεταγμέναι).

προσυντείνομαι [πρό, συντείνω] **to stretch forward** CYR.[1] *Io.* 3.315B.

προσυντελέω, *contr.* [πρό, συντελέω] **to complete first:** *pass.* ARISTE.[1] 55, 77.

προσυντίθεμαι [πρό, συντίθημι] **to come to agreement** ▸ τι on sthg. AEN. 18.13 IOS. *B.I.* 5.13.1 (528); τὴν φιλίαν τινὶ ἐπί τινι π. to conclude an alliance with s.o. on certain terms DCASS. 36.45.3.

προσυντρῖβω [πρό, συντρίβω] **to break first** DCASS. 59.20.3 (*aor. pass.* -τρίψας).

προσυπᾰκουστέον [προσυπακούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to imply** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.35.21 SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 10 *etc.*

προσυπᾰκούω [πρός, ὑπακούω] ❶ *act.* **to hear in addition** PLAT. *Leg.* 898c (*aor. imper.* -άκουσον) || *gramm.* **to imply** GAL. 7.536, 16.740 AL. *in Sens.* 105.13 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be implied** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 49 *etc.*

προσυπαναπτύσσω [πρός, ὑπαναπτύσσω] **to unfold, explain** LIB. *Decl.* 43.61.

προσυπαντάω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑπαντάω] **to go against** ▸ τινι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 35 (*v.l.*).

προσυπαρκτέον [προσυπάρχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to prescribe in addition** SOR. 1.53.3.

προσυπάρχω [πρός, ὑπάρχω] **to exist, be in addition** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 335a 31; ▸ π. τινί to be in addition to sthg. EPIC. 2.69 || **to be available, affect in addition** ▸ τινι to s.o. DCASS. 38.21.2; μηδὲ ταφῆναι προσυπῆρχεν οἴκοι μοι nor will it be possible for me to be buried in my homeland DEMOSTH. 21.106.

προσυπεμφαίνω [πρός, ὑπεμφαίνω] **to indicate in addition:** *pass.* SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 495.

προσυπερβάλλω [πρός, ὑπερβάλλω] **to surpass** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 18 = τινὰ ἔν τινι IOS. *B.I.* 7.260 || *intrans.* **to exceed, surpass the limits** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 24 (*opp. to* ἀνίημι); ▸ τινι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 62, *Spec.* 1.330.

προσυπεργάζομαι [πρός, ὑπεργάζομαι] **to prepare, predispose** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 12.10 (*v.l.*).

προσυπερέχω [πρός, ὑπερέχω] **to account** *or* **reason** (in addition): τῆς τύχης (λόγον) ὑ. to take account of fate DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 25 (*oth.* πρὸς ὑπ-) | π. δίκην τῆς ὕβρεως to pay the penalty for violence ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 16.16.

προσυπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ὑπισχνέομαι] **to promise in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. (*or* sthg.) DCASS. 40.60.3 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 10.1 DCASS. 38.31.3 | **to make a further offering** *P*W.CHR. 167.20 (II[BCE]).

προσυπόβάλλω [πρός, ὑποβάλλω] **to underlay, submit, bend** (down): τὸν τράχηλον the neck PLUT. *Praec.* 814e | *pass.* GAL. 18(2).454.

προσυπογράφω [πρός, ὑπογράφω] **to sketch, design, describe in addition** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 211 DIOG. 6.103; τι τῇ διανοίᾳ sthg. with thought AN. *Subl.* 14.2; προσυπογράφει ... ἀναδιδάσκων ... ὅτι he also sketches out this instruction, that PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 80 || **to add in writing, write in addition** *P*PGM 7.804.

προσυποδείκνῡμι [πρός, ὑποδείκνυμι] **to indicate** *or* **show in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 22.10.4; ▸ διότι that ARISTE.[1] 168.

προσυποδεικτέον [προσυποδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to show in addition** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 52.

προσυποθήγω [πρός, ὑποθήγω] **to sharpen, make acute:** μαράθῳ τὸ ὄμμα the eyesight with fennel AEL. *N.A.* 9.16 (*codd., corr. to* ὑποθ-).

προσυπόκειμαι [πρός, ὑπόκειμαι] **to underlie** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.148.2) || **to be established in addition, be assumed** *or* **supposed in addition** GAL. 6.246 || **to be mortgaged** *I*OGIS 46.17 (III[BCE]).

προσυπολαμβάνω [πρός, ὑπολαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to bear in addition** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 308a 27

❷ *pass.* **to be borne** *or* **implied in addition** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.10.20.

προσυπολογίζω [πρός, ὑπολογίζω] **to subtract in addition** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.13.7.

προσυπομένω [πρός, ὑπομένω] **to bear** *or* **endure in addition** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 96.

προσυπομιμνήσκω [πρός, ὑπομιμνήσκω] **to remember in addition** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. POL. 38.8.2; ▸ *abs.* POL. 22.18.7 | *pass.* PHILOD. *Ir.* 3.16 (*aor. ptc.* -μνησθέντος).

προσυπομνηστέον [προσυπομιμνήσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to remember in addition** STRAB. 17.3.1.

προσυπονοέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑπονοέω] **to suspect** *or* **argue in addition** ▸ τι sthg. EUNAP. *V.S.* 23.2.5 (501).

προσυπονοητέον [προσυπονοέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suppose in addition** PROCL.[1] p. 101.

προσυποπτεύω [πρός, ὑποπτεύω] **to suspect in addition** PHILOD. *ISt.* 4.3; ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. *fr.* 40.46a; ▸ *with acc. and fut. inf.* DCASS. *fr.* 111.3; ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* DCASS. *fr.* 40.46.

προσυποτάσσω [πρός, ὑποτάσσω] **to add** SEXT. *S.* 11.1 VETT. 92.7 *etc.*

προσυποτίθημι [πρός, ὑποτίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to put under in addition** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.7 HIPPIATR. 74.1 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* **to propound in addition, teach in addition** DION. *Comp.* 20.23 (*fut.* -θήσομαι) ‖ **to give, attribute in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. GAL. 6.127.

προσυποτοπέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑποτοπέω] **to suspect in addition** DCASS. 58.18.2, 66.5.4.

προσυπουργέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑπουργέω] **to perform a further service, do another favor** IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.2 (171).

προσυριγγόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, συριγγόω] **to be channeled first,** *of sexual organs* DIOD. 32.10.7 (*pf. ptc. mid.* προσεσυριγγωμένος).

προσύστασις -εως, ἡ [προσυνίστημι] **preliminary exposition** APS. 242.18.

προσυστέλλω [πρό, συστέλλω] **to contract first:** *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προσυνεσταλμένος VT *3Macc.* 2.29.

προσῠφαίνω [πρός, ὑφαίνω] *impf. mid. pass.* προσυφαινόμην EUSTATH. 1390.40 ‖ *aor.* προσύφηνα *and* προσύφανα ‖ *pf.* προσύφαγκα, *mid.* προσύφασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* προσυφάνθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* προσυφανθησόμενος DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.689.14) ❶ *act.* **to weave beside:** οἰκίας ταῖς γωνίαις (their) houses in the corners PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.2 (*of spiders*) ‖ *fig.* **to annex, put in addition, conjoin** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 41d PHIL.[2] *Her.* 266 THEM. *Or.* 26.316a ❷ *pass.* **to be annexed, aggregated** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 122 PORPH. *Marc.* 32; ▸ τινι to sthg. LIB. *Or.* 11.218.

προσυφάπτω [πρός, ὑφάπτω] **to fix under** THEON[2] 180.

προσυφίστημι [πρό, ὑφίσθημι] *intrans. mid.* **to arise from outside** PHILOD. *L.L.* 9.4 (*fut.* -στήσομαι) ‖ *subst. pf. ptc.* τὰ προσυφεστῶτα the accidental events MAUR. 5.19.

προσυψόω, *contr.* [πρός, ὑψόω] **to elevate further, raise yet more** VT *1Macc.* 12.36 IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.30 (284) (*aor. inf.* -υψῶσαι).

προσφᾰγεῖν [πρός, φαγεῖν] *aor.* **to eat in addition** DIOG.[6] 29.5 (*imper.* πρόσφαγε).

προσφᾰγημα -ατος, τό [προσφαγεῖν] **dish, food** AESOP. 35.

1. προσφάγιον -ου, τό NT *John* 21.5, *see* προσφάγημα.

2. προσφάγιον -ου, τό [προσφάζω] **victim sacrificed first** *1IG* 12.5.593.12 (V[BCE]).

πρόσφαγμα -ατος, τό [προσφάζω] **victim** *sacrificial* EUR. *Hec.* 41, *I.T.* 243, *Alc.* 845 (*pl.*) PLUT. *compar. Comp.* THES. ROM. 1.5; *pl., of a single victim* EUR. *Hec.* 265 ‖ **sacrifice** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1278 EUR. *Tr.* 628 (*pl.*).

προσφάζω, *Att.* προσφάττω [πρός, σφάζω] ❶ *act.* **to slaughter, kill, immolate first** PLAT. *Min.* 315c (*pres. ptc.* -άττοντες) ❷ *pass.* **to be offered in sacrifice first** ▸ τινι to s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1255.

προσφαίνομαι [πρός, φαίνω] **to appear in addition** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 45.24.

προσφάσθαι *inf. mid. of* πρόσφημι.

προσφάτης **fallen to the side** HSCH.

πρόσφᾰτος -ον [πρός, *see* θείνω] **not yet decomposed, well-preserved, unchanged,** *of cadavers* IL. 24.757 HDT. 2.89.2, 121 ε4 | *of food just eaten* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 32 ‖ **fresh,** *of blood not yet coagulated* HP. *Epid.* 7.10 | *of dye* PLUT. *Alex.* 36.2 ‖ **fresh, freshly killed,** *of comestible animals* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 49 ANTIPH. 217.1 MEN. *fr.* 351.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 12 *etc.* | **fresh, fresh-picked,** *of fruits etc.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926a 30 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.5 VT *Num.* 6.3 *etc.* | **fresh, freshly drawn,** *of drinks* PLUT. *QConv.* 690c PORPH. *Marc.* 4 ‖ **recent, of recent date, new,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 29 (*oil*) SOPH. *fr.* 128 (*letters*) GAL. 18(2).145 (*swellings*) *etc.* | *of events* AESCHL. *Ch.* 805 (*judgments*) POL. 1.21.9 (*failure*), 2.46.1 (*kindness*) *etc.* | *of emotions or psychic events* LYS. 18.19 (*anger*) ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1203b 4 (*image*) STOIC. 3.95.41 (STOB. 2.7.10b), *al.* (*opinion*) *etc.* | *of persons* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 27 (*opp. to* παλαιοί); πρόσφατος κρίνεται is judged immediately DEMOSTH. 21.112; νεαλὴς καὶ πρόσφατος robust in his youthfulness and because of having just gone to prison DEMOSTH. 25.61 ‖ *adv. neut.* πρόσφατον PIND. *P.* 4.299, *see* προσφάτως ‖ **young** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 (*chicks*) ‖ **new** VT *Ps.* 80.10 (*god*) NT *Heb.* 10.20 (*road*) ALCIPHR. 4.14.7 (*love*) | οὐκ ἔστι πᾶν πρόσφατον ὑπὸ τὸν ἥλιον there is nothing new under the sun VT *Eccl.* 1.9 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *G.A.* 764a 6 ◆ *adv.* προσφάτως **recently, a short while ago, a little before** EPIC. 72.2.24 AEN. 16.2 VT *Deut.* 24.5 DIOD. 14.115.2 ACH. 5.11.6 *etc.*

προσφάττω *see* προσφάζω.

προσφερής -ές [προσφέρω] **similar, resembling** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1218, *Ch.* 176 HDT. 2.105, 4.33.5 EUR. *Hel.* 591, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 67 THUC. 1.49 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *H.F.* 131 ‖ **useful** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 5.111.3 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος HDT. 5.111.3 EUR. *Hel.* 559 | *superl.* -έστατος PLAT. *Tim.* 24d ◆ *adv.* προσφερῶς **similarly, in similar manner,** *with dat.* AET. 4.4.4.

προσφέρω [πρός, φέρω] *impf.* προσέφερον, *mid. pass.* προσεφερόμην ‖ *fut.* προσοίσω, *mid.* προσοίσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. προσήνεγκα, *rar. mid.* προσηνεγκάμην ‖ *aor*[t]. προσήνεγκον, *mid.* προσηνεγκόμην ‖ *pf.* προσενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* προσενήνεγμαι *and later* προσήνεγμαι ‖ *ppf.* προσενηνόχειν THEODORET.[1] *Affect.* 7.21, *al., mid. pass.* προσενηνέγμην, *rar. later* προσηνέγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προσηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry toward** *or* **against, approach, draw near to,** (*usu. host.*) Ⓑ **to apply, use as a means to** *or* **against** Ⓒ **to carry** *or* **bring forward, consign, present | to offer as gift | to offer in sacrifice:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ‖ **to administer, give as food** *or* **drink** *or* **medicine | to bring, procure** ‖ **to give as tribute, disburse, pay:** τι sthg. | **to give as profit, yield** Ⓓ **to address, direct one's speech** Ⓔ **to bring in addition, add** Ⓕ *intrans.* **to be similar:** τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. ❷ *mid. trans.* Ⓐ **to carry for oneself, accept | absorb, swallow, assume** Ⓑ **to carry toward** *or* **against, to apply** *or* **use** Ⓒ **to give as contribution, pay** ❸ *mid. intrans. and pass.* Ⓐ **to be carried toward | to be approached** *or* **put close by** ‖ **to move toward | *naut.* to approach by sea, arrive, land,** *with dat.* Ⓑ *host.* **to move against, go to the attack, assault** | to pursue, **insist** Ⓒ **to be carried forward, turn up** *or* **be offered** ‖ **to be presented as food, to be given** *or* **administered as a meal | to be used as means against** *or* **as remedy for:** τινι sthg. ‖ **to be given as tribute | be the object of donation** Ⓓ **to present to, act on, behave** *or* **treat:** τινι *with adv.* s.o. in a certain way ‖ **to address oneself in speaking | to declare,** *with inf.* Ⓔ **to be adjoined** Ⓕ **to be similar** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry toward** *or* **against, approach, draw near to,** (*usu. host.*): μηχανὰς τῇ Ποτειδαίᾳ war machines to Poteidaia THUC. 2.58.1, *cf.* HDT. 6.18; πῦρ σοι προσοίσω I will throw fire against you EUR. *Andr.* 257; τὴν δᾳδά τινι the torch at s.o.'s face ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1052; σίδηρον τοῖς φυτοῖς iron on the plants GEOP. 10.81.3 | π. πόλεμον to bring war HDT. 7.9 γ (*v.l.*) | τὰς χεῖράς τινι π. to put one's hands on s.o., grab *or* assault s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.31 POL. 3.79.4, *cf.* PIND. *P.* 9.36 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 436; *not host.* τὴν χεῖρα πρὸς τοῦ ἵππου τοὺς μυκτῆρας π. to bring the hand to the horse's nostrils HDT. 3.87 Ⓑ **to apply, use as a means to** *or* **against:** βίην π. τινι to use force against s.o. HDT. 3.19.3; ἀνάγκην τινὶ π. to coerce s.o., constrain s.o. HDT. 7.136.1, *cf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 76 = ἀναγκαίην τινὶ π. HDT. 7.172.3; τινὶ π. βάσανον to subject s.o. to torture PLAT. *Phil.* 23a; πάσας π. μηχανάς to use all expedients EUR. *I.T.* 112; ἴαμα π. to employ a remedy THUC. 2.51.2; οἱ ἰατροί ... τὰς καύσεις τισὶ προσφέρουσιν the doctors subject some of them to cauterization DCASS. 55.17.1; π. ταύτην τὴν θεραπείαν τοῖς καύμασι to use this remedy against the heat GEOP. 9.10.3 Ⓒ **to carry** *or* **bring forward, consign, present** SOPH. *Ph.* 775; ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 781 MEN. *Epit.* 449; καινὰ π. σοφά to present new doctrines EUR. *Med.* 298 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1130; τὰ ψηφίσματα π. to present the proposals for voting POL. 29.24.10 | **to offer as gift:** ἄεθλον a reward PIND. *O.* 9.108 *etc.* | **to offer in sacrifice** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 434; ▸ τι sthg. NT *Matt.* 5.24 *etc.*; θυσίαν π. to offer a sacrifice MEN. *fr.* 1001.1 ‖ **to administer, give as food** *or* **drink** *or* **medicine** HP. *Epid.* 1.23 PLAT. *Leg.* 638c; ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Acut.* 26 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.13 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 502.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270b *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.*: π. τινὶ ἐμπιεῖν καὶ φαγεῖν to give drink and food to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1, *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 763.1 MEN. *Georg.* 61 GEOP. 19.1.8 | **to bring, procure:** ἡσυχίαν τινί tranquillity to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 790d; ὄκνον τινί hesitation to s.o. GEOP. 15.4.7 ‖ **to give as tribute, disburse, pay** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.91 THUC. 1.138 XEN. *Vect.* 2.1 | **to give as profit, yield** ANTIPHO[1] B 54; δώδεκα μνᾶς τινι twelve minae to s.o. DEMOSTH. 27.9 Ⓓ **to address, direct one's speech:** τάδε this discourse HDT. 5.40; λόγον τινὶ π. to address a speech to s.o. HDT. 3.134, 5.30; ἐξαίφνης λόγον μοι προσφέρει ὅτι all of a sudden, he begins to tell me that ... DEMOSTH. 48.6; π. λόγους περί τινός τινι to open negotiations on sthg. with s.o., make proposals about sthg. to s.o. THUC. 2.70, *cf.* 3.4 HDT. 8.52 = π. λόγον περί τινός τινι THUC. 3.109; προσέφερε λόγους καὶ τοῖς ... Βοττιαίοις ξυναποστῆναι he also proposed to the Bottiaeans ... that they should defect together THUC. 1.57 Ⓔ **to bring in addition, add** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 481; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. EUR. *Med.* 78 = τὶ πρός τι HDT. 6.125 DEMOSTH. 35.39 Ⓕ *intrans.* **to be similar** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. PIND. *N.* 6.4, *fr.* 43.3 TRAG. 453 ❷ *mid. trans.* Ⓐ **to carry**

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for oneself, accept: νομιστέον μηδεμίαν ποιότητα τῶν φαινομένων προσφέρεσθαι it is to be believed that the atoms do not retain any quality of the phenomena EPIC. 2.54; μηδεμίαν (*sc.* φαντασίαν) ἀδοκίμαστον **no** (representation) without scrutinizing it ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.7 | **to absorb, swallow, assume** THPHR. *Ph.* 4.2.5, *al.*; σῖτον ... καὶ ποτόν food and drink XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.41; τροφὰς nutriment ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.5 B **to carry toward** *or* **against, to apply** *or* **use:** πᾶσαν ὑμῖν φιλοτιμίαν all interest in you DEMOSTH. 18.167; πᾶσαν σπουδὴν καὶ μηχανήν all haste and every device POL. 1.18.11; ὁτιοῦν δουλείας whatever relates to servitude PLAT. *Rp.* 563d; λοίδορον μηδέν no outrageous word ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.14 (*aor. inf.* προσενέγκασθαι); οὐ γὰρ τὰ ζῷα ἀνάγκην τινὰ προσφέρεται τοῦ ἀποτελεσθῆναι χειμῶνα for it is not possible that animals necessarily determine the occurrence of a storm EPIC. 3.115 C **to give as contribution, pay** *I*OGIS 13.20 (IV^{BCE}) ▸ τἰ πρός τι sthg. for sthg. ATHENI. 1.2; τινὶ εἰς τὸ κοινὸν ὠφέλιμον π. to contribute to the common utility in some respect ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.13 ❸ *mid. intrans. and pass.* A **to be carried toward:** πρὸς τὴν φάλαγγα beside the army XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.20 (*ppf.* προσενήνεκτο) | **to be approached** *or* **put close by:** τραύματι to a wound GEOP. 12.24.1, *cf.* 15.1.14 || **to move toward:** πάντοθεν ἀέρος προσφερομένου πρὸς τὴν σελήνην as the air flows toward the moon from every side EPIC. 3.110 (*opp. to* ἀποφέρεσθαι) | *naut.* **to approach by sea, arrive, land** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 8.94 LUC. *DMort.* 27.2; εἰς λιμένα ἐκ χειμῶνος to harbor, escaping the storm XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.6; ▸ ἔκ τινος moving from a place HDT. 6.96 = ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Per.* 8.7; ἡ ναῦς ἤδη προσεφέρετο τῷ σκοπέλῳ the ship was already about to strike against the rock LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 15; πρὸς τὴν χώραν toward the country THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.2 B *host.* **to move against, go to the attack, assault** (*also of animals*) HDT. 5.101 THUC. 7.44 PLAT. *Rp.* 422b *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ ἀντίου frontally, from the front XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8; κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρότατον at the strongest point (of the enemy) HDT. 9.71; ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. HDT. 5.34, 111, 112, 7.209 = τινι HDT. 5.109, 111 THUC. 4.126; τινὶ πρὸς τὸ πρόσωπον to s.o. frontally XEN. *Cyn.* 10.9 | **to pursue, insist** HDT. 7.6 C **to be carried forward, turn up** *or* **be offered** (*to view etc.*): τὰ προσφερόμενα πρήγματα the events that occur HDT. 2.173 || **to be presented as food, to be given** *or* **administered as a meal** PLAT. *Soph.* 230c, *Leg.* 729a; *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσφερόμενα the foods given as a meal XEN. *Cyn.* 6.2; *fig.* PLAT. *Soph.* 230d | **to be used as a means against** *or* **as a remedy for** ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 189a || **to be given as tribute** THUC. 2.97 | **to be the object of donation** *PAMH.* 71.6 (II^{CE}) D **to present to, act on, behave** *or* **treat** ▸ τινι *with adv.* s.o. in a certain way THUC. 5.111 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.21 DEMOSTH. 9.24 DIOD. 16.8 (*aor. ptc.* προσενεγκάμενος) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.19 (*aor. inf.* προσενεχθέναι) *etc.* = ▸ τινὰ τρόπον πρός τινα PLAT. *Lys.* 205b DEMOSTH. 48.22 (*fut.* προσοισόμεθα) = τινὶ τρόπῳ πρός τινα PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d; πρός τινα μετὰ πραότητος s.o. **with mildness** ISOCR. 3.32; πρός τινα φιλανθρωπίᾳ s.o. with humaneness DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 16; ὡς φίλοι τισίν some as friends XEN. *An.* 5.5.19; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου τινί s.o. on equal terms THUC. 1.140; πάντα τἀναντία ... πράττων προσηνέχθην τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι in my actions ... I behaved against the will of Apollo in every way XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.16; ὀρθότατα ἵπποις προσφέρεσθαι to use the horses optimally XEN. *Hip.* 1.1 | καὶ ταῖς ξυμφοραῖς οἱ αὐτοὶ εὐξυνετώτερον ἂν προσφέροιντο these same men would also have faced those disasters even with better information THUC. 4.18; πρὸς τὰ τῇ Σικελίᾳ πράγματα ἐσκόπουν ὅτῳ τρόπῳ ἄριστα προσοίσονται they were considering what would be the best way to face the situation in Sicily THUC. 6.44, *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 604d || **to address oneself in speaking:** φίλοι πρὸς φίλον friends to a friend EUR. *Cycl.* 176; πρὸς τοῦτον τὸν λόγον προσηνέχθη he responded to this speech XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.44 | **to declare** ▸ *with inf.* PHAMB. 39.63 (II^{CE}) *etc.* E **to be adjoined** LGN. *Heph.* 89 F **to be similar:** οἱ ὁ χαρακτὴρ τοῦ προσώπου προσφέρεσθαι ἐδόκει ἑς ἑωυτόν it seemed to him that he resembled him in facial features HDT. 1.116 • *Dor.* ποτιφέρω || *aor. inf. mid.* ποτενέγκασθαι HIPPOD. (*PTH* 94.23 STOB. 4.39.26.18) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προσενήνεγκτο GAL. *Cons.* 1(11.7).

προσφερῶς *adv., see* προσφερής.

προσφεύγω [πρός, φεύγω] **to flee toward, resort to the help of** ▸ τινι s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 62 PLUT. *Pomp.* 46.7, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 1.311 *etc.*

προσφευκτέον [προσφεύγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be accused further:** δίκην in a trial DEMOSTH. 37.38 (*prob. to be corrected to* πρὸς φευκτέον).

πρόσφημι [πρός, φημί] ❶ *act.* **to speak, address one's words** ▸ τινα to s.o. IL. 1.84, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 77 *etc.*; τὸν δ' οὔ τι προσέφη but he said not a word to him IL. 4.401; ▸ *abs.* IL. 21.212 OD. 11.565; ἀγχοῦ δ' ἱστάμενος προσέφη αἰσχροῖς ἐπέεσσι standing close by, he addressed him with disgraceful words IL. 13.768 ❷ *mid. in aor.*: οὐδέ τι προσφάσθαι δύναμαι ἔπος I cannot say a single word ... OD. 23.106.

προσφθέγγομαι [πρός, φθέγγομαι] *impf.* προσεφθεγγόμην || *fut.* προσφθέξομαι || *aor.* προσεφθεξάμην; **to address one's words, address, speak** ▸ τινα to s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 331, *Hip.* 1097 | **to greet:** τοῦτο σῆμα this tomb LEON. (AP 7.656.2) || **to call, denominate** PIND. *O.* 10.50 PLAT. *Pol.* 287e || *intrans.* π. χοροῖς to accompany the choirs (*of auloi, mus. instrum.*) POLL. 4.81 • *Dor. aor. imper.* ποτίφθεγξαι LEON. *l.c.*

προσφθεγκτήριος -ον [προσφέγγομαι] **of greeting** POLL. 3.36 (*gifts for a wife*).

προσφθεγκτός -ή -όν [προσφέγγομαι] **to whom one addressed speech** *or* **greeting:** οὐδὲ σοῦ φωνῆς ἔτι γενήσομαι π.; will I never hear another word from you? SOPH. *Ph.* 1067 • *Dor. fem.* ποτιφθηγκτά ANYT. (AP 7.649.4).

πρόσφθεγμα -ατος, τό [προσφέγγομαι] **discourse, speech** SOPH. *Ai.* 500, *Ph.* 235 | *pl.* **greeting** AESCHL. *Ch.* 876 EUR. *Ion* 401 || **appellative, name, epithet** AESCHL. *Ag.* 903; Σαπφοῦς of, used by Sappho PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.1.3.

προσφθείρομαι [πρός, φθείρω] **to be attached ruinously** *or* **madly** ▸ τινι to s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.5.1, *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 2.17; ἤν ... σοι λοιδορῆται προσφθαρείς if he hurls insults at you ARISTOPH. *EccL.* 248; ἐκ πότου τινὸς ἢ παιδιᾶς προσφθαρέντες that is thrown down either out of drunkenness or in jest PLUT. *Frat.* 482b.

πρόσφθογγος -ον [προσφθέγγομαι] **of greeting** AESCHL. *Pers.* 153 (*discourses*), 935 (*cry*).

προσφθονέω, *contr.* [πρός, φθονέω] **to experience envy, be envious** PLUT. *Alex.* 33.10, *Cam.* 36.2.

προσφιλεια -ας, ἡ [προσφιλής] **benevolence, friendship** AESCHL. *Sept.* 515 *etc.* • *also* προσφιλία.

προσφιλής -ές [πρός, φίλος] A **friendly, kind-spirited, well-disposed** SOPH. *Ph.* 532; ▸ τινι toward s.o. THUC. 1.92, 7.86 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.4 B *pass.* **loved, dear** HDT. 1.123 NEOPHR. 2.2; ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.163 SOPH. *Ichn.* 84 THUC. 5.40 PLAT. *Gorg.* 507e *etc.* | *of things* **pleasing, welcome** SOPH. *Ph.* 558; ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 580 SOPH. *Ph.* 224 (*sup.*) PLAT. *Phil.* 64c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 5 THPHR. *Od.* 45, *C.P.* 6.5.5 *etc.*; τῇ γεύσει to the taste THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.4 || *superl.* -έστατος HDT. 1.123 SOPH. *Ph.* 224 NEOPHR. *l.c. etc.* ♦ *adv.* προσφιλῶς **with friendship** *or* **benevolence, benevolently** ▸ τινι toward s.o. SOPH. *El.* 442 PLAT. *Leg.* 822b; π. χρώμενος using kindness, treating with friendship XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16; π. ἔχειν τινί to be well-disposed toward s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.44 || *rar. pass.* **in pleasing manner** ▸ *with dat. I*OGIS 331.9 (II^{BCE}) || *compar.* -έστερον PLAT. *Menex.* 248d | *superl.* -έστατα XEN. *Hippar.* 1.1; -εστάτως ISOCR. (POLL. 3.63) • *also poet.* προσφιλέως *I*GVI 1259.4.

προσφιλία *see* προσφίλεια.

προσφιλοκἄλέω, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοκαλέω] **to adorn in addition, add embellishments** *or* **ornaments** PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 158; ▸ τι to sthg. STRAB. 13.4.2; τοῖς κοινοῖς ἀναθήμασι προσεφιλοκάλει τινὰ κόσμον he added some ornament to the public monuments STRAB. 17.1.8.

προσφιλονεικέω, *contr.* [πρός, φιλονεικέω] **to insist on competing** *or* **contending:** τῇ δόξῃ τῇ αὐτοῦ with one's own doctrine, *i.e.* to insist on one's own doctrine ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 25; προσφιλονικήσαντες πρὸς τὸ γεγονὸς ἐλάττωμ' αὐτοῖς seeking to obtain revenge for the defeat they suffered POL. 2.19.6 || **to insist, persist, persevere** PLUT. *QConv.* 648c; ▸ τινι in sthg. CHARIT. 5.1.4; ▸ *with ptc.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.464; ▸ *with inf.* HLD. 10.19.2.

προσφιλοπονέω, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοπονέω] **to devote oneself with zeal** ▸ *with dat.* GREG. *Or.* 37.7.21 || **to persist:** τῇ ἰδίᾳ δόξῃ in maintaining one's own opinion IO.^{1} *in Meteor.* 88.20.

προσφιλοσοφέω, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοσοφέω] **to continue to research, make philosophical inquiries** ▸ τι about sthg. LUC. *Sat.* 9; τῷ λόγῳ π. to continue philosophical research PLAT. 46.669c || **to philosophize beside** *or* **with** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. 2 5.6, 22.11 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.9.

προσφιλοτεχνέω, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοτεχνέω] ❶ *act.* **to use skill again, employ further devices** *or* **arguments** ATHENI. 1.25 PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 113 | ▸ τί τινι π. to use this device in relation to sthg. ARTEMID. 1.11; π. προσθεῖναι to hasten to add further ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.21 ❷ *pass.* **to be inventated in addition** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 116.

προσφιλοτῑμέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοτιμέομαι] **to be animated by further ambition, aspire to distinguish oneself even more** PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 98 PHALAR. 142.2 *etc.* || **to indulge** ▸ τινι in sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 9.9.

προσφιλοφρονέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, φιλοφρονέομαι] **to show oneself as gentle** ▸ τινα to s.o. NICOL.^{1} 47.7.

προσφιλῶς *adv., see* προσφιλής.

προσφοιτάω, *contr.* [πρός, φοιτάω] **to go often, frequent:** πρὸς μυροπωλεῖον a perfumery LYS. 24.20; ▸ τινι s.o. STRAB. 14.1.32 DION. *Rh.* 9.11 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* ANTIPH. 240; ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *QConv.* 653b.

προσφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προσφέρω] A *act.* **a going against, assault** POL. 5.60.7 || *pass. that which is brought toward or in addition,* **perfume, odor** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.1 ATH. 1.33f | **increase, augment** SOPH. *O.C.* 1270 B **an offering as food, administration** (of food) PLAT. *Leg.* 638c, 792a || **a taking as food, eating** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *S.V.* 458a 22, *Metaph.* 1000a 14; ἡδὺς ἐν τῇ π. sweet to the taste THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.11 = ἡδὺς κατὰ τὴν π. THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.5; δι' ὀλιγότητα τῆς τοῦ ὑγροῦ προσφορᾶς because of the paucity

of liquid absorbed by them ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 13 ‖ **food, sustenance** HP. *Aph.* 2.33 (*pl.*) THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.6 *etc.* C *act.* **an offering** (*in sacrifice or as a gift etc.*) VT *1Kgs.* 7.48 | **donation** *P*M.CHR. 288.8 (II^{CE}) ‖ *pass.* **thing offered as gift, benefit, present** SOPH. *O.C.* 581 | **nuptial gift** THPHR. *Ch.* 30.19 | **sacred offering** VT *Ps.* 39.7, *al.* NT *Acts* 21.26, *al. etc.* | **eucharistic offering** ‖ **tribute** IOS. *A.I.* 19.352 (*pl.*).

προσφοραῖος -ον [προσφέρω] *dub. signf.* ION 49 a *TrGF.*

προσφορέω, *contr.* [προσφέρω] **to carry toward** HDT. 1.82 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8.

προσφόρημα -ατος, τό [προσφορέω] **food** EUR. *El.* 423 (*pl.*).

προσφορία -ας, ἡ [προσφορά] **an approaching, approximation** VETT. 5.14.

πρόσφορος -ον [προσφέρω] **helpful, useful** THUC. 1.125, 7.62; ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1774; τὰ πρόσφορα τῇ στρατιῇ **the things necessary to the army** HDT. 7.20 | **useful for being healthy** *or* **healing, that does good** ▸ τινι to s.o. GEOP. 12.29.10; τὰ εἰς ὑγίειαν πρόσφορα things useful for health (= remedies) PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 160; τὰ πρόσφορα, ἵνα μὴ νοσήσωσι **things useful for avoiding illness** PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 230; τὰ π. τῆς νῦν παρούσης συμφορᾶς **the means for repairing the present misfortunes** EUR. *El.* 508 ‖ **fit, suitable, convenient** PIND. *N.* 8.48 EUR. *Her.* 480 ANTIPH. 62 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. PIND. *N.* 7.63 EUR. *Hec.* 1246 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 809 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 338 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.28 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.44 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 207 PIND. *O.* 9.81 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ πρόσφορον **that which is fit** *or* **convenient** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615a 26, *E.N.* 1180b.12 | *pl.* τὰ πρόσφορα AESCHL. *Ch.* 714 (▸ *with dat.*); *of things that occur in ceremony* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1025; *for a funeral ceremony* HDT. 4.14, EUR. *Alc.* 148 ‖ *adv.* πρόσφορα **in** a suitable *or* convenient *or* opportune **manner** EUR. *Hip.* 1361 = τὰ π. EUR. *Hip.* 112 ‖ *subst.* τὰ πρόσφορα **food** HP. *V.M.* 24 (*v.l.*) ‖ τὰ πρόσφορα **returns** *P*TEBT. 88.15 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *compar.* προσφορώτερος ARISTOPH. *Av.* 124 | *superl.* -ώτατος MEN.^{2} 393.16 • *Dor.* ποτίφορος PIND. *N.* 3.31, 7.63 ◆ *adv.* προσφόρως **conveniently**: π. ἔχειν τινί to be convenient *or* fit for sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 4.7.2.

προσφραγίζω [πρός, σφραγίζω] **to seal first** *1*IG 2.^{2}1013.66 (II^{BCE}) *P*BINGEN 28.2 (III^{BCE}).

προσφρέω [πρός, φρέω] **to proceed** ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Ex.* 1.325D (*aor.* προσέφρησεν).

προσφῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [προσφεύγω] **place of refuge** *P*OXY. 135.25 (VI^{CE}) ‖ **clientship** GLOSS.

προσφῠγιον -ου, τό [προσφεύγω] **place of refuge** VT (Al.) *2Sam.* 19.42.

πρόσφυγος -ον AESOP. 39a, *see* πρόσφυξ.

προσφυέως *Ion.*, *see* προσφυῶς.

προσφυή -ῆς, ἡ [προσφύω] **point of attachment, attachment** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 33 | **extra tooth** HIPPIATR. 95.4.

προσφυής -ές [προσφύω] A **that grows on, naturally conjoined** *or* **united** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.3; ▸ τινι to sthg. ADAM. 2.4 | *extens.* **attached, conjoined, fixed** ▸ ἔκ τινος to sthg. OD. 19.58 = τινι DIOG.^{5} 37.2.10 B **ingrained, inborn, akin by nature** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 64c, 67a (*comp.*: *with* οἰκειότερος) EPIC. *fr.* 200U. | **naturally borne** ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 344a (*with* συγγενής) | **devoted** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 519b C **convenient, appropriate,** *of terms, language etc.* PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 47, *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.195 DION. *Thuc.* 5.4, *al.*; *with* κύριος PHIL.^{2} *Praem.* 111 | **suitable, fit for** ▸ *with inf.* AN. *Subl.* 34.2 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ‖ *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* προσφυῶς **attaching, adhering closely** LUC. *DMer.* 3.2 (*of a kiss*) | **conveniently, opportunely** HDT. 1.27 PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 165, *al.* ‖ *superl.* προσφυέστατα PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 103, *al.* • *Ion.* προσφυέως HDT. *l.c.*

πρόσφῡμα -ατος, τό [προσφύω] *rhet.* **adjunct, appendix** DEM.^{2} 55 (*pl.*).

πρόσφυξ -υγος, ὁ [προσφεύγω] **one to whose side one flees, under whose protection one places oneself** ▸ τινος of s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 120, *al.* ‖ **client** PROC. *epist.* 72 ‖ **dependent, minister, servant** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 435 ‖ **adherent, that has adhered** (to a cause *or* party) HDN.^{1} 5.3.10.

προσφῡράω, *contr.* [πρός, φυράω] **to mix in addition** GAL. 13.248.

προσφῡρω [πρός, φύρω] **to bathe, stain:** τινὰ αἵματι s.o. with blood DION. 11.37.6.

προσφῡσάω, *contr.* [πρός, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* **to blow toward** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 845a 22 ❷ *pass. fig.*: αἰεὶ καινοποιούμενος καὶ προσφυσώμενος, ὥσπερ ὑπ' ἀνέμων continually renewed and stoked, as if by the winds DION. 11.4.5 (*of war*).

προσφῦσημα -ατος, τό [προσφυσάω] **gust, breath** GREG.^{1} *Apoll.* 175.25, *al.*

προσφύσησις -εως, ἡ [προσφυσάω] **a breathing on** GREG.^{1} *OrCat.* 35.95.

πρόσφῡσις -εως, ἡ [προσφύω] **a growing on, accretion, growth** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.6 *fr.* 168, PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 133 ‖ **an attaching, attachment, point of attachment, juncture** HP. *Art.* 45 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745b 24 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4, *al.* | **assimilation, absorption,** *of food* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866b 21 | *of vegetables or similar* **a clinging** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 8; *also* **state of being grafted, grafted** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 227a 17 ‖ **union, conjunction, association** EPIC. 3.109 DION. 19.2.1 | τοῖς ὤμοις ἰσχυροτέραν τὴν πρόσφυσιν παρέχεται makes more solid the adherence (of the horseman) to the shoulder (of the horse) XEN. *Hip.* 1.11.

πρόσφῡτος -ον [προσφύω] **adherent** HP. *Art.* 45.

προσφύω [πρός, φύω] *impf. mid.* προσεφυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* προσφύσομαι ‖ *aor.* προσέφυσα ‖ *pf.* προσπέφυκα ‖ *ppf.* προσεπεφύκειν ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ *pass.* προσεφύην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσφυήσομαι GEOP. 5.6.4 ❶ *act. causat.* (*pres., fut. and aor*$^{s.}$) **to make grow on:** *fig.* **to demonstrate, establish:** ταῦτ' ἀληθῆ πάντα προσφύσω λόγῳ I will show that all these things are true with discourse AESCHL. *Suppl.* 276, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 372 ❷ *mid.* (*pres., fut.*) *and intrans. act.* (*aor*$^{t.}$*, pf.*) A **to grow:** κέρατα κρατί horns on the head EUR. *Bac.* 921 | **to grow in addition** PLAT. *Rp.* 611d, *al.* | **to increase, become greater** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 132 B *of things, esp. of body parts and similar* **to be attached** *or* **fixed, to adhere** ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Art.* 45 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 11, *al. etc.* = πρός τινι ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754b 17 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754b 10; *abs.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772b 29; *opp. to* ἀπολύεσθαι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 11 ‖ *of pers.* **to cling, attach oneself, seize:** τοῦ ἤπαρ ἔχοιμι ἐσθέμεναι προσφῦσα I could seize him and devour his liver IL. 24.213; ▸ *with dat.* OD. 12.433 THEOCR. 21.46 *etc.* | *fig.* **to cling with the soul** LUC. *Pisc.* 51; ▸ τινι to sthg. LUC. *Salt.* 67 | **to associate oneself, be always** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 728b C *of food* **to be absorbed** *or* **assimilated:** τοῖς σώμασι by the bodies ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864b 8 ‖ *of vegetables and similar* **to cling, root** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681b 6 ALCIPHR. 4.13.4 GEOP. 5.6.4 *etc.*; *fig.* προσπεφυκέναι τῇ γῇ to put down roots, have a stable position ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.12 | *also* **to take root after grafting** GEOP. 10.65.3 • *impf. Dor.* ποτεφύετο THEOCR. 21.46.

προσφυῶς *adv.*, *see* προσφυής.

προσφωνέω, *contr.* [πρός, φωνέω] *impf.* προσεφώνουν, *mid. pass.* προσεφωνούμην ‖ *fut.* προσφωνήσω ‖ *aor.* προσεφώνησα, *inf. mid.* προσφωνήσασθαι SCH. OD. 1.91 ‖ *pf.* προσπεφώνηκα, *mid.* προσπεφώνημαι ‖ *ppf.* προσπεφωνήκειν *ACO* 1.5.1 p. 231.21, *mid. pass.* προσεπεφωνήμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 157b 41 ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεφωνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προσφωνηθήσομαι EUSTATH. 691.15 ❶ *act.* A **to speak, address one's discourse** ▸ τινα to s.o. IL. 2.22 OD. 4.69, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1015 SOPH. *O.T.* 238 EUR. *Or.* 47 *etc.* = *later* τινι NT *Matt.* 11.16 DIOG. 7.7 *etc.*; τὴν δὲ χολωσαμένη προσεφώνεε δῖ' Ἀφροδίτη then, angered, the divine Aphrodite responded to her IL. 3.413 | ▸ *abs.* OD. 5.159, *al.* | **to say** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1213; ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. IL. 1.33 AESCHL. *fr.* 159.2 EUR. *Med.* 664 | **to address oneself with a text, dedicate a text** ▸ τινι to s.o. CIC. *Att.* 13.21a 1, *al.* PLUT. *Luc.* 1.4 ATH. 7.313f *etc.* B **to call:** ποδαπὸν ὄμιλον τόνδ(ε) ... προσφωνοῦμεν; from what country shall we say this gathering comes? AESCHL. *Suppl.* 236; Ἀλέξανδρον ὀνόματι π. τινα to call s.o. with the name of Alexander EUR. *Tr.* 942; π. τινὰ βασιλέα to salute s.o. as king POL. 10.38.3 C **to give prescriptions** ▸ τινι to s.o. *P*TEBT. 27.109 (II^{BCE}); ▸ περί τινος about sthg. GEOP. 20.6.2 ‖ **to refer** *1*OGIS 572.43 (II-III^{CE}); ▸ περί τινος about sthg. *P*W.CHR. 27.15 (II^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be said** PLOT. 6.6.10 ‖ **to be prescribed** *P*UPZ 106.20 (II^{BCE}) • *epic impf. 3. sg.* προσεφώνεε IL. 2.22 *3. pl.* προσεφώνεον IL. 1.332.

προσφωνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [προσφωνέω] **speaking, capable of speech** OD. 9.456 (ποτιφωνήεις).

προσφώνημα -ατος, τό [προσφωνέω] **discourse, speech** SOPH. *O.C.* 891 | *pl.* SOPH. *O.C.* 325 EUR. *Alc.* 1144.

προσφωνηματικός -ή -όν [προσφώνημα] **in the form of speech** DION. *Rh.* 5.1.

προσφώνησις -εως, ἡ [προσφωνέω] **discourse addressed, allocution** DION. *Rh.* 5.1; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. AN. *Subl.* 26.3 ATH. 4.156 *etc.* ‖ **dedicated text** CIC. *Att.* 13.12.3 | **dedication:** γραμμάτων φιλοσόφων of works of philosophy PLUT. *T.G.* 8.6 (*pl.*) ONASAN. *pref.* 1 ‖ **prescription, intimation** *P*GRENF. 1.35.6 ‖ **report, declaration** *P*AMH. 142.13 (IV^{CE}).

προσφωνητέον [προσφωνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to say** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SEXT. *S.* 1.132.

προσφωνητικός -ή -όν [προσφωνέω] RH. 9.284, *see* προσφωνηματικός ‖ *subst.* τὸ προσφωνητικόν **letter of salutation** *FM* 10.138.421 | *adv.* προσφωνηματικῶς.

προσχαίνω [πρός, χαίνω] *only aor*$^{t.}$ προσέχανον *and pf.* = *pres.* προσκέχηνα; *trans.*: χαμαιπετὲς βόαμα π. to cry, prostrating oneself to the ground AESCHL. *Ag.* 920 ‖ **to stand open-mouthed** ▸ τινι hearing sthg. POL. 4.42.7; τῷ εἴδει τῆς ὁραθείσης at the beauty of the woman seen IOS. *A.I.* 11.51; ταῖς μεγάλαις οὐσίαις εἰς ἁρπαγὰς ἀδίκους at the great wealth, desiring to seize it unjustly PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 105.

προσχαίρω [πρός, χαίρω] **to rejoice over** ▸ *with dat.* VT *Prov.* 8.30 PLUT. *Ant.* 29.4.

προσχάραιος -ον (*for* προ-εσχάραιος) **before the altar** *1*IG 12.1.792 (IV^{BCE}).

προσχαρής -ές [προσχαίρω] **glad, welcome** BAS. *epist.* 42.3.25 *etc.*

προσχάρίζομαι [προσχαίρω] A **to please, sat-**

isfy ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 13.9 | ▸ τινί τι s.o. in *or* with sthg. STRAB. 7.7.12 LUC. *DMer.* 9.5 | ▸ π. τι to concede sthg. ATH. 5.211b [B] **to sacrifice** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOR. 2.89.

προσχαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσχαρίζομαι] **adoption**, *see Lat.* arrogatio GLOSS.

προσχάσκω *see* προσχαίνω.

προσχεθέσθαι *aor*[1]. *mid. see* προέχω.

προσχειμάζω [πρός, χειμάζω] **to winter** (beside) POLYAEN. 4.6.11.

προσχεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* προέχω.

πρόσχειρος -ον [πρός, χείρ] **at hand, close to hand** PHILOD. *Ir.* 29.32.

προσχειρουργέω, *contr.* [πρός, χειρουργέω] **to fulfill in addition** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (464).

πρόσχερος -ον HARM. 1, *see* πρόσχειρος.

πρόσχεσις -εως, ἡ [προσέχω] **pretext, excuse** GLOSS.

προσχετλιάζω [πρός, σχετλιάζω] **to lament first** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.359.

προσχέω [πρός, χέω] *impf.* προσέχεον, *mid. pass.* προσεχεόμην ‖ *fut.* προσχεῶ ‖ *aor.* προσέχεα ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεχύθην ❶ *act.* **to pour in** *or* **over** VT *Lev.* 1.5 ‖ **to pour** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in addition to sthg. GEOP. 14.7.7 ❷ *mid.* **to pour over oneself, bathe** HP. *Ster.* 230; τὸ θερμόν π. to bathe in hot water ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457b 14 ❸ *pass.* **to be poured on** *or* **over**, *of blood* ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.6; τῷ βωμῷ on the altar PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.205 ‖ *fig.*: ὑπὸ τοῦ Κρυσίππου προσχυθεὶς ἀδολεσχίας submerged in the chatter of Chysippos GAL. 5.318 • *aor. ptc.* προσχεύσας CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.1020.33).

πρόσχημα -ατος, τό [προέχω] [A] **that which is placed** *or* **is in front**, *i.e.* **aspect** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 4.2 | **exterior appearance, apparatus** PLAT. *Rp.* 495d (*pl.*); ἕνα τιν' ἂν καθῖσεν ἐγκαλύψας Ἀχιλλέα τιν' ἢ Νιόβην ... πρόσχημα τῆς τραγῳδίας, γρύζοντας οὐδὲ τουτί he put on stage one of those, all covered up, an Achilles or a Niobe ... the very external appearance of tragedy, who did not mumble a single word ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 913 | **dress, uniform, garment** *p*FLOR. 288.9 (VI[CE]) | **regal pomp** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 12 ‖ *fig.* **decorum, dignity** DEMOSTH. 18.178 | **pride, glory, luster, ornament**: *of cities that lord over a region or people* HDT. 5.28 POL. 3.15.3 STRAB. 10.2.3, *al. etc.*; *of pers. i*OGIS 470.23 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) | **excellence, grandeur**: τῆς βασιλείας of the kingdom POL. 18.55.4; τὸ κλεινὸν Ἑλλάδος πρόσχημ' ἀγῶνος the illustrious splendor of the contests of Greece SOPH. *El.* 682 [B] **pretext, excuse, screen** SOPH. *El.* 525 = π. λόγου HDT. 4.167.3, 6.133.1; ▸ π. τινος pretext, excuse for sthg. *or* for doing sthg. HDT. 6.44.1 THUC. 3.82.4 POL. 11.5.4; τῷ τῆς τέχνης προσχήματι using the pretext of his profession DEMOSTH. 5.6 | *acc. abs.* πρόσχημα as pretext, by way of pretext HDT. 9.87.2 | ▸ π. ποιεῖσθαί τι to put sthg. in front of oneself, hide behind sthg., use sthg. as pretext *or* excuse LYS. 6.37 PLAT. *Prot.* 316d, e; π. ποιεῖσθαι ὡς ... to adduce as pretext that ... HDT. 7.157.1 | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 5.30.2 [C] **that is placed first, beginning**: τοῦ λόγου of the discourse PLAT. *HipMa.* 286a (*with* ἀρχή).

προσχημᾰτίζομαι [πρόσχημα] **to become visible, appear** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.204 ‖ **to use a pretext** Apost. 3.33.

προσχηματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προσχηματίζομαι] **exterior appearance** GAL. 5.63 (*cod. corr. in* πρὸς σχηματισμόν).

προσχίζω [πρό, σχίζω] **to cleave forward** GLOSS.

Πρόσχιον -ου, τό **Proschion**, *place in Aitolia* THUC. 3.102.5, *al. etc.*

πρόσχισμα -ατος, τό [προσχίζω] **forward part of an escarpment**, *with a cleft* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392a 31 ‖ *a type of shoe with a cleft at the front* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 875.

προσχλευάζω [πρός, χλευάζω] **to mock in addition** POL. 4.16.4.

προσχολάζω [πρό, σχολάζω] **to be raised before:** ▸ τινι before s.o. PHILOD. *ISt.* 46.2.

προσχόλιον -ου, τό [πρό, σχολή] **atrium of a school** GLOSS.

πρόσχολος -ου, ὁ [πρό, σχολή] **assistant of a schoolmaster** AUG. *serm.* 178.8 AUS. *epigr.* 23 *etc.*

πρόσχορδος -ον [πρός, χορδή] **that resounds in unison**: τοῖς φθέγμασι with the voices PLAT. *Leg.* 812d.

προσχορεύω [πρός, χορεύω] **to dance in accord with, at the sound of**: αὐλοῖς of the auloi POLL. 4.81.

προσχορηγέω, *contr.* [πρός, χορηγέω] **to supply in addition**: *pass. p*TEBT. 27.56 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

πρόσχορος -ον [πρός, χόρος] **united in the chorus, companion in the dance** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 876 ‖ **located close to a group, contiguous to others, not isolated** GAL. 13.570 (*houses*).

προσχόω, *contr.* [προσχέω] *impf. mid. pass.* προσεχούμην THUC. 2.75.4 ‖ *aor.* προσέχωσα HDT. 2.10.2, *al.* ‖ *pf.* προσκέχωκα, *mid. pass.* προσκέχωσμαι ‖ *later aor. pass.* προσεχώσθην ❶ *act. of rivers* **to cover** *or* **form by bringing alluvial soil**: ταῦτα τὰ χωρία these places HDT. 2.10.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to bring alluvial soil** THUC. 2.102.2 (*pres.*) | *analog.*: οἱ προσκεχώκασιν πολὺ μέρος τοῦ πόρου which (lava) has obstructed a great part of the strait STRAB. 6.2.10 ‖ **to fill** (artificially) **with earth, to form an embankment** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 2.99.2 IOS. *A.I.* 8.5.3 (147) ‖ *agr.* **to accumulate earth beside, cover with earth**: τὰ δένδρα the trees GEOP. 3.6.5; ▸ *abs.* GEOP. 4.2; γῇ π. to heap up with earth GEOP. 5.44.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be covered** *or* **formed with alluvial soil, to be adjacent to dry land** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.3 ‖ **to be filled with earth** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 7; ᾗ προσεχοῦτο where an embankment was formed THUC. 2.75.4 ‖ *agr.* **to be covered** *or* **heaped up with earth** GEOP. 2.24.2 (*aor. subj. 3. pl.* προσχωσθῶσι: *of roots*) ‖ **to be accumulated** PALAEPH. 28 • *alternative pres.* προσχώννυμι *and* προσχωννύω ‖ *pres. 3. sg.* προσχοῖ | *inf. mid.* προσχοῦσθαι ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353a 8.

προσχράομαι, *contr.* [πρός, χράομαι] **to use, avail oneself of in addition** ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 19 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.15 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.3 *etc.*; τούτοις μὲν οὖν ταῦτα ἂν προσχρήσαιο and you could use them meanwhile in this way PLAT. *Phil.* 44d | ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 435 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 5 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 20 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.8; ὅσοις χάριν τοῦ σίτου προσχρώμεθα all that we use as food PLAT. *Criti.* 115a.

προσχρεμετίζω [πρός, χρεμετίζω] **to neigh at** ▸ *with dat.* CLEM. *Protr.* 4.57.4.

προσχρεωστέομαι, *contr.* [προσχράομαι] **to be owed in addition**: εἰ δέ τι τῇ τιμωρίᾳ προσχρεωστεῖται if there remains some requirement of punishment GREG. *epist.* 143.4.

προσχρήζω [πρός, χρῄζω] **to need, desire, seek, demand** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 5.11.2, *al.*; οὐδὲ σοῦ προσχρήζομεν we have no more need of you SOPH. *Ph.* 1055 | ▸ *with gen. and inf.*: προσχρῄζω δὲ ὑμέων πείθεσθαι Μαρδονίῳ I ask you to obey Mardonios HDT. 8.140 β1 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1155, *al.* | *s.times implied* AESCHL. *Pr.* 641, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 520, *al.* • *Ion. pres.* προσχρηίζω.

προσχρηματίζω [πρός, χρηματίζω] **to call in addition**: *pass.* **to have as a second name, be nicknamed** *i*TAM 3.1.213 (I-II[CE]).

πρόσχρησις -εως, ἡ [προσχράομαι] **usage in addition** ▸ τινος of sthg. MAUR. 7.5.

προσχρηστέον [προσχράομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use in addition** ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 713a PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931d.

προσχρίμπτομαι [πρός, χρίμπτω] **to approach, brush against** ORPH. *L.* 53.

προσχρῖω [πρός, χρίω] **to spread over, apply as unguent** ▸ *with dat.* HP. *Morb.* 2.30.

πρόσχρωμον -ου, τό [προσχρώννυμι] **sample of color** *p*OXY. 1153.23 (I[CE]).

προσχρώννῡμι [πρός, χρώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to color**: *fig.* **to present in an unfavorable light** PLUT. *Herod.* 859e ❷ *pass.* **to be spattered over**: τοῖς ἑδέσμασιν ἢ ποτηρίοις on the foods or cups DIOD. 19.33.2 (*of poisons*).

πρόσχρωτα [πρός, χρώς] *adv.* **body against body** ARTEMID. 1.79 (*v.l.* πρὸς χρῶτα).

πρόσχῠσις -εως, ἡ [προσχέω] **spattering, effusion**: τοῦ αἵματος of blood NT *Heb.* 11.28.

πρόσχω *aor. subj. of* προέχω.

πρόσχωμα -ατος, τό [προσχόω] **alluvial deposit**: Νείλου of the Nile AESCHL. *Pr.* 847; τῶν ποταμῶν of rivers STRAB. 13.1.36 ‖ **embankment** (*for attacking a city*) VT *2Sam.* 20.15, *al.*

προσχώννῡμι *and* **προσχωννύω** *pres.* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.5 POL. 9.41.4 GEOP. 5.37.2, *al. etc.*, *see* προσχόω.

προσχωρέω, *contr.* [πρός, χωρέω] [A] **to go toward, approach** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 4.112 THUC. 3.32.3; ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8 (*opp. to* ἀπειμι) [B] **to conjoin, be united, associate oneself** ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.58, *al.* THUC. 1.74.4, *al.* = πρός τινα HDT. 4.120.2 THUC. 3.61.2 DEMOSTH. 13.20 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.79.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.16 [C] **to agree, accord with** ▸ τινι s.o. (*or* sthg.) HDT. 5.45.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 964 EUR. *Med.* 222 = πρός τινα *or* τι HDT. 8.60 γ, 9.55.2; π. τινὶ ἐς ξυμμαχίαν to conclude an alliance with s.o. THUC. 1.103.4; π. ἐς ὁμολογίην to come to terms HDT. 7.156.2 = π. ὁμολογίᾳ THUC. 1.117.3, 2.100.3; πρός ... βίον ... π. to accede to, accept a mode of living PLAT. *Rp.* 539a [D] **to resemble, be similar** ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. HDT. 4.104 = πρός τινά τι HDT. 1.172.1.

προσχώρησις -εως, ἡ [προσχωρέω] **approach** PLAT. *Tim.* 40c (*v.l.*) PROCL. *in Tim.* 145.3, *al.* EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.8.2 ‖ **act of associating, of submitting** CTES. 15 (52) = PHOT. *Bibl.* 42b.

προσχώριος -ον STRAB. 15.1.70 IOS. *A.I.* 11.4.1 (76) PAUS. 2.18.1, *see* πρόσχωρος.

πρόσχωρος -ον [πρός, χώρα] **that is situated beside, adjacent, neighboring, bordering**, *of places* AESCHL. *Pers.* 273 SOPH. *O.T.* 1127 Criti. B 16 *FdV*; ▸ *with dat.* POL. 10.28.1 | *subst.* ἡ πρόσχωρος **border, frontier** *i*BCH 55.43 (I[BCE]) ‖ *of pers.* **neighbor, inhabit. close by** SOPH. *O.C.* 493 | *by meton., of Ares*: δεινὸς ὁ π. "Αρης our force is terrible SOPH. *O.C.* 1065 ‖ *subst.* HDT. 9.15.1 THUC. 8.11.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 737d *etc.*; *with dat.* POL. 5.79.8.

πρόσχωσις -εως, ἡ [προσχόω] **alluvial deposit** THUC. 2.102.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351b 30, *al. etc.* | π. τοῦ πελάγους filling of the sea with alluvial deposit STRAB. 1.2.29, 7.3.6 (*pl.*) ‖ **embankment** (raised against a city) THUC. 2.77.3 | **rampart of earth** IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.5 (201) ‖ *agr.* **accumulated earth, hilly ground** GEOP. 9.9.2.

προσψαύω [πρός, ψαύω] *fut.* προσψαύσω ‖ *aor.* προσέψαυσα, *inf. mid.* προσψαύσασθαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* προσψαυσθῆναι AN. *in E.N.* 437.34; **to touch** SOPH. *Ph.* 1054, *O.C.* 329; χεροῖν with the hands SOPH. *Tr.* 1214; αὐτῶν προσέψαυσεν

he touched them AEL. *N.A.* 1.57; *fig.* τοῦτο ἀθανάτοις τιμαῖς ποτιψαύει he ascribes immortal honors to it PIND. *fr.* 121.3 | *pass.* DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.167 • *Dor.* ποτιψ-. PIND. *l.c.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1214.

προσψεύδομαι [πρός, ψεύδομαι] **to augment with lies** *or* **inventions** ▸ τι sthg. DIOD. 14.65.1 IOS. *B.I.* 4.4.1 (226); ▸ τί τινι sthg. in respect of sthg. STRAB. 17.3.3.

πρόσψημα -ατος, τό [πρός, ψάω] **dish served in addition** (to a meal) PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.417B.

προσψηφίζομαι [πρός, ψηφίζω] *aor.* προσεψηφισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* προσεψηφισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* προσεψηφίσθην DCASS. 56.28.2 ❶ *act.* **to deliberate further** ▸ *with inf.* LYS. 6.24 PLUT. *CMi.* 32.5 ‖ **to entrust further by vote, give as an additional charge** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. APP. 14.18 DCASS. 37.31.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be deliberated further** ▸ *with inf.* DCASS. 56.28.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ προσεψηφισμένα the things deliberated further *I*MAGN. 92b 15 • *Dor. ptc.* ποτιψᾱφιζόμενον *I*SEG 3.674A 18.

προσψήφισμα -ατος, τό [προσψηφίζομαι] **addition to the deliberation** RH. 4.818.

προσψιθῡρίζω [πρός, ψιθυρίζω] **to whisper**: τι οὔασι ἄκροις sthg. in the ear MELEAG. (AP 5.152.2); εἰς τὸ οὖς τινι to s.o. in the ear PORPH. *Pyth.* 24 | *abs.* PLUT. *Garr.* 505c.

προσψύχω [πρός, ψύχω] **to blow freshly**, *of wind* HP. *Mul.* 2.133 (*fl.*) ‖ **to shudder at** *or* **beside**: τύμβῳ the tomb *I*GVI 774.5.

πρόσω [πρό, *see* ὀπίσω] *adv. and prepic* ❶ *adv.* Ⓐ *of places* **in front, beyond**, *with verbs of motion or the like* IL. 11.572, *al.* OD. 9.542 AESCHL. *Ag.* 853, *al.* HDT. 3.133.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 195, *al. etc.*; ἀλλὰ πρόσω ἴεσθε καὶ ἀλλήλοισι κέλεσθε but go forward and encourage each other IL. 12.274 | = τὸ πρόσω HDT. 4.43.6, 7.30.1 = ἐς τὸ π. HDT. 3.25.5 PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 149 = τοῦ π. XEN. *An.* 1.3.1 ‖ **far off, distant, at a distance**, *with verbs of motion, but also of state* AESCHL. *Eum.* 65, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 15 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1483 PLAT. *Rp.* 499c *etc.*; *opp. to* ἐγγύς close PLAT. *Prot.* 356e *etc.* ‖ *with prepic and gen.* from s.o. or sthg. π. ἀπό τινος HDT. 4.196.1 ANTIPHO 5.27 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.49 ‖ **too far**: πόρρω ἀποτενοῦμεν we will go further, we will draw it out at greater length PLAT. *Gorg.* 458b; πόρρω πιεῖν to drink too much PLAT. *Symp.* 176d ‖ **forward**: τὰ π. μέρη τινός the anterior parts of sthg. GAL. 16.680 = τὰ π. τινός GAL. 15.141; τὰ π. σώματα the anterior parts (of the body) GAL. 18(2).265 Ⓑ *of time* **forward, onward** PIND. *O.* 10.55 AESCHL. *Eum.* 747; κλέος εὑρέσθαι πρόσω to find glory in the future PIND. *P.* 3.111; μέχρι πόρρω for a long time ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 2; π. καὶ ὀπίσω λεύσσει he sees the future and the past IL. 3.109 | *with abs. gen.* π. τῆς ἡμέρας οὔσης being late in the day AESCHN. 3.122 (*codd., corr. in* π. τ. ἡ. ὄντος) Ⓒ *compar.* προσωτέρω **further forward, beyond, further** HP. *Art.* 46 PIND. *O.* 1.114 PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 89 = ἔτι π. HDT. 2.175.5, *al.* = π. ἔτι POL. 5.34.8 = τὸ π. HDT. 1.105.1, *al.* Ⓓ *superl.* προσωτάτω **farthest forward, at the extreme** HDT. 2.103.1, 4.43.5 = τοῦ π. SOPH. *Ai.* 731 ‖ **farthest distant**: ὡς π. the most distant possible SOPH. *El.* 391 = ὡς δύνανται π. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 = ὅτι π. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 | *prepic with gen.* from sthg. ὡς π. ἀπό τινος ISOCR. 17.19 ❷ *prepic* Ⓐ *of place* ▸ *with gen.* **before, inside** *in real and figurative senses*: π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ προβαίνειν to penetrate the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.28; *usu. fig.*: π. ἀρετῆς ἀνήκειν to be joined with a high degree of virtue HDT. 7.237.2; πρόσω πάνυ ἐλάσαι τῆς πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους πλεονεξίας to have achieved great superiority in relation to the enemy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.39; πόρρω φιλοσοφίας ἐλαύνειν to penetrate philosophy PLAT. *Gorg.* 486a; προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ πρόσω τοῦ λόγου I will go forward with the discourse, I will continue my account HDT. 1.5.3; ἐς τὸ πρόσω οὐδὲν προεκόπτετο τῶν πρηγμάτων he was making no progress HDT. 3.56.1 ‖ **far, distant** ▸ *with gen.* far from sthg. HDT. 5.13.1 EUR. *Andr.* 733 XEN. *An.* 3.2.22 PLAT. *Leg.* 800d *etc.*; *frequently fig.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 414 HP. *Art.* 11 ISOCR. 4.16 PLAT. *Phaed.* 96e *etc.* Ⓑ *of time* **as far as** ▸ *with gen.*: πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν far into the night PLAT. *Symp.* 217d; μέχρι π. τῆς ἡμέρας late in the day XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.19; βίοτου τε πόρσω advanced in years, old EUR. *Alc.* 910; *impers.* ὡς πρόσω τῆς νυκτὸς προελήλατο as the night advanced HDT. 9.44.1; π. ἦν τῆς νυκτός it was late at night HDT. 2.121 δ6 = π. ἐστὶ τῶν νυκτῶν PLAT. *Prot.* 310c; π. ἤδη ἐστὶ τοῦ βίου he is already far advanced in life PLAT. *Ap.* 38c ‖ οὐ π. ἑπτὰ ἡμερέων not more than seven days HP. *Epid.* 4.38 Ⓒ *compar.* προσωτέρω ▸ *with gen.* **further forward, further beyond, beyond**: προσωτέρω Ἰσσηδόνων ... ἀπικέσθαι to have passed beyond the country of the Issedoni HDT. 4.16.1, *cf.* τὸ π. τούτων HDT. 2.103.1; οὐκ ἔχω προσωτέρω εἰπεῖν τούτων I cannot say more than I have already said HDT. 6.124.2; π. τοῦ καιροῦ beyond what was opportune XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.13: π. τοῦ δεόντος more than necessary PLAT. *Rp.* 562d ‖ **farther distant**: ὡς πορρωτέρω τῶν πυλῶν ἐγεγόνεισαν when they were somewhat distant from the gates PLUT. *Cam.* 4.3 Ⓓ *superl.* προσωτάτω **farthest away** ▸ *with gen.*: ὡς π. τινός the most distant possible from sthg. ISOCR. 3.37; ὅτι π. τινός PLAT. *Tim.* 70e = ὡς ἀπό τινος ISOC. 17.19 *see* 1 d) • *Att.* πόρρω | *poet. also* πρόσσω *and* πόρσω ‖ *compar.* προσωτέρω, *Att.* πορρωτέρω; *later also* προσώτερον; *rar.* πόρσιον PIND. *O.* 1.114 | *superl.* προσωτάτω *Att.* πορρωτάτω *Ion. also* προσώτατα HDT. 2.103.1, *rar.* πόρσιστα PIND. *N.* 9.29.

προσώδης -ες [πρός, ὄζω] **that emits odor** HP. (GAL. 19.133: *compar.* -έστερος).

προσῳδής -ές *or* προσῴδης -ώς [πρός, οἰδάω] **swelling** HP. (GAL. 19.133: *compar.* -έστερος).

προσῳδία -ας, ἡ [προσῳδός] **song with accompaniment** (*on an instrument*) Criti. B 57 *FdV* HSCH. *etc.* ‖ **inflection, modulation** (*of song*) PLAT. *Rp.* 399a | **inflection** *or* **modulation** *or* **modification**, *of a sound or vowel by means of accent, breathing, quantity* SEXT. *S.* 1.113 GAL. 14.583 *etc.*; *of accent and breathing* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 166b 1, 177b 3, *Poet.* 1461a 22; *of accent only* STRAB. 9.2.20 (*dub.*) DION. *Comp.* 11.21, *al.* | **prosody**, *the graphic symbol of spoken inflection or modulation* SCH. DION.^{6} 124.30 ‖ **discourse addressed, allocution** AESCHL. *fr.* 299.

προσῳδός -όν [πρός, ᾠδή] **that which sings in tune, harmonized, harmonious** EUR. *fr.* 631.2 COM. 745.6 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443a *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **that which is fitting, that befits** EUR. *Ph.* 1498; ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Ion* 359 PLUT. *Coniug.* 138b.

προσῴζω [πρό, σῴζω] **to save first** SCH. EUR. *Med.* 526.

πρόσωθεν [πρόσω] *adv.* **from afar** IL. 23.533 AESCHL. *Ag.* 947, 952, *Eum.* 297, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 723 PLAT. *Rp.* 368d *etc.*; *opp. to* ἐγγύθεν EUR. *Ion* 586 | *compar.* πορρωτέρωθεν from farther off ISOCR. 4.23, *al.* THPHR. *Sud.* 4 ‖ *of time* **long ago, long since** PLAT. *Ch.* 155a DEMOSTH. 10.46 *etc.* • *Att.* πόρρωθεν *Dor.* πόρσωθεν ARCHYT. 1 *epic* πρόσσοθεν IL. 23.533.

προσωθέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὠθέω] **to drive toward** *or* **against** HP. *Morb.* 1.8 (*v.l.*) VT *2Macc.* 13.6 POL. 1.48.8 (*v.l.*) GEOP. 17.19.4.

προσωνέομαι, *contr.* [πρός, ὠνέομαι] **to buy in addition** XEN. *Vect.* 4.7.

προσωνυμία -ας, ἡ [πρός, ὄνομα] **nickname** HP. *M.S.* 1 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Per.* 8.4, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 2.142 *etc.* ‖ **right to be nominated first** *1*BCH 51.220 • *Ion.* -ίη.

προσώνυμος [πρός, ὄνομα] *1*IG 4.^{2}1.84.29 (IC^{E}), *see* ἐπώνυμος.

προσώπατα, προσώπασι *see* πρόσωπον.

προσωπεῖον -ου, τό [πρόσωπον] **mask** THPHR. *Ch.* 6.3 PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 198, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 6.12.7 (264) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.41, *al.* ALCIPHR. 4.19.5 *etc.* ‖ **personage**: τοῖς θεοῖς λοιδορούμενος ἐν τῷ Σόλωνος προσωπείῳ outraging the gods with the words that he made out were Solon's PLUT. *Herod.* 857f.

προσώπη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* πρόσοψις.

προσωπιάς -άδος, ἡ DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.119 (*dub.*), *see* προσωπίς.

προσωπῖδιον -ου, τό [πρόσωπον] **little mask** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 275.

προσωπικός -ή -όν [πρόσωπον] **personal**: π. ἀσφάλειαν personal security COD. *Iust.* 12.60.7.2 • *adv.* προσωπικῶς **individually** COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.19b | *gramm.* **in relation to person** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.29.

προσώπιον -ου, τό Ⓐ *1*IG 7.303.68 (III^{BCE}), *see* προσωπεῖον Ⓑ DIOSC.^{2} 4.106, *see* προσωπίς.

προσωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρόσωπον] *bot.* **burdock** DIOSC.^{2} 4.106, *see* ἄρκιον.

προσωπίτης -ου, ὁ [πρόσωπον] **of Prosopites**, *name of a measure* POXY. 919.5 (II^{CE}).

προσωπῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ GEOP. 5.48.4, *see* προσωπίς.

Προσωπῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ **Prosopitis**, *island in Egypt* HDT. 2.41.4, *al.*

προσωποληπτέω, *contr.* [προσωπολήμπτης] **to have regard for people, be partial** NT *Jas.* 2.9.

προσωπολήμπτης -ου, ὁ [πρόσωπον, λαμβάνω] **that has regard for people, partial** NT *Acts* 10.34 *etc.*

προσωπολημψία -ας, ἡ [προσωπολήμπτης] **regard for people, partiality** NT *Rom.* 2.11 *Col.* 3.25 *etc.*

πρόσωπον -ου, τό [πρός, ὤψ] Ⓐ **face, countenance, visage** IL. 18.24 HOM. 10.2, *al.* SIM. 38.17 *etc.*; *Hom. and poet. pl. for singular person* IL. 7.212, *al.* OD. 18.192, *al.* HES. *Op.* 594 SOPH. *El.* 1277, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 411, *al. etc.*; χερσὶ δ' ἄμυσσε στήθεά τ' ἠδ' ἀπαλὴν δειρὴν ἰδὲ καλὰ πρόσωπα she scratched her breast and her tender neck and her beautiful face with her hands IL. 19.285 | *of God* VT *Gen.* 43.3 *Reg.* 1.2.11 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.188 | *of animals* HDT. 2.76.1 (*ibis*) XEN. *Cyn.* 4.2 (*bitches*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 5 (*horses*) ANAXAN. 30, *al. etc.* (*fish*); προσφέρεσθαι αὐτῷ πρὸς τὸ πρόσωπον to attach it (= the boar) from the front XEN. *Cyn.* 10.9 | *of the moon* SOPH. *fr.* 871.6 (*pl.*) PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.145 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 920b | *of cities*: ἐπὶ προσώπου Ἱεριχώ before Jericho VT *Deut.* 34.1 | *of regions*: κατὰ πρόσωπον Αἰγύπτου in front of Egypt VT *Gen.* 25.18 | τὸ π. τῆς γῆς the face of the earth VT *Gen.* 2.6 *etc.* | *fig. of songs* PIND. *I.* 2.8; *of the truth* PIND. *N.* 5.17 ‖ **facade, front** *of a building* PIND. *P.* 6.14 EUR. *Ion* 189 | **anterior part** *of a ship* ACH. 3.1 ‖ *milit.* **front**, *of an army*: κατὰ πρόσωπον from the front, frontally THUC. 1.106.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43; *opp. to* κατὰ νώτου POL. 1.28.9; *opp. to* κατὰ κέρας POL. 11.14.6; κατὰ πρόσωπον τῆς ἀντίας φάλαγγος at the front of the enemy ranks XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.35 Ⓑ **sight, view, presence** ▸ τινος of s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 448; ▸ ἐς π. τινος ἀφικνεῖσθαι to come into the presence of s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 720; λαμβάνειν πρόσωπόν τινος to admit s.o. to one's presence VT *Mal.* 1.8; ἀποστρέφειν τὸ π. τινος to drive off s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 2.20; ἐκ προσώπου τινός μετα-

ναστῆναι to be banished from the presence of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Post.* 8; ἔρρ' ἐκ προσώπου lifted off one's feet HEROND. 8.59; ἀπορφανισθέντες ἀφ' ὑμῶν προσώπῳ οὐ καρδίᾳ far from you in physical presence, not at heart NT *1Thess.* 2.17 C **theatrical mask** (*see* προσωπεῖον) ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 36, *al. etc.* | *at Rome* **image, effigy**, *of an ancestor* POL. 6.53.5, *cf.* CIC. *Fam.* 15.17.2 | *extens.* **exterior appearance** NT *2Cor.* 5.12 *etc.* ‖ **literary character** POL. 12.27.10, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.199 CIC. *Att.* 13.19.3 DION. *Lys.* 7.2, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 110, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2 *title etc.* ‖ **social position** *or* **level** DIOG. 4.46 D **physical person, individual** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.52 [Phoc.[1]] 10 *etc.*; οὐ βλέπεις εἰς πρόσωπον ἀνθρώπων do not look to people, do not look in anyone's face NT *Matt.* 22.16 = οὐ λαμβάνεις πρόσωπόν τινος NT *Luke* 20.21 | ▸ ἐκ προσώπου τινός to the name or on account of s.o. EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.38.1 *etc.* = εἰς πρόσωπόν τινος IOMAL. *Chron.* 13.338 *etc.*; ▸ ποιεῖν τὸ π. τινος to represent s.o. *P*REIN. 56.30 (IV[CE]) = πληροῦν τὸ π. τινος *P*SB 6000.2.13 (VI[CE]) ‖ κατὰ πρόσωπον in person, viva voce *P*OXY. 1071.2 (V[CE]) | *Christ.* **person**, *of the Trinity* BAS. *Hom.* 24.1, *al. etc.* | *gramm.* **person** DION.[6] 638.4 AP.[7] *Pron.* 3.12 *etc.* ‖ **particular object** IR. *Haer.* 3.11.9 *etc.* | **particular case** THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 8 *etc.* • *epic pl.* προσώπατα OD. 18.192 *etc.*; *dat.* προσώπασι IL. 7.212.

προσωποποιέω, *contr.* [πρόσωπον, ποιέω] *impf. mid.* ἐπροσωποποιούμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 1510c (*corr.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐπροσωποποίησα, *mid.* -ποιησάμην OLYMP. 80.14 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* προσωποποιηθείς ❶ *act.* **to animate an account with a character, introduce a character**: τὸν μετὰ ταῦτα διάλογον in the next dialogue DION. *Thuc.* 37.2 | **to introduce as a character** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 2 (6.[2]59C) *etc.* ‖ **to represent** IO. *HMt* 7.279D *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to identify** OLYMP. *l.c.*

προσωποποιΐα -ας, ἡ [προσωποποιέω] A *rhet.* **dramatization with a character** DEM.[2] 265 QUINT. 9.2.29 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἠθοποιΐα HERMOG. *Prog.* 20.9 | **use of an imaginary discourse**, *one's own and others'* HERMOG. *Inv.* 155.26, *al. etc.* B *gramm.* **change**, *in conjugation* AP.[7] *Adv.* 131.16.

προσωποποιός -ός, ὁ [προσωποποιέω] **constructor of masks** COM. 754.

πρόσωπος -ου, ὁ PLAT.[1] 247, *see* πρόσωπον.

προσωποῦττα -ης, ἡ (*Att. contr. for* προσωπόεσσα) **vessel with faces**, *of animals* POLEM. 94 POLL. 2.48.

προσωρεύω [πρό, σωρεύω] **to accumulate first**: *pass.* APP. 13.69.

προσώτατα *and* προσωτάτω *superl., see* πρόσω.

προσώτερος *and* προσωτέρω *comp., see* πρόσω.

προσωφελέω, *contr.* [πρός, ὠφελέω] ❶ *act.* **to help, aid, contribute to aid** EUR. *Her.* 34 DION. 8.74.2; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.68 = τινι HDT. 9.103.2 EUR. *Alc.* 41; ▸ τι sthg. GAL. *U.P.* 5.4 (1.265.7); ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. HP. *Art.* 53 ❷ *pass.* **to be aided, receive advantage** ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. HP. *Art.* 53.

προσωφέλημα -ατος, τό [προσωφελέω] **aid, assistance**: εἴ τι βούλῃ παισὶν ἢ σαυτῇ φυγῆς προσωφέλημα χρημάτων ἐμῶν λαβεῖν if you wish to take sthg. from my goods to aid in your exile for the children or for yourself EUR. *Med.* 611.

προσωφέλησις -εως, ἡ [προσωφελέω] **aid, assistance**: τίνα προσωφέλησιν ἔρξειν; what help can you give me? SOPH. *Ph.* 1406.

προσωφελητέον [προσωφελέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to help in addition**: καὶ τῶν ἑαυτοῦ also from his own property XEN. *Ag.* 11.8.

πρόταγμα -ατος, τό [προτάσσω] **vanguard** DIOD. 19.27.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 27.7.

προταινί [*cf. Lat.* protinus] *adv. and prepic* A *adv.* **previously**: [τῶν ἀγα]θῶν τῶν προτηνὶ [ἰ πεπρ]αγμέ[νων] *1*IG. 7.2406.6; τὸμ προτηνὶ ἐμβάντα in *1*IG. 7.1739.14 (IV-III[BCE]) B *prepic* ▸ *with gen.* **before, in front** π. τάξεων in front of the ranks EUR. *Rh.* 523 • *Boeot.* προτηνί *in inscr.*

προταίνιον *adv.* **a little earlier** HSCH. | **in former times** HSCH.

προτακτέον [προτάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to arrange in front, set in front** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.10; ▸ τί τινος sthg. in front of sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 44 ‖ **need to prefer, value more highly** ▸ τί τινος sthg. than sthg. AESCHN. 3.170 LUC. *Laps.* 6.

προτακτικός -ή -όν [προτάσσω] *gramm.* **that is set in front, protactic**, *of the article* AP.[7] *Synt.* 306.15; *of prefixes* DION.[6] 631.7 AP.[7] *Synt.* 7.5, *al.*; *opp. to* ὑποτακτικός postpositive AP.[7] *Synt.* 306.6 ♦ *adv.* προτακτικῶς *gramm.* **as prefix** AP.[7] *Synt.* 227.15 (*opp. to* ὑποτακτικῶς pospositively).

πρότακτος -όν [προτάσσω] **placed** *or* **drawn up in front, in the front line**: οἱ π. the vanguard PLUT. *Cam.* 41.6, *Cr.* 23.8.

προτᾰλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ταλαιπωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to weary, suffer first** THUC. 2.53.3 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to suffer for** ▸ τινος sthg. GREG. *Or.* 21.9.7 ❷ *mid.* **to suffer first** POLL. 6.139.

προτᾰμιεῖον -ου, τό [προτάμνω] **antechamber of a depot** *or* **treasury** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.6.

προτᾰμιεύω [προτάμνω] **to put away first, put in reserve**: *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* προτεταμιευμένα LUC. *Salt.* 61.

προτάμνω *Ion for* προτέμνω.

προταν- *Att. see* πρυταν-.

πρόταξις -εως, ἡ [προτάσσω] **a drawing up in front** ASCLEPIOD. 6.1 ‖ *gramm.* **a placing in front, placing as prefix** AP.[7] *Adv.* 125.7 (*opp. to* ὑπόταξις pospositive position).

προταράσσω [πρό, ταράσσω] **to derange beforehand**: *pass.* HP. *Epid.* 4.25 THEM. *Or.* 4.50b (*v.l.*).

προταρβέω, *contr.* [πρό, ταρβέω] **to fear first** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 332 EUR. *fr.* 360.25; ▸ *abs.* EUR. *H.F.* 968 ‖ **to fear** ▸ τινος for s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 83, *Tr.* 89 (*dub.*).

προτᾰριχεία -ας, ἡ [προταριχεύω] **previous maceration** ALCH. 270.2.

προτᾰρῐχεύω [πρό, ταριχεύω] ❶ *act.* **to salt first** HDT. 2.77.5 GAL. 6.738 ‖ **to macerate first with fasting** HP. *Acut.* 26 ❷ *pass.* **to be macerated first** ZOS.[1] 166B.

πρότᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προτείνω] **proposal, offer** APP. 9a 9.3 ‖ *gramm.* **protasis**, *first act of a comedy* Evanthius (*CGF* p. 69) ‖ *log.* **proposition** ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 16 THPHR. *fr.* 39, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009c PLOT. 1.3.4, *al. etc.* | **premise** (of a syllogism) ARISTOT. *APr.* 42a 32, E.N. 1143b 3, *al.* | *extens. from premise to action* PLOT. 4.4.44 | *math.* **enunciated** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2 *pref. etc.* | **problem, question, thesis** PLUT. *QConv.* 736e ATH. 6.234c | **protasis, hypothesis to be verified** DIOG. 3.52.

προτάσσω, *Att.* προτάττω [πρό, τάσσω] ❶ *act.* A **to arrange, place in front** ▸ τινος of s.o. AND. 1.107 | **to array for defense** ▸ τινος of s.o. AND. 1.107 ‖ **to place in front** *or* **first, premise, prefer** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.6 PLOT. 6.1.25 *proem. etc.* B **to determine first, specify in advance** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 164 ‖ **to propose**: ἆθλόν τινος a reward for sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 956b 17 ❷ *mid.* **to line up in front, protect** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 835 ‖ **to line up in front**: τῆς φάλαγγος τοὺς ἱππέας the horsemen in front of the phalanx XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.10 ‖ **to set before** *or* **first, premise** PLAT. *Leg.* 818e ‖ **to set before oneself**, *as an example* PLAT. *Soph.* 218e ‖ **to pre-establish, propose** PLAT. *Soph.* 224d ❸ *pass.* A **to be lined up in front**: ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων for the defense of everyone ISOCR. 4.99 (*aor. ptc.* προταχθέντες); *subst. ptc.* οἱ προτεταγμένοι those lined up in front XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.15 = τὸ προταχθέν XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.37 ‖ **to be set in front** *or* **in the front line** PLOT. 4.9.5 | *gramm.* **to be prefixed** DION.[6] 631.7; ▸ *with dat.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 116.6 B **to be determined first, be preselected** *or* **predisposed** AEN. 1.5 ‖ **to be proposed**, *of a reward* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 956b 20.

προτᾰτέον [προτείνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use as premise** ARISTOT. *Top.* 155b 30, *al.*

προτᾰτικός -ή -όν [προτείνω] **that uses premises, capable of being used as a premise** ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 3 ♦ *adv.* προτατικῶς **in the form of a premise** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 39.

προτέγγω [πρό, τέγγω] **to bathe first** ATH. 15.692b.

προτέγιον -ου, τό [πρό, τέγος] **gutter** POLL. 1.81.

προτέγισμα -ατος, τό POLL. 1.81, *see* προτέγιον.

προτείνω [πρό, τείνω] *impf.* προέτεινον *and* προΰτεινον, *mid. pass.* προετεινόμην *and* προϋτεινόμην ‖ *fut.* προτενῶ, *mid.* προτενοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* προέτεινα *and* προΰτεινα, *mid.* προετεινάμην *and* προϋτεινάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* προτετακώς, *mid. pass.* προτέταμαι ‖ *ppf.* προετετάκειν SCH. AP. 1.513-15 ‖ *aor. pass.* προετάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προταθήσομαι SEXT. *S.* 8.239 ❶ *act.* A **to stretch forward** *or* **in front, to extend, protrude**: φύλλον a branch CALLIM. *fr.* 194.79; τὰς πλεκτάνας the tentacles ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 28 | π. χεῖρα *or* χεῖρᾰς (τινι) to extend, stretch out the hand *or* hands (toward s.o.) SOPH. *Ph.* 1292 EUR. *Alc.* 1118 *etc.*; *to supplicate them* ARCHIL. 296 HDT. 1.45.1, 4.136.1 (*v.l.*), *al.*; *for punishment* [CALLISTH.] 2.2 | π. ἑαυτόν to bend forward PLAT. *Rp.* 449b, *intrans.* (*without* ἑαυτόν) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1110 PLAT. *Criti.* 111a POL. 1.29.2 | ψυχὴν π. to put one's own life at risk SOPH. *Ai.* 1270 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 57 ‖ *fig.* **to put forward** (*as pretext or excuse*), **allege** ▸ τι STHG. *Andr.* 428; θεούς the gods SOPH. *Ph.* 992; π. πρόφασιν to plead a pretext HDT. 1.156.1 = π. σκῆψιν EUR. *El.* 1067 B **to put forward, propose, offer** (*as gift or recompense*): κέρδος gain AESCHL. *Pr.* 777; μεγάλα great things HDT. 8.140 β3; τοὐμὸν κάλλος my beauty EUR. *Hel.* 28; δραχμὰς εἴκοσιν twenty minas ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1019; ἐλευθερίαν liberty ANTIPHO 5.50; λόγους discourses PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230d | ▸ *with inf.*: προτείνουσα προσιόντι λαβεῖν ὅ τι χρῄζει offering to the one who comes to take whatever he needs XEN. *Oec.* 5.8, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 23.117 ‖ **to propose**: συλλογισμούς syllogisms (*to be solved*) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.34; ἐρωτήματα questions ARR. *EpictD.* 3.8.1; ζητήματα problems PLUT. *QConv.* 737d; αἴνιγμα a riddle DIOG. 2.70 | **to pose as a proposition** ARISTOT. *APr.* 47a 15 ❷ *mid.* **to stretch forward, put forward** (*as excuse or justification*): τὴν ἡλικίαν age PLAT. *epist.* 317c ‖ **to offer** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 5.24.4, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266b DEMOSTH. 14.5 *etc.* | **to present, cite** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 518b ‖ μισθὸν π. to propose for oneself, demand in payment HDT. 9.34.1 ‖ **to pose as a proposition** ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 4 ❸ *pass.* **to be stretched forward** XEN. *Hip.* 6.11 ‖ **to be put forward, be offered** *or* **presented** ISOCR. 6.37 (*goods*), 12.117 (*things*); *subst. ptc.* τὰ προτεινόμενα what is presented (*to the senses*) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 165 ‖ **to be proposed** (*as a question or problem*) ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.15 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.3 ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὰ προτεινόμενα the propositions posed ARISTOT. *Top.* 164b 7, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 7 (τὰ προταθέντα).

προτειχίζω [πρό, τειχίζω] **to fortify** GLOSS. | *pass.* STRAB. 5.3.7.

προτείχισμα -ατος, τό [προτειχίζω] **advance** *or* **external fortification** THUC. 4.90.4, 6.100.2 (*pl.*) VT *2Sam.* 20.15 POL. 2.69.6 *etc.*

προτεκνόω, *contr.* [πρό, τεκνόω] **to have given birth before** *p*GNOM. 45 (II^{CE}).

προτέκτωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* protector] **protector, bodyguard** (*of the emperor*) MEN.^{3} *LegRom.* 19.

προτέλεια -ας, ἡ [προτελέω] **advance payment** *p*FLOR. 296.47 (VI^{CE}).

προτελειόομαι, *contr.* [προτέλειος] ❶ *mid.* **to be initiated beforehand** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to be executed preliminarily** *p*FLOR. 56.11 (II^{CE}).

προτέλειος -ον [πρό, τέλος] *subst.* τὰ προτέλεια (*sc.* ἱερά) **victims** *or* **sacrifices offered before:** τῶν γάμων marriages PLAT. *Leg.* 774e PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 5, *cf.* MEN. *Sam.* 713, *fr.* 903 *etc.*; παιδός for the daughter bride EUR. *I.A.* 718; ναῶν for the (departing)ships AESCHL. *Ag.* 227 | *rar. sg.* ARISTID.^{2} 3.27 || *extens.* **beginning, start** AESCHL. *Ag.* 720; ▸ τινος of sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 65 | **introduction, introductory part** ▸ τινος of sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 148 GAL. 19.240 | *rar. sg.* THEM. *Or.* 20.235d • *Att.* πρωτέλειος PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 105 (*cod.* πρωτο-).

προτέλεσις -εως, ἡ [προτελέω] **predetermination, prognostic** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 7, *al.*

προτέλεσμα -ατος, τό [προτελέω] **prognosis, prediction** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 77 || **preliminary ceremony** GREG. *Or.* 25.11.22 (*pl.*).

προτελευτάω, *contr.* [πρό, τελευτάω] **to die before** ▸ *with gen.* PHILOCH. 221 DIOD. 1.91.7 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113a DIOG. 2.44 *etc.*

προτελευτή -ῆς, ἡ [πρό, τελευτή] **premature death** VETT. 97.2.

προτέλευτος -ον [πρό, τελευτή] **penultimate** SIMP. *in Phys.* 68.12.

προτελέω, *contr.* [πρό, τελέω] ❶ *act.* **to complete first:** κάθαρσιν a purification ALCIPHR. 4.19.16 || **to pay first, disburse in advance:** τι sthg. LUC. *Philops.* 14 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.7.25; ▸ ἀπό τινος εἴς τι (taking) from sthg. for sthg. XEN. *Vect.* 3.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be completed first** PHIL.^{6} 4.5 || **to be initiated** *or* **instructed first** LUC. *Rhet.* 14 GREG. *epist.* 173.3 (*aor. pass.* προετελέσθη) || **to be paid first** *p*OXY. 279.12 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

προτελής -ες [πρό, τέλος] **offering prior to marriage** AGATHOC. 1a (*sacrifice: cf.* προτέλειος).

προτελίζω [πρό, τέλος] ❶ *act.* **to consecrate with a prenuptial ceremony:** Ἀρτέμιδι ... τὴν νεάνιδα the girl to Artemis EUR. *I.A.* 433 ❷ *pass.* **to be initiated** *or* **prepared for the mysteries,** *with sacrifices offered before the marriage* CRATIN. 191.

προτεμένισμα -ατος, τό [πρό, τέμενος] **entry** *or* **vestibule of a temple** THUC. 1.134.4 PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 100, *Legat.* 150 HLD. 5.15.3 *etc.*

προτέμνω [πρό, τέμνω] *aor.*^{t} προὔταμον, *mid.* προὐταμόμην ❶ *act.* **to cut around, rough-hew, cleanse:** κορμὸν δ' ἐκ ῥίζης the stem from the root OD. 23.196 | **to clip** GEOP. 5.23.4 || **to cut first** IL. 9.489 ❷ *mid.* **to trace out:** ὦλκα the furrow OD. 18.375 || **to cut first, reap first** AP. 3.1387.

προτενής -ές [προτείνω] **stretched forward, outstretched** AP. 1.756 OPP.^{1} 2.304 *etc.*

προτενεύω [προτένθης] **to anticipate:** *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1200.

προτένθης -ου, ὁ [πρό, τένθης] **taster** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1198 PHILYLL. 7.2 PHERECR. 7.2 ATH. 4.171e *etc.* || *fem. adj.* **voracious, avid** AEL. *fr.* 39 (p. 201.9), *N.A.* 15.10.

προτεραῖος -α -ον [πρότερος] **of the previous day, of the eve:** τῇ προτεραίᾳ ἡμέρᾳ the previous day PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d = τῇ π. (*without* ἡμέρᾳ) HDT. 1.84.4, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.7.1; ἐκ τῆς π. from the first day PLAT. *Symp.* 176d; τῇ π. ἡμέρᾳ τινός the day before sthg. THUC. 5.75.4 = τῇ π. τινός HDT. 9.9.1 AND. 4.29 PLAT. *Phaed.* 58a; τῇ π. ᾗ ἀνήγετο the day before he set sail LYS. 19.22; τῇ π. ὅτε ταῦτ' ἔλεγεν the day before he said this DEMOSTH. 21.119 || **previous** *p*CAIR.MASP. 2.3.6 (VI^{CE}) || *compar. com.*: ἀλλ' ἐγὼ προτεραίτερος But I am more the first ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1165.

προτεράσιος -α -ον *Dor.* *I*SCHWYZ. 345.9, *see* προτεραῖος.

προτερᾰτεύομαι [πρό, τερατεύομαι] **to recount prodigious events first** SCH. CALLIM. 11.21.

προτερεία, ἡ (*sc.* ἡμέρα) *Dor.*: *in dat.* προτερείᾳ *I*SCHWYZ. 62.101 *see* προτεραῖος.

προτερεύω [πρότερος] *impf.* ἐπροτέρευον THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 6.7.3 || *fut.* προτερεύσω; **to precede** (*in time*) CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.199E *etc.* SIMP. *in Cat.* 420.36 (*opp. to* ὑστερέω).

προτερέω, *contr.* [πρότερος] *impf.* ἐπροτέρουν *and with irreg. augm.* προετέρουν || *fut.* προτερήσω || *aor.* ἐπροτέρησα *and with irreg. augm.* προετέρησα || *pf.* πεπροτέρηκα || *aor. pass.* ἐπροτερήθην *in inscr.* ❶ *act.* **to be before** (*another*)**, to precede** HDT. 9.57.1; π. τῆς ὁδοῦ to precede on the road HDT. 9.66.3 || **to precede in time, to happen before** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 9 EPIC. 3.102 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.5, *al.*; π. τοῖς χρόνοις to be more ancient DIOD. 3.52.1; π. τῇ γενέσει to be born first ARISTOT. *G.A.* 741b 35 (▸ *with gen.*) = π. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775a 26 (*opp. to* ὑστερέω) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.2 (*of plants*); π. εἰς τὴν φθοράν to die first THPHR. *C.P.* 4.2.1; προτερεῖ τῶν ἀνέμων εἰς τὴν ἡμετέραν αἴσθησιν reaches our sense before the winds THPHR. *Vent.* 35 || *fig.* **to be leader** *or* **guide** THUC. 1.33.4 | **to be** *or* **become superior, prevail** POL. 11.14.4, *al.* PLUT. *fr.* 179.10; ▸ τινι in sthg. *or* at sthg. DIOD. 3.49.4, 11.73.3; ▸ τινος over s.o. *or* sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.188.25 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1042a) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.236 *etc.* | **to surpass, go beyond** ▸ τι sthg. *I*PE 2.299.9 | **to gain the advantage, achieve advantage, gain:** οὐδέν nothing DEMOSTH. 18.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be disarranged** *I*G 5.2.443.35.

προτερηγενής -ές [πρότερος, γένος] **born earlier, older,** *or* **more ancient** ANTIM. 45 CALLIM. *H.* 1.58 AP. 4.268.

προτέρημα -ατος, τό [προτερέω] **superiority, superior quality, advantage, merit** POL. 1.51.3; φυσικά given by nature DIOD. 15.39.2; ψυχικά intellectual AN. *Subl.* 44.3; ἴδια personal MAUR. 1.16; ἀλλότριον of others EPICT. *Ench.* 6 || **privilege, prerogative,** τῆς βασιλείας of kingship DIOD. 31.19.6 (*pl.*) || **military success, victory** SOP. 6.1 POL. 1.9.7, *al.* DIOD. 2.19.4 *etc.*

προτέρησις -εως, ἡ [προτερέω] **superiority, advantage** HLD. 4.20.2.

πρότερον *adv. neut.*, *see* πρότερος.

πρότερος -α -ον [πρό; *cf. Av.* fratara-] *compar.* ❶ A *of place* **anterior, that is before** OD. 19.228 (*legs*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.43 (*horses*) EPIC. 6.48 (*opp. to* ὕστερος) B *of time* **that is first in time, anterior, previous** IL. 13.794 (*morning*) *I*G 1.^{2}352.11 (*year*) *etc.*; ἤματι τῷ προτέρῳ the previous day IL. 21.5 = τῇ προτέρῃ (*sc.* ἡμέρῃ) OD. 16.50, *cf.* THUC. 7.51.2; τῇ προτέρᾳ ἡμέρᾳ τινός on the day before sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 16; θώρηκα ἐλήισαντο τῷ π. ἔτει ἢ τὸν κρητῆρα οἱ Σάμιοι they carried off a breastplate the year before the Samians carried off the drinking cup HDT. 3.47.2 | *of pers.* OD. 15.22 (*sons*) HDT. 7.2 (*wives*) | *usu. pred.* = **foremost, first:** ὅ με π. κάκ' ἔοργε that wronged me first IL. 3.351, *al.* HES. *Op.* 708; πρότεροι ἐβοήθησαν were first to bring assistance HDT. 3.47.1; σπονδὰς οὐ λύσετε πρότεροι do not be the first to violate the treaty THUC. 1.123.2; προσηγόρευκε πρότερος οὐδένα he did not speak first to anyone MEN. *Dysc.* 10; ἐμέο π. before me IL. 10.124; π. τούτων before them HDT. 1.168; π. ἢ ὑμεῖς before you PLAT. *Gorg.* 523e || **living before, ancient** IL. 5.637, *al.* (ἄνθρωποι), 21.405 (ἄνδρες), 23.790 (*generation*) *etc.*; ἀνδράσι δὲ προτέροισιν ἐριζέμεν οὐκ ἐθελήσω I would not want to compete with the men of old times OD. 8.223; *subst.* οἱ πρότεροι **the ancients, those who lived in the old days** IL. 4.308 = πρότεροι AESCHL. *Ag.* 1338, *Eum.* 934 | Κῦρος ὁ π. Cyrus the Great *or* the Elder LUC. *Sacr.* 5 || **born earlier, more ancient** IL. 2.707 HDT. 7.2.2 = γενεῇ π. IL. 15.166, *al.*; ἐπεὶ σέο φησὶ βίῃ πολὺ φέρτερος εἶναι καὶ γενεῇ πρότερος since he claims to be much greater than you both in strength and in age IL. 15.182 C *s.times* **superior** ▸ τινι for sthg. IS. 1.17 DEMOSTH. 3.15; ▸ τινὸς πρός τι to s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 183b ❷ *adv. neut.* πρότερον **before, previously** SIM. 18.1 PIND. *O.* 13.31 HDT. 4.45.4 = τὸ π. XEN. *An.* 4.4.14 PLAT. *Rp.* 522a MEN. *Epit.* 259 *etc.*; πολὺ π. much before ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.12, *al.*; ὀλίγον π. a little before PLAT. *Prot.* 317e; ▸ π. τινος before sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 866; τοῦ καὶ ὀλίγῳ τι πρότερον τούτων ἐπεμνήσθην of which I have also made mention a short time ago HDT. 8.95; ▸ π. τινος before s.o. PAUS. 1.1.2 = τὸ π. τινος HDT. 2.144; πολλοῖσι ἔτεσι π. τούτων many years before these events HDT. 8.96.2, *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 642d DEMOSTH. 9.60 | *frequently attrib.*: ὁ π. βασιλεύς the previous king HDT. 1.84.3; ἐν τῷ π. χρόνῳ in the preceding time, previously THUC. 6.9.2; αἱ π. ἁμαρτίαι the errors of the past ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1355; ὅμοιος ... τῷ π. σεαυτῷ similar to yourself before ARR. *EpictD.* 4.2.3 *etc.* || ▸ πρότερον ἢ *and inf.* before ... that ..., before ... HDT. 7.2.2, 9.16.5 THUC. 1.69.5 *etc.*; ▸ *and opt.* MEN. *Epit.* 401; ▸ *and subj.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.99; ▸ μὴ π. ἤ *and subj.* HDT. 9.87.1, *cf.* 7.54.2 THUC. 7.63.1; π. ἢ κατὰ τὴν προσδοκίαν sooner than expected PLAT. *Soph.* 264b | ▸ οὐ π. πρὶν ἤ *and ind.* not before ... HDT. 6.45.1, 8.8.2 XEN. *An.* 3.1.16; ▸ *with subj.* HDT. 7.8 β2; ▸ μὴ π. πρίν *and subj.* HDT. 1.82.7 | ▸ οὐ π. ἄν μή *and subj.* DIPH. 42.4 = οὐ π. ἕως *and ind.* LYS. 12.71 = οὐ π. ἕως ἄν *and subj.* DIOD. 5.18.4 ATH. 14.640 GEOP. 14.20.2.

προτέρω [πρό, *cf. Av.* fratara-] *adv.* **farther forward, beyond** IL. 4.507, *al.* OD. 14.356, *al.*; ἔτι π. yet farther forward, farther beyond IL. 23.490 OD. 5.417; ἔτι οὐ π. μυθήσομαι I will not say any more AP. 1.919; *with gen. of place* τῆς ... π. beyond it DION.^{9} 923 || *of time* **before** CALLIM. *H.* 3.72.

προτέρωθεν [πρότερος] *adv.* **from farther forward** L. *E.M.* 385.49.

προτέρωσε [πρότερος] **farther forward, farther beyond** HOM. 32.10 AP. 1.306 *etc.*; π. κελεύθου farther along the road AP. 1.1241.

προτέταρτον [πρό, τέταρτος] *adv.* **four days previously** *I*GDI 4991.11.53.

προτεύχω [πρό, τεύχω] **to do first:** τὰ μὲν προτετύχθαι ἐάσομεν let us leave aside the past *or* let bygones be bygones IL. 16.60, 18.112, 19.65.

προτεχνολογέω, *contr.* [πρό, τεχνολογέω] ❶ *act.* **to prepare first** GREG.^{1} *Fat.* 60.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated technically first** AL. *in Top.* 124.33 SCH. HERMOG. 7.551 *etc.*

προτεχνολόγημα -ατος, τό [προτεχνολογέω] **preliminary technical treatment** ▸ τινος of sthg. STEPH.^{1} (*s.v.* Αἰθίοψ).

προτεχνόω, *contr.* [πρό, τεχνόω] **to instruct** *or*

train first: *pass. in pf. inf. mid.* προτετεχνῶσθαι GAL. 13.656 (ἔν τινι in sthg.).

προτήθη -ης, ἡ [πρό, τήθη] **great-grandmother** DCASS. 59.2.4 POLL. 3.18.

προτήθῦς -υος, ἡ [πρό, Τηθύς] **older than Tethys** CRATIN. 483.

προτήκω [πρό, τήκω] **to liquefy first** (*fat*) HIPPIATR. 38.8 ARCHIG. (ORIB. *Ecl.* 136.5).

προτηνί *Boeot., see* προταινί.

προτήνιος PHOT. *Lex., see* πρατήνιος.

προτηρέω, *contr.* [πρό, τηρέω] **to observe first** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.6.11, *al.*

προτί *see* πρός.

προτι- *see* προσ-.

Προτιάων -ονος, ὁ **Protiaon**, *Trojan* IL. 15.455.

προτῐθᾱσεύω [πρό, τιθασεύω] **to calm first** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 87.

πρότιθεν *impf. ind. act. 3. pl. epic see* προτίθημι.

προτίθημι [πρό, τίθημι] *impf.* προετίθην, προετίθειν *and later* προετίθουν, *mid. pass.* προετιθέμην *and* προὐτιθέμην ‖ *fut.* προθήσω, *mid.* προθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* προὔθηκα *and* προέθηκα, *mid.* προὐθέμην *and* προεθέμην ‖ *pf.* προτέθεικα, *mid. pass.* προτέθειμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* προ(ε)τεθείμην ‖ *aor. pass.* προὐτέθην *and* προετέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* προτεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to put in front, drive forward** | *fig.* **to adduce** ‖ **to place in front** *or* **at the beginning, premise, expound first**: τι sthg. | *abs.* **to commence the discourse** ‖ *fig.* **to preface, prefix, prefer**: τί τινος sthg. to sthg. B **to put** *or* **place in front** (*of oneself*) ‖ **to put** *or* **place** *or* **carry in front** (*of others*): (τινά) τινι (s.o.) to s.o. | *esp.* **to set before** *or* **offer** (*for dinner*), **prepare** | **to throw** *or* **leave as food** C *extens.* **to abandon** ‖ **to set in view, expose**: τι sthg. | **to expose** (*a baby*) | **to expose**, *a corpse* D **to propose, present, offer** ‖ **to proclaim, announce a contest, propose**, *a reward, as a reward* ‖ **to make public, notify** E **to propose** (*as object of discussion*) | *with inf.* **to propose to, invite to** ‖ **to impose**: τί τινι sthg. to s.o.: τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to ... | **to impose** (*a punishment or as a punishment*) ‖ **to determine, fix** ❷ *mid.* A *fig.* **to show, give proof of, demonstrate** | to adduce (*as justification etc.*) ‖ **to place in a more advanced position** | **to premise** | to prefix, **to prefer**: τί τινος sthg. to sthg. B **to put in front of oneself, put oneself forward** | **to set before oneself** (*as a meal*), **to prepare** (*for oneself*) ‖ **to expose, put in view** C **to propose** ‖ propose for oneself (*as objective*) | **to propose for oneself** (*as a rule*) ‖ **to call, convoke** ‖ **to determine, fix** ❸ *pass.* A **to be prefixed** *or* **placed before** | *fig.* **to be prefixed**: τινι to sthg. B **to be exposed** C **to be proposed** *or* **announced** | **to be made public** *or* **notified** ‖ **to be proposed** (*for discussion or deliberation*) ❶ *act.* A **to put in front, drive forward**: βραδύπουν ἤλυσιν ἄρθρων the slow-footed thrust of the limbs EUR. *Hec.* 67 | *fig.* **to adduce**: ἥντιν' αἰτίαν προθείς; adducing what cause? SOPH. *Al.* 1051 ‖ **to place in front** *or* **at the beginning, premise, expound first** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 19.183; προτιθέναι παντὸς τοῦ λόγου τὸ πεφυκὸς προοίμιον ἑκάστοις to put the appropriate preface at the beginning of every discourse PLAT. *Leg.* 723b | ▸ *abs.* **to commence the discourse** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394a 15, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to preface, prefix, prefer** ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. HDT. 3.53.4 EUR. *Med.* 963 THUC. 1.76.2 = τὶ ἀντί τινος EUR. *Hip.* 382 B **to put** *or* **place in front** (*of oneself*): ὀμμάτων πέπλον a veil before the eyes EUR. *I.A.* 1550 ‖ **to put** *or* **place** *or* **carry in front** (*of others*): (▸ τινά) τινι (s.o.) to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 1198 | *esp.* **to set before** *or* **offer** (*as dinner*), **to prepare**: τραπέζας tables OD. 1.112; βοῦν an ox HES. *Th.* 537; τινὶ δαῖτα a banquet to s.o. HDT. 1.207.6; προθέντ' ἀδελφῷ δεῖπνον οἰκείων τέκνων giving to his brother his own children to eat SOPH. *Al.* 1294 | ξείνια π. στρατῷ to offer hospitality to the army HDT. 7.29.1 | **to throw** *or* **leave as food**: τινὰ κυσίν s.o. to the dogs IL. 24.409; τινὰ θηρσὶν ἁρπαγήν s.o. as food for wild beasts EUR. *El.* 896 C *extens.* **to abandon**: τινὰ ἔρημον s.o. (alone) SOPH. *Ph.* 268 ‖ **to set in view, expose** ▸ τι sthg. ALCIPHR. 3.23.1; ὤνιον π. τι to put sthg. up for sale LUC. *Nigr.* 25 | **to expose** (*a baby*) HDT. 1.112.3 | **to expose**, *a corpse* HDT. 5.8 D **to propose, present, offer**: αἵρεσιν a choice PLAT. *Theaet.* 196c; παραδείγματα examples PLAT. *Soph.* 226c; σκοπὸν π. κάλλιστον ἐν τῷ ζῆν τὸ πειθαρχεῖν to propose obedience as a supreme objective in life POL. 7.8.9 ‖ **to proclaim, announce a contest, propose**, *a reward, as a reward*, EUR. *Med.* 546 THUC. 3.67.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.18 LUC. *Anach.* 8 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 2.46.1 ‖ **to make public, notify** *1*IG 9.2.106.20 (II[BCE]) *etc.* E **to propose** (*as object of discussion*): π. λόγον to propose a discussion, open up for debate HDT. 8.59 AESCHN. 2.65; λόγον περί τινος π. to put under discussion, propose a debate on sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.3 = περί τινος π. ISOCR. 8.12; γνώμας σφίσιν αὐτοῖς προυτίθεσαν they discussed among themselves THUC. 1.139.3; γνώμας π. αὖθις Ἀθηναίοις to reopen the discussion for the Athenians, invite the Aths. to discuss again THUC. 6.14; π. τὴν διαγνώμην αὖθις περί τινος to put sthg. under discussion again THUC. 3.42.1 = π. αὖθις περί τινος λέγειν THUC. 3.38; π. βουλήν, εἴτε ... εἴτε to put under discussion whether ... or if DION. 6.15.3; π. τισὶ κρίσιν to turn over to others one's defense in judgment LYS. 27.8 = π. τισὶ ἀγορὰν δικῶν LUC. *Bis acc.* 4 | ▸ *with inf.* **to propose to, invite to**, τι λέγειν to say sthg. HDT. 9.27.1; πᾶσι ἀνθρώποισι ἐκλέξασθαι to all men to choose HDT. 3.38.1; γνώμην ἀποφαίνεσθαι τὸν βουλόμενον anyone wishing to speak his mind HDT. 8.49.1; σκοπεῖν to examine DEMOSTH. 18.273 ‖ **to impose** ▸ τί τινι sthg. on s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1049 HDT. 7.197.1 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to ... SOPH. *Ant.* 216, 1249 HDT. 9.94.1 | **to impose** (*a punishment or as punishment*) THUC. 3.44.3, 82.8 DEMOSTH. 34.37 ‖ **to determine, fix**: ἐς ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα οὖρον τῆς ζόης ἀνθρώπῳ around seventy years the limit of human life HDT. 1.32.2 ❷ *mid.* A *fig.* **to show, give proof of, demonstrate** SOPH. *El.* 1334 *etc.*; ἀνδραγαθίαν valor THUC. 3.64.4; τὴν ἔχθραν τινὶ π. to declare oneself the enemy of s.o. THUC. 8.85.3 | **to adduce** (*as justification, etc.*): π. τὴν συγγένειαν to adduce the common origin POL. 2.19.1 ‖ **to place in a more advanced position**: τοὺς γροσφομάχους the velites POL. 1.33.9 | **to premise** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 3.118.11, *al.* | **to prefix, prefer** ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 419 B **to put in front of oneself, put oneself forward**: πέπλον ὀμμάτων a cover in front of the eyes EUR. *I.T.* 1218 | *fig.* θνητοὺς δ' ἐν οἴκτῳ προθέμενος having received piety from mortals AESCHL. *Pr.* 239 | **to set before oneself** (*as a meal*), **prepare** (*for oneself*): κλίνας καὶ τραπέζας couches and tables PLUT. *Fort.* 99e; δαῖτα a meal HDT. 1.133.1, 4.26.1 ‖ **to expose, put in view** ποτήρια ἀργύρεα silver cups HDT. 3.148.1; ἔσοπτρα mirrors ALCIPHR. 3.30.1 | π. νεκρόν to expose a corpse EUR. *Alc.* 664, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 611 THUC. 2.34.2 LYS. 12.18 *etc.* C **to propose**: τινὶ αἵρεσιν a choice to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 858a | τρία δέ σοι προθήσομαι I will expose to you, I will pose three arguments MEN. *Epit.* 719 ‖ **to propose for oneself** (*as objective*): λόγον περί τινος to treat about sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.3 = περί τινος λέγειν LUC. *Nec.* 19 = διαλεχθῆναι περί τινος GAL. 19.224; σκέψασθαί τι to inquire into sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 352d Phaedr. 259e; ψέγειν ἢ ἐπαινεῖν to blame or praise PLAT. *Leg.* 638c | **to propose for oneself** (*as a rule*): ▸ τι sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 50; δεῖν ἐξευρεῖν τι the need to find sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 221a ‖ **to call, convoke**: σύγκλητον τήνδε γερόντων προὔθετο λέσχην he has convoked this assembly of old men SOPH. *Ant.* 160 ‖ **to determine, fix**: οὖρον ἐνιαυτόν a year as term HDT. 1.74.2; χρόνους ἐν οἷς χρῆν ... the time within which one must ... THUC. 5.35.3 ❸ *pass.* A **to be prefixed** *or* **placed before** PLAT. *Soph.* 257c | *fig.* **to be prefixed** ▸ τινι to sthg. THUC. 2.42.3 B **to be exposed**: θανάτῳ to death EUR. *Ph.* 803 C **to be proposed** *or* **announced**, *of a contest* PLAT. *Phaed.* 90b; *of a reward* EUR. *Hel.* 42 | **to be made public** *or* **notified** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 42 *p*BGU 992.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to be proposed** (*for discussion or deliberation*): οὐ προυτέθη σφίσι λόγος κατὰ τὸν νόμον they were not given the chance to defend themselves in accordance with the laws XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.5; ψῆφον ... περὶ ἡμῶν ὑπὲρ ἀνδραποδισμοῦ προτεθεῖσαν the vote proposed about us to reduce us to slavery, vote on the proposal to reduce us to slavery DEMOSTH. 19.65 • *Ion. pres. 3. sg.* προτιθεῖ HDT. 1.133.4, *pl.* -τιθεῖσι (*for* -τίθεισι) ‖ *impf. 3. pl.* πρότιθεν OD. 1.112 ‖ *for* προθέουσιν IL. 1.291 *see* προθέουσι, προθέω, προσίημι.

προτίκτω [πρό, τίκτω] ❶ *act.* **to give birth first** SOR. 1.4.3 ‖ **to give birth prematurely** HP. *Sup.* 17 ❷ *pass.* **to be born prematurely** *CCA* 2.167.

προτῑμάω, *contr.* [πρότῐμος] ❶ *act.* **to honor** *or* **esteem greatly, prefix, prefer** ▸ τι HERACLIT. B 55 AESCHL. *Eum.* 640, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 16 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. EPICHAR. 97.12 ANTIPHO 2.2.5 PLAT. *Leg.* 913b *etc.* = τὶ πρό τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 727d = τὶ ἀντί τινος PHIL.[2] *Op.* 170 = τὶ μᾶλλον ἤ τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 887b; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. to s.o. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 71; ▸ τινὰ ἀντί τινος s.o. to sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 219d | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.21.2; ▸ *with inf. and* ἤ HDT. 2.37.2 PLAT. *Eryx.* 393c; τὸν ἂν ἐγὼ πᾶσι τυράννοις προετίμησα μεγάλων χρημάτων ἐς λόγους ἐλθεῖν I would prefer to make him meet all kings than to have great wealth HDT. 1.86.4 ‖ **to take thought for, take care of, be preoccupied with, have regard for** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1672, *cf.* 1415; ▸ τινος for s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 777d | οὐδὲν π. not to care for, not to look out for ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 655; ▸ τινος for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 883 ALCIPHR. 3.22.1; ▸ τινος for sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 762 DEMOSTH. 7.16; ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Med.* 343; *with part.* χὠπότερόν γ' ἂν νῷν ἴδῃς ... προτιμήσαντά τι τυπτόμενον and whomever of the two of us you see is troubled a little by being beaten ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 638; ▸ *with* ὅπως *and fut.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 27 | ▸ π. μὴ *and inf.* to be preoccupied with not ... SOPH. *Tr.* 722 ❷ *mid.* **to esteem greatly**: τινὰ οὐδ(ὲ) ἡμιμναίου s.o. not even half a mina XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be esteemed** *or* **honored greatly, be preferred** THUC. 6.9.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.4.10, *al.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. LYS. 6.50 = παρά τινι ISOCR. 10.60; ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.4.14 (*fut. mid.* προτιμήσεσθε = *pass.*) = πρό τινος PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 61; ▸ τινὸς ἔν τινι to s.o. in sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 25.1; μάλιστα τῶν Ἑλλήνων more than all the Greeks XEN. *An.* 1.6.5; ἐς τὰ κοινὰ π. to be preferred to govern public affairs THUC. 2.37.1; π. ἀποθανεῖν to be chosen to die THUC. 1.133.

προτιμή -ῆς, ἡ [πρότιμος] **greater** *or* **special honor** *I*MICHEL 459.21 (II^{BCE}).

προτῑμησις -εως, ἡ [προτιμάω] **great honoring, preference** ▸ τινος for sthg. THUC. 3.82.8 PLOT. 6.7.20; κατὰ προτίμησιν in order of importance HERMOG. *Id.* 287.22.

προτῑμητέος -α -ον [προτιμάω] **to be preferred** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 7 *etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to prefer** *or* **prefix** ▸ τί τινος sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 726a ARR. *EpictD.* 1.22.4; ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Criti.* 109a.

προτῑμία -ας, ἡ [πρότιμος] **greater** *or* **special honor** MAX.[1] 2.5.

πρότῑμος -ον [πρό, τιμή] **more honored** *or* **esteemed, more precious** XENOPH. 2.17 = προτιμότερος PLAT. *Eryx.* 393d IOS. *A.I.* 6.10.2 (202) PLUT. *fr.* 93 *etc.*

προτιμυθέομαι *epic see* προσμυθέομαι.

προτῑμωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, τιμωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to bring aid** ▸ τινι to s.o. THUC. 1.74.2 ❷ *mid.* **to punish first, take revenge first on** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 6.57.3.

προτῑνάσσω [πρό, τινάσσω] **to agitate** *or* **move first:** *pass.* ARCHIG. ((ORIB. 8.1.1): *pf. mid. pass. imper.* προτετινάχθω).

προτίοπτος -ον [προτιόσσομαι] *epic* **visible** MAN.[1] 2.31.

προτιόσσομαι [προτί, ὄσσομαι] **to watch** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 23.365; μηδέ τιν' ἀνθρώπων προτιόσσεο do not watch any man OD. 7.31 || *fig.* **to see** (with the mind), **foresee, presage** IL. 22.356; οἱ κραδίη προτιόσσετ' ὄλεθρον his heart foretold ruin OD. 5.389; οὔ ποτέ μοι θάνατον προτιόσσετο θυμός my heart will never foretell death OD. 14.219; οὔτ' αὐτὴ προτιόσσομαι ὧδε τελεῖσθαι I would never expect that this would happen AP. 1.895 • *only epic in pres. and impf.* || *for the other tenses see* προσοράω.

προτιταίνω [προτείνω] **to extend forward** P.[1] *Soph.* 225.

προτιτρώσκω [πρό, τιτρώσκω] **to wound first:** *pass.* GAL. 18(1).86.

προτῑτύσκω [πρό, τιτύσκομαι] **to prepare first** *I*IGR 4.360.34 (II^{CE}).

προτῑ́ω [πρό, τίω] **to honor in preference, prefer** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 789, *Eum.* 545; τάφου ... τὸν μὲν προτίσας ... ἔχει he has honored the one with burial SOPH. *Ant.* 22.

πρότμησις -εως, ἡ [προτέμνω] **flanks, also, umbilical area** IL. 11.424 QS 6.374 POLL. 2.179 • *also* πρότμητις (*v.l.*) προτμῆτις HSCH.

προτμητός -οῦ, ὁ [προτέμνω] **umbilical** HSCH.

Προτοθύης -εω, ὁ *Ion.* **Protothyes,** *male name* HDT. 1.103.3.

προτολμάω, *contr.* [πρό, τολμάω] **to dare first** *or* **before:** *pass.* THUC. 3.84.1 (*aor. pass.* προὐτολμήθη) DCASS. 47.4.2 (*aor. ptc.* προτολμηθέντα) HDN.[1] 6.7.10 (*pf. ptc.* προτετολμημένα).

προτομᾰφόρος -ου, ὁ *P*BGU 241.3 (II^{CE}), *see* προτομή.

προτομή -ῆς, ἡ [προτέμνω] **front-cut part,** *of a decapitated animal* ANTIPH. 130.4 DIOD. 1.8, *al.* ANYT. (AP 7.215.4) *etc.*; *of a decapitated man* VT *2Macc.* 15.35 || **cup with the face of an animal** PHILOX. d2 (*pl.*) *I*IG 11.2.287 *B* 34 (III^{BCE}) || **bust, figure, effigy,** *esp. of an emperor*: Καίσαρος of Caesar IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.1 (55) *I*IG 2.^{2}1108.6 (II^{CE}).

προτομίζομαι [προτομή] **to begin** PHOT. *Lex.* (προτολμ- L. *Sud.*).

προτομοφόρος -ου, ὁ [προτομή, φέρω] **bearer of insignia** (*see* προτονίζω) GLOSS.

προτονίζω [πρότονος] **to secure with cables** ANTIP.[1] (AP 10.2.7) SYN. *epist.* 5.

προτόνιον -ου, τό [πρότονος] **ornamental curtain of a temple** POLL. 10.191 HSCH.

πρότονος ου, ὁ [προτείνω] **cord, rope, cable** (*of ships*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 897 EUR. *fr.* 773.42 MELEAG. (AP 5.204.4) LUC. *Nav.* 5 | *more frequently pl.* IL. 1.434 OD. 2.425, *al. etc.*; ἱστοῦ δὲ προτόνους ἔρρηξ' ἀνέμοιο θύελλα the blast of wind shattered the stays of the mast OD. 12.409.

προτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [πρό, τραγῳδέω] **to declaim tragically first** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 601 | *pass.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.21.

προτρᾰχύνω [πρό, τραχύνω] **to make coarse** *or* **scratch first** GAL. 17(1).901, 902 | *pass.* SOR. 1.36.7.

προτρέπτης -ου, ὁ [προτρέπω] **exhorter** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 31 GLOSS.

προτρεπτικός -ή -όν [προτρέπω] Ⓐ **exhortative, that can exhort** *(to virtue etc.)* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278c (*wisdom*) ISOCR. 1.3 (*discourses*) CHRYSIP. 3.189.2 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1039d) (*discourse*) *etc.*; πρὸς ἀρετήν toward virtue AESCHN. 3.154; *of pers.* STOIC. 3.160.41 (STOB. 2.7.11m) | *subst.* ὁ προτρεπτικός (*sc.* λόγος) **protreptic, protreptic discourse** *title of Aristotle or others*; *pl.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 78, *al.*; *as a part of moral philosophy* ARD. (STOB. 2 p. 40.5, 44.14) Ⓑ **stimulant:** ἐς οὔρησιν of urination HP. *Acut.* 59; γάλακτος of milk GEOP. 12.13.2 || *compar.* -ώτερος ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.36 | *superl.* -ώτατος AESCHN. 3.154 ◆ *adv.* προτρεπτικῶς **in encouraging manner** LUC. *Somn.* 3.

προτρέπω [πρό, τρέπω] *impf.* προὔτρεπον *and* προέτρεπον, *mid. pass.* προὐτρεπόμην *and* προετρεπόμην || *fut.* προτρέψω, *mid.* προτρέψομαι || *aor.* προὔτρεψα *and* προέτρεψα, *mid.* προὐτρεψάμην *and* προετρεψάμην || *aor*^{t}. *mid.* προὐτραπόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* προτέτραμμαι || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* προὐτέτραπτο *and* προετέτραπτο || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* προὐτράπην *and* προετράπην || *fut. pass.* προτραπήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to turn forward, drive forward** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *El.* 1193 || *mor.* **to drive forward, induce to proceed, address, exhort** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1113b 26; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. toward sthg. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275a = τινὰ ἐπί τι ISOCR. 2.8, 5.123 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 307a Leg. 699e PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.183 *etc.* = τινὰ πρός τι PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to HDT. 9.90.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 270 AESCHN. 2.3 *etc.* = τινὰ ὥστε *and inf.* THUC. 8.63.3; *opp. to* ἀποτρέπω ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 15 | **to aim,** *at virtue* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.6.9, *al. etc.* || **to stimulate,** οὖρα urine GAL. 11.32; γάλα milk GAL. 11.771 ❷ *mid.* **to turn oneself forward, aim forward:** ἐπὶ νηῶν toward the ships IL. 5.700; ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν from the sky toward the earth OD. 11.18 (*sun*) | *fig.* ἄχεϊ π. to give oneself up to grief IL. 6.336; μόγις προυτράπετο εἰς τὸ διαλέγεσθαι he could be induced to converse only with difficulty PLAT. *Prot.* 348c || *trans.* **to drive forward, induce, direct, exhort** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.42; ▸ τινα s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.18.5; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.14 = τινὰ ἐπί τι XEN. *Mem.* 4.5.1 GEOP. 2.1 = τινὰ πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 711b PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 100 = τινά τι HDT. 1.31.1; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to AESCHL. *Pr.* 990 SOPH. *O.T.* 358 PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 32 *etc.* | **to prescribe:** ἐν τῇ φαρμακείῃ in pharmacological therapy HP. *NatHom.* 9 ❸ *pass.* **to be driven** *or* **induced** *or* **exhorted** *or* **directed** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.4 (*opp. to* ἀποτρέπεσθαι to be removed) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.50 LUC. *Icar.* 29 | **to be aimed** *(at virtue etc.)* STOIC. 3.170.32 (STOB. 2.7.11k), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.22.

προτρέφω [πρό, τρέφω] **to nourish first** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.427.25).

προτρέχω [πρό, τρέχω] *impf.* προέτρεχον *and* προὔτρεχον XEN. *An.* 4.7.10 || *fut. mid.* προδραμοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. προὔδραμον *and* προέδραμον || *pf.* προδεδράμηκα; **to run forward** ANTIPHO 3.2.8 XEN. *An.* 1.5.2; ἀπὸ τοῦ δένδρου ... δύο ἢ τρία βήματα two or three steps from the tree XEN. *An.* 4.7.10 || **to run in front, precede at a run** APP. 16.43; στάδια πέντε ἢ ἓξ τῶν ὁπλιτῶν the hoplites by five or six stadia XEN. *An.* 5.2.4 | *fig.* ▸ *with gen.* ISOCR. 1.41 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.7; ▸ *abs.* HERACLIT.[2] 5.7 • *fut. ptc.* προθρέξων SCH. IL. 2.494.

προτριακᾶς -άδος, ἡ [πρό, τριακάς] **day preceding the 30°, twenty-ninth day of the month** *I*IG 7.531.

προτριβής -ές [προτρίβω] **pointed, pungent** HSCH.

προτρῑ́βω [πρό, τρίβω] **to rub against first** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 DIOSC.[2] 1.98.

πρότρῑτᾰ [πρό, τρίς] *adv.* **three days earlier** THUC. 2.34.2 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.2.

πρότριτον *I*CRET. 4.81.5, *see* πρότρῑτᾰ.

προτρομέω, *contr.* [πρό, τρομέω] **to dread before** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.365.

πρότροπα *a type of sacrifice* HSCH.

προτροπᾰδήν [προτρέπω] *adv.* **headlong, precipitously,** IL. 16.304 (*to flee*) PIND. *P.* 4.94 (*to hurry*), PLAT. *Symp.* 221b (*to flee*) POL. 12.4.4 (*to carry oneself*) PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 148 (*to fall*) *etc.* • *Dor.* προτροπάδᾱν PIND. *l.c.*

προτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [προτρέπω] **exhortation, incitement** Democr. B 181 TIM.[2] 104a PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.92 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἀποτροπή ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 8 DIOG. 7.84 (*pl.*); ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg., to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 133 PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128d = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.154 = τινος ONASAN. 1.13; ▸ τινὸς ἐπί τι addressed to s.o. to turn them toward sthg. PLAT. *Clit.* 408d; *with inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 920b || **impulse, dynamic force:** τῆς θαλάττης of the sea DION.[10] 3.

προτροπίς -ίδος, ἡ [προτρέπω] **basket** HSCH.

πρότροπος, οἶνος, ὁ [προτρέπω] *sweet wine, juice from unpressed grapes* DIOSC.[2] 5.6.4 XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.114) ATH. 1.30b, *al.* POLL. 6.17.

πρότροχος -ου, ὁ [προτρέχω] **front wheel** ATH.[1] 34.7 (*a type of war machine*).

Προτρῠγαῖος -ου [προτρυγάω] **that presides over the vintage,** *epith. of Dionysus* ACH. 2.2.1 AEL. *V.H.* 3.41 POLL. 1.24 | *subst.* τὰ Προτρυγαῖα *festivals of Dionysus and Poseidon* HSCH.

προτρῠγάω, *contr.* [πρό, τρυγάω] **to harvest the grapes in advance** *P*REV. 26.11 (III^{BCE}).

προτρῠγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *astr.* **Grape-gatherer,** *star in the constellation of Virgo* ARAT. 138 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 24 *etc.*; *pl.* PLUT. *Par. min.* 308a.

Προτρυγητής -οῦ, ὁ PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 7.5, *see* Προτρῠγητήρ.

προτρώγω [πρό, τρώγω] **to eat first** HP. *Morb.* 2.15, *al.*; ▸ τι sthg. GEOP. 12.30.4.

προτυγχάνω [πρό, τυγχάνω] *impf.* προετύγχανον LIB. *Decl.* 49.65 || *aor*^{t}. *ptc.* προτυχών || *pf. ptc.* προτετυχηκώς DCASS. 47.34.3; **to be** *or* **be located first:** προτυχὸν ξένιον the first gift presented PIND. *P.* 4.35 || **to obtain first** APP. 13.53; ▸ τινος sthg. DCASS. *l.c.*

προτυμβίδιος -α -ον [πρό, τυμβίδιος] **that is in front of the tomb, sepulchral** *I*BCH 28.192.

προτῠπόω, *contr.* [προτύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to mold first** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 2, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to picture in the mind first, imagine first** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 9.25.2 | ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Paras.* 40 ❸ *passivo* **to be forged first** DIOD. 31.27.2 (*ppf.* προυτετύπωτο) PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.12.34.

προτύπτης -ου, ὁ [προτύπτω] **that strikes first** HDN. 2.898.19.

προτύπτω [πρό, τύπτω] *aor.* προὔτυψα *and* προ-

ἔτυψα PLUT. *VHom.* 128 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* προτυφθέν SCH. AESCHL. (*rec.*) *Ag.* 131a ❶ *act.* **to beat** *or* **strike first** ▸ τινα s.o. PROC.[1] *B.* 3.18 (*aor. ptc.* -τύψαντι) || *intrans.* **to throw oneself forward, launch oneself** IL. 13.136, *al.* AP. 1.953; Τρῶες δὲ προΰτυψαν ἀολλέες the Trojans broke out in madness IL. 15.306; ▸ ἔς τι toward sthg. OPP. 4.392 = τινι NIC. *Th.* 176 OPP. 4.545; *fig.* ἀνὰ ῥῖνας δέ οἱ ἤδη δριμὺ μένος προΰτυψε grim might broke into his nostrils OD. 24.319 ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten** *or* **struck first** AESCHL. *Ag.* 132.

προτῠ́πωμα -ατος, τό [προτυπόω] **model** SIMP. *in Epict.* 121.

προτύπωσις -εως, ἡ [προτυπόω] **prefiguring** PLOT. 6.6.10.

προτυχών *aor. ptc. act. from* προτυγχάνω.

προῦ **come forward** HSCH.

πρου-, πρου- *forms with augm., see* προ-.

προῦκας (*acc. pl. of* πρόξ) HSCH. (*oth. acc. of* προύκη = πρόξ), *see* πρόκας.

προυλεῖς HSCH., *see* προλέες.

προυμμάτων LYC. 82, *al., crasis for* πρὸ ὀμμάτων.

προύμνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **prune, sloe** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.2.

προῦμνον -ου, τό [*Lat.* prunum] *bot.* **prune** GAL. 12.33 AET.[1] 1.209 (*v.l.*) AL.[6] 4 (2.131.16).

προύν(ε)ικος -ου, ὁ [*see* πρό, φέρω] **porter, vulgar person** COM. 804 HEROND. 3.12 DIOG. 4.6 *etc.* || **reporter** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.50 • *frequently* -νῖκος | *f.l. as adj.* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.209.3).

προυνικεύω [Προύνικος] **to corrupt** (*sexually*), **seduce** EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.4.2, *al.* (*aor.* ἐπρουνίκευσε *and pres. ptc. mid.*) *etc.*

Προύνικος -ου, ἡ **Prounikos,** *a eon of sexual desire* EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.2.4, *al.*

προὐννέπω *see* προεννέπω.

προῦνος -ου, ὁ **elevation** HSCH.

προὐξ- *see* προεξ-.

προῦπαρξις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ὕπαρξις] **preexistence** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 6.13 *etc.*

προῦπειμι [πρό, ὕπειμι] **to pre-exist:** νόσος ἀργαλεωτέρα τῆς προϋπούσης diseases more pernicious than those in existence PHIL.[2] *Deus* 66 || **to precede** AP.[7] 17.22, *al.*

προὔπτος *see* πρόοπτος.

προύργιαίτατος -η -ον [προὔργου] *superl.* **most useful** *or* **opportune, helpful** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

προὐργιαίτερος -α -ον [προὔργου] *compar.* **more useful** *or* **opportune** *or* **favorable, better** ▸ τινι for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 20 (*v.l.*) ISOCR. 4.134 PLAT. *Gorg.* 458c DEMOSTH. 19.228, *etc.*; προὐργιαίτερον ποιεῖσθαί τί τινος to consider more advantageous, hold sthg. in greater account than sthg. ISOCR. 6.35 POL. 2.7.10.

προὐργιέστατος = προὐργιαίτατος HSCH.

προὔργου [πρὸ ἔργου] **useful, helpful, opportune, advantageous** ▸ π. τι sthg. useful *or* advantageous, some advantage ISOCR. 4.19 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197a = τὶ τῶν π. THUC. 4.17.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 623, *cf. Ec.* 784; ▸ τι π. πρός τι some advantage for sthg., for the goal of sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 376c = π. τι εἴς τι PLAT. *Rp.* 376c; τί ὑμῖν π. τῆς συνόδου ταύτης εἴη ἄν; what advantage will you gain from this assembly? PLAT. *Dem.* 380c; οὐδὲν π. nothing of use, no advantage AND. 2.21 PLAT. *Alc. 2.* 149e = μηδὲν π. DEMOSTH. 5.1 | *adv.* **conveniently, usefully, opportunely** EUR. *I.T.* 309; π. δ' ἐς ἀλκήν for the goal of valor EUR. *Hel.* 1379 || *compar. see* προὐργιαίτερος | *superl. see* προὐργιαίτατος.

προυρός, ὁ *I*SCHWYZ. 709a 16 (III[BCE]) *etc., see* φρουρός.

Προῦσα -ης, ἡ **Prousa,** *city in Bithynia* AP 9.676.1, 3, *al. etc.*

προυσελέω, *contr.* **to mistreat, outrage** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 730 | *pass.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 438.

Προυσέληνος -ου, ὁ **Prouselenos,** *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 191.56, *see* πρόσεληνος.

προυσιάς -άδος, ἡ [Προυσίας] **cup of Prusias,** *a type of cup* ATH. 11.496d.

Προυσίας -ου, ὁ **Prousias,** *king of Bithynia* PLUT. *Fl.* 20.4, *al.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 12.6.

Προυσιάς -άδος, ἡ **Prusias,** *city in Bithynia* STRAB. 12.4.3 (*formerly called* Κίος).

προφᾰγεῖν [πρό, φαγεῖν] *aor.*[t] **to eat first** SEXT. *P.* 1.110 GEOP. 12.22.10, *al.*; ▸ πρός τινος before sthg. GEOP. 12.29.5.

προφαίνω [πρό, φαίνω] *impf.* προΰφαινον, *mid.* προὐφαινόμην || *fut.* προφανῶ || *aor.* προΰφηνα *and* προέφηνα, *mid.* προεφηνάμην HIPPOL. *Haer.* 10.33.12 || *pf. mid. pass.* προπέφασμαι IL. 14.332 || *aor.*[s] *ptc. pass.* προφανθείς NICOL.[1] 95.56 || *aor.*[t] *pass.* προὐφάνην *and* προεφάνην || *fut. pass.* προφανήσομαι DEMOSTH. 61.25 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make appear before, show, put in view** ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 58 LUC. *Nigr.* 21; ▸ τί τινι sthg. before s.o. OD. 12.394 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.11; οὐρανῷ σκέλη π. to show the legs to the sky SOPH. *El.* 753; π. ἑαυτόν to show oneself, reveal oneself PLOT. 3.7.5 | *fig.* **to make illustrious:** Αἴγιναν Aegina PIND. *I.* 8.56 || **to show in speaking, declare** SOPH. *Tr.* 324 || **to proclaim, make known:** ἆθλα rewards XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23 Ⓑ **to announce ahead of time, predict, reveal in advance** (*esp. of oracles*); ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 849 HDT. 7.37.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.9 *etc.*; ▸ *with fut. inf.* HDT. 3.65.4; ▸ *with* ὡς ... HDT. 1.210.1; ▸ *with* ὅκως ... HDT. 7.161.1 Ⓒ *intrans.* **to make light before, shine, be splendid:** οὐδὲ σελήνη οὐρανόθεν προΰφαινε, κατείχετο δὲ νεφέεσσιν the moon was not shining in the sky, it was covered with clouds OD. 9.145; *of a torch* PLUT. *Sol.* 21.5; *subst. ptc.* ὁ προφαίνων **the torch-bearer** PLUT. *CMi.* 41.7 | **to show lights:** ἐκ τεγῶν from the roofs PLUT. *Cic.* 22.6 ❷ *medio-pass.* **to show oneself in front, appear to the view** IL. 8.378, *al.* (*aor. ptc. pass.* προφανείς) OD. 13.169 SOPH. *Ant.* 1149 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.12 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* π. ἰδέσθαι to appear to the view OD. 9.143; ▸ τινι to s.o., before s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 163 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 30 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.3 = τινὶ ἐναντίος BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.77; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* to appear in ... IL. 17.487, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 1228 | **to show oneself, appear** (*to the mind*) PLAT. *Ch.* 172e, *HipMa.* 300c *etc.* | *extens.* **to turn up, reach the ear:** κτύπος a sound SOPH. *Ph.* 202 || **to be shown** *or* **show oneself** (*speech*) PLAT. *Rp.* 545b (*discourse*); τοῖς ἑφ' ἑκάστης μαντείας προφαινομένοις θεοῖς to the gods indicated in each oracle DEMOSTH. 21.54 • *impf. 3. sg.* προέφαινε HDT. 1.210.1, 3.65.18, *mid. 3. sg.* προεφαίνετο POLL. 1.113 EUSTATH. 1672.21.

προϋφαιρέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὑφαιρέω] **to subtract first** AESCHN. 2.61.

προφᾰνεια -ας, ἡ [προφανής] **high rank, distinction, celebrity** EPIC. 109.5 VETT. 172.21 (*pl.*).

προφᾰνής -ές [προφαίνω] **that appears** *or* **shows oneself, clearly visible, manifest** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.51 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.15 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117a 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.8 ORPH. *H.* 71.8 | *fig.* **clear, evident** PLAT. *Rp.* 530d; *opp. to* ἄδηλος PHIL.[2] *Det.* 1; ἀπὸ τοῦ προφανοῦς clearly, manifestly THUC. 1.35.4, 66, *al.* = ἐκ τοῦ π. THUC. 3.43.3, *al.*; ἐκ τοῦ προφανεστάτου most clearly, with extreme clarity DIOD. 12.39.4; προφανὴς ἦν ὁ μέλλων ἀγὼν ἐκ τῆς ἑκατέρων συνίστασθαι φιλοτιμίας it was clear that the imminent battle originated in the rivalry between the two sides POL. 1.26.3 || **famous, illustrious** MAN.[1] 2.362 | **extraordinary, exceptional** *I*IG 12.8.92.2 (II-I[BCE]) | *compar.* -έστερος PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3.14.37 | *superl.* -έστατος THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.8 *etc.* • *adv.* προφανῶς **manifestly, clearly** VT *Sir.* 51.13 POL. 1.21.9 *etc.*

προφαντᾰσιόομαι, *contr.* [πρό, φαντασιόω] **to be able to imagine** *or* **conceive first** ▸ τινι sthg. PAPP. 678.9.

πρόφαντις -ιδος, ἡ [πρόφημι] **prophetess** TRAG. 425.

πρόφαντος -ον [προφαίνω] Ⓐ **that appears before, manifest, clear** IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.9 (211) (*sign*) | *fig.* **famous** ▸ τινι for sthg. PIND. *O.* 1.116 Ⓑ **announced beforehand, predicted** ▸ π. εἶναί (τινι) to be predicted *or* announced beforehand (to s.o.) SOPH. *Tr.* 1159, 1163; π. γίνεσθαί τινι to be predicted to s.o. HDT. 5.63.2, 9.93.4.

Πρόφαντος -ου, ὁ **Prophantos,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 3.poet. 3 2.poet. 3 | *epith. of Poseidon* LYC. 522.

προφανῶς *adv., see* προφανής.

προϋφαρπάζω [πρό, ὑφαρπάζω] **to carry away, subtract first** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 289 L. *E.M.* 401.2.

προφᾰσίζομαι [πρόφασις] *impf.* προὐφασιζόμην, *later* προεφασιζόμην *and* ἐπροφασίζομην || *fut.* προφασιοῦμαι AESCHN. 3.24, *later* προφασίσομαι || *aor.* προὐφασισάμην, *later* προεφασισάμην *and* ἐπροφασισάμην || *pf.* προπεφάσισμαι SCH. IL. 9.440 || *aor. pass.* προεφασίσθην ❶ *mid.* **to adduce pretexts** *or* **excuses** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 756 THUC. 1.90.5, 6.25.1 = προφάσεις π. LYS. 8.16 PLAT. *Rp.* 474e; ▸ π. ὑπέρ τινος to adduce excuses, put forward pretexts for sthg. ISOCR. 4.13 | **to adduce** *or* **allege as excuse** *or* **pretext** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 5.54.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.30 DEMOSTH. 48.20 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. THGN. 941; ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 19.124 PLAT. *Menex.* 240a; ▸ *with* ὅτι ... XEN. *Oec.* 20.14 | ταῖς ἀδελφαῖς συνεῖναι προεφασίσατο he put forward this pretext to join with his sisters DCASS. 59.26.5 || **to seek for pretexts** ▸ τινι against s.o. VT *2Kgs.* 5.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be adopted as an excuse** *or* **pretext,** ἐπὶ τῇ σωτηρίᾳ τινός for the salvation of s.o. THUC. 8.33.4 DCASS. *fr.* 57.72 • *rar. and later act. in 2. sg.* προφασίζεις APOCSEDR. 7.1 *and aor. ptc.* προφασίσας HSCH. σ964.

πρόφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προφαίνω] Ⓐ **motive** (*valid*) **adopted in justification, explanation, to justify** (*with reason*) THGN. 323 PIND. *P.* 4.32 THUC. 1.141.1 *etc.*; π. ἀληθής truthful justification AND. 4.17 (*pl.*); εἰκυῖα likely PLAT. *Leg.* 772a (*pl.*); ἐπιεικής convenient THUC. 3.9.2; *with* αἰτία THUC. 3.13.1 (*pl.*); κατά τινος πρόφασιν adducing sthg. as motive HDT. 1.29.2 || **cause** (*objective*), **motive** HDT. 2.161.3, 4.145.1, 7.230 EUR. *I.A.* 1180 THUC. 1.23.6 DIPH. 106.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 556e *etc.*; ἀληθής τινος true of sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.156; ἱκανὴ εἰς τι sufficient for sthg. MEN. *fr.* 847 | **scope** ▸ τινὸς πρόφασιν for the purpose of, with the goal of sthg. IL. 19.262 = ἐπί τινος προφάσει THUC. 7.13.2 Ⓑ *usu.* **pretext, excuse** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 207 LYS. 12.6 DEMOSTH. 18.158; ▸ τινος for sthg. Democr. B 119 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* πρόφασιν in words, in appearance IL. 19.302 HDT. 5.33 EUR. *I.A.* 362 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 466; *opp. to* τὸ ἀληθές THUC. 6.33.2; ▸ προφάσει τινός adducing sthg. as pretext THUC. 3.86.4 = κατὰ πρόφασίν τινος PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.172, *al.*; ἐπὶ προφάσιος serving as a pretext HDT. 7.150.3 = ἐκ προφάσεως POL. 2.17.3; προφάσεως ἕνεκα in justification ANTIPHO 6.14 = προφάσεως χάριν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 14; προφάσιος (εἵνεκεν) ὡς on the pretext that HDT. 4.135.2 | ▸ πρόφασίς ἐστί (τινι) *and inf.* is an excuse (for s.o.), a pre-

text for SOPH. *Ph.* 1034 LYS. 12.6; ▸ τοῦ μή *and inf.* for not ... PLAT. *Tim.* 20c; πρόφασιν ἔχειν to have, use as pretext ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 339; *but, of things* ▸ προφάσεις ἔχειν ὥστε to provide a motive, offer a pretext for XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.27; μή a reason not to PLAT. *Rp.* 469c | πρόφασιν διδόναι τινί to offer a pretext to s.o. DEMOSTH. 43.53; οὐκ ἐνδώσομεν πρόφασιν οὐδενὶ κακῷ γενέσθαι we will give no one an excuse for being cowardly THUC. 2.87.9; πρόφασιν παρέχειν τινί to offer a pretext to s.o. DEMOSTH. 10.32; *but* προφάσεις παρέχειν to adduce pretexts ARISTOPH. *Av.* 581; πρόφασιν τίθεσθαι to give justifications, adduce *or* claim as pretext THGN. 364 = πρόφασιν προτείνειν HDT. 1.156.1 = πρόφασιν προΐσχεσθαι HDT. 8.3.2 = προφάσιας ἕλκειν HDT. 6.86.1 = πρόφασιν ποιεῖσθαι PLAT. *epist.* 349d PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.13 = πρόφασιν σκήπτεσθαι PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.143; πρόφασιν κατασκευάσαι to arrange a pretext XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.17 | πρόφασιν λαμβάνειν to take, adduce a pretext DEMOSTH. 18.152 MEN. *Asp.* 394, *Dysc.* 135 = προφάσιος ἐπιλαβέσθαι HDT. 6.49.2 = προφάσιος ἔχεσθαι HDT. 6.94.1 | μή μοι πρόφασιν don't make pretenses! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 345, *cf.* ALEXIS 132.1 C **occasional motive, accidental event** THUC. 2.49.2 HP. *Aph.* 3.12 *etc.*; ἀπό ... μικρᾶς καὶ τῆς τυχούσης προφάσεως through a casual accident of no importance PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 62 = μικρᾶς ἕνεκα καὶ τῆς τυχούσης προφάσεως PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.200 | **opportunity**: πρόφασιν taking the opportunity ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 55 = ἐπὶ προφάσει LYS. 6.19 D **previous manifestation, suggestion** *or* **advice given** ▸ τινος by s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 662 || **preface** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 3.

προφᾰσιστέον [προφασίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to excuse oneself**: τῷ νέῳ ἐκ τῶν τοιούτων π. the young man should be excused with arguments of this sort ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1437b 7.

προφᾰσιστικός -ή -όν [προφασίζομαι] **pretentious** VT *Deut.* 22.14,17 (*discourses*) PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 19 (*quibbles*).

προφᾰτ- *Dor., see* προφητ-.

πρόφᾰτος -ον [πρόφημι] **celebrated, renowned** PIND. *O.* 8.16.

προφάω [πρό, φάω] **to shine** MAX. 280.

προφερής -ές [προφέρω] **that excels** *or* **is distinguished, superior, first**; ἀλλάων among the rest HES. *Sc.* 260 | *in comp.*: τῶν ἄλλων π. superior to the others OD. 8.221; ἁπασέων to everyone ORPH. *H. prooem.* 2; βίῃ in strength OD. 21.134 | ▸ *with inf.*: βοῶν προφερέστεραί εἰσιν ἑλκέμεναι they are superior to oxen for dragging IL. 10.352 | *in sup.*: π. ἁπασέων superior to everyone HES. *Th.* 79, 361; ἅλματι πάντων to everyone in jumping OD. 8.128; τῶν μὲν π. αἰχμᾷ superior to some in valor IB. 1.32 || **more ancient, greater** *in age* SOPH. *O.C.* 1531 (*sup.*) || **well developed, high, adult** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271b AESCHN. 1.49 || **precocious**, *of animals and plants*: τὸ καλούμενον π. what is called precociousness ARISTOX. (STOB. 4.37.4) || *compar.* προφερέστερος *and* προφέρτερος | *superl.* προφερέστατος, προφέρτατος SOPH. *l.c. and* προφέριστος.

προφέρω [πρό, φέρω] *impf.* προέφερον, *mid. pass.* προεφερόμην *and* προὔφερον, *mid. pass.* προὐφερόμην || *fut.* προοίσω || *aor*[t]. προήνεγκον, *opt. mid. 3. sg.* προενέγκοιτο DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 1229.30 *and later aor*[s]. προήνεγκα, *mid.* προηνεγκάμην || *pf.* προενήνοχα, *mid.* προενήνεγμαι *and* προήνεγμαι EUSTATH. 268.40, *al.* || *ppf. mid. pass.* προηνέγμην EUSTATH. 1329.9, *al.* || *aor. pass.* προηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* προενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to carry** *or* **move in front**: πόδα σὸν ἐπὶ πλάτας the foot toward the ships EUR. *Tr.* 1332 | *fig.* **to set in view, put into action**: μένος force IL. 10.479; ἔριδα π. to compete OD. 6.92; πόλεμον π. to bring war HDT. 7.9 γ || **to bring forward, bring to** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 9.323 THUC. 6.69.2 *etc.*; αἵ κε νέκυν περ Ἀχιλλῆϊ προφέρωμεν γυμνόν at least we could bring the naked corpse to Achilles IL. 17.121 | **to carry forward, proceeding forward**: ὁ τὸν λύχνον οἱ προφέρων that preceded them, carrying the lantern DCASS. 39.31.1 B **to carry away, drag off, kidnap**, *of a storm* IL. 6.346 OD. 20.64; Θάνατος προφέρων σώματα τέκνων Death, carrying off the bodies of children EUR. *Med.* 1111 || **to carry out** ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. outside of sthg. ISOCR. 1.44 ALCIPHR. 4.13.15 | ἐς φάος τὸν λόγον π. to bring the doctrine to light, expound the doctrine clearly LUC. *Astr.* 10 | **to give birth** *t*IG 14.1747.6 || **to carry beyond** ▸ τί τινος sthg. beyond s.o. AEN. 22.27; *but* ἠὼς τοι προφέρει μὲν ὁδοῦ, προφέρει δὲ καὶ ἔργου the dawn makes one advance on the road, but also on your work HES. *Op.* 579 | *fig.* **to help, aid** ▸ εἴς τι in (achieving) sthg. THUC. 1.93.3 = πρός τι DCASS. 78.38.3 C *fig.* **to direct, address**: ὀνείδεά τινι insults to s.o. IL. 2.251; μῦθον the discourse EUR. *Med.* 189 | **to reprove, rebuke** ▸ τί τινι s.o. for sthg. IL. 3.64 HDT. 1.3.2, *al.* THUC. 5.17.2 DEMOSTH. 21.190 *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ π. to turn blame on s.o. HDT. 3.120.2 | *of an oracle*, **to impose, order** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 4.151.1; τινὶ τὰς Ἀθήνας ἐλευθεροῦν to s.o. to liberate Athens HDT. 5.63.1 | **to declare, proclaim, recite** PIND. *I.* 5.43 DIOD. 15.6.3 | π. τι εἰς (τὸ) μέσον to make known, make sthg. public PLAT. *Leg.* 812c, 936a || **to introduce in the discourse, bring the discourse to, appeal to, bring the pretext of** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 202 THUC. 3.64.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 259d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1173b 21 *etc.* D *intrans.* **to precede, overcome, be superior** ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. THEOCR. 12.5 = τινα LEON.[1] (AP 9.344.4) (*dub. read.*); ▸ τινι in sthg. THUC. 1.123, 2.89.3 = ἔν τινι DCASS. 77.11.5; ▸ τινός τινι to s.o. in sthg. HDT. 3.106.3, 6.127.4 = τινός εἴς τι EUR. *Med.* 1092 ❷ *mid.* A **to carry before**: ἔριδά τινι π. to come to strife with s.o. OD. 8.210 || **to carry out, draw out** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.17 (*fig.*) B *esp.* **to refer, cite**: ▸ τι sthg. DION. *Dem.* 17.1, *al.* | **to recite** DIOD. 15.6.3 (*verses*) | **to reprove, rebuke** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 5.11.2 || **to bring into the discourse, bring the discourse to, propose as an argument, discuss** ▸ τι sthg. EPIC. 20.5, 31.14 | **to pronounce, emit**: ἀνθρωπίνας φωνάς human voices SEXT. *P.* 1.73, *cf.* 1.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be carried** *or* **moved forward** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 711a 29 | **to be drawn out** *P*BGU 1024.7.4 (IV[CE]) || **to be declared, be said** ▸ ὅτι ... that ... THUC. 5.26.4 | **to be ordered** *or* **prescribed** (*by an oracle*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 964 | **to be pronounced** STOIC. 3.213.23 (DIOG. 7.56) • *iter. impf.* προφέρεσκον QS 4.275 *etc.*

προφεύγω [πρό, φεύγω] *impf.* προὔφευγον APP. 8.582 || *fut. mid. 2. sg. epic* προφύξεαι THGN. 1299, *3. sg.* προφεύξεται SOTAD. 7.1 || *aor*[t]. προὔφυγον | *opt. 2. sg. epic* προφύγοισθα OD. 22.325; **to flee away** IL. 11.340 || ▸ *with acc.* **to flee away from, to escape from** IL. 6.502, *al.* OD. 11.107, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 69.6; Αἴαντος προφυγόντα μένος καὶ χεῖρας ἀάπτους escaping from the fury of Ajax and his invincible hands IL. 7.309 | **to avoid**: χρέα the debts HES. *Op.* 647.

προϋφήγησις -εως, ἡ [πρό, ὑφήγησις] **preliminary narration** RH. 6.29.

πρόφημι [πρό, φημί] **to say first** *P*CAIR.MASP. 2.2.11 (VI[CE]).

προφημίζω [πρόφημι] **to spread the word first**: ὡς ... that ... DCASS. 41.41.5 (*aor. ptc.* προφημίσας).

προφητάζω MAN.[1] 4.217, *see* προφητεύω.

προφητεία -ας, ἡ [προφητεύω] **prophecy, prophetic activity, gift of interpretation of divine will** VT *Sir.* 24.33 LUC. *Alex.* 40 *etc.*; παράστασις προφητείας prophetic potting GEOP. 11.2.5 || **prophecy, response** VT *2Chr.* 15.8 HLD. 2.27.1 || **prophetic seat** LUC. *Alex.* 60 *etc.* || *Hebr. Christ.* **divine inspiration in the interpretation of sacred texts** NT *Rom.* 12.6 *1Cor.* 12.10 *etc.*; ἑρμηνείαν καὶ προφητείαν νόμων ἱερῶν capacity for understanding exactly and interpreting the sacred laws with inspiration PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 126, *cf. Mos.* 1.191 • *Ion.* προφητείη LUC. *Alex.* 40.

προφητεύω [προφήτης] *impf.* ἐπροφήτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐπροφητευόμην || *fut.* προφητεύσω || *aor.* ἐπροφήτευσα || *pf. inf.* πεπροφητευκέναι, *mid. pass.* πεπροφητεῦμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπροφήτευτο IUSTIN. *Dial.* 53.2, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐπροφητεύθην ❶ *act.* **to be a prophet, pursue prophetic activities, have the gift of interpreter of divine will, be a seer** PIND. *fr.* 150 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244d; π. θεοῦ be interpreter of a god EUR. *Ion* 413; οἱ προφητεύοντες τοῦ ἱροῦ the prophets of the temple HDT. 7.111.2; π. τινί to give oracles to s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 16; ▸ π. τινί τι to give oracles to s.o. on sthg. EUR. *Ion* 369; π. διὰ τῶν ὀνείρων τὰ μέλλοντα to foresee the future by means of dreams PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.219 || **to have the function of prophet, to fulfill the office of prophet** *t*IG 7.4155 *etc.* || **to expose** *or* **interpret with divine inspiration** NT *Luke* 1.67 *Acts* 2.17 *1Cor.* 11.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 95, *Spec.* 2.256 | *of God himself*: τῶν ... νόμων οὓς προεφήτευσεν ὁ θεός of the laws that God proclaimed PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.189 || *iron. of charlatan doctors* GAL. 15.172 ❷ *pass.* **to be prophesied** SCH. OD. 12.9 *etc.* • *Dor.* προφᾰτ- PIND. *l.c.*

προφήτης -ου, ὁ [πρόφημι] A **that speaks for a god, interpreter of divine will**, *i.e.* **prophet** HDT. 8.36.2, 37.1; τῶν θεῶν of the gods PLAT. *Rp.* 366b; Διός of Zeus PIND. *N.* 1.60 (*Teiresias*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 19 (*Loxias*); Βάκχου of Bacchus EUR. *Rh.* 972; Πιερίδων of the Pierians PIND. *Pae.* 6.6 (*poet*); Μουσᾶν of the Muses BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.3 (*poet*); Διονύσου of Dionysus ALCIPHR. 4.19.9 (*Menander*); τῶν Μουσῶν of the Muses PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262d (*cicadas*) | *Hebr.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.65, *al. etc.* || **augurer, seer** AESCHL. *Sept.* 611, *Ag.* 409, 1099 *etc.* | *Christ.* NT *Acts* 2.30 *etc.* | *iron., of pedantic doctors* GAL. 16.761 | **prophet**, *as priestly title* *i*SEG 1.26 *p*TEBT. 6.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **interpreter**: μαντευομένων of things prophesied PLAT. *Tim.* 72b; ἐπέων of words ARISTOPH. *Av.* 972; τῶν Πύρρωνος λόγων of the discourses of Pyrrho SEXT. *S.* 1.53 | *Hebr. Christ.* **inspired interpreter** (*of sacred texts*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 99, *Praem.* 55 (*with* ἑρμηνεύς) NT *1Cor.* 12.28 *etc.* B **prophet, announcer, promoter** BACCHYL. 10.28; κώμου of the symposium PIND. *N.* 9.50 (*cups*); λόγων of words EUR. *Bac.* 211; θέρεος of summer [ANACR.] 34.11 (*cicada*); δείπνου of dinner ANTIPH. 216.23; εὐνοίας προφήτην ... φίλον κρότον a warm applause the announcer of goodwill MEN. *Sam.* 735 • *Dor.* προφᾶτᾶς PIND. BACCHYL. *ll.cc.*

προφητίζω HP. *Prorrh.* 2.1, *see* προφητεύω.

προφητικός -ή -όν [προφήτης] **prophetic, of** *or* **from a prophet** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.43, *al.* (*discourse*), *Gig.* 57 (*life*), *Her.* 290 (*man*) NT *2Pet.* 1.19 LUC. *Alex.* 60 (*bandage*) *etc.* • *adv.* προφητικῶς **like a prophet** IR. *Haer.* 5.1.2 *etc.*

προφῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [προφήτης] A **prophetess** EUR. *Ion* 42, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244a VT *Exod.* 15.20 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.254, *Vit.* 87, *al. etc.* | *fig.*:

Π

τὴν προφῆτιν τῆς ἀληθείας ἱστορίαν the history that reveals the truth DIOD. 1.2.2 ‖ **wife of a prophet** VT *Is.* 8.3 B *adj.* **interpreter** ▸ *with gen.*: ἡ π. γραμματικὴ αὐτῶν the grammatical interpretation of them (the poets) SEXT. *S.* 1.279.

προφητοκτονία -ας, ἡ [προφητοκτόνος] **slaughter of prophets** EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.13.

προφητοκτόνος -ου, ὁ [προφήτης, κτείνω] **that slaughters prophets** [GREG.[1]] *Resurr.* 317.5.

προφητοτόκος -ου ἡ [προφήτης, τίκτω] **mother of a prophet** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.254.

προφητοφόντης -ου, ὁ [προφήτης, φόνος] **murderer of prophets** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.12, *etc.*

προφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ *poet.* MAN.[1] 2.317, *al.*, *see* προφήτης.

προφθᾰδίην [προφθάνω] *adv.* **in advance** NONN. *Ev.* 16.19.

προφθάνω [πρό, φθάνω] *impf.* προέφθανον ‖ *fut.* προφθάσω ‖ *aor*^{s}. προέφθασα *and* προὔφθασα ‖ *athem. aor.* προὔφθην *and* προέφθην, *ptc. mid.* προφθάμενος ‖ *pf.* προέφθακα VT *1Macc.* 10.23 ‖ *aor. pass.* προεφθάσθην ❶ *act.* **to precede** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1028; ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 500a; τινὰ παρακύψασα s.o. in tiring ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 884; ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 7.73.1 (*v.l.*); ▸ *with* τοῦ *and inf.* VT *Jonah* 4.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AP. 4.913.

1. **Προφθασία** -ας, ἡ [προφθάνω] **Prophthasia, precession**, *festival at Klazomenai* DIOD. 15.18.4 (*codd.*).

2. **Προφθασία** -ας, ἡ **Prophthasia**, *city of Drangiana* STRAB. 11.8.9 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 328f *etc.*

πρόφθεγξις -εως, ἡ [πρό, φθέγξις] **speaking first** POLL. 2.118.

προφθείρω [πρό, φθείρω] **to corrupt first**: *pass.* HEPH.[1] *epit.* 4.1.17.

προφθῐμενος -η -ον [πρό, φθίνω] *aor. ptc.* **dead before** PARMENI. (AP 7.184.2).

προφῐλιόω, *contr.* [πρό, φιλιόω] **to treat as a friend first**: *pass.* PLUT. *fr.* 51 (*aor. pass.* -φιλιωθῆναι).

προφιλοσοφέω, *contr.* [πρό, φιλοσοφέω] **to philosophize first, study first**: *pass.* ORIG. *Cels.* 7.39.21.

προφιλοσοφητέον [προφιλοσοφέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to philosophize first, it is necessary to begin to philosophize** ▸ ἔν τινι dedicating oneself to the study of sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15f.

προϋφίστημι [πρό, ὑφίστημι] *fut. mid.* προϋποστήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. προϋπέστησα, *mid.* προϋπεστησάμην ‖ *aor*^{r}. προϋφέστην ‖ *pf.* προϋφέστηκα | *ptc.* προϋφεστώς *and* προϋφεστηκώς ‖ *ppf.* προϋφεστήκειν CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.117.3 P.; *intrans. act. and mid.* **to exist before, pre-exist** VT *Wis.* 19.7 PLUT. *QConv.* 636d *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. *or* s.o. DION. *Comp.* 2.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.29 PLUT. *Fat.* 570f *etc.* = τινι STOIC. 2.114.35 (ORIG. *Or.* 27.8).

προφλεβοτομέω, *contr.* [πρό, φλεβοτομέω] **to make a phlebotomy first** [GAL.] 19.711 | *pass.* GAL. 10.786.

προφοβέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, φοβέω] **to dread before, foresee with fear** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1044; ▸ μή *and subj.* that XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to be gripped with fear beforehand** DCASS. 55.18.4.

προφοβητικός -ή -όν [προφοβέομαι] **that is suddenly afraid** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 29.

προφοιβάζω [πρό, φοιβάζω] **to purify first** NONN. *Ev.* 11.55.

προφοιβάομαι, *contr.* [πρό, φοιβάω] **to be prescient, predict** *CCA* 8.4.137.

προφοινίσσω [πρό, φοινίσσω] **to make red first, rub first**, *in order to make red* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.407) SOR. (GAL. 12.419).

προφοιτάω, *contr.* [πρό, φοιτάω] **to arrive first, precede** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 2.12.

προφονεύω [πρό, φονεύω] **to kill first** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.32C.

προφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [προφέρω] A **anterior part** ATH.[1] 25.3 B **expression, declamation** DION. *Dem.* 22.6 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.159 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.37, *al.* PLUT. *Aud.* 41a *etc.*; φωνῶν voices SEXT. *P.* 1.15; ὁ ἐν προφορᾷ λόγος declaimed discourses PLOT. 1.2.3 = ὁ κατὰ προφορὰν λόγος PHIL.[2] *Post.* 36, *al.* = προφορικὸς λόγος C **reproof, blame** POL. 9.33.12.

προφορέομαι, *contr.* [πρόφορος] POLL. 7.32, *see* διάζομαι ‖ *analog.*: τὴν ὁδὸν π. to run up and down the street ARISTOPH. *Av.* 4 | *of dogs*: π. παρὰ τὰ αὐτά to pass over the same things over and over XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15.

προφορικός -ή -όν, ὁ [πρόφορος] **express, pronounced** (*discourse*) (*opp. to* ἐνδιάθετος) PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.129, *al.* PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777c, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 8.275, *al. etc.*

πρόφορος -ον [προφέρω] A **carried forward, that which advances** ILIUP. 7.2 (*foot*) B *subst.* ὁ πρόφορος **amniotic fluid** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 30.

πρόφραγμα -ατος, τό [προφράσσω] **barrier, surrounding wall, palisade for defense** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 5 DIOD. 19.30 | *fig.* POL. 9.35.3.

προφράζω [πρό, φράζω] *impf.* προέφραζον HDT. 1.120.6 ‖ *aor.* προέφρασα EUSTATH. 1270.17 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* προπέφρασμαι EUSTATH. 1313.63, *Thess.* p. 106.16 ‖ *aor. pass.* προεφράσθην ❶ *act.* **to announce in advance** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be announced in advance** HES. *Op.* 655; ▸ τινι to s.o. AP. 3.1315 ‖ **to be explained beforehand** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προπεφραδμένος HES. *l.c.* AP. *l.c.*

πρόφρακτος -ον [προφράσσω] **fortified for protection** *or* **with a breastplate on the front**, *of crustaceans* XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.107) (*conject.*).

πρόφρασσα IL. 10.290 OD. 5.161, *al.*, *fem. of* πρόφρων.

προφράσσω [πρό, φράσσω] *aor.* προέφραξα MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 65 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προπεφραγμένος AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.1.38; **to reinforce before** EUS.[1] *fr. Lu.* 24.537A *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be reinforced, protected first** AFRIC. *l.c.*

προφρονέως *adv.*, *see* προφρόνως.

προφροντίζω [πρό, φροντίζω] **to consider beforehand** HP. *Aër.* 2 ‖ **to think, meditate, work with one's mind** GAL. 17(2).175.

προφρῠ́γω [πρό, φρύγω] **to parch first**: *pass. in aor. ptc. pass.* προφρυγείσης *v.l. for* προφωχθεισης DIOSC.[2] 2.90 (GAL. 6.517).

πρόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [πρό, φρήν] **with well-disposed mind, kindly spirited** *or* **well-intentioned, inclined, ready for action, purposefully**, *or* **intentionally** *of pers.* IL. 1.77, *al.* OD. 2.387, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.117 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1063 SOPH. *El.* 1380 EUR. *Alc.* 743; θυμῷ πρόφρονι with a well-disposed spirit IL. 8.40, *al.* OD. 16.257 HES. *Th.* 536; ὁ δέ με πρόφρων ὑπέδεκτο, καί μ' ἐφίλησ' ὡς ... πατήρ and he received me affectionately and kissed me like a father IL. 9.480, *al.*; πρόφρων κραδίη ready heart IL. 10.244; πρόφρων κεν δὴ ἔπειτα Δία Κρονίωνα λιτοίμην then, indeed, I could address prayers to Zeus the son of Kronos with serene spirit OD. 14.406 • *adv.* προφρόνως **with well-disposed spirit, gladly, with good will, readily** THGN. 786 PIND. *P.* 2.16 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1, *Ag.* 174, *al. etc.* • *adj. fem.* πρόφρασσα IL. 10.290 OD. 5.161, *al.* ‖ *Ion. adv. epic irreg.* προφρονέως IL. 5.810, 6.173, *al.*

προφυάς -άδος, ἡ [προφύω] **cluster** GLOSS.

προφῠ́λαγμα -ατος, τό [προφυλάσσω] **outpost** HSCH. *s.v.* φρούριον.

προφῠλᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [προφυλάσσω] A **caution, precaution** ▸ τινος about sthg. *or* toward sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.145, *al.*; προφυλακῇ χρῆσθαι περί τι to exercise precaution *or* caution about sthg. *or* over sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 72; προφυλακῆς χάριν by way of precaution SOR. 2.49.1 B **defense, defense activity** *or* **service** POL. 5.3.2; τῶν πόλεων of the cities POL. 5.95.5; *pl.* DIOD. 11.2.5 | **troop posted in front for defense, guard-troop** THUC. 4.30.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.24 | *pl.* **scouts, outposts, advance sentinels** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.25, *Hippar.* 7.13 PLUT. *Caes.* 39.2 C **vigil** VT *Exod.* 12.42, *al.*

προφυλακίζομαι [πρό, φυλακίζω] **to be incarcerated beforehand** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 128.5 (*aor. pass.* προεφυλακίσθης).

προφῠλᾰκίς ναῦς, ἡ [προφυλάσσω] **scouting ship** THUC. 1.117.1 (*pl.*).

προφῠλακτέος -α -ον [προφυλάσσω] **that needs to be guarded** *or* **defended** VETT. 279.19 | *neut.* προφυλακτέον need to exercise precaution PLUT. *Sanit.* 127c.

προφῠλακτήριον -ου, τό [προφυλάσσω] **party of guards** *or* **lookouts** HSCH. *s.v.* φρούριον.

προφῠλακτικός -ή -όν [προφυλάσσω] **prophylactic, precautionary** GAL. 10.877; ▸ τινος against sthg. DIOSC.[2] 3.146.

προφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πρό, φύλαξ] **advance sentinel, outpost, scout**: *pl.* THUC. 3.112.4 XEN. *An.* 2.4.15 AEN. 22.9 *etc.* | *fem.* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 22 ‖ *epith. of Apollo 1*IG 12.7.419.

προφυλάσσω, *Att.* προφυλάττω [προφύλαξ] *impf.* προὐφύλασσον APP. 12.458, *mid.* προεφυλασσόμην HDT. 9.99.3 ‖ *fut.* προφυλάξω THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* (*PG* 83.545.45) (= *v.l. ad* VT *Ezek.* 3.17), *mid.* προφυλάξομαι VT *2Sam.* 22.24 ‖ *aor.* προεφύλαξα, *mid.* προεφυλαξάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* προπεφυλάχθαι PLUT. *Cic.* 42.5 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* προφυλαχθέν AET.[1] 2.98 ❶ *act.* **to guard from the front, be a scout in front** ▸ τινα of s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.14 = τινος XEN. *Hier.* 6.10; ▸ *abs.* HDT. 7.179, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1146 THUC. 2.93.3 ‖ **to stand guard against** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 129a ❷ *mid.* **to guard from the front**: νηόν of the temple HOM. 3.538; **to stand guard against, keep watch against** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.176, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.5, *Mem.* 1.4.13 PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 34; ▸ *abs.* **to take precautions, make preparations against, stand guard** HDT. 1.185.1 THUC. 6.38.2 • *pres. imper. mid. 2. pl.* προφύλαχθε HOM. 3.538.

πρόφυξ -ῠγος, ὁ [προφεύγω] **fugitive** HDN. 2.744.12.

προφῦρᾶμα -ατος, τό [προφυράω] **thing kneaded first** ATH. 4.140a.

προφῦράω, *contr.* [πρό, φυράω] **to knead first**: *pass.* HP. *Vict.* 2.40 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -φυραθείς); οἴνῳ ... ὕδατι with wine ... with water THPHR. *Od.* 23 ‖ *fig. in pf. pass.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 462 (*discourse*), *Th.* 75 (*sick person*).

προφῦρητός -ή -όν [προφυράω] **kneaded first** HP. *Vict.* 3.68, 81.

προφῦσιον -ου, τό [προφύω?] *prob.* **cap** *of the tubing of bellows* HSCH.

πρόφυσις -εως, ἡ [προφύω?] **sprout** HP. (GAL. 19.133).

προφῠτεύω [προφύω] ❶ *act. fig.* **to bring to the light, bring to birth, create** SOPH. *El.* 198 (*aor. ptc.* προφυτεύσαντες) ❷ *pass.* **to be planted first**: *pass. in pf. inf. mid.* προπεφυτεῦσθαι GEOP. 5.11.4.

προφύω [πρό, φύω] **to be born before** SOPH. *Ai.* 1291 (*aor. ind. 3. sg.* προὔφυ) ‖ *pf. ptc.* προπεφυκώς pre-existent, anterior GAL. 1 8(2).642.

προφώγω [πρό, φώγω] **to parch** *or* **roast first**: *pass. in aor. ptc.* προφωχθείσης DIOSC.[2] 2.90.

προφωνέω, *contr.* [πρό, φωνέω] **to say before, exclaim:** πᾶσι to everyone SOPH. *El.* 109 | *usu.* **to announce, proclaim, order** Rufin.[1] (AP 5.21.1); ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 882, *Eum.* 466; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 223 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 617; πᾶσιν προφωνεῖ τόνδε ναυάρχοις λόγον he gives this order to all the admirals AESCHL. *Pers.* 363 | ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. to ... SOPH. *Ai.* 1089 EUR. *Hip.* 956 *etc.*

προφωτίζω [πρό, φωτίζω] **to illuminate first** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 18.32.

προχάζω [πρό, χάζω] **to go forward** HSCH.

προχαίρω [πρό, χαίρω] **to rejoice first** PLAT. *Phil.* 39d ORPH. *H.* 86.9; προχαιρέτω first, be of good heart, do not be troubled first AESCHL. *Ag.* 251.

προχαλάω, *contr.* [πρό, χαλάω] **to relax first** ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.4 || **to dissolve first:** *pass. in pf.* προκεχάλασται ἡ γλώττα the tongue is loosened VT *4Macc.* 10.19 (*v.l.*).

προχαλκεύω [πρό, χαλκεύω] **to mold first** (*in bronze*), **to make ready, prepare** AESCHL. *Ch.* 647.

προχάνη -ης, ἡ **pretext** CALLIM. *H.* 6.73, *fr.* 72 • *Dor.* -ᾱ -ας.

προχάραγμα -ατος, τό [προχαράσσω] **preliminary sketch** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.6 *etc.*

προχαράσσω [πρό, χαράσσω] **to sketch out, delineate** GREG. *epist.* 230.1 *etc.*

προχᾰρής -ές [πρό, χάρις] **of ingratiation,** *of an offering* *1IG* 5.1.364.13.

Προχαρισία -ας, ἡ **Procharisia,** *epith. of Thetis* HSCH.

προχάρισμα -ατος, τό [πρό, χάρισμα] **gift, benefice** OR. *Sib.* 5.331.

Προχᾰριστήρια -ων, τά **Procharisteria,** *festival in honor of Athena* LYCURG. *fr.* 53.

προχειλίδιον -ου, τό [πρόχειλος] **prominent part of the lip** POLL. 2.90 (*pl.*).

πρόχειλος -ον [πρό, χεῖλος] **with prominent lips** STRAB. 2.2.3 LUC. *Philops.* 34 | *subst.* τὰ πρόχειλα **prominent** *or* **anterior parts of the lip** RUF. *On.* 41.

προχειμάζω [πρό, χειμάζω] **to be stormy first:** προχειμάσαντος after a storm ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941a 17 || **to be stormy ahead of time,** *of time* PLIN. 18.207; *of a day* VEG. *Epit.* 4.40 | **to be premature and harbinger of storms,** *of the moon* VETT. 178.31 *etc.*

προχείμᾰσις -εως, ἡ [προχειμάζω] **bad weather before its season** VEG. *Epit.* 4.40 (*f.l.*).

προχειράριος -ου, ὁ [πρόχειρος] **amanuensis** GLOSS.

προχείρησις -εως, ἡ **choice** DID.[1] *Eun.* 5.300 *etc.*

προχειρίζω [πρό, χείρ] *impf.* προεχείριζον EUSTR. *in APo.* 176.34, *mid. pass.* προεχειριζόμην || *fut.* προχειριοῦμαι, *later* προχειρίσομαι || *aor.* προὐχείρισα, *mid.* προὐχειρισάμην *and* προεχειρισάμην || *pf. ptc.* προκεχειρικώς DINAR. 3.14, *mid. pass.* προκεχείρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* προ(ε)κεχειρίσμην || *aor. pass.* προεχειρίσθην || *fut. pass.* προχειρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to set between the hands, consign** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τι s.o. for sthg. DINAR. 2.14 || **to produce** ▸ τι sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 11 ❷ *mid.* **to take between one's hands first, set in order first** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 729 (*fut.* προχειριοῦμαι) | **to prepare, enlist** *or* **make ready first** (*for oneself*): ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 4.19 POL. 1.16.2, *al.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 396c, *al.* LUC. *Merc.* 14 || ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to choose, elect, nominate** ISOCR. 8.122 POL. 2.43.1; ▸ ἐπί τι for sthg. DEMOSTH. 25.13 = ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Caes.* 58.8 = πρός τι POL. 3.44.4; προχειρίσασθε ὑμῖν δώδεκα ἄνδρας ἀπὸ τῶν υἱῶν Ἰσραήλ choose for yourselves twelve men from among the sons of Israel VT *Josh.* 3.12 | **to nominate** ▸ *with two acc.* τινὰ δικτάτορα s.o. as dictator DCASS. 54.1.3; ὕπατόν τινα s.o. as consul DCASS. 55.9.2, *cf.* 58.20.2; τινὰ στρατηγόν s.o. as general ALCIPHR. 2.2.3 | **to prefer, give the palm** ▸ τινα to s.o. DION. *Din.* 8.2 || ▸ *with inf.* **to deliberate, decide** POL. 3.40.2 || **to treat** *or* **examine first** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10b 19 PLOT. 4.9.5 = περί τινος ARISTOT. *Cael.* 271b 25 = περί τι ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378b 6 (*v.l.*) | ἐπὶ παραδείγματος π. to take as example, use as example ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953a 33 ❸ *pass.* **to be taken between the hands, be undertaken** PLAT. *Leg.* 643a (*pf. ptc.* προκεχειρισμένος: *discourse*) | **to be prepared** *or* **made ready, to be put at disposal** *in pf. ptc.* προκεχειρισμένος DEMOSTH. 7.33 (*with* ἑτοῖμος: *goods*) || *of pers.* **to be elected** *or* **chosen** *or* **designated** *in aor. ptc.* προχειρισθέντες DION. 4.27.4 STRAB. 2.3.4 | **to be nominated:** ἀντιστράτηγοι propraetors POL. 3.106.2 (*aor. ptc.*); ἐπὶ τὴν στρατηγίαν to the office of general DIOD. 16.66.1 (*pf. ptc.*) || **to assigned** *or* **reserved** *in pf. ptc.*: ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 3.40.14 (*escorts*); τὸν προκεχειρισμένον ὑμῖν χριστὸν Ἰησοῦν Jesus, the Anointed One that has been reserved for you NT *Acts* 3.20 || **to be examined** *or* **treated first** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2a 36 (*pres. ptc.*) PLOT. 4.9.5 (*aor. ptc.*), 5.9.7 (*pf. ptc.*), *etc.*

προχείριον -ου, τό [πρόχειρος] **hand-held tool, hand-luggage** *and sim.* *PTEBT. 413.10 (II[CE]) *etc.*

προχείρισις -εως, ἡ [προχειρίζω] **a taking in hand, treatment, application** PLOT. 3.8.6 PORPH. *Aph.* 16 || **production, elaboration** ▸ τινος of sthg. IO.[1] *in An.* 165.1.

προχειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [προχειρίζω] DAMASC. *Pr.* 270, *see* προχείρισις || **recruitment** *prob.* *PAMH. 39.1 (II[BCE]).

προχειριστέον [προχειρίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to treat** *or* **consider** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 THEM. *Or.* 25.311a.

προχειριστικός -ή -όν [προχειρίζω] **productive:** τινος of sthg. IO.[1] *in An.* 349.31.

προχειρογράφος -ου, ὁ [πρόχειρος, γράφω] **scribe, amanuensis** *PTEBT. 112.116 (II[BCE]).

πρόχειρος -ον [πρό, χείρ] Ⓐ **beneath the hand, at hand, that one has** *or* **falls between one's hands** AESCHL. *Pr.* 54 (*fetters*) SOPH. *El.* 1116 (*weight*), *Ph.* 747 (*sword*) EUR. *El.* 696 (*spear*) THUC. 4.34.1 (*sthg.*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.32 (*knives*) *etc.*; *with* ἐμφανής PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 190; *of the external parts of the body* SOR. 1.17, *al.* | *extens. of immaterial things* PLAT. *Ap.* 23d DEMOSTH. 20.112 ISOCR. 11.9 *etc.* | πρόχειρόν τι ποιεῖν to make ready, prepare sthg. MEN. *Dysc.* 440 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.115 | πρόχειρον ἔχειν τι to have sthg. at hand, have sthg. ready (*also fig.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 61d DEMOSTH. 24.1 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.31.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινος in relation to s.o. (*or* sthg.) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.11.5, *al.*; πρόχειρον ἔχειν ὅτι ... to realize suddenly that ... ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.7 = π. ἔχειν *and inf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.15 | ▸ πρόχειρόν (ἐστί) τινι it is at s.o.'s hand, s.o. has (sthg.) ready PLAT. *Min.* 313b ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.95, *al.* Ⓑ **common, usual, vulgar** PLAT. *Phil.* 45a; *with* φαῦλος PLAT. *Theaet.* 147a Ⓒ **easy, effortless** ▸ πρόχειρόν (ἐστί) τινι *and inf.* it is easy for s.o., s.o. can easily LYS. *fr.* 86 PLAT. *Soph.* 251b PHILEM. 24 = ἐν προχείρῳ (ἐστί τινι) *and inf.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 19; ἐκ προχείρου easily, with ease SEXT. *S.* 6.19 Ⓓ **easygoing, compliant, corteous** POL. 23.5.7 Ⓔ **inclined, tending, ready** ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 161 = πρός τι POL. 5.86.9 LUC. *Alex.* 8 = εἴς τι PHILEM. 144.2; ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *El.* 1494 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 48; *opp. to* ὀκνηρός hesitant EPIC. 6.28 | **impulsive, ardent, energetic:** *with* σφοδρός PLUT. *Br.* 34.5 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* προχείρως **readily, quickly** PLAT. *Symp.* 204d || **easily, without restraint** AESCHN. 1.22 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 60 || π. ἔχειν περί τι to have a propensity *or* facility for sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 163b 25 || **energetically, without hesitation** POL. 5.7.2; *with* θαρσαλέως ALCIPHR. 1.7 || *compar.* -οτέρως PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 144d; -ότερον POL. 1.21.5.

προχειρότης -ητος, ἡ [πρόχειρος] **to be at hand:** τῆς ὕλης of material SEXT. *S.* 1.249 || **inclination, propensity, tendency** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.119 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.18 *etc.*

προχειροτονέω, *contr.* [πρό, χειροτονέω] *impf.* προεχειροτόνουν PHILOCH. 30 || *aor.* προὐχειροτόνησα DEMOSTH. 24.11 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προκεχειροτονημένος || *ppf. mid. pass.* προεκεχειροτόνητο DCASS. 43.48.1, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* προχειροτονηθείς ❶ *act.* **to vote preliminarily** (*by raising the hand*) DEMOSTH. 24.11; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. AESCHN. 1.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be elected** *or* **chosen first** PLAT. *Leg.* 765b; μάρτυσιν τοῖς προκεχειροτονημένοις ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ to the witnesses chosen first by God NT *Acts* 10.41; εἰς τὴν ὑπατείαν to the consulate DCASS. 50.4.3.

προχειροτονία -ας, ἡ [προχειροτονέω] **preliminary vote** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.6; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 436.

προχειρουργέω, *contr.* [πρό, χειρουργέω] **to execute first** IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.3 (464) (*aor. ptc.* προχειρουργήσας *corr. in* προσχ-).

προχειροφόρος -ου, ὁ [πρόχειρος, φέρω] **amanuensis, scribe** *POXY. 3197.7.10 (II[CE]) *PPETAUS 34.24 (II[CE]) GLOSS.

προχειρόω, *contr.* [πρόχειρος] **to subdue first:** *pass.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.8.1 (444) (*pf. ptc.* προκεχειρωμένος).

πρόχευμα -ατος, τό [προχέω] **pouring, sediment** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 647b 4.

προχεύω *pres.* DION.[9] 52, *see* προχέω || *pass.* **to be poured** OPP.[1] 2.39.

προχέω [πρό, χέω] ❶ *act.* **to pour:** ῥόον εἰς ἅλα the streams into the sea IL. 21.219; ὕδωρ water HOM. 3.241; τρὶς ὕδατος three parts of water HES. *Op.* 596; σπονδάς libations HDT. 7.192.2; οἱ προχέοντες αὐτοῖς τὸ τῶν ταύρων αἷμα the ones who pour the blood of bulls in their (the gods') honor PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 || *fig.* **to pour out, spread out:** ὅπ(α) ... γλυκεῖαν ... ἐμάν my sweet poetry PIND. *P.* 10.56 = ὀμφήν [ANACR.] 43.11; δύναμιν power PLOT. 5.2.1 ❷ *medio- pass.* **to be poured** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 123 (*tears*) AET. 5.4.2 (*seed*) DCASS. 42.26.4 (*blood*) *etc.*; ἐκ πηγῆς from a spring PLOT. 3.8.10 | **to be brought to the light, be given birth to** AET. 5.15.4, *al.* || *fig.* **to be poured out** *or* **diffused, to spread out:** *of light* AET. 4.15.1, 3; *of wealth* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 139; *of words* AN. *Subl.* 19; τὰς προκεχυμένας ἄκρας the promontories advancing into the sea PHIL.[2] *Op.* 63 | *of men* **to pour out** IL. 15.360; τῇ ῥ' οἵ γε προχέοντο πεφυζότες and they poured out of there, in flight IL. 21.6; ἐς πεδίον toward the plain IL. 2.465. || *cf.* χέω.

προχθές [πρό, χθές] *adv.* **the day before yesterday** *PLIPS. 37.12 (IV[CE]).

προχθεσινός -ή -όν [προχθές] **of the day before yesterday** L. *E.M.* 691.56.

προχλιαίνω [πρό, χλιαίνω] **to heat first:** *pass.* SOR. 4.10.2 *etc.*

πρόχλωρος -ον [πρό, χλωρός] **greenish, on the green side** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 204.

πρόχνυ [πρό, γόνυ] *adv.* Ⓐ **on the knees, kneeling** IL. 9.570 (*to sit*) Ⓑ **from the foundations,**

totally IL. 21.460 (*to go to ruin*) OD. 14.69 | **fully, completely** AP. 1.1118, 2.249.

προχοή -ῆς, ἡ [προχέω] *usu. pl.* **mouth, outlet** *of rivers etc.* IL. 17.263 PIND. *P.* 4.20 (*of lake Tritonis*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1025 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 272 *etc.*; τὸν δ' ἐσάωσεν ἐς ποταμοῦ προχοάς they brought him to safety, to the mouth of the river OD. 5.453 | *sg.* HES. *Op.* 757 ‖ **water, flood** AP. 4.271 (*pl.*) ‖ *pl.* **libations** PORPH. *Marc.* 23 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **promon.** ARCHESTR. *fr.* 40.

προχόη -ης, ἡ [προχέω] **pitcher** AP. 1.456 HEDYL. (AP 6.292.6).

προχοΐδιον -ου, τό [πρόχοος] **little pitcher** CRATIN. 206 STRATT. 23.1 STRAB. 17.1.38 *etc.*

προχοΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [πρόχοος] **little pitcher** AG *Bek.* 294 ‖ **bedpan, chamber-pot** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.10 ATH. 11.496c.

πρόχοος -όου, *contr.* πρόχους -ου, ἡ [προχέω] **pitcher** (with which one draws from a mixing-bowl) OD. 18.397 | **pitcher** (for purifications *or* libations) IL. 24.304 OD. 1.136, *al.* HES. *Th.* 785 SOPH. *Ant.* 430 ANAXAN. 42.26 *etc.*; χέρνιβα δ' ἀμφίπολος προχόῳ ἐπέχευε φέρουσα καλῇ χρυσείῃ a handmaid came to pour water with a beautiful golden pitcher OD. 7.172 ‖ **ampoule, phial** ATH. 11.495c ‖ *a measure for liquids* *I*G 14.422.2.10.

προχορεύω [πρό, χορεύω] **to precede in the dance** *I*RAL 2 (VIII^{BCE}); κῶμον ἀναυλότατον προχορεύεις you lead a procession without auloi (*mus. instrum.*) EUR. *Ph.* 791.

προχορηγέω, *contr.* [πρό, χορηγέω] **to provide beforehand** *I*SYLL.^{3} 679.30 (II^{BCE}).

Πρόχορος -ου, ὁ **Prochoros**, *male name* NT *Acts* 6.5.

πρόχους, ἡ *see* πρόχοος.

προχόω, *contr.* [πρό, χόω] **to pile up** (in front) ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 1.118; χῶμα ... προχοῖ deposits a sediment of earth PLAT. *Criti.* 111b; ταύτας τὰς νήσους ... προκεχωκέναι having formed these islands by heaping up earth ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836a 30.

προχράομαι, *contr.* [πρό, χράομαι] *aor. mid. 3. sg.* προχρήσατο PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 332.12 ‖ *pf. ptc.* προκεχρημένος EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 5.3.19; **to use first** ARISTOT. *Mel.* 974b 11 *etc.*

1. **προχράω**, *contr.* [πρό, χράω 4] *aor.* προέχρησα, *mid.* προεχρησάμην ‖ *pf.* προκέχρηκα ❶ *act.* **to give as loan first, advance** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 477.4 (III^{BCE}) *I*SYLL.^{3} 976.92 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to receive as loan** *P*PSI 526.12 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be advanced** *P*M.CHR. 69.20 (IV^{CE}).

2. **προχράω**, *contr.* [πρό, χράω] **to prophesy first, announce ahead of time** TZ. *Hist.* 13.646 (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* προχρησθέν).

προχρεία -ας, ἡ [πρό, χρέος] **payment in advance, account** *P*BGU 14.4.8, *al.* (III^{CE}).

προχρηματίζω [προχράομαι] ❶ *act.* **to conclude a deal first** *I*G 1.^{2}57.55 (V^{BCE}) ‖ **to have a name first** *P*TEBT. 333.3 (III^{CE}) | **to mention first**, *of a name* *I*SEG 4.263.17 (I^{CE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be advised first:** ὑπὸ ἀγγέλου by an angel EPIPH. *Mens.* 15 (43.261B).

πρόχρησις -εως, ἡ [προχράομαι] **preferential use, appropriation** ▸ τινος of sthg. AN. *Subl.* 27.2 ‖ **loan** *P*BGU 1118.43 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

προχρησμωδέω, *contr.* [πρό, χρησμωδέω] **to give oracles, make a prophecy** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.530D.

προχρηστικῶς [προχράομαι] *adv.* **in advance, for advance use** EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.2.3.

προχριστέον [πρό, χρίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anoint first** ORIB. 8.39.7.

προχρίω [πρό, χρίω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint first** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 696 GAL. 13.514; ▸ τινί τι sthg. with sthg. GEOP. 5.9.1, *al.* | **to moisten first:** σιάλῳ τὴν σφραγῖδα the seal with saliva LUC. *Alex.* 21 ❷ *pass.* **to be anointed first**, *of Moses* CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5.^{2}232B.

προχρονέω, *contr.* [πρόχρονος] **to be prior** CLEM. *Str.* 8.9.29.5, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* PTOL.^{4} *Phas.* p. 8, *al.*

πρόχρονος -ον [πρό, χρόνος] **before time, in advance** LUC. *Salt.* 80 *etc.*

προχῡλόω, *contr.* [πρό, χυλόω] **to liquefy first** CRIT.^{2} (GAL. 13.788).

πρόχῡμα -ατος, τό [προχέω] **juice that drips** *from grape clusters before pressing* GEOP. 6.16.1 (*see* πρότροπος) ‖ *a type of vase* MOER. p. 422 ‖ **protrusion** APOLLOD.^{3} 166.10.

πρόχῡσις -εως, ἡ [προχέω] **pouring, sprinkling** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 123; τὶ πρόχυσιν ποιέεσθαι = τὶ προχέειν HDT. 1.160.5 | *fig.*: π. παθῶν outpouring of passions AN. *Subl.* 9.13 ‖ **thing poured, earth carried** (*by rivers*), **alluvial deposits** HDT. 2.12.2 OPP. 1.116 DION.^{9} 772 = π. τῆς γῆς HDT. 2.5.2; Ἀσσυρίης π. χθονός alluvium of Assyrian earth AP. 2.964.

προχῦται -ῶν, αἱ [προχέω] (*sc.* κριθαί) **grains of barley** *to be scattered over the altar fire* (*cf.* οὐλοχύται) EUR. *El.* 803, *I.A.* 1112, 1471; προχύτας βάλε he threw grains of barley AP. 1.425 ‖ *extens.* **flowers** *or* **leaves thrown** (*at the passage of an illustrious personage*) PLUT. *Di.* 29.2.

προχῦταῖος -α -ον [προχέω] **of libations** EUR. *fr.* 912.5 (*conject.*).

Προχύτη νῆσος, ἡ **Prochyta**, *island beside the coast of Campania* DION. 1.53.3 STRAB. 5.4.9 *etc.*

προχῡτήριον -ου, τό [προχέω] **pitcher** GLOSS.

προχῡτης -ου, ὁ [προχέω] **pitcher** (*cf.* πρόχοος) AL.^{2} 4 ATH. 11.496c.

προχῡτικός -ή -όν [προχέω] **of** *or* **for pouring** SCH. OD. 1.136.

προχῦτός -ή -όν [προχέω] **thrown forward** HOM. 3.383 (*boulders*).

πρόχωλος -ον [πρό, χωλός] **lame** LUC. *Ocyp.* 146.

πρόχωμα -ατος, τό [προχόω] **dyke** STRAB. 13.1.36 (*v.l.*).

προχωνεύω [πρό, χωνεύω] **to found first:** *pass.* *P*CHEM.LE. 18.114.

προχώνη -ης, ἡ [πρωκτός?, κοχώνη?; πρό?, κοχώνη] **buttock, butt-cheek** ARCHIP. 43 (POLL. 2.183: *pl.*), *comic coinage perhaps alluding to the padding of comic actors.*

προχωννύω **to check, arrest** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 46.17.

προχωρέω, *contr.* [πρό, χωρέω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to proceed, advance** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 148 = ἔς τι THUC. 2.12.4; ▸ *abs.* THUC. 3.111.1 ‖ *of time* **to proceed, pass, elapse** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.1 | **to be prolonged**, *in time* XEN. *An.* 7.3.26 (*symposium*); τῆς ἀμίλλης εἰς ἄπειρον προχωρούσης prolonging the contest to infinity ALCIPHR. 3.10.2 Ⓔ *fig.* **to increase, augment, proceed**, *in ability, power* PLAT. *Phil.* 24d; τὰ Περσέων πρήγματα ἐς ὃ δυνάμιος προκεχώρηκε to the point of power that Persia has reached HDT. 7.50.3; Ἴωσι προχωρησάντων ἐπὶ μέγα τῶν πραγμάτων the power of the Ionians having increased greatly THUC. 1.16; ἡ πρᾶξις εἰς τὴν ἀκμὴν προκεχώρηκε the situation has reached the decisive moment ALCIPHR. 3.16.2 | *of pers.*: ἐπὶ μέγα π. to become very powerful LUC. *DMort.* 25.2; ἐς τοσοῦτον τῆς ἀρετῆς π. to reach such a level of virtue DCASS. 48.1.1; ἐς τοσοῦτον μανίας, ὡς to such a pitch of madness, that HDN.^{1} 1.15.8; ἐς τοῦτο π. ὥστε to grow in power so much that DCASS. 74.3 Ⓒ **to proceed, develop** THUC. 3.81.6 *etc.*; ἂν αὐτῷ προυχώρησε τὰ πράγματα ἢ ἐβούλετο to him (*sc.* the barbarian) the situation would have turned out as he desired THUC. 1.74.4, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.1; παρὰ δόξαν τινὶ π. τὰ πράγματα the situation is going contrary to what was desired POL. 5.29.1; οὕτω τούτων προκεχωρηκότων the situation having progressed in this way XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1, *cf.* CYR. 2.3.16; προκεχωρηκότων τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ὥστε things having gone for the Spartans in such a way that XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.27; τινὶ π. τά πράγματα ὡς θέλει matters go for s.o. as he desires ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.18 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to proceed well, go for the better, develop happily, have a prosperous outcome** HDT. 8.108.3 THUC. 8.68.4 HP. *Fract.* 15 (*v.l.*); ▸ τινι for s.o. HDT. 5.62.2 THUC. 4.73.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.4.21 | *impers.*: προχωρεῖ μοι things are going well for me, I am succeeding, being successful HDT. 1.84.2 THUC. 1.109.3; ὡς οἱ δόλῳ οὐ προεχώρεε since he did not succeed in the deception HDT. 1.205.2; οὐ προὐχώρει ᾗ προσεδέχοντο the situation was not proceeding as expected THUC. 3.18.1; ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 4.59.4 ‖ **to go well, appear** *or* **be convenient** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.24, *al.*; ἔχοντι ὅ τι προχωροίη bringing with him what seemed right to him XEN. *An.* 1.9.13 Ⓓ **to have a commercial course**, *of coins* SEXT. *S.* 1.178 [ARR.] 47 | **to be on the market, be sold** *P*AMH. 133.18 (II^{CE}) | **to be imported** ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* [ARR.] 6, *al.* | *of funds of money* **to be destined, assigned** *I*G 42.1.91.10 (III^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *medic. of excrement* **to be evacuated** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 22 ❷ *pass.* **to be evacuated**, *of excrement* AL.^{6} 9.3 (2.417.7).

προχώρημα -ατος, τό [προχωρέω] **excrement** VT *Ezek.* 32.6 *etc.*

προχώρησις -εως, ἡ [προχωρέω] **advancing, advancement:** τῆς ὑγρότητος of water THPHR. *Metaph.* 29 (*pl.*) | ἐς ἄφοδον π. evacuation HP. *Fract.* 16 ‖ **progress** IAMBL.^{1} *Prot.* 21 ‖ **arithmetic progression** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 63 | **musical progression** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 26.121.

προχωρητέον [προχωρέω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to go forward** [GAL.] 19.667.

προχωρητικός -ή -όν [προχωρέω]: π. λόγος = προφορικὸς λ. NUM.^{1} (LYD. *Mens.* 4.80).

πρόχωσις -εως, ἡ [προχόω] **deposit of alluvial earth, tideland for alluvial ground** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941b (*pl.*) ‖ **dyke, mole** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 46.17 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.23.3.

προψηλάφημα -ατος, τό [πρό, ψηλάφημα] *mus.* **prelude** PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.355.

προψηνίζω [πρό, ψηνίζω] **to caprify figs first** *pass.* L. *E.M.* 818.29.

προψηφίζω [πρό, ψηφίζω] ❶ *act.* **to count first** *P*PGM 13.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be counted first** VETT. 299.29 ‖ **to be decreed first** DCASS. 43.14.3 *I*PRIEN. 105.54 (I^{BCE}) (*pf. ptc.*).

προψυχρίζω *pass.* GAL. 6.813 (*of wine*) (*pf. ptc.* προεψυχρισμένος), *see* προψύχω.

προψύχω [πρό, ψύχω] **to cool, freshen first** GAL. 11.480 (*opp. to* προθερμαίνω to heat up first) | *pass.* PLUT. *QConv.* 690f GAL. 6.690.

προῳδικός -ή -όν [προῳδός] **of** *or* **for a prelude:** *subst.* τὰ προῳδικά **composition with a prelude**, *in which a strophic pair is preceded by a passage with shorter meter* HEPH. *Poëm.* 4.4.

προωδῖνω [πρό, ὠδίνω] **to travail first in, conceive** PROC. 87.361 CYR.^{1} *Ador.* (*PG* 68.981.21), *Comm. Is.* (*PG* 70.1305.54: *aor. ptc.* προωδινήσας) DAMASC. *Pr.* 106 *etc.*

προῳδός -οῦ, ἡ [πρό, ᾠδή] **prelude** L. *E.M.* 691.48 ‖ *metr.* **short verse premised to a long verse** (*opp. to* ἐπῳδός) HEPH. *Poëm.* 7.2.

προώδων *see* προόδους.

προωθέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὠθέω] *impf.* προ(ε)ώθουν, *mid. pass.* προ(ε)ωθούμην ‖ *fut.* προώσω ‖ *aor.* προέωσα, *later* προώθησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* προεωσμένος ATH. 5.208a ‖ *aor. pass.*

προ(ε)ώσθην ❶ *act.* **to drive forward** PLAT. *Phaed.* 84d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611b 32, *al.* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.206.2); ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.95.4 (PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 450c); *opp. to* καθελκύω to draw AET. 3.15.6; *opp. to* ὑφέλκω to drag AET. 3.17.6; π. αὐτόν to drive himself forward XEN. *Cyn.* 10.10 || **to drive:** ὀπίσω, κάτω back, down HP. *Mul.* 1.69 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be driven forward** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.2, *Vent.* 35 *etc.* • *aor. ptc.* πρώσας (< προω-) STRAT.[2] *l.c.*

προώλης -ες [πρό, ὄλλυμι] **totally destroyed** *or* **ruined** DEMOSTH. 18.324 *etc.*; *with* ἐξώλης DEMOSTH. 19.172.

προωμοσία -ας, ἡ [πρό, ὄμνυμι] **preliminary oath** POLL. 8.55.

προωνέομαι, *contr.* [πρό, ὠνέομαι] **to buy first** GAL. 14.68.

προωνῠμιον -ου, τό [προώνυμος] **forename** GLOSS.

προώνῠμος -ον [πρό, ὄνομα] **eponymous, from which the name derives** ▸ τινι for s.o. NONN. *D.* 17.397 | **named in advance** NONN. *Ev.* 9.37.

προώριος -ον [*see* πρόωρος] **advance, premature** POSIDIP.[1] 55.3 (*corr.*) NONN. *Ev.* 16.45 (*oracles*) *etc.* | **prematurely dead** NONN. *D.* 33.53.

προωρισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* προορίζω **in predetermined fashion** CLEM. *Str.* 6.9.76.4.

πρόωρος -ον [πρό, ὥρα] **before time, premature, precocious** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.90 (*pain*) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 101f (*death*) LUC. *Am.* 21 (*old age*) *etc.*; *of pers.*: λέγουσα τὸν πρόωρον ὡς ἀπέφθιτο saying that he had died prematurely PHAL. (AP 13.27.8) • *adv.* πρόωρως **prematurely** PAEG. 3.76.1.6.

πρόωσις -εως, ἡ [προωθέω] **a driving forward, propulsion** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297b 13 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.3 *etc.*

προωσμός -οῦ, ὁ HERO *Aut.* 8.3, *see* πρόωσις.

προώστης -ου, ὁ [προωθέω] **beam for throwing boulders upon the besiegers** AEN. 32.5.

προωστικός -ή -όν [προωθέω] **propelling, expelling** GAL. 2.148 (*opp. to* καθεκτικός) *etc.* • *adv.* προωστικώς SEXT. *S.* 10.83.

προωφελέω, *contr.* [πρό, ὠφελέω] **to bring help in advance** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 115.

πρόωφος -ον **prescient** HSCH.

προωχής -ές **feathered on the hindquarters** HSCH. (*horse*).

πρύανος -ον **youth** HSCH.

πρυλέες -έων, οἱ **infantry** *heavily armored* IL. 5.744, 11.49, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 193 || *later adj.* **with serried ranks** OPP.[1] 3.125.

Πρύλις -ιος, ὁ **Prylis,** *prophet son of Hermes* LYC. 222 *etc.*

πρῦλις -εως, ἡ [*see* πρυλέες] **armed dance** CALLIM. *H.* 1.52, 3.240 | = πυρρίχη ARISTOT. *fr.* 519 • *acc.* πρύλιν.

πρύμνᾰ -ης, ἡ [*see* πρυμνός] **poop** (of a ship) IL. 1.409, *al.* OD. 13.84 PLAT. *Phaed.* 58a *etc.* = πρύμνη νηῦς IL. 7.383, *al.* OD. 2.417; νηυσὶν ἔπι πρύμνῃσι beside the poops IL. 12.403, *al.*; κατὰ πρύμναν from the poop, *i.e.* **in a favorable direction** SOPH. *Ph.* 1451 THUC. 2.97.1; πρύμνην ἀνακρούεσθαι to row backwards HDT. 8.84.1, 2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 399 (*fig.*); τὰ ἐκ πρῴρας καὶ τὰ ἐκ πρύμνης ἀπολεῖται the ruin will be total PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3 | *extens.* **ship** IL. 14.32, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 539 *etc.*; ἵππους δ' εἰσελάσαντες ἐπὶ πρύμνῃσι μάχοντο and spurring on their horses, they fought beside the ships IL. 15.385 || *fig. of pers.*: χωρεῖ πρύμναν he withdraws without turning the shoulder EUR. *Andr.* 1120 | π. πόλεος poop of a city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 345 (*acropolis*); π. πόλεως poop of a city (*compared with a ship*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 760 | **sides** *of a mountain* EUR. *El.* 445 • *Ion. epic* -η.

πρύμνᾰδε [πρύμνα] *adv.* **astern, toward the poop** HSCH.

πρυμναῖος -α -ον [πρύμνα] **of the poop** AP. 4.208 OPP. 1.191 THEAET.[1] (AP 10.16.9).

Πρυμναῖος -ου, ὁ **Prymnaios,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.15 title.

Πρυμνεύς -έως, ὁ **Prymneus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.143.

πρύμνη *Ion. epic, see* πρύμνα.

πρύμνηθεν [πρύμνη] *adv.* **of** *or* **from the poop** IL. 15.716 AESCHL. *Sept.* 209 EUR. *I.T.* 1349 *etc.* | = κατὰ πρύμναν ERIN. 3.

πρυμνήσιος -α -ον [πρύμνη] **of the poop** EUR. *H.F.* 479 (*ropes*) || *subst.* τὰ πρυμνήσια (*sc.* δεσμά) **cables, ropes of the poop** IL. 1.436 OD. 2.418, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 984 *etc.*; οὔτ' εὐνὰς βαλέειν οὔτε πρυμνήσι' ἀνάψαι neither to cast anchor nor to bind the cables OD. 9.137; ἀπολύειν τὰ π. to release the cables ACH. 2.31.6 | *fig.*: ἐν σοὶ τἀμά ... βίου πρυμνήσι' ἀνῆπται I will anchor the cables of my life to you MELEAG. (AP 12.159.1) | *later sg.* πρυμνήσιον **rudder** NONN. *Ev.* 17.5 (*fig.*).

πρυμνήτης -ου [πρύμνη] **of** *or* **from the poop** EUR. *Med.* 770 (*cable*) || **pilot** (*that stands at the poop*), *i.e.* **ruler:** *fig.* χώρας τῆσδε πρυμνήτης ἄναξ lord that rules over this land AESCHL. *Eum.* 16; ἄνδρα ... πρυμνήτην χθονός ruler of this land AESCHL. *Eum.* 765.

πρυμνητικός -ή -όν [πρύμνη] **of** *or* **from the poop** CALLIX. 1.

πρυμνικός -ή -όν [πρύμνη] **of** *or* **from the poop:** ἡ π. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of navigation practiced from the poop EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.4.7.

πρυμνόθεν [πρυμνός] *adv.* **from the poop** AP. 4.911 ARAT. 343 *etc.* (= πρύμνηθεν) || *fig.* **from the foundations, completely** AESCHL. *Sept.* 71, 1056.

πρυμνός -ή -όν [*see* πρύμνα] **extreme, at the extremity** *or* **extreme part of:** γλῶσσα of the tongue IL. 5.292; βραχίων of the arm IL. 13.532, *al.*; σκέλος of the leg IL. 16.314; ὦμος of the shoulder OD. 17.504 | *subst.* πρυμνοῖς ἀγορᾶς ἔπι **to the extremity of the marketplace** PIND. *P.* 5.93 || **that is the lower extremity:** ὕλην πρυμνὴν ἐκτάμοντες cutting the wood at the base IL. 12.149; πρυμνὸς παχύς, αὐτὰρ ὕπερθεν ὀξὺς ἦεν (a boulder) enormous at the bottom, but pointed at the top IL. 12.446 | *subst.* πρυμνὸν θέναρος **the base of the hand** IL. 5.339 || *superl.* -ότατος OD. 17.463.

πρυμνοῦχος -ον [πρύμνα, ἔχω] **that holds back the poop** ARG. (AP 7.374.6) (*cable*) || **that holds back the ships,** *of Aulis* EUR. *El.* 1022.

Πρυμνώ -οῦς, ἡ **Prymno,** *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 350.

πρυμνώρεια -ας, ἡ [πρυμνός, ὄρος] **base, slope of a mountain** IL. 14.307.

Πρυτανεία -ας, ἡ *IG* 12.5.659.10, *see* Πρυτανῖτις.

πρῠτᾰνεία -ας, ἡ [πρυτανεύω] **prytany,** period of presidency, *held in turn by the prytanies* ANTIPHO 6.45 AND. 1.73 DEMOSTH. 24.27, *al. etc.*; κατὰ πρυτανείαν within the term of a prytany (*period of 35 or 36 days*) LYS. 30.5 DEMOSTH. 59.27; καθ' ἑκάστην π. in every prytany AESCHN. 3.25 || **office** *or* **government of the prytany** *or* **the presidency** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 17 PLUT. *Praec.* 813d || **command in turn:** τῆς ἡμέρης during which day HDT. 6.110 • *Ion.* -ηΐη || *also* προτανέα *and* -εῖα *in inscr.*

πρυτανεῖον -ου, τό [πρύτανις] **prytaneion, seat of government** HDT. 1.146.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 167 THUC. 2.15.1 *etc.*; ἐν πρυτανείῳ δειπνεῖν to be maintained in the prytaneum at the cost of the state ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1084 = ἐν π. σιτεῖσθαι PLAT. *Ap.* 36d; εἰς δεῖπνον ἐπὶ τὸ π. καλεῖν τινα to invite s.o. to dine in the prytaneum DEMOSTH. 50.13 *etc.* | *fig.*: τῆς Ἑλλάδος εἰς τὸ πρυτανεῖον τῆς σοφίας in the prytaneum of the wisdom of Greece PLAT. *Prot.* 337d || *at Athens* **tribunal of the prytaneum** AND. 1.78 PLUT. *Sol.* 19.4 = τὸ ἐπὶ πρυτανείῳ δικαστήριον DEMOSTH. 23.76 || τὰ πρυτανεῖα deposit of money *made by the parties prior to a quarrel* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 659 DEMOSTH. 47.64 *etc.*; τὰ π. τιθέναι τινί to make the deposit to argue against s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1136, 1180; δέχεσθαι τὰ π. to accept, receive the deposit for the argument ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1197 • *Ion.* -ήϊον | *Cret.* βρυτανεῖον *in inscr.* || *also* προτανήϊον *in inscr.*

πρῠτᾰνειος -α -ον [πρύτανις] **concerning the prytanies** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.88.

πρυτάνευμα -ατος, τό [πρυτανεύω] **prytany, president** *PGLP* 1.113.14 (I[CE]).

πρυτανεύς -έως, ὁ *IG* 12.1.49.12, *see* πρύτανις.

πρῠτᾰνεύω [πρύτανις] *impf.* ἐπρυτάνευον, *later mid. pass.* ἐπρυτανεύομην || *fut.* πρυτανεύσω || *aor.* ἐπρυτάνευσα, *mid.* ἐπρυτανευσάμην SOP.[2] 8.368.17, *al.* || *pf. ptc.* πεπρυτανευκώς COM. 408, *mid. pass.* πεπρυτάνευμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεπρυτανεύκειν SCH. IL. 5.472 || *aor. pass.* ἐπρυτανεύθην ❶ *act.* **to be president** (*of an assembly*) DEMOSTH. 21.87; ἀθανάτοισι among the immortals HOM. 3.68 | *at Athens* **to be prytanis, exercise the prytany, be president** *of the tribe that presided in turn over the βουλή and the ἐκκλησία* THUC. 4.118.11 PLAT. *Ap.* 32b *etc.*; *of singular prytanies* ANTIPHO 6.45 AND. 1.46 *etc.* || **to place under discussion** (in the capacity of prytaneus), **to propose** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 15.3; εἰρήνην peace ISOCR. 4.121 = περὶ εἰρήνης ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 60 || *extens.* **to rule, administer, govern, be in charge** ▸ τινος of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.291, *al.* = τι PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 152, *al.*; *with* διοικεῖν DEMOSTH. 5.6 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 170; π. τὰ δίκαια τοῖς ἀμφισβητοῦσι to give justice to the contestants PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.131 | ▸ τὶ ἐπί τινι sthg. to the harm of s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.42.3 || **to negotiate:** γυναιξὶ πρὸς τοὺς γεγαμηκότας εἰρήνην with the wives for peace with their husbands LUC. *Demon.* 9 || **to procure, bring** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DCASS. 46.11.5 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.109 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be presided over** *or* **directed** DEMOSTH. 9.60 | **to be ruled** *or* **governed** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 11, *al.* || **to be treated by the prytaneus, to be served** *or* **hosted** *or* **received** *as a prytaneus*: χορηγίᾳ βασιλικῇ with royal treatment PLUT. *Exil.* 602a | δεῖπνον χαριέντως πεπρυτανευμένον dinner served in splendid, succulento manner ALEXIS 115.4 • *also* βρυταν- *and* προταν- *in inscr.* || *epic fut. inf.* πρυτανευσέμεν HOM. 3.68.

πρυτανῆϊη *Ion. see* πρυτανεία.

πρυτανήϊον *Ion. see* πρυτανεῖον.

πρυτανικός -ή -όν [πρύτανις] **of** *or* **for the prytaneus** HERM. 2 *IG* 12.7.396.5 *etc.*

Πρύτανις -ιος *or* -ιδος, ὁ **Prytanis,** *male name* IL. 5.678 HDT. 8.131.2 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος HDT. *l.c.*, -ιδος SIM. 123.

πρῠτᾰνις -εως, ὁ **master, leader** AESCHL. *fr.* 236 DIOG. 1.97 *etc.*; μακάρων of the blessed AESCHL. *Pr.* 169 (*Zeus*); ἀνθρώπων of men ION 1.14 *PLG* (*wine*); ἵππων π. master of horses STESICH. 58 (*epith. of Poseidon*); στεροπᾶν κεραυνῶν τε π. master of lightning and thunderbolts PIND. *P.* 6.24 (*Zeus*); πρυτάνεις κόσμου rulers of the world VT *Wis.* 13.2 || **prytanis, supreme magistrate, president of the council** (*at Athens and elsewhere*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 23, *al.* AND. 1.46 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 18 EPICT. *Ench.* 19 ACH. 8.8.6 (*at Ephesos*) *IG* 12.1.53

Π

(*Rhodes*) *etc.* ‖ **promoter** CONST. (EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.68) (*of peace*) *etc.* • *also* πρότανις *in inscr.*

Πρυτανῖτις -ιδος, ἡ **Prytanitis, Prytania,** *epith. of Hestia* HERM. 2.

πρυτανώρεια -ας, ἡ [πρυτανεῖον, ὄρος] **base, sides of a mountain** IL. 14.307 PIS. (STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Νιφάτης).

πρώ *and* **πρῴ** *see* πρωΐ.

πρωαι- *see* πρωϊαι-.

πρώαν *Dor., see* πρώην.

πρῳζός *see* πρωϊζός.

πρωή, ἡ **morning** GLOSS.

πρώην [πρό] *adv.* **recently, a little while ago, shortly before** *or* **a little later, not long beforehand** IL. 5.832, 24.500 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 419 ALEXIS 260.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104b 18 THEOCR. 2.115 *etc.* ‖ **the day before yesterday** (*opp. to* χθές yesterday) THUC. 3.113.4 MEN. *Sam.* 246; π. τε καὶ χθές the day before yesterday and yesterday, recently, a little while ago *or* before HDT. 2.53.1 (*v.l.*); χθές τε καὶ π. yesterday and the day before ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 726, *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 677d LONG. 3.6.3 = ἐχθὲς καὶ π. ISOCR. 6.27 = ἄρτι καὶ π. PLUT. *Br.* 1.6 ‖ **anciently** PROC. *PMac.* p. 505, *al.* • *Dor.* πρόᾱν THEOCR. 5.4, *al.*, πρῶν, πρῷν CALLIM. *fr.* 219, πρᾶν THEOCR. 2.115.

πρωθευρετής -οῦ, ὁ [πρῶτος, εὑρετής] **first inventor** NICOM.[2] *Harm. etc.*

πρωθήβη -ης, ἡ OD. 1.431, *fem. from* πρωθήβης.

πρωθήβης -ου [πρῶτος, ἥβη] **in the first flower of youth** IL. 8.518 OD. 8.263 LUC. *DMort.* 15.2 APP. 6.65; νέμειν προθήβης to be in the first flower of youth LONG. 2.5.3.

πρωθήβις *fem.* HDN. 2.67.32, *see* πρωθήβης.

πρώθηβος -ον BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.57 (*youth*), *see* προθήβης.

πρωθιερεύς -έως, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἱερεύς] **chief priest** *i*CRET. 1.22.12 (I^{CE}).

πρωθύστερος -ον [πρῶτος, ὕστερος] **with inversion of order** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 702 ‖ *subst.* τὸ πρωθύστερον = ὕστερον πρότερον **inversion of order** RH. 3.600 *etc.*

πρωΐ [πρό; *see* πρώην] *adv.* **of the morning, of early morning** IL. 8.530, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 612 *etc.* = τὸ πρωΐ VT *Gen.* 19.27 = ἅμα π. NT *Matt.* 20.1; πρῷ τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ early on the next day XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16; ἀπὸ πρωΐ ἕως ἑσπέρας from morning to evening NT *Acts* 18.23; τὸ πρὸς πρωΐ around daybreak VT *Ps.* 45.6 | ▸ *with gen.*: πρωΐ ἔτι τῆς ἡμέρης it being still early in the morning HDT. 9.101.2; ἑκάστης ἡμέρας πρῷ early in the morning of every day XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.30 (τὸ πρῴ *codd.*); τῆς ὥρας πρῴτερον at an earlier hour THUC. 7.39.1 ‖ *extens.* **early, betimes** HES. *Op.* 461 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 132 | ▸ *with gen.*: πρωΐ τοῦ ἦρος at the beginning of springtime HP. *Epid.* 1.1 ‖ **too early, before time, prematurely** AESCHL. *Pr.* 696 SOPH. *Tr.* 631 THUC. 4.6.1 PLAT. *Parm.* 135c ‖ *compar.* πρωΐτερον *and* πρῴτερον, πρωϊαίτερον *and* πρῳαίτερον | *superl.* πρωΐτατα *and* πρῴτατα, πρωϊαίτατα *and* πρῳαίτατα • *Att.* πρῴ.

πρωΐα *see* πρώϊος.

πρωϊαιτ- *see* πρωΐ.

πρωϊανθής -ές [πρωΐ] **that flowers early** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.10, *C.P.* 5.1.12.

πρωϊβλαστέω, *contr.* [πρωϊβλαστής] **to sprout early, be precocious** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.6, *C.P.* 1.10.2 *etc.*

πρωϊβλαστής -ές [πρωΐ, βλαστάνω] **that sprouts early, precocious** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.3, *C.P.* 1.10.7, *al.*

πρωϊβλαστία -ας, ἡ [πρωϊβλαστής] **precocious sprouting** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.3.

πρωϊβλαστος -ον THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.2, *see* πρωϊβλαστής.

πρωϊζός, *Att.* **πρῳζός** -όν [πρωΐ] Ⓐ **recent** *or* **of the day before yesterday** L. *E.M.* 691.56; *subst.* τὸ πρωιζόν **the recent past** IS. *fr.* 17 Ⓑ *adv. neut. pl.* **πρωϊζά recently:** χθιζά τε καὶ πρωϊζὰ a short while before IL. 2.303 PLAT. *Alc.* 2. 141d ‖ **early, betimes:** οὕτω δὴ πρωιζά so early, indeed THEOCR. 18.9.

πρωιηρότης -ου, ὁ [πρωΐ, ἀρόω] **that plows first** HES. *Op.* 490 (*v.l.*).

πρωΐθεν [πρωΐ] *adv.* **of the morning:** ἀπὸ π. from the morning VT *Exod.* 18.13, *al. etc.* = ἐκ π. VT *1Kgs.* 18.26, *al.*

πρωϊκαρπέω, *contr.* [πρωΐκαρπος] **to bear fruit early** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.9.

πρωϊκαρπία -ας, ἡ [πρωΐκαρπος] **a bearing fruit precociously** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.8.

πρωΐκαρπος -ον [πρωΐ, καρπός] **of precocious fruits** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.3, *C.P.* 1.10.7, *al.*

πρώϊμος -ον [πρωΐ] **precocious,** *of fruits* XEN. *Oec.* 17.4 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 5 GEOP. 1.12.32, *al.*; *of a season* GEOP. 1.5 *title* (*opp. to* ὄψιμος late); *of sowing* GEOP. 2.14.1 (*compar.* -ώτερος), *al.* | *fig., of vice* METROD.[1] *fr.* 56 ‖ *compar. adv. neut.* -ώτερον earlier *in pap.* | *superl.* -ώτατα very early, very precociously GEOP. 10.57.1.

πρωϊνός -ή -όν [πρωΐ] **of morning, of early morning** PLUT. *QConv.* 726f ATH. 1.11c BABR. 124.17 *etc.*; ἡ θυσία ἡ π. the morning sacrifice VT *Exod.* 29.41; ὁ ἀστὴρ ὁ π. the morning star NT *Rev.* 2.28 ‖ *adv.* τὸ πρωινόν in the morning VT *Gen.* 49.27.

πρώϊος -α -ον [πρωΐ] **of the morning, of the early morning** CALLIM. 5.27 (*pink*) PHAN. (AP 6.304.2) (*buyer*) *etc.* ‖ *adv. neut.* πρώϊον = πρωΐ IL. 15.470 | *subst. fem.* εἰς τὰς πρωίας **until morning** VT *Ps.* 72.14; καθ' ἑκάστην πρωΐαν every morning IOS. *A.I.* 7.8.1 (164); πρωΐας δὲ γενομένης in the morning NT *Matt.* 27.1; πρωΐας in the morning STRAB. 5.3.6 *etc.* ‖ **early:** δείλη πρωΐη early afternoon HDT. 8.6.1; *adv.* πρωΐας early THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.1 *etc.* | πρώϊος συνελέγετο ἐς Σάμον (the fleet) mustered promptly at Samos HDT. 8.130.1 ‖ **precocious,** *of fruits and similar* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 264, *Pax* 1001 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.1, *al.*; *opp. to* ὄψιος late THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3 *etc.*; *of a place that bears fruit early* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.9; *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 9; *of seasons* THPHR. *Sign.* 40 ‖ *compar.* πρωΐτερος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.5 • πρῴος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 264.

πρωιότης -ητος, ἡ [πρώϊος] **precociousness** (*of fruits*) THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.9.

πρωϊσπορέω, *contr.* [πρωΐσπορος] **to sow early:** *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.2, *C.P.* 4.11.4 (*aor. ptc. pass.* πρωϊσπορηθείς), *al.*

πρωΐσπορος -ον [πρωΐ, σπείρω] **that is sown early** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.3 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.3.

πρωΐτατα *sup., see* πρωΐ.

πρωΐτερον *comp., see* πρωΐ.

πρώκιος -α -ον [πρώξ] **composed of dew** CALLIM. *fr.* 1.34 (*food*).

πρωκτίζω [πρωκτός] **to bugger** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1124 (*aor. imper.* πρώκτισον).

πρωκτοπεντετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [πρωκτός, πεντετηρίς] **extraordinary feast of the anus** (*proper.* recurring every five years) ARISTOPH. *Pax* 876.

πρωκτός -οῦ, ὁ **anus** HIPPON. 107.32 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 863 (*of a dog*), *Nub.* 193 LUC. *Asin.* 56 *etc.*

πρωκτοτηρέω, *contr.* [πρωκτός, τηρέω] **to inspect backsides** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 878.

πρωκτοψωριάω [πρωκτός, ψωριάω] **to have scabies on the anus** COM. 1114.8 (*oth.* πρωκτοψωρίαν *acc.* scabies on the anus).

πρῴμος -ον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 389, *Att. for* πρώϊμος.

πρών -ωνός *and* -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* πρό, *cf. Skt.* púr-va-] **height, hill, hillock, promontory** IL. 17.747 ALCM. 89.2 PIND. *N.* 4.52 AESCHL. *Ag.* 307 SOPH. *Tr.* 788 *etc.*; κατ' οὐρείου πρωνός down from the mountain peak AP 9.328.2 • *acc.* πρῶνα ‖ *pl.* πρῶνες *epic* πρώονες IL. 8.557, *al.* (*not in* OD.) ALCM. *l.c. etc.* | *dat.* πρώνεσσι QS 4.520 | *acc.* πρῶνας ‖ *also* πρηών *and* πρεών CRINAG. (AP 6.253.2) (*gen.* πρεόνος).

Πρών -ωνός *or* -ῶνος, ὁ **Pron,** *mountain* PAUS. 2.34.11 (*acc.* -ῶνα), 2.35.4 (*gen.* -ωνός *or* -ῶνος).

πρῶν *Dor. see* πρώην.

Πρῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Pronax,** *pers. name* AEL. *V.H.* 4.5.

Πρώνιοι -ων, οἱ **Pronioi,** *people of Kephalonia* LYC. 791.

πρώξ -ωκός, ἡ [*see* πρόξ] **dew drop,** *only pl.* THEOCR. 4.16 CALLIM. *H.* 2.41.

πρώονες *epic pl., see* πρών.

πρῷος *see* πρώϊος.

πρωπέρῡσι *see* προπέρυσι.

πρῳρᾱ -ας, ἡ [*see* πρών] **prow, bow** (*of a ship*) OD. 12.230 νηὸς πρῴρης of a prow (*prob. adj.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 716 SOPH. *Ph.* 482 EUR. *Or.* 362 *etc.*; πνεῦμα τοὔκ πρῴρας wind at the prow, contrary wind SOPH. *Ph.* 639 | *analog.* **extremity, point** (of a branch) THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.3 ‖ *fig.*: πάροιθεν ... πρῴρας ... κραδίας before the prow of my heart AESCHL. *Ch.* 390; π. βιότου prow of life EUR. *Tr.* 103 • *Ion.* πρῴρη OD. 12.230 *etc.*, πρώρα POL. 8.6.1, *al.*

πρωράζω [πρῷρα] **to strike** (with the prow) HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* πρωράσαντες).

πρῴρᾱθε [πρῷρα] *adv.* PIND. *P.* 10.52, *see* πρῴρᾱθεν.

πρῳρᾱθεν [πρῷρα] **from the prow** PIND. *P.* 4.22 THUC. 7.36.2 *etc.* = ἐκ πρῴρηθεν THEOCR. 22.11 (*opp. to* κατὰ πρύμναν from the poop) = ἀπὸ πρῴρηθεν QS 14.378 • *Ion.* πρῴρηθεν.

πρωρᾱτεύω [πρωράτης] *aor. inf.* πρωρατεῦσαι; **to be the officer** *or* **pilot of the prow** (*i.e.* copilot) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 543 PLUT. *Cl.* 27.2 ALCIPHR. 4.19.21 *etc.*

πρωράτης -ου, ὁ [πρῷρα] **officer** *or* **pilot of the prow** (*opp. to* πρυμνήτης officer of the poop) [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.2 POLL. 1.95 | *fig.*: π. στρατοῦ leader of the army SOPH. *fr.* 524.1 • *Ion.* -ήτης *in inscr.*

πρωρατικός -ή -όν [πρωράτης] **of the prow** POLL. 1.89.

πρωραχθής -ές [πρῷρα, ἄχθος] **cargo in the prow,** *fig.* **inclined forward** HSCH.

πρωρᾱύω, *contr.* [πρῷρα] **to applaude** HSCH., *cf.* κροτέω EUP. 192.84 MEN. *Dysc.* 421.

Πρωρεύς -έως, ὁ **Proreus,** *Phaeacian male name* OD. 8.113.

πρωρεύς -έως, ὁ XEN. *An.* 5.8.20 DEMOSTH. 32.7 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 29 *etc., see* πρωράτης.

πρῴρηθεν *Ion., see* πρῴρᾱθεν.

πρωρήσια -ων, τά [πρῷρα] **ornaments of the prow** (*figureheads etc.*) L. *E.M.* 177.47.

πρωρικός -ή -όν [πρῷρα] **of the prow:** ἡ π. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of navigation practiced from the prow EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.4.7.

πρωρός *i*SCHWYZ. 234.20 *etc., see* φρουρός.

πρώσας *aor. ptc. act., see* προωθέω.

πρωτάγγελος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἄγγελος] **first announcer** *or* **messenger** ▸ τινος of sthg. AP 9.383.8 NONN. *D.* 27.14 (*rain*); π. ἀνὴρ the first announcer (*John the Baptist*) NONN. *Ev.* 1.46.

Πρωτᾰγόρᾱς -ου, ὁ **Protagoras,** *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 310a PLUT. *Per.* 36.5, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ης, *acc.* -ην AP 7.131.1 | *voc.* Πρωταγόρα PLAT. *Prot.* 316b, *Ion.* -η DIOG. (AP 7.130.1), *al.*

Πρωτᾰγόρειος -ον [Πρωταγόρας] **of Protagoras, protagorean** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162c, *al.*

πρωτάγριον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, ἄγρα] **first-fruits of the hunt** CALLIM. *H.* 3.104 || *pl.* **first-fruits** NONN. *D.* 37.467, *al.*; πρωτάγρια μόχθων the first-fruits of their toils AP 9.656.8.

πρωτᾰγωνιστέω, *contr.* [πρωταγωνιστής] **to be protagonist**, *in a theatrical representation* PLUT. *Lys.* 23.6 || *fig.* **to be protagonist, have the principal role** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1338b 30 PLUT. *Mus.* 1141d; ▸ τινος in sthg. PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332d.

πρωτᾰγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἀγωνιστής] **fighter in the front line** L. *E.M.* 612.51 *etc.*; οἱ πρωταγωνισταὶ πάντες οἱ δυνατοί those in the front line were all the most powerful men VT *1Macc.* 9.11 || **first actor, protagonist** PLUT. *Praec.* 816f; τοῦ δράματος of the drama LUC. *Cal.* 7 | τὸν λόγον πρωταγωνιστὴν παρεσκεύασεν he gave the first position (in the tragedy) to dialogue ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 18 || **principal exponent, leader** ▸ τινος of sthg. CLEAR.[1] 19.

πρωταίτιος -α -ον [πρῶτος, αἰτία] **first cause** SCH. HERMOG. 6.412 *etc.*

πρωταίχμεια -ων, τά [πρῶτος, αἰχμή] **first-fruits of plunder** LYC. 469.

πρωταναγνώστης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἀναγνώστης] **first reader**, *administrative title in* SARDIS 188.

πρωταρχέω, *contr.* [πρωτάρχης] *aor. ptc.* πρωταρχήσας; **to be first magistrate, commandant** *in* SEG 2.410.9 (II-III^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτάρχης -ου, ὁ [πρώταρχος] **leader, commandant** MAN.[1] 4.399.

Πρωταρχίδης -ου, ὁ **Protarchides**, *male name* IS. 5.26, *al.*

πρωταρχοντεύω [πρῶτος, ἀρχοντεύω] **to be first commandant** *or* **magistrate** *in* IPE 4.105.

πρώταρχος -ον [πρῶτος, ἄρχω] **primary, first** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1192 (*blame*) || *subst.* στρατηγὸς πρώταρχος **commander in charge** VT *2Macc.* 10.11.

Πρώταρχος -ου, ὁ **Protarchos**, *male name* PLAT. *Phil.* 11a.

πρωτάρχων -οντος, ὁ [πρώταρχος] **first commandant, leader** *in* IG 12.3.326 *etc.*

πρωταύλης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, αὐλός] **first aulos-player** *in* SYLL.[3] 1257.

πρωταυράριος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, *Lat.* aurarius] **head of the goldsmiths** (*of an association*) *in* MAMA 1.281 *etc.*

Πρωτέας -ου, ὁ **Proteas**, *male name* THUC. 1.45.2, *al.* PLUT. *Alex.* 39.6.

πρωτέγγρᾰφος -ον [πρῶτος, ἐγγράφω] **first inscribed** *in* IG 3.1092.

πρωτεία -ας, ἡ [πρωτεῖον] **supremacy, primacy** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.32 (209a) *etc.*

πρωτεῖον -ου, τό [πρῶτος] **first position, pre-eminence** DEMOSTH. 10.74, *al.* DIOD. 1.2.1 | *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Phil.* 22e, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.66 DIOD. 17.54.6 *etc.*; ▸ τὰ π. τινος the first position in sthg. PHILOD. *St.* 13.8; τὰ πρωτεῖα φέρεσθαι to obtain the first reward DION. *Comp.* 24.2, *al.* = τὰ π. νικᾶν PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.8.

πρωτεῖος -α -ον [πρῶτος] **of the first rank, of prime quality** AET.[1] 12.55 ORIB. 5.33.10 *etc.*

πρωτείρης -ου, ὁ **twenty-year-old** (*at Sparta*) HSCH.

πρωτέλειος *see* προτέλειος.

πρωτελληνοδίκης, ὁ [πρῶτος, Ἑλληνοδίκης] **first Ἑλληνοδίκης** (*see*) *in* IG 14.739.

πρωτενίαυτος -ον [πρῶτος, ἐνιαυτός] **of the first year** *P*OXY. 1413.17 (III^{CE}).

πρωτενσῖτεύω [πρῶτος, ἐνσιτεύω] **to be first in a list of people in public office** *in* IG 5.1.1314 (II^{CE}).

πρωτεπιστήμων -ον [πρῶτος, ἐπιστήμη] **very expert, very capable** AN. *in Rh.* 15.18.

πρωτερικός -ή -όν [πρῶτος] **precocious** ATH. 3.77d (*fig*) HSCH. (*baby*).

Πρωτεσιλάειος -ον [Πρωτεσίλαος] **of Protesilaos** STRAB. 13.1.31.

Πρωτεσῐλᾶος -ου, ὁ **Protesilaos**, *male name* IL. 2.698 PIND. *I.* 1.58 EUR. *I.A.* 195 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίλεως | *Dor.* -ίλας | *voc.* -ίλα PIND. *l.c.*

πρωτεύς -έως, ὁ [πρῶτος] **first, chief** TIMOTH. 15.236 || *a type of eye-drops* AET.[1] 7.114 • *Dor.* πρατεύς (*see*) | *gen.* -έος TIMOTH. *l.c.*

Πρωτεύς -έως, ὁ **Proteus**, *sea god* OD. 4.365, *al.* STESICH. 16.16 HDT. 2.112.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -έος, *dat.* -εῖ STESICH. *l.c.*, -έϊ.

πρωτεύω [πρῶτος] *impf.* ἐπρώτευον || *fut.* πρωτεύσω || *aor.* ἐπρώτευσα || *pf.* πεπρώτευκα; **to be the first, excel, have a position of primacy** PLAT. *Leg.* 692d ISOCR. 5.68 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 23 *etc.* | ▸ τινι in sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 10.1, *Cyr.* 8.2.28 AESCHN. 1.192 *etc.* = ἔν τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.5 ISOCR. 7.48 = περί τι AESCHN. 2.159 = κατά τι ALCIPHR. 3.38.1 | ▸ τινων among some men, over some XEN. *Ag.* 1.3 ISOCR. 7.6 AESCHN. 1.171 = ἔν τισι ISOCR. 8.24 | ▸ τινὸς π. τινί to surpass s.o. in sthg. DIOD. 4.81.4.

πρωτέφηβος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἔφηβος] **head of the ephebes** *in* DÉLOS 1956 (I^{BCE}).

Πρώτη -ης, ἡ **Prote**, *female name* CRINAG. (AP 5.108.5) || *island close to Pylos* THUC. 4.13.3.

πρωτηρότης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἀρότης] **that plows first** HES. *Op.* 490 (*v.l.*).

Πρωτιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Πρῶτις] **Protiadai**, *descendants of Protis* ARISTOT. *fr.* 549.

Πρῶτις -ιδος, ὁ **Protis**, *founder of Marseilles* PLUT. *Sol.* 2.7.

πρωτιστεύω [πρώτιστος] **to excel over everyone** *or* **absolutely** MAUR. 7.55 • *Dor. aor. ptc.* πρᾱτιστεύσας *in inscr.*

πρώτιστος -η -ον [πρῶτος] **absolutely** *or* **truly first, first among all** IL. 2.228 OD. 19.447 MEN. *Sam.* 603 CALLIM. *H.* 1.36 (*party*) IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 (*gods*) HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 3.4 *etc.*; Ἕκτορι δὲ πρωτίστῳ ἀνάλκιδα θυμὸν ἐνῆκεν and poured fear into Hektor's heart first of all IL. 16.656; πολὺ π. by far the first IL. 2.702 OD. 14.220 *etc.* || *adv. neut.* πρώτιστον **first of all** OD. 10.462, *al.* PIND. *N.* 5.25 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 941 ANTIPH. 95 DEMOSTH. 43.75 *etc.* = τὸ π. EUR. *Suppl.* 430 = πρώτιστα IL. 1.105 OD. 3.419 HES. *Op.* 109 AESCHL. *fr.* 195.1 *etc.* = τὰ πρώτιστα OD. 11.168 CALLIM. *H.* 4.30; ἐπεὶ δὴ πρώτιστ(α) hardly ALC. 140.15 • *Dor.* πράτιστος CALLIM. *H.* 5.9 *etc.* (*see* πρᾶτος); *fem.* -ος HOM. 2.157.

πρωτόἄλος -ον [πρῶτος, ἅλς] **that sails for the first time** HSCH.

πρωτοβαθρέω, *contr.* [πρωτόβαθρος] **to make sit in first position**: (*sc.* αὐτὸν) ἐπρωτοβάθρει πάντων τῶν φίλων αὐτοῦ he made him sit in the first place of all his friends VT *Esth.* 3.1.

πρωτόβαθρος -ον [πρῶτος, βάθρος] **that sits in first position** PHERECR. 260 EPICR. 11 *etc.*

πρωτόβοιος -α -ον [πρῶτος, βοῦς] **of an ox head** *in* DELPH. 3(2).63, *see* βούπρῳρος.

πρωτοβολέω, *contr.* [πρωτοβόλος] *fut.* πρωτοβολήσω VT *Ezek.* 47.12; **to launch first** (the arrow) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 173d || **to give the first fruit** VT *l.c.* | *fig.*: βότρυς ὁ παρθενίους πρωτοβολῶν χάριτας the grape-cluster that puts out the first virginal graces PHILOD. (AP 5.124.2) || **to put out the first tooth** HIPPIATR. 95.1, *cf.* GEOP. 16.1.13.

πρωτοβόλος -ον [πρῶτος, βάλλω] **that gives the first-fruits**, *fig.* **young, tender** RUFIN. (AP 5.62.6) (*unc. read.*; *eyes*) ASCLEPIC[1] (AP 7.217.4) (*youthfulness*) || **that puts forth the first teeth**, *of horses etc.* HIPPIATR. 20.4 *etc.*

πρωτόβολος -ον [πρῶτος, βάλλω] **struck first**: ἁλίῳ by the sun EUR. *Tr.* 1068 (*peak of Ida*).

πρωτογάλα -ακτος, τό [πρῶτος, γάλα] **first milk, colostrum** GAL. 19.131 GLOSS.

πρωτόγᾰμος -ον [πρῶτος, γάμος] **barely wed** ORPH. *L.* 256.

πρωτογένεθλος [πρῶτος, γένεθλον] **firstborn** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.89.

πρωτογένεια -ας ORPH. *H.* 10.5, *fem. of* πρωτογενής || PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 289b (*Fortune*) = *Lat.* primigenia.

Πρωτογένεια -ας, ἡ **Protogeneia**, *daughter of Opuntes* PIND. *O.* 9.41.

πρωτογένειος -ον [πρῶτος, γένειον] **of the first beard, of the first hairs** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 114, *Vit.* 52.

πρωτογενέσια -ων, τά [πρωτογενής] **festival for the first birthday** *P*CAIR.PREIS. 31.23 (II^{CE}).

πρωτογενέτωρ -ορος, ὁ [πρωτογενής] *Christ.* **progenitor**, *of God P*CAIR.MASP. 188^{v}.1.

πρωτογένημα *see* -γέννημα.

πρωτογενής -ές [πρῶτος, γένος] **born first, first-born** ORPH. *H.* 25.2 *etc.*; πᾶν πρωτότοκον πρωτογενές firstborn of all VT *Exod.* 13.2 | *of things* **produced first, the most ancient** PLAT. *Pol.* 288e, 289b PHIL.[2] *Aër.* 118 || GLOSS., = *Lat.* Primigenia.

Πρωτογενής -οῦς, ὁ **Protogenes**, *male name* PLUT. *Demetr.* 22.4 AEL. *V.H.* 12.41 DCASS. 59.26.1 • Προτογ- PLUT. *l.c.* (*f.l.*).

πρωτογεννάω, *contr.* [πρῶτος, γεννάω] **to bear the first fruit, mature** VT (Al.) *Ezek.* 47.12 (*fut.* πρωτογεννήσει).

πρωτογέννημα -ατος, τό [πρωτογεννάω] **first-fruit, firstling**, *usu. pl.* VT *Exod.* 23.16, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 52, *al. etc.* • *also* -γένημα VT *l.c.*

πρωτογέννητος -ον [πρωτογεννάω] **born first, firstborn** ORIG. *Io.* 1.25.165 GLOSS.

πρωτογεύστης -ου [πρῶτος, γεύομαι] **that tastes first** GLOSS. || *an Indian animal* AL. *Pr.* 2.60.

πρωτογλῠφής -ές [πρῶτος, γλύφω] **barely sculpted** RUFIN. (AP 5.36.8) (*wooden statue*).

πρωτόγνᾰφος -ον [πρῶτος, γναφεύω] **just washed** *P*TEBT. 406.14 (III^{CE}).

πρωτογονία -ας, ἡ [πρωτόγονος] **primogeniture** ATH. 14.660a.

πρωτόγονον, τό [πρωτόγονος] *bot.* **protogonus**, *a helichrysum* DIOSC.[2] 4.88a, *see* ἀείζωον.

πρωτόγονος -ον [πρωτογενής] **born first, first-born**, *s.times* **most ancient** IL. 4.102, *al.* HES. *Op.* 543, 592 EUR. *I.T.* 209, *al.* EZ. 150 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 51, *al.* HLD. 5.14.4; οὐδ' ἠπείλησεν ἄνακτι ἁρνῶν πρωτογόνων ῥέξειν κλειτὴν ἑκατόμβην but he did not promise to make the lord a fine hecatomb of firstborn lambs IL. 23.864 || *of things* **primitive, created first, primordial** LUC. *Salt.* 7 (*dance*) *etc.* | **ancient, illustrious** SOPH. *Ph.* 180 (*lineage*) *etc.* || *epith. of gods* PAUS. 1.31.4 (*fem.* Πρωτογόνη) | *subst.* τὰ πρωτόγονα **the first-fruits** *of vines* VT *Mic.* 7.1.

πρωτογῦναικες -ων, οἱ [πρῶτος, γυνή] **that live with the first wives, married for the first time** HSCH.

πρωτοδᾰής -ές [πρῶτος, διδάσκω] **that has learned recently** OPP. 4.323 (*shepherds*).

πρωτόδαμνος -ον [πρῶτος, δάμνημι] **tamed for the first time** HSCH.

πρωτοδεκᾶνος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, *see Lat.* decanus] (?) **first decurion** GLOSS., = primus virgariorum.

πρωτοδημότης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, δημότης] **mayor** *P*OXY. 1730.4 (IV^{CE}).

πρωτοδιάκονος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, διάκονος] **first deacon** COSM.[1] 5.213 (*of St Stephen*) || **archdeacon** *in* MAMA 4.321 (V^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτόδοτος -ον [πρῶτος, δίδωμι] **given first, primordial** DION.[21] *C.H.* 209C, *al.*

πρωτοδόχως [πρῶτος, δέχομαι] *Christ. theol. adv.* assuming primarily LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.18 (86.1468C).

πρωτοῦδρέω, *contr.* [πρῶτος, ὑδρέω] to have the right to irrigate first *P*HAMB. 65.24 (II^{CE}).

πρωτόζευκτος -ον [πρῶτος, ζεύγνυμι] barely wed L. *E.M.* 17.54.

πρωτόζυγον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, ζεύγνυμι] first rank of cavalry AFRIC. p. 58.

πρωτοζύμιον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, ζύμη] first fermentation ZOS.[1] 113.

πρωτόζυξ -υγος [*see* πρωτόζευκτος] scarcely wed ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.245.3) (*Cypris*).

πρωτόθετος -ον [πρῶτος, τίθημι] *gramm.* primitive (*cf.* πρωτότυπος) ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 241.

πρωτοθοινία -ᾱς, ἡ [πρῶτος, θοίνη] first course of a meal POLL. 1.34.

Πρωτοθρόνιος -α -ον *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 10.38.6, *see* πρωτόθρονος.

πρωτόθρονος -ον [πρῶτος, θρόνος] that sits in the first seat CALLIM. *H.* 3.228 NONN. *D.* 8.166 (*Hera*) COLLUTH. 153 *etc.* • *pl.* πρωτόθρονες *in inscr.*

πρωτόθροος -οον, *contr.* πρωτόθρους -ουν [πρῶτος, θρέομαι] that speaks first, prophetic: Μωσῆς θεσμοθέτης πρωτόθροος Moses, first legislator NONN. *Ev.* 5.175, *al.*

πρωτοκαθεδρία -ᾱς, ἡ [πρῶτος, καθέδρα] first position, position of honor (*see* προεδρία) NT *Matt.* 23.6 (*in synagogues*), *al. etc.*

πρωτοκαιρία -ᾱς, ἡ [πρῶτος, καιρία] very favorable occasion, great opportunity *P*OXY. 1678.6 (III^{CE}).

πρωτοκάμαρος -ον [πρῶτος, καμάρα] *Gnost.* of the first time (*celestial*) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.14.6.

πρωτόκαρπος -ον [πρῶτος, καρπός] that gives the first-fruits LIM. 12.

πρωτοκατασκεύαστος -ον [πρῶτος, κατασκευάζω] of first construction GLOSS.

πρωτοκλήσια -ων, τά *v.l. for* -κλίσια.

πρωτόκλητος -ον [πρῶτος, καλέω] first-called CLEM. *exc.* 27.5.

πρωτοκλίναρχος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, κλίναρχος] head of a κλίνη (*religious association*) *P*APF 1.413 (V^{CE}).

πρωτοκλίσία -ας, ἡ [πρωτόκλιτος] first position, place of honor (*at table*) NT *Matt.* 23.6, *Lu.* 14.7, *al. etc.*

πρωτοκλίσια -ων, τά [πρωτόκλητος] festival for the proclamation, *of a king* VT *2Macc.* 4.21 (*v.l.* -κλήσια) (*cf.* ἀνακλητήρια).

πρωτόκλιτος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, κλίνω] that occupies a position of honor, guest of honor THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* 2 45.

πρωτόκολλον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, κολλάω] first section of a roll of papyrus (*with date of fabrication, etc.*) IUST. *Nov.* 44.2.

πρωτοκόμης -ου [πρῶτος, κόμη] with the first hairs, with hair uncut SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.145.

πρωτοκόμιον -ου, τό [πρωτοκόμης] first cutting of hair, *fig.* first-fruits CYR.[1] *Iul.* 3 (6.^{2}104A), *al.* (*fig.*).

πρωτόκοπος -ον [πρῶτος, κόπτω] cut for the first time *P*SB 4496.18 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτόκοσμος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, κόσμος] president of the κόσμοι (*at Crete*) *I*SYLL.[3] 524.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

πρωτοκουρία -ας, ἡ [πρωτόκουρος] first shearing VT *Tob.* 1.6.

πρωτόκουρος -ου [πρῶτος, κείρω] cut for the first time ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 28.

πρωτοκτίστης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, κτίζω] first founder *P*CAIR.MASP. 96.34 (VI^{CE}).

πρωτόκτιστος -ον [πρῶτος, κτίζω] built *or* created first GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.182 (*material*) GLOSS. *etc.*

πρωτοκτόνος -ον [πρῶτος, κτείνω] of the first killing AESCHL. *Eum.* 718.

πρωτοκύμων -ονος [πρῶτος, κῦμα] *fig.* that is on the first wave, *i.e.* part of the first experience ACH. 1.10.2; ἔρωτος of love ACH. 1.10.1.

πρωτοκύων -υνος, ὁ [πρῶτος, κύων] head of the Cynics LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.154.4).

πρωτοκωμήτης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, κωμήτης] chief of a village *I*LYDIEN 2.152 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτόλειον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, λεία] first booty, first-fruits PHOT. *Lex.*; *usu. pl.* LYC. 298 IUL. *epist.* 184; *fig.* EUR. *Or.* 382 || *adj.* τὸ πρωτόλειον στέφος victory in war LYC. 1228.

πρωτολεχής -ές [πρῶτος, λέχος] that gives birth for the first time OPP. 4.197 • *gen.* -οῦς.

πρωτόληνα -ων, τά [πρῶτος, ληνός] wine from the first vat *P*HAMB. 23.24 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτολογία -ας, ἡ [πρωτολόγος] right to speak first DEMOSTH. 20 *argum.* 2.7 || role of the accuser DEMAD. 3 VT *Prov.* 18.17.

πρωτολόγιμος -ον [πρῶτος, λόγιμος] very eminent, *honorific title* *P*OXY. 1256.15 (III^{CE}).

πρωτολόγος -ον [πρῶτος, λέγω] that has the right to speak first, *title of a magistrate* *I*CIG 2760 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ πρωτολόγος first actor, protagonist TEL. 5.

πρωτολοχία -ας, ἡ [πρῶτος, λόχος] front line ASCLEPIOD. 2.5 ARR. *Tact.* 8.1 *etc.*

πρωτόμαντις -εως [πρῶτος, μάντις] first prophet *or* prophetess, *epith. of the Earth* AESCHL. *Eum.* 2.

πρωτομάρτυς -υρος [πρῶτος, μάρτυς] first martyr, protomartyr EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.1.1, *al.* (*epith. of St Stephen*) *etc.*

Πρωτόμαχος -ου, ὁ Protomachos, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.16, *al.* DEMOSTH. 57.40 RUFIN. *or* Palladas (AP 5.71.1).

πρωτόμαχος -ον [πρῶτος, μάχη] fighter in the front line ATH. 4.154e.

Πρωτομέδεια -ας, ἡ Protomedeia, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 249.

πρωτόμισθος -ον [πρῶτος, μισθός] hired first LYC. 1384.

πρωτόμορος -ον [πρῶτος, μόρος] dead first AESCHL. *Pers.* 568.

πρωτομῦσής -ές [πρῶτος, μυσάττομαι] contaminated first SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 718.

πρωτομύστης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, μύστης] new initiate, neophyte ACH. 3.22.3.

πρωτόμφᾰλον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, ὄμφαλος] true center HSCH.

πρωτονεωποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πρῶτος, ναός, ποιέω] first curator of temples *I*CIG 2800 *etc.*

πρωτόνεως -ω, ὁ [πρῶτος, ναῦς] that travels by ship for the first time PHOT. *Lex.*

Πρωτονόεια -ας, ἡ *see* Πρωτονόη.

Πρωτονόη -ης, ἡ Protonoe, *female name* NONN. *D.* 26.17, *al.* • *epic acc.* -νόειαν NONN. *D.* 34.179.

πρωτόνοια -ας, ἡ [πρῶτος, νοῦς] first thought, first-fruits of thought EVAGR. *Or.* 126 *etc.*

πρωτονύμφευτος -ον [πρῶτος, νυμφεύω] barely wed CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.18).

πρωτοπάγής -ές [πρῶτος, πήγνυμι] first, primarily constructed HERACLIT.[2] 23 (*elements*) || recently, newly built IL. 5.194, 24.267 *etc.* | *fig.* LYR. *Al.* 20.5 (*wisdom*).

πρωτοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [πρωτοπαθής] initial *or* personal illness GAL. 8.31 (= ἰδιοπάθεια, *opp. to* συμπάθεια).

πρωτοπαθέω, *contr.* [πρωτοπαθής] *aor. ptc.* πρωτοπαθήσας; to be afflicted with disease initially (*not as a consequence*), to be the point of origin for a disease, *of parts of the body* SOR. 3.38.3 GAL. 8.138 *etc.* || to suffer first CLEM. *Str.* 2.21.130.9, *al. etc.*

πρωτοπαθής -ές [πρῶτος, πάθος] initial affliction (*by contagion*) EUSTATH. 41.22 ◆ *adv.* πρωτοπαθῶς in relation to the onset of an illness EUSTATH. 41.33, *al.*

πρωτοπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* πρωτοπαθής.

πρωτοπᾶλος -ον [πρῶτος, πᾶλος] of the first team DCASS. 72.22.3 (*gladiator*).

πρωτοπατρίκιος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, *Lat.* patricius] first patrician, *honorific title* *P*OXY. 1898.9 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

πρωτοπειρία -ας, ἡ [πρωτόπειρος] first experience, training GLOSS.

πρωτόπειρος -ον [πρῶτος, πεῖρα] that is part of the first experience THEOP. 95; ▶ τινος of *or* in sthg. ALEXIS 103.4 POL. 1.61.4 = εἴς τι ACH. 2.37.5, 2.38.1.

πρωτοπήμων -ονος [πρῶτος, πήμων] that is first cause of evils AESCHL. *Ag.* 223.

πρωτόπλαστος -ον [πρῶτος, πλάσσω] first molded TRAG. 146a.9 *etc.*; γηγενοῦς ἀπόγονος πρωτοπλαστοῦ descendant of the first being molded from earth VT *Wis.* 7.1; οἱ π. the first formed, *Adam and Eve* METH. *Res.* 1.47.2, *al.*

πρωτόπλοια -ας, ἡ [πρωτόπλοος] first sea-voyage GLOSS.

πρωτόπλοος -οον, *contr.* πρωτόπλους -ουν [πρῶτος, πλέω] *of a ship* that sails for the first time, on its first voyage OD. 8.35 EUR. *Hel.* 1531, *Andr.* 865 SEXT. *S.* 9.32; *fig.* PLAT. *epigr.* 30 || that sails first XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.27.

πρωτοποιητικός -ή -όν [πρῶτος, ποιητικός] that acts first, primary ZOS.[1] 132 (*cause*).

πρωτόπολις -εως [πρῶτος, πόλις] first among cities NONN. *D.* 41.357 (*Tarsus*) || first in the city PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322c (*Fortune*) • *also* -πτολις NONN. *l.c.*

πρωτοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [πρωτόπολις] first among citizens AESOP. *Vit.* G 93 GLOSS. | *pl.* optimates GLOSS.

πρωτοπορεία -ας, ἡ [πρωτόπορος] vanguard POL. 1.76.5 *etc.*

πρωτόπορος -ον [πρῶτος, πείρω] that travels for the first time: *fig.* PLAT. *epigr.* 30 (*v.l.*).

πρωτόποσις -εως [πρῶτος, πόσις] recently married Themis.[1] 1.

πρωτοπραξία -ας, ἡ [πρῶτος, πράσσω] right to collect first, privilege PLIN.[1] 10.108 *I*OGIS 669.19, *al.* (I^{CE}) GLOSS.

πρωτοπρεσβύτερος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, πρεσβύτερος] first of the ancients *I*MAMA 3.670.

πρωτοπροφήτης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, προφήτης] chief or first prophet *P*APF 27.61 (V^{CE}-VI^{CE}).

πρωτόπτολις -εως, ἡ [πρῶτος, πτόλις] first *i.e.* most ancient of cities NONN. *D.* 41.357.

πρωτοραβδοῦχος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ῥαβδοῦχος] first lictor GLOSS.

πρωτόρριζος -ον [πρῶτος, ῥίζα] that is the first root *or* cause LUC. *Am.* 19.

πρωτόρρῡτος -ον [πρῶτος, ῥέω] that flows for the first time GAL. 13.626 OPP.[1] 4.238; τυροί ... πρωτορρύτου γάλακτος cheeses from the first milk LONG. 3.18.2.

πρωτός -ή -όν [πέπρωμαι] established by destiny HDN. 1.215.

πρῶτος -η -ον [πρό] A first *in space*, advanced, placed in front, *of pers.* || *of things* placed in front, anterior, of the forward *or* extreme part B first in time, initial, incipient || first in order of succession (= *ord. of* εἷς) | *with gen.* | ἐν πρώτοις among the first *i.e. also* particularly, specially || *pred.* first || *with the same signf., in place of* πρότερος | *later with gen.* C first in dignity *or* importance, *of pers., usu. pl.* | *with gen.* | τινι in *or* for sthg. | *in sg.* | *of things* || *philos.* first, primary, original, fundamental,

basic D *subst. neut.* τὰ πρῶτα **first part, initial part** ‖ **first prize** | **primacy, first place** ‖ **highest degree, pinnacle, summit** | *of pers.* | *sg.* τὸ πρῶτον the most important thing ‖ *philos.* first element, principle E *adv. acc. fem.* τὴν πρώτην **at first, in a former time, for the moment, momentarily** | *with prepic* F *adv. neut.* πρῶτον *and* πρῶτα **at first, in a former time, in the first place, initially** | πρῶτον μέν *with various correlatives* | *without correlative* | *various locutions* ‖ **first** ‖ *s.times* **for the first time** ◆ *adv.* πρώτως **primarily, for the first time, first,** *in order of succession* ‖ **in first place,** *in importance or value* A **first** *in space,* **advanced, placed in front,** *of pers.*: ἐν πρώτοις among the first, in the front line IL. 19.424 = πρώτοισιν ἐνὶ προμάχοισι OD. 18.379 = μετὰ πρώτοισιν IL. 4.341; αὐτὼ δὲ στρεφθέντε μετὰ πρώτοισι μαχέσθην then the two of them turned back to fight in the front line IL. 5.575; πρώτῃ ἐν ὑσμίνῃ fighting in the front line IL. 15.340 = ἐνὶ πρώτῳ ὁμάδῳ IL. 17.380; τῆς πρώτης (*sc.* τάξεως) τάττειν τινά to draw s.o. up in the front line ISOCR. 12.180; τῆς πρώτης τεταγμένος drawn up in the front line LYS. 16.15; ἀπέστη τῆς πρώτης to abandon the first position AEL. *N.A.* 2.6 ‖ *of things* **placed in front, anterior, of the forward** *or* **extreme part:** ἐν πρώτῳ ῥυμῷ in charge at the helm IL. 6.40, *al.*; π. ξύλον the first position in the seating ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 90; οἱ π. πόδες the front feet POLL. 1.193 B **first in time, initial, incipient** SOPH. *O.C.* 477 (*dawn*); περὶ πρώτην νύκτα early in the night POLL. 1.70 ‖ **first in order of succession** (= *ord. of* εἷς) IL. 23.265 *etc.*; *opp. to* ὕστατος last IL. 5.703, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* τελευταῖος AESCHL. *Ag.* 314; *opp. to* πανύστατος OD. 9.449 | ▸ *with gen.*: πρῶτοι πάντων ἀνθρώπων **first** among all men HDT. 2.2.1; τῇ πρώτῃ τῶν ἡμερέων on the first of the days, the first day possible HDT. 7.168.1; ἐν τοῖς πρώτοις λόγοις in the first books ARISTOT. *Phys.* 263a 11, *al.* | ἐν πρώτοις among the first IS. 7.40 LUC. *Paras.* 49, *i.e. also*, particularly, specially HDT. 8.69.1 ‖ *pred.* **first** IL. 10.532 ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 42 *etc.* ‖ *with the same signf., in place of* πρότερος IL. 13.502, *al. etc.* | *later* ▸ *with gen.*: πρῶτός μου ἦν was before me NT *John* 1.15, *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 8.12; ὁ κόσμος ... ἐμὲ πρῶτον ὑμῶν μεμίσηκεν the world ... has hated me before you NT *John* 15.18; πρώτη εὕρηται ἡ περὶ τοὺς πόδας κίνησις τῆς διὰ τῶν χειρῶν the movement of the feet (in the dance) is found before that of the hands ATH. 14.630c C **first in dignity** *or* **importance,** *of pers., usu. pl.*: OD. 6.60 THUC. 6.28.2 XEN. *An.* 2.6.26, *Lac.* 14.4 *etc.*; *as title* PHIB. 117.72 (III^{BCE}); οἱ πρῶτοι φίλοι the first friends (*of the king*), *title at the Ptolemaic court in Egypt* PTEBT. 31.15 (II^{BCE}); γυναῖκες αἱ πρῶται the noble women NT *Acts* 17.4 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἐν πρώτοισι Μυκηναίων among the most distinguished of the Mycenaeans IL. 15.643; τοὺς πρώτους στρατοῦ the most illustrious of the army SOPH. *Ph.* 1305; τῶν σοφῶν καὶ τελείων ὁ π. the first among the wise and perfect beings PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.207 | ▸ τινι in sthg., for sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1425 THUC. 3.65.2 ISOCR. 16.31 *etc.* = ἔν τινι SOPH. *O.T.* 33 | *in sg.*: τῷ πρώτῳ στρατοῦ to the most illustrious in the army EUR. *Hec.* 304; ὁ π. τῆς νήσου the most illustrious man on the island NT *Acts* 28.7; ὁ π. ἄρχων the first archon, the supreme leader *I*IG 12.3.481.10 | *of things*: αἱ π. πόλεις the most notable *or* important cities THUC. 2.8.1; οὐ πάνυ μοίρας εὐδαιμονίσαι πρώτης not certainly among the most fortunate SOPH. *O.C.* 145; πασῶν νικῶν πρώτη τε καὶ ἀρίστη the most important and best of all the victories PLAT. *Leg.* 626e; τὰ πρῶτα καὶ ἡγεμονικὰ τῇ φύσει the things that are by nature prime and commanding PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 218 ‖ *philos.* **first, primary, original, fundamental, basic** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 2b 20 (*substance*) *Metaph.* 1015a 7 (*material*), *Rh.* 1357a 17 (*syllogism*) STOIC. 3.65.6 (DIOG. 7.92) (*passions*); *opp. to* ὑποτεταγμένος STOIC. 3.64.15 (STOB. 2.7.5b) (*virtue*) ‖ *math.*: πρῶτοι ἀριθμοί prime numbers EUCL. *El.* 7 *def.* 11, *al.* D *subst. neut.* τὰ πρῶτα **first part, initial part:** τῆς Ἰλιάδος of the Iliad PLAT. *Rp.* 392e = τὸ πρῶτον: τοῦ ᾄσματος of the song PLAT. *Prot.* 343c ‖ *subst. pl.* τὰ πρῶτα (*sc.* ἆθλα) **first prize:** τὰ π. λαμβάνειν to take first prize IL. 23.275; τὰ π. δόρει κρατύνων superior to every one as warrior SOPH. *O.C.* 1313; στρατοῦ τὰ π. ἀριστεύσας having accomplished the most glorious deeds of the army SOPH. *Ai.* 1300 | **primacy, first place:** τὰ π. φέρεσθαι to obtain the first place, the supreme command DCASS. 42.57.1; πρῶτα φέρων that occupies a prominent position GREG. (AP 8.111.2); ἔχειν τὰ π. τῆς εὐδαιμονίας to have first place in point of happiness LUC. *Cont.* 10; ἔχειν πρῶτα κυναγεσίας to be first in the hunt ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.118.6) ‖ **highest degree, pinnacle, summit:** φρενῶν ἐς τὰ ἐμεωυτοῦ πρῶτα οὔκω ἀνήκω I have not yet reached the height of my senses HDT. 7.13.2; τιμώμενοι ἐς τὰ πρῶτα honored in the highest degree THUC. 3.39.2; σωφροσύνης ἐς τὰ πρῶτα ἀνήκεις you have reached the highest degree of wisdom DCASS. 38.22.3 | *of pers.*: τῶν Ἐρετριέων τὰ π. the most authoritative, the first of the Eretrians HDT. 6.100.3, *cf.* 9.78.3; τῆσδε γῆς ... τὰ πρῶτα the first of this land EUR. *Med.* 917; κἄστιν τὰ πρῶτα τῆς ἐκεῖ μοχθηρίας he is the chief of the rogues up there ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 421; μηχανικῶν τε ὢν τὰ π. καὶ γεωμετρικῶν being the chief of engineers and geometers LUC. *Hipp.* 3 | *subst. sg.* τὸ πρῶτον **the most important thing** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.14; πρῶτόν ἐστι ἵνα ἐγὼ κοιμηθῶ first of all, let me sleep! ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.8 ‖ *philos. subst.* τὸ πρῶτον **first element, principle** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193a 10; *pl.* EMPED. B38.1 ARISTOT. *G.C.* 335a 29 E *adv. acc. fem.* τὴν πρώτην **at first, in a former time, for the moment, momentarily** HDT. 3.134.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 662 DEMOSTH. 3.2 *etc.* = τήν γε πρώτην XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.10 AEL. *N.A.* 11.10 = τὴν πρώτην εἶναι HDT. 1.153.3 | ἀπὸ πρώτης from the very beginning, from the outset, suddenly ANTIPHO 5.56 THUC. 1.77.3 = ἀπὸ τῆς πρώτης εὐθύς LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 = ἐκ πρώτης BABR. 45.14 | κατὰ τὴν πρώτην (εὐθύς) (right) at the beginning DCASS. 62.3.5 = κατὰ πρώτας PLAT. *Pol.* 292b = κατὰ πρώτας (εὐθύς) DCASS. 52.19.1 | παρὰ τὴν πρώτην the first time PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.22 F *adv. neut.* πρῶτον *and* πρῶτα **at first, in a former time, in the first place, initially** IL. 1.319, 19.136 OD. 3.320, *al.* = τὸ πρῶτον IL. 4.267, *al.* OD. 23.214, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 DEMOSTH. 1.12 MEN. *Asp.* 80 *etc.* = πρῶτα IL. 8.274 OD. 13.228, *al. etc.*; ἐπεί σε πρῶτα κιχάνω τῷδ' ἐνὶ χώρῳ when I first meet you in this country OD. 13.228; π. ..., αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα ... at first ..., then IL. 4.424; π. τε καὶ ὕστατον first and last HES. *Th.* 34 | πρῶτον μέν ..., δεύτερον αὖ ..., τὸ τρίτον αὖ in the first place ..., in the second place ..., in the third place IL. 6.179 = π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα δεύτερον ..., τρίτον δὲ AESCHN. 1.7 = π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα ..., ἔπειτα PLAT. *Leg.* 669b = π. μὲν ..., εἶτα ..., ἔτι δὲ XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1 = π. μέν ..., εἶτα ..., εἶτα ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.38; π. μέν ..., αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα firstly ..., then IL. 1.50 = π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα δέ SOPH. *O.C.* 632 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.2 *etc.* = π. μέν ..., εἶτα δέ XEN. *An.* 1.2.16, *al.* = π. μέν ... εἶτα SOPH. *Tr.* 763 PLAT. *Phil.* 15b MEN. *Dysc.* 297 = π. μέν ..., ἔτι δέ LYS. 4.10 = π. μέν ..., δὲ αὖ PLAT. *Leg.* 935a = π. μέν ..., δέ DEMOSTH. 9.48 | π. μέν *without correlative* in the first place, first of all AESCHL. *Ag.* 810 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 933b DEMOSTH. 7.7 | π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα ..., εἶτα first of all ..., then ..., then again EUR. *Med.* 548 = π. μέν ..., εἶτα ..., ἔπειτα SOPH. *El.* 261; π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα first ... then SOPH. *Tr.* 616 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 728 = π. μέν ..., ἔπειτα δέ SOPH. *Ph.* 919 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.7 = τὰ πρῶτα IL. 1.6 OD. 1.257 *etc.*; τὰ μὲν π. ..., δέ AESCHL. *Pers.* 412; τὰ π. ..., τέλος δέ at first ..., and in the end SOPH. *fr.* 149.5 | ἐπεὶ δὴ πρῶτα when OD. 3.183 = ἐπεὶ τὰ πρῶτα IL. 12.420 = ὡς τὸ πρῶτον XEN. *An.* 7.8.14 = ὅτε πρῶτον DEMOSTH. 18.141; ὁππότε κε πρῶτον whenever, if ever OD. 11.106 = ὅταν πρῶτον PLAT. *Lys.* 211b = εὖτ' ἂν πρῶτα HES. *Op.* 598 = ἐπὴν τὰ πρῶτα IL. 6.489 ‖ **before** (= πρότερον) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1079 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.1; π. ἢ before that ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420b 28 AEL. *V.H.* 5.18 = πρῶτα OD. 24.28 (*v.l. for* πρωΐ) ‖ ἐν πρώτοις first of all EPICT. *Ench.* 20; ἐκ πρώτου from the beginning VT *Job* 42.11 ‖ *s.times* **for the first time** SOPH. *Ph.* 966 XEN. *An.* 2.3.16 = πρῶτα IL. 20.89 ‖ *superl.* πρώτιστος (*see*), *Dor.* πράτιστος • *Dor.* πρᾶτος (*see*) ◆ *adv.* πρώτως **primarily, for the first time, first,** *in order of succession* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.8, 4.11.25 LUC. *Charid.* 19 IUL. 8.168b IAMBL. *Protr.arg.* p. 4.6 ‖ **in the first place,** *in importance or value* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 30 | *opp. to* κατὰ συμβεβηκός by accident ARISTOT. *Phys.* 192b 22 | *opp. to* δευτέρως in second place ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1158b 31.

Πρῶτος -ου, ὁ **Protos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 32.15 PLUT. *Di.* 25.4.

πρωτοσέληνος -ον [*see* προσέληνος] **old, ancient** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 878.

πρωτοσπόρος -ον [πρῶτος, σπείρω] **that sows first:** ἡ π. ἀρχή the primary cause, the origin LUC. *Am.* 32 (*fig.*); ▸ τινος of sthg. COLLUTH. 61.

πρωτόσπορος -ον [πρῶτος, σπείρω] **sowed** *or* **begotten first** THEODECT. 18.3 NONN. *D.* 1.398 (*Eros*), *al. etc.*

πρωτόστακτος -ον [πρῶτος, στάζω] **that drips first** AL.^{6} 3.7 (2.69.12) HIPPIATR. 82.9.

πρωτοστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [πρωτοστάτης] **pre-eminence, principate, excellency** COD. *Theod.* 11.23.1 IUST. 10.42.8, *al. etc.*

πρωτοστάσιον -ου, τό [πρωτοστασία] **apex, pre-eminence** P. 53.24.

πρωτοστᾰτέω, *contr.* [πρωτοστάτης] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* πρωτοστατήσῃ AEL.^{1} 28.2 | *ptc.* πρωτοστατήσας; **to be placed** *or* **lined up in front** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.168 AEL.^{1} 3.2, *al.* | *fig.*: γυναικῶν ἄνδρες πρωτοστατοῦσι men have pre-eminence over women PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 2.124.

πρωτοστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ἵστημι] **one that stands in front** *or* **is drawn up in front:** οἱ π. soldiers in the front line XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.57, *Lac.* 11.5, *al. etc.* | ὁ π. τοῦ δεξιοῦ κέρως leader of the right wing THUC. 5.71.1 ‖ = λοχαγός ARR. *Tact.* 5.6 AEL.^{1} 5.6 | *adj.*: στρατηγὸς πρωτοστάτης commander in the front line VT *Job* 15.24 ‖ **leader** (*of a party, sect and sim.*) NT *Acts* 24.5 *etc.*

πρωτοστολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πρῶτος, στολιστής] **leader of the adepts in sacred garments** PGRENF. 1.44.2 (II^{BCE}).

πρωτοσύστατος -ον [πρῶτος, συνίστημι] **primordial** [Clem.^{1}] *Hom.* 6.6 (*egg*).

πρωτόσφακτος -ον [πρῶτος, σφάζω] **slaughtered first** LYC. 329.

πρωτοσφήν -ῆνος, ὁ [πρῶτος, σφήν] **first wedge** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.31, *al.*

πρωτοταγῶς [πρῶτος, τάσσω] *adv.* **in the front line** *or* **rank** DION.[21] *C.H.* 260A.

πρωτότευκτος -ον [πρῶτος, τεύχω] **done first** EZ. 172.

πρωτότμητος -ον [πρῶτος, τέμνω] **cut for the first time** *I*G 12.5.173.4.

πρωτοτοκεῖα -ων, τά *v.l. see* πρωτοτόκια.

πρωτοτοκεύω [πρωτοτοκία] **to give the right of primogeniture:** τῷ υἱῷ **to the son** VT *Deut.* 21.16 (*aor. inf.* πρωτοτοκεῦσαι).

πρωτοτοκέω, *contr.* [πρωτοτόκος] **to give birth for the first time** VT *Jer.* 4.31, *al.*

πρωτοτοκία -ας, ἡ VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 25.34, *al. etc., see* πρωτοτόκια.

πρωτοτόκια -ων, τά [πρωτότοκος] **primogeniture, right of primogeniture** VT *Gen.* 25.32, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.47, *al.* NT *Heb.* 12.16; οὐκ ἐγενεαλογήθη εἰς πρωτοτόκια he was not registered for primogeniture VT *1Chr.* 5.1.

πρωτοτόκος -ον [πρῶτος, τίκτω] **that gives birth** *or* **has given birth for the first time, at the first birth** IL. 17.5 PLAT. *Theaet.* 151c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 12, *al. etc.* • *Dor. gen.* πρᾱτοτόκοιο THEOCR. 5.27.

πρωτότοκος -ον [πρῶτος, τίκτω] **born first, first-born** VT *Gen.* 4.4 (*of animals*), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 54, *al. etc.*; εἶναι αὐτὸν πρωτότοκον ἐν πολλοῖς ἀδελφοῖς to be the firstborn of many brothers NT *Rom.* 8.29; π. ἐκ τῶν νεκρῶν the firstborn of the dead, *Christ* NT *Col.* 1.18 | *subst.* ὁ πρωτότοκος **the firstborn** VT *1Chr.* 5.1; τὰ πρωτότοκα the firstborn NT *Heb.* 11.28 | *fig.* AP 9.213.3 (*Homer, firstborn of Kolophon*).

πρωτότομος -ον [πρῶτος, τέμνω] **that is cut** *or* **gets cut early** PHILOD. (AP 9.412.2) (*cabbage*) GAL. 13.331 | **that is pruned** *or* **gets pruned early,** *of vines* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6, *C.P.* 3.2.3.

πρωτότροφος -ον [πρῶτος, τρέφω] **nurtured first** MAN.[1] 3.9 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 119.

πρωτοτυπέω, *contr.* [πρωτότυπος] *aor. inf.* πρωτοτυπῆσαι EUSTATH. 310.25; **to be aboriginal** AP.[7] *Pron.* 66.1.

πρωτοτυπία -ας, ἡ [πρωτότυπος] **original form** EUSTATH. 50.38.

πρωτότῠπος -ον [πρῶτος, τύπτω] **formed first, primitive, aboriginal** GAL. 18(2).167 LGN. *Heph.* 86.20 *etc.*; AP.[7] *Synt.* 62.15; *opp. to* παράγωγος derivative AP.[7] *Adv.* 166.5 ‖ **principal:** *subst. jur.* ὁ πρωτότυπος **the principal party,** *in a legal action* ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 4.13 ‖ **original:** *subst.* τὸ πρωτότυπον **prototype, model** BAS. *Spir.* 18.45.19 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ πρωτότυπον **prefiguration,** prophecy EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3 (37) • *adv.* πρωτοτύπως **primarily, primitively, originally** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 5 *pref.* 22 HSCH. *etc.*

πρωτοτῠ́πωμα -ατος, τό [πρωτότυπος] **prefiguration** ▸ τινος of sthg. [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.269D.

πρωτοτῠ́πωσις -εως, ἡ [πρωτότυπος] **prefiguration** [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.262B.

πρωτοῦπνιον -ου, τό [πρῶτος, ὕπνος] **first sleep:** *adv. acc.* πρωτοῦπνιον in the first sleep ATHANAS. *Virg.* 23 *etc.*

πρωτουργία -ας, ἡ [πρωτουργός] **initiative** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1052B.

πρωτουργικός -ή -όν [πρωτουργός] **primary, primordial** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.180 (*cause*).

πρωτουργός -όν [πρῶτος, ἔργον] **that operates first, primordial** PLAT. *Leg.* 897a (*movements*) IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.5 PLOT. 3.1.8 (*cause*) PROCL. *in Alc.* 32 (*principle*) *etc.*

πρωτοφαής -ές [πρῶτος, φάος] **that shines for the first time:** π. σελήνη new moon TRIPHIOD. 517 | **that has a brighter light:** π. εἶδος the form that shines for the first time SYN. *H.* 1.135; ὑμνῶ ... γόνον τὸν πρωτόγονον καὶ πρωτοφαῆ I sing the Son, born first and first light SYN. *H.* 2.89.

πρωτοφᾰνής -ές [πρῶτος, φαίνω] **that has brighter light** SYN. *H.* 1.135 (*v.l.*), 2.89 (*conject.*) *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -έστατος [IAMBL.[1]] 16 • *adv.* πρωτοφανῶς **by means of a primordial apparition** DION.[21] *C.H.* 301C *etc.*

πρωτοφανῶς *adv., see* πρωτοφανής.

πρωτοφεγγής -ές [πρῶτος, φέγγος] **that begins to shine** TRAG. 664.28 (*day*).

πρωτοφορέω, *contr.* [πρῶτος, φορέω] **to carry first** ATH. 13.565f (*dub. read.*).

πρωτοφόρημα -ατος, τό [πρωτοφορέω] **first-fruits** LONG. 3.12.2 (*pl.*).

πρωτοφυής -ές [πρῶτος, φύω] **produced** *or* **born first:** πρωτοφυὲς τό γ' ἀνέσχε this plant sprouted for the first time AP. 3.851.

πρωτόφυτος -ον [πρῶτος, φύω] **scarcely born** *or* **hatched** PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.2) (*corollae*).

πρωτόχνοος -οον, *contr.* - ους -ουν [πρῶτος, χνόος] **of the first downy hair** LUC. *Am.* 53.

πρωτόχορος -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, χόρος] **first chorus** ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 200) ANTID. *title* (*fr.* 2-3) ‖ **leader of the chorus** *I*G 1.[2]187.15 (*pl.*).

πρωτοχρονέω, *contr.* [πρωτόχρονος] **to precede in time** DIOG.[5] 33.6.4 (*opp. to* συγχρονέω, μεταχρονέω); ▸ *with gen.* DIOG.[5] 33.6.1, 4.

πρωτόχρονος -ον [πρῶτος, χρόνος] **of ancient times** GLOSS. *etc.*

πρωτόχῠτος -ον [πρῶτος, χέω] **poured for the first time** LEON. (AP 6.44.4) (*wine*) *etc.*

πρωτοψάλτης -ου, ὁ [πρῶτος, ψάλτης] **first harpist** *I*MAMA 3.649.

Πρωτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Proto,** *nereid* IL. 18.43 HES. *Th.* 243, *al. etc.*

πρωϋδᾶν *pres. inf. act. of* προαυδάω.

πτάζω **to be terrified** ALCSAPPH. 10.1 (*impf.* ἔπταζον), *Aeol., see* πτήσσω.

πταίρομαι *later pres. of* πτάρνυμαι.

πταῖσμα -ατος, τό [πταίω] **stumble, false step** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 28 (*pl.*); *of a horse* PLUT. *Vind.* 549c ‖ *usu. fig.* **failure, misfortune, defeat, disaster** HDT. 7.149.1 DEMOSTH. 10.13 AESCHN. 3.164 DIOD. 11.15.3 *etc.* | **error** AN. *Subl.* 33.4 | **sin** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.27 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.23, 25 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.31.

πταίω *impf.* ἔπταιον ‖ *fut.* πταίσω ‖ *aor.* ἔπταισα, *mid.* ἐπταισάμην EPHR. 2.142 Phr. ‖ *pf.* ἔπταικα, *mid. pass.* ἔπταισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπταίκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπταίσθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to make stumble** *or* **strike:** Ἀλάθεια, μὴ πταίσῃς ἐμὰν σύνθεσιν τραχεῖ ποτὶ ψεύδει Truth, do not make my compositions strike against harsh falsehood PIND. *fr.* 205.2 | **to strike, make suffer harm** *or* **defeat:** κατὰ τί ἔπταισεν ἡμᾶς κύριος σήμερον ἐνώπιον ἀλλοφύλων; why has the Lord made us suffer a defeat against foreigners today? VT *1Sam.* 4.3 [B] *intrans.* **to stumble, strike** *or* **dash** SOPH. *Ph.* 215; ▸ τινι against sthg. THEOCR. 7.26 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.170 = πρός τινι PLAT. *Rp.* 553b = πρός τι XEN. *An.* 4.2.3 POL. 31.11.5; τῶν μεθυόντων ἡ γλῶττα πταίει the tongues of drunken men stumble ARISTOT. *Pr.* 875b 19 ‖ *fig.*: πταίσας τῷδε πρὸς κακῷ having struck against this evil AESCHL. *Pr.* 926; ἦν ἀρρωδίη ... μὴ περὶ Μαρδονίῳ πταίσῃ ἡ Ἑλλάς there was fear ... that Greece would succumb, battered against Mardonios HDT. 9.101.3; πταίων δὴ παντοχοῦ coming up against obstacles everywhere LONG. 3.6.4 | **to fail, suffer harm** *or* **defeat, be unfortunate** MEN. *Dysc.* 809, *fr.* 864.1 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.18 *etc.*; ἐκ τύχης through a blow from fate POL. 2.7.3 (*opp. to* διὰ τὴν αὐτῶν ἀβουλίαν through their own indecision); ▸ τι in sthg. THUC. 2.43.5 = ἔν τινι DEMOSTH. 18.286 = τινι POL. 1.10.1; τοῖς ὅλοις totally POL. 3.48.4; ὑπὸ Κλεομένους ἐπταικότας τῇ πατρίδι having lost their homeland because of Kleomenes POL. 5.93.2; περὶ σφίσιν αὐτοῖς τὰ πλείω π. to be the cause of the majority of their own failures THUC. 6.33.5; π. τῆς ἐλπίδος to lose hope HDN.[1] 8.5.1 [C] **to fall into error, be misled** ▸ τι in sthg. MEN. *fr.* 107.3; τῇ διανοίᾳ περί τι in thinking about sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 160d; τοῖς λογισμοῖς τοῖς ἰδίοις in their own reasoning MEN. *fr.* 286.3 | **to sin** MEN. *Epit.* 915 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.28.22, 23, 24 NT *2Pet.* 1.10 *etc.*; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Deus* 134 = περί τι PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.16, *al.*; ▸ παρά τι for *or* following sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.66 ‖ *of things* **to fail:** οὐ μὴ πταίσῃ ὁ μισθὸς ὑμῶν your compensation will not fail VT *Sir.* 2.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be mistaken:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ πταισθέντα the errors LUC. *Demon.* 7 • *ptc. fem.* πταίοισα THEOCR. *l.c.*

πτᾰ́κις -ιδος, ἡ COM. 774 *fem. of* πτᾰ́ξ.

πτακισμός -ου, ὁ [πτάκις] **timidity, fear** COM. 774.

πτακωρέω, *contr.* HSCH., *see* πτήσσω, πτώσσω.

πτᾰ́μενος -η -ον *aor. ptc. of* πέτομαι.

πτανός *Dor., see* πτηνός.

πτᾰ́ξ -ᾰκός [*see* πτώξ] **timorous:** *subst. fem.* **hare** AESCHL. *Ag.* 137.

πταρμική -ῆς, ἡ *bot.* **ptarmica,** *plant whose flowers cause sneezing* DIOSC.[2] 2.162 GAL. 12.108.

πταρμικός -ή -όν [πταρμός] **that makes sneeze** GAL. 2.883 (*drugs*); *subst.* τὸ πταρμικόν *substance that provokes sneezing* HP. *Aph.* 5.49, *Epid.* 7.112 (*pl.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962b 4 *etc.*

πταρμός -οῦ, ὁ [πτάρνυμι] **sneeze** HP. *Aph.* 6.13 THUC. 2.49.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 720 PLAT. *Symp.* 189a *etc.*

πτάρνῡμαι *onomat., impf.* ἐπταρνύμην ‖ *fut.* πταρῶ HP. *Sup.* 15 ‖ *aor.* ἔπτᾰρον ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπτάρην; *act. and mid. pass.* **to sneeze** OD. 17.541 HDT. 6.107.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 647 MEN. *fr.* 844.9 *etc.* | *fig.*: ἤδη, φίλτατε λύχνε, τρὶς ἔπταρες you have already creaked three times, my sweet lantern ARG. (AP 6.333.1) • *pres. act. only later inf.* πταρνύναι CASS. 44, *mid. 3. sg.* πτάρνυται XEN. *An.* 3.2.9 PHILEM. 101.4 ‖ *alternative pres.* πτείρω HDN. 1.198 | *3. sg. mid.* πταίρεται *or* πτέρεται HIPPIATR. 38.9 (*v.l.*), πτάρνεται *and* πτέρνεται GLOSS ‖ *aor*[s]. *ptc. pl.* πτάραντες ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963a 33 (*dub. read.*).

πτᾰ́ς *aor. ptc. act. of* πέτομαι.

πταώτης, ὁ HSCH., *see* κατεπτηχώς.

πτείρω *later pres. of* πτάρνυμαι.

πτεκάς -άδος PHOT. *Lex., see* πτᾰ́ξ.

πτέλας -ου, ὁ *zool.* **boar** LYC. 833.

Πτελέα -ας, ἡ **Ptelea,** *Attic deme*; Πτελέασι to Ptelea MEN. *Her.* 22.

1. πτελέα, ὁ *Lac.* HSCH., *see* Πτελέα.

2. πτελέα -ας, ἡ *bot.* **elm** IL. 6.419 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1008 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.1, 9.20.5 (*medicinal uses*) DIOSC.[2] 1.84 LONG. 1.21.4.

πτελεάδης -ες HSCH., *see* πτελεώδης.

Πτελεατικός -ή -όν [Πτελέα] **Pteleatic:** ὁ Π. οἶνος the wine of Ptelea THEOCR. 7.65.

πτελέϊνος -η -ον [πτελέα] **of elm** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.5 GEOP. 10.64.5 *etc.*

Πτελεόν -οῦ, τό **Pteleon,** *various places* THUC. 5.18.7, 8.24.2 DEMOSTH. 7.39, 40.

Πτελεός -ου, ἡ IL. 2.594, 697, *see* Πτελεόν.

πτελεώδης -ες [πτελέα] **elm-like** HSCH. *s.v.* πτελεάδης.

πτελεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πτελέα] **elm grove** GLOSS.

πτέον -ου, τό POLL. 1.245, *al., Att. see* πτύον.

πτεραφορία -ας, ἡ **office of** πτεροφόρας *P*TEBT. 298.21 (II[CE]).

πτεραφόρος -ου, ὁ *P*TEBT. 298.21, 29 (II[CE]), *see* πτεροφόρας.

Πτερέλᾱς -ου, ὁ **Pterelas**, *male name* AP 9.684.4 *etc.* • *also* Πτερέλαος ATH. 11.498 *etc.*

πτερίδιος -α -ον [πτερόν] **winged, feathered** L. *E.M.* 783.23.

Πτερίη -ης, ἡ **Pteria**, *place near Sinope* HDT. 1.76.1.

πτέρῑνος -η -ον [πτερόν] **of feathers** *or* **plumage** EUR. *Or.* 1429 (*fan*) POL. 6.23.12 (*crown*) ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.3) (*fan*) ‖ **winged** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 903 (*gods*) ‖ *fig., of a temple* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 29 • *Dor. fem.* -α ARISTO[2] *l.c.*

Πτέριοι -ων, οἱ [Πτερίη] **inhabit. of Pteria** HDT. 1.76.2.

πτέρις -εως *and* πτερίς -ίδος, ἡ [πτερόν] *bot.* **fern** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.5, 9.20.5 DIOSC.[2] 4.184 | *but* = πολυπόλιον DIOSC.[2] 4.186 a.

πτερίσκος -ου, ὁ [πτερόν] **little wing** BABR. 118.5.

πτέρισμα, τό [πτερόν] *f.l.* LGN. *Heph.* 83.9 (πτερυγίσματα *conject.*) *dub. signf.*

1. πτέρνα, ἡ *see* πτέρνη.

2. πτέρνα, ἡ *see* πέρνα.

πτέρνη -ης, ἡ [*see* πέρνα; *IE* *persnā; *cf. Lat.* perna, *Skt.* pā́rṣṇi-, *Goth.* fairzna, *Av.* pāšna-] **heel, calcaneus** IL. 22.397 AESCHL. *Ch.* 209 HP. *Epid.* 5.48 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 7 LONG. 1.20.2 *etc.*; εἴπερ ὑμεῖς τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ἐν τοῖς κροτάφοις καὶ μὴ ἐν ταῖς πτέρναις καταπεπατημένον φορεῖτε if you had the brain in your heads and not trampled underfoot DEMOSTH. 7.45 | **hoof** VT *Judg.* 5.22 (*of a horse*) | **heel** HEROND. 7.21 | **footprint**: ἔξελθε σὺ ἐν πτέρναις τῶν ποιμνίων you, follow the tracks of the herds VT *Cant.* 1.8 ‖ *fig.* **base, bottom part**: πύργων of turrets LYC. 442; τῆς μηχανῆς of the machine, of the contraption POL. 8.6.2; *of the mast of a ship* ATH. 11.474f | **end**, *of a contraption etc.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.9) • *later* -νᾰ LYC. 500 VT *Gen.* 3.15, *al. etc.*

πτερνίζω [πτέρνη] *fut.* πτερνιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐπτέρνισα ‖ *pf.* ἐπτέρνικα, *mid. pass.* ἐπτέρνισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπτερνίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πτερνισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to kick, fling** HIPPIATR. 40.6 L. *Sud.* | *fig.* **to boot out, supplant, conquer with a trick** VT *Gen.* 27.36, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 42, *al. etc.*; *with* ἀπατάω PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.190 ‖ **to resole** COM. 599 ❷ *pass.* **to be booted out, supplanted, conquered by a trick** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.190 *etc.*

πτέρνιξ -ικος, ἡ [πτέρνη] *bot.* **pternix**, *upright stalk of an artichoke* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.11.

πτερνίς -ίδος, ἡ [πτέρνη] **base** (of a vase) ALEXIS 330 *etc.*

πτερνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πτερνίζω] **kick** VT *Ps.* 40.10 | *extens.* **trick, deception**: ἐποίησεν ἐν πτερνισμῷ he acted with deception VT 2*Kgs.* 10.19.

πτερνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πτερνίζω] **one that boots out, supplants, conquers with a trick** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.61, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.89, *al.*

πτερνοβάτης -ου, ὁ [πτέρνη, βαίνω] **that walks on the heels** HP. *Art.* 60 *etc.* ‖ *a type of bandage* HSCH.

Πτερνογλύφος -ου, ὁ [πτέρνα, γλύφω] **Ham-carver**, *rat* BATR. 224.

πτερνοκοπέω, *contr.* [πτέρνη, κόπτω] **to beat the heels, beat the feet** (*in disapproval of a spectacle*) POLL. 2.197, *al.*

Πτερνοκοπίς -ίδος, ἡ **Pternokopis** (*prob.* = ruin of ham), *nickname of a certain Philoxenos, parasite* MEN. *fr.* 216 AXION. 6.2.

πτέρνομαι *later pres. see* πτάρνυμαι.

Πτερνοτρώκτης -ου, ὁ [πτέρνα, τρώγω] **Ham-gnawer**, *mouse* BATR. 29.

Πτερνοφάγος -ου, ὁ [πτέρνα, φαγεῖν] **Ham-eater**, *mouse* BATR. 227 (*dub.*).

πτεροβάμων -ονος [πτερόν, βαίνω] **that proceeds on wings** EMPED. B20.7 (*fig.*).

πτεροδόνητος -ου [πτερόν, δονέω] **moved** *or* **driven with wings** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1390, 1402.

πτεροείμων -ονος [πτερόν, εἶμα] **clad in feathers** OPP.[1] 2.190.

πτερόεις -όεσσα -όεν [πτερόν] **winged** IL. 5.171, *al.* (*arrows*) HES. *Sc.* 220 (*shoes*) PIND. *P.* 2.22 (*wheel*), *I.* 7.44 (*Pegasus*), *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 557 (*herdsman* = *gadfly*) SOPH. *O.T.* 508 (*Sphinx*) EUR. *El.* 466 (*horses of the Sun*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 576 (*thunderbolt*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* IL. 1.201, *al.* (*words*) EUR. *Ion* 1238 (*flight*) *etc.*; ἀγχοῦ δ' ἱσταμένη ἔπεα πτερόεντα προσηύδα and standing close by, he spoke winged words IL. 5.123; πτερόεντα νέον ... ὕμνον a new winged song PIND. *I.* 5.63.

πτεροκοπέω, *contr.* [πτερόν, κόπτω] *aor. ptc.* πτεροκοπήσας [EPIPH.] *Hom.* (*PG* 43.481.50); **to cut the wings from**, *with acc.* COM. 1025.3 *etc.*

πτέρομαι *later pres., see* πτάρνυμαι.

πτερόν -οῦ, τό [*see* πέτομαι; *cf. Lat.* acci-piter, *Skt.* patra-, *OHG* fedara] Ⓐ **plumage, feather** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1105, *al. etc.*; *more frequently pl.* OD. 15.527 HDT. 2.73.2, 4.31.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 103 PLAT. *Tim.* 91d; πτεροῦ σύριγξ quill of a feather HP. *Fist.* 6; τὸ ὅμοιον πεπονθὼς τοῖς τὰ ὦτα πτερῷ κνωμένοις with the same state of mind as those scratching their ears with a feather LUC. *Salt.* 2 | **plumage of an arrow**: τοῖς αὐτῶν πτεροῖς ἁλισκόμεσθα we are victims of our own arrows AESCHL. *fr.* 139.4 | **feather of a crest** PLUT. *Phil.* 9.9, *Al.* 16.10 Ⓑ *extens.* **wing** SOPH. *fr.* 581.4; στίλβουσι δ' ὥστε ποταμίου κύκνου πτερόν they shine like the wing of a river swan EUR. *Rh.* 618; *usu. pl.* IL. 23.879, *al.* OD. 2.151 AESCHL. *Pr.* 394 SOPH. *Ant.* 1004 *etc.*; ἀλλ' οἰωνοὶ ὠμησταὶ ἑρύουσι, περὶ πτερὰ πυκνὰ βαλόντες but the flesh-eating birds will rend you, battering you around their thick wings IL. 11.454 | *of an ibis* HDT. 2.76.2; *of an insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 25 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1083e; *of Eros* CALLIM. *epigr.* 46.8 | π. ἱέρακος wing of a sparrowhawk (*worn on the head of* ἱερογραμματεῖς *in Egypt*) DIOD. 1.87.8 | *as a symbol of force* IL. 19.386; *of speed* OD. 7.36 EUR. *I.T.* 32 *etc.*; *of power* SOPH. *fr.* 941.11; *of protection*: Παλλάδος ὑπὸ πτεροῖς under the wings of Pallas AESCHL. *Eum.* 1001, *cf.* EUR. *Her.* 10 | ἐστεφάνωσε ... ἀέθλων πτεροῖσι χαίταν he crowned his hair with the wings of the contests PIND. *O.* 14.24 ‖ *analog., of oars, of ships* OD. 11.125 HES. *Op.* 628 EUR. *Hel.* 147, *Tr.* 1086 *etc.*; *i.e.* πτεροῖς ἐρέσσειν to row with the wings EUR. *I.T.* 289; τῇ εἰρεσίᾳ τῶν πτερῶν rowing with the wings LUC. *Tim.* 40 (*of Hermes*) | *of an umbrella or parasol* COM. 817 | *of the hems of cloaks* POLL. 7.46 | *of the lateral walls of Egyptian temples* STRAB. 17.1.28 PLUT. *Isid.* 359a | *of a drawbridge* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 114 | *of battlements on a building* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.8.14 ‖ **feathered** *or* **winged being** *or* **thing** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 76; τὸ παρθένιον πτερόν the winged virgin (= Sphinx) EUR. *Ph.* 806; εὐστόχῳ πτερῷ with a winged arrow that strikes well EUR. *Hel.* 76; βοῶν ὁλκαίῳ πτερῷ with the winged plow drawn by oxen LYC. 1072 Ⓒ *fig.* **augury**, *derived from birds* SOPH. *O.C.* 97.

πτεροποιέω, *contr.* [πτερόν, ποιέω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπτεροποιούμην [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 27.1349.45) ‖ *fut.* πτεροποιήσω DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 237.27 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπτεροποιήθην ❶ *act. intrans.* **to put on wings, become winged** PAUS.[2] ν 4 DID.[1] *l.c.*, *al.* ‖ *causat.* **to make put on wings, make fly** (*metaph.*) [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 27.1349.39), *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act. causat.* [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 27.1349.45) ❸ *pass.* **to become winged** [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 27.1352.4) LYD. *Meno.* 4.11.

πτεροποίκῐλος -ον [πτερόν, ποικίλος] **with dappled wings** *or* **feathers** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 249 (*codd.*), 1410.

πτερόπους -ποδος [πτερόν, πούς] **with winged feet**: Ἑρμῆς ὁ π. Hermes of winged feet PHILOD. (AP 16.236.4).

πτερορρυέω, *contr.* [πτερόν, ῥέω] *aor.* ἐπτερορρύησα; **to lose the feathers** *or* **wings** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 106 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 32 GAL. 7.586, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* πτερόομαι ALCIPHR. 4.16.5 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 284; π. τὸν πλοῦτον to lose one's wealth PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36.

πτερορρύησις -εως, ἡ [πτερορρυέω] **loss of feathers** *or* **wings** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 24.3 SYR. *in Metaph.* 82.18 *etc.*

πτερότης -ητος, ἡ [πτερόν] **to be endowed with wings** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 27.

πτερόφοιτος -ον [πτερόν, φοιτάω] **that goes on wings**: *f.l. for* πτεροφύτωρ PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b.

πτεροφόρας -ου, ὁ [*see* πτεροφόρος] **wing-bearer**, *name of certain Egyptian priests* (*cf.* πτερόν) *I*OGIS 56.4 (III[BCE]) | *as military title* MEN. *Peric.* 294.

πτεροφορέω, *contr.* [πτεροφόρος] *aor. ptc. pass.* πτεροφορηθείς PHIL.[2] *QuEx.* 2.40; **to have wings** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.508A.

πτεροφόρος -ον [πτερόν, φέρω] **that bears wings, winged** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1147 (*body*) EUR. *Or.* 317 (*goddess*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1757 (*breeds*) | *of the thunderbolt* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1714 ‖ *a Roma* **courier** PLUT. *Oth.* 4.2.

πτεροφυέω, *contr.* [πτεροφυής] *fut.* πτεροφυήσω SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1259 ‖ *aor.* ἐπτεροφύησα; **to put on feathers** *or* **wings, to become feathered** *or* **winged** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c, 255d PLUT. *Amat.* 751f LUC. *Icar.* 10 *etc.*

πτεροφυής -ές [πτερόν, φύω] **one that grows wings, winged** PLAT. *Pol.* 266e.

πτεροφύησις -εως, ἡ [πτεροφυέω] **growth of feathers** *or* **wings** GEOP. 15.2.33 *etc.*

πτεροφυΐα -ας, ἡ HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 26.10 *etc.*, *see* πτεροφύησις.

πτερόφυτος -ον [*see* πτεροφυής] **winged** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1344b.

πτεροφύτωρ -ορος [πτερόν, φύω] **that makes wings grow** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b.

πτερόω, *contr.* [πτερόν] *impf.* ἐπτέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπτερούμην ‖ *fut.* πτερώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπτέρωσα ‖ *pf.* ἐπτέρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐπτέρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπτέρωτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπτερώθην ❶ *act.* **to furnish with feathers** *or* **wings, make feathered** *or* **winged** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1361, *Ran.* 1437, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 467d PHIL.[2] *Det.* 152 | **to represent as winged** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.16 ‖ *fig.* **to make winged** (*plying the oars*): τὴν ναῦν the ship POL. 1.46.11; πτερώσαντες αὐτὸ ταῖς κώπαις setting wings to the boat with the oars ACH. 8.16.2 ‖ **to give the form of wings** (raising them): τοὺς ταρσοὺς τῶν νεῶν the oars of the ship PLUT. *Ant.* 63.1 | *intrans.*: νῆες ἐπτερωκυῖαι ships with raised oars POL. 1.46.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be furnished with feathers** *or* **wings, become feathered** *or* **winged, put forth wings** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1382 (*aor. ptc.* πτερωθείς), 1446 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 63, *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 10 *etc.* | ἐπτερωμένος winged ARISTOPH. *Av.* 804 PLOT. 1.8.14; *of verse* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1388 ‖ πίτυλος ἐπτερωμένος oars raised (like wings) EUR. *I.T.* 1346 (*dub.*) ‖ *fig.* **to be excited** *or* **driven** PLUT. *Art.* 24.10; ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. [ANACR.] 53.4 = ἐπί τι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 = πρός τι LUC. *Dom.* 4 = τινι IUL. 7.235b ‖ *fig.* **to be made frivolous** *or* **unrestrained** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.58.1 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπτερωμένος MAC. *Serm. C* 16.1.23 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. also* πτερωσθείς DID.[1] *Zach.* 1.398.

πτερυγίζω [πτέρυξ] *fut.* πτερυγιῶ ARISTOPH. *Av.*

1466 ‖ *aor. ptc.* πτερυγίσας *ib.* 795; **to shake the wings** ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.* THPHR. *Sign.* 28 | *fig., of man* **to be agitated for nothing, without result** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 575.

πτερύγιον -ου, τό [πτέρυξ] Ⓐ **little wing, winglet,** *of a bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 30 Ⓑ **flipper,** *or other wing-like organ in marine animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 24, *al.* ALEXIS 192.3 *etc.* Ⓒ *anat.* **wing** *of the scapula* POLL. 2.177; *of the nose* POLL. 2.80 *etc.*; *of the ear* POLL. 2.85; *of the lung* HSCH. | *medic.* **fleshy growth on the nose** DIOSC.[2] 1.110 | **membrane,** *that grows at the internal angle of the eye* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20 GAL. 7.732 DIOSC.[2] 1.108 Ⓓ **fin, protrusion, extremity,** *of a machine or contraption* POL. 27.11.4 PHIL. 54.23 POLL. 1.90 *etc.* | **pinnacle, turret:** τοῦ ἱεροῦ of the temple NT *Matt.* 4.5 ‖ **brim, fringe,** *of garments or weapons* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 39 AEN. 31.8; τὰ πτερύγια τῶν ἱματίων αὐτῶν the hems of your garments VT *Num.* 15.38.

πτερύγισμα -ατος, τό [πτερυγίζω] **beating of wings** LGN. *Heph.* p. 83.

πτερυγοειδής -ές [πτέρυξ, εἶδος] **wing-shaped** (*bony processes*) GAL. *Anat.* 2.643 (*pl.*) ◆ *adv.* πτερυγοειδῶς **in the shape of a wing** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.7.

πτερυγοειδῶς *adv., see* πτερυγοειδής.

πτερυγοποίκιλος -ον [πτέρυξ, ποίκιλος] **of dappled feathers** *or* **wings** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 249 (*conject.*).

πτερυγοτομέω, *contr.* [πτέρυξ, τέμνω] **to work a** πτερύγιον (*see*) AET.[1] 7.59 (*pass.*).

πτερυγοτόμον -ου, τό [πτερυγοτομέω] **surgical instrument for operating a** πτερύγιον PAEG. 6.18.

πτερυγοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [πτέρυξ, τύραννος] *an Indian bird* HSCH.

πτερύγω, *contr.* [πτέρυξ] *aor.* ἐπτερύγωσα PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.183.11 ‖ *pf.* ἐπτερύγωμαι *and* πεπτερύγωμαι *see below* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πτερυγωθείς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.693.48); **to fit with wings:** *Aeol. pass.* **to fly:** πεδὰ μάτερα πεπτερύγωμαι I fly toward my mother ALCSAPPH. 25.

πτερυγώδης -ες [πτέρυξ] **wing-like** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.7 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.34.13 ‖ **that has the scapula in view** HP. *Epid.* 3.14, *al.* GAL. 1.623.

πτερύγωκής -ές [πτέρυξ, ὠκύς] **of swift wings** AESCHL. *Pr.* 286.

πτερύγωμα -ατος, τό [πτερυγόω] **wing** HORAP. 2.118 ‖ *anat.* **ear lobe** GAL. 14.701 | *of the female genitalia,* **outer labia** SOR. 1.16.2 | *medic.* **excrescence** HIPPIATR. 82.3 *title* (*v.l.*).

πτερυγωτός -ή -όν [πτερυγόω] **furnished with wings** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659b 7, *al.* | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1086.

πτέρυξ -ῠγος, ἡ [*see* πτερόν] Ⓐ **wing** (*of a bird*) IL. 2.316; *usu. pl.* OD. 2.149 HES. *Sc.* 191 *etc.*; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα ποτῶνται πτερυγα πτερύγεσσι they circle here and there, the spleting in their wings IL. 2.462 | *fig.*: 1.64; πτέρυγας ... βέντ' ἀγλααῖς Πιερίδων raised on laments SOPH. ... s of the Pierians PIND. *I.* ... ἐσπίτνων ἐμάς like ... γόων the wings of sharp ... νεοσσὸς ὡσεὶ πτέρυγας shelter of my wings EUR. ... rushing for the 337.2; πτερύγων ἐρετμοῖσιν ... with the winged oars AESCHL. ...μενοι rowing PHERECR. 23; λύειν ἑανοῦ πτέρυγας | *of sails* the wings of the sail LYR. *Al.* 20.9 ... release *tiller* SOPH. *fr.* 1083 ‖ *of places:* τὰν κολ... *the* πτέρυγ' Εὐβοίας the folds of Euboia stretchin... out like a wing EUR. *I.A.* 120; Λιβάνου πτέρυγες wings of Lebanon MUS.[1] 48 ‖ **winged being, bird:** ἀπὸ πτερύγων ταῦτα φέρει brings these offerings from the winged ones IUL.[2] (AP 6.12.2) | **augury, prophecy,** *derived from a bird* CALLIM. *H.* 5.124 Ⓑ *analog. of wing-like things:* **flipper** (*or other organ protruding from the sides of marine animals*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 21, *al.* MIR. 835b 10 AEL. *N.A.* 11.20 NIC. *Al.* 55 *etc.* Ⓒ *anat.* **lobe,** *of the lung* HP. *Coac.* 2.394 | ὤμων πτέρυγες scapulas PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 30 Ⓓ *bot. in pl.* **pinnate leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.6 | = ἄσπληνος, *a fern* DIOSC.[2] 3.134 Ⓔ *fig.* **shelter, bastion** LYC. 291 ‖ *of part of a contraption, of a machine* HERO *Bel.* 101.8 | **blade,** *of a knife, saber* PLUT. *Alex.* 16.10 POLL. 5.21 ‖ **hem,** *of a cloak* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 338 MEN. *Epit.* 404 PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 3.7 *etc.*; πτέρυγα περιβάλλει πέπλων he throws around the fluttering wing of the robe EUR. *Ion* 1143 | *pl.* **rim,** *of a breastplate* XEN. *Hip.* 12.4 • *epic dat. pl.* πτερύγεσσι.

πτερύσσομαι [πτέρυξ] *impf.* ἐπτερυσσόμην ‖ *fut.* πτερύξομαι LYC. 1106 ‖ *aor.* ἐπτερυξάμην ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐπτερύγην HSCH.; **to shake** *or* **beat the wings** VT *Ezek.* 3.13, *al.* LUC. *V.H.* 2 41 AEL. *N.A.* 7.7 *etc.* | *fig.* **to exult** DIPH. 61.6 (*corr.*, -ύττομ-*codd.*) ‖ **to become winged** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 223 • *later also act.* SCH. ARAT. 1009.24 *etc.*

πτέρωμα -ατος, τό [πτερόν] Ⓐ **plumage** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 24, *al.* ‖ **apparatus of wings, means of flying, wings** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246e GAL. 7.586 ‖ *analog.* τὸ π. βραγχίου ἑκατέρου the opening of the wing on each gill AEL. *N.A.* 16.12 | *of the colonnade of a temple* VITR. 3.3.9, *al.* | **brim** (*of a hat*) *I*EPH. 371.2 (III[CE]) Ⓑ **arrow** AESCHL. *fr.* 139.3 LYC. 56.

πτέρων -ωνος, ὁ [πτερόν] *ornith., unknown bird* COM. 416.

πτερώνῠμος -ον [πτερόν, ὄνομα] **that takes its name from wings** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252c.

Πτέρως -ωτος, ὁ **Pteros,** *the winged god* (*Eros*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b.

πτέρωσις -εως, ἡ [πτερόω] **plumage** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 94, 97 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564b 2, *al.* | *of an arrow* AEN. 31.27 | *fig.* IUL. *epist.* 193 ‖ *part of a surgical instrument* ORIB. 49.4.9.

πτερωτής -οῦ, ὁ [πτερόω] *fig.* **that gives wings,** *of moral force* GREG. *Or.* 21.10.25.

πτερωτικός -ή -όν [πτερωτός] **of plumage** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 25.18 ‖ **winged** IR. *Haer.* 3.11.8.

πτερωτός -ή -όν [πτερόω] **covered with feathers** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330b (*tunics*) | **made of feathers** POLL. 6.10 (*cushions*) ‖ **winged** AESCHL. *Pr.* 135 (*chariot*) HDT. 2.75.1 (*serpents*) EUR. *H.F.* 571, *al.* (*arrows*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b (*soul*) *etc.*; *fig.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1460 (*thunder*) LUC. *V.H.* 2 34 (*dreams*) | (οἱ) πτερωτοί the winged ones, the birds AESCHL. *Suppl.* 510 EUR. *Bac.* 257; τὸ πτερωτὸν γένος τῶν ζῴων the kind of animals endowed with wings ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 12 = τὰ πτερωτὰ τῶν ζῴων ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 35 | πτερωτός φθόγγος noise of wings ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1198 • *fem.* -ός SOPH. *l.c.*

πτέσθαι *aor. inf. mid. of* πέτομαι.

πτῆμα -ατος, τό [πέτομαι] **flight** L. *Sud.*

πτήν -ηνός [*see* πτερόν, πτηνός] **winged** HDN. (AG *Ox.* 3.243) L. *E.M.* 694.7.

πτῆναι *aor. inf. act. of* πέτομαι.

πτηνολέτις -ιδος [πτηνός, ὄλλυμι] *fem.* **that brings ruin to birds:** νεφέλη thin nets ZOS. (AP 6.185.2).

πτηνοπέδῐλος -ον [πτηνός, πέδιλον] **of winged shoes** ORPH. *H.* 28.4.

πτηνός -ή -όν [πέτομαι] **flying, that flies, winged** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1022 (*eagle*), *Eum.* 181 (*serpent*) SOPH. *Ph.* 955 (*bird*) EUR. *Hip.* 1275 (*Eros*), *al. etc.*; *of things* SOPH. *Ph.* 166 (*arrows*) EUR. *H.F.* 179 (*projectiles*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246e (*chariot*) | *fig.* EUR. *I.T.* 571 (*dreams*), *frag.* 271 (*hopes*), *Or.* 1176 (*words*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 240 (*concepts*) *etc.* | πτηνὸν φυγήν winged flight PLAT. *Prot.* 320e; πτηνὸν φέρεσθαι to be borne in flight PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 99 | *subst.* τὰ πτηνά **the winged creatures, the birds** AESCHL. *Ch.* 591 SOPH. *Ai.* 168 EUR. *Ion* 504 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 46 *etc.*; πτηνὸν ὀρνίθων γένος winged progeny of birds ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1707; *opp. to* τὰ πεζά the terrestrial animals PLAT. *Symp.* 207a; *opp. to* πεζά *and to* πλωτά (*marine animals*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 1 ‖ **that flies away, that flees on the wing,** *i.e.* **timid** SOPH. *Ai.* 140 (*dove*) ‖ **light, inconsistent, lacking in valor,** *of discourses* PLAT. *Leg.* 717d (*with* κοῦφος) PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 264 • *fem.* -ός PLAT. *Prot.* 320e ‖ *Dor.* πτᾶν- AESCHL. *Ch.* 591 EUR. *Hip.* 1275, *al.*

πτῆξις -εως, ἡ [πτήσσω] **terror** VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Prov.* 18.7, *al.*

πτήσῐμος -ον [πέτομαι] **winged** IUL. *epist.* 191 (*discourse*).

πτῆσις -εως, ἡ [πέτομαι] **flight** AESCHL. *Pr.* 488 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639b 2, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 174.5 GEOP. 15.2.33 *etc.*; μακρότερον δὲ ποιούμενος τῆς πτήσεως τὸν κύκλον broadening the circle of flight ACH. 2.22.7 (*mosquito*).

πτήσσω [*see* πέτομαι] *impf.* ἔπτησσον *and* ἔπτητον PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 324c ‖ *fut.* πτήξω ‖ *aor.* ἔπτηξα ‖ *pf.* ἔπτηχα ‖ *ppf.* ἐπτήχειν; *causat.* **to frighten, terrify:** θυμόν the soul IL. 14.40 | **to make frightening** ▸ τι sthg. P.[1] *Amb.* 1.26 ‖ *intrans.* **to cringe, crouch in ambush** OD. 14.474; εἰς ἐρημίαν ὁδοῦ on a deserted path EUR. *Andr.* 753 | **to burrow, shrink in fear** *or* **shocked** *or* **panic-stricken,** *of animals* AESCHL. *Pers.* 209 SOPH. *Ai.* 171 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 777 *etc.*; *of men* PIND. *P.* 4.57 EUR. *Andr.* 165 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.26 PLAT. *Symp.* 184b etc.; θυμόν in the soul SOPH. *O.C.* 1466; ὑπὸ φόβῳ for fear EUR. *Bac.* 1035; ἐν μυχοῖς πέτρας in the depths of the cave EUR. *Cycl.* 408; ἐν αὐταῖς ἐπτηχότες holed up in them (*houses*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.26; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 770; ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* EUR. *Suppl.* 269; βωμόν ... ὕπο under the altar EUR. *H.F.* 974; βωμόν beside the altar EUR. *Ion* 1280 | ▸ π. τι to be afraid of sthg., be stricken with fear for sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 175 LYCURG. 49 LYC. 280 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 *etc.*; φοβούμενοι πτήσσομεν αὐτοὺς οἴκοι καθήμενοι we avoided them for fear, remaining at home XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.18 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* πτῆξε IL. 11.40, *Dor. 3. pl.* ἔπτᾶξαν PIND. *P.* 4.57 ‖ *aor*[r]. *ptc.* (κατα)πτακών AESCHL. *Eum.* 252 ‖ *aor*[r]. *epic 3. dual* (κατα)πτήτην IL. 8.136 ‖ *rar. later pf.* πέπτηχα *and* ἔπτηκα | *epic pf. ptc.* πεπτηώς OD. 14.354, *al., fem.* πεπτηυῖα AP. 2.535, *pl.* πεπτηῶτες OD. 14.474 (≠ πεπτηώς: *see* πίπτω).

πτητικός -ή -όν [πέτομαι] **fit to fly** THPHR. *fr.* 180 | *subst.* τὸ πτητικόν **winged being** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693b 13; *pl.* τὰ πτητικά ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 8 ◆ *adv.* πτητικῶς **in flight, like a being that flies** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405b.

πτίλλος = πτίλος GLOSS.

πτιλοβάφος -ου, ὁ [πτίλον, βάπτω] **dyer of feathers** GLOSS.

πτίλον -ου, τό [*see* πέτομαι] **feather** TRAG. 619.3 PLAT.[1] 104 CLYT. 1 POL. 21.28.12 AEL. *N.A.* 12.4 *etc.* ‖ **plume,** *of a helmet* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 585, *al.* ‖ **winglet,** *of an insect* ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 10 | **membranaceous wing,** *of fabulous serpents* HDT. 2.76.3 ‖ *analog.* **down, first beard** DION. *Dem.* 51.7 | **leaf** NIC. *Th.* 524 | **sail** LYC. 25 (*pl.*).

πτιλόνωτος -ου [πτίλον, νῶτος] **with furry back** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.256.3) (*caterpillar*).

πτίλος -η -ον [πτίλον] **afflicted by ptilosis, lacking in cilia** GAL. 10.1017, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.69.3 (*eyelids*) *etc.*; ἄνθρωπος ... π. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς a man afflicted by ptilosis in the eyes VT *Lev.* 21.20.

πτίλόω, *contr.* [πτίλον] ❶ *act.* **to endow with wings** CH *exc.* 26.5 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐπτίλωσε) ❷ *pass. in pf. inf.* ἐπτιλῶσθαι to be winged PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.48.

πτῖλωσις -εως, ἡ [πτιλόω] **plumage, assemblage of feathers** AEL. *N.A.* 16.4 || *medic.* **ptilosis, falling of eyelashes** GAL. 10.1004.

πτῑλώσσω [πτίλος] **to lose cilia** [ARCHYT.] (SIMP. *in Cat.* 395.35).

πτιλωτός -ή -όν [πτιλόω] **endowed with membranaceous wings** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 6 (≠ πτερωτός) || **stuffed with feathers** POLL. 6.10 (*cushion*).

πτῑσάνας -α, ὁ [πτισάνη] *Dor.* **seller of barley water** Palladas (AP 11.351.1) (*v.l. for* πτιστήν).

πτῑσάνη -ης, ἡ [πτίσσω] **cleaned barley** NICOPH. 6.3 HP. *Acut.* 6 || **barley water, infusion of barley** (*cleansed*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 165 ALEXIS 146.3 MEN. *Epit.* 141 *etc.*; *pl.* GEOP. 2.34; *opp. to* χυλός juice HP. *Acut.* 7, 10; *opp. to* ποτόν drink HP. *Acut.* 68.

πτῑσάνον -ου, τό *poet.* NIC. *Th.* 590, *see* πτισάνη.

πτῑσᾰνορρῠφίη -ης, ἡ [πτισάνη, ῥοφέω] *Ion.* **a drinking of barley infusions** HP. *Acut.* 16.

πτῖσις -εως, ἡ [πτίσσω] **cleansing** (*of barley*) GAL. 19.115 GEOP. 2.34.1 (*pl.*).

πτίσμα -ατος, τό [πτίσσω] **cleansed barley** STRAB. 17.1.34.

πτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πτίσσω] **cleansing** (**of barley**): προσαυλεῖν πτισμόν to accompany a song for the cleansing (of barley) on the aulos NICOPH. 8.

πτίσσω, *Att.* πτίττω [*cf. Lat.* pinso, *Skt.* pi-ná-ṣṭi, *Lith.* pisù] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπτισσόμην || *fut.* πτίσω || *aor.* ἔπτῐσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔπτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπτίσθην ❶ *act.* **to cleanse barley** *or* **grain** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 352 PHERECR. 197.1 GEOP. 2.34.1, *al. etc.* || **to pound, crush** HDT. 2.92.2 DIOG. 9.59; ὕδωρ ... ὑπερῷ σιδηρῷ water with an iron pestle LUC. *Herm.* 79 ❷ *pass.* **to cleansed** (*of barley or similar*) HP. *V.M.* 14 GEOP. 3.9, *al.* || **to be pounded** *or* **crushed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 10 (*barley*).

πτιστέον [πτίσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cleanse** GEOP. 3.7.1, 8.

πτιστικός -ή -όν [πτίσσω] **to be cleansed**: πτιστικὸν τερετίζειν to sing a song while cleansing PHRYN.[1] 14 (*cf.* πτισμός).

πτίττω *see* πτίσσω.

πτόα, ἡ *see* πτοία.

πτοέω, *contr., impf.* ἐπτόουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπτοούμην || *fut.* πτοήσω, *mid.* πτοήσομαι EUSTATH. 1360.29 || *aor.* ἐπτόησα, *inf. mid.* πτοήσασθαι AMA. *Con.* 5.5 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐπτόημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπτοήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπτοήθην || *fut. pass.* πτοηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to terrify, astound** ARCH. (AP 7.214.2) || **to disturb, upset, agitate with passion** *or* **desire** SAPPH. 22.14, 31.6 (*the heart*) AP. I.1232 ❷ *pass.* **to be terrified** *or* **astounded** OD. 22.298 AESCHL. *Ch.* 535 EUR. *I.A.* 1029, *al. etc.*; χεῖρας ἐπτοημένας dismayed hands EUR. *Tr.* 559; ▸ τινι for sthg. EUR. *El.* 1255 = ἐπί τινι POL. 31.11.4 || **to be distracted, go astray**: μεθ' ὁμήλικας watching the companions HES. *Op.* 447; *subst. ptc.* τὸ πτοηθέν bewilderment (*of the mind*) EUR. *Bac.* 1268 || **to be disturbed** *or* **upset, be agitated,** *by passion or desire* EUR. *Bac.* 214, *al.*; φρένας in the soul AESCHL. *Pr.* 856; ἔρωτι by love EUR. *I.A.* 586 = ὑπ' ἔρωτι CALLIM. *H.* 3.191; περὶ ἐπιθυμίας with desire, with yearning PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c, *Rp.* 439d; ▸ περί τι about sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 26 PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128b ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.5 = πρός τι PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.165 PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989a, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.30 = ὑπέρ τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.24 = ἐπί τι LUC. *Am.* 23; ἐς γυναῖκας by women LUC. *Am.* 5; πτοηθεὶς ἐπὶ γυναικί infatuated with a woman PARTH. 4.2 • *epic poet.* πτοιέω || *fut.* 2. *sg. poet.* πτοιήσεις ARC. (AP 7.214.2) || *poet. aor.* ἐπτοίησα, *Aeol. 3. sg.* ἐπτόαισεν SAPPH. 31.6 || *poet. pf. mid. pass.* ἐπτοίημαι, *3. sg.* ἐπτοίηται HES. *Op.* 447 *and* ἐπτόηται EUR. *Bac.* 214 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* ἐπτοίητο AP. 4.664 *etc.* || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπτοιήθεν OD. 22.298 *Dor. 2. sg.* ἐπτοάθης EUR. *I.A.* 586 (*cod.*) | *ptc.* πτοιηθείς CALLIM. *H.* 3.191 CATENA *Mat.* p. 331.27.

πτόη, ἡ *later, see* πτοία.

πτόησις, ἡ *see* πτοίησις.

πτοία -ας, ἡ [πτοέω] **fear, dismay, terror, panic** POL. 1.39.14 (*with* δυσελπιστία), 1.68.6 (*with* κατάπληξις) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 110, *al.* ONASAN. 6.5 PLUT. *Profect.* 83d (*pl.*), *F.M.* 11.6 (*with* ταραχή) *etc.*; ἡ πτόη ἐπέπιπτεν ἐπὶ τὰ ἔθνη fear was spread over the people VT *1Macc.* 3.25 || **excitement, agitation:** ψυχῆς of the soul ZEN.[1] 1.52.4 (STOB. 2.7.10) STOIC. 3.92.13 (STOB. 2.7.10); ▸ περί τι about sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 1.54 = εἴς τι AEL. *N.A.* 10.27 • *epic* πτοίη NIC. *Al.* 212 OPP. 3.431 || *later* πτόα L. *E.M.* 695.1 *and* πτόη VT *Macc. b.c.*

πτοιᾶλέος -α -ον [πτοία] **fearful** OPP. 3.431.

πτοιάω, *contr.* [πτοία] **to upset**: *mid.* **to be overturned,** *by passion* MIMN. 5.2 (*v.l. for* πτοιοῦμαι).

πτοιέω *see* πτοέω.

πτοίη, ἡ *see* πτοία.

πτοίησις -εως, ἡ [πτοέω] **dread, fear** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 251 (*with* κατάπληξις); π. ἐπελθοῦσα the fear that infuses VT *Prov.* 3.25; μὴ φοβούμεναι μηδεμίαν πτόησιν without having any fear NT *1Pet.* 3.6 || **disturbance, agitation, excitement** (*esp. by passionate desire*) PLAT. *Prot.* 3 10d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774a 5 ATH. 15.670c *etc.*; τοῦ σώματος of the body PLAT. *Crat.* 404a (*with* μανία); περί τι for sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 206d • πτόησις NT *l.c.*

πτοιητός -ή -όν [πτοέω] **afraid, terrified** NIC. *Al.* 243 MAX. 164.

Πτοιόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Ptoiodoros,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 13.41 THUC. 4.76.2 *etc.*

Πτοῖος -ου, ὁ **Ptoios,** *son of Athamas* NONN. *D.* 9.318.

πτοιώδης -ες [πτοία] **fearful, terrified** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.20 || **agitated, turbulent, excited** STOIC. 3.166.30, 31 (STOB. 2.7.5b).

πτολ- *see* πολ-.

Πτολέδερμα -ων, τά **Ptolederma,** *city in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.27.5.

Πτολεμαῖα *and* Πτολεμαίε(ι)α -ων, τά [Πτολεμαῖος] **Ptolomaia,** *festival in various cities 1*IG 22.891.14 (*Athens*) *1*DÉLOS 320B 60 (III[BCE]) (*Delos*) *etc.*

Πτολεμαϊκός -ή -όν [Πτολεμαῖος] **of Ptolemy, Ptolemaic** VT *3Macc.* 1.2 *etc.*

Πτολεμαῖος -ου, ὁ **Ptolemaios (Ptolemy),** *male name* IL. 4.228 CALLIM. *H.* 4.188 DIOD. 20.27.1 *etc.*

Πτολεμαΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Πτολεμαῖος] **Ptolemais,** *Athenian tribe* CALLIM. *epigr.* 10.3 *etc.* || *city in Phoenicia* STRAB. 2.5.39 *etc.*

πτόλεμος *see* πόλεμος.

πτολιάρχης -ου, ὁ *1*EG 1036.1, *see* πτολίαρχος.

πτολίαρχος -ου, ὁ [*see* πολίαρχος] **leader** *or* **master of a city** CALLIM. *H.* 1.73.

πτολίεθρον -ου, τό [πτόλις] **city** IL. 2.133 OD. 1.2, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 81 *etc.*

πτολῐπόρθης -ου [*see* πτολίπορθος] **destroyer of cities** AESCHL. *Ag.* 472.

πτολῐπόρθιος -ον OD. 9.504 NONN. *D.* 25.154, *see* πτολίπορθος.

πτολίπορθος -ον [πτόλις, πέρθω] **destroyer of cities,** *epith. of Ares* IL. 20.152 HES. *Th.* 936; *of Odysseus* IL. 2.278; *of Oileus* IL. 2.728; *of Achilles* IL. 15.77; *of battles* PIND. *O.* 8.35; *of the army of the Medes* DIOD. 11.14.4.

πτόλις -εως, ἡ *epic poet.* IL. 2.130, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 595, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 556 *etc.*, *see* πόλις.

πτόλισμα -ατος, τό PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* πόλισμα.

πτορθᾰκανθος -ον [πτόρθος, ἄκανθα] **with spiny branches** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3.

πτορθεῖον -ου, τό NIC. *Al.* 267, *see* πτόρθος.

πτόρθος -ου, ὁ **twig, branch, seedling** OD. 6.128 EUP. 13.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 544 PLAT. *Prot.* 334b ACH. 1.1.3, *al. etc.*; πτόρθοιό τε λήγει ceases to sprout HES. *Op.* 421; ὥς τις πτόρθος ηὐξόμην I grew like a branch EUR. *Hec.* 20 | π. μέγας the great key (*of Herakles*) TULL.[1] (AP 16.103.1).

πτόρος -ου, ὁ HDN. 1.191, *see* πταρμός.

πτυάζω [πτύον] **to sift** HSCH.

πτυᾰλίζω *and* πτυελίζω [πτύαλον] **to salivate, have saliva in the mouth** HP. *Coac.* 7.555, HP. *Prorrh.* 1.31, *etc.*

πτυᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πτυαλίζω] **salivation** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.). 40, *al.* • *also* πτυελ- HP. *Prog.* 17.

πτύᾰλον -ου, τό [πτύω] **saliva** HP. *Acut.* 66 • *also* πτύελ- HP. *Aph.* 1.12 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 10 THPHR. *Sud.* 3 *etc.* || ὁ πτύελος ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1235a 38, *al.*

πτυᾰλώδης -ες [πτύαλον] **similar to saliva** HP. *Coac.* 7.571 || **greatly salivating** DIOGEN.[1] 8.71.

πτυάριον -ου, τό [πτύον] **little winnowing fan** HDN. *Epim.* 117.

πτυάς -ᾰδος, ἡ [πτύον] *a type of viper* GAL. 14.235 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.9.

πτύγμα -ατος, τό [πτύσσω] Ⓐ **fold, bosom** IL. 5.315; πέπλων ὀλίγον πτύγμα a short doubled garment PHAED. (AP 6.271.2) | **fold, inlet:** τοῦ δέρματος of the skin ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.9) Ⓑ *medic.* **compress, pad** GAL. 18(1).826 ORIB. 10.13.27.

πτυγμάτιον -ου, τό [πτύγμα] **little compress** SOR. 2.13.4 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.7.17).

πτύγξ -υγγός, ὁ [πτύσσω] *ornith.* **eagle owl** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 11 *etc.*

πτυελ- *v.l., see* πτυαλ-.

πτυΐδιον -ου, τό [πτύον] **little winnowing fan** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1150.

πτυκτίον -ου, τό [πτυκτός] **volume, book** GREG. *epist.* 31.7, *al. etc.* • *also* πυκτίον.

πτυκτός -ή -όν [πτύσσω] **folded,** bent **back**: πίναξ tablet IL. 6.169 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 17.22 (*pl.*) HDN.[1] 7.6.5 (*pl.*) || **flexible, foldable** APP. 6.94 (*ladder*), 17.36 (*turrets*).

πτύξ -υχός, ἡ [*see* πτύσσω] Ⓐ **fold, bend, layer** GAL. 18(2).944; ἑανῶν of robes HOM. 2.176 (*pl.*); εἵματος of the garment SOPH. *fr.* 494; πέπλων of robes EUR. *Suppl.* 979 (*sg.*) || σπλάγχνων πτυχάς folds of the guts EUR. *Suppl.* 212 (*pl.*), *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 17; ἐκ πτυχῶν τοῦ περιτοναίου from the folds of the peritoneum GAL. 2.556 || σάκεος πτύχες layers of the shield IL. 18.481; κυάνου πτύχες glazed plating HSCH. *Sc.* 143; ἓξ δὲ διὰ πτύχας ἦλθε δαΐζων χαλκός ἀτειρής the inflexible bronze struck, and penetrated six layers IL. 7.247 || πτυχαὶ βίβλων written tablets AESCHL. *Suppl.* 947 = γραμμάτων πτυχαί SOPH. *fr.* 144.1 = δέλτου πτυχαί EUR. *I.A.* 98 | *fig.*: ὕμνων πτυχαί turns of hymns PIND. *O.* 1.105 | **volume, book** DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.8 (437A), *al.* Ⓑ **valley, ravine, curve, cliff:** Οὐλύμποιο of Olympos IL. 20.22; Παρνησσοῖο HOM. 3.269, 4.555; *usu. pl.*: πτύχας Οὐλύμποιο valley *or* cliffs of Olympos IL. 11.77; Πίνδου of

Π

Pindos PIND. *P.* 9.15; Κιθαιρῶνος of Kithaeron SOPH. *O.T.* 1026 EUR. *Suppl.* 757 *etc.* ‖ πτυχαὶ αἰθέρος folds of ether EUR. *Or.* 1631; οὐρανοῦ of sky EUR. *Ph.* 84 EZ. 69 C *pl.* **knockers**, *of a door* POLL. 10.24 VT *1Kgs.* 6.34 ‖ *part of the ship where the name is written* SCH. AP. 1.1089a • *dat. sg.* πτυχί *acc.* πτύχα | *pl.* πτύχες *acc.* πτύχας ‖ *postHom.* πτῦχή -ῆς CHAEREM. 14.9 TRAG. 623.2 SCH. AP. *l.c. etc., with confusion in acc. pl.* πτυχάς *or* πτύχας (*from* πτύξ).

πτύξαγρις *or* **πύξαγρις**, ὁ *name of a crab* L. *Zon.*

πτύξις -εως, ἡ [πτύσσω] **fold** HSCH.; π. θώρακος fold of a breastplate (*perhaps* double breastplate) VT *Job* 41.5 | **deployment** (*of a military unit*) ARR. *Tact.* 9.4.

πτύον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* pūrus?, *Skt.* pávate?] **winnowing fan**, **sieve** IL. 13.588 AESCHL. *fr.* 210.2 SOPH. *fr.* 1084 THEOCR. 7.156 ALCIPHR. 2.23 *etc.* • *gen.* πτυόφιν IL. *l.c.*

πτυόφιν *see* πτύον.

πτῦρμα -ατος, τό [πτύρομαι] **consternation** IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 184.

πτυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [πτύρομαι] **dismay**, **disturbance**, **emotion** HSCH. *s.v.* πτοία.

πτύρτης -ου, ὁ [πτύρομαι] **disturber**, **that terrorizes**: τῶν περιστερῶν the doves EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.16.1.

πτυρτικός -ή -όν [πτύρομαι] **easy to panic** *or* **make bolt** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 35 STRAB. 6.1.13 (*horses*).

πτύρω *aor.* ἔπτυρα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπτυρμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπτύρην ‖ *fut. pass.* πτυρήσομαι METH. *Symp.* 10.5 ❶ *act.* **to terrify**, **scare** ▸ τινα s.o. [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 2.39.2 EPIPH. *Anc.* 3.1, *al.* IO. *Ham. in Phil.* (*PG* 62.208D), *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be afraid** *or* **terrified** HP. *Mul.* 1.25 MAUR. 8.45; ▸ τι for sthg., before sthg. PLAT. *Ax.* 370a = πρός τι PHIL.[3] 2 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.4) = τινι PLUT. *Praec.* 800c = ἔν τινι NT *Phil.* 1.28 | *of a horse* **to bolt** DIOD. 2.19.2 PLUT. *F.M.* 3.1.

πτύσις -εως, ἡ [πτύω] **spitting** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 13 *etc.*; αἵματος blood HP. *Aph.* 3.29 (*pl.*).

πτύσμα -ατος, τό [πτύω] **sputum** HP. *Aph.* 5.11 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.32; *pl.* HP. *Acut.* 42, *Coac.* 2.401 POL. 8.12.5 *etc.*; *poisonous*, *of snakes* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.9.

πτυσμός -οῦ, ὁ HP. *Epid.* 7.25, *see* πτύσις.

πτύσσω *impf.* ἔπτυσσον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 130.22, *mid. pass.* ἐπτυσσόμην ‖ *fut.* πτύξω, *mid.* πτύξομαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἔπτυξα, *mid.* ἐπτυξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔπτυγμαι *and* πέπτυγμαι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 11 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (προσ)έπτυκτο PIND. *I.* 2.39 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπτύχθην EUSTATH. 454.14 *and in compd.* ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass. subj.* ἐπτύγην ❶ *act.* **to fold**, **bend back**: χιτῶνα the tunic OD. 1.439; εἵματα the garments OD. 6.111; σπλῆνα the spleen HP. *Fract.* 8; πτύξας ἐπ' αὐταῖς χεῖρας having clasped them in the arms SOPH. *O.C.* 1611; πτύξας τὸ βιβλίον having closed the book NT *Luke* 4.20 ❷ *mid. in* πρὶν ἂν τουτὶ πτύξωμαι before I turn to this matter ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 267 ❸ *pass.* **to be folded** *or* **bent back** HP. *Mul.* 1.69 (*fetus*) GAL. 18(1).826 (*bandage*) APP. 16.72 (*towers*) HDN.[1] 1.17.1 (*tablets*) | ἔγχεα δὲ πτύσσοντο the spears bent IL. 13.134 ‖ **to bend back**, **entwine**, **fall**: ἀμφὶ μηρόν around *or* on the thigh SOPH. *fr.* 872.3 (*tunic*) • ὔ *usu. in compd.*

πτύσχλοι -ων, οἱ *a type of shoe* HSCH. (*sg.*) PHOT. *Lex.* (*pl.*).

πτῦχή -ῆς, ἡ *postHom.*, *see* πτύξ.

Πτυχία -ας, ἡ **Ptychia**, *island beside Corfu* THUC. 4.46.3.

πτύχιον -ου, τό [πτύαλον] **booklet**, **tablet**, *for writing* HDN. 1.356 ZENOB. 5.82 *etc.*

πτύχιος -α -ον L. *E.M.* 64.28, *see* πτυκτός.

πτύχις -ίδος, ἡ [πτύξ] **slab**: μαρμάρων of marble PROC. *Hor.* p. 151.

πτῠχώδης -ες [πτύξ] **that has folds**, **in layers**, *part of the tail or abdomen* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 27.

πτύω [*cf. Lat.* spuō, *Goth.* speiwan, *Lith.* spiáu-ju] *impf.* ἔπτυον, *mid.* ἐπτύετο HSCH. η849 ‖ *fut.* πτύσω, *mid.* πτύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔπτυσα ‖ *pf.* ἔπτυκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐπτυσμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπτύσθην ‖ *aor*[t]. *ptc.* πτυείς HP. *Epid.* 2.3.4 ‖ *fut. pass.* πτυσθήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* **to spit** HDT. 1.99.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.42 CALLIM. *H.* 6.6 *etc.*; προσώπῳ in the face SOPH. *Ant.* 1232; ▸ *with acc.*: αἷμα blood IL. 23.697 HP. *Art.* 49; πύον pus HP. *Prog.* 17; ἀφρώδη foam GAL. 9.686; ἀπὸ στόματος καὶ τὸ μέλι honey, too, from the mouth NOSS. 5.170 | εἰς κόλπον π. to spit on the breast (*against an ill omen*) THPHR. *Ch.* 16.15 LUC. *Nav.* 15 = ὑπὸ κόλπον π. STRAT.[2] (AP 12.229.2); τρὶς εἰς ἐμὸν ἔπτυσα κόλπον I spat on my breast three times THEOCR. 6.39 | πρὶν πτύσαι before having time to spit, *i.e.* in a flash MEN. *Peric.* 392 | πτύσας ὡσεί τε δυσμενῆ abhorring her like an enemy SOPH. *Ant.* 653; ἰδεῖν μὲν αὐτὴν ῥᾴον ἐστιν ἢ πτύσαι it is easier to see her than to spit EPICR. 3.16 ‖ *analog.* **to foam**, **cast spray**, *of marine waves*: ἐπ' ἀϊόνι on the shore THEOCR. 15.133; τὰ δ' ἠόσιν ἐπτύσαν αὐταῖς κύματα other waves spray on these shores OPP. 5.596; μ(ε) ... τηλόσ' ἀπὸ ψιλῆς ἔπτυσας ἠιόνος you spat me far from the bare shore LEON. (AP 7.283.2) | **to fall**, **foaming**, **raising a spray**: εἰς ἅλα in the sea, *of the mast of a ship* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.290.4) ‖ **to disperse**: τι εἰς ἀνέμους sthg. to the winds MELEAG. (AP 7.468.8) | **to abandon** *or* **deposit** (giving birth) BABR. 6.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be moistened** (*lung*) HP. *Morb.* 1.28 ‖ **to provoke salivation** (*of wines*) HP. *Vict.* 2.52 • *subj. 1. sg. epic* πτύωμες CALLIM. *H.* 66.

Πτῶϊα -ων, τά [Πτῶϊος] **Ptoia**, *festival of Apollo Ptoios in* IG 7.2170.

Πτωϊεύς *and* **Πτῶϊος**, ὁ *see* Πτῷος.

πτωκάς -άδος [πτώσσω] **fearful**, **timid** HOM. *epigr.* 8.2 (*gull*); *fig. of sedge* Simias. 12 ‖ *subst. fem. pl.* **birds** SOPH. *Ph.* 1093.

πτῶμα -ατος, τό [πίπτω] A **fall**, **tumble** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 797 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.78 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 130, *al.* ACH. 1.12.6 *etc.* | π. πίπτειν to suffer a fall, fall (*also fig.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 919 SOPH. *Ant.* 1046 EUR. *El.* 686 *etc.*; ἡμῶν ἡ πόλις οὐκ ἂν ἔπεσε τότε τοιοῦτον πτῶμα our city would not have suffered such a failure then PLAT. *Lach.* 181b | *fig.* **misfortune**, **defeat** EUR. *H.F.* 1228 | **error**, **failure** GAL. 10.124 *etc.* ‖ **effect of falling**, **bruise** DIOSC.[2] 1.128, *al.* ‖ **fallen thing**, **fruit fallen to earth** LYS. *fr.* 203S | **fallen body**, **corpse** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 662 POL. 15.14.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.33 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. EUR. *Or.* 1196, *Ph.* 1482 VT *Judg.* 14.8 (*of a lion*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 308 *etc.*; ἦραν τὸ πτῶμα καὶ ἔθαψαν αὐτό they took the body and buried it NT *Matt.* 14.12; τὸ πτῶμα αὐτῶν their bodies NT *Rev.* 11.8 | **ruin** (*of buildings, walls and similar*) PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 351 *etc.* | **breach** (*opened in a wall*) POL. 5.4.9, 16.31.8; *pl.* POL. 21.28.2 DIOD. 16.8.2 B **payment when due** *p*ELEPH. 11.4 (III[BCE]).

πτωμᾰτίζω [πτῶμα] *aor. pass.* ἐπτωματίσθην CHRONPASCH. p. 728.5 ❶ *act.* **to make fall** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 25.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to fall**, **tend to fall** THEANO 196.21 ❷ *pass.* **to be epileptic** AP.[2] 36 P. 4.

πτωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [πτῶμα] **epileptic** VETT. 113.19.

πτωμᾰτιον -ου, τό [πτῶμα] **corpse** *1*CIG 2801.

πτωμᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [πτῶμα] *a type of cup* ATH. 11.485e.

πτωμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πτωματίζω] **attack of epilepsy** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 153.

πτώξ -ωκός [*see* πτήσσω] **timid** IL. 22.310 (*hare*) HOM. *epigr.* 8.2 (*crab*) ‖ *subst.* **hare** IL. 17.676 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.5; πτῶκας βάλλει hunts hares THEOCR. 1.110 | *fig. of pers.* **runaway**, **fugitive** AESCHL. *Eum.* 326 (*Orestes*) LYC. 944 (*Epeus*).

Πτῷον -ου, τό **Ptoon**, *mountain in Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.34 *etc.*

Πτῷος -ου, ὁ **Ptoios**, *epith. of Apollo, that has a temple and oracle beside Ptoos* HDT. 8.135.1.

πτώσῐμος -ον [πτῶσις] **fallen**, **beaten down** AESCHL. *Ag.* 639 (*army*); δορί by a blow of the spear AESCHL. *Ag.* 1122.

πτῶσις -εως, ἡ [πίπτω] A **fall** CHRYSIP. 2.282.12 (PLUT. *Stoic. repic* 1045b); ▸ ▸ τινος of s.o. POL. 2.16.13; of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 604c ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1247a 22, *Meteor.* 339a 2 EPIC. 3.105 ACH. 4.3.3 *etc.*; *opp. to* ἔπαρσις STOIC. 1.51.20 (GAL. 5.429.14) ‖ **misfortune**, **disaster**, **ruin**: γλῶσσα ἀνθρώπου πτῶσις αὐτοῦ man's tongue is his ruin VT *Sir.* 5.13; οὗτος κεῖται εἰς πτῶσιν καὶ ἀνάστασιν πολλῶν the one who comes for the ruin and the resurrection of many NT *Luke* 2.34 B *gramm.* **inflection**, **modification of a word**, *from which a word or a different form originates* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 19, *al.*; *of the formation of adjectives* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 32, *al.*; *of adv.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1397a 20; *of various kinds of noun* ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173b 27 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 141; *of verbal moods or tenses* ARISTOT. *Int.* 16b 17 STOIC. 3.263.4 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.9.26); *of the superl. of adj.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 136b 30 ‖ *usu.* **case** DION.[6] 634.16 STOIC. 2.47.33 (AMM. *in Int.* 42.31) *etc.*; ὀρθὴ ... πλάγιαι direct (nominative) ... indirect DIOG. 7.64; περὶ τῶν πέντε πτώσεων about the five declensions CHRYSIP. 2.6.2 *title* (DIOG. 7.192); κατὰ μίαν πτῶσιν indeclinable AP.[7] 165.10 C *log.* **form**, **mode** (*of a syllogism*) ARISTOT. *APr.* 42b 30, *al.*; *of categories* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1217b 30.

πτωσκάζω [*see* πτώσσω] *pres.* **to cringe in fear** IL. 4.372 (*inf.* πτωσκαζέμεν).

πτώσσω [*see* πτήσσω] *epic impf.* πτῶσσον IL. 21.26 (*and* ἔπτωσσον EUSTATH. 1220.62); **to cringe**, **cower**, **hide for fear**, *of men* IL. 4.371 HDT. 9.48.3; τίς τοι ἀνάγκη πτώσσειν ἐνθάδε who compels you to hide here? IL. 5.364; ὑπὸ κρημνούς under the rocks IL. 21.26; ὑφ' Ἕκτορι behind Hektor IL. 7.129; ὑπ' ἀσπίδος ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος πτώσσοντες cowering under the shield, one on one side, one on the other TYRT. 11.36; κατὰ λαύρας ... πτώσσοντι they hide in the byways PIND. *P.* 8.87; εἰς ἐρημίαν π. to seclude oneself in a solitary place EUR. *Bac.* 223 | *of animals* ARCHIL. 224; καθ' ὕδωρ under water IL. 21.14 | ▸ *with acc.* **to flee before**, **escape** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 20.427 EUR. *Hec.* 1066; ▸ τι sthg. OD. 22.304 *etc.* ‖ **to beg**, **go begging**: κατὰ δῆμον among the people OD. 17.227, *al.*; ἀλλοτρίους οἴκους to others' houses HES. *Op.* 395.

πτωτικός -ή -όν [πτῶσις] **slippery** HSCH. ‖ *gramm.* **subject to inflection** (πτῶσις), **declinable**, **conjugable** DION.[6] 634.11 AP.[7] *Pron.* 9.5 *al. etc.*; *opp. to* ἄπτωτος indeclinable DIOG. 7.58 ‖ **of case**, **regarding case** SIMP. *in Cat.* 359.9 ‖ *subst.* τὸ πτωτικόν **the particular** (*grammatical*) case SEXT. *S.* 8.84 | the particular case (of a problem) PAPP. 850.19, *al.* ◆ *adv.* πτωτικῶς **following the inflection**, **according to the cases** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.418.

πτωτός -ή -όν [πίπτω] **fallen** HDN. 2.943.

πτωχᾰλαζών -όνος, ὁ, ἡ [πτωχός, ἀλαζών] **boastful beggar** PHRYN.[1] 4 ATH. 6.230c.

πτωχεία -ας, ἡ [πτωχεύω] **wretchedness**, **poverty**, **condition of a beggar** HDT. 3.14.10 LYS.

32.10 PLAT. *Leg.* 936b *etc.*; οὐ μετὰ πτωχείας φάγῃ τὸν ἄρτον σου you will not eat your bread in misery VT *Deut.* 8.9 || ἡ ἡμετέρα π. our wretched person CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 4 (5.[2]358B) | ≠ πενία ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 549 PLAT. *Rp.* 618 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηΐη.

πτωχεῖον -ου, τό [πτωχός] **hospitality for beggars** GREG. *epist.* 211.1 *etc.*

Πτωχελένη -ης, ἡ [πτωχός, Ἑλήνη] **Helen the beggar**, *nickname of the courtesan Kallisto* ATH. 13.585b.

πτωχεύω [πτωχός] *impf.* ἐπτώχευον || *fut.* πτωχεύσω || *aor.* ἐπτώχευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατ)επτωχευμένος; **to beg** OD. 15.309, *al.* TYRT. 6.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 921 ANTIPHO 2.2.9 *etc.*; δαῖτα food, sthg. to eat OD. 17.11, 19; φίλους πάντας from all one's friends THGN. 922 || **to be** *or* **become poor** ANTIPH. 312 PLAT. *Eryx.* 394b; ἐπτώχευσεν πλούσιος ὤν having been rich, he became poor NT *2Cor.* 8.9 | *fig.* **to be lacking, miss:** πτωχεύοντες πραγμάτων missing the events (to be recounted) POL. 7.7.6 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* πτωχεύεσκεν OD. 18.2.

πτωχῆΐη, ἡ *Ion., see* πτωχεία.

πτωχίζω [πτωχός] *aor.* ἐπτώκισα GREG. *Or.* (*PG* 35.591.46), *al.*; **to reduce to misery, make poor:** κύριος πτωχίζει καὶ πλουτίζει the Lord makes men poor and makes men rich VT *1Sam.* 2.7.

πτωχικός -ή -όν [πτωχός] **from** *or* **of** *or* **for a beggar** EUR. *Rh.* 503 (*garment*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 448 (*staff*) PLAT. *Rp.* 554c (*desires*); *subst.* τὰ πτωχικά **goods destined for the poor** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.250 || **vulgar** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 (*names*) *etc.*

πτωχίστερος *comp., see* πτωχός.

πτωχόκομπος -ον [πτωχός, κομπός] **that swells up wretchedly** GEORGP. *Hex.* 63.

πτωχόμουσος -ον [πτωχός, μοῦσα] **astute beggar** GORG. B 15.

πτωχοποιός -όν [πτωχός, ποιέω] **creator of beggars,** *of Euripides* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 842 || **that makes one poor** PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 3.2 (*justice*) *etc.*

πτωχός -ή -όν [*see* πτώσσω] **beggar, pauper** OD. 14.400, 18.1 HES. *Op.* 26 HDT. 3.14.7 EUR. *Med.* 515 DIOG.[3] *fr.* 4.1, 5.2 *etc.*; πτωχῷ λευγαλέῳ ἐναλίγκιον ἠδὲ γέροντι like an unlucky and elderly beggar OD. 24.157 | *with* ἀλήμων OD. 19.74; *with* ἀλαλήμενος OD. 21.327; ≠ πένης ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 552 | *subst.* ὁ πτωχός, ἡ πτωχή **pauper, poor woman:** ἀπὸ πτωχοῦ ἕως πλουσίου from rags to riches VT *Esth.* 1.20; πτωχὴ **poor woman** ATH. 10.453a | **pauper** MEN. *Dysc.* 285, *al.*, *Peric.* 811 *etc.*; πτωχότερος κίγκλου poorer than a loon MEN. *l.c.*; μακάριοι οἱ π. τῷ πνεύματι blessed are the poor in spirit NT *Matt.* 5.3; πτωχή ... νυμφῶν lacking in water ANTIPH.[2] (AP 9.258.2) (*fountain*) || **of** *or* **from a beggar** SOPH. *O.C.* 751 (*food*) | **beggarly, wretched** DION. *Comp.* 4.12 (*thoughts*); τὰ ἀσθενῆ καὶ πτωχὰ στοιχεῖα the weak and wretched elemental forces NT *Gal.* 4.9 • *fem.* -ός AESCHL. *Ag.* 1274 SOPH. *O.C.* 444, 751 || *compar.* -ότερος TIMOCL. 6.10 MEN. *fr.* 190, -ίστερος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 425 | *superl.* -ότατος Palladas (AP 10.50.4) ◆ *adv.* πτωχῶς **poorly** BABR. 55.2.

πτωχότης -ητος, ἡ [πτωχός] **wretchedness** HERMAS *Vis.* 3.12.2.

πτωχοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [πτωχοτροφέω] **hospice for paupers** BAS. *epist.* 143.8, *al.* COD. *Iust.* 1.2.19, *al. etc.*

πτωχοτροφέω, *contr.* [πτωχοτρόφος] *aor.* ἐπτωχοτρόφησα; **to support paupers** GREG. *epist.* 215.3, *al.*

πτωχοτροφία -ας, ἡ [πτωχοτρόφος] **support of paupers** GREG. *epist.* 219.5, *al. etc.*

πτωχοτρόφος -ον [πτωχός, τρέφω] **that takes care of the poor** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.41.13 *etc.*

πτωχοφᾰνής -ές [πτωχός, φαίνω] **that appears as poor** VT (Th.) *Prov.* 13.7.

πυαλίς *see* πυελίς.

πυᾰλῖτης -ου, ὁ [*see* πύελος] *a throw of the dice* EUB. 57.4.

πύαλος *see* πύελος.

Πυᾰνέψια -ων, τά **festival of Pyanepsia,** *at Athens* ATH. 10.408a *etc.* • *also* Πυανόψια LYCURG. *fr.* 84.

Πυᾰνεψιών -ῶνος, ὁ [Πυανέψια] **Pyanepsion,** *Attic month* (= October-November) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.10 PLUT. *Thess.* 22.4, *al. etc.* • *also* Πυανοψιών *in inscr.*

πυᾰνιον -ου, τό [πύανος] **bean pastry,** *a type of gruel or porridge* ALCM. 96.1 ATH. 14.648b.

πύᾰνος -ου, ὁ [*see* κύαμος] *a type of gruel or porridge* HP. *Mul.* 2.113 HLD.[3] 3 POLL. 6.61.

Πυανοψ- *see* Πυανεψ-.

πῦαρ -ατος, τό [*see* πυός] **first milk, colostrum** HSCH. (EUSTATH. 1626.6).

πῦγα *acc. sg., see* πυγή.

πῡγαῖος -α -ον [πυγή] **of the buttocks:** *subst.* τὸ πυγαῖον **backside, buttocks** HP. *Art.* 57, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 15; *pl.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.56 SOR. 2.33.3 HSCH. | τὸ π. ἄκρον rump (of a bird) HDT. 2.76.2 || **homosexual** L. *Sud.* || *subst. neut. pl.* τά πυγαῖα **base** (of a column) HSCH.

Πυγαλ- *see* Πυγελ-.

πυγᾰλγίᾱς [πυγή, ἀλγέω] **that suffers pain in the buttocks** STRAB. 14.1.20.

πύγαργος -ου, ὁ [πυγή, ἀργός] **of white buttocks,** *extens.* **coward, caitiff** SOPH. *fr.* 1085, *cf.* L. *E.M.* 695.48 TRAG. 655.21 *etc.* || *zool. prob.* **antelope** HDT. 4.192.1 AEL. *N.A.* 7.19 VT *Deut.* 14.5 || *ornith.* **eagle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 19 | **kingfisher** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 5.

Πύγελα -ων, τά **Pygela,** *Ionian city* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.2.

Πυγελεύς -εως [Πύγελα] **of Pygela:** *pl.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.2 *etc.*

πυγεών -ῶνος, ὁ HIPPON. 95.2 *dub. signf., cf.* πυγή.

πῡγή -ῆς, ἡ **behind, buttocks, ass** ARCHIL. 187 HP. *NatPuer.* 13 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 868, *Ec.* 965 *etc.* | *pl.* LUC. *Peregr.* 17 | ἀγροῦ πυγή best part of the field (*as in birds*) SOPHR. 129.1 tail L. *E.M.* 513.14 • *acc.* πῦγα ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 1.

πῡγηδόν [πυγή] *adv.* **behind** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 20.

πῡγιαῖος -α -ον [πυγή] **of the buttocks** HSCH. *s.v.* πρόσθεμα.

πῡγίδιον -ου, τό [πυγή] **ass** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 638, *Eq.* 1368.

πῡγίζω [πυγή] *impf.* ἐπύγιζον THEOCR. 5.41 || *aor.* ἐπύγισα || *pf.* πεπύγικα AP 9.317.5, *mid. pass.* πεπύγισμαι SCH. THEOCR. 5.43a || *aor. pass.* ἐπυγίσθην ❶ *act.* **to bugger, sodomize** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1120, 1123 THEOCR. 5.41 AP 9.317.3, 5 ❷ *pass. PSB* 7452.9 (III[CE]) • *impf. 3. pl.* ἐπυγίζοσαν *I*SEG 8.662.1 || *aor. inf.* πυγίξαι NICAR.[1] (AP 9.330.8), *misspelled* πυγίσο *in* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1123.

πῦγισμα -ατος, τό [πυγίζω] **buggering** THEOCR. 5.43.

πῡγιστί [πυγίζω] *adv.* **in the manner of,** *i.e.* **in the language of pederasts** HIPPON. 95.2.

Πυγμαιόμᾰχος -ον [Πυγμαῖος, μάχομαι] **that fights with the Pygmies** HEC. 328b (*crane*).

πυγμαῖος -α -ον [πυγμή] **one cubit high** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.19.2 || *of a man* **of very small stature** HDT. 3.37.2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 892a 12 *etc.* | οἱ Πυγμαῖοι **the Pygmies,** *pop. of dwarves beside the Nile* IL. 3.6 HDT. 3.37.2, *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 6 STRAB. 1.2.28.

Πυγμαλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Pygmalion,** *king of Cyprus* APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.2 (182) *etc.*

Πυγμαρίων, ὁ **Pygmarion,** *male name* EPICHAR. 65.

πυγμᾰχέω, *contr.* [πύγμαχος] *fut.* πυγμαχήσω EUSTATH. 1320.7, *al.* || *aor. ptc.* πυγμαχήσας EUSTATH. 1323.50; **to be a boxer, practice pugilism** HDT. 5.60 AP. 2.783 • *Ion. epic ptc.* πυγμαχέων HDT. 5.60 AP. 2.783.

πυγμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [πύγμαχος] **boxing** IL. 23.653, *al.* PIND. *N.* 6.25, *al.* TRAG. 629.7; *pl.* PRAT. 1.8 OPP.[1] 2.20 • *Ion. epic* -η | *epic dat. pl.* -ησι OPP.[1] *l.c.*

πυγμάχος -ου, ὁ [πύξ, μάχομαι] **boxer** OD. 8.246 PIND. *I.* 8.62 | *fig.*: σοφισμάτων of sophisms LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33.

πυγμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πύξ; *cf. Lat.* pugna] **fist** HP. *Art.* 71 EUR. *I.T.* 1368 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1384 *etc.* || **boxing** PIND. *O.* 7.16, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 795b *etc.*; πυγμῇ νικᾶν to be the winner at boxing IL. 23.669 = πυγμὴν νικᾶν EUR. *Alc.* 1031; ἄνδρας ... πυγμὰν ἐνίκα ... Ὀλύμπια he beat his adversaries in the boxing at the Olympic games ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.256.6) | *extens.* **struggle, combat** (*of gladiators*) IOS. *A.I.* 14.10.6 (210) | εἰς πυγμὴν καθίστασθαι to come to blows GEOP. 14.20.1 = εἰς πυγμὴν τρέπεσθαι GEOP. 14.20.2 (*of partridges*) | *dub. signf.* πυγμῇ νίψασθαι (*perhaps f.l. for* πυκνά) to wash oneself with care NT *Mark* 7.3 || *metr.* **arm** (*from the elbow to the beginning of the first finger-joint with the hand closed in a fist* = 33.27 cm.) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.5 POLL. 2.147, *al.* • *Dor.* -ά PIND. *l.c.*

πυγμικός -ή -όν [πυγμή] **of** *or* **for boxing** AG *Ox.* 3.223.

πῡγολαμπίς -ίδος, ἡ [πυγή, λάμπω] **firefly** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523b 21 (*v.l.*).

πῡγονιαῖος -α -ον [πυγών] **an arm long** HP. *Morb.* 2.33 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.6 *etc.*

πῡγόριζα -ης, ἡ [πυγών, ῥίζα] **stubby root** HSCH.

πυγοσκελίς -ίδος, ὁ *an aquatic bird* HSCH.

πυγόστολος -ον [πυγή, στέλλω] **that decorates one's backside,** *of a loose woman* HES. *Op.* 373.

πυγούσιος -α -ον [πυγών] **an arm long** OD. 10.517, *al.* ARAT. 896.

πῡγών -όνος, ἡ [πύξ] *metr.* **arm** (*from the elbow to the beginning of the second finger-joint with the hand bent at the knuckles* = 36.96 cm.) HDT. 2.175.4 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.2 ARCHESTR. 29 *etc.*

πύδαργος -ου, ὁ *zool. prob.* **antelope** VT *Deut.* 14.5 (*v.l. for* πυγ-).

πῡδαρίζω **to dance kicking** PAROEM. *App.* 4.25 • πυδαλίζω L. *Sud.*

πῡδαρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πυδαρίζω] **kicking, trouble-making** L. *Zon.*

Πύδνα -ης, ἡ **Pydna,** *city in Macedonia* THUC. 1.61.2, *al. etc.*

Πυδναῖος -ου, ὁ [Πύδνα] **inhabit. of Pydna:** *pl.* DEMOSTH. 1.5.

πυέλιον -ου, τό [πύελος] **little vessel** DIOGEN.[1] 3.7.

πυελίς -ίδος, ἡ [πύελος] **basin** *or* **tank** *I*G 4.823.9 || **sarcophagus** *I*GR 4.1285 *etc.* || **signet** (*ring*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 329 LYS. *fr.* 106S || **groove** *or* **pad** (*of a machine*) HERO *Aut.* 5.3 || *anat.* RUF. *Anat.* 9 *etc.* || *bot.* **calyx** *of euphorbia flowers* DIOSC.[2] 4.164 • *also* πυαλίς *and* ποιαλίς.

πύελος -ου, ἡ [*see* πλύνω] **basin, vessel** (for feeding animals) OD. 19.553 || **bathtub** HP. *Acut.* 65 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1060, *Pax* 843 EUP. 272 LYR. *Scol.* 22.2 *etc.* || **sarcophagus** THPHR. *Lap.* 6 ARR. *An.* 6.29.9 *etc.* || **signet** (ring) POLL. 7.179 || *anat.* **infundibulum** GAL. 2.709, *al.*

πυελώδης -ες [πύελος] **concave** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 27.

Π

πυετία -ας, ἡ [*see* πυός] **rennet** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 5, *P.A.* 676a 6 • *Ion.* πυτίη NIC. *Al.* 68, *al.*; *also* πυτία (*see*).

πύη -ης, ἡ ARET. *S.D.* 1.8 (*f.l. for* φθόη) *see* θίσις.

πύησις -εως, ἡ [πῦον] **suppuration** ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.5.

πυητικός -ή -όν [πῦον] **of suppuration** GAL. 10.887.

Πῡθάγγελος -ου, ὁ **Pythangelos**, *male name* THUC. 2.2.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 87 *etc.*

Πῡθᾰγόρᾱς -ου, ὁ **Pythagoras** HDT. 4.95.1 *etc.*; *pl.* DIOG. 8.46 • *Ion.* -όρης HDT. *l.c.* | *voc.* -ορα DIOG. 8.44, *Ion.* -όρη METROD.[3] (AP 14.1.1) | *Dor. gen.* -ορᾱ IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.146 *Ion.* -όρεω HDT. 4.96.1 *epic* -όραο DIOG. 8.45.

Πῡθᾰγόρειος -ον [Πυθαγόρας] **of Pythagoras, Pythagorean** PLAT. *Rp.* 600b (*manner*) STRAB. 6.3.4 (*philosophy*) *etc.* || **disciple of Pythagoras, Pythagorean** HDT. 2.81.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 530d *etc.*

Πυθαγόρης *Ion.*, *see* Πυθαγόρας.

πῡθᾰγορίζω [Πυθαγόρας] *aor. ptc.* πυθαγορίσας; **to be a disciple of Pythagoras** ANTIPH. 225.8 ALEXIS 223.1.

Πῡθᾰγορικός -ή -όν [Πυθαγόρας] **Pythagorean** ARISTOT. *An.* 407b 22 DIOG. 7.4 || **disciple of Pythagoras** DIOG. 8.7 *etc.* | *pl.* **Pythagoreans, disciples of Pythagoras** PLUT. *Nu.* 11.1, *al.* • *adv.* Πυθαγορικῶς **in the Pythagorean manner** PLUT. *QConv.* 728e *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον SEXT. *S.* 4.11 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

Πυθαγορικτάς -ᾶ, ὁ [Πυθαγόρας] *Dor.*, **follower of Pythagoras** THEOCR. 14.5.

Πῡθᾰγορίς -ίδος [Πυθαγόρας] **Pythagorean, disciple (female) of Pythagoras** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 36.267.

πῡθᾰγορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πυθαγορίζω] **Pythagorism, Pythagorean doctrine** ALEXIS 223.7.

Πῡθᾰγοριστής -ου [πυθαγορίζω] **Pythagorean, follower of Pythagoras** ARISTOPH. *title* || *of an esoteric disciple of Pythagoras* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 18.80 • *Dor.* Πυθαγορικτάς (*see*).

Πῡθᾰγοριστί [πυθαγορίζω] **in the Pythagorean style** MNESIM. 1.1.

Πυθαεῖα -ων, τά [Πυθαεύς] **festival of Apollo Pytheus** *I*G 5.1.1659.7 • *also* Πυθαῆα.

Πῡθᾰεύς -έως, ὁ **Pythaeus**, *epith. of Apollo* THUC. 5.53 (*v.l.*) PAUS. 2.35.2, *al. etc.*

Πυθαῆα *see* Πυθαεῖα.

πυθαίζω *see* πυθιάζω.

Πῡθαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Pythainetos**, *historian* ATH. 13.589, *al. etc.*

Πυθαΐς, ὁ *I*SYLL.[3] 550.4, *see* Πυθαεύς.

Πυθαΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Pythais**, *Delphic procession of Athenians* IS. 7.27.

Πυθαϊστής -οῦ, ὁ **Pythaist**, *participant in the Pythais* CALLIM. *fr.* 194.33 STRAB. 9.2.11.

Πῡθάρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Pytharatos**, *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 847e.

Πῡθαύλης -ου, ὁ [*see* Πύθιος, αὐλέω] **aulos player, executer of the Pythian mode** SEN. *epist.* 76.4 DIOM. p. 492 • *Dor.* -ας *in inscr.*

Πυθέας -ου, ὁ **Pytheas**, *male name* PIND. *N.* 5.4, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -έης HDT. 8.92.1 | *Dor. gen.* -έα EPIGR. 1.69.1, *Ion.* -εω HDT. 7.137.3, *al.*

πυθεδών -όνος, ἡ [πύθω] **putrefaction** ERATOSTH. 18 NIC. *Th.* 466.

Πυθέης *Ion.*, *see* Πυθέας.

πῦθεῖον -ου, τό **oracle** L. *Zon.*

Πύθερμος -ου, ὁ **Pythermos**, *male name* HDT. 1.152.1.

πῦθέσθαι *aor*[t]. *inf. mid. of* πυνθάνομαι.

πύθεσθαι *pres. inf. mid. of* πύθω.

πύθεσκε *iter. impf. 3. sg. of* πύθω.

Πυθήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Pythen**, *male name* THUC. 6.104.1, *al.*

Πύθης -ου, ὁ **Pythes**, *male name* THUC. 2.29.1 PAUS. 6.14.12, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω THUC. *l.c.*

Πῡθία -ας, ἡ **Pythia**, *priestess of Apollo at Delphi* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη HDT. 1.13.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.26.

Πύθια, τά *see* Πύθιος 1.

πῡθιάζω *and* πυθαΐζω [Πυθία] **to be inspired like the Pythia, prophesy** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Πυθώ EUSTATH. 274.16.

Πῡθιᾰκός -ή -όν [Πυθιάς] **of the Pythian games** GAL. 7.476.

Πῡθιάς -άδος **Pythian** SOPH. *fr.* 490 (*song*) PLAT. *Leg.* 807c (*victory*) || *subst.* ἡ Πυθιάς (*sc.* ἱέρεια) **Pythia** (= Πυθία) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295d | (*sc.* ἑορτή) Pythian festival, Pythian games PIND. *P.* 8.84, *al.* PAUS. 10.7.5, 7 PLUT. *An seni* 792f *etc.* | (*sc.* πομπή) procession of the Athenians at Delphi STRAB. 9.3.12 | (*sc.* ὁδός) Pythian way (*sacred road from Delphi to Tempe*) AEL. *V.H.* 3.1.

Πυθιαστής HSCH. = Πυθαϊστής.

Πυθίη *Ion.*, *see* Πυθία.

Πῡθικός -ή -όν [Πυθώ] **of Pythia, Pythian,** *oracle* AESCHL. *Sept.* 747 SOPH. *El.* 32 THUC. 2.17.1 | *altars* EUR. *Andr.* 1067 | *games* SOPH. *El.* 49 | *laurel* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 213 || *subst.* τὸ πυθικόν **Pythian oracle** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 220 || *metr., alternative name for the hexameter* SCH. HEPH. 125.13, *al.*

Πύθιον -ου, τό [πύθιος, νίκη] **temple of Pythian Apollo** (*in various places*) THUC. 2.15.4 STRAB. 9.2.11 PAUS. 9.35.7 *etc.*

Πυθιονίκας *Dor.*, *see* Πυθιονίκης.

Πυθιονίκη -ης, ἡ [Πυθία, νίκη] **Pythionika**, *female name* ANTIPH. 27.20 PAUS. 1.37.5 *etc.* || **victory in the Pythian games** HLD. 5.19.1.

Πῡθῐονίκης -ου, ὁ **victor at the Pythian games** HDT. 8.47 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίκας PIND. *P.* 9.1 *etc.*

Πῡθῐόνῑκος -ον **of a Pythian victory** PIND. *P.* 8.5 (*honor*).

1. Πύθιος -α -ον *epith.* [Πυθώ] **of Pythos, Pythian,** *of Apollo* HOM. 3.373 PIND. *O.* 14.11 THUC. 4.118.1 *etc.*; ἐν Πυθίου in the temple of Pythian Apollo THUC. 6.54.6 | *of other divinities* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 332 | *subst.* ὁ Πύθιος **the Pythian,** *Apollo* PIND. *N.* 3.70 | *of things and animals* PIND. *P.* 3.73 (*contest*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 870 (*swan*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Πύθια Pythian games PIND. *N.* 2.9 HDT. 6.122.1 DEMOSTH. 59.33 *etc.* || *subst.* οἱ Πύθιοι, *four Spartan dignitaries charged with consulting the Delphic oracle* HDT. 6.57.2 XEN. *Lac.* 15.5 *etc.* || **sacred to Apollo** SOPH. *O.C.* 1047 (*beaches*).

2. Πύθιος -ου, ὁ **Pythius**, *Lydian person* HDT. 7.27.1, *al.*

πυθμενέω, *contr.* [πυθμήν] *of numbers,* **to be the base** *or* **root** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 167 (p. 117.25).

πυθμενικός -ή -όν [πυθμήν] **that is base** *or* **root** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 49 [IAMBL.[1]] 13 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.2 | *superl.* -ώτατος [IAMBL.[1]] 11 • *adv.* πυθμενικῶς **in the manner of a base** *or* **root** [IAMBL.[1]] 34.

πυθμένιον -ου, τό [πυθμήν] **base, support** HSCH. (*s.v.* πτερνίς) GEOP. 4.4.

πυθμενόθεν [πυθμήν] *adv.* **from the base, totally, indeed** HP. *Acut.* 40.

πυθμήν -ένος, ὁ [*IE* *bhudh-; *cf. Lat.* fundus, *Skt.* budh-ná-, *Mir.* bond] **bottom** (*of a vessel*) HES. *Op.* 369 ALC. 72.10 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936a 32 GEOP. 2.6.42 *etc.* | θαλάσσης of the sea HES. *Th.* 932 = πόντου SOL. 13.20 = τοῦ πελάγους PLAT. *Phaed.* 109c; Ταρτάρου of Tartarus PIND. *fr.* 207 || **base, foundation, support,** *of a cup* IL. 11.635; *of a gate* SOPH. *O.T.* 1261; *of the earth* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1046 ORPH. *A.* 92; χρύσεα δὲ σφ' ὑπὸ κύκλα ἑκάστῳ πυθμένι θῆκεν he placed golden wheels underneath each pedestal IL. 18.375 | *fig.*: Δίκας π. the foundation of Justice AESCHL. *Ch.* 646; πυθμένες λόγων foundations, fundamental forms of discourse PROTAG. (DIOG. 9.54) | **base, feet,** *of a mountain* ARAT. 989 || *anat.* **lower part, base,** γενειάδος of the chin AESCHL. *fr.* 27; *of the womb* SOR. 1.7.4 *etc.*; *of the testicles* RUF. *On.* 105; *of univalves* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529a 6 || *bot.* **bottom part** (of a plant), **stump, base** (of a trunk) THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.9 *etc.*; ἐλαίης of an olive OD. 13.122, *al.*; φηγοῦ of an oak HES. *fr.* 240.8 = δρυός ION 28 *TrGF*; τῆς ἀμπέλου of the vine STRAB. 2.1.14 | **pillar, leg** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728b 36; πυρῶν καὶ κριθῶν of wheat and barley DIOD. 1.14.3 | *fig.* **stump, trunk** (*of a family*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 106, *Ch.* 204, 260; πυθμένες θάλλουσιν ἐσθλῶν the trunks of the valorous flourish BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.198 || *arithm.* **base, root** PLAT. *Rp.* 546c *etc.*

Πυθογένης -ου, ὁ **Pythogenes**, *male name* HDT. 6.23.4.

Πυθόδηλος -ου, ὁ **Pythodelos**, *male name* AXION. 1.1.

Πυθόδημος -ου, ὁ **Pythodemos**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 1.1.1 (*f.l. for* -δηλος).

Πυθόδοτος -ου, ὁ **Pythodotos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 48.26.

Πῡθοδωρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Pythodoris**, *female name* STRAB. 11.2.18, *al. etc.*

Πυθόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Pythodoros**, *male name* THUC. 2.2.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.1 LYS. 7.9 *etc.*

Πῡθόθεν [Πυθώ] *adv.* [Πυθώ] **of Pytho, of Delphi** STEPH.[1]

Πῡθοῖ [Πυθώ] *adv.* **at Pytho, at Delphi** PIND. *O.* 7.10 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1131 PLAT. *Lys.* 205c *etc.* || **toward Pytho** *or* **Delphi** PLUT. *Sol.* 14.6, *al.* • Πυθόϊ PIND. *I.* 7.51.

Πυθοῖδε [*see* Πυθώδε] **toward Pytho** HES. *Sc.* 480.

Πυθοῖος -ου, ὁ (*underst.* μήν) *name of a month at Halos I*G 9.2.109 *a* 13.

Πῡθοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Pythokleides**, *male name* PLAT. *Alc.* 1.118c PLUT. *Per.* 4.1 *etc.*

Πῡθοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Pythokles**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244a DEMOSTH. 18.285 *etc.*

Πῡθόκραντος -ον [Πυθώ, κραίνω] **sanctified by Apollo:** τὰ Π. oracles of Pythian Apollo AESCHL. *Ag.* 1255.

Πῡθοκτόνος -ου, ὁ [Πυθώ, κτείνω] **slayer of the serpent Pytho,** *epith. of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.4.

Πυθόλαος -ου, ὁ **Pytholaos**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 35.6, *al.* (*v.l.* Πειθ-) ALCIPHR. 2.5 *title etc.*

Πῡθολέτης -ου, ὁ [Πυθώ, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of Pytho,** *epith. of Apollo* PPGM 6.32.

Πῡθόληπτος -ον [Πυθώ, λαμβάνω] **possessed by the Pythian god** HSCH.

Πῡθόμανδρος -ου, ὁ **Pythomandros**, *male name* ANACR. 35.1.

Πυθόμαντις -εως [Πυθώ, μάντις] **prophesying at Pytho** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1030 (*Loxias*); τὴν Πυθόμαντιν ἑστίαν the prophetic altar of Pytho SOPH. *O.T.* 965.

Πῡθονῖκη -ης, ἡ [*see* Πυθιονίκη] **Pythonika**, *female name* DIOD. 17.108.5 PLUT. *Phoc.* 22.1, *al.*

Πῡθόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Pythonikos**, *male name* AND. 1.11 • Πυθιό- PIND. *P.* 11.43 (*codd.*).

Πῡθόπολις -εως, ἡ **Pythopolis**, *city in Bithynia* PLUT. *Thess.* 26.5, *al. etc.*

Πῡθοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [Πυθόπολις] **of Pythopolis** PLUT. *Thess.* 26.7 (*pl.*) || **Pythopolites**, *river in Caria* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 263b.

Πῡθόστρατος -ου, ὁ **Pythostratos**, *male name* DIOD. 15.71.1 *etc.*

Πῡθοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Pythophanes**, *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.22.1.

Πῡθοχᾰ́ρης, ὁ **Pythochares** AEL. *N.A.* 11.28 (*acc.* -χάρην).

Πυθοχρήστης -ου, ὁ *v.l. for* Πυθόχρηστος AESCHL. *Ch.* 940.

Πυθόχρηστος -ον [Πυθώ, χράω 3] **prophesied** *or* **announced** *or* **indicated by the Pythian oracle** AESCHL. *Ch.* 901 (*responses*) XEN. *Lac.* 8.5 (*laws*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 27 (*oracle*) PLUT. *Thes.* 26.5 (*phrase*) *etc.* | *of pers.* EUR. *Ion* 1218 (*youth*) PLUT. *Symp.* 163b (*leader*) | *subst.* τὰ πυθόχρηστα **Pythian responses** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 19 | **incited by the Pythian oracle** AESCHL. *Ch.* 940 ‖ *epith. of various gods* ISYLL.[3] 1014.74.

πῡθροστᾰ́της *see* πυριστάτης.

πῡ́θω [*see* πύος, *cf. Lat.* pus puteo, *Skt.* pū́-ya-ti, *Av.* puyeiti] ❶ *act.* **to make putrefy, make putrid** IL. 4.174 HOM. 3.369, *al.* HES. *Op.* 626 ❷ *medio-pass.* (*pres. and impf.*) **to putrefy, become putrid** OD. 1.161, *al.* HOM. 3.363 *etc.*; ὁ δὲ θ' αἵματι γαῖαν ἐρεύθων πύθεται and he putrefied, reddening the earth with his blood IL. 11.395 • *pres. imper. mid.* πύθευ HOM. 3.363 ‖ *iter. impf. 3. sg.* πύθεσκε AP. 4.1530, *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐπύθετο *I*PSI 4.299.5, *3. pl.* ἐπύθοντο PAUS. 10.6 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* πύσει IL. 4.174 HOM. 3.369 ‖ *aor.* ἔπυσα, *3. sg. epic* πῦσε HOM. 3.374, *later* πῦσε CALLIM. *fr.* 236.3 ‖ *pf.* (κατα)πέπυθα· κατερρύηκα HSCH.

Πῡθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Pytho, the region of Delphi** IL. 9.405 OD. 8.80, *al. etc.* ‖ *of Delphi itself* PIND. *P.* 4.66, *al.* HDT. 1.54.1 *etc.*

Πῡθώδε [Πυθώ] *adv.* **toward Pytho** OD. 11.581 SOPH. *O.T.* 603, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 189 PLAT. *Leg.* 950e *etc.*

Πῡθῶθεν [Πυθώ] **from Pytho** PIND. *I.* 1.65.

Πῡ́θων -ωνος, ὁ **Pytho**, *serpent killed by Apollo* EPHOR. 31b APOLLOD.[7] 1.4.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293c *etc.* ‖ **Python**, *male name* AESCHN. 2.125 DEMOSTH. 7.20, *al. etc.* ‖ *adj.*: ἔχειν πνεῦμα πύθωνα to have a divining spirit NT *Acts* 16.16 | **ventriloquist** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 414e HSCH.

Πῡθών -ῶνος, ἡ IL. 2.519 HOM. 4.178 PIND. *O.* 6.48, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 152 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1273 *etc.*, *see* Πυθώ.

Πυθῶνάδε *adv.* [Πυτώ] **toward Pytho** PIND. *O.* 9.12, *al.*

Πῡθῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Pythonax** DEMOSTH. 9.42 *etc.*

πῡθωνικός -ή -όν [Πύθων] **pythonic**, *epith. of false prophets* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.596D.

Πῡθωνόθεν *adv.* TYRT. 4.1 PIND. *P.* 5.105, *see* Πυθῶθεν.

πύϊον, τό **milk** (= πύον) HSCH.

πῡ́κᾰ *adv.* Ⓐ **solidly, firmly, strongly** IL. 18.608 OD. 1.436, *al.*; στῆ ῥα παρὰ σταθμὸν τέγεος πύκα ποιητοῖο he stood beside a pillar of the solidly built roof OD. 16.415 ‖ π. ἐβάλλετο he was struck by thick arrows IL. 9.554 Ⓑ **wisely** IL. 9.588, 14.217 | **with care** IL. 5.70.

πυκάζω [πύκα] *impf.* ἐπύκαζον ‖ *fut.* πυκάσω DID.[1] *Job* 406 ‖ *aor.* ἐπῦκᾰ́σα, *poet. mid.* (ἐ)πυκασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπύκασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πεπύκαστο NONN. *Ev.* 11.172, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπυκάσθην ❶ *act.* **to enfold** (*in defense*), **to surround completely**: πύκασεν κάρη ἀμφιτεθεῖσα (the helmet) enclosed his head all around IL. 10.271; νεφέλῃ πυκάσασα ἓ αὐτήν covering herself around with a cloud IL. 17.551; πυκάσαι γένυς ... λάχνῃ to cover the cheeks with down OD. 11.320; (πέδιλα) ... πίλοις ἔντοσθε πυκάσσας having stuffed the shoes with felt on the inside HES. *Op.* 542; πύκαζε τεύχεσιν δέμας σέθεν gird your body with armor EUR. *Rh.* 90 ‖ π. στεφάνοις to crown with garlands, crown, garland: κάρη the heads OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52); πύκαζε κρᾶτ' ἐμὸν gird my head (with garlands) EUR. *Tr.* 353; πύκαζε σὺ κρᾶτα gird your head MEN. *Sam.* 732; στεφάνοισι τὰ δώματα ... πυκαξεῖν to put garlands on the houses THEOCR. 2.153 | *fig.*: Ἕκτορα ... ἄχος πύκασε φρένας pain enfolded Hektor's wits IL. 8.124, 17.83 ‖ **to make firm** (*by enfolding*), **stop, close**: μή ... ἑταῖροι ... ἐντὸς δὲ πυκάζοιεν σφέας αὐτούς so that the companions would not be cooped up in the ship OD. 12.225; νῆα ... λίθοισι the ship with rocks HES. *Op.* 624; πύκαζε θᾶσσον (δῶμα) close immediately (the curtain) SOPH. *Ai.* 581 ❷ *mid.* **to bind oneself** (in defense), **to gird around oneself**: κόσμῳ τῷδ(ε)(ε) with the ornament of these weapons EUR. *Her.* 725 | μελιλώτῳ κάρα π. to garland one's head with clover CRATIN. 105.7; στεφάνοις κεφαλὰς π. to gird one's head with garlands STRAT.[2] (AP 11.19.3); πυκασώμεθα let us garland ourselves RUFIN. (AP 5.12.1) ❷ *pass.* **to be enfolded** (in defense), **be surrounded**: ὄζοισιν πεπυκασμένος εἰλατίνοισιν hidden amongst the fir boughs IL. 14.289; ῥάκεσιν πεπυκασμένος εὐρέας ὤμους with his broad shoulders covered in rags OD. 22.488 EUR. *Rh.* 713; ἅρματα χρυσῷ πεπυκασμένα chariots adorned with gold IL. 23.503, 2.777; ἐν ὄρει πεπυκασμένῳ ὑλήεντι on a moutain covered with woods HES. *Th.* 484, *cf.* DIOD. 5.13.5 | στέμμασι πυκασθείς garlanded, crowned HDT. 7.197.2 = στεφάνοις πυκασθείς EUR. *Alc.* 796; βωμός ... ἄνθεσιν ... πεπύκασται the altar is garlanded with flowers XENOPH. 1.1 ‖ **to be made firm**: *fig.* μάλα ... νόον πεπυκασμένος ἐστίν is very firm of mind HES. *Op.* 793 • *pres. 3. sg.* πυκάσδει THEOCR. 3.14 ‖ *fut. inf.* πυκαξεῖν THEOCR. 2.153 | *fut. mid.* πυκάσσομαι MAX. 513 ‖ *aor. 3. sg. epic* πύκασε IL. 8.124, *Aeol.* ἐπύκασσεν SAPPH. 100 | *ptc.* πυκάσσας HES. *Op.* 542 ‖ *Aeol. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυκάδμενος SAPPH. 166.2.

πῦκασμα -ατος, τό [πυκάζω] **cord, band**, *that binds* VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 117.27, *al.*

Πῡκῐμήδη -ης, ἡ **Pykimede**, *mother of Hesiod* PLUT. *VHom.* 1.2.

πυκιμηδής *or* πυκιμήδης -ες [πύκα, μῆδος] **of prudent thoughts, wise** OD. 1.438 HOM. 2.153 *etc.*

πυκινά *adv.*, *see* πυκνός.

πῡκῐνόθριξ -τῑχος [πυκινός, θρίξ] **of thick hair** *or* **pelt** NONN. *D.* 7.322, *al.*

πῡκῐνοκῐνητος -ον [πυκινός, κινέω] **that moves continually** HP. *Art.* 14.

πῡκῐνόρριζος -ον HP. *Os.* 16, *see* πυκνόρριζος.

πῡκῐνός -ή -όν *poet. for* πυκνός.

πῡκῐνόφρων [πυκινός, φρήν] **wise, prudent** HOM. 4.538 HES. *fr.* 253 *etc.*; ῥήτρῃ πιστεύεις πυκινόφρονι you trust in capable oratory AGATH. (AP 11.350.3).

πῡκῐνῶς *adv.*, *see* πυκνῶς.

πυκνά *adv.*, *see* πυκνός.

Πύκνα *acc.*, *see* Πνύξ.

πυκνάζω [πυκνός] *impf.* ἐπύκναζον; **to be frequent** L. *E.M.* 442.21 GLOSS. ‖ **to be an assiduous visitor** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 211.

πυκναία -ας, ἡ ION 65 *TrGF* (*dub.*), *cf.* STEPH.[1] 529.4, *see* Πνύξ.

πυκνᾰ́κις [πυκνός] *adv.* **frequently** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872a 22, *al.*

πυκνάρμων -ονος [πυκνός, ἁραρίσκω] **solidly fitted** AET. 3.3.11.

πυκνῖτης -ου [Πύκνα] **of the Pnyx, assembled on the Pnyx** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 42.

πυκνῖτις -ιτιδος [Πύκνα] **of the Pnyx** *I*G 2.[2]1672.199.

πυκνόβλαστος -ον [πυκνός, βλαστάνω] **of thick sprouts** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.11.

πυκνογόνᾰτος -ον [πυκνός, γόνυ] **of many knots** DIOSC.[2] 1.18, *al.*

πυκνόδους -οδοντος [πυκνός, ὀδούς] **of tightly fitted teeth** SCH. OPP. 1.170.

πυκνόθριξ -τριχος *prob. f.l.*, *see* πυκινόθριξ.

πυκνόκαρπος -ον [πυκνός, καρπός] **of numerous fruits, of many berries** LUC. *Am.* 12 (*myrtle*).

πυκνοκίνδῡνος -ον [πυκνός, κίνδυνος] **that is frequently exposed to danger** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 7 (*v.l.*).

πυκνόκοκκον -ου, τό [πυκνός, κόκκος] *bot. name of a plant with laxative properties* RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.37).

πυκνόκομον -ου, τό [πυκνός, κόμη] *bot.* **feverfew**, *aromatic plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.174.

πυκνομματέω, *contr.* [πυκνός, ὄμμα] **to have many holes** SOPH. *fr.* 35 (*shield*).

πυκνόν *adv.*, *see* πυκνός.

πυκνονεφής -ές [πυκνός, νέφος] **of many clouds** SCH. ARAT. 412.

πυκνοπλοέω, *contr.* [πυκνός, πλέω] **to sail frequently** HIPPAR.[1] 1.7.1 (*codd.*).

πυκνοπνεύματος -ον [πυκνός, πνεῦμα] **of frequent** *or* **short breaths** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.4.

πυκνόπνοια -ας, ἡ [πυκνός, πνοή] **frequent respiration** GAL. 17(2).128.

πυκνοποιέω, *contr.* [πυκνός, ποιέω] **to make thick, solid** EUSTATH. 1546.44, *al.*

πυκνόπορος -ον [πυκνός, πόρος] **with frequent openings** AL. *Pr.* 2.76.

πυκνόπτερος -ον [πυκνός, πτερόν] **of thick feathers** *or* **frequent wingbeats** SOPH. *O.C.* 17.

πυκνόρραξ DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.3), *v.l. for* πυκνορρώξ.

πυκνόρριζος -ον [πυκνός, ῥίζα] **of thick roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.1.

πυκνορρώξ -ῶγος [πυκνός, ῥώξ] **of thick berries** *or* **grapes** STRAB. 15.2.14 DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.3).

Πυκνός *gen.*, *see* Πνύξ.

πῡ́κνός -ή -όν [*see* πύκα] Ⓐ **thick, bushy, dense**, *of pers.* IL. 4.281 (*phalanxes*), 7.61 (*ranks*), 11.309 (*heads of men*), *al.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.3 (*phalanxes*); *of trees and similar* IL. 18.320, *al.* OD. 5.471, 10.150, *al.* HDT. 4.22.2 XEN. *An.* 4.8.2 *etc.*; Κίρκης ἐν μεγάροισι διὰ δρυμὰ πυκνὰ καὶ ὕλην in the house of Kirke, through the thick bushes and the scrub OD. 10.150; *of stakes* IL. 24.453 OD. 14.12; *of rocks* IL. 16.212; *of habitations* PLAT. *Criti.* 117e; *of hair and similar* PLAT. *Prot.* 321a XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6; *of projectiles* IL. 11.576 OD. 14.36 AESCHL. *Sept.* 561 HDT. 7.218.3; *of rain* SOPH. *Ai.* 1208 | *opp. to* μανός sparse THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.2; *opp. to* ἀραιός porous EPIC. 3.88 ASCLEPIOD. 4.1 | ▸ *with dat.*: πυκινοὶ ἀλλήλοισιν the one tight against the other IL. 13.133 OD. 5.480; πυκινὴ νάπῃσ(ι) thickly wooded CALLIM. *H.* 2.89 ‖ *adv. neut.* πήρην πυκνὰ ῥωγαλέην bag full of holes OD. 13.438, *al.* ‖ **narrow** HP. *Mul.* 1.73 (*way*) Ⓑ **thick, compact, solid** IL. 5.751 (*cloud*), 15.529 (*breastplate*) OD. 7.340 (*bed*), 14.521 (*cloak*) PARM. B 8.59 (*body*) XEN. *An.* 4.7.15 (*ropes*) PLAT. *Tim.* 75b (*bone*) EPIC. 3.103 (*places*) *etc.*; ἀσπίδα ... ῥινοῖσιν πυκινήν a shield thick with layers of skins IL. 13.804; ἔνθα οἱ ἐκθεῖσαι πυκινὸν λέχος ἐμβάλετ' εὐνήν lay out the solid bed there for him and throw a mattress over it OD. 23.179 | **solid, robust**, *of buildings* IL. 10.267, *al.* OD. 7.81, *al. etc.*; κέλεται δέ ἑ θυμὸς ἀγήνωρ μήλων πειρήσοντα καὶ ἐς πυκινὸν δόμον ἐλθεῖν his proud heart drove him even to enter the solid house in search of the flocks IL. 12.301; *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 24.11 ‖ *fig.* **grave, heavy, vexatious** IL. 16.599 (*grief*), 24.480 (*misfortune*) OD. 19.516 (*preoccupations*) ‖ *adv. neut.* πυκινόν περ ἀχεύων even though I am gravely troubled OD. 11.88 Ⓒ *fig.* **prudent, wise, smart** IL. 2.55 (*plan*),

3.208 (*thoughts*), 14.294 (*soul*), 15.461 (*mind*) OD. 3.23 (*discourses*), *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 568a (*mind*) *etc.*; πυκινῷ ... θυμῷ to his wise soul PIND. *P.* 4.73 | *of pers. or animals* SOPH. *Ph.* 854 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 430 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.*: Σίσυφον πυκνότατον παλάμαις Sisyphos, most skilled in expedients PIND. *O.* 13.52 Ⓓ **frequent, repeated, numerous** AESCHL. *Pr.* 658 (*people that consult the oracle*) HP. *V.M.* 22 (*pains*), *Aër.* 13 (*changes*) THUC. 7.44.4 (*question*) ISOCR. 1.20 (*meetings*) PLAT. *Rp.* 573e (*desires*) EPIC. 6.29 (*praise*) PLUT. *Sanit.* 136f (*pulsation: opp. to* μανός rare) *etc.*; πυκνάς γὰρ οἶσθά μ' εἰς Τροίαν ὁδοὺς ἐλθόντα for you know that I have gone to Troy many times EUR. *Tr.* 235 | π. τροχός wheel that turns continuously SOPH. *fr.* 871.1 || *mus.* τὸ π. pyknon, *part of the tetrachord in which two summed intervals come out lower than the third interval* ARISTOX. *Harm.* p. 24 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135b *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος *and* πυκινώτερος | *superl.* -ότατος *and* πυκινώτατος || *adv. neut.* πυκνόν **frequently, often, many times** HES. *Op.* 584 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 19 MEN. *Epit.* 894 = πυκνά IL. 18.318 HP. *Art.* 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 501b XEN. *An.* 6.1.8 *etc.* | *compar.* πυκνότερον more often, more frequently PLAT. *Rp.* 328d DEMOSTH. 41.24 = -ότερα PLAT. *Crat.* 420d; *superl.* -ότατα most frequently XEN. *Hip.* 11.11 ♦ *adv.* **πυκνῶς firmly, solidly** IL. 9.475 OD. 2.344 *etc.* || **seriously, in troublesome manner** OD. 19.95, *al.* || **wisely, sensibly** IL. 21.293 OD. 1.279 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 438 || **frequently, repeatedly** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.22 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -τερα; -οτέρως LESB. 23 | *superl.* -ότατα • *frequently* πὔκϊνός -ή -όν *and adv.* πὔκϊνῶς.

πυκνόσαρκος -ον [πυκνός, σάρξ] **of solid flesh** HP. *Mul.* 1.73, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861b 29.

πυκνοσπορέω, *contr.* [πυκνόσπορος] **to sow thickly** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.2 | *pass.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.2, *C.P.* 4.14.2.

πυκνόσπορος -ον [πυκνός, σπείρω] **thickly sown** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.5.

πυκνόστικτος -ον [πυκνός, στίζω] **thickly dappled** SOPH. *O.C.* 1092 (*deer*).

πυκνόστῡλος -ον [πυκνός, στῦλος] **with thick** *or* **close columns** VITR. 3.3.1.

πυκνοσύγκριτος -ον [πυκνός, συγκρίνω] **of compact structure** (*body*) *PBKT* 3.20.

πυκνοσφυξία -ας, ἡ [πυκνός, σφύζω] **frequent pulse** MARCEL. 260.

πυκνότης -ητος, ἡ [πυκνός] Ⓐ **density, compactness,** *of military formations* THUC. 5.71.1 PLUT. *Cr.* 24.4 ARR. *Tact.* 11.1, *al.*; *of clouds* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 384, 406; *of gold* PLAT. *Tim.* 59b; *of flesh* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 23; *of oil* THPHR. *Od.* 15; *of leaves* GEOP. 5.29.2; *of skins* GEOP. 18.1.3; *opp. to* ἀραιότης porosity ARISTOT. *Phys.* 260b 10 EPIC. 26.17; *opp. to* μανότης HP. *V.M.* 22 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 185 *etc.*; *opp. to* μάνωσις AET. 1.3.6; *with* πίλησις PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.123 | *medic.* π. κοιλίης clogging of the intestine, constipation HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1 || **frequency** ▸ τινος of sthg. ISOCR. 4.116 PLAT. *Leg.* 734a *etc.* | *mus.* **brevity of intervals between notes** PLAT. *Leg.* 812d (*opp. to* μανότης) Ⓑ *fig.* **sense, prudence** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1132 PLUT. *T.G.* 15.1.

πυκνόφθαλμος -ον [πυκνός, ὀφθαλμός] **of many eyes** EUR. *fr.* 1063.14 || **of thick sprouts** *or* **buds** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.1 (*compar.* -ότερος), *C.P.* 3.15.3 GEOP. 5.8.2 (*opp. to* ἀραιόφθαλμος of few buds), *al. etc.*

πυκνόφυλλος -ον [πυκνός, φύλλον] **of thick leaves** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927a 3 (*compar.* -ότερος).

πυκνόω, *contr.* [πυκνός] *impf.* ἐπύκνουν EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 98.9, *mid. pass.* ἐπυκνούμην || *aor.* ἐπύκνωσα || *pf. act. in ptc.* πεπυκνωκώς, *mid. pass.* πεπύκνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεπυκνώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπυκνώθην || *fut. pass.* πυκνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make dense** *or* **thick** *or* **compact, to thicken, concentrate,** *of troops or similar* HDT. 9.18.1; τὴν τάξιν εἰς βάθος the battle-line in depth PLUT. *Fl.* 8.5, *cf.* POL. 18.24.8; *of things*, τὴν σάρκα the flesh ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865b 18; νέφεσι π. τὸν οὐρανόν to thicken the sky with clouds ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 24; *opp. to* μανόω ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485a 31 | *fig.*: π. ἑαυτόν to concentrate (in thought) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 701 || **to close, obstruct:** τοὺς πόρους the pores THPHR. *Sud.* 27; τὸν στόμαχον the stomach PLUT. *QConv.* 687d || *intrans.* **to become dense** *or* **compact,** *of troops and similar* POL. 3.115.6 ASCLEPIOD. 4.4 *etc.*; *of things* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 15, *Meteor.* 344a 30 ❷ *pass.* **to be made thick** *or* **dense** *or* **compact** *or* **frequent** *or* **hardened,** *of troops and similar* AEL.[1] 11.2; *of things* ANTIPHO[1] B 29 (*water*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 21, *Metaph.* 1042b 28 (*ice*) EPIC. 29.16 (*cloud*) PLUT. *Alc.* 6.5 (*iron*) GEOP. 5.19.3 (*earth*), 18.1.1 (*fleeces*) *etc.* | **to be condensed,** *of vapor* HP. *Flat.* 8 | **to be compressed** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.7 THPHR. *Sens.* 55; εἰς ἐλάττω τόπον in a narrower place ARISTOT. *Cael.* 296a 18; τῷ πνεύματι πυκνουμένῳ constricting the breath, without breathing PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.1 | *fig.*, *of the mind* **to be focused** PLUT. *QConv.* 715c; *of Lysias* πεπύκνωται τοῖς νοήμασι he is dense in concepts DION. *Lys.* 5.1 || **to be obstructed** HP. *Sal.* 7 (*veins*) THPHR. *Ign.* 74 (*pores*) • *epic aor. 3. sg.* πύκνωσε IO.[2] *EKphr.* 2.107, *mid. 3. sg.* πυκνώσατο NONN. *D.* 14.156.

πύκνωμα -ατος, τό [πυκνόω] Ⓐ **garment** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 235 Ⓑ **compact block, mass:** τῆς γῆς of earth EPIC. 3.105, *cf.* 3.115 | **density, compactness, concentration,** τῶν πολεμίων of the enemy IOS. *B.I.* 6.1.3 (22); τῶν σαρισῶν of the sarissas PLUT. *Aem.* 20.6; τῶν δένδρων of the trees ALCIPHR. 2.35.3; τῶν τριχῶν of the hair ALCIPHR. 3.30.2; τῶν νεφῶν of the clouds AET. 2.24.5 Ⓒ **compression** SOR. 2.41 Ⓓ **succession, continuous repetition** EPIC. 2.36, 50 Ⓔ *mus.* **increased frequency of notes** (*cf.* πυκνός, πυκνότης) PLAT. *Rp.* 531a.

πύκνωσις -εως, ἡ [πυκνόω] Ⓐ **thickening, concentration, accumulation** *of troops and similar* POL. 18.30.3 ARR. *Tact.* 11.3 *etc.* | *of expressions* AN. *Subl.* 10.1; *of stars* AET. 3.1.6 || **thickening, hardening,** *of things* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.3, *al.*; πύκνωσιν λαμβάνειν to be made dense *or* compact THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.2 | **condensation** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372b 31 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.4 ARD. *fr.* 11 *etc.*; ἀέρος of air ARISTOT. *Top.* 146b 29 AET. 2.23.2, *al.*; opp. to μάνωσις ARISTOT. *Phys.* 260b 8; *opp. to* ἀραίωσις EPIC. 29.20 | **condensed material** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 16 Ⓑ *medic.* **frequency,** *of the pulse* MARCEL. 228.

πυκνωτικός -ή -όν [πυκνόω] **that can be made dense** *or* **closed** DIOSC.[2] 3.22 ARET. *C.A.* 2.1.6 *etc.*

πυκτᾰλεύω SOPHR. 4.16, *see* πυκτεύω.

πυκταλίζω ANACR. 65.1, *see* πυκτεύω; πρὸς Ἔρωτα πυκταλίζω to wish to come to blows with Eros ANACR. 38.4.

πυκτεῖον -ου, τό [πυκτεύω] **boxing ring** L. *Sud.* || **shelf** L. *Zon.*

πύκτευσις -εως, ἡ [πυκτεύω] **boxing** GLOSS.

πυκτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πυκτεύω] **boxer** GLOSS.

πυκτεύω [πύκτης] *impf.* ἐπύκτευον || *fut.* πυκτεύσω || *aor.* ἐπύκτευσα || *pf.* (δια)πεπύκτευκα ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.11, *mid. pass.* πεπύκτευμαι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.19.4 || *aor. inf. pass.* (κατα)πυκτευθῆναι DEI. 1 ❶ *act.* **to deal blows:** ἐς σὸν κρᾶτα to your head EUR. *Cycl.* 229 || **to compete at boxing, come to blows** XEN. *Lac.* 4.6 DEMOSTH. 4.40; περὶ τεοῦς Ἑρμᾶς πὸτ Ἄρεα πουκτεύι Hermes once came to blows with Ares over you CORIN. 13.2 || **to train** *or* **compete in boxing** PLAT. *Grg.* 456d *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. LUC. *Herm.* 33; οὕτως πυκτεύω ὡς οὐκ ἀέρα δέρων I do not throw punches like one who beats the air NT *1Cor.* 9.26 || *extens.* **to fight:** ξιφήρη πυκτεύειν to fight with the sword HLD. 10.31.2 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: πεπύκτευται αὐτὸν ἤδη he has already defeated him in boxing PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.19.4 • *Boeot. 3. sg.* πουκτεύι CORIN. 13.2.

πυκτή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* πτύσσω] **tablet** COD. *Iust.* 4.21.16 *pref.* || **codex** COD. IUST. 4.21.22.10 • = πτυχή.

πύκτης -ου, ὁ [πύξ] **boxer** XENOPH. 2.15 PIND. *O.* 10.16 SOPH. *Tr.* 442 PLAT. *Grg.* 460d *etc.*; *opp. to* παλαιστής PLAT. *Leg.* 819b || *epith. of Apollo* PLUT. *QConv.* 724c • *Dor.* -ας.

πυκτίζω (*for* πυκτίζω) **to fold** L. *Sud.*

πυκτικός -ή -όν [πύκτης] **of boxing** PLAT. *Rp.* 333e (*contest*) ARISTOT. *Cat.* 10b 3 (*science*) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 12 (*rule*); ἡ π. (*sc.* τέχνη) art of boxing PLAT. *Grg.* 460d, *Alc.* 2. 145d; *but* ἡ π. plaster for boxers GAL. 13.509 || **skilled at boxing** PLAT. *Grg.* 456d, *Alc.* 2. 145d || *compar. adv. neut.* πυκτικότερον PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 36.

πυκτικότης -ητος, ἡ [πυκτικός] **ability in boxing, attitude of a boxer** SIMP. *in Cat.* 214.18.

πυκτίον -ου, τό SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 39 L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*, *see* πυκτίον.

1. πυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ **painting,** *see* πτυχίς: Μηδείης γραπτὴ πυκτίς a portrait of Medea LEON.[1] (AP 9.346.2) || **codex** GAL. 12.423 *etc.*

2. πυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ *conject. for* πικτίς (*see*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 879.

πυκτομᾰχέω, *contr.* I. *Sud. s.v.* παγκρατιασταῖς, *see* πυκτεύω.

πυκτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [πύκτης] **art of boxing** XENOPH. 2.4.

Πυλᾰγόρᾱς -ου, ὁ **delegate to the Amphyctionic council of Pylae** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 335 (*dub.*) DEMOSTH. 18.149 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

πυλαγορέω, *contr.* [πυλαγόρας] *aor.* ἐπυλαγόρησα DEMOSTH. 18.155; **to be a delegate to the council of Pylae** (*see* Πυλᾰγόρᾱς) AESCHN. 3.126 DEMOSTH. *l.c.*

Πῡλᾰγόρος -ου, ὁ HDT. 7.214.2 AESCHN. 3.113 DEMOSTH. 18.149 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* Πυλαγόρας.

Πυλάδας, ὁ *Dor.*, *see* Πυλάδης.

Πῡλᾰ́δειος -ον [Πυλάδης] **of Pylades,** *type of dance* PLUT. *QConv.* 711e.

Πῡλᾰ́δης -ου, ὁ **Pylades,** *male name* AESCHL. *Ch.* 20, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 16, 1373 DEMOSTH. 27.11 *etc.* • *Dor.* Πυλάδας PIND. *P.* 11.15 | *voc.* Πυλάδη AESCHL. *l.c.* SOPH. *ll.cc. etc.*

Πύλαι, αἱ *see* πύλη.

Πυλαία, ἡ *see* Πυλαῖος.

πυλαιαστής -ου, ὁ **mountebank, buffoon** (*proper.* one that frequents Pylae) PHOT. *Lex.* || **liar** HSCH.

Πυλαιεύς -έως **Pylaieus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 30.136 • *epic gen.* -έος.

Πυλαϊκός -ή -όν [Πυλαία] **of Thermopylae** STRAB. 9.5.3 (*gulf*), 9.5.15 (*assembly*) || **absurd** (*proper.* worthy of a frequenter of Pyles: *see* πυλαιαστής) PLUT. *Pyr.* 29.4.

πῡλαίμᾰχος -ου [πύλη, μάχομαι] **that fights at the gates** STESICH. 65 (*conject. for* πυλαμάχος) CALLIM. *fr.* 638 || *epith. of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1172 (*with allusion to Pylae*) • *accent.* -μάχος STESICH. *l.c.*

Πυλαιμένης -ου, ὁ **Pylaimenes,** *male name* IL. 2.851, *al.*

Πυλαῖος -α -ον [πύλη] **of the gate** DIOG. 8.31 GLOSS. ‖ **of Pylae**, *epith. of Demeter* CALLIM. *epigr.* 39.1 ‖ *subst.* ἡ Πυλαία (*sc.* σύνοδος) **amphyctionic assembly of Pylae**, *i.e. of Thermopylae* HDT. 7.213.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.2 DEMOSTH. 18.154 *etc.* | **place of assembly at Pylae** PLUT. *Pyth.* 409a *etc.* | **right of participating in the assembly at Pylae** DEMOSTH. 5.23, 6.22 | **place of crookedness** *or* **chicanery** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239c, 24.386b | **deception, fiction, fable, invention** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924c; μύθων ἀπιθάνων ... παντοδαπὴν πυλαία a multiform mass of unlikely stories PLUT. *Art.* 1.4.

Πύλαιος -ου, ὁ **Pyleus**, *male name* IL. 2.842.

Πυλαῖτις -ίτιδος [πύλη] **protectress of the gates**, *epith. of Athena* LYC. 356.

πυλαμάχος STESICH. 65, *see* πυλαίμαχος.

Πυλάοχος -ου **guardian of the gates**, *epith. of Dionysus* PLUT. *Isid.* 364f.

Πυλάργη -ης, ἡ **Pylarge**, *daughter of Danaus* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

πυλάρτης -ου, ὁ [πύλη, ἀραρίσκω] **that holds the gates closed**, *epith. of Hades* IL. 8.367, 13.415 OD. 11.277.

Πυλάρτης -ου, ὁ **Pylartes**, *male name* IL. 11.491, *al.*

Πῦλας -α, ὁ **Pylas**, *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.5 PAUS. 1.5.3, *al.*

Πῠλᾶτις -ίδος [Πυλαῖος] **of Pylae** SOPH. *Tr.* 639 (*assemblies*).

πυλαυρός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* πῠλαωρός.

πῠλαωρός -ου, ὁ [πύλη, ὁράω] **guardian** *or* **custodian of the gates** IL. 21.530, 24.681 AP. 3.747; *of dogs* IL. 22.69; ὦ πυλαωρὲ Πλούτωνος O guardian of Pluto, *Kerberos* AP 7.319.1 • πυλαυρός *and* πυλευρός HSCH., πυλαουρός IL. 24.681 (*v.l.*), *cf.* πυλουρός *and* πυλωρός.

πυλευρός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* πῠλαωρός.

Πυλεύς -έως, ὁ GLOSS., *see* Πυλαῖος.

1. πῠλεών -ῶνος, ὁ DEMOCR. B 288 OPP.[1] 3.419 ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 5.242.3) *etc.*, *see* πυλών.

2. πῠλεών -ῶνος, ὁ [*cf. Mirl.* ul] **crown, garland** ALCM. 3.65, 60.2 CALLIM. *fr.* 80.5 ATH. 15.678a.

πύλη -ης, ἡ [A] *sg.* **door, shutter** HDT. 3.156.1 | *extens.* **gate**, *of a house* SOPH. *Ant.* 1186, *El.* 818 | *of a city*: ἑπτὰ πύλαι seven gates HES. *Sc.* 272, *cf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 126 | *of a curtain* SOPH. *Ai.* 11 [B] *usu. pl.* **gate, gates** *of a city or sim.* IL. 3.145, 7.339, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 33 PLAT. *Rp.* 560c *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἀνεσάν τε πύλας καὶ ἀπῶσαν ὀχῆας and they opened the gates and drove back the bolts IL. 21.537; ἥατο δημογέροντες ἐπὶ Σκαιῇσι πύλῃσι the old men sat beside the Skaian gates IL. 3.149 | *of a house* AESCHL. *Ch.* 732, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 18 *etc.* | *of a gap or passage* HDT. 3.117.3, 5.52.2, 7.176.3 | π. Ἀΐδαο gates of Hades IL. 5.646, *al.* OD. 14.156 = Ἀϊδου π. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1291 = τὰν Ἀίδαο πύλαν the gate of Hades THEOCR. 2.160; νερτέρων π. gates of the underworld EUR. *Hip.* 1447; σκότου π. gate of darkness EUR. *Hec.* 1; ἠνέῳξεν τὰς οὐρανίους πύλας he opened the celestial gates VT *3Macc.* 6.18 ‖ *fig.*: πύλαι ὕμνων gates of hymns PIND. *O.* 6.27; ἐπέων π. gate of songs BACCHYL. *fr.* 5.3; τοῦ πολέμου π. gates of war PLUT. *Caes.* 33.1; π. γήρως gates of old age DCASS. 57.24.2 [C] *analog. of passages or isthmuses or straits or regions geogr.*: αἱ Πύλαι Pylae, *i.e.* Thermopylae HDT. 7.201 DEMOSTH. 18.304 *etc.* π. τῆς Κιλικίας καὶ τῆς Συρίας gates of Cilicia and Syria XEN. *An.* 1.4.4; τῆς Περσίδος π. gates of Persia POL. 7.18.4; αἱ Κάσπιαι π. Caspian gates STRAB. 11.12.1; αἱ Ἀμανικαὶ π. gates of Amanus ARR. *An.* 2.7.1 = Ἀμανίδες π. STRAB. 14.5.18, *al.*; Κορίνθου π. gates (*i.e.* strait) of Corinth PIND. *O.* 9.86 = π. τῆς Πελοποννήσου XEN. *Ag.* 2.17; Πύλαι Γαδειρίδες gates of Cades (*straits of Gibraltar*) PIND. *fr.* 256; *of the Cimmerian Bosphorus* AESCHL. *Pr.* 729; *of the Euripus* EUR. *I.A.* 803 [D] *analog.* **orifices**, *of the human body*: *of the ears* PLAT. *Symp.* 218b; *of the bile* EUR. *El.* 828; *of the liver* PLAT. *Tim.* 71c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 32 *etc.*; πάρεστι δὲ πάσαις πύλαις τὴν ἡδονὴν καταδέχεσθαι, τοῦτο μὲν δι' ὀφθαλμῶν, τοῦτο δὲ δι' ὤτων τε καὶ ῥινῶν, τοῦτο δὲ καὶ διὰ λαιμοῦ καὶ ἀφροδισίων it is possible to receive pleasure through all gates: now through the eyes, now through the ears and nose, now also through the throat and sex organs LUC. *Nigr.* 16.

Πῠλῃγενής -ές EUPHOR. 63, *see* Πυλοιγενής.

Πῠλῃγόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* Πυλαγόρος] **overseer** *or* **tollman in** πανηγύρεις HSCH.

πῠλῃδόκος -ου, ὁ [πύλη, δέχομαι] **guardian of the gate** HOM. 4.15.

πῠλήμᾰχος *and Dor.* πυλάμαχος *prob. f.l. for* πυλαίμαχος.

Πῠλήνη -ης, ἡ **Pylene**, *city in Aeolia* IL. 2.639.

Πυλήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Pylenor**, *Centaur* PAUS. 5.5.10.

πύλιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ **hairs on the anus** HSCH.

1. Πύλιος -α -ον [Πύλος] **of Pylos, born** *or* **dwelling at Pylos**: *sg.* SOPH. *Ph.* 422 LUC. *Im.* 13; *pl.* IL. 1.248, *al.* OD. 3.59 HDT. 5.65.3 *etc.*

2. Πύλιος -ου, ὁ **Pylius**, *male name* PLUT. *Thess.* 33.2 THEODOR. (AP 7.439.1).

πῠλίς -ίδος, ἡ [πύλη] **little door, porticina** HDT. 1.180.4, *al.* THUC. 4.110.2 DEMOSTH. 47.26 *etc.* ‖ *medic. a disease of the anus* GAL. 15.329.

πυλλέω, *contr.* **to chatter, clamor** HSCH.

Πῠλόθεν [Πύλος] *adv.* **from Pylos** OD. 16.323.

Πῠλοιγενής -ές [*see* Πυληγενής] **born at Pylos** IL. 2.54, *al.*

Πῠλοίτης -ου, ὁ **Pyloites**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.216, *al.*

Πῠλονδε [Πύλος] *adv.* **toward Pylos** IL. 11.760 OD. 3.182.

Πύλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ **Pylos**, *place* (*various*) IL. 1.252, 2.77 OD. 21.108, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 360 PIND. *P.* 5.70 *etc.* ‖ *also male name* PAUS. 4.36.1 *etc.*

πῠλουρός, ὁ HDT. 3.72.5, 77.2, *al.*, *see* πυλωρός.

πυλοῦχος, ὁ *or* πυλοῦχον, τό [πύλη, ἔχω] **doorjamb** (*or similar*) IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.2 (112) (*dat. plur.* πυλούχοις).

πῠλόω, *contr.* [πύλη] ❶ *act.* **to furnish with doors, close**: τὸν Πειραιᾶ Pyraeus XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.34 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐπύλωσαν) ❷ *pass. pf.*: πεπύλωται πύλαις it is equipped with doors ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1158.

πῠλωμα -ατος, τό [πυλόω] **gate**, *pl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 408, 799 EUR. *Hip.* 808, *Ph.* 1113 *etc.*

Πῠλων -ωνος, ὁ **Pylon**, *male name* IL. 12.187.

πῠλών -ῶνος, ὁ [πύλη] **main door, great gate** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 16 *etc.* ‖ **building adjacent to the gate** (*of a city*), **guard-post** POL. 4.18.2 | **atrium, vestibule** (*of a temple, house, etc.*) DIOD. 1.47.6 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 183 NT *Acts* 12.13, *al. etc.*; ἐν τῷ πυλῶνι τοῦ οἴκου in the entrance to the house VT *Gen.* 43.19.

πῠλωνοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πυλών, φύλαξ] **guardian of the gate** *P*BGU 14.5.2 (III[CE]).

πῠλωρέω, *contr.* [πυλωρός] *aor. opt.* πυλωρήσειεν BAS.[2] *Virg.* (*PG* 30.712.37); **to guard the gate, be gatekeeper** PLUT. *Sollert.* 980b LUC. *DMort.* 6.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **to guard** HP. *epist.* 23 BAS. *l.c.* • *ptc. Ion.* πυλωρεῦσα HP. *l.c.*

πῠλωρικός -ή -όν [πυλωρός] **to do with the guarding of the gates** AEN. 28 *title.*

πῠλώριον -ου [πυλωρός] **porter's lodge** POLL. 1.77.

πῠλωρός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [*see* πυλαωρός] [A] **guardian** *or* **custodian of the gate, porter** AESCHL. *Sept.* 621 AEN. 28.2, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.31, *al.*; πύργων πυλωροί custodians of the gates of the wall EUR. *Tr.* 956; ναῶν π. custodian of the temple EUR. *I.T.* 1227; Ἄιδου πυλωρὸν κύνα τρίκρανον the three-headed dog that guards the gates of Hades EUR. *H.F.* 1277; π. τῆς θύρας τῆς σκηνῆς τοῦ μαρτυρίου guardian of the gate of the tent of testimony VT *1Chr.* 9.21 | *fem.* ἡ πυλωρὸς τῶνδε δωμάτων γυνὴ Ἑλληνίς the Greek woman that guards this temple EUR. *I.T.* 1153 | *fig. of the Corinthians, at the gates of the Peloponnese* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 221f | *extens.* **custodian, defender** SOPH. *Ai.* 562 (*with* φύλαξ) [B] *medic.* **pylorus** RUF. *On.* 169 GAL. *U.P.* 4.13 (1.224.11) *etc.* | **mouth of the uterus** HP. *epist.* 27.

πῠμᾰτήγορος -ον [πύματος, ἀγορεύω] **that speaks last** GREG. (AP 8.206.2) (*echo*).

πῦματος -η -ον [*cf. Skt.* púnar?] [A] **last** (*in space*): Μηριόνης δ' ἄρα πυμάτας ὦτρυνε φάλαγγας Meriones in turn drove on the last ranks IL. 4.254; ἐν πυμάτοισι among the last (*opp. to* μετὰ πρώτοισι) IL. 11.65 | *in time* IL. 11.759 (*man*), 23.373 (*run*) OD. 2.20 (*food*), *al. etc.* | *in rank*: ὅ τι πύματον ὀλοίμαν may I die in the worst of manners SOPH. *O.T.* 661 [B] **extreme, that is at the extremity** *or* **constitutes the extremity** (*of sthg.*) ARAT. 448 LUC. *Pod.* 295 *etc.*; ῥινὸς ὕπερ πυμάτης over the tip of the nose IL. 13.616; ἄντυξ πυμάτη extreme rim (of a shield) IL. 6.118, 18.608 | π. γῆρας extreme old age SOPH. *O.C.* 1236 ‖ *adv.* πύματόν τε καὶ ὕστατον for the last time IL. 22.203 = ὕστατα καὶ πύματα OD. 4.685, 20.13, *but* at the end SOPH. *O.C.* 1675.

πύνδαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* πυθμήν?] **base** (*of a vase or similar*) PHERECR. 110 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 281 THPHR. *Ch.* 30.11 | **lid** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 13 ‖ **hilt, handle** (of a sword) SOPH. *fr.* 311.

πυνθάνομαι [*see Skt.* bódhati, *Goth.* ana-biudan, *OIr.* buide, *OCS* bljudǫ, *Av.* baodaiti] *impf.* ἐπυνθανόμην ‖ *fut.* πεύσομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. ἐπυθόμην ‖ *pf.* πέπυσμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)πεπύσμην [A] **to get to know, be informed** ▸ *abs.* IL. 13.674 (*with* οἶδα) OD. 23.40 (*with* εἶδον) HDT. 1.153.1 XEN. *An.* 2.1.4 *etc.*; αἰσχρόν ... ἐστὶ καὶ ἐσσομένοισι πυθέσθαι it is a shameful thing, too, for those in the future to learn IL. 2.119; ὡς ἐγὼ πυνθάνομαι as I have learned, as far as I know HDT. 1.22.2 THUC. 7.12.2 DEMOSTH. 12.7 | ▸ π. τι I come to know sthg., I am informed of *or* about sthg. IL. 18.530 OD. 2.411 AESCHL. *Ch.* 526, *al.* PLAT. *Ch.* 153c *etc.* ▸ = π. τινος IL. 15.224 OD. 2.256 SOPH. *El.* 35 *etc.* = περί τινος THUC. 1.95.3; ▸ τὶ περί τινος of sthg. about s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 952a | ▸ *with ptc. acc.*: ταύτην ὁδὸν ὁρμαίνοντα that he has set out on this journey OD. 4.732; ἐὰν θνήσκοντας ἢ τετρωμένους πύθησθε if you have news of dead or wounded AESCHL. *Sept.* 243; καὶ τάχ' ἂν μ' ἴσως πύθοισθε ... σεσωμένον perhaps you will know that ... I am saved SOPH. *Ai.* 692; π. τὸ Πλημμύριον ὑπὸ τῶν Συρακοσίων ἑαλωκός to learn that Plemmyrion had been taken by the Syracusans THUC. 7.31.3, *cf.* XEN. *An.* 1.7.16 MEN. *Peric.* 189 | ▸ *with ptc. gen.* IL. 17.377; εἰ σφῶϊν τάδε πάντα πυθοίατο μαρναμένοιϊν if he had come to know of all these your quarrels IL. 1.257; ἐπύθοντο τῆς Πύλου κατειλημμένης they learned that Pylos had been taken THUC. 4.6.1 | ▸ *with ptc. or inf. implied*: ἐπύθοντο μετὰ Τρώεσσιν Ἄρηα they realized that Ares was with the Trojans IL. 5.702 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.11 ISOCR. 19.22 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι ... HDT. 7.157.1 *etc.* | ▸ π. τινος to be informed *or* warned by s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 185 SOPH. *O.T.* 333; ▸ τί τινος of sthg. by s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 599 HDT. 1.122.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 615 MEN. *Epit.* 877 *etc.* = τὶ ἀπό τινος AESCHL. *Ch.* 737 = τὶ ἔκ τινος SOPH. *O.C.* 1266 THUC. 1.22.2 = τὶ παρά τινος HDT. 2.91.6

Π

Xen. *Cyr.* 4.1.2; ▸ παρά τινος ὡς ... by s.o. that ... Plat. *Symp.* 179e B **to inquire, ask, investigate,** *with* ἀνέρομαι Soph. *O.T.* 1305; *with* ἐρωτῶ Plat. *HipMi.* 372c, *cf.* Phil.[2] *Det.* 57; σοὶ δ' οὔ πω φίλον ἐστὶ δαήμεναι οὐδὲ πυθέσθαι but it is not your pleasure to ask and inquire Od. 13.335; ▸ τι about sthg. Men. *Dysc.* 65; ▸ τινα about s.o. Aristoph. *Th.* 619; ▸ τὶ περί τινος about sthg. relative to s.o. Hdt. 2.75.1; ▸ τινος about s.o. Od. 3.15; ἔρχεο πευσόμενος πατρὸς δὴν οἰχομένοιο go to make inquiries about your father who has been gone for so long Od. 1.281; *but usu.* ▸ τινὸς π. to ask s.o., interrogate s.o. Od. 10.537 Men. *Peric.* 780, *Sam.* 584 *etc.*; ▸ π. τινά τινος to ask s.o. about s.o. Aristoph. *Ach.* 204 Xen. *Cyr.* 4.1.3; ▸ τὶ παρά τινος asking s.o. about sthg. Plat. *Gorg.* 455c Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.23, *al.* Epict. *Ench.* 32 | ▸ *with interr. phrases*: *with* τί what Plat. *Lach.* 196c, *Soph.* 216d Pol. 3.107.6 Plut. *Demetr.* 27.9; *with* τί why Xen. *An.* 6.3.25; *with* ὅστις Hdt. 3.68.4; *with* ποῖος Xen. *Cyr.* 1.4.7; *with* πόσος Men. *Sam.* 287; *with* ὅπως Xen. *An.* 3.1.7; *with* ποῦ Soph. *Tr.* 66; *with* ὅπου Soph. *O.C.* 11; *with* εἰ Soph. *O.C.* 993 Xen. *Hel.* 4.1.11 *etc.*; *with* μή (= *Lat.* num) Eur. *Her.* 482 Arr. *EpictD.* 3.2.9 • *alternative pres.* πεύθω (*see*) || *epic impf.* πυνθανόμην Od. 13.256 *Dor.* πυνθανόμαν Balb. 990.1 || *Dor. fut. 2. pl.* πευσεῖσθε Theocr. 3.51 || *aor*[t]. *epic* πυθόμην | *redupl. epic opt.* πεπύθοιτο Il. 6.50, *al. 3. pl.* πυθοίατο Il. 1.257 Soph. *O.C.* 921 | *imper.* πυθοῦ, *Ion.* πυθεῦ | *inf.* πυθέσθαι | *ptc.* πυθόμενος | *later also aor*ı *ptc. act. fem.* πεύσασα *in pap.* (VI[CE]) || *pf. 2. sg. epic* πέπυσσαι Od. 11.494 | *inf.* πεπύσθαι | *ptc.* πεπυσμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. dual* πεπύσθην Il. 17.377.

πυνικοί -ῶν, οἱ **boiled fava beans** Hsch.

πυννιάζω [πύννος] **to have anal sexual intercourse** Hsch.

πύννος -ου, ὁ **anus** Hsch.

πύξ [*cf. Lat.* pugnus] *adv.* **with the fist** Il. 23.660 (*striking*), *cf.* Aristoph. *Ran.* 547 Xen. *An.* 5.8.16 Lys. 4.6 *etc.*; τοὺς δακτύλους π. ἔχειν to have the fingers closed in a fist Hp. *Morb.* 3.13 || **with** *or* **in boxing** Il. 23.621 (*competing*), 23.634 (*winning*) Od. 8.103 (*conquering*) Hes. *Sc.* 302 (*competing*) *etc.*; π. ἀγαθός good at boxing Il. 3.237; πάντων φέρτατος π. the strongest of all in boxing Od. 8.130.

πύξαγρις *see* πτύξαγρις.

Πύξαι -ῶν, αἱ **Pyxai,** *city of Kos* Theocr. 7.130.

πυξάκανθα, ἡ [πύξος, ἄκανθα] *bot., spiny shrub similar to box* Diosc.[2] 1.100.

πυξάκανθος -ου, ὁ Gal. 12.63 *etc.*, *see* πυξάκανθα.

πυξεών -ῶνος, ὁ [πύξος] **box grove, box thicket** Gloss.

1. πυξίδιον -ου, τό [πυξίον] **wooden tablet** Aristoph. *fr.* 879 (*v.l.* πυξίον).

2. πυξίδιον -ου, τό [πυξίς] **wooden can** Sch. Aristoph. *Eq.* 906 *etc.*

πυξίζω [πύξος] **to be yellow,** *like boxwood* Orib. 2.58.64.

πυξῖνεος -α -ον Leon. (AP 6.309.2), *see* πύξινος • *Ion. fem.* -η.

πύξῐνος -η -ον [πύξος] (of wood) **of box** Il. 24.269 Plat.[1] 33 *etc.*; πυξίνᾳ ἐν φόρμιγγι on a boxwood lyre Theocr. 24.110; *subst.* τὸ πύξινον **wooden tablet** (of boxwood) *pGrenf.* 1.14.12 (II[BCE]) || **yellow like boxwood** Eup. 253 Philostr. *V.S.* 1 *pref. etc.* • *Dor. fem. sg.* -α.

πυξίον -ου, τό [πύξος] **tablet,** *for writing* Aristoph. *fr.* 879 (*v.l.* πυξίδιον) Luc. *Indoct.* 15 | *for painting* Anaxan. 14 | *Hebr.* **table:** τὰ πυξία τὰ λίθινα the stone tables (*of laws*) VT *Exod.* 24.12 || **list, division** (*of the assembly*) *1*Hierap. 278.3, *al.*

πυξίς -ίδος, ἡ [πύξος] **can** (of boxwood), **small bottle, vial** Phil. 77.28 Ios. *B.I.* 1.30.7 (598) Luc. *Asin.* 12, *Philops.* 21 *etc.* || *machine part* Hero *Pn.* 1.28 || *a type of poultice* Aet.[1] 12.63, *al.*

πυξογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [πύξος, γράφω] **to write on boxwood tablets** Artemid. 1.51.

πυξοειδής -ές [πύξος, εἶδος] **similar** (in the wood) **to box** Diod. 3.35.2 Diosc.[2] 4.183.

πύξος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **box** VT *Is.* 41.19 || **boxwood** Nic. *Al.* 579 *Th.* 516 *etc.*

πυξώδης -ες Diosc.[2] 1.16, *see* πυξοειδής -ές.

πυξών -ῶνος, ὁ Hdn. (Greg.[5] 225), *see* πυξεών.

πυοειδής -ές [πύον, εἶδος] **pus-like** Aristot. *H.A.* 573a 24 (*milk*).

πῦον -ου, τό [*see* πύθω; *cf. Lat.* pūs, *Arm.* hu] **pus, rot** Hp. *Aph.* 2.47 Aristot. *G.A.* 777a 11 *etc.*; *pl.* Hp. *Int.* 2 *etc.* || = πυός Emped. B 68 • *for the accent cf.* Hdn. 1.376.9 || *in editions also written* πῦον.

πυοποιέω, *contr.* [πύον, ποιέω] *fut. 3. sg.* πυοποιήσει Aet.[1] 7.87 || *aor. subj. 1. pl.* πυοποιήσωμεν Gal. 14.785 | *inf.* πυοποιῆσαι Steph.[2] *in Prog.* 3.2.78 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυοποιημένος Steph.[2] *in Prog.* 3.1.36 || *aor. inf. pass.* πυοποιηθῆναι Aet.[1] 15.17.18 | *ptc.* πυοποιηθείς; **to make suppurate** Diosc.[2] 2.155 *etc.*

πυοποίησις -εως, ἡ [πυοποιέω] **production of suppuration** AL.[6] 3.7 (2.113.19).

πυοποιίσκομαι [πύον] *medic.* **to suppurate, emit pus** Steph.[2] *in Hp.* 1.13.30 (*pres. ind.* πυοποιΐσκεται), *al.*

πυοποιός -όν [πυοποιέω] **that makes suppurate** Diosc.[2] 2.72 Aret. *C.A.* 2.6.6.

πυορροέω, *contr.* [πύον, ῥέω] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπυορρόει Hp. *Epid.* 7.5; **to emit pus, be suppurating** Hp. *l.c.* Diosc.[2] 1.64, *al.* Geop. 12.31.9 *etc.*

πυόρροια -ας, ἡ [πυορροέω] **emission of pus, suppuration** Diosc.[2] 5.113.

πυός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* πύον?] **first milk after giving birth, colostrum** Cratin. 149 Aristoph. *Ve.* 710, *Pax* 1150 Pherecr. 113.19 (*conject.*) *etc.*

πύος -ους *and* -εος, τό (= πύον) **pus, rot** Hp. *Morb.* 1.15 Aret. *S.A.* 2.1.5 *etc.*

πυουλκός -οῦ, ὁ [πύον, ἕλκω] **instrument for extracting pus** Hero *Pn.* 2.18 Gal. 11.125 *etc.*

πυόω, *contr.* [πύον] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* πυώσῃ Eustath. 464.27 | *inf.* πυῶσαι Sch. Il. 218a || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυωμένος || *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* πυωθῇ Aristot. *Resp.* 479b 30 | *ptc.* πυωθείς ❶ *act.* **to make suppurate** Sch. Il. Eustath. *bb. c.* ❷ *pass.* **to suppurate** Aristot. *l.c. etc.*

πυππάζω [πύππαξ] **to cry bravo!** *or* **well done!** Cratin. 56.

πύππαξ **bravo! well done!** Plat. *Euthyd.* 303a Com. 417.

πῦρ πῡρός, τό [*cf. Umbrian* pir, *OHG* fuir, *Arm.* hur, *Toch. A* poräm] A **fire** Il. 6.182, *al. etc.*; π. καίειν to make burn *or* stoke the fire Il. 8.521 = π. δαίειν Il. 9.211 = π. ἀνακαίειν Od. 7.13; π. ἅπτειν to catch fire Aristoph. *Nub.* 768 = π. ἐξάπτειν Plut. *Coniug.* 138f; π. σβεννύναι to extinguish the fire Il. 16.293, *al.* Hdt. 1.86.6 *etc.*, *cf.* Xen. *Lac.* 13.3; π. φυσᾶν to blow on the fire Aristoph. *Lys.* 293; πῦρ ἐμβαλεῖν νηυσί to throw fire on the ships, set the ships on fire Il. 15.597; πῦρ βοᾷ cries "fire" Men. *Sam.* 553 | *as a symbol of force* Il. 20.371 Pind. *fr.* 232 Eur. *Hec.* 608, *Andr.* 271 *etc.* | *prov.* ἐν πυρὶ γενέσθαι to be destroyed by fire Il. 2.340; φεύγων καπνὸν εἰς π. ἐμπίπτειν to fall into the fire when fleeing smoke Plat. *Rp.* 569b; ἐπὶ πῦρ δὲ πῦρ ... ἄγειν to add fire to fire Aristoph. *fr.* 469 = π. ἐπὶ πῦρ φέρειν Aristot. *Pr.* 880a 21 = π. ἐπιφέρειν πυρί Phil.[2] *Legat.* 125 = π. ἐπὶ πῦρ ἐπεισφέρειν Plut. *Adul.* 61a; εἰς πῦρ ξαίνειν to card the wool on the fire, vent the water Plat. *Leg.* 780c; διὰ πυρὸς ἰέναι to cross through fire, throw oneself in the fire Xen. *Symp.* 4.16 = π. διέρπειν Soph. *Ant.* 265 = διὰ πυρὸς βαδίζειν Aristoph. *Lys.* 133; εἰς π. ἅλλεσθαι to jump into fire Xen. *Mem.* 1.3.9 || *esp. of the hearth* Il. 10.418 Aeschl. *Ag.* 1435 *etc.* πῦρ μεν ἐπ' ἐσχαρόφιν μέγα καίετο a great fire burned in the hearth Od. 5.59 | *at Rome* **fire of Vesta** Plut. *Nu.* 9.10 | *of the altar* (*for sacrifices*) Il. 9. 220 Od. 3.341, *al.* Plat. *Criti.* 120a *etc.* | *of a pyre* Il. 7.79, *al.* Hdt. 1.86.6, *al.* | *of divine punishment*: βληθῆναι εἰς τὸ πῦρ τὸ αἰώνιον to be cast into eternal fire NT *Matt.* 18.8 || **fire, flame,** *of a torch or similar* Aeschl. *Ag.* 21, *al.* Soph. *Ant.* 964 | *of the thunderbolt* Aeschl. *Pr.* 1044 Soph. *Ant.* 131 *etc.*; τὸν αἰχματὰν κεραυνόν ... ἀενάου πυρός the sharp thunderbolt of eternal fire Pind. *P.* 1.6 | *fig. of a violent or ruinous pers.* Soph. *Ph.* 927 (*Neoptolemus*) Plut. *Fl.* 21.7 (*Hannibal*) B *analog.* **light** *or* **gleam** *of stars* Soph. *Ant.* 1146 | **solar heat:** θερινὸν π. summer heat (*opp. to* χειμών winter cold) Pind. *P.* 3.50 Plat. *Leg.* 865b || *fig.* **gleam,** *of the eyes* Il. 13.474 Od. 19.446 Hes. *Sc.* 145 C *medic.* **fever** Hp. *Epid.* 1.26.8, *al.* Aristoph. *fr.* 346 Callim. *fr.* 75.17 | π. ἄγριον erysipelas Hp. *Epid.* 7.20, *see* Gal. 19.134 D *fig.* **ardor, passion** Soph. *El.* 888 Charit. 1.1.8, *al.* Ach. 1.6.4, *al.*; διὰ πυρὸς ἐλθεῖν τινι to throw oneself on s.o. in a rage Eur. *Andr.* 487 = διὰ πυρὸς μολεῖν τινι Eur. *El.* 1183; ἀρσενικῷ θέρεται πυρί he blazes with homosexual passion Callim. *epigr.* 25.5; π. παίδων passion for boys Meleag. (AP 12.74.1) | **fire,** *of pleasure* Ach. 2.2.5; *of anger* Ach. 6.10.5 E *pl.* πυρά **fires,** *of camps and bivouacs* Il. 8.509, *al.* Hdt. 4.134.3 Eur. *Rh.* 41, *al.* Thuc. 8.102.1 Xen. *Cyr.* 4.2.16 || *of a volcano* Aristot. *Mir.* 833a 1 || *fig.* ὁ δῆμος πυρὰ ἐς τὸν Τίβεριν πολλὰ ἐνέβαλε the people threw many fires into the Tiber DCass. 55.13.1 • *dat.* πυρί | *heter. pl.* πυρά, *gen.* πυρῶν *dat.* πυροῖς.

πῠρά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* πῦρ] **pyre, stake** Il. 1.52, *al.* Pind. *N.* 9.24, *al.* Soph. *Tr.* 1254, *al.* Trag. 645.8 Plat. *Rp.* 391b, *al. etc.*; πυρὴν (συν) νῆσαι to build a pyre Hdt. 1.50.1, 1.86.2 | **mound** *for burial* Soph. *El.* 901 Eur. *Hec.* 386 *etc.* || **altar** *on which victims are burned* Hdt. 7.167.1 Eur. *Ion* 1258, *Tr.* 483 || *extens.* **fire, heap of burning wood** Hdt. 2.107.2 NT *Acts* 28.2, 3; ἀνακαῦσαι πυρὰς ἐπὶ τοὺς πύργους to light beacons on the fires VT *Jdt.* 7.5; λαμπάδων πολλὴν πυράν a great number of torches Diod. 17.36.5 • *Ion. epic* πυρή.

πυράγηρα -ων, τά **breastplates** Hsch.

πῠράγρα -ας, ἡ [πῦρ, ἀγρέω] **tongs, pincers,** *for taking fire* Il. 18.477 Od. 3.434 Callim. *H.* 4.144 (*of Hephaestus*) || **forceps** Gal. 2.635.

πῠραγρέτης -ου [πῦρ, ἀγρέω] **for fire:** ὁ δίχηλος καρκίνος π. the crab with two claws that brings fire, *i.e.* fire-tongs with two branches Philip.[1] (AP 6.92.3).

πυράζω **to singe** L. *E.M.* 697.16.

πῠράθος -ου, ὁ *poet. for* σπῠράθος Nic. *Th.* 932.

πῠραιθεῖον -ου, τό [πυραίθοι] **temple of fire-worshippers** Strab. 15.3.15.

πῠραιθής -ές [πύρ, αἴθω] **burning** Agl. 11.

πυραίθοι -ων, οἱ [πῦρ, αἴθω] **fire-worshippers** Strab. 15.3.15.

πῠραίθουσα -ης, ἡ [πῦρ, αἴθω] **furnace** Hom. *epigr.* 14.11.

Πυραίχμης -ου, ὁ **Pyraichmes,** *leader of the Paeonians* Il. 2.848, *al. etc.*

πῠράκανθα, ἡ [πῦρ, ἄκανθα] *bot.* **artichoke** Nic. *Th.* 856 *etc.* || Diosc.[2] 3.14a = σκόλυμος.

πυράκμων -ονος, ὁ **scissors** Gloss.

πυρακτέω *and* πυρακτόω, *contr.* [πυράζω] *impf.*

ἐπυράκτουν || *aor.* ἐπυράκτωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπυράκτωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπυρακτώθην ❶ *act.* **to make red-hot, temper with fire** OD. 9.328 PLUT. *QConv.* 624b, *Amat.* 762b || **to make burn, destroy with fire** NIC. *Th.* 688 ❷ *pass.* **to be made red-hot** *or* **tempered with fire** DIOD. 3.25.2 STRAB. 17.2.3 GAL. 14.280 SEXT. *S.* 10.164, 165 || *fig.* **to be burned:** ζήλῳ πυρακτουμένη on fire with jealousy HLD. 2.9.1 • *epic impf.* ἐπυράκτεον OD. 9.328, *3. sg.* ἐπυράκτεεν NIC. *Th.* 688 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυρακτημένος ARCHIG. p. 10.14 Brescia.

πυράκτωσις -εως, ἡ [πυρακτόω] **fire** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.433 (*fig.*) *etc.* | **heating with a cauterizing iron** AET.[1] 1.233, *al.*

Πυραλλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Pyrallianos,** *male name* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.334.

πυραλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [πυρρός?] *a type of dove* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 18 *etc.*

πῦρᾰμη -ης, ἡ [*see* πυρός] **shovel, spade** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 299 • *also* πυράμμη GLOSS.

πῡρᾰμητός -οῦ, ὁ [πυρός, ἀμάω] **reaping, harvest, harvest season** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2, *al.* DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.94).

Πυράμια -ων, τά **Pyramia,** *place in the Argolid* PLUT. *Pyr.* 32.9.

πῡρᾰμῐδικός -ή -όν [πυραμίς] **pyramidal** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 72 • *adv.* πυραμιδικῶς **in the form of a pyramid** [IAMBL.[1]] 22.

πῡρᾰμινος -η -ον *poet.* HES. *fr.* 62.2 POLYAEN. 4.3.32, *see* πύρινος.

πῡρᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* πυρός?] Ⓐ **pyramid,** *Egyptian* HDT. 2.8.1, 124.3 DIOD. 1.63.2 STRAB. 17.1.33 *etc.*; ἔστησεν ἑπτὰ πυραμίδας he set up seven pyramids, *as sepulchral monuments* VT *1Macc.* 13.28 || *as a geometrical figure* PLAT. *Tim.* 56b ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304a 12 *etc.* Ⓑ **a type of cake** *or* **flatbread** EPHIP. 13.4 L. *E.M.* 697.27; ≠ πυραμοῦς ATH. 14.647c = πυραμοῦς HSCH. *s.v.* πυραμοῦς.

πῡρᾰμοειδής -ές [πυραμίς, εἶδος] **pyramidal** THPHR. *Ign.* 52 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 50 ARR. *An.* 5.7.3 *etc.*; τὸ π. pyramid SEXT. *S.* 10.280.

Πῦρᾰμος -ου, ὁ **Pyramos** (*Lat.* **Pyramus,** *modern* **Ceyhan**) *river in Cilicia* XEN. *An.* 1.4.1 | *pers.* NONN. *D.* 6.345, *al.*

πῡρᾰμός -οῦ, ὁ ARTEMID. 1.72; *see* πῡραμοῦς.

πῡραμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ [*see* πυρός] *a type of flatbread* EPHIP. 8.3 *etc.* | *given as a reward* CALLIM. *fr.* 227.6 | *extens.* **reward, victory** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 94, *Eq.* 277.

Πύρανδρος -ου, ὁ **Pyrandros** (**Pyrander**) *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313b, *al.*

Πύρανθιος -α -ον **Pyranthian, of Pyranthos,** *unknown place, perhaps in Locris* LYC. 1149.

1. Πύρασος -ου, ὁ **Pyrasos,** *Trojan* IL. 11.491.

2. Πύρασος -ου, ἡ **Pyrasos,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.695.

πυραυγέω, *contr.* [πυραυγής] **to shine like fire** RH. 1.476.

πυραυγής -ές [πῦρ, αὐγή] **splendid like fire** HOM. 8.6 MELEAG. (AP 12.41.1) ORPH. *H.* 19.1 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.2 *etc.*

πύραυνος -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, αὔω] **bonfire** PHOT. *Lex.* || **basin of coal** POLL. 6.88 | *neut.* τὸ π. POLL. 10.104.

πυραύστης -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, αὔω] *insect that burns, flying around the fire, a type of moth* AESCHL. *fr.* 288 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 11 *etc.*

πυραύστρα *see* πυράγρα.

πύραυστρον -ου, τό [πῦρ, αὔστρον] *perhaps* **fire-tongs** HEROND. 4.62, *see* πυράγρα.

πυρβόλος -ον [πῦρ, βάλλω] **that launches fire** MAN.[1] 5.93 *etc.*

πύργειος -ον [πύργος] **like a tower** ION 47 *TrGF.*

πυργηδόν [πύργος] *adv.* **in the manner of a tower** ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.1 | *of troops* **en masse, with drawn ranks** IL. 12.43, *al.* DION. 6.33.2 *etc.*

πυργηρέω, *contr.* [πυργήρης] ❶ *act.* **to guard the walls** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be besieged, be blockaded** AESCHL. *Sept.* 22, 184 EUR. *Or.* 762, 1574 *etc.*

πυργήρης -ες [πύργος, ἀραρίσκω] **equipped with turrets** *or* **walls, fortified** OR. (PAUS. 10.18.2).

πυργῖδιον -ου, τό [πύργος] **little tower, turret** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 793 (*pl.*).

πύργῑνος -η -ον [πύργος] **turret** (*oth.* tower-like) AESCHL. *Pers.* 859 (*rock*).

πυργίον -ου, τό [πύργος] **little tower, turret** STRAB. 3.5.5, *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9, *al. etc.* || **part of a trireme** HSCH.

πυργίς -ίδος, ἡ [πύργος] **wardrobe** HEROND. 7.15.

πυργισκάριον -ου, τό [πύργος] **turret** GLOSS.

πυργίσκος -ου, ὁ [πύργος] **wardrobe, casket** SEXT. *S.* 7.102, 9.78 AEL. *V.H.* 9.13 ARTEMID. 1.74 *etc.* || **funerary cell** *I*CIG 4207.13.

πυργῖτης -ου [πύργος] **of the** πύργος (*see*), **domestic** GAL. 6.435 (*sparrow*).

πυργῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [πύργος] *bot. a plant* HSCH.

πύργιτρον -ου, τό [πύργος] **little wardrobe** *P*CAIR.MASP. 6.2.65 (VI[CE]).

πυργόβαρις -εως, ἡ [πύργος, βᾶρις] **turreted palisade, rampart** VT *Ps.* 121.7 *etc.*

πυργοδαΐκτος -ον [πύργος, δαΐζω] **that destroys towers** AESCHL. *Pers.* 104 (*wars*).

πυργοδόμος -ον [πύργος, δέμω] **that builds towers** NONN. *D.* 5.67 (*cithara of Amphion*), 44.41 (*calf sacrificed at the foundation of Thebes*).

πυργοειδής -ές [πύργος, εἶδος] **tower-like** IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.8 (242) DCASS. 74.5.3.

Πυργόθεμις, ὁ **Pyrgothemis,** *male name* EUPHR. 3.4.

πυργοκάστελλον -ου, τό [πύργος, *Lat.* castellum] **fortress** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.5 *etc.*

πυργοκέρας -ατος [πύργος, κέρας] **of towering horns** BACCHYL. *fr.* 39.

πυργομαχέω, *contr.* [πυργόμαχος] *impf.* ἐπυργομάχουν APP. 12.135, *mid. pass.* ἐπυργομαχούμην || *fut. ptc.* πυργομαχήσων EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 10.28 ❶ *act.* **to assault a tower** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.18, *An.* 7.8.13 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 228d || **to fight from the towers** POL. 5.84.2 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be attacked, besieged,** *acc. of respect:* ὀργάνοις τιμωρητικοῖς ἐπυργομαχεῖτο τὴν γνώμην his resolve is assaulted with instruments of torture PALL. *L.* 3.3.

πυργόμᾰχος -ον [πύργος, μάχομαι] **fighter from the tower** ATH. 4.154f.

πυργοποιέω, *contr.* [πύργος, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* πυργοποιήσας IODAM. (*PG* 96.765.41); **to build a tower** ORIG. *fr.Ier.* 9 (*of Babel*) *etc.*

πυργοποΐα -ας, ἡ [πυργοποιέω] **tower-building** PHIL. 82.43 || **tower** EPIPH. *Haer.* 2 *pref.* 11 (*of Babel*).

πυργοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [πυργοποιέω] **builder of the tower** (*of Babel*) EPHR. 3.542B.

πύργος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Hitt.* parku-?, *Goth.* baurgs?] Ⓐ **tower** IL. 7.219, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 242 HDT. 3.74.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 56 PLAT. *Criti.* 116a *etc.*; Ἀπόλλων Φοῖβος ἐϋδμήτου ἐπὶ πύργου ἔστη Phoebus Apollo stood upon the well-constructed tower IL. 16.700; οἰκοδομεῖν ... πύργον to raise a tower VT *Gen.* 11.4, *al.* | **mobile tower** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.53, 6.2.18 *etc.* | **tower** (*on an elephant*) ARR. *Tact.* 2.4 Ⓑ **turreted surrounding wall, wall** (*turreted*) IL. 3.153 OD. 6.262 EUR. *Hec.* 1209; *pl.* IL. 7.338, *al.* || *fig.* **rampart, defense, defender,** *of pers.* OD. 11.556 SOPH. *Ai.* 159 *etc.*; θανάτων πύργος bulwark against deaths SOPH. *O.T.* 1201; παῖς μὲν ἄρσην πατέρ' ἔχει πύργον μέγαν the male child has a strong defense in his father EUR. *Alc.* 311 Ⓒ *analog.* **gyneceum, part of the house reserved for women** (*high up or in an isolated building*) DEMOSTH. 47.56 | **country-house, cabin** (*isolated, in the country*) ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.402.4) NT *Matt.* 21.33, *al.* PAUS. 1.30.4 | **can** *or* **box of dice** AGATH. (AP 9.482.24) (*wooden*) Ⓓ **serried ranks** (*of troops*) IL. 4.334, 347 | *division of the population at Teos I*CIG 3064.

Πύργος -ου, ὁ **Pyrgos,** *city in Elis* HDT. 4.148.4 POL. 4.77.9, *al.*

πυργοσείστης -ου, ὁ [πύργος, σείστης] **shaker of towers,** *a war machine* RH. 3.580.

πυργοσκάφος -ον [πύργος, σκάπτω] **destroyer of walls** LYC. 469.

πυργοῦχος -ου, ὁ [πύργος, ἔχω] **support of towers** (*on warships*) POL. 16.3.12.

πυργοφορέω, *contr.* [πυργοφόρος] **to carry towers** LUC. *Syr.* 15 (*Ion. 3. sg.* πυργοφορέει).

πυργοφόρος -ον [πύργος, φέρω] Ⓐ **that carries towers,** *of elephants* PLUT. *Par. min.* 307b HLD. 9.16.3 Ⓑ **towered,** *epith. of Rhea* P.[1] (AP 5.260.2), *cf.* LYD. *Mens.* 4.63 (*of Demeter*) | **with turreted head,** *of a woman with a hairstyle resembling a tower* SYN. *epist.* 3.

πυργοφύλαξ -ᾰκος [πύργος, φύλαξ] **guardian** *or* **custodian of towers,** *epith. of the gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 168.

πυργόω, *contr.* [πύργος] *impf.* ἐπύργουν, *mid.* ἐπυργούμην AESCHL. *Pers.* 192 || *fut.* πυργώσω LIB. *epist.* 834.5, *mid.* πυργώσομαι LYR. *APap.* 923.18 || *aor.* ἐπύργωσα, *mid.* ἐπυργωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεπύργωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπεπύργωτο STRAB. 16.2.40 || *aor. pass.* ἐπυργώθην ❶ *act.* **to furnish with towers, fortify** OD. 11.264 HOM. *epigr.* 4.3 OR. (HDT. 1.174.5) EUR. *Bac.* 172 || *fig.* **to protect, defend:** δέμας ἀσπίδι the body with a shield NONN. *D.* 30.52 || **to raise, build like a tower:** ἀοιδαῖς εὐδαιμονίας with songs of happiness EUR. *Suppl.* 998; τέχνην ... ἔπεσιν μεγάλοις skill with grand words ARISTOPH. *Pax* 749; ῥήματα σεμνά solemn words ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1004 | **to exalt, magnify, aggrandize** EUR. *Tr.* 844, *al.*; δὶς τόσα π. τῶν γιγνομένων to recount double what actually happened EUR. *Her.* 293; τὰ μὲν πυργοῦσ' ἄνω τὸ μηδὲν ὄντα they carry on high the worthless thing(= men of no value) EUR. *Tr.* 612; π. αὐτούς to praise, exalt themselves MIMN.[1] 2 ❷ *mid.* **to furnish with towers, fortify** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.20 *etc.* || *fig.* **to exalt, magnify** EUR. *H.F.* 475 | **exalt oneself, become proud, take pride** ▸ τινι in sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 192 EUR. *Or.* 1568, *H.F.* 238 ❸ *pass.* **to be furnished with towers, be fortified** STRAB. 12.3.39 | **to be equipped with towers** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.285.1) (*elephant*) || *fig.*: φιλοσοφίαν ἀγροικίᾳ πεπυργωμένην philosopy girded with rusticity PHILOSTR. *epist.* 64 || **to be raised like a tower** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.13 (*wealth*) • *epic aor. 3. pl.* πύργωσαν OD. 11.264, *3. sg.* πύργωσε COLLUTH. 281, *mid. 3. sg. epic* πυργώσατο EPIC *Rom.* 34.IV.39 || *pf. mid. pass. 2. sg.* πεπύργωσαι EUR. *H.F.* 238, *al.* || *epic aor. pass.* πυργώθη NONN. *D.* 1.284.

πυργώδης -ες SOPH. *Tr.* 273, *see* πυργοειδής.

πύργωμα -ατος, τό [πυργόω] *pl.* **turreted surrounding wall, turreted wall** AESCHL. *Sept.* 30, 251, 469 EUR. *Cycl.* 115 TRAG. 668.4; Ἰλίου πυργώματα the walls of Ilium EUR. *Hel.* 51 || *sg.* **city** *or* **wall fortified with turrets** OR. (HDT. 7.140.3) EUR. *Ph.* 287.

πυργῶτις -ιδος [πυργόω] **tower-like** AESCHL. *Sept.* 346.

Π

πυργωτός -ή -όν [πυργόω] **built like a tower, tower like** CALLIX. 2 STRAB. 15.3.19 | π. στέφανος crown of walls *I*OGIS 560.11 (I^{CE}).

πυρδᾰ́ής -ές [πῦρ, δαίω] **that destroys with fire** AESCHL. *Ch.* 606.

πύρδαιον *or* πύρδαλον *or* πύρδανον -ου, τό [πῦρ] **hearth, kitchen** HSCH. *I*IG 4.^{2}1.108.146, *al.* || **kindling** (*for burning*) CALLIM. *fr.* 197.42 HSCH. | **remnants of fire, cinders** HSCH. • πύρδανον CALLIM. *l.c.*

πύρεθρον -ου, τό *bot.* **pyrethrum** NIC. *Th.* 938 AN. *Par.* 10.3.9 *etc.*

πῠρεῖον -ου, τό [πῦρ] **bit of wood** (*rubbed to light a fire*); *usu. pl.* HOM. 4.111 SOPH. *Ph.* 36 PLAT. *Rp.* 435a THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.4 *etc.*; *distinct in* ἐσχάρα *and* τρύπανον THPHR. *Ign.* 64 || **brazier, thurible, censer** VT *Exod.* 27.3, *Num.* 17.3, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.72 *etc.* || **temple of fire** THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* 5.39.1 • *Ion.* -ήϊον.

πύρειος OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 17.15, *see* πύριος.

πῠρεκβολίτης, ὁ [πυρεκβόλος] *in* π. λίθος **flint stone** SCH. LUC. 13.32.

πῠρεκβόλος -ον [πῦρ, ἐκβάλλω] **flamethrower:** τὰ π. flamethrowing machines AL. *Pr.* 1.38 *etc.*

πῠρεκτικός -ή -όν [πυρέσσω] **febrile, feverish** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 85 GAL. 16.491 [IAMBL.^{1}] 51.

πυρεσσός -οῦ, ὁ *PFAY.* 248 (I^{CE}), *see* πυρετός.

πυρέσσω, *Att.* πυρέττω [πυρετός] *impf.* ἐπύρεσσ(ττ)ον || *fut.* πυρέξω || *aor.* ἐπύρεξα || *pf.* πεπύρεχα, *inf. mid. pass.* πεπυρέχθαι GAL. 4.447 ❶ *act.* **to have a fever, be feverish** HP. *Aph.* 2.28 EUR. *Cycl.* 228 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 284 AESCHN. 3.115 MEN. *Epit. fr.* 6 *etc.*; εἶδεν τὴν πενθερὰν αὐτοῦ βεβλημένην καὶ πυρέσσουσαν he saw his mother-in-law sick with a fever NT *Matt.* 8.14 || *extens.* **to suffer:** πολυθεΐαν πυρέττειν to be afflicted with polytheism [CAES.] 2.108 (38.976) ❷ *pass.* **to be stricken with fever** GAL. 4.447.

πυρεστία -ας, ἡ [πῦρ, ἑστία] **hearth** *P*CAIR.MASP. 2.3.11 (VI^{CE}).

πῠρεταίνω *impf.* ἐπυρέταινον HP. *Epid.* 5.102, *al.* || *aor.* ἐπυρέτηνα; HP. *VM.* 17 *etc.*, *see* πυρέσσω | *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Fract.* 11 (*f.l.*).

πυρετιάω, *contr.* MAX.^{1} 7.4h GEOP. 11.23.2, *see* πῠρεταίνω.

Πυρετίδης -ου, ὁ **Pyretides,** *male name* IS. 3.18, *al.*

πῠρέτιον -ου, τό [πυρετός] **low-grade fever, light fever** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.

Πυρετός -ου, ὁ **Pyretos,** *river in Scythia* HDT. 4.48.2.

πῠρετός -οῦ, ὁ [πῦρ] **blazing heat, sultriness** IL. 22.31 || **fever** HP. *Aph.* 2.26 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1038 PLAT. *Tim.* 86a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 23 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 *etc.*

πῠρετοφόρος -ον [πυρετός, φέρω] **that brings fever** SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 27.

πυρέττω *see* πυρέσσω.

πῠρετώδης -ες [πυρετός] **febrile, accompanied by fever** HP. *Fract.* 34 CHRYSIP. 3.117.2 (GAL. 5.435.17) | **subject to fevers** HP. *Aër.* 9 || *act.* **that causes fevers** HP. *Aër.* 10 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862a 17 THPHR. *Vent.* 57 || *compar.* -έστερος HP. *Art.* 49.

πῦρεύς -έως, ὁ [πῦρ] **that lights fires** HSCH.

πῠρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πυρεύω] **nocturnal fisherman** POLL. 1.96 *etc.*

πῠρευτικός -ή -όν [πυρεύω] **of** *or* **for burning** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.12 || πυρευτικὴ θήρα fishing by lamplight PLAT. *Soph.* 220d.

πυρεύω [πῦρ] *aor. ptc.* πυρεύσας THEODORET.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 80.132929); **to burn:** ὕλην the brush PLAT. *Leg.* 843e *etc.*

πυρή *Ion.*, *see* πυρά.

πυρήϊον *Ion.*, *see* πυρεῖον.

πῠρήν -ῆνος, ὁ [*see* πυρός] **grain, granule, seed, kernel** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.*; *of an olive* HDT. 2.92.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.5, *al.*; *of pine* MNESITH. (ATH. 2.57b); *of a pomegranate* HP. *Aff.* 54 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.6; *of a date* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 10 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.2 *etc.*; *of a grape* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 26; *of a plum* HDT. 4.23.3 || **grain of incense** HP. (GAL. 19.134) || *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.188 || *bag of skin under an animal's chin* STRAB. 4.6.10 || *medic.* **probe** GAL. 4.247 LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.90.2).

Πυρηναῖα -ων, τά (ὄρη) **Pyrenees** PLUT. *Sert.* 7.1 CRINAG. (AP 9.283.1) *etc.* | *sg.* Πυρηναῖον ὄρος DION.^{9} 288.

πῠρήνεμος -ον [πῦρ, ἄνεμος] **that blows on the fire,** *of a fan* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.101.2) (*codd., conject.* φυσ-).

Πῠρήνη, ης, ἡ **Pyrene,** *Nymph* APOLLOD.^{7} 3.5.11(114) | *city on the Ister* HDT. 2.33.3 || **Pyrenees** (= Πυρηναῖα) POL. 3.35.2 *etc.*

πυρηνίδιον -ου, τό [πυρήν] **knob, button** *I*IG 11.2.223 *B* 19, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

πυρήνιον -ου, τό [πυρήν] **little seed** *or* **kernel** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 *etc.* || = πυρηνίδιον *in inscr.*

πῠρηνοειδής -ές [πυρήν, εἶδος] GAL. 2.756, *al.*, *see* πυρηνώδης.

πυρηνώδης -ες [πυρήν] **kernel-like, shaped like a kernel** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.3, *al.*, *C.P.* 1.7.3, *al.*

Πύρης -ητος, ὁ **Pyres,** *male name* AP 13.13.1.

πῠρηφᾰτος -ον [πυρός, θείνω] **that kills the grain:** π. ... λάτρις the slavewoman that grinds the grain, *of a mill* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 7.394.3) • *coined on* μυλήφατος.

πῠρηφόρος -ον [πυρός, φέρω] **that produces grain** OD. 3.495 HOM. 3.228.

πῠρία -ας, ἡ [πῦρ] Ⓐ **application of heat, fomentation, stove** HP. *Acut.* 21 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651a 1 GAL. 15.519 *etc.* | *for a bath* ATH. 5.207f NICAR.^{1} (AP 11.243.6) | **steam bath** HDT. 4.75.1 STRAB. 3.3.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 658d *etc.* Ⓑ **tomb** *I*CIG 3108 *etc.* Ⓒ **fishing by lamplight** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 18.

πυριάζω [πυρία] **to heat** (on the fire): *pass.* [GAL.] 14.581 (*imper.* πυριαζέσθω).

πῠριᾰ́λωτος -ον [πῦρ, ἁλίσκομαι] **that can be captured with fire** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.11 (*birds*).

πυρίαμα -ατος, τό [πυριάω] **fomentation, stove** HP. *Flat.* 9 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 24 || **steam bath** PALAEPH. 43 • *Ion.* -ίημα HP. *l.c.*

πῠρίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [πυριάω] **application of heat, fomentation, heating with steam** THPHR. *Sud.* 16, *Ign.* 37 (*pl.*), *frag.* 10.2 (*pl.*) DIOSC.^{2} 1.16.

πῠριαστέον [πυριάζω] *verb. adj.* **to be heated** AN. *Par.* 7.3.4, *al.* ORIB. 10.13.18 || -ατέον GAL. 12.654.

πῠριάτη -ης, ἡ [πυριάζω] **first milk** (*of a cow or goat*) **curdled** (*and served hot*) CRATIN. 149 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 710 EUB. 74.5 LUC. *Lex.* 3 (*oth.* oven-baked bread) *etc.*

πῠριᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πυριάζω] **bed warmer** (*or similar*) SOR. 3.10.3.

πῠριᾰτήριον -ου, τό [πυριάζω] **basin of hot water** AET.^{1} 9.28 || **steam bath, stove** EUP. 140 HP. *Ster.* 230 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869a 19 PLUT. *Cim.* 1.8 *etc.* • *Ion.* πυριητήριον HP. *l.c.*, *see* πῠριᾰτήρ.

πῠριᾰτός -ή -όν [πυριάζω] **to be put to the fire:** *subst.* ὁ πυριατός **pot** GAL. 19.86 (*pl.*) || *subst.* τὸ πυριατόν = ἡ πυριάτη HSCH.

πῠριάω, *contr.* [πυρία] *fut.* πυριάσω || *aor.* ἐπυρίᾱσα, *Ion. mid.* ἐπυριησάμην HP. *Mul.* 1.63, *al.* || *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυριημένος HP. *Mul.* 3.224 || *aor. pass.* ἐπυριά(σ)θην ❶ *act.* **to heat, foment** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. STRAB. 15.1.43 GEOP. 17.23.1 *etc.*; *fig.* CROB. 8 | **to make take a steam bath** (*or* a stew) HP. *Art.* 47; π. τινὰ τριήκοντα πυρίας to have s.o. take thirty steam baths HP. *Mul.* 1.75 ❷ *mid.* **to take a steam bath** (*or* a stew) HP. *NatMul.* 7, *al.* ATH. 12.519e PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 58 ❸ *mid. pass.* **to be fomented** *or* **heated** DIOSC.^{2} 3.9 • *pres. inf.* πυριᾶν HP. *Morb.* 2.14 *and* πυριῆν HP. *NatMul.* 107, *mid.* πυριῆσθαι HP. *Int.* 44, *al.* || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐπυριῆτο HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *3. pl.* ἐπυριῶντο TIM. 50.19 || *Ion. aor.* ἐπυρίησα || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐπυριήθην HP. *Vict.* 72, *al.*

πῠριβήτης -εω [πῦρ, βαίνω] *poet.* **that goes on the fire** ARAT. 983 (*tripod*).

πῠρίβιος -ον [πῦρ, βίος] **that lives in fire** DIOG. 9.79 (*animals*).

πῠρίβλητος -ον [πῦρ, βάλλω] Ⓐ **stricken by fire, inflamed** NONN. *D.* 8.355, *al.* | **feverish** NIC. *Th.* 774 Ⓑ **that sets alight, that inflames** MELEAG. (AP 12.76.2) (*points of the arrows of love*) MAN.^{1} 4.421 (*rays*).

πῠρῐβόλος -ον [πῦρ, βάλλω] **that hurls** *or* **throws fire** EUR. *fr.* 781.69 TRAG. 327d || *subst.* τὸ πυριβόλον **incendiary arrow** GLOSS.

πῠριβρεμέτης -ου, *see* πυρίβρομος HSCH.

πῠριβριθής -ές [πῦρ, βρίθω] **loaded with fire** OR. (PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.54).

πυρίβρομος -ον [πῦρ, βρέμω] **of a roaring fire** ORPH. *A.* 1122 (*sun*) *etc.* | *of pers.* **roaring like a fire** NONN. *D.* 14.229.

πυρίβροχος -ον [πῦρ, βρέχω] **bathed by a rain of fire** EPHR. 3.542B.

πῠρίβρωτος -ον [πῦρ, βιβρώσκω] **devoured by fire** STRAB. 17.1.27.

πῠριγενέτης -ου [πυριγενής] **born** (= **made**) **in fire** AESCHL. *Sept.* 207 (*reins*).

πῠρῐγενής -ές [πῦρ, γένος] **born of fire** *or* **in fire** EUR. *fr.* 1111a.1 (*dragon*) STRAB. 13.4.11 (*Dionysus*) || **worked** *or* **forged in fire** EUR. *Hip.* 1223 (*bridle*), *Or.* 820 (*sword*).

πυρίγληνος -ον [πῦρ, γλήνη] **with eyes of flame** OPP.^{1} 3.97 (*lions*) ORPH. *L.* 657 *etc.*

πῠρῐγλώχιν -ῖνος [πῦρ, γλωχίς] **fire-tipped** OPP.^{1} 2.166 (*f.l.*) (*tip of a horn*) NONN. *D.* 1.151 (*arrow*), *al.*

πῠρῐγονος -ον [πῦρ, γόνος] **born from** *or* **in fire** PHIL.^{2} *Gig.* 7, *al.* (*animals*); οἱ π. *fabulous birds* AEL. *N.A.* 2.2.

πῠρῐγόνος -ον [*see* πυριγενής] **that produces fire, igneous** PLUT. *Alex.* 35.13.

πῠρῐδᾰής -ές [πῦρ, δαίω] **flaming** BACCHYL. *fr.* 64.21.

πῠρῐδᾰπτος -ον [πῦρ, δάπτω] **consumed by fire** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1041.

πῠρῐδῖνης -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, δίνη] **whirl of fire** *P*PGM 4.598.

1. πῠρῐδιον -ου, τό [πῦρ] **little fire, spark** THPHR. *fr.* 33 AET. 2.20.3 ALCIPHR. 4.13.5 *etc.*

2. πῠρῐδιον -ου, τό [πυρός] **grain:** πυρίδια λεπτά fine flour ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1206.

πυριδρᾰκοντόζωνος [πῦρ, δρακών, ζώννυμι] **surrounded** *or* **girded with ferocious serpents** *P*PGM 4.1 404 • *also* πυρσοδρακ- *P*PGM 23.8.

πῠρῐδρομος -ον [πῦρ, δραμεῖν] **that runs, flaming** ORPH. *H.* 7.9 (*stars*), 8.11 (*sun*), 20.2 (*Zeus*), 58.2 (*Eros*).

πῠριέθειρα -ας [πῦρ, ἔθειρα] **with flaming hair** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.56 (*thunderbolt*).

πῠριέφθης -ου, ὁ [πυρίεφθος] ATH. 14.658d HSCH., *see* πυριάτη.

πῠρίεφθος -ον [πῦρ, ἕψω] **cooked in fire:** τὸ π. PHILIPP. 10 = πυριάτη.

πυρίζω [πῦρ] **to catch fire** EUS.^{3} *Serm.* 1 *etc.*

πῠριήκης -ες [πῦρ, ἀκή] **with a fiery point** OD. 9.387 (*stake*).

πυρίημα *Ion.*, *see* πυρίαμα.

πυριητήριον *Ion.*, *see* πυριατήριον.

πῠρῐθαλπής -ές [πῦρ, θάλπω] **heated in fire** AP. 4.926 NIC. *Th.* 40; πυριθαλπὲς ὄχημα ἠελίου the

red-hot chariot of the sun APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.742.3).

πῠρῐκαής -ές [πῦρ, καίω] **burned in** *or* **by fire** LEON. (AP 6.281.1) ‖ **blazing** (*fever*) GAL. 16.709, *prob. f.l. for* περικαής • *also* πυρικαής, *gen. sg.* πυρικαιέος LEON. *l.c.*

πυρικαής *see* πῠρῐκαής.

πῠρῐκαοι -ων, οἱ [πῦρ, καίω] **lighters of fire** OR. (PLUT. *Pyth.* 406e).

πῠρῐκαυ(σ)τος -ον [πῦρ, καίω] **burned in** *or* **by fire** IL. 13.564 THPHR. *Ign.* 38 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922a *etc.* | **fired** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.30 (-καυτος) ‖ **caused by burning** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.1 DIOSC.[2] 1.68.2; τὰ π. burns HP. *Fract.* 27 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 6 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.3 | **of** *or* **for burns**: ἡ π. ἔμπλαστρος poultice for burns GAL. 13.525 ‖ **accompanied by inflammation, inflamed** PLAT. *Tim.* 85c (-καυτ-: *diseases*) LUC. *Asin.* 6 (-καυτ-: *wound*).

πῠρῐκαύτωρ -ορος [πῦρ, καίω] **that burns with fire** TIMO 67.7.

πῠρικλόνος -ον [πῦρ, κλόνος] **that drives whirls of fire** *P*PGM 4.597.

πῠρικλοπία -ας, ἡ [πῦρ, κλέπτω] **theft of fire**, *of Prometheus* CRINAG. (AP 6.100.2) • *Ion.* -η.

πῠρῐκμητος -ον [πῦρ, κάμνω] **worked in** *or* **with fire** CALLIM. *H.* 4.145 (*cauldrons*) ‖ **scalded** NIC. *Th.* 241 ‖ **cooked** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.13 (*meats*).

πῠρῐκοίτης -ου [πῦρ, κοίτη] **that conserves** *or* **guards the fire** PHAN. (AP 6.294.1) (*stalk of Prometheus*) • *Dor.* -α.

πῠρῐκός -ή -όν [πυρός] **of** *or* **for grain** *P*MICH. 5.226.34 (I^{CE}) *I*OGIS 629.86 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

πῠρικρότᾰφος -ον [πῦρ, κροτέω] **forged with fire** HSCH. (*iron*).

πῠρίκτιτος -ον [πῦρ, κτίζω] **built** *or* **forged with fire** TIMOTH. 22.2 ANAXAN. 6.

Πυριλάμπης -ους, ὁ **Pyrilampes**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 98 PLAT. *Ch.* 158a *etc.*

πῠρῐλαμπής -ές [πῦρ, λάμπω] **with sparks of fire** ARG. (AP 5.16.1) (*stars*) ARAT. 1040 (*lamp*) OPP.[1] 3.72 (*pupil*) *etc.* • *epic nom. pl.* -έες.

πυρίληπτος -ον [πῦρ, λαμβάνω] **volcanic** STRAB. 12.2.7, 16.2.44.

πῠρῐλόχευτος -ον [πῦρ, λοχεύω] **born from fire** [CALLISTH.] 1.46a. 4.

πῠρῐμᾰνέω, *contr.* [πῦρ, μαίνομαι] **to be furiously inflamed** PLUT. *Alex.* 35.12 (*corr. dub.*).

πῠρῐμάρμᾰρος -ον [πῦρ, μαρμαίρω] **resplendent like fire** MAN.[1] 4.93, *al. etc.*

πῠρῐμᾰχέω, *contr.* [πυρίμαχος] *aor. inf.* πυριμαχῆσαι SYN.[1] 2.67.14; **to resist fire** ZOS.[1] 252B, *see* πυρομ-.

πῠρῐμᾰχος -ον [πῦρ, μάχομαι] **resistant to fire** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 5, *Mir.* 833b 27 ‖ **violent in battle like fire** HSCH. • *also* πυρομ-.

πῠρίνη -ης, ἡ GEOP. 9.18.1, *see* πυρήν.

πυρινίζω *unc. signf.* HSCH.

πῠρῐνόθριξ -τρῑχος [πύρινος, θρίξ] **with hair of fire** (*goddess*) *P*PGM 4.636.

πύρινον -ου, τό [πύρινος] *bot.* **pyrethrum** DIOSC.[2] 3.73a.

1. πῠρῖνος -η -ον [πῦρ] **of fire** ARISTOT. *An.* 435a 12 (*body*), *Cael.* 289a 16 DIOD. 15.50.2 (*meteorite*) NT *Rev.* 9.17 (*breastplate*) AET. 2.11.4 (*sky*), *al. etc.*; ἐν ἅρματι ἵππων πυρίνων in a chariot with fiery horses VT *Sir.* 48.9 ‖ *fig.* **violent** *or* **hot** *like fire* POL. 35.1.6 (*war*) DIOD. 31.40 (*war*) *etc.*

2. πύρινος -η -ον [πυρός] **of grain** EUR. *fr.* 373.1 XEN. *An.* 4.5.31 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 35 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.1 *etc.*

πύριος -ον [πῦρ] IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.7 SYN. *H.* 1.374 *etc.*, *see* πύρινος ◆ *adv.* πυρίως **like fire, luminously** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.4.

πῠρῖπαις -παιδος [πῦρ, παῖς] **son of fire** OPP.[1] 4.287 (*Dionysus*).

πῠρῖπηγάναξ -ακτος, ὁ [πῦρ, πηγή, ἄναξ] **master of the founts of fire** *P*PGM 12.291 (*v.l.*).

πῠρῖπληθής -ές [πῦρ, πλῆθος] **full of fire** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.9.2).

πῠρῐπλοκος -ον [πῦρ, πλέκω] **interwoven with fire** NONN. *D.* 30.83 *etc.*

πῠριπνείων -ουσα -ον [πῦρ, πνέω] **fire-breathing** MUS.[1] 41 • *epic for* πυρὶ πνέων.

πῠρῐπνευστος -ον [πῦρ, πνέω] **breathing fire, fervent, blazing** MUS.[1] 88 (*arrows*) NONN. *D.* 33.6 (*cauldrons*).

πυρίπνοος -οον, *contr.* πυρίπνους -ουν [πῦρ, πνέω] **breathing fire** LYC. 1314 ORPH. *H.* 5.3, *al.* ‖ **fervent, blazing** MELEAG. (AP 5.180.1) (*bow of Eros*) GAET. (AP 7.354.1) (*envy*).

πυρίπολος -ον *P*PGM 4.590, *see* πύρπολος.

πυριρραγής -ές POLL. 7.164, *see* πυρορραγής.

Πῦρῐς, ὁ *in acc.* Πύριν **Pyris**, *male name* IL. 16.416.

πυρισθενής -ές [πῦρ, σθένος] **powerful through fire** NONN. *D.* 24.6 (*Dionysus*), *al.*

πῠρισμᾰράγγος -ον [πῦρ, σμαραγέω] **crackling with fire, blazing** THEOCR. *Syr.* 8 (*desire*).

πῠρίσπαρτος *or* πῠρισπάρτος -ον [πῦρ, σπείρω] **that sows fire** *or* **is disseminated by fire**, *fig.* **blazing** GABR. (AP 16.208.2) (*bite of Eros*).

πῠρισπείρητος -ον [πῦρ, σπειράω] **enveloped in spirals of fire** P.[1] *Soph.* 892 (*candelabrum*).

πῠρισπόρος -ον [πῦρ, σπείρω] **that disseminates fire** P.[1] *Soph.* 879 (*candelabrum*).

πῠρίσπορος -ον [πῦρ, σπείρω] **born from** *or* **in fire** OPP.[1] 4.304 (*Dionysus*) ORPH. *H.* 45.1.

πῠρίσσοος -ον [πῦρ, σῴζω] **saved by fire, taken out of the fire** Agamestor (SCH. LYC. 178).

πῠρίστακτος -ον [πῦρ, στάζω] **where fire flows** EUR. *Cycl.* 298 (*peak of Etna*).

πῠριστᾰτης -ες [πῦρ, ἵστημι] **that stands** *or* **is placed on the fire** (*tripod*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 436.

πῠρίστᾰτος -ον GLOSS., *see* πῠριστᾰτης.

πῠριστεφής -ές [πῦρ, στέφω] **crowned with fire** NONN. *D.* 8.289, *al.*

πῠρισφρήγιστος -ον [πῦρ, σφρηγίζω] **sealed with fire** NONN. *D.* 13.328.

πῠρισχησῐφως -ωτος [πῦρ, ἔχω, φαός] **that maintains light with fire** *P*PGM 4.601.

πῠρῐσώμᾰτος -ον [πῦρ, σῶμα] **with a fiery body** *P*PGM 4.595.

1. πῠρῖτης -ου, ὁ [πῦρ] **craftsman** LUC. *Sacr.* 6; τὴν τέχνην of a profession LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 8 ‖ **pyrite** DIOSC.[2] 5.125 PLIN. 36.138 AET.[1] 2.20, 15.4.

2. πῠρῖτης -ες [πυρός] **of grain**: ἄρτος bread AET.[1] 2.263 L. *Sud.*

πῠρῖτις -ῑτῐδος, ἡ [πῦρ] *bot. a type of nard* (= ὀρεινὴ νάρδος) ‖ *miner.* **pyrite** *or* **pyrethrum** NIC. *Th.* 683; π. λίθος *a jewel* PLIN. 37.189.

πῠρῖτοκος -ον [πῦρ, τίκτω] **born in fire** LYD. *Mens.* 4.160 (*Dionysus*).

πῠριτρεφής -ές [πῦρ, τρέφω] **nourished by fire** NONN. *D.* 7.114 (*clouds*), *al.*

πῠριτρόφος -ον [πῦρ, τρέφω] **that nourishes fire**, *fan* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.101.2).

πῠρίτροχος -ον [πῦρ, τρέχω] **that runs in flames** NONN. *D.* 14.292.

πῠρῐφᾰνής -ές [πῦρ, φαίνω] **that appears in fire** *P*PGM 4.3023.

πῠρῐφᾰτος -ον [πῦρ, θείνω] **destroyed by fire** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 633.

πῠρῐφεγγής -ές [πῦρ, φέγγος] **resplendent like fire** ORPH. *A.* 214, *H.* 52.9.

πῠρῐφευκτος -ον [πῦρ, φεύγω] **that flees fire, that evaporates** ZOS.[1] 122B.

πῠριφλεγέθης -ες [*see* πυριφλεγής] **inflamed** HP. *Mul.* 1.52 (*stomach*).

πυριφλεγέθων -ουσα -ον [πῦρ, φλεγέθω] **flaming, fervent** *I*BSB. 1934.1046 ‖ **blazing like fire** Agesianax (PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921b).

Πυριφλεγέθων -οντος, ὁ **Pyriphlegethon**, *infernal river* OD. 10.513 PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b, 114a *etc.*

πῠριφλεγής -ές [πῦρ, φλέγω] **flaming, inflamed**, *of the sun* PLUT. *Frig.* 948b, *fr.* 157 (*superl.* -έστατος); πᾶς δὲ τόπος ... π. γινέσθω and the whole place will be on fire VT *3Macc.* 3.29 ‖ *medic.* **inflamed** HP. *Mul.* 1.54 (*womb*) ‖ π. δίψαι burning thirsts ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.2.

πυριφλέγων -οντος [πῦρ, φλέγω] **flaming** EUR. *Bac.* 1019 (*lion*).

πυρίφλεκτος -ον [πῦρ, φλέγω] **blazing, that burns** AESCHL. *fr.* 171 (*torches*) EUR. *Ion* 195 (*torch*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* AP 12.151.3 (*desires*).

πῠρίφλογος -ον [πῦρ, φλέγω] **flaming with fire** [Emped.] 113.

πῠρῐφοιτος -ον [πῦρ, φοιτάω] **that proceeds in fire** LYR. *Mag.* 3.25.

πῠρῖχαλκον -ου, τό [πῦρ, χαλκός] **brazen**, *of glass worked in fire* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405 b 1 (*codd.*) AN. *in Rh.* 170.11.

πῠρῐχᾰρής -ές [πῦρ, χαίρω] **that delights in fire** *P*PGM 4.593.

πῠρῖχη -ης, ἡ STRAT.[2] (AP 12.186.4), *see* πυρρίχη.

πυρίχροος -οον, *contr.* πυρίχρους -ουν XENOCR.[1] *Lith.* 90, *see* πῠρίχρως.

πῠρίχρως -ωτος [πῦρ, χρόα] **flaming**, *of a gaze* ALCID. *fr.* 16.

πυρκᾱεύς -έως, ὁ [πῦρ, καίω] **lighter of fires** POLL. 9.156; Προμηθεὺς π. Prometheus, bringer of fire AESCHL. *title.*

πυρκαϊά -ᾶς, ἡ [πῦρ, καίω] **pyre, stake** IL. 7.428, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1207 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 10 HLD. 8.9.11 ‖ **fire** HDT. 2.66.3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 29 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20 | **arson** DEMOSTH. 23.22 POLL. 8.40, *al.* | **ruins of fire** DIOD. 16.45.5 | **wild olive** *born from a burned trunk* LYS. 7.24 ‖ *fig.* **flame**, *of love* ASCLEPIC[1] (AP 7.217.4) • *Ion.* -αϊή ‖ *also* πυρκαιά (*trisyll.*) EUR. *Suppl.* 1207.

πυρκαϊός -ά -όν [πῦρ, καίω] **destined to burn victims** *I*IG 11.2.145.58 (IV^{BCE}) (*altars*) *etc.*

πυρκόος -ον [πῦρ, κοέω] **observer of the sacred fire** (*for taking auspices from it*) HSCH.

πυρκόρος -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, κόρος] **boy that tends the sacred fire** *I*AE 1934/35.140 (V^{BCE}).

πυρναῖος -α -ον [πύρνον] **mature, edible** THEOCR. 1.46 (*grape clusters*) (*codd.*).

πύρνον -ου, τό [*see* πυρός] **grain bread** OD. 15.312, 17.362 | **bread from unsifted grain, wholegrain bread** ATH. 3.114d ‖ *extens.* **food, nutriment** LYC. 482, 639 HSCH.

πύρνος -ου, ὁ [πύρνον] **scrap of bread** HSCH. | *pl.* HSCH., *see* πύρνον.

πυρνοτόκος -ον [πύρνον, τίκτω] **that gives food** LYR. *Is.* 45.

πύρνω [*see* πύρνον] **to feed oneself, eat** • *only in pass. subj.* πύρνηται = ἐσθίηται HSCH.

1. πῡροβολέω, *contr.* [πυρός, βάλλω] **to throw**, *i.e.* **sow grain** *P*LOND. 1.171.278 (I^{CE}).

2. πῡροβολέω, *contr.* [πῦρ, βάλλω] **to belch fire** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 288.4 EUSTATH. 513.2 (*aor. inf.* πυροβολῆσαι).

πῡροβόλησις -εως, ἡ [πυρός, βάλλω] **sowing of grain** *P*BGU 1850.25 (I^{BCE}) (*conject.*).

πῡροβόλος -ον [πῦρ, βάλλω] **that throws fire**: οἱ π. λίθοι the fiery rocks ORIG. *Hier.* 8.4 ‖ *subst.* τὰ πυροβόλα *war machine that launches flaming missiles* VT *1Macc.* 6.51 | *subst.* οἱ πυροβόλοι **burning arrows, incendiary missiles** PLUT. *Di.* 44.8, *Sul.* 9.6.

πῡροβόρος -ον [πυρός, βιβρώσκω] **devourer of grain** QS 2.197 (*locusts*).

Π

1. πῠρογενής -ές [πῦρ, γένος] **born in** *or* **from fire** VT *Wis.* 17.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

2. πῠρογενής -ές [πυρός, γίγνομαι] **born from grain** IUL. (AP 9.368.6).

πῠροδόκος -ον [πῦρ, δέχομαι] **that receives grain** OPP. 4.501.

πῠρόδρομος -ον [πῦρ, δραμεῖν] **that evaporates** GLOSS.

πῠροειδής -ές [πῦρ, εἶδος] **like fire, fervent** PLAT. *Leg.* 895c ARISTOT. *G.C.* 330b 20 EPIC. 3.90 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* πυροειδῶς **like fire** AET. 2.13.9.

πυροειδῶς *adv., see* πυροειδής.

πῠρόεις -όεσσα -όεν [πῦρ] **fervent, of fire** AP. 3.1377 (*star*) CALLIM. *fr.* 269.2 (*mushrooms*) CLEANTH. *Poet.* 1.10 (*thunderbolt*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 224 (*planets*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Πυρόεις **the Fervent, *i.e. the planet Mars*** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 9 THEON[2] 139 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **blazing, ardent, impetuous** OPP.[1] 1.389 (*boars*) AP 5.15.3 (*eyes*) *etc.* | *epith. of gods* NONN. *D.* 6.218 (*Zeus*), *al.* ‖ *contr. subst.* οἱ πυροῦντες *a quality of trouts* MNESITH. (ATH. 8.358c).

πῠροελκής -ές [πῦρ, ἕλκος] **with inflamed sores** *I*GVI 993.1 (II-III[CE]).

πῠροεργής -ές [πῦρ, ἔργον] **that works in** *or* **with fire** MAN.[1] 1.78.

πυροῖς *dat. pl., see* πῦρ.

πῠροκᾰπηλεύω [πυρός, καπηλεύω] **to deal in grain** POLL. 7.18.

πῠροκλοπία -ας *v.l. for* πυρι-.

πῠροκόπρος -ου, ἡ [πῦρ, κόπρος] **dung fire** MOSES 301.21, 311.16.

πῠρολᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [πῦρ, λαμβάνω] **fire tongs** GLOSS.

πυρόλαβον -ου, τό ARISTID.[3] 10.1, *see* πῠρολᾰβίς.

πῠρολόγος -ον [πυρός, λέγω] **that gathers grain** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.2).

πῠρόμαντις -εως [πῦρ, μάντις] **prophet by means of fire** ARTEMID. 2.69 (*v.l.*).

πῠρομᾰχέω, *contr.* [πυρόμαχος] *aor.* ἐπυρομάχησα HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 101; BAS. *epist.* 42.5.32 ZOS.[1] 168B, *see* πυριμαχέω.

πῠρόμᾰχος -ον THPHR. *Lap.* 9, *see* πυρίμαχος.

πῠρομετρέω, *contr.* [πυρομέτρης] **to measure grain** POLL. 7.18.

πῠρομέτρης -ου, ὁ [πυρός, μέτρον] **measurer of grain** POLL. 7.18.

πῠρομετρητής -οῦ, ὁ [πυρομετρέω] POLL. 7.18, *see* πῠρομέτρης.

πυρόν -οῦ *or* πύρον -ου, τό [πῦρ] **holocaust** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 29.18, *al.*

πῠροπεμψίφλογος -ον [πῦρ, πέμπω, φλόξ] **that emits sparks of fire** *P*PGM 4.1362.

πῠροπῖπης -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, ὀπιπεύω] **one that watches the grain** (*com. for* σιτοφύλαξ) CRATIN. 484 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 407.

πυρόπνους -ουν [πῦρ, πνέω] **fervent,** *see* πυρίπνοος: *fig.* ἡ πυρόπνους τόλμα fervent ardor VT *3Macc.* 6.34.

πῠροπωλεῖον -ου, τό [πυροπωλέω] **grain market** POLL. 7.18.

πῠροπωλέω, *contr.* [πυροπώλης] **to deal in grain** DEMOSTH. 19.114.

πῠροπώλης -ου, ὁ [πυρός, πώλης] **grain dealer** POLL. 7.18.

πῠρορρᾰγής -ές [πῦρ, ῥήγνυμι] **broken by fire, damaged** CRATIN. 273 | **cracked,** *of sound* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 933.

πῡρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. AS* fyrs, *Lith.* pūraĩ, *Latv.* pūri] *bot.* **grain, wheat** IL. 10.569, *al.* OD. 19.536, *al.*; ὑμῖν πὰρ προτέροισι μελίφρονα πυρὸν ἔθηκεν he has given to you the sweet grain among the first IL. 8.188 | *usu. pl.* IL. 11.69 OD. 4.604, *al.* HDT. 2.36.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1405, *Th.* 813 THUC. 6.22.1 *etc.*; ἐν ἡμέραις θερισμοῦ πυρῶν at the time of the grain harvest VT *Gen.* 30.14 | **kernel of grain** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728b 32.

πῠροσῑτόχροος [πυρός, σῖτος, χρόα] **color of grain** *P*SB 7365.110 (II[CE]).

πῠροσπορέω, *contr.* [πυρόσπορος] *aor. inf.* πυροσπορῆσαι; **to sow with grain** *P*OXY. 1628.11 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

πῠρόσπορος -ον [πῦρ, σπείρω] **sown by fire** ORPH. *H.* 52.2.

πυροστρόφον -ου, τό [πῦρ, στρέφω] **kindling** (*Lat.* ignitabulum) GLOSS.

πῠροσώμᾰτος -ον [πῦρ, σῶμα] **with a fiery body, igneous** *P*PGM 7.701.

πῠρότης -ητος, ἡ [πῦρ] **heat, ardor** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.442 PLOT. 2.6.1.

πῠροτομία -ας, ἡ [πῦρ, τέμνω] **cutting of grain, harvest** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2, *al.*

πῠροφεγγής -ές [πῦρ, φέγγος] **that shines with fire** OR. *Sib.* 8.434.

πῠροφθόρος -ον [πῦρ, φθείρω] **that destroys the grain** *I*G 2.[2]4533.38 (III[CE]).

πῠροφοβέω, *contr.* [πῦρ, φοβέω] **to fear fire** HP. *epist.* 19.

1. πῠροφορέω, *contr.* [πυροφόρος] *aor. ptc.* πυροφορήσας *in inscr.*; **to be bearer of fire** (*sacred*) *I*G 4.[2]1.227.

2. πῠροφορέω, *contr.* [πυροφόρος] **to produce grain** APP. 14.40.

πῠροφορικός -ον [πυροφόρος] **of** *or* **for bearers of fire** (*sacred*) *I*G 5.2.269.25.

1. πῠροφόρος -ον [πῦρ, φέρω] **fire-bearing, incendiary** PHIL. 91.41, 94.8, 95.20 *etc.* ‖ **bearer of sacred fire** *I*SYLL.[3] 735.13 (I[BCE]).

2. πῠροφόρος -ον [πυρός, φέρω] **that produces grain, fertile,** *of a plain, region etc.* IL. 12.314, 21.602 STESICH. 45.2.7 EUR. *Ph.* 644 LONG. 1.1.2 *etc.*; γῆς πυροφόρου πεδία fertile expanse of earth SOL. 24.2 ‖ **that favors the growth of grain** HES. *Op.* 549 (*air*).

πῠρόχρους -ουν [GAL.] 19.495, *see* πυρίχρως.

πῠρόω, *contr.* [πῦρ] *impf.* ἐπύρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπυρούμην ‖ *fut.* πυρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπύρωσα, *ptc. mid.* πυρωσάμενος LEON. (AP 7.466.2) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπύρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* (ἐ)πεπύρωτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπυρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* πυρωθήσομαι APOCIO. 1 15 ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to produce fire** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 649b 5 ‖ **set fire to, inflame, burn,** τὰς Ἀθήνας Athens HDT. 7.8 β.2, 8.102.3; στέγην the house AESCHL. *fr.* 281.4; ναούς temples SOPH. *Ant.* 286; Κύκλωπος ὄψιν the Cyclops' eye EUR. *Cycl.* 594 *etc.* | **to burn** (*as sacrifice*): μακρὰν ὀσφύν the long loin AESCHL. *Pr.* 497; σώματα πάντων the bodies of everyone EUR. *H.F.* 244 ‖ **to roast, toast** HP. *Vict.* 2.56 | **to cook** (*in the oven*): τὰς πλίνθους the bricks PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 101 | **to make red-hot:** ἄνθρᾰξι σίδηρον iron with coal GEOP. 19.7.7 | **to mold** *I*G 7.303.15 (III[BCE]) | **to fumigate:** καθαρῷ δὲ πυρώσατε δῶμα θεείῳ fumigate the house with pure sulphur THEOCR. 24.96 ‖ **to scorch:** τὴν γλῶσσαν the tongue DIOSC.[2] 4.170, *see* 1.16; τὴν ἐπιφάνειαν the surface (of the body GAL. 6.208) ‖ *fig.* **to heat, inflame** (*with passion*) [ANACR.] 11.15 ❷ *mid.* **to burn** (*on a pyre*): παῖδα the son LEON. (AP 7.466.2) ❸ *pass.* **to be made fire, become fire** PLAT. *Tim.* 51b. 52d ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 24, *al.* ‖ **to be put to the fire, be burned** *or* **inflamed** PIND. *P.* 11.33 EUR. *I.T.* 685, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.7 (*aor. ptc.* πυρωθείς), *C.P.* 6.17.7 (*pf. ptc.* πεπυρωμένος) *etc.* ‖ **to be cooked on the fire** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927b 39, *al.* | **to be heated on the fire** AGATHAR. 61 (*pf. ptc.* πεπυρωμένος) | **to be made red-hot** *or* **incandescent** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.31 (*iron*) AET. 3.3.13, *al.* (*air*) GEOP. 9.25.3 (*coals*) | **to be cauterized** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 18 ‖ **to be corroded by fire** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378b 4 (*gold*) | **to be tested with fire:** χρυσίον πεπυρωμένον gold tested wtih fire NT *Rev.* 3.18 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.77 (*pf. ptc.* πεπυρωμένος *with* ἄδολος *or* καθαρός); τὸ ῥῆμα κυρίου κραταιόν, πεπυρωμένον the world of the Lord is strong, tested in the fire VT *2Sam.* 22.31 ‖ **to have burns in the stomach** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2) ‖ *fig.* **to blaze** (*with passion, zeal and similar*): ▸ τινι for sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 481 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.126, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 7.9 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* τίς σκανδαλίζεται καὶ οὐκ ἐγὼ πυροῦμαι who will be tempted without me being inflamed myself NT *2Cor.* 11.29; ▸ τινι for s.o. AP 12.87.3.

πυρπαλαμάομαι **to contrive, plot** SUET. *Bl. s.v.* πυρπαλάμης EUSTATH. 513.30.

πυρπαλάμη -ης, ἡ EUSTATH. 513.30 *f.l. for* πυρπαλάμης.

πυρπαλάμης -ου, ὁ SUET. *Bl.* PAUS[2] π 46 HSCH. π 4451.

πῠρπᾰλᾰμος -ον [πῦρ, παλάμη] **shaken by a fiery hand** (*oth.* **by a hand of fire**) PIND. *O.* 10.80 (*arrow, of a thunderbolt*) HSCH. π4451.

πύρπνοος -οον, *contr.* πύρπνους -ουν [πῦρ, πνέω] **breathing fire** AESCHL. *Pr.* 371, *Sept.* 493, 511 EUR. *Med.* 478, *El.* 473 *etc.*; π. βέλος the fiery weapon (*thunderbolt*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 917; θῆρας ... πυρπνόον φυσώντας ἄσθμα beasts ... breathing with fiery breath VT *Wis.* 11.18 • *accent.* πυρπνόος.

πῠρπολέω, *contr.* [πυρπόλος] *impf.* ἐπυρπόλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπυρπολούμην ‖ *fut.* πυρπολήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπυρπόλησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπυρπολημένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπυρπολήθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* πυρποληθησόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 20.123 ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to set fire, put fire to** OD. 10.30 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.25 | ▸ *with acc.*: π. τοὺς ἄνθρακας to stoke the coals ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1580 ‖ **to inflame, devastate** *or* **destroy with fire:** τὴν οἰκίαν the house ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1497; πόλιν the city ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1079; *with* καίω LUC. *Cal.* 19 | **to launch fire:** τοὺς τοξότας against the archers PALAEPH. 38 ‖ *fig.* **to inflame, set alight** (*of passions*) ANAXIL. 22.9 MEN. *Gn.* 278 ACH. 1.11.3 | **to consume** (*of pains*) NIC. *Th.* 245, 364 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 63 ❷ *pass.* **to be set afire, devastated** *or* **destroyed by fire** HDT. 8.50.1 POL. 38.8.8 | *fig.*: τὴν ἱερὰν ψυχήν ... πυρπολούμενος inflamed with the sacred soul VT *4Macc.* 7.4 • *Ion. inf.* πυρπολέειν LUC. *Alex.* 47, *mid.* πυρπολέεσθαι HDT. 8.50.1 | *ptc.* πυρπολέων.

πῠρπόλημα -ατος, τό [πυρπολέω] **fire** EUR. *Hel.* 767 (*pl.*).

πυρπόλησις -εως, ἡ [πυρπολέω] **devastation** *or* **destruction by fire** IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.11 (177) *etc.*

πυρπολητής -ου [πυρπολέω] **one that sets fires** HSCH. *s.v.* πυρεύς.

πῠρπόλος -ον [πῦρ, πέλομαι] **that inflames** *or* **burns** EUR. *Suppl.* 640 (*thunderbolt*) ‖ *pass.* **devastated by fire, fervent** OR. (PHLEG. 36.3.10).

πύρρα -ας, ἡ *ornith., a red bird* AEL. *N.A.* 4.5.

Πύρρα -ας, ἡ **Pyrrha,** *female name* (*myth.*) PIND. *O.* 9.43 (*wife of Deukalion*) PAUS. 9.10.3 *etc.* | *city of Lesbos* THUC. 3.18.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η ARG. (AP 9.161.2).

πυρράζω [πυρρός] **to be red** NT *Matt.* 16.2, *al.* (*sky*).

Πυρραῖος -α -ον [Πύρρα] **of Pyrrha** (*city of Lesbos*): *subst.* ἡ Πυρραῖα (*sc.* χώρα) **region of Pyrrha** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 | οἱ Πυρραῖοι **inhabit. of Pyrrha** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.5 PLUT. *Col.* 1126d.

πυρράκης -ου [πυρρός] **red, auburn** VT *Gen.* 25.25, *al.* • πυρράκων L. *Sud.*

πυρραλίς *see* πυραλίς.
Πύρρανδρος -ου, ὁ **Pyrrhander, Pyrrhandros** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 901 AESCHN. 1.84 *etc.*
Πυρρασίδης -ου, ὁ **Pyrrhasides,** *son of Pyrrhasos* QS 2.247.
Πυρρήνη, ἡ *see* Πυρήνη.
πυρρίας -ου, ὁ [πυρρός] *a red serpent* HSCH.
Πυρρίας -ου, ὁ **Pyrrhias, Red,** *name of a slave* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 730 XEN. *An.* 6.5.11 MEN. *Dysc.* 71 *etc.*
πυρριάω, *contr.* [πυρρός] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐπυρρία ACH. 2.11.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐπυρρίασα; **to redden** ACH. *l.c.* HLD. 3.5.6 ‖ **to be red** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 8.12.
πυρρίζω [πυρρός] **to be the color of fire, reddening** VT *Lev.* 13.19 (≠ λευκαίνουσα whitening), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 16.
Πυρρῐκός -ή -όν [Πύρρος] **of Pyrrhus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 24.
πυρρῐχη -ης, ἡ [πύρριχος] (*sc.* ὄρχησις) **pyrrhice,** *war dance* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 153 PLAT. *Leg.* 816b XEN. *An.* 6.1.12 ARISTOX. 103 *etc.* | πυρρίχην βλέπων with the gaze of a pyrrhic dancer (*i.e.* fiery, bellicose) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1169 ‖ *pl.* **contorsions** EUR. *Andr.* 1135.
πυρρῐχιᾰκός -ή -όν [πυρρίχιος] **pyrrhic, of the pyrrhic** HEPH. *Ench.* 8.8 (*metr.*: *of anapests resolved in proceleusmatics*) HDN. 3.1.562.7 (ἡ λέξις).
πυρρῐχίζω [πυρρίχη] *impf.* ἐπυρρίχιζον L. *E.M.* p. 634.56 ‖ *aor. inf.* πυρριχίσαι POLL. 4.96 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πυρριχισθείς EUSTATH. 900.8; **to dance the pyrrhice** ARISTOT. *fr.* 519 PLUT. *Vind.* 554b LUC. *DDeor.* 13.1.
πυρρῐχιοᾰνάπαιστος, ὁ [πυρρίχιος, ἀνάπαιστος] *metr.* **pyrrhic-anapest** ⏑⏑– – DIOM. 1.481.18.
πυρρῐχιος -ον [πυρρίχη] **pyrrhic** LUC. *Salt.* 9 (*dance form*) HLD. 3.10.3 (*dance*) HDN.[1] 4.2.9 (*race and rhythm*) ‖ *metr.* ὁ π. (*sc.* πούς) pyrrhic ⏑⏑ DION. *Comp.* 17.3, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 4.1 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.15.
πυρρῐχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [πυρριχίζω] **pyrrhic dance** IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.14 (104) (*pl.*).
πυρρῐχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [πυρριχίζω] **dancer of the pyrrhice** LYS. 21.1 IS. 5.36.
πυρρῐχιστικός -όν [πυρριχιστῆς] **of** *or* **pertaining to the pyrrhice** POLL. 4.73.
πύρριχος -ον [πυρρός] **red, auburn** THEOCR. 4.20 (*bull*).
Πύρριχος -ου, ὁ **Pyrrhichos,** *male name* THUC. 7.39.2 STRAB. 10.3.8, *al. etc.*
πυρρόγειος -ον [πυρρός, γῆ] **with red earth** ANTYLL. (STOB. 4.37.18).
πυρρογένειος -ον [πυρρός, γένειον] **with a red beard** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.707.3).
πυρρόθριξ -τρῐχος [πυρρός, θρίξ] **with red hair** *or* **mane** SOL. 22a. 1 (*v.l. for* ξανθότριχι) EUR. *I.A.* 225 (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 33.
πυρροκέφαλος -ον [πυρρός, κεφαλή] **with a red mane** HSCH. *s.v.* πυρσοκόρσου (*lion*).
πυρροκόκκινος -ον [πυρρός, κόκκινος] **scarlet** *CCA* 11.2.157.7.
πυρροκόραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [πυρρός, κόραξ] *ornith. a type of crow* PLIN. 10.133.
Πυρρόλοχος -ου, ὁ **Pyrrholochos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13.
πυρροποίκῐλος -ον [πυρρός, ποικίλος] **dappled with red** PLIN. 36.157.
πυρροπτέρυξ -ῠγος [πυρρός, πτέρυξ] **with red wings** COM. 145 (*conject.*).
πυρρός -ά -όν [πῦρ] **the color of fire, red, russet, tawny** HP. *Aër.* 20 HDT. 3.139.2 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 13 *etc.*; κύων πυρσ' ἔχουσα δέργματα red-eyed bitch EUR. *Hec.* 1265 | *subst.* τὸ πυρρόν **the color red** PLAT. *Tim.* 68c; *but* red thing ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 329; ὠοῦ τὸ π. egg yolk HP. *Mul.* 2.171 ‖ **red-maned, with tawny pelt** *or* **fleece,** *of a lion* EUR. *H.F.* 361 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785b 17 *etc.*; *of oxen* PLUT. *Isid.* 363b; *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.7; *of horses* NT *Rev.* 6.4 *etc.* | *of pers.* **tawny-red,** *of hair* XENOPH. 16.2 HDT. 4.108.1 HP. *Aër.* 20 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 20 PLUT. *CMa.* 1.1 *etc.* | *of bearded cheeks* AESCHL. *Pers.* 316 EUR. *Ph.* 32 | **that has a beard that is still red, of the first beard:** ὁ μὲν αὐτῶν πυρρός one of those with his beard still red THEOCR. 6.3 ‖ **blushing:** π. γίγνεσθαι to blush ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 900 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ‖ *epic compar. adv. neut. pl.* πῠρώτερα of a more intensely red color ARAT. 798 (*moon*) • *trag. and rar. later* πυρσός.
Πύρρος -ου, ὁ **Pyrrhos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.182, *al.* THEOCR. 4.31, *al.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor. gen.* Πύρρω THEOCR. *l.c.*
πυρρότης -ητος, ἡ [πυρρός] **red color,** *of hair* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 785a 20 GAL. 6.21, *al. etc.*
πυρρότρῐχος -ον THEOCR. 8.3, *see* πυρρόθριξ • *dual* -τρίχω.
πυρρούλας -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **bullfinch** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 22.
πυρρόχαλκος -ου, ὁ [πυρρός, χαλκός] **tawny copper** MOSES 301.21, 311.16.
πυρρόχροος -οον, *contr.* πυρρόχρους -ουν [πυρρός, χρόα] **red in color** PLUT. *Isid.* 363b, *al.*
πυρρόω [πυρρός] *fut.* πυρρώσω SCH. LYC. 1191 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεπύρρωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπυρρώθην ❶ *act.* **to make red, dye red** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1081b HSCH. ❷ *medio- pass.* **to become red** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 32 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1081b *etc.*
πυρρώδης -ες [πυρρός] **fire-red** METH. *Lepr.* 5.4 (*subst. neut.*).
Πύρρων -ωνος, ὁ **Pyrrhon,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 331e *al.* LUC. *Bis acc.* 24, *al.* DIOG. 9.61 *etc.*
Πυρρώνειος -ον [Πύρρων] **of Pyrrhon, Pyrrhonean** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.2 (*sophisms*) DIOG. 1.20 (*school*) | *subst.* ὁ Πυρρώνειος **follower of Pyrrhon** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.15.
Πυρρωνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [Πύρρων] **follower of Pyrrhon** *I*IGR 4.1740.
πυρσαίνω [πυρρός] **to make red** *or* **tawny, dye red:** χαίταν the hair EUR. *Tr.* 227; τὰ χείλη the lips PHILOSTR. *epist.* 40; τὸ πρόσωπον the face POLL. 5.102.
Πυρσανίδες -ων, αἱ *unc. signf., epith. of the Nymphs* HSCH.
πυρσεία -ας, ἡ [πυρσεύω] **fire signals** POL. 10.43.1 (*pl.*); ἀποδιδόναι τὴν πυρσείαν ἀλλήλοις to exchange fire signals POL. 10.45.8.
πυρσευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πυρσεύω] **attendant at the lighting of the bath** ARET. *S.D.* 1.11.3.
πυρσευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πυρσεύω] **attendant for lighting the fire** (*for signaling*), **fire signaler** AEN. 6.7.
πυρσεύω [πυρσός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐπυρσευόμην ‖ *fut.* πυρσεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐπύρσευσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐπυρσεύθην ❶ *act.* **to illuminate** (with fire): γαῖαν the earth MESOM. 4.16 (*sun*); πυρσεύσας φλογερὸν σέλας ... Εὔβοιαν having illuminated Euboea with sparks of flame EUR. *Hel.* 1126; *fig.* π. τὸ κάλλος τινι to make the beauty manifest to s.o. PHILOSTR. *epist.* 12; αἰθομένῳ χαλκῷ ταναὴν τρίχα πυρσεύοντες illuminating the long hair with flaming bronze OPP.[1] 1.327 ‖ *fig.* **to blaze, inflame:** λαμπτῆρα δόλου πυρσεύει κακοῖς he lights the lamp of deceit with evils VT *Prov.* 16.28 ‖ **to make fire signals** XEN. *An.* 7.8.15; ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 33 DIOD. 12.49.4; πυρσεύτε κραυγὴν ἀγῶνος give the signal for the contest with a cry EUR. *El.* 694 ❷ *pass.* **to shine:** ὑποχρύσῳ μαρμαρυγῇ with shimmers of gold HLD. 7.5.3; ἐκ βάθους ἐαρινή τις ὥρα πυρσεύεται from the depth (of the rock) is released a gleam of springtime HLD. 5.13.4 ‖ **to be signaled with fire** AEN. 15.1 (*aor. subj.* πυρσευθῇ) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182f (*fig.*) | *impers.*: ὡς πυρσεύοιτο ἀπ' αὐτοῦ τοῖς ναυτιλλομένοις since it was signaled by him to the sailors with fire LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 ‖ *fig.* **to burn,** *with passion:* μοι within me ACH. 1.6.6.
πυρσητόκος -ον [πυρσός, τίκτω] **that makes fire:** ναύταις for the sailors PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.90.6) (*rock*).
πυρσοβολέω, *contr.* [πυρσόβολος] **to throw fire:** π. ἀκτῖνας to launch rays of flame MAN.[1] 4.214.
πυρσοβόλος -ον [πυρσός, βάλλω] **that launches fire, flaming** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.196.2) (*rays*) MAN.[1] 4.438.
πυρσογενής -ές [πυρσός, γένος] **that produces fire** NONN. *D.* 2.495.
πυρσοδυνάστης -ου, ὁ [πυρσός, δυνάστης] **master of** *or* **with fire** GLOSS.
πυρσοέλικτος -ον [πυρσός, ἑλίσσω] **enveloped in igneous spirals** MARIN. 28.
πυρσόθριξ -τριχος EUR. *I.A.* 225 (*conject.*) POLL. 4.144, *see* πυρρόθριξ.
πυρσόκομος -ον [πυρσός, κόμη] **with hair the color of flames** P.[1] *Soph.* 881.
πυρσόκορσος [πυρσός, κόρση] **tawny** AESCHL. *fr.* 110 (*lion*).
πυρσοκόρυμβος -ον [πυρσός, κόρυμβος] **with flame-colored flowers** P.[1] *Amb.* 195.
πυρσολαμπής -ές [πυρσός, λάμπω] **with sparks of fire** RH. 3.525.
πυρσολάτρης -ου, ὁ [πυρσός, λατρέω] **fire-worshipper** GEORGP. *Carm.* 50.1, *al.*
πυρσόλοφοι -ων, οἱ [πυρσός, λόφος] **straps made of leather dried with fire** ANTIM. 83.
πυρσόνωτος -ον [πυρσός, νῶτος] **red-backed** EUR. *H.F.* 397 (*dragon*).
πυρσόπνευστος -ον [πυρσός, πνεύω] **fire-breathing** *PPMG Suppl.* 1.42 (III[CE]-IV[CE]).
πυρσοπόλος -ον [πυρσός, πέλω] **that carries fire** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.88.
1. πυρσός -οῦ, ὁ [πῦρ] **torch** IL. 18.211 EUR. *Ph.* 1377 *etc.* | *fig.*: ἄψαι πυρσὸν ὕμνων to light the torch of hymns PIND. *I.* 4.43 ‖ **fire** IUL.[2] (AP 6.28.5) (*pl.*); πυρσοῖσιν ἐπ' ἠελίοιο with rays of the sun OPP. 4.353; *of the fire of love* τὶ τῶν πυρσῶν παραμύθιον some antidote to the burning THEOCR. 23.7 ‖ *heter. pl.* πυρσά **fires of accompaniment** EUR. *Rh.* 97 ‖ **fire** (*used as a signal*) HDT. 7.183.1, *al.* AEN. 6.7 POL. 10.44.10 *etc.*
2. πυρσός -ή -όν *poet., see* πυρρός.
πυρσοτόκος -ον [πυρσός, τίκτω] **that produces fire,** *of rocks* THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.4) NONN. *D.* 37.59 MAN.[1] 4.467 (*Ares*).
πυρσούριον -ου, τό [πυρσουρός] **placed as a fire signal** POLL. 9.14 (*conject.*).
πυρσουρίς -ίδος, ἡ L. *Sud.*, *see* πυρσούριον.
Πυρσόφιον -ου, τό **Pyrsophium,** *place in Chalkis* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 298d.
πυρσοφόρος -ον [πυρσός, φέρω] **torch-bearer** P.[1] *Soph.* 872 (*in processions*) HSCH. ‖ **fire-bearer** NONN. *D.* 30.100 (*Hephaestus*), *al.*
πυρσόχαιτος -ον [πυρσός, χαίτη] **tawny-haired** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.51.
πυρσώδης -ες [πυρσός] **blazing** EUR. *Bac.* 146 (*flame*).
Πύρσων -ωνος, ὁ **Pyrson** PLUT. *Suav.* 1101b.
πυρσωπός -όν [πυρσός, ὤψ] **with a gaze of fire** OPP.[1] 1.181 ‖ **red** MARC. 49.
πυρφλέγων *see* πυριφλέγων.
πυρφορέω [πυρφόρος] *impf.* ἐπυρφόρουν CHARIT.

Π

2.4.5; **to carry a torch** EUR. *Tr.* 348; τῇ λαιᾷ ... λαμπάδιον to carry a torch in the left hand HLD. 4.1.2 ‖ **to be bearer of the sacred flame,** *of sacred ships* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.14 ‖ **to inflame, burn** AESCHL. *Sept.* 341 | *fig.* CHARIT. *l.c.*

πυρφόρος -ον [πῦρ, φέρω] **bearer of fire, of the flame** SOPH. *O.T.* 206 (*torch of Artemis*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1050 (*star*); *of the thunderbolt* PIND. *N.* 10.71 AESCHL. *Sept.* 444 SOPH. *O.C.* 1658 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1749 *etc.* | *of burning arrows* THUC. 2.75.5 DIOD. 20.96.6 ARR. *An.* 2.21.3 | *subst.* τὸ πυρφόρον **war machine that launches fire** DIOD. 20.88.3 (*pl.*) = ὁ πυρφόρος POL. 21.7.1 IUL. 3.62d ‖ *of pers.* **fire-bearer** AESCHL. *Sept.* 432 SOPH. *Ant.* 135; Προμηθεὺς π. AESCHL. *title* | *esp.* **bearer of sacred fire** LUC. *Syr.* 42; *in the Spartan army* XEN. *Lac.* 13.2: *prov.* ἔδει μηδὲ πυρφόρον ... περιγενέσθαι not even the bearer of the sacred flame should have survived HDT. 8.6.2 = ἔδει μηδὲ πυρφόρον ... σωθῆναι DCASS. 39.45.4 | *epith. of Zeus* (*launcher of thunderbolts*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1198; *of Demeter* (*torch-bearer*) EUR. *Suppl.* 260, *cfr. Ph.* 687 ‖ **bringer of fevers,** *pestilential* SOPH. *O.T.* 27 (*god*) | **bringer of the fire of love,** *of Eros* ALCIPHR. 1.22.1 RUFIN. (AP 5.88.1).

1. πῦρώδης [πῦρ] Ⓐ **like fire** (*in appearance*), **flaming** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779b 15 PLAT. *Criti.* 116c; *subst.* τὰ πυρώδη ARISTOT. *An.* 419a 3; *adv. neut.* πυρώδες ὑποβλέπειν to watch with eyes of fire POLL. 5.79 | **the color of fire, flame red** THPHR. *Sens.* 77, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.4 (*redness*) GEOP. 1.3.1 (*lunar disc*) *etc.* Ⓑ **of igneous nature, blazing, fervent** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1746 (*thunderbolts*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 17 (*origin*) AET. 1.6.1 (*breath*), 1.7.30 (*stars*) *al.*; π. λίθοι flint stones PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 ‖ *subst.* τὸ πυρῶδες **the igneous element, igneous substance** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 703a 24 ARD. *fr.* 21 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 135 Ⓒ **hot, blazing** (*discourse*) PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 30 (*with* ἔνθερμος), *al.* ACH. 4.2.3 (*vapor*) GEOP. 2.6.36; τὸ πυρῶδες **heat** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 30; τὸ ὑπερβάλλον τοῦ ἡλίου πυρῶδες the excessive heat of the sun GEOP. 9.3.3 | *fig. of the soul* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432e; *subst.* τὸ πυρῶδες **fiery nature, passionate character** ATH. 14.624a ‖ **accompanied by fever** *or* **inflammation** HP. *Fract.* 25 (*sore*) GEOP. 12.13.1 (*swellings*) | **bringer of fevers** *or* **inflammations** ▸ τινι for s.o. GEOP. 1.12.38 (*autumn*).

2. πῦρώδης -ες [πυρός] **similar to grain, cereal** STRAB. 2.2.3 (*fruits*).

πῦρωδῶς [πυρώδης] *adv. v.l. for* πυροειδῶς AET. 2.13.9.

πῦρωθρον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 3.73a, *see* πύρεθρον.

πύρωμα -ατος, τό [πυρόω] **inflammation** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 152 (*v.l.*) *CCA* 8.1.182.

Πύρων -ωνος, ὁ **Pyron,** *male name* ISOCR. 17.20.

Πυρωνία -ας [πυρός, ὠνέομαι] **Pyronia** (*i.e.* protectress of the grain market), *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 8.15.9.

Πυρωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Pyronides,** *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1 20.

πῦρώπης -ες [πῦρ, ὤψ] **with a gaze of fire** OPP.[1] 2.317 • *nom. pl.* -ώπεες.

πῦρώπις -ῖδος [πῦρ, ὤψ] **with a gaze of fire, flaming** NONN. *D.* 5.221, *adj. fem. from* πῦρώπης.

πῦρωπός -όν [πῦρ, ὤψ] Ⓐ **with a gaze of fire** AESCHL. *fr.* 300.4 (*flame*) | *adv. neut.* πυρωπὸν ἐμβλέπουσιν they gaze with eyes of fire PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.193 ‖ **flame-colored** PLUT. *QConv.* 648a (*rose*) | *subst.* τὸ πυρωπόν **the color of flame, the redness of fire** PLUT. *Pyth.* 404d (*of the moon*) ‖ AESCHL. *Pr.* 667 (*thunderbolt*) Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ πυρωπός **pyropus,** *a type of bronze* PLIN. 34.94.

πυρωπόταμος -ου, ὁ [πῦρ, πόταμος] **river of fire** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.76.3.

πύρωσις -εως, ἡ [πυρόω] Ⓐ **a setting on fire, burning** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.1 | **fire** ARD. *fr.* 12 IOS. *A.I.* 1.11.4 (203) ‖ **cooking on fire** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928a 24 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2 MNESITH. (ATH. 8.357d) *etc.*; ἡ ἐν τῷ ὑγρῷ π. boiling, cooking in liquid ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 28 ‖ **cauterization** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.42) ‖ **trial by fire** HSCH.; χρυσῷ for gold VT *Prov.* 27.21 Ⓑ **heat, burning** (*of a body*), **inflammation** EPIC. 21.3 (*with* θερμότης) DIOSC.[2] 2.124 | **fever, febrile condition** HP. *LocHom.* 27 SEXT. *P.* 2.240 | *fig.* **blazing desire, ardor** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 974; τῇ ἐν ὑμῖν πυρώσει πρὸς πειρασμὸν ὑμῖν γινομένῃ having reached the point of persecuting you because of their fanaticism NT *1Pet.* 4.12 Ⓒ **grain rust** VT *Amos* 4.9.

πῠρώτερα *poet. compar., see* πυρρός.

πῦρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [πυρόω] **that works** (*metals*) **with fire, blacksmith, goldsmith** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Is.* 41.7, *al.*

πῦρωτικός -όν [πυρόω] **that burns** *or* **heats** DIOSC.[2] 2.171 (*force*) ‖ **fiery, inflamed** EUS.[1] *Is.* 4.3-6 (*discourses*).

πυρωτός -ή -όν [πυρόω] **fiery** ANTIPH. 216.21 *etc.*

πῦς *Dor. adv.* SOPHR. 75, *see* ποῖ.

πύσιος PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e, *see* βύσιος.

πύσμα -ατος, τό [πυνθάνομαι] **question, interrogation, inquiry** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.60, *al.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 408c *etc.*; *with* ἐρώτημα PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 149 DIOG. 7.66 SEXT. *S.* 8.7 AL.[1] *Fig.* 25.6 *etc.* ‖ **interrogative particle** AP.[7] *Synt.* 307.12, *al.*

πυσματικός -ή -όν [πυνθάνομαι] **of a question, interrogative** SEXT. *S.* 1.315 AP.[7] *Synt.* 72.23 *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ πυρματικά **interrogative particle** L. *E.M.* 67.6 • *adv.* πυσματικῶς **in interrogative form** AP.[7] *Pron.* 27.16.

πύσσᾰχος -ου, ὁ **muzzle for calves** HSCH.

πυστιάομαι, *contr.* [πύστις] *impf.* ἐπυστιώμην HSCH.; **to ask, interrogate** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292e *etc.*

Πυστίλος -ου, ὁ **Pystilos,** *male name* THUC. 6.4.4.

πύστις -εως, ἡ [πυνθάνομαι] **question, interrogation** THUC. 1.5.2 PLAT. *Lach.* 196c; συνίης δὲ οἵας εἰκὸς τοὺς πλουσίους καὶ μέγα δυναμένους τὰς πύστεις πυνθάνεσθαι you understand what kinds of questions are logical for the rich and powerful to ask LUC. *Alex.* 32 ‖ **information, news** AESCHL. *Sept.* 54 EUR. *El.* 690 *etc.*; πύστει τινός through information *or* news obtained from s.o. THUC. 3.82.3 = κατὰ πύστιν τινός DION. 1.81.4; ὑπὸ πύστιν ἔρχεσθαι to be known *or* understood (*commonly*) IOS. *A.I.* 5.2.3 (125); διωκόμενος ὑπὸ τῶν προστεταγμένων κατὰ πύστιν ᾗ χωροίη pursued by these officers who kept track of where he was going THUC. 1.136.2.

πυστός -ή -όν [πυνθάνομαι] **known, understood** L. *E.M.* 323.49.

πυτά, τά *Lac.* **red cloaks** HSCH.

πῠτία -ας, ἡ (= πυετία) **rennet** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381a 7, *G.A.* 729a 12 PLUT. *Vind.* 552f *etc.* ‖ *a type of cake* ALCIPHR. 4.13.10 (*pl.*) • *frequently written* πιτύα THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.3 DIOSC.[2] 2.75 *etc.*

πῠτῐ́ζω [*see* πτύω] *aor.* ἐπύτισα; **to spit** AET. 3.5.9 GEOP. 20.44 *etc.*

πῠτῑναῖος -ον [πυτίνη] **of a corked carboy** *or* **flagon** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 798.

πῠτῖνη -ης, ἡ [*see* βυτίνη] **corked carboy** *or* **flagon** CRATIN. *title* (*fr.* 193-207) POLL. 7.175 ‖ **urinal** HSCH.

πῠτῖνοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [πυτίνη, πλέκω] **cork for flagons** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1442.

πῦτινος -ου, ὁ *a fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.327f).

πύτισμα -ατος, τό [πυτίζω] **spittle** VITR. 7.4.5 IUV. 11.175.

πύυρ, τό *see* πῦρ.

πυώδης -ες [πύον] **pus-like** HP. *Prog.* 18, 19 ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.10 HIPPIATR. 6.1, 16.4 *etc.*; *fig.* MAUR. 3.8.

πύωσις -εως, ἡ [πυόω] **suppuration** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.433.

πω [*see* πο-] *encl. partic.* **yet,** *usu. with neg.* IL. 17.401, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 27, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 105, *al. etc.*; μὴ δή πω ... λυώμεθα ... ἵππους let us not unhitch the horses yet IL. 23.7; οὐδείς πω no one yet THGN. 143; οὐδέν πω nothing yet HP. *Vict.* 69 HDT. 7.111.1 THUC. 2.12.4 ‖ *in compd. with neg.* οὔπω, μήπω, οὐδέπω, μηδέπω, οὐπώποτε, μηδεπώποτε *etc.* (*see*) ‖ **indeed,** *with neg.* IL. 3.306, *al.*; οὔ *or* οὐδέ τί πω nothing yet IL. 1.124, 4.234 ‖ *postHom. in interrog. with rhet. nuance implying neg. response:* ... τί πω; perhaps that ...? SOPH. *O.T.* 1130 (*v.l.*); πόλις ἀφιστα μένη τίς πω ...; which city has rebelled now ...? THUC. 3.45.2 • *Ion.* κω HP. HDT. *etc.*

πῶϋ -εος, τό [*see* ποιμήν] **herd, flock** IL. 3.198, *al.*; *pl.* OD. 4.413, *al.* HES. *Op.* 516 *etc.*; ἐκ δ' ὁ γέρων ἀγέλην τε βοῶν καὶ πῶϋ μέγ' οἰῶν εἵλετο then the old man took a herd of cattle and a great flock of sheep IL. 11.696 | *extens. of schools of fish* NONN. *D.* 41.33 | *fig.* πώεα παίδων flocks of boys NONN. *D.* 3.302 • *pl.* πώεα IL. 11.678 *etc.*

πῶ [ποῦ] *Dor. interrog. adv. of place: for* πόθεν from where? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1507 *etc.*; *for* ποῦ where? HSCH. | πῶ μάλα *or* πώμαλα; where now?; *also as neg. response:* for nothing, nothing at all PHERECR. 9 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 66 DEMOSTH. 19.51 *etc.*

πωμήριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pomoerium] *at Rome* **pomerium** PLUT. *Rom.* 11.4 DCASS. 39.39.7, *al. etc.*

πώγων -ωνος, ὁ **beard** ALC. 143.6 HDT. 1.175, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 309a *etc.*; πώγωνα καθεῖναι to let one's beard grow ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 99, *cf.* PLUT. *Adul.* 52c LUC. *Pisc.* 11, *Philops.* 5; ξύρεσθαι τὸν πώγωνα to shave one's beard CHRYSIP. 3.198.27 (ATH. 565a) ‖ *analog.* **beard,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 34, *al.*; *of fish* CLEAR.[1] 101 | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5 GAL. 12.420 | **winglet,** *of arrows* NONN. *D.* 16.9, 29.100 HSCH. ‖ *extens.* **tongue:** φλογός of flame AESCHL. *Ag.* 306; πυρός of fire EUR. *fr.* 836.

Πώγων -ωνος, ὁ **Pogon,** *port of Troezen* HDT. 8.42.1 STRAB. 8.6.14.

πωγωνιαῖος -α -ον [πώγων] **bearded** GLOSS.

πωγωνίας -ου [πώγων] *adj.* CRATIN. 485 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.23 *etc.*, *see* πωγωνιαῖος ‖ π. (ἀστήρ) bearded star (*a type of comet*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 23; ≠ κομήτης AET. 3.2.3, 5 DIOG. 7.152.

πωγωνιήτης -ου [πώγων] (*Ion. for* πωγωνιάτης) **bearded,** *epith. of Zeus* L. *E.M.* 98.8.

πωγωνικός -ή -όν [πώγων] **bearded** GLOSS.

πωγώνιον -ου, τό [πώγων] **little beard, goatee** LUC. *Paras.* 50 AMMI. (AP 11.157.3).

πωγωνίτης -ου, ὁ [πώγων] Ⓐ **bearded** HDN.[1] *Epim.* 112 Ⓑ **comet** THEODORET.[1] *QuGen.* 1.18.

πωγωνοκουρία -ας, ἡ [πώγων, κείρω] **cutting of the beard** GLOSS.

πωγωνοτροφέω, *contr.* [πώγων, τρέφω] **to have one's beard grow** STRAB. 15.1.71 DIOD. 4.5.2 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 230b.

πωγωνοτροφία -ας, ἡ [πωγωνοτροφέω] **a letting the beard grow** PLUT. *Isid.* 352c.

πωγωνοφόρος -ον [πώγων, φέρω] **that wears a beard, bearded** LUC. (AP 11.410.1) (*Cynic*) ORIB. 2.58.42 *etc.*

πώεα, τά *see* πῶϋ.

πῶθι *Aeol. aor. imper. act. of* πώνω (*see*): *1*CYPR. 144.

πωλᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [πῶλος] **colt** DIOG. 5.2 ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 145.1 *etc.*

πωλέεσκε *iter. impf., see* πωλέω.

πωλεία -ας, ἡ XEN. *Hip.* 2.2 STRAB. 5.1.4, *see* πώλευσις.

πώλειος -α -ον [πῶλος] **of** *or* **from a colt** L. *Sud.*

πωλέομαι, *contr.* [πέλομαι] **to go often, frequent, come often**: εἰς ἀγορήν ... ἐς πόλεμον to the assembly, to war IL. 1.490; ἐπ' Ἐνιπῆος ῥέεθρα to the streams of the Enipeos OD. 11.240; δεῦρο here OD. 4.384 = ἐνθάδε HOM. 3.170; μετ' ἄλλους among others OD. 9.189; εἰς ἡμέτερον πωλεύμενοι ἤματα πάντα coming to our home every day OD. 2.55 | περὶ πόλιν π. to wander around the city ARCHIL. 49.7; μετὰ πᾶσι in the midst of everyone EMPED. B 112.5; ὄψεις ἔννυχοι πωλεύμεναι ἐς παρθενῶνας τοὺς ἐμούς nocturnal visions coming often to my girlhood's chamber AESCHL. *Pr.* 645 • *Ion. pres.* πωλεῦμαι, *2. sg. epic* πωλέαι OD. 4.811 | *ptc.* πωλεύμενος AESCHL. *l.c.* || *impf.* ἐπωλεύμην BABR. 128.11, 129.24, *epic* πωλεύμην OD. 22.352, *3. sg.* πωλεῖτο OD. 9.189, *iter.* πωλέσκετο IL. 1.490, *al. etc.* || *fut.* πωλήσομαι HOM. 3.329, *2. sg.* πωλήσεαι IL. 5.350, *Aeol. 3. pl.* πώλενται ALC. 130.33 L.-P.

πώλευμα -ατος, τό [πωλεύω] **colt** MAX.[1] 7.8.

πώλευσις -εως, ἡ [πωλεύω] **training of colts** XEN. *Hip.* 2.1.

πωλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [πωλεύω] **trainer of horses** MAX.[1] 7.8 | **tamer, trainer** AEL. *N.A.* 7.41, *al.*

πωλευτικός -ή -όν [πωλεύω] **of a horse-trainer**: π. ἀνήρ AEL. *N.A.* 11.36, *see* πωλευτής.

πωλεύω [πῶλος] *aor.* ἐπώλευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεπωλευμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐπωλεύθην || *fut. pass.* πωλευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to train colts** XEN. *Hip.* 2.1 POLL. 1.182 ❷ *pass.* **to be tamed** *or* **trained**, *of elephants* AEL. *N.A.* 16.36: ὁσμῇ πωλευθησόμενοι τῇ ἡδίστῃ being guided by the sweetest smell AEL. *N.A.* 13.8.

πωλέω, *contr.* [*cf. OHG* feili, *OCS* plěnŭ, *Lith.* pelnas] *impf.* ἐπώλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐπωλούμην || *fut.* πωλήσω, *mid.* πωλήσομαι (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἐπώλησα || *pf.* πεπώληκα, *mid. pass.* πεπώλημαι ROM.[1] 33.19.5 || *aor. ptc. pass.* πωληθείς PLAT. *Pol.* 260d || *fut. pass.* πωληθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεπωλήσομαι AEN. 10.19 ❶ *act.* **to sell** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.165.1 (*opp. to* ὠνέομαι be sold) XEN. *Symp.* 8.21 (*opp. to* πρίασθαι to buy) DEMOSTH. 51.22; ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.196.3 LYS. *fr.* 50 XEN. *Mem.* 8.5.5; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. STRATT. 14.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.12 = τὶ πρός τινα HDT. 9.80.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 741b, *see* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 722 | ▸ τί τινος sthg. at the price of sthg. [EPICHAR.] 271 HDT. 8.105.1, *al.* THUC. 2.60 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.13 *etc.* = τὶ ἀντί τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.13; τὴν Ἀσίην πωλῶ πρὸς μύρα καὶ στεφάνους I sell Asia for unguents and garlands AP 11.3.6; πωλεῖ καθ' ἑπτὰ τοὐβολοῦ he sells (finches) at six per obol ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1079 | ὁπόσου at such a price XEN. 1.2.34 = ὅσου EPICT. *Ench.* 25.4 = πόσου ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.33; τοσούτου for so much ALCIPHR. 3.9.3; πολλοῦ at a high price ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.48 | π. πάλιν to resell PLAT. *Pol.* 260d || **to contract, give as a contract**: τὸ πορνικὸν τέλος the tax on prostitution AESCHN. 1.119 (*opp. to* πρίασθαι); μέταλλα mines ARISTOT. *Ath.* 47.2 | **to give payment**, *charges etc.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 62.1 || **to do business in, trade for money** DEMOSTH. 7.17, 19.141, 58.35 ❷ *pass.* **to be sold**, *of things* PLAT. *Pol.* 260d *etc.*; *of pers.* HDT. 8.105.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.5.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o.; ▸ πρός τι at the cost of sthg., in exchange for sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.6.4 = ἀντί τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.3; τοσούτου for so much EPICT. *Ench.* 12.2; ὅσου for how much EPICT. *Ench.* 25.4 || **to be betrayed** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 633 (*pop.*) • *Ion. impf.* ἐπώλεε HDT. 8.105.1, *iter.* πωλέεσκε HDT. 1.196.2 || *fut. Dor.* πωλησεῦντι *1*IG 12.1.3.2.

πωλή -ῆς, ἡ [πωλέω] **sale** SOPHR. 70 (*acc. pl.* πωλάς).

πώλημα -ατος, τό [πωλέω] **payment** POLL. 3.127, *al. 1*IG 14.426.1.9 *etc.*

πώλης -ου, ὁ [πωλέω] **seller** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 131, 133, 140.

πώλησις -εως, ἡ [πωλέω] **sale** XEN. *Oec.* 3.9 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232a 3.

πωλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [πωλέω] **seller** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 123 *etc.*

πωλητήριον -ου, τό [πωλέω] **place of sale, shop, market** XEN. *Vect.* 3.13 APP. 15.23 || **place for salesmen** (*see* πωλητής) DEMOSTH. 25.57.

πωλητής -οῦ, ὁ [πωλέω] **seller** PLUT. *Galb.* 24.7 || *at Athens* **poletes, public vendor** (*of confiscated goods, of contracts, etc.*) ANTIPHO 6.49 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.3, *al.*; *as tax-collector of dues from metics* DEMOSTH. 25.58 | *at Epidamnos, the task of regulating commercial relationships with neighboring cities* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297f.

πωλητικός -ή -όν [πωλέω] **of sale**: τὸ π. τινος traffic *or* trade in sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 224d.

πωλητός -ή -όν [πωλέω] **on sale** *1*SYLL.[3] 1006.6 (III[BCE]).

πωλήτρια -ας, ἡ [πωλέω] **saleswoman** POLL. 3.80.

Πωλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Polianos**, *male name* AMMI. (AP 11.228.2).

πωλικός -ή -όν [πῶλος] **of a colt** *or* **filly** EUR. *I.A.* 620 (*eye*) POL. 34.10.9 (*tail*) LUC. *Tim.* 50 (*couple*) | **by colt, carried** *or* **drawn by colts** *or* **fillies** SOPH. *O.T.* 802 (*chariot*) EUR. *I.A.* 619 (*yokes*), 623 (*vehicle*), *Rh.* 567 (*coach*), 621 (*vehicle*); πωλικὰ διώγματα pursuings on a colt-drawn chariot EUR. *Andr.* 992 || *extens.* πωλικὸν ζεῦγος βοῶν a yoke of young oxen ALC.[1] 14 | π. ἑδώλια young girls' rooms AESCHL. *Sept.* 454.

πώλιμος -ον [πωλέω] **on sale** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 225.6 (III[BCE]).

πωλίον -ου, τό [πῶλος] **little colt** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 189, *Pax* 75 AND. 1.61 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 29 | *extens.* **young** (*of elephants*) AEL. *N.A.* 3.46; (*of birds*) GEOP. 14.8.3 || **grasshopper** SCH. THEOCR. 5.34c || *membrane that enfolds the fetus in the womb* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 6.

Πώλιττα -ης, ἡ **Politta**, *female name* AP 7.334.16, 335.1 • *voc.* -α.

Πωλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Polion**, *male name* DCASS. 60.23.2.

πωλοδᾰμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [πῶλος, δαμάζω] **tamer** *or* **trainer of colts** DIOD. 17.76.6.

πωλοδαμαστική -ῆς, ἡ [πωλοδαμαστής] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of taming** *or* **training colts** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἄχναι.

πωλοδαμνέω, *contr.* [πωλοδάμνης] *fut.* πωλοδαμνήσω || *aor.* ἐπωλοδάμνησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* πωλοδαμνηθείς ❶ *act.* **to tame** *or* **train** *horses* EUR. *Rh.* 187, 624 XEN. *Oec.* 3.10 || *fig.* **to train, instruct** (*like a colt*): ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 549; τὴν νεότητα the youth LUC. *Am.* 45 ❷ *pass.* **to be tamed** *or* **trained**, *of horses* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e || *extens.* **to be instructed** (*like a colt*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e (*youth*).

πωλοδάμνης -ου, ὁ [πῶλος, δάμνημι] **tamer** *or* **trainer of colts** XEN. *Hip.* 2.2, 3 TEL. (STOB. 4.34.72) EPICT. *Gnom.* 63 *etc.*

πωλοδαμνία -ας, ἡ [πωλοδάμνης] **a taming** *or* **training of colts** HIPPIATR. 115.1, 116 *title.*

πωλοδαμνῐκή -ῆς, ἡ [πωλοδάμνης] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of taming** *or* **training colts** AEL. *N.A.* 6.8 DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.273 *etc.* • *adv.* πωλοδαμνικῶς PSELL. *OrMin.* 22.45.

πωλομάχος -ον [πῶλος, μάχομαι] **that fights on colts**: νίκη, ἡ μὲν π. victory, in equestrian combat AP 15.50.6.

πῶλος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Goth.* fula, *Alb.* pelë] Ⓐ **colt** *or* **filly** IL. 11.681, 20.222 (*fem.*) OD. 23.246 (*masc.*) PIND. *P.* 2.8 (*fem.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 1010, *Ag.* 1641 (*masc.*) XEN. *Hip.* 1.1 (*masc.*) *etc.*; αἱ δ' ἔτεκον δυοκαίδεκα πώλους they gave birth to twelve colts IL. 20.225 | *extens.* **horse** *or* **mare** AESCHL. *fr.* 324 SOPH. *El.* 705, *O.C.* 1062 PLAT. *Leg.* 834c Ⓑ *analog.* **young, calf**, *of elephants* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 33; *of camels* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 34; *of antelopes* AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 || *poet.* **girl** ANACR. 78.1 CRATIN. 94 EUR. *Hip.* 546, *al. etc.*; π. Κύπριδος filly of Kypris (*of a courtesan*) EUB. 82.2 | **young boy** AESCHL. *Ch.* 794 EUR. *Ph.* 947, *Rh.* 386 Ⓒ *Corinthian coin with the figure of Pegasus* EUR. *fr.* 675.1 || *as title of the priests of Isis in Egypt 1*OGIS 739.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Πῶλος -ου, ὁ **Polos**, *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 487a XEN. *An.* 7.2.5 *etc.*

πωλοτροφέω, *contr.* [πωλοτρόφος] **to raise horses** GEOP. 16.1.1 (*fut. 1. pl.* πωλοτροφήσομην) | *fig.* **to raise, bring up**, *a boy* [ATHANAS.] *Praec.* (*PG* 28.908A) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐπωλοτρόφησεν).

πωλοτροφία -ας, ἡ [πωλοτρόφος] **raising of horses** DIOTOG. 76.6 (STOB. 4.1.96.8).

πωλοτροφική -ῆς, ἡ [πωλοτρόφος] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of raising horses, vocation of trainer** AEL. *N.A.* 4.6.

πωλοτρόφος -ον [πῶλος, τρέφω] **horse-rearing**, *Thessaly* AP 9.21.1 || **tamer** *or* **trainer**: ἐλεφάντων of elephants AEL. *N.A.* 16.36.

πωλύπιον -ου, τό [πώλυπος] **little polyp** HP. *Epid.* 2.6.29.

πώλῠπος *or* -ύπος -ου, ὁ *see* πολύπους.

πῶλυψ -πος, ὁ *see* πολύπους.

1. πῶμα -ατος, τό [*cf. Skt.* pātra-, *Goth.* fodr] **cover**, *of a coffin or chest* IL. 16.221 OD. 8.443 POL. 21.28.13 PLUT. *Rom.* 28.6 ACH. 3.15.7 | *of a jar or similar* HES. *Op.* 94, 98; κοίλων πώματ' ... κάδων the covers of hollow jars ARCHIL. 4.7 | *of a quiver* IL. 4.116 OD. 9.314 || **rock** (*used for closing*), *a cave* LUC. *DMar.* 2.2 *etc.*

2. πῶμα -ατος, τό [πίνω] **drink** AESCHL. *Eum.* 266, *Sept.* 308 SOPH. *Ph.* 715 PLAT. *Rp.* 406a *etc.* || **water** (*potable*) AESCHL. *Sept.* 308 PLAT. *Leg.* 844b || **cup** (*for drinking*) HSCH. • πόμα PIND. *N.* 3.79 CALLIM. *fr.* 178.20 HDT. 3.23.1 HP. *V.M.* 5 *etc.*

πωμάζω [πῶμα] *aor.* ἐπώμασα || *pf. ptc. act. neut.* πεπωμακός HERO *Aut.* 28.5, *mid. pass.* πεπώμασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐπωμάσθην; **to close with a cover, stop, cork** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 8, *Pr.* 899b 26 BABR. 58.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.8; τὸν πίθον πηλῷ the pitcher with clay GEOP. 5.8.6; τοῦ καλάμου τὸ ἄνω τρῆμα τῷ μεγάλῳ δακτύλῳ the upper hole of the reed with the biggest finger GEOP. 7.15.2 || **to cover**: τὴν ὄψιν αὐτοῦ πώμασον cover your gaze ENOCH 10.5.

πώμαλα *adv., see* πώ.

πωμάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pomarium] **orchard** *P*FLOR. 50.12 (III[CE]).

πωμᾰρίτης -ου, ὁ [πωμάριον] **cultivator of fruit**.

πωμᾰρίτισσα -ης, ἡ [πωμάριον] **cultivatress of fruit**.

πωμαστέον [πωμάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cork** *or* **stop** GEOP. 7.15.1; λίθῳ with a rock GEOP. 9.11.3.

πωμᾰτῖᾶς -ου, ὁ *zool. a snail* DIOSC.[2] 2.9.

πωματίζω *aor. ptc.* πωματίσας GAL. 14.291 || *pf. ptc.*

mid. pass. πεπωματισμένος MICH.[1] *in P.N.* 111.3, 8; *pass.* GAL. *U.P.* 4.8 (1.207.10), *see* πωμάζω.

πωμάτιον -ου, τό [πῶμα] **little cover** SOR. 4.14.4 GLOSS. || = πωματίας GEOP. 20.29 (*pl.*).

πῶννα, ἡ **style** HSCH. || **pain** HSCH.

πώνω *Aeol. Dor.* **to drink** ALC. 50.3, 332.2 EUB. 11.1 CALLIM. *H.* 6.95, *see* πίνω • *Aeol. inf.* πώνην ALC. 332.2 || *impf. 3. sg.* ἔπωνε CALLIM. *l.c.* || *aor. imper. act.* πῶθι (*compd.* σύμπωθι ALC. 401b), *cf. also* πῶ.

Πωπιλία -ας, ἡ **Popilia**, *pers. name* EPIGR. 2.289.1, 7 (*Ion. gen.* -ης, *acc.* -ην).

πώποκα *Dor.* [EPICHAR.] 275.1, *see* πώποτε.

πώποτε *or* πώ ποτε *adv.* **every time, never**, *preceded by* οὐ (*or other negation*), *referring to the past* IL. 1.106, 154, *al.* OD. 21.123 HES. *Op.* 650 *etc.*; οὐ γάρ πώ ποτέ μ' ὧδε γ' ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψεν desire has never before seized my heart like this IL. 3.442 | *referring to the future* BABR. 178; οὐ μὴ διψήσει πώποτε he will never thirst NT *John* 6.35; κακία οὐχ εὑρεθήσεται ἐν σοὶ πώποτε no evil will ever be found in you VT *1Sam.* 25.28 | *followed by negation* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1188 || *without negation: in interrog. phrases with negative sense*: ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 1051 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.7; ἤδη πώποτέ του ἤκουσας αὐτῶν λόγον διδόντος ...; have you ever heard one of those give a reason ...? PLAT. *Rp.* 493b | *in conditional phrases* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 405, *Ran.* 147 PLAT. *Theaet.* 196a *etc.* | *in relative phrases* PLAT. *Ap.* 19d PLAT. *Rp.* 352c *Phaedr.* 258d DEMOSTH. 2.5, *al. etc.*; ὧν δὴ πώποτε ἐνέτυχον of the ones I have ever encountered PLAT. *Theaet.* 144a; τῶν πώποτε ἀψαμένων λόγων of those that have ever tried their hand at discourse PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279a | *after the article followed by ptc.*: τῶν πώποτε γενομένων of however much ever existed ISOCR. 10.38; τοὺς π. νικήσαντας those who have ever won ISOCR. 16.33; τῶν π. δεύρο ἀφικομένων those that have come here PLAT. *Phaed.* 116c; *with ptc. implied*: μεγίστους τῶν πώποτε γενέσθαι to be the greatest of those that have been XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.14; *with subst.*: τῶν πώποτε προδοτῶν of the traitors that have ever been LYCURG. 134.

πωρεία λίθος, ἡ = πώρινος λ. STRAB. 17.1.34.

πωρέω, *contr.* [*see* ταλαίπωρος] *aor. inf.* πωρῆσαι HSCH.; **to be afflicted** HSCH.

πώρη -ης, ἡ SCH. EUR. *Or.* 392, *see* πωρητύς.

πωρητύς -ύος, ἡ [πωρέω] **affliction, misery, misfortune** ANTIM. 48 HSCH.

πωρίασις -εως, ἡ *medic.* **callus on the eyelid** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.767.

πωρίδιον -ου, τό [πῶρος] **little stone** (*in the kidney*) RUF. *N.C.* 3.1.

πώρινος λίθος, ὁ [πῶρος] **limestone tufa** *or* **porous rock** HDT. 5.62.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 538 PAUS. 6.19.1 GEOP. 7.12.10.

πωρίον -ου, τό [πῶρος] **little callus** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.5.3).

πωροειδής -ές [πῶρος, εἶδος] **rock-like** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.7 GAL. 8.384 (*pebbles*).

πωροκήλη -ης, ἡ [πῶρος, κήλη] **tumor in the testicles** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448 POLL. 4.203.

πωρόμφαλον -ου, τό [πῶρος, ὄμφαλος] **callus in the umbilical cavity** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.445.

πωροποιέομαι, *contr.* [πῶρος, ποιέω] **to become callused** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.3.3) (*pf. ptc.* πεπωροποιημένος).

πωρός -ά -όν [πωρέω] **miserable** HSCH. || **blind** L. *Sud.*

πῶρος -ου, ὁ *a construction stone* PAUS. 5.10.2 *etc.* || **rocky concretion**: πῶροι γῆς τὰ μάρμαρα concretions of the earth are marble MAUR. 9.36 | *of stalactites* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 388b 26 | *of gouty growths* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 21 DIOSC.[2] 5.93 | *of kidney stones* HP. *NatHom.* 14.

Πῶρος -ου, ὁ **Poros**, *king of India* PLUT. *Alex.* 61.1, *al.* ARR. *An.* 5.8.4 *etc.*

πωρόω, *contr.* [πῶρος] *fut.* πωρώσω CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.328.2 P. || *aor.* ἐπώρωσα || *pf.* πεπώρωκα ORIG. *fr.Io.* 92.19, *mid. pass.* πεπώρωμαι || *later ppf.* πεπωρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐπωρώθην || *fut. pass.* πωρωθήσομαι AAP. *Phil.* 142.24 ❶ *act.* **to harden**, *fig.*: αὐτῶν τὴν καρδίαν their hearts NT *John* 12.40 ❷ *pass.* **to petrify, solidify, harden** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 8 (*horns*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.2 (*bark*) AEL. *N.A.* 10.13 (*rock*) | HP. *Ster.* 222 | **to be stiff** HP. *Fract.* 47 || **to become insensitive**, *of flesh* NYMPH. 10 || *fig.* **to become hard** *or* **insensitive** *or* **blind**, *of pers.* NT *Rom.* 11.7; πεπώρωνται γὰρ ἀπὸ ὀργῆς οἱ ὀφθαλμοί μου for my eyes have been blinded with anger VT *Job* 17.7; ἦν αὐτῶν ἡ καρδία πεπωρωμένη but their haearts were hardened NT *Mark* 6.52; ἀλλὰ ἐπωρώθη τὰ νοήματα αὐτῶν but their minds became obtuse NT *2Cor.* 3.14.

πωρώδης -ες [πῶρος] **resembling a rock** GAL. 6.760 HSCH. *s.v.* σπῖδος.

πώρωμα -ατος, τό [πωρόω] **bony callus** HP. *Fract.* 47 POLL. 4.203 *etc.*

πώρωσις -εως, ἡ [πωρόω] **formation of a callus** (*at the end of a broken bone*) HP. *Art.* 15 *Fract.* 23 (*pl.*) GAL. 1.387 || *fig.* **hardening, obtuseness** (*mental*), **insensitivity** (*spiritual*) NT *Rom.* 11.25 *etc.*; τῆς καρδίας of the heart NT *Mark* 3.5, *al.*

πως [*see* πο-] *adv. encl. indef. of manner* **in a certain way, in a certain manner**, *esp. to qualify adj. or adv.*: τοιαῦτα γάρ πως sthg. like this SOPH. *Ai.* 327; ὧδέ πως in this way, more or less XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.7; ἄλλως πως in some other way HP. *VM.* 2 XEN. *An.* 3.1.20; τεχνικῶς πως with a certain technique XEN. *An.* 6.1.5; μόγις πως as if scarcely PLAT. *Prot.* 328d | *s.times untranslatable*: ἀεί πως always IL. 12.211; μάλα πως very much IL. 14.104 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 || *to qualify the meaning of a verb* HDT. 3.108.2, 150.1 THUC. 3.20.2 *etc.*; ἡθάς εἰμί πως τῶν τῇσδε μύθων I have a certain acquaintance with her stories SOPH. *El.* 372; καὶ ἔτυχέ κως τοῦ μάγου and in this way, he managed to strike the Magos HDT. 3.78.5; πράσσοντές πως ταῦτα doing more or less this THUC. 2.3.2 || *with neg.* οὔ ... πως in some way IL. 4.158 OD. 20.392 *etc.* = μή ... πως AESCHL. *Ag.* 1249, *see also* οὔπως *and* μήπως || *with subj. hypoth.* αἴ κέν πως if ever, in case ever IL. 1.66, 2.72 = εἴ πως OD. 14.460 = ἐάν *or* ἄν πως SOPH. *O.C.* 1770, *Tr.* 584 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 399 || *correl.* πὼς μέν ... πὼς δέ in one way ... in another ... THEM. *in An.* 86.8-9, *al. etc.*; πὼς μέν ... ὅλως δέ in a particular way ... but in general ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 26 || *philos.* **in a certain way, in a particular manner**, *opp. to* ἁπλῶς (*see*) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275a 16, *al.* • *Ion.* κως HDT. HP. *etc.*

πῶς [*see* πο-] *interrog. adv. of manner* Ⓐ *in dir. interrog. usu.* **how?, in what way?** IL. 1.123 HDT. 1.75.6, *al.* HP. *Cord.* 3 SOPH. *O.T.* 391, *al. etc.*; πῶς ἐθέλεις; how do you want (this)? IL. 4.26 | *esp. with verbs of saying* AESCHL. *Pers.* 798 SOPH. *Ph.* 1407 PLAT. *Pol.* 309c *etc.*; πῶς τοῦτ' ἔλεξας; how did you say that? AESCHL. *Pers.* 793; πῶς φῄς; how do you say? AESCHL. *Ag.* 268 EUR. *El.* 575; πῶς μὴ φῶμεν ...; how could we not say ...? PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e; πῶς σὺ λέγεις ...; how can you say ...? NT *John* 14.9; πῶς δύνασαι λέγειν ...; how can you say ...? NT *Luke* 6.42 | *with other interrog.*: πῶς ἐκ τίνος νεώς ...; how and on what ship ...? EUR. *Hel.* 1543; πῶς τί τοῦτο λέγεις; how and what do you say? PLAT. *Tim.* 22b || *to request explanation* **in what sense**? SOPH. *O.C.* 832, *al. etc.*; πῶς μὴ δίκαιος; in what way "dishonest"? SOPH. *Tr.* 412; πῶς λέγουσιν οἱ γραμματεῖς ὅτι ...; in what sense do the scribes say that ...? NT *Mark* 12.35 | **why** ...?: πῶς οὖν οὐ καὶ σὺ παιδεύεις; why do you not teach too? XEN. *Symp.* 2.10; πῶς οὐ νοεῖτε ὅτι; how can you not understand that ...? NT *Matt.* 16.11 || *with the idea of price* **how much?, at what price**? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 480 *etc.*; πῶς ὁ σῖτος ὤνιος; how much does the grain cost? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 758 Ⓑ *with particles and conjunc.*: πῶς ἄν (*epic* πῶς κε) *with opt.*: πῶς κ' ἔοι; how could it be? IL. 14.333; πῶς ἄν ... λιποίμην οἷος; how could I remain alone? IL. 9.437 | *with desid. value*: πῶς κέν μοι ὑποσχόμενος τελέσειας μῦθον ἐμόν; having made such a promise to me, how will you keep it? OD. 15.195; πῶς ἄν ... θάνοιμι how can I die? SOPH. *Ai.* 388 = πῶς ἂν ὀλοίμαν; EUR. *Med.* 97; πῶς ἂν μόλοι δῆθ' ...; how can he return? SOPH. *O.T.* 765; πῶς ἂν οὖν ... ἐξεύροιμ' ὅπως ...; how can I figure out how to ...? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 22 | *later* πῶς *with subj.* MAUR. 9.40 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.10 | ▸ *with ind. in historic tenses*: πῶς δέ κεν Ἕκτωρ Κῆρας ὑπεξέφυγεν θανάτοιο; how could Hektor escape his destiny of death? IL. 22.202 || πῶς τ' ἄρα and how?, *in answers* IL. 18.188 OD. 3.22 HOM. 3.19, 207 || πῶς γάρ but how? *in the sense of* how is it possible that? OD. 10.337 SOPH. *Ph.* 250 *etc.*; πῶς γάρ τοι δώσουσι γέρας Ἀχαιοί; and how can the Achaeans give you a prize? IL. 1.123; πῶς γὰρ ἄν δυναίμην; and how can I? NT *Acts* 8.31 | ▸ *abs.* πῶς γάρ; how is it possible? SOPH. *El.* 911 DEMOSTH. 18.312 *etc.*; *also* πῶς γὰρ ἄν; LYS. 1.27 PLAT. *Soph.* 237c, *Parm.* 150a *etc.* || πῶς δέ but how?, *with the idea of disappointment* IL. 21.481 OD. 18.31 || πῶς δή how indeed? IL. 4.351, 18.364 OD. 22.231 AESCHL. *Eum.* 601 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 664 *etc.* = πῶς γὰρ δή OD. 16.70 = πῶς δῆτα AESCHL. *Ag.* 622, 1211 PLAT. *Gorg.* 469b *etc.* || πῶς δαί; ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1212 || πῶς καί how precisely?, in what particular way? EUR. *Hec.* 515, *Ph.* 1354 = πῶς δὲ καί AESCHL. *Pers.* 721 || καὶ πῶς and how?, but how? *with idea of objection or disappointment* AESCHL. *Ch.* 179, 532 *etc.*; καὶ πῶς σιωπῶ; and how can I be silent? EUR. *Or.* 1025 | ▸ *abs.* καὶ πῶς; how is it possible? PLAT. *Theaet.* 163d, *al. etc.* = καὶ πῶς ἄν; PLAT. *Theaet.* 188c *etc.* || πῶς οὐ *or* οὐκ how not? *esp. in rhet. interrog.*: πῶς οὐ δεινὰ εἴργασθε; how can you claim that you have not done a terrible deed? THUC. 3.66.2; πῶς οὐ μεγάλης ἀξίους ἦν τιμῆς; how was he not worthy of great honor? XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.64; πῶς οὐκ ἀδικεῖς; how could you not be at fault? DEMOSTH. 18.273; πῶς οὐχὶ μᾶλλον ... ἔσται; how will there not be more? NT *2Cor.* 3.8 | ▸ *abs.* πῶς δ' οὔ; how not? PLAT. *Theaet.* 153b, *Rp.* 457a = πῶς δ' οὐχί; SOPH. *O.T.* 1015 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1027 *etc.* = πῶς γὰρ οὔ; AESCHL. *Ch.* 754 SOPH. *El.* 865, *al. etc.* = πῶς δ' οὐκ ἄν; AESCHL. *Pr.* 759 || πῶς οὖν how, then? AESCHL. *Suppl.* 297, 340 SOPH. *O.T.* 568; *also* πῶς οὖν ἄν *and opt.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.64 = πῶς ἄν οὖν *and opt.* (*cf. above*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 243 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Med.* 1376, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.124 *etc.* || πῶς ποτε πῶς ποτ' in whatever way, in what way ever? SOPH. *Ph.* 687; πῶς ποτε πῶς ποθ' ... φέρειν ... σῖγ' ἐδυνάθησαν ἐς τοσόνδε; how, how could they ever have endured in silence up to now? SOPH. *O.T.* 1210 Ⓒ *in indir. interrog., in place of* ὅπως **how, in what way** SOPH. *Tr.* 991 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.36 *etc.*; μένω δ' ἀκοῦσαι πῶς ἀγὼν κριθήσεται I can't wait to hear how the contest will be

judged AESCHL. *Eum.* 677; ἄγγειλον ἡμῖν πῶς τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἠγωνίσω tell us how you dealt with the matter ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 614; πῶς δὲ νῦν βλέπει οὐκ οἴδαμεν we do not know how he sees now NT *John* 9.21; καὶ ἐζήτουν πῶς αὐτὸν ἀπολέσωσιν and they looked for a way to kill him NT *Mark* 11.18 ‖ *s.times* πῶς δοκεῖς how *or* as much as can be imagined, *i.e.* in an extraordinary way ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 24, *Nub.* 881, *Pl.* 742 = πῶς οἴει σφόδρα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 54 D *exclam.* **how ...!, how much ...!** *with adj. and adv.* NT *Matt.* 21.20; πῶς δυσκόλως with what difficulty NT *Mark* 10.23; ὦ πῶς PHILEM. 2.1 ‖ *with verbs* NT *Luke* 12.50, *al.*; ἴδε πῶς ἐφίλει αὐτόν see how he loved him! NT *John* 11.36 • *Ion.* κῶς HDT. HP. *etc.*

πωτάομαι, *contr.* [πέτομαι] **to fly** IL. 12.287 (*rocks*) THEOCR. 7.142 (*bees*) *etc.* • *impf. 3. pl.* πωτῶντο IL. 12.287 *etc.*; *iter. 3. sg.* OR. (MARIN. 28) ‖ *fut.* πωτήσομαι THGN. 238 OR. *Sib.* 2.208 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* πωτηθείς (*mid. signf.*) AP 7.699.1.

πωτήεις -ήεσσα -ήεν [πέτομαι] **that flies, flying** NONN. *D.* 8.177, *al.*

πώτημα -ατος, τό [*see* πότημα] **flight** AESCHL. *Eum.* 250 (*pl.*).

πῶυ(γ)ξ -υγγος, ἡ *ornith.* **least bittern** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 12, *al.* ANTONI. 5.5 *etc.* • *also* πῶυξ HSCH.; *see* φῶυξ.

Ϙ, τό (κόππα) *indecl.* **koppa**, *ancient letter of the Greek alphabet* IG 9(1).334.1, *al.* (V^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *num.* Ϙ' = 90; ,Ϙ = 90.000 • *the rare words with initial* Ϙ *are written with* κ *and entered under* κ (*for ex., for* Ϙοππατίας *see* κοππατίας).

Ρ ρ

Ρ, ρ, τό (ῥῶ) *indecl.* **rho,** *seventeenth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* ρ′ = 100; ,ρ = 100,000.

ῥ' *elis., see* ῥᾰ́.

ῥᾰ́ *epic and lyr. encl. partic., see* ἄρα | *in trag.* (*lyr.*) ἦ ῥα **certainly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 633 SOPH. *Ai.* 172; ἤ ῥα SOPH. *Ai.* 177.

1. ῥᾶ *or* **ῥᾰ́** [ῥᾱ] *adv.* **easily** ALCM. 104 SOPH. *fr.* 1086 ION 66 *TrGF* • *prob. Att. Dor.* ῥᾶ, *Lac.* ῥᾴ, *Hom.* ῥεῖα.

2. ῥᾶ, τό *bot.* **rhubarb** DIOSC.[2] 3.2 GAL. 12.112, 14.306, *see* ῥῆον.

Ῥαάβ, ἡ *Hebr. indecl.* **Rhaab,** *female name* NT *Heb.* 11.31, *al.*

Ῥάβανα Rhabana, *region in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.33.

ῥαβάσσω, *Att.* ῥαβάττω **to make a din** *esp. by dancing* HSCH. *etc.* (*cf.* ἀρραβάσσω).

ῥαββί *Hebr. indecl.* **O my Master** NT *Matt.* 23.7, *Io.* 1.38, *al.*

ῥαβδεύομαι [ῥάβδος] **to fish with a rod,** *as with a line* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 31.

ῥαβδηφόρος -ον **that carries a rod** LYC. 1140, *poet. for* ῥαβδοφόρος.

ῥαβδίζω [ῥάβδος] *impf.* ἐ(ρ)ράβδιζον ‖ *fut.* ῥαβδίσω PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2244A) ‖ *aor.* ἐρράβδισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐ(ρ)ραβδίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥαβδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to beat with a stick** *or* **switch** PHERECR. 55 *etc.* | *fig.* οὔκουν δεινὸν ταυτὶ ταύτας ῥ. isn't it really too much that these women should go on like this about sticks? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 587 ‖ **to knock down** *a tree* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.4 | **to beat, thresh,** *grains* VT *Judg.* 6.11, *Ruth* 2.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck, be beaten** *or* **flogged** NT *2Cor.* 11.25.

ῥαβδίον -ου, τό [ῥάβδος] Ⓐ *ichthyol.* **barbel** *or* **filament,** *that hangs from the mouth of certain fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 32 Ⓑ **small rod, stick** *or* **branch** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.6 *etc.*; ἵπποι ... εὐπειθεῖς ὥστ' ἀπὸ ῥαβδίου οἰακίζεσθαι so docile as to be guided with a little switch STRAB. 17.3.7 | *of the caduceus of Hermes* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.20.12 BABR. 117.9 | **metal stylus** *used in painting* PLUT. *Vind.* 568a ATH. 15.687b Ⓒ *bot.* **rhabdium** DIOSC.[2] 1.91a, *see* ἅλιμον.

ῥαβδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαβδίζω] **beating, threshing** *P.*TEBT. 119.46 (II[BCE]) ‖ **flagellation** GREG. *Or.* 2.53.7.

ῥαβδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαβδίζω] **thresher** *P*BGU 115.1.15 (II[CE]) *P*SB 5124.103, *al.* (II[CE]) ‖ **beater,** *prob. in bread making P*MICH. 2.123[r].VI 19 *al.*, (I[CE]); **fuller** *P*BGU 2547.3 (III[CE]).

ῥαβδοδίαιτος -ον [ῥάβδος, δίαιτα] **one who lives by his stylus** *of a painter, parod. of* ἁβροδίαιτος (*see*) ATH. 12.543d, 15.687c.

ῥαβδοειδής -ές [ῥάβδος, εἶδος] **switch-like, striped** GEOP. 12.37 (*flower*) *etc.*

ῥαβδομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ῥάβδος, μαντεία] **divination by means of a wand** GLOSS. CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 44.

ῥαβδομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [ῥάβδος, μάχη] **fighting with a stiletto** *or* **a stick** PLUT. *Alex.* 4.10.

ῥαβδονομέω, *contr.* [ῥαβδονόμος] **to sit as umpire:** ἐν μέσῳ Κύπρις ῥαβδονόμει ξυνοῦσα Cyprian presides in person as umpire in their midst SOPH. *Tr.* 516.

ῥαβδονόμος -ου, ὁ [ῥάβδος, νέμω] **rod bearer:** *in Rome* **lictor** PLUT. *Aem.* 32.2 ‖ **umpire** HSCH.

ῥαβδόομαι, *contr.* [ῥάβδος] **to be lined** *or* **striped** LYD. *Mag.* 1.7 (*pf. ptc.* ἐραβδωμένος).

ῥάβδος -ου, ἡ [*see* ῥάμνος, ῥαπίς; *cf. Lat.* verbera, *Lith.* vir̃bas, *Russ.* vérba] Ⓐ **staff, wand,** *attributed esp. to deities* IL. 24.343 (*Hermes*) OD. 10.238, 319 (*Circe*), 16.172 (*Athena*), *al.*; εἵλετο δὲ ῥάβδον, τῇ τ' ἀνδρῶν ὄμματα θέλγει (Hermes) took the wand with which he charms the eyes of men OD. 5.47; οὐδ' Ἀΐδας ἔχε ῥάβδον, βρότεα σώματ' ᾗ κατάγει κοίλαν πρὸς ἄγυιαν θνᾳσκόντων nor did Hades keep still the staff with which he guides men down through the hollow path of the dead PIND. *O.* 9.33 | *used by diviners:* μαντεύονται ῥάβδοισι ἰτεΐνῃσι πολλῇσι they practice divination with many willow wands HDT. 4.67.1 ‖ *various signf.:* **rod,** *for fishing* OD. 12.251 | **small branch, small stick, rod,** *covered with lime, for catching birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 527 LONG. 3.6.1 | **staff** *or* **rod,** *of a shepherd* VT *Lev.* 27.32, *al.* | **shaft,** *of a javelin* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3, 16 | **shaft, pole,** *of the crucifix* THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 22.4 ‖ **rod, staff, club,** *for punishing or beating* XEN. *Hip.* 8.4 PLUT. *Alex.* 51.2, *al. etc.*; παισὶ δὲ καὶ παιδαγωγοῖς καὶ τῷ πλείστῳ ὄχλῳ ῥάβδου κοσμοῦσης ἡ νουθέτησις ἐγίγνετο chastisement for children, teachers, and the rest of the public was done with the rod PLAT. *Leg.* 700c ‖ **staff of command, scepter** PLAT. *Ax.* 367a VT *Ps.* 109.2, *al. etc.* | *in Rome* **fasces,** *of the lictors* POL. 11.29.6 PLUT. *Luc.* 36.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **staff** *of a rhapsode* CALLIM. *fr.* 26.5 *etc.*; *fig.* αὐτοῦ πᾶσαν ὀρθώσαις ἀρετὰν κατὰ ῥάβδον ἔφρασεν θεσπεσίων ἐπέων (Homer) proclaimed his whole achievement with his staff in divine verses PIND. *I.* 4.38 ‖ *bot.* **twig, shoot** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **stitch,** *in a seam* IL. 12.297 (*oth.* boss, stud) Ⓒ **streak, stripe,** *on the hide or fur of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 12, *al. etc.* ‖ **shaft** *or* **streak,** *of light* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 377a 30, *al.* THPHR. *Sign.* 11 ‖ **vein, veining,** *of a mineral* THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.6 Ⓓ *later* **verse, line of writing** SCH. PIND. *I.* 4.63a ‖ *diacritical sign* HSCH. *etc.*, *see* ὀβελός.

ῥαβδουχέω, *contr.* [ῥαβδοῦχος] ❶ *act.* **to carry a stick** *or* **bundle of rods,** *esp. as insignia* HIPPIAS[1] (ATH. 6.259d) DCASS. 48.43.3 (*Rom. lictors*) ❷ *pass.* **to be preceded by lictors** PLUT. *Nu.* 10.6.

ῥαβδουχία -ας, ἡ [ῥαβδοῦχος] **carrying of a bundle of rods** *P*BGU 244.14 (III[CE]) | *extens. in Rome* **fasces of the lictors** PLUT. *F.M.* 4.2; περιστησάμενος αὐτῷ ῥαβδουχίας ὡς ἄρχοντι καὶ πελέκεις surrounding himself with lictors' fasces and axes like a magistrate PLUT. *Cic.* 16.6.

ῥαβδοῦχος -ου [ῥάβδος, ἔχω] **one who carries a rod,** *esp. as insignia, and so masc.* **attendant, rod bearer, escort** *of a magistrate* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 734 *I*IG 9.2.735 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 17.77.4 NT *Acts* 16.35 *etc.*; ὑπὸ τῶν ῥαβδούχων πληγὰς ἔλαβεν he took blows from the rod bearers THUC. 5.50.4 | *in Rome* **lictor** POL. 5.26.10 DION. 3.30 DIOD. 5.40.1 *etc.* ‖ **umpire, judge** PLAT. *Prot.* 338a ‖ *fem. pl.* **female attendants** *of the mother of Agathokles* POL. 15.29.13 ‖ **herdsman** *P*OXY. 1626.9 (IV[CE]), *etc.*

ῥαβδοφορέω, *contr.* [ῥαβδοφόρος] **to carry a stick** *or* **rod** STRAB. 16.4.25.

ῥαβδοφορία -ας, ἡ [ῥαβδοφόρος] **office of staff-bearer** *I*IG 2[2].1368.131 (II[CE]).

ῥαβδοφορικόν -οῦ, τό **police tax** (*prob.*), *in Egypt P*OTAIT 1.14, 17 (III[BCE]).

ῥαβδοφόρος -ου, ὁ [ῥάβδος, φέρω] **attendant, staff-bearer, guard,** *in Athens* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 733; *in Egypt P*PSI 332.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *in Rome* **lictor** POL. 10.32.2 *etc.*

ῥαβδῳδ- *see* ῥαψῳδ-.

ῥάβδωμα -ατος, τό [ῥάβδος] **rod** *or* **bundle of rods** HSCH. *s.v.* σκυτάλια.

ῥάβδωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥάβδος] **fluting,** *of a column I*IG 1[2].374.194, *al.* (IV[BCE]) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 24 IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.9 (69) *etc.*

ῥαβδωτός -ή -όν [ῥάβδος] Ⓐ **pleated** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.16 (*clothes*) ‖ **grooved, covered** *or* **marked with fluting, ribbed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 25 (*shellfish*) POLEM. 60 (*cup*) *etc.* Ⓑ **made of sticks** DIOD. 3.22.4 (*doors*).

Ῥαβέννα -ης, ἡ **Ravenna,** *in Gallia Cispadana* PLUT. *Mar.* 2.1, *al.*

Ῥαβίριος -ου, ὁ **Rabirius,** *male name* DCASS. 37.26.

Ῥαβολήϊος -ου, ὁ **Rhaboleios,** *male name* DION. 8.72, *al. etc.*

Ῥαβών -ῶνος, ὁ **Rhabon,** *tributary to the Danube* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.2.

ῥᾶγα *acc. sg., see* ῥᾰ́ξ.

ῥαγάδιον -ου, τό [ῥαγάς] *medic.* CELS.[1] 6.18.7, *see* ῥαγάς.

Ῥάγαι -ων, αἱ **Rhagai,** *city in Media* ATH. 12.513f STRAB. 11.9.1, 11.13.6.

ῥᾰγάς -άδος, ἡ [ῥήγνυμι] **split, chink, fissure** EPHOR. 65e DIOD. 1.39.7, 10 NICAR.[1] (AP 11.407.2) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **crack,** *in the skin* DIOSC.[2] 1.72 SOR. 1.60.3 *etc.*

ῥαγδαῖος -α -ον [ῥάγδην] **raging, furious enraged,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 254 ANTIPH. 7 DIPH. 68 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ῥαγδαῖον **violence, fury** PLUT. *Cohib.* 456c, *Virt. mor.* 447a ‖ *of atmospheric phenomena* **violent, furious** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 349a 6, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 403 LUC. *Tim.* 3 *etc.* • *adv.* **ῥαγδαίως impetuously, brusquely** DIOSC.[2] 2.74 *etc.*

ῥαγδαιότης -ητος, ἡ **violence, fury** POLL. 4.22.

ῥάγδην [ῥαγή] *adv.* **impetuously, brusquely** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418e *codd.* (*but usu.* δράγδην).

ῥαγέεσσι NIC. *Al.* 184, *dat. pl., see* ῥᾰ́ξ.

ῥᾰγείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* ῥήγνυμι.

ῥᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥήγνυμι] **tear, crack, scratch** HP. *NatPuer.* 12, *al.*

ῥᾰγίζω [ῥᾰ́ξ] **to eat grapes, pick grapes** THEOCR. 5.113 (*Dor. pres. 3. pl.* ῥαγίζοντι).

ῥᾰγικός -ή -όν [ῥᾰ́ξ] **of** *or* **concerning grape clusters** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.2.

ῥαγίον -ου, τό [ῥᾰ́ξ] **little grape** *or* **grapeseed** L. *E.M.* 705.52 (*dub.*) ‖ *entom., type of poisonous spider* PHILUM. *Ven.* 15.1 *etc.*

ῥάγμα -ατος, τό VT *Amos* 6.11 **crack, rift** (*v.l.* ῥήγμασιν).

ῥᾰγοειδής -ές [ῥᾰ́ξ, εἶδος] **like a grape** | *medic. subst. neut.* τὸ ῥαγοειδές uvea, *vascular tunic* (*of the eye*) [GAL.] 19.434, *al.*

ῥᾰγόεις -εσσα -εν [ῥήγνυμι] **torn, rent, split:** δέρος skin, *of the salamander* NIC. *Th.* 821.

ῥᾰγολόγος -ον [ῥᾰ́ξ, λέγω] **gatherer of grapes** AP 6.45.2.

ῥάγος -ους, τό *P*STRAS. 21.24, *al.* (II[CE]), *see* ῥάκος.

Ῥᾰγοστράγγισος -ου, ὁ **Rhagostrangisos** ("Grape-presser"), *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.6 (*title*).

ῥᾰγώδης -ες [*see* ῥαγοειδής] **similar to a grape** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.4, *al.*, *see* ῥαγοειδής.

ῥᾰδᾰλός -ή -όν [*see* ῥοδανός] **moving, vibrating** IL. 18.576 (*v.l. for* ῥοδανός: *thus* ZENOD.[2]).

Ῥᾰδᾰμᾶνες -ων, οἱ **Rhadamanes, Rhadamanians,** *Cretan people settled in Arabia* NONN. *D.* 21.304, *al.*

Ῥᾰδάμανθυς -υος, ὁ **Rhadamanthys,** *male name* IL. 14.322 *etc.*

ῥάδαμνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ῥάδιξ] **little branch, shoot** VT *Job* 8.16 *etc.*

ῥάδᾰμος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 92, *see* ῥάδαμνος.

ῥᾴδια -ων, τά *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥᾳδιέστερος -α -ον *compar., see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥαδινάκη -ης, ἡ [*see* ῥαδινός?] **petroleum** HDT. 6.119.3.

Ῥᾰδῑνή -ῆς, ἡ **Rhadine,** *female name* STESICH. 101.

ῥᾰδῑνός -ή -όν [*cf. Goth.* wraton?, *Lith.* randù?] **thin, slender, flexible, supple,** *of plants and branches* IL. 23.583 (*whip*) *etc.*; φοῖνιξ palm THGN. 6 (*codd., see below*); κυπάρισσος cypress THEOCR. 11.45, 27.46; ὄρπακι βραδίνῳ σε μάλιστ' ἐικάσδω I compare you most of all to a slender sapling SAPPH. 115.2 | *of a dart* STESICH. 66, *see* εὔτονος (SCH. AP. 3.106) | *extens. of the columns of the sky* **slender, slim** IB. 55 || **thin, slender, frail, slim, agile,** *of parts of the body* HOM. 2.183 (*feet*) THGN. 6 (*hands, corr.*) ANACR. 43 (*thighs*) *etc.*; ῥαδιναῖς χερσί with slender hands THGN. 1002; ῥαδινὰ σώματα slim bodies XEN. *Lac.* 2.5 | ποσσὶν ὑπὸ ῥαδινοῖσιν under slender feet HES. *Th.* 195 | **mobile, rapid:** ἀπ' ὄσσων ῥαδινῶν from moving eyes AESCHL. *Pr.* 401 (*oth.* soft) || **soft, delicate:** πόθῳ δαμεῖσα παῖδος βραδίναν δι' Ἀφροδίταν vanquished by desire for a youth through the will of delicate Aphrodite SAPPH. 102.2 | **soft, tender, light** ACH. 3.21.2 (*superl.*), *al.* • *Aeol.* βράδῑνος.

ῥᾴδινος -α -ον *Dor.* EPICHAR. 97.8 || *adv.* ῥᾳδίνως EPICHAR. 31.2; *see* ῥᾴδιος • *new formation from* ῥᾱΐδ-ιος.

ῥᾰ́διξ -ῑκος, ὁ [*see* ῥάδαμνος; *cf. Lat.* rādīx] **branch, frond** NIC. *Th.* 378, 533, *Al.* 57, 331 DIOD. 2.53.7.

ῥᾴδιος -α -ον [ῥᾰ́] A **easy** IL. 20.265, *al.* THGN. 574, 577 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 5, *al. etc.*; ῥηΐδιον ἔπος an easy word *to understand or to follow* OD. 11.146 HOM. 3.534 HES. *Op.* 453, 454; οἶμος ῥηιδίη an easy road HES. *Op.* 292; ῥᾴονι καὶ πολὺ ταπεινοτέρῳ νῦν ἂν ἐχρώμεθα τῷ Φιλίππῳ we would now be dealing with a Philip who is easier to resist and much more humble DEMOSTH. 1.9 | ▸ *with inf.* ῥηΐτεροι πολεμίζειν easier to fight against IL. 18.258; ῥηΐτεροι μᾶλλον Ἀχαιοῖσιν ἔσεσθε ἐναιρέμεν you will be much easier for the Achaeans to slay IL. 24.243 || ▸ ῥᾴδιόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is easy ... SOPH. *fr.* 78 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 68 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.19 *etc.*; ῥηΐδιον θεοῖσι ... ἠμὲν κυδῆναι θνητὸν βροτὸν ἠδὲ κακῶσαι it is easy for the gods either to exalt or to debase a mortal OD. 16.211; ἐξ ἧς μηνῶν οὐδὲ τεσσάρων τῶν χειμερινῶν ἄγγελον ῥᾴδιον ἐλθεῖν from which it is not easy for a messenger to return within four months in the winter THUC. 6.21.2; τὸν τύραννον εὐσεβεῖν οὐ ῥᾴδιον it is not easy for a tyrant to act piously SOPH. *Ai.* 1350 | ▸ παντὸς καὶ ῥᾴδιόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is widespread and easy ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 27, *al. etc.* || **easy, light** EUR. *Hec.* 1247 || *subst. neut.* τὰ ῥᾴδια *comfortable style of shoe* PLAT.[1] 282 PHERECR. 261 || *compar.* ῥᾴων γενέσθαι *or* εἶναι to feel *or* get better DEMOSTH. 45.57 THEOP. 63.5 *etc.* B *mor.* **easygoing, adaptable, accommodating** EUR. *Hip.* 1116 || **careless, unscrupulous** LUC. *Alex.* 4; ῥᾴδιος τὸν τρόπον of loose morals LUC. *Merc.* 40 || *compar.* ῥᾴων; *epic* ῥηΐτερος IL. 18.258, *al.*; ῥήτερος THGN. 1370; *Dor.* ῥᾴτερος, *later* ῥᾳδιέστερος HYP. *fr.* 86 POL. 11.1a.1 *etc. and* ῥᾴσσων L. *E.M.* 158.15 | *superl.* ῥᾷστος; *Ion. epic* ῥήιστος, ῥῆστος *and* ῥηΐτατος • *adv.* ῥᾳδίως **easily, readily** IL. 4.390 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.9, *al.* LONG. 1.20.3 *etc.*; λαοῖς βλαπτομένοις ἀγορῆφι μετάτροπα ἔργα τελεῦσι ῥηιδίως for those peoples who are wronged, they make restitution in the marketplace with ease HES. *Th.* 90 | **lightly, with equanimity, calmly,** *esp. in the phrase* ῥ. φέρειν to bear lightly *or* with equanimity AESCHL. *Pr.* 104 EUR. *Hip.* 205 THUC. 8.89.3 *etc.* | **willingly, not unwillingly** THUC. 1.2.1 *etc.*; ῥᾳδίως ἀπαλλάττοιντο αὐτῶν they would willingly go away from them PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a || **lightly, thoughtlessly** *or* **unscrupulously** THUC. 1.73.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 917b, *al. etc.* || *also* -ος -ον EUR. *Med.* 1375 PLAT. *Pol.* 278d *etc.* || *compar.* ῥᾶον; *Ion.* ῥήιον *and* ῥηιτέρως; *Dor.* ῥᾴτερον; *later* ῥαδιέστερον | *superl.* ῥᾶστα; *epic* ῥηΐτατα OD. 19.577; *Ion.* ῥῆστα; *Dor.* ῥάιστα THEOCR. 11.7; *later* ῥᾳδιέστατα • *later also* ῥάδιος || *fem. pl.* ῥᾴδιοι EUR. *Med.* 1375 (*v.l.*) || *Ion. epic* ῥηΐδιος -η -ον *and* ῥῄδιος THGN. 574, 577 || *epic adv.* ῥηιδίως, *Ion.* ῥῃδίως HEROND. 7.69, *Aeol.* βραΐδιως ALC. 129.22 THEOCR. 30.27.

Ῥάδιος -ου, ὁ **Rhadios,** *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.9.

ῥᾳδιουργέω, *contr.* [ῥᾳδιουργός] *impf.* ἐρρᾳδιούργουν PHOT. *Bibl.* 292a 23 || *fut.* ῥᾳδιουργήσω || *aor.* ἐρρᾳδιούργησα (*rar.* ἐρᾳδ-) || *pf.* ῥεῤῥᾳδιούργηκα GAIUS (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.28.13), *mid. pass.* ῥεῤῥᾳδιούργημαι ORIG. (*PG* 11.65B) *and ptc.* ἐρρᾳδιουργημένος EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.1, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐρρᾳδιουργήθην ❶ *act.* A **to act** *or* **behave with ease** *or* **negligence, be thoughtless** *or* **negligent** *or* **indolent** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.5, *Oec.* 20.17, *Hier.* 8.9, *al. etc.*; οἱ δ' ἀγνοούμενοι ῥαδιουργεῖν πως μᾶλλον δοκοῦσιν those who are unknown to one another seem somehow more prone to act thoughtlessly XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.25 | τὸν ἄρχοντα οὐ τῷ ῥᾳδιουργεῖν ... διαφέρειν τῶν ἀρχομένων the ruler (must) not distinguish himself from his subjects in self-indulgence XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.8 || **to misbehave, be unscrupulous, act disloyally, deceive** APOLLOD[1-2]. 13.13 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829d, *al. etc.* | **to alter, falsify** ORIG. *Cels.* 2.27.8 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐρᾳδιούργησας; did you not commit fraud? PLUT. *Exil.* 602a B **to take things easily** *or* **without difficulty** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Herm.* 71 || **to neglect** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.5 ❷ *pass.* **to act carelessly** XEN. *Lac.* 5.2 || **to be altered** *or* **falsified** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.9.1.

ῥᾳδιούργημα -ατος, τό [ῥᾳδιουργέω] **error, mistake, misdeed** DION. 1.77.3 PLUT. *Pyr.* 6.7 *etc.* || **falsification, made-up story** IR. *Haer.* 1.20.1.

ῥᾳδιουργία -ας, ἡ [ῥᾳδιουργός] **self-indulgence** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.34 || **laziness, indolence, negligence** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.74, *Mem.* 2.1.20 || **unscrupulousness** POL. 12.9.5, *al.* || **fraud, deceit** PLUT. *CMi.* 16.5 NT *Acts* 13.10.

ῥᾳδιουργός -όν [ῥᾴδιος, ἔργον] A *adj.* **one who acts frivolously, unscrupulous, reckless** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 20 || *of sacrifice* **impure** XEN. *Symp.* 8.9 B *subst.* **scoundrel, rogue, imposter** POL. 4.29.4 *etc.* || **forger, counterfeiter** ORIG. *Io.* 32.32.395 *etc.*; τοὺς ῥᾳδιουργοὺς φυγαδεύουσι they punish forgers with exile PLUT. *Exil.* 602a || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *l.c.* • *adv.* ῥᾳδιουργῶς **cunningly, dishonestly** EPIPH. *Anc.* 81.5 | **impurely** ARR. *An.* 2.5.4 (*compar.* -ότερον).

ῥάδις, ὁ [*Lat.* radius] **spoke** *of a wheel I* EDIOCL. 15.5.

ῥάζω [*see* ἀράζω, ῥύζω] **to snarl,** *fig. of pers.* CRATIN. 26 (*subj. 3. pl.* ῥάζωσι *and impf. 3. sg.* ἔρραζε).

ῥᾰθᾰγέω, *contr.* [ῥάθαγος] **to make noise** HSCH. (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐρραθάγει).

ῥάθαγος -ου, ὁ **noise, racket** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 194 SCH. OPP. 1.383 HSCH. (*and conject. in* EPIGR. 3.96.4).

ῥᾰθᾰμιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*see* ῥαίνω] A **drop** IL. 11.536, *al. etc.*; ῥαθάμιγγες αἱματόεσσαι drops of blood HES. *Th.* 183 || **grain** IL. 23.502 (*of dust*) B **spot, stain** OPP.[1] 2.559, *al.*; γαστέρα ἀργαίνουσαν ἔχει πολιῇ ῥαθάμιγγι it has a stomach that is white with grey spots OPP.[1] 3.299.

ῥᾰθᾰμίζω [ῥαθάμιγξ] *impf.* ἐρραθάμιζον HSCH.; **to spurt, sprinkle** OPP. 5.657 NONN. *D.* 6.256.

ῥᾰθᾰπυγίζω [ῥόθος?, πυγίζω] **to kick on the bottom:** τὰς πρεσβείας τ' ἀπελαύνεις ἐκ τῆς πόλεως ῥαθαπυγίζων you drive out the ambassadors from the city with a kick on the bottom ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 796 • ῥοθοπυγίζω L. *Sud. etc.*

Ῥαθίνης -ου, ὁ **Rhathines,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 6.5.7, *al.*

ῥᾳθυμ- *see* ῥαθυμ-.

ῥᾰθῡμέω, *contr.* [ῥάθυμος] *impf.* ἐρραθύμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐρραθυμούμην CHOR. 5.1.3 || *fut.* ῥαθυμήσω || *aor.* ἐρραθύμησα || *pf.* ἐρραθύμηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐρραθύμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐρραθυμήθην ❶ *act.* **to be idle, be lazy** *or* **negligent, be careless** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.16 ISOCR. 1.9 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.270 = περί τινος POL. 2.49.9 = περί τι DIOD. 2.18, *al.*; περὶ τὴν κατὰ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν φυλακήν in the guarding of the acropolis DIOD. 14.88.2 || **to rest, take a holiday** POL. 10.20.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 26.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be careless** GREG. *Or.* 18.16 *etc.* • *often written* ῥᾳθ- || *augm. and redupl.* ἐρρ-, *rar.* ἐρ- | *pf. ptc.* ῥεραθυμηκώς EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 24.69A).

ῥαθυμητέον [ῥαθυμέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to not be concerned** LIB. *Decl.* 47.38 *etc.*

ῥᾰθῡμία -ας, ἡ [ῥάθυμος] A **recreation, diversion, amusement, relaxation** EUR. *Cycl.* 203 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370a 14 *etc.*; κατὰ τὰς ἀποπαύσεις καὶ ῥαθυμίας in moments of repose and relaxation POL. 10.19.5 | διὰ μικρὰς ῥαθυμίας μεγάλους πόνους ὑπολείπεσθαι (he would not) leave great efforts undone for the sake of a little respite ISOCR. 9.45 || **lightheartedness, nonchalance:** ῥᾳθυμίᾳ μᾶλλον ἢ πόνων μελέτῃ with ease rather than with laborious training THUC. 2.39.4 B **indifference, laziness, inactivity, carelessness** EUR. *Med.* 218 LYS. 10.11 XEN. *An.* 2.6.5 *etc.*; τῆς ῥαθυμίας τῆς ὑμετέρας καὶ τῆς ἀμελίας κεκράτηκε Φίλιππος Philip has overcome your inactivity and your carelessness DEMOSTH. 9.5 | **indolence, indulgence,** *of pleasures* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.61.1 || **inconsiderateness:** πολλὴ ἂν καὶ μακρὰ ῥ. εἴη τοῦ λόγου it would be a very careless manner of speaking PLAT. *Phaed.* 99b • *often written* ῥαθ-.

ῥᾰθῡμος -ον [ῥᾴ, θυμός] *of pers.* **one who takes things easy, indifferent, inactive** SOPH. *El.* 958 EUR. *fr.* 237.2 ISOCR. 9.35 *etc.* | **carefree, frivolous** PLAT. *Theaet.* 166a || **easy, comfortable, light,** *of things* PLAT. *Criti.* 45d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368b 18 *etc.*; ἄφθονον καὶ ῥάθυμον αὐτοῖς κατεστήσαντο τὸν βίον they guarantee themselves a rich and easy life ISOCR. 4.108 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* ῥαθύμως **negligently, carelessly** PLAT. *Leg.* 659b ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1214b 12, *al. etc.* || **with equanimity, calmly, tranquilly** AND. 4.23 POL. 4.7.6 *etc.*; φέρειν to bear PLAT. *Rp.* 549d; τὴν διάνοιαν ῥαθυμοτέρως ἁρμόττει διάγειν it is fitting that the mind be calmer ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335b 17 || *compar.* -ότερον *and* -οτέρως • *often written* ῥαθ-.

Ῥαίβα, ἡ **Rhaiba,** *city (various)* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.2.10.

ῥαιβηδόν [ῥαιβός] *adv.* **in curves** EUPHOR. 20.

ῥαιβοειδής -ές [ῥαιβός, εἶδος] **similar to a hook, of bent appearance, in the form of a curve** HP. *Art.* 45, *Mochl.* 1.

ῥαιβόκρᾱνος -ον [ῥαιβός, κρανίον] **with a crooked head,** *stick* LEON. (AP 6.35.3.)

ῥαιβός -ή -όν [*see* ῥοικός, ῥυβός; *cf. Lith.* sráigė?] **curved, bent, crooked** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 182a 2 LYC. 238 NIC. *Th.* 799, *al. etc.* | ῥ. δράκων curved serpent, *metaphor for a* bow LYC. 917.

ῥαιβοσκελής -ές [ῥαιβός, σκέλος] **bow-legged** STAT. (AP 6.196.1).

ῥαιβόω, *contr.* [ῥαιβός] *aor. ptc.* ῥαιβώσας LYC. 563 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ῥαιβωθείς GAL. 3.215 ❶ *act.* **to curve, bend** LYC. 262, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be curved** GAL. *l.c.*

ῥαιδ- *see* ῥεδ-.

ῥᾴϊζω ῥᾶ *aor.* ἐρράισα Ⓐ *intrans.* **to improve, feel better, feel relief,** *of the sick* HP. *Fract.* 5, 19 DEMOSTH. 1.13; περί τε λύπης πονοῦντος μέρους καὶ περὶ ἡδονῆς ῥαΐζοντος (we speak) about suffering when a part of the body is in pain and about pleasure when it is cured PLAT. *Rp.* 462d | *of illnesses* **to diminish, lessen, become more bearable** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.18, *al.* ARR. *An.* 2.4.11 *etc.* || **to rest, find relief** *or* **solace** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.68 (*v.l.*); ῥ. ἐκ νόσου to find relief from sickness ACH. 4.16 Ⓔ *trans.* **to alleviate, make easier** (*an illness*) HP. *Aph.* 5.25 GEOP. 16.8.1 • *aor. subj.* ῥαΐσῃ PHAMB. 27 r 8 (ῥαείσῃι PCAIR.ZEN. 2.59263.3) | *inf.* ῥαῖσαι | *ptc.* ῥάσας DEMOSTH. 1.13 *and* ῥαΐσας || *Ion.* ῥῄζω | *aor.* ἐρρήισα.

Ῥαίκηλος -ου, ἡ **Rhaikelos,** *in Macedonia* LYC. 1236.

ῥαίνω [*cf. Hitt.* ḫurnāi-?] *impf.* ἔρραινον, *mid. pass.* ἐρραινόμην || *fut.* ῥᾰ́νῶ || *aor.* ἔρρᾰνα, *mid.* (περι)ερρανάμην || *pf.* (δι)έρραγκα, *mid. pass.* ἔρραμμαι, *rar.* ἔρρασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐρράνθην || *fut. pass.* ῥανθήσομαι APOLLIN.[2] (*JK fr.* 120.21) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to sprinkle, scatter with liquid, wash** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. OD. 20.150 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.3.3 TRAG. 90 POL. 30.25.17 *etc.*; ἐλαίῳ with olive oil HP. *Fract.* 21; Μύσιον ἄμπελόεν αἵμαξε Τηλέφου μέλανι ῥαίνων φόνῳ πεδίον he bloodied the vine-rich Mysian plain, sprinkling it with with the black gore of Telephos PIND. *I.* 8.50 | *fig.* Ἀλκμᾶνα ... ῥαίνω ... ὕμνῳ I sprinkle Alkman with my song PIND. *P.* 8.57; εὐλογίαις to sprinkle with words of praise PIND. *I.* 6.21 || **to sprinkle, scatter, pour** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *fr.* 386c.2 (*dub.*) OPP. 2.100 *etc.*; ῥ. χοάς to sprinkle *or* pour libations LYC. 1185 || **to smear, cover** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. NONN. *D.* 2.65 Ⓔ ▸ *abs.* **to spurt** *or* **drip water** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 12, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be smeared, cover oneself:** ῥαίνοντο κονίῃ they are covered with dust, *of horses* IL. 11.282 || **to be sprinkled, be covered** *or* **soaked** ▸ τινι with sthg., *esp. with blood* IL. 12.431 *etc.*; αἵματι δ' ἐρράδαται τοῖχοι the walls are sprinkled with blood OD. 20.354; ἧς αἵματι βωμὸς ἐραίνετ' ἄρδην τῆς θεοῦ the altar of the goddess was completely splattered with her blood EUR. *I.A.* 1589 • *Ion. aor.* ἔρρηνα, *3. sg. later* ἔρηνε OPP. 2.100 | *epic imper. 2. pl.* ῥάσσατε OD. 20.150 || *epic pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐρράδᾰται OD. 20.354 | *ptc. neut. pl.* ἐρραμ(μ)ένα PERSAE. 2 (ATH. 4.140f) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐρράδᾰτο IL. 12.431.

ῥαιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ, ἡ [ῥαίω] **hammer** IL. 18.477 CALLIM. *H.* 3.59 *etc.*; ἐγκρατεῖ σθένει ῥαιστῆρι θεῖνε strike with the hammer with all your force AESCHL. *Pr.* 56 || *fig.* **scourge, destroyer** ▸ τινος of sthg. OPP. 5.120 • *fem. in* IL. *l.c.*; *masc.* PANCR.[1] (AP 6.117.1); *elsewhere gender indeterminable.*

ῥαιστήριος -α -ον [ῥαιστήρ] **of a hammer, worked** *or* **forged with the hammer** OPP. 5.153, *al.* | *fig.* ῥ. ἱδρώς sweat of the blacksmith OPP. 2.28 || **destructive** AP. 3.803 (*magic potions*), *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. AP. 3.790, 4.921.

ῥαιστηροκοπία -ας, ἡ [ῥαιστήρ, κόπτω] **work with the hammer** PHIL.[6] 42.

ῥᾴϊστος *Dor. superl., see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥαιστότῠπος -ον [ῥαιστήρ, τύπτω] **struck with the hammer** MAN.[1] 1.289, *al.*

Ῥαίτινον -ου, τό **Rhaitinon,** *in Dalmatia* DCASS. 56.11.

Ῥαιτοί -ῶν, οἱ **Rhaitoi,** *Celtic people* STRAB. 4.6.8, *al. etc.*

ῥαίω [ῥήγνυμι, παίω?; *cf. Skt.* ríṣyati?] *impf.* ἔρραιον OD. 6.326 || *fut.* ῥαίσω || *aor.* ἔρραισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρραισμένος EUSTATH. 914.46, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐρραίσθην ❶ *act.* **to break into pieces, shatter, smash** OD. 23.235, *al.*; ἐθέλω περικαλλέα νῆα ... ῥαῖσαι I am willing to wreck the fair ship OD. 13.151 | ▸ ῥ. τινά to make s.o. suffer a shipwreck OD. 5.221 (*oth.* to torment) || *later generic.* **to destroy, annihilate** AP. 1.617 ❷ *pass.* **to be shattered, be broken** IL. 16.339 *etc.* | ἐγκέφαλός γε διὰ σπέος ... ῥαῖοιτο πρὸς οὔδει his brains would be splattered on the ground throughout the cave OD. 9.459 || *of pers.* **to be sunken** *along with the ship,* **to be shipwrecked** OD. 6.326 (*oth. extens.* to be tormented) | *of a ship* ῥασθεῖσα sunken, shipwrecked AP. 2.1112 || *fig.* **to be broken down** *or* **overcome** *by suffering or illness* AESCHL. *Pr.* 189 THEODOR. (AP 7.529.4) *etc.* | **to be mistreated, be offended** SOPH. *Tr.* 268 • *pres. subj. 3. sg.* ῥαΐῃσι OD. 5.221 || *epic fut. inf.* ῥαισέμεναι OD. 8.569 (*v.l.*) || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ῥαίσῃ OD. 23.235 | *inf.* ῥαῖσαι IL. 13.151 OPP. 4.686.

ῥάκανα *or* ῥακάνη -ης, ἡ *item of clothing* IEDIOCL. 7.60, 22.4.

ῥᾰκενδῠ́της -ου, ὁ [ῥάκος, ἐνδύω] **one dressed in rags, ragamuffin** *CCA* 8(4). 165 *etc.*

ῥᾰκετρίζω [ῥάκετρον] PLAT.[1] 283 (*cod.*, ῥαχ- *corr.*), *see* ῥαχετρίζω *and* ῥαχίζω.

ῥάκετρον -ου, τό ῥάκος **butcher's cleaver** POLL. 7.25 (*v.l.* ῥαχ-) • *Aeol.* βράκετρον HSCH.

ῥᾰκίδιον -ου, τό [ῥάκος] **little rag,** *dim. of* ῥάκος PAEG. 2.46 (117.27).

ῥᾰχῑ́νος -η -ον [ῥάκος] **worn out, frayed** *I*MICHEL 832.17, *al.* (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ ῥάκινον *chemical substance* ZOS.[1] 185 (*dub. read.*).

ῥᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [ῥάκος] **little rag, tatter** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1063, *al. etc.* | δός μοι ῥάκιόν τι τοῦ παλαιοῦ δράματος give me a little rag from the old drama ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 415.

Ῥάκιος -ου, ὁ **Rhakios,** *male name* PAUS. 7.3.1, *al. etc.*

ῥᾰκιοσυρραπτᾰ́δης -ου, ὁ [ῥάκος, συρράπτω] **stitcher of rags,** *com. epith. of Euripides* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 842.

ῥᾰκοδῠτέω, *contr.* [ῥακοδύτης] **to be covered in rags, wear rags** PALL. *L.* 59.2 *etc.*

ῥᾰκοδῠ́της -ου, ὁ [ῥάκος, δύω] **one covered in rags, ragamuffin** IO. *HMt* 7.713D *etc.*

ῥᾰκόδῠτος -ον [ῥάκος, δύω] **ragged, tattered** EUR. *Rh.* 712 *etc.*

ῥᾰκόεις -εσσα -εν [ῥάκος] **ragged, torn** AP 6.21.3 || **wrinkled** ANTIPHIL. (AP 11.66.1.)

ῥάκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* vrścáti?] **tatter, rag, tattered garment** OD. 14.342, 349, *al. etc.*; δὸς ῥάκος ἀμφιβαλέσθαι give me a rag to put on OD. 6.178; ἀνθ' ἱματίου ἔχειν ῥ. to have a rag for a cloak ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 540 | *esp. in pl.* OD. 18.67, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 39.274 *etc.*; ἠῶθέν γε τὰ σὰ ῥάκεα δνοπαλίξεις at dawn you will shake out your rags OD. 14.512; ῥάκεσι ἐσθημένος covered *or* dressed in rags HDT. 3.129.3 || **strip** *or* **scrap of fabric, cloth** HDT. 7.76 *etc.*; οὐδεὶς δὲ ἐπιβάλλει ἐπίβλημα ῥάκους ἀγνάφου ἐπὶ ἱματίῳ παλαιῷ no one puts a piece of new cloth on an old garment NT *Matt.* 9.16 | **strip** *or* **scrap,** *of meat* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1023 | *fig.* εἰκάσαι τὸ ἐρείπιον ῥάκει οἰκίας to liken a ruin to the tatters of a house ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 6 || *medic.* **gauze, bandage** HP. *Morb.* 2.36 *etc.* || *extens.* **wrinkle, crease:** τοῦ προσώπου τὰ ῥάκη the wrinkles of the face ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1065 || *fig.* **rag, remnant, ruin** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.5) *etc.*; ἐμοὶ ῥάκος ἤδη γεγενημένον winding up as a rag for me now LUC. *Tim.* 32 • *Aeol.* βράκος (*see*).

ῥακοφορέω, *contr.* [ῥάκος, φορέω] **to dress in tatters** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 740.

ῥᾰκόω, *contr.* [ῥάκος] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρακωμένος ❶ *act.* **to cause to wither,** *so* **weaken, debilitate** ▸ *with acc.* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.9.46.4 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dispersed** *or* **diffused** HP. *Morb.* 4.49 || **to become wrinkled, wrinkle** DIOSC.[2] 5.87.12 PLUT. *QConv.* 642e.

ῥακτήριος -α -ον [ῥάσσω] **beating, fit for striking with:** κέντρα goads SOPH. *fr.* 802 || **noisy** (*unc. signf.*) SOPH. *fr.* 699.

ῥακτός -ή -όν [ῥάσσω] **rocky, rugged, pebbly** LYC. 92.

ῥᾰκώδης -ες [ῥάκος] **ragged, tattered** DCASS. 65.20.1 *etc.* || **wrinkled, irritated, wounded,** *body* RUFIN. (AP 5.21.3); *of skin* SOR. 2.19.8 GAL. 11.132 *etc.*

Ῥακώκης -ου, ὁ **Rhakokes,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.34.

ῥᾰ́κωμα -ατος, τό [ῥακόω] **rag, tatter:** ὦ παῖ, δὸς αὐτῷ Τηλέφου ῥακώματα slave, give him the rags of Telephos ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 432 | **scrap, fragment,** *of a relic* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.747.

ῥᾰκωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥακόω] **wrinkling, becoming wrinkled,** *of the skin* ZENOB. 6.42 SOR. 3.40.1 | *medic.* **loosening of the skin of the scrotum** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448.

Ῥακῶτις, ἡ **Rhakotis,** *quarter in Egyptian Alexandria* STRAB. 17.1.6 *etc.*

Ῥαμβάκας, ὁ **Rhambakas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.42 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Ῥαμέσσης -ου, ὁ **Rhamesses** (**Ramses**) *Egyptian king* VT *Gen.* 47.11, *al.*

Ῥαμίδαυα **Rhamidava,** *in Dacia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.8.8.

1. ῥάμμα -ατος, τό [ῥάπτω] **seam, hem** PIND. *fr.* 85 (*as etym. of* "dithyramb") HERMIP. 49 PLAT.[1] 35.2 *etc.* || *medic.* **bandage,** *fastened by sewing* HP. *Off.* 8 (*distinct from* ἄμμα "with a knot") || **thread** DIOD. 1.87.8 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (164) *etc.*

2. ῥάμμα -ατος, τό APOLLOD.[3] 183.7, *f.l. for* ῥεῦμα.

ῥαμμάτινος -η -ον [ῥάμμα] **of suture thread** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.7.4.)

ῥαμμάτιον -ου, τό [ῥάμμα] *dub. signf., perhaps* **small piece of thread** ALCH. 323.3.

Ῥαμνήνσης, οἱ **Rhamnenses,** *members of a tribe of Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2.

ῥάμνος -ου, ἡ [*see* ῥάβδος] *bot.* **thorn bush** EUP. 13.5 POL. 12.2.2 *etc.* || **buckthorn,** *prickly shrub* HP. *Aff.* 38 GAL. 12.111 *etc.*

Ῥάμνος -ου, ὁ **Rhamnos,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 48.5 *etc.*

Ῥαμνοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Rhamnous,** *Attic deme* STRAB. 9.1.17, 22 PAUS. 1.33.2 *etc.*; Ῥαμνοῦντι at Rhamnous LYS. 19.28 *etc.*

Ῥαμνουσιάς -άδος, ἡ *I*G 14.1389.2.2 (II[CE]), *see* Ῥαμνουσίς.

Ῥαμνούσιος -α -ον [Ῥαμνοῦς] **from Rhamnous,**

Rhamnousian AESCHN. 1.157 *etc.* • *also* Ῥαμνόσιοι *I*SEG 35.24 (V^{BCE}).

Ῥαμνουσίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ῥαμνοῦς] **the Rhamnousian,** *epith. of Nemesis, worshipped at Rhamnous* CALLIM. *H.* 3.232.

ῥαμφή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ῥάμφος] **curved knife, billhook** POL. 10.18.6 *etc.*

Ῥαμφίας -ου, ὁ **Rhamphias,** *male name* THUC. 1.139.3, *al. etc.*

ῥάμφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ῥέμβομαι?, ῥόμβος?] **curved beak, bill,** *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 99 PLAT.^{1} 147.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980e *etc.*

ῥαμφώδης -ες [ῥάμφος] **similar to a beak** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.6.

Ῥαμψίνιτος -ου, ὁ **Rhampsinitos,** *male name* HDT. 2.121.1, *al.*

ῥανίζω *aor. ptc.* ῥανίσας *SH* 975.4; POLL. 10.30 *etc.*, *see* ῥαίνω.

ῥᾱνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ῥαίνω] Ⓐ **drop** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 171 (*of rain*) EUR. *Andr.* 227 (*dew*), *I.A.* 1515 (*blood*) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **semen** PALLADAS (AP 10.45.8) Ⓑ **spot, stain** AEL. *N.A.* 17.23, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.48.

ῥαντήρ -ῆρος [ῥαίνω] **one who wets:** κανθὸς ῥ. the corner of the eye from which tears drip NIC. *Th.* 673 ‖ **sprinkler, disperser** (*of scents*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.145.

ῥαντήριος -α -ον [ῥαντήρ] **soaked, sprinkled:** πέδον ῥ. ground soaked *with blood* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1092 (*dub.*) ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ ῥαντήριον *I*BCH 35.286 (II^{BCE}), 54.98 (II^{BCE}), *see* περιῤῥαντήριον.

ῥάντης -ου, ὁ [ῥαίνω] **sprinkler, disperser** *P*OXY. 1050.17 (II-III^{CE}) PAUS. 5.21.7 *etc.*

ῥαντίζω [ῥαντός] *impf.* ἐῤῥάντιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐῤῥαντιζόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐῤῥάντισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐῤῥάντισμαι *and* ῥεῤῥάντισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐῤῥαντίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥαντισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to sprinkle, shed upon** NT *Heb.* 9.13, *al.*; πάντα τὸν λαόν the whole people NT *Heb.* 9.19 ‖ *extens.* **to purify** VT *Ps.* 50.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled** *or* **shed upon** VT *Lev.* 6.20 ATH. 12.521a *etc.* ‖ **to be purified** NT *Heb.* 10.22.

ῥάντισμα -ατος, τό [ῥαντίζω] GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.747 *etc.*, *see* ῥαντισμός.

ῥαντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαντίζω] **sprinkling** VT *Num.* 19.9 NT *Heb.* 12.24, *al. etc.*

ῥαντοπόλιος -ον [ῥαντός, πολιός] **greying,** *of hair, gloss. of* μεσαιπόλιος SCH. IL. *Gen.* 13.361.

ῥαντός -ή -όν [ῥαίνω] **sprinkled, speckled,** *of bread* HP. *Vict.* 2.40, 3.82 *I*EPH. 398.10 (I-II^{CE}) | *of animals* **spotted** VT *Gen.* 30.32 (*v.l.*) *P*PSI 569.10 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *of marble* **veined** *I*EPH. 3065.11.

ῥαντρίς -ίδος, ἡ *I*G 7.3498.18 (II-I^{BCE}), *see* περιῤῥαντήριον.

ῥᾰ́ξ ῥᾱγός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* racemus?] Ⓐ **grape** SOPH. *fr.* 398.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 28, *al. etc.*; κατὰ ῥᾶγα βοτρύων for each grape in the cluster PLAT. *Leg.* 845a ‖ *extens.* **berry,** *of other fruits* DIOSC.^{2} 4.51 | **seed** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.117, *al.* Ⓑ *analog. entom.* **black widow,** *type of poisonous spider* AEL. *N.A.* 3.36 ‖ *pl.* **fingertips** RUF. *On.* 85 *etc.* • *dat. pl.* ῥαγέεσσι NIC. *Al.* 184.

ῥᾶον *compar. neut. and adv.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος, ῥᾳδίως.

ῥαπάνιον -ου, τό *P*UPZ 89.15 (II^{BCE}), *see* ῥαφάνιον.

ῥαπαύλης -ου, ὁ [ῥαπίς, αὐλέω] **player of the reed pipe** ATH. 4.176e.

ῥᾰπιδήιον -ου, τό [ῥαπίς] *bot.* **rhapideion,** *plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.96a (*see* λεοντοπέταλον).

ῥᾰπίζω [ῥαπίς] *impf.* ἐῤῥάπιζον (*later also* ἐῤάπιζον), *mid. pass.* ἐῤῥαπιζόμην ‖ *fut.* ῥαπίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐῤῥάπισα (*rar.* ἐῤάπισα) ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐῤῥάπισται EUSTATH. 1249.26 | *ptc.* ῥεραπισμένος ANACR. 41 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐῤῥαπίσθην (*rar. and later* ἐῤαπίσθην) ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥαπισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strike with a stick, club, strike** ▸ τινα s.o. XENOPH. *Β* 7.4 HDT. 7.35.2 DEMOSTH. 25.57 *etc.*; τινὰ ῥάβδῳ s.o. with a rod [ANACR.] 31.2; ἔχοντες μάστιγας ἐῤῥάπιζον πάντα ἄνδρα with whips in hand they struck every man HDT. 7.223.2 | *extens.* **to strike, beat** (*sc.* the air) ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 23 ‖ *later* **to slap, slap in the face** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* PLUT. *QConv.* 713c LUC. *DMer.* 8.1, *al.* ACH. 2.24.1 *etc.*; ὅστις σε ῥαπίζει εἰς τὴν δεξιὰν σιαγόνα σου if s.o. slaps you on the right cheek NT *Matt.* 5.39 ❷ *pass.* **to be clubbed, be beaten** *or* **struck with a stick** ANACR. 41 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖσι ἀγῶσι οἱ προεξανιστάμενοι ῥαπίζονται in the games those who go before the signal are struck HDT. 8.59 | *generic.* **to be struck, be beaten** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 16, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be slapped** TIMOCL. 24.5 *etc.*

1. ῥαπίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ῥέπω, ῥόπαλον] **rod** HSCH. *etc.*

2. ῥαπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ῥάπτω] *ichthyol.* **rhapis,** *fish* EPICHAR. 139, *see* βελόνη.

ῥάπισμα -ατος, τό [ῥαπίζω] **blow, hit** ANTIPH. 216.21 (*codd.*) VT *Is.* 50.6 ‖ **slap, slap in the face** AGATH. (AP 5.289.7) *etc.*; ῥαπίσματα λαμβάνειν to get slapped LUC. *DMer.* 8.2.

ῥαπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαπίζω] **striking, beating** CORN. 16.

ῥαπιστέον [ῥαπίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to strike** AET.^{1} 9.8.

ῥαππαύλης *see* ῥαπα-.

ῥάπτης -ου, ὁ [ῥάπτω] **clothes mender** ANUB. (*CCA* 8(4).208) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **plotter, schemer** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1884.

ῥαπτικός -ή -όν [ῥάπτης] **of** *or* **for stitching** GAL. 5.812.

ῥαπτός -ή -όν [ῥάπτω] **stitched, patched** OD. 24.229 *etc.*; ῥυπόωντα δὲ ἕστο χιτῶνα ῥαπτόν he was wearing a dirty, patched tunic OD. 24.228; ῥ. πλοῖα boats made with skins stitched together STRAB. 7.4.1 | *fig.* Ὁμηρίδαι ῥαπτῶν ἐπέων ἀοιδοί the Homeridai, singers of stitched-together verses PIND. *N.* 2.2 (*cf.* ῥαψῳδός) ‖ **worked with the needle:** *subst.* τὸ ῥαπτόν **embroidered carpet** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30 | *extens.* **variegated, of various colors** GL. (AP 12.44.2.)

ῥάπτουσα -ης, ἡ [ῥάπτω] *medic.* **agglutinate,** *medicament* CELS.^{1} 5.19.6, *al.*

ῥάπτω [*IE* *μ(e)rp-; *cf. Lith.* verpiù, veřpti, *Latv.* virpêt] *impf.* ἔῤραπτον, *rar. pass. mid.* ἐῤραπτόμην ‖ *fut.* ῥάψω (*usu. in compd.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔῤραψα, *mid.* ἐῤραψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔῤραμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐῤράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* (συρ)ραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to stitch, stitch together** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.296; *fig.* ῥ. ἀοιδήν to compose a song HES. *fr.* 257 | ▸ *abs.* **to work at sewing** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 513 ‖ *extens.* **to plot, scheme, contrive, plan** ▸ τί τινι sthg. against s.o. IL. 18.367 OD. 3.118, *al.* = τὶ ἐπί τινι HDT. 9.17.4 = τὶ εἴς τινα EUR. *Andr.* 911; οὐδ' ὁστίς κακὰ ῥάπτειν ἀλλήλοισιν it is impious to plot evil against one another OD. 16.423 ❷ *mid.* **to stitch, have stitched** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 784, *Nub.* 538; ῥαψάμενον ὠμοβοέων καὶ ἄλλων δερμάτων ὀχετόν having stitched together a duct from the hides of oxen and other animals HDT. 3.9.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be stitched** EUR. *Bac.* 243 XEN. *Hip.* 12.9 *etc.*; πώγωνες ἐῤραμμένοι stitched (*i.e. false*) beards ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 24 • *epic impf. and later* ἔραπτον OD. 16.379 [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 64.27.46) *and 1. pl.* ῥάπτομεν OD. 3.118 ‖ *epic aor.* ῥάψα IL. 12.296 *and 3. sg.* (συν)ἐῤραφεν NONN. *D.* 7.152 ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* (συν)ἐῤραφήκει XEN.^{1} 1.9.6 (*conject.*) ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ῥαφθείς SCH. DION.^{9} 570-579 (*par.*).

ῥᾶπυς -υος, ἡ [*see* ῥάφανος] *bot.* **turnip** ATH. 9.369b, *see* ῥάφυς.

Ῥαριάς -άδος, ἡ [Ῥᾶρος] **Rarias,** *epith. of Eleusinian Demeter* CALLIM. *fr.* 21.10 *etc.* • *for the initial smooth breathing see* Ῥᾶρος ‖ Ῥαρίς *in* HDN. 1.547.1, 2.940.18 (*by mistake?*).

Ῥάριος -α -ον [Ῥάριος] **of Raros:** τὸ Ῥ. πεδίον the plain of Raros (*father of Triptolemos*), *near Eleusis* PAUS. 1.38.6 = *simpl.* τὸ Ῥάριον HOM. 2.450; *fem.* ἐν τῇ Ῥαρίᾳ (*sc.* γῇ) in the land of Raros PLUT. *Coniug.* 144b *etc.* • *for the initial smooth breathing see* Ῥᾶρος.

Ῥαρίς -ίδος, ἡ, see. Ῥαριάς.

Ῥᾶρος -ου, ὁ **Raros,** *male name* PAUS. 1.14.3 *etc.* (*name of the father of Triptolemos*) • *initial smooth breathing by dissimilation, cf.* HDN. 1.546.21, 2.940.16; *in mss. and edd.* Ῥα- *can also be found, prob. by analogy.*

ῥᾶσμα -ατος, τό [ῥαίνω] **rain** DUR. 10 *etc.*

ῥᾶσσατε *aor. imper. act. 2. pl.*, *see* ῥαίνω.

ῥάσσω, *Att.* ῥάττω [*see* ῥήγνυμι] *Ion. and Koine* ῥήσσω ‖ *fut.* ῥάξω, *inf. mid.* (καταρ)ράξεσθαι PLUT. *Caes.* 44.6 ‖ *aor.* ἔρραξα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐῤράχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to beat the ground** (*dancing*), **dance** IL. 18.571 HOM. 3.516 | ▸ *with acc.* ὡς ... ἐμμελέως κραιπνοῖσι πέδον ῥήσσουσι πόδεσσιν as ... they beat the ground to the rhythm with swift feet, *in dance* AP. 1.539 ‖ *generic.* **to beat** ▸ *with acc.*: τύμπανα the drums AL.^{3} (AP 7.709.3) Ⓑ **to strike, knock down, fell** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 54.8 VT *Is.* 9.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten** EUPHOR. 51.9 ‖ **to be knocked down** VT *Dan.* 8.10 *etc.*

ῥᾷστα *superl. neut. pl. and adv.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος, -ίως.

ῥᾷστος *superl.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥᾳστώνευσις -εως, ἡ [ῥᾳστωνεύω] AEL. *fr.* 110, *al.*, *see* ῥᾳστώνη.

ῥᾳστωνεύω [ῥᾳστώνη] *aor.* ἐῤῥᾳστώνευσα DID.^{1} *Zach.* 1.270, *mid.* ἐῤῥᾳστωνευσάμην SYN. *Opusc.* 6.4 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐῤῥᾳστώνευμαι; *act. and mid.* **to be inactive** *or* **lazy, live idly** XEN. *Oec.* 20.18 DCASS. 38.39.2 *etc.*

ῥᾳστωνέω, *contr.* [ῥᾳστώνη] *fut.* ῥᾳστωνήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐῤῥᾳστώνησα; **to be alleviated, diminish,** *of illnesses* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.52 *etc.*

ῥᾳστώνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ῥᾴδιος] Ⓐ **kindness, gentleness, mildness** POL. 38.11.11; ἐκ ῥηστώνης τῆς Δημοκήδεος out of kindness towards Demokedes HDT. 3.136.2 Ⓑ **relief, respite, rest** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 779a POL. 18.14.15; μηδενὶ τῶν ἀδικούντων μηδεμίαν διδόναι ῥᾳστώνην not to give any guilty party any relief DEMOSTH. 24.69 | παρασκευάσασθαι ῥᾳστώνην τινὰ τῆς πόσεως to find a way to lessen the effects of drinking PLAT. *Symp.* 176b ‖ **repose, ease, comfort** LYS. 24.10 PLAT. *Tim.* 70d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 23, *al. etc.*; διὰ ῥᾳστώνην for the sake of rest XEN. *An.* 5.8.16; ὀλίγοις πόνοις πολλὰς ῥᾳστώνας κτώμενος acquiring much ease with little effort ISOCR. 9.45 | **period of calm, time for repose** POL. 6.44.8 ‖ **ease of life, lightheartedness, indolence, luxury** THUC. 1.120.4 DEMOSTH. 10.7, *al.*; τάχιστ' ἂν ἀφαιρεθείη τῆς ῥᾳστώνης τὸ τερπνόν he would very quickly be deprived of the pleasure of an easy life THUC. 1.120.4 Ⓒ **easiness, ease,** *in doing sthg.* PLAT. *Rp.* 460d, *al. etc.*; μετὰ ῥᾳστώνης with ease, easily PLAT. *Leg.* 625b | πολλὴ ῥ. γίγνεται μηδὲν ἐλαττοῦσθαι it becomes very easy not to be inferior PLAT. *Gorg.* 459c • *Ion.* ῥηστώνη.

ῥᾴτερος *compar.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

Ῥατόμαγος -ου, ἡ **Rhatomagos** (*Lat.* **Ratomagus,** *modern* **Rouen**) *in Gaul* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.8.8, *al.*

Ῥατουμένα πύλη, ἡ **Porta Ratumena,** *gate of Rome* PLUT. *Publ.* 13.4.

Ῥαύκιος -α -ον [Ῥαῦκος] **one who comes from Rhaukos** POL. 22.15.2, 30.23.1 AEL. *N.A.* 17.35 STEP.^{1} *s.v.* Ῥαῦκος.

Ῥαῦκος -ου, ἡ **Rhaukos**, *city on the island of Crete* SCYL. 47.27 POL. 30.23.2 AEL. *N.A.* 17.35 STEPH.[1]

Ῥαφαήλ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Rhaphael (Raphael)** *male name* VT *Chr.* 1.26.7.

ῥᾰφᾰνέλαιον -ου, τό [ῥάφανος, ἔλαιον] **radish oil** DIOSC.[2] 1.37 (*v.l.*) APPATR. 65.145A.

ῥαφάνη -ης, ἡ BATR. 53 *etc., see* ῥάφανος.

ῥαφανηδόν [ῥάφανος, εἶδος] *adv.* **in the form of a small radish** GAL. 10.424 *etc.*

ῥαφανίδιον -ου, τό [ῥαφανίς] **small radish** PLAT.[1] 186 *also* ῥεφαν- *i*DURA 125.81.

ῥᾰφᾰνιδόω, *contr.* [ῥαφανίς] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἀπ)ερραφανιδούμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 168 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρραφανιδωμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 1330a || *aor. pass.* ἐρ(ρ)αφανιδώθην; **what if he gets a small radish up the anus?** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1083.

ῥᾰφᾰνῐδώδης -ες [ῥαφανίς] **like a small radish** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.6.2.

ῥᾰφᾰνῖνος -η -ον [ῥάφανος] **of radish** DIOSC.[2] 1.37 *etc.* • *also* ῥεφάν- MOSES 300.17.

ῥαφάνιον -ου, τό [ῥάφανος] **small cabbage** *p*HIB. 34.18 (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *s.times written* ῥαπάνιον.

ῥᾰφᾰνίς -ῖδος, ἡ [*see* ῥάφανος] *bot.* **small radish** HP. *Morb.* 2.47 CRATIN. 350 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 544 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.6, 7.1.2, *al.* LUC. *Peregr.* 9 *etc.*; κεφάλαιον ῥαφανῖδος head of a small radish ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 981 | ῥ. ἀγρία wild mustard DIOSC.[2] 2.112 PLIN. 19.82 • *also later* ῥεφ-.

ῥαφανῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ῥαφανίς] *bot., type of iris* PLIN. 21.41.

ῥᾰφᾰνος -ου, ἡ [*IE* *rāp-: *cf. Lat.* rāpum, *OHG* ruoba, *Lith.* ropė̀] *bot.* **cabbage** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 111.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 15 *etc.* || **small radish** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924a 34, *al. etc.* • *also, usu. later,* ῥεφ-.

ῥαφανοφαγία -ας, ἡ [ῥάφανος, φαγεῖν] **eating of cabbage** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 8.19.2.

Ῥᾰφᾰνοχόρτᾰσος -ου, ὁ **Rhaphanochortasos** ("Cabbage-stuffed") ALCIPHR. 3.36 (*title*).

Ῥαφεία -ας, ἡ **Rhapheia**, *in Judaea* POL. 5.80, *al.* STRAB. 16.2.31 *etc.* • *written* -φία PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.16.16 *etc.*

ῥᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [ῥάπτω] **stitcher:** *fig.* κἀγώ ... τοῦδε τοῦ φόνου ῥ. it is I who plotted his murder AESCHL. *Ag.* 1604.

ῥᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥάπτω] **seam** OD. 22.186 PLUT. *Cl.* 37.2 || *anat.* **suture**, *of the skull* HDT. 9.83.2 HP. *V.C.* 1, *Epid.* 5.27 PLAT. *Tim.* 76a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 15, *al. etc.* | *usu. of bones* EUR. *Ph.* 1159, *Suppl.* 503 || **stitching** *or* **suturing** DCASS. 43.11.5.

ῥᾰφῐδᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [ῥαφίς] **embroiderer** *p*WÜRZ. 15 *v* (IV[CE]).

ῥᾰφῐδεία -ας, ἡ [ῥαφίς] **embroiderer** (*fem.*) *i*DELPH. 3(3).26.6 (II[BCE]) (*acc.* ῥαφίδηαν).

ῥᾰφῐδεύς -έως, ὁ [ῥαφίς] PALLADAS (AP 11.288.1), *see* ῥᾰφῐδευτής.

ῥᾰφῐδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαφίς] **tailor** *or* **embroiderer** VT *Exod.* 27.16 ORIG. *CMt.* 15.20.

ῥᾰφῐδευτός -ή -όν [ῥαφίς] **stitched** *or* **embroidered** VT *Exod.* 37.21.

ῥᾰφῐδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαφίς, ποιέω] **tailor** *or* **embroiderer** *p*BGU 2351.6 (II[CE]).

ῥᾰφικός -ή -όν SCH. DION.[6] *see* ῥαπτικός.

ῥάφιον -ου, τό [*see* ῥαφίς] **needle** GAL. 19.134.

ῥᾰφίς -ίδος, ἡ [ῥάπτω] **needle** HP. *Morb.* 2.66 ARCHIP. 40 NICAR.[1] (AP 11.110.4) *etc.* || *ichthyol.* **garfish** ARISTOT. *fr.* 294 OPP. 1.172 *etc.* • *Dor.* ῥαπίς.

ῥάφῠς -υος, ἡ [*see* ῥάφανος] *bot.* **turnip** ATH. 9.371c, *al.*

ῥᾰχάδην [ῥάχις] *adv.* **on the back** HSCH.

ῥᾰχάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ῥάφανος] PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* ῥαχᾶς.

ῥαχᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*see* ῥάφανος] A **mountain peak** *i*SCHWYZ. 319.25 HSCH. B **braggart** *dub. p*RYL. 555.7 (III[CE]), *see* ῥαχιστής.

ῥᾰχετρίζω [ῥάχετρον] **to break the spine** PLAT.[1] 283 (*corr.*, ῥαχ- *cod.*) POLL. 2.136 (*aor. inf.* ῥαχετρίσαι).

ῥάχετρον -ου, τό [ῥάχις] HSCH. *etc., see* ῥάχις || **knife** *of a butcher or a sailor* POLL. 7.25.

Ῥαχήλ, ἡ *Hebr. indecl.* **Rachel**, *female name* VT *Gen.* 29.6, *al.*

ῥᾰχία -ας, ἡ [ῥάσσω] A **reef, rocky coast** AESCHL. *Pr.* 713 THUC. 4.10.5 *etc.* || **peak**, *of a mountain* SOPH. *fr.* 1088 B **flood tide**, *of the sea* HDT. 7.198.1, 2.11.3 POL. 1.37.2 *etc.*; ῥηχίη ebb of high tide HDT. 8.129.3 || **roar of the breakers**, *fig. of the noise of a crowd* POSIDIP. 29.11 | *of speech* PLUT. *An seni* 789d, 791a • *Ion.* ῥηχίη HDT. *ll.cc.* || *later* ῥᾰ- *for the meter* DIOC.[2] (AP 7.393.4) *etc.*

ῥᾰχιαῖος -α -ον [ῥάχις] **of the spine, of the back** HP. *Aph.* 7.36 *etc.*

ῥᾰχίζω [ῥάχις] *impf.* ἐρράχιζον || *aor.* ἐρράχισα || *pf. mid. pass.* (δι)ερράχισμαι EUB. 14.4 A **to break the spine, kill**, *esp. animals* SOPH. *Ai.* 56, 299 *etc.*; τοὶ δ' ὥστε θύννους ἢ τιν' ἰχθύων βόλον ... ἔπαιον ἐρράχιζον and they struck and broke the spines (of the Persians) as if they were tuna or a catch of fish AESCHL. *Pers.* 426 B **to tell shameful lies** DINAR. *fr.* 81 • *impf.* ἐρράχιζον *in crasis* κἀρρ- *for* καὶ ἔρρ- SOPH. *Ai.* 299.

ῥᾰχῐς -ιος, *Att.* -εως, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* ražis] A **lower part of the back, back** IL. 9.208 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 314 || *post-Hom.* **spine** HP. *Art.* 41, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 20 EUR. *Cycl.* 643 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 11, *al. etc.*; ὁ διὰ τῆς ῥάχεως μυελός marrow of the spine PLAT. *Tim.* 91a | ὑπὸ ῥάχιν παγέντες impaled AESCHL. *Eum.* 190 | *extens.* **cutoff** VT *i*Sam. 5.4 B *analog.* **peak, summit** *of a mountain* HDT. 7.216, *al.* POL. 3.101.2 DION. 5.44.3 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῆς ῥάχιος τοῦ ὄρεος on the peak of the mountain HDT. 3.54.2 || **external part**, *of the octopus' tentacle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 7, *al.* || **ribbing**, *of a leaf* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5, *al.* || *anat.* **bridge**, *of the nose* POLL. 2.79 *etc.* || **spine**, *projection of the shoulderblade* GAL. 2.469.

ῥᾰχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ῥαχίζω] **liar, braggart** THEOP. 44 • *also* -στήρ *p*SB 9806.2 (III[CE]) HSCH.

ῥᾰχιστός -ή -όν [ῥαχίζω] **cut, divided** AMPH. 16.

ῥᾰχῖτης -ου [ῥάχις] **of the spine, spinal** HP. *Coac.* 499 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651a 32, *al.* || *anat. subst.* ὁ ῥαχίτης **spinal marrow** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652a 30.

ῥᾰχιώδης -ες [ῥαχία] **beaten by the surf**, *of the sea coast* STRAB. 5.4.4, *al.*

ῥάχνος -εος, τό **cloak** (*prob.*) *p*GEN. 80.7 (IV[CE]).

ῥᾰχός -οῦ, ἡ ῥάχις **thorn hedge, thorn bush barrier** *or* **enclosure** SOPH. *fr.* 812 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 *etc.*; ἡ ἀκρόπολις τὸ πάλαι ... ῥηχῷ ἐπέφρακτο long ago the acropolis had been enclosed by a thorn hedge HDT. 7.142.1 || **wild olive tree**, *at Troizen* PAUS. 2.32.10 || **twig, shoot** HSCH. *etc.* • *Ion.* ῥηχός HDT. *l.c.* || *often* ῥάχος *codd.*

ῥαψαFυδός *late Boeot. for* ῥαψῳδός *i*SCHWYZ. 529.11.

ῥάψις -εως, ἡ [ῥάπτω] **stitching together**, *fig. of verse composition* EUSTATH. 6.36.

ῥαψῳδέω, *contr.* [ῥαψῳδός] *impf.* ἐρραψῴδουν || *fut.* ῥαψῳδήσω || *aor.* ἐρραψῴδησα || *pf.* ἐρραψῳδηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρραψωδημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ῥαψῳδηθείς ❶ *act.* A **to recite** *or* **declaim poems** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* PLAT. *Ion* 533c, *al.* DIOG. 9.18 *etc.*; οἱ ἐν τῷ Λυκείῳ ῥαψῳδοῦντες τἀκείνων those who recite their verses in the Lykeiom ISOCR. 12.23; ῥαψῳδεῖς μὲν περιιὼν τοῖς Ἕλλησι recited verses make their way among the Greeks PLAT. *Ion* 541b || *extens.* **to repeat by heart, declaim mechanically**, *like a rhapsode* DEMOSTH. 14.12, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 26.2 B **to celebrate, sing of:** τοὺς ἀνδρείους ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ the valorous in war ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 678 ❷ *pass.* **to be recited** *or* **declaimed** LYCURG. 102 || **to be repeated** *or* **recited by heart** *or* **mechanically** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 277e • *augm.* ἐρα- ATH. 14.620c (*v.l.*), 620d, SCH. PIND. *O.* 4.63d.

ῥαψῳδημα -ατος, τό [ῥαψῳδέω] **empty harangue, rigmarole** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.22E, *al.*

ῥαψῳδία -ας, ἡ [ῥαψῳδός] *proper.* **recitation of epic poetry** PLAT. *Ion* 533b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 23, *al.* || *extens.* **epic poem** PLAT. *Leg.* 658b | *generic.* **composition in verse** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 22 || **song**, *portion of an epic poem* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 186d; βαβαῖ, ὦ Ὅμηρε, οἷά σοι τῶν ῥαψῳδιῶν τὰ κεφάλαια χαμαὶ ἔρριπται Oh, Oh, Homer, how the protagonists of your songs have been hurled to the ground LUC. *Herm.* 6.2 || **rigmarole, old wives' tale** PLUT. *Garr.* 514c.

ῥαψῳδικός -ή -όν [ῥαψῳδός] **of the rhapsode:** ἡ ῥαψῳδική (*sc.* τέχνη) the rhapsode's art PLAT. *Ion* 538b, *al.*

ῥαψῳδοποιία -ας, ἡ EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.34.2, *see* ῥαψῴδημα.

ῥαψῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥάπτω, ἀοιδή] **rhapsode, singer** *or* **reciter of an epic poem** HDT. 5.67 PLAT. *Ion* 530a, *al. etc.* | *extens.* ἡ ῥ. κύων the dog that sang (the riddle), *i.e.* the Sphinx SOPH. *O.T.* 391 || *also adj.:* ῥ. ἀνήρ rhapsode PLAT. *Ion* 539e.

ῥαψῳδοτοιοῦτος -ου, ὁ [ῥαψῳδός, τοιοῦτος] **this type of rhapsode** STRAT. 1.48.

ῥᾴων *compar., see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥέᾳ *and* ῥεῖα [ῥᾳ̂] *epic adv.* **easily, lightly** (*see* ῥᾳ̂) IL. 8.179, *al.* OD. 1.160, *al. etc.*; πάλλειν to brandish IL. 5.304, *al.*; ῥ. μάλα very easily IL. 3.381, *al.*; ῥέα μὲν γὰρ βριάει, ῥέα δὲ βριάοντα χαλέπτει (Zeus) easily gives strength, easily oppresses those who have strength HES. *Op.* 5 | θεοὶ ῥεῖα ζώοντες gods who live pleasantly *or* without care IL. 6.138 OD. 4.805 • ῥέα *often monosyll.* (*prob. Ion. for* ῥᾲ); *also* ῥεῖα HES. *Op.* 6, 7, *written instead of* ῥᾳ̂α.

Ῥέα -ας, ἡ **Rhea**, *goddess* IL. 14.203 *etc.*; κόλπος Ῥέας gulf of Rhea, *i.e.* the Ionian Sea AESCHL. *Pr.* 837 | *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.3, *al. etc.* • *epic* Ῥείη -ης, *but also* Ῥέα (*monosyll.*) IL. 15.187, Ῥέῃ HES. *Th.* 467 *etc.*, Ῥῇ PHEREC.[1] B 9.

ῥέανσις -εως, ἡ [*see* λέανσις?] *prob.* **polishing** *p*SB 9199.15 (ῥάνσις).

Ῥεᾶτε *indecl. neut.* **Rheate**, *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.1 *etc.*

Ῥεατῖνος -η -ον **inhabit. of Rheate, Rheatine** DION. 1.14.1 STRAB. 5.3.1 STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Ῥεάτιον -ου, τό **Rheate** STEPH.[1]

Ῥέατος -ου, ὁ **Rheate** DION. 1.14.4, *al. etc.*

Ῥεβέκκα, ἡ *Hebr. indecl.* **Rebecca**, *female name* VT *Gen.* 22.23, *al.*

Ῥεβίλιος -ου, ὁ **Rebilius**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 58.2, *al. etc.*

ῥεγεών -ῶνος, ἡ *i*BCH 24.337, *see* ῥεγιών.

ῥεγεωνάρχης -ου, ὁ [ῥεγιών, ἄρχω] **governor of a region** LYD. *Mens.* 4.138.

ῥεγιών -ῶνος, ἡ [*Lat.* regio] **quarter, region** *i*CIG 3436 *etc.*

ῥέγκος *and* ῥέγχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ῥέγκω] **snoring, deep breathing** HP. *Acut.* 17, *Epid.* 5.104, *al. etc.*

ῥέγκω *and* ῥέγχω [*onomat.*; *cf. OIr.* srennim] *act. and mid.* **to snore** AESCHL. *Eum.* 53 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 115 (*mid.*), *al. etc.*; οἱ δ' οἰκέται ῥέγκουσιν the servants are snoring ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 5 | *of dolphins* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566b 15,

al. || **to snort,** *of horses* EUR. *Rh.* 785 • ῥεγκ- *trag. and com., ῥεγχ- Ion. and Koine (and s.times later)* || *impf.* ἔρρεγχον HP. *Epid.* 5.22 VT *Jonah* 1.5 *etc.*; ἔρρεγκον EUR. *l.c.* SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.3; ἔρεγχον THEODORET.[1] *Duod.* (*PG* 81.1725.54) *and* ἔρεγκον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 5d.

ῥεγκώδης -ες [ῥέγκος] **similar to snoring** HP. *Epid.* 5.105, *al.* (*only* ῥεγχ-).

ῥέγμα -ατος, τό [ῥέζω] **dyed cloth:** ποικίλα ῥέγματα multicolored cloth IB. 35.1.

ῥέγξις -ιος, ἡ [ῥέγκω] **snoring** HP. *Acut.* 17.

ῥέγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ῥέζω] **blanket, carpet** ANACR. 129.

ῥεγχ- *see* ῥεγκ-.

ῥέδα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* reda] **carriage** NT *Rev.* 18.13.

ῥέδιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* reda] **small carriage** GLOSS. *etc.*

ῥέεθρον *Ion., see* ῥεῖθρον.

1. ῥέζω [*see* ἔρδω, ἔργον] *impf.* ἔρεζον || *fut.* ῥέξω || *aor.* ἔρρεξα *and* ἔρεξα || *aor. pass.* ἐρρέχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to do, act** ▸ *abs.* IL. 2.802 OD. 9.352 || **to do, accomplish** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 10.525, *al.* OD. 4.205, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 788, *al. etc.*; τί ῥέξομεν; what shall we do? IL. 11.838; χαλεπῶς δέ σ' ἔολπα τὸ ῥέξειν but I think that you will not easily succeed IL. 20.186; ῥέζοντά τι καὶ παθεῖν ἔοικεν it is fitting for the one who achieves sthg. to suffer too (*lit.* he who acts also suffers) PIND. *N.* 4.32 | ▸ *with double acc.* ῥ. τί τινα to do sthg. to s.o. IL. 2.195, *al.* OD. 2.72, *al.*; ὄφρα τις ἐρρίγῃσι ... ξεινοδόκον κακὰ ῥέξαι in order that everyone will be afraid to do harm to a host IL. 3.354; οὐ γάρ πώ τινά φημι γυναικῶν ἐν μεγάροισιν εἰπεῖν οὐδέ τι ῥέξαι ἀτάσθαλον I say that I have never done or said anything wicked to any woman in the palace OD. 22.314; οὔτε τι ῥέξας τινα having done nothing bad to anyone SOPH. *Ph.* 683 | ▸ *s.times with adv. and acc. of pers.*: κακῶς δ' οἵ πέρ μιν ἔρεζον μνηστῆρες the suitors who have offended him OD. 23.56 | *rar.* ῥ. ▸ τινί τι to do sthg. to s.o. OD. 20.314 EUR. *Med.* 1292 Ⓑ *esp. of sacrifices* **to perform, offer:** ῥέζειν ἑκατόμβας ἀθανάτοις to offer hecatombs to the immortal gods IL. 23.206; ἱερὰ ῥ. to perform sacrifices OD. 1.61, *al.* || *so* ▸ *abs.* **to sacrifice** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o., *of a victim to a god* OD. 3.384, *al. etc.*; σοὶ δ' αὖ ἐγὼ ῥέξω βοῦν to you I shall offer a heifer as sacrifice OD. 3.382 | ▸ *only with dat.* ῥ. θεῷ to sacrifice, offer sacrifices to a god IL. 2.400, 8.250 ❷ *pass.* **to be done, be accomplished,** *of actions* IL. 9.250, 17.32 • *epic impf.* ῥέζον, *iter.* ῥέζεσκον IL. 8.250, *al.* DIOSCOR. 5.31 || *aor. 3. sg.* ῥέξ' (*v.l.* ἔρξ') IL. 9.535 | *Aeol. ptc.* ῥέξαις PIND. *O.* 9.94 || *usu. epic and trag.*; *rar. in prose* HP. *Epid.* 7.11 PLAT. *Leg.* 642c.

2. ῥέζω [*cf. Skt.* rájyati] **to dye** (*see* βάπτω) EPICHAR. 106 L. *E.M.* 703.27.

Ῥέη *see* Ῥέα.

ῥεθομᾱλίδας -α [ῥέθος, μῆλον] *Aeol. Dor.* **apple-cheeked** SCH. IL. 22.68b | **of delicate complexion** L. *Sud. s.v.* ῥέθος.

ῥέθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό Ⓐ *pl.* **limbs, body** IL. 16.856, 22.68 THEOCR. 23.39 || *sg.* **body** LYC. 173 Ⓑ **face, visage** SAPPH. 22.3 (*prob.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 529 EUR. *H.F.* 1204 THEOCR. 29.16 *etc.*

ῥεῖα *epic adv., see* ῥέα • *elis.* ῥεῖ' IL. 15.356 *etc.*

Ῥείη *see* Ῥέα.

ῥεῖθρον -ου, τό [ῥέω] Ⓐ **stream** (*of water*), **river** IL. 8.369, 21.218, *al.* HOM. 19.9 AESCHL. *Pers.* 497, *al. etc.*; ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα streams *or* waters of the river IL. 14.245, *cf.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.64; Ἀλφεοῦ ῥ. the stream of the Alpheos, the river Alpheos PIND. *O.* 9.18; ἐκτρέπειν τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὸ ῥ. to divert the course of the river HDT. 1.186.2 | *fig.* μιαίνων παρθενοσφάγοισιν ῥείθροις πατρῴους χέρας staining my paternal hands with streams of the blood of the slaughtered maiden AESCHL. *Ag.* 210 || **brook, rivulet** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.15 POL. 3.71.4 LONG. 1.4.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **riverbed, course of a river** IL. 21.382 HDT. 7.109.1, *al.*; λέγουσι καὶ τὸ ἀρχαῖον ῥέεθρον ἀποξηρανθῆναι they say that the old riverbed dried up HDT. 1.75.6 • *epic and Ion. uncontr.* ῥέεθρον.

Ῥεῖθρον -ου, τό **Rheithron,** *port of Ithaca* OD. 1.186.

Ῥειθυμνιάτης -ου **from Rheithymnia** LYC. 76.

ῥεῖος -α -ον *Cypr.* **weak** L. *E.M.* 539.30.

Ῥειτά -ῶν, τά SOPH. *fr.* 1089, *see* Ῥειτοί.

Ῥειτοί -ῶν, οἱ **The Streams,** *rivulets near Eleusis* THUC. 2.19.2 PAUS. 1.38.1.

ῥειτός -οῦ *or* ῥεῖτος -ου, ὁ *dub. signf. I*BCH 54.101.

Ῥειτός -οῦ, ὁ *I*SYLL[3]. 86.5 (V[BCE]) (*written* Ῥετός), *see* Ῥειτοί.

Ῥεῖτος -ου, ὁ **Rheitos** (*proper.* "stream"), *near Corinth* THUC. 4.42.2.

ῥείω *epic, see* ῥέω.

Ῥέκας, ὁ **Rhekas,** *charioteer of the Dioscuri* STRAB. 11.2.12 (*dub.*).

ῥέκτειρα MAN.[1] 1.212, *see* ῥεκτήρ.

ῥεκτήρ -ῆρος ῥέζω **doer** *or* **maker,** *with gen.*: ῥ. κακῶν worker of evils HES. *Op.* 191 || **worker** ▸ τινος in sthg. MAN.[1] 1.297, *al.*

ῥεκτήριος -α -ον [ῥεκτήρ] **active, busy, enterprising** ION 6 *FGrHist.*

ῥέκτης -ου PLUT. *Br.* 12.5 *etc.*, *see* ῥεκτήριος.

ῥεκτικός -ή -όν [ῥέζω] **capable of doing** PORPH. *ad Od.* 1.5.

ῥεμβάζω [ῥέμβω] **to wander** APPATR. 65.208A (*aor. inf. pass.* ῥεμβασθῆναι) *etc.*

ῥεμβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥέμβω] **agitation, restlessness** VT *Wis.* 4.12 *etc.* || **distraction** MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.6.

ῥεμβεύω [ῥέμβω] *aor. imper.* ῥέμβευσον VT *Is.* 23.16; **to roam, wander** VT *l.c.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 123.3 (*PG* 6.761B).

ῥέμβη -ης, ἡ [ῥέμβω] **roaming, vagabondage:** *fig.* κατὰ φωνὴν ἦν ἐν τῇ ῥέμβῃ he had an unsteady voice HP. *Epid.* 7.17.

ῥεμβίη, ἡ *f.l. for* ῥέμβη.

ῥεμβονάω HSCH., *see* ῥυμβ-.

ῥέμβος -ου, ὁ [ῥέμβω] **roving, roaming** PLUT. *Exil.* 603e.

ῥεμβός -όν [ῥέμβω] **wandering, roaming, errant** *I*BGU 887.5, *al.* (II[CE]) (*prob.*) MAUR. 2.17 (*v.l.*) CAP. 1.5.1 *etc.* || *in Egypt, class of citizens entitled to receive free rations of grain* POXY. 2927.7 (III[CE]) *etc.*

ῥέμβω [*cf. Germ.* wrimpen] *impf. mid.* ἐρ(ρ)εμβόμην || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ῥέμψῃ EPHR. 6.116.11 PHR. || *aor. inf. pass.* ῥεμφθῆναι ❶ *rar. act.* **to roam** GAL. 19.134 | *causat.* **to cause to wander, make vacillate** EPHR. 6.116.11 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to roam, wander** MEN. *fr.* 871.8 VT *Prov.* 7.12 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.4) *etc.*; ἐν Πειραιεῖ through the Piraeus PLUT. *Demosth.* 6.5, *cf.* 5.8of | *fig.* **to be distracted** GREG. *Or.* 37.10.25 *etc.* || **to be indecisive, act at random** PLUT. *Pomp.* 20.2 || **to be vague,** *of style* SEXT. *S.* 2.52.

ῥεμβώδης -ες [ῥεμβός] **irresolute, negligent** POL. 16.39.2 | **idle:** διατριβαί amusements PLUT. *Di.* 7.4 || **wandering:** τὸ βλέμμα gaze PLUT. *Aud.* 45d | *extens.* **irregular,** *of fevers* GAL. 5.433.

Ῥεμορία -ας, ἡ DION. 1.85.6, *see* Ῥεμωρία.

Ῥέμος -ου, ὁ **Rhemos** (**Remus**) *brother of Romulus* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.8, *al.*

Ῥεμωνία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Rom.* 11.1, *v.l. for* -ρία.

Ῥεμώνιον -ου, τό PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4 (*codd.*), *see* Ῥεμώριον.

Ῥεμωρία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Rom.* 11.1 (*v.l.* -νία), *see* Ῥεμώριον.

Ῥεμώριον -ου, τό [Ῥέμος] **Remorium,** *city on the Aventine founded by Remus* PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4 (*corr.*).

ῥεολόγος -ου, ὁ [ῥέος, λέγω] **windbag, chatterbox** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.8f.

Ῥεομίθρης -ου, ὁ **Rheomithres,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.4, *al. etc.*

ῥέον -οντος, τό [*see* ῥυτόν] **cup, goblet** ASTYD. 3.3.

ῥέος, τό [ῥέω] **stream, flow of water** AESCHL. *Pr.* 676, 812, *al.*; ὁδοιπόρῳ διψῶντι πηγαῖον ῥέος spring water for a thirsty wayfarer AESCHL. *Ag.* 901; *fig.* δακρυσίστακτον ῥ. streams of tears AESCHL. *Pr.* 401 • *only nom. and acc. sg.*

ῥεπανόσπορον -ου, τό [?, σπόρος] **turnip seed** [GAL.] 14.562.

ῥεπαρατίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat.* reparatio] **remaking, renovation** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.123.33 (V[CE]) etc.

ῥεπούδιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* repudium] **repudiation, divorce** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.181 (79.293C) COD. *Iust.* 1.3.52.15.

ῥεπτέον [ῥέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to incline** ORIB. 8.2.22.

ῥεπτικός -ή -όν [ῥέπω] **inclining:** *subst.* τὸ ῥεπτικόν **tendency, inclination** ORIG. *Or.* 7.1.

ῥέπω [*see* ῥάπτω, ροπή, ῥώψ] *impf.* ἔρρεπον || *fut.* ῥέψω || *aor.* ἔρρεψα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to turn the scales, sink** (*along with one scale of a balance*) IL. 8.72 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 504.4, *Ran.* 1393 *etc.*; ῥέπε δ' Ἕκτορος αἴσιμον ἦμαρ (the scale which bore) Hektor's fatal day sank down IL. 22.212 || *fig.* **to reverse fate, outweigh, prevail** HDT. 7.139.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 544e; ὅθεν μοι σκοπουμένῳ καὶ διστάζοντι ... ὅμως ἔρρεψε δεῖν for that reason, as I reflected and had my doubts ... nevertheless the view prevailed that it was necessary PLAT. *epist.* 328b || **to incline, bend** *up or down, of a balance* PLAT. *Iust.* 373e | *fig.* ἀεὶ τοὐναντίον ῥέποντε inclining always in the opposite direction PLAT. *Rp.* 550e || **to weigh, be heavy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 858a 21, *al.*; πάντα ῥέπει μᾶλλον τῷ ἐκ μειζόνων εἶναι σωμάτων every superiority in weight results more from a greater size of component bodies ARISTOT. *Cael.* 312b 24 Ⓑ *extens.* **to incline** *or* **be inclined, sink, go down** AESCHL. *fr.* 242 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 13 *etc.*; πρὸς τὴν γῆν toward the ground ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686a 32; ἐπὶ γλεφάροις ὕπνος ῥέπων sleep which descends upon the eyes PIND. *P.* 9.25 | *fig.* τὸ μητρὸς ἐς σέ μοι ῥέπει στέργηθρον the affection which I should have for my mother inclines toward you AESCHL. *Ch.* 240 || *fig.* **to be inclined** *or* **disposed** ▸ ἐπί τι towards sthg. ISOCR. 15.4 DEMOSTH. 18.298 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222b 4 = πρός τι PLAT. *Pol.* 308a, *al. etc.*; πρὸς τὴν ἡδονήν toward pleasure ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 31, *al.* | ▸ ἐπί τινα toward s.o. POL. 33.16.2 = εἴς τινα LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 | εὖ ῥ. to be favorable AESCHL. *Sept.* 21 | νομίζων τούτους ... πλεῖστον ῥέπειν ἐπὶ τὸ ἀγαθὸν τῇ πόλει thinking that they are most favorably inclined toward the city XEN. *Lac.* 4.1 Ⓒ *of events* **to happen, turn out, tend toward** SOPH. *Ant.* 722 *etc.*; τὸ μηδὲν εἰς οὐδὲν ῥέπει nothing comes to nothing EUR. *fr.* 532.2; ὁ χρησμὸς ἐς τοῦτο ῥέπει the oracle tends toward this (*i.e.* means this) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 51 ❷ *pass.* **to be balanced:** *only* τῶνδ' ἐξ ἴσου ῥεπομένων things being equally balanced AESCHL. *Suppl.* 405 • *impf.* ἔρεπον DIOD. 20.81.4, 99.2, *epic* ῥέπον IL. 8.72, 22.212 || *poet. aor. 3. sg.* ἔρεψεν CERC. 1.21.

ῥεράπισμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ῥαπίζω.

ῥέριμμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* ῥίπτω.

ῥερυπωμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ῥυπόω.

ῥεῦμα -ατος, τό [ῥέω] **flow, current, stream,** *esp.*

of water AESCHL. *Pr.* 139 HDT. 2.20.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.11 LONG. 3.3.2 *etc.*; ῥ. Διρκαῖον Dirke's stream EUR. *Suppl.* 637; τὸ τοῦ Νείλου ῥ. the course of the Nile PLAT. *Tim.* 21e; τὰ ῥεύματα μαραίνεσθαι τῶν ποταμῶν that the current of the rivers is diminished HDT. 2.24.2 | *of other liquids* SOPH. *O.C.* 160 (*honey*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 144b (*olive oil*) *etc.* | *fig.* τὸ τῆς τύχης ῥ. μεταπίπτει ταχύ the course of fortune changes quickly MEN. *Georg. fr.* 2.5 | *extens.* τὸ τῆς φλογὸς ῥ. the flow of a flame ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 357b 32 | ▸ *abs.* **eruption, flow of lava** THUC. 3.116.2 CARC. 5.7 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **stream, flow,** *of people* AESCHL. *Pers.* 88, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 129 *etc.*; ῥ. Περσικοῦ στρατοῦ the stream of the Persian army AESCHL. *Pers.* 412, *cf.* EUR. *I.T.* 1437 | *of words* CRATIN. 198.1 | *of tears* PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609b ‖ *medic.* **discharge, secretion** HP. *V.M.* 18, *M.S.* 7 ARISTOT. *Sens.* 444a 13 *etc.*; κοιλίας of the stomach DIOSC.[2] 1.83 | **rheumatism** PLUT. *Marc.* 34.2 (*pl.*).

ῥευμᾰτίζω [ῥεῦμα] *aor.* ἐρρευμάτισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρρευματίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥευματισθήσομαι GAL. 12.893, *al.* ❶ *rar. act.* **to suffer from a liquid discharge** *or* **from rheumatism** PORPH. *Abst.* 1.28 ❷ *usu. mid.* = *act.* TIM.[2] 222.17 DIOSC.[2] 2.126 PLUT. *Plac.* 902a *etc.* ‖ **to flow** STRAB. 1.3.7.

ῥευμᾰτικός -ή -όν [ῥεῦμα] **suffering from a liquid discharge,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957b 25 ‖ **giving off discharge, suppurating, festering,** *of wounds* DIOSC.[2] 2.126 PLUT. *Sanit.* 131b GAL. 10.227.

ῥευμᾰτιον -ου, τό [ῥεῦμα] **liquid discharge** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 33, *al.* ‖ **small stream, rivulet** PLUT. *Thes.* 27.8.

ῥευμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥευματίζω] *medic.* **discharge, secretion** DIOSC.[2] 4.64 GAL. 14.276 *etc.* (*cf.* ῥεῦμα).

ῥευμᾰτώδης -ες ῥεῦμα **like an outflow** HP. *Epid.* 7.5 [GAL.] 19.535 (*compar.* -έστερος).

ῥεῦσις -εως, ἡ [ῥέω] **flowing** DIOSC.[2] 2.151a, *al.* GREG. *Or.* 28.22.8 *etc.* ‖ **transience, mutability** GREG. *Or.* 29.8.21 *etc.*

ῥευστᾰλέος -α -ον [ῥευστός] **liquid, fluid** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 4.9.2.)

ῥευστικός -ή -όν [ῥευστός] **liquid, fluid** PLUT. *Aem.* 14.4; τὸ σπέρμα semen PLUT. *Plac.* 905e ◆ *adv.* ῥευστικῶς **in a fluid way:** ῥ. διακεῖσθαι to be fluid PLUT. *Plac.* 878f.

ῥευστός -ή -όν [ῥέω] **flowing, fluid** ARISTOT. *fr.* 207 SEXT. *P.* 1.217 *etc.* ‖ **inconstant:** πολυπραγμοσύνη curiosity PLUT. *Curios.* 522a.

ῥεύσω *later fut., see* ῥέω.

ῥεφαν- *v.l. for* ῥαφαν-.

ῥεφᾰνικός -ή -όν ZOS.[1] 184.8, *see* ῥαφάνινος.

ῥεφερενδάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* referendarius] **referendarius** *imperial official* COD. *Iust.* 1.15.2.1, *al.*

ῥεχθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass., see* ῥέζω.

ῥέω [*cf. Skt.* srutí-, srava-, *Lith.* sravà] *impf.* ἔρρεον, *mid.* ἐρρεόμην ‖ *later fut. act.* ῥεύσω *Ion. and poet.* ῥεύσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἔρρευσα (*rar. later* ἔρευσα) ‖ *pf.* ἐρρύηκα ‖ *aor*[r]. *pass.* (*intrans.*) ἐρρύην ‖ *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) ῥυ̑ήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*with fut. mid.*) [A] **to gush, flow,** *of liquids* IL. 17.86, *al.* OD. 19.204, *al.* HDT. 8.138.2, *al. etc.*; (ὁδὸς) φαμένη τὸν Νείλον ῥέειν ἀπὸ τηκομένης χιόνος the opinion which affirms that the Nile flows from where the snows melt HDT. 2.22 (*oth.* that it derives its stream from the snow *etc.*) | *with adj. pred.* βραχύς shallow HDT. 4.52.2; καθαρός pure HDT. 4.53.2 | ▸ *often with dat. of things that flow* κρῆναι πίσυρες ῥέον ὕδατι λευκῷ four springs flowed with clear water OD. 5.70; ῥέε δ' αἵματι γαῖα streams of blood ran on the earth IL. 8.65; *fig.* ἡ Φρυγῶν πόλις χρυσῷ ῥέουσα the city of the Phrygians, flowing with gold EUR. *Tr.* 995 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* STRAB. 7.5.8 ARR. *An.* 5.9.4 *etc.* | *later also with int. acc.* THEOCR. 5.124, 126 *etc.*; ἐφιστάμεθα ποταμῷ οἶνον ῥέοντι we reached a river that flowed with wine LUC. *V.H. 1* 7, *cf.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 287 | *prov.* ἄνω ῥεῖν to flow upward, to go backward, *of things contrary to nature* EUR. *Suppl.* 520 ‖ *extens.* **to flow, advance like a current of water,** *of a crowd of soldiers* AESCHL. *Sept.* 80 *etc.*; Θρῄκιος ῥέων στρατός the army of the Thracians which advances like a flood EUR. *Rh.* 290 ‖ **to dissolve, melt, run** SOPH. *Tr.* 689 ‖ **to leak,** *of ships, containers etc.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 554 MEN. *Sam.* 593 *etc.* [B] *fig.* **to gush, rain, be scattered** IL. 12.159 (*arrows*) HES. *Th.* 39 (*voice*) PLUT. *Br.* 31.3 (*flame*) *etc.*; τοῦ καὶ ἀπὸ γλώσσης μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέεν αὐδή from his tongue flowed words sweeter than honey IL. 1.249; τὸ δὲ πῦρ διατελεῖ ἀεὶ ῥέον ὥσπερ ποταμός the fire flows continually like a river ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 3, *cf.* AEL. *fr.* 2 φασι τὴν Αἴτνην ῥυ̑ῆναι they say that Etna erupted | *extens.* πολὺς ῥέων καθ' ὑμῶν pouring out invective upon you DEMOSTH. 18.136 ‖ *medic.* **to spread,** *of an epidemic* HP. *Epid.* 27 ‖ *of abstract things* **to progress, develop** THGN. 639, AESCHL. *Suppl.* 520 *etc.* ‖ *philos.* **to flow, pass away, change** PLAT. *Crat.* 439c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1086a 37 *etc.*; δόξαις ὡς ἁπάντων τῶν αἰσθητῶν ἀεὶ ῥεόντων doctrines holding that all perceptible things are in constant flux ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 33; *iron.* οἱ ῥέοντες the proponents of perpetual flux PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a | *of time* **to go by, pass** MEMN. 14.1 ‖ *fig.* **to be inclined, devote oneself** ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. ISOCR. 8.5 = πρός τι PLAT. *Rp.* 485d; ἐρρύη προθυμότερον ἐπὶ ποιητικήν he devoted himself more fervently to poetry PLUT. *Cic.* 2.3 [C] **to fall out,** *of fur, of hair etc.* HES. *fr.* 133.5 THEOCR. 2.89; τῶν δ' ἐκ μὲν μελέων τρίχες ἔρρεον the bristles fell away from their limbs OD. 10.393 | *of ripe fruit* POL. 12.4.14 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to decay, deteriorate, go to ruin:** εἰ ... ῥέοι τὸ σῶμα καὶ ἀπολλύοιτο ἔτι ζῶντος τοῦ ἀνθρώπου if the body is destroyed to the point of death when the man is still alive PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b [D] *medic.* **to have liquid discharge, ooze** (*of secretions*) HP. *Epid.* 1.19 DIOD. 5.41.6 | ▸ *abs.* μὴ ῥεῖν to fail to menstruate, suffer from amenorrhea LUC. *Lex.* 19 [E] *rar. trans.* **to pour:** χοάς libations EUR. *Hec.* 528 (*dub. read.*: *oth.* αἴρει *with some codd.*) ❷ *rar. mid.* = *act.* **to flow, run** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Hel.* 1602 LUC. *DMort.* 14.5 PLUT. *Cor.* 3.5 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.31; ἱδρῶτι ῥεούμενοι pouring with sweat OR. (HDT. 7.140.3) • *contr. pres. only in cases of harsh homophony* (ε ε > ει) ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἔρρει (*also* IL. 17.86), *epic* ἔρρεε *and* ῥέε ‖ *fut. mid.* ῥευσοῦμαι ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356a 16, *al.* ‖ *later pf.* -έρρυκα *and inf.* ῥερευκέναι HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.17.4 ‖ *aor*[r]. *pass.* (*intrans.*) *epic* ῥύη OD. 3.455.

ῥῆα, ῥήα *adv., see* ῥέα.

Ῥηβαῖος -ου, ὁ Ῥήβας **Rhebas,** *river in Bithynia* AP. 2.789 ORPH. *A.* 713 (*conject.*; Ῥηβανοῦ *codd.*) ‖ *inhabit. of the region of the river Rhebas* STEPH.[1] *sv.* Ῥήβας *etc.*

Ῥήβας -α, ὁ **Rhebas,** *river of Bithynia* (*and its region* STEPH.[1]) AP. 2.349, 650 DION.[9] 794 *etc.*

ῥηγή -ῆς, ἡ GAL. 19.134, *prob. f.l. for* ῥαγή.

Ῥηγία -ας, ἡ **Regia,** *residence of the Pontifex Maximus* PLUT. *Rom.* 18.9, *al. etc.*

Ῥηγιάς, ἡ **Rhegias,** *city in Syria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.13.

Ῥηγίλαος -ου, ὁ **Rhegilaos,** *male name* L. *Sud.*

Ῥηγίλλα -ας, ἡ **Regilla,** *female name* LUC. *Demon.* 33 *etc.*

Ῥήγιλλον -ου, τό **Regillum,** *locality in Sabinum* DION. 5.40, *al. etc.*

Ῥήγιλλος -ου, ὁ **Regillus,** *male name* DIOD. 11.85 *etc.*

Ῥηγῖνος -η -ον Ῥήγιον **of Rhegium** THUC. 4.1.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Ῥηγῖνοι **inhabit. of Rhegium, Rhegians** THUC. 4.24, *al. etc.*

Ῥήγιον -ου, τό **Rhegium,** *city in Calabria* HDT. 1.166.3, *al.* THUC. 3.86.5, *al. etc.*

Ῥηγίστη -ης **Rhegiste** (?) *Att. locality* (?) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 581e (*dub. read.*).

ῥηγλίον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* regula] **ingot** *of gold* IEDIOCL. 30.1a.

Ῥῆγλος -ου, ὁ **Reg(u)lus,** *male name* PLUT. *Sanit.* 124c, *see* Ῥήγουλος.

ῥηγλοχῠ́της -ου, ὁ [*cf.* ῥηγλίον, χέω] **mold for ingots** *of gold* ALCH. 322.24, *al.*

ῥῆγμα -ατος, τό [ῥήγνυμι] *medic.* **fracture** HP. *Aër.* 4 DEMOSTH. 2.21, *al. etc.* | **lesion,** *of an organ or tissue* HP. *Flat.* 11, *al. etc.* | **laceration, tear** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635a 4 *etc.* ‖ **tear,** *in a garment* ARCHIP. 40 | *extens.* **scrap** VT *1Kgs.* 11.30, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **ruin** NT *Luke* 6.49 ‖ **cleft, chasm** (*in the ground*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 29 | **crack,** *in a wall* POL. 13.6.8 ‖ *eccl.* **schism, division** IO. *HMt* 7.375E.

ῥηγμᾰτίας -ου [ῥῆγμα] **suffering from a lesion** *or* **fracture** *or* **laceration** HP. *Aër.* 4, *Morb.* 2.53 DIOSC.[2] 3.146, *al. etc.*

ῥηγματώδης -ες HP. *Epid.* 7.26, *see* ῥηγμᾰτίας.

ῥηγμίν *or* ῥηγμίς -ῖνος, ἡ [ῥήγνυμι] **waves of the sea breaking on the coast, surf, breakers** IL. 20.229, *al.* OD. 12.214, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 253 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 14 *etc.*; ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης on the edge of the sea, along the sea OD. 9.169, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **limit, extremity:** βίοιο of life EMPED. B 20.5; ἀέρος of air ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 19 • *nom. unattested.*

ῥηγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥήγνυμι] **fissure, opening** *P*PSI 422.15 (III[BCE]).

ῥήγνῡμι *and* ῥηγνύω [*cf. Lith.* rėžiu] *impf.* ἐρρήγνυον *and* ἐρρήγνυν, *mid. pass.* ἐρρηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* ῥήξω, *mid.* (περιρ)ρήξομαι HP. *Mochl.* 41 ‖ *aor.* ἔρρηξα, *mid.* ἐρρηξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔρρωγα (*intrans.*) *later* ἔρρηχα HIPPIATR. 96.7 *and in compd.* (δι-), *mid. pass.* ἔρρηγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐρρώγειν (*usu. in compd.*) ‖ *aor*[r]. *pass.* ἐρράγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥᾳγήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] *Hom.* **to break, break apart, smash, shatter** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.544, 12.198, *al. etc.*; ῥ. θύρας to break through the doors IL. 9.476; ῥ. ὀστέον to shatter the bone IL. 12.185 *etc.* | *esp.* **to break, break through, break into,** *a line of troops, a battle line etc.* IL. 15.615, *al. etc.*; Τρώων ῥῆξε φάλαγγα he broke the battle line of the Trojans IL. 6.6 ‖ *usu.* **to tear, rend, split** IL. 23.673 (*skin*) *etc.*; πέπλους ῥήγνυσιν ἀμφὶ σώματι he tears the garments on his body AESCHL. *Pers.* 199; ῥ. ἀρότροις γῆς δάπεδον to break the soil with the plow ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 515 | *extens.* δᾴοισιν ἐν θερμῷ χροΐ ἕλκεα ῥῆξαν they tore wounds in the warm flesh of their enemies PIND. *N.* 8.29 [B] *fig.* **to utter, let out:** φωνήν a voice *or* words HDT. 1.85.4, 5.93.2, *al.*; θέλων ἀκοῦσαι ... ἥντινα φωνὴν ῥήξουσι πρώτην wishing to hear what word (the children) would first utter HDT. 2.2.3; ἐτόλμησεν οὐδεὶς ῥῆξαι φωνήν no one had the courage to say a word DEMOSTH. 9.61 | ῥ. φωνήν τινι to raise one's voice to address s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 357 | *also* ῥῆξαι αὐδήν to raise one's voice EUR. *Suppl.* 710 = ῥῆξαι *abs.* VT *Is.* 54.1 (*imper.*) | (*extens.*) *also of sudden weeping* δακρύων ῥήξασα θερμὰ νάματα bursting into floods of tears SOPH. *Tr.* 919 | *later of spring water* ῥ. ναμάτων θερμῶν πηγὰς ὁ χῶρος the ground lets hot springs gush out

PLUT. *Mar.* 19.2 C *intrans.* (*with pf.* ἔρρωγα) **to break, break out, burst,** HP. *Epid.* 4.24 (*vomit*) SOPH. *Tr.* 852 (*tears*), *al. etc.*, εἰ γὰρ ἐθελήσει ῥήξας ὑπερβῆναι ὁ ποταμὸς ταύτῃ if the river were to break out and to overflow here HDT. 2.99.3 | *fig.* μάλιστα μὲν νῦν σοὶ τάδ' ἔρρωγεν κακά these evils have burst upon you most of all EUR. *Hip.* 1338, *cf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1280 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to break, break through, overturn** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 12.291 (*doors*), 440 (*wall*), *al.* | *esp.* **to break, break through,** *a line of soldiers,* **to open up a path** *through the enemy,* IL. 15.409, *al.* Δαναοὶ ῥήξαντο φάλαγγας the Danaans broke through the ranks IL. 11.90; ▸ *abs.* ῥήξασθαι to break through *the enemy ranks* IL. 12.411 || **to let break out** *or* **burst forth:** ἔριδα βαρεῖαν grave strife IL. 20.55 | *extens.* ῥήξασθαι φωνήν to utter speech AGATH. (AP 5.222.3) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be broken** *or* **break, break apart, crack,** IL. 4.425, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 7, *al.* STRAB. 7.3.18 *etc.*; ἐρρήγνυτο τὸ τεῖχος the wall cracked XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5; ἱμάτια ῥαγέντα torn *or* ripped garments XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16; πολλῶν ῥαγεισῶν ἐλπίδων after many shattered hopes AESCHL. *Ag.* 505 | *fig.* **to burst** *of the envious* LIB. *Or.* 29.13, *al.*, *etc.* || **to burst forth, burst out, break** SOPH. *fr.* 578 (*thunder*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727a 7 (*menstrual flow*) *al.*, *etc.* | δύο ῥήγνυνται πηγαί two springs gush forth PLUT. *Pel.* 16.6 • *mid.* ῥήγνυμαι (*mid. and pass.*) | *opt. mid. 3. sg.* ῥηγνῦτο SOPH. *O.T.* 1076 || epic impf. mid. pass. *3. sg.* ῥήγνῦτο IL. 18.67, *3. pl.* ῥήγνυντο IL. 13.718, *iter. act.* ῥήγνυσκε IL. 7.141 || *later pres.* ῥήσσω *and* ῥήττω (*different from* ῥήσσω, *see* ῥάσσω) *later inf. mid.* ῥήττεσθαι | *impf. 3. pl.* ἔρρησσον SCH. IL. D 20.55, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρρήσσετο [CALLISTH.] 3.31.3, *3. pl.* ἐρρήσσοντο EUPHOR. 9.6 | *iter.* (ἐπιρ)ρήσσεσκον IL. 24.454, *etc.*, *mid. 3. pl.* (ἐπιρ)ρησσέσκοντο HSCH. || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ῥῆξε IL. 6.6, *epic mid. 3. pl.* ῥήξαντο IL. 11.90 | *epic subj. mid. 1. pl.* ῥηξόμεθα IL. 12.224 || *aor*^{s}. *ptc. pass.* ῥηχθείς TRYPHIOD. 11.

ῥῆγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ῥέζω] **blanket** *or* **carpet** IL. 9.661 OD. 13.118; κἀδ δ' ἄρ' Ὀδυσσῆϊ στόρεσαν ῥήγός τε λίνον τε they spread a blanket and a linen sheet for Odysseus OD. 13.73 | *usu. pl.* IL. 24.644, *al.* OD. 3.349, *al.*

Ῥήγουλος -ου, ὁ **Regulus,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 311c *etc.*

ῥῃδ- *see* ῥᾳδ-.

ῥήδιον -ου, τό [*see* ῥαίδιον] **carriage, conveyance,** *for imperial mail* PALL. *Io.* 5.62.

ῥηθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* εἴρω.

ῥηθῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* εἴρω.

ῥηιδ- *see* ῥᾳδ-.

ῥηΐζω *see* ῥαΐζω.

ῥήϊστος *Ion. superl.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥηΐτατος *Ion. superl.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥηΐτερος *epic compar.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥηΐων *epic compar.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥήκτης -ου, ὁ [ῥήγνυμι] **breaking** *or* **splitting** (*the earth*) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 5 *etc.*

ῥηκτικός -ή -όν [ῥῆξις] **apt to break** *or* **burst:** τινος sthg. HP. *Epid.* 6.3.6.

ῥηκτός -ή -όν [ῥήγνυμι] **that can be broken** or **wounded:** τινι by sthg. IL. 13.323.

ῥῆμα -ατος, τό [*see* εἴρω] A **word, saying** HDT. 6.65.3, *al.* PIND. *N.* 4.6 THUC. 5.111.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 686, *al.* ACH. 1.9.3 *etc.*; δειλῶν ἀνθρώπων ῥήμασι πειθόμενος paying attention to the words of vile men THGN. 1152; ῥῆμ' ἀληθείας ... χρήματ' ἀνήρ the true saying "wealth is the man" PIND. *I.* 2.10; τῶν δ' Ὁμήρου καὶ τόδε συνθέμενος ῥῆμα πόρσυνε and of the sayings of Homer remember this one and heed it PIND. *P.* 4.277; ὁ νόος τοῦ ῥήματος the meaning of the expression HDT. 7.162.2; οὐχ ὡς τοῖς ῥήμασι λέγεται οὕτω καὶ τὸ ἀληθὲς ἔχειν it is not true in reality as stated in words PLAT. *Phaed.* 102b; περιεφέρετο τοῦτο τὸ ῥ. ἐγκωμιαζόμενον ὑπὸ τῶν σοφῶν this saying, praised by the wise, was passed around PLAT. *Prot.* 343b; κατὰ ῥῆμα word for word AESCHN. 2.122 || **verse,** *of a poet* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1379, *al. etc.*; ὑπὲρ ἑνὸς μόνον ῥήματος, ὅτι τὴν πόλιν ἔρεισμα τῆς Ἑλλάδος ὠνόμασεν in return for a single verse, in which he called our city the bulwark of Greece ISOCR. 15.166 || **phrase** PLAT. *Crat.* 399b, *al. etc.* B *gramm.* **verb** PLAT. *Soph.* 262a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 14, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.132 *etc.*; ὄντων δ' ὀνομάτων καὶ ῥημάτων ἐξ ὧν ὁ λόγος συνέστηκεν since speech is made up of nouns and verbs ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 26 C *later* **subject** *of a speech,* **matter** NT *Luke* 1.65, 2.15, *al.*

ῥηματίζω [ῥῆμα] **to give a long-winded speech** AESCHL. *fr.* 78a.30.

ῥημᾰτικός -ή -όν [ῥῆμα] **of a verb, verbal:** ὄνομα ῥ. noun derived from a verb DION.^{6} 634.26 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ῥηματικόν **verb** DION. *Comp.* 22.23 SEXT. *S.* 1.195, 238.

ῥημᾰτιον -ου, τό [ῥῆμα] **little phrase, little word** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 444, 447, *al.*; τὸν δῆμον ἀεὶ προσποιοῦ ὑπογλυκαίνων ῥηματίοις μαγειρικοῖς deceive the people always, enticing them with sweet little words from the kitchen ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 216 || **common expression** EUS.^{1} *VC.* 4.26, *al. etc.*

ῥημᾰτίσκιον -ου, τό [ῥῆμα] **little phrase, little word** PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a *etc.*

Ῥῆμοι -ων, οἱ **Rhemoi,** *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.3.5 *etc.*

Ῥῆμος -ου, ὁ AP 3.19.2, *see* Ῥέμος.

ῥήμων -ονος, ὁ PLUT. *QConv.* 675a, *see* ῥήτωρ.

ῥήν, ἡ sheep, lamb AP. 4.1497 NIC. *Th.* 453 • *only acc. sg.* ῥῆνα NIC. *l.c. and dat. pl.* ῥήνεσσι AP. *l.c.*; *nom. unattested.*

Ῥηναία -ας, ἡ HOM. 3.44 *etc.*, *see* Ῥήνεια.

Ῥήνεια -ας, ἡ **Rheneia,** *small island in the Aegean* THUC. 1.13.6, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Ῥηναίη HDT. 6.97.1.

Ῥηνειοεργής -ές [Ῥήνεια, ἔργον] **made** *or* **produced on Rheneia** CRITI. B 35 FdV *etc.*

Ῥήνη -ης, ἡ **Rhene,** *mother of Medon* IL. 2.728.

ῥηνικός -ή -όν ῥήν **of a lamb** *or* **sheep** HP. *Epid.* 5.58 *etc.*

ῥῆνιξ -ικος, ἡ [ῥήν] **sheepskin** HP. *Mul.* 1.58 *etc.*

Ῥηνιοεργής *f.l.*, *see* Ῥηνειο-.

Ῥηνοπότης -ου, ὁ [Ῥῆνος, πίνω] **Rhenopotes,** *sc. one who drinks the water of the Rhine i*SEG 31.851 (78-81^{CE}).

Ῥῆνος -ου, ὁ **Rhenos (Rhine),** *river of Gaul and Germany* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 29 PLUT. *Caes.* 19.11, *al. etc.*

ῥηνοφορεύς -έως [ῥήν, φέρω] **wearing sheepskin** AP 9.524.18 (*Dionysus*) • *acc.* -ῆα.

ῥῆξ ῥηγός, ὁ [*Lat.* rex] **king** IO. *epist.* 3.601A PROC.^{1} *B.* 5.1.26, *al.* | *pl. name of an infantry unit at Rome* PROC.^{1} *B.* 5.23.3.

ῥηξηνορία -ας, ἡ [ῥηξήνωρ] **force to break through the enemy line, military might:** θάρσος μοι Ἄρης τ' ἔδοσαν καὶ Ἀθήνη καὶ ῥηξηνορίην Ares and Athena gave me warlike courage and warlike might OD. 14.217.

ῥηξήνωρ -ορος [ῥήγνυμι, ἀνήρ] **bursting through** *or* **breaking the ranks of the enemy, routing,** *epith. of Achilles* IL. 7.228, *al.* OD. 4.5 HES. *Th.* 1007 | *of Apollo* AP 9.525.18.

Ῥηξήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Rhexenor,** *brother of Alkinoös* OD. 7.63.

ῥηξῑκέλευθος -ον [ῥήγνυμι, κέλευθος] **trailblazing,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.18.

ῥηξίκωπος -ον [ῥήγνυμι, κώπη] **oar-breaking** TIMOTH. 15.9 (*conject.*).

Ῥηξίμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Rheximachos,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 309d.

ῥηξίνοος -οον, *contr.* ῥηξίνους -ουν [ῥήγνυμι, νοῦς] **mind-breaking,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.18.

ῥῆξις -εως, ἡ [ῥήγνυμι] **rupture, fracture, break** HP. *Aph.* 4.78, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 17, *al.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 935c (*pl.*) *etc.*; ὀστέου of a bone HP. *V.C.* 12 | *fig.* ἔμπυροί τ' ἀκμαὶ ῥήξεις τε the tongues and fringes of fire EUR. *Ph.* 1256 || **bursting, gushing forth** *of menstrual flow* HP. *Aph.* 3.28 | *extens.* **discharge of pus** HP. *Aph.* 5.15, *al.*

ῥηξίφλοιος -ον [ῥήγνυμι, φλοιός] **with cracked bark** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2.

ῥηξίχθων -ονος [ῥήγνυμι, χθών] **breaking the earth,** *of an ox* STRAT. 1.19 || **bursting forth from the earth,** *of a divinity* ORPH. *H.* 52.9 *etc.* • *also* ῥηξίχθιον *PPGM Suppl.* 1.12.

ῥήξω *fut. act.*, *see* ῥήγνυμι.

ῥῆον -ου, τό *bot.* **rhubarb** (*see* ῥᾶ) GAL. 12.112, 14.101 *etc.*

ῥησείδιον -ου, τό [ῥῆσις] **brief speech,** saying ATH. 11.501a *etc.* • *also* ῥησίδιον.

ῥησῐκοπέω, *contr.* [ῥῆσις, κόπτω] **to sell words** *or* **speeches** POL. 12.251.9 *etc.*

ῥησῐμετρέω, *contr.* [ῥῆσις, μετρέω] **to measure words** LUC. *Lex.* 9, *al.*

ῥῆσις -εως, ἡ [*see* εἴρω] A **speech, words** OD. 21.291 PIND. *N.* 1.59 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1322, *al. etc.*; καταπλέξας τὴν ῥῆσιν making an end to (his) speech HDT. 8.83.2; τοιάνδε ῥῆσιν ἀμφ' ἡμῶν λέγων speaking thus about us AESCHL. *Suppl.* 615; περὶ σμικροῦ πράγματος ῥήσεις παμμήκεις ποιεῖν to make lengthy speeches about a small thing PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268c; μακρὰν ῥῆσιν ἀποτείνειν to extend a speech PLAT. *Rp.* 605d | παλαιαὶ ῥήσεις old tales, ancient legends PIND. *O.* 7.55 || **resolution, decision** HDT. 1.152.3 CRAT. 59 *etc.* B *rhet.* **passage** *of an author, esp.* **speech** *in a drama* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1371, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.267 *etc.*; ἡ τῆς Μελανίππης ῥ. the speech of Melanippe ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454a 31; πρὶν ἂν ἡμῖν ἐκ τῆς Νιόβης εἴπῃ ῥῆσιν τὴν καλλίστην ἀπολέξας not until he has recited for us the finest passage of the Niobe in entirety ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 580 C **style** *or* **manner of speech:** ἡ κατὰ πεζὸν ῥ. prose LGN. *Heph.* 1.3 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος || *pl.* -ιες PIND. *O.* 7.55.

Ῥησκυνθίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ῥήσκυνθος] **of Rheskynthos, Rheskynthis,** *epith. of Hera* NIC. *Th.* 460.

Ῥήσκυνθος -ου, ὁ **Rheskynthos,** *mountain in Thrace* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 460.

Ῥῆσος -ου, ὁ **Rhesos,** *male name* IL. 10.435, *al. etc.* | *river* IL. 12.20 *etc.*

1. ῥήσσω *see* ῥάσσω.

2. ῥήσσω *or* ῥήττω *later*, *see* ῥήγνυμι.

ῥηστώνη, ἡ *see* ῥαστώνη.

Ῥητᾶνα, ἡ **Rhetana,** *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313a.

ῥητέος -α -ον [ῥητός] *verb. adj.* **that which should be spoken** DEMOSTH. 22.62 *etc.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to say** PLAT. *Soph.* 227d *etc.*

ῥήτερος *Ion. compar.*, *see* ῥᾴδιος.

ῥητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* εἴρω] **speaker, orator** LEONT. (AP 7.579.1) *i*GVI 593.1 (VI^{CE}: *of a woman*); μύθων ῥητῆρ' ἔμεναι to know how to speak IL. 9.443.

ῥητιάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* retiarius] **gladiator with a net** ARTEMID. 2.32 *etc.*

ῥητῑνη -ης, ἡ **resin** HP. *Art.* 63 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 19 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.1, *al.* AN. *Par.* 32.3.2 *etc.*

ῥητῑνίζω [ῥήτίνη] **to be resinous, taste of resin** DIOSC.^{2} 3.74.

ῥητινίτης -ου, ὁ [ῥήτίνη] **tasting of resin:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.34.

ῥητινόκηρον -ου, τό [ῥητίνη, κηρός] **blend of wax and resin** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.879) *etc.*

ῥητῑνόω, *contr.* [ῥητίνη] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρητινωμένος *and later* ῥερητινωμένος HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 147 ❶ *act.* **to flavor with resin** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.65 ❷ *pass.* **to be mixed with resin** HP. *Art.* 62.

ῥητῑνώδης -ες [ῥητίνη] **similar to resin, resinous** HP. *Mochl.* 32 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.57c) GAL. 13.896 *etc.*

ῥητλιάζω **to level** EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.281A) (*v.l. aor. ptc.* ῥητλιάσας).

Ῥητογένης, ὁ **Rhetogenes,** *male name* APP. 6.94.

ῥητόν -οῦ, τό *see* ῥητός.

ῥητορεία -ας, ἡ [ῥήτωρ] **oratory, eloquence** PLAT. *Pol.* 304a *etc.* ‖ **oration, speech** ISOCR. 5.26, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356b 20, *al.*

ῥητορεῖον -ου, τό [ῥήτωρ] *unc. signf., perhaps* **prize for oratory** *or* **eloquence** AN. *in Rh.* 98.11, 12.

ῥητορευτέον [ῥητορεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to practice oratory** HERMOG. *Prog.* 11.

ῥητορεύω [ῥήτωρ] *impf.* ἐ(ρ)ρητόρευον ‖ *fut.* ῥητορεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐ(ρ)ρητόρευσα ‖ *pf.* ἐρρητόρευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐρρητόρευμαι SCH. DEMOSTH. 10.9, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρρητορεύθην EUSTATH. 1100.41, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to practice oratory, be an orator, deliver a speech** ISOCR. *epist.* 8.7 PLAT. *Gorg.* 502d CHRYSIP. 3.175.7 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034b) *etc.* ‖ **to teach oratory** STRAB. 14.1.48 ‖ *later* **to pronounce, deliver:** τὴν ἐπεσταλμένην πρεσβείαν the message entrusted to him LUC. *Laps.* 2 ❷ *pass.* **to be declaimed,** *of speeches* ISOCR. 5.25.

ῥητορικός -ή -όν ῥήτωρ A **of an orator** *or* **of oratory, rhetorical** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266c, *al.* AESCHN. 3.163 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ ῥητορική (*sc.* τέχνη) oratory *or usu.* rhetoric PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1359b 9, *al.* = τὸ ῥητορικόν (*sc.* εἶδος) PLAT. *Pol.* 304e, *al.* = τὰ ῥητορικά DIOG. 4.49 ‖ **proper to rhetoric, rhetorical** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 6, *al. etc.*; συλλογισμοί syllogisms ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358a 11, *al.* B **skilled at speaking, fit for oratory,** *of pers.* ISOCR. 3.8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260c, *al. etc.*; ὁ οἶνος ῥητορικοὺς ποιεῖ wine makes men orators ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 3 ‖ **student** LIB. *Or.* 14.62 ◆ *adv.* ῥητορικῶς **in the manner of the orators, as an orator** *or* **as a rhetorician, rhetorically** PLAT. *Gorg.* 471e AESCHN. 1.71 DION. *Isae.* 8.1 (*compar.* -ώτερον) *etc.*

ῥητορομάστιξ -ῑγος, ὁ [ῥήτωρ, μάστιξ] **whip** *or* **scourge of rhetoricians** DIOG. 2.64.

ῥητορόμυκτος μυκτήρ, ὁ [ῥήτωρ, μύσσομαι] **nose blown by rhetoricians** TIMO 50.3 W. (*fig.*).

ῥητός -ή -όν [*see* εἴρω] A **stated, specified, established, agreed upon, fixed** IL. 21.445 THUC. 6.29.3 AESCHN. 3.124 *etc.*; παρεῖναι ἐς χρόνον ῥητόν to be present at a fixed time HDT. 1.77.3; ἀργύριον ῥητόν a fixed sum of money THUC. 2.7.2, *al.* | ἐπὶ ῥητοῖσι *or* (*Att.*) ῥητοῖς on fixed terms, on certain conditions HDT. 5.57.2 THUC. 1.122.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 213a *etc.*; δίαιταν ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς ἐπιτρέπειν τινί to entrust a limited arbitration to s.o. ISOCR. 17.19 | *extens.* ῥητὴ ἀπόκρισις clear, definite answer POL. 32.6.7 ‖ **spoken about, well-known, famous:** βροτοὶ ἄνδρες ... ῥητοί τ' ἄρρητοί τε Διὸς μεγάλοιο ἔκητι mortals well-known or unknown by the will of Zeus HES. *Op.* 4 ‖ **stated to the letter, literal** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 95, *al.* ‖ *gramm.* **in common use, commonly used,** *of language* AP.[7] *Pron.* 113.18, *al.* B **that can be said** *or* **repeated** *or* **reported, communicable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 765 SOPH. *O.T.* 993, 1289, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 938 *etc.*; λέγειν ῥητὸν ἄρρητόν τ' ἔπος to say what can be spoken and what is unspeakable SOPH. *O.C.* 1001; ῥητὰ μὲν καὶ ἄρρητα βοῶν saying things which can be said and others which cannot ACH. 6.5.3 ‖ **that can be expressed** *or* **stated** PLAT. *Theaet.* 202b, *al. etc.*; ῥητὸν γὰρ οὐδαμῶς ἐστιν it cannot be expressed in any way PLAT. *epist.* 341c ‖ *math.* **rational,** *of magnitude and quantity* PLAT. *Rp.* 546c, *al. etc.* ‖ *metr. and mus.* **rational** (*opp. to* ἄλογος irrational) ARISTID.[2] 1.7, 14 C *subst.* τὸ ῥητόν **the letter, literal meaning,** *of an utterance* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 130 SEXT. *S.* 1.209, *al.*; τῷ ῥητῷ καὶ ταῖς φωναῖς προσέχειν to adhere to the literal meaning SEXT. *S.* 2.36 ‖ **saying, passage,** *of Scripture* CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.146.8 ‖ *of an annotated author* **lemma** SCH. ORIB. 49.6, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ῥητῶς **expressly, distinctly** POL. 3.23.5 SEXT. *S.* 7.16 (*superl.* -ότατα) *etc.* ‖ **in common use** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.161.

ῥητότης -ητος, ἡ [ῥητός] *math.* **rationality** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 91.

ῥήτρα -ας, ἡ [*see* εἴρω] *unwritten* **agreement, covenant** OD. 14.393 *etc.*; παρὰ τὴν ῥήτραν contrary to the agreement XEN. *An.* 6.6.28 | ῥήτρας ποιεῖσθαι ἐπί τινι to pledge on certain conditions AEL. *N.A.* 15.24 ‖ **laws** *of Lycurgus, at Sparta* TYRT. 4.6 PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.13, *al.* | **rhetra,** *decree or ordinance of the king of Sparta* PLUT. *Agis* 8.1 ‖ **law** *or* **decree** *in usu.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.33 *etc.* ‖ *later* **speech, word** LYC. 470 NIC. *Al.* 132 *etc.*; ῥήτρας ἐρεῖν to give a speech LYC. 1037 • *Ion.* ῥήτρη OD. *l.c.*; *Elean* Ϝράτρα.

ῥητρεύω [ῥήτρα] **to declare, pronounce:** δίκας to lay down laws LYC. 1400.

ῥήτρη, ἡ *Ion., see* ῥήτρα.

ῥήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* εἴρω] **public speaker** EUR. *Hec.* 124, *al.* ISOCR. 8.129 PLUT. *Sanit.* 131a, *al.* ACH. 7.7.1, *al. etc.* | *at Athens, esp. politician who speaks in the assembly* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 38, *al.* THUC. 8.1.1, *al. etc.*; ἀκούουσ' ἐξέμαθον τῶν ῥητόρων I learned it well by dint of listening to the orators *on the Pnyx* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 244 | *later* ὁ ῥ. The Orator *by antonomasia* HERMOG. *Inv.* 4.1, *al. etc.* ‖ **one who judges** (a case), **judge** SOPH. *fr.* 1090 ‖ **advocate** CAP. 4.6.5 *etc.* ‖ *later* **teacher of oratory, rhetorician** *I*OGIS 712 ORIG. *Cels.* 1.28.2.

ῥηχ- *Ion.* ῥαχ-.

ῥηχώδης -ες [ῥαχός] **wrinkled, rough** NIC. *Al.* 230.

Ῥιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Rhianos,** *poet* AP 6.34 *title.*

ῥῑγᾰλέος -α -ον [ῥῖγος] **icy, frozen** EMPED. B 21.5.

Ῥίγβασος -ου, ὁ **Rhigbasos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.249.

ῥῑγεδᾰνός -ή -όν [ῥῖγος] *fig.* **that makes one shudder, detestable, horrible** IL. 19.325 (*Helen*) AP. 4.1343 OPP. 5.37 OPP.[1] 3.278 *etc.* ‖ *later* **icy, cold** AP 9.384.24 (*December*).

ῥῑγέω, *contr.* [ῥῖγος] *impf.* ἐρρίγουν ‖ *fut.* ῥιγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐρρίγησα ‖ *pf.* ἔρρῑγα ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐρρίγει OD. 23.216 A *intrans.* **to shudder, bristle, tremble,** *out of horror or fear* IL. 12.208, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1607 THEOCR. 16.77 *etc.*; τὸν δὲ ἰδὼν ῥίγησε he shuddered at the sight of him IL. 5.596; σπεύδοντι καὶ ἐρρίγοντι ἐοικώς ... Περσεὺς ἐτιταίνετο Perseus strained in the effort, like one striving and shuddering HES. *Sc.* 228 | ▸ *with inf.* **to shudder** *at the thought of sthg.,* **shrink from** *doing sthg.* IL. 7.114 AP. 3.438; ὄφρα τις ἐρρίγῃσι καὶ ὀψιγόνων ἀνθρώπων ξεινοδόκον κακὰ ῥέξαι so that even in the future men may be afraid to do evil to their host IL. 3.353 | ▸ *with* μή: αἰεί γάρ μοι θυμός ... ἐρρίγει μή τίς με βροτῶν ἀπάφοιτο for always my soul feared that some man would deceive me OD. 23.216 ‖ **to shudder** *at the thought of sthg.,* **shrink from** *doing sthg.* PIND. *N.* 5.50 B *trans.* **to shudder at, dread** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 5.351, 17.175 • *epic aor.* ῥίγησα (*also* SOPH. *O.C. l.c.*) ‖ *Dor. pf. 3. pl.* ἐρρίγαντι THEOCR. 16.77 (*v.l.*) | *epic subj. 3. sg.* ἐρρίγῃσι IL. 3.353 | *epic ptc. dat. sg.* ἐρριγοντι HES. *Sc.* 228.

ῥῑγηλός -ή -όν ῥῖγος *fig.* **that makes one shudder, horrible, terrible** IL. 11.405 (*compar.*), *al.* HES. *Sc.* 131 NIC. *Al.* 220 *etc.*; τῆς (*sc.* γυναικός) κακῆς οὐ ῥίγιον ἄλλο there is no evil more terrible than a bad wife HES. *Op.* 703; ῥίγιστα ... τετληότες εἰμέν we have suffered most terribly IL. 5.873 | *compar. in correl.* μάλα μὲν κακόν ... ἱκέσθαι ..., τὸ δὲ ῥίγιον ... πάσχειν it is a very sad thing to leave but even worse to suffer OD. 20.220 | ▸ *with dat.* **terrible:** τινι to *or* for s.o. AP. 2.215 ‖ *proper.* **cold:** ποτὶ ἕσπερα ῥίγιον ἔσται it will become colder toward evening OD. 17.191 | **sensitive to cold, chilly** AN. (L. *Sud.*) ‖ *compar. neut.* ῥίγιον (*common*) | *superl.* ῥίγιστος AP. *l.c.*

ῥιγιάζομαι PALL. *L.* 11.5, *see* ῥιγοπυρετέω.

ῥίγιον *and* ῥίγιστος *compar. and superl., see* ῥιγηλός.

ῥιγίτανον -ου, τό [ῥῖγος] *miner.* **rhigitanum,** *stone* GEOP. 12.1.2.

Ῥίγμος -ου, ὁ **Rhigmos,** *male name* IL. 20.485.

Ῥιγνάριον -ου, τό **Rignarium,** *later name of Remorium, city on the Aventine founded by Remus* PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4.

ῥῑγομάχος -ου [ῥῖγος, μάχομαι] **that fights the cold** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.155.2).

Ῥιγόμαχος -ου, ὁ **Rhigomachos,** *male name* ALCIPHR. 3.29 (*title*).

ῥιγοπυρετέω, *contr.* [ῥιγοπύρετος] **to shiver with fever** LEONTN. *Vio.Eleem.* 27 (p. 58.3).

ῥιγοπύρετος -ου, ὁ [ῥῖγος, πῦρ] *medic.* **fever with shivering** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 115 *etc.*

ῥῖγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* frigus] **cold, frost** OD. 5.472 HDT. 6.44.3 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d *etc.*; λιμῷ καὶ ῥίγει μάχεσθαι to combat hunger and cold XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.15 | *pl.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.23 ‖ *extens.* **shivering,** *esp. of fever* HP. *V.M.* 16, *Fract.* 34, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 62b *etc.*; τῷ ἀρχομένῳ πυρέττειν ῥ. γίνεται a shivering fit comes over s.o. coming down with a fever ARISTOT. *Pr.* 875a 12.

ῥῑγόω, *contr.* [ῥῖγος] *fut.* ῥιγώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐρρίγωσα ‖ *pf.* ἐρρίγωκα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρριγώθην AN. *Med.* 295.24; **to be cold, shiver, have the shivers** OD. 14.481 HDT. 5.92 η.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.17 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ὄρνεον ᾄδει ὅταν πεινῇ ἢ ῥιγῷ ἤ τινα ἄλλην λύπην λυπῆται no bird sings when it is hungry or cold or suffers anything else PLAT. *Phaed.* 85a • *epic fut. inf.* ῥιγωσέμεν OD. *l.c.* ‖ *pres.* *ῥιγώω: *thus always contr.* ῥιγω- (*but subj. 3. sg. codd.* ῥιγοῖ PLAT. *Phaed.* 85a *and* ῥιγῷ PLAT. *Gorg.* 517d).

ῥῑγώδης -ες ῥῖγος **that provokes shivers** HP. *Coac.* 609 GAL. 19.146 *etc.*

ῥιγῶν *pres. inf. and ptc., see* ῥιγῶ.

ῥιγωσίβιος -ον [ῥιγέω, βίος] **chilly** COM. *CAF* 781.

ῥίγωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥῖγος] **shivering** THPHR. *Vent.* 23 (*conject.*).

ῥίζα -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* radix] A **root** OD. 10.304 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 388a 20, *al. etc.*; κορμὸν δ' ἐκ ῥίζης προταμὼν ἀμφέξεσα χαλκῷ cutting the trunk from the root, I smoothed it all around with bronze, *of Odysseus' bed* OD. 23.196 | *as medicine* IL. 11.846 HP. *Epid.* 5.34 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.2 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* IL. 12.134, *al.* OD. 12.435 *etc.*; χαμαὶ βάλε δένδρεα μακρὰ αὐτῆσιν ῥίζῃσι uprooting great trees, he cast them to the ground IL. 9.542 ‖ *analog.* **root,** *esp. of organs or parts of the body* OD. 9.390 (*eye*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b (*wing*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 14

(*hair*), *al. etc.* | **base, root,** *of the earth or of a mountain* AESCHL. *Pr.* 367, 1047 *etc.*; θῆκε δέ μιν Κρονίδης ... γαίης ἐν ῥίζῃσι the son of Kronos placed her in the roots of the earth, *of Strife* HES. *Op.* 19 | ἡ τοῦ λόφου ῥ. foot of the hill POL. 2.66.10 | ἐκ ῥιζῶν from the base *or* roots, completely VT *Job* 31.12 *etc.* B *fig.* **origin, stock,** *of a family* PIND. *O.* 2.46, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1178 *etc.*; ῥίζης γὰρ οὔσης φυλλὰς ἵκετ' ἐς δόμους as long as the root is intact, the foliage reaches the roof *of Agamemnon* AESCHL. *Ag.* 966 | *extens.* **lineage, family** EUR. *I.T.* 610 *etc.* || **root, origin, beginning** ▸ τινος of sthg. EUR. *fr.* 912.11 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 1 *etc.*; πηγὴ γὰρ καὶ ῥίζα καλοκαγαθίας the source and the root of virtue PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4b || **base, foundation** TIM.[2] 215.12 *etc.* C *prob.* **streak:** ῥίζας ἐν ὄσσοις αἱματῶπας ἐκβαλών with eyes streaked with blood EUR. *H.F.* 953 • *Ion. later* ῥίζη | *acc.* -ην MARC. 89 (*but* -αν IL. 11.846).

ῥιζάγρα -ας, ἡ [ῥίζα, ἄγρα] *medic.* **extractor,** *instrum. for pulling the roots of teeth* CELS.[1] 7.12.1 PAEG. 6.88.3.

Ῥιζάνα **Rhizana,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.21.2, *al.*

ῥιζάριον -ου, τό [ῥίζα] *bot.* **rhizarion,** *plant* GEOP. 12.1.7 (*v.l.*) | **small root** MOSES 306.5.

ῥιζάς -άδος, ἡ *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 531, *see* ῥίζα (*v.l.* ῥιζίδα).

ῥιζεῖον -ου, τό *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 265, *see* ῥίζιον • *pl.* ῥίζεα NIC. *Al.* 69, *al.*

ῥιζηδόν [ῥίζα] *adv.* **like roots** HLD. 1.29.2.

ῥίζηθεν [ῥίζα] *adv.* **from the roots** AP. 3.1401.

ῥιζίας -ου [ῥίζα] **of roots:** ὀπός juice THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.9, *al. etc.*

ῥιζικός -ή -όν [ῥίζα] **of the root, contained in the root:** λόγος principle PLUT. *fr.* 104.

ῥίζινος -η -ον [ῥίζα] **drawn from a root,** *of purple* PCHEM.HO. 159.1107.

ῥιζίον *and* ῥίζιον -ου, τό [ῥίζα] **small root** ANTIPH. 47.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.3, *al. etc.*; ἔστι γάρ τι ῥιζίον, ὃ διατραγόντ' ἔσεσθον ἐπτερομένω there is a little root you can eat and sprout wings ARISTOPH. *Av.* 654.

ῥίζις -εως, ὁ [ῥίζα?] *zool., Ethiopian animal* STRAB. 17.3.5.

ῥιζίς -ίδος, ἡ *poet.* NIC. *Al.* 403, 531 (*v.l.*), *see* ῥίζα.

ῥιζοβολέω, *contr.* [ῥιζοβόλος] *aor.* ἐριζοβόλησα (ἐρρ- HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.48.12); **to take root** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.246.4) SEXT. *S.* 5.57 *etc.*

ῥιζοβόλος -ον [ῥίζα, βάλλω] **deep-rooted** NIC. *Th.* 69.

ῥιζόθεν [ῥίζα] *adv.* **from the roots, from the bottom** NIC. *Al.* 257, *Th.* 307 LUC. *Tyr.* 13 *etc.*

ῥιζόθι *adv.* NIC. *fr.* 27.2, *see* ῥιζόθεν.

ῥιζοκᾰ̆λᾰ́μος -ου, ὁ [ῥίζα, κάλαμος] **marsh reed** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 588b.

ῥιζοκέφᾰλος -ον [ῥίζα, κεφαλή] **that flowers from the root** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.10.5.

ῥιζοκρίκι(ο)ν -ου, τό [ῥίζα, κρίκιον] *prob.* **ring attached to the base** POLIORC. 254.1.

ῥιζολογέω, *contr.* [ῥίζα, λέγω] **to uproot, extirpate** DIOD. 16.82.4 (*aor. ptc.* ῥιζολογήσας; *fig.*: *dub. read.*).

ῥιζοπᾰγής -ές [ῥίζα, πήγνυμι] **firmly rooted** NONN. *D.* 2.247.

ῥιζοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ῥίζα, πώλης] **root trader** POLL. 7.196.

ῥιζόσημος -ον [ῥίζα, σῆμα] **with a stripe of vegetable purple** (*cloak*) *P*OXY. 1051.3 (III[CE]).

ῥιζοτομέω, *contr.* [ῥιζοτόμος] *aor.* ἐρριζοτόμησα DIOD. 32.4.5 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ῥιζοτομηθείς THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.10 ❶ *act.* **to uproot, extirpate** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. *l.c. etc.* | *medic.* **to gather** *or* **cut roots** (*of medicinal plants*) HP. *epist.* 16 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be cut at the roots,** *of plants* THPHR. *l.c.* • *also* ῥιζοτομίζω *in aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ῥιζοτομισθέν AN. *Herb.* 179.

ῥιζοτομία -ας, ἡ ῥιζοτόμος **cutting of roots, gathering of roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.2, *al. etc.*

ῥιζοτομικός -ή -όν [ῥιζοτομία] **of cutting** *or* **collecting roots, of** *or* **for the herbalist's shop:** ἡ ῥ. τέχνη the herbalist's art, botany BAS. *Hex.* 9.3 (196A) = τὸ ῥ. ATH. 15.681f *title* (AMERIAS).

ῥιζοτόμος -ον [ῥίζα, τέμνω] **cutting** *or* **gathering roots:** ῥ. ὥρη season for collecting roots NIC. *Th.* 494 || *subst.* ὁ ῥιζοτόμος **collector** *or* **cutter of roots** *or* **herbs, herbalist** HP. *epist.* 16 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.7, 9.8.5 LUC. *DDeor.* 15.1 *etc.* | *subst.* αἱ ῥιζοτόμαι **gatherers of herbs** (*fem.*) SOPH. *title* (MACR. *Sat.* 5.19.9) || *bot. subst.* ἡ ῥιζοτόμη *variety of iris* PLIN. 21.41.

ῥιζοτροφέω, *contr.* [ῥίζα, τρέφω] **to nourish roots** POLL. 1.235.

Ῥιζοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Rhizous,** *in Magnesia* STRAB. 9.5.15, *al. etc.*

ῥιζοῦχος -ον [ῥίζα, ἔχω] **that holds the roots** *or* **the foundation of the earth,** *epith. of Poseidon* CALLIM. *fr.* 623 OPP. 5.680.

ῥιζοφαγέω, *contr.* [ῥιζοφάγος] **to eat roots** STRAB. 3.2.6, *al.*

ῥιζοφάγος -ον [ῥίζα, φαγεῖν] **that eats roots, that lives on roots** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 16, *P.A.* 662b 14 | οἱ Ῥιζοφάγοι **Rhizophagoi,** *tribe* DIOD. 3.23.1 *etc.*

ῥιζοφοίτητος -ον [ῥίζα, φοιτάω] **that comes from a root** CHAEREM. 39.

ῥιζοφόρος -ον [ῥίζα, φέρω] **root-bearing** (*plain*) EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii) 28 L. *E.M. s.v.* Κίρκαιον.

ῥιζοφυέω, *contr.* [ῥιζοφυής] **to put out roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.1.

ῥιζοφυής -ές [ῥίζα, φύω] **that puts out roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.1 || **that grows from a root** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.1 *I*SEG 36.975 (*poet.*).

ῥιζόφυλλος -ον [ῥίζα, φύλλον] **having leaves which grow on the roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.9, *al.*

ῥιζόφῡτος -ον [ῥίζα, φύω] **born from a root** OC. 1.13.

ῥιζόω, *contr.* [ῥίζα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐρριζούμην || *aor.* ἐρρίζωσα, *inf. mid.* ῥιζώσασθαι THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.6 || *pf.* ἐρρίζωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐρρίζωμαι || *ppf.* ἐρριζώκειν DCASS. 73.7.2, *mid. pass.* ἐρριζώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐρριζώθην, *rar. later* ἐριζώθην || *fut. pass.* ῥιζωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to take root,** *extens.* **to fix firmly, plant** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 13.163 | *fig.* ἐρρίζωσε τὴν τυραννίδα he firmly established sovereignty HDT. 1.64.1 ❷ *mid.* **to take root,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.6 | *extens. of sea creatures* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 5 ❸ *pass.* **to be planted:** ἔνθα δέ οἱ πολύκαρπος ἀλωὴ ἐρρίζωται his fruitful vineyard is planted there too OD. 7.122 || **to be rooted, be firmly fixed** *or* **established** SOPH. *O.C.* 1591 PLAT. *Leg.* 839a *etc.*; τὴν τυρραννίδα οὔκω κάρτα ἐρριζωμένην ἔχων ἀπέβαλε he lost his rule which was not yet firmly established HDT. 1.60.1; οὐκ ἐρρίζωται δὲ κατὰ τῆς θαλάσσης it does not have roots in the sea ACH. 2.14.4 | *proper., of plants* **to take root, put out roots** XEN. *Oec.* 19.9 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.1 • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ῥιζοῦτο NONN. *D.* 2.76 IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 2.326 || *epic aor.* ῥίζωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ῥεριζομένος DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 68.12 *and* ῥεριζομένος *Zach.* 1.232 (*both cit. in* NT *Eph.* 3.17).

ῥιζώδης -ες [ῥίζα] **like a root** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.1 *etc.*

ῥίζωμα -ατος, τό [ῥιζόω] *proper.* **root structure, mass of roots,** *of a plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.3.4 || *fig.* **element, principle** EMPED. B 6.1 PYTHAG. B 15 || *fig.* **stock, family** AESCHL. *Sept.* 413 *etc.* || *analog.* **depth, bottom,** *of the sea* VT *Job* 36.30.

Ῥίζων -ονος, ὁ **Rhizon,** (*various*) *rivers and cities* POL. 2.11.

ῥιζωνυχία -ας, ἡ [ῥίζα, ὄνυξ] **root of the nail** POLL. 2.145 *etc.*

ῥιζωνύχια -ων, τά RUF. *On.* 85 *etc.*, *see* ῥιζωνυχία.

ῥιζωρῠχέω, *contr.* [ῥιζωρύχος] **to dig up roots** PLUT. *Tranq.* 473a GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 37.58.

ῥιζωρῠχος -ον [ῥίζα, ὀρύσσω] **that digs roots** ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.322.1.)

ῥίζωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥιζόω] **process of putting out roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.12.5, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 14.3 (*fig.*), *al. etc.* | *extens.* ῥ. φλεβῶν ἧπαρ, ῥ. ἀρτηριῶν καρδίη the origin of the veins is the liver, that of the arteries the heart HP. *Alim.* 31.

ῥιζωτής -οῦ, ὁ ῥιζόω **founder, creator** SYN. *H.* 3.18 (*Dor. nom.* -τάς).

Ῥιθυμνία -ας, ἡ **Rhithymnia,** *on Crete* AEL. *N.A.* 14.20 (*conject.*) STEPH.[1] SCH. LYC. 76.

ῥικνήεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Th.* 137, *poet. for* ῥικνός.

ῥικνός -ή -όν [*see* ῥοικός] **contracted, crooked** HOM. 3.317 LEON. (AP 16.306.6) (*foot*) *etc.* || **contracted, shrunken, shriveled,** *from cold* SOPH. *fr.* 1091 | *from age or illness* XENAR. 4.8 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.51 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* ῥικνῶς: ῥ. ἔχειν to be shriveled *or* withered, *with age* CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 10 (5[2].374E).

ῥικνότης -ητος, ἡ ῥικνός **shriveling, disfiguring contraction** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.149B *etc.*

ῥικνοφῠ́ής -ές [ῥικνός, φύω] **wrinkled, shriveled** HSCH.

ῥικνόω, *contr.* [ῥικνός] *impf. mid.* ἐρρικνούμην LUC. *Lex.* 8 || *aor.* ἐρίκνωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρικνωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐρρικνώθην ❶ *act. later* **to cause to shrivel** *or* **wither** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.61 ❷ *mid.* **to shrink, shrivel, stiffen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 13 OPP. 5.593 *etc.* || **to dance with contortions** SOPH. *fr.* 316; ἐρρικνοῦτο ... τὴν ὀσφῦν she twisted her hips LUC. *Lex.* 8 • *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* ῥικνώσεαι HSCH. || *pf.* ἐρικν- *and* ἠρικν- HSCH. L. *Sud., Zon.*

ῥικνώδης -ες [ῥικνός] **shriveled-** *or* **wrinkled-looking** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.14 || **shrunken, contorted, bent** AP 9.524.18, *al.*; γήραϊ with old age AGATH. (AP 5.273.4.)

ῥίκνωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥικνόω] **shrinking, contraction** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.16.

ῥῖμμα -ατος, τό [ῥίπτω] **cast, dash:** ῥ. ποδῶν dash of the feet (*in dance*) ARION 1.6 (= LYR. *A.* 21.6).

ῥίμφᾰ [*cf. Lith.* rangùs] *adv.* **quickly, swiftly, agilely, lightly** IL. 6.511, 8.54, *al.* AP. 1.387, 1194 *etc.*; ἵπποι ῥίμφα μάλα τρωχῶσι the horses run very swiftly IL. 22.163; ῥίμφ' ἔφερον θοόν ἅρμα quickly they bore the swift chariot, *of horses* HES. *Sc.* 342; ῥίμφα εἶσιν Ἄρτεμις Artemis treads lightly PIND. *Dith.* 2.19 | ῥ. παιδείους τοξεύειν ὕμνους to shoot hymns for youths without delay PIND. *I.* 2.3.

ῥιμφᾰρμᾰτος -ον [ῥίμφα, ἅρμα] **of a swift chariot:** ῥ. διφρηλασία skill at driving swift chariots PIND. *O.* 3.37; ῥ. ἁμίλλαις in swiftly racing chariots SOPH. *O.C.* 1063.

ῥίν, ἡ *see* ῥίς.

ῥῑνάριον -ου, τό [ῥίνη] **small file** AET.[1] 8.32 || *medic., type of eyewash* AET.[1] 7.114 *etc.*

ῥῑναυλέω, *contr.* [ῥίς, αὐλέω] *fut. inf.* ῥιναυλήσειν LUC. *Lex.* 19 (*conject.*); **to blow through** *or* **with the nose** LUC. *l.c.* TAT. *Or.* 22.6.

ῥιναυστέω, *contr.* [ῥίς] **to emit sounds through the nose** SCH. LUC. *Lex.* 19.8 (*fut. inf.* ῥιναυστήσειν).

1. ῥῑνάω, *contr.* [ῥίνη] *aor. imper.* ῥίνησον SYN.[1] 2.60.17 | *inf.* ῥινῆσαι EUSTATH. HSCH. | *ptc.* ῥινήσας GAL. 14.578 *etc.* || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* ῥινηθέν ANTIPHIL. *l.c. below* ❶ *act.* **to file down** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 38, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 6.3

etc. | *fig.* **to polish, hone** (*style*) DION. *Thuc.* 24.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be filed:** ψῆγμα ῥινηθέν filings ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.310.2).

2. ῥῑνάω, *contr.* [ῥίς] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐρρινώμην ALCIPHR. 4.13.2 || *aor. ptc.* ῥινήσας PHERECR. 28.5 ❶ *act.* **to lead by the nose, deceive** PHERECR. *l.c.* MEN. *Sic. fr.* 10.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be cheated** ALCIPHR. *l.c.*

ῥῑνεγκάτπηξῑγένειος -ον [ῥίς, ἐγκαταπήγνυμι, γένειον] **one whose nose reaches the chin** HEGESAN. 2 (*epigr.*).

ῥῑνεγχῠσία -ας, ἡ [ῥινέγχυτος] **injection through the nose** DIOSC.^{2} 2.181 (*v.l.*).

ῥῑνεγχῠτέω, *contr.* [ῥινέγχυτος] **to inject through the nose** DIOSC.^{2} 2.179 (*pass.*).

ῥῑνεγχύτης -ου, ὁ [ῥινέγχυτος] *medic.* **instrument** *or* **syringe for injecting through the nose** CAEL. *T.P.* 2.82 *etc.*

ῥῑνέγχῠτος -ον [ῥίς, ἐγχέω] **injected through the nose** CRATEUAS 8 | *subst.* τὸ ῥινέγχυτον **injection through the nose** GAL. 12.582.

ῥίνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ῥινός?] Ⓐ **file** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 2 LEON. (AP 6.205.2) *etc.* Ⓑ *analog. ichthyol.* **shark,** *with rough skin used to polish marble, wood etc.* EPICHAR. 52 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 11, *al. etc.*

ῥῑνηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ῥινήλατος] **tracking by scent, tracking** LONG. 1.21.2 *etc.*

ῥῑνηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ῥινήλατος] *aor. inf.* ῥινηλατῆσαι AEL. *N.A.* 17.26 HSCH. μ1700 | *ptc.* ῥινηλατήσας AEL. *N.A.* 14.5; **to follow by scent, track** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.49 *etc.*; μαρτυρεῖτε συνδρόμως ἴχνος κακῶν ῥινηλατούσῃ τῶν πάλαι πεπραγμένων bear witness that I, following close behind, track the scent of crimes of old AESCHL. *Ag.* 1185.

ῥῑνηλᾰτης -ου [ῥινήλατος] **tracking by scent,** *of a dog* TRAG. 426 (POLL. 2.74).

ῥῑνήλᾰτος -ον [ῥίς, ἐλαύνω] **tracked** *or* **pursued by scent:** ἴχνος footprint OPP. 2.290.

ῥίνημα -ατος, τό [ῥινάω] **filings** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 EUR. *fr.* 724 *etc.* || *medic., eyewash or collyrium* GAL. 12.778.

ῥῖνησις -εως, ἡ [ῥινάω] **filing, filings:** ῥινήσεως δεῖσθαι to need filing GAL. 12.872 (*teeth*).

Ῥίνθων -ωνος, ὁ **Rhinthon,** *poet* ATH. 3.111c *etc.*

ῥινίζω [ῥίνη] *aor. imper.* ῥίνισον ALCH. 2.380.14, *al.* | *ptc.* ῥινίσας AET.^{1} 16.34.78 ALCH. 2.450.12; **to polish** *p*OXY. 1066.19 (III^{CE}) AET.^{1} 8.32 (*pass.*) *etc.*

1. ῥῑνίον -ου, τό [ῥίνη] **small file** HDN. *Epim.* 119.1 *etc.* || *medic., type of eyewash* GAL. 12.736, 871.

2. ῥῑνίον -ου, τό [ῥίς] *pl.* ῥινία **nostrils** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 34.

ῥῖνισμα -ατος, τό [ῥινίζω] **filings** CTES. 45.25 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.19.7) *etc.*

ῥῑνοβάτης -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **shark,** *sim. to the species* ῥίνη (*see*) *and* βάτος (*see*) ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 6.

ῥῑνόβᾰτος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566a 28, *see* ῥῑνοβάτης.

ῥῑνόβολος -ον [ῥίς, βάλλω] **emitted through the nose** AGATH. (AP 9.769.4.)

ῥῑνοδέψης -ου, ὁ [ῥινός, δέψω] **leather worker** HSCH.

ῥῑνόκερως -ωτος, ὁ [ῥίς, κέρας] **rhinoceros** CALLIX. 2.32 STRAB. 16.4.15 AEL. *N.A.* 17.44 *etc.*

ῥῑνοκόλλητος -ον [ῥινός, κολλάω] **made of glued hides** SOPH. *Ichn.* 366.

Ῥινοκολοῦρα *and* Ῥινοκόλουρα, τά **Rhinokoloura,** *Egyptian city* POL. 5.80.3 STRAB. 16.2.31.

ῥινοκολοῦρος -ον [ῥίς, κολούω] **one whose nose is mutilated** ERASISTR. *fr.* 73 (GAL. 19.142).

ῥινοκολούστης -ου, ὁ [ῥίς, κολούω] **that mutilates the nose** PAUS. 9.25.4.

ῥινολαβίς -ίδος, ἡ [ῥίς, λαμβάνω] *instrum. for grasping the nose* L. *Sud.*

ῥῑνόν -ου, τό [*see* ῥινός] **hide, leather** IL. 10.155; ῥινὰ κάπρων pigskins AP 9.328.4 || **shield** *of hide* OD. 5.281 *etc.*

ῥῑνοπύλη -ης, ἡ [ῥίς, πύλη] **small door, side gate** POL. 8.25.8, *al.*

1. ῥῑνός -οῦ, ἡ **skin,** *usu. of a living person* IL. 5.308 OD. 5.426, 435, *al. etc.* | *s.times of a corpse* OD. 14.134 HES. *Sc.* 152 | *also of dead animals* IL. 10.334 *etc.*; *of living animals* HES. *Op.* 515 EUR. *Rh.* 784 OPP.^{1} 3.277; ῥινὸν κρατεροῖς ὀνύχεσσι σχίσσας tearing the hide with its mighty claws *of prey, said of a lion* HES. *Sc.* 427 || *extens.* **shield,** *of hide or leather* IL. 4.447, 16.636 || *pl. prob.* **leather straps,** *of boxing gloves* AP. 2.58 • *later masc.* ὁ ῥ. NIC. *Al.* 476 OPP.^{1} 3.277.

2. ῥινός *gen. sg., see* ῥίς.

ῥῑνόσῑμος -ον [ῥίς, σιμός] **snub nosed** LUC. *Bacch.* 2.

ῥῑνότμητος -ον [ῥίς, τέμνω] **one whose nose is cut** PALL. *L.* 11.3.

ῥῑνοτόμος -ον [ῥινός, τέμνω] **that pierces hides** *or* **shields** NONN. *D.* 21.87 (*v.l. for* ῥῑνοτόρος).

ῥῑνοτόρος -ον [ῥινός, τείρω] **hide-** *or* **shield-piercing,** *usu. epith. of Ares* IL. 21.392 HES. *Th.* 934 NONN. *D.* 21.87 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ῥῑνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ῥίς, ἔχω] **sewer, drain** STRAB. 14.1.21 *etc.*

ῥινόω, *contr.* [ῥίς] **to be endowed with a nose** τοῖς ... καλῶς ἐρρινωμένοις to those endowed with a good nose SCH. AP. 256.13.

ῥῑνώλεθρος -ον [ῥίς, ὄλεθρος] **vexing to the nose:** ὀσμή odor COM. *CAF* 657.

Ῥίνων -ωνος, ὁ **Rhinon,** *male name* ISOCR. 18.6.

ῥῖον -ου, τό [*cf. Toch. A* ri?, *Toch. B* riye?] **peak, crest, summit,** *of a mountain* IL. 14.154, *al.* OD. 9.191 HOM. 3.139 *etc.*; Οὐλύμποιο summit of Olympos IL. 8.25 || *extens.* **point, promontory** OD. 3.295 *etc.* || *later* **gulf, bay,** *formed by a prom.* AEL. *N.A.* 15.3.

Ῥίον -ου, τό **Rhion,** *various prom. and places* THUC. 2.84.4, 86.2, *al. etc.*

ῥιπά *Dor., see* ῥιπή.

Ῥῖπαι -ῶν, αἱ **Rhipaian** *or* **Rhiphaian mountains** ALCM. 90.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 7 *etc.*

Ῥῑπαῖος -α -ον Ῥῖπαι **of the Rhipaian** *or* **Rhiphaian mountains** STRAB. 7.3.1, *al.* ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.550.4) *etc.*; Ῥιπαῖα ὄρη Rhiphaian mountains AP. 4.287.

ῥῑπή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥίπτω] *poet.* **dash, rush, swing, force** *of a hurled object* IL. 16.589 (*javelin*), *al.* PIND. *N.* 1.68 (*arrow*), *al. etc.*; λᾶας of the stone IL. 12.462 OD. 8.192; ῥιπῇ ὑπ' ἀθανάτων under the impetus of the immortal gods HES. *Th.* 849 | *esp. of the sea and the winds* ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς Βορέαο under the gust of the North Wind IL. 15.171, 19.358; κυμάτων ῥιπὰς ἀνέμους τ' ἐκάλει he called upon the rushing waves and winds PIND. *P.* 4.195 | *extens.* ῥ. πυρός gust of fire IL. 21.12; ἀνδρὸς ἑνός of a single man IL. 8.355 | *fig.* ῥ. Ἀφροδίτης **drive, rapture of love** OPP. 4.141 || **rapid movement, rush** EUR. *I.T.* 885 *etc.* | ἐν ῥιπῇ ὀφθαλμοῦ in the twinkling of an eye NT *1Cor.* 15.52 || **beating,** *of wings* AESCHL. *Pr.* 126 *etc.*; λεπταῖς ὑπαὶ κώνωπος ἐξηγειρόμην ῥιπαῖσι I was awoken by the faint buzz of the mosquito's wings AESCHL. *Ag.* 893 | *extens.* **wings** AP. 2.935 | *fig.* **notes, sounds** (*of the lyre*) PIND. *P.* 1.10 || **whiff** *or* **waft:** οἴνου smell of wine PIND. *fr.* 166.1; παμφεγγεῖς ἄστρων ῥιπαί bright rays of the stars SOPH. *El.* 106 • *Dor.* ῥιπᾱ́.

Ῥίπη -ης, ἡ **Rhipe,** *locality in Arcadia* IL. 2.606.

ῥῑπήεις -εσσα -εν ῥιπή **stormy** *p*MICH. 4926a (*conject. cf.* "ZPE" 93.1992, p. 157).

ῥῑπίδιον -ου, τό [ῥιπίς] **small bellows** *p*MICH. 15.680.7 (III-IV^{CE}) *p*CPR 10.7.45 HDN. *Epim.* 118.14.

ῥῑπίζω [ῥιπίς] *impf.* ἐρρίπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐρριπιζόμην ANTIPH. 200.5 || *aor.* ἐρρίπισα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐρριπίσθαι CORN. 20 (p. 39.17) (*conject.*) || *aor. pass.* ἐρριπίσθην || *fut. pass.* ῥιπισθήσομαι MAX.^{2} (*PG* 90.969A) ❶ *act.* **to stir up, feed** ▸ *with acc.: fig.* ἔριν **strife** CYP. *fr.* 1; στάσιν discord ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 360 | *proper.* ῥ. τὴν φλόγα to stoke the fire DIOD$^{3-5}$. (AP 5.122.6) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to fan oneself, get air** HP. *V.M.* 16 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be on a stoked fire:** τὰ τεμάχη ῥιπίζεται the fish is on the flame ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 842 Ⓑ **to be fanned** ANTIPH. 200.5 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 23 || **to be stirred** *or* **raised by the wind** NT *Jas.* 1.6 DCASS. 70.4.2 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be agitated** ALCIPHR. 3.47 • *poet. aor. ptc.* ῥιπίσσας CYP. *l.c.*

ῥῑπίς -ίδος, ἡ [ῥιπή] **fan, bellows,** *for starting a fire* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 888 EUB. 75.7 ARISTO^2 (AP 6.306.3) *etc.*; φέψαλος ἀνήλατ' ἐρεθιζόμενος οὐρίᾳ ῥιπίδι the spark rises, roused by the puff of the bellows ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 669 || **fan, parasol** STRATT. 59 DION. 7.9.4 *etc.* || **plaited basket** *or* **matting** CRAT. 15.

ῥῑπῐσις -εως, ἡ [ῥιπίζω] **act of blowing with a bellows** *or* **fan** THPHR. *Ign.* 36 (*dub.*) AL. *Pr.* 1.113 *etc.*

ῥίπισμα -ατος, τό [ῥιπίζω] **puff, air** AGATH. (AP 5.294.9).

ῥιπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥιπίζω] AN. *Par.* 10.3.4, *later for* ῥίπισις.

ῥιπιστός -ή -όν [ῥιπίζω] **ventilated, airy** VT *Jer.* 22.14.

1. ῥῖπος -ου, ὁ DIOSC.^{2} 1.45 *etc.*, *see* ῥῖπος -εος.

2. ῥῖπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ῥίψ] **matting, basket work** HDT. 2.96.4 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *masc.* ὁ ῥ. DIOSC.^{2} 1.45 (*acc.* -ον) *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ ῥίποι AEN. 29.6 (*dat.* ῥίποις) *etc.*

ῥιπτάζω [ῥίπτω] *impf.* ἐρρίπταζον SCH. IL. 14.256-7, *mid. pass.* ἐρριπταζόμην || *aor. inf.* ῥιπτάσαι *i*BCH 48.518 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρριπτασμένος ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 27 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ῥιπτασθείς ❶ *act.* **to throw into confusion, shake incessantly, toss about:** ῥ. θεούς to put the gods to flight IL. 14.257; ῥ. ἑαυτόν to be agitated, be constantly distressed, *of a sick person* HP. *Morb.* 2.69 = ῥιπτάζω *abs.* HP. *Acut.* (*Sp.*) 18 | ▸ *with dat.* ὀφρύσι ῥιπτάζειν to move the eyebrows continually, raise and lower the eyebrows HOM. 4.279 ❷ *pass.* **to be agitated, be constantly distressed,** *of the sick* HP. *Epid.* 4.31 || **to be tossed about, be distressed** ARISTOPH. *l.c.* PLUT. *Cic.* 37.2 *etc.* || **to be tossed** MELEAG. (AP 5.165.6) • *iter. impf.* ῥιπτάζεσκεν HOM. *l.c.*

ῥιπτασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥιπτάζω] **agitation, convulsion** HP. *Coac.* 1.81, *Acut.* 54 PLUT. *Cohib.* 455b.

ῥιπταστικός -ή -όν [ῥιπτάζω] **prone to moving about:** τὸ εὐμετακίνητον καὶ ῥιπταστικόν the continual need to move and be active MAUR. 1.16.

ῥιπτέω, *contr. see* ῥίπτω.

ῥιπτίζομαι ARISTOT. *Pr.* 866a 18, *see* ῥιπίζομαι.

ῥιπτικός -ή -όν [ῥιπτός] **capable of throwing** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1228.37.

ῥιπτός -ή -όν [ῥίπτω] **thrown:** ὁ ῥιπτὸς Ἰφίτου μόρος the headlong death of Iphitos SOPH. *Tr.* 356.

ῥίπτω *and* ῥιπτέω [*cf. MHG* wrīven] *impf.* ἔρριπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐρριπτόμην || *fut.* ῥίψω, *mid.* ῥίψομαι || *aor.* ἔρριψα, *mid.* ἐρριψάμην || *pf.* ἔρρῖφα XENOCR. (ATH. 13.610e), *mid. pass.* ἔρριμμαι *and* ῥέριμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔρριπτο || *aor.*^{s} *pass.* ἐρρίφθην *and aor.*^{t} ἐρρίφην || *fut. pass.* ῥιφθήσομαι (*in compd.*) *and* ῥῖφήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ἐρρίψομαι LUC. *Merc.* 17 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to**

throw, hurl ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.23, *al.* OD. 11.592, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.57, *al. etc.*; σφαῖραν a ball OD. 6.115; βέλη arrows PLAT. *Leg.* 795c; λίθον a stone ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 19; τινὸς χερμάδας ῥίπτειν to throw stones to *or* at s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 1097; ῥ. τι ἀπὸ ἕο to throw sthg. away from oneself OD. 9.398; ῥ. τινὰ ἀπὸ πύργου to throw, hurl s.o. from a tower IL. 24.735; ῥ. τινὰ ἐς Τάρταρον to throw, hurl s.o. down into Tartaros IL. 8.13; ῥ. τινὰ ἐς τὸ δυστυχές to cast s.o. into misfortune AESCHL. *Ch.* 913; ῥ. τινὰ πρὸς πέτραν to dash s.o. against a rock SOPH. *Tr.* 780; ῥ. τινὰ κατὰ πέτρας to throw s.o. down the rocks EUR. *I.T.* 1430 | *fig.* ῥ. ὠλένας πρὸς οὐρανόν to raise one's arms toward heaven EUR. *Hel.* 1096 | *often with* ἑαυτόν: ῥ. ἑαυτὸν ἀπὸ πέτρας to fling *or* hurl oneself from a cliff AESCHL. *Pr.* 748; ῥ. ἑαυτὸν χθονί to throw oneself on the ground SOPH. *Tr.* 790 *etc.*; εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν into the sea HDT. 1.24.5 *etc.*; ῥ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς μέσους τοὺς πολεμίους to fling oneself into the midst of the enemy DION. 5.46; *fig.* εἰς ἐλπίδας ἀπόρους to give oneself over to false hopes PLUT. *Them.* 24.2; ▸ *abs.* ῥ. ἑαυτόν to throw oneself headlong, hurl oneself (*from a high place*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.25, *but* HP. *Mul.* 1.2 **to be agitated,** struggle (*see* ῥιπτάζειν) | *fig.* ῥ. λόγους to utter words AESCHL. *Pr.* 312 EUR. *Alc.* 680; ῥ. ἀρὰς Ἀχαιοῖς to hurl curses at the Achaeans EUR. *Tr.* 734; πλέω ῥ. to waste words AESCHL. *Ag.* 1068 ‖ **to send away, banish, drive out:** τινὰ ἐκ γῆς s.o. from the land SOPH. *O.T.* 1436, *cf.* 1290 | **to expose, abandon** *a newborn* SOPH. *O.T.* 719 | *extens.* ὃν οἱ δισσοὶ στρατηγοί ... ἔρριψαν (Philoktetes) whom the two generals abandoned here SOPH. *Ph.* 265 ‖ **to throw away, abandon, get rid of** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 10.9 (*shield*) PLAT. *Rp.* 474a (*clothing*), *al. etc.*; ὅπλα to abandon one's weapons PLAT. *Leg.* 944c *etc.* | *but* ῥ. κίνδυνον to run a risk EUR. *fr.* 402.7 B *rar.* ▸ *abs.* **to throw oneself, hurl oneself:** ἐς πόντον into the sea THGN. 176, *cf.* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.20 *etc.* | *fig.* ῥ. ἐν πένθει to give oneself up to sorrow EUR. *Hel.* 1325 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to throw oneself, hurl oneself** MAN.[1] 6.10 ❸ *pass.* **to be flung, be hurled** AESCHL. *Pr.* 992, 1043 (*lightning bolt*) *etc.*; βίᾳ ῥιπτεῖσθαι ἄνω to be hurled upward by force ARISTOT. *Cael.* 296b 23 ‖ **to be thrown, be abandoned** LONG. 1.17.4; κυσὶν οἰωνοῖς τε to the dogs and birds SOPH. *Ai.* 830 | *esp. of weapons* PLAT. *Leg.* 944d, *al. etc.* | **to be neglected** *or* **scorned** SOPH. *Ai.* 1271 ‖ **to be knocked down, lie fallen** *or* **abandoned** POL. 5.48.2 *etc.* ‖ **to be uttered, be said,** *of words or speeches* EUR. *Med.* 1404, *al.*, *cf.* PIND. *fr.* 318 • *pres.* ῥιπτέω HDT. 4.188 SOPH. *Ant.* 131, *al.* EUR. *Her.* 141, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 80a ARISTOT. *Phys.* 266b 30, *al.* POL. 1.47.4, *al. etc.* (*often v.l. or confusion of accent*) | *impf.* ἐρρίπτουν (*and* ἐρίπτουν HERMAS *Vis.* 3.5.5), *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐρίπτεον HDT. 8.53., *mid.* ἐρριπτούμην, *Ion. 3. pl.* ἐρριπτεῦντο HEROND. 8.43 ‖ *poet. impf.* ἔριπτον TIMOTH. 15.4.165, *iter.* ῥίπτασκον IL. 15.23, *al.* OD. 8.374, *al. and* ῥίπτεσκον NIC. *fr.* 26.3 ‖ *epic aor.* ῥῖψα, *poet. and later* ἔριψα, *mid. 3. pl. poet.* ῥίψαντο MAN.[1] 6.10 | *ptc. in Dor.* ῥίψαις PIND. *P.* 1.45 ‖ *aor[t]. 3. sg.* ἔρρῐφεν OPP.[1] 4.350 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ῥέριμμαι PGM 4.194 | *inf.* ῥερίφθαι PIND. *fr.* 318 | *ptc.* ῥεριμμένος VT *Judg.* B 4.22; *Ion. ind. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐρρίφαται NAUM. 16 (AGATH. p. 170.21 K).

ῥίς ῥῑνός, ἡ nose, *of pers. or animals,* **snout,** *of animals* IL. 5.291 OD. 4.445 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 630 *etc.*; ἀποταμὼν ἑαυτοῦ τὴν ῥῖνα having cut off his own nose HDT. 3.154.2; εἶλκεν ὑμᾶς τῆς ῥινός he led you by the nose LUC. *Herm.* 73 | *pl.* αἱ ῥῖνες **nostrils** *or* **nose** IL. 14.467, *al.* OD. 5.456 SOPH. *Ai.* 918 *etc.*; τῆς ἐκ μὲν ῥινῶν μύξαι ῥέον her nose was running HES. *Sc.* 267 • *nom.* ῥίν HP. *Vict.* 1.23 *etc.* ‖ ῥῖν- TRAI. (AP 11.418.1).

ῥίσκος -ου, ὁ coffer, box, chest ANTIPH. 128 MEN. *Sic.* 389 *etc.*

ῥισκοφῠλᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [ῥίσκος, φύλαξ] **treasury** *P*PSI 858.30 (III[BCE]) ARISTE.[1] 80.

ῥῖφή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥίπτω] **throw, cast, blow** LYC. 235, 1326.

Ῥιφόνος -ου, ὁ Rhiphonos, *male name* (*myth.*) NONN. *D.* 14.189.

ῥίψ ῥῑπός, ἡ [*see* ῥίπτω] **wicket, basket work, matting** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 699 *etc.*; φράξε δέ μιν ῥίπεσσι διαμπερὲς οἰσυΐνῃσι he surrounded it with plaits of osier OD. 5.256; ῥιψὶ καταστεγάζειν to cover with matting HDT. 4.71.4 | *prov.* ἐπὶ ῥιπός ... τὸν Αἰγαῖον ... διαπλεῦσαι to cross the Aegean on a mat LUC. *Herm.* 28 • *later masc.* ὁ ῥίψ ARISTOT. *Pr.* 911b 11.

ῥῖψαι *aor. inf.*, *see* ῥίπτω.

ῥίψασπις -ιδος [ῥῖψις, ἀσπίς] **one who throws away his shield** *to desert,* **cowardly** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 353 PLAT. *Leg.* 944b; οἱ θεοῖσιν οὗτοι κἀνδράσιν ῥιψάσπιδες these ones who are cowardly before gods and men ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1186.

ῥιψαύχην -ενος [ῥῖψις, αὐχήν] **that shakes one's neck:** ὀρίνεται ῥιψαύχενι σὺν κλόνῳ (cries) are raised with a shaking of the neck PIND. *Dith.* 2.13.

ῥῖψις -εως, ἡ [ῥίπτω] A **throwing, throw, cast** PLAT. *Leg.* 813e ARISTOT. *Phys.* 257a 3, *al. etc.* | *extens.* ῥίψεις ὀμμάτων glances of the eyes, looks PLUT. *Sul.* 35.10 ‖ **emission, ejaculation:** τοῦ σπέρματος of semen ARISTOT. *Pr.* 954a 1 B **hurling** *or* **flinging** PLAT. *Rp.* 378d PLUT. *Lys.* 12.3, *al.*

ῥιψοκινδῡνευσία -ας, ἡ *v.l. for* καταρριψοκινδυνία.

ῥιψοκινδῡνέω, *contr.* [ῥιψοκίνδυνος] *impf.* ἐρριψοκινδύνουν DCASS. 66.8.7; **to throw oneself recklessly into danger, be reckless** *or* **recklessly courageous** HP. *epist.* 17 (*v.l.*) DCASS. *l.c. etc.*

ῥιψοκίνδῡνος -ον [ῥίπτω, κίνδυνος] **foolhardy, reckless, without regard for danger,** *of pers. and actions* HP. *epist.* 17 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 61, *al.* ALCIPHR. 3.16.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ ῥιψοκίνδυνον **thoughtless daring, recklessness** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 167 APP. 17.84 ◆ *adv.* ῥιψοκινδύνως **recklessly, foolhardily** APP. 13.103 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 4.15.8 | **courageously, without fear** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.108.3 *etc.*

ῥιψολογέω, *contr.* [ῥίπτω, λέγω] **to say brusquely, speak rashly** POL. 12.8.5, 32.2.8.

ῥίψοπλος -ον [ῥίπτω, ὅπλον] **that causes one to throw away his weapons** AESCHL. *Sept.* 315 (*v.l.* καταρρίψ-).

ῥιψοφθαλμία -ας, ἡ ῥιψόφθαλμος anxiety to see (*a desired object*) STOIC. 3.97.9 (ANDR. 5.2).

ῥιψόφθαλμος -ον [ῥίπτω, ὀφθαλμός] **casting glances about** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 164, 171.

ῥίψω *fut.*, *see* ῥίπτω.

1. ῥόα -ας, ἡ [*see* ῥέω] *bot.* **pomegranate tree** OD. 7.115, 11.589 *etc.* ‖ **pomegranate** *fruit* HOM. 2.372, 412 HDT. 4.143.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 845b THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.4 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **knob** *of a spear, shaped like a pomegranate* HDT. 7.41.2 • *often in the form* ῥοιά | *epic and Ion.* ῥοιή HP. *Aff.* 38 ‖ *accent.* ῥόα ῥοιή ῥοιά (*as* χρόα χροιή χροιά); *but* ῥοά HDN. 1.301.28.

2. ῥόα, τά *pl.*, *see* ῥόος 2.

1. ῥοά, ἡ *see* ῥόα -ας, ἡ.

2. ῥοά, ἡ *Dor.*, *see* ῥοή.

ῥοάς -άδος, ἡ ῥέω *disease of vines causing them to drop their fruits* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6 (*but prob. f.l. for* ῥυάς).

ῥόβα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* roba] **garment** *I*MAMA 3.581.

ῥογεύς -έως, ὁ dyer *I*SCHWYZ. 24.27 (I[BCE]) HSCH.

ῥογεύω [*cf. Lat.* ergo] **to pay in kind** *P*CAIR.MASP. 76.8, 145.1 *etc.* IUST. *Nov.* 130.1.

ῥογή -ῆς, ἡ receiver, *of a still* [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 55 B.

ῥογίον -ου, τό ZOS.[1] 142 B, *see* ῥογή.

ῥογκιάω EPICHAR. 195 (*Dor. inf.* ῥογκιῆν), *see* ῥέγκω.

ῥογός -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* rogus?] **granary** EPICHAR. 19 *etc.*

ῥογχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥέγκω] **snoring** [GAL.] 19.467.

ῥοδάκινον -ου, τό [ῥόδον, ἄκινος] *bot.* **peach** AL.[6] 7.6 (2.281.11), *al.*

ῥοδᾰλός -ή -όν [ῥόδον] **rosy,** *cheeks* OPP.[1] 1.501 • *dat. pl.* -ῇσιν.

ῥοδάνη -ης, ἡ [*see* ῥοδανός] **spun thread, weft** BATR. 183 *etc.*

Ῥοδάνθειος -ον [Ῥοδάνθη] **of Rhodanthe** AGATH. (AP 5.237.12.)

Ῥοδάνθη -ης, ἡ Rhodanthe, *female name* AGATH. (AP 5.218.3) *etc.*

ῥοδᾰνός -ή -όν [*see* ῥαδινός] **shaking, trembling, flexible** IL. 18.576 (*dub. signf. and read.*).

Ῥοδανός -οῦ, ὁ Rhodanos (*modern* **Rhône**) *river in Gaul* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 315a 16, *al. etc.*

ῥοδέη, ἡ *Ion.*, *see* ῥοδῆ.

Ῥόδεια -ας, ἡ Rhodeia, *Oceanid* HOM. 2.419 HES. *Th.* 351 *etc.*

ῥοδέλαιον -ου, τό [ῥόδον, ἔλαιον] **rose oil** [GAL.] 14.545.

ῥόδεος -α -ον [ῥόδον] **of rose** *or* **roses** HOM. 2.427 EUR. *Hel.* 244, *Med.* 841 *etc.* ‖ **made of roses:** λίπος rose oil NIC. *Al.* 155 ‖ **like a rose, rosy** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.2) NONN. *D.* 9.296.

ῥοδεών -ῶνος, ὁ [ῥόδον] **rose garden** *P*BGU 1119.11 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ῥοδῆ -ῆς ἡ ῥόδον rose garden, rosebush AP. 3.1020 *etc.*; ῥοδῆς τε καλὸν ἄνθος and the beautiful flower of the rosebush ARCHIL. 30.2 • *Ion. dat. pl.* ῥοδέεσσιν.

Ῥόδη -ης, ἡ Rhode, *female name* MEN. *fr.* 188.6 LONG. 4.36.3 *etc.*

Ῥοδία -ας, ἡ *see* Ῥόδιος.

Ῥοδιᾰκός -ή -όν [Ῥόδος] **of Rhodes, Rhodian** ARISTOT. *fr.* 110 STRAB. 2.5.14 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ῥοδιακόν **Rhodian cup** DIPH. 5.2 *etc.*

ῥοδίζω [ῥόδον] *aor. imper.* ῥόδισον LEONTB. *Hom.* 11.438 | *inf.* ῥοδίσαι *ibid.* 11.437, 13.287 A **to be like a rose** ATH. 15.677e GEOP. 14.6.2 *etc.* | *in smell* DIOSC.[2] 1.13 B *trans.* **to scent with rose** THPHR. *Od.* 47.

ῥόδῐνος -η -ον [ῥόδον] **of rose, made of roses** ANACR. 104.2 (*garland*) THPHR. *Od.* 25, *al.*

ῥοδινός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥόδον] *miner. prob.* **tourmaline,** *gem* EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.300A).

ῥόδιος -α -ον [ῥόδον] **rose-like:** ῥίζα root DIOSC.[2] 4.45.

1. Ῥόδιος -α -ον [Ῥόδος] **of Rhodes, Rhodian** IL. 2.654 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Ῥοδία **Rhodian country, Rhodes** THUC. 8.44.2 *etc.* | οἱ Ῥόδιοι **inhabit. of Rhodes, Rhodians** THUC. 8.44.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *metr.* **Rhodian,** *foot* (third epitrite: -⏑⏑-) HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3.

2. Ῥόδιος -ου, ὁ Rhodios, *river* IL. 12.20 *etc.*

Ῥοδίππη -ης, ἡ Rhodippe, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 370.

ῥοδίς -ίδος, ἡ ῥόδον rose-flavored lozenge DIOSC.[2] 1.99 *etc.*

ῥοδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥοδίζω] **decoration with roses,** *ceremony of adorning graves* *I*PERG. 374B 8 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ῥοδίτης -ου, ὁ ῥόδον rose flavored: οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.27 *etc.*

Ῥοδογούνη -ης, ἡ Rhodogoune, *female name* PLUT. *Art.* 27.7 CHARIT. 5.3.4, *al.*

P

ῥοδοδάκτῡλος -ον [ῥόδον, δάκτυλος] **rosy-fingered** *epith. Hom. of Dawn* IL. 6.175, *al.* OD. 2.1, *al. etc.* | *epith. of Aphrodite* COLLUTH. 99 | *of a girl* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.18 • *Aeol.* βροδ- (*see*).

ῥοδοδάφνη -ης, ἡ [ῥόδον, δάφνη] *bot.* **oleander** DIOSC.[2] 4.81 PLIN. 16.79 LUC. *Asin.* 17 *etc.*

ῥοδόδενδρον -ου, τό [ῥόδον, δένδρον] DIOSC.[2] 4.81 *etc.*, *see* ῥοδοδάφνη.

ῥοδοειδής -ές [ῥόδον, εἶδος] **like a rose, rosy** MUS. 114 COMET. (AP 15.40.18) *etc.* • *adv.* ῥοδοειδῶς **as a rose** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.171 (79.464C).

ῥοδοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ῥοδοειδής.

ῥοδόεις -εσσα -εν [ῥόδον] **of rose** *or* **roses** IL. 23.186 EUR. *I.A.* 1298 THEOCR. 2.148 (*Dawn*) DION.[17] (AP 5.81.1) (*fig.*) ‖ **covered with roses** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.34 ‖ **rose-colored, rosy,** (*wool*) ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.5.)

Ῥοδόη -ης, ἡ **Rhodoe,** *city in India* DION.[19] 4.1 NONN. *D.* 26.50.

Ῥοδόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Rhodokleia,** *female name* RUFIN. (AP 5.36.1) *etc.*

ῥοδόκολπος -ον [ῥόδον, κόλπος] **with rosy bosom** LYR. *Chor.* 5.8.

ῥοδόμαλον *Dor.*, *see* ῥοδόμηλον.

ῥοδόμελι -τος, τό [ῥόδον, μέλι] **rose honey** DIOSC.[2] 5.27 AL.[6] *Febr.* 7 (1.431.3).

ῥοδόμηλον -ου, τό [ῥόδον, μῆλον] **rose apple,** *extens.* **rosy and chubby cheeks** THEOCR. 23.8 ‖ **confection made from rose and quince** AL.[6] 1.17 (1.613.4) • *Dor.* -μᾶλ(λ)ον THEOCR. *l.c.* (*codd.*, ῥόδα μάλων *edd.*).

ῥοδομῐγής -ές [ῥόδον, μίγνυμι] **mixed** *or* **colored with roses** DIOSC.[2] 5.27 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.108.5 *etc.*

ῥόδον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* rosa, *Arm.* vard] *bot.* **rose** HOM. 2.6 HDT. 8.138.2 *etc.*; οὔτε γὰρ ἐκ σκίλλης ῥόδα φύεται οὐδ' ὑάκινθος for neither the rose nor the hyacinth is born from the squill THGN. 537; χείλη μὲν ῥόδων ἁπαλώτερα her lips are softer than roses LONG. 1.18.1 | *fig.* ῥόδα μ' εἴρηκας you have spoken roses of me, *i.e.* you have said delightful things ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 910 | *later collect.* **rose garden** COLLUTH. 348 ‖ *fig. in reference to female genitalia* PHERECR. 113.29 • *Aeol.* βρόδον (*see*).

ῥοδόπαχυς *Dor.*, *see* ῥοδόπηχυς.

ῥοδόπεπλος -ον [ῥόδον, πέπλος] **that has a rosy veil** *or* **garment** QS 3.608.

Ῥοδόπη -ης, ἡ **Rhodope,** *Nymph* HOM. 2.422 *etc.* | *mountain range* HDT. 4.49.1, *al. etc.* | *small island near Tyre* ACH. 2.17.3 • *Dor.* Ῥοδόπᾱ THEOCR. 7.77 *etc.*

ῥοδόπηχυς -υ *gen.* -υος [ῥόδον, πῆχυς] **rosy armed** *usu. epith. of female divinities* HOM. 31.6 HES. *Th.* 246, 251 THEOCR. 2.148 (*codd.*) *etc.* • *Dor.* -πᾶχυς THEOCR. *l.c.*

ῥοδόπῡγος -ον [ῥόδον, πυγή] **that has rosy buttocks** DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.55.1.)

ῥόδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **rose** AP. 3.1020 (*dat. pl.* ῥοδέεσσιν), *see* ῥόδον.

Ῥόδος -ου, ἡ **Rhodos, Rhodes** (*Lat.* **Rhodus**) *island and city* IL. 2.654, *al. etc.*

ῥοδοσάκχᾰρ -αρος, τό [ῥόδον, σάκχαρ] **rose sugar** [GAL.] 14.554.

ῥοδόσταγμα -ατος, τό [ῥόδον, στάγμα] **rose essence** *or* **extract** [GAL.] 14.544 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 529 *etc.*

ῥοδοστεφής -ές [ῥόδον, στέφω] **crowned with roses** NONN. *D.* 48.681.

ῥοδόσφῡρος -ον [ῥόδον, σφυρόν] **rosy-ankled** QS 1.138 *etc.*

ῥοδουντία -ας, ἡ [ῥόδον] **rose-flavored dish** ATH. 9.403d.

ῥοδοφορία -ας, ἡ [ῥόδον, φέρω] **ceremony that precedes the transportation of roses** *P*OXY. 3694.6-7 (III[CE]).

ῥοδοφόρος -ον [ῥόδον, φέρω] **that bears** *or* **produces roses** VT *3Macc.* 7.17 (*v.l.*).

Ῥοδοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Rhodophon,** *male name* POL. 27.7.3.

Ῥοδοχάρης -ου, ὁ **Rhodochares,** *male name* LUC. *Cat.* 17.

ῥοδόχροος -οον, *contr.* ῥοδόχρους -ουν [ῥόδον, χρόα] **rose-colored, rosy** [ANACR.] 55.22 OPP. 1.130 *etc.*

ῥοδόχρως -ωτος THEOCR. 18.31, *see* ῥοδόχροος.

Ῥοδώ -οῦς, ἡ **Rhodo,** *female name* IUL.[2] (AP 7.605.1.)

ῥοδών -ῶνος, ὁ [ῥόδον] **bunch of roses** RUFIN. (AP 5.35.6) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **winds from the south** (*see* λευκόνοτοι) OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 177.21.

Ῥόδων -ωνος, ὁ **Rhodon,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 81.4 LEON. (AP 6.293.5) *etc.*

ῥοδωνιά -ᾶς, ἡ ῥόδον Ⓐ **rose garden, rose bed** HEC. 37 DEMOSTH. 53.16 LONG. 4.2.6 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ **rose thicket, rosebush** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.1 AEL. *N.A.* 14.24 ‖ *later* **bed of roses** IO. *HMt* 7.430B Ⓑ *fig. in reference to female genitalia* CRATIN. 116 Ⓒ ATH. 9.406a, *see* ῥοδουντία.

ῥοδῶπις -ιδος NONN. *D.* 10.176, *see* ῥοδωπός.

Ῥοδῶπις -ιος, ἡ **Rhodopis,** *courtesan* HDT. 2.134.1, 135.1 *etc.*

ῥοδωπός -όν [ῥόδον, ὤψ] **that has rosy cheeks** *or* **complexion** DIOSC.[2] 5.113.

ῥοή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ῥέω] *usu. pl.* **stream, course,** *of water* IL. 2.869, *al.* OD. 6.216, *al.* (*in* IL. *and* OD. *always pl.*) PIND. *N.* 7.62 *etc.*; Ὠκεανοῖο ῥοαί Ocean IL. 3.5 | *of other liquids,* αἵματος ῥοαί streams of blood EUR. *Suppl.* 690; ῥ. ἀμπέλου juice of the vine, wine EUR. *Cycl.* 123, *Bac.* 281 | *fig.* ἐπέων ῥοαί the streams of verses PIND. *I.* 7.19 | *s.times extens.* **course of events** *or* **of destiny** PIND. *O.* 2.33; προμαθείας δ' ἀπόκεινται ῥοαί the paths of Providence lie hidden PIND. *N.* 11.46 ‖ **flow** PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e *etc.* • *Dor.* ῥοᾱ́.

Ῥόη -ης, ἡ **Rhoe,** *locality in Gaul* STRAB. 4.1.4.

ῥοθέω, *contr.* [ῥόθος] **to make a noise,** *of speech:* λόγοι δ' ἐν ἀλλήλοισιν ἐρρόθουν κακοί there arose between us a noise of angry words SOPH. *Ant.* 259; ταῦτα ... ἐρρόθουν ἐμοὶ κρυφῇ they shouted these things against me secretly SOPH. *Ant.* 290.

ῥοθιάζω [ῥόθιος] **to row noisily, row** *or* **sail swiftly** CRATIN. 332 HERMIP. 54.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 86 ‖ **to eat noisily** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 807 (*pigs*).

ῥοθιάς -άδος [ῥόθιος] **noisy:** κώπης ῥοθιάδος ξυνεμβολῇ dipping together with the crashing oars AESCHL. *Pers.* 396 (*cf.* ῥόθιος).

ῥόθιον -ου, τό *see* ῥόθιος.

ῥόθιος -ον [ῥόθος] Ⓐ **impetuous, noisy, dashing, roaring** EUR. *I.T.* 1133 ANTIP.[1] (AP 10.2.1) LONG. 2.25.3 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα βέβρυχεν ῥόθιον the surf all around roared with a crash OD. 5.412 | *extens.* ῥόθιον παρελαύνων τὸν ἵππον spurring the horse on at full speed IOS. *B.I.* 6.2.8 (161) ‖ **eagerly gulping,** *of fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.306d) Ⓑ ‖ *usu. subst. sg.* τὸ ῥόθιον **breakers, surf, tide** *of the sea* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1048 EUR. *I.T.* 426 THUC. 4.10.5 ‖ **roar, applause:** αἴρεσθ' αὐτῷ πολὺ τὸ ῥόθιον give him a good round of applause ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 546 | *extens.* **tumult** EUR. *Andr.* 1096 ‖ **striking,** *of oars* HYP. *fr.* 157 DIOD. 13.99.1 ‖ **violent movement, rush, dash** DION. 6.10.3 LUC. *Tox.* 19 *etc.*; ῥ. τοῦ θυμοῦ the rush of (his) fury LUC. *Tox.* 55 ‖ *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ ῥόθια **surf, breakers** SOPH. *Ph.* 688 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀοιδᾶν ῥόθια δεκομένα receiving waves of our songs PIND. *Pae.* 6.129 ‖ **beat, striking,** *of oars* EUR. *Cycl.* 17 • *fem.* -α ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.321, 10.2.1).

ῥόθος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **confused sound, noise,** *of voices:* τῆς δὲ Δίκης ῥόθος ἑλκομένης, ᾗ κ' ἄνδρες ἄγωσι δωροφάγοι there is an uproar when Justice is dragged wherever the bought-off judges bring her HES. *Op.* 220; παρ' ἡμῶν Περσίδος γλώσσης ῥόθος ὑπηντίαζε the noise of the Persian tongue rose opposite us AESCHL. *Pers.* 406 ‖ **blow** *or* **striking,** *of oars:* ἐξ ἑνὸς ῥόθου with one stroke altogether AESCHL. *Pers.* 462 | **rapid movement, beating,** *of wings* OPP. 5.17 ‖ **track, footprint:** μεταλλεύων αἰγὸς ῥόθον ἐν στίβῳ ὕλης following the goat's path in the dense forest NIC. *Th.* 672 *etc.*

ῥοιά -ᾶς, ἡ OD. 7.115, 11.589 *etc.*, *see* ῥόα.

ῥοία -ας, ἡ [ῥέω] **flow** (*dub.*) HP. *LocHom.* 9.

ῥοιάς μήκων, ἡ [*see* ῥυάς] *bot.* **wild poppy** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.4 GAL. 12.72 *etc.*

ῥοιβδέω, *contr.* [ῥοῖβδος] *impf.* ἐρροίβδουν EZ. 237 ‖ *fut.* ῥοιβδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐρροίβδησα ‖ *pf. inf.* (ἀπ)ερροιβδηκέναι ORIG. *Cels.* 8.71; **to suck down** OD. 12.106 EZ. *l.c.* ‖ **to shake** *or* **move with a hissing noise, blow,** *of wind* CRINAG. (AP 7.636.6) • *epic aor.* ῥοίβδησε ORPH. *A.* 1254.

ῥοιβδηδόν *adv.* QS 5.381, *see* ῥοιζηδόν.

ῥοίβδημα -ατος, τό [ῥοιβδέω] **hissing sound, hiss, whistle** SOPH. *Ichn.* 107.

ῥοίβδησις -εως, ἡ [ῥοιβδέω] **whistle, whistling, hissing** EUR. *I.A.* 1086.

ῥοῖβδος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **hissing** *or* **whistling noise:** πτερῶν beating of wings SOPH. *Ant.* 1004 | **whistle, rushing** *of wind:* ὑπὸ τοῦ ῥοίβδου καὶ τῆς ῥύμης under the rush and force ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 407.

ῥοϊδάριον -ου, τό [ῥοά?] **syrup of pomegranate,** *cosmetic* AET.[1] 2.68.

ῥοΐδιον -ου, τό [ῥοά] **small pomegranate** MEN. *fr.* 83.2 *etc.*

ῥοιζαῖος -α -ον OR. *Chald.* 146.4, *see* ῥοιζήεις.

ῥοίζεσκε *iter. impf. of* ῥοιζέω.

ῥοιζέω, *contr.* [ῥοῖζος] ❶ *act.* **to make a whistle, whistle, hiss** HES. *Th.* 835 (*v.l.*) AP. 4.129 *etc.*; ῥοίζησεν ... πιφαύσκων Διομήδεϊ he signaled to Diomedes with a whistle IL. 10.502 | *later* ▸ *with acc.* OPP. 1.563 ‖ **to send whistling, cast, shoot** (*an arrow*), VT *2Kgs.* 13.17 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to cleave with a hiss, fly causing to hiss:** ἀέρια the air LUC. *Am.* 22 (*of birds*) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be cast, whir** LYC. 1426 (*arrows*) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.106.3) *etc.* • *Ion. ptc. pl.* ῥοιζέοντες HIPPON. 95.10 ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* ῥοίζει AP. 4.129, *iter.* ῥοίζεσκε HES. *l.c.* ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* ῥοιζήσει GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1308.7) EUSTATH. 1914.33 ‖ *aor.* ἐρροίζησα, *epic* ῥοίζησα | *ptc.* ῥοιζήσας ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρροίζητο LUCIL.[1] *l.c.*

ῥοιζηδά [ῥοῖζος] *adv.* NIC. *Al.* 182, 498, *see* ῥοιζηδόν.

ῥοιζηδόν [ῥοῖζος] *adv.* **noisily, with humming** *or* **hissing, violently** LYC. 66 NIC. *Th.* 556 *etc.*

ῥοιζήεις -εσσα -εν [ῥοῖζος] **whistling, hissing** NONN. *D.* 6.191 *etc.*

ῥοίζημα -ατος, τό [ῥοιζέω] **hiss** *or* **whir,** *of a body passing through the air, also extens.* **dash, rush** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1182 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1, *al. etc.*

ῥοίζησις -εως, ἡ [ῥοιζέω] **hiss,** *of an arrow* VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 19.13 *etc.*

ῥοιζήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ῥοιζέω] **moving noisily, clamoring, hissing** ORPH. *H.* 6.5.

ῥοῖζος -ου, ὁ *onomat.* **whistle, hiss, hum** IL. 16.361 (*of arrows*) AP. 4.138, 1543 (*snake*) PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18c (*wind*) *etc.*; πολλῇ ῥοίζῳ with loud whistles, *of the Cyclops putting his flocks to pasture* OD. 9.315 | *of the sound of the letter* ῥ DION. *Comp.* 14.3 *etc.* ‖ **rumble, humming,**

rasping ARISTOT. *Mir.* 802a 39 (*of the file*), *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 17.17 (*of a stream*), *al. etc.* | **beating of the wings** AEL. *N.A.* 2.26 ‖ *extens.* **rushing movement, rush, dash** PLUT. *Marc.* 15.1, *al. etc.* • *fem.* ἡ ῥ. OD. *l.c.*

ῥοΐζω *fut. mid.* ῥοίσομαι PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2253A); *v.l. for* ῥοιζέω IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.2 (*mid.*).

ῥοΐζω [ῥοή] *aor. subj.* ῥοΐσῃς HIPPIATR. 8.2 | *ptc.* ῥοΐσας HIPPIATR. 87.2 ❶ *act.* **to water** (*a horse*) HIPPIATR. *ll.cc.* ❷ *mid.* **to plunge into** (*a stream*) STRAB. 14.5.12.

ῥοιζώδης -ες [ῥοῖζος] **like a hum** *or* **a hiss** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.647) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ῥ. τῆς περιαγωγῆς speed of revolution PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923c (*of the moon*).

ῥοιή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion., see* ῥόα.

ῥοικοειδής -ές [ῥοικός, εἶδος] **curved in shape, convex in appearance** GAL. 18(1).537.

ῥοικός -ή -όν [*see* ῥικνός] **curved, bent, crooked** HP. *Mochl.* 22 THEOCR. 7.18 *etc.*; περὶ κνήμας ῥ. bow-legged ARCHIL. 114.4 | *subst.* τὸ ῥοικόν **curvature of the leg** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 181b 38.

ῥοϊκός -ή -όν [ῥόος] **fluid,** *extens.* **slack, relaxed** HP. *Aër.* 20 ‖ *medic.* **suffering from discharge** (*gastric or menstrual*) DIOSC.[2] 1.68.5, *al.*

Ῥοῖκος -ου, ὁ **Rhoikos,** *male name* HDT. 3.60.4 *etc.*

ῥοικώδης -ες HP. *Mochl.* 30 (*but prob. f.l. for* ῥοιώδης), *al. etc., see* ῥοικοειδής.

ῥόϊνος -η -ον [ῥόα] **of pomegranate** AG *Ox.* 3.266 *etc.*

Ῥοισάκης, ὁ **Rhoisakes,** *male name* PLUT. *Cim.* 10.9, *al.*

ῥοΐσκος -ου, ὁ [ῥόα] **small pomegranate,** *extens.* **tassel shaped like a pomegranate** VT *Exod.* 28.29 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.4 (160) *etc.*

Ῥοιτειάς -άδος [Ῥοίτειον] **of Rhoiteion** AP. 1.929.

Ῥοίτειον -ου, τό **Rhoiteion,** *prom. in the Troad* HDT. 7.43.2 THUC. 4.52.2, *al. etc.*

Ῥοιτηΐς -ΐδος [Ῥοίτειον] **of Rhoiteion** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.146.1) *etc.*

ῥοΐτης -ου, ὁ [ῥόα] **of pomegranate,** *wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.26 GAL. 14.160.

Ῥοιώ -ούς, ἡ **Rhoio,** *female name* (*myth.*) DIOD. 5.62.1 *etc.*

ῥοιώδης -ες [*see* ῥοώδης] **disjointed,** *of bones* HP. *Art.* 86, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **afflicted with discharge:** ὀφθαλμοί eyes GAL. 17(1).967.

Ῥοκκαία -ας, ἡ **Rhokkaia,** *epith. of Artemis* AEL. *N.A.* 12.22, 14.20.

ῥομβέω, *contr.* [ῥόμβος] **to spin a wheel** (*to produce a thrumming noise*) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.32.1.

ῥομβηδόν [ῥόμβος] *adv.* **spinning like a top** MAN.[1] 4.108.

ῥομβητής -οῦ, ὁ [ῥομβέω] **spinning top** ORPH. *H.* 31.2.

ῥομβητός -ή -όν [ῥομβέω] **turned** *or* **spun round,** *locks of hair* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.2) *etc.*

Ῥομβίτης -ου, ὁ **Rhombites,** *inlet in the Black Sea:* ὁ μέγας Ῥ ..., ὁ ἐλάσσων Ῥ. the large ..., the smallest STRAB. 11.2.4.

ῥομβοειδής -ές [ῥόμβος, εἶδος] **rhomboidal, rhombus-** *or* **lozenge-shaped** HP. *Art.* 35, *al.* STRAB. 2.1.22 HEGESAN. 37 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Ῥομβοειδές **the Rhomboid,** *locality in Megara* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.8.

ῥόμβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ῥέμβω] Ⓐ *vibrating or rotating* **movement:** ἐμὲ δ' εὐθὺν ἀκόντων ἑέντα ῥόμβον I who hurl my javelins, whirling them straight on target PIND. *O.* 13.94 | αἰετοῦ ῥόμβον ἴσχει he stops the swoop of the eagle PIND. *I.* 4.47 Ⓑ **bullroarer,** *disc tied to a strap, instrum. used in the rituals of the mysteries* EUR. *Hel.* 1362 *etc.* ‖ **tambourine, kettledrum,** *used in the cult of Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 315 DIOG.[2] 1.3 PHAL. (AP 6.165.1) *etc.* | *in the cult of Rhea* AP. 1.1139 | **magic wheel, disc,** *for spells* THEOCR. 2.30 (*unc. signf.*) LUC. *DMer.* 4.5 ‖ **top,** *children's toy* LEON. (AP 6.309.4) MAUR. 5.36 ‖ EUP. 83, *dub. signf.* Ⓒ *geom.* **rhombus, lozenge** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854b 16, *al.* EUCL. *El.* 1 *def.* 22 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **rhombus,** *bandage in this shape* HP. *Off.* 7 *etc.* ‖ *milit. cavalry formation* AEL.[1] 19.5 AEN. 17 ‖ *icthyol., rhombus-shaped fish* NAUSICR. 1.13 *etc.* • *Att. also* ῥύμβος.

Ῥόμβος -ου, ὁ **Rhombos,** *river in Thrace* PLUT. *Fluv.* 3.1.

ῥομβόω, *contr.* [ῥόμβος] *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρρόμβωται HERO *Bel.* 25.17; **to make in the shape of a rhombus** HERO *l.c.* PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 172.2-3.

ῥομβώδης -ες PLUT. *QConv.* 715c, *f.l. for* ῥεμβώδης.

ῥομβωτός -ή -όν [ῥομβόω] **made** *or* **designed in the shape of a rhombus** CALLIX. 1 AP 6.111 *etc.*; πλέγμα ῥ. design of interweaving rhombuses IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.10 (79).

ῥόμμα -ατος, τό HP. (GAL. 19.135), *see* ῥόφημα.

ῥόμος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* vermis, *Goth.* waurms] *entom.* **woodworm** THEODOS. *Pros.* 59.24 *etc.*

ῥομφαία -ας, ἡ **large sword,** *used by the Thracians* PHYLAR. 57 PLUT. *Aem.* 18.3 *etc.* | *usu.* **sword** VT *Gen.* 3.24, *al.* NT *Luke* 2.35, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.4.1 (224), *al. etc.* ‖ CYRAN. 36, *see* νυκτερίς.

ῥόον -ου, τό *only pl.* ῥόα, *see* ῥόος 2.

1. ῥόος ῥόου, *contr.* ῥοῦς ῥοῦ, ὁ [ῥέω] **stream, flow** *of water* IL. 16.151, *al. etc.*; ποταμοῖο ῥόον Ὠκεανοῖο the stream of the river Ocean OD. 12.1, *cf.* MIMN. 11.4; κατὰ ῥόον downstream *or* with the current OD. 5.327, 461 HDT. 2.96.5; νέεσθαι κὰρ ῥόον to flow with the current *i.e.* in their own bed, *of rivers* IL. 12.33; Ἑλλήσποντον ... ἤλπισε σχήσειν ῥέοντα, Βόσπορον ῥόον θεοῦ he hoped in vain to stop the course of the Hellespont, divine stream of the Bosphoros AESCHL. *Pers.* 746 | *fig.* οἴχεσθαι ... κατὰ ῥοῦν ᾗ ἂν οὗτος φέρῃ to go wherever the current takes it PLAT. *Rp.* 492c | *s.times* **sea current** THUC. 1.54.1 *etc.*; κατὰ ῥοῦν ἡ ναῦς ἐφέρετο the ship continued to go adrift LONG. 2.14.2 | *also* **air current** EMPED. B 100.14 | *extens.* ῥ. καπνοῦ column of smoke PIND. *P.* 1.22 ‖ *medic.* **flow** (*of the humors, or menstrual*) HP. *Aph.* 5.56 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 18 *etc.* | *generic.* **flow** PLAT. *Crat.* 411d • *epic Ion.* ῥόος | *gen.* ῥόου *epic* ῥόοιο ‖ *heter. gen.* ῥοός [ARR.] 46 | *dat.* ῥοΐ HELLAN. 28 ACH. 3.20 *etc.*

2. ῥόος ῥόου, *contr.* ῥοῦς ῥοῦ, ὁ, ἡ [ῥέω] *bot.* **sumac** DIOSC.[2] 1.108 | *berry used as a spice* SOL. 41 ALEXIS 132.6 ANTIPH. 140.2 *etc.* | ῥοῦς ἐρυθρός *or* Συριακή **red** *or* **Syrian sumac** HP. *Mul.* 2.181 GAL. 12.134, *al. etc.* | ῥοῦς βυρσοδεψικὴ sumac used to tan hides HP. *Mul.* 1.78 = ῥ. σκυτοδεψικός RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.4) ‖ **rye grass** DIOSC.[2] 4.43 ‖ **sycamore fruit** DIOC.[1] *fr.* 140 *etc.*; *pl.* τὰ ῥόα HP. (GAL. 19.135) • *gen.* ῥοῦ *and heter.* ῥοός HP. *Mul.* 2.181 *etc.* | *dat.* ῥῷ *and* ῥόῳ *and heter.* ῥοΐ HP. *Mul.* 1.78 DORIO (ATH. 7.309f) | *acc.* ῥοῦν *rar.* ῥόον HP. *Mul.* 1.31 ‖ *neut. pl.* ῥόα HP. (GAL. *l.c.*)

ῥοπαληφορέω, *contr.* [ῥόπαλον, φορέω] **to brandish a club** CYR.[1] *HPasch.* 5[2].87B.

ῥοπαλίζω [ῥόπαλον] *act.* **to brandish a club** HSCH. ‖ *pass.* **to be struck** EUSTATH. 862.57.

ῥοπᾱλικός -ή -όν [ῥόπαλον] **like a club,** *i.e.* **thicker at one end:** *fig. metr.* μέτρον ῥ. **rhopalic** verse, *in which each word is longer than the preceding by a syllable* (*e.g.* IL. 3.182) SERV. *gramm.* 4.467.15.

ῥοπᾱλιον -ου, τό [ῥόπαλον] **small club, cudgel** ATH. 11.489b *etc.*

ῥοπᾱλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥοπαλίζω] **erection, priapism** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 553.

ῥοπᾱλοειδής -ές [ῥόπαλον, εἶδος] **like a club** DIOSC.[2] 3.132.

ῥόπᾱλον -ου, τό [ῥέπω] **club, cudgel, stick** IL. 11.559, 561 OD. 9.319, *al. etc.* | *esp. of the club of Herakles* SOPH. *Tr.* 512 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 47; τὸ ῥόπαλον τουτὶ λαβὼν καὶ τὴν λεοντῆν taking this club and lionskin ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 495 ‖ **mace, club,** *as weapon of war* HDT. 7.63 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20; χερσὶν ἔχων ῥόπαλον παγχάλκεον gripping a mace of bronze OD. 11.575 | **staff, stick,** *for hunting* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.11, 17 ‖ **knocker** (*of a door*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.36 (*v.l.*) ‖ *analog.* **penis** LEON. (AP 16.261.2.)

Ῥόπαλος -ου, ὁ **Rhopalos,** *male name* PAUS. 2.6.7.

ῥοπᾱλοφόρος -ον [ῥόπαλον, φέρω] **armed with a club,** *epith. of Herakles* EUSTATH. 1699.31.

ῥοπαλώδης -ες [ῥόπαλον] **beating like a club,** *of the pulse* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.943.)

ῥοπᾱλωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥόπαλον] *medic., disease of the scalp* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.430.

ῥοπᾱλωτός -ή -όν [ῥόπαλον] **club-shaped** DCASS. 72.18.2 (*cup*).

ῥοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥέπω] Ⓐ *proper.* **fall of the scales,** *and generic.* **weight** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307b 33 *al. etc.*; ὡς τοῖσδε καὶ δὶς ἀντισηκῶσαι ῥοπῇ so as to outweigh these twice over AESCHL. *Pers.* 437; ἃ γὰ ἐρήρεισται ἐπὶ τᾶς αὐτᾶς ῥοπᾶς the earth maintains its balance TIM.[2] 97e; ῥ. ποιεῖν to make weight THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.7; διαστρεφόντων τὴν ῥοπὴν disturbing the balance PLUT. *Cam.* 28.5 | *esp.* **small additional weight, makeweight** *1*IG 2[2].1013.35, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **weight,** *i.e.* **determining, additional cause:** σμικρὰ παλαιὰ σώματ' εὐνάζει ῥ. a small weight breaks an old body SOPH. *O.T.* 961; σῶμα νοσῶδες σμικρᾶς ῥοπῆς δεῖται προσλαβέσθαι πρὸς τὸ κάμνειν an unhealthy body needs only a slight disturbance to become ill PLAT. *Rp.* 556e *etc.* | **weight, decisive influence:** ῥ. ἔχειν to have influence DEMOSTH. 11.8, *al.*; πλείστην παρέχεται ῥ. εἰς τὸ νικᾶν it exercises the greatest influence for victory POL. 6.52 Ⓑ *fig.* **decisive moment, crisis, determining situation:** ἐν ῥοπῇ τοιᾷδε κείμενος being in such a predicament SOPH. *Tr.* 82; ῥ. βίου μοι my life hangs in the balance SOPH. *O.C.* 1508 *etc.*; πρὸς μίαν ῥοπὴν ἡ ἐντιμοτέρα γένεσις αὐτῶν διέφθαρτο in that one instant their noble offspring perished VT *Wis.* 18.12 ‖ **turn, change,** *in the development of sthg.* POL. 1.20 *etc.*; ῥ. Δίκας the change brought about by Justice AESCHL. *Ch.* 61; Σπαρτιάται ... εἰς τὴν ναυμαχίαν τὴν ποιήσασαν ῥοπὴν ἅπαντος τοῦ πολέμου ... συνεβάλοντο the Spartans ... contributed to the naval battle which decided the entire war ISOCR. 12.50; ῥοπὴν ποιεῖν to cause a change ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 38 | *thus* **decision, choice, alternative:** βλέπω δύο ῥοπάς· ἢ γὰρ θανεῖν δεῖ μ', ... ἤ ... I see two possible alternatives: either I must die or ... EUR. *Hel.* 1090; καὶ ἐπὶ ῥοπῆς μιᾶς ὄντες and having a single choice THUC. 5.103 Ⓒ **reduction, discount** PLOND. 3.780.4 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

ῥοπικός -ή -όν [ῥοπή] **inclined:** πρός τι toward sthg. ANTIG. 115 (*compar.*).

ῥοπτός -ή -όν HP. (GAL. 19.136), *see* ῥοφητός.

ῥόπτρον -ου, τό [ῥέπω] **trap,** *proper. the part which, when touched, falls and traps the mouse* ARCHIL. 186 *etc.* ‖ **hammer, club:** *fig.* τῷ τρόπῳ Δίκης ἔπαισεν αὐτὸν ῥ. in such a way did the club of Justice smite him EUR. *Hip.* 1172 | **knocker,** *of a door* EUR. *Ion* 1612 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 40 LYS. 6.1 *etc.* ‖ *fam.* **penis** HSCH. ‖ *later* **tambourine, kettledrum,** *of the Korybantes* PLUT. *Cr.* 23.9 LUC. *Pod.* 36 (*pl.*) AGATH. (AP 6.74.7) *etc.*

ῥοσᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* rosatus] **rose wine** GAL. 14.563 AL.[6] 1.16 (1.585.9) *etc.* • *also* ῥοσάτον.

Ῥόσκυνος -ου, ἡ **Rhoskynos**, *river in Gaul* POL. 34.10 *etc.*

Ῥουβίκων -ωνος, ὁ **Rubicon**, *river in Cisalpine Gaul* PLUT. *Pomp.* 60.3, *Caes.* 20.1.

Ῥουβρίκατος -ου, ὁ **Rubricatus**, *river (various)* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.18, *al. etc.*

Ῥούβριος -ου, ὁ **Rubrius**, *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 9.1, 62.4, *al.*

Ῥοῦλλος -ου, ὁ **Rullus**, *male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 1.3 *etc.*

Ῥουμίνα -ας, ἡ **Rumina**, *divinity* PLUT. *Rom.* 4.1 (*v.l.*), *Aet. Gr.* 278c.

Ῥουμινάλις, ὁ [*Lat.* Ruminalis] **Ruminal**, *fig tree in the Lupercal under which the she-wolf nursed Romulus and Remus* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 278c.

ῥοῦς ῥοῦ, ὁ *see* ῥόος 1.

ῥοῦς ῥοῦ, ὁ, ἡ *see* ῥόος 2.

Ῥοῦς, ὁ **Rhous**, *locality in Megara* PLUT. *Thes.* 27.8.

Ῥουσιβίς **Rhousibis**, *port in Mauritania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.1.2.

ῥουσίζω [ῥούσιος] **to be reddish** GEOP. 11.23.1 AL.[6] *Oc.* p. 154.3.

ῥούσιος -ον [*Lat.* russus] **reddish** DIOSC.[2] 4.130a ‖ *subst.* οἱ ῥούσιοι **the Reds**, *circus faction* LYD. *Mens.* 4.30 *etc.* = *sg.* ὁ Ῥ. AP 16.386.3, 387.1.

Ῥουσκίνων -ωνος, ὁ **Ruskinon**, *river and city (various)* STRAB. 4.1.6, *al. etc.*

Ῥούσπινον -ου, τό **Ruspinum**, *city in Libya* STRAB. 17.3.12 *etc.*

ῥουσσᾶτοι, οἱ LYD. *Mens.* 4.30, *see* οἱ ῥούσιοι (*s.v.* ῥούσιος).

Ῥούστικος -ου, ὁ **Rusticus**, *male name* PLUT. *Curios.* 522d.

Ῥούστιος -ου, ὁ **Rustius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 32.4 (*v.l.*), *al.*

Ῥουτίλιος -ου, ὁ **Rutilius**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 28.8, *al.*

Ῥουτιλλία -ας, ἡ **Rutilia**, *female name* LUC. *Alex.* 39.

Ῥουτιλλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Rutilianus**, *male name* LUC. *Alex.* 4.

Ῥούτουλοι -ων, οἱ **Rutuli**, *ancient Italic people of Latium* STRAB. 5.3.2, *al. etc.* • *also accent.* Ῥουτοῦλοι *and* Ῥουτουλοί.

Ῥουφιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Rufianus** DIOD.[3] (AP 7.700.4) (*v.l.* Ῥουφῖνος).

Ῥουφῑνῑανός -οῦ, ὁ **Rufinianus**, *male name* AP 11.358.1.

Ῥουφίνιος -ον [Ῥουφῖνος] **of Rufinus**: Ῥ. ἄλσος Grove of Rufinus AP 9.656.14.

Ῥουφῖνος -ου, ὁ **Rufinus**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 1.2 *etc.*

Ῥοῦφος -ου, ὁ **Rufus**, *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 19.10, *al.*

ῥοφάνω *f.l.*, *see* ῥυμφάνω.

ῥοφάω *and* ῥυφάω (L. *EGud.* X 568), *see* ῥοφέω.

ῥοφέω *and* ῥυφέω *contr.* [*IE* *s‸bh-; *cf. Lat.* sorbeo, *Arm.* arbi, *Lithu.* surbiù] *impf.* ἐρρόφουν ‖ *fut.* ῥοφήσω, *mid.* ῥοφήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐρρόφησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρροφήθην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid. and aor. mid.*) **to swallow down, gulp down, drink up** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 264 *etc.*; αὐτοῦ μένων γὰρ τὴν φακῆν ῥοφήσομαι for I shall eat my lentils staying right here ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 814 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 51, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 15; ἔδει ῥοφοῦντα πίνειν ὥσπερ βοῦν one had to drink slurping like an ox XEN. *An.* 4.5.32 ‖ **to empty, drain dry, consume** (*entirely*): εἰρήνης τρύβλιον a cup of peace ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 278; μισθοῦ τρύβλιον a cup of wages ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 905 | *extens. of the effect of the robe of Nessos* SOPH. *Tr.* 1055 ‖ *medic.* **to subsist on soft foods** *or* **liquids** HP. *V.M.* 10 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be swallowed** *or* **gulped down** NIC. *Al.* 389 • *Ion. pres.* ῥυφέω HIPPON. 175, *cf. also* ῥυμφάνω ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἐρρόφεον HP. *Acut.* 11 ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* ῥοφήσεις ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 278 (*corr. to mid.* -ήσει) ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐρόφησε DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 41.12, 204.33 | *Ion.* ἐρρύφησα | *inf.* ῥυφῆσαι ARISTOPH. *fr.* 465, *mid.* ῥυφήσασθαι HP. *Epid.* 7.11 | *the aor*[s]. ἐρρόφησα *is considered spurious and should be replaced by the otherwise unattested aor*[t]. ἔρροφον *of* AELD. ε 64.

ῥόφημα -ατος, τό [ῥοφέω] **gruel, porridge** (*thick or semiliquid*) HP. *Aph.* 7.68, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 6; ῥ. τοῦ ὕδατος water-based gruel THPHR. *Ign.* 49.

ῥοφημάτιον -ου, τό [ῥόφημα] *dim.* AP.[7] *Con.* 219.26.

ῥοφηματώδης -ες [ῥόφημα] **gruel-** *or* **porridge-like** GAL. 6.247, *al.* SOR. 2.49.6.

ῥόφησις -εως, ἡ [ῥοφέω] **swallowing down** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381a 2.

ῥοφητικός -ή -όν [ῥοφέω] **that drinks in** *or* **absorbs** ▸ τινος sthg. STRAB. 15.1.38.

ῥοφητός -ή -όν [ῥοφέω] **capable of being swallowed up** STRAB. 15.1.53 DIOSC.[2] 5.107 *etc.*

ῥόφισμα -ατος, τό CYRAN. 9, *see* ῥόφημα.

ῥοχαλίζω **to snore, sleep deeply** Sch. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 5.

ῥοχθέω, *contr. onomat.* **to collide with a roar**, *of waves* OD. 5.402, 12.60 ‖ **to boom** *or* **resound**, *with the crashing of waves* AP. 4.925 OPP. 1.228 • *only pres. and impf.*: *pres. 3. sg.* ῥοχθεῖ OD. 12.60, *3. pl.* ῥοχθεῦσι OPP. *l.c.* ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐρρόχθει ARR. *Ind.* 21.5 ACH. 3.2.8 *and epic* ῥόχθει OD. 5.402, *epic 3. pl.* ῥόχθεον AP. *l.c.*, ἐρόχθεον NONN. *D.* 6.331 *and* ἐρόχθουν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1039.3) ‖ *aor. 3. sg. in compd.* (ἀν)ερρόχθησε ORPH. *A.* 706 ‖ *also* ῥοχθιάζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ts.* 1.137 (*impf.* ἐρροχθίαζε).

ῥόχθος -ου, ὁ [ῥοχθέω] **crashing, roar**, *of the sea* LYC. 402, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 390.

1. ῥοώδης -ες [ῥοή] Ⓐ **plowed** *or* **beaten by currents**, *of the sea* THUC. 4.24.5 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366a 25 DIOD. 2.58.7 *etc.* | *extens. of prom., reefs, etc.* **beaten by the currents** STRAB. 8.5.1 AEL. *N.A.* 14.24 | *of places* **running with** *or* **irrigated by streams** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 16 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.3.4 ‖ *generic.* **damp**: *subst.* τὸ ῥοῶδες **dampness** *or* **liquid** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 121, *Spec.* 3.10 Ⓑ **likely to fall, about to fall**, *of fruits* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.10 ‖ *extens.* **transitory** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.29 Ⓒ *medic.* **accompanied by discharge** *or* **suppuration**, *of illnesses* HP. *Epid.* 1.5 *etc.*; πυρετός fever [GAL.] *Def.* 19.399 ‖ **suffering from discharges**, *of pers.* HP. *Aër.* 3, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ῥοωδῶς **with discharge** (*of the stomach*) CASS. 70.

2. ῥοώδης -ες [ῥόα, εἶδος] **like a pomegranate** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.3.

ῥοωδῶς *adv.*, *see* ῥοώδης.

ῥοών -ῶνος, ὁ [ῥόα] **pomegranate orchard** VT *Zech.* 12.11.

ῥῠᾰδικός -ή -όν ῥυάς *medic.* **suffering from discharge** *or* **incontinence**, *esp. of urine* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.787 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.7.5) *etc.*

ῥῦᾰξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [ῥέω] **rushing stream, torrent** THUC. 4.96.2 *etc.* | **flow, torrent**, *of lava* THUC. 3.116.1 THPHR. *Lap.* 22 *etc.*; *esp. of Etna* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 17; οἱ πρὸ τοῦ ῥύακος πηλοῦ ῥέοντες ποταμοί rivers of mud which precede the lava PLAT. *Phaed.* 111e | **vein**, *of metal*: ῥύακες πολλοὶ ἀργύρου rich veins of silver DIOD. 5.35.3 ‖ **cavity, orifice** *analogous to the breast, in the dolphin* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 24.

ῥυάς -ᾰδος ῥέω Ⓐ *adj.* **that becomes flabby, slack, soft**: σῶμα body ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 7 ‖ **that falls out**: θρίξ hair ARISTOT. *Pr.* 898a 32, *al.*; ῥ. ἄμπελος vine that loses its grapes GEOP. 5.39.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *subst. masc. pl.* οἱ ῥυάδες **fish which migrate to the banks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 27, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 9.46, *al.* ‖ *subst. medic. fem.* ἡ ῥυάς *illness of the eyes causing constant weeping* GAL. 10.1002 *etc.* | **urinary fistula** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.7.5), *al. etc.*

ῥύατο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl.*, *see* ἔρυμαι.

ῥῠᾰ́χετος -ου, ὁ [ῥύαξ] *Lac.* **crowd of people** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 170.

ῥύβδην [*see* ῥύδην] *adv.* **in abundance** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 24.

ῥυβός *Aeol.* HDN. 1.187.9, *see* γρυπός.

ῥῦγή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥύζω] **snarl, ferocious growl** TRAG. 653.9.

ῥυγχελέφας -αντος [ῥύγχος, ἐλέφας] **that has an elephant's trunk** PALLADAS (AP 11.204.1.)

ῥυγχίον -ου, τό [ῥύγχος] **little snout, little muzzle**, *of pigs* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 744 THEOPHIL. 8.2.

ῥύγχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Arm.* ṙng-un-k] **snout, muzzle**, *of pigs* PHERECR. 107 ANAXIL. 11 *etc.* | *com. of pers.* ARCHIP. 1 ARAR. 1 ‖ *usu.* **snout** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 30 THEOCR. 6.30 (*dog*) *etc.* | *of fish* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696b 33 ‖ *extens.* **beak**, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 479, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 21, *al. etc.*

Ῥύγχος -ου, ὁ **Rhynchos**, *locality in Aetolia* ATH. 3.95d.

ῥύδην [ῥέω] *avv.* **abundantly, prodigally** HIPPON. 36.1, 107.11 CRATIN. 487 PLUT. *Sul.* 21.2, *al. etc.*

ῥυδόν [ῥέω] *adv.* OD. 15.426, *see* ῥύδην.

ῥυείς *aor. ptc. act.*, *see* ῥέω.

ῥύζω *and* ῥυζέω, *contr. onomat.* **to snarl, growl**, *of dogs* HERMIP. 23 *etc.* ‖ **to screech**, *of hawks* POLL. 5.89 • *only pres.* | *ptc.* ῥύζων *or* ῥυζῶν HERMIP. *l.c.*

ῥύη *poet. aor. ind. act. 3. sg.*, *see* ῥέω.

ῥύημα -ατος, τό [ῥέω] *type of honeyed sweet* GAL. 6.492.

ῥυῆναι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* ῥέω.

ῥῠηφενής -ές [ῥέω, ἄφενος] **flowing with wealth, bountiful** DION.[9] 337 NONN. *D.* 10.152.

ῥῠηφενίη -ης, ἡ [ῥυηφενής] *Ion.* **affluence, wealth** CALLIM. *H.* 1.84.

ῥυθμίζω [ῥυθμός] *impf.* ἐρρύθμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐρρυθμιζόμην (*rar. later* ἐρύθ-) ‖ *fut.* (μεταρ)ρυθμίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐρρύθμισα (*rar. later* ἐρύθμισα) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐρρύθμισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρρυθμίσθην ‖ *fut. ptc. pass.* ῥυθμισθησόμενος ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* p. 18.12 Pighi ❶ *act.* **to bring into measure** *or* **proportion**, *extens.* **to determine, establish**: τί δὲ ῥυθμίζεις τὴν ἐμὴν λύπην ὅπου; why do you wish to determine where my pain lies? SOPH. *Ant.* 318 ‖ **to educate, bring up, train** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253b TIM.[2] 223.9 *etc.* | *extens. of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.9 ‖ **to arrange** *or* **put in order** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1075b 12, *al. etc.*; εἰ ... πρὸς τούτους ῥυθμίζοι ... τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον if ... he had ordered his own life according to these LUC. *Pisc.* 30 | *extens.* ἦν ... ῥυθμίσω τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς τὸ ἥδιστον I shall wear an expression of the greatest mirth LUC. *Merc.* 30 ‖ **to give a** (*cosmetic*) **treatment**: τὰ ἄλλα ῥυθμίζουσι they adorn their bodies in other ways XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 ‖ **to scan** DION. *Comp.* 18.11 | *extens.* τὰς περιόδους ἀπολεαίνων καὶ ῥυθμίζων polishing the periods and making them regular PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350e ❷ *rar. mid.* **to adorn oneself, do oneself up**: πλόκαμον arranged hair EUR. *Hec.* 924 ❸ *pass.* **to be treated roughly, be abused** AESCHL. *Pr.* 243 ‖ **to be arranged, be shaped** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 18, *al.* ‖ **to be trained**: ἐρρυθμισμένοι τὴν γλῶτταν trained to talk (*birds*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.7 • *Dor. impf. mid. 1. sg.* ἐρρυθμιζόμαν EUR.

Hec. 924 || *Dor. aor.* (μετ)ερρύθμιξα AESCHL. *fr.* 281b.4 (*conject.*).

ῥυθμικός -ή -όν [ῥυθμός] **set to a certain time** *or* **rhythm, rhythmical** PLAT. *Pol.* 307a PLUT. *An. procr.* 1014c | ἡ ῥυθμικὴ λέξις **the rhythmical style** DION. *Comp.* 11.23 || **of rhythm, concerning rhythm** PLUT. *Mus.* 1138b, 1144d *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ῥυθμική **the art of rhythm** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 32 | *subst.* οἱ ῥυθμικοί **those who study rhythm** DION. *Comp.* 17.12.

ῥύθμιος -α -ον HDN. 2.443.1, *al.*, *see* ῥυθμικός.

ῥῠθμογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [ῥυθμός, γράφω] **noting down of time** *or* **rhythm** *I*CIG 3088b 9.

ῥυθμοειδής -ές [ῥυθμός, εἶδος] **conforming to a rhythm, rhythmical** DION. *Isocr.* 2.5 *etc.*

ῥυθμοποιία -ας, ἡ [ῥυθμός, ποιέω] **making of time** *or* **rhythm** PLUT. *Mus.* 1135c, 1138b *etc.*

ῥυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [*v.* ῥέω?] Ⓐ **rhythm, tempo, cadence,** *usu. distinct from* μέτρον *or* ἁρμονία ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 638, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 601a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 31, *al. etc.*; ἀποδιδόναι τῇ λέξει ἁρμονίαν καὶ ῥ. **to give pitch and rhythm to diction** PLAT. *Rp.* 397b; θάττονα ῥυθμὸν ἐπάγειν **to increase tempo, play with more lively rhythm** XEN. *Symp.* 2.22; μετὰ μουσικῆς καὶ ῥυθμῶν πεποιημένοι **accompanied by music and rhythm** ISOCR. 15.46; τὰ μέτρα μόρια τῶν ῥυθμῶν ἐστι **meters are a part of rhythm** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 21 | ἐν ῥυθμῷ ὀρχεῖσθαι **to dance in time** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.10; ἐν ῥυθμῷ βαίνειν **to march in step** PLAT. *Leg.* 670b *etc.* = μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ THUC. 5.70 | τῇ τῆς κινήσεως τάξει ῥ. ὄνομα **regularity of movement is called rhythm** PLAT. *Leg.* 665a || *extens.* **order, proportion, measure, regularity, symmetry** PIND. *Pae.* 8.67 EUR. *Cycl.* 398 XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.10 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν ῥυθμόν **according to the same rule** PLAT. *Leg.* 728e *etc.* | οὐκ ἀπὸ ῥυσμοῦ **not without reason** CALLIM. *epigr.* 43.5 Ⓑ **nature, condition, disposition** ANACR. 99.2 EUP. 391 *etc.*; γίγνωσκε δ' οἷος ῥυσμὸς ἀνθρώπους ἔχει **know what the condition of men is** ARCHIL. 128.7; μήποτ' ἐπαινήσῃς, πρὶν ἂν εἰδῇς ἄνδρα σαφηνέως, ὀργὴν καὶ ῥυθμὸν καὶ τρόπον ὅστις ἂν ᾖ **never praise a man before you know clearly who he is in temper, disposition, and character** THGN. 964 || **form, shape** DEMOCR. B 5i HP. *Art.* 62 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 16 *etc.*; μετέβαλον τὸν ῥυθμὸν τῶν γραμμάτων **they changed the shape of the letters** HDT. 5.58.10 | *extens.* **topography** (*of a region*) DION.[9] 271, 620 || **way, manner, fashion** AESCHL. *fr.* 78 (*geometric figure*) EUR. *Her.* 130 (*clothes*), *al.*; τίνι ῥυθμῷ φόνου κτείνει **in what way did he kill** EUR. *El.* 772 || **structure, consistency** DIOSC.[2] 5.118 • *Ion.* ῥυσμός || *often* ῥῡ- *for the meter.*

ῥυθμόω, *contr.* ῥυθμός *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ῥερυθμῶσθαι L. *Sud.*, *Zon.* | *ptc.* (μετ)ερρυθμωμένος HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to shape, give shape to** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 44.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaped, take shape:** ἀνοήμονες ῥυσμοῦνται τοῖς τῆς τύχης κέρδεσιν **foolish men are molded by the gifts of chance** DEMOCR. B 197 • *Ion.* ῥυσμόω: *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐρυσμοῦτο HP. *Sept*[1]. 5 | *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρυσμώθη *ibid.* p. 122.6.

ῥυΐσκομαι [ῥέω] *impf 3. sg.* ἐρυΐσκετο HSCH., *3. pl.* ἐρρυΐσκοντο [GREG.[1]] *Par.* 76a.14; **to flow** SIMP. *in Phys.* 722.30 || **to have diarrhea** HLD. 2.19 || **to lose one's hair** ORIB. *Eup.* 4.6.6.

ῥῠκᾰ́να -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **planer** LEON. (AP 6.204.3) • *Dor.* -να.

ῥῠκᾰ́νησις -εως, ἡ [ῥυκάνη] **planing** BIT. 54.2.

ῥῠκᾰ́νισμα -ατος, τό [ῥυκάνη] POLIORC. 223.18, *see* ῥυκάνησις.

ῥῦμα -ατος, τό [ῥέω] **flow** (*of water*), **stream** ORPH. *H.* 10.22 PROCL. *Hym.* 1.4.

1. ῥῦμα -ατος, τό [ἐρύω] **shot:** πότερον τόξου ῥ. τὸ νικῶν, ἢ ... λόγχης ἰσχὺς κεκράτηκεν whether the conquering bowshot (of the Persians), or the might of the spear (of the Greeks) prevailed AESCHL. *Pers.* 147; ἐκ τόξου ῥύματος **a bowshot away** XEN. *An.* 3.3.15 || **rope,** *for towing* POL. 1.26.14, *al. etc.*

2. ῥῦμα -ατος, τό [ἔρυμαι] **defense, shelter, protection** SOPH. *Ai.* 159 EUR. *Her.* 260; αὐτοὶ γὰρ τούτους ηὐξήσατε ῥύματα δόντες **you yourselves have strengthened them, giving them your defense** SOL. 11.3; βωμός ... φυγάσιν ῥῦμα **the altar is a shelter for fugitives** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 85 | *with gen.* ῥ. τῶν κακῶν **shelter from evils** AESCHL. *fr.* 353.

ῥῡμάρχης -ου, ὁ [ῥύμη, ἄρχω] **head of a district** *or* **quarter** AEN. 3.4.

ῥυμβέω *Att.* PLAT. *Crat.* 426e, *see* ῥομβόω.

ῥυμβονάω, *contr.* [ῥυμβών] ❶ *act.* **to throw away, squander:** τὰ τιμιώτατα εἴς τι **the most precious things on sthg.** AEL. *fr.* 146 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐρυμβόνα) ❷ *mid.* **to swing around** PHILOD. *D.* 3.10.10.

ῥυμβών -όνος, ἡ [ῥέμβω] **coil** AP. 4.144.

ῥῡμεῖος -α -ον [ῥυμός] **in the shape of a chariot pole** *I*G 2[2].1672.307 (IV[BCE]).

Ῥυμετάλκης -ου, ὁ **Rhymetalkes,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 207a (*codd.*), *al.* • *also* Ῥοιμετ-, Ῥοιμητ- *and* Ῥυμιτ-.

ῥύμη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἐρύω] Ⓐ **force, impulse, dash, violence** (*of a moving body*) THUC. 2.76.4 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 86 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 19, *al. etc.*; ῥ. τοῦ αἵματος **the flow of blood** HP. *Med.* 6 | *fig.* τῆς ὀργῆς **of passion** DEMOSTH. 21.99 | *extens.* χρῆσθαι εὐτυχεῖ ῥύμῃ θεοῦ **to enjoy divine favor** EUR. *Rh.* 64, *cf.* PLUT. *Caes.* 53.3 || **attack, charge, onset,** *of soldiers or ships or horses* THUC. 2.81.4, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.31 *etc.* Ⓑ **street** AEN. 2.5 PHILIPP. 14 *etc.* | *of a Rom. camp* POL. 6.29.1 Ⓒ *men of a quarter organized into a company* AEN. 3.4.

ῥῡμηδόν [ῥύμη] *adv.* **with a rush, with force** POLYAEN. 4.3.5.

1. ῥύμμα -ατος, τό [ῥύπτω] **soap, lye** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 32 PLUT. *Sanit.* 134e *etc.*; εἰ ῥύμμα τυγχάνεις ἔχων, λουτρόν <γ'> ἐγὼ παρέξω **if you happen to have soap, I'll give you a bath** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 377; πλύσις ἄνευ ῥυμμάτων **washing without soap** PLAT. *Rp.* 429e || **filthiness, filthy sediment** GAL. 6.795 *etc.*

2. ῥύμμα -τος, τό [ῥυφέω] **soup** HP. *Morb.* 2.14, *see* ῥόμμα, ῥόφημα.

Ῥυμμός -οῦ, ὁ **Rhymmos,** *river in Scythia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.14.2, *al. etc.*

ῥῦμός -οῦ, ὁ [ἐρύω] **pole** (*of a chariot*) IL. 10.505, 23.393, *al.* HDT. 4.69 *etc.* || **trail, tail** (*of a comet*) ARAT. 927 || **trace, bridle** AEL. *N.A.* 10.48.

ῥῡμοτομέω, *contr.* [ῥύμη, τέμνω] *aor. ptc.* ῥυμοτομήσας DIOD. 17.52.2 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρυμοτομημένος ❶ *act.* **to divide into streets** *or* **by laying out streets** (*a city*) DIOD. *l.c.* | ῥυμοτομοῦσι εὐδιαθέτως εἴσω τὸ στρατόπεδον **they lay out streets symmetrically inside the camp** IOS. *B.I.* 3.5.2 (82) ❷ *pass.* **to be divided** *or* **intersected by streets** STRAB. 12.4.7 *etc.*

ῥῡμοτομία -ας, ἡ [ῥυμοτομέω] **laying out of streets, division into streets** (*a plain or a city*) POL. 6.31.10 STRAB. 14.1.37 DIOD. 17.52.

ῥῡμουλκέω, *contr.* [ῥῦμα, ἕλκω] *impf.* ἐρυμούλκουν DIOD. 20.74.1 L. *Sud.* ρ 291; **to drag with a rope, tow** POL. 3.46.5 STRAB. 5.3.6 *etc.*

ῥυμφάνω [*see* ῥοφέω] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐρρύμφανε HP. *Epid.* 7.11 JOU.; *Ion.* **to gulp down, swallow down soup** HP. *Morb.* 2.12, 19, *Epid.* 7.2 ARET. *CA* 1.1.26, *al. etc.* • ῥοφάνω, ῥυφάνω *v.l. edd.*

ῥυνδάκη -ης, ἡ *v.l. for* ῥυντάκης.

Ῥυνδάκιος -ον [Ῥύνδακος] **of the Rhyndakos** ORPH. *A.* 632.

Ῥυνδακίς -ίδος AP. 1.1165, *see* Ῥυνδάκιος.

Ῥύνδακος -ου, ὁ **Rhyndakos,** *river in Asia Minor* LYC. 1364 STRAB. 12.3.22.

ῥυντάκης -ου, ὁ *ornith.* **rhyntakes,** *Indian bird* CTES. 29 *etc.*

ῥύομαι *see* ἔρυμαι.

ῥῠπαίνω [ῥύπος] *impf. mid.* ἐρ(ρ)υπαινόμην || *aor. inf.* ἐρρύπανα || *aor. pass.* ἐρρυπάνθην (ἐρυπ-EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.32.38) ❶ *act.* **to abuse, insult, offend,** PHERECR. 262 *etc.* | *extens.* ῥυπαίνουσι τὸ μακάριον **they muddy over their happiness** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099b 2 ❷ *pass.* **to become soiled, get dirty** *or* **be filthy** XEN. *Lac.* 11.3 NT *Rev.* 22.11 *etc.* • *in compd. fut.* (καταρ)ρυπανῶ ISOCR. 12.63 LIB. *Decl.* 40.10 || *aor.* ἐρρύπηνα *considered Att. in* MOER. p. 195.20 *and* THOM@2 (*cf. inf.* ῥυπῆναι HDN. 3.2 p. 228.18 L. *E.M., Zon.*).

ῥυπαπαί *see* ῥυπτ-.

ῥῠπᾰρεύομαι *v.l. for* ῥυπαίνομαι NT *Rev.* 22.11 (*imper. aor. pass.* ῥυπαρευθήτω).

ῥῠπᾰρία -ας, ἡ [ῥυπαρός] **sordidness, sordid avarice** CRITI. B 56 FdV TEL. 33, 37 *etc.* || **dirtiness, filthiness** PLUT. *Coniug.* 142a, *al. etc.*

ῥῠπᾰρόβῐος -ον [ῥυπαρός, βίος] **that lives a sordid life** VETT. 15.32.

ῥῠπᾰρογράφος -ου, ὁ [ῥυπαρός, γράφω] **painter of sordid** *or* **humble objects,** *nickname of Pyreikos* PLIN. 35.112.

ῥῠπᾰροκέρᾰμος -ον [ῥυπαρός, κέραμος] **of the color of dirty clay** ATH. 9.395e.

ῥῠπᾰρομέλας -αινα -αν [ῥυπαρός, μέλας] **of a dirty black color** ATH. 9.395d (*fem.* -μέλαινα).

ῥῠπᾰρός -ά -όν [ῥύπος] **dirty, foul** TELECL. 3 *etc.*; ἱμάτια clothes ARTEMID. 2.3 | *extens. of impure metal* DIOSC.[2] 5.84 || *fig.* **sordid, vulgar, wretched** EUP. 329 (*compar.*) ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 13 AN. *Subl.* 43.5 || **coarse, uncultured:** τρόποι **habits** PHILETAER. 17.4 || *compar.* ῥυπαρώτερος • *adv.* ῥυπαρῶς **sordidly, meanly, wretchedly, dishonestly** MEN. *fr.* 80.2 DCASS. 59.4.5 PALLADAS (AP 10.48.6) *etc.*

ῥυπᾰρότης -ητος, ἡ [ῥυπαρός] **sordidness** ATH. 5.220a.

ῥυπᾰροφορέω, *contr.* [ῥυπᾰροφόρος] **to wear dirty clothes** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1555a (*conject.*: ῥυποφορ- *codd.*).

ῥυπᾰροφόρος -ον [ῥυπαρός, φέρω] **that wears dirty clothes** STEPH.[2] *in Aph.* 1.42.

ῥυπᾰροχίτων -ον [ῥυπαρός, χιτών] **that has a dirty tunic** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.27.49 (*fig.*).

ῥυπαρόω [ῥυπαρός] MAC. *Serm.* 64, *Hom.* 46.1.10 (*pres. ind.* ῥυπαροῦται), *see* ῥυπάω.

ῥυπαρώδης -ες [ῥυπαρός] **impure, dirty** [IO.] *Pasch.* 6.33.

ῥῦπασμα -ατος, τό [ῥυπάω] **dirtiness, filth** AP.[9] 109.13 BAS. *epist.* 199.50 *etc.*

ῥῠπάω *and* ῥῠπόω, *contr.* [ῥύπος] *impf.* ἐρρύπων ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1282 *and* ἐρρύπουν L. *Sud.* ε 3173, *mid.* ἐρρυπούμην ASTANT. *HPs.* 5.3 || *aor.* ἐρρύπωσα (*rar. later* ἐρύ-) || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐρρύπωμαι *and* ῥερύπωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρρύπωτο EUSTATH. 1552.17 || *aor. pass.* ἐρρυπώθην || *fut. pass.* ῥυπωθήσομαι GREG. *Or.* 40.26 (*PG* 36.396B) ❶ *act.* **to be dirty** *or* **filthy** OD. 6.87, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1282 *etc.*; τί μοι ὧδ' ἐπέχεις κεκοτηότι θυμῷ; ἦ ὅτι δὴ ῥυπόω; **why do you assail me with such an angry spirit? Is it because I am dirty?** OD. 19.72 | *fig.* IUST. *Nov.* 80.8 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: εἵματα ῥερυπωμένα **filthy clothes** OD. 6.59 | οὖς ῥυπώμενον **ear full of wax** SOPH. *fr.* 858 • *epic ptc.* ῥυπόωντα OD. 6.87, *al.*

P

Ῥύπες -ων, αἱ **Rhypes**, *in Achaia* HDT. 1.145 *etc.* • Ῥῡ- *poet.*

Ῥυπικός -ή -όν [Ῥύπες] **of Rhypes** THUC. 7.34.1 *etc.*

ῥυπόεις -εσσα -εν [ῥύπος] **dirty, sordid** NIC. *Al.* 470 LEON. (AP 6.293.3.)

ῥυποκιβδοτόκων -ωνος, ὁ [ῥύπος, κίβδος, τόκος] **sordid usurer** CERC. 1.10.

ῥῠποκόνδῡλος -ον [ῥύπος, κόνδυλος] **that has dirty fingers** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 736 PLAT.[1] 132.2.

ῥύπον -ου, τό [ῥύπος] **dirtiness, filth:** πλῦνάν τε κάθηράν τε ῥύπα πάντα they washed and cleansed all the filth OD. 6.93.

ῥῠποπώλης -ου, ὁ [ῥύπος, πώλης] **seller of garbage** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 17, *cf.* γρυτοπώλης.

1. ῥύπος -ου, ὁ [A] **dirtiness, filth** SEM. 7.63 AESCHL. *fr.* 82 PLAT. *Parm.* 130c *etc.* | ὁ ἐν τοῖς ὠσὶ ῥ. earwax ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 18, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **rubbish, trash,** *of poor-quality goods* THEOCR. 15.20 ‖ *fig.* **sordidness, wretchedness** MAUR. 7.47 [B] **wax,** *for sealing* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1198.

2. ῥύπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **whey** HP. *Mul.* 1.74.

ῥυπόω *see* ῥυπάω.

ῥυππᾶπαί *interjec. of Athenian sailors* **hey-up!:** οὐκ ἠπίσταντ' ἄλλ' ἢ μᾶζαν καλέσαι καὶ ῥυππαπαῖ εἰπεῖν they didn't know how to do anything but ask for bread and shout "hey-up!" ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1073 | *extens.* τὸ ῥ. **crew, company** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 909.

ῥύπτειρα -ας [ῥύπτω] **cleansing** NIC. *Al.* 370 (*v.l.*).

ῥυπτήρ -ῆρος [ῥύπτω] DIOSC.[2] 2.74, *fl. for* ἀρυτήρ.

ῥυπτικός -ή -όν [ῥύπτω] **suited to washing** *or* **cleansing, polishing** PLUT. *QConv.* 697a *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 65d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 903b 29, *al.* ῥ. ξηρότητος dissolving dryness ARISTOT. *Sens.* 443a 1 ‖ *extens.* **purgative** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873b 1 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος PLUT. *l.c.*

ῥύπτω [ῥύπος] *impf. mid.* ἐρρυπτόμην POLYAEN. 8.27.1 ‖ *fut. mid.* ῥύψομαι HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ἔρρυψα, *mid.* ἐρρυψάμην PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 230 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρυμμένος LIB. *Decl.* 23.19 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρρύφθην ❶ *act.* **to wash, cleanse, polish** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 259a 22 TIM.[2] 219.20 PHYLOT. (ATH. 3.79c) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to wash oneself** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.3 *etc.*; ἐξ ὅτου 'γὼ ῥύπτομαι for as long as I've washed myself (*i.e.* since I was a child) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 17.

ῥῠπώδης -ες [ῥύπος] **dirty, filthy** DIOSC.[2] 1.73 ARTEMID. 2.3, 4 *etc.*

ῥῡσαίνομαι [ῥυσός] **to shrivel, be wrinkled** *or* **shriveled** NIC. *Al.* 78 AP 14.103.3.

ῥῡσᾰλέος -α -ον [ῥυσός] **wrinkled, shriveled** NIC. *Al.* 181.

ῥῡσιάζω [ῥύσιος] *impf.* ἐρρυσίαζον ‖ *aor. inf.* ῥυσιάσαι ARISTONIC. *Il.* 17.126 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ῥυσιασθείς ❶ *act.* **to take as a pledge, drag** *or* **tear away, seize** EUR. *Ion* 523 *etc.* (*cf.* ῥύσιον) ‖ **to sack, pillage** *in retaliation* DIOD. 8.7.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be snatched** *or* **seized** *or* **dragged away** AESCHL. *fr.* 258 (*conject.*) *etc.*; μηδ' ἴδῃς μ' ἐξ ἑδρᾶν πολυθέων ῥυσιασθεῖσαν may you not see me dragged away from the altars of the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 424 | *extens.* **to be held in surety,** *of debtors* PLUT. *Cor.* 5.2 ‖ **to be robbed** EUR. *Her.* 163 (*conject.*).

ῥῡσίβωμος -ον [ἐρύω, βωμός] **protector of the altars:** ῥυσίβωμον Ἑλλάνων ἄγαλμα δαιμόνων offering and defender of the altars of the Greek gods, *of Athens* AESCHL. *Eum.* 920.

ῥῡσίδιφρος -ον [ἐρύω, δίφρος] **that steers the chariot well:** ῥ. χεὶρ πλαξίπποιο φωτός the hand of the charioteer, skilled at guiding the chariot PIND. *I.* 2.21.

ῥύσιον, τό *see* ῥῦσιος.

ῥῦσιος -ον [ἐρύω] [A] *adj.* **salutory** *or* **protecting, that liberates, defending** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 150 IUL.[2] (AP 7.605.2: *gifts*) *etc.* [B] *usu. subst.* τὸ ῥύσιον *proper.* **indemnity, compensation,** *for an an object seized and recovered by its owner* IL. 11.674 | *extens.* **pledge, guarantee** *or* **compensation** SOL. 11.3 (*v.l. for* ῥύματα) IOS. *B.I.* 1.14.1 (274) *etc.* | *generic.* **spoils, booty** AESCHL. *Ag.* 535, *al.* ‖ *fig.* **reprisal, reparation, penalty** SOPH. *Ph.* 959, *al. etc.*; καὶ μεῖζον ἆρα ῥ. πόλει τάχα θήσεις then you will place a greater penalty on your city SOPH. *O.C.* 858 (*oth.* you will pay a greater penalty to my city); ῥύσια καταγγέλλειν τινί to proclaim a war of reprisal against s.o. POL. 4.53.2; ῥύσια αἰτεῖσθαι κατά τινος to request the right of reprisal against s.o. POL. 32.7.4 ‖ *pl.* **deliverance:** Ἔπαφος, ἀληθῶς ῥυσίων ἐπώνυμος Epaphos, he whose name truly expresses deliverance AESCHL. *Suppl.* 315 | *later* **offerings for deliverance** PERSES (AP 6.274.4) DION.[9] 527.

ῥῡσίπολις -εως, ὁ [ἐρύω, πόλις] **protector** *or* **defender of the city** HLD. 3.2 (*poet.*); σύ τ' ὦ Διογενὲς φιλόμαχον κράτος ῥυσίπολις γενοῦ Παλλάς and you, Pallas, Zeus-born power rejoicing in battle, come as a defender of the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 130.

ῥυσίπονος -ον [ἐρύω, πόνος] **liberator from pains,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.18.

ῥῦσις -εως, ἡ [ῥέω] *medic.* **flow** HP. *Aph.* 2.14, 3.27, *al. etc.*; ἐκ τῶν ῥινῶν ῥ. αἵματος flow of blood from the nose ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727a 13 | VT *Lev.* 15.2, *al.*, *see* γονόρροια ‖ *extens.* **rush, flow** PLAT. *Leg.* 944b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 27, *al.* | *esp.* **course, stream** *of water* POL. 2.16.6 *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ ῥ. τῆς λέξεως the flow of the style DION. *Dem.* 40.7 | *fig.* **transitoriness, instability** CLEM. *Protr.* 3.1.2 ‖ *extens.* **product, production, revenue** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.4, *al.*; χείρων εἰς τὴν ῥῦσιν more damaging to the production (of olives) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.10 ‖ **falling out** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.431 (*of hair*) *etc.* ‖ *math.* **lengthening, extension,** *of a point* PLOT. 3.7.3 *etc.*

ῥῦσις -εως, ἡ [ἐρύω] **deliverance** VT *Sir.* 51.9.

ῥυσμ- *Ion., see* ῥυθμ-.

ῥῡσόκαρφος -ον [ῥυσός, κάρφος] **that has shriveled branches** DIOSC.[2] 1.14 *etc.*

ῥῡσός -ή -όν [ἐρύω] **shriveled, wrinkled** IL. 9.503 EUR. *Suppl.* 49, *al. etc.*; γέρων *or* πρεσβύτης old man ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 266 EUR. *El.* 490; δορὰ μὲν φολίσι ῥυσή its hide is wrinkled with scales, *of the crocodile* ACH. 4.19.2 | *extens. also of fruit* ARCHESTR. 7 PLUT. *QConv.* 735d • *often* ῥυσσ- *in codd.*.

ῥῡσότης -ητος, ἡ [ῥυσός] **rugosity, wrinkles** PLUT. *Galb.* 13.4, *al.*

ῥῡσοχίτων -ωνος [ῥυσός, χιτών] **that has wrinkled clothing** *or* **shriveled rind** ORPH. *L.* 721 (*v.l.*).

ῥῡσόω, *contr.* [ῥυσός] *fut.* ῥυσώσω SCH. OD. 13.401 ‖ *aor. inf.* ῥυσῶσαι HIPPIATR. 11.39 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ῥερυσωμένος APOLLOD.[3] 142.4 *and* ἐρρυσωμένος DIOSC.[2] 2.159.1 L. *E.M.* p. 523.7 ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* ῥυσωθῶσιν DIOSC.[2] 5.6.14 ‖ *fut. pass. 2. sg.* ῥυσωθήσῃ HSCH. ρ 323 ❶ *act.* **to cause to contract, make wrinkled** *or* **shriveled** DIOSC.[2] 5.92 HIPPIATR. 11.39 ❷ *usu. pass.* **to shrivel, become wrinkled** *or* **shriveled, contract** DIOSC.[2] 5.6, *al.* GEOP. 7.18.3, 10.38.10 *etc.*; ῥυσοῦται τὸ πέριξ δέρμα the covering shrivels ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937a 9.

ῥύσταγμα -ατος, τό [ῥυστάζω] **mistreatment, violence** LYC. 1089.

ῥυστάζω [ἐρύω] *impf.* ἐρύσταζεν, *epic iter.* ῥυστάζεσκεν (*for which pres.* ῥυσταζέσκω EUSTATH. 1373.41); **to drag all around, violate, mistreat:** πολλὰ ῥυστάζεσκεν περὶ σῆμα he dragged (it) many times around the grave IL. 24.755 | *intrans.*: δμῳάς τε γυναῖκας ῥυστάζοντας ἀεικελίως κατὰ δώματα καλά and the servant women being violated shamefully in the fair halls OD. 16.109.

ῥυστακτύς -ύος, ἡ ῥυστάζω **mistreatment, violence:** ῥυστακτύος ἐξ ἀλεγεινῆς through cruel violence OD. 18.224.

ῥυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐρύω] **liberator, savior** TRYPHIOD. 266 *etc.*

ῥύστης -ου, ὁ VT *Ps.* 17.3, *al.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 6, *see* ῥυστήρ.

ῥυστικός -ή -όν ῥύστης **protective, salutory** *P*PGM 1.197 *etc.*

ῥῡσώδης -ες [ῥυσός] **of shriveled appearance, wrinkled** RUFIN. (AP 5.76.5) *etc.*

ῥῦσωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥυσόω] **shriveling** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.767.

ῥυτά -ῶν, τά *see* ῥυτός.

ῥῡτᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [ῥυτά, ἄγω] **rope of a halter** (*for a horse*) XEN. *Hip.* 7.1.

ῥύτειρα, ἡ [ἐρύω] *fem. of* ῥυτήρ 1 ALCM. (?) 170.

ῥῡτή -ῆς, ἡ *bot.* **rue** NIC. *Al.* 306, *Th.* 523 *etc.*, *see* πήγανον.

1. ῥῡτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐρύω] [A] **one who stretches** *or* **hurls** *or* **pulls, drawer** OD. 21.173; ὀϊστῶν of arrows OD. 18.262 [B] **strap** *which holds a horse,* **reins, bridle** IL. 16.475; ἵππος ῥυτῆρι συνεχόμενος horse tethered with a rope DION. 7.73.2; ἀπὸ ῥυτῆρος at free rein, at full gallop SOPH. *O.C.* 900 DION. 4.85.1, 11.33 DIOD. 19.26.3 ‖ **whip, lash** SOPH. *fr.* 501 DEMOSTH. 19.197 AESCHN. 2.157 ‖ *extens.* **cord, rope** DION. 3.30.6 PLUT. *Tim.* 19.3.

2. ῥῡτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ἐρύω] **protector, defender** OPP.[1] 3.13 *etc.*; σταθμῶν ῥ. stableboy OD. 17.187, 223.

ῥυτιάζω *Dor. 1*SCHWYZ. 104.5 (II[BCE]) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐρρυτιασμένος), *see* ῥυσιάζω.

ῥῡτῐδόφλοιος -ον [ῥυτίς, φλοιός] **with wrinkled skin,** *fig* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.22.2.)

ῥῡτῐδόω, *contr.* [ῥυτίς] *impf. mid.* ἐρρυτιδούμην ‖ *aor. ptc.* ῥυτιδώσας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐρρυτίδωμαι (*rar. later* ἐρυτ-) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐρρυτίδωτο EVAGR.[1] *H.E.* p. 23.19 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐρρυτιδώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ῥυτιδωθήσομαι AET.[1] 16.124 ❶ *act.* **to cause to shrivel, make wrinkled** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 10 ‖ *fig.* **to slander** CYR.[1] *Nest.* 1 *pref.* (6[1].6A) ❷ *usu. pass.* **to wrinkle** *or* **shrivel, be wrinkled** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.13 (*of eyes*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 9, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ... καὶ τὸ ἄλλο δέρμα, καὶ τὸ τοῦ ὄμματος ῥυτιδοῦται ... γηράσκουσιν the skin around the eyes of elderly people wrinkles, as well as the rest of their skin ARISTOT. *G.A.* 780a 32 | ▸ *with int. acc.* τὴν δὲ ὄψιν ἐρρυτιδωμένος with a wrinkled face LUC. *Luct.* 16.

ῥῡτῐδώδης -ες [ῥυτίς] **wrinkled, shriveled** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 4, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.6 ‖ *compar.* -δέστερος.

ῥυτίδωμα -ατος, τό [ῥυτιδόω] **wrinkle** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1051, 1065.

ῥῡτῐδωσις -εως, ἡ [ῥυτιδόω] **shriveling, contraction** GAL. 10.171.

Ῥύτιον -ου, τό **Rhytion,** *city on Crete* IL. 2.648 *etc.*

ῥῡτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ἐρύω] **wrinkle, crease** PLAT. *Symp.* 190e P.[1] (AP 5.258.1) *etc.*; ἐν τῷ προσώπῳ τῶν ῥυτίδων ὅσας ἔχει how many wrinkles she has on her face! ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1051; λεαίνοντες τὰς τῶν σκυτῶν ῥυτίδας smoothing out the wrinkles of leather PLAT. *Symp.* 191a.

ῥῦτισμα -ατος, τό [ῥυτίς] **patch, piece of cloth** MEN. *fr.* 569.

1. ῥῡτόν -οῦ, τό *see* ῥῡτός.

2. ῥῡτόν -οῦ, τό *see* ῥῡτός || *bot.* CRATIN. 296, *see* ῥυτή.

1. ῥῡτός -ή -όν [ῥέω] **flowing, fluid, liquid** SOPH. *O.C.* 1598 TIM.[2] 217.19 *etc.*; ῥ. παγά springs of flowing water EUR. *Hip.* 123; ποτόν ... ῥυτὰς ἐξ ἁλός drink of seawater AESCHL. *Ag.* 1408 | ῥ. ὕδωρ flowing water ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 19, *cf.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.3 || *subst.* τὸ ῥυτόν **cup** *in the shape of a horn*, **rhyton** DEMOSTH. 21.158 DAMOX. 1.2 EPIN. 2.1 *etc.* • *subst. masc.* ὁ ῥυτός (*prob.*) DIOD. 20.63.4 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.54.

2. ῥῡτός -ή -όν [ἐρύω] **pulled, dragged**: ῥυτοῖσιν λάεσσι with hauled, *i.e.* quarried rocks OD. 6.267, 14.10 || *subst. pl.* τὰ ῥυτά **reins, bridle**: ἐφίεσαν ὠκέας ἵππους ῥυτὰ χαλαίνοντες they impelled the swift horses, relaxing the reins HES. *Sc.* 308.

ῥύτρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *bot.* **globe thistle** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.4.

ῥῦτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ἐρύω] **shooter**, *of Apollo* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 108 || **defense, protection** ARCH. (AP 6.207.2) | *of Pan*, **protector**: βουκολίων of the herds AP 6.37.4.

ῥυφ- *Ion.*, *see* ῥοφ-.

ῥυφαίνω HP. *Epid.* 7.2, *see* ῥυμφάνω.

ῥυφάνω HP. *Epid.* 7.11 (*f.l.*), *see* ῥυμφάνω.

ῥύψις -εως, ἡ [ῥύπτω] **cleansing, purification** PLAT. *Tim.* 65e *etc.*

ῥῠώδης -ες [ῥέω] **running, flowing** PLAT. *Tim.* 86c, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **one who suffers from** (*urinary*) **incontinence** HP. *Art.* 48 | *of fevers* **continuous** [GAL.] 19.552.

ῥῶ, τό [*Sem.* rōš] *indecl.* **rho** (*see* P, ρ), *seventeenth letter of the alphabet* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 781 PLAT. *Crat.* 426c *etc.*

ῥωβικός -ή -όν [ῥῶ] **pronouncing the letter rho with difficulty** DIOG. 2.108 (*compar.* -ώτερος) *etc.*

ῥωγᾰλέος -η -ον [*cf.* ῥώξ] **ripped, torn**: χιτών tunic IL. 2.417 OD. 13.435; βάλλετο πήρην, πυκνὰ ῥωγαλέην he threw the wallet, all tattered OD. 17.198.

ῥωγάς -άδος [ῥώξ] **torn, in rags** BABR. 86 || *extens. of the earth* **plowed, broken up** NIC. *Th.* 389; *of rocks* ῥ. πέτρη cracked *or* hollow rock AP. 4.1448 NIC. *Th.* 644 *etc.*; φέρειν ῥωγάδας ἐς πέτρας to bear onto jagged rocks THEOCR. 24.95.

ῥωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥώξ] **crack, cleft** HSCH.

ῥωγματίας -ου, ὁ HP. (GAL. 19.136) (*Ion.* -ίης), *see* ῥηγματίας.

ῥωγμή -ῆς, ἡ [ῥώξ] **fracture** HP. *VC.* 3, *LocHom.* 32 || **fissure, cleft** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 15, *al.*

ῥωγμοειδής -ές [ῥωγμή, εἶδος] **like a fracture** HP. *VC.* 12.

ῥωγμός *see* ῥωχμός.

ῥῳδιός -οῦ, ὁ HIPPON. 23.2, *see* ἐρῳδιός.

ῥώθων -ωνος, ὁ **nose** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.657) HIPPIATR. 21.1 | *usu. pl.* **nostrils** NIC. *Th.* 213, *Al.* 117 DION. *Comp.* 14.16, *al.* STRAB. 7.4.8 *etc.*

Ῥωμαΐζω Ῥωμαῖος *impf.* ἐρρωμάϊζον || *aor. subj.* ῥωμαΐσω AN. *Pol.* p. 52.22; **to be well disposed toward the Romans, support the Romans** APP. 9a.7, *al.* DCASS. 51.1.5 || **to speak Latin** APP. 7.41 *etc.*

Ῥωμαϊκός -ή -όν [Ῥώμη] **Rom., of the Romans, Latin** POL. 11.20.6 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος PALLADAS (AP 9.502.4) • *adv.* **Ῥωμαϊκῶς in Rom. fashion** PLUT. *Aem.* 13.6 *etc.* || **in Latin** PALLADAS (AP 9.502.3) *etc.*

Ῥωμαῖος -α -ον [Ῥώμη] **Rom., of Rome** POL. 7.3.8, *al. etc.* || *subst.* οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι **the Romans** POL. 7.3.1, 2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Ῥωμαῖα **the Rom. Games** DCASS. 37.8.1 | *subst.* ὁ Ῥωμαῖος **the Rom. month** DCASS. 72.15.3.

Ῥωμᾶϊς -ΐδος **Rom.** (*fem.*) L. *Sud. s.v.* Μαρκελλῖνος, *see* Ῥωμαῖος.

Ῥωμᾶϊστής -οῦ, ὁ [Ῥωμαΐζω] **actor in Latin comedy** *I*IG 11.2.133.81 (II[BCE]).

Ῥωμαϊστί [Ῥώμη] *adv.* **in Latin** APP. 12.2 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318d, *al.*

ῥωμᾰλέος -α -ον [ῥώμη] **strong, solid, robust**, *of things* HDT. 3.22.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.16 (*roots*) *etc.*; τῶν Κυνῶν ῥ. βίοτος the harsh life of the Cynics ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.2) | *of pers.* PLAT. *Ax.* 365a ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 27 || **reinvigorating, strengthening**, *of food* DIOC.[1] 133 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* **ῥωμαλέως with force, vigorously** GAL. 6.139 *etc.*

ῥωμᾰλεότης -ητος [ῥωμαλέος] **robustness** RH. 3.599.15.

ῥωμαλεόω, *contr.* [ῥωμαλέος] **to make strong, strengthen**: *only ptc. pass. pres.* ῥωμαλεούμενος endowed with strength ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 32.

Ῥωμανία -ας, ἡ **territory of the Rom. empire** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.2.1 *etc.*

Ῥωμανός -οῦ, ὁ **Rhomanos (Romanus)**, *son of Odysseus and Circe* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.1.

Ῥώμη -ης, ἡ **Rome** ARISTOT. *fr.* 610 *etc.* | **Rhome** *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.1, 3, *al.*

ῥώμη -ης, ἡ [ῥώννυμι] **force, strength, vigor**, *of body* XENOPH. 2.11 HDT. 1.31.3 SOPH. *Tr.* 1019 *etc.*; λέλυται γὰρ ἐμοὶ γυίων ῥώμη the strength of my knees has failed AESCHL. *Pers.* 913; ἀσθενὴς ῥ. insufficient *or* puny strength EUR. *Or.* 69; εἴ τῳ δὲ προλίποι ἡ ῥ. καὶ τὸ σῶμα if anyone's strength failed him THUC. 7.75.4; ὑγίεια καὶ ῥ. health and vigor PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270b | *also pl.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.19 *etc.*; οἱ μάλιστα πιστεύοντες ταῖς αὑτῶν ῥώμαις those who most trust in their own strength LYS. 24.16 | **force, intensity, might**, *of things* EUR. *Suppl.* 26 (*spear*), *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 633c (*cold*), *al. etc.*; ῥ. τοῦ λέγειν force of eloquence PLAT. *Leg.* 711e; ῥ. τῶν ἡδονῶν intensity of pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 841a || *mor.* **strength, firmness** (*of mind*) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.14 DEMOSTH. 18.220 *etc.*; τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ἐγεγένητό τις ῥώμη, διότι ... the Spartans took heart, because ... THUC. 7.18.2, *al.* || **power, strength** (*of a city*) THUC. 4.18.3 || *milit.* **force, fleet, army** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.16, *al.*; οὐ σὺν πολλῇ ῥώμῃ with no great force XEN. *An.* 3.3.14 || *as a bitch's name* **Strength** XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

Ῥωμίλιος -ου, ὁ **Romilius**, *male name* DIOD. 12.5 *etc.*

Ῥωμινάλιος -ου, ὁ **Ruminalios**: ἐρινεός fig tree PLUT. *Rom.* 4.1 • *also* Ῥουμ- (*see*).

Ῥῶμις, ὁ **Romis**, *king of the Latins* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.1.

Ῥῶμος -ου, ὁ **Romus**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.1.

Ῥωμυλίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ῥωμύλος] **descendants of Romulus, Romulidai** THALLUS (AP 6.235.2.)

Ῥωμύλος -ου, ὁ **Romulus**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.2, *al. etc.*

ῥώννῡμι *and* ῥωννύω *impf. act.* ἐρρώννυον *and* ἐρρώννυν, *mid.* ἐρρωννύμην || *fut.* ῥώσω || *aor.* ἔρρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔρρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐρρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐρρώσθην || *fut. pass.* ῥωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, reinforce, fortify** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Alim.* 2 TIM.[2] 223.18 ❷ *mid. pass.* (*usu. in pf., with pres. signf.*) **to be strong, have strength** EUR. *Her.* 636 THUC. 6.17.8 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Publ.* 23.2 | ▸ *with acc. of respect* ἐρρωμένος τὴν ψυχήν endowed with strength of mind XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.29 || **to be ready** *or* **prepared, be impatient, be eager** CRATIN. 452; ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. THUC. 2.8.1, *al.* = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 36 | ▸ *with inf.* πῶς ἔχει πρὸς τὸ ἐρρῶσθαι πίνειν if you are fit for drinking PLAT. *Symp.* 176b; ἔρρωτό τε πᾶς ... ξυνεπιλαμβάνειν αὐτοῖς everyone was ready to aid them THUC. 2.8.4; οὕτω σφόδρα ἔρρωτο ἡ βουλὴ κακόν τι ἐργάζεσθαι so firmly prepared was the Council to work evil LYS. 13.31 || **to be in good health, be well** THUC. 7.15.2 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435a 25 | *imper. 2. sg.* ἔρρωσο farewell, take care, *esp. in closing a letter* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.33 ACH. 5.18.6 *etc.*; ἔρρωσο πολλά many greetings MEN. *Georg.* 84; ἐρρῶσθαι τινι φράζειν to send regards to s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 61b DEMOSTH. 18.152; *iron.* ἐρρῶσθαι πολλὰ φράσας τῷ σοφῷ Σοφοκλεῖ with many farewells to wise Sophokles DEMOSTH. 19.248 | *pf. ptc. as adj.*, *see* ἐρρωμένος.

ῥωννύω *see* ῥώννῡμι.

1. ῥώξ ῥωγός, ἡ [ῥήγνυμι] **narrow passage, opening, entrance** (*dub. signf.*) OPP.[1] 4.393; ἀνὰ ῥῶγας μεγάροιο through the corridors of the palace OD. 22.143.

2. ῥώξ ῥωγός, ἡ [ῥάξ] **grape** ARCHIL. 281 VT *Lev.* 19.10, *al. etc.* || *entom., spider* NIC. *Th.* 716, *see* ῥάξ || *pl.* **balls of the fingers** RUF. (Orib.) 25.1.33.

Ῥωξάνη -ης, ἡ **Rhoxane**, *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.3, *al.*

Ῥωξάνης -ους, ὁ **Rhoxanes**, *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 29.2, *al.*

Ῥωξολανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Rhoxolanoi**, *Scythian people* STRAB. 2.5.7, *al. etc.*

ῥώομαι [*see* ῥέω?, ῥώννυμι?] *usu. epic* **to move** *or* **rush swiftly** *or* **violently, dash, hasten** IL. 11.50, 18.411, *al.* OD. 23.3, *al. etc.*; ὑπὸ δ' ἀμφίπολοι ῥώοντο ἄνακτι the servants hastened to support their master IL. 18.417; ἀμφ' ἀγαθὸν θεράποντα ... ῥώοντο they hurried around the good squire IL. 16.166; χαῖται δ' ἐρρώοντο μετὰ πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο the manes streamed in the gusts of wind IL. 23.367; τεύχεσιν ἐρρώσαντο πυρὴν πέρι they moved around the pyre in their armor OD. 24.69 | *esp.* **to move in a dance, dance** IL. 24.616; ▸ *with int. acc.* χορὸν ἐρρώσαντο they danced in chorus HOM. 5.261 • *impf.* ἐρρωόμην, *3. sg.* ῥώετο NIC. *Th.* 351, *3. pl.* ἐρρώοντο IL. 23.367 *and* ῥώοντο IL. 11.50 || *aor. 3. pl.* ἐρρώσαντο HOM. 5.621 *etc.* | *subj. 3. pl.* ῥώσωνται CALLIM. *H.* 4.175.

Ῥωπάρας, ὁ **Rhoparas**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.8.25.

ῥωπάς -άδος, ἡ OPP.[1] 4.393 (*v.l.*), *see* ῥώψ.

1. ῥωπεύω [ῥώψ] **to cut underbrush** *or* **bushes** LEON. (AP 6.226.3) L. *Sud.*

2. ῥωπεύω [ῥῶπος] **to sell bric-a-brac** HSCH.

ῥωπήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ῥώψ] **covered with underbrush** QS 7.715.

ῥωπήϊον -ου, τό [ῥώψ] *only pl.* **underbrush, bushes, thicket** IL. 13.199, *al.*

ῥωπίζω [ῥῶπος?] *dub. signf.* ION 31 *TrGF* (*impf.* ἐρρωπίζομεν).

ῥωπικός -ή -όν [ῥῶπος] **of little value, shabby, insignificant, futile** ERASISTR. 83 (PLUT. *Am. prol.* 495c) PLUT. *Lyc.* 9.5 LEON. (AP 6.355.4) (*gift*) *etc.* | *rhet. subst.* τὸ ῥ. καὶ κακόζηλον vain affectation AN. *Subl.* 3.4.

ῥωπίον -ου, τό [ῥώψ] **underbrush, leafy bough** DCASS. 63.28.2.

ῥωπογραφία -ας, ἡ [ῥωπογράφος] **painting of small objects, still life** CIC. *Att.* 15.16a (*fig.*).

ῥωπογράφος -ου, ὁ [ῥῶπος, γράφω] **painter of paltry** *or* **everyday objects** L. *E.M.* 705.55.

ῥωποπερπερήθρα -ας, ἡ [ῥῶπος, πέρπερος] **empty swaggering** COM. *CAF* 149.3 (DIOG. 2.108, *cf.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.5).

ῥωποπωλέω, *contr.* [ῥωποπώλης] **to sell bric-a-brac** HSCH. (*s.v.* ῥωπεύειν).

ῥωποπώλης -ου, ὁ [ῥῶπος, πώλης] **seller of shoddy goods, secondhand dealer** VT *Neh.* 3.31, *al.*

ῥῶπος -ου, ὁ [*see* ῥώψ?] **petty goods, worthless**

P

goods, shoddy wares AESCHL. *fr.* 245 DIPH. 55.5 DEMOSTH. 34.9 STRAB. 4.5.3, *al. etc.* ‖ *in painting* **artifice, bad taste** DION. 16.3.

ῥωρός -ά -όν **strong** HSCH.

ῥως *unc. signf. perhaps* **strength** *P*LUGD.BAT. 25.1.6, *see* ῥῶσις.

ῥῶσις -εως, ἡ [ῥώννυμι] **strengthening** *or* **strength, vigor, violence** SEXT. *S.* 11.97 PLOT. 3.4.3 *etc.*

Ῥώσκιος -ου, ὁ **Ruscius,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 36.2, *al.*

ῥωσκομένως [ῥώννυμι] *adv. unc. signf. perhaps* **with violent motion** *fl.* HP. *Cord.* 1 (*codd.*: θρώσκῃ μὲν ὡς *corr.*).

ῥωσμαρῖνον -ου, τό [*Lat.* rosmarinus] *bot.* **rosemary** DIOSC.[2] 3.89a.

Ῥωσσός -οῦ, ὁ **Rhossos,** *city in Syria* PLUT. *Demetr.* 32.2.

ῥῶσταξ -ακος, ὁ [ῥώννυμι] **stand, support** TZ. *Hist.* 11.605.

ῥωστέον [ῥώννυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to strengthen** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.167.16, *al.*) (*cf.* AET.[1] 6.90, 16.61).

ῥωστικός -ή -όν [ῥώννυμι] **that strengthens, reinforcing** ORIB. 5.17.6 ‖ **strong** GAL. 17 (1).43 *etc.*

1. ῥωχμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥήγνυμι] **cleft, crack, crevice** IL. 23.420 STRAB. 8.5.7 OPP.[1] 3.323 *etc.*

2. ῥωχμός -οῦ, ὁ [ῥώχω] *medic.* **hissing, wheezing** ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.6 *etc.* • *also written* ῥωγμός, ῥογμός *and* ῥοχμός.

ῥώχω [*see* ῥάζω] *onomat. medic.* **to hiss, wheeze** SOR. 2.54.1 *etc.*

1. ῥώψ ῥωπός, ἡ [*see* ῥέπω] *usu. pl.* ῥῶπες **bushes, thicket, underbrush** OD. 10.166, *al. etc.* ‖ *sg.* HSCH.

2. ῥώψ [*Egyp.* rms] *Egyp.* **ship** *P*UPZ 81.2.7 (II^{BCE}).

Σ σ

Σ, σ *and* ς, τό (σίγμα *or* σῖγμα) *indecl.* **sigma**, *eighteenth letter of the Greek alphabet; also in the form* C, c (*lunate sigma*)*; in the form* ς *at the end of a word* || *num.* σ′ = 200; ,σ = 200,000 • *Lac.* σ *for* θ, *ex.* σιός *for Att.* θεός.

σ' *elis. for* σέ, *rar. for* σοί, *see* σύ || *for* σά, *see* σός.

σᾶ *fem. sg. and neut. pl., see* σῶς.

1. σᾰ́ *neut. pl., see* σός.

2. σᾰ́ *fem. dual, see* σός.

3. σά *Meg. (cf. Att.* τί μήν; *see* τίς): σὰ μάν; what then? *i.e.* certainly, doubtless ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 757, 784 • || *Boeot.* τά PIND. *O.* 1.82 *Att.* τινά HDN. (SCH. IL. 1.544c).

σάᾰμον -ου, τό *Lac., see* σήσαμον.

Σαβά **Saba**, *Arabian coastal locality* STRAB. 16.14.8.

Σαβάγηνα **Sabagena**, *city in Lesser Armenia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.7.10.

Σᾰβαζιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Σαβάζιος] **worshipers of Sabazios** *I*IG 2[2].1335.4 (II[BCE]).

1. Σᾰβάζιος -ου, ὁ **Sabazios** (**Sabazius**) *Phrygian deity sim. to Dionysus* THPHR. *Ch.* 27.8 | *identified with Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 9, 10, *Av.* 873, *fr.* 578 NYMPH. (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 873c) *I*IG 12.5.27, *al.*; οἱ πυκνοὶ Σαβάζιοι the constant hailings of Sabazios ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 388 • *other spellings*: Σαόαζος *and* Σαούαζος *in inscr.*; Σαβάδιος THPHR. *Ch.* 16.4 (*cod.*) GLOSS.

2. Σᾰβάζιος -α -ον [Σαβάζιος] **of Sabazios** *or* **Dionysus, Dionysiac** OPP.[1] 1.26 (*corr.*) | *subst.* τὰ Σαβάζια **the mysteries of Sabazios** STRAB. 10.3.18.

σᾰβάζω [Σαβάζιος] *aor. inf.* σαβάξαι PHOT. *Lex.* | *ptc.* σαβάξας HSCH.; **to hail Sabazios** NYMPH. (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 873c), *cf.* εὐάζω || **to shake violently** HSCH.

Σαβαθικός -οῦ, ὁ *prob.* **Sabazios** *I*GVAK 8 (I[BCE]-I[CE]), *see* Σαβάζιος 1.

σᾰβαῖ *Dionysiac cry*: εὐαὶ σαβαῖ euai sabai! EUP. 94.

Σάβαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sabai**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.30.

Σᾰβαιθίς -ῐ́δος, ἡ **Sabaithis**, *female name* NOSS. (AP 6.354.1).

Σαβαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Sabaioi** (**Sabaeans**) *Arabian people* STRAB. 16.4.19, *al. etc.*

σᾰβᾰκός -ή -όν **weak, feeble**, *of a sick person* HP. *Morb.* 1.31 | σαβακῶν ἀνθεμα σαλμακίδων trophy of effete perverts PHILOD. (AP 7.222.2).

Σᾰβάκτης -ου, ὁ [σαβάζω] **Sabaktes, Shaker**, *mischievous goblin* HOM. *epigr.* 14.9.

σᾰβακτίς -ίδος, ἡ [σαβάζω] *nom. pl.* σαβακτίδες **sabaktides**, *prob. earthenware statuettes of goblins* HSCH.

Σαβάκων -ωνος, ὁ **Sabakon**, *friend of Marius* PLUT. *Mar.* 5.4.

Σαβακώς -ῶ, ὁ **Sabakos**, *Ethiopian king* HDT. 2.137.1, *al.*

Σαβαλασσός -οῦ, ἡ **Sabalassos**, *city in Cappadocia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.13.

Σάβανα **Sabana**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.5, *al.*

σᾰβᾰ́νιον -ου, τό [σάβανον] **small towel** *P*GEN. 80.4 (IV[CE]) *etc.* GLOSS.

Σαβανίς, ἡ **Sabanis**, *city in Paphlagonia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.4.6.

σᾰβᾰ́νον -ου, τό **towel** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.38.1 HIPPIATR. 97.9, *al. etc.*

σᾰβᾰνοφᾰκιάριον -ου, τό [σάβανον, φακιάριον] **face-cloth** *P*OXY. 921.11 (III[CE]).

Σάβαρις -ιος, ὁ **Sabaris**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.2.

σαβαρίχη -ης, ἡ **vagina, female genitalia** TELECL. 70 (*cod.* -ίχιν *for* -ίχην) HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

σαβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [Σαβάζιος] **invocation of Sabazios** NYMPH. (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 873c) *cf.* εὐασμός.

Σαβάτ *Hebr. indecl.* **Sabat**, *eleventh month of the Hebr. year* VT *1Macc.* 16.14.

Σαβάτα -ης, ἡ **Sabata**, *lake in Etruria* STRAB. 5.2.9.

σαβαύτια -ων, τά *unidentified agricultural product P*RYL. 172.25 (III[CE]).

Σαβαώθ, ὁ *and* τό *indecl.* **Sabaoth** (*proper.* armies), *epith. of God* GREG. *Or.* 30.19.7; κύριος Σ. lord of hosts VT *Is.* 6.3, *al. etc.*

Σάββας -ου, ὁ **Sabbas**, *Indian king* PLUT. *Alex.* 64.1, 5.

σάββασι *see* σάββατον.

σαββᾰτεῖον -ου, τό [σάββατον] *Hebr.* **synagogue** IOS. *A.I.* 16.164 (*corr.*).

Σαββατιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Σαβάζιος] **Sabazian, follower of Sabazios**, *member of a heretical sect* SOZ. 7.18.1.

σαββᾰτίζω [σάββατον] *impf.* ἐσαββάτιζον, *mid.* ἐσαββατιζόμην DID.[1] *Eccl.* p. 68.2 || *fut.* σαββατιῶ *and* σαββατίσω || *aor.* ἐσαββάτισα || *pf.* σεσαββάτικα IUSTIN. *Dial.* 12.3; **to observe** *or* **keep the Sabbath** VT *Exod.* 16.30, *al.*; ▸ *with int. acc.* σ. τὰ σάββατα to observe the sabbath VT *Lev.* 23.32, *al.* | *Christ.* **to take a day of rest** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 12.3 (*PG* 6.500C) *etc.*

σαββᾰτικός -ή -όν [σάββατον] **of the Sabbath, sabbatical** IOS. *B.I.* 7.99 (*river*) VETT. 25.13 (*day*); χωρὶς τοῦ ἑβδόμου ἔτους, ὃν σαββατικὸν ἐνιαυτὸν προσαγορεύουσιν apart from the seventh year, which they call the sabbatical year IOS. *A.I.* 14.202; σ. πόθος Sabbatical desire, *i.e.* desire for a Jew MELEAG. (AP 5.160.3).

σαββᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαββατίζω] **Sabbath rest** *or* **observance** NT *Heb.* 4.9 PLUT. *Superst.* 166a || *extens.* **rest** ORIG. *Or.* 27.16 *etc.*

σαββᾰτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σαββατίζω] **observer of the Sabbath**, *member of a relig. organization I*OGIS 573.1 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

σάββᾰτον -ου, τό [*Heb.* sabbath] **Sabbath** VT *Exod.* 35.2, *al.* NT *Mark* 2.27, *al. etc.* | *also pl.* = *sg.* VT *Exod.* 20.10, *al. P*CAIR.ZEN. 762.6 (III[BCE]) IOS. *A.I.* 1.33, *al. etc.*; ὀψὲ σαββάτων evening of the Sabbath NT *Matt.* 28.1 || *extens.* **week** (*sg.*) VT *Ps.* 47.1 (*title*) *etc.*; τῇ μιᾷ τῶν σαββάτων the first day of the week NT *Luke* 24.1 = πρώτῃ σαββάτου NT *Mark* 16.9 || τὰ τῶν ἐτῶν σάββατα the sabbatical year CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 4 || *Christ.* τὸ μέγα σ. the great Sabbath, *of Sunday* EPIPH. *Fid.* 24.2 • *heter. dat. pl.* σάββασι MELEAG. (AP 5.160.4) *etc.* (*often as v.l.*).

σαββᾰτωσις -εως, ἡ [σάββατον] APION 4b, *see* σαββώ.

Σάββη -ης, ἡ **Sabbe**, *female name* PAUS. 10.12.9.

σαββώ, τό [σάββατον] *indecl.* **affliction of the groin** IOS. *Ap.* 2.27.

Σάβειρες -ων, οἱ **Sabeires** (**Sabirians**) *Indian people* NONN. *D.* 26.91.

Σαβελλιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Σαβέλλιος] **follower of Sabellios** EPIPH. *Anac.* 62 (3.213.22) *etc.*

σαβελλίζω [Σαβέλλιος] *aor. subj. 1. pl.* σαβελλίσωμεν L. *Zon. s.v.* θεός; **to be a follower of Sabellios** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.15.2 *etc.* • *also* σαβελλιάζω EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20.91 (*pres. inf.* σαβελλιάζειν) *etc.*

Σαβέλλιος -ου, ὁ **Sabellios**, *heresiarch* BAS. *epist.* 52.3.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* Σαβελλίως **in the manner of Sabellios** GREG. *Or.* 31.30.18.

σαβελλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαβελλίζω] **Sabellian heresy** THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 4.8.

Σάβελλοι -ων, οἱ **Sabelloi** (**Sabellians**) *people of Latium* STRAB. 5.4.12 *etc.*

Σαβῖνα -ης, ἡ **Sabina**, *female name* HDN. 1.258.19 *etc.*

Σαβίνη -ης, ἡ *geogr.* **Sabina**, *region of Latium* STRAB. 5.2.1, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 1.1.

1. Σαβῖνος -η -ον [Σαβῖνη] **Sabine, of Sabina**: *bot.* ἡ σ. ἔρβα Sabine shrub DIOSC.[2] 1.76a *etc.*, *see* βράθυ | *subst.* τὸ Σαβῖνον (*sc.* ἔλαιον) **Sabine**, *grade of olive oil* GAL. 11.872 AET.[1] 1.100 *etc.* || οἱ Σαβῖνοι **Sabinoi, Sabines, inhabit. of Sabina** PLUT. *Rom.* 14.1, *al.*

2. Σαβῖνος -ου, ὁ **Sabinus**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 12.2, *al.*

Σαβίς, ὁ **Sabis**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.8.14.

σάβοι *Dionysiac cry*: εὐοῖ σαβοῖ euoi saboi! DEMOSTH. 18.260 STRAB. 10.3.18 *etc.*

Σάβοι -ων, οἱ **Saboi**, *devotees of the cult of Sabazios* (= *Dionysus*) PLUT. *QConv.* 671f • *accent.* -οί PHOT. *Lex.*

Σάβος -ου, ὁ ORPH. *H.* 49.2, *see* Σαβάζιος | *place dedicated to the cult of Sabazios* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 874 HARP.[1] *s.v.* Σάβοι • *accent.* -ός PHOT. *Lex.*

σαβούρα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* saburra] **ballast** (*fig.*) NILANC. *Ep.* 4.60 (79.577B).

Σαβούρας **Sabouras**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.13.

σάβουρος -ον [*Lat.* saburra] **in ballast, carrying no cargo**, *of a ship* AG *Bek.* 401 *etc.* || *fig. of pers.* **empty-handed** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.2.

σαβρίας -ου, ὁ **cup**, *for drinking* ATH. 262b.

Σαβύλινθος -ου, ὁ **Sabylinthos**, *male name* THUC. 2.80.6.

Σάβυλλος -ου, ὁ **Sabyllos**, *of Gela, male name* HDT. 7.154.1.

σάβυττος -ου, ὁ [A] *type of hairstyle* EUP. 313.2 HSCH. [B] **female genitalia** HSCH. • *signf.* a: σαβύττης PHOT. *Lex.* | *signf.* b: σάβυττα COM. 536 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* σάραβον (*cod.*).

Σαβῶκοι -ων, οἱ **Sabokoi, Sabocians**, *people of Sarmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.5.20 • *also* Σαβόκοι.

Σάγαλα **Sagala**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.46, *al.*

Σαγαλασσεύς -έως, ὁ [Σαγαλασσός] **inhabit. of Sagalassos** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 32 *etc.*

Σαγαλασσός -οῦ, ἡ **Sagalassos**, *city in Pisidia* STRAB. 12.6.4, *al.*

σαγάλινος -η -ον **of sandalwood** [ARR.] 36 (*prob. f.l. for* σαντάλινος).

σᾰγᾰπηνίζω [σαγάπηνον] **to resemble the** σαγάπηνον GAL. 14.55.

Σαγαπηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Sagapenoi** (**Sagapenians**) *Assyrian people* STRAB. 16.1.18.

σᾰγᾰ́πηνον -ου, τό *bot.* **ferula** GAL. 12.117.

σᾰγαπηνός -ή -όν [σαγάπηνον] **made of ferula persica**: σ. ὀπός ferula juice GAL. 12.117, 13.567 = *simpl.* σαγαπηνόν DIOSC.[2] 3.80.3, 81.

Σαγαραῖοι -ων, οἱ **Sagaraioi** (**Sagaraeans**) *people* AEL. *N.A.* 12.34.

Σ

σάγᾰρις -εως, ἡ **axe** (*with single or double head*), *weapon of Scythian and Persian people* HDT. 1.215.1, 7.64.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.9, *al.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.94.5); *of the Amazons* XEN. *An.* 4.4.16 ARISTAR.[2] (*p*AMH. 12.2.10) • *Ion. gen. sg.* -ιος | *acc. pl.* σαγάρις.

Σάγαρις -εως, ὁ PLUT. *Fluv.* 12.1, *see* Σαγγάριος.

Σαγάρτιοι -ων, οἱ **Sagartioi** (**Sagartians**) *Persian people* HDT. 1.125.4, *al.*

σάγγαθον -ου, τό *commodity of unc. type derived from an unknown Egyptian plant: indicating the manufactured product (resin ?) or the timber or plant itself p*OBODL. 1.3.262.5 (I^{CE}) *cf.* σάγκαθον *p*STUD.PAL. 20.96.7 (IV^{CE}) (σάλγαθον *ed.*) • *also masc. or fem.*

σαγγαικόν -οῦ, τό *object of dub. identity i*DÉLOS 1416 *A* 1.58 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

Σάγγαλα -ων, τά **Sangala**, *city in India* ARR. *An.* 5.22.2, *al.*

σαγγάριος -ου, ὁ **one who works with leather, shoemaker** HSCH. (*s.v.* σκυτεύς).

Σαγγάριος -ου, ὁ **Sangarios**, *river of Phrygia and Bithynia* IL. 3.187, 16.719 AP. 2.722 ARR. *An.* 1.29.5 STRAB. 12.3.7 ‖ *deity, son of Tethys and Ocean* HES. *Th.* 344.

σάγγαρον -ου, τό **sangaron**, *boat* [ARR.] 60.

σάγδας *see* ψάγδας.

σαγή -ῆς, ἡ [σάττω] Ⓐ **load, baggage** AESCHL. *Ch.* 675 *etc.* ‖ *later* **pack, pack saddle** BABR. 7.12 POLL. 1.185 *etc.*; *of a camel* IOS. *A.I.* 1.322 | **harness**, *of a horse* VT *2Macc.* 3.25 | **stuffing**, *of a saddle* STRAB. 15.1.20 Ⓑ *extens.* **equipment** AESCHL. *Ch.* 560 EUR. *Rh.* 207 archer's equipment; τοξήρης σ. *esp.* EUR. *H.F.* 188 **equipment for battle | weapons, armor**, AESCHL. *Pers.* 240, *Sept.* 391 SOPH. *fr.* 1092 MEN. *fr.* 570 spear-bearing; δορυσσόοις σαγαῖς AESCHL. *Sept.* 125 • *also accent.* σάγη.

σᾰγηναῖος -α -ον [σαγήνη] **of a net** ARCH. (AP 6.192.1) AP 6.23.3.

σᾰγηνεία -ας, ἡ [σαγηνεύω] **fishing with a net** PLUT. *QConv.* 730a HIM. 6.19.

σᾰγηνεύς -έως, ὁ [σαγηνεύω] HEGESIP.[2] (AP 7.276.1) LEON. (AP 7.295.3) DIOD. 9.3.2 PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.4, *see* σαγηνευτής.

σᾰγηνευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σαγηνεύω] **one who fishes with a net**: *fig.* τριχῶν σ. gathering the hair as in a net, *of a comb* LEON. (AP 6.211.5).

σᾰγηνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σαγηνεύω] **one who fishes with a net** *or* **dragnet** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966e, f TIB.[1] (AP 9.370.6).

σᾰγηνεύω [σαγήνη] *impf.* ἐσαγήνευον, *mid. pass.* ἐσαγηνευόμην ‖ *fut.* σαγηνεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσαγήνευσα ‖ *later pf.* σεσαγήνευκα, *mid. pass.* σεσαγήνευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσαγηνεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σαγηνευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to catch with a net, fish** ▸ τι sthg. LIB. 11.258 ‖ *extens.* **to sweep, capture** ▸ *with acc. of pers.* HDT. 6.31.1, 2 STRAB. 10.1.10 | ▸ *with acc. of place*: σ. τὴν Σάμον to sweep Samos clear of men HDT. 3.149; σ. πᾶσαν τὴν Ἐρετρικήν to comb the whole territory of Eretria PLAT. *Leg.* 698d ‖ *fig.* **to capture, ensnare, lure** LUC. *Gall.* 3 LYSIS 112.6 (IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.76) CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.3.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be taken, captured**, *of pers.* DIOG. 3.33 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.23; ὥσπερ ἐν δικτύοις σεσαγηνευμένοι captured as if in nets HDN.[1] 4.9.6 ‖ *fig.* **to be captured, ensnared:** ὑπ' ἔρωτι by love AP 11.52.1.

σᾰγήνη -ης, ἡ **fishing net, dragnet** VT *Ezek.* 26.5 LUC. *Tim.* 22, *Pisc.* 51 AEL. *N.A.* 11.12; σαγήνην βάλλειν to cast the net BABR. 4.1, 9.6 = κατάγειν PLUT. *Sol.* 4.3 | *extens.* **net**, *for hunting* BABR. 43.8 | *fig.* ὥσπερ ἐν σαγήνῃ μιᾷ τῇ δεισιδαιμονίᾳ συνδεδεμένοι ensnared by superstition as if (they were all) in one net PLUT. *Superst.* 169c.

σᾰγηνοβόλος -ου, ὁ [σαγήνη, βάλλω] **one who casts a net, fisherman** AGATH. (AP 6.167.6) ARCH.[1] (AP 10.10.4).

σᾰγηνόδετος -ον [σαγήνη, δέω] **ensnared in a net** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.299.4.)

σᾰγηφορέω, *contr.* [σάγος, φέρω] **to wear a cloak** STRAB. 4.4.3.

σᾰγηφόρος -ου, ὁ [σάγη, φέρω] *beast of burden, prob.* **mule** *AAWW* 20 (1948), 319.

σαγίον -ου, τό [σάγος] **small cloak** *p*SB 9415.9.24 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

σαγίς -ίδος, ἡ [σαγή] **knapsack** HSCH.

σαγιττάριος -ου, ὁ *p*FLOR. 278 (III^{CE}), *i*SEG 34.1598 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*, *see Lat.* sagittarius.

σαγιττόβολον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sagitta, βάλλω] **an arrow's shot** (*distance*) LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 36 (p. 74.7).

σάγκαθον *see* σάγγαθον.

σάγμα -ατος, τό [σάττω] Ⓐ **cloak, mantle** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1142 ‖ **covering**, *of a shield* EUR. *Andr.* 617 *etc.* Ⓑ **pack saddle, load** VT *Gen.* 31.34 STRAB. 15.1.20 PLUT. *Pomp.* 41.6 *etc.*, *see* σαγή Ⓒ **heap** PLUT. *CMa.* 20.11.

σαγμᾰτᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [σάγμα] **saddler** *p*FLOR. 376.8 (III^{CE}).

σαγματίζω [σάγμα] **to load with a burden**, *pass.* **to be laden with a burden** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.308 (79.193C).

σαγματικός -ή -όν [σάγμα] **belonging to a pack saddle** *i*EDIOCL. 16.10.

σαγμᾰτιον -ου, τό [σάγμα] **saddlecloth** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.80.

σαγματογήνη -ης, ἡ *type of Indian fabric* [ARR.] 6, 14.

σαγματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σάγμα, ποιέω] **saddler** *p*STUD.PAL. 3.119.1 (VI^{CE}) GLOSS.

σαγματοράπτης -ου, ὁ [σάγμα, ῥάπτω] *p*OXY. 1883.3 (VI^{CE}), *see* σαγματοποιός.

σαγματοράφος -ου, ὁ [σάγμα, ῥάπτω] *p*SB 10447 *r* 18 (III^{BCE}) *see* σαγματοποιός.

σαγολαίφεα -ων, τά [σάγος, λαίφη] **sails** EUSTATH. 1890.9.

σάγος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sagus] **cloak, mantle, overcoat**, *worn by the Gauls* POL. 2.28.7 DIOD. 5.30.1; *by the Iberians* APP. 6.42 | **cloak**, *milit.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 201c.

Σαγουντία -ας, ἡ *Lat.* **Saguntum** (*modern* **Sagunto**) *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.4.16 *etc.*

Σάγρα -ας, ἡ **Sagra**, *river in Bruttium* PLUT. *Aem.* 25.1 *etc.*

Σάγρος -ου, ὁ **Sagros** (*Lat.* **Sagrus**, *modern* **Sangro**) *river in Picenum* STRAB. 5.4.2.

Σαγχουνιάθων -ωνος, ὁ **Sanchouniathon**, *male name* PHIL.[3] 1 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.9.20), *al.*

Σάδα -ης, ἡ **Sada**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.13.7, *al.*

Σαδάγηνα -ης, ἡ **Sadagena**, *city in Cappadocia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.13.

Σαδάλας -ου, ὁ **Sadalas**, *king of Thrace* PLUT. *Ant.* 61.2.

Σαδδουκαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Saddoukaioi, Sadducees**, *members of one of the principal sects of Judaism* NT *Matt.* 3.7, *al. etc.*

Σάδοκος -ου, ὁ **Sadokos**, *son of king Sitalkes of Thrace* THUC. 2.29.5, *al.*

Σαδράκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sadrakai**, *royal palace of Darius in Assyria* STRAB. 16.1.4.

Σαδυάττης -ου, ὁ **Sadyattes**, *king of Lydia* HDT. 1.16.1, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω HDT. 1.18.2.

Σαζάντιον -ου, τό **Sazantion**, *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.63.

σαθαρυγά *dub. see* σα(ι)θάρυγξ.

σα(ι)θάρυγξ -γγος, ἡ [σα-, θαρ-; *σαρ-θαρ] **confusion, disorder** HSCH. σ 40 (*dub.* σαθάρυγα: ταραχή *codd.*) THEOGNOST. *Can.* 33.7.

σᾰθέριον -ου, τό *zool.* **satherium**, *type of beaver* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 31.

σάθη -ης, ἡ [*see* σαίνω] **penis** ARCHIL. 43.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1119.

σαθροποιέω, *contr.* [σαθρός, ποιέω] **to weaken, undermine** GREG.[1] *Ref.* 61.10, *al.*

σαθρός -ή -όν [*see* σαπρός *or* ψαθυρός?] Ⓐ *medic.* **unsound, impaired, sick, unhealthy** HP. *Vict.* 1.15, *al. etc.* ‖ **cracked, broken**, *of vessels* PLAT. *Gorg.* 493e, *al.* | *fig.* σκεπτέον ταύτην οὐσίαν διακρούοντα εἴτε ὑγιὲς εἴτε σαθρὸν φθέγγεται one must examine this essence, knocking it to see if it rings true or is cracked PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d | *analog., of the voice* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804a 32; θεμέλια σ. unstable foundations GAL. 2.460 Ⓑ *fig.* **unhealthy, dissolute, wicked, evil** HDT. 6.109.5 EUR. *Bac.* 487, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 737a *etc.*; λόγοι words EUR. *Hec.* 1190, *al.*; τὰ σαθρὰ τῆς τυραννίδος the vicious condition of tyranny PLUT. *Di.* 23.2 ‖ **flimsy, deceptive** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 5c DEMOSTH. 18.227, *al.*; τὰ σαθρὰ τῶν ἐκείνου πραγμάτων its weak points DEMOSTH. 4.44 | κῦδος σαθρόν fleeting fame PIND. *N.* 8.34 ◆ *adv.* σαθρῶς **defectively**: σ. ἱδρυμένος resting on an unsteady footing ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 7 ‖ **weakly** GREG. *Or.* 31.28.9 ‖ *superl.* -ότατα MEN.[3] 27.3.

σαθρότης -ητος, ἡ [σαθρός] **weakness, bad condition** PLOT. 3.6.2 *etc.*

σαθρόω, *contr.* [σαθρός] *fut.* σαθρώσω GREG.[1] *Opif.* 22 (44.209A) ‖ *aor.* ἐσάθρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσάθρωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσαθρώθην ❶ *act.* **to weaken** VT *Judg.* A 10.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be weak** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.34.

σάθρωμα -ατος, τό [σαθρόω] **flaw** HSCH. (*s.v.* σαπρία).

σάθρωσις -εως, ἡ [σαθρόω] **ruin** *p*LOND. 1677.34 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

σάθων -ωνος, ὁ [σάθη] **one who has a large penis** TELECL. 71 ATH. 5.220d *etc.*, *see* πόσθων.

Σαιδήνη -ης, ἡ **Saidene**, *mountain in Asia Minor* HOM. *epigr.* 1.3.

σαικωνίζω **to move** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 882.

σαινουρίς -ίδος HSCH., *fem. of* σαίνουρος.

σαίνουρος -ον [σαίνω, οὐρά] **wagging the tail** PHOT. *Lex.* EUSTATH. 1821.51.

σαίνω *impf.* ἔσαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐσαινόμην OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 82 ‖ *fut.* σανῶ SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.155b ‖ *aor.* ἔσηνα ‖ *fut. pass.* σανθήσομαι ORIG. *CGen.* (*PG* 12.81.47) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to wag the tail**, *of dogs* OD. 16.6, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 885 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ ἄνακτα σ. to go around their master wagging their tails OD. 10.217; οὐρῇ σ. to wag the tail OD. 17.302 SOPH. *fr.* 687; ἐς ἰόντας σαίνει ὁμῶς οὐρῇ τε καὶ οὔασιν he wags his tail as he pricks up his ears to greet those who enter HES. *Th.* 771 Ⓑ *fig.* **to welcome** *or* **greet joyously, celebrate** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 762, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 5; ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Merc.* 20; ἔσαναν ... ἀγγελίαν ποτὶ γλυκεῖαν ἐσλοί good men receive happy news with joy PIND. *O.* 4.5; παιδός με σαίνει φθόγγος my son's voice greets me SOPH. *Ant.* 1214 ‖ **to gladden, please** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ion* 685 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1090a 37 *etc.* Ⓒ *extens.* **to flatter, fawn on, coax**, *abs.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 420, *al. etc.*; ποτὶ πάντας on everyone PIND. *P.* 2.82 | ▸ *with acc.* τινὰ φίλον σ. to fawn on s.o. to befriend him PIND. *P.* 1.52; σ. μόρον to flatter death, *so as to escape it* AESCHL. *Sept.* 383, 704 ‖ **to deceive, beguile** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *fr.* 577.4 EUR. *Rh.* 55 (*dub. signf.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be beguiled:** ὑπ' ἐλπίδος by hope AESCHL. *Ch.* 194 ‖ **to be upset, shaken** NT *1Thess.* 3.3 *etc.* • *epic impf.* σαΐνον OD. 10.219, *iter.* σαίνεσκεν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.628.8) ‖ *aor. Dor.* ἔσᾱνα.

Σάϊοι -ων, οἱ **Saioi** (**Saeans**) *Thracian people* ARCHIL. 5.1.

1. σαίρω [*cf. OHG* dweran; *see* σύρω] *impf.* ἔσαιρον || *fut.* σᾰρῶ HSCH. || *aor. ptc.* σήρας SOPH. *Ant.* 409; **to sweep, clean** ▸ *with acc.*: στέγας house EUR. *Cycl.* 29 = δῶμα EUR. *Hec.* 363; σ. δάπεδον θεοῦ to sweep the floor of the temple EUR. *Ion* 121 || **to sweep away, sweep**: κόνιν dust SOPH. *l.c.* • *iter. impf.* σαίρεσκον EUPHOR. 53.2 (PLUT. *Vind.* 557d).

2. σαίρω *see* σέσηρα.

Σᾱΐς -ιος, ἡ **Sais,** *Egyptian city* HDT. 2.59.3, *al. etc.* • *gen. also* -εως | *dat.* Σάι HDT. 2.28.1 | *acc.* Σάιν HDT. 2.62.1.

σαΐτης -ου, ὁ **saites,** *liquid meas.* (= 22 *sextaria*) EPIPH. *Mens.* 24 (43.284B) *etc.*

Σαΐτης -ου, ὁ [Σᾱΐς] **of Sais** HDT. 2.152.1, *al.* | οἱ Σαΐται **Saitai, inhabit. of Sais** HDT. 2.169.4.

Σαϊτικός -ή -όν [Σᾱΐς] **of Sais** HDT. 2.17.5 *etc.*

σαΐτιον -ου, τό [σαΐτης] **Saitic measure,** *for liquids* *P*OXY. 1658.1 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

σαΐτις, ἡ [Σᾱΐς] *type of plaster* ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.6.

Σακάδας -α, ὁ **Sakadas,** *Argive poet* PIND. *fr.* 269 *etc.*

σᾰκάδιον -ου, τό **sakadion,** *mus. instrum.* HSCH.

Σάκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sakai,** *Scythian people* HDT. 1.153.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.25 *etc.* • *rar. sg.*: *nom.* -ας *and voc.* -α XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.42; *dat.* -ᾳ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 31 | *Ion. gen. pl.* -έων HDT. 7.64.2.

σᾰκανδρος -ου, ὁ [σάκ(κ)ος, ἀνήρ] **female genitalia** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 824.

Σακάνη, ἡ **Sakane,** *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.18.10 • *v.l.* Σανάκη.

Σακάραυλοι -ων, οἱ **Sakarauloi,** *Scythian people* STRAB. 11.8.2.

σάκας, ὁ HSCH., *see* σάκανδρος.

Σάκας -α, ὁ **Sakas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 || *see* Σάκαι.

Σακαύρακες -ων, οἱ **Sakaurakes,** *Scythian people* LUC. *Macr.* 15.

σακελίζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1087, *see* σακκίζω.

σακέλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* saccellus] **bag** GREG. *Or.* 4.121.12.

Σακέρδωτις -ιδος, ἡ [*Lat.* sacerdos] **Sacerdotis,** *wife of a priest* GREG. *epist.* 210.3.

σᾰκέσπᾰλος -ον [σάκος, πάλλω] **brandishing a shield, warlike** IL. 5.126 CALLIM. *H.* 1.71 NONN. *D.* 23.140.

1. σᾰκεσφόρος -ον [σάκος, φέρω] **shield-bearing** SOPH. *Ai.* 19 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.104 EUR. *Ph.* 139.

2. σᾰκεσφόρος -ον [σάκ(κ)ος, φέρω] **one who wears a beard, bearded,** *of the demagogue Epikrates* PLAT.^{1} 130 PLUT. *Pel.* 30.12 (*corr.*).

σακεύω *see* σακκέω.

σακηφόρος -ου, ὁ *I*SEG 4.522.6 (II^{CE}), *see* σακκοφόρος.

σακίζω *see* σακκίζω.

σακίον *see* σακκίον.

σακίτας *Dor. for* σηκίτης.

σακκᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [σάκκος] **sack-maker** *or* **-carrier** (*abbr. for the name of an occupation?*) *I*MAMA 3.470 *P*LOND. 2.427 *v* 2, 8 (IV^{CE}) (*oth. proper name*).

σακκελίζω EUCH. 509, *see* σακκέω.

σακκέω, *contr.* [σάκκος] **to filter** HDT. 4.23.3.

σακκηγέω, *contr.* [σακκηγός] **to transport sacks** *P*MIL.VOGL. 216.4 (II^{CE}).

σακκηγία -ας, ἡ [σακκηγός] **transport of sacks, cost of transport** *P*TEBT. 375.25 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σακκηγός -οῦ, ὁ [σάκκος, ἄγω] **transporter of sacks** *P*SB 9372.17 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σακκίας, ὁ [σάκκος] **strained:** οἶνος wine POLL. 6.18 (*cf.* σακτός).

σα(κ)κίζω [σάκκος] *aor. ptc.* σακκίσας GAL. 12.437, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* σακκισθείς THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 275.53; *act.* **to strain** LYC. (PHOT. *Lex.*) || *pass.* **to be strained,** *of wine* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.7.4.

σάκκῐνος -η -ον [σάκκος] **of sackcloth** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1088.

σα(κ)κίον -ου, τό [σάκκος] **bag, small bag** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 343 || **small sack** XEN. *An.* 4.5.36 | *medic.* σακκία θερμά hot compress, *for poultices* HP. *LocHom.* 39 || **sackcloth** *or* **cloth for mourning** MEN. *fr.* 631.4 *etc.*

σακκογενειοτρόφος -ον [σάκκος, γένειον, τρέφω] **one who grows a long beard** HEGESAN. 2 (*epigr.*).

σακκομάχιον -ου, τό [σάκκος] **cloak of sackcloth** LEONTN. *VSym.* 14.

σακκοπάθνιον -ου, τό [σάκκος, πάθνη] **small bag for fodder** *dub. signf.* HSCH. χ 517 *etc.*

σακκοπήρα -ας, ἡ [σάκκος, πήρα] **satchel, knapsack** APOLLOD.^{1} 1 POLL. 10.161 *P*LILLE 2.13 *r* 7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

σακκοπλόκος -ον [σάκκος, πλέκω] **sack-maker** *P*GISS. 10.5, 19 (II^{CE}) GLOSS.

σακκοράφιον -ου, τό [σακκοράφος] **needle for sewing packing materials** L. *E.M.* 46.31 SCH. LUC. 77.14.1.

σακκοράφος -η -ον [σάκκος, ῥάπτω] **for sewing sacks** *P*SB 7181B 12 (III^{CE}) *I*EDIOCL. 16.10 (*corr.*).

σάκ(κ)ος -ου, ὁ [*Akk.* šaqqu, *Heb.* śaq] A **sack, satchel, bag** HDT. 9.80.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 745, *Lys.* 1209 *etc.* | *as a unit of measurement* *P*FLOR. 184.17 (III^{CE}) || **strainer, filter** HIPPON. 59 POLL. 6.19 *P*HAMB. 10.39 (II^{CE}) || **coarse fabric,** *of goat's hair,* **sackcloth** VT *Is.* 50.3, *al.* NT *Rev.* 6.12 || **garment of coarse cloth, sackcloth, hair shirt** (*s.times as a sign of mourning*) VT *2Sam.* 3.31 (*penitential*) NT *Matt.* 11.21 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239c; σάκκους ἀμπεχόμενοι wearing sackcloth IOS. *B.I.* 2.237 B] *analog.* **unkempt beard** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 502 • *prob. Att.* σάκος.

Σακκουλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sakkoulion,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 45.6 (Σακου- *codd.*).

σακκοϋφάντης -ου, ὁ [σάκκος, ὑφάντης] **weaver of sacks,** *see Lat.* saccarius GLOSS.

σακκοφορέω, *contr.* [σακκοφόρος] *aor. ptc.* σακκοφορήσας IUSTIN. *Dial.* 107.2; **to carry sacks, be a porter** ARISTAR.^{2} (*P*AMH. 12.2.1) (σακο-) || **to wear sackcloth** PALL. *L.* 28.1 IUSTIN. *l.c.*

σακκοφορία -ας, ἡ [σακκοφόρος] **wearing of sackcloth,** *as an act of penitence* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 107.2 (*PG* 6.725A).

σακκοφορικός -ή -όν [σακκοφόρος] **of a porter** *P*FLOR. 75.21 (IV^{CE}) || *subst.* τὸ σακκοφορικόν *tax paid by porters* *P*CAIR.GOODSP. 14.7 (IV^{CE}).

σακκοφόρος -ον [σάκκος, φέρω] A **wearing sackcloth** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 239c || *subst.* οἱ σακκοφόροι *members of a relig. sect* *I*MAMA 1.171.4 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* B **porter** *P*LOND. 1.44.34 (II^{BCE}).

σακκώνυμος -ον [σάκκος, ὄνομα] **named after a sack** SCH. LYC. 183.

σακνός -ή -όν [*see* σαχνός] **broken, cracked** *I*G 12.5.572.16 (III^{BCE}), *al.*

σᾰκοδερμεστής -οῦ [σάκος, δερμεστής] **that which eats through shield leather,** *of worms* SOPH. *fr.* 635 (*dub. read. and signf.*).

Σακόλη -ης, ἡ **Sakole,** *Ethiopian city* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 4.7.19.

1. σάκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* tvác-, *Hitt.* tuekka-] **shield** IL. 7.222, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 540, *al. etc.*; ποίει σ. μέγα τε στιβαρόν τε πάντοσε δαιδάλλων he forged a great and sturdy shield, adorning it all over IL. 18.478; ἀνέθηκε σ. χρύσεον πᾶν ὁμοίως he dedicated a shield of solid gold HDT. 1.52 || *fig.* **shield, defense:** βωμός, ἄρρηκτον σ. the altar, unbreakable bulwark AESCHL. *Suppl.* 190 • *Ion. gen.* σάκευς HES. *Sc.* 334.

2. σάκος -ου, ὁ *see* σάκκος.

σᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ *Dor. for* σηκός.

σάκουτος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **sakoutos,** *fish* GEOP. 20.7.1.

σακοφόρος -ον *see* σακεσφόρος *or* σακκοφόρος.

σακόω *see* σηκόω.

σάκρος -α -ον [*Lat.* sacer] **sacred,** *relating to the acts and person of the emperor, so* **imperial**: ἐν σάκρῳ αὐδιτορίῳ in the imperial hall IUST. *Nov.* 50 (*pref.*) | *subst. fem.* σάκρα -ας **imperial archives** *P*PSI 481.13 (V-VI^{CE}) NILANC. *Ep.* 1.44 (79.104A) *etc.*

1. σάκτας -ου, ὁ [σάττω] **sack** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 681 POLL. 3.155, 10.64.

2. σάκτᾶς -α, ὁ [σάττω] *Boeot.* **physician** STRATT. 49.5.

σακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σάττω] **sack** HSCH.

1. σακτός -ή -όν [σάττω] **stuffed, crammed** ANTIPH. 130.3 *P*OXY. 1760.9 (II^{CE}).

2. σακτός -ή -όν [σακκέω] **strained,** *of wine* EUP. 476 (*cf.* σακκίας).

σάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σάττω] **filler, one who fills** ▸ *with gen.*: Ἅιδου σ. Περσᾶν who fills Hades with Persians, *of Xerxes* AESCHL. *Pers.* 924.

σάκχαρ -αρος, τό [*Pāli* sakkharā] **sugar** GAL. 12.71 • *also* σάκχαρι, τό [ARR.] 14 *etc.*; σάκχαρις, ἡ DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.40; σάκχαρον -ου, τό DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.107, *al.*

σακχυφάντης -ου, ὁ [σάκκος, ὑφάντης] **weaver of sackcloth, sail-maker** DEMOSTH. 48.12 *I*G 2^2.2403 (IV^{BCE}) POLL. 10.191.

Σάκων -ωνος, ὁ **Sakon,** *oikistes* (*founder*) *of Himera* THUC. 6.5.1.

σάλα *see* σάλη.

Σάλα **Sala,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.4.12, *al. etc.*

Σᾰλᾰβαγχώ -οῦς, ἡ **Salabancho,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 765, *Th.* 805.

σαλάβη -ης, ἡ *see* σαλάμβη.

Σάλαγγοι -ων, οἱ **Salangoi** (**Salangi**) *people of Apulia* LYC. 1058 *etc.*

Σαλάγγων -ωνος, ὁ **Salangon,** *river in Illyria* AP. 4.337.

σᾰλᾰγέω, *contr.* [*see* σάλος] *intrans.* **to be agitated, shake** OPP.^{1} 3.352, 4.74 || *obsc.* **to fuck** OR. (LUC. *Alex.* 50).

σᾰλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [σαλαγέω] **cry** HSCH.

σᾰλᾰΐζω **to moan, groan desperately** ANACR. 166.

Σάλαιθος -ου, ὁ **Salaithos,** *male name* THUC. 3.25.1 *etc.*

Σαλάκεια -ας, ἡ **Salakeia,** *Iberian locality* (*modern* Alacer do Sal) PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.5.3 *etc.*

Σαλακηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Σαλακεία] **Salakenoi,** *Indian people* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.1.79.

σαλακενδεῖτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sal, conditum] **flavored salt** *I*G 7.3064.1.34 *I*EDIOCL. 3.9.

σᾰλᾰκών -ωνος, ὁ [*see* σάλος] **conceited** *or* **pretentious person, braggart** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 35, *al.*

σᾰλᾰκωνεία -ας, ἡ [σάλαξ] **affectation, ostentation** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192a 37 • -νία ALCIPHR. 4.18.4.

σᾰλᾰκωνίζω [σαλάκων] *aor.* ἐσαλακώνισα; **to be pretentious, boast** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* || *mid.* = *act.* HERMIP. *Iamb.* 5.2 (*pf. ptc. mid.* σεσαλακωνισμένη, *conject.* σεσαλωκισμ- *codd.*).

σᾰλᾰμάνδρα -ας, ἡ **salamander** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 16 THPHR. *Ign.* 60, *Sign.* 15 DIOSC.^{2} 2.62 *etc.*

σᾰλᾰμάνδρειος -ον [σαλαμάνδρα] **pertaining to a salamander** NIC. *Th.* 818.

σᾰλάμβη -ης, ἡ **opening for light** *or* **smoke, chimney** SOPH. *fr.* 1093 || *fig.* **passage, route**

LYC. 98 • *also written* σαλάβη HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

Σαλαμβρία -ας, ἡ **Salambria**, *city (various)* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.14.

Σαλαμβώ, ἡ **Salambo**, *Babylonian deity sim. to Aphrodite* HSCH.

Σαλαμίν -ῖνος, ἡ *see* Σαλαμίς.

Σᾰλᾰμῖνᾰφέτης -ου, ὁ [Σαλαμίς, ἀφίημι] **one who abandons** *or* **betrays Salamis** SOL. 2.6.

Σαλαμινιακός -ή -όν [Σαλαμίς] **pertaining to Salamis** STRAB. 8.2.2.

Σᾰλᾰμῑνιάς -άδος, ἡ [Σαλαμίς] **woman of Salamis, Salaminian** AESCHL. *Pers.* 965.

Σᾰλᾰμίνιος -α -ον [Σαλαμίς] **of Salamis, Salaminian** HDT. 8.11.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Σαλαμινία (*sc.* χώρη) **Salamis** HDT. 8.94.2; *but* ἡ Σαλαμινία (*sc.* ναῦς) the Salaminian (*sc.* ship), *used by the Athenians for official business* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 147 THUC. 3.33.1 • *Cypr.* Σελαμίνιος *I*ICS 166.2, 338.

Σᾰλᾰμίς -ῖνος, ἡ **Salamis**, *island near Athens* IL. 2.557, *al. etc.* ‖ *city on Cyprus* HOM. 10.4 HDT. 4.162.2, *al. etc.* • *nom.* -ίν HSCH.

σᾶλαξ -ακος, ὁ [σάλος] **sifter** *or* **sieve** ARISTOT. *fr.* 261b.

Σαλαπία, ἡ **Salapia**, *city in Apulia* STRAB. 6.3.9, *al. etc.*

Σαλαρία -ας, ἡ **Salaria**, *road in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.1 *etc.*

σαλάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* salarium] **salary** *P*OXY. 474.35 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Σάλαρος -ου, ὁ **Salaros**, *male name* ARISTOT. *fr.* 75.

Σάλας **Salas**, *river (various)* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.1.4, *al. etc.*

σάλασσα *Dor. for* θάλασσα.

Σαλασσοί -ῶν, οἱ **Salassoi**, *Gaulish people* STRAB. 5.1.3, *al. etc.*

σαλασσομέδοισα *Dor., see* θαλ-.

σᾰλάσσω [σάλαξ] ❶ *act.* **to shake, agitate** ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 457 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be shaken violently, be filled, be stuffed** MACED.[1] (AP 6.56.1) LEON. (AP 16.306.1) (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσαλαγμένος) HSCH. (*aor. ptc. pass.* σαλαχθέν); γαστέρα σεσάλακτο βάκχῳ he had a bellyful of wine AGATH. (AP 11.57.1).

σᾰλάχιον -ου, τό *ichthyol. type of fish* *P*MICH. 2.127.2.32 (I[CE]), *see* σελάχιον.

σάλβια -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* salvia] *bot.* **sage** DIOSC.[2] 3.32a, 33a.

Σάλβιος -ου, ὁ **Salvius**, *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 78.1, 79.4.

Σαλγανεύς -εως, ὁ **Salganeus**, *eponym of a region in Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.9 *etc.*

σαλέη -ης, ἡ *see* σάλη.

Σαλεντίνα **Salentina**, *peninsula in Iapygia or Calabria* STRAB. 6.3.5.

Σαλέρνον -ου, τό *Lat.* **Salernum** (*modern* **Salerno**) *city in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.13.

σάλεσσι *dat. pl. Dor., see* θαλύς.

σάλευμα -ατος, τό [σαλεύω] **undulation, sway** ARTEMID. 1.79; *of a horse's gait* DCHR. 63.4.

σαλευομένως [σαλεύω] *adv.* **shakily** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.260.

σάλευσις -εως, ἡ [σαλεύω] **oscillation** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857a 8, 24.

σᾰλευτός -ή -όν [σαλεύω] **swaying, shaky, unsteady** MELEAG. (AP 5.175.6).

σᾰλεύω [σάλος] *impf.* ἐσάλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐσαλευόμην ‖ *fut.* σαλεύσω, *mid.* σαλεύσομαι OR. *Sib.* 3.675, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐσάλευσα, *rar. later mid.* ἐσαλευσάμην ‖ *pf.* σεσάλευκα CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.607.4 P., *mid. pass.* σεσάλευμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)σεσαλεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσαλεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σαλευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be tossed about, pitch, rock,** *of ships* XEN. *Oec.* 8.17 *etc.* | *analog.* **to stagger, totter** HP. *Art.* 56; σαλεῦσαι τὸν πόδα Ἰσραὴλ ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς to shake off the foot of Israel from the land VT *2Kgs.* 21.8 ‖ *fig.* **to be shaken, be upset, totter** SOPH. *O.T.* 23 EUR. *Rh.* 249 *etc.*; μόνα σαλεύει Ἠλέκτρα Elektra braves the storm alone SOPH. *El.* 1074; ἐν νόσοις ἢ γήρᾳ σαλεύοντας battered by sickness and old age PLAT. *Leg.* 923b | *generic.* **to oscillate, be unsteady** SEXT. *P.* 1.65 *etc.* Ⓑ *trans.* **to cause to sway** *or* **totter, shake, dislodge** ▸ *with acc.* PYTHAG. (STOB. 3.1.29) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.259) *etc.*; *of an earthquake* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.83.2); πέδον the ground LYC. 475 | *fig.* τίνα δόξαν οὐ σαλεύει; what opinion does he not unsettle? PLUT. *Col.* 1123f; τινὰ ἐκ θεμελίων to shake s.o. from the foundations VT *Wis.* 4.19 ‖ **to agitate, stir up:** τοὺς ὄχλους the rabble NT *Acts* 17.13 Ⓒ *later naut.* **to be moored, be anchored:** ἐπ' ἀγκυρῶν σ. to be at anchor POLYAEN. 2.2.7 | *fig.*: σ. ▸ ἐπί τινι to rely *or* be founded on sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *Demetr.* 38.7 HLD. 1.9 ALCIPHR. 2.25.2 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῶν ἐλπίδων on hope HLD. 1.26 ‖ *trans.* **to anchor:** σαλεύω ἐπ' αὐτῇ τὸν βίον I place my life in her hands HLD. 2.33 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken** *or* **agitated, sway, totter, rock** PLAT. *Tim.* 79e THPHR. *Def.* 11 *etc.*; χθὼν σεσάλευται the earth is shaken AESCHL. *Pr.* 1081; σαλεύεται τὰ ἄκρα the extremities sway ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857a 26; ἐκ βρομίου γυῖα σαλευόμενον with legs unsteady with wine ARG. (AP 11.26.2); *extens.* μέτρον καλὸν πεπιεσμένον σεσαλευμένον a good measure, pressed down, shaken together (*to settle the contents*) NT *Luke* 6.38 ‖ *fig.* **to be disturbed:** ἐσαλεύθη ἡ ψυχὴ αὐτοῦ his mind was troubled VT *Jdt.* 12.16; σαλευθῆναι ὑμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ νοός for you to be troubled in your mind NT *2Thess.* 2.2 | ▸ τινὸς σαλευθῆναι to decline from a certain condition ORIG. *Princ.* 1.8.1.

σᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ [*see* σάλος] **anxiety, preoccupation** PHOT. *Lex.* • *Dor.* σάλᾱ | *also* σαλέη HSCH.

Σάλη -ης, ἡ **Sale**, *city in Samothrace* HDT. 7.59.2.

Σαλία -ας, ἡ **Salia**, *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315e, f.

Σαλῖναι -ῶν, αἱ **Salinai**, *place in Campania, between Herculaneum and Pompeii* PLUT. *Cr.* 9.5 (*v.l.* Σαλῆναι).

Σαλινάτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Salinator**, *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 7.1.

Σάλιος -ου, ὁ **Salius**, *supposed founder of the Salii* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.7 | *member of the priestly college of the Salii* DION. 2.70.1, *al.* LUC. *Salt.* 20 ‖ *pl.* **Salii**, *priestly college Rom.* PLUT. *Nu.* 13.1, *al.*

σαλιούγκα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **saliunca, wild nard** DIOSC.[2] 1.8 PLIN. 21.43.

σαλκᾶ (*gen.*) ἔλαιον, τό *oil of various seeds, type of oil* AET.[1] 1.132, 12.49.

Σαλκιτανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Salkitanoi**, *Sardinian people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.3.6.

σαλκόν -οῦ, τό *commodity, dub. signf.* *P*LOND. 1904.5 (V-VI[CE]).

Σαλλουῖτων -ωνος, ὁ **Salvito**, *cognomen of one of the Scipios* PLUT. *Caes.* 52.5.

σάλλω ALCM. 20.4, *Dor. for* θάλλω.

σαλμᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σαλμακίς] **lesbian** PHILOD. (AP 7.222.2) ‖ **prostitute** L. *Sud.*

Σαλμακίς -ίδος, ἡ **Salmakis**, *district of Halicarnassus* *I*SYLL[3]. 46.24 | *spring* STRAB. 14.2.16 *etc.*

Σαλμᾰκίτης -ου, ὁ [Σαλμακίς] **inhabit. of Salmakis** *I*SYLL[3]. 45.2, *al.*

Σαλματική -ῆς, ἡ **Salmatike** (*modern* **Salamanca**), *city in Spain* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248e.

Σαλματίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σαλματική] **inhabit. of Salmatike** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248e.

Σαλμῠδήσσιος -α -ον [Σαλμυδησσός] **of Salmydessos** AESCHL. *Pr.* 726 *etc.*

Σαλμυδησσός -οῦ, ὁ **Salmydessos**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 4.93 *etc.*

Σαλμωνεύς -έως, ὁ **Salmoneus**, *son of Aiolos* OD. 11.236 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -ῆος, *acc.* -ῆα.

Σαλμώνη -ης, ἡ **Salmone**, *city in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.31.

Σαλμώνιον -ου, τό **Salmonion** (**Salmonium**) *prom. on Crete* STRAB. 2.4.3.

Σαλμωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σαλμώνιον] **woman of Salmonion** AP. 4.1693 *etc.*

Σάλοι -ων, οἱ **Saloi**, *people of Sarmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.5.22 *etc.*

σαλός -ή -όν **without salt, tasteless** PALL. *L.* 34.5 HSCH.

1. σάλος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **leap, concussion,** *thus of the sea* **rolling, undulation, rise and fall** SOPH. *Ph.* 271 EUR. *Hec.* 28 *etc.*; πόντιος σάλος waves of the open sea EUR. *Or.* 994 (*pl.*), *I.T.* 1443 | *extens.* **vibration, shaking:** χθονὸς νῶτα σεισθῆναι σάλῳ (that) the back of the earth was shaken by an earthquake EUR. *I.T.* 46 | *in battle* **chaos, confusion** PLUT. *Alex.* 32.5 Ⓑ *fig.* **travail, perturbation, agitation, uncertainty** SOPH. *O.T.* 24, *al.* VT *Sir.* 40.4 *etc.*; ἐν πολλῷ σάλῳ καὶ κινδύνῳ τὴν πόλιν γενομένην that the city was stricken with perturbation and danger LYS. 6.49 Ⓒ *later naut.* **anchorage, mooring,** *usu. opp. to* λιμήν harbor POL. 1.53.10 DIOD. 3.44.4 [ARR]. 7, 55 *etc.*

2. σάλος -ους, τό *Lac.* **joy, delight** ALCM. 15 (*dub. read.*), *see* θάλεα • *dat. pl.* σάλεσσιν (-εσιν *codd.*).

σαλότης -ητος, ἡ [σαλός] **foolishness** APPATR. 65.121C.

Σαλουΐα **Salvia**, *city in Dalmatia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16(17).9 *etc.*

Σαλουιηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Salvienus**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 17.3 (*corr. for* -ουήνιος).

Σάλουιος -ου, ὁ **Salvius**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 20.1.

Σαλούστιος -ου, ὁ **Saloustios** (**Sallust**), *male name* | *Rom. historian* PLUT. *Comp. Lys. Sul.* 3.3 | **Sallust**, *Neoplatonic philosopher* SAL. *title etc.*

σάλπη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* salpa] *ichthyol.* **salpa fish, bream** EPICHAR. 56 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 9, *al. etc.*

Σάλπη -ης, ἡ **Salpe**, *lake in Italy* LYC. 1129.

σάλπης -ου, ὁ ARCHIP. 16.2, *see* σάλπη.

Σάλπια -ων, τά **the Alps** LYC. 1361.

σαλπίγγιον -ου, τό [σάλπιγξ] *medic.* **tube** GAL. 2.707 *etc.* ‖ *bot.* **mare's tail,** *plant* GEOP. 2.6.27, *see* ἵππουρις.

σαλπιγγοειδής -ές [σάλπιγξ, εἶδος] **trumpet-shaped** RUF. *Anat.* 38.

σαλπιγγολογχῠπηνάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [σάλπιγξ, λόγχη, ὑπήνη] **spear-wielding mustachioed trumpeters** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 966.

σαλπιγγωτός -ή -όν [σάλπιγξ] **trumpet-shaped** *I*CIG 3071 *P*SB 9320.1.28 (II[CE]) *etc.* HSCH. *s.v.* ἰσκανδωτόν.

σαλπιγκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σαλπίζω] HSCH. *s.v.* ὀτρυντήρ, *see* σαλπιγκτής.

σαλπιγκτής -οῦ, ὁ [σαλπίζω] **trumpeter** THUC. 6.69.2 XEN. *An.* 4.3.29 *etc.* • *Att.* -ιγκτής *codd. and* -ικτής *in later Att. inscr.* | *later* -ιστής.

σάλπιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ Ⓐ **trumpet,** *usu. for war* IL. 18.219 AESCHL. *Eum.* 568 EUR. *Ph.* 1378, *al. etc.*; ἔκλαγε σ. πολεμηΐαν ἀοιδάν the trumpet blared a warlike song BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.4; ὑπὸ τῆς σάλπιγγος at the trumpet signal ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1001 *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 711 = ἀπὸ σάλπιγγος XEN. *Hippar.* 3.12 (*codd.*) = παρὰ σάλπιγγα XEN. *Hip.* 9.11 ‖ *fig.* οὐρανίη σ. celestial **trumpet,** thunderclap NONN. *D.* 2.558 ‖ **trumpet blast** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 9; ἐν τῇ ἐσχάτῃ σάλπιγγι at the last blast of the trumpet NT *1Cor.* 15.52 Ⓑ *other signf.*: *analog.* θαλασσίη σ. sea trumpet,

mollusc ARCHIL. 214, *see* στρόμβος || Σ. *epith. of Athena at Argos* LYC. 915, 986 PAUS. 2.21.3 *etc.* || Σ. *type of comet* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 90 • *v.l. for* σάλπη ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 8.

σαλπίζω [σάλπιγξ] *impf.* ἐσάλπιζον || *fut.* σαλπίσω, *Att.* σαλπιῶ || *aor.* ἐσάλπιγξα, *later* ἐσάλπισα || *pf. see below*; **to echo, resound,** *with the sound of a trumpet*: ἀμφὶ δὲ σάλπιγξεν μέγας οὐρανός the great heaven rang with the blaring of trumpets IL. 21.388; σαλπίσατε, θεμέλια τῆς γῆς resound, depths of the earth, *as a sign of rejoicing* VT *Is.* 44.23 | *impers.*: ἐπεὶ ἐσάλπιγξε when the trumpet sounded the signal XEN. *An.* 1.2.17; σαλπίσει he will sound the trumpet NT *1Cor.* 15.52 || **to sound,** *with the trumpet*: ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.3.32 *etc.* | *fig.*: σ. ἡμέραν to announce daybreak, *the cock's crow* LUC. *Iud. voc.* 10 • *Att.* σαλπίττω *cf.* LUC. *l.c.* | *later pres.* σαλπίσσω EUSTATH. 1654.24 | *Boeot.* σαλπίδδω SCH. DION.[6] 493.11 | *Cret.* σαλπίνδω *1*CRET. 4.146.9 (IV[BCE]) || *epic impf. 3. sg.* σάλπιζεν NONN. *D.* 2.365, 43.17 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* σάλπιγξεν IL. 21.388, *3. pl.* σάλπιγξαν OPP.[1] 2.59 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (περι)σεσάλπιγκται PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220e (*v.l.* -σεσάλπικται STOB. 4.13.65.4) *and* -σεσάλπισται PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 192b *and v.l. in Apophth. Lac.* 220e.

σαλπικτής -οῦ, ὁ *see* σαλπιγκτής.

σάλπισμα -ατος, τό POLL. 4.86, *see* σαλπισμός.

σαλπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαλπίζω] **sound of the trumpet** ORIG. *Or.* 19.2.

σαλπίσσω *and* σαλπίττω *see* σαλπίζω.

σαλπιστής -οῦ, ὁ POL. 1.45.13 DION. 4.17 *etc.*, *see* σαλπιγκτής.

σαλπιστικός -ή -όν [σαλπίζω] **related to the trumpet** POLL. 4.84.

σαλσίκιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* salsicia] **salted meat** *or* **fish** LEONTN. *VSym.* 52.

Σαλύνθιος -ου, ὁ **Salynthios,** *king of Agraia* THUC. 3.111.4 *etc.*

σάλυξ -υκος, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 4.23a, *f.l. for* κάλυξ.

σαλώμη -ης, ἡ **salome,** *medicine* GAL. 13.507.

Σαλώμη -ης, ἡ **Salome,** *female name* STRAB. 16.2.46 *etc.* || *medic.* **salome,** *name of a medicine* GAL. 13.507.

Σαλωμών -ῶντος, ὁ **Solomon,** *king of Israel* VT *Prov.* 25.1 • *indecl.* VT *Ps.* 71.1.

Σαλών -ῶνος, ἡ **Salon,** *city* (*various*) STRAB. 7.5.5 *etc.*

Σαλωνία -ας, ἡ *see* Σαλών.

Σαλώνιος -ου, ὁ **Salonius,** *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 24.3.

σαλώτια, τά *dub. signf. P*SB 11960.27 (II[CE]) *P*OXY. 920.5 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

σᾶμα -ατος, τό *Dor. for* σῆμα.

Σαμαγόρειος -ον **Samagoreios**: οἶνος wine ARISTOT. *fr.* 109.

Σᾶμαινα -ης, ἡ [Σάμος] **ship from Samos** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4.

σαμαίνω *Dor. for* σημαίνω.

Σαμαῖος -α -ον [Σάμος] **of Samos, Samian**: οἱ Σαμαῖοι **inhabit. of Samos** THUC. 2.30.2 *etc.*

σαμάκιον -ου, τό [σάμαξ] *female ornament* COM. 784.

σαμαμίθιον -ου, τό *zool.* **lizard** SOPHRON. *VCyrIo.* 44.

Σαμαμύκιοι -ων, οἱ **Samamykioi,** *African people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.23, *al.*

σᾶμαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ **rush, reed matting** CHIONID. 1 || (hollow) **cane,** *used as a quiver* LYSIP. 10.

σᾶμάον -ου, τό *see* σημεῖον.

σαμάρδακος -ου, ὁ **buffoon, charlatan** IO. *HEph.* 11.125C.

Σαμάρεια -ας, ἡ **Samareia,** *city and region in Palestine* POL. 5.71.11, *al.* STRAB. 16.2.34 *etc.*

Σαμαρείτης, Σαμαρεῖτις *see* Σαμαρίτης, -ρῖτις.

σαμαρειτίζω [Σαμαρίτης] **to profess the Samaritan religion** CHRONPASCH. 336.

Σαμαρειτικός -ή -όν [Σαμαρείτης] **Samaritan** (*race or religion*) IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.53.4 *etc.* • *adv.* **Σαμαρειτικῶς in the Samaritan manner** ORIG. *Io.* 20.35.312.

Σαμαρεύς -έως, ὁ **Samaritan** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.26.3, *al.*

Σαμαρῖτης -ου, ὁ [Σαμάρεια] **inhabit. of Samaria, Samaritan** (*Judaic sect*) NT *Matt.* 10.5, *al.* ORIG. *Io.* 20.35.309 *etc.* • *also spelled* Σαμαρείτ-.

Σαμαρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Σαμάρεια] **woman of Samaria, Samaritan woman** NT *John* 4.9, *al. etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Σαμαρῖτις (*sc.* γῆ) **Samaria** IOS. *B.I.* 3.37, *al. etc.* • *spelled* Σαμαρεῖτις *1*IG 3.2891.

Σαμάτης -ου, ὁ DION.[9] 304, *poet. for* Σαρμάτης.

σάμβαθον -ου, τό *type of container P*OXY. 2728.33 (III-IV[CE]) (*for food*) *P*OXY. 2729.9 (IV[CE]) (*for coins*) *cf.* σάμφατον.

σαμβᾰλίσκον -ου, τό [σάμβαλον] **slipper** HIPPON. 42b.2 HEROND. 7.125.

σάμβᾰλον -ου, τό *Aeol.* EUMEL. *PMG* 1 SAPPH. 110.2 (*pl.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 631 *etc.*, *see* σάνδαλον.

σαμβᾰλούχη -ης, ἡ [σάμβαλον, ἔχω] **shoe box** HEROND. 7.19 (*v.l.* ἀμ-).

σαμβᾰλουχίς -ίδος, ἡ HEROND. 7.53, *see* σαμβᾰλούχη.

Σάμβανα -ων, τά **Sambana,** *Indian locality* DIOD. 17.110.

Σάμβας -ου, ὁ **Sambas,** *aulos player* ALCM. 109.

Σαμβαύλας -α, ὁ **Sambaulas,** *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28, 29 PLUT. *QConv.* 632a *etc.* • *gen.* -α PLUT. *l.c.* | *voc.* -αύλα.

Σάμβικος -ου, ὁ **Sambikos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302c.

Σάμβρυξ -υκος, ὁ **Sambryx,** *male name* ATH. 14.637b *etc.*

σαμβῦκη -ης, ἡ **sambuke,** *triangular four-stringed mus. instrum.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 1 ATH. 14.635a *etc.* || *pl.* **sambuke-players** POL. 5.37.10, 8.6.6 || *analog. milit., siege engine* POL. 8.4.8 ATH.[1] 27.7 PLUT. *Marc.* 15.5 *etc.*

σαμβυκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σαμβύκη] **sambuke player** EUPHOR. 180 (ATH. 4.182e).

σαμβῦκίστρια -ας, ἡ [σαμβύκη] **female sambuke player** PHILEM. 45.5 PLUT. *Cl.* 35.3, *Ant.* 9.8.

σάμεα -ων, τά *Lac.* **stains,** *on the hems of garments* HSCH.

σαμεῖον -ου, τό ARCHYT. 1, *Dor. for* σημεῖον.

σαμειόω *Dor.*, *see* σημ-.

σάμερον *Dor. for* σήμερον.

Σάμη -ης, ἡ **Same,** *island* (*modern* **Cephalonia**) OD. 1.246 *etc.*

Σαμία -ας, ἡ *see* Σάμιος.

Σᾰμιᾰκός -ή -όν CRATIN. 14, *see* Σάμιος.

Σαμίδας -ου, ὁ **Samidas,** *male name* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577a, 597e.

σαμινά HSCH., *Lac. for* θαμινά.

Σάμινθος -ου, ἡ **Saminthos,** *locality in the Argolid* THUC. 5.58.5.

1. Σάμιος -α -ον [Σάμος] **of Samos, Samian** HDT. 2.134.3, *al.* THUC. 8.16.1, *al. etc.* || *subst.* ἡ Σαμίη (*sc.* γῆ) **the territory of Samos, Samos** HDT. 1.70.2 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ Σαμία **the Samian Woman,** MEN. *title* || οἱ Σάμιοι **Samians, inhabit of Samos** HDT. 2.178.3, *al.* THUC. 1.13.3, *al.*

2. Σάμιος -ου, ὁ **Samios,** *male name* HDT. 3.55.2 *etc.*

Σάμιππος -ου, ὁ **Samippos,** *male name* LUC. *Nav.* 1.

Σαμναῖος -ου, ὁ **Samnaios,** *epith. of Apollo SEG* 14.690.62 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Σαμνῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Samnites,** *Italic people* PLUT. *Par. min.* 306b.

σαμόθετος -ον [σῆμα, τίθημι?] *Dor. dub. signf., perhaps* **placed as a marker** PHAN. (AP 6.295.4) • *Dor. gen. conject.* σαμοθέτω.

Σαμοθρᾴκη -ης, ἡ **Samothrake** (**Samothrace**) *island close to the coast of Thrace* HDT. 6.47.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 277 *etc.* • *Ion.* Σαμοθρηΐκη.

Σαμοθρᾴκιος -α -ον [Σαμοθρᾴκη] **of Samothrace, Samothracian** HDT. 7.59.2, 108.2 *etc.* • *Ion.* -θρηΐκιος.

Σαμόθρᾳξ -ᾳκος PLUT. *Nu.* 13.7, *al. etc.*, *see* Σᾰμοθρᾴκιος • *Ion. pl.* Σαμοθρήϊκες HDT. 2.51.2, 8.90.2, 3.

Σαμοθρηικ- *Ion.*, *see* Σαμοθρᾳκ-.

Σαμόλας -α, ὁ **Samolas,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 5.6.14, 6.5.11.

σᾶμος -ου, ἡ **high ground, dune** STRAB. 8.3.19, 10.2.17 (*as etym. of* Σᾶμος).

Σᾶμος -ου, ἡ **Samos,** *name of various islands*: IL. 24.78, 753 *etc.*, *see* Σαμοθρᾴκη = *also* Σάμος Θρηικίη IL. 13.12 *etc.* | IL. 2.634 OD. 4.671, *al.*, *see* Σάμη || **Samos,** *near Ephesus* HOM. 3.41 *etc.*

Σᾶμος -ου, ὁ *Dor. for* Σῆμος.

Σαμόσατα -ων, τά **Samosata,** *city in Syria* PLUT. *Ant.* 34.4 *etc.*

Σαμοσατεύς -έως, ὁ [Σαμόσατα] **of Samosata** LUC. (AP 9.367 *title*) *etc.*

Σαμοσατίτης -ου, ὁ [Σαμόσατα] **follower of Paul of Samosata** EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.2.4, *al.*

Σαμουήλ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Samuel,** *prophet of Israel* VT *1Sam.* 1.20, *al.*

σαμοῦχος λίθος, ὁ **samuchos stone** *P*PGM 3.507.

σαμπῖ, τό [σάν, πῖ] *indecl.* **sampi** *ancient letter of the alphabet* (*see* Ϡ *after* ω).

Σᾰμῦθᾶ -ας, ἡ **Samytha,** *female name* NOSS. (AP 6.275.2).

σαμφαριτικός -ή -όν [σάμφατον?] *bot. subst.* ἡ σ. (*sc.* νάρδος), *type of nard* DIOSC.[2] 1.7.

σάμφατον (*or* -ος) -ου, τό (*or* ὁ) *dub. signf.* (*container for wine?*) *P*PSI 1423.23 (IV[CE]).

σαμφόρας -ου, ὁ [σάν, φέρω] *proper.* **marked with a san** (*see* σάν), *i.e.* **bred, thoroughbred,** *of a horse* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 603, *Nub.* 122, 1298 *etc.*; τοὺς ἵππους τοὺς τὸ C ἐγκεχαραγμένον ἔχοντας σαμφόρας καλοῦσιν they call horses branded with a sigma "sigma bearers" ATH. 11.467b • *voc.* σαμφόρα.

Σαμψαῖος -ου, ὁ **Sampsaios,** *member of a heretical sect* EPIPH. *Anac.* 100 (2.30.2) • *also* Σαμψηνός EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.3.2; Σαμψίτης EPIPH. *Haer.* 20.3.2.

σαμψηρά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Pers.* šamšīr] **sword** *or* **scepter,** *as royal insignia* IOS. *A.I.* 20.32.

Σαμψίτης -ου, ὁ *see* Σαμψαῖος.

σαμψουχίζω [σάμψουχον] *act.* **to resemble marjoram** DIOSC.[2] 3.38 || *pass.* **to scent with marjoram** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.14.

σαμψούχϊνος -η -ον [σάμψουχον] **of marjoram** DIOSC.[2] 1.48 *etc.* • *spellings* -ψυχ- GAL. 6.291, -ψιχ- AET.[1] 4.42.

σάμψουχον -ου, τό *bot.* **marjoram** = ἀμάρακον DIOSC.[2] 3.39 (*v.l.* -ψυχ-) PAUS. 9.28.3 *etc.* • *spelling* -ψυχ- NIC. *Th.* 617, *fr.* 74.53 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.11) ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.5, 2.10.5.

σάμψουχος -ου, ὁ *P*COLL. 4.4. (III[CE]), *see* σάμψουχον.

σαμψυχ- *see* σαμψυχ-.

Σαμψών, ὁ *indecl.* **Samson,** *judge of Israel* VT *Judg.* 13.24, *al.*

Σάμων -ωνος, ὁ **Samon,** *founder of Samothrace* DION. 1.61.3 *etc.*

σάν, τό [*Sem.* sin] *Dor. indecl.* **san,** *name of sibilant cons.* (*cf. Att.* σῖγμα) PIND. *Dith.* 2.3 HDT. 1.139.1 *etc.*

Σαναῖοι -ῶν, οἱ [Σάνη] **inhabit. of Sane** THUC. 5.18.6.

Σ

σανάπαι *word of Thracian origin for* μέθυσοι **drunken men** HEC. 34.

Σαναχάριβος -ου, ὁ **Sanacharibos, Sennacherib,** *Assyrian king* HDT. 2.141.2.

Σανδάκη -ης, ἡ **Sandake,** *female name* PLUT. *Them.* 13.2, *Arist.* 9.2.

σανδᾰλιον -ου, τό [σάνδαλον] **sandal, shoe** HDT. 2.91.3 CRATIN. 139 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **horseshoe** *P*OXY. 741.10 (II^{CE}) ‖ *ichthyol., fish* ALCIPHR. 1.7, *see* σάνδαλον ‖ *medic., bandage* ORIB. 49.36.3 (*v.l.* -ιος) • *also* σαντάλι(ο)ν *P*SB 7635.14 (V-VI^{CE}).

σανδᾰλιος -ου, ὁ *medic.* HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.4.1), *see* σανδᾰλιον.

σανδαλίσκον -ου, τό [σάνδαλον] **small sandal** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 406 (*masc. codd.*) *cf.* σαμβαλίσκον.

σανδᾰλοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σάνδαλον, θήκη] **box for sandals** MEN. *fr.* 244 *I*DÉLOS 1450 *A* 139, 1451 *A* 38 (II^{BCE}).

σάνδᾰλον -ου, τό **sandal** HOM. 4.79, 83, 139 (*only pl.*) EUP. 312 (*sg.*) *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol., fish* MATR. *Conv.* 76 *etc.* • *Aeol.* σάμβαλον.

σανδᾰλώδης -ες [σάνδαλον] **shaped like a sandal** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1370.

Σάνδανις, ὁ **Sandanis,** *male name* HDT. 1.71.2.

σάνδανον -ου, τό [*see* σάνδαλον] *bot. prob.* **sandalwood** AET.[1] 16.142.

Σάνδανος -ου, ὁ **Sandanos,** *river of Chalkidike (modern)* PLUT. *Par. min.* 307d.

σανδᾰράκη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ *miner.* **realgar** (arsenic sulfide, ruby sulfur) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 28, *Meteor.* 378a 23 *etc.* ‖ **red color** *or* **pigment,** *extracted from the mineral* THPHR. *Lap.* 40, 50 Ⓑ *bee food* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 7 • *spelled* -άχη HP. *Morb.* 2.14 DIOSC.[2] 5.105.1 GAL. 11.535 *etc.*

σανδᾰράκίζω [σανδαράκη] **to be the color of realgar,** *i.e.* **be orange** DIOSC.[2] 5.104 (*v.l.* -χίζω).

σανδᾰράκῖνος -η -ον [σανδαράκη] **orange-colored** HDT. 1.98.5; *of a bird's feet* AEL. *N.A.* 17.23.

Σανδαρακούργιον -ου, τό [σανδαράκη, ἔργον] **realgar mine,** *mountain* STRAB. 12.3.40.

σανδαράχη -ης, ἡ *see* σανδαράκη.

σανδᾰράχώδης -ες RUF. *fr.* 67.4 GAL. 17(1).834, *see* σανδαράκινος.

Σάνδης -ου, ὁ **Sandes,** *nickname of Herakles* NONN. *D.* 34.192.

Σάνδιος -ον **Sandios,** *hill in Caria* THUC. 3.19.2.

Σάνδοκος -ου, ὁ **Sandokos,** *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.3.

σανδῠκινος -η -ον [σάνδυξ] **red** *P*OXY. 496.4 (II^{CE}).

σάνδυξ -υκος, ἡ [*see* σανδαράκη? *cf. Skt.* sindūram?] *bot.* **red sandalwood** SOSIB. 18 VERG. *Buc.* 4.45 *cf.* PLIN. 35.40 LYD. *Mag.* 3.64 ‖ *extens.* **bright red color** STRAB. 11.14.9 (*conject.*) DIOSC.[2] 5.88.6 PLIN. 35.40 ‖ **sandyx,** *flesh-colored woman's garment* LYD. *Mag.* 3.64.

Σανδώκης, ὁ **Sandokes,** *male name* HDT. 7.194.1 • *acc. sg.* -εα HDT. 7.196.

σανδών -όνος, ὁ *transparent garment* LYD. *Mag.* 3.64, *see* σάνδυξ ‖ Σανδών, ὁ **Sandon,** *nickname of Herakles, who wore a* σάνδυξ LYD. *Mag.* 3.64 (*ib.*).

Σάνδων -ωνος, ὁ **Sandon,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 17.8 *etc.*

Σάνη -ης, ἡ **Sane,** *city (various)* HDT. 7.22.3, *al.* THUC. 4.109.3, 5 *etc.*

σᾰνίδιον -ου, τό [σανίς] **small plank, tablet** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 202 MEN. *fr.* 156.3 *etc.* ‖ **board** *for placarding,* **public record** LYS. 16.6 AESCHN. 3.200 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **small splint, support** GAL. 18(2).888 *etc.*

σᾰνίδώ, *contr.* [σανίς] **to board up** *I*SEG 4.449.22 (II^{BCE}) *P*LOND. 3.1164 *h* 7 (III^{CE}) ATH.[1] 22.9 (*pass.*).

σᾰνῐδώδης -ες [σανίς] **shaped like a board, flat** SCH. CALLIM. 4.27 ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.8 GAL. 1.623 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ σανιδώδη **flat objects** PLUT. *Plac.* 896e.

σᾰνῐδωμα -ατος, τό [σανιδόω] **bridge,** *of a ship* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.5 ‖ *usu.* **planking, gangplank, scaffolding** VT *3Macc.* 4.10 POL. 1.22.6 *etc.*

σᾰνῐδωτός -ή -όν [σανιδόω] **boarded up** VT *Exod.* 27.8 *I*DÉLOS 1403 *Bb* 2.33, 1412 *a* 46 (II^{BCE}).

σᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ Ⓐ **leaf,** *of a door,* **door,** *Hom. only pl.* IL. 9.583, 12.453, 461, *al.* OD. 21.137, *al.*; σανίδες πυκινῶς ἀραρυῖαι tightly connected folding doors OD. 2.344 | *sg.* EUR. *Or.* 1221 Ⓑ **planking, flooring** OD. 21.51 ‖ **board, platform, post,** *to which condemned persons were bound or nailed* HDT. 9.120.4 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 931, 940 *etc.*; ζῶντα πρὸς σανίδα διεπασσάλευσαν they nailed him alive to a board HDT. 7.33 ‖ **plank, gangplank, bridge,** *of a ship* EUR. *Hel.* 1556 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48 *etc.* ‖ **seat, bench** *I*SYLL.[3] 244 *B* 61 (IV^{BCE}) HEROND. 7.5 ‖ *generic.* **plank, board** CALLIM. *fr.* 100.2 POL. 1.22.9 NT *Acts* 27.44 *etc.* Ⓒ *pl.* **tablets,** *for writing* EUR. *Alc.* 967; *esp. for registering public acts* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 349, 848 LYS. 26.10 DEMOSTH. 25.70 *etc.* | *in Rome* **tables,** *of laws* DCASS. 42.32.3.

σᾰνίσκη -ης, ἡ [σανίς] **picture, painting** HEROND. 4.62.

Σαννάβα **Sannaba,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.52.

σαννάκιον -ου, τό *type of cup* PHILEM. 90.2.

σαννάς -άδος [σαίνω] *Cret.* **wild goat** POLEM. 65bis.4 (*P*OXY. 2176.a.5) HSCH.

σάννας -ου, ὁ [σαίνω] **fool, simpleton** CRATIN. 489 | *male name* **Sannas** HIPPON. 129a.1 (*or* Σάννος, *see*) • *perhaps accent.* -άς *or* -ᾶς.

Σαννίδωρος -ου, ὁ **Sannidoros,** *obsc. nickname of Antidoros* EPIC. 101.

σαννίον -ου, τό [σαίνω] **penis** EUP. 471.

σαννίων -ωνος, ὁ ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.83, *see* σάννας.

Σαννίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sannion,** *male name* PLAT. *Theag.* 129d *etc.*

σάννορος -ου RHINTH. 20, *see* σάννας.

Σάννος -ου, ὁ [σάννας] **Sannos,** *dog* AEL. *N.A.* 11.13 | **Sannos,** *male name* HIPPON. 129a.1 (or Σάννας, *see*).

Σαννυρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sannyrion,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 13.15.

σαντάλινος *conject. for* σαγάλινος.

σαντονικόν -οῦ, τό *bot.* **santonicum,** *type of wormwood* DIOSC.[2] 3.23.6 (*v.l.*) GAL. 11.804.

Σάντονοι -ων, οἱ **Santonoi,** *Gaulish people* STRAB. 4.2.2, *al. etc.*

σάξις -εως, ἡ [σάττω] **stuffing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928b 34, 938b 29.

Σαξιτανία -ας, ἡ **Saxitania,** *city in Spain* ATH. 3.121a *etc.*

σαξίφρᾰγον -ου, τό [σάξις, φράσσω] *bot.* **saxifrage, betony** GAL. 6.339 *etc.*

Σάξονες -ων, οἱ **Saxones** (**Saxons**) *Germanic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.11.

σάόβροτος -ον [σάος, βροτός] **savior of mortals** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.99 ‖ *fem.* **woman savior of mortals,** *epith. of Athena* PROCL. *Hym.* 7.40 (*spelled* σαομβρ-).

Σάον -ου, τό **Saon,** *mountain in Thrace* LYC. 78.

σαόπτολις -ιος [σάος, πόλις] **one who saves the city, savior of the city** *I*SEG 1.405 *B* 1 (III^{CE}) *etc.* NONN. *D.* 41.395 COLLUTH. 142.

σάος *see* σῶς.

Σάος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Th.* 472, *see* Σάον.

σᾰοστρέω, *contr.* [σῶστρον] **to make a thank-offering** *I*G 9.1.610.

Σαούλ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Saul,** *king of Israel* VT *1Sam.* 9.2, *al. etc.*

σαοφρ- *see* σωφρ-.

σαόω, *contr., epic, see* σῴζω.

Σαπαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Sapaioi** (**Sapaeans**) *Thracian people* HDT. 7.110.

σαπείην *aor. opt. pass., see* σήπω.

Σάπειρες -ων, οἱ **Sapeires** (**Sapirians**) *Scythian people* AP. 2.395 *etc.*

σάπειρος -ου, ὁ POSIDIP.[1] 5.1, *see* σάπφ(ε)ιρος.

σαπείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* σήπω.

σᾰπέρδης -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **saperdes,** *sea-fish, prob. see* κορακῖνος *or* πλατίστακτος (*cf.* ATH. 7.308f) HP. *Int.* 25 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 430, 708 ARCHESTR. 38.3 *etc.*

σαπέρδιον -ου, τό [σαπέρδης] *com. dim. of* σᾰπέρδης, *as nickname* APOLLOD. 212.

σαπερδίς, ἡ [σαπέρδης] *ichthyol.* **saperdis,** *freshwater fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 2.

σαπήῃ *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg. epic, see* σήπω.

σᾰπτημα -ατος, τό [σήπω] **decline** ORPH. *L.* 182.19.

Σάπολος -ου, ὁ **Sapolos,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.13.

σαπουλανᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [*Lat.* sapo, lanarius?] *prob.* **wool-cleaner** *I*MAMA 3.224.

σαπρία -ας, ἡ [σαπρός] **rottenness, putrefaction** VT *Job* 2.9c, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.84 COMET. (AP 15.38.4) | **dirt, filth** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 29.

σαπρίας, ὁ [σαπρός] **old and fragrant,** *wine* HERMIP. 77.6.

σαπρίζω [σαπρός] *fut.* σαπριῶ VT *Eccl.* 10 ‖ *aor. inf.* σαπρίσαι OLYMP.[3] *Eccl.* (*PG* 93.593.55) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσάπρισμαι; *act.* **to rot** VT *Eccl.* 10.1 ‖ *pass.* **to rot, decay,** *of bones* HP. *Fract.* 33 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσαπριασμένος L. *Sud.* ει 25 (*v.l.*).

σαπρόκνημος -ον [σαπρός, κνήμη] **that causes gangrene in the legs,** *of wounds* DIOSC.[2] 4.182.

σαπρόμορφος -ον [σαπρός, μορφή] **of squalid appearance** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 29.

σαπρόομαι, *contr.* [σαπρός] **to rot, decay** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1086 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσαπρωμένος) SCH. NIC. *Al.* 468c (*aor. ptc. pass.* σαπρωθείς).

σαπρόπλουτος -ον ANTIPH. 223.1 (*cod.*), *see* σατραπόπλουτος.

σαπροπωμάριος -ου, ὁ [σαπρός, *Lat.* pomarius] *prob.* **seller of preserved fruits** *I*MAMA 3.760.

σαπρός -ά -όν [*see* σήπω] Ⓐ **rotten, putrid, decayed, tainted** HP. *Os.* 13, *Morb.* 1.18 (*lung*), *Fract.* 33 (*bones*), *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 38 (*leather*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 19 (*sweat*), *al.* DEMOSTH. 22.70 (*flowers*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ σαπρά **rot** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389b 5 *I*G 2^{2}.1672.24 (IV^{BCE}) | *extens.* **rancid, gone bad,** *of fish* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1101 *etc.* Ⓑ *com., of things and pers.* **old, decrepit, worn out** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1380, *Ec.* 884, *al.* EUP. 237 *etc.*; γέρων καὶ σ. old and worn out ARISTOPH. *Pax* 698 | *of wine* **old, aged** PHILYLL. 23.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1086 EUP. 478 ALEXIS 172.4; *fig.* εἰρήνη σαπρά a long, aged peace ARISTOPH. *Pax* 554 Ⓒ *later fig.* **vile, bad, vicious** NT *Eph.* 4.29 *etc.*; σ. καὶ κίβδηλος vile and deceitful MAUR. 11.15 ◆ *adv.* σαπρῶς **filthily:** σ. λούει τὰ βαλανεῖα the baths are dirty ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.14.

σαπρόστομος -ον [σαπρός, στόμα] **with foul breath** ARISTOT. *fr.* 777G.

σαπρότης -ητος, ἡ [σαπρός] **putrefaction, rotting** PLAT. *Rp.* 609e ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 6, *al.* THPHR. *Od.* 2 ‖ **decay, corruption** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 894b 9.

σαπροφᾰγέω, *contr.* [σαπρός, φαγεῖν] **to eat rotten food** MART. 3.77.10.

σαπρύνομαι [σαπρός] **to rot, be contaminated, spoil** NIC. *Al.* 468 (*aor. ptc. pass.* σαπρυνθείς).

σαπύλλω [*see* σαίνω?] **to flatter** RHINTH. 21.

σαπφείρινος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [σάπφ(ε)ιρος]

of *or* like **lapis lazuli** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.25 [CALLISTH.] 3.8.

σαπφείριον -ου, τό [σάπφ(ε)ιρος] **sapphirium**, *pigment derived from lapis lazuli* POXY. 1739.1 (II-III^{CE}) PSB 2251 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* • *spelled* σαππίριν *and* σαππείριον.

σάπφ(ε)ιρος -ου, ἡ [*Heb.* sappīr] **lapis lazuli** *or* **sapphire** THPHR. *Lap.* 23, 37 DION.^{9} 1105 *etc.*

Σαπφικός -ή -όν [Σαπφώ] **of Sappho, Sapphic** PLUT. *Pyth.* 397a *etc.* | *metr.* Σ. ἑνδεκασύλλαβον sapphic hendecasyllable HEPH. *Ench.* 43.11; Σ. ἡρωικόν sapphic hexameter SCH. HEPH. 293.15; *other meters* HEPH. 7.7 (*Aeolic pentameter*), 10.2 (*sapphic or hipponaxian enneasyllable*) *etc.*

σάπφιρος NT *Rev.* 21.19, *see* σάπφειρ-.

Σαπφώ -οῦς, ἡ **Sappho**, *female poet of Lesbos* HDT. 2.135.1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 12 *etc.* • *voc.* Σαπφοῖ, *Aeol.* Ψάπφοι SAPPH. 65.5, 133.2, *with elis.* Ψάπφ' SAPPH. 1.20, 94.5.

Σαπφῷος -α -ον [Σαπφώ] **of Sappho, Sapphic** POSIDIP.^{1} 122.5 | **worthy of Sappho** POSIDIP.^{1} 51.6, 55.2.

σαπών *aor. ptc. act., see* σήπω.

σάπων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* sapo] **soap** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.7 *etc.*

σᾰπωναρικός -ή -όν [σάπων] **of soap, soapy** ZOS.^{1} 226B. PAEG. 6.9.

σᾰπωνίζω [σάπων] **to wash with soap** ALCH. 324.6.

σᾰπώνιον -ου, τό ZOS.^{1} 143B., *dim. of* σάπων.

Σάρα -ας, ἡ *Hebr.* **Sarah**, *wife of Abraham* VT *Gen.* 11.29, *al.* • *also* Σάρρα (*see*).

σαράβακος -ον ACHAE. 13, *dub. read. and signf.*

σαράβᾰρα -ων, τά **loose trousers**, *worn in the East* ANTIPH. 199 VT *Dan.* 3.94, *al. etc.* || **sarabara**, *mus. instrum.* PALL. *Io.* 12.98.

σάραβος -ου, ὁ **female genitalia** COM. 536.

σαράγαρον -ου, τό *type of wagon* IEDIOCL. 15.32, 36 GLOSS.

Σαράγγαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sarangai (Sarangians)** *Persi. people* HDT. 7.67.1, *al.*

Σαράγγης -ου, ὁ **Saranges**, *river in India* ORPH. *A.* 1052.

σάραγος -ου, ὁ [σαίρω] **public street cleaner** HSCH.

Σαρακηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Saracen, Arab** DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 6.42.4) *etc.*

σαράκοντα **forty** AAP. *Barth.* 5 (p. 138.19) *etc.*, *see* τεσσαράκοντα.

Σαρακόροι -ων, οἱ **Sarakoroi**, *people* AEL. *N.A.* 12.34.

Σάραμβος -ου, ὁ **Sarambos**, *male name* PLAT. *Gorg.* 518b.

σάραξ -ακος, ὁ *garment* LYD. *Mag.* 1.12.

Σᾰρᾶπεῖον -ου, τό ICIG 4401 PLUT. *Alex.* 76.9 DCASS. 66.24.2, *see* Σαραπιεῖον • *also* Σερ-.

Σᾰρᾶπιᾶκός -ή -ό [Σάραπις] **of Serapis** IDÉLOS 1417 *A* 2.134 (II^{BCE}) GAL. 12.744 || ὁ Σαραπιακός *proper name* POXY. 2559.5 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σαραπιάς -άδος, ἡ *bot. type of orchid* DIOSC.^{2} 3.127a (*cf.* σερ-).

Σᾰρᾶπιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Σάραπις] **adherents of the cult of Serapis** IG 2^{2}.1292 ISYLL^{3}. 1114, II^{BCE} • *later* Σερ-.

Σᾰρᾰπίδειον -ου, τό [Σάραπις] **temple of Serapis** SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 191.

Σᾰρᾶπιεῖα -ων, τά [Σάραπις] **festival in honor of Serapis**, *in Tanagra* IG 7.540.1 (II-I^{BCE}) • *written* -ηια IG 12(5).38.4, *al.*

Σᾰρᾶπιεῖον -ου, τό [Σάραπις] **temple of Serapis** PCAIR.ZEN. 34.13 III^{BCE} ISYLL^{3}. 663.14 (III-II^{BCE}) POL. 4.39.6.

Σαράπιον -ου, τό [Σάραπις] **temple of Serapis** STRAB. 17.1.10, 32 • *also* Σερ- ICIG 2715b 3.

σάραπις, ὁ **sarapis**, *Persi. garment* CTES. 41 DEMOCR.^{1} 1 || *bot., plant* PPGM 36.363 • *acc.* -ιν | *nom. pl.* -εις.

Σᾰρᾶπις -ιδος, ὁ **Serapis**, *Egyptian deity* MEN. *fr.* 139 KÖ CALLIM. *epigr.* 37.5 DIOD. 1.25.2 (*acc.* -ιν) *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος *in inscr.* | *voc.* Σάραπι CALLIM. *l.c.* || *later* Σερ-.

Σαραπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Serapion**, *male name* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 384d *etc.* • *also* Σερ-.

σαράπους -ποδος [σαίρω, πούς] **flat-** *or* **wide-footed** ALC. 429 GAL. 19.136 • *acc.* σάραπον ALC. *l.c.*

Σάραπτα -ων, τά **Sarapta**, *city in Phoenicia* ACH. 2.17 *etc.* • *also* Σάρεπτα NT *Luke* 4.26.

Σαράπτιος -α -ον [Σάραπτα] **of Sarapta** LYC. 1300.

Σαρβάνισσα *see* Βαρβάνισσα.

Σάρβηνα **Sarbena**, *Assyrian city* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.1.5.

σάργαλος -ου, ὁ **sargalos**, *part of the chariot where the whip is stored* POLL. 7.116.

σαργᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ **crate, basket, hamper** *i*SEG 13.13.135 (V^{BCE}) AEN. 29.6 TIMOCL. 23.7 NT *2Cor.* 11.33 LUC. *Lex.* 6 *etc.* || *f.l. in* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 788.

σαργᾰνίδιον -ου, τό [σαργάνη] **small basket** PBGU 1095.21 (I^{CE}) PCAIR.GOODSP. 30.22.13 (II^{CE}), *dim. of* σαργᾰ́νη.

σαργάνιον -ου, τό PLIPS. 21.18 (IV^{CE}), *see* σαργᾰνίδιον.

σαργᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [σαργάνη] **basket** CRATIN. 44 (*conject., dub.*).

Σαργεύς -έως, ὁ **Sargeus**, *male name* THUC. 7.19.4.

σαργῖνος -ου, ὁ [σαργός] *ichthyol.* **sarginus**, *salt-water fish* EPICHAR. 49.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 6.

σαργίον -ου, τό [σαργός] GEOP. 20.7.1, *dim. of* σαργός.

σαργός -οῦ, ὁ *ichthyol.* **white sea bream** EPICHAR. 49.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 14, *al. etc.*

σάρδα -ης, ἡ [Σαρδώ] *ichthyol.* **sardine** DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 3.120f) GAL. 6.729, 746 *etc.* (*cf.* σαρδίνη).

Σαρδανάπαλλος -ου, ὁ **Sardanapallos**, *Assyrian king* HDT. 2.150.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1312a 1, *al.* • *also* -αλος.

σαρδᾰ́νιος -α -ον [Σαρδώ] **bitter, convulsive, sardonic**, *of a laugh or smile* POL. 18.7.6 MELEAG. (AP 5.179.4); μείδησε δὲ θυμῷ σαρδάνιον he smiled bitterly in his heart OD. 20.302; ἀνεκάγχασε μάλα σαρδάνιον he burst into a fit of bitter laughter PLAT. *Rp.* 337a; σαρδόνιον γέλωτα γελᾶν to laugh sardonically (*i.e.* vainly) PLUT. *C.G.* 12.8 • *later* σαρδόνιος (*see*) PLUT. *l.c.* LUC. *Asin.* 24 (*codd.*).

Σάρδεις -εων, αἱ **Sardeis, Sardes, Sardis**, *city in Lydia* AESCHL. *Pers.* 45 *etc.* • *dat.* Σάρδεσι AESCHL. *Pers.* 321 || *Ion. nom.* Σάρδιες HDT. 5.102.1 (*f.l. contr.* Σάρδῐς) AL.^{3} (AP 7.709.1); *gen.* Σαρδίων HDT. 1.7.2; *dat.* Σάρδισι HDT. 5.101.1; *acc.* Σάρδιας CALLIM. *H.* 3.246, Σάρδῐς HDT. 1.27.2, 3.

σαρδην- *see* σαρδιν-.

Σαρδιακός -ή -όν Σάρδεις **of Sardis** PLAT.^{1} 230.2 (*conject.* Σαρδιανικός *codd.*).

Σαρδιᾱνικός -ή -όν [Σάρδεις] **of Sardis** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 112, *Pax* 1174 PLAT.^{1} 230.2 (*codd.*, Σαρδιακός *conject.*).

Σαρδιᾱνός -ή -όν [Σάρδεις] EUR. *fr.* 630 *etc.*, *see* Σαρδιᾱνικός || οἱ Σαρδιανοί **inhabits. of Sardis** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.3 • *Ion.* Σαρδιην- HDT. 1.22.1, 80.1.

Σάρδιες *Ion. for* Σάρδεις.

Σαρδιηνός *Ion. for* Σαρδιανός.

σαρδῐ́νη -ης, ἡ [*see* σάρδα] *ichthyol.* **sardine, anchovy** GAL. 6.746 (*v.l.* σαρδην-).

σαρδῖνος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *fr.* 329 Epaenetus (ATH. 7.329a), *see* σαρδῐ́νη.

σάρδιον -ου, τό [Σαρδώ] **carnelian** *or* **sardium**, *precious stone* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.13 PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d THPHR. *Lap.* 8, *al. etc.*

σάρδιος λίθος, ὁ IO.^{1} *in An.* 321.10, *see* σάρδιον.

Σάρδιος -ου, ὁ PHILEM. *title* (*fr.* 76-77), *see* Σαρδιανός.

σάρδις, ὁ *Lydian word for* **year** LYD. *Mens.* 3.20.

Σαρδοί -ῶν, οἱ [Σαρδώ] **Sardoi (Sardinians)** *people of Sardinia* DIOD. 21.16.1.

Σαρδονικός -ή -όν [Σαρδώ] **of Sardinia, Sardinian** HDT. 2.105 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 21 *etc.*

σαρδόνιον -ου, τό *prob. f.l. for* σαρδών *in* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9, *see also* σαρδάνιος.

σαρδόνιος -α -ον *see* σαρδάνιος || *bot. subst.* τὸ σαρδόνιον **sardonion**, *plant which grows in Sardinia and causes laughter* (*cf.* PAUS. 10.17.13) DIOSC.^{2} 2.175a DCHR. 32.99.

Σαρδόνιος -α -ον [Σαρδώ] **of Sardinia, Sardinian** HDT. 1.166.2 THEOCR. 16.86 *etc.* || οἱ Σαρδόνιοι **the Sardinians** HDT. 7.165.

σαρδόνυξ -ῠχος, ὁ [σαρδώ, ὄνυξ] **sardonyx**, *precious stone* PHILEM. 179 AP 1.116.2 IOS. *A.I.* 3.165 *etc.*

σαρδονύχιον -ου, τό VT (Al.) *Job* 28.16, *see* σαρδόνυξ.

σαρδώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* σάρδιον] *precious stone* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.2 *etc.*, *see* σαρδονύχιον *or* σάρδιον.

Σαρδώ -οῦς, ἡ **Sardinia** HDT. 1.170.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 700 STRAB. 2.5.19 • *also gen.* -όνος STRAB. 2.4.3, *dat.* -όνι POL. 1.24.6, *acc.* -όνα POL. 1.24.5, 79.1.

σαρδών -όνος, ὁ **cord**, *to hold up the top of a hunting net* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9 (*corr.*) POLL. 5.31 HSCH.

Σαρδωνικός -ή -όν LYC. 796, *see* Σαρδονικός.

σαρδώνιος -α -ον LUC. *Asin.* 24 (*f.l. for* σαρδόνιος), *see* σαρδάνιος.

Σαρδώνιος -α -ον STRAB. 2.4.3, 5.19 (*v.l.*), *see* Σαρδόνιος.

σαρδῷος -α -ον [Σαρδώ] **sardonic**: εἴδατι Σαρδῴῳ σαρδῷα γελάσκων laughing sardonically because of a Sardinian food *i.e.* because of celery AP 7.621.2 (*conject.*).

Σαρδῷος -α -ον [Σαρδώ] **of Sardinia, Sardinian** POL. 1.42.6, *al. etc.* || οἱ Σαρδῷοι **the Sardinians** POL. 1.88.9.

Σάρεπτα -ων, τά NT *Luke* 4.26, *see* Σάραπτα.

σαρήσιον -ου, (τό?) *suit of clothes* PCAIR.MASP. 6.2.85 (VI^{CE}) (*dub.*).

σάρητον -ου, τό *clothing* SOPH. *fr.* 135 (*v.l.*).

σάρι, τό [*see* σίσαρον] *bot.* **sari**, *Egyptian plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.5.

σαρίον -ου, τό [σάρι] *bot.* **stalk of the sari plant** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.5.

σᾰ́ρῐσα -ης, ἡ *Macedonian* **spear** *or* **pike**, THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.2 POL. 2.69.9, 18.29.2 *etc.* • *also* -ισσα.

Σαρισαβίς **Sarisabis**, *city in India* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.1.82.

σᾰρῐσοφόρος -ον [σάρισα, φέρω] **armed with a pike** POL. 12.20.2 ARR. *An.* 1.14.1 • σαρισσο- ARR. *l.c.*

σαρκάζω [σάρξ] *aor.* ἐσάρκασα; *dub. signf., prob.* **to bite** *or* **gnash the teeth**, *of dogs* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 482 || **to nibble at**, *with the lips* HP. *Art.* 8 | **to bite one's lip** GAL. 19.136 || *fig.* **to speak with bitterness** *or* **sarcasm** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 353 STOB. 2.7.11^{m}.

σαρκασμοπῐτῠοκάμπτης -ου, ὁ [σαρκασμός, πίτυς, κάμπτω] **one who bends pine trees with sarcasm** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 966.

σαρκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαρκάζω] **scorn, sarcasm** [HDN.] 92 PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 16.

σαρκάω, *contr., prob. in* HIPPON. 141 (*conject.* σαρκῶν κύων *for* σαρκοκύων), *see* σαρκάζω.

σαρκελᾰ́φεια -ων, τά [σάρξ, ἔλαφος?] **succulent figs** ATH. 3.78a.

Σ

σαρκήρης -ες [σάρξ] **of flesh** TRAG. 263.

σαρκίδιον -ου, τό [σάρξ] **piece** *or* **scrap of meat** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746a 20 PLUT. *CMa.* 23.5 *etc.* || *medic.* **fleshy excrescence** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.706 *etc.*

σαρκίζω [σάρξ] *aor.* ἐσάρκισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (ἐκ)σεσαρκισμένος VT *Ezek.* 24.4; **to tear meat into strips** HDT. 4.64.2.

σαρκικός -ή -όν [σάρξ] A **of flesh, like flesh** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635a 11 (*v.l.*) SOTAD. 19 *etc.* B **of the flesh, carnal** NT *1Pet.* 2.11 AP 1.107.3 *etc.* | *fig.* **related to the realm of the flesh, corporeal, material, temporal** NT *1Cor.* 3.3 (*of pers.*) IGN. *Sm.* 3.3 *etc.*; τὰ σαρκικά (*opp. to* τὰ πνευματικά) material needs (*opp. to* spiritual blessings) NT *Rom.* 15.27 ◆ *adv.* σαρκικῶς **in relation to the body** IGN. *Eph.* 10.3 || **carnally, sensually** CLEM. *Str.* 4.18.116.1, *al. etc.* || **in material terms, humanly** CLEM. *Str.* 2.16.72.2 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον.

σαρκῖναρίων -ωνος, ὁ [σάρκινος] *prob.* **butcher** TEUC.[1] 43.3.

σάρκῖνος -η -ον [σάρξ] A **fleshy, corpulent** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 728 EUP. 417 || **fleshy, of flesh** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 5, *H.A.* 493a 1 THEOCR. 21.66 *etc.* B **of the flesh, carnal** HIPPAR.[2] p. 89.12 (STOB. 4.44.81.8) PLAT. *Leg.* 906c NT *Heb.* 7.16, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **relating to the realm of the flesh, corporeal, material, temporal, earthly** VT *Esth.* 4.17p BAS. *Reg.fus.* 2.1 *etc.*; σάρκινοι (*opp.* πνευματικοί) beings relating to the flesh (*opp.* spiritual beings) NT *1Cor.* 3.1 ◆ *adv.* σαρκίνως **in material terms, literally** CLEM. *Hom.* 5.7 *etc.*

σαρκίον -ου, τό [σάρξ] **piece** *or* **strip of meat** HP. *Aph.* 4.76, *al.* DIPH. 14.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 13, *al. etc.* || *Christ.* **body, human nature,** *of Christ* CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.127.1 GREG. *epist.* 101.29.

σαρκῖτις, ἡ [σάρξ] **sarcitis,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.181.

σαρκοβλαστάνω [σάρξ, βλαστάνω] **to grow flesh** PAEG. 6.7 (*v.l.*).

σαρκοβορέω, *contr.* [σαρκοβόρος] **to eat meat** SCH. THUC. 2.50 GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.109C *etc.*

σαρκοβόρος -ον [σάρξ, βιβρώσκω] **carnivorous** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.104, 116 MAN.[1] 5.193 *1*MAMA 4.140.4 (III^{CE}); οἱ ἄνθρωποι σαρκοβόροι meat-eating humans PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.49; τὰ σαρκοβόρα τῶν ζῴων carnivorous animals PLUT. *Aq.* 956c.

σαρκοβρώς -ῶτος MOSCHIO 6.14, *see* σαρκοβόρος.

σαρκογενής -ές [σάρξ, γένος] **born from the flesh** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.79.

σαρκογονία -ας, ἡ [σαρκογενής] **formation of flesh** PORPH. *Nymph.* 14.

σαρκοδᾰκής -ές [σάρξ, δάκνω] **flesh-devouring** ORPH. *fr.* 292.2.

σαρκοειδής -ές [σάρξ, εἶδος] **flesh-like, fleshy** PLAT. *Tim.* 76a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 22 || *compar.* -ειδέστερος HP. *LocHom.* 4 ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.5.

σαρκοεπιπλοκήλη -ης, ἡ [σάρξ, ἐπιπλοκήλη] *medic.* *hernia of the omentum* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.788.

σαρκόθλασμα -ατος, τό [σάρξ, θλάσμα] *medic.* **bruise, contusion** ORIB. *Syn.* 7.14 (*title*) PAEG. 4.30.

σαρκοκήλη -ης, ἡ [σάρξ, κήλη] *medic.* **sarcocele** CELS.[1] 7.18.10 GAL. 7.729.

σαρκοκηλικός -ή -όν [σαρκοκήλη] **afflicted with sarcocele** GAL. 14.789.

σαρκοκόλλα -ης, ἡ [σάρξ, κόλλα] *bot.* **sarcocolla,** *type of Persi. gum or resin* DIOSC.[2] 3.85 GAL. 12.118 PLIN. 13.67, 24.128.

σαρκοκύων -κυνός, ὁ [σάρξ, κύων] **flesh-rending dog** HIPPON. 141 (*prob. f.l.*).

σαρκολᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [σάρξ, λαβίς] *medic.* **forceps** DIOSC.[2] 3.80.4 HIPPIATR. 20.2.

σαρκολάβος -ου, ὁ ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.10.2), *see* σαρκολᾰβίς.

σαρκολάτρης -ου, ὁ [σάρξ, λάτρον] **worshipper of the flesh** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.10.28, *al.*

σαρκολίπής -ές [σάρξ, λείπω] **skinny** PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.5).

σαρκομανέω, *contr.* [σάρξ, μαίνομαι] **to be frenzied with lust** EPHR. 3.403F.

σαρκόμφᾰλον -ου, τό [σάρξ, ὀμφαλός] **fleshy excrescence on the navel** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.445.

σαρκοπᾰγής -ές [σάρξ, πήγνυμι] **made of flesh** MELEAG. (AP 16.134.12).

σαρκοπέδη -ης, ἡ [σάρξ, πέδη] **prison of flesh** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.503.

σαρκοποιέω, *contr.* [σάρξ, ποιέω] *aor. ptc. pass.* σαρκοποιηθείς IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.32.10, *al.*; **to render in the flesh** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1096e || *Christ.* **to make incarnate** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.66.2, *al.*

σαρκοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [σαρκοποιός] **building of flesh** PORPH. *Nymph.* 14.

σαρκοποιός -όν [σαρκοποιέω] **that which builds flesh, nutritive** DIOSC.[2] 5.6.12 PLUT. *Amat.* 771b.

σαρκόπτερος -ον [σάρξ, πτερόν] **with fleshy wings** SIMP. *in Cat.* 183.21.

σαρκόπῡον -ου, τό [σάρξ, πύον] **suppurating flesh** HP. *Coac.* 7.615.

σαρκοπῡώδης -ες [σαρκόπυον] **like suppurating flesh** HP. *Epid.* 4.8.

σαρκόρριζος -ον [σάρξ, ῥίζα] **that has fleshy roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.1, *Od.* 63.

σαρκοτᾰκής -ές [σάρξ, τήκω] **flesh-eating** PROCL. *Hym.* 7.44.

σαρκοτοκέομαι, *contr.* [σαρκοτόκος] **to be born as a fleshy mass** SEXT. *P.* 1.42.

σαρκοτόκος -ον [σάρξ, τίκτω] **that which creates flesh** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].8E, *al.*

σαρκοτροφέω, *contr.* [σάρξ, τρέφω] **to nourish the flesh, support the body** GREG. *Or.* 26.14.23.

σαρκοτῠπής -ές [σάρξ, τύπτω] **that which strikes flesh,** *of an arrow* OR. (PHLEG. 37.5.2).

σαρκοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [σαρκοφάγος] *impf.* ἐσαρκοφάγουν; **to eat meat, be carnivorous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 33, *P.A.* 662b 1, *al.* PLUT. *Tranq.* 473a, *Bruta. anim.* 991b *etc.* | ▸ *with int. obj.*: σαρκοφαγοῦσι τὰς τῶν ἡμέρων τε καὶ ἀγρίων ζῴων σάρκας they eat the flesh of domesticated and wild animals DIOD. 5.39.4 || *extens.* **to eat, devour** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 1.89.1 MELEAG. (AP 5.151.4).

σαρκοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [σαρκοφάγος] **eating of meat, meat-based diet** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.119 PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 993a (*title*) || **cannibalism** CYR.[3] *CatM.* 4.4.

σαρκοφᾰγος -ον [σάρξ, φαγεῖν] **flesh-eating, carnivorous,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 14, *al.* PLUT. *Cl.* 39.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ σαρκοφάγα **carnivorous animals** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 13, *al.* || **cannibal,** *of pers.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.346 || **flesh-eating:** σ. λίθος flesh-eating stone, *vulg. name for the calcareous stone used for tombs* POLL. 10.150 (Erastus) *cf.* DIOSC.[2] 5.124 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ σαρκοφάγος **sarcophagus** *1IG* 14.1472.

σαρκοφᾰνής -ές [σάρξ, φαίνω] **that which makes one appear fleshy** SEXT. *P.* 1.50 || *subst.* ἡ σαρκοφανής *type of garment* POXY. 936.26 (III^{CE}) *cf.* σάνδυξ.

σαρκοφθόρος -ον [σάρξ, φθείρω] **flesh-eating** ORPH. *H.* 70.7.

σαρκοφορέω, *contr.* [σαρκοφόρος] *aor.* ἐσαρκοφόρησα; **to be endowed with flesh** *or* **incarnate, have a body** CLEM. *Str.* 6.16.138.1, *al.* (*of Christ*).

σαρκοφόρος -ον [σάρξ, φέρω] **endowed with flesh, having a body, incarnate** IGN. *Sm.* 5.2 (*of Christ*) *etc.*

σαρκοφῠέω, *contr.* [σάρξ, φύω] *fut.* σαρκοφυήσω EUSTATH. 1700.14 || *aor. inf.* σαρκοφυῆσαι; **to produce flesh** *or* **cause it to grow** HP. *Aff.* 38, *Morb.* 1.21.

σαρκοφῠΐα -ας, ἡ [σαρκοφυέω] **growth of flesh** HP. *Fract.* 33.

σαρκόφυλλος -ον [σάρξ, φύλλον] **having fleshy leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4, 4.6.7.

σαρκοχᾰρής -ές [σάρξ, χαίρω] **one who is content with the flesh** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.74.

σαρκόω, *contr.* [σάρξ] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσαρκούμην || *fut.* σαρκώσω || *aor.* ἐσάρκωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσάρκωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσάρκωτο IODAM. (*PG* 96.569.37) || *aor. pass.* ἐσαρκώθην || *fut. pass.* σαρκωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make fleshy** *or* **robust** HP. *Off.* 13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 30, *al.* || *medic.* **to produce flesh, cause to heal** HP. *Off.* 24 GAL. 10.180 || *fig.* **to cause to appear corporeal, bring to life,** *statue* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.742.3) ❷ *pass.* **to become fleshy** *or* **corpulent, be covered with flesh** HP. *Art.* 8, *Epid.* 6.3.16 *etc.*; σεσαρκωμένην ἔχειν τὴν κεφαλήν to have the head lined with flesh ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656b 10 || *medic.* **to scar** HP. *Fract.* 27 || *theol.* **to become flesh, be incarnate** IR. *Haer.* 1.9.3 *etc.* • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐσαρκῶσθαι CATENA *Io.* 4.21 (p. 219.22).

σαρκώδης -ες [σάρξ] A **made of flesh, corporeal,** *of gods* HDT. 3.29.2 || *anat.* **of the flesh, fleshy** HP. *V.M.* 22, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 21, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σαρκῶδες **the fleshy part, flesh** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679b 33, *al.* || *fig.* **fleshy, substantial** GREG. *Or.* 45.16 B *extens.* **flesh-like, fleshy,** *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ σαρκῶδες **fleshy part,** *of fruits* HP. *Vict.* 2.45, 55 C *Christ.* **carnal, human** GREG. *epist.* 202.10 *etc.*

σάρκωμα -ατος, τό [σαρκόω] *medic.* **sarcoma, fleshy excrescence** DIOSC.[2] 3.80.4 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.439.

σάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [σαρκόω] A *medic.* **sarcoma** DIOSC.[2] 5.117 GAL. 10.446, *see* σάρκωμα || **fleshiness, corpulence** HP. *Dent.* 1 GAL. 1.342 || **growth** *or* **production of flesh** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.12 ORIB. 9.1 B *Christ.* **incarnation** IR. *Haer.* 3.18.3, *al. etc.*

σαρκωτέον [σαρκόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fatten** GAL. 10.180.

σαρκωτικός -ή -όν [σαρκόω] **producing flesh, causing flesh to grow** DIOSC.[2] 1.1, 126 (*interpol.*) GAL. 1.261, 11.799.

1. σάρμα -ατος, τό [σαίρω] **sweeping** HERACLIT. B 124 (*conject.*) RHINTH. 22.

2. σάρμα -ατος, τό [*see* σέσηρα] **crevasse, precipice** L. *E.M.* 79.3.

Σαρμάτης -ου, ὁ **Sarmatian:** οἱ Σαρμάται the Sarmatians SCYMN. 876 STRAB. 7.3.2.

Σαρματία -ας, ἡ [Σαρμάτης] **Sarmatia,** *region of Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 8.18.2, *al.*

Σαρματικός -ή -όν [Σαρμάτης] **of the Sarmatians, Sarmatic** STRAB. 7.4.8 *etc.*

Σαρμάτισσα -ης [Σαρμάτης] **Sarmatian woman** *1GDI* 2274.4, *al.* (II^{BCE}).

Σάρμεντος -ου, ὁ **Sarmentos,** *Rom. lover* PLUT. *Ant.* 59.8.

σαρμεύω [σαρμός] **to dig sand** *1*SCHWYZ. 62.136 (*Dor. fut. 3. sg.* σαρμευσεῖ).

σαρμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σαίρω] *var. signf.*: **heap of earth, sand** HSCH. | **rubbish** HSCH. || **hay** HSCH.

Σάρνος -ου, ὁ **Sarnos** (*Lat.* Sarnus, *modern* Sarno) *river in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.8 *etc.*

σάρξ σαρκός, ἡ [*cf. Av.* θwars-] A **flesh,** *usu. Hom.*

pl. IL. 8.380, 13.832 OD. 11.219, 18.77; ἤσθιε ἔγκατά τε σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα he ate the insides and the flesh and the bones, *of Polyphemos* OD. 9.293 | *sg. only* OD. 19.450 || *postHom. and* Att. *sg. and pl.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1035, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1157, *Tr.* 1054 PIND. *fr.* 168b.5 EUR. *Med.* 1200, *al.* HP. *VM.* 22, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 96d, *Tim.* 60b, *al. etc.*; διὰ δὲ μέγα σαρκὸς ἄραξα I pierced right through the flesh HES. *Sc.* 364 *cf.* 461; ὀπταὶ σάρκες roasted meats AESCHL. *Ag.* 1097; δάπτειν σάρκα to devour the flesh EUR. *Med.* 1189 | **meat, portion of meat** *1*IG 12.2.498.16 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *extens.* **body, limbs** AESCHL. *Sept.* 622 EUR. *H.F.* 1269, *al.*; σ. παλαιά old body *i.e.* old age AESCHL. *Ag.* 72; σ. Πενθέως Pentheus' limbs EUR. *Bac.* 1136 || **soft part, flesh side,** *of leather* HP. *Art.* 33 || **pulp,** *of a plant or fruit* HP. *Vict.* 2.45 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.5, *al.* B *fig.* **flesh, body, carnal** *or* **corporeal nature,** *as the seat of emotions and passions* EPIC. 5.4, 18, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 107f, *Virt. et vit.* 101b *etc.*; *Christ.* NT *1John* 2.16, *Gal.* 5.19 (*instrum. of sin*), *Io.* 3.6 (*opp. to* πνεῦμα) *etc.* || *Hebr. and Christ.* **human, earthly condition, natural order** *1*SYLL^3. 1181.3 (II^{BCE}); κατὰ σάρκα by human standards NT *1Cor.* 1.26, *al.* | **living being, human** *etc.*; πᾶσα σ. every living being, everyone *of humans* VT *Sir.* 45.4, *al.* NT *Mark* 13.20, *al. etc.*; *of animals* VT *Sir.* 17.4; σ. καὶ αἷμα the body and the blood, *of man in his limitation* NT *Matt.* 16.17, *al.* | *poet.* **wife** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.91, *al.* || *theol.* **flesh, human nature, body,** *of Christ* NT *Heb.* 5.7 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.54 *etc.*; ὁ λόγος σὰρξ ἐγένετο the Word became flesh NT *John* 1.14 *etc.* | *in the eucharist* NT *John* 6.54, *al.* IGN. *Sm.* 6.2 *etc.* • *Aeol. nom.* σύρξ L. *E.M.* 708.31 | *dat. pl.* σάρκεσσι IL. 8.380, *al.*

σαρξιφᾰγής -ές [*see* σαρκοφάγος] *only subst. neut.* τό σ., *bot., saxifrage, plant* GAL. 14.228 (*prob. f.l. for* σαξίφραγος).

σάρον -ου, τό [σαίρω] A **broom** *1*IG 4^{2}1.122.48 (IV^{BCE}) PYTHAGOR. (PLUT. *QConv.* 727c) LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.207.4) B **rubbish, refuse** SOPHR. 159 | *fig., of pers.* ION 9 TrGF CALLIM. *H.* 4.225.

σαροννύω *P*SB 9699.385, *al.* (I^{CE}) *see* σαρόω • *also* σαρωνύω *P*OBODL. 2.1722.2.

σάρος -ου, ὁ **saros,** *Babylonian cycle of 3600 years* ABYD. 2b HSCH. *cf.* L. *Sud.* • *also accent.* σαρός -οῦ.

Σάρος -ου, ὁ **Saros,** *river in Cilicia* AEL. *N.A.* 12.29.

σᾰρόω, *contr.* [σάρον] *impf.* ἐσάρουν HSCH. α4853, *mid. pass.* ἐσαρούμην EUSTATH. 951.43 || *aor.* ἐσάρωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσαρωμένος || *aor. inf. pass.* σεσαρωθῆναι HERMAS *Sim.* 9.10.2 ❶ *act.* **to sweep, clean** ▸ *with acc.* NT *Luke* 15.8 ARTEMID. 2.33 ❷ *pass.* **to be swept** *or* **cleaned,** *of a house* NT *Matt.* 12.44, *al.* | *fig.* **to be swept away,** *of pers.* LYC. 389.

σάρπη -ης, ἡ *ichthyol.* **salpa, sea bream** SCH. DION.^{6} 195.22, *see* σάλπη.

Σαρπηδόνειον -ου, τό [Σαρπηδών] **Sarpedoneion, monument to Sarpedon,** *at Xanthos* APP. 16.329, 334.

Σαρπηδόνιος -α -ον [Σαρπηδών] **of Sarpedon** (*prom.*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 869 HDT. 7.58.2.

1. Σαρπηδών -όνος, ὁ **Sarpedon,** *male name* IL. 2.876, *al.* HDT. 1.173.2, 3 *etc.* • *also gen.* Σαρπήδοντος IL. 12.379, 23.800; *dat.* -δοντι IL. 12.392; *voc.* -ῆδον IL. 5.633.

2. Σαρπηδών -όνος, ἡ **Sarpedon,** *coast and prom. in Thrace* SOPH. *fr.* 46, 637.

σαρπίον -ου, τό SCH. DION.^{6} 195.22, *see* σάρπη.

σάρπος -ου, ὁ **container,** *for flour* EUSTR.^{1} *VEut.* 62.

Σάρρα -ας, ἡ **Sarah** VT *Gen.* 17.15, *al.* NT *Rom.* 4.19, *al.*, *see* Σάρα.

Σάρσινα -ης, ἡ **Sarsina,** *city in Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10.

Σάρτη -ης, ἡ **Sarte,** *city near Mt. Athos* HDT. 7.122.

σάρωθρον *see* -τρον.

σάρωμα -ατος, τό [σαρόω] **rubbish** AG *Ox.* 2.453, *Bek.* 434 L. *Sud.*

Σαρωνία -ας, ἡ [*see* Σαρωνικός] **Saronia,** *epith. of Artemis at Troizen* PAUS. 2.32.10 *etc.*

σαρωνίζω HIPPON. 83.3 (*conject.*) HSCH., *see* διασαρωνίζω.

Σᾰρωνικός -ή -όν **Saronic,** *gulf near Troizen:* Σ. πορθμός Saronic strait AESCHL. *Ag.* 306; πόντος sea EUR. *Hip.* 1200; κόλπος gulf CALLIM. *H.* 4.42 *etc.*

σᾰρωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* σέσηρα?] *poet.* **ancient oak** CALLIM. *H.* 1.22 *etc.*

Σαρωνιτική -ῆς **Saronitic:** Σύρτις Syrtis, *in India* PLUT. *Fluv.* 1.

σᾰρωσις -εως, ἡ [σαρόω] **sweeping, cleaning** *P*OXY. 1692.11 (II^{CE}) || **rubbish** L. *Sud.*

σαρώτης -ου, ὁ [σαρόω] **sweeper** *1*PE 2.342.21 (I-II^{CE}).

σάρωτρον -ου, τό [σαρόω] **broom** EUSTATH. 1887.35 • *also* -θρον.

σασαμ- *see* σησαμ-.

Σάσπειρες -ων, οἱ **Saspeires (Saspirians)** *people* (*cf.* Σαπ-) HDT. 3.94.1.

1. σάσσω, *Att.* σάττω; *impf.* ἔσαττον || *aor.* ἔσαξα, *mid.* ἐσαξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* σέσαγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσάχθην ❶ *act.* A **to fill, fill up** ▸ τι sthg. PHERECR. 83 EUB. 41.3 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. else HP. *Ster.* 230 = τινι ALEXIS 138.6 *etc.*; σάξαντες ὕδατι having loaded up with water (*for the expedition into Egypt*) HDT. 3.7.1 || *fig.* **to fill up, satiate:** σάττει καὶ πληροῖ τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν it fulfills and satiates desire ARISTOT. *Pr.* 928b 32 B *extens.* **to compress, pack down:** τὴν γῆν περὶ φυτόν the soil around a plant XEN. *Oec.* 19.11 | **to stuff:** τὶ εἰς ἀγγεῖα sthg. into vessels POL. 12.2.5 ❷ *mid.* **to reinforce:** τὸ τεῖχος the walls HDT. 5.34.1 || **to fill up by itself, to fill up:** χρυσῷ πήρην the knapsack with gold LUC. *Peregr.* 30 ❸ *pass.* A **to be full, be filled up** ▸ τινι with sthg. LUC. *Syr.* 48, 70.65 | *milit.* **to be equipped** *or* **armed** HDT. 7.62.2, 70.2, *al.*; χαλκῷ with bronze THEOCR. 17.94 || *fig.* **to be loaded, full, oppressed** ▸ τινος with *or* by sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 8.8, *al. etc.*; τοιῶνδε πημάτων σεσαγμένον weighed down by such pains AESCHL. *Ag.* 644; with a soul completely filled with riches σεσαγμένος παντάπασι πλούτου τὴν ψυχήν XEN. *Symp.* 4.64 B **to be compressed, packed down** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 18, *Pr.* 938b 30 • *pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσάχθω ANTIPH. 221.8 || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐσασάχατο HDT. 7.62.2, *al.*

2. σάσσω **to dance** LEONTN. *VSym.* 43.

σαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σῴζω?] *prob.* **salvation,** *dub. signf. 1*SYLL^3. 360.24 (III^{BCE}).

Σάταλα -ων, τά **Satala,** *city in Armenia* DCASS. 68.19 *etc.*

σατᾶν, ὁ *indecl.* **adversary, enemy** VT *1Kgs.* 11.14, *al. etc.* || Σ. *Christ.* **Satan, the Devil** NT *2Cor.* 12.7 (*v.l.*) THEODORET.^{1} *QuReg.* 2 5 (1.450) (*etym.*), *al. etc.* • *also accent.* σατάν.

σατανᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [σατᾶν] **adversary, enemy** VT *Sir.* 21.27 || *Christ.* **Satan, the Devil** NT *Mark* 1.13, *Rev.* 12.9, *al.* CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 34.20 *etc.* • *voc.* -ανᾶ NT *Matt.* 16.23.

σατάνειος -ον [σατᾶν?] *bot., variety of medlar* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

Σατανιανός -οῦ, ὁ [σατᾶν] **Satanist,** *member of a heretical sect venerating Satan* EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.3.1, *al.*

σατανικός -ή -όν [σατᾶν] **of Satan, satanic** IO. *HMt* 7.29C *P*LOND. 1731.11 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

Σατάσπης -ου, ὁ **Sataspes,** *Achaemenid male name* HDT. 4.43.1, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος.

σᾶτες *see* σῆτες.

Σατιβαρζάνης -ου, ὁ **Satibarzanes,** *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 12.4 *etc.*

Σατιλαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Satilaioi (Satilaeans)** *people* PLUT. *Vind.* 558b.

σᾰτῖνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* sayl?] **carriage, coach,** *only pl.* HOM. 5.13 SAPPH. 44.13 ANACR. 82.10 EUR. *Hel.* 1311 • *Ion. gen.* -έων.

σᾰτινός -ή -όν *P*CAIR.ZEN. 406.11 (III^{BCE}), *see* τητινός.

Σατιφέρνης -ου, ὁ **Satiphernes,** *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 11.2.

Σατνιδεις -όεντος, ὁ **Satnioeis,** *river* IL. 6.34, *al.*

Σάτνιος -ου, ὁ **Satnios,** *male name* IL. 14.443.

σάτον -ου, τό *meas.* **saton** (= 19.6 *liters*) VT *Hag.* 2.16 IOS. *A.I.* 9.85 *etc.*

Σατορνάλια -ων, τά [*Lat.* Saturnalia] **Saturnalia,** *Rom. festival* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.8 *etc.* • *also* Σατουρν-.

Σατορνιλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Saturnilian,** *follower of Saturninus* IR. *Haer.* 1.24.1 *etc.*

Σατορνῖνος -ου, ὁ **Saturninus,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 14.12, *al.*

σάτρα *com.* **gold,** *Persi. word* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 100.

Σάτραι -ῶν, οἱ **Satrai (Satrians)** *Thracian people* HDT. 7.110, *al.*

σᾰτρᾰπεία -ας, ἡ [σατραπεύω] **satrapy, office** *or* **province of a satrap** HDT. 1.192.2, 3.89.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10 *1*OGIS 221.28 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *of territory* VT *Josh.* 13.3, *al.* • *also* ξατρ- ARR. *Hist.* 10.3 | *Ion.* σατραπηίη.

σατραπεῖα -ων, τά [σατραπεύω] **residence** *or* **palace of a satrap** HLD. 2.32, 8.12, *al.*

σᾰτρᾰπεύω [σατράπης] *impf.* ἐσατράπευον || *fut.* σατραπεύσω PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.36.21 || *aor.* ἐσατράπευσα ❶ *act.* **to be satrap, govern as satrap** ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.12 *etc.* || **to govern as satrap** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 1.7.6 HLD. 2.24 | ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10, *An.* 3.4.31 PLUT. *Them.* 30.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be ruled** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.27 • *also* ξατραπεύειν ARR. *Hist.* 10.3.

σατραπηΐη *Ion. for* σατραπεία.

σᾰτρᾰπης -ου, ὁ [*Pers.* xšaθra-pāvan-] **satrap,** *Persian governor of a province* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.2 *1*SYLL^3. 182.3 (IV^{BCE}) DEMOSTH. 11.5 *etc.* | *generic.* **governor** (*Rom.*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.22.3 || *extens. com.* **nabob, moneybags** ALEXIS 121.4 LUC. *Nigr.* 20 || *divine epith. 1*IGR 3.1059 (I^{BCE}) PAUS. 6.25.6 • *also* ξατράπης ARR. *Hist.* 10.2; ξαδράπης *1*SEG 27.942 (337^{BCE}) ἐξατράπης THEOP.^{1} 103; σαδράπας *1*IG 12.2.645.18 (IV^{BCE}).

σᾰτρᾰπικός -ή -όν [σατράπης] **belonging to a satrap** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 13 PLUT. *Agis* 3.9 || *extens.* **like a satrap, sumptuous, luxurious,** *of pers.* PHILOD. *Oec.* 27.31 (*compar.*); *of gifts* ALCIPHR. 4.11.4; *of a banquet* PLUT. *QConv.* 616e ♦ *adv.* σατραπικῶς **luxuriously, sumptuously** THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 96.65, *al. etc.*

σᾰτρᾰπίς -ίδος [σατράπης] **of a satrap,** *ship* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.17.

σατραπόπλουτος -ον [σατράπης, πλοῦτος] **rich like a satrap** ANTIPH. 223.1 (*conject. for* σαπρόπλουτος).

Σάτραχος -ου, ὁ **Satrachos,** *river in Cyprus* LYC. 448 *etc.*

Σατρία -ας, ἡ **Satria,** *city in Latium* PLUT. *Cam.* 37.6 (*cod.*).

Σάτρικον -ου, τό **Satrikon** PLUT. *Cam.* 37.6, *conject. for* Σατρία.

σᾶτρον -ου, τό [*cf.* θέατρον] *Lac.* **satron,** *viewing*

platform from which to follow the progress of public festivals ISEG. 50.394.

σάττα -ης, ἡ [σάττω] **women's headgear** HSCH.

Σατταγύδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sattagydai (Sattagydians)** *Persi. people* HDT. 3.91.4.

Σᾰτῦρα -ας, ἡ **Satyra**, *female name* ATH. 14.576c *etc.*

Σατυρήιος -ου, ὁ **Satyreius**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 19.10 *etc.*

σᾰτῠριᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [σατυρίασις] *medic.*, **remedy for impotence** ORIB. *Ecl.* 66.5 *etc.*

σᾰτῠριᾰκός -ή -όν [σατυρίασις] **that which causes** σατυρίασις RUF. *S.G.* 15.

σᾰτῠρίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [σατυριάω] Ⓐ *medic.* **mumps** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 Ⓑ **priapism** ARET. *S.A.* 2.12.1 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.426 ‖ **satyriasis**, *first stage of elephantiasis* ARET. *SD* 2.13 *etc.* Ⓒ **satyriasis**, *protrusion of the temple bones sim. to a satyr's horns* GAL. 7.22 • *Ion.* -ίησις.

σατυριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σατυριάω] *medic.* Ⓐ **mumps** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **priapism** RUF. *S.G.* 49 Ⓒ **satyriasis**, *first stage of elephantiasis* GAL. 7.728, 10.82.

σᾰτῠριάω, *contr.* [σάτυρος] **to suffer from deformities on the face** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 768b34 | **to suffer from** σατυρίασις RUF. *S.G.* 7, 49.

σᾰτῠρίδιον -ου, τό [σάτυρος] **little satyr** STRATT. 71.4.

σᾰτῠρίζω [σάτυρος] **to mimic, parody** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.58.4 (*aor. ptc.* σατυρίσας).

σᾰτῠρικός -ή -όν [σάτυρος] **similar to a satyr, like a satyr**, *of Socrates* PLAT. *Symp.* 221e PLUT. *CMa.* 7.1; *of lifestyle* PLUT. *Per.* 13.16; ἐφήμεροι καὶ σατυρικοὶ τοῖς βίοις ἄνθρωποι dissolute people who lived day to day PLUT. *Galb.* 16.3 ‖ **of the satyr play, satyrical** PLAT. *Symp.* 222d ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 22 | *subst.* τὸ σατυρικόν **satyr play** XEN. *Symp.* 4.19; *the satyric tone* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 20 ◆ *adv.* σατυρικῶς **in the manner of satyrs** PSELL. *OrMin.* 30.153.

σατύριον -ου, τό [σάτυρος] *zool. aquatic rodent* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 31 ‖ *bot.* **satyrium**, *two varieties of orchid* DIOSC.^{2} 3.128.1, 3.128.2.

σατύριος -η -ον [σάτυρος] **like a satyr** *P*BGU 781.2.1 (I^{CE}) *Demetr*^{2}. 143, *see* σατυρικός-.

Σατύριος -ου, ὁ SATR. (AP 6.11 *title*), *v.l. for* Σατρ-.

σᾰτῠρίσκος -ου, ὁ [σάτυρος] **small satyr** *I*IG 2^{2}.1643.4 (IV^{BCE}) *I*MICHEL 815.18 (IV^{BCE}) THEOCR. 4.62, 27.3, 49 *etc.* ‖ *bot., plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.128a, *see* σατύριον.

σᾰτῠρισμός -οῦ, ὁ HP. (GAL. 19.136), *prob. f.l. for* σατυριασμός, *cf.* HP. *Aph.* 3.26 | **satiric drama** PSELL. *Theol.* 1.16.7.

σᾰτῠριστής -οῦ, ὁ [σατυρίζω] **actor in satyr plays** DION. 7.72.

Σᾰτῠρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Satyrion**, *male name* LUC. *Symp.* 19.

σᾰτῠρογράφος -ου, ὁ [σάτυρος, γράφω] **writer of satyr plays** DIOG. 5.85 *I*IG 7.1773.29 (II^{CE}).

σᾰτῠρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **satyr** HES. *fr.* 123.2 EUR. *Bac.* 130 SCH. THEOCR. 4.62 *etc.*; *of Socrates* PLAT. *Symp.* 216c | *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.19 ‖ *extens.* **hedonistic, licentious** HERMIP. 47.1 IUL. 10.309 d *etc.* ‖ *analog.* **satyr**, *type of ape* PAUS. 1.23.6 AEL. *N.A.* 16.21 Ⓑ *pl.* **satyr play** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 157 STRAB. 1.3.19 DIOG. 2.140 *I*SYLL^{3}. 711 *L* 35 (II^{BCE}).

Σᾰτῠρος -ου, ὁ **Satyros**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.54, *al.* HDN. 1.199.16.

Σατυρόφηρ -ηρος, ὁ [Σάτυρος, φήρ] **wild creature similar to a satyr** HDN. 1.48.24.

σᾰτῠρώδης -ες [σάτυρος] **like a satyr** LUC. *Zeuxis* 6 AEL. *N.A.* 16.10 *etc.*

σαυκός -ή -όν **dry** HSCH.

σαυκρόπους -ποδος [σαυκρός, πούς] **dainty-footed** HSCH.

σαυκρός -ά -όν **soft, delicate** HSCH.

Σαΰλιος -ου, ὁ **Saulios**, *Scythian king* HDT. 4.76.5.

σαυλόομαι, *contr.* [σαῦλος] **to dance with delicate** *or* **effeminate movements** EUR. *Cycl.* 40 LUC. *Lex.* 10 (*conject.*).

σαυλοπρωκτιάω, *contr.* [σαῦλος, πρωκτός] **to walk with swaying hips** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1173.

σαῦλος -η -ον [*see* σαύρα?] *dub. signf., perhaps* **with a loose** *or* **languorous gait**, *of Bacchants* ANACR. 32 ‖ *adv. neut.* σαῦλα *in* σ. βαίνειν: *of a tortoise* to meander HOM. 4.28; *of pers.* to waddle *or* walk with a loose gait ANACR. 138; *of a horse* to caracole SEM. 18.

Σαῦλος -ου, ὁ **Saul**, *male name* NT *Acts* 7.58, 13.9, *al.*

σαύλωμα -ατος, τό [σαυλόομαι] **bit, fragment** HSCH.

σαυνάκα *com., word from the Triballian language* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1628.

σαυνιάζω [σαυνίον] **to hurl a javelin** ▸ τινα **at** s.o. DIOD. 5.29.1.

σαυνιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σαυνιάζω] **javelin-** *or* **harpoon-thrower** LYR. *Al.* 31.25 • *Aeol. nom.* -τας.

σαυνιοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σαύνιον, θήκη] **javelin container**, *dub. in I*IG 11.2.161 *C* 75 (III^{BCE}).

σαύνιον *or* σαυνίον -ου, τό **javelin** MEN. *fr.* 399 STRAB. 15.1.66 DIOD. 14.27.6 *etc.*; θηρεύουσι σαύνια ἀφ' ἵππων βάλλοντες they hunt hurling javelins from horseback STRAB. 15.3.18 ‖ *extens. com., of the penis* CRATIN. 490.

Σαυνῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Samnites**, *Italic people I*GDI 2000.4 (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *CMa.* 2.2, *T.G.* 7.2 *etc.*

Σαυνιτικός -ή -όν [Σαυνῖται] **of the Samnites, Samnite** PLUT. *Marc.* 24.3 *etc.*

Σαυνῖτις -ιδος [Σαυνῖται] **Samnite** (*fem.*) STRAB. 5.4.11 | *subst.* ἡ Σαυνῖτις (*sc.* χώρα) **Samnium** PLUT. *Pyr.* 24.8 (*cf.* POL. 3.90.7).

σαύρα -ας, ἡ Ⓐ **lizard** AESCHL. *fr.* 146 (*codd.*) HDT. 4.183.4 (*v.l.*), 192.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 8, *al.* THEOCR. 2.58 DIOSC.^{2} 2.64 | THPHR. *Sign.* 15 DIOSC.^{2} 2.62, *see* σαλαμάνδρα Ⓑ *analog. signf.: medic.* **splint**, *for broken fingers* HP. *Art.* 80 DIOC.^{1} 188 ‖ *bot.* **cress** NIC. *fr.* 74.72 ‖ **penis** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.3.5, 242.1) • *Ion.* σαύρη.

σαυρήτης -ου, ὁ [σαύρα] **guardian of sacred crocodiles** *P*TEBT. 57.4 (II^{BCE}).

Σαυρίας -ου, ὁ **Saurias**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.45, *al.*

σαυρίγγη -ης, ἡ [σαύρα] **lizard** HSCH.

σαυρίδιον -ου, τό *bot. type of cress* HP. *Ulc.* 11 *etc.*, *see* σαύρα.

σαυριεῖον -ου, τό [σαύρα] **crocodile pond** *I*BGU 1216.126 (II^{BCE}).

σαυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [σαύρα] *type of fish* L. *Sud.*

σαυρίτης -ου, ὁ [σαύρα] *zool.* **saurites**, *snake* HSCH. ‖ *precious stone* PLIN. 37.67.

σαυρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σαύρα] *bot.* **sauritis**, *plant* DIOSC.^{2} 2.178a.

σαυροβρῑθής -ές [σαύρα, βρίθω] **having a heavy point**, *of a spear* (*cf.* σαυρωτήρ) TRAG. 264.

σαυροειδής -ές [σαύρα, εἶδος] **lizard-like**, *of a chameleon* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 16.

σαυροκτόνος -ον [σαύρα, κτείνω] **lizard-slaying**, *statue of Apollo, by Praxiteles* PLIN. 34.70.

Σαυρομάτης -ου, ὁ **Sarmatian** HDT. 4.119.1 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Σαυρομάται **Sarmatians** HDT. 4.21 *etc.* • *see also* Σαρμάτης *and* Σαμάτης.

Σαυρομάτικός -ή -όν [Σαυρομάτης] **of the Sarmatians, Sarmatic** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 14 *etc.*

Σαυρομάτις -ίδος [Σαυρομάτης] **Sarmatian** (*fem.*) HDT. 4.123.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 804e.

σαῦρος -ου, ὁ [*see* σαύρα] **lizard** HDT. 4.183.4 (*v.l.*) HP. *Morb.* 3.11, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 4, *al. etc.* ‖ *ichthyol., fish* ALEXIS 138.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 5 GAL. 6.720, *see* τραχοῦρος.

σαυρωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σαύρα] **iron point**, *at the lower end of a spear, used to fix it in the ground* IL. 10.153 POL. 6.25.6, 11.18.4 LEON. *or* MNASALC. (AP 6.110.3); ἐπὶ τοῖσι δόρασι ἀντὶ τῶν σαυρωτήρων ῥοιὰς εἶχον χρυσέας they had golden pomegranates on their spears in place of points HDT. 7.41.2.

σαυρωτός -ή -όν [σαύρα] **iron-pointed** HSCH. ‖ **spotted like a lizard** HSCH.

σαῦσαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ **sausax**, *legume* COM. 250 ‖ *type of cheese* HSCH.

σαυσᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαυσαρός] **paralysis of the tongue** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 947b 35.

σαυσαρός -ή -όν **whispering** HSCH.

σαυτορία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* σωτηρία.

σαυτοῦ *pron. for* σεαυτοῦ (*see*).

σᾰφᾰ [*see* σαφής] *adv.* **clearly, definitely, certainly, obviously**, *usu. with verbs of knowing, usu. in poetry, rar. in prose* IL. 2.192, *al.* OD. 2.108, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 337, *al.* PIND. *O.* 7.91 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 783, *al.* ANTIPHO 6.18 HP. *Art.* 64 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10, *al. etc.*; οὐδέ τί πω σάφα ἴδμεν ὅπως ἔσται τάδε ἔργα nor do we know clearly what the result of these actions will be IL. 2.252; σ. εἰπεῖν to say clearly *or* with certainty OD. 2.31; *but* to tell the truth (*opp. to* ψεύδεσθαι to lie) IL. 4.404.

Σαφά, ἡ **Sapha**, *locality in Mesopotamia* PLUT. *Luc.* 22.

σαφαν- *see* σαφην-.

σαφέω, *contr.* [σάφα] *aor.* ἐσάφησα; **to make clear** [GAL.] 14.596 L. *Sud.*

σαφέως *adv. Ion., see* σαφῶς.

σαφηγορίς -ίδος [σάφα, ἀγορεύω] **that speaks truthfully, veridical**, *of the Sibyl* PAUS. 10.12.6 (*inscr.*).

σᾰφήνεια -ας, ἡ [σαφηνής] **exactitude, certainty, truthfulness** AESCHL. *Sept.* 67; ἔφευγον τῶν πραχθέντων τὴν σαφήνειαν πυθέσθαι they avoided finding out the truth of the deeds ANTIPHO 1.13 ‖ **clarity, plainness** PLAT. *Rp.* 478c, *Phaedr.* 277d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 34, *al. etc.*; σαφηνείας ἕνεκεν καὶ τοῦ εὐπαρακολουθήτου for the sake of clarity and ease of comprehension ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1108a 18 ‖ *of sounds* **pureness, sharpness, clearness** PLAT. *Leg.* 812d, *al. etc.*; τοῦ στόματος of diction ISOCR. 15.189 ‖ *Christ.* **exegesis, interpretation**, *of prophecies* EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 12.4.2.

σαφηνέως *adv. Ion., see* σαφηνῶς.

σᾰφηνής -ές [σαφής] **clear, obvious, truthful** AESCHL. *Pers.* 635, 738 | *subst.* τὸ σαφηνές **the truth** PIND. *O.* 10.55 = σαφηνῆ SOPH. *Tr.* 892 ◆ *adv.* σαφηνῶς **clearly, with certainty** THGN. 963 AESCHL. *Pr.* 781 HDT. 6.82.1; ἐξαγγέλλειν to report HDT. 3.122.3; ὡς κρυπτόμενα λέγεται καὶ οὐ σ. they are said secretly and obscurely HDT. 1.140.1 • *Dor.* σᾰφᾱνής ‖ *Ion. adv.* σαφηνέως.

σᾰφηνίζω [σαφηνής] *impf.* ἐσαφήνιζον, *later mid. pass.* ἐσαφηνιζόμην ‖ *fut.* σαφηνιῶ *and later* σαφηνίσω, *mid.* σαφηνίσομαι APOM. p. 65.29 ‖ *aor.* ἐσαφήνισα, *rar. later mid.* ἐσαφηνισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσαφήνισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσαφηνίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σαφηνισθήσομαι Ⓐ **to make clear, clarify, explain, indicate, show** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 678, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.5, *al. etc.*; τοῦτο δὴ σαφηνιῶ this indeed I shall explain AESCHL. *Pr.* 227 | *extens.* τὴν βασιλείαν σ. to determine the succession to the throne XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.9 Ⓑ ▸ *abs.* **to articulate clearly**, *voices or sounds* HP. *Carn.* 18 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633a 12, *al.*

σᾰφηνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σαφηνίζω] **explanation, distinction** CORN. 32; σαφηνισμοῦ δ' ἕνεκα for the

sake of distinguishing DION. 1.66.1 || *Christ.* **interpretation, exegesis** BAS. *Is.* 192 *etc.*

σᾰφηνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σαφηνίζω] **one who informs** *or* **clarifies, interpreter** ORIG. *Io.* 1.29.201.

σᾰφηνιστικός -ή -όν [σαφηνίζω] **explanatory** LUC. *Salt.* 36 *etc.*

σαφηνῶς *adv., see* σαφηνής.

σᾰφής -ές [*see* σάφα] Ⓐ *of things* **clear, distinct, evident, manifest** AESCHL. *Pr.* 641, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 757a, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661a 2 *etc.*; φθέγματ' ὀρνίθων σαφῆ clear song of birds SOPH. *El.* 18; κτύπος σ. clear sound, *of voices* SOPH. *O.C.* 1501; σαφὲς τέκμαρ clear evidence PIND. *N.* 11.43 *cf.* EUR. *Hip.* 926; λέξις σ. clear style ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 18 | ▸ σαφές (ἐστι) ... ὅτι it is clear, evident, manifest that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239e XEN. *Symp.* 4.47, *al. etc.* || *adv. neut., see* σάφα: σαφὲς δ' οὐκ οἶδα I don't know for certain HOM. 4.208 | *subst.* τὸ σαφές **evidence, truth** EUR. *Or.* 397 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69d; τῶν γενομένων τὸ σ. the evidence of past facts THUC. 1.22.4 Ⓑ *of pers.* **sure, certain, trustworthy** SOPH. *O.T.* 390, 1011, *O.C.* 792 (*compar.*) EUR. *Or.* 1155 *etc.*; σ. ἄγγελος **reliable messenger** AESCHL. *Sept.* 82; σαφεῖς μάρτυρες reliable witnesses XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16; φίλος σ. καὶ ἀγαθός a true and loyal friend XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.1 || *extens. of things* EUR. *Ion* 1481 PLAT. *Phaed.* 57b *etc.*; σαφεστάτη πίστις most faithful guarantee THUC. 1.35.5 | *subst.* τὰ σαφέστατα **the most reliable traditions** THUC. 1.9.2 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατα ◆ *adv.* σαφῶς **clearly, obviously** HOM. 2.149 AESCHL. *Ch.* 917, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 595, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.20 *etc.*; σ. διαλέγεσθαι to speak distinctly, *of a baby* PLAT. *Gorg.* 485b || **obviously, certainly, without doubt** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1636, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 40 THUC. 1.118.2 *etc.*; εὖ γὰρ οἶδ' ἐγὼ σ. I know well and with certainty ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1302; σ. ἀπολωλέναι surely to be destroyed XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.15 | *esp. in replies* **of course, certainly** XEN. *Symp.* 4.60, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -έως || *compar.* -έστερον; σαφεστέρως ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986b 30 (*v.l.*) ANTIPHO 3.2.5 || *superl.* -έστατα.

σᾰφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σάφα] **interpreter** HSCH.

σαφρικόν -οῦ, τό *prob.* **cinnamon**, *Lat.* casia GLOSS.

σαφώνιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sapo] **soap** *PRYL.* 627.319 (IV^{CE}).

σαφῶς *adv., see* σαφής.

σαχθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* σάττω.

σαχνός -ή -όν [*see* ψώχω] **soft, tender** GAL. 16.761.

σᾶψις *Dor. for* σῆψις.

Σαώ -οῦς, ἡ **Sao**, *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 243.

1. σάω, *contr.* HDT. 1.200 (*pres. ind. 3. pl.* σῶσι) **to sift**, *Ion. for* σήθω.

2. σάω *pres. imper. 2. sg. epic of* σαόω, *see* σῴζω.

3. σάω *impf. ind. act. 3. sg. epic of* σαόω, *see* σῴζω.

Σαώκης -ου, ὁ **Saokes**, *mountain in Samothrace* NONN. *D.* 13.397.

Σάων -ωνος, ὁ **Saon**, *male name* ERYC. (AP 6.255.1) CALLIM. (AP 7.451.1).

σάῳς *or* σάως *pres. ind. act. 2. sg. Aeol., see* σῴζω.

Σάωσις -εως, ἡ **Saosis**, *king of Byblos* PLUT. *Isid.* 357b.

σαώσω *epic fut. ind. act., see* σῴζω.

σαώτερος *compar. of* σῶς.

σᾰωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ *poet. for* σωτήρ.

σαώτηρ -ερος, ὁ MAIIST. 4, *see* σωτήρ • *nom. pl.* σαώτερες.

Σαώτης -ου, ὁ **Savior**, *epith. of Dionysus* ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.1) PAUS. 2.37.2 • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

σβέννῡμι *and* σβεννύω [*cf. Skt.* jásate?, *OCS* ugasiti?] *impf.* ἐσβέννυν *and* ἐσβέννυον, *mid. pass.* ἐσβεννύμην || *fut.* σβέσω, *mid.* σβήσομαι ORIG. *fr.Ps.* 136.6 || *aor.* ἔσβεσα || *aor*^{r}. *intrans.* ἔσβην || *pf. act.* ἔσβηκα HSCH. *and usu. in compd.* (ἀπ-), *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσβεσμαι || *ppf.* (ἀπ)εσβήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐσβέσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσβέσθην || *fut. pass.* σβεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to quench, extinguish** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 1.5 AP. 4.668 *etc.*; σβεννύναι τὸ καιόμενον to put out the fire HDT. 2.66.3 || *usu. fig.* **to quench, put an end to, relieve** IL. 9.678 OR. (HDT. 8.77.1) HP. *Acut.* 15 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347b 4 *etc.*; σβέσσαι μένος to quell the spirit IL. 16.621; ἔσβεσαν ὕβριν they quelled their arrogance HDT. 5.77.4 (*epigr.*); κεἰ μὴ θεῶν τις τήνδε πεῖραν ἔσβεσεν and if some god has not put an end to this attempt SOPH. *Ai.* 1057; κύματά τ' ἔσβεσε νήνεμος αἴθρη the serene sky calmed the waves ARISTOPH. *Av.* 778; σβέσαντες τὸν θυμόν damping down their wrath PLAT. *Leg.* 888a; σβέσεν ὕδατι δίψαν he quenched his thirst with water AP. 3.1349 Ⓑ *extens. of liquids* **to desiccate, dry up** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 25 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.549.2) Ⓒ *rar. aor*^{r}. ἔσβην *intrans.* **to be quenched, go out** IL. 9.471; οὐδέ ποτ' ἔσβη οὖρος nor did the wind ever die down OD. 3.182 ❷ *mid.* **to put out**: πυρκαϊὴν σβέσσαντο they put out the pyre QS 1.795 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be extinguished**, *and often intrans.* **go out, die down** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 305a 10, *al.*; σβέννυται τὸ θερμὸν ὑπὸ τῶν ὑγρῶν heat is quenched by wet things HP. *Vict.* 4.90 *etc.* || *usu. fig.* **to die down, diminish, subside, disappear**, *of tumors* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 10; *of a city* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.178.3); τὸ μάχιμον ἤδη σβεννύμενον ὑπὸ γήρως the warlike spirit already diminished by old age PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.6 | *of stylistic effects* **to weaken, fade** AN. *Subl.* 21.1, 33.5 DION. *Pomp.* 4.4 | *of pers.* **to die**: ἐσβέσθης, γηραιὲ Σοφόκλεες you have departed, aged Sophocles SIM. (AP 7.20.1) Ⓑ *extens. of liquids* **to dry up, drain** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 28 AP 9.128.1 *etc.*; ἢν δὲ γάλα σβεσθῇ in case the (*mother's*) milk should be lacking HP. *Mul.* 1.44; σβεννυμένου τοῦ αἵματος as the blood dries up PLUT. *Adul.* 49d | γάλα αἰγῶν σβεννυμενάων milk from dried-up goats HES. *Op.* 590 • *pres. mid.* σβέννυμαι || *poet. impf. mid.* σβεννύμην NEST. (AP 9.128.1) TRIPHIOD. 10 || *epic fut.* σβέσσω || *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* σβέσσαντο QS 1.795 | *epic inf.* σβέσσαι IL. 9.678, *al.*, *Ion.* (κατα)σβῶσαι HEROND. 5.39 | *ptc.* σβέσας | *aor*^{r}. *imper. 2. pl.* σβῆτε.

σβεννύω *see* σβέννῡμι.

σβέσις -εως, ἡ [σβέννυμι] **act of quenching, extinguishing** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474b 14, *al.* THPHR. *Ign.* 60; *fig.* CLEM. *Str.* 4.6.28.6 *etc.* || *later fig.* **cancellation**, *of a trial* PLOND. 1708.248 (VI^{CE}).

σβέσσαι *epic aor. inf., see* σβέννυμι.

σβεστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059c (*v.l.*) NONN. *D.* 23.291, *see* σβεστήριος.

σβεστήριος -α -ον [σβέννυμι] **that which serves to extinguish** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* THUC. 7.53.4 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 71 | *subst.* τὸ σβεστήριον **means of putting out a fire, extinguisher** DION. 3.56.2 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1059c (*corr.*), *Cam.* 34.4 *etc.* || *fig.* ὥσπερ σβεστήριον κακοῦ φάρμακον like a drug that extinguishes evil HERACLIT.[2] 20.

σβεστικός -ή -όν [σβέννυμι] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933a 23 THPHR. *Ign.* 59 VT *Wis.* 19.20 DIOSC.[2] 1.128, *see* σβεστήριος || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

σβεστός -ή -όν [σβέννυμι] **extinguished, put out** NONN. *D.* 28.189.

σβέσω *fut. ind. act., see* σβέννυμι.

σβεύγλα -ας, ἡ MELIN. 541. 9, *Aeol. for* ζεύγλη.

σέ *acc., see* σύ.

σεαυτοῦ -ῆς -οῦ [σέ, αὐτός] *reflex. pron. of 2. pers. sg., without nom.* **yourself** ALC. 317 PIND. *fr.* 97 (*v.l.*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 374, *al.* HDT. 1.45.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.10, 3.1.9 *etc.*; σύ τοι σεαυτήν, οὐκ ἐγώ, κατακτενεῖς you will kill yourself, not I AESCHL. *Ch.* 923; ἐς σεωυτοῦ (*sc.* οἰκίαν) to your house HDT. 1.108.4; γνῶθι σαυτόν know thyself, *a saying of the Seven Sages* PLAT. *Ch.* 164e, *Prot.* 343b XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.24; εἰ τοὺς σεαυτοῦ κατακαίνοις if you should kill those who are your own XEN. 3.1.16; σαυτοῦ γενοῦ contain yourself VT *1Kgs.* 20.7 • *dat.* σεαυτῷ -ῇ -ῷ, *acc.* σεαυτόν -ήν | *rar. neut.* σεαυτό EUR. *fr.* 693.2 || *Att. also contr.* σαυτοῦ *etc.* | *Ion.* σεωυτοῦ *etc.* | *Aeol. accent. recessively* || *Hom. always separated* σοῦ αὐτοῦ, σοὶ αὐτῷ, σὲ αὐτόν *etc.*

σεβάζω [σέβας] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσεβαζόμην || *fut. mid.* σεβάσομαι EPIGR. 2.524.17 (*conject.*) || *aor.* ἐσέβασα, *mid.* ἐσεβασάμην || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* σεσεβάσθαι DID.[1] *Zach.* 2.119 || *aor. pass.* ἐσεβάσθην || *fut. pass.* σεβασθήσομαι ❶ *act. only later* **to venerate, worship** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.39.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid. usu. epic* **to feel misgiving, fear** *or* **dread** ▸ τι for sthg. IL. 6.167, *al.* || **to honor** ORPH. *A.* 552 FAV. 96.13.1 (*pap.*: σεβίζω *ed.*) IUL. *Gal.* 354b ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ = *mid.* **to have religious respect for** ▸ *with acc.* DIOG. (AP 7.122.1) || **to venerate** NT *Rom.* 1.25 Ⓑ **to be venerated, be honored** GREG. *Or.* 28.18.10 *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg. epic* σεβάσσατο || *aor. pass. and fut. pass. usu. mid. signf.*

σέβας, τό [σέβω] Ⓐ **reverential fear, respect, shame** IL. 18.178 HOM. 2.190 *etc.*; σ. μ' ἔχει εἰσορόωντα I am seized with awe at the sight OD. 3.123, 4.75, *al.* || *usu. trag.* **honor, veneration, respect** AESCHL. *Ch.* 644, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 304, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 580, *al.* OR. (DION. 1.68.4) *etc.* | ▸ *with obj. gen.*: τὸ τεκόντων σέβας sacred respect for parents AESCHL. *Suppl.* 707 | ▸ *with subj. gen.*: σ. ἀστῶν the veneration of the citizens AESCHL. *Eum.* 690 || *Christ.* **worship, veneration** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.1.7 *etc.* Ⓑ *postHom.* **object of veneration** *or* **reverence, holiness, majesty** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 85, 776, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 830, *al. etc.* | *often in periphr. to indicate pers.* ὦ μητρὸς ἐμῆς σ. O venerable mother AESCHL. *Pr.* 1091; ὦ σ. ἐμοὶ μέγιστον Ἀγαμέμνων ἄναξ O Agamemnon, my most honorable lord EUR. *I.A.* 633; κηρύκων σ. most blessed herald, *of Hermes* AESCHL. *Ag.* 515; ἀγνὸν Ζηνὸς ὑψίστου σ. the holy majesty of Zeus on high SOPH. *Ph.* 1289 | *also of things* σ. ἱερῶν sanctity of sacrifices ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 302 || **object of wonder, respect, astonishment** HOM. 2.10 SOPH. *Ph.* 402, *al. etc.*; πᾶσι τοῖς ἐκεῖ σ. wonder for all present SOPH. *El.* 685 • *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* σεβάσσατο IL. 6.167, 417.

σέβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [σεβάζω] **reverence, veneration** EPIC. 65 (*pl.*).

σέβασμα -ατος, τό [σεβάζω] **object of reverence, veneration, adoration** DION. 1.30.3 *etc.*; τὰ σεβάσματα ὑμῶν the things which you venerate NT *Acts* 17.23 || *extens.* **respect, veneration, worship** CLEM. *Str.* 7.1.2.3, *al.*

σεβάσμιος -ον [σεβασμός] Ⓐ *pass.* **worthy of veneration, reverend** PLUT. *Amat.* 764b LUC. *Am.* 19 *etc.* | *Christ. subst.* τὸ σ. the venerable majesty, *of God* GREG. *Or.* 29.14.19 || **Augustus**, *epith. of Rom. emperors* (*see* σεβαστός) HDN.[1] 2.3.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | **of Augustus**: σεβάσμιοι τιμαί imperial honors HDN.[1] 5.2.1; ὅρκος oath sworn in the emperor's name *PPSI* 40.19 (II^{CE}) *PRYL.* 656.19 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ σεβάσμιος *type of currency PKÖLN* 166.10 (VI-VII^{CE}) Ⓑ *act.* **honoring, inclined to venerate**: *only subst.* τὸ σ. veneration HDN.[1] 2.10.2 *etc.* || *superl.* -ώτατος *PMERT.* 75.2 (II^{CE}) SYN. *epist.* 4, *al.* ◆ *adv.* σεβασμίως **with veneration** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.49.1.

σεβασμιότης -ητος, ἡ [σεβάσμιος] **respect, vener-**

Σ

ation, worship DION.[21] *C.H.* 177C.

σεβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σεβάζω] **majesty, holiness** DION. 6.81.2 ‖ **reverence, veneration, worship** DION. 2.75.1, 5.1.5 (*pl.*) ORPH. *H.* 18.18 *etc.*; περί τινος for s.o. PLUT. *Plac.* 879f | **ritual** GAL. 12.173.

σεβασμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [σεβασμός] **veneration** OR. *Sib.* 7.73.

σεβάσσατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* σεβάζω.

Σεβαστεῖον -ου, τό [σεβαστός] **temple of Augustus** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 151, 305 ‖ *pl.* τά Σεβαστεῖα **the Augustalia**, *games in the emperor's honor* *I*SYLL[3]. 802 *A* 14 (I[CE]), *al.* • *also sg.* *I*SARDIS 79 *C* 21 (III[CE]).

Σεβάστειος -α -ον [σεβαστός] **of Augustus, Augustan:** Σ. ναός temple of Augustus *I*CIG 2839.2.

σεβαστεύω [σεβαστός] **to venerate:** *pass.* τῶν σεβαστευομένων ἱερῶν ζώων of the venerated sacred animals MAN. 10(249).

Σεβαστή -ῆς, ἡ [σεβαστός] **Augusta**, *title of the Rom. empress* HDN.[1] 1.16.4, 5.6.1, *al.*

Σεβαστιάς -άδος, ἡ LEON.[1] (AP 9.355.3), *see* Σεβαστή.

σεβαστικός -ή -όν [σεβαστός] **respectful, reverent** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 110.9 ◆ *adv.* σεβαστικῶς **reverently, respectfully** DION. *Pomp.* 1.1 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.17.

σεβάστιος [σεβαστός] **of the emperor** *in* σ. ὅρκος oath sworn in the emperor's name *I*G 9.1.643 (II[CE]), *cf.* σεβάσμιος.

σεβαστόγνωστος -ον [σεβαστός, γνωστός] **friend of the emperor** *I*PE I[2].43.7 (III[CE]).

σεβαστοδώρητος -ον [σεβαστός, δωρέω] **authorized by the emperor**, *of games* *I*MAMA 4.154.8 (III[CE]).

σεβαστοκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [σεβαστός, κρατέω] **rule as emperor** TZ. *Hist.* 11.38 (*pres. ptc. act. fem.*).

σεβαστολόγος -ου, ὁ [σεβαστός, λόγος] *title given to the guardian of a temple in the imperial cult* *I*DIDYM. 148.10.

σεβαστόνεως, ὁ [σεβαστός, ναός] *title given to the guardian of a temple in the imperial cult* *I*DIDYM. 148.10.

σεβαστονίκης -ου, ὁ [σεβαστός, νίκη] **victor in the Augustalia** *I*SEG 6.58.12 (II[BCE]) *P*LOND. 3.1178.67 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Σεβαστόπολις -εως, ἡ **Sebastopolis**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.6.7, *al. etc.*

σεβαστός -ή -όν [σεβάζω] *proper.* **worthy of reverence, venerable** DION. 2.75.3 ‖ *usu.* **Augustus,** *title of the Rom. emperors* PAUS. 3.11.4 HDN.[1] 2.10.9, 6.9.6, *al. etc.*; ὁ Σ. Καῖσαρ Caesar Augustus STRAB. 3.3.8, 12.8.16; σπείρη Σεβαστή the Augustan cohort NT *Acts* 27.1 | *subst.* ὁ Σεβαστός **Augustus, the Emperor** NT *Acts* 25.21 LUC. *Salt.* 34, *al.* ‖ *as month-name subst.* ὁ Σεβαστός **August** (*Lat.* Augustus) *I*GR 4.536, *etc.* ‖ *subst. fem.* ἡ σεβαστή (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the Emperor's day,** *day, different in each month, on which an event in the life of Augustus was celebrated* *I*OGIS 658 (I[BCE]), 659.3 (I[CE]) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Σεβαστά **Augustalia,** *games in honor of the emperor* *I*CIG 2810 *b* 13, *al.* (*cf.* τὰ Σεβαστεῖα). ◆ *adv.* σεβαστῶς **with veneration** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 10.175.25 L. *Zon.* α 56.

σεβαστοφαντέω, *contr.* [σεβαστοφάντης] *aor. ptc.* σεβαστοφαντήσας; **to be a priest of Augustus,** *see* σεβαστοφάντης *I*OGIS 544.20 (II[CE]) *etc.*

σεβαστοφάντης -ου, ὁ [σεβαστός, ?] **priest of Augustus,** *Lat.* flamen Augusti *I*OGIS 540.10 (I[CE]) *etc.*

σεβαστοφαντικός -ή -όν [σεβαστοφάντης] **belonging to the priest of Augustus** *I*OGIS 544.21, II[CE].

σεβαστοφάντις -ιδος, ἡ [σεβαστοφάντης] **priestess of Augustus** *I*OGIS 479.13.

σεβαστοφορικός -ή -όν [σεβαστοφόροι] **belonging to the priests of the imperial cult** *I*G 3.1145.3.15 (II[CE]) *etc.*

σεβαστοφόρος -ου, ὁ [σεβαστός, φέρω] *pl.* **priests of the imperial cult** LYD. *Mens.* 4.138 *etc.* ‖ *sg.* **sebastophoros,** *Egyptian offical* *P*SB 4663.5 (VI[CE]).

σεβέν(ν)ινος -ον [σεβέν(ν)ιον] **made of palm fiber** *P*SB 9699.610 (I[CE]) *etc.*

σεβέν(ν)ιον -ου, τό *bot.* **palm fiber** *P*LOND. 1.131* 1, *al.* (I[CE]) *P*SB 9384.61 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **fibrous spathe of the palm flower** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.574) *etc.* • *also* σιβένινος *P*LOND. 1414.13.

Σεβεννύτης -ου, ὁ **Sebennytes,** *Egyptian nome* HDT. 2.166.1.

Σεβεννυτικός -ή -όν [Σεβεννύτης] **of the Sebennytes nome, Sebennytic** HDT. 2.17.4, 5, *al.*

Σεβέννυτος **Sebennytos,** *locality in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.51, *al.*

σέβημα -ατος, τό [σέβω] **act of worship** ORPH. *fr.* 49.7.

Σεβῆρος -ου, ὁ **Severus,** *Rom. emperor* HDN.[1] 2.9.2, *al. etc.*

Σέβης -ητος, ὁ **Sebes,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 28.99.

σέβησις -εως, ἡ [σέβω] **veneration, worship** CLEM. *Str.* 6.14.111.1.

σεβίζω [σέβας] ❶ *act.* **to venerate, honor** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 5.80 AESCH. *Ag.* 258, 785, *Eum.* 12, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 106, 674 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1557 EUR. *El.* 196; σεβίζω σ' ἴσα καὶ μάκαρας πλούτου μεγάλης τ' εὐδαιμονίας I honor you equally to the gods for your wealth and great good fortune EUR. *El.* 994 | *extens.:* εὐσεβίαν σ. to revere piety SOPH. *Ant.* 943 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* AESCH. *Suppl.* 815, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to receive honors** PIND. *I.* 5.29 EMPED. B 112.8 • *usu. pres.* ‖ *fut. 3. pl.* σεβιοῦσι DCASS. 52.40.2, *mid. 3. pl.* σεβίσονται EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 374 ‖ *aor.* ἐσέβισα | *subj.* σεβίξω AESCH. *Ag.* 785 (*v.l.*), *2. sg. poet.* σεβίσῃς OR. (ATH. 12.520a) | *inf.* σεβίσαι ARISTOPH. *Th.* 106 | *ptc. fem.* σεβίσασα SOPH. *Ant.* 943 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σεβισθείς *v.l. in* SOPH. *O.C.* 636 (*mid.*).

Σεβῖνος -ου, ὁ **Sebinos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 431, *Ec.* 980.

σέβις, ἡ **boxwood box** HSCH.

σέβισμα -ατος, τό SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 92, *see* σέβασμα.

σεβιστός -ή -όν HSCH., *see* σεβαστός.

σεβίτιον -ου, τό [σέβις] **crate** *P*BGU 1558 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *prob. dim. of* σέβις.

σέβω [*cf. Skt.* tyájati?] *impf.* ἔσεβον, *mid. pass.* ἐσεβόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* σεβήσομαι ‖ *aor. inf. mid.* σέψασθαι HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσέφθην (*act. signf.*) ❶ *act.* (*pres. and impf.*) **to venerate, honor, revere** *esp. gods,* ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 596, *Eum.* 22, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 777, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.19 *etc.*; σ. θεῶν θέσμια to honor the laws of the gods SOPH. *Ai.* 713; Δήμητρος ἀγνῆς καὶ Κόρης τὴν πανήγυριν σέβων celebrating the solemn festival of holy Demeter and Kore ARCHIL. 322 ‖ *of pers.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 151, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 667, *al. etc.*; τοὺς φυτεύσαντας σ. to revere one's parents SOPH. *O.C.* 1377; κατ' ἄνδρα, μὴ θεόν, σ. ἐμέ revere me as a man, not as a god AESCHL. *Ag.* 925 ‖ *of things:* ▸ *with subst. inf.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1612 (*dub.*); τὸ μὴ ἀδικεῖν σέβοντες being in awe to avoid wrongdoing AESCHL. *Eum.* 749 | *rar. of a god* Ποσειδῶν τὰς ἐμὰς ἀρὰς σέβων Poseidon, honoring (*i.e.* hearing) my prayers EUR. *Hip.* 896 ‖ *rar.* ▸ *abs.* **to be pious, religious, honor the gods** AESCHL. *Eum.* 725, 897 SOPH. *Ant.* 745 THUC. 2.53.4 ❷ *mid.* [A] *intrans.* **to feel reverence, scruples, shame** IL. 4.242 PLAT. *Leg.* 729c, 798b, *al. etc.* | *rar.* ▸ *with acc.* ταῦτα σεβόμενοι giving due respect to these considerations ANTIPHO 2.4.12 ‖ **to be afraid to, not dare to** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 694 PLAT. *Tim.* 69d | ▸ *with ptc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e [B] **to pay honor, homage, venerate, respect** ▸ *with acc. of pers.* PIND. *P.* 6.25 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 921, *Pr.* 937, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1163, *al. etc.*; (Λυκοῦργον) σέβονται μεγάλως they greatly honor Lycurgus HDT. 1.66.1; σέβῃ θνατοὺς ἄγαν you honor mortals too much AESCHL. *Pr.* 543; ὡς θεὸν σέβεται he reveres him like a god PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a | *s.times* ▸ *with acc. of thing* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 949 EUR. *Bac.* 566, *al. etc.*; τὰ βυβλία σ. μεγάλως to show great respect for books HDT. 3.128; τὸ φίλον σέβεσθαι to honor what is close to you SOPH. *O.C.* 187; δίκην σέβονται they revere justice EUR. *Suppl.* 595 ‖ *Hebr. and Christ. often* σεβόμενος τὸν θεόν worshiper of God, *thus* believer NT *Acts* 18.7, *al. etc.* = ▸ *abs.* σεβόμενος NT *Acts* 17.4, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be honored:** ἡ δ' οἴκοι πλέον δίκῃ σέβοιτ' ἄν your native city would be more justly honored SOPH. *O.C.* 760 ‖ = *mid.* SOPH. *fr.* 164; σεφθεῖσα filled with reverence PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254b • *Dor. 3. pl.* σέβοντι PIND. *O.* 14.12.

Σεγεστανοί -ων, οἱ [Σεγέστη] **Segestanoi, inhabit. of Segesta** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.11 *etc.*

Σεγέστη -ης, ἡ **Segesta,** *city in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.15, *al. etc.*

σέγεστρον -ου, τό **blanket** *I*EDIOCL. 8.42, *see* στέγαστρον.

Σεγιμοῦντος -ου, ὁ **Segimountos,** *male name* STRAB. 7.1.4 *etc.*

Σεγοντία, ἡ **Segontia,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.66.

Σεγουβία **Segovia,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.56 *etc.*

Σεγουντῖνοι -ων, οἱ [*see* Σαγουντία] **Sagountinoi, inhabit. of Saguntum,** *in Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 21.1.

Σεγούσιον -ου, τό **Segusium,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.40.

σέδετον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sedes] *milit.* **billeting of soldiers** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.11.

σέθεν *see* σύ.

Σεθώς, ὁ **Sethos,** *Egyptian priest* HDT. 2.141.1 • *acc.* -ῶν.

σεῖ' *elis. of* σεῖο, *see* σύ.

Σειληνο- *see also* Σιληνο-.

Σειλήνη -ης, ἡ **Seilene,** *female name* LEON. (AP 6.281.3).

Σειληνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Seilenis,** *female name* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.456.1) GAET. (11.409.2).

σεῖν *onomat.* pss, *sound used to encourage children to urinate* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 883.

σειναρμόστρια -ας, ἡ *see* θοιναμόστρια.

σεῖο *gen. sg., see* σύ.

σεῖος -α -ον *Lac.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 29 *etc.*, *see* θεῖος.

σείουρος -ον [σείω, οὐρά] **shaking the tail** ATH. 7.287b.

σειρά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* tveriù?] [A] **rope, cord** IL. 23.115, *al.* OD. 22.175 *etc.* | σ. χρυσείη golden chain IL. 8.19 *cf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c ‖ **rope with a noose, lasso,** *as a weapon* HDT. 7.85.1 PAUS. 1.21.5 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **bandage** GAL. 18(1).777 *etc.* [B] *extens.* **tail** NIC. *Th.* 119, 385 ‖ **lock,** *of hair* VT *Judg.* 16.13 *etc.* ‖ **perineum** AET.[1] 6.34 ‖ *disease of horses* HIPPIATR. 52.5 [C] *later fig.* **series** DAMASC. *Pr.* 45, 95 *etc.* | ἡ χρυσῆ ... σειρά the golden chain, *of logical connection* GREG. *Or.* 31.28.12 • *epic and Ion.* σειρή; *Dor.* σηρά.

σειραγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [σειρά, ἀγωγεύς] **lead rope** POLL. 1.216.

σειράδιον -ου, τό [σειρά] EUSTATH. 1291.31, 1923.55, *dim. of* σειρά.

σειράζω [σειρά] **to strike,** *of lightning* AELD. σ 11 (430) • *usu. in compd.*; *see* ἀνασειράζω.

σειραίνω [σείριος] **to dry up** EUPHOR. 443.6 *SH* L. *E.M.* 710.22.

σειραῖος -α -ον [σειρά] **tied with a rope** *or* **trace,** *horse* SOPH. *El.* 722 DION. 7.73.2 *etc.* (*cf.* σειραφόρος) ‖ **intertwined,** *cord* EUR. *H.F.* 1009 ‖ σ. μήρινθος *prob.* rope for hauling ORPH. *A.* 243.

Σειράμνης -ου, ὁ **Seiramnes,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 172d.

σειράφορος -ον [σειρά, φέρω] **attached to a trace, pulling by the trace,** *of trace-animals* HDT. 3.102.3 (*camel*) | *usu. fig. of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1640 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1300; ἐμοὶ σ. my trusted associate, *of Odysseus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 842 • *Ion.* σειρή-.

σειράω, *contr.* [σειρά] **to bind** *or* **draw with a rope** PHOT. *Lex.*

σειρέω, *contr.* [σείριος] **to drain** HP. *Hum.* 8 (*dub. read.*, σειρέει *ed.*).

σειρή *Ion. for* σειρά.

Σειρηδών -όνος, ἡ SCH. IL. 24.253, *later for* Σειρήν.

Σειρήν -ῆνος, ἡ A **Siren** *and usu. pl.* **Sirens,** *myth. birds with women's heads who bewitch sailors with their song* OD. 12.39, 52, *al.* HES. *fr.* 150.33 EUR. *Hel.* 169, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 617b AP. 4.893, 914 *etc.*; ἐξίκετο νηῦς νῆσον Σειρήνοιιν the ship reached the island of the Sirens OD. 12.167 | *as symbol of verbal seduction* AESCHN. 3.228; Σειρήνων λόγοι Siren songs, *i.e.* seductive, deceptive speeches EUR. *Andr.* 936 ‖ *extens. sg.* **charm, power of seduction** *or* **persuasion:** ἡ τῶν λόγων σ. καὶ χάρις the charm and seduction of words PLUT. *Mar.* 44.6 B *analog. insect, perhaps* **wasp** *or* **bumblebee** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 11; *prob.* **drone** AEL. *V.H.* 4.2 ‖ *animal, prob.* **jackal** (*oth.* ostrich *etc.*) VT *Job* 30.29, *Is.* 13.21, *al.* • *epic gen. dual* Σειρήνοιιν | *masc. in inscr.*

σειρήνιος -ον [Σειρήν] **of** *or* **like a Siren, bewitching, seductive** VT *4Macc.* 15.21 HLD. 5.1.4.

σειρηνίς -ίδος [Σειρήν] **like a Siren** DION.[9] 360, *fem. of* σειρήνιος ‖ *subst.* (*Dor.*) Σηρηνίδες *prob.* **Sirens** ALCM. 1.96.

σειρηφόρος *Ion., see* σειραφ-.

σειριάζω [Σείριος] **to sparkle** THEON[2] 146.

σειρίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [σειριάζω] *medic.* **sunstroke** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.13 *etc.*

σειριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σειριάω] **inflammation** (*of horses' hooves*) HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 80.6, 12, *al.*

σειριάω, *contr.* [Σείριος] *fut.* σειριάσω HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 80.7 ‖ *aor. ptc.* σειριάσας [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.1124D); **to be hot, blaze,** *of a star* ARAT. 331 NONN. *D.* 38.537 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to flare up, fume;** ▸ τί in the face of sthg. [ATHANAS.] *l.c.* ‖ *medic.* **to have a bout of sunstroke** DIOSC.[2] 4.70, *Eup.* 1.9 ‖ **to have inflammation of the hooves** HIPPIATR. *Berol.* 52.1, 5 *etc.* • *3. sg. epic* σειριάει ARAT. *l.c.* | *ptc.* σειριάων NONN. *D.* 5.269.

σείρινος -η -ον [Σείριος] **summer:** *only subst.* τὰ σείρινα **light summer clothes** LYCURG. *fr.* 28.

σειριόεις -εσσα -εν [Σείριος] **burning, blazing,** *of the sun* OPP.[1] 4.338 ‖ **of Sirius** NONN. *D.* 12.289.

σειριόκαυτος -ον [Σείριος, καίω] **burned by the dog days of summer** DIOD.[3] (AP 9.556.3).

σείριον -ου, τό **seirion,** *summer garment* HARP.[1] *s.v.* σείρινα PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* σειρῆνα.

σείριος -α -ον [*see* σείω] **burning, blazing,** *of stars: subst.* τὰ σείρια **the stars** IB. 33.2 ‖ *extens.* **destructive,** *of ships* TIMOTH. 15.179 ‖ *medic.* σείριον πάθος sunstroke SOR. 2.55.1, *see* σειρίασις.

Σείριος -ου, ὁ *astr.* **Sirius, the Dog Star,** *the rising of which signifies the onset of summer* HES. *Op.* 609, *Sc.* 397, *al.* ALC. 347.5 EUR. *Hec.* 1104, *al. etc.* | Σ. ἀστήρ the star Sirius HES. *Op.* 417; *also* Σ. κύων the dog Sirius, the Dog Star AESCHL. *Ag.* 967 SOPH. *fr.* 803 *etc.* ‖ *identified with the sun* ARCHIL. 107.1; ἀκτὶς Σειρίου καθαυανεῖ the rays of Sirius dried it up LYC. 397; Σ. ἡέλιος Sirius the Sun ORPH. *A.* 120.

σειρίς -ίδος, ἡ [σειρά] **small rope, string** XEN. *Cyn.* 9.13, 14, *al.*

σειρομάστης *see* σιρ-.

σειρομάστιξ -ῖγος, ἡ [σειρός, μάστιξ] **whip, lash** GEORGP. *Hex.* 958.

σειρός -οῦ, ὁ DIOD. 19.44.1, *see* σιρός.

σειροφόρος -ον EUR. *I.A.* 223 (*codd.*) L. *Sud.*, *see* σειρα-.

σειρόω, *contr.* [Σείριος] *fut.* σειρώσω ORIG. *fr.Ier.* 45 ‖ *aor. imper.* σείρωσον | *ptc.* σειρώσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σειρωθείς; **to strain** *p*FAY. 134.7 (IV[CE]) (*wine*) CLEOP. (PAEG. 3.2) AET.[1] 1.104.

σείρωμα -ατος [σειρόω, *cf.* σειρός] **sediment, deposit** *of water in the sap of the balsam tree* AET.[1] 1.132 (67.14).

Σείρων -ωνος, ὁ **Seiron,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225e.

σείρωσις -εως, ἡ [σειρόω] **binding** PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ **straining** HSCH. *s.v.* διηθήσεως.

σειρωτός -ή -όν [σειρόω] **bound, interlaced** VT (Sym., Th.) *Exod.* 28.32.

Σεισάμης -ου, ὁ **Seisames,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 322.

σεισάχθεια -ας, ἡ [σείω, ἄχθος] *proper.* **shaking off of burdens, relief,** *usu. fig., of slavery* PLUT. *Luc.* 20.2 | *esp.* **relief of burdens,** *provision introduced by Solon for the remission or cancellation of debts* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 6.1 PLUT. *Sol.* 16.2, *al.* DIOD. 1.79.4 DIOG. 1.45 | *similar provision of Caesar* PLUT. *Caes.* 37.2.

σεισικάρηνος -ον [σείω, κάρηνον] **with swaying crest** MEN. *Th. fr. dub.* 7.

σεῖσις -εως, ἡ [σείω] **shake, shaking** ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.2 GAL. 18(1).496, *al.*

σεισίχθων -ονος [σείω, χθών] **earth-shaker,** *epith. of Poseidon* PIND. *I.* 1.52 DION. 2.31.2 ORPH. *A.* 345 *etc.* | *of Zeus* ORPH. *H.* 14.8.

σεῖσμα -ατος, τό [σείω] **shaking, act of shaking** VT *Sir.* 27.4 ‖ *fig. pl.* **extortion** *p*TEBT. 41.22 (II[BCE]), *cf.* σείω 3c.

σεισμᾶτίας -ου [σεῖσμα] **that which shakes** *or* **causes trembling,** *of an earthquake* DIOG. 7.154 | *name given to a tomb of victims of an earthquake* PLUT. *Cim.* 16.5.

σεισμοποιός -όν [σεισμός, ποιέω] **causing earthquakes** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 94 VETT. 8.16.

σεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σείω] **shaking, quake:** σ. γῆς earthquake EUR. *H.F.* 862 THUC. 3.87.4 = σ. χθονός EUR. *I.T.* 1166 = *simpl.* σεισμός HDT. 4.28.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 95 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 791 THUC. 1.23.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 621b, *al. etc.*; ᾗ ἰσχυρότατος ὁ σεισμὸς ἐγένετο where the earthquake was most violent THUC. 3.89.5 ‖ **shock, blow, agitation** PLAT. *Phil.* 33d, *Leg.* 791a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882a 33 *etc.* ‖ **whirring, whistling** *of a blazing arrow* VT *Iob.* 41.20(21).

σεισμοσκοπικά -ῶν, τά [σεισμός, σκοπός] **discourses on the observation of earthquakes,** *title of a work by Tagetes* LYD. *Mens.* 4.79.

σεισμώδης -ες [σεισμός] **indicative** *or* **causative of earthquakes** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 94 VETT. 6.21.

σεισοκέφᾰλος -ον [σείω, κεφαλή] **that shakes the head** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.9.

σεισόλοφος -ον [σείω, λόφος] **that shakes the crest** HSCH. *s.v.* τινακτοπήληξ.

σειστής -οῦ [σείω] **producing shocks,** *of an earthquake* LYD. *Ost.* 53.

σειστός -ή -όν [σείω] **shaken, wrinkled,** *of clothing* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 346 ‖ **pendent,** *of earrings i*IG 11.2.203 *B* 69 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σείστρον -ου, τό [σείω] **sistrum, rattle,** *used in the cult of Isis i*DÉLOS 385a 5 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *Isid.* 376c, d *etc.* ‖ **brothel** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.18.11.

σείστρος -ου, ὁ *corr. for* σίστρος (*see*).

σειστροφόρος -ον [σεῖστρον, φέρω] **one who bears a sistrum** LYR. *Is.* 3.

σείσων -ονος, ὁ [σείω] *earthenware vessel in which beans were roasted, shaking them from time to time* ALEXIS 139.2 AXION. 7.2.

σείφαρος -ου, ὁ **curtain** *i*OGIS 510.6 (II[CE]) *etc.*, *cf.* σίφαρος.

σείω [*IE* *tweis-; *cf. Skt.* tvéṣati, *Iran.* θway-ah-] *impf.* ἔσειον, *mid. pass.* ἐσειόμην ‖ *fut.* σείσω, *mid.* σείσομαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἔσεισα, *mid.* ἐσεισάμην ‖ *pf.* σέσεικα L. *Sud. and in compd.*, *mid. pass.* σέσεισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to shake, agitate, stir** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 3.345, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 713, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 563, *al. etc.*; σ. ἐγχείην to brandish the spear IL. 5.563; αἰγίδα the aegis IL. 15.321; κλάδον a twig EUR. *Bac.* 308; ζυγόν the yoke, *of galloping horses* OD. 3.486; λόφους the crest of a helmet AESCHL. *Sept.* 385 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1178; χαίτην tresses ANACR. 81 EUR. *Cycl.* 75, *Med.* 1191; δέμας the body EUR. *Ion* 1204; κάρα σείοντες shaking the head, *to show disapproval* SOPH. *Ant.* 291; ἄκραν τὴν οὐρὰν σείουσιν they wag the tips of their tails XEN. *Cyn.* 3.4 (*conject.*, ἄκρᾳ τῇ οὐρᾷ *codd.*) | *medic.* τὰ σείοντα κεφαλήν seizures in the head HP. *Prorrh.* 1.143, *al.* ‖ **to shake, cause to tremble,** *of earthquakes* HDT. 7.129.4 *etc.* | *apparently abs., underst.* τὴν γῆν: χὠ θεὸς σείων: and the god (*i.e.* Poseidon) shaking the earth ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1142; ἔσεισεν ὁ θεός the god made the earth tremble XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.4 | *impers.*: ἔσεισε there was an earthquake THUC. 4.52.1 B *fig.* **to upset, disturb, throw into confusion** PIND. *P.* 4.272 SOPH. *Ant.* 163, *al.*; θύελλα σείει δῶμα a storm rocks the house EUR. *H.F.* 905 ‖ **to bother, pester** PLAT. *Eryx.* 397d C *Att.* **to accuse under threat of blackmail** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 639 ANTIPHO 6.43 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 840 ❷ *mid.* **to be stirred up, rock** IL. 13.805 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1312 CALLIM. *H.* 2.1; σείσατο δ' εἰνὶ θρόνῳ she shook on her throne IL. 8.199; ὄρχος σειόμενος φύλλοισι a row of vines with quivering leaves HES. *Sc.* [299]; τῶν ὀδόντων οἱ πλεῦνες ἐσείοντο most of his teeth were loose HDT. 6.107.3; οὐχ ὁρᾷς σειόμενον; don't you see me shaking? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 344; λιπαρὰ δὲ παρ' αὐχένα σείετ' ἔθειρα bright was the hair that flowed about his neck THEOCR. 5.91; αὐγὴ ἀποστίλβουσα καὶ σειομένη radiant and flashing light DIOD. 18.27.2 ‖ *fig. poet.* **to shake off, shake from oneself** THEOCR. 13.13 AP. 4.1367 AGATH. (AP 5.273.2) ❸ *pass.* A **to be shaken,** *by an earthquake* IL. 13.135, 20.59 HDT. 6.98.1 EUR. *I.T.* 46; *of the sky* HES. *Th.* 680 | *fig.* PIND. *P.* 8.94; οἷς ἂν σεισθῇ θεόθεν δόμος those whose house is shaken by the gods SOPH. *Ant.* 584 ‖ *medic.* ἢν ὁ ἐγκέφαλος σεισθῇ if a cerebral concussion should occur HP. *Morb.* 1.4 *cf. Aph.* 7.58, *Coac.* 4.489; *com.* τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ὥσπερ σεσεῖσθαί μοι δοκεῖς it seems to me as if your brain has been shaken ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1276 B *fig.* **to be upset, disturbed** NT *Matt.* 21.10 ‖ **to tremble,** *with fear* NT *Matt.* 28.4 C **to be extorted** *p*OXY. 1252.37 (*inf. pf.*) (III[CE]) • *epic impf.* σείον OD. 3.486, *iter.* (ἀνασ)σείασκε HOM. 3.403 (*v.l.* -σεισα-), *mid. 3. sg.* σείετο IL. 13.805, *al.*; *3. pl.* ἐσσείοντο IL. 20.59 ‖ *aor. 3. sg. poet.* (ἐ)σείσατο ‖ *ptc. aor*t. σιών, *acc.* σιόντα ANACR. 81.

σεκουνδαρούδης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* secunda rudis] *type of gladiator* *I*TAM 2.117 *etc.*

Σεκουνδιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Secundian,** *member of a gnost. sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 32.1 (*title*), *al.*

σεκουνδοκέριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* secundocerius] **second notary** COD. *Iust.* 12.17.5, 4.59.1.1 • *also* -κήριος.

Σεκοῦνδος -ου, ὁ **Secundus,** *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 9.3 *etc.*

σεκούριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* securis] **axe** *I*EDIOCL. 7.35.

σεκούτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* secutor] **pursuer,** *type of gladiator* *I*SEG 32.605 (II^{CE}) DCASS. 72.22.

Σεκυών -ῶνος, ἡ *I*SEG 11.257 (V^{BCE}) AP.^{7} *Adv.* 144.20, *see* Σικυών.

Σεκυώνιος -α -ον *pl.* [Σεκυών] *I*GDI 2581.273 (II^{BCE}), *see* Σικυώνιος.

σέλα *neut. pl., see* σέλας.

σέλᾳ *and* σέλαϊ *dat. sg., see* σέλας.

σελᾰ́γέω, *contr.* [σέλας] ❶ *act. trans.* **to illuminate** LYR. *Is.* 9 *cf. Is.* 30 (*dub. read.*); σὺν πεύκαις σελαγεῖ (you)... who illuminates with torches ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 604 || *intrans.* **to shine, beam:** χαλκὸν σελαγεῦντα sparkling bronze OPP.^{1} 1.210, 3.136 ❷ *mid.* **to shine, flash,** *of fire* EUR. *El.* 714; ὄμμα αἰθέρος ἀκάματον σελαγεῖται the eye of heaven (*i.e. the sun*) shines tirelessly ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 285 || **to catch fire, burn,** *of ships* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 924, 925 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* σελάγεσκε LYR. *Is.* 9, *poet. mid. 3. sg.* σελαγεῖτο EUR. *l.c.* || *fut. 3. sg.* σελαγήσει OR. *Sib.* 5.118 (*conject.*).

σελᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [σελαγέω] **flash,** *of swords* TRIPHIOD. 428 (*v.l.*).

σελᾰ́γησις -εως, ἡ [σελαγέω] L. *Zon., see* σελᾰγή.

σελᾰγίζω [σέλας] **to shine, beam** CALLIM. *fr.* 238.26 NONN. *D.* 7.195, *al.* || *mid. pass.* = *act.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.7.4 (*PG* 37.439A) *etc.* • *later epic impf.* σελάγιζον.

σελᾰ́γισμα -ατος, τό [σελαγίζω] **shining, flash** MAN.^{1} 4.189 P.^{1} *Soph.* 634.

σέλᾰγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* σέλας] **ray** LYR. *Is.* 30 (*dub. read.*) TRIPHIOD. 428 (*nom. pl.* σελάγη *v.l.*).

Σέλαγος -ου, ὁ **Selagos,** *male name* IL. 5.612.

Σελαενονεοάεια -ας, ἡ **of old and new light,** *etym. of* σελήνη "moon": ὅτι σέλας νέον καὶ ἔνον ἔχει ἀεί because it always has new and old light (*New Moon and Full Moon*) PLAT. *Crat.* 409b.

σελᾰηγενέτης -ου, ὁ [σέλας, γενέτης] **father of light,** *of Apollo* AP 9.525.19.

σελᾰηφόρος -ον [σέλας, φέρω] **light-bearing,** *of Hermes* MAN.^{1} 4.333.

σελᾰ́να *Dor. for* σελήνη.

σελᾱναία *Dor. for* σεληναία.

σελάννα, ἡ SAPPH. 168b.1 *etc., Aeol. for* σελήνη.

σέλας -αος *and* -ατος, τό **shining, brilliance, brightness, brilliant light,** *esp. of fire* IL. 8.563 AESCHL. *Ag.* 281, *Pr.* 7, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 607 *etc.*; σ. λάβρον Ἀφαίστου violent flash of Hephaestus, *i.e.* of fire PIND. *P.* 3.39; σ. Ἡφαιστότευκτον flame kindled by Hephaestus, *of a volcano* SOPH. *Ph.* 986 | *of the moon* IL. 19.374 | *of the sun* AESCHL. *Eum.* 926 *etc.*; λαμπρὸν ἡλίου σ. shining light of the sun SOPH. *El.* 17; ἡλίου τηλαυγὲς ἀκτίνων σέλας the brilliance of the sun's rays shining from afar ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1711 | *of a lamp or lightning* IL. 8.76 HDT. 3.28.2 *etc.*; Διὸς σ. Zeus' thunderbolt SOPH. *O.C.* 95 | *of the daylight* EUR. *Suppl.* 469 *etc.*; σ. καθαρὸν ἀμέρας clear light of the day PIND. *fr.* 108b.4; ὦ φαεννὴς ἡμέρας τὸ νῦν σ. O light of this bright day SOPH. *Ai.* 856 | *of torches* OD. 18.354 HOM. 2.52 SOPH. *Tr.* 1198 AP. 4.808 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.46.6) *etc.*; ἀπ' αἰθομένων δαΐδων σ. brilliant light of burning torches HES. *Sc.* 275 | ὀφθαλμοῦ σ. the light of the eye, *i.e.* the gaze EUR. *Cycl.* 663 || *extens.* **glimmer, flash, blaze,** *of the eyes* IL. 19.17 AESCHL. *Pr.* 356 PIND. *Pae.* 2.13; ὅσσε λαμπέσθην ὡς εἴ τε πυρὸς σ. his eyes blazed like a flash of fire IL. 19.366 | *of love* THEOCR. 2.134 RHIAN. (AP 12.93.9) || *astr.* **meteorite** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 31 • *gen. sg.* σέλαος PLOT. 6.7.33; -ατος CON. 49.2 | *dat.* σέλαϊ IL. 17.739; σέλᾳ OD. 21.246 || *pl.* σέλᾰ | *gen.* σελάων *and* σελῶν | *dat.* σελάεσσι MAN.^{1} 1.328.

Σελασία -ας, ἡ **Selasia,** *city in Arcadia* POL. 4.69 *etc.*

σελάσκω [σέλας] **to shine** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 33.9 (*pres. ptc.* σελάσκων) *etc.*

σέλασμα -ατος, τό [σελάω] **flash, shining** MAN.^{1} 4.601.

σελασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σελάω] MAN.^{1} 4.36, *see* σέλασμα.

σελάσσομαι [σέλας] **to glow, shine** NIC. *Th.* 46.

σελασφόρος -ον [σέλας, φέρω] **light-bearing** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1022 NONN. *D.* 7.157, 8.341 *etc.* | *epith. of Artemis* PAUS. 1.31.4.

σελάτης -ου, ὁ **snail** HSCH.

σελᾰ́χειον -ου, τό OPP. 1.643, *see* σελᾰ́χιον.

σελᾰ́χιον -ου, τό [σέλαχος] **small cartilaginous fish** EUP. 1.2 PLAT.^{1} 57.2 HP. *Int.* 12 LUC. *Lex.* 6.

σελᾰ́χιος -α -ον [σέλαχος] **cartilaginous,** *of fish* ARISTOPH.^{2} *H.A.* 1.21, 111.10 ARTEMID. 2.14.

σέλᾰχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [σέλας?] **cartilaginous fish,** *usu. pl.* HP. *Morb.* 2.48, 50, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 511a 5, *al. etc.* • *gen. sg.* σελάχευς THEODOR. (AP 6.222.3).

σελᾰχώδης -ες [σέλαχος] **like a cartilaginous fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 15, *P.A.* 669b 36, *al.*

σελάω, *contr.* [σέλας] **to glow, shine** NIC. *Th.* 691 || *trans.* **to light up, illuminate** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.72 • *inf.* σελάειν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.527.11) | *ptc.* σελάων.

Σέλγη -ης, ἡ **Selge,** *city in Cilicia* STRAB. 13.7.2 *etc.*

Σέλδωμος -ου, ὁ **Seldomos,** *Carian male name* HDT. 7.98 (*v.l.*).

Σέλεμνος -ου, ὁ **Selemnos** (*Lat.* Selemnus) *river in Achaia* PAUS. 7.23.1.

σελεντιάριος DOR.^{2} *Doct.* 23.3, *see* σιλ-.

σελέντιον GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.749A, *see* σιλ-.

Σελεύκεια -ας, ἡ **Seleukeia,** *city* (various) PLUT. *Luc.* 22.7, *Cr.* 17.8, 21.8, *al.*

Σελεύκειος -α -ον [Σελεύκεια] **of Seleukeia, Seleukeia** *I*IG 11.2.203 *B* 22 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Σελεύκεια **festival of Seleukeia** *I*IG 12.1.6.3 (II-I^{BCE}).

Σελευκεύς -έως [Σελεύκεια] **of Seleukeia, Seleukeian** LUC. *Macr.* 20.

Σελευκίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Σέλευκος] **Seleukids, descendants of Seleukos** APP. 11.246, *al.*

σελευκίζω [Σέλευκος] **to side with Seleukos, support Seleukos** POLYAEN. 8.57.

σελευκίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σέλευκος] **seleukis,** *cup* POLEM. 57 *I*DÉLOS 443 *Bb* 72 (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *Aem.* 33.4 | *woman's footwear* POLL. 7.94 HSCH. | *ornith., type of blackbird* PLIN. 10.75 GAL. 8.397 AEL. *N.A.* 17.19 | *adj.* ἡ σ. τριήρης the Seleukid trireme, *ship* PLUT. *Pomp.* 77.1.

Σελευκίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σέλευκος] *geogr.* **Seleukis, kingdom of the Seleukids** *I*OGIS 219.4 (III^{BCE}), *al.* STRAB. 16.2.4 || *part of Cappadocia* APP. 11.281.

Σέλευκος -ου, ὁ **Seleukos,** *male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 12.2, *Demetr.* 25.7, *al. etc.*

σεληνάζω [σελήνη] **to be moonstruck** MAN.^{1} 4.217.

σεληναίη -ης, ἡ [σελήνη] **moon** EMPED. B 43 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 614 AP. 1.500 *etc.*, *Ion. and poet. for* σελήνη | *later also in prose* LUC. *Astr.* 3, 17 *etc.* • *Dor.* σελᾱναία EUR. *Ph.* 176 PLAT. *Crat.* 409c.

Σεληναῖον -ου, τό [σελήνη] **mountain of the Moon,** *in the Argolid* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.4.

σεληναῖος -α -ον [σελήνη] **illuminated by the moon:** νὺξ moonlit night OR. (HDT. 1.62.4) || **of the moon** AP. 4.167 (*codd.*); σ. κύκλος lunar disc DIOG. 1.24 • *also* σεληνιαῖος.

σεληνάριον -ου, τό [σελήνη] **crescent moon,** *jewel so shaped* *P*BGU 162.1 (III^{CE}).

σελήνη -ης, ἡ [σέλας] **moon** IL. 17.367 OD. 9.144, 24.148, *al.* SAPPH. 34.1 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.29 AESCHL. *Ag.* 298 HDT. 7.37.3 EUR. *I.A.* 717, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 278b 17, *al. etc.*; ἄστρα φαεινὴν ἀμφὶ σελήνην the stars around the shining moon IL. 8.555; δέδυκε μὲν ἀ σελάννα the moon has set SAPPH. 168b.1; εὐώπιδος σελάνας ἐρατὸν φάος the pleasant light of the fair moon PIND. *O.* 10.75; σ. πλήθουσα full moon IL. 18.484 = πλήρης σ. SAPPH. 154.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376b 26, *al.*; παννύχιος σελάνα the light which shines throughout the night EUR. *Her.* 748; πρὸς τὴν σελήνην by moonlight XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.9 AND. 1.38 = ἐν σελήνῃ ACH. 3.2.2; αἱ τῆς σελήνης ἐκλείψεις lunar eclipses ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297b 24; νουμηνίᾳ κατὰ σελήνην at the start of the lunar month THUC. 2.28; ἡ ἐκ τῆς σελήνης νόσος lunar disease, epilepsy AEL. *N.A.* 14.27 (*see* σεληνιασμός); ἡμέρα σελήνης Monday *I*CIG 9523 || *extens.* **month** EUR. *Alc.* 431, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 17; πολλὰς σελήνας for many months EUR. *Hel.* 114 || *moon-shaped cake* EUR. *fr.* 350.2 POLL. 6.76 ATH. 11.489d (*prob.*) ALCIPHR. 4.19.16 || *bot., plant* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.5 • *Dor.* σελάνα, *Aeol.* σελάννα.

Σελήνη -ης, ἡ **Selene,** *deity* HES. *Th.* 371 HOM. 4.99 HDT. 2.47.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 608, *Pax* 406 *etc.*

σεληνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [σελήνη] **illuminated by the moon** P.^{1} *Amb.* 273.

σεληνιάζομαι [σελήνη] *aor. pass.* ἐσεληνιάσθην; **to be epileptic, suffer from epilepsy** NT *Matt.* 17.15 VETT. 107.26; σεληνιαζόμενοι epileptics NT *Matt.* 4.24 || *astr.* **to be sublunar** ZOS.^{1} 107 *CCA* 8(3).146.

σεληνιακός -ή -όν [σελήνη] **of the moon** PLUT. *Nu.* 18.3, 23.376d VETT. 300.29 || *medic.* **epileptic** AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.563.3) ◆ *adv.* σεληνιακῶς **by lunar reckoning** PROCL. *in Parm.* 631.

σεληνιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σεληνιάζομαι] **epilectic seizure** VETT. 120.31, *al. etc.* | **demonic possession** ORIG. *Hler.*

σεληνιάω, *contr.* [σελήνη] MAN.^{1} 4.546 (*pres. ptc.* σεληνιόωντα), *poet. for* σεληνιάζομαι.

Σεληνῖεῖα -ων, τά [Σελήνη] **Selenieia,** *festival in honor of the Moon* *P*UPZ 77.1.15 (II^{BCE}).

σελήνιον -ου, τό [σελήνη] **little moon, moon** DCHR. 7.70; πρὸς τὸ σ. by moonlight ATH. 7.276e; ἅμα τῷ σεληνίῳ with the phases of the moon, *of the tide* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 4 || **outline of the moon** THPHR. *Sign.* 38 || *bot.* **selenium** DIOSC.^{2} 3.140a, *see* γλυκυσίδη.

σεληνίς -ίδος, ἡ [σελήνη] **crescent moon:** *ivory ornament worn on the shoes of Rom. senators* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 282a | *amulet* HSCH. | *cake* PHOT. *Lex.*

σεληνίσκος -ου, ὁ [σεληνίς] **small crescent moon,** *gold buckle so shaped* LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

σεληνῖτης -ου [σελήνη] **of the moon:** ὁ σ. λίθος **selenite,** *mineral* DIOSC.^{2} 5.141 || *pl.* οἱ Σεληνῖται **Selenitai,** *inhabit. of the moon* LUC. *V.H.* 1 1.18 | *people of Arcadia* SCH. AP. 4.264b.

σεληνῖτις -ίτιδος [σελήνη] **of the moon, lunar** HERODOR. 21 *P*PGM. 4.2360.

σεληνόβλητος -ον [σελήνη, βάλλω] **moonstruck, insane** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 398g.

1. σεληνόγονος -ον [σελήνη, γίγνομαι] **born of the moon** *P*PGM 3.332.

2. σεληνόγονος -ου, ἡ [σελήνη, γίγνομαι] *bot.* **peony**

DIOSC.[2] 3.140a AET.[1] 12.63, *see* σελήνιον • *gender dub., perhaps neut.* τὸ -γονον.

σεληνοδρόμιον -ου, τό [σελήνη, δρόμος] **lunar orbit** *P*KELLIS 82.11 (IV[CE]).

σεληνοειδής -ές [σελήνη, εἶδος] **crescent-shaped** CLEOM. 2.1 *etc.*

σεληνοπετής -ές [σελήνη, πίπτω] **fallen from the moon,** *of Musaios* PHILOD. *P*HERC. 243 VI.10-11 (*conject.*) (ION., *cf. ZPE* 50; p. 46; 57, p. 54).

σεληνόπληκτος -ον [σελήνη, πλήσσω] **epileptic** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 398g (*cod.* R).

σεληνορύτιον -ου, τό *bot.* **bramble** DIOSC.[2] 4.37a (*codd.*), *see* βάτος.

σεληνοτρόπιον -ου, τό [σελήνη, τρέπω] *bot.* **selenotrope** *i.e. that turns toward the moon, plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.37a (*corr.*), *see* σεληνορύτιον, PROCL. *Hier.* 148.

σεληνόφως -ωτος, τό [σελήνη, φῶς] **moonlight** CHAEREM. 14.1.

Σεληπιάδης -ου, ὁ **son of Selepios, Selepiades** IL. 2.693 • *epic gen.* -άδαο.

σέλιγνις *see* σίλιγνις.

σελίδηφάγος -ον [σελίς, φαγεῖν] **page-devouring** EUEN.[1] (AP 9.251.1).

σελίδιον -ου, τό [σελίς] **column of a papyrus** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.1.3, *al.* VETT. 300.10.

σελίδωμα -ατος, τό [σελίς] **rowers' bench** SCH. AP. 1.528.

σελῖνᾶτον -ου, τό [σέλινον] **decoction of celery** PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.23) *title* GLOSS.

σελίνϊνος -η -ον [σέλινον] **of celery** SOR. 3.24.3 (*conject.*).

σελῖνῖτης -ου, ὁ [σέλινον] **flavored with celery:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.141 GEOP. 8.16.

σελῖνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* **ground ivy** DIOSC.[2] 4.125a, *see* χαμαίκισσος.

σελῖνοειδής -ές [σέλινον, εἶδος] **resembling celery** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5.

σέλῖνον -ου, τό *bot.* **celery, parsley** IL. 2.776 OD. 5.72 BATR. 54 *etc.*; σελίνου σπέρμα celery seed HDT. 4.71.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2 GAL. 10.569 | *used for the victors' crowns in the Isthmian and Nemean games* PIND. *N.* 4.88, *I.* 2.16, 8.64 DIOD. 16.79.3 *etc.*; δύο δ' αὐτὸν ἔρεψαν πλόκοι σελίνων twice the garlands of celery graced his head PIND. *O.* 13.33 | *used to decorate tombs* DUR. 33; *prov.* σελίνου δεῖται one needs celery, *i.e.* is close to death PLUT. *QConv.* 676d *etc.* | *prov.* οὐδ' ἐν σελίνῳ εἶναι it's barely in celery *i.e.* it's only just begun, *because celery was planted at the borders of gardens* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 480 (*cf.* κηπαῖον σ. garden celery DIOSC.[2] 3.64) | σ. ἄγριον wild celery, *of certain varieties of celery* DIOSC.[2] 2.175, 3.64a || *fig.* **female genitalia** PHOT. *Lex.* • σελίν- AP 7.621.2 (*prob. f.l. for* σαρδῶος).

σελῖνόσπερμον -ου, τό [σέλινον, σπέρμα] **celery seed** GEOP. 8.30.

Σελινούντιον -ου, τό **Selinountion,** *mountain in the Argolid* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.9.

Σελινούντιος -α -ον [Σελινοῦς] **of Selinous, Selinountian** THUC. 8.26.1 *etc.* | οἱ Σελινούντιοι **inhabit. of Selinous** THUC. 6.6.2, 8.2, *al.*

Σελινοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Selinous,** *city in Sicily* HDT. 5.46.2 THUC. 6.4.2, *al. etc.* || *river near Olympia* XEN. *An.* 5.3.8.

Σελινούσιος -α -ον [Σελινοῦς] **of Selinous, Selinountian** XEN. *Hell.* 1.2.8 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.2 *etc.*; Σ. γῆ Selinountian clay, *used in painting* DIOSC.[2] 5.155 || οἱ Σελινούσιοι **inhabit. of Selinous** HDT. 5.46.2.

σελῖνούσιος -α -ον [σέλινον] **celery-leaved,** *of cabbage* ATH. 9.369e (*codd.*) HSCH.

σελῖνοφόρος -ον [σέλινον, φέρω] **crowned with celery,** *of a waggon* CALLIM. *fr.* 384.4 (*prob.*) || *subst.* σελινοφόρος **transporter of celery** *I*EPH. 14.20 (I[BCE]).

σελίς -ίδος, ἡ [A] *archit.* **beam,** *in a ceiling I*IG I[2].374.58 *I*SYLL[3]. 244.1.39 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || **seating section,** *in a theatre I*IBM 481*.157, *al.* (I[CE]) PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 108 [B] **column of writing,** *of a papyrus* BATR. 1 PHAN. (AP 6.295.3) POL. 5.33.3 CRINAG. (AP 6.227.4) PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.62.1) *etc.* || *extens.* **leaf, page** POSIDIP.[1] 122.6 ACER. (AP 7.138.4) *etc.* [C] **bench,** *of rowers* POLL. 1.88 HSCH.

σέλλα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* sella] **seat, bench** *P*OXY. 1146.6 (IV[CE]) || **saddle** HIPPIATR. 26.45 LYD. *Mag.* 1.32.

σελλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sellarius] **racehorse** SCH. IL. *Gen.* 15.679 L. *Sud. s.v.* κελητίζειν CHRON-PASCH. 400.

Σελλάρτιος -ου, ὁ **Sellartios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 459.

Σελλασία -ας, ἡ **Sellasia,** *city in Laconia* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.13, *al. etc.*

σελλάστρωσις -εως, ἡ GLOSS., *see Lat.* sellisternium.

Σελλήεις -ήεντος, ὁ **Selleeis,** *river (various)* IL. 2.659, *al. etc.*

Σελληϊάδης -ου HSCH., *see* Σελληΐδης.

Σελληΐδης -εω, ὁ **son of Selleus** ARCHIL. 183.

σελλίζω [Σέλλος] **to imitate Sellos,** *i.e.* **be a braggart:** *pf. mid. 2. sg.* σεσέλλισαι PHRYN.[1] 10.1 (HSCH. *σ*324); *also interpreted as* **to stutter, enunciate poorly** LYC. *Com.* 122 (PHOT. *Lex. σ* 507) HDN. 2.579.29 *etc. act. form only in lexica.*

σελλίον -ου, τό [σέλλα] **small seat** *P*OXY. 2423.5.12 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*

σελλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σέλλα] **bench** L. *E.M.* 398.17.

Σελλοί -ῶν, οἱ **Selloi,** *ancient inhabit. of Dodona and guardians of the temple of Zeus* IL. 16.234 SOPH. *Tr.* 1167 *etc.*

σελλοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σέλλα, ποιέω] **chair maker** *P*CPR 14.32.8, 34 (VII[CE]) THEOD.[8] *Cat.* 36.269.13 *etc.*

Σέλλος -ου, ὁ **Sellos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 325, *al.*

σέλμα -ατος, τό [*see* σελίς] [A] *proper.* **planking, deck,** *of a ship* HOM. 7.47 EUR. *Cycl.* 506 (*fig.*) | *meton.* **ship** LYC. 1217 || *pl.* **benches,** *for rowers* AESCHL. *Pers.* 358, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 717 EUR. *Or.* 242 *etc.*; θοῆς διὰ σέλματα νηός through the benches of the swift ship ARCHIL. 4.6 [B] *extens.* **seat, throne** AESCHL. *Ag.* 183 || **planking, scaffolding,** *behind the parapets of a tower, occupied by the defenders* AESCHL. *Sept.* 32 || **trave** STRAB. 5.2.5.

σελμίς -ίδος, ἡ [σέλμα] **fishing net,** *made of hair* HSCH. || **deck,** *of a ship* HSCH.

σέλω *Lac., see* θέλω.

Σεμελεύς -έως [Σεμέλη] **son of Semele,** *i.e. Dionysus* AP 9.524 (*acc.* -ῆα).

σεμέλη -ης, ἡ *festival* PHRYN. 23 (*dub. read.*) || **table** HSCH.

Σεμέλη -ης, ἡ **Semele,** *mother of Dionysus* PIND. *O.* 2.26, *al.* HDT. 2.145.4, 146.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* Σεμέλᾱ.

Σεμεληγενέτης -ου, ὁ [Σεμέλη, γενέτης] **born of Semele, son of Semele,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.19.

σέμελος -ου, ὁ [*see* σέσιλος?] *Lac.* **snail** ATH. 2.63d.

σεμῖδᾶλις -εως, ἡ [*Akk.* samīdu] **very fine flour,** *of wheat* HP. *Vict.* 2.42 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 428 HERMIP. 63.22 *etc.* || *personif.* Σεμίδαλις, ἡ **Flour,** ALEXIS 102.4 • σιμῖδ- *in inscr.* | *gen.* -εος ARCHESTR. 4.14, -ίδος STRATT. 2 | *acc.* -ιν.

σεμῖδᾶλίτης -ου [σεμίδαλις] **of very fine flour:** ἄρτος bread HP. *Vict.* 2.42 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.115c) *P*PETR. 2.25 *b* 8 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Σεμίραμις -εως, ἡ **Semiramis,** *Assyrian queen* HDT. 1.184, 3.155.5 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

σεμνεῖον -ου, τό [σεμνός] **religious house, monastery** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 25, 32, 89.

σεμνηγορέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, ἀγορεύω] **to speak solemnly** *or* **with emphasis** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.195 = τι HLD. 9.9.3.

σεμνηγορία -ας [σεμνηγορέω] **gravity in speaking** TIMO 57.

σεμνοβάσκᾰνος -ον [σεμνός, βάσκανος] **jealous of what is grandiose,** *of fate I*IG 12.7.52.7.

σεμνόγονος -ον [σεμνός, γένος] **of noble birth** ANTIPH. 172.3, (*conject. for* σεμνόποτος).

σεμνοδότειρα -ας, ἡ [σεμνός, δίδωμι] **giver of glory,** *of Fame* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.1.

Σεμνόθεοι -ων, οἱ [σεμνός, θεός] **venerable gods,** *name for the Druids* ARISTOT. *fr.* 661.

σεμνοκομπέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, κόμπος] **to be extremely haughty** AESCHL. *fr.* 124.2 (*conject.*: σεμνοκοπτει *codd.*).

σεμνοκοπέω, *contr.* [σεμνοκόπος] **to affect a grand style** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.159.

σεμνοκόπος -ον [σεμνός, κόπτω] **making a show of superiority** PHILOD. *Vit.* 21.3.

σεμνολῃρέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, ληρέω] **to speak solemn platitudes** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 4.544A, *al.*

σεμνολογέω, *contr.* [σεμνολόγος] *impf.* ἐσεμνολόγουν, *mid.* ἐσεμνολογούμην L. *Sud.* 3195 || *fut.* (*Byz.*) σεμνολογήσω, *mid.* σεμνολογήσομαι LIB. *Decl.* 7.17 || *aor.* ἐσεμνολόγησα, *mid.* ἐσεμνολογησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσεμνολόγημαι EUS.[1] *P.E.* 13.18.18 *and* ἐσεμνολόγημαι PHOT. (*PK* p. 593.21) || *aor. pass.* ἐσεμνολογήθην Eustath. 1054.20 ❶ *act.* **to speak solemnly** *or* **affectedly** ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHN. 2.93; ▸ περί τινος of *or* about sthg. APP. 13.35 = ἀμφί τινος APP. 6.68 || *trans.* **to speak solemnly** ▸ τὶ περί τινος sthg. regarding s.o. LUC. *Sacr.* 5; ▸ σ. τι to speak respectfully about sthg. EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.20 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DEMOSTH. 19.255 || *trans.* **to say solemnly** LUC. *Am.* 50 PLUT. *Sul.* 13.5.

σεμνολόγημα -ατος, τό [σεμνολογέω] **pride** SEXT. *P.* 3.201 || **grounds for pride, merit** DCASS. 50.27.2.

σεμνολογία -ας, ἡ [σεμνολόγος] **boasting, bragging** CHRYSIP. 3.50.23 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046c) || **nobility of language, solemn tone** DION. *Comp.* 11.2, *al.* | **thundering speech** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.3.21.

σεμνολογικῶς [σεμνολόγος] *adv.* **with solemn speech** L. *Sud.*

σεμνολόγος -ον [σεμνός, λέγω] **speaking solemnly** DEMOSTH. 18.133 (*iron.*) ◆ *adv.* σεμνολόγως **with solemn language, affectedly** APP. 12.296.

σεμνόμαντις -εως, ὁ [σεμνός, μάντις] **reverend seer** SOPH. *O.T.* 556.

σεμνομῦθέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, μῦθος] *act.* **to speak haughtily** EUR. *Hip.* 490, *Andr.* 234 *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* PHIL.[2] *Post.* 37.

σεμνομῦθία -ας, ἡ [σεμνομυθέω] **solemnity of expression** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀδάμ.

σεμνόν -οῦ, τό *bot.* **chaste tree** DIOSC.[2] 1.103a, *see* ἄγνος.

Σεμνόνες -ων, οἱ **Semnones (Semnoni)** *Germanic people* STRAB. 7.1.3 *etc.*

σεμνοπαράσῖτος -ου, ὁ [σεμνός, παράσιτος] **haughty parasite** ALEXIS 121.5.

σεμνοποιέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐσεμνοποίουν ORIG. *Cels.* 6.26 || *aor.* ἐσεμνοποίησα; **to confer sanctity** *or* **dignity, exalt** ▸ *with acc.* STRAB. 10.3.9 *etc.*; ἐσεμνοποίησεν τὴν πανήγυριν he made the festival more solemn IOS. *A.I.* 16.149.

σεμνοποιία -ας, ἡ [σεμνοποιέω] **homage, reverence** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 80.

σεμνοπολεύω [σεμνός, πολεύω] **to praise** DIOSCOR. 24.16.

Σ

σεμνόπονος -ον ANTIPH. 172.3 (*dub. read.*), *see* σεμνόποτος.

σεμνόποτος -ον [σεμνός, πίνω] **expensive to drink,** *of wine* ANTIPH. 172.3 (*conject.*).

σεμνόπους -ποδος [σεμνός, πούς] **with solemn step** CHRONPASCH. 312.

σεμνοπρέπεια -ας, ἡ [σεμνοπρεπής] **solemnity, dignity** DIOG. 8.36 | *honorific title* SYN. *epist.* 17 *p*SB 9400.8 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

σεμνοπρεπής -ές [σεμνός, πρέπω] **noble, austere** DCASS. 42.34.6 (*superl.*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σεμνοπρεπές **solemnity, dignity** DCASS. 68.31.3 ◆ *adv.* σεμνοπρεπῶς **nobly, austerely** HDN.[1] 2.10.3 | *superl.* σεμνοπρεπέστατα with great dignity ORIG. *Io.* 6.22.119.

σεμνοπρεπῶς *adv., see* σεμνοπρεπής.

σεμνοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, πρόσωπον] **to assume a grave, solemn countenance** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 363 AGATH. (AP 11.382.14) (*aor. ptc.* σεμνοπροσωπήσας).

σεμνός -ή -όν [*see* σέβω] A *proper.* **venerable, august, holy, worthy of honor,** *esp. of gods* HOM. 2.1 (*Demeter*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.79 (*Hekate*), *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 800 (*Apollo*), *al. etc.*; σ. Ποσειδῶν venerable Poseidon SOPH. *O.C.* 55; σεμναὶ θεαί the august goddesses, *i.e.* the Erinyes SOPH. *O.C.* 90, 458, *al.* THUC. 1.126.11 = *simpl.* σεμναί AESCHL. *Eum.* 383, 1041 EUR. *Or.* 410 | *of divine things* HOM. 2.478, 18.5 PIND. *O.* 5.18, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 765, *al. etc.*; σ. ὄνομα holy name (*of the Erinyes*) SOPH. *O.C.* 41; σεμνὸν αἰνήσειν νόμον (*v.l.* δόμον) he will praise the hallowed law (*of Zeus*) PIND. *N.* 1.72; σ. βίος life consecrated to the god EUR. *Ion* 56; ἡ σεμνοτάτη ἡμέρα the holiest day, *the Sabbath* VT *2Macc.* 6.11 | *of pers.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 975, *al.* EUR. *fr.* 688.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.37 *etc.*; ἐν θρόνῳ σεμνῷ σεμνὸς θωκέων seated grandly on a stately throne HDT. 2.173.2 B *extens.* **noble, majestic, worthy of respect,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 519, *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 384, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 227b (*compar.*), *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 8.19 *etc.*; αἱ φαυλότεραι παρὰ τὰς σεμνὰς καθεδοῦνται the ugly women will sit next to the dignified ones ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 617 *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.24; οἱ μέγιστον δυνάμενοί τε καὶ σεμνότατοι ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν the most powerful and respectable people in the cities PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d | *rhet.* σεμνὴ λέξις exalted style ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458a 21 | *subst.* τὸ σεμνόν **dignity, nobility:** ἐπὶ τὸ σ. μιμεῖσθαι to imitate what is noble PLAT. *Leg.* 814e; τὸ σ. ἁπλάστως dignity without affectation MAUR. 1.9.4 || **solemn, magnificent, imposing** HDT. 7.6.4 (*speeches*) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 940 (*dress*), *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 *etc.*; ἡ σ. καὶ θαυμαστὴ τῆς τραγῳδίας ποίησις the grand, magnificent tragic poetry PLAT. *Gorg.* 502b; οἰκία τῆς τοῦ γείτονος οὐδὲν σεμνοτέρα a house in no way more splendid than those of their neighbors DEMOSTH. 3.26 | σεμνόν τι πράσσειν to do sthg. extraordinary EUR. *Tr.* 447; τι ... σεμνὸν λέγειν to say sthg. extraordinary PLAT. *Rp.* 382b; οὐδὲν σεμνὸν εἰ ... it would be nothing extraordinary if ... ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1146a 15, *E.E.* 1228b 11, *al.* | *extens. of dishes or foods* **splendid, magnificent, exquisite** ARISTOPHO 7.4 EUB. 14.4, 7 *etc.* C *s.times in a negative sense* **proud, haughty, lofty** EUR. *Med.* 216, *al. etc.*; σέμν' ἔπη lofty words SOPH. *Ai.* 1107 | *subst.* τὸ σεμνόν **pride, arrogance** EUR. *Hip.* 93, 1064 || *iron.* **pompous, bombastic** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1174, *al.* CALL. 15.1 *etc.*; ὡς σ. οὑπίτριπτος how pompous the rascal is ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 275 | *rhet.* τὸ σεμνὸν ἄγαν καὶ τραγικόν a tone which is too pompous and tragic ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 7 D **serious, frowning,** *of pers.* EUR. *Alc.* 800 *cf.* 773 || **moderate, chaste:** *subst.* τὸ σεμνόν **chastity** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 55 || **small** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 1.10, *al.* || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* σεμνῶς **solemnly, nobly, gravely, majestically, splendidly** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 193 EUR. *Ion* 1133 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.20, *al. etc.*; σ. κεκοσμημένος dressed majestically XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.6; σ. λέγειν to express oneself in an elevated style ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 13 || *compar.* -ότερον; -οτέρως more delicately IO. *HCor.* 10.125D | *superl.* -ότατα.

σεμνόστομος -ον [σεμνός, στόμα] **one who speaks haughtily** AESCHL. *Pr.* 953.

σεμνότης -ητος, ἡ [σεμνός] **gravity, majesty, solemnity, dignity** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.1 PLAT. *Menex.* 235b DEMOSTH. 61.14 *etc.*; σεμνότητ' ἔχει σκότος obscurity is holy EUR. *Bac.* 486; ταῖς δ' αὐθαδείαις καὶ ταῖς σεμνότησιν χρῆσθαι to behave proudly and with dignity ISOCR. 6.98 | *rhet.* σεμνότης (*sc.* τῆς λέξεως) **dignity, solemnity, nobility of style** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 35 *etc.* || **reserve, timidity** EUR. *I.A.* 1344 || **respect, piety** CLEM. *Str.* 1.3.22.1.

σεμνότῑμος -ον [σεμνός, τιμή] **reverend, venerable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 356, *Eum.* 833.

σεμνοτροπία -ας, ἡ [σεμνός, τρόπος] **solemnity of manner** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 206, *v.l. for* σεμνοπρέπεια.

σεμνοτῡφία -ας, ἡ [σεμνός, τύφω] **empty solemnity** MAUR. 9.29.8.

σεμνοφανής -ές [σεμνός, φαίνω] **splendid, spectacular** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.17.8 *etc.*

σεμνοφορέω, *contr.* [σεμνός, φορέω] **to be dressed elegantly** CHRONPASCH. 397.

σεμνόφωνος -ον [σεμνός, φωνή] **solemn-voiced** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 1.8.5.

σεμνόω, *contr.* [σεμνός] *aor. ptc.* σεμνώσας LIB. *Decl.* 33.23 || *aor. pass.* ἐσεμνώθην EUSTATH. 1364.22; **to embellish, adorn** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 3.16.7; τὰ περὶ Κῦρον the story of Cyrus HDT. 1.95.1.

σεμνύνω [σεμνός] *impf.* ἐσέμνυνον, *mid.* ἐσεμνυνόμην || *fut.* σεμνυνῶ, *mid.* σεμνυνοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐσέμνῡνα, *mid.* ἐσεμνυνάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσεμνύνθην ❶ *act.* **to confer prestige upon, honor, celebrate** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244d, *Phil.* 28b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.238, 23.212 *etc.*; ἑαυτούς themselves PLAT. *Phil.* 28c | ταῦτα περὶ ἑαυτὸν ἐσέμνυνε he surrounded himself with this solemnity HDT. 1.99.2 ❷ *mid.* A **to have a reserved, modest demeanor:** σεμνὰ γὰρ σεμνύνεται she is modest and reserved EUR. *I.A.* 996 B *pejor.* **to assume a haughty** *or* **affected manner, be arrogant** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 727, *Ran.* 1020 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 21 *etc.*; πρός σε before you PLAT. *Theag.* 130b; δικανική τε καὶ ἰατρικὴ σεμνύνονται jurisprudence and medicine put on airs PLAT. *Rp.* 405a || **to boast, be arrogant** *or* **proud** ▸ τινι about *or* of sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 9.1, 2 HDN.[1] 1.5.5 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι PLAT. *Theaet.* 175a DEMOSTH. 19.235 *etc.* = ἔν τινι DEMOSTH. 18.258; σεμνύνεσθαι ἐπὶ ταῖς τῶν προγόνων ἀρεταῖς to boast about the achievements of his ancestors ISOCR. 16.29 | *s.times* ▸ *with acc.* HDN.[1] 5.7.3 *etc.*; μητρόπολιν σεμνυνόμενον Ὑπάταν proud of his metropolis Hypata HLD. 2.34.2 | ▸ *with ptc., s.times preceded by* ὡς PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243a *etc.*; σεμνύνεται πολίτης ὢν εὐδαίμονος πόλεως he boasts of being a citizen of a prosperous city LUC. *Patr.* 2 | *with* διότι POL. 9.35.1.

σέμνωμα -ατος, τό [σεμνόω] **majesty** EPIC. 2.77 (*bis*) *etc.*

Σεμπρώνιος -ου, ὁ **Sempronius,** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 26.8, *al. etc.*

σενᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* senatus] *at Rome* **senate** PLUT. *Rom.* 11.3 L. *Sud.* μ 1065.12 *etc.*

Σενέκας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Senekas** (**Seneca**) *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 20.1 *etc.*

Σενεκίων -ωνος, ὁ **Senekion,** *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 1.1, *al.*

Σενοεσανός -ή -όν [*see* Σινόεσσα] **of Sinoessa:** οἱ Σενοεσανοί inhabit. of Sinuessa POL. 3.91.4.

Σέντιοι, οἱ **Sentioi,** *Germanic people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.10.19.

Σέντιος -ου, ὁ **Sentius,** *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 11.6, 8.

Σένωνες -ων, οἱ **Senones,** *Gaulish people* PLUT. *Cam.* 15.2.

1. Σεξτίλιος -ου, ὁ **Sextilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 40.6, 7.

2. Σεξτίλιος -α -ον **Sextilis (sixth),** *Rom. month* (= August) DION. 9.25.1 PLUT. *Rom.* 24.4; τοῦ τότε Σεξτιλίου μηνός, Αὐγούστου δὲ νῦν of the month then known as Sextilis, now August PLUT. *Rom.* 15.7 *cf. Mar.* 26.8 • *also subst.*

1. Σέξτιος -ου, ὁ **Sestius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 42.7.

2. Σέξτιος -ον [Σέξτιος] **of Sestius:** Ὕδατα Σέξτια Aquae Sextiae, *in Provence* PLUT. *Mar.* 18.5.

Σέξτος -ου, ὁ **Sextus,** *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 2.2 • *also* Σέκστος, Σέξστος, Σῆστος *in inscr.*

σέο *gen. sg., see* σύ.

σέος, ὁ *conject. in* ALC. 373, *prob.* = σεισμός.

Σεουῆρα *and* Σευουῆρα -ας **Severa,** *female name* AP 15.4.5, 8.5.

σεπτάς -άδος, ἡ [Iambl.[1]] 43, *see* ἑπτάς.

Σεπτέμβριος -α -ον **September,** *Rom. month* (*also subst.*) DION. 6.49.2 PLUT. *Publ.* 14.6 *etc.*

Σεπτεμπάγιον -ου, τό **Septempagium,** *near Fidenae* PLUT. *Rom.* 25.5.

σεπτέος -α -ον [σέβω] *verb. adj.* **to be respected** *or* **honored** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.579.

σεπτεύω [σέβω] **to honor** HSCH.

Σεπτήριον -ου, τό [σέβω] **Reverence,** *festival of Apollo at Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293b.

σεπτικός -ή -όν [σέβω] **respectful, reverent** HSCH. *s.v.* ἡθεῖος.

Σεπτίμιος -ου, ὁ **Septimius,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 78.1, *al.*

Σεπτομούντιον -ου, τό **Septimontium,** *Rom. festival* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 280c.

σεπτός -ή -όν [σέβω] **holy, august, venerable,** *of the waters of the Nile* AESCHL. *Pr.* 812; *of pers.* DCASS. 53.16.8 | **holy, sacred,** *of God* CLEM. *Str.* 7.1.2.3 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ σεπτόν **veneration, worship** GREG. *Or.* 23.8.5 ◆ *adv.* σεπτῶς **in sanctity, sacredly** GREG. *Carm.* 12.32.16 CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.916.35), *al. etc.*

Σεπτουμουλήιος -ου, ὁ **Septimuleius,** *male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 17.4.

Σεραπ- *see* Σαραπ-.

σεραπιάς -άδος, ὁ *bot.*, **serapias, tongue orchid** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.127 *etc.*, *see* σαραπιάς.

σεραφικός -ή -όν [σεραφ(ε)ίμ] **seraphic, of** *or* **like a seraph** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.1 (449A) *etc.*

σεραφ(ε)ίμ, τό *indecl.* **seraph** VT *Is.* 6.2 ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.27 *etc.* • -φίν VT *l.c.*

Σερβιλ- *see* Σερουιλ-.

Σέρβιος -ου, ὁ *see* Σέρουιος.

Σερβωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Serbonis,** *lake* HDT. 2.6.1, 3.5.2, 3 *etc.*

Σέργιος -ου, ὁ **Sergius,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 9.7.

σερίνη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **serine,** *variety of nard* [Diosc.[2]] *Al.* 19 (*v.l.*).

σέριν -ινος, ἡ *bot.* **endive, chicory** EPICHAR. 158.7 DIOSC.[2] 2.132.1 GAL. 12.119 GEOP. 12.28.1 *etc.* • *gen.* -εως GEOP. 12.28 *title*; *acc.* -ιδα EPICHAR. *l.c.*, -ιν GEOP. 12.28.3 | *acc. pl.* σέρεις DIOG.[6] 32.1.

σερίφη -ης, ἡ *entom.* ZENOB. 2.94, *see* μάντις | *prov. for* **old maid** = σέριφος γραῦς ZENOB. 2.94.

Σερίφιος -ον [Σέριφος] **of Seriphos:** οἱ Σερίφιοι **inhabit. of Seriphos** HDT. 8.46.4, 48 *etc.*

σέρῐφον -ου, τό *bot.* **sea wormwood** DIOSC.^{2} 3.23.5 GAL. 11.745, 804 *etc.*, σαντονικόν.

σέριφος *see* σερίφη.

Σέριφος -ου, ἡ **Seriphos,** *one of the Cyclades* PIND. *P.* 12.12 *etc.*

Σερμύλη -ης, ἡ **Sermyle,** *city in Chalcidice* HDT. 7.122.

Σερμύλιοι -ων, οἱ [Σερμύλη] **inhabit. of Sermylia** THUC. 5.18.8.

Σερουη- *v.l., see* Σερουι-.

Σερουιλία -ας, ἡ **Servilia,** *female name* PLUT. *Luc.* 38.1.

Σερουίλιος -ου, ὁ **Servilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 37.2, *al.*

Σερούιος -ου, ὁ **Servius,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 281d, *Galb.* 3.1 (*pl.*) *etc.*

Σέρρειον, τεῖχος, τό **Serreion,** *fortress* DEMOSTH. 7.37, 9.15 *etc.*

Σερτώριος -ου, ὁ **Sertorius,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 1.8, *al.*

σέρφος -ου, ὁ *entom., type of gnat* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 352, *Av.* 82, 569, 570 NICOPH. 1.2 Palladas (AP 10.49.1) *etc.*

σέσαγμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* σάττω.

σεσαρώς *pf. ptc. act., see* σέσηρα.

σέσελι -εως, τό *bot.* HP. *Acut.* 7, *al.* ALEXIS 132.8 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.5 *etc.*, *see* σέσελις.

σέσελις -εως, ἡ *bot.* **seselis,** *type of parsley* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 18 PLUT. *Isid.* 383e.

σεσερῖνος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **seserinus,** *fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 209.

σεσήμασμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* σημαίνω.

σέσηπα *pf. ind. act., see* σήπω.

σέσηρα *pf. with pres. force* **to show** *or* **gnash one's teeth** HES. *Sc.* 268 ALEXIS 103.26 MELEAG. (AP 5.179.3) *etc.*; ἐπειδὴ 'γνωσαν ὑμᾶς ἠγριωμένους ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι καὶ σεσηρότας when they saw you enraged with one another and gnashing your teeth ARISTOPH. *Pax* 620; σεσηρυῖαι τὰς παρειάς with the face screwed up ACH. 1.1.7 | *also not host.* THEOCR. 7.19 | *ptc.* σεσηρώς sneering, *of a laugh or smile* HP. *Gland.* 12; σεσηρότι γέλωτι with a sneer LUC. *Am.* 13 ‖ *adv. ptc. neut.* σεσηρός with sneers BABR. 50.14; σ. γελᾶν to mock with a sneer THEOCR. 20.14 ‖ *extens. medic.* **to gape open,** *of wounds* HP. *Fract.* 32 ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.9 • *inf.* σεσηρέναι | *ptc.* σεσηρώς, *Dor.* σεσᾱρώς, *epic fem.* σεσᾱρυῖα HES. *l.c.*

Σεσηρονεύς -έως, ὁ **Seseroneus,** *male name* PLUT. *Fluv.* 6.4.

σεσηρότως [σέσηρα] *adv.* **with a sneer** POLL. 3.132.

σέσησμαι *pf. ind. mid., see* σήθω.

σεσιγαμένος *pf. ptc. mid. Dor., see* σιγάω.

σέσῖλος -ου, ὁ **snail** DIOSC.^{2} 2.9.1 ATH. 2.63c.

Σεσίνδιον -ου, τό **Sesindion,** *city on the Indus* NONN. *D.* 26.55.

σεσοβημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* σοβέω **excitedly** AN. *in Theaet.* 10.34.

σεσοφισμένως [σοφίζω] *adv.* **shrewdly** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.5.

σεσυκοφαντημένως [συκοφαντέω] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.* **falsely** *or* **slanderously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.9.18.

Σέσωστρις -ιος *and* -ιδος, ὁ **Sesostris,** *Egyptian king* HDT. 2.102.1, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 26, *al. etc.*

σεσωφρονισμένως [σωφρονίζω] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.* **moderately** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 724.

σέτω *Lac. aor. imper. act. for Att.* θέτω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1081, *see* τίθημι.

σεῦ *gen. sg. Ion., see* σύ.

σεῦα *epic aor. ind. act., see* σεύω.

Σευάλκης -ου, ὁ **Seualkes,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 968.

σεύατο *aor. ind. mid. 3. sg. epic, see* σεύω.

Σευήρεια -ων, τά [Σευῆρος] *games in honor of Severus I*IG 3.129, III^{CE}.

1. Σευηριανός -οῦ, ὁ **Severianus,** *male name* LUC. *Alex.* 27, 59.21.

2. Σευηριανός -οῦ, ὁ **Severan, follower of Severus,** *member of a gnostic sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 45.1.2.

Σευῆρος -ου, ὁ *see* Σεβῆρος.

Σεύθας -α, ὁ **Seuthas,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 5.4.

Σεύθης -ου, ὁ **Seuthes,** *Thracian king* THUC. 2.97.3, *al. etc.*

Σευΐδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Seuidai,** *demon ministers of Dionysus* CORN. 30.

σεῦται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* σεύω.

Σευτλαῖος -ου, ὁ [σεῦτλον] **Seutlaios** ("Beet-Lover"), *frog* BATR. 209.

σευτλίον -ου, τό *bot., plant* DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 9.371a) *etc., see* σεῦτλον.

σευτλίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **beet** ATH. 9.371a, *see* τευτλίς.

σευτλομόλοχον -ου, ὁ [σεῦτλον, μολόχη] *bot.* **beet mallow,** *variety of beet* GEOP. 12.1.4.

σεῦτλον -ου, τό [*see* τεῦτλον] *bot.* **beet** ATH. 9.371a *etc., see* τεῦτλον.

Σεῦτλος -ου, ὁ **Seutlos,** "Beet", *nickname of a parasite* ATH. 6.250e.

σεύω [*cf. Skt.* cyávate, *Av.* š(y)avaite] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cause to move rapidly, shake, push** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.147, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* τὰς μὲν σεῦαν ποταμὸν πάρα τρώγειν they drove them to pasture along the banks of the river OD. 6.89 | *extens.*: αἷμ' ἔσσευα βαλών hitting them I sent the blood spurting out IL. 5.208 ‖ **to hurl, incite** ▸ τινὰ ἐπί τινι s.o. against s.o. else IL. 11.293; ἐπ' Ἀχαιοῖσιν σεῦε Τρῶας he roused the Trojans against the Achaeans IL. 11.294 Ⓑ **to hunt, drive away, push away, drive back** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.133, 20.189, *al.*; ἵππους horses IL. 15.681; σεῦεν κύνας ἄλλυδις ἄλλον πυκνῇσιν λιθάδεσσιν he drove off the dogs this way and that with volleys of stones OD. 14.35 | *extens.*: Αἰνείαν δ' ἔσσευεν ἀπὸ χθονὸς ὑψόσ' ἀείρας he snatched Aineias up from the ground raising him high IL. 20.325 ❷ *mid. trans.* **to drive away, hurl:** πεδίονδε towards the plain IL. 20.148; σεύοντ' ἀγέλας βίᾳ they drove the flocks with force BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.10 ‖ **to chase, pursue, be hot on the heels of,** *esp. in the hunt* IL. 3.26, 11.415, 15.272, *al.* | *fig.* σ. τι ἀπὸ καρήνου to move sthg. away from one's own head, *i.e.* from oneself HOM. 8.12 ❸ *mid. and pass. intrans.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **to hurl oneself, leap, rush** IL. 11.167, 22.146, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1007, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ τεύχεα δ' ἐσσεύοντο they rushed to arms IL. 2.808; σεύατ' ἔπειτ' ἀνὰ ἄστυ he rushed through the city IL. 6.505; ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆα ἐσσεύοντο Τρῶες the Trojans rushed upon Odysseus IL. 11.419; σύθην δ' ἀπέδιλος ὄχῳ πτερωτῷ barefoot I have hastened in a winged chariot AESCHL. *Pr.* 135; πάλιν, φίλα, συθῶμεν let us turn back, dear SOPH. *O.C.* 1724 | *s.times aor. ptc. pass.* συθείς departed, gone away AESCHL. *Pers.* 866 *etc.*; ποῦ κυρεῖ ἐκτόπιος συθείς; where has he hastened from this place? SOPH. *O.C.* 119 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 11.717 OD. 4.416; ὅτε σεύαιτο διώκειν when he would rush in pursuit IL. 17.463; ὄφρα ὕλη σεύαιτο καήμεναι so that the wood be kindled hastily IL. 23.198; ἔσσυταί τε Μοισαῖον ἅρμα μνᾶμα κελαδῆσαι the chariot of the Muses rushes forth to sing in memory PIND. *I.* 8.61 Ⓑ *of things* **to go out, depart, gush out, burst out** IL. 14.519 HP. *Mul.* 1.36, *al. etc.*; σύτο δ' αἷμα κελαινεφές the dark blood gushed IL. 21.167; ἐκ πυρὸς συθεὶς θηκτὸς σίδαρος the sharpened iron came out of the fire AESCHL. *Sept.* 942 ‖ *fig.*: θυμός δέ μοι ἔσσυται ἤδη my heart is already leaping with impatience OD. 10.484 • *s.times* *epic pf. ptc.* ἐσσύμενος (*see*) *has the force of adj.* ‖ *pres. mid. also* σοῦμαι (*see*), *3. sg. athem.* σεῦται SOPH. *Tr.* 645 (*codd.*) | *inf.* σεύεσθαι AP. 2.296 (*codd.*) ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἔσσευεν IL. 20.325, *iter.* σεύεσκεν QS 2.353 | *mid. 3. pl.* ἐσσεύοντο IL. 2.150, *al.* | *later* ἔσευον EUSTATH. 629.43, *mid.* ἐσευόμην ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἔσσευα, *epic* σεῦα IL. 20.189 | *mid.* ἐσσευάμην, *3. sg. epic* σεύατο IL. 6.505, *pl.* ἐσσεύαντο IL. 11.549 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor*^{t}. *ind. mid. sg. epic* ἐσσύμην, ἔσσυο, ἔσσυτο *and* σύτο | *ptc.* σύμενος ‖ *pf. mid.* ἔσσῡμαι IL. 13.79 | *epic ptc.* ἐσσύμενος IL. 11.554, *al. etc.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐ(σ)σύθην, *poet.* σύθην AESCHL. *Pr.* 135 | *subj. 3. sg.* συθῇ HP. *Mul.* 1.36 | *imper.* σύθι HSCH. | *ptc.* συθείς.

σεφθείς *aor. ptc. pass., see* σέβω.

σέω *Lac. for* θέω.

σέων *gen. pl., see* σής.

σέως, ὁ *dub. read. in* ALC. 373 (*cf.* σέος), *prob. see* σεισμός.

σεωυτ- *Ion., see* σεαυτ-.

Σηβεύς -έως, ὁ **Sebeus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.225.

Σηδάτιος -ου, ὁ **Sedatius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 14d (*corr.*).

Σήθ *indecl.* **Seth,** *Egyptian name of Typhon* PLUT. *Isid.* 367d, *al.* ‖ *son of Adam* VT *Gen.* 4.25, *al.*

Σηθιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Σήθ] **Sethian,** *member of a sect that worshiped Seth* IR. *Haer.* 1.30.1 (*title*) *etc.*

σήθω [*see* διαττάω] *aor.* ἔσησα, *ptc. mid.* σησάμενος L. *EGud.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σέσῃ(σ)μαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σῃ(σ)θείς ❶ *act.* **to sift, pass through a sieve** HP. *Mul.* 1.64 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 761.3, 4 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be sifted** HP. *Morb.* 3.11, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.6 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.8 *etc.*

Σηϊανός -οῦ, ὁ **Seianos,** *male name* PLUT. *Mult.* 96b.

Σήϊος -ου, ὁ **Seius,** *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 271e.

σῆκα [σηκός] *interjec.* **to the fold!,** *shepherd's call to his flocks* HSCH.

σηκάζω [σηκός] *fut. inf. mid.* σηκάσεσθαι EUSTATH. 703.39 ‖ *aor. ptc. mid.* (ἐν)σηκασάμενος CYR.^{1} *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.244.43) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσήκασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσηκάσθην; *act.* **to shut up in a pen, shut in** ORPH. *fr.* 268.1 ‖ *pass.* **to be shut up in a pen** IL. 8.131 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.4 • *aor pass. poet. 3. pl.* σήκασθεν IL. 8.131 (*and* ἐσήκασθεν, σηκάσθησαν HSCH., σήκαθεν L. *Sud., Zon.*).

σηκίς -ίδος, ἡ [σηκός] **female slave** *or* **servant working in the house, housekeeper** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 768 POLL. 3.76 PHOT. *Lex.* | *proper name in* PHERECR. 10.1.

σηκίτης -ου [σηκός] **fed in the stable, weaned,** *of lambs* THEOCR. 1.10, *epigr.* 4.18 LONG. 3.18.2 • *Dor.* σᾱκίτᾱς.

σηκοβάτης -ου, ὁ [σηκός, βαίνω] **"one who treads the sacred enclosure",** *of initiates i*BCH 37.94.

Σηκοί -ῶν, οἱ [σηκός] **the Pens,** *place* THEODOR. (AP 7.529.4).

σηκοκόρος -ου, ὁ [σηκός, κοῦρος] **stableboy** OD. 17.224 POLL. 7.151 L. *Sud.*

σηκός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σάττω?] Ⓐ **pen, stable, fold** IL. 18.589 OD. 9.219, 227, *al.*; Κύκλωπος γὰρ ἔκειτο μέγα ῥόπαλον παρὰ σηκῷ the great club of the Cyclops lay beside the pen OD. 9.319; σηκὸν ἀμφιβαλεῖν ποιμνίῳον to construct a pen for the rams HES. *Op.* 787 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 460c, *al.* ‖ *analog.* **den, cave,** *of a dragon* EUR. *Ph.* 1010 | **nest,** *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 21 ‖ *that which serves as fencing, thus* **trunk, olive stump** LYS. 7.5, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* **sepulcher, enclosed tomb:** ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν ὅδε σηκός this consecrated tomb of heroes, *of those fallen at Thermopylai* SIM. 26.6 ‖ **sacred enclosure, sanctuary,** *dedicated to gods or heroes* HDT. 4.62.2 (*v.l.*) SOPH. *Ph.*

Σ

1328 EUR. *Ph.* 1751 VT *2Macc.* 14.33 *etc.*; εἰς Ἀθάνας σηκὸν ἔννυχος μωλών having entered the sacred precinct of Athena by night EUR. *Rh.* 501 | *Christ. of martyrs* GREG. (AP 8.118.1, 2) | **church** SYN. *epist.* 42 || **library**, *associated with a temple* GAL. 15.24 • *Dor.* σᾱκός.

Σηκουανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Sekouanoi** (**Sequani**) *Gaulish people* PLUT. *Mar.* 24.7, *Caes.* 20.1, 26.6 • *s.times* Σικ- *codd.*

σηκόω, *contr.* [σηκός] *later fut.* σηκώσω || *aor.* ἐσήκωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσήκωμαι PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 928d ❶ *act.* **to weigh** *I*G 2².1407.41 || **to shut in** HSCH. (*Dor. aor. 3. sg.* σάκωσε) || **to raise** HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 68 SCH. IL. 9.214 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be determined** PLUT. *l.c.*

σήκρητον -ου, τό [*Lat.* secretum] **court, court-room** MALCHIO *Ep.* (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.30.9) *P*OXY. 1204.12 (III[CE]).

σηκύλη -ης, ἡ [σηκίς] AELD. σ 13 (297) L. *Sud.* PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* σηκίς.

σηκώδης -ες [σηκός] **chapel-like** AEL. *N.A.* 10.31.

1. σήκωμα -ατος, τό [σηκόω] **sacred enclosure** *I*G 3.1979; Λυκαίου πλησίον σηκώματος near the Lykaian sanctuary EUR. *El.* 1274.

2. σήκωμα -ατος, τό [σηκόω] **weight, counter-weight**, *usu. of a scale* HYP. *fr.* 271 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 13 POL. 8.5.9, *al. etc.* | *fig.*: σμικρὸν τὸ σὸν σ. προστίθης φίλοις small is the weight which you add to the scale for your friends EUR. *Her.* 690 | *extens. solid or liquid meas. P*CAIR.ZEN. 670.7 (III[BCE]) *P*OXY. 1720.5 (IV[CE]) *etc.* || *phys.* **momentum** AEL.[1] 13.2 || *fig.* **recompense, remuneration** PHALAR. 134 • *Dor.* σάκωμα.

σήκωσις -εως, ἡ [σηκόω] **raising** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 3.13 (p. 230.13).

σηκωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σηκόω] **balance** HSCH.

σηκωτός -ή -όν GLOSS., *see Lat.* loculatus.

σηλαγγεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* σάλος] **gold refiner** AGATHAR. 27, 28.

Σηλυβρ- *see* Σηλυμβρ-.

Σηλυμβρία -ας, ἡ **Selymbria**, *city in Thrace* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.20, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Σηλυμβρίη HDT. 6.33.1.

Σηλυμβριανός [Σηλυμβρία] **of Selymbria** PLAT. *Prot.* 316e *etc.* | οἱ Σηλυμβριανοί **inhabit. of Selymbria** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.21 *etc.*

σῆμα -ατος, τό [A] *usu.* **sign, mark, indication** IL. 10.466, *al.* OD. 21.217, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.14 *etc.*; σήματ' ἀναγνῶναι to recognize the signs OD. 19.250; λευκὸν σ. περίτροχον a round, white spot, *on a horse's forehead* IL. 23.455; ὀρθὸν ἵσταται νέφος, σ. χειμῶνος a cloud rose, sign of a storm ARCHIL. 105.3 | **mark**, *used to record the distance of a discus or javelin throw* IL. 23.843 OD. 8.192, 195 || **token** *of recognition*, **countermark** IL. 6.168, 178 (*perhaps written letters or symbols*), *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 614 (*seal*) *etc.*; ᾔτεε σ. ἰδέσθαι he asked to see the seal IL. 6.176; γνῶ δὲ κλήρου σ. ἰδών he saw the mark on the lot and recognized it IL. 7.189 | **watchword** EUR. *Rh.* 12, *al.* || *extens.* **emblem**, *of a shield* AESCHL. *Sept.* 404, *al.* EUR. *El.* 456; *of a ship* EUR. *I.A.* 241, 275; ἔχει δ' ὑπέρφρον σῆμ' ἐπ' ἀσπίδος τόδε he bears this proud emblem on his shield AESCHL. *Sept.* 387 || **sign** *for beginning sthg.*, **signal** OD. 21.231; ἀρότοιό τε σ. φέρει it signals the start of plowing HES. *Op.* 450; σάλπιγγος ἠχὴ σ. φοινίου μάχης the trumpet blast, signal of bloody war EUR. *Ph.* 1378 | *later* **boundary mark, border** DION.[9] 18 [B] **sign from heaven, omen, portent** IL. 13.244, *al.* OD. 20.111 *etc.*; ἐναίσιμα σήματα φαίνειν to send favorable omens, *of Zeus* IL. 2.353, *cf.* 4.381, *al.*; κτύπε μητίετα Ζεύς, σ. τιθεὶς Τρώεσσι wise Zeus thundered, giving a sign to the Trojans IL. 8.171; θεοῦ σάμασιν πιθόμενοι trusting in the omens of the god PIND. *P.* 4.199; πρόπεμπ' ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ ἀστραπάν, σᾶμ' ἀρίγνωτον send from heaven the thunderbolt, an unmistakable sign BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.57; σ. νίκης omen of victory EUR. *Ph.* 1258 || *extens.* **constellation, heavenly body**, *from which astronomical indications are derived* IL. 22.30 SOPH. *fr.* 432.3 [C] **mound**, *of earth, used to mark a grave* IL. 2.814, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 477; σ. χέειν to raise a mound IL. 6.419, 7.86; ▸ τινι for s.o. OD. 2.222 || *extens.* **tomb, sepulcher** IL. 21.322 HDT. 4.72.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 493a, *al.*; Ἀλυάττεω σ. the tomb of Alyattes HDT. 1.93.2; πολλαὶ στῆλαι ἀπὸ σημάτων many markers stolen from the tombs THUC. 1.93.2 | **memorial** *I*SEG 13.422 (III[BCE]) • *Dor.* σᾶμα.

σημάδιον -ου, τό [σῆμα] **insignia** POLYAEN. 6.38.10 || **pledge** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 451.

σημαία -ας, ἡ *frequent v.l. or f.l. for* σημεία.

σημαιαφόρος -ου, ὁ POL. 6.24.6 IOS. *B.I.* 6.68, *see* σημειοφόρος.

σημαίνω [σῆμα] *impf.* ἐσήμαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐσημαινόμην || *fut.* σημᾰνῶ, *mid.* σημανοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐσήμηνα *later* ἐσήμᾶνα, *mid.* ἐσημηνάμην || *pf.* (*later*) σεσήμαγκα, *mid. pass.* σεσήμασμαι || *ppf.* σεσημάγκειν AP.[5] 26, 29, *mid. pass.* ἐσεσημάσμην DCASS. 78.34.5 || *aor. pass.* ἐσημάνθην || *fut. pass.* σημανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to make a signal, give a sign**, *abs.* **to give orders, command** *with dat.* | *with dat. and inf.* || *milit.* **to give** *or* **sound the signal**, *abs.* | *with acc.* | *with* ὡς *and inf.* | *s.times impers.* || **to make signals** | *with ptc.* [B] **to show** *with a sign*, **mark, indicate**, *with acc.* || *extens.* **to indicate, declare, announce, reveal**: τί τινι (πρός τινα) sthg. to s.o. | *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς | *with ptc.* | *with* ὡς *and gen. abs.* | *with rel. cl.* | *with indir. interrog.* | *s.times abs.* | *abs.* **to say, speak** || *esp. of oracles, omens etc.* **to give a sign** *abs.* | *with acc.* [C] *of words and sim.* **to signify, mean** || to render, *by copying or translating* [D] *rar. intrans.* **to appear, be evident** || *meteor., impers.* ❷ *mid.* [A] **to mark with a sign** *or* **seal, countermark, seal**, *abs. or with acc.* || *extens.* **to show, manifest**, *with acc.* | **to designate, select**, *with acc.* [B] **to conjecture, reconstruct** *or* **identify** *by signs or marks, with acc.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be marked with a sign** *or* **seal, be countermarked, sealed** [B] **to be given, transmitted as a signal** || to be signaled, **sighted** | *with ptc.* [C] **to be indicated as the meaning**: *subst. ptc.* τὸ σημαινόμενον the meaning ❶ *act.* [A] **to make a signal** *or* **sign**, *abs.* **to give orders, command** IL. 16.172, 21.445 OD. 22.450 *etc.*; ὅταν οἱ ἄρχοντες σημήνωσι when the leaders order it XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 | ▸ σ. τινί to command, have command of, direct s.o. IL. 10.58, 17.250, *al. etc.* = τινος IL. 14.85 = ἐπί τινι OD. 22.427 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* to give the signal, order s.o. to do sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 26 SOPH. *Ai.* 688 HDT. 9.42.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 *etc.*; ἐσήμαινε τοῖσι δορυφόροισι λαμβάνειν αὐτόν he signaled the guards to arrest him HDT. 1.116.4 || *milit.* **to give** *or* **sound the signal** ▸ *abs.* THUC. 2.84.1, 7.50.3, *al. etc.*; σ. τῇ σάλπιγγι to signal with the trumpet XEN. *An.* 4.2.1, *al. etc.*; ἐπειδὰν ἡ σάλπιγξ σημήνῃ τῷ στρατοπέδῳ when the trumpet signals the army ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 2 | ▸ *with acc.* σ. τὸ πολεμικόν to give the battle signal XEN. *An.* 4.3.29 POL. 3.96.2 DIOD. 17.33.4; σ. ἀναχώρησιν to sound the retreat THUC. 5.10.3 = σ. τὸ ἀνακλητικόν PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236e | ▸ *with* ὡς *and inf.* to give the signal to do sthg. XEN. *An.* 2.2.4 | *s.times impers.*: τοῖσι δὲ Ἕλλησι ὡς ἐσήμηνε when the Greeks were given the signal HDT. 8.11.1 || **to make signals** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.34; καπνῷ πυρός with the smoke of a bonfire AESCHL. *Ag.* 497; τοὺς σημαίνοντας εἰς τὴν πόλιν those who made signals to the city XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.33 | ▸ *with ptc.*: φῶς φύλαξι σημαίνει μολόν the light signaled his arrival to the guards AESCHL. *Ag.* 293 [B] **to show** *with a sign*, **mark, indicate** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 12.26 EUR. *H.F.* 1218 *etc.*; τέρματα the goal IL. 23.358, 757; κἀσήμηνεν ἐμφανὲς τέκμαρ he reveals his meaning unreservedly AESCHL. *Ch.* 667; κείνου τὸ θησαύρισμα σημαίνεις his is the treasure you indicate SOPH. *Ph.* 37 || *extens.* **to indicate, declare, announce, reveal** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 8.62.1, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.38 = τὶ πρός τινα EUR. *Hec.* 217; κελεύω πάντα σημαίνειν ἐμοί I command him to reveal all to me SOPH. *O.T.* 226 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς AESCHL. *Pers.* 819 SOPH. *O.C.* 320 HDT. 1.108.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 79; γόων φθόγγοι σφε σημαίνουσι δεῦρ' ὁρμωμένας the sound of lamenting indicates that they are approaching SOPH. *O.C.* 1669 | ▸ *with* ὡς *and gen. abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 626e | ▸ *with rel. cl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 618, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1294 *etc.*; σήμηνον ὅποι γῆς πεπλάνημαι reveal to me to what part of earth I have wandered AESCHL. *Pr.* 565 | ▸ *with indir. interrog.* NT *John* 12.33 | *s.times* ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 245 *etc.*; ὁ λόγος σημαινέτω let your speech explain, *i.e.* explain yourself SOPH. *Tr.* 345; λόγους κρύψω, τὸ δ' ἔργον αὐτὸ σημανεῖ I shall keep quiet, and the deed will speak for itself EUR. *Andr.* 265, *cf. Bac.* 946 | ▸ *abs.* **to say, speak** HDT. 3.106.2 THUC. 2.43.3 *etc.*; σημήνατε speak clearly SOPH. *O.T.* 1050 || *esp. of oracles, omens etc.* **to give a sign** THUC. 2.8.3 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.17, *al. etc.*; οὔτε λέγει οὔτε κρύπτει ἀλλὰ σημαίνει it neither says nor conceals but gives a sign, *of the Delphic oracle* HERACLIT. B 93; ὡς φαίη Σωκράτης τὸ δαιμόνιον ἑαυτῷ σημαίνειν that Socrates said that his daemon gave him signs XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.2 | ▸ *with acc.*: σ. φθοράν τινα to foretell some evil PLAT. *Crat.* 405e [C] *of words and sim.* **to signify, mean** PLAT. *Crat.* 393a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339b 23 *etc.*; δεῖ λαβεῖν τί σημαίνει τοὔνομα it is necessary to understand what the word means ARISTOT. *Phys.* 213b 30; ἡ γὰρ λέξις αὕτη τοῦτο σημαίνει κυρίως the word properly means this POL. 2.22.1 | οὐθὲν ἄλλο σημαίνοντες τὴν σοφίαν ἢ ὅτι giving σοφία no other sense than ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141a 12 || **to render**, *by copying or translating* ARISTE.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.3.5) [D] *rar. intrans.* **to appear, be evident** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533a 11 *etc.*; ὡς ἄρτι σημαίνειν ἐκ τῶν εἰρημένων μοι σφόδρα δοκεῖ as seems evident to me from what has been said PLAT. *Epin.* 989a || *meteor., impers.* σημαίνει certain atmospheric phenomena take place ARISTOT. *Pr.* 941b 2, 944a 4 (*cf.* ἐπισημαίνει) ❷ *mid.* [A] **to mark with a sign** *or* **seal, countermark, seal** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* HDT. 2.38.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.17 DEMOSTH. 28.6, 33.36, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **to show, manifest** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588b 18 | **to designate, select** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 3.71.7 [B] **to conjecture, reconstruct** *or* **identify** *by signs or marks* ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 32 OPP.[1] 1.454 *etc.*; *prov.* σημαίνεσθαί τι ἄστροις to recognize sthg. with the help of the stars AEL. *N.A.* 2.7, 7.48 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be marked with a sign** *or* **seal, be countermarked, sealed** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1198 XEN. *Vect.* 4.21 DEMOSTH. 39.17 *etc.*; αἱ σεσημασμέναι ἦσαν ὑπὸ τῶν πρυτάνεων (*the urns*) which had been sealed by the prytanies ISOCR. 17.34 [B] **to be given, transmitted as a signal**: ἕως ἄν τι σημανθῇ αὐτοῖς for as long as they were given a signal XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.36 || **to be signaled, sighted**: σημανθέντων δὲ τῷ Ἀστυάγει ὅτι πολέμιοί εἰσιν ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ the enemy's presence in the country having been signaled to Astyages XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 | ▸ *with ptc.*

ἐπεὶ δ' ἐσημάνθησαν προσπλέουσαι when it was signaled that they were advancing XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.34 C **to be indicated as the meaning:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ σημαινόμενον the meaning ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 8 DION. *Thuc.* 31.4; σημαίνοντα καὶ σημαινόμενα terms and relative meaning CHRYSIP. 2.38.5 (DIOG. 7.62), *al.* • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* σημαίνεσκε QS 4.193 || *Ion. fut.* σημανέω, *mid.* σημανέομαι (*also pass.*) || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσήμανται *and* σεσήμασται DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.957.35) || *Dor.* σαμαίνω | *Dor. impf. poet.* σάμαινεν PIND. *Pae.* 8a.13 || *aor. 1. pl.* ἐσαμάναμεν [ARCHYT.] 4.13, *mid. 1. pl.* ἐσαμανάμεσθα [ARCHYT.] 4.18.

σημαιοφόρος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Galb.* 22.9 POL. 6.24.6 (*v.l.*), *see* σημειοφόρος.

σημᾶλέος -α -ον [σῆμα] **giver of signs,** *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 1.32.2.

σήμανσις -εως, ἡ [σημαίνω] **notation** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.6.

σημαντέος -α -ον [σημαίνω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be noted** ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.12.

σημαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σημαίνω] **shepherd** AP. 1.575 | **owner** AP. 3.1403 || **seal** IOS. *A.I.* 11.271, 20.32 *etc.*

σημαντήριον -ου, τό [σημαίνω] **seal** AESCHL. *Ag.* 609 *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 432.9 (*dub. signf.*) || **mint,** *in which money was coined* HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἀργυροκοπεῖον.

σημαντικός -ή -όν [σημαίνω] **significant, expressive,** *of sound, voice etc.* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 14, *Int.* 16a 19, *al. etc.*; σημαντικὸς γὰρ δή τις ψόφος ἐστὶν ἡ φωνή the voice is a sound endowed with meaning ARISTOT. *An.* 420b 32 || **indicative, signifying** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 36; ὁ δὲ κροκόδειλος σημαντικός ἐστι πάσης κακίας the crocodile is an emblem of every type of evil DIOD. 3.4.3 | ▸ *abs.* THPHR. *Sign.* 51 | *subst.* τὸ σημαντικόν **name** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 23.5 ◆ *adv.* σημαντικῶς **as indicating, with a meaning** ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 37 *etc.*; σ. τοῦ ἀλλοιοῦσθαι in the sense of alteration MAUR. 10.7.1 || **expressively:** σημαντικώτατα ἔχειν to be particularly expressive AN. *Subl.* 31.1.

σημαντός -ή -όν [σημαίνω] *mus.* **"semantos",** *type of trochee* PLUT. *Mus.* 1140f; τροχαῖος σ. ὁ ἐξ ὀκτασήμου θέσεως καὶ τετρασήμου ἄρσεως the marked trochee, with eight morae per thesis and four per arsis ARISTID.[2] 1.16.

σημάντρια -ας, ἡ [σημαντήρ] **sign, indication** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 24.109 CALLIM. *fr.* 228.40 • *Dor.* σᾶμ-.

σημαντρίς -ίδος [σημαίνω] **for seals,** *clay* HDT. 2.38.3.

σήμαντρον -ου, τό [σημαίνω] **seal, countermark** HDT. 2.121 β1 XEN. *Lac.* 6.4 *etc.*; σήμαντρ' ἀνεῖς because you have broken the seals EUR. *I.A.* 325 | *fig. pl.* **marks,** *of wounds* EUR. *I.T.* 1372.

σημάντωρ -ορος, ὁ [σημαίνω] A *of pers.* **leader, commander** IL. 4.431 OD. 19.314 AP. 1.175, 3.1403 *etc.*; Διί, θεῶν σημάντορι πάντων to Zeus, who commands all the gods HES. *Sc.* 56 | *milit., of subordinate officials* HDT. 7.81 | *extens.* **charioteer, driver** *of horses* IL. 8.127 | **guide, herdsman** IL. 15.325 | **one who leads the way** *or* **explains, guide** SOPH. *O.T.* 957 (*v.l.*) || *of things* **indication, sign** ▸ τινος of sthg. THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.3) PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.62.1) B *later adj.* **announcing, indicative** NONN. *D.* 37.551 *etc.* • *Dor.* σᾶμ- SIM. 14.62a.3 PIND. *Pae.* 13a.24.

σημᾰσία -ας, ἡ [σημαίνω] **signal, annoucement, acclamation** VT *Num.* 10.5, *Chr.* 1.15.28 DIOD. 2.54.2 *etc.* || *extens.* **sign, indication** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 36 | **symptom,** *of leprosy* VT *Lev.* 13.8 || *gramm.* **meaning, accepted meaning** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 19.1, 21 STRAB. 8.6.5 *etc.* || *medic.* **manifestation,** *of a disease* ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.3, *al.* || *mus.* **note** GAUD. 20 • *Dor.* σᾶμασία IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 19.1 || *Ion.* σημασίη Aret.

σημᾰτίζομαι SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 32, *see* σημαίνω (*mid.*).

σημᾰτιον -ου, τό [σῆμα] **small sign** EUSTATH. 1675.44.

σημᾰτόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σῆμα] **covered with tombs** CRINAG. (AP 7.628.7).

σηματουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σῆμα, ἔργον] **engraver of emblems** AESCHL. *Sept.* 491.

σημεία -ας, ἡ [σῆμα] *milit.* **standard** POL. 2.32.6 *etc.* | *extens.* **troops under one standard, maniple** *P*SB 1436.10 (II[BCE]) POL. 1.33.9, *al.* | *pl.* **images, emblems,** *on standards or insignia* (*Lat.* imagines) IOS. *B.I.* 2.169 || *generic.* **signal** DION. 8.64, *al.* • *also* σημέα *P*SB *l.c. etc.* | *s.times v.l. or f.l.* σημαία.

σημειογράφος -ου, ὁ [σημεῖον, γράφω] **shorthand writer, stenographer** PLUT. *CMi.* 23.4 *I*CIG 3902d *P*OXY. 724.2 (II[CE]) *etc.*

σημειολύτης -ου, ὁ [σημεῖον, λύω] **interpreter of omens** AESOP. *Vit.* 1.86, 2.85, 87 [CALLISTH.] 1.4.

σημεῖον -ου, τό [σῆμα] A *usu.* **sign,** *which distinguishes or makes sthg. known, in concr. and fig. sense* HDT. 2.38.2 EUR. *Hip.* 514 *etc.*; τυραννίδος σημεῖα πράσσοντες πόλει showing signs of tyranny to the city with their behavior AESCHL. *Ag.* 1355 || **emblem, symbol** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.13; τρίαινα σ. θεοῦ the trident, emblem of the god (*Poseidon*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 218; *on a shield* HDT. 1.171.4 EUR. *Ph.* 142, 1114, *al. etc.*; *of a ship* EUR. *I.A.* 255 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 933 THUC. 6.31.3 | **insignia, standard** HDT. 8.92.2, 9.59.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.4, 8.5.13, *al. etc.*; τὸ βασίλειον σ. the king's insignia XEN. *An.* 1.10.12 | παρείποντο ἔξω τῶν σημείων they followed outside the standards XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.19 || **sign, mark, impression** SOPH. *Ant.* 257 XEN. *An.* 6.2.2 *etc.* | **seal, impression of a seal** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.30 PLAT. *Leg.* 856a DEMOSTH. 42.2, *al. etc.*; δακτυλίων σημεῖα signet ring seals PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d | *extens.* **figure, image:** Διὸς σημεῖον ANTICL. 22 || *medic.* **symptom** HP. *Morb.* 3.6, *al. etc.*; ἢν δὲ ὀλίγα ἔχῃ τούτων τῶν σημηΐων if he has few of these symptoms HP. *Morb.* 3.15 || **boundary mark, boundary, limit** DEMOSTH. 35.28 POL. 6.28.2 | **milestone** HDN.[1] 2.13.9; κίονας λιθίνους σημεῖα τοῦ μέτρου stone columns as distance markers PLUT. *C.G.* 7 || **abbreviation symbol, abbreviation** PLUT. *CMi.* 23.3 *etc.* | *philol.* **diacritical mark** DIOG. 3.65 *etc.*; Περὶ σημείων Ἰλιάδος On the Diacritical Marks of the Iliad, *title of a work of* ARISTONIC. || **letter,** *of the alphabet* MAC. *Hom.* 15.42 B **signal, announcement** HDT. 7.128.2 THUC. 4.42.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 6, *al. etc.*; τὸ σ. τοῦ πυρός the fire signal THUC. 4.111.2; ἀπὸ σημείου according to a given, agreed-upon signal THUC. 3.91.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28 = ἀπὸ σημείων XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.30 | *in assemblies:* τὸ σημεῖον καθαιρεῖν to lower the signal AND. 1.36; ὕστερος ἐλθεῖν τοῦ σημείου to arrive after the signal ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 690 | *milit.:* ἐπειδὴ τὰ σημεῖα ἤρθη, ἐναυμάχουν after the signals for battle were raised, the fleets engaged THUC. 1.49.1; ἐπειδὴ τὰ σημεῖα κατεσπάσθη after the signals were lowered, *at the end of the battle* THUC. 1.63.2 | ▸ *with inf.:* σ. μηκέτι ἄνω πορεύεσθαι the signal not to proceed any further XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.23 C **sign** *sent by a divinity,* **omen** SOPH. *O.C.* 94 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244c, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἀπὸ σημείων καὶ λογίων signs from heaven, in the form of oracles and omens ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383b 6; ἐμοὶ δὲ οὔτε ἠναντιώθη τὸ τοῦ θεοῦ σημεῖον nor did the sign of the god oppose me PLAT. *Ap.* 40b || *extens.* **marvel, miracle** VT *Num.* 14.11, *al.* NT *John* 2.11, *al.* CLEM. *Protr.* 1.8.1 *etc.*; τὰ σ. καὶ τὰ τέρατα the signs and wonders VT *Deut.* 29.2 *cf.* NT *Acts* 2.43 D *fig.* **sign, indication, proof** SOPH. *O.T.* 1059, *al.* THUC. 2.42.1, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 1.5, *al. etc.* | ▸ τινος of sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 710 PLAT. *Crat.* 395a, *al. etc.*; ἐπιδεικνύναι σ. τινος to give a proof of sthg. AESCHN. 1.25 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: ὅτι δ' ἀληθῆ λέγω, μέγα σημεῖον ὑμῖν τούτου ἐπιδείξω I shall offer you convincing proof that I speak the truth AESCHN. 3.46; σημεῖον δέ μοι, ὅτι ... for me the proof is this, that ... PLAT. *Rp.* 368b | ▸ *with ptc.:* σαφῆ σημεῖα φαίνεις ἐσθλὸς γεγώς you prove well your loyalty SOPH. *El.* 24 | *often to introduce a proof* σημεῖον δέ (*s.times followed by* γάρ) here is the proof, this is the proof ISOCR. 4.86 DEMOSTH. 21.35, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1130a 16, *al.*; σ. δέ· ἡ μὲν γάρ ..., ἡ δὲ here is the proof of it: the one ..., the other DEMOSTH. 21.149; σ. δὲ μέγιστον· ἐπὶ γὰρ τῶν σκηνῶν the greatest proof is this: that on the stage ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453a 26 || *log. and rhet.* **indication, probable argument** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 1, *al.* E *astr.* **heavenly body, constellation** EUR. *Ion* 1157, *Rh.* 529 || *math.* **point** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76b 5, *al. etc.* || *of time* **instant, moment** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 283a 11, *al.* || *mus.* **unit of time, tempo** ARISTID.[2] 1.14 *etc.* • *Ion.* σημήιον, *Dor.* σᾶμήιον.

σημειοσκοπέομαι, *contr.* [σημειοσκόπος] **to observe omens, divine** VT (Sym.) *Deut.* 18.10, *al.*

σημειοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [σημεῖον, σκοπός] **one who observes omens, diviner** VT (Al.) *Kgs* 1.28.3, 9.

σημειοφόρος -ου, ὁ [σημεῖον, φέρω] **bearer of the insignia** *or* **standard** *P*SB 599.7, *al.* DION. 8.65.5 PLUT. *Br.* 43.3 || **signaler** ASCLEPIOD. 2.9, 6.3 • *various spellings in inscr., among which* σημεα- *P*MICH. 3.466.7 (II[CE]) *etc.*; *see also* σημηα- *and* σημια-, σημαια- *and* σημαιο-.

σημειόχριστος -ον [σημεῖον, χριστός] **bearer of the sign of Christ** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 152 (p. 77), *al.*

σημειόω, *contr.* [σημεῖον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσημειούμην || *fut.* σημειώσω PTOL.[4] *Anal.* 215.30, *usu. mid.* σημειώσομαι || *rar. aor. act.* ἐσημείωσα, *mid.* ἐσημειώσαμην || *pf.* σεσημείωκα SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 171, 447, *mid. pass.* σεσημείωμαι || *ppf.* σεσημειώκειν AESOP. 2.124.9 || *aor. pass.* ἐσημειώθην || *fut. pass.* σημειωθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* σεσημειώσομαι AP.[7] *Adv.* 577.12 ❶ *act.* **to mark, designate, give a sign** PTOL.[4] *l.c.* || **to indicate, cause to understand** AESOP. THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp.* (*PG* 82.137.49) SCH. IL. 4.601e ❷ *mid.* **to mark, note down,** *etc.* POL. 21.28.9 *etc.*; ἐσημειοῦτο τὰ λεγόμενα πάντα καὶ τὰ πραττόμενα he took note of all that was said and done MARCEL.[1] 47 || **to sign, attest, acknowledge receipt of** (*in documents and receipts*), ▸ *with acc.:* *P*FLOR. 148.12 (III[CE]) | ▸ *abs.:* σεσημείωμαι I countersigned *P*FAY. 46.5 (I[CE]) *common in pap.* || **to notice, observe** σημειούμενος ὅτι observing that THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.7 ▸ *gramm.* |, *imper. aor. 2. sg.* σημείωσαι nota bene *common*: HDN. 1.87.13 *etc.* || **to infer** *from signs* EPIC. 2.38, *al., etc.*; ἐάν τις καλῶς τοῖς φαινομένοις ἀκολουθῶν περὶ τῶν ἀφανῶν σημειῶται if one makes inductions based on what is not clear, interpreting correctly what is EPIC. 3.104 || **to interpret as a sign** *or* **omen** POL. 5.78.2 STRAB. 9.2.11 || **to signify** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.6.36 ❸ *pass.* **to be marked** *or* **signaled** *I*G 5.1.1390.71 (I[BCE]) POL. 3.39.8; ἐκ τῆς ἐμπειρίας ἀκριβῶς σεσημειῶσθαι τὸν εἰσπλοῦν the route had been signaled precisely by experience POL. 1.47.1 || **to be shown, be made manifest** VT *Ps.* 4.7 || **to be sealed,**

of letters DION. 4.57.2 || *gramm.* **to be annotated** AP.[7] *Adv.* 166.14, *al. etc.* | *subst. ptc.* τὰ σεσημειωμένα **the cases highlighted as exceptions** AP.[7] *Pron.* 115.11 • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσημείωστο ORIG. *Sel. in Ps.* (*PG* 12.1148.22) || *Dor. aor. ptc. pass.* σαμειωθείς *I*IG 5.1.1390. A 71 (I[BCE]).

σημειώδης -ες [σημεῖον] **significant, indicative** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373a 30, *Div.* 462b 15 THPHR. *Vent.* 35 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286b *etc.* || **noteworthy, remarkable, distinctive** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.275 (*compar.*), *Sobr.* 50 (*compar.*), *Cont.* 57 (*superl.*) *etc.*; τῷ σημειωδεστάτῳ as for what is most noteworthy STRAB. 8.1.3; σ. ὀνόματα words used peculiarly DION. *Isocr.* 2.2 | *rhet.* τῆς λέξεως τὸ σημειῶδες the characteristics of the style DION. *Pomp.* 5.3 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* σημειωδῶς **in a noteworthy manner, remarkably** STRAB. 16.2.28.

σημειωδῶς *adv., see* σημειώδης.

σημείωμα -ατος, τό [σημειόομαι] **note** AN. *VPhilon.* 11.

σημείωσις -εως, ἡ [σημειόομαι] **visible sign, signal** VT *Ps.* 59.6 || **ostentation** VT *Song* 4.2 || **indication, designation** PLUT. *Sollert.* 961c || **signature, signed rescript** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.19.4 || **annotation, comment** ORIG. *Io.* 10.12.65; σῶσαι τῇ σημειώσει τὰ πράγματα to preserve the memory of the events by taking note MARCEL.[1] 47 || **induction, inference** PHILOD. *Sign.* 3.19, *al.* || *medic.* **observation of symptoms** [GAL.] 19.394 *etc.*

σημειωτέος -α -ον [σημειόομαι] *verb. adj.* **to be indicated** *or* **noted,** *of words* AP.[7] *Pron.* 54.14, *al.* | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to note** ATH. 2.55e AG *Ox.* 4.271 *etc.*

σημειωτικός -ή -όν [σημειόομαι] **capable of observing** ▸ τινος sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 2.49.2 || *medic.* **regarding the observation of symptoms:** *subst.* τὸ σημειωτικόν **the observation of symptoms, diagnosis** GAL. 14.689 *cf.* [Iambl.[1]] 51 || **significant, indicative** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.577 ◆ *adv.* σημειωτικῶς **by means of signs** SEXT. *S.* 8.158.

σημειωτός -ή -όν [σημειόομαι] **inferred from signs, signified** SEXT. *P.* 2.100, 101, *al.*

σημερῖνός -ή -όν [σήμερον] **of today** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.7 *etc.*

σήμερον [*see* ἡμέρα] *adv.* **today, now, in the present** IL. 7.30, *al.* OD. 18.377, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 683 DION. 6.7.1 NT *Matt.* 6.11 *etc.*: τὸ σήμερον μέλει μοι: τὸ δ' αὔριον τίς οἶδεν; today is what I care about; tomorrow–who knows? [ANACR.] 8.9; ἄχρι σήμερον until today PLUT. *Sol.* 27 = μέχρι σήμερον GAL. 17b.347; ἕως τῆς σήμερον ἡμέρας until this day VT *Gen.* 19.38, *al.*; τὸ τῆς σήμερον today VT *Exod.*. 5.14, *al.*; ἀπὸ τῆς σήμερον ἡμέρας **from today onwards** PLUT. *Phoc.* 24 • *Att.* τήμερον CRATIN. 129 *etc.*: μέχρι τῆς τήμερον ἡμέρας until today DEMOSTH. 19.328 | *s.times* τήμερα HDN. 2.590.19 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 699b.a2 || *Dor.* σάμερον PIND. *O.* 6.28, *al.* THEOCR. 2.147 *etc.*; *Tarentine dialect* HSCH. *s.v.*

σημήιον -ου, τό *Ion. for* σημεῖον || **image of Semea,** *Syrian goddess* LUC. *Syr.* 33.

σημήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σῆμα] **signaler, indicator** *P*GVI 233 *I*LW 1164.2.

σημοδιαῖος -α -ον [ἕξ, μόδιος] **that holds six modii** *I*EDIOCL. 15.51.

Σημονακτίδης -ου, ὁ **Semonaktides,** *male name* BAT. 4.4 POLL. 6.70 (Σιμ-).

Σῆμος -ου, ὁ **Semos,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 10.70 *etc.* • *Dor.* Σᾶμος.

σημοφόρος -ον [σῆμα, φέρω] **standard-bearing:** κάμαξ **pole** *EA* 19 (1992), 25 (II-I[BCE]).

σημύδα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **redbud** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.4, 5.7.7.

Σημῦλας -εω, ὁ **Semylas,** *male name* RHIAN. (AP 6.34.6).

Σήνα -ης, ἡ **Siena,** *city in Umbria* POL. 2.14 STRAB. 5.2.10.

σηπεδονικός -ή -όν [σηπεδών] **causing putrefaction** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.16.2) ◆ *adv.* σηπεδονικῶς: σ. διατίθεσθαι to be affected by a process of putrefaction HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.16.1).

σηπεδονώδης -ες [σηπεδών] **close to putrefaction, purulent,** *of wounds* HP. *Mul.* 1.36, 67 *etc.*

σηπεδών -όνος, ἡ [σήπω] **putrefaction, decay,** *of corpses, wood etc.* HP. *Epid.* 3.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 96b, 110e ARISTOT. *Phys.* 193a 13, *al. etc.* | *medic.* **gangrene** HP. *Epid.* 5.4 | *fig. mor.* POL. 1.81.7 (*of vices*) || **purulent, putrid humors** HP. *Aph.* 3.16, *al. etc.* || *extens., snake whose bite causes putrefaction* NIC. *Th.* 327 AEL. *N.A.* 15.18.

σηπεύω [σήπω] **to cause putrefaction** MAN.[1] 4.269.

σήπη -ης, ἡ [σήπω] **putrefaction** VT *Sir.* 19.3 *etc.*

σηπία -ας, ἡ *ichthyol.* **cuttlefish** HIPPON. 142 EPICHAR. 54.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 351, *Eccl.* 126, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524a 25, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σηπία -ας, ἡ **Sepia,** *mountain in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.16.2.

σηπιάς -άδος, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 472, *see* σηπία.

Σηπιάς -άδος **of Sepia:** ἡ Σ. ἀκτή the coast of Sepia HDT. 7.183.1; Σ. χοιράς the rocky coast of Sepia EUR. *Andr.* 1266.

σηπιδάριον -ου, τό PHILYLL. 12.1, *see* σηπίδιον.

σηπίδιον -ου, τό [σηπία] **small cuttlefish** HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 258.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550a 16, *al. etc.*

σηπίη *Ion. for* σηπία.

σηπίον *and* σήπιον -ου, τό [σηπία] **cuttlefish bone** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 24, 532b 1, *al.*

σηπιοπουλῦποδεῖον -ου, τό [σηπία, πουλύπους] **cuttlefish-octopus** PHILOX. b.12 (*corr.*).

σηπιώδης -ες [σηπία] **like a cuttlefish** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1199.

σηποποιός -όν [σήπω, ποιέω] **that which causes putrefaction** AL. *Pr.* 1.66.

σηπτήριος -α -ον [σήπω] **that which causes infection,** *of a drug* HP. *LocHom.* 38.

σηπτικός -ή -όν [σήπω] **causing putrefaction** *or* **infection, infectious,** *of poison* DIOD. 4.38.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σηπτικόν (*sc.* φάρμακον) **agent of infection, poison** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 22 *etc.* || *extens.* **that which helps digestion,** *of the moon* ATH. 7.276d | *medic.*: ἡ σηπτικὴ κοιλίη the digestive organ, *i.e.* the stomach HP. *Anat.* 1; δύναμις σηπτική digestive effectiveness DIOSC.[2] 2.62 | *subst.* τὸ σ. (*sc.* φάρμακον) digestive HP. *Mul.* 1.94.

σηπτός -ή -όν [σήπω] *pass.* **rotten, putrid, decayed** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 15 || *act.* **causing decay, septic** DIOSC.[2] 2.62, *al. etc.*

σήπω *impf.* ἔσηπον, *mid. pass.* ἐσηπόμην || *fut.* σήψω || *aor.* ἔσηψα || *pf.* σέσηπα (*intrans.*), *mid. pass.* σέσημμαι || *ppf.* ἐσεσήπειν PROC.[1] *B.* 7.29.8, *al.*, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσέσηπτο || *aor*[1]. *pass.* ἐσάπην || *fut. pass.* σαπήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to putrify, rot, decay** AESCHL. *fr.* 275.4, *Ch.* 995 PLAT. *Tim.* 84d *etc.* || *fig.* **to corrupt, ruin** PLAT. *Theaet.* 153c; σήπειν τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα to ruin the affairs of the city DION. 11.37.2 || *intrans. pf. act.* = *mid. and pass.* ὁ πλοῦτος ὑμῶν σέσηπεν your wealth has rotted NT *Jas.* 5.2 ❷ *mid. and pass.* (*with pf. act.*) **to go septic, rot, decay,** *of corpses* IL. 19.27, 24.414, *al.* HES. *Sc.* [152] ARISTOT. *An.* 411b 9, *al. etc.* || **to rot, decompose, decay,** *generic.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 784b 5, *al.* | *of wood or wooden objects* IL. 2.135 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1308 | *of liquids* HP. *Aër.* 8 (*water*) EUR. *El.* 319 (*blood*) *etc.*; οἶνος πέλεται σαπὲν ἐν ξύλῳ ὕδωρ wine is water rotting in wood EMPED. B 81 || **to become gangrenous, rot,** *of living flesh* HDT. 6.136.2, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 80d *etc.*; ὁ μηρὸς τάχιστα ἐσάπη his thigh quickly became gangrenous HDT. 3.66.2 || *fig.* **to go to the bad, be corrupted:** ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς by pleasure MEN. *fr.* 25.6 | *aor. ptc. pass. fem.* σαπεῖσα **dirty,** *of pers.* MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.14 • *aor*[s]. *pass. 3. pl. epic* ἔσηφθεν APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 37.6.

σήρ σηρός, ὁ *zool.* **silkworm:** ζωΰφιον, ὃν σῆρα καλοῦσιν Ἕλληνες a small animal the Greeks call silkworm PAUS. 6.26.6 || *extens.* **silk** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.107.3 (*pl.*).

Σήρ Σηρός, ὁ *usu. pl.* οἱ Σῆρες **the Seres** ("the people of silk"), *i.e.* **the Chinese** STRAB. 11.11.1, *al.* DION.[9] 752 *etc.*

Σηράγγιον -ου, τό **Serangion,** *rocky area of the Pieraeus* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 125 LYS. *fr.* 17 S. IS. 6.33 *etc.*

σηραγγόω, *contr.* [σῆραγξ] ❶ *act.* **to hollow out:** τίς ὁ τὸν πνεύμονα σηραγγώσας; who is the one that molded the lung cavity? CH 5.6 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be cavernous, open like a cave** HLD. 1.28.2; *pf. ptc. mid.* σεσηραγγωμένος hollow, *of coral* DIOSC.[2] 5.121.

σηραγγώδης -ες [σῆραγξ] **full of hollows** *or* **caverns** PAUS. 10.12.4 DCASS. 48.51.4 *etc.* || *anat.* **full of cavities, porous, spongy** HP. *V.C.* 1, *al.* GAL. 10.968 AEL. *N.A.* 12.20, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σηραγγῶδες **porosity** AEL. *N.A.* 9.37 (*pl.*) • *also* σηραγγοειδής.

σῆραγξ -αγγος, ἡ [*see* σέσηρα?] **cavity, gorge, hollow rock** SOPH. *fr.* 549 PLAT. *Phaed.* 110a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 21; ἐν ταῖς σήραγξι τῶν πετρῶν in the cavities of rocks ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 24 | *extens.* **den,** *of a lion* THEOCR. 25.223 || *anat.* **pore, cavity,** *in the lungs* PLAT. *Tim.* 70c *etc.* || **sieve,** *of a gold refiner* AGATHAR. 27 • *masc. gender in* AGATH. 5.6.

Σηρηνίς *Dor. for* Σειρηνίς.

σηρῐκάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sericarius] **silk dealer** *or* **worker** *I*IG 3.3513 *I*EDIOCL. 20.1, 9, *al.* • *also spelled* σιρικ-.

σηρῐκοδιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σηρικός, διαζώννυμι] **silk weaver** [CALLISTH.] 3.12.

σηρῐκοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σηρικός, ποιέω] **silk worker** *I*IG 14.785 (*spelled* σιρικ-).

σηρῐκός -ή -όν [Σῆρ] **of silk, silken** PLUT. *Pyth.* 396b LUC. *Salt.* 63 DCASS. 59.26.10 *etc.* || *subst. neut.* τὸ σηρικόν **silk** *or* **silk garment** [ARR.] 49 STRAB. 15.1.20 (*pl.*) || *subst. pl.* τὰ σηρικά, *bot.* **jujubes** GAL. 6.614 • *also written* σιρ- NT *Rev.* 18.12 *etc.*

σηρικοφόρος -ον [σηρικός, φέρω] **wearing silk clothing** [CALLISTH.] (*rec.* γ) 26.37 [IO.] (*PG* 56.538.25) *etc.*

σηροκτόνος -ον *Lac.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1262, *see* θηροκτόνος.

σής σεός, ὁ [*Akk.* sāsu?] **moth** *or* **woodworm** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 730 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 3 *etc.*; οὐ σὴς οὐδὲ κὶς δάπτει neither moth nor weevil eats it, *gold* PIND. *fr.* 222.2 || *fig., of grammarians, "bookworms"* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.322.2) PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.347.2) • *declar.*: *nom. sg.* σεύς CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1, p. 406, *gen.* σεός | *nom. pl.* σέες MOER. 339, *gen.* σέων, *acc.* σέας LUC. *Indoct.* 1 || *later*: *gen. sg.* σητός | *nom. pl.* σῆτες MEN. *fr.* 761.5 ARISTOT. *l.c.*, *gen.* σητῶν, *acc.* σῆτας THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.11.

σῆς *and* σῆσ' *Ion. dat. fem. pl.* (*Att.* σαῖς), *see* σός.

σησᾰμαῖος -α -ον [σήσαμον] **made of** *or* **flavored with sesame** LUC. *Pisc.* 41 *etc.*

σησᾰμεία -ας, ἡ [σήσαμον] **planting of sesame** *p*LILLE 1.26.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

σησᾰμεύω [σήσαμον] **to grow sesame** *p*PSI 432.3 (III^{BCE}; *fut. pass. 3. sg.* σησαμευθήσεται) *etc.*

σησᾰμη -ης, ἡ [*see* σήσαμον] *bot.* **sesame** GEOP. 3.2.4.

σησᾰμῆ -ῆς, ἡ [σήσαμον] **sweet made of sesame, *with honey*** HP. *Int.* 42 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 869 AMPH. 9.3 *etc.*

σησᾰμικός -ή -όν [σήσαμον] **pertaining to sesame:** *subst.* τὰ σησαμικά **sesame accounts** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 314.4 (III^{BCE}).

σησᾰμῖνος -η -ον [σήσαμον] **made of sesame,** *esp. of sesame oil, p*REV. 40.10, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.* STRAB. 16.4.26 DIOSC.^{2} 1.34 *etc.*; *of an ointment* XEN. *An.* 4.4.13.

σησᾰμιον -ου, τό [σησαμῆ] **small cake** HDN. *Epim.* 125.11.

σησᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [σήσαμον] STESICH. 2.1 EUP. 176.3 ANTIPH. 79, *see* σησαμῆ ‖ *bot., tree* DIOSC.^{2} 1.128, *see* σησαμοειδὲς τὸ μέγα • *Dor.* σᾶσᾰμίς.

σησᾰμίτης -ου [σήσαμον] **of sesame:** ὁ σ. (*underst.* πλακοῦς) **sweet made with sesame seeds,** *cf.* σησαμῆ POLL. 6.72 ATH. 3.114a.

σησαμῖτις -ιδος [σήσαμον] **for sesame, sesame-growing,** *of terrain p*PSI 351.17 522.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *bot., plant similar to sesame* DIOSC.^{2} 4.149a, *see* σησαμοειδὲς μέγα.

σησᾰμοειδής -ές [σήσαμον, εἶδος] **like sesame seeds, like sesame** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.6 *etc.* ‖ *bot. subst.* τὸ σησαμοειδές **fruit of black hellebore** HP. *epist.* 21 DIOSC.^{2} 4.162.1 | *two varieties of plant similar to sesame* DIOSC.^{2} 4.149 (σ. μέγα), 4.163 (σ. μικρόν).

σησᾰμόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σήσαμον] **of sesame** HP. *Aff.* 47 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ σησαμόεις, *contr.* σησαμοῦς (*sc.* πλακοῦς) **sesame cake** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1092, *Th.* 570.

σήσᾰμον -ου, τό [*Akk.* šamaššammu(m), *Ugar.* ššmn] *bot.* **sesame,** *fruit and seeds* HIPPON. 37.2 SOL. 40 HDT. 1.193.4, 3.48.3, 117.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 676 *etc.* | *plant* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 159 XEN. *An.* 1.2.22 *etc.* ‖ **sesame ointment** STRAB. 16.1.20 • *Lac.* σάᾰμον *i*G 5.1.364.9.

Σήσᾰμον -ου, τό **Sesamon,** *locality in Paphlagonia* IL. 2.853 *etc.*

σησᾰμόπλαστος -ον [σήσαμον, πλάσσω] *Dor.* σασαμόπλαστα πέμματα sesame cake (made *or* sprinkled with sesame) PHILOX. e.19.

σησᾰμοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σήσαμον, πωλέω] **sesame-seller** *i*G 2^{2}.1561.23 (IV^{BCE}).

σησᾰμόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [σήσαμον, πωλέω] **female sesame seller** *i*G 2^{2}.1554.40 (IV^{BCE}).

σησᾰμορῠτοπᾰγής -ές [σήσαμον, ῥυτή, πήγνυμι] **of sesame and rue:** *Dor. neut. pl.* σασαμορυτοπαγῆ foods prepared with sesame and rue, *prob. f.l. for* σασαμοτυρο- *in* PHILOX. e.19.

σήσᾰμος -ου, ὁ *bot.* GEOP. 9.18.2 L. *Sud.*, *see* σήσαμον.

σησᾰμοσπορεύω [σήσαμον, σπόρος] **to sow with sesame,** *prob. in p*CAIR.ZEN. 816.6 (III^{BCE}; *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* σησαμοσπορευθῇ).

σησᾰμότῡρον -ου, τό [σήσαμον, τυρός] **cheese with sesame** BATR. 36.

σησᾰμοτῡροπᾰγής -ές [σήσαμον, τυρός, πήγνυμι] **of sesame and cheese:** *Dor. neut. pl.* σασαμοτυροπαγῆ foods prepared with sesame and cheese PHILOX. e.19 (*corr. for* σασαμορυτοπαγῆ).

σησᾰμούντιος -α -ον [σήσαμον] **made of sesame** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 869.

σησαμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ *see* σησαμόεις.

σησᾰμοφόρος -ον [σήσαμον, φέρω] **producing sesame,** *of terrain p*COL. 4.78.24 (III^{BCE}).

σησᾰμόφωκτος -ον [σήσαμον, φώγω] **of toasted sesame:** *Dor. neut. pl.* σασαμόφωκτα foods toasted with sesame PHILOX. e.17 (*corr. for* σασαμόφλωκτα).

σησᾰμώδης -ες THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3, 9.9.2, *see* σησαμοειδής.

σῆσις -εως, ἡ [σήθω] **sifting** (*soil*) *i*BCH 23.566 (II^{BCE}) L. *Sud.* • *Dor.* σᾶσις.

σησκουπλικάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sesquiplicarius] **sesquiplicarius,** *soldier who receives a ration and a half p*BGU 9202.3 (III^{CE}) *etc.* • *also spelled* -πλικιάριος.

σηστέον [σήθω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sift** DIOSC.^{2} 5.88.2 GEOP. 3.7.1.

σηστέρτιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sestertius nummus] **sesterce,** *coin p*OXY. 2857.28 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σηστέρτιος -ον **sesterce,** *coin:* σ. νόμος *or* νοῦμος sesterce (*Lat.* sestertius nummus) *i*SYLL^{3}. 674.69 (II^{BCE}) *p*GNOM. 29, 30, *al.* (II^{CE}), *see* σηστέρτιον.

Σηστιάς -άδος [Σήστιος] **of Sestos** MUS.^{1} 24, 189, *fem. of* Σήστιος.

1. Σήστιος -α -ον [Σηστός] **of Sestos:** οἱ Σήστιοι **inhabit. of Sestos** DEMOSTH. 23.160 PLUT. *Lys.* 14.3 *etc.*

2. Σήστιος -ου, ὁ **Sestius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 26.8, *al. etc.*

σηστιώδης -ες [Σήστιος] **in the style of Sestius:** *compar. adv. neut.* σηστιωδέστερον more in the style of Sestius CIC. *Att.* 7.17.2.

σηστός -οῦ, ἡ [σήθω] **sifter, filter,** *nickname of a prostitute* ATH. 13.591c ‖ *prob. solid measure p*CAIR.ZEN. 13.22, III^{BCE}.

Σηστός -οῦ, ἡ **Sestos** (*Lat.* Sestus) *city on the Hellespont* IL. 2.836 HDT. 4.143.1, 9.119.2, *al. etc.* • *s.times masc.* ὁ Σ. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.5, 6 EPHOR. 155.

σηστρίδιον -ου, τό [σῆστρον] *p*FAY. 118.20 (II^{CE}), *dim. of* σῆστρον.

σῆστρον -ου, τό [σήθω] **sieve** HSCH.

σητάνιον -ου, τό, *see* σητᾰνιος.

σητᾰνιος -α -ον [*see* σῆτες] **product of the year's harvest, the year's,** *of fruits* HP. *Mul.* 1.50, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7 DIOSC.^{2} 2.85 *etc.* | σ. ἄρτος bread made from the year's flour PLUT. *Tranq.* 466d ‖ *bot.* μεσπίλη σ. *variety of medlar* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5 = τὸ σητάνιον DIOSC.^{2} 1.118 • *also* σητάνειος ‖ *Dor.* σᾰτάνιος.

σητᾰνώδης -ες HP. (GAL. 19.137), *see* σητᾰνιος.

σητάω [σής] **to gnaw, nibble,** *of a moth* L. *Sud.*

σῆτες *Ion.*, *see* τῆτες.

Σητία -ας, ἡ **Setia,** *city in Latium* PLUT. *Caes.* 58.9.

σητόβρωτος -ον [σής, βιβρώσκω] **moth- *or* worm-eaten** VT *Job* 13.28 NT *Jas.* 5.2.

σητόκοπος -ον [σής, κόπτω] LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.78.2) DIOSC.^{2} 2.182, *see* σητόβρωτος.

1. σήψ σηπός, ἡ [σήπω] **purulent sore** HP. *Epid.* 3.7, 6.8.3 DIOSC.^{2} 1.58.

2. σήψ σηπός, ὁ [σήπω] **seps,** *snake whose bite causes burning thirst and putrefaction* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.1 NIC. *Th.* 147 AEL. *N.A.* 16.40 ‖ *lizard* NIC. *Th.* 817 DIOSC.^{2} 2.65.

σηψῐδᾰκής -ές [σήψ, δάκνω] **causing gangrene with its bite** PLAT. (ARISTOT. *Top.* 140a 4).

σήψις -εως, ἡ [σήπω] **putrefaction, fermentation, decay** EMPED. B 121.3 TIM.^{2} 221.21 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569a 28, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens., in digestion:* σῆψις expulsion of the unabsorbed portion of food ARISTOT. *G.A.* 762a 14 *etc.* • *Ion. nom. pl.* σήψιες ‖ *Dor. nom. pl.* σάψιες TIM.^{2} *l.c.*

σθενᾰρός -ά -όν [σθένος] **strong, robust, powerful** IL. 9.505 HP. *Fract.* 31 AP. 4.543 *etc.*; βραχίων σ. a strong arm EUR. *El.* 389 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος SOPH. *O.T.* 467 PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 104 ◆ *adv.* σθεναρῶς **with force, violently** PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 49 *etc.*

Σθενέβοια -ας, ἡ **Stheneboia,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1043 (*pl.*) LUC. *Salt.* 42 • *Ion. gen.* -ης LUC. *Syr.* 23.

σθένεια -ων, τά [σθένος] *a wrestling contest at Argos* PLUT. *Mus.* 1140c.

Σθένεια -ας, ἡ [σθένος] **mighty one,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 1164.

Σθενελαΐδας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Sthenelaidas,** *male name* THUC. 1.85.3, 8.5.1 *etc.*

Σθενελαΐς -ΐδος, ἡ **Sthenelais,** *female name* AP 5.2.1.

Σθενέλαος -ου, ὁ **Sthenelaos,** *male name* IL. 16.586 *etc.*

Σθένελος -ου, ὁ **Sthenelos,** *male name* IL. 2.564, 4.367, *al. etc.*

σθενής -ές [σθένος] **strong, powerful** HSCH.

Σθενιάς -άδος, ἡ PAUS. 2.30.6, *see* Σθένεια, ἡ.

Σθένιος -ου, ὁ **Sthenios,** *male name* AP 5.201.2 ‖ **the mighty one,** *epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 2.32.7, *al.*

Σθένις -ιδος, ὁ **Sthenis,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 23.4.

Σθέννιος -ου, ὁ **Sthennios,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 203d.

Σθεννώ -οῦς, ἡ HES. *Th.* 276, *poet. for* Σθενώ.

Σθέννων -ωνος, ὁ **Sthennon,** *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 815e, f (*v.l.* Σθένων).

σθενοβλᾰβής -ές [σθένος, βλάπτω] **that which saps the energy** OPP.^{1} 2.82.

σθενόγαυρος -ον [σθένος, γαῦρος] **one who exults in his strength** *i*GVI 263.3 (II^{CE}) (*prob.*).

σθένος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [A] **strength, might,** *usu. physical* IL. 17.329, 499 PIND. *N.* 1.26 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 7.7 SOPH. *fr.* 939, *al. etc.*; ἀνδρῶν κρατερὸν σ. great might of heroes BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.40 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 87; σ. πολεμίζειν the strength to go into battle IL. 2.451 ‖ *in periphr.: with the name of pers.* (*cf.* βίη, ἴς, μένος): σ. Ἰδομενῆος Idomeneus IL. 13.248; σ. Ὠρίωνος Orion IL. 18.486 HES. *Op.* 598; *in prose* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267c (*iron.*) | *of animals and things* PIND. *O.* 6.22: σ. ἵππιον mighty horses PIND. *P.* 2.12; σ. ἀελίου χρύσεον the golden power of the sun PIND. *P.* 4.144 ‖ *in prose* παντὶ σθένει with all their might THUC. 5.23.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.42, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 646a *i*SYLL^{3}. 122.6, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) ‖ *fig.* **force,** *of armed men,* **army** IL. 18.274 SOPH. *Ai.* 438 [B] *fig.* **power, force, authority** AESCHL. *Pr.* 105 (*of necessity*) SOPH. *O.T.* 369 (*of truth*), *al. etc.*; λόγῳ δὲ καὶ σθένει κρατεῖ he rules with counsel and might SOPH. *O.C.* 68; εἰ σθένος λάβοιμι if I had found the strength SOPH. *El.* 333, *cf.* 348 ‖ *extens.* **profusion, quantity, abundance** PIND. *O.* 9.51 (*of water*), *I.* 3.2 (*of wealth*), *al.* • *usu. poet.; in Att. prose only* παντὶ σθένει *ll.cc.*

σθενόω, *contr.* [σθένος] *fut.* σθενώσω NT *1Pet.* 5.10 ‖ *aor.* ἐσθένωσα; **to reinforce, fortify** NT *l.c.* GREG. *Or.* 42.10.13.

σθένω [σθένος] *only pres. and impf.* ἔσθενον, *epic* σθένον; **to have strength *or* might, be strong, mighty, powerful** AESCHL. *Ag.* 938, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 947, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 312, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲν σ. to have no strength SOPH. *O.C.* 846 | ▸ σ. τινί to be strong in *or* through sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 651, *al. etc.*; σθένεις δ' ἔλασσον τῶν ἐναντίων χερί your hand is less strong than that of your enemies SOPH. *El.* 998; οὐ σθένω ποσίν I have no strength in my legs EUR. *Alc.* 267 | *s.times of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 296 (*light*), *al.* ‖ *fig.* **to be powerful** SOPH. *O.C.* 456, *al. etc.*; οἱ κάτω σθένοντες the powers of the Underworld EUR. *Hec.* 49 | σ. ▸ τινί to be powerful in *or* through sthg. EUR. *El.* 939 = σ. ἔν τινι SOPH. *Ai.* 488 ‖ **to have the strength** *or* **the power to, be capable of** ▸ *with inf. and usu. preceded by neg.* SOPH. *O.T.* 17, *O.C.* 501, *al.* AP. 1.62 *etc.*; οὐ σθένοιμεν ἂν φωνεῖν we could not

Σ

say SOPH. *O.C.* 256; προσβλέπειν γὰρ οὐ σθένω for I cannot see SOPH. *O.T.* 1486 | ▸ *with inf. underst.* SOPH. *Ai.* 810, *al.*; καὶ τόδ', εἴπερ ἔσθενον, ἔδρων ἄν and I would have done so if I could SOPH. *El.* 604 | ▸ *with subst. inf.*: τὸ σιγᾶν οὐ σθένω I cannot keep silent EUR. *I.A.* 655 || *later* ▸ *with acc.*: βάρος οὐκέτι χεῖρες ἔσθενον his hands no longer had the strength to bear the weight ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.93.4).

Σθενώ -οῦς, ἡ **Stheno**, *Gorgon* PLUT. *Fluv.* 18.6.

Σθένων -ωνος, ὁ **Sthenon**, *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 815e, f (*v.l.* Σθέννων) | *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

σθλιβόω [*cf.* θλίβω] **to rub** ALCH. 323.4 (*aor. imper.* σθλίβωσον).

σιά, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1263, 1320, *Lac. for* θεά, *see* θεός.

σῐᾱγόνιον -ου, τό [σιαγών] *anat.* **area around the jaw**, *pl.* HP. *Morb.* 2.26, *al.* VT *Deut.* 18.3 || *milit.* **pad**, *of a war machine* ATH.[1] 35.5 • *Ion.* σιηγόνιον.

σῐᾱγονίτης μῦς, ὁ [σιαγών] *anat.* **jaw muscle** AN. *Par.* 23.1 AL.[6] 1.16 (1.589.6) *etc.*

σῐᾱγών -όνος, ἡ [*see* ψίω?] *anat.* **jawbone**, **jaw**, *of humans or animals* HP. *Epid.* 3.17.2, *Morb.* 2.9, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 112 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 30, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **cheek** CERC. *fr.* 2a.5; ὅστις σε ῥαπίζει εἰς τὴν δεξιὰν σιαγόνα σου whoever strikes you on the right cheek NT *Matt.* 5.39 • *Ion.* σιηγών || *also spelled* συαγών *and* σεαγών *in inscr.*

σῐαίνω [σίαλον, σικχαίνω] *Byz. impf. mid. pass.* ἐσιαινόμην || *aor.* ἐσίανα || *aor. pass.* ἐσιάνθην ❶ *act.* **to cause disgust** ▸ τινα to s.o. SCH. LUC. 77.20.9 ❷ *pass.* **to experience perturbation, be disgusted** ▸ *with acc.* PALL. *L.* 24.3, 35.6.

σῐᾰλενδρίς -ίδος, ἡ *ornith.* CALLIM. *fr.* 419, *see* σκαλίδρις.

σῐᾰλίζω [σίαλον] *medic.* **to drool, slobber** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.114 *etc.* • *usu. written* σιελ-.

σῐᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σίαλον] *ornith.* **sialis**, *bluebird* DID. (ATH. 9.392f).

σῐᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σιαλίζω] *medic.* **flow of saliva, salivation** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.6) RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.64) *etc.* • *usu. written* σιελ-.

σῐᾰλιστήριον -ου, τό [σιαλίζω] **bit**, *of the bridle* GEOP. 16.1.11 • *spelled* σιελ-.

σῐᾰλον -ου, τό **saliva, spittle** HP. *Morb.* 1.13, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 635b 19, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **synovial fluid, mucus** HP. *Carn.* 10 • *usu. written* σιελ- | *also masc.* ὁ σίελος VT *Is.* 40.15 ARET. *S.D.* 2.2.13.

σῐᾰλοποιός -όν [σίαλον, ποιέω] **producing saliva** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.78) • *written* σιελ-.

σῐᾰλος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **fat** *or* **fattened hog** IL. 21.363 OD. 2.300, 20.163 QS 11.170 = σῦς σ. IL. 9.208 OD. 14.41 Ⓑ *adj.* **fat** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 GAL. 19.137.

σῐᾰλοχοέω, *contr.* [σιαλοχόος] *medic.* **to secrete saliva, slobber** HP. *Vict.* 2.47, *Morb.* 3.10 (*corr.*) • *Ion. 3. sg.* σιαλοχοέει *and ptc.* σιαλοχοέων *in* HP. *etc.*

σῐᾰλοχόος -όον [σίαλον, χέω] **shedding saliva** *or* **drooling, slobbering** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.24 (*corr.*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.4 | σ. ἀδένες salivary glands GAL. 16.508 • *doubtful forms* -λόχοι EROT., -λόχους HSCH.

σῐᾰλόω, *contr.* [σίαλος] **to fatten** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* σιαλῶσαι).

1. σῐᾰλώδης -ες [σίαλον] **like saliva** HP. *M.S.* 5 DION.[9] 791.

2. σῐᾰλώδης -ες [σίαλος] **fat** HP. *Ster.* 217.

σῐᾰλωμα -ατος, τό [σιγαλόεις] **metallic rim**, *of a shield, used to deaden the force of blows* POL. 6.23.4.

Σίβαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sibai (Sibians)** *Indian people* NONN. *D.* 26.218.

σίβδα *Dor., see* σίδη.

Σιβούρη -ης, ἡ **Subura**, *quarter in Rome* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 287a (*codd., corr.* Συβ-).

σιβρίται -ῶν, οἱ *type of Ethiopian scorpion* AEL. *N.A.* 8.13.

Σίβυλλα -ης, ἡ **Sibyl**, *priestess and prophetess of Apollo* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1095, 1116 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244b ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838a 6, *Pr.* 954a 36 (*pl.*) *etc.* | *extens.* **female soothsayer, prophetess** *PSB* 6221.8 (II[CE]) • *spelled* Σίβιλλα *IIG* 2[2].1534.85 (IV[BCE]).

σῐβυλλαίνω [Σίβυλλα] **to foretell like the Sibyl** DIOD. 4.66.6 *etc.*

σῐβύλλειος -ον [Σίβυλλα] **of the Sibyl, sibylline**: βίβλοι σιβύλλειοι Sibylline books PLUT. *F.M.* 4.5 = γράμματα σιβύλλεια PLUT. *Caes.* 60.2 = *subst.* τὰ σιβύλλεια DION. 6.17.3 PLUT. *Marc.* 3.6, *al.*

σῐβυλλιακός -ή -όν [Σίβυλλα] **of the Sibyl**: κατὰ σ. λόγιον according to the Sibylline oracle DIOD. 34/35.10.

σῐβυλλιάω, *contr.* [Σίβυλλα] **to be seized with prophetic frenzy** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 61.

σῐβυλλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [Σίβυλλα] **follower of the Sibyl** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.61 || **prophet, seer** PLUT. *Mar.* 42.7.

σῐβῦνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OPers.* zōpīn, *Arm.* svīn] **spear, pike**, *usu. for hunting* ALEXIS 136 (*codd.*: *corr. to* σιγ-) MELEAG. (AP 7.421.1) DIOD. 18.27.3, 20.33.6 *etc.* • *also spelled* συβίνη *PCAIR.ZEN.* 362.34 (III[BCE]) *ISEG* 31.1574 (II[BCE]), *cf.* σιβύνης *and* ζιβύνη.

Σιβύνη -ης, ἡ **Sibyne**, *female name* BAT. 4.1.

σιβύνης -ου, ὁ ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.93.2), *see* σῐβῦνη.

σῐβύνιον -ου, τό [σιβύνη] **small spear** POL. 6.23.9 *PLOND.* 2071.1 (III[BCE]).

Σῐβύρτας -α, ὁ **Sibyrtas**, *male name* THEOCR. 5.5, *al.*

Σῐβύρτιος -ου, ὁ **Sibyrtios**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 118.

σιγά *Dor., see* σιγή.

σιγᾷ *pres. ind. act. 3. sg., see* σιγάω || *dat. sg. Dor., see* σιγή.

σίγα *pres. imper. act. 2. sg., see* σιγάω.

σῖγα [*cf. Goth.* sweiban?, *OHG* swīgēn] *adv.* **in silence, silently** AESCHL. *Sept.* 250, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 75, *al. etc.*; σῖγ' ἔχειν to remain silent SOPH. *El.* 1236, *Ph.* 258 *etc.* | *s.times exclam. as a command* **silence!, keep quiet!** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1344 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 238, *Th.* 1006 *etc.*; κάθησο, σῖγα sit down and keep quiet ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 59 || *extens.* **quietly, secretly, clandestinely** AESCHL. *Ag.* 449 SOPH. *Ant.* 700, *al. etc.*

σῑγάζω [σιγή] *aor.* ἐσίγασα DCASS. 37.38.2, *al.*; *act.* **to silence**, *with acc.* XEN. *An.* 6.1.32 OPP.[1] 3.286 | *fig.*: ὃς Ζεφύρου τε σιγάζει πνοάς who silences the blasts of Zephyr PIND. *Parth.* 2.16 || *pass.* **to be silenced** DCASS. 39.34.3.

σῑγᾰλέος -α -ον [σιγή] **silent, quiet** IUL.[2] (AP 7.597.3) ORPH. *A.* 1003.

σῑγᾰλόεις -όεσσα -όεν **shining, glittering** IL. 22.468, *al.* OD. 16.449, 18.206, *al.*; εἵματα garments IL. 22.154 OD. 6.26 HOM. 5.85, 164; χιτών tunic OD. 15.60; θρόνος throne OD. 5.86; ἡνία reins IL. 5.226, *al.* OD. 6.81 || *postHom.* **oily, fatty** HERMIP. 63.20 NUM. (ATH. 7.295c).

σιγαλός *Dor., see* σιγηλός.

σῑγᾰλόω, *contr.* [σιγαλόεις] *aor. inf.* σιγαλῶσαι SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.8a || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσιγαλωμένος AP.[9] *s.v.* σιγαλόεντα; **to smooth, polish** *ll.cc.*

σῑγάλωμα -ατος, τό [*see* σιγαλόεις] *instrum. for smoothing used by shoemakers* HSCH. (*s.v.* σιγαλόεν) || **fringe of a garment** HSCH.

σῑγάω, *contr.* [σῖγα] *impf.* ἐσίγων, *mid. pass.* ἐσιγώμην IO. *HMt.* (*PG* 57.27.26) || *later fut. act.* σιγήσω, *mid.* σιγήσομαι || *aor.* ἐσίγησα || *pf.* σεσίγηκα, *mid. pass.* σεσίγημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)σεσιγήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσιγήθην || *fut. pass.* σιγηθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* σεσιγήσομαι PLAT. *epist.* 311c ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be silent, keep quiet**, *of pers.* IL. 14.90 OD. 17.393, *al.* HOM. 4.93 HDT. 8.26.3, *al. etc.*; τὸ σιγᾶν πολλάκις ἐστὶ σοφώτατον ἀνθρώπῳ νοῆσαι silence is often the wisest thing a man can contrive PIND. *N.* 5.18 | ▸ περί τινος to be silent about *or* regarding sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 312; πρός τι *or* τινα in the face of sthg. *or* before s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276a; πρὸς τοῦτο ἐσίγα at these words he was silent XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.20 | *extens. of things* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 181 (*syringes*) EUR. *Bac.* 1084 (*air*) THEOCR. 2.38 (*sea, winds*) *etc.* Ⓑ **to keep hidden** *or* **secret, keep silent** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 2.44, *fr.* 81.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 106, *al. etc.*; ἀλλὰ σιγᾶν θέλω τὸ λοιπόν but I wish to keep silent regarding the rest HDT. 7.104.5 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to grow silent, be quiet**, *of a house* EUR. *Alc.* 78 || *of silence* **to be kept** *or* **maintained**: μέμψομαί ποτε τὴν νῦν σιωπὴν ὡς ἐσιγήθη κακῶς one day I will reproach myself as having done wrong to keep silence now EUR. *Suppl.* 298 Ⓑ **to be kept secret** *or* **hidden, to be kept silent** PIND. *O.* 9.103 SOPH. *fr.* 653.2 *etc.*; ὁ τῶν Περσέων τούτων θάνατος ἐσιγήθη the death of these Persians was kept silent HDT. 5.21.2; θνήσκει δὲ σιγαθὲν καλὸν ἔργον a noble deed kept silent dies PIND. *fr.* 121.4 • *Hom. only imper. act. 2. sg.* σίγα; *inf.* σιγᾶν *with force of imper.* HOM. *l.c.*, *inf. Cyrenaic* σιγέν *ISOK. Suppl.* 115 B 54 || *Dor. pres. 2. sg.* σιγᾷς ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 778 | *opt.* σιγῷμι || *aor. subj. Dor.* σῑγᾰ́σω EUR. *Ion* 859, *mid. 3. pl.* σιγήσωνται EPHR. || *Dor. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσῑγᾱμένος PIND. *O.* 9.103 || *Dor. aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσιγάθη THEOCR. 16.54, *3. pl. poet.* ἐσίγαθεν EUR. *Ph.* 349 (*conject.*) | *Dor. ptc.* σιγαθείς PIND. *fr.* 121.4 MELEAG. (AP 7.182.6).

Σιγγαῖος -α -ον [Σίγγος] **of Singos**: οἱ Σιγγαῖοι **inhabit. of Singus** THUC. 5.18.6.

Σίγγαρα -ων, τά **Singara**, *city in Mesopotamia* DCASS. 68.22 *etc.*

Σίγγος -ου, ἡ **Singos**, *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.122.

σιγγρῖᾶσις -εως, ἡ **aphtha**, *horse sickness* HIPPIATR. 97.4 (*v.l.*).

Σιγειεύς -έως [Σίγειον] **of Sigeion**: οἱ Σιγειεῖς **inhabit. of Sigeum** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375b 31.

σιγεῖν ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1004, *Lac. for* θιγεῖν, *see* θιγγάνω.

Σίγειον -ου, τό **Sigeion** (*Lat.* **Sigeum**) *city and prom. in the Troad* HDT. 4.38.2 *etc.*

Σίγεον -ου, τό QS 7.562 *etc.*, *later for* Σίγειον.

Σίγερδις -ιδος, ὁ **Sigerdis**, *male name* STRAB. 11.9.1.

σῑγῆρπης -ου [σιγή, ἕρπω] **creeping silently** CALLIM. *epigr.* 44.6 (*conject.*) HSCH.

σῑγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σῖγα] **silence** HDT. 7.237.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 1251, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 23, *al. etc.*; γύναι, γυναιξὶ κόσμον ἡ σιγὴ φέρει O woman, silence does women credit SOPH. *Ai.* 293; σιγαὶ τῶν νεωτέρων παρὰ πρεσβυτέροις the silence of youth before their elders PLAT. *Rp.* 425b | σιγὴν ἔχειν to keep quiet HDT. 1.86.4 = σιγὴν ἡγεῖσθαι THUC. 2.89.9 = σιγὴν φυλάσσειν EUR. *I.A.* 542; σιγὴν ποιήσασθαι to silence (those present) HDT. 6.130.1; διὰ σιγῆς without using words, in silence PLAT. *Gorg.* 450c = μετὰ σιγῆς PLAT. *Soph.* 264a | *fig.*: σιγαὶ δ' ἀνέμων τόνδε κατ' Εὔριπον ἔχουσιν the winds are quiet here on the Euripos EUR. *I.A.* 10 || *adv. dat.*: σιγῇ **in silence, silently** IL. 19.255, *al.* HDT. 1.197 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1088 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 PLAT. *Rp.* 394a *etc.*; οἱ δ' ἄρ' ἴσαν σιγῇ they went in silence IL. 3.8;

exclam.: σ. νῦν be silent now! OD. 15.440 | *extens.* **secretly, quietly, clandestinely** HDT. 8.74.2, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.19 *etc.*; σιγῇ ἔχειν τι to keep sthg. secret HDT. 9.93.2 = σ. στέγειν SOPH. *O.T.* 341 | ▸ *with gen.*: σιγῇ τινος **hidden from** s.o., unknown to s.o. HDT. 2.140.1 EUR. *Med.* 587 • *Dor.* σιγᾶ.

σῑγηλός -ή -όν [σιγή] **silent, prone to silence,** *of pers. and animals* HP. *Acut.* 18 SOPH. *Ph.* 741, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 34 *etc.* | τά τ' ἐκ ποδῶν σιγηλὰ καὶ γλώσσης ἄπο σῴζοντες making no noise with our steps or voices EUR. *Bac.* 1049 ◆ *adv.* σιγηλῶς **silently** POLL. 5.147 • *Dor.* σιγᾱλός PIND. *P.* 9.92.

σιγηρός -ά -όν [σιγή] MEN. *Gn.* 240 VT *Sir.* 26.14 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.25.2 *etc.*, *see* σῑγηλός ◆ *adv.* σιγηρῶς HSCH., *see* σῑγηλός.

σῑγητέον [σιγάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be silent** EUR. *Hel.* 1387.

σῑγητής -οῦ, ὁ [σιγάω] **one who keeps silence,** *of initiates to Bacchic cult* 1AJA 37.269 (II^{CE}).

σῑγητικός -ή -όν [σιγάω] HP. *Dec.* 3, *see* σιγηλός.

Στγιάς -άδος [Σίγειον] **of Sigeion:** ἡ Σ. ἄκρη Cape Sigeion QS 7.402.

σιγιλλάρια -ων, τά [*Lat.* **sigillaria**] **puppets:** νευροσπαστούμενα moved by strings MAUR. 7.3.

σίγιον -ου, τό [σιγή] *type of cicada that does not sing* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1095a.

Σιγιπλώσιοι -ων, οἱ **Sigiplosioi (Sigiplosians)** *African people* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 4.3.27.

σίγιστρον -ου, τό **chest, trunk** EUSTATH. 956.6, 1604.16 *al.*, *vulg. form of* ζύγαστρον (*see*).

σιγιστροπύλη -ης, ἡ [σίγιστρον, πύλη] **cupboard door** *P*OXY. 1923.5 (V-VI^{CE}).

σίγκος -ου, ὁ *see* σκίγγος.

σίγλα, ἡ **earring** POLL. 5.97 HSCH. *P*CAIR.MASP. 340 *v* 77 (VI^{CE}) | **abbreviation** IUST. *Const.* 22.

σίγλος -ου, ὁ [*Akk.* šeqhu] *meas.* **shekel,** *weight and coin* XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 (= 7.5 obols) VT *Exod.* 39.2 (= 2 drachmas) IOS. *A.I.* 3.195 (= 4 drachmas) *etc.*; a thousand gold shekels AL.^{3} 4.3 ‖ **earring** *I*G 2^2.1544.22 (IV^{BCE}) PHOT. *Lex.* • *often written* σίκλος SOPH. *fr.* 1094 VT *l.c. etc.*

στγλοφόρος -ον [σίγλος, φέρω] **wearing earrings** COM. 420.

σίγμα, τό [σίζω?] *indecl.* **sigma** (*see* Σ, σ), *eighteenth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Theaet.* 203a, *al. etc.* | *of the lunate sigma*: τὰ σίγμα τὰ ἐπὶ τῶν ἀσπίδων the symbol C impressed on shields XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.10 ‖ *analog. having the shape C,* **crescent moon**: μήνη τὸ καλὸν οὐρανοῦ νέον σίγμα the moon, the fair new sigma of heaven AESCHR. 6.1 | **semicircle,** *of a theatre* PHOT. *Lex. etc.* | **semicircular couch,** *for banquets* MART. 10.48.6 (*Lat.* sigma) | **semicircular pool,** *in the baths* APOLLIN.^{1} *epist.* 2.2 (*Lat.* sigma) | *of a topographical feature of the city of Alexandria* *P*OXY. 3756.2 (325^{CE}) • *often accent.* σῖγμα ‖ *later also gen.* σίγματος, *nom. pl. and acc.* σίγματα, *dat.* σίγμασι.

σιγμᾰτίζω [σίγμα] **to write with sigma** EUSTATH. 1389.15 (*pass.*).

σιγμᾰτοειδής -ές ONASAN. 21.6 *etc.*, *see* σιγμοειδής ◆ *adv.* σιγματοειδῶς SCH. IL. 9.5-6b, *see* σιγμοειδής.

σιγματοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* σιγματοειδής.

σιγμοειδής -ές [σίγμα, εἶδος] **shaped like sigma** (C), **semicircular, crescent-shaped** GAL. 2.602, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* σιγμοειδῶς **in the shape of a semicircle** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.8.6).

σιγμοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* σιγμοειδής.

σιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σίζω] **hissing, whistle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 7 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593b *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **sibilant,** *of consonants* DION.^{6} 631.18 SEXT. *S.* 1.102.

Σίγνιον -ου, τό *Lat.* **Signia** (*modern* **Segni**) *city in Latium* PLUT. *Sul.* 28.7.

σίγνον -ου, τό [*Lat.* signum] **statue** *I*IG 14.971 (III^{CE}) ‖ **insignia** ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.333B *etc.* | *pl.* τὰ σίγνα *place in camp where the standards were set up* *P*LOND. 2.413.12 (IV^{CE}).

Σιγνουρία -ας, ἡ **Signuria,** *city in Italy* PLUT. *Publ.* 16.3 (*corr. for* Σιγλ-).

σιγνόχριστον -οῦ, τό [σίγνον, χριστός] **cross,** *on the pediment of a building* CHRONPASCH. 308.

σῖγος -εος, τό AG *Ox.* 2.319, *see* σιγή.

σιγρίασις *see* σιγγρίασις.

Σίγριον -ου, τό **Sigrion,** *mountain range on the island of Lesbos* STRAB. 7 *fr.* 57, *al. etc.*

σιγύμνῳ *dat. sg.*, *see* σιγύν(ν)ης.

σῖγύν(ν)ης -ου, ὁ **merchant:** σιγύννας δ' ὧν καλέουσι Λίγυες οἱ ὑπὲρ Μασσαλίης οἰκέοντες τοὺς καπήλους, Κύπριοι δὲ τὰ δόρατα the Ligyes who dwell above Massalia use the term "sigynnai" for wandering merchants, whereas the Cypriots use it for spears HDT. 5.9.3 ‖ **spear, staff, javelin** HDT. 5.9.3 (*cf. above*) OPP.^{1} 1.152 *etc.* • *also* ὁ σίγυν(ν)ος AP. 2.99 *etc.*; τὸ σίγυν(ν)ον ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457b 6 *etc.*; *dat.* σιγύμνῳ LYC. 556.

Σιγύνναι -ῶν, οἱ **Sigynnai,** *Scythian people* HDT. 5.9.1 *etc.* • *also* Σίγυννοι AP. 4.320; Σίγιννοι STRAB. 11.11.8.

σίγχος -ου, ὁ, *see* σκίγγος.

σῐδᾰρ- *Dor.*, *see* σιδηρ-.

σῐδᾰρίσκος, ὁ [σίδηρος] *Dor.* **small iron tool,** *dub. signf.*, *I*SEG 1.414.3 (V-IV^{BCE}).

σιδᾰρίτᾱς -α [σίδηρος] *Dor.* **made of iron** *fig.*: σ. πόλεμος **iron-clad war** PIND. *N.* 5.19.

σίδειος -α -ον [σίδη] **of the pomegranate** HDN. 1.135.5.

σῐδη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **pomegranate** EMPED. B 80 CALLIM. *H.* 5.28 NIC. *Th.* 72, 870 *etc.* ‖ *aquatic plant originating from Orchomenos in Boeotia* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1 NIC. *Th.* 887 • σίδη *for the meter* NIC. *Th.* 72, 870 ‖ *Dor.* σίβδα CALLIM. *l.c.* | *Boeot.* σίδα AGATHAR. *Hist.* 8.

Σιδηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Sidene,** *locality in the Troad* STRAB. 13.1.11, *al. etc.*

σῐδηρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σιδηραγωγός] **to attract iron, be magnetic** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.39 (*stone*).

σῐδηρᾰγωγός -ον [σίδηρος, ἄγω] **attracting iron,** *of the magnet* SEXT. *S.* 1.226.

σιδηραῖος -α -ον CYR.^{3} *Cat.* 16.19, *see* σιδήρεος.

σιδηράμφιος -ον [σίδηρος, ἀμφιέννυμι] **iron clad** [CAES.] 3.125 (38.1020).

σῐδηρεία -ας, ἡ [σίδηρος] **ironwork** XEN. *An.* 5.5.1.

σῐδηρεῖον -ου, τό [σίδηρος] **iron mine,** *usu. pl.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 25 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.2, *Lap.* 52 *etc.*; *sg.* *I*IG 11.2.161 *A* 19 (III^{BCE}).

σιδήρειος -α -ον *epic*, *see* σιδήρεος.

σῐδηρένδετος -ον [σιδήρος, ἐνδέω] **iron-bound** *I*EDIOCL. 15.50.

σῐδηρεόεις -εσσα -εν EP. *Al.* 9.IX.12, *see* σῐδήρεος.

σῐδήρεος -α -ον, *contr.* σιδηροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν [σίδηρος] Ⓐ **of iron** IL. 5.723, 7.141, *al.* THUC. 2.76.4, 4.100.2 SOPH. *fr.* 20.1 *etc.*; πύλαι gates IL. 8.15; οὐρανός heaven, *believed to be of metal* OD. 15.329; κέντρα goads EUR. *Ph.* 26; χείρ crampon THUC. 4.25.4, 7.62.3; πέλεκυς axe ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642a 11; νῦν γὰρ δὴ γένος ἐστὶ σιδήρεον for now is the age of iron HES. *Op.* 176; ὑποκρητηρίδιον σιδήρεον κολλητόν a krater-stand of welded iron HDT. 1.25.2 | *fig.*: σ. ὀρυμαγδός the clash of arms IL. 17.424 ‖ *subst.* οἱ σιδάρεοι **iron coin,** *of Byzantium* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 249 PLAT.^{1} 103.2 STRATT. 37.2 Ⓑ *fig.* **of iron, as hard as iron, rigid, unyielding,** *usu. of pers. and of the heart* IL. 22.357, *al.* OD. 23.172, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 491 *etc.*; ἦτορ heart IL. 24.205, 521 = κραδίη OD. 4.293 HES. *Th.* 764; οὐδέ μοι αὐτῇ θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι σιδήρεος, ἀλλ' ἐλεήμων nor is this heart in my chest made of iron, but it is compassionate OD. 5.191 | *name of a Rom. legion* *I*SEG 33.1089 (I^{CE}) *etc. of things*: πυρὸς μένος σιδήρεον the indomitable force of fire IL. 23.177; σ. λόγοι iron-clad arguments PLAT. *Gorg.* 509a • *epic* σιδήρειος -είη -ειον | *Dor.* σιδάρεος | *Aeol.* σιδάριος THEOCR. 29.24.

σῐδηρεύς -έως, ὁ [σίδηρος] **blacksmith** XEN. *Ag.* 1.26, *Vect.* 4.6 *etc.*

σῐδηρεύω [σίδηρος] **to work in iron** POLL. 7.105.

σῐδηρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν NIC. *Al.* 51 MAN.^{1} 1.313, *poet. for* σιδήρεος.

σῐδηρίζω [σίδηρος] **to be like iron** GAL. 11.612 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.3.1) *etc.*

σῐδήριον -ου, τό [σίδηρος] **iron implement, iron,** *used as a tool or weapon* *I*IG 1^2.313.128 (V^{BCE}) HDT. 3.29.2, 9.37.2 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300b *etc.*; θερμοῖσι σιδηρίοισι ἐκκαίειν τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς it would burn out his eyes with hot irons HDT. 7.18.1; σ. λιθουργά stonemason's tools THUC. 4.4.2; πλατέα σ. flat objects made of iron ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313a 17 ‖ *extens.* **iron** DAIM. 4.

σῐδηριουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σίδηρος, ἔργον] **blacksmith** GLOSS.

σῐδηρῖτις -ιδος [σίδηρος] **pertaining to iron:** σ. τέχνη the blacksmith's craft EUP. 283 ‖ **containing iron ore, ferrous,** *of soil or stones* ARISTOT. *fr.* 270.13 DIOD. 5.13.1 ‖ *miner. subst.*: ἡ σ. (*sc.* λίθος) **magnet** STRAB. 15.1.38 *and various types of stone* PLIN. 37.58, *al.* ORPH. *L.* 361, *al.* | *bot.* **ironwort** DIOSC.^{2} 4.33 *and various types of plants* PLIN. 25.43 DIOSC.^{2} 4.34, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.177.

σῐδηροβαστᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [σίδηρος, βασταγή] **supply of iron** *P*FLOR. 297.41 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

σῐδηρόβᾰφος -ον [σίδηρος, βάπτω] **iron-colored** LYD. *Mens.* 4.30.

σῐδηροβόλιον -ου, τό [σίδηρος, βάλλω] **anchor** SCH. LUC. 46.15.

σῐδηροβόρος -ον [σίδηρος, βιβρώσκω] **iron-eating,** *of a file* OPP.^{1} 2.174.

σῐδηροβρῑθής -ές [σίδηρος, βρίθω] **weighted with iron,** *of a spear* EUR. *fr.* 531.

σῐδηροβρώς -ῶτος [*see* σιδηροβόρος] **iron-eating,** *of a whetstone* SOPH. *Ai.* 820.

σῐδηροδᾰΐκτης -ου, ὁ [σίδηρος, δαίω] **cleaving** *or* **destroying with iron** TRAG. 270 *SH* 991. 99 (*conject.*).

σῐδηροδάκτῠλος -ον [σίδηρος, δάκτυλος] **iron-fingered,** *of a fork* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.101.6).

σιδηροδέσμιος -ον [σιδηρόδετος] **joined with iron bonds** SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 1.28.3 *etc.*

σῐδηρόδεσμος -ον [σιδηροδέσμιος] **with bonds of iron** VT *3Macc.* 4.9.

σῐδηροδετέω, *contr.* [σιδηρόδετος] **to bind in iron** HERACLIT.^{4} 7.8 (*pass.*).

σῐδηρόδετος -ον [σίδηρος, δέω] **iron-bound** BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.69 MAEC. (AP 6.233.6) IOS. *B.I.* 6.293; ἐδέδετο ἐν ξύλῳ σιδηροδέτῳ he had been put in iron-bound stocks HDT. 9.37.2 • *Dor.* σιδᾰρόδετος.

σῐδηροθήκη -ης, ἡ [σίδηρος, θήκη] **armory** HSCH.

σῐδηροθώραξ -ᾰκος [σίδηρος, θώραξ] **with an iron breastplate** SCH.D Il. 2.47, 3.131.

σῐδηροκατάδῐκος -ον [σίδηρος, κατάδικος] **condemned to the iron,** *i.e.* **to mutilation,** *of eunuchs* BAS. *epist.* 115.23 *etc.*

σῐδηροκμής -ῆτος [σίδηρος, κάμνω] **slain by iron,** *of livestock* SOPH. *Ai.* 325.

σῐδηροκόλεος -ον [σίδηρος, κολεός] **with an iron sheath,** *of a dagger* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 54.41 (III^{BCE}).

σῐδηροκόντρα -ας, ἡ [σίδηρος, *Lat.* contra] *prob. spear used for gladiatorial combat* *I*CRET. 4.305.7 (III^{CE}) *I*GR 3.360.11.

σῐδηροκόπος -ου, ὁ [σίδηρος, κόπτω] **blacksmith** GLOSS.

σῐδηρόκωπος -ον [σίδηρος, κώπη] **armed with iron**, *of pers.* TIMOTH. 15.143.

σῐδηρομήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [σίδηρος, μήτηρ] **mother of iron**, *of the earth* AESCHL. *Pr.* 301.

σῐδηρον -ου, τό *see* σίδηρος.

σῐδηρονόμος -ον [σίδηρος, νέμω] **distributing with iron**, *i.e.* **with the sword**, *of the hand* AESCHL. *Sept.* 788 • *Dor.* σιδᾱρο-.

σῐδηρόνωτος -ον [σίδηρος, νῶτον] **iron-backed** EUR. *Ph.* 1130.

σῐδηροπέδη -ης, ἡ [σίδηρος, πέδη] **iron chain** EUSTATH. 1411.32.

σῐδηροπέρσης *or* σιδηροπέρθης -ου [σίδηρος, πέρθω] **destroying with iron** *P*HIB. 172.93 (II-I^{BCE}).

σῐδηρόπλαστος -ον [σίδηρος, πλάσσω] **molded of iron** LUC. *Ocyp.* 164.

σῐδηρόπληκτος -ον [σίδηρος, πλήσσω] **struck by iron**, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 911 || **hacked out with strokes of iron**, *ditch* AESCHL. *Sept.* 912.

σῐδηρόπλοκος -ον [σίδηρος, πλέκω] **plaited with iron** HLD. 9.15.4.

σῐδηροποίκῐλος -ου, ὁ [σίδηρος, ποικίλος] *a variegated stone* PLIN. 37.182.

σῐδηρόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [σίδηρος, πούς] **iron-footed**, *of horses* NONN. *D.* 29.212.

σῐδηρόπτερος -ον [σίδηρος, πτερόν] **iron-winged** SCH. AP. 2.1031b, 1090-94b.

σῐδηροπώλης -ου, ὁ [σίδηρος, πώλης] **ironmonger** CRITI. B 70 FdV *I*G 2^2.1673.16 (IV^{BCE}).

σῐδηρόροφος -ον [σίδηρος, ὀροφή] **iron-roofed** NONN. *D.* 8.137 (*conject. for* -φόρος).

σῐδηρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **iron** IL. 9.366, *al.* OD. 1.184, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 817, *al. etc.*; μέλας δ' οὐκ ἔσκε σ. there was no black iron HES. *Op.* 151 | *s.times symbol of strength, hardness or firmness* IL. 20.372, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 666c MOSCH. 4.44 *etc.*; οὔ σφι λίθος χρὼς οὐδὲ σίδηρος their flesh is neither stone nor iron IL. 4.510; ὀφθαλμοὶ δ' ὡς εἰ κέρα ἔστασαν ἠὲ σίδηρος his eyes stayed fixed as if made of horn or iron OD. 19.211; ὡς ἄρ' ἦσθα πέτρος ἢ σίδαρος ah, it seems you are made of stone or iron EUR. *Med.* 1279 Ⓑ *extens. anything made of iron*: **tool, weapon, sword**, *of an axe* IL. 4.485 OD. 19.587; *of an arrow point* IL. 4.123; *of a sword* IL. 18.34, 23.30, *al.* OD. 16.294, *al.*; *of a sickle* HES. *Op.* 387 EUR. *Hip.* 76; *of fishing hooks* THEOCR. 21.49 *etc.*; πρῶτοι Ἀθηναῖοι τὸν σίδηρον κατέθεντο the Athenians were the first to lay aside their arms THUC. 1.6.3 || **armory** *or* **iron shop** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.7 • *Dor.* σίδαρος || *also fem.* NIC. *Th.* 923; *neut. pl.* τὰ σίδηρα ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.2 L. *E.M.* 26.36.

σῐδηροσάνδαλος -ον [σίδηρος, σάνδαλον] **wearing iron sandals** *P*PMG *Suppl.* 1.49.59 (II-III^{CE}).

σῐδηρόσπαρτος -ον [σίδηρος, σπείρω] **sown by iron** LUC. *Ocyp.* 100.

σῐδηρόστομος -ον [σίδηρος, στόμα] **iron mouthed**, *i.e.* **wearing a bit**, *of a horse* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.37.5.

σῐδηροσφάγία -ας, ἡ [σίδηρος, σφάζω] **slaying with iron**, *i.e.* **with the sword** VETT. 121.27.

σῐδηροτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [σίδηρος, τέκτων] **iron worker** AESCHL. *Pr.* 714.

σῐδηρότευκτος -ον [σίδηρος, τεύχω] **wrought in iron**, *of an arrow* EPICR. 7b.2.

σῐδηροτόκος -ον [σίδηρος, τίκτω] **iron-producing** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.4).

σῐδηροτομέω, *contr.* [σίδηρος, τέμνω] **to cut** *or* **cleave with iron** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.5) (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐσιδηροτόμησεν).

σῐδηρότροχος -ον [σίδηρος, τρόχος] **with iron wheels**, *of wagons* L. *Sud.*

σῐδηροτρύπᾰνον -ου, τό [σίδηρος, τρύπανον] **iron drill** DAIM. 4.

σῐδηρότρωτος -ον [σίδηρος, τιτρώσκω] **wounded with iron** Sch.D Il. 13.323.

σῐδηρουργεῖον -ου, τό [σιδηρουργός] **iron quarry** STRAB. 4.2.2, 5.1.8, 17.2.2.

σῐδηρουργία -ας, ἡ [σιδηρουργός] **ironwork** POLL. 7.105.

σῐδηρουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σίδηρος, ἔργον] **blacksmith** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.5 *P*LOND. 3.1207.17 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

σῐδηροῦς -ᾶ -οῦν *Att. contr., see* σιδήρεος.

σῐδηροφάγος -ον [σίδηρος, φαγεῖν] **iron-eating**, *of a file P*BGU 40.6 (II-III^{CE}) ALCH. 344.28.

σῐδηροφορέω, *contr.* [σίδηρος, φορέω] *impf.* ἐσιδηροφόρουν, *mid.* ἐσιδηροφορούμην ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b40 || *aor.* ἐσιδηροφόρησα ❶ *act.* **to be armed, bear arms** THUC. 1.6.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 274b | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σιδηροφοροῦντες πελέκεις bearing iron axes DIOD. 5.39.2 || **to wear fetters** PALL. *L.* 44.2 ❷ *mid.* **to be armed, bear arms** THUC. 1.5.3 ARISTOT. *l.c.* || **to be escorted by armed men** PLUT. *Cic.* 31.1.

σιδηροφορία -ας, ἡ [σιδηροφόρος] **bearing chains** PALL. *L.* 45.2.3 | **bearing arms** AN. *Pol.* 2.15 *etc.*

σῐδηροφόρος -ον [σιδηροφορέω] **iron-producing** AP. 2.141 BAS. *epist.* 110.15 || **one who bears arms** *or* **tools** GREG. (AP 8.203.4) NONN. *D.* 46.2, *Ev.* 18.29 || **made of iron** NONN. *D.* 8.137, *Ev.* 19.73.

σῐδηρόφρων -ον *gen.* -ονος [σίδηρος, φρήν] **iron-hearted, cruel** AESCHL. *Pr.* 242, *Sept.* 52 EUR. *Ph.* 672 • *Dor.* σίδᾱρο-.

σῐδηροχαλκεύς -έως, ὁ [σίδηρος, χαλκεύς] **blacksmith** *P*OXY. 84.3 (IV^{CE}).

σῐδηρόχαλκος -ον [σιδηροχαλκεύς] **of iron and copper** LUC. *Ocyp.* 96.

σῐδηροχάρμης -ου [σίδηρος, χάρμα] **that fights in iron harness**, *of horses* PIND. *P.* 2.2 • *Dor. gen. pl.* σιδαροχαρμᾶν.

σῐδηροχίτων -ον, *gen.* -ωνος [σίδηρος, χιτών] **with iron tunic** NONN. *D.* 31.162.

σῐδηρόψῡχος -ον [σίδηρος, ψυχή] **iron-hearted** *P*PGM 4.1366, 7.357.

σῐδηρόω, *contr.* [σίδηρος] *aor.* ἐσιδήρωσα || *pf.* σεσιδήρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσεσιδηρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσιδηρώθην ❶ *act.* **to cover with iron** LUC. *Pisc.* 51 || **to fetter** IO. *HMt* 7.183D PALL. *L.* 25.5 *P*LOND. 2.422.1 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be covered with** *or* **made of iron** POSIDIP. 28.8 GEOP. 19.2.15 *etc.*; ἐσεσιδήρωτο ἐπὶ μέγα καὶ τοῦ ἄλλου ξύλου also a large part of the rest of the wood had been covered with iron THUC. 4.100.2.

Σῐδηρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Sidero**, *female name* SOPH. *fr.* 658.2 (*dub. read.*).

σῐδήρωμα -ατος, τό [σιδηρόω] **iron tool, iron part** (*of a mechanism*) *P*FLOR. 325.11 (V^{CE}) (*pl.*).

σῐδηρωρῦχεῖον -ου, τό [σίδηρος, ὀρύσσω] **iron quarry** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.11.

σῐδήρωσις -εως, ἡ [σιδηρόω] **ironwork** BIT. 49.7 *I*G 2^2.1672.205 || **iron tool, iron part** (*of a mechanism*) *P*OXY. 1208.14 (III^{CE}).

σῐδιοειδής -ές [σίδιον, εἶδος] **like pomegranate pulp, yellowish** HP. *DIud.* 9, *Morb.* 3.11, *al.*

σῐδιον -ου, τό [σίδη] **pomegranate pulp** *or* **rind** HP. *Epid.* 7.2, *NatMul.* 33, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 881 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.1 *etc.* • σῑδ- *for the meter* LUC. *Pod.* 156.

σῐδόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σίδη] **of the pomegranate** NIC. *Al.* 276.

Σῐδόεις -όεντος, *contr.* Σῐδοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Sidous**, *village near near Corinth* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.13 EUPHOR. 11 *etc.*

Σῐδονίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* Σιδόνιος.

Σῐδονίηθεν [Σιδών] *adv.* **from Sidon** IL. 6.291 *etc.*

Σῐδόνιος -α -ον [Σιδών] **of Sidon, Sidonian** IL. 6.290 *etc.* | οἱ Σιδόνιοι **inhabit. of Sidon** OD. 4.84, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Σιδονίη **region of Sidon, Sidon** OD. 13.285 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Σῐδονίς -ίδος [Σιδών] **of Sidon** NONN. *D.* 41.243, *fem. of* Σῐδόνιος.

Σῐδουντιάς -άδος [Σιδοῦς] **of Sidous** HSCH., *fem. of* Σῐδούντιος.

Σῐδούντιος -α -ον [Σιδοῦς] **of Sidous** STEPH.[1]

Σιδοῦς, *contr., see* Σιδόεις.

Σιδοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Sidoussa**, *city in Ionia* THUC. 8.24.2.

1. Σῐδών -ῶνος, ἡ **Sidon**, *city in Phoenicia* OD. 15.425 HDT. 2.116.2, *al. etc.*

2. Σῐδών -όνος [Σιδών] **of Sidon**: οἱ Σιδόνες **inhabit. of Sidon** IL. 23.743 (Σῐ- *for the meter*).

Σῐδωνιάς -άδος [Σιδών] **of Sidon** EUR. *Hel.* 1451.

1. Σῐδώνιος -α -ον HDT. 7.99.3, *al. etc., see* Σιδόνιος.

2. Σιδώνιος -ου, ὁ **Sidonios**, *male name* LUC. *Demon.* 14.

Σιδωνίς -ίδος NONN. *D.* 9.99, *see* Σιδωνιάς.

σιειδής -ές *Lac.* ALCM. 1.71, *see* θεοειδής.

σιελ- *see* σιαλ-.

σίζω *onomat.* **to hiss, fry**, *of the Cyclops' eye when pierced by the red-hot stake* OD. 9.394; *of fried fish* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1158, *Eq.* 930 *etc.* || **to sniff** *or* **snort**, *with the nose, of s.o. who eats in an unseemly manner* EPICHAR. 18.4 • *usu. pres. and impf.* ἔσιζον, *poet.* σίζον || *poet. aor.* σίξα THEOCR. 6.29 (*corr.*).

σιηγών *Ion., see* σιαγών.

Σιθον- *see* Σιθων-.

1. Σῐθών -ῶνος, ὁ **Sithon**, *Thracian king* LYC. 583, 1161.

2. Σῐθών -ῶνος *and* -όνος LYC. 1357 (*gen. pl.* -όνων), 1406 (*gen. pl.* -ώνων), *see* Σιθώνιος.

Σῐθωνία -ας, ἡ **Sithonia**, *region of Thrace* HDT. 7.122 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σῐθώνιος -α -ον [Σιθωνία] **Sithonian, of Sithonia** *or* **Thrace** NONN. *D.* 3.217, *al. etc.* • *also* Σιθον- || *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Σῐθωνίς -ίδος [Σιθώνιος] NONN. *D.* 13.336, *fem. of* Σῐθώνιος || **daughter of Sithonios** NONN. *D.* 48.113 (Σιθον-).

σῖκα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* sica] **dagger** IOS. *A.I.* 20.186 (*dat. pl.* σίκαις).

Σῐκᾰνία -ας, ἡ **Sikania**, *ancient name of Sicily, later referring to the W side of the island* OD. 24.307 THUC. 6.2.2 HDT. 7.170.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σῐκᾰνικός -ή -όν [Σικανία] **of Sikania, Sikanian** THUC. 6.62.3 *etc.*; ἐν τῇ Σικανικῇ τῆς Σικελίας of the Sikanian part of Sicily ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359b 15.

1. Σῐκᾰνός -ή -όν [Σικανία] **Sikanian**: οἱ Σικανοί **Sikanians, inhabit. of Sikania** THUC. 6.2.2, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.57.

2. Σικανός -οῦ, ὁ **Sikanos**, *male name* THUC. 6.73.1 || *river in Iberia* THUC. 6.2.2.

σῐκάριον -ου, τό [σίκα] **dagger** *P*OXY. 1294.8 (II-III^{CE}).

σῐκάριος -ου, ὁ [σικάριον] **robber, bandit, assassin** NT *Acts* 21.38 IOS. *B.I.* 2.254, *A.I.* 20.186 || **Sikarios**, *member of a Jewish nationalist faction* IO. *HApost.* 9.348D.

Σίκας -α, ὁ **Sikas**, *male name* HDT. 7.98.

Σῐκελία -ας, ἡ **Sikelia (Sicily)** *island* HDT. 1.24.1, *al.* THUC. 1.12.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.37, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη || *s.times* Σῑκ- *for the meter.*

Σῐκελίδης -ου **Sikelidas** (*prob.* "son of Sikelos"), *another name for the poet Asklepiades* THEOCR. 7.40 (*Dor. acc.* -αν) • Σῑ- *for the meter.*

σῐκελίζω [Σικελός] **to behave like the Sicilians**, *i.e.* **badly** EPICHAR. 207 || **to dance in the Sicilian manner** THPHR. *fr.* 92.

Σῐκελίηθεν [Σικελία] *adv.* **of Sicily** NONN. *D.* 13.309 • Σῑ- *for the meter.*

Σῐκελικός -ή -όν [Σικελία] **of Sicily, Sicilian**

ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 838, 897 THUC. 4.24.5, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 404d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 21, *al. etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Σικελικόν **the Sicilian power** THUC. 8.2.4 ◆ *adv.* **Σικελικῶς in the Sicilian manner** EPHIP. 22.3 • **Σῐ-** *for the meter* MOSCH. 3.8, *al.*

Σῐκελιώτης -ου, ὁ [Σικελία] **Sicilian Greek:** *subst.* οἱ Σικελιῶται the Greeks of Sicily THUC. 3.90.1, *al. etc.*

Σῐκελιωτικός -ή -όν [Σικελιώτης] **of the Sicilian Greeks, of the Greeks of Sicily** DIOSC.[2] 3.24.

Σῐκελιῶτις -ώτιδος [Σικελιώτης] **concerning the Sicilian Greeks,** *of a treatise* PAUS. 10.11.3.

Σῐκελός -ή -όν [Σικελία] **of Sicily, Sicilian, Sicel** OD. 24.211, 366, 389 THGN. 783 EUR. *Tr.* 222 *etc.* | οἱ Σικελοί **the Sicels** OD. 20.383 HDT. 6.22.2, *al. etc.*

σίκερα, τό [*Heb.* šēkār] *indecl.* **sicera,** *fermented drink* VT *Lev.* 10.9, *Deut.* 29.5 NT *Luke* 1.15 *etc.*

σικερίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [σίκερα] **cider** ZOS.[1] 184B.

σῐκιννίζω [σίκιννις] **to dance the Sikinnis** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.55.2.

Σικίννιος -ου, ὁ **Sicinnius,** *male name* PLUT. *Cor.* 7.2.

σῐκιννῖς -ιδος, ἡ [Σίκιννος] **sikinnis,** *dance common in satyr plays* SOPH. *fr.* 772 EUR. *Cycl.* 37 DION. 7.72.10 LUC. *Salt.* 22 ATH. 1.20e *etc.* • **σῐ́κῐνῐς** EUR. *l.c.* | *acc.* -ιν DION. *l.c.*

σῐκιννιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σικιννίζω] **sikinnis-dancer** ATH. 1.20e.

σίκιννος -η -ον *dub. signf.*: σίκιννα τέρατα exotic marvels (*prob.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.30.1.

Σίκιννος -ου, ὁ **Sikinnos,** *inventor of the* σίκιννις ATH. 1.20e *etc.*

σῐκιννοτύρβη -ης, ἡ [σίκιννις, τύρβη] **aulos melody** TRYPHO *fr.* 109.

1. **Σῐ́κῐνος** -ου, ἡ **Sikinos (Sicinus)** *island in the Aegean* AP. 1.624.

2. **Σῐκῖνος** -ου, ὁ **Sikinos,** *male name* AP. 1.625.

σικλίον -ου, τό [GAL.] *Def.* 19.773, *dim. of* σίγλος.

σίκλος -ου, ὁ *and* **σίκλον** -ου, τό *see* σίγλος.

Σικουαν- *see* Σηκουαν-.

σῐκῦᾶ -ας, ἡ [A] *bot., fruit of various cucurbitaceae:* **gourd** *or* **melon** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 22 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.3 *etc.* | **Indian gourd** (*see* κολοκύντη) EUTHYD. (ATH. 2.58f) [B] *medic.* **cupping instrument** CRAT. 46 HP. *Art.* 48, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 79e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 3 AET.[1] 7.50 *etc.* | *nickname of a parasite* ATH. 6.257a • *Ion.* σικύη.

σῐκυάζω [σικύα] *fut.* σικυάσω PAEG. 3.71.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐσικύασα; *medic.* **to cup** AN. *Par.* 27.3.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.9 GAL. 8.158 *etc.*

σῐκύᾰσις -εως, ἡ [σικυάζω] *medic.* **cupping** PAEG. 6.41 *title.*

σῐκυασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σικυάζω] *medic.* AET.[1] 7.50, *see* σῐκύᾰσις.

σῐκυαστέον [σικυάζω] *verb. adj., medic.* **it is necessary to apply suction cups** AN. *Par.* 1.3.5 GAL. 12.560 *etc.*

σῐκύδιον -ου, τό [σίκυος] **gherkin** PHRYN.[1] 26 *P*SB 9025.21 (II[CE]) *etc.*

σικύη *Ion., see* σικύα.

σῐκῠηδόν [σίκυος] *adv., medic.* **cucumber-shaped,** *of fractures* SOR. *Sem.* 10 PAEG. 6.89.

σῐκῠήλᾰτον -ου, τό [σίκυος, ἐλαύνω] **pot for growing cucumbers** HP. *Genit.* 9.

σῐκῠήρᾰτον -ου, τό [σίκυος] **cucumber bed** *P*ENTEUX. 73.5 (III[BCE]) VT *Is.* 1.8, *see* σῐκῠήλᾰτον • *also* σικύρατον *in pap.*

σῐκυῖα -ας, ἡ THEM. *in APo.* 60.1 L. *Sud., see* σικύα.

Σίκυνθος -ου, ἡ **Sikynthos,** *island in the Aegean* PLUT. *Sollert.* 985a (*codd.*).

σῐκυοπέπων -ονος, ὁ [σίκυος, πέπων] *bot.* **melon-cucumber** *variety of cucumber* GAL. 6.565.

σῐ́κῠος -ου *and* **σῐκῠ́ος** -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σικύα] *bot.* **cucumber** HP. *Vict.* 2.45, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 520, *Pax* 1001 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 12, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4, 7.4.1 *etc.* | σ. ὁ ἄγριος **wild cucumber** HP. *Int.* 26, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.4, 15.6 *etc.* = σ. ἀγρότερος NIC. *Th.* 866 • *also* σίκυς.

σῦκυς -υος, ὁ (ἡ) ALC. 401a DIOSC.[2] 2.135 *etc., see* σῐ́κῠος.

σῐκυώδης -ες [σίκυος] **like the cucumber** *or* **watermelon** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1 *etc.*

σῐκῠών -ῶνος, ἡ EUSTATH. 291.36 *etc., see* σικυήλατον.

Σῐκῠών -ῶνος, ὁ **Sikyon,** *city in the northern Peloponnese* IL. 2.572, 23.299 PIND. *N.* 9.53 XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.12, *al. etc.* • *also fem.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.14.

σῐκυώνη -ης, ἡ [σικύα] *bot.* **wild cucumber** HP. *Ster.* 221, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **cup, cupping instrument** HP. *Ster.* 222.

σῐκυωνία -ας, ἡ [σικύα] *bot.* **gourd** HP. *LocHom.* 47 PLUT. *Symp.* 154c *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σῐκῠωνιακός -ή -όν [Σικυών] CALLIX. 2 (*v.l. of* Σῐκῠωνικός) ATH. 6.271d, *see* Σικυώνιος.

Σῐκῠωνικός -ή -όν [Σικυών] CALLIX. 2, *see* Σῐκῠωνιακός.

σικυώνιον, ἔλαιον, τό [σικυώνη] **cucumber oil** AET.[1] 1.124 AL.[6] 1.11 (1.493.18) *etc.*

Σῐκῠώνιος -α -ον [Σικυών] **of Sikyon, Sikyonian** HDT. 6.92.1, *al.* THUC. 1.28.1, *al. etc.*; ἐμβὰς Σικυωνία Sikyonian shoe LUC. *Rhet.* 15 = τὸ Σικυώνιον HEROND. 7.57 (*pl.*) *etc.* ‖ οἱ Σικυώνιοι **the Sikyonians** HDT. 5.67.1, 2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Σικυωνία (*sc.* γῆ) **Sikyonia** PAUS. 1.27.5, *al. etc.* • *also* Σικυόνιος, Σικυόνιοι *in inscr.*

σῐκῠωνιουργής -ές [Σικυών, ἔργον] **produced in Sikyon** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 488.3 (III[BCE]).

Σῐκῠωνόθε [Σικυών] *adv.* **from Sikyon, Sikyonian** PIND. *N.* 9.1.

σικύωνος -ου, ὁ [Σικυών] *stone* PLUT. *Fluv.* 23.3.

σικχάζομαι [σικχός] **to mock** HSCH.

σικχαίνω [σικχός] *impf.* ἐσίκχαινον ‖ *aor. inf.* σικχᾶναι ARR. *EpictD.* 3.16.7 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σικχανθείς; *act.* = *mid.* = *aor. pass.* **to feel disgust, repugnance, loathing** ▶ *abs.* HP. *Epid.* 7.124 POL. 38.5.7 ARR. *l.c.* VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 1.12, *al. etc.*; μὴ σικχαίνειν, εἰ μή do not be overcome with disgust, if not ... MAUR. 5.9.1 | ▶ *with acc.* for sthg. CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.4 | **to make a grimace** *as a sign of discomfiture* HP. *Epid.* 7.124 (*conject.*).

σικχαντός -ή -όν [σικχαίνω] **disgusting, repugnant** MAUR. 8.24.

σικχᾰσία -ας, ἡ [σικχαίνω] **disgust, loathing** GLOSS.

σικχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σικχαίνω] GLOSS., *see* σικχᾰσία.

σικχός -οῦ, ὁ **one who is squeamish, fastidious** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1234a 6 PLUT. *Util.* 87b ATH. 6.262a.

σίκχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* σικχός] **disgust, tedium** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 7.19.

Σῖκων -ωνος, ὁ **Sikon,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 867.

Σιλανίων -ωνος, ὁ **Silanion,** *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 4 *etc.*

Σιλανός -οῦ, ὁ **Silanos,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.7.18, *al. etc.*

Σιλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Silas,** *male name* NT *Acts* 15.22, *al.*

Σιλβανός -οῦ, ὁ **Silvanus,** *woodland deity* AP 11.343.1.

σίλβη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* šiluḫa-?] **silbe,** *sweet pastry* HSCH.

Σιλβία -ας, ἡ **Silvia,** *female name* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320c.

σιλεντιαρίκιον -ου, τό [σιλεντιάριος] **antechamber,** *of the palace where the Silentiarii were stationed* CYR.[4] *VSab.* 51 (p. 142.4) *cf.* σιλεντιάριος.

σιλεντιάριος -ου, ὁ [σιλέντιον] **Silentiarios,** *officer of the imperial court at Constantinople* PROC.[1] *B.* 2.21.2 *etc.* | *nickname of Paulos Silentarios,* AP 5.217 *title, al.* • *also* σελ- *I*SEG 26.436 (V-VI[CE]).

σιλέντιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* silentium] **audience,** *of the emperor* IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 494 *etc.*

Σιλην- *see also* Σειλην-.

Σιληνίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Sileniai,** *coast of Salamis* AESCHL. *Pers.* 303.

Σῐληνικός -ή -όν [Σιληνός] **of Silenos** PLAT. *Symp.* 222d.

Σιληνόκοσμος -οῦ, ὁ **Silenokosmos,** *religious official in the cult of Dionysus I*AJA 37.244 (II[CE]).

Σιληνός -οῦ, ὁ **Silenos,** *companion of Dionysus* HDT. 8.138.3 *etc.*; ὁ Σιληνὸς Μαρσύας Marsyas the Silenos HDT. 7.26.3 *etc.* | *pl.* οἱ Σιληνοί **Satyrs** HOM. 5.262 *etc.* | *name of a pers.* PLUT. *Lys.* 26.1, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **figure of Silenos, Silenos** PLAT. *Symp.* 215a, b • *often spelled* Σειλ-.

σῐληνώδης -ες [Σιληνός] **like Silenos** PLAT. *Symp.* 216d.

σιληπορδέω, *contr.* [Σιληνός?, πορδή; *or* τιλάω?, πορδή] **to give oneself airs, behave insolently** POSID. 247 • *Dor. aor. inf.* σιλᾱπορδῆσαι SOPHR. 163.

σιληπορδία -ας, ἡ [σιληπορδέω] **vulgar arrogance** LUC. *Lex.* 21.

σῐλῑγν(ι)άριος -ου, ὁ [σίλιγνον] **seller of fine wheat flour** *I*MAMA 3.700, 727 *P*SB 11138.1 (VI[CE]).

σῐλιγνίας -ου, ὁ [σίλιγνον] EUSTATH. 1753.7, *see* σιλιγνίτης.

σῐλίγνιον -ου, τό [σίλιγνον] **fine wheat flour** PALL. *L.* 13.2 *etc.* • *also* σελίγνιον *in pap.*

σῐ́λιγνις -εως, ἡ [*see* σίλιγνον] **very fine wheat flour** GAL. 6.483 *etc.*

σῐλιγνῖτης -ου [σίλιγνις] **made of fine wheat flour:** ἄρτος bread GAL. 6.483 *etc.*

σίλιγνον [*Lat.* siligo] **bread made from wheat flour** *prob. P*LOND. 2.266.112 *al.* (I-II[CE]).

Σιλίκιος -ου, ὁ **Silicius,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 27.

σίλιξ -ικος, ὁ *miner.* **silica** AAP. *PetrPaul.* 77 (p. 211.11).

σιλλαίνω [σίλλος] *impf.* ἐσίλλαινον PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446b ‖ *aor.* (δι)εσίλληνα HSCH.; **to mock, jeer at, sneer at** HEROND. 1.19 AEL. *V.H.* 3.40 DIOG. 9.111 POLL. 9.148 *etc.*

Σιλλάκης -ου, ὁ **Sillakes,** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.4, 33.3, 4.

σιλλικύπριον -ου, τό *bot.* **castor-oil plant** HDT. 2.94.1 *etc.*

σιλλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [σιλλογράφος] *aor. inf.* σιλλογραφῆσαι L. *Zon.*; **to write satyrical poems** EUSTATH. 378.30, 1147.57.

σιλλογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [σιλλογράφος] **writing of satyrical poems** EUSTATH. 1850.33.

σιλλογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [σίλλος, γράφω] **writer of satyrical poems,** *esp. of Timon of Phlius* ATH. 1.22d *etc.*

σιλλοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σίλλος, ποιέω] SCH. LUC. 77.20.2, *see* σιλλογράφος.

σίλλος -ου **cross-eyed** LUC. *Lex.* 3 ‖ *subst., prob. analog.* (*cf.* σιλλόω) **satyrical poem, satire** STRAB. 14.1.28 DIOG. 9.111 *etc.* | *extens.* **satire, caricature** AEL. *V.H.* 3.40 *etc.*

σιλλόω, *contr.* [σίλλος] **to look at askance** ARCHIP. 59 ‖ **to make a fool of, make fun of** POLL. 9.148 *etc.* • *in compd. aor. inf.* (δια)σιλλῶσαι DCASS. 77.11.1.2 COM. 593 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* (ἀνα)σεσιλλῶσθαι HSCH.

σῐλλῦβον -ου, τό *bot.* **milk thistle** DIOSC.[2] 4.155 *etc.* ‖ **fringe** POLL. 7.64 (*pl.*).

σῐ́λλῠβος -ου, ὁ [*see* σίλλυβον] **sillybos,** *strip of parchment attahed to a papyrus roll, labeling the volume title* CIC. *Att.* 4.4a.1, *al.*

Σίλλων -ωνος, ὁ *see* Σίλων.

σιλόδουρος -ου, ὁ *Gaulish warrior pledged to his lord* NICOL.[1] 80 (*v.l.*).

Σ

Σιλουᾶνος -ου, ὁ **Silvanus**, *man* PLUT. *Par. min.* 311b • *accent.* Σιλουανός -οῦ NT *1Pet.* 5.12, *al.*

Σιλουία -ας, ἡ **Silvia**, *mother of Romulus* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.3 *etc.*

σιλουρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σίλουρος] **act of serving** *or* **eating a silurian fish** DIPH. 17.11.

σίλουρος -ου, ὁ [?, οὐρά] *ichthyol.* **silurus** *or* **sturgeon** SOP. 14 DIPH. 17.9 DIOD.[1] 2.36 AEL. *N.A.* 14.25 *etc.*

Σίλτα **Silta**, *locality in Thrace* STRAB. 7 *fr.* 55.

σίλφη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ *entom.* **cockroach** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 3 AEL. *N.A.* 1.37 *etc.* | **worm**, *bookworm* EUEN.[1] (AP 9.251.4) LUC. *Indoct.* 17 (*spelled* τίλφη) Ⓑ **silphe**, *type of boat* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 143 L. *Sud.*

σιλφιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σίλφιον] **silphium-containing** NIC. *Al.* 329.

σίλφιον -ου, τό *bot.* **silphium**, *source of a juice with medicinal properties* SOL. 39 HDT. 4.169.1, 192.3 HP. *Acut.* 10, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 603 ARISTOB. 23 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.80.1 *etc.* | *used as a seasoning* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 534, 1579, *al.*

σιλφιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σίλφιον, πώλης] **silphium seller** CRITI. B 70 FdV.

σιλφιοφόρος -ον [σίλφιον, φέρω] **producing silphium** STRAB. 2.5.37.

σιλφιόω, *contr.* [σίλφιον] **to prepare with silphium** PHILOX. b.31 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσιλφιωμένος).

σιλφιωτός -ή -όν [σιλφιόω] **prepared with silphium** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 128.1.

Σίλων -ωνος, ὁ **Silon**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 33.4 *etc.* • Σίλλων PLUT. *CMi.* 2.2.

Σιμάγγελος -ου, ὁ **Simangelos**, *Boeotarch* PAUS. 9.13.6.

Σῑμαίθα -ης, ἡ **Simaitha**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 524 *etc.*

σῑμαίνω [σιμός] *aor. 3. sg.* ἐσίμηνεν HSCH., *inf. mid.* (ἀνα)σιμήνασθαι POLL. 2.73; **to turn up one's nose** CALLIM. *fr.* 191.33.

σῐ́μᾰλος -η -ον SCH. IL. *Gen.* 15.705, *see* σιμός.

Σῐ́μᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Simalos**, *male name* ANACR. 88 *etc.*

Σίμανα -ας, ἡ **Simana**, *city in Bithynia* STEPH.[1] 569.11.

Σιμαναῖος *and* Σιμανεύς *adj. masc.* **inhabit. of Simana** STEPH.[1] 569.12.

σιμαρίδιον -ου, τό [σιμός] *part of a horse's trappings* POXY. 1289.9 (V[CE]).

σιμβλεύω [σίμβλος] **to shelter**, *as in a beehive* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.236.3).

σιμβλήιος -α -ον [σίμβλος] **of the beehive** AP. 3.1036.

σιμβλῆῐς -ῖδος [σίμβλος] DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.1) ‖ **serving as a beehive**, *of a rock* AP. 1.880.

σίμβλιος -α -ον DIOSC.[2] 2.82.1 (*f.l. for* Ὑβλαῖον), *see* σιμβλήιος.

σίμβλον -ου, τό OPP.[1] 1.128 (*pl.*), *see* σίμβλος.

σίμβλος -ου, ὁ **beehive** HES. *Th.* 598 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 6 THEOCR. 19.2 *etc.* | *fig.*: σίμβλον δέ φασι χρημάτων ἔχειν αὐτόν they say he has a heap of money ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 241.

σίμβλωσις -εως, ἡ [σίμβλος] *disease of horses' eyes* HIPPIATR. 11.48.

Σίμηνα -ας, ἡ **Simena**, *city in Lycia* STEPH.[1] 569.13.

Σιμηνεύς *adj. masc.* **inhabit. of Simena** STEPH.[1] 569.14.

Σιμιᾰκόν -οῦ, τό *metr.* [Σιμίας] **simiac**, *meter used by Simias* HEPH. *Ench.* 10.6.

Σιμίας -ου, ὁ **Simias**, *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.48, 3.11.17 *etc.*

Σιμίειον -ου, τό *metr.* HEPH. *Ench.* 7.2, *see* Σιμιακόν.

σιμικίνθιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* semicinctium] **apron** NT *Acts* 19.12.

σιμικόν -οῦ, τό **simicon**, *stringed mus. instrum.* POLL. 4.59 (*v.l.* σιμίκιον).

Σίμιλις -εως, ὁ **Similis**, *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 311f (*acc.* -ιν).

Σιμίχη -ης, ἡ **Simiche**, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.43 *etc.*

Σῑμῐχῐδᾶς -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Simichidas**, *male name* THEOCR. 7.21 *etc.*

Σιμμίας -ου, ὁ **Simmias**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59c, *al. etc.*

Σῖμόεις -όεντος, *contr.* Σῖμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Simoeis**, *river in the Troad* IL. 4.475, *al.* HES. *Th.* 342 *etc.*

1. Σῖμοείσιος -ον [Σιμόεις] **of the Simoeis** STRAB. 13.1.34 TRIPHIOD. 326 *etc.*

2. Σῖμοείσιος -ου, ὁ **Simoeisios**, *male name* IL. 4.474, 477, 488.

Σῖμοέντιος, *contr.* Σῖμούντιος -α -ον [Σιμόεις] **of the Simoeis** EUR. *I.A.* 767, *Or.* 809, *al.* • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Hel.* 250.

Σῖμοεντίς, *contr.* Σῖμουντίς -ίδος [Σιμόεις] EUR. *Andr.* 1019 *etc.*, *fem. of* Σῖμοέντιος; Σιμουντὶς γῆ the region of the Simoeis ARISTOPH. *Th.* 110.

Σῖμον, ἡ **Simon**, *female name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 38.2 (*corr.*).

σῖμοποιέω, *contr.* [σιμός, ποιέω] **to render snub-nosed** SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 191 (*Sch. Flor.* b 37).

σῖμοπρόσωπος -ον [σιμός, πρόσωπον] **broad-muzzled**, *of animals* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e (*horse*) LYR. *Al.* 7.12 (*bees*).

σῖμός -ή -όν Ⓐ **snub-nosed**, *of pers.* XENOPH. 16.1 HDT. 4.23.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 474d, *al. etc.*; αἱ φαυλότεραι καὶ σιμότεραι the ugliest and most pug-nosed women ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 617 | *of animals* HDT. 2.71 (*hippopotamuses*) XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 (*dogs*) THEOCR. 7.80 (*bees*), 8.50 (*goats*); τὴν δ' ὄψιν σ. flat-snouted, *of the hippopotamus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 11 ‖ *of the nose* **flat, squashed** PLAT. *Theaet.* 209c ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 2, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σιμὸν τῆς ῥινός the flat shape of the nose (*or* snub nose) XEN. *Symp.* 5.6 = τὸ σιμόν ARISTOT. *Top.* 181b 38, *al.* ‖ *adv. neut. pl.*: σιμά with upturned nose, *and so fig.*: σιμὰ γελᾶν to laugh openly *or* impertinently MELEAG. (AP 5.176.4) Ⓑ **hollow, concave** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 (*stomach*) ATH. 14.630a (*hand, corr.*) *etc.* ‖ **turned up, rising, uphill** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 288 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.5 | *subst. neut.* τὰ σιμά **slopes** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16; πρὸς τὸ σιμόν upwards, up the slope XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.23; αἱ πρὸς τὸ σιμὸν πορεῖαι upward sloping ways ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870a 30 ‖ *compar.* σιμότερος.

σῖμος -ου, ὁ [σιμός] *ichthyol.* **simus**, *fish* OPP. 1.170 ATH. 7.312b *etc.*

Σῖμος -ου, ὁ **Simos**, *male name* THUC. 6.5.1 DEMOSTH. 18.48, *al.* CALLIM. *epigr.* 48.1 *etc.*

σῖμότης -ητος, ἡ [σιμός] **snub-shaped nose, snub nose** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 PLAT. *Theaet.* 143e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1030b 17, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **upward curvature**: διὰ τὴν σιμότητα τῶν ὀδόντων because it has upward-curving tusks, *of a boar* XEN. *Cyn.* 10.13.

σῖμοτομέω, *contr.* [σιμός, τέμνω] *prob.* **to cut short**, *in pruning* GEOP. 5.17.6.

σῖμοτράχηλος -ον [σιμός, τράχηλος] **with a concave neck** TZ. *Hist.* 11.93.

Σιμουντ-, *contr.*, *see* Σιμοεντ-.

Σιμοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ *see* Σιμόεις.

σῖμόω, *contr.* [σιμός] *aor. ptc.* σιμώσας ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσίμωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσιμώθην GAL. 1.262, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to bend upwards, curve upwards** ▸ *with acc.* ACH. 1.12.3 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to become snub** *or* **flat**, *of the nose* HP. *Art.* 35, *al.* | *extens.*: ἔχειν τοὺς πόδας σεσιμωμένους to have snub-nosed feet, *i.e.* short and wide ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 7.

Σῑμύλος -ου, ὁ **Simylos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.262 *etc.*

σῑμῳδία -ας, ἡ [σιμῳδός] **song of Simos**, *i.e.* **merry and licentious** STRAB. 14.1.41.

σῑμῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [Σῖμος, ᾀδός] **singer of Simos' songs** ARISTOC.[4] (ATH. 14.620d).

σίμωμα -ατος, τό [σιμόω] *upwards* **curvature** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4 SCH. PIND. *O.* 7.35a.

Σίμων -ωνος, ὁ **Simon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 351, 399 *etc.* | *name of a dice throw* EUB. 57.6.

Σιμωνιανός, οῦ, ὁ [Σίμων] **Simonian**, *follower of Simon Magus* EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.12.3 *etc.*

Σῑμωνίδειος -α -ον [Σιμωνίδης] **of Simonides** PLUT. *Mus.* 1137f, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Σιμωνίδεια **the poetry of Simonides** DION. *Comp.* 26.14.

Σῑμωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Simonides**, *male name* HDT. 5.102.3, 7.228.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 339a, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *voc.* -η XEN. *Hier.* 1.17 *etc.*

σίμωρ *species of mouse whose fur the Parthians used for weaving tunics* HSCH.

σῐ́μωσις -εως, ἡ [σιμόω] **snub nose, snub-shaped nose** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.778.

Σῖναι -ων, οἱ **Sinai**, *mountain in Asia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.17.5, 6.16.1, *al. etc.*

Σιναίτης -ου, ὁ **Sinaites**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 1.32.

σῑνᾰμώρευμα -ατος, τό [σινάμωρος] **theft of a delicacy** PHERECR. 264 (*corr.*).

σῑνᾰμωρέω, *contr.* [σινάμωρος] *impf.* ἐσιναμώρουν PAUS. 2.32.3 ❶ *act.* **to devastate, damage** ▸ τι sthg. *or* to sthg. HDT. 8.35.1, *al.* = εἴς τι PAUS. 2.32.3; γῆς τῆς Ἑλλάδος μηδεμίαν πόλιν σιναμωρέειν not to harm any Greek city HDT. 1.152.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be mauled**, *of a woman* (*obsc.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1070 • *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* ἐσιναμώρεον HDT. 8.35.1 HSCH.

σῑνᾰμωρία -ας, ἡ [σινάμωρος] **malice, spite** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149b 33 *etc.* ‖ **extravagance** THEM. *Or.* 23.89.4.

σῑνᾰ́μωρος -ον [σίνος, μωρός?] **greedy**, *and so* **harmful, fateful, injurious** ANACR. 27 HP. *Art.* 48 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3a *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν ἑωυτοῦ σ. destroyer of his own possessions HDT. 5.92 ζ.3 ‖ **lascivious, sensual** ACH. 2.38.5 (*dub. read.*) • *adv.* σιναμώρως **perfidiously, wickedly** SAT. *Eur.* 39.16.23 (*CGFP.* 294k.5(2)).

σῑνᾱπέλαιον -ου, τό [σίναπι, ἔλαιον] **mustard oil** DIOSC.[2] 1.38 *v.l.* (*lemma*).

σιναπήζω [σίναπι] **to flavor with mustard** EPHR. 2.394D *etc.*

σῑνᾱπηρός -ά -όν [σίναπι] **flavored with mustard** POXY. 2148.14 (I[CE]).

σῐ́ναπῐ -εως *and* -ιος, τό [*see* νᾶπυ] *bot.* **mustard** ANAXIP. 1.45 PTEBT. 9.13, *al.* (III[BCE]) NT *Mark* 4.31, *al. etc.* • *also* σίνᾱπυ -υος DIOC.[1] 120 *etc.*; σίνηπυ DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.14; *acc. masc.* σίνηπυν NIC. *Al.* 533; σίνηπι -ιος *and* -εως DIOC.[1] 141 DIOSC.[2] 1.38 ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.6 SOR. 3.15.4 *etc.*

σῑνᾱπίδιον -ου, τό [σίναπι] **mustard grain** AL.[6] 5.6 (2.17.27).

σῑνᾱπίζω [σίναπι] *aor. ptc. fem.* σιναπίσασα PALL. *L.* 34.7 ‖ *pf.* σεσινάπικα XENAR. 12.2, *ptc. mid. pass.* σεσιναπισμένος ORIB. 10.13.19 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σιναπισθείς CASS. 62 ❶ *act. mid.* **to apply a mustard poultice** XENAR. *l.c.* PALL. *l.c. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be healed with mustard poultices** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.8).

σῑνᾱπῖνος -η -ον [σίναπι] **of mustard** DIOSC.[2] 1.38 GAL. 11.870 *etc.*

σῑνᾱπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σιναπίζω] *medic.* **mustard poultice**, *healing poultice based on mustard* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13) *title* SOR. 3.44.5 *etc.*

σῑνᾱπιστέον [σιναπίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to apply a mustard-poultice** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.7) *etc.*

σίναπυ -υος, τό *see* σίναπι.

σῑνᾰρός -ά -όν [σίνω] **hurt, injured, damaged** HP. *Art.* 3, 34, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ σιναρόν **injury, injured area** HP. *Fract.* 33.

σινάς -άδος [σίνω] **destructive** HSCH.

Σινάτος -ου, ὁ **Sinatos**, *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 257e *etc.*

Σινατρόκλης -ου, ὁ **Sinatrokles**, *Parthian king* LUC. *Macr.* 15.

Σίνδης -ου, ὁ **Sindes**, *mountain in Asia* ORPH. *A.* 748.

Σινδιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Sindianoi**, *Scythian people* LUC. *Tox.* 55.

Σινδικός -ή -όν [Σίνδοι] **of the Sindoi:** *subst.* ἡ Σινδική (*sc.* γῆ) the land of the Sindoi HDT. 4.86.3.

Σίνδοι -ων, οἱ **Sindoi**, *Scythian people* HDT. 4.28.1 *etc.*

σινδόνη -ης, ἡ GAL. 19.117, *f.l. for* σινδόνιον | **cotton garment** [ARR.] 6, 48, *al.*

σινδονιάζω [σινδών] **to wrap in linen** *P*PGM 4.88 (*aor. ptc.* σινδονιάσας) • *also* σινδονίζω *in aor. ptc.* σινδονίσας *P*PGM 3.706.

σινδόνιον -ου, τό [σινδών] **drape, curtain, veil,** *anything made of linen cloth I*IG $4^2$1.118.67 (III^{BCE}) DCASS. 79.13.3.

σινδόνιος -ον [σινδών] **of linen** STRAB. 15.3.19.

σινδονίσκη -ης, ἡ [σινδών] **simple, modest garment** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 340d.

σινδονίσκος -ου, ἡ [σινδών] **garment** (*dim.*) *I*MICHEL 832.24 (IV^{BCE}).

σινδονίτης -ου, ὁ [σινδών] **linen clothing** MEN. *Sam.* 378 *P*HIB. 121.16 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **one who wears linen clothing** STRAB. 15.1.71 || *adj.* **made of linen** POLL. 4.181 PHOT. *Lex.*

σινδονοειδής -ές [σινδών, εἶδος] **like linen** EUSTATH. 782.21.

σινδονοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σινδών, πώλης] **linen-dealer** *I*IG 3.3.87.5.

σινδονοφορέω, *contr.* [σινδονοφόρος] **to wear linen** STRAB. 15.1.59.

σινδονοφόρος -ον [σινδών, φέρω] **one who wears linen clothes** (*in the cult of Isis*) *I*IG 11.4.1253 *etc.*

σινδονυφής -ές [σινδών, φύω] **woven with** *or* **as linen** PHILOX. b.43.

Σίνδος -ου, ἡ **Sindos**, *city in Mygdonia* HDT. 7.123.3.

σίνδρων -ωνος, ὁ **slave born of a slave** ATH. 6.267c.

σινδών -όνος, ἡ [*Akk.* saddinu] **fine cloth,** *usu.* **linen fabric** HDT. 2.95.3, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1222 *etc.*; σῶσι διὰ σινδόνος they strain through linen HDT. 1.200 | *Christ. the linen shroud in which Christ's body was wrapped* NT *Matt.* 27.59, *al.* | **woolen fabric** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.7 || *extens.* **linen drape, cloth, garment,** *of bandages* HDT. 2.86.6, 7.181.2; *of a sail* EUR. *fr.* 773.42 ALCIPHR. 1.15.2; *of a flag* POL. 2.66.10 *etc.*; μήτε τῶν πάνυ λεπτῶν ἱματίων καὶ σινδόνων τὰς ἐπιβολὰς ἀνέχεσθαι not to bear the touch of even the finest clothing or cloth THUC. 2.49.5 • *also masc.* AESCHL. *fr.* 153.

σινέομαι, *contr.* (*Ion.?*) *see* σίνομαι.

σίνηπι *and* σίνηπυ *see* σίναπι.

σινιάζω [σινίον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσινιαζόμην PALL. 17.107 || *aor.* ἐσινίασα || *aor. pass.* ἐσινιάσθην ❶ *act.* **to sift,** *fig.* **test, put to the test** NT *Luke* 22.31 *etc.* || *extens.* **to remove, eliminate** PALL. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be sifted,** *fig.*: πᾶσαι δὲ ψυχαὶ σινιάζονται all souls are being sifted, *i.e.* are being destroyed *or* overturned BAS. *epist.* 226.1.20.

σινίασμα -ατος, τό **chaff** PALL. *L.* 32.10.

σινιᾶτήριον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* σινίον.

σινίον -ου, τό **sieve** HSCH.

σῖνις -ιδος [σίνω] **destroyer, ravager, evildoer** AESCHL. *Ag.* 718 (*codd.*) CALLIM. *H.* 2.92 LYC. 539 *etc.*; σ. ἀνήρ evildoer ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 8 • *s.times* σίννις || *acc.* σίνιν.

Σίνις -ιδος, ὁ **Sinis** ("the evildoer"), *male name* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.20 EUR. *Hip.* 977 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.14 *etc.*

Σίννακα -ων, τά **Sinnaka**, *Babylonian locality* PLUT. *Cr.* 29.4.

σίννομαι *Aeol.* SAPPH. 26.5 (*conject.*), *see* σίνω (*mid.*).

σῑνόδους, *gen.* -όδοντος [σίνω, ὀδούς] **that damages with the teeth** HSCH.

σινόδων -οντος, ὁ [σίνω, ὀδούς] *ichthyol., prob.* **dentex** EPIC. 33 ANTIPH. 45.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591a 11 *etc.* • *also written* σινώδων *and* συνόδων.

Σινόεσσα -ης, ἡ **Sinoessa**, *city in Latium* PLUT. *Marc.* 26.8, *Oth.* 2.3.

Σινοητίς -ίδος [Σινόεσσα] **of Sinoessa** EPIGR. 1.199.1 *etc.*

σίνομαι *see* σίνω.

σινοποιός -όν [σίνος, ποιέω] **harmful, fateful** *CCA* 1.147, 2.163.

σινόργανον -ου, τό [σίνος?, ὄργανον] *prob. tool for irrigation P*MERT. 39.2 (IV-V^{CE}) *P*OXY. 1905.11 (VI^{CE}) (συνοργ- *ed.*).

Σινορία -ας, ἡ **Sinoria**, *place in Armenia* STRAB. 12.3.28.

σῖνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [σίνω] **harm, ruin, scourge** AESCHL. *Ag.* 734, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 9 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.5 *etc.*; μέγα τι σίνος τῇ βασιλέος στρατιῇ a great disaster for the king's army HDT. 8.65.2 | πρέπει δέ, φῶς αἰνολαμπές, σίνος the scourge stands out like a sinister light AESCHL. *Ag.* 389 || *medic.* **lesion** HP. *Art.* 21, *V.C.* 10, *al.* | *pl.* **harmful effects, discomforts,** *caused by drugs* HP. *Acut.* 15 • σῖν- *for the meter* NIC. *Al.* 231.

σινόω, *contr.* [*see* σῖνος] *fut.* σινώσω MAN.[1] 6.552 || *aor.* ἐσίνωσα PORPH. *Chr.* 69.21 PHOT. *Bibl.* 57b 38 || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσίνωμαι (ἐσιν- L. *E.M. s.v.* σιφλός) || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσίνωτο SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1085a || *aor. pass.* ἐσινώθην DOR. p. 406.28 *etc.* || *fut. pass.* σινωθήσομαι DOR. p. 401.8 *etc.*; *later poet. for* σίνομαι, *see* σίνω.

Σιντηΐς -ΐδος [Σίντιες] **inhabited by the Sintians,** *of Lemnos* AP. 1.608, 4.1759.

σίντης -ου, ὁ [σίνω] **predatory, voracious, destructive,** *usu. of animals* IL. 11.481, 16.353 NIC. *Th.* 715 (*with subst. fem.*) OPP. 4.602; λέων ὣς σίντης like a ravenous lion IL. 20.165 || *subst.* **snake, viper** NIC. *Th.* 623 (*poet. gen.* σίνταο).

Σιντιακός -ή -όν [Σίντιες] **of the Sintians** ORPH. *A.* 471.

Σίντιες -ων, οἱ **Sinties**, *ancient inhabit. of Lemnos* IL. 1.594 OD. 8.294 *etc.*

Σιντοί -ῶν, οἱ **Sintoi**, *Thracian people in Macedonia* THUC. 2.98.1, 2 *etc.*

σίντωρ -ορος, ὁ *I*RHM. 55.85 (IV^{BCE}) AP 6.45.2, *see* σίντης.

σίνω *impf. mid.* ἐσινόμην || *aor. mid.* ἐσῖνάμην ❶ *Ion. act. later = mid.* GAL. 15.662 ❷ *mid.* **to injure, harm** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 24.45 (*prob. interpol.*) SAPPH. 26.4, 5 (*conject.*) HDT. 2.68.5 *etc.*; ἑταίρους companions OD. 12.114; αἰδώς, ἥ τ' ἀνδρας μέγα σίνεται ἠδ' ὀνίνησιν shame, which does men great harm and great good HES. *Op.* 318 || **to plunder, waste, pillage** OD. 6.6, 11.112 HES. *fr.* 62.3 HDT. 6.97.2, *al.* THEOCR. 1.49 LEON. (AP 6.262.2) *etc.*; ἐσίνοντο ἐπιόντες χώρους τῆς Ἀττικῆς as they invaded, they plundered parts of Attica HDT. 5.74.2 || *milit.* **to inflict heavy losses** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 5.27.2, 9.49.2; τοὺς πολεμίους μέγα ἐσίναντο they did great damage to the enemy HDT. 7.147.1 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 3.4.16 ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be damaged** *or* **wounded** *I*IG 2^2.1126.42 ORPH. *A.* 211 • *pres. mid. subj. 2. sg.* σίνηαι OD. 11.112, 12.139 || *epic impf. mid. iter. 3. sg.* σινέσκετο HES. *fr.* 62.3, *pl.* σινέσκοντο OD. 6.6 || *forms of* σινέομαι (*Ion.?*) *frequent as v.l. in* HDT.: *pres. inf. mid.* σινέεσθαι HDT. 4.123.1 | *ptc.* σινεομένων HDT. 9.73.3 || *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐσινέετο HDT. 9.13.1, *pl.* ἐσινέοντο HDT. 9.49.2 || *aor. 3. pl.* ἐσινέατο HDT. 7.147.1.

σίνων -ωνος, ὁ *bot., prob.* **parsley** DIOSC.[2] 3.55 *etc.*

Σίνων -ωνος, ὁ **Sinon**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1459b 7 *etc.*

Σῑνωπεύς -έως [Σινώπη] **of Sinope** SIM. (AP 7.509.1) | οἱ Σινωπεῖς **inhabit. of Sinope** XEN. *An.* 5.3.2, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -έος SIM. *l.c.*

Σῑνώπη -ης, ἡ **Sinope**, *city in Paphlagonia* HDT. 1.76.1, *al. etc.* || *female name* DEMOSTH. 22.56 *etc.*

Σῑνωπικός -ή -όν [Σινώπη] **of Sinope:** ἡ Σινωπική (*sc.* γῆ *or* μίλτος) red earth from Sinope, *used in painting and medicine* THPHR. *Lap.* 52 DIOSC.[2] 5.96 STRAB. 3.2.6, 12.2.10.

Σῑνωπίς -ίδος, ἡ [Σινώπη] STRAB. 12.3.40, *see* Σινωπῖτις || **red earth from Sinope** ARET. *C.A.* 1.8.4 (*cf.* Σινωπική) || *medication* GAL. 13.785.

Σῑνωπῖτης -ου ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.158.2) DION.[9] 255 (*poet. gen.* -ίταο), *see* Σινωπεύς.

Σῑνωπῖτις -ιδος [Σινώπη] **of Sinope:** *subst.* ἡ Σινωπῖτις **the region of Sinope** STRAB. 12.3.12.

Σίνωρα -ων, τά **Sinora**, *place in Armenia* PLUT. *Pomp.* 32.15.

σῑνωτικός -ή -όν [σίνω] **indicative of** *or* **presaging evil** *or* **harm** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 148 *etc.*

σίξις -εως, ἡ [σίζω] **hiss,** *of red-hot metal* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 17, 370a 9.

σῐόεις -εσσα -εν [σίον] **covered in water parsley** AG *Ox.* 3.401.34.

σιοκόλος -ου, ὁ *Lac.* EUP. 480 (*corr.*), *see* νεωκόρος.

σίον -ου, τό *bot.* **water parsley,** *aquatic plant* THEOCR. 5.125 DIOSC.[2] 2.127 *etc.*

σιός, ὁ *Lac.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 81, *al. etc.*, *see* θεός.

Σιούφ, ἡ **Siouph**, *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.172.1.

σῖοφόρος, ὁ *Lac. I*IG 5.1.212.57, *see* θεοφόρος.

σῖπᾰλός -ή -όν [*see* σιφλός] **ugly, unpleasant** CALLIM. *fr.* 289 HSCH. *etc.*

Σιποῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Sipous**, *city in Daunia* POL. 10.1 STRAB. 6.3.9 *etc.*

σιππινόμεστος -ον [σίππινος, μεστός] **full of tow** *P*CAIR.MASP. 6.2.60 (VI^{CE}).

σίππινος -η -ον *P*RYL. 606.22 (III^{CE}), *see* στύππινος.

σίππιον -ου, τό *P*BGU 1080.18 (III^{CE}) *etc.*, *see* στυππεῖον.

Σίππιος -ου, ὁ *f.l. in* PLUT. *CMi.* 3.10, *see* Σίττιος.

σιπταχόρα -ου, ὁ *bot.* **amber tree** CTES. 45.36 (PHOT. *Bibl.* 47b), 45.40 (PHOT. *Bibl.* 48a).

Σίπτη -ης, ἡ **Sipte**, *city in Thrace* PAUS. 5.27.12.

σιπύα -ας, ἡ LYS. *fr.* 165 S. POLL. 10.162, *Att. for* σιπύη.

σίπυδνος -ου, ἡ *poet.* LUC. *Alex.* 25, *see* σῖπύη.

σῖπύη -ης, ἡ [*Akk.* š/sappu, *Ugar.* sp] **sideboard, cupboard** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1296 PHERECR. 151 LEON. (AP 6.302.2); ἡ μὲν σιπύη μεστή 'στι λευκῶν ἀλφίτων the bin is full of white flour ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 806.

σῖπύηθεν [σιπύη] *adv.* **from the bin** CALLIM. *fr.* 251.1.

σῖπύῐς -ΐδος, ἡ [σιπύη] **pitcher** HP. *Ster.* 235.

1. Σίπῠλος -ου, ὁ **Sipylos (Sipylus)** *mountain in Lydia* IL. 24.615 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 31 *etc.* || *adj.* τὸ Σίπυλον ὄρος Mount Sipylos ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 3; Σιπύλῳ πρὸς ἄκρῳ near Mount Sipylos SOPH. *Ant.* 825.

2. Σῐπῠλος -ου, ἡ **Sipylos**, *city in Lydia* PIND. *O.* 1.38 *etc.*

σῖραιον -ου, τό [σιρός] **new wine, boiled-down must** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 878 ANTIPH. 140.1 ALEXIS

Σ

132.8, 193.4 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.17 • σῑ- NIC. *Al.* 153 (*spelled* σει-).
σίραιος, οἶνος, ὁ DIOSC.[2] 5.6.4, *see* σῖραιον.
σίρβηνον -ου, τό *sweet offered to Aphrodite* HSCH.
Σίρβις, ὁ **Sirbis**, *ancient name of the river Xanthos* STRAB. 14.3.6.
σιρικο- *see* σηρικο-.
σίρινος, οἶνος, ὁ EUSTATH. 1385.14, *see* σίραιον.
σίριος -ον *see* σείριος.
1. Σῖρις -ιος, ὁ **Siris**, *river in Magna Graecia* ARCHIL. 22.2 *etc.*
2. Σῖρις -ιος *and* -ιδος, ἡ **Siris**, *city* (*various*) HDT. 8.62.2, 115.3 *etc.* • *dat.* Σίρι | *acc.* -ιν.
Σιρίτης -ου [Σῖρις] **of Siris** HDT. 6.127.1.
Σίρμιον -ου, τό **Sirmion**, *city in Pannonia* DCASS. 55.29 STRAB. 7.5.2.
σῑρομάστης -ου, ὁ [σιρός, μαίομαι] **probe**, *used to find underground stores of grain* PHIL. 100.5 ‖ *type of halberd* VT *Num.* 25.7, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 7.55 • *often spelled* σειρ-.
Σιρομίτρης, ὁ **Siromitres**, *male name* HDT. 7.68, 79 • *Ion. gen.* -εω.
Σιροπαίονες -ων, οἱ **Siropaiones** (**Siropaeonians**) *Thracian tribe* HDT. 5.15.3.
σῖρός -οῦ, ὁ **well, silo, underground storage**, *for grains* SOPH. *fr.* 276 EUR. *fr.* 820a DEMOSTH. 8.45 NT *2Pet.* 2.4 ‖ *extens.* **ditch**, *as a booby trap* LONG. 1.11.2 ‖ *dub. signf.* XENOPH. 41 (σῑ-) • *later* σειρ-.
Σίρρας -ου, ὁ **Sirras**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311b 12.
σίρωμα -ατος, τό [σιρός] **sediment** AET.[1] 1.135.
Σίρωμος -ου, ὁ **Siromos**, *male name* HDT. 5.104.1, 7.98.
σιρωτής -οῦ, ὁ *prob.* **stitcher of hems**, *Lat.* cimussator GLOSS.
σιρώτρια -ας, ἡ, *Lat.* ornatrix GLOSS., *cf.* σιρωτής.
σισακίκια -ας, ἡ *type of garment* PGEN. 80.12 (IV[CE]).
Σισαμάκης -ου, ὁ *v.l.*, *see* Σισι-.
σισαμίς HSCH. *see* σέσελι.
Σισάμνης -ου, ὁ **Sisamnes**, *male name* HDT. 5.25.1, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.
Σισαπώνη -ης, ἡ **Sisapone**, *city in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.59, *al. etc.*
σισάριον -ου, τό [σίσαρον] **sisarion**, *gold jewel* POLL. 5.101 *etc.*
σῖσάρον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* siser?] *bot.* **parsnip** EPICHAR. 3, 24 DIOSC.[2] 2.113 *etc.*
σισέλεος -ου, ὁ GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* siselium.
Σισεννᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Sisenna**, *Rom. historian* PLUT. *Luc.* 1.7.
σῖσῖλισμός -οῦ, ὁ SCH. OD. 9.394 EUSTATH. 1636.17, *see* σισμός • *also* -λιγμός.
Σισιμάκης -ου, ὁ **Sisimakes**, *male name* HDT. 5.121.
Σισιμίθρης -ου, ὁ **Sisimithres**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 58.3, 4.
Σισίννης -ου, ὁ **Sisinnes**, *Scythian male name* LUC. *Tox.* 57.
Σισκία -ας, ἡ *Lat.* **Siscia**, *modern* **Sisak**, *city in Pannonia* STRAB. 7.5.2 *etc.*
σισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σίζω] L. *Sud. s.v.* σεισμός, *see* σῖξις.
σισόη -ης, ἡ **braid of hair** VT *Lev.* 19.27 GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.758.
σίστρος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **yellow-rattle** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 34 PLUT. *Fluv.* 13.2 • *corr.* σει-.
Σισύγαμβρις, ἡ **Sisygambris**, *mother of Darius* DIOD. 17.59, *al.*
σῖσύμβρῑνος -η -ον [σισύμβριον] **of aquatic mint**, *perfume* ANTIPH. 105.5 THPHR. *Od.* 27.
σῖσύμβριον -ου, τό *bot.* **aquatic mint** CRATIN. 105.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 160 PHERECR. 2.3 (*perhaps used to weave wreaths as female ornaments, cf.* POLL. 5.101) ARISTOT. *fr.* 276.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.3, *al. etc.* | **watercress** DIOSC.[2] 2.128 PLIN. 20.247.
σῖσυμβρον -ου, τό [σισύμβριον] *bot.* **aquatic mint** (*cf.* σῖσύμβριον) MELEAG. (AP 4.1.19) NIC. *Th.* 896 (σῑ-).
σῖσῦρα -ας, ἡ **goatskin, goathide**, *used as a garment or blanket* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 10, *Ve.* 738, *Ran.* 1459, *al.* PLAT. *Eryx.* 400e.
σῖσῦριγγίον -ου, τό *bot.* **sisyrinchium**, *variety of iris* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7.
σῖσῦριον -ου, τό [σισύρα] *dim.* PDURA 33.13 (III[CE]), *see* σισύρα.
σῖσυρνα -ης, ἡ ALC. 379 AESCHL. *fr.* 109 HDT. 4.109.2, 7.67.1, *see* σισύρα.
σῖσυρνοδῦτης -ου, ὁ [σίσυρνος, δύω] **wearing goatskins** LYC. 634.
σίσυρνος -ου, ὁ *and* σίσυρνον -ου, τό HSCH., *see* σίσυρνα.
σῖσυρνοφόρος -ον [σίσυρνος, φέρω] **wearing goatskins** HDT. 7.67.2.
σῖσυρνώδης -ες [σίσυρνος] **like a fleece** SOPH. *fr.* 407a.
σῖσῦροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σισύρα, ποιέω] **blanket-maker** *I*GDI 4957.3.
σῖσῦροφόρος -ον [σισύρα, φέρω] **wearing goatskins** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.23c.
σῖσῦρωτός -ή -όν [σίσυρα] **wrapped in goatskins** *I*SYLL[3]. 1259.7 (IV[BCE]).
σίσυς -υος, ὁ HSCH., *see* σίσυρνα.
Σῖσῦφειον -ου, τό [Σίσυφος] **temple of Sisyphos** DIOD. 20.103.2 (-φιον *codd.*) STRAB. 8.6.21.
Σῖσῦφειος -α -ον [Σίσυφος] **of Sisyphos** EUR. *H.F.* 1103, *Med.* 405 *etc.*
Σῖσῦφεύς -έως [Σίσυφος] **like Sisyphos**, *i.e.* **clever, crafty** LYC. 980.
Σῖσῦφίδης -ου, ὁ [Σίσυφος] **descendant of Sisyphos** SOPH. *Ai.* 189 (*Dor. gen. pl.* -δᾶν) | *poet. pl. for* **Corinthians** CALLIM. *fr.* 384.10.
σῖσῦφίζω [Σίσυφος] **to act like Sisyphos** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 110.
Σῖσῦφιος -α -ον PAUS. 5.2.5 (*epigr.*) *etc.*, *see* Σισύφειος.
Σισυφίς -ίδος [Σίσυφος] **of Sisyphos**: Σ. ἀκτή shore *or* land of Sisyphos, *i.e.* Corinth THEOCR. 22.158 = Σ. αἶα GAET. (AP 7.354.3).
Σῖσῦφος -ου, ὁ **Sisyphos** (**Sisyphus**) *mythical king of Corinth* IL. 6.153, 154 OD. 11.593 THGN. 702 *etc.*
σίσων *see* σίνων.
σῖτα -ων, τά *see* σῖτος.
σῖτᾰγέρτης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ἀγείρω?] **commissioner in charge of collecting grain** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.102, 177.
σῖτᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σιταγωγός] *impf.* ἐσιταγώγουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 262b; *act.* **to transport grain** DCASS. 47.37.2, 49.27.2 | ▸ *with int. acc.* LUC. *Nav.* 14 (*imper. 3. pl.* σιταγωγείτωσαν) ‖ *mid.* **to import grain** *I*SYLL[3]. 136.18 (IV[BCE]).
σῖτᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [σιταγωγός] **grain cargo** PTEBT. 57.12 (II[BCE]) LUC. *Nav.* 14 *etc.*
σῖτᾰγωγός -όν [σῖτος, ἄγω] **transporter of grain** *or* **foodstuffs, cargo-bearing**, *ships* HDT. 7.147.2, 186.1 THUC. 8.4, 6.30.1 AND. 2.21 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.61.
σιταῖα -ων, τά [σῖτος] **income from grain** *I*LW 331.8.
σῖτᾰλετικός -ή -όν [σῖτος, ἀλέω] **for grinding grain** PBGU 405.7, *al.* (IV[CE]).
Σιτάλκης -ου, ὁ **Sitalkes**, *male name* HDT. 4.80.2, *al.* THUC. 2.29.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.1.6 *etc.* | *epith. of Apollo* PAUS. 10.15.2 • *Dor.* -ας, *acc.* -αν | *Ion. gen.* -εω ‖ *also gen.* -ους ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 134, 141.
σῖτανίας -ου [σῖτος] **sitanias**, *type of cereal* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.3.
σῖταποδέκτης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ἀποδέκτης] **officer in charge of grain collection** PFLOR. 43.9 (IV[CE]) *etc.*
σῖτᾰποχία -ας, ἡ [σῖτος, ἀπέχω] **abstinence from food** HSCH. *s.v.* βουβίλιξ.
σῖτάριον -ου, τό [σῖτος] **a little food** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.1 ‖ **a little grain** *or* **grain** (= σῖτος) PHIB. 254.5 (III[BCE]) PHILEM. 100.3 PLUT. *Suav.* 1097d *etc.* ‖ **piece of bread** POL. 16.24.5.
σιταρκέω, *contr.* [σῖτος, ἀρκέω] *aor.* ἐσιτάρκησα; **to furnish victuals** DIOD. 10.33.1 EUSTATH. 626.55 *etc.* ‖ *s.times v.l. for* σιταρχέω.
σιταρκία *s.times v.l. for* σιταρχία.
σιταρκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σιταρχέω] **food provisions, food supply** VT (Al.) *Gen.* 43.2.
σῖταρχέω, *contr.* [σιτάρχης] *impf.* ἐσιτάρχουν PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 90 ‖ *aor.* ἐσιτάρχησα *in inscr.*; *milit. act.* **to supply with provisions** ▸ τινα s.o., *of soldiers I*G 9[2].1.3 *A* 35 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to receive a soldier's pay** PBGU 1190.6 (I[BCE]) | **to be supplied with provisions** *or* **maintained** STRAB. 14.2.5; τεχνιτῶν πλῆθος σιταρχούμενον δημοσίᾳ multitude of artisans maintained at public expense STRAB. 17.3.15.
σῖτάρχημα -ατος, τό [σιταρχέω] *milit.* **ration**, *of a soldier* ANTIPH. 80.12.
σῖτάρχης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ἄρχω] *milit.* **quartermaster** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 193.
σῖταρχία -ας, ἡ [σιτάρχης] *milit.* **pay, wages**, *in coin* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 36 (*v.l.* -αρκία), *al.*; *in kind* PHIL. 101.51 *etc.* ‖ **provisions, victuals** POL. 1.52.5 *etc.* ‖ **department of provisions** *I*G 5.2.266.36 (I[BCE]) PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 162.
σῖταρχος -ου, ὁ HARM. 1, *see* σιτάρχης.
σῖταρχώ -οῦς, ἡ *I*G 5.2.266.37 (I[BCE]) *fem. of* σιτάρχης.
σῖτεία -ας, ἡ [σῖτος] **feeding** PBGU 1067.14 (II[CE]) *etc.*
σῖτεκλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σῖτος, ἐκλήπτωρ] *milit.* **commissary for provisions** PANT. 33.24 (IV[CE]).
σῖτένδεια -ας, ἡ [σῖτος, ἐνδέω] **food shortage, famine** *I*BSA 23.73 (II[CE]).
σιτέσκοντο *iter. impf.*, *see* σιτέω.
σῖτεύσῑμον -ου, τό [σιτεύω] **stuffed bird** AP 9.484 *title*, 486 *title.*
σῖτευσις -εως, ἡ [σιτεύω] **feeding** PMICH.ZEN. 48.2 (III[BCE]) GLOSS., *see* σιτεία.
σῖτευτάριος -ου [σιτεύω] **nourishing** HIEROCL.[2] 59 *Lat.* altor GLOSS. (*corr.*).
σῖτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σιτεύω] **feeder**, *of livestock* PLUT. *Amat.* 750c.
σῖτευτός -ή -όν [σιτεύω] **well-fed, fattened**, *of pers. and of animals* XEN. *An.* 5.4.32 PCAIR. ZEN. 350.4 (III[BCE]) EPIGEN. 2.2 POL. 38.8.7 *etc.*
σῖτεύω [σῖτος] *impf.* ἐσίτευον HDT. 7.119.2 ‖ *aor. ptc.* σιτεύσας *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* σεσιτεῦσθαι EUSTATH. 1752.20 *and* σεσιτεῦσθαι L. *Sud.* σ 352 *etc.* | *ptc.* σεσιτευμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σιτευθείς ❶ *act.* **to feed, fatten** HDT. 7.119.2 PCAIR.ZEN. 375.2 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *QConv.* 661b ‖ **to feed, replenish with grain** (*the altars with offerings to the gods*) *I*GDI 3529 ❷ *mid.* **to feed on** ▸ *with acc.*: σιτεύονται τοῦτον this is what they feed themselves on POL. 12.2.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be fed** *or* **reared** PLUT. *Luc.* 40.2 SOR. 1.109 *etc.* • *iter. impf.* σιτεύεσκον.
σῖτευωνέω, *contr.* [σῖτος, ὠνέομαι] **to buy and sell grain cheap** *I*AD 2.148.
σῖτέω, *contr.* [σῖτος] *impf.* ἐσιτούμην ‖ *fut. mid.* σιτήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐσίτησα HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 16.29, *ptc. mid.* σιτησάμενος EUSTR. *in APo.* 144.10 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* σεσιτῆσθαι LIB. *Decl.* 13.43 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσιτήθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to feed on, eat** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *NatHom.* 9 (*pres. ptc. gen. pl.* σιτεόντων *v.l.*) *cf.* GAL. 15.118 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to take food, eat** ▸ *abs.* OD. 24.209 HDT. 1.94.4, 133.2 *etc.* | ▸

with acc. HDT. 1.71.2, 202.1, *al.* THEOCR. 9.26 *etc.*; οὐδὲν ἄλλο σιτέονται εἰ μὴ ἰχθῦς μοῦνον they feed on nothing but fish HDT. 1.200; σῖτον δὲ καὶ σπείρουσι καὶ σιτέονται they sow grain and eat it HDT. 4.17.1; σιτείσθω ἄρτον let them eat bread HP. *Mul.* 2.121 | ▸ *with dat.*: ὅπως, οἷς αὐτὸς σιτοῖτο σίτοις, τούτοις ὁμοια ἀεὶ παρατίθοιτο αὐτῷ that they should always be served an equal quantity of food to what he himself ate XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.3 | ἀφ' ὧν ἐξ ἔθους ὁ πρεσβύτης ἐσιτεῖτο of the things the old man customarily ate HLD. 2.23 ‖ *fig.*: ἐλπίδας σ. to feed on hopes AESCHL. *Ag.* 1668; σοφίαν σ. to feed on wisdom ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 491; ὁ πόλεμος οὐ τεταγμένα σιτεῖται war has no fixed rations PLUT. *Cr.* 2.9 • *iter. impf.* σιτέσκοντο OD. *l.c.* ‖ *poet. aor. pass.* σιτήθην THEOCR. *l.c.*

σῑτηβόρος -ον [σῖτος, βιβρώσκω] **grain-eating** NIC. *Al.* 115.

σῑτηγέω, *contr.* [σιτηγός] *impf.* ἐσιτήγουν LYCURG. 27 ‖ *fut. ptc.* σιτηγήσων SCH. DEMOSTH. 11.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐσιτήγησα ‖ *pf.* σεσιτήγηκα; **to transport grain** LYCURG. 27; Ἀθήναζε to Athens DEMOSTH. 34.36, 35.50 | ▸ σ. παρά τινος to import grain from s.o. DEMOSTH. 20.34.

σῑτηγήσια -ων, τά [σιτηγέω] **grant to import and export grain** *I*SYLL^{3}. 344.81 (IV^{BCE}).

σῑτηγία -ας, ἡ [σιτηγός] **transport of grain** DEMOSTH. 56.11.

σῑτήγονος -ον [σῖτος, γίγνομαι] **born for feeding** NIC. *Al.* 424 (*f.l. for* χιλήγ-).

σῑτηγός -ον [σῖτος, ἄγω] **that transports grain, cargo-bearing**, *of ships* DEMOSTH. 50.20 DIOD. 20.5.2 *P*SB 9425 *A* 3 (II^{BCE}) | *subst.* τὰ σιτηγά **cargo ships** PLUT. *Galb.* 13.4.

σῑτηρεσιάζω [σιτηρός] **to furnish supplies, forage**: τοὺς πλέοντας εἰς δίμηνον σιτηρεσιάσαι to supply the fleet for a two-month expedition ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1353a 22.

σῑτηρέσιον -ου, τό [σιτηρός] *milit.* **pay, wages** XEN. *An.* 6.2.4 DEMOSTH. 4.28, *al. etc.*; ἐδίδου τοῖς ναύταις σ. he gave the sailors their pay DEMOSTH. 50.53 | **payment in kind** *P*OXY. 2892 *al.* (III^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *at Rome* **grain distribution** PLUT. *Caes.* 8.6, 57.8, *CMi.* 26.1.

σῑτήριος -ον [σῖτος] **grain product**: τὰ λεγόμενα σιτήρια the so-called cereals DIOSC.^{2} 2 *pref.*

σῑτηρός -ά -όν [σῖτος] **of grain** HP. *Acut.* 10; μέτρα σιτηρά grain measures ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1135a 2 | *subst.* τὰ σιτηρά **cereals** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7, 8.2.3 DIOSC.^{2} 3 *pref., etc.*; *subst.* ἡ σιτηρά **granary** *P*BGU 1742.16 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ **edible** XENOCR.^{1} (ORIB. 2.58.48).

σῖτησις -εως, ἡ [σιτέω] **feeding, maintenance** PLAT. *Rp.* 404d *etc.*; οὐκ ἐπὶ σιτήσι σπείρουσι τὸν σῖτον ἀλλ' ἐπὶ πρήσι they sow grain not for consumption but for sale HDT. 4.17.2 | ἐν πρυτανείῳ σ. maintainance at public expense in the Prytaneion, *at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 764 AND. 4.31 PLAT. *Ap.* 37a = *simpl.* σίτησις ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 574 DEMOSTH. 20.107 ‖ **food** HDT. 3.23.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3.

σῑτηφάγος -ον [σῖτος, φαγεῖν] **grain-eating** AG *Ox.* 1.210.

σῑτίζω [σῖτος] *impf.* ἐσίτιζον, *mid.* ἐσιτιζόμην ‖ *fut.* σιτίσω AMPHIL. *Haer.* 276 ‖ *aor.* ἐσίτισα, *mid.* ἐσιτισάμην SCH. LUC. 77.1.1 ‖ *pf. mid.* σεσίτισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσιτίσθην ❶ *act.* **to feed** ▸ *abs. and with acc.* HDT. 6.52.6 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 716; σ. τὰς ἀλλοτρίας κύνας to feed s.o. else's dogs ISOCR. 1.29 | ▸ τινά τι s.o. sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 4.9 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to feed on, eat** ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 4.16 *etc.* | *fig.*: τὸν Ἰσαῖον ὅλον σεσίτισται he has dined on Isaeos's whole oeuvre DION. *Isae.* 4.4.

σῑτικός -ή -όν [σῖτος] **of grain, having to do with grain** *or* **cereals** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 51.4 POL. 28.16.8 *etc.*; οἱ σιτικοὶ καρποί cereals DIOD. 5.21.5 *etc.*; σ. πρόσοδοι income from cereals *I*OGIS 90.11 (II^{BCE}); σ. νόμος grain law (*Lat.* lex frumentaria) PLUT. *C.G.* 5. 2 | *subst.* ἡ σιτική **grain market** *I*SEG 8.43 (I^{CE}) *etc.* • *adv.* σιτικῶς **like grain** ORIG. *87Cor.* 4 (CATENA. *Cath.* p. 315.13).

σῖτινος -η -ον GAL. 12.666 GEOP. 2.23.9 *etc.*, *see* σῑτικός.

σῖτίον -ου, τό [σῖτος] *usu. pl.* **grain, wheat** PHERECR. 10.3 | **bread** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 18; ἀπὸ ὀλυρέων ποιεῦνται σιτία they make bread from coarse grain HDT. 2.36.2 ‖ *usu. extens.* **victuals, provisions, food** HDT. 1.94.4, 188.1 THUC. 3.1.3 PLAT. *Prot.* 334c, *al. etc.*; σιτία καὶ ποτά food and drink PLAT. *Gorg.* 490b *cf.* HP. *Acut.* 13 (*sg.*) XEN. *An.* 1.10.18 (*sg.*); ἐπὶ τῷ σιτίῳ during the meal HP. *Aff.* 51, *al.*; μετὰ τὸ σιτίον after having eaten HP. *Morb.* 2.38, *al.* = ἀπὸ τοῦ σιτίου HP. *Sal.* 5, *al.*; λαβόντες τριῶν ἡμερῶν σιτία taking three days' provisions THUC. 1.48.1 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 197, *Pax* 312; τὰν πρυτανείῳ σιτία foods consumed in the Prytaneion ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 709 | **food**, *for dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.11 ‖ **excrement** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 355.

σῖτίσις -εως, ἡ STRAB. 17.1.40, *al.*, *later for* σίτησις (*but prob. f.l.*).

σῑτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σιτίζω] **feeding** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 424c.

σῑτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σιτίζω] **fattener** *Lat.* fartor GLOSS.

σῑτιστός -ή -όν [σιτίζω] **well-fed, fattened**, *of animals* IOS. *A.I.* 8.40 ATH. 14.656e (*dub. read.*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ σιτιστά **fattened animals** NT *Matt.* 22.4.

σίτλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* situla] **pail, jug** AL.^{6} 1.2 (1.447.23) *etc.* ‖ *liturg.* **baptismal font** EUCH.

σιτλίον -ου, τό [σίτλα] **small bucket** *P*OXY. 1290.9 (V^{CE}) HSCH. *s.v.* κρατῆρες.

σῑτοβολεῖον -ου, τό *I*IG 2^{2}.1281.4 (III^{BCE}), *see* σῑτοβόλιον.

σῑτοβόλιον -ου, τό [σῖτος, βάλλω] **granary** MEN. *fr.* 149 PLUT. *C.G.* 6.3 GEOP. 2.27 *title* (*v.l.* -βολεῖον).

σῑτόβολον -ου, τό *I*PE 1^{2}.32 *B* 48 (III^{BCE}) GEOP. 13.4.5, *see* σῑτοβόλιον.

σῑτοβολών -ῶνος, ὁ *P*PSI 358.9, *al.* (III^{BCE}) PHIL. 87.9 VT *Gen.* 41.56 PALL. *L.* 66.2 *etc.*, *see* σῑτοβόλιον.

σῑτογεωργός -οῦ, ὁ [σῖτος, γεωργός] **grain-grower** VETT. 73.14.

σῑτοδεία -ας, ἡ [σῖτος, δέομαι] **lack of food, food shortage, famine** HDT. 1.22.3, 94.3 THUC. 4.36.3 *etc.* • *Ion.* -δείη.

σιτοδείη *Ion.*, *see* σῑτοδεία.

σῑτοδόκη -ης, ἡ [σῖτος, δέκομαι] **granary** POLL. 6.36.

σῑτοδόκος -ον [σῖτος, δέκομαι] **that which holds grain** *or* **bread** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.2) P.^{1} (AP 11.60.3) | *subst.* ὁ σιτοδόκος **container for grain** HP. *Epid.* 4.25.

σῑτοδοσία -ας, ἡ [σιτοδότης] **grain distribution** VT *Gen.* 42.33 DION. 7.45.5 POLL. 8.103 *etc.*

σῑτοδοτεία -ας, ἡ [σιτοδότης] VT *Neh.* 9.15 (*v.l.*), *see* σῑτοδοσία.

σῑτοδοτέω, *contr.* [σιτοδότης] *impf.* ἐσιτοδότουν EUSTATH. 1170.30, *mid. pass.* ἐσιτοδοτούμην ‖ *fut.* σιτοδοτήσω OR. *Sib.* 11.27 ‖ *aor.* ἐσιτοδότησα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσιτοδοτήθην DCASS. 39.24.1 ❶ *act.* **to supply grain, provision** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* *I*SYLL^{3}. 736.81 (I^{BCE}) POLL. 6.36 THEM. *Or.* 23.83.10, 87.16 ❷ *pass.* **to receive victuals** THUC. 4.39.2 ‖ *at Rome* **to receive a grain handout** DCASS. 43.21.3, 55.10.1.

σῑτοδότης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, δίδωμι] **grain-supplier** *I*CIG 2804.10 MAN.^{1} 5.309 | *Lat.* praefectus annonae SYN. *epist.* 87.

σῑτοδοχεῖον -ου, τό [*see* σιτοδόκος] **granary** VT (Sym.) *Joel* 1.17 BAS. *Hom.* 6.3 *etc.*

σῑτοδόχος -ον [*see* σιτοδόκος] ARTEMID. 1.74 *etc.*, *see* σιτοδόκος.

σῑτοθέτης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, τίθημι] **overseer of the grain supply** *I*BUEP. 64.361.

σῑτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σῖτος, θήκη] **granary** THEM. *Or.* 18.319.8.

σῑτοκᾰπηλεύω [σιτοκάπηλος] **to deal in grain** POLL. 7.18.

σῑτοκᾰ́πηλος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, κάπηλος] **grain-dealer** *P*SB 10447 *v* 5 (III^{BCE}) AP.^{6} (PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.15) POLL. 7.18.

σῑτόκεντρον -ου, τό [σῖτος, κέντρον] *everyday object, dub. signf. P*FAY. 348 (II-III^{CE}).

σῑτοκοπικός -ή -όν [σῖτοκόπτης] **for threshing grain** (*place*) *P*FLOR. 50.103 (III^{CE}).

σῑτοκόπτης -ου [σῖτος, κόπτω] **grain grinder** (*of a grindstone*) *P*BGU 405.7 (IV^{CE}).

σῑτόκουρος -ον [σῖτος, κείρω] **one who scrounges his bread** ALEXIS 182 MEN. *fr.* 185.1, 315.2.

σῑτόκρῑθον -ου, τό [σῖτος, κρῖθον] **mixture of wheat and barley** *P*OXY. 2766.5 (IV^{CE}) *P*CPR 5.16.11 (V^{CE}) *etc.*

σῑτόλεθρος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ὄλλυμι] **grain pest** HDN. *Epim.* 203.17.

σῑτολειψία -ας, ἡ [σῖτος, λείπω] **famine** GREG.^{1} *VMacr.* 12.30.

σῑτολογέω, *contr.* [σιτολόγος] *impf.* ἐσιτολόγουν APP. 17.14.137, *al.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* σιτολογήσας *in pap.* ‖ *pf.* σεσιτολόγηκα *P*TEBT. 774.19; **to collect grain** *or* **forage** POL. 1.17.9 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν χώραν σ. to collect grain in the countryside POL. 3.101.2 ‖ **to discharge the office of** σιτολόγος *P*PSI 412.3 (III^{BCE}) *P*TEBT. 1135.4 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

σῑτολογία -ας, ἡ [σιτολόγος] **collection of grain** *or* **forage, provisioning** POL. 3.100.6 DIOD. 20.42.3 PLUT. *F.M.* 8.2 ‖ **office of** σιτολόγος *P*TEBT. 24.63 (II^{BCE}).

σῑτολογικός -ή -όν [σιτολόγος] **pertaining to a** σιτολόγος *P*SB 7450.13 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *subst.* τὸ σιτολογικόν **fee paid to the** σιτολόγος *P*OXY. 740.22 (II-III^{CE}).

σῑτολόγιον -ου, τό [σιτολόγος] HDN. *Epim.* 237.18, *see* σῑτολογικός.

σῑτολογοπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σιτολόγος, πράκτωρ] **collector of dues for the** σιτολόγος *P*CPR 1.243.26 (III^{CE}) (*dub.*).

σῑτολόγος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, λέγω] **public official in charge of the grain supply** *P*LOND. 1940.62 (III^{BCE}) *P*OXY. 2840.4 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

σῑτομεταβόλος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, μεταβάλλω] **grain merchant** GLOSS.

σῑτομετρέω, *contr.* [σιτομέτρης] *impf.* ἐσιτομέτρουν ‖ *fut.* σιτομετρήσω OR. *Sib.* 13.48 ‖ *aor.* ἐσιτομέτρησα ❶ *act.* **to deal out rations of grain** *or* **provisions** POL. *fr.* 75 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. DIOD. 13.58.3 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. σῖτον to distribute victuals VT *Gen.* 47.12 ‖ **to supply with provisions, provision** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 4.63.10 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to receive provisions**: σιτομετρεῖσθαί τινος μέρος to receive a ration of sthg. POL. 6.39.13 *etc.*

σῑτομέτρης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, μέτρον] **inspector of grain measures** HYP. *fr.* 271a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 23 ‖ **grain distributor** ORIG. *Io.* 28.24.223 *etc.*

σῑτομετρία -ας, ἡ [σιτομέτρης] **distribution of grain rations** *or* **provisions** *P*LOND. 2006.4 (III^{BCE}) DIOD. 2.41.1 PLUT. *CMa.* 8.1 *etc.*

σῑτομετρικόν -ου, τό [σιτομέτρης] **fee for measuring grain** *P*HIB. 1.110.14 (III^{BCE}) *P*OXY. 740.23 (II-III^{CE}).

Σ

σῑτομέτριον -ου, τό [σιτομέτρης] **ration of grain** *or* **provisions** NT *Luke* 12.42 *etc.*

σῑτόμετρον -ου, τό PLUT. *Par. min.* 313b, *see* σιτομετρία.

σῑτόμετρος -ου, ὁ *P*BGU 509.11 (II^{CE}), *see* σιτομέτρης.

σῑτομετροσακκοφόρος -ου, ὁ [σιτομέτρης, σάκκος, φέρω] **one who carries sacks for the** σιτομέτρης *P*SB 9618.4 *al.* (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σῑτομνημονέω, *contr.* [σῖτος, μνημονέω] PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 107 HSCH., *see* σιτομετρέω.

σῖτον -ου, τό *see* σῖτος.

σῑτονόμος -ον [σῖτος, νέμω] **one who distributes provisions:** σ. ἐλπίς hope of finding food SOPH. *Ph.* 1091.

σῑτοπαραλήμπτης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, παραλήμπτης] **collector of the grain tax** *P*BGU 81 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

σιτοποιεῖον -ου, τό [σιτοποιός] **place for grinding grain** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 193.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

σῑτοποιέω, *contr.* [σῖτος, ποιέω] *Byz. impf. mid.* ἐσιτοποιούμην (*exc. by* DCASS.) ‖ *fut. mid.* σιτοποιήσομαι XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31 ‖ *aor.* ἐσιτοποίησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σιτοποιηθείς [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.148.5) ❶ *act.* **to make bread** EUR. *Tr.* 494 *etc.* ‖ **to give bread** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.7 ‖ **to produce grain** GREG.^{1} *OrCat.* 23 ❷ *mid.* **to prepare food for oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31 ‖ **to take food, eat** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.36 ❸ *pass.* **to be used to make bread** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 4.23 (III^{BCE}).

σῑτοποιητικός -ή -όν GAL. *Thras.* 44 (3.94.10), *later for* σιτοποιικός.

σῑτοποίητρα -ων, τά [σιτοποιέω] **payment for the preparation of bread** *P*OXY. 739.4 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}).

σῑτοποιία -ας, ἡ [σιτοποιός] **making of bread, preparation of food** XEN. *Oec.* 7.21 *etc.*

σῑτοποικός -ή -όν [σιτοποιός] **used for making bread** XEN. *Oec.* 9.9 POL. 1.22.7; τὰ σ. ὄργανα the implements for making bread XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31.

σῑτοποιός -όν [σῖτος, ποιέω] **bread-making,** *of women* HDT. 3.150.2, 7.187.1 THUC. 2.78.3 | σ. ἀνάγκη the imperative to make bread EUR. *Hec.* 362 ‖ *subst.* ὁ σιτοποιός **baker** THUC. 6.22, 44.1 *P*LOND. 1930.38 (III^{BCE}) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 517e PLUT. *Alex.* 23.5 *etc.*; *fem.* ἡ σιτοποιός **woman baker** THPHR. *Ch.* 4.7.

σῑτοπομπεῖον -ου, τό [σῖτος, πέμπω] **shipment of grain** STRAB. 7.4.6 (*pl.*).

σῑτοπομπία -ας, ἡ [σιτοπομπεῖον] DEMOSTH. 18.87, *al.* *I*EPH. 274.12 (II^{CE}) *etc.*, *see* σῑτοπομπεῖον ‖ **stock of grain** DIOD. 14.55.5 *etc.*

σῑτοπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [σιτοπομπεῖον] **transporter of grain** *I*EPH. 3016.3.

σῑτοπονέω, *contr.* [σιτοπόνος] PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.132, *see* σιτοποιέω ‖ **to bake:** τὰ πρὸς τὴν ἑορτὴν πέμματα sweets for the festival PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 140.

σῑτοπονία -ας, ἡ [σιτοπόνος] HIEROCL. 62.26, 63.26 (STOB. 4.28.21.6, 46), *see* σιτοποιία.

σῑτοπόνος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, πόνος] **baker** PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 19, *al.*, *see* σιτοποιός.

σῑτοπωλέω, *contr.* [σιτοπώλης] **to deal in grain** POLL. 7.18.

σῑτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, πώλης] **grain-** *or* **cereal-dealer** LYS. 22 *title* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 1 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *nom. pl.* σιτοπῶλη *I*SEG 23.271 (III^{BCE}).

σῑτόπωλις -ιδος [σιτοπώλης] **for the sale of grain,** *of a marketplace* *I*BM 413.6.

σῖτος -ου, ὁ *and pl.* σῖτα -ων, τά Ⓐ *usu.* **grain,** *s.times also of lesser cereals* (*barley etc.*) OD. 13.244 HDT. 4.17.1, *al.* THUC. 4.2.1, *al. etc.*; νέος σ. freshly harvested grain XEN. *An.* 5.4.27; ἅμα τῷ σίτῳ ἀκμάζοντι when the grain was ripe THUC. 3.1.1 *cf.* 2.19.1, *al.*; πολὺν καὶ σῖτον καὶ οἶνον ποιεῖν to produce much grain and wine DEMOSTH. 42.31; σῖτον ἐσαγαγεῖν to bring in provisions THUC. 2.6.4 | σ. μεμαγμένος kneaded grain THUC. 4.16.1 ‖ *at Rome* **distribution of grain** (*Lat.* frumentatio) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.10.2 ‖ *meton.* **grain market** *I*SEG 26.72.18 (IV^{BCE}) Ⓑ **bread,** *made with wheat flour* OD. 9.9, 12.19 HES. *Op.* 146 HDT. 2.168.2 *etc.*; *opp. to* ὄψον sthg. to eat with bread, *i.e.*, sauce XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.2; ἐπὶ χθονὶ σῖτον ἔδοντες those on earth who eat bread, *men* OD. 8.222, 9.89, *al.*; σῖτον ποιεῖν to make bread XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.1 Ⓒ *extens.* **food, (solid) foodstuffs,** *often opp. to* ποτής *or* ποτόν drink IL. 19.306 OD. 9.87 HDT. 5.34.1, 65.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.41 *etc.*; *opp. to* οἶνος *or* μέθυ wine IL. 9.706 OD. 3.479, 4.746; πέμπειν σῖτον ἅπαντα to send food of every sort OD. 16.83; σῖτον αἱρεῖσθαι to take food HDT. 7.120.1 THUC. 2.75.3; σῖτον ποιεῖν καὶ οἶνον to prepare food and wine PLAT. *Rp.* 372a ‖ **victuals, provisions, supplies,** *esp. for soldiers* HDT. 1.21.2, 22.1 XEN. *An.* 7.1.41 *etc.*; σῖτα δέ σφι κάμηλοί τε καὶ ὑποζύγια ἦγον camels and beasts of burden carried their provisions for them HDT. 7.83.2; παρέχειν μέχρι τριάκοντα ἡμερῶν σῖτον to furnish provisions for up to thirty days THUC. 5.47.6 | **fodder, feed,** *for animals* HES. *Op.* 604 EUR. *H.F.* 383 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.38, *al.* ‖ *jur.* **food allowance,** *granted to widows, orphans etc.* DEMOSTH. 27.15, 28.11; σίτου δίκη case pretaining to food DEMOSTH. 59.52 IS. 3.9; σίτου δικάσασθαί τινι to bring a food-related action against s.o. IS. *ib.*; ἐὰν μὴ διδῶσι τοῖς παισὶ τὸν σῖτον if they do not provide food for the children ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.7 • *neut. sg.* σῖτον *I*DELPH. 3.5.3 II 19 (IV^{BCE}).

σῑτόσπελλος -ου, ὁ [σῖτος] *bot.* **sitospellos,** *type of oat* DIOSC.^{2} 4.137a, *see* αἰγίλωψ.

σῑτόσπορος -ον [σῖτος, σπείρω] **sown with grain,** *field* DION. 4.56.3 *etc.*

σιτοταμίας -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ταμίας] **grain steward** *I*IG 9.2.1029.

σῑτοτᾰμῐεύω [σιτοταμίας] **to serve as** σιτοταμίας *I*IG 9.2.1029, 1093 *etc.*

σῑτουργία -ας, ἡ [σιτουργός] **preparation of bread** SCH. CALLIM. 6.22.

σῑτουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σῖτος, ἔργον] **baker** PLAT. *Pol.* 267e.

σῑτοφᾰγος -ον [σῖτος, φαγεῖν] **bread-eating, feeding on bread** OD. 9.191 HEC. 335 HDT. 4.109.1.

Σιτοφᾰγος -ου, ὁ **Sitophagos** ("Bread-Eater"), *name of a mouse* BATR. 249.

σιτόφακον -ου, τό [σῖτος, φακός] **wheat and lentils** *P*OXY. 3406.4 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

σῑτοφθόρος -ον [σῖτος, φθείρω] **grain-destroying,** *of animals,* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 115a.

σῑτοφορέω, *contr.* [σιτοφόρος] **to grow grain** *P*PSI 400.7 (III^{BCE}) (*aor. subj.* σιτοφορήσω).

σῑτοφορικός -ή -όν [σιτοφόρος] **grain-producing** *P*PSI 240.8 (II^{CE}).

σῑτοφόρος -ον [σῖτος, φέρω] **transporting grain** *or* **provisions,** *of beasts of burden* HDT. 1.80.2, *al.* ‖ **producing grain** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.8 *P*TEBT. 64a 3 (II^{BCE}) PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 92 *etc.*

σῑτοφῠλᾰκεῖον -ου, τό [σιτοφύλαξ] **granary** L. *Sud.*

σῑτοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [σιτοφύλαξ] **to serve as grain inspector** APP. 7.206.

σῑτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [σῖτος, φύλαξ] **grain inspector,** *at Athens, only pl.* LYS. 22.16 DEMOSTH. 20.32 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 51.3.

σῑτόχροος -οον, *contr.* σιτόχρους -ουν [σῖτος, χρόα] **wheat-colored, dark yellow** OPP.^{1} 1.435 *P*FLOR. 51.12 (II^{CE}) IO. *HGen.* 4.11E *etc.*

σῑτόχρωμος -ον [σῖτος, χρῶμα] **wheat-colored** (*horse*) *P*MICH. 9.527.8 (II^{CE}).

σῑττᾰ *onomat. interjec.* **sitta!** *i.e.* **hey up! go on!,** *herdsman's call to his flock* THEOCR. 4.45, 46, 5.100, 8.69.

Σιττάκη -ης, ἡ **Sittake,** *city on the Tigris* XEN. *An.* 2.4.13.

σιττακός -οῦ, ὁ **parrot** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.20.4 ARR. *Ind.* 15.8.

σίττη -ης, ἡ *onomat. ornith., prob.* **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609b 11, 616b 22 CALLIM. *fr.* 191.56, 528.1 *etc.*

Σίττιος -ου, ὁ **Sittios,** *male name* PLUT. *CMi.* 3.10 (*corr.*).

σίττῠβος -ου, ὁ **pan, pot** ANTIPH. 180.7.

Σῑτώ -οῦς, ἡ [σῖτος] **Sito,** *epith. of Demeter* POLEM. 39 AEL. *V.H.* 1.27.

σῑτώδης -ες [σῖτος] **like grain, of grain** HP. *Sal.* 7 ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.9, *C.D.* 1.3.13 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ σιτώδη **cereals** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.1.

σίτωμα -ατος, τό [σῖτος] *pl.* **provisions** (*paid to laborers*) *P*SB 4425.4.1 (II^{CE}).

σῑτών -ῶνος, ὁ [σῖτος] **field of grain** PLUT. *Cupid.* 524a | **granary** *I*SEG 9.354 (?I^{CE}) GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1267.

σῑτωνέω, *contr.* [σιτώνης] *aor.* ἐσιτώνησα, *ptc. mid.* σιτωνησάμενος *I*SEG 39.120 (*dub.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσιτωνήθην; **to be employed as** *or* **hold the office of** σιτώνης *P*LOND. 2061.12 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

σῑτώνης -ου, ὁ [σῖτος, ὠνέομαι] **commissioner of the grain supply, official in charge of the purchase of grain** DEMOSTH. 18.248 *etc.* ‖ *later* **cereal merchant** GREG. *Or.* 43.34.31 *etc.*

σῑτωνία -ας, ἡ [σιτώνης] **purchase of grain** DEMOSTH. 34.39 PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 163, *al. etc.* ‖ **department of grain-purchasing** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.17.

σῑτωνικός -όν [σιτώνης] **for grain** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 924 ‖ *subst.* τὸ σιτωνικόν **provision of grain** *I*IG 2^{2}.1272.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

Σιτώνιοι -ων, οἱ **Sitonioi, Sitonians,** *Northern European people* PLUT. *Nob.* 20.

σῑτώνιον -ου, τό [σιτώνης] **granary** *I*IG 14.423 I 37, *al.*, II-I^{BCE} ‖ *milit.* **pay,** *in cereals, for a soldier* *P*UPZ 14.74 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *tax* *P*BGU 1846.5 (I^{BCE}).

Σῖφαεύς -έως [Σῖφαι] **of Siphai** AP. 1.105 ORPH. *A.* 124.

Σῖφαι -ῶν, αἱ **Siphai,** *city in Boeotia* THUC. 4.76.3 *etc.*

σιφαῖος, ὁ *type of bread* LUC. *Lex.* 6 (*dub. read.*), *cf.* τίφη.

σίφᾰρος -ου, ὁ *naut.* **topsail** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.18.

σιφθείριον **surface of the reed,** *Egyptian word for* καλάμου ἐπιφάνεια GAL. 12.408.

σιφλός -ή -όν [*see* σίνω?] **crippled, infirm, disabled** AP. 1.204 ‖ *extens.* **crazy, insane** LYR. *AlExeg.* 1.2 ‖ **hungry, voracious,** *of a fish* OPP. 3.183.

σίφλος -ου, ὁ [σιφλός] **defect, imperfection** CALLIM. 276.2 *S.H.*

σιφλόω, *contr.* [σιφλός] *aor.* ἐσίφλωσα; **to cripple, maim** IL. 14.142 EPIGR. 3.335.11 HSCH.

σίφλωμα -ατος, τό [σιφλόω] **soft structure** EUSTATH. 972.41.

σιφνεύς -έως, ὁ [σιφνός] **mole** LYC. 121.

σιφνιάζω [Σίφνιος] *aor. inf.* σιφνιάσαι HSCH. σ783; **to play the Siphnian** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 930.

Σίφνιος -α -ον [Σίφνος] **of Siphnos, Siphnian** STRAB. 10.5.1 | οἱ Σίφνιοι **the Siphnians, Siphnioi** HDT. 3.57.2, *al. etc.*

σιφνός -ή -όν [*see* σίφων?] **empty** CYR.^{1} *HDiv.* 14 (5^{2}.407E).

Σίφνος -ου, ἡ **Siphnos,** *island in the Cyclades* HDT. 3.57.1, *al. etc.*

σίφων -ωνος, ὁ [*onomat.*?] Ⓐ **siphon,** *for drawing liquids* HIPPON. 58 *etc.* | *fig.*: αἵματος ἀνδρῶν σίφωνες blood-suckers, *mosquitoes* MELEAG. (AP 5.151.2) ‖ **tube, pipe** AEN. 18.10 *etc.* ‖ **conduit** (*for water*) STRAB. 5.3.8 | **jet,** *of water* OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 13.15 *etc.* ‖ **pump, fire engine** APOLLOD.^{3} 174.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig. analog.* **penis** EUR. *Cycl.* 439 (σῖ-).

σῑφωνίζω [σίφων] *fut.* σιφωνίσω EPHR. 1.263.8 Phr. || *aor.* ἐσιφώνισα || *aor. opt. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐκ)σιφωνισθείη VT *Job* 5.5 [A] **to draw off with a siphon**: τὸν οἶνον wine ARISTOPH. *Th.* 557 [B] *fig.* **to spread** EPHR. 1.103F || **to introduce** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 18 (79.1116C).

σιφώνιον -ου, τό [σίφων] **small siphon** HSCH. || *bot.* **wild oat** DIOSC.[2] 4.137a, *see* αἰγίλωψ.

σῑφωνολογία -ας, ἡ [σίφων, λέγω] **weeding of wild oats** *P*SB 7373.22 (I[CE]) *etc.*

σιχαντός -ή -όν, *see* σικχαντός.

σιώ *dual Lac., see* θεός.

σιῷ *dat. sg. Lac., see* θεός.

σιών *poet. aor. ptc. act., see* σείω.

Σιών, ἡ **Sion**, *mountain on which Jerusalem is situated* AP 1.52.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **church** CLEM. *Protr.* 1.2.3 *etc.*

σῖωπάω, *contr.* [*see* σιγή] *impf.* ἐσιώπων || *fut.* σιωπήσω, *mid.* σιωπήσομαι || *aor.* ἐσιώπησα, *rar. mid.* ἐσιωπησάμην || *pf.* σεσιώπηκα, *mid. pass.* σεσιώπημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)σεσιωπήκειν, *mid. pass.* σεσιωπήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσιωπήθην || *fut. pass.* σιωπηθήσομαι ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* **to be quiet, keep silent** IL. 2.280, 23.568 HDT. 7.10.1 *etc.*; σιώπα keep quiet! hush! silence! ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 529 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινί to keep quiet for *or* before s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1134, *Lys.* 530; ▸ πρός τινα before *or* in front of s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234a; ▸ πρός τι in regard to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.20 = ὑπέρ τινος EUR. *fr.* 796.2 || **to keep hidden** *or* **secret, keep quiet** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *fr.* 1037 XEN. *Symp.* 6.10 *etc.* ❷ *mid. aor. causat.* **to silence**, *with acc.* POL. 18.46.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be silenced, be kept secret** *or* **hidden** EUR. *Ion* 432 DEMOSTH. 19.42 AESCHN. 3.155 *etc.*; ἐὰν συμφέρῃ τὰς πράξεις σιωπᾶσθαι if it is expedient that the facts be kept secret ISOCR. 1.22 • *pres. inf.* σιωπᾶν, *mid.* σιωπᾶσθαι || *Dor. fut.* σωπάσομαι SCH. HES. *Op.* 664 *and* (δια)σωπάσομαι PIND. *O.* 13.91 || *pf. ptc. Dor.* σεσωπᾰμένος PIND. *I.* 1.63.

σῖωπή -ῆς, ἡ [σιωπάω] **silence** IL. 3.95, *al.* (*only adv. dat.* σιωπῇ) SOPH. *O.T.* 1075, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 911, *al. etc.*; σιωπὴν ποιεῖν to command silence XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.10 = ποιεῖσθαι ISOCR. 12.234; τῇ σάλπιγγι σ. ὑπεσημάνθη the trumpet gave the signal for silence THUC. 6.32.1; τῶν ἀπειράτων ἄγνωτοι σιωπαί silence and oblivion belong to those who do not tempt fate PIND. *I.* 4.30 | **silent** *or* **reserved demeanor** DEMOSTH. 61.21 PLUT. *Aud.* 39b *etc.* || *gramm.* **silent pause**, *for hiatus, between adjacent vowels* DION. *Comp.* 22.16., *al.* || *adv. dat.*: σιωπῇ **in silence, without speaking** IL. 4.412, *al.* OD. 13.309, *al.* PIND. *P.* 4.57 *etc.*; πίνειν to drink OD. 1.339; πορεύεσθαι to march XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.43; Πατρόκλῳ ἐπ' ὀφρύσι νεῦσε σ. without speaking he made a sign with his brows to Patroklos IL. 9.620 || **secretly** IL. 14.310 EUR. *Ion* 801 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1212 *etc.* • *Dor.* σιωπά.

Σιωπή -ῆς, ἡ **Siope**, *name of a street in Elis* PAUS. 6.23.8.

σῖωπηλός -ή -όν [σιωπή] **silent, taciturn, reserved**, *of pers.* EUR. *Med.* 320 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 1 PLUT. *Aud.* 47d, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ σιωπηλόν **taciturnity** PLUT. *F.M.* 1.5 || **silent, calm**, *of things* CALLIM. *H.* 2.12 (*kithara*) GAL. 6.709 (*sea*) || *superl.* -ότατος PLUT. *Garr.* 506a ◆ *adv.* σιωπηλῶς **silently** POLL. 5.147.

σῖωπηρός -ά -όν [σιωπή] TYMN. (AP 7.199.4, 211.4) *etc., see* σῖωπηλός || *compar.* -ότερος XEN. *Symp.* 1.9 ◆ *adv.* σιωπηρῶς **silently** GLOSS.

σῖώπησις -εως, ἡ [σιωπάω] *proper.* **silence**, *fig.* **curtain, veil** VT *Cant.* 4.3, *al.*

σῖωπητέος -α -ον [σιωπάω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be passed over in silence, kept secret** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 27 | σιωπητέον one must pass over in silence LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 6 GAL. 2.66, 6.17 *etc.*

σιωπητικός -ή -όν [σιωπάω] **prone to silence** EPHR. 1.240B *etc.* ◆ *adv.* σιωπητικῶς **by keeping silent** [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.1643.17).

σκάζω [*cf. Skt.* kháñiati, *OIc.* skakkr] *only pres. and impf.* ἔσκαζον; **to limp** IL. 19.47, *al.* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317e *etc.* || *fig.* **to totter, be unsteady** *or* **unstable** LUC. *Merc.* 39 ALCIPHR. 3.14.3 *etc.* || *metr. ptc.* σκάζων scazon ("limping"), *of iambic trimeter with a spondee in the final foot, also called* choliamb PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.405.6) TERM. 6.397.2400 *etc.*

Σκαιαὶ πύλαι, αἱ *see* σκαιός.

Σκαιβόλας -ου, ὁ **Scaevola**, *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 9.1, *al.*

σκαιοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [σκαιός, βαίνω] **to dance awkwardly** EUSTATH. 1468.65.

σκαιολογέω, *contr.* [σκαιός, λόγος] **to speak incorrectly, inappropriately** L. *Sud. s.v.* ῥάζειν.

σκαιός -ά -όν [*cf. Lat.* scaevus] [A] **on the left-hand side, left**: σκαιῇ with the left hand IL. 1.501, 21.490, *al.* = χειρὶ σκαιῇ HES. *Th.* 179 || *extens.* **western, facing to the west** OD. 3.295 (*prob.*) OR. (DIOD. 8.21.3) DION.[9] 161, 481, 541 *etc.* | Σκαιαὶ πύλαι Skaian (*proper.* Western), Gate *at Troy* IL. 3.145, *al.* = *simpl.* Σκαιαί IL. 3.263 [B] *fig.* **unlucky, ill-fated, harmful** PIND. *O.* 9.104 SOPH. *Ai.* 1225 *etc.*; ἡ φιλοτιμίη κτῆμα σκαιόν pride is an ill-fated possession HDT. 3.53.4 || *of pers.* **clumsy, obtuse, stupid, boorish** HP. *Art.* 42 HDT. 1.129.3 (*superl.*) *etc.* | *s.times opp. to* σοφός SOPH. *fr.* 921 EUR. *El.* 972 *etc.* | *often in hendiadys* DEMOSTH. 26.17 *etc.*; ἐπιλησμότατον καὶ σκαιότατον γερόντιον most forgetful and stupid old man ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 790; ὦ σκαιὲ κἀπαίδευτε ignorant lout ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1183; οὕτω σκαιὸς εἶ καὶ ἀναίσθητος you are so gauche and insensitive DEMOSTH. 18.120 | *also of words and actions* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 174 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1430b 7 *etc.* || **oblique, winding** NIC. *Th.* 266 || *mor.* **perverse** IO. *HIo.* 8.362D || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* σκαιῶς **awkwardly, clumsily** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 644 *etc.* || **perversely** CLEM. *Hom.* 18.3.

Σκαῖος -ου, ὁ **Skaios**, *male name* HDT. 5.60 *etc.*

σκαιοσύνη -ης, ἡ SOPH. *O.C.* 1213, *see* σκαιότης.

σκαιότης -ητος, ἡ [σκαιός] **gaucheness, dullness, coarseness** HDT. 7.9 β.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 1028 PLAT. *Rp.* 411e *etc.*; τρόπων of character DEMOSTH. 6.19 || **insensitivity** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.19.16 || **perversity** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.25.2.

σκαιουργέω, *contr.* [σκαιός, ἔργον] **to behave rudely** ▸ περί τινα towards s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 994.

σκαιούργημα -ατος, τό [σκαιουργέω] **bad behavior** TZ. *Hist.* 3.258.

σκαίρω [*cf. OHG* scēron] *only pres. and impf.* ἔσκαιρον; **to jump, leap, skip**, *of dancers* IL. 18.572; *of animals* OD. 10.412 CALLIM. *H.* 3.100 THEOCR. 4.19 || **to toss, shake** ▸ τινι (with) sthg. AP. 4.1402 *etc.*; τοῖς ποσίν the feet ARISTOT. *Pr.* 869b 9 | ▸ *abs.*: τῶν σκελῶν ἄπρακτα σκαιρόντων its legs moving in vain HLD. 10.30 • *iter. impf.* σκαίρεσκε AP. *l.c.*

σκαίωμα -ατος, τό [σκαιός] *prob.* **switchback** POL. 5.59.9.

σκαιωρέω, *contr.* [σκαιός] *aor.* ἐσκαιώρησα, *mid.* ἐσκαιωρησάμην || *Byz. pf.* ἐσκαιώρηκα || *ppf.* ἐσκαιωρήκειν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 521b, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσκαιώρητο PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.10.12 || *aor. ptc. pass.* σκαιωρηθείς; *act.* = *mid.* **to plot, conspire, contrive** ▸ *with acc.* PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1 *pref.*

σκαιώρημα -ατος, τό [σκαιωρέω] **mistaken reasoning, error** POLL. 6.182 BAS. *Eun.* 1.5.92 *etc.*

σκαιωρία -ας, ἡ [σκαιωρέω] **mischief** TZ. *Hist.* 8.896.

σκάλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* scala] **stairs** POLL. 1.93 HSCH.

σκᾰλᾰθυρμᾰτιον -ου, τό [σκαλαθύρω] **trifle, frippery** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 630 (*pl.*).

σκᾰλᾰθύρω [σκάλλω, ἀθύρω] **to dig**, *fig. obsc. signf.* ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 611.

σκᾰλεία -ας, ἡ [σκαλεύς] **hoeing** GEOP. 2.24 *title.*

σκᾰλευμα -ατος, τό [σκαλεύς] **that which is hoed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 630a.

σκᾰλεύς -έως, ὁ [σκαλεύω] **one who hoes, hoer** XEN. *Oec.* 17.12, 15.

σκᾰλευσις -εως, ἡ [σκαλεύω] **weeding** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 63.7.

σκᾰλεύω [σκάλλω] *impf.* ἐσκάλευον || *aor.* ἐσκάλευσα || *pf. ptc.* ἐσκαλευκώς L. *E.M.* 385.15; **to stir up** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 440 *etc.* | *fig. prov.*: πῦρ σ. to stoke the fire, *i.e.* provoke s.o. ARISTOT. *fr.* 159 PLUT. *Nu.* 14.6 LUC. *V.H.* 2 28 *etc.*; σ. τὰ ὦτα to poke around in the ears ARISTOT. *Pr.* 960b 35, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Curios.* 516d.

σκᾰληνής -ές ARISTOT. *APo.* 74a 27, *Phys.* 224a 5 (*in both cases v.l.*), *see* σκαληνός.

σκᾰληνία -ας, ἡ [σκαληνός] **unevenness** PLUT. *QConv.* 697a.

σκᾰληνοειδής -ές [σκαληνός, εἶδος] **irregularly shaped, oblique, crooked** HP. *Anat.* 1 *etc.*

σκᾰληνόομαι, *contr.* [σκαληνός] **to become oblique**: σκαληνοῦσθαι τὴν ὄψιν that the object of sight becomes crooked *or* takes on the appearance of sthg. crooked PLUT. *Col.* 1121b.

σκᾰληνός -ή -όν [σκάλλω] **irregular, uneven, oblique, winding, rugged** HP. *Anat.* 1 LEON. (STOB. 4.52.28) *etc.* || *math.* **odd** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 12d NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.16 || *geom.* **oblique, scalene**, *of triangles etc.* TIM.[2] 216.6 | *subst.* τὸ σκαληνόν **scalene triangle** ARISTOT. *APo.* 84b 7 ◆ *adv.* σκαληνῶς **irregularly, tortuously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.10.5 • *fem.* -ός LEON. *l.c.*

σκαλίας -ου, ὁ [σκάλλω] **artichoke heart** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.11.

σκᾰλιδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκάλλω] **hoer** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 816.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σκαλίδιον -ου, τό [σκάλλω] **hoe** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 11 (p. 94.29).

σκαλίδρις -εως, ἡ *ornith.* **skalidris**, *aquatic bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 7 (*v.l.*).

σκᾰλίζω *see* σκάλλω.

σκᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκάλλω] **hoe** *or* **shovel** *I*IG 2[2].1548.7 (IV[BCE]) STRAB. 3.2.9 IOS. *B.I.* 2.148 *etc.*

σκᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκαλίζω] **excavation** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 748 *r* 1.2 *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *extens., form of torture* EUNAP. *V.S.* 478B.

σκᾰλίστρον -ου, τό [σκαλίζω] *dub. signf., prob.* **hoe** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Jer.* 43.10.

σκαλλίον -ου, τό **cup, bowl** PHILIT. *gl.* 35.

σκάλλω [*cf. Goth.* skilja, *Hitt.* škallāi-, *Lith.* skiliù] *impf.* ἔσκαλλον || *aor*[t]. *3. sg.* ἔσκαλεν VT *Ps.* 76.7 (*v.l.*); **to hoe, weed** HDT. 2.14.2 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837b 22 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5 *etc.* || *fig.* **to search, test** VT *l.c.*

σκάλμη -ης, ἡ [*see* σκαλμός] [A] **sabre, knife** SOPH. *fr.* 620 MAUR. 11.15.4 [B] **refuse** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.4 (68b).

σκαλμίδιον -ου, τό [σκαλμός] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 965, *see* σκαλμός.

σκαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σκάλλω; *cf. AS* helma] *naut.* **oarlock, thole pin** HOM. 7.42 AESCHL. *Pers.* 376 EUR. *I.T.* 1347 ARR. *Ind.* 27.5 | *extens.*: σ. θρανίτης upper bank of rowers POL. 16.3.4.

σκᾰλοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [σκαλοβάτης] **to go up a ladder** HSCH.

Σ

σκᾰλοβᾰ́της -ου [σκάλα, βαίνω] **one who climbs a ladder**, *Lat.* funambulus GLOSS.

σκᾰλοβᾰτικός -ή -όν [σκαλοβάτης] **having to do with climbing ladders** RH. 5.22.

σκᾰλοπιά -ᾶς, ἡ [σκάλοψ] **mole tunnel** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.12.3.

σκᾰ́λοψ -οπος, ὁ [*see* σκάλλω, σπάλαξ] *zool.* **mole** CRATIN. 100 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 879.

σκαλπάζω **to stagger** HSCH., *see* καλπάζω.

σκάλσις -εως, ἡ [σκάλλω] **weeding, hoeing** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.6, 4.13.3.

1. **Σκᾰμάνδριος** -ον [Σκάμανδρος] **of the Skamandros** IL. 2.465, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 418 *etc.*

2. **Σκᾰμάνδριος** -ου, ὁ **Skamandrios**, *other name of Astyanax, son of Hektor* IL. 6.402.

Σκᾰ́μανδρος -οῦ, ὁ **Skamandros, Scamander**, *river and god* IL. 20.74, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 511 *etc.*

Σκᾰμανδρώνυμος -ου, ὁ **Skamandronymos**, *male name* HDT. 2.135.1, *al. etc.*

σκαμβάλυξ -υκος [σκαμβός] **curved, bent** HSCH.

σκαμβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκαμβεύω] **corrupter** ὀρθότητος λόγων σκαμβευταί corrupters of correct speech EUSTATH. *Serm.* 9.152.14.

σκαμβεύω [σκαμβός] *act.* **to make twisted** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 2.37.12 | *mid.* **to be twisted, crooked** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 11.186.31.

σκαμβόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [σκαμβός, πούς] **bow-legged** SIMP. *in Cat.* 396.1.

σκαμβός -ή -όν [*see* σκάζω? *or* κάπτω?] **crooked, curved, bent** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.793 *PBAD.* 19.5 (II^{CE}) GEOP. 19.2.1 (*compar.*) HIPPIATR. 102.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **perverse:** καρδία heart VT *Ps.* 100.4.

σκαμβόω, *contr.* [σκαμβός] *aor.* ἐσκάμβωσα [ATHANAS.] *Ant.* (*PG* 28.596.7, 19) || *aor. pass.* ἐσκαμβώθην VT (Aq., Th.) *Is.* 59.8; **to twist, to make tortuous** *ll.cc.*

Σκαμβωνῖδης -ου **of the deme Skambonidai** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 81.

σκάμβωσις -εως, ἡ [σκαμβός] **perversion** *ACO* 3.9.22.

σκάμμα -ατος, τό [σκάπτω] **trench, ditch** PLAT. *Leg.* 845e | **digging** APOLLOD.^{3} 145.5 || **dug up area**, *for wrestling practice*, **arena** *I*G 14.1102.16 (II^{CE}) GAL. 5.895 *etc.* | *fig.* **test, trial** POL. 38.18.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.26 *etc.*

σκαμμωνία -ας, ἡ *bot.* **scammony** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864a 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.1, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.170.1.

σκαμμώνιον -ου, τό NIC. *Al.* 565, *see* σκαμμωνία.

σκαμμωνῖτης -ου, ὁ [σκαμμωνία] **flavored with scammony**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.^{2} 5.73 PLIN. 14.110.

σκαμνίον -ου, τό [*Lat.* scamnum] **bench, stool** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 61 *etc.*

σκαμνοκάγκελος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* scamnum, κάγχελος?] *dub. signf.* **gate** *I*CIG 9897.

σκαμωνία -ας, ἡ EUB. 18.1, *see* σκαμμωνία.

σκανά *Dor., see* σκηνή.

σκανδᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ ALCIPHR. 2.19.1, *see* σκανδᾰ́ληθρον.

σκανδᾰ́ληθρον -ου, τό [σκάνδαλον] **lever** *or* **pin** *which shuts a trap*, **trap**: *fig.* ἐρωτᾷ σκανδάληθρ' ἱστὰς ἐπῶν he asks questions in which every word is a trap ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 687.

σκανδᾰλίζω [σκάνδαλον] *impf.* ἐσκανδάλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκανδαλιζόμην || *fut.* σκανδαλίσω || *aor.* ἐσκανδάλισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκανδάλισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκανδαλίσθην || *fut. pass.* σκανδαλισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to stumble, offend, outrage** ▸ *with acc.* NT *Matt.* 5.29, 18.6 *POXY.* 2407.5.43 (III^{CE}) *etc.* | **to cause to fall into sin** BAS. *Reg.br.* 64 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be offended, be outraged** NT *Matt.* 26.31, *al. etc.*

σκανδᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκανδαλίζω] **fall into sin** ORIG. *Io.* 32.5.62 *etc.* || **scandal,** *of the crucifixion* BAS. *epist.* 260.9.18.

σκανδᾰλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σκανδαλίζω] *prob.* **trapeze artist** *I*SYLL^{3}. 847.5 (II^{CE}).

σκάνδᾰλον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* scandō, *Skt.* skándati, *MIr.* scendit] **trap, snare** VT *Lev.* 19.14 *Ios.* 23.13 NT *1Pet.* 2.8, *Rom.* 11.9 || *fig.* **scandal, offense** NT *Matt.* 18.7, *Lu.* 17.1 *etc.* || **sinful act** ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1.83 *etc.*

σκανδᾰλόω, *contr.* [σκάνδαλον] VT (Aq.) *Is.* 8.15 (*fut. pass. 3. pl.* σκανδαλωθήσονται), *al.*, *see* σκανδαλίζω.

σκανδᾰλώδης -ες [σκάνδαλον] **dangerous, sinful** EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.23.2 *etc.*

Σκάνδεια -ας, ἡ **Skandeia**, *port of Cythera* IL. 10.268 *etc.*

σκανδῑκοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σκάνδιξ, πώλης] **chervil-seller** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

σκανδῑκώδης -ες [σκάνδιξ] **like chervil** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.1.

σκάνδιξ -ῑκος, ἡ *bot.* **chervil** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 478 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1, 8.1, *etc.*

σκάνδυξ -ῦκος, ἡ DIOSC.^{2} 2.138, *v.l. of* σκάνδιξ.

σκανθαρίζω **to strike the nose with the middle finger**, *as a joke* HDN. 3.2.581.18 POLL. 9.122, 126 HSCH. σ 1014 *see* σκινθαρίζω.

σκάνιξ -ικος HSCH., *see* σκαιός.

σκᾱνο- *Dor., see* σκηνο-.

σκᾱνοπᾱγέομαι, *contr.* *I*SYLL^{3}. 1000.1 (I^{BCE}), *al.*, *see* σκηνέω || *to celebrate a Jewish festival* *I*GD1 3632 (II^{BCE}).

σκανόω, *contr.* [σκηνή] **to make a tent** *I*BCH 26.268 (III^{BCE}).

σκᾰπᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [σκαπάνη] **digger, hoer** STRAB. 2.5.1, 3.4.4 LUC. *Tim.* 7, 27.7 *etc.* | *epith. of Herakles* LYC. 652 • *Cret.* καπανεύς *I*CRET. 1.25.2 (II^{BCE}).

σκᾰπᾰνεύω [σκαπάνη] **to dig** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.55.

σκᾰπᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [σκάπτω] **tool for digging, hoe, spade** MEN. *Dysc.* 542 THEOCR. 4.10 (*Dor. acc.* -αν) MACED.^{1} (AP 5.240.2) *etc.* || **spade work, hoeing** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.1.

σκᾰπᾰνήτης -ου, ὁ [σκαπάνη] **digger, hoer** L. *Zon. v.* σκαπανεύς.

σκαπαρδεύω [σκαπέρδα] *dub. signf., perhaps* **to struggle together** HIPPON. 2.2 (*aor. inf.* σκαπαρδεῦσαι), *cf.* σκαπερδ-.

σκαπέρδα, ἡ **tug-of-war**, *game* POLL. 9.116 (*acc.* -αν) HSCH. (*acc.* -α).

σκαπερδεύω [σκαπέρδα] **to insult** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* -εῦσαι).

σκᾰ́πετος -ου, ἡ [σκάπτω] **ditch** *I*SYLL^{3}. 241 *A* 15 (IV^{BCE}) HSCH. *etc.* • *also* σκάπεδος and κάπετος.

σκάπτειρα -ας [σκάπτω] **digger**, *of a two-pronged fork* AP 6.21.1.

σκαπτέον [σκάπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dig** GEOP. 5.21.3.

σκαπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σκάπτω] **digger, hoer** MARG. 2.1 XEN. (POLL. 7.148).

Σκαπτησύλη -ης, ἡ STEPH.^{1}, *later for* Σκαπτὴ ὕλη, *see* σκαπτός.

σκᾶπτον -ου, τό *Dor. see* σκῆπτρον.

σκαπτός -ή -όν [σκάπτω] **dug:** *only fem.* ἡ Σκαπτὴ ὕλη Skapte Hyle (*perhaps* "Forest of the Mines"), *region in Thrace* HDT. 6.46.3 PLUT. *Cim.* 4.3 • *gen.* Σκαπτησύλης THPHR. *Lap.* 17.

σκαπτρο- *and* σκᾶπτρον *Dor., see* σκηπτρο-.

σκάπτω [*cf. Lat.* scapulae?, *or cf. Lat.* scabō?, *OHG* scaban?, *Lith.* skabiù?] *impf.* ἔσκαπτον || *fut.* σκάψω || *aor.* ἔσκαψα || *pf.* ἔσκαφα (*in compd.*), *mid. pass.* ἔσκαμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκάφην *and aor*^{s}. *inf.* σκαφθῆναι TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 569 || *fut. pass.* σκαφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dig** ▸ *abs.* HP. *Art.* 12 PLAT. *Leg.* 778e *etc.*; *σ. τἄλλα τε μοχθεῖν* to dig and do other kinds of hard labor ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 525 | ▸ *with acc.* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.4 *etc.*; τάφρον κύκλῳ ἔσκαπτον they dug a trench in a circle THUC. 4.90.2 || **to hoe, dig up, plant** *or* **cultivate by digging** ▸ *with acc.* HOM. 4.90 XEN. *Oec.* 16.15, 20.20 DIOD. 4.31.7 *etc.* | *extens.* **to undermine** EUR. *H.F.* 999 ❷ *mid.* **to dig, dig up:** δικέλλῃ with the two-pronged fork [PHOC.] 158 ❸ *pass.* **to be dug** *or* **dug up,** *of plants* XEN. *Oec.* 19.4 | *fig.*: ὑπὲρ τὰ ἐσκαμμένα ἅλλεσθαι to leap over the boundary, go too far PLAT. *Crat.* 413a.

σκαρδᾰμυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκαρδαμύσσω] **blinking** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 46.28.5).

σκαρδᾰμυκτέω, *contr.* [σκαρδαμύσσω] LUC. *Lex.* 4 (*v.l.*) PORPH. *ad Il.* 13.443, *see* σκαρδαμύσσω.

σκαρδᾰμυκτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκαρδαμύσσω] **one who blinks frequently** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 20.

σκαρδᾰμυκτικός -ή -όν [σκαρδαμύσσω] **blinking frequently**, *of the eyes* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 10, *Phgn.* 807b 37.

σκαρδᾰμύσσω, *Att.* σκαρδαμύττω *aor.* ἐσκαρδάμυξα; **to blink** *or* **wink**, *of pers.* HP. *Epid.* 6.5.1, *Coac.* 1.77, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 626 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.28, *Symp.* 4.24 *etc.* | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 25, *al. etc.* | *of the eyes themselves* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 7, 808a 1.

Σκάρδον -ου, τό **Skardon**, *mountain in Illyria* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 2.16(17).1, *al. etc.*

σκαρθμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκαίρω] **jump, leap** AP. 3.1260 NIC. *Th.* 139 ARAT. 281 ANYT. (AP 7.215.3) (*fl.*) LYC. 101.

σκᾰρίζω [σκαίρω] *impf.* ἐσκάριζον SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 194 *etc.*; **to jump, toss about** GEOP. 20.7.4 *etc.*

σκᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [σκάρος] *PCAIR.ZEN.* 82.8 (II-I^{BCE}), *dim. of* σκάρος.

σκᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκαρίζω] **jumping, palpitation** HSCH. *s.v.* σκαρθμοί EUSTATH. 1164.31.

σκᾰρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σκάρος] *miner.* **scarite**, *stone of the color of the* σκάρος *fish* PLIN. 37.187.

σκᾰρῑφάομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* scrībō, *OHG* scrīban, *Latv.* skrīpât] **to scratch** HSCH.

σκᾰρῐ́φευμα -ατος, τό [σκαριφάομαι] L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* σκαλαθυρμάτια), *see* σκαριφησμός.

σκᾰρῑφεύω [*see* σκαριφάομαι] *aor.* ἐσκαρίφευσα; **to sketch, outline** THEODORET.^{1} *Iez.* 43.10-15 (2.1030), *al.*

σκᾰρῐ́φημα -ατος, τό [σκαριφάομαι] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 630 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* σκαλαθύρματα, *see* σκᾰρῑφησμός.

σκᾰρῑφησμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκαριφάομαι] **scratching:** *fig.*: σκαριφησμοὶ λήρων idle chatter ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1497.

σκᾰ́ριφος -ου, ὁ [σκαριφάομαι] **sketch, outline** HSCH. | **reckoning, list** *of the orators with the number of speeches given by each* SCH. AESCHN. 2.18 • *neut.* τὸ σκάριφον L. *E.M.* 273.33.

1. **σκᾰ́ρος** -ου, ὁ [σκαίρω] *ichthyol.* **parrotfish**, *saltwater fish* EPICHAR. 48.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 14, *al. etc.*

2. **σκᾰ́ρος** -ους, τό [σκαίρω] **leap, jump** L. *E.M.* 723.2.

σκαρπαδεύω **to judge** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* -εῦσαι) *cf.* σκαπαρδ- *and* σκαπερδ-.

Σκαρφαιεύς -έως [Σκάρφη] **of Skarphe:** Σ. λιμήν port of Skarphe ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.639.4).

Σκάρφεια -ας, ἡ LYC. 1147, *see* Σκάρφη.

Σκάρφη -ης, ἡ **Skarphe**, *city in Locris* IL. 2.532.

σκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκάζω] **limping, hobbling** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 34.15.

σκατός *gen. sg., see* σκῶρ.

σκάτος -ους, τό PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 261, *see* σκῶρ.

σκᾰτοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [σκατοφάγος] **to eat filth** *or* **excrement** ANTIPH. 124.4 MEN. *Sam.* 427.

σκᾰτοφάγος -ον [σκατός, φαγεῖν] **one who eats filth** *or* **excrement** EPICHAR. 56.2 ARISTOPH.

Pl. 706 MEN. *fr.* 571, *Dysc.* 488, *al. etc.*

σκᾰτοφόρος -ον [σκατός, φέρω] **that which transports dung** POLL. 7.134.

σκαῦρος -ον [*Lat.* scaurus] **that has a twisted hoof** HIPPIATR. 14.4, 104.2.

Σκαῦρος -ου, ὁ **Skauros**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 33.4, *al. etc.*

σκᾰφεῖα -ας, ἡ [σκαφεῖον] **digging, hoeing** L. *Sud.*

σκᾰφείδιον -ου, τό [σκαφεῖον] **small spade** HDN. *Epim.* 239.3 L. *Sud.*

σκᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [σκάπτω] **spade, shovel** CLEAR.[1] 87 *i*IG 11.2.144 *A* 84 (IV[BCE]) DIOD. 4.31.7 *etc.* • *later also* σκαφίον *and s.times confused with* σκάφιον.

σκᾰφετός -οῦ, ὁ [σκάπτω] **digging, hoeing** GLOSS.

σκᾰφεύομαι [σκάφη] *aor. inf. pass.* σκαφευθῆναι *and ptc.* σκαφευθείς CTES. 26 (PLUT. *Art.* 16.2-3); **to be enclosed in a trough** *or* **trench**, *Persian method of torture whereby the condemned are eaten by worms and insects* CTES. 14, *al.*

σκᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [σκάπτω] **digger, hoer** EUR. *El.* 252 ARCHIP. 46.1 *p*LOND. 2166.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **bearer of offerings** (*cf.* σκαφηφόρος) COM. 240 • *prob. f.l.* σκαφλεύς *i*SEG 3.207 (IV[BCE]).

σκᾰφευσις -εως, ἡ [σκαφεύομαι] **digging, hoeing** L. *Sud.* || *form of torture* (*cf.* σκαφεύω) EUNAP. *V.S.* 478.

σκᾰφευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκαφεύομαι] **digger** GLOSS.

σκᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σκάπτω] **digging** *p*PSI 595.3 (III[BCE]) PROCL. *in Hes.* 569.

σκᾰφη -ης, ἡ [*see* σκάπτω] A **basin, tub, vat** AESCHL. *fr.* 225.2 HP. *Ster.* 234 *etc.*; ἐν σκάφῃ ὕδατος θερμοῦ in a tub of hot water HP. *Morb.* 3.14 | **trough** *or* **tray**, *used by bakers* TIMOCL. 35.1 *etc.* || **cup, bowl** HDT. 4.73.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 742 *etc.*; *used to bear offerings at the Panathenaia* (*cf.* σκαφηφόρος) SEMUS 4 B **skiff, dinghy** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1315 POL. 1.23.7 *etc.* || **basket, cradle** SOPH. *fr.* 657 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 25 *etc.*; ἐνθέμενος εἰς σκάφην τὰ βρέφη having placed the newborns in a basket PLUT. *Rom.* 3.5 || **sundial** CLEOM. 1.10 *etc.*

σκᾰφητός -οῦ, ὁ THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.2 *i*SYLL[3]. 963.10 (IV[BCE]) STRAB. 3.4.17 *etc.*, *see* σκᾰφή.

σκᾰφητρός -οῦ, ὁ *p*FAY. 112.2, 16 (I[CE]) *etc.*, *see* σκᾰφητός.

σκᾰφηφορέω, *contr.* [σκαφηφόρος] *impf.* ἐσκαφηφόρουν DINAR. *fr.* 16.5; **to bear a vessel of offerings**, *at the Panathenaic Festival* AEL. *VH.* 6.1.

σκᾰφηφορία -ας, ἡ [σκαφηφόρος] **carrying of a vessel of offerings**, *at the Panathenaia* AG *Bek.* 280 GLOSS.

σκᾰφηφόρος -ου, ὁ [σκάφη, φέρω] **bearer of a vessel of offerings**, *at the Panathenaia* DINAR. *fr.* 16 POLL. 3.55 PHOT. *Lex.*

σκᾰφίδιον -ου, τό A [σκάφη] **tub** *i*IG 11.2.161 *C* 80 (III[BCE]) B [σκαφίς] **dinghy, skiff, small boat** POL. 34.3.2 STRAB. 1.2.16 *etc.*

σκᾰφιόκουρος -ον [σκάφιον, κείρω] **one with hair in a bowl cut** (*cf.* σκάφιον) COM. 193.

σκαφίον *see* σκᾰφιον *and* σκαφεῖον.

σκᾰφιον -ου, τό A [σκάφη] **concave container, pot, basin** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 633 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.16.3 *etc.* | σ. ἀργυροῦν silver cup ATH. 4.142d || **concave mirror**, *used to light a fire* PLUT. *Nu.* 9.13 (*codd.* σκαφεῖον) || **sundial**, *with concave face* (*Lat.* scaphium) MARTC. 6.579 || *analog.* **bowl-cut**, *leaving the hair on the top of the head in a circle* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 838, *Av.* 806 | *extens.* **skull** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 620 || *medic., type of bandage* GAL. 18 (1).777 *etc.* B [σκάφος] **boat** STRAB. 17.1.50 *etc.* • *also written* σκαφίον *and confused with* σκαφεῖον.

σκᾰφίς -ίδος, ἡ A [σκάφη] **hollow object, pot, container** OD. 9.223 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 431 *etc.*; *used as a unit of measurement* HP. *Morb.* 2.64, *Mul.* 1.86, *al.*; *for honey* THEOCR. 5.59; *for transporting earth* PHAN. (AP 6.297.6) || **spade** (*cf.* σκαφεῖον) SYN. *Opusc.* 5.66d (*dat. pl.* -ίσι) B [σκάφος] **boat** ARCH. (AP 7.214.4) PALAEPH. 12.

σκᾰφιστήριον -ου, τό [σκαφίς] **vessel**, *for winnowing grain* GLOSS.

σκᾰφίτης -ου, ὁ [*see* σκάπτω] **steersman, boatman** DEM.[2] 97 STRAB. 17.1.49.

σκᾰφοειδής -ές [σκάφος, εἶδος] **like a cup** *or* **hull, hollow** DIOD. 2.31.7 PLUT. *Plac.* 890d, *al. etc.* | *anat. subst.* τὸ σ. **tarsal bone, scaphoid** GAL. 2.776, *al. etc.*

σκαφοκάραβος -ου, ὁ *type of boat* CHRONPASCH. 394, *al.*

σκᾰφολουτρέω, *contr.* [σκάφος, λουτρόν] **to bathe in a tub** AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.327.18).

σκᾰφοπάκτων -ωνος, ὁ [σκάφος, πάκτων] *type of boat p*OXY. 3111.2 (III[CE]).

σκᾰφόπλωρος -ου, ὁ [σκάφος] *type of boat p*BGU 812.2.2 (II-III[CE]) *p*CAIR.PREIS. 34.16 (IV[CE]).

1. σκᾰφος -ου, ὁ [σκάπτω] **digging, hoeing** HES. *Op.* 572 GEOP. 3.4.5.

2. σκᾰφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* σκάπτω] **hull, bottom**, *of a ship* AESCHL. *Ag.* 661 SOPH. *Ai.* 1278, *al.* THUC. 1.50.1, *al. etc.*; *poet.* νεὼς σ. ship AESCHL. *Pers.* 419 EUR. *I.T.* 742, *Cycl.* 467, *al.* || *extens.* **ship** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1013, *Suppl.* 440 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 541 DEMOSTH. 9.69 *etc.*; τοῦ μὲν σκάφεος ἐκράτησαν οἱ βάρβαροι, τῶν δὲ ἀνδρῶν οὔ the barbarians took the hull, but not the crew HDT. 7.182 | *fig.*: τὸ σ. τῆς πόλεως the ship of state ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 29 || **basin, tank** (*of water*) AP 6.21.7 | **trough** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.28.5 || **hollow of the ear** POLL. 2.85.

σκᾰφώδης -ες *p*LOND.LIT. 167.27 (II-III[CE]) (*bone*), *see* σκαφοειδής.

σκᾰφώρη -ης, ἡ [?, ὁράω] **vixen** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 HSCH.

σκᾰψις -εως, ἡ [σκάπτω] **hoeing, turning up** *the soil i*BCH 23.566 (II[BCE]).

Σκεβλύας, ὁ **Skeblyas**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 608.

σκεδάζω *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκέδαζε, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐσκεδάζετο HSCH. *s.v.* ἐσκίδνατο, *see* σκεδάννυμι.

σκεδάννῡμι [*see* σκίδνημι; *cf. Av.* sčandayeiti] *impf.* ἐσκεδάννυν *and* ἐσκεδάννυον PORPH. *ad Od.* 13.352, *mid. pass.* ἐσκεδαννύμην || *fut.* σκεδάσω, *contr.* σκεδῶ || *aor.* ἐσκέδασα, *mid.* ἐσκεδασάμην *in compd.* || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκέδασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσκέδαστο IOS. *B.I.* 4.111 || *aor. pass.* ἐσκεδάσθην || *fut. pass.* σκεδασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to spread, shed:** αἷμα blood IL. 7.330; ἠέρα mist IL. 17.649 *etc.* || **to scatter** *or* **disperse**, *of the ills poured out on the earth by Pandora* HES. *Op.* 95 B **to disperse, drive out, dispel:** λαόν the crowd of warriors IL. 23.158, 162, *al.*; πάχνην the frost AESCHL. *Pr.* 25; ἀπὸ κήδεα θυμοῦ the cares of the heart OD. 8.149; μὴ σκεδάσαι τῷδ' ἀπὸ κρατὸς βλεφάρων θ' ὕπνον not to drive out sleep from his head and eyes SOPH. *Tr.* 989 || **to shatter, break into pieces** AESCHL. *Pr.* 925 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispersed, disperse** *or* **scatter** HDT. 5.102.3 THUC. 2.25.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 699d, *Prot.* 322b *etc.*; οἱ ἐσκεδασμένοι ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ καθ' ἁρπαγήν the soldiers who were spread out on the plain in search of plunder XEN. *An.* 3.5.2; ἐσκεδασμένου δὲ ἤδη τοῦ λόγου ἀνὰ τὴν πόλιν ὡς ... the report already having spread throughout the city that ... HDT. 4.14.2 | *often of routed armies* THUC. 4.112.3, 6.52.2, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 221a *etc.*; τὸν ὄχλον τῶν ψιλῶν ἐσκεδασμένον the scattered mass of light troops THUC. 4.56.1 | *extens.*: ὄψις ἐσκεδασμένη indistinct sight XEN. *Cyn.* 5.26 • *epic aor.* σκέδασα, *mid. 3. pl.* σκεδάσαντο QS 14.596 (*in tmesis.* διὰ ...) || *other pres.*: *see* σκεδάω *and* σκίδνημι; *without* σ- *see* κεδάννυμι, κεδαίω, κίδνημι.

σκεδᾰσις -εως, ἡ [σκεδάννυμι] **dispersal** OD. 20.225 HP. *Vict.* 1.10 *etc.*; μνηστήρων σκέδασιν θεῖναι to drive out the suitors OD. 1.116.

σκεδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκεδάννυμι] PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.211 MAUR. 7.32 *etc.*, *see* σκέδᾰσις.

Σκέδασος -ου, ὁ **Skedasos**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 20.. 5, 21.1 *etc.*

σκεδαστής -οῦ [σκεδάννυμι] **scatterer** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.236, *al.* PHOT. *Lex.*

σκεδαστικός -ή -όν [σκεδάννυμι] **able to disperse** LYD. *Mens.* 4.4.

σκεδαστός -ή -όν [σκεδάννυμι] **that can be dispersed** *or* **dissolved** PLAT. *Tim.* 37a PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430f.

σκεδάω, *contr.* NIC. *Al.* 583 (*pres. ptc.* σκεδάων), *see* σκεδάννυμι • *not to be confused with the fut. of* σκεδάννυμι.

σκεθρός -ά -όν [ἔχω?] **exact, accurate, correct** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 LYC. 270 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος HP. *Art.* 50 ◆ *adv.* σκεθρῶς **exactly** AESCHL. *Pr.* 102, 488 EUR. *fr.* 87.2.

σκεῖρος, Σκείρων, Σκειρων- *see* σκῖρος, Σκίρων, Σκιρων-.

σκελεᾱγής -ές [σκέλος, ἄγνυμι] **with broken legs** PORPH. *ad Il.* 8.402 || *subst.* τὸ σκελεαγές **fracture of the legs** GLOSS.

σκέλεαι -ῶν, αἱ [σκέλος] **breeches** CRITI. B 38 *FdV* ANTIPH. 38.2, *see* ἀναξυρίδες.

σκελέτευμα -ατος, τό [σκελετεύω] **sthg. dry** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 695a.

σκελετεύω [σκελετός] *aor.* ἐσκελέτευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκελετευμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐσκελετεύθην ❶ *act.* **to embalm** TEL. 31 || **to dry up** POLL. 2.194 L. *Zon.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dried**, *of fish* DIOSC.[2] 2.2, 25 || **to be reduced to a skeleton**, *of pers.*: ξηροὶ καὶ οἷον ἐσκελετευμένοι dry and skeletal GAL. 6.126.

σκελετίζω [σκελετός] **to dry up** L. *Zon.*

σκελετίη -ης, ἡ [σκελετός] *Ion.* **desiccation** GAL. 19.139 ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.13.

Σκελετίων -ωνος, ὁ **Skeletion**, *male name* LUC. *Nec.* 20.

σκελετοποιέω [σκελετός, ποιέω] *contr.* **to dry out**, *of corpses* SCH. IL. 23.190-1 (*codd.*).

σκελετός -ή -όν [σκέλλω] **desiccated, dry** NIC. *Th.* 696; *of pers.* PLAT.[1] 200.3 || *subst.* ὁ σκελετός **dried corpse, mummy, skeleton** PHRYN.[1] 74.3 PHILOD. *Mort.* 30.3 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.92.4, 392.4) PLUT. *Ant.* 75.2, *al.* GAL. 2.221, 222, *al.* (*skeleton*) *etc.*

σκελετώδης -ες [σκελετός] **skeletal** LUC. *Salt.* 75.

σκελήπερον *duh. signf.* (*for* HSCH. = νήπιον) ARCHIL. 282.

σκελίζω [σκέλος] *impf.* ἐσκέλιζον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 130.2, *mid. pass.* (ὑπ)εσκελιζόμην IO. (*PG* 50.590.20) || *fut.* σκελίσω *and Att.* (ὑπο)σκελιῶ PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 30 || *aor.* ἐσκέλισα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐσκελίσθαι AESOP. *Vit.* G 33 || *aor. pass.* ἐσκελίσθην || *fut. pass.* (ὑπο)σκελισθήσομαι; **to upset, knock down** SEXT. *S.* 1.159 | σ. τοὺς κατοικοῦντας τὴν γῆν to uproot the inhabits. of the land VT *Jer.* 10.18.

σκελίς -ίδος, ἡ PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349a (*codd.* σκελλίς) AL.[6] 8.2 (2.351.2), *later for* σχελίς.

σκελίσκος -ου, ὁ [σκέλος] **little leg** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1168.

σκέλισμα -ατος, τό [σκελίζω] **fall** BAS. *epist.* 45.2.5.

σκελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκελίζω] **simulation, falsity** VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 14.14.

σκελιφρός -ά -όν [σκέλλω] **dry, dried up, lean** HP. *Aër.* 4, *Art.* 8 (*v.l.*).

Σ

Σκέλλιος -ου, ὁ **Skellios**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 126 PLAT. *Gorg.* 472a *etc.*

σκελλός -ή -όν [σκέλος] **bow-legged** SCH. IL. 16.234c HSCH. L. *E.M.* 701.10.

σκέλλω [*cf. Eng.* shallow?, *Latv.* kàlls?] ❶ *act.* **to dry up**, *Hom. only aor. opt.*: μὴ πρὶν μένος ἠελίοιο σκήλει' ἀμφὶ περὶ χρόα before the fierce heat of the sun parched the skin IL. 23.191 || *postHom. intrans.* (*pf.*) **to become dry, be dry** CHOER. 6.5 AP. 2.53, 201 NIC. *Th.* 718 ❷ *mid.* **to dry up** HSCH. • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* (κατ)εσκέλλοντο AESCHL. *Pr.* 481 || *fut. 3. pl.* σκελοῦνται HSCH.; *athem. mid. 2. sg.* (ἀπο)σκλήσῃ ANTIP.[1] (AP 11.37.6) || *aor. opt.* σκήλειε IL. *l.c.* | *inf.* σκῆλαι | *ptc.* σκήλας SOTAD. 17 || *athem. aor. in compd. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)έσκλη MEN. *Her.* 31 | *opt.* (ἀπο)σκλαίη HSCH. | *inf.* (ἀπο)σκλῆναι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 160, (κατα)σκλῆναι ALCIPHR. 1.13.4 || *pf.* ἔσκληκα, *3. sg.* ἔσκληκεν NIC. *Th.* 718, *pl.* ἐσκλήκᾶσῐ NIC. *Th.* 789 | *ptc.* ἐσκληκώς -ότος, *epic pl.* ἐσκληῶτες AP. 2.53 || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐσκλήκει AP. 2.201.

Σκέλμις -ιος, ὁ **Skelmis**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 14.39, 37.334 *etc.*

σκέλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* scelus?, *AS* sceolh?] Ⓐ **leg**, *of pers. and animals etc.* IL. 16.314 AESCHL. *Eum.* 37, *al.* HDT. 3.103, *al. etc.*; οὐρανῷ σκέλη προφαίνειν to raise the legs to heaven, *of s.o. falling headfirst* SOPH. *El.* 753; ἔχειν περὶ τὰ σκέλεα ἀναξυρίδας to have trousers on their legs HDT. 7.61.1; βαδιοῦνται ὀρθοὶ ἐπὶ δυοῖν σκελοῖν they will walk upright on two legs PLAT. *Symp.* 190d; κατὰ σκέλος βαδίζειν to amble, *of quadrupeds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 7, *al.*; τὰ ἔμπροσθεν σκέλη the front legs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 7, *al.*; τὰ ὄπισθεν σκέλη the hind legs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 26, *al.* | *milit.* ἐπὶ σ. πάλιν χωρεῖν to retreat step by step, *facing the enemy* EUR. *Ph.* 1400 = ἀνάγειν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 383 | *fig.*: παρὰ σκέλος ἀπαντᾶν to get in the way of, trip up ARR. *EpictD.* 2.12.2 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ *fig. pl. often of walls*: τὰ σκέλη the Long Walls, *between Athens and Pieraeus* STRAB. 9.1.15 PLUT. *Cim.* 13.6 = τὰ Πειραϊκὰ σ. THEODOR. (AP 7.406.2) = τὰ μακρὰ σ. DIOD. 13.107.4 PLUT. *Lys.* 14.8; *also* τὰ Μεγαρικὰ σ. the walls of Megara ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1170 || **side supports** *or* **props**, *of a machine* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.4) || *medic.* **ends**, *of a bandage* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.20.5) || *rhet.* **clauses**, *of a sentence* SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 94.

σκελοτύρβη -ης, ἡ [σκέλος, τύρβη] **lameness of the legs** STRAB. 16.4.24 | *medic., type of paralysis* [GAL.] 19.427.

σκελύδριον -ου, τό [σκέλος] **small leg** HEROND. 4.89 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.12.24.

σκέμμα -ατος, τό [σκέπτομαι] **subject for examination, question, problem** HP. *Acut.* 9 PLAT. *Rp.* 435c *etc.*; γελοῖον σ. ridiculous question PLAT. *Rp.* 445a || **reflection, analysis** PLAT. *Criti.* 48c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 37 || **plot, machination** IOS. *B.I.* 1.486.

σκεμμός -οῦ, ὁ AN. (L. *Sud.*) *later for* σκέψις.

σκενδύλια -ων, τά [*see* σχενδύλη] **pincers** *or* **tongs** HERO *Bel.* 76.11.

σκέπα *neut. pl., see* σκέπας.

σκεπάζω [σκέπας] *impf.* ἐσκέπαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκεπαζόμην SCH. LYC. 634 || *fut.* σκεπάσω, *later mid.* σκεπάσομαι || *aor.* ἐσκέπασα, *mid.* ἐσκεπασάμην || *pf.* ἐσκέπακα, *mid. pass.* ἐσκέπασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσκέπαστο SCH. AP. 3.69 (p. 219.11) || *aor. pass.* ἐσκεπάσθην || *fut. pass.* σκεπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cover, shelter, protect** ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.9 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 6, *al. etc.*; τὰ ἀσθενέστερα σ. to protect the weakest parts ARISTOT. *Pr.* 896b 33; τὴν κατὰ πρόσωπον ἐπιφάνειαν σ. to protect the surface along the front POL. 1.22.10 | *subst. ptc.*: τὰ σκεπάζοντα τῶν ὅπλων defensive arms DIOD. 19.109.2 || **to keep off** ▸ *with acc.* [ANACR.] 18.9 || **to hide, obscure** EPIPH. *Haer.* 50.2.6 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* GAL. 4.549 ❸ *pass.* **to be covered, sheltered** *or* **protected** HP. *Aër.* 8 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 20, *al. etc.*; ἀπὸ καύματος to be protected from the heat VT *Sir.* 14.27 || **to be guarded, watched**, *of the golden fleece* LYC. 1311.

σκεπᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκέπω] **covering** *P*TEBT. 1077.6 (III[BCE]).

σκέπᾰνον -ου, τό [σκέπω] **covering** LEON. (AP 6.298.4).

σκεπάνός -ή -όν [σκέπω] **sheltering** OPP. 3.636 || **sheltered, protected** AP 7.699.5.

σκέπᾰνος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **scepanus**, *a type of tuna* OPP. 1.106 • *also* σκέπινος DORIO (ATH. 7.322e).

σκεπαρνηδόν [σκέπαρνος] *adv.* **like a bandage** HP. *Fract.* 29.

σκεπαρνίζω [σκέπαρνος] **to split with an axe** HERO *Aut.* 1.5.

σκεπάρνιον -ου, τό [σκέπαρνος] *archit.* **pier** *I*DIDYM. 31.10 *etc.*

σκέπαρνον -ου, τό [*see* σκέρπανος] **axe, hatchet** (*with two heads*), *later for* σκέπαρνος LEON. (AP 6.205.9) LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 11 *etc.* || *medic., type of bandage* HP. *Off.* 7 (*cf.* σκέπαρνος) || **sheepskin**, *as a pun* (σκέπ-αρνον) DION.[3] 12 ARTEMID. 4.22.

σκέπαρνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Latv.* šķêpele?, *Lith.* skãpsnė?] **axe, hatchet**, *with two heads* OD. 5.237, 9.391 SOPH. *fr.* 797.1 || *medic., type of bandage* HP. *Art.* 35 (*pl.*); *neut. sg. in* HP. *Off.* 7 (*cf.* σκέπαρνον) • *gender unc. in* OD. *ll.cc.*, *cf.* σκέπαρνον.

σκέπας -αος, τό **shelter, protection** OD. 6.212, *al.* HES. *Op.* 532 | ▸ *with gen.*: σ. ἀνέμοιο shelter from the wind OD. 5.443, *al.* || **covering, cover**, *of clothes or hats* ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.335.2) PORPH. *Abst.* 4.12 (*dub. read.*) *etc.* • *usu. poet. for* σκέπη | *gen. sg.* -αος ARAT. 857, *dat.* -αϊ APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 16.18 | *pl.* σκέπᾰ HES. *l.c.*, *dat.* σκέπασι PORPH. *l.c.*

σκέπᾱσις -εως, ἡ [σκεπάζω] **protection** VT *Deut.* 33.27.

σκέπασμα -ατος, τό [σκεπάζω] **covering, shelter, protection, defense**, *of garments, shoes etc.* PLAT. *Pol.* 279d, *Leg.* 942d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 17, *al. etc.* | *of a house* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043a 32 | *of leaves* ARISTOT. *An.* 412b 2.

σκεπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκεπάζω] L. *E.M.* 531.11, *see* σκέπασμα.

σκεπαστέον [σκεπάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cover** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.21) SOR. 3.11.7.

σκεπαστήριος -α -ον [σκεπάζω] **of defense, defensive**, *of weapons* DION. 2.38.3 DIOD. 1.24.3, 5.18.3 | *subst.* τὰ σκεπαστήρια **defensive weapons** DION. 8.89.2 || **sheltering, protective**, *of clothing* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 84 *etc.*; τῶν κινδύνων from dangers DIOD. 4.11 | *subst.* τὸ σκεπαστήριον **covering, protection** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.122.1 *etc.*

σκεπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σκεπάζω] **defender, protector** VT *Exod.* 15.2, *Deut.* 32.38, *al.* ORIG. *Io.* 13.28.168 *etc.*

σκεπαστικός -ή -όν [σκεπάζω] **covering** *or* **sheltering, protective** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 17, *al.*; ▸ *with gen.*: σ. σωμάτων that which protects bodies ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043a 16 || **for defense, defensive**, *of arms* ATH. 5.139c • *adv.* σκεπαστικῶς **so as to protect** HP. *Med.* 4.

σκεπαστός -ή -όν [σκεπάζω] **covered, sheltered** EUSTATH. 1165.52, 1957.57 || *subst.* τὸ σκεπαστόν **covered wagon** VT (Aq.) *Num.* 7.3, *Is.* 66.20.

σκεπάστρα -ας, ἡ [σκεπάζω] *medic.* **bandage** GAL. 18 (1).777.

σκέπαστρον -ου, τό [σκεπάζω] **covering, veil** VT (Sym.) *Job* 24.15.

σκεπάω, *contr.* [*see* σκέπας] **to shelter** ▸ *with acc.*: ἀνέμων σκεπόωσι μέγα κῦμα they offer shelter against waves raised by the wind OD. 13.99 || **to cover** ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 16.81 (*3. pl.* -άουσιν *v.l.*) • *only pres., poet. for* σκεπάζω.

σκεπεινός -ή -όν [σκέπω] **protected, sheltered, covered** SCYMN. 336 VT *Neh.* 4.7.

σκέπη -ης, ἡ [*see* σκέπας] **covering, shelter, defense, protection** HP. *Acut.* 65, *Aër.* 8, *al.* TIM.[2] 100b *etc.*; *of weapons* POL. 6.22.3, *al.* | ἔχουσι σκέπην δερματικήν they are protected by a covering of skin ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 4; σκέπης χάριν αἱ τρίχες ὑπάρχουσι hair serves as protection ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 18; τὰ δεόμενα σκέπης τοῦ ἀνθρώπου the parts of the human body needing protection XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.9; σκιὰν καὶ σκέπην παρέχειν to furnish shade and shelter PLAT. *Tim.* 76d | ▸ σ. τινός shelter, defense, protection from *or* against sthg. HDT. 1.143.1 AEL. *N.A.* 9.57; σ. πνευμάτων shelter from the winds HP. *Aër.* 3; ἵνα ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἐν σκέπῃ τοῦ πολέμου ᾖ so that Greece may be sheltered from the war HDT. 7.172.2 | ὑπὸ σκέπην τινός under the protection of s.o. POL. 1.16.10; ὑπὸ τὴν σὴν σκέπην under your protection *P*PSI 1313.5 (II[BCE]) || **temporary exemption from public duties** *I*SEG 38.1462.102 (124-6[CE]) || **garrison, guard** (*transl. of Lat. castellum*) *I*SEG 31.952.

σκεπηγός -ή -όν ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.25.7), *see* σκεπεινός.

σκέπινος -ου, ὁ DORIO (ATH. 7.322e), *see* σκέπανος.

σκέπος -ους, τό L. *E.M.* 597.19, *see* σκέπη.

σκεπόωσι *pres. ind. 3. pl. epic*, *see* σκεπάω.

σκεπτέος -α -ον [σκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be examined** ANTIPHO 3.4.2 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to consider** *or* **reflect** THUC. 1.72.1 XEN. *Hip.* 3.4, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 188c, *al. etc.*

σκεπτήριον -ου, τό [σκέπτομαι] **proof, evidence**: τινος of sthg. MAN.[1] 4.165.

σκεπτικός -ή -όν [σκέπτομαι] **reflective, thoughtful** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.191 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 279 *etc.* || *philos.* **Skeptic**: ἡ σ. φιλοσοφία Skepticism SEXT. *P.* 1.5, 7, *al.* DIOG. 9.70, *al. etc.* | *subst.* οἱ Σκεπτικοί **the Skeptics** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 202, *al.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 DIOG. 9.69 *etc.* • *adv.* σκεπτικῶς **with discernment, reflectively** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 990a (*compar.* -ώτερον) | ἵνα σ. ἀλληγορῇς so that you may make inquiries by means of allegorical interpretation PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.238 || *philos.* **on the basis of Skepticism** SEXT. *S.* 9.194 (*compar.*), *P.* 1.211, *al. etc.*; σ. ἔχειν to display tendencies toward Skepticism DIOG. 9.71.

σκέπτομαι [*cf. Lat.* speciō, *Skt.* pā́syati, *Av.* spasyeiti] *impf.* ἐσκεπτόμην || *fut.* σκέψομαι || *aor.* ἐσκεψάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσκεμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκέφθην || *fut. pf.* ἐσκέψομαι PLAT. *Rp.* 392c ❶ *mid.* Ⓐ **to look at** *carefully*, **scrutinize, observe, examine, consider** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 16.361 THGN. 1095 AESCHL. *Ch.* 229, *al. etc.*; σκεπτόμενος τοὺς νεκροὺς examining the dead HDT. 3.37.1; σκέψασθε τὴν ἀρίστην ἔγχελυν regard this fine eel ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 889; ἄνδρα εἰσπέμψαι σκεψόμενον τὰ ἔνδον to send a man to look into the situation inside XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.8 | ▸ *with prep.*: σκεψάμενος δ' ἐς νῆα θοὴν ἅμα καὶ μεθ' ἑταίρους looking at the swift ship and at the same time towards my companions OD. 12.247; σκέψασθε δ' ἐς τόνδε look at this man EUR. *Hip.* 943 | ▸ *with interrog. cl. or with* εἰ BATR. 135 XEN. *An.* 4.5.20, *al. etc.*; σκέπτεο νῦν

... αἴ κεν ἴδηαι ζωὸν ἔτ' Ἀντίλοχον look now to see if Antilochos is still alive IL. 17.652; ἐσκέψατο εἰ εἴη ἴχνη he looked to see if there were footprints XEN. *An.* 7.3.42 | ▸ *abs.*: σκέψασθε, παῖδες· οὐχ ὁρᾶτε; look, boys: don't you see? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 419 || *extens. medic.* **to keep under observation, examine** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.11, *al.*; τῷ δακτύλῳ στόμα the orifice with the finger HP. *NatMul.* 7 B *fig.* **to observe,** *with the mind, and so* ▸ *abs.* **consider, examine, reflect** ANTIPHO 6.41 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.5, *al. etc.*; σκέψασθε δέ that consider this: THUC. 1.143.5; σκεψώμεθα δή let us examine ARISTOPH. *Th.* 802; ▸ σ. ἀπό τινος to consider on the basis of sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 576 | ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* [1028] THUC. 6.38.5, *al. etc.*; τὸ δίκαιον σκέπτεσθαι to consider what is just EUR. *Or.* 494 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.7; αὐτὴ αὑτῆ τὸ ξυμφέρον σκέψεται (the art) will itself consider its own advantage PLAT. *Rp.* 342a; πρὸς ἑαυτόν τι σκεψάμενος thinking to himself PLAT. *Phaed.* 95e | ▸ σ. τι ἔν τινι to examine sthg. in s.o. PLAT. *Soph.* 239b | ▸ σ. τι περί τινος to examine sthg. about s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.4 PLAT. *Crat.* 401a *etc.* | ▸ *followed by interrog. cl. or with* εἰ *etc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1014 SOPH. *El.* 442 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.6, *An.* 3.2.22, *al. etc.*; σκέψασθαι ὅτῳ τρόπῳ ἀσφαλέστατα διαπορεύσονται to consider what would be the safest way to pass THUC. 1.107.4; σκέψαι τοὺς ῥήτορας, ὡς εἰσι δίκαιοι consider how just the orators are ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 567; σκέψαι ὡς καλῶς λέγω observe how well I speak EUR. *I.A.* 1377; σκέψαι δὲ τοῦτο πρῶτον, εἰ ... consider this first of all, if ... SOPH. *O.T.* 584; ἔκ τινος σκέψασθαι εἰ ... to consider on the basis of sthg. whether ... XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.38 | **to consider, judge, deem:** καλλίω θάνατον death more noble PLAT. *Leg.* 854c || **to think of beforehand, prepare** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 8.63.4; ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 24.158, *al.*; εἴ τι χρήσιμον ἐσκεμμένος ἥκει τις if s.o. comes here having found sthg. useful DEMOSTH. 1.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be considered, examined, observed** HP. *Arte* 11 PLAT. *Rp.* 369b, 392c *etc.*; πάντα ἐσκεμμένα ἡτοίμασται everything has been prepared after careful consideration THUC. 7.62.1 || **to be prepared, arranged beforehand** AN. *Subl.* 18.2; ἐσκεμμένα λέγειν to deliver prepared speeches XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.8 AN. *Subl.* 22.2; ἐσκεμμένα καὶ παρεσκευασμένα πάντα λέγειν to say things that are entirely thought out and prepared DEMOSTH. 21.191 | *extens.*: οἰκήματα πρὸς αὐτὸ τοῦτο ἐσκεμμένα ὅπως ... rooms designed just for the purpose of ... XEN. *Oec.* 9.2 • *aor. imper.* σκέψαι | *inf.* σκέψασθαι || *pf. inf.* ἐσκέφθαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* ἔσκεπτο.

σκεπτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [σκέπτομαι] TIMO 59.4 CERC. 9.9, *poet. for* σκέψις.

σκεπτούριον -ου, τό [σκέπτω] **cistern** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 82 (p. 187.7).

σκεπτώριον -ου, τό [σκέπτομαι] **mirror** *P*CAIR.MASP. 340 *v* 40.

σκέπω [*see* σκέπας] *only pres. and impf.* ἔσκεπον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκεπόμην; HP. *Art.* 11 POL. 16.29.13 LUC. *Tim.* 21, *al.* HDN.[1] 3.3.2, 5.3.6 *etc.*, *see* σκεπάζω.

σκεπώνιον -ου, τό [σκέπω] **storehouse, granary** *P*ABERD. 191.8 (III^{CE}).

σκερβόλλω [σκέρβολος] **to insult, abuse** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 821 HSCH.

σκέρβολος -ον [σκώρ?, βάλλω] **insulting, offensive** CALLIM. *fr.* 603 HSCH.

σκευᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σκευαγωγός] *impf.* ἐσκευαγώγουν || *fut.* σκευαγωγήσω || *aor.* ἐσκευαγώγησα, *mid.* ἐσκευαγωγησάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 632; **to pack one's possessions,** *in order to relocate, and so* **tocmove:** ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν from the country (into the city) DEMOSTH. 18.36 AESCHN. 2.139, *al.* || *later* **to sack** MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 9.

σκευᾰγωγός -όν [σκεῦος, ἄγω] **that transports baggage** *or* **equipment:** *subst.* ὁ σκευαγωγός **official in charge of the transportation of baggage** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.4 | *subst. neut.* τὸ σκευαγωγόν **means of transport** PLUT. *Pomp.* 6.6 (*wagon*) STRAB. 16.4.23 (*boat*).

σκευάζω [σκεῦος] *impf.* ἐσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκευαζόμην || *fut.* σκευάσω, *rar. mid.* σκευάσομαι || *aor.* ἐσκεύᾰσα, *mid.* ἐσκευασάμην || *pf.* ἐσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* ἐσκεύασμαι || *ppf.* ἐσκευάκειν GAL. 1.793, *mid. pass.* ἐσκευάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσκευάσθην || *fut. pass.* σκευασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to prepare, make ready** ▸ *with acc., esp. of foods* HDT. 1.207.6, *al.* ALEXIS 138.1 *etc.*; τὰ θηρία σ. to cook the game HDT. 1.73.5; κρέα δὲ καὶ τἄλλα πάντα ὀπτά καὶ ἐξ ὕδατος ἑφθὰ σ. to cook the meats and all the other foods roasted and boiled in water DIOD. 2.59.1; ἑλλέβορον σ. to prepare hellebore STRAB. 9.3.3 || **to prepare, get ready, arrange, procure** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.80.2 PLAT. *Parm.* 127a, *al. etc.*; παντοδαπὰς ἡδονάς to provide pleasures of every sort PLAT. *Rp.* 559d || ▸ *abs.* **to gather up property, loot** HOM. 4.285 B *extens.* **to dress** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.20.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 739, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.1.12 *etc.*; ταύτην τὴν γυναῖκα σκευάσαντες πανοπλίῃ having dressed this woman in full armor HDT. 1.60.4; σ. τινά ὥσπερ γυναῖκα to disguise s.o. as a woman ARISTOPH. *Th.* 591; σ. τινὰς ἐς στρατιώτας to dress some people as soldiers APP. 16.195 || *fig.* **to cheat** MEN. *Sam.* 599 ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to prepare, get ready, prepare for onself** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *H.F.* 956 PLAT. *Rp.* 372b | *extens.*: πόλεμον σ. to bring about war HDT. 5.103.1; προδοσίην ἐσκευάζοντο they plotted treason HDT. 6.100.2 || **to get ready, pack** DINAR. *fr.* 89.31 PLUT. *Mar.* 35 *etc.* B *intrans.* **to be supplied** *or* **furnished** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 1.188.1, 4.58 || **to be dressed** *or* **clothed, be equipped** THUC. 4.32.2 PLUT. *Sol.* 8.5, *al. etc.*; στρατὸν πολλὸν καὶ εὖ ἐσκευασμένον a great and well-equipped army HDT. 6.95.1, *cf.* 7.83.2; εὐνοῦχος ἐσκευασμένος dressed up like a eunuch ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 121; ἐσθῆτι Κελτικῇ σ. to dress in Celtic clothes PLUT. *Sert.* 3.3 | *extens.*: τὰ προπύλαια τύποισι ἐσκευάδαται ἀξίοισι λόγου the outer courtyard is adorned with notable figures HDT. 2.138.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared, made ready** PLAT. *Theaet.* 178d *etc.*; ἄλφιτα σοι ποριῶ 'σκευασμένα I'll provide you with pre-made cakes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1104 • *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐσκευάδᾱται HDT. 4.58, 2.138.2 || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐσκευάδατο HDT. 7.62.2.

σκευάριον -ου, τό [σκεῦος] **small tool** *or* **utensil, small vessel** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1139; *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 451, *Ran.* 172 *etc.* | *generic.* **instrument, tool** AESCHN. 1.59 || **worn-out garment** PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 113e.

Σκευᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Scaeva,** *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 16.3 *etc.*

σκευᾰσία -ας, ἡ [σκευάζω] **preparation, getting ready,** *esp. of food* PLAT. *Lys.* 209e, *Alc.* 1.117c DIOD. 5.74.6 (*medic.*) *etc.* | *pl.* **recipes** ALEXIS 115.24 || **equipment** CALLIX. 2 *etc.*

σκεύᾰσις -εως, ἡ [σκευάζω] ALEXIS 115.24, *v.l., etc.*

σκεύασμα -ατος, τό [σκευάζω] **equipment** VT *Jdt.* 15.11 (*v.l.*) || **preparation** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 594 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 664.

σκευαστέον [σκευάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to prepare** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 855 DIOSC.[2] 2.76 *etc.*

σκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σκευάζω] **deceiver, defrauder** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 32.5 *etc.*

σκευαστικός -ή -όν [σκευαστός] **artificial, prepared,** *of a drug* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 249b.

σκευαστός -ή -όν [σκευάζω] **prepared, manufactured** ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 31; τὸ σ. γένος objects made (by man), manufactured things PLAT. *Rp.* 510a, *al.* = *subst.* τὰ σκευαστά ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013b 18, *al. etc.* || *medic.* **medicinal** GAL. 6.549, 573.

σκευή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σκεῦος] A **attire, clothing, garment** SOPH. *O.C.* 555 LYS. 21.4 PLAT. *Crit.* 53d *etc.*; σκευὰς Μηδικὰς ἐνδύεσθαι to wear Persian clothing THUC. 1.130.1; ἐνδὺς πᾶσαν τὴν σκευὴν dressed in all of his finery HDT. 1.24.5, *cf.* 7.15.3 | **priestly dress** AND. 1.112 *etc.* || *of clothing* **fashion, style** HDT. 7.66.1, *al.* THUC. 1.6.3; Μηδικὴ γὰρ αὕτη ἡ σκευή ἐστι for this is the Median style of dress HDT. 7.62.1 B *milit.* **equipment, armor** THUC. 3.94.4, *al.*; ἐὰν σκευὴν ἔχῃ πολυτελῆ if it has a costly harness, *of a horse* ARISTOT. *fr.* 76.1 || **rigging,** *of a ship* NT *Acts* 27.19 C **conspiracy, plot** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 88 D *fig.* **penis** ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 5.242.8) (*codd.*).

σκευογράφία -ας, ἡ [σκεῦος, γράφω] **inventory** *P*LOND. 2.191.1 (II^{CE}).

σκευογράφικός -ή -όν [σκευογραφία] **that describes tools:** *subst.* τὸ σκευογραφικόν *title of a work by* ERATOSTH., POLL. 10.1.

σκευοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σκεῦος, θήκη] **cupboard, chest** AESCHL. *fr.* 274 ATH. 11.460d || **arsenal** *I*G 2^2.1668.13, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) PHILOCH. 56a AESCHN. 3.25 *etc.*

Σκευόλας -α, ὁ **Scaevola,** *male name* MSC. (AP 9.217 *title*) *etc.*

σκεῦον -ου, τό *I*CRET. 1.17.2a 8 (II^{BCE}), *see* σκεῦος.

σκευοπλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [σκεῦος, πλάσσω] **art of ceramics** L. *Sud. s.v.* Κωλιάδος κεραμῆς.

σκευοπλαστικός -ή -όν [σκευοπλασία] **of** *or* **for a potter** L. *Sud. s.v.* Κωλιάδος κεραμῆς.

σκευοποιέω, *contr.* [σκευοποιός] *aor.* ἐσκευοποίησα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 412 || *pf. ptc.* ἐσκευοποιηκώς ARISTOT. *fr.* 619, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκευοποιημένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσκευοποίητο PLUT. *Marc.* 16.3 || *aor. inf. pass.* σκευοποιηθῆναι ATH. 11.497b ❶ *act.* **to prepare with art,** *of faces* ALEXIS 103.[27] (*cf.* ATH. 13.568d) || **to falsify:** διαθήκας to forge a will IS. *fr.* 8 HYP. *fr.* 124 ❷ *pass.* **to be made artfully,** *of war machines* PLUT. *Marc.* 16.3; *of a cup* ATH. 11.497b || **to be made up:** ὁ κόλαξ τοῖς τοῦ φίλου σκευοποιούμενος ἐπισήμοις the flatterer, when he assumes the guise of a friend PLUT. *Adul.* 59b.

σκευοποίημα -ατος, τό [σκευοποιέω] **invention, trick** HYP. *fr.* 93 || **mask** *or* **costume,** *of a tragic actor* PLUT. *Cr.* 33.4.

σκευοποιία -ας, ἡ [σκευοποιός] **production of masks and equipment for the theater** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 POLL. 10.15.

σκευοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σκεῦος, ποιέω] **maker of masks** *or* **costumes** *or* **other theater equipment** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 232 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450b 20 ATH. 14.621e *etc.*

σκευοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σκεῦος, πώλης] **seller of vessels** *or* **tools** CRITI. B 70 *FdV* *P*LOND. 3.1177.101 (II^{CE}).

σκεῦος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό A *extens.* **vessel, container, implement, tool** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 402 THUC. 4.128.4 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* **containers, utensils, tools, implements, movable objects** LYS. 19.31 XEN. *An.* 7.4.18, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 373a, *al. etc.*; ἱερὰ σ. sacred implements THUC. 2.13.4; σ. ἔμπυρά τε καὶ ἄπυρα vessels for cooking on the fire as well as those for other purposes PLAT. *Leg.* 679a || *milit.* **equipment** THUC.

6.31.3, 7.84.3; *of horses* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.55 | *usu.* **baggage, load** XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.6 *etc.*; πολλοὺς ὄνους κατεκρήμνισεν αὐτοῖς σκεύεσι he hurled down many asses together with their loads XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.17 || **rigging,** *of a ship* THUC. 8.43.1 XEN. *Oec.* 8.11 *etc.*; ξύλινα of wood XEN. *Oec.* 8.12; ἱστία καὶ τἄλλα σκεύη the sails and the rest of the rigging THUC. 7.24.2 [B] *extens.* **object, thing** DEMOCR. B 159 PLAT. *Rp.* 601d *etc.* | *analog. gramm.* neuter noun ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 8, *al.* || *fig. of pers.* **subject, instrument** POL. 13.5.7, 15.25.1 || *Christ.* **vessel:** σ. ἐκλογῆς (*Lat.* vas electionis) chosen vessel, *of the apostle Paul* NT *Acts* 9.15 | **body,** *as container of the soul* NT *2Cor.* 4.7; *prob. of a woman* NT *1Thess.* 4.4, *EPe.* 1.3.7 | *of Christ* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.1.19 (*v.l.*) || **penis** AEL. *N.A.* 17.11 AP 16.243.

σκευότριψ -ῖβος [σκεῦος, τρίβω] **that breaks vessels** HDN. 1.246.25.

σκευουργία -ας, ἡ [σκεῦος, ἔργον] **making of tools** *or* **containers** PLAT. *Pol.* 299d.

σκευουργικός -ή -όν [σκευουργία] **of** *or* **for making tools:** ἡ σ. τέχνη the art of making tools POLL. 7.210.

σκευοφορέω, *contr.* [σκευοφόρος] *fut.* (συ)σκευοφορήσω XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.7 ❶ *act.* **to transport baggage** XEN. *An.* 3.2.28 || *Christ.* **to transport sacred instruments** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.737C ❷ *mid.* **to have one's baggage carried:** χιλίαις σκευοφορούμενος καμήλοις having the baggage carried by a thousand camels PLUT. *Cr.* 21.

σκευοφορικός -ή -όν [σκευοφόρος] **for transporting baggage,** *of troops* XEN. *Lac.* 13.4 | βάρος σ. the size of a load carried by a beast of burden XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.54.

σκευοφόριον -ου, τό [σκευοφόρος] **yoke,** *used to carry pails* PLAT.[1] 50 • -φορεῖον THEOGNOST. *Can.* 129.

σκευοφοριώτης -ου, ὁ [σκευοφόρος] *com.* EUP. 285, *see* σκευοφόρος.

σκευοφόρος -ον [σκεῦος, φέρω] **that transporting baggage, burdens,** *of animals* HDT. 1.80.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.24 || *subst.* τὰ σκευοφόρα **beasts of burden** XEN. *An.* 1.3.7, *al.* | *s.times* **baggage** THUC. 2.79.5 = *sg.* τὸ σ. POL. 3.79.2, *al.* || *of pers. subst.* ὁ σκευοφόρος **baggiage carrier, porter** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 497 *I*IG 4[2]1.121.79 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* | *milit.* **camp-follower** HDT. 7.40.1.

σκευοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [σκευοφύλαξ] **to guard baggage** PLUT. *Alex.* 32.5.

σκευοφῠλᾰκιον -ου, τό [σκευοφύλαξ] **storehouse for baggage** *P*PETR. 2.5a 2 (III[BCE]) || *Christ.* **sacristy** [BAS.] *Myst.* 48 (p. 389.26) *etc.*

σκευοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [σκεῦος, φύλαξ] **guardian of baggage** VT *1Sam.* 17.22 (*v.l.*) *P*SB 9780.6 (III[BCE]) POLL. 10.16 *etc.* || *Christ.* **sacristan** CHRONPASCH. 382 *etc.*

σκευόω, *contr.* HSCH., *see* σκευάζω.

σκεύριον -ου, τό **purse** LEONTN. *VSym.* 52.

σκευῦφιον -ου, τό [σκεῦος] **small implement** LYD. *Mag.* 2.7.

σκευωρέω, *contr.* [σκευωρία] *impf.* ἐσκευώρουν PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 159, *mid. pass.* ἐσκευωρούμην || *fut. mid.* σκευωρήσομαι THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 11.8 || *aor.* ἐσκευώρησα, *mid.* ἐσκευωρησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκευώρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσκευώρητο EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.4.40 || *aor. pass.* ἐσκευωρήθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to obtain by fraud** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 159 ❷ *mid.* [A] *intrans.* **to be occupied** ▸ περί τι with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 24 || **to keep watch, be on the lookout** ▸ περί τι for sthg. DEMOSTH. 17.20 [B] *trans.* **to contrive, machinate** DEMOSTH. 32.9, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 711e *etc.*; σ. τὰν Πελοποννήσῳ to hatch plots in the Peloponnese DEMOSTH. 9.17 || **to examine carefully, inspect** STRAB. 16.1.11 PLUT. *Caes.* 51.3, *al. etc.* || **to plagiarize,** *of writings* DIOG. 2.61 ❸ *pass.* **to be forged:** *pf. ptc.* ἐσκευωρημένος false, fictitious DEMOSTH. 45.5.

σκευώρημα -ατος, τό [σκευωρέω] **machination, fraud, deceit** DEMOSTH. 36.33, 41.24 *etc.*

σκευωρία -ας, ἡ [σκεῦος, ὁράω] *proper.* **oversight of baggage** POLL. 10.15 || *usu. extens.* **supervision, assiduous care, attention** ▸ περί τι of, for *or* to sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 33, *H.A.* 631b 15 PHILEM. 64.1 *etc.* | *rhet.* **fineness, elaboration** DION. *Comp.* 25.30, *al.*; λέξις μηδεμίαν σκευωρίαν ἐπιφαίνουσα τεχνικήν style which displays no strain of artificial elaborateness DION. *Thuc.* 5.4 || **machination, intrigue** DEMOSTH. 55.2 PLUT. *Lys.* 25.5; ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. PLUT. *Di.* 30.5.

σκευωρός -οῦ, ὁ [σκευωρία] **guardian of baggage** CRATIN. 170.

σκέψις -εως, ἡ [σκέπτομαι] [A] **seeing, perception, observation** PLAT. *Phaed.* 83a HDN.[1] 8.3.7 || *medic.* **examination, observation:** εἰς τὴν σκέψιν τοῦ ὀστέου for the observation of the bone HP. *V.C.* 13 [B] *fig.* **reflection, examination, consideration** EUR. *Hip.* 1323 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005a 22, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Grg.* 487e = περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 636d; τὴν σκέψιν ποιώμεθα εἴτε let us examine whether PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237d || *philos.* **treatment, speculation, inquiry** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254a 34, *al. etc.*; οἰκεῖον τῇ σκέψει θεωρῆσαι it belongs to our inquiry to examine ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1241a 1 | *in Skeptic philos.* **uncertainty, doubt** IUL.[2] (AP 7.576.2) | ▸ *abs.*: ἡ σ. **Skeptic school** *or* **philosophy** SEXT. *P.* 1.5, 209, *al.*; οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς σκέψεως the Skeptics SEXT. *S.* 8.75, 85, *al.* [C] *later* **decision, resolution** HDN.[1] 4.3.9 POLL. 6.178 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος HP. *V.M.* 4.

σκῆλειε *aor. opt. act.*, *see* σκέλλω.

σκῆμα, τό ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1188, *com. for* σχῆμα (*incorrect pronunciation by a Scythian*).

σκηναρχέω, *contr.* [σκηνή, ἄρχω] *aor.* ἐσκηνάρχησα *I*IG 2-3[2].2024.1.8, 2050.1.43; **to be camp captain** *I*SEG 1.378.7 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

σκηνάω, *contr. see* σκηνέω • *pres. act. opt. 3. pl.* σκηνῷεν XEN. *An.* 7.4.12 (*v.l. for* -οῖεν) | *pres. ptc. dat. pl.* σκηνῶσιν XEN. *An.* 5.3.9 (*v.l. for* -οῦσιν) | *pres. inf. mid.* σκηνᾶσθαι PLAT. *Rp.* 621a.

σκηνεῖον -ου, τό [σκηνή] **tent pole** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 353.2 (III[BCE]).

σκηνεύομαι LYD. *Mag.* 1.31, *f.l. for* σκηνικεύομαι.

σκηνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκηνή] **tent-dweller** L. *E.M.* 743.15 || **maker of tents** AG *Bek.* 304.

σκηνέω, *contr.* [σκηνή] *impf.* ἐσκήνουν, *mid.* ἐσκηνούμην EUSTATH. 747.10 || *fut.* σκηνήσω || *aor.* ἐσκήνησα, *ptc. mid.* σκηνησάμενος || *pf. mid.* ἐσκήνημαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐσκήνηντο THUC. 2.52.3 ❶ *act.* [A] **to be lodged in a tent, to be encamped** XEN. *An.* 6.4.7, 7.4.12, *Hel.* 4.6.7, *al. etc.*; ἐν τῷ ὄρει ἔνθαπερ ἐσκήνουν on the mountain just where they were encamped XEN. *An.* 4.8.25 || **to be quartered, be lodged** XEN. *An.* 1.4.9, *al. etc.*; οἰκίαι ἐν αἷς ἐσκήνωσαν houses in which they had been quartered THUC. 1.89.3 [B] *extens.* **to have a meal, dine:** οἴκοι σ. to eat at home XEN. *Lac.* 5.2, 15.4 | **to feast** XEN. *An.* 5.3.9, *al.*; κατελάμβανε κἀκείνους σκηνοῦντας he found them feasting as well XEN. *An.* 4.5.33 ❷ *mid.* **to camp, settle:** σκηνησάμενος ἐν θαλάττῃ having camped in the sea PLAT. *Leg.* 866d | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. καλύβην to build a hut for oneself THUC. 1.133 | *extens.*: τὰ ἱερὰ ἐν οἷς ἐσκήνηντο the temples in which they took refuge THUC. 2.52.3 || *fig.* **to be found to be, be:** οὕτω πόρρω που ἐσκήνηται τοῦ θανάσιμος εἶναι it stands so far from being a cause of death PLAT. *Rp.* 610e • *Dor.* σκᾱνέω || *pres. opt. 3. pl.* σκηνοῖεν XEN. *Lac.* 15.4 || *certain forms are the same as those of* σκηνάω *and* σκηνόω.

σκηνή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σκιά?] [A] **tent** *or* **hut,** *usu. for soldiers* SOPH. *Ai.* 3 EUR. *Hec.* 1289, *al. etc.*; ὑπὸ σκηναῖσι inside the tent SOPH. *Ai.* 754; σκηνὴν ποιεῖν to erect a tent THUC. 2.34.2 = σ. ἵστασθαι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.3 | *pl.* αἱ σκηναί **encampment, camp** AESCHL. *Eum.* 686 *etc.*; τὰς σκηνὰς καταλύειν to strike camp *or* take down the tents POL. 6.40.2 = διαλύειν PAUS. 10.25.3 | *extens.* **banquet,** *held in a tent* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.1, *al.* || **large tent, covering,** *of a wagon* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1000 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.11 DIOD. 20.25.4 *etc.* | *analog.* **stall,** *in the agora* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 658 DEMOSTH. 18.169 THEOCR. 15.16 || **sanctuary** EUR. *Ion* 806, 1129 || **tabernacle,** *of the Jews* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 190, *al. etc.*; ἡ τῶν σκηνῶν ἑορτή the Feast of the Tabernacles VT *2Macc.* 10.6 || **cabin,** *of a ship* *P*HIB. 38.7 (III[BCE]) POLL. 1.89 *etc.* [B] *theatr.* **platform** *or* **structure,** *for plays,* **stage** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 731 PLAT. *Leg.* 817c ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1460a 15, *al. etc.*; τραγικὴ σ. platform for tragic dramas XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.54; τις τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς σκηνῆς one of the characters portrayed on the stage DEMOSTH. 18.180; οἱ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς the actors (*opp. to* χορός the chorus) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 17 = οἱ ἐπὶ σκηνῆς ALCIPHR. 3.29.2 (*codd.*) LUC. *Nec.* 16 = οἱ περὶ σκηνήν PLUT. *Galb.* 16.3; τὰ ἀπὸ (τῆς) σκηνῆς songs sung on the stage *by the actors* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 27, *Poet.* 1452b 18, *cf.* 25 || *fig., of life:* ὥσπερ σκηνὴν τὰ ἡμετέρα πεποιημένος having turned our life into a play on the stage HLD. 5.6.3; σκηνὴ πᾶς ὁ βίος "all the world's a stage" PALLADAS (AP 10.72.1) || *extens.* **deception, trick** HDN.[1] 3.12.3; συνθεὶς σκηνὴν πανουργοτάτην contriving a very clever trick IOS. *B.I.* 2.591 [C] *Christ.* **body** (*see* σκῆνος) METH. *Symp.* 9.2241, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* σκᾱνά.

σκήνημα -ατος, τό [σκηνέω] **tent** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.19 | *pl.* **nest** AESCHL. *Ch.* 251 • *Dor.* σκᾱνᾱ- *I*IG 4[2]1.109.1.128, *al.* (III[BCE]).

σκηνίδιον -ου, τό [σκηνή] **small tent** THUC. 6.37.2.

σκηνῐκεύομαι [σκηνικός] **to act, play** LYD. *Mag.* 1.31 (*corr.*); ▸ σ. τί τινι to play a part for s.o., make s.o. believe sthg. MEMN. 35.3 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκηνικεύετο).

σκηνικός -ή -όν [σκηνή] **of the stage, dramatic, theatrical** PLUT. *Mus.* 1142b ATH. 13.561a *etc.*; σ. ἀγῶνες theatrical contests *I*SYLL[3]. 704 *E* 17 (II[BCE]) DIOD. 17.16.3, 106.4 *etc.* || *subst.* οἱ σκηνικοί **actors** PLUT. *Oth.* 6.2 • *Dor.* σκανικ- *in inscr.*

σκηνίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκηνή] **tent, pavilion** IOS. *A.I.* 18.102 || **cabin,** *on a ship* PLUT. *Luc.* 7.6.

σκηνῖτης -ου, ὁ [σκηνή] **tent-dweller, nomad** STRAB. 2.5.32, 11.2.1 | *later adj.* DIOD. 2.40.6 ERYC. (AP 7.36.2) || *extens.* **stallholder, petty merchant:** Πυθόδωρος ὁ σ. καλούμενος Pythodoros the so-called shopkeeper ISOCR. 17.33.

σκηνοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [σκηνή, βαίνω] *impf.* (*Byz.*) ἐσκηνοβάτουν ❶ *act.* **to act on the stage:** ὅσοι σκηνοβατοῦσιν all those who go on the stage PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 204 | *fig.* **to play a part** VETT. 228.31 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.68.1 *etc.* || *trans. fig.* **to dramatize, put on display** HERACLIT.[4] 8.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be represented on the stage** STRAB. 5.6.3 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 351.

σκηνοβάτης -ου [σκηνοβατέω] **one who goes onstage** *or* **puts himself on display,** *of a bishop* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.9.

σκηνογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [σκηνογράφος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσκηνογραφούμην EUSTATH. 1747.36 || *aor.* ἐσκηνογράφησα HLD. 10.38.3; **to represent**

as in a theater, dramatize HLD. 10.38.3 || to represent in painting, depict CLEM. *Str.* 6.7.56.1.

σκηνογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [σκηνογράφος] **scene painting, stage design** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 18 || *extens.* **illusion** PLUT. *Arat.* 15.3 SEXT. *S.* 7.88.

σκηνογρᾰφικός -ή -όν [σκηνογράφος] **for** *or* **similar to scene painting** STRAB. 5.3.8 | σ. θαυματουργία marvelous scenes HLD. 7.7.7.

σκηνογράφος -ου, ὁ [σκηνή, γράφω] **scene painter** DIOG. 2.125.

σκηνοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σκηνή, θήκη] **repository of tents** *I*DÉLOS 444 *B* 104 (II^{BCE}) • *Dor.* σκανο- *in inscr.*

σκηνοπηγέω, *contr.* [σκηνή, πήγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσκηνοπηγούμην CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.138.14 P. ❶ *act.* **to put up like a tent** ▸ *with acc.* DAMON[1] 1 || **to set up tabernacles,** *on the occasion of the Jewish festival*: σ. τῷ θεῷ to set up tabernacles to God IOS. *A.I.* 13.304 ❷ *mid.* **to camp** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.589D ❸ *pass.* **to be composed** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.133C.

σκηνοπηγία -ας, ἡ [σκηνοπηγέω] **nest construction,** *of the swallow* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 22 || **tabernacle,** *of Moses* EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.5.5 (*dub.*) || **Feast of the Tabernacles,** *for the Jews* VT *2Macc.* 1.9, *al.* NT *John* 7.2, *al. etc.*

σκηνοποιέω, *contr.* [σκηνή, ποιέω] *impf. mid.* ἐσκηνοποιούμην || *fut.* σκηνοποιήσω EUS.[1] *Is.* 1.67 || *aor.* ἐσκηνοποίησα, *ptc. mid.* σκηνοποιησάμενος ❶ *act.* **to build a tent** *or* **cabin** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 13.20, 22.15 *etc.* || *fig. prob.* **to put in relief** GREG. *Or.* 8.10 ❷ *mid.* **to build a tent** *or* **hut for oneself, camp** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 348b 35 CLEAR.[1] 48 HDN.[1] 8.4.4 *etc.* || *fig.* **to form a cap** *or* **umbel,** *of a plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.146.

σκηνοποιία -ας, ἡ [σκηνοποιός] **building of a tent** *or* **hut, pitching of a tent** AEN. 8.3 POL. 6.28.3 || **illusion, staging** DCASS. 67.2.5 | **theatrical performance** IUL. 7.216d || **coup de théâtre, reversal of fortune** HLD. 10.16.3.

σκηνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σκηνοποιέω] **tentmaker,** *extens.* **tanner** NT *Acts* 18.3 || **theater set-designer** COM. 806 || *later adj.* [σκῆνος] **that which makes bodies,** *of nature* CH *exc.* 26.4.

σκηνορρᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [σκηνορράφος] **tentmaker's** *or* **tanner's workshop** ISOCR. 15.287 (*f.l. for* σκιραφεῖον) L. *Zon.*

σκηνορράφος -ου, ὁ [σκηνή, ῥάπτω] **maker of tents** AEL. *V.H.* 2.1 • *also* σκηνοράφος *I*BULG. 2198.

σκῆνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* σκηνή] **tent** *I*CIG 3071 (II^{BCE}); ἀπολείπουσα ἡ ψυχὴ τὸ τοῦ σώματος σκῆνος the soul, leaving **behind** the tent of the body HP. *Hebd.* 52 || ▸ *abs.* **the human body:** *as the seat of the soul* HP. *Cord.* 7, *Anat.* 1 DEMOCR. B 37, *al. etc.* PLAT. *Ax.* 366a TIM.[2] 100a, *al.* the earthly house of our body; ἡ ἐπίγειος ἡμῶν οἰκία τοῦ σκήνους *of Christ* NT *2Cor.* 5.1 | *of a bee* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 6.15.2 | **corpse** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.404.6) || *etc. I*IG 3.1330.4 *of animals* **carrion** | NIC. *Al.* 447, *Th.* 742 • *Dor.* σκᾶνος.

σκηνοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [σκηνή, φύλαξ] **guard of tents** *or* **of the camp** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.5 DION. 10.44.3 PLUT. *Pomp.* 72.4.

σκηνόω, *contr.* [σκηνή] *impf.* ἐσκήνουν, *mid.* ἐσκηνούμην || *fut.* σκηνώσω || *aor.* ἐσκήνωσα, *mid.* ἐσκηνωσάμην || *pf.* ἐσκήνωκα, *mid.* ἐσκήνωμαι || *ppf. mid.* ἐσκηνώμην ❶ *act.* **to pitch tents, encamp** XEN. *An.* 2.4.14, 7.4.12; ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. σκηνάς to pitch tents POLYAEN. 7.21.6 | **to be lodged** *or* **live in a tent** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.25 || *extens.* **to be quartered, be lodged, take up one's residence** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56; κατὰ τὰς κώμας in the villages XEN. *An.* 4.5.23; ἐν ταῖς οἰκίαις in the houses XEN. *An.* 5.5.11 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σκηνοῦν ἐρείπια to settle in the midst of ruins PLUT. *Cam.* 31.2 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid. fig.* **to be situated, be,** *only in* PLAT. *Rp.* 610e • *pres. opt. 3. pl.* σκηνοῖεν XEN. *An.* 7.4.12 (*v.l.* -ῷεν, *see* σκηνάω) || *aor. 3. pl.* ἐσκήνωσαν XEN. *An.* 2.4.14 (*v.l. for* -ησαν, *see* σκηνέω) || *pf. mid. 3. sg.* ἐσκήνωται (*v.l.* -ήνηται) PLAT. *Rp.* 610e || *some forms are the same as those of* σκηνέω.

σκηνύδριον -ου, τό [σκηνή] **small tent, hut** PLUT. *Mar.* 37.11.

σκήνωμα -ατος, τό [σκηνόω] **dwelling, abode, tent,** *usu. pl.* EUR. *Hec.* 616, *Ion* 1133 *etc.* | *esp. milit.* **encampment, quarters, lodgings** XEN. *An.* 2.2.17, 7.4.16 || **temple** VT *Ps.* 14.1 PAUS. 3.17.6 || *fig. sg.* **body, corpse** (*see* σκῆνος) NT *2Pet.* 1.13 APPATR. 7.15 Guy Vit.Io. 337.2.

σκήνωσις -εως, ἡ [σκηνόω] **construction of a tent** *or* **house** AGATHAR. 47 || **residence, abode** VT *2Macc.* 14.35 DIOD. 3.19.3.

σκηνωτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκηνόω] **tentmate** HSCH.

σκηνωτός -ή -όν [σκηνόω] **represented onstage** LYD. *Mag.* 1.40.

σκηπᾶνη -ης, ἡ [σκήπτω] **staff** SCH. DION.[6] 196.6.

σκηπᾶνιον -ου, τό [σκηπάνη] **staff, scepter** IL. 13.59, 24.247 CALLIM. *fr.* 355.2 MACED.[1] (AP 6.83.6) • *Dor.* σκᾶπ- HSCH.

σκηπίων -ωνος, ὁ **insignia,** *of the consul* IOMAL. *Chron.* 15 p. 384.

Σκηπίων -ωνος, ὁ PLUT. *Cam.* 5.1, *al., v.l. for* Σκιπ-.

σκηπτός -οῦ, ὁ [σκήπτω] **lightning, thunderbolt** XEN. *An.* 3.1.11 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 25, 28 *etc.*; δίκην σκηπτοῦ like a flash of lighting AN. *Subl.* 1.4 || *extens.* **hurricane, tempest** SOPH. *Ant.* 418 DEMOSTH. 18.194 *etc.* || *fig.* **pest, scourge** AESCHL. *Pers.* 715 EUR. *Andr.* 1047, *al.* | *nickname of a parasite* ANTIPH. 193.11.

σκηπτουχία -ας, ἡ [σκηπτοῦχος] **military command** AESCHL. *Pers.* 297 | *generic.* **command, power** LYC. 111 || **province of a** σκηπτοῦχος, *among the Persians* STRAB. 11.2.18.

σκηπτοῦχος -ου, ὁ [σκῆπτον, ἔχω] **scepter-bearing** IL. 14.93, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 235 *etc.*; σ. βασιλεύς scepter-bearing king IL. 2.86 OD. 2.231 | ▸ σ. τινος ruler *or* lord of sthg. *or* s.o., *of the gods* HOM. 8.6 (*Ares*) ORPH. *H.* 55.11 (*Aphrodite*) || *later a dignitary of the Pers. empire* SEM. 7.69 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.15, *An.* 1.6.11, *al.* • *Dor.* σκαπτοῦχος MELEAG. (AP 7.428.5).

σκηπτοφόρος *see* σκηπτροφόρος • *Dor.* σκᾶπτοφόρος MELEAG. (AP 7.428.2).

σκηπτρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκῆπτρον] *dub. signf. CCA* 8(1).257.

σκηπτροβάμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [σκῆπτρον, βαίνω] **perched on the scepter,** *of the eagle of Zeus* SOPH. *fr.* 884.

σκῆπτρον -ου, τό [σκήπτω] **staff,** *used as a support for the elderly, beggars etc.* IL. 18.416 OD. 13.437, 14.31, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 456, *al. etc.*; ἰσχὺν ἰσόπαιδα νέμοντες ἐπὶ σκήπτροις supporting on our staffs **strength** equal to a child's *of old men* AESCHL. *Ag.* 75 | *fig.* **support, prop** SOPH. *O.C.* 1109; οἱ πιστοὶ φίλοι σ. βασιλεῦσιν ἀληθέστατον trusted friends are a king's truest **support** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.13 || *esp.* **staff of command, scepter,** *as a symbol of power, sovereignty, authority* IL. 6.159, 9.298 AESCHL. *Pr.* 171 *etc.*; σκήπτρῳ μέν τοι δῶκε τετιμῆσθαι he has granted to you the honor of the scepter IL. 9.38 | *borne by kings and chiefs* IL. 1.245, 9.156, *al.* OD. 3.412, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.10, *al. etc.*; *by heralds* IL. 7.277; *by priests and soothsayers* IL. 1.15, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1265; *of speakers in an assembly* IL. 1.234, 18.505, 23.568 OD. 2.37; *of rhapsodes* HES. *Th.* 30 | *used for beating* IL. 2.199 PIND. *O.* 7.28; σκήπτρῳ δὲ μετάφρενον ἠδὲ καὶ ὤμω πλῆξεν he struck him with the scepter on the back and shoulders IL. 2.265 | *sworn by in oaths* IL. 1.234, *al.* || *Hebr.* **tribe** THEODORET.[1] *Duod. Hab.* 3.9 *etc.* || *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.100a, *see* λυχνίς • *Dor.* σκᾶπτον, *later* σκᾶπτρον MELEAG. (AP 7.428.9) | *Ion. Att.* σκῆπτον *in compd.* (*see* σκηπτοῦχος).

σκηπτροφορέω, *contr.* [σκηπτροφόρος] *impf.* ἐσκηπτροφόρουν SCH. IL. 1.334-5, *al.*; **to command** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* MELEAG. (AP 12.56.6) *etc.*

σκηπτροφόρος -ον [σκῆπτρον, φέρω] **scepter-bearing, royal** *I*DELPH. 3.1.510.3 (IV^{BCE}) MELEAG. (AP 12.101.4); *subst.* ὁ σκηπτροφόρος, *priest I*OGIS 245.22, 45 (II^{BCE}) • *Dor.* σκᾶπτο- MELEAG. (AP 7.428.2).

σκήπτω [*cf. OHG* skaft] *impf. mid.* ἐσκηπτόμην (*impf. act.* -έσκηπτον *only in compd.*) || *fut. mid.* σκήψομαι (*fut. act.* -σκήψω *only in compd.*) || *aor.* ἔσκηψα, *mid.* ἐσκηψάμην || *pf. inf. act.* (ἐπ)εσκηφέναι DIOG. 1.118, *inf. mid. pass.* ἐσκῆφθαι DCASS. 52.2.4 *and in compd.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* σκηφθείς *I*IG 2^2.1629.746 *and in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to fall, plunge, burst** AESCHL. *Ag.* 308 SOPH. *O.T.* 28; πέδοι σκήψασα crashing to the ground AESCHL. *Sept.* 429, *Pr.* 749; ἐς τόδε σκήπτει στέγος φάος the light burst into this palace AESCHL. *Ag.* 310 (*cf.* 302) Ⓑ *trans.* **to hurl, cast,** *missiles* AESCHL. *Ag.* 366, *Eum.* 801 (*corr.*); τὸν σὸν ἀλάστορ' εἰς ἔμ' ἔσκηψαν θεοί the gods have hurled your avenging demon at me EUR. *Med.* 1333 Ⓒ *extens.* **to put forward** *or* **advance as an excuse** EUR. *Hel.* 834 ❷ *usu. mid. and pass.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to lean, support oneself on a staff** ▸ *abs.*: πτωχῷ λευγαλέῳ ἐναλίγκιος ἠδὲ γέροντι σκηπτόμενος leaning on a staff like a miserable and aged beggar OD. 17.203, 338, 24.158 | ▸ τινι on sthg. IL. 14.457; βάκτρῳ on a staff AP. 2.198 | *fig.*: σ. τινὶ μάρτυρι to rely on the testimony of s.o. DEMOSTH. 34.28, 47 Ⓑ *trans.* **to hurl, fling** ▸ τί τινι sthg. at s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 801 (*cod.*) Ⓒ *extens.* **to put forward as a pretext, offer as excuse** *or* **justification** HDT. 5.102.1, *al.* AESCHN. 3.242 *etc.*; οὔτε σκήψομαι τὸ μὴ εἰδέναι τὴν ἐμεωυτοῦ οὐσίην nor will I pretend that I do not know how much I possess HDT. 7.28.1 | ▸ σ. τι πρός τινα to give sthg. as a reason *or* justification to s.o. THUC. 6.18.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 217b | ▸ *with inf.* **to allege, pretend** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1027 PLAT. *Theaet.* 145c *etc.*; πῶς ἄν ... τῷ δίκαια νομίζειν ταῦτ' εἶναι πεποιηκέναι σκήψαιτο; how could he pretend that he did this because he thought it was just? DEMOSTH. 6.13 | ▸ *with inf. underst.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 904 | ▸ *with* ὅτι PLAT. *Symp.* 217d | ▸ *abs.*: σ. ὑπέρ τινος to make a defence for s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 864d || **to simulate:** προσποιητὴν χαρὰν σκηψαμένη simulating mock pleasure PLUT. *Fluv.* 16.1 (*corr.*).

σκήπων *v.l. for* σκίπων.

σκηρίπτω [σκήπτω, στηρίζω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to plant, fix firmly:** τὶ ἐνὶ γαίῃ sthg. in the ground AP. 2.667 ❷ *mid.* **to lean, support oneself, lever** OD. 17.196; ▸ τινι on *or* against s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.106 = ἔν τινι NIC. *Th.* 721; σκηριπτόμενος χερσίν τε ποσίν τε braced with hands and feet, *of Sisyphos* OD. 11.595 | *fig.*: ▸ ἐπί τινος σ. to rely on s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.23 • *only pres.*; *ptc. dual* σκηρίπτοντε AP. *l.c.*

Σκήψιος -α -ον [Σκῆψις] **of Skepsis** | οἱ Σκήψιοι **inhabit. of Skepsis** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.21 *etc.*

σκῆψις -εως, ἡ [σκήπτω] **pretext, excuse, justification** AESCHL. *Ag.* 886 DEMOSTH. 19.99, *al. etc.*; μὴ σκῆψιν οὐκ οὖσαν τίθης do not offer an insubstantial justification SOPH. *El.* 584; σκῆψιν δὲ ποιεύμενος τὴν ξεινίην τὴν Ἱστιαίου using as a pretext their friendship with Histiaios HDT. 5.30.3; τίς ὑπολείπεται σκῆψις ὑμῖν ἁρμόττουσα; what reasonable excuse is left for you?

Σ

DEMOSTH. 26.21 | σκῆψιν ἔχειν to have an excuse, a pretext HDT. 3.72.3 EUR. *El.* 29; σκῆψιν λέγειν to offer a justification DEMOSTH. 19.100; διδόναι σκῆψιν to offer a pretext ARISTOT. *Top.* 131b 11; σκήψεις εὑρίσκειν to make excuses DEMOSTH. 21.81; σκῆψιν οὐκ εἰσδέχεσθαι to accept no excuses ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 392 | ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.147.2; οὐδέ σ. ἔθ' ὑμῖν τοῦ μὴ τὰ δέοντα ποιεῖν ἐθέλειν ὑπολείπεται you no longer have any excuse for being unwilling to do what is necessary DEMOSTH. 1.6 ‖ *adv. acc.*: σκῆψιν ἔρχεσθαι, *ὡς to come* with the excuse that CRATIN. 253.

Σκῆψις -εως, ἡ **Skepsis**, *city in Mysia* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.15 *etc.*

σκῐᾱ́ -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* chāyā́, *Alb.* hije, *Toch. B* skiyo] Ⓐ **shadow**, *of pers. or things* OD. 11.207, *al.* EUR. *Andr.* 745 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345b 7, *al. etc.*; σὺ δὲ δεδιὼς τὴν σαυτοῦ σκιάν you who are afraid of your own shadow PLAT. *Phaed.* 101d; ποιεῖν σκιάν to cast a shadow ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 32 ‖ **shadow, shade**, *provided by rocks, trees etc.* HES. *Op.* 589 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.17, *al. etc.*; ὑπὸ σκιῇ in the shade HDT. 7.226.2 = ὑπὸ σκιοῖς XEN. *Oec.* 20.18; ἐν σκιᾷ in the shade, *i.e.* inside, indoors XEN. *Symp.* 2.18; φυλλὰς σκιὰν ὑπερτείνασα σειρίου κυνός leaves that spread their arching shade against the burning dog star AESCHL. *Ag.* 967 Ⓑ *extens.* **shade**, *of a dead man*, **ghost** OD. 10.495 AESCHL. *Ag.* 839 *etc.*; πότνιά τ' Οἰδίπου σκιά venerable shade of Oedipus AESCHL. *Sept.* 976, 987; ἀνδρὸς οὐκέτ' ὄντος, ἀλλ' ἤδη σκιᾶς of a man who no longer exists, but is already a shade SOPH. *Ai.* 1257; κατθανὼν δὲ πᾶς ἀνὴρ γῆ καὶ σκιά every man, when he is dead, is earth and shade EUR. *fr.* 532.2 | *extens.* **phantasm, hallucination** SOPH. *Ai.* 301 Ⓒ *fig.* **shade**, *as index of vanity or weakness, esp. of the human condition* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1328, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 126, *al. etc.*; σκιᾶς ὄναρ ἄνθρωπος man is a dream of a shadow PIND. *P.* 8.95; τὰ θνητὰ ἡγοῦμαι σκιάν I consider mortal things a shadow EUR. *Med.* 1224 | *as a symbol of empty or worthless things* SOPH. *Ant.* 1170, *al.*; ὄνου σκιά the shadow of an ass PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260c *etc.*; περὶ τῆς ἐν Δελφοῖς σκιᾶς πολεμῆσαι to fight about that phantom at Delphi *i.e.* the Amphiktyonic council DEMOSTH. 5.25 Ⓓ *paint.* **shadow, shading** AN. *Subl.* 17.3 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 346a, 57.863e; γραφαὶ σκιᾷ τε καὶ φωτὶ ποικιλλόμεναι painted with chiaroscuro DION. *Is.* 4.2 Ⓔ *later* **uninvited guest**, *who arrives with an invited one* (*Lat.* umbra) PLUT. *QConv.* 707a AEL. *fr.* 110 Ⓕ **foreshadowing, symbol** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.31.10 • *Ion.* σκιή -ῆς.

σκῐᾱγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [σκιά, γράφω] *impf.* ἐσκιαγράφουν, *mid. pass.* ἐσκιαγραφούμην ‖ *fut.* σκιαγραφήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσκιαγράφησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκιαγράφημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκιαγραφήθην ❶ *rar. act.* **to designate the borders, outline** ▸ τι of sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.28 ‖ **to give a confused impression, indicate confusedly** GREG. *Or.* 18.4, *al.* METH. *Symp.* 6.2.137 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be painted in chiaroscuro**, *with perspective* PLAT. *Rp.* 523b, *al. etc.* ‖ *later* **to be outlined** *or* **sketched** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.2 Ⓑ *extens.* **to be unreal** *or* **deceptive** PLAT. *Leg.* 663c, *al.*; οὐδὲ παναληθὴς ἡδονὴ οὐδὲ καθαρά, ἀλλ' ἐσκιαγραφημένη τις a pleasure that is neither true nor pure, but illusory PLAT. *Rp.* 583b.

σκῐᾱγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ POLL. 7.128, *see* σκιαγραφία.

σκῐᾱγρᾰ́φημα -ατος, τό [σκιαγραφέω] **painting in chiaroscuro** PLAT. *Theaet.* 208e ‖ *extens.* **illusion** DIOG.[5] 10.1.4.

σκῐᾱγρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [σκιαγραφέω] **painting in chiaroscuro**, *with perspective* PLAT. *Criti.* 107d; ἡ μὲν οὖν δημηγορικὴ λέξις καὶ παντελῶς ἔοικεν τῇ σκιαγραφίᾳ the deliberative style is just like a painting in chiaroscuro ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414a 8 ‖ *extens.* **figment, illusion**: μὴ σ. τις ᾖ ἡ τοιαύτη ἀρετή such a virtue is nothing but an empty shadow play PLAT. *Phaed.* 69b.

σκῐᾱγρᾰφικός -ή -όν [σκιαγραφία] **deceptive, illusory** PROCL. *in Alc.* 155, *f.l. for* σκῐᾱγρᾰφία. ◆ *adv.* **σκιαγραφικῶς relating to pictures** POLL. 7.128.1.

σκῐᾱγρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [σκιαγραφέω] **painter using chiaroscuro**, *with perspective*, **decorator** VT *Wis.* 15.4 (*v.l.* σκιογρ-) HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

σκῐᾱ́δειον -ου, τό [σκιά] **parasol, umbrella** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1348, *Av.* 1508, 1550 PHERECR. 70.2 STRATT. 59 (*corr.*, -διον *codd.*); ὥσπερ σ. like an umbrella, *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.2 | *a wide-brimmed hat* SCH. THEOCR. 15.38 HSCH. *s.v.* θολία ‖ **large canopy**, *of a wagon* VT *Is.* 66.20 ‖ *analog. bot.* **umbrella**, *of the foliage of trees or flowers* DIOSC.[2] 2.139, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **shade, shadow** STRAB. 15.1.21; σ. τῷ προσώπῳ παρέχειν to provide shade for the face STRAB. 3.4.17 • *in codd. often written* σκιάδιον.

σκῐᾱδεύς -έως, ἡ [σκιά] *ichthyol.* NUM. 6 *etc.*, *see* σκίαινα.

σκῐᾱδηφορέω, *contr.* [σκιαδηφόρος] **to carry a parasol** AEL. *V.H.* 6.1 • *also* -δοφο- *in impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκιαδοφόρει POLL. 7.174.

σκῐᾱδηφόρος -ον [σκιά, φέρω] **one who carries a parasol**, *at the Panathenaia* POLL. 7.134 (*v.l.*) ‖ **with foliage like a parasol, shady**, *of trees* AEL. *N.A.* 16.18 • σκιαδοφ- POLL. 7.174.

σκιάδιον -ου, τό *see* σκιάδειον.

σκῐᾱδίσκη -ης, ἡ [σκιά] **parasol, umbrella** ANACR. 82.11.

σκιαδοφορ- *see* σκιαδηφορ-.

σκῐᾱ́εις -εσσα -εν PIND. *Pae.* 6.17 (*corr.*) HDN. 1.239.8, *see* σκιόεις.

σκῐᾱ́ζω [σκιά] *impf.* ἐσκίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκιαζόμην ‖ *fut.* σκιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσκίᾱσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκίασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσκιάσμην IOS. *A.I.* 12.82 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκιάσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to overshadow** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 21.232 SOPH. *fr.* 776 EUR. *I.T.* 1151 *etc.*; σ. τὰ ἡλιούμενα to shade the areas exposed to the sun XEN. *Oec.* 19.18; σ. τὴν ἔκτην to mark six with its shadow, *of a sundial* ALCIPHR. 3.1.1 | *fig.*: εὐθυμίᾳ σκιαζέτω νόημ' ἄκοτον let him shelter in gladness a mind without bitterness PIND. *Pae.* 1.2 | ▸ *abs.* to cast a shadow, *of the sun* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 374b 3 ‖ *later* **to shelter**: καῦμα from the heat of the sun ALCIPHR. 2.9.1 (*codd.*) Ⓑ *extens.* **to cover, cover up** HDT. 6.117.3 STAT. (AP 12.26.5); ▸ ἐπί τινος s.o. or sthg. VT *Chr.* 1.28.18, *al.* | **to protect** ▸ ἐπί τινι s.o. VT *Deut.* 33.12 Ⓒ *paint.* **to shade, paint in chiaroscuro** LUC. *Zeuxis* 5 ❷ *mid.* **to cast a shadow**: σκιάζονται τοῖς ποσί they cast a shadow with their feet CTES. 60 ‖ **to be covered**: γένυς σκιάζεται the chin is covered (with a beard) EUR. *Ph.* 63 ❸ *pass.* **to be covered up** *or* **shaded**: χαίτην ἀνθέμοισιν ἐσκιασμένην mane covered with flowers SEM. 7.66 ‖ **to be in the shade** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 22 • *Att. fut. 3. pl.* (κατα)σκιῶσι SOPH. *O.C.* 406.

σκῐᾱθῐς -ίδος, ἡ [σκιά] *ichthyol.* EPICHAR. 41.2, *see* σκίαινα (*unc. signf.*).

Σκίαθος -ου, ἡ **Skiathos**, *island N of Euboia* HDT. 7.176.1 *etc.*

σκίαινα -ης, ἡ [σκιά] *ichthyol., sea fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 30 GAL. 6.724 *etc.*

σκῐαινίς -ίδος, ἡ GAL. 6.720, 724, *see prec.*

σκῐᾱκός -ή -όν [σκιά] **shaded, shady** HDN. *Epim.* 126.9 ‖ **that which indicates by means of shade**, *of a sundial* IGR 4.293a1.35 (II[BCE]).

σκῐᾱλογέω, *contr.* [σκιά, λέγω] **to speak obscurely, express oneself incoherently** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.25.

σκῐᾱμᾰχέω, *contr.* [σκιά, μάχομαι] *impf.* ἐσκιαμάχουν ‖ *aor. ptc.* σκιαμαχήσας ❶ *act.* **to have a mock battle**, *for practice* POSID. 171a PLUT. *Sanit.* 130e *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to tilt at windmills** *or* **shadow box, skirmish** CRATIN. 19.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 18d *etc.*; ὑπὸ σκιαμαχούντων πρὸς ἀλλήλους by people who fight one another to no purpose PLAT. *Rp.* 520c *cf. Leg.* 830c ❷ *pass.* **to be wasted in debates**, *of words* LUC. *Pisc.* 35 • *later also* σκιομαχέω ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκιομάχει NUM.[1] 25.144 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.6.13).

σκῐᾱμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [σκιαμαχέω] **simulated combat**, *of an army* PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 81 | *fig.* PLUT. *Garr.* 514d *etc.* • *later also* σκιο- GAL. 6.146.

σκῐᾱμάχος -ου, ὁ [σκιαμαχέω] **one who simulates a fight, shadowboxer** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 41.

Σκῐᾱ́ποδες -ων, οἱ [σκιά, πούς] **Skiapodes** ("Shady-feet"), *legendary people of Libya* ALCM. 148 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1553 CTES. 60 *etc.*

σκῐᾱρόκομος -ον [σκιαρός, κόμη] **with shady foliage** EUR. *Bac.* 875.

σκῐᾱρός -ά -όν PIND. *O.* 3.14, *al. etc.*, *see* σκιερός.

σκῐᾱ́ς -άδος, ἡ [σκιά] **pergola** *or* **canopy** EUP. 481 THEOCR. 15.119 TRYPHO[1] (AP 9.488.1) PLUT. *Them.* 16.3 *etc.* | *analog. of buildings, esp. of the* θόλος *at Athens* IG 2^2.1013.39 *etc.*; *at Sparta* PAUS. 3.12.10 ‖ *bot.* **umbrel**, *of plants* Phaen. 39 (ATH. 371c, *cod.*: σκίλλα *edd.*).

Σκῐᾱ́ς -άδος, ἡ **Skias**, *female name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 300d.

σκῐᾱ́σις -εως, ἡ [σκιάζω] **shade** STRAT.[1] 76.

σκίασμα -ατος, τό [σκιάζω] **shade, shadow cast**: σ. τῆς γῆς shadow cast on the earth GEM. 11.1 DIOD. 2.31.6 PLUT. *Plac.* 891e *etc.* ‖ **reflected image** CALLISTR.[2] 5 ‖ **covering, protection**, *of human skin* EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.32.6 (*corr.*).

σκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκιάζω] **shadow** VETT. 231.22 | *type of disease* VETT. 199.32.

σκιαστής -οῦ [σκιάζω] *dub. signf., perhaps* **of Skias**, *in Arcadia, epith. of Apollo* LYC. 562 ‖ *subst.* ὁ σκιαστής **one who carries a parasol** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.8.146.

σκιαστικός -ή -όν [σκιάζω] **that which covers** *or* **gives shade** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 313 ◆ *adv.* **σκιαστικῶς** EUSTATH. 1703.13.

σκιαστός -ή -όν [σκιάζω] **shaded** ZOS.[1] 233B.

σκιατραφέω *see* σκιατροφ-.

σκῐᾱτρᾰφής -ές [σκιατραφία] **raised in the shade, leading a secluded life** AGATH. 1.7.

σκῐᾱτρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [σκιά, τρέφω] **withdrawn** *or* **sedentary** *or* **effeminate** PLUT. *Aem.* 31.7 | **effeminacy, effeminate habits** DIOD. 20.62.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 209c (*pl.*) • *vv. ll.* σκιατροφία PLUT. *Thess.* 23.3, *Lyc.* 14.4 *and* σκιοτροφία PLUT. *Ages.* 9.8.

σκῐᾱτροφέω, *contr.* [σκιά, τρέφω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to protect one's head, be covered**: σκιητροφέουσι πίλους τιάρας φορέοντες they protect their heads with felt hats called tiaras HDT. 3.12.4 Ⓑ *extens.* **to lead a sheltered** *or* **effeminate life**: πλούσιος ἐσκιατροφηκώς a rich effeminate PLAT. *Rp.* 556d ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to stay in the shade** *or* **under shelter** HDT. 6.12.4 XEN. *Oec.* 4.2 *etc.* ‖ **to grow in the shade**, *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.4 Ⓑ *fig.* **to become accustomed to a delicate** *or* **effeminate life**, *of soldiers* MAX.[1] 24.7 • *Ion.* σκιητροφέω; *Att. also* σκιᾰτρᾰφέω ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκιατράφει NICOL.[1] 4 (p. 333.9), *mid. 3. pl.* ἐσκιατροφοῦντο, *Ion.* ἐσκιητροφέοντο HDT. 6.12.4 ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐσκιατροφηκώς PLAT. *Rp.* 556d, *mid.* ἐσκιατροφημένος *or* ἐσκιατραφημέ-

νος || *aor. ptc. pass.* σκιατραφηθείς SCH. IL. 13.830b.

σκιατροφία -ας, ἡ *see* σκιατραφία.

σκίαυγέω, *contr.* [σκιά, αὐγή] **to have cloudy** *or* **weak vision** HP. *Int.* 48, *Dlud.* 3 • *Ion. 3. sg.* σκιαυγέει HP. *Int. l.c.*

σκίἄω, *contr.* [σκιά] ❶ *act.* **to overshadow, shade** AP. 1.604 ARAT. 864 NIC. *Th.* 30 ❷ *mid.* **to be shaded** ARAT. 600; σκιόωντό τε πᾶσαι ἀγυιαί and all the roads were filled with darkness OD. 2.388, 3.487, 497, *al.* • *only pres. and impf.*: *subj. 3. sg. epic* σκιάῃσι ARAT. *l.c.* | *epic ptc.* σκιόωντες NONN. *D.* 1.292, *al.* || *impf. 3. sg.* (κατ)εσκίαον OD. 12.436, *iter.* σκιάασκε TZ. *P.H.* 248 | *impf. mid. 3. pl. epic* OD. *ll.cc. and* (ἐπ)εσκιόωντο QS 5.346, 14.417 NONN. *D.* 38.20, 46.151.

σκίγγος *and* σκίγκος -ου, ὁ **skink**, *type of African lizard* ARET. *C.D.* 2.5.4 || *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.144, *see* μυρσίνη ἀγρία.

σκίδνημι [σκεδάννυμι] ❶ *rar. act.* **to sow, scatter** HERACLIT. B 91 ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.7 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 933d ❷ *usu. mid.* σκίδναμαι **to disperse,** *of crowds* IL. 1.487, 19.277, *al.* OD. 1.274, 2.252, *al.*; λαοὶ δὲ θοὰς ἐπὶ νῆας ἕκαστοι ἐσκίδναντ' ἰέναι the warriors dispersed, each to his swift ship IL. 24.2 || **to spread, disperse, flow,** *of things* IL. 11.308 (*foam*) HOM. 2.278 (*smell*) HP. *Morb.* 1.28 (*sickness*), *al. etc.*; ἡ μέν τ' ἀνὰ κῆπον ἅπαντα σκίδναται there is one that flows through the entire garden, *of a spring* OD. 7.130; θεᾶν ὀπὶ λειριοέσσῃ σκιδναμένῃ at the goddesses' clear voice as it spread abroad HES. *Th.* 42; ἅμα ἠλίῳ σκιδναμένῳ at the first light of dawn HDT. 8.23.1 | *medic.* **to be dilated,** *of pupils* HP. *Int.* 48 • *only pres. act.* (*rar.*) *and mid. and impf.* || *pres. ptc. mid.* σκιδνάμενος || *impf. act. 3. sg.* (δι)εσκίδνη APP. 8.47, 14.11.81, *mid.* ἐσκιδνάμην, *epic* σκιδνάμην.

Σκίδρος -ου, ὁ **Skidros**, *city near Sybaris* HDT. 6.21.1.

Σκιέρεια -ων, τά [σκιερός] **festival in honor of Dionysus** *in Alea* (*Arcadia*) PAUS. 8.23.1.

σκιερός -ά -όν [σκιά] Ⓐ **giving shade, shady,** *of woods or trees* IL. 11.480 OD. 20.278 EUR. *I.T.* 1246 *etc.* || **shaded, shady** HES. *Op.* 574 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 349 *etc.*; Ἴστρου ἀπὸ σκιαρᾶν παγᾶν from the shady springs of the Ister PIND. *O.* 3.14 | ἐπὶ σκιεροῖσι πόθοισι yearnings for the shade OPP. 4.438 Ⓑ *analog.* **shady-colored, dark** ARISTOT. *Col.* 791a 23 LEON. *or* GAET. (AP 6.154.5) ALCIPHR. 1.20.1 *etc.* || *extens.* **faint,** *of a star* VETT. 6.5 | **blind,** *of the eye* NONN. *Ev.* 9.64 • *also* σκιαρός PIND. *l.c., al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 625b.

σκιή -ῆς, ἡ *Ion., see* σκιά.

σκιητροφέω *see* σκια-.

σκίλλα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **squill** THGN. 537 DIPH. 125.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.4 *etc.*

σκιλλητ- *see* σκιλλίτ-.

σκίλλινος -η -ον [σκίλλα] **of squill** (*see* σκίλλα) DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.75 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.32).

σκιλλίτης -ου, ὁ [σκίλλα] **seasoned with squill:** οἶνος wine [GAL.] 14.443.

σκιλλῖτικός -ή -όν [σκίλλα] DIOSC.[2] 2.171.2 ARCHIG. (ORIB. 44.23.11), *see* σκίλλινος.

σκιλλοκρόμμῡον -ου, τό [σκίλλα, κρόμμυον] SCH. THEOCR. 5.121a, *see* σκίλλα.

σκιλλομαχία -ας, ἡ [σκίλλα, μάχη] **battle with squill** (*see* σκίλλα) *I*PRIEN. 112.91, 95 (I[BCE]).

Σκιλλούντιος -α -ον [Σκιλλοῦς] **of Skillos** PLUT. *Exil.* 603b *etc.* | οἱ Σκιλλούντιοι **inhabit. of Skillos** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.2 *etc.*

Σκιλλοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Skillous,** *city in Triphylia* XEN. *An.* 5.3.7, *al.*

Σκιλλοῦστις -ιος, ἡ **Skilloustis,** *island in the Indian Ocean* PLUT. *Alex.* 66.1.

σκιλλώδης -ες [σκίλλα] **like squill** (*see* σκίλλα) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.3 HICES. (ATH. 3.87c) *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121a).

Σκιλοῦρος -ου, ὁ **Skilouros,** *male name* PLUT. *Garr.* 511c.

σκῐμᾰλίζω *aor.* ἐσκιμάλισα; **to scoff at, make fun of** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 549; τινὰ ῥηματίοις s.o. with clever little phrases ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 444 || *fig.* **to kick:** τινὰ τῷ ποδί s.o. with the foot DIOG. 7.17 || **to test with the finger** *to see if a bird is laying an egg, hence* **to pinch** (*a woman's*) **bottom** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 444a L. *Sud.* | **to raise the middle finger** *as an offensive gesture* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pac.* 549.

σκίμαλλος -ου, ὁ *dub. signf.* **middle finger,** *of a corpse* PLOND. 1821.308.

σκιμβάζω [σκιμβός] **to limp** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 887.

σκιμβός -ή -όν [*see* σκαμβός] **limping** HSCH.

σκίμβρον -ου, τό *bot., plant* GEOP. 12.35.1, *see* σισύμβριον.

σκιμπάζω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 254b, *see* σκιμβ-.

σκιμπόδιον -ου, τό [σκίμπους] **small bed, cot** PHILEM. 26.1 *etc.*; σ. παραθήσω I'll prepare you a cot LUC. *Asin.* 3 || **litter, bier** ATHANAS. 26.969a *etc.*

σκίμπους -ποδος, ὁ [σκίμπτομαι, πούς] **small bed, cot** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 254, 709 *I*SEG 13.14.8, *al.* (V[BCE]) PLAT. *Prot.* 310c XEN. *An.* 6.1.4 | *type of litter* GAL. 6.150.

σκίμπτομαι [*see* σκίπων?] ❶ *mid.* **to press, push:** ἐν μέσσοις ἄροτρον σκίμψατο καὶ βόας in their midst he thrust the plow and the oxen PIND. *P.* 4.224 || *fig.* **to take strength from, boast** ▸ *with dat.* CALLIM. *fr.* 43.47 ❷ *pass.* **to be pushed** *or* **leaned,** *medic.*: ἢν μὲν ἐς τὴν φλέβα σκιμφθῇ if (the dislocation) presses on the vein HP. *Morb.* 1.20 • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* σκίμπτετο CALLIM. *fr.* 259.26 || *aor.* ἐσκιμψάμην, *3. sg. poet.* σκίμψατο || *aor. pass. 3. sg. subj.* σκιμφθῇ HP. *l.c.* HSCH. || *act.* σκίμπτειν HSCH. EUSTATH. 1194.19 | *aor.* ἔσκιμψα HSCH. || *also* σκίμπομαι GAL. 19.138 (*pres. imper.* σκιμπέσθω) *etc.*

σκῐνᾰξ -ᾰκος [*see* νικέω?] **nimble, swift** NIC. *Th.* 577 || *subst.* ὁ σκίναξ **hare** NIC. *Al.* 67.

σκίνᾰρ -αρος, τό [σκῆνος?] **body** NIC. *Th.* 694.

σκινδᾰλάμος -ου, ὁ [*see* σχίζω] *proper.* **splinter:** *only fig.* **subtlety, quibble, witticism** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 130, *Ran.* 819 LUC. *Hes.* 5 • *Att.* σχινδάλαμος.

σκινδᾰλᾰμοφράστης -ου, ὁ [σκινδάλαμος, φράζω] **one who speaks in subtleties** AGATH. (AP 11.354.2).

σκινδαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σχίζω] **splinter,** *of wood* HP. *Mul.* 2.133 DIOSC.[2] 1.18 | *fig.* ALCIPHR. 3.28.1, *see* σκινδάλαμος • *Att.* σχινδαλμός.

σκινδᾰρεύομαι [σκίνδαρος] **to make an obscene gesture** HSCH.

σκινδάριον -ου, τό *ichthyol., fish* ANAXAN. 28.4.

σκίνδᾰρος -ου, ὁ **obscene gesture** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

σκίνδᾰφος -ου, ἡ [*see* κίδαφος] **vixen** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

σκινδαψίζομαι [σκινδαψός] *to use a word with no precise meaning* GAL. 8.662.

σκινδαψός -οῦ, ὁ *four-stringed mus. instrum.* ANAXIL. 15.2 *etc.* || *ex. of a word with no precise meaning* GAL. 7.348 ARTEMID. 4.2 *etc.* || *bot., plant similar to ivy* CLITAR. 17 • *epic* κινδαψός TIMO 38.

σκινδύλιον -ου, τό **small piece of wood** *I*SYLL[3]. 671 *B* 17 (II[BCE]).

σκινθαρίζω HSCH. *etc., see* σκινδαρεύομαι.

Σκίνθαρος -ου, ὁ **Skintharos,** *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 1.36 *etc.*

σκινθίζομαι HSCH., *see* σκινδαρεύομαι.

σκινθός -οῦ, ὁ **diver** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.9 (*dub. read.*).

σκινίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol.* GAL. 6.394, *see* σκίαινα.

σκιογραφ- *later for* σκιαγραφ-.

σκῐοειδής -ές [σκιά, εἶδος] **shady** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 686; ψυχῶν σκιοειδῆ φαντάσματα apparitions of souls PLAT. *Phaed.* 81d || *extens.* **dark-colored** ARISTOT. *Col.* 795a 33 • *adv.* σκιοειδῶς **obscurely, not clearly** GREG.[1] *Phyt.* 104.21 SIMP. *in Phys.* 232.5 *etc.*

σκῐόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σκιά] **shady, shadowy, gloomy,** *of mountains* IL. 1.157 OD. 7.268, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.34; *of rooms* OD. 1.365, 4.768; ὄρθρου ὑπὸ σκιόεντα in the twilight of dawn TRIPHIOD. 236 || **that cast shadows, overshadowing,** *of clouds* IL. 5.525 OD. 8.374 || *fig.* **shadowy, insubstantial,** *of the reading of a sundial* IUL.[2] (AP 6.20.6) AP 9.807.4, *al.* • *neut.* σκιόειν *for the meter* AP. 2.404.

σκῐοθηρέω, *contr.* [σκιοθήρης] *astr.* **to observe shadows** HSCH. *s.v.* φρέαρ ὀρύττειν.

σκῐοθήρης -ου, ὁ VITR. 1.6.6, *see* σκιόθηρον.

σκῐοθηρικός -ή -όν [σκιόθηρον] **of a sundial** STRAB. 2.5.24 | *subst.* τὸ σκιοθηρικόν (*sc.* ὄργανον) **sundial** CLEOM. 1.8.

σκῐόθηρον -ου, τό [σκιά, θηράω?] **sundial** PLUT. *Marc.* 19.11 DIOG. 2.1.

σκῐόθηρος -ον PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.2.2, *see* σκιοθηρικός.

σκῐόθρεπτος -ον [σκιά, τρέφω] **nourished in the shade** CERC. 3.5.

σκῐομαντεία -ας, ἡ [σκιά, μαντεία] **invocation of the shades** *or* **spirits** GLOSS.

σκιομαχ- *see* σκιαμαχ-.

σκῐόπρυμνον -ου, τό [σκιά, πρύμνα] **tent on the stern** *P*PSI 533.15 (III[BCE]).

σκῐόπρῳρον -ου, τό [σκιά, πρῷρα] **tent on the prow** *P*PSI 533.15 (III[BCE]).

Σκίος -ου, ὁ **Skios,** *tributary of the Danube* HDT. 4.49.1.

σκιοτύπως [σκιά, τύπος] *adv.* **symbolically** AMM.[5] *Ac.* 18.18.

σκῐουρος -ου, ὁ [σκιά, οὐρά] **squirrel** OPP.[1] 2.586.

σκῐοφᾰνής -ές [σκιά, φαίνω] EUSTATH. 1699.8, *see* σκιοειδής.

σκῐοφόρος -ον [σκιά, φέρω] **that which brings shade** GLOSS.

σκῐόφως -φωτος, τό [σκιά, φῶς] **twilight** HLD. 5.27.

σκῐόψυκτος -ον [σκιά, ψύχω] **dried in the shade** LYD. *Mens.* 4.14 *etc.*

σκιόωντο *impf. ind. mid. 3. pl, epic, see* σκιάω.

Σκιπιάδης -ου, ὁ [Σκιπίων] **descendant of the Scipios** EPIGR. 2.421.4.

Σκιπίων -ωνος, ὁ **Scipio,** *male name* POL. 32.10.2, *al. etc.* • *also pl.* οἱ Σκιπίωνες.

σκίπτω *as etym. of* σκίφος *and* ξίφος SCH. IL. 1.220: **to prick** HSCH. (σκίπτει· νύσσει).

σκῖπων -ωνος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* scīpiō] **staff** HDT. 4.172.2 CRATIN. 257.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 727 EUR. *Hec.* 65 *etc.* || **crutch** HP. *Art.* 52 *etc.*

Σκίρα -ων, τά *see* σκίρον.

Σκιράδιον ἄκρον, τό **Cape Skeiradion,** *prom. in Attica* PLUT. *Sol.* 9.6.

σκῑραίνω [σκίρον] **to temper,** *of iron* SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 651 (*pass.*).

Σκιράς -άδος, ἡ **Skiras,** *other name of Salamis* STRAB. 9.1.9 || *epith. of Athena* HDT. 8.94.2 PHILOCH. 14 STRAB. 9.1.9 PAUS. 1.1.4, 1.36.4.

σκῐρᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [σκίραφος] **gambling house** ISOCR. 7.48, 15.287 THEOP.[1] 228 • *also spelled* σκιράφιον.

σκῐρᾰφευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκίραφος] **dice-player** AMPH. 25.

σκιραφέω, *contr.* [σκίραφος] **to behave deceitfully** HSCH. (*spelled* σκειρ-).

Σ

Σκιραφίδας -α, ὁ **Skiraphidas**, *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 17.3.

σκιράφιον -ου, τό *see* σκιραφεῖον.

σκῐρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [*see* κίραφος?] **dice-box** L. *E.M.* 717.28 ‖ *fig.* **deceit** HIPPON. 128.

σκῐρᾰφώδης -ες [σκίραφος] **deceitful** AG *Bek.* 101 (*spelled* σκιραπ-).

Σκιρῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Σκιρίς] **Skiridai**, *priests of Artemis Skiris* IGDI 5498.3 (III^{BCE}).

σκῐρῖδιον -ου, τό *ichthyol.* SCH. OPP. 1.129, *see* βασιλίσκος.

Σκιρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Skiris**, *epith. of Artemis at Miletus* IGDI 5498.3 (III^{BCE}).

Σκῐρῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Skiritai**, *light-armed Spartan troops* THUC. 5.67.1, *al.* XEN. *Lac.* 12.3, *al. etc.*

σκῐρῖτης -ου, ὁ [σκίρρα] **worker in stucco** L. *Zon.*

Σκῐρῖτης λόχος, ὁ **division of Skiritai** DIOD. 15.32.1, *see* Σκῐρῖται.

Σκιρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ **Skiritis**, *region in Laconia* THUC. 5.33.1 *etc.*

σκῖρον -ου, τό [σκιά (?); *cf. Goth.* skeirs, *OIc.* skīrr] **white parasol**, *carried in various processions at Athens* LYSIMACH. 3 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 18 | *pl.* τὰ Σκίρα **Skira**, *Athenian festival celebrated in the month Skirophorion* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 834, *Ec.* 18, 59 *etc.*

σκῖρον -ου, τό [*see* σκῖρος] **mold** *or* **rind**, *around cheese* EUP. 299.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 925 ‖ *extens.* **coating**, *of dirt* CRATIN. 491 ‖ **scar** TZ. *Hist.* 5.704 (*spelled* σκίρρ-).

Σκῖρον -ου, τό **Skiron**, *quarter of Athens* PAUS. 1.36.4 ALCIPHR. 3.5.1 *etc.* • *also* Σκῖ-.

σκῐρόομαι, *contr.* [σκῖρος] *aor. inf.* σκιρώσασθαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐσκιρωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκιρώθην; **to harden** *or* **be hard** HP. *Mul.* 2.155, *al. etc.* ‖ **to become chronic**, *of illnesses* SOPHR. 32 DCHR. 7.137 *etc.* • *v.l. and edd.* σκιρρ- *and* σκυρ-; *later also act. in aor. ptc.* σκιρώσας PHOT. *Bibl.* 296a 29.

σκῖρός -ά -όν [σκῖρος] **hard**, **inflexible**, *of iron* SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 651 | *fig.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d LONG. 2.14.4 (*v.l.*) ‖ **cancerous** THEM. *Or.* 8.166.27 • *also spelled* σκιρρ-, σκηρ- *and* σκυρ-.

σκῖρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **hard, scrubby land**, **scrub brush** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.19, 144 HSCH. ‖ **root** ARISTAR.[2] (SCH. IL. 23.332-333) Ⓑ *medic.* **hardening**, **tumor**, **scirrhus** HP. *Mul.* 1.18 ARET. *C.D.* 1.13.1, 1.14.1 *etc.* ‖ *later* **scar** TZ. *Hist.* 5.704 • *often spelled* σκίρρ-, σκύρ- *and* σκεῖρος PHILIT. *gl.* 49.

Σκῖρος -ου, ὁ **Skiros**, *hero* STRAB. 9.1.9 PLUT. *Thes.* 17.6, 7 | *Eleusinian seer* PHILOCH. 14.

Σκῖρος -ου, ἡ **Skiros**, *city in Arcadia* STEPH.[1]

Σκῑροφόρια -ων, τά **Skirophoria**, *Athenian festival* (*cf.* Σκίρα) HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

Σκῑροφοριών -ῶνος, ὁ [Σκιροφόρια] **Skirophorion**, *twelfth Athenian month* (*June-July*) *I*G 1^2.304.81 (V^{BCE}) ANTIPHO 6.42 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 7 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.5 *etc.*

σκίρρα -ας, ἡ [σκῖρος] *white-colored type of earth* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 926a (*corr.*) PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* σκῖρος.

σκιρρο- *and* σκιρρω- *see* σκιρο- *and* σκιρω-.

σκιρρωδῶς *see* σκιρώδης.

σκιρτάω, *contr.* [σκαίρω] *impf.* ἐσκίρτων ‖ *fut.* σκιρτήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσκίρτησα ‖ *pf.* ἐσκίρτηκα *in compd., ptc. mid. pass.* (ἀν)εσκιρτημένος EUP. 24; **to jump**, **leap**, **hop**, **bound**, *of animals, esp. horses* IL. 20.226, 228 EUR. *Ph.* 1125 THEOCR. 1.152 *etc.* | *of pers.* EUR. *Bac.* 446 (*Bacchants*) PLAT. *Leg.* 653e *etc.*; ὀρχεῖσθε καὶ σκιρτᾶτε καὶ χορεύετε dance, leap, and form a chorus ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 761 | *fig., of winds* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1085; τὸ δὲ θηριῶδές τε καὶ ἄγριον σκιρτᾷ the beastly and wild part (of the soul) gambols PLAT. *Rp.* 571c | **to exult** NT *Luke* 6.23 *etc.* • *Ion.* σκιρτέω OPP.[1] 4.342, *al. etc.* ‖ *Dor. subj. 2. pl.* σκιρτάσητε THEOCR. 1.152 (*usu. corr. in fut.* σκιρτασεῖτε).

σκιρτέω *impf.* ἐσκίρτουν [IO.] *Poen.* (*PG* 60.690.40); *Ion., see* σκιρτάω.

σκιρτηδόν [σκιρτάω] *adv.* **in leaps** *or* **bounds** OR. *Chald.* 146, 148.

σκιρτηθμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκιρτάω] **leap** ORPH. *L.* 220.

σκίρτημα -ατος, τό [σκιρτάω] **leap**, **jump** AESCHL. *Pr.* 599, 675 EUR. *H.F.* 836 *etc.*

σκιρτηματικῶς [σκίρτημα] *adv.* **capriciously** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1126.

σκίρτησις -εως, ἡ [σκιρτάω] **leap**, **jump** PLUT. *Cl.* 34.3, 73.1091d ‖ *extens.* **uprising**, **revolt** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 341f.

σκιρτητής -οῦ, ὁ [σκιρτάω] **leaper**, **dancer** MOSCH. 2.2 ORPH. *H.* 11.4 *etc.*

σκιρτητικός -ή -όν [σκιρτητής] **fickle**, **disorderly** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 12b CORN. 20 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σκιρτητικόν **unruliness**, **lack of discipline** DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.270 *etc.*

σκιρτοπόδης -ου [σκιρτάω, πούς] **nimble-footed**, *of Satyros* AP 16.15b.2.

σκιρτοποιέω, *contr.* [σκιρτάω, ποιέω] **to cause to leap** VT (V) *Ps.* 28.6 (*fut. 3. sg.* σκιρτοποιήσει).

Σκίρτος -ου, ὁ [σκιρτάω] **Skirtos** (*proper.* "Jumper"), *satyr* DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.707.3) NONN. *D.* 14.111 *as a gladiator's name* *I*SEG 30.1257 | *pl.* οἱ Σκίρτοι **Skirtoi**, *satyr attendants of Dionysus* CORN. 30.

σκιρτόω, *contr.* VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 28.6 (*fut. 3. sg.* σκιρτώσει), *see* σκιρτοποιέω.

Σκιρφώνδας, ὁ **Skirphondas**, *male name* THUC. 7.30.3 (*acc.* -δαν).

σκῐρώδης -ες [σκῖρος] **hard**, **callous** POLL. 4.203 GAL. 6.527 ‖ **persistent**, **chronic** GAL. 11.374 • *adv.* σκιρρωδῶς **so as to form a callus** GAL. 8.475.10, *al.*

σκῐρωμα -ατος, τό [σκιρόομαι] **hardening**, **tumor** DIOSC.[2] 1.1 ‖ *later* **scar** TZ. *Hist.* 5.704 • *spelled* σκιρρ-.

Σκῖρων -ωνος, ὁ **Skiron**, *mythical bandit who harried Attica, slain by Theseus* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.14 *etc.* ‖ *wind which blew from the* Σκιρωνίδες *rocks* (*see*) ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 19 STRAB. 1.2.20 | *N.W wind* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 363b 25.

Σκιρωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Skironides**, *male name* THUC. 8.25.1, 54.3 *etc.*

Σκιρωνίς -ίδος [Σκίρων] **of Skiron**, **Skironian**: ὁδός road, *road between Athens and Megara* HDT. 8.71.2 | *pl.* αἱ Σκιρωνίδες (πέτραι) the Skironian Rocks, *between Attica and Megara* EUR. *Hip.* 979 POL. 16.16.4 STRAB. 1.2.20 *etc.* • *also spelled* Σκειρ- *and* Σκιρρ-.

σκίρωσις -εως, ἡ [σκιρόομαι] **hardening**, **cirrhosis** GAL. 11.726 *etc.*

σκῖτᾰλίζω [Σκίταλοι] **to experience desire** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. LONG. 3.13.4 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐσκιτάλιζε).

Σκίταλοι -ων, οἱ **Skitaloi**, *lascivious demons* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 634.

Σκίτων -ωνος, ὁ **Skiton**, *male name* HDT. 3.130.5 *etc.* ‖ *extens. adj.* **weak**, **good for nothing** PHERECR. 266.

σκιφᾰτόμος -ου, ὁ [*see* σκιφίνιον?, τέμνω] **palm cutter** *I*G 5.1.212.63 (I^{BCE}) = ψιλινοποιός.

σκίφη -ης, ἡ *dub. signf., perhaps* **moth** CRANT. (DIOG. 4.27).

σκιφία -ας, ἡ HSCH. *s.v.* κιμβεία, *see* σκίφη.

σκῐφίας -α, ὁ EPICHAR. 51 HSCH., *Dor., see* ξιφίας.

σκῐφίζω HSCH., *Dor., see* ξιφ-.

σκιφίνιον, τό **crown of palms** HSCH.

σκίφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό SCH. IL. 1.220 *etc.*, *see* ξίφος.

σκῐφύδριον -ου, τό EPICHAR. 40.5, *Dor., see* ξιφύδριον.

σκῐώδης -ες [σκιά] Ⓐ **shady**, **with full shade** EUR. *Suppl.* 759 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.2 ‖ *extens.* **dark**, **gloomy** HP. *Epid.* 3.2 ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 5 Ⓑ *fig.* **foreshadowing**, **symbolic** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.15.46, *al. etc.* • *adv.* σκιωδῶς **covertly** AL. *in Metaph.* 520.20 *etc.*

σκιώδιος -α -ον [σκιώδης] **dark** *P*SB 7033.38 (V^{CE}).

σκιωδῶς *adv., see* σκιώδης.

Σκιωναῖος -ον [Σκιώνη] **of Skione** HDT. 8.8.1 ISOCR. 4.100 *etc.* | οἱ Σκιωναῖοι **inhabit. of Skione** HDT. 8.128.1, 3.

Σκιώνη -ης, ἡ **Skione**, *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.123.1 *etc.*

σκῖωτός -ή -όν [σκιά] **striped** [ARR.] 24 *P*OXY. 921.15 (III^{CE}).

σκλῆμα -ατος, τό [σκέλλω] **drying**, **hardening** GAL. 19.139 (*conject.*).

σκλῆναι *aor. inf., see* σκέλλω.

σκληρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σκληρός, ἄγω] *impf.* ἐσκληραγώγουν ‖ *aor. ptc.* σκληραγωγήσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκληραγωγημένος ❶ *act.* **to raise sternly**, **bring up austerely** ▸ *abs. and with acc.* ANDRON 4 LUC. *DMar.* 6.1 ‖ *fig. rhet.* **to make harsh**: τὰ μὲν καλλωπίζων, τὰ δὲ σκληραγωγῶν τὴν λέξιν s.times adorning his style, at other times making it austere DION. *Thuc.* 30.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be raised severely** NICOL.[1] 103aa.

σκληρᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [σκληραγωγέω] **strict upbringing** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.102, *Cont.* 69 HSCH. ‖ **discipline**, **austerity**, **asceticism** BAS. *epist.* 81.1.29 *etc.*

σκληράργιλλος -ον [σκληρός, ἄργιλλος] **with hard clay** GEOP. 9.4.5.

σκληρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [σκληρός] **hardening** *P*CHEM.LE. 80.436.

σκληραυχενία -ας, ἡ [σκληραύχην] **state of being stiff-necked**, *fig.* **intractability**, **obstinacy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.9.1 *etc.*

σκληραύχην -ενος [σκληρός, αὐχήν] **stiff-necked**, *fig.* **obstinate**, **intractable** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 61, *Somn.* 2.104 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2f.

σκληρευνίη -ης, ἡ HP. *Vict.* 3.68,, *Ion., v.l. for* σκληροκοιτίη.

σκληρία -ας, ἡ [σκληρός] **hardening** DIOSC.[2] 2.72 ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.3 *etc.* ‖ **hardness** PLUT. *Isid.* 376c (*codd.*) ‖ **obstinacy** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.6.72.

σκληρίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [σκληρός] *medic.* **hardening** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.770.

σκληροβίοτος -ον [σκληρός, βιόω] **one who leads a hard life** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 107.

σκληρόγεως -εων [σκληρός, γῆ] **with hard soil** THPHR. *fr.* 30 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 119.

σκληρογνώμων -ον [σκληρός, γνώμη] **hard-hearted** SCH. HES. *Op.* 146.

σκληρόδερμος -ον [σκληρός, δέρμα] **thick-skinned**, **with strong scales** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 4, *al.* | *subst.* τά σκληρόδερμα **crostaceans** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 1, *al.*

σκληροδίαιτος -ον [σκληρός, δίαιτα] **having an austere way of life** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.125, *al.*

σκληροειδής -ές [σκληρός, εἶδος] **of a hard kind** HSCH. *s.v.* ἶπες.

σκληρόθριξ -τρῑχος [σκληρός, θρίξ] **with rough** *or* **thick hair** *or* **fur** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783a 14, *Phgn.* 806b 16.

σκληροκαρδία -ας, ἡ [σκληρός, καρδία] **hard-heartedness**, **obstinacy** VT *Deut.* 10.16, *al.* NT *Matt.* 19.8 CLEM. *Str.* 3.6.47.2, *al. etc.*

σκληροκάρδιος -ον [σκληροκαρδία] **hard-hearted**, **obstinate**, **stubborn** VT *Prov.* 17.20, *Iez.* 3.7, *al. etc.*

σκληροκέφᾰλον -ου, τό [σκληρός, κεφαλή] **"hard head"**, *spider* PHILUM. *Ven.* 15.4.

σκληρόκηρος -ον [σκληρός, κηρός] **covered with hard wax** ZEN.[1] 1.67.25 (DIOG. 7.37).

σκληροκοίλιος -ον [σκληρός, κοιλία] **constipated** DIOSC.[2] 5.19 *etc.*

σκληροκοιτέω, *contr.* [σκληρός, κοίτη] *aor. ptc.* σκληροκοιτήσας TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 92bis; **to sleep on a hard bed** HP. *Sal.* 4 (*Ion. inf.* σκληροκοιτέειν).

σκληροκοιτία -ας, ἡ [σκληροκοιτέω] **act of sleeping on a hard bed** THPHR. *Def.* 2 HP. *Vict.* 3.68 (*v.l. for* σκληρευνίη) • *Ion.* -κοιτίη.

σκληρόκοκκος -ον [σκληρός, κόκκος] **that has hard seeds** ANTIPH. 60.2.

σκληρολέκτης -ου [σκληρός, λέγω] **speaking harshly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1370.

σκληρόνους -ουν [σκληρός, νοῦς] **hard-willed, stubborn** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].135C.

σκληροπάγής -ές [σκληρός, πήγνυμι] **solid, firm, hard** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.18).

σκληροπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [σκληρός, παίζω] **juggler** ATH. 4.129d.

σκληροποιέω, *contr.* [σκληροποιός] *act.* **to toughen** PORPH. *ad Il.* 19.68, *al.* SCH. IL. 23.191b (*aor. opt.* σκληροποιήσειεν) || *mid.* **to harden** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.53).

σκληροποιός -όν [σκληρός, ποιέω] **that which hardens** PLUT. *Frig.* 953c.

σκληρόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [σκληρός, πούς] **hard-footed** GLOSS.

σκληροπρόσωπος -ον [σκληρός, πρόσωπον] **with an impudent look, bold** VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 2.4.

σκληρός -ά -όν [*see* σκέλλω] A *usu.* **hard, tough,** *of things* THGN. 1194 PLAT. *Leg.* 942d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657b 12, 13, *al. etc.*; σ. γῆ hard earth (*for plowing*) XEN. *Oec.* 16.11; σκληρότεραι αἱ οὖλαι τρίχες curly hairs are more bristly ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 30, *cf.* 783b 3, *al.*; σκληρὸν τὸ μὴ ὑπεῖκον that which does not give way is hard ARISTOT. *Cael.* 299b 13 || **solid, firm, rigid,** *of limbs* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1199 XEN. *Hip.* 10.10 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806b 22, *al. etc.* || *of pers.* **strong, robust** LUC. *Salt.* 21; μέγας ὢν καὶ σκληρός being tall and strong PLUT. *Ages.* 13.4 | **rigid, stiff** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162b || **constipated, costive,** *of the guts* HP. *Aph.* 3.25 *etc.* B *extens.* **bitter, harsh, dry,** *of air, water etc.* HP. *Aër.* 1 POL. 4.21.5 *etc.*; ὀσμή smell THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.12 (*compar.*) || **intense, violent, strong,** *of light* ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 17; *of wind* AEL. *N.A.* 9.57 *etc.*; *of sounds* HES. *Th.* 839 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 38 (*voice*) *etc.*; σκληραὶ βρονταί violent thunderclaps HDT. 8.12.1 C *fig.* **rigid, rigorous, hard, severe, difficult,** *of things* EUR. *fr.* 525.5 MEN. *fr.* 413 *etc.*; τροφὴ σ. difficult task of supporting SOPH. *O.C.* 1615; σκληρὰ μαλθακῶς λέγειν to speak harsh words softly SOPH. *O.C.* 774; ὑπὸ σκληρᾶς ἀνάγκης βιαζόμενος compelled by harsh necessity ANTIPHO 3.2.2 σκληρὸν φαίνεσθαι *or* εἶναι to seem *or* be hard, displease (*of things*) VT *Gen.* 21.11, 12, *al.* || **hard, severe, austere, inflexible,** *of pers.* SOPH. *fr.* 24.6 EUR. *Alc.* 500 *etc.*; ὦ σκληρὲ δαῖμον harsh divinity ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1264; σ. ἀοιδός unyielding songstress, *i.e.* the Sphinx SOPH. *O.T.* 36; ποιηταῖς ἥδεσθαι σκληροῖς καὶ ἀστεμφέσιν to take pleasure in hard and inflexible poets ARISTOPH. *fr.* 688; σκληροὶ καὶ ἀντίτυποι ἄνθρωποι hard and stuborn men PLAT. *Theaet.* 155e; ἄγριοι καὶ σκληροί the ill-tempered and austere ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 9; ἀπαίδευτος καὶ σ. τὸ ἦθος uncouth and rough in character PLUT. *Cim.* 1.2 || *compar.* σκληρότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* σκληρῶς **uncomfortably** XEN. *Cyn.* 12.2 *etc.*; σ. καθῆσθαι to be seated on a hard surface ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 783 || *fig.* **hardly, with difficulty** EUR. *fr.* 282.9 | **in a hard, harsh** *or* **obstinate manner** PLAT. *Leg.* 629a, *al. etc.* • *also Dor.* ΠΙΝΔ. *O.* 7.29 *etc.*; *Hyperdorism* σκλᾱρός TIM.[2] 104c.

σκληρόσαρκος -ον [σκληρός, σάρξ] **with hard** *or* **firm flesh** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 486b 9, *An.* 421a 25 *etc.*

σκληρόστομος -ον [σκληρός, στόμα] **difficult to pronounce,** *of the letter sigma* ARISTOX. *fr.* 87 || **hard-mouthed,** *of horses* POLL. 1.197 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ σκληρόστομον **obstinacy** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 31.9 (*PG* 69.868C).

σκληρόστρᾰκος -ον [σκληρός, ὄστρακον] **hard-shelled** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 2.

σκληροσώμᾰτος -ον [σκληρός, σῶμα] **with a hard body** AL. *Pr.* 1.120.

σκληρότηρ -ηρος, ἡ PLAT. *Crat.* 434c, *see* σκληρότης.

σκληρότης -ητος, ἡ [σκληρός] A **hardness, rigidity** PLAT. *Rp.* 523e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644b 14, *al. etc.*; τῶν ὀστράκων of shells ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683b 10 || **harshness,** *of wine* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.14.12 || *medic.* **constipation** HP. *Aër.* 7 B *fig.* **harshness, severity, strictness, austerity** PLAT. *Rp.* 410d, 607b ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 14; σ. τοῦ δαίμονος harshness of destiny ANTIPHO 3.3.4 | **obstinacy, stubbornness** VT *Deut.* 9.27.

σκληροτρᾰχηλέω, *contr.* [σκληροτράχηλος] **to be stiff-necked,** *fig.* **be obstinate** HSCH. *s.v.* Τελχιτένοντες *etc.*

σκληροτράχηλος -ον [σκληρός, τράχηλος] **stiff-necked,** *fig.* **stubborn, obstinate** VT *Exod.* 33.3, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.51 *etc.*

σκληρότρῐχος -ον [σκληρός, θρίξ] **with coarse hair** GAL. 4.605.

σκληροτῡχής -ές [σκληρός, τύχη] **having hard luck** VETT. 85.11.

σκληρουργία -ας, ἡ [σκληρουργός] **artifact made of hard materials** VETT. 11.20, 48.4.

σκληρουργός -όν [σκληρός, ἔργον] *prob.* **member of the corps of masons,** *in the Rom. army* PMIL.VOGL. 61.5 (II[CE]) VETT. 3.7 | *Lat.* silicida GLOSS.

σκληρουχία -ας, ἡ [σκληρός, ἔχω] **rigor, austerity** IOS. *A.I.* 8.217 (*f.l. for* σκληροῦ λίαν) NILANC. *Ep.* 1.232 (79.168C) *etc.*

σκληροφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [σκληρόφθαλμος] *medic.* **dryness of the eyes** AET.[1] 7.76 *etc.*

σκληρόφθαλμος -ον [σκληρός, ὀφθαλμός] **dry-eyed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 1, *al. etc.*

σκληροφῡής -ές [σκληρός, φύω] **hard, firm** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.16).

σκληρόφυλλος -ον [σκληρός, φύλλον] **that has hard leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.2 (compar.).

σκληρόψῡχος -ον [σκληρός, ψυχή] **hard-hearted** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 242.

σκληρόω, *contr.* [σκληρός] *aor.* ἐσκλήρωσα || *pf. mid.* ἐσκλήρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκληρώθην; *act.* **to harden** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.405 ORIB. 20.8 *etc.* || *mid.* **to become hard** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.29) *etc.*

σκληρυμμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκληρύνω] **hardness** ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.11 (*v.l.*).

σκληρυντικός -ή -όν [σκληρύνω] **hardening** DIOSC.[2] 1.39.

σκληρύνω [σκληρός] *impf.* ἐσκλήρυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκληρυνόμην || *fut.* σκληρυνῶ || *aor.* ἐσκλήρυνα || *pf. inf. act.* ἐσκληρυκέναι ORIG. (*PG* 12.277.42), *mid. pass.* ἐσκλήρυσμαι *and* ἐσκλήρυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκληρύνθην || *fut. pass.* σκληρυνθήσομαι GAL. 10.733 ❶ *act.* **to make hard, harden** HP. *Acut.* 45 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 23 | *fig.*: σ. τὴν καρδίαν to harden his heart VT *Exod.* 4.21, *al.*; τὰς καρδίας hearts NT *Heb.* 3.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be hardened, harden** HP. *V.M.* 22 *etc.* | *fig.* **to grow hard, become stubborn** VT *Sir.* 30.12.

σκλήρυσμα -ατος, τό [σκληρύνω] **hardening** HP. *Coac.* 7.559.

σκληρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκληρύνω] HP. *Prorrh.* 1.19 *etc.*, *see* σκλήρυσμα.

σκληρώδης -ες MAN.[1] 4.325, *see* σκληροειδής.

σκλήρωμα -ατος, τό [σκληρόομαι] **hardening** HP. *Epid.* 4.38 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.7.1).

σκλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [σκληρόομαι] *p*CHEM.LE. 1.1, *see* σκλήρωμα.

σκληφρός -ά -όν [σκέλλω] **thin, slender,** *and so* **youthful** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271b THEOP. 59.

σκλοιός -ά -όν HDN. 1.109.16, *see* σκολιός.

σκνῖπαῖος -α -ον THEOCR. 16.93, *v.l. for* σκνιφαῖος.

σκνιπή -ῆς, ἡ [σκνίψ] **small yellow ant** CYRAN. 2.25.5.

σκνιπολογέω, *contr.* [σκνίψ, λέγω] **to catch** σκνῖπες (*of the noctule*) ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 2.440 (*pres. ptc.* σκνιπολογοῦσα).

σκνῖπός -ή -όν [σκνίψ] A **weak of sight** SEM. 19 *p*LOND. 2015.7 (III[BCE]) B **greedy, stingy** AN. *in E.N.* 182.27 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.17, *al. etc.* • *also* σκνιφός *p*LOND. *l.c.* PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 376 MOER. 387 HSCH.

σκνῖποφάγος -ον [σκνίψ, φαγεῖν] **that feeds on** σκνῖπες (*of birds*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 3, *see* σκνίψ.

σκνίπτω [σκνίψ] **to pinch** HSCH.

σκνῖφαῖος -α -ον **in the dark** THEOCR. 16.93 (*v.l.* σκνιπαῖος).

σκνιφός *see* σκνιπός.

σκνίψ -ῑπός, ὁ [*see* κνίψ] *entom., plant-eating parasitic insect eaten by the woodpecker* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 1 PLUT. *QConv.* 636d | *prov.*: ὁ σ. ἐν χώρᾳ gnat in the countryside, *cf. Engl.* needle in a haystack, *of sthg. difficult to find* STRATT. 74 • *nom. pl.* σκνῖφες (*prob.* mosquito) VT *Exod.* 8.16, *al.*

σκοδίσκος -ου, ὁ *implement of dub. identity p*LOND. 191.14 (II[CE]).

Σκόδρα -ας, ἡ **Skodra,** *city in Illyria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.16(17).12, *al. etc.*

σκοῖδος -ου, ὁ [*see* σχίζω] **steward,** *epith. of Dionysus* (*cf. Att.* ταμίας *and* διοικητής) MEN. *Cith. fr.* 9.

σκοίκιον -ου, τό [*see* κόϊξ] *type of vessel p*TEBT. 45.41 (II[BCE]) *p*GISS.UNIV. 10.1.19 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

σκοιός -ά -όν [σκιά] **shady** NIC. *Th.* 660 (*corr.*).

σκολῐάζω [σκολιός] *aor. inf.* σκολιάσαι CALLINIC.[1] 32.3; **to be crooked, deviate** VT *Prov.* 10.8, *al.* (*fig.*) *etc.*

σκολιαίνομαι [σκολιός] **to grow crooked** HP. *Art.* 47 *etc.*

σκολιεύομαι [σκολιός] **to twist** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.15 *refut.* 24 *etc.*

σκολῐόβουλος -ον [σκολιός, βουλή] **of crooked counsel** AG *Bek.* 329 L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀγκυλομήτης.

σκολιόγραπτος -ον [σκολιός, γράφω] **with oblique** *or* **undulating lines** ARISTOT. *fr.* 195.

σκολιοδρομέω, *contr.* [σκολιοδρόμος] **to run obliquely** *or* **meanderingly** ORIG. (*PG* 17.133.6) CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.371E, *Trin.* 571A.

σκολιοδρόμος -ον [σκολιός, δραμεῖν] **orbiting obliquely,** *of the moon* MAN.[1] 4.478 | *of the Nymphs* ORPH. *H.* 51.4.

σκολιόθριξ -τρῑχος [σκολιός, θρίξ] **with curled hair** NONN. *D.* 15.137 | *extens., of foliage* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.37).

σκολιόκαυλος -ον [σκολιός, καυλός] **with a curved stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.2.

σκόλιον -ου, τό [σκολιός] **skolion,** *song sung at banquets* PIND. *fr.* 122.14 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1222, *Ran.* 1302 PLAT. *Gorg.* 451e *etc.*; ἐτίθει νόμους ὥσπερ σκόλια γεγραμμένους he passed laws written like ditties, *of Perikles* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 532.

σκολῐοπλᾰνής -ές [σκολιός, πλανάομαι] **crookedly roving**, *of snakes* NIC. *Th.* 318.

σκολῐοπλόκᾰμος -ον [σκολιός, πλόκαμος] **with twisted, curled locks** NONN. *D.* 26.65.

σκολῐοπόρος -ον [σκολιός, πόρος] **that has winding passages**, *of ears* SEXT. *P.* 1.126.

σκολῐός -ά -όν [*see* σκέλος] Ⓐ **crooked, bent, curved, winding, meandering** EUR. *Hec.* 65 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367b 14 AP. 4.1541 NIC. *Th.* 478 *etc.*; πατέων ὁδοῖς σκολιαῖς walking on twisting paths PIND. *P.* 2.85; (τὸν ποταμὸν) ἐποίησε σκολιόν she made the river's course crooked HDT. 1.185.2 ‖ **bent on one side, bent sideways** THGN. 536 PIND. *fr.* 203 *etc.*; ἐς τὸ σκολιόν to the side HP. *Art.* 37 ‖ *subst.* τὸ σκολιόν **intestine** *i*SYLL^{3}. 1002.5 (V-IV^{BCE}) *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **convoluted, ambiguous, unfair, unjust** IL. 16.387 HES. *Op.* 194 *etc.*; σκολιῆς δίκης κρίνειν θέμιστας to give judgment with unjust verdicts HES. *Op.* 221; σκολιὰ πράττειν to behave unfairly PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a | *s.times of pers.* PLUT. *Vind.* 551f; ῥεῖα δέ τ' ἰθύνει σκολιόν and easily he makes the crooked man straight, *of Zeus* HES. *Op.* 7 ‖ **convoluted, enigmatic**, *of words* LUC. *Bis acc.* 16 ◆ *adv.* σκολιῶς **crookedly, unjustly** HES. *Op.* 258, 262 DIOD. 16.91.3.

σκολῐότης -ητος, ἡ [*see* σκέλος] **curviness** PLUT. *Cr.* 24.4 | *pl.* **winding** STRAB. 10.2.19, 12.8.15 ‖ *fig.* **inequality** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 22 ‖ *mor.* **deviousness, iniquity** VT *Ezek.* 16.5 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.73.4, *al. etc.*

σκολῐόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σκολιός, φρήν] **of crooked** *or* **perverse mind** HP. *epist.* 17 NONN. *Ev.* 8.129.

σκολῐόχειλος -ον [σκολιός, χεῖλος] AG *Bek.* 329, *see* ἀγκυλόχειλος.

σκολῐόω, *contr.* [σκολιός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσκολιούμην EUSTATH. 15.74.14 ‖ *aor. ptc. act.* σκολιώσας ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐσκολιωμένος; *act.* **to make crooked, bend** [ATHANAS.] *Ant.* (*PG* 28.596.19)) ‖ *mid.* **to become curved, curve** HP. *Art.* 41 *etc.* ‖ *of plants* **to have winding roots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.4 ‖ *pass.* **to be subdivided** *or* **varied**, *of song*: οὐ πρὸς εὐθὺ ἐμέλπετο ἁπλοϊκώτερον, ἀλλὰ ποικίλως ἐσκολιοῦτο it was not sung simply and straightforwardly but was performed in a variegated and meandering way EUSTATH. *l.c.*

σκολῐώδης -ες [σκολιός] **crooked in appearance** AP.^{9} 126.12.

σκολῐωμα -ατος, τό [σκολιόομαι] **curve, bend** STRAB. 2.4.4, 4.3.3.

σκολῐωπός -όν [σκολιός, ὤψ] **looking askance,** *and simpl.* **oblique** MAX. 3 | *adv. neut. pl.* σκολιωπά obliquely MAN.^{1} 4.78.

σκολῐωσις -εως, ἡ [σκολιόομαι] **bend** SOR. *Sem.* 11 *etc.*

Σκόλλις, ἡ **Skollis**, *mountain range between Elis and Achaia* STRAB. 8.3.10, *al. etc.*

σκόλλυς -υος, ὁ **fringe** *or* **forelock**, *of hair* DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.97 POLL. 2.30 *etc.*

σκολλῠφόρος -ον [σκόλλυς, φέρω] **with a forelock** HSCH. *s.v.* κοννοφόρων.

σκολοβράω, *contr.* **to be displeased, annoyed** HSCH.

σκολόπαξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [σκόλοψ?] *ornith., bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 33.

σκολόπενδρα -ας, ἡ *zool.* **centipede, millipede** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 22, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 76.6 (*PG* 6.653C) *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol.* **scolopendra**, *sea fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 13, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 7.26 *etc.*

σκολοπένδρειος -α -ον [σκολόπενδρα] **of the centipede** NIC. *Th.* 684 (*dub. read.*).

σκολοπένδριον -ου, τό [σκολόπενδρα] *bot., name of various plants* DIOSC.^{2} 3.134, *see* ἄσπληνον | DIOSC.^{2} 4.16a, *see* σαξίφραγον *and* πολυπόδιον.

σκολοπένδρον -ου, τό [σκολόπενδρα] *bot.* **hart's tongue**, *type of fern* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.7.

σκολοπενδρώδης -ες [σκολόπενδρα] **centipede shaped**, *of a hill* STRAB. 13.1.5.

σκολοπηΐς -ΐδος [σκόλοψ] **of the pole:** ἡ σ. μοῖρα the fate of the pale, *i.e.* **punishment by impalement** MAN.^{1} 4.198.

σκολοπίζω [σκόλοψ] *aor.* ἐσκολόπισα ROM.^{1} 81.17.1 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκολοπισμένος; **to surround with a palisade** AN. *Stad.* 115 • *esp. in compd.* ἀνα- (*see*).

σκολόπιον -ου, τό [σκόλοψ] *medic.* **scolopion**, *surgical instrum.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.5.4).

σκολοπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκολοπίζω] **impalement** VETT. 121.16 | **palisade** *P*SB 7188.13 (II^{BCE}), *conject.*

σκολοποειδής -ές [σκόλοψ, εἶδος] **pointed like a stake** DIOSC.^{2} 1.101.

Σκολοπόεις -όεντος, ὁ **Skolopoeis**, *city near Mykale* HDT. 9.97.

σκολοπομᾰχαίριον -ου, τό [σκόλοψ, μάχαιρα] **scalpel with a sharp point**, *used in surgery* GAL. 2.682, 10.1011 PAEG. 6.74.

Σκόλοτοι -ων, οἱ **Skolotoi (Scolotians)** *Scythian tribe* HDT. 4.6.

σκόλοψ -οπος, ὁ [*see* σκάλλω; *cf. Lat.* scalpō, *AS* scielf, *Lith.* sklẽmpti] *usu. of pointed objects, and so* **pole, stake** IL. 18.177, *al.*; *for impalement* EUR. *El.* 898 DIOD. 33.15.1 *etc.*; σκόλοψι τήξωμεν δέμας we shall impale their bodies on the stake EUR. *I.T.* 1430 | *pl.* σκόλοπες **palisade, stockade** IL. 7.441, *al.* OD. 7.45 XEN. *An.* 5.2.5 *etc.*; διά τε σκόλοπας καὶ τάφρον ἔβησαν they passed beyond the palisade and the trench IL. 8.343; σκόλοπας περὶ τὸ ἕρκος κατέπηξαν they planted a palisade around the boundary HDT. 9.97 ‖ *extens.* **tree** EUR. *Bac.* 983 ‖ *analog.* **splinter, thorn** *i*IG 4^{2}.121.92 (IV^{BCE}) VT *Num.* 33.55, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.49 *etc.* | **point**, *of a fish hook* LUC. *Merc.* 3 | *medic., surgical instrum.* ORIB. 50.9.4.

σκολύθριον -ου, τό [σκόλυθρον] **chair, stool** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278b POLL. 3.90, 10.48.

σκόλυθρον -ου, τό [*see* σκολύπτω?] TELECL. 3 (*conject.*), *see* σκολύθριον.

σκόλῠμος -ου, ὁ *bot., type of thistle* HES. *Op.* 582 ALC. 347.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 *etc.* • *fem.* NUM. (ATH. 9.371c); *neut.* L. *Zon.*

σκολῠμώδης -ες [σκόλυμος] **similar to** σκόλυμος THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.5, 9.12.2.

σκομβρίζω **to mutter, mumble** HSCH. σ 82 *etc.* ‖ **to grab at the base of the belly**, *trick played by boys* IUB. F 86 HSCH. ρ 82, σ 82.

σκομβρίς -ίδος, ὁ [σκόμβρος] *ichthyol.* **mackerel** HSCH.

Σκόμβρον -ου, τό **Skombron** (*Lat.* **Scombrus**, *modern* **Vitoša**) *mountain in Macedonia* THUC. 2.96.3, 4 (*v.l.*).

σκόμβρος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **mackerel** EPICHAR. 55 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1008 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 22, *al. etc.*

Σκόμβρος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 17, *see* Σκόμβρον.

σκόμιον -ου, τό **coping, eaves** SCH. ARAT. 971.

Σκόμιον -ου, τό *v.l. for* Σκόμβρον.

σκόνυζα -ης, ἡ PHERECR. 177, *Att. for* κόνυζα.

Σκοπάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Σκόπας] **descendants of Skopas, Skopadai** HDT. 6.127.4 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -έων.

Σκοπᾰδειος -α -ον [Σκόπας] **of Skopas** LUC. *Lex.* 12 *etc.*

σκοπᾰρχης -ου, ὁ [σκοπός, ἄρχω] **chief scout** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.6.

Σκόπας -α, ὁ **Skopas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.19 *etc.* | *sculptor* GL. (AP 9.774.3).

σκοπάω, *contr.* [σκοπή] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 888, *see* σκοπιάζω.

σκοπεῖα -ων, τά [σκοπός] *astr.* **instruments of observation** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.48.

Σκοπελεύς -έως, ὁ **Skopeleus**, *another name of the wind* Εὖρος ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 3.

σκοπελίζω [σκόπελος] **to plant stones**, *in the soil, in order to close off a field* ULP.^{1} (DIG. 47.11.9).

σκοπελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκοπελίζω] **planting of stones** (*see* σκοπελίζω) ULP.^{1} (DIG. 47.11.9).

σκοπελοδρόμος -ον [σκόπελος, δραμεῖν] **that runs over rocks** AGATH. (AP 6.74.1).

σκοπελοειδής -ές [σκόπελος, εἶδος] **rocky** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.370.

σκόπελον -ου, τό [σκόπελος] **mound** VT *2Kgs.* 23.17.

σκόπελος -ου, ὁ [σκοπός] **peak, steep cliff, promontory** AESCHL. *Pr.* 143 EUR. *Ion* 274, *al. etc.*; προβλὴς σ. protruding **cliff** IL. 2.396; Θηβᾶν μέγας σ. the great cliff of Thebes, *of the acropolis* PIND. *fr.* 196 ‖ **rock, crag** OD. 12.73, 80, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 953e, *Marc.* 15.3; ἦλθον ἐπὶ Σκύλλης σκόπελον I reached the crag of Skylla OD. 12.430 ‖ **lookout tower, watchtower** *P*LIPS. 70.2 (II^{CE}) *P*OAMST. 8.7, *al.* (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **misfortune, adversity** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.2.18.

σκοπελώδης -ες SCH. THEOCR. 13.22, *see* σκοπελοειδής.

σκόπευσις -εως, ἡ [σκοπεύω] **lookout** VT (Aq.) *Hos.* 5.1.

σκοπευτήριον -ου, τό [σκοπεύω] **tower, observatory** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 9.12, *al.* EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 6.24.7 *etc.*

σκοπευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκοπεύω] **scout, spy** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 52.8, *al.* BAS. *epist.* 223.3.19 *etc.*

σκοπευτικός -ή -όν [σκοπευτής] **observing** *or* **contemplating** ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 75.3, *al.*

σκοπεύω [σκοπέω] *impf.* ἐσκόπευον ‖ *fut.* σκοπεύσω L. *Zon. and in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἐσκόπευσα, *ptc. mid.* σκοπευσάμενος EUSTATH. 1719.31; **to observe, survey, spy on** HDT. 1.8.4 (*v.l.*) XEN. *Hippar.* 7.6 DIOD. 3.25.1 *etc.*

σκοπέω, *contr.* [σκοπός] *usu. pres. and impf. act. and mid.*; *forms of* σκέπτομαι *are used for fut., aor. and pf.* ‖ *impf.* ἐσκόπουν, *mid.* ἐσκοπούμην ‖ *later not rar. fut.* σκοπήσω | *aor.* ἐσκόπησα, *mid.* ἐσκοπησάμην | *pf.* ἐσκόπηκα ORIG. *CMt.* 12.36, *ptc. mid. pass.* (προαν)εσκοπημένος IOS. *A.I.* 17.124, 156 ‖ *Byz. ppf.* (δι)εσκοπήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκοπήθην *ACO* 2.1.3 p. 99.8 ‖ *fut. pass.* σκοπηθήσομαι SYR. *in Herm.* 135.19 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to look at, observe, contemplate** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *O.* 1.5 EUR. *Rh.* 482, *al. etc.*; σκοπείτω τὰ ἔμπροσθεν let him observe what is in front XEN. *An.* 6.3.14 (17) | ▸ *with prep.*: σ. εἴς τι to look at sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 305b | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *An.* 5.1.9 *etc.*; σκοπεῖτε observe AESCHL. *Suppl.* 232 | ▸ *with interrog. cl.*: σκοπῶν ποῦ ... observing where ... XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **to consider** *or* **mind, pay attention to, take care of** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232d *etc.*; σκοπέειν τινὰ τὰ ἑωυτοῦ that each take care of what is his own HDT. 1.8.4; τὰ ἐμαυτοῦ μόνα σκοπῶ I look after my own interests only LUC. *Prom.* 14; σκοποῦντες καιρόν looking out for the right moment THUC. 4.23.2 Ⓒ *extens.* **to examine, consider, ponder, reflect** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 130, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 352a, *al. etc.*; πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν τόδε σκοπῶ I ponder this to myself PLAT. *Euthyph.* 9c | ▸ *with acc. followed by interrog. cl.* SOPH. *O.T.* 407, *Ph.* 506, *O.C.* 369, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.4.8, *al. etc.*; φθόνον δὲ σκοπῶν, ὅ τι εἴη considering what envy is XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.8; σκοπέειν δὲ χρὴ παντὸς χρήματος τὴν τελευτήν, κῇ ἀποβήσεται one must consider the outcome of every matter, and observe how it will end

HDT. 1.32.9 | ▸ *only with depend. cl.* SOPH. *Ant.* 41, *O.C.* 1179; σκοπῶ ὅπως ἀποφανοῦμαι τῷ κριτῇ ὡς ὑγιεστάτην τὴν ψυχήν I consider how I might show to the judge that my soul is as healthy as possible PLAT. *Gorg.* 526d *etc.*; οὐχ ὅπως σωθήσεται τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων σκοπῶν not considering how the fate of the Greeks may be saved DEMOSTH. 9.29 | ▸ *s.times with gen. of pers. and acc. or interrog. cl.*: σκόπει δὴ καὶ τόδε αὐτῶν now consider also this in them PLAT. *Theaet.* 182a; πρῶτον μὲν αὐτῶν ἐσκόπει πότερά ποτε ... first of all he considered whether they ever ... XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.12 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *O.T.* 68, *Ph.* 282 *etc.*; ἀν δὲ ἀνομολογούμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους σκοπῶμεν if instead we conduct our examination in agreement with one another PLAT. *Rp.* 348b | ▸ *with prep.*: σ. ἔκ τινος to examine on the basis of sthg. THUC. 6.36.3 *etc.*; σ. περί τινος to consider with regard to sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.2 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005a 33, *al. etc.*; σ. πρός τι to examine sthg. *or* take it into consideration XEN. *An.* 1.9.22 *cf.* CYR. 1.6.8 | ▸ *with adv.*: οὐκ ὀρθῶς σκοπεῖ he does not consider correctly THUC. 3.12.2; σὺ δὲ δὴ ποῖ σκοπεῖς; but what is your point of view? PLAT. *Leg.* 936b ‖ **to look for, pursue, aspire to** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 96 XEN. *An.* 5.7.32, *al. etc.*; οἱ εὐτέλειαν μᾶλλον ἢ πολυχρηματίαν σκοποῦντες those seeking simplicity rather than abundance XEN. *Symp.* 4.42 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to look at, observe, contemplate** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 68, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: τὸν ἥλιον ἐκλείποντα σ. to observe a solar eclipse PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d ‖ *extens.*: ἀπὸ τούτων (*sc.* τῶν ἱστῶν) ἐσκοπεῖτο he had men look out from the masts (*of a ship*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.29 Ⓑ *fig.* **to examine, consider, ponder, reflect** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *fr.* 262.1 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. followed by interrog. cl.*: τοῦτο σκοποῦνται, τί παθεῖν ἄξιός ἐστιν examining this, what he deserves to suffer POL. 12.14.3 | ▸ *only with depend. cl.* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.18, *al. etc.*; ἐσκοπεῖτο πότερον εἴη κρεῖττον he considered if it was better XEN. *An.* 5.2.8 | ▸ *with prep.*: σ. περί τινος to conduct an examination of *or* investigation into sthg. XEN. *Hier.* 1.10 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 107c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 15, *al. etc.*; σ. πρός τι to think of sthg. *or* take it into consideration PLAT. *Leg.* 645d; πρὸς τὸ αὑτῶν σκοπούμενοι taking their own interests into consideration ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 33 | *with adv.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204b 4, *al. etc.*; οἱ ὀρθῶς σκοπούμενοι those judging correctly POL. 1.8.5; δῆλον ὧδε γένοιτο σκοπουμένοις it will be clear to those who examine the matter in this way ARISTOT. *Cael.* 277b 13 ‖ **to look for, search for,** *with acc.* ISOCR. 21.17 ❸ *rar. pass.* **to be considered, be examined, be taken into consideration** PLAT. *Leg.* 772d *etc.*

σκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σκοπός] **lookout, watchtower, observatory** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 713, *Ag.* 289 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.11 *etc.*; ἀστυγείτονα σκοπαί lookouts closest to the city AESCHL. *Ag.* 309 ‖ **lookout, watch** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 786 LYC. 1311 *etc.*; σκοπὰς ἀπὸ τῶν ὑψηλοτάτων δένδρων ποιούμενοι looking out from the tallest trees DIOD. 3.26.1.

Σκόπη -ης, ἡ **Skope,** *place* (*various*) PAUS. 8.11.7 *etc.*

σκόπησις -εως, ἡ [σκοπέω] **observation, consideration** HSCH.

σκοπητέον [σκοπέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to examine** GEOP. 7.15.1 *etc.*

σκοπιά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* σκοπός] Ⓐ *Hom.* **high ground** *which serves as a lookout point,* **lookout** IL. 4.275, *al.* OD. 10.97, *al. etc.*; ἥμενος ἐν σκοπιῇ seated on a lookout IL. 5.771; τὸν δ' ἄρ' ἀπὸ σκοπιῆς εἶδε he saw him from the lookout OD. 4.524 ‖ *extens.* **peak, height, cliff,** *of mountains and cities* THGN. 550 SOPH. *fr.* 237 EUR. *Hec.* 931 *etc.* | *fig.* σκοπιᾶς ἄλλας ἐφάψασθαι ποδοῖν to reach another promontory PIND. *N.* 9.47 ‖ **watchtower** *or* **observation tower** HDT. 2.15.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 445c Ⓑ **lookout, watch** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.10; σκοπιὴν ἔχειν to keep watch OD. 8.302 CALLIM. *H.* 4.59, 126; σκοπιὴν ἔχοντες τούτων keeping watch over all this HDT. 5.13.1 • *Hom. and Ion.* σκοπιή.

Σκοπιάδης -ου, ὁ **Skopiades** (*proper.* "sneak"), *male name* ALCIPHR. 2.30 title.

σκοπιάζω [σκοπιά] *impf.* ἐσκοπίαζον ‖ *aor. inf.* σκοπιάσαι EUSTATH. 788.33 | *ptc. mid.* σκοπιασάμενος CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.18) ❶ *act.* **to spy, watch,** *esp. from a high place* ▸ *abs.* IL. 14.58 OD. 10.260 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.*: ἄνδρας δυσμενέας σ. to spy on the enemy IL. 10.40 ❷ *mid.* **to look out for, try to see** ▸ *with acc.* THEOCR. 3.26 AP. *l.c.* CALLICR. 107.8 *etc.* • *epic inf.* σκοπιαζέμεν IL. 10.40 STEPH.[1] *epigr.* (AP 9.385.10) ‖ *later epic impf.* σκοπίαζον, *mid. 3. sg.* σκοπιάζετο AP. 2.918 ‖ *aor. ptc.* σκοπιάσας MEN. *fr.* 871.6 (*f.l.*).

σκοπιή *Ion. and epic, see* σκοπιά.

σκοπιήτης -ου [σκοπιά] **dwelling on high ground,** *epith. of Pan* ARCH. (AP 6.16.1) RHIAN. (AP 6.34.5) *etc.*

σκόπῐμος -ον [σκοπός] **that which suits a purpose** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 7 *etc.* | τέλος σκοπιμώτατον principal end SIMP. *in Phys.* 882.2.

σκοπιωρέω, *contr.* [σκοπιωρός] *act.* **to wach out for, be on the lookout, keep watch** HERMIP. 92 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 361 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.2 *etc.*

σκοπιωρός -οῦ, ὁ [σκοπός, οὖρος] **guardian, observer** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.13.9, *al.* ALCIPHR. 1.20.1 (*conject.*).

σκοπός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σκέπτομαι] Ⓐ *of pers.* **one who observes** *or* **watches over, supervisor, overseer** IL. 23.359 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.40 *etc.*; γυναικῶν δμῳάων σ. overseer of the women servants OD. 22.396 | *generic.* **chief, lord, master** SOPH. *Ai.* 945 ‖ *as epith. of kings and gods* **guardian, keeper, protector** PIND. *N.* 5.27 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 381 *etc.*; Ὀλύμπου σκοποί keepers of Olympos PIND. *O.* 1.54 Ⓑ **observer, sentinel, watchman** IL. 2.792 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.1 *etc.*; σκοποὶ ἷζον ἐπ' ἄκριας ἠνεμοέσσας watchmen sat on the windy heights OD. 16.365; *fig., of the sun* HOM. 2.62 ‖ **scout, watcher, spy** IL. 10.526, 561 OD. 22.156 AESCHL. *Sept.* 36 EUR. *Rh.* 557 *etc.*; οὐχ ἅλιος σκοπὸς ἔσσομαι I shall be no idle scout IL. 10.324 | **reporter, messenger** SOPH. *O.C.* 35 Ⓒ *of things* **object aimed at, mark, target,** *literally and fig.* OD. 22.6 AESCHL. *Ag.* 628 ANTIPHO 3.3.6 *etc.*; ἔπεχε νῦν σκοπῷ τόξον now aim the bow at the mark PIND. *O.* 2.89 | *locut.*: ἀπὸ σκοποῦ wide of the mark, *i.e.* mistakenly OD. 11.344 *cf.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 179c XEN. *Symp.* 2.10 = παρὰ σκοπόν PIND. *O.* 13.94; σκοποῦ ἅντα τυχεῖν to hit the mark squarely PIND. *N.* 6.27; ἐπὶ σκοπὸν βάλλειν to hit the target XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.29; ἀποτυγχάνω τοῦ σκοποῦ I miss the target, I am off the mark PLAT. *Leg.* 744a ‖ *extens. philos.* **object, aim** PLAT. *Gorg.* 507d, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 16, *al. etc.*; στοχάζεσθαι σκοποῦ to aim at a purpose PLAT. *Rp.* 519c; θέσθαι τινὰ σκοπὸν τοῦ εὖ ζῆν to set out some goal for a noble life ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1214b 7; ἔστι δὲ σ. τυραννικὸς μὲν τὸ ἡδύ, βασιλικὸς δὲ τὸ καλόν the aim of a tyranny is pleasure, while that of a monarchy is the good ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 4 ‖ **meaning** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 1 Ⓓ *dance form* EUP. 482 • *fem.* OD. 22.396 CALLIM. *H.* 4.66.

σκορᾰκίζω [ἐς κόρακας] *fut.* σκορακιῶ LUC. *Rhet.* 16 ‖ *aor.* ἐσκοράκισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σκορακισθείς PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 2 ❶ *act. proper.* "to send to the crows", *cf. Engl.* "to send to the dog-house" (*see* κόραξ), *and so* **to treat contemptuously, abusively** LUC. *Rhet.* 16 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be treated contemptuously** DEMOSTH. 11.11 PLUT. *Art.* 27.10 *etc.* • *in compd.*: *impf. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)εσκοράκιζεν, *mid. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)εσκορακίζοντο AESOP. 2.130.13 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)εσκοράκιστο HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)εσκορακίσθησαν DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 111.18.

σκορᾰκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκορακίζω] **abusive treatment, insult** VT *Sir.* 41.19 PLUT. *Tranq.* 467e.

σκορᾰκιστέον [σκορακίζω] *verb. adj. neut.* **it is necessary to despise** *or* **spurn** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 34, *Virt.* 108.

σκορδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκόρδον] **grower of garlic** *PLOND.* 2008.14 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σκορδίζω [σκόρδον] **to be like garlic** DIOSC.[2] 3.111.

σκορδῐνάομαι, *contr., aor. pass.* ἐσκορδινήθην; **to stretch, yawn** HP. *Sup.* 20 ‖ *extens.* **to squirm, be restless, be uneasy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 30, *Ve.* 642, *Ran.* 922 LUC. *Lex.* 21 • *Ion.* σκορδινέομαι: *subj. 3. sg.* σκορδινέηται HP. *Sup.* 20.

σκορδῐνέομαι, *contr., Ion., see* σκορδῐνάομαι.

σκορδῐνημα -ατος, τό [σκορδινάομαι] **stretching and yawning, yawn** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.1.

σκορδινιάω, *contr.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 922.1 (*pres. ind.* σκορδινιᾷ) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 922.5 (*pres. inf. mid.* σκορδινιᾶσθαι) PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.132.25 (*aor. inf.* σκορδινιάσαι), *see* σκορδινάομαι.

σκορδῐνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκορδινάομαι] HP. *Epid.* 6.5.1 GAL. 17(2).244, *see* σκορδῐνημα.

σκόρδιον -ου, τό [*see* σκόροδον] **garlic** DIOSC.[2] 3.111 GAL. 12.125.

Σκορδίσκοι -ων, οἱ **Skordiskoi,** *Gaulish people* STRAB. 7.3.2, *al. etc.*

σκορδοειδής -ές [σκόρδον, εἶδος] **like garlic** DIOSC.[2] 3.47.

σκόρδον -ου, τό [*see* σκόροδον] *bot.*, **garlic** CRAT.[1] 6 *IIG* 2[2].1184.15 (IV[BCE]) THPHR. *C.P.* 6.12.2 VT *Num.* 11.5 *etc.*

σκορδόνιον -ου, τό [σκόρδον] **little garlic** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.119.2 (*corr.*).

σκορδόπρᾰσον -ου, τό [σκόρδον, πράσον] *bot.* **leek garlic,** *variety of garlic* DIOSC.[2] 2.153.

σκορδοφ- *see* σκοροδοφ-.

σκορδόω, *contr.* POLL. 5.93, *see* σκοροδόω.

σκορδῦλη -ης, ἡ [*see* κορδύλη] *ichthyol.* **young tuna** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 16.

σκόρνος myrtle HDN. 2.582 HSCH.

σκοροδάλμη -ης, ἡ [σκόροδον, ἅλμη] **garlicky condiment** CRATIN. 150.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 199, *al.*

σκοροδίζω [σκόροδον] *aor.* ἐσκορόδισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκοροδισμένος ❶ *act. proper.* **to feed garlic,** *to fighting cocks, and so* **provoke, embitter, irritate** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 946 ❷ *mid.* **to stuff oneself with garlic,** *leading to aggressiveness* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 166, *Eq.* 494 ❸ *pass.* **to be flavored with garlic** DIPH. 17.13.

σκορόδιον, ου, τό [σκόροδον] **head of garlic** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 818 (*pl.*).

σκοροδοειδής -ές *v.l. for* σκορδο-.

Σκοροδομάχοι -ων, οἱ **Skorodomachoi** (*lit.* "garlic fighters") LUC. *V.H.* 1.13.

σκοροδομίμητος -ον [σκόροδον, μιμέομαι] **like garlic** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 5.2.

σκόροδον -ου, τό [*cf. Alb.* hurdhë] *bot.* **garlic** HDT. 2.125.6, 4.17.1 HP. *Acut.* 37 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 679, *al. etc.*; σκορόδων κεφαλὰς τρεῖς Τηνίων three heads of Tenian garlic ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 718; αὐτὴν τοῖς σκορόδοις ἠλείψατε you have rubbed her down with your garlic, *i.e.* you have rubbed her

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the wrong way ARISTOPH. *Pax* 502 || *pl.* **garlic market** EUP. 327.2.

σκοροδοπανδοκευτριαρτόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [σκόροδον, πανδοκεύτρια, ἄρτος, πωλέω] *com.* **garlic-and-bread-selling hostess** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 458 (*pl.*).

σκοροδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σκόροδον, πώλης] **garlic seller** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 680a POLL. 7.198.

σκοροδοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [σκόροδον, φαγεῖν] *aor. ptc.* σκορδοφαγήσας AN. *Lond.* 33.54 || *pf. ptc.* (προ)σκοροδοφαγηκώς DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.68.2; **to eat garlic** HSCH. ε6249 • *also written* σκορδο-.

σκοροδοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [σκοροδοφαγέω] **eating of garlic** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.122.

σκοροδόφθαλμος -ον [σκόροδον, ὀφθαλμός] **with an elongated eye** AET.[1] 7.47.

σκοροδοφόρος -ον [σκόροδον, φέρω] **garlic-bearing** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 718, *Pax* 245.

σκόρπαινα -ης, ἡ [σκορπίος] *ichthyol., fish* ATH. 7.320f.

σκόρπειος -α -ον [σκορπίος] **of the scorpion** ORPH. *L.* 510, 622 MAN.[1] 1.35 • *Ion.* -ήϊος.

σκορπέρως *type of decoration, dub. signf.* IDÉLOS 1414a 1.17 (II[BCE]).

σκορπιαίνομαι [σκορπίος] **to be irritated** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.26.

σκορπιακός -ή -όν [σκορπίος] **for the scorpion,** *antidote* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.177.

σκορπιᾱνός -ή -όν [σκορπίος] *astr.* **born under the sign of Scorpio** ANT.[1] (*CCA.* 7.112) HARP. (*CCA.* 8(3).138).

σκορπίδιον -ου, τό [σκορπίος] *milit.* ' **scorpion** ', *siege engine* POL. 8.5.6 VT *1Macc.* 6.51 *etc.*

σκορπίζω [σκορπίος] *impf.* ἐσκόρπιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκορπιζόμην || *fut.* σκορπιῶ VT *Job* 39.15, *later* σκορπίσω || *aor.* ἐσκόρπισα, *rar. mid.* (διε)σκορπισάμην || *pf. act.* ἐσκόρπικα AG *Bachm.* 1.437.22, *mid. pass.* ἐσκόρπισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκορπίσθην || *fut. pass.* σκορπισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to scatter, disperse** ▸ *with acc.* STRAB. 4.4.6 NT *Matt.* 12.30 LUC. *Asin.* 32 | ▸ *abs.* NT *Matt.* 12.30, *Lu.* 11.23 || **to pulverize** ZOS.[1] 177B. || **to dissipate,** *of property CCA* 2.162 | **to lavish:** ἐσκόρπισεν ἔδωκε τοῖς πένησιν he gave generously to the poor VT *Ps.* 111.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispersed** *or* **scattered** HEC. 366 NT *John* 16.32; ἐσκορπίσθησαν φοβηθέντες they scattered in panic PLUT. *Tim.* 4.2.

σκορπιόδηκτος -ον [σκορπίος, δάκνω] **stung by a scorpion** DIOSC.[2] 1.4 (*codd.*) GEOP. 12.13.6.

σκορπιοειδής -ές [σκορπίος, εἶδος] **like a scorpion:** *bot. subst.* τὸ σ., *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.192.

σκορπιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σκορπίος] **of the scorpion** NIC. *Th.* 654 || **of the** σκορπίουρον NIC. *Al.* 145.

σκορπιόθεν [σκορπίος] *adv.* **from a scorpion** ORPH. *L.* 761.

σκορπιοκτόνον -ου, τό [σκορπίος, κτείνω] *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.190a, *see* σκορπίουρον.

σκορπιομᾰχος -ον [σκορπίος, μάχομαι] **that fights scorpions** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 24.

σκορπίον -ου, τό [σκορπίος] *bot., name of various plants* DIOSC.[2] 4.51, *see* τράγον | DIOSC.[2] 4.150a, *see* σίκυς ἄγριος.

σκορπιόπληκτος -ον [σκορπίος, πλήσσω] **stung by a scorpion** DIOSC.[2] 1.4 (*corr.*), 4.190, 4.192 *etc.*

σκορπίος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ *entom.* **scorpion** AESCHL. *fr.* 169.3 SOPH. *fr.* 37 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 31, *al. etc.* | *fig., of pers.* AMMI. (AP 11.227.2); ὥσπερ σ. ἡρκὼς τὸ κέντρον like a scorpion with its sting erect DEMOSTH. 25.52 || *astr.* ὁ Σ. Scorpio, *constellation* ARAT. 85 ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 7 *etc.* Ⓑ *ichthyol., sea fish* ALEXIS 263.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 17 *etc.* | *bot., several types of plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3, 9.13.6, 18.2 | *miner., stone* ORPH. *L.* 500 | *mech., engine of war that fires arrows* HERO *Bel.* 74.6 PLUT. *Marc.* 15.9.

σκορπίουρον, τὸ *see* σκορπίουρος.

σκορπίουρος -ον [σκορπίος, οὐρά] **scorpion-tailed:** *bot. subst.* τὸ σ., *various plants* DIOSC.[2] 4.28a, 4.190.1, 4a.190 SCH. NIC. *Al.* 146.

σκορπιοφόρος -ον [σκορπίος, φέρω] **scorpion-producing** (*land*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.17.3.

σκορπίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκορπίος] *ichthyol.* **scorpion-fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 5 *cf.* ATH. 320f.

σκόρπισις -εως, ἡ [σκορπίζω] **pulverization** ZOS.[1] 178B.

σκορπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκορπίζω] **scattering, spreading** VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Jer.* 25.34 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.86 ARTEMID. 2.30 *etc.*

σκορπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σκορπίζω] **scatterer, squanderer** LYD. *Mag.* 1.42 *etc.*

σκορπιστικός -ή -όν [σκορπίζω] **that which dissipates** ▸ τινος sthg. GAL. 14.242.

σκορπῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σκορπίζω] **scorpitis,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.187.

σκορπιώδης -ες [σκορπίος] Ⓐ **scorpion-like** (*fig.*) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 205 | **malicious,** *of pers.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.26 *etc.* Ⓑ *entom. subst.* τὸ σ., *insect found in books* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 19.

Σκορπιών -ῶνος, ὁ **Skorpion,** *name of a month at Alexandria* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.10.

σκοτάζω [σκότος] *impf.* (συν)εσκόταζον || *fut.* σκοτάσω || *aor.* ἐσκότασα || *aor. pass.* ἐσκοτάσθην || *fut. pass.* σκοτασθήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 95.1177.8) ❶ *act.* **to be in the dark, darken** VT *Ps.* 104.28, *Lam.* 4.8, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be darkened, become dark** *CCA* 7.124.

σκοταῖος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [σκότος] **dark** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 PLUT. *F.M.* 7.1 *etc.*; ἔτι νυκτὸς οὔσης σκοταίου when it is still the depth of night DIOD. 3.48.2 || **in the dark, in the night,** *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.45; ἔτι σ. παρῆλθεν he passed by while it was still night XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.18; ἐλείπετο τῆς νυκτὸς ὅσον σκοταίους διελθεῖν τὸ πεδίον enough of the night remained for them to cross the plain in the dark XEN. *An.* 4.1.5 • *later fem.* -ος DIOD. *and* PLUT. *ll.cc.*

σκοτασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκοτάζω] **darkness, gloom** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 87.19 EUS.[1] *Ps.* 119.5 *etc.*

σκοτάω, *contr.* [σκότος] **to be dark, grow dark** NIC. *Al.* 35 (*pres. 3. pl. epic* σκοτόωσι).

σκοτεινοειδής -ές [σκοτεινός, εἶδος] **dark, dim** SCH. OPP. 3.163.

σκοτεινολογία -ας, ἡ [σκοτεινός, λόγος] **obscure expression** VETT. 249.20.

σκοτεινός -ή -όν [σκότος] Ⓐ **dark, gloomy** AESCHL. *Ch.* 661 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 520c, *al. etc.*; ἀνὰ τὸ σκοτεινόν in the darkness THUC. 3.22.1; τόπος σ. καὶ δυσδιερεύνητος a dark place and difficult to explore PLAT. *Rp.* 432c | *paint. subst.* τὰ σκοτεινά **shadows** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 PLUT. *Adul.* 57c || *adv. neut.* σκοτεινόν **obscurely, vaguely:** σκοτεινὸν ζῆν to live in the dark, *i.e.* lead a secluded life PLAT. *Leg.* 781c Ⓑ **in the dark, blind,** *of pers.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1326 EUR. *Alc.* 385 Ⓒ *fig.* **dark, gloomy:** σκοτεινὸν ἀπέχων ψόγον keeping away dark slander PIND. *N.* 7.61 | *subst.* ὁ σκοτεινός **the obscure,** *nickname of Heraclitus* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396b 20 || *extens.* **obscure, incomprehensible** *or* **secret** EUR. *fr.* 288.1, *Bac.* 611 PLAT. *Symp.* 197a, *al. etc.*; σκοτειναὶ ἀκοαί obscure rumors PLAT. *Criti.* 109e | τὸ σκοτεινὸν ποίημα the obscure poem, *par excellence, of Lycophron's Alexandra* L. *Sud. s.v.* Λυκόφρων • *adv.* σκοτεινῶς **obscurely** PLAT. *Rp.* 558d; σ. περιφράζειν to use obscure circumlocutions DION. *Thuc.* 32.1.

σκοτεινότης -ητος, ἡ [σκότος] **darkness, gloom** PLAT. *Soph.* 254a.

σκοτεινοχαρής -ές [σκοτεινός, χαίρω] **taking pleasure in darkness** *or* **secrecy** BAS. *Ren.* 2.208B.

σκοτεινώδης -ες HSCH. *s.v.* νυθώδης, *see* σκοτώδης.

σκοτερός -ά -όν [*see* σκότιος] **dark, shadowy** *1IG* 9[2].340.8 (II-I[BCE]) ORPH. *A.* 1042 (*dub. read.*).

σκοτία -ας, ἡ [*see* σκότιος] **darkness, gloom** AP. 4.1698 *etc.*; *of death* GREG. (AP 8.187.4, 190.2) || *archit., type of molding that casts a shadow* VITR. 3.5.2 HSCH.

Σκοτιά -ᾶς, ἡ **Skotia,** *epith. of Aphrodite on Crete* L. *E.M.* 543.49; *also in Egypt* HSCH.

σκοτιαῖος -α -ον POLL. 1.69, *v.l. for* σκοταῖος.

σκοτίζω [σκότος] *later impf. act.* ἐσκότιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκοτιζόμην || *aor.* ἐσκότισα || *pf.* ἐσκότισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσκοτίσθην || *fut. pass.* σκοτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cover with shadows, hide, conceal,** *also fig.* GAL. 18(2).698 THEM. *Or.* 11.229.12 *etc.* | *rhet.*: σ. τὴν διάνοιαν to cloud the meaning DION. *Thuc.* 33.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be darkened, covered with shadows** *or* **darkness** VT *Ps.* 68.24, *al.* PLUT. *Col.* 1120e *etc.*

σκοτιοέρεβος -ον [σκότιος, Ἔρεβος] **inhabiting gloomy Erebos** *PPGM* 4.1361, 7.354 (*corr.*).

σκότιος -α -ον [σκότος] Ⓐ **dark, shadowy,** *also fig.* EUR. *Alc.* 125 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1389; *of night* EUR. *Hec.* 68, *Alc.* 269; γνώμη σκοτίη false knowledge DEMOCR. B 11 | *in Crete subst.* οἱ σκότιοι **boys,** *because they were brought up indoors* SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 989 Ⓑ *extens.* **in the dark, secret, furtive, clandestine,** *esp. of love affairs and marriages* IL. 6.24 EUR. *Alc.* 989, *al.* ADAE. (AP 7.51.2) *etc.*; γαμεῖ σκότιον λέχος he is her spouse in a furtive marriage EUR. *Tr.* 44 *cf.* 252; σκοτίαι εὐναί secret loves EUR. *Ion* 860 || *of pers.* **illegitimate, bastard** AP. 1.810 CHARAX 5; ἄμφω μὲν ἀνεγγύω καὶ σκοτίω γενόμενοι both being of uncertain and illegitimate parentage PLUT. *Thes.* 2.1 • *adv.* σκοτίως **obscurely** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.3 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Alc.* 125 IOS. *A.I.* 19.324.

Σκοτίος -ου, ὁ **Skotios,** *male name* PIND. *fr.* 319.

σκοτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκοτίζω] **darkening, obscuring** CLEOM. 1.7 *etc.* | *fig., of spiritual blindness* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.73.6 || **dizziness, vertigo** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 116 VETT. 183.18.

Σκοτίτας -ου, ὁ [σκότος] **Skotitas,** *signf. obscure, epith. of Zeus* PAUS. 3.10.6.

σκοτοβῑνῐάω, *contr.* [σκότος, βινέω] *com.* **to be itching for a fuck** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1221 (*coined after* σκοτοδινιάω).

σκοτοδᾰσῠπυκνόθριξ -τρῑχος [σκότος, δασύς, πυκνός, θρίξ] **dark with thick fur,** *of a hat* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 390.

σκοτόδειπνος -ον [σκότος, δεῖπνον] **eating in the dark** HSCH. *s.v.* ζοφοδερκίας.

σκοτοδῑνέω, *contr.* LUC. *Philopatr.* 1 (*aor. ptc.* σκοτοδινήσας), *see* σκοτοδινιάω.

σκοτοδῖνία -ας, ἡ [σκότος, δίνη] *medic.* **dizziness, vertigo, clouded vision** HP. *Morb.* 2.4, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 264c • *Ion.* -ίη.

σκοτοδῑνῐᾶσις -εως, ἡ [σκοτοδινιάω] STOB. 4.7.64 *etc.*, *see* σκοτοδίνια.

σκοτοδινιάω, *contr.* [σκοτοδινία] *fut.* σκοτοδινιάσω CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.59.3 P. || *aor.* ἐσκοτοδινίασα; **to have a dizzy spell** *or* **vertigo** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1219 PLAT. *Leg.* 663b PLUT. *Vitios.* 498c *etc.* || *fig.* **to lose one's head, reel,** *in argumentation* ORIG. *Io.* 10.3.14, *al. etc.*

σκοτοδῖνη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* σκοτοδινία.

σκοτόδῑνος -ου, ὁ HP. *Aph.* 4.17, *Prorrh.* 2.30 GAL. 9.577, *al., see* σκοτοδινία.

σκοτοειδής -ές HSCH. *s.v.* ζοφοειδές, *see* σκοτώδης.

σκοτοείμων -ον [σκότος, εἷμα] **clothed in shadows,** *of the earth 1IG* 12.5.739.27 (*conject.*).

σκοτόεις -όεσσα -όεν [σκότος] **dark, gloomy** HES. *Op.* 555 AP. 2.1105 NIC. *Al.* 188 | *fig.* **doubtful,**

uncertain, *of an opinion* EMPED. B 132.2 ‖ *extens.* **furtive, secret,** *of love* MUS.[1] 182.

σκοτοεργός -όν [σκότος, ἔργον] **that works in the dark** MAN.[1] 1.80.

Σκοτόεσσα -ης, ἡ **Skotoessa** *or* **Scotussa,** *in Thessaly* PLUT. *Caes.* 43.7 *etc.* • *also contr.* Σκοτοῦσσα *IG* 5.2.11.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; *s.times in codd.* Σκοτοῦσα.

σκοτοιβόρος -ον [σκότος, βιβρώσκω] **malicious** (*proper.* "devouring in the dark") EUSTATH. 1496.38.

σκοτόμαινα -ης, ἡ HEGESIP.[2] (AP 13.12.1) *etc., see* σκοτομήνη.

σκοτομᾰχέω, *contr.* [σκότος, μάχομαι] **to fight in the dark** CH 1.23.

σκοτομήδης -ες [σκότος, μήδομαι] **of dark counsel** EUSTATH. 1496.37.

σκοτομήνη -ης, ἡ [σκότος, μήνη] **moonless night, thick darkness** VT *Ps.* 10.2 GREG. *Or.* 5.31.15 *etc.*

σκοτομηνία -ας, ἡ [σκότος, μήνη] CHRYSIP. 2.212.37 (SCH. IL. 21.484b) VT (Aq.) *Job* 3.6, *see* σκοτομήνη.

σκοτομήνιος -ον [σκότος, μήνη] **moonless, gloomy,** *of night* OD. 14.457 HES. *fr.* 66.5 (*conject.*).

σκοτοποιέω [σκότος, ποιέω] **to produce darkness** SCH. IL. 20.40a.

σκοτοποιός -όν [σκοτοποιέω] **that which produces darkness** PRISC. 8.15 SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 832a *etc.*

1. σκότος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Goth.* skadus, *AS* sceadu, *OIr.* scāth] Ⓐ **darkness, gloom, shadows,** *also fig.* OD. 19.389 AESCHL. *Ch.* 320 ARISTOT. *An.* 418a 31, *Meteor.* 372a 25, *al. etc.* | *opp. to* ἡμέρα day PLAT. *Def.* 411b; ἀλκαὶ σκότον πολὺν ὕμνων ἔχοντι δεόμεναι valor, deprived of hymns of praise, remains covered in deep darkness PIND. *N.* 7.13; σ. γίγνεται it is getting dark PHERECR. 44.1; ἀπορία καὶ σ. doubt and obscurity PLAT. *Leg.* 837a ‖ *locut.*: ἐν σκότῳ in the shadows, in the dark, in secret SOPH. *Ant.* 494 = ὑπὸ σκότῳ AESCHL. *Ag.* 1030 = ὑπὸ σκότου SOPH. *Ant.* 692 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 = κατὰ σκότον SOPH. *Ph.* 578 ‖ *epith. of pers.*: ὁ σ. the mysterious HIPPON. 79.18, 122 Ⓑ *extens.* **darkness of death** IL. 5.47, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 837, *al. etc.*; τὸν δὲ σ. ὅσσε κάλυψεν darkness covered his eyes IL. 6.11, *al.* ‖ **shadows of the netherworld, the Underworld** AESCHL. *Eum.* 72 EUR. *Hec.* 1, *Hel.* 62 *etc.*; ὁ ἀεὶ κατὰ γᾶς σ. the eternal darkness of the Underworld SOPH. *O.C.* 40; γαίᾳ κάτοχα μαυροῦσθαι σκότῳ to obscure (the ills) enclosed in subterranean gloom AESCHL. *Pers.* 223 ‖ *personif.* **Σκότος, ὁ the Underworld** SOPH. *O.C.* 106 ‖ **darkness, gloom of blindness** SOPH. *O.T.* 1313, *al. etc.* | *with verbs of seeing* SOPH. *O.T.* 419 *etc.*; σκότον δεδορκώς seeing only darkness, blind EUR. *Ph.* 377 ‖ *medic.* **blurred vision, vertigo** HP. *Epid.* 5.23 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584a 3 Ⓒ *analog.* **deceit** PLAT. *Leg.* 864c ‖ **ignorance** DEMOSTH. 19.226 ‖ *paint. pl.* **shadows** Paus.[2] α 132 *etc.*

2. σκότος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό HDT. 2.121 ε.5 EUR. *Hec.* 831 XEN. *An.* 2.5.9 DEMOSTH. 18.159 *etc., see* σκότος.

σκοτόταφρος -ου, ὁ [σκότος, τάφρος] **hidden trench** (*dub.*) [CALLISTH.] 3.23 (*v.l.*).

Σκοτοῦσσα, *contr. for* Σκοτόεσσα.

Σκοτουσσαῖος -α -ον [Σκοτοῦσσα] **of Skotoussa** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.3 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Σκοτουσσαία (*sc.* χώρα) the territory of Skotoussa PLUT. *Thes.* 27.9 • *also spelled* Σκοτουσαῖος.

σκοτοφεγγής -ές [σκότος, φέγγος] **that glimmers in the darkness** (*dub.*) ZOS.[1] 108B.

σκοτόω, *contr.* [σκότος] *impf.* ἐσκότουν, *mid. pass.* ἐσκοτούμην ‖ *fut.* σκοτώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσκότωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσκότωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκοτώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σκοτωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to darken, blind** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 85 ‖ **to stun** SOR. 2.56.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to suffer from vertigo** *or* **clouded vision, have a dizzy spell** PLAT. *Prot.* 339e, *al.* POL. 10.13.8 *etc.* ‖ **to be stunned** *or* **clouded** SOR. 2.56.3; ἐν ταῖς κινήσεσι in movements GAL. 16.657 | *fig.*: ἐσκοτωμένοι τῇ διανοίᾳ dulled in the wits NT *Eph.* 4.18 • *pf. ptc. act. fem.* (ἀπ)εσκοτωκυῖα AP.[9] *s.v.* σκοτομήνιος.

σκοτώδης -ες [σκότος] **dark, gloomy,** *also fig.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 81b, *Crat.* 412b, *Rp.* 518c | *subst.* τὸ σκοτῶδες **dark color,** *of the complexion* ORIG. *in Gen.* (*PG* 12.100.25) ‖ *medic.* **suffering from vertigo** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.71, *al.* | σ. νόσος vertigo NICOL.[1] 130.23 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος.

σκοτωδία -ας, ἡ [σκοτώδης] **darkness, gloom** NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 143a) [Iambl.[1]] 6.

σκότωμα -ατος, τό [σκοτόω] **dizziness, vertigo** POL. 5.56.7 PLUT. *Sanit.* 137d GAL. 6.324 *etc.*

σκοτωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [σκότωμα] Ⓐ **suffering from vertigo** *or* **clouded vision** DIOSC.[2] 2.70.6 | σ. πάθος vertigo AN. *Par.* 17.1 GAL. 8.201 AL. *Pr.* 2.71 *etc.* Ⓑ **causing dizziness** DIOSC.[2] 5.34.

σκότωσις -εως, ἡ [σκοτόω] **darkening, dimming** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 414d ‖ **dizziness, clouded vision, vertigo** STOIC. 3.57.14 (AL. *An.* 161.17) [GAL.] 19.417 *etc.*

σκοῦτα, ἡ [*Lat.* scutum] **shield** [HERO] *Metr.* 14.

σκουτάριον -ου, τό [σκοῦτα] SCH. LUC. 77.12.2 *etc., see* σκοῦτα.

σκουτάριος -ου, ὁ [σκοῦτα] **shield maker** *PCair.Preis.* 39.4 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

σκουτέλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* scutella] **plate** *PStud.Pal.* 20.151.4, *al.* (VI[CE]).

σκοῦτλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* scutula] **lozenge** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.18 ‖ **tile,** *of a mosaic IEph.* 3065.11.

σκουτλάριος -ου, ὁ [σκοῦτλα] **maker of tesserae** *for mosaics ISyll*[3]. 1124 (I[CE]).

σκουτλᾶτος -ου, ὁ *IEDiocl.* 20.11, *see* σκουτουλ-.

σκούτλιον -ου, τό *POxy.* 741.19 (II[CE]) *etc., see* σκουτέλλιον.

σκουτλόω, *contr.* [σκοῦτλα] *fut.* σκουτλώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσκούτλωσα ‖ *pf.* ἐσκύτλωκα *in inscr.*; **to cover with marble tiles** *IEph.* 3065.9 *etc.*

σκούτλωσις -εως, ἡ [σκουτλόω] **border, trim** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.3 *etc.*

σκουτουλᾶτος -ον [σκοῦτλα] **squared, checkered** [ARR.] 24 (*spelled* σκοτ-) LYD. *Mag.* 1.10.

σκρείβας -α, ὁ [*Lat.* scriba] **scribe** *IEph.* 2283 *POxy.* 1191.7, 13 (III[CE]) *etc.* • *also* σκρίβας.

σκριβλίτης -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* scrīb(i)līta] *cheesecake* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

Σκριβωνία -ας, ἡ **Skribonia (Scribonia)** *female name* PLUT. *Galb.* 23.2.

Σκριβώνιος -ου, ὁ **Skribonios (Scribonius),** *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 17.

σκρῑνιάριος -ου, ὁ [σκρίνιον] **secretary** IUST. *Nov.* 30.7.1 *etc.*

σκρῑνιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* scrinium] **register** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].212D LYD. *Mag.* 1.34 *etc.* ‖ **office** COD. *Iust.* 1.2.24.11, *al.* ‖ **chest** *PBGU* 40.10 *etc.*

Σκρώφας -α, ὁ **Skrophas (Scrofa),** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 11.6.

σκῠβᾰλεύω *aor. inf.* σκυβαλεῦσαι EPHR. ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκυβαλευμένος SCH. LUC. 38.17; *see* σκῠβᾰλίζω.

σκῠβᾰλίζω [σκύβαλον] *aor. ptc.* σκυβαλίσας [IO.] (*PG* 59.494.21) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκυβαλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to reject** *or* **spurn contemptuously, despise** DION. *Or.* 1.5 BAS. *epist.* 45.1.25 *etc.* ‖ **to corrupt, profane** CAP. 2.43.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be spurned** *or* **despised** PEMP. 142.1 *etc.* • *in compd.*: *impf. mid. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)εσκυβαλίζοντο EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.22.10 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* (ἀπο)σκυβαλίσει SYN. *epist.* 42 (p. 74.17) ‖ *aor.* (ἀπ)εσκυβάλισα.

σκῠβᾰλικός -ή -όν [σκύβαλον] **despicable, filthy** TIMOCR. 1.6 (*codd.*).

σκῠβᾰ́λισμα -ατος, τό [σκυβαλίζω] [PHOC.] 156, *see* σκύβαλον.

σκῠβᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκυβαλίζω] **contemptuous rejection** POL. 30.19.12.

σκύβᾰλον -ου, τό **refuse, rubbish, residue** LEON. (AP 6.302.6) *PCair.Zen.* 494.16 (III[BCE]) ARISTO[2] (AP 6.303.4) *etc.* | *fig.*: σκύβαλα πρὸς τὸ κερδῆσαι Χριστόν mere refuse compared to gaining Christ NT *Phil.* 3.8 ‖ **excrement** PLUT. *Isid.* 352d ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.2 AL. *Pr.* 1.18 *etc.*

σκυβαλώδης -ες [σκύβαλον] **like refuse** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.1.4 *etc.*

Σκυβελῖτης -ου, ὁ **of Skybela,** *see* Σκυβελιτικός: οἶνος wine ARET. *C.A.* 2.9.4, *C.D.* 1.5.14 AN. *Par.* 27.3.3 GAL. 6.337, *al. etc.* • *also* σκυβελλ-.

Σκυβελιτικός -ή -όν [Σκυβελίτης] **of Skybela,** *grapes, presumably named for a region in Pamphylia* ORIB. 1.42.5.

Σκυβελῖτις -τιδος, ἡ [Σκυβελίτης] **of Skybela,** *see* Σκυβελιτικός, *grapes* GAL. 6.582, *al.*

σκυβλίζω [σκύβαλον] **to defile, profane** *ISardis* 165.6 (III-IV[CE]) (*aor.* σκύβλισε).

σκυδμαινος -ον [σκυδμαίνω] **sullen,** frowning HSCH.

σκυδμαίνω [*see* σκύζομαι] **to get angry, be irritated,** *in inf.*: μή μοι, Πάτροκλε, σκυδμαινέμεν do not be angry with me, Patroklos IL. 24.592.

σκύζα -ης, ἡ [*see* σκύζομαι?] **lust, desire** PHILIT. *gl.* 50 | *said derog. of a woman,* **in heat** *ISEG* 4.47 (II[CE]).

σκυζαίνω SCH. IL. 2.104.8 *etc., see* σκύζομαι.

σκυζάω, *contr.* [σκύζα] **to be in heat,** *proper. of dogs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 26 *etc.*

σκύζησις -εως, ἡ [σκυζάω] **mating season** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 78.1.

σκύζομαι [*onomat.*?] **to be irritated** *or* **angry** ▸ *abs.* IL. 8.483, 9.198 ¦ ▸ τινι with s.o. IL. 4.23, 24.113, *al.* THEOCR. 16.8, 25.245 QS 3.133, 5.338 *etc.*; μή μοι, Ὀδυσσεῦ, σκύζευ do not be angry with me, Odysseus OD. 23.209 • *also act.* HSCH. ‖ *only pres. and impf. 3. pl. epic* σκύζοντο QS 5.338 *and* ἐσκύζοντο QS 3.133 ‖ *epic pres. imper.* σκύζευ *and* σκύζεο QS 3.635, 5.429 ‖ *in compd. epic aor.* (ἐπι)σκύσσαιτο OD. 7.306.

Σκῡθαινα -ης **Scythian woman** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 184 ALEXIS 332, *fem. of* Σκύθης.

1. Σκύθης -ου [*see* Σκύθης] Ⓐ **of Scythia** *or* **of the Scythians, Skythian** AESCHL. *Pr.* 2, *Sept.* 818 THPHR. *Lap.* 55 *etc.*; Σ. ὅμιλος the Scythian hordes AESCHL. *Pr.* 417 | οἱ Σκύθαι, **Scythians,** *nomadic people* HES. *fr.* 150.15 HDT. 1.15, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 704 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **rough, uncouth** *or* **brutal person** PLUT. *VOrat.* 847f MEN. *fr.* 835.13 Ⓑ **guard** *or* **archer,** *of the Athenian police, usu. formed of Scythians* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1018, 1026, *Lys.* 451.

2. Σκύθης -ου, ὁ **Skythes,** *eponymous hero of the Scythians* HES. *fr.* 150.16 | *male name* HDT. 4.10.1, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω | *voc.* Σκύθᾱ THGN. 829 *etc.*

Σκῡθία -ας, ἡ [Σκύθης] **Skythia (Scythia)** *region between Europe and Asia* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350b 7, 362b 22 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη CALLIM. *H.* 3.174 *etc.*

σκῠθίζω [Σκύθης] *impf.* ἐσκύθιζον SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.121b ‖ *aor.* ἐσκύθισα HIERON.[1] 27 *and in compd.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκυθισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* (περι)εσκυθίσθην ❶ *act. proper.* **to behave like a Scythian,** *and so extens.* **drink immoderately, get drunk** HIERON.[1] 27 ‖ **to**

Σ

speak the Scythian language HIM. 29.1 SYN. *Opusc.* 2.2.118b ❷ *pass.* to have a shaved head, *from the Scythian custom of scalping their enemies*: πλόκαμος ἐσκυθισμένος ξυρῷ my hair, shaven like a Scythian's EUR. *El.* 241 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ἐσκύθιξεν EPIGR. 1.125.8.

Σκῠθίηνδε [Σκυθία] *adv.* towards Scythia CALLIM. *H.* 3.256 • *also* Σκυθίηθεν *I*SEG 39.855 (III-IV^{CE}).

Σκῠθικός -ή -όν [Σκυθία] of Scythia *or* the Scythians, Scythian AESCHL. *Ch.* 161 (*conject.*) HDT. 4.46.1, 2 CRATIN. 492 *etc.* | ἡ Σκυθικὴ γῆ Scythia HDT. 4.61.1 = ἡ Σ. χώρα HDT. 1.105.4 = *subst.* ἡ Σκυθική HDT. 4.5.3, *al. etc.* | Scythian, *name of a Rom. legion I*SEG 33.1194 (I-II^{CE}) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Σκυθικόν the Scythian race ZOS.^{2} 4.20 | *subst. fem. pl.* αἱ Σκυθικαί "Scythians", *type of shoes* ALC. 318 ◆ *adv.* Σκυθικῶς in the manner of the Scythians STRAB. 11.8.7 PLUT. *Cr.* 24.1 • *also* Σκυδικαί HSCH.

Σκυθῖνος -ου, ὁ Skythinos, *poet* SCYTH.^{1} (AP 12.232 *title*).

σκύθιον -ου, τό [Σκυθία?] *bot., plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.5 (*corr.*), *see* γλυκύρριζα.

Σκύθις -ιδος Scythian AESCHN. 3.172 *etc., fem. of* Σκύθης.

σκῠθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκυθίζω] shaving of the head TRAG. 663.25.

σκῠθιστῐ́ [Σκύθης] *adv.* in the Scythian language HDT. 4.27, 59.2 *etc.* ‖ in the Scythian manner SOPH. *fr.* 473.

σκυθόπομα -ατος, τό CYRAN. 104, *see* βούγλωσσος.

σκύθος -ου, ὁ ATH. 11.500b, *Aeol. for* σκύφος.

Σκῠθοτοξότης -ου, ὁ [Σκύθης, τοξότης] Scythian archer XEN. *An.* 3.4.15 (*f.l.*).

σκυθράζω [σκυθρός] to be angry *or* irritable EUR. *El.* 830.

σκυθρός -ά -όν [σκύζομαι] in a bad mood, angry, cross MEN. *fr.* 14.1 ARAT. 1120.

σκυθρωπάζω [σκυθρωπός] *impf.* ἐσκυθρώπαζον ‖ *fut.* σκυθρωπάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσκυθρώπασα ‖ *pf.* ἐσκυθρώπακα; to be in a bad mood, be sullen, be angry ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 7, *Pl.* 756 DEMOSTH. 45.68 *etc.*; φαίνῃ γέ τοι ἐσκυθρωπακέναι τε καὶ εἰς γῆν βλέπειν you have a gloomy look and stare at the ground PLAT. *Alc.2.* 138a; ἐσκυθρώπασαν ἀκούσαντες τῶν ἀγγελλομένων they appeared downcast when they heard the report XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.21 ‖ to have a gloomy color PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.

σκυθρωπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκυθρωπάζω] grim *or* dismal countenance PLUT. *Aud.* 43f, 69.378f.

σκυθρωπός -όν [σκυθρός, ὤψ] Ⓐ *of pers.* of sad *or* angry countenance, frowning, grim AESCHL. *Ch.* 738 EUR. *Med.* 271, *al. etc.*; ἀνιαρὸς καὶ σ. ὢν σιωπῇ διῆγεν downcast and sullen, he kept silent XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14; ἐπὶ μὲν τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς φαιδροί, ἐπὶ δὲ τοῖς κακοῖς σκυθρωποὶ γίγνονται they are cheerful at good fortune and grow sullen at bad luck XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.4 ‖ grave, severe, restrained DEMOSTH. 45.68 AESCHN. 3.20 Ⓑ *of things* sad, gloomy, melancholy EUR. *Bac.* 1252 *etc.*; ἡ σκυθρωποτάτη τῶν Θεσμοφορίων ἡμέρα the saddest day of the Thesmophoria PLUT. *Demosth.* 30.5 ‖ dark-colored, dull HIM. 8.22 (*river*), *al.* Ⓒ *subst.* τὸ σκυθρωπόν bad mood, unhappiness EUR. *Alc.* 797 PLAT. *Symp.* 206d ‖ misfortune, loss, bad luck CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.645C *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* σκυθρωπῶς gloomily: σ. ἔχειν to frown XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.1 • *also fem.* -ή HP. *Epid.* 3.17.14 EPHOR. 96 *etc.*

σκυθρωπότης -ητος, ἡ [σκυθρωπός] bad mood, sullenness HP. *Coac.* 2.210 DION. *Rh.* 11.8 ‖ sorrow, grief, melancholy GREG. *Or.* 9.2 *etc.*

σκυθρωποφᾰνής -ές [σκυθρωπός, φαίνω] unpleasant in appearance ORIG. *Hom.in Ier.* 1.16.

σκῠλᾰδέψης -ου, ὁ EUSTATH. 450.6, *see* σκυλοδέψης.

σκῠλᾰκᾰγέτις -ιδος, ἡ [σκύλαξ, ἄγω] *Dor.* leader of dogs, *epith. of Hekate* PGM 4.2722 (*corr.*).

σκῠλᾰ́καινα -ης, ἡ NOSS. (AP 9.604.3), *poet. fem. of* σκύλαξ.

σκῠλᾰκεία -ας, ἡ [σκυλακεύω] breeding of dog PLUT. *CMa.* 5.2 POLL. 5.51.

σκῠλᾰ́κειος -α -ον [σκύλαξ] of puppies HP. *Int.* 9 SEXT. *P.* 3.225.

σκῠλᾰ́κευμα -ατος, τό [σκυλακεύω] *proper.* puppy, *extens.* rascal, scamp, *of boys* AP 3.7.1 TYMN. (AP 7.433.5) *etc.*

σκῠλᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ [σκύλαξ] OPP.^{1} 1.481, 4.227, *poet. for* σκύλαξ • *epic gen. sg.* -ῆος *and gen. pl.* -ήων.

Σκῠλᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ Skylakeus, *male name* QS 10.147 • *epic acc. sg.* -ῆα.

σκῠλᾰκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκυλακεύω] dog trainer HIM. 20.4.

σκῠλᾰκευτικός -ή -όν [σκύλαξ] concerning puppies: *only subst.* ἡ σκυλακευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) dog-rearing PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 55.

σκῠλᾰκεύω [σκύλαξ] *aor. inf.* σκυλακεῦσαι ‖ *aor. opt. pass.* σκυλακευθείην | *ptc.* σκυλακευθείς THEM. *Or.* 27.335c ❶ *act.* to breed dogs, *for puppies* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.1 ARR. *Cyn.* 31.3 ‖ to nurse, *of dogs* ARR. *Cyn.* 8.4 ❷ *pass.* to be cared for STRAB. 5.2.3 HIM. 20.4.

σκῠλᾰ́κη -ης, ἡ [σκύλαξ] ORPH. *A.* 979, *see* σκυλάκαινα.

Σκυλάκη -ης, ἡ Skylake (Scylace) *on the Hellespont* HDT. 1.57.2.

σκῠλᾰκηδόν [σκύλαξ] *adv.* like a puppy SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.90b.

σκῠλᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [σκύλαξ] young pup, *usu. of dogs* HP. *Ster.* 217 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 539b *etc.* ‖ *medic., an eyewash* GAL. 12.755, 776 AET.^{1} 7.112.

σκῠλᾰκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σκύλαξ] protectress of dogs, *epith. of Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 36.12.

σκῠλᾰκοδρόμος -ον [σκύλαξ, δραμεῖν] of the dog days of summer AN. *Herb.* 140.

σκῠλᾰκοκτόνος -ον [σκύλαξ, κτείνω] dog-killing GLYC. (HEPH. *Ench.* 32.16).

σκῠλᾰκοτροφία -ας, ἡ [σκυλακοτρόφος] rearing of dogs OPP.^{1} 1.436 (*Ion. epic* -ίη).

σκῠλᾰκοτροφικός -ή -όν [σκυλακοτροφία] pertaining to the raising of dogs: *only subst.* ἡ σκυλακοτροφική (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of rearing dogs AEL. *N.A.* 6.8.

σκῠλᾰκοτρόφος -ον [σκύλαξ, τρέφω] that raises dogs OPP. 1.719 *I*TAM 2.174E16 (II^{CE}).

σκῠλᾰκώδης -ες [σκύλαξ] of a puppy: φωνὴ voce PGM 4.2810 | *subst.* τὸ σκυλακῶδες puppy-like character XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4.

σκῠ́λαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Arm.* çul?, *Lith.* skalikas?] Ⓐ puppy, young dog OD. 9.289, 12.86, 20.14 HES. *Th.* 834 *etc.* = σ. κυνός HDT. 3.32.1 | *extens.* dog EUR. *Bac.* 338 XEN. *Cyn.* 7.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 375a, *al.*; Ἄιδου τρίχρανος σ. the three-headed dog of Hades, *i.e.* Kerberos SOPH. *Tr.* 1098 ‖ *usu.* pup, whelp, *of animals* EUR. *Hip.* 1276 NIC. *Th.* 689 LUC. *DMar.* 1.5 | *fig.* Ζηνοδότου σκύλακες the pups of Zenodotos, *of grammarians* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 11.321.2) ‖ *sexual position, see* φοινικίζω HSCH. Ⓑ chain, collar *or* necklace PLAT.^{1} 22.2 POL. 20.10.8 • *epic dat. pl.* σκυλάκεσσι OD. 20.14.

Σκῦλαξ -ακος, ὁ Skylax, *geographer* HDT. 4.44.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1332b 24 *etc.*

σκῠλάω, *contr.* [σκῦλον] to rob, despoil ▸ *with acc.* PUPZ 6.22 (II^{BCE}) AP 3.6.3 (*corr.*) EUSTATH. 1072.64.

σκῠλεία -ας, ἡ [σκυλεύω] despoliation VT *1Macc.* 4.23.

σκῦλευμα -ατος, τό [σκυλεύω] weapons *stripped from a slain enemy*, spoils, booty, *usu. pl.* EUR. *Ph.* 857, *Ion* 1145; ἀνεχώρουν ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς ἔχοντες τὰ σκυλεύματα they withdrew to their ships with the booty THUC. 4.44.5.

σκῦλευσις -εως, ἡ [σκυλεύω] despoliation *I*SYLL^{3}. 1233 EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.9.5.

σκῦλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σκυλεύω] despoiler *of a slain enemy*, plunderer VT (Aq.) *Ezek.* 23.15 *etc.*

σκῦλεύω [σκῦλον] *impf.* ἐσκύλευον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκυλευόμην ‖ *fut.* σκυλεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσκύλευσα ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ἐσκυλευκώς, *mid. pass.* ἐσκύλευμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐσκυλεύκειν DIOD. 8.12.3 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκυλεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σκυλευθήσομαι; to despoil *a slain enemy*, plunder ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: τοὺς νεκροὺς σ. to despoil the enemy dead THUC. 4.44.3 *cf.* 4.97.1, *al.* HDT. 1.82.5 = σ. τοὺς τελευτήσαντας PLAT. *Rp.* 469c | ▸ *with two acc.*: Κύκνον σκυλεύσαντες ἀπ' ὤμων τεύχεα καλά stripping the splendid armor from shoulders of Kyknos HES. *Sc.* 468 | ▸ σ. τί τινος to despoil s.o. of sthg. LYS. 12.40 XEN. *An.* 6.1.6 = τὶ ἀπό τινος HDT. 9.80.2 | *but* ▸ σ. τινά τινος to strip sthg. from s.o. NIC. *Th.* 379 ‖ *obsc.* HIPPON. 69.8 ‖ *extens.* to plunder, sack, *with acc. of thing* POL. 9.10.13.

Σκύλης -ου, ὁ Skyles, *Scythian king* HDT. 4.76.1, *al.*

σκῦλήτρια -ας [σκυλάω] despoiler of a slain enemy, *of a girl* LYC. 853 (*dub. read.*) EUSTATH. 1072.64.

σκῦληφόρος -ον ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.428.1), *see* σκυλοφόρος.

σκῦλίζω LYR. *Beot.* 39.5.3, *see* σκυλεύω.

σκύλιον -ου, τό [*see* σκύλαξ] *ichthyol.* dogfish ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 16.

Σκύλιος -ου, ὁ Skylios, *epith. of Zeus I*GDI 5024.77 (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.* STEPH.^{1} *s.v.* Σκυλλίον (*but err.* Σκύλλιος).

Σκύλλᾱ -ης, ἡ Skylla (Scylla) *sea monster* OD. 12.85, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1233 *etc.* | *name of a pers.* NONN. *D.* 25.161 *etc.* • *epic* Σκύλλη.

Σκύλλαιον -ου, τό Skyllaion, *prom. in the Argolid* THUC. 5.53.

σκύλλᾰρος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530a 12, *v.l. for* κύλλαρος.

Σκύλλη *epic, see* Σκύλλα.

Σκυλλητικός -ή -όν [Σκυλλήτιον] of Skylletion ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 12.

Σκυλλητῖνος -η -ον DION. 1.35 STEPH.^{1}, *see* Σκυλλητικός ‖ *subst.* ὁ Σκυλλητῖνος *wind* ARISTOT. *fr.* 250.11, *see* ἰάπυξ.

Σκυλλήτιον -ου, τό Skylletion, *in Bruttium* ARISTOT. *fr.* 363 *etc.*

Σκυλλίης, ὁ Skyllies, *male name* HDT. 8.8.1.

Σκύλλιον -ου, τό Skyllion, *Cretan mountain* STEPH.^{1}

Σκυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ Skyllis, *female name* DIOT. (AP 7.475.2).

Σκυλλῖτας -α, ὁ Skyllitas, *epith. of Dionysus I*SYLL^{3}. 1025.58, 63 (IV-III^{BCE}).

Σκύλλος -ου, ὁ Skyllos, *male name* APOLLON.^{1} (AP 9.296.1).

σκύλλω [*see* σκάλλω?] *impf.* ἔσκυλλον ‖ *aor.* ἔσκυλα, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐσκύλατο HSCH. ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσκυλμαι ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ *pass.* ἐσκύλην *and aor*$^{s.}$ ἐσκύλθην ❶ *act.* to tear HSCH. ‖ *fig.* to disturb, bother, annoy ▸ *with acc.* HDN.^{1} 4.13.3, 7.3.4 *etc.*; μηκέτι σκύλλε τὸν διδάσκαλον don't trouble the master anymore NT *Luke* 8.49 ❷ *mid.* to shave the head ▸ *with acc.* NIC. *Al.* 410 ‖ *fig. intrans.* to be perturbed, take trouble, be troubled NT *Luke* 7.6 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be torn *or* lacerated AESCHL. *Pers.* 577 ‖ *fig.* to be ruffled *or* disheveled, *of hair* MELEAG. (AP 5.175.5)

etc.; ἔσκυλται δὲ κόμη your hair is disheveled P.[1] (AP 5.259.3).

σκύλμα -ατος, τό [σκύλλω] **tuft of plucked-out hair** MAEC. (AP 5.130.2) P.[1] (AP 5.248.4) ‖ **confusion, disturbance** GEORGP. *Hex.* 342.

σκυλμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκύλλω] *usu. pl.* **trouble, bother, nuisance** VT *3Macc.* 3.25, *al.* ARTEMID. 2.30 MAN.[1] 4.364 *etc.* | *extens.* **violence** *of a lover* HEDYL. (AP 5.199) ‖ *medic.* **irritation** ORIB. 8.2.9 *etc.*

σκυλμώδης -ες [σκυλμός] **troublesome** VETT. (*CCA.* 8(1).171).

σκῠλοδεψέω, *contr.* [σκυλοδέψης] **to tan hides, be a tanner** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 514 (*conject.*).

σκῠλοδέψης -ου, ὁ [σκύλος, δέψω] **tanner** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 490, *Ec.* 420.

σκῠλόδεψος -ου, ὁ DEMOSTH. 25.38, *see* σκῠλοδέψης.

σκῦλον -ου, τό **prey, quarry** EUR. *El.* 897, *al.* DCHR. 64.24 PLUT. *Mar.* 9.2 *etc.* | *usu. pl.* **arms** *of a slain enemy*, **spoils, booty** SOPH. *Ph.* 1428, 1431 EUR. *I.T.* 74, *al.* THUC. 4.134.1, *al.* VT *Exod.* 15.9, *al. etc.*

σκῦλοπνίκτης -ου, ὁ [σκύλαξ, πνίγω] **dog-strangler** TZ. *Hist.* 6.477.

σκύλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [σκύλλω] **skin,** *of an animal*, **hide** CALLIM. *fr.* 677.1 THEOCR. 25.142 LEON. (AP 6.35.2) PHAL. (6.165.2) ‖ (*fig.*) **shell,** *of a nut* NIC. *Al.* 270 • *pl.* σκύλα NIC. *Th.* 422.

σκῦλοφόρος -ον [σκῦλον, φέρω] **one who bears spoils** CRINAG. (AP 6.161.2) | *Lat.* Feretrius, *epith. of Jupiter* DION. 2.34.4.

σκῦλοχᾰρής -ές [σκῦλον, χαίρω] **delighting in spoils** SEC.[1] (AP 16.214.1).

σκυλτικός -ή -όν [σκύλλω] **troublesome** VETT. 225.27 HEPH.[1] 2.33.15, *al.*

Σκυμβράτης -ου, ὁ **Skymbrates,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312b.

σκῦμνᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σκύμνος, ἄγω] **to walk puppies** EUSTATH. 1098.49 *etc.*

σκυμνεύω [σκύμνος] **to rear** ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.3.

σκυμνίον -ου, τό [σκύμνος] **little puppy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 25, 611b 32.

σκύμνος -ου, ὁ **cub,** *esp. of a lion* IL. 18.319 EUR. *Suppl.* 1223 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1431 *etc.*; σ. λέοντος lion cub HDT. 3.32.1 *cf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 987 | *extens., of other animals* EUR. *Bac.* 699 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563a 24, *al.* PLUT. *Lyc.* 18.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig., of pers.* **whelp, child** EUR. *Andr.* 1170, *Or.* 1213, 1493 (*fem.*); Λήδας σ. daughter of Leda, *Helen* EUR. *Or.* 1387.

Σκύμνος -ου, ὁ **Skymnos,** *geographer* AP.[2] 15.

σκυμνοτοκέω, *contr.* [σκύμνος, τίκτω] **to be viviparous** ARISTOT. *fr.* 222.

σκύνιον -ου, τό **skin above the eyes,** *pl.* NIC. *Th.* 177, 443 POLL. 2.66.

σκυπφ- *see* σκυφ-.

σκῠράω, *contr.* [σκύρον] **to go mad** NIC. *Th.* 75.

σκυρθάλιος -ου, ὁ **boy, youth** THPHR. (HSCH.) • *pl.* -ιάς *cod.*

Σκύριος -α -ον [Σκῦρος] **of Skyros** PIND. *fr.* 106.4 HDT. 7.183.3 *etc.*

Σκῡρόθεν [Σκῦρος] *adv.* **from Skyros** IL. 19.332.

σκῦρον -ου, τό *bot., plant* NIC. *Th.* 74, *see* ἄσκυρον.

Σκῡρόνδε [Σκῦρος] *adv.* **towards Skyros** QS 6.65 *etc.*

σκυρόομαι [σκῦρος] **to harden** EROT. 120.12 GAL. 19.139 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* σκυρωθῶσι), *see* σκιρόομαι.

σκῦρος -ου, ὁ **gravel, cobbled paving** *I*IG 4[2].102.27 (IV[BCE]) HSCH., *cf.* EROT. 120.13 GAL. 19.139, *see* σκῖρος.

Σκῦρος -ου, ἡ **Skyros,** *island* IL. 9.668, *al. etc.*

σκῦρωτός -ή -όν [σκῦρος] **paved** PIND. *P.* 5.93 ‖ *extens.* **compact, solid** [CAES.] 1.92 (38.956).

σκυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκύζομαι] **anger** TZ. *Hist.* 9.126.

σκύτα *Dor., see* σκύτη.

σκῠτᾰλη -ης, ἡ [*see* σκῦτος; *cf. Lith.* skùtas?] Ⓐ **staff, club, cudgel** DIOD. 3.8.4 PLUT. *T.G.* 19.7 ERYC. (AP 9.237.4) *etc.* ‖ *at Sparta* **skytale,** *staff around which strips containing messages of state were wound, readable only when rewound around an identical staff, and so* **dispatch, official message,** *of Sparta* THUC. 1.131.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.8 *etc.* | *fig.* ἡ σκυτάλης περιτροπή twirling the rod, *of labor in vain* PLAT. *Theaet.* 209d; βραχεῖαι καὶ ἀπὸ σκυτάλης brief and laconic, *of letters* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.35 | *extens.* **messenger, herald:** σ. Μοισᾶν messenger of the Muses PIND. *O.* 6.91; ἀχνυμένη σ. unpleasant messenger ARCHIL. 185.2 ‖ **shaft, pole** VT *Exod.* 30.4 Ⓑ *analog.* **roller, cylinder** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852a 16 ‖ *mech.* **lever** *or* **arm** HERO *Bel.* 86.12 *etc.* ‖ **label,** *put on sacks* DIOD. 13.106.9 *etc.* ‖ **sheet, plate** HLD. 9.15 ‖ **sucker, shoot** GEOP. 9.11.4, *al.* ‖ *zool.* **scytale,** *snake* NIC. *Th.* 384 PLUT. *Cr.* 32.5 | *ichthyol., fish* OPP. 1.184 • *Dor.* σκυτάλα.

σκῠτᾰληφορέω, *contr.* [σκυταληφόρος] **to carry a club** *or* **cudgel** STRAB. 15.1.8.

σκῠτᾰληφόρος -ον [σκυτάλη, φέρω] **one who carries a club** STRAB. 16.4.17.

σκῠτᾰλίας -ου [σκυτάλη] **club-shaped** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.6 *etc.*

σκῠτᾰλιον -ου, τό [σκύταλον] **club** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1283 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.12 (*dub. signf.*) ‖ *mech.* **lever** *or* **handle** HERO *Pn.* 1.43 | **cog on a wheel** HERO *Diop.* 34 ‖ *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.91, *see* κοτυληδών.

σκῠτᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκυτάλη] Ⓐ **stick, rod** HDT. 4.60.2 | *of willow* STRAB. 17.1.50 ‖ *at Sparta* **skytale,** *staff for sending messages* (*see* σκυτάλη) AEN. 22.27 DIOD. 8.27.2 Ⓑ *extens. mech.* **lever** *or* **handle** HERO *Bel.* 86.11 AEL. *N.A.* 12.43 *etc.* ‖ **small cylinder** STRAB. 15.1.54, 55 ‖ **finger-bone** IOS. *A.I.* 3.120 ‖ *medic.* **small bone, bone,** *esp.* **phalange** GAL. 2.250 *etc.* ‖ **label, ticket** POLYAEN. 1.17.

σκῠτᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκυτάλη] **cudgeling** DIOD. 15.57.3 PLUT. *Praec.* 814b *etc.*

σκῠτᾰλον -ου, τό [*see* σκυτάλη] **club, cudgel, mace** HDT. 3.137.2 XEN. *An.* 7.4.15 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 76; *of the club of Herakles* PIND. *O.* 9.30.

σκῠτᾰλος -ου, ὁ *P*BGU 2361al.3 (IV[CE]) TZ. *Hist.* 9.123, *see* σκῠτᾰλον.

σκῠτᾰλοφορέω, *contr.* [σκύταλον, φέρω] **to carry the skytale,** *of heralds* SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.154a (*corr.*), *see* σκυτάλη.

σκῠτᾰλόω, *contr.* [σκύταλον] **to cudgel** L. *E.M.* 720.47 HSCH. (*pass.*).

σκῠτᾰλωσις -εως, ἡ [σκυταλόω] *I*IG 4.742.3 (*dub.*), *see* ῥάβδωσις.

σκῠτᾰλωτός -ή -όν [σκυταλόω] **equipped with cogs, toothed** HERO *Diop.* 34 L. *E.M.* 720.42.

1. σκῠτᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [σκῦτος] **bag, small pouch,** *of leatherhide* ANAXIL. 18.6.

2. σκυτᾰ́ριον -ου, τὸ [*Lat.* scutum] **small shield** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀσπίδα.

σκῠτεῖον -ου, τό [σκυτεύς] **cobbler's shop** HP. *Epid.* 4.20 [HDT.] 9 TEL. 46.

σκῠτειος -α -ον [σκῦτος] **of the shoemaker:** ἡ σκυτεία (*sc.* τέχνη) **shoemaking** HP. *Art.* 53 *etc.*; *with* τέχνη MAN.[1] 4.321 • *Ion.* -είη.

σκῠτεύς -έως, ὁ [σκῦτος] **worker in leather,** *esp.* **shoemaker** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.17, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 491 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.37, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 491a, *al. etc.*

σκῠτευσις -εως, ἡ [σκυτεύω] **shoemaking** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1219a 21.

σκῠτεύω [σκυτεύς] **to make shoes, be a shoemaker** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.22 *etc.*

σκύτη -ης, ἡ **rear part of the head, nape** ARCHIL. 237 *etc.* • *Dor.* σκύτα.

σκῠτικός -ή -όν [σκῦτος] **skilled in shoemaking** SOCR.[4] 13; ἡ σκυτική (*sc.* τέχνη) shoemaking PLAT. *Rp.* 374b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 996a 34, *al.*

σκῠτῖνος -η -ον [σκῦτος] **made of leather** HDT. 4.189.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 880 *etc.*; κράνη σκύτινα leather helmets XEN. *An.* 5.4.13; σκυτίνη ἐπικουρία leather assistance, *of a phallus* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 110 ‖ *extens.* **emaciated, thin, gaunt** AUTOM. (AP 11.361.4).

σκῠτίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκῦτος] **leather** DIOG. 4.56 ‖ **case for amulets** ARTEMID. 5.26.

σκῠτοβρᾰχίων -ονος [σκῦτος, βραχίων] **leather-armed** ATH. 12.515e.

σκῠτοβυρσεύς -έως, ὁ [σκῦτος, βυρσεύς] **tanner** *I*OGIS 495.6.

σκῠτοδεψέω [σκυτοδέψης] **to dress leather** POLL. 7.81.

σκῠτοδέψης -ου, ὁ [σκῦτος, δέψω] **leather-dresser, tanner** THPHR. *Ch.* 16.6 PLUT. *Nu.* 17.3 *etc.*

σκῠτοδεψικός -ή -όν [σκυτοδέψης] **of** *or* **for a tanner** HP. *Liq.* 5 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.17.5, 5.15.2.

σκῠτοδεψός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σκυτοδέψης] **tanner** PLAT. *Gorg.* 517e LUC. *Vit. auct.* 11 (*v.l.*).

σκῠτοεργός -οῦ, ὁ [σκῦτος, ἔργον] **leather-worker** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.100.

σκῠτοκόλεος -ον [σκῦτος, κολεός] **sheathed in leather** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 54.42 (III[BCE]).

σκῠτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σκῦτος, πώλης] **leather-seller** *I*IG 2[2].2403 (IV[BCE]) POLL. 7.80.

σκῠτορράφος -ου, ὁ [σκῦτος, ῥάπτω] **leather-worker, shoemaker** ORIB. 47.17.2.

σκῦτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Lat.* cutis, *OHG* hūt, *Lith.* kutỹs] **hide,** *dressed and tanned*, **leather** OD. 14.34 HP. *Art.* 33 XEN. *Hip.* 12.10 PLAT. *Symp.* 191a *etc.*; σκύτη πωλεῖν to sell hides ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 868 ‖ *extens.* **strap,** *of leather*, **whip, lash** DEMOSTH. 21.180 PLUT. *Pomp.* 18.1 *etc.*; σκύτη βλέπειν to have the affect of a whipped dog, cower in fear EUP. 304 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 643.

σκῠτοτομεῖον -ου, τό [σκυτοτόμος] **shoemaker's shop** LYS. 24.20 MACHO *Chr.* 359 (*cod.* -τόμιον).

σκῠτοτομέω, *contr.* [σκυτοτόμος] *aor. inf.* σκυτοτομῆσαι PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c; **to work with leather, be a shoemaker** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 162, 514 PLAT. *Rp.* 374c, 454c, *al.* ‖ **to manufacture,** *with leather*: ὑποδήματα shoes, footwear PLAT. *Ch.* 161e.

σκῠτοτομία -ας, ἡ [σκυτοτόμος] **shoemaking** PLAT. *Rp.* 397e.

σκῠτοτομικός -ή -όν [σκυτοτόμος] **of a shoemaker** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 432 *etc.*; ἡ σκυτοτομικὴ τέχνη the shoemaker's craft AESCHN. 1.97 = *simpl.* ἡ σκυτοτομική PLAT. *Rp.* 333a ‖ *subst.* ὁ σκυτοτομικός **shoemaker** PLAT. *Rp.* 443c.

σκῠτοτόμος -ου, ὁ [σκῦτος, τέμνω] **one who cuts leather, leather-worker** IL. 7.221 PLAT. *Rp.* 601c XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.37 *etc.* ‖ **shoemaker** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 740, *Lys.* 414 PLAT. *Gorg.* 447d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261a 36, *al. etc.*

σκῠτοτρᾰγέω, *contr.* [σκῦτος, τρώγω] **to gnaw leather** LUC. *Indoct.* 25 ALCIPHR. 3.11.3.

σκῠτόω [σκῦτος] **to cover with leather:** *only pres. ptc. mid.* σκυτούμενος HSCH. θ 48 *and pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσκυτωμένος -η -ον covered in leather *I*IG 1[2].313.121, *al.* (V[BCE]) POL. 10.20.3.

σκῠτώδης -ες [σκῦτος] **like leather** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622a 21.

σκῠφάριον -ου, τό [σκύφος] *medic.* **skull** PAEG. 3.22.5.

Σ

σκῠφίον -ου, τό [σκύφος] **small cup** /DÉLOS 320B53 (III^{BCE}) ATH. 11.477f.

σκῠφιος -α -ον [σκύφος] **cup-shaped** STESICH. 4.1.

σκῠφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σκύφος] *type of* **operation on the skull** AG *Bois.* 1.230.

σκῠφοειδής -ές [σκύφος, εἶδος] **shaped like a cup** ATH. 11.499a.

σκῠφοκώνακτος -ον [σκύφος, κωνάω] **carried about in cups** EPICHAR. 82.

1. σκύφος -ου, ὁ [*see* σκάφος?] **cup, bowl, drinking cup** OD. 14.112 (*v.l. for* σκῦφος) ALCM. 56.3 EUR. *Cycl.* 256, 556, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 17 *etc.* • *also* σκύπφος HES. *fr.* 271.2, 272.3 ANACR. 88.1 *etc.* | σκόφος *in inscr.*

2. σκῦφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό EPICHAR. 72 EUR. *Cycl.* 390, 411, *fr.* 146.2 *etc.*, *see* **1.** σκύφος.

σκῦφωμα -ατος, τό [σκύφος] AESCHL. *fr.* 184.2, *see* σκῦφος.

σκωληκίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [σκωληκιάω] VT (*Sym., Th.*) *Iob* 17.14, *see* σκωλήκωσις.

σκωληκιάω, *contr.* [σκώληξ] *fut.* σκωληκιάσω GEOP. 10.90.5; **to teem with worms, be worm-eaten** ORIB. *Ecl.* 10.2 *etc.*

σκωληκίζω [σκώληξ] *proper.* **to move like a worm** Hesch. (*mid.*) | *extens. medic.* **to be weak and irregular,** *of the pulse* GAL. 8.553, *al.*

σκωλήκιον -ου, τό [σκώληξ] **small worm** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 1, *al. etc.*

σκωληκίτης -ου [σκωληκίζω] **worm-like** DIOSC.^{2} 1.66.

σκωληκόβορος -ον [σκώληξ, βιβρώσκω] **worm-eaten** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.8.

σκωληκοβρωσία -ας, ἡ [σκωληκόβρωτος] **consumption** *or* **being eaten by worms** *PCair.Masp.* 325 II^{v}.16 (VI^{CE}).

σκωληκόβρωτος -ον [σκώληξ, βιβρώσκω] **worm-eaten, consumed by worms,** *of a plant* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.1, *H.P.* 3.12.6; *of pers.* NT *Acts* 12.23 *etc.*

σκωληκοειδής -ές [σκώληξ, εἶδος] **worm-like** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 4 DIOSC.^{2} 1.101 GAL. 2.730.

σκωληκόμεστος -ον [σκώληξ, μεστός] **full of worms** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 10 (87.3449C).

σκωληκόομαι, *contr.* [σκώληξ] **to be infested with worms** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.2, *al.*

σκωληκοτοκέω, *contr.* [σκωληκοτόκος] ❶ *act.* **to produce worms** *or* **larvae** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 732a 29, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be born as a worm** *or* **larva** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 742a 4, *al.*

σκωληκοτόκος -ον [σκώληξ, τίκτω] **that which reproduces by giving birth to worms** *or* **larvae** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 35, *G.A.* 757a 31, *al.*

σκωληκοφάγος -ον [σκώληξ, φαγεῖν] **worm-eating** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 16.

σκωληκώδης -ες ARISTOT. *G.A.* 733a 30, *al. etc.*, *see* σκωληκοειδής.

σκωλήκωσις -εως, ἡ [σκωληκόομαι] **infestation with worms, being eaten by worms** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.6.

σκώληξ -ηκος, ὁ [*see* σκέλος, σκολιός] Ⓐ **worm,** *earthworm* IL. 13.654 | *in trees, in wood etc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552a 16, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.6 | *animal parasite* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506a 26 ‖ *usu. pl.* **larvae,** *of insects* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1111, *fr.* 602 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 29, *al.*; ἐν τοῖς σκώληξι τοῖς τῶν μελιττῶν καὶ σφηκῶν in the larvae of bees and wasps ARISTOT. *G.A.* 758b 18 Ⓑ *analog.* **thread,** *which is unrolled* EPIGEN. 7.2 ‖ **large wave** (*cf.* κολόκυμα) PLAT.^{1} 24 *etc.* ‖ *sweet pastry* ALCIPHR. 4.13.10 • *also fem.* EUSTATH. 1504.39.

σκωλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [σκώλος, βαίνω] *entom.* **weevil** HSCH.

σκωλοβᾰτίζω [σκωλοβάτης] **to caper on one leg** EPICHAR. 111.

σκῶλον -ου, τό [*see* σκῶλος] **impediment, obstacle** VT *Exod.* 10.7, *al.*

σκωλόομαι, *contr.* [σκῶλος] **to be blocked, encounter an obstacle** VT (Aq.) *Hos.* 9.8 (*pf. ptc. fem.* ἐσκωλωμένη), (Al.) *Deut.* 7.25 (*aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* σκωλωθῇς).

σκῶλος -ου, ὁ [*see* σκόλοψ?] **peg, pointed stake** IL. 13.564 ‖ *extens.* **thorn, sting** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 810 CALLIM. *fr.* 24.1, 368.2 ‖ **drill** HSCH.

Σκῶλος -ου, ἡ **Skolos,** *city* (*various*) IL. 2.497 THUC. 5.18.5 *etc.*

σκωλύπτομαι [*see* σκώλης?] **to wag,** *the tail* NIC. *Th.* 229.

σκῶμμα -ατος, τό [σκώπτω] **joke, witticism, quip, sneer** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 316, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1234a 16, *al. etc.*; πονηρὰ σκώμματα coarse jokes ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 542; ἐν σκώμματος μέρει by way of a joke AESCHN. 1.126; τὸ πρᾶγμα εἰς γέλωτα καὶ σκώμματ' ἐμβαλεῖν to reduce the matter to laughter and jokes DEMOSTH. 54.13.

σκωμμᾰτιον -ου, τό [σκῶμμα] **jest** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1289.

σκωπαῖος -ου, ὁ [σκώπτω] **dwarf,** *at Sybaris* ATH. 12.518e.

σκωπᾰλέος -α -ον [σκώπτω] **witty, humorous** HDN. 2.908.23.

Σκώπασις -εως, ὁ **Skopasis,** *Scythian king* HDT. 4.120.2, 128.2.

σκώπευμα -ατος, τό [σκώψ] *a dance which mimics the owl* AESCHL. *fr.* 79.

σκωπίας -ου, ὁ POLL. 4.103, *see* σκώπευμα.

σκωπτηλός -ή -όν [σκώπτω] **mocking** L. *Zon.* • *adv.* **σκωπτηλῶς in a mocking way** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.54.29.

σκώπτης -ου [σκώπτω] **mocker** ARCHIG. (AET.^{1} 6.8) *etc.*

σκωπτικός -ή -όν [σκώπτης] **witty, humorous** PLUT. *Luc.* 27.4 LUC. *Demosth.* 33 • *adv.* σκωπτικῶς **wittily** POLL. 5.161, 9.149.

σκωπτίλλιον -ου, τό [σκώπτης] **joker, prankster** CERC. 6(b).1.

σκωπτόλης -ου [σκώπτω] **mocker, jester** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 788 DCASS. 46.18.4 *etc.*

σκωπτολόγος -ον [σκώπτω, λόγος] **witty** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 854.

σκώπτρια -ας, ἡ [σκώπτης] **mocking** PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 9.13.

σκώπτω [*see* σκώψ?] *impf.* ἔσκωπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐσκωπτόμην ‖ *fut.* σκώψω, *mid.* σκώψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔσκωψα, *mid.* ἐσκωψάμην ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσκωμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσκώφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σκωφθήσομαι EUSTATH. 325.34 ❶ *act.* **to joke, jest** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 525, *Nub.* 296, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 29, *al. etc.*; σκώψαντα εἰπεῖν to joke XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8; σκώπτεις you are making fun EUR. *Cycl.* 675; σκώπτειν πειρᾷ καὶ κωμῳδεῖν τοῦ σπουδάζειν ἀμελήσας you try to joke and make fun, never concerning yourself with being serious ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 557 | ▸ σ. τινα to joke with s.o. HDT. 2.121 δ.4 ‖ **to mock, ridicule, make fun of, sneer at** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 540, 992, *al. etc.*; σκώψας αὐτοῦ τὰς πληγάς jeering at the blows he received ARISTOPH. *Pax* 745 | ▸ σ. τινά τινος to make fun of s.o. for sthg. ACH. 1.7 = σ. τινὰ εἴς τι ARISTOPH. *Pax* 740 AESCHN. 2.41 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; σκώπτων τὰς Λακωνικὰς μαχαίρας εἰς τὴν μικρότητα jeering at their Spartan daggers for being so short PLUT. *Lyc.* 19.4 ❷ *mid.* **to make fun of, tease** ▸ *with acc.* ALCIPHR. 3.21.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be teased, mocked, sneered at** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.18 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1193a 14, *al.* NICOL. 1.31.

σκῶρ σκᾰτός, τό [*cf. Lat.* mus-cerda, *Hitt.* šakar] **excrement, dung** EPICHAR. 48 (*codd., corr.* σκάρ) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 146, *Pl.* 305 STRATT. 8 • *Dor.* σκώρ HDN. 1.394 | *gen. sg.* σκάτους SOPHR. 11.2.

σκωρᾰμίς -ίδος, ἡ [σκῶρ, ἀμίς] **chamber pot** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 371.

σκωρία -ας, ἡ [σκῶρ] **dross,** *of metal* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 1 STRAB. 9.1.23 DIOSC.^{2} 5.80 *etc.*

σκωριάζω [σκωρία] **to become dross** ZOS.^{1} 235B (*aor. subj.* σκωριάσῃ).

σκωρίδιον -ου, τό [σκωρία] **small dross** ZOS.^{1} 235B. OLYMP. 88B.

σκωριοειδής -ές [σκωρία, εἶδος] **like dross** DIOSC.^{2} 5.85.

σκωριοποιία -ας, ἡ [σκωρία, ποιέω] **production of dross** ZOS.^{1} 214B. (*dub. read.*).

σκωρνυφία -ας, ἡ **trick, deceit** EPICHAR. 83, 127 (*fig.*).

σκώψ σκωπός, ὁ [*see* σκώπτω?] *ornith., species of* **owl** OD. 5.66 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 11, *al.* THEOCR. 1.136 *etc.* ‖ *extens., dance that mimics the movements of the* σκώψ AEL. *N.A.* 15.28 ATH. 9.391a *etc.* ‖ *ichthyol., fish* NIC. *fr.* 18.2.

σκῶψις -εως, ἡ [σκώπτω] **mockery, ridicule** ALEXIS 160.3.

σμᾰλερός -ά -όν AN. *Herb.* 101, *see* μαλερός.

σμάλλεος -α -ον **woolen** (*dub.*) *POXY.* 921.6 (III^{CE}).

σμᾶνος *Dor., see* σμῆνος.

σμᾰράγδειος -α -ον [σμάραγδος] **of emerald** HLD. 2.32 *etc.*

σμᾰραγδίζω [σμάραγδος] **to be emerald-green** DIOD. 2.52.5 DIOSC.^{2} 5.142 *etc.*

σμᾰράγδῐνος -η -ον [σμάραγδος] **of emerald, emerald-green** NT *Rev.* 4.3 *etc.*

σμᾰράγδιον -ου, τό [σμάραγδος] **emerald** MAUR. 4.20.3 • *spelled* ζμαράγδιον /DÉLOS 1409 *Ba* I102 (II^{BCE}).

σμᾰραγδῖτης λίθος, ὁ [σμάραγδος] **emerald-colored** *or* **emerald-like stone** VT *Esth.* 1.6.

σμάραγδος -ου, ἡ [*Akk.* barraqtu?; *Skt.* marak(a)tam?] *miner.* **emerald,** *and other green stones* PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d THPHR. *Lap.* 23 *etc.* = σ. λίθος HDT. 2.44.2, 3.41.1 • *later also masc.* STRAB. 16.4.20 ORPH. *L.* 614 ‖ *poet.* μάρμεν. *fr.* 276 ORPH. *l.c. etc.*

Σμάραγδος -ου, ὁ **Smaragdos,** *mountain in Africa* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 4.5.15.

σμᾰραγδοχαίτᾱς -α [σμάραγδος, χαίτη] **emerald-haired,** *of the sea* TIMOTH. 15.31.

σμᾰραγδώδης -ες [σμάραγδος] **emerald-like** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 444a.

σμᾰρᾰγέω, *contr. onomat., impf.* ἐσμαράγουν ORPH. *A.* 436, 970, *mid.* (περι)εσμαραγούμην LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 (= *FGrHist* 203 F 3b) ‖ *fut.* σμαραγήσω OR. *Sib.* 3.443 ‖ *aor.* ἐσμαράγησα; **to rumble, resound, roar,** *of gods* IL. 21.199 CALLIM. *H.* 4.136; *of the sea* IL. 2.210; *of battles* IL. 2.463; *of the bowels* HP. *Mul.* 2.154 | γῆ δὲ μέγ' ἐσμαράγησεν the earth rumbled mightily HES. *Th.* 679 ‖ *later* **to cause to resound, shout** NONN. *D.* 7.335, 15.55 • *Ion. ptc. pl.* σμαραγεῦντες DION.^{9} 844 ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐσμαράγευν AP. 3.1333 ‖ *epic aor.* σμαράγησα NONN. *D.* 251, 5.45, 19.108.

σμᾰρᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [σμᾰρᾰγέω] **din, roar** OPP. 5.243.

σμᾰραγίζω *impf.* ἐσμαράγιζον HES. *Th.* 693, *epic* σμαράγιζον QS 14.558; *see* σμαραγέω.

Σμάραγος -ου, ὁ **Smaragos,** *demon* HOM. *epigr.* 14.9.

σμᾰράσσω L. *E.M.* 721.1, *see* σμαραγέω.

σμᾰρῖλη -ης, ἡ ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 25 *see* μαρίλη.

σμᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ *ichthyol., low-valued sea fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 22 OPP. 1.109 *etc.* • σμᾶ-MARC. 97.

σμάω, *contr.* [*see* σμήχω] *impf.* ἔσμων ‖ *aor.* ἔσμησα, *mid.* σμησάμενος HDT. 4.73.2 ❶ *act.* **to cleanse** *or* **clean by scrubbing, wipe, scrub** ▸ *with acc.* ALEXIS 192.5 DIOD. 5.28.2 LUC. *Lex.* 3

❷ *mid.* **to wash** *or* **cleanse oneself by rubbing, scrub oneself** ▸ *with acc.*: τὰς κεφαλάς the head HDT. 4.73.2; πλόκαμον the hair CALLIM. *H.* 5.32 | ▸ *abs.* ANTIPH. 146.4 (*corr.*); ἀρτίως κατέλιπον αὐτὴν σμωμένην ἐν τῇ πυέλῳ I just left her scrubbing herself in the tub ARISTOPH. *fr.* 376.1 • *Att. pres.* σμῶ (< σμη-jω), *Ion.* σμάω; *Att. 3. sg.* σμῇ, *Ion.* σμᾷ; *Att. mid.* σμῆται, *Ion.* σμᾶται | *inf.* σμῆν ‖ *Dor. aor. ptc. mid.* σμάσάμενος CALLIM. *l.c.*

σμεῖρις -εως, ἡ *I*EPH. 23.18 (II^{CE}), *see* σμύρις.

σμενία -ας, ἡ *Dor. prob. for* σμινύη *PP* 42 (1987), 42.9 (II^{BCE}).

σμερδᾰλέος -α -ον [*cf. Lat.* mordeō, *OHG* smerzan, *AS* smeortan] **terrible, dreadful,** *of things* (*often shields or arms*) IL. 20.260, 21.401, *al.* OD. 11.609, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 553 *etc.*; λάμπε δὲ χαλκῷ σμερδαλέῳ he shone in the terrible bronze (*armor*) IL. 12.464, *cf.* 13.192; σ. ἔρις terrible strife HES. *Th.* 710 | *of animals*: δράκων σ. dreadful serpent IL. 2.309 | *of pers.*: σ. φάνη terrible did he seem, *of Odysseus* OD. 6.137 ‖ *adv. neut.* σμερδαλέον **terribly, dreadfully** IL. 2.334, *al.* OD. 10.399 = *pl.* σμερδαλέα IL. 5.302, 7.479; σμερδαλέον δ' ἐβόησεν he raised a terrible shout IL. 8.92 ◆ *adv.* σμερδαλέως **terribly** L. *Zon.* σ 1660 • *Ion. fem.* -η.

σμερδᾰλεότης -ητος, ἡ [σμερδαλέος] **fearsomeness** EUSTATH. 1702.46.

Σμερδίης, ὁ **Smerdies,** *lover of Polykrates* ANACR. 3.2 AEL. *V.H.* 9.4 *etc.* • *voc.* -η ANACR. *l.c.*

Σμέρδις -ιος, ὁ **Smerdis,** *male name* HDT. 3.30.1, *al. etc.*

σμερδνός -ή -όν [*see* σμερδαλέος] IL. 5.742 AESCHL. *Pr.* 355 NIC. *Th.* 815, *see* σμερδαλέος ‖ *adv. neut.* σμερδνόν **horribly, dreadfully** IL. 15.687, 732 HOM. 31.9.

Σμερδομένης -ους, ὁ **Smerdomenes,** *male name* HDT. 7.82, 121.3.

σμῆγμα -ατος, τό [σμήχω] **soap, ointment** HP. *Acut.* 65 PLUT. *Demetr.* 27.1 *etc.*

σμηγμᾰτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σμῆγμα, πώλης] **seller of soap** GLOSS.

σμηγμᾰτώδης -ες [σμῆγμα] **soapy, oily** HP. *Acut.* 53 ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.4, *al.*

σμήκτης -ου, ὁ [σμήχω] **one who cleanses** *or* **washes** GLOSS.

σμηκτικός -ή -όν [σμήκτης] **cleansing** DIOSC.^{2} 2.4 LUC. *Am.* 39 ‖ *medic.* **purgative** DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 2.55b, 64b).

σμηκτός -ή -όν [σμήχω] **polished,** *of crockery*: *perhaps* **used** (*dub.*) *P*OXY. 1735.3 (IV^{CE}).

σμηκτρίς -ίδος [σμήχω] **cleansing**: γῆ earth, *for removing stains* HP. *Mul.* 2.189, *Fist.* 3 EUP. 412 CEPHIS. 6.

σμῆμα -ατος, τό ANTIPH. 134.3 PHILOX. b.40 *etc.*, *see* σμῆγμα • *Dor.* σμᾶμα.

σμημᾰτοδοκίς -ίδος, ἡ [σμῆμα, δοκίς] **box for ointments** HSCH. *s.v.* ῥύμμα.

σμημᾰτοδόχος -ον [σμῆμα, δοκίς] **for holding ointments** HSCH. *s.v.* λιτρίς.

σμημᾰτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σμῆμα, θήκη] *I*G 2^2.1469.97 HSCH. *s.v.* ῥύμμα, *see* σμημᾰτοφορεῖον.

σμημᾰτοφορεῖον -ου, τό [σμῆμα, φέρω] **box for ointments** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 16 *I*G 2^2.1485.49 (IV^{BCE}).

σμῆν *pres. inf. act.*, *see* σμάω.

σμήναι -ῶν, αἱ [σμῆνος] **cells,** *of a beehive* HSCH.

σμηνεύω [σμῆνος] **to put in the swarm** EPIPH. *Haer.* 13.1.4 (*pf. inf.* ἐσμηνευκέναι).

σμήνη -ης, ἡ [σμῆνος] **swarm,** *of bees* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 10.9 (129.16).

σμηνηδόν [σμῆνος] *adv.* **in a swarm, en masse** HDN. *Epim.* 127.13.

σμῆνιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 557 (*dub.*), *see* μῆνιγξ.

σμηνίον -ου, τό [σμῆνος] **small swarm** DIOSC.^{2} 2.84.

σμηνιών -ῶνος, ὁ [σμῆνος] **beehive** AP.^{2} 44.

σμηνοδόκος -ον [σμῆνος, δέχομαι] **that which holds bees** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.438.2).

σμηνοκόμος -ου, ὁ [σμῆνος, κομέω] **beekeeper** HSCH.

σμῆνον -ου, τό OR. (PLUT. 7.96b) (*nom. pl.* -α), *see* σμῆνος.

σμῆνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [A] **beehive, apiary** HES. *Th.* 594 PLAT. *Rp.* 552c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 27, *al.* [B] **swarm,** *of bees* AESCHL. *Pers.* 128 PLAT. *Pol.* 293d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 19, *al.* | *of wasps or hornets* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 425 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 7 ‖ *fig.* **swarm, crowd, throng** SOPH. *fr.* 879 CRATIN. 2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 297 *etc.*; σμῆνός τι ἀρετῶν a kind of swarm of virtues PLAT. *Men.* 72a *cf. Rp.* 574d • *Dor.* σμᾶνος.

σμηνουργέω, *contr.* [σμηνουργός] **to be a beekeeper** L. *Sud.* ‖ *mid.* **to prepare a hive** STRAB. 2.1.14, 11.7.2.

σμηνουργία -ας, ἡ [σμηνουργός] **beekeeping** POLL. 7.101.

σμηνουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σμῆνος, ἔργον] **beekeeper** AEL. *N.A.* 5.13 POLL. 7.101.

σμηνών -ῶνος, ὁ [σμῆνος] **beehive** *I*MYLAS. 814.15 (*spelled* ζμ-).

σμῆξις -εως, ἡ [σμήχω] **cleansing, washing** DIOSC.^{2} 2.4.1 *etc.* ‖ **balm, salve** DIOSC.^{2} 5.109.

σμῆριγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*see* μῆριγξ] **hair** LYC. 37 NONN. *D.* 29.255 ‖ **bristle** HSCH.

σμηρίζω [*see* σμήχω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσμηρισμένος HERO *Pn.* 1.28; **to polish, smooth** HERO *Pn.* 1.11.

σμήριγθος -ου, ἡ PLAT. *Leg.* 644e, *see* μήριγθος ‖ *type of bird* HSCH.

σμήρισμα -ατος, τό [σμηρίζω] **tube,** *inserted into a siphon* HERO *Pn.* 1.6, *al.*

σμηρισμᾶτιον -ου, τό [σμήρισμα] **small tube** HERO *Pn.* 1.6.

σμήχω *impf.* ἔσμηχον, *later mid.* ἐσμηχόμην ‖ *aor.* ἔσμηξα, *mid.* ἐσμηξάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσμηγμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσμήχθην ❶ *act.* **to cleanse, remove by washing** *or* **scrubbing** ▸ *with acc. and abs.* OD. 6.226 HP. *Acut.* 65 DIOSC.^{2} 1.33, 2.9 LUC. *Indoct.* 28; ὀμβρία σμήχουσα δηναιὸν νιφάς the rain shower which washes at length LYC. 876 ❷ *mid.* **to wash oneself** HP. *Acut.* 65, *al.* ‖ **to cleanse oneself, wipe** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.276.2).

Σμίκρης -ητος, ὁ **Smikres,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 6.3.4, 5.

Σμικρῖνης -ου, ὁ **Smikrines,** *com. character* MEN. *Epit.* 577, 1078, *al. etc.*

Σμικρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Smikrion,** *male name* PLAT. *Crat.* 429e.

σμικρο- *see* μικρο-.

Σμῖκρος -ου, ὁ **Smikros,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.182 *etc.*

σμικρύνω *see* μικρύνω.

Σμικῠθης -ου, ὁ **Smikythes,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 969.

Σμικυθίων -ωνος, ὁ **Smikythion,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 401, *Ec.* 46.

Σμίκυθος -ου, ὁ **Smikythos,** *male name* HDT. 7.170.3 (*conject. for* Μικ-) ARISTOPH. *Eccl.* 294 *etc.*

σμῖλα -ης, ἡ PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.62.2) PHAN. (AP 6.295.1), *see* σμίλη.

Σμίλα -ης, ἡ **Smila,** *city in Macedonia* HDT. 7.123.2.

σμῖλαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ *bot., name of various plants*: **yew** PLAT. *Rp.* 372b DIOSC.^{2} 4.79 *etc. cf.* σμῖλος | *type of oak* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.2 ‖ **bean,** *grown in a garden* DIOSC.^{2} 2.146 ‖ **bindweed** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.11 DIOSC.^{2} 4.142a, 143 GAL. 12.127 • *Att.* μῖλαξ.

σμῑλᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [σμίλη] **small knife** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.7.5) [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.785.

σμῑλεία -ας, ἡ [σμιλεύω] **carving, intaglio** HDN. *Epim.* 127.8.

σμῖλευμα -ατος, τό [σμιλεύω] **intaglio, carved work** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 819.

σμῑλευσις -εως, ἡ [σμιλεύω] HDN. *Epim.* 127.8, *see* σμιλεία.

σμῑλευτός -ή -όν [σμιλεύω] **carved, engraved** DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.411.3).

σμῑλεύω [σμίλη] *aor.* ἐσμίλευσα *in compd.* ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* ἐσμιλευμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* (ἀπ)εσμιλεύθην SYN. *epist.* 159.25 H.; **to cut off, prune,** *fig.* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.41.29 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (δι)εσμιλευγμένος DIOSCOR. 10.4.

σμῖλη -ης, ἡ [*cf. AS* smiđ?] **knife** PLAT. *Rp.* 353a *etc.* | **knife,** *used to write on a wax tablet,* **stylus** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 779 ‖ **shoemaker's knife, skiving knife** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 129c HEROND. 7.119 | **sickle,** *of a vinedresser* GEOP. 5.35.1 | *medic.* **scalpel** *or* **lancet** LUC. *Indoct.* 29 GAL. 2.247 *etc.* ‖ **chisel** ALC.^{2} (AP 7.429.3) ‖ **penknife** IUL.^{2} (AP 6.67.6).

σμῑλιγλύφος -ον [σμίλη, γλύφω] **relating to the chisel** *I*GVI 1184.3.

σμῑλῐ́νος -η -ον [σμίλη] **that which acts like a scalpel,** *of a pill* GAL. 13.835.

σμῑλίον -ου, τό [σμίλη] *medic.* **small scalpel** PLUT. *Adul.* 60a *etc.* ‖ **skiving knife** LUC. *Gall.* 26.

σμῑλιωτός -ή -όν [σμιλίον] **scalpel-shaped** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.11.17).

σμῖλος -ου, ἡ [*see* σμῖλαξ] *bot.* **yew** NIC. *Al.* 611 DIOSC.^{2} 4.79 *cf.* μῖλος.

Σμινδυρίδης -ου, ὁ **Smindyrides,** *male name* HDT. 6.127.1 AEL. *V.H.* 9.24 *etc.*

σμινδῠρίδια -ων, τά [Σμινδυρίδης] *women's shoes* POLL. 7.89 HSCH.

Σμινθεῖον -ου, τό [Σμινθεύς] **Smintheion,** *sanctuary of Apollo I*GR 4.246.3.

Σμίνθειος -ον [Σμίνθη] **of Sminthe** QS 7.402, *al.* | *subst. pl.* τὰ Σμίνθεια **the Smintheia,** *festival of Apollo at Rhodes* PHILOMN. 1 • *epic* Σμινθήϊος QS 8.292.

Σμινθεύς -έως, ὁ [Σμίνθη?] **Smintheus,** *epith. of Apollo* IL. 1.39 QS 14.413 ‖ *male name* PLUT. *Symp.* 163b • *epic gen.* -ῆος QS *l.c.*

Σμίνθη -ης, ἡ **Sminthe,** *city in the Troad* APION. ((AP^9. 143.10) HSCH.).

σμίνθιος -ου, ὁ STRAB. 13.1.64 (*codd.*), *see* σμίνθος.

Σμίνθιος -ου, ὁ *epith. of Apollo* AEL. *N.A.* 12.5, *see* Σμινθεύς.

σμίνθος -ου, ὁ **mouse** AESCHL. *fr.* 227 LYC. 1306 TULL.^{3} (AP 7.410.1).

σμῐνύδιον -ου, τό [σμινύη] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 889 POLL. 7.148, *see* σμῐνῦη.

σμῐνῦη -ης, ἡ [*see* σμίλη?] **hoe,** *with two points,* **two-pronged fork** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1486, 1500, *Av.* 602, *Pax* 546 PLAT. *Rp.* 370d • ζμ- ARISTOPH. *fr.* 610.2 ‖ *acc. pl.* -ύδας *prob. f.l. for* -ύας ARISTOPH. (POLL. 10.173).

σμῐνῦον, τό [*see* σμινύη] **hoe** NIC. *Th.* 386 • *epic gen.* -ύοιο.

σμιρεύς -έως, ὁ **smireus,** *I*SEG 18.743 (III^{BCE}), *al. wine measure in Libya* HSCH.

σμίρις -ιδος *and* σμιρίς -ίδος, ἡ *see* σμύρις.

σμιρῖτης λίθος, ὁ VT *Job* 41.7, *see* σμύρις.

Σμῑσῐ́ων -ῶνος, ὁ **Smision,** *name of a month in Asia Minor I*MAGN. 81.7.

σμοιός -ά -όν **severe, terrible, harsh** HDN. 1.109.16 HSCH.

Σμοῖος -ου, ὁ **Smoios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 846.

Σ

Σμύ *indecl.* **Smu**, *Egyptian name of Typhon* PLUT. *Isid.* 376b.

σμῠγερός -ά -όν [μογερός, στυγερός?] **miserable, painful** AP. 2.374 (*compar.*), 4.1065 ◆ *adv.* σμυγερῶς **miserably, painfully** SOPH. *Ph.* 166 (*conject.*) AP. 4.380.

σμύλη -ης, ἡ *ichthyol., fish* AL.[6] 12 (2.525.24) GEOP. 20.7.1 (*dub.*).

σμύξων -ωνος, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 15 (*v.l.*), *see* μύξων.

σμῦραινα -ης, ἡ *ichthyol.* PLAT.[1] 166.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 34 *etc.*, *see* μύραινα.

σμυραινώδης -ες [σμύραινα] **eel-shaped** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.9.3 (*fig.*).

1. σμῠρίζω **to scent,** *only pass.*: ἐσμυριχμένας κόμην that have perfumed hair ARCHIL. 48.5, *cf.* HSCH. ● *poet. for* μυρίζω.

2. σμυρίζω [σμυρίς] **to polish with emery, smooth** ZOS.[1] 7.1.9 Mertens (*aor. imper.* σμύρισον).

σμῦρις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* μύρον?; *see* σμήω?] **emery,** *stone used for polishing* DIOSC.[2] 5.147 ORIB. 13.λ24 ● *also* σμιρίς *and s.times v.l.* σμίρις.

σμῠρίτης λίθος, ὁ GREG.[1] *Cant.* 5 (166.3) *codd.*, *see* σμιρίτης.

σμύρνα -ης, ἡ [Σμύρνα?] *bot.* **myrrh,** *gum used for embalming or as an unguent or incense* HDT. 2.40.3, 86.5, *al.* HP. *Morb.* 2.13, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 1175 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.2, *al. etc.*; σμύρνῃ κατάλειπτος anointed with myrrh ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1332 | *used as a salve* HP. *Mul.* 1.13, *al.* ‖ **bdellium** ARR. *An.* 6.22.4 ● *Ion.* σμύρνη | *spelled* ζμ- *P*PSI 328.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

Σμύρνα -ης, ἡ **Smyrna,** *in Ionia* HOM. *epigr.* 4.6 HDT. 1.14.4, *al. etc.* ● *Ion. and poet.* -νη.

Σμυρναϊκός -ή -όν [Σμύρνα] **of Smyrna** ATH. 7.319d *etc.*

σμυρναῖος -α -ον [σμύρνα] **of myrrh** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.29).

Σμυρναῖος -α -ον [Σμύρνα] **of Smyrna, Smyrnaian:** οἱ Σμυρναῖοι **inhabit. of Smyrna, Smyrnaians** PIND. *fr.* 204 HDT. 1.143.3, *al.*

σμυρνεῖον -ου, τό *bot., plant* NIC. *Th.* 848, *Al.* 405, *see* σμύρνιον.

Σμύρνη -ης, ἡ *Ion. and poet., see* Σμύρνα.

σμυρνηφόρος -ον GREG.[1] *Cant.* 10 (307.10) *codd.*, *see* σμυρνοφόρος.

σμυρνιάζω [σμύρνα] *aor. ptc.* σμυρνιάσας ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σμυρνιασθείς IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 220.15; **to flavor with myrrh** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.377.2 *dub.*).

σμυρνίζω [σμύρνα] *aor.* ἐσμύρνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσμυρνισμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σμυρνισθείς ❶ *act.* **to be like myrrh** DIOSC.[2] 1.66 (*pres. ptc. neut.*) ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐσμυρνισμένος οἶνος wine flavored with myrrh NT *Mark* 15.23.

σμύρνινος -η -ον [σμύρνα] **of myrrh** VT *Esth.* 2.12 (*oil*) *etc.*

σμύρνιον -ου, τό [σμύρνα] *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.68 *etc.*

σμυρνῖσις -εως, ἡ [σμυρνίζω] **embalmment with myrrh** AET.[1] 16.153.

σμυρνόμελαν -ανος, τό [σμύρνα, μέλας] *mixture of myrrh and ink used in magic P*PGM 4.815 *etc.* ● *written* ζμ-.

σμυρνομελάνιον -ου, τό [σμυρνόμελαν] *P*PGM 36.257, *dim. of* σμυρνόμελαν.

σμυρνοφόρος -ον [σμύρνα, φέρω] **producing myrrh, rich in myrrh** STRAB. 16.4.4, 25 *etc.*

σμυρνόω, *contr.* [σμύρνα] **to embalm with myrrh** CYRAN. 97.

σμῦρος -ου, ὁ [*see* μύραινα] *ichthyol., eel* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 24.

σμύχω [*IE* *(s)mug-/kh; *cf. AS* smēocan, *Ir.* mūch, *Arm.* mux] ❶ *act.* **to burn** *or* **smolder in a slow fire** HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **to consume,** *of grief* AP. 3.446, 762 ❷ *mid.* **to burn, be consumed by fire:** ὡς εἰ ἅπασα Ἴλιος πυρὶ σμύχοιτο as though all Ilion were burning with fire IL. 22.411 ‖ *fig.* **to pine away,** *with love* MOSCH. 2.4; ὡς πάλαι γε σμύχομαι ἐν ἐμαυτῷ how I was wasting away long ago, *with suspicion* HLD. 1.16 | *medic.* **to be wasted, withered,** *of flesh* ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.5 ● *only pres. and impf. 3. sg. mid.* ἐσμύχετο MOSCH. 6.4 ‖ *aor. inf. in tmesis.* κατά τε σμῦξαι IL. 9.653 | *subj.* (κατα)σμύξῃ P.[1] (AP 5.254.8) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατ)εσμυγμένος HLD. 7.21.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* (κατ)εσμύχθην THEOCR. 8.90 | *ptc. aor*[t]. (ἀπο)σμυγείς SCH. LUC. 77.16.3.

σμωδικός -ή -όν [σμῶδιξ] **for contusions,** *of a medicament* GAL. 19.139.

σμῶδιξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*see* σμώχω] **swelling, bruise, contusion** IL. 2.267, 23.716 LYC. 783 OPP. 2.428.

σμώνη -ης, ἡ **gust of wind** HDN. 1.336.2 *etc.*

σμώχω [*see* σμήχω] **to grind, crush** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1309 NIC. *Th.* 530.

Σοάνας -α, ὁ **Soanas,** *river* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.12.1, *al.*

Σοάνες -ων, οἱ **Soanes,** *Asian people* STRAB. 11.2.14, *al. etc.*

σοβᾰρεύομαι [σοβαρός] *impf.* ἐσοβαρευόμην *in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἐσοβαρευσάμην ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* σοβαρευθῆναι PHOT. (*JK fr.* 17.10); **to carry oneself proudly, put on airs** AGATH. (AP 5.273.2, 280.8, 11.382.14) BAS. *epist.* 169.1.18 *etc.*

σοβᾰρητικός -ή -όν HSCH., *see* σοβαρός.

σοβᾰροβλέφαρος -ον [σοβαρός, βλέφαρον] **with raised eyebrows, supercilious** P.[1] (AP 5.217.6).

σοβᾰρός -ά -όν [σοβέω] Ⓐ **rushing, swift, violent** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 944, *Pl.* 872, *al.* PLUT. *Sert.* 17.10 *etc.*; ἔξω φέρεται σ. διὰ τὴν πυκνότητα (the wind) rushes out violently because of its density ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 406 ‖ *fig.* **proud, haughty, pompous, arrogant** DEMOSTH. 59.37 LUC. *Zeuxis* 5 RUFIN. (AP 5.28.3, 92.2) *etc.* | *of a horse* **proud** XEN. *Hip.* 10.17 ‖ *adv. neut.*: σοβαρὸν γελᾶν to laugh insolently PLAT. (AP 6.1.1) THEOCR. 20.15 Ⓑ *extens.* **imposing, magnificent, impressive,** *of things* PLUT. *Alex.* 45.2 (*compar.*), *al. etc.*; τιμή elevated price AEL. *N.A.* 16.32; δεῖπνα σοβαρώτερα the more sumptuous kind of banquets PLUT. *Sert.* 22.3 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* σοβαρῶς **impetuously** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 83 ‖ **proudly** *or* **haughtily** POL. 3.72.13 PLUT. *Alc.* 4.4 *etc.* ‖ *fam.* **extraordinarily** *P*OXY. 3356.14 (I[CE]).

σοβᾰς -ᾰδος [*see* σοβαρός] **insolent, capricious** EUP. 373 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 153 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ σοβάς, *dance* ATH. 14.629f.

σοβέω, *contr.* [*see* σέβομαι] *impf.* ἐσόβουν ‖ *fut.* σοβήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσόβησα ‖ *pf.* σεσόβηκα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 211, *mid. pass.* σεσόβημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σοβηθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to chase away, drive away,** *esp. of birds, insects etc.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 34, *al.* PLAT.[1] 293 MEN. *fr.* 132.2 LUC. *Cat.* 3 *etc.*; ἐπειδὴ τουτονὶ σεσοβήκαμεν since we have chased him off ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 211 | *extens.*: σ. τὴν κόνιν to shake the dust out XEN. *Hip.* 5.5; ἔχοντες ξύλα σοβοῦσι τὴν ὕλην they beat the undergrowth with pieces of wood ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 35; σ. τὴν κύλικα to rush the cup around, *among the guests* PHILOSTR.[1] 3.4 Ⓑ *fig. intrans.* **to walk proudly, strut about, put on airs** DEMOSTH. 21.158 PLUT. *Sol.* 27.3 *etc.* ‖ *imper. 2. sg.* σόβει move, go on LUC. *DDeor.* 24.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven off,** *of thoughts* HP. *epist.* 12 ‖ **to be agitated** *or* **excited,** *also fig.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.219.1) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 20.5 *etc.*; σεσοβημένος πρὸς δόξαν roused by desire for glory PLUT. *Pomp.* 29.5 | ῥυθμὸς λόγων σεσοβημένος frenzied rhythm of the discussion AN. *Subl.* 41.1.

σόβη -ης, ἡ [σοβέω] **tail,** *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 55.9 ‖ **mass of hair,** *similar to a horse's tail* SYN. *Opusc.* 5.80d.

σόβησις -εως, ἡ [σοβέω] **agitation, haste** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286c, 46.671f.

σοβητής -οῦ, ὁ [σοβέω] **one who frightens** *or* **puts to flight, persecutor** EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.16.1.

σόβητρον -ου, τό [σοβέω] **flyswatter** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 125 (*v.l.* σόβησις).

Σογδιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Sogdiana,** *region in Asia* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 328f.

Σογδιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Σογδιανή] **inhabit. of Sogdiana** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 328c.

Σόγδοι -ων, οἱ HDT. 3.93.3, *al.*, *see* Σογδιανοί.

σόγκος -ου, ὁ *bot., type of thistle* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.10, *al. etc.*

σογκώδης -ες [σόγκος] **like** σόγκος THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.5.

Σόγχις -ιτος, ὁ **Sonchis,** *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 354e.

σογχίτης -ου, ὁ [σόγχος] *bot., plant* DIOSC.[2] 3.64a.1.

σόγχος -ου, ὁ *bot., plant* ANTIPH. 225.4 DIOSC.[2] 2.131, *see* σόγκος.

Σόδομα -ων, τά **Sodom,** *city in Asia* STRAB. 16.2.44 NT *Matt.* 10.15, *al. etc.*

σοδομέομαι, *contr.* [Σόδομα] **to fall prey to luxury** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.75 (79.424B).

Σοδομίτης -ου [Σόδομα] **of Sodom:** ὁ Σοδομίτης **inhabit. of Sodom, Sodomite** IOS. *A.I.* 1.171, *al.*

Σοδομῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ **of Sodom,** GREG. (AP 8.170.6), *fem. of* Σοδομίτης.

σοέω BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.90, *see* σεύω ● *impf. 3. sg.* σόει ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* σεσοῆσθαι HSCH. σ1314 (*corr.*) | *ptc.* ἐσσοημένος HSCH.

Σόη -ης, ἡ **Soe,** *Maenad* NONN. *D.* 30.222.

Σόηβοι -ων, οἱ **Soeboi,** *see* Σουήβοι, *Germanic people* STRAB. 2.3.4, *al.*

σοί *dat. sg., see* σύ.

σοῖο *gen. sg., see* σός.

σόκκος -ου, ὁ *type of lasso* OLYMP.[1] 457.

σολέμνιος -α -ον [*Lat.* sollemnis] **customary** IUST. *Ed.* 13.13 | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ σολέμνια **ordinary services** *or* **charges** *ib.* 13.14, 21.

Σολεύς -έως, ὁ [Σόλοι] **inhabit. of Soloi** CALLIM. (AP 9.507.3) *etc.*

σολίδουρος -ου, ὁ *Gaulish warrior pledged to a chieftain* NICOL.[1] 80 (*conject.*, σιλοδ- *codd.*).

σόλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* solea] **slipper** *P*OXY. 741.8 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **seat, stool** *P*SB 1.10 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Σόλιος -ου, ὁ HDT. 5.110 *etc.*, *see* Σολεύς.

Σόλλαξ, ὁ **Sollax,** *ancient name of the Tigris* PLUT. *Fluv.* 24.1.

Σόλλιον -ου, τό **Sollion** (*Lat.* **Sollium**), *in Acarnania* THUC. 2.30.1, 3.95, 5.30.2.

Σολόεις -όεντος, *contr.* Σολοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Soloeis,** *various localities* HDT. 2.32.4, 4.43.4 *etc.*

Σόλοι -ων, οἱ **Soloi,** *various localities* AESCHL. *Pers.* 893 XEN. *An.* 1.2.24 *etc.*

σολοικία -ας, ἡ [σόλοικος] **incorrectness, error** LUC. *Salt.* 80.

σολοικίζω [Σόλοι] *impf.* ἐσολοίκιζον ‖ *fut.* σολοικιῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐσολοίκισα ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* σεσολοικικώς AL. *in Top.* p. 172.13, *pf. mid. pass.* σεσολοίκισμαι LUC. *Soloec.* 1 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* σολοικισθέν LUC. *Soloec.* 4; **to speak** *or* **write incorrectly, commit an error in the use of language** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173b 20, *al.* PLUT. *Adul.* 59f *etc.*; σ. τῇ φωνῇ to make errors in language (*in Greek*) DEMOSTH. 45.30; σ. φωνῇ Σκυθικῇ to speak Scythian badly HDT. 4.117 ‖ *extens.* **to be mistaken** EPIC. 29.31; σ. ἐν δόξαις to hold a mistaken *or* absurd opinion EPIC. 29.30 ‖ **to offend against good manners, behave rudely** ZEN.[1] 1.23.20 (L. *Zon. s.v.*

σολοικίζειν) PLUT. *Aud.* 45e PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.9.

σολοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σολοικίζω] **error in the use of language, incorrectness in speech, solecism** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173b 17 PLUT. *QConv.* 731f LUC. *Vit. auct.* 23 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **error**, *in reasoning* STOIC. 2.6.12 (DIOG. 7.192) ‖ **vulgarity, bad manners** PLUT. *Curios.* 520b.

σολοικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σολοικίζω] **one who commits solecisms** *or* **speaks incorrectly** LUC. 18 *title.*

σολοικοειδής -ές [σόλοικος, εἶδος] **solecistic, incorrect** SERV. *Dan. Aen.* 10.10 EUSTATH. 1752.43 ◆ *adv.* σολοικοειδῶς **in an linguistically incorrect way** ORIG. *Philoc.* 8.1.1 = *fr.Os.* (*P.G.* 13.825.28) *etc.*

σόλοικος -ον [σολοικίζω] **one who speaks incorrectly** *or* **makes errors in the use of language** ANACR. 122 STRAB. 14.2.28 DIOG. 1.51 *etc.* | *extens.* **foreign** HIPPON. 38.1 ‖ **that which offends against good manners** *or* **good taste, vulgar** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.21 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 4, *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 817b *etc.* ‖ **absurd** HP. *Fract.* 15 (*compar.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* σολοίκως **rudely** ZEN.[1] 1.23.18 (DIOG. 7.18).

σολοικοφᾰνής -ές [σόλοικος, φαίνω] **similar to a solecism** DION. *Din.* 8.2, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* σολοικοφανῶς **like a solecism** EUSTATH. 630.46.

σολοικοφανῶς *adv.*, *see* σολοικοφανής.

σολοικώδης -ες GAL. 16.511, *see* σολοικοειδής.

σολοιτῦπίη -ης, ἡ [σολοιτύπος] **product of the forge** CALLIM. *fr.* 85.11 (*conject.*).

σολοιτύπος -ον [Σόλοι?, τύπτω] **one who hammers iron** HSCH. ‖ **forged at Soloi** *on Cyprus* HSCH.

Σολόκη -ης, ἡ **Soloke**, *ancient name of Seleucia* STRAB. 16.1.18.

Σολομών -ονος, ὁ **Solomon** NT *Matt.* 1.6, *al. etc.*

Σολομώνιος -ον [Σολομών] **of Solomon** OR. *Sib.* 1.376.

Σολομώντ(ε)ιον -ου, τό [Σολομών] **saying of Solomon** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.9.6 *etc.*

σόλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Hitt.* šulai-?] **lump of iron**, *used in throwing* IL. 23.826, 839, 844 NIC. *Th.* 905 *etc.* | *said of a mass of stone* AP. 3.1366, *al.*

Σολοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ *see* Σολόεις.

Σολύγεια -ας, ἡ **Solygeia**, *near Corinth* THUC. 4.42.2.

Σολύγειος λόφος, ὁ [Σολύγεια] **hill of Solygeia** THUC. 4.42.2.

Σόλυμα -ων, τά **Solyma** (*Jerusalem*) PAUS. 8.16.5 STEPH.[1] ‖ *mountain in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.9.

Σολυμήιος -ον [Σόλυμα] **of Solyma** (*Jerusalem*) SYN. *H.* 6.4.

Σολυμῆϊς -ΐδος, SYN. *H.* 8.3 (*fem.*), *see* Σολυμήιος.

Σόλυμοι -ων, οἱ **Solymoi**, *people of Lycia* IL. 6.184, 204 *etc.*

Σόλων -ωνος, ὁ **Solon**, *Athenian poet and legislator* HDT. 1.86.3, *al. etc.*

Σολώνειος -ον [Σόλων] **of Solon** PLUT. *Ant.* 36.7 *etc.*

Σολώνιον -ου, τό **Solonion**, *in Latium* PLUT. *Mar.* 35.7.

σομφόομαι, *contr.* [σομφός] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* σεσομφωμένος AET.[1] 7.6; **to become spongy, porous** ARCHIG. *BollClass* 9 (1961), 71.2.

σομφός -ή -όν [*cf. Goth.* swamm, *OHG* svamp, *AS* svamm, *OIc.* suǫppr] **spongy, porous** HP. *LocHom.* 2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 16, *al.* ALEXIS 129.10 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **without resonance, muffled**, *of sounds* HP. *Morb.* 2.33 ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 7 *etc.*

σομφότης -ητος, ἡ [σομφός] **sponginess, porosity** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 16.

σομφώδης -ες [σομφός] **like a sponge, porous** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.1.

σόος -η -ον *epic and Ion.*, *see* σῶς.

Σόος -όου, ὁ **Soös**, *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 1.8, *al.*

σορεῖον -ου, τό [σορός] **small urn** *I*1G 12.8.553 *etc.* • *also written* σόρ(ε)ιον.

σορέλλη -ης, ἡ [σορός] *com.* **old mummy**, *nickname of an old man* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 205.1.

σορίδιον -ου, τό [σορός] **small urn** HIEROCL.[2] 97 *I*TAM 2(3).1164.2 (*adj.*).

σοροδαίμων -ονος, ὁ [σορός, δαίμων] **old ghost**, *of a decrepit old man* COM. 660 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13b.

σοροεργός -όν [σορός, ἔργον] **making coffins** MAN.[1] 4.191.

σοροπήγιον -ου, τό [σοροπηγός] **manufacture of coffins** POLL. 7.160.

σοροπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [σορός, πήγνυμι] **coffin-maker** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 846 CALLICT. (AP 11.122.3) HEDYL. (AP 11.123.3) LIB. *Or.* 1.225.

σορός -οῦ, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* tveriù?; *see* σωρός?] **cinerary urn** IL. 23.91 ‖ **coffin** *or* **sarcophagus** HDT. 1.68.3, 2.78 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 691, *Lys.* 600, *al.* LUC. *Herm.* 78 ‖ *fig. com.* **old fossil, old ghost**, *nickname of old men* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1365 MACHO *Chr.* 301.

σορώιον -ου, τό [σορός] **oilcloth** *P*HIB. 67.14, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

σός σή σόν [*see* σύ] *adj. and pron. poss. of 2. pers. sg., usu. signf. subj.* **your**: σὸς ἑταῖρος a friend of yours PLAT. *Lys.* 204a; σὸν ἔργον it is your task AESCHL. *Pr.* 635; οὐ σὸν τόδ' ἐστὶ τοὔργον this is not your work SOPH. *El.* 296 | *with the art. to indicate a definite object*: τὸ σὸν κάρα your head AESCHL. *Ag.* 1615; ὁ σὸς ὁμώνυμος οὗτος this man, your namesake PLAT. *Theaet.* 147c | *s.times* ▶ *with possessive gen.*: τὰ σ' αὐτῆς ἔργα your own tasks IL. 6.490; σῷ δ' αὐτοῦ κράατι with your own head OD. 22.218 | *with art. and subst. underst.*: αἰ ἐτεόν γε σός εἰμι if truly I am your son OD. 9.529 | *with subst. underst.*: οἱ σοί your friends, relatives *or* men, followers HDT. 7.104.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 1448 EUR. *Andr.* 750; ἡ σή your wife XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.37; τὸ σόν what concerns your own, *with signf. determined from context*: your interests SOPH. *El.* 251, *Ai.* 1313; your words SOPH. *Ai.* 99; your intention SOPH. *Ai.* 1401; *pl.* τὰ σά your property, your possessions OD. 2.369 HDT. 1.88.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.12, *but also* your interests SOPH. *Ai.* 491 ‖ *obj. signf.* **of you, for you, towards you**: σός τε πόθος σά τε μήδεα longing for you and your counsels OD. 11.202; σῇ προμηθίᾳ through concern for you SOPH. *O.C.* 332; εὐνοίᾳ τῇ σῇ through benevolence toward you PLAT. *Gorg.* 486a • *epic gen.* σοῖο OD. 15.511 | *epic and Dor. see* τεός.

Σοσθάνης -ου, ὁ **Sosthanes**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 32.

Σόσσιος -ου, ὁ **Sossios**, *male name* PLUT. *Thes.* 1.1.

σου *gen. sg. encl.*, *see* σύ.

σοῦ *gen. sg.*, *see* σύ *or* σός *or* σοῦς ‖ *pres. imper. mid. 2. sg.*, *see* σοῦμαι ‖ *interjec.* (*imper. of* σοῦμαι?) **shoo!** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 209.

Σουάστος -ου, ὁ **Souastos**, *river in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.26, *al.*

Σουβάνεκτοι -ων, οἱ **Soubanektoi**, *Gaulish people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.9.11.

σουβίτυλλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* subitillo] *type of dessert, perhaps sweet cake* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d).

σοῦβος -ου, ὁ **soubos**, *type of antelope or wild goat* OPP.[1] 2.382.

Σούβουρ *indecl.* **Soubour**, *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.17, *al. etc.*

σουβρῖκομᾰφόρτιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* supra, μαφόρτιον] **outer veil** *P*OXY. 905.7 (II^{CE}).

σουβρῖκοπάλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* supra, pallium] **outer cloak** *P*BGU 327.7 (II^{CE}) *P*OXY. 921.4 (III^{CE}).

Σούγαμβροι -ων, οἱ **Sougambroi**, *Germanic people* STRAB. 7.1.2, *al. etc.*

σουγγεστίων -ονος, ἡ [*Lat.* suggestio] *rhet.* **hypophora**, *when a speaker asks and then answers his own question* COD. *Iust.* 4.59.1.1.

σουγχῖνος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* sucinum] **amber** GEOP. 15.1.29.

Σοῦδα, ἡ **Souda** (**Suda**), *title of a lexicon from the Xth cent.* L. *Sud. pref.*

σουδᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sudarium] **towel, cloth** NT *Luke* 19.20, *Io.* 11.44 *etc.*

Σούεσσα -ης, ἡ **Souessa** (*modern* **Sessa**) *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.4, *al. etc.*

Σουέσσουλα -ης, ἡ **Suessula**, *city in Samnium* STRAB. 5.4.11 *etc.*

Σουῆβοι -ων, οἱ **Soueboi** *see* Σόηβοι, *Germanic people* PLUT. *Pomp.* 51.1, *al.*

Σουητώνιος -ου, ὁ **Suetonius**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 5.5, *al.*

Σουΐδα, ὁ *v.l. for* Σοῦδα.

σούκῐνος -η -ον [*see* σουγχῖνος] **of amber** ARTEMID. 2.5 (*v.l.*).

Σούκρων -ωνος, ὁ **Soukron**, *river in Iberia* PLUT. *Sert.* 19.2, 3.

Σουλπίκιος -ου, ὁ **Sulpicius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 19.2, *al.*

σοῦμαι [*see* σεύω] **to dash, move, go away** AESCHL. *Pers.* 25 SOPH. *Ai.* 1414; σοῦσθε rush! AESCHL. *Sept.* 31; σοῦ, σοῦ, πάλιν σοῦ get back, go away, shoo! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 209; οὐχὶ σοῦσθ'; will you not go? *i.e.* go away ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 458; τὸ σεύεσθαι καὶ τὸ σοῦσθαι to rush and to dash PLUT. *Isid.* 362c (*as etym. of Serapis*) • *Dor.* σῶμαι EPIL. 4.1; *pres. 3. pl.* σοῦνται AESCHL. *Pers.* 25 | *imper. 3. sg.* σούσθω SOPH. *Ai.* 1414.

σουμάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* summarium] **summary** IAMBL.[2] *Alch.* 289.9.

σοῦμμος -ου, ὁ [*Lat. summus*] **the highest in degree**: κουράτωρ **administrator** *P*BEATTYPANOP. 1.393, 395, *al.* | *milit.* **high-ranking officer** of the cavalry *P*CPR 6.76.8 (II-III^{CE}) ‖ **sum**, *position of moves in the game of* τάβλη AGATH. (AP 9.482.9).

σοῦνεκα SOPH. *Ph.* 554, *crasis for* σοῦ ἕνεκα.

Σουνιάδης -ου, ὁ **Souniades**, *male name* LYS. 7.11.

Σουνιακός -ή -όν [Σούνιον] **of Sounion** HDT. 4.99.4 *etc.*

Σουνῐᾱ́ρᾶτος -ον [Σούνιον, ἀράομαι] **worshiped at Sounion**, *epith. of Poseidon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 560.

Σουνιάς -άδος **of Sunium** DION.[9] 511, *fem. of* Σουνιακός.

Σουνιέρᾶκος -ον [Σούνιον] **hawk of Sunium**, *epith. com.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 868.

Σουνιεύς -έως [Σούνιον] **of Sounion:** ὁ Σουνιεύς **inhabit. of Sounion** PLAT. *Theaet.* 144c ANAXAN. 4.4.

Σούνιον -ου, τό **Sounion** (*Lat.* **Sunium**) *prom. in south. Attica* OD. 3.278 HDT. 6.87, *al. etc.*

Σοῦρα -ας, ἡ **Soura**, *village in Lycia, seat of an oracle* PLUT. *Sollert.* 976c.

Σούρας -α, ὁ **Sura**, *Rom. surname* PLUT. *Cic.* 17.1, *al.*

Σουρήνας -α, ὁ **Surena**, *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.4, *al.*

σοὺρίζει AESCHL. *Ch.* 927, *crasis for* σοὶ ὁρίζει.

Σούρρας -α, ὁ PLUT. *Sul.* 11.6, *see* Σούρας.

σοῦς σοῦ, ὁ **rush, upward motion** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313b 5.

Σοῦσα -ων, τά **Sousa** (**Susa**) HDT. 1.188.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.22 *etc.*

Σουσαμίθρης -ου, ὁ **Sousamithres**, *male name* PLUT. *Alc.* 39.1.

Σουσαρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sousarion**, *male name* CLEM. *Str.* 1.16.79.1 *etc.*

Σούσας, ὁ **Sousas**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 959.

σοῦσθαι *pres. inf.*, *see* σοῦμαι.

Σ

σοῦσθε *pres. imper. 2. pl., see* σοῦμαι.

Σουσία -ας, ἡ **Sousia,** *city in Aria* ARR. *An.* 3.25.1 *etc.*

Σουσιᾰνός -ή -όν [Σοῦσα] **of Susa** ARR. *An.* 3.8.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ Σουσιανή **territory of Susa, Sousiana** DIOD. 2.2.3 *etc.*

Σουσιάς -άδος [Σοῦσα] *fem.* **of Susa** DIOD. 17.68.1.

Σουσῖγενής -ές [Σοῦσα, γίγνομαι] **born in Susa** AESCHL. *Pers.* 644.

Σουσίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Σοῦσα] **inhabit. of Susa,** *extens.* **Persians** AESCHL. *Pers.* 557.

σούσῑνος -η -ον [σοῦσον] **of the lily:** *subst.* τὸ σούσινον (*sc.* ἔλαιον) **oil of lilies** HP. *NatMul.* 32, 74 THPHR. *Od.* 27, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.52 *etc.* ‖ DIOSC.[2] 3.102, *see* κρῖνον.

Σούσιος -α -ον [Σοῦσα] **of Susa** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.2, *etc.*

Σουσίς -ίδος, ἡ *adj. fem.* **of Susa** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.11 ‖ *subst.* ἡ Σουσίς **province of Susa, Sousiana** AESCHL. *Pers.* 119, 557 (*v.l.*).

Σουσισκάνης -ου, ὁ **Sousiskanes,** *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 34, 960.

σοῦσον -ου, τό [*Egyp.* ššn, *Heb.* šūšan] *bot.* **lily** ATH. 12.513f.

σοῦστι *crasis for* σοι ἐστί.

σοῦται *pres. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* σοῦμαι.

Σουτρῖνοι -ων, οἱ [Σούτριον] **inhabit. of Soutrion** PLUT. *Cam.* 35.1, *al.*

Σούτριον -ου, τό **Soutrion** (*modern* **Sutri**) *city* PLUT. *Cam.* 33.1, *al.*

σούχινον -ου, τό [*see* συγκῖνος] **amber** AET.[1] 2.35 (*v.l.*).

σούχ(ε)ιον -ου, τό CLEM. *Str.* 2.6.26.2, *see* σούχινον.

σοῦχος -ου, ὁ **crocodile** STRAB. 17.1.38 *etc.*

Σοφαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Sophainetos,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 1.1.11, 2.9.

Σόφαξ -ακος, ὁ **Sophax,** *male name* PLUT. *Sert.* 9.4 *etc.*

σοφία -ας, ἡ [σοφός] Ⓐ **skill,** *in arts, in a craft etc.* IL. 15.412 PLAT. *Prot.* 321d XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33 *etc.*; σοφίαι μὲν αἰπειναί the arts are hard to attain PIND. *O.* 9.107; τὴν δὲ σοφίαν ... τοῖς ἀκριβεστάτοις τὰς τέχνας ἀποδίδομεν the term σοφία we employ for those who are most skilled in their arts ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141a 9 | *in mus., singing, poetry* HOM. 4.483 PIND. *O.* 1.117 XEN. *An.* 1.2.8 *etc.* | *in oratory* PLAT. *Rp.* 365d | *in divination* SOPH. *O.T.* 502 Ⓑ **common sense, insight, judgment, intelligence, wisdom** THGN. 790, 876, 1074 HDT. 1.30.2, *al. etc.*; πρῶτοι λεγόμενοι εἶναι Ἑλλήνων σοφίην they are said to be the most intelligent of the Greeks HDT. 1.60.3 ‖ *in a negative sense* **cunning** HDT. 1.68.1; τό γε λοιδορῆσαι θεοὺς ἐχθρὰ σ. to insult the gods is a harmful contrivance PIND. *O.* 9.38 Ⓒ **knowledge** EUR. *Bac.* 395, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 20e, *al. etc.* ‖ *philos. esp.* **theoretical** *or* **speculative knowledge** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 27, *E.N.* 1139b 17, *al. etc.*; ἡ τῶν εἰδῶν σ. knowledge of the forms PLAT. *epist.* 322d; ἔστι σ. τις καὶ ἡ φυσική, ἀλλ' οὐ πρώτη there is also a form of knowledge that is of nature, but it is not the first ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1005b 1 • *Ion.* σοφίη.

σοφίζω [σοφός] *impf.* ἐσόφιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσοφιζόμην ‖ *aor.* σόφισα, *mid.* σοφίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐσόφισα, *mid.* ἐσοφισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* σεσόφισμαι (*mid. and pass.*) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσεσοφίσμην HDT. 1.80.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσοφίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σοφισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make wise, instruct** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Ps.* 18.8 NT *2Tim.* 3.15 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to practice an art** THGN. 19 ‖ **to be** *or* **become expert** *or* **skilled** ▸ τινος in sthg. HES. *Op.* 649 = ἔν τινι XEN. *Cyn.* 13.6 | ▸ *abs.* [PHOC.] 130 ‖ **to learn, understand** VT *1Sam.* 3.8 Ⓑ **to use cunning** *or* **subtlety,** act *or* **speak craftily,** *also in a negative sense* EUR. *I.A.* 744 PLAT. *Rp.* 509d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.227 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 200; εἰ ... σοφιζόμενος φαίην if I were to say, contriving an explanation PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229c; οἱ μυθικῶς σοφιζόμενοι those who devise mythological explanations ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1000a 18; ▸ σ. πρός τι to devise a trick for the purpose of sthg. POL. 6.58.12; σ. πρὸς τὸν νόμον to evade the law PLUT. *Demosth.* 27.8 Ⓒ *trans.* **to contrive** *or* **invent, think up, devise cleverly** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 547 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.46 *etc.*; πρὸς ταῦτα σοφίζονται τάδε for which they devise this remedy HDT. 2.66.2; ὅσα προφάσεως χάριν σοφίζονται πρὸς τὸν δῆμον the things they devise as a pretext against the people ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 14; ἀνόητα σ. to contrive things senselessly PLAT. *HipMa.* 283a | *extens.*: οἶνον ἀπὸ τινος σ. to adulterate wine with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.6 HDT. 1.80.4 (▸ *abs.*), *al.* ‖ **to deceive, elude** ▸ *with acc.* STAT. (AP 12.25.5) IOS. *B.I.* 3.222 *etc.* | σ. νόμον to evade the law PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.40 ❸ *pass.* **to be thought up** *or* **devised:** αὐτὸ τοῦτο δεῖ σοφισθῆναι it is precisely this which must be devised SOPH. *Ph.* 77; σεσοφισμένοι μῦθοι cleverly devised fables NT *2Pet.* 1.16 ‖ **to be made wise** *or* **instructed, become skilled** ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 118.98 *etc.*

Σόφιλλος -ου, ὁ **Sophillos,** *male name* | *father of the tragedian Sophocles* SIMIAS (AP 7.21.1) AEL. *N.A.* 7.39 CLEM.PROTR 7.74.2 *etc.*

Σόφιλος -ου, ὁ **Sophilos,** *male name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 832b.

σόφισμα -ατος, τό [σοφίζω] Ⓐ **skill, experience,** *in medic.* HP. *LocHom.* 41 Ⓑ **clever idea, trick, device** PIND. *O.* 13.17 AESCHL. *Pr.* 459 SOPH. *Ph.* 14 *etc.*; εἴ τι τοιοῦτον ἔχεις σ. if you have one of your tricks in mind HDT. 3.85.2; πρὸς Σωκράτη ... τὸ σόφισμά μοι οὐδέν against Socrates my clever plan avails nothing PLAT. *Symp.* 214a | **concoction, artifice** *in cooking* XEN. *Hier.* 1.23 Ⓒ *in a negative sense* **contrivance, ploy, trick** EUR. *Bac.* 489 THUC. 6.77.1 DEMOSTH. 35.2 *etc.*; ὀλιγαρχικὰ σοφίσματα τῆς νομοθεσίας oligarchic artifices of legislation ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 14 ‖ *in the theatre* **artifice, stage trick** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 17, *al.* Ⓓ *philos.* **faulty** *or* **specious reasoning, sophism** PLAT. *Rp.* 496a ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 16, *al.* DEMOSTH. 25.18 *etc.* | *com., of pers.* "a walking sophism" ARISTOPH. *Av.* 431.

σοφισμάτιον -ου, τό [σόφισμα] **little sophism** LUC. *Lex.* 43 *etc.*; λύειν to resolve ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.17.

σοφισμᾰτώδης -ες [σόφισμα] **sophistic** ARISTOT. *Top.* 158a 35.

σοφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σοφίζω] **sophism** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1020.11.

σοφιστεία -ας, ἡ [σοφιστής] **sophistry** DIOD. 12.53.2 PLUT. *Profect.* 78f DIOG. 2.113 *etc.* ‖ **wisdom** CAP. 1.6.4.

σοφιστέον [σοφίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to contrive:** πάντα every means ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 25.

σοφίστευμα -ατος, τό [σοφιστεύω] **sophism** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.7.30) HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.14.1.

σοφιστεύω [σοφιστής] *impf.* ἐσοφίστευον HLD. 1.10.2 ‖ *fut.* σοφιστεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσοφίστευσα, *ptc. mid.* σοφιστευσάμενος EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] *prooem.* p. 208.6 Ⓐ *intrans.* **to act like a sophist, reason** *or* **argue in sophisms** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165a 28 DEMOSTH. 61.48 EPIC. 29.27 *etc.* ‖ **to play the sophist** EPIC. 102, 104 Ⓑ *extens.* **to give lectures, teach,** *like a sophist* PLUT. *Luc.* 22.7, *Caes.* 3.1; ▸ *with acc.* τὰ ῥητορικά to teach rhetoric PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.223 STRAB. 13.1.66 Ⓒ *trans.* **to contrive** *or* **devise cleverly** HLD. 6.9 ‖ **dissemble** HLD. 1.10.

σοφιστήριον -ου, τό [σοφιστής] **school of sophistry** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.25.4) CLEM. *Protr.* 2.11.3.

σοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σοφίζω] Ⓐ **skilled craftsman, adept, expert,** *at a craft* HDT. 2.49.1 EUR. *Rh.* 924, *al. etc.* | *esp. in mus. and poetry* CRATIN. 2 EUP. 483 SOPH. *fr.* 906 *etc.*; μελέταν σοφισταῖς προσβάλλειν to provide a theme for skilled poets PIND. *I.* 5.28 | ▸ σ. τινος expert in sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 11.1 = σ. τι (*acc. of respect*) AEL. *N.A.* 13.9 ‖ *fig.* πολλῶν σ. πημάτων ἐγενόμην I became the contriver of many sufferings EUR. *Her.* 993 Ⓑ **prudent, wise** HDT. 1.29.1, 4.95.2 ARISTOT. *fr.* 871 DEMOSTH. 61.50 *etc.*; Σόλων τῶν ἑπτὰ σοφιστῶν ἐκλήθη Solon was called one of the Seven Sages ISOCR. 15.235 ‖ *esp. at the end of the Vth century at Athens* **sophist,** *teacher for pay* XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.13 PLAT. *Prot.* 313c, *al.* ISOCR. 15.148 *etc.*; σοφιστῶν θεαταῖς ἐοικότες like those who study with sophists THUC. 3.38.7 | *of Socrates* AESCHN. 1.173 ‖ *extens.* **chatterer, charlatan, sophist,** *in a negative sense* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1309, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 268d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.276 *etc.*

σοφιστιάω, *contr.* [σοφιστής] **to play the sophist** EUBUL. 1.1 PLUT. *Aud.* 42a, 40.545c.

σοφιστικεύω [σοφιστικός] THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 6.10.14, *see* σοφιστεύω.

σοφιστικός -ή -όν [σοφιστής] Ⓐ **of a sophist** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248e, *al.*; τὸ σοφιστικὸν γένος the tribe of sophists PLAT. *Soph.* 224c | *subst.*: ἡ σοφιστικὴ (τέχνη) the art of sophistry PLAT. *Soph.* 224d Ⓑ **like a sophist** XEN. *Cyn.* 13.7 PLAT. *Soph.* 268b *etc.*; σ. λόγος captious argumentation ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 36 ‖ **rhetorical** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.35b ‖ **containing wisdom, of wisdom** *of certain books of the Bible* CAP. 1.6.4 ◆ *adv.* **σοφιστικῶς like a sophist, in a manner worthy of a sophist** PLAT. *Theaet.* 154e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419a 14.

σοφιστομᾰνέω, *contr.* [σοφιστής, μαίνομαι] **to have a passion for sophistry,** *of the Athenians* GREG. *Or.* 43.15.11.

σοφιστορήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σοφιστής, ῥήτωρ] **sophist and rhetor** TZ. *Hist.* 11.182.

σοφίστρια -ας, ἡ [σοφιστής] **woman sophist** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297c *etc.*

σοφοδότις -ιδος DION.[21] *D.N.* 5.2, *fem. of* σοφόδωρος • *acc.* -ότιν.

σοφόδωρος -ον [σοφός, δῶρον] **giving knowledge** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.7.

Σοφοκλέης -έους, *contr.* Σοφοκλῆς -οῦς, ὁ **Sophoklees (Sophocles)** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 787, *al.* THUC. 3.115.5, *al. etc.* • *gen.* -κλέος DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.37.1) | *acc.* -κλέα *and* -κλῆν | *voc.* -όκλεις *and poet.* -όκλεες.

Σοφόκλειος -α -ον [Σοφοκλέης] **of Sophocles** DION. *Comp.* 9.8 *etc.*

Σοφοκλῆς *see* Σοφοκλέης.

σοφόνοος -οον, *contr.* σοφόνους -νουν [σοφός, νοῦς] **wise-minded** LUC. *Rhet.* 17.

σοφοποιέω, *contr.* [σοφός, ποιέω] **to make wise** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.2 (501B).

σοφοποίησις -εως, ἡ [σοφοποιέω] **conferral of wisdom** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.5 *etc.*

σοφοποιία -ας, ἡ [σοφοποιός] DION.[21] *C.H.* 321A, *see* σοφοποίησις.

σοφοποιός -όν [σοφοποιέω] **that which makes one wise** DION.[21] *C.H.* 205C, *al.*

σοφός -ή -όν Ⓐ **skilfull, skilled, expert, adept,** *at an art* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 770, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.115, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 519a, *al. etc.*; σ. οἰωνοθέτας skilled seer SOPH. *O.T.* 484; ἰατρὸς σ. expert doctor SOPH. *Ai.* 581 PLAT. *Leg.* 761d | *esp. of*

musicians and poets PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235b, *al. etc.*; τέκτονες οἷα σοφοὶ ἅρμοσαν that skilled artists have harmoniously composed PIND. *P.* 3.113 | ▸ σ. τι expert in *or* of sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 17c *etc.* = περί τι PLAT. *Symp.* 203a, *al.* = περί τινος PLAT. *Ap.* 19c = εἴς τι EUR. *fr.* 162.3 *etc.*; ἐν κιθάρᾳ σ. skilled kitharode EUR. *I.T.* 1238 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *fr.* 524 *etc.*; πολλοῖς σοφὸς δοκεῖ ... βίον κορυσσέμεν to many he seems a man skilled at arming his life PIND. *P.* 8.74; σοφοὶ λέγειν skilled at speaking PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266c | *fig.*: σ. κακῶν expert in misfortunes AESCHL. *Suppl.* 453 [B] **wise, sensible, prudent, discerning, shrewd** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1038, *al.* PIND. *O.* 11.10, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 431, *al. etc.*; νοῦς σ. prudent mind SOPH. *El.* 1016; σ. γνώμη sensible judgment SOPH. *El.* 474; ἀνὴρ σ. discerning man HDT. 2.49.2; οἱ ἑπτὰ σοφοί the Seven Sages DICAEAR. 30 | *extens. of things* EUR. *Suppl.* 151, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 100c, *al. etc.*; ὁ μὲν σοφώτατος ὅδε the wisest (law) is this HDT. 1.196.1 | *impers.*: ▸ σοφόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is wise EUR. *Hec.* 228 | *subst.* τὸ σοφόν **clever idea** PLAT. *Rp.* 502d, *Euthyd.* 293d; *subst. pl.* τὰ σοφά **shrewd actions** SOPH. *Ph.* 1245, 1246; *but* τἀπ' ἐμοῦ σοφά the resources at my disposal EUR. *I.A.* 1214 [C] **educated, learned** PLAT. *Prot.* 329e, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.6, *al. etc.*; ▸ τι in sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 20d, *al.* || *philos.* **wise,** *endowed with speculative knowledge* (*opp. to* prudent, shrewd *in practical and moral knowledge*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981b 5 (*compar.*), *al.*; Ἀναξαγόραν καὶ Θαλῆν ... σοφοὺς μέν, φρονίμους δ' οὔ φασιν εἶναι they say that Anaxagoras and Thales are wise, but not prudent ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 4 || *extens.* **subtle, clever, ingenious** EUR. *Or.* 397, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137a 10 *etc.*; τὸ σοφὸν δ' οὐ σοφία cleverness is not wisdom EUR. *Bac.* 395; οὐδὲν ποικίλον οὐδὲ σοφόν nothing strange or particularly subtle DEMOSTH. 9.37 || *compar.* σοφώτερος | *superl.* σοφώτατος ◆ *adv.* σοφῶς **prudently, wisely** *or* **shrewdly, cleverly** SOPH. *Ph.* 423 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1434, *al. etc.* || *exclam.* **well, brilliantly** PLUT. *Aud.* 45f.

σοφουργός -όν [σοφός, ἔργον] **working wisely** AP 1.106.18.

σοφόω, *contr.* [σοφός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσοφούμην CYR.[1] *Thess.* (*PG* 75.256.34) || *aor.* ἐσόφωσα *ibid.* 75.300.28, 42 || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσόφωμαι (*pass. signf.*) ❶ *act.* **to make wise** VT *Ps.* 145.8 CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.778E ❷ *pass.* **to be made wise, be educated** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.468C *etc.*

1. **Σόφων** -ωνος, ὁ **Sophon,** *writer* ATH. 14.622e, *al. etc.*

2. **Σόφων** -ωνος, ὁ **Sophon,** *man* BAT. 4.4 POLL. 6.70.

Σοφωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Sophonides,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.43 *etc.*

σόω, *contr., see* σώζω.

σωοδίνη -ης [σόω, ὠδίς] **saving in childbirth,** *epith. of Artemis I*IG 7.3407.

Σωναύτης -ου, ὁ **Soönautes** (*lit.* "savior of sailors"), *port* AP. 2.746.

σπᾰδίζω [σπάδιξ] **to tear off:** τὸ δέρμα skin HDT. 5.25.1 (*aor. ptc.* σπαδίξας).

σπᾰδίκιον -ου, τό [σπάδιξ] **twig** *I*IG 14.956 *B* 25 (IV[CE]).

σπᾰδικοφόρος [σπάδιξ, φέρω] **bearing palm fronds** *I*IG 5.2.50.83 (II[CE]).

σπάδιξ -ῐκος, ἡ [σπάω] **bough, torn-off branch, cut-off frond** NIC. *Al.* 528 *etc.* | *esp. of palm* PLUT. *QConv.* 724a GELL. 2.26 PORPH. *Abst.* 4.7 *etc.* || *mus.* **spadix,** *stringed instrum. similar to the lyre* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4 QUINT. 1.10.31 POLL. 4.59.

σπᾰδιον -ου, τό HSCH. *etc., Dor. for* στάδιον.

σπᾰδοειδής -ές [σπάδων, εἶδος] **eunuch-like** HP. *epist.* 19.

σπᾰδονίζω [σπαδών] **to deface,** *of sound* DION. *Comp.* 14.9 (*v.l.*) || *medic.* **to make flaccid** SOR. 2.49.3.

σπᾰδόνισμα -ατος, τό [σπαδονίζω] **flaccidity** MELEAG. (AP 5.204.5).

σπᾰδονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπαδονίζω] **weakening:** σπαδονισμοὶ τῶν ἤχων **hindrances to sound** DION. *Dem.* 40.5.

σπᾰ́δων -οντος *and* -ωνος, ὁ [σπάω] **eunuch** DIOD. 30.17 PLUT. *Demetr.* 25.8 ARTEMID. 2.69 *etc.* || **gelding** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 802.22, *al.* (III[BCE]).

σπᾰδών -όνος, ἡ [σπάω] *medic.* **spasm, cramp, convulsion** HP. *Morb.* 1.15 NIC. *Al.* 317.

σπᾰθᾰρικόν -οῦ, τό [σπάθη] **light upper garment, thin veil** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 3.23.

σπαθαρικός -ή -όν [σπαθάριος] *adj.* **of the bodyguard** *P*BGU 2328.10 (V[CE]) IODAM. 95.357.33 *etc.*

σπᾰθᾰ́ριος -ου, ὁ [σπάθη] **bodyguard** LYD. *Mens.* 4.28 *etc.*

σπᾰθᾰρίσκος -ου, ὁ VT (Al.) *Gen.* 38.14, *see* σπαθαρικόν.

σπᾰθάω, *contr.* [σπάθη] *impf.* ἐσπάθων, *mid. pass.* ἐσπαθώμην || *fut.* σπαθήσω || *aor.* ἐσπάθησα || *pf. ptc.* ἐσπαθηκώς SCH. LUC. 55.42, *mid. pass.* ἐσπαθημένος ❶ *act.* [A] *proper.* **to strike the woof with the shuttle,** *in order to make it dense* PHILYLL. 11 || *extens.* **to work with the shuttle, weave,** *with obsc. double meaning* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 53, 55 [B] *fig.* **to squander, waste** PLUT. *Per.* 14.1 LUC. *Cat.* 20; τὰ πατρῷα inheritance DIPH. 42.27 || **to boast, brag** MEN. *Mis. fr.* 10 || **to trim, prune,** *of trees* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be squandered, wasted:** ἐσπαθᾶτο ταῦτα all these advantages were squandered DEMOSTH. 19.43 || **to be pressed** *or* **packed together** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.41.10 (*fig.*).

σπᾰ́θη -ης, ἡ [*cf. AS* spade] [A] **spatule** *or* **blade,** *of wood, used to tighten the woof in weaving* AESCHL. *Ch.* 232 PLAT. *Lys.* 208d LEON. (AP 6.288.7) *etc.* || *generic.* **spatule** ALEXIS 61 | *used in medic.* GAL. 13.378, 812 [B] *extens.* **blade,** *of a sword,* **sword** EUR. *fr.* 373.2 PHILEM. 73 MEN. *Peric.* 355, *al. etc.*; πὰρ δὲ Χαλκίδικαι σπάθαι and then, the blades of Chalkis ALC. 140.12 || **blade,** *of an oar* LYC. 23 || *anat. prob.* **shoulderblade** HP. *Gland.* 14 | **rib** POLL. 2.181 RUF. *Os.* 25 *etc.* || *bot.* **spar** *or* **stalk,** *of palm bracts and similar plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.6, 8.4 POLL. 1.244; τόξα ἐκ φοίνικος σπάθης πεποιημένα bows made from palm stalks HDT. 7.69.1 • *acc. pl.* σπάθᾱς LEON. *l.c.*

σπᾰ́θημα -ατος, τό [σπαθάω] **web made dense,** *by being struck with the shuttle* HSCH. *etc.*

σπᾰ́θησις -εως [σπαθάω] **tightening of the web,** *by striking it with the shuttle* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 6.

σπαθητής -οῦ, ὁ [σπαθάω] **squanderer, wastrel** ASTAM. *Hom.* 3 (40.209A).

σπᾰθητός -ή -όν [σπαθάω] **woven, tightened web** *or* **one struck with the shuttle** AESCHL. *fr.* 365 DEMOCR.[1] 1.

σπᾰθηφόρος -ου, ὁ [σπάθη, φέρω] **bearer of** σπάθη (*see*), **police officer,** *at Alexandria* PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 78.

σπᾰθίζω [σπάθη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσπαθιζόμην LYD. *Mag.* 2.1 || *aor.* ἐσπάθισα || *pf. ptc.* (δι)εσπαθικώς PHOT. *Lex.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* (ὑπο)σπαθισθείς EPIPH. *Mens.* 16 (43.264C); *act.* **to stir with a spatula** [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 56 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be stirred with a spatula** ORIB. *Ecl.* 84.5 | **to be squandered** *or* **wasted** LYD. *Mag.* 2.1.

σπᾰθίης [σπάθη] *Ion.* **of the ribs, thoracic:** σ. κτείς thoracic cavity, chest OPP.[1] 1.296 (*acc.* -ίην).

σπᾰθίνης -ου, ὁ [σπάθη] **young deer** HSCH. EUSTATH. 711.38.

σπᾰ́θινος -η -ον [σπάθη] **interwoven** *or prob.* **woven with fine stitches:** *subst.* τὰ σπάθινα **veils** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 3.19, *cf.* σπαθαρικόν.

σπάθιον -ου, τό [σπάθη] **small bud, inflorescence** COSM.[1] 11.11.

σπᾰθίον -ου, τό [σπάθη] **small shuttle,** *for weaving* AP 6.283.3 || *medic.* **flat probe,** *surgical instrum.* GAL. 2.724, *al.* | **scalpel** *or* **knife** SOR. 4.11.3 | **blade, small blade** HIPPIATR. 20.2 HERO *Pn.* 1.42 || **sword** IOMAL. *Chron.* 15 p. 387 *etc.*

σπαθίουρος -ου, ὁ [σπάθη, οὐρά] *zool.*, an animal (*proper.* "with a tail like a blade") PHILUM. *Ven.* 32.2.

σπᾰθίς -ίδος, ἡ [σπάθη] **spatula, small spatula** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 210.2 EUB. 98.2.

σπᾰθίτης -ου, ὁ [σπάθη] **of palm:** οἶνος wine AL.[6] 2 (2.65.22).

σπᾰθομήλη -ης, ἡ [σπάθη, μήλη] *medic.* **spatula-shaped probe** SOR. 3.11.5 GAL. 2.724.

σπᾰθοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σπάθη, ποιέω] **sword-maker** GLOSS.

σπαίρω [*see* ἀσπαίρω; *cf. Lat.* spernō?, *Skt.* sphuráti, *Lith.* spiriù] *only pres. and impf.* ἔσπαιρον; **to struggle, quiver, wriggle** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 471a 30 (*v.l.*) AP. 4.874 POL. 15.33.5 *etc.* || **to gasp** NONN. *Ev.* 9.3 *etc.*

σπάκα *Median* HDT. 1.110.1, *see* σπάξ.

Σπακώ, ἡ [*cf.* σπάξ] **Spako,** *Median woman* HDT. 1.110.1.

σπαλαγμός VMac. B (p. 163), *see* σταλαγμός.

σπάλαθρον -ου, τό **poker** POLL. 10.113 | *fig. of an intrusive person* SUET. *Bl.* 164.

σπᾰλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [σπάλαξ] **weak vision** HSCH.

σπᾰ́λαξ -ᾰκος, ἡ [*see* ἀσπάλαξ] *zool.* **mole** ARISTOT. *An.* 425a 11 AEL. *N.A.* 11.37 (*masc.*) *etc.* || *bot.* **spalax,** *type of saffron* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.11 (*dub. read.*).

Σπάλαυθρα -ων, τά **Spalauthra,** *locality in Thessaly I*IG 9.2.1111.34.

σπᾰλίων -ωνος, ὁ *milit.* **wicker canopy** AGATH. 3.5, 4.20.

σπᾰνᾰδελφέω, *contr.* [σπανάδελφος] **to have few brothers** *or* **sisters** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 119.

σπᾰνᾰδελφία -ας, ἡ [σπανάδελφος] **paucity of brothers** *or* **sisters** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 119.

σπᾰνᾰδελφος -ον [σπάνιος, ἀδελφός] **with few brothers** *or* **sisters** SEXT. *S.* 5.101 MAN.[1] 4.390 *etc.*

σπᾰνανδρία -ας, ἡ [σπάνιος, ἀνήρ] **scarcity of people** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].300C.

σπᾰνανθρωπέω, *contr.* [σπάνιος, ἄνθρωπος] **to lack men** *P*SB 7330.2 (II[CE]).

σπᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.6.7 *etc.*, *see* σπανία.

σπᾰνία -ας, ἡ [σπάνις] **scarcity, insufficiency** EUR. *Rh.* 245 DIOD. 24.1.4.

Σπανία -ας, ὁ **Spania,** *ancient Rom. name for* Ἰβηρία ATH. 14.657f DIOD. 5.37 *etc.*

σπᾰνῐ́ᾱκις [σπάνιος] *adv.* **rarely, scarcely** LUC. *Rhet.* 18 *etc.*

σπᾰνίζω [σπάνις] *impf.* ἐσπάνιζον, *mid.* ἐσπανιζόμην PAUS. 4.29.2 || *Att. fut.* σπανιῶ || *aor.* ἐσπάνισα, *mid. in ptc.* σπανισάμενος DION. 13.4.2 || *pf.* ἐσπάνικα DION. 7.28.1, *mid. pass.* ἐσπάνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσπανίσθην ❶ *act.* **to be rare** *or* **scarce, be lacking,** *of things* PIND. *N.* 6.31 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 252 DIOD. 2.54.3 *etc.* || **to lack, be lacking in, have a shortage of, be short of** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 1.187.2, *al.* THUC. 1.41.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.18, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.1 *etc.*; σ. φίλων to lack friends AESCHL. *Ch.* 717; οὐρίας πομπῆς σπανίζων lacking a favorable wind EUR. *I.A.* 352; πᾶς τις τοῦ

Σ

δήμου βίου σπανίζων every member of the population lacking a livelihood HDT. 1.196.5 | ▸ *abs.*: εἰ σπανίζεις if you are in difficulty ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1285 | ▸ *with dat.* [Dicear.] 23 || *later trans.* **to exhaust, use up** PHIL.[6] 4.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be in want of, lack** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 1024 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.16 *etc.*; φίλων ὡς ἐσπανίσμεθα how we lack friends EUR. *Or.* 1055; καίπερ πάντων σπανιζόμενοι although lacking everything XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.16 | ▸ *with dat.* STRAB. 3.3.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be exhausted, be lacking** VT *Jdt.* 11.12.

σπάνιος -α -ον [σπάνις] **rare, scarce, infrequent, slight** HDT. 2.67.2, 5.29.2 EUR. *I.A.* 1162 THUC. 7.4.6 *etc.*; σπάνια πάντ' εἶναι everything was scarce XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.9 | *of rare or precious stones* *I*SEG 39.1055.10 (194[CE]) ORPH. *L*[2]. 28.1 | *of pers.*: δυσπρόσιτος ἔσω τε κλῄθρων σπάνιος difficult to approach and rarely at home EUR. *I.A.* 345; τοὺς σπανίους ἰδεῖν στρατηγούς the generals who were seldom to be seen XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.46 | *in pred. position*: σ. ἐπιφοιτᾷ σφι (the bird) scarcely comes to them HDT. 2.73.1; χρῶνται μὲν αὐτῇ, σπανίᾳ δέ they enjoy it, but rarely PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256c | *impers.*: ▸ σπάνιόν ἐστι *with inf.* it is rare that XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σπάνιον **rarity** *or* **scarcity** AESCHN. 3.180 *etc.* || *compar.* σπανιώτερος HDT. 8.25.1 THUC. 1.33.2 | *superl.* σπανιώτατος THUC. 7.68.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* σπανίως **rarely** XEN. *Ag.* 9.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 6 *etc.* || *compar.* -ιώτερον THUC. 1.23.3 *and* -ιαίτερον | *superl.* -ιώτατα *and later* -αίτατα • *s.times fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 21 THPHR. *Lap.* 3 *etc.*

σπανιότης -ητος, ἡ [σπάνιος] **scarcity, lack** ISOCR. 4.34, 132 | *pl.* φύσεως σπανιότητες rarities in nature IOS. *B.I.* 7.132.

σπανιοψιάδας -α, ὁ [σπάνιος, ὄψον] **one who rarely eats relishes** CERC. 1.31 (*conject.*).

σπάνις -εως, ἡ **lack, shortage, scarcity, dearth, need** ▸ τινος of sthg. ANTIPHO 4.1.2 THUC. 7.60.5, *al.* STRAB. 2.5.26 *etc.*; τόλμης σ. lack of daring EUR. *Or.* 942; ἐν σπάνι βύβλων due to the lack of papyrus HDT. 5.58.3; τοσαύτη σ. ἀνδρῶν such a shortage of men DEMOSTH. 25.31; σ. ἀργυρίου lack of money LYS. 19.11; χρημάτων ἐν σπάνει καὶ τῶν ἄλλων in need of money and other resources DEMOSTH. 19.153 *cf.* THUC. 1.142.1; οὐ σπάνει βίου not for lack of resources XEN. *An.* 6.4.8 *cf.* EUR. *Hec.* 12 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* φλαύραν δ' οὐ σ. γυναῖκα ἔχειν it is not difficult to have a bad wife EUR. *I.A.* 1163 || ▸ *abs.* **poverty, indigence** ATH. 15.698d *etc.* • *Ion. dat. sg.* σπάνι HDT. *l.c.*

σπάνιστικός -ή -όν [σπανίζω] **needy, poor** VETT. 14.25, *al.*

σπάνιστός -ή -όν [σπανίζω] **scanty, poor, scarce** SOPH. *O.C.* 4 *etc.* | ▸ σ. τινι poor in sthg. STRAB. 15.3.1.

σπανογένειος -ον [σπάνιος, γένειον] **small-bearded,** *of a devil* AAP. *Barth.* 7 (p. 146.24).

σπάνοκαρπία -ας, ἡ [σπάνιος, καρπός] **lack of fruit** DIOD. 5.39.4.

σπανοπώγων -ωνος [σπάνιος, πώγων] **with a scanty** *or* **shaved beard** ION 6 *FGrHist etc.*

σπάνός -ή -όν HSCH. *etc.*, *see* σπάνιος || POLEM.[3] 2.35 *etc.*, *see* σπανοπώγων.

Σπανός -ή -όν *CCA* 8(3).188, *see* Ἱσπανός.

σπανοσῖτία -ας, ἡ [σπάνιος, σῖτος] **lack of food** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 *etc.*

σπανοτεκνία -ας, ἡ [σπανότεκνος] **shortage of children** *CCA* 2.163.9 (*corr.*).

σπανότεκνος -ον [σπάνιος, τέκνον] **one who has few children** SEXT. *S.* 5.101 *etc.*

σπανόφυλλος -ον [σπάνιος, φύλλον] **with few leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.4 (*codd.*).

σπάνυδρος -ον [σπάνιος, ὕδωρ] **lacking water** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.80c).

σπάξ -ακός, ἡ *Median* **bitch,** *coined by* HDN. 2.8.24, *al. for Median* σπάκα (*see*).

σπάραγμα -ατος, τό [σπαράσσω] **shred** *torn off,* **piece, fragment** SOPH. *Ant.* 1081 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 761b 28 PLUT. *Mar.* 23.4 *etc.*; σπάραγμα κόμας θήσομαι I shall tear my hair EUR. *Andr.* 826 | *fig.* γραμμάτων σπαράγμασι γράφειν to write in shorthand PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011d || **rending, tearing to pieces** EUR. *Bac.* 739.

σπαραγμᾶτώδης -ες [σπάραγμα] **convulsive, lacerating** PLUT. *Sanit.* 130d.

σπαραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπαράσσω] **convulsion, spasm** AESCHL. *fr.* 169.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 778, 1254 *etc.* || **rending, tearing, tearing to pieces** EUR. *Hec.* 656, *Tr.* 453, *Ph.* 1525 *etc.*; ἐξηλύξαμεν βακχῶν σπαραγμόν we escaped being torn to pieces by the Bacchants EUR. *Bac.* 735 || *medic.* **irritation** *causing vomiting* AN. *Par.* 45.3.39.

σπαραγμώδης -ες PLUT. *Sanit.* 130d, *f.l. for* σπαραγματώδης | HP. *Epid.* 7.18, *f.l. for* σπασμώδης.

Σπαράδοκος -ου, ὁ **Sparadokos,** *male name* THUC. 4.101.5.

σπαρακτέον [σπαράσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to irritate** (*inducing vomiting*) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.12.5) *etc.*

σπαράκτης -ου, ὁ [σπαράσσω] **one who tears to pieces, render** GREG. *Or.* 45.16 (*fig.*) *etc.*

σπαρακτόν -οῦ, τό [σπαράσσω] **rubble, fragments of stone** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.33.

σπαρακτός -ή -όν [σπαράσσω] **torn** AESCHL. *fr.* 451s 10.2.

Σπαραμίζης -ου, ὁ **Sparamizes,** *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 15.3.

σπάραξις -εως, ἡ [σπαράσσω] **convulsion, retching,** AL. *Pr.* 2.57.

σπαράσσω, *Att.* σπαράττω [*see* σπαίρω?, σπάω?] *impf.* ἐσπάρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπαρασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* σπαράξω, *mid.* σπαράξομαι || *aor.* ἐσπάραξα || *pf. ptc. act.* ἐσπαραχώς GAL. 15.496, *mid. pass.* ἐσπάραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσπάρακτο ACH. 5.3.6 || *aor. pass.* ἐσπαράχθην || *fut. pass.* σπαραχθήσομαι GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.97C ❶ *act.* **to cleave, rend,** *of thunder* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1018 || **to rend, tear in pieces** EUR. *Med.* 1217 *etc.*; (ἑαυτοῦ) σ. τὰς γνάθους to tear one's cheeks ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 428 | *fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 688; σ. τινὰ τῷ λόγῳ to tear s.o to pieces in argumentation PLAT. *Rp.* 539b | **to tear from** ▸ *with acc.* IO. *HCor.* 10.115D, *al.* || **to cause to convulse**: σπαράξαν αὐτὸν τὸ πνεῦμα τὸ ἀκάθαρτον ... ἐξῆλθεν the foul spirit shook him violently and came out of him NT *Mark* 1.26 || *medic.* **to irritate** GAL. 11.57 ❷ *mid.* **to tear oneself, rend from oneself** ▸ *with acc.*: κόμαν one's hair EUR. *Andr.* 1209 ❸ *pass.* **to be torn**: πρὶν σπαράσσεσθαι κόμης before my hair is torn EUR. *I.A.* 1458 || **to be torn in pieces, lacerated, rent** LYC. 656 (*fig.*) VT *3Macc.* 4.6 (*fig.*) *etc.* || *medic.* **to retch** HP. *Coac.* 7.546 | *extens.* **to be upset** IO. *HCor.* 10.32E (*fig.*), *al. etc.*

σπαργᾰνάω, *contr.*, *aor. inf.* σπαργανῆσαι HSCH. σ1419; PLAT. *Leg.* 789e, *see* σπαργᾰνίζω.

σπαργᾰνίζω [σπάργανον] **to wrap in bandages, bandage** HES. *Th.* 485 (*aor. ptc. fem.* σπαργανίσασα).

σπαργᾰνιον -ου, τό [σπάργανον] *bot.* **sparganium,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.21.

σπαργᾰνιώτης -ου [σπάργανον] **wrapped in bands** *or* **swaddling clothes,** *baby* HOM. 4.301.

σπάργᾰνον -ου, τό [σπάργω] **band, swaddling clothes,** *used to wrap newborns* HOM. 4.151, 306 PIND. *N.* 1.38 | *usu. pl.* HOM. 4.237, *al.* PIND. *fr.* 193.2, *al. etc.*; παῖς ἔτ' ὢν ἐν σπαργάνοις a child still in swaddling clothes AESCHL. *Ch.* 755; ἐκ πρώτων σπαργάνων from early infancy SEXT. *S.* 1.41 = ἀπ' αὐτῶν ἔτι σπαργάνων PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 198 | *com. and trag. also of the tokens or clothes left with an exposed infant, enabling later recognition* SOPH. *O.T.* 1035 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 431 *etc.* || **band,** *used to wrap corpses* IO. *HIo.* 8.378B *etc.* || DIOSC.[2] 4.28a, *f.l. for* σπαργάνιον.

σπαργᾰνόω, *contr.* [σπάργανον] *impf.* ἐσπαργάνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐσπαργανούμην [IO.] *AB* 95 (1977), 81-90, 13 || *aor.* ἐσπαργάνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσπαργάνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσπαργανώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσπαργανώθην; *act.* **to wrap in bands, swathed** EUR. *Ion* 955 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 584b 4 *etc.* | *fig.* SOTAD.[1] 1.28 PLUT. *QConv.* 691c *etc.* || *pass.* **to be wrapped in bands, be bandaged** HP. *Aër.* 20 VT *Ezek.* 16.4.

σπαργᾰνωτέον [σπαργανόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to swathe** SOR. 2.9.1.

Σπαργαπείθης -ους, ὁ **Spargapeithes,** *male name* HDT. 4.76.6, 78.2 • *Ion. gen.* -εος.

Σπαργαπίσης -ους, ὁ **Spargapises,** *male name* HDT. 1.211.3, 213.

σπαργάω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* spargō, *AS* sprœc, *Av.* sparga-, *Lith.* spùrgas; *see* ἀσπάραγος?] *impf.* ἐσπάργων HSCH.; **to be swollen, bursting, full** (*of liquids, esp. milk*) EUR. *Cycl.* 55, *Bac.* 701 PLAT. *Rp.* 460c, *Symp.* 206d (*fig.*) *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τοὺς μαστούς to have swollen breasts DION. 1.79.6 PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320d || *fig.* **to be full of desire, passion** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256a; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1100a = ἐπί τι PLUT. *Art.* 3.6 = περί τινος PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 585c || **to be swollen with pride, be insolent** PLAT. *Leg.* 692a PLUT. *Lyc.* 7.1, *F.M.* 28.4.

Σπαργεύς -έως, ὁ **Spargeus,** *Centaur* NONN. *D.* 14.187.

σπαργέω, *contr.* QS 14.283 (*v.l.*) HSCH., *see* σπαργάω.

σπάργησις -εως, ἡ [σπαργέω] **swelling, fullness** DIOSC.[2] 3.34.1 *etc.*

σπάργω [*see* σπεῖρα] *aor. inf.* σπάρξαι HSCH.; **to swathe**: σπάρξαν δ' ἐν φάρεϊ λευκῷ they wrapped (you, Apollo) in white cloth HOM. 3.121.

σπάργωσις -εως, ἡ *f.l. for* σπάργησις.

σπαρείς *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* σπείρω.

σπαρνός -ή -όν AESCHL. *Ag.* 556 CALLIM. *H.* 3.19 *etc.*, *poet. for* σπανός.

σπάρος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **bream,** *sea fish* EPICHAR. 48 MATR. *Conv.* 81 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508b 17.

σπαρτᾱγενής -ές [σπάρτον, γένος] **that produces esparto** APP. 6.47.

Σπαρτάκειος -α -ον [Σπάρτακος] **of Spartacus** PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.12, *al.*

Σπάρτακος -ου, ὁ **Spartakos (Spartacus)** *male name* PLUT. *Cr.* 9.5, *al.*

σπαρτέον [σπείρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sow** GEOP. 2.13.2, 20.3 *etc.*

σπάρτη -ης, ἡ [σπάρτον] **cord, rope** CRATIN. 117 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 815 ALCIPHR. 4.19.15 (*dub.*) || *bot., plant* GAL. 12.129, *see* σπαρτίον || **plumbline** OR. *Sib.* 3.45 (*fig.*) *etc.*

Σπάρτη -ης, ἡ **Sparta,** *in Laconia* IL. 4.52, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Σπάρτᾱ PIND. *P.* 1.77, *al. etc.*

Σπάρτηθεν [Σπάρτη] *adv.* **from Sparta** OD. 2.327.

Σπάρτηνδε [Σπάρτη] *adv.* **to** *or* **toward Sparta** OD. 1.285.

Σπαρτιᾶτης -ου, ὁ [Σπάρτη] **Spartan, Spartiate** EUR. *Or.* 457 THUC. 1.128.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Σπαρτιήτης HDT. 1.67.1, *al.*

Σπαρτιᾰτικός -ή -όν [Σπάρτη] **Spartan, of Sparta** *or* **the Spartans** HDT. 9.29.1 PAUS. 6.4.10 *etc.* • *Ion.* Σπαρτιητικός.

Σπαρτιᾶτις -ιδος [Σπάρτη] **of Sparta, Spartan** EUR. *Hel.* 115, *Or.* 537, *al. etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Σπαρτιᾶτις

Spartan woman EUR. *Andr.* 596, *but* province of Sparta PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 219f.

Σπαρτιη- *Ion. for* Σπαρτια-.

σπάρτῐνος -η -ον [σπάρτον] **of esparto** CRATIN. 117 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ σπαρτίνη AEL. *N.A.* 12.43, *see* σπάρτη • *fem.* -ος CRATIN. *l.c.*

σπαρτίον -ου, τό [σπάρτον] **small cord, small rope,** *made of esparto* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1247 PHILIPP. 13.2 (*conject.*) *etc.* | *pl.* = *sg.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888a 21 | **cord,** *by which a balance is suspended* ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850a 3, 852a 20 | *for measures* VT *Jer.* 52.21, *al.* ‖ *bot., see* σπάρτος, *species of broom* DIOSC.[2] 4.154.

σπαρτιοχαίτης -ου, ὁ [σπάρτον, χαίτη] **one who has hair like esparto** (*type of grass*) PLAT.[1] 132.2.

Σπάρτις -ιος, ὁ **Spartis,** *male name* AP 9.584.2.

σπαρτόδετος -ον [σπάρτον, δέω] **bound with esparto** OPP.[1] 1.156, 4.415.

σπάρτον -ου, τό [*see* σπεῖρα] **rope, cord** *or* **strap** IL. 2.135 THUC. 4.48.3 *etc.*; δέουσι τοῦ ποδὸς σπάρτῳ they bind their feet with a rope HDT. 5.16.3 | **cord,** *from which a balance is suspended* (*cf.* σπαρτίον) ARISTOT. *Mech.* 849b 23, 25 | *for measurements* CALLIM. *fr.* 43.64 ‖ *bot.* **esparto** PLIN. 19.26 *etc.*

σπαρτοπλόκος -ον [σπαρτός, πλέκω] **one who weaves ropes of esparto** POLL. 7.181.

σπαρτοπόλιος -ον [σπάρτον, πολιός] **with a sprinkling of gray hairs** MEN. *fr.* 573 POLL. 4.133, *al.*

σπαρτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σπάρτον, πώλης] **seller of esparto products** POLL. 7.181.

σπαρτός -ή -όν [σπείρω] A **sown, grown from seed,** *of plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.37, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **sown, belonging to a race,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Soph.* 247c; ὁμοίας δ' οὐδενὶ σπαρτῶν γένει like no race of men AESCHL. *Eum.* 410 ‖ *subst. pl.* οἱ Σπαρτοί **the Spartans ("Sown Men"),** *born from the dragon's teeth sown by Kadmos king of Thebes* PIND. *I.* 1.30, 7.10 AESCHL. *Sept.* 474, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **of Thebes, Theban** EUR. *Suppl.* 578 *etc.*; σπαρτῶν ὑπ' ἀνδρῶν by the men sown of dragon teeth SOPH. *O.C.* 1534 B **strewn, scattered** PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.383.2) • *fem.* -ός EUR. *l.c.*

σπάρτος -ου, ὁ [*see* σπάρτον] *bot., type of broom* PLAT. *Pol.* 280c XEN. *Cyn.* 9.13 *etc.* | **esparto** STRAB. 3.4.9 ‖ **rope, cord** HERO *Pn.* 1.17, *al.* (*fem.*).

σπαρτότονος -ον [σπάρτον, τείνω] **hung on ropes** *P*TEBT. 793.6.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

σπαρτοφόρος -ον [σπάρτον, φέρω] **that produces esparto** STRAB. 3.4.9.

Σπάρτωλος -ου, ἡ **Spartolos,** *in Macedonia* THUC. 2.79.2 *etc.*

Σπάρτων -ωνος, ὁ **Sparton,** *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 19.2, *al.*

σπᾶσις -εως, ἡ [σπάω] **traction** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882b 27 ‖ **drawing in, suction** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693a 17, *H.A.* 595a 9.

σπάσμα -ατος, τό [σπάω] **stretching,** *of muscle fiber* HP. *Aph.* 5.25 PLAT. *Tim.* 87e *etc.* ‖ **spasm, convulsion** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885a 6, *H.A.* 636a 28 | **tossing,** *of the sea* APP. 17.374 ‖ **fragment, shred** PLUT. *Lys.* 12.6, *Sul.* 21.8 ‖ **sword drawn from its sheath** PLUT. *Oth.* 17.1.

σπασμᾰτώδης -ες ARISTOT. *Pr.* 880b 18 (*v.l.*) THPHR. *Def.* 15, *see* σπασμώδης.

σπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπάω] **spasm, convulsion** HDT. 4.187.3 HP. *Aph.* 2.26 SOPH. *Tr.* 805 *etc.*; σπασμὸν ἐνδιδόναι ἰσχυρόν to cause a violent spasm THUC. 2.49.4 | **epileptic seizure** HP. *Coac.* 2.350 *etc.* | *extens.* **erection** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 845 ‖ *analog.* **violent tossing, upheaval, seething,** *of the sea* DIOD. 3.44.5 PLUT. *Cic.* 32.4 APP. 17.377 ‖ **unsheathing** *of the sword* VT *2Macc.* 5.2.

σπασμώδης -ες [σπασμός] **spasmodic** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.28, *al. etc.* ‖ **suffering from convulsions** SOR. 2.19.12 ◆ *adv.* σπασμωδῶς **spasmodically** AL.[6] 7.9 (2.313.18) GAL. 17(2).750.

σπασμωδῶς *adv., see* σπασμώδης.

σπαστέος -α -ον [σπασμός] *verb. adj.* **that which should be eradicated** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.4.

σπαστικός -ή -όν [σπάω] **that which draws in, absorptive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 634a 6, *al. etc.*; σ. (ἐστι) τῆς τροφῆς it draws in nutriment ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 22.

σπατάγγης -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., type of sea urchin* SOPHR. 97 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 425.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 4 *etc.*

σπᾰτᾰλάω, *contr.* [σπατάλη] *impf.* ἐσπατάλων ‖ *aor.* ἐσπατάλησα; **to live softly** *or* **immoderately, give in to excess** *or* **luxury, live indulgently** POL. 36.17.7 VT *Ezek.* 16.49, *al. etc.*; ἡ σπαταλῶσα ζῶσα τέθνηκεν she who gives in to pleasures, though living, is already dead NT *1Tim.* 5.6 ‖ **to be corrupt** *or* **effeminate** PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 4.4.

σπᾰτᾰλη -ης, ἡ [*see* σπάω?] **softness, wantonness, luxury** AGATH. (AP 5.302.2), *al. etc.* ‖ **luxurious ornament, bracelet** RUFIN. (AP 5.27.4) AGATH. (AP 6.74.8) ‖ **dainty feast** DAMOCH. (AP 7.206.6).

σπᾰτᾰλημα -ατος, τό [σπαταλάω] **delicacies, dainties** AGATH. (AP 9.642.1).

σπᾰτᾰλιον -ου, τό [σπατάλη] *prob.* **immodesty** CAP. 1.3.10.

σπαταλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σπατάλη] **debauchee** EPHR. 3.151B *etc.*

σπᾰτᾰλοκίναιδος -ον [σπάταλος, κίναιδος] **lascivious homosexual** PETRON. 23.3 (*pl.*).

σπᾰτᾰλος -ον [σπατάλη] **sensual, lascivious, soft,** *of pers. and things* RUFIN. (AP 5.18.2), *al. etc.*

σπᾰτᾰλώδης -ες [σπάταλος] **dissolute, soft** SOR. 4.2.2.

σπατίζω [σπάτος] **to tear the skin** HSCH. (*s.v.* σπατίζει).

σπᾰτίλη -ης, ἡ [σπάτος?] **excrement** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 48 DCASS. 46.5 | *esp.* **liquid excrement** HP. *Acut.* 28 ‖ **leather parings** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 48 • *also* παστίλη HDN. 1.322, πατίλη AG *Ox.* 2.303.

Σπατῖνος -ου, ὁ **Spatinos,** *male name* LUC. *Icar.* 15.

σπάτιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* spatium] **track, route,** *of a racecourse* IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 175.

σπάτος -εος, τό [σπάω] *Boeot.* **leather** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 48.

σπάω, *contr., impf.* ἔσπων, *mid. pass.* ἐσπώμην ‖ *fut.* σπάσω, *mid.* σπάσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔσπασα, *mid.* ἐσπασάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔσπᾰκα, *mid. pass.* (*mid. signf. and pass.*) ἔσπασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσπάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *proper.* **to pull,** *and so usu.* **extract, pull out** *or* **up:** ἔσπασεν τύχης πάλον to draw lots AESCHL. *Ag.* 333; αὕτη ἡ μήρινθος οὐδὲν ἔσπασεν this line hasn't caught anything ARISTOPH. *Th.* 928 | ▸ *abs.:* σπᾶτ' ἀνδρείως pull heartily ARISTOPH. *Pax* 498; *prov.:* οὐκ ἔσπασεν ταύτῃ he hasn't hauled up (*i.e.* hasn't gotten) anything with that ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 175 | *fig.:* σπᾶν φαντάσματα ὀνείρων to call to mind images from dreams IOS. *B.I.* 3.353 | *of weapons* **to draw** EUR. *Or.* 1194, *I.T.* 322 ‖ **to pull** *or* **tighten,** (*underst. the reins*) XEN. *Hip.* 9.5 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e; σπᾶν τῷ χαλινῷ τὸ στόμα τοῦ ἵππου to tug at the horse's mouth with the bridle XEN. *Hip.* 7.1 B **to tear** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1243, *Tr.* 690 | **to rend, lacerate,** *of beasts of prey* SOPH. *Ant.* 258, 1003 EUR. *I.A.* 777 *etc.* ‖ **to drag away, tear** ▸ παρά τινος from s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 666e ‖ **to dislocate, sprain:** τὸ σκέλος ἔσπασε he sprained his leg PLUT. *Arat.* 33.6 C *extens.* **to sip, suck, swallow** EUR. *Cycl.* 417, 571 ALEXIS 5.1 LYC. 476 AEL. *N.A.* 6.51 *etc.*; σ. τὸν μαστόν to suck the breast ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 33; ἐν γάλακτι θρόμβον αἵματος σπάσαι to suck clotted blood with the milk AESCHL. *Ch.* 533 | *extens.*: σπᾶν τὸ πνεῦμα to draw breath ARISTOT. *Resp.* 473a 2; σ. τὸν ἀέρα to breathe MEN. *fr.* 602.7 | **to absorb:** τὴν ὑγρότητα moisture ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 25 ‖ *fig.* **to enjoy, take pleasure in:** ὀλίγον ὕπνου σπάσωμεν let us sleep a little HLD. 5.1 *cf.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.31 D *fig.* **to bring, derive, draw** HP. *Vict.* 2.38 *etc.*; σπᾶν ῥίζαν τινός to derive one's origin from s.o. LYC. 623; σ. τὴν κλῆσιν ἀπό τινος to derive one's name from s.o. SEXT. *S.* 1.46 ‖ **to attract, draw aside, seduce** PLAT. *Leg.* 644c *etc.*; ἀλλά σ' ἔσπασεν πειθὼ κακοῦ πρὸς ἀνδρός but the persuasion of that evil man seduced you SOPH. *El.* 561 ❷ *mid.* A **to draw, pull out** OD. 10.166, *al.* | *usu. of weapons* **to draw, unsheathe** IL. 16.473, *al. etc.*; φάσγανα swords OD. 22.74 = ξίφη XEN. *An.* 7.4.16; ἐκ σύριγγος ἐσπάσατ' ἔγχος he drew forth the spear from its box IL. 19.387; σπασσάμενος ἄορ παρὰ μηροῦ drawing my sword from beside my thigh OD. 10.439 B *extens.* **to suck, swallow** LYC. 608; ▸ *with gen.*: αἵματος blood APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.27 | *fig.*: σ. ὕπνον to taste sleep, sleep HLD. 2.16 C *fig.* **to derive, get** AEL. *N.A.* 14.15 ❸ *pass.* A **to be extracted** *or* **drawn,** *of weapons* IL. 11.458 *etc.*; ἐσπασμένοις τοῖς ξίφεσιν with swords drawn DIOD. 4.52.4 B **to be torn** *or* **dragged away** EUR. *Hec.* 92, 408 ‖ **to be torn, lacerated** HP. *Morb.* 1.17 | **to twist, dislocate, sprain:** τὸν μηρόν the thigh HDT. 6.134.2; τοὺς πόδας the feet EUR. *Cycl.* 639 (*cf.* 640) ‖ **to be seized with convulsions** *or* **spasms** HP. *Aph.* 5.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.13 *etc.*; ἐσπᾶτο πέδονδε καὶ μετάρσιος he convulsed down to the ground and up into the air SOPH. *Tr.* 786 | *fig.* **to be tormented, anxious** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.6 C *extens.* **to be sucked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 11 | **to be absorbed** ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 30 • *epic aor.* σπάσα, *mid. 3. sg.* σπάσατο OD. 2.321 *and* σπάσσατο IL. 11.240 | *imper. epic 2. pl.* σπάσσασθε OD. 22.74 | *epic ptc. mid.* σπασσάμενος.

σπεῖο *aor. imper. mid. 2. sg., see* ἔπω.

σπεῖος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *see* σπέος.

σπεῖρα -ας, ἡ [*see* σπάρτον, σπάργανον] A **coil, winding** HP. *Morb.* 2.33; σπείραισι δικτυοκλώστοις in the coils of twisted nets SOPH. *Ant.* 346 ‖ *pl.* **coils,** *of a serpent* SOPH. *fr.* 535 EUR. *Med.* 481 *etc.* | *s.times sg.* NIC. *Th.* 156 AP. 4.151 ARAT. 47, 89 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **rope, cord** HP. *Ster.* 235 NIC. *fr.* 74.21 *etc.* | *of a ship* **cable** *or* **line** PLUT. *Garr.* 507b *etc.* | **leather thongs** *or* **straps,** *used as boxing gloves* THEOCR. 22.80 | **pad,** *for carrying weights on the head* APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.11 *etc.* B *analog. signf.* **knot** *or* **vein in wood** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.3 ‖ *milit., unit of soldiers Rom.*: **cohort** POL. 2.3.2, *al. or* **maniple** POL. 11.23.1, *al. etc.*; στρατηγὶς σ. praetorian cohort PLUT. *Ant.* 39.2; σπείρης Σεβαστῆς of the Augustan cohort NT *Acts* 27.1, *al.* | *generic.* **division, maniple** VT *2Macc.* 8.23, *al.* ‖ *geom.* **ring, torus,** *figure produced by the rotation of a circle about a line which does not pass through its center* [HERO] *Def.* 97 *etc.* | *archit.* **torus,** *rounded base of a column* POLL. 7.121 VITR. 3.5.3 *1*BUEP. 73.428 *etc.* ‖ *cheesecake* CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d) | *hairstyle* POLL. 2.31, 4.149.

σπειραία -ας, ἡ [σπεῖρα] *bot.* **privet** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2, 6.1.4.

σπείρᾱμα -ατος, τό [σπειράομαι] **winding, coil,** *of a snake* AESCHL. *Ch.* 248 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 32 *etc.* ‖ **strip, swaddling clothes** NIC. *Al.* 417 | **rolled-up bandage** GAL. 18(1).788, *al.* ‖ *fig. pl.* **cycles** *or* **periods,** *of time* EPIGR. 3.186 • *Ion.* σπείρημα.

σπειραντικός -ή -όν [σπειράομαι] **with a serrated blade** (*knife*) PLOND. 2.402 *v* 21 (II^{BCE}).

σπειράομαι, *contr.* [σπεῖρα] **to wind up in coils, be coiled** NIC. *Th.* 457 PAUS. 10.33.9 SEXT. *P.* 1.227 *etc.* | *fig.*: λόγος καθάπερ ἐσπειραμένος a speech wound up, as it were, in a knot DEM.^{2} 8 • *aor. ptc.* σπειρήσας DID.^{1} *Gen.* 32.27 ‖ *pf.* ἐσπείρημαι | *ptc.* ἐσπειραμένος ‖ *ppf. 3. pl. epic* ἐσπείρηντο ERATOSTH. *fr.* 16.3 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σπειρηθείς NIC. *Th.* 457 *and* σπειραθείς EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 4.27.

σπειράρχης -ου, ἡ [σπεῖρα, ἄρχω] **speirarch, leader of a cohort** *I*CIL 3.870.3.

σπειρᾶσις -εως, ἡ [σπειράομαι] **tangle** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1077b.

σπειραχθής -ές [σπεῖρα, ἄχθος] **with heavy coils** NIC. *Th.* 399.

σπειρηδόν [σπεῖρα] *adv.* Ⓐ **in coils, in spirals** OPP. 1.516 *etc.* ‖ **in a circle** SEC.^{1} (AP 9.301.4) Ⓑ *milit.* **in maniples** *or* **companies** POL. 5.4.9 VT 2*Macc.* 12.20 STRAB. 3.3.7.

σπείρημα -ατος, τό *Ion. for* σπείραμα.

σπειρικός -ή -όν [σπεῖρα] *geom.* **pertaining to a torus** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 112 *etc.*

σπειρίον -ου, τό [σπεῖρον] **light garment** XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.4.

σπειρίτης λίθος, ὁ [σπεῖρα] *archit.* **stone which functions as a torus** HERO *Aut.* 3.1 ‖ *subst.* ὁ σπειρίτης **torus** *I*SEG 2.569.13, 23 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

σπειροδρᾰκοντόζωνος -ον [σπεῖρα, δράκων, ζώνη] **girt with coils of serpents** AG *Ox.* 3.182.

σπειροειδῶς [σπεῖρα, εἶδος] *adv.* **in spirals** RUF. *Anat.* 45 (*f.l.*).

σπειροκέφᾰλον -ου, τό [σπεῖρα, κεφαλή] **base** *and* **capital,** *of a column* *I*CIG 3148.19, 29 *etc.*

σπεῖρον -ου, τό [*see* σπεῖρα] **piece of cloth, wrapping** OD. 6.179 | **rag** OD. 4.245 | **shroud** OD. 2.102, *al.* | **sail** OD. 5.318, 6.269 ‖ *later* **garment** EUPHOR. 107 • *pl.* σπεῖρᾰ OD. 6.269.

σπειρόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [σπεῖρον, πωλέω] **seller of used clothing:** σ. ἀγορά used-clothing market POLL. 7.78.

σπεῖρος -εος, τό [*see* σπεῖρον] **clothes** NIC. *Th.* 882 (*fig.*).

σπειροῦχος -ον [σπεῖρα, ἔχω] *prob.* **one who holds the line** PHAN. (AP 6.295.5).

σπειροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [σπεῖρον, φύλαξ] *ornament* GLOSS.

σπειρόω, *contr.* [σπεῖρον] ❶ *act.* **to bind, wrap** CALLIM. *H.* 1.33, 4.5 (*aor. ind.* σπείρωσε) ❷ *mid. medic.* **to be twisted** of a blood vessel HP. *Os.* 15.9 (*pf. mid. pass.* ἐσπείρωται) *etc.*

σπείρω [*cf. Arm.* sp'ir?] *impf.* ἔσπειρον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπειρόμην ‖ *fut.* σπερῶ ‖ *aor.* ἔσπειρα, *mid.* ἐσπειράμην ‖ *pf.* ἔσπαρκα, *mid. pass.* ἔσπαρμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔσπαρτο CELS. 6.73 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐσπάρην ‖ *fut. pass.* σπαρήσομαι *and rar.* σπαρθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to sow seed, scatter seeds** ▸ *abs.* HES. *Op.* 391 GORG. B 16 *etc.*; *prov.*: εἰς πέτρας τε καὶ λίθους σ. to sow seed on rocks and stones PLAT. *Leg.* 838e | ▸ *with acc.*: σ. τι to sow sthg. HDT. 3.100, *al.* EUR. *Cycl.* 121 *etc.*; κέγχρους millet HES. *Sc.* 399; σῖτον grain HDT. 4.17.1 | *s.times opp. to* θερίζειν to reap, *in proper. and fig. sense* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260d *etc.*; εἰ ἡμεῖς ὑμῖν τὰ πνευματικὰ ἐσπείραμεν, μέγα εἰ ἡμεῖς ὑμῶν τὰ σαρκικὰ θερίσομεν; if we have sown spiritual seed among you, is it a great thing if we reap a material harvest from you? NT *1Cor.* 9.11 ‖ *extens.* **to generate, beget** ▸ *abs. and with acc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 33, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 775d *etc.*; Ἀτρέα δ', ὃς αὖ σ' ἔσπειρε Atreus, who in turn begot you SOPH. *Ai.* 1293 ‖ *fig.* **to scatter, spread, diffuse** ▸ *with acc.* TRAG. 85 EUR. *Andr.* 167 *etc.*; τὸν χρυσὸν ἅπαντα καὶ τὸν ἄργυρον ἔσπειρε ἐς τὸν Στρυμόνα he scattered all the gold and silver into the Strymon HDT. 7.107.2; σ. ματαίαν βάξιν to spread an empty rumor SOPH. *El.* 642; σπείρέ νυν ἀγλαΐαν τινὰ νάσῳ spread now some splendor on the island PIND. *N.* 1.13 | ▸ *with two acc.*: ἔσπειρεν αὐτὴν (*sc.* τὴν πόλιν) ἅλας he scattered salt over the city VT *Judg.* A 9.45 Ⓑ **to sow** *land* ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 463 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38, *al. etc.*; τὴν γῆν the land HDT. 4.42.3 | *prov.*: σ. πόντον ἁλὸς πολιῆς to sow the expanse of hoary sea THGN. 106 | *fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 777e, *al. etc.*; τοὺς ἐν γράμμασι κήπους σπερεῖ τε καὶ γράψει he will plant gardens of letters and will write PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d; καινοτάταις σ. διανοίαις to sow the most newfangled ideas ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1044 ‖ (*women*) **to fertilize with seed** EUR. *Ion* 64, *Ph.* 18 *etc.*; ματρὸς σπείρας ἄρουραν having sown his mother's field AESCHL. *Sept.* 754 ❷ *mid.* **to sow** AP. 3.1028 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be sown** *or* **cultivated** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1140 *etc.*; ἡ σπειρομένη Αἴγυπτος the cultivated part of Egypt HDT. 2.77.1 ‖ *extens.* **to be begotten** *or* **conceived** SOPH. *O.T.* 1498 PLAT. *Leg.* 839a, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be scattered, strewn, dispersed, spread** EUR. *H.F.* 1098 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1206 *etc.*; ἐσπάρησαν κατὰ τὴν ἄλλην Ἑλλάδα they were scattered over the rest of Greece THUC. 2.27.2; ἐσπαρμένοι εἰς ἁρπαγήν spread out in order to plunder XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.22 • *Aeol. pres.* σπέρρω L. *E.M.* 300.19 ‖ *iter. impf.* σπείρεσκον HDT. 4.42.3 ‖ *Aeol. fut.* σπέρσω ‖ *aor*^{t}. *inf. mid. dub.* σπαρέσθαι POLYAEN. 8.26 ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass. subj. 3. sg.* (συγκατα)σπαρθῇ SOPHON. 85.23.

σπειρώδης -ες [σπεῖρα] **with many coverings** NIC. *Al.* 253, 527.

σπείρωμα -ατος, τό [σπείρω] **cloth, cloak** VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 43.10.

σπεῖσαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* σπένδω.

σπείσασκε *iter. aor.*, *see* σπένδω.

σπεῖσις -εως, ἡ [σπένδω] **treaty, agreement** L. *Zon. etc.*, *see* σπονδή.

σπειστέον [σπένδω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pour a drink offering** POLL. 10.65.

σπείσω *fut. ind. act.*, *see* σπένδω.

Σπειώ -οῦς, ἡ **Speio,** *Nereid* IL. 18.40 *etc.*

σπεκλάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* specularium] *subst.* **mirror** CYRAN. 1.10.12-13 ‖ *miner.* **mica** *or* **talc** GAL. 13.663.10 ZOS.^{1} 2.139.2 *etc.*

σπέκλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* speculum] **mirror** AL. *in Sens.* 29.7 ‖ **mica** HIPPIATR. 70.2, *al. etc.* | **flaking,** *of mica* DOR.^{2} *Doct.* 3.1. ‖ *prob.* **glass,** *of a window* *P*OXY. 1921.12, 13 (621^{CE}) *etc.*

σπεκουλάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* speculator] **guard, soldier assigned to executions** NT *Mark* 6.27 *etc.* • *also* σπεκλάτωρ *I*BUEP. 1959.260.

σπεκταβίλιος -α -ον [*Lat.* spectabilis] **esteemed** *title of a Rom. senator* IUST. *Nov.* 24.4, *al.*

σπέλεθος -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 595 (*f.l. for* πέλεθος).

σπένδεσκε *iter. impf.*, *see* σπένδω.

σπένδω [*cf. Lat.* spondeō, *Hitt.* ši(p)pand-] *impf.* ἔσπενδον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπενδόμην ‖ *fut.* σπείσω, *mid.* σπείσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔσπεισα, *mid.* ἐσπεισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* (κατ)εσπεικώς PLUT. *Sert.* 14.5, *mid. pass.* ἔσπεισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσπείσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσπείσθην ❶ *act.* **to offer** *or* **pour a libation, make a drink offering** ▸ *abs.* IL. 9.177 OD. 3.45 SOPH. *Ph.* 1033 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to a god IL. 6.259, 16.227 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 221 *etc.*; Ποσειδάωνι καὶ ἄλλοις ἀθανάτοισιν σπείσαντες having poured libations to Poseidon and to the other gods OD. 3.334 | ▸ *with acc.*: σ. λοιβάς to make *or* offer libations SOPH. *El.* 270 = σ. σπονδάς EUR. *El.* 512 = σ. χοάς EUR. *Or.* 1322; σ. οἶνον to pour a libation of wine IL. 11.775 OD. 18.151 = σ. οἴνου (*partit. gen.*) HDN.^{1} 5.5.7 | *s.times* ▸ *with dat.*: σ. ὕδατι to pour a libation of water OD. 12.363; *fig.*: Ὀλυμπίῳ Αἴγιναν κάτα σπένδειν μελιφθόγγοις ἀοδαῖς to pour unto Aegina a libation of honey-voiced songs in honor of Olympian Zeus PIND. *I.* 6.9 | *s.times* ▸ *with gen. or instrum. dat.*: σ. δέπαϊ to pour with a cup IL. 23.196 OD. 7.137 = σ. κύλικος SOPH. *fr.* 42 ‖ *extens.* **to pour, shed** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.187.3 BARB. (AP 7.555b.2) AP 9.184.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to consecrate with libations,** *and so* ▸ *abs.* **to make** *or* **conclude an agreement, make a treaty** HDT. 3.144 THUC. 4.119.2 XEN. *An.* 1.9.7 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 5.5.3 *etc.* = πρός τινα THUC. 5.17.2, 30.1 XEN. *An.* 3.5.16; τοῖσιν ἐχθροῖσιν ἐσπείσατο he made peace with the enemy ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 225 | *but also* σ. ▸ τινι to make an agreement for *or* in favor of s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.3.7; σ. τῇ πρεσβείᾳ to give a pledge of safe-conduct for the embassy AESCHN. 3.63 | ▸ *with acc.* σπένδεσθαί τι to make a truce for sthg. THUC. 3.24.3, *al. etc.*; εἰρήνην σ. Λακεδαιμονίοισι to make a truce with the Spartans HDT. 7.148.4; σ. σπονδάς to conclude a treaty THUC. 8.57.2 XEN. *An.* 4.1.1 (*v.l.*); ἀναχώρησιν σ. τινι to negotiate a retreat with s.o. THUC. 3.109.2; νεῖκος ἐσπεῖσθαι to have settled a quarrel EUR. *Med.* 1140 | σ. ἐπὶ τοῖσδε to come to an agreement on these terms EUR. *Ph.* 1240 *etc.*; ▸ σ. ἐφ' ᾧ *and inf.* to conclude a treaty on the condition that XEN. *An.* 4.4.6 | ▸ *with* ὥστε: σπεισάμενοί τινα χρόνον ὥστε μὴ ἀδικεῖν having agreed not to do damage for a set amount of time THUC. 6.7.1 | ▸ *with inf., s.times preceded by* ἢ μὴν THUC. 4.118.14, *al.*; σπένδονται ἀποχωρεῖν they agree on a withdrawal THUC. 3.109.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be offered as a libation** *or* **sacrifice** EUR. *Bac.* 284 NT *Phil.* 2.17, *Tim.* 2.4.6 ‖ **to be concluded** *or* **agreed upon in a treaty** THUC. 3.111.1, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 19.7; ἐσπεῖσθαι δὲ αὐτὰς (*sc.* τὰς σπονδάς) μέχρι οὗ that the treaty agreed upon should be valid until THUC. 4.16.2 • *subj. 2. sg.* σπένδῃσθα OD. 4.591 ‖ *iter. impf.* σπένδεσκε IL. 16.227, *pl.* σπένδεσκον OD. 7.138 ‖ *epic aor.* σπεῖσα, *iter. 3. sg.* σπείσασκε OD. 8.89.

Σπένδων -οντος, ὁ **Spendon,** *Spartan poet* PLUT. *Lyc.* 28.10.

σπέος -ους, τό [*see* σπήλαιον?] **cave, cavern, grotto** IL. 4.279, 13.32 OD. 5.57, *al.* HES. *Th.* 297 *etc.* • *epic and Hom. also* σπεῖος, *gen.* σπείους, *dat.* σπῆϊ *and* σπέϊ OPP.^{1} 4.246 | *gen. pl.* σπείων HOM. 5.263; *dat.* σπέσσι, σπήεσσι *and* σπεάτεσσι XENOPH. 37.

σπέρᾰδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [σπείρω] **seed** NIC. *Th.* 649, *al.*

Σπερθίης -ου, ὁ **Sperthies,** *male name* HDT. 7.134.2, 137.1 (*Ion. gen.* -εω).

σπέρμα -ατος, τό [σπείρω] Ⓐ **seed,** *of plants* HOM. 2.307 HES. *Op.* 446, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38, *al. etc.*; ἐμβαλεῖν τὸ σ. τῇ γῇ to cast the seed into the earth XEN. *Oec.* 17.10, *cf.* 8; σ. κατακρύπτειν to bury the seeds well HES. *Op.* 471 | *s.times also* **fruit of the earth** ANTIPH. 59.4 AN. *Subl.* 43.4 *etc.* | *extens.* **sowing, seeding time:** σπέρματος ἄρξασθαι to begin sowing HES. *Op.* 781 | *pl.* **crops** VT *1Sam.* 8.15 *I*SEG 33.1041 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *fig.* **seed, germ, cause, source, origin** OD. 5.490 PIND. *P.* 3.37 PLAT. *Tim.* 56b DEMOSTH. 18.159, *al. etc.*; αἱθοίσας σπέρμα φλογός the seed of

burning flame PIND. *O.* 7.48; σ. τῆς στάσεως the origin of the civil war PLUT. *Mar.* 10.7; συκοφάντου καὶ πονηροῦ σ. καὶ ῥίζα the seed and root of the sycophant and the wicked man DEMOSTH. 25.48; παρά τῷ Εὐπόλιδι τοῦ ὅρκου τὸ σ. εὑρῆσθαι the source of the oath is to be found in Eupolis AN. *Subl.* 16.3 B *extens.* **seed, germ,** *of man and animals* PIND. *N.* 10.81, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.23, *al.* TIM.[2] 218.13 *etc.*; σ. φέρων Ἡρακλέος bearing the seed by which Herakles would be born PIND. *N.* 10.17; *but* φέροισα σ. θεοῦ bearing within her the seed of a god PIND. *P.* 3.15; πλῆσαι γενναίου σπέρματος to beget with noble seed PLUT. *Lyc.* 1512; τὸ σπέρμα παραλαβεῖν to be fertilized EUR. *Or.* 553; κατ' ἀμφότερα τὰ σπέρματα by both of the seeds, *i.e.* by the father and the mother HP. *epist.* 2 | *fig.*: σ. λογικοῦ seed of rational being SEXT. *S.* 9.101 || **race, origin, descent,** *usu. poet.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 290 SOPH. *Ant.* 981, *al. etc.*; τίνος εἶ σπέρματος πατρόθεν; who is your father? SOPH. *O.C.* 214 || *fig.* **seed, offspring, progeny, son** PIND. *O.* 9.61, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 364 OR. (THUC. 5.16.2) *etc.*; σ. Πελοπιδῶν scion of Pelops' line AESCHL. *Ch.* 503; τὸ πᾶν σ. σῶν ὁμαιμόνων all of your siblings SOPH. *Tr.* 1147; πᾶν τὸ θῆλυ σ. Καδμείων all the female progeny of Kadmos EUR. *Bac.* 35 | *pl.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 803, 909 SOPH. *O.T.* 1246 *etc.*; ἄνθρωποί τε καὶ ἀνθρώπων σπέρμασιν νομοθετοῦμεν we are men legislating for the sons of men PLAT. *Leg.* 853c.

σπερμᾰγοραιολεκῐθολᾰχᾰνόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [σπέρμα, ἀγορά, λέκιθος, λάχανον, πωλέω] **seller of seeds, gruel, and vegetables in the market** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 457 (*voc. pl.* -πώλιδες).

σπερμαίνω [σπέρμα] *impf.* (ἀπ)εσπέρμαινον || *aor.* ἐσπέρμηνα *epic 3. sg.* σπέρμηνε, *epic mid. 3. sg.* σπερμήνατο NONN. *D.* 3.295 | *inf.* σπερμῆναι GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.558.7) | *ptc.* σπερμήνας GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.553.13) ❶ *act.* **to generate, beget** ▸ *with acc.* HES. *Op.* 736 CALLIM. *fr.* 652; σ. σπέρμα to sow seed VT (Aq., Th.) *Gen.* 1.29 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 39 || **to fertilize, make fertile** PLUT. *Isid.* 366a *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to procreate** NONN. *D.* 3.295 *etc.*

σπερμᾰτία -ας, ἡ [σπέρμα] **seed** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 64.10-11, *al.*

σπερμᾰτίᾱς -ου [σπέρμα] **left to ripen for seed** (*masc.*): σικυός cucumber CRATIN. 147.2.

σπερμᾰτίζω [σπέρμα] *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐσπερματίσθαι ORIG. (*PG* 17.17.46) || *aor. pass.* ἐσπερματίσθην; *act.* **to sow** ▸ *with acc.* CH *exc.* 6 | *intrans.* **to flower,** *of the linen plant* VT *Exod.* 9.31 || *pass.* **to be fertilized,** *of pers.* VT *Lev.* 12.2.

σπερμᾰτικός -ή -όν [σπέρμα] A **of seed, of generation, seminal, generative** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 30, *al. etc.*; σπερματικὰ ὄργανα organs of insemination ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 12; σ. γένεσις propagation from seed THPHR. *C.P.* 1.2.1 || **capable of procreating, generative, fertile** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 13, *Pr.* 876b 38 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σπερματικόν **procreative faculty** ZEN.[1] 1.39.22 (NEM. 14.39) PLUT. *Plac.* 898f || **rich in seeds, fertile** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.16.4 *etc.* || (*Stoic*) *philos.* **seminal, generative**: λόγος σ. seminal reason *or* generative principles PLUT. *QConv.* 637a DIOG. 7.148 *etc.* | *of the dyad* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 31, *al.* B *Christ.* **following the course of nature, natural**: λόγος σ. law of nature *or* individual inborn characteristic *or* innate principle ORIG. *Cels.* 1.37.20 *etc. but*: σ. λόγου μέρος immanent revelation IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.8.3 (*PG* 6.457A), *al.* || *fig.* **general, summary** SYR. *in Herm.* 2.91R *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **σπερματικῶς seed-shaped, through a seed** *or* **generative principle, like a seed** CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.84.1, *al. etc.* || **potentially** (*opp. to* ἐνεργείᾳ actually) [Iambl.[1]] 3.4 || **elementarily** GAL. 7.764.

σπερμᾰτιον -ου, τό [σπέρμα] **small seed, germ** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.1 DIOSC.[2] 2.180 *etc.*; σπερματίου κοινωνία kinship Phaen. 37 (ATH. 61f).

σπερμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπερματίζω] **production of seeds** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.3, 5.3 || *extens.* **copulation** VT *Lev.* 18.23 *etc.*

σπερμᾰτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σπερματίζω] **fecundator** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].148D.

σπερμᾰτῖτις -ιδος [σπέρμα] **spermatic** *or* **seminal**: σ. φλέψ vena spermatica ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 8.

σπερμᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [σπερματολόγος] *fig.* **to glean** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.22.2 (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐσπερματολογῆσθαι).

σπερμᾰτολόγος -ον [σπέρμα, λέγω] EPICHAR. 42, *see* σπερμολόγος.

σπερμᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [σπέρμα] **to be sown** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.2 || **to go to seed,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.2.

σπερμᾰτοποιέομαι, *contr.* [σπέρμα, ποιέω] **to convert into semen** PORPH. *Gau.* 7.2.

σπερμᾰτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σπέρμα, πώλης] **seller of seeds** NICOPH. 10.5 CRITI. B 70 *FdV.*

σπερμᾰτοφόρος -ον [σπέρμα, ἔχω] **seed-containing, fertile** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.7).

σπερμᾰτοφάγος -ον [σπέρμα, φαγεῖν] **seed-eating** DIOD. 3.24.

σπερμᾰτώδης -ες [σπέρμα] **fertile,** *fig.* STOB. 4.2.24 || **like seed** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 253d | **germinal** ARTEMID. 4 *Praef.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

σπερμᾰτωσις -εως, ἡ [σπερματόομαι] **production of seed** Phaen. 37 (ATH. 61g).

σπερμεῖον -ου, τό [σπέρμα] **seed** NIC. *Al.* 201, *al.*

σπερμεῖος -α -ον [σπέρμα] **protector of seeds,** *epith. of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.3; *of Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 40.5 • *epic fem.* -είη ORPH. *H.* 40.5.

Σπέρμιος -ου, ὁ **Spermios,** *name of a month at Knossos* ISYLL[3]. 712.6 (II[BCE]).

σπερμοβολέω, *contr.* [σπέρμα, βάλλω] **to put out seeds** HORAP. 1.46.

σπερμοβολία -ας, ἡ [σπερμοβολέω] **sowing** POXY. 133.13 (VI[CE]).

σπερμοβόρος -ον [σπέρμα, βιβρώσκω] **seed-eating, vegetarian** [CAES.] 3.147 (38.1096).

σπερμογονέω, *contr.* [σπέρμα, γίγνομαι] **to bear seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.3.

σπερμολογέω, *contr.* [σπερμολόγος] *impf.* ἐσπερμολόγουν CH 45.7 (*dub.*) || *aor.* ἐσπερμολόγησα GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1340.5), *Or.* 29.18; **to gather seeds** HP. *Vict.* 2.47 PLUT. *Tranq.* 473a *etc.* || **to talk nonsense** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.20 • *Ion. 3. sg.* σπερμολογέει HP. *Vict. l.c.*.

σπερμολογία -ας, ἡ [σπερμολόγος] **idle chatter** PLUT. *Adul.* 65b; ναυτική of sailors PLUT. *Alc.* 36.2.

σπερμολογικός -ή -όν [σπερμολόγος] **like a chatterer, trifling** PLUT. *QConv.* 664a.

σπερμολόγος -ον [σπέρμα, λέγω] A *proper.* **that picks up** *or* **pecks at seeds,** *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 232, 579 AL.[7] (ATH. 9.388a) PLUT. *Demetr.* 28.5 *etc.* || *subst. ornith.* ὁ σπερμολόγος **crow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 28 B *of pers.* **chatterbox, gossip** DION. 19.5.2 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ σπερμολόγος **gossip** DEMOSTH. 18.127; τί ἂν θέλοι ὁ σ. οὗτος λέγειν; whatever does this babbler mean to say ? NT *Acts* 17.18 || *superl.* -ώτατος.

σπερμόομαι, *contr.* [σπέρμα] **to bear seed,** *of plants*: ὅταν ἄρχηται σπερμοῦσθαι when it begins to bear seed THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.8.

σπερμοποιέω, *contr.* [σπέρμα, ποιέω] **to produce semen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 636b 34.

σπερμοτοκέω, *contr.* [σπέρμα, τίκτω] **to produce seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.8 (*conject.*).

σπερμοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [σπερμοφάγος] **vegetarian diet** GREG.[1] *Mart.* 164.5.

σπερμοφάγος -ον [σπέρμα, φαγεῖν] **seed-eating** SEXT. *P.* 1.56.

σπερμοφορέω, *contr.* [σπερμοφόρος] **to produce seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.2, 6.7.1.

σπερμοφόρος -ον [σπέρμα, φέρω] **seed-producing** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.1 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.1).

σπερμοφῠέω, *contr.* [σπερμοφυής] **to produce seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7, *C.P.* 1.16.4.

σπερμοφῠής -ές [σπέρμα, φύω] **growing from seed** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.10.1.

Σπερχειός -οῦ, ὁ **Spercheios,** *river in Thessaly* IL. 16.174, *al. etc.*

Σπέρχις -ιδος, ὁ **Sperchis,** *male name* THEOCR. 15.98 *etc.*

σπερχνός -ή -όν [σπέρχω] **hasty, hurried** AESCHL. *Sept.* 286 || **violent,** *of afflictions* HP. *Morb.* 2.64, *al.* || *adv. neut.* σπερχνὸν κοτέων violently angry HES. *Sc.* 454.

σπερχυλλάδην [σπέρχω] *adv.* **hastily, violently** COM. 422.

σπέρχω [*cf. Skt.* spṛhayati] *impf.* ἔσπερχον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπερχόμην HDT. 5.33.3 || *fut. mid.* σπέρξομαι HSCH. || *aor. mid.* ἐσπερξάμην HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐσπέρχθην ❶ *act.* **to rage, storm,** *of bad weather* OD. 3.283 HOM. 33.7; ὅθ' ὑπὸ λιγέων ἀνέμων σπέρχωσιν ἄελλαι when under the swift gusts the storm rages IL. 13.334 | *extens.* **to race, gallop,** *of a horse* OPP. 1.342 || *later trans.* **to cause to rush** LUC. *DMer.* 236 ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to hurry, rush, dash** ▸ *with inf.* IL. 19.317 *etc.*; σ. ἐρετμοῖς to ply the oars OD. 13.22; ▸ μετά τι toward sthg. AP. 1.1255 = ποτί τι ORPH. *L.* 706 | *Hom. pres. ptc.*: σπερχόμενος swift, rapid, quick IL. 23.870 OD. 9.101, *al.*; σπερχόμενος δ' ὁ γεραιὸς ἑοῦ ἐπεβήσετο δίφρου at once the old man mounted his chariot IL. 24.322 B *extens.* **to be agitated, be angry** HDT. 1.32.1 *etc.*; μὴ σπέρχου don't be angry EUR. *Med.* 1133; ὥρα σπερχόμενον Δαρεῖον he saw Darius' anger HDT. 3.72.1; σπερχθεῖσα θυμῷ with her heart full of rage PIND. *N.* 1.40 | ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 5.33.3 CALLIM. *H.* 4.158 • *act. only pres. and impf. and in compd. aor.* (ἐπ)έσπερξα HSCH.

Σπέρχων -ωνος, ὁ **Sperchon** (*lit.* "Hasty"), *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

σπέσθαι *aor. inf.*, *see* ἕπομαι.

σπέσσι *dat. pl.*, *see* σπέος.

σπέτλον -ου, τό **window** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 184 • *cf.* σπέκλον.

σπεύδω [*see* σπουδή, *cf. Lith.* spáusti] *impf.* ἔσπευδον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπευδόμην || *fut.* σπεύσω, *mid.* σπεύσομαι || *aor.* ἔσπευσα || *pf.* ἔσπευκα, *mid. pass.* ἔσπευσμαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to hasten, urge on** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 13.236, *al. etc.*; γάμον marriage OD. 19.137 HDT. 1.38.2; παῦσαι σπεύδων τὰ σπεύδεις stop bearing down on what you are bearing down on HDT. 1.206.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: σπεύσατε Τεῦκρον ἑν τάχει μολεῖν urge Teukros to come quickly SOPH. *Ai.* 804 | ▸ *abs.*: Δημοκρίτου σπεύσαντος at the urging of Demokritos HDT. 8.46.3 || **to prepare quickly, get ready** SOL. 39.1; κλίμακας ladders EUR. *I.T.* 1352 B *extens.* **to seek after eagerly, yearn for, aspire to** *or* **desire**: σ. βίον ἀθάνατον to crave immortality PIND. *P.* 3.62; μακροτέραν σ. ἀρετάν to aspire to press beyond their own valor PIND. *I.* 4.13; σ. τὴν ἡγεμονίαν to aspire to leadership THUC. 5.16.1; μηδὲν ἄγαν σ. strive after nothing too much THGN. 335, 401 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.1 *etc.*; μᾶλλόν τι ἔσπευσαν εἰρήνην ἑωυτοῖσι γενέσθαι they were more eager to make peace HDT. 1.74.3; τοιαῦτα σπεύδεις

Σ

περὶ σαυτὸν γενέσθαι ἅπερ ἂν καὶ οἱ ἐχθροί σου σπεύσαιέν τε καὶ ἔσπευσαν you are eager to bring upon yourself just what your enemies would wish and have wished PLAT. *Crit.* 45c ‖ **to do one's utmost for, pursue** *zealously*: ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 599 SOPH. *El.* 251 *etc.*; ὅταν τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν ἕκαστος σπεύδῃ when each pursues his own end THUC. 1.141.6; πόλεμον ἔσπευσας τέκνοις you have made war upon your children EUR. *H.F.* 1133; σεαυτῷ τἀναντία σπεύδεις you are eagerly pursuing the opposite of your own thesis PLAT. *Prot.* 361a | ▸ *with* ὅπως PLAT. *Leg.* 687e; σπεύσω σ' ὅπως ἂν ἐγγραφῇς I'll take care that you're inscribed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 926 C *intrans.* **to hasten** ▸ *abs. or with adv. or compl.* IL. 8.191, 23.414, 767, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 228, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 255, *al. etc.*; σπεύσατε θᾶσσον δώματος εἴσω quick, go into the house EUR. *Med.* 100; σπεῦδε ταχέως make haste ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 495; σ. ἐς μάχην to rush into battle IL. 4.225; ἐπὶ βοήθειαν to aid LYCURG. 57; σ. πρός τινα to hasten to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1026; ὡς τάχιστα πρὸς πόλιν σ. to go to the acropolis as quickly as possible ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 266; οἳ θέλεις σπεύδῃς go wherever you wish SOPH. *Tr.* 334; σ. ἀπὸ ῥυτῆρος to race at full gallop SOPH. *O.C.* 900 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* to make haste to do sthg. EUR. *Med.* 761 *etc.*; σπεῦσε πονησάμενος τὰ ἃ ἔργα he quickly completed his tasks OD. 9.250; δεῦρό σοι σπονδὰς φέρων ἔσπευδον I was hurrying to bring you a truce ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 179 | ▸ *with inf.* VT *2Macc.* 4.14, *al.*; αὐτὸς ἔσπευσεν ἐξελθεῖν he himself hastened to go out VT *Chr.* 2.26.20 | *ptc.* σπεύδων -ουσα *followed by a verb* in haste, promptly IL. 11.119, 23.506, *al. etc.*; ἵκετο σπεύδων he came swiftly PIND. *P.* 4.95; σπεύδων ἐβοήθει he quickly came to help XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.1 D *extens.* **to strive, make an effort, do one's utmost,** *in battle* IL. 4.232, 8.293; *in work, of pers. and animals* IL. 17.745, 18.373, 472, *al.* HES. *Th.* 597, *al. etc.*; πρωΐ μάλα σπεύδειν to get to work early in the morning HES. *Op.* 461 | ▸ τινι for s.o. ALEXIS 310 *etc.*; σπεύσατέ μοι help me IL. 24.253 | ▸ *with prep.*: εἴς τι for sthg. THGN. 403 THUC. 5.37.4 *etc.* = ὑπέρ τινος POL. 4.51.2 *etc.*; ζηλοῖ δέ τε γείτονα ... εἰς ἄφενος σπεύδοντα he envies his neighbor as he strives after wealth HES. *Op.* 24 | ▸ *also with* περί *and gen.*: περὶ Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος σπεύσομεν let us fight for the dead Patroklos IL. 17.121 | *ptc.* σπεύδων with effort, laboriously THEOCR. 1.40 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* HES. *Op.* 673, *al.* PIND. *N.* 9.21, *al.* HDT. 8.41 *etc.*; σπεύδει μὲν ἀρώμεναι ἠδὲ φυτεύειν he hastens to plow and plant HES. *Op.* 22; σῴζειν θέλοντες ἄνδρα γ' ὃς σπεύδει θανεῖν if we wish to save a man in a hurry to die SOPH. *Ai.* 812 | ▸ *with* ὡς, ὅπως, ἵνα AESCHL. *Pr.* 205 PLAT. *Pol.* 264a *etc.*; δεῖ σπεύδειν ... ἵνα μὴ πάθωμεν ὅπερ οἱ πατέρες ἡμῶν we must take pains lest we suffer what our fathers suffered ISOCR. 4.164 ‖ *later* **to be disturbed** *or* **tormented** VT *Exod.* 15.15, *Reg.* 1.28.21, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to hasten:** σπεύσομαι εἰς Ἀχιλῆα I shall hasten to Achilles IL. 15.402 ‖ **to do one's utmost, make an effort** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 360 (*dub. read.*); ▸ *with acc.* σπευδομένα θυσίαν ἑτέραν preparing another sacrifice AESCHL. *Ag.* 151 ❸ *pass.* **to be sought** *or* **pursued**: ξυνὸν πᾶσι τοῦτο ἀγαθὸν σπεύδεται the good that is sought is common to all HDT. 7.53.1 ‖ **to be stimulated, be performed quickly** VT *Esth.* 3.15 ‖ *intrans.* **to urge:** ἐσπευσμέναι χρεῖαι pressing needs LUC. *Am.* 33 • *pres. 3. pl. Dor.* σπεύδοντι THEOCR. 16.15 | *Dor. subj. 1. pl.* σπεύδωμες THEOCR. 15.59 | *epic inf.* σπευδέμεν OD. 24.324 ‖ *epic impf.* σπεῦδον *and 3. sg.* σπεύδεσκεν NONN. *D.* 11.274 ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* σπεῦσε OD. 9.250 | *epic subj.* σπεύσομεν IL. 17.121 ‖ *rar. aor. mid. in 3. sg. epic* σπεύσατο EPIGR. 6.116.3 *and opt.* σπεύσαιτο HSCH. ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐσπευκώς PAUS. 7.15.11, *mid.* ἐσπευμένος GAL. 12.895.

σπευσίδωρος -ον [σπεύδω, δῶρον] **prompt in giving** AESCHL. *fr.* 204b 12.

Σπεύσιππος -ου, ὁ **Speusippos,** *philosopher* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1028b 21, *al. etc.*

σπευστέον [σπεύδω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hasten** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 320 POL. 4.30.5.

σπευστικός -ή -όν [σπεύδω] **hasty** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 14 • *adv.* σπευστικῶς **hastily** L. *E.M.* 738.27.

σπευστός -ή -όν [σπεύδω] **to be done** *or* **pursued eagerly** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 108.

σπήεσσι *epic dat. pl., see* σπέος.

σπῆϊ *dat. sg., see* σπέος.

σπηλάδιον -ου, τό [σπήλαιον] **small cave** THEOP. 47.

σπήλαιον -ου, τό [*see* σπέος?] **grotto, cavern, cave** PLAT. *Rp.* 514a, 515a, 539e *etc.* | σ. λῃστῶν den of robbers VT *Jer.* 7.11 *etc.* | *as a tomb* VT *Gen.* 50.13, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig. pl.* **inmost thoughts** VT *Hab.* 2.15.

σπηλαῖτης -ου [σπήλαιον] **cave-dwelling,** *of gods* PAUS. 10.32.5.

σπηλαιώδης -ες [σπήλαιον] **cavernous, in a cave** PLAT. *Rp.* 514a DIOSC.[2] 5.91.

σπῆλυγξ -υγγος, ἡ [*see* σπήλαιον] **cavern, cave, grotto** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 26 THEOCR. 16.53 AP. 2.568 *etc.*

σπῐδής -ές [*cf. Lat.* spissus?, *Lith.* spintù, *Latv.* spiẽts] *dub. signf., perhaps* **wide, vast:** διὰ σπιδέος πεδίοιο *prob.* through the wide plain IL. 11.754.

σπῐδῐος -α -ον [*see* σπιδής] **long, wide** AESCHL. *fr.* 378.

σπῐδόθεν [*see* σπιδής] *adv.* **from afar** ANTIM. 114.

σπίζα -ης, ἡ [*see* σπίζω] *ornith.* **finch** SOPH. *fr.* 431 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 17, 613b 3 TIMO 34.

σπιζίᾱς -ου, ὁ [σπίζα] *ornith.* **sparrowhawk** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 2, 620a 20.

σπιζίτης -ου, ὁ [σπίζα] *ornith., type of titmouse* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 529b 18.

σπίζω [*cf. OHG* fincho, *AS* finc] **to peep, chirp,** *of birds* THPHR. *Sign.* 39 ARAT. 1024 • *only pres.*

σπῖθᾰμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σπιδής?] *meas.* **span** (= 22.18 cm) HDT. 2.106.3 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 126d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 38, *al. etc.*

σπιθαμήσιος -α -ον [ATHANAS.] *Melch.* 28.528D, *see* σπῖθᾰμιαῖος.

σπῐθᾰμιαῖος -α -ον [σπιθαμή] **a span long** *or* **wide** HP. *Art.* 72 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630a 33, *al. etc.*

Σπιθριδάτης -ου, ὁ **Spithridates,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 6.5.7 *etc.*

Σπῖκλος -ου, ὁ **Spiklos (Spiculus),** *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 8.7.

σπῐλᾰδώδης -ες [σπιλάς] **rocky** STRAB. 16.4.18.

1. σπῐλάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* σπίλος; *cf. Lat.* spīna?, spīca?] **rock** *in the sea,* **reef** OD. 3.298 AP. 3.1294, 4.932 POL. 1.37.2 *etc.*; δοῦπον ἄκουσε ποτὶ σπιλάδεσσι θαλάσσης he heard the crash of the sea upon the reefs OD. 5.401 ‖ *extens.* **soil, ground** SOPH. *Tr.* 678 ‖ *later adj.*: σ. γῆ rocky *or* clay-rich earth THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 • *epic and poet. dat. pl.* σπιλάδεσσι OD. 5.401 SOPH. *fr.* 371.3.

2. σπῐλάς -άδος, ἡ [σπίλος] **spot, mark** ORPH. *L.* 620 *etc.*

3. σπῐλάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* σπίλος] **storm, squall, hurricane** HLD. 5.31 PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.382.4); ὥσπερ διαδρομὴ σπιλάδος like crossing through a storm PLUT. *Tranq.* 476a.

1. σπίλος -ου, ἡ [*see* σπιλάς] **rock, reef, cliff** ION 19 TrGF ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 30 LYC. 188, 374 *etc.*

2. σπῖλος -ου, ὁ [*see* πίνος?] **spot, stain** DORIO (ATH. 7.297c) PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921f *etc.*; αἵματος of blood IOS. *A.I.* 13.314 ‖ *fig.* **impurity, vice** NT *Eph.* 5.27 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.76 | *of pers.* DION. 4.24.6 (*conject.*) NT *2Pet.* 2.13 • *later* σπίλος.

σπῑλόω, *contr.* [σπίλος 2] *fut.* σπιλώσω EPHR. 3.340.10 Phr. ‖ *aor.* ἐσπίλωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσπίλωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσπίλωτο HLD. 10.15.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσπιλώθην ❶ *act.* **to stain, soil** DION. 9.6.2 *etc.* | *fig.*: σ. ὅλον τὸ σῶμα to corrupt the entire body NT *Jas.* 3.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be stained, be marked** LUC. *Am.* 15 HLD. 10.15.

σπῑλώδης -ες [σπίλος 1] **rocky** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 2 POL. 10.10.7.

σπῖλωμα -ατος, τό [σπιλόω] **stain, impurity** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 13.12 *etc.* ‖ **mark on the skin, birthmark** HLD. 10.15.

σπῖνα -ης, ἡ *ichthyol., fish* ALEXIS 84.1 ‖ = σπίνος HSCH.

σπίνδαλος -ου, ὁ *ornith., bird* (*cf.* ἀτταγᾶς) AEL. *N.A.* 13.25.

σπινθᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ HOM. 3.442, *see* σπινθήρ.

Σπίνθᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Spintharos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 762 *etc.*

σπινθᾰρυξ -ῠγος, ἡ AP. 4.1544, *see* σπινθήρ.

σπινθήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* scintilla?, *or Lith.* spindžiù] **spark** IL. 4.77 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1053 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 205a 12, *al.* | *fig., of destructive events* POL. 18.39.2; ἐμβαλὼν σπινθῆρα μικρὸν Μεγαρικοῦ ψηφίσματος tossing in the little spark of the Megarian decree ARISTOPH. *Pax* 609 | *of the eyes* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.196.1).

Σπινθήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **Spinther** ("Spark"), *nickname of Publius Cornelius Lentulus* (*from the name of an actor: cf.* PLIN. *NH* 7.10) PLUT. *Caes.* 67.4 *etc.*

σπινθηρᾰκιον -ου, τό [σπινθήρ] **small spark** GREG.[1] *Virg.* 10.1.32.

σπινθηρακώδης -ες [σπινθήρ] **like a spark** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 2.8.

σπινθηρίζω [σπινθήρ] **to give off sparks** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.7 ‖ *causat.* **to cause to give off sparks** THPHR. *Sign.* 19 PLUT. *Plac.* 893d • *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσπινθήριζεν ROM.[1] 8.15.2 (ἀπ-) ‖ *aor. ptc.* (ἀπο)σπινθηρίσας [IO.] *Muséon* 85 (1972), l. 26.

σπινθηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπινθηρίζω] **emission of sparks** AAP. *Phil.* 102 (p. 39.30).

σπινθηροβολέω, *contr.* [σπινθήρ, βάλλω] **to twinkle** *PPGM* 4.2941.

σπινθηροειδής -ές [σπινθήρ, εἶδος] **like a spark** AL. *Pr.* 1.7 *etc.*

σπῑνίδιον -ου, τό [σπίνος] *ornith.* **small finch** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.7.

σπῑνίον -ου, τό [σπίνος] *ornith.* **little finch** EUB. 120.4.

σπῑνός -ή -όν **thin, slender** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 144 PROCL. *Ptol.* 202.

σπῖνος -ου, τό [*see* σπίζα] *ornith.* **finch** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1079, *Pax* 1149 THPHR. *Sign.* 39 *etc.* ‖ *miner., stone* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 29 THPHR. *Lap.* 13.

σπῑνώδης -ες [σπινός] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143, *see* σπῖνος.

Σπιταμένης -ους, ὁ **Spitamenes,** *male name* STRAB. 11.8.8 *etc.*

σπλαγχνεύω [σπλάγχνον] *impf.* ἐσπλάγχνευον POSID. 44a.48 (STRAB. 7.2.3) ‖ *aor.* ἐσπλάγχνευσα DCASS. 37.30.3, *mid.* ἐσπλαγχνευσάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσπλαγχνευμένος DION. 1.40.4 ❶ *act.* **to eat the entrails of the victim,** *after sacrifice* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 984 DCASS. *l.c.* DOR. (ATH. 9.410b) ‖ **to prophesy,** *from the entrails* POSID. *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to prophesy** STRAB. 3.3.6 POLL. 1.27 ❸ *pass.* **to be consumed,** *after sacrifice, of entrails* DION. *l.c.*

σπλαγχνίδιον -ου, τό [σπλάγχνον] *pl.* **entrails, innards** DIPH. 14.2.

σπλαγχνίζω [σπλάγχνον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσπλαγ-

χνιζόμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσπλαγχνίσθην || *fut. pass.* σπλαγχνισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* VT *2Macc.* 6.8, *see* σπλαγχνεύω || *fig.* **to feel compassion** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. *P*HERM. 16.4 (V^{CE}), *cf. mid.* ❷ *pass.* *I*BABH. 1928(6).12 (IV^{BCE}), *see* σπλαγχνεύω || *fig. mid. pass.* **to be moved to pity, feel compassion:** *P*FLOR. 296.23 (VI^{CE}); ▸ τινος for s.o. NT *Matt.* 18.27 = περί τινος NT *Matt.* 9.36 = ἐπί τινι NT *Matt.* 14.14 = ἐπί τινα NT *Matt.* 15.32, *al.*

σπλαγχνικός -ή -όν [σπλάγχνον] **for the viscera** DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.3 || *fig.* **tender** *P*PGM 36.149 | **compassionate, merciful** Apoclo. 1 9 (*v.l.*).

σπλαγχνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπλαγχνίζω] **consumption of the entrails of sacrificial victims** VT *2Macc.* 6.7, *al. etc.*

σπλάγχνον -ου, τό [*see* σπλήν] Ⓐ *usu. pl.* σπλάγχνα **viscera, entrails** (*heart, liver, lungs, kidneys*), *esp. of sacrificial victims* IL. 1.464 OD. 3.9, 20.252, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1221 HDT. 2.40.2 *etc.*; σπλάγχνων μοῖραν ὄρεξον give a portion of the entrails ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1105 *cf.* OD. 3.40 | *used in divination* AESCHL. *Pr.* 493 *etc.*; σπλάγχνα ... λαβὼν ἤθρει taking the entrails he examined them EUR. *El.* 838 | *and so* **sacrifice** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 654 *etc.*; μὴ ποτ' ἀγοραίου Διὸς σπλάγχνοισι παραγενοίμην may I never take part in the sacrifice of Zeus Agoraios ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 410 || *s.times a part of the entrails* SOPH. *Ant.* 1066 | **lungs** AESCHL. *Eum.* 249 (*sg.*) | **spleen** PLAT. *Tim.* 72c (*sg.*) || *extens.* **stomach, womb** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1031 *etc.*; ἦλθεν δ' ὑπὸ σπλάγχνων ... ἐς φάος he came into the light from his mother's womb PIND. *O.* 6.43 | **offspring** IO. *HCor.* 10.253E, *al.* Ⓑ *fig.* **insides, mind, heart,** *as seat of emotions* AESCHL. *Ag.* 995, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 118, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 844, *al.*; πρὶν ἀνδρὸς σπλάγχνον ἐκμαθεῖν σαφῶς before knowing clearly male name's heart EUR. *Med.* 220; καί μου τὰ σπλάγχν' ἀγανακτεῖ and my guts are seething with indignation ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1006; ὁδός θ' ὁδῶν πασῶν ἀνιάσασα δὴ μάλιστα τοὐμὸν σπλάγχνον and the road most painful of all to my heart SOPH. *Ai.* 995 || **affection, tenderness, compassion** NT *2Cor.* 7.15, *al. etc.*; σπλάγχνα οἰκτιρμοῦ feelings of pity NT *Col.* 3.12 Ⓒ *bot., plant* DIOSC.^{2} 1.21, *see* βρύον.

σπλαγχνόπτης -ου, ὁ [σπλάγχνον, ὀπτάω] **one who roasts entrails** *of sacrificial victims* PLIN. 22.44, 34.81.

σπλαγχνοσκοπέω, *contr.* [σπλάγχνον, σκοπέομαι] *act. and mid.* **to examine the entrails** *of a sacrificial victim* SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 3.13.11 PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2148.15).

σπλαγχνοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [σπλαγχνοσκοπέομαι] **examination of the entrails,** *in divination* HERM.^{2} 109 • *also* -σκοπεία.

σπλαγχνοτόμος -ον [σπλάγχνον, τέμνω] **cutter up of entrails** (*of sacrificial victims*), *epith. of Zeus* HEGESAN. 30.

σπλαγχνοφάγος -ον [σπλάγχνον, φαγεῖν] **entrail-devouring** VT *Wis.* 12.5 PLUT. *Fluv.* 5.3.

σπλεκόω, *contr.* [*see* πλέκω] *aor. inf.* (κατα)σπλεκῶσαι HSCH. || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσπλεκωμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 1082; **to have sexual intercourse** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 152 (*corr.*).

σπλέκωμα -ατος, τό [σπλεκόω] **sexual intercourse** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1082.

σπληδός -οῦ, ἡ [σποδός, χλῆδος?] **ashes** NIC. *Th.* 763 LYC. 483.

σπλήν σπληνός, ὁ [*see* σπλάγχνον; *cf. Latv.* liẽn, *Skt.* plīhán?] **spleen** HP. *VM.* 22 HDT. 2.47.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 520.6 *etc.*; τὸν σπλῆνα κομιδῇ ἐκβαλεῖν to spit out one's spleen, *out of anxiety and excitement* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 3 | *pl.* σπλῆνες pains *or* ailments of the spleen HP. *Aph.* 3.22 || *medic.* **bandage** *or* **plaster** HP. *Off.* 12 || *bot.* αἰγὸς σ. goat's spleen, *other name for mallow* DIOSC.^{2} 2.118a.

σπληνάριον -ου, τό [σπλήν] *medic.* **pad** DIOSC.^{2} 2.63, *Eup.* 1.51.

σπληνίας -ου, ὁ [σπλήν] **sufferer from ailments of the spleen** HP. *M.S.* 2.2 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

σπληνιάω, *contr.* [σπλήν] **to have an enlarged spleen** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 322.8 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 670b 9, *Pr.* 890a 10 PLUT. *Pyr.* 3.7 HIPPIATR. 40.1.

σπληνικός -ή -όν [σπλήν] **of the spleen** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.23 *etc.*; σπληνικαὶ διαθέσεις affections of the spleen PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 198 = τὰ σπληνικά DIOSC.^{2} 1.87 || **diseased in the spleen, splenetic** ARISTO 1.88.8 (STOB. 3.13.57) ATH. 8.348e GEOP. 11.30.4 *etc.*

σπληνίον -ου, τό [σπλήν] *medic.* **bandage, pad** *or* **compress,** *on a wound or sore* HP. *Fract.* 27 || *bot.* **splenion,** *name of various plants* DIOSC.^{2} 3.134.1, 135, *al.*

σπληνίσκον -ου, τό [σπληνίον] *I*MICHEL 832.24, *al.* (IV^{BCE}), *dim. of* σπληνίον.

σπληνίσκος -ου, ὁ [σπλήν] *medic.* HP. *Morb.* 2.18, *see* σπληνίσκον.

σπληνῖτης -ου, ὁ [σπλήν] **caused by the spleen** DIOC.^{1} 47.

σπληνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σπλήν] **of the spleen, splenetic:** φλέψ vein HP. *Morb.* 1.26 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512a 6 RUF. *On.* 200 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ σπληνῖτις **disease of the spleen** GAL. 18(1).145.

σπληνόομαι, *contr.* [σπληνίον] **to be tended with a pad** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 46.9.3) || *analog.* **to be swollen** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.

σπληνόπεδον -ου, τό *dub. signf.* HERMIP. *Iamb.* 4.1.

σπληνώδης -ες [σπλήν] **diseased in the spleen, splenetic** HP. *Aph.* 6.43 HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 10.8.9) GAL. 8.342, *al.*

σπογγάριον -ου, τό [σπόγγος] **small sponge** MAUR. 5.9.1 SOR. 3.41.6 || *medic. eyewash* AL.^{6} 2 (2.11.14).

σπογγεύς -έως, ὁ [σπόγγος] **diver for sponges** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 34, *Pr.* 960b 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.4 (*codd.*).

σπογγιά -ᾶς, ἡ [σπόγγος] **sponge** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 24, *al.* AESCHN. 2.112 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ιή || *cf.* σφογγιά.

σπογγίζω [σπόγγος] *impf.* ἐσπόγγιζον CHOEROB. *Spir.* p. 198.22 || *fut. 3. sg.* σπογγιεῖ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 247 (*oth.* σφ-) || *aor.* ἐσπόγγισα, *mid.* (ἀπ)εσπογγισάμην || *pf.* ἐσπόγγισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσπογγίσθην; **to wash** *or* **wipe with a sponge, blot out** PHERECR. 58 DEMOSTH. 18.258 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.31 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be washed with a sponge** ATH. 8.351a • *cf.* σφογγίζω.

σπογγίον -ου, τό [σπόγγος] **small sponge** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.197 • *cf.* σφογγ-.

σπογγιστικός -ή -όν [σπογγίζω] **of the sponge:** *subst.* ἡ σπογγιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of sponging** PLAT. *Soph.* 227a.

σπογγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σπόγγος] **sponge-like, spongy,** *of a plant* AET.^{1} 4.25, *al.*

σπογγοειδής -ές [σπόγγος, εἶδος] **sponge-like, spongy** HP. *VM.* 22 EPIC. 167 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* σπογγοειδῶς **in a way similar to a sponge** AET. 2.20.14 STOB. 1.25.3.

σπογγοθήρας -ου, ὁ [σπόγγος, θηράω] **diver for sponges** PLUT. *Frig.* 950b, 63.981e.

σπογγοθηρικός -ή -όν [σπογγοθήρας] **of a diver for sponges:** *subst.* ἡ σπογγοθηρική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of diving for sponges** POLL. 7.139.

σπογγοκολυμβητής -οῦ, ὁ [σπόγγος, κολυμβητής] **sponge-diver** LYCURG. *fr.* 85.

σπόγγος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* fungus, *Arm.* sunk, sung] **sponge** IL. 18.414 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 600, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487b 9, *al. etc.*; σπόγγοις ... τραπέζας νίζον they cleaned the tables with sponges OD. 1.111; ὑγρώσσων σ. ἄλεσεν γραφήν a wet sponge wiped out the drawing AESCHL. *Ag.* 1329 || *fig. of pers. prob.* **hard worker** PALL. *L.* 34.1 || *extens. of spongy substances* HP. *Ster.* 221; οἱ σπόγγοι **the tonsils** HP. *Epid.* 4.7 || *bot.* **oleander** DIOSC.^{2} 4.81a.

σπογγοτήρας -ου, ὁ [σπόγγος, τηρέω] **parasite of sponges** PLUT. *Sollert.* 980b.

σπογγοτόμος -ου, ὁ [σπόγγος, τέμνω] **one who cuts sponges** OPP. 2.436, 5.612 SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 408.

σπογγώδης -ες HP. *Gland.* 1 *etc.*, *see* σπογγοειδής.

σποδεύνας, ὁ [σποδός, εὐνή] *Dor.* **that lies on ashes** DOS. *A.* 3.

σποδεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* σποδός] *a type of bread cooked in ashes* PHILIT. *gl.* 39 (*conject.*).

σποδέω, *contr.* [σποδός] *impf.* ἐσπόδουν || *fut.* σποδήσω ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 942 || *aor.* ἐσπόδησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσπόδημαι ❶ *act.* **to pulverize, crush, pound, smite,** *also fig.* CRATIN. 199.4 *etc.*; σ. ἅπαντας τοὺς ἀλαζόνας to crush the scoundrels ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1016; τὰς λαγόνας σπόδει pound him on the sides ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 662 || *extens.* **to eat greedily, devour** PHERECR. 61 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1306 || *sex.* **to screw** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 942, 1016 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck** *or* **crushed** *or* **destroyed,** *also fig.* EUR. *Andr.* 1129, *Hip.* 1238 *etc.*; στρατοῦ καμόντος καὶ κακῶς σποδουμένου the fleet in difficulties and terribly buffeted AESCHL. *Ag.* 670 || *sex.* **to be screwed** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 908, *al.*

σποδησίλαύρα -ας, ἡ **prostitute** COM. 223 SUET. *Bl.* 33 EUSTATH. 1088.37.

σποδιά -ᾶς, ἡ [σποδός] **ash** *or* **ashes** OD. 5.488 EUR. *Cycl.* 615 CALLIM. *H.* 3.69 *etc.* || *pl.* **dust, filth** ANTIP.^{2} (AP 11.158.6) || **slag,** *of metal* DIOSC.^{2} 5.126.3 • *epic and Ion.* -ιή.

σποδιάκός -ή -όν [σπόδιον] **made with slag** ORIB. *Syn.* 3.129 *etc.*

σποδιάς -άδος, ἡ [σποδιά] *bot.* **wild plum tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.6.4.

σποδίζω [σποδός] *aor.* ἐσπόδισα || *pf. ptc.* (ἀπ)εσποδικώς HSCH.; *trans.* **to bake** *or* **cook in ashes** PLAT. *Rp.* 372c *etc.*; ἢ με κεραυνῷ σπόδισον or reduce me to ashes with your thunderbolt ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 329 | *extens.* **to singe** DIOD. 3.25.4 || *intrans.* **to be ash-colored** DIOSC.^{2} 5.152.

σποδιή *Ion. and epic for* σποδιά.

σπόδιον -ου, τό [σποδός] **slag,** *of metal* POSID. 24 DIOSC.^{2} 1.105, 5.75.

σπόδιος -α -ον [σποδός] **ashen gray** ARISTOT. *fr.* 264 || **from ashes** PAUS. 9.11.7, 12.1.

σποδίτης, ἄρτος, ὁ [σποδός] **bread baked in ashes** HP. *Mul.* 2.118 DIPH. 25.

σποδιώδης -ες EROT. *s.v.* τροφιωδέων, *see* σποδόδερμος.

σποδόδερμος -ον [σποδός, δέρμα] **with ash-colored hide, black-haired** APPATR. 65.248B *etc.*

σποδοειδής -ές [σποδός, εἶδος] **ash-like, ash-colored, ashen** HP. *Epid.* 7.92 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 6, 617b 4 VT *Gen.* 30.39, *al.*

σποδόεις -όεσσα -όεν OR. *Sib.* 4.179, *see* σποδοειδής.

σποδοκράμβη -ης, ἡ [σποδός, κράμβη] **ash from cabbages** ZOS.^{1} 226B.

σποδόρχης -ου, ὁ [σποδός, ὄρχις] **eunuch** EUSTATH. 1431.47.

σποδός -οῦ, ἡ **ashes** OD. 9.375 HOM. 4.238 HDT. 2.140, *al. etc.*; ἀμφὶ δὲ σποδὸν κάρᾳ κεχύμεθα we have scattered ashes over our heads, *as a sign of mourning* EUR. *Suppl.* 827 *cf.* 1160 | *esp.* **ashes,** *of sacrificial victims* HDT. 4.35.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 21 *etc.* | *of the dead* AESCHL. *Ag.* 443, *Ch.* 687 SOPH. *El.*

Σ

758, 1122, *al. etc.*; ἀντὶ δὲ φωτῶν ... σ. εἰς ἑκάστου δόμους ἀφικνεῖται to the home of each come ashes instead of men AESCHL. *Ag.* 435 || *extens.* **dust** HDT. 4.172.4 *etc.*; *prov.*: μετρεῖν τὴν σποδόν to measure the dust, *i.e.* to labor in vain ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.17 | *of metals* **slag** *or* **oxide** HP. *Mul.* 1.104, *al. etc.* | **lava** STRAB. 6.2.3 || *fig. of pers.* **sponge**: σποδὸς κυλίκων sponge of cups, *of a bibulous old woman* AP 6.291.1 *cf.* LEON. (AP 7.455.1).

σποδόω, *contr.* [σποδός] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσπόδου L. *Sud.* ε3193 || *aor. ptc. act.* σποδώσας HSCH. τ720 *etc.*, *mid.* ἐσποδωσάμην VT *Jdt.* 4.11 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσποδωμένος PALLADAS (AP 10.90.5) || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* σποδωθέν HP. *Mul.* 2.191; *act.* **to reduce to ashes, burn, destroy** HSCH. *l.c.* || *mid.* **to be covered in ashes** ▸ *with acc.* VT *l.c.* || *pass.* **to be reduced to ashes** HP. *Mul. l.c.* LYC. 178 PALLADAS *l.c.*

σποδώδης -ες APP. 17.475 *etc.*, *see* σποδοειδής.

σπόλα, ἡ SAPPH. 57.2 (*conject.*), *Aeol. for* στολή.

σπολάς -άδος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* spolium, *Lith.* spālis] **leather garment** *or* **jacket** SOPH. *fr.* 11 XEN. *An.* 3.3.20, 4.1.18 || **leather garment** *or* **coat**, *covering the shoulders* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 933, *al.*

Σπολήτιον -ου, τό **Spoletion** (*Lat.* **Spoletium**, *modern* **Spoleto**) *city in Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10 *etc.*

σπόλος -ου, ὁ [*see* στόλος] *Aeol.* **stake** *I*IG 9.2 p. XI (II^{BCE}).

σπόμενος -η -ον *aor. ptc. mid.*, *see* ἕπομαι.

σπονδᾰγωγός -όν [σπονδή, ἄγω] **offering a truce** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 108.

σπονδάριον -ου, τό [σπονδή] **payment in coin** *P*OXY. 525.7 (II^{CE}).

σπονδαρχέω, *contr.* [σπόνδαρχος] **to begin the libation** POLL. 6.30.

σπονδαρχία -ας, ἡ [σπόνδαρχος] **right of beginning the libation** HDT. 6.57.1 (*pl.*).

σπόνδαρχος -ον [σπονδή, ἄρχω] **beginning the libation** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 107.

σπονδαυλέω, *contr.* [σπονδαύλης] **to play the aulos during a libation** ARTEMID. 1.56.

σπονδαύλης -ου, ὁ [σπονδή, αὐλός] **one who play the aulos during libations** *I*CIG 2915 *etc.*

σπονδειάζω [σπονδεῖος] *metr.* **to be spondaic**: *only ptc.* σπονδειάζων spondaic, *of a hexameter with a spondee in the fifth foot* CIC. *Att.* 7.2.1 | *mus.* rising in pitch by an interval of three quarter-notes (*cf.* σπονδειασμός) PLUT. *Mus.* 1137b.

σπονδειᾰκός -ή -όν [σπονδεῖος] **used at libations, spondiac** PLUT. *Mus.* 1137b IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 25.112 *etc.* || *metr.* **spondaic** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 ◆ *adv.* σπονδειακῶς **with a spondee** EUSTATH. 546.16.

σπονδειασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπονδειάζω] *mus.* **rise in pitch by an interval of three quarter-notes** ARISTID.^{2} 1.11 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135a, b.

σπονδειοδάκτυλος -ου, ὁ [σπονδεῖος, δάκτυλος] *metr.* **foot with a spondee and a dactyl** RH. 6.103.20.

σπονδεῖον -ου, τό [σπονδεῖος] **cup** *or* **bowl**, *used for libations* ATH. 11.486a *etc.* | *for offerings P*SB 5252.20 (I^{CE}), 10281.2.9 (II^{CE}) | *used in medicine* PLUT. *Isid.* 377e | *pl. festival in honor of Herakles I*SEG 39.148 (Attica, IV^{BCE}).

σπονδειοπᾰράλληκτος -ον [σπονδεῖος, παραλήγω] **with a spondee before the last syllable** TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.311).

σπονδειοπύρρῐχος -ου, ὁ [σπονδεῖος, πυρρίχη] *metr.* **Ionian A major**, *foot made up of a spondee and a pyrrhic* —◡◡ TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.30.25).

σπονδεῖος -α -ον [σπονδή] **used in** *or* **for libations**: αὔλημα aulos melody DION. *Dem.* 22.1 *cf.* POLL. 4.79 || *metr. subst.* ὁ σπονδεῖος (*sc.* πούς) **spondee** — DION. *Comp.* 17.4 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135a HEPH. *Ench.* 3.1 *etc.*

σπονδειοτρόχαιος -ου, ὁ [σπονδεῖος, τροχαῖος] *metr.*, *foot made up of a spondee and a trochee, modern* **fourth epitrite** ——◡ TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.31.24).

σπονδή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σπένδω] A **libation, offering**, *usu. of wine* HES. *Op.* 338 HDT. 1.132.1, *al. etc.*; σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι to pour libations ANTIPHO 1.18; σπονδὰς ποιεῖν to prepare the libations MEN. *Dysc.* 623; τρίτας σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι to make the third libation XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.1; ἔγχει δὴ σπονδήν pour the libation ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1102; νεκταρέαις σπονδαῖσιν ἄρξαι to pour the first libation of nectar PIND. *I.* 6.37 B *pl.* **agreement, treaty**, *ratified with solemn libations, esp.* **truce, armistice** IL. 2.341, *al.* THUC. 1.115.1, *al. etc.*; σπονδαὶ ἄκρητοι truce with libations of unmixed wine IL. 4.159, 2.341; αἱ Ἀθηναίων σπονδαί the treaty with the Athenians THUC. 1.31.2; *but* αἱ Λακεδαιμονίων σπονδαί the truce with the Spartans THUC. 1.35.1 = αἱ πρὸς Λακεσαιμονίους σ. XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36; σπονδὰς γενέσθαι to conclude a treaty HDT. 7.149.1; σπονδέων ἐουσέων with a treaty in force HDT. 7.149.1 (*ib.*) | σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι to conclude a truce XEN. *An.* 4.1.1; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 1.21.1 = πρός τινα ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 52, 131; σπονδὰς ποιεῖν to make a truce THUC. 5.76.2 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 212; σπονδὰς ὀμνύειν to swear to a treaty THUC. 5.23.4 = τέμνειν EUR. *Hel.* 1235; σπονδῶν τυχεῖν to obtain a truce XEN. *An.* 3.1.28 ISOCR. 12.169; σπονδὰς φέρειν to offer a truce EUR. *Ph.* 97; ἄγειν πρὸς Ἀθηναίους σπονδάς to make a truce with the Athenians THUC. 6.7.4; ἐμμένειν ταῖς σπονδαῖς to respect the treaty THUC. 5.18.9; σπονδὰς λύειν to violate the treaty *or* truce THUC. 1.23.4, *al.* = παραβαίνειν XEN. *An.* 4.1.1 DEMOSTH. 19.191 *etc.* = ξυγχέαι THUC. 5.39.3 | *of the truce during the Olympic games* THUC. 5.49.2, *al. etc.* || *s.times* **text** *or* **document of a treaty** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36 (*cf.* THUC. 1.35.1) C **payment in coin** *P*OXY. 101.19 (II^{CE}) *etc.*, *see* σπονδάριον.

σπονδήσιμος -η -ον [σπονδή] **for a libation** PHILEM. 70.2.

σπονδηφορέω, *contr.* [σπονδή, φορέω] **to offer libations** LUC. *Syr.* 42 (*Ion. 3. pl.* σπονδηφορέουσιν (*v.l.*)).

σπονδίζομαι [σπονδή] **to be poured in libation**, *fig.* **be offered** IGN. *epist. Rom.* 2.2 (*aor. inf. pass.* σπονδισθῆναι).

σπονδικός -ή -όν [σπονδή] **for libations** *P*PSI 948.9, *al.* (IV^{CE}).

σπόνδιξ -ικος, ὁ [σπονδή] **one who offers libations** HSCH.

σπονδῖτις -ιδος [σπονδή] **she who makes a libation** (*fem.*) GAET. (AP 6.190.7).

σπονδοποιέομαι, *contr.* [σπονδοποιός] *aor.* ἐσπονδοποιησάμην; **to offer a libation** CHAR.^{1} 4 *etc.* || **to represent as making libations** ▸ *with acc.* ATH. 5.179c • *Ion. 3. pl.* σπονδοποιέονται NIC. *Hist.* F 2 (ATH. 11.478b).

σπονδοποιία -ας, ἡ [σπονδοποιός] **offering of libations** *I*GR 4.293a 2.25 (II^{BCE}).

σπονδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σπονδή, ποιέω] **one who offers libations** *I*G 5.1.112.12 (II^{CE}).

σπονδοφορέω, *contr.* [σπονδοφόρος] **to offer a libation** POLL. 8.139 (*aor. inf.* σπονδοφορῆσαι).

σπονδοφορία -ας, ἡ [σπονδοφόρος] **proclamation of a truce** *I*SYLL^{3}. 1019.6 (III^{BCE}).

σπονδοφόρος -ου, ὁ [σπονδή, φέρω] **herald who proclaims a truce** PIND. *I.* 2.23 AESCHN. 2.133 *etc.* | **herald bringing proposals of peace** *or* **truce** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 216 | *at Rome* **fetialis** DION. 1.21.1 *etc.* || **one who offers a libation** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.183.

σπονδοχόη -ης, ἡ [σπονδή, χέω] **vessel for libations** *I*G 11.2.110.24, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

σπονδοχοῖδιον -ου, τό [σπονδοχόη] *I*G 11.2.122.59, 124.62 (III^{BCE}), *dim. of* σπονδοχόη.

σπονδόχους -ου, ὁ *I*G 11.4.1307.16 (II^{BCE}), *see* σπονδοχόη.

σπονδυλ- *see* σφονδυλ-.

σπονδῠλοκόπος -ου, ὁ [*cf.* σφόνδυλος, κοπόω] *prob.* **charlatan**, *suppositious professional without qualifications* SCH. HERMOG. *Id.* 2.5 (RH. 5.536).

σπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [*see* σπείρω] A **sowing, planting** PLAT. *Am.* 134e | *extens.* **sowing time** *or* **planting season** EUR. *El.* 1152 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.6 || **sown soil** EUR. *Andr.* 637 (*dub.*); σ. δράκοντος ground sown with the dragon's teeth SOPH. *Ant.* 1125 || **harvest** VT *1Macc.* 10.30 B *of pers.* **generation, procreation, origin** PLAT. *Leg.* 729c, 783a; σπορᾶς γε μὴν ἐκ τῆσδε from this origin AESCHL. *Pr.* 871; τοιῷδ' ὀνειδίζεις σποράν you reprove one such as me for my lineage SOPH. *Ai.* 1298 || *fig.* **seed, generative principle** NT *1Pet.* 1.23 *etc.* | *of pers.* **seed, offspring, descent** SOPH. *Tr.* 316, 420 *etc.*; ἄρσην *and* θήλεια σ. male *and* female offspring EUR. *Tr.* 503 *cf. Hec.* 659.

Σποράδες -ων, αἱ *see* σποράς.

σποράδην [σποράς] *adv.* **sporadically, here and there** THUC. 2.4.4 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370b 5, *Pol.* 1259a 4 *etc.*; οἰκεῖν σ. to live scattered about here and there ISOCR. 4.39 PLAT. *Prot.* 322b.

σποράδικός -ή -όν [σποράς] **living scattered apart, dispersed**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 3, *Pol.* 1256a 23 ◆ *adv.* σποραδικῶς **in a scattered way**: ὁ Σωκράτης σποραδικῶς ἀποδέδωκε τὸν ὁρισμὸν τῆς ῥητορικῆς Socrates has not given the definition of rhetoric in a unified way OLYMP.^{2} *in Gorg.* 12.3.2 IOAL. *in NatPuer.* 2.207.12.

σποράζω [σποράς] **to tear into pieces** *I*G 2.2836.5 (*aor. inf.* σποράσαι).

σποραῖος -α -ον [σποράς] **sown**: *subst.* τὰ σποραῖα **sown fields** BABR. 13.2 | **suited to sowing** *P*CPR 1.45.7 *etc.*

σποράς -άδος [*see* σπείρω] **sparse, spread out** HDT. 4.113.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 15, *al. etc.*; ἦσαν σποράδες αἱ νῆες the ships were scattered THUC. 3.77.2, *cf.* 1.49.5, 3.69.1; σποράδες τὸ ἀρχαῖον ᾤκουν in ancient times people lived in sparse populations ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252b 23; σποράδες λόγοι disjointed speeches PLUT. *Def. orac.* 431d; *medic.* σποράδες νοῦσοι sporadic ailments HP. *Acut.* 5 | *of animals* (*opp. to* ἀγελαῖος in a pack) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 21, *al.* || *geogr. subst.* αἱ Σποράδες **the Sporades** (*proper.* "scattered"), *islands off the west coast of Asia Minor* AP. 4.1711 STRAB. 2.5.21.

Σποργίλος -ου, ὁ **Sporgilos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 300.

σπορεύς -έως, ὁ [σπόρος] **sower** XEN. *Oec.* 20.3 || *fig.* **begetter, father** THEM. *Or.* 6.114.14.

σπορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σπορεύς] **sower** HSCH.

σπορευτός -ή -όν [σπορεύς] **sown** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.6.

σπορητός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σπείρω] **sown seed** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1392 || **sowing, seeding** XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.13 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.8 | **planting time** HP. *Hebd.* 4.

σπόρϊμος -ον [σπόρος] **that which can be sown, fit for sowing, arable** THEOCR. 25.219 *etc.*; γῆ σ. arable land XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.10 DIOD. 1.36.2 *etc.* = *subst.* ἡ σπόριμη THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.4 | *subst. neut.* τὰ σπόριμα **sown fields, fields of grain** NT *Mark* 2.23 GEOP. 1.12.37 || **of** *or* **for sowing** PLUT. *Isid.* 378e (*month*) VT *Gen.* 1.29, *al.* | *fig.* **of** *or* **for conception**, σ. ἡμέρα day of conception VETT.

51.15 *etc.* || *extens.*: μέτρον σ., *unit of measure for grain* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.2) • *fem.* -η CALLIM. *fr.* 22 VETT. *l.c., etc.*

σπόριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* spurium] **female genitalia** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288f.

σπόριος -α -ον *see* σπούριος.

Σπόριος -ου, ὁ **Spurius,** *male name* PLUT. *T.G.* 8.8.

σπορολογέομαι, *contr.* [σπόρος, λέγω] **to be harvested,** *of a field* DION. 15.3.2.

σπόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* σπείρω] **sowing, planting** HDT. 8.109.4 XEN. *Oec.* 7.20 PLAT. *Tim.* 42d *etc.* | *fig.* PLUT. *Coniug.* 144b | *extens.* **planting time** XEN. *Oec.* 17.4 THEOCR. 10.14 || **seed** HP. *Epid.* 7.65 AP. 3.413 THEOCR. 25.25 *etc.* | **sown land** *P*LOND. 1980.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *esp.* **semen, sperm** HP. *Vict.* 2.54 (*f.l.*) NIC. *Al.* 582 | *fig.* **offspring** LYC. 221, 750 || **harvest, crop** HDT. 4.53.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 706 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ω THEOCR. 10.14.

σπόρτουλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* sportula] **sportula, small basket** LYD. *Mag.* 3.59 *etc.*

σποῦ *Scythian word,* **eye** HDT. 4.27.

σπουδάζω [σπουδή] *impf.* ἐσπούδαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσπουδαζόμην || *later fut.* σπουδάσω, *mid.* σπουδάσομαι || *aor.* ἐσπούδασα, *inf. mid.* σπουδάσασθαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 19.8 (*v.l.*) || *pf.* ἐσπούδακα, *mid. pass.* ἐσπούδασμαι || *ppf.* ἐσπουδάκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐσπουδάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσπουδάσθην || *fut. pass.* σπουδασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to apply oneself with zeal, devote oneself, attend, be interested, make an effort, do one's utmost** ▸ περί τινος to *or* in *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 24c, *al.* ISOCR. 12.235 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1232b 10 *etc.* = περί τι XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.50 PLAT. *Rp.* 330c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148a 30, *al. etc.* = ὑπέρ τινος ISOCR. 5.127 DEMOSTH. 59.77 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b DEMOSTH. 21.2 *etc.* = πρός τι DEMOSTH. 22.76 = εἴς τι DEMOSTH. 21.195; ἐν οἷς διατρίβετε καὶ περὶ ἃ σπουδάζετε, ταῦτ' ἄμεινον ... ἔχει those things to which you devote yourselves and which you perform eagerly will turn out better DEMOSTH. 6.4; τὸ περὶ τὰς τιμωρίας σπουδάζειν eagerness to avenge a crime ISOCR. 7.42; σπουδάζειν ... ἐφ' οἷς οὐδ' ἂν μαινόμενος σπουδάσειεν to be concerned with things not even a madman would care about XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.11 | *s.times* ▸ *with acc.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.17, *Hip.* 11.10 *etc.*; ὅσα ἂν ὁρῶ σε σπουδάζοντα whatever enterprises I see you undertaking XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.48; τὰς περὶ τὸ μανθάνειν (*sc.* ἡδονάς) σπουδάζειν to devote oneself to the pleasures of learning PLAT. *Phaed.* 114e | ▸ *with inf.* to strive to, endeavor to *or* do one's utmost to EUR. *I.A.* 337 PLAT. *Rp.* 336e *etc.*; τὸν βίον σπουδάζομεν λαμπρὸν ποιεῖσθαι we strive to brighten our life SOPH. *O.C.* 1143 | *s.times* ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: σ. τοῦτο παραγενέσθαι to endeavor to obtain this goal PLAT. *Alc.*2. 141d | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἐσπούδαζες διδάσκων you sought to teach her XEN. *Oec.* 9.1 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅπως DEMOSTH. 43.12 *etc.*; ἐπίσταμαι ... ἐσπουδακότας ὡς μηδέποτε παύωνται I knew that their ambition was to never stop XEN. *Lac.* 14.4 || **to make haste, be impatient, hurry** ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11 NT *1Thess.* 2.17, *al. etc.* | ▸ *abs.*: γυνή τις ἡμῖν ἐσπουδακυῖα προστρέχει a woman is running up to us in haste ARISTOPH. *Th.* 572 || *later* **to study** *or* **teach** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.7.2, 1.21.5 Ⓑ **to take care of, care about, devote oneself to, be concerned for** ▸ περί τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.13 ISOCR. 1.10 *etc.* = περί τινος XEN. *Lac.* 4.1 = ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 21.213 *etc.*; ἡ πόλις σπουδάζει περὶ τοὺς ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ τελευτῶντας the city concerns itself with those who have died in battle DEMOSTH. 60.2 | ▸ *also with* πρός *and acc.*: οὐκ ἄν ποτε ὡς πρὸς φίλον σπουδάσειεν he would never pay attention to him as to a friend PLAT. *Gorg.* 510c; *but* σ. πρός τινα to be busy on s.o.'s behalf XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.11 | ▸ σ. τινί to be a supporter *or* an advocate of s.o. PLUT. *Art.* 21.6 *etc.* Ⓒ **to be serious, speak** *or* **do** *or* **take seriously** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 557 ISOCR. 1.31 *etc.*; *esp. opp. to* παίζειν to joke ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1176b 32, *al. etc.*; μάλα ἐσπουδακότι τῷ προσώπῳ with a very serious expression XEN. *Symp.* 2.17 | ▸ *with acc.*: σπουδάζει ταῦτα ἢ παίζει; does he say these things in earnest or is he joking? PLAT. *Gorg.* 481b | ▸ σ. ἔν τινι to be seriously occupied with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 167e *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι to take seriously (the notion) that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b || **to be disturbed, be upset** VT *Job* 21.6, *al.* | *trans.* **to disturb, frighten** ▸ τινα sthg. VT *Job* 23.16, *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be sought after, pursued with zeal, prepared carefully** EUR. *Suppl.* 761 XEN. *Lac.* 10.3 *etc.*; ὧν ἕνεκα χρήματα σπουδάζεται the things for the sake of which wealth is sought PLAT. *Rp.* 485e | *esp. pf. ptc.* ἐσπουδασμένος elaborate, carefully prepared, choice PLAT. *Leg.* 722e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371a 3 *etc.*; τὰ μάλιστα ἐσπουδασμένα σῖτα the choicest foods XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.38 || **to be pursued** *or* **dedicated:** βίοι τῶν ἀναγκαίων χάριν σπουδαζόμενοι modes of life dedicated to the satisfaction of needs ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1215a 27 || *later* **to be studied** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.3.1, *al.* Ⓑ **to be done, be taken seriously** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 34, *al.*; ἡ κωμῳδία διὰ τὸ μὴ σπουδάζεσθαι ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἔλαθεν comedy, because it was not at first taken seriously, was not well known ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1449b 1 || *of pers.* **to be treated with respect, be courted** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 26 STRAB. 17.3.15 PLUT. *Them.* 5.3, *al. etc.*

σπουδαιογέλοιος -ον *1*IG 12.8.87a, *see* σπουδογ-.

σπουδαιολογέω, *contr.* [σπουδαιολόγος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσπουδαιολογούμην XEN. *An.* 1.9.28 || *aor.* ἐσπουδαιολόγησα, *mid.* ἐσπουδαιολογησάμην CATENA *1Cor.* 1 10.22 (p. 195.30) || *aor. pass.* ἐσπουδαιολογήθην *l.c. infra*; *act. and mid.* **to speak seriously, talk about serious subjects** *ll.cc. etc.* || *pass.* **to be treated seriously:** οὕτος μὲν δὴ ὁ λόγος οὕτως ἐσπουδαιολογήθη thus did this serious conversation unfold XEN. *Symp.* 4.50.

σπουδαιολογία -ας, ἡ [σπουδαιολόγος] **serious discussion** *or* **conversation** EUS.[1] *Hier.* 22 *etc.*

σπουδαιολόγος -ον [σπουδαῖος, λέγω] **speaking seriously** PHOT. *Bibl.* 205b • *adv.* σπουδαιολόγως PHIL.[2] *Det.* 139 (*conject.*).

σπουδαιόμῡθος -ον [σπουδαῖος, μῦθος] **able to hold a serious discussion** DEMOCR. B 104.

σπουδαιοπάρῳδος -ου, ὁ [σπουδαῖος, πάρῳδος] **writer of half-serious dramas** PHILOD. *ISt.* 74.3.

σπουδαῖος -α -ον [σπουδή] Ⓐ **worthy of attention, important, serious, weighty,** *usu. of things* THGN. 65, 70, 116 HDT. 1.8.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 392 PLAT. *Lach.* 128e, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.1 *etc.*; ἔργον matter XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.12; εἰ μὴ ἄλλο τι σπουδαιότερον πράττοιεν if they had nothing more important to do XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.20; τί γελᾷς ἐπὶ σπουδαίοις οὖτω πράγμασιν; why do you laugh at such important matters? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300e || *of pers.* **serious, grave** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.16 *etc.* Ⓑ *of pers.* **good, excellent, with good** *or* **outstanding qualities, talented, skillful, capable** HDT. 8.69.2 ANTISTH. (PLUT. *Per.* 1.5) XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.2, *al. etc.*; διδάσκαλοι teachers PLAT. *Alc.*1. 110e; νομοθέτης legislator ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273b 36, *al.*; τῶν δὲ σπουδαίων τῶν περὶ τραγῳδίαν ποιητῶν τινες some of the talented tragic poets PLAT. *Leg.* 817a || *mor.* **good, virtuous, upright, honest** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24 PLAT. *Leg.* 757a, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.19 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 2, *al. etc.*; οἱ σπουδαῖοι Λακεδαιμονίων Spartans of good character XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.9; ἔργον ἐστὶ σπουδαῖον εἶναι it is not easy to be virtuous ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 24 || **quick, rapid, prompt** POLL. 1.197, 3.149 | *subst.* τὸ σπουδαῖον **quickness** POLYAEN. 6.24 | *extens.* **eager, obliging** PLUT. *Aem.* 2.6 || *subst.* ὁ σπουδαῖος **studious** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 77 Ⓒ *of things* **good, excellent, of good quality, fine, esteemed** HDT. 4.198.1, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 668b, *al. etc.*; νομαί pastures HDT. 4.23.4; σπέρματα seeds XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.23; δῶρον οὐ σπουδαῖον εἰς ὄψιν a gift which is not fine to look at SOPH. *O.C.* 577; περὶ τραγῳδίας εἰδέναι σπουδαίας καὶ φαύλης to be able to distinguish a good tragedy from a bad one ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449b 17; τὰ σπουδαιότατα τῶν ἔργων the most valuable products THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.7 || *compar.* σπουδαιότερος *and* σπουδαιέστερος HDT. 1.8.1 (*v.l.*) | *superl.* σπουδαιότατος *and* σπουδαιέστατος HDT. 1.133.3 (*v.l.*) • *adv.* **σπουδαίως well, carefully** PLAT. *Crat.* 406b || **seriously** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 || **with zeal, eagerly, hastily** POLL. 3.149 *etc.* || *compar.* σπουδαιότερον | *superl.* σπουδαιότατα HDT. 2.86.3.

σπουδαιότης -ητος, ἡ [σπουδαῖος] **goodness, seriousness, fine quality,** *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Def.* 412e DIOD. 1.93.2.

σπουδαρχαιρεσίαι -ῶν, οἱ [σπουδάρχης, αἴρω] **those concerned with the election of magistrates** HSCH.

σπουδαρχέω, *contr.* [σπουδάρχης] *aor.* ἐσπουδάρχησα DCASS. 39.31.1, *al.* || *pf. ptc.* ἐσπουδαρχηκώς DCASS. 60.11.7; DCASS. 36.27.3, *al.* THEM. *Or.* 8.157.9, 175.23, *see* σπουδαρχιάω.

σπουδάρχης -ου, ὁ XEN. *Symp.* 1.4 (*codd.*) *etc.*, *see* σπουδαρχίας.

σπουδαρχία -ας, ἡ [σπουδαρχίας] **use of intrigue to gain office** PLUT. *Aem.* 38.4 DCASS. 52.15.3 *etc.*

σπουδαρχίας -ου, ὁ [σπουδή, ἄρχω] **one who uses intrigue to gain office, schemer** XEN. *Symp.* 1.4 (*corr.*).

σπουδαρχιάω, *contr.* [σπουδαρχίας] *aor.* ἐσπουδαρχίασα DCASS. 56.4.2 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 355.1; **to push to gain office, intrigue to gain a position of power** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305a 31 DCASS. 36.39.1, 55.5.3 *etc.*

σπουδαρχίδης -ου, ὁ [σπουδαρχίας] *patron. com.* **son of a schemer** ("Schemerson") ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 595 || BAS. *Spir.* 30.77.56 *etc.*, *see* σπουδαρχίας.

σπούδασμα -ατος, τό [σπουδάζω] **object of zeal, work done with zeal** ARR. *An.* 7.7.7 SEXT. *P.* 3.279 *etc.*; τὰ ἀνθρώπινα σπουδάσματα human pursuits PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249d || **function, office** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 20.2 || **zeal, effort** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.298C *etc.*

σπουδασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σπουδάζω] **object of interest** *or* **longing** VT (Th.) *Ezek.* 27.36.

σπουδαστέος -α -ον [σπουδάζω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be eagerly sought after** XEN. *Lac.* 7.3 || σπουδαστέον **it is necessary to do one's utmost, care about, strive** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. ISOCR. 6.91 *etc.*; τίνος σ. μοι μᾶλλον ἢ τέκνου πέρι; for whom must I care for more than my daughter? EUR. *I.A.* 902; οὐ σ. ἐπὶ τῇ τοιαύτῃ ποιήσει one must not be concerned with such poetry PLAT. *Rp.* 608a | ▸ *followed by* ὅπως ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 5.

σπουδαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σπουδάζω] **supporter, backer** PLUT. *Caes.* 54.6, *Art.* 26.2 | *prob.* **student** *P*CPR 8.10.10 (II-III^{CE}).

σπουδαστικός -ή -όν [σπουδάζω] **grave, serious** PLAT. *Rp.* 452e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 25 (*com-*

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par.) ◆ *adv.* σπουδαστικῶς **seriously** PLUT. *QConv.* 613a.

σπουδαστός -ή -όν [σπουδάζω] **that should be sought after, desirable** PLAT. *HipMa.* 297b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 25.

σπουδή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* σπεύδω] Ⓐ **haste, quickness, speed** AESCHL. *Sept.* 374, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1223, *al. etc.*; σ. τῆς ὁδοῦ haste on the journey THUC. 7.77.6; (πολλὴν) σπουδὴν ἔχειν to make (great) haste HDT. 9.8.1, 89.3 *etc.*; ἐγένετο σπουδὴ τοῦ πλοῦ τοιαύτη ὥστε the voyage was completed with such speed that THUC. 3.49.3 ‖ *esp. adv. dat. sg.*: σπουδῇ **in haste, quickly, speedily, promptly** OD. 13.279, 15.209 AESCHL. *Sept.* 371 HDT. 9.1.1, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 849 *etc.*; ἀφικόμην σ. I have come in haste EUR. *Hip.* 903; σ. ὑπολαβών responding promptly XEN. *An.* 6.5.14; πολλῇ σ. in great haste, very quickly XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.12 ‖ *with prep.*: κατὰ σπουδήν in haste THUC. 1.93.2, *al.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.28 *etc.* = ὑπὸ σπουδῆς THUC. 5.66.2 PLUT. *Rom.* 8.5 *etc.* = διὰ σπουδῆς XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.28 *etc.* = ἐκ σπουδῆς ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 15 = μετὰ σπουδῆς HDN.[1] 6.4.3 *etc.* Ⓑ *Hom.* **effort, pain, exertion**: ἄτερ σπουδῆς without effort OD. 21.409 | *esp. adv. dat. sg.*: σπουδῇ **with effort, with difficulty, scarcely, hardly, barely** IL. 5.893, 11.562, *al.* OD. 24.119, *al.*; σ. δ' ἤλυξαν ὄλεθρον they barely escaped death OD. 3.297; σ. δ' ἔζετο λαός with difficulty the throng was brought to order IL. 2.99 ‖ *postHom.* **diligence, effort, care, urgency, zeal, eagerness** SOPH. *O.T.* 778, *al.* THUC. 4.30.3, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.6; σπουδαὶ δεσποίνας the efforts of my mistress EUR. *Ion* 1061; σπουδαὶ λόγων the zeal in their speeches EUR. *Hec.* 130; ὅτου χάριν σπουδὴν ἔθου τήνδε for what purpose you have shown such eagerness SOPH. *Aj.* 13; συμπάντων ἐρώτων σπουδαί intense pleasures of love PLAT. *Leg.* 632a; σπουδῆς πολλῆς καὶ βουλῆς ἀγαθῆς τὰ παρόντα πράγματα προσδεῖσθαι that the present situation calls for much effort and good counsel DEMOSTH. 9.46 | ▸ *with compl.*: περί τι for sthg. DEMOSTH. 8.2; πολὺ καλλίων σπουδὴ περὶ αὐτὰ γίγνεται zeal for them is much nobler PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276e; ἀμφὶ Κυράνας θέμεν σπουδὰν ἅπασαν to devote all attentions to Cyrene PIND. *P.* 4.276 | ▸ σπουδὴν ἔχειν τινός to be concerned about *or* take pains for sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 778 = περί τινος PLAT. *Am.* 136c, *al.* = εἴς τι EUR. *Med.* 557 = σπουδὴν ποιεῖσθαι περί τινος PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304e, *al.* = ἐπί τινι LUC. *Salt.* 1 | ▸ σπουδὴν ἔχειν *with inf.* to strive to, be eager to HDT. 6.120 = ποιεῖσθαι 7.205.3, *al.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 7.149.1; ▸ *followed by* ἵνα *and subj.* DION. *Comp.* 22.5; σπουδὴν ποιήσασθαι τιμωρέειν to strive to avenge HDT. 1.4.2; σπουδὴν μεγάλην ἐποιήσαντο μὴ μηδίσαι Ἀθηναίους they took great pains lest the Athenians join the side of the Persians HDT. 9.8.2 | *adv. dat. sg.*: σπουδῇ **with care, eagerness, zeal** *or* **urgency, seriously, attentively** PIND. *O.* 10.97 PLAT. *Rp.* 388d, *Ch.* 155c, *al. etc.* = σὺν σπουδῇ PLAT. *Leg.* 818c; πολλῇ σπουδῇ with great care *or* zeal *etc.* HDT. 1.88.3, *al. etc.* = πάνυ σπουδῇ THUC. 8.89.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98b = πάσῃ σπουδῇ PLAT. *Leg.* 952a = σὺν πολλῇ σπουδῇ XEN. *An.* 1.8.4 = μετὰ πολλῆς σπουδῆς PLAT. *Ch.* 175e = ἐπὶ μεγάλης σπουδῆς PLAT. *Symp.* 192c; πολλῇ σπουδῇ τὰ παρηγγελμένα ἔπραττον they executed the orders with great zeal XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.38 | ▸ *with gen.*: ὅπλων καὶ τῶν περὶ τὸ σῶμα σκευῶν μεγάλῃ σπουδῇ with great attention to their arms and equipment THUC. 6.31.3 Ⓒ *extens., various signf.*: **dispute, contest**: φίλων σπουδαὶ ἰσχυραὶ περὶ τοῦδε heated debates on the part of his friends concerning this HDT. 5.5 | *later* **disquisition, disputation** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.27, 34 ‖ **object of attention** *or* **engagement, undertaking** EUR. *I.T.* 1434, *Suppl.* 1199 *etc.* ‖ **consideration, benevolence, esteem, regard**, *for a pers.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.6 *etc.*; διὰ τὴν ἐμὴν σπουδήν out of esteem for me ANTIPHO 6.41 ‖ *in the political sphere* **support, rivalry, intrigue** PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d PLUT. *Cr.* 7.2, *al. etc.*; οὐδεὶς κατὰ σπουδὰς μετεγγραφήσεται no one will get transferred to another rank through favor ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1370 ‖ *later* **zeal, religious ardor** NT *Heb.* 6.11, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **seriousness, gravity** XEN. *Symp.* 1.13, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1366a 29, *al.* XEN. *Symp.* 1.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 647d, *al. etc.*; οὐ γὰρ σπουδῆς οὐδὲν αὐτῶν χάριν, ἀλλὰ παιδιᾶς ἕνεκα πάντα δρᾶται none of them is practiced for a serious purpose, but all for the sake of play PLAT. *Pol.* 288c | ἀπὸ σπουδῆς ἀγορεύειν to speak seriously *or* earnestly IL. 7.359, 12.233 = σπουδῇ λέγειν PLAT. *Leg.* 828d; σπουδὴν ποιεῖσθαι to take seriously ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 522 ‖ **uneasiness, preoccupation, fright** VT *Jer.* 8.15, *al.* ◆ *Dor.* -ά.

σπουδῇ *adv. dat. sg., see* σπουδή.

Σπουδή -ῆς, ἡ **Spoude**, *bitch* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

Σπουδίας -ου, ὁ **Spoudias**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 41.1, *al.*

σπουδογέλοιος -ον [σπουδή, γελοῖος] **mixing seriousness and jest, seriocomic, half-serious** STRAB. 16.2.29 DIOG. 9.17.

σπουδόγελως -ων *CCA* 7.92, *see* σπουδογέλοιος.

Σπουρίνας -α, ὁ **Spourinas**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 5.5, *al.*

σπούριος -α -ον [*Lat.* spurius] **false** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 288e *etc.* ◆ *in codd. also* σπόριος.

σπῦράθιον -ου, τό [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 19, *conject. for* σπυρίθιον, *see* σπύραθος.

σπῦράθος -ου, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* spirà, *Latv.* spiras] **goat's** *or* **sheep's dung** HP. *NatMul.* 32, 34 DIOSC.[2] 2.80.

σπῦράθώδης -ες [σπύραθος] **like goat's dung** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.41, *al. etc.*

σπῦράμῖνος -η -ον [σπυρός] *Dor. for* πυράμινος **of wheat** | *subst. neut. pl.* **wheat flour** *I*SEG 9.13 (Cyrene, IV[BCE]).

σπῦράς -άδος, ἡ [*see* σπύραθος] **goat's dung** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 790 ‖ *medic.* **pill** HP. *Mul.* 2.147 ◆ *Att.* σφῦράς.

σπυρθίζω [*see* σπαίρω; *cf. Skt.* spárdhate, *Goth.* spaúrds] **to dance with a kick** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 890.

σπῦρίδιον -ου, τό [σπυρίς] **small basket** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 453, 469 PHERECR. 57.1 *P*PSI 428.26 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ◆ *also* σφ-.

σπῦρῐδοφόρος -ον [σπυρίς, φέρω] **basket-bearing** *P*BGU 1290.25 (II[BCE]).

σπῦρῐδώδης -ες [σπυρίς] **basket-like** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1097.

σπυρίθιον -ου, τό [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 19, *see* σπυράθιον.

σπῦρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* σπεῖρα] **basket** HDT. 5.16.4 ANTIPH. 36.1 *etc.*; Κωπάδων σπυρίδες baskets of eels from Lake Kopais ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1005 | *as a unit of measure P*PSI 428.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *later Lat.* sportula ARR. *EpictD.* 4.10.21; ἀπὸ σπυρίδος δεῖπνον dinner with provisions from the sportula ATH. 8.365a ◆ *Ion.* (*and also Att.*) σφυρίς ‖ *irreg. acc.* σπυρίδαν MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 81.

σπῦρίχνιον -ου, τό [σπυρίς] **small basket** POLL. 6.94.

σπῦρός -οῦ, ὁ *I*G4[2]. 40.8, 46.38 (V[BCE]), *I*SEG 9.11, 12, *al.* (*IV[BCE]*) L. *E.M.* 724.33 *etc.*, *Dor. for* πυρός.

στάβαρον -ου, τό **stake** SCH. LYC. 290.

σταβλάριον -ου, τό *P*OXY. 1676.38 (III[CE]), *see* στάβλον.

στάβλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* stabulum] **stable** *P*GEN. 11.7 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

στάβλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* stabulum] **dwelling, residence** IO. *fr.Ier.* 38.11.

στάγδην [στάζω] *adv.* **drop by drop** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1 *etc.*

Στάγειρα -ων, τά ARISTOT. *fr.* 9.2, *see* Στάγιρος.

στάγες *see* * στάξ.

στᾰγετός -οῦ, ὁ [στάζω] **drop** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 19.13 ‖ **shedding,** *of tears* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.243 (79.500D).

Στάγης, ὁ **Stages**, *male name* THUC. 8.16.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.5.

Σταγῑρίτης -ου, ὁ [Στάγιρος] **of Stagira, Stagirite** DIOD. 18.8.3 *I*SYLL[3]. 275 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

Στάγῑρος -ου, ἡ **Stagira** *or* **Stagiros**, *in Chalkidike* HDT. 7.115.2 *etc.*

στάγμα -ατος, τό [στάζω] **drop, drip** AESCHL. *Pers.* 612 *etc.*

στᾰγονίᾱς -ου [σταγών] **dripping slowly** DIOSC.[2] 1.68.

στᾰγών -όνος, ἡ [στάζω] **drop, drip,** *of tears, blood, milk etc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 186, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1278, *al.* AGATH. (AP 7.552.8) *etc.*; οἴνου of wine EUR. *Cycl.* 67; κροκοβαφὴς σ. saffron drops (*of blood*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1122; ἐξ ἁλιβάτου πέτρας ὑγρὰ ῥέουσα σ. water dripping from a high rock EUR. *Suppl.* 81; πᾶν πέλαγος σ. τοῦ κόσμου the whole sea is but a drop of the universe MAUR. 6.36.1 ‖ *metal, perhaps* **orichalcum** TIM.[2] 217.21.

στᾰδαῖος -α -ον [ἵστημι] **standing upright, erect,** *of an image of Zeus used as a symbol on a shield* AESCHL. *Sept.* 513 ‖ **steady, firm** TIM.[2] 216.9 *etc.*; ἔγχη σ. weapons for close fighting AESCHL. *Pers.* 240.

στᾰδην [ἵστημι] *adv.* **standing upright** PLAT.[1] 138.2.

σταδιαδρομ- *see* σταδιοδρομ-.

στᾰδιαῖος -α -ον [στάδιον] **one stade in length, depth, or height** POL. 34.11.14 DION. 7.73.3 DIOD. 1.52.4 *etc.*

στᾰδιάρχης -ου, ὁ [στάδιον, ἄρχω] **in charge of the races** *or* **the arena**, *fig. of Christ I*SEG 32.1588 (VI-VII[d]) ROM.[1] 80.1.8 *etc.*

στᾰδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [στάδιον] **measuring by stades** STRAB. 1.3.2, 2.1.17 *etc.*

στᾰδιεύς -έως, ὁ [στάδιον] **runner in the stadium** PIND. *O.* 14 *title* POL. 38.14.1 *etc.*

στᾰδιεύω [σταδιεύς] *impf.* ἐστάδιευον BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.133.20) ‖ *aor.* ἐσταδίευσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐσταδιευκώς SIMP. *in Cat.* p. 333.22; **to run,** *as in the stadium* ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 948 ‖ *fig.* **to pass**: τὸν βίον life PHIL.[2] *Lc.* ◆ *aor. only inf.* σταδιεῦσαι PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 180 *and ptc.* σταδιεύσας.

σταδίη -ης, ἡ *see* στάδιος.

σταδιήδρομος, ὁ GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.99, *see* σταδιοδρόμος.

στᾰδιοδρομέω, *contr.* [σταδιοδρόμος] **to run in the stadium, race** PLAT. *Theag.* 129a DEMOSTH. 59.121, 124 (*v.l.* σταδια-); *f.l. for* στάδια δραμοῦμαι EUR. *H.F.* 863.

στᾰδιοδρόμης -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 891, *see* σταδιοδρόμος.

στᾰδιοδρόμος -ου, ὁ [στάδιον, δραμεῖν] **runner in the stadium** *or* **in a race** PIND. *O.* 13 *title* PLAT. *Leg.* 833a AESCHN. 1.157 ◆ σταδιαδρ- PAUS. 6.20.9 *etc.*

στᾰδιον -ου, τό *meas.* **stadion** (= 600 ft., *in Attica* = 177.60 m.) HDT. 4.101.3, 9.23.2, *al.* THUC. 7.78.4, *al. etc.* | *fig.*: τῶν Ἑλλήνων λέγειν ἑκατὸν σταδίοισιν ἄριστος the most eloquent of the Greeks a hundred times over (*proper.* by one hundred stadia) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 430 ‖ *extens.* **race course** *in the stadium*, **one course, stadium** THGN. 1306 PIND. *O.* 13.30, 37, *al. etc.*; ἀγωνίζεσθαι σ. to race in the stadium HDT.

5.22.2 XEN. *An.* 4.8.27 = τὸ σ. ἁμιλλᾶσθαι PLAT. *Leg.* 833a; στάδιον ἀριστεύειν to win in the foot race PIND. *O.* 10.64 = νικᾶν XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1 || **flat space, floor,** *for dancing* EUR. *Ion* 497; *fig.* ξύλινον σ. wooden surface, *for a board game* AP 15.18.4 | **amphitheater** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.1 *etc.* • *pl.* στάδια *and* στάδιοι || *Arg.* σπάδιον || *various measures* (*depending on variations in foot length*): *stadium at Olympia* = 192.27 m.; *at Delphi* = 177,55 m. *etc.*

στᾰ́διος -α -ον [ἵστημι] A **that stands fast** *or* **firm:** σ. ὑσμίνη close fight, hand-to-hand combat, battle at close range IL. 13.314, 713 = σ. μάχη THUC. 4.38.5 (*v.l.*) ATH. 6.273f | *s.times Hom.*: ἐνὶ σταδίῃ (*sc.* ὑσμίνῃ) close combat, hand-to-hand combat IL. 15.283, *al.* | *fig., of a spring from which no water flows* OPP.[1] 4.326 || **solid, steadfast:** θάλαμοι buildings PIND. *O.* 5.13 || **stiff** *or* **in a single piece:** χιτών tunic CALLIM. *fr.* 293; θώρηξ cuirass AP. 3.1226 B **weighed, measured:** νάρδου ῥιζὶς nard root NIC. *Al.* 402 ♦ *adv.* σταδίως **in a stable way, securely** *P*PGM. 1.122.

σταδόν [ἵστημι] *adv.* **in an upright position** AP[7]. *Adv.* 198.2 HDN. 3(1).125.17, *al. etc.*

στάζω *impf.* ἔσταζον || *fut.* στάξω || *aor.* ἔσταξα || *pf. mid. pass.* (ἐν)ἔσταγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἐν)ἐστακτο HDT. 9.3.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐστάχθην *in compd.* A **to drop, let fall drop by drop, pour, drip** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 19.39, *al.* PIND. *N.* 10.81 *etc.*; ἐξ ὀμμάτων αἷμα blood from their eyes AESCHL. *Ch.* 1058; δάκρυ tears EUR. *I.A.* 1466; οὔτ' ἀπ' ὀμμάτων ἔσταξα πηγάς nor did I shed streams (of tears) from my eyes EUR. *H.F.* 1355; οἱ νέκταρ τε καὶ ἀμβροσίην ... στάξον ἐνὶ στήθεσσι pour into his chest nectar and ambrosia IL. 19.348 *cf.* 354 | *fig.*: "Ερως, ὃ κατ' ὀμμάτων στάζεις πόθον Eros, you who cause desire to drip from the eyes EUR. *Hip.* 526 B *intrans.* **to drip, drop, spread** *or* **fall in drops,** *of things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 179 (*fig.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 783 *etc.*; ▸ τινος from sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 534 = ἀπό τινος HP. *Epid.* 1.14 = ἔκ τινος EUR. *Med.* 1199 HDT. 6.74.2 | **to fall, drop,** *of ripe fruit* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1001 || **to run, drip,** *also of pers.*: ▸ τινι (with) sthg. EUR. *Ion* 876 = τινος SOPH. *El.* 1423 | ▸ *with acc. of respect:* ἄνδρα αἵματι στάζοντα χεῖρας male name whose hands were dripping with blood AESCHL. *Eum.* 42; κάρα στάζων ἱδρῶτι sweat dripping from his head SOPH. *Ai.* 10 || ▸ *abs.* **to leak** AEN. 11.3; ἐν ἀργίᾳ χειρῶν στάξει ἡ οἰκία through idleness of the hands the household leaks away VT *Eccl.* 10.18 || *fig.* **to fall upon:** ἔσταξεν ὁ θυμός μου ἐπὶ τοὺς κατοικοῦντας my anger was poured out upon the inhabits. VT *Jer.* 49.18 • *Aeol. fut. 3. pl.* στάξοισι PIND. *P.* 9.63, *Dor. 1. pl.* σταξεῦμες THEOCR. 18.46 || *poet. aor.* στάξα IL. 19.39, *al. etc.*

σταθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass., see* ἵστημι.

στάθεν *aor. ind. pass. 3. pl. poet., see* ἵστημι.

σταθεργνώμων -ον [σταθερός, γνώμη] **having steadfast principles** [PROC.] *Prov.* 19.6.

σταθεροποιέω, *contr.* [σταθερός, ποιέω] **to make solid** *or* **strong** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 9.7.3.

στᾰθερός -ά -όν [*see* σταθμός] A **in the middle, at the height,** *of times of day, seasons etc.* AP. 1.450 *etc.*; θέρεος σταθεροῖο at midsummer ANTIM. 30; σ. μεσημβρία high noon PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242a B **solid, steady, firm, fixed, steadfast,** *of land* OPP.[1] 2.412 | *fig.*: σ. ἡλικία strength of prime age IOS. *B.I.* 3.6; ἡ δ' ἀρετὴ σταθερόν τι virtue is steadfast P.[1] (AP 10.74.5) | *subst.* ἡ σταθερά **firm ground, terra firma** DIOC.[2] (AP 7.393.2) *etc.* || **steady, clear,** *of weather* DION. *Dem.* 7.3 PLUT. *Di.* 38.2 *etc.*; σταθερὰ πάντα καὶ κόλπος ἀκύμων everything still and a waveless bay MAUR. 12.22 | **calm,** *of the sea* CRATIN. 220 | **still, stagnant,** *of a swamp* APP. 8.466 || *rhet. subst. neut.* τὸ σταθερόν **calm, composure,** *of style* DION. *Comp.* 23.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* σταθερῶς **steadily** PROCL. *Theol.* 156 • *Ion. nom. fem.* σταθερή.

στᾰθερότης -ητος, ἡ [σταθερός] **steadiness, firmness** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 291, *Legat.* 303.

στάθευσις -εως, ἡ [σταθεύω] **roasting** *or* **scorching** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379b 14, 381b 16.

στᾰθευτός -ή -όν [σταθεύω] **scorched, burnt,** *by the sun* AESCHL. *Pr.* 22.

στᾰθεύω *fut.* (ξυ)σταθεύσω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 844 || *aor.* ἐστάθευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσταθευμένος; **to roast, scorch** *or* **fry** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1041, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.3 *etc.*; τὰ σαρκία the fleshy parts ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 24.

σταθῆναι *aor. inf. pass., see* ἵστημι.

σταθηρ- *see* σταθερ-.

στᾶθι *aor. imper. act. 2. sg. Dor., see* ἵστημι.

σταθμάω, *contr.* [στάθμη] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσταθμώμην || *rar. fut. act.* σταθμήσω, *usu. mid.* σταθμήσομαι (*mid. signf. and pass.*) || *aor.* ἐστάθμησα, *mid.* ἐσταθμησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστάθμημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσταθμήθην || *fut. pass.* σταθμηθήσομαι L. *Vind.* τ46 ❶ *act.* **to measure,** *with a rule or line* EUR. *Ion* 1137 || **to measure, weigh** ATH. 2.43b ❷ *usu. mid.* **to measure:** σταθμᾶτο ζάθεον ἄλσος πατρί he measured out a divine sanctuary for his father PIND. *O.* 10.45 || *extens.* **to calculate, evaluate, estimate** HDT. 9.37.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 643c, *al. etc.*; *abs.* σταθμεόμενοι based on precise calculation HDT. 2.150.3 | *fig.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 53; κρίνειν σταθμώμενον ταῖς χάρισι ταῖς πρὸς αὐτό to judge evaluating on the basis of the pleasures afforded it PLAT. *Gorg.* 465d | **to conjecture** SOPH. *O.T.* 1111 || **to give weight to, take into consideration** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 205a THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.9 ❸ *pass.* **to be measured, weighed, evaluated** HP. *NatPuer.* 30 ARAT. 234 *etc.*; ταλάντῳ μουσικὴ σταθμήσεται poetry will be weighed on a scale ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 797 • *pres. Ion.* σταθμέομαι || *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* σταθμήσατο P.[1] *Soph.* 1017.

σταθμεία -ας, ἡ [σταθμός] **composition by weight** GAL. 13.413.

σταθμέομαι, *contr.* HP. *NatPuer.* 30.2 HDT. 2.150.3, *al., Ion. for* σταθμάομαι, *see* σταθμάω • *ptc. pass.* σταθμεόμενος || *act.* TZ. *Sch.Hes.* 347 bis.

σταθμεύω [στάθμη] *impf.* ἐστάθμευον APP. 6.208, *al.* || *aor.* ἐστάθμευσα APP. 14.11.81, *al.* || *pf. ptc.* ἐσταθμευκώς L. *Sud.* λ58; **to be encamped** *or* **pitch camp** APP. 8.476, 12.66.

στάθμη -ης, ἡ [*see* ἵστημι] A *proper.* **rule** *or* **line** *red in color, used by carpenters and craftsmen* IL. 15.410 OD. 21.121, *al.* XEN. *Ag.* 10 PLAT. *Phil.* 56b *etc.*; ἐπὶ στάθμην ἴθυνεν he made them straight to the line OD. 5.245 *cf.* 23.197 | *fig.*: λευκὴ σ. εἰμὶ πρὸς τοὺς καλούς I am a white line when it comes to beautiful people (*i.e.* unable to distinguish them) PLAT. *Ch.* 154b *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 330, *whence prov.*: ἐν λευκῷ λίθῳ λευκὴ στάθμη white line on white stone HSCH. | *locut. in proper. and fig. sense*: παρὰ στάθμην in a straight line, by the rule, properly THGN. 543, 945 SOPH. *fr.* 474, *but* contrary to the rule *or* propriety AESCHL. *Ag.* 1045 (*dub. read.*); κατὰ στάθμην straight down, perpendicularly ARISTOT. *Cael.* 296b 24; κατὰ στάθμην τινός in a straight line with sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929c, *fig.* exactly, correctly THEOCR. 25.194 = ἀπὸ στάθμης DION. *Comp.* 23.6 = στάθμῃ ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.10 || **plummet** *or* **plumbline** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.1) *etc.* B *fig.* **rule, standard, norm:** Ὑλλίδος στάθμας ἐν νόμοις according to the laws of Hyllos' rule PIND. *P.* 1.62; πατρῴαν μάλιστα πρὸς στάθμαν ἔβα he has come closest to the standard of paternal wishes PIND. *P.* 6.45 || **line of demarcation, limit:** πότμος ἄντιν' ἔγραψε δραμεῖν ποτὶ στάθμαν the limit which destiny has marked for us to run PIND. *N.* 6.7; παρ' οἷαν ἤλθομεν στάθμην βίου to what point of life have we come EUR. *Ion* 1514 | **starting line,** *in a race* OPP. 4.102 || **bottom end,** *of a spear* (*see* σαυρωτήρ) DIOD. 17.35.7 • *Dor.* στάθμα.

στάθμημα -ατος, τό [σταθμάω] **evaluation, estimate:** τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 232.

στάθμησις -εως, ἡ [σταθμάω] **measurement** NAUSIPH. 2.

σταθμητικός -ή -όν [σταθμάω] **for weighing** *or* **measuring** ▸ *with gen.* SEXT. *S.* 7.442.

σταθμητός -ή -όν [σταθμάω] **that is for measuring:** ἐμοὶ μέν ... οὐδὲν σταθμητόν I am not one to measure by PLAT. *Ch.* 154b || **measurable, calculable** ARR. *Hist.* 166, *Eux.* 8.

σταθμίδιον -ου, τό [σταθμίον] **small container** GAL. 12.956.

σταθμίζω [σταθμός] *impf.* ἐστάθμιζον || *fut.* σταθμίσω OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 82.1 || *aor.* ἐστάθμισα, *mid.* ἐσταθμισάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσταθμισμένος DID.[1] *Zach.* 3.102 || *aor. inf. pass.* σταθμισθῆναι || *fut. pass.* (ἀντι)σταθμισθήσομαι OLYMP.[3] *Iob* p. 238.17; **to weigh, measure,** *also fig.* **evaluate** GREG. *Or.* 13.1 ORIB. 8.47.11 HIPPIATR. 130.17 *etc.* || **to repay, compensate** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.33.160 (*pass.*) *etc.*

σταθμικός -ή -όν [σταθμός] **by weight** GAL. 13.417, 894.

σταθμίον -ου, τό [σταθμός] **weight,** *of a balance* HP. *Fract.* 8 (*v.l.*) VT *Prov.* 11.1 *etc.* || **plummet** VT *2Kgs.* 21.13 || **balance** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 SEXT. *S.* 7.27 • *also* στάθμιον.

σταθμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σταθμίζω] **one who weighs** GLOSS.

σταθμιστικός -ή -όν [σταθμίζω] **for weighing** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1110.3.

Σταθμίτας -ου **of Stathmoi,** *in Laconia*: οἶνος wine ALCM. 92d.

σταθμοδοσία -ας, ἡ [σταθμοδότης] **quartering** *P*HAL. 1.167 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σταθμοδοτέω, *contr.* [σταθμοδότης] **to quarter** *P*LILLE 2.2.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σταθμοδότης -ου, ὁ [σταθμός, δίδωμι] **quartermaster** *P*LOND. 2039.3 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Demetr.* 23.6.

σταθμόν -οῦ, τό [*see* σταθμός] *usu. pl.* **weight** GORG. B 11a.30 *I*SYLL[3]. 87.12 (V[BCE]) PLAT. *Leg.* 746e *etc.* • *pl.* σταθμά *also heter. from* σταθμός.

σταθμόνδε [σταθμός] *adv.* **to the stall, homeward** OD. 9.451.

σταθμόομαι, *contr.* [στάθμη] *aor.* ἐσταθμωσάμην || *pf. ptc.* ἐσταθμωμένος VT *1Kgs.* 6.23; **to form an opinion, judge, conclude** HDT. 3.15.3, 4.58, *al.*; ▸ τινι from sthg. HDT. 7.11.2, 214.2 • *cf. also* σταθμάω.

σταθμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* ἵστημι] A **enclosure, stable, pen,** *for animals,* **stall** *or* **fold** *or* **corral,** *in which s.times the herdsman also dwells* IL. 12.304, 18.589, *al.* OD. 14.32, 358, *al.* HES. *Th.* 444 *etc.*; οἰοπόλος solitary IL. 19.377; σταθμῷ ἐν ἠερόεντι in the shady pen HES. *Th.* 294; κατὰ σταθμὸν ποιμνήιον in a sheepfold IL. 2.470; ἐν σταθμοῖσιν ἱππικοῖσι in the stables EUR. *Or.* 1448 || *extens.* **dwelling, abode, house** PIND. *P.* 4.76, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1139 *etc.*; εἰς Ἅϊδα σταθμόν in the dwelling of Hades PIND. *O.* 10.92 | *analog.* **den** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 21, 611a 20 | **refuge** VT *Jer.* 9.1 || *milit.* **quarters, lodging** HDT. 7.119.3 XEN. *An.* 1.8.1, *al. etc.* || **station, stopping place,** *on the royal road in Persia* HDT. 5.52.1, 6.119.2 PLUT. *Ant.* 25.1 *etc.* | *generic.* **stage,** *of a journey* VT *Num.*

33.1, *al.* | *esp.* **a day's march** (*usu.* = 5 parasangs) XEN. *An.* 1.2.10 STRAB. 2.1.7 DIOD. 19.80.2 ‖ **station, anchorage**, *for ships* EUR. *Rh.* 43 LYC. 290 B **pillar** OD. 8.458, 16.415, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 49 *etc.*; σ. τέγεος the pillar which supports the roof OD. 1.333 ‖ **doorjamb** OD. 4.838, 17.340; *usu. pl.* IL. 14.167, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1331 EUR. *Or.* 1474 *etc.*; ἀργύρεοι of silver OD. 7.89; παρὰ σταθμοῖσιν ἐπ' οὐδοῦ near the doorposts on the threshold OD. 10.62 | *also* σ. θυράων doorposts THEOCR. 24.15 ‖ *extens.* **threshold** *or* **door** VT *2Kgs.* 12.10, *al.* C **balance** IL. 12.434 HDT. 2.65.4 DEMOSTH. 49.52 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὸν σταθμὸν ἀγαγεῖν to place in the balance ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1365; ἐς τὸν σταθμὸν ἐμβὰς καθήσθω let him mount and sit down in the scales ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1407 ‖ **weight** HDT. 2.168.2, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.10, *al. etc.*; χρῆσθαι μέτροις καὶ σταθμοῖσι καθάπερ Ὀλοφύξιοι to use the weights and measures of the Olophyxians ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1040; ἐλήφθη θύννος οὗ σ. ἦν τάλαντα πεντεκαίδεκα a tuna was caught, fifteen talents in weight ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 32; σταθμὸν ἔχοντες τριήκοντα τάλαντα weighing thirty talents HDT. 1.14.2 *cf.* THUC. 2.13.5 | *s.times acc. sg.*: σταθμόν in weight, by weight HDT. 1.50.2, *al.* | **measure, fixed standard** HP. *V.M.* 9, *Ster.* 230 ‖ *fig.* **precision:** ἐκφανῶ ἐν σταθμῷ παιδείαν I shall show my doctrine with exactitude VT *Sir.* 16.25 | **moderation** ORIG. *Sel.Ez.* 4.9 • *heter. neut. pl.* σταθμά SOPH. *Ph.* 489, *O.T.* 1139 XEN. *Hip.* 4.3 *etc.*

σταθμοῦχος -ου, ὁ [σταθμός, ἔχω] **proprietor** *or* **leaseholder** *of a house* AESCHL. *fr.* 226 ANTIPH. 169.1 (*fem.*) *etc.* ‖ **quartermaster** POLYAEN. 7.40.1 ‖ **billeted soldier** *P*LILLE 2.2.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

σταθμώδης -ες [σταθμός] **full of dregs** *or* **sediment** HP. *Aër.* 8 (*superl.* -έστατον).

σταθῶ *aor. subj. pass.*, *see* ἵστημι.

σταίην *aor*^{t}. *opt. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

σταῖμεν, σταῖτε, σταῖεν *aor. opt. act. pl.*, *see* ἵστημι.

σταίς *or* **σταῖς** σταιτός, τό [*cf. OIr.* tāis?, *OCS* tĕsto?] **dough made from spelt flour** HDT. 2.36.3 HP. *Art.* 38 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 386b 14, *al. etc.* | *simpl.* **dough** GAL. 6.482, *al. etc.* ‖ **fat** HP. *NatMul.* 103, *Mul.* 1.84 (*dub. signf.*).

σταίτινος -η -ον [σταίς] **made of spelt flour** *or* **dough** HDT. 2.47.3 PLUT. *Luc.* 10.1.

σταιτίτης -ου, ὁ [σταίς] **spelt bread** EPICHAR. 46 SOPHR. 27.

σταιτώδης -ες [σταίς] **like spelt** POLL. 6.93.

στακτή -ῆς, ἡ *see* στακτός.

στακτικός -ή -όν [στάζω] **for filtering** HSCH.

στακτός -ή -όν [στάζω] **oozing** *or* **dripping slowly** PLAT. *Criti.* 115a *etc.*; μύροισιν μυρίσαι στακτοῖς to anoint with dripping scents ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 529; στακτὸν ἔλαιον virgin **oil**, *not pressed* GEOP. 7.12.20; στακτὴ ἅλμη filtered brine GEOP. 20.46.5; στακτὴ κονία water lime GEOP. 6.7.1 (= ἡ σ. GEOP. 12.8.2), *but also* lye, *from ashes* GAL. 13.569 | ἡ στακτὴ σμύρνη myrrh oil HP. *Ulc.* 12 = *subst.* ἡ στακτὴ ANTIPH. 222 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.10, *Od.* 29 *etc.* | *fig.*: ἡ τῶν φρενῶν στακτή marrow MEN. *Perin.* 16 ‖ *subst. neut.* τὰ στακτά **filters** ATH.^{2} (ORIB. 5.5.1).

στάλα *Dor. for* στήλη.

στάλαγμα -ατος, τό [σταλάσσω] **drop, drip, liquid which drips** AESCHL. *Eum.* 802 SOPH. *Ant.* 1239 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.25.

σταλαγμιαῖος -α -ον [στάλαγμα] **measured by drops** *of the klepsydra* P. 23 (50.20) VETT. 261.31.

σταλαγμίας -ου [σταλάσσω] **dripping**, *of miner.* PLIN. 34.124.

στᾰλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σταλάσσω] **drop, drip** AESCHL. *Sept.* 61, *al.* HP. *Aph.* 7.85 SOPH. *fr.* 370.2 *etc.*; αἵματος drop of blood EUR. *Ion* 351, 1003 = φόνου EUR. *Hec.* 241; οἴνου of wine ARISTOT. *G.C.* 328a 27 | *fig.* σταλαγμὸν εἰρήνης ἕνα ἐνστάλαξον give me a single drop of peace ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1033 ‖ **trickling, dripping**, *usu. of water*: τὸν σταλαγμὸν κατατρίβειν τοὺς λίθους that the dripping (of water) consumes stones ARISTOT. *Phys.* 253b 15; κίονες πεπήγασιν ἀπό τινων σταλαγμῶν columns are formed from the dripping (of water) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 32.

στᾰλάζω *impf.* ἐστάλαζον HSCH. τ1611; PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 317d *etc.*, *see* σταλάσσω.

σταλακτίς -ίδος [σταλάσσω] **dripping** DIOSC.^{2} 5.98 (*v.l.*), *fem. of* στᾰλακτός.

στᾰλακτός -ή -όν [σταλάσσω] **dripping**, *of miner.*: *subst.* τὸ σταλακτόν **vitriol** DIOSC.^{2} 5.98.

στᾰλάσσω, *Att.* **σταλάττω** [στάζω?] *impf.* ἐστάλασσ(ττ)ον ‖ *fut.* σταλάξω CYR.^{1} *Duod.* 1.361.11 P. ‖ *aor.* ἐστάλαξα; **to let fall** *or* **pour** *in drops* ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hip.* 738, *Andr.* 1046 LYC. 37 *etc.*; δάκρυ tears EUR. *Hel.* 633 | ▸ *abs.*: αἱμιτύβιον στάλασσον dripping handkerchief SAPPH. 119 | *later fig.* **to utter words** PORPH. *in Harm.* 195.10 ‖ *intrans.* **to drip, trickle** *drop by drop* EUR. *Ph.* 1388.

στᾰλαγμος *or* **στᾰλυγμος** -ου, ὁ, *see* στάλυγμος.

στᾰλάω, *contr.* [στάζω?] *impf.* ἐστάλαον OPP.^{1} 4.300; **to pour** ▸ *with acc.*: δάκρυ tears AGATH. (AP 7.552.10) *cf.* LUC. *Astr.* 19 *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to drip** ARAT. 962.

σταλῆναι *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* στέλλω.

στᾰλίς -ῖκος, ἡ [*see* ἵστημι?] **stake**, *to which hunting nets are secured* THEOCR. *epigr.* 3 ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.109.4) PLUT. *Pel.* 8.3 OPP.^{1} 1.151, 157 *etc.*

στᾰλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *Dor. for* στηλῖτις.

Στάλκας, ὁ **Stalkas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.15 (*acc.* -αν, *dub. read.*).

στάλλα *Aeol. and Thess. for* στήλη (*see*) *1*IG 12.2.67.13, *al.* (II^{CE}).

στᾰλοῦχος *Dor. for* στηλοῦχος.

στάλσις -εως, ἡ [στέλλω] **staunching**, *of a flow* GAL. 1.80, *al.*

σταλτέον [στέλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put a stop to** GAL. 1.82.

σταλτικός -ή -όν [στέλλω] **capable of checking, astringent** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 14, 937a 39 DIOSC.^{2} 5.87, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

στάλυγμος -ου, ὁ *dub. read. and signf.* SAPPH. 37.1 (*oth.* -αχμος *and* -υχμος).

σταλῶ *aor. subj. pass.*, *see* στέλλω.

στάμα -ατος, τό [ἵστημι] **cessation** APOCDAN. C (p. 117).

στάματα -ων, τά [ἵστημι] **sides, ribs**, *of a ship* EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.3.4.

στᾶμεν *aor. inf. act. Dor.*, *see* ἵστημι.

***στᾰμῖν** *or* *** στᾰμῖς** -ῖνος, ὁ [ἵστημι] *only pl.* **ribs** *or* **vertical beams**, *of the hull of a ship* OD. 5.252 NONN. *D.* 40.446 *etc.* ‖ **planks**, *fastened to the ribs of a ship* (*see* ἐπηγκενίδες) MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 5.206f, 207b) • *pl.* σταμῖνες POLL. 1.92 HSCH., *dat.* στᾰμῖνεσσι OD. *l.c.*, *acc.* σταμῖνας MOSCHIO^{1} *ll.cc.*

σταμνάριον -ου, τό [στάμνος] EUP. 217, *see* σταμνίον.

Σταμνίας -ου, ὁ *com.* **Stamnias** (*proper.* "Jug"), *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 22.

σταμνίον -ου, τό [στάμνος] **jug, small vase, pitcher**, *for wine* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 196, 199 MEN. *Dysc.* 448 *etc.*

σταμνίσκος -ου, ὁ [στάμνος] *1*DÉLOS 372 *B* 24 *al.* (III-II^{BCE}), *see* σταμνίον.

στάμνος -ου, ὁ [ἵστημι; *cf. OHG* stam, *Toch. A* ṣtām, *Toch. B* stām] **jug, pitcher, vase, urn** HP. *Epid.* 7.89 *etc.* | *esp. for wine* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 545, *fr.* 546 DEMOSTH. 35.32 *etc.* • *fem.* HERMIP. 77.7 ATH. 11.499e.

Στάμνος -ου, ὁ **Stamnos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 13.500.

στάμων *Dor. for* στήμων.

στάν *aor. ind. act. 3. pl. poet.*, *see* ἵστημι.

***στάξ**, ἡ [*see* σταγών] *only pl.* στάγες **drips, drops** AP. 4.626.

στάξις -εως, ἡ [στάζω] **dropping, dripping, flow** HP. *Coac.* 1.57, 2.399, *al.*

σταρταγέτας, ὁ *military leader in Crete 1*GDI 4985.4, *see* σταρτός.

σταρτός -ου, ὁ *Cret.* (*Att.* στρατός) *prob. division of the people for military service 1*GDI 4985.7 HSCH. (*pl.*) *etc.*

1. στάς -ᾰδός [ἵστημι] *fem. adj.* **still, motionless** SH 1055.

2. στάς στᾶσα στάν *aor*^{r}. *ptc. act.*, *see* ἵστημι.

στασάνη -ης, ἡ **pledge, deposit** HSCH.

Στασάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Stasanor**, *male name* DIOD. 18.3, *al. etc.*

στᾰσιάζω [στάσις] *impf.* ἐστάσιαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστασιαζόμην ‖ *fut.* στασιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστασίασα ‖ *pf.* ἐστασίακα, *mid. pass.* ἐστασίασμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐστασιάκεσαν DCASS. 44.43.1, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστασίαστο SCH. PIND. *P.* 5.12c ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστασιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στασιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *usu. intrans.* **to be at variance** *or* **at odds, quarrel, fight** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 4.160.1 XEN. *An.* 2.5.28 = πρός τινα PLAT. *Rp.* 545d *etc.*; ὅστις στασιάζει πρὸς ἄρχοντα, τοῦτον πρὸς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ σωτηρίαν στασιάζειν whoever is at odds with his commander is opposing his own safety XEN. *An.* 6.1.29 | τάξιος εἵνεκα σ. to quarrel about the place of battle HDT. 9.27.6; διὰ χρημάτων κτῆσιν because of the acquisition of wealth PLAT. *Rp.* 464e; ναῦται στασιάζοντες πρὸς ἀλλήλους περὶ τῆς κυβερνήσεως sailors who squabble with each other for control of the helm PLAT. *Rp.* 488b *cf.* THUC. 4.84.2 ‖ **to disagree, dissent, be against** XEN. *An.* 6.1.32, *al. etc.* B *in politics* **to form a party** *or* **faction, be at odds** *or* **in conflict, fight, rebel**, *in the state, in the city etc.* ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.59.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286b 1, *al. etc.*; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. HDT. 8.3.1 = ὑπέρ τινος LYS. 2.61 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with *or* against s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.17 = ἐπί τινι HDT. 1.60.1 *etc.* = πρός τινα ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 7, *al. etc.*; πρὸς τοὺς τυράννους against the tyrants AND. 2.26; πρός τὴν ἑαυτῶν πόλιν against their own city XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.28; Νίκη τοῖς ἐχθροῖσι μεθ' ἡμῶν στασιάζει Nike (*Victory*) fights with us against our rivals ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 590 | *fig., of the soul etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 556e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 19 ‖ *of states, cities and sim.* **to be torn by factions** *or* **parties, be divided by civil conflict** *or* **strife** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1014 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1422b 36 *etc.*; τὸ Ῥήγιον ἐστασίαζε Rhegion was divided by factions THUC. 4.1.3 C *trans.* **to stir up, disturb, throw into confusion** LYS. 18.18 DEMOSTH. 11.18 *etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be divided into factions** DCASS. 40.32.5 *etc.*

στασιάρις -ιδος [στασιάζω] **flighty**, *used to describe a horse* AN. *in Rh.* 110.9.

στᾰσιάρχης -ου, ὁ [στασίαρχος] **leader of a faction** DCASS. 60.31.7.

στᾰσιαρχία -ας, ἡ [στασίαρχος] **leadership of a civil uprising** *1*DELPH. 294.7.14 (V-IV^{BCE}).

στᾰσίαρχος -ου, ὁ [στάσις, ἄρχω] **leader of a group** *or* **faction** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 12 *etc.*

στᾰσίασις -εως, ἡ [στασιάζω] *1*IG 5.2.20.15 (I^{BCE}), *see* στᾰσιασμός.

στᾰσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [στασιάζω] **discord, sedition** THUC. 4.130.1, 8.94.2 *etc.*

στᾰσιαστής -οῦ [στασιάζω] **one who stirs up**

discord, insurrectionist, rebel DION. 6.70.1 NT *Mark* 15.7 *etc.*; σ. πρὸς πάντας hostile to all CHIO 7.1.

στᾰσιαστικός -ή -όν [στασιάζω] **factious, seditious** PLAT. *Pol.* 303c AESCHN. 3.208 PLUT. *Cor.* 6.1 ◆ *adv.* στασιαστικῶς **in a factious manner, seditiously** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 22 *etc.*; σ. ἔχειν πρὸς αὑτούς to be factious DEMOSTH. 9.21.

στᾰσίδιον -ου, τό [στάσις] **seat,** *for priests in church* EUCH. p. 3.

στᾰσίζω [στάσις] **to foment civil conflict** *i*SYLL[3]. 527.60 (III[BCE]).

Στᾰσικράτης -ους, ὁ **Stasikrates,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 72.5 *etc.*

στᾰσῖμοποιός -όν [στάσιμος, ποιέω] **that creates stability** DAMASC. *Pr.* 298.

στᾰσῖμος -ον [στάσις] Ⓐ **that serves to stop** *or* **check, inhibiting** ▸ *abs. or with gen.* HP. *Mul.* 2.110, *al.* Ⓑ **still, stagnant** HP. *Aër.* 7, 15 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 933b 21, *al. etc.*; ὕδωρ σ. stagnant water XEN. *Oec.* 20.11 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 19 ‖ **stable, fixed, regular, constant, solid,** *of things* HP. *Mul.* 2.111 PLUT. *Frig.* 945f *etc.*; σ. κίνησις constant movement PLAT. *Soph.* 256b ARISTOT. *G.A.* 717a 30 | ἀργύριον στάσιμον money lent at interest LYS. 10.18 | *milit.*: τὸ σ. τῆς ἵππου heavy cavalry POL. 3.65.6 | *subst.* τὸ στάσιμον **immobility, stability** GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 31.23 ‖ **regular, normal:** κάλλος προσώπου ἐπὶ ἡλικίᾳ στασίμῃ beauty of face at an appropriate age VT *Sir.* 26.17 Ⓒ *fig. of pers.* **steadfast, steady, grave** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 44, *al.* POL. 15.16.4, *al. etc.* | *subst.* τὸ στάσιμον **steadiness, steadfastness** POL. 6.58.13 ‖ *mus.* **calm, grave, solemn,** *of rhythms etc.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342b 13, *al. etc.*; τὸ ἡρωϊκὸν στασιμώτατον καὶ ὀγκωδέστατον τῶν μέτρων the hexameter is the most grave and solemn of meters ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1459b 34 | *subst.* τὸ στάσιμον (μέλος) **stasimon,** *song sung by the chorus after its entrance, while standing in the orchestra* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1452b 17, 23 ATH. 13.592b *etc.* ‖ *rhet.*: λέξις σ. solemn diction ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125a 14 Ⓓ **weighed** *or* **weighable** POL. 8.19.2 | *subst.* τὰ στάσιμα **weights** CEPHIS. 12 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* στασίμως **steadily, steadfastly** HP. *Acut.* 29 PLAT. *Tim.* 55e (*compar.* -ωτέρως) • *also fem.* -ή VT *l.c.*

Στασῖνος -ου, ὁ **Stasinos,** *poet* ATH. 8.334b *etc.*

στᾰσίνχαλκον -ου, τό [στάσις, χαλκός] **container for copper objects** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 17 (III[BCE]).

στᾰσιοποιέω, *contr.* [στάσις, ποιέω] **to stir up unrest** σ. τὴν εὔνοιαν to upset the good attitude IOS. *A.I.* 17.116.

στᾰσιοποιία -ας, ἡ [στασιοποιός] **provocation of civil unrest** OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 79.10.

στᾰσιοποιός -όν [στασιοποιέω] **that which causes sedition** IOS. *V.* 27 *etc.*

Στάσιππος -ου, ὁ **Stasippos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.18, 6.5.6.

στᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ἵστημι; *cf. Lat.* sta-tim, *Skt.* sthíti-, *Goth.* staþs, *Av.* staiti, *Latv.* stâtis] ❶ *usu. intrans. signf.* Ⓐ **immobility, stillness** PLAT. *Soph.* 250a, *Crat.* 426d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228b 6, *Top.* 127b 16, *al. etc.*; ὀμμάτων σ. fixed stare HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 6; ἡ νηνεμία ἐστὶν ἀέρος σ. calm of winds is stillness of the air ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 24 *cf.* THPHR. *Vent.* 18 | *medic.*: ἡ (τοῦ αἵματος) σ. sluggishness HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 7 | σ. μελῶν *prob.* stasimon ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1281 | **cessation, end, pause, suspension** GREG. *Or.* 28.21.23 *etc.* Ⓑ **position, place, lodging,** *in which s.o. or sthg. stands* HDT. 9.21.2 POL. 2.68.7, *al. etc.*; ἔχειν στάσιν to occupy a position ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 954 *etc.*; τῇ στάσει κάμνειν to weary of the position ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 26; σ. ἵππων stable EUR. *fr.* 442; περὶ τῆς στάσεως διαγωνίζεσθαι to vie for position AESCHN. 3.206 | *milit.* **barracks, garrison** VT *Jdt.* 9.6.1 ‖ *extens.* **state, position, condition,** *of pers., esp. in a social and mor. sense* EUR. *Bac.* 925 POL. 10.33.6, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.21.1, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἐξ ἀρχῆς σ. the original state POL. 16.34.11; ὁ ἐν τῇ καλλίονι στάσει ὤν the one in the better state PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d | *meteor.* **position, state, direction,** *of winds, seasons etc.* HDT. 2.26.2, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 33 *etc.*; ἀνέμου σ. position of the wind POL. 1.75.8, *al.*; τῶν ἐτησίων ἤδη στάσιν ἐχόντων with the Etesian winds already blowing POL. 5.5.3 ‖ *philos.* **position, opinion, doctrine** PLUT. *Cic.* 4.2 SEXT. *P.* 2.48, *al. etc.* ‖ *archit.* **foundations** VT *Chr.* 2.24.13 | *prob.* **column, stele** VT *Judg.* 9.6 ‖ *jur.* **decree, edict** VT *Dan.* 6.8, *al.* Ⓒ **faction, party** THGN. 51 HDT. 1.60.2, *al.* THUC. 4.71.1 DION. 6.57.1 *etc.*; Μαρίου σ. the Marian faction PLUT. *Sert.* 4.7; ἤγειρε τρίτην στάσιν he stirred up a third faction HDT. 1.59.3; λόγους ἐποιήσατο πρὸς τὴν ἑτέραν στάσιν he made contact with one of the two parties ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348a 36 ‖ *generic.* **group, company** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1117, *Ch.* 114, 458, *Eum.* 311 Ⓓ **sedition, strife, discord, contest** SOL. 4.19 AESCHL. *Pr.* 202, *al.* THUC. 7.33.5, *al. etc.*; στάσιν ἀνεγείρειν to foment unrest ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 360 = τιθέναι EUR. *H.F.* 590; στάσεις παύειν to calm strife XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.14 = καταλύειν ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 359; αἱ στάσεις καὶ αἱ σφαγαὶ καὶ αἱ τῶν πολιτειῶν μεταβολαί sedition and slaughter and revolution ISOCR. 12.99, *cf.* 259; τὰς στάσεις ἐποιοῦντο πρὸς ἀλλήλους they struggled against one another ISOCR. 4.79 | *fig., of forces of nature* ACH. 3.2; σ. ἀντίπνους tussling of winds which blow in the opposite direction AESCHL. *Pr.* 1088; ἀσυννέτημμι τῶν ἀνέμων στάσιν I do not understand the strife of the winds ALC. 208a.1 | ▸ *abs.* **storm** SYN. *epist.* 5 ‖ *extens.* **dispute, dissent, quarrel, point of contention** AESCHL. *Pers.* 188, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 634, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἔνι σ. there is no dispute AESCHL. *Pers.* 738; ἐς λόγου στάσιν ἐπελθεῖν to come to verbal blows SOPH. *Tr.* 1180; ἐν τῇ τῆς ψυχῆς στάσει in the quarrel among the parts of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 440e ❷ *s.times trans. signf.* Ⓐ **act of establishing** *or* **erecting, setting up, placing** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.8, 9.16 POL. 5.60.7 *etc.*; στάσεις ἐνόδιοι σκηνῶν pitching of tents along the road PLUT. *Ant.* 9.8 Ⓑ **weighing, quantification:** σ. μισθοῦ payment of the fee HP. *Praec.* 4; αὕτη 'στὶ λοιπὴ σφῷν σ. this is your final weigh-in ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1401.

Στασίχορος, ὁ *Dor. for* Στησι-.

στᾰσιώδης -ες [στάσις] **factious, seditious** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 956b 29 POL. 1.9.6 DION. 8.15.1 (*superl.* -έστατος) ‖ **quarrelsome** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.4.

στᾰσιωρός -οῦ, ὁ [στάσις, ὥρα] **keeper of the fold** EUR. *Cycl.* 53.

στᾰσιωτεία -ας, ἡ [στασιώτης] **predominance of a faction** AND. 4.8; τούτων πολιτεία μὲν οὐδεμία, στασιωτεῖαι δὲ πᾶσαι λέγοιντ' ἄν none of these is a constitution, but rather they all could be called the predominance of one faction PLAT. *Leg.* 832c.

στᾰσιώτης -ου, ὁ [στάσις] **member of a party** *or* **faction, partisan** HDT. 1.59.3, 173.2, *al. etc.*; οἱ τοῦ Μεγακλέος στασιῶται the partisans of Megakles HDT. 1.60.1 ‖ *fig.* **supporter, proponent** PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a.

στᾰσῑωτικός -ή -όν [στασιώτης] **seditious, factious** THUC. 7.57.11, *al. etc.* | τὰ σ. καλούμενα ποιήματα the so-called seditious poems *of Alcaeus* STRAB. 13.2.3 ◆ *adv.* στασιωτικῶς **factiously, at variance** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306a 38 (*v.l.*).

στάσκε *aor. 3. sg. Ion., see* ἵστημι.

Στατάλες -ων, οἱ **Statales,** *people* NONN. *D.* 13.474.

στατάριον -ου, τό **slave market** *i*MAGN. 240 (I[BCE]).

Στάτειρα -ας, ἡ **Stateira,** *female name* PLUT. *Alex.* 30.5, *al.*

στᾰτέον [ἵστημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to appoint** *or* **elect:** ἄρχοντα a leader PLAT. *Rp.* 503a.

στᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*cf.* ἵστημι, *Skt.* sthā́tar] *meas.* **stater,** *weight and various coins: gold, of Darius (see* δαρεικός*), Philip, Alexander* HDT. 1.54.1, *al.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299e POLL. 9.59 *etc.*; *gold, in Attica* (= 8.60 gr) POLL. 9.57; *silver, in Aegina, Corinth, Corcyra* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.22 *etc.*; *electrum, in Cyzicus and Phokaia* THUC. 4.52.2 *etc.* ‖ **debtor** EPICHAR. 115.

στᾰτηριαῖος -α -ον [στατήρ] **worth** *or* **weighing a stater** THEOP. 22.2 *etc.*

Στατιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Statianus,** *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 38.3, 5.

στᾰτίζω [στατός] *act.* **to place** (*the foot*) SOPH. *fr.* 269c.43 | *intrans.* **to stand** EUR. *El.* 316 ‖ *fig. mid.* **to establish, prove** PHILOD. *Sign.* 26.24 ‖ *pass.* **to stand:** ἀμφὶ πύλας at the gates EUR. *Alc.* 89.

στᾰτικός -ή -όν [στατός] **that which checks** *or* **stops** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 24, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. STRAB. 17.2.5; ἀρχὴ κινητικὴ ἢ στατική principle of motion and of rest ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1049b 8, *al.* | **astringent, styptic** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.80f) | *bot. subst.* ἡ στατική **thrift,** *plant with astringent properties* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.87 ‖ **skilled at weighing** PLAT. *Iust.* 373c; *subst.* ἡ στατική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of weighing** PLAT. *Ch.* 166b, *Phil.* 55e ‖ *compar.* στατικώτερος.

στάτιον -ου, τό [στατός] **small dish** *i*DÉLOS 1441 *A* 2.34 (II[BCE]).

στᾰτῖών -ῶνος, ἡ [*Lat.* statio] **sentrypost, garrison** *i*IG 14.830.5, *al.* (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **station,** *recurrent period of time dedicated by the faithful to fasting and gatherings* Hermas. *Sim.* 5.1.1 *sg.* rar. masc.

στᾰτιωνάριος -ου, ὁ [στατιών] **soldier of a garrison** *i*IG 14.830.32, *al.* (II[CE]) *etc.*

στᾰτιωνίζω [στατιών] **to be on duty in a garrison** *P*AMH. 80.12 (III[CE]) *etc.*

στᾰτός -ή -όν [ἵστημι] **steady, stable:** σ. ἵππος stabled horse IL. 6.506, 15.263; ὕδωρ standing water SOPH. *Ph.* 716 | *of earthenware prob.* **standing, not to be carried away** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 38.8, 44.32 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ στατός, *type of dish* *i*IG 7.3498.51 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ στατός (*sc.* χιτών) **long tunic** (*see* ὀρθοστάδιον) PLUT. *Alc.* 32.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.9 *etc.* | *subst. pl.* οἱ στατοί *Spartan officials* *i*IG 5.1.145.2 (III[BCE]) AG *Bek.* 305.

στατοῦτος -η -ον [*Lat.* statutus] **fixed, established:** ἀριθμόν number IUST. *Nov.* 1.6 | *subst. neut.* **established quantity** *ib.* 3.2.1.

Στατύλλιος -ου, ὁ **Statilius,** *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 12.3 | *epigr. poet* STAT. (AP 5.5 *title*), *al.*

Στατωνία -ας, ὁ **Statonia,** *city in Etruria* STRAB. 5.2.9 *etc.*

στάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* stator] **usher,** *in court* *i*OGIS 665.23 (I[CE]), 577.6 *etc.*

Στάτωρ -ορος, ὁ **Stator,** *epith. of Jupiter* PLUT. *Cic.* 16.3, *al.*

σταυλάρης -ου, ὁ [σταῦλος] **muleteer** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 3.8 *etc.*

σταῦλος -ου, τό [*Lat.* stabulum] **stable** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 396 *etc.* • *also* σταῦλον.

σταυρικός -ή -όν [σταυρός] **of the cross, repre-**

Σ

senting the cross EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.30 *title etc.*

σταύρινον -ου, τό [σταυρός] **small cross** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 200.

σταυρίον -ου, τό CYR.[4] *VEu.* 25 (p. 38.12) *etc., see* σταυρός.

σταυροειδής -ές [σταυρός, εἶδος] **cruciform** GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.3 *etc.*; ἡ σ. εἰκών the sign of the cross DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.3.4 (512A) ◆ *adv.* σταυροειδῶς **in the shape of a cross** HSCH. *s.v.* σταυροτύπως *etc.* | **with the sign of the cross** [BAS.] *Myst.* 31[b](p. 264.20) *etc.*

σταυροειδῶς *adv., see* σταυροειδής.

σταυροκόμιστος -ου, ὁ [σταυρός, κομίζω] **gallows-bird** GLOSS.

σταυρόμορφος -ον [σταυρός, μορφή] **cross-shaped** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1892, *al.*

σταυροπαγής -ές [σταυρός, πήγνυμι] **crucifix** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.201, *al.* (*PG* 85.840B).

σταυροπήγιον -ου, τό [σταυρός, πήγνυμι] **placement of a cross,** *in an area designated for a new church* EUCH. 485, *al.*

σταυροποιία -ας, ἡ [σταυρός, ποιέω] **crucifixion** *P*OXY. 2339.25 (I[CE]).

σταυρός -οῦ, ὁ [ἵστημι; *cf. Lat.* in-stāurare, restaurare, *ON* staurr] **pale, stake,** *erected for a palisade* OD. 14.11 THUC. 4.90.2 XEN. *An.* 5.2.21 *etc.*; σταυροῖσι πυκινοῖσι with a dense palisade IL. 24.453 | *used as a foundation* THUC. 7.25.5, *al. etc.*; ἴκρια ἐπὶ σταυρῶν ὑψηλῶν ἐζευγμένα a platform fastened on tall piles HDT. 5.16.1 || **stake,** *as instrum. of punishment* PLUT. *Art.* 17.7 || *extens.* **cross,** *as punishment, also fig.* DIOD. 2.18.1 NT *Matt.* 16.24, *Mar.* 8.34, *al.* PLUT. *Vind.* 554a ORIG. *Cels.* 2.56.28 (*of Christ*) *etc.* | *fig.* **crucifixion** *of Christ, whose suffering on the cross became a means of salvation and redemption of human sin* ATHANAS. *Gent.* 1.16 *etc.* | *as an emblem: in the shape of a* T ORIG. *Sellez.* 9.4 *etc.*; *cross-shaped* GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 32.78.

σταυρότῠπος -ον [σταυρός, τύπος] **marked with a cross** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.2, *al.* ◆ *adv.* σταυροτύπως HSCH. *etc., see* σταυροφανῶς.

σταυροφάνεια *or* σταυροφανία -ας, ἡ [σταυρός, φαίνω] **feast of the Exaltation of the Cross** CHRONPASCH. 286.

σταυροφᾰνῶς [σταυρός, φαίνω] *adv.* **in the form of a cross, in a cross** AP 1.60.1.

σταυροφόρος -ον [σταυρός, φέρω] **bearing a cross,** *of Christ and the Christians* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.2.20 (*fig.*) *etc.*

σταυροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [σταυρός, φύλαξ] **guardian of the Cross** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 49.

σταυροχαρής -ές [σταυρός, χαίρω] **exulting in the cross** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.204.

σταυρόω, *contr.* [σταυρός] *impf.* ἐσταύρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐσταυρούμην || *fut.* σταυρώσω || *aor.* ἐσταύρωσα || *pf.* ἐσταύρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐσταύρωμαι || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐσταυρώκεσαν APP. 5.2.8, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐσταύρωτο || *aor. pass.* ἐσταυρώθην || *fut. pass.* σταυρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to erect a palisade** THUC. 7.25.7 || *trans.* **to surround with a palisade** DIOD. 24.1.2 [B] **to crucify,** *also fig.* POL. 1.86.4 NT *John* 19.15, *1Cor.* 1.13, *al. etc.* || *Christ. fig.* **to mortify,** *the senses or the passions, said esp. of one who lives an ascetic life* IO. *HMt* 7.673C *etc.* || **to arrange in the form of a cross,** *the hands* GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.637A *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be surrounded with a palisade** THUC. 6.100.1.

σταύρωμα -ατος, τό [σταυρόω] **palisade** THUC. 5.10.6, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.3 *etc.*

σταυρώνω [σταυρός] **to make the sign of the cross:** τι on sthg. EUCH. 225.

σταυρώσιμος -ον [σταυρόω] **deserving crucifixion** *or* **pertaining to the sign of the cross** HSCH. *s.v.* σκολοπώνυμον *etc.*

σταύρωσις -εως, ἡ [σταυρόω] **palisade** THUC. 7.25.7 || **crucifixion** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.79.9 *etc.*

σταυρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [σταυρόω] **crucifier** GREG. *Or.* 45.16 (*PG* 36.645B) *etc.*

σταφιδευταῖος -α -ον [σταφίς] HP. *Morb.* 3.17, *see* σταφίδιος.

σταφίδιος -ον [σταφίς] **of raisins:** σ. οἶνος raisin wine HP. *Morb.* 3.17 | *subst.* τὸ σταφίδιον **dried grape, raisin** FREIB. 4.67 II-III[CE] SB. 16686.4 IV[CE].

σταφιδίτης -ου ORIB. *Ecl.* 19.1 GLOSS., *see* σταφίδιος.

σταφῐδοποιία -ας, ἡ [σταφίς, ποιέω] **preparation of raisins** GEOP. 5.52 *title.*

σταφῐδόω, *contr.* [σταφίς] *aor. ptc.* σταφιδώσας DIOSC.[2] 5.19 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσταφιδωμένος ARCHIG. *BollClass* 9 (1961), p. 72.25 || *aor. pass.* ἐσταφιδώθην *in compd.* ❶ *act.* **to dry,** *of grapes* DIOSC.[2] *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dried,** *of grapes* GEOP. 5.45.4.

σταφίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ἀσταφίς] **dry grapes, raisins** VT *1Sam.* 25.18, *al.* AP 5.304.2 *etc.* | *fig., of pers.* THEOCR. 27.10 || *bot.*: σ. ἀγροτέρα staphisagria, *plant* NIC. *Th.* 943 = σ. ἀγρία DIOSC.[2] 4.152.1, *al. etc.*

σταφῠλάγρα -ας, ἡ [σταφυλή, ἄγρα] *medic.* **tweezers,** *for grasping the uvula* HP. *Med.* 9 PAEG. 6.31.

σταφῠλεπάρτης -ου, ὁ [σταφυλή, ἐπαίρω] PAEG. 3.26, *see* σταφῠλάγρα.

σταφῠλή -ῆς, ἡ **bunch of grapes, grapes** IL. 18.561 OD. 5.69, 7.121, 24.343 PLAT. *Leg.* 844e *etc.* | *esp.* **ripe grapes** (*opp. to* ὄμφαξ unripe, sour grapes *and opp. to* σταφίς raisins) AP 5.304.1 || *bot.* **staphyle,** *type of vine* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11, 6.1.4 || *anat.* **uvula** HP. *Prog.* 23 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 3 *etc.* | *medic.* **inflammation of the uvula** GAL. 7.731 • *epic dat. pl.* -ῆσι.

στᾰφῦλη -ης, ἡ [*see* σταφυλή] **plumbline, level:** ἵπποι σταφύλῃ ἐπὶ νῶτον ἴσαι horses exactly the same height IL. 2.765.

Σταφύλη -ης, ἡ **Staphyle,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 29.249.

στᾰφῠληγέω, *contr.* [σταφυλή, ἄγω] **to transport grapes** *P*TEBT. 585 (II[CE]).

στᾰφῠληκόμος -ον [σταφυλή, κομέω] **that cultivates grapes** NONN. *D.* 9.29, 12.21.

στᾰφῠλητομία -ας, ἡ [σταφυλητόμος] **excision of the uvula** POLL. 4.185.

στᾰφῠλητόμος -ον [σταφυλή, τέμνω] **that cuts bunches of grapes** NONN. *D.* 7.165.

στᾰφῠλῐνάριον -ου, τό [σταφυλῖνος] **small carrot** *P*RYL. 629.214 (IV[CE]).

στᾰφῠλῖνος -ου, ὁ [σταφυλή] [A] *bot.* **carrot** HP. *Ster.* 242 NIC. *fr.* 71.2 *etc.* [B] *entom., insect* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 18 *etc.* • *fem.* ATH. 9.371c.

στᾰφῠλιοκαύστης -ου, ὁ [σταφυλή, καίω] *medic.* **instrument for cauterizing the uvula** PAEG. 6.31 (*corr.*).

στᾰφῠλιον -ου, τό [σταφυλή] **small bunch of grapes:** χυλάριον σταφυλίου a little juice from a cluster of grapes MAUR. 6.13.1.

στᾰφῠλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σταφυλή] **cluster of grapes** THEOCR. 27.9 || *anat.* **swollen uvula** HP. *Morb.* 2.29 (*v.l.*) | *medic. disease of the eyes* CYRAN. 1.16.17.

στᾰφῠλίτης -ου, ὁ [σταφυλή] **guardian of grapes,** *epith. of Dionysus* AEL. *V.H.* 3.41.

στᾰφῠλοβόλιον -ου, τό [σταφυλή, βάλλω] **place** *or* **vessel for grapes** POLL. 1.245 *etc.* • *also* -βολεῖον POLL. 7.151, 10.129.

στᾰφῠλοβόλος -ον [σταφυλοβόλιον] **relating to the** σταφυλοβόλιον *I*SEG 13.16.36 (V[BCE]).

Στᾰφῠλοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ *v.l. for* Στεμφ-.

στᾰφῠλόδενδρον -ου, τό [σταφυλή, δένδρον] *bot.* **bladdernut** PLIN. 16.69.

στᾰφῠλοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [σταφυλή, κλέπτω] LEON.[1] (AP 9.348 *title*), *see* στᾰφῠλοκλοπῖδας.

στᾰφῠλοκλοπῖδας, ὁ [σταφυλή, κλέπω] *Dor.* **grape thief** LEON.[1] (AP 9.348.1).

στᾰφῠλοπατητής -οῦ, ὁ [σταφυλή, πατέω] **wine-treader** *P*VIND. 4.8 *r* 25 (IV[CE]) (*cf.* πατητής HSCH.).

Στάφυλος -ου, ὁ **Staphylos,** *male name* | *son of Theseus* PLUT. *Thes.* 20.2 *etc.*

στᾰφῠλοτομέω, *contr.* [σταφυλή, τέμνω] *aor. ptc.* ἐσταφυλοτομήθην; **to excise the uvula** ARTEMID. 3.46 (*with a play on* σταφυλή = cluster) VETT. 121.11 (*pass.*).

στᾰφῠλοτομία -ας, ἡ [σταφυλοτομέω] *medic.* **excision of the uvula** VETT. 104.224.

στᾰφῠλοτόμον -ου, τό [σταφυλοτομέω] *medic.* **knife for excising the uvula** PAEG. 6.31.

στᾰφῠλοτόμος -ον [σταφυλοτομέω] **that excises the uvula** *P*PMG *Suppl.* 1.1 (III[CE]).

στᾰφῠλοφόρος -ον [σταφυλή, φέρω] **bearing grapes** EUSTATH. 1625.14 || τὸ σ. μόριον uvula ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 2 *cf.* GAL. 12.960.

στᾰφῠλωμα -ατος, τό [σταφυλή] *medic.* **staphyloma,** *disease of the cornea* DIOSC.[2] 1.105 *etc.*

σταχάνη -ης, ἡ [στάχυς? *or see* σταθμός?] **pair of scales** δικαιότερος σταχάνης more fair than a pair of scales ZENOB. 3.16 LIB. *epist.* 1363.1 *etc.*

στᾰχῠηκομέω, *contr.* [στάχυς, κόμη] **to be covered with ears of grain** OPP.[1] 2.150 (*Ion. 3. pl.* σταχυηκομέουσιν).

στᾰχῠηκόμος -ον [στάχυς, κομέω] **cultivating ears of grain** *I*SEG 13.277 (IV-V[CE]) NONN. *D.* 1.104.

στᾰχῠηλόγος -ον [στάχυς, λέγω] **gleaning** EUSTATH. 100.14.

στᾰχῠηρός -ά -όν [στάχυς] **bearing ears of grain** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.4; *subst.* τὰ σταχυηρά **cereals** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.4, *al.*

στᾰχῠητόμος -ον [στάχυς, τέμνω] **cutting ears of grain** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.95.3).

στᾰχῠητρόφος -ον [στάχυς, τρέφω] **bearing ears of grain** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.209.3) *I*GVI 720.

στᾰχῠηφορέω, *contr.* [στάχυς, φέρω] *aor.* ἐσταχυηφόρησα PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 132, *Virt.* 145; **to bear ears of grain** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 40, *al.*

στᾰχῠηφόρος -ον [στάχυς, φέρω] **bearing** *or* **producing ears of grain** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 249 MAN.[1] 4.454 *etc.*

στᾰχῠΐνος -η -ον [στάχυς] **of ears of grain,** *of a crown I*OLYMP. 56.15 (I[CE]).

σταχυΐτης -ου, ὁ *v.l. for* στᾰχῠΐτις.

στᾰχῠΐτις -ιδος, ἡ [στάχυς] *bot., various plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.106a, 4.100a, 132a.

στᾰχῠμήτωρ -ορος, ἡ [στάχυς, μήτηρ] **mother of ears of grain,** *epith. of Isis* AP 16.264.1.

στᾰχῠοβολέω, *contr.* [στάχυς, βάλλω] **to put forth ears of grain** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.2.

στᾰχῠοειδής -ές [στάχυς, εἶδος] **shaped like an ear of grain** DIOSC.[2] 4.15.

στᾰχῠόθριξ -τρῐχος [στάχυς, θρίξ] **crowned with ears of grain** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.43).

στᾰχῠολογέω, *contr.* [στάχυς, λέγω] **to glean** SCH. THEOCR. 3.32 *etc.*

στᾰχῠόομαι, *contr.* [στάχυς] **to grown like an ear of grain** DIOSC.[2] 4.1.1 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσταχυωμένος).

στᾰχῠοπλόκᾰμος -ον [στάχυς, πλόκαμος] **wreathed with ears of grain** ORPH. *L.* 242.

στᾰχῠοστέφᾰνος -ον [στάχυς, στέφανος] **crowned with ears of grain** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.8).

στᾰχῠοτομέω, *contr.* [στάχυς, τέμνω] **to reap grain** SCH. AP. 4.982-92a.

σταχυοτόμος *neut. adj.* [σταχυοτομέω] **reaping ears of grain** τῷ σταχυοτόμῳ δρεπάνῳ with the sickle that reaps ears of grain MESOM. *fr.* 10.8.

στᾰχῠοτρόφος -ον [στάχυς, τρέφω] **nourishing ears of grain** ORPH. *H.* 40.3.

στᾰχῠοφορέω, *contr.* PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 145, 149 *etc. v.l. for* σταχυηφορέω.

σταχυοφόρος -ον [στάχυς, φέρω] **bearing ears of grain** τὴν σταχυοφόρον ἄρουραν the grain-bearing field [IO.] (*PG* 61.773.1).

στᾰχυς -υος, ὁ [*cf. OHG* stanga, *AS* stingan, *Lith.* stangùs] Ⓐ **ear**, *of grain* IL. 23.598 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 761, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 395, 581.7, *al. etc.*; στάχυες νεύοιεν ἔραζε the ears may nod towards the ground HES. *Op.* 473; ἀφαιρεῖν τοὺς ὑπερέχοντας τῶν σταχύων to cut back the tallest of the ears ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 30 | *fig.*: τοὺς στάχυς οὓς ἐκεῖθεν ἤγαγεν the ears which he carried from there, *of Spartan prisoners* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 393 Ⓑ *fig. signf.*: **offspring, progeny** EUR. *fr.* 360.22 ORPH. *A.* 218 MAN.[1] 6.304 *etc.* || *astr.* **Spica**, *in the constellation Virgo* ARAT. 97 MAN.[1] 2.134 (*pl.*) || *anat.* **lower part of the abdomen** ORIB. 50.26 *title etc.* || *medic. type of bandage* ORIB. 48.46 *title etc.* • *acc.* στάχῦν CALLIM. *H.* 3.130 *etc.* | *pl.* στάχυες, *dat.* σταχύεσσιν IL. *l.c.*, *acc.* στάχῦς *and* στάχυας.

Στάχυς -υος, ὁ **Stachys**, *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.9 *etc.*

στᾰχῦώδης -ες [στάχυς] **like ears of grain**: *subst.* τὸ σταχυῶδες **cereal** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.14.2, 8.3.3 || *astr.*: σ. κούρη the constellation Virgo NONN. *D.* 2.655.

στεᾰ́ζω [στέαρ] **to fatten** VT (Al.) *Ps.* 19.4 (*aor. imper. 3. sg.* στεασάτω).

στέᾰρ -ατος, τό [*cf. Skt.* stíyāḥ, *Av.* stā(y)-] **hard fat, tallow, lard** OD. 21.178, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651a 26, *al.* | *generic.* **fat** (*animal*) XEN. *An.* 5.4.28 DIOSC.[2] 2.76 || **dough from flour of spelt** (*cf.* σταίς) HP. *NatMul.* 27 (*dub.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879a 10 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.2 *etc.* • *also contr.* στῆρ *p*CAIR.ZEN. 703.2.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *gen.* στῆτος *p*CAIR.ZEN. 176.183 (III[BCE]) | *nom.* στεῖαρ *and gen.* στείατος CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.350.

στεᾰ́τῑνος -η -ον [στέαρ] **of dough** AESOP. 28.1.

στεᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [στέαρ] **fat** ALEXIS 84.3.

στεατῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [στέαρ] *miner.* **steatite**, *a precious stone* PLIN. 37.186.

στεᾰτοκήλη -ης, ἡ [στέαρ, κήλη] **sebaceous swelling** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.780.

στεᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [στέαρ] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστεατωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐστεατώθην IODAM. (*PG* 95.1529.43) HIPPIATR. 26.11, 26.27; **to be fattened** VT *Ezek.* 39.18 || **to have a sebaceous tumor** HIPPIATR. *ll. cc.* • *also act. in aor. ptc.* στεατώσας ALCH. 2.420.19.

στεᾰτώδης -ες [στέαρ] **like lard, fat** HP. *Ulc.* 2 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 651b 30, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.76.12 *etc.* | τὰ στεατώδη (*sc.* ζῷα) animals rich in fat ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 10, *al.*

στεᾰ́τωμα -ατος, τό [στεατόομαι] **sebaceous tumor** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.148 *etc.*

στεᾰτωμᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [στεατόομαι] HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.5.3), *dim. of* στεᾰ́τωμα.

στεγάζω [στέγη] *impf.* ἐστέγαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστεγαζόμην EPIC. 2.64 || *fut.* στεγάσω || *aor.* ἐστέγασα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστέγασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐστεγάσμην AP 16.382.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐστεγάσθην ❶ *act.* **to cover** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.33 *etc.* | *fig.*: ὕπνον ἐμὲ στεγάζειν that sleep would envelop me SOPH. *El.* 781; στεγάσαι φρενὸς ἕλλοπος εἴσω to enclose within the mute chest EMPED. B 3 | τὸ στεγάζον (*sc.* τὴν ψυχήν the soul) the body that contains it EPIC. 2.65 || **to cover with a roof** VT *Chr.* 2.34.11 ❷ *pass.* **to have a deck, be roofed** XEN. *Oec.* 19.13 *etc.*; ἐν ᾧ μὲν γὰρ ἐπλέομεν, ἀστέγαστον ἦν τὸ πλοῖον, εἰς ὃ δὲ μετέβημεν, ἐστεγασμένον the boat in which we were sailing had no deck, whereas the onto which we transferred had one ANTIPHO 5.22.

στεγᾰ́να -ας, ἡ [στέγω] *Dor.* **covering, shelter** PHAN. (AP 6.294.4).

στεγᾰνόμιον -ου, τό [στεγανόμος] **rent, lease** ATH. 1.8d *etc.*

στεγᾰνόμος -ου, ὁ [στέγω, νέμω] **inhabit.** *or* **master of a house** LYC. 1095 POLL. 1.74, 10.20.

στεγᾰνόπους -ποδος [στεγανός, πούς] **web-footed** ALCM. 148 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504a 7, *al.*

στεγᾰνός -ή -όν [στέγω] Ⓐ **that covers** *or* **encloses**, *of a net* AESCHL. *Ag.* 358 || **impermeable, impervious** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.71.3) PLUT. *Ant.* 45.4, 46.692a *etc.*; ἔχει τὴν τρίχα στεγανήν it has watertight fur XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10 | *fig.*: τὸ οὐ στεγανόν its permeability PLAT. *Gorg.* 493b Ⓑ **covered, sheltered** SOPH. *Ant.* 114 EUR. *fr.* 472.5 CALLIM. *H.* 6.55 *etc.*; πύργοι ἄνωθεν στεγανοί towers with roofs over them THUC. 3.21.4 || **fortified** LIB. *Decl.* 23.77 *etc.* || *medic.* **constipated**, *of the intestines* NIC. *Al.* 367 || *fig.* **closed, reserved, taciturn**, *of pers.* THEM. *Or.* 21.48.2 ALCIPHR. 1.16.1 *etc.* || *compar.* στεγανώτερος | *superl.* στεγανώτατος • *adv.* στεγανῶς **airtight** THUC. 4.100.4 || **covering tightly** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.14 | **impenetrably** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 137 (στεγανώτερον *compar.*) *etc.* | *fig.* **reservedly, impenetrably** MEMN. 5.3 (*superl.*) AGATH. (AP 5.216.3) (compar.).

στεγᾰνόω, *contr.* [στεγανός] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἀπ)εστεγανούμην ATH. *Epit.* 2.1 p. 76.16 || *aor.* ἐστεγάνωσα EUSTATH. 1392.59 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστεγάνωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* στεγανωθείς; *only pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ἐστεγανωμένος, **to be covered** *or* **obstructed** EPHOR. 65b HIPPIATR. 44.1, 51.4 AL.[6] 3.2 (2.85.6).

στεγᾰ́νωμα -ατος, τό [στεγανόω] **roof beam** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 725.43.

στέγαρχος -ου, ὁ [στέγη, ἄρχω] **master of the house** HDT. 1.133.4 ANTIPH. 169.3.

στεγᾰ́σιμος -ον [στεγάζω] **for roofing** *p*LOND. 1940.58 (III[BCE]) || **shady** HSCH.

στέγᾱσις -εως, ὁ [στεγάζω] **covering, roof** *i*IG 4[2].1.102.214 *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.*; *also* στέγαξις *ib.* 103.286.

στέγασμα -ατος, τό [στεγάζω] **covering, shelter** XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 *etc.* || **roof** PLAT. *Pol.* 279d.

στεγαστέον [στεγάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cover** ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 12.7.

στεγαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [στεγάζω] **roofing tile** HSCH. *s.v.* σωλῆνες POLL. 7.124, *al.*

στεγαστής -οῦ, ὁ [στεγάζω] **one who covers** GLOSS.

στεγαστός -ή -όν [στεγάζω] **covered, sheltered** STRAB. 16.4.13 POLL. 10.52.

στεγαστρίς -ίδος [στεγάζω] **covering**: διφθέραι στεγαστρίδες hides for covering HDT. 1.194.2.

στέγαστρον -ου, τό [στεγάζω] **covering, shelter** AESCHL. *Ch.* 984 PLUT. *Cr.* 3.7 *etc.* || **receptacle** ANTIPH. 55.9 • *also* στέγεστρον *and* στεγέστριον *in pap. and inscr.*

στέγη -ης, ἡ [*see* στέγω] Ⓐ **roof, covering** AESCHL. *Ag.* 897 XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9, *al. etc.*; παισὶ ἐνέπεσε ἡ σ. the roof collapsed on the boys HDT. 6.27.2 Ⓑ *extens.* **room, chamber** AESCHL. *fr.* 362.3 HDT. 2.148.6, 175.3 XEN. *Oec.* 8.13 *etc.*; παῖσα δ' Ἄρηι κεκόσμηται στέγα λάμπραισιν κυνίαισι the entire hall is decorated with shining helmets for war ALC. 140.3 || **dwelling, house** AESCHL. *Ag.* 3, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.14, *An.* 4.4.14, *al. etc.*; κατὰ στέγας at home SOPH. *El.* 282, *O.T.* 637; στέγης φθονῆσαι to deny entry into the house XEN. *Symp.* 1.12 | *of a tent* SOPH. *Ai.* 108; *of a grave* SOPH. *Ant.* 888, 1100; *of a burrow* SOPH. *fr.* 174 || **storey**, *of a house* *i*SYLL[3]. 344.16 (IV[BCE]) STRAB. 15.3.7; πρώτη σ. first floor *p*BGU 1002.6 (I[BCE]) *etc.* || **deck**, *of a ship* PLAUT. *Bacch.* 278, *Stich.* 413 || **covered litter** IO. *HRom.* 9.539C • *Dor. and Aeol.* στέγᾱ.

στεγήρης -ες [στέγη, ἀῖρω] **roofed** MOSCHIO 6.7.

στεγνοκοίλιος -α -ον [στεγνός, κοιλία] **suffering from constipation, constipated** AET[1]. 3.92 (295.90).

στεγνοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [στεγνός, πάθος] **to be constipated** SOR. 1.29.3, 65.2, *al. etc.*

στεγνοποιέω, *contr.* [στεγνός, ποιέω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστεγνοποιημένος *i*PERG. 158.15; **to build barracks, quarters for a military camp** *p*HAL. 1.172 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

στεγνοποιία -ας, ἡ [στεγνοποιέω] **building of quarters** *i*RA 1934.40 (III-II[BCE]).

στεγνός -ή -όν [στέγω] Ⓐ *act.* **covering** *or* **sheltering, impermeable, impenetrable** HDT. 4.23.4 HP. *Aër.* 18 EUR. *Cycl.* 324 *etc.* Ⓑ *pass.* **covered, roofed**: *subst.* τὸ στεγνόν **covered room** *or* **dwelling** XEN. *An.* 7.4.12, *al.* DIOD. 18.25.1 *etc.*; τὰ ξηρὰ τῶν στεγνῶν the driest rooms XEN. *Oec.* 9.3; ἐν στεγνῷ under cover ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 35, *al.* | *fig.* **guarded** VT *Prov.* 31.27 || *medic.* **constipated** HP. *Mul.* 1.36 DIOSC.[2] 5.9; τὰ στεγνὰ πάθη the costive ailments DIOSC.[2] 1.3 || **dense**, *of wings* NIC. *Th.* 762.

στεγνότης -ητος, ἡ [στεγνός] **constipation, costiveness** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 46 || **density, impermeability** HP. *Arte* 11.

στεγνοφυής -ές [στεγνός, φύω] **thick, dense** AGATH. (AP 11.354.15).

στεγνόω, *contr.* [στεγνός] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἐπ)εστεγνούμην ATH. 5.207c || *fut.* στεγνώσω HERO *Pn.* 1.41 || *aor.* ἐστέγνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστέγνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐστεγνώμην GAL. 11.109 || *aor. pass.* ἐστεγνώθην || *fut. pass.* στεγνωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to obstruct, check**, *a flow* DIOSC.[2] 2.81, *al.* || **to close, cover** GAL. 17(2).160, 161 ❷ *pass.* **to be obstructed** HERO *Pn.* 1 *Praef. etc.* || **to be compressed** DIOSC.[2] 1.86 || **to be constipated** AL. *Pr.* 1 *Praef.*

στέγνωσις -εως, ἡ [στεγνόω] **impermeabilization, waterproofing** *i*IG 11.2.165.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **obstruction** *or* **constipation** DIOSC.[2] 1.115.2 SEXT. *P.* 1.238 ORIB. *Syn.* 5.16 *etc.*

στεγνωτικός -ή -όν [στεγνόω] **closing, astringent** DIOSC.[2] 1.115 *etc.*

στεγονόμιον -ου, τό IUST. *Nov.* 88.2, *see* στεγαν-.

στεγοποιέομαι, *contr.* [στέγος, ποιέω] **to build oneself a house** PROCL. *in Hes.* 569.

στέγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [στέγω; *cf. OIr.* tech] *proper.* **roof** DIOD. 19.45.7 *etc.* || *usu. extens.* **house, dwelling, abode** AESCHL. *Pers.* 141, *Ag.* 310 SOPH. *Ai.* 307 *etc.* | *of a grave* LYC. 1098; δέξαι μ' ἐς τὸ σὸν τόδε σ. accept me into this home of yours, *i.e.* into the urn SOPH. *El.* 1165 | *of a brothel* MAN.[1] 2.430, 6.533.

στεγόω, *contr.* [στέγος] **to cover with straw**, *a roof* SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.427 (*impf.* ἐστέγουν).

στεγύλλιον -ου, τό [στέγος] **small workshop** HEROND. 7.83.

στέγω [*cf. Lat.* tego, tēgula, toga, *OHG* dah, *Lith.* stógas] *impf.* ἔστεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐστεγόμην || *fut.* στέξω || *aor.* ἔστεξα || *aor. pass.* ἐστέχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to keep out, be impervious** *or* **impermeable**, *esp. to water* ▸ *with acc. and abs.* PLAT. *Crat.* 412d, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.5, 5.7.4 *etc.*; δόμος ἄλα στέγων a house that keeps out the sea, *i.e.* a ship AESCHL. *Suppl.* 135; νῆες οὐδὲν στέγουσαι ships that are not watertight THUC. 2.94.3; στέγει τὰ μείζω they shut in the largest bodies PLAT. *Tim.* 78a || *extens.* **to repel, keep out, shelter, protect** ▸ τι (from) sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 216 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1295 *etc.*;

Σ

ἔστεγον τὰ τοξεύματα they repelled the arrows THUC. 4.34.3; στέγει τὸ θερμόν it wards off the heat ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889a 11 | *generic.* **to protect, shelter, defend** AESCHL. *Sept.* 797 *etc.*; πύργοι ... οἳ πόλιν στέγουσιν the towers that defend the city SOPH. *O.C.* 15 (*codd.*) [B] **to keep in** *or* **hold, contain,** *esp. of liquids* EUR. *Hip.* 843 *etc.*; οὗ τὸ ὕδωρ ἀγγεῖον οὐδὲν στέγειν whose water no vessel can contain PLAT. *Rp.* 621a; τόδ' ἄγγος ἴσθι σῶμα τοὐκείνου στέγον know that this urn contains his body's ashes SOPH. *El.* 1118; δακρύων τ' ὄμματ' οὐκέτι στέγω my eyes can no longer hold the tears EUR. *I.A.* 888 | *fig., of the soul* PLAT. *Grg.* 493c, *al.* || *fig.* **to keep hidden, conceal, keep quiet** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.T.* 341, *al.* EUR. *El.* 273 *etc.*; τί χρή με στέγειν, ἢ τί λέγειν; what must I keep silent, what must I say? SOPH. *Ph.* 136 [C] **to support** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 724 DIOD. 3.34.2 *etc.*; σ. τὸν ὄροφον to hold up the roof IOS. *A.I.* 5.314 || *fig.* **to endure, resist** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 3.53.2 NT *1Cor.* 9.12, 13.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* NT *1Thess.* 3.1, 5 ❷ *mid.* **to shelter oneself, protect oneself:** ἀμφὶ δὲ παρδαλέᾳ στέγετο φρίσσοντας ὄμβρους he sheltered himself from the chilly showers with a leopard skin PIND. *P.* 4.81 ❸ *pass.* **to be kept secret** *or* **hidden** THUC. 6.72.5 SOPH. *Tr.* 596 || *later* **to be closed** *or* **blocked** PAEG. 6.7 • *aor. mid.* ἐστεξάμην PHAL. (AP 13.27.2) (*conject.*) || *aor. subj. pass.* στεχθῶσιν STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 2.5.113 | *inf.* στεχθῆναι | *ptc. fem. pl.* στεχθεῖσαι SIMP. *in Epict.* 117.34.

στέγωσις -εως, ἡ *POxy.* 1450.8 (III[CE]), *see* στέγα-.

στείβω [*cf. Lat.* stipāre, *AS* stīf, *Arm.* stēp] *impf.* ἔστειβον EUSTATH. 1214.7, *mid. pass.* ἐστειβόμην QS 10.452 || *fut.* στείψω APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 138.19 || *aor.* (κατ)έστειψα SOPH. *O.C.* 467 ❶ *act.* **to walk on, tread on** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.534, 20.499 *etc.*; εἵματα στεῖβον ἐν βόθροισι they treaded the clothes in pits OD. 6.92 || **to tread** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 869 AP. 3.836 | ▸ *abs.* **to walk** *or* **run** HOM. 19.4 EUR. *Hip.* 217 OPP.[1] 1.456 || *extens.* **to beat, strike:** χοροὺς ποδοῖν steps of a dance EUR. *Ion* 495 ❷ *pass.* **to be traveled** *or* **frequented** XEN. *An.* 1.9.13 THEOCR. 17.122 • *epic impf.* στεῖβον, *iter.* στείβεσκον QS 1.352.

στεῖλαι *aor. inf. act.*, *see* στέλλω.

στειλε- *see* στελε-.

στεινaύχην -χενος [στεῖνος, αὐχήν] **narrow-necked** ARG. (AP 6.248.4).

στεινο- *Ion. for* στενο-.

στεινός *Ion. for* στενός.

στεῖνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* στενός] **close** *or* **tight space, narrow place** IL. 23.419 OD. 22.460 || *fig.* **straits, difficulty, trouble** IL. 8.476 HOM. 3.533 *etc.*; μάχης ἐν στείνει τῷδε in the toil of this battle IL. 15.426.

στείνω [στεῖνος] ❶ *rar. act.* **to contract, tighten** NONN. *D.* 23.5 ORPH. *A.* 114 ❷ *usu. mid. and pass.* **to squeeze together, be packed, become tight** IL. 14.34 AP. 2.128 | **to narrow, become narrow:** τὰ θύρετρα φεύγοντι στείνοιτο the doors would be too narrow for your flight OD. 18.386 || **to be full, fill up, be crammed** ▸ τινος with sthg. OD. 9.219 QS 7.100 = τινι THEOCR. 25.97 *etc.*; στεινόμενος νεκύεσσι brimming with corpses, *of a river* IL. 21.220 | ▸ *abs.* ἣ δ' ἐντὸς στεναχίζετο Γαῖα στεινομένη the Earth, overstuffed, groaned in her depths HES. *Th.* 160 || **to be burdened** ▸ τινι with sthg. OD. 9.445 • *only pres. and impf.* || *epic impf. act.* στεῖνον, *mid. pass.* στεινόμην *and later epic* ἐστεινόμην QS 5.651.

στειπτός *v.l. for* στιπτός.

στεῖρα -ας, ἡ [*see* στερεός; *cf. OHG* stara-blint, *OIc.* stara] **front part of the keel,** *of a ship:* ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα στείρῃ πορφύρεον μεγάλ' ἴαχε νηός the dark wave crashed loudly about the keel of the ship IL. 1.482 OD. 2.428 || *later medic., bandage* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.20.12) • *Ion.* στείρη.

στειρεύω [στεῖρος] *impf.* ἐστείρευον EUSTATH. 1292.28 || *aor.* ἐστείρευσα TEST. *Ben.* 1.4; **to be barren** GAL. 7.943 EUSTATH. 113.27 (*fig.*).

στείρη *Ion. for* στεῖρα.

Στειριά -ᾶς, ἡ **Steiria,** *Attic deme* STRAB. 9.1.22.

Στειριακός -ή -όν [Στειριά] **of Steiria:** ὁδός road PLAT. *Hippar.* 229a.

Στειριεύς -έως XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.25 *etc.*, *see* Στειριακός.

Στεῖρις -εως, ἡ **Steiris,** *in Phokis* PLUT. *Cim.* 1.9.

στεῖρος -ᾰ -ον [*cf. Lat.* sterilis, *Skt.* starī-, *Goth.* staírō, *Arm.* sterǰ] *usu. fem.* **sterile,** *of animals* OD. 10.522, 11.30 THEOCR. 9.3 *PCair.Zen.* 429.15 (III[BCE]) | *of women* VT *Is.* 54.1, *al.* MELEAG. (AP 7.468.8) NT *Luke* 1.7, *al. etc.* | *of eunuchs* MAN.[1] 1.125 || **virgin** LYC. 670 LUC. *Tim.* 17 • *nom. fem. sg.* στεῖρᾰ, *acc.* στεῖρᾰν || *fem.* -ος EUR. *Andr.* 711 (*v.l.*).

στειρόω, *contr.* [στεῖρος] *impf.* ἐστείρουν ROM.[1] 52.8.3 || *aor.* ἐστείρωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστείρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐστειρώμην PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 123 || *aor. pass.* ἐστειρώθην || *fut. pass.* στειρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make sterile** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 133 ❷ *mid.* **to be sterile** VT *Sir.* 42.10 PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 124, *al.* | *fig.*: οἱ ἐστειρωμένοι σοφίαν those who are barren in wisdom PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 27 ❸ *pass.* **to be made barren,** *of a region* PHILOD. *IAc.* 9.8.

στειρώδης -ες [στεῖρος] **as if sterile** HP. *Mul.* 2.158 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.73 || **sterile** VETT. 7.20, *al. etc.*

στείρωσις -εως, ἡ [στειρόω] **barrenness** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 222, *al.* HEPH.[1] 1.22.9.

στειρωτικός -ή -όν [στειρόω] **that which causes sterility** VETT. 16.31.

στείχω [*cf. Goth.* steigan, *Skt.* stighnoti, *OIc.* stīga, *OIr.* tīagu, *Lith.* steig-iù] *impf.* ἔστειχον || *aor*[t]. ἔστιχον; **to go, come, walk, proceed,** *of pers. and things* HES. *Th.* 690 AESCHL. *Sept.* 467 PIND. *N.* 1.25 *etc.*; στείχοντες ἀπ' Ἄργεος coming from Argos IL. 2.287; κῦμα στείχει the wave comes on ALC. 6.2; εἰ δοκεῖ σοι, στεῖχε if it seems right to you, go SOPH. *Ant.* 98 *cf.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 81 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: ὁδοὺς στείχει it travels the roads AESCHL. *Ag.* 81 *cf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 808 | *with motion towards:* πρός τι towards a place AESCHL. *Ag.* 1657, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 97, *al. etc.*; ἐς πόλεμον to war IL. 2.833, 11.331; πρὸς οὐρανόν to heaven OD. 11.17; εἰς Ἄργος to Argos AESCHL. *Ch.* 675; ἐς Ἅιδην to Hades EUR. *Hip.* 1366; ἐπὶ τὴν εὐνήν to bed HDT. 1.9.3 | ▸ *with acc. simpl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 708, *Suppl.* 995; δόμους ἐμούς to my house SOPH. *O.C.* 643 | *with motion along, through:* ὁδὸν κάτα along the road OD. 17.204 = ἀν' ὁδόν OD. 23.136; ἀνὰ ἄστυ through the city OD. 7.72 = δι' ἄστεως AESCHL. *Suppl.* 496 | *with adv.*: θύραζε out OD. 9.418; ἔσω inside AESCHL. *Ch.* 554; ὄπισθε behind HOM. 2.182; οἴκοθεν from home PIND. *N.* 9.20 || *milit.* **to march, advance** *in line, in order* IL. 9.86, 16.258; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. HDT. 9.11.2 || *fig.* **to go, come, go forth,** *of things* PIND. *N.* 5.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1090; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους στείχοντα κακά evils that advance on our friends SOPH. *Ant.* 10 • *usu. poet.* || *also pres.* στίχω HDT. 3.14.9, *al.* (*v.l.*) | *3. sg. epic subj.* στείχῃσι | *Aeol. inf.* στείχην || *epic impf.* στεῖχον IL. 9.86 *etc.* || *aor*[s]. *in subj.* (παρα)στείξῃ HEROND. 5.50 *and ptc.* (περί)στειξας EUSTATH. 1496.4.

στεκτέον [στέγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to support** SOR. 2.45.1 (*corr.*).

στεκτικός -ή -όν [στέγω] **that which makes one impermeable** ▸ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 280c ◆ *adv.* στεκτικῶς *fig.* **cautiously** POLL. 5.147.

στελγίς *see* στλεγγίς.

στελεά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. AS* stela; *see* στέλλω] **handle,** *of an axe* OD. 21.422 NIC. *Th.* 387 (*v.l.*); *of a hammer* AP. 4.957 • *epic* στιλεή *and* στελεή.

στελεγγίς *see* στλεγγίς.

στελεόν -οῦ, τό [*see* στελεά] **handle,** *of an axe* OD. 5.236 BABR. 142.7 *etc.* • *epic* στιλεόν.

στελεός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* στελεά] **handle** HP. *Fract.* 8, *Mul.* 1.90 AESOP. 122 NIC. *Th.* 387 *IG* 2[2].1673.29, *al.* (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || *prob.* **rolling pin** ANAXIP. 6.3 || **peg** IOS. *A.I.* 3.140 • *also* στιλειός *and* στιλεός || *some forms are the same as those of the prev.*

στελεόω, *contr.* [στελεός] **to furnish with a handle** LEON. (AP 6.205.5) (*pf. ptc. pass.* ἐστελεωμένος).

στελέφουρος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **haresfoot** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.2.

στελεχηδόν [στέλεχος] *adv.* **trunk by trunk** AP. 1.1004 (*v.l.*).

στελεχητόμος -ον [στέλεχος, τέμνω] **trunk-hewing,** *of an axe* PHILIP.[1] (AP. 6.103.3).

στελεχιαῖος -α -ον [στέλεχος] *medic.* **that forms a trunk** *fig.*: σ. φλέψ portal vein GAL. 2.574, 8.413.

στελεχόκαρπος -ον [στέλεχος, καρπός] **that bears fruit on the trunk** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4.

στέλεχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [στέλλω] **trunk, stump, stem** PIND. *N.* 10.61 HDT. 8.55 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 336 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 60.2, *Long.* 467a 14, *al.* DEMOSTH. 43.69 *etc.* || *fig. of pers.* **block-head** LYSIP. 8.1 • *also masc.* στέλεχος -ου LUC. *V.H.* 1 8 POLL. 10.166.

στελεχόω, *contr.* [στέλεχος] *aor.* ἐστελέχωσα PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.170, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐστελεχώθην; *fig. act.* **to cause to grow, develop:** ἐστελέχωσαν ἀρετάς they caused virtues to grow PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 69 || *pass.* **to develop into a trunk, grow** STRAB. 15.1.21 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 41 | *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.75.

στελεχώδης -ες [στέλεχος] **forming a trunk** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.1, 17.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.72.1.

στελίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* στέλλω?] *bot.* **mistletoe** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.1.

στέλλω [*cf. Arm.* stełc-anem?] *impf.* ἔστελλον, *mid. pass.* ἐστελλόμην || *fut.* στελῶ, *mid.* στελοῦμαι || *aor.* ἔστειλα, *mid.* ἐστειλάμην || *pf.* ἔσταλκα, *mid. pass.* ἔσταλμαι || *ppf. act.* ἐστάλκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐστάλμην || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐστάλην || *fut. pass.* σταλήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to prepare, arrange, make ready** ▸ *with acc. of pers., esp. armies* HDT. 3.141, 5.64.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 177 *etc.*; ἑτάρους σ. to array the comrades IL. 4.294; οὔτε κέ σε στέλλοιμι μάχην ἐς κυδιάνειραν nor should I marshal you for glorious battle IL. 12.325 || **to equip, fit out, rig,** *of ships* OD. 2.287, 14.247 HDT. 3.52.6; ναῦς τριάκοντα ἔστειλαν they fitted out thirty ships THUC. 7.20.1; τὰ ἐκ νεὼς σ. to ready the ship's rigging SOPH. *Ph.* 1077 || *extens.* **to wear, dress, deck out,** *of pers.* EUR. *Bac.* 827; σ. θυγατέρα ἐσθῆτι δουληίῃ having dressed the daughter in slave's clothing HDT. 3.14.2; σ. χιτῶνι to deck out in a tunic SOPH. *Tr.* 612; τρεῖς μὲν στείλας ὡς δεσποίνας, τοὺς δὲ ἄλλους ὡς θεραπαίνας having dressed three of them up as mistresses, the others as servants XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.5 | *medic.*: σ. ἕλκος to dress a wound HP. *V.C.* 14 | *fig.*: ἐνὶ γαίῃ σ. to bury AP. 3.205 [B] **to send, dispatch** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 389 SOPH. *O.C.* 737 HDT. 4.153.7 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* ἡ ὁδὸς εἰς Κόρινθον στέλλει the road leads to Corinth LUC. *Herm.* 27 || **to send for, dispatch, summon:** πέμψον τινὰ στελοῦντα send s.o. to fetch SOPH. *O.T.* 860; σ. ἱκέσθαι to order to come SOPH. *Ant.* 165 = σ. μολεῖν SOPH. *Ph.* 60 || *naut.* **to take in, furl,** *of sails* OD. 3.11, 16.353 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 723 || **to take away:** βίᾳ στελοῦσι σε they will lead you away by force SOPH. *Ph.* 983 [C] *medic.* **to constrict:** σ. τὴν κοιλίαν to cause constipation AL. *Pr. pref.*;

subst. ptc. τὰ στέλλοντα astringents GAL. 1.221 | *fig.* **to repress** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.21 *etc.* D *intrans.* (*cf. mid. and pass.*) **to set out, go, depart** HDT. 4.148.1, 5.125 SOPH. *Ph.* 640; ἔστελλον they set out SOPH. *Ph.* 571; ἔστελλε ἐς ἀποικίην he set out to found a colony HDT. 4.147.1 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: κέλευθον τήνδε πάλιν ἔστειλα I have traveled this road again AESCHL. *Pers.* 609 ❷ *mid.* A **to get ready**: ἄλλοι δὲ στέλλεσθε κατὰ στρατόν but you others, ready yourselves throughout the army IL. 23.285 | ▸ περί τι σ. to prepare for sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 1000 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐστέλλετο ἀπιέναι he prepared to depart HDT. 3.124.1 || **to dress onself in, wear** ▸ *with acc.*: στεῖλαι πέπλους to put on robes EUR. *Bac.* 821 | *fig.*: στειλάμενος κιθάρην furnished with a kithara HERMES. 7.2 | ▸ *with dat.*: μελαίνῃ ἐσθῆτι στειλάμενοι dressed in black LUC. *Philops.* 33 B **to send for, summon**: σ' ἂν οἴκους τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἐστειλάμην I would have summoned you to my house SOPH. *O.T.* 434 || *naut.* **to take in, furl**: ἱστία στέλλεσθαι to furl the sails IL. 1.433 CALLIM. *H.* 4.320 *etc.* = *abs.* στέλλεσθαι TEL. 10 POL. 6.44.6 | **to gird up**, *of clothes* AP. 4.45; χιτῶνας ἐστάλατο they tucked up their tunics HES. *Sc.* 288 | **to contract**: φλέβες στέλλονται the veins constrict NIC. *Al.* 193 C *medic. abs.* **to restrict one's diet** HP. *VM.* 5 || *fig.* **to repress, hold back**: λόγον στειλώμεθα we should limit the account EUR. *Bac.* 669; σ. τὸ συμβεβηκός to soften the blow of the event POL. 3.85.7; πρόσωπον σ. to draw up one's face PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 107 || **to avoid**: στελλόμενοι τοῦτο avoiding this NT *2Cor.* 8.20 D *intrans.* **to set out, depart, go** ▸ *abs.*: στέλλου go away! AESCHL. *Pr.* 394; κατὰ γῆν σ. to journey by land XEN. *An.* 5.6.5 | ▸ σ. εἴς τι to set off for a place HDT. 1.165.2, *al.*; ὁ Περίανδρος ἐστέλλετο ἐς τὴν Κέρκυραν Periander set out for Corcyra HDT. 3.53.7; ἐς ἄγραν σ. to go hunting LYC. 604 = ἐπ' ἄγρην σ. MELEAG. (AP 7.535.6) | *with adv.*: οἴκαδε homeward EUR. *Tr.* 1264 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: ὁδὸν ἣν στέλλῃ the journey you are undertaking SOPH. *Ph.* 1416; σ. οἶμον to travel a path AP. 4.296 || *fig.*: ▸ σ. ἐπί *or* πρός τι to aim at *or* go after sthg. HDT. 3.102.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 230b; ἐπὶ θήρας πόθον ἐστέλλου you longed to go hunting EUR. *Hip.* 234 ❸ *pass.* A **to be equipped**: στρατὸς κάλλιστα ἐσταλμένος best-equipped army HDT. 7.26.2; ἐσταλμένος ἐπὶ πόλεμον equipped for war XEN. *An.* 3.2.7 || **to be clothed** *or* **dressed**, *usu. pf. ptc.* ἐσταλμένος HDT. 3.14.2, *al. etc.*; πρεπούσῃ στολῇ ἐσταλμέναι suitably attired PLAT. *Leg.* 833d B **to be sent**, *of a thing* SOPH. *Tr.* 776 C *intrans.* (*esp. aor.*) **to depart**, go SOPH. *Ai.* 328 *etc.*; ἴδιος ἐν κοινῷ σταλείς having left as a private individual on a public ship PIND. *O.* 13.49; ἐστάλη ἐς Δελφούς he departed for Delphi HDT. 5.92 β.2; ἐς τὴν ἀποικίην ἐστάλησαν they set out to found a colony HDT. 4.159.1; οἷπερ ἐστάλην ὁδοῦ to where I was sent SOPH. *El.* 404 | ▸ *with acc. of motion* EUR. *H.F.* 109; ὁμφαλὸν γῆς ἐστάλης you went to the earth's navel, *i.e.* to Delphi EUR. *Med.* 668 | *fig.*: ἐπί τυραννίδ' ἐστάλης you aimed at tyranny ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 487 • *epic fut.* στελέω OD. 2.287 || *epic aor.* στεῖλα OD. 14.248, *Aeol. 3. sg.* ἔστελσεν HSCH., *epic mid.* στειλάμην IL. 1.433 *etc.* || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐστάλατο HES. *Sc.* 288, ἐσταλάδατο *and* ἐστελάδατο HDT. 7.90 (*codd.*) || *aor*[s]. ἐστάλθην *rar. later in compd. and Byz.*

στέλμα -ατος, τό [στέλλω] *unc. signf., perhaps* **belt** *P*PMG 7.785, HSCH. (*s.v.*).

στελμονίαι -ῶν, αἱ [στέλλω] **straps**, *for hunting dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.1.

στέμβω [*cf. OHG* stampfōn] **to shake** AESCHL. *fr.* 440 || **to mistreat** EUSTATH. 235.8.

στέμμα -ατος, τό [στέφω] A **wreath, crown, garland**, *as a sign of the sanctity of priests and gods* IL. 1.28 EUR. *Andr.* 894 THUC. 4.133.2 *etc.*; στέμματ' ἔχων ἐν χερσὶν with the garlands in his hands IL. 1.14; Φοῖβος ἔλακεν ἐκ τῶν στεμμάτων Phoebus has prophesied from his chaplets ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 39; στέμματα ἐπὶ τῶν κεφαλῶν ἐχούσας with wreaths on their heads, *of the Fates* PLAT. *Rp.* 617c | *of sacrificial victims* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 948 *etc.*; στέμμασι πυκασθείς covered with crowns HDT. 7.197.2 | *as a prize in athletic contests IG*VI 1862.6 (I-II[CE]) *etc.* B *fig. extens.* **web**, *of life* EUR. *Or.* 12 || *pl.* **family trees, pedigrees** PLUT. *Num.* 1.1 || **guild, college** *I*CIG 3995b *etc.* | **tribe** *I*CIG 9897.

στεμμᾰτηφορέω, *contr.* [στεμματοφόρος] **to be decked with a crown** TZ. *Hist.* 1.480.

στεμμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [στέμμα] **decked with garlands**, *of Apollo* PAUS. 3.20.9.

στεμμᾰτοφορία -ας, ἡ [στεμματοφόρος] **wearing of a wreath** VETT. 3.17, *al.*

στεμμᾰτοφόρος -ον [στέμμα, φέρω] **wearing a wreath** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 176 (*v.l.*) • *also* στεμματηφορικός PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 4.3.3.

στεμμᾰτόω, *contr.* [στέμμα] **to crown with garlands** EUR. *Her.* 529.

στεμφῠλίας -ου, ὁ [στέμφυλον] *P*CAIR.ZEN. 737.2, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.*; οἶνος wine made from marc.

στεμφῠλίς -ίδος, ἡ [στέμφυλον] PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 2.56c), *see* στεμφυλῖτις.

στεμφῠλῖτης -ου, ὁ [στέμφυλον] **marc** GLOSS.

στεμφῠλῖτις -ῖδος, ἡ [στέμφυλον] **made from marc**: τρύγες στεμφυλίτιδες wine made from marc HP. *Vict.* 2.52, *Morb.* 3.17.

στέμφῠλον -ου, τό [στέμβω] **olive residue, mass of pressed olives**, *usu. pl.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 64 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 45, *Eq.* 806 (*sg.*), *frag.* 408.2; λιπῶσι στεμφύλοις they anoint with olive residue PHRYN.[1] 40 *etc.* || **marc**, *usu. pl.* HP. *Aff.* 27, *Morb.* 2.69 LYC. 678 *etc.*; σταφυλῆς στέμφυλα pressed grapes ARISTOT. *fr.* 669.

στεμφῠλουργικός -ή -όν [στεμφυλούργιον] **of the wine press** *P*OXY. 2723.9 (III[CE]).

στεμφῠλούργιον -ου, τό [στεμφυλουργός] **wine press** *P*MICH. 11.620.96 (III[CE]).

στεμφῠλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [στέμφυλον, ἔργον] **worker in the wine press** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 737.18 (III[BCE]).

Στεμφῠλοχαίρων, ὁ **Stemphylochairon**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.10 title.

Στενά -ῶν, τά **Stena** (*proper.* the Narrows), *locality in Macedonia* PLUT. *Br.* 38.2.

στέναγμα -ατος, τό [στενάζω] **groan, lament** SOPH. *O.T.* 5 EUR. *Suppl.* 801, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 367 *etc.*

στεναγμᾰτώδης -ες [στέναγμα] **like a sigh** *or* **groan**, *of breath* GAL. 8.331.

στεναγμός -οῦ, ὁ [στενάζω] **groan, sigh, moan**, *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 896, *fr.* 385 PIND. *fr.* 168.5 (*sg.*) SOPH. *O.T.* 30, 1284 EUR. *Or.* 959 PLAT. *Rp.* 578a.

στεναγμώδης -ες PAEG. 3.20, *see* στεναγματώδης.

στεναγωγέω, *contr.* [στενός, ἄγω] **to carry in limited measure** [IO.] *Pasch.* 8.273E (*aor. ptc. neut.* στεναγωγῆσαν).

στενάζω [στένω] *impf.* ἐστέναζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστεναζόμην || *fut.* στενάξω, *mid.* στενάξομαι VT *Wis.* 5.3 || *aor.* ἐστέναξα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστενα-γμένος (*pass.*) LYC. 412 *and in compd.* (κατ-) ❶ *act. intrans.* **to groan, sigh** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1046, *Eum.* 788, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 917 *etc.*; πάρα στενάζειν one can only groan ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 315 | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. SOPH. *El.* 1299 = τινι EUR. *Alc.* 199 | ▸ *with adv. acc.*: οἰκτρὸν σ. to groan piteously EUR. *Suppl.* 104; μέγα deeply EUR. *I.T.* 957 DEMOSTH. 27.69 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: στενάζων ἀράς τέκνοις moaning curses on his sons EUR. *Ph.* 334; παιᾶνα σ. to moan a paian EUR. *Tr.* 578; πηλίκον τί ποτ' ἂν στενάξειαν; how deeply would they have groaned? DEMOSTH. 23.210 || *trans.* **to bemoan, lament** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 882, *O.C.* 1672 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 1027, *al.*; στενάξετε τοὺς παῖδας you shall lament the children EUR. *H.F.* 248 ❷ *pass.* **to be lamented**: ἔσται ἐστεναγμένος γάμος the marriage will be lamented LYC. 412.

στενακτέον [στενάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bewail** EUR. *Suppl.* 291.

στενακτός -ή -όν [στενάζω] **worthy of moaning** *or* **weeping**, *of pers. and things* SOPH. *O.C.* 1663 EUR. *H.F.* 917 || **mournful**, *cry* EUR. *Ph.* 1302.

στεναύχην -ενος *see* στειναύχην.

στενάχεσκον *epic impf., see* στενάχω.

στεναχέω *impf.* ἐστεναχούμην SCH. IL. 1.364b || *aor.* ἐστενάχησα; *I*G 12.8.441.20 (II-I[BCE]) *etc., see* στοναχέω.

στεναχή -ῆς, ἡ *I*GVI 1043.6 (II[CE]), *see* στοναχή.

στενάχίζω [στένω] ❶ *act.* **to groan, lament** IL. 19.304 OD. 9.13, 11.214 HES. *Th.* 858 | ▸ *with adv. acc.*: μεγάλα loudly IL. 23.172 = ἀδινά IL. 23.225 OD. 24.317 || *prob. trans.*: οὐδ' ἔτι κεῖνον ὀδυρόμενος στεναχίζω nor is it he whom I lament with moaning OD. 1.243 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IL. 2.784, 7.95 • *often v.l.* στοναχίζω || *only pres. and impf.* (ἐ)στενάχιζον, *mid. 3. sg.* στεναχίζετο *and in compd. aor. 3. sg.* (ἐπ)εστενάχισ(σ)ε *v.l. in* IL. 24.79.

στενάχω [στένω] ❶ *act.* **to groan, lament, cry, sigh**, *usu.* ▸ *with adv. acc.*: ἀδινά loudly IL. 24.123 OD. 7.274 = μεγάλα OD. 1 4.354 = πυκνὰ μάλα IL. 18.318, 21.417 SOPH. *El.* 141; βαρύ deeply IL. 1.364, *al.* OD. 8.95, 534 = βαρέα IL. 13.423, *al.* | *extens.* **to make a roar** *or* **din, resound** IL. 16.391 (*torrent*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 548 (*porch*) AP. 1.1247 (*beast*) || *trans.* **to lament, bewail, bemoan** ▸ *with acc. of pers. and thing* IL. 19.132 AESCHL. *Pr.* 99 EUR. *Ph.* 1551; τὸν δ' ὀλίγος στενάχει καὶ μέγας whom both great and small lament CALLIN. 1.17 ❷ *mid.* **to groan** IL. 23.1, *al.* OD. 24.639 | *extens.*: ἵπποι μεγάλα στενάχοντο θέουσαι the horses roared mightily as they ran IL. 16.393 || *trans.* **to bewail** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 9.467 • *only pres.* (*esp. ptc.*) *and impf.* || *epic impf.* στενάχεσκον IL. 19.132 QS 3.549, *epic mid.* στενάχοντο, *later* ἐστενάχοντο QS 4.43.

στενόβουλος -ον [στενός, βουλή] **narrow-minded** OR. *Sib.* 5.242.

στενοβριθής -ές, *see* στερνοβ-.

στενόβρογχος -ον [στενός, βρόγχος] **narrow-necked**, *vase* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.22.

στενοεπιμήκης -ες [στενός, ἐπιμήκης] **oblong-shaped** [HERO] *Geom.* 14.11 EUSTATH. 849.8 SCH. ARISTID.[1] 1.127.15.

στενοθώραξ -ᾶκος [στενός, θώραξ] **narrow-chested** GAL. 17(2).532.

στενοκοίλιος -ον [στενός, κοιλία] **with a narrow belly** AEL. (PORPH. *in Harm.* 34.14).

στενοκομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [στενός, κομιδή] **straits** *P*THEAD. 17.7 (IV[CE]).

στενοκορῐάσις -εως, ἡ [στενός, κόρη] *medic.* **contraction of the pupil** VEG. 2.16.

στενοκύμων -ονος, ὁ [στενός, κῦμα] **rough in the strait**, *of a passage* ARCHESTR. *fr.* 16.1.

στενοκώκῡτος -ον [στένω, κωκυτός] **that causes groaning and crying** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 448.

στενολεσχέω, *contr.* [στενός, λέσχη] *aor.* ἐστενολέσχησα EUSTATH. 805.50, *al.*; **to quibble over a subtle point** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 320 || **to express oneself concisely** EUSTATH. 1552.52, *al.*

στενολέσχης -ου, ὁ [στενός, λέσχη] **quibbler** L. *Sud.*

στενολεσχία -ας, ἡ [στενολεσχέω] **quibble** L. *Sud.*

στενολόγον -ου, τό [στενός, λόγος] **verbal compression**, *in synizesis* EUSTATH. 25.33.

στενόμακρος -ον [στενός, μακρός] **oblong** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 100.

στενομήκης -ες [στενός, μῆκος] SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 29, *see* στενόμακρος.

στενοπορθμίς -ίδος, ἡ [στενός, πορθμός] **on a strait** ARCHESTR. *fr.* 56.4.

στενόπορθμος -ον [στενός, πορθμός] **located on a strait**, *of a city* EUR. *I.A.* 167 (*codd.*).

στενοπορία -ας, ἡ [στενόπορος] **narrow passage** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.20 DCASS. 48.41.2.

στενόπορος -ον [στενός, πόρος] **narrow, tight**, *of gates, passages etc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 729 EUR. *Andr.* 1143, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 36 | *of eyes* SEXT. *P.* 1.126 GAL. 6.759 ‖ *subst.* τὸ στενόπορον *and pl.* τὰ στενόπορα **strait, pass** HDT. 7.211.2, 223.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.9 *etc.*; τὰ σ. τῶν χωρίων φυλάσσειν to guard the passes of the region THUC. 7.73.1 • *Ion.* στειν-.

στενόπους -ποδος [στενός, πούς] **narrow-footed** POLEM.[3] 1.2.85.

στενοπρόσωπος -ον [στενός, πρόσωπον] **narrow-faced** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 5 (compar.).

στενόπρωκτος -ον [στενός, πρωκτός] **narrow-rumped** PHOT. *Lex.*

στενορρύμη -ης, ἡ [στενός, ῥύμη] **narrow alley** HDN. *Epim.* 123.3 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* στενωπός.

στενορρύμιον -ου, τό [στενορρύμη] **small alley** *P*STUD.PAL. 1.7.14 (V[CE]), *dim. of* στενορρύμη.

στενός -ή -όν A **narrow, tight**, *of spaces, passages etc.* HDT. 4.195.1, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 367 EUR. *Tr.* 435; οὔσης δὲ στενῆς τῆς ἐσόδου as the entrance was narrow THUC. 7.51.2; οὔτ' εὐρεῖα οὔτε στενὴ διαφυγή there is no way out, broad or narrow PLAT. *Leg.* 737a ‖ *subst.* τὸ στενόν *and pl.* τὰ στενά **narrow point, strait**, *on land or in the sea* HDT. 7.223 THUC. 2.86 *etc.*; συνάγεται ἐς στενὸν it narrows to a strait HDT. 7.176.1; ἐπὶ στενὸν τῆς ὁδοῦ at a narrow place in the road XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29 | *also subst. fem.* στενή **narrow strip of land** THUC. 2.99.4 | ἐν στενῷ in a narrow space AESCHL. *Pers.* 413 HDT. 8.60.β | *fig.*: εἰς στενὸν καθίστασθαι to be in dire straits DEMOSTH. 1.22; ἐς σ. συνελαύνειν to drive into a corner LUC. *Herm.* 63; ἀπειληθέντες ἐς σ. driven into dire straits HDT. 9.34.2 ‖ *of parts of the body* HDT. 8.31 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 161 PLAT. *Tim.* 66a; κεφαλὴ στενὴ ἐκ τοῦ πρόσθεν head that is narrow at the front XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 | *fig.*: δύναμαι ποεῖν τὸν δῆμον εὐρὺν καὶ στενόν I can make the people wide and narrow, *i.e.* I can do with them what I wish ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 720 B *signf. extens. and analog.*: **narrow, brief**: στενὸν ζῶμεν χρόνον we live for a brief time MEN. *fr.* 303.2 ‖ **thin, insignificant, meager** PLAT. *Gorg.* 497c POL. 7.7.6 *etc.*; στεναὶ ἐλπίδες meager hopes DION. 4.52.2 | *of style* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 15 ‖ **specious**, *of questions* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.30 ‖ **hard, difficult to pronounce**, *of a syllable* PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.15.3 ‖ *compar.* στενώτερος *and* στενότερος, *Ion.* στεινό- | *superl.* στενότατος SCYMN. 922 (*corr.*) • *Ion.* στεινός ◆ *adv.* στενῶς **in difficulties**: σ. διακεῖσθαι to be in difficulties *P*TEBT. 760.19 (III[BCE]) DIOG. 8.86 *etc.*

στένος -ους, τό [*see* στενός] **distress** AESCHL. *Eum.* 521.

στενόσημος -ον [στενός, σῆμα] **that has a narrow border**: ἡ σ. (*sc.* ἐσθής) tunica angusticlavia, *at Rome* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.12.

στενόστομος -ον [στενός, στόμα] **narrow-mouthed**, *of vessels* AESCHL. *fr.* 108 ARTEMID. 1.66 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 5.30.23); *of a womb* HP. *Mul.* 1.2 SOR. 4.4.1; *of a port* STRAB. 7.4.2.

στενότης -ητος, ἡ [στενός] **narrowness**, *of straits or passes* HDT. 4.85.4 THUC. 4.24.5 LYS. 2.30; ῥέουσα ἡ θάλαττα φαίνεται κατὰ τὰς στενότητας sea currents are visible in straits ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 6 | *of a port* THUC. 7.62.1 | *of parts of the body* HP. *V.M.* 23 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 20 | **constriction**, *of the veins* HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8 ‖ *fig.* **scantiness**, *of expenses* IOS. *A.I.* 19.335 *i*BCH 59.440 (I[CE]) • *Ion.* στειν-.

στενοτράχηλος -ον [στενός, τράχηλος] **narrow-necked** SCH. AP. 2.569-70a.

στενόφλεβος -ον [στενός, φλέψ] **narrow-veined** GAL. 1.339 PAEG. 1.67.

στενοφλεβοτόμος -ου, ὁ [στενός, φλεβοτόμος] *medic.* **narrow scalpel** PAEG. 6.8 (*v.l.*).

στενοφῦής -ές [στενός, φύω] **narrow by nature**, *of Euboia* ALEXIS 270.5.

στενοφυλλία -ας, ἡ [στενόφυλλος] **narrowness of leaf** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.18.8.

στενόφυλλος -ον [στενός, φύλλον] **with narrow leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.1 *etc.*

στενόφωνος -ον [στενός, φωνή] **with a weak sound** POLL. 2.111.

στενοχωρέω, *contr.* [στενόχωρος] *impf.* ἐστενοχώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστενοχωρούμην ‖ *fut.* στενοχωρήσω, *later mid.* στενοχωρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐστενοχώρησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστενοχώρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστενοχωρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στενοχωρηθήσομαι ❶ *act. intrans.* **to be in a narrow space** MACHO *Chr.* 396 | *fig.* **to be in difficulty** HP. *Praec.* 8 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to narrow, straiten**, *of places* CHARIT. 4.7, 5.3; *of wealth* LIB. *Or.* 59.15 | *fig.* **to bother** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Nigr.* 13 VT *Judg.* 16.16B ❷ *pass.* **to be crowded** *or* **packed** *in a place, of pers.* DIOD. 20.29.7 LUC. *Tox.* 29 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὴν ἀγορὰν στενοχωρουμένην ὄχλῳ in the square crowded with people DION. 6.67.1 | *medic., of stenosis* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.1) | *fig.* **to be bothered** *or* **afflicted** VT *Is.* 28.20 NT *2Cor.* 6.12 *etc.*; ὑπὸ τῶν κακῶν by misfortunes SCH. EUR. *Med.* 56.

στενοχώρημα -ατος, τό [στενοχωρέω] **difficulty, straits, travail** HSCH. (*s.v.* στεῖνος).

στενοχωρής -ές [στενόχωρος] **narrow** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 755a 27.

στενοχώρησις -εως, ἡ [στενοχωρέω] **difficulty breathing** GAL. 8.120.

στενοχωρία -ας, ἡ [στενόχωρος] **narrowness, tightness**, *of places* THUC. 4.26.3, 30.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 708b XEN. *An.* 1.6.7 MACHO *Chr.* 103 *etc.*; ἡ στενοχωρία οὐ ξυμφέρει the narrowness of the place is not advantageous THUC. 2.89.8; ὑπὸ στενοχωρίας through lack of space PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a | *of parts of the body* HP. *Art.* 41 ‖ *extens.* **difficulty in passing** VT *Deut.* 28.53, *al.*; ἡ σ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ the difficulty of crossing the river XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.7 ‖ *of time* **brevity** AEL. *V.H.* 2.41 ‖ *fig.* **scarcity, indigence** *i*OGIS 339.103 (II[BCE]) POL. 1.67.1 NT *2Cor.* 6.4; τοῦ καιροῦ σ. lack of time DCASS. 39.34.2 • *Ion.* -ίη.

στενόχωρος -ον [στενός, χῶρος] **narrow, tight** HP. *Mul.* 1.2 (*v.l.*) GAL. 18(2).171 | *of time* **brief** STRAT. 293.13, *al.* ◆ *adv.* στενόχωρως **narrowly** [IO.] (*PG* 61.707.49).

στενόω, *contr.* [στένος] *impf.* ἐστένουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 287 ‖ *aor.* ἐστένωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστένωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστενώθην; *act.* **to tighten, contract**, *of parts of the body* GAL. 18(2).949 LIB. *Decl.* 31.20 ‖ *pass.* **to be contricted** *or* **tightened** AP 9.656.13; τὰς δὲ διεξόδους ἐστένωται they have narrow passes, *of mountain ranges* HDN.[1] 8.1.6 | *fig.* **to be in difficulty** SCH. LYC. 324 • *Ion.* στεινόω | *poet. aor. 3. sg.* στείνωσε GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.995.1).

Στεντόρειος -α -ον [Στέντωρ] **with a Stentorian voice, with a powerful voice**, *of a herald* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326b 7; βοᾶν Στεντόρειον to shout like Stentor ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.109.

Στεντορίς -ίδος, ἡ **Stentoris**, *lake in Thrace* HDT. 7.58 *etc.*

Στέντωρ -ορος, ὁ **Stentor**, *Achaean hero famed for his powerful voice* IL. 5.785 *etc.*

στενυγρός -ή -όν [στενός] *Ion.* **narrow, tight**, *of passages or places* SEM. 14.3 MAX.[1] 35.7 | *of parts of the body* HP. *Epid.* 5.48 ‖ *subst.* **narrow place** OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.20.2).

στενυγροχωρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* HP. (GAL. 18(1).411), *see* στενοχωρία.

στενυγρόω, *Ion. contr.* HP. *Epid.* 6.2.1 (*cf.* GAL. 17(1).896 *etc.*; *aor. inf.* στενυγρῶσαι), *see* στενόω.

Στενύκληρος -ου, ὁ **Stenykleros**, *city in Messenia* HDT. 9.64 STEPH.[1] PAUS. 4.3.7 *etc.*

στένω [*cf. Lat.* tonare, *AS* stenan, *Lith.* stenù] ❶ *act.* A **to groan, lament, cry** IL. 18.33, *al.* OD. 21.247 AESCHL. *Ag.* 445, *al. etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 68 = ἀμφί τινι SOPH. *El.* 1180 = ἐπί τινι EUR. *Hip.* 903 = τινος EUR. *I.A.* 370; σῶν ὕπερ στένω πόνων I groan for your woes AESCHL. *Pr.* 66 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: πένθος οἰκεῖον σ. to moan her own lament at home SOPH. *Ant.* 1249 | *fig.*: στένουσι πύργοι, στένει πέδον the towers groan, the earth groans AESCHL. *Sept.* 901 ‖ *analog.* **to groan, roar**, *esp. of the sea* IL. 23.230 SOPH. *Ai.* 675; στένει βυθός the abyss howls AESCHL. *Pr.* 432 B *trans.* **to lament, bewail** SOPH. *O.T.* 64, *al.*; παλαιὰ καινοῖς δακρύοις οὐ χρὴ στένειν there is no need to shed new tears for old events EUR. *fr.* 46.5 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 397; κακῶν σῶν, Οἰδίπου, σ' ὅσον στένω how I bemoan your woes, Oedipus EUR. *Ph.* 1425 | *fig.*: παγαὶ ποταμῶν στένουσιν ἄλγος the sources of the rivers lament your pain AESCHL. *Pr.* 435 ❷ *mid.* **to moan, lament** AESCHL. *Sept.* 873 EUR. *Ion* 721; ▸ περί τινα for s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 62 ‖ *trans.* **to bewail** EUR. *Bac.* 1372 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔστενον, *epic* στένον.

στενώδης -ες [στενός] **narrow** ARR. *Eux.* 58 (*interpol.*).

στένωμα -ατος, τό [στενόω] **narrow place** [ARR.] 2.

στενώπαρχος -ου, ὁ [στενωπός, ἄρχω] **inspector of roads** DCASS. 55.8.6.

στενωπεῖον -ου, τό [στενωπός] **narrow passage** ACH. 8.9.

στενωπός -όν [στενός, ὀπή] A **narrow, tight**, *of places or roads* IL. 7.143, 23.416 HP. *Vict.* 2.40; *of sense organs* Emped. B 2.1 B *subst.* ὁ στενωπός **passage, narrow place** PHERECR. 113.4 NICOSTR. 25.2 THPHR. *Vent.* 29 DIOD. 14.51.5, *al. etc.*; σ. Ἄιδου the narrow gate of Hades SOPH. *fr.* 832 | *of blood vessels* PLAT. *Tim.* 70b ‖ **strait**, *in the sea* OD. 12.234 AESCHL. *Pr.* 366 *etc.*; ἐνὶ Πόντου (-ῳ *codd.*) στενωπῷ in the Hellespont AP. 2.1191 ‖ **pass, defile** SOPH. *O.T.* 1399 • *also fem. subst.* ἡ στενωπή PLUT. *Prov.* Lib. educ. 61 ‖ *Ion. and epic* στειν-.

στένωσις -εως, ἡ [στενόω] **difficulty, straits** LYD. *Ost.* 19 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 355.

Στεπτήριον -ου, τό **Stepterion**, *festival of crowns at Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293c.

στεπτήριος -ον [στέφω] **used for crowning** HSCH.

στεπτικός -ή -όν [στέφω] **having to do with the crown**: *subst.* τὸ στεπτικόν **tax for the crown** *of magistrates P*OXY. 3177.10, *al.* (III[CE]).

στέπτω *i*SYLL.[3] 1025.29 (IV-III[BCE]), *see* στέφω.

στέργηθρον -ου, τό [στέργω] **love charm**, *of plants* DIOSC.[2] 4.88, 4.91a ‖ *extens.* **love, affection**, *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 492, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 256.

στέργημα -ατος, τό [στέργω] **love charm** SOPH. *Tr.* 1138.

στεργίς *see* στλεγγίς.

στεργοξύνευνος -ον [στέργω, ξύνευνος] **loving one's consort** LYC. 935.

στέργω [*IE* *sterg-; *cf. OIr.* serc, *OCS* strĕgǫ] *impf.* ἔστεργον, *mid. pass.* ἐστεργόμην ‖ *fut.* στέρξω, *mid.* στέρξομαι OR. *Sib.* 3.437 ‖ *aor.* ἔστερξα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐστοργώς HDT. 7.104.2, *mid. pass.* ἔστεργμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστέρχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στερχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to love, esteem, feel affection for** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 543 EUR. *Med.* 635 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1054 *etc.*; μὴ μ' ἔπεσιν μὲν στέργε do not show affection for me in words THGN. 87; στέργει γὰρ οὐδεὶς ἄγγελον κακῶν ἐπῶν no one loves a messenger of bad news SOPH. *Ant.* 277 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 273 HDT. 7.104.2 *etc.*; ὕβριν σ. to be fond of criminality SOPH. *Tr.* 280; τὴν ἀλήθειαν σ. to love truth PLAT. *Rp.* 485c | ▸ *abs.*: καίπερ οὐ στέργων ὅμως even if it does not please you AESCHL. *Sept.* 712 ‖ **to love, be fond of** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.113.2 AESCHL. *Eum.* 911 SOPH. *Ant.* 292; ἑστοργὼς ἐκείνους having affection for them HDT. 7.104.2; ἐμὲ γὰρ ἔστερξαν Μοῦσαι for the Muses loved me ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 229 | *of dogs for their masters* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.12 ‖ *esp.* **to love dearly,** *of parents and children* SOPH. *O.C.* 1529, *O.T.* 1023 DEMOSTH. 25.65 *etc.*; πατέρα σὸν σ. ἀεί always to love your father EUR. *El.* 1102 | *of spouses* HDT. 7.69.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 577 EUR. *Andr.* 907, *al.*; κάρτα μιν ἔστερξε μετὰ τοῦτο he loved her very much after this HDT. 2.181.4; σε λέχος στέρξας loving you as a spouse SOPH. *Ai.* 212 | *of siblings* EUR. *I.A.* 502 | *of friends* VT *Sir.* 27.17 *etc.* [B] ▸ *abs.* **to be content with, be satisfied with, bear** SOPH. *O.C.* 7, *O.T.* 11 PLAT. *Leg.* 849e DEMOSTH. 55.22 *etc.*; στέρξον be pleased to, *i.e.* grant me a favor SOPH. *O.C.* 518; στέρξω I shall acquiesce DEMOSTH. 18.112 | ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.117 AESCHL. *Pr.* 11 SOPH. *Tr.* 486 EUR. *Andr.* 185, *Ph.* 1685; ἐθέλω τάδε μὲν σ. δύστλητά περ ὄντα I wish to accept this, unbearable as it is AESCHL. *Ag.* 1570; ἀνάγκη προὔμαθον σ. κακά necessity has taught me to bear misfortunes SOPH. *Ph.* 538 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Suppl.* 257 ISOCR. *epist.* 223; στέρξω τῇ ἐμῇ τύχῃ I shall give in to my fate PLAT. *HipMa.* 295b; στέργουσι ταῖς ὑμετέραις γνώσεσι they submit to your decisions DEMOSTH. 26.5 | *with inf.* EUR. *Ion* 817 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* SOPH. *Tr.* 992 EUR. *Hip.* 458; Ζεὺς εἴτ' Ἀΐδης ὀνομαζόμενος στέργεις whether you wish to be called Zeus or Hades EUR. *fr.* 912.3 [C] *s.times extens.* **to desire, hope for** ▸ *with inf.*: στέργω μολεῖν I wish that they would come SOPH. *O.C.* 1094 ❷ *rar. mid.* **to love,** *in an erotic sense*: ἀλλήλοις ἔστερκται they had intercourse with each other EMPED. B 22.5 | ▸ *with gen.*: δυοῖν γυναικοῖν εἷς ἀνὴρ οὐ στέργεται one man does not love two women COM. 189 ❸ *pass.* **to be loved,** *of spouses, relatives, friends* THUC. 1.38.3 LYC. 1190 PLUT. *Ant.* 31.4 *etc.*; ὑπὸ τῶν φίλων στέργεσθαι to be loved by one's friends XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24; παῖς στέργει τε καὶ στέργεται ὑπὸ τῶν γεννησάντων a child loves and is loved by his parents PLAT. *Leg.* 754b | **to be dear, beloved:** Μούσαις ἐστέργμεθα we were dear to the Muses LEON. (AP. 6.120.7) • *Dor. pres. ptc. fem.* στέργοισα THEOCR. 17.130.

στερεΐνος -ον [στερεός] **hard** *P*SB 9699.314 (I^{CE}).

στερεμνιόομαι, *contr.* [στερέμνιος] **to become solid,** *of the earth* ZEN.^{1} 1.29.19 (SCH. AP. 1.498).

στερέμνιος -α -ον [*see* στερεός] **hard, solid, firm** PLAT. *Epin.* 981d AET. 2.11.2 *etc.*; σ. κίνησις stable motion BIT. 60.7 ‖ *subst.* τὸ στερέμνιον **solid object** EPIC. 2.46, *al.*; *but* τὰ στερέμνια **solid food** *P*BKT 3 p. 20 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος DIOD. 1.7.2 ◆ *adv.* στερεμνίως **firmly** BIT. 60.7 HP. *Alim.* 5 • *also fem.* -ος ARET. *S.D.* 2.10.1.

στερεμνιώδης -ες [στερέμνιος] **of solid nature** PORPH. (STOB. 1.49.50).

στερεοβαρής -ές *see* στερροβαρής.

στερεοβάτης -ες [στερεός, βαίνω] *archit.* **stereobate, base** VITR. 3.4.1.

στερεοβόας -ου [στερεός, βοάω] **that has a strong shout** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1046.

στερεόδερμος -ον [στερεός, δέρμα] **hard-skinned** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 376d.

στερεοειδής -ές, [στερεός, εἶδος] **of solid nature** PLAT. *Tim.* 32b.

στερεοκάρδιος -ον [στερεός, καρδία] **hard-hearted** VT *Ezek.* 2.4 (*v.l.*).

στερεομετρέω, *contr.* [στερεομετρία] **to measure solids** ONASAN. 10.16 [HERO] *Def.* 10.16, *al.* (*pass.*).

στερεομέτρης -ου, ὁ [στερεομετρία] **one who measures solids** GAL. 6.39.

στερεομετρία -ας, ἡ [στερεός, μέτρον] **stereometry, measurement of solids** PLAT. *Epin.* 990d ARISTOT. *APo.* 78b 38 *etc.*

στερεομετρικός -ή -όν [στερεομετρία] **stereometric** [HERO] *Geom.* 3.18.

στερεοπάγής -ές [στερεός, πήγνυμι] **solid** TIMOTH. *Pers.* 15.25.

στερεοποιέω, *contr.* [στερεός, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐστερεοποίησα SCH. OPP. 2.464 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστερεοποιήθην SOR. 4.37.3 *etc.*; *medic.* **to make firm** SOR. 3.9.4, 2.13.1 (*pass.*).

στερεοποίησις -εως, ἡ [στερεοποιέω] *medic.* **solidification** SOR. 2.12.1.

στερεόπους -ποδος [στερεός, πούς] **solid-footed** HIPPIATR. 95.2.

στερεός -ά -όν [*see* στεῖρα] [A] **firm, solid, hard, compact,** *of things* OD. 19.494 HDT. 1.52, 183.2 EUR. *Hel.* 854 PLAT. *Pol.* 282e, *al. etc.*; βοέαι στερεαί tough leather IL. 17.493; τὰ στερεώτερα τῶν ὀστέων the most solid bones HP. *Fract.* 33; στερεὰ δέρματα thick hides PLAT. *Prot.* 321a; σ. κέρας solid horn ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 6; στερεωτέρας τροφῆς προσδεόμενος needing more solid food DIOD. 2.4.5 *cf.* NT *Heb.* 5.12 *etc.* | *medic.*: σ. κοιλίη costive intestine HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 56 | *subst.* τὸ στερεόν **solidity** ARISTOT. *Ph.* 188a 22, *al.* ‖ **strong, vigorous,** *of an athlete* DIOG. 2.132; *of the arms* THEOCR. 22.48; *of dogs* PLAT. *Rp.* 422d [B] *fig.* **harsh, severe, cruel** IL. 12.267 AESCHL. *Pr.* 174 PIND. *P.* 4.221 ANTIPH. 239.4 *etc.*; κραδίη στερεωτέρη λίθοιο heart harder than stone OD. 23.103; ὑπὸ στερεῷ πυρί beneath the cruel fire PIND. *O.* 10.36; ἁμαρτήματα σ. stubborn errors SOPH. *Ant.* 1262; σ. ἦθος rough character PLAT. *Pol.* 309b | *of assertions* **strong, convincing** PLAT. *Rp.* 348e (*compar.*) ‖ *rhet.* **vigorous, energetic** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.7.27, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ στερεόν **vigor** *of style* DION. *Din.* 8.2 ‖ *astr.* **permanently influential,** *of signs of the Zodiac* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 32 [C] **standard, regulation, current,** *of coins* *I*SYLL^{3}. 826 *D* 20 (II^{BCE}); *of measures* *I*SEG 4.446.11 (III-II^{BCE}) *P*GRENF. 1.25.1.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* [D] *geom.* **solid, three-dimensional** PLAT. *Phil.* 51c, *al.* EUCL. *El.* 11 *Def.* 11 *P*OXY. 669.7 ‖ *arithm.* **cubed, to the third power:** σ. ἀριθμός cube of a number ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 8 | *subst.* τὰ σ. cubed numbers, *representing bodies in three dimensions* PLAT. *Theaet.* 148b | *adv. dat. sg.* στερεῷ to the third power [Iambl.^{1}] 4 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* στερεῶς **strongly, firmly** IL. 10.263, 23.715 OD. 14.346 ‖ *fig.* **steadily** IL. 9.150, 23.42 | **with certainty** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 1.

στερεόσαρκος -ον [στερεός, σάρξ] **firm-fleshed** HP. *Mul.* 1.1 SOR. 1.51.2.

στερεόστρακον -ου, τό [στερεός, ὄστρακον] **dross** ZOS.^{1} 107B.

στερεότης -ητος, ἡ [στερεός] **hardness, solidity** PLAT. *Tim.* 74e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 2 EPIC. 2.44 | *fig.*, *of pers. CCA* 5(3).84.

στερεόφρων -ονος [στερεός, φρήν] **stubborn-hearted** SOPH. *Ai.* 926.

στερεόω [στερεός] *impf.* ἐστερέουν IO. *Obsc.* (*PG* 56.169.23), *mid. pass.* ἐστερεούμην ‖ *fut.* στερεώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστερέωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ἐστερεωκώς IR. *Haer.* 1.8.16, *mid. pass.* ἐστερέωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐστερεώμην IO. *HApost.* (*PG* 60.79.23) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστερεώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στερεωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make solid, harden, solidify** XEN. *Hip.* 4.3, 5 VT *Is.* 42.5; τὴν γῆν ἐπὶ τῶν ὑδάτων **earth** upon the waters VT *Ps.* 135.6 ‖ *fig.* **to reinvigorate** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 3.16 | **to confirm,** *of a judgment* VT *Sir.* 3.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be hardened** HP. *Vict.* 1.9 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 735b 2 ‖ **to gain strength** *or* **vigor** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.8 NT *Acts* 3.7 | *fig.* **to be firmly established** VT *1Sam.* 2.1, *al.* DIOD. 15.57.2.

στερέσιμος -η -ον [στερέω] **that which can be taken away** *I*OGIS 515.29 (III^{CE}) HIEROCL.^{2} 246.

στέρεσις -εως, ἡ [στερέω] **confiscation** *P*REV. 54.13 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

στερέω, *contr.* [*cf. Goth.* stilan, *OHG* stelan, *OIc.* stela, *MIr.* serb] *impf.* ἐστέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστερούμην ‖ *fut.* στερήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστέρησα ‖ *pf.* ἐστέρηκα PLAT. *Leg.* 868e *and in compd.* (ἀπ-), *mid. pass.* ἐστέρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐστερήμην ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐστερήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στερηθήσομαι *and* στερήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to deprive, strip, rob** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. OD. 13.262 AESCHL. *Pr.* 862 PLAT. *Leg.* 873e *etc.*; μὴ στερῆσαι σφᾶς τῆς σωτηρίας not to deprive them of salvation THUC. 7.71.3 | ▸ *with acc. of thing*: σ. μισθόν to deprive of payment PALLADAS (AP 9.174.12) ❷ *pass.* **to be deprived, robbed, stripped** ▸ τινος of sthg. PIND. *N.* 8.27 HDT. 3.65.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 755, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 890, *al. etc.*; τῆς ὄψιος στερηθῆναι to be deprived of his sight HDT. 9.93.3 *cf.* 6.117.2; φροντίδος στερηθείς bereft of reason AESCHL. *Ag.* 1530; στερηθῆναι τῆς ψυχῆς to be deprived of life ISOCR. 5.133 | ▸ *with acc.*: βίον στερείς deprived of life EUR. *Hel.* 95 | ▸ *abs.*: τὸ ἐστερῆσθαι state of privation ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12a 35 • *also pres.* στερίσκω | *mid.* στέρομαι *and* στερίσκομαι | *imper. 3. sg.* στερείσθω *in inscr.* ‖ *fut.* στερέσω MAN.^{1} 1.342, *contr.* στερῶ AESCHL. *Pr.* 862 ‖ *aor.* ἐστέρεσα *poet., later and in inscr.* | *inf.* στερέσαι OD. 13.262 | *ptc.* στερέσας *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστέρεσμαι AG *Ox.* 1.394 ‖ *poet. aor*^{t}. *ptc.* στερείς EUR. *Alc.* 622, *al.*

στερέωμα -ατος, τό [στερεόω] [A] **solid body** HP. *Flat.* 8 AET. 2.25.9 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **support, foundation,** *of the skeleton* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 22; *of a ship's keel* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.3; *in a war machine* HERO *Bel.* 95.8 [B] *fig.* **force, strength,** *of an army* VT *1Macc.* 9.14 ‖ **ratification, confirmation** VT *Esth.* 9.29 | σ. τῆς πίστεως steadfastness of faith NT *Col.* 2.5 ‖ **firmament** VT *Gen.* 1.6, *al.* *I*DEFIX.AU. 242.8 (III^{CE}).

στερεωμάτίζω [στερέωμα] **to tread, trample** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 2.22.43 (*fut.* στερεωματίσω).

στερεωπός -ή -όν [στερεός, ὤψ] **solid** Emped. B 21.6.

στερέωσις -εως, ἡ [στερεόω] **consolidation,** *of broken bones* CASS. 38 | *arithm.* **act of making**

solid [Iambl.[1]] 47 | **obstinacy** VT *Sir.* 28.10.

στερεωτής -οῦ, ὁ [στερεόω] **one who strengthens** SCH. OPP. 4.421.

στερεωτικός -ή -όν [στερεόω] **consolidating** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.4).

στέρημα -ατος, τό [στερέω] **deprivation** [CALLISTH.] 2.43.

στερήσιμος -ον [στερέω] **subject to confiscation** *P*OXY. 36.2.11 (II-III^{CE}).

στέρησις -εως, ἡ [στερέω] **deprivation, dispossession** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 2.63.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 865b *etc.*; σ. τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ **blindness** HP. *Iud.* 42 = τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν GAL. 17(1).401; σ. δέ ἐστιν αἰσθήσεως ὁ θάνατος death is the cessation of perception EPIC. 4.124 || **confiscation** *I*OGIS 572.22 (II-III^{CE}) (*dub. read.*) || *log. and rhet.* **negation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 7, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.5 CHRYSIP. 2.5.11 (DIOG. 7.190).

στερητέος -α -ον [στερέω] *verb. adj.* **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. HP. *Acut.* 39.

στερητικός -ή -ον [στερέω] **having a negative quality** PLUT. *Frig.* 947b || *log. and rhet.* **negative, privative** (*opp. of* κατηγορικός *and* καταφατικός "affirmative") ARISTOT. *APr.* 25a 6, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.3 CHRYSIP. 2.52.2 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 8.396) GAL. *Inst.* 2.5, *al.* ◆ *adv.* στερητικῶς **negatively** ARISTOT. *APr.* 26b 22 | **privatively** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1056a 29.

στερίζω *only aor. 3. sg.* ἐστέρισεν AP 11.124.2, 335.4 *I*G 12.9.293.4 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* στερέω.

στέριπο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1185, *barb. for* στέριφος.

στερίσκω [*see* στερέω] *impf.* ἐστέρισκον, *mid.* ἐστερισκόμην; *act.* **to deprive, strip** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. THUC. 2.43.1 TEL. 22 DIOD. 1.60.1 *etc.* = τινὰ ἀπό τινος VT *Eccl.* 4.8 || *pass.* **to be deprived** *or* **stripped** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.159.4 THUC. 1.73.2 EUR. *Suppl.* 1093 *etc.*; στερισκόμενοι τούτων διέφευγον they escaped (the plague) with the loss of these body parts THUC. 2.49.8; ἀληθοῦς δόξης σ. to be deprived of true opinion PLAT. *Rp.* 413a.

στερῐφεύομαι [στέριφος] **to be unmarried** HSCH.

στερῐφόομαι, *contr.* [στέριφος] **to become hard** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.230.

στερῐφοποιέω, *contr.* [στέριφος, ποιέω] **to make hard** L. *Sud.*

στέρῐφος -η -ον [*see* στερεός] **solid, firm** THUC. 6.101.3 (*superl.*); τὰς πρῴρας τῶν νεῶν στεριφωτέρας ἐποίησαν they reinforced the prows of their ships THUC. 7.36.2 | *subst.* τὸ στέριφον **solid ground** *I*G 2^2.1668.8 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* || *extens.* **barren,** *of women* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 641 PLAT. *Theaet.* 149b; *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 12; *of fruit* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.1 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

στερῐφότης -ητος, ἡ [στέφιφος] **solidity** SCH. IL. 11.256c.

στερῐφωμα -ατος, τό [στέφιφος] *pl.* **foundations** APP. 16.460.

στερκτέον [στέργω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to acquiesce:** τινι to sthg. DINAR. 1.91 | ▸ *with acc.* ZENOB. 1.84.

στερκτικός -ή -όν [στέργω] **disposed to love, affectionate** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.23; ▸ πρός τινα (toward) s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 11 = τινος PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7e | *subst.* τὸ στερκτικόν **tenderness** PLUT. *Isid.* 769c ◆ *adv.* στερκτικῶς **affectionately** HIEROCL. 9.6.

στερκτός -ή -όν [στέργω] **lovable** SOPH. *O.T.* 1338.

στερνίδιον -ου, τό IAMBL.[1] (POLEM.[1] 50), *see* προστερνίδιον.

στέρνιον -ου, τό [στέρνον] *kind of animal meat, prob.* **breast** AL.[6] 2 (2.27.3), *al.*

στερνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [στέρνον] **of the breast,** *of a cutlet* POLL. 2.182.

στερνοβρῑθής -ές [στέρνον, βρίθω] **with a strong chest,** *of horses* POLYAEN. 4.7.12 (*v.l.* στενο-).

στερνοκοπέομαι, *contr.* [στέρνον, κόπτω] *aor. ptc. fem.* στερνοκοπησαμένη HSCH. α 6402; **to beat one's breast,** *in grief* SCH. ARAT. 195 AESOP. 216a (-κοπουμένης *or* -κοπούσης *edd.*).

στερνοκτυπία -ας, ἡ PALL. *Io.* 20.289, *see* στερνοτυπία.

στερνοκτύπος -ον [στέρνον, κτύπος] **made while beating the breast,** *lament* TIMOTH. *Pers.* 15.102.

στερνόμαντις -εως, ὁ [στερνόν, μάντις] **ventriloquist prophet** SOPH. *fr.* 59.

στέρνον -ου, τό [*see* στόρνυμι; *cf. Skt.* stṛ́ṇā-, *OHG* stirna] A **chest,** *of men* IL. 2.479, *al.* OD. 5.346, 373 PIND. *N.* 10.68 XEN. *An.* 1.8.26 *etc.*; *also pl.* τὰ στέρνα the chest IL. 3.194, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 *I*G 4^{2}1.121.99 (IV^{BCE}); θώραξ περὶ τοῖς στέρνοις a cuirass about the breast XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13 | *in trag. of women* EUR. *Hec.* 563 (*sg.*) *etc.*; στέρν' ἄρασσε beat your breast AESCHL. *Pers.* 1054; ἐν στέρνοισι upon the breast SOPH. *Ai.* 633 | *of animals* IL. 23.365 (*horses*) OD. 9.443 (*sheep*) || *fig., of the earth* PIND. *Pae.* 4.14 SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 691 L. *Sud.*; *of the hearth* NIC. *Th.* 924 || *anat.* **chest** HP. *Flat.* 10 *etc.* | **sternum** GAL. 2.592 B *fig., as seat of the affections* **breast, heart, mind** SOPH. *Tr.* 482, *fr.* 195; *ordin. pl.* SIM. 8.4 AESCHL. *Ch.* 746 SOPH. *Ph.* 792; οὕτω χρὴ διὰ στέρνων ἔχειν thus should one feel in one's heart SOPH. *Ant.* 639; Ἄρη ἐν στέρνοις ἔχειν to have Ares in one's heart EUR. *Ph.* 134; ἐξ εὐμενῶν στέρνων δέχεσθαι τὸν ἱκέτην to receive the suppliant with a benevolent heart SOPH. *O.C.* 487.

στερνοσχιδής -ές [στέρνον, σχίζω?] *dub. signf. P*CAIR.ZEN. 534.36 (III^{CE}).

στερνοσώματος -ον *see* στερροσώματος.

στερνοτῠπέομαι, *contr.* [στερνοτυπής] **to beat one's breast** HIPPIAS[1] (ATH. 6.259e) IOS. *A.I.* 4.320 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 144f SYN. *epist.* 132.

στερνοτῠπής -ές [στέρνον, τύπτω] **produced from beating the breast,** *of a sound* EUR. *Suppl.* 604 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.711.8).

στερνοτυπία -ας, ἡ [στερνοτυπής] **beating of the breast** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 227 LUC. *Luct.* 19.

στερνοτύπος -ον [στέρνον, τύπτω] *I*GVI 1006.5 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* στερνοτυπής.

στερνοῦχος -ον [στέρνον, ἔχω] **wide-bosomed,** *of a plain* SOPH. *O.C.* 691.

στερνόφθαλμος -ον [στέρνον, ὀφθαλμός] **with eyes in the breast** AESCHL. *fr.* 441.

στερνοφορέω, *contr.* [στέρνον, φορέω] *prob.* **to obtain the breast of a victim** *I*G 1^2.190.20 (*dub.*).

Στέρνοψ -οπος, ὁ **Sternops,** *male name* APOLLOD.[7] 1.8.5.

στέρομαι [*see* στερέω] **to be deprived of, lack** ▸ τινος sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 371, *al.* HDT. 8.140. α4 EUR. *El.* 1309, *al.* ANTIPHO 4.3.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 433e *etc.*; νίκης στέρεται he is deprived of victory HES. *Op.* 211; οἰκείων στέρεσθαι to be deprived of their own property THUC. 1.70.7; στέρομαι δ' οἴκων, στέρομαι παίδων I am deprived of house, deprived of children EUR. *Ion* 865; στερέσθω τῆς ἀρχῆς let him be stripped of his office PLAT. *Leg.* 948a; στερέσθω τοῦ βοσκήματος let his livestock be confiscated *I*G 12.9.90.12 (IV^{BCE}) || ▸ *abs.* **to suffer a loss** SOPH. *Tr.* 136 XEN. *Ag.* 4.1 ◆ *only pres. and impf.* ἐστερόμην || *Dor. imper. 3. sg.* σταρέστω *in inscr.*

στεροπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ἀστεροπή] **flash of lightning,** HES. *Th.* 845 PIND. *P.* 4.198, 6.24 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1084 *etc.*; σ. πατρὸς Διός the lightning of father Zeus IL. 11.66; βροντῇ στεροπῇ τ' ὀμβροφόροισίν τ' ἀνέμοις with thunder and lightning and rain-bearing winds AESCHL. *Suppl.* 34 || *extens.* **flash, gleam,** *of bronze* IL. 11.83, OD. 4.72; ὦ λαμπρᾷ στεροπᾷ φλεγέθων O you who shine with dazzling gleam, *of the sun* SOPH. *Tr.* 99 ◆ *Dor.* στεροπά.

Στερόπη -ης, ἡ **Sterope,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 3.337.

στεροπηγερέτᾰ, ὁ [στεροπή, ἀγείρω *or* ἐγείρω] *epic* **one who musters** *or* **rouses lightning,** *epith. of Zeus* IL. 16.298 NONN. *D.* 8.370 QS 2.164.

Στερόπης -ου, ὁ **Steropes,** *Cyclops* HES. *Th.* 140 CALLIM. *H.* 3.68.

στέροψ -οπος [*see* στεροπή] **flashing,** *of torch flames* SOPH. *Ant.* 1127.

στερροβᾰρής -ές [στερρός, βαρύς] **hard and heavy** HSCH. *s.v.* κορύνη.

στερρόγυιος -ον [στερρός, γυῖον] **strong-limbed** PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.52.2).

στερρόνους -ουν [στερρός, νοῦς] **stern-minded** TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 129 (compar.).

στερροποιέω, *contr.* [στερρός, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* στερροποιήσας, *mid.* στερροποιησάμενος POL. 5.24.10; *act.* **to strengthen** *P*CHEM.LE. 2.7 APP. 8.268 SCH. OD. 9.393 CH 5.6 || *mid.* **to reinforce:** οὐραγίαν the rearguard POL. *l.c.* | **to harden,** *of coral* DIOSC.[2] 5.121.

Στερρός -οῦ, ὁ **Sterrhos,** *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 || *pl.* **Sterrhoi,** *title* ATH. 9.393a.

1. στερρός -ά -όν [*see* στερεός] A **solid, hard, firm** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 11 (*v.l.*) TIM.[2] 220.1 (*compar.*) *etc.* || **strong, sturdy,** *of a spear* EUR. *Suppl.* 711 || **stiff,** *of the shin* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 218; *of skin* GAL. 6.32 || **concrete** ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.1 B *fig.* **rough, unpleasant** EUR. *Tr.* 114 LUC. *Lex.* 23 | *superl. adv.* στερρότατα βιῶσαι to live in very harsh conditions LUC. *Macr.* 8 || **harsh, rigid, awful** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1052 EUR. *Hec.* 1295, *al.*; στερρὰς ἐνεγκοῦσ' ἐν τόκοις ἀλγηδόνας enduring terrible pangs in childbirth EUR. *Med.* 1031; ψυχὴ στερρά tough soul ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 420 ◆ *adv.* στερρῶς **firmly, steadfastly** XEN. *An.* 3.1.22; σ. φέρειν συμφοράς to bear misfortunes steadfastly MEN. *Gn.* 721 || **tightly** PAEG. 3.24 ◆ *also* στερρός -όν EUR. *Hec.* 296.

2. στερρός -όν [*see* στερεός] **barren,** *of animals* EUR. *Andr.* 711 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773b 30, 33.

στερροσώμᾰτος -ον [στερρός, σῶμα] **strong-bodied** XENAR. 1.10 (*conject. for* στερνο-).

1. στερρότης -ητος, ἡ [στερρός 1] **firmness, hardness,** *of ice* PLUT. *Sollert.* 968f; *of atoms* EPIC. *fr.* 282 U. || *fig.* **firmness** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 22.

2. στερρότης -ητος, ἡ [στερρός 2] **barrenness** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773b 27 PLUT. *Isid.* 366c.

στερρόω, *contr.* [στερρός 1] *aor. ptc.* στερρώσας EPHR. 7.147.6 Phr. || *aor. pass.* ἐστερρώθην; **to strengthen** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.166 *etc.*

στερρῶνυξ -ῦχος [στερρός, ὄνυξ] **with strong claws** HDN. *Epim.* 204.16.

στερφόπεπλος -ον [στέρφος, πέπλος] **with a leather cloak** LYC. 652.

στέρφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. OHG* sterban, *MIr.* srebann] **hide,** *of animals* AP. 4.1348 LEON. (AP 6.298.2) LYC. 1347 || *a type of vase* SCH. AP. 4.1348.

στερφόω, *contr.* [στέρφος] **to cover with hide** SCH. AP. 4.1348 *etc.* (*aor. inf.* στερφῶσαι).

στερφωτήρ -ῆρος [στέρφος] **dressed in hides,** *of an army* IB. 56.

στερχθείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass.*, *see* στέργω.

στεῦμαι [*cf. Skt.* stáuti, *Av.* stuyē] **to vow, promise, threaten** ▸ *with inf., usu. fut.* IL. 2.597, 3.83, *al.*; στεῦτ' ἀγορεύων Τρωσὶ μαχήσεσθαι he promised to fight against the Trojans IL. 5.832; στεῦται γὰρ νηῶν ἀποκόψειν ἄκρα κόρυμβα he

threatens to strike down the stern-posts of the ships IL. 9.241; στεῦται ζυγὸν ἀμφιβαλεῖν δούλιον Ἑλλάδι he threatens to cast a yoke of slavery upon Greece AESCHL. *Pers.* 49 | ▸ *with pres. inf.*: στεῦται δ' Ἡελίου γόνος ἔμμεναι he claims to be offspring of Helios AP. 2.1204 | ▸ *with aor. inf.*: στεῦται δ' Ὀδυσῆος ἀκοῦσαι he declares that he has heard news of Odysseus OD. 17.525 || ▸ *with ptc. pred.* στεῦτο δὲ διψάων he showed that he was thirsty (*dub.*) OD. 11.584 • *pres.* στεῦμαι ORPH. *L.* 82 (*conject.*), *3. sg.* στεῦται || *impf. 3. sg.* στεῦτο, *3. pl.* στεῦντο MAIIST. 60.

στεφᾰλῐ́βᾰνον μύρον, τό *type of unguent* PGRENF. 1.39 *v* 2.2 (II-I^{BCE}).

στεφᾰνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [στέφανος] **maker of crowns** *I*CIG 3378.

στεφᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [στέφω] A *of anything which crowns or encircles, and so* **brim of the helmet** IL. 7.12, 11.96 | *extens.* **helmet** IL. 10.30 *cf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 726f || *usu.* **crown, diadem, garland,** *as woman's adornment* IL. 18.597 HOM. 6.7 HES. *Th.* 578 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1034 | *as accessory* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 968 | *as sign of honor* HDT. 8.118.4 (*v.l.*) | *fig.* σ. πύργων crown of towers EUR. *Hec.* 910, *Tr.* 784 *cf.* ALPH. (AP 9.97.3) | *hairstyle of com. actors* POLL. 2.40, 4.144 | *Hebr.* **gold leaf,** *fastened around the priest's forehead* IOS. *A.I.* 8.93 || *extens., type of laurel used for crowns* DIOSC.^{2} 4.145 (*v.l.*) B *analog.* **brow, edge,** *of high ground* IL. 13.138 *I*PRIEN. 361.7 (IV^{BCE}) POL. 1.56.4 *etc.* | *of structures* AP. 2.918 POL. 7.16.6 | **parapet** VT *Deut.* 22.8 || *generic.* **border, edge** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.2 VT *Exod.* 25.25, *al.* MOSCH. 2.55 | *prob. decoration on the prow of a ship I*SEG 37.692 (II^{BCE}) C *tech. signf.* **crown,** *part of a snare* XEN. *Cyn.* 9.12 POLL. 5.32 || *medic.* **coronal suture** *of the skull* ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.12 POLL. 2.39 || *anat.* **pupil** HP. *Vid.* 4 | **rim** *of the cornea* GAL. 18(2).47 *etc.*; *of the eyelids* RUF. *On.* 20 GAL. 14.767 | **corona glandis** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.3.6) *etc.* | **sphincter** POLL. 2.211 | *of animals,* **crown** *of fur, around a horse's hoof* OPP.^{1} 1.232 | *speckling on the hide of a wild ass* OPP.^{1} 3.188 || *geom.* **crown,** *plane figure contained between two concentric circles* [HERO] *Def.* 37 | **external periphery,** *of a vault* [HERO] *Metr.* 16 || *pl.* **circles,** *that compose the universe* AET. 2.7.1.

στεφανηδόν [στεφάνη] *adv.* **like a crown** MAN.^{1} 4.429.

στεφᾰνηπλοκέω, *contr.* [στεφανηπλόκος] *impf.* ἐστεφανηπλόκουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 395; **to weave wreaths** SAPPH. 125 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 448 • *Aeol. impf.* ἐστεφαναπλόκην SAPPH. *l.c.*

στεφᾰνηπλόκια -ων, τά [στεφανηπλόκος] **place where wreaths are woven** STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.8.2) • *also* στεφανο-.

στεφᾰνηπλόκος -ον [στεφάνη, πλέκω] **one who plaits wreaths** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1 PBGU 1528.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 645f • *Dor.* στεφᾰνᾱ- || *also* στεφανο-.

στεφᾰνηφορέω, *contr.* [στεφανηφόρος] *impf.* ἐστεφανηφόρουν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 21, 39 || *fut.* στεφανηφορήσω || *aor.* ἐστεφανηφόρησα; **to wear a crown** EUR. *H.F.* 781 DEMOSTH. 21.51 *I*SYLL^{3}. 352.4 (IV -III^{BCE}) *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. κιττοῦ στέφανον to wear a crown of ivy *I*IG 12.9.192 (IV^{BCE}) | *fig. of virtue* VT *Wis.* 4.2 || *esp.* **to be stephanephoros,** *i.e., magistrate decorated with a crown I*SYLL^{3}. 695.1 *al.* (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *QConv.* 620a • *Dor.* στεφᾰνᾰφορέω || *Ion. ptc.* στεφανηφορέων || *also* στεφανοφορέω (*see*).

στεφᾰνηφορία -ας, ἡ [στεφανηφόρος] **wearing of a crown,** *as sign of victory* PIND. *O.* 8.10 EUR. *El.* 862 *I*OGIS 6.23 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* || **right to wear a crown,** *accorded to certain magistrates* DEMOSTH. 21.33 AESCHN. 1.21 *I*CIG 2771 I 4, *al.* • *Dor.* στεφανᾱ-.

Στεφᾰνηφόρια -ων, τά **Stephanephoria,** *festival celebrated at Alexandria* PPSI 5.514.2, III^{BCE}.

στεφᾰνηφορικός -ή, όν [στεφανηφορία] **pertaining to the right to wear a crown** *I*MILET. 7.28 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || **having the right to wear a crown** *I*IGR 4.1644.

στεφᾰνηφόρος -ον [στεφάνη, φορέω] **wearing a crown, crowned** ANACR. 55.1 (*IEG*2) EUR. *Bac.* 531 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.51 (*conject.*) THEOCR. 16.47 | *esp.* **decorated with a crown:** σ. ἀρχή office decorated with a crown, *of the archonship* AESCHN. 1.19 *I*IG 12.5.821.6 (II^{BCE}) ATH. 12.533e | *subst.* ὁ στεφανηφόρος **stephanephoros, wearer of a crown,** *title honor granted to priests, magistrates etc. I*IG 14.1020 *I*CIG 2671 (IV^{BCE}), *al. etc.*; *of the Rom. flamen* DION. 2.64.2 || **having a crown as a prize,** *of contests* HDT. 5.102.3 AND. 4.2 AP. 16.62.3 *etc.* || *of pers.* **winner of a crown** VETT. 46.14, *al.* || **bearing the image of a crown,** *of drachmas I*DÉLOS 1415.12 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

στεφᾰνιαῖος -α -ον [στέφανος] **like a crown** DIOD. 2.59.8 (*codd.*) || *medic.* σ. ῥαφή coronal suture ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.14.2) | **like a crown,** *of a bandage* GAL. 18(1).786; *of the eyelashes* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.771.

στεφᾰνίας -ου, ὁ *topic* EUR. *Hip.*, *see* στεφανηφόρος.

στεφᾰνίζω [στέφανος] *aor. inf.* στεφανίσαι HSCH. || *aor. ptc. pass.* στεφανισθείς HSCH. ο 653; **to crown** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1225 HSCH. • *Dor. aor.* ἐστεφάνιξα ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

στεφᾰνικός -ή -όν [στέφανος] **for the crown,** *of a tax* PSB 10293.6 (II^{CE}) L. *Sud.*; πράκτωρ στεφανικῶν collector of the crown tax POXY. 1441.4 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

στεφᾰ́νιον -ου, τό [στέφανος] **small crown** ALCIPHR. 4.9.5 *etc.* || **bonus, compensation** PUPZ 64.12 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || *sweet shaped like a crown* POXY. 936.12 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

στεφᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [στεφάνη] **parapet** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 922.

στεφανίσκη -ης, ἡ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 110, *see* στεφᾰνίσκος.

στεφᾰνίσκος -ου, ὁ [στέφανος] **small crown** ANACR. 30.1 [ANACR.] 42.15 *I*SYLL^{3}. 1106.120 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*

στεφᾰνῖτης -ου [στέφανος] **of a crown, coronal:** σ. ἀγών crown games, *i.e., those with a crown as prize* XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.1 ISOCR. 15.301 DEMOSTH. 20.141 LYCURG. 51 IST. 49 *I*SYLL^{3}. 577.15 (III-II^{BCE}) *etc.* || *later* **decorated with a crown,** *of magistrates or athletes* PSB 4224.9 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

στεφᾰνῖτικός -ή -όν IOS. *A.I.* 12.142, *see* στεφανικός.

στεφᾰνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [στέφανος] **of a crown** SCH. IL. 17.51 || *medic.* σ. ῥαφή coronal suture POLL. 2.37 || *grade of wine* PLIN. 14.42.

στεφανοπλόκια *and* στεφανοπλόκιος *see* στεφανηπλόκια *and* -ος.

στεφᾰνοπλόκος -ον PARMENI. (ATH. 13.608a) *etc.*, *see* στεφανηπλόκος.

στεφᾰνοποική -ῆς, ἡ [στεφανοποιός] **art of making crowns** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.20.37.

στεφᾰνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [στέφανος, ποιέω] **maker of garlands** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1206a 27 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 189.9.

στεφᾰνοπώλης -ου, ὁ [στέφανος, πωλέω] **seller of crowns** *or* **garlands** POLL. 7.199 L. *Sud.*

στεφᾰνοπωλήτρια -ας, ἡ POLL. 7.199, *see* στεφᾰνόπωλις.

στεφᾰνόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [στέφανος, πωλέω] **female seller of crowns** *or* **garlands** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 14.4 PSB 1080 PLUT. *QConv.* 646e, 63.972d AEL. (ARISTOPH.^{2} *H.A.* 64.15) | *pl.* Στεφανοπώλιδες EUB. *title* (*fr.* 97-104) *etc.*

στέφᾰνος -ου, ὁ [στέφω] A **crown, wreath, garland** HOM. 7.42 HES. *Th.* 576 SAPPH. 81.4 PIND. *P.* 4.240 EUR. *Hip.* 73 XENOPH. 1.2 *etc.*; σ. ἐλαίας crown of olive (leaves) HDT. 8.26.2 EUR. *Ion* 1433; ῥόδινος of roses ANACR. 104.2 *cf.* THEOCR. 7.64 *etc.*; μύρτων (of sprigs) of myrtle ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 330; κιττοῦ καὶ ἴων of ivy and violets PLAT. *Symp.* 212e | εἴρειν στεφάνους to weave crowns PIND. *N.* 7.77 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1006 = ὑφαίνειν PLUT. *QConv.* 646e; πλεκέτω μυρσίνας στέφανον let him weave a crown of myrtle PIND. *I.* 8.66a | περιθεῖναι στέφανόν τινι to put a crown on s.o., crown s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1227 = ἀμφιθεῖναι EUR. *Ion* 1433 = στεφάνῳ στεφανοῦν τινα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1274 PLAT. *Ion* 530d = ἀναδῆσαι SIM. 1.2 THUC. 4.121.1; μύρα, στεφάνους ἑτοίμασον prepare incense and crowns, *for a feast* MEN. *fr.* 209.2 *cf.* ANACR. 38.3 || *as sign of honor, for victorious athletes* PIND. *O.* 8.76, *al.*; νικᾶν παγκρατίου στέφανον to win the crown in the pancration contest PIND. *N.* 5.5; τῆς ἐλαίης τὸν διδόμενον σ. the crown of olive given (to the victor) HDT. 8.26.2; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ σ. official in charge of the crown, *in the Rom. period I*IGR 4.1435.15 | *awarded for deeds benefiting the community I*IG 1^{2}.110.10, *al.* (V^{BCE}) AESCHN. 2.46, *al.* CALLIX. 2 *etc.*; στέφανον τὸ νικητήριον εἶναι θαλλοῦ the prize is a crown of young (olive) leaves PLAT. *Leg.* 943c; περὶ τοῦ στεφάνου (speech) on the crown DEMOSTH. 18 *title* | *Rom. milit. decorations I*OGI S 540.19 (I^{CE}) || *as emblem of political or religious office* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 57.4 DEMOSTH. 21.32, 26.5 | *extens.* **priestly rank** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.2 LIB. *Or.* 53.4; ἔχειν τὸν στέφανον to hold priestly office *I*SYLL^{3}. 1007.22 (II^{BCE}) || *pl.* οἱ στέφανοι **garland market** ANTIPH. 83.2 B *fig.* **prize, reward, reason for glory** *or* **honor** PIND. *P.* 1.100 HDT. 4.88.2 THUC. 2.46 SOPH. *Al.* 465 EUR. *Suppl.* 315 NT *2Tim.* 4.8 *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν αἰσχυνθείην εἰπὼν σ. τῆς πατρίδος εἶναι τὰς ἐκείνων ψυχάς I would not hesitate to say that their lives are the country's crowning glory LYCURG. 50; μέγας γάρ σοι ὁ σ. ἐστιν ὑπὸ πάντων εὐλογεῖσθαι it is a great honor to be praised by all PPSI 405.4 (III^{BCE}); ἀνδρὸς στέφανος παῖδες a man's glory is his children HOM. *epigr.* 13; κομιεῖσθε τὸν ἀμαράντινον τῆς δόξης στέφανον you will receive an imperishable crown of glory NT *1Pet.* 5.4 C *analog. and fig.* **ring, circle:** σ. πολέμοιο a ring of enemies IL. 13.736; καλλίπαις σ. fair circle of children EUR. *H.F.* 839 | *of a city wall* PIND. *O.* 8.32 ANACR. 100 *etc.* | χρυσέου ἀπὸ στεφάνου from the golden crown, *of the moon* HOM. 32.6 D *extens. of payment in coin* **gift, bonus, remuneration** *I*OGIS 221.6 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *name of a duty paid to sovereigns or dignitaries, in Egypt* PTEBT. 746.24 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; *in Syria* VT *1Macc.* 10.29.

Στέφᾰνος -ου, ὁ [στέφω] *astr.* **Corona,** *constellation* EPIM. 25 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362b 10 ARAT. 71 AP. 3.1003.

στεφᾰνοῦχος -ον [στέφανος, ἔχω] **wearing a crown** DIOG. (AP 7.88.3).

στεφᾰνοφορέω, *contr., aor.* ἐστεφανοφόρησα [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 59.583.37); HP. *epist.* 17 (*v.l.*) *I*SEG 4.263.6 (I^{CE}), *see* στεφανηφ- • *Ion. ptc.* στεφανοφορέοντα HSCH.

στεφᾰνόω, *contr.* [στέφανος] *impf.* ἐστεφάνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστεφανούμην || *fut.* στεφανώσω, *mid.* στεφανώσομαι || *aor.* ἐστεφάνωσα, *mid.* ἐστεφανωσάμην || *pf.* ἐστεφάνωκα, *mid. pass.* ἐστεφά-

νωμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐστεφανώκεσαν APP. 17.8.64, *mid. pass.* ἐστεφανώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστεφανώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στεφανωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to decorate with a crown, crown, wreathe,** *esp. for a festival or in sign of victory* ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *N.* 11.21 EUR. *Or.* 924 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 538 *etc.*; ἐστεφάνωσε χαίταν he crowned his locks PIND. *O.* 14.24 | *in sign of honor* DEMOSTH. 19.193 THEOP.[1] 246 MEN. *fr.* 75 *etc.* | *in sign of sacred authority* LYS. 26.8 | *of a tomb* *I*G 1².1037 *etc.* ‖ ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 101, 177 VT *Cant.* 3.11 *etc.*; τὸν νικῶντα καὶ δεύτερον καὶ τρίτον στεφανῶσαι θαλλῷ to crown the first, the second, and the third with olive wreaths PLAT. *Leg.* 946b | ▸ *also* τινά τινος s.o. with sthg. LONG. 2.31 | ▸ *with double acc.*: ἐστεφάνουν μ' εὐαγγέλια they crowned me to celebrate the good news ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 647 Ⓑ *fig.* **to crown, decorate, honor** EUR. *Tr.* 1030 CRITI. B 4 FdV AND. 4.26 DIOD. 4.32.5 *etc.*; σ. τινα μολπᾷ to crown s.o. with song PIND. *O.* 1.100; τύμβον σ. αἵματι to crown the tomb with blood EUR. *Hec.* 126; ὦ πολλοῖς τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους ἤθεσι χρηστοῖς στεφανώσας O you who have adorned men of old with an abundance of good morals ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 959; σ. ἔργοις γένος to confer glory upon the race with deeds *I*TAM 1.44c 31 (V^BCE); σ. τινα πανοπλίᾳ to confer on s.o. the honor of panoply DIOD. 20.84.3 ‖ **to award, reward** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg., *esp. money* LYCURG. *fr.* 19 POL. 13.9.5 DIOD. 14.53.4 PLUT. *Tim.* 16.11 *etc.* Ⓒ *analog.* **to arrange like a crown,** *of a wall* OPP.[1] 4.90 | **to surround, encircle** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else DION.[9] 1006 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to crown oneself** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 535.5; στεφανοῦσθε κισσῷ crown yourselves with ivy EUR. *Bac.* 106; σ. καλάμῳ λευκῷ to wear a crown of tender reed ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1006 | ▸ *also* τινος with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12a2 DCHR. 9.10 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: στεφανωσάμενος αὐτόν having been crowned PHALAR. 40 | ▸ *abs.*, *at sacrifices* THUC. 4.80.4 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.21; *at feasts* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1145 MEN. *fr.* 409.15 *etc.* ‖ **to win a crown,** *of athletes* PIND. *O.* 7.15, *N.* 6.19, *al.* Ⓑ *fig. epic* **to crown oneself** ▸ *with acc.*: τείρεα, τά τ' οὐρανός ἐστεφάνωται the stars with which heaven is crowned IL. 18.485, *cf.* HES. *Th.* 382 *I*G 4².1.129.9 Ⓒ *analog.* **to be arranged like a crown, spread** ▸ περί τι around sthg. IL. 5.739 = ἐπί τινι IL. 11.36 *etc.*; ἀμφὶ δέ μιν θυέεν νέφος ἐστεφάνωτο a fragrant cloud encircled him IL. 15.153; νῆσον, τὴν πέρι πόντος ἐστεφάνωται the island, which the sea girds like a crown OD. 10.195 | ▸ *abs.*: ἀμφὶ δ' ὅμιλος ἀπείριτος ἐστεφάνωτο an endless crowd circled around HOM. 6.120 *cf.* HES. *Sc.* 204 AP. 3.1214 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be crowned,** *for a festival, or in sign of honor or victory* PIND. *P.* 8.19 HDT. 7.55.2, 8.59 AND. 2.18 *etc.*; ἐλαίᾳ στεφανωθείς crowned with olive PIND. *O.* 4.11; ἐστεφανωμένος ῥόδοις crowned with roses ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 966; θαλλοῦ στεφάνου ἐστεφανώθη he was crowned with young olive branches LYCURG. *fr.* 58 | *in sign of sacred authority* XEN. *An.* 7.1.40 *etc.*; ἐστεφανωμένος τὸν τιάρην μυρσίνῃ with his tiara wreathed in myrtle HDT. 1.132.1; ὁ ἐστεφανωμένος ἄρχων the crowned archon DEMOSTH. 21.17 ‖ ▸ *with double acc.*: ἐστεφανώθη ... Σώστρατος ... Ἀδριάνεια παγκράτιον Sostratos was crowned victor in the pancration at the games of Hadrian *I*G 2².2087.65 (II^CE) ‖ *subst. pf. ptc.* οἱ ἐστεφανωμένοι **the newlyweds,** *with reference to the nuptial crown* LIB. *Or.* 33.29 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be honored** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4 Ⓒ *analog.* **to be encircled** *or* **surrounded**: πεδία ἐστεφάνωται ὄρεσιν the plains are surrounded with mountains HP. *Aër.* 19; ὅπλοισιν Μεγάλη πόλις ἐστεφάνωται Megalopolis was girded with arms PAUS. 9.15.6 • 2. *sg. pres. imper. mid. Syracusan* στεφάνουσο SCH. THEOCR. 11.42a.

στεφᾰνώδης -ες [στέφανος] **woven into a crown** EUR. *I.A.* 1058.

στεφᾰνωμα -ατος, τό [στεφανόω] Ⓐ **crown, garland, wreath** THGN. 1001 PIND. *I.* 3.80 SOPH. *O.C.* 684 | *as prize in a contest* PIND. *P.* 12.5, *I.* 2.15 | *pl.* τὰ σ. **garland market** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 303 PHERECR. 2.2 ‖ *extens., as synon. for plants used to make garlands* CRATIN. 157 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.1 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **crowning achievement, pinnacle, honor, glory** PIND. *P.* 1.50 EUR. *H.F.* 355; σ. Κυράνας glory of Cyrene, *of pers.* PIND. *P.* 9.4; παγκρατίου σ. ἐπάξιον a crowning worthy of the pancration, *of a song* PIND. *I.* 3.62 Ⓒ *analog.* **crown, ring**: πύργων of towers SOPH. *Ant.* 122.

στεφανωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [στεφάνωμα] **used to make garlands,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.4, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.38, 3.100.

στεφᾰνωσις -εως, ἡ [στεφανόω] **crowning** *I*CIG 3067.24 (II^BCE) ATH. 15.673a, b *etc.*

στεφᾰνωτής -οῦ, ὁ [στεφανόω] **one who crowns** HDN. *Epim.* 211.5.

στεφανωτικός -ή -όν [στεφανόω] **used to make crowns** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.3, *al.* ‖ **concerning a crown,** *of a speech* MEN.[2] 422.6 ‖ *subst.* τὸ στεφανωτικόν **bequest for the annual crowning of a tomb** *I*HIERAP. 133.5, *al.*

στεφᾰνωτίς -ίδος, ἡ [στεφανόω] **used to make crowns,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.3.

στεφανωτρίς -ίδος, ἡ APOLLOPH. 5.4 THEOP.[1] 106b THPHR. *fr.* 142, *see* στεφᾰνωτίς.

στεφηπλόκος -ον PLUT. *Aud.* 41e, *see* στεφανη-.

στεφηφορέω, *contr.* DION. 3.21.10 (*codd.*) *I*SARDIS 8.15 (I^BCE), *see* στεφανη-.

στεφηφόρος -ον LYC. 327 VETT. 45.27 (*v.l.*) *al.*, *see* στεφανη-.

στέφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [στέφω] **crown, wreath, garland** EMPED. B 112.6 EUR. *I.A.* 1512 *etc.* | *as symbol of priestly sanctity* (*cf.* στέμμα) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1265, *Sept.* 101 SOPH. *O.T.* 913 ‖ *extens.* **offering** AESCHL. *Ch.* 95 • *poet., later in prose* GAL. 18(1).786 VETT. 238.4 OLYMP. 83B. (*fig.*) ‖ ἱστέφος *I*GVI 1170.9.

στέφω [*cf. Skt.* stambha-, *Lith.* stámbas] *impf.* ἔστεφον, *mid. pass.* ἐστεφόμην ‖ *fut.* στέψω, *mid.* στέψομαι ATH. 15.676d ‖ *aor.* ἔστεψα, *mid.* ἐστεψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔστεμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔστεπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστέφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στεφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to crown, wreathe** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 398a *etc.*; τήν γε στέφον ἄνθεσι εἰαρινοῖσιν they crowned her with spring flowers HES. *Op.* 75; σου στέψω κάρα κισσῷ I shall crown your head with ivy EUR. *Bac.* 341 *cf.* ALC. 759; σε παγχρύσοις ἐγὼ στέψω λαφύροις I shall crown you with spoils of solid gold SOPH. *Aj.* 93; σ. τὴν πρύμναν τοῦ πλοίου to decorate the stern of the ship with crowns PLAT. *Phaed.* 58a | *of kraters or wine cups, at banquets* ALEXIS 124.6 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 395 *etc.* | *as homage for the dead* LYC. 799 LEON. (AP 7.657.8); τὸν τάφον σ. to adorn the tomb with wreaths EUR. *Or.* 1322 ‖ *extens.* **to crown,** *of public officials* PW.CHR. 41.2.8 (III^CE) Ⓑ *fig.* **to pay homage to, honor,** *esp. of the dead* SOPH. *Ant.* 431, *El.* 53; ὅπως αὐτὸν ἀφνεωτέραις χερσὶ στέφωμεν so that we may pay homage to him with more bountiful hands SOPH. *El.* 458 Ⓒ *analog. and fig.* **to arrange as a crown, put** *or* **shed around** AESCHL. *Sept.* 279; ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κεφαλῇ νέφος ἔστεφε she encircled his head with a cloud IL. 18.205; μορφὴν ἔπεσι στέφει (the god) crowns his words with grace OD. 8.170; μνημεῖα πρὸς ἅρμ' Ἀδράστου χερσὶν ἔστεφον they were hanging remembrances on Adrastos's chariot AESCHL. *Sept.* 50 ❷ *mid.* **to crown, surround** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else EUR. *Bac.* 313; βάκχοισιν κεφαλάς the head with clusters NIC. *fr.* 130; ▸ *abs.* φύλλοις στεψάμενοι crowning themselves with leaves AP. 1.1124 | *but also* ▸ τι with sthg. MELEAG. (AP 9.363.3) [ANACR.] 44.10 ATH. 15.676d; κύκλους ἑλαΐης with olive crowns ORPH. *A.* 325 ❸ *pass.* **to be crowned** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 345; ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 44 = τινος NONN. *D.* 5.282 | *of wine cups* *I*SCHWYZ. 725.2 (VI^BCE) *etc.* | *of athletes* ▸ *with acc. of respect, of the competition won*: τὰ Ὀλύμπια in the Olympian games LUC. *Merc.* 13; παγκράτιον in the pancration *I*CIG 4380 *m* 10 | *of magistrates* ▸ *with acc. of respect, of the office held* PRYL. 77.34 (II^CE) ‖ **to be plaited**: στέφανος ἐκ τῆς βύβλου στεφόμενος crown woven from papyrus ATH. 15.676d (*cod.*) • *epic impf.* στέφον HES. *Op.* 75 ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐστέφθαι | *ptc.* ἐστεμμένος, *Ion.* ἐστεθμένος *I*SCHWYZ. *l.c.*, *cf.* στέθματα.

στεφών -ῶνος, ὁ [στέφω] **summit of a range of hills,** *forming a circle* *I*SCHWYZ. 709.8 (III^BCE) ‖ *adj.* **high** HSCH.

Στέφων -οντος, ὁ **Stephon,** *height near Tanagra* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299c.

στέψις -εως, ἡ [στέφω] **crowning** PBGU 362.1 (III^CE) *etc.* SCH. AP. 2.159-60a.

στέωμεν *see* ἵστημι.

στήγω *see* στήκω *in ptc.* στήγων PLIPS. 40 ii 4 (V-IV^CE).

στήδην *adv.* NIC. *Al.* 327, *see* στάδην.

στήῃς, στήῃ *see* ἵστημι.

στηθαῖον -ου, τό [στῆθος] **parapet** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1180.

στηθάριον -ου, τό [στῆθος] **bust** IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 172 *etc.*

στήθειος -ον [στῆθος] **of the breast** EUSTATH. 1189.54.

Στήθη -ων, τά **Stethe,** *maritime locality on the Pontus* POL. 4.41 STRAB. 1.3.4, *al. etc.*

στηθιαῖος -α -ον [στῆθος] **of the chest** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 765 ‖ σ. ἀνδριάντες (*dub. signf.*) busts (of statues?) *I*G 14.956 *B* 6 (IV^CE).

στηθίδιον -ου, τό [στῆθος] PHRYN. 361 L. *Sud.*, *see* στηθίον.

στηθικός -ή -όν [στῆθος] **of the chest, pectoral** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 666b 7.

στηθίον -ου, τό [στῆθος] **small chest** ALEXIS 103.13 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 23.

στηθιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [στῆθος] *milit.* **breastplate,** *of a horse* GLOSS.

στηθοδέσμη -ης, ἡ [στηθόδεσμος] **breast band,** *for a woman* L. *E.M.* 749.44.

στηθοδεσμία -ας, ἡ [στηθόδεσμος] SOR. 1.55.4, *see* στηθοδέσμη.

στηθοδέσμιον -ου, τό [στηθόδεσμος] L. *E.M.* 749.40, *dim. of* στηθόδεσμος.

στηθοδεσμίς -ίδος, ἡ [στηθόδεσμος] PCAIR.ZEN. 456.1 (III^BCE) VT *Jer.* 2.32 *etc.* ‖ *medic., type of bandage* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.49 *title*), *see* στηθοδέσμη.

στηθόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [στῆθος, δέω] POLL. 7.66, *see* στηθοδέσμη.

στηθοειδής -ές [στῆθος, εἶδος] *medic.* **like the chest** HP. *Morb.* 2.47.

στηθομελής -ές [στῆθος, μέλος] **melodious** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.14.8.

στῆθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Skt.* stána-?] Ⓐ **breast, chest,** *of pers.* IL. 4.480, *al.* ARIS-

TOPH. *Nub.* 1012, 1017 PLAT. *Tim.* 69e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 12, *al. etc.*; ἔβαλε στῆθος μεταμάζιον he smote (him) on the chest, between the breasts IL. 5.19; χερσὶ δ' ἄμυσσε στήθεα with her hands she tore at her breast, *of Briseis* IL. 19.285 | *as the seat of the heart* IL. 1.189 OD. 1.341 *etc.*; τό μ' ἢ μὰν καρδίαν ἐν στήθεσιν ἑπτόαισεν truly it makes my heart leap inside my breast SAPPH. 31.6 | *s.times as the seat of the voice and breath* IL. 3.221 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.15 AESCHL. *Sept.* 563, 865; εἰς ὅ κ' ἀυτμὴ ἐν στήθεσσι μένῃ so long as the breath remains in my chest IL. 9.610 | *s.times pl.* τὰ στήθη *with sg. signf.* THUC. 2.49.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 79c, *Prot.* 352a *etc.* || *of animals* IL. 11.282, 16.163, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 9, *al. etc.* B *medic.* **breast** HP. *Aër.* 20 (*pl.*), *Prorrh.* 1.70, *al.*; *of women* HP. *Mul.* 2.133 (*pl.*), *Ster.* 233 | *fig.* τὰ Στήθη the Breasts, *area of the Black Sea in which sandbars develop* POL. 4.41.2 || **sternum** HP. *Art.* 14 || *analog.* **ball of the foot** HP. *Art.* 55, 58 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 13 *etc.*; **fleshy part** *of the hand* RUF. *On.* 86 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.704 | *pl.* **tumor** ARET. *C.A.* 2.6.2 (*dub.*) C *fig.* **heart, breast, spirit,** *poet. always pl.* IL. 1.83, 4.309, *al.* OD. 3.18 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.54; θάρσος ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἐνῆκεν she infused courage into his breast IL. 17.570; ἐν γάρ τοι στήθεσσι μένος πατρώϊον ἧκα for in your breast I have put your father's might IL. 5.125; οἴχονται μέριμναι στηθέων ἔξω cares depart from the breast PIND. *fr.* 124.6 | *rar. sg. in prose* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235c; ἃ ἔφησθα ἐν τῷ στήθει ἔχειν what you said you had in your breast PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236c • *epic nom. pl.* στήθεα, *gen.* στηθέων, *gen. or dat.* στήθεσφι, *dat.* στήθεσσιν.

στηθύνιον -ου, τό [στῆθος] **small chest** EPHIP. 3.7 = EUB. 148.4 VT *Exod.* 29.26, *al. etc.*

στήκω [*see* ἵστημι] **to stand upright, firm** *or* **steady** NT *Rom.* 14.4, *1Cor.* 16.13 HIPPIATR. 69.2 *etc.* • *also* ἑστήκω POSIDIP.[1] 120.4.

στηλάριον -ητος, ἡ [στήλη] **commemorative pillar** *1*HADR. 87 (III[CE]) *1*TAM. 5(1).239 (στηλλάριον) *etc.* **column** *or* **pillar** (*dub. signf.*) *CAlG* 2.315.8.

στήλη -ης, ἡ [*see* στέλλω; *cf. OHG* stollo] A *common* **pillar** *or* **stele,** *serving as a monument, esp. funerary stele* IL. 11.371, *al.* OD. 12.14 HIPPON. 7.3 SIM. 76.4 THUC. 2.43.3 *etc.*; ἔνθα ἑ ταρχύσουσι τύμβῳ τε στήλῃ τε where they will give him burial with a mound and a stele IL. 16.457; στῆλαι ἀπὸ σημάτων stelai taken from tombs THUC. 1.93.2; μήτε στήλαις μήτε ὀνόμασι δηλοῦντας τοὺς τάφους without marking the graves with stelai or names PLAT. *Leg.* 873d | *fig., of poetry:* στάλαν θέμεν Παρίου λίθου λευκοτέραν to erect a stele whiter than Parian marble PIND. *N.* 4.81 | *to celebrate praiseworthy individuals* HDT. 6.14.3 | *for convicts, as a form of ignominious punishment* AND. 1.51 DEMOSTH. 9.41 *etc.* | *for commemorating military events* HDT. 2.102.4, *al. etc.* | *for recording decrees, laws, treaties etc.* THUC. 5.56.3 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 727 LYS. 30.17 AND. 1.96, 3.34 *etc.*; τὰς δὲ ξυνθήκας ἀναγράψαι ἐν στήλῃ λιθίνῃ that the treaty would be inscribed on a stone stele THUC. 5.47.11; τί βεβούλευται περὶ τῶν σπονδῶν ἐν τῇ στήλῃ παραγράψαι; what did you decide to inscribe on the stele regarding the peace? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 513 || *extens.* **contract, agreement,** *inscribed on a column* LYS. 30.21 ISOCR. 4.176; κατὰ τὴν στήλην according to the stipulations of the agreement ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1051; στῆλαι αἱ πρὸς Θηβαίους the treaty with the Thebans DEMOSTH. 16.27; τῆς στήλης τἀντίγραφα the copy of the decree DEMOSTH. 20.127; παραβῆναι τὰς στήλας to break the terms of the agreement POL. 24.8.4 B **post, block, base,** *used for support: of a wall* IL. 12.259; *of mummies* HDT. 3.24.2; *of statues 1*IG 1[2].256.5, *al.* (V[BCE]) AND. 1.38 THPHR. *Lap.* 25 C **stele, column,** *used to mark boundaries* XEN. *An.* 7.5.13 DEMOSTH. 18.154; στῆλαι Ἡρακλέαι Pillars of Herakles HDT. 2.33.3, 4.8.2 PIND. *I.* 3.30; στῆλαι Διονύσου Pillars of Dionysus, *mountain range in India* DION.[9] 623 || *of mortgaged land* POLL. 3.85 || **turning post,** *in a race 1*IG 1[2].817 SOPH. *El.* 720, 744 XEN. *Symp.* 4.6 LYS. *fr.* 1.4 • *Dor.* στάλα, *Aeol.* στάλλα || *in inscr.* στήλλη *and* ἱστήλη (*1*GVI 1376.1).

στηλίδιον -ου, τό [στήλη] **small monument** THPHR. *Ch.* 21.9 || **boundary stone** HSCH.

στηλίον -ου, τό [στήλη] *1*SEG 2.432.5 (III[CE]), *see* στηλίδιον.

στηλίς -ῖδος, ἡ [στήλη] **small monument** *1*IG 14.1703.1 (*gen. sg.* στηλεῖδος) *etc.* STRAB. 3.5.5, 6.1.5 (*f.l.* for στυλίδα) || *number* (*see* δοκίς) IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 95.

στηλίτευμα -ατος, τό [στηλιτεύω] **inscription on a stele** POLL. 6.181.

στηλιτευτικός -ή -όν [στηλιτεύω] **defamatory** BAS. *epist.* 223.3.47 (*letters*) *etc.*

στηλῑτεύω [στηλίτης] *impf.* ἐστηλίτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐστηλιτευόμην EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.153.52) || *fut.* στηλιτεύσω || *aor.* ἐστηλίτευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστηλίτευμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐστηλιτεύθην || *fut. pass.* στηλιτευθήσομαι *ACO* 1.1.7 p. 78.8 ❶ *act.* **to inscribe on a stele** PLUT. *Isid.* 354b; *as form of ignominious punishment* POLL. 8.73 | *fig.* **to stamp, record** POLL. 4.36 ❷ *pass.* **to be inscribed on a stele,** *as form of ignominious punishment* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.252; τὰ ὀνόματα αὐτῶν ἐστηλιτεύθη their names were inscribed on a stele PHILOCH. 134 | *fig.* **to be recorded** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 4.

στηλίτης -ου [στήλη] **written on a stele,** *as form of ignominious punishment* DEMOSTH. 9.45 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400a 32; στηλίτην τινὰ ἀναγράφειν to inscribe s.o.'s name on a stele ISOCR. 16.9.

στηλῖτις -ιδος [στήλη] **of** *or* **like a stele** LUC. *Bacch.* 11 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.424.1).

στηλοβάτης -ου, ὁ TZ. *Hist.* 9.323, *v.l. for* στυλο-.

στηλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [στήλη, γράφω] *fut.* στηλογραφήσω GREG.[1] (*PG* 46.849C) || *aor.* ἐστηλογράφησα || *aor. pass.* ἐστηλογραφήθην; **to inscribe on a pillar** IOS. *A.I.* 16.165 (*pass.*) *1*OGIS 335.151 (II[BCE]) (*pass.*) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 30 (*fig.*) *etc.* || **to paint, draw** AP 1.106.9 (*pass.*) • *pres.* στελλογραφῶ *1*SEG 34.656 (191[CE]) || *aor.* ἐστηλλογράφησα *1*SEG 34.1217 (198[CE]).

στηλογράφησις -εως, ἡ [στηλογραφέω] **act of inscribing a column** EUSTATH. *Serm.* 10.180.8.

στηλογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [στηλογραφέω] **inscription on a pillar** VT *Ps.* 15.1 (*title*), *al. 1*IG 9.2.13.4 (I[CE]) *etc.*

στηλοειδής -ές *v.l. for* στυλ- *and* στιλ-.

Στηλοκόπας -ου, ὁ [στήλη, κόπτω] **Stelokopas** (*proper.* "Glutton for stelai"), *nickname* HEROD. (ATH. 6.234d).

στηλοκοπέω, *contr.* [στήλη, κόπτω] *aor.* ἐστηλοκόπησα DCASS. 43.9.3 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστηλοκόπημαι HYP. *fr.* 239 (*pass.*); **to inscribe on stelai** *or* **pillars,** *as form of ignominious punishment* HYP. *l.c.* DCASS. *l.c.* (*fig.*).

στηλοῦχος -ον [στήλη, ἔχω] **having a stele,** *of a tomb* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.423.5, *conject.*: σταλουργός codd.) *1*EG 214.7 (III[BCE]) • *Dor.* σταλ- ANTIP.[1]

στηλόω, *contr.* [στήλη] *fut.* στηλώσω *1*PERG. 245 A 33 || *aor.* ἐστήλωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστηλωμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστήλωτο HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐστηλώθην ❶ *act.* **to set up as a stele** *or* **monument,** *of tombs* PHILOD. (AP 7.394.4) VT *2Sam.* 18.17 || **to mark with a stele,** *of a tomb* POXY. 662.28 || **to inscribe on stelai** *or* **pillars** *1*OGIS 221.15 (III[BCE]) || **to mark with milestones** *1*DIDYM. 492.50 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be inscribed on stelai** *or* **pillars** *1*DIDYM. 492.12 || **to be marked with milestones** (*of a region*) *1*DIDYM. 492.69 || *fig. intrans.* **to stand firm** VT *Judg.* 18.16 *etc.* • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* στάλωσε PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.394.4) AMYNT.[1] *SH* 43.5.

στηλώδριον -ου, τό [στήλη] **small stele** *1*DÉLOS 1417 *B* 1.63 (II[CE]) *etc.*

στήλωμα -ατος, τό [στηλόω] *milit.* **column** VT (Aq.) *Judg.* 9.6, *al.*

στήλωσις -εως, ἡ [στηλόω] **inscription on a tablet** *1*CIG 3600.20 || **stele** VT *2Sam.* 18.18 (*cod.*).

στῆμα -ατος, τό [ἵστημι] *milit.* **support, stay** HERO *Bel.* 76.6 || *anat.* **exterior part** *of the penis* RUF. *On.* 101 *etc.*

στημαγορίς *see* σταμ-.

στημάτιον -ου, τό [στῆμα] *mech.* **gudgeon** HERO *Diop.* 3 BIT. 47.7 || **stay** HERO *Bel.* 78.2.

στῆμεν, στήμεναι *see* ἵστημι.

στημίον -ου, τό *P*TEBT. 413.12 (II -III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* στημόνιον.

στημόνιον -ου, τό [στήμων] **thread** *1*IG 11.2.159 *A* 16 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

στημονίας -ου, ὁ [στήμων] **like thread** CRATIN. 399.

στημονίζομαι [στήμων] **to lay down the warp, warp,** *of a spider* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 9 • *act.* στημονίζω = λεπτύνω L. *Zon.*, *cf.* ὁ (τρίβων) στημονίζων threadbare cloak EUSTATH. 1770.4.

στημονικός -ή -όν [στήμων] **for the warp** *P*OXY. 1414.8, 10 (III[CE]).

στημόνιον -ου, τό [στήμων] **small warp** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1265b 20 MAX.[1] 21.3 APOLLOD.[3] 169.7 (*v.l.*).

στημόνιος -ον [στήμων] **like threads of the warp** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11.

στημονονητικός -ή -όν [στήμων, νέω] **having to do with spinning:** ἡ σ. τέχνη the art of spinning PLAT. *Pol.* 282e POLL. 7.30, 209.

στημονοφῠής -ές [στήμων, φύω] **like the warp** PLAT. *Pol.* 309b.

στημονώδης -ες [στήμων] **having too much warp** PLUT. *Sollert.* 966f.

στημορρᾰγέω, *contr.* [στήμων, ῥήγνυμι] *intrans.* **to be ripped** *or* **torn to pieces** AESCHL. *Pers.* 836.

στήμων -ονος, ὁ [*see* στάμνος; *cf. Goth.* stomin, *Lith.* stomuo] **warp,** *in weaving* HES. *Op.* 538; HERMIP. 4.1 PLAT.[1] 241 PLAT. *Crat.* 388b, *al. etc.*; κρόκη καὶ σ. warp and weft *P*LILLE 1.6.12 (III[BCE]) || *extens.* **thread** BATR. 183 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 519 MEN. *fr.* 664 *etc.*; προσεμβαλόντες στήμονα καινόν adding a new thread *P*CAIR.ZEN. 423.10 (III[BCE]) | *fig. of an emaciated or feeble pers.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 748 PLUT. *Phoc.* 30.9 • *Dor.* στάμων ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.6).

στῆναι *see* ἵστημι.

Στήνια -ων, τά **Stenia,** *Athenian festival celebrating the return of Demeter* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 834 EUB. 146 *1*IG 2[2].674.7.

στηνιόω, *contr.* [στήνια] **to be scurrilous** HSCH. (*aor. inf.* στηνιῶσαι).

στῆρ *see* στέαρ.

στήριγμα -ατος, τό [στηρίζω] **support, prop,** stay EUR. *I.A.* 617 ORPH. *H.* 18.7 IOS. *B.I.* 2.436 *etc.*; στηρίγματ' οἴκου pillar of the house, *of children* TRAG. 427; περιπλοκῆς δεῖται καὶ στηρίγματος it needs a base around which it can be woven, *of ivy* PLUT. *QConv.* 649c | *esp.* **stay** *for the shaft of a chariot* (*cf.* στῆριγξ) NICOSTR. 37 (*cod.*) PLUT. *Cor.* 24.10, 18.280f (*corr.*) || *extens. and analog.* (*cf.* στερέωμα) **hull, keel** NONN. *D.* 40.451 || **firmament** *P*PGM 7.509 | *of pers.* **multitude** VT *2Kgs.* 25.11.

στηριγμοθέτης -ου, ὁ [στηριγμός, τίθημι] **one who**

Σ

lays foundations, *epith. of spirits* PPGM 4.1356.

στηριγμός -οῦ, ὁ [στηρίζω] **fixed position, permanence**, *of stars* DIOD. 1.81.4 GEM. 1.20 PLUT. *Profect.* 76d VETT. 34.12, *al. etc.* | **fixedness**, *of steady light* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 7 || *fig.* **steadfastness** NT *2Pet.* 3.17 || **pausing, sustaining**, *in the pronunciation of syllables or words for emphasis* DION. *Dem.* 43.9, *Comp.* 20.14 LGN. 40.4.

στῆριγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [στηρίζω] **support, prop** DIOD. 18.70.5; τοῦ σώματος **of the body** XEN. *Hip.* 1.5 | *esp.* **prop** *for holding up the shaft of a chariot* LYS. *fr.* 330 (*cf.* στήριγμα) • *acc.* στήριγγᾰ *in inscr.*

στηρίζω [*see* στερεός] *impf.* ἐστήριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστηριζόμην || *fut.* στηρίξω *and* στηρίσω, *contr.* στηριῶ VT *Sir.* 6.37, *Ier.* 24.6, *mid.* στηρίξομαι || *aor.* ἐστήριξα *and* ἐστήρισα, *mid.* ἐστηριξάμην, *later* ἐστηρισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστήριγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστήρικτο || *aor. pass.* ἐστηρίχθην || *fut. pass.* στηριχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to fix, make fast, prop** HES. *Th.* 498 ARISTOT. *Ph.* 205b 2 NIC. *fr.* 74.49 *etc.*; ▸ τί ἔν τινι sthg. on sthg. else IL. 11.28 ARAT. 10 = τί τινι IL. 4.443 || *extens.* **to support**: τινὰ σίτῳ s.o. with grain VT *Gen.* 27.37 | *medic.* **to sustain with nourishment** GAL. 18(2).34, 19.192 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.28 || *fig.* **to confirm, strengthen** NT *Luke* 22.32, *al.*; τὴν ἀρχὴν σ. to consolidate power APP. 13.459 B *intrans.* **to lean, support oneself, rise up**: στηρίξαι ποσίν to stand on my own feet OD. 12.434; κῦμ' οὐρανῷ στηρίζον a wave rising straight up to heaven EUR. *Hip.* 1207 | *fig.* EUR. *Bac.* 972; πρὸς οὐρανὸν καὶ γαῖαν ἐστήριξε φῶς a light rose up between heaven and earth EUR. *Bac.* 1083 *cf.* PLUT. *Sul.* 6.11; ἐπὶ δόγματος σ. to stand firm in an opinion DIOG. 2.136 || *medic.* **to fix, settle**, *of diseases* HP. *Aph.* 4.33; ὁπότε ἐς τὴν καρδίαν στηρίξειεν when it settled in the heart THUC. 2.49.3; εἰ ἐς τὸ ὀστέον στηρίξειε τὸ βέλος if the arrow has stopped at the bone HP. *V.C.* 12 || *astr.* **to be stationary**, *of planetary phases* GEM. 12.23 PLUT. *Profect.* 76d VETT. 213.32 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to found, establish, fix** APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.271.3) AP 14.72.8; κόσμον ἑαῖς στηρίξατο βουλαῖς he established the world according to his wishes ORPH. *fr.* 299 B *intrans.* **to lean, support oneself, stand firm** *or* **fast** HES. *Sc.* 218 CALLIM. *H.* 2.23 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 4 *etc.*; οὐδὲ πόδεσσιν εἶχε στηρίξασθαι nor was he able to stand firm upon his feet IL. 21.242; κίονι ἐστήρικται it rests on columns, *house* HES. *Th.* 779; ὀρθὴ δ' ἐς αἰθέρ' ἐστηρίζετο it rose straight up into the sky, *pine tree* EUR. *Bac.* 1073; σ. τῇ πτέρνῃ ἰσχυρῶς to land on the heel with great force HP. *Fract.* 11; ἐφ' οὗ ἐστήρικται τὸ ἄλλο σῶμα on which the rest of the body rests ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 17; Ἀσκληπιόν ... στηριζόμενον βάκτρῳ (a statue of) Asklepios leaning on a staff *I*G 4²1.88.9 (II^CE) || *fig.* SOPH. *Ai.* 194 AP. 4.861; κακὸν κακῷ ἐστήρικτο ill was set upon ill IL. 16.111; δέκατος μείς οὐρανῷ ἐστήρικτο the tenth month was fixed in heaven HOM. 4.11 ❸ *pass.* A **to be established** *or* **fixed**: χάσμα μέγα ἐστήρικται a great chasm has been established NT *Luke* 16.26 | *geom.* ὅροι ἐστηριγμένοι established principles [HERO] *Geom.* 3.25 | *fig. rhet.* ἀνάγκη στηριχθῆναι τὸ ν the ν must be pronounced distinctly DION. *Comp.* 22.23 B *intrans.* **to be stable** *or* **steady, stand firm**: στηριχθεὶς ἐπὶ γῆς standing fast on the earth, *of pers.* TYRT. 11.32 | *of fixed stars* ARAT. 230, 274 *etc.* || **to be situated**, *of places* DION.[9] 204 || *medic.* **to fix, settle**, *of diseases* GAL. 15.126, *al.* ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.2 • *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* στηρίζετο NONN. *D.* 11.354, *al.* || *epic aor.* στήριξα HES. *Th.* 498, *mid. 3. sg.* στηρίξατο || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐστηρίχθαι *and* ἐστηρίσθαι VT *1Sam.* 26.19 | *ptc.* ἐστηριγμένος.

στηρικτέον [στηρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make firm** POLL. 1.213.

στηρικτήρ -οῦ [στηρίζω] **one who makes firm** SCH. OPP. 3.373.

στηρικτικός -ή -όν [στηρίζω] *astr.* **stationary** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.87.

στηρικτός -ή -όν [στηρίζω] *CCA* 1.100, *see* στηρικτικός || **steady, stable** LYR. *Is.* 163.

στήριξις -εως, ἡ [στηρίζω] **fixed position** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1509 || *medic.* **settling**, *of a disease* HP. *Epid.* 4.35.

Στησαγόρας -ου, ὁ **Stesagoras**, *male name* HDT. 6.34.1, 38.1, *al.* THUC. 1.116.3 • *Ion. nom.* Στησαγόρης, *gen.* -εω, *dat.* -ῃ, *acc.* -εα.

στήσαι *see* ἵστημι.

Στήσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Stesandros**, *male name* ATH. 14.638a *etc.*

Στησήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Stesenor**, *male name* HDT. 5.113.

Στησικλείδης -ου, ὁ **Stesikleides**, *male name* DIOG. 2.56.

Στησικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Stesikles**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.10.

Στησίλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Stesilaos**, *male name* HDT. 6.114 PLAT. *Lach.* 183c *etc.* • *Ion.* -λεως.

Στησίλειος -α -ον [Στησίλαος] **of Stesilaos** *I*DÉLOS 369 *A* 9 (III^BCE) *etc.* || *subst. pl.* τὰ Στησίλεια **the Stesileia**, *games founded by Stesilaos I*DÉLOS 366 *A* 133 (III^BCE).

Στησίμβροτος -ου, ὁ **Stesimbrotos**, *male name* XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 PLAT. *Ion* 350d *etc.*

Στήσιος -ου, ὁ [ἵστημι] **Stator**, *epith. of Jupiter* PLUT. *Cic.* 16.3.

Στησιχόρειος -ον [Στησίχορος] **Stesichorean** PLUT. *Mus.* 1135c *etc.* || *dice throw of 8, number of monuments to Stesichoros at Himera* POLL. 9.100.

Στησιχόρη -ης, ἡ **Stesichore**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.226, 400.

Στησίχορος -ου, ὁ **Stesichoros**, *lyric poet from Himera* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243a *etc.* | *prov. of illiterates* οὐδὲ τὰ τρία Στησιχόρου γνῶναι not to know the three parts of Stesichoros, *i.e., strophe, antistrophe, epode* DIOGEN.[1] 7.14 • *Dor.* Στᾶσ-.

στήσω, στήωσι *see* ἵστημι.

στήτα, ἡ *Dor. ps.* **woman** THEOCR. *Syr.* 14 DOS. *A.* 1.

στητώδης -ες HP. (GAL. 19.140), *contr. of* στεατώδης.

στία -ας, ἡ [*see* στέαρ; *cf. Goth.* stains, *OHG* stein, *OCS* stěna] **small stone** AP. 2.1172 • *also* στεῖα SCH. NIC. *Al.* 466c.

στῐάζω [στία] **to pelt with stones** HSCH.

στῐβάδειον -ου, τό [στιβάς] *I*PERG. 222 (*prob.*), *see* στιβάδιον.

στῐβᾰδεύω [στιβάς] **to use as a pallet** DIOSC.[2] 3.24 (*pass.*).

στῐβάδιον -ου, τό [στιβάς] **small pallet** PLUT. *Phil.* 4.3 LUC. *Tox.* 31 APP. 13.274.

στῐβᾰδοκοιτέω, *contr.* [στιβάς, κοίτη] **to sleep on a pallet** POL. 2.17.10 STRAB. 3.3.7.

στῐβᾰδοποιέομαι, *contr.* [στιβάς, ποιέω] **to make oneself a bed of leaves** *or* **straw** SOPH. *fr.* 1097 (*dub. read.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 20, 612b 25.

στῐβάζω [στιβάς] *aor.* ἐστίβασα, *inf. mid.* στιβάσασθαι HSCH. σ839 || *pf. act.* ἐστίβακα HSCH., *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστιβασμένος ❶ *act.* **to place, set** EPIPH. *Haer.* 37.5.6 || **to tread upon** HSCH. ❷ *mid.* **to follow the tracks, investigate** AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.37) ❸ *pass.* **to be spread out like a pallet** SCH. THEOCR. 7.67 | *fig. pf. ptc.* ἐστιβασμένος dressed with excessive luxury STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.251 • *aor. act. only subj. 2. sg.* στιβάσῃς HERMAS *Mand.* 11.15 *and imper.* στίβασον ALCH. 2.376.28.

στῐβᾰρηδόν [στιβαρός] *adv.* **in a concentrated way** OR. *Chald.* (DAMASC. *Pr.* 70).

στῐβᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* στείβω] **large, strong, sturdy**, *of parts of the human body* IL. 18.415 OD. 8.189, 18.69 HES. *Sc.* [76] PIND. *fr.* 111.4; ὀιστὸς ὤμῳ ἐνὶ στιβαρῷ ἠλήλατο the shaft had been driven into his mighty shoulder IL. 5.400 | *of weapons* IL. 5.746 OD. 8.187 *etc.*; σάκος μέγα τε στιβαρόν τε a great and sturdy shield IL. 3.335 | *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 639 IOS. *B.I.* 6.161; σ. τῇ γλώσσῃ of vigorous speech VT *Ezek.* 3.6 || *extens.* **hard, harsh, strong**, *esp. of words and expressions* ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.39.2) SOR. 1.2.3; μοῖρα σ. hard destiny PAUS. 10.12.6; γυμνάσια στιβαρώτερα more rigorous exercises ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.21.4, *cf.* 6.35.2) | *rhet.* DION. *Thuc.* 24.2, *Comp.* 22.12 || *compar.* στιβαρώτερος | *superl.* στιβαρώτατος • *adv.* στιβαρῶς **strongly, firmly** VT *Hab.* 2.6; πύκα σ. ἀραρυῖαι very tightly fitted, *of gates* IL. 12.454 | *fig.* φρόντιζε σ. reflect seriously MAUR. 2.5.1.

στῐβάς -άδος, ἡ [στείβω] **bed of leaves** *or* **straw** EUR. *Hel.* 798, *Tr.* 507; ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 541 PLAT. *Rp.* 372b THEOCR. 7.67, 13.34 || *extens.* **straw mattress, pallet, bed** HDT. 4.71.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 663 EPIC. 126 THEOP.[1] 171 | *for soldiers* EUP. 274 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 348 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.16 POL. 5.48.4 | **grave** *I*MYLAS. 918.1 *etc.* || **nest**, *of animals* ARAT. 1140 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 21.

στιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [στιβάζω] **application of antimony** EPHR. 1.32A.

στῖβεία -ας, ἡ [στιβεύω] **way** HDN. *Epim.* 128.13 || **following of tracks, tracking** DIOD. 4.13.1.

στῖβεῖον -ου, τό [στίβος] **fuller's workshop** *P*TEBT. 417.23 (III^CE).

στῖβεύς -έως, ὁ [στίβος] **fuller** *P*LOND. 2140.9 (III^BCE) SCH. AP. 2.30 SCH. NIC. *Th.* 376d *etc.* || **tracker**, *of a dog* OPP.[1] 1.463 || **wayfarer, traveler** HSCH. (*cf.* στειβεύς).

στῖβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [στιβεύω] **tracker**, *of a dog* SOSTR. 4.

στῖβεύω [στιβεύς] *act.* **to walk, travel** HSCH. | **to follow the tracks** DIOD. 5.3.2 PLUT. *Sollert.* 966c | *fig.* **to investigate, explore**: τὸ μέλλον the future PLUT. *Pyth.* 399a || *pass.* **to be explored**, *of a place* PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 918b.

στῖβέω, *contr.* [στίβος] **to explore, scout** SOPH. *Ai.* 874 (*pf. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστίβηται).

1. στίβη -ης, ἡ PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 118, *Att.* 114, *see* στίμμι.

2. στίβη -ης, ἡ [*see* στείβω] **frost, rime** OD. 5.467, 17.25 CALLIM. *epigr.* 31.3.

στῐβήεις -εσσα -εν [στίβη] **covered with frost, frozen** CALLIM. *Hec.* 1.4.10.

στῖβι, τό *see* στίμμι.

στῐβίάω, *contr.* [στίβη] **to freeze** HSCH.

στῐβίζω [στίβι] *impf. mid. 2. sg.* ἐστιβίζου VT *Ezek.* 23.40 || *aor. ptc.* στιβισάμενος CYRAN. 2.20 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστιβισμένος; *act.* **to paint with antimony** L. *E.M.* 727.38 || *mid.* **to paint one's eyelashes** *or* **eyebrows black** VT *Ezek.* 23.40 STRAB. 16.4.17 *etc.*

στῐβίη -ης, ἡ OPP.[1] 1.37, *al.*, *epic for* στιβεία.

στῐβική -ῆς, ἡ [στίβι] **tax on antimony** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.247 (III^BCE).

στῖβος -ου, ὁ [στείβω] A **trodden way, road, path** HOM. 4.352 SOPH. *Ph.* 163 EUR. *I.T.* 67, *Or.* 1274 AP. 1.1253; ἔρημος ἔνθ' ἂν ᾖ βροτῶν σ. in a place untrodden by mortals SOPH. *Ant.* 773, *cf. Ph.* 157 B **track, footprint, trail** HOM. 4.353 HDT. 4.140.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 411, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 48, *al.*

EUR. *Ion* 743 *etc.*; κατὰ στίβον on the track HDT. 4.122.2, *al.*; στίβοι ποδῶν footprints AESCHL. *Ch.* 205; σ. ἵππων horse tracks XEN. *An.* 1.6.1 C **fuller's workshop** *p*HIB. 114.3, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

Στίβων -ωνος, ὁ **Stibon**, *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

στῑγεύς -έως, ὁ [στίζω] **tattooer** HDT. 7.35.1.

1. στίγμα -ατος, τό [στίζω] **spot, stripe**, *of animal skin or fur* HES. *Sc.* 166 PAUS. 8.2.7, 8.4.7 ‖ **sign, mark, tattoo** HDT. 5.35.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 33, *G.A.* 721b 32 *etc.*; σ. ἱρά sacred mark, *for a pers. devoted to the service of a temple* HDT. 2.113.2 PLAT.[1] 203.2 *etc.* | *fig. of written laws* DCHR. 80.5; τὰ στίγματα τοῦ Ἰησοῦ the marks of Jesus NT *Gal.* 6.17 ‖ **color** ZOS.[1] 119, *al.*

2. στίγμα, τό *indecl.* **stigma**, *late and Byz. name for the ligature* στ; *see* ϛ *following* ε.

στιγμαῖος -α -ον PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117e, *see* στιγμιαῖος.

στιγμᾰτηφορέω, *contr.* [στιγματοφόρος] **to wear tattoos** LUC. *Syr.* 59 (*Ion. 3. pl.* στιγματηφορέουσιν).

στιγμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [στίγμα] **branded, tattooed** HP. *Epid.* 4.2; *of a punished slave* ASIUS 1 EUP. 172.14, 298.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 331 *etc.* | *com. of the owner of a property marked as mortgaged* CRATIN. 81 | *iron. nickname of Nikanor the gramm., punctilious with the* στιγμή EUSTATH. 20.12 • *Ion. nom.* στιγματίης, *gen.* -εω.

στιγματίζω [στίγμα] *aor. ptc.* στιγματίσας GREG.[1] *Cant.* 8 (251.10) ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* (περι)εστιγμάτισμαι EPHR. 7.154.5 Phr.; **to mark** CHRON-PASCH. 13 *etc.*

στιγμᾰτοφόρος -ον [στίγμα, φέρω] **tattooed, branded** POLYAEN. 1.24.

στιγμή -ῆς, ἡ [στίζω] A **spot**, *on a bird's plumage* AL.[7] (ATH. 9.398d) | *of blood* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a 11 ‖ **brand** DIOD. 34/35.2.1 ‖ *analog.* **mathematical point** ARISTOT. *Top.* 108b 26, *al.* APOLLOD.[4] 3.259.29 (DIOG. 7.135) ‖ *gramm.* **punctuation mark**, *used to indicate a pause* AP.[7] *Adv.* 182.17, *al.*; τελεία σ. full stop (*at the end of a period*), μέση σ. intermediate stop (*at the end of a colon*) *etc.* DION.[6] 630.6 SCH. DION.[6] 24.8 L. *Sud. s.v.* Νικάνωρ B *fig.* **jot, tittle** DEMOSTH. 21.115 MEN. *fr.* 575 ‖ *of time* **instant, moment** SIM. 143 VT *Is.* 29.5 LEON. (AP 7.472.4); ἐν στιγμῇ χρόνου in a moment NT *Luke* 4.5 = *simpl.* ἐν στιγμῇ VETT. 124.25 = στιγμῇ καιροῦ GLOSS.; σ. χρόνου ὁ βίος life is but an instant PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13a.

στιγμιαῖος -α -ον [στιγμή] **like a point, tiny, instantaneous** GEM. 2.33 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084b GAL. 19.187 *etc.*

στιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [στίζω] **pricking** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 839.

στίγος -ου, ὁ *or* στίγον -ου, τό [στίζω] **point** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.16 (*dub. read.*).

στίγων -ωνος [στίζω] **marked with a brand** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 99.

στίζω [*cf. Lat.* in-stigare, *Skt.* tigmá-, *Goth.* stiks, *OHG* stih] *impf.* ἔστιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστιζόμην ‖ *fut.* στίξω ‖ *aor.* ἔστιξα, *mid.* ἐστιξάμην NONN. *D.* 43.232 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔστιγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστίχθην ❶ *act. and mid.* A **to mark with a tattoo** HDT. 5.35.3 ‖ **to mark with a brand**, *of slaves and prisoners* HDT. 7.35.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1511 EUP. 277 MEN. *Sam.* 323 *etc.*; σ. ἵππον εἰς τὸ μέτωπον to imprint the mark of a horse on the forehead PLUT. *Nic.* 29.2; αἰχμαλώτους Σαμίων σ. κατὰ τοῦ προσώπου to brand the Samian prisoners on the forehead AEL. *V.H.* 2.9 | ▸ *with double acc.*: τοὺς δὲ πλεῦνας ἔστιζον στίγματα βασιλήϊα most of them they branded with the brand of the king HDT. 7.233.2 | *fig.* **to mark**, *of the wind striking the sea* SIM. 95 B *gramm.* **to punctuate** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.496 HERM.[2] 84 COMET. (AP 15.38.3) ❷ *mid.* **to tattoo oneself**: τὰ σώματα στίζονται γραφαῖς ποικίλαις καὶ ζῴων εἰκόσιν they tattoo their bodies with multicolored designs and images of animals HDN.[1] 3.14.7 ‖ στίξασθαι HSCH., *f.l. for* περιστίξασθαι ❸ *pass.* A **to be distinguished with a tattoo** HDT. 5.6.2 PHANOCL. 1.25; ἀνθέμια of flowers XEN. *An.* 5.4.32 ‖ **to be distinguished with a brand**, *of slaves and prisoners* AND. *fr.* 5 AESCHN. 2.79 DIPH. 67.7; δραπέτης ἐστιγμένος branded runaway slave ARISTOPH. *Av.* 760 | *fig.* στιζόμενος βακτηρίᾳ bruised with a stick ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1296 ‖ *of mortgaged land* POLL. 3.85 B *gramm.* **to be punctuated** COMET. (AP 15.38.3).

στικτέον [στίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put a punctuation mark** SCH. IL. 2.173, *al.*

στίκτης -ου, ὁ [στίζω] **brander of slaves** HEROND. 5.65.

στικτόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [στικτός, πούς] **with speckled feet**, *of deer* OPP.[1] 1.307.

στικτός -ή -όν [στίζω] **spotted, speckled, dappled**, *of animals* SOPH. *El.* 568, *Ph.* 184, *fr.* 581.8 EUR. *Bac.* 111, 835 *etc.* ‖ **printed, tattooed** AP 7.10.3 VT *Lev.* 19.28.

στιλβάς -άδος, ἡ [στίλβω] **shining**, *of a type of earth* ZOS.[1] 226B. *p*CHEM.HO. 6.41, *al.*

στίλβη -ης, ἡ [στίλβω] **lamp, oil lamp** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 573.1 HERMIP. 26.2 PLAT.[1] 206.2.

στιλβηδόν [στίλβη] *adv.* **with radiance** L. *Sud.*

στιλβηδών -όνος, ἡ [στίλβω] **brilliance, radiance** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.2 PHILOD. *Ir. frag.* 6.5 SIMP. *in Cael.* 453.21.

Στιλβίδης -ου, ὁ **Stilbides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1032.

στιλβόντως [στίλβω] *adv.* **brilliantly** SCH. ARAT. 330.

στιλβοποιέω, *contr.* [στιλβός, ποιέω] **to make brilliant** DIOSC.[2] 1.70.

στιλβός -ή -όν GAL. 6.804 *etc.*, *see* στιλπνός.

στιλβότης -ητος, ἡ [στιλβός] PLUT. *Alex.* 57.6, *v.l. for* στιλπνότης.

στιλβόω, *contr.* [στιλβός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐστιλβούμην GREG. *Or.* 43.56.5 ‖ *fut.* στιλβώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστίλβωσα ‖ *pf.* ἐστίλβωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστιλβώθην; VT *Ps.* 7.13 *etc.*, *see* στιλπνόω.

στίλβω *impf.* ἔστιλβον ‖ *aor.* ἔστιλψα A *intrans.* **to shine, glitter, sparkle, gleam**, *of things* HOM. *H.* 31.11 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 697 PLAT. *Tim.* 59b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370a 18 *etc.*; χιτῶνας στίλβοντας ἐλαίῳ tunics glistening with oil IL. 18.596; ὀμμάτων στίλβειν ἄπο φλόγα a flame gleams from his eyes BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.55; ἰδὼν στίλβοντα τὰ λάβδα seeing the letter λ gleaming, *on the Spartan shields* EUP. 394; στίλβοντα ἐν τῇ τῶν ἄλλων χρωμάτων ποικιλίᾳ glistening amidst the variety of other colors PLAT. *Phaed.* 110d; ἱμάτια στίλβοντα shining clothes NT *Mark* 9.3 | *of the fixed stars* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 18, *al.* | *of horses* EUR. *Rh.* 618 | *of pers.*: κάλλει σ. to gleam with beauty IL. 3.392 OD. 6.237; φαεννοῖς στίλβων ὅπλοις shining in his dazzling armor EUR. *Andr.* 1146 ‖ *s.times* ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. ἀστραπάς to flash lightning EUR. *Or.* 480; στίλβοντες ὁμηλικίην ἐρατεινήν shining with the same lovely youth ORPH. *A.* 1115 B *trans.* **to make splendid** DIOSC.[2] 1.84 (*v.l.*) ARISTAEN. 1.25.

στίλβωθρον -ου, τό [στίλβω] *type of cosmetic* DIOSC.[2] 1.30.5.

στίλβωμα -ατος, τό [στιλβόω] DIOSC.[2] 1.47 AET.[1] 8.6, *al.*, *see* στίλβωθρον.

Στίλβων -οντος, ὁ **the Shining One**, *name of the planet Mercury* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 26 *etc.* • *gen.* -ωνος PLUT. *Def. orac.* 430a (*v.l.*) | *acc.* -ωνα AET. 2.15.4, 2.16.7.

Στιλβωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Stilbonides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 139.

στίλβωσις -εως, ἡ [στιλβόω] **brightness, brilliance** VT *Ezek.* 21.15 DIOSC.[2] 2.80.6.

στίλη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* stilla] **drop**: *fig.* ὅσον ὅσον στίλην only a tiny bit ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 213.

στιλπνός -ή -όν [*see* στίλβω] **bright, shining** IL. 14.351 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 11 LUC. *Im.* 9 (*superl.*) IUL. 11.150c (*compar.*) *etc.*

στιλπνότης -ητος, ἡ [στιλπνός] **brightness, brilliance, shine** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921a VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 7.13, *Zach.* 4.14 *etc.*

στιλπνόω, *contr.* [στιλπνός] *later aor.* ἐστίλπνωσα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστιλπνώθην ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.25; **to cause to shine** GAL. 12.198 ‖ *pass.* ARR. *l.c.*

στιλπνωτής -οῦ, ὁ [στιλπνόω] **polisher** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

στίλπων -ωνος, ὁ *Sybaritic* **dwarf** ATH. 12.518f.

Στίλπων -ωνος, ὁ **Stilpon**, *philosopher* PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.9.

στίλψις -εως, ἡ [στίλβω] **brilliance** TZ. *Hist.* 10.323, *al.*

στιμία -ας, ἡ CYRAN. 64, *see* στίμμι.

στιμίζω *see* στιμμίζω.

στίμμι *or* στῖμι -ιος, τό [*Egypt.* stim] **powdered antimony**, *used to paint the eyebrows and eyelashes* PLIN. 33.101 VT (Aq. Sym. Th.) *Is.* 54.11 • *s.times gen.* -εως *or* -ιδος ‖ *also* ἡ στίμμις *or* στίμις, *gen.* -εως, *acc.* στίμμιν ‖ *also* στίβι VT *Jer.* 4.30 DIOSC.[2] 5.84 *and pap.*

στίμ(μ)ις -εως, ἡ *see* στίμμι.

στίμμισμα -ατος, τό [στιμμίζω] *medic.* **blackening with antimony** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.447).

*στίξ στιχός, ἡ [*see* στίχος] **line, row, rank**, *esp. of soldiers* IL. 16.173, *al.* DIOD. 11.14.4; *usu. pl.* IL. 4.90, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 924 EUR. *Suppl.* 669 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 163 *etc.*; στίχες ἀνδρῶν ranks of men IL. 4.231; πολλὰς στίχας ἡρώων πολλὰς δὲ καὶ ἵππων many ranks of heroes and many of horses IL. 20.326; κατὰ στίχας in ranks IL. 3.326, *but* through the ranks IL. 5.590, *al.*; πολεμίων σ. ranks of enemies EUR. *Her.* 676 | *of animals* HES. *Sc.* 170 ARAT. 1031 QS 11.114 | *fig., of verses* PIND. *P.* 4.57; *of books* AP 7.56.3; *of islands* DION.[9] 514; βαρυγδούπων ἀνέμων στίχες the ranks of deafening winds PIND. *P.* 4.210 • *the nom. is unattested.*

στῖξις -εως, ἡ [στίζω] **mark** SCH. AP. 1.221.

στῖον -ου, τό [*see* στία] **small stone** HP. (GAL. 19.140).

στιπένδιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* stipendium] **year of military service** *I*JÖST. 30.28.

στιπεουργός -οῦ, ὁ *p*PSI 573.1 (III^{BCE}), *see* στιππουργός.

στιππεῖον -ου, τό *p*COLL. 68.16 (III^{BCE}) *p*RYL. 245.14 (III^{CE}) *etc.* • *often* -πῖον, *see* στυππεῖον.

στιππόῑνος -η -ον *p*LOND. 3.928.2 (III^{CE}), *see* στιππύινος.

στιπποκογχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [στιππύον, κογχιστής] **one who dyes tow with purple** *p*OXY. 1943.3 (V^{CE}).

στίππον -ου, τό *p*CAIR.GOODSP. 30.37.11 (II^{CE}), *see* στιππύον.

στιπποτῑμητής -οῦ, ὁ [στιππύον, τιμητής] **tow-valuer** *p*OXY. 103.28 (IV^{CE}).

στιπποχειριστής -οῦ, ὁ [στιππύον, χειριστής] **agent of commerce in tow** *p*OXY. 1889.6 (V^{CE}) *etc.*

στιππύϊνος -η -ον [στιππύον] **of tow** VT *Lev.* 13.47, 59.

στιππύον -ου, τό [*see* στυππεῖον] **tow** VT *Judg.* 15.14, *al. p*LOND. 1994.216 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* στίπ- PHIL. 90.11 (*codd.*).

στιππῠουργός -οῦ, ὁ [στιππύον, ἔργον] **worker in tow** *p*LOND. 2002.150 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

Σ

στιπτός -ή -όν [στείβω] **trodden**: σ. φυλλάς bed of leaves SOPH. *Ph.* 33 ‖ *fig.* **hard, tough** THPHR. *Ign.* 37; *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 180.

στιπτύϊνος -η -ον *P*BGU 1515.2, *see* στιπτ-.

στῖφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* στείβω?, *cf. Skt.* stibhi-, *Lith.* stiebas, *Latv.* stiba] *milit.* **group, squadron**, *of soldiers* HDT. 9.57.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 852, *Pax* 564 *etc.*; πολέμου σ. a squadron arrayed for combat AESCHL. *Pers.* 20; τῶν ὁπλιτῶν τὸ σ. the body of hoplites THUC. 8.92.5; τὸ σ. τῶν ἱππέων the array of cavalry XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19; σ. ποιήσασθαι to form a squadron HDT. 9.70.4 | *of ships* AESCHL. *Pers.* 366 ‖ *pl.* **masses, groups** POL. 2.68.4 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 146 (*fig.*), *Migr.* 63 ‖ *esp. formation of two* ἐπιξεναγίαι ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 AEL.[1] 16.3 ARR. *Tact.* 14.5 ‖ *medic.* **constipation** HP. *Int.* 39 (τῦφος, τῖφος *edd.*).

στιφράω, *contr.* [στιφρός] **to make dense, reinforce** ATH. 7.323f EUSTATH. 1913.45.

στῖφρός -ά -όν [*see* στῖφος] **dense, solid, hard**, *of things* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 148.3 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1, 5.30 CROB. 7.1 MEN. *fr.* 343 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 13, *al. etc.*; σάρξ στιφρά firm flesh ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 23 ‖ **strong, sturdy**, *of pers.* PHILOSTR.[1] 1.1, 3.3, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος.

στῑφρότης -ητος, ἡ [στιφρός] **compactness, solidity** TIMOCL. 24.3.

στῐχᾱοιδός -οῦ, ὁ [στίχος, ἀοιδός] **singer of verses** MICH. (AP 16.316.1).

στῐχᾰριον -ου, τό [στίχη] **variegated tunic** *P*SB 9804.4 (II[CE]) *etc.*

στιχαροφελόνιον -ου, τό **cloak** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 171.

στῐχάς -άδος, ἡ *I*EG 1035.16 (II[CE]) (*dat. pl.* στιχάδεσσι), *poet. for* στίχος.

στῐχάω, *contr.* [*see* στείχω] ❶ *act. intrans.* **to stand in a row** ARAT. 372 AP. 1.30 | *usu.* **to move** MOSCH. 2.142 | *trans.* **to outline the figure** ARAT. 191 ❷ *mid.* **to move in rows, advance in ranks**, *of soldiers* IL. 2.92, 4.432 *etc.*; *of ships* IL. 2.516, 602 *etc.*; *of herdsmen* IL. 18.577; *of cattle* THEOCR. 25.126 • *Hom. only impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐστιχόωντο ‖ *later epic pres. act. 3. pl.* στιχόωσι | *ptc. neut. pl.* στιχόωντα ARAT. 372.

στῐχελεγεῖον -ου, τό [στίχος, ἔλεγος] **elegaic verse** CHOEROB. *Heph.* 211.1.

στίχη -ης, ἡ [στίχος] **stiche**, *type of tunic* *I*EDIOCL. 7.56.

στῐχηδόν [στίχος] *adv.* **in rows, in lines** HDN.[1] 4.9.5 SCH. DION.[6] 183.23, *al.*

στῐχήρης -ες [στίχος, ἀραρίσκω] Ⓐ **arranged in rows** HLD. 3.2 Ⓑ **composed in verses** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.5.7 *etc.*

στῐχηρός -ά -όν [στίχος] **of a verse** EUSTATH. 1103.18.

στιχίαμβος -ου, ὁ [στίχος, ἴαμβος] **iambic verse** CHOEROB. *Heph.* 211.1.

στῐχίδιον -ου, ὁ [στίχος] **little verse** PLUT. *Adul.* 60a *etc.*

στῐχίζω [στίχος] *aor. ptc.* στιχίσας EUS[1] 4. 903.52 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστιχισμένος VT 42.3; **to arrange in rows** SOPH. *Ant.* 241 (*l.* , *corr.*) VT *l.c.*

στῐχικός -ή -όν [στίχος] **of lines** *or* **verses** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 970 TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.317).

στίχῐνος -η -ον [στίχος] **brought on by verses**, *of death* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.135.4).

Στῐχίος -ου, ὁ **Stichios**, *male name* IL. 13.195, *al. etc.*

στῐχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [στιχίζω] **division into verses** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.86 ‖ **numbering of lines** TZ. *Hist.* 9.284.

στῐχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [στιχίζω] **versifier** SCH. LYC. 425.

στῐχογράφος -ου, ὁ [στίχος, γράφω] **writer of verses** EPIGR. 5.12.1.

στιχοδρομέω, *contr.* [στίχος, δραμεῖν] **to advance with successive, regular movements** GEORGP. *Hex.* 795.

στῐχολογέω, *contr.* [στίχος, λέγω] *impf.* ἐστιχολόγουν CYR.[4] *VSab.* 73 (p. 178.12), *al.*; **to recite verses** *P*LIPS. 97.10.7 (IV[CE]) (*dub.*) ‖ *Christ.* **to recite psalms** CYR.[4] *ll.cc.*

στῐχολογία -ας, ἡ [στιχολογέω] **recitation of verses** *P*LIPS. 97.13.10 (IV[CE]) (*dub.*) ‖ **recitation of psalms** EUCH. 2.

στῐχομῡθέω, *contr.* [στίχος, μυθέω] **to answer one another line by line** POLL. 4.113.

στῐχομῡθία -ας, ἡ [στιχομυθέω] **stichomythia, dialogue in alternate lines** POLL. 4.113.

στῐχοποιέω, *contr.* [στίχος, ποιέω] **to compose verses** GLOSS.

στῐχοποιία -ας, ἡ [στιχοποιέω] **versification** PLUT. *Aud.* 45a.

στῐχοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [στιχοποιέω] **versifier** TAT. *Or.* 24.2.

στῖχος -ου, ὁ [*see* στείχω] Ⓐ **line, row, rank**, *of soldiers* XEN. *Lac.* 11.5, *al.*; *of trees* XEN. *Oec.* 4.21 *etc.* | *a milit. formation* (*see* λόχος) ASCLEPIOD. 2.2 AEL.[1] 5.2 ARR. *Tact.* 6.1 ‖ *fig.* **series**, *of numbers*: PLAT. *Phaed.* 104b; *of cells in honeycomb* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 11; *of courses in masonry* *I*SYLL[3]. 247.2.70 (IV[BCE]) ‖ *philos.* **series** PLOT. 5.3.14 *cf.* συστοιχία | **chain** (*of causes*) PLOT. 6.7.6 Ⓑ **verse**, *of poetry* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1239 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.42 *etc.*; ἡρωϊκοὶ στίχοι epic verses, *i.e.* hexameters PLAT. *Leg.* 959a ‖ *of prose* **line, row** DION. *Thuc.* 10.4, *al.* DIOG. 7.33, *al.* GAL. 2.227, *al. etc.* ‖ **chapter** *of a book* ZOS.[1] 213B.

στῐχουργέω, *contr.* [στίχος, ἔργον] *aor. ptc.* στιχουργήσας STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 310.4; **to compose verses** EUSTATH. 32.22.

στῐχούργημα -ατος, τό [στιχουργέω] **versification** SCH. LYC. 324.

στῐχουργία -ας, ἡ [στιχουργέω] SCH. LYC. 817, *see* στῐχούργημα.

στῐχῳδός -οῦ, ὁ MENAECHM. 9, *contr. for* στιχαοιδός.

Στίχων -ωνος, ὁ **Stichon**, *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

στῐῶδης -ες [στῖον] **stony, rough** GAL. 19.140.

στλεγγίδιον -ου, τό [στλεγγίς] **little strigil** THEOP.[1] 248 *I*IG 11.2.287 *B* 17 (III[BCE]) *al.*

στλέγγῐδολήκῡθος -ου, ὁ [στλεγγίς, λήκυθος] **slave dealing with the στλεγγίς and the λήκυθος** POLL. 3.154.

στλεγγῐδοποιός -όν [στλεγγίς, ποιέω] **one who makes strigils** STRAB. 15.1.67.

στλεγγίζω [στλεγγίς] **to scrape away with the strigil** L. *Sud.*

στλεγγίον -ου, τό [στλεγγίς] **small strigil** SCH. DION.[6] 195.17.

στλεγγίς -ίδος, ἡ Ⓐ **scraper, strigil**, *used in the bath or in the palaistra, for removing oil, sweat, dust* HP. *Acut.* 65 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 145, 214 PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c GAL. 6.250, 406, *al.* PLUT. *Adul.* 59f, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **stlengis**, *type of tiara* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 556 XEN. *An.* 1.2.10 ARISTOT. *Top.* 145a 23 *I*IG 11.2.161 *B* 34, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.* • *other forms*: στλιγγίς *in inscr.* (IV[BCE]); στελγίς POL. 25.4.10 *etc.*; στελγγίς *in inscr.*; στεγγίς HP. *Acut. l.c.*; στελεγγίς GAL. 15.713 (*v.l.*); στεργίς ARTEMID. 1.64 (*codd.*); στρεγγίς HERACL.[7] (EROT. *s.v.* στεγγίς).

στλέγγισμα -ατος, τό [στλεγγίζω] **oil scraped off with the strigil** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 839b 25.

στλέγγος -ου, ὁ SCH. DION.[6] 195.17, *see* στλεγγίς.

στλεγγύς (πυρός), ὁ *kind of cereal grain* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.3.

στλίξ *see* στρίξ.

στοά -ᾶς, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* sthāv-arā-, *AS* stōwian, *Lith.* stovéti] **portico, columned gallery** HDT. 3.52.2 THUC. 4.90.2, 8.90.5 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.29, 7.4.31 NT *John* 10.23 *etc.* | *at Athens*: ἡ σ. ἡ βασίλειος the portico of the basileus archon ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 684 = ἡ τοῦ βασιλέως σ. PLAT. *Theaet.* 210d DEMOSTH. 25.23 *etc.*; ἡ σ. ἡ ποικίλη *and simpl.* ἡ σ. the Stoa Poikile (*proper.* painted) AND. 1.85; ἡ σ. ἡ τῶν Ἑρμῶν the portico of the Hermai AESCHN. 3.183; ἡ μακρὰ σ. the long stoa DEMOSTH. 34.37; ἡ τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ Ἐλευθερίου the portico of Zeus Eleutherios PLAT. *Theag.* 121a | *at Thera* σ. βασιλική portico of the king *I*IG 12.3.326.19 ‖ *philos. fig.* ἡ **Σ. the Stoa**, the Stoic school, *whose founding members would meet in the Stoa* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.68; οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς στοᾶς the members of the Stoic school SEXT. *S.* 9.11 PLUT. *Plac.* 879a GAL. 10.15 *etc.* = οἱ ἐκ τῆς στοᾶς LUC. *Vit. auct.* 20 GAL. 18(1).259 ‖ *extens.* **market** *or* **storehouse**, *esp. for grain, at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 548, *Ec.* 14, 686 ‖ *analog.* **shed**, *used in sieges* *I*SYLL[3]. 569.36 (III[BCE]) POL. 1.48.2 | **gallery** *or* **trench** PHIL. 83.32, *al.* • *also* στοιά ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 676, *al. and in inscr.*; στωιά *in inscr.*

στοαοροφή -ῆς, ἡ [στοά, ὀροφή] **vault of a portico** *I*BCH 28.78.

στοβάζω [στόβος] **to insult** HSCH.

στόβασμα -ατος, τό [στοβάζω] **insult** HSCH.

στοβέω, *contr.* [στόβος] **to insult** L. *E.M.* 385.19 • *Ion. inf.* στοβέειν MAN.[1] 6.625.

Στόβοι -ων, οἱ **Stoboi**, *city in Macedonia* STRAB. 7.2.4 *etc.*

στόβος -ου, ὁ [*see* στέμβω] **insult, insolence** LYC. 395 HSCH.

Στοδμηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Stodmenos**, *epith. of Zeus at Akmonia* *I*GR 4.661.23 (I[CE]).

στοιά *see* στοά.

στοιβάζω [στοιβή] *impf.* ἐστοίβαζον EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 112.27 ‖ *fut.* στοιβάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστοίβασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστοίβασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστοιβάσθην; *act.* **to pile up, amass** VT *Lev.* 6.5, *al.* LUC. *Cat.* 5 ‖ *pass.* **to be packed**, *of a wall* *P*CPR 232.16 (II-III[CE]).

στοιβᾰσία -ας, ἡ [στοιβάζω] **piling up** L. *E.M.* 727.37.

στοίβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [στοιβάζω] **pile, heap** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 24.6.

στοιβαστής -οῦ, ὁ [στοιβάζω] **packer, stevedore** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 754.8 (III[BCE]).

στοιβαστός -ή -όν [στοιβάζω] **packed, pressed together** *P*LOND. 3.856.20 (I[CE]).

στοιβή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* στείβω] *bot.* **thorny burnet** HP. *Mul.* 2.186 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3 VT *Is.* 55.13 DIOSC.[2] 4.12 *etc.*; *used to make brooms* HIPPON. 79.20 ‖ **stuffing** GAL. *U.P.* 7.2 (1.376.1), 12.3 (2.187.9) | *fig. of pleonasm* **padding** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1178 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.40 | **small cushion** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 26 ‖ **base, foundation** *I*IG 4[2]1.102.3, *al.* (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **bundle of grain, sheaf** VT *Ruth.* 3.7.

στοιβηδόν [στοιβή] *adv.* **crammed in, in a mass** SIMP. *in Cat.* 18.25.

στοίβιον -ου, τό [στοιβή] *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.12a, *see* στοιβή.

στοιβοειδής -ές [στοιβή, εἶδος] **porous, spongy**, *of flesh* AL. *Pr.* 2.72.

στοΐδιον -ου, τό [στοά] **small portico** *I*IG 11.2.146 *A* 69 (IV[BCE]) STRAB. 9.1.15.

Στοικός *see* Στωικός.

Στοιχάδες -ων, αἱ [στοῖχος] **Stoichades** (*proper.* "in a line"), *islands to the east of Tolon, in the Peloponnese* AP. 4.554 STRAB. 4.1.10.

Στοιχᾰδεύς -έως, ὁ [στοῖχος] **Stoichadeus**, *epith. of*

Zeus at Sikyon SCH. DION.[6] 192.16.

στοιχᾰδίτης -ου [στοιχάς] **flavored with lavender,** *of wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.42.

Στοιχαῖος -ου, ὁ [στοῖχος] **Stoichaios,** *epith. of Zeus at Thera* IG 12.3.376.

στοιχάς -άδος [στοῖχος] Ⓐ **in a row, in a line,** *of olive trees* SOL. (POLL. 5.36) PHILOCH. 180; *of clouds* NONN. *D.* 18.282 Ⓑ *bot. subst.* ἡ στοιχάς **lavender,** *aromatic plant* ORPH. *A.* 918 DIOSC.[2] 3.26.

Στοιχεία -ας, ἡ [στοῖχος] **Stoicheia,** *epith. of Athena at Epidauros* IG 4²1.487.

στοιχειᾱκός -ή -όν [στοιχεῖον] **produced by the elements** EUSTATH. 35.24 ◆ *adv.* στοιχειακῶς **on account of the elements** EUSTATH. 83.39.

στοιχειογρᾰφέομαι, *contr.* [στοιχεῖον, γράφω] *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστοιχειογράφημαι VETT. 154.16, 158.15 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* στοιχειογραφηθείς VETT. 322.12 (*conject.*; στοιχειογραφείς *cod.*); *astr.* **to be written in the order of the Zodiac** VETT. *ll.cc.*

στοιχειοκρᾰ́τωρ -ορος, ὁ [στοιχεῖον, κράτος] **presiding over the elements,** *of gods* SIMP. *in Cael.* 107.15.

στοιχειολάτρης -ου, ὁ [στοιχεῖον, λάτρης] **worshiper of the elements** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.376B.

στοιχεῖον -ου, τό [στοῖχος] Ⓐ *proper. in a sundial* **shadow of the gnomon,** *indicating the time of day* EUB. 117.7 PHILEM. 86; ὅταν ᾖ δεκάπουν τὸ σ. when the gnomon marks the tenth foot, (*i.e.* is ten feet long) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 652 Ⓑ *gramm.* **element, letter,** *of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 424d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998a 23 *etc.*; τὸ ῥῶ τὸ σ. the letter rho PLAT. *Crat.* 426d; γραμμάτων στοιχεῖα the letters of the alphabet PLAT. *Theaet.* 202e; σ. ἐστι φωνὴ ἀδιαίρετος a letter (of the alphabet) is an irreducible sound ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 22; κατὰ στοιχεῖον in alphabetic order AMMI. (AP 11.15.3) *etc.*, *but* element by element PLUT. *Def. orac.* 422e | ≠ γράμμα DIOG.[4] 3.213.14 *etc.* = γράμμα DION.[6] 630.32. ‖ *extens. of parts of speech* (*nouns, verbs, etc.*) THPHR. (SIMP. *in Cat.* 10.24) CHRYSIP. 2.45.6 (GAL. 5.670) AP.[7] *Synt.* 7.1, 313.6 Ⓒ *scient. and philos.* **elements, principles** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 48b, *Theaet.* 201e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998a 28, 1059b 3, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 3, *al.* ZEN.[1] 1.24.12 (AET. 1.3.25), *al.* DIOG. 3.24 *etc.*; τὰ τῶν πάντων στοιχεῖα the principal elements of all things PLAT. *Pol.* 278d; στοιχεῖα σωματικά corporeal elements ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 338a 22 THPHR. *fr.* 46; ἄτομα στοιχεῖα the fundamental elements are indivisible EPIC. 3.86; ἄμφω τὰ στοιχεῖα the two elements, *i.e., land and sea* POLEM.[1] 1.11; τὰ στοιχεῖα τοῦ κόσμου the elements of the world, *i.e.* material reality NT *Gal.* 4.3, *Col.* 2.8 ‖ *astr.* **heavenly body, star, planet,** *of Ursa Major* PGM 4.1303; σ. Διός the planet **Jupiter** PLOND. 1.130.60 (I-II[CE]); ἄστρων στοιχεῖα the stars MAN.[1] 4.624; στοιχεῖα καυσούμενα λυθήσεται the stars will dissolve in the fire NT *2Pet.* 3.10.

στοιχειόω, *contr.* [στοιχεῖον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐστοιχειούμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.81.11) ‖ *aor.* ἐστοιχείωσα, *rar. later* ἐστοιχειωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστοιχείωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστοιχειώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* στοιχειωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to instruct in the first elements** CHRYSIP. 2.39.6 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035f) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.15 *etc.* ‖ **to reduce to the elements** BAS.[1] *Or.* 5.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be instructed in the first elements** AEL.[1] *prooem.* 5 ATH.[1] 5.5.

στοιχειώδης -ες [στοιχεῖον] **elementary, forming an element** DION. *Dem.* 39.1 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.69, *al.* GAL. 1.506, *al.* [Iambl.[1]] 57 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *G.C.* 315a 24 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1004a | *superl.* -έστατος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 988b 35 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.17 ◆ *adv.* στοιχειωδῶς **as an element** DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1647.24 DIOG. 7.131, 10.34.

στοιχειωδῶς *adv.*, *see* στοιχειώδης.

στοιχείωμα -ατος, τό [στοιχειόω] **basic principle** EPIC. 2.36 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.140.

στοιχειωμᾰτικοί -ῶν, οἱ [στοιχείωμα] **astrologers** PTOL.[8] 9.

στοιχείωσις -εως, ἡ [στοιχειόω] **summary exposition** SIMP. *in Cat.* 13.29 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.104 *etc.*; τῶν ὅλων δοξῶν of the sum total of doctrines EPIC. 2.37 | *esp. of philos. treatises on principles* EPIC. 2.44 *etc.* ‖ **teaching:** ἀρετῆς of virtue HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.38 ‖ **introduction, preparation** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.3.6 ‖ **doctrine of the elements** GAL. 7.678, *al.*

στοιχειωτής -οῦ, ὁ [στοιχειόω] **teacher of elements,** *of grammarians* AP.[7] *Synt.* 309.5 ‖ **arranger of the letters of the alphabet** SCH. DION.[6] 492 ‖ **author of the Elements,** *of Euclid* ELIAS *in Cat.* 251.18.

στοιχειωτικός -ή -όν [στοιχειόω] **of the elements** EPIC. 1.30.

στοιχειωτός -ή -όν [στοιχειόω] **composed of elements** DAMASC. *Pr.* 58, *al.*

στοιχέω, *contr.* [στοῖχος] *impf.* ἐστοίχουν ‖ *fut.* στοιχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐστοίχησα ‖ *later aor. ptc. pass.* στοιχηθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to stand** *or* **move in a line, walk one after another** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.34, *Hippar.* 5.7 *etc.* | *fig., of knots in wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.3; *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.5 | κατὰ τὸ στοιχοῦν in sequence ARISTOT. *Int.* 19b 24 Ⓑ *fig.* **to correspond:** ὅπως ἀεὶ ἡ ἡμέρα στοιχῇ καθ' ἑκάστην πόλιν according to the correspondence of days in each city IOGIS 458.52 (I[BCE]) ‖ **to agree with, conform to** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. IOGIS 764.45 (II[BCE]) SEXT. *S.* 1.178, 11.59 NT *Gal.* 5.25, *al. etc.*; σ. τῇ τῆς συγκλήτου προθέσει to submit to the decision of the senate POL. 28.5.6; σ. ταῖς πλείοσι γνώμαις to conform with the majority opinion DION. 6.65.1; μιᾷ σ. to be content with one wife SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 773 | ▸ *with ptc.*: στοιχεῖς φυλάσσων τὸν νόμον that you walk orderly, observing the law NT *Acts* 21.24 | **to be adapted** ▸ τινι to sthg. IG 7.3073.153 (II[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to comply to, reach an agreement** *only in* CRET. 3.4.9.18 (II[BCE]) ‖ **to be enough, be sufficient** DIG. 34.1.4 (*pref.*).

στοιχηγορέω, *contr.* [στοῖχος, ἀγορεύω] **to recount in order** AESCHL. *Pers.* 430.

στοιχηδόν [στοῖχος] *adv.* **in a row, in order, in sequence** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770a 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.7 AP. 1.1004 *etc.*

στοίχημα -ατος, τό [στοιχέω] **deposit** EUSTATH. 1312.21.

στοιχιαῖος -α -ον [στοῖχος] **of a course** IG 2².463.57 (IV[BCE]).

στοιχίζω [στοῖχος] *aor.* ἐστοίχισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστοιχισμένος [10.] *Pasch.* 7.47; **to arrange in a row, line up** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.8 | **to arrange** AESCHL. *Pr.* 484.

στοιχικός -ή -όν [στοῖχος] **serial** *CCA* 7.113.

στοιχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [στοιχίζω] **arrangement in a circle,** *of hunting nets* POLL. 5.36.

στοιχομῡθέω, *contr.* [στοῖχος, μῦθος] SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 430 PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* στοιχηγορέω.

στοῖχος -ου, ὁ [*see* στείχω] **line, row, series:** ἐν στοίχοις τρισί in three columns, *of ships* AESCHL. *Pers.* 366; ἐπὶ τὸν πρῶτον στοῖχον τῶν ἀναβαθμῶν on the first course of steps HDT. 2.125.2; οὐ κατὰ στοῖχον κείμεναι not arrayed in a row, *of islands* THUC. 2.102.4 | *of the poles which hold up hunting nets* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.10.21; *of factors* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1092b 34; *of verses* AFRIC. *Cest.* 5.48 | *of pers.* ἐπὶ στοίχου in a line ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 756; κατὰ στοίχους divided into rows ARISTOPH. *fr.* 81; διὰ δυοῖν στοίχοιν ὁπλιτῶν **through** two lines of hoplites THUC. 4.47.3 *cf.* DCASS. 63.4.3 | *of animals* OPP.[1] 2.226 ‖ *extens.* **turn** POXY. 1119.12 (III[CE]).

στοιχούντως [στοιχέω] *adv.* **in conformity** IOGIS 532.27.

στοιχώδης -ες [στοῖχος] **arranged in rows** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2 (*corr.*).

στολᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [στολαγωγός] **to lead an expedition:** τὴν ἀποικίαν σ. to lead a colony DION.[10] 8 (*aor. ptc.* στολαγωγήσας).

στολαγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [στόλος, ἄγω] POLEM.[1] 1.35 (*codd.*), *see* στολάρχης.

στολάζομαι [στόλος] **to adorn oneself, dress oneself in** ▸ *with int. acc.* BCH 50.529 (II[CE]) (*3. pl.* ἐστολάδαντο).

στολάριον -ου, τό [στόλος] (*dub. signf.*) AESOP. *Vit.* G 21.

στολάρχης -ου, ὁ [στόλος, ἄρχω] **commander of a fleet** RYL. 592.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ◆ *also* στόλαρχος POLL. 1.119 (*cod.*) PSI 1424.1 (IV-V[CE]).

στολαρχίς -ίδος, ἡ [στόλος, ἄρχω] **commander of the fleet,** *epith. of Isis* POXY. 1380.8 (II[CE]), *see* στολάρχης.

στολάς -άδος [στόλος] **in a flock,** *of birds* EUR. *Hel.* 1480 (*v.l.*) ‖ *milit. subst.* **leather jerkin** AEL.[1] 2.8.

στολή -ῆς, ἡ [στέλλω] Ⓐ *milit.* **equipment** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 764 ‖ *usu.* **garment, clothing, raiment** AESCHL. *Pers.* 192 SOPH. *O.C.* 1357, 1597 EUR. *Rh.* 313 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 846 *etc.*; σχῆμα Ἑλλάδος στολῆς Greek style of dress SOPH. *Ph.* 224 *cf.* EUR. *Her.* 130; ἱππάδα στολὴν ἐνεσταλμένοι dressed as cavalrymen HDT. 1.80.2; τὴν στολὴν ἀποθέμενος τὴν Σκυθικὴν having removed his Scythian dress HDT. 4.78.4; σ. γυναικεία woman's dress ARISTOPH. *Th.* 851 *cf.* 92; σ. θηρός garment of animal hide, *of the lion skin worn by Herakles* EUR. *H.F.* 465; ἐν στολαῖς περιπατεῖν to go around in elegant dress NT *Mark* 12.38, *Lu.* 20.46 *cf.* MAUR. 1.7.4 | *fig.*: ἡ τῶν πτερῶν σ. clothing of feathers, *of birds* ACH. 1.15.7 | **sacred garment, stole** VT *Exod.* 40.13, *al.* ‖ **the act of getting dressed** ORIB. *Syn.* 5.21 Ⓑ **pressure** EPIC. 26.23, *al.* ◆ *Aeol.* στολά.

στολίδιον -ου, τό [στολή] *milit.* **leather jerkin** AEN.[1] 29.4.

στολιδόομαι, *contr.* [στολίς] *mid.* **to put on** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ph.* 1755 (*aor. ptc.* στολιδωσάμενος) ‖ *pass.* **to become wrinkled,** *of a bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 42 (*aor. inf. pass.* στολιδωθῆναι).

στολιδώδης -ες [στολίς] **wrinkled, making folds** HP. *Art.* 59 SOR. 1.18.3 PAEG. 4.26, 6.71.

στολίδωμα -ατος, τό [στολιδόομαι] **fold,** *of a peplos* ARG. (AP 5.104.3).

στολιδωτός -ή -όν [στολιδόομαι] **with folds,** *of a tunic* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2 POLL. 7.54.

στολίζω [στόλος, στολή] *impf.* ἐστόλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐστολιζόμην ‖ *fut.* στολιῶ VT *Dan.* 5.7 ‖ *aor.* ἐστόλισα, *mid.* ἐστολισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστόλισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστόλιστο ACH. 8.13.1 ‖ *later aor. pass.* ἐστολίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to fit out, put in trim,** *of a ship* HES. *Op.* 628 ‖ **to dress, clothe** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Isid.* 366f *etc.*; τινὰ πέπλοις s.o. with peploi [ANACR.] 15.29 ‖ *fig.* **to adorn** LEO (AP 9.214.2) Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be in charge of vestments** IG 2².4771.9 (II[CE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to get dressed** VT *Jud.* 10.3; ▸ *with acc.* AAP. *Thom.* A113 ❸ *pass.* **to be dressed** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.116 CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.114.1 ACH. 8.13.1 *etc.* ‖ *ptc.* ἐστολισμένος **equipped:** δορί with a spear EUR. *Suppl.* 659 ‖ **dressed** ▸ *with int. acc.*: ἐ. τὴν βασιλικὴν στολὴν dressed

Σ

in royal clothing VT *Esth.* 8.15, *al.* | *with adv.:* νυμφικῶς ἐ. dressed as a bride ACH. 3.7 | ▸ *abs.* **in ceremonial dress,** *of priests* VT *1Esd.* 1.2, *al.* || **adorned:** νῆες σημείοισιν ἐστολισμέναι ships adorned with standards EUR. *I.A.* 255.

στόλιον -ου, τό [στολή] **short garment** *1*DÉLOS 1442 *A* 54 (II^{BCE}) AMMI. (AP 11.157.3) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.35.

στολίς -ίδος, ἡ [στέλλω] A **garment, clothing, robe** EUR. *Ph.* 1491 ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.8) *etc.*; νεβρῶν στολίδες dressed in fawn skins EUR. *Hel.* 1359 | *fig., of sails* SAT.[1] (AP 10.6.6) B **fold, wrinkle,** *of clothing* EUR. *Bac.* 936 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 38 || **wrinkles, folds,** *of skin* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 64a SOR. 1.14.1 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.5.14) *etc.*

στόλισις -εως, ἡ [στολίζω] **clothing** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.146.

στόλισμα -ατος, τό [στολίζω] **equipment** EUR. *Hec.* 1156 *P*STUD.PAL. 22.183.45 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

στολισμός -οῦ, ὁ [στολιστής] **garment, clothing** VT *Chr.* 2.9.4, *al.* ARISTE.[1] 96 *etc.* || **putting on vestments** *P*SB 8858.4 *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

στολιστεία -ας, ἡ [στολιστής] **oversight of vestments** *P*W.CHR. 81.10 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

στολιστήριον -ου, τό [στολιστής] **vestry** PLUT. *Isid.* 359a *P*BGU 338.1, *al.* (II-III^{CE}).

στολιστής -οῦ, ὁ [στολίζω] VT *2Kgs.* 10.22 PLUT. *Isid.* 366f *P*SB 5216 *v* 17, *etc.*, *see* ἱερόστολος.

στολμός -οῦ, ὁ [στέλλω] **clothing** AESCHL. *Ch.* 29 EUR. *Andr.* 148, *al.*; μέλανα στολμὸν πέπλων black garb of peploi EUR. *Alc.* 216 | *fig. of sails* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 715.

στολοδρομέω, *contr.* [στόλος, δραμεῖν] **to sail in line** HERO *Aut.* 22.5.

στόλος -ου, ὁ [στέλλω] A **journey,** *by land or sea* PIND. *P.* 8.98 HDT. 6.39 SOPH. *Ph.* 490, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.3.16 *etc.*; ὁ οἴκαδε σ. the homeward journey SOPH. *Ph.* 499; στόλον πλεῦσαι to voyage by sea SOPH. *Ph.* 1037; εἴτε ἰδίῳ στόλῳ εἴτε δημοσίῳ χρησόμενοι journeying privately or publicly HDT. 5.63.1 *cf.* THUC. 8.9.1; ὁ δὲ σ. νῷν ἐστι παρὰ τὸν Τηρέα we are going to Tereus ARISTOPH. *Av.* 46 || *milit.* **expedition** HDT. 5.64.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.9 *etc.*; ὁ ἐπ' Αἰθίοπας σ. the expedition against the Ethiopians HDT. 3.26.1; ἐπὶ Λιβύην ἄλλος στρατιῆς μέγας σ. another great military expedition against Libya HDT. 4.145.1; ὁ πρὸς Ἴλιον σ. the expedition against Troy SOPH. *Ph.* 247 B *of pers.* **throng, band, crowd** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 28, *al.*; παίδων, γυναικῶν, καὶ σ. πρεσβυτίδων crowd of children, wives, and old women AESCHL. *Eum.* 1027; σὺν πολλῷ στόλῳ with a great train SOPH. *Tr.* 496; πρόπας σ. the entire people SOPH. *O.T.* 170 | *esp.* **guild** *1*OGIS 756.5 || *milit.* **force, army** SOPH. *Tr.* 226, *al. etc.*; στόλον αἴρειν to form an army AESCHL. *Pers.* 795 EUR. *Hec.* 1141; τὸν ἑπτάλογχον στόλον the army of seven bands SOPH. *O.C.* 1305 | **fleet** AESCHL. *Ag.* 45, 577 HDT. 5.43 SOPH. *Ph.* 270 *etc.*; νεῶν σ. fleet of ships THUC. 1.31; οὐ πολλῷ στόλῳ with no great fleet SOPH. *Ph.* 547; στόλον συναγείρειν *or* ἀγείρειν to gather a fleet HDT. 1.4.3 THUC. 1.9.1; στόλον καταλύειν to disband the fleet HDT. 7.1[illegible] C *fig.* **apparatus, equipment:** παγκρατίου σ[illegible] contest of the pancration PIND. *N.* 3.17; [illegible]ου σ. course of argument EMPED. B 17.26 *esp.* **rostrum** *of ships* PIND. *P.* 2.62 AESCHL. *Pers.* 408 EUR. *I.T.* 1135 TRAG. 272 || *extens.* **protuberance, excrescence** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752b 6 | *zool.* **stump,** *of the tail* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 33 || **equipment, clothing** *1*PE 1^{2}.32 *A* 45 (III^{BCE}); ἱερὸς σ. sacred vestments *1*MILET. 1(7).209 (III^{CE}).

Στόλων -ωνος, ὁ **Stolon,** *male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 39.1 *etc.*

στόμα -ατος, τό [*cf. Av.* staman-] A **mouth,** *of pers.* IL. 14.467 OD. 11.426 SOL. 25.2; τι ἐς τὸ σ. λαμβάνειν to put sthg. in one's mouth, eat sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5 | *of animals* HES. *Sc.* 146, 389 *etc.*; κορέσαι σ. to fill one's mouth SOPH. *Ph.* 1156; ὁ χαλινὸς τυλοῖ τὸ σ. the bit forms a callus in the mouth XEN. *Hip.* 6.9 | *poet. pl. with signf. of sg.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1220, *Tr.* 938 EUR. *Alc.* 403 AP. 4.1607 *etc.* || *extens.* **face, visage:** ἐξεκυλίσθη πρηνὴς ἐπὶ σ. he tumbled out headlong on his face IL. 6.43 *cf.* 16.410; ἐπὶ σ. πεσεῖν to fall with one's face to the ground, *of a suppliant* PLUT. *Art.* 29.11 | *medic. fig.* ἐπὶ σ. κεῖται it lies prone, *of a ventricle* HP. *Cord.* 4 | *of animals* **snout** ARCHIL. 44 MEN. *fr.* 25.1 || κατὰ στόμα face to face HDT. 8.11.1 EUR. *Her.* 801, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.2.26 = σ. κατὰ σ. VT *Num.* 12.8 = σ. πρὸς σ. NT *John* 2.12, 3.14; κατὰ σ. τινός compared with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 855d B **mouth,** *as the organ of speech* IL. 2.489 THGN. 18 PIND. *N.* 10.19 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1247, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 603 EUR. *Hec.* 1283 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 40, *al.* ISOCR. 12.96 *etc.*; οἴγειν σ. to open one's mouth AESCHL. *Pr.* 611; τὸ Φοίβου θεῖον ἀψευδὲς σ. the divine mouth of Phoebus that does not lie AESCHL. *fr.* 350.5; δάκνειν σ. to bite one's mouth (i.e., tongue), *so as not to speak* AESCHL. *fr.* 397 SOPH. *Tr.* 977; σῖγ' ἔξομεν σ. we shall hold our tongues EUR. *Hip.* 660; κατὰ τὸ σ. ᾄδειν to sing through the mouth ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 158; εὖ ἔχειν σ. to speak well EUP. 413 | *locut.:* ἀνὰ στόμα ἔχειν τι *or* τινα to have sthg. *or* s.o. in one's mouth, *i.e.* to speak about sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *El.* 80, *Andr.* 95 = διὰ στόμα λέγειν τι AESCHL. *Sept.* 579 = διὰ στόμα ἔχειν τινά ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 855 = ἐν στόμασι ἔχειν τι HDT. 3.157.4, 6.136.1 *cf.* THGN. 240; ἐν τῷ στόματι λέγειν to say openly ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 198; ἀπὸ στόματος εἰπεῖν to speak from memory PLAT. *Theaet.* 142d XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.9 *etc.*; πᾶσι διὰ στόματος it's on everyone's lips THEOCR. 12.21; ἐξ ἑνὸς στόματος with one voice ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 670 PLAT. *Rp.* 364a *etc.* = ἀφ' ἑνὸς στόματος LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.159.2); ἐπὶ στόμα φερόμενος ἐν πᾶσι setting his mouth on everything TIM. 156 || *extens.* **word, utterance, voice** SOPH. *O.T.* 426, *al.* HEROND. 3.47 *etc.*; ἀνόσιον σ. impious speech SOPH. *O.C.* 981; τὸ θεῖον σ. the word of the god, *of an oracle* SOPH. *O.C.* 603; διδόναι σ. καὶ σοφίαν to give voice and wisdom NT *Luke* 21.15 || *rhet.* **style:** τὸ Λυσιακὸν σ. the style of Lysias DION. *Lys.* 12.3 C **mouth, outlet,** *of a river* IL. 12.24 OD. 5.441 AESCHL. *Pr.* 847 HDT. 2.17.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **end, close,** *of life* XEN. *Ag.* 11.15 || **mouth, source,** *of rivers* HDT. 1.202.3; *of the meatus* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d || **entrance, opening, mouth,** *of straits, gulfs etc.* IL. 14.36 HDT. 4.85.3 THUC. 4.49 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1107; σ. τοῦ Πόντου the mouth of the Pontus, *i.e., the Bosphoros* THUC. 4.75.2 XEN. *An.* 6.4.1 | *of a port* OD. 10.90 | *of doors, roads, passages etc.* OD. 22.137 HDT. 7.23.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 119 *etc.*; χθόνιον Ἅιδα σ. the subterranean entrance to Hades PIND. *P.* 4.44 | *of vessels* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 598 PHILOD. (AP 6.251.6) | *of parts of anat.* HP. *Aph.* 5.46, *Mul.* 1.36 ARISTOT. *APo.* 94b 15 *etc.*; σ. γαστρός the mouth of the stomach NIC. *Al.* 20 GAL. 5.274 || *fig. poet.* **jaws, abyss:** πόντιον σ. the sea EUR. *Rh.* 436 | *Hom. dub. signf., of war:* σ. πολέμοιο the chasm of war IL. 10.8; ὑσμίνης of the fray IL. 20.359 D *analog.* **point,** *of a weapon* IL. 15.389 ATH.[1] 24.2 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.4 | **blade,** *of a sword* ASCLEPIOD. 3.5 NT *Luke* 21.24 *etc.* || **top,** *of towers* EUR. *Ph.* 1166 || **center** AEL.[1] 7.3 || *milit.* **the front,** *of an army* XEN. *An.* 3.4.43, 5.4.22 POL. 10.12.7; ἀπὸ στόματος from the front XEN. *An.* 3.4.42 *Hel.* 4.3.4 | *milit. formation* ASCLEPIOD. 2.5 • *Aeol.* στύμα THEOCR. 29.25.

στομᾰκάκη -ης, ἡ [στόμα, κακός] **disease affecting the mouth, scurvy** STRAB. 16.4.24 (*corr.*) PLIN. 25.20.

στομαλγέω, *contr.* [στόμα, ἀλγέω] **to have a sour mouth** POLL. 4.185.

στομαλγία -ας, ἡ [στομαλγέω] **soreness in the mouth** POLL. 4.185; *fig. of chattering* POLL. 2.101.

στομᾰλίμνη -ης, ἡ [στόμα, λίμνη] **saltwater lake, lagoon** IL. 6.4 (*v.l.*) STRAB. 4.1.8, 13.1.31.

στομᾰλίμνον -ου, τό THEOCR. 4.23, *see* στομᾰλίμνη.

στομαργία -ας, ἡ [στόμαργος] **loquacity** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.53.

στόμαργος -ον [στόμα, ἄλγος?] **foul-mouthed, impudent** AESCHL. *Sept.* 447 SOPH. *El.* 607 EUR. *Med.* 525.

στομᾰτικός -ή -όν [στόμα] *medic.* **of the mouth, stomatic,** *of diseases* DIOSC.[2] 1.87 || **good for the mouth,** *of drugs* DIOSC.[2] 3.5 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.36.2) GAL. 10.357, 12.14 *etc.*

στομᾰτιον -ου, τό [στόμα] **little mouth** SOR. 2.39.10.

στομᾰτοδιαστολεύς -έως, ὁ [στόμα, διαστολεύς] **mouth dilator,** *surg. instrum.* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.13).

στομᾰτουργός -όν [στόμα, ἔργον] **word-forming,** *of the tongue* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 826.

στομαυλέω, *contr.* [στόμα, αὐλέω] *aor. inf.* στομαυλῆσαι PLAT. *Crat.* 417e; **to imitate the sound of the aulos with the mouth** PLAT. *l.c.* POLL. 2.101.

στομαχέω, *contr.* [στόμαχος] **to be disgusted** DOSITH. 432.

στομᾰχῐκεύομαι [στόμαχος] *medic.* **to have stomach trouble** AET.[1] 3.110.

στομᾰχῐκός -ή -όν [στόμαχος] *medic.* **of the stomach,** *of illnesses* ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.8 GAL. 7.128 || **good for the stomach,** *of drugs* RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.11) GAL. 6.451 || **ill in the stomach** DIOSC.[2] 4.38 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.1 *etc.* • *adv.* στομαχικῶς **regarding the stomach** GAL. 8.368.

στομᾰχιον -ου, τό [prev.] *dub. signf.* ARCHIM. *Stom. title.*

στόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ [στόμα] **throat, gullet** IL. 3.292, *al.* | *anat.* **esophagus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 19, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 22 || *analog.* **neck, orifice,** *of anat. parts* HP. *Aër.* 9, *Mul.* 1.18, *al.*; *of the stomach* PLUT. *QConv.* 687d GAL. 6.431, 7.127 | *extens.* **stomach** NT *1Tim.* 5.23 DIOSC.[2] 5.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 698b SOR. 1.15.1, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **anger, bile** VETT. 205.17 *P*OXY. 533.14 (II-III^{CE}) (*pl.*).

στομᾰχώδης -ες [στόμαχος] **irascible** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 28.

στόμβος -η -ον [*see* στόμφος] **deep,** *of a voice* HP. *Morb.* 2.33 (*cf.* GAL. 19.141).

στομήρης -ες *see* στομώδης.

στομίας -ου, ὁ [στόμα] **hard-mouthed,** *of a horse* HIPPIATR. (*Cantabr.*) 81.8 L. *Sud.*

στομίζομαι [στόμα] **to take with the mouth, suck** VT (Aq.) *Job* 39.30 (*pf. ptc.* ἐστομισμένος).

στόμιον -ου, τό [στόμα] A **small mouth, mouth** POSIDIP. 28.16 NIC. *Al.* 12 || *fig. and analog.* **mouth, orifice,** *of anat. parts* NIC. *Al.* 509 SOR. 1.9.2, *al.* GAL. 6,65, 18(2).265 ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.13, *al.*; *of vessels and sim.* AESCHL. *fr.* 185.2 EMPED. B 100.3 | **opening, entrance,** *of cavities, caves etc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 807 SOPH. *Ant.* 1217 PLAT. *Rp.* 615d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 4, *al. etc.* | **socket,** *of a lock* BASS. (AP 7.391.2) || *neck ornament* POLL. 5.98 B *extens.* **bit, bridle,** *for horses* AESCHL. *Pr.* 289 HDT. 1.215.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 1261 EUR. *Hip.*

1223 Xen. *Hip.* 6.9 *etc.*; χαλινοὺς καὶ στόμια ἐμβαλόντες ἐς τοὺς ἵππους putting bridles and bits on the horses Hdt. 4.72.4; δακὼν στόμιον chomping at the bit Aeschl. *Pr.* 1009; *fig.* σ. Τροίας bridle of Troy, *of the Greeks* Aeschl. *Ag.* 132.

Στόμιος -ου, ὁ **Stomios**, *male name* Paus. 6.3.2.

στομίς -ίδος, ἡ [στόμα] **bridle** Poll. 10.56 Hsch., *see* φορβειά.

στόμις -ιος [στόμα] **hard-mouthed**, *of a horse* Aeschl. *fr.* 442 (*cf.* στομίας).

στομοδόκος -ον [στόμα, δέχομαι] **chatty** Pherecr. 268.

στομοποιέω, *contr.* [στόμα, ποιέω] **to harden** Sch. Od. 9.393.

στομόω, *contr.* [στόμα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐστομούμην Eustath. 421.13 (*pass. signf.*) || *fut.* στομώσω || *aor.* ἐστόμωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστόμωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐστομώθην || *ppf. and fut. pass. see below* ❶ *act.* **to gag** Hdt. 4.69.1 | *fig. milit.* **to strengthen, fortify** Plut. *Ant.* 42.1 || *medic.* **to provide with an opening, open** *medic.* Hp. *Art.* 40 Hld.[2] (Orib. 44.5.21); *of a port* Poll. 2.100 || **to harden** Aristoph. *Nub.* 1108, 1110 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to have the mouth stopped**, *of horses*: φιμοῖσιν with muzzles Aeschl. *fr.* 465.2 | *prob. of a dragon* Eur. *I.T.* 287 || **to be endowed with a mouth**, *i.e.* to be eloquent Eur. *fr.* 472e.44 (*prob.*) || *medic.* **to be dilated** Hp. *Mul.* 1.25 || **to be tempered, sharpened**, *of weapons* Phil. 102.20 Plut. *Fac. lun.* 943e *etc.* | *fig.* Muson. *fr.* 18[BCE]97 Chrysip. 2.220.20 (Plut. *Stoic. rep.* 1052f) Plut. *Lyc.* 16.3 • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστόμωτο Ign.[1] *VNic.* p. 162.6 || *fut. ptc. pass.* στομωθησόμενος Theod.[8] *epist.* 311.16.

στομφάζω [στόμφος] *aor.* ἐστόμφασα; **to speak bombastically** Aristoph. *Ve.* 721 Com. 345 || *rhet.* **to speak with open vowels** Hermog. *Id.* 247.13.

στόμφαξ -ᾶκος [στόμφος] **one who employs a bombastic style**, *of Aeschylus* Aristoph. *Nub.* 1367.

στομφασμός -οῦ, ὁ [στομφάζω] **creation of bombastic phrases** Eustath. 1123.41, 1350.24.

στομφαστικός -ή -όν [στομφάζω] **mouth-filling** Eustath. 12.4.

στομφός -όν [στόμφος] *rhet.* **grandiloquent** Sch. Hermog. 7.963.

στόμφος -ου, ὁ [*see* στέμβω] *rhet.* **bombast** Lgn. 3.1, 32.7.

στομφόω, *contr.* [*see* στέμβω] **to boast** Philod. *Epic.* 66.

στομφώδης -ες Sch. Hermog. 7.963 Herm.[2] 63, *see* στομφός.

στομώδης -ες [στόμα] Soph. *fr.* 1098, *see* εὔστομος, εὔφημος || **pleasant to the taste**, *of milk* Sor. 2.22.6.

στόμωμα -ατος, τό [στομόω] **mouth**, *of the Pontus* Aeschl. *Pers.* 878 || **tempered iron, weapon** Cratin. 265 Aristot. *Meteor.* 383a 33 Daim. 4 *etc.* | *fig.* **strength, force, vigor** Plut. *Fl.* 2.4, 3.3, *al.* | **front, vanguard**, *of an army* Diod. 19.30.6 Plut. *Fort. Rom.* 326b.

στόμωσις -εως, ἡ [στομόω] **hardening**, *of iron* pCair.Zen. 782a.54 (III[BCE]) Plut. *Adul.* 73c *etc.*; *of shields* Plut. *Symp.* 156b | *fig.* Soph. *O.C.* 795 Chrysip. 2.222.27 (Plut. *Stoic. rep.* 1053d) || **strengthening** Damasc. *Pr.* 414.

στομωτός -όν [στομόω] **hardened, strong** Aeschl. *fr.* 252.2 (*conject.*).

στονᾰχέω, *contr.* [στοναχή] *fut.* στοναχήσω, *epic mid. see below* || *aor.* ἐστονάχησα; **to groan, sigh** Il. 18.124 *etc.*; *fig. of the sea* Orph. *H.* 38.17 | ▸ σ. τινα *or* τι to groan over s.o. *or* sthg. Soph. *El.* 133 (*dub. read.*) Mosch. 3.28 • *Dor. pres. 3. pl.* στοναχεῦντι Mosch. *l.c.* (*codd.*; *impf. mid. 3. pl.* στοναχεῦντο Wakefield) | *Ion. ptc. dat. sg.* στοναχεῦντι AP 7.10.5 || *fut. mid. 3. sg.* στοναχήσεται Hom. 5.252 (*codd.*) Or. *Sib.* 11.297 || *epic aor.* στονάχησα.

στονᾰχή -ῆς, ἡ [στενάχω] **groaning, sighing** Il. 2.39, 24.512, *al.* Od. 5.83, 16.144 Pind. *N.* 10.75 Soph. *Ai.* 203 *etc.*; σ. τεκέων laments for their children Eur. *Andr.* 1037 | *fig. of the sea* AP 7.142.3.

στοναχίζω *see* στεναχίζω; *impf.* ἐστοναχιζον *in compd., epic* στονάχιζον Hes. *Th.* 858, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐστοναχίζετο, *epic* στοναχίζετο Hes. *Th.* 159 *etc.* || *aor. inf.* στοναχίσαι Eustath. 1134.25.

στονόεις -εσσα -εν [στόνος] **doleful, mournful, baleful** Od. 9.12, 17.102 Hes. *Sc.* 127 Timoth. *Pers.* 16.185; στονόεσσα αὐτή dread cry Od. 11.383, *cf. i*IG 9(1).868 (VI[BCE]); στονόεσσα πλαγά mournful blows *on the breast* Aeschl. *Pers.* 1053 | *of weapons* Il. 8.159 Od. 21.60 Pind. *I.* 8.25a Soph. *Tr.* 886 || **moaning, sorrowful** Soph. *O.T.* 187; ἀοιδή song of lament Il. 24.721; σ. ὄρνις the plaintive bird, *of the nightingale* Soph. *El.* 147 | *fig. of the sea* Soph. *Ant.* 1145 || *adv. neut.* στονόεν mournfully Aeschl. *Pr.* 407 Opp.[1] 3.213.

Στόνοι -ων, οἱ **Stonoi**, *Ligurian people* Strab. 4.6.6 *etc.*

στόνος -ου, ὁ [στένω] **groaning, sighing** Il. 4.445, *al.* Od. 22.308 Aeschl. *Sept.* 146 Soph. *Ph.* 752; στόνον οἷον ἄκουσα κτεινομένων all I heard was the groaning of those being slain Od. 23.40; διήκει δὲ καὶ πόλιν σ. groaning fills the city Aeschl. *Sept.* 900; οἰμωγῇ τε καὶ στόνῳ with cries and groans Thuc. 7.71.6 | *fig. of the sea* Soph. *Ant.* 592.

στόνυξ -ῠχος, ὁ [στόχος?, ὄνυξ?] **point**, *of a rock or crag* Eur. *Cycl.* 401 Ap. 4.1679 Lyc. 486, 1181 || *analog.* **claws**, *of a lion* Opp.[1] 3.232 | **barb**, *of a fish* Lyc. 795 | *pl.* **scissors** Phan. (AP 6.307.4).

Στόρας, ὁ **Storas**, *river in Latium* Strab. 5.3.6.

στοργή -ῆς, ἡ [στέργω] **love, fondness, affection** Emped. B 109.3 Antipho *fr.* 73 *etc.*; ἡδύ γε πατὴρ τέκνοισιν εἰ στοργὴν ἔχοι it is sweet if a father loves his children Philem. 169; γονέων πρὸς ἔκγονα σ. parents' love for their children Plut. *Suav.* 1100d || *rar.* **amorous passion** Meleag. (AP 5.166.3, *al.*).

στοργικός -ή -όν [στοργή] **affectionate** pMil.Vogl. 73.7 (II[CE]).

στορέννῡμι *see* στόρνυμι.

στορεστής -οῦ [στορέννυμι] **calming** AP 1.118.5.

στορεύς -έως, ὁ [στορέννυμι] Hsch., *see* στορεστής || *surface for lighting a fire* Sch. Ap. 1184.

στόρθυγξ -υγγος, ὁ *or* ἡ [*cf. OHG* sterz, *AS* steort, *OIc.* storð] **point** Soph. *fr.* 109 10.7 Lyc. 492 Antip.[1] (AP 6.111.5); *of a spear* Sch. Il. 13.443 (*dub. read.*), *cf.* σαυρωτήρ || **point** *or* **tongue of land** Lyc. 761, *al.* || **lock** (of hair) Com. 752.

Στόρνα **Storna**, *city in India* Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 7.2.13.

στόρνη -ης, ἡ [στόρνυμι, *cf. OCS* strana] **belt** Callim. *fr.* 260.15 Lyc. 1330.

στόρνῡμι [*cf. Lat.* sterno, *Skt.* stṛṇóti, *Goth.* straujan, *OIr.* sernim] *impf.* ἐστρώννυον *and rar.* ἐστόρνυν, *mid. pass.* ἐστορνύμην, *rar.* ἐστρωννύμην || *fut.* στορέσω, στρώσω *and in compd.* -στορῶ || *aor.* ἐστόρεσα *and* ἔστρωσα, *mid.* ἐστορεσάμην *and* ἐστρωσάμην Theocr. 21.7 || *pf.* ἔστρωκα, *mid. pass.* ἔστρωμαι, *later* ἐστόρεσμαι || *ppf.* ἐστρώκειν Hld. 4.16, *mid. pass.* ἐστρώμην *and later* ἐστορέσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐστορέσθην *and* ἐστρώθην || *fut.* στρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to spread, strew** Ap. 1.405 *etc.*; ἀνθρακιὴν σ. to strew embers Il. 9.213 | *esp. of beds, couches, blankets etc.* Il. 9.621, 660 Od. 4.301, *al.* Soph. *Tr.* 902 *etc.*; κλίνην στρώσαντες after having made up a couch Hdt. 6.139.3; στόρνυ τ' ἐμοὶ καὶ τῇδε κουρίδιον λέχος prepare the nuptial bed for me and her Aristoph. *Pax* 844 | ▸ *abs.* to make a bed: χαμάδις on the ground Od. 19.599; ἔνδον within the house Macho *Chr.* 344 NT *Acts* 9.34 || **to cover, sprinkle** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else Hdt. 7.54.1 Aeschl. *Ag.* 921; τὰς ὁδοὺς μυρσίνῃ πάσας ἐστόρεσαν they strewed all the roads with myrtle Hdt. 8.99.1; πέδον σ. πετάσμασιν to cover the floor with carpets Aeschl. *Ag.* 909 || **to pave**, *of a road i*IGR 4.1431.5, *al.* (II[CE]) Ⓑ **to level, calm, soothe**, *of a rough sea* Od. 3.158 Bacchyl. *Epin.* 13.129 Hom. 33.15 Theocr. 7.57 *etc.*; αἰθὴρ νήνεμος ἐστόρησεν δίνας the windless sky smoothed the eddying waves Ap. 1.1155 | *fig.*: *of anger* Aeschl. *Pr.* 192 || **to fell**, *of a tree* Philip.[1] (AP 9.247.2) | *fig.* **to knock down, lay low** Sim. 88a D.; λῆμα σ. to lay low courage Eur. *Her.* 702; σ. τὸ φρόνημα to beat down pride Thuc. 6.18.4 ❷ *mid.* **to spread, strew** Theocr. 13.33, *al.* | *esp. of a bed* Callim. *fr.* 75.16 || *intrans.* **to calm**, *of the sea* Hdt. 7.193.1; ὁ κλυδὼν ἐστόρεστο the storm has died down DCass. 74.13.6 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be sprinkled** ▸ τινι with sthg. Plat. *Rp.* 372b || **to be furnished with couches**, *of a room* NT *Mark* 14.15 || **to be paved**, *of roads and ground* Hdt. 2.138.4 Luc. *Am.* 12; ἡ ὁδὸς λίθοις ἐστορέσθη the road was paved with stones DCass. 67.14.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be soothed**, *of envy* Plut. *An seni* 787e • *pres. also* στορνύω Ap.[7] *Synt.* 295.4 (*v.l.*); στρώννῡμι Aeschl. *Ag.* 909 *etc.*; στρωννύω Aristid.[1] *Or.* 26.71; *later* στορεννύω *and* στορέννυμι Eustath. 748.31, 32 | *mid.* στρώννῡμαι Sch. Theocr. 7.57d | *imper.* στόρνυ Aristoph. *Pax* 844 | *ptc.* στορνύς Hdt. 7.54.1 Soph. *Tr.* 902; στορεννύς Sch. Aristoph. *Ach.* 877 || *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐστόρνυντο Theocr. 22.33 Callim. *l.c.* Plut. *T.G.* 7.1 *and 3. sg.* ἐστρώννυτο Men. *Dysc.* 943 *etc.* || *fut. Dor. 3. pl.* στορεσεῦντι Theocr. 7.57 | *Dor. inf.* στορεσεῖν Theocr. 6.33 | *mid.* στρώσομαι VT *Ezek.* 27.30 (*v.l.*) || *epic and lyr. aor.* στόρεσα, *mid.* στορεσάμην || *aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστορήθη Hsch. ε 6421 (*cod.*).

στορπά -ᾶς, ἡ **lightning** Hsch., *cf.* στροπά.

Στορπᾶος -ου, ὁ [*cf.* στορπά] **Storpaos**, *epith. of Zeus at Tegea i*IG 5.2.64 (V[BCE]).

στορύνη -ης, ἡ Aret. *C.D.* 1.2.9, *see* κατιάδιον.

στορχάζω **to enclose in a pen**, *of cattle* Hsch. (*impf.* ἐστόρχαζον, *fut.* στορχάσω).

στοῦπρον -ου, τό [*Lat.* stuprum] **illicit sexual relations** Cod. *Iust.* 5.4.29.8.

Στοῦρνοι -ων, οἱ **Stournoi**, *locality in Calabria* Ptol.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.77 *al.*

στοχάζομαι [στόχος] *impf.* ἐστοχαζόμην || *fut.* στοχάσομαι || *aor.* ἐστοχασάμην || *pf.* ἐστόχασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐστοχάσθην Ⓐ **to incline toward, aim at, strive after** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. Hp. *VM.* 9 Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.29 Isocr. *epist.* 6.10 Plat. *Gorg.* 465a, *al. etc.*; οὐδὲ ἄλλου στοχαζόμενος ἔτυχε τούτου nor did he strike him when aiming at s.o. else Antipho 2.1.4; σ. τοῦ μεγίστου ἀγαθοῦ to strive after the greatest good Plat. *Rp.* 462a; σ. τοῦ γέλωτα ποιῆσαι to aim to cause laughter Aristot. *E.N.* 1128a 6; σ. τῆς τοῦ δήμου βουλήσεως to strive after the will of the people Pol. 6.16.5 | *also* ▸ πρός τι Plat. *Leg.* 693c, 962d | οὕτω σ. ὅπως in order to Hp. *Art.* 4 Dioc.[1] 138 *p*Tebt. 27.70 (II[BCE]) | **to allow for, consider**, *the strength* (*of a sick person*) An. *Par.* 6.3.7 Ⓑ **to conjecture, guess** ▸ *abs.* Soph. *Ant.* 241 (*codd.*) Xen. *Mem.* 2.2.5; οὐ γνοῦσα ἀλλὰ στοχασαμένη not through knowledge, but by speculation

Σ

PLAT. *Gorg.* 464c | ▸ τινος sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 635a, *Lach.* 178b; τῆς τῶν θεῶν σ. διανοίας to try to guess the thoughts of the gods ISOCR. 1.50 ‖ **to infer** ▸ ἔκ τινος on the basis of sthg. *i*SYLL^{3}. 601.13 (II^{BCE}) POL. 1.14.2, *al.* = διά τινος POL. 3.68.10 = ἀπό τινος OC. 126.5 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* *p*OXY. 931.9 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to calculate** CLEOM. 2.1 ‖ *extens.* **to survey, explore** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Wis.* 13.9, *Sir.* 9.14; ὁδόν the road VT *Deut.* 19.3 • *pf.* ἐστόχασμαι *s.times with pass. signf.* GAL. 10.885, 11.35 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστοχάσθην *usu. with pass. signf.* GAL. 13.713 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.41) *etc.* (*ptc. act.* στοχασθείς [CALLISTH.] 1.3 (*v.l.*)).

στοχανδόν [στόχος] *adv.* **by conjecture** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 162 (*dub.*).

στοχάς -άδος, ἡ [στόχος] **platform** *for fixing the poles of hunting nets* POLL. 5.36 (*cf.* στοῖχος) ‖ *adj.* **going in a row,** *of birds* EUR. *Hel.* 1480 (*v.l.*).

στόχᾰσις -εως, ἡ [στοχάζομαι] PLAT. *Phil.* 62c, *see* στοχασμός.

στόχασμα -ατος, τό [στοχάζομαι] **javelin** EUR. *Bac.* 1205.

στοχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [στοχάζομαι] **conjecture, inference** PLAT. *Phil.* 56a GAL. 6.129 | *rhet.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.167, *al.* HERMOG. *St.* 36.9, *al.* | *dat.* στοχασμῷ as much as suffices, *in dosages* DIOSC.^{2} 1.48, *Eup.* 2.21 ‖ **regard, care** ▸ τινος for sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 616b, 63.981b PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 114 ‖ **setting up** *of a hunting net* POLL. 5.36 ‖ *Christ.* **moral purpose** EVAGR. *Vit.* 2 (79.1141B).

στοχαστέον [στοχάζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to aim:** τινος at sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 28 | ▸ σ. ὡς μή one must avoid GAL. 16.143 ‖ **it is necessary to conjecture** ▸ ἔκ τινος on the basis of sthg. POL. 9.15.13 ‖ **it is necessary to consider, it is necessary to pay attention** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.7.60.1 *etc.*

στοχαστής -οῦ, ὁ [στοχάζομαι] **diviner** VT *Is.* 3.2 IOS. *B.I.* 4.289 ‖ **one who aims** ▸ τινος at sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 45.

στοχαστικός -ή -όν [στοχαστής] **aiming at** *or* **tending towards** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 13; ἀρετὴ τοῦ μέσου σ. virtue which aims at the just mean ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1106b 15 ‖ *subst.* τὸ στοχαστικόν **care, consideration:** τινος for s.o. MAUR. 1.9.5 ‖ **shrewd, perceptive, sagacious** PLAT. *Gorg.* 463a ‖ *subst.* ἡ στοχαστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the capacity to form hypotheses** PLAT. *Phil.* 55e *etc.* ◆ *adv.* στοχαστικῶς **by hypothesis** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 17 *etc.*

στόχος -ου, ὁ [*see* στάχυς; *cf. AS* stingan, *OHG* stanga, *Lith.* stâgaras] **conjecture** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 243 ‖ **target** XEN. *Ag.* 1.25 ‖ **pillar** *or* **support** *of brick i*IG 2^{2}.463.59, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) ‖ POLL. 5.36, *see* στοχάς.

στρᾰβᾰλοκόμᾱς -α [στράβηλος, κόμη] **curly-haired** SOPH. *fr.* 1099 HSCH.

Στράβαξ -ακος, ὁ **Strabax,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 20.84.

στράβηλος -ου, ἡ [*see* στρεβλός] **shellfish** SOPH. *fr.* 324 ARISTOT. *fr.* 182 SPEUS. (ATH. 3.86c) ‖ **wild olive** PHERECR. 14.2.

στρᾰβίζω [στραβός] *impf.* ἐστράβιζον HSCH. η 257; **to squint** *p*PSI 1402.16 (II^{BCE}) HSCH. ι 581 L. *E.M.* 713.13.

στρᾰβισμός -οῦ, ὁ [στραβίζω] **strabismus, squint** GAL. 7.150 AL. *Pr.* 2.11.

στρᾰβοπέδης -ου [στραβός, πούς] **with twisted feet** HDN. *Epim.* 212.6 *al.*

στραβός -ή -όν [*see* στρεβλός] **crooked** SOR. 1.31.4 GAL. 19.141 AL. *Pr.* 1.124 *etc.*

στραβότης -ητος, ὁ [στραβός] **distortion,** *of the eyes* (… *Syn.* 8.51.1 EUSTATH. 915.31.

στραβόω *contr.* [στραβός] **to cause to squint** LEONTN. *VSym.* 48 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐστράβωσεν).

στράβων -ωνος, ὁ [στραβός] **squinting** COM. 756.

Στράβων -ωνος, ὁ **Strabon (Strabo),** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 1.2, 4.1 *etc.*

στράγαλος -ου, ὁ AESOP. *Vit.* G.69, *see* ἀστράγαλος.

στραγγᾰλάω, *contr.* [στραγγάλη] *aor.* ἐστραγγάλησα STRAB. 6.1.8 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστραγγάλημαι VT *Tob.* 2.3 (*cod.* S); *act.* **to strangle** MEN. *fr.* 576 ‖ *pass.* **to be strangled** VT *l.c.* DIOD. 1.68.5 (*codd.*).

στραγγάλη -ης, ἡ [στράγξ] **halter** SEXT. *P.* 3.15 | *fig.* **strangulation** PLUT. *Agis* 20.1 IOS. *A.I.* 6.166, 9.92 ‖ *medic.* **ligature** AET.^{1} 7.50.

στραγγᾰλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [στραγγάλη] **halter** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 200 HSCH. | *fig.* VT *Is.* 58.6 ‖ **knot, tangle,** *fig. of false dogmas* GREG. *Or.* 29.21.16 *etc.* ‖ **stiffness of the joints** HIPPIATR. 51.3.

στραγγᾰλιάω, *contr.* [στραγγάλη] **to set traps** PLUT. *QConv.* 618f.

στραγγᾰλίζω [στραγγάλη] *aor.* ἐστραγγάλισα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* στραγγαλισθείς HEC.^{1} 25 (DIOD. 1.68.5); **to strangle** STRAB. 6.1.8 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 530d ALCIPHR. 3.13.3.

στραγγᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [στραγγάλη] **halter** STRATT. 51 PHERECR. 25 | *fig. of philos. doctrines* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1033e ‖ *anat.* **induration, knot,** *of anat. parts* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 22 ‖ *an ornament* VT *Judg.* 8.26B *p*OXY. 1449.18, *al.* (III^{CE}).

στραγγᾰλιώδης -ες [στραγγάλη] **twisted, perverse** COM. 663 VT *Prov.* 8.8 (*v.l.*).

στραγγᾰλόω, *contr.* [στραγγάλη] *impf.* ἐστραγγάλουν IO. *HMt* (*PG* 58.734.19) ‖ *aor. inf.* στραγγαλῶσαι IO. (*PG* 47.350.10) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστραγγαλωμένος VT *Tob.* 2.3 (*codd. BA*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐστραγγαλώθην IGN. *Tral.* 5.1 ❶ *act.* **to strangle** IGN. *Tral.* 5.1 ‖ **to make convulsive movements with the hands, twist one's hands** IO. *HMt* 7.777B ❷ *mid.* **to be twisted** PHIL. 57.42 AL. *Pr.* 1.76.

στραγγεία -ας, ἡ [στραγγεύομαι] **postponement, hesitation** MAUR. 4.51.2 (*corr.*) POLL. 9.137.

στραγγεῖον -ου, τό [στράγξ] *surg., instrum. for drawing blood* AL. *Pr.* 2.59.

στραγγεύω [στράγξ] *impf. mid.* ἐστραγγευόμην HSCH. ω 121 ‖ *fut. mid.* στραγ<γ>εύσομαι PHOT. *Lex.* λ 228 ‖ *aor.* ἐστράγγευσα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 17, *ptc. mid.* στραγγευσάμενος PHOT. κ423, *al.*; *act. rar. and later = mid.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 17 (*corr.*) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to loiter, hesitate, delay** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 126 PLAT. *Rp.* 472a (*corr.*) *etc.*; τί ταῦτ' ἔχων σ.; why am I hesitating thus? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 131 | ▸ περί τι about sthg. MACHO *Chr.* 317 • στραγεύομαι *in pap. and v.l. in* ARISTOPH. *Nub. l.c.* VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 24.10 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

στραγγίᾱς -ου, ὁ [στράγξ] *type of wheat* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.21.2.

στραγγίζω [στράγξ] *fut.* στραγγιῶ VT *Lev.* 1.15 *and in compd.* ‖ *aor.* ἐστράγγισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστραγγισμένος ❶ *act.* **to squeeze out,** *liquids* VT *Lev.* 1.15 DIOSC.^{2} 1.30.4 ‖ SCH. OD. 12.351, *see* στρεύγομαι ❷ *mid.* SCH. IL. 15.511 L. *E.M.* 729.50, *see* στρεύγομαι ❸ *pass.* **to be squeezed out,** *liquids* DIOSC.^{2} 2.76.3 HIPPIATR. 38.2 • *fut.* (ἐκ)στραγγίσω EUS.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 23.872.54).

στραγγός -ή -όν [στράγξ] A **twisted, crooked** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* ‖ *medic.* **irregular, complicated, grave,** *of illnesses* RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.30) CASS. 14 ‖ *fig.* **impudent** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* B **in drops** SOR. 1.2.2, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.6.6) SOR. 3.6.1 ◆ *adv.* στραγγῶς **drop by drop** SOR. 1.31.3 • στραγός HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *compar.* στραγγώτερος *and* -ότερος.

στραγγουρέω, *contr.* [στραγγουρία] AN. *Herb.* 38, *see* στραγγουριάω.

στραγγουρία -ας, ἡ [στράγξ, οὖρον] *medic.* **strangury** HP. *Aph.* 3.16, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 810 PLAT. *epist.* 358e *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

στραγγουριάω, *contr.* [στραγγουρία] *medic.* **to suffer from strangury** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 616 PLAT. *Leg.* 916a DIOSC.^{2} 4.4.

στραγγουρικός -ή -όν [στραγγουρία] *medic.* **suffering from strangury** HP. *Morb.* 4.55 ‖ στραγγουρικὰ πάθη strangury HP. *Coac.* 2.444 EPIC. 52.1.

στραγγουριτία -ας, ἡ *p*OXY. 1384.30 (V^{CE}), v. στραγγουρία.

στραγγουριώδης -ες [στραγγουρία] *medic.* **similar to strangury** HP. *Epid.* 1.5.10 ‖ **suffering from strangury** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.17.

στραγγουρίωσις -εως, ἡ *JS* 87, 1881, *see* στραγγουρία.

στραγεύομαι *see* στραγγεύομαι.

στράγξ -γγός, ἡ [*see* στρογγύλος; *cf. Lat.* stringo, *OHG* strengi, *OIc.* strengr, *MIr.* srengim, *Latv.* stringu] **trickle, drop, drip** MEN. *fr.* 179 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.38); κατὰ στράγγα drop by drop THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.9 DION. *Dem.* 28.7 *etc.*

στραγός *see* στραγγός.

Στράμμενος -ου, ὁ **Strammenos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 52.10.

στρᾰπή -ῆς, ἡ L. *E.M.* 514.32, *see* ἀστραπή.

στράπτω [*see* ἀστήρ] **to flash, lighten** SOPH. *O.C.* 1515 AP. 1.544 | *fig.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 122 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ORPH. *H.* 19.2 OPP.^{1} 3.349 • *poet. and later for* ἀστράπτω ‖ *impf.* ἔστραπτον L. *Zon. s.v.* ἐφούδ ‖ *poet. aor.* στράψα | *ptc.* στράψας.

στράτα **and** στρᾶτα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* strata] **paved road, road** PHILOX.^{3} 681.1 *i*SEG 37.496 (IV-V^{CE}) PROC^{1} *B.* 2.1.6.2, *al. etc.*

στρατᾱγέτας, στρατᾱγέω, στρατᾱγός *Dor. for* στρατηγέτης, στρατηγέω, στρατηγός.

Στρατᾱγιος -ου, ὁ *Dor.* **Stratagios,** *epith. of Apollo i*IG 12.1.161.7.

στρᾰταρχέω, *contr.* [στρατάρχης] **to command an army** IOS. *B.I.* 4.81 (*v.l.*) | *fig. of God* PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 47.

στρᾰτάρχης -ου, ὁ [στρατός, ἄρχω] **commander of an army** AESCHL. *fr.* 182.1 (*dub. read.*) HDT. 3.157.4, 8.44.2 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.273, *al. i*OGIS 519.16 (III^{CE}).

στρᾰταρχία -ας, ἡ [στρατάρχης] **generalship** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.60 VETT. 184.29.

στρᾰταρχικός -ή -όν [στρατάρχης] **concerning the command of an army** VETT. 44.11 HEPH.^{1} 3.4.12.

στρᾰτάρχος -ου, ὁ PIND. *P.* 6.31, *I.* 5.40, *see* στρατάρχης.

στρᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [στρατεύω] A **military expedition, campaign** ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. HDT. 5.77.1 *etc.*; εἰς Ποτείδαιαν against Poteidaia PLAT. *Symp.* 219e | εἰς δὲ στρατείαν πάντας Ἀργείους ἄγων leading all the Argives into war EUR. *Suppl.* 229 | στρατείαν ποιεῖσθαι to make an expedition HDT. 1.71.1, 171.1 THUC. 2.11.1 = στρατείαν στρατεύειν EUR. *Suppl.* 116; παραγγέλλειν τινὶ στρατείαν to declare war on s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.13; στρατείαν ξυνελθεῖν to take part in the expedition THUC. 1.3.4; τῆς στρατείας γιγνομένης ἐκ καταλόγου because the expeditionary force was chosen from the list of hoplites ARISTOT. *Ath.* 26.1 | ἀπὸ στρατείας from a completed expedition AESCHL. *Ag.* 603, *Eum.* 631; κατὰ τὴν στρατείαν at the time of the expedition THUC. 2.101.6; ἐπὶ στρατείας εἶναι to be on campaign PLAT. *Symp.* 220c (*codd.*) = ἐν στρατείᾳ εἶναι XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.19; οἴκοι καὶ ἐπὶ στρατείας in peace and in war (*cf. Lat.* domi militiaeque) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260 ‖ **army** EUR. *I.A.* 495 (*corr.*), *Rh.*

263 (*corr.*) [B] *extens.* **military service** PLAT. *Rp.* 404a, *al. etc.*; ἐν ταῖς στρατείαις μισθοφορεῖν to earn pay for military service ARISTOT. *Ath.* 27.2; στρατείας στρατεύεσθαι to serve in the military DEMOSTH. 21.95 IS. 10.25 *I*G 2^2.505.54 (IV^{BCE}) | **military** *or* **civil service** *in the imperial administration* COD. *Iust.* 4.59.1.2, *al.* | **military discipline** DCASS. 78.36.2 | **military command** DCASS. 72.12.3 • *often v.l.* στρατιά.

στρᾰτειος -α -ον [στρατός] **warrior**, *epith. of Zeus I*MICHEL 725.6 (II^{BCE}) | *of Aphrodite I*CIG 2693f 7 (I^{BCE}).

στρᾰτευμα -ατος, τό [στρατεύω] **military expedition, campaign** EUR. *Cycl.* 283 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1133 *etc.*; ἐφ' Ἑλλάδα against Greece AESCHL. *Pers.* 758; ἐπὶ Σάμον against Samos HDT. 3.49.1; διέφυγον τὸ σ. they escaped the attack HDT. 8.112.3 || **army, troops, forces**, *on land or sea* HDT. 7.48 THUC. 6.74.1 VT *1Macc.* 9.34, *al.*; πεζὸν σ. land army AESCHL. *Pers.* 469; διαπόντιον σ. troops from overseas HERMIP. 57.2; ἱππικόν σ. cavalry troops XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.26; ναυτικὸν σ. Ἀχαιῶν the Achaean fleet SOPH. *Ph.* 59 || *extens.* **crowd, people** EUR. *Suppl.* 601, 653 (*dub. read.*).

στρᾰτευσείω [στρατεύω] **to yearn for war** DCASS. 9.40.33, 53.25.2.

στρᾰτεύσῐμος -ον [στρατεύω] **fit for military service** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.12, *Cyr.* 1.2.4 IOS. *A.I.* 2.317; *subst.* οἱ στρατεύσιμοι **young men old enough to serve in the military** POL. 6.19.6.

στρᾰτευσις -εως, ἡ [στρατεύω] **military expedition** HDT. 1.189.3 DION. *Thuc.* 38.2.

στρᾰτευτέον [στρατεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to battle** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.41.

στρατευτικός -ή -όν [στρατεύω] **warlike** ALEXIS 236.2 (*superl.* -ώτατος).

στρᾰτεύω [στρατός] *impf.* ἐστράτευον, *mid.* ἐστρατευόμην || *fut.* στρατεύσω, *mid.* στρατεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐστράτευσα, *mid.* ἐστρατευσάμην || *pf.* ἐστράτευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐστράτευμαι || *ppf.* ἐστρατεύκειν SCH. IL. 4.405, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐστρατεύθην (*mid. and pass.*) || *fut. pass.* στρατευθήσομαι VETT. 187.12 ❶ *act.* [A] **to undertake a military expedition, conduct a military compaign** HDT. 6.108.4, *al.* THUC. 3.7.3, *al. etc.*; ἐπὶ τοὺς Πέρσας against the Persians HDT. 1.77.3; ἐπὶ *or* εἰς Σικελίαν against Sicily XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.37, 1.5.21; πρὸς Ἄβυδον against Abydos XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.16; σ. ὅποι Κῦρος ἐπαγγέλλοι to wage war wherever Cyrus should direct XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.8 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: στρατείαν σ. to conduct an expedition EUR. *Suppl.* 116; πόλεμον σ. to make war THUC. 1.112.5 [B] *trans.* **to enlist** DIOD. 25.12 APP. 13.185, *al.* HDN.[1] 2.14.16 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to undertake a military expedition** *or* **campaign, wage war** HDT. 1.4.1, 7.61.1, *al.* LYS. 20.21 AND. 4.22 *etc.*; ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον against Egypt HDT. 3.139.1; ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήνων τόπον against the land of the Greeks AESCHL. *Pers.* 790; εἰς Σικελίαν against Sicily AND. 3.30; πρὸς τὴν τῶν Ὀλυνθίων πόλιν against Olynthos XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.3 | ▸ τινὸς οὕνεκα for the sake of s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 111; ▸ μετά τινος together with s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 967; ▸ ὑπό τινι under s.o.'s command PLUT. *Cam.* 2.1; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος on behalf of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 429b; ἔξω σ. to fight abroad PLAT. *Leg.* 814a [B] **to serve as a soldier, serve in the army** PIND. *P.* 1.51 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 232 EUP. 384.8 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.7 *etc.*; ὁπλίτης as a hoplite XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.1 = ἐκ καταλόγου XEN. *ib.*; μισθοῦ for pay, *i.e.* as a mercenary XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.7 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: στρατείας στρατεύεσθαι to perform military service DEMOSTH. 21.95 IS. 10.25 *I*G 2^2.505.54 ❸ *pass.* **to be enlisted** *P*OXY. 1103.5 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* • *Boeot.* στροτεύω *I*SEG 30.1980 (III^{BCE}).

στρᾰτηγεῖον *see* στρατήγιον.

στρᾰτηγέτης -ου, ὁ [στρατηγέω] **general** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.121, 18.7 *I*SYLL^3. 588.60 (II^{BCE}) LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 • *Dor.* στρᾰτᾱγέτᾱς.

στρᾰτηγέτις -ιδος, ἡ TZ. *Hist.* 12.961, *fem. of* στρᾰτηγέτης.

στρᾰτηγέω, *contr.* [στρατηγός] *impf.* ἐστρατήγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατηγούμην OECUM. *Apoc.* p. 157, *al.* || *fut.* στρατηγήσω || *aor.* ἐστρατήγησα || *pf.* ἐστρατήγηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατήγημαι || *ppf.* ἐστρατηγήκειν APP. 16.6.42 || *aor. pass.* ἐστρατηγήθην ❶ *act.* [A] *intrans.* **to be strategos** *or* **general** HDT. 5.28 EUR. *Her.* 391 *etc.*; *at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 288, *Nub.* 586 THUC. 1.57.6 AESCHN. 1.27 DEMOSTH. 34.50 *etc.*; ἀμφότερα δύνανται καὶ πολιτεύεσθαι καὶ σ. they are able to be both statesmen and generals ISOCR. 5.140 | ▸ τινος of s.o. HDT. 5.102.3, *al. etc.*; τῶν Λυδῶν of the Lydians HDT. 1.34.3; τῆς Σάμου of Samos PLUT. *Per.* 26.2 | ▸ τινι serving s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 25 EUR. *Tr.* 926 *etc.*; ἐστρατήγησε Λακεδαιμονίοισι ἐς Θεσσαλίην he was general of the Spartans against Thessaly HDT. 6.72.1; στρατηγήσαντες ὑμῖν serving you as strategoi LYS. 13.62; σ. Ξέρξῃ to be general of Xerxes' army PAUS. 9.1.3 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. στρατηγίας to hold military commands AND. 1.147 | ▸ *with compl. of place*: ἐπὶ Δηλίῳ at Delion AND. 4.13; ἐν Τροίᾳ at Troy SOPH. *El.* 1 || *at Rome* **to be praetor** PLUT. *CMa.* 4.4, *Ant.* 6.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.149 *etc.* | *rar.* **to be consul** POL. 2.21.7, 3.114.6 [B] **to lead** *or* **command as general** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 9.107.1 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.51, *An.* 7.6.40 *etc.*; σ. ναυμαχίαν to direct the naval battle DEMOSTH. 13.21; πάντα ὑπὲρ Φιλίππου σ. to conduct the entire war in Philip's favor DEMOSTH. 3.6 || *fig.*: ἐστρατήγησεν ἡ σιωπὴ τὸν ἀγῶνα silence led the contest PLUT. *Garr.* 506e | ▸ *abs.* ἡ τύχη ἐστρατήγησε κάλλιον fate was a better leader XEN. *An.* 2.2.13, *cf.* 3.2.27 [C] **to employ stratagems, scheme** ▸ *with fin. inf.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.8, *Cr.* 25.3 *etc.* || **to deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 3.71.1, 9.25.6 DION. 5.29.3 (*codd.*) *etc.*; δημαγωγῶν καὶ στρατηγῶν τὰ πλήθη swaying and duping the masses, *of Homer* STRAB. 1.2.9 ❷ *mid.* **to deceive**, *of Pythagoras* SOCR.[4] 28 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be commanded by a general** EUR. *Her.* 39 PLAT. *Ion* 541c ISOCR. 4.185 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 11 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ στρατηγούμενα **the troops** DEMOSTH. 4.25, 47 || *at Rome* **to be governed as a province** APP. 12.495 [B] **to be deceived** DEMOSTH. 4.41 VT *2Macc.* 14.31 • *Dor. inscr.* στρᾰτᾱγέω || *Aeol.* στροτᾱγέω *in inscr.* | *aor. ptc.* στροταγήσας || *aor. ptc. mid.* στρατηγησάμενος SOCR.[4] 28 (*codd.*).

στρᾰτήγημα -ατος, τό [στρατηγέω] **shrewdness in war, stratagem** XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.22 ISOCR. 12.78 POL. 3.18.9 *etc.* | *fig.* **device** CIC. *Att.* 5.2.2 PLUT. *Amat.* 755d DION. *Rh.* 9.8.

στρᾰτηγητέον [στρατηγέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to command** PLAT. *Sis.* 389d.

στρᾰτηγία -ας, ἡ [στρατηγός] [A] *milit.* **military command** HDT. 1.59.4, 5.26 THUC. 1.95.3 EUR. *Andr.* 678, 704 EUP. 104.3 XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.13 *etc.*; παραλύειν τινὰ τῆς στρατηγίης to strip s.o. of command HDT. 6.94; μετὰ τὴν ἐς Ἀμφίπολιν στρατηγίαν after (my) command at Amphipolis THUC. 5.26.5; ἀνάσσων Ἑλλάδος στρατηγίας holding military command of Greece EUR. *I.T.* 17 || *extens.* **campaign** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39 || *fig.* **art of command, military strategy** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.14, *Mem.* 3.1.5 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 307a *etc.* | **shrewdness, stratagem** DIOD. 17.23.2 [B] *as a political office, at Athens* **generalship, strategia** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 192 AESCHN. 2.41 PLAT. *Ap.* 36b, *Rp.* 599c *etc.*; ἐν ταῖς ἐνιαυσίοις στρατηγίαις in the annual strategiai PLUT. *Per.* 16.3 | *of the presidency of the Achaean league* POL. 4.37.1 *etc.* || *at Rome* **praetorship** PLUT. *CMi.* 39.3 *etc.*; σ. πολιτική praetura urbana PLUT. *Sul.* 5.1 | *extens.* **province** STRAB. 12.1.4, *al.* PLIN. 6.27 APP. 12.496 • *Ion.* -ίη.

στρᾰτηγιάω, *contr.* [στρατηγός] **to want to be general** PHERECR. 288 XEN. *An.* 7.1.33 DEMOSTH. 19.295 PLUT. *Eum.* 14.1 || **to wish to wage war** STRAB. 4.6.7 || **to make war** ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. STRAB. 7.4.3.

στρᾰτηγικός -ή -όν [στρατηγός] [A] *of things* **of** *or* **for a general** PLAT. *Pol.* 304e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 9, 1096a 32 *etc.*; σ. ἔργα a general's tasks XEN. *Oec.* 20.6; σ. σκηνή the general's tent PLUT. *Luc.* 16.4 | *subst.* ἡ στρατηγική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of strategy** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 290d *etc.* = τὰ στρατηγικά XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.12 DIOG. 5.80 (*title of a treatise*) || *at Rome* **of a praetor, praetorian**: σ. βῆμα praetorian tribunal DION. 5.28.2 [B] *of pers.* **suited for command, skilled in command** PLAT. *Grg.* 455c XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.8 *etc.* || *at Rome* **praetorian** STRAB. 14.6.6; *subst.* οἱ στρατηγικοί **milites praetoriani** PLUT. *Oth.* 9.1, 12.9 | **praetorius** *I*SYLL^3. 840 (II^{BCE}) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ♦ *adv.* στρατηγικῶς as **a general** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 362 || *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 10.32.7.

στρᾰτήγιον -ου, τό [στρατηγός] **general's tent** SOPH. *Ai.* 721 || *at Athens* **place of assembly for strategoi** AESCHN. 2.85, *al.* DEMOSTH. 42.14 *etc.* || *in Egypt* **office of the strategos** *P*PETR. 2.10.2, *al.* (III^{BCE}) || *at Rome* **praetorium, headquarters** PHIL. 102.5 POL. 6.31.1 DION. 5.28.2 *etc.*

στρᾰτηγίς -ίδος [στρατηγός] **of the general** SOPH. *Ai.* 49; σ. σκηνή general's tent PAUS. 4.19.1; ναῦς σ. flagship THUC. 2.84.3 AND. 1.11= ἡ σ. HDT. 8.92.2 || *at Rome* **praetorian**: σ. σπεῖρα cohortes praetoriae PLUT. *Ant.* 39.2 APP. 15.184 = σ. τάξις APP. 17.13 || *subst.* ἡ στρατηγίς **woman general** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 835, 870 PHERECR. 269; *epith. of Aphrodite I*G $9^2$1.256.3 (II-I^{BCE}).

στρᾰτηγός -οῦ, ὁ [στρατός, ἄγω] [A] *as milit. position* **leader of an army, general** ARCHIL. 114.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 816 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 22.3 *etc.* | *also* ἀνὴρ σ. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1627 PLAT. *Ion* 540d | ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ πεζοῦ of the infantry HDT. 7.83.1; Ἀχαιῶν of the Achaeans SOPH. *Ai.* 1232; στρατεύματος of the army XEN. *An.* 1.7.12; σ. ὅλων **supreme** commander SOPH. *Ai.* 1106 = σ. τῶν πάντων XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.13 | *fem.* ἡ σ. female general ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 491, 500 || *fig. of Eros* PLAT. *Symp.* 193; παραλαβὼν οἶνον στρατηγόν taking the wine to the general ANTIPH. 19.4; στρατηγοὶ κυνηγεσίων masters of the hunt ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 24 || *extens.* **commander, governor** SOPH. *Ant.* 8 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 29 [B] *as political office*: *at Athens* **strategos**, *annually elected magistrate with milit. authority* HDT. 6.109.1 EUP. 384.4 THUC. 1.61.1, 4.2.2 AND. 1.11 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 26.1, *al.* DEMOSTH. 4.25 *etc.*; στρατηγοὺς εἵλοντο δέκα they elected ten strategoi XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.16; μέλλω στρατηγὸν χειροτονεῖν Ἀγύρριον I'm going to vote for Agyrrhion for strategos PLAT.[1] 201.2 || *in other Greek cities* **chief magistrate** HDT. 5.38.2 *I*G 5.2.6.9 (IV^{BCE}) TIM. 149 POL. 2.43.1 *etc.* || *in Hellenistic kingdoms* **governor** *of a district P*ENTEUX. 1.12, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *I*OGIS 84.2, 267.13 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *at Alexandria* νυκτερινὸς σ. police commissioner STRAB. 17.1.12 || *at Rome* **consul** POL. 1.7.12, *al.* = σ. ὕπατος POL. 1.52.5 *I*SYLL^3. 685.10 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* | σ. ἀνθύπατος **proconsul**

*I*SYLL³. 826.1.1 (II^BCE) *etc.* | **praetor** DION. 2.6.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.1.26 = ἐξαπέλεκυς σ. POL. 3.106.6 | **praetor urbanus** POL. 33.1.5 = σ. κατὰ πόλιν *I*IG 14.951.2 (I^BCE) *etc.* | **duumvir**, *chief magistrate of a Rom. colony* NT *Acts* 16.20 || *in Jerusalem*, σ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ **temple prefect** NT *Luke* 22.52, *Acts* 4.1 IOS. *B.I.* 6.294 • *arch. and Dor.* στρᾱτᾱγός *in inscr.* | *Aeol.* στρότᾱγος *in inscr.*

στρατηΐη *Ion. for* στρατεία.

στρᾰτηλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [στρατηλάτης] **expedition, military operation, campaign** HDT. 4.105.1, *al.* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 326b; ἐπὶ Αἴγυπτον ἐποιέετο στρατηλασίην he mounted an expedition against Egypt HDT. 2.1.2 || **army** HDT. 8.140.α3 || **military command** PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 177 • *Ion.* -ίη.

στρᾰτηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [στρατηλάτης] *impf.* ἐστρατηλάτουν || *fut.* στρατηλατήσω || *aor. ptc.* στρατηλατήσας EUR. *Andr.* 736, *al.*; **to lead an army, wage war** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 7.10.θ1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 687 EUR. *I.A.* 1195 | ▸ ἐπί τι *or* τινα against sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 1.124.2, 5.31.1, 7.5.2 | ▸ *with adv. of place* AESCHL. *Pers.* 717 EUR. *Her.* 465 || **to be in charge, have command** ▸ τινος of s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 61, *Rh.* 276 = τινι EUR. *Bac.* 52, *El.* 321 • *Ion. 3. sg.* στρατηλάτεε, *inf.* -τεειν, *ptc.* -τέων HDT. || *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐστρατηλάτεε HDT. 4.118.4, 7.20.1.

στρᾰτηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [στρατός, ἐλαύνω] **leader of an army, general** PRAT. 1.9 SOPH. *Ai.* 1223 *etc.*; *fig.* σ. Ἑλλάδος the captains of Hellas EUR. *Or.* 970 | *also* σ. νεῶν admiral AESCHL. *Eum.* 637 || *Lat.* magister militum ZOS.² 2.33 *P*OXY. 2779.3 (VI^CE) *etc.*

στρατηλατιανός οῦ, ὁ [στρατηλάτης] *mil.* **officer in service to the general** *I*IG 10(2).1.791 *P*PSI 176.16, 183.3 (V^CE) IOMAL. *Chron.* 430.1 *etc.*

στρᾰτηλᾰτικός -ή -όν [στρατηλάτης] **of a general** PROCL. *Ptol.* 247.

στρᾰτηλάτις -ιδος [στρατηλάτης] **that guides armies**, *of the moon* PPGM 4.2275.

στρᾰτιά -ᾶς, ἡ [στρατός] A **army, troops, military force** PIND. *O.* 6.16 AESCHL. *Pers.* 534, *Ag.* 799 HDT. 6.12.4 *etc.*; πολλῇ στρατιᾷ καὶ ναυτικῇ καὶ πεζῇ with a large deployment of troops, both naval and military THUC. 6.33.2; τῆς στρατιᾶς κάκιστος ἦν ἀνήρ he was the worst man in the army EUP. 35.2 || **host, company** PIND. *P.* 11.50, *N.* 11.35; ἡ σ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ the heavenly host VT *Chr.* 2.33.3, *Neem.* 9.6 B **expedition, campaign** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 587, *al.* THUC. 8.108.4 *etc.*; στρατιὴν ποιεῦνται ἐπὶ Χαλκιδέας they launch an expedition against the Chalcidians HDT. 5.77.1; ἐπὶ στρατιᾶς in the army ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 354, 557 AND. 2.14 = κατὰ στρατιήν HP. *Med.* 14; οἵκοι τε καὶ ἐπὶ στρατιᾶς in peace and in war PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260b • *Ion.* -ή, *gen.* -ῆς.

Στρατία -ας, ἡ **Stratia**, *city in Arcadia* IL. 2.606 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

στρᾰτιάρχης -ου, ὁ DCASS. 55.28.1, *al.*, *see* στρᾰτίαρχος.

στρᾰτίαρχος -ου, ὁ [στρατιά, ἄρχω] XEN. *Lac.* 13.4 *I*SEG 7.12.7 (I^BCE), *see* στράταρχος || *at Rome* **praefectus** DCASS. 42.4.1, *al.*

στρᾰτιος -α -ον [στρατός] **of war, warlike**, *epith. of Zeus* HDT. 5.119.2 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 22 | *of Ares* PLUT. *Amat.* 757d, *cf.* ALC. 372 | *of Athena* PLUT. *Praec.* 801e LUC. *DMer.* 9.1 | *of Isis* POXY. 1380.102, *al.* (II^CE) || *compar.* -ώτερος || *adv. neut.* στράτιον in a warlike manner ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 618 • *Aeol.* στρότιος.

Στρατίος -ου, ὁ **Stratios**, *male name* OD. 3.413 *etc.*

Στράτιος -ου, ὁ [Στράτος] **inhabit. of Stratos** THUC. 2.81.

Στράτιχος -ου, ὁ **Stratichos**, *male name (myth.)* APOLLOD.⁷ 1.9.9 *etc.*

στρατιώδης -ες **military** [στρατός] GREG.¹ *VMos.* 2.42 (*v.l.* στασιώ-).

στρᾰτῐ̈ωτάριον -ου, τό [στρατιά] **soldier's bag** *P*OXY. 1657.1 *al.* (III^CE).

στρατιώτης -ου, ὁ [στρατεία] **soldier, warrior** HDT. 2.103.2, *al.* CRATIN. 150.5 THUC. 1.60.2, *al. etc.*; στρατιώτας καταλέγειν to enlist soldiers ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1065; στρατιώτας μισθωσάμενος having paid wages to the troops ARISTOT. *Ath.* 15.2 | *collect. sg.*: ὁ πολὺς ὅμιλος καὶ σ. the great mass of soldiers THUC. 6.24.3 || *bot. various plants* DIOSC.² 4.101, 102 GAL. 12.131 || *Christ.* **civil officer** EUS.¹ *H.E.* 10.8.10, *al. etc.* • *voc.* στρατιῶτα PHILEM. 142.1.

στρᾰτῐ̈ωτικός -ή -όν [στρατιά] **of a soldier, military** CRITI. B 34 *FdV* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.39 DION. 6.23.2 *etc.*; σ. οἰκήσεις soldiers' lodgings PLAT. *Rp.* 415e; σ. ἡλικία age of military service XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.37; *of pers.* φίλον ἔσχον τινὰ στρατιωτικόν I had a friend in the military PHOENIC. 4.5 | *subst.* τὸ στρατιωτικόν **troops** THUC. 8.83.3 *etc.*, *but also* soldier's pay DEMOSTH. 13.4; *subst.* τὰ στρατιωτικά **military affairs** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22 PLAT. *Ion* 540e, *but also* military funds ARISTOT. *Ath.* 47.2 *etc.*, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 19.291 || **martial, like a soldier** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 25 POL. 22.22.3, *al.* • *adv.* στρατιωτικῶς **like a soldier** ISOCR. 12.79 | *compar.* στρατιωτικώτερον THUC. 2.83.3 || **brutally** POL. 21.38.2.

στρατιῶτις -ιδος [στρατιώτης] **of soldiers, military** AESCHL. *Ag.* 47 EUP. 272.2 PLUT. *Marc.* 14.11 *etc.*; σ. ναῦς **troop ship** *I*IG 1².22.10 (V^BCE) THUC. 1.116.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.36 || *subst.* ἡ στρατιῶτις (*sc.* μυῖα) **soldier's flea** LUC. *Musc.* 12 | *type of grass* (*see* στρατιώτης) GEOP. 2.5.4.

Στρᾰτόδημος -ου, ὁ **Stratodemos**, *male name* THUC. 2.67 (*v.l.*).

στρᾰτοκῆρυξ -ῡκος, ὁ [στρατός, κῆρυξ] *milit.* **herald of an army** VT *1Kgs.* 22.36 *P*SB 4512.14 (II^BCE) | *official of various divisions* ARR. *Tact.* 10.4, 14.4 AEL.¹ 9.4 *etc.*

Στρᾰτόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Stratokleia**, *female name* *I*SEG 14.229.1 (IV^BCE) *etc.*

Στρᾰτοκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Stratokleides**, *male name* LUCIL.¹ (AP 11.210.5).

Στρᾰτοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Stratokles**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 4.2.28 *etc.*

Στρᾰτόλᾱ -ας, ἡ **Stratola**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.19.

Στρᾰτόλαος -ου, ὁ **Stratolaos**, *male name* *I*IG 2².2047.7 (II^CE) *etc.* • Στρατόλας XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.31 *and in inscr.*

στρᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [στρατός, λέγω] *impf.* ἐστρατολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατολογούμην BAS. *Is.* 5.182 (*pass.*) || *fut.* στρατολογήσω || *aor.* ἐστρατολόγησα || *pf. ptc.* ἐστρατολογηκώς [ATHANAS.] *Res.* 6, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατολογημένος EUSTATH. 1889.53 || *aor. ptc. pass.* στρατολογηθείς; **to raise an army, enlist soldiers** DION. 11.24.1 IOS. *A.I.* 5.114, *al.* || *pass.* **to be enlisted** DIOD. 12.67.5 PLUT. *Caes.* 35.1.

στρατολόγημα -ατος, τό NILANC. *Ep.* 4.4 (79.552C), *see* στρᾰτολογία.

στρᾰτολογία -ας, ἡ [στρατολογέω] *milit.* **enlistment, levy** DION. 6.44.2 HERMOG. *Prog.* 23.2 *P*LIPS. 54.10 *al.* (IV^CE).

στρᾰτόμαντις -εως, ὁ [στρατός, μάντις] **soothsayer of the army** AESCHL. *Ag.* 122.

1. Στρᾰτονίκεια -ας, ἡ **Stratonikeia (Stratonicea)** *city in Caria* POL. 30.19.3 *etc.*

2. Στρᾰτονίκεια -ων, τά [Στρατονίκη] **festival in honor of Stratonike** *I*DÉLOS 320 *B* 58 (III^BCE).

Στρᾰτονίκειος -ου, ὁ **Stratonikeios**, *male name* AMMI. (AP 11.97.1).

Στρᾰτονῑκεύς -έως, ὁ [Στρατονίκεια 1] **inhabit. of Stratonikeia** STRAB. 13.1.59.

Στρᾰτονίκη -ης, ἡ **Stratonike**, *female name* THUC. 2.101.6 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 807 *etc.*

Στρᾰτονῑκίς -ίδος, ἡ **Stratonikis**, *epith. of Aphrodite at Smyrna* *I*OGIS 229.12 (III^BCE) *etc.*

Στρᾰτόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Stratonikos**, *male name* PLAT. *Sis.* 387a *etc.*

στρᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [στρατός] **to be at war** IL. 3.187, 4.378 AP. 2.387 | *aor. ptc. pass.* στρατωθέν assembled for battle AESCHL. *Ag.* 133 • *epic impf.* (ἐ)στρατόωντο.

στρᾰτοπεδάρχης -ου, ὁ [στρατόπεδον, ἄρχω] *milit.* **commander** *P*BGU 1822.13 (I^BCE) (*prob.*) DION. 10.36.6 IOS. *B.I.* 6.238 *etc.* || **camp prefect** *I*CIL 3.13648 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22.

στρᾰτοπεδαρχικός -ή -όν [στρατοπεδάρχης] **of the military commander** PTOL.⁴ *Tetr.* 176.

στρᾰτοπεδεία -ας, ἡ [στρατόπεδον] *milit.* **encampment** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.24 AEN. 16.15 *etc.*

στρᾰτοπέδευμα -ατος, τό [στρατοπεδεύω] *milit.* **army** DIOD. 15.83.5 (*codd.*).

στρᾰτοπέδευσις -εως, ἡ [στρατοπεδεύω] *milit.* **act of pitching camp, taking up a position** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.6 PLAT. *Rp.* 526d || *extens.* **position of an army** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.25.

στρᾰτοπεδευτικός -ή -όν [στρατόπεδον] **to do with encampment** POL. 6.30.3 || **concerning encampments**, *of a book* AEN. 21.2.

στρᾰτοπεδεύω [στρατόπεδον] *impf.* ἐστρατοπέδευον, *mid.* ἐστρατοπεδευόμην || *fut.* στρατοπεδεύσω, *mid.* στρατοπεδεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐστρατοπέδευσα, *mid.* ἐστρατοπεδευσάμην || *pf.* ἐστρατοπέδευκα, *mid. pass.* ἐστρατοπέδευμαι || *ppf.* ἐστρατοπεδεύκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστρατοπέδευτο DCASS. 42.3.2 || *aor. ptc. pass.* στρατοπεδευθείς BAS. *epist.* 41.1; *act.* **to set up camp, encamp** XEN. *An.* 7.6.24, *Cyr.* 4.2.6 (*v.l.*) VT *Gen.* 12.9, *al.* || *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 1.62.1, *al.* THUC. 1.30.3 XEN. *An.* 2.2.15, 2.4.1 | *analog.* **to be at anchor**, *of ships* HDT. 7.124.

στρᾰτόπεδον -ου, τό [στρατός, πέδον] *milit.* A **encampment, camp** HDT. 1.75.4, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 79 SOPH. *Ph.* 10 THUC. 1.11, *al. etc.* || *at Rome* Castra Praetoriana DCASS. 60.1.3, *al.* || *often in geogr. names*: Τυρίων σ. Camp of the Tyrians, *near Memphis* HDT. 2.112.2; τὰ Σ. the Encampments, *in Egypt* HDT. 2.154.1 B *extens.* **army, troops**, *on land or sea* HDT. 4.203.3, *al.* THUC. 1.53.3, *al.* LYS. 21.6 *etc.*; σ. ναυτικὰ καὶ πεζικά forces on sea and on land XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.18 || *at Rome* **legion** POL. 1.62.2 DCASS. 55.23.2 *etc.* || *extens.* **retinue** *of a tyrant* PLAT. *Rp.* 568d; *of the emperor or a dignitary* IUL. *epist.* 46 || *Christ.* **imperial court** BAS. *epist.* 74.2.5 *etc.*

στρᾰτόπλωτος -ον [στρατός, πλέω] **transporting an army by sea** LYC. 1037.

στρᾰτός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* στορέννυμι; *cf. Skt.* strtá-, *OIr.* sreth, *Av.* strta-] **army, host, military force**, *on land or at sea* IL. 13.308, *al.* *I*SYLL³. 11 (VI^BCE) *etc.*; ἀνὰ στρατόν throughout the host IL. 1.53, *al.* = κατὰ σ. IL. 1.229, *al.*; σ. ἀνδρῶν an army of men HDT. 1.53.1; ἱππήων στρότον, ... πέσδων, ... νάων a host of horsemen, ... of foot soldiers, ... of ships SAPPH. 16.1; πεζὸς σ. ground force AESCHL. *Pers.* 728; σ. ναυβάτας naval force AESCHL. *Ag.* 987 = σ. νηΐτης *or* ναυτικός THUC. 4.85.7, 7.71.6 AESCHL. *Ag.* 634 || **throng, crowd, people** PIND. *O.* 9.95, *P.* 2.87, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 683, 782, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 749, *Tr.* 795 | *fig. of things*: ἐριβρόμου νεφέλας σ. ἀμείλιχος a grim bank of rumbling clouds PIND. *P.* 6.12 • *Aeol.* στρότος || *epic gen.* στρατόφι IL. 10.347.

1. Στράτος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ **Stratos**, *in Acarnania* THUC. 2.80.8 XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.4 *etc.*

2. Στράτος -ου, ὁ **Stratos**, *male name* QS 8.99.

στρᾰτοϋπηρέτης -ου, ὁ [στρατός, ὑπηρέτης] **army servant** *P*SB 4293.8.

στρᾰτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [στρατός, φύλαξ] **army captain** STRAB. 12.5.1, 15.1.46.

Στρᾰτοφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Stratophon**, *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.77.3).

Στράττις -ιδος *and* ιος, ὁ **Strattis**, *tyrant of Chios* HDT. 4.138.2 | *com. poet* ATH. 4.160b.

στρᾰτύλλαξ, ὁ [στρατός] **toy general** CIC. *Att.* 16.15.3.

Στρᾰτυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Stratyllis**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 365.

Στράτων -ωνος, ὁ **Straton**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 942, *al. etc.*

Στρᾰτωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Stratonides** DEMOSTH. 43.36 | *com. for* "bellicose" ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 596.

στράτωρ -ωρος, ὁ [*Lat.* strator] **groom** *I*OGIS 628.1 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

στραφείς, στραφῆναι, στραφθέντες, στράφω *see* στρέφω.

στρέβλευμα -ατος, τό [στρεβλός] **perversity** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 6.12.

στρέβλη -ης, ἡ [*see* στρεβλός] *proper.* that which twists *or* turns, *and so* **crank** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 441 || *pl.* **twisted cords** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 701b 3, 9 || **instrument of torture** POL. 18.54.7 VT *4Macc.* 7.4 IOS. *A.I.* 19.38 LUC. *Nec.* 14 *etc.* | *extens.* **torture** DIPH. 88.2 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.152 DIOD. 13.86.2 *etc.* || **press** PLUT. *Frig.* 950a.

στρεβλοκάρδιος -ον [στρεβλός, καρδία] **perverse of heart** VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Prov.* 11.20.

στρεβλοκέρατος -ον [στρεβλός, κέρας] **with curved horns** HSCH. *s.v.* ῥαικακερείς.

στρεβλόπους -πουν, *gen.* ποδος [στρεβλός, πούς] **with crooked feet** TZ. *Hist.* 10.616.

στρεβλόρινος -ον [στρεβλός, ῥίς] **hook-nosed** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 103, *al.*

στρεβλός -ή -όν [*see* στρέφω] A **twisted, crooked** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 516 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 26 *etc.* || *extens.* **wrinkled**, *of the brow* LEON. (AP 7.440) || *of pers.* **squinting** EUP. 195.2 HP. *Aër.* 14 *etc.* B *fig.* **cunning, shrewd** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 878 || **perverse** VT *Ps.* 17.27, *Sir.* 36.20 AESOP. 66 ◆ *adv.* στρεβλῶς **in a twisted way, not straight** στρεβλῶς περιπατεῖ οἷα καρκίνος he walks crooked like a crab SCH. NIC. *Th.* 799-802.8 *etc.* | **erroneously** [ATHANAS.] *Ar.* 31.16, *al.* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 380.244 *etc.*

στρεβλόστομος -ον [στρεβλός, στόμα] **crooked-mouthed** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 298.

στρεβλότης -ητος, ἡ [στρεβλός] **crookedness** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968b || **curvature** PLUT. *Mar.* 25.3 || *fig.* **perversity** VT (Aq., Th.) *Prov.* 4.24, (Al.) *Prov.* 6.14.

στρεβλόχειλος -ον [στρεβλός, χεῖλος] **with crooked lips, captious, twisted** GREG. *Or.* 32.26.20.

στρεβλόω, *contr.* [στρεβλός] *impf.* ἐστρέβλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐστρεβλούμην || *fut.* στρεβλώσω, *mid.* στρεβλώσομαι || *aor.* ἐστρέβλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστρέβλωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐστρεβλώθην || *fut. pass.* στρεβλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to twist**, *of ropes or cords* HDT. 7.36.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 531b; *of a sprained limb* HDT. 3.129.2; *of wrestlers* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.3 || *of pers.* **to rack, torture** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 620 ANTIPHO 5.32 *etc.*; στρεβλοῦτε καὶ δικάζετε you inflict torture and give judgment ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 620; σ. τινα ὡς κατάσκοπον to toture s.o. as a spy ANTIPH. 274.2 || *fig.* **to distort**, *of words* NT *2Pet.* 3.16 ❷ *mid.* **to twist**: τὰς χεῖρας the hands ALCIPHR. 3.7.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be twisted**, *of wrestlers* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.4 || **to undergo torture** AND. 1.44 PLAT. *Rp.* 361e *etc.*; ἐπὶ τροχοῦ στρεβλούμενος tortured on the rack ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 846, *Pl.* 875; ἀπέθανε στρεβλωθείς he died under torture LYS. 13.54 || *medic.* **to acquire a squint** AN. *Par.* 3.2.3 || *fig.* **to be misunderstood**, *of words* VT *2Sam.* 22.27.

στρέβλωμα -ατος, τό [στρεβλόω] **twist, twisting** EROT. (*s.v.* σχάσματα).

στρέβλωσις -εως, ἡ [στρεβλόω] **torture** IOS. *A.I.* 19.34 PLUT. 7 2.1070b | **nuisance, bother** IUST. *Ed.* 7.7 *P*CPR 10.121.5 (VI^{CE}).

στρεβλωτήριον -ου, τό [στρεβλόω] **rack** *for torture* VT *4Macc.* 8.13.

στρεβλωτήριος -α -ον [στρεβλόω] **torturing** HSCH. *s.v.* λυγῶδες.

στρεβλωτικός -όν [στρεβλός] **that which twists** *or* **contorts** *instruments of torture* GREG.[1] *VThaum.* 945.2 HSCH. α 7189.

στρεγγίς *see* στλεγγίς.

στρέμμα -ατος, τό [στρέφω] *medic.* **sprain, dislocation** HP. *Off.* 23 DEMOSTH. 2.21, 11.14 *etc.* || **twisting** GAL. 10.890 || **twisted thread** VT *Judg.* 16.9.

στρέπταιγλος -α -ον [στρέφω, αἴγλη] **with twirling flashes** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 335 PHILOX. 17.

στρεπτάριον -ου, τό [στρεπτός] *medic.* **gauze** PAEG. 6.50.

στρέπτειρα -ας, ἡ [στρέφω] **spinner**, *of Moira* *I*GVI 1154.9 (II^{BCE}).

στρεπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [στρέφω] **hinge** AGATH. (AP 5.294.7).

στρεπτίκιος -ον [στρέφω] **braided**, *of bread* ATH. 3.113d.

στρεπτικός -ή -όν [στρέφω] **to do with twisting**: *subst.* τὸ στρεπτικόν **twisting**, *part of weaving* PLAT. *Pol.* 282d POLL. 7.209.

στρεπτίνδᾰ [στρέφω] *adv., game in which a shell or coin is struck and flipped over* POLL. 9.110, 117.

στρεπτόλῠτον -ου, τό [στρέφω, λύω] **intertwining**, *rhet. fig.* PHOT. *Bibl.* 401a.

στρεπτός -ή -όν [στρέφω] A **twisted, intertwined** EUR. *Cycl.* 225 ORPH. *A.* 623 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.2 *etc.*; σ. χιτών chain-mail tunic IL. 5.113, 21.31; σ. ἁρπεδόνα twisted thread ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.4); σ. κύκλος twisted circle, *as a collar* DIOD. 5.45.6 || **folded, curved** EUR. *H.F.* 946 THEOCR. 25.212; ἄγκιστρα σ. curved hooks THEAET.[1] (AP 6.27.6) || *fig.* **bending, yielding**, *of the gods* IL. 9.497; στρεπταὶ μέν τε φρένες ἐσθλῶν the souls of the good are pliant IL. 15.203 | **fluent**, *of the tongue* IL. 20.248 B *subst.* ὁ στρεπτός **collar** HDT. 9.80.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 553c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 IOS. *A.I.* 11.255; σ. περιαυχένιος necklace HDT. 3.20.1 | *also* τὸ σ. PLUT. *Art.* 15.2 *etc.* || **ring** *or* **braid**, *of dough* DEMOSTH. 18.260 ATH. 4.130d POLL. 6.77 || *medic.* **gauze** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.795 PAEG. 6.6.

στρεπτοφόρος -ον [στρεπτός, φέρω] **wearing a collar** HDT. 8.113.3 | *subst.* ὁ στρεπτοφόρος *category of legionary soldier* LYD. *Mag.* 47.18.

στρευγεδών -όνος, ἡ [στρεύγω] **agony, suffering** NIC. *Al.* 313.

στρεύγω [*cf. AS* stroccian, *Latv.* strūgains, *Russ.* strogáti] *later epic impf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)στρευγόμην; *act.* **to torment, afflict** HSCH. || *pass.* **to be distressed** *or* **worn out, languish** IL. 15.512 AP. 4.1058 TIMOTH. 15.82 *etc.*; δηθὰ σ. ἐὼν ἐν νήσῳ ἐρήμῃ to waste away at length living on a desert island OD. 12.351; στρευγόμενος καμάτοισι worn out by suffering AP. 4.384; μεγάλᾳ δ' ἐστρεύγετο νούσῳ he was worn out by a grave disease CALLIM. *H.* 6.67.

στρεφεδῑνέω, *contr.* [στρέφω, δινέω] *intrans. act.* **to roll**, *of the eyes* QS 13.7 || *pass.* **to roll, spin**: στρεφεδίνηθεν δέ οἱ ὄσσε his eyes spun round IL. 16.792.

στρέφω [*see* στρεβλός] *impf.* ἔστρεφον, *mid. pass.* ἐστρεφόμην || *fut.* στρέψω, *mid.* στρέψομαι || *aor.* ἔστρεψα, *rar. mid.* ἐστρεψάμην || *pf.* ἔστροφα (*in compd.*), *mid. pass.* ἔστραμμαι || *ppf.* (ὑπ)εστρόφειν IOS. *A.I.* 15.221, *mid. pass.* ἐστράμμην || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐστρέφθην *and aor*^{t}. ἐστράφην || *fut. pass.* στραφήσομαι VT *1Sam.* 10.6 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to turn, bend, veer** OD. 4.520 SOPH. *Ai.* 575 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 902 *etc.*; ἵππους horses IL. 8.168 OD. 15.205; πηδάλιον the rudder PIND. *fr.* 40; κάρα one's head EUR. *Med.* 1152; ὄμμα one's eyes EUR. *I.T.* 68; πρόσωπον one's face EUR. *Hec.* 344, *Ph.* 457; σ. ἑαυτόν to turn oneself AESCHL. *Pr.* 708 PLAT. *Pol.* 269 | *fig.*: στρέψας σεαυτὸν ἐς πονηρὰ πράγματα turning yourself towards evil actions ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1455; (πόλιν) πρὸς κέρδος ἴδιον ἄλλοτ' ἄλλοσε στρέφει he turns the city now this way, now that, for his own profit EUR. *Suppl.* 413; τὸ πρᾶγμα πανταχῇ στρέφων twisting the affair in every way DEMOSTH. 21.116 || **to cause to rotate**, *of a vase on a potter's wheel* SANN. 4; *of a spindle* HDT. 5.12.4; *of the cosmos* PLAT. *Pol.* 269e, *Epin.* 977b | *analog.* **to spin** *I*G 14.607i 1 LUC. *Fug.* 12 | *fig.* μεγάλας σ. περιόδους to weave long periods PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235e || *fig.* **to turn in the mind, ponder** EUR. *Hec.* 750 LUC. *Alex.* 8; βουλὴν ἐν ἑαυτῷ the decision to himself AEL. *N.A.* 10.48 B *intrans.* **to turn, bend, rotate** IL. 18.544 SOPH. *Ichn.* 224 XEN. *An.* 4.3.26, 32 *etc.*; στρέψασκον ἀν' ὄγμους they would turn in the furrows IL. 18.546; τὸν στρέφοντα κύκλον ἡλίου the rotating disc of the sun SOPH. *fr.* 738.2; ἠναγκαζόμην στρέψαι δεῦρο I was obliged to wend my way here PLAT.[1] 99.2; στρέψαντες ἀπεχώρουν having wheeled round they went away XEN. *Ag.* 2.3 C **to overturn, upset** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 1166, *fr.* 536; γῆν σ. to turn over the earth XEN. *Oec.* 16.15; κάτω σ. to turn over SOPH. *Ant.* 717 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 733; ἄνω καὶ κάτω σ. to turn upside down AESCHL. *Eum.* 651 PLAT. *Gorg.* 511a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.21 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: πάσας σ. στροφάς to turn in every direction PLAT. *Tim.* 43e | *medic.* **to dislocate, sprain** EPICT. *Ench.* 29.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.4 | *fig.* **to upset, torture** ANTIPH. 175.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1131 PLAT. *Rp.* 330e *etc.*; τί μου στρέφει τὴν γαστέρα; what is upsetting my stomach? ARISTOPH. *fr.* 477.1 | *mus. of false notes* PHERECR. 155.15 || **to transform, change** VT *Ps.* 113.8, 29.12, *Ex.* 4.17; *of metals* ZOS.[1] 195B.; *of pers.* VT *1Sam.* 10.6 || **to give back**, *of money* NT *Matt.* 27.3 ❷ *mid.* A **to turn, turn around** IL. 24.5 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302b *etc.*; ἐν τε κύνεσσι κάπριος ἠὲ λέων στρέφεται a boar or lion turns amid the dogs IL. 12.42; τί δυσκολαίνεις καὶ στρέφει τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην; why are you worrying and tossing and turning all night long? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 36, *cf.* AMPH. 20.4 | *fig.*: στρεφόμενα λέγων speaking cryptically DION. *Rh.* 8.15 || **to turn back, depart, return** IL. 6.516 SOPH. *O.C.* 1648, *Ant.* 315 *etc.*; ποῖ στρέφει; where are you going? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 230, 610 | *of places* ἐπὶ τὰς ἄρκτους ἐστραμμένους oriented toward the north POL. 2.15.8 B **to go about**: ταῦτα μὲν ἐν δήμῳ στρέφεται κακά these ills circulate among the people SOL. 4.23; ἀνειμένη στρέφῃ you go about freely SOPH. *El.* 516; σ. περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια to go about through the courts PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.139 || *fig.* **to seek a way out, equivocate**: τί ταῦτα στρέφει; why do you prevaricate thus? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 385; τί δῆτα ἔχων στρέφει; why do you still equivocate? PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236e; πάσας στροφὰς στρέφεσθαι to use every ploy PLAT. *Rp.* 405c | **to deal with a certain area**, *of teachings* PLAT. *Theaet.* 194b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 22 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.124 || **to re-**

Σ

volve, *of heavenly bodies* OD. 5.274 PLAT. *Tim.* 40b; *of the distaff* PLAT. *Rp.* 617a; *of a joint* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1495 | **to dislocate** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 789e [C] *rar. causat. trans.* **to cause to turn back**: στρέψαι στράτευμα ἐς Ἄργος turn your army back to Argos SOPH. *O.C.* 1416 ❸ *pass.* [A] *intrans.* **to turn, turn over, turn around** IL. 5.40, 575 OD. 9.435, 16.352; στρεφθεὶς μετόπισθεν turning back IL. 15.645; ὡς ἐν κυσὶν πολλῆσιν ἐστράφην λύκος I turned like a wolf among dogs SOL. 36.27; στραφέντες ἔφευγον turning their backs, they fled XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.63, *An.* 3.5.1 | **to dislocate** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.129.1 ‖ *fig.* **to turn, change** SOPH. *Tr.* 1134; τοῦ δὲ σοῦ ψόγου οὐκ ἂν στραφείην I would not change because of your reproach SOPH. *Ai.* 1117 | *Christ.* **to be converted**: ἐὰν μὴ στραφῆτε if you are not converted NT *Matt.* 18.3 [B] **to be twisted** *or* **wound** HOM. 4.411 XEN. *An.* 4.7.15 ‖ **to be made to rotate** PLAT. *Pol.* 269e, *Epin.* 977b ‖ *fig.* **to be tormented** *by pains* AEL. *N.A.* 2.44 • *Dor.* στράφω, *Aeol.* στρόφω ‖ *epic aor.* στρέψα OD. 4.520, *epic iter.* στρέψασκον IL. 18.546 | *imper. mid.* στρέψαι SOPH. *O.C.* 1416 ‖ *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* -εστράφατο HDT. 1.27.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass. usu. Dor.* ἐστράφθην SOPHR. 84 *etc.*

Στρέψα -ης, ἡ **Strepsa**, *locality in Thrace* AESCHN. 2.27 HELLAN. 61.

Στρεψαῖος -α -ον [Στρέψα] **of Strepsa**, *of Hermes* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 126.

στρεψαύχην -ενος [στρέφω, αὐχήν] **with a twisted neck**, *of a cup* THEOP. 55.1.

στρεψηλάκᾰτος -ον [στρέφω, ἠλακάτη] **that turns the spindle**, *epith. of spirits* PMAG.PAR. 1.1358.

Στρεψιάδης -ου, ὁ **Strepsiades**, *male name* PIND. *I.* 7.31 ‖ *com. character* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1206 • *Dor.* -άδᾱς ‖ *voc.* -ιαδες ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1206.

στρεψίκερως -ωτος [στρέφω, κέρας] **with twisted horns**, *of an antelope* PLIN. 11.124.

στρεψίμαλλος -ον [στρέφω, μαλλός] *proper.* **with a tangled fleece**, *fig.*: σ. τὴν τέχνην with a convoluted poetic style, *of Euripides* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 682.

στρέψις -εως, ἡ [στρέφω] **evolution, change** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 696b 28.

στρεψοδῑκέω, *contr.* [στρέφω, δίκη] **to distort the law** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 434 (*aor. inf.* στρεψοδικῆσαι).

στρεψοδῑκοπᾰνουργία -ας, ἡ [στρέφω, δίκη, πανουργία] **villainy in twisting justice** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1468.

στρήνα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* strena] **present, propitiatory gift** ATH. 3.97d LYD. *Mens.* 4.4.

στρηνής -ές [*see* στερέος?, *cf. Lat.* strēnuus?] **shrill, piercing**: *adv. neut.* στρηνές shrilly, *of sounds* AP. 2.323 ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.287.3) CRINAG. (AP 6.350.2).

στρηνιάω, *contr.* [στρῆνος] *impf.* ἐστρηνίων ANTIPH. 82.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐστρηνίασα; **to indulge oneself in excesses** *or* **wantonness** ANTIPH. *l.c.* SOPHIL. 7.3 DIPH. 133 *etc.*

στρηνός -ή -όν NICOSTR. 38 (*adv. neut.* στρηνόν *corr.*, στρῆνον *codd.*), *see* στρηνής.

1. στρῆνος -ου, ὁ [*see* στρηνής] **desire, longing** LYC. 438.

2. στρῆνος -ους, τό [*see* στρηνής] **insolence, arrogance** VT *2Kgs.* 19.28 ‖ **extravagance, luxury** NT *Rev.* 18.3 PALLADAS (AP 7.686.6) ‖ **lust** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.83 (79.425C).

στρηνόφωνος -ον [στρηνός, φωνή] **shrill-voiced** CALL. 37.

στρηνύζω [στρηνής] **to trumpet**, *of elephants* IUB. 48 (*corr.*; *codd.* στρυν-).

στρῑβῐλῐκίγξ *adv. com. in* οὐδ' ἂν σ. not even a smidgen ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1035.

στρίγλα -ης, ἡ Sch.Aristid.^{1} 42, *see* Λάμια.

στρίξ στριγός, ἡ [*see* τρίζω?, *cf. Lat.* stringō?, strīdeō] *onomat. ornith.* **strix**, *nocturnal bird* LYR. *C.P.* 13 (*acc.* στρίγγα *conject.*) THEOGNOST. *Can.* 41, 132.

στριφνός -όν [*see* στρίφνος?] **hard, firm, solid** HP. *V.M.* 15 (*v.l.*), *NatMul.* 1 (*v.l.*), *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 385 OPP.^{1} 1.411 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 642e (*codd.*) | *rhet.* **harsh**, *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 24.11, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος HP. *Mul.* 2.111 (*v.l.*) | *superl.* -ότατος HP. *Carn.* 3 (*v.l.*).

στρίφνος -ου, ὁ [στριφνός] **tough meat** VT *Job* 20.18.

στριφνότης -ητος, ἡ [στριφνός] *rhet.* **denseness** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 34.4 (*v.l.*).

στροβανίσκος -ου, ὁ **tripod** HSCH.

στροβεία -ας, ἡ [στροβεύς] **fuller's workshop** (*prob.*) *I*SYLL^{3}. 546 *A* 12 (III^{BCE}).

στροβεύς -έως, ὁ [στρόβος] **brush**, *fuller's instrum.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 385.

στροβέω, *contr.* [στρόβος] *impf.* ἐστρόβουν (*in compd.*), *mid. pass.* ἐστροβούμην ‖ *fut.* στροβήσω, *mid.* στροβήσομαι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 817 ‖ *aor.* ἐστρόβησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστροβημένος LYC. 172 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* στροβηθείς ARISTONIC. *Od.* 22.84 ‖ *fut. pass.* στροβηθήσομαι IUL.^{6} p. 95.4 ❶ *act.* **to shake, turn, upset**, *also fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 386, *Nub.* 700, *Ve.* 1528 COM. *CAF* 219 VT *Job* 9.34, 13.11, *al. etc.*; τίνες σε δόξαι στροβοῦσιν; what thoughts disturb you? AESCHL. *Ch.* 1052; νόσος περιιοῦσα τὴν Ἰταλίαν ἐστρόβησε καὶ τὴν Ῥώμην a plague which passed through Italy shook Rome too PLUT. *Num.* 13.1 ❷ *mid.* **to roll**, *one's eyes* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 817 ❸ *pass.* **to be tossed about**: οἵοσιν ἐν χειμῶσι ναυτίλων δίκην στροβούμεθα in such storms we are tossed about like sailors AESCHL. *Ch.* 203 ‖ *fig.* **to be upset** *or* **shaken** POL. 23.10.13 POLYSTR. *Cat.* 23.26.

στρόβησις -εως, ἡ [στροβέω] **confusion** EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.3.1.

στροβητός -ή -όν [στροβέω] **tossed about** LUC. *Pod.* 12 • *adv.* στροβητῶς **with joltings** HSCH.

στροβῑλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [στρόβιλος] **pine cone seller** POXY. 1446.58 (II-III^{CE}).

στροβιλέα -ας, ἡ [στρόβιλος] *prob.* **carob** ENOCH 1.32.4 ‖ **pine cone** GLOSS.

στροβῑλέω, *contr.* [στρόβιλος] **to wind** PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 375 (*aor. inf.* στροβιλῆσαι) (*dub.*).

στροβῖλη -ης, ἡ [στρόβος] *medic.* **wad of linen** HP. *Fist.* 3.

στροβιλίζω [στρόβιλος] **to twist, turn**, *of the neck* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.94.4) (*aor. ptc.* στροβιλίσας).

στροβῖλινος -η -ον [στρόβιλος] **of a pine cone** DIOSC.^{2} 1.71.2, 4 GAL. 6.288.

στροβῖλιον -ου, τό [στρόβιλος] **small pine cone** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.112 SOR. 2.54.2 *etc.* | *pl.* **earrings**, *shaped like pine cones* COM. 783.

στροβῑλίτης -ου, ὁ [στρόβιλος] **flavored with pine**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.^{2} 5.35.

στροβῑλοειδής -ές [στρόβιλος, εἶδος] **conical** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9 RUF. *Anat.* 32 STRAB. 17.1.10 • *adv.* στροβιλοειδῶς **in the shape of cone** RUF. *Os.* 21.

στροβιλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* στροβιλοειδής.

στρόβῐλος -ου, ὁ [στρόβος] [A] *proper.* that which turns, *and so* **spinning top** PLAT. *Rp.* 436d PLUT. *Lys.* 12.8 | *fig. of dancers* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 864 | **pirouette** ATH. 14.630a | *extens. mus.* **trill** PHERECR. 155.14 PLAT.^{1} 285 ‖ **cyclone, whirlwind** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 7 EPIC. 3.105 MEN. *fr.* 420.4 LUC. *Tox.* 19 | *fig. of pers.* MEN. *Sam.* 555 ‖ *mech. part of a mechanism used to extract water* POXY. 1704.11 (III^{CE}) [B] that which is shaped like a spinning top, *and so bot.* **pine cone, strobile** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.1 POXY. 1088.55 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | *extens.* **fir** PCAIR.ZEN. 157 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *QConv.* 648d *etc.* ‖ *zool.* **ball** *of a hedgehog* ION 38.4 *TrGF* | **husk** *of a shell* LYC. 89, 506 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 864 • στρόβῐλος CRINAG. (AP 6.232.2).

στροβῐλός -ή -όν [στρόβος] **in a spiral** BES. *A.* 5 (*conject.*).

στροβῐλόω, *contr.* [στρόβιλος] **to move rapidly**, *of the tongue* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235e.

στροβῐλώδης -ες PLUT. *Sul.* 17.7 ATH.^{1} 37.4, *see* στροβιλοειδής.

στρόβος -ου, ὁ [*see* στρεβλός] **eddy** AESCHL. *Ag.* 657 HSCH.

στροβόω, *contr.* [στρόβος] *act.*, *see* στροβέω, DID.^{1} *Iob* 343.25, *al.* (*fut. 3. sg.* στροβώσει) ‖ *mid.* **to have vertigo** MOER. 196.

στρογγῠλαίνω [στρογγύλος] *act.* **to make round, round off** HIPPIATR. 104.8 ‖ *pass.* EPIC. (PLUT. 58.894a).

στρογγῠλευμα -ατος, τό [στρογγύλος] HSCH., *see* γογγύλωμα.

Στρογγῠλη -ης, ἡ **Strongyle**, *island* THUC. 3.88.2 DIOD. 5.7.1 *etc.*

στρογγῠλίζω [στρογγύλος] **to round**, *the mouth when pronouncing the letter* ο DION. *Comp.* 14.12 (*v.l.*) | *fig. rhet.* **to concentrate**: τὰ νοήματα ideas DION. *Lys.* 13.2.

στρογγῠλιον -ου, τό [στρογγύλος] **flask** POXY. 155.8 (VI^{CE}).

στρογγῠλισμα -ατος, τό [στρογγυλίζω] *rhet.* **terse expression** AN. *Fig(1).* 111.29.

στρογγύλλω [στρογγύλος] ❶ *act.* **to make rounded in form** *or* **in section** LEON. (AP 7.726) ❷ *pass.* **to be rounded** *of pathological growths* ARET. *S.A.* 1.8 ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.90) DION. *Comp.* 14.12 (*v.l.*).

στρόγγυλμα -ατος, τό [στρογγύλλω] **grain, pellet** AGL. 11.

στρογγῠλόγλῠφος -ον [στρογγύλος, γλύφω] **adorned with moldings** HERO *Aut.* 25.7.

στρογγῠλοδίνητος -ον [στρογγύλος, δινέω] **arranged in a rounded posture**, *of a hand* ARCHESTR. 4.11.

στρογγῠλοειδής -ές [στρογγύλος, εἶδος] **rounded** PLUT. *Col.* 1121c GEOP. 5.2.11 DIOSC.^{2} 3.54 (*interpol.*) • *adv.* στρογγυλοειδῶς AL. *Pr.* 1.107 AL.^{6} 2 (2.69.18).

στρογγυλοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* στρογγυλοειδής.

στρογγῠλόκαυλος -ον [στρογγύλος, καυλός] *bot.* **with a round stalk** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.5.

στρογγῠλόλοβος -ον [στρογγύλος, λοβός] *bot.* **with round pods** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.2.

στρογγῠλοναύτης -ου, ὁ [στρογγύλος, ναύτης] **merchant sailor** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 892.

στρογγῠλόπλευρος -ον [στρογγύλος, πλευρά] **with round sides**, *of an eel* STRATT. 45.4.

στρογγῠλόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [στρογγύλος, πούς] **round-footed**, *of a cart* *IG* 2^{2}.1414.13 (IV^{BCE}).

στρογγῠλοπρόσωπος -ον [στρογγύλος, πρόσωπον] **round-faced** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 2, *Phgn.* 807b 33 PPETR. 3.14.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

στρογγῠλος -η -ον [*see* στράγξ; *cf. OHG* strang] [A] **round, circular, spherical** HP. *V.M.* 22, *Art.* 61 HDT. 2.92.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 97e *etc.*; χαλάζαις στρογγύλαις with round hailstones ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1127; ἐξ ἀτόμων στρογγυλωτάτων of perfectly round atoms EPIC. 2.66 | *of vessels* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 676, 751 ALEXIS 272.2 MEN. *fr.* 229.1 | *extens. of a ship* **merchant, transport** HDT. 1.163.2 THUC. 2.97.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 DEMOSTH. 20.162 | *of a sail* **full**: στρογγύλοις ἱστίοις with full sails APP. 16.365 ‖ **circular** PLAT. *Men.* 74d *IG* 5.1.1390.23 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*; στρογγύλα σχήματα circular figures PLAT. *Tim.* 73d | *subst.*

τὸ στρογγύλον **that which is circular** PLAT. *Men.* 75a ‖ **round, stocky,** *of pers.* XENAR. 4.8 PLAT. *Symp.* 189e; *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 34 (*compar.*) Ⓑ *fig. rhet.* **precise, appropriate,** *of words* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 686 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234e DION. *Comp.* 7.6, *al.*; τοῦ στόματος τὸ στρογγύλον exactness of expression, *of Euripides* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 488 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **στρογγύλως precisely,** *of an expression* DION. *Isocr.* 11.3 PLUT. *Aud.* 45a ‖ **simply** PLUT. *Symp.* 157b ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον EROT. | *superl.* -ώτατα ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1394b 33.

στρογγῠλότης -ητος, ἡ [στρογγύλος] **roundness** PLAT. *Men.* 73e, 74b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1035a 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2.

στρογγῠλοτομία -ας, ἡ [στρογγύλος, τέμνω] *surg.* **circular incision** (*for an abscess*) CASS.[1] 18.

στρογγῠλόω, *contr.* [στρογγύλος] ❶ *act.* **to be round** VT (Al.) *Kgs* 3.7.31 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **seem rounded** PLUT. *Col.* 1121a *etc.*

στρογγῠλώδης -ες AL. *in Top.* 382.13, *see* στρογγυλοειδής.

στρογγῠλωμα -ατος, τό [στρογγυλόω] **pillow** VT (Al.) *Kgs* 1.19.16.

στρογγῠλωσις -εως, ἡ [στρογγυλόω] *medic.* **rounding, roundness** HP. *Art.* 61 ‖ *prob.* **circular encampment,** *formed by wagons* VT (Al.) *Kgs* 1.17.20 (*v.l.*).

στρογγῠλώψ -ῶπος [στρογγύλος, ὤψ] **round-eyed,** *of the Cyclopes* SERV. *Aen.* 8.649.

Στροῖβος -ου, ὁ **Stroibos,** *male name* THUC. 1.105.2 PLUT. *Alex.* 54.1.

στρομβεῖον -ου, τό [στρόμβος] **pellet** NIC. *Th.* 629.

στρομβέω *aor. 3. sg.* ἐστρόμβησεν AP.[9] *s.v.* ἐστυφέλιξεν | *inf.* στρομβῆσαι PHOT. *Lex.*; *see* στροβέω.

στρομβηδόν [στρόμβος] *adv.* **whirling** AP 16.300.4.

Στρομβιχίδης -ου, ὁ **Strombichides,** *male name* THUC. 8.15.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.2.

Στρόμβιχος -ου, ὁ **Strombichos,** *male name* THUC. 1.45.2 AESCHN. 2.15 *etc.*

στρομβοειδής -ές ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 17 XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.79), *see* στρομβώδης.

στρόμβος -ου, ὁ [*see* στρεβλός] **spinning top** IL. 14.413; ὥσπερ σ. στρέφεσθαι to spin like a top LUC. *Asin.* 42 ‖ **whirlwind** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1084, *fr.* 195.3 (*conject.*) ‖ **shell** spiraled ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 17, *al.* LYC. 250 THEOCR. 9.25 *etc.* ‖ **snail** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 18, 530a 6, *P.A.* 661a 23 ‖ **pine cone** NIC. *Th.* 884 ‖ **spindle** LYC. 585.

στρομβόω, *contr.* [στρόμβος] **to cause to rotate** HSCH.

στρομβώδης -ες [στρόμβος] **spiraling:** *subst.* τὰ στρομβώδη spiral shells ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 8, *al. etc.*

στροπά -ᾶς, ἡ [στράπτω] **lightning,** *on Paphos* HSCH., *cf.* στορπά.

στροταγέω, στρόταγος, στρότος *Aeol. for* στρατηγέω, στρατηγός, στρατός.

στρουθάριον -ου, τό [στρουθός] **little sparrow** EUB. 120.3 MAUR. 5.1.2.

Στρούθας -α, ὁ **Strouthas,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.17.

στρούθειος -α -ον [στρουθός] Ⓐ *zool.* **of an ostrich,** *egg* PMICH.ZEN. 9 *r.* 2 (III[BCE]) ‖ **of a sparrow** GLOSS. Ⓑ *bot. type of* **quince** ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.1); *also subst.* τὸ σ. NIC. *Al.* 234 *and* στρούθιον THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.5 PHILEM. 1 DIOSC.[2] 1.115.3 *etc.* | *but* τὸ σ. **soapwort** ORPH. *A.* 960 HP. *NatMul.* 32 EUB. 102.2 (στρούθιον) THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 *etc.*

στρουθίας -ου, ὁ [στρουθός] **libertine** COM. 416 ‖ ὁ Σ. **Strouthias,** *parasite* MEN. *Col.* 2.2 LUC. *Fug.* 19.

στρουθίζω [στρουθός] *aor.* ἐστρούθισα PCHEM.HO. 90.2, 102.2 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστρουθισμένος DIOSC.[2] 2.74.1 *and* ἐστρουθιμένος PCHEM.LE. 97; *act.* Ⓐ **to chirp like a sparrow** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 973 VT (Th.) *Is.* 10.14, 38.14 Ⓑ **to cleanse with soapwort** PPSI 429.16 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* DIOSC.[2] *l.c.*

στρούθινος -η -ον [στρουθός] **of soapwort,** *crown* ATH. 15.679b.

στρουθίον -ου, τό [στρουθός] **little sparrow** ANAXAN. 7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 33, 613a 29 VT *Tob.* 2.10, *al.* NT *Matt.* 10.29 *etc.*

στρούθιον -ου, τό *see* στρούθειος.

Στρούθιος -ου, ὁ **Strouthios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1077.

στρουθίς -ίδος, ἡ [στρουθός] **little sparrow,** *fig. of pers.* ALEXIS 148.1.

στρουθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [στρουθίζω] **cleansing with soapwort** PCHEM.HO. 90.612, *al.*

στρουθίων -ωνος, ὁ [στρουθός] **ostrich** GLOSS. ‖ ὁ Σ. **Struthion,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 1.9 *title.*

Στρουθοβᾰλᾶνοι -ων, οἱ **Strouthobalanoi,** *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 1 13.

στρουθοκάμηλος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [στρουθός, κάμηλος] Ⓐ *zool.* **ostrich** DIOD. 2.50.3 STRAB. 16.4.11 SOR. 4.35.1 GAL. 6.702, 705 Ⓑ *bot.* **soapwort** DIOSC.[2] 2.163a.

στρουθοκέφᾰλος -ον [στρουθός, κεφαλή] **ostrich-headed** PLUT. *Curios.* 520c [GAL.] 19.454.

στρουθοπῖαστής -οῦ, ὁ [στρουθός, πιάζω] **bird catcher** HSCH. *s.v.* ἰξευτής AET.[1] 2.234.

στρουθόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [στρουθός, πούς] **with ostrich feet,** *i.e.* **large-footed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 876d ‖ **with sparrow feet,** *i.e.* **small-footed** PLIN. 7.24.

στρουθός -οῦ, ὁ *and* ἡ [*cf. Lat.* turdus, *OHG* drosca-, *Ir.* truid, *Lith.* strâzdas] Ⓐ *zool.* **sparrow** IL. 2.311 SAPPH. 1.10 HDT. 1.159.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 207, *Av.* 578 *etc.* = μικρὸς σ. GAL. 6.700 ‖ **ostrich** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1105, *Av.* 875 LUC. *Dips.* 6 = σ. μέγας *or* μεγάλη XEN. *An.* 1.5.2 GAL. 6.702, 788 *etc.* = σ. κατάγαιος HDT. 4.175.1, 192.2 = σ. Λιβυκός ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695a 17, *al.* = σ. χερσαῖος AEL. *N.A.* 14.13 *etc.* ‖ *of the mythical birds of Lake Stymphalos* IG 14.1293c 5 ‖ σ. κατοικάς **hen** NIC. *Al.* 60, 535 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **dab** AEL. *N.A.* 14.3 ‖ *fig. of pers.* **libertine** HSCH. Ⓒ *bot.* **soapwort** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.5.

Στρουθοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Strouthous,** *prom. on the Peloponnese* PAUS. 2.36.3.

Στρουθοφάγοι -ων, οἱ [στρουθός, φαγεῖν] **Strouthophagoi, Ostrich-eaters,** *Ethiopian tribe* AGATHAR. 57 STRAB. 16.4.11.

στρουθώδης -ες [στρουθός] **like an ostrich** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 876e.

Στρούθων -ωνος, ὁ **Strouthon,** *male name* BACCHYL. *or* SIM. (AP 13.28.10).

στρουθωτός -ή -όν [στρουθός] **embroidered with birds** *or* **sparrows** SOPHR. 100.

Στροῦκτος -ου, ὁ **Strouktos** (**Structus**), *male name* DIOD. 11.54, *al. etc.*

στρούκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* structor] **server,** *slave who puts food on trays* ATH. 4.170e (-ορα, *corr. in* -ωρα) ZOS[1].138.7 *and cf.* DIOD. 12.27.1 (*Lat. cognomen*).

στρουκτώριον -ου, τό *prob.* **dining room** *i*SYLL[3]. 823 *C* 4 (I-II[CE]).

Στρούχατες -ων, οἱ **Strouchates,** *Median people* HDT. 1.101.

Στρῠφάδες -ων, αἱ *see* στροφάς.

στροφαῖος -α -ον [στροφή] **guardian of the door,** *epith. of Hermes* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1153 | *of Artemis* ATH. 6.259b (*conject.*).

Στρόφακος -ου, ὁ **Strophakos,** *male name* THUC. 4.78.1.

στροφᾰλιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [*see* στρέφω] **whirl, eddy** IL. 16.775 OD. 24.39 AP. 4.140 *etc.*; μετὰ στροφάλιγγι κονίης with a whirling cloud of **dust** IL. 21.503 | *fig. of a battle* ANACR. 191.4 (= AP 7.226.4) ‖ *analog.* **bend, curve, circle** DION.[9] 162, 584 QS 8.236; *of the bowels* ANDROM. (GAL. 14.34) | *astron.* **orbit** ARAT. 43 ORPH. *fr.* 236 ‖ *analog. round-shaped cheese* NIC. *Th.* 697.

στροφᾰλίζω [στροφάλιγξ] *impf.* ἐστροφάλιζον ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.8); **to twist, spin** OD. 18.315 ‖ *extens.* **to shake, twirl** ALC.[2] *l.c.* • *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* στροφαλίζετο OD. *l.c.* (*v.l.*: *cf.* PORPH. *ad Il.* 6.491).

στρόφαλος -ου, ὁ [στροφάλιγξ] **spinning top** MARIN. 28.

στροφάς -άδος [στρέφω] **rotating, whirling, circling** SOPH. *Tr.* 131 DION.[9] 594 *etc.*; στροφάδεσσιν ἀέλλαις in whirlwinds ORPH. *A.* 677 | *of a flock of cranes* ARAT. 1032 ‖ αἱ Στροφάδες (*sc.* νῆσοι) Strophadian (*proper.* Floating) islands, *in the Ionian Sea* AP. 2.296 STRAB. 8.4.2 APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.21 *etc.*

στροφάω, *contr.* [στρέφω] **to turn hither and thither** NONN. *D.* 48.381.

στροφεῖον -ου, τό [στρέφω] *proper.* that which twists *or* winds, *and so* **rope, cord** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.6 POLL. 5.29 ‖ **windlass** LUC. *Nav.* 5 | *extens.* **tax for using the windlass** *i*IG 11.2.138 *B* 8 (IV-III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *theatr.* **machine** *used for hoisting onstage* POLL. 4.127, 132 ‖ **headband** of a priest POXY. 33.3.5 (II[CE]).

στροφεύς -έως, ὁ [στρέφω] **socket** *in which the door hinge rotates* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 487, *fr.* 266 HERMIP. 48.9 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4 *etc.* | *extens.* **hinge** PBGU 1201.17 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) LUC. *DMer.* 12.3 SEXT. *S.* 10.54 *etc.* ‖ *anat.* **vertebra** POLL. 2.130.

στροφέω, *contr.* [στρέφω] **to turn one's stomach** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 175 | **to cause colic** GAL. 9.747.

στροφή -ῆς, ἡ [στρέφω] **winding, turning, unfolding,** *of animals* SOPH. *fr.* 432.11 XEN. *Hip.* 7.15, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692a 6 | *of things* EUR. *H.F.* 932 EPIC. 3.94; στροφαὶ ὡρῶν changes of seasons PLAT. *Leg.* 782a ‖ *esp.* **strophe,** *i.e.* **turn** *of the chorus in performances and by extens.* **strophe, song of the chorus** *accompanying their turn* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 68 PHERECR. 155.9 DION. *Comp.* 19.4, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 80, 84 *etc.* ‖ **bend, curve** *of a road* *i*SCHWYZ. 323 C 33 (IV[BCE]) ‖ *alch.* **transmutation,** *of metals* ZOS.[1] 195B. ‖ *fig.* **trick, dodge** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 623 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1154, *Ran.* 775; οὐ γὰρ δεῖ στροφῆς there's no way out ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1026; πάσας στροφὰς στρέφεσθαι to try every trick PLAT. *Rp.* 405c.

στροφίγγιον -ου, τό [στρόφιγξ] L. *Zon.*, *dim. of* στρόφιγξ.

στρόφιγξ -ιγγος, ὁ [στρέφω] **pivot** EUR. *Ph.* 1126 | *of a door* **hinge** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.4, *al.* PCAIR.ZEN. 782a.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* γλώττης σ. reel of the tongue ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 892 ‖ *anat.* **vertebra** PHERECR. 270 PLAT. *Tim.* 74a, b.

Στροφίη -ης, ἡ **Strophie,** *spring in Boeotia* CALLIM. *H.* 4.76.

στροφίολος -ου, ὁ [στρόφος] **fringe, border** [HERO] *Geom.* 23.3.

στρόφιον -ου, τό [στρόφος] **band,** *used as a brassiere* PHERECR. 106 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 931, *al.* *i*IG 2[2].1388.19 (IV[BCE]) ‖ **headband** of a priest PHILOCH. 64B PLUT. *Arat.* 53.6 *etc.* ‖ **glove,** *used by boxers* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 10(14).

Στρόφιος -ου, ὁ **Strophios,** *male name* IL. 5.49 PIND. *P.* 11.35 *etc.*

στροφιοῦχος -ου, ὁ [στρόφιον, ἔχω] **that wears a headband,** *epith. of Hermes* ORPH. *H.* 28.5 (*conject.*).

στροφίς -ίδος, ἡ [στρόφιον] **band, strip:** *PP* 42

Σ

(1987), 42 | **weave**: πλεκτὰς ἱμαντων στροφίδας twisted bindings of the thongs EUR. *Andr.* 718 • *acc.* -ιν *PP l.c.*

στρόφις -ιος [στρέφω] **cunning, sly** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 450 POLL. 6.130.

στροφίσκος -ου, ὁ [στρόφιον] **small band** *I*PRIEN. 202.13 (III-II^{BCE}).

στροφοδῑνέομαι, *contr.* [*see* στρεφεδινέω] **to circle whirling around**, *of vultures* AESCHL. *Ag.* 51 • *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* στροφοδίνηθεν *v.l.* IL. 16.762 (*in* HDN.).

στροφόομαι, *contr.* [στρόφος] *medic.* **to suffer from colic** DIOSC.^{2} 1.30.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.9.4 GAL. 6.462 SOR. 3.29.2.

στροφοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [στρόφος, ποιέω] **ropemaker** GLOSS.

στρόφος -ου, ὁ [στρέφω] **twisted cord, rope, cable** OD. 13.438, *al.* HDT. 4.60.1 *I*G 2^2.1631.336 (IV^{BCE}) || **girdle, waistband** *for a woman* AESCHL. *Sept.* 872, *Suppl.* 457 (*conject.*) || **band, strip** HOM. 3.122, 128 || *fig. medic.* **twisting of the bowels, colic** HP. *Acut.* 37, *al. etc.*; σ. μ' ἔχει τὴν γαστέρα I've got colic in the belly ARISTOPH. *Th.* 484.

στροφώδης -ες [στρόφος] *medic.* **like colic** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.156 || **causing colic** HP. *Vict.* 2.56 • *adv.* στροφωδῶς **in a way that causes colic** ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.110).

στροφωδῶς *adv., see* στροφώδης.

στρόφωμα -ατος, τό [στροφόομαι] **hinge, pivot** HERO *Bel.* 89.2 ORIB. 49.4.19; *of a door I*G 11.2.287 *A* 102 (III^{BCE}) || *anat.* **vertebra** GLOSS.

στροφωμάτιον -ου, τό [στρόφωμα] **small pivot** HERO *Pn.* 1.11.

στροφωτός -ή -όν [στροφόομαι] **hinged**, *of doors* VT *Ezek.* 41.24.

Στρυβήλη -ης, ἡ **Strybele**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 1362, 1387.

στρύζω EROT. *s.v.* τρύζειν GAL. 18(2).134, *see* τρύζω.

Στρύμη -ης, ἡ **Stryme**, *city in Thrace* ARCHIL. 291 HDT. 7.108.2 *etc.*

Στρυμόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Strymodoros**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 273 *etc.*

Στρῡμονίας -ου [Στρυμών] **blowing from the Strymon**, *wind* HDT. 8.118.2 • *Ion.* -ίης.

Στρῡμονικός -ή -όν STRAB. 7 *fr.* 32 PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.12.7, *see* Στρῡμόνιος.

Στρῡμόνιος -α -ον [Στρυμών] **of the Strymon** AESCHL. *Pers.* 867 EUR. *Rh.* 386 *etc.* | οἱ Στρυμόνιοι **those living near the Strymon**, *i.e.* **Thracians** HDT. 7.75.2.

Στρῡμονίς -ίδος STEPH.^{1}, *fem. of* Στρῡμόνιος.

Στρυμώ, ἡ **Strymo**, *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 3.12.3 *etc.*

Στρῡμών -όνος, ὁ **Strymon**, *river in Thrace* HES. *Th.* 339 AESCHL. *Ag.* 192 HDT. 5.1.2 *etc.*

στρυνύζω *see* στρηνύζω.

στρυπτηρία -ας, ἡ *I*PRIEN. 364.15 (III-II^{BCE}), *see* στυπτηρία.

στρῠφαλίς -ίδος, ἡ VT *1Sam.* 17.18 (*v.l.*), *see* τροφαλίς.

στρυφνός -ή -όν [*cf. OHG* strūben, *Lith.* strùbas, *Russ.* strúp] **harsh, sour** PLAT. *Tim.* 65d XEN. *Hier.* 1.22 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.4 *etc.*; *of fruit* ANTIPH. 186.3; *of wine* DIOSC.^{2} 5.6; *of milk* SOR. 2.22.6 | *subst.* τὸ στρυφνόν **bitterness** GAL. 6.475, *al.* | *fig.* **austere**, *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.11 AMPH. 36 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 14, *al.*; σ. ἦθος **harsh character** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 877 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491b 16 | *rhet.* **rough**, *of style* DION. *Comp.* 22.35 (*v.l.*) || **hard, rigid** HP. *V.M.* 14, 15 (*dub. read.*) OPP.^{1} 1.411 (*dub. read.*) || *compar.* -ότερος.

στρυφνότης -ητος, ἡ [στρυφνός] **sourness** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9a 30, *Pr.* 864b 5 *etc.* | *fig.*: *of character* PLUT. *Mar.* 2.1 | *rhet.* **harshness**, *of style* DION. *Dem.* 34.4 (*v.l.*).

στρυφνόω, *contr.* [στρυφνός] *pf. mid. pass.* ἐστρύφνωμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* στρυφνωθείς EUSTATH. 1913.45; **to make harsh** PLUT. *QConv.* 624e (*conject.*) | *of style* EUSTATH. 1181.27.

στρύχνον -ου, τό *bot. various plants* DIOSC.^{2} 4.70, 71, 72, 73 • *also masc.* ὁ στρύχνος THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.4, 9.11.5, 6 DIOSC.^{2} 4.70 (*v.l.*), 4.70a.

στρύχνος -ου, ὁ *see* στρύχνον.

στρῶμα -ατος, τό [στρώννυμι] **bedding, bed** THGN. 1193 *p*ELEPH. 5.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *of a nest* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 2 || *pl.* **blankets, covers, rugs** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1090, *Ran.* 596, *al.* LYS. 32.16 DEMOSTH. 24.197; σ. πορφυρόβαπτα blankets dyed with purple PLAT.^{1} 230.1 | *fig.* τὰ Σ. Stromata, *i.e.* The Miscellaneous Books, *work of* CLEM. || **saddlecloth** *for a horse* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.19 ANTIPH. 108.2 POLL. 1.183 | **trappings** LUC. *Asin.* 38 || *extens.* **pavement** *I*G 7.4255.6 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

στρωμᾰτεύς -έως, ὁ [στρῶμα] **bedcover** ANTIPH. 40 ALEXIS 120.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.7 || *fig. pl. title given to miscellanies* GELL. *praef.* 7; *work of* PLUT. || *analog. ichthyol.* **stromateus**, *streaked fish* ATH. 7.322a.

στρωμᾰτίζω [στρῶμα] *aor. inf.* στρωματίσαι POLL. 7.186 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστρωματισμένος POLL. 10.14; **to load**, *of beasts of burden* POLL. 10.14 (*pass.*) HSCH. || **to pave** *I*G 2^2. 1668.9 (IV^{BCE}).

στρωμᾰτιον -ου, τό [στρῶμα] *prob.* **cushion** *P*LOND. 1941.10 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *pl.* **bedclothes** MAUR. 5.1.1 *P*OXY. 1645.9 (IV^{CE}).

στρωμᾰτίτης, ἔρανος, ὁ [στρῶμα] **picnic** CRATIN. 494.

στρωμᾰτόδεσμον -ου, τό [στρῶμα, δέω] **sack for bedclothes** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 264.1 PHERECR. 199 XEN. *An.* 5.4.13 AESCHN. 2.99; σ. συσκευάσασθαι to pack up PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e = σ. δῆσαι ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 8 • *also masc.* ὁ -δεσμος AMIPS. 39 PLUT. *Caes.* 49.2.

στρωματοφύλαξ -ᾰκος [στρῶμα, φύλαξ] **servant in charge of linens** PLUT. *Alex.* 57.5.

στρωμνή -ῆς, ἡ [στρώννυμι] **bed, bedding** SAPPH. 94.21 PIND. *P.* 1.28 AESCHL. *Ch.* 671 THUC. 8.81.3 *etc.* || **mattress** *or* **bedding** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 PLAT. *Prot.* 321a *etc.* | *extens.* ἄφθιτος σ. the indestructible blanket, *of the Golden Fleece* PIND. *P.* 4.230 • *Aeol.* στρώμνα.

στρωμνηφόρος -ον [στρωμνή, φέρω] **that carries the bedding** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 96.

στρώννῡμι *and* στρωννύω *see* στόρνυμι.

στρῶσις -εως, ἡ [στρώννυμι] **act of spreading**, *of blankets or bedding* HERACL.^{1} 5 *I*G 2^2.1329.15 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || *extens.* **paving** *I*G 4^2.1.102.52 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*; ὁδῶν **of roads** DION. 3.67.5 STRAB. 5.3.8; ἐδάφη λίθου στρώσει πεποικιλμένα pavements laid with ornamental stones IOS. *B.I.* 7.290.

στρωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [στρώννυμι] *archit.* **rafter** HP. *Art.* 7, 78 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 69 THPHR. *Vert.* 12 *etc.*

στρωτηρίδιον -ου, τό [στρώννυμι] HSCH. L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* γερράδια) *dim. of* στρωτήρ.

στρωτήριον -ου, τό L. *E.M.* 228.49, *see* στρωτηρίδιον.

στρώτης -ου, ὁ [στρώννυμι] **servant in charge of linens** HERACL.^{1} 5 | *adj.* PLUT. *Pel.* 30.10.

στρωτός -ή -όν [στρώννυμι] **spread, laid out, covered**, *of a bed* HES. *Th.* 798 EUR. *Or.* 313, *Hel.* 1261; στρωτὰ βάλλειν φάρη to spread coverings SOPH. *Tr.* 916.

στρωφάω, *contr.* [*see* στρέφω] *impf.* ἐστρώφων, *mid. pass.* ἐστρωφώμην || *fut. mid.* στρωφήσομαι THGN. 839 ❶ *act.* **to turn, spin**: ἡλάκατα στρωφῶσα spinning the distaff OD. 6.53, *al.*; στρωφῶν πηδάλιον παλάμῃ steering the rudder with his hand ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.4) | *fig.*: σ. βουλήν to mull over a decision AP. 3.424; βίου σ. πορείην to cause the road of life to curve NONN. *D.* 48.381 || *intrans.* **to wander about, roam about** ORPH. *fr.* 285.46 AP. 3.893 ❷ *mid.* **to turn hither and thither, wander about, roam about**, *with compl. of place* IL. 13.557 HES. *Op.* 528 THGN. 247 HP. *Art.* 60 *etc.*; κατὰ μέγαρα through the house IL. 9.463; ἀνὰ τὴν πόλιν through the city HDT. 2.85.1; ἐν λέχει in bed AESCHL. *Ag.* 1224 | ▸ *with adv.* δηρὸν ἑκάς far away IL. 20.422; ἄλλῃ κἄλλῃ δωμάτων from one place to another in the house SOPH. *Tr.* 907 || *astr.* **to revolve**, *of heavenly bodies* MAN.^{1} 2.34 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* στρώφα AP. *l.c.*, *mid. 3. sg.* στρωφᾶτο, *3. pl.* στρωφῶντο.

στρωφέομαι, *contr.* [στρωφάω] **to rotate** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.10.

στῠγᾱνωρ -ορος [στυγέω, ἀνήρ] **man-hater** AESCHL. *Pr.* 724.

στῠγερός -ά -όν [στυγέω] *poet.* **hated, terrible, fearsome**, *of pers. and things* IL. 8.368, 14.158, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 308 SOPH. *Ph.* 1175 EUR. *Med.* 113 *etc.*; σ. πόλεμος loathsome war IL. 4.240, 19.230; σ. Ἐρινῦς the horrible Erinyes OD. 2.135; σ. μοῖρα terrible fate AESCHL. *Pers.* 909; τυραννίης ἄνευ στυγερῆς free of abominable tyranny XENOPH. 3.2 || **dismal, odious, miserable** SOPH. *Tr.* 1017 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1191; σ. ἐγώ wretched me! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1208; στυγερώτατος θνάσκοντι most hateful to a dying man, *of wealth* PIND. *O.* 10.90 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* στυγερῶς **miserably** IL. 16.723 OD. 23.23 SOPH. *Ph.* 166 (*codd.*).

στυγερώπης -ες [στυγερός, ὤψ] **that has a hateful appearance** HES. *Op.* 196.

στυγερωπός -όν AGATH. (AP 9.662.1), *see* στυγερώπης.

στυγερώψ -ῶπος ORPH. *fr.* 126 (*acc.* -ῶπα, *dub. read.*), *see* στυγερωπός.

στῠγέω, *contr.* [*cf. Russ.* stýgnutĭ?] *impf.* ἐστύγουν || *fut.* στυγήσω, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) στυγήσομαι SOPH. *O.T.* 672 || *aor.* ἐστύγησα *and* ἔστυξα *and aor.*^{t} *poet.* ἔστυγον || *pf.* ἐστύγηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐστύγημαι *and* ἔστυγμαι HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ἐστυγήθην || *fut. pass.* στυγηθήσομαι SCH. SOPH. *O.T.* 672 ❶ *act.* **to hate, abhor, detest** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.370 OD. 13.100 HES. *Th.* 739, *al.* THGN. 278 PIND. *fr.* 203.3 EUR. *El.* 1017 *etc.*; τά τε στυγέουσι θεοί which the gods loathe IL. 20.65 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 8.515 SOPH. *Ph.* 87 AP. 2.628; ὄφρα στυγέῃ δὲ καὶ ἄλλος ἶσον ἐμοὶ φάσθαι so that another man may shrink from calling himself my equal IL. 1.186 || **to make terrible** OD. 11.502 ❷ *pass.* **to be hated** *or* **detested** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1004, *Sept.* 691 *etc.*; ἔνθ' ἂν ᾖ στυγήσεται wherever he may be he will be hated SOPH. *O.T.* 672 • *poet. subj. 3. sg.* στυγέῃ *and* στυγέῃσι || *aor*^{s}. *epic* στύξα | *opt.* στύξαιμι OD. 11.502 || *aor. pass. only inf.* στυγηθῆναι THEOPHIL.^{2} (SCH. NIC. *Th.* 12a) *and ptc.* στυγηθείς.

στύγημα -ατος, τό [στυγέω] **abomination, object of hatred** EUR. *Or.* 480; *of pers.* BABR. 95.62.

στυγηρός -ά -όν HSCH., *see* στυγητός.

στυγητός -όν [στυγέω] **hated, loathed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 592 NT *Titus* 3.3 HLD. 5.29.4 *etc.*

στύγιος -ον EUR. *Hel.* 1339, *Med.* 195 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828a, *see* στυγητός.

Στύγιος -α -ον [Στύξ] **of the Styx, Stygian, infernal** AESCHL. *Pers.* 668 SOPH. *O.C.* 1564; Σ. ποταμός the river Styx PLAT. *Phaed.* 113c.

στυγνάζω [στυγνός] *impf.* ἐστύγναζον || *fut.* στυγνάσω || *aor.* ἐστύγνασα || *pf.* ἐστύγνακα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστυγνασμένος GREG. *Carm.* (*PG*

37.1123.5); **to become grim, grow gloomy**, *of pers.* NT *Mark* 10.22; *of the sky* NT *Matt.* 16.3.

στύγνᾰσις -εως, ἡ [στυγνάζω] APOLLOD.[7] (STOB. 1.49.50), *see* στυγνότης.

στυγνηγόρος -ον [στυγνός, ἀγορεύω] *Christ.* **one who pronounces universal judgment** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.40.3.

στυγνία -ας, ἡ [στυγνός] **sadness** SCH. IL. 24.253c.

στυγνιάω, *contr., aor.* ἐστυγνίασα; GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.75, *see* στυγνάζω.

στυγνοποιέω, *contr.* [στυγνός, ποιέω] **to sadden** GLOSS.

στυγνοποιός -όν [στυγνοποιέω] **saddening** BAS. *epist.* 187.1 Sch.D Il. 14.158 SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 1049.

1. στυγνοπρόσωπος -ον [στυγνός, πρόσωπον] **having a grim** *or* **ominous expression** HEPH.[1] 3.45.2.

2. στυγνοπρόσωπος -ον [στυγνός, πρόσωπον] **with a grim look, gloomy** DOR. 5.35 (p. 412.10 Pingree) [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 638 HEPH.[1] 313, *al.*

στυγνός -ή -όν [στύγος] **hated, loathed, detested,** *of pers. and things* ARCHIL. 171.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 286, 472 SOPH. *Ai.* 561, *El.* 918 *etc.*; σ. ἄτη hateful ruin AESCHL. *Pr.* 886; στυγνὸς αἰών loathsome life SOPH. *Ph.* 1348 || **dark, gloomy, grim** SOPH. *O.T.* 73 HP. *Mul.* 2.182 VT *Wis.* 17.5 *etc.*; στυγνῷ προσώπῳ with a grim expression AESCHL. *Ag.* 639 EUR. *Alc.* 777; στυγνὴν ὀφρὺν λύσασα relaxing your gloomy brow EUR. *Hip.* 290; ὀρᾶν στυγνός ἦν he was grim in appearance XEN. *An.* 2.6.9 || *adv. neut.* στυγνόν sinisterly SOPH. *Ant.* 1226 || *compar. adv.* -οτέρως: σ. ἔχειν τὰ πρός τινα to be hostile toward s.o. *P*BGU 1301.8 (II-I^{BCE}) ◆ *adv.* στυγνῶς **with hatred, with loathing** CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*ACO* 2.1.245.16) *etc.*

στυγνότης -ητος, ἡ [στυγνός] **sadness, grim** *or* **gloomy appearance** ALEXIS 201.6 POL. 3.20.3 PLUT. *Mar.* 43.2; *of the sky* POL. 4.21.1.

στυγνόω, *contr.* [στυγνός] *act. see* στυγέω CLEM.[1] *Hom.* 20.12.5 ROM.[1] 23.11.2 || *dub. signf. aor. imper.* στύγνωσον· χώρισον HSCH. || *mid.* **to be grim** *or* **sad** AMMI. (AP 9.573.3) (*pf. ptc.* ἐστυγνωμένος).

στῠγόδεμνος -ον [στυγέω, δέμνιον] **hater of marriage** AGATH. (AP 10.68.1).

στύγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* στυγέω] **hatred, repugnance, loathing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 547, *Ch.* 392; φρενῶν σ. innermost loathing AESCHL. *Ag.* 1308 || *extens.* **object of hatred, abomination** AESCHL. *Ag.* 558, *Ch.* 991 AP. 4.445 PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.405.3) | *of pers.* δεσπότου σ. your hated master AESCHL. *Ch.* 770; θεῶν μέγα στύγος the gods' great abomination AESCHL. *Ch.* 1028, *cf. Sept.* 653, *Eum.* 644.

στῡλάριον -ου, τό [στῦλος] *prob.* **small stylus** *for writing P*LAND. 11.8 (IV^{CE}).

στῡλίδιον -ου, τό [στῦλος] **small pillar** STRAB. 1.3.4.

στῡλίς -ίδος, ἡ [στῦλος] **small pillar** *I*G 1^2.313.95 (V^{BCE}) PHIL. 74.8 DION. 3.22.9 *etc.* || *naut.* **mast** for a flag *at the stern* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 35 PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.4 POLL. 1.90 || *anat.* **cartilage** *between the nostrils,* **septum** POLL. 2.79 • *acc.* στυλλίδαν *and* στυλλεῖδαν *in inscr.*

στῡλίσκος -ου, ὁ [στῦλος] **stick, small rod** HP. *Mochl.* 38 STRAB. 3.4.17 || *naut.* **mast** for a flag *at the stern* EUSTATH. 1039.38 || **support** HERO *Bel.* 88.1 PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.19 *etc.*

στῡλῑ́της -ου, ὁ [στῦλος] **stylite,** *ascetic living atop a pillar* L. *Sud.*

στῡλοβᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [στῦλος, βαίνω] *archit.,* **stylobate, base for columns** PLAT.[1] 42 *I*G 22.1678 *Aa* 3 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Dor.* -βατᾶς.

στῡλογλύφος -ον [στῦλος, γλύφω] **that carves columns** PHIL.[6] 1.1 (*dub.*).

στῡλοειδής -ές [στῦλος, εἶδος] **like a column** GAL. 2.252.18, *al.* ◆ *adv.* στυλοειδῶς **in the form of a column** EPIC. 3.104.

στυλοειδῶς *adv., see* στυλοειδής.

στῦλοπαραστάς -άδος, ἡ [στῦλος, παραστάς] **pillar** *I*MILET. 1(2).64.48 (I^{BCE}) *I*ASOS 85.10.

στῡλοπῑνᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [στῦλος, πίναξ] **decorated tablet put up on a column** AP 3 *title.*

στυλοπύρ -πυρός, τό [στῦλος, πῦρ] **column of fire** [CAES.] 1. 36 (38.900).

στῦλος -ου, ὁ [*see* στύω; *cf. Skt.* sthūṇā, *Av.* stūna-] **column, pillar, support** AESCHL. *Ag.* 898 HDT. 2.169.5 EUR. *I.T.* 50 *etc.* | *fig. of pers. and things* NT *Gal.* 2.9, *Tim.* 1.3.15; σ. οἴκων εἰσὶ παῖδες ἄρσενες the male children are the pillars of the house EUR. *I.T.* 57; σ. πυρός a column of fire VT *Exod.* 13.21 NT *Rev.* 10.1 || **support** *or* **pole** *of wood* EUR. *fr.* 203.2 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 353.9 (III^{BCE}) POL. 1.22.4 || **plank** HP. *Art.* 47 • *also fem. in inscr.* (IV^{BCE}).

στῡλόω, *contr.* [στῦλος] *aor. mid.* ἐστυλωσάμην LEON. (AP 73.648.5) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐστυλωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* στυλωθέν APOLLOD.[3] 145.10; *mid.* **to prop up, buttress** ▸ *with acc.* LEON. *l.c.* (*fig.*) || *pass.* **to be propped on columns** *or* **buttressed** *I*G 11.2.287 *A* 166 (III^{BCE}) APOLLOD.[3] *l.c. etc.* • *in compd.: aor. 3. pl.* (δι)εστύλωσα POL. 5.100.5 || *pf. inf. act.* (δι)εστυλωκέναι POL. 21.28.10 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀν-, δι)εστύλωτο.

στῦλωμα -ατος, τό [στυλόω] **support, prop** APOLLOD.[3] 145.7.

στῡλωσις -εως, ἡ [στυλόω] **colonnade** *P*TEBT. 781.15 (II^{BCE}).

στῡλωτός -ή -όν [στυλόω] **furnished with columns** SCH. IL. 20.11a.

στύμα (*see* στόμα?) *dub. signf. P*TEBT. 815 *fr.* 6.58 (III^{BCE}).

στῦμα -ατος, τό [στύω] **erection** PLAT.[1] 189.21.

στῦμμα -ατος, τό [στύφω] **astringent,** *used for dyes and perfumes, and as a medicament* DIOSC.[2] 1.63 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.4 AN. *Par.* 24.3.4 GAL. 6.424, 12.605.

στυμνός -ή -όν [στύφω] **solid** *P*CHEM.HO. 107.747.

Στύμφαι -ῶν, αἱ **Stymphai,** *locality in Epiros* SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 3.178.

Στυμφαϊ̈ς -ίδος, ἡ [Στύμφαι] **Stymphaian, of Stymphai,** *in Epiros* CALLIM. *H.* 3.178.

Στυμφᾰ́λιος -α -ον [Στύμφαλος] **of Stymphalos** PIND. *O.* 6.99 *I*G 5.2.357.94 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ήλιος.

Στυμφᾰλίς -ίδος [Στύμφαλος] **of Stymphalos, Stymphalian** PIND. *O.* 6.84 AP. 2.1053 STRAB. 8.6.8, 8.8.4; Σ. λίμνη Stymphalian Lake HDT. 6.76.1 • *Ion.* -ηλίς.

Στύμφᾱλος -ου, ἡ **Stymphalos,** *city and mountain in Arcadia* IL. 2.608 *I*G 5.2.357.74 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ηλος PAUS. 8.22.2 || *also masc.* POL. 4.68.6 STRAB. 8.8.4.

στύξ στῠγός, ἡ [*see* στυγέω] **shiver, chill** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.4 || *fig.* **abhorrence, abomination** ALCIPHR. 2.32.1.

Στύξ στῠγός, ἡ **Styx,** *river in Arcadia* HDT. 6.74.2 STRAB. 8.8.4 PAUS. 8.18.5 || *myth. river in the underworld* IL. 8.369 PLAT. *Rp.* 387b (*pl.*) | *Nymph of this river* HES. *Th.* 361 || *extens. of pers.* **monster** AESCHL. *Ch.* 532 (*dub.*).

στύξαι *aor. inf., see* στυγέω.

στυπάζω [στύπος] **to beat with a stick** (*dub.*) COM. (*CGFP* 366) || **to boom, slam, chase out** HSCH. σ 2084.

στύπαξ *see* στύππαξ.

στῠπογλύφος -ον [στύπος, γλύφω] **one who cuts** *or* **works trunks** HSCH.

1. στύπος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τύπτω; *cf. Lith.* stups] **trunk, stem,** *of a vine* AP. 1.1117 POL. 1.48.9, 21.27.4 || **hollow** NIC. *Al.* 70, *Th.* 951.

2. στύπος -ου, ὁ GAL. 19.126, *see* στύππη.

στύππαξ -ακος, ὁ [στυππεῖον] *com.* **seller of tow** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 716.2.

στυππεῖον -ου, τό [*cf. Skt.* stupá-?] **flax** *or* **hemp fiber, tow** HDT. 8.52.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.23 DEMOSTH. 47.20 *P*LOND. 1974.10 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* στυπεῖον, στυππέον *and* στουπίον *in inscr.*

στυππειοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [στυππεῖον, πλέκω] *I*G 2^2. 1673.41, *al., see* στυππειοποιός.

στυππειοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [στυππεῖον, ποιέω] **maker of tow** L. *E.M.* 339.56.

στυππειοπώλης -ου, ὁ [στυππεῖον, πώλης] **seller of tow** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 129 Criti. B 70. *FdV I*G 2^2.1570.24, 1572.8.

στυππειουργός -οῦ, ὁ [στυππεῖον, ἔργον] **worker in tow** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 489.12 (III^{BCE}).

στύππη -ης, ἡ IOS. (L. *Sud.*) *see* στυππεῖον.

στύππινος -η -ον [στυππεῖον] **of tow** *I*G 2^2. 1527.34 (IV^{BCE}) PHIL. 102.15 DIOD. 1.35.10 *etc.* || *fig.* **like tow, decrepit,** *of an old man* COM. 585 • *also* στυππέινος *and* στυππύινος *in pap.*

στυπτηρία -ας, ἡ [στύφω] **alum,** *astringent substance* HDT. 2.180.2 HP. *Ulc.* 14, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 20, *Mir.* 842b 22 *etc.* || *extens.* **alum monopoly** *P*OXY. 2116.5 (III^{CE}) • *Ion.* -ίη.

στυπτήριος -α -ον [στυπτηρία] **treated with alum** *P*CHEM.HO. 100.684.

στυπτηριώδης -ες [στυπτήρια] **containing alum,** *of water, earth etc.* HP. *Aër.* 9 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 937b 23 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.5.1 STRAB. 3.2.8 *etc.*

στυπτικός -ή -όν [στύφω] **astringent, styptic** DIOC.[1] 130 THPHR. *Od.* 21 ATH.[2] (ORIB. 41.27.3) PLUT. *QConv.* 624e ORIB. 9.21.12 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ στυπτικά **astringents** HP. *Aph.* 7.37 THEON[2] 14 || *compar.* -ώτερος DIOSC.[2] 1.30.3 || *fig.* **severe, harsh** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.83.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* στυπτικῶς **astringently** ORIB. *Ecl.* 63.11 PAEG. 3.18.

στυπτός -ή -όν [στύφω] **worked, tanned** COSM.[1] 5.22.

Στύρα -ων, τά **Styra,** *city in Euboia* IL. 2.539 STRAB. 10.1.6 *etc.*

στῠρᾰκᾶτον -ου, τό [στύραξ] **wine flavored with storax** ORIB. 5.33.12.

στῠρᾰκίζω [στύραξ] A **to be like storax** DIOSC.[2] 2.84 B **to thrust with the butt end of a spear** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 732.6.

στῠρᾰκῖνος -η -ον [στύραξ] **made of storax,** *of unguents* DIOSC.[2] 1.66 *I*EDIOCL. 36.91 || **made with storax wood** VT *Gen.* 30.37 STRAB. 12.7.3.

1. στῠρᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [στύραξ] **bottom end of a javelin** THUC. 2.4.3.

2. στῠρᾰ́κιον -ου, τό *P*OXY. 1142.5 (III^{CE}) *dim. of* στύραξ.

Στύραξ -ακος, ὁ **Styrax,** *dog's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

1. στύραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ **storax,** *resin* MNESIM. 4.62 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 25 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.7.3 *etc.* | *extens. the tree that produces this resin* STRAB. 12.7.3 PLUT. *Lys.* 28.8 • *fem.* ἡ σ. HDT. 3.107.2.

2. στύραξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [*see* σταυρός?, στῦλος?] **butt end** *or* **point of a spear** XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.19 PLAT. *Lach.* 184a | *extens.* **shaft,** *of javelins* ONASAN. 10.4.

στυρβάζω AG *Bek.* 303 (*aor. inf.* στυρβάσαι), *see* τυρβάζω.

στυριόω, *contr. dub. signf., perhaps* **to guarantee by oath** *a contract P*M.CHR. 31 IV 18, (II^{BCE}).

στυρίωσις -εως, ἡ [στυριόω] *prob.* **sworn guarantee** *P*M.CHR. 31.7.2.

στυρόν -οῦ [*see* στύραξ] **storax,** *resin* CALLIM. 43.88 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 787.

στῦσαι *aor. inf., see* στύω.

στῡτικός -ή -όν [στύω] **excitatory:** σ. δυνάμεις aphrodisiacs PHYLAR. 35b.

στυφεδανός -οῦ, ὁ *see* τυφεδανός.

στῠφελιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [στυφελίζω] **maltreatment** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 537.

στῠφελίζω [*see* στυφελός] ❶ *act.* **to strike, hit, beat** ▸ *with acc. of thing or pers.* IL. 5.437, *al.* AP. 2.115 *etc.*; ὡς ὁπότε νέφεα Ζέφυρος στυφελίξῃ as when Zephyros strikes the clouds IL. 11.305; ἔκ τινος στυφελίξαι τινά to knock s.o. down from sthg. IL. 1.581; οὐδέ μιν ἐκτὸς ἀταρπιτοῦ ἐστυφέλιξε nor he did strike him from the path OD. 17.234; ἐστυφέλιξε πόντον he struck the sea, *of Poseidon* ALC. 334.2 | ▸ *abs.* στυφελίζων impetuous, *of Ares* SOPH. *Ant.* 139 | *fig.* καρδίαν σ. to strike the heart PIND. *fr.* 225.2 || *extens.* **to treat harshly** *or* **roughly, maltreat** IL. 21.380, 512 OD. 18.416; σ. τινὰ ὀνείδεσι to abuse s.o. with insults AP. 1.273 | *medic.*: σ. τὰ τρώματα to disturb wounds HP. *Fract.* 31 ❷ *later pass.* **to be struck**, *fig.*: ἐμφαίνει μὴ στυφελιζομένην τὴν εὐγένειαν it shows that nobility does not suffer blows PLUT. *Nob.* 9 • *impf. 3. pl. epic* στυφέλιζον MUS.[1] 296, *mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* στυφελίζετο NONN. *D.* 2.391 COLLUTH. 26 || *aor.* ἐστυφέλιξα, *epic* στυφέλιξα || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐστυφέλικτο NONN. *D.* 42.190.

στῠφελός -ή -όν [*see* τύπτω; *cf. Lat.* stupeō?] **hard, rough**, *of places* AESCHL. *Pers.* 965 AP. 2.323 ANTIP.[2] (AP 11.31.2) OPP.[1] 3.442 || **sour, acid** *to the taste, of honey* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.22); *of grape juice* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.6) || *fig.* **harsh, cruel**, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 79 ORPH. *A.* 1012 • *fem.* -ος AESCHL. *Pers.* 965 *etc.*

στῠφελώδης -ες [στυφελός] QS 12.449, *see* στῠφελός.

στυφή -ῆς, ἡ [στύφω] **rigor** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 9 (283.4).

στῠφλάριος -α -ον [στύφλος] **rough, rocky** *r*IG 7.2808.8, III[CE].

στύφλος -ον [*see* στυφελός] **rough, rugged**, *of places* AESCHL. *Pers.* 303 SOPH. *Ant.* 250 EUR. *Bac.* 1137, *I.T.* 1429 LYC. 737; τῆσδ' ἀπὸ στύφλου πέτρας from this rugged rock AESCHL. *Pr.* 748.

στῠφόεις -εσσα -εν [στύφω] **astringent** NIC. *Al.* 375 (*v.l.*).

στῠφοκόπος -ου, ὁ [στυφός, κόπτω] ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1299, *see* ὀρτυγοκόπος.

στῠφός -ή -όν [στύφω] **acrid, sour**, *of wine* GEOP. 6.11.2 (*compar.*) | *fig. of a star* VETT. 2.20 | **astringent** BAS. *Hex.* 5.8 (113C), *al.* || **hard** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.285 *etc.* • *later* στύφος.

στῠφότης -ητος, ἡ [στυφός] **solidity** PLUT. *Mult.* 96f || **severity, austerity** PALL. *L.* 45.3, *al.*

στύφω [*see* στυφνός?] *impf.* ἔστυφον GAL. 11.442 || *fut.* στύψω DIOSC.[2] 1.53.1 || *aor.* ἔστυψα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔστυμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐστύφθην | *ptc.* στυφθείς *and aor*[t]. στυφείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to contract, condense** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.28 | *fig.* τὴν ἀκοὴν σ. to constrict hearing DION. *Comp.* 15.12 || *in painting* **to prepare with caustic** *or* **mordant** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.76 *p*CHEM.HO. 23.196, *al.* Ⓑ *intrans.* **to diminish**, *of urine* HP. *Int.* 14 || **to be astringent** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 17 ATH. 15.675e DIOSC.[2] 1.116, 118 ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.10 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be inflexible**, *of pers.* THEM. *Or.* 27.164.1 ❷ *mid.* **to contract, be constipated**, *of the intestines* HP. *Aër.* 7 ❸ *pass.* **to be constricted** *or* **condensed**: χείλεα στυφθείς puckering his lips, *from a sour taste* AP 9.375.3; δέρμα ἐστυμμένον watertight skin GAL. 12.846 || **to be mixed with astringents** *p*CHEM.HO. 98.667, *al.*

στῠφώδης -ες [στύφω] **sour-tempered** *CCA* 8(1).184.

Στύφων -ωνος, ὁ **Styphon**, *male name* THUC. 4.38.1, 2.

στυφωνία -ας, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 3.26 (*dub.*), *see* στοιχάς.

στῦψις -εως, ἡ [στύφω] **tightening, contraction**, *caused by astringents* THPHR. *Od.* 32 DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.80f) DIOSC.[2] 1.39 *etc.* || **constipation**, *of the intestine* HP. *Acut.* 10 AEN.[1] *epist.* 20 || *in painting* **preparation with caustic** *or* **mordant** ARISTOT. *Col.* 794a 29 | **preparation with astringents**, *of scents* DIOSC.[2] 1.6.

στύω [*see* στῦλος] *fut.* στύσω ANTIPH.[1] (AP 10.100.6) || *aor.* ἔστῡσα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 598 || *pf.* ἔστῡκα || *aor. pass.* ἐστύθην DIOG.[6] 35.3; *act. sex.* **to have an erection** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 557, *al.* ANTIPH.[1] *l.c.* || *mid. and pass.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1256; ἐπί τινα for s.o. LUC. *Alex.* 11 • *Lac. pf. 3. pl.* ἐστύκαντι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 996.

στᾰ́ *see* στοά.

Στώαξ -ᾱκος, ὁ *iron.* **Stoic** HERM.[1] 1.

στωΐδιον -ου, τό [στοά] **small portico** *r*IG 11.2.203 *B* 4, *C* 15 (III[BCE]) DIOG. 5.51 || *milit.* **shed, roofing**, *for besiegers* ATH.[1] 31.6 • στᾠδιον L. *E.M.* 486.20, 550.6.

στωικεύομαι [στωικός] **to play the Stoic** ▸ πρός τινα in front of s.o. NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.7.13) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐστωϊκεύετο).

στωϊκός -ή -όν [στοά] **of Stoicism:** ἡ Στωϊκὴ αἵρεσις Stoicism DION. *Comp.* 2.2 STRAB. 14.6.3 = *subst.* ἡ Σ. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.227 DIOG. 6.14; οἱ Στωικοὶ φιλόσοφοι the Stoic philosophers NT *Acts* 17.18 STRAB. 13.1.57 = *subst.* οἱ Σ. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.296 DIOG. 7.5 *etc.* • Στοικός ATH. (AP 9.496.1).

στώμιξ -ικος, ἡ **beam** HSCH.

στωμῠλεύομαι [στωμύλος] *impf.* ἐστωμυλευόμην DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 228.4 || *aor. inf.* στωμυλεύσασθαι EUSTATH. 786.28; ALCIPHR. 4.17.3 (*codd.*), *see* στωμύλλομαι • *act. 2. sg.* στωμυλεύεις SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 258.

στωμῠλήθρα -ας, ἡ [στωμύλος] **loquaciousness** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.7.7) • στωμυλλ- PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 5.

στωμῠλήθρας -ου [στωμύλος] ATH. 9. 381b, *see* στωμῠ́ληθρος.

στωμῠ́ληθρος -ον [στωμύλος] **talkative** ARISTAEN. 1.1.

στωμῠλία -ας, ἡ [στωμύλος] **loquacity** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1069 POL. 9.20.6 *etc.* || **garrulity** STESIM. 4 PHILOD. (AP 7.222.4).

στωμῠλιοσυλλεκτάδης -ου, ὁ [στωμυλία, συλλέγω] *com.* **collector of gossip** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 841.

στωμύλλω [στωμύλος] *fut. mid.* στωμῠλοῦμαι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1376 || *aor. mid.* ἐστωμῠλάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* (κατ)εστώμυλμαι; *act.* **to chatter, gossip** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1003; *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1310 || *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 579, *Pax* 995, *al.*; ὦ γραῦ στωμυλλομένη you chattering old hag ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1073.

στώμυλμα -ατος, τό [στωμύλλω] **chatter** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 943 | *of pers.* **chatterer** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 92.

στωμῠ́λος -ον [*see* στόμα; *cf. Skt.* stāmú-?] **talkative, garrulous** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 429 PLAT. *Eryx.* 397d THEOCR. 5.79 *etc.* || **eloquent, fluent** AP 9.187.4 ALCIPHR. 3.8.2, *al. etc.* | *rhet.*: ἔχουσι δέ τι στωμύλον they have some wit DEM.[2] 151 • *adv.* στωμύλως **elegantly, loquaciously** MEN.[2] 341.23 POLL. 5.161 | *compar.* -ωτέρως LYD. *Mag.* 3.73.

σύ [*IE* *tŭ; *cf. Lat.* tu, *Goth.* þu, *Lith.* tù, *OCS* ty] *second person pron., nom. sg.* σύ, *gen.* σοῦ *and encl.* σου, *dat.* σοί *and encl.* σοι, *acc.* σέ *and encl.* σε **you**; *nom. pl.* ὑμεῖς, *gen.* ὑμῶν, *dat.* ὑμῖν, *acc.* ὑμᾶς **you (pl.)**; *nom. dual and acc.* σφώ *and* σφῶι, *gen. and dat.* σφῶιν *and contr.* σφῷν **you two** || *s.times with limiting* γε: σύ γε you at least *or* for your part ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 315, *al. etc.* • *nom. sg. epic* τύνη IL. 5.485, *al.* HES. *Op.* 10, *al. etc.*; *Lac.* τούνη HSCH.; *Aeol.* σύ SAPPH. 1.13, *al.*; *Dor.* τύ *and* τούν PIND. *O.* 1.85 EPIC. 34, *al. etc.*; *Boeot.* τού *and* τούν (*short* ου) AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.27, 55.6 | *epic gen. and Ion.* σεῦ *and encl.* σευ IL. 3.206, 5.811, *al.* HDT. 3.42.2, 36.2, *al.*; σέο *and encl.* σεο IL. 1.396, 3.446, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.65 HDT. 1.9.1, 124.2; σεῖο IL. 3.137, *al.*; σέθεν IL. 1.180, *al.* SAPPH. 49, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.9 AESCHL. *Sept.* 264, *al.*; *Dor.* τεῦ *and encl.* τευ THEOCR. 5.19, 10.36 *etc.*, *rar.* τέο ALCM. 48, τεοῦ EPIC. 145 SOPHR. 80, τεοῖο IL. 8.37, 468; *Boeot.* τεῦς CORIN. 24; *Dor.* τεοῦς SOPHR. 59, τιοῦς AP.[7] *Pron.* 74.27, τεῦς THEOCR. 2.126, *encl.* τεος SOPHR. 79, τίω *and* τίως RHINTH. 10, τίος AP.[7] *Pron.* 75.24 | *Dor. dat.* τοί ALCM. 45, *Dor., Lesb., Ion. encl.* τοι IL. 1.365, *al.* ALCM. 17.1 SAPPH. 63.2, 137.1 ARCHIL. 23.11 HIPPON. 42.2 PIND. *N.* 3.76 HDT. 3.35.4, *al. etc.*; *epic and lyr. also* τεῖν IL. 11.201 OD. 4.619 HDT. 5.60, 61.1 (*epigr.*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 930, τίν ALCM. 60.1 PIND. *P.* 1.29, τίν PIND. *O.* 10.93, *I.* 6.4 THEOCR. 2.20, τεῖ ALCM. 70b, τίνη RHINTH. 13 CGF | *Dor. acc.* τέ *and encl.* τε ALCM. 70a PIND. *O.* 1.48 THEOCR. 1.5 CALLIM. *fr.* 400.2; *encl.* τυ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1225, *al.* THEOCR. 1.56, 78 *etc.*; *Boeot. and Dor.* τίν CORIN. 10 CERC. 7.6 THEOCR. 11.39 *al.* || *Aeol. nom. pl. and epic* ὔμμες IL. 1.274, *al.* SAPPH. 45; *Dor.* ὑμές SOPHR. 60 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 760, *al.*, ὑμέν *r*GDI 5155.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; *Boeot.* οὑμές CORIN. 6; *uncontr.* ὑμέες PARTH. 14 | *epic gen.* ὑμέων IL. 7.159, *al.* OD. 13.7, *al.* ARCHIL. 122.6 SOL. 11.5 HDT. 3.73.2, *al. etc.*, ὑμείων IL. 4.348, *al.*; *Dor.* ὑμέων SOPHR. 45, ὑμῶν AP.[7] *Pron.* 95.23; *Aeol.* ὑμμέων ALC. 391; *Boeot.* οὑμίων CORIN. 25 | *Aeol. dat. and epic* ὔμμι *and* ὔμμῑν OD. 2.316, 11.336, *al.* SAPPH. 41.1 ALC. 73.9 *etc.*; *Ion. encl.* ὔμῑν AP.[7] *Pron.* 97.28 = *Dor.* SOPHR. 87; *Dor.* ὑμῖν SOPHR. 88 *and* SOPH. *Ai.* 864, *O.T.* 991, *al.* | *Ion. acc.* ὑμέας OD. 21.198, *al.* HDT. 1.126.6, *al.*; *Aeol. and epic* ὔμμε IL. 23.412, *al.* PIND. *I.* 6.19 AESCHL. *Eum.* 620 SOPH. *Ant.* 846; *Dor.* ὑμέ ALCM. 85a SOPHR. 52.1 (*corr.*, ὔμμε *cod.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 737, *Lys.* 1076 *etc.*

Συάγγελα -ων, τά **Syangela**, *city in Caria* STRAB. 13.1.59 *etc.*

σῦ́αγρειος -ον [σύαγρος] **of wild boar** *p*LOND. 2141.16 (III[BCE]); σ. κρέα wild boar meat *p*CAIR.ZEN. 311.15 (III[BCE]) = τὰ σ. LYNC. (ATH. 9.402a); σ. στέαρ boar fat DIOSC.[2] 2.76.8 • *also* -εος *in pap.*

σῦαγρεσία -ας, ἡ [σῦς, ἀγρέω] **boar hunt** RHIAN. (AP 6.34.4) • *Ion.* -ίη.

σῦαγρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σῦς, ἀγρέω] **boar hunter** TZ. *Hist.* 7.65.

σῦαγριόμορφος -ον [σύαγρος, μορφή] **like a wild boar** ORPH. *A.* 979 (*conject.*).

σῦ́αγριος -ου, ὁ [σύαγρος] *type of incense* DIOSC.[2] 1.68 (*conject.*).

σῦαγρίς -ίδος, ἡ [σύαγρος] EPIC. 28, 69 (*dub.*), *see* συναγρίς.

σῦ́αγρος -ου, ὁ [σῦς, ἄγριος] **wild boar** ANTIPH. 44.1 DION.[3] 1.2 *p*RYL. 238.3 (III[CE]) *etc.* || *type of incense* DIOSC.[2] 1.68 (*codd.*) || *bot. variety of date* PLIN. 13.42.

Σῦ́αγρος -ου, ὁ **Syagros**, *male name* HDT. 7.153.1 | *dog's name* SOPH. *fr.* 154.

σῦαγρώδης -ες [σύαγρος] **like a wild boar** POL. 34.3.8.

συαγών *see* σιαγών.

σῦ́αινα -ας, ἡ [σῦς] *ichthyol.* **sea-sow**, *fish* OPP. 1.129 (*cf.* ὕαινα).

συᾶνία *see* συηνία.

συάς -άδος, ἡ [σῦς] **sow** HSCH.

σύβαξ -ᾱκος [σῦς] **like a pig, dirty, filthy** HSCH.

Σῠβᾰ́ρειος -α -ον [Σύβαρις] **of Sybaris, sybaritic** EPIC. 215.

σῠβᾰριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συβαρίζω] **dissoluteness**

PHRYN.[1] 67 (*dub. read., perhaps for* συβριασμός).

σῠβᾰρίζω [Σύβαρις] *aor. inf.* συβαρίσαι L. *Sud.*; **to lead a dissolute life** [ARCHYT.] (STOB. 4.1.138) | *dub. read.* (*for* σῠβριάζω? *cf.* L. *E.M.* 732.26) *in* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 344 • *Dor. inf.* συβαρίζεν [ARCHYT.] *l.c.*

Σῠβᾰρις -εως *and* -ιδος, ἡ **Sybaris**, *in Magna Graecia* HDT. 5.44.1, *al. etc.* | *as synon. for luxury* PLUT. *Cr.* 32.5; συβάριδος μεστοί full of luxury PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.27 || *female name* PLUT. *Them.* 32.2 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ιος HDT. 6.21.1 | *dat.* -ει ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1435.

σῠβᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ *see* συβριασμός.

Σῠβᾰρῖτης -ου [Σύβαρις] **of Sybaris, sybarite** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1427; ὁ Συβαρίτης **inhabit. of Sybaris, Sybarite** HDT. 5.44.1, *al.*

Σῠβᾰρῑτικός -ή -όν [Σύβαρις] **of Sybaris:** λόγοι Σ. Sybaritic fables ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1259 MNESIM. 6 AEL. *V.H.* 14.20 HSCH. • *adv.* **Συβαριτικῶς in a sybaritic manner** MALCH. 9.38.

Σῠβᾰρῖτις -ιδος [Σύβαρις] *fem.* **of Sybaris** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1438, *fr.* 225.3 THEOCR. 5.146.

σύββολον *see* σύμβολον.

σῠβήνη -ης, ἡ **aulos case** *I*G 1².280.86 (V^BCE) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1197, 1215 *etc.*

συβίνη *see* σιβύνη.

σῠβόσιον -ου, τό [σῦς, βόσκω] **herd of pigs** IL. 11.679 OD. 14.101 POL. 12.4.8 LIB. *Decl.* 31.16 || **pigsty** L. *Sud.*

Σύβοτα -ων, τά **Sybota** (*proper.* "Pig Pastures"), *islands in the Ionian Sea* THUC. 1.47.1, *al.*

σῠβότης -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1454b 28 HSCH. GLOSS., *see* συβώτης.

σῠβριάζω [*see* Συβαρίζω] **to be dissolute** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 732.26.

σῠβριακός -ή -όν [*see* Συβαρίζω] **one who lives in luxury** HSCH.

σῠβριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συβριάζω] **dissoluteness** HSCH.

σῠβωτέω, *contr.* [συβώτης] **to be a swineherd** MOER. 355 *etc.*

σῠβώτης -ου, ὁ [σῦς, βόσκω] **keeper of pigs, swineherd** OD. 4.640, 14.420 HDT. 2.47.1, 48.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 373c *etc.* • *epic gen.* -εω OD. 14.459.

σῠβωτικός -ή -όν [συβώτης] **of a swineherd** PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 776d POLL. 4.56.

σῠβώτρια -ας, ἡ [συβώτης] **fem. swineherd** PLAT.[1] 209.1.

συγγᾰλακτοτροφέω, *contr.* [σύν, γάλα, τρέφω] **to bring up with one's own child,** *in a wet-nurse's contract* PCAIR.PREIS. 31.79 (II^CE).

συγγᾰληνιάω, *contr.* [σύν, γαληνιάω] **to be calm together** EUSTATH. 1233.64.

σύγγαμβρος -ου, οἱ [σύν, γαμβρός] **brother-in-law** PCAIR.ZEN. 475.11 (III^BCE) POLL. 3.32 *etc.*; *Lat.* congener GLOSS.

συγγᾰμέτᾱς -α, ὁ [σύγγαμος] *Dor.* **husband** *I*G 12.5.307.5.3.

συγγᾰμέω, *contr.* [σύγγαμος] **to marry at the same time** SEXT. *S.* 10.99 [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 51 ZOS.[1] 153 || **to share in marriage:** ξυγγαμεῖν σοι to participate in your (new) wedding EUR. *Med.* 887 (*v.l.*).

σύγγᾰμος -ον [σύν, γάμος] **united in marriage, married** EUR. *El.* 212 LYC. 1220 | *subst.* ὁ *and* ἡ σ. wife ORPH. *A.* 595 *I*G 12.3.1188.7 || **connected by marriage,** *of a relative* EUR. *Ph.* [428] || **sharing in marriage:** σύγγαμός σοι Ζεύς Zeus has a part in your union EUR. *H.F.* 149 || *pl.* **rival wives** EUR. *Andr.* 182.

συγγᾰνύσκομαι [σύν, γάνυμαι] **to rejoice** ▸ τινι with s.o. THEM. *Or.* 4.82.18.

συγγαυριάω, *contr.* [σύν, γαῦρος] **to delight together** BAS.[1] *Or.* 15.3.

συγγείτνιος -ον [σύν, γείτων] **neighboring, adjoining** PCPR 206.9 (II^CE).

συγγείτων -ονος [σύν, γείτων] **bordering, neighboring** EUR. *Suppl.* 386 | *subst.* ὁ συγγείτων LEON. *HE* 51.2 PLOND. 5.1708.188 (VI^CE).

συγγελάω, *contr.* [σύν, γελάω] **to laugh with** EUR. *fr.* 362.22 HEGESAN. 6 VT *Sir.* 30.10; οἴνῳ σ. to mix mirth with wine CALLIM. *epigr.* 35.2.

συγγεμόω, *contr.* [σύν, γέμω] **to help to load** *an animal* APPATR. 65.296C || *intrans.* **to be full** GREG.[3] *Dial.* 4.57.

συγγένεια -ας, ἡ [συγγενής] A **shared origin** *or* **descent, kinship** EUR. *I.A.* 492 THUC. 3.65.3; ▸ τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Lys.* 205c, *Prot.* 322a = τινι PLAT. *Pol.* 307d = πρός τινα ISOCR. 6.18 *etc.*; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. common kinship ISOCR. 4.43; συγγένειαν ἔχειν τινί to be related to s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 257d || *extens.* **ties of kinship, family connection** PLAT. *Rp.* 491c, *Symp.* 178c | *between cities* DEMOSTH. 18.186 || *fig.* **affinity, likeness** PLUT. *QConv.* 702f LUC. *Herc.* 5; κατὰ συγγένειαν τῆς μορφῆς according to affinity of form ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539a 22 | *of metals* ZOS.[1] 197B. || *medic.* **congenital character,** *of a disease* HP. *Mul.* 2.125 B **kin, family** EUR. *Or.* 733, *Tr.* 754 MEN. *fr.* 186.1 DEMOSTH. 25.87 *etc.*; ἥ τε οἰκία καὶ ἡ σ. the house and kin PLAT. *Leg.* 672c; οὐδείς ἐστιν ἐκ τῆς συγγενείας σου there is no one of your family NT *Luke* 1.61 | **relative** EUR. *Or.* 1233 || *extens.* **kind, species** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76.9, *H.A.* 566a 26 CHRYSIP. 2.39.19 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037b) • *Att. also* ξυγγ-.

συγγένειος -ον [συγγενής] **related by blood, protector of the family,** *of Zeus* EUR. *fr.* 1000.

συγγενέτειρα -ας, ἡ [συγγενής] **mother** EUR. *El.* 746.

συγγενεύς -εως, ὁ [συγγενής] **blood relation, relative** NT *Mark* 6.4, *Lu.* 2.44 *etc.*

συγγένημα -ατος, τό [συγγίγνομαι] **sign of origin** VETT. 105.22.

συγγενής -ές [συγγίγνομαι] A *of a thing* **innate, inborn, natural** PIND. *N.* 1.28, 5.40 AESCHL. *Ag.* 832 HP. *Hum.* 1, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 13, *al. etc.*; ἄμαχον δὲ κρύψαι τὸ συγγενὲς ἦθος it is impossible to conceal one's natural character PIND. *O.* 13.13 | *medic.* **congenital,** *of a disease* HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 B *of pers.* **of the same race** *or* **family, kin** AESCHL. *Pr.* 14, 855 EUR. *Andr.* 887 SOPH. *O.C.* 1387; συγγενέστατον φύσει πάντων the nearest possible blood relation IS. 11.17 | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.109.3, 3.2.2 EUR. *Her.* 229 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539a 23, *al.* || *subst.* ὁ συγγενής **relative** PIND. *P.* 4.133 HDT. 2.91.6 *etc.*; γάμει τὴν συγγενῆ he is marrying your relative MEN. *fr.* 492.2 | ▸ τινος of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 618, *Av.* 368 PLAT. *Rp.* 378c; ἔργον εὑρεῖν συγγενῆ πένητός ἐστιν it is difficult to find a poor man's relative MEN. *fr.* 9.1 | *subst. neut.* τὸ συγγενές **kin** AESCHL. *Pr.* 291 SOPH. *El.* 1469 THUC. 3.82.6 *etc.*, *but* **inherited ability** *or* **strength** PIND. *P.* 10.12, *N.* 6.8; κατὰ τὸ ξ. according to the ties of kinship, *between cities* THUC. 1.95.1 || *in the Persi. court* **cousin,** *honorific title granted to the intimates of the king* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.27, 2.2.31 DIOD. 16.50.7; *among the Ptolemies and Seleukids I*OGIS 104.2 (II^BCE) VT *1Macc.* 10.89 *etc.* C *fig., of pers. and things* **of the same kind, kindred, similar, analogous** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 789 PLAT. *Leg.* 814d, *al. etc.* | *s.times* ▸ τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 79d, *Rp.* 403a, *al.*; φίλαι γυναῖκες ξυγγενεῖς τοὐμοῦ τρόπου dear women who share my habits ARISTOPH. *Th.* 574 | ▸ *with acc. of respect:* τοὺς τρόπους οὐ σ. not alike in manners ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1280 | *subst.* τὰ συγγενῆ **kindred elements** ARISTOT. *APo.* 76a 1, *al.* || ▸ *abs.* **fitting,** *of punishment* LYCURG. 122 (*dub. read.*) • *adv.* **συγγενῶς by birth:** σ. δύστηνος wretched by birth EUR. *H.F.* 1293 || **similarly** *or* **analogously** PLAT. *Leg.* 897c PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.7 • *Att. also* ξυγγ-.

συγγένησις -εως, ἡ [συγγίγνομαι] **meeting, encounter** PLAT. *Leg.* 948e.

συγγενικός -ή -όν [συγγενής] A **inborn, congenital** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.6 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 878b 27 EPIC. 4.129 *etc.*; συγγενικὸν νόσημα congenital *or* inherited disease PLUT. *Per.* 22.4 B **of relatives, of kin, of the family:** σ. φιλία friendship among relatives ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 12; σ. ἱερωσύναι inherited priesthoods DION. 2.21.2; κατὰ τὸ σ. according to the affinity of stock PSB 4638.6 (II^BCE) || *at the Persi. and Ptolemaic courts* **of cousins** (*cf.* συγγενής) Phaen. 27 (ATH. 48c) PAPF 1.220 C *fig.* **kindred, similar** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 531b 22, 623b 6 | *subst.* τὰ συγγενικά **things of the same nature** ALEXIS 31.7 • *adv.* **συγγενικῶς consistently** EPIC. 2.72 || **as relatives** DEMOSTH. 25.89 POLYAEN. 5.2.8.

συγγενίς -ίδος, ἡ [συγγενής] **blood relation** NT *Luke* 1.36 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 263d *etc.*

συγγεννάω, *contr.* [*see* συγγενής] ❶ *act.* **to assist in childbirth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 20 (*dub.*) || **to help to produce** PLAT. *Theaet.* 156e || **to participate in creation** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426b ❷ *pass.* **to be born at the same time** POL. 6.10.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.68 PLUT. 4 2.574b; ▸ τινι as s.o. RUF. *Sph.* 2.3.

συγγεννήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συγγεννάω] **common parent** PLAT. *Leg.* 874c.

συγγενοκτόνος -ον [συγγενής, κτείνω] **killer of relatives** TZ. *Hist.* 9.384.

συγγενῶς *adv., see* συγγενής.

συγγεοῦχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, γεοῦχος] **joint owner of lands** PAPF 1.209 (n° 27).

συγγέρων -οντος, ὁ [σύν, γέρων] **companion in old age** BABR. 22.7 *etc.*

συγγεύομαι [σύν, γεύω] **to taste together** ▸ *with gen.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1115.

συγγεωργέω, *contr.* [συγγέωργος] *act.* **to be a fellow worker** IS. 9.18 | *trans.* **to farm together** EUNAP. *V.S.* 467 PPETR. 2.38a 17 (III^CE) *etc.* || *pass.* **to be farmed together** PPSI 77.20 (VI^CE).

συγγέωργος -ου, ὁ [σύν, γεωργός] **fellow farmer** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 223 PSB 8267.16, *al.* (I^BCE) *etc.*

συγγηθέω, *contr.* [σύν, γηθέω] **to rejoice together** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 727 (*pf. 3. sg.* ξυγγέγηθε).

συγγηράσκω [σύν, γῆρας] *fut.* συγγηράσω EUSTATH. 776.17, *mid.* συγγηράσομαι EUR. *fr.* 162a.2 || *aor.* συνεγήρασα || *pf. mid.* συγγεγήραμαι IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 45; **to grow old together** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 3.134.3 EUR. *l.c.* ISOCR. 1.7; ἐγώ σ' ἔθρεψα σὺν δὲ γηράναι θέλω I have raised you and with you I wish to grow old AESCHL. *Ch.* 908.

συγγηράω ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.1, *see* συγγηράσκω.

σύγγηρος -ον [σύν, γῆρας] **sharing in old age** CARP. (AP 7.260.4) *etc.*

συγγίγνομαι [σύν, γίγνομαι] *impf.* συνεγι(γ)νόμην || *fut.* συγγενήσομαι || *aor*[t]. συνεγενόμην || *pf.* συγγέγονα, *mid.* συγγεγένημαι || *ppf.* συνεγεγόνειν DCASS. 73.3.1, *al.* || *aor. pass.* συνεγενήθην A *usu.* **to be together, keep company, meet, have relations with** THUC. 5.37.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.55.2 EUR. *Bac.* 237, *El.* 603 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1317, *Ve.* 1468 THUC. 2.12.2 *etc.*; σ. τινι ἐς λόγους to meet with s.o. to talk ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 252; σ. ἐς πόσιν to come together for a symposium HDT. 1.172.1; χαλεποὶ ξυγγενέσθαι εἰσί their company is disagreeable PLAT. *Rp.* 330c | *fig.* πολλάκις ἐννυχίαισι φροντίσι συγγεγένημαι often I

Σ

shared the company of my nocturnal thoughts ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1293 | *philos.* **to coexist** Emped. B 22.8 || *esp. of pupils* **to go to a teacher, go to lessons** ▸ περί τινος in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 113 PLAT. *Phaed.* 61d *etc.*; διαφθείρων τοὺς συγγιγνομένους corrupting the pupils PLAT. *Men.* 91e; κρείττων τῶν συγγιγνομένων better than his fellow pupils XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.16 | *of the master*: ὁ μάλιστα Περικλεῖ συγγενόμενος the teacher most dedicated to Perikles PLUT. *Per.* 4.6 || **to have sexual relations** HDT. 2.121. ε2 PLAT. *Leg.* 930d *etc.*; γυναικί with a woman XEN. *An.* 1.2.12 PLAT. *Rp.* 329c; παιδὶ καλῷ with a beautiful boy *i*IG $4^2$1.121.105 (IV^{BCE}) || **to come into contact, be connected, be familiar** ▸ τινι with sthg. EUP. 42.3, 99.43 PLAT. *Leg.* 674a; σ. ἐνδείᾳ to be familiar with lack PLAT. *Phil.* 45b; λόγῳ σ. to learn eloquence ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420b 28 [B] **to be born together** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 31 DIOD. 2.56.5 MAN.[1] 1.200 [C] **to come to the aid of, help** SOPH. *El.* 411; ξὺν δὲ γενοῦ πρὸς ἐχθρούς aid (us) against the enemies AESCHL. *Ch.* 460 | ▸ τινι (of) s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 245, 456 • *Att.* ξυγγ- | *Ion. and later* συγγίνομαι || *aor*^{s}. *in inf.* συγγενᾶσθαι ATH. *Epit.* 2.1 p. 12.16.

συγγιγνώσκω [σύν, γιγνώσκω] *impf.* συνεγίγνωσκον || *fut. mid.* συγγνώσομαι || *aor*^{r}. συνέγνων || *pf.* συνέγνωκα, *mid. pass.* συνέγνωσμαι || *ppf.* συνεγνώκειν || *aor. pass.* συνεγνώσθην || *fut. pass.* συγγνωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to agree, consent, be in agreement** HDT. 4.5.4 THUC. 2.60.4 | ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.27 | ▸ τινί τι with s.o. about sthg. IS. 8.38; μετὰ πολλῶν τὴν ἁμαρτίαν ξυνέγνωσαν they shared the error with many Th. 8.24.5 | ▸ *with inf.*: συνέγνω γενέσθαι βασιλεύς he agreed to become king DION. 2.60.1 || **to reach an agreement** *i*CRET. 4.72.5.46 *p*GNOM. 169 (II^{CE}) *etc.* || *later* **to be complicit** ▸ τι in sthg. DCASS. 44.13.1 *CCA* 1.98; ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.20; ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ συνεγνωκότες **the conspirators** APP. 14.16 [B] ▸ *with reflex. pron. in the dat.* **to be conscious of**: ▸ *with ptc. pred.* DION. 2.55.3; συνέγνωσαν δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ σφίσιν ὡς ἠδικηκότες they were aware of their own culpability LYS. 9.11; συγγιγνώσκομεν αὐτοῖσι ἡμῖν οὐ ποιήσασι ὀρθῶς we are aware that we have not acted rightly HDT. 5.91.1 || **to recognize, concede, admit** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.3.4 THUC. 7.73.2 | ▸ *with* ὡς PLAT. *Leg.* 717d | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.91.6; συγγνόντες ποιέειν σε δίκαια recognizing that you act justly HDT. 1.89.3; οὔ οἱ συγγιγνώσκων λέγειν ἀληθέα not recognizing that he was speaking the truth HDT. 4.43.6 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: παθόντες ἂν ξυγγνοῖμεν ἡμαρτηκότες after having suffered, I shall recognize that I have done wrong SOPH. *Ant.* 926 | ▸ *abs.* συγγνούς having recognized the error HDT. 7.13.2, 9.122.4 || **to recognize, understand** ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 427 = ἔκ τινος DION. 4.4.2 | ▸ *with* ὅτι VT *2Macc.* 14.31 [C] **to excuse, pardon** ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 257 EUR. *Ion* 1440 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.13 | ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 279 EUR. *El.* 1105 *etc.*, *but also* for *or* regarding sthg. EUR. *El.* 348, *I.T.* 1400 PLAT. *Symp.* 218b; συγγίγνωσκέ μοι forgive me PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296a; *com.* σύγγνωθι τῇ τραπέζῃ have mercy on my table, *of a parasite* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1299 | σ. ▸ τί τινι to forgive s.o. for sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 215 (*conject.*) EUR. *Andr.* 840 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.20; ▸ τινί τινος s.o. regarding sthg. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 306c | ▸ *with double dat.*: σύγγνωθι ἡμῖν τοῖς λελεγμένοις forgive us for our words EUR. *Hel.* 82 | ▸ *with cl.* σ. τινὶ ὅτι to forgive s.o. for PLAT. *Menex.* 244b; σ. εἰ to forgive if ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 959 PLAT. *Ap.* 17d ❷ *mid.* = *act.* [A] **to agree, be in agreement** HDT. 3.99.1 [B] ▸ *with reflex. pron. in dat.* **to be conscious of**, ▸ *with inf.*: συνεγινώσκετο ἑωυτῷ οὐκέτι εἶναι δυνατός he was aware that he was no longer capable HDT. 3.53.1 || **to recognize, acknowledge** HDT. 5.94.2 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 1.45.3, *al.*; συγγνόντες ἀδικῆσαι acknowledging their fault HDT. 6.92.2 [C] **to pardon** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 216 HDT. 7.12.2 DEMOCR. B 253 ❸ *pass.* **to be generally known**, *philos. in pf. ptc.* συνεγνωσμένος commonly known, understood by all, *of aspects of existence*, DAMASC. *Pr.* 139 PORPH. *Aph.* 9, 38; τῶν σ. τοῖς πολλοῖς SYR. *in Metaph.* 26.14 • *Att.* ξυγγ- | *Ion. and later* συγγινώσκω || *aor*^{r}. *3. pl.* συνέγνωσαν | *opt.* συγγνοίην | *imper.* σύγγνωθι | *inf.* συγγνῶναι | *ptc.* συγγνούς.

συγγιν- *see* συγγιγν-.

συγγλοιόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, γλοιόομαι] **to coagulate** LYD. *Mens.* 4.26.

σύγγνοια -ας, ἡ [συγγιγνώσκω] **forgiveness** SOPH. *Ant.* 66 (ξυγ-).

συγγνώμη -ης, ἡ [συγγιγνώσκω] **sympathy, indulgence, forgiveness** PLAT. *Criti.* 107a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 23 *etc.* || *often in the locut.* συγνώμην ἔχειν to judge kindly EUR. *Or.* 661 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 668 *etc.*; *but* to deserve forgiveness SOPH. *Tr.* 328; *later* ἐχέτω συγγνώμην let it be conceded PLUT. *Col.* 1118e | σ. ἔχειν τινί to forgive s.o. HDT. 1.116.5, 155.4 SOPH. *Ph.* 1319 LYS. 12.29 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. HDT. 6.86. γ2 SOPH. *El.* 400 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 360 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 233c *etc.* = περί τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 22 | ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1322 | ▸ *with gen. abs.*: σ. ἔχε ἐμοῦ παρανοήσαντος forgive me if I have misunderstood ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1479 | ▸ *with* ὅτι the fact HDT. 7.13.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 472a | ▸ *with* εἰ if EUR. *Hip.* 117 | *also* συγγνώμην ποιήσασθαι to grant pardon HDT. 2.110.3 = διδόναι POL. 8.35.2 = νέμειν PAUS. 2.27.4 = ἀπονέμειν LUC. *Nigr.* 14 || συγγνώμης τυγχάνειν to obtain pardon XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.4 AND. 1.141 LYS. 1.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 1326 = ὑπέρ τινος ISOCR. 271 | ▸ συγγνώμην λαμβάνειν *with inf.* to obtain pardon for ... THUC. 3.40.1; συγγνώμην αἰτεῖσθαι to beg pardon PLAT. *Criti.* 106b || *impers.* ▸ σ. (ἐστί) it is excusable, *with inf.* THUC. 4.61.5, 5.88 *etc.*; ▸ *with ptc.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 197a LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.389.2); *with* εἰ *or* ἐάν if THUC. 1.32.5, 4.114.5 PLAT. *HipMi.* 372a • *Att.* ξυγγ-.

συγγνωμονέω, *contr.* [συγγνώμων] *act.* **to forgive** APOLLOD.[7] 2.76 IOS. *A.I.* 11.144 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be forgiven** *p*GNOM. 161 (II^{CE}).

συγγνωμονητέον [συγγνωμονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be indulgent** AN. *in Rh.* 77.23.

συγγνωμονικός -ή -όν [συγγνώμων] **inclined towards leniency, understanding** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384b 3, *al.* | **pardonable**, *of things* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1136a 5, *al.*

συγγνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [συγγνώμων] **leniency** SOPH. *Tr.* 1265.

συγγνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [συγγιγνώσκω] **agreeing with, consenting** PLAT. *Leg.* 770c; ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.511; ▸ τινος in sthg. PLUT. *Cl.* 10.8; ▸ ξυγγνώμονες δὲ ἔστε *with inf.* allow that THUC. 2.74.2 || **inclined towards pardon, understanding, inclined towards leniency** EUR. *fr.* 645.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 921a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 19 *etc.*; ▸ σ. εἶναί τινι to be indulgent of s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.14 DION. 1.58.4; τοῖς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀδίκοις καὶ τοῖς ἀδικοῦσιν of the wrongs of men and of those who commit them PLAT. *Leg.* 906c; ▸ τινος for sthg. EUR. *Med.* 870 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.37 || *subst.* τὸ σύγγνωμον **indulgence** PLAT. *Leg.* 757d || **pardonable** ▸ τι for sthg. THUC. 4.98.6; ξύγγνωμον δ' ἐστὶ τὸ ἀκούσιον what is involuntary deserves mercy THUC. 3.40.1 • *Att.* ξυγγ-.

συγγνωρίζω [συγγιγνώσκω] *act.* **to know together** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1244b 26 || *pass.* **to be known** POLEM.[3] 1.1.

σύγγνωσις -εως, ἡ [συγγιγνώσκω] **consciousness** PHILOD. *Mort.* 34.35 *etc.*

συγγνωστέα [συγγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* **it is necessary to pardon**: τινι s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236a.

συγγνωστέον [συγγιγνώσκω] *verb. adj.* VETT. 149.27, *see* συγγνωστέα.

συγγνωστός -όν [συγγιγνώσκω] **pardonable, excusable** EUR. *Her.* 435, 981 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 418 *etc.* | *impers. neut.* ▸ συγγνωστόν ἐστι *with inf.* one must forgive that SOPH. *fr.* 352.3 *etc.* = *pl.* συγγνωστά EUR. *Med.* 491, *al.*; ▸ *with ptc. in dat.* those who PLUT. 7 2.1083f, 74.1117c || *of pers.* σ. ▸ τινος excusable for sthg. PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.83 MAX.[1] 4.3; ὁ ἐλάχιστος σ. ἐστιν ἐλέους the humblest man deserves pity VT *Wis.* 6.6 | ▸ *with ptc.* LUC. *Anach.* 34; τὸν Μάρκιον ... ἐνόμιζον συγγνωστὸν ἐπικλασθέντα τηλικαύταις ἀνάγκαις they judged that Coriolanus was to be pardoned for having been overcome by such urgent necessities PLUT. *Cor.* 36.7 | ▸ *with* εἰ if LUC. *DDeor.* 6.3 • *also fem.* -ή SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 727.

συγγογγύλλω [σύν, γογγύλλω] **to make rounded** *corr. in* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 975, *Th.* 61.

συγγομφόω, *contr.* [σύν, γομφόω] *act.* **to nail together** *i*IG 2^2.463.77 (IV^{BCE}) ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.6 || *pass.* **to be nailed together** *or* **assembled** DIOD. 14.72.5 PLUT. *Num.* 9.6 | *fig.* **to be joined firmly** PLUT. *Pyr.* 33.7.

συγγονή -ῆς, ἡ [συγγίγνομαι] **consistency** Democr. B 137.

σύγγονος -ον [συγγίγνομαι] *poet.* **congenital, inborn** PIND. *N.* 11.12 AESCHL. *Ag.* 884 || **related by blood, kin** PIND. *O.* 12.14, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1190 EUR. *Hip.* 1379 *etc.*; σ. τέχναι the skills proper to his race PIND. *P.* 8.60; συγγόνῳ φρενί with fraternal heart AESCHL. *Sept.* 1039 | *subst.* **sister** *or* **brother** EUR. *I.T.* 795, 805; σ. Διοσκόροιν Ἑλένη Helen, sister of the Dioscuri EUR. *Hec.* 441 | *pl.* σύγγονοι **parents** PIND. *O.* 8.80, *P.* 3.39 EUR. *I.A.* 1153 || **native to one's country**, *of water* SOPH. *fr.* 911.1.

σύγγραμμα -ατος, τό [συγγράφω] **writing** HDT. 1.48.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.25 || *extens.* **work, composition, book** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.21, 4.2.10 PLAT. *Gorg.* 462b, *Theaet.* 166c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 2 *etc.* | *esp.* **prose writing, treatise** PLAT. *Leg.* 810b ISOCR. 2.7; οὔκουν ἐμόν γε περὶ αὐτῶν ἔστιν σ. there is no treatise of mine concerning these problems PLAT. *epist.* 340c | **monograph** GAL. 16.532 | **written speech** ISOCR. *epist.* 1.5 || *jur.* **statute, written ordinance** PLAT. *Pol.* 299d; σ. πολιτικόν civic statute PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258d | *esp.* **clause of a law** AESCHN. 3.127 (*dub.*).

συγγραμμᾰτεύς -έως, ὁ [συγγράφω] **co-secretary** *p*BGU 451.14 (I-II^{CE}).

συγγραμμᾰτεύω [συγγραμματεύς] **to be a colleague of the secretary** *i*IG 1^2.202.36 (IV^{BCE}) *p*OXY. 1427.2 (III^{CE}).

συγγραμμᾰτιον -ου, ὁ [σύγγραμμα] **small work, small book** LUC. *Herod.* 1 LGN. 1.1.

συγγραμμᾰτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [σύγγραμμα, φύλαξ] **guardian of books** SCH. LUC. 65.2 L. *Sud. s.v.* ῥῆτραι.

συγγραπτέον [συγγράφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to compose** HP. *Vict.* 1.1.

συγγρᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [συγγράφω] **writer, author** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1150 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272b *etc.* | **prose writer** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235c, *al.* ISOCR. 15.35 DION. *Comp.* 3.6 | *esp.* **historian** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1 DION. *Thuc.* 5.1, *al.* || *jur.* οἱ συγγραφεῖς

members of a legislative commision THUC. 8.67.1, 2 PHILOCH. 136 ISOCR. 7.58 • *Att.* ξυγγ-.

συγγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [συγγράφω] **record, note** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.3; ἐς συγγραφὴν worthy of note HDT. 1.93.1 ‖ **historical work** *or* **monograph** ARR. *An.* 6.16.5 PAUS. 10.19.5 *etc.*; ἡ Ἀττικὴ ξ. the History of Attica, *a work by Hellanikos* THUC. 1.97.2 ‖ *jur.* **draft of a decree** *of the* συγγραφεῖς *IG* 1^2.76.47 (V^{BCE}) | **written convention, pact, rule** HP. *Ius.* THUC. 5.35.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 953e *PGRENF.* 1.26.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; κατὰ τὰς συγγραφάς according to the written agreements LYS. 30.17 AESCHN. 1.160 • *Att.* ξυγγ-.

συγγρᾰφίη -ης, ἡ [συγγράφω] *Ion.* ARET. *C.A.* 2.11.7 (*dub. read.*), *see* συγγρᾰφή.

συγγρᾰφικός -ή -όν [συγγράφω] **concerning prose writing** LUC. *Pisc.* 35, *Hist. conscr.* 42 ‖ *of pers.* **devoted to prose** LUC. *Merc.* 35 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος MEN.[2] 411.28 ◆ *adv.* **συγγραφικῶς like a book, accurately** PLAT. *Phaed.* 102d ‖ **systematically** GAL. 18(1).529 • *Att.* ξυγγ-.

συγγρᾰφιον -ου, τό [συγγράφω] **contract** *P*PSI 356.6 (III^{BCE}).

συγγρᾰφοδιαθήκη -ης, ἡ [συγγράφω, διαθήκη] **contract that includes a marriage agreement** *P*BGU 252.1 (I^{CE}) ‖ **testamentary contract** *P*OXY. 1102.14 (II^{CE}).

σύγγρᾰφος -ον [συγγράφω] **that which is put down in writing** *P*STUD.PAL. 1.7.2.5 (V^{CE}) ‖ *subst.* ἡ σύγγραφος **agreement, written pact** *I*G $4^2$1.103.159 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ σύγγραφον **draft of a decree** *of the* συγγραφεῖς *I*G 12.9.188.4 (V-IV^{BCE}) • *Boeot.* σούγγ-, *Dor.* σύγγρο-.

συγγρᾰφοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [συγγράφω, φύλαξ] **keeper of contracts** *P*HIB. 84a 14 *al.* (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συγγρᾰ́φω [σύν, γράφω] *impf.* συνέγραφον, *mid. pass.* συνεγραφόμην ‖ *fut.* συγγράψω, *mid.* συγγράψομαι ‖ *aor.* συνέγραψα, *mid.* συνεγραψάμην ‖ *pf.* συγγέγραφα, *rar. later* συγγεγράφηκα, *mid. pass.* συγγέγραμμαι ‖ *later ppf.* συγγεγραφήκειν SCH. HES. *Op.* 169bis, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεγέγραπτο ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* συνεγράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγγραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to describe accurately, expound,** *in prose* HDT. 3.103, 6.14.1 *I*G 1^2.24.8, *al.* (V^{BCE}) | *in verse* THEOCR. *epigr.* 22.4 PALLADAS (AP 9.165.8) ‖ **to paint** LUC. 6 2.4 ‖ **to depict together,** *of pers.* DCASS. 58.4.4 [B] **to write, compose** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Acut.* 1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 518b *etc.*; ξυνέγραψε τὸν πόλεμον he wrote the history of the war THUC. 1.1.1; συμβουλὴν περὶ βίου σ. to compose works offering advice on how to live PLAT. *Leg.* 858c | ▸ περί τινος on sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 1.1 *etc.* ‖ *esp.* **to write in prose** PLAT. *Symp.* 177b, *al.* ISOCR. 9.8; σ. τέχνας to compose manuals DION. *Comp.* 1.9 [C] *jur.* **to draw up,** *of a bill* AND. 1.96 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.12, 2.3.2 | *of the Athenian* συγγραφεῖς *I*G 1^2.76.3 (V^{BCE}) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.2, 30.1 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to write, put down in writing** HDT. 1.47.1, *al.* ‖ **to compose:** λόγους speeches PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272a [B] *jur. of public and private legal proceedings* **to draw up** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 432; *subst. ptc.* οἱ συγγραφόμενοι those drawing up bills PLAT. *Gorg.* 451b ‖ *extens.* **to stipulate,** *of contracts or pacts* XEN. *Hip.* 2.2 *etc.*; σ. εἰρήνην πρός τινα to agree upon a peace treaty with s.o. ISOCR. 12.158; σ. συγγραφὴν καινὴν to stipulate a new written agreement *P*HAL. 1.258 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; σ. γάμον to sign a marriage contract PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034a | ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*ENTEUX. 49.5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | συγγράφεσθαι ἐς ἐμπόριον to make a contract about access to the emporium DEMOSTH. 56.11, 47 | ▸ *abs.* **to stipulate a pact, sign an agreement** THUC. 5.41.3 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ συγγεγραμμένος the one bound by a written agreement HP. *Ius.* ❸ *pass.* **to be put down in writing** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.16 ‖ **to be composed,** *of a speech* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258a ‖ **to be depicted together** DCASS. 50.5.3 ‖ **to be enrolled:** πατέρες συγγεγραμμένοι the senators (= *Lat.* patres conscripti) PLUT. *Rom.* 13.6 • *Att.* ξυγράφω ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συγγεγράφαται EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 116.11.

συγγυμνάζω [σύν, γυμνάζω] *act.* **to train together** *or* **intensely** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 5.65.3 DIOG. 5.3, 6.90 ‖ *mid.* **to exercise together** PLAT. *Symp.* 217b, c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 4 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* = *mid. P*BGU 615.25 (II^{CE}) | **to compete** *P*PSI 93.6 (II-I^{CE}) | **to gain experience** SOR. *Hp.* 4 GAL. 19.217 (*dub.*) | *fig.* **to be exercised systematically,** *of abilities* ZEN.[1] 1.21.5 (OLYMP.[2] *in Gorg.* 63.12).

συγγυμνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [συγγυμναστής] **common exercise** VT *Wis.* 8.18 PLUT. *Plac.* 898b, 905b ‖ *extens.* **strain,** *in copulation* ZEN.[1] 1.36.27 (AET. 5.5.2) ‖ *medic.* **training, experience** DIOSC.[2] 1.42 SOR. 1.3.4 MARCEL. 164 ‖ **intellectual** *or* **spiritual exercise, discipline** ORIG. *Io.* 13.24.144 *etc.*

συγγυμναστής -οῦ, ὁ [συγγυμνάζω] **companion in athletic exercise** XEN. *Lac.* 9.4 PLAT. *Soph.* 218b, *Leg.* 830b *etc.*

συγγυμνόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, γυμνόω] *medic.* **to be laid bare at the same time,** *of bone* GAL. 18(1).119.

συγγυναικονόμος -ου, ὁ [σύν, γυναικονόμος] **fellow supervisor of women** *I*BSA 27.226, (II^{CE}).

συγγώνιος -ον [σύν, γωνία] **angular** *I*DÉLOS 442 *A* 229 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *subst.* τὸ συγγώνιον *prob.* **corner room** *I*BCH 54.98, II^{BCE}.

σύγε *see* σύ.

συγκαγχάζω [σύν, καγχάζω] **to join in laughter** PALL. *Io.* 12.27 (*v.l.* συγκαχ-).

συγκαθᾰγίζω [σύν, καθαγίζω] *in sacrifices* **to burn together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else PLUT. 1 2.141e | **to burn completely** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Aem.* 24.3 ‖ *fig.* **to help to purify** PHILOD. *Epic.* 70.

συγκαθαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, καθαιρέω] *impf.* συγκαθῄρουν ‖ *fut.* ξυγκαθαιρήσω THUC. 8.46.2, *late* συγκαθελῶ ‖ *aor*^{t}. συγκαθεῖλον ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συγκαθῄρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκαθῃρέθην [A] **to overthrow** *or* **defeat together** THUC. 6.6.2, *al.*; πόλεις ξυγκαθελοῦσαι τὸν βάρβαρον the cities which had helped to put down the barbarian THUC. 1.132.3 | **to conquer together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 9.35.1 (*contests*) [B] **to take down:** τὴν μητέρα νεκράν ... αὐτὴ τοῖς ὑπηρέταις συγκαθεῖλε she herself, aided by the servants, took her mother's body down PLUT. *Agis* 20.4 | **to help to take down** ▸ τι sthg. PYTHAG. (PORPH. *Pyth.* 42), *cf.* DIOG. 8.17 • *Att.* ξυγκαθαιρέω ‖ *Ion.* συγκαταιρέω.

συγκαθαίρω [σύν, καθαίρω] **to purify together** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.177 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συγκαθάπτω [σύν, καθάπτω] **to join together** MEN. *Dysc.* 953.

συγκᾰθᾰρεύω [σύν, καθαρεύω] **to be pure together** EUSTATH. 143.6.

συγκαθαρμόζω [σύν, καθαρμόζω] **to lay together,** *in the grave* SOPH. *Ai.* 922.

συγκάθεδρος -ου, ὁ [συγκαθέζομαι] **counselor** *I*GR 1.933 (II^{CE}) ULP.[1] (DIG. 21.178) *I*ZPE 88.42.15 (IV^{CE}) P. *P*OAS 160 HSCH. *s.v.* συνθάκων ‖ **one who sits close by,** *person of equal rank* BAS. *Ren.* 2.209B *etc.*

συγκαθέζομαι [σύν, καθέζομαι] *impf.* συνεκαθεζόμην; **to sit together, hold a session** PLAT. *Theaet.* 162d, *Prot.* 317e ISOCR. 12.18 *etc.* ‖ **to crouch** PLUT. *Sollert.* 970e.

συγκαθείμαρμαι [σύν, καθείμαρται] *pf. pass.* **to have been decided by fate** CHRYSIP. 2.292.29 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.8.26) ‖ **to be united by fate** HIEROCL. 54.20 (STOB. 4.22a.24.42).

συγκαθείργνῡμι [σύν, καθείργνῡμι] *only mid.* **to shut oneself up together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 63.4, *Sol.* 20.4 ‖ *trans.* **to compel to marry** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.194A.

συγκαθείργω [σύν, καθείργω] *aor.* συγκαθεῖρξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συγκαθεῖργμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκαθείρχθην; *act.* **to shut up together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.36 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be shut up together** AESCHN. 1.182; λέοντι with a lion LUC. 1 5.18 • *Att. for* συγκατείργω | *aor.* συγκατεῖρξα XEN. *l.c.*

συγκαθέλκω *and* **συγκαθελκύω** [σύν, καθέλκω] *impf.* συγκαθεῖλκον HDN.[1] 4.9.8, *mid. pass.* συγκαθειλκόμην AGATH. 193.12 K. ‖ *aor.* συγκαθεῖλκυσα BAS. (*PG* 31.1341.20) ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκαθειλκύσθην BAS. (*PG* 31.877.48) ‖ *Att. fut. pass.* ξυγκαθελκυσθήσομαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 614; *act.* **to pull down** *or* **drag away together** AESCHL. *l.c.* MAX.[1] 38.6.1 *etc.* ‖ **to bring down together with itself** THEM. *in Phys.* 136.26 ‖ *pass.* **to be pulled, moved together** (*of stars*) HERACLIT.[2] 36.6 ‖ **to be dragged together** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.4.37 *etc.*

συγκαθεύδησις -εως, ἡ [συγκαθεύδω] **sexual intercourse** SCH. OD. 23.346 EUSTATH. 1530.51.

συγκαθεύδω [σύν, καθεύδω] *impf.* συνεκάθευδον ‖ *fut.* συγκαθευδήσω ‖ *aor.* συνεκαθεύδησα | *ptc.* συγκαθευδήσας; **to sleep together** ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 906; *of sexual intercourse* CRATIN. 311 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1009 PLAT. *Leg.* 838b • *Att.* ξυγκαθεύδω ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* συγκαθεύδησεν NONN[1] 4.79 (*PG* 36.1028C).

συγκαθέψω [σύν, καθέψω] **to cook down together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else DIOSC.[2] 2.107.2 ‖ *pass.* DIOSC.[2] 1.128.5.

συγκαθηλόω, *contr.* [σύν, καθηλόω] **to nail together,** *pass.* **to be crucified together** [ATHANAS.] *Disp.* 19 (28.460B).

συγκάθημαι [σύν, κάθημαι] *impf.* συνεκαθήμην; **to sit in assembly, have a meeting** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 32 AESCHN. 3.115; ἐν συνεδρίῳ in the assembly hall XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.23; περὶ εἰρήνης σ. to hold an assembly concerning peace THUC. 5.55.1; οἱ συγκαθήμενοι αὐτοῖς those who took part in the assembly with them NT *Acts* 26.30 ‖ **to live together, cohabit** HDT. 3.68.5 ‖ *later* **to be a fellow assessor** *or* **colleague** *P*W.CHR. 14.2.5 (I^{CE}) ‖ *generic.* **to be seated** STRAB. 16.4 LUC. *Pseudol.* 20 • *Ion.* συγκάτημαι ‖ *Att.* ξυγκάθημαι ‖ *used as pf. of* συγκαθέζομαι.

συγκαθιδρύω [σύν, καθιδρύω] **to take part in dedicating** *of temples or sanctuaries, of gods I*G 7.2713.50 (I^{CE}) PLUT. *Aud.* 44d IUL. 11.150d ‖ *pass.* STRAB. 9.2.29 *P*OXY. 1256.14 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

συγκαθιερόω, *contr.* [σύν, καθιερόω] **to dedicate together** *I*SARDIS 8.13 (I^{BCE}) PLUT. *QConv.* 612d, *Cam.* 8.8 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 98, *Spec.* 1.179 (*pass.*).

συγκαθίζω [σύν, καθίζω] *impf.* συνεκάθιζον, *mid.* συνεκαθιζόμην XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.35 ‖ *fut.* συγκαθίσω ORIG. *Mart.* 28, *mid.* συγκαθεδοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* συνεκάθισα ‖ *pf.* συγκεκάθικα ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 5 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκαθέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκαθεσθήσομαι ❶ *act. trans.* [A] **to gather in a plenary session** AN. *Hell.* 17.4 | *fig.* ἡμᾶς ... συνεκάθισεν ἐν τοῖς ἐπουρανίοις he made us sit together with him in the heavens NT *Eph.* 2.6 [B] *intrans.* **to sit together** *or* **beside** VT *Jer.* 16.8, *al.* LIB. *Or.* 11.216 *etc.* | **to sit** *before a public audience to make judgment* VT *Exod.* 18.13 ‖ *of animals* **to crouch** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 9, *al.* | *of pers.* **to crouch** PLUT. *Arat.* 21.3 *CCA* 8(3).147 |

Σ

fig., of clouds THPHR. *Sign.* 3 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be in session,** *of a court* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.35 DEMOSTH. *pref.* 23 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to sit together** HDN[1] 5.8.6 *etc.*

συγκαθίημι [σύν, καθίημι] *impf.* συγκαθήσω ‖ *aor.* συγκαθῆκα ‖ *pf. inf.* συγκαθεικέναι STOIC. 3.166.1 (STOB. 2.7.5b 12) [A] *trans.* **to take down, place** *or* **set together** EUR. *Hel.* 1068 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.3) *etc.*; εἰς τῶν ἐγγὺς οὐδὲν αὑτὴν συγκαθιεῖσα without lowering itself to anything which is near it, *of thought* PLAT. *Theaet.* 174a; συγκαθῆκεν ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν θάλατταν he threw himself (together with her) into the sea PLUT. *Symp.* 163c; σ. Μούσας τοῖς Βατράχοις to put the "Muses" on the stage at the same time as the "Frogs" SOPH. *O.C. argum.* 2 [B] *intrans.* **to bend down, crouch down** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 29, *Pr.* 869b 11 DIOD. 20.51.2 ‖ *extens.* **to conceal oneself, be hidden** POL. 8.24.4 ‖ *fig.* **to give in, consent** PLAT. *Prot.* 336a DION. 6.56.5 *etc.*; τοῖς νέοις to the young PLAT. *Rp.* 563a; *in the market* σ. τῇ τιμῇ to lower the price LYNC. (ATH. 7.313f).

συγκαθίστημι [σύν, καθίστημι] *impf.* συγκαθίστην ‖ *fut. inf.* συγκαταστήσειν, *ptc. mid. pass.* συγκαταστησόμενος POL. 23.18.5 (*corr.*) ‖ *aor*[s]. συγκατέστησα ‖ *aor*[r]. συγκατέστην ‖ *pf. ptc.* συγκαθεστώς ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) **to help to set up** *or* **establish,** *political regimes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 307 THUC. 8.68.2 (*dub.*) AND. 1.97 PLAT. *Rp.* 567b XEN. *Ages.* 2.31; σ. τὰς μοναρχίας to contribute to the establishment of monarchies ISOCR. 4.125 | **to help set in order** THUC. 4.107.3 | **to help to achieve** EUR. *H.F.* 1387 ‖ **to help cure,** *sickness* EUR. *Hip.* 294 ‖ **to help secure** DEMOSTH. 21.168 *P*PSI 602.8 (III[BCE]) ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. *and pf. act.*) **to go down to confront, confront, face** ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 9.3.6 = πρός τινα POL. 31.12.8 = μετά τινος *P*AMH. 33.16 (II[BCE]); σ. τοῖς πολεμίοις εἰς τὴν μάχην to face the enemies for battle POL. 11.23.4 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ συγκαθεστῶτες the adversaries POL. 4.12.6 • *Att.* ξυγκαθίστημι.

συγκαθοράω, *contr.* [σύν, καθοράω] **to see together** GAL. 11.553.

συγκαθορμίζομαι [σύν, καθορμίζω] **to be at anchor together** POL. 5.95.3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* συγκαθορμισθείς).

συγκαθοσιόω, *contr.* [σύν, καθοσιόω] **to consecrate together,** *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 16.42 PLUT. *QConv.* 636 e.

συγκαθῠφαίνω [σύν, καθυφαίνω] **to weave together,** *pass.* VT *Is.* 3.23.

σύγκαιρος -ον [σύν, καιρός] **seasonal,** *of flowers* ALCIPHR. 2.13.1 ‖ **opportune** AEL. *fr.* 81.

συγκαίω *and* συγκᾰ́ω [σύν, καίω] *impf. mid. pass.* συνεκαιόμην MUS.[1] 241 ‖ *fut.* συγκαύσω ‖ *aor.* συνέκαυσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συγκέκαυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκαύθην *rar. aor*[t]. συνεκάην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκαυθήσομαι *and* συγκαήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to set on fire** *or* **burn together** PLAT. *Tim.* 22c | *medic.* **to inflame** HP. *Aër.* 9, *V.M.* 10 GAL. 15.559 | *intrans.* **to become inflamed** HP. *Aër.* 7 ❷ *pass.* **to be burnt** PLAT. *Tim.* 49c *etc.*; *of cold* DIOG. 2.118 | *medic.* **to be inflamed** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.4; τὸ συγκεκαυμένον καὶ οἷον ὑπερωπτημένον ἐν τοῖς χυμοῖς the product of inflammation and, so to speak, the drying up of the humors GAL. 2.130.6 (= (PROD. B 4)) • *Att.* ξυγκᾰ́ω.

συγκᾰκοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [σύν, κακοπαθέω] *fut. ptc.* συγκακοπαθήσων ASTANT. *Fr.Ps.* 4.11 ‖ *aor.* συνεκακοπάθησα; **to suffer together** NT *2Tim.* 1.8, 2.2.3 *etc.*

συγκᾰκουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, κακουργέω] **to participate in abusing** DION. 1.78.2, *al. P*BGU 15 II 11 (II[CE]).

συγκᾰκουχέω, *contr.* [σύν, κακουχέω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to injure** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.148 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to suffer maltreatment together:** σ. τῷ λαῷ τοῦ θεοῦ to suffer together with the people of God NT *Heb.* 11.25.

συγκᾰκόω, *contr.* [σύν, κακόω] *act.* **to injure** *or* **harm together** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 201 VETT. 111.27 ‖ *pass.* HP. *Mochl.* 23 VETT. 117.6.

συγκᾰκύνω THPHR. *Od.* 56, *see* συγκᾰκόω.

συγκαλέω, *contr.* [σύν, καλέω] *fut.* συγκαλέσω, *Att.* συγκαλῶ, *mid.* συγκαλέσομαι DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.704.9) ‖ *aor.* συνεκάλεσα, *mid.* συνεκαλεσάμην ‖ *pf.* συγκέκληκα, *mid. pass.* συγκέκλημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεκεκλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκληθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.484.20); *act.* **to call to assembly, convene** IL. 2.55 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 517 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 201, *Lys.* 22 XEN. *An.* 3.1.46 *etc.*; συνεκάλεσε Περσέων τοὺς πρώτους he called together the foremost Persians HDT. 1.206.3 | **to invite together:** συνεκάλεσε δὲ αὐτοῖς καὶ Ἀρτάβαζον he invited Artabazos together with them XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.1 ‖ *mid.* **to convene** HDT. 2.160.2 NT *Luke* 9.1 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυγκαλέω ‖ *Ion. fut.* συγκαλέω HOM. *epigr.* 14.8.

συγκᾰλινδέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, καλινδέομαι] **to roll together** PLUT. *Plac.* 902d; XEN. *Symp.* 8.32 (*v.l.*).

συγκαλλῡ́νω [σύν, καλλύνω] **to clean together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 27.

συγκᾰ́λυμμα -ατος, τό [συγκαλύπτω] **clothing, cloak** VT *Deut.* 23.1, 27.20.

συγκᾰλυμμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγκαλύπτω] ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1496, *see* συγκᾰ́λυμμα.

συγκᾰλυπτέος -α -ον [συγκαλύπτω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be concealed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 523.

συγκᾰλυπτός -ή -όν [συγκαλύπτω] **covered** ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 496.

συγκαλύπτω [σύν, καλύπτω] *impf.* συνεκάλυπτον, *mid. pass.* συνεκαλυπτόμην ‖ *fut.* συγκαλύψω, *mid.* συγκαλύψομαι ‖ *aor.* συνεκάλυψα, *mid.* συνεκαλυψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συγκεκάλυμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεκεκαλύμμην THEODORET.[1] *QuReg.* (*PG* 80.688.28) ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκαλύφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκαλυφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cover, wrap up, conceal,** *also fig.* EUR. *Ph.* 872 PLAT. *Rp.* 452d; σὺν δὲ νεφέεσσι κάλυψε γαῖαν he shrouded the earth with clouds OD. 5.293; σ. τὴν ἀλήθειαν to conceal the truth OLYMP. 70B.; σ. τὴν κεφαλήν τινος to cover s.o.'s head with a hood *P*BGU 1816.19 (I[BCE]) ‖ *intrans.* **to be covered** THEM. *Or.* 4.84.14 ❷ *mid.* **to cover oneself, veil oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.28, *Symp.* 1.14; ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τὴν κεφαλήν to cover one's head *I*IG 4[2].126.6 (II[CE]) ❸ *pass.* **to be veiled,** *of pers.* PLUT. *Num.* 10.12 | *philos.* ὁ συγκεκαλυμμένος πατήρ the hooded father (*cf.* ἐγκαλύπτω) EPIC. 31.14, 17 • *Att., Ion. and later* ξυκαλύπτω.

συγκάμνω [σύν, κάμνω] *impf.* συνέκαμνον ‖ *aor*[t]. συνέκαμον ‖ *pf. ptc.* συγκεκμηκώς CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.390.14 P., *al.*; **to suffer together, sympathize with** ▸ τινι from *or* because of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1059 EUR. *Alc.* 614 *etc.*; σοῖς πήμασι συγκάμνουσι θνατοί mortals share in your pains AESCHL. *Pr.* 414; συννοσεῖν ἐκείνῳ καὶ σ. to share in its sickness and suffering PLUT. *Sanit.* 137d ‖ **to work together** SOPH. *Ai.* 988 EUR. *Rh.* 326; ▸ τινι together with s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *El.* 987 EUR. *Rh.* 396, *H.F.* 1386 *etc.* • *Att. aor*[t]. *ptc.* ξυγκαμών ARR. *An.* 5.19.5.

συγκαμπή -ῆς, ἡ [συγκάμπω] *anat.* **flexure, joint** HP. *NatHom.* 11 XEN. *Hip.* 1.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513a 3 POLL. 2.234.

συγκαμπτός -ή -όν [συγκάμπω] **flexed** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709b 7.

συγκάμπτω [σύν, κάμπτω] *impf.* συνέκαμπτον PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2001.47), *mid. pass.* συνεκαμπτόμην ‖ *rar. fut.* συγκάμψω ‖ *aor.* συνέκαμψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συγκέκαμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκάμφθην ❶ *act. trans.* **to bend, curve together,** *of joints and anat. parts* HP. *Art.* 14, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 60b *I*IG 4[2].121.28 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to curve, twist** VT *2Kgs.* 4.35, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to bend** HP. *Off.* 9 XEN. *Hip.* 12.5; *of a fetus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 1, 2 SOR. 4.8.8 | **to bend together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 63c ‖ **to curl up,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575a 14 ❸ *pass.* **to be bent** *or* **curved,** *of joints* XEN. *Hip.* 7.2; συγκεκαμμένος τοῖς δακτύλοις with fingers intertwined DIOG. 6.29 ‖ *intrans.* **to bend** PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 885b 34 • *Att.* ξυγκάμπτω.

σύγκαμψις -εως, ἡ [συγκάμπτω] **bend, fold** HP. *Off.* 15, *Fract.* 3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 870b 1; ἡ σ. τοῦ σκέλους the bend of the leg ARISTOT. *I.A.* 711b 2.

συγκανηφορέω, *contr.* [σύν, κανηφορέω] **to be basket-bearer together** LYR. *Scol.* 19.1 (EUSTATH. 1574.20).

συγκαπηλεύομαι [σύν, καπηλεύομαι] **to be corrupted together** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.18.

συγκαρκῑ́νομαι, *contr.* [σύν, καρκινόω] *pass.* **to put down roots, take root** PHERECR. 24.2 POLL. 7.150.

συγκᾰσιγνήτη -ης, ἡ [σύν, κασιγνήτη] **sister** EUR. *I.T.* 800.

σύγκασις -εως, ἡ EUR. *Alc.* 410, *see* συγκᾰσιγνήτη.

συγκαταβαίνω [σύν, καταβαίνω] *impf.* συγκατέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* συγκαταβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[r]. συγκατέβην ‖ *pf.* συγκαταβέβηκα [A] **to descend together** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 358b 32 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 505 = ἅμα τινί ARISTOT. *G.A.* 756a 25; σ. ταῖς παρειαῖς to, *of curls* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 58 | *of pers.* ▸ εἴς τι into a place POL. 1.39.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ λόφου from the hill PLUT. *Cr.* 31.1; ξυγκατέβη δὲ καὶ ὁ ἄλλος ὅμιλος the rest of the crowd also went down together (to the Piraeus) THUC. 6.30.2 ‖ **to come down to aid,** *of the gods* AESCHL. *Ch.* 727, *Eum.* 1046 [B] *fig.* **to join together:** σ. ταῖς ἡλικίαις ἐπὶ τὸν αὐτὸν καιρόν to reach a certain age at the same time ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334b 34, *cf.* 1335a 31 ‖ **to descend together, join, engage:** σ. εἰς κίνδυνον *or* εἰς πόλεμον in danger, in war POL. 3.89.8, 5.66.7 DIOD. 12.30.5 *etc.* [C] **to come to an agreement** ▸ εἴς τι on sthg. POL. 3.10.1, *al.* ‖ **to consider, condescend, consent, indulge** POL. 21.26.12, 26.1.3; ▸ εἰς τί PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.383 *etc.* • *Att. aor*[r]. ξυγκατέβην ‖ *Dor. 3. sg.* συγκατέβα AESCHL. *Eum.* 1046.

συγκαταβάλλω [σύν, καταβάλλω] *aor*[t]. συγκατέβαλον ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συγκαταβέβλημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατεβλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκαταβληθήσομαι SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 521i; **to throw together** PLUT. *Luc.* 23 AGATH. (AP 4.3a.24); σ. τὰ χρήματα to contribute financially DCASS. 48.53.5 ‖ *pass.* **to be laid as a foundation** GAL. 6.4.

συγκατᾰ́βασις -εως, ἡ [συγκαταβαίνω] **going down to the level of,** *and so* **accommodation, concession, condescension** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.25 IUL. 8.171b *etc.* ‖ **occasional adjustment** SYN. *epist.* 41 ‖ **respect, consideration, discretion** IO. *HApost.* 9.2E, *al.* ‖ **cleverness, stratagem** IO. *HMt* 7.814C, *al.*

συγκαταβατικός -ή -όν [συγκαταβαίνω] **respectful, diplomatic** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.222 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συγκαταβατικῶς **suitably** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[2].235D *etc.*

συγκαταβιάζω [σύν, καταβιάζω] **to subdue to-**

gether CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.582.28 (*pres. inf. mid.* συγκαταβιάζεσθαι).

συγκαταβῑβάζω [σύν, καταβιβάζω] **to cause to go down together** POL. 5.70.8 (*aor. ptc.* συγκαταβιβάσας) || *gramm.* **to shift the accent to the final syllable** AP.[7] *Adv.* 173.11.

συγκαταβῑόω, *contr.* [σύν, καταβιόω] *aor*^{s}. *inf. mid.* συγκαταβιώσασθαι XEN.[1] 5.8.4 || *aor*^{r}. συγκατεβίων; **to live together** PLUT. *Amat.* 754a ALCIPHR. 4.5.1; ἡ κακία τοῖς πολλοῖς σ. vice lives with the many PLUT. *Affect.* 500f.

συγκατᾰγᾰπάω, *contr.* [σύν, καταγαπάω] **to be content with** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.135.

συγκαταγήρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [συγκαταγηράσκω] **growing old together** PLAT. *Leg.* 930b.

συγκαταγηράσκω [σύν, καταγηράσκω] *fut.* συγκαταγηράσω GAL. 17(2).792 || *aor.* συγκατεγήρασα || *pf. ptc.* συγκαταγεγηρακώς DIOG. 10.20; **to grow old together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg., *of pers. and things* HDT. 1.203.2 IS. 2.7 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 5 EPIC. 1.20 (*bis*) | *fig.* ἀπόρῳ σ. βίῳ (pain) accompanies the life of the poor man until old age MEN. *Cith. fr.* 1 || ▸ *abs.* **to grow old**, *of pers.* HP. *Mul.* 2.145; *of anat. parts* HP. *Carn.* 12, *al.* | *of an illness* **to become chronic** HP. *Mul.* 2.116 • *Att.* ξυγκαταγηράσκω HP. *Aff.* 20, *al.* || *also* συγκαταγηράω MEN. *Gn. pap.* 1.32.

συγκαταγιγνώσκω [σύν, καταγιγνώσκω] *aor*^{r}. συγκατέγνων || *pf. ptc.* συγκατεγνωκώς SCH. DEMOSTH. 21.11, *mid. pass.* συγκατεγνωσμένος APP. 13.7.62 || *aor. ptc. pass.* συγκαταγνωσθείς DIOD. 17.80.2; *act.* **to condemn together** ▸ τινος *with inf.* s.o. to ARISTID.[1] *l.c.* || *pass.* APP. 13.280 || **to think ill of** *s.o. p*UPZ 146.17 (II^{BCE}).

συγκαταγί(γ)νομαι [σύν, καταγίγνομαι] **to take an interest together with** IR. *Haer.* 1.6.2.

συγκατάγνῡμι [σύν, κατάγνυμι] **to smash** *or* **break together** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 28.5 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* συγκατεάξῃ), *al.* IUL. 3.60a.

συγκαταγομφόω [σύν, καταγομφόω] **to nail together**, *pass.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426b (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συγκαταγεγομφωμένος).

συγκαταγράφω [σύν, καταγράφω] **to inscribe together** GEM. 5.14 (*f.l.*) || **to record together** (*a common possession*) *p*LOND. 2.251.20 (IV^{CE}).

συγκατᾰγω [σύν, κατάγω] **to bring down together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 18, *Meteor.* 371a 12 *p*HIB. 1.49.5 (III^{BCE}) || **to contribute to restoring** *or* **bringing back**, *of political regimes* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 339 ISOCR. 16.13 AESCHN. 2.78; *of an exile* PLAT. *epist.* 333e.

συγκαταδαρθάνω [σύν, καταδαρθάνω] *only aor*^{t}. *inf.* ξυγκαταδαρθεῖν *and ptc.* ξυγκαταδαρθών; **to sleep together** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 613, 622 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 17.36.

συγκαταδεσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταδεσμέω] **to bind together** PAEG. 6.114.

συγκαταδηιόω, *contr.* [σύν, καταδηιόω] **to destroy together** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.488A, *al.*

συγκαταδῑκάζω [σύν, καταδικάζω] **to condemn together**, *pass.* BAS. *Is.* 245 *etc.*

συγκαταδιώκω [σύν, καταδιώκω] **to pursue together** THUC. 8.28.1 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ξυγκαταδιωχθείς).

συγκαταδουλόω, *contr.* [σύν, καταδουλόω] **to subjugate** *or* **subdue together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. else THUC. 8.46.3 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.15 || *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 3.64.3 HYP. *fr.* 272.

συγκαταδύνω *and* συγκαταδύω [σύν, καταδύω] *impf. mid.* συγκατεδυόμην || *fut.* συγκαταδύσομαι || *aor*^{s}. συγκατέδυσα *and aor*^{r}. συγκατέδυν ❶ *act.* **to go down** *or* **set together** ▸ τινι with sthg. AL.[3] *or* AUTOM. (AP 7.534.6) HIPPAR.[1] 1.5.17, *al. etc.* | *later trans.* **to cause to set together**: τὸν ἥλιον the sun EUSTATH. 182.28 || **to sink together** PHILOD. *Ir.* 44.31 PLUT. *Exil.* 599b ❷ *mid.* **to sink together** LUC. *Tox.* 18.

συγκατάδῡσις -εως, ἡ [συγκαταδύω] **simultaneous setting** HIPPAR.[1] 1.1.10, *al.* STRAB. 1.1.21 *etc.*

συγκαταζάω, *contr.* [σύν, καταζάω] **to live together, pass one's life** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Amat.* 749e, 75.1129b.

συγκαταζεύγνῡμι [σύν, καταζεύγνυμι] **to join in marriage** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. else PLUT. *Cam.* 2.4 SOR. 1.34 || *pass.* **to be joined** ▸ τινι to sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 123.

συγκαταθάπτω [σύν, καταθάπτω] **to bury together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 2.81.1, 5.92. η2 LYS. 2.60.

συγκατάθεσις -εως, ἡ [συγκατατίθημι] **assent, approval** POL. 2.58.11 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.210 DIOG.[5] 63.3.7 *etc.* | *of the mind* ZEN.[1] 1.39.25 (STOB. 1.49.34), *al.* PLOT. 1.8.14 *etc.* || *Christ.* **conviction, certainty**, *in articles of faith*: ἵνα ἡ τῶν πιστευόντων σ. μὴ ᾖ ἐν σοφίᾳ ἀνθρώπων, ἀλλ' ἐν δυνάμει θεοῦ so that the steadfastness of believers rests not on the cognitive capacity of men, but on the power of God ORIG. *Io.* 4.2.1 || **agreement, accord** NT *2Cor.* 6.16 *p*BGU 194.11 (II^{CE}) *etc.* || *extens.* **submissiveness** PLUT. *Ant.* 24.12 || *gramm.* **affirmative** AP.[7] *Con.* 226.17 DION.[5] 63.3.7 *etc.*

συγκαταθετέον [συγκατατίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to agree** ▸ τινι with s.o. AP.[7] *Pron.* 4.5 SOR. 2.29.1 DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 2.

συγκαταθετικός -ή -όν [συγκατατίθημι] **expressing assent, approving** CHRYSIP. 2.40.10 (*p*HERC. 1020 IV n 9) PLUT. *Col.* 1122b ARR. *EpictD.* 1.17.22 || **affirmative** L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀππαπαῖ • *adv.* συγκαταθετικῶς **affirmatively** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.14.7.

συγκαταθέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταθέω] **to make an incursion together** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.1.

συγκαταθήγω [σύν, καταθήγω] **to sharpen together with** ▸ *with dat.* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.222D.

συγκαταθλάω, *contr.* [σύν, καταθλάω] **to break into pieces** MACHO *Chr.* 108.

συγκαταθνήσκω [σύν, καταθνήσκω] **to die together** ▸ τινι with s.o. MOSCH. 3.65 AP 7.139.1 • *aor*^{t}. *poet.* συγκάτθανον.

συγκαταθύω [σύν, καταθύω] **to sacrifice together** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 134 EUSTATH. 1875.10.

συγκαταίθω [σύν, καταίθω] **to burn together** SOPH. *Ant.* 1202.

συγκαταινέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταινέω] **to agree, express assent** POL. 15.8.9 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.13 PLUT. *Cam.* 6.1; σ. ▸ τινι to agree with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.20 POL. 36.9.3; ▸ τι about sthg. HP. *Praec.* 1 POL. 24.11.6 || **to concede, grant** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYC. 1223.

συγκάταινος -ον [σύν, καταινέω] **consenting, agreeing** ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.167 DIOD. 15.92.4; ▸ πρός τι in sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 4.251.

συγκαταιρέω *Ion. for* συγκαθαιρέω.

συγκαταίρω [σύν, καταίρω] **to come to land together** PLUT. *Cr.* 20.4 LIB. *Or.* 61.4 THEM. *Or.* 3.60.14 (*fig.*).

συγκαταιτιάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, καταιτιάομαι] *pass.* **to be accused together**: *subst. ptc.* οἱ συγκαταιτιαθέντες those who had been accused together IOS. *A.I.* 15.266.

συγκατακαίνω APP. 16.177 (*aor. inf.* -κανεῖν), *see* συγκατακτείνω.

συγκατακαίω [σύν, κατακαίω] *impf.* συγκατέκαιον, *mid. pass.* συγκατεκαιόμην APOLLOD.[7] 3.79 || *fut.* συγκατακαύσω DIOD. 38/39.2.2 || *aor.* συγκατέκαυσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συγκατακεκαυμένος PLUT. *F.M.* 26.3 || *aor. pass.* συγκατεκαύθην *and aor*^{t}. συγκατεκάην || *fut. ptc. pass.* συγκατακαησόμενος NICOL.[1] 68.7; **to burn together** XEN. *An.* 3.2.27 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.133.3) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426b || *pass.* **to be burned together** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 4.69.2 DIOD. 2.28.4, 19.33.3 • *Att.* συγκατακάω.

συγκατακᾰλύπτω [σύν, κατακαλύπτω] **to cover completely** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else DIOD. 18.46.7.

συγκατάκειμαι [σύν, κατάκειμαι] *impf.* συγκατεκείμην; **to lie down together**, *of lovers* PLAT. *Symp.* 191e, *Phaedr.* 255e; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 614 | *at table* GAL. 18(1).291; *subst. ptc.* ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ συγκατακείμενοι **the guests** PLUT. *QConv.* 660a • *Att.* ξυγκατάκειμαι.

συγκατακεράννῡμι [σύν, κατακεράννυμι] *aor. pass.* συγκατεκράθην; **to mix together**, *pass.* AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27) GREG.[1] *Opif.* 30 (44.252D).

συγκατακλαίζω XENAG. 25 (*aor. ptc. pass.* -κλαιχθείς), *Dor. for* -κλείω.

συγκατακλειστέον [συγκατακλείω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to shut up together** GEOP. 6.2.7.

συγκατακλείω [σύν, κατακλείω] *fut.* συγκατακλείσω IO. (*PG* 47.380.9) || *aor.* συγκατέκλεισα || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκατακέκλεισμαι THPHR. *Ign.* 13 || *aor. pass.* συγκατεκλείσθην || *fut. pass.* συγκατακλεισθήσομαι; **to shut in** *or* **enclose together** ALC.[1] 23 CLEAR.[1] 43a (*codd.*) LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9 (*fig.*), 77.14.4 || *pass.* HDT. 1.182.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 4 • *Ion. mid. 3. sg.* συγκατακληῖεται HDT. *l.c.*

συγκατακληρονομέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κατακληρονομέω] **to inherit together** VT *Num.* 32.30 (*fut. pass. 3. pl.* συγκατακληρονομηθήσονται).

συγκατακληρόω, *contr.* [σύν, κατακληρόω] **to allot a common heritage**: ἡ πίστις ... τὴν πόρνην τοῖς ἁγίοις συγκατεκλήρωσε her faith guaranteed the prostitute an inheritance in common with the saints EPHR. 3.199A.

συγκατακλίνω [σύν, κατακλίνω] *impf. mid.* συγκατεκλινόμην || *aor.* συγκατέκλινα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συγκατακεκλιμένος || *aor. pass.* συγκατεκλίθην || *aor*^{t}. *ptc.* συγκατακλινείς || *fut. pass.* συγκατακλιθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to lie down together**: τινὰ γαμετῇ s.o. with his wife PLUT. *QConv.* 655a *cf.* LIB. *Or.* 59.24 | *at table* νέῳ νέον a young man with a young man PLUT. *QConv.* 618e ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to lie down together**, *of lovers* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 49 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 26; ▸ τινι with s.o. CLEAR.[1] 43a PLUT. *Coniug.* 138d | *at table* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 981 • *Att.* ξυγκατακλίνω *aor. inf.* ξυγκατακλῖναι AGATH. p. 76.5 K. *and aor*^{t}. *ptc.* ξυγκατακλινείς ARISTOPH. *Ach. l.c.*

συγκατάκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [συγκατακλίνω] **act of lying together** PLUT. *Amat.* 768b.

συγκατακοιμίζω [σύν, κατακοιμίζω] **to cause to sleep together** IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.6 (*v.l.*).

συγκατᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [σύν, κατακολουθέω] **to accompany** ▸ τινι s.o. STRAB. 17.1.34.

συγκατακομίζω [σύν, κατακομίζω] **to transport together** PLUT. *VOrat.* 846b (*aor. inf.* συγκατακομίσαι).

συγκατακόπτω [σύν, κατακόπτω] *aor.* συγκατέκοψα MNESITH.[1] (ORIB. 4.4.1) SCH. LUC. 21.30 || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* συγκατεκόπην; **to break into pieces together** MNESITH.[1] *l.c.* || *pass.* **to be killed together** PLUT. *Caes.* 18.4, *al.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sul.* 32.2.

συγκατακοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, κατακοσμέω] **to arrange together** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 938f.

συγκατακόσμησις -εως, ἡ [συγκατακοσμέω] **arranging together** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.38.39.

συγκατακρημνίζω [σύν, κατακρημνίζω] **to hurl down together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 4.65 (*pass.*) PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 20 (*fig.*; *aor. inf. pass.* συγκατακρημνισθῆναι).

συγκατακρίνω [σύν, κατακρίνω] **to condemn**

Σ

together BAS. *Eun.* 1.3.58 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συγκατακτάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κατακτάομαι] **to acquire together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.63 DIOD. 14.98.2 || **to acquire at the same time** ▸ τι sthg. STRAB. 6.4.2.

συγκατακτείνω [σύν, κατακτείνω] *fut.* συγκατακτενῶ SCH. EUR. *Med.* 780 || *aor*^{s}. *ptc.* συγκατακτείνας SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 230 || *aor*^{t}. συγκατέκτᾰνον EUR. *Or.* 1089 || *aor*^{r}. *ptc.* συγκατακτάς SOPH. *Ai.* 230; **to kill together, massacre** SOPH. *l.c.* EUR. *l.c.*

συγκατακῡλίνδω [σύν, κατακυλίνδω] **to roll down together,** *fig.* DION. *Comp.* 20.16 (*pf. mid. pass.* -κεκύλισμαι; *v.l.*).

συγκαταλαγχάνω [σύν, καταλαγχάνω] **to obtain in common** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. DAMASC. *Pr.* 58.

συγκαταλαμβάνω [σύν, καταλαμβάνω] *fut. mid.* συγκαταλήψομαι SEXT. *S.* 7.313 || *aor*^{t}. *act.* συγκατέλαβον PLUT. *Vind.* 552e, *mid.* συγκατελαβόμην ORIG. *ExpPr.* (*PG* 17.168.5) || *pf. ptc. act.* συγκατειληφώς, *ptc. mid. pass.* συγκατειλημμένος EUNAP. 1.267.5 HGM || *aor. pass.* συγκατελήφθην ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 25.44 || *fut. pass.* συγκαταληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to take together** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.42 || *milit.* **to occupy at the same time** THUC. 7.26.3 ISOCR. 19.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be taken** *or* **assumed together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOC.^{1} 141 || **to be comprehended together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOG. 9.97 • *Att. aor*^{t}. ξυγκατέλαβε THUC. *l.c.*

συγκαταλέγω [σύν, καταλέγω] *fut.* συγκαταλέξω CHOR. 20.2.38 || *aor.* συγκατέλεξα || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκατείλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συγκατείλεκτο *and* συγκατελέλεκτο NICOL.^{1} 130 (p. 403.19) (*conject.*) || *aor. pass.* συγκατελέχθην *and aor*^{t}. συγκατελέγην ❶ *act.* **to count among, associate, include** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434a 38 PLUT. *Praec.* 819a GAL. 15.454 STRAB. 8.4.1; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. else CLEAR.^{1} 37 APOLLOD.^{7} 3.6.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be added** *or* **included** ▸ τινι together with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 2.183; ἐν τῷ καταλόγῳ in the Catalogue (of ships) *in the Iliad* STRAB. 13.3.1 • *cf. also aor*^{t}. συγκατεῖπον PORPH. *ad Il.* 20.329.

συγκαταλείπω [σύν, καταλείπω] *fut.* συγκαταλείψω || *aor*^{t}. *ptc.* συγκαταλιπών || *aor. ptc. pass.* συγκαταλειφθείς THEODORET.^{1} *Ier.* (*PG* 81.696.25); **to leave together** THUC. 5.75.6 • *Att.* ξυγκαταλείπω.

συγκαταλέχω [σύν, καταλέχομαι] *act.* **to lay down together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *i*PHIL. 88.139 (*aor. 3. sg.* συγκατέλεξε) || *mid.* **to lie down together** ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Charid.* 4 (*aor*^{r}. *mid. 3 sg.* συγκατέλεκτο).

συγκαταλήγω [σύν, καταλήγω] **to finish together** DEM.^{2} 2 *etc.*

συγκαταλογίζομαι [σύν, καταλογίζομαι] **to take into account, calculate,** *fig.* IOS. *A.I.* 15.219, 16.96.

συγκαταλύω [σύν, καταλύω] *impf. mid. pass.* συγκατελυόμην IO. *Hls.* 6.4 || *fut.* συγκαταλύσω || *aor.* συγκατέλυσα || *aor. pass.* συγκατελύθην || *fut. pass.* συγκαταλυθήσομαι Ⓐ *trans.* **to put down** *or* **overturn together,** *of political regimes* THUC. 8.68.1 AND. 1.101 LYS. 16.5 || **to put down at the same time** PLUT. *Pomp.* 67.2; σ. τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον ending his own life as well DION. *Isocr.* 1.6 || **to help reduce** GAL. 18(1).725 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to halt** *or* **take up lodgings together** PLUT. *Mult.* 94a || **to cease together** LIB. *Or.* 64.118 • *Att. ptc. dat. pl.* ξυγκαταλύουσι THUC. 8.68.4 || *aor. ptc.* ξυγκαταλύσας THUC. 8.68.1.

συγκαταμείγνῡμι [σύν, καταμείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to mix together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else XEN. *Hier.* 6.2; Χάριτας Μούσαις the Graces with the Muses EUR. *H.F.* 674 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be mixed together, mix:** εἰς τὸ σῶμα with the body PLAT. *Pol.* 288e; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 357b 7.

συγκαταμύω [σύν, καταμύω] **to be closed up entirely** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.311.3).

συγκατᾰναγκάζω [σύν, καταναγκάζω] HP. *Art.* 71, *v.l. for* συναναγκάζω.

συγκαταναυμᾰχέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταναυμαχέω] **to help defeat in a naval battle** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHN. 2.78 DIOD. 5.52.3.

συγκατανέμω [σύν, κατανέμω] **to ascribe, assign** LGN. (PORPH. *Plot.* 20) (*aor. opt. act.* συγκατανείμειε) || *mid.* **to divide up for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 6.4.5 (*Att. aor. mid. 3. pl.* ξυγκατενείμαντο) STRAB. 10.3.4 (*aor. inf. mid.* συγκατανείμασθαι).

συγκατανευσῐφάγος -ον [συγκατανεύω, φαγεῖν] **one who makes a living by being a yes-man,** *epith. of a parasite* CRAT.^{1} 11.

συγκατανεύω [σύν, κατανεύω] **to express consent, assent** ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 3.52.6, *al. etc.*; ▸ *abs.* AGATH. (AP 5.286.8).

συγκαταξιόω, *contr.* [σύν, καταξιόω] **to choose** *i*JÖST. 9 Beibl.66 (II^{CE}) (*pass.*).

συγκαταπαίζω [σύν, καταπαίζω] **to joke at the same time** ▸ τι about sthg. EUSTATH. 1653.26.

συγκαταπαύω [σύν, καταπαύω] *act.* **to end together** ▸ τι sthg. EUSTATH. 1393.57 || *pass.* OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 34.6.

συγκαταπέμπω [σύν, καταπέμπω] *act.* **to send together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IUL. 11.153b || *pass.* IOS. *A.I.* 18.2.

συγκαταπίμπλημι [σύν, καταπίμπλημι] **to infect together** ▸ τινα s.o. ANTIPHO 2.1.10.

συγκαταπίμπρημι [σύν, καταπίμπρημι] *impf. mid. pass.* συγκατεπιμπράμην PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 139 || *aor.* συγκατέπρησα || *aor. pass.* συγκατεπρήσθην; *act.* **to burn together with** AEL. *N.A.* 7.40 || *pass.* PHIL.^{2} *l.c.* PAUS. 2.35.4 DCASS. 44.50.2.

συγκαταπίνω [σύν, καταπίνω] *aor*^{t}. *ptc.* συγκαταπιών GAL. 6.695 || *pf. ptc.* συγκαταπεπωκώς GAL. 14.134 || *aor. pass.* συγκατεπόθην; *act. medic.* **to swallow** *or* **gulp down together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else GAL. 6.695 || *pass.* PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 68, *Mos.* 2.281 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

συγκαταπίπτω [σύν, καταπίπτω] **to fall** *or* **give in together** DION. *Isocr.* 9.5 IOS. *A.I.* 7.140 *etc.*

συγκαταπλαστέον [σύν, καταπλαστέον] *verb. adj., medic.* **it is necessary to apply at the same time** *a poultice* AN. *Par.* 7.3.12 (*v.l.* καταπλαστέον).

συγκαταπλέκω [σύν, καταπλέκω] *act.* **to intertwine together, mix** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 23 | *fig.*: ψόγους τινὰς σ. τοῖς ἐπαίνοις to intersperse some criticisms amid my praises DION. *Pomp.* 1.4; τῶν πολιτικῶν πολλὰ συγκατέπλεκε τοῖς ποιήμασιν he inserted many political concepts into his verses PLUT. *Sol.* 3.4 || *pass.* PLUT. *QConv.* 648b PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.111 *etc.*

συγκαταπλέω [σύν, καταπλέω] **to sail together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*MICH.ZEN. 46.9 (III^{BCE}) || **to sail into port together** *P*HIB. 38.4 (III^{BCE}).

συγκαταπολεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταπολεμέω] **to help defeat** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 16.22.2 IOS. *A.I.* 13.185; σ. ▸ τινί τινα to help s.o. to defeat s.o. else DIOD. 19.15.2 STRAB. 13.4.2.

συγκαταποντόω, *contr.* [σύν, καταποντόω] **to submerge in the sea** SEXT. *S.* 5.92 (*pass.*).

συγκαταπράσσω, *Att.* συγκαταπράττω [σύν, καταπράσσω] **to help perform** *or* **acquire** ▸ τινί τι s.o. sthg. DEMOSTH. 5.23 DCASS. 59.10.6 || *mid.* DEMOSTH. 8.27 (*v.l.*).

συγκατᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [σύν, καταριθμέω] ❶ *act.* **to number, include** PHILOD. *L.L.* VII 6; ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. else AEL. *V.H.* 2.41 STRAB. 4.1.8 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to take into account** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 11a 22 ❸ *pass.* **to be included** DEM.^{5} *Herc.* 1012.65.13 *P*BGU 1208.34 (I^{BCE}) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120b *etc.*

συγκαταρράπτω [σύν, καταρράπτω] **to sew together** CYRAN. 27 (*pass.*).

συγκαταρρέω [σύν, καταρρέω] *impf.* συγκατέρρεον GEORGP. *Pers.* 3.105 || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) συγκατερρύην || *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) συγκαταρρυήσομαι ONASAN. 4.4; **to flow down** *or* **fall together** ONASAN. *l.c.* DIOSC.^{2} 5.88 (*v.l.*).

συγκαταρρίπτω [σύν, καταρρίπτω] **to cast down together** DIOD. 29.32 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 5.

συγκατάρχω [σύν, κατάρχω] *act.* **to command together** ▸ τινι with s.o. CYR.^{1} *Hom.pasch.* 5^{2}.246D || *mid.* **to begin the sacrifice together** DINAR. *fr.* 89.34.

συγκατασβέννῡμι [σύν, κατασβέννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to suppress completely:** τὸν ἄκρατον the effects of unmixed wine PLUT. *QConv.* 648b ❷ *pass.* **to be extinguished together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Sollert.* 973d.

συγκατασήπω [σύν, κατασήπω] **to deteriorate together** BAS. *Hom.* 14.6.

συγκατασῖτέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κατασιτέομαι] **to eat together** PHILOD. *ISt.* 19.25.

συγκατασκάπτω [σύν, κατασκάπτω] *fut. ptc.* συγκατασκάψων EUR. *Rh.* 391 || *aor.* συγκατέσκαψα; **to destroy together** *or* **completely** EUR. *Or.* 735, *al.* AND. 1.101.

συγκατασκεδάννῡμι [σύν, κατασκεδάννυμι] **to scatter together** XEN. *An.* 7.3.32 (*mid.*).

συγκατασκευάζω [σύν, κατασκευάζω] *impf.* συγκατεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* συγκατεσκευαζόμην GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.356 || *fut.* συγκατασκευάσω || *aor.* συγκατεσκεύασα || *pf.* συγκατεσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* συγκατεσκεύασμαι || *aor. pass.* συγκατεσκευάσθην ❶ *act.* **to help to establish** *or* **organize, consolidate** ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 17.15 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 920e XEN. *Lac.* 8.3, *Vect.* 4.38 DEMOSTH. 3.17 *etc.*; τὴν ἀρχὴν the predominance *of Athens* THUC. 1.93.4; πάνθ' ὅσα τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον συγκατεσκεύακε all that organizes human life PLAT. *Pol.* 274d; σ. τὸν ἐν Ἀμφίσσῃ πόλεμον to take part in preparing the war at Amphissa DEMOSTH. 18.143 ❷ *mid.* = *act. i*BCH 55.43 (I^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be helped to establish** *or* **organize** PHILOD. *L.L.* 53.8 GAL. 8.566 *etc.* • *Att. impf.* ξυγκατεσκεύαζεν THUC. *l.c.*

συγκατασκηνόω, *contr.* [σύν, κατασκηνόω] *milit.* **to help find a place in the tents** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.17.

συγκατασκήπτω [σύν, κατασκήπτω] **to swoop down together,** *of eagles* PLUT. *Br.* 37.7.

συγκατάσπασις [συγκατασπάω] POL. 4.8.9, *v.l. for* συγκατάστασις.

συγκατασπάω, *contr.* [σύν, κατασπάω] **to drag down, pull down** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Nigr.* 11 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. together with sthg. else LUC. *DMort.* 8 || *pass.* **to be dragged down** *or* **pulled away together** LUC. *Pisc.* 32 GAL. 8.361; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914e; τὰ φρούρια τὰ εἰς τὴν Σύρων ἐπικράτειαν συγκατασπασθέντα the fortresses which had all at once fallen into the hands of the Syrians XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.24.

συγκατασπείρω [σύν, κατασπείρω] *aor.* συγκατέσπειρα || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκατέσπαρμαι || *aor*^{t}. *ptc.* συγκατασπαρείς IR. *Haer.* 1.1.10.47 || *aor*^{s}. *later* συγκατεσπάρθην SOPHON. 85.23; **to sow** *or* **plant together** GAL. 19.168 EUNAP. 151 || *pass.*, *fig.* **to be concealed within** HLD. 3.12.3.

συγκαταστᾰσιάζω [σύν, καταστασιάζω] **to be involved in dividing into factions,** *of a city* PLUT. *Phil.* 13.8.

συγκατάστασις -εως, ἡ [συγκαθίστημι] **clash, conflict** POL. 4.12.8, *al.*

συγκαταστέλλω [σύν, καταστέλλω] *fig. pass.* **to be calmed together** (*surfaces of the sea*) GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (316.14) (*aor. ptc. pass.* συγκατασταλείς).

συγκαταστρέφω [σύν, καταστρέφω] *fut. ptc.* συγκαταστρέψων IOS. *A.I.* 2.118 ‖ *aor.* συγκατέστρεψα, *ptc. mid.* συγκαταστρεψάμενος; **to bring to an end at the same time** ▸ τί τινι sthg. together with sthg. else PLUT. *Demosth.* 3.4 ‖ *mid.* **to help acquire** *or* **subdue** THUC. 6.69.3 ISOCR. 5.126 *I*1G 2[2].127.44 (IV[BCE]) IUL. *epist.* 9; σ. τὴν ἀρχήν to help to take power XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.8 • *Att. aor. ptc. mid.* ξυγκαταστρεψάμενος THUC. *l.c.*

συγκατασύρω [σύν, κατασύρω] **to sweep away together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PHIL.[2] *fr.* 101 (*pass.*).

συγκατασχηματίζομαι [σύν, κατασχηματίζω] **to conform** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442d PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 63.

συγκατατάσσω, *Att.* συγκατατάττω [σύν, κατατάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to arrange together, array, draw up:** τινὰς εἰς τὴν φάλαγγα some men into a phalanx XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.32 | *fig.*: σ. τινὰ εἰς τὴν ἑαυτῶν φιλίαν to admit s.o. into their friendship POLYAEN. 5.2.22 ‖ *extens.* **to take into account** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.257 ‖ **to classify together** PAEG. 2.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be arrayed together:** μετὰ Ἀθηναίων with the Athenians *I*1G 2[2].237.12 (IV[BCE]) ‖ *fig.* **to be arranged harmoniously** MAUR. 7.9.1.

συγκατατεθειμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* συγκατατίθημι **in an orderly way** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀθέτως.

συγκατατείνω [σύν, κατατείνω] **to extend together** HP. *Art.* 71.

συγκατατήκω [σύν, κατατήκω] **to consume together** ▸ τινι with sthg. MAUR. 5.1.6 (*pass.*).

συγκατατίθημι [σύν, κατατίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to deposit together:** ἐμαυτὴν ζῶσα συγκατέθηκα τάφῳ I have laid myself still living in the tomb *I*GVI 675a.4 (III[CE]) ‖ **to agree** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PORPH. *Pyth.* 61 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 33.236 ❷ *mid.* **to deposit together,** *of a legal transaction* IS. 6.32 ‖ **to express approval, agree** ▸ τινι to (of) sthg. EPIC. 6.29, 36.19 DEMOSTH. 18.166; σ. τινὶ τὴν αὐτὴν δόξαν περί τινος to express the same opinion as s.o. on sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 501c | ▸ *with double dat.*: ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς σ. τινί to agree with s.o. about plans POL. 3.71.5 *etc.* | ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARISTOT. *Top.* 116a 11 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to assent, approve** SPH. 1.141.3 (ATH. 354e) PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.16 AP.[7] *Pron.* 49.12 *etc.*

συγκατατρέχω [σύν, κατατρέχω] **to run into:** ἀλλήλοις each other LEUCIP. *A* 1 (DIOG. 9.31).

συγκατατρίβω [σύν, κατατρίβω] **to destroy by crushing** PLUT. *Cl.* 26.1 (*v.l.*).

συγκατατρώγω [σύν, κατατρώγω] **to eat together** PLUT. *Sol.* 20.4 (*aor.*[t]. *ptc.* συγκατατραγών *codd.*).

συγκαταυλίζομαι [σύν, καταυλίζομαι] **to lodge together** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.353E.

συγκαταφαγεῖν, συγκαταφάγομαι *see* συγκατεσθίω.

συγκαταφέρω [σύν, καταφέρω] *impf.* συγκατέφερον APP. 12.142, *mid. pass.* συγκατεφερόμην ‖ *aor.*[t]. συγκατήνεγκον *and aor.*[s]. συγκατήνεγκα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συγκατενηνέγμην LIB. *Or.* 18.242 ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκατενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bear down together** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994d ‖ **to contribute** *to a funeral* *I*GR 4.1453 ❷ *mid. medic.* **to follow the same course** ▸ τινι as sthg. GAL. 2.376, 18(1).653 ❸ *pass.* **to be dragged down together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 931b 21, *Meteor.* 357a 17 VT *Is.* 30.30 HLD. 8.16.6; συγκατηνέχθη τῷ βάρει τῆς πληγῆς he was knocked down with the force of the blow DIOD. 16.12.4 | *fig.* POL. 33.18.11; σ. δόξῃ περί τινος to be swept away by an opinion on sthg. POL. 10.5.9 | **to be carried together, combined** AN. *Lond.* 18.6.

συγκαταφεύγω [σύν, καταφεύγω] **to flee together** ATH. 13.593b DCASS. 38.33.5.

συγκαταφθείρω [σύν, καταφθείρω] **to ruin together** POL. 9.26.6.

συγκαταφλέγω [σύν, καταφλέγω] *impf. mid. pass.* συγκατεφλεγόμην IOS. *B.I.* 1.150 ‖ *fut.* συγκαταφλέξω ‖ *aor.* συγκατέφλεξα ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατεφλέχθην *and aor.*[t]. συγκατεφλέγην; **to burn together** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 69 LUC. *Luct.* 14 ‖ *pass.* **to be burned together** ▸ τινι with sthg. *or* s.o. *I*Syll[3]. 768.14 (I[BCE]) PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 182 LUC. *Nigr.* 30; τῷ ἀνδρί with one's husband PLUT. *Vitios.* 499c; αὐτὸς καὶ πόλις ὁμοῦ he himself along with the city POLYAEN. 7.24.

συγκαταφοιτάω, *contr.* [σύν, καταφοιτάω] **to descend together** ▸ τινι with s.o. CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6[2].146C).

συγκαταφονεύω [σύν, καταφονεύω] **to kill together** POLYAEN. 8.69.

συγκατάφυρτος -ον [σύν, κατά, φύρω] **mixed** PHILOX. e.18.

συγκαταχράομαι, *contr.* [σύν, καταχράομαι] **to use together** CLEM. *Str.* 7.4 (22.3.3), *al.*

συγκαταχώννῡμι [σύν, καταχώννυμι] **to bury together** GEOP. 1.6.3 (*pass.*).

συγκαταχωρίζω [σύν, καταχωρίζω] **to classify together** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.33.24 ‖ **to register together** *multiple documents* PBGU 578.19 (II[CE]) *etc.*

συγκαταψεύδομαι [σύν, καταψεύδομαι] **to join in defaming** ▸ τινος s.o. AESCHN. 2.158.

συγκαταψηφίζομαι [σύν, καταψηφίζομαι] *aor. ptc. mid.* συγκαταψηφισάμενος PLUT. *Them.* 21.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατεψηφίσθην; *mid.* **to condemn together** PLUT. *l.c.* ‖ *pass.* **to be admitted** ▸ σ. μετά τινος to be associated with s.o. NT *Acts* 1.26.

συγκαταψύχω [σύν, καταψύχω] *pf. mid. pass.* συγκατέψυγμαι EUSTATH. 429.39 ‖ *aor.*[t]. *pass. inf.* συγκαταψυγῆναι PCHEM.HO. 137; *medic.* **to cool** GAL. 1.674 ‖ *pass.* PCHEM.HO. *l.c.*

συγκατέδομαι *fut., see* συγκατεσθίω.

συγκάτειμι [σύν, κάτειμι] **to go down together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907b 11; ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *DMort.* 27.7; *of hair* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.3 ‖ *fig.* **to be indulgent, have consideration:** τῇ τῶν πλειόνων ἀσθενείᾳ for the weakness of the many EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.8.1 ‖ **to go down to the level of, adapt to** IO. *Sac.* 6.4.78, *al.*

συγκατείργω *see* συγκαθείργω.

συγκατεξανίστᾰμαι [σύν, κατεξανίσταμαι] **to stand up forcefully** PLUT. *Caes.* 8.2 (*aor.*r. *ptc.* συγκατεξαναστάς (*dub.*)).

συγκατεργάζομαι [σύν, κατεργάζομαι] *impf.* συγκατειργαζόμην BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2.13 ‖ *fut.* συγκατεργάσομαι ‖ *aor.* συγκατειργασάμην ‖ *pf.* συγκατείργασμαι; **to help, collaborate** ▸ τινι (with) s.o. HDT. 2.154.1, 8.142.5 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: τὸ πᾶν in everything THUC. 1.132.4 ‖ **to help obtain** *or* **subdue** EUR. *Or.* 33; τῷ Κύρῳ τὴν βασιληίην συγκατεργασάμενος having helped Cyrus gain the throne HDT. 1.162.1; τὴν Ἰταλίαν σ. to help to conquer Italy PLUT. *Pyr.* 18.6 ‖ **to kill together** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 1024 • *Att.* ξυγκατεργάζομαι.

συγκατέρχομαι [σύν, κατέρχομαι] *aor.*t. συγκατῆλθον ‖ *pf.* συγκατελήλυθα; **to go down together** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 461b 12 GAL. 15.686 ‖ **to return together,** *of exiles* LYS. 31.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 18 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. LYS. 31.13 = μετά τινος PLUT. *Di.* 29.4.

συγκατεσθίω [σύν, κατεσθίω] *fut.* συγκατέδομαι ATH. 9.386e *and* συγκαταφάγομαι VT *Is.* 9.17 ‖ *aor.*t. συγκατέφᾰγον ‖ *pf.* συγκατεδήδοκα COM. *CAF* 176.2 (PLUT. *Mult.* 94a); **to eat together** ▸ τινι with s.o. COM. *l.c.*, PLUT. *Thess.* 22.5 MNESITH. 38.26 *etc.*

συγκατευθύνω [σύν, κατευθύνω] **to direct, turn** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446b, 49.778f.

συγκατεύχομαι [σύν, κατεύχομαι] **to join in praying for** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 1336 ‖ **to join in praying to,** *of deities* PLUT. *Frat.* 492c.

συγκατέχω [σύν, κατέχω] *aor.*t. συγκατέσχον ‖ *aor. pass.* συγκατεσχέθην; **to keep together** PLAT. *Crat.* 404a ‖ **to help seize** *I*DEFIX.AU. 156.44 (IV-V[CE]); σ. τινὶ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν to help s.o. seize the Acropolis LIB. *Decl.* 22.33.

συγκατηγορέω, *contr.* [σύν, κατηγορέω] ❶ *act.* **to bring a case to court together** HYP. 3.12, *al.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.223; ▸ τινὸς μετά τινος against s.o. with s.o. else DEMOSTH. 19.291, *cf.* 51.16 ❷ *pass., log.* **to be affirmed jointly** AP.[7] *Synt.* 201.5.

συγκατήγορος -ου, ὁ [συγκατηγορέω] **aid in accusation** HYP. 3.13.

συγκατηρεφής -ές [σύν, κατηρεφής] **completely covered** LYC. 1280.

συγκατισχνόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κατισχνόομαι] **to continue to weaken together** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.226A.

συγκατοικέω, *contr.* [σύν, κάτοικος] **to dwell together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1259 (*fig.*) PLUT. *Per.* 20.2.

συγκατοικίζω [σύν, κάτοικος] **to colonize together** HDT. 3.149 THUC. 6.4.2 ‖ **to rebuild together** THUC. 6.79.2 | *fig.* **to build together** THUC. 2.41.4 MAX.[1] 7.5 ‖ **to settle** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 646.

συγκατοικτίζομαι [σύν, κατοικτίζω] *mid.* **to lament together** SOPH. *Tr.* 535.

συγκατολισθάνω [σύν, κατολισθάνω] **to fall together** DIOD. 1.30.9 *etc.*

συγκατορθόω, *contr.* [σύν, κατορθόω] **to help correct** ISOCR. 5.151; ▸ τινί τι s.o. sthg. DION. 6.86.2 STRAB. 13.2.3 ‖ **to realize at the same time** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.70B.

συγκατορύσσω, *Att.* συγκατορύττω [σύν, κατορύσσω] *act.* **to bury together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. MEN. *Dysc.* 814 PLUT. *Lys.* 30.5 LUC. *Luct.* 14 | *fig.* ἐφεξῆς τῷ Δημοκρίτῳ τὸν Παρμενίδην σ. after Demokritos, to bury Parmenides as well PLUT. *Col.* 1113e ‖ *pass.* **to receive funeral honors together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SAT. 3.

συγκατουσιόω, *contr.* [σύν, κατά, οὐσία] **to restore part of the essence** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.551 (*pass.*).

συγκάττυσις -εως, ἡ [συγκαττύω] **mixture** CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.36.3.

συγκαττύω [σύν, καττύω] **to mend, patch up** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 23 (*pass.*) *etc.*

σύγκαυσις -εως, ἡ [συγκαίω] **burning** PLAT. *Tim.* 83a ‖ **baking** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 4 ‖ *medic.* **drying out** *of the body* GAL. 15.895 | *inflammation of the eyes* CYRAN. 1.16.22.

συγκέας *see* συγκαίω.

σύγκειμαι [σύν, κεῖμαι] *impf.* συνεκείμην ‖ *fut.* συγκείσομαι Ⓐ *proper.* **to lie together** SOPH. *Ai.* 1309 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1 LUC. *Philops.* 31 Ⓑ **to be made up, composed** ▸ ἔκ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 201e, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.29, *al. etc.*; σύγκειται τὸ σῶμα ἐξ ὀστῶν καὶ νεύρων the body is made up of bones and sinews PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c; τὴν φύσιν ἡμῶν ἔκ τε τοῦ σώματος σ. καὶ τῆς ψυχῆς our nature results from the union of body and soul ISOCR. 15.180; δέον σ. τὴν ἀρίστην πολιτείαν ἐκ δημοκρατίας καὶ τυραννίδος as the best form of government must consist of a combination of democracy

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and tyranny ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 1 | ▸ *with gen. simpl.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.17 | εἰς ἕν σ. compounded into one body PLAT. *Phil.* 29d | *philos.* ἡ οὐσία ἡ συγκειμένη the substance composed of ... ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 5; τὸ συγκείμενον complex ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1051b 4, *al.* || **to be composed**, *of written works* PLAT. *Lys.* 221d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 17 *etc.*; κτῆμα ἐς αἰεὶ ξύγκειται it constitutes a possession for all time THUC. 1.22.4; συμφοραὶ ὑπὸ ποιητῶν συγκείμεναι misfortunes made up by poets ISOCR. 4.168; ὁ μῦθος σύγκειται ἐκ θαυμασίων a myth is composed of wonders ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 19 | *fig.* **to be contrived, devised** EUR. *Rh.* 215 ANTIPHO 3.3.4 LYS. 3.26, *al.* || *math.* **to be the sum** ▸ ἕκ τινος of sthg. Democr. B 155 ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 21 *etc.*; ὁσάκις σύγκειται as many times as (X) is contained ARCHIM. *Spir.* 1 C **to be agreed upon, established** THUC. 4.111.1 *etc.*; τὰς σπονδὰς οὐδετέρας ἔφη καλῶς ξ. he said that neither of the two agreements was properly established THUC. 8.43.3; ταῦτα ἡμῖν οὕτω συγκείσθω; must we agree that matters stand thus? PLAT. *Leg.* 822c | *often ptc.* συγκείμενος **fixed, agreed-upon**, *of times, places etc.* HDT. 4.152.1, 8.128.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συγκείμενα agreements: τὰ σ. ▸ πρός τινα the agreements reached with s.o. HDT. 6.14.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 1; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συγκείμενον agreed-upon place: ἦλθον ἐς τὸ συγκείμενον they reached the agreed-upon place HDT. 5.50.1; κατὰ τὰ συγκείμενα according to what was agreed upon HDT. 3.158.1 *etc.* = ἐκ τῶν ξυγκειμένων THUC. 5.25.2; παρὰ τὰ σ. contrary to what had been agreed LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 37; ἀπὸ ξυγκειμένου λόγου following an agreement THUC. 8.94.2 || *impers.*: ὥσπερ ξύγκειται as it is agreed PLAT. *Crat.* 433e; καθάπερ ξυνέκειτο as it was agreed THUC. 4.23.1, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.10 = καθάπερ ἦν ξυγκείμενον ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 61; ὥρᾳ ἐς τὴν συνέκειτό σφι ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι the time at which it was agreed that they would depart HDT. 9.52; *in gen. abs.*: συγκειμένου σφι *with inf.* although it had been agreed that they .. HDT. 5.62.3 • *Att. pres.* ξυγκεῖμαι || *impf.* ξυνεκείμην || *fut.* ξυγκείσομαι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.61 PROC.[1] *B.* 8.1.1, *Arc.* 1.1.

συγκειμένως *adv. from the pres. ptc. mid. of* σύγκειμαι **continuously, without interruption** EUSTATH. 1634.54.

συγκεκαλυμμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* συγκαλύπτω **covertly** [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 633.3.

συγκέκλημαι *pf., see* συγκαλέω.

συγκεκομμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* συγκόπτω **concisely** AG *Bek.* 751.

συγκεκροτημένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* συγκροτέω **in a well-connected way**, *fig.* **ably** LUC. *Merc.* 35.

συγκελεύω [σύν, κελεύω] **to order together** EUR. *I.A.* 892 THUC. 8.31.2.

συγκελλάριος -ου, ὁ [σύν, *Lat.* cellarius] **cell companion**, *of gladiators* *I*GR 3.541.

σύγκελλος -ου, ὁ [σύν, κέλλα] **colleague of a patriarch** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 42 *etc.*

συγκέλλω [σύν, κέλλω] **to push together to shore** *or* **into port** OPP. 5.602.

συγκενόω, *contr.* [σύν, κενόω] **to empty together** RUF. *fr.* 80.5 (*pass.*) GAL. 4.712 *etc.*

συγκεντέω, *contr.* [σύν, κεντέω] *act.* **to pierce together** HDT. 3.77.3 POL. 4.22.11 VT *2Macc.* 12.23 || *pass.* ἔμελλε συγκεντηθήσεσθαι he was about to be pierced HDT. 6.29.2.

συγκεντρογραφέω, *contr.* [σύν, κέντρον, γράφω] *dub. signf. CCA* 8(1).174 (*pass.*).

συγκέντρωσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, κέντρωσις] *astr.* **simultaneous relation of centers** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.5.

συγκεράννῡμι [σύν, κεράννυμι] *impf.* συνεκέρανυον LIB. *Or.* 12.30 || *fut.* συγκεράσω || *aor.* συνεκέρασα, *mid.* συνεκερασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκέκρᾱμαι, *later* συγκεκέρασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεκεκράμην || *aor. pass.* συνεκράθην *and in compd.* ἐκεράσθην || *fut. pass.* συγκρᾱθήσομαι EUR. *Ion* 406 ❶ *act.* **to mix together, blend**, *also fig.* [ANACR.] 20.4 *etc.*; πολλά many things PLAT. *Crat.* 424d, *Tim.* 68d; ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων σ. to make a mixture of both PLAT. *Rp.* 397c; λύπῃ τὴν ἡδονὴν σ. to mix pleasure and pain PLAT. *Phil.* 50a; τὸ πικρὸν σ. μέλιτι to mix bitterness with honey MELEAG. (AP 12.154.4) || **to compose by mixing**: ὁ θεὸς συνεκέρασεν τὸ σῶμα God composed the body NT *1Cor.* 12.24 ❷ *mid.* A **to mix together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else PLAT. *Tim.* 69a, *Leg.* 961e; σ. τι εἰς μίαν ἰδέαν to combine sthg. in a single form PLAT. *Tim.* 35a || *fig.* **to form, conclude**: φιλίην πρός τινα σ. to form a friendship with s.o. HDT. 7.151; τὸ ἔχθος τὸ ἐς Λακεδαιμονίους συγκεκρημένον the hatred formed against the Spartans HDT. 9.37.4 (*conject.*) B **to mix, be attached** ▸ τινι with (to) sthg. *or* s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 895 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 853 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.1; συγκέκραμαι δύᾳ I am bound to misery SOPH. *Ant.* 1311 ❸ *pass.* **to be blended** *or* **mixed together**, *also fig.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 744 EUR. *Ion* 406 THUC. 6.18.6 XEN. *Cyn.* 3.1 DEMOSTH. 61.43 *etc.*; τῇ τῶν ἐναντίων κράσει σ. to result from the mixture of opposites PLAT. *Leg.* 889c | ▸ σ. ἔκ τινων to be the result of the mixture of sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 37a = ἀπό τινων PLAT. *Phaed.* 59a; γυνὴ πρὸς ἄνδρα συγκραθεῖσα a woman deeply bound to her husband PLUT. *Amat.* 768b *cf. I*IG 5.2.268.32 (I[BCE]) || *fig.* **to be formed** *or* **forged**, *of friendship* HDT. 4.152.5 DION. 6.7.1 • *Att.* ξυγκεράννυμι | *also* συγκεραννύω, *poet.* συγκεράω NIC. *Al.* 321 || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* συγκέκρημαι || *Ion. aor. pass.* συνεκρήθην.

συγκερασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγκεράννυμι] **mixture** GLOSS.

συγκεραστικός -όν [συγκεραστός] *neut. adv.* συγκεραστικόν **made with a mixture of wine and water** [GAL.] *Rem.* 14.386.16.

συγκεραστός -ή -όν [συγκεράννυμι] **mixed, tempered** GLOSS. || *subst.* τὸ συγκεραστόν **mixture of water and wine** EPHR. 1.306A *etc.*

συγκερᾰτίζομαι [σύν, κερατίζω] **to fight with the horns** VT *Dan.* 11.40.

συγκεραυνόω, *contr.* [σύν, κεραυνόω] *fut.* συγκεραυνώσω CRATIN. 199.4 || *aor.* συνεκεραύνωσα VT *2Macc.* 1.16 || *aor. ptc. pass.* συγκεραυνωθείς ARCHIL. 120.2; *act.* **to strike with lightning** CRATIN. 199.4 EUR. *Bac.* 1103 VT *2Macc.* 1.16 || *fig. pass.* οἴνῳ συγκεραυνωθεὶς φρένας my wits blitzed with wine ARCHIL. *l.c.*

συγκεράω *see* συγκεράννυμι.

συγκερκίζω [σύν, κερκίζω] **to weave together** PLAT. *Pol.* 310e.

συγκεφᾰλαιόω, *contr.* [σύν, κεφαλαιόω] *fut. mid.* συγκεφαλαιώσομαι || *aor.* συνεκεφαλαίωσα, *mid.* συνεκεφαλαιωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκεκεφαλαίωμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεκεφαλαιώθην ❶ *act.* **to sum up, recapitulate**: τὰ λεχθέντα what was said ARISTOT. *An.* 431b 20 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Phil.* 11b, *Soph.* 219b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 30 || **to be joined under a single head, be centralized**: τὰς οἰκονομικὰς πράξεις economic affairs XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.15 ❸ *pass.* **to be summed up** *or* **recapitulated** AESCHN. 3.59 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1052a 17 *etc.* || **to be joined under a single head**: συγκεφαλαιοῦνται πολλαὶ πράξεις εἰς ὀλίγους ἐπιστάτας many affairs are placed in the hands of few officers XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.14.

συγκεφαλαίωμα -ατος, τό [συγκεφαλαιόω] **sum, total** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.16 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 64.

συγκεφαλαίωσις -εως, ἡ [συγκεφαλαιόω] **recapitulation, summary** PLAT. *Def.* 415b POL. 9.32.6 *etc.* || **numerical sum** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8 GAL. 18(2).652 || **conclusion, completion** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.83.2 *etc.* || **entry**, *in a registry* PLOND. 2.259.56 (I[CE]) *etc.*

συγκεφαλαιωτέον [συγκεφαλαιόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sum up** [Iambl.[1]] 28.

συγκεφαλαιωτικός -ή -όν [συγκεφαλαιόω] **summarizing** STOIC. 3.64.27 (STOB. 2.7.5b) *etc.*

συγκεχῠμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid. of* συγχέω **in confusion, without differentiation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145b 16 PLUT. *Superst.* 168a SEXT. *S.* 7.171 *etc.*

συγκηδεμών -ονος, ὁ [σύν, κηδεμών] **companion, colleague** IUST. *Nov.* 72.2.

συγκηδεστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, κηδεστής] **kin**, *and so* **brother-in-law** DEMOSTH. 36.15 COM. 789 || **father-in-law** DIOD. 33.7.1.

συγκηδεύω [σύν, κηδεύω] **to bury together** PHYLAR. 26; πλοῦτον τινι πολύν to bury much wealth together with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 7.392 | *fig.* κακὰ συγκηδευόμενα αὐτοῖς evils buried together with them PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114e.

συγκηρύσσω, *Att.* συγκηρύττω [σύν, κηρύσσω] **to proclaim** *or* **preach together** CLEM. *Str.* 5.10.63.1 *etc.*

συγκινδῡνευτέον [συγκινδυνεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to face danger together** ▸ τινι with s.o. CIC. *Att.* 9.4.2 EPICT. *Ench.* 32.3.

συγκινδῡνεύω [σύν, κινδυνεύω] **to face danger together** XEN. *Ages.* 11.13 PLAT. *Phil.* 29a DEMOSTH. 15.19 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 8.22.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 969a PLUT. *Art.* 8.1 *etc.* = μετά τινος POL. 2.3.5; πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους against the barbarians *I*OGIS 765.21.

συγκῑνέω, *contr.* [σύν, κινέω] ❶ *act.* **to stir up, excite** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 19 (*dub.*) POL. 15.17.1 NT *Acts* 6.12 GAL. 13.1041 ❷ *mid.* **to move together** ARISTOT. *Top.* 113a 30, *Pr.* 921b 28 GAL. 16.520 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: συνεκινοῦντο κινήσεις ἀνελευθέρους they moved together in a vulgar way PLUT. *QConv.* 704d | *rhet.* **to convey emotion** AN. *Subl.* 29.2; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συγκεκινημένον emotion AN. *Subl.* 15.2.

συγκίνημα -ατος, τό [συγκινέω] **commotion** SEXT. *S.* 9.170 (*f.l.*).

συγκίνησις -εως, ἡ [συγκινέω] **act of setting in motion, excitation** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945b 9 SOR. 1.31.3 *etc.*; πάθος ψυχῆς σ. ἐστι *pathos* is the stirring up of the soul AN. *Subl.* 20.2 || **movement in the same direction** CH 2.6.

συγκινητικός -ή -όν [συγκινέω] **exciting, stimulating** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 87 *etc.*

συγκιρνάω, *contr.* ATH. 11.476a DIOG. 7.158 *etc.*, *see* συγκεράννυμι.

συγκίρνημι ATH. 2.38f *etc.*, *see* συγκεράννυμι.

συγκλάζω [σύν, κλάζω] **to sound together** ▸ τινι with sthg. NONN. *D.* 5.286 (*aor*[4]. συνέκλᾰγον).

συγκλαίω [σύν, κλαίω] **to weep together** ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Asin.* 22 AMMI. (AP 9.573.4).

σύγκλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συγκλάω] **blow** VT (Th.). *Prov.* 19.29.

συγκλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγκλάω] **breaking into pieces** VT *Joel* 1.7.

συγκλάω, *contr.* [σύν, κλάω] ❶ *act.* **to break, smash** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1031 CHAEREM. 14.13 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.3 *etc.* | **to break into pieces** HERM.[2] 189 ❷ *pass.* **to be broken** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 892a 15 | *fig.* **to be stunted**, *of slaves* PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a, *Rp.* 495e || **to be confused** GREG.[3]

Dial. 2.31 ‖ **to clash, be in contradiction,** *of opinions* EPIPH. *Haer.* 4.2.9.

συγκλείς -κλεῖτος, ἡ *see* σύγκλητος.

σύγκλεισις -εως, ἡ [συγκλείω] **stoppage, closure** HP. *LocHom.* 6 PLAT. *Tim.* 81b ARISTOT. *Spir.* 404b 22 ARR. *Tact.* 11.6; συγκλείσει κωλύειν τὴν δίοδον to block passage with a closure THPHR. *Od.* 36 | *of an army* being serried, tightness THUC. 5.71.1 ARR. *An.* 1.4.3 ‖ **storage** *of grain* PLOND. 2.237.21 (IV^{CE}) ‖ *pl.* **narrow passes, ravines** POL. 5.44.7 PLUT. *Cam.* 41.1 (*v.l.*) • *Att.* ξύγκλησις.

σύγκλεισμα -ατος, τό [συγκλείω] **border** VT *1Kgs.* 7.16.

συγκλεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγκλείω] **closing up, confinement, siege** VT *1Macc.* 6.21, *al.* PBGU 1786.7 (I^{BCE}) | *fig.* σ. καρδίας enclosure of the heart VT *Hos.* 13.8 ‖ **enclosed place, refuge** VT *2Sam.* 22.46, *al. etc.* ‖ **engagement, clash** VT *2Sam.* 5.24 ‖ *of time* **conclusion** POXY. 275.20 (I^{CE}) ‖ **refined gold** VT *Job* 28.15.

συγκλειστήριον -ου, τό [συγκλείω] **prison** IO. *fr.Ier.* 20.2.

συγκλειστός -ή -όν [συγκλείω] **closed, shut** LUC. *Pod.* 64 ‖ **able to close** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528b 15 ‖ *subst.* τὸ συγκλειστόν VT *1Kgs.* 7.15, *see* σύγκλεισμα ‖ **made of pure gold** VT *1Kgs.* 7.36, *see* συγκλείω 3 c) • *also* σύγκλειστος VT *l.c.*

συγκλείω [σύν, κλείω] *impf.* συνέκλειον, *mid. pass.* συνεκλειόμην ‖ *fut.* συγκλείσω ‖ *aor.* συνέκλεισα, *mid.* συνεκλεισάμην ‖ *pf.* συγκέκλεικα, *mid. pass.* συγκέκλειμαι *and* συγκέκλεισμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνεκεκλείκειν IUSTIN. *Dial.* 49.4, *mid. pass.* συν(ε)κεκλεί(σ)μην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκλείσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκλεισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to close up, shut in** HDT. 4.157.3, 7.41.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 26 *etc.*; ξυνέκλησαν τὴν ἐκκλησίαν ἐς τὸν Κολωνόν they gathered the assembly at Kolonos THUC. 8.67.2; σ. τινὰ ἐντὸς τειχῶν to close s.o. up within the walls POL. 1.17.8 | *fig.* **to force** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. into sthg. POL. 3.63.3; πρὸς τὸν ἔσχατον καιρόν into an extreme situation POL. 11.2.10 ‖ *extens.* **to close, shut** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1317; σ. τὰς θύρας to shut the doors AESCHN. 1.74; ▸ *abs.* σύγκλῃε shut the doors! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1096; ὄμμα σ. to shut one's eyes EUR. *Hec.* 430, *Ion* 241 | *rar. intrans.* **to come to a close,** *of time*: ὥρας συγκλειούσης at sunset POL. 18.7.3 DIOD. 10.4.6; καίπερ τοῦ καιροῦ συγκλείοντος εἰς χειμῶνα although the season was closing in on winter *1*GDI 3087.19 [B] *milit.* **to close up, seal off** THUC. 5.72.1; συνέκλῃε διὰ μέσου it blocked their passage THUC. 5.64.4 ‖ **to close up, lock:** τὰς ἀσπίδας shields XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.33; ▸ *abs.* to close ranks THUC. 4.35.1 | *of pers.*: σὲ καὶ Ἑρμιόναν ἔριδι στυγερᾷ ξυνέκλησαν they have locked you and Hermione in hateful strife EUR. *Andr.* 122 [C] **to connect, join** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. else ISOCR. 12.24 = εἴς *or* ἐπί τι PLAT. *Criti.* 117e, *al.* ‖ **to complete** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 121.1, *Synt.* 66.8 ‖ *subst. pres. ptc.* ὁ συγκλείων **smith** VT *2Kgs.* 24.14, 16 ❷ *mid. and pass.* [A] *mid.* **to close, narrow,** *of the eyebrows* HP. *LocHom.* 3; συγκλειόμενος εἰς στενὴν ἐντομήν closing into a narrow strait DIOD. 1.32.8 [B] *pass.* **to be shut** HP. *Aër.* 21 THUC. 4.67.4 AND. 1.48 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 16 *etc.*; *of the eyes* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6; συγκεκλημένη πάντοθεν ὑπερμήκεσι ὄρεσι shut in on every side by lofty mountains, *of a swamp* HDT. 7.129.1; ξυγκεκλημένη πέπλοις wrapped in her peploi EUR. *Hec.* 487; εἰς πολιορκίαν σ. to be hemmed in by siege POL. 1.8.2 | *fig.* **to be forced:** εἰς χαλεπὸν συγκεκλεισμένος βίον reduced to a difficult life MEN. *fr.* 851.2; σ. ὑπὸ τῶν καιρῶν to be forced by circumstances POL. 2.60.4 *cf.* 11.20.7 [C] *milit.* **to be serried** *or* **closed up:** κατὰ τὸ διάκενον καὶ οὐ ξυγκλῃσθὲν in the part that was open and not closed ranks *of the army* THUC. 5.72.3 [D] **to be connected** *or* **joined** ▸ τινι to sthg. PHILOL. 6 ISOCR. 15.68; ἐν ἄρθροις συγκεκλημένον καλῶς well connected in its junctures EUR. *Bac.* 1300; συγκλεισθήσονται ταῖς τε ἐπιγαμίαις καὶ ἐγκτήσεσι παρ' ἀλλήλοις they will be bound by the benefits of marriage and transfer of property XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.19 ‖ χρυσίον συγκεκλεισμένον finest gold VT *1Kgs.* 6.20 *cf.* 3.10.21 • *Att.* ξυγκλῄω *and* συγκλῄω | *Ion.* συγκληΐω ‖ *epic aor.* συνεκλήϊσσα NONN. *D.* 48.309.

συγκλέπτης -ου, ο [συγκλέπτω] **fellow thief** POLL. 6.158.

συγκλέπτω [σύν, κλέπτω] **to rob together** ANTIPHO 6.35 SEXT. *S.* 2.39 ‖ **to elude** HP. *V.C.* 12.

συγκληΐω *Ion. for* συγκλείω.

συγκληρία -ας, ἡ [σύγκληρος] **connections** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1 *etc.*

συγκληρικός -οῦ, ὁ [σύγκληρος] **collaborator** *or* **colleague to the members of a kleros** EPHR. 4.218.9 *ACO* 2.1.2.161.28, *al.* IUST. *Nov.* 606.24, *al.*

συγκληρονομέω, *contr.* [συγκληρονόμος] **to be joint heir** VT *Sir.* 22.23 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1656 *etc.*

συγκληρονομία -ας, ἡ [συγκληρονόμος] **shared inheritance** CLEM. *Str.* 6.14 (114.6.3).

συγκληρονόμος -ον [σύν, κληρονόμος] **joint heir** NT *Heb.* 11.9, *al. etc.*

σύγκληρος -ον [σύν, κλῆρος] **joined by fate, neighboring,** *of places* EUR. *Her.* 32 NIC. *Al.* 1 ‖ **doling out a lot** PCAIR.ZEN. 1.19 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **sharing** GREG.^{1} *Ref.* 44.2, *al.* ‖ **belonging as a portion** ▸ τινος to s.o. LYC. 995 ‖ **assigned by lot** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 103f LUC. *Am.* 24.

συγκληρόω, *contr.* [σύγκληρος] *impf. mid. pass.* συνεκληρούμην IOS. *B.I.* 3.389 ‖ *aor.* συνεκλήρωσα, *mid.* συνεκληρωσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συγκεκλήρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεκεκλήρωτο *and* συγκεκλήρωτο IO. *Stat.* (*PG* 49.130.32) ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκληρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκληρωθήσομαι THEODORET.^{1} *Is.* 14.499 ❶ *act.* **to join in one lot,** *of portions of land* PLAT. *Leg.* 745c ‖ **to choose by lot,** *of the court* PLUT. *Alc.* 19.5 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to allot** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 14.18; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. AESCHN. 2.183; τὰς ἀρχὰς offices IUL. 8.162a ❷ *mid.* **to draw a lot together** IOS. *B.I.* 3.389 ‖ *astr.* **to acquire the same** κλῆρος VETT. 66.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be assigned by lot** AEL. *N.A. pref.*; συγκληρωθεὶς σιωπῇ to be consigned to silence (*i.e.* not song), *of birds* AEL. *N.A.* 15.28, *cf.* DAMASC. *Pr.* 257 ‖ **to depend on, relate to** IO. *HCor.* 10.421B, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be made joint heir** ▸ *with dat.* AMPHIL. *Hom.* 1.4 • *Att. aor. 3. sg.* ξυνεκλήρωσε THEODORET.^{1} *Aff.* 3.11 | *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ξυγκεκλήρωται *ibid.* 6.55 | *aor. ptc. pass.* ξυγκληρωθείς *ibid.* 4.46 ‖ *Dor. aor. imper.* συνκλᾱρωσάτω *1*IG 12.1.3.10.

σύγκλησις *see* σύγκλεισις.

συγκλητικός -ή -όν [σύγκλητος] **of senatorial rank** DIOD. 20.36.5 PLUT. *Galb.* 9.5 LUC. *Alex.* 25 *etc.* ‖ **for gathering,** *of a signal* AEL. *V.H.* 8.7.

σύγκλητος -ον [συγκαλέω] **called together, assembled** SOPH. *Ant.* 160 EUR. *I.A.* 301; *subst.* οἱ σύγκλητοι **the guests** POLL. 6.12 | *at Athens* σ. ἐκκλησία assembly DEMOSTH. 18.37, 73 *1*IG 2^{2}.945.5 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *usu. subst.* ἡ σύγκλητος (*sc.* βουλή) **the Council,** *in Greece* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 8 POL. 29.24.6 *etc.*; *at Carthage* POL. 10.18.1; *at Rome* **the Senate** POL. 21.1.3, *al.* DIOD. 20.36.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *personif.* θεὸς Σύγκλητος *1*OGIS 479.4 (II^{CE}) • *Thess.* συγκλείς -κλεῖτος *in inscr.*

συγκλῄω *see* συγκλείω.

συγκλῑνής -ές [συγκλίνω] **inclining together** AESCHL. *fr.* 84.

συγκλῑνία -ας, ἡ [συγκλίνω] **curvedness, convexity** PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.4; αἱ συγκλινίαι τῶν τόπων the configuration of the terrain PLUT. *Pomp.* 32.2, *cf.* PHIL. 4.4.

σύγκλῑνος -ον [συγκλίνω] MEN. *fr.* 623, *see* συγκλίτης.

συγκλῑ́νω [σύν, κλίνω] ❶ *act. gram.* **to inflect in the same way** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 102.11 | *intrans.* **to incline, bend** ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 7.11.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be bent** *or* **flexed,** *of a joint* HP. *Art.* 58, 60 (*v.l.*) | *intrans.* **to lie together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 2.181.2 EUR. *Alc.* 1090.

σύγκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [συγκλίνω] **narrow pass, defile** PLUT. *Cam.* 41.1 (*v.l.* σύγκλει-).

συγκλίτης -ου, ὁ [συγκλίνω] **bedfellow, companion at table** PLUT. *Symp.* 149b, 35.503a *etc.*

συγκλονέω, *contr.* [σύν, κλονέω] **to upset, overturn** IL. 13.722 AP 9.755.6 *etc.*

συγκλονίζω [σύν, κλόνος] **to knock together** EPHR. 3.145D.

συγκλῠδάζομαι IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 15.65 (*fig.*), *see* συγκλύζω.

συγκλύζω [σύγκλυς] ❶ *act.* **to shake about** *or* **toss with the currents** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Is.* 43.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be washed over by waves,** *of a ship* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206c, 30.467d | *extens.* **to be shaken up together,** *of dust* DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.57 | *fig.* **to be overwhelmed, swamped** *by circumstances* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.303 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831e PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.2.

σύγκλῡς -υδος [σύν, κλύς] *proper.* tossed by the waves, *fig.* **forming a rabble, collected at random,** *of pers.* THUC. 7.5.4 PLUT. *Mar.* 45.4; *also subst.* οἱ σύγκλυδες **the undifferentiated mass of people** PLAT. *Rp.* 569a STRAB. 4.2.1 *etc.*

συγκλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [σύγκλύζω] **the crash of waves** MEN. *fr.* 420.6 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 14.

συγκλώθω [σύν, κλώθω] *act.* **to spin together,** *and so* **join, connect** MAUR. 10.5 DAMASC. *Pr.* 151 ‖ *pass.* **to be interwoven** CHRYSIP. 2.265.19 (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 6.6.10) PLOT. 2.3.15 SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.38.

σύγκλωσις -εως, ἡ [συγκλώθω] **spinning, thread,** *of destiny* MAUR. 2.3.1, 3.11.4.

συγκνῑσόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κνισόω] *pass.* **to be stewed together** ▸ τινι with sthg. ATH. 9.395f.

σύγκοιλον -ου, τό [σύν, κοῖλος] **hollow, depression** *1*PRIEN. 42.49 (II^{BCE}).

συγκοιμάζομαι [σύν, κοιμάω] **to lie with, have sexual intercourse** SCH. THEOCR. 4.61b (*impf.* συνεκοιμάζετο).

συγκοιμάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κοιμάω] *impf.* συνεκοιμώμην ‖ *fut.* συγκοιμήσομαι ‖ *pf.* συγκεκοίμημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκοιμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκοιμηθήσομαι; **to lie** *or* **sleep together** ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1258 HDT. 3.69.2 SOPH. *El.* 274 EUR. *Ph.* 54 LYS. *fr.* 4 *etc.* | *fig.* DCASS. 60.28.5; σ. τοῖς πράγμασι to fall asleep over the events, *of a historian* POL. 12.26d.3 | ▸ *abs. of infants* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.13 • *aor. act. 3. sg.* συνεκοίμησε SCH. OPP. 3.403 ‖ *Att.* ξυγκοιμάομαι | *impf. 3. pl.* ξυνεκοιμῶντο LYS. *fr.* 5 T. (= ATH. 12.535a (*v.l.*)) | *aor. subj. pass.* ξυγκοιμηθῇ HP. *NatMul.* 4, 5 | *ptc. fem.* ξυγκοιμηθεῖσα HP. *Mul.* 2.221.

συγκοίμημα -ατος, τό [συγκοιμάομαι] **bedfellow** EUR. *Andr.* 1273.

συγκοίμησις -εως, ἡ [συγκοιμάομαι] **lying together** PLAT. *Rp.* 460b, *Phaedr.* 255e; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. DCASS. 79.13.1.

συγκοιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκοιμάομαι] **bed-companion** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐπευνακταί.

συγκοιμίζω [σύν, κοιμίζω] **to lay side by side,**

join in marriage ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. else ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1734 (*Att. aor. 3. pl.* ξυνεκοίμισαν; *conject.*) ‖ *intrans.* **to lie together, have sexual relations** SCH. IL. 14.296a.

συγκοινόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κοινόομαι] *mid.* **to communicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THUC. 8.75.3 ‖ *pass.* **to be firmly joined** *or* **fixed** ▸ τινι to sthg. HERO *Aut.* 13.9.

σύγκοινος -ον **common** [σύν, κοινός] *ISCHWYZ.* 197.70 (III^{BCE}).

συγκοινωνέω, *contr.* [συγκοινωνός] **to be a part** *or* **have a share** ▸ τινος of *or* in sthg. HP. *Art.* 85 DEMOSTH. 57.2; σ. ▸ τινός τινι to divide up sthg. with s.o. ALEXIS 167.5 | **to participate, take part** ▸ τινι in sthg. NT *Eph.* 5.11, *al.*

συγκοινωνός -όν [σύν, κοινωνός] **partaking** ▸ τινος in sthg. NT *Phil.* 1.7, *al.* STEPH.^{2} *in Hp.* 1.76 = ἔν τινι NT *Rev.* 1.9.

συγκοιτάζω [σύγκοιτος] **to make to lie together** ▸ τινι with s.o. TZ. *Hist.* 2.776, *al.* ‖ *mid.* **to lie together** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 28.30 CYRAN. 63.

συγκοίτιος -ον [σύγκοιτος] **earned by lying together,** *of money* HSCH.

σύγκοιτος -ον [σύν, κοίτη] **bedfellow** COM. 745.7 VT *Mic.* 7.5 MELEAG. (AP 5.152.5, 191.5) | *fig.*: σ. γλυκὺν ὕπνον sweet sleep as bedfellow PIND. *P.* 9.23; σ. ὀδυνηρά painful bedfellow, *of vice* PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 100f ‖ **aphrodisiac,** *of philtres* MELEAG. (AP 5.196.1).

συγκολάζω [σύν, κολάζω] *act.* **to help to punish** ▸ τινά τινι σ. to help s.o. to punish s.o. else PLAT. *Leg.* 730d ‖ **to punish at the same time** IOS. *A.I.* 2.155 PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.165 (*pass.*).

συγκολάπτω [σύν, κολάπτω] **to cut in pieces** VT (Aq.) *Lev.* 22.24.

συγκολαφίζομαι [σύν, κολαφίζω] **to be slapped together** ▸ *with dat.* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1405A) (*fig.*).

συγκολλάω, *contr.* [σύγκολλος] *act.* **to paste** *or* **glue together** *IG* 2^{2}.1668.82 (IV^{BCE}) LUC. *Alex.* 14 | *fig.* PLAT. *Menex.* 236b, *Tim.* 43a ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1041 ‖ *mid. medic.* **to close,** *of a wound* SOR. 1.36.6.

συγκόλλημα -ατος, τό [συγκολλάω] **joint** VT (Th.) *Exod.* 38.10.

συγκολλήσιμος -ον [συγκολλάω] **glued together** *PGRENF.* 2.41.18 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

συγκόλλησις -εως, ἡ [συγκολλάω] **joining** CLEAR.^{1} 3 | **adhesion** SOR. 1.43.6 ‖ *fig.* **attachment** THEM. *Or.* 22.56.9.

συγκολλητής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκολλάω] **interweaver:** ψευδῶν of lies ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 446.

σύγκολλος -ον [σύν, κόλλα] **glued together** NIC. *fr.* 78.3 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* σύγκολλα firmly SOPH. *fr.* 867.2 (*conject.*) ◆ *adv.* **συγκόλλως analogously** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 310; σ. ἔχειν to agree AESCHL. *Ch.* 542 ‖ **firmly** EPIGR. 7.6.2 • *Att.* ξυγκ-.

συγκολυμβάω, *contr.* [σύν, κολυμβάω] **to swim together** ANTISTH. ((DIOG. 6.6) *cf.* ARISTIP. (GAL. *Protr.* 5), *see* συνεκκολυμβάω).

συγκομῐδή -ῆς, ἡ [συγκομίζω] **harvesting** THUC. 3.15.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 845e *etc.*; τῶν ἐκ γῆς καρπῶν of the fruits of the earth PLAT. *Theaet.* 149e; σίτου of grain XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.14 | *extens.* **harvest, crop** *PCAIR.ZEN.* 225.9 (III^{BCE}) *IG* 2^{2}.1100.28 (II^{CE}) *etc.* | *of pers.* **influx, concentration:** ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν ἐς τὸ ἄστυ from the country into the city THUC. 2.52.1 ‖ *later* **burial** [NILANC.] *Narr.* 6 (79.664A) • *Att.* ξυγκ-.

συγκομίζω [σύν, κομίζω] *impf.* συνεκόμιζον, *mid. pass.* συνεκομιζόμην ‖ *later fut. mid.* συγκομίσομαι ‖ *aor.* συνεκόμισα, *mid.* συνεκομισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* συγκεκομικώς DION. 8.17.4, *mid. pass.* συγκεκόμισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεκεκομίσμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 74b 23 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκομίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκομισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to carry together, collect, amass** HDT. 1.21.2, *al.* THUC. 7.85.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.3 DIOD. 5.68.1 *etc.* [B] **to help bury** *or* **cremate, bury** SOPH. *Ai.* 1048 NT *Acts* 8.2 ❷ *mid.* **to gather, assemble** HDT. 2.94.2 XEN. *An.* 6.6.37, *al. etc.*; ἰατροὺς ἀρίστους πρὸς αὑτόν σ. to gather the best doctors around himself XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.24 | *fig.* **to collect, assemble, concentrate** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12; σ. τι τῇ μνήμῃ to gather sthg. with the memory LUC. *Nigr.* 10; ταῦτα συγκομίζομαι πρὸς ἐμαυτόν these benefits I concentrate in myself XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.17 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be amassed** *or* **accumulated** HDT. 8.25.2; ὀργᾷ συγκομίζεσθαι it is ripe for harvesting, *of fruits* HDT. 4.199 *cf. PCAIR.ZEN.* 225.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | *fig.* **to be fulfilled** *or* **accomplished** SOPH. *O.C.* 585; ἐλαχίστοις δαπανήμασι καὶ πόνοις συγκομίζεται it is accomplished with limited expenses and toil, *of field labor* DIOD. 1.36.5 [B] **to be cremated** PLUT. *Sul.* 38.5, *Ages.* 19.1 • *Att.* ξυγκομίζω.

συγκομιστέον [συγκομίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to accumulate** PHIL.^{2} *Ios.* 112 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

συγκομιστήρια -ων, τά [συγκομίζω] **harvest festival** HSCH. EUSTATH. 772.22.

συγκομιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκομίζω] **gatherer** EUSTATH. 1488.59.

συγκομιστός -ή -όν [συγκομίζω] **brought together, collected** HP. *Vict.* 2.56, 3.68 *etc.*; ἄρτος σ. bread made of various flours HP. *V.M.* 14, *cf. Acut.* 37 DIPH.^{2} (ATH. 3.109c) *etc.*

συγκονῐόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κονίω] **to wrestle together** (*proper. to sprinkle oneself with dust, for wrestling*): ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 52b, 7.97a MAX.^{1} 7.6 (*corr.*).

συγκοπή -ῆς, ἡ [συγκόπτω] **slicing, cutting into pieces** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 912e *POXY.* 1654.6 (II^{CE}) [ARR.] 6 *etc.* ‖ *rhet.* **conciseness,** *of style* AN. *Subl.* 42 ‖ *gramm.* **syncope** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 169.15, *al.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011e *etc.*; κατὰ συγκοπήν by syncope PLUT. *Rom.* 11.4 ‖ **breaking up, interruption:** σ. τοῦ πνεύματος shortness of breath DION. *Comp.* 15.17; συγκοπαὶ τῶν ἤχων contrast of sounds DION. *Comp.* 22.38 | *medic.* **syncope, fainting** ARET. *S.A.* 2.3.1 AN. *Par.* 10.2.1, *al.* GAL. 9.290, 10.837 PHILAG. (ORIB. 5.21.7).

συγκοπιάτης -ου, ὁ [συγκοπιάω] **fellow worker** *PSB* 343.2 *etc.*

συγκοπιάω, *contr.* [σύν, κοπιάω] **to be a fellow worker** *ISEG* 6.473 (IV^{CE}) (*dub. signf.*) *etc.*

σύγκοπος -ον [συγκόπτω] **passed out** DIOD. 3.57.5.

συγκοπτικός -ή -όν [συγκόπτω] *medic.* **of syncope, syncopal** GAL. 15.462 ‖ **causing syncope** GAL. 7.467 AL.^{6} *Lumbr.* (2.589.17) ◆ *adv.* **συγκοπτικῶς like one suffering from syncope** GAL. 18(2).6.

συγκοπτός -ή -όν [συγκόπτω] **chopped up,** *of vegetables* ATH. 9.373a.

συγκόπτω [σύν, κόπτω] *impf.* συνέκοπτον, *rar. later mid. pass.* συνεκοπτόμην ‖ *fut.* συγκόψω, *mid.* συγκόψομαι [IO.] *Dan.* p. 36.26 ‖ *aor.* συνέκοψα, *mid.* συγκοψάμην AGATHAR. 21.66 ‖ *pf.* συγκέκοφα, *mid. pass.* συγκέκομμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεκεκόμμην APP. 17.4.37 ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* συνεκόπην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκοπήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to break, smash** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.3; χειμὼν μέγας συνέκοψέ τε ἐκεῖνα πάντα καὶ διέλυσε a great storm broke up and scattered all of this HDT. 7.34 ‖ **to beat, strike, hit** ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 3.16 XEN. *Symp.* 8.6 DEMOSTH. 21.57 *etc.* | *fig.* μάλ' εὖ συγκεκόφασιν they have dealt me a blow PLAT. *Theaet.* 169b ‖ *gramm.* **to shorten,** *of sounds or words* DION. *Comp.* 16.8 L. *E.M.* 299.28 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to exhaust, wear down** GAL. 15.504 ❷ *mid.* **to beat one's breast,** *in grief or mourning* SCH. AESCHL. *Ch.* 23 ❸ *pass.* **to be broken, smashed** *PBGU* 1857.10 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* | *fig.* πολλαὶ φιλίαι συνεκόπησαν many friendships were broken up LUC. *Cal.* 1 ‖ **to be beaten** *or* **struck** EUR. *Cycl.* 228 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1426 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.20 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to be syncopated** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 113.11-12 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to be worn out** THPHR. *Lass.* 2 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. of respect:* συγκεκομμένοι τὰ πνεύματα short of breath DION. 5.44.3 | *fig.* συγκεκομμένος ὑπὸ τῶν πρώτων ἀγώνων worn out by the first struggles PLUT. *Luc.* 46.2 • *Att.* ξυγκόπτω.

συγκοπώδης -ες [συγκοπή] *medic.* **accompanied by syncope** GAL. 7.688, 10.542.

συγκορδῠλέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κορδύλη] **to bind** *or* **wrap up together** HSCH. *and* PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* συγκεκορδυλημένα.

συγκορδῠλίζομαι HSCH. (*conject. Byz.*), *see* συγκορδῠλέομαι.

συγκορῠβαντιάω, *contr.* [σύν, κορυβαντιάω] **to take part in Corybantic frenzy** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228b *etc.*

συγκόρῠφος -ον [σύν, κορυφή] *geom.* **with vertices joined,** *of cones* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 912b 18.

συγκορῠφόω, *contr.* [συγκόρυφος] **to sum up, recapitulate** AN. *Subl.* 24 *etc.* ‖ **to complete, finish** DION. *Thuc.* 9.6 *etc.*

συγκορύφωσις -εως, ἡ [συγκορυφόω] [Iambl.^{1}] 25, *see* συγκεφαλαίωσις.

συγκοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, κοσμέω] ❶ *act.* **to arrange, order** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293a 27; σ. ἀγῶνα to organize a contest *ISYLL*^{3}. 1073.43 (II^{CE}) ‖ **to be an ornament to, confer honor on** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26 ‖ **to honor together** POLEM.^{1} 1.49 ❷ *pass.* **to be arranged** *or* **produced** MAUR. 7.48 ‖ **to be decorated** VETT. 46.16, *al.*

συγκόσμησις -εως, ἡ [συγκοσμέω] **ornament** *IBCH* 5.479.

σύγκοσμος -ου, ὁ [σύν, κόσμος] **fellow κόσμος** (*see*) *ISYLL*^{3}. 524.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συγκοττᾰβίζω [σύν, κοτταβίζω] **to play kottabos together** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 960.

συγκουφίζω [σύν, κουφίζω] **to lighten** SEXT. *P.* 3.15 | *extens.* **to help to swim** LUC. *Tox.* 20.

συγκρᾰδαίνω [σύν, κραδαίνω] **to shake together** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 33 STOB. 4.31.45 (*pass.*).

σύγκρᾱμα -ατος, τό [συγκεράννυμι] **mixture** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 26 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 943e.

συγκραματικός -ή -όν [συγκεράννυμι] **mixed** PLUT. *Plac.* 904f (*dub.*).

συγκρᾱσία -ας, ἡ *astr.* VETT. 248.26, *see* σύγκρασις.

σύγκρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [συγκεράννυμι] **mixture, blend, tempering** HP. *V.M.* 24 EUR. *fr.* 21.4 ALEXIS 177.10 PLAT. *Phil.* 64d, *Pol.* 277c *etc.*; ἥ τε ἐς τοὺς ὀλίγους καὶ τοὺς πολλοὺς ξύγκρασις the balance struck between oligarchy and populism THUC. 8.97.2; οὐ θνητὸς οὐδ' ἀθάνατος, ἀλλ' ἔχων τινὰ σύγκρασιν neither mortal nor immortal, but a fusion of the two ALEXIS 242.2; ἡ τοῦ βίου σ. the mixture of life MEN. *Sic. fr.* 6.2 Kö ‖ **temperature, climate** DIOSC.^{2} 1 *pref.* 7 ‖ *astr.* **combination of influence** *of heavenly bodies* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 83, 121 VETT. 238.2, *al.* MAN.^{1} 2.400 STOB. 1.49.3 • *Ion.* -κρησις | *Att.* ξυγκρ-.

συγκρᾰτέον [συγκεράννυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mix** PLAT. *Phil.* 62b.

συγκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [σύν, κρατέω] **to hold** *or* **keep together, uphold** PLUT. *Phoc.* 12.2 (*codd.*); ἡ ψυχὴ σ. ἡμᾶς the soul holds us together ANAXIM. B 2 ‖ **to hold in, retain** PLUT. *Garr.* 508c (*v.l.*); τὸ πνεῦμα the breath DIOG. 6.76 ‖ *medic.* **to strengthen** ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.7.

συγκράτησις -εως, ἡ [συγκρατέω] **holding in, retention** SOR. 1.43.1 DIOG. 6.77.

συγκρᾰτικός -ή -όν [συγκεράννυμι] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 82 VETT. 54.4 *al., see* συγκραματικός ◆ *adv.* **συγκρατικῶς in combination** *CCA* 2.168.

σύγκρᾰτος -ον [συγκεράννυμι] **mixed together** LUC. *Am.* 12 HLD. 3.15.1 ‖ *fig.* **closely united** EUR. *Andr.* 495.

συγκρᾰτύνω [σύν, κρατύνω] *act.* **to strengthen** PLUT. *QConv.* 656e ‖ *mid.* **to grow strong** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8.

συγκρέκω [σύν, κρέκω] **to accompany on an instrument:** τῷ χορῷ μέλος the chorus in a song HEC.[1] 12 (AEL. *N.A.* 11.1) DIOSC.[2] 4.39.

συγκρέμαμαι [σύν, κρέμαμαι] **to be crucified together** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 48.16.

συγκρημνίζω [σύν, κρημνίζω] **to throw down a precipice together** POL. 8.32.7.

συγκρητίζω [σύν, κρητίζω] **to form a confederation as Cretans** L. *E.M.* 732.55.

συγκρητισμός -ου, ὁ [συγκρητίζω] **federation of Cretan communities** PLUT. *Frat.* 490b.

σύγκρῖμα -ατος, τό [συγκρίνω] **combination, compound** EPIC. (PLUT. *Plac.* 883a), *al. etc.*; *of the body or soul* ZEN. 145; σ. μουσικῶν musical concert VT *Sir.* 32.5 ‖ **pretext** VT *Sir.* 32.17 ‖ **judgment, sentence** VT *1Macc.* 1.57, *al.* PAMH. 68.34 (I[CE]) ‖ **interpretation:** τῆς γραφῆς of Scripture VT *Dan.* 5.7, *al.*

συγκρῖματικός -ή -όν [σύγκριμα] **mixed** [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 106 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 346 (συγκρεμ- *codd.*).

συγκρῖμάτιον -ου, τό [σύγκριμα] **small compound** MAUR. 8.25.4 PHILUM. (AET.[1] 16.105).

συγκρῑ́νω [σύν, κρίνω] *impf.* συνέκρινον, *mid. pass.* συνεκρινόμην ‖ *fut.* συγκρινῶ ‖ *aor.* συνέκρῑνα, *mid.* συνεκρινάμην ‖ *pf.* συγκέκρικα, *mid. pass.* συγκέκριμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκρίθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκριθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to put together, combine, aggregate** EMPED. (ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 24) EPICHAR. 213 PLAT. *Tim.* 67d *etc.* ‖ **to compare** ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. with sthg. else ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1368a 21, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.8.2 = τί τινι STRAT.[2] (AP 12.204.3); ἑαυτόν τινι himself with s.o. NT *2Cor.* 10.12 PLUT. *C.G.* 4.6 B *extens.* **to examine, judge, interpret** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 32 *etc.*; σ. ἐνύπνια to interpret dreams VT *Gen.* 41.15, *al.*; σ. τὰ λεγόμενα to judge what was said POL. 14.3.7; μή με τάφῳ σύγκρινε do not judge me by my tomb AP 7.137.1 ‖ **to decree, decide** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 355.106 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; τί ποτ' ἡσωσιν αὐτόν with what penalty they will condemn him VT *Num.* 15.34 | ▸ *with inf.* PENTEUX. 62.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to approve** MAC. *Hom.* 15.34 ❷ *mid.* **to consist of, accumulate, combine** PLAT. *Phaed.* 72c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 370a 30, *Metaph.* 984a 10; οὔτε διακρίνεται οὔτε συγκρίνεται it neither separates nor combines PLAT. *Parm.* 157a ❸ *pass.* A **to be composed** *or* **aggregated** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.25; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συγκρινόμενα aggregate bodies ANAXAG. B 4; ἐξ οὗ συνεκρίθη of which it was composed ARISTOT. (PLUT. *Plac.* 905a) ‖ **to be confronted** VT *Wis.* 7.29, *al.*: εἰς τὰ ἀναγκαῖα συγκριθείς having been confronted with necessity EPIC. 6.44 | *gramm.* **to be declined in the comparative** AP.[7] *Pron.* 64.12 ‖ **to be decided** *or* **established** *1*OGIS 56.71 (III[BCE]) *etc.* B *intrans.* **to measure oneself, strive, contend** ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 4.14.2 *etc.*; εἰς ἅμιλλαν in a contest DIOD. 1.58.2 LUC. *Soloec.* 5 ● *Att.* ξυγκρίνω.

συγκρῐ́σῐα -ας, ἡ [σύγκρισις] **physical constitution** SOR. 4.4.5 (*dub. read.*).

σύγκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [συγκρίνω] A **combination, composition, association** TIM.[2] 219.19 PLAT. *Tim.* 64e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 260b 11, *al. etc.*; γεώδης σ. consistency of earth DIOD. 1.7.5 | **aggregate** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 16, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 75 EPIC. 2.40, *al.* | *medic.* **physical constitution** SOR. 1.22.1, *al. etc.* B **comparison** LYR. *Al.* 32.5 PLUT. *Fl.* 21.15, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τι with sthg. DEM.[8] (ATH. 14.658b); αἱ πρὸς ἄλληλα συγκρίσεις mutual comparisons ARISTOT. *Top.* 102b 15 | ▸ τινός τινι of sthg. with sthg. POL. 6.47.10 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.146 | συγκρίσει by *or* in comparison BABR. 101.8 = κατὰ σύγκρισιν PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 1 *etc.* = πρὸς σύγκρισιν *1*IG 5.2.268.53 (I[BCE]) AN. *Par.* 45.3.32 *etc.* ‖ **interpretation,** *of dreams or scripture* VT *Gen.* 40.12, *al.* C **decision** *P*ENTEUX. 8.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; ἐν συγκρίσει awaiting assessment *P*TEBT. 61b 220 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **rule, prescription** *of a ritual* VT *Num.* 9.3, *al.*

συγκρῑτέον [συγκρίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to compare** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 24.

συγκρῑ́της -ου, ὁ [συγκρίνω] **judge's assistant** L. *E.M.* 779.17 ● *Dor.* -τᾶς *in inscr.*

συγκρῑτικός -ή -όν [συγκρίνω] **compounding** *or* **combining** PLAT. *Pol.* 282c ARISTOT. *Top.* 107b 30 THPHR. *Sens.* 86 | *subst.* ἡ συγκριτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of combination** PLAT. *Pol.* 282c ‖ **comparative** PLUT. *QConv.* 616d | *gramm. subst.* τὰ συγκριτικά **comparatives** DION.[6] 635.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 677d AP.[7] *Synt.* 58.28 ‖ *medic.* GAL. 2.343, 10.7, *see* μετασυγκ- ◆ *adv.* **συγκριτικῶς with comparative force** DIOG. 9.75.

συγκρῑτός -ή -όν [συγκρίνω] **similar, comparable** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 12.23.7 PHILOD. *D.* 1.21.20 DION. *Thuc.* 51.3 (*conject.*) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **συγκρίτως comparably** [ATHANAS.] *Dial.* 1325.23.

σύγκρῑτος -ον [συγκρίνω] **compact, solid** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.44).

συγκροτέω, *contr.* [σύν, κροτέω] ❶ *act.* A **to strike together:** σ. τὼ χεῖρε to clap one's hands, *as a sign of approval,* applaud XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.5 ATH. 10.420c = *simpl.* συγκροτεῖν POLEM.[1] 2.62 EUNAP. *V.S.* 484; *in fear or grief* LUC. *Phal.* 1 14 | σ. τοὺς ὀδόντας teeth chattering LUC. *Cat.* 45, 21.20 | **to weld, manufacture** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 471; *fig.* σ. ὀνόματα to weld words PLAT. *Crat.* 409c, *al. etc.* ‖ **to join, fuse, consolidate** (*also fig.*) IO. *HApost.* 9.321D *etc.* ‖ **to engage, begin,** *a war or battle* IO. *HMt* 7.445B B *fig.* **to organize** LUC. *Phal.* 1 4 *etc.*; τὸν χορόν the chorus DEMOSTH. 21.17; γάμους the wedding ACH. 2.11.1 ‖ *of military forces* **to collect, form** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.142 HDN.[1] 1.9.1, 2.14.6 | **to put together, contrive** *P*OXY. 3126l11 (328[CE]) | *extens.* **to convene, gather** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.23.3 *etc.* ‖ **to train** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOG. 7.185; ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. GEOP. 19.2.11 ‖ **to keep, preserve** IO. *HMt* 7.237B *etc.*, *see* συγκρατέω | **to help, support** IO. *HCor.* 10.117D ❷ *mid.* **to knock together,** *of the knees* VT *Dan.* (Th.) 5.6 ❸ *pass.* A **to be decorated,** *of a shield* PLUT. *Nic.* 28.6 | *fig.*: λέξις συγκεκροτημένη a well-honed style DION. *Isocr.* 2.3, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be applauded,** *of pers.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.1 B *fig.* **to be organized,** *of a festival or symposium* PLUT. *Cupid.* 528b LUC. *Gall.* 12; *of a contest or struggle* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33 CHOR. 3.11 ‖ **to be instructed, trained** DIOG. 7.31; ὥρα ἐν ᾗ συγκροτεῖται μάλιστα ὁ χρησμός the hour in which the oracle reveals most ASTR. *Or.* 3 | *esp. in pf. ptc.* συγκεκροτημένος trained XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.12 POL. 1.61.3 PLUT. *Lys.* 13.5; τι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 2.17 = εἴς τι HDN.[1] 7.2.2.

συγκρότημα -ατος, τό [συγκροτέω] **organization** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 325 ‖ **compound, composition** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 14 (44.176C) ‖ **company** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.14.3 ‖ **cleverness, craftiness** ULP.[1] (DIG. 21.139) SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 499.

συγκροτησιγόμφιος -ον [συκρότησις, γόμφιος] **that causes the teeth to chatter** CERC. 5.4.

συγκρότησις -εως, ἡ [συγκροτέω] **welding, joining** EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 558 ‖ **assembly** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.23.2 *etc.* ‖ **approval, support** *P*FLOR. 378.9 (V[CE]) GLOSS.

συγκροτικός -ή -όν [συγκροτέω] **uniting** IO. *Hlo.* 8.485C.

συγκρούσιος -ος [συγκρούω] **accompanied by applause,** *of laughter* ZENOB. 2.100 ● συγκροτούσιος L. *Sud.*

σύγκρουσις -εως, ἡ [συγκρούω] **encounter, collision** THPHR. *Vent.* 53 EPIC. 2.44, *al.* DCASS. 49.1.2 *etc.* | *fig.* **conflict, dissent** PLUT. *Nu.* 17.2; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub. argum.* 3 ‖ *mus.* **trill** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12 ‖ *rhet.* **clash of statements, contradiction** APS. 270 | **crasis, juxtaposition** *of vowels* ARISTID.[2] 1.21.

συγκρουσμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγκρούω] **clash, conflict, collision** VT *1Macc.* 6.41 (*of arms*) PLUT. *Marc.* 16.2 *etc.* ‖ **collision, juxtaposition,** *of vowels* (*hiatus*) *or consonants* SCH. ARAT. 1 SCH. DION.[6] 203.2 *etc.*

συγκρουστέον [συγκρούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to admit the concurrence** ▸ τί τινι of sthg. with sthg. else DEM.[2] 207.

συγκρουστής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκρούω] **one who continues to oppose** EPHR. 3.503C.

συγκρουστικός -ή -όν [συγκρούω] *rhet.* **contradictory** *topic* DEMOSTH. 19.14.

σύγκρουστον -ου, τό [συγκρούω] **mausoleum, tomb** *1*IGR 4.737.3, *al.*

συγκρουστός -ή -όν [συγκρούω] **gathered,** *of a garment* HSCH.

συγκρούω [σύν, κρούω] *impf.* συνέκρουον, *mid.* συνεκρουόμην VT (Th.) *Dan.* 5.6 ‖ *fut.* συγκρούσω ‖ *aor.* συνέκρουσα, *mid.* συνεκρουσάμην NONN. *D.* 43.258 ‖ *pf.* συγκέκρουκα ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεκρούσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγκρουσθήσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 8.246 ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to strike** *or* **knock together** APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.5 PLUT. *Luc.* 12.4 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.13; σ. τὼ χεῖρε to clap the hands ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1029 ‖ *fig.* **to bring into conflict, antagonize, incite** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.19, 163 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. against s.o. else THUC. 1.44.2 = τινὰ πρός τινα LUC. *Icar.* 20 *etc.*; φίλους φίλοις καὶ τὸν δῆμον τοῖς γνωρίμοις friends against friends, the people against the notables ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 17 | *of things* **to excite, stir up** ISOCR. 4.134; σ. πόλεμον to stir up war DIOD. 12. 3.3 ‖ *fig. of discord* **to reconcile** STRAB. 11.7.4 | **to bring into harmony** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.9.27 B *intrans.* **to clash, come into collision** THUC. 7.36.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 2 DIOD. 3.51.3 *etc.*; νῆες ἀλλήλαις ships with one another POL. 1.50.3 ‖ *fig.* **to clash, be in opposition** THPHR. *Ch.* 12.14 EPIC. 34.30 PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.13 PLUT. *Alex.* 47.11 ❷ *mid.* **to move together:** εἰς μάχην into battle DOSITH. p. 433.12K. ● *Att.* ξυγκρούω.

συγκρύπτω [σύν, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cover up** EUR. *Her.* 721 ‖ **to conceal** HP. *Fract.* 20 EUR. *I.T.* 1052, *fr.* 683 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.40 DEMOSTH. 2.20 *etc.*; πενίαν poverty AMPH. 17.3; δυσμένειαν hostility PLUT. *Galb.* 18.6; ▸ τί πρός τινα sthg. from s.o. MEN. *Sam.* 308 | **to help hide** ▸ τινί τι to help s.o. conceal sthg. AND. 1.67 ANTIPHO 2.3.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hide, escape** ▸ σ. τινά to evade s.o. VT *2Macc.* 14.30.

συγκτάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κτάομαι] *impf.* συνεκτώμην PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 216 ‖ *fut.* ξυγκτήσομαι THUC. 7.57.1 ‖ *aor.* συνεκτησάμην ‖ *pf. ptc.* συγκεκτημένος IOMAL. *Chron.* p. 437.7; **to acquire** *or* **gain**

together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. THUC. 7.57.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307a 30 *etc.*; ξυγκτᾶσθαι ἐκείνοις ἐφ' ἃ ἦλθον to capture with them the territories for which they had come THUC. 6.69.3 • *Att.* ξυγκτάομαι.

συγκτερεΐζω [σύν, κτερεΐζω] **to join in offering the funeral rites** AP. 2.838 (*impf. 3. sg.* συνεκτερέιζε).

συγκτησείδιον -ου, τό [σύγκτησις] **small joint possession** IUL. *epist.* 4.

σύγκτησις -εως, ἡ [συγκτάομαι] **joint possession** *i*LYDIEN 3.84A 13, B 4 (III^{CE}) | **agglomeration**, *of properties* DIG. 31.34.1, *al.*

συγκτήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συγκτάομαι] **joint owner** GLOSS.

συγκτίζω [σύν, κτίζω] *aor.* συνέκτισα || *pf.* συνέκτικα, *mid. pass.* συνέκτισμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεκτίσθην ❶ *act.* **to found** *or* **colonize together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. (a city) with s.o. THUC. 7.57.9; σ. Βάττῳ Κυρήνην to found Cyrene with Battos HDT. 4.156.2; τὴν πατρίδα the country *i*CIG 2771.1.6, *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be created together** VT *Sir.* 1.14 || **to be cultivated** STRAB. 4.6.9 • *Att. aor. ptc.* ξυγκτίσας THUC. *l.c.*

σύγκτισις -εως, ἡ [συγκτίζω] **joint founding** NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.3.

συγκτίστης -ου, ὁ [συγκτίζω] **joint founder** *of a colony* HDT. 5.46.1.

συγκτῦπέω, *contr.* [σύν, κτυπέω] **to resound together** NONN. *D.* 3.240.

συγκυβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκυβεύω] **fellow dice-player** AESCHN. 1.57 DCASS. 45.47.4.

συγκυβεύω [σύν, κυβεύω] **to play dice together** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 4; ▸ τινι wth s.o. HDT. 2.122.1.

συγκυέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κυέω] **to be generated together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PORPH. *Nymph.* 28.

συγκυΐσκομαι [σύν, κυΐσκομαι] PORPH. *Gau.* 9.3, *see* συγκυέομαι.

συγκυκάω, *contr.* [σύν, κυκάω] ❶ *act.* **to stir up, upset, turn upside down** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1108; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Greece ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 531; τοιαῦτα σ. to make such confusion PLAT. *Leg.* 669d || *medic.* **to prepare a potion** (*see* κυκεών) HP. *Int.* 12 ❷ *pass.* **to be thrown into confusion** ORIB. 9.20.6.

συγκυκλέω, *contr.* [σύν, κύκλος] **to help in rolling** PLAT. *Pol.* 269c.

συγκυκλίζομαι [σύν, κύκλος] **to revolve together** IO.^{1} *in Meteor.* 31.32.

συγκυκλόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κύκλος] **to encircle** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 22.

συγκύκλωψ -ωπος, ὁ [σύν, κύκλωψ] **fellow Cyclops** EUSTATH. 1622.49.

συγκυλινδέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, κυλίνδω] **to roll around** XEN. *Symp.* 8.32 (*codd.*).

συγκυλίνδομαι *pass.* SEXT. *S.* 1.291, *see* συγκυλινδέομαι.

συγκυλίω [σύν, κυλίω] ❶ *rar. act.* **to roll together** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Am.* 23 (3.273B) ❷ *usu. pass.* **to roll about** ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 5.32.7 ARISTIP. (ATH. 13.588e) PTOL.^{1} 3 || **to swoop down**, *of an eagle* DIOD. 16.27.2.

συγκυμαίνομαι [σύν, κυμαίνω] **to be stormy**, *of Ocean* SEL.^{1} (STOB. 1.38.9).

συγκυνηγετέω, *contr.* [συγκυνηγέτης] **to go hunting together** PLUT. *Mult.* 97a, 15.173d, *Al.* 41.4.

συγκυνηγέτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, κυνηγέτης] **fellow hunter** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.3 AESCHN. 3.255, *see* συγκυνηγός.

συγκυνηγέτις -ιδος, ἡ [σύν, κυνηγέτης] **fellow (female) hunter** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1130.

συγκυνηγέω, *contr.* [σύν, κυνηγέω] ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 4 DIOD. 4.34.4 PARTH. 36.2, *see* συγκυνηγετέω.

συγκυνηγός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, κυνηγέω] EUR. *Bac.* 1146, *I.T.* 709 PLUT. *Amat.* 749e, *see* -κυνηγήτης • *Dor. and trag.* -νᾱγός || *fem.* EUR. *Hip.* 1093.

συγκυνίζω [σύν, κυνίζω] **to play the dog**, *i.e.* **the Cynic, together** CRAT.^{1} *epist.* 28, 29.

συγκύπτης -ου, ὁ [συγκύπτω] *mech. pl.* **slanting rafters** ATH.^{1} 18.10, *al.*

συγκύπτω [σύν, κύπτω] *fut.* συγκύψω || *aor.* συνέκυψα || *pf.* συγκέκυφα; **to bend forward together** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 570; πρὸς ἀλλήλας one towards the other, *of mares* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 23 | *from tiredness, suffering etc.* NT *Luke* 13.11 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.20.1; σ. τῷ προσώπῳ to lower one's face VT *Job* 9.27; *pf. ptc.* συγκεκυφώς curved THEM. *Or.* 7.136.14 VT *Sir.* 12.11, *al.* | *milit.*: σ. τὰ κέρατα if the wings draw together XEN. *An.* 3.4.19, 21 || *fig.* **to be directed towards, be complicit** HDT. 3.82.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 854; εἰ συγκύψαντες τὠυτὸ πρήσσοιεν πάντες if after meeting they all did the same thing HDT. 7.145.2; καὶ συγκύψαντες ἅπαντες γελῶσι they all laugh in agreement PHRYN.^{1} 3.6.

συγκυρέω, *contr.* [σύν, κυρέω] *fut.* συγκυρήσω || *aor.* συνεκύρησα *and* συνέκυρσα || *pf.* συγκεκύρηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* συγκεκυρημένος HDT. 9.37.4 (*v.l.*) ❶ *act.* [A] **to come together, meet** HDT. 8.92.1; μή πως συγκύρσειαν ὁδῷ ἕνι lest they should clash together in the road, *of horses* IL. 23.435 || **to meet with, run into** ▸ τινι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1404 DIOD. 17.106.6, 20.21.3 = εἴς τι EUR. *Andr.* 1172; σ. εὐτυχίᾳ to meet with good fortune PHILOD. *Mort.* 38.24 [B] **to happen, occur** THGN. 698 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.24.13, *etc.*; τὰ παρὰ τοῦ δαιμονίου συγκυρήσαντα what had occurred through divine will DION. 5.56.1 | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 4.15.1 EUR. *Ion* 1448, *I.T.* 874 || ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: συνέκυρσε θέων it happened to be running EMPED. *B* 53; συνεκύρησε κατὰ τύχην παραπεσοῦσα νηῦς the ship happened by chance to arrive HDT. 8.87.3 | *impers.* ▸ *with inf.*: συνεκύρησε γενέσθαι it chanced to happen HDT. 9.90.1 [C] *of places* **to be near** *or* **contiguous** ▸ τινι to sthg. VT *Num.* 21.25 POL. 3.59.7 *etc.* = πρός τι PLUT. *Arist.* 11.7; ▸ *with gen.* τὰ συγκυροῦντα τοῦ χειμάρρου the banks of the torrent VT *Deut.* 2.37 [D] **to belong to** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.64 *p*OXY. 907.9 (III^{CE}), *see* συγκύρω ❷ *pass.* **to be directed** ▸ ἔς τινα at s.o., *of hatred* HDT. 9.37.4 (*v.l.*) • *Att.* ξυγκυρέω || *Ion. impf. 3. pl.* συνεκύρεον HDT. 8.92.1.

συγκύρημα -ατος, τό [συγκυρέω] **event, occurrence** POL. 4.86.2 DION. 9.38.2 *etc.* || **coincidence** EPIC. 3.115 CIC. *Att.* 2.12.2 || **combination** EUSTATH. 1363.15.

συγκύρησις -εως, ἡ [συγκυρέω] **concurrence, coincidence**: καιρῶν of circumstances EPIC. 3.96, 98 || **conjuncture** POL. 9.12.6.

συγκυρία -ας, ἡ [συγκυρέω] **coincidence** HP. *Hum.* 9; δι' ἄλλην τινὰ συγκυρίην through some other circumstance HP. *V.M.* 10; κατὰ συγκυρίαν by chance NT *Luke* 10.31 EUSTATH. 376.12 • *Ion.* -ιη.

συγκυριολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, κυριολογέω] *Christ.* **to call Lord together with, on par with** Πνεῦμα ... συγκυριολογεῖται τῷ Υἱῷ the Spirit is called Lord in the same way as the Son [ATHANAS.] *Trin.* (*PG* 28.1221.22).

συγκυρκάνάω, *contr.* [σύν, κυρκανάω] EPIN. 1.8 (*aor. ptc.* συγκυρκανήσας), *see* συγκυκάω.

συγκυρόω, *contr.* [σύν, κυρόω] **to confirm** MEN.^{2} 404.23 (*dub.*).

συγκύρω [σύν, κύρω] **to belong to** *i*OGIS 52.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συγκωθωνίζομαι [σύν, κωθωνίζομαι] **to get drunk** ATH. 1.19d *p*W.CHR. 11.56 (II^{BCE}).

σύγκωλος -ον [σύν, κῶλον] **set close together**, *of limbs* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30.

συγκωλύω [σύν, κωλύω] **to prevent at the same time** ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 2.267.

συγκωμάζω [σύγκωμος] *impf.* συνεκώμαζον IOS. *A.I.* 17.51 || *aor.* συνεκώμασα; **to take part in the κῶμος together** PIND. *O.* 11.16; ▸ τινὶ πρός τινα with s.o. to s.o.'s house ANTIG. (ATH. 13.603e) || *extens.* **to revel together** ▸ τινι with s.o. POSIDIP.^{1} 121.5 IOS. *l.c.* LUC. *Salt.* 11 • *Att. pres. opt.* ξυγκομάζοι SCH. LUC. 22.3 || *Dor. aor. imper. 2. pl.* συγκωμάξατε PIND. *l.c.*

συγκωμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συγκωμάζω] DCASS. *fr.* 39.10 TZ. *Hist.* 6.891, *see* σύγκωμος.

συγκωμήτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, κώμη] **fellow villager** *p*DURA 26.2, 9 (III^{CE}).

σύγκωμος -ον [σύν, κῶμος] **fellow reveler** EUR. *Bac.* 1172 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 264; Διονύσῳ of Dionysus AESCHL. *fr.* 355.3.

συγκωμῳδέω, *contr.* [σύν, κωμῳδέω] **to satirize together** LUC. *Pisc.* 26.

συγξαίνω [σύν, ξαίνω] **to card wool together** CRAT.^{1} 3.

συγξενιτεύω [σύν, ξενιτεύω] **to be in a foreign land together** *i*G 14.1413.10.

συγξέω, *contr.* [σύν, ξέω] *pf. mid. pass.* συνέξεσμαι; **to polish**, *only pass.* **to be smoothed**, *of a stone* DION. *Comp.* 22.2 | *fig.* **to be polished, refined**, *of style* ALCID. *Soph.* 20 DION. *Dem.* 40.2, *al.* PLUT. *Comp. Arist. Men.* 853d.

συγξύω [σύν, ξύω] *medic.* **to scrape, scratch** HP. *Haem.* 3 DIOG. 4.47 (*fig.*).

συγχάζω HSCH., *see* συγχωρέω.

συγχαίρω [σύν, χαίρω] *impf.* συνέχαιρον || *fut.* συγχαροῦμαι *and pass.* (*intrans.*) συγχαρήσομαι || *aor*^{1}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) συνεχάρην ❶ *act.* (*and fut. and aor. pass.*) **to rejoice** *or* **be glad together** AESCHL. *Ag.* 793 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1317; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1333, *but also* at (about) s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 8, 1166b 18; τῷ ἀγαθῷ γενομένῳ at the good event PLAT. *Epin.* 988b; σ. τῇ ἀληθείᾳ to take pleasure in the truth NT *1Cor.* 13.6 | ▸ ἐπί τινι at sthg. XEN. *Hier.* 11.12 || **to congratulate** ▸ τινος for sthg. DEMOSTH. 15.15; ▸ τινὶ ἐπί τινι s.o. for sthg. POL. 30.18.1 *i*SYLL^3. 700.41 (II^{BCE}); ▸ τινὶ ὅτι s.o. for ... AESCHN. 2.45 ❷ *mid.* **to rejoice together** *i*G 14.966.5 (II^{CE}) • *aor*^{1}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) *imper.* συγχάρηθι [ANACR.] 31.30.

συγχᾰλάω, *contr.* [σύν, χαλάω] **to relax together** ARCHYT. 1 *etc.*

συγχᾰλεπαίνω [σύν, χαλεπαίνω] **to get angry also** MEMN. 35.6.

συγχαλκεύω [σύν, χαλκεύω] **to weld together**: ATH. 11.488f.

συγχᾰράσσω, *Att.* συγχαράττω [σύν, χαράσσω] **to lacerate at the same time** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.9 (*pass.*) || **to mark** PHILUM. *Ven.* 22.1 (*pass.*).

συγχᾰρητικός -ή -όν [συγχαίρω] PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 2.82 L. *Zon.*, *see* συγχαρτικός.

συγχαριεντίζομαι [σύν, χαρίεις] **to joke together** NILANC. *epist.* 2.167 (79.280D).

συγχᾰρτικός -ή -όν [συγχαίρω] **congratulatory, of congratulation** IOS. *B.I.* 4.620 (*v.l.* -χαρητικός).

συγχαυνόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, χαυνόω] **to be haughty** ▸ τινι because of sthg. TZ. *Hist.* 10.925.

συγχειλίαι -ῶν, αἱ [σύν, χεῖλος] **points of conjunction of the lips** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811a 18.

συγχειμάζομαι [σύν, χειμάζω] **to winter together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 17.320 || **to spend the winter together** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 847.

συγχειρίζω [σύν, χειρίζω] *act.* **to administer together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. POL. 6.11a.7 ||

pass. medic. **to be treated in the same way,** *of a disease* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.787.

συγχειρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [σύν, χειρογραφέω] **to declare jointly** *P*BGU 1032.13 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

συγχειροπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, χείρ, πόνος] **to do together by manual labor** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

συγχειροτονέω, *contr.* [σύν, χειροτονέω] **to elect together** *I*PRIEN. 11.144 (I^{BCE}) (*pass.*).

συγχειρουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, χειρουργέω] **to accomplish together** IS. 8.16 PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 97, *Flacc.* 44; φόνον τινί a murder with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 17.57.

συγχερσεύω [σύν, χερσεύω] **to dry up** *P*AMH. 68.7 (I^{CE}).

συγχέω [σύν, χέω] *impf.* συνέχεον, *mid. pass.* συνεχεόμην ‖ *aor.* συνέχεα, *mid.* συνεχεάμην ‖ *pf.* συγκέχυκα, *mid. pass.* συγκέχυμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* συγκεχύκεσαν GAL. 8.930, *mid. pass.* συνεκεχύμην *and* συγκεχύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεχύθην, *later* συνεχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συγχυθήσομαι *and* συγχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to pour** *or* **mix together, confound** IL. 15.364 DEMOSTH. 21.173 *etc.*; ἄνω κάτω τὰ πάντα σ. ὁμοῦ to stir everything up and down EUR. *Bac.* 349; τὰ διακεκριμένα σ. to mix together what had been separate PLAT. *Phil.* 46e; σ. τὰς ψήφους to mix up votes IS. 5.18 ‖ **to demolish, knock down, destroy** HDT. 4.127.3, 7.115.3; δῶμα the house EUR. *Ion* 615; ἄστυ σ. to raze the city to the ground PLUT. *Vind.* 557b B *fig.* **to upset, disturb** IL. 13.808 OD. 8.139; μή μοι σύγχει θυμόν do not trouble my mind IL. 9.612; ἡ ἀγγελίη συνέχεε the message upset them HDT. 8.99.2 | **to excite, stir up** NT *Acts* 21.27 | *extens.* **to incite,** *of war* POL. 4.10.3, *al.* ‖ **to upset, wreck, thwart** SOPH. *Tr.* 1229; πολὺν κάματον καὶ ὀιζὺν σύγχεας you have confounded the fruit of much toil and labor, *of the Achaean wall* IL. 15.366 *cf.* 473; συγχεῖ πάνθ' ὁ χρόνος time demolishes everything SOPH. *O.C.* 609 ‖ **to violate, transgress,** *of agreements, laws etc.* HDT. 7.136.2 HP. *Ius.* ANTIPHO 4.1.2 EUR. *Hip.* 1063 *I*SYLL^{3}. 45.33 (V^{BCE}) PLAT. *Rp.* 379e *etc.*; ἐπεὶ σύν γ' ὅρκι' ἔχευαν Τρῶες since the Trojans have violated their oaths IL. 4.269; συγχεῖ τὴν πολιτείαν ὁ νόμος this law upsets the constitution DEMOSTH. 24.91 ❷ *pass.* A **to be mixed together, be confounded** PLAT. *Leg.* 678d, *Crat.* 388b; ἡνία δέ σφι σύγχυτο their reins were tangled IL. 16.471 ‖ **to be confused** *or* **made indistinct,** *of letters, sounds etc.* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 18, *al. etc.*; φωνὴ ἄσημος καὶ συγκεχυμένη an indistinct and confused voice DIOD. 1.8.3 B *fig.* **to be upset** *or* **disturbed** EUR. *Med.* 1005 EPIC. 6.56, 57 GAL. 15.584; σὺν δὲ γέροντι νόος χύτο the old man's mind was confused IL. 24.358 ‖ **to be nullified, rendered futile:** συνεχέοντο αἱ γνῶμαι the opinions were nullified HDT. 7.142.3; λέλυται πάντα, ἀνέῳκται, συγκέχυται all is dissolved, exposed, undone DEMOSTH. 25.25 • *later epic impf.* συνέχευον TRIPHIOD. 681 ‖ *epic aor.* συνέχευα, *2. sg.* σύγχεας IL. 15.366 ‖ *epic aor*^{r}. *3. sg.* σύγχῠτο IL. 16.471 MUS.^{1} 314 QS 2.277.

συγχήρα -ας, ἡ [σύν, χήρα] **fellow widow** CAP. 3.132.4, *al.*

συγχιλίαρχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, χιλίαρχος] **colleague of the military tribune** IOS. *A.I.* 19.31.

συγχίς -ίδος, ἡ [*cf. Av.* haχa-?] **synchis,** *type of footwear* PHAN. (AP 6.294.4 *codd.*) L. *Sud.*

συγχόνδρωσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, χόνδρωσις] *anat.* **junction of cartilage** GAL. 2.738.

συγχορδία -ας, ἡ [σύν, χορδή] *mus.* **harmony** SOPH. *fr.* 412.2.

σύγχορδος -ον [συγχορδία] *mus.* **harmonic** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀντίχορδα.

συγχορεία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* συνῳδία.

συγχορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συγχορεύω] **fellow dancer** PLAT. *Leg.* 654a, 665a XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20.

συγχορεύτρια -ας, ἡ [συγχορεύω] **female dance partner** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 894 *etc.*

συγχορεύω [σύν, χορεύω] **to dance together** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1761 CORN. 14 *etc.* ‖ **to belong to the same chorus** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 12 PLUT. *Mult.* 94b (*v.l.*).

συγχορηγέω, *contr.* [συγχορηγός] **to contribute to expenses** PLUT. *Cl.* 6.2; ▶ τινι of s.o. POL. 4.46.5, 5.55.1 *etc.*; *but* τοῖς γάμοις σ. to contribute to wedding expenses PLUT. *Phoc.* 30.7 | ▶ τινί τι of s.o. for sthg. PLUT. *Rom.* 6.1.

συγχορηγός -όν [σύν, χορηγός] **contributing to expenses** DEMOSTH. 29.28.

σύγχορος -ον [σύν, χορός] **partner in the chorus** ORPH. *H.* 11.9 *I*BCH 26.153 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

σύγχορτος -ον [σύν, χόρτος] **adjoining, neighboring, adjacent** ▶ τινι (το) sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 5 EUR. *fr.* 179.3 = τινος EUR. *Andr.* 17, *H.F.* 371.

συγχραίνομαι [σύν, χραίνω] **to become dirty** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 3.24 (p. 109.2).

συγχράομαι, *contr.* [σύν, χράομαι] *impf.* συνεχρώμην ‖ *fut.* συγχρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* συνεχρησάμην ‖ *pf.* συγκέχρημαι; **to avail oneself, make use** ▶ τινι of sthg. POL. 1.8.1, *al. I*SYLL^{3}. 685.45 (II^{BCE}) *I*OGIS 544.23 (II^{CE}); σ. τοῖς καιροῖς to make use of the circumstances POL. 18.51.6 | ▶ τὶ παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. POL. 1.24.14 ‖ **to associate, have relations** *or* **dealings** ▶ τινι with s.o. DIOG.^{5} 126.3.9 NT *John* 4.9; σ. τῇ νήσῳ to have relations with the island [ARR.] 31 ‖ *gramm.* **to use also** *or* **at the same time** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 114.5, 1490.4 *al.* GAL. 18(2).655 ‖ *extens. pass.* **to be on loan** *P*PETR. 2.20.4.16 (III^{BCE}) (*dub.*) • *inf.* συγχρῆσθαι ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* συνεχρῆτο POL. 10.1.8 *and* συνεχρᾶτο DID.^{1} *Eccl.* p. 281.20.

συγχρημᾰτίζω [σύν, χρηματίζω] **to record together** (*in public or private proceedings*): ▶ τινι with sthg.: *the Greek date along with the Rom. one I*OGIS 458.53 (I^{BCE}) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 79 VETT. 266.3 ‖ **to be associated** *P*PETR. 3.87ar 27 (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.*; ▶ τινὶ ἔν τινι with s.o. in sthg. *P*OXY. 2135.3 (II^{CE}) ‖ *pass.* **to be written in contracts:** ἐπιγράφεσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν συγχρηματιζομένων to be inscribed in the same way in contracts *I*GR 4.292.38 (II^{BCE}) ‖ **to be called by the same name** ORIG. *Princ.* 2.6.4.

συγχρημᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγχρηματίζω] **agreement, contract** *P*OXY. 237.4.26 (II^{CE}).

σύγχρησις -εως, ἡ [συγχράομαι] **common** *or* **joint use** [ARR.] 27; σ. ὀνομάτων use of words as synonyms ATH. 11.477c.

συγχρίμπτω HSCH. (*pass.*), *see* συγκρούω.

σύγχρισμα -ατος, τό [συγχρίω] *medic.* **ointment** DIOSC.^{2} 1.99 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.46).

συγχρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγχρίω] **ointment** *P*SB 9199.13 *P*STUD. PAL. 22.183.105 (II^{CE}) PAEG. 3.18, *see* σύγχρισμα.

συγχριστέον [συγχρίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anoint** AN. *Par.* 7.3.10 ARCHIG. (AET.^{1} 6.39) AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.557.23).

συγχριστός -όν [συγχρίω] *medic.* **for smearing** PAEG. 3.18.

συγχρίω [σύν, χρίω] *act. and mid.* **to anoint completely, spread** ARET. *C.A.* 1.2.5; τὴν κεφαλὴν μύρῳ the head with perfumed unguent ATH. 2.46a ‖ *pass.* **to be smeared** DIOSC.^{2} 1.19.4.

συγχρονέω, *contr.* [σύγχρονος] ❶ *act.* **to be contemporary** DIOG.^{5} 33.6.2, 33.6.11, 33.8.11 ATH. 13.599c; ▶ τινι with s.o. IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21 [Iambl.^{1}] 40 *etc.* ‖ **to spend, pass the time:** ▶ τινι *with s.o. P*MICH. 8.497.15 (II^{CE}) ‖ *astr.* **to take the same time** PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 1.16 ❷ *mid. gramm.* **to be in the same tense,** *of verbs* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 205.1.

συγχρονίζω [σύγχρονος] ❶ *act.* **to be contemporary** ▶ τινι with s.o. SEXT. *P.* 2.245 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 850a ‖ *astr.* **to take** *or* **require the same time** PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 1.16 GAL. 13.1044 ‖ **to stay, stop** *in a place* VT *Sir. pref.* 28 ❷ *pass.* **to have lasted for a long time** IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 20.

συγχρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγχρονίζω] **synchronism** GELL. 17.21.1.

σύγχρονος -ον [σύν, χρόνος] **contemporaneous** MAX.^{1} 15.1 NONN. *D.* 3.385, 41.364.

σύγχροος -οον, *contr.* σύγχρους -ουν [σύν, χρόα] **of the same color** *or* **appearance** POL. 3.46.6 ‖ **adhering, touching** POSIDIP.^{1} 122.4 NIC. *fr.* 32.5.

συγχρῴζω [σύγχροος] *mid.* **to take the same color** COM. 848 ARISTOPH.^{2} *H.A.* 17.5 DIOD. 2.52.3 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 934d | *fig.*: συνήλειπταί τε καὶ συγκέχρῳσται it has a dense and homogeneous style DION. *Comp.* 23.20.

συγχρωμᾰτίζω CH 10.17, 12.10, *f.l. for* συγχρωτ-.

συγχρωμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συγχρωματίζω] **likeness of color** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀχροίην.

συγχρώννῡμι [σύν, χρώννυμι] **to paint in only one color** ATHENAG. *Leg.* 24.2.

σύγχρωτα [σύν, χρώς] *adv.* **skin to skin** ARTEMID. 1.79.

1. συγχρωτίζω [σύγχρωτα] *act.* **to be touching** CH 12.10 (*conject.*) ‖ *mid.* = *act.* **to be touching** ▶ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. DIOG. 7.2 CH 10.17 (*codd.*); *of sexual intercourse* EUSTATH. 1069.1.

2. συγχρωτίζω [σύν, χρωτίζω] **to color** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.26 (p.212.2), *al.*

συγχῡλόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, χυλόω] *pass.* **to be converted into chyle** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.141.

συγχύνω [*see* συγχέω] **to confound** NT *Acts* 9.22, *al.* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 104.12 (*pass.*).

σύγχυσις -εως, ἡ [*see* συγχέω] A **mixture, confusion** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1 ‖ **fusion,** *formation of a compound* CHRYSIP. 2.152.37 (STOB. 1.17.4), *al.* | *Christol., relating to the union of the two different natures of Christ* EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.34.8 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **synchysis,** *disease of the eyes* DIOSC.^{2} 4.12, *Eup.* 1.33 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.776 AET.^{1} 7.58 B *fig.* **upheaval, confusion** EUR. *Andr.* 959 EPIC. 3.88 *etc.*; σ. τοῦ κατὰ φύσιν ἡ νόσος sickness is an upsetting of natural law THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.1; ἐπλήσθη ἡ πόλις τῆς συγχύσεως the city was filled with confusion NT *Acts* 19.29; μεγάλην ἐποίησαν σύγχυσιν they caused great confusion POL. 30.22.7; διὰ τὴν ταραχὴν καὶ τὴν σύγχυσιν because of the disturbance and upheaval POL. 14.5.8 | **perturbation, agitation** LUC. *Nigr.* 35; σ. ἔχοντες being in a state of confusion EUR. *I.A.* 1128; νοτερῶν σ. ὀμματίων eyes suffused with tears MAEC. (AP 5.130.2) ‖ **violation, transgression,** *of laws, oaths etc.* THUC. 1.146, 5.26.6 ISOCR. 4.114 PLUT. *Alc.* 14.2; τὴν τῶν ὅρκων καὶ σπονδῶν σ. the violation of the oaths and the truce PLAT. *Rp.* 379e; ὅρων σ. violations of boundaries (*fig.*) PLUT. *Sanit.* 122c ‖ *rhet.* **confusion, lack of clarity** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 12.15, *Synt.* 24.18 HERMOG. *Id.* 238.1 ‖ ἡ Σ. *Greek name for the city of Babel* VT *Gen.* 11.9.

συγχυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* συγχέω] **pouring,** *of oil into lamps P*STUD.PAL. 22.183.105 (III^{CE}).

συγχῡτικός -ή -όν [*see* συγχέω] **confounding** *or* **upsetting** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a (*corr.*), 611.948d ‖ *compar.* -κώτερος PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.286 • *adv.* συγχυτικῶς **by mixing:** wine and water L. *Zon.* ε 731.

σύγχυτο *epic 3. sg. aor*^{r}. *of* συγχέω.

συγχυτρόω, *contr.* [σύν, χύτρα] **to reduce to ruins** *P*W.CHR. 176.14 (I^{CE}) (*pass.*).

συγχωλεύω [σύν, χωλεύω] **to be defective, imperfect** BAS. *Hom.* 17.2.

Σ

συγχωνεύω [σύν, χωνεύω] **to melt** LYCURG. 117 DEMOSTH. 22.70 *I*DÉLOS 443 *Bb* 42 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || **to mold together** *P*PSI 420.11 (III^{BCE}).

συγχώννῡμι *and* συγχωννύω [σύν, χώννυμι] *fut.* συγχώσω || *aor.* συνέχωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* συγκέχωσμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεχώσθην || *fut. pass.* συγχωσθήσομαι THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* (*PG* 81.1208.43) ❶ *act.* **to cover with earth,** *of a tomb* HDT. 1.68.3 | *of springs and streams* **to block up** HDT. 4.120.1, 140.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.18 *etc.* | *of pers.* **to bury** DIOD. 19.107.5 PLUT. *Alex.* 77.5 || **to demolish, knock down, raze** HDT. 7.225.3, *al.* || **to confound** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1049 ❷ *pass.* **to be demolished** *I*SYLL^{3}. 799.7 (I^{CE}); οἰκήματα ἐμπεπρησμένα τε καὶ συγκεχωσμένα burned and destroyed temples HDT. 8.144.2 • *pres. inf.* συγχοῦν HDT. 4.120.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.8.

συγχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, χωρέω] *impf.* συνεχώρουν, *mid. pass.* συνεχωρούμην || *fut.* συγχωρήσω, *mid.* συγχωρήσομαι || *aor.* συνεχώρησα || *pf.* συγκεχώρηκα, *mid. pass.* συγκεχώρημαι || *ppf.* συγκεχωρήκειν *and* συνεκεχωρήκειν ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.340, *mid. pass.* συνεκεχωρήμην *and* συγκεχωρήμην || *aor. pass.* συνεχωρήθην || *fut. pass.* συγχωρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to go** *or* **come together, converge,** *of the Symplegades* EUR. *I.T.* 124; *of animals* PLUT. *Sollert.* 977d | σ. λόγοις to exchange words EUR. *Hip.* 703 || **to combine** ANAXAG. *B* 15; σ. ἕτερον ἑτέρῳ to combine the one with the other ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297a 11 || **to give way** ▸ τινι for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1516 Ⓑ *usu. fig.* **to yield, concede, consent** ▸ *abs.* HDT. 3.83.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 794c DEMOSTH. 18.227; συγχώρει θέλων yield willingly SOPH. *Ph.* 1343; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συγκεχωρηκός **the forebearance** DEMOSTH. 21.59 || **to concede, grant** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 9.35.1 EUR. *I.T.* 741; ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1438, *Av.* 1685 PLAT. *Leg.* 811b, *Rp.* 383c, *al.*; τινὶ τὴν εἰρήνην peace to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.10; σ. τι περὶ τῆς χώρας to cede part of the territory ISOCR. 6.70; σ. θάνατον ἑαυτῷ τὴν ζημίαν to accept death as a penalty DINAR. 1.8 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to allow *or* admit that HDT. 2.2.5 PLAT. *Phaed.* 100a, *Rp.* 489d, *al.* GAL. 14.47; ▸ *also with* ὅτι *or* ὡς PLAT. *Leg.* 705e, *Rp.* 543b, *al.* || **to agree, consent, acquiesce** ▸ τινι to sthg. THUC. 7.72.4 ANTIPHO 5. 27 AND. 3.1 EUR. *Hip.* 299 PLAT. *Phaed.* 94b; ▸ σ. ἐπὶ τούτοισι to reach an agreement on these terms HDT. 4.43.3; γνώμῃ σ. *with inf.* to agree that EUR. *Hec.* 125 | *impers.* **to be conceded** *or* **granted:** σπονδὰς ποιησάμενοι ὅπῃ ἂν συγχωρῇ making an agreement such as was possible THUC. 5.40.3; εἰ συγχωροίη if it is possible XEN. *Hip.* 9.11 (*v.l.*) Ⓒ **to surrender, come to terms** ▸ τινι to *or* with s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1111 THUC. 1.140.5 PLAT. *Theaet.* 191c *etc.*; ταῖσι κατὰ τὸν βίον ἀνάγκαις to the necessity of life DEMOCR. *B* 289; τινὶ σ. τῆς ἡγεμονίης to retire from command in favor of s.o. HDT. 7.161.3; ▸ ξυγχωρεῖν ἀλλήλοις *with inf.* to make a compromise with THUC. 3.75.1; ▸ ξυγχωρεῖν πρός τινα to come to terms with s.o. THUC. 2.59.2, 3.27.3; οὐ ξυγχωρεῖν not to come to terms THUC. 2.66.2; ▸ οὐ σ. *with acc. and inf.* not to accept that XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.27; μὴ σ. τοῖς πονηροῖς not to be obliging towards wicked men DEMOSTH. 34.52 || **to remit, forgive,** *of debts* DIOG. 1.45 | *Christ.* **to pardon,** *of sin* DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.12 (118b) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to cede, concede:** σ. τόπου τισί place to s.o. *I*GR 4.921 (II^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be agreed** *or* **established** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.5, 5.3.3 *P*GRENF. 2.15.2.9 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; τὰ συγχωρηθέντα χρήματα the agreed-upon money DEMOSTH. 38.4; εἰρήνη συγχωρηθεῖσα the established peace DEMOSTH. 18.20; ἡμέρα συγχωρηθεῖσα the fixed day DEMOSTH. 42.13 || **to be conceded:** ὁ τόπος συνεχωρήθη the place was conceded *I*SMYRN. 725.6 (III^{CE}); ▸ *with inf. P*OXY. 1842.8 (VI^{CE}) || **to be admitted:** τὰ συγκεχωρημένα ὑπὸ πάντων things granted by everyone PLAT. *Phil.* 14d • *Att.* ξυγχωρέω.

συγχώρημα -ατος, τό [συγχωρέω] **concession, assent** POL. 5.67.8, *al.*; τὸ σ. τῆς τιμῆς the honor granted PLUT. *Publ.* 20.3 | ▸ περί τινος for sthg. POL. 1.85.3 || **agreement** *P*PSI 189.18 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

συγχώρησις -εως, ἡ [συγχωρέω] **agreement, approval, consent** PLAT. *Crat.* 435b, *Leg.* 837e *etc.* || *jur.* **legal agreement** *P*SB 4512.56 *al.* (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || *Christ.* **pardon, remission** *of sins* IO. *Hlo.* 8.81A, *al. etc.*

συγχωρητέος -α -ον [συγχωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be conceded** LUC. *Herm.* 74 || *neut.* -τέον **it is necessary to concede** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234e *etc.* = *pl.* συγχωρητέα SOPH. *O.C.* 1426 PLAT. *Leg.* 895a *etc.*

συγχωρητής -οῦ, ὁ [συγχωρέω] **one who is indulgent, accommodating** EPHR. 3.393A (*Christ*), *etc.*

συγχωρητικός -ή -όν [συγχωρέω] **assigning a place** ▸ τινος to sthg. CH (STOB. 1.18.3) || **lenient, indulgent** ORIG. *CMt.* 14.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συγχωρητικῶς **through concession** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.53.16 *etc.*

συγχωρίζω [σύν, χωρίζω] **to separate** *P*BGU 1208.30 (I^{BCE}) || **to remove together** ▸ τινι with sthg. AL. *in Sens.* 33.17.

συγχωρίη -ης, ἡ [*see* συγχωρέω] *Ion.* **indulgence,** *in a diet* HP. *Praec.* 14.

σύγχωσις -εως, ἡ [*see* συγχώννυμι] **digging out** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434c (*corr.*) ATH.[1] 16.2.

σύγχωσμα -ατος, τό *P*LOND. 3.1177.315 (II^{CE}), *see* σύγχωσις.

σῦδην [σεύω] *adv.* **impetuously** AESCHL. *Pers.* 480.

Συδράκαι -ῶν, οἱ **Sydrakai,** *Indian people* STRAB. 15.1.8, *al. etc.*

Σύδρος -ου, ὁ **Sydros,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.61.

σύειος -α -ον [σῦς] **of swine, porcine** XEN. *An.* 4.4.13 AEN. 11.6 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 20.

Συέννεσις -ιος, ὁ **Syennesis,** *male name* HDT. 1.74, *al. etc.*

Σύεσσα -ης, ἡ **Syessa** (*modern* Sessa) *city in Italy* DION. 4.50.2 (*codd.* Σου-), *al.*

συζάω, *contr.* [σύν, ζάω] *impf.* συνέζων || *fut.* συζήσω, *mid.* συζήσομαι || *aor.* συνέζησα || *pf.* συνέζηκα || *ppf.* συνεζήκειν; **to live together** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 11, *al.*; χαλεπὴ συζῆν difficult to live with PLAT. *Pol.* 302b; *subst. ptc.* οἱ συζῶντες those living together ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 7 | ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *fr.* 596.2 DEMOSTH. 19.69 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 27 | ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 6 LUC. *Salt.* 1; σ. φιλοπραγμοσύνῃ to live one's life absorbed in affairs DEMOSTH. 1.14 • *imper.* σύζηθι PHILEM. 194.

συζεύγνῡμι [σύν, ζεύγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* συνεζευγνύμην || *fut.* συζεύξω || *aor.* συνέζευξα, *mid.* συνεζευξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συνέζευγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεζεύγμην || *aor*^{s}*. pass.* συνεζεύχθην || *aor*^{t}*. pass.* συνεζύγην || *fut. pass.* συζευχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to yoke** *or* **join together, couple,** *of horses* HDT. 4.189.3 || *fig. of pers. in marriage* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 16 NT *Matt.* 19.6, *al.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. **else** EUR. *Alc.* 166 XEN. *Oec.* 7.30 = τινὰ πρός τινα ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 28 ❷ *mid.* **to yoke:** ἅρμα chariot XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.51 ❸ *pass.* **to be yoked** *or* **joined together, be coupled,** *of animals and things* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 9 POL. 8.4.2 || *fig.* **to be joined closely,** *of pers. and things:* ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 98, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 546c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 16 *etc.*; ἁ ψυχὰ τῷ σώματι συνέζευκται the soul is bound to the body PHILOL. *B* 14; τίνι πότμῳ συνεζύγην; to what fate am I yoked? EUR. *Hel.* 255 | ▸ *abs.* συζυγέντες ὁμιλοῦσι they live in close quarters XEN. *Lac.* 2.12 • *Att.* ξυζεύγνυμι.

συζευκτέον [συζεύγνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pair** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19.

συζευκτικός -όν [συζεύγνυμι] *gramm.* **subjunctive** DOSITH. 406.

σύζευξις -εως, ἡ [συζεύγνυμι] **wedded union** PLAT. *Leg.* 930b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 10, 1335a 10 || **union, combination, joining,** *of things* HP. *Art.* 14 PLAT. *Rp.* 508a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 32, 36 THPHR. *Sens.* 73 SOR. 1.84 || *milit. of an army marching* κατὰ σύζευξιν in parallel columns ASCLEPIOD. 11.2.

συζέω [σύν, ζέω] *aor.* συνέζεσα | *imper.* σύζεσον | *ptc.* συζέσας; **to boil together** GAL. 14.199 DIOSC.[2] 2.76.9 *etc.*

σύζησις -εως, ἡ [συζάω] **life together** SYR. *in Metaph.* 156.7.

συζητέω, *contr.* [σύν, ζητέω] ❶ *act.* **to search** *or* **examine together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 384c *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. into sthg. PLAT. *Men.* 90b || **to discuss, dispute** ▸ τινι with s.o. NT *Acts* 6.9, *al.* = πρός τινα NT *Mark* 9.14, *al. cf. P*OXY. 1673.20 (II^{CE}); σ. πρὸς ἑαυτούς to enquire among themselves NT *Luke* 22.23, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be discussed** DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1006 *title.*

συζήτησις -ες, ἡ [συζητέω] **joint inquiry, discussion** EPIC. 6.74 CIC. *Fam.* 16.21.4 PHILOD. *Ir.* 19.26 || **disputation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.240 *etc.*

συζητητής -οῦ, ὁ [συζητέω] **disputer, reasoner** NT *1Cor.* 1.20.

συζητητικός -ή -όν [συζητέω] **concerning joint discussion** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.241.

συζοφόω, *contr.* [σύν, ζοφόω] **to cover with shadows** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.290.2) (*aor. pass.* συνεζοφώθην).

συζῠγέω, *contr.* [σύζυγος] *proper.* to be yoked together, *fig.* **to be joined** AESCHL. *fr.* 381.1; *of pers.:* ▸ τινι with s.o. PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.450 || *extens.* **to be correlative** *or* **corresponding** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022e SEXT. *S.* 7.151 || *analog. milit.* **to be drawn up,** *of soldiers* POL. 10.23.7 | **to stand next in line** ARR. *Tact.* 7.2, 8.2 || *gramm.* **to correspond,** *of forms* AP.[7] *Synt.* 100.22 L. *E.M.* 416.6; ▸ τινι to sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 193.8.

συζῠγή -ῆς, ἡ **couple** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 15, *Post.* 60, *see* συζυγία.

συζῠγής -ές [συζυγέω] Ⓐ *adj.* **united, joined** PLOT. 6.6.5 PROCL. *Theol.* 42 | *geom.* **conjugate** AP.[1] *Def.* 6, 8 (p. 8.11, 8.18) PAPP. 590.21 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ συζυγής **spouse, consort** VT *3Macc.* 4.8.

συζῠγία -ας, ἡ [σύζυγος] Ⓐ *proper.* **yoked pair,** *of animals* EUR. *Hip.* 1131 | *usu.* **pair,** *esp. of animals* PLAT. *Phaed.* 71c, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 704b 20 *etc.*; *of pers.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 1.5; κατὰ συζυγίας in pairs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599b 6 || *extens.* **union** EUR. *H.F.* 675 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 21 | **intercourse** P.[1] (AP 5.221.4) AGATH. (AP 10.68.6) Ⓑ *analog. and fig. signf.* **conjunction** *of words or things,* **syzygy** ARISTOT. *Top.* 113a 12, *al.* STOIC. 2.132.39 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 166.3) GAL. 6.95, *al.* | **combination, coupling,** *of words or sounds* DION. *Comp.* 3.18, *al.* || *gramm.* **conjugation** DION.[6] 638.6 AP.[7] 161.28 | **declension** AP.[7] *Adv.* 198.6, *Synt.* 271.16 ATH. 9.392b || *metr.* **syzygy,** *pair of feet usu. unequal but s.times* = **dipody** HEPH. *Ench.* 14.3 ARISTID.[2] 1.14, *al.* SYR. *in Herm.* 1.31 *etc.* | **syncope** *P*OXY. 2687 col. 3 r. 19 = ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* p. 40 Pearson || *astr.* **conjunction** AUTOL. 1.4 GEM. 2.27 PTOL.[4]

Alm. 5.1, 10 *CCA* 1.131 || *math.* **conjugate**, *of hyperbolas* AP.[1] 2.17, *al.* || *milit. formation of two* ζυγαρχίαι ASCLEPIOD. 8 AEL.[1] 22.2.

συζυγικός -ή -όν [συζυγία] **conjugational** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 15.7.

σύζῠγιος -α -ον [σύζυγος] **united**, *of the Graces* EUR. *Hip.* 1148 || **protector of marriage unions**, *epith. of Hera* STOB. 2.7.3a POLL. 3.38.

σύζῠγος -ον [σύν, ζυγός] A **yoked, united, paired** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 8 | *fig.* σ. ὁμαυλίαι bonds of marriage AESCHL. *Ch.* 599 || *fig.* **analogous, similar**, *of things* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10d; σ. ἦν μία πᾶσι πατρίς one country alone was common to all EPIGR. 2.26.1 B *subst.* ὁ σύζυγος **comrade** EUR. *I.T.* 250 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 945 | **brother** EUR. *Tr.* 1001 | **adversary**, *of a gladiator* IEG 318.3, *cf.* IMAGN. 321, *al.* || *subst.* ἡ σύζυγος **spouse** EUR. *Alc.* 314, 342 ◆ *adv.* **συζύγως conjointly**: τινι with sthg. AP.[7] *Pron.* 51.9 *etc.* • *Aeol.* σύνδυγος SAPPH. 213.

σύζυξ -υγος [σύζυγος] **yoked, paired**, *of a horse* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a | *fig. of husband and wife* EUR. *Alc.* 921; *of comrades* ICIG 4175.1 || *fig.* **united** ISOCR. 15.182 || *subst.* τὰ σύζυγα **consonants** NONN. *D.* 4.262.

σύζωμα -ατος, τό [συζώννυμι] **girdle** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 462.

συζώννῡμι [σύν, ζώννυμι] *act.* **to gird, gird together**, *of a garment* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 255 || *mid.* **to gird oneself**: σκεύη τὰ πολεμικά with battle armor VT *1Macc.* 3.3 || *fig.* **to ready oneself** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 536, *Th.* 656.

συζωοποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, ζωοποιέω] *aor.* συνεζωοποίησα; **to give life, cause to live together** ▸ τινά τινι (to) s.o. with s.o. else NT *Eph.* 2.5 = τινὰ σύν τινι NT *Col.* 2.13.

σῡηβόλος -ον [σῦς, βάλλω] **boar-slaying** OPP.[1] 2.27.

συηνέω, συηνία, *see* ὑηνέω, ὑηνία.

Συήνη -ης, ἡ **Syene**, *city in Egypt* HDT. 2.28.2 *etc.*

Συηνίτης -ου [Συήνη] **inhabit. of Syene** DIOD. 1.47.3 PLUT. *Isid.* 353c.

Σύθας -α, ὁ **Sythas**, *river in Achaia* PAUS. 2.7.8, *al. etc.*

σύθην, σῦθι *see* σεύω.

σῠῖδιον -ου, τό [σῦς] **suckling pig** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.11 MAUR. 10.10.

Συΐλλος -ου, ὁ **Suillos**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 275a (Συελ- *codd.*), *Publ.* 11.7.

σύινος -η -ον [σῦς] XEN. *An.* 4.4.13, *v.l. for* σύειον.

σῡκάζω [σῦκον] *impf.* ἐσύκαζον; **to gather figs** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1699 DCASS. 56.30.2 *etc.*; ▸ *with int. acc.*: τὰ σῦκα σ. to gather figs XEN. *Oec.* 19.19; σ. τὰς συκᾶς to gather figs from fig trees POLL. 1.226 || *fig.* **to feel, touch** ARISTAEN. 1.22 STRATT. 3.2 || **to insult, maltreat** ARTEMID. 1.73 PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

σῡκαλίς -ίδος, ἡ [σῦκον] *ornith.* **warbler** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 21 AL.[7] (ATH. 2.65b) *etc.* • *also* συκαλλίς EPICHAR. 85.2 *etc.*

Συκαμίναι -ων, αἱ (*sc.* πόλις) **city of the Sykaminai**, *in Phoenicia* STRAB. 16.2.27.

σῡκᾰμῑνέα -ας, ἡ [συκάμινον] AESOP. 71 DIOSC.[2] 1.126 (*v.l.*) GAL. 6.589, *see* συκάμινος.

σῡκᾰμῐνῐνος -η -ον [συκάμινον] **of the mulberry tree** SOTAD.[1] 1.4 *P*FLOR. 247.24 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σῡκᾰμινοᾰκάνθῑνος -ον [συκάμινον, ἄκανθα] **growing sycamore and acanthus** *P*HIB. 70a 5 (II-I[BCE]).

συκάμινον -ου, τό [*Aram.* šiq[e]mīn] *bot.* **mulberry** AMPH. 38.1 EUB. 97.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 21 *etc.* || **sycamore** VT *Amos* 7.14 DIOSC.[2] 1.127 || *fig.* **wart** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1278 | *disease of horses* HIPPIATR. 127.1.

συκάμινος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [*Aram.* šiq[e]mīn] *bot.* **mulberry tree** AMPH. 38.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.4, *al.* COM. *CAF* 1269 *etc.* || **sycamore** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.7 VT *Is.* 9.10, *al.* NT *Luke* 17.6 *etc.*

σῡκᾰμῐνώδης -ες [συκάμινον] **like a mulberry** Phaen. 42 (ATH. 51e) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4.

σῡκάριον -ου, τό [σῦκον] **small fig** EUP. 191 (*v.l.*) *P*FLOR. 176.9 (III[CE]) GLOSS.

σῡκάς -άδος, ἡ [σῦκον] **shoot from a fig tree** POLL. 1.242 GLOSS.

σῡκάσιος -ον [σῦκον] **of figs**, *epith. of Zeus* EUSTATH. 1572.56 | **of malicious informers** HSCH.

συκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συκάζω] L. *E.M.* 733.55, *see* συκοφάντης.

συκάστρια -ας, ἡ HSCH., *fem. of* συκαστής.

σῡκέα -ας, ἡ [σῦκον] A *bot.* **fig tree** OD. 7.116, *al.* HIPPON. 52 *etc.* | *varieties of fig tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1, 3.9.3, 3.17.4, 4.4.4 | ἱερὰ σ. the sacred fig tree, *suburb of Eleusis* IG I[2].313.163 (V[BCE]) PAUS. 1.37.2 *etc.* || *extens. other plants* DIOSC.[2] 4.169, *see* χαμαισύκη | DIOSC.[2] 4.168a PLIN. 27.119, *see* πέπλιον | *seaweed* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 | *resin* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3 PLIN. *HN.* 16.44 B *extens.* **fig**, *fruit* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 590 C *analog.* **excrescence**, *on the body* DIOSC.[2] 2.170.2 POLL. 4.203 HIPPIATR. 82.3 • *Ion. acc. sg.* συκέην HDT. 1.193.3, 4.23.3; *gen. pl.* συκέων 1.193.5 || *contr. epic and Ion.* συκῆ || *also spelled* συκή.

συκέη *Ion. for* συκέα.

Συκεύς -έως, ὁ **Sykeus**, *city in Cilicia* ATH. 3.78a *etc.*

συκῆ *Ion. for* συκέα.

Συκῆ -ῆς, ἡ **Syka**, *fortress of Syracuse* THUC. 6.98.2.

σῡκία -ας, ἡ IG 12.2.74b 7 (III[BCE]) *etc.*, *Dor. and Aeol. for* συκέα.

σῡκίδιον -ου, τό [σῦκον] **small fig** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 598 *P*MICH. 2.123.7, 24 (45-47[CE]) MAC. *Apoph.* 34.257.32 [GAL.] *Rem.* 14.564 *etc.*

σῡκίζω [σῦκον] **to feed on figs** PALLADAS (AP 9.487.1) (*pass.*).

Συκίνη -ης, ἡ **Sykina**, *region in Macedonia* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 17.

σῡκῖνος -η -ον [σῦκον] A **of the fig tree** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 807 PLAT. *HipMa.* 290d ARISTOT. *fr.* 766 THPHR. *Ign.* 72 *etc.*; σ. ξύλον fig wood HP. *Ulc.* 12 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 145; *prov. because of the low quality of fig wood* ZENOB. 3.44 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 947 || **of figs**, *wine* PLUT. *Amat.* 752b | **concerning figs**: ὁ σ. καρπός the fig harvest *P*CAIR.ZEN. 354.20 (III[BCE]) B *fig.* **good-for-nothing, inept, incapable**, *of pers.* HIPPON. 50 ANTIPH. 120.4 THEOCR. 10.45 | σ. σύζυγος treacherous comrade (*with a pun on* συκοφαντικός) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 946 || *of things* LUC. *Indoct.* 6 HSCH.

σῡκίον -ου, τό [σῦκον] *medic.* **decoction of figs** HP. *Morb.* 2.28, 31.

σῡκίς -ίδος, ἡ [σῦκον] **cutting from a fig tree** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 996, *fr.* 390 || **suffering from a stye** HSCH.

σῡκῖτης -ου, ὁ [σῦκον] **of figs**, *wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.32.1 || Σ. **creator of the fig**, *epith. of Dionysus* SOSIB. 10.

σῡκῖτις -ιδος [σῦκον] **fig-colored**, *of a gem* PLIN. 37.191.

σῡκοβᾰσίλειον -ου, τό [σῦκον, βασιλεύς] *bot.* **royal fig**, *prized variety* ATH. 3.78a.

σῡκόβιος -ον [σῦκον, βίος] *fig.* **living by slander** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874 L. *E.M.* 733.56.

σῡκολογέω, *contr.* [συκολόγος] *aor. ptc.* συκολογήσας ATH. 3.79a; **to gather figs** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1346 || **to speak about figs** ATH. *l.c.*

σῡκολόγος -ον [σῦκον, λέγω] *fig.* **gathering slanders** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874 L. *E.M.* 733.57.

σῡκομάμμας -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, μάμμα] **coward, craven** SCH. PLAT. *Alc.1.* 118e.

σῡκομορέα -ας, ἡ [συκόμορος] *bot.* **sycamore**: ἀνέβη ἐπὶ συκομορέαν he climbed up a sycamore NT *Luke* 19.4.

σῡκόμορον -ου, τό [συκόμορος] *bot.* **sycamore**, *fruit and rar. tree* STRAB. 17.2.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.127 GAL. 6.617 ATH. 2.51b.

σῡκόμορος -ου, ἡ [σῦκον, μόρον] *bot.* **sycamore**, *tree* CELS.[1] 5.18.7 *etc.*

σῦκον -ου, τό A **fig**, *fruit* OD. 7.121 ARCHIL. 116 HDT. 2.40.3 PHERECR. 85.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 479.2 *etc.*; σῦκα αἰτεῖν to ask for figs, *of a spoiled child* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 302; ξηρὰ σῦκα dried figs PLAT. *Leg.* 845b || *prov.*: ὅσῳ διαφέρει σῦκα καρδάμων as different as figs are from nasturtiums HENIOCH. 4.2; σύκῳ σ. οὐδὲ ἕν οὕτως ὅμοιον γέγονεν never was a fig so like a fig CIC. *Att.* 4.8b.2 *cf.* HEROND. 6.60; τὰ σῦκα σῦκα ὀνομάζειν to call a spade a spade LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 41; σ. χειμῶνος ζητεῖν to seek figs in winter MAUR. 11.33 || σ. Αἰγύπτιον carob THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.4, *Od.* 5 B *analog.* **stye** HP. *Epid.* 3.7 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1247 | **tumor** POLL. 4.200 ORIB. *Syn.* 7.40 || **vulva, vagina** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1350 *etc.* • *Boeot.* τῦκον STRATT. 49.5.

σῡκοπέδῐλος -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, πέδιλον] **informer**, *com. for* συκοφάντης (*cf.* χρυσοπέδιλος) CRATIN. 70.1.

σῡκοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, πώλης] **fig-seller** *P*LILLE 1.58.2.6 (III[BCE]).

σῡκοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, σκοπός] **guardian of figs** ZENODOR. p. 412.

σῡκοσπᾰδίας -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, σπάω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874, *see* συκοφάντης.

συκότια -ων, τά **entrails** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 397.

σῡκοτρᾰγέω, *contr.* [συκοτράγος] *aor. inf.* συκοτραγῆσαι THPHR. *Ch.* 10.8 || *pf. ptc.* σεσυκοτραγηκώς POLL. 6.49; **to eat figs** THPHR. *l.c.* POLL. 6.40.

σῡκοτραγῐ́δης -ου, ὁ [συκοτράγος] **gnawer on figs**, *of a miser* ARCHIL. 250 HIPPON. 177.

σῡκοτράγος -ον [σῦκον, τραγεῖν] **fig-eating** AEL. *N.A.* 17.31 | *another name for* ἐλξίνη (*a plant*).

σῡκοτράπεζος -ον [σῦκον, τράπεζα] **reduced to eating figs** *P*OXY. 2328.2.7 (I-II[CE]).

σῡκοφάγος -ον [σῦκον, φαγεῖν] HSCH. *s.v.* κραδοφάγος SCH. PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 118e, *see* σῡκοτράπεζος.

σῡκοφαντέω, *contr.* [συκοφάντης] *impf.* ἐσυκοφάντουν, *mid. pass.* ἐσυκοφαντούμην || *fut.* συκοφαντήσω || *aor.* ἐσυκοφάντησα || *pf.* σεσυκοφάντηκα, *mid. pass.* σεσυκοφάντημαι || *ppf.* ἐσεσυκοφαντήκειν DCASS. 78.21.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐσυκοφαντήθην || *fut. pass.* συκοφαντηθήσομαι IUSTIN. *Dial.* 92.5 ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to be a συκοφάντης** *or* **slanderer** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 828, *al.* ISOCR. 15.23, *al.* DEMOSTH. 53.1, *al. etc.* B *trans.* **to accuse falsely, slur, slander** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1096 ANTIPHO 6.43 ISOCR. 15.318 *etc.*; σ. τοὺς τὰς οὐσίας ἔχοντας to slander the well-to-do ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 22 | **to blackmail, oppress** *P*TEBT. 43.26, 789.21 (II[BCE]); ▸ τινα sthg. VT *Ps.* 118.122, *al. etc.* || *of things* **to denounce** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 519 | ▸ *abs.* **to defraud** ISOCR. 18.10 | **to extort with false charges** *or* **by fraud** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 26.24; ▸ τινός τι sthg. from s.o. NT *Luke* 19.8 C *fig.* **to criticize unfairly** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 5 DION. *Dem.* 34.7, *al.* DIOD. 26.1.3 | **to quibble, criticize in a captious manner** PLAT. *Rp.* 341b ARISTOT. *Top.* 139b 26, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.62; ▸ τι about sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.192 DIOD. 4.8.5; τὸ πρᾶγμα about the affair DEMOSTH. 23.61 DION. *Dem.* 25.1 || **to lay verbal traps** DEMOSTH. 18.138; ▸ τινα for s.o. PLAT.

Σ

Rp. 341c DEMOSTH. 18.232 ‖ **to misrepresent** ORIG. *Or.* 5.1 *etc.* ‖ **to excite** PLAT.[1] 286 MEN. *fr.* 464 ❷ *pass.* **to be accused by informers, be slandered** LYS. 19.9 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. LYS. *fr.* 43 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 212.4, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to be criticized unfairly** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 36, *Legat.* 356; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12b.

συκοφάντημα -ατος, τό [συκοφαντέω] **false accusation, slander** AESCHN. 2.39 *I*OGIS 669.40 (I[CE]) PLUT. *Per.* 37.4 *etc.* ‖ **quibble** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 9.

συκοφάντης -ου, ὁ [σῦκον, φαίνω] **slanderer, informer** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 559, *al.* ANTIPHO 5.78, *al.* AND. 1.105 LYS. 7.20, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.62 IST. 12 *etc.*; κλητήρ εἰμι καὶ σ. I'm a bailiff and an informer ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1423; τοὺς συκοφάντας ἀνῄρουν they had the informers executed ARISTOT. *Ath.* 35.3; συκοφαντῶν προβολαί charges against informers ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.5 ‖ **oppressor** VT *Prov.* 28.16.

συκοφαντητέον [συκοφαντέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to quibble** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.14.14.

συκοφαντητός -ή -όν [συκοφαντέω] **that should be quibbled about** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 53.

συκοφαντία -ας, ἡ [συκοφάντης] Ⓐ **false accusation, slander, blackmail** LYS. 4.14, 28.6 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.12 DEMOSTH. 18.249 DIOD. 12.12.2; συκοφαντίας αὐτοῦ κατέγνωτε you condemned him for slander LYS. 13.65; γραφὴ συκοφαντίας charge of slander ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.3 ‖ **extortion** *p*TEBT. 43.36 (II[BCE]) *p*FLOR. 6.6 (III[CE]) ‖ **oppression** VT *Ps.* 118.134, *al.* Ⓑ *fig.* **quibble, sophism** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1402a 15, *al.*

συκοφαντίας -ου, ὁ [συκοφάντης] *com.* **wind of slander** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 437.

συκοφαντικός -ή -όν [συκοφάντης] **like a συκοφάντης, slanderous** DEMOSTH. 37.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.27 | *fig.* συκοφαντικὰ πνεύματα wind of slander LIB. *Or.* 13.16 ‖ **captious** PHILOD. *Oec.* 23.35, *al.* ◆ *adv.* συκοφαντικῶς **slanderously** ISOCR. 15.308 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10.

συκοφάντρια -ας, ἡ [συκοφάντης] **female συκοφάντης** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 970.

συκοφαντώδης -ες LYS. *fr.* 1.1 (*compar.*) DIOD. 15.40.1 *etc.*, *see* συκοφαντικός.

συκόφᾰσις -εως, ἡ DIOG. (AP 7.107.4), *see* συκοφαντία.

συκοφορεῖον -ου, τό [συκοφόρος] **basket for figs** GLOSS.

συκοφορέω, *contr.* [συκοφόρος] **to carry figs** LEON. (AP 9.563.4).

συκοφόρος -ον [σῦκον, φέρω] **bearing figs** STRAB. 4.1.2 ‖ *subst.* τὸ συκοφόρον GLOSS., *see* συκοφορεῖον.

συκόφυλλον -ου, τό [σῦκον, φύλλον] **fig leaf** [APUL.] 38 HSCH. *s.v.* ἀποτεθρίακεν.

συκόω, *contr.* [σῦκον] **to feed on figs** PALLADAS (AP 9.487.3) (*aor. ptc. pass.* συκωθείς).

συκχάς -άδος, ἡ POLL. 7.86 HSCH., *see* συγχίς.

σύκχος -ου, ἡ HSCH., *see* συγχίς.

σῡκώδης -ες [σῦκον] **like a fig** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 24 GAL. 12.822 *etc.* ‖ **like a συκοφάντης** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874 L. *E.M.* 733.56.

σῡκώμα -ατος, τό [συκόω] *medic.* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.778 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1278, *see* σύκωσις.

σῡκών -ῶνος, ὁ [σῦκον] **fig plantation** VT *Amos* 4.9, *Ier.* 5.17 *p*BGU 563.2.3 (I[CE]) GLOSS.

σῡκωρέω, *contr.* [συκωρός] **to guard figs** POLL. 7.143.

σῡκωρός -οῦ, ὁ [σῦκον, ὁράω?] **guardian of figs** POLL. 7.140, 143 PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ **συκοφάντης** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874.

σύκωσις -εως, ἡ [συκόω] *medic.* **ulcer resembling a fig** CELS.[1] 6.3 GAL. 12.348, *al. etc.*

σῡκωτικός -ή -όν [συκόω] *medic.* **for hemorrhoids** CASS.[1] 74.

σῡκωτός -ή -όν [συκόω] **fattened on figs** GAL. 6.679, *al. etc.*

σῦλα *see* σύλη.

σῡλᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σῦλον, ἄγω] *impf.* ἐσυλαγώγουν [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 61.719.63) ‖ *aor.* ἐσυλαγώγησα ‖ *Byz. aor. ptc. pass.* συλαγωγηθείς; *proper.* **to take as plunder,** *fig.* **deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Col.* 2.8 HLD. 10.35b *etc.* ‖ **to ransack:** τὸν οἶκον the house ARISTAEN. 2.22.

σῡλάω, *contr.* [*see* σῦλον] *impf.* ἐσύλων, *mid. pass.* ἐσυλώμην ‖ *fut.* συλήσω, *inf. mid.* συλήσεσθαι PAUS. 4.7.10 (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐσύλησα ‖ *pf.* σεσύληκα, *mid. pass.* σεσύλημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)σεσυλήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)σεσυλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσυλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to strip,** *of a vanquished enemy*: ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 10.343 | ▸ τι sthg. IL. 4.466, 13.641 *etc.*; ἀπ' ὤμων τεύχε' ἐσύλα he stripped the armor from his shoulders IL. 6.28 | ▸ τινά τι s.o. of sthg. IL. 6.71, 16.500; μή μιν Ἀχαιοὶ τεύχεα συλήσωσι lest the Achaeans strip him of his arms IL. 15.428 ‖ *usu.* **to strip, rob, plunder** ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing* AESCHL. *Pers.* 810 SOPH. *O.C.* 922 HDT. 5.36.3, 9.116.2 ISOCR. 4.155 PLAT. *Rp.* 469d *etc.*; τὰ ἱρὰ συλήσαντες ἐνέπρησαν they plundered and burned the temples HDT. 6.101.3; λόγοις τὰ τῶν προγόνων ἔργα συλήσας looting the deeds of our forebears with speeches DEMOSTH. 19.313 | ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 669 | ▸ *with double acc.*: μοῦνόν με κασίγνητον συλᾷς you deprive me of my only brother EUR. *I.T.* 157; τὴν θεὸν τοὺς στεφάνους σεσυλήκασιν they stripped the goddess of her crowns DEMOSTH. 24.182 ‖ *generic.* **to take out, take away** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 4.105, 116 PIND. *P.* 12.16 Ⓑ *jur.* **to exercise the right to confiscate, expropriate** *I*G 9.1.333.3 (V[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be stripped, robbed, plundered,** *of pers. or thing* HDT. 6.118.1 EUR. *Hel.* 600, *Hip.* 799 | ▸ τι of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 761 SOPH. *Ph.* 413 DEMOSTH. 35.26 *etc.*; τὰς βοῦς cattle ISOCR. 6.19 | *fig.* συλαθεὶς ἀγενείων wrested from among those without beards PIND. *O.* 9.89 Ⓑ *jur.* **to be taken by right of confiscation** ISOCR. 3.33 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἐσύλα *and* σύλα, *Aeol. dual* συλήτην IL. 13.202, *Ion. 3. sg. iter.* σύλασκε HES. *Sc.* 480.

Συλέα -ας, ἡ **Sylea,** *female name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.16.2.

σῡλεύς -εως, ὁ [σύλη] **plunderer** *I*GDI 2516.8 (III[BCE]).

Συλεύς -έως, ὁ **Syleus,** *son of Poseidon* DIOD. 4.31 | τὸ Συλέος πεδίον plain of Syleus, *near the Strymon* HDT. 7.115.2.

σῡλεύω [*see* συλάω] *impf.* ἐσύλευον IL. 5.48 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* σεσύλευτο BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.337.25); **to strip of arms** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 5.48 | *fig.* **to defraud** IL. 24.436 ‖ **to take away** MACED.[1] (AP 5.231.3) • *epic for* συλάω.

σῡλέω, *contr.* [*see* συλάω] ❶ *act.* **to strip of arms** QS 1.717 ‖ **to free,** *of slaves* *I*GDI 1686.11 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to take away** THEOCR. 19.2 • *ptc. mid. pass.* συλούμενος [IO.] (*PG* 63.642.53), *Ion.* συλεύμενον THEOCR. *l.c.* ‖ *impf.* ἐσύλουν PROC.[1] *Arc.* 26.20, *Ion.* ἐσύλευν HEROND. 8.22 *and* ἐσύλεον QS 2.547.

σῦλη -ης, ἡ [*see* σῦλον] **right of confiscation,** *as compensation* DEMOSTH. 35.26, 51.13; ὅπου ἂν σῦλαι μὴ ὦσιν Ἀθηναίοις where the Athenians do not have the right of reprisal DEMOSTH. 35.13 ‖ **booty** *I*SYLL[3]. 10 (VI[BCE]).

συλήσιος -ον [συλάω] **plundered** MAX. 583 (*dub.*).

σῦλησις -εως, ἡ [συλάω] **plundering, pillaging** SOPH. *Ichn.* 75 PLAT. *Leg.* 853d.

σῡλήτειρα -ας, ἡ [συλάω] **female plunderer** EUR. *H.F.* 377.

σῡλητής -οῦ, ὁ [συλάω] GLOSS., *see* σῡλήτωρ.

σῡλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συλάω] **plunderer** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 927 NONN. *D.* 24.306.

σῡλικός -ή -όν [σύλη] **relating to booty** *I*G 5.2.443.23 (II-I[BCE]).

Σύλκοι -ων, οἱ **Sylkoi,** *city in Corsica* PAUS. 10.17.9.

συλλᾰβή -ῆς, ἡ [συλλαμβάνω] Ⓐ **act of taking** *or* **holding together,** *and so* **conception** MEN. *fr.* 939.2 Kö ‖ **hold,** *in wrestling* SIMP. *in Cael.* 354.5 (*fig.*) | *fig.* **comprehension** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.32.30 Ⓑ **that which holds together,** *and so* **girdle** *or* **clasp** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 457 Ⓒ **that which is held together,** *and so* **syllable** EUR. *fr.* 578.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 202b DEMOSTH. 18.83 *etc.*; γραμμάτων ἐν συλλαβαῖς with carved words AESCHL. *Sept.* 468; σ. βραχεῖα καὶ μακρά short and long syllables ARISTOT. *Cat.* 4b 33 *cf.* ZEN.[1] 1.70.24 (DIOG. 7.20) PHILOD. *Poëm.* 2.15 *etc.* ‖ **letter,** *of the alphabet* HEROND. 3.22 LUC. *Iud. voc.* 2, 8 ‖ *mus.* **interval of a fourth** PHILOL. B 6 *p*TEBT. 694.25 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *arithm.* **sum** [IAMBL.[1]] 54 ‖ *later pl.* **letter, epistle** COD. *Iust.* 1.1.7 *etc.*

συλλᾰβίζω [συλλαβή] *aor.* ἐσυλλάβισα; **to join letters into syllables** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 496f LUC. *Gall.* 23.

συλλᾰβικός -ή -όν [συλλαβή] **syllabic** AP.[7] *Pron.* 86.20, *Synt.* 7.25 DION.[6] 674.31 *etc.*

συλλᾰβομᾰχέω, *contr.* [συλλαβή, μάχομαι] **to fight for syllables** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 53, *al.*

συλλᾰβοπευσῐλᾰλητής -οῦ, ὁ [συλλαβή, πεύθομαι, λαλέω] **one who speaks examining every syllable** HEGESAN. 2.

συλλαγνεύω HSCH., *see* συμπορνεύω.

συλλαγχάνω [σύν, λαγχάνω] *fut. mid.* συλλήξομαι PLAT. *Tim.* 18e ‖ *aor*[t]. συνέλαχον ‖ *pf.* συνείληχα; **to be joined by lot:** τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 266c, *al.* | ▸ *abs.*: συνειληχὼς μεσοβασιλεύς chosen as interrex PLUT. *Num.* 7.2 ‖ **to be allotted** SYN. *epist.* 67.

Συλλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Syllaios,** *male name* STRAB. 16.4.23, *al.*

συλλᾰλέω, *contr.* [σύν, λαλέω] *impf.* συνελάλουν ‖ *fut.* συλλαλήσω ‖ *aor.* συνελάλησα; **to talk, speak** ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Prov.* 6.22, *al.* POL. 4.22.8 *etc.* = μετά τινος NT *Acts* 25.12, *al. etc.* = πρός τινα NT *Luke* 4.36.

συλλάλημα -ατος, τό [συλλαλέω] **conversation** HSCH. (*s.v.* συναιρήματα).

συλλάλησις -εως, ἡ [συλλαλέω] PHILOD. *Ir.* 21.22, *see* συλλάλημα.

συλλαλιά -ᾶς, ἡ GLOSS., *see* συλλάλησις.

συλλαμβάνω [σύν, λαμβάνω] *impf.* συνελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* συνελαμβανόμην ‖ *fut.* συλλήψομαι *and later* συλλήμψομαι ‖ *aor*[t]. συνέλαβον, *mid.* συνελᾰβόμην ‖ *pf.* συνείληφα, *mid. pass.* συνείλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* συνειλήμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνελήφθην, *later* συνελήμφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συλληφθήσομαι *and* συλλημφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) Ⓐ **to collect, gather, assemble,** *esp. of military troops* HDT. 5.46 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 456a; σ. θοινάτορας to gather the guests EUR. *Ion* 1217 | *of words or thoughts expressed* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 21 HDT. 3.82.5 PLAT. *Soph.* 234b, *al.* ‖ **to, close** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 926 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623b 2 *etc.*; τὸ στόμα καὶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς the mouth and the eyes PLAT. *Phaed.* 118a Ⓑ **to receive** *or* **possess at the same time** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.32.8 ‖ **to take, seize, take possession** ▸ τι (of) sthg. HDT. 6.26.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 650 THEOCR. 29.30; κόμην συλλαβὼν χερί grasping his hair with his hand SOPH. *Ai.* 310; τέτταγα τοῦ πτεροῦ σ. to take the

cicada by the wing LUC. *Pseudol.* 1 *cf.* ARCHIL. 223 | ▸ *with gen.*: ξυλλαμβάνειν τῶν σχοινίων to take hold of the cords ARISTOPH. *Pax* 437 || **to seize, arrest, imprison** ▸ τινα s.o. *I*IG 1^2.39.7 (V^{BCE}) HDT. 2.121. ε2 ANTIPHO 5.29 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 206 AND. 1.45 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.38 *etc.*; σ. ζῶντα to take alive EUR. *Rh.* 513; ὅμηρον as a hostage EUR. *Or.* 1189; τινὰ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ s.o. to put him to death ISOCR. 4.154 || *fig.* **to understand** ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *O.* 13.73 HDT. 1.63.1, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 218c *etc.*; τὸ ῥηθέν what was said HDT. 1.91.4 C **to take with onself, carry away** SOPH. *O.T.* 971, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 122; ἔρρε, τάσδε συλλαβὼν ἀρὰς begone, taking your curses with you SOPH. *O.C.* 1384; σύμπλουν σ. to take as a fellow voyager DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.53.4) | **to take as an aid:** τὴν δίκην justice EUR. *fr.* 584.2; ἄτεγκτον καρδίαν a stout heart EUR. *H.F.* 833 D **to, help, assist** AESCHL. *Ch.* 812 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 229 THUC. 1.118.3 *etc.* | ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *fr.* 927 EUR. *Med.* 813 HDT. 6.125.2 *etc.* | ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 540 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.49 *etc.* = τινί τινος EUR. *Med.* 946 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 734 = τινὶ εἴς τι s.o. for sthg. HDT. 7.6.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.28; ▸ σ. τινί τινι to help s.o. with sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.20 E *of women* **to conceive, be pregnant** HP. *Ster.* 220 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 19, *al.* SOR. 1.28.2 *etc.*; ἐν γαστρί in the stomach HP. *Aph.* 5.46; συνειληφυῖα τοῦ τεκεῖν close to delivery VT *1Sam.* 4.19 ❷ *mid.* A **to take part** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 465; ▸ τινος in sthg. THUC. 4.47.2; τοῦ στρατεύματος in the expedition HDT. 3.49.1; σ. τοῦ ξύλου to lend a hand in unloading the wood ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 313 B **to give assistance, offer help, aid** ▸ τινί τινος (το) s.o. *in* sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 282 | *in tmesis*: ξύμ μοι λάβεσθε τοῦ μύθου help me with the story PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237a *cf.* CRINAG. (AP 9.559.5) || *trans.* **to share:** σ. μεθ' ἑαυτοῦ τινα to take s.o. with one VT *Exod.* 12.4 C *fut.* **to conceive, be pregnant with** NT *Luke* 1.31 EUS.[1] *Steph.* (*PG* 22.892.15) *etc.* ❸ *pass.* A *usu.* **to be arrested** HDT. 1.80.3, *al.* AND. 1.101 *etc.*; πρὶν ξυλληφθῆναι before they were arrested THUC. 1.20.2 || *generic.* **to be captured** VT *Ps.* 9.23, *al.*; ἐν παγίδι ... συνελήμφθη ὁ πούς the foot stays tangled in the net VT *Ps.* 9.16 || **to be caught in the act** VT *Num.* 5.13 B **to be carried off:** ἄωροι prematurely VT *Job* 22.16 C *philos.* **to be contained** *or* **comprehended** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 998b 28, *al.*; σὺν τῇ ὕλῃ συνειλημμένος comprehended in the material, *i.e.* concrete ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1039b 21 D **to be conceived** EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.777.4) EPIPH. *Haer.* 2.257 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυλλαμβάνω || *aor. inf.* συλλᾶβεῖν, *Aeol.* συλλαβῆν.

συλλαμπάδεύω [σύν, λαμπαδεύω] **to carry a torch together** Sch. Il. D 6.21 (*conject.*), *cf.* ALCM. 63.

συλλάμπω [σύν, λάμπω] **to shine** *or* **sparkle together** POSIDIP.[1] 7.6 GREG.[1] *Steph.* 1.(728.7) SYN. *H.* 3.13.

σύλλαμψις -εως, ἡ [συλλάμπω] **fusion of light** PLUT. *QConv.* 625f, *al.*

συλλανθάνω [σύν, λανθάνω] *aor*^{t}. συνέλαθον; **to escape together** ▸ τινα s.o. GEOP. 11.22.1 *etc.*

Σύλλας -α, ὁ **Syllas (Sulla)**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 5, *Br.* 9, *al. etc.*

συλλατρεύω [σύν, λατρεύω] **to serve together** ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941e || **to worship at the same time** BAS. *epist.* 90.2.25 (*pass.*).

συλλαυρίτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, λαύρα] **person who lives on the same street, near neighbor** *P*OXY. 3979.6-7 (συνλαυρείτῃ) *P*RYL. 606.37 (III^{CE}).

συλλἄφύσσω [σύν, λαφύσσω] **to plunder together** LYC. 1267.

σύλλαψις *see* σύλληψις.

συλλεαίνω [σύν, λεαίνω] *impf.* συνελέαινον PHILUM. *Ven.* 5.6, *mid. pass.* συνελειαινόμην HP. *Epid.* 2.2.6 || *aor.* συνελέανα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συλλελειασμένος ORIB. *Ecl.* 26.1 || *aor. pass.* συνελεάνθην; *act.* **to grind up together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. else ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.25 *etc.* || *pass.* **to subside,** *of swelling* HP. *Epid.* 2.2.6 | *fig.* **to blend, merge,** *of sounds* DION. *Dem.* 43.6 • *Ion. and later* συλλειαίνω || *impf. and pf. mid. pass. see above* || *aor. ptc.* συλλειάνας ORIB. *Ecl.* 87.6.

σύλλεγμα -ατος, τό [συλλέγω] **collection, heap** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἄμοργμα) || **gleaning** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 23.22.

συλλέγω [σύν, λέγω] *impf.* συνέλεγον, *mid. pass.* συνελεγόμην || *fut.* συλλέξω, *mid.* συλλέξομαι || *aor.* συνέλεξα, *mid.* συνελεξάμην || *pf.* συνείλοχα, *mid. pass.* συνείλεγμαι *and* συλλέλεγμαι || *ppf.* συνειλόχειν, *mid. pass.* συνειλέγμην || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* συνελέχθην *and aor*^{t}. συνελέγην || *fut. pass.* συλλεγήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to gather, amass, collect** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 18.301 HDT. 1.93.4, 3.107.2 ANTIPH. 208.4 *etc.*; τὰ ὀστέα σ. to gather the bones HDT. 1.68.6; συνέλεγον τὰ ξύλα they were gathering wood SOPH. *fr.* 225.1 *cf.* XEN. *An.* 4.3.11 | ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.59.3 EUR. *I.T.* 303 ANTIPHO 6.11 *etc.*; σ. ἐκκλησίαν to gather the assembly XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.8; στρατὸν ξυλλέγειν to levy an army THUC. 4.77.1 | ▸ *abs.* περιιόντα σ. to go around collecting information DEMOSTH. 21.36 || **to gather together, compile, compose,** *of pieces of music, speeches etc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 398, *al.*; συνειλοχὼς ῥήματα καὶ λόγους having made a collection of expressions and speeches DEMOSTH. 18.308 ❷ *mid.* **to collect, gather** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 18.413 PLAT. *Rp.* 553c, *al. etc.*; τἀγαθὰ πάντα σ. πάλιν ἐξ ἀρχῆς to recover all possessions as they once were ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1327; ξυλλέγεσθαι βίοτον to earn a living SOL. 13.50; σύλλεξαι σθένος gather strength EUR. *Ph.* 850 | ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 2.292 XEN. *An.* 7.4.8; *fig.* ἐκ τῆς ἀσθενείας σ. ἐμαυτόν to regain my strength PLAT. *Ax.* 370e || **to assemble, come together,** *of pers.* HDT. 1.81 AND. 1.133 PLAT. *Leg.* 961a *etc.*; συλλέγεσθαι ὡς ἐμέ to frequent my house LYS. 24.19 | *fig.* ἡ πολυλογία συνελέγετο αὐτῷ loquacity was a habit for him XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be gathered** *or* **collected, be amassed,** *of things* HP. *Epid.* 2.6.32 *etc.*; ἁμαρτήματα συνειλεγμένα heap of wrongs DEMOSTH. 10.1; εἰς αὑτὴν ξυλλέγεσθαι to gather together in itself, *of the soul* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 83a | *of pers.*: ὡς δὲ συνελέχθησαν when they were rejoined HDT. 7.8 || **to be constricted** (*of paralytics*) AN. *Par.* 21.3.12 || *with act. signf. fig.* **to contract a disease** Arist.[1] *Or.* 50(26).1 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* συλλέξατο IL. 18.413 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συνειλέχαται DCASS. 38.35.1 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνελέλεκτο VT *Jdt.* 4.3, *3. pl.* συνειλέχατο IOS. *A.I.* 17.254 *etc.*

Συλλεῖα -ων, τά [Σύλλας] **rites in honor of Sulla** *I*IG 2^2.1039.57 (I^{BCE}).

συλλείβω [σύν, λείβω] *act.* **to collect in drops,** *of water* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 9 || *mid.* **to collect, flow together,** *of liquids* HP. *Os.* 15, *Virg.* 1 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 751a 5 DEM.[8] (STRAB. 13.1.43).

συλλειοτρῖβέω, *contr.* [συλλειόω, τρίβω] *act.* **to grind up finely** GAL. 13.800 || *pass.* SOR. 2.13.1 ORIB. *Syn.* 9.48.5.

συλλειόω, *contr.* [σύν, λειόω] *act.* **to grind up** *P*PGM 5.376, 12.194 GEOP. 17.5.3 || *pass.* ORIB. *Syn.* 8.3.10.

συλλειτουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, λειτουργέω] **to perform a public service together** *I*IG 2^2.1329.15 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || **to be in office together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.96.

συλλείωσις -εως, ἡ [συλλειόω] **agglomeration** ALCH. 7.5.

συλλέκτης -ου, ὁ [συλλέγω] **collector** *P*OXY. 1415.9 (III^{CE}).

συλλεκτικός -ή -όν [συλλέγω] **acquisitive** VETT. 45.23, 47.27.

σύλλεκτος -ον [συλλέγω] **brought together** HEC.[1] 21 STRAB. 7.7.2 *etc.*

σύλλεκτρος -ον [σύν, λέκτρον] **bedfellow, spouse** EUR. *H.F.* 1268 *I*EG 218.5 (II^{CE}) MARIAN. (AP 9.657.3); σ. Διός Zeus' bed-companion, *of Alkmene* EUR. *H.F.* 1 = σ. τῷ Διί, *of Ixion* LUC. *DDeor.* 6.5.

σύλλεξις -εως, ἡ [συλλέγω] **collection** POLL. 6.179.

συλλεπτύνω [σύν, λεπτύνω] *medic.* **to make thin** GAL. 18(2).912.

συλλεσχηνεύω [σύν, λεσχηνεύω] **to converse** ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.408.

συλλήβδην [συλλαμβάνω] *adv.* **altogether, en masse** THGN. 147 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 657 XEN. *Oec.* 19.14; ἀγαθὰ σ. ἅπαντά σοι φέρω I'm bringing you every sort of good ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 646 || *fig.* **as a whole, in short, in brief** PLAT. *Rp.* 344b, *al.* ISOCR. 4.29; πάντα σ. μάθε hear everything, in brief AESCHL. *Pr.* 505; ἡ ἀδικία καὶ ἡ ἀσέβεια καὶ σ. πᾶν τὸ ἐναντίον τῆς ἀρετῆς injustice, impiety, and, in short, everything that is opposed to virtue PLAT. *Prot.* 324a; συλλήβδην φάναι briefly GAL. *U.P.* 13.2 (2.240.10).

συλλήγω [σύν, λήγω] **to come to an end** *or* **perish together** ▸ τινι with sthg. IUL.[2] (AP 7.589.6) CHOR. 23.9.

συλλῄζομαι [σύν, λῄζω] **to plunder together** IOS. *B.I.* 2.653.

σύλλημμα -ατος, τό [συλλαμβάνω] *medic.* **fetus** GAL. 14.154 *etc.*

σύλληξις -εως, ἡ [συλλαγχάνω] **conjunction, joining by fate** PLAT. *Tim.* 18e MAUR. 3.11.4 *etc.* || **pairing by lot** PLAT. *Leg.* 819b.

συλληπτέος -α -ον [συλλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be seized** LUC. *DMar.* 6.3 || *neut.* **-τέον it is necessary to seize** EUR. *Cycl.* 472.

συλληπτικός -ή -όν [συλλαμβάνω] A *gramm. and rhet.* **comprehensive, collective** SCH. IL. 1.424a AN. *Fig(1).* 158.8, 9, 21 EUSTATH. 219.45 B **able to conceive** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748a 18 | *medic.* **promoting conception:** ὑποθυμιάματα fumigations AET.[1] 16.34.39, *al.* PHOT. *Bibl.* 180b || **helpful** *or* **assisting** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.19 PLUT. *Frat.* 486a ◆ *adv.* **συλληπτικῶς collectively** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 74.34 || **punctually** PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 11.

συλλήπτρια -ας, ἡ [συλλαμβάνω] **accomplice** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 895 *etc.*

συλλήπτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συλλαμβάνω] **assistant, accomplice** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1507; ▸ τινος in sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1230 ANTIPHO 3.3.10 PLAT. *Symp.* 218d *etc.*

συλληρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ληρέω] **to joke** *or* **carouse together** ▸ τινι with s.o. LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.17 (86.1684A).

συλληστεύω [συλληστής] **to be a companion in banditry, pillage together** EUNAP. 218.

συλληστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ληστής] **fellow bandit** XEN.[1] 1.15.3 CHARIT. 3.3.12.

σύλληψις -εως, ἡ [συλλαμβάνω] A *lit.* **act of taking together,** *and so* **capture, arrest** ▸ τινος of s.o. *I*IG 1^2.42.24 (V^{BCE}) LYS. 19.7 AESCHN. 3.223; τὴν ξύλληψιν ποιεῖσθαι to arrest THUC. 1.134.1 | *of things* **seizure** POL. 1.46.9 || **trap** VT *Job* 18.10 B **conception, pregnancy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 11, *al.* SOR. 1.23.2, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.5 *etc.* || **help, assistance** PLUT. *Praec.* 808f C *gramm.* **pronounciation together,** *of sounds* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 9 SCH. HEPH. 104, *al.* || **inclusion,**

comprehension DION.[6] 642.14 AP.[7] *Pron.* 19.20, *Synt.* 216.17 DAMASC. *Pr.* 427 ‖ **summary, synthesis** DION.[6] 643.9 GAL. 18(2).848 ‖ *rhet.* **syllepsis** [HDN.] 100 *etc.* • *Att.* ξύλλ- ‖ *also* σύλλημ-.

συλλῐθηγία -ας, ἡ [σύν, λίθος, ἄγω] **assistance in the transportation of stones** *I*SEG 2.569.23, 4.447.50 (II[BCE]) • *spelled* συνλ-.

σύλλῐθος -ον [σύν, λίθος] **paved** HIPPIATR. 52.12.

Σύλλιον -ου, τό **Syllion** (*Lat.* **Sylleum**) *city in Pamphylia* STRAB. 14.6.10 (*conject.*) *etc.*

συλλῐπαίνομαι [σύν, λιπαίνω] **to be melted** *or* **liquefied together** STRAB. 5.2.6 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011b.

συλλογεύς -έως, ὁ [συλλέγω] **collector** POLYAEN. 2.34 *I*G 7.3498.33 ‖ *at Athens* **magistrate dealing with confiscated property** *I*G I[2].129.3 (V[BCE]), 2[2].1257 *A* 7, *al.* (IV[BCE]) IS. *fr.* 103.

συλλογευτικός -ή -όν [συλλέγω] **pertaining to collection** *I*MICHEL 1001.5.9, 7.10.

συλλογή -ῆς, ἡ [συλλέγω] Ⓐ *of things* **collection, accumulation** THPHR. *Od.* 37 DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 6; φρυγάνων of firewood THUC. 3.111.1; τῶν καρπῶν of fruits ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 8 | σ. τοῦ βίου means of support ANTIPHO[1] B 49 | *fig.* ἐν γενείου ξυλλογῇ τριχώματος at the first harvest of down upon the chin AESCHL. *Sept.* 666 ‖ *phys.* **aggregation,** *of fluids* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688b 26; σ. ῥευμάτων aggregation of emanations EPIC. 3.99 | *medic.* **accumulation** (*of pus*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.15 AET.[1] 15.12 ‖ *fig.* **summary, recapitulation** DEMOSTH. 21.23 Ⓑ *of pers.* **group, gathering, assembly** *I*G 2[2].890.14 (II[BCE]) LYS. 20.26 (*codd.*); ὁ ἡγεμὼν τῆς συλλογῆς the leader of the alliance HDT. 5.105.1 ‖ *milit.* **levy, enlistment** XEN. *An.* 1.1.6 • *Att.* ξύλλ-.

συλλογίζομαι [σύλλογος] *impf.* συνελογιζόμην ‖ *fut.* συλλογίσομαι *and* συλλογιοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* συνελογισάμην ‖ *pf.* συλλελόγισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνελογίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συλλογισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to reckon together, compute, consider** LYS. 32.22 PLAT. *Leg.* 799a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.47 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1042a 3, *al. etc.*; εἴ τις τὰ ἐξ Ἑλλήνων τείχεα συλλογίσαιτο if one were to add up all the buildings of the Greeks HDT. 2.148.2; τὰ κατηγορημένα ἀπ' ἀρχῆς σ. to sum up the charges from the beginning DEMOSTH. 19.177; σ. τὰς χρείας to calculate the needs POL. 1.44.1; σ. τὸ μέγεθος τοῦ τολμήματος to consider the magnitude of his daring PLUT. *Pomp.* 60.3 Ⓑ **to infer, deduce, conclude** PLAT. *Gorg.* 479c, *al. etc.*; τἀφανὲς διά τοῦ φαινομένου σ. to infer what is invisible on the basis of phenomena EPIC. 29.25, *cf.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.40 | ▸ *with indir. question* PLAT. *Rp.* 365a DEMOSTH. 18.172 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* *I*PRIEN. 112.57 (I[BCE]) GAL. 18(2).108; τὴν νόσον ἐπὶ τὴν Ἀττικὴν ἥξειν σ. to deduce that the disease will reach Attica SOR. *Hp.* 7 Ⓒ *philos.* **to infer by syllogism** ARISTOT. *APr.* 40b 30, *al.*; ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. from sthg. else ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357a 8 ❷ *pass. philos.* **to be inferred by syllogism:** συλλελόγισται it is derived syllogistically ARISTOT. *APr.* 42a 39; συλλελογισμένα deduced by syllogism ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357a 8 ‖ **to be established, decided** ▸ *with inf.* POL. 14.4.4.

συλλογῑμαῖος -α -ον [σύλλογος] **collected from various places, collected haphazardly,** *of things and pers.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 23 COM. 661 LUC. *Tox.* 19.

συλλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συλλογίζομαι] Ⓐ **calculation, computation** *I*SYLL[3]. 364.38 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 17.94.4; σ. ἁμαρτημάτων accounts of their sins VT *Wis.* 4.20 ‖ **reasoning, supposition** HP. *Dec.* 11 PLAT. *Theaet.* 186d ARISTOT. *P.A.* 656a 27 *etc.* ‖ *milit.* **plan** POL. 3.98.3, 10.7.3 Ⓑ **inference, deduction** PLAT. *Crat.* 412a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 9 PHILOD. *Sign.* 14.29, *al.* ‖ *philos.* **syllogism** ARISTOT. *APr.* 24b 18, *Top.* 100a 22, *al.*; ὁ ἐξ ἐπαγωγῆς σ. inductive syllogism ARISTOT. *APr.* 68b 15.

συλλογιστέος -α -ον [συλλογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be deduced** PLAT. *Rp.* 517c ‖ *neut.* **it is necessary to infer** ARISTOT. *Top.* 161a 26 | **it is necessary to calculate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 34.

συλλογιστικός -ή -όν [συλλογίζομαι] **deductive** PLAT. *Def.* 414e GAL. 15.419 ‖ *philos.* **syllogistic** ARISTOT. *APr.* 42a 36, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 115 DIOG. 7.78 ‖ *gramm.* **inferential,** *of conjunc.* DION.[6] 642.26 AP.[7] *Con.* 252.5 ♦ *adv.* **συλλογιστικῶς by syllogism** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401a 8, *al. etc.*

σύλλογος -ου, ὁ [συλλέγω] **assembly, meeting, gathering** HDT. 8.74.2 EUR. *Alc.* 951, *al.* *I*SYLL[3]. 278.3 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*; ξύλλογον ποιῆσαι to assemble THUC. 1.67.3, 4.114.3; σύλλογον διαλύειν to dismiss the assembly HDT. 7.10. δι; μὴ διαλύεσθαι ἐκ τοῦ συλλόγου not to part from the council HDT. 3.73.3 | *fig.* σύλλογον ψυχῆς λαβέ collect yourself EUR. *H.F.* 626 | *medic.* σ. θεραπηΐης medical consultation HP. *Praec.* 13 ‖ *at Athens,* **extraordinary assembly** (≠ ἐκκλησία) XEN. *An.* 5.7.2 PLAT. *Gorg.* 452e, *al.* DEMOSTH. 19.122 *etc.*; ἐκκλησίαν τε οὐκ ἐποίει αὐτῶν οὐδὲ ξύλλογον he called neither an ordinary assembly nor an extraordinary one THUC. 2.22.1 ‖ *milit.* **rally,** muster XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.11, *al.*; νεῶν of ships AND. 3.38 • *Att.* ξύλλ-.

συλλοιδορέω, *contr.* [σύν, λοιδορέω] **to abuse** VT *Jer.* 36.27 (*aor.* 2. *pl.* συνελοιδορήσατε) IUL. 12. 353b (*Att.* 2. *pl.* ξυλλοιδορεῖτε).

συλλούομαι [σύν, λούω] **to bathe** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 20.8 *etc.* = μετά τινος *I*PRIEN. 112.78 (I[BCE]).

σύλλουτρον -ου, τό [συλλούομαι] *ointment for the eyes* ORIB. *Syn.* 3.118 (*title*).

συλλοχάω, *contr.* VT *1Macc.* 4.28, *see* συλλοχίζω.

συλλοχία -ας, ἡ [σύν, λόχος] **gathering of troops,** *whence fig.* **meeting, gathering** HP. *Oct.* 12, *cf.* GAL. 19.143.

συλλοχίζω [σύν, λόχος] *milit. act.* **to organize into companies, incorporate,** *of soldiers* PLUT. *Galb.* 15.5, 47.761b APP. 17.13 | **to arrange λόχοι in order** AEL.[1] 3.2.4 ARR. *Tact.* 5.2 ‖ *pass.* **to be organized into companies** PLUT. *Rom.* 8.7.

συλλοχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συλλοχίζω] *milit.* **parallel arrangement of companies** ASCLEPIOD. 2.4 AEL.[1] 6.1.2 ARR. *Tact.* 7.1, 2 ‖ **census, roster** VT *Chr.* 1.9.1.

συλλοχίτης -ου, ὁ [συλλοχίζω] *milit.* **companion of a λόχος, fellow soldier** HDT. 1.82.8.

συλλῡπέω, *contr.* [σύν, λυπέω] *impf. mid.* συνελυπούμην ‖ *fut. mid.* συλλυπήσομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνελυπήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συλλυπηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. else ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 7 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to grieve together, lament** HDT. 6.39.2 ANTIPHO 3.2.6 *etc.*; κατέβαινον συλλυπεύμενοι τῷ πάθει they ended by expressing sympathy for his misfortune HDT. 9.94.1 | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. NT *Mark* 3.5 | ▸ τινι with s.o. THPHR. *Ch.* 1.2; τίς σοι συλλυπηθήσεται; who will be sorry for you? VT *Is.* 51.19.

σύλλῡσις -εως, ἡ [συλλύω] **settlement, agreement** *I*SYLL[3]. 588.35 (II[BCE]) DIOD. 12.4.5, 25.1 *etc.*

συλλυσσάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, λυσσάω] **to rage together** ▸ τινι with s.o. AP 16.83.3 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* συνελυσσήθη).

συλλύτης -ου, ὁ [συλλύω] **peacemaker** *I*G 5.2.357 *A* 14, *al.* (III[BCE]) • *spelled* συνλ-.

συλλύω [σύν, λύω] *fut. only ptc. act.* συλλύσων *and mid.* συλλυσόμενος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 696.3 ‖ *aor.* συνέλυσα, *mid.* συνελυσάμην DIOD. 15.38.1, *al.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συλλέλυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνελύθην ❶ *act.* **to help loosen:** δεσμόν bond EUR. *Andr.* 723 ‖ *fig.* **to solve, resolve,** *of conflicts* DIOD. 3.64.7, *al.* | *of pers.* **to reconcile** SOPH. *Ai.* 1317 (*prob.*); ▸ τινα s.o. *I*SYLL[3]. 599.13 (II[BCE]) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.268 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to free together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. else ARISTOPH. *fr.* 696.3 ‖ **to be reconciled, come to an agreement** VT *2Macc.* 11.14, 13.23; ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *1Macc.* 13.47 = πρός τινα DIOD. 12.4.4 • *Att.* ξυλλύω.

σῦλον -ου, τό [*see* σύλη] **right of seizure** LYS. 30.22 (*v.l.*) *I*G 12.9.191 *A* 39 (IV[BCE]) BABR. 2.12; ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347b 23 | *concr.* **seized cargo** *I*G 9.1.333.5 (V[BCE]) ‖ *pl.* **plunder, booty** STRAB. 17.1.8.

σῠλόνυξ -ῠχος [συλάω, ὄνυξ] **cutting the nails** PHAN. (AP 6.307.4).

Συλοσῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Syloson,** *male name* HDT. 3.39.2, 141.

συλοχρηματέω, *contr.* [συλάω, χρῆμα] **to steal money** BAS. *epist.* 44.1.28.

συλώτης -ου, ὁ [CAES.] 3.148 (38.1100) *etc.*, *see* συλητής • *accent.* συλωτής.

Σῦμαιθος -ου, ὁ **Symaithos** (*Lat.* **Symaethum,** *modern* **Simeto**) *river in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.9 STRAB. 6.2.4.

συμβᾰδίζω [σύν, βαδίζω] **to walk together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 1.336 DCASS. 77.13.1 AEL. *N.A.* 7.41.

συμβαίνω [σύν, βαίνω] *impf.* συνέβαινον ‖ *fut. ptc. act.* συμβήσων CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.152.16), *usu. mid.* συμβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[r]. συνέβην ‖ *pf.* συμβέβηκα ‖ *ppf.* συνεβεβήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεβάθην. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to stand with the feet together** ‖ to be together, **meet:** τινι (with) s.o. | *milit.* **to move** *or* **attack together** ‖ to come together Ⓑ *usu. fig., of pers.* **to come to an agreement, settle, come to terms:** τί τινι on sthg. with s.o. | *with inf.* | *with* ὥστε *and inf.* | **to be on good terms:** τινι with s.o. ‖ *of things* **to agree, fit, correspond,** *abs.* | τινι with sthg. | *of num.* | **to be typical:** τινι of s.o. Ⓒ **to fall to the lot of, happen:** τινι (to) s.o. ‖ *usu.* **to happen, occur, take place** | τινι to s.o. | *with pred. adj.* | *with adv.* | *with pred. ptc.* ‖ *impers.* συμβαίνει τινί *with inf.* it happens to s.o. *or* sthg. that *or* to ... | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* ὥστε *and inf.* | *with pred. ptc.* ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμβεβηκός **chance event, contingency** | *but* τὸ συμβεβηκός **essential quality, property; consequence** | *adv. aor. ptc. neut.* ξυμβάν **perhaps** ‖ *extens.* **to exist, be found, be** ‖ to succeed, **turn out well** | to be fulfilled, *of an oracle* Ⓓ **to result, follow** ‖ *log.* **to follow, result** | *with inf.* ‖ *impers.* συμβαίνει *with inf.* it results *or* it follows ❷ *pass.* **to be agreed** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to stand with the feet together** HP. *Off.* 3 XEN. *Hip.* 1.14 *etc.*; *of a statue* APOLLOD.[7] 3.12.3 ‖ **to be together, meet** EMPED. B 21.8; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUP. 490.2 (*v.l.*) XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.17 | *fig.*: ξυμβέβηκε δ' οὐδαμοῦ we have never encountered each other, *i.e.* she has nothing to do with me EUR. *Hel.* 1007 | *milit.* **to move** *or* **attack together** ▸ ἐπί τινα (against) s.o. PARTH. 9.1 ‖ **to come together,** *of walls* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.398A Ⓑ *usu. fig., of pers.* **to come to an agreement, settle, come to terms** EUR. *Ph.* 71 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 3.52.1, 4.128.4 *etc.* = πρός τινα THUC. 4.61.7 *etc.*; ▸ τι on sthg. THUC. 2.5.6, *al.*; ▸ τί τινι on sthg. with s.o. THUC. 8.98.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 175; ▸ ἐπί τινι on certain conditions EUR. *Ph.* 590 | συνέβησαν ἐς τὠυτό they reached an agreement HDT. 1.13.1 = ξυνέβησαν καθ' ὁμολογίαν THUC.

1.98.3; σ. εἰς τὸ μέσον to come to a compromise PLAT. *Prot.* 337e; λόγοις συμβάς having agreed only in words EUR. *Med.* 737; τῇδε συμβῆναι λόγοις to be in agreement with her words EUR. *Andr.* 233; δοκεῖν πάντα συμβεβάναι to believe that all had been agreed upon HDT. 3.146.3; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου ξυμβαίνειν to reach an equitable agreement THUC. 4.19.2; ἐκ πολέμου ξυμβαίνειν to be reconciled after the war ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 867 | ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 4.54.2; συνέβη ἑκάστῳ τακτὸν ἀργύριον ἀποτῖσαι he agreed to pay each man a fixed compensation XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.36 | ▸ *with ὥστε and inf.* HDT. 1.82.3; ξυνέβησαν ὥστε παραδοῦναι they agreed to hand over THUC. 4.46.2 | ▸ ξυμβαίνειν πρός τινα ἐφ' ᾧ to agree with s.o. to ... THUC. 1.103.1 | **to be on good terms** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 807; ἑκατέρᾳ τῶν στάσεων with both factions DION. 2.62.3 ‖ *of things* **to agree, fit, correspond** ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 210, 480 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 220 SOPH. *Tr.* 1164 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 210 HDT. 2.3.1 LYS. 8.9; ὁ χρόνος τῇ ἡλικίῃ τοῦ παιδὸς ἐδόκει συμβαίνειν the length of time seemed to correspond to the boy's age HDT. 1.116.1 | *of num.*: σ. εἰς δώδεκα to come to twelve XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.12 | **to be typical** ▸ τινι of s.o. THUC. 2.15.1 SOR. 2.18.4, *al.* [C] **to fall to the lot, happen** ▸ τινι (το) s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 148 ISOCR. 15.222 DEMOSTH. 20.121, *al. etc.* ‖ *usu.* **to happen, occur, take place** AESCHL. *Pers.* 802 SOPH. *Tr.* 173 PLAT. *Criti.* 120e *etc.*; εἰ καιρὸς συμβαίνει if the occasion arises XEN. *Hippar.* 2.5; ἐὰν μὴ θεία τις ξυμβῇ τύχη unless some divine event takes place PLAT. *Rp.* 592a; εἰ συνέβη τι παρὰ τῶν θεῶν χρηστόν if some good has come from the gods DEMOSTH. 1.11 | ▸ τινι to s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 148 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24 *etc.* | ▸ *with pred. adj.* SOPH. *El.* 262; ταῦτα λαμπρὰ συμβαίνει these things are clearly fulfilled SOPH. *Tr.* 1174; ξυμβεβᾶσιν οἱ λόγοι οἱ τῆσδ' ἀληθεῖς her words have come true EUR. *Hel.* 622; τοιούτου ξυμβάντος τούτου the matter having turned out thus THUC. 1.74.1 | ▸ *with adv.* καλῶς συμβῆναι to turn out well EUR. *I.T.* 1055; κακῶς συμβῆναι to turn out badly XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.63 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* ἡ φήμη συνέβαινε ἐλθοῦσα the rumor spread HDT. 9.101.2; λεγόμενοι συμβαίνουσιν it happens that they say PLAT. *Crat.* 398e ‖ *impers.* ▸ συμβαίνει τινί *with inf.* it happens to s.o. *or* sthg. that ... *or* to ... HDT. 6.103.2 THUC. 1.1.3 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 650.2 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 8.25.5 *etc.*; συνέβη Γέλωνα καὶ Θήρωνα νικᾶν it came about that Gelon and Theron conquered HDT. 7.166 | ▸ *with ὥστε and inf.* THUC. 4.79.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261a 34; συμβέβηκεν ὥστε ἔχειν ἕδραν it has happened that she keeps her home SOPH. *Tr.* 1152 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* PLAT. *Crat.* 412a, *Phil.* 42d; συμβήσεται τὸ ὄνομα ὄν the name will turn out to be PLAT. *Soph.* 244d ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμβεβηκός **chance event, contingency** PLAT. *Parm.* 128c; τὰ συμβαίνοντα circumstances XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43 = τὰ συμβάντα XEN. *An.* 3.1.13; διηγήσαντο αὐτῷ πάντα τὰ συμβεβηκότα αὐτοῖς they recounted to him all that had happened to them VT *Josh.* 2.23; ἀπὸ τοῦ συμβαίνοντος from the chance occurrence POL. 10.28.7; *philos.* κατὰ συμβεβηκός by accident, accidentally ARISTOT. *Ph.* 192b 22, *Metaph.* 1052a 18 THPHR. *Sens.* 22 *etc.* | *but* τὸ συμβεβηκός **essential quality, property** ARISTOT. *APo.* 83b 19, *Metaph.* 1025a 31, *al.* EPIC. 2.48, *al. etc.*; **consequence** ZEN.[1] 1.25.25 (STOB. 1.13.1c) | *adv. aor. ptc. neut.* ξυμβάν **perhaps** MEN.[3] *LegRom.* 3 ‖ *extens.* **to exist, be found, be**: ἐν τῇ ἀρχαίᾳ ἡμετέρᾳ φωνῇ συμβαίνει τὸ ὄνομα in the ancient form of our language this word occurs PLAT. *Crat.* 398b *cf.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 29.15; συμβαίνει μέγιστον κακὸν ἡ ἀδικία; does injustice constitute the greatest evil? PLAT. *Grg.* 479c ‖ **to succeed, turn out well** THUC. 3.3.3; εἴ μοι ξυμβαίνει τοῦτο if this turns out well for me PLAT. *Leg.* 744e | **to be fulfilled,** *of an oracle* THUC. 2.17.2 [D] **to result, follow**: ἀφ' ὧν ἡ ἀσθένεια ξυμβαίνει from which their weakness derives THUC. 8.45.2; κάλλιστον δὴ ἔργων ἡμῖν ξυμβήσεται it will turn out to be a great success for us THUC. 6.33.4 ‖ *log.* **to follow, result** PLAT. *Grg.* 459b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 25.73 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συμβαίνοντα consequences: τὰ συμβαίνοντα ἐκ τοῦ λόγου the corollary of the argument PLAT. *Grg.* 479c; σ. ἐκ τῶν κειμένων to result from the premises ARISTOT. *Top.* 156b 38 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 67c, *al.*; ὅσα συμβαίνει γίγνεσθαι κακὰ καὶ ὅσα συμβήσεται the evils which inevitably occur and will occur PLAT. *Pol.* 301e ‖ *impers.* ▸ συμβαίνει *with inf.* it results *or* it follows that PLAT. *Theaet.* 170c, *Phaed.* 74a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1152b 25, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be agreed**: ἕως ἄν τι περὶ τοῦ πλέονος ξυμβαθῇ until an agreement about the main points might be reached THUC. 4.30.4; ἐπὶ τούτοις ξυμβεβάσθαι that a settlement had been reached on these terms THUC. 8.98.3 • *Att.* ξυμ- ‖ *aor. subj.* συμβῶ | *opt.* συμβαίην | *inf.* συμβῆναι | *ptc.* συμβάς ‖ *Att. pf. 3. pl.* ξυμβεβᾶσι EUR. *Hel.* 622, *Dor.* συμβεβήκαντι [ARCHYT.] (SIMP. *in Cat.* p. 365.28) | *Ion. inf.* συμβεβάναι HDT. 3.146, *Att. mid. pass.* ξυμβεβάσθαι THUC. 8.98.3.

Συμβάκη -ης, ἡ **Symbake**, *city in Media* STRAB. 11.13.2.

συμβακχεύω [σύν, βάκχος] **to join in Bacchic revelry** EUR. *Bac.* 726; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234d = τινι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.14.3, 2.17.

σύμβακχος -ου [σύν, βάκχος] **companion in Bacchic revelry** PHILOMN. 2; ▸ τινι of s.o. EUR. *Tr.* 500 | *subst.* οἱ σύμβακχοι *members of an association connected to the cult of Dionysus* *I*SEG 31.983 (II-I^{BCE}).

συμβᾰλᾰνεύομαι [σύν, βαλανεύω] *mid.* **to take a bath together** ▸ τινι with s.o. LYD. *Mag.* 3.62.

συμβαλλομάχος -ον [συμβάλλω, μάχη] **quarrelsome, contentious** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 5^2.412E.

συμβάλλω [σύν, βάλλω] *impf.* συνέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* συνεβαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* συμβαλῶ, *mid.* συμβαλοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. συνέβᾰλον, *mid.* συνεβαλόμην ‖ *pf.* συμβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* συμβέβλημαι ‖ *ppf.* συνεβεβλήκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεβέβλητο HSCH. ξ 134 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεβλήθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to throw** *or* **bring together, join** | shut, **close** | fit together ‖ intertwine, **twist** ‖ to bring near, **draw close**: τὶ εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. [B] **to throw** *or* **set one against the other, match**: τινας *or* τινά τινι some people *or* s.o. with s.o. | *with inf.* ‖ *of a battle, contest etc.* **to provoke, engage** | *fig.* [C] *intrans.* **to meet, encounter,** *abs. or with dat.* | **to go to meet**: πρός τινα s.o. | *extens.* **to discuss**: τινι with s.o. ‖ *in host. sense* **to clash, come to blows, fight,** *abs.* | τινι (πρός τινα) with s.o. | *with inf.* [D] **to draw up together, agree upon** ‖ to loan, **lend**: τι sthg. [E] **to compare** ‖ to ponder, **meditate** [F] **to suppose, interpret, infer**: τι sthg. | ὅτι ... that ... | ἔκ τινος on the basis of sthg. ❷ *mid.* [A] **to throw** *or* **bring together, join** [B] **to furnish, provide**: τι sthg. | σ. εἴς *or* πρός τι to contribute to sthg. | *fig.* ‖ **to assist, be helpful** *with dat.* | *extens.* σ. τι to have sthg. to say [C] **to encounter** ‖ *in host. sense* **to clash** ‖ *extens.* **to discuss**: περί τινος sthg. [D] **to reach an agreement about, agree upon**: τι sthg. | τινι with s.o. [E] **to conjecture, interpret, infer**; ἔκ τινος on the basis of sthg. | *with acc. and inf.* | *with ind. question* ‖ **to compute, calculate** ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be accumulated, amassed** ‖ to be fitted, **joined together** [B] **to be furnished** ‖ to be loaned, *of money* [C] **to be compared**: τι πρός τι sthg. to sthg. [D] **to be computed, calculated** ❶ *act.* [A] **to throw** *or* **bring together, join,** *of the confluence of rivers* IL. 4.453, 5.774; *of veins* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 24; *fig.* δάκρυα δάκρυσι σ. to shed tears upon tears EUR. *Or.* 336; ποῖον ὄμμα συμβαλῶ; what look shall I give to hers? EUR. *I.A.* 455 | **to shut, close,** *of the eyes and eyelids* AESCHL. *Ag.* 15, 1294 | **to fit together** *I*G 2^2.1668.73 (IV^{BCE}); *of the hands* δεξιὰς σ. ἀλλήλοισι to join right hands EUR. *I.A.* 58 ‖ **to intertwine, twist** HP. *Fist.* 4 *I*G 2^2.1672.312 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*; σ. σχοινία to twist ropes ARISTOPH. *Pax* 37 ‖ **to bring near, draw close** ▸ τὶ εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. else ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606a 15 | *fig.* διαφέροντα σ. εἰς ταὐτόν to put different things together PLAT. *Pol.* 285a [B] **to throw** *or* **set one against the other, match**: *of things* IL. 4.447, 8.61 EUR. *Ph.* 1405 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1274 *etc.* | *of animals* HDT. 3.32.1 XEN. *Symp.* 4.9 | ▸ τινας *or* τινά τινι certain ones *or* s.o. with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.32 *etc.*; τοὺς ἀμφοτέρους μάκαρες θεοὶ ὀτρύνοντες σύμβαλον the blessed gods drove the two groups to clash together IL. 20.55; ἄνδρα ἀνδρὶ καὶ ἵππον ἵππῳ συνέβαλον καὶ κύνα κυνί they set man against man, horse against horse, and dog against dog HDT. 5.1.2; σ. τινὰ εἰς ἔριν περὶ ἀρχῆς to bring s.o. into a contest for power XEN. *Lac.* 4.2 | ▸ *with inf.* σ. τινὰ μάχεσθαι to set s.o. to fight IL. 3.70 ‖ *of a battle, contest etc.* **to provoke, engage** IL. 12.181; σ. μάχην τινί to engage in battle with s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 837, *cf. Med.* 44, 521 | *fig.*: γυναιξὶ σ. λόγους to exchange words with women EUR. *I.A.* 830 [C] *intrans.* **to meet, encounter** ▸ *abs. or with dat.* HDT. 1.82.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 677 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514a 12 *etc.*; ἐν Μεσσήνῃ ξυμβλήτην ἀλλήλοιιν the two met each other at Messene OD. 21.15; ἔνθα δίστομοι συμβάλλουσιν ὁδοί where the two roads meet SOPH. *O.C.* 901; τοῦτό ἐστι φιλοσόφῳ σ. this is what it means to meet with a philosopher ARR. *EpictD.* 3.9.13 | **to go to meet** ▸ πρός τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 | *extens.* **to discuss** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 222c; συνέβαλλον πρὸς ἀλλήλους they conferred among themselves NT *Acts* 4.15 ‖ *in a host. sense* **to clash, come to blows, fight** ▸ *abs.* IL. 21.578 HDT. 1.77.1 PLAT. *Pol.* 273a; ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 461 HDT. 1.80.6, 104.2 *etc.* = πρός τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.20 ISOCR. 4.69; ▸ πρός τινα εἴς τι with s.o. over sthg. STRAB. 14.5.16; ▸ *with inf.*: σ. μάχεσθαι to join battle IL. 16.565; τινὶ σ. εἰς πόλεμον to go to war with s.o. NT *Luke* 14.31 [D] **to draw up together, agree upon** *I*G 1^2.46.14 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*; σ. συμβόλαια πρὸς ἀλλήλους to draw up a contract with one another PLAT. *Rp.* 425c = σ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125d; *esp. of a contract for a loan* DEMOSTH. 34.1 ‖ **to loan, lend** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 446 IS. 10.10 *etc.*; σ. δανεισμῷ to lend at interest PLAT. *Leg.* 921d | *subst. ptc.* ὁ συμβαλών **creditor** DEMOSTH. 56.2 DION. 5.63.1, *but* debtor DION. 4.9.7 [E] **to compare**: ἑαυτόν τινι oneself with s.o. HDT. 3.160.1; σμικρὰ μεγάλοισι small things with great ones HDT. 2.10.1; ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. with sthg. LYCURG. 68; πρὸς ἄλληλα with one another PLAT. *Theaet.* 186b ‖ **to ponder, meditate**: ἐν τῇ καρδίᾳ αὐτῆς in her heart NT *Luke* 2.19 [F] **to suppose, interpret, infer** ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *N.* 11.33 SOPH. *O.C.* 1474 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 427, *Ve.* 72; τοὔναρ the dream EUR. *I.T.* 55; ἔπη words EUR. *Med.* 675;

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τὴν μαντείαν the prophecy PLAT. *Crat.* 384a; τὸν χρησμόν the oracle ARISTOT. *fr.* 539b | ▸ σ. ὅτι ... to conjecture that ... ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 50 PLAT. *Crat.* 412c | ▸ σ. ἔκ τινος to infer on the basis of sthg. SOR. 4.11.1 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to throw** *or* **bring together, join,** *of the confluence of rivers* HDT. 4.50.1 ARR. *An.* 6.1.5; *of votes* ɪSCHWYZ. 84.15 (V^BCE) Ⓑ **to furnish, provide** ▸ τι sthg. PIND. *I.* 1.59 XEN. *Oec.* 7.13 ᴘPSI 407.12 (III^BCE); ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. LYS. 32.24 XEN. *Ages.* 2.27; ὁλκάδα οἱ συμβαλέεσθαι to provide him with a transport ship HDT. 3.135.2 | σ. ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to contribute to sthg. HP. *Aër.* 2 THUC. 3.45.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.21 *etc.*; σ. χρήματά τινι εἰς τροφήν to provide s.o. with money for provisions XEN. *An.* 1.1.9; ἐς πλῆθός οἱ συμβάλλεται (none) contributes to its volume, *of rivers* HDT. 4.50.1 | *fig.*: τιμὴν καὶ δόξαν τῇ πόλει σ. to confer honor and glory on the city ISOCR. *Ep.* 8.6; σ. βοήθειαν πρός τι to offer assistance in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 836b; μέρος τινὸς σ. to contribute to sthg. AND. 1.143 = μέρος σ. πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 836d, *Rp.* 331b ISOCR. 7.79 DEMOSTH. 41.11 = μέρος σ. εἴς τι XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.28; *also* μοῖραν σ. εἴς τι PLAT. *Tim.* 47c; σ. πολύ τινι to be a great help to s.o. NT *Acts* 18.27 | ▸ σ. τινί to be helpful to s.o. EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.61 *etc.* | σ. γνώμην to contribute one's opinion SOPH. *O.C.* 1151 HDT. 8.61.1 (*pl.*) = σ. λόγον PLAT. *Leg.* 905c; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21 PLAT. *Pol.* 298c, *al. etc.*; σ. τὴν γνώμην τῆς βουλῆς to communicate the opinion of the boule ɪIG 2².79.6 (IV^BCE) *etc.* | *extens.* ▸ σ. τι to have sthg. to say PLAT. *Ion* 532c; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 185c Ⓒ **to encounter** OD. 7.204; ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 20.335 OD. 11.127; Νέστορι δὲ ξύμβλητο they met Nestor IL. 14.27 || *in host. sense* **to clash:** σὺν δ' ἐβάλοντο μάχεσθαι ἐναντίον they clashed head on in battle IL. 12.377 || *extens.* **to discuss** ▸ περί τινος sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.6.14 Ⓓ **to reach an agreement about, agree upon** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 6.3.3 | ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 5.77.1 ᴘCAIR.ZEN. 314.1 (III^BCE) Ⓔ **to conjecture, interpret, infer** HERACLIT. *B* 47 HDT. 4.87.2, *al.*; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.111.1; ▸ ἔκ τινος on the basis of sthg. HDT. 6.107.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 2.33.3, *al.* | ▸ τῇδε, ὅτι from the fact that HDT. 3.68.2 | ▸ *with ind. question:* οὐδ' ἔχω σ. ἔπ' ὅτευ I cannot explain why HDT. 4.45.2 || **to compute, calculate** HDT. 2.31, *al.* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be accumulated, amassed,** *of barley* XEN. *An.* 3.4.31 || **to be fitted, joined together** ᴘCAIR.ZEN. 566.10 (II-I^BCE) SOR. 4.8.1 Ⓑ **to be furnished** *Alex.* 153.4 || **to be loaned** *of money,* DEMOSTH. 27.27 Ⓒ **to be compared** HDT. 2.10.2; ▸ τινί τι with s.o. in sthg. HDT. 3.125.2; ▸ τι πρός τι sthg. to sthg. HDT. 3.95.1; λίθῳ ἠρδαλωμένῳ συνεβλήθη ὀκνηρός a slothful man is like a filthy stone VT *Sir.* 22.1 Ⓓ **to be computed, calculated:** ἀνὰ διηκόσια στάδια συμβέβληταί μοι I reckon at two hundred stades HDT. 4.101.3 • *Att. and s.times epic* ξυμβάλλω || *aor*ʳ. *ind. dual* ξυμβλήτην OD. 21.15 | *inf.* ξυμβλήμεναι IL. 21.578 | *mid. ind. 3. sg.* ξύμβλητο *and 3. pl.* ξύμβλητο | *subj. 2. sg.* συμβλήεαι IL. 20.335, *3. pl.* OD. 7.204 | *ptc.* ξυμβλήμενος OD. 11.127.

συμβαλτός -ή -όν [συνβάλλω] **compounded** AN. *in Rh.* 184.26.

σύμβαμα -ατος, τό [συμβαίνω] **occurrence, chance** LUC. *Vit. auct.* 21 MAUR. 7.58.1 PALAEPH. 2(5) || **misfortune, bad luck** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 4.3 (*dub.*), *B.* 5.12.27 || *philos.* STOIC. 2.59.15 (DIOG. 7.64: APOLLOD.[4]?), *see* κατηγόρημα.

συμβᾰμᾰτικός -ή -όν [σύμβαμα] *astr.* **accidental, fortuitous** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 203 (*v.l.*) VETT. 107.1.

συμβαπτίζω [σύν, βαπτίζω] *Christ.* **to baptize together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. GREG. *Or.* 40.41.6 || *pass.* **to be plunged together:** τῷ πάθει in pain HLD. 4.20 || *Christ.* **to be baptized together:** τινι with s.o. GREG. *Or.* 40.27.1.

συμβαρβᾰρίζω [σύν, βαρβαρίζω] **to barbarize together** ▸ *with dat.* BAS. *Hom.* 17.2.

συμβᾰρέω, *contr.* [σύν, βαρέω] *astr.* **to weigh down** *or* **oppress together** HEPH.[1] 3.10.1 (*CCA* 8 (1).152) (*pass.*).

συμβᾰρύνω [σύν, βαρύνω] *gramm.* **to use the grave accent together** AP.[7] *Adv.* 170.9 (*pass.*).

συμβᾰς -ᾶσα -ᾰ́ν *ptc. aor*ʳ. *of* συμβαίνω.

συμβασιλεύς -έως, ὁ [σύν, βασιλεύς] **co-regent, co-emperor,** *of Licinius and Constantine and others* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.8.4 *etc.*

συμβᾰσιλεύω [συμβασιλεύς] **to reign together** ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 30.2.4 NT ɪ*Cor.* 4.8 PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.9 LUC. *DMer.* 16.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* NT 2*Tim.* 2.12.

συμβασιλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συμβασιλεύω] *worshipper of a deified ruler* ᴘAPF 5.158.6 (III^BCE).

σύμβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συμβαίνω] **agreement, pact, treaty** HDT. 1.74.2 THUC. 3.28.1; σύμβασιν ποιεῖσθαι to make an agreement EUR. *Suppl.* 739; δὸς ξύμβασιν τέκνοις grant reconciliation to the children EUR. *Ph.* 85; ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως by agreement THUC. 4.130.6 || *philos.* **coincidence, case** PLAT. *epist.* 359b PLOT. 5.4.1, *al.*; κατὰ σύμβασιν by coincidence GAL. 10.164 || *medic. and anat.* **gait with the legs close together** HP. *Art.* 58 | **juncture** RUF. *Os.* 25 || **coming together, union** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5².115C, *al.* (*Christol.*) | **rejoining, reconciliation:** ἐν Χριστῷ ἡ πρὸς τὸν θεὸν σύμβασις ἐστὶ τοῦ κόσμου the reconciliation of the world with God is in Christ DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.7 (1b) • *Att.* ξυμ- || *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

συμβαστάζω [σύν, βαστάζω] *impf.* συνεβάσταζον APP. 16.4.27 || *fut.* συμβαστάσω IO. *Clob* (*PG* 64.600.41) || *fut. pass.* συμβασταχθήσομαι VT *Job* 28.16; *act.* **to carry together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. APP. *l.c.* || **to support** EPIPH. *Haer.* 67.2.5 || *pass.* **to be compared** ▸ τινι to sthg. VT *l.c.*

συμβᾰτέος -α -ον [συμβαίνω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be agreed upon** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 1426.

συμβᾰτήριος -ον [συμβαίνω] **conciliatory** THUC. 5.76.1 DION. 2.45.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 220, *al.*, *see* συμβατικός.

συμβατικός -ή -όν [συμβαίνω] **inclined toward agreement, conciliatory** THUC. 6.103.3, 8.71.1; οὐδὲν πράξαντες ξυμβατικόν having accomplished no kind of agreement THUC. 8.91.1 || **convenient** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 117 || **fortuitous, accidental** MARCER. *Opusc.* 7.3, *al.* • *adv.* **συμβατικῶς in a conciliatory manner** PLUT. *Fl.* 5.8 *etc.*

συμβᾰτός -ή -όν [συμβαίνω] **occurring** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 29 | ▸ συμβατόν ἐστι *with inf.* it is possible that POL. 9.2.4.

συμβεβαιόω, *contr.* [σύν, βεβαιόω] **to confirm** ▸ τι sthg. VETT. 203.8 || **to give guarantee together** ɪSYLL³. 46.5 (V^BCE) ᴘOXY. 1208.28 (III^CE).

συμβεβαιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [συμβεβαιόω] **joint guarantor** ᴘOXY. 1208.6 (III^CE) *etc.*

συμβεβάναι *Ion. pf. inf. of* συμβαίνω.

συμβεβηκότως [συμβαίνω] *adv., philos.* **by accident** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.1 SYR. *in Metaph.* 169.24.

συμβελής -ές [σύν, βέλος] **pierced by many arrows** POL. 1.40.13.

συμβελτιόω, *contr.* [σύν, βελτιόω] **to improve:** *pass.* **to be improved,** *of style* PHOT. *Bibl.* 94b.

συμβηματίζω [σύν, βηματίζω] *philos.* **to go at an equal pace** DAMASC. (SIMP. *in Phys.* 797.4).

συμβησείω *Att.* ξυμβησείω [συμβαίνω] *desid.* **to wish for an agreement** THUC. 8.56.3 (*corr., codd.* ξυμβα-).

συμβία -ας, ἡ *see* σύμβιος.

συμβῐάζομαι [σύν, βιάζω] *mid.* **to unite by force, constrain** LGN. 10.6 EUNAP. 259 || *pass.* **to be forcibly united** DEMOSTH. 8.41.

συμβῐβάζω [σύν, βιβάζω] *impf.* συνεβίβαζον, *mid. pass.* συνεβιβαζόμην EUSTATH. 1038.4 || *fut.* συμβιβάσω *Att.* συμβιβῶ || *aor.* συνεβίβασα, *inf. mid.* συμβιβάσασθαι EUSTATH. 1390.19 || *pf. mid. pass.* συμβεβίβασμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεβιβάσθην || *fut. pass.* συμβιβασθήσομαι EUSTATH. 188.2 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to bring together,** *and so* **bring to terms, reconcile** HDT. 1.74.3 ɪIG 1².57.24 (V^BCE); ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. THUC. 2.29.6; σ. εἰς τὸ μέσον to reach a compromise PLAT. *Prot.* 337e Ⓑ **to compare, bring together, examine** PLAT. *Rp.* 504a PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.174; τὰ λεγόμενα what was said PLAT. *HipMi.* 369d Ⓒ **to deduce, infer, demonstrate logically, draw a conclusion** ARISTOT. *Top.* 155a 25, *al.*; ▸ ἔκ τινων from certain premises ARISTOT. *Top.* 161b 37; ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that ARISTOT. *Top.* 154a 36, *RhAl.* 1426a 37 NT *Acts* 16.10; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* OC. 134.21 Ⓓ **to teach, instruct** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Deut.* 4.9, *Is.* 40.14 NT ɪ*Cor.* 2.16 | ▸ *with double acc.* VT *Exod.* 4.15; συμβιβάσω σε ὃ μέλλεις λαλῆσαι I shall teach you what you should say VT *Exod.* 4.12 | συμβιβῶ σε ἐν ὁδῷ ταύτῃ, ᾗ πορεύσῃ I shall teach you the road on which to go VT *Ps.* 31.8 Ⓔ **to push, drive forward** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Acts* 19.33 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be held together** ▸ ἔκ τινος by sthg. NT *Eph.* 4.16, *Col.* 2.19 (*of the body*) Ⓑ **to be deduced, demonstrated logically** ▸ πῶς how PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.172 | *gen. abs.* συμβιβασθέντος when the inference has been made ARISTOT. *S.E.* 179a 30 (*v.l.*) • *Att. aor. 3. sg.* ξυνεβίβασε THUC. 2.29.6.

συμβῐ́βᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συμβιβάζω] **reconciliation, agreement** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 182 (*v.l.*) ARTEMID. 1.67 *etc.* || **teaching, instruction** HSCH.

συμβῐβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμβιβάζω] **conciliation** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69, 33.229 *etc.*

συμβῐβαστικός -ή -όν [συμβιβάζω] **leading to conciliation** PLUT. *Alc.* 14.6 || **demonstrating** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 15 • *adv.* **συμβιβαστικῶς in such a way as to prove** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* p. 22 C.

σύμβῐος -ον [σύν, βίος] **living together,** *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.5 (*v.l.*) || *masc. and fem. subst.* **companion in life** *of friends or spouses, etc.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 23 DIOD. 4.46.4 • *later fem.* συμβία wife *in pap.*

συμβῐοτεύω THEON[5] EPIGR. 3.146.8 *etc.*, *see* συμβιόω.

συμβιότη -ης, ἡ [σύν, βίος] **wife** ɪBCH 21.94 *etc.*

συμβίοτος -ου, ὁ [σύν, βίος] **companion** EUP. 484 (*v.l.*).

συμβιόω, *contr.* [σύν, βιόω] *impf.* συνεβίουν || *fut.* συμβιώσω, *mid.* συμβιώσομαι || *aor*ˢ. *later* συνεβίωσα, *inf. mid.* συμβιώσασθαι DIOD. 14.44.4 || *aor*ʳ. συνεβίων || *pf.* συμβεβίωκα || *aor. ptc. pass.* συμβιωθείς HSCH.[2] *Hom.* 20.25; **to live together** ISOCR. *epist.* 4.4 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 31 PLUT. *Coniug.* 142f *etc.*; ὡς κοινῇ συμβιωσόμενοι with the intention of living together PLAT. *Symp.* 181d | ▸ τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 15.97 = μετά τινος ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1212b 31 | *fig.* CLEAR.[1] 62 PLUT. *Suav.* 1099f *etc.*; σ. ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ to live with good fortune DEMOSTH. 18.266 || *of plants* **to live near:** πρὸς κιττόν near ivy THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.2 • ξυμβιόω PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.20.3 ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.1, *S.A.* 1.4.2 PROC.[1] *B.* 7.4.12 || *aor*ˢ. *poet.* συμβίωσε EPIGR. 2.547.3 (*prob.*).

συμβῐ́ωσις -εως, ἡ [συμβιόω] **living together, companionship, familiarity** POL. 5.81.2 *etc.*; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. POL. 31.25.10 PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.2 = τινος VT *Wis.* 8.3,16 || **association, society** ɪIG 5.1.813 || **married couple, husband and wife** AAP. *Phil.* 37 (p. 18.16).

συμβῐωτάριον -ου, τό [συμβιόω] *elixir* RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.19) (*title*).

συμβῐωτέον [συμβιόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to live** ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 29 (*v.l.*).

συμβῐωτής -οῦ, ὁ [συμβιόω] **one who lives together with, companion** EUP. 484 (*v.l.*) POL. 8.10.3 CIC. *Fam.* 9.10.2 ‖ **confidant**, *of a ruler* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 207c VT *Bel* 2, *al. etc.* ‖ **member of an association** *I*G 9²1.248.6 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συμβιωτικός -όν [συμβιόω] **living together, of shared life** GREG.[1] *Virg.* 15.1.15.

συμβλάπτω [σύν, βλάπτω] *act.* **to harm together** GEM. 2.6, 12 ‖ *pass.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 690b 6 EUSTATH. 1946.32.

συμβλαστάνω [σύν, βλαστάνω] **to sprout together** MAUR. 11.8.6 GAL. 19.169.

συμβλέπω [σύν, βλέπω] **to observe at the same time** PHILOD. *Sign.* 36.8.

συμβλήδην *adv.* ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.5, *see* συλλήβδην.

σύμβλημα -ατος, τό [συμβάλλω] **act of joining, welding** VT *Is.* 41.7 ‖ *gymnastic contest* POXY. 42.2 (IV^{CE}).

συμβλήμεναι *see* συμβάλλω.

συμβλής -ῆτος [συμβάλλω] **in collision** ORPH. *A.* 686.

σύμβλησις -εως, ἡ [συμβάλλω] **connection, point of junction** VT *Exod.* 26.24 ‖ **comparison** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.217; κατὰ σύμβλησιν by comparison SEXT. *S.* 7.375 *etc.*; ἡ πρὸς ἄλλα σ. reference to other things DIOG. 9.87 ‖ **interpretation** ARR. *An.* 1.18.7 ‖ **help** DIOG. 7.105.

συμβλητικός -ή -όν [συμβάλλω] **contributing** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957a 29 ◆ *adv.* συμβλητικῶς **by way of comparison** (*prob.*) PHILOD. *D.* 1.22.7.

συμβλητός -ή -όν [συμβάλλω] A **comparable** ARISTOT. *Top.* 107b 17, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.4; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 248a 11, *al.* = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283a 4 THEOCR. 5.92; ▸ κατά τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *Ph.* 249a 6, *Top.* 107b 13 B **intelligible** ▸ τινι to sthg. AEL. *fr.* 326, *N.A.* 6.60 C **capable of being combined** DAMASC. *Pr.* 191 ‖ **combined, compounded** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 755.2, *al.* (III^{BCE}) | *subst.* τὸ συμβλητόν **juncture** RUF. *On.* 41.

συμβλύω [σύν, βλύω] **to spurt out together** NONN. *D.* 4.330.

συμβοάω, *contr.* [σύν, βοάω] *impf.* συνεβόων ‖ *aor.* συνεβόησα; **to shout together** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.26; ἐκείνοις συμβοῆσαι τὸ πολεμικόν to raise the war cry together with them DCASS. 41.58.2 ‖ **to call out to** XEN. *An.* 6.3.6, *Cyr.* 3.2.6.

συμβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [συμβοηθέω] **joint assistance** THUC. 2.82.

συμβοηθέω, *contr.* [σύν, βοηθέω] *impf.* συνεβοήθουν ‖ *fut.* συμβοηθήσω ‖ *aor.* συνεβοήθησα ‖ *Att. pf. inf.* ξυμβεβοηθηκέναι THUC. 2.81.8; **to come to the aid of, join in assisting** THUC. 2.80.1, 81.1 *etc.*; ἐφ' ἡμᾶς us ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 247; ἐς Ἄργος Argos THUC. 3.105; τῇ Λακεδαίμονι Sparta XEN. *Ag.* 1.38 ◆ *Att.* ξυμβοηθέω.

συμβοηθός -όν [συμβοηθέω] **auxiliary, aiding** VT *1Kgs.* 21.16.

συμβολαιογράφος -ου, ὁ [συμβόλαιον, γράφω] **private notary** *I*MAMA 3.460 HSCH. COD. *Iust.* 4.21.16.1 *etc.*

συμβόλαιον -ου, τό [σύμβολον] A **sign, mark** HDT. 5.92. ϩ3 PARTH. 3.2 ‖ **symptom** SOPH. *Ph.* 884 B **relation, connection** EUR. *Ion* 411 MEN. *Dysc.* 469, 470; *between a man and a woman* PLUT. *Alex.* 30.9, *Ant.* 25.4 ‖ *jur. and economic* **economic relationship, business, bargaining,** *and esp.* **contract, transaction** *for loans of money*: *I*IG 1².16.7, *al.* (V^{BCE}); *usu. pl.* τὰ σ. LYS. 33.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 913a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 32.1, *al. etc.*; τὰ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ξυμβόλαια reciprocal transactions PLAT. *Pol.* 295a; συμβόλαια κατ' ἀγοράν bargaining in the agora PLAT. *Rp.* 425c; τὰ ἑκούσια σ. voluntary contracts PLAT. *Rp.* 556a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 13; τὰ τοῦ καθ' ἡμέραν βίου σ. contracts of personal business DEMOSTH. 18.210; συμμειγνύναι σ. to be involved in business PLAT. *Leg.* 958c | πράξεις συμβολαίων executions of contracts AND. 1.88; τὰ σ. ἀποστερεῖν to violate contracts ISOCR. 12.243 DEMOSTH. 32.7; τὰ σ. διαλύειν to dissolve contracts ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276a 10 ‖ **pledge** IO. *HEph.* 11.14F ◆ *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμβολαιόομαι, *contr.* [συμβόλαιον] **to interpret symbolically** IO.[1] *in An.* 450.28.

συμβόλαιος -α -ον [συμβόλαιον] **concerning a treaty** THUC. 1.77.1 (*Att.* ξυμ-).

συμβολᾰτεύω EPICHAR. 99.3, *see* συναλλακτεύω.

συμβολέτης -ου, ὁ [σύμβολον] **guest** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.48.7.

συμβολεύς -έως, ὁ [συμβάλλω] **one who antagonizes** ▸ τινος s.o. PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 107 ‖ γλώττης σ. interpreter POLL. 5.154.

συμβολεύω [συμβολή] **to contribute** XEN. *Lac.* 2.5.

συμβολέω, *contr.* [συμβολή] *fut. ptc.* συμβολήσων APP. 16.11.85 ‖ *aor.* συνεβόλησα; **to meet, encounter** ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 352 *I*IG 4²1.122.29 (IV^{BCE}) APP. 16.276, 358 ◆ *Att.* ξυμβολέω.

συμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [συμβάλλω] A **convergence, juncture**, *of roads* AESCHL. *fr.* 387a.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.29; *of sinews* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 16 GAL. *U.P.* 10.13 (2.105.20); *of rope I*IG 2².1672.312 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* | *of vowels* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434b 35 DION. *Dem.* 38.3 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.28.10, 20 | **confluence**, *of rivers I*IG 9.2.205.12 (III^{BCE}), *al.* DIOD. 17.97.1 ARR. *An.* 6.4.4 *etc.* ‖ **connection, joint, point of contact** HDT. 4.10.1 HP. *Art.* 79, *Epid.* 5.7 XEN. *Hip.* 10.10 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d GAL. 2.683, *al. etc.* ‖ *in host. sense* **engagement, clash, conflict** AESCHL. *Pers.* 350 HDT. 7.210.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1210 *etc.*; συμβολῆς γενομένης a clash having happened HDT. 1.74.2; συμβολὴν ποιέεσθαι to open hostilities HDT. 6.110 B *fig., jur.* **agreement, pact, treaty** *I*IG 5.2.419.12, *al. etc.*; συνθῆκαι καὶ συμβολαὶ πρός τινα contracts and agreements with s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1360a 15 | **marriage contract** VETT. 39.20 ‖ *economic* **tribute, contribution**, *of money, land etc. I*IG 12.7.22.28 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; συμβολάς τινι διδόναι to contribute to sthg. PLUT. *Agis* 9.5, *Arat.* 11.1; συμβολάς τινι παρέχειν εἴς τι to contribute to sthg. for sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 54.2 | **share, contribution**, *for a feast* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1211 EUB. 72.4 *etc.*; τὰς συμβολὰς κατατιθέναι *or* καταβάλλειν to pay one's share ANTIPH. 27.8 DIOD.[1] 2.13 = συμβολὰς φέρειν *or* εἰσφέρειν ALEXIS 147.1 HEGESAN. 31 | **feast** XEN. *Symp.* 1.16 VT *Prov.* 23.20 ‖ *in a game* **stake, wager** MEN. *Epit.* 504 LUC. *Herm.* 81, 80.7.1 ◆ *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμβολικός -ή -όν [συμβάλλω] A **indicating through signs, symbolic** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 253, *Spec.* 2.185 (*compar.*) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.20 ‖ *subst.* τὸ συμβολικόν **symbolism** PLUT. *Isid.* 354f | *subst.* ἡ συμβολική **the art of divination through signs** GAL. 14.615 ‖ *Christ.* **symbolic, figurative** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.3.4 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ συμβολικός **seer** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 6².356C B **conventional** AP.[7] *Synt.* 187.7, *Con.* 226.20 SYR. *in Herm.* 1.106 C **paid for by shared contributions**, *of symposia or banquets* POSIDIP.[1] 123.2 ANTIG. (ATH. 12.547d) D *subst.* τὰ συμβολικά **charges for a receipt** *P*OXY. 1650a 5 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συμβολικῶς **symbolically** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.205, *al.* PLUT. *Garr.* 511b *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **by means of the sacraments** DION.[21] *C.H.* 124A ‖ **consequently** STOIC. 2.62.18 (SCH. HES. *Th.* 463).

συμβολίκτρον -ου, τό [συμβάλλω] **confluence**, *of rivers* SCHWYZ. 664.26 (IV^{BCE}) (*prob.*).

συμβολῖμαῖος -α -ον HSCH., *see* συμβόλαιος.

συμβόλιον -ου, τό [σύμβολον] **machine for twisting cords together** HERO *Bel.* 81.13.

συμβολογραφέω, *contr.* [σύμβολον, γράφω] **to write symbols** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 733.

συμβολοδείκτης -ου, ὁ [σύμβολον, δείκτης] **interpreter of signs** (*oracles etc.*) CAP. 8.32.11.

συμβολοκοπέω, *contr.* [συμβολοκόπος] **to devote oneself to feasting** VT *Deut.* 21.20, *Sir.* 9.9.

συμβολοκόπος -ον [συμβολή, κόπτω] **fond of feasting, glutton** VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Prov.* 23.21.

σύμβολον -ου, τό [συμβάλλω] A **tally used for recognition, token**, *originally, each of two halves of an object which can be fitted together, used by two guests or contracting parties as proof of identity I*IG 2².141.19 (IV^{BCE}) EUB. 70.2 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1239b 31 *etc.*; ἀποδεικνύντες τὰ σύμβολα ἀπαίτεον τὰ χρήματα after showing the tokens they asked for the money HDT. 6.86. β1; ξένοις τε πέμπειν σύμβολ', οἵ δράσουσί σ' εὖ to send tokens to my friends, who will treat you well EUR. *Med.* 613 ‖ *extens.* **sign used for recognition** *or* **proof of identity** LYS. 19.25 EUR. *Ion* 1386, *al.* DIOD. 4.59.1 PLUT. *Thess.* 6.2 *etc.*; ὡς ἔγνω τὰ παρὰ τῆς γυναικὸς σύμβολα when he recognized the tokens sent by his wife XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.46 | *fig.*: ἔχοντες σύμβολον σαφὲς λύπης bearing clear credentials of shared grief SOPH. *Ph.* 403; ἰδοὺ τὰ σ. here are my credentials ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.11, *cf.* 3.22.99, 4.8.20 ‖ *at Athens* **token** *used for access to the assembly, for jurors' entry into court, for the receipt of pay* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 297, *Pl.* 278 *I*IG 2².1749.76 (IV^{BCE}) DEMOSTH. 18.210 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 68.2 *etc.*; ἐπειδὰν δ' εἰσέλθῃ παραλαμβάνει σ. when he has entered he receives a token ARISTOT. *Ath.* 65.2 | *at Rome, for the distribution of food rations or money* DCASS. 49.43.4 ‖ **guarantee** ISOCR. 4.49 PLAT. *epist.* 360a, 363b; σ. τῆς σωτηρίας guarantee of safety DEMOSTH. 15.4; σ. τοῦ συμφέροντος εἰς τὸ μὴ βλάπτειν ἀλλήλους guarantee of utility, so that people do not harm one another EPIC. 5.31 ‖ **passport** *or* **entry permit** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1214 AEN. 10.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.15 (*fig.*) ‖ **list of passengers** LUC. *Cat.* 4 B *generic.* **sign, signal** AESCHL. *Ag.* 8 EUR. *Rh.* 220 PLAT. *Rp.* 371b ARISTOT. *Int.* 24b 2, *al. etc.*; χειμῶνος σ. sign of an impending storm ANAXAG. *B* 19 SCH. ARAT. 832; ἔστι τὰ ἐν τῇ φωνῇ τῶν ἐν ψυχῇ παθημάτων σ. the changes in the voice indicate those of the soul ARISTOT. *Int.* 16a 4; νίκης σ. Ἰσθμιάδος sign of victory in the Isthmian games CALLIM. *fr.* 59.7; τὸν δακτύλιον αὐτῷ δοῦναι σ. φιλίας to give him his ring as a symbol of friendship PLUT. *Art.* 18.2; εἰράνας σύμβολα καὶ πολέμου signals of peace and war TYMN. (AP 6.151.4) | *pl.* **insignia** DION. 8.38.1; τὰ σύμβολα τῆς βασιλείας the royal insignia PLUT. *Luc.* 46.3 ‖ **omen, portent** ARCHIL. 218 PIND. *O.* 12.7 AESCHL. *Ag.* 144 *etc.* ‖ **clue** SOPH. *O.T.* 221 | *medic.* **symptom** GAL. 19.217 ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.14, *al.* ‖ **prearranged signal** *or* **password** PLUT. *Rom.* 14.5 EUR. *Rh.* 573; μανθάνω τὸ σ. I know the password EUR. *Or.* 1130 ‖ *extens.* **secret sign, formula, symbol** ORPH. *fr.* 31.23 ARISTOT. *fr.* 159 LUC. *Laps.* 5 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.169 *etc.*; τὰ μυστικὰ σύμβολα τῶν περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον ὀργιασμῶν the mystic formulas of the orgiastic rites

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of Dionysus PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611d; περὶ Πυθαγορικῶν συμβόλων On Pythagorean Symbols, *work by Androkides* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.145 | **allegory** CHRYSIP. 2. 256.14 (GAL. 5.349.5), 257.32 (GAL. 5.352.8) DEM.[2] 243 | *Christ.* **model, prefiguration** [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.253E *etc.* || *of elements of the sacraments* **sign** (*baptismal water, oil etc.*) PALL. *Io.* 9.199 | **worship** ORIG. *Io.* 6.6.32 || **religious creed, profession of faith, symbol** COD. *Iust.* 1.1.7.11, 13 CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].108C *etc.* C *jur. and economic, ordin. pl.* **treaty** *or* **convention** *governing judicial procedure between citizens of different states* AND. 4.18 DEMOSTH. 7.11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 39 *etc.*; ἀπὸ συμβόλων δικάζεσθαι to bring an action in court based upon treaties ANTIPHO 5.78; αἱ ἀπὸ συμβόλων δίκαι cases based upon the provisions of interstate treaties ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.6 | *sg.* *IG* 12.7.67.48 (IV-III[BCE]) POL. 23.1.2, 32.7.3 || **contract,** *between private individuals* THGN. 1150 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 724.7, *al.* (III[BCE]) APP. 14.554 | **receipt, acquittance** *P*PSI 324.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | **fee for a receipt** *P*RYL. 192.10 (II[CE]) *etc.* | **guarantee** *or* **written pledge** *P*PSI 349.2, 7 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || **warrant** *or* **commission** *for imperial officers* COD. *Iust.* 1.5.12.1, *al.* || **small coin, small change** HERMIP. 13, 61 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 41.1 ARCHIP. 8.2 || *pl.* **standard weights** *IG* 2[2].1013.8 (II[BCE]).

Σύμβολον -ου, τό **Symbolon,** *locality in Athens* PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580d | *in Thrace* PLUT. *Br.* 38.2.

σύμβολος -ον [συμβάλλω] **that which one meets by chance** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 502 || *subst.* ὁ σύμβολος **omen, portent, sign** AESCHL. *Pr.* 487 SOPH. *fr.* 148 XEN. *Ap.* 13 *etc.*; ξύμβολος ὄρνις the bird is an omen ARISTOPH. *Av.* 721 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμβολοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [σύμβολον, φύλαξ] **keeper of receipts** *P*REV. 10.2, *al.* (III[BCE]).

συμβόσκω [σύν, βόσκω] *impf. mid.* συνεβοσκόμην AESOP. 84(3) || *fut. mid.* συμβοσκήσομαι EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.752.41) || *fut. pass.* συμβοσκηθήσομαι; *trans.* **to bring to pasture together** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3197B || *intrans. mid. pass.* **to graze together:** συμβοσκηθήσεται λύκος μετὰ ἀρνός the wolf will feed with the lamb VT *Is.* 11.6.

σύμβοτος -ον [συμβόσκω] **that is led to pasture together** HSCH.

συμβουλεία -ας, ἡ *P*PSI 41.15 (IV[CE]), *see* συμβουλία.

συμβούλευμα -ατος, τό [συμβουλεύω] **advice** XEN. *Ap.* 13, *Hip.* 9.12; ▸ τινὸς πρός τινα **from s.o. to s.o.** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1311a 20 || **regulation** *P*FAY. 20.18 (III-IV[CE]).

συμβούλευσις -εως, ἡ [συμβουλεύω] **advice** PLAT. *Def.* 413c.

συμβουλευτέος -α -ον [συμβουλεύω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be given as advice** THUC. 1.140.1 || *neut.* **it is necessary to advise** ▸ τινι to s.o. ISOCR. 15.175.

συμβουλευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συμβουλεύω] **adviser** PLAT. *Leg.* 921a VT *1Esd.* 8.11 || **fellow member of the** βουλή DINAR. *fr.* 97.38 | *at Rome* **fellow senator** DCASS. 59.26.2.

συμβουλευτικός -ή -όν [συμβουλεύω] **hortatory, advising,** *of a law* PLAT. *Leg.* 921e || *rhet.* **deliberative,** *of a speech* (≠ δικανικός forensic, ἐπιδεικτικός epideictic) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1358b 7 STOIC. 2.96.2 (DIOG. 7.42) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.214 | *subst.* ἡ συμβουλευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the deliberative method** SEXT. *S.* 2.90 = τὸ συμβουλευτικόν *and* τὰ συμβουλευτικά ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391b 21 PLUT. *QConv.* 744e PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.3 || *gramm.* **imperative** ISID.[4] *epist.* 2.239 ◆ *adv.* συμβουλευτικῶς **in a deliberative manner** HERMOG. *St.* 34.22 POLL. 4.26.

συμβουλεύω [συμβουλή] *impf.* συνεβούλευον, *mid.* συνεβουλευόμην || *fut.* συμβουλεύσω, *mid.* συμβουλεύσομαι || *aor.* συνεβούλευσα, *mid.* συνεβουλευσάμην || *pf.* συμβεβούλευκα, *mid.* συμβεβούλευμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεβουλεύθην ❶ *act.* **to advise** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 7.237.3 XEN. *An.* 5.6.12 *etc.*; χρηστόν τι συμβουλεύσατε give me some good advice ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 793 | ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.71.2 GAL. 15.508 *etc.* | *ordin.* ▸ τινι *with inf.* to s.o. to ... HDT. 1.53.3, *al.* THUC. 1.65.1 *etc.*; οὐ συμβουλεύων Ξέρξῃ στρατεύεσθαι advising Xerxes not to make the expedition HDT. 7.46.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLAT. *Prot.* 337e GAL. 16.501 | ▸ *with interrog. ind.:* σύμ μοι βούλευσον, ποτέρην advise me as to which ... CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.6 | σ. ▸ περί τινος ὡς to advise about sthg., how ... XEN. *Vect.* 4.30 || **to advise, give advice** SOPH. *O.T.* 1370 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ συμβουλεύων adviser ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 31 = ὁ συμβουλεύσας AND. 1.96; τὰ συμβουλεύοντα τῶν ποιημάτων didactic poems ISOCR. 2.42 | σ. ▸ τινὶ περί τινος to advise s.o. on sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 319d *etc.* | ▸ εὖ σ. τινί to give good advice to s.o. THGN. 38 | ▸ *with int. acc.* σ. συμβολάς to give advice PLAT. *Gorg.* 520d ❷ *mid.* **to consult, ask for advice** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.7 *etc.*; συμβουλευομένου ἂν συμβουλεύσειε τὰ ἄριστα if asked, he would give him the best advice HDT. 7.237.3 | ▸ σ. τινί to consult s.o. HDT. 2.107.2 PLAT. *epist.* 331a, *Theag.* 122a *etc.* = πρός τινα VT *Is.* 40.14; ▸ τι on sthg. THUC. 8.68.1; ▸ σ. τι μετά τινος to consult with s.o. on sthg. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 475; ▸ *with double acc.:* τινὰ σ. τι to consult s.o. on sthg. MIR. *Geor.* 95.4 || = *act.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.34 (*f.l.*) || **to** ▸ ἵνα *and subj.* in order to ... NT *Matt.* 26.4 || **to plan** ▸ *with inf.* *P*MICH.ZEN. 37.3 (III[BCE]) NT *Acts* 9.23 ❸ *pass.* **to be advised** PLAT. *epist.* 330d; τὰ ὑπ' ἐμοῦ συμβουλευθέντα my counsels ISOCR. 3.13 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ συμβεβουλευμένα measures adopted by the Senate *IG* 7.413.58 (I[BCE]) • *Att.* ξυμβουλεύω.

συμβουλή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, βουλή] **advice, counsel** HDT. 1.157.3, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260d *etc.*: σ. συμβουλεύειν to give advice PLAT. *Gorg.* 520d | *prov.* ἱερὸν συμβουλή counsel is a sacred thing ARISTOPH. *fr.* 32 || **deliberation, consultation** PLAT. *Prot.* 313a; ▸ τινος on sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 322e = περί τινος PLAT. *Gorg.* 455c = ἕνεκά τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 942a.

συμβούλησις -εως, ἡ [συμβουλεύω] **goodwill, assistance** HLD. 8.11.

συμβουλία -ας, ἡ [σύμβουλος] **counsel, piece of advice** HDT. 3.125.1, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.2, *Mem.* 1.3.4 DEMOSTH. 19.5 MEN. *Gn.* 356 *etc.*; ▸ τινός τινι of s.o. to s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 27; συμβουλεύειν τινὶ συμβουλίαν to give advice to s.o. VT *1Kgs.* 1.12; *of an oracle:* ἡ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος σ. the opinion of Apollo *1SYLL*[3]. 633.19 (II[BCE]) || **consultation** MEN. *Gn.* 486 || **prescription, recipe** CYRAN. 16 || *eccl.* **council** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 38 • *Ion.* -ίη.

συμβούλιον -ου, τό [σύμβουλος] **advice:** συμβούλιον ποιῆσαι to take counsel NT *Mark* 15.1; συμβούλιον λαβεῖν κατά τινος ὅπως *and subj.* to take counsell against s.o. on how ... NT *Matt.* 12.14 || **deliberating assembly, council** *1SYLL*[3]. 684.11, *al.* (II[BCE]) NT *Acts* 25.12 PLUT. *Rom.* 14.3, *al.* || *Lat.* consilium *1SYLL*[3]. 747.6 (I[CE]) *etc.* • -ειον *P*OXY. 3019.8.

συμβούλομαι [σύν, βούλομαι] **to wish together** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.34 (*v.l.*) | ▸ τινι *with inf.* with s.o. that PLAT. *Crat.* 414e, *Lac.* 189a; συμβούλου μοι θανεῖν consent to my death EUR. *Hec.* 373 || **to agree** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DEMOSTH. 15.22 (*conject.*) || ▸ *abs.* **to consent** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298b, *Leg.* 718b *1SYLL*[3]. 364.50 (III[BCE]).

σύμβουλος -ου, ὁ [σύν, βουλή] **adviser, counselor** HDT. 5.24.2, 7.50.3 SOPH. *Ph.* 1321 THUC. 3.42.4 *etc.* | σ. ▸ τινος s.o.'s adviser AESCHL. *Pers.* 175 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 921 *etc.* = σ. τινι EUR. *Hel.* 1019 XEN. *Symp.* 8.39 ISOCR. 2.43; καί μοι γενοῦ ξύμβουλος be my adviser ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1481 | ▸ τινος on sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 170 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 518 = περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Prot.* 319b ISOCR. 1.35; τῶνδε σύμβουλοι πέρι counselors on these things AESCHL. *Ch.* 86 | ▸ ξύμβουλός εἰμι *with inf.* I advise ... AESCHL. *Eum.* 712 = ξύμβουλος γίγνομαι *and inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 930e; μήτηρ αὐτοῦ ἦν σ. τοῦ ἁμαρτάνειν his mother advised him to do wicked things VT *Chr.* 2.22.3 || *as political and milit. office: at Sparta* THUC. 5.63.4; *at Athens* DEMOSTH. 58.27; *at Thourioi* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 14 | *at Rome* **legate** POL. 6.35.4 DIOD. 37.5.1 | **consul** DION. 4.76.2 • *Att.* ξυμ- || *fem.* ἡ σ. XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.13 VT *l.c.*

Σύμβρα -ας, ἡ **Symbra,** *locality in Lycia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.3.5 *etc.*

συμβρᾰβεύω [σύν, βραβεύς] **to administer together** ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *1Esd.* 9.14.

συμβρέμω [σύν, βρέμω] **to roar together,** *of the sea* DCASS. 66.22.3.

συμβρέχω [σύν, βρέχω] **to wet together** GEOP. 13.3.1.

συμβροντάω, *contr.* [σύν, βροντάω] *fig.* **to thunder together** ▸ *with dat.* SOPHRON. *Or.* 7.17 (87.3349A).

συμβροχέω, *contr.* *P*FLOR. 383.88 (III[CE]) (*pass.*) *etc.*, *see* συμβρέχω.

συμβροχθίζω [σύμβροχος] **to get drunk together** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.150 (79.453A) *etc.*

σύμβροχος -ον [σύν, βρέχω] **irrigated** *P*PSI 188.9 (V[CE]) *P*LOND. 1771.6 (VI[CE]).

συμβρύκω [σύν, βρύχω] **to gnash,** *the teeth* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.194.

συμβύω [σύν, βύω] **to push together** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1110 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ξυμβεβυσμένοι).

σύμβωμος -ον [σύν, βωμός] **worshipped on the same altar,** *of gods* *P*SB 7470.7 (III-II[BCE]) STRAB. 11.8.4 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. TRAG. 143 PLUT. *Frat.* 492c.

Συμεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Symeon,** *male name* (*various*) VT *Gen.* 29.33, *al. etc.*

Σύμη -ης, ἡ **Syme,** *island N of Rhodes* HDT. 1.174.3 THUC. 8.41.4.

Σύμηθεν [Σύμη] *adv.* **from Syme** IL. 2.671.

σύμμαγμα -ατος, τό [σύν, μάγμα] **mass of rubble** HSCH. *s.v.* εὐθυντηρία.

συμμάθημα -ατος, τό [συμμανθάνω] **summary of doctrine, creed** MAX.[2] *SchDion. E.H.* 4.136D.

συμμᾰθητής -οῦ, ὁ [συμμανθάνω] **fellow disciple** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272c GAL. 12.835 [CALLISTH.] 1.13 ANAXIP. 1.2.

συμμαίνομαι [σύν, μαίνομαι] *impf.* συνεμαινόμην MAX.[1] 7.4f || *ppf. act.* συνεμεμήνειν LUC. *Salt.* 83 || *aor*[1]. *pass.* συνεμάνην; **to go insane together** MEN. *fr.* 317.2 (*conject.*) | ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *l.c. etc.*

συμμᾰλακτέον [συμμαλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to soften together** PAEG. 7.3 (217.1).

συμμαλᾰ́σσω [σύν, μαλάσσω] **to knead together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.66 (*v.l.* συνεκ-) CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647e) || *pass.* **to be kneaded** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.63 LYC. (ORIB. 9.25.2).

συμμανθάνω [σύν, μανθάνω] **to learn together** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 2.20; οὐδεὶς ἐπίσταταί με συμμαθεῖν τόπος no place knows that I am acquainted with it SOPH. *Ai.* 869 || **to become accustomed:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ συμμαθών one who is accustomed XEN. *An.* 4.5.27.

συμμᾰραίνομαι [σύν, μαραίνω] **to wither together** PHLEG. 36.15 *etc.*

συμμάρπτω [σύν, μάρπτω] *fut.* συμμάρψω OR. *Sib.* 14.204 || *aor.* συνέμαρψα; **to seize together, grasp** IL. 10.467 OD. 9.289 EUR. *Cycl.* 397; πᾶσαν συμμάρψας γενεήν after having grasped the entire race OR. (HDT. 6.86. γ2).

συμμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [σύμμαρτυς] *impf.* συνεμαρτύρουν || *fut.* συμμαρτυρήσω || *aor.* συνεμαρτύρησα, *mid.* συνεμαρτυρησάμην SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 557; **to bear witness** *or* **testify together, confirm** THUC. 8.51.3 SOPH. *El.* 1224 *P*BGU 86.40 (II^{CE}); ▸ τι sthg. SOL. 36.3; ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 438 EUR. *fr.* 319; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.2 GAL. 15.444; *but* σ. τὰ ῥηθέντα τοῖς ἔργοις to confirm the words together with the facts ISOCR. 4.31 | ▸ *with interrog. or declar. cl.* EUR. *Hip.* 286, *I.A.* 1158 PLAT. *HipMa.* 282b; συνεμαρτύρει αὐτῷ ταῦτα πάντα ὡς ἀληθῆ λέγοι he bore witness with him that everything which he said was true XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.35 || *astr.* **to configure together with** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 124 (*v.l.*) • *Att.* ξυμμαρτυρέω || *aor. 3. sg.* ξυνεμαρτύρησε THUC. *l.c.* | *ptc.* ξυμμαρτυρήσας THEM. *Or.* 21.249d.

συμμάρτῠρος -ον [σύμμαρτυς] *astr.* **configuration**, *of planets* MAN.[1] 6.393, 441.

σύμμαρτῠς -υρος [σύν, μάρτυς] **fellow witness** SOPH. *Ant.* 846 PLAT. *epist.* 311e; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 12b || *Christ.* **companion in martyrdom**, *of Cosmas and Damian* SOPHRON. *Mir.* 30 (87.3520C).

συμμαστάζω [σύν, μαστάζω] **to chew together** HIPPIATR. 119 (*aor.* -εμάσταξα).

συμμαστῑγόω, *contr.* [σύν, μαστιγόω] **to whip together** ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Indoct.* 9.

συμμᾰχέω, *contr.* [σύμμαχος] *impf.* συνεμάχουν || *fut.* συμμαχήσω || *aor.* συνεμάχησα || *pf.* συμμεμάχηκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* συμμεμαχημένος || *ppf.* συμμεμαχήκειν APP. 8.18, 640; *act.* **to be allied**, *in war*, **fight together** AESCHL. *Pers.* 793 THUC. 1.35.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. CRITI. 10.3 TrGF (*fig.*) *I*SYLL^{3}. 366.8 (III^{BCE}); ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τὴν μάχην to wage war together *I*IG 2^{2}.10 *A* 7, (V^{BCE}) | *usu.* **to help, aid** ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 740, *Ph.* 1368 PLAT. *Rp.* 440c, *Phil.* 14b *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Tyr.* 7 || *pass.* **to be helped** *or* **aided** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. LUC. *Cal.* 22 • *Att.* ξυμμαχέω || *impf.* ξυνεμάχουν || *fut.* ξυμμαχήσω || *aor.* ξυνεμάχησα HP. *Dlud.* 2, *Hebd.* 46 *etc.*

συμμᾰχία -ας, ἡ [σύμμαχος] Ⓐ **military alliance**, *offensive and defensive I*IG 1^{2}.52.16, *al.* (V^{BCE}) HDT. 2.181.1, 4.120.4 THUC. 3.65.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 474b; συμμαχίαν ποιεῖσθαι πρός τινα *or* τινι to form an alliance with s.o. HDT. 5.63.3, 73.1 THUC. 1.44.1, 57.3 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.21 *etc.* = στῆσαι μετά τινος συμμαχίαν VT *1Macc.* 8.20; ξυμμαχίας ἁμαρτάνειν to violate the alliance AESCHL. *Ag.* 213 Ⓑ *extens.* **allied territory** THUC. 5.33.2 (*codd.*) || **allies, allied forces** HDT. 1.77.4, 82.1 EUR. *Rh.* 994 THUC. 1.119.1 *etc.*; συμμαχίας συνελθούσης at the meeting of the allies AESCHN. 2.32 || **allied** *or* **auxiliary troops** THUC. 6.73.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.24 PLAT. *Rp.* 556e *etc.* || *analog.* **company, band**, *of friends* PIND. *O.* 10.72 • *Att.* ξυμ- || *Ion.* -ίη.

συμμᾰχικός -ή -όν [συμμαχία] Ⓐ **concerning an alliance** *or* **allies, confederate** THUC. 3.58.1 POL. 9.23.7 PLUT. *C.G.* 5.2 *etc.*; ὁ σ. λόγος speech on the peace ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1418a 32 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ συμμαχικόν **allies, allied forces** HDT. 6.9.3, 9.16.4 THUC. 3.91.2, 4.77.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 193 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.12 (*pl.*) || **treaty of alliance:** κατὰ τὸ ξυμμαχικόν according to the treaty THUC. 5.6.2 || **treasury of the alliance** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 39.2 ◆ *adv.* συμμαχικῶς **as an ally** ISOCR. 4.104, 8.134 POL. 15.24.4 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμμᾰχίς -ίδος [σύμμαχος] **allied**, *of ships* THUC. 8.23.5 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.29; ξυμμαχὶς πόλις allied state THUC. 1.98.4 ISOCR. 6.52 *etc.* = *simpl.* ξυμμαχίς XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.11; ἐς Πλάταιαν οὖσαν Ἀθηναίων ξυμμαχίδα into Plataia, which was allied with the Athenians THUC. 2.2.1 || *subst.* ἡ ξυμμαχίς **allies, allied forces** THUC. 5.36.1, 110.2 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμμάχομαι [σύν, μάχομαι] *impf.* συνεμαχόμην || *fut.* συμμαχοῦμαι XEN. *An.* 5.4.10 || *aor.* συνεμαχεσάμην *later* συνεμαχησάμην; **to fight together, be allied** THUC. 4.44.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 699a XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.13; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 8.26.3 XEN. *An.* 5.4.10, 6.1.13; *fig.* τὸ οἰκὸς ἐμοὶ συμμάχεται probability is on my side HDT. 7.239.2 | ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 8 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τὴν μάχην to fight together in battle AESCHN. 2.169 • *Att.* ξυμμάχομαι || *impf. 3. sg.*, ξυνεμάχετο THUC. 8.26.3.

σύμμαχος -ον [σύν, μάχη] Ⓐ *of pers.* **fighting together, allied** ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 2, 19 HDT. 1.22.4 *etc.* | *ordin. subst.* ὁ, ἡ σ. **ally** HDT. 1.102.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. VT *1Macc.* 8.24; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.5.22; *fig.* σὺ δ' αὖτα σ. ἔσσο be yourself my ally *of Aphrodite* SAPPH. 1.28 || *extens.* **assistant** *P*OXY. 1223.10 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* Ⓑ *of things* **allied, favorable** HDT. 5.65.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 792 THUC. 4.10.3 LYS. 2.10, 62 *etc.*; τὸ εἰκὸς σ. μοί ἐστιν probability is on my side ANTIPHO 5.43; ἄνεμοι τῇ Ἑλλάδι σύμμαχοι winds, favorable to Greece HDT. 7.178.1 | σ. ▸ τινος allied in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.32; σ. ▸ εἴς τι favorable for sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.4.

Σύμμαχος -ου, ὁ **Symmachos**, *male name* DIOD. 12.72 PAUS. 6.2.10 *etc.* • *Att.* Ξύμ-.

συμμεθαρμόζομαι [σύν, μεθαρμόζω] **to connect tightly** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. DION. *Dem.* 45.3.

συμμέθεξις -εως, ἡ [σύν, μετέχω] **act of sharing** ▸ τινος in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 34.

συμμεθέπω [σύν, μεθέπω] **to reign together** AP 15.15.6 (*interpol.*).

συμμεθιστάω, *contr.* STRAB. 1.3.13 (*3. sg.* συμμεθιστᾷ), *see* συμμεθίστημι.

συμμεθίστημι [σύν, μεθίστημι] *impf. mid.* συμμεθιστάμην || *fut. mid.* συμμεταστήσομαι [IO.] (*PG* 47.385.4) || *aor*^{s}. συμμετέστησα *and rar. aor*^{r}. *inf.* συμμεταστῆναι PAEAN. 3.11 || *ppf.* συμμεθειστήκειν LIB. *Pr.* 8.2.6 Ⓐ *trans.* (*with aor*^{s}.) **to change together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 5 Ⓑ *intrans.* (*with aor*^{r}.) **to change places at the same time** PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.12 *etc.*

συμμεθύσκομαι PLUT. *Mult.* 97a, 11.124c, *see* συμμεθύω.

συμμεθύω [σύν, μεθύω] **to get drunk together** ▸ τινι with s.o. Phaen. 13 (ATH. 6e) HERACLIT.[4] 7.3.

συμμείγνῡμι *and* συμμίγνῡμι [σύν, μείγνυμι] *impf.* συνεμ(ε)ίγνυον *and* συνεμίγνυν XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.46, *mid. pass.* συνεμιγνύμην || *fut.* συμμ(ε)ίξω, *mid.* συμμ(ε)ίξομαι || *aor.* συνέμ(ε)ιξα, *rar. mid.* συνεμ(ε)ιξάμην || *pf.* συμμέμῐχα, *mid. pass.* συμμέμ(ε)ιγμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεμ(ε)ίχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to mix together, join, unite** ▸ τι sthg. THGN. 214 *etc.*; σ. τὰ στρατόπεδα to join forces HDT. 4.114.1; ἐς τὠυτὸ ῥέεθρον τὸ ὕδωρ συμμίσγοντες uniting their waters in one stream HDT. 7.127.1; *fig.* σ. συμβόλαια to be engaged in business transactions PLAT. *Leg.* 958c | ▸ τὶ καί τι sthg. and sthg. HOM. 18.81 PIND. *O.* 3.9 *etc.* | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 4.23.3; κεδνὰ τοῖς κακοῖσι good things with evil AESCHL. *Ag.* 648 *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 415a *etc.*; *fig.* σ. τινὰ εὐθαλεῖ τύχᾳ to unite s.o. with flourishing fortune PIND. *P.* 9.72 || **to unite sexually, couple:** ἅπαντα all things, *of Eros* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 700; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. HOM. 5.50, 250; *fig.*, *of houses* EUR. *Suppl.* 222, 224 | λέχος σ. τινί to lie with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 891 || *fig.* **to acquaint** ▸ τινί τι s.o. with sthg. THGN. 64 HDT. 8.58.1 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to have relations, associate, meet** ▸ τινι with s.o. THGN. 36, 1165 HDT. 2.63.4, *al.* XEN. *An.* 6.3.24 *etc.*; πονηροῖς ἀνθρώποις with wicked men DEMOSTH. 32.11; συμμίσγοντες ἀλλήλοις ἐμβάλλουσιν εἰς ποταμόν mixing together they converge into one river DIOD. 2.37.1 | ▸ σ. πρός τινα to join s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.7; θάλατται πρὸς ἀλλήλας οὐ συμμιγνύουσαι seas which do not mix their waters together ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 1 | *of sexual relations*: δούλη ἐὰν συμμίξῃ δούλῳ if a slave-woman mates with a slave PLAT. *Leg.* 930d || *extens.* **to have a conversation, converse** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 1.123.2 EUR. *Hel.* 324 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 516 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.46 = πρός τινα XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.11; διὰ λόγων σ. τινί to be engaged in conversation with s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 258a || *host.* **to clash, come to blows** THUC. 1.49.1, 8.104.4 XEN. *An.* 4.6.24; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.78.2, *al.* THUC. 2.84.5, 7.6.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.26 *etc.*; ὁκότε συμμίσγοιεν τοῖσι Ἕλλησι whenever they clashed with the Greeks HDT. 2.120.3; σ. τινὶ ἐς μάχην to join battle with s.o. HDT. 4.127.2; σ. εἰς χεῖράς τινι to come to blows with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *rar.* **to mix** POLL. 7.128 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to mix** THGN. 1245; ▸ τινι with sthg., *of a river* IL. 2.753 HDT. 4.48.4 || **to have relations** ▸ τινι with s.o., *of sexual intercourse* HDT. 2.64.1 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be mixed** *or* **joined, be united** THGN. 1245 LYS. 2.38 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. SAPPH. 2.15 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 83c = πρός τι PLAT. *Tim.* 57d; οὐρανὸς συμμεμιγμένος τῇ γῇ heaven and earth mingled together EUR. *Cycl.* 578 | *fig.*: οὐδεὶς τῷ κακὸν οὐ συνεμείχθη no one to whom no evil happened HDT. 7.203.2; συμμιγέντων τούτων πάντων when all these things happened together HDT. 8.38.1 || **to be combined** *or* **composed** ANAXAG. *B* 17; σ. ἐξ ἀμφοῖν to result from the union of the two PLAT. *Phil.* 22a, 23d Ⓑ *intrans.* **to join, have relations** ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 611 || *milit.* **to join forces**, *of armies* THUC. 2.31.1 || **to unite sexually, couple** HP. *Sup.* 26 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 700 EUR. *fr.* 898.11; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 4.114.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 701 PLAT. *Symp.* 207b • *rar. pres.* συμμειγνύω XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5 PLAT. *Tim.* 83c ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 1 || *imper.* συμμείγνυ PLAT. *Phil.* 25d || *epic and Ion. pres.* συμμίσγω *and* συμμείσγω || *ppf. 3. pl.* συνεμεμίχεσαν DCASS. 47.45.2, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συμμέμεικτο PLUT. *Mar.* 41.6 *and* συνεμέμικτο OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 271.15.

συμμεικτέον [συμμείγνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mix together** PLAT. *Phil.* 62e, *Leg.* 828c.

σύμμ(ε)ικτος -ον [συμμείγνυμι] **mixed, muddled, indiscriminate**, *of things* HES. *Op.* 563 LYS. 19.27 SOPH. *Ai.* 53 *etc.*; σ. εἶδος indistinct appearance, *of the Minotaur* EUR. *fr.* 996 *of animals P*TEBT. 53.19 (II^{BCE}) *of pers. and groups* THUC. 4.106.1, 6.17.2; σ. στρατός troops of various provenance HDT. 7.55.2; ξυμμείκτων ἀνθρώπων οἰκίσας having settled a mixed group of people THUC. 6.4.6 || *subst.* ὁ σύμμεικτος *dub. signf.* **people, population** (*oth.* **army**) VT *Naum* 3.17, *Ier.* 32.20 (*pl.*), *al. but* **trade, market** VT *Iez.* 27.19, *al.* || **united, conjoined** τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 738c **composed, formed** ἔκ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 61a, *Leg.* 692a || **consolidated**, *of accounts P*LOND. 3.1157.1 (II^{CE}) *Att.* ξυμ-.

σύμμειξις *see* σύμμιξις.

συμμειόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μειόω] **to diminish together** GAL. 2.532, 15.726 *etc.*

Σ

συμμειρακιώδης -ες [συμμεῖραξ] **childish, youthful** LUCIL. *fr.* 5.187.

συμμεῖραξ -ᾰκος [σύν, μεῖραξ] **companion in youth** TZ. *Hist.* 4.672.

συμμελαίνομαι [σύν, μελαίνω] **to be completely blackened:** καπνῷ by smoke PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 587c || **to be blackened together:** τῷ δέρματι with the skin PHLEG. 36.34.

συμμελανειμονέω, *contr.* [σύν, μέλας, εἶμα] **to wear black together, share in mourning** BAS. *Hom.* 5.8.

συμμελανόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μέλας] *fig.* **to be blackened together** ORIG. *HIer.* 19.14, *see* συμμελαίνομαι.

συμμελετάω, *contr.* [σύν, μελετάω] **to exercise** *or* **practice together** ANTIPHO 3.4.6 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.206.6).

συμμελής -ές [σύν, μέλος] **harmonic, in time** AEL. *N.A.* 5.13 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.10.4 | *fig.* **consonant** ▸ τινι with sthg. AEL. *N.A.* 9.29 || *superl. adv. neut. pl.* συμμελέστατα accurately GAL. 18(1).297.

συμμέμᾱα [σύν, μάω] *pf.* **to be eager for battle** ▸ τινι with s.o. QS 5.105 (*ptc.* συμμεμαῶτες, *v.l.*).

συμμεμετρημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* συμμετρέω **in due proportion** HP. *Mochl.* 38 POLL. 4.167.

συμμεμιγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* συμμείγνυμι **confusedly** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 677.

συμμένω [σύν, μένω] *impf.* συνέμενον || *fut.* συμμενῶ || *aor.* συνέμεινα | *ptc.* συμμείνας || *pf.* συμμέμηνκα PLUT. *Cic.* 22.8; **to hold together, stand fast** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1077a 24 THUC. 1.18.3, 7.80 ISOCR. 4.148 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 12 *etc.*; συμβάσεις ἰσχυραὶ οὐκ ἐθέλουσι σ. agreements tend not to remain firm HDT. 1.74.4; χαλεπὸν εἶναι φιλίαν σ. that it is difficult for friendship to last PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232b | *of states* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.2; ἡ ἀρχὴ αὐτοῖς ἐς τοῦτο ξυνέμεινεν their empire had lasted until then THUC. 8.73.4 • *Att.* ξυμμένω.

συμμερίζω [σύν, μερίζω] ❶ *act.* **to divide up, distribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for *or* to s.o. DION. *Rh.* 7.5 || **to participate** VETT. 262.4 ❷ *mid.* **to apportion, distribute** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DIOG. 6.77 || **to participate, take part** ▸ σ. τινί to divide up with s.o. VT *Prov.* 29.24 (*v.l.*); *but* to participate in sthg. NT *1Cor.* 9.13 || **to share** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EUS.[1] *Is.* 23.18 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be separated** PROCL. *Theol.* 190 DAMASC. *Pr.* 271; τὸ πλῆθος ἦν ἑκάτερος συμμεριζόμενον the multitude was divided between the two factions DIOD. 37.2.12.

συμμερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμμερίζω] **distribution of shares** *1*SEG 25.744 (II[CE]).

συμμεριστέον [συμμερίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to divide up** GREG. *Or.* 14.18.

συμμεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [συμμερίζω] **sharer, partner** *P*BGU 600.6 (II-III[CE]).

συμμερῑτεύω [σύν, μεριτεύομαι] **to share, be joint owner** ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*BGU 993.3.2 (II[BCE]).

συμμεσουρᾰνέω, *contr.* [σύν, μεσουρανέω] *astr.* **to culminate together** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 79, *al.*

συμμεσουρᾰνημα -ατος, τό [συμμεσουρανέω] *astr.* **culmination,** *of a star* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4.

συμμεσουρᾰνησις -εως, ἡ [συμμεσουρανέω] *astr.* **simultaneous culmination** STRAB. 1.1.21 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4.

συμμεταβαίνω [σύν, μεταβαίνω] **to change together** ▸ τινι with sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 15.191 SEXT. *S.* 10.26 LUC. *Nigr.* 38 AP.[7] *Synt.* 236.4.

συμμεταβάλλω [σύν, μεταβάλλω] ❶ *act.* **to change together** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424e IUL. 1.13d AP.[7] *Adv.* 184.3 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AP 15.46.4 GAL. 15.734; ταῖς ὥραις μὴ σ. τὰς διαίτας not to change residence with the seasons PLUT. *Luc.* 39.5 || *intrans.* **to change, transform** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 716b 4, *al. etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to desert, defect** ▸ τινι to s.o.'s side AESCHN. 3.165 *etc.*

συμμεταδίδωμι [σύν, μεταδίδωμι] **to inform** ▸ τινί τινος s.o. about sthg. POL. 5.36.2 = τινὶ περί τινος POL. 22.14.7.

συμμεταίρω [σύν, μεταίρω] **to move together** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.430, *al.*

συμμεταίτιος -ον [σύν, μεταίτιος] **contributing alongside** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 46e.

συμμετακῑνέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετακινέω] **to transfer together** GAL. 18(2).888 PLOT. 4.4.29 (*pass.*).

συμμετακοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετακοσμέω] *act.* **to review, revise,** *of a manuscript* GAL. 17(1).854 || *mid.* **to change clothes together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 47.9.

συμμεταλαμβάνω [σύν, μεταλαμβάνω] **to partake** ▸ τινος in sthg. MAUR. 9.41.1 AP.[7] *Adv.* 162.7 | ▸ τινί τινος in sthg. with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 5.322.

συμμεταλλάσσω [σύν, μεταλλάσσω] **to change together** TIMOTH.[2] (ARISTOPH.[2] 89.16) PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.37.

συμμεταμορφόω, *contr.* [σύν, μεταμορφόω] *act.* **to transform together** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.164.1, *al. etc.* || *pass.* GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (14.19).

συμμετᾰνίσταμαι [σύν, μετανίστημι] *only intrans. mid.* **to move together** ▸ *with dat.* GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.34.

συμμετανοέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετανοέω] **to repent together** ▸ τινι with s.o. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.425.

συμμεταπίπτω [σύν, μεταπίπτω] *impf.* συμμετέπιπτον LEO (AP 9.584.14) || *fut.* συμμεταπεσοῦμαι GREG. *Or.* 36.9 (*PG* 36.276.50) || *aor[1]. inf.* συμμεταπεσεῖν GAL. 4.160; **to change together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHN. 3.75 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1209b 16 *etc.*

συμμεταποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, μεταποιέω] **to alter together** PHILUM. *Ven.* 4.8.

συμμεταρρέω, *contr.* [σύν, μεταρρέω] **to flow together** SIMP. *in Epict.* 112.

συμμετασχημᾰτίζω [σύν, μετασχηματίζω] *act.* **to cause to transform together** ONASAN. 13.2 || *mid.* **to change form together** ▸ τινι with sthg. AP.[7] *Adv.* 143.13 | *fig.*: οἱ τοῖς καιροῖς συμμετασχηματιζόμενοι those who change together with the circumstances, *i.e.* opportunists AESOP. 307.

συμμετατίθημι [σύν, μετατίθημι] *act.* **to transfer together** IO. *HRom.* 9.593A || *mid.* = *act.* POL. 18.30.7 | *intrans.* **to change together** AP.[7] *Synt.* 162.19; ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 9.23.4 AP.[7] *Synt.* 239.9.

συμμετατρέπω [σύν, μετατρέπω] *act.* **to change together** Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 8 || *mid.* = *act.* IO.[1] *in An.* 486.33.

συμμεταφέρω [σύν, μεταφέρω] *impf.* συμμετέφερον IO.[1] *Op.* p. 140.14; *act.* **to carry together** PLUT. *Plac.* 901c; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071b || *mid.* **to be moved together** PLUT. *Ant.* 66.7.

συμμεταχειρίζομαι [σύν, μεταχειρίζω] **to manage together** IS. 8.22.

συμμεταχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, μεταχωρέω] **to change position together** ▸ τινι with sthg. AL. *in Meteor.* 152.1.

συμμετέχω [σύν, μετέχω] *impf.* συμμετεῖχον || *fut.* συμμεθέξω *and* συμμετασχήσω || *aor.* συμμετέσχον || *pf.* συμμετέσχηκα; **to take part, partake** PLAT. *Theaet.* 181c; τοῖς περὶ Δημήτριον συμμετεῖχε he took part with Demetrios' men PLUT. *Pyr.* 4.4 | ▸ σ. τινός to partake in sthg. EUR. *Suppl.* 648 XEN. *An.* 7.8.17; βουλῆς in the decision ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 21 | ▸ σ. τινί τινος to participate with s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Bac.* 63 PLUT. *T.G.* 4.6 • *Att. inf.* ξυμμετέχειν PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 560 IUL. 3.36 || *aor.* ξυμμετέσχον ARR. *An.* 3.26.4 *etc.*

συμμετεωρίζομαι [σύν, μετεωρίζω] **to be raised together** STRAB. 1.3.15 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.352 (*fig.*) || **to be raised up high,** *thus* **grow weak,** *of breathing* HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1.

συμμετεωροπολέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετεωροπολέω] **to roam through the sky together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 *etc.*

συμμετεωροπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετεωροπορέω] **to walk through the sky together** ▸ τινι with s.o. GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 11.45, *al. etc.*

συμμετίσχω [συμμετέχω] **to take part** ▸ τινος in sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 537 (ξυμ-).

συμμετοικέω, *contr.* [σύν, μετοικέω] **to move together:** εἰς Ῥώμην τινί to Rome with s.o. PLUT. *Num.* 21.5.

συμμετοικίζομαι AEL. *N.A.* 12.35 EUSTATH. 77.4, *see* συμμετοικέω.

συμμετοχή -ῆς, ἡ [συμμετέχω] **taking part, sharing** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.18.5, *al. etc.*

συμμέτοχος -ον [συμμετέχω] **partaking** ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. in sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.486 (*codd.*) || **companion** ▸ τινος of s.o. IR. *Haer.* 1.10.3 | *in neg. sense* **accomplice** ▸ τινος of s.o. NT *Eph.* 5.7 | *subst.* ὁ συμμέτοχος **joint owner** *P*LOND. 1733.52 (VI[CE]).

συμμετρέω, *contr.* [σύμμετρος] *impf.* συνεμέτρουν, *mid.* συνεμετρούμην || *fut. mid.* συμμετρήσομαι ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 22.11 || *aor.* συνεμέτρησα, *mid.* συνεμετρησάμην || *pf.* συμμεμέτρηκα CYR.[1] *fr. pCor.* 258.7, *usu. mid. pass.* συμμεμέτρημαι || *aor. pass.* συνεμετρήθην || *fut. pass.* συμμετρηθήσομαι CHRONPASCH. p. 197.17 ❶ *act.* **to measure together** *1*SCHWYZ. 62.11, *al.* | **to measure by comparison** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.11 || *fig.* **to moderate** POLL. 4.39 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to measure, compute, calculate** PLAT. *Tim.* 39c; ▸ τι sthg. POL. 9.15.3 DION. 4.19.1, *al.*; τὴν ὥρην τῆς ἡμέρης the time of day HDT. 4.158.2 | ξυμμετρεῖν ▸ τινι to measure by sthg. THUC. 3.20.3 || **to check,** *of already measured quantities* PAMH. 59.10 (II[BCE]) || **to limit** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be included in the calculation** AGATHEM. 3.10, 5.24 || **to be measured in proportion** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 39; ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 73, 963 LUC. *Gall.* 27 = πρός τι THPHR. *H.P.* 6.18.3 DION. *Dem.* 43.11 = εἴς τι PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 | ▸ *abs.* οἷς ἐνευδαιμονῆσαί τε ὁ βίος ὁμοίως καὶ ἐντελευτῆσαι ξυνεμετρήθη whose life has been measured out in such a way that the end of happiness coincides with death THUC. 2.44.1 || **to be limited** POLL. 3.88; ▸ τινι to sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.13 • *Att.* ξυμμετρέω.

συμμετρημένως [συμμετρέω] *adv.* **in proper measure, proportionately** IO. *HPhil.* 11.315E (*for* συμμεμετρη-).

συμμέτρησις -εως, ἡ [συμμετρέω] **act of measuring in proportion** THUC. 3.20.4 EPIC. 4.130 *etc.*; σ. τοῦ χρόνου proper consideration of time DION. *Lys.* 5.1 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμμετρία -ας, ἡ [συμμετρέω] Ⓐ **reduction to a common measure, commensurability** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1061b 1, *al.* Ⓑ **symmetry, proper proportion, correspondence** HP. *Vict.* 1.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 235e THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.13, *al. etc.*; βίου σ. harmony of life DEMOCR. *B* 191; σ. θερμῶν καὶ ψυχρῶν correct balance of hot and cold ARISTOT. *Ph.* 246b 5; αἱ σ. the proportions PLAT. *Tim.* 87d, *al.* | ▸ πρός τι with respect to sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 228c; in view of sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 66d; ἡ νυκτὸς πρὸς ἡμέραν ξυμμετρία the relation of day and night PLAT. *Rp.* 530a | παρὰ τὴν συμμετρίαν disproportionately ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 12 || **suitable** *or* **convenient rela-**

tion EPIC. 3.107, *al.* | **convenience, timeliness:** τῶν γάμων χρόνου of the time of marriage PLAT. *Leg.* 925a ‖ **system** DION.[21] *C.H.* 321A C *woman's garment without a train* PSI 341.7 (III[BCE]) POLL. 7.54 HSCH. • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμμετριάζω [συμμετρία] **to adopt the same measure, moderate oneself alongside** GREG. *Or.* 19.2 *etc.*

συμμετρικός -ή -όν [σύμμετρος] **of moderate size** POLL. 9.24.

σύμμετρος -ον [σύν, μέτρον] A **of equal measure, similar** ▸ τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 230 EUR. *El.* 533, *fr.* 676 ‖ *of time* **contemporary, coeval** AESCHL. *Ch.* 610; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 387 EUR. *Alc.* 26; τῷδε ἀνδρὶ σ. of the same age as this man SOPH. *O.T.* 1113 ‖ *geom.* **commensurable, of equal measure** ARISTOT. *APo.* 71b 27, *al.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d, 148b ‖ *metr.* **fitting the meter** SOPH. *Eleg.* 1 ARISTID.[2] 1.23 | **in time** TIMOTH. 15.199 B **in proper measure, proportionate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104a 18, *al.* GAL. 6.360, *al.*; τὸ σ. καὶ καλόν proper proportion and beauty PLAT. *Phil.* 66b | ξύμμετρον ὡς κλύειν within earshot SOPH. *O.T.* 84 ‖ **proportionate, appropriate, suitable** ▸ τινι to sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Men.* 76d, *Tim.* 67c EPIC. 3.91 (*compar.*) *etc.* = πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 625d EPIC. 2.53 *etc.*; λόγοι ἀνδράσι σύμμετροι words suitable for such men ISOCR. 4.83; γῆ θηρίοις μᾶλλον ἢ ἀνθρώποις σ. land more suited to beasts than to men STRAB. 15.1.26 ‖ **moderate, modest,** *of things* ANTIPH. 200.16 XEN. *Oec.* 8.13 ISOCR. 1.12 *etc.* C *fig.* **suitable, correct:** ξύμμετρον ἔπος a fitting word AESCHL. *Eum.* 532; δένδρον πολυκαρπότερον τοῦ συμμέτρου a tree that bears more than the norm PLAT. *Tim.* 86c D *theol.* **limited** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.27 (159a) (*compar.*) ◆ *adv.* **συμμέτρως moderately, in moderation** ISOCR. 1.32 *etc.* ‖ **proportionately, suitably** HP. *Off.* 3; ▸ σ. ἔχειν πρός τι *or* εἴς τι *or* τινι to be in proportion *or* correspond to sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 1.16 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 15 EPIC. 24.45; σ. λεπτότητος ἴσχειν καὶ πάχους to have a due proportion of fluidity and solidity PLAT. *Tim.* 85c ‖ **in due time** EUR. *Alc.* 26 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον DEMOSTH. 61.27; - ὁτερον EPIC. 3.91 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμμετρότης -ητος, ἡ [σύμμετρος] [GAL.] 19.491, *see* συμμετρία.

συμμηνία -ας, ἡ [σύν, μήνη] **interlunation** [ARR.] 46 (*codd.*) THEON[2] 194 GAL. *CMG.* 5.10.1.

συμμηνιακός -ή -όν [συμμηνία] **monthly** THEON[2] 194.

σύμμηνος -ου, ὁ [συμμηνία] **colleague of a monthly committee** *I*SEG 4.535.16, 536.

συμμηρία -ας, ἡ [σύμμηρος] *anat.* **closeness of the thighs** SOR. 2.34.3 (*pl.*).

σύμμηρος -ον [σύν, μηρός] *medic.* **with thighs close together** HP. *Art.* 77 HIPPIATR. 14.3.

συμμηρύομαι [σύν, μηρύομαι] **to link together** MAUR. 8.23 (*pass.*).

συμμήρῡσις -εως, ἡ [συμμηρύομαι] **connection** MAUR. 4.40.

συμμήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [σύν, μήστωρ] **advisor** AP. 1.228.

συμμητῐάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μητιάω] **to confer together** IL. 10.197 (*inf.* -τιάασθαι).

συμμηχᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μηχανάομαι] *act.* **to help procure:** τὰ πρὸς τὸν βίον what is necessary for life MUSON. 14; τὰ ἐπιτήδειά τινι provisions for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11 | **to plan together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 72.8 ‖ *pass.* **to be contrived** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 6.

συμμῐαίνω [σύν, μιαίνω] **to defile together** IOS. *B.I.* 4.383 ‖ *pass.* **to be defiled:** συνεμιάνθης νεκροῖς you have been defiled with the dead VT *Bar.* 3.11.

συμμῐαιφονέω, *contr.* [σύν, μιαιφονέω] **to be a murderer together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HERACLIT.[4] 7.3.

σύμμῐγᾰ [συμμείγνυμι] *adv. and prep.* **all together** A *adv.* αἱ δ' ἐβόησαν φθέγματι πανδήμῳ σ. μυριάδες and they shouted out with one voice, tens of thousands of them POSIDIP.[1] 74.9-10 B *prep.* **together with** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 6.58.3.

συμμίγδην [συμμείγνυμι] *adv. and prep.* **promiscuously, together** A *adv.* μεθ' ὅπλων προϊέναι σ. καὶ ἀσυντάκτως to march under arms in scattered formation and without maintaining ranks PSELL. *Chron.* 6.87, *al. etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with dat.* NIC. *Th.* 677 MAN.[1] 4.266 *etc.*

συμμῐγής -ές [συμμείγνυμι] **mixed up, jumbled together, commingled** SOPH. *Tr.* 762 EUR. *Cycl.* 226, *Rh.* 431 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 771 *etc.*; ὑπὸ συμμιγεῖ σκιᾷ in dense shade PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239c; ἠχή τις ἄκριτος καὶ σ. an indistinct and confused noise PLUT. *Tim.* 27.2 ‖ **mixed together, commingled** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 398.3 ANTIPH. 55.7 GAL. 6.45, 160 | *fig.* πόνοι νέοι παλαιοῖσι συμμιγεῖς κακοῖς new woes mixed with old ills AESCHL. *Sept.* 741 ‖ **common** ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 1281 ‖ *subst.* τὸ συμμιγές **mixture** LUC. *Im.* 5 | *medic., type of bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 19.

σύμμιγμα -ατος, τό [συμμείγνυμι] **mixture** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922a, 61.955a.

συμμίγνυμι *see* συμμείγνυμι.

σύμμικτος *see* σύμμεικτος.

σύμμιλτος -ον [σύν, μίλτος] **painted with vermilion** *I*G 7.3073.117, *al.*

συμμῐμέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μιμέομαι] **to imitate together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 274d.

συμμιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [συμμιμέομαι] **fellow imitator** ▸ τινος of s.o. NT *Phil.* 3.17.

συμμιμνήσκομαι [σύν, μιμνήσκω] **to recall together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. DEMOSTH. 46.2 (*pf.* -μέμνημαι).

συμμῐνύθω *and* **ξυμμινύθω** [σύν, μινύθω] *astr.* **to decrease together:** σελήνη with the moon PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.2.

σύμμιξ -ιγος HDN. 1.525.5, *see* συμμιγής.

σύμμιξις *or* **σύμμειξις** -εως, ἡ [συμμίγνυμι] **mixture, mingling, tempering** ▸ τινος of sthg. ANAXAG. *B* 4 PLAT. *Phil.* 23d, *al. etc.*; αἰσθήσεως καὶ δόξης of perception and reflection PLAT. *Soph.* 264b; ἡ τῶν γάμων σ. καὶ κοινωνία the union and partnership of marriage PLAT. *Leg.* 721a | *extens.* **sexual intercourse** PLAT. *Leg.* 839a PLUT. *Num.* 4.6 ‖ οἱ υἱοὶ τῶν σ. hostages (*lit.* sons of the pledges, *calque from Hebr.*) VT *2Kgs.* 14.14, *Chr.* 2.25.24 • *Att.* ξύμ-.

συμμίσγω *see* συμμείγνυμι.

συμμῐσέω, *contr.* [σύν, μισέω] **to hate together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. POL. 1.14.4.

συμμισθόω, *contr.* [σύν, μισθόω] *act.* **to lease** ▸ *sthg.* **together** ▸ *with sthg. P*PSI 1143.31 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *mid.* **to co-lease** (*as joint owner*) *P*OXY. 499.37 (II[CE]) ‖ *pass.* **to be leased** ▸ τινι with sthg. *P*OXY. 1637.30 (III[CE]).

συμμισοπονηρέω, *contr.* [σύν, μισοπονηρέω] **to share in execrating,** *an evil deed* VT *2Macc.* 4.36.

συμμνᾰμων -ονος, ὁ [συμμνημονεύω] *Dor.* **fellow magistrate** *I*SYLL[3]. 709.49 (II[BCE]).

συμμνημόνευσις -εως, ἡ [συμμνημονεύω] **simultaneous recollection** SEXT. *S.* 7.279, *P.* 3.108.

συμμνημονεύω [σύν, μνημονεύω] **to remember at the same time** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PLUT. *Cohib.* 460a MAUR. 9.22.2 ‖ *pass.* GAL. 18(2).327.

συμμνηστέον [σύν, μνημονεύω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be recalled at the same time** EUSTATH. 728.51.

συμμογέω, *contr.* [σύν, μογέω] **to suffer together** ▸ τινι with s.o. OPP. 5.567 QS 5.105 (*v.l.*).

συμμοιράω, *contr.* [σύν, μοιράω] **to allot, assign,** *only fig. pass. subst. ptc.* τὰ συμμεμοιραμένα things allotted by fate MAUR. 2.5.2.

συμμοιχεύω [σύν, μοιχεύω] **to be an adulterer** ▸ τινι with s.o. HERACLIT.[4] 7.3.

σύμμολπος -ον [σύν, μολπή] **singing together** EUR. *Ion* 165 ‖ **collaborating** *I*AM 24.93.

συμμολῡ́νω [σύν, μολύνω] **to defile** *or* **dishonor together** ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOD. *Epic.* 60 ‖ *pass.* **to be defiled** VT *Dan.* 1.8 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 4.

συμμονάζω [σύν, μονάζω] **to be a monk together** SOZ. 6.28.5.

συμμοναρχέω, *contr.* [σύν, μοναρχέω] **to reign together** ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 17.228.

συμμονή -ῆς, ἡ [συμμένω] **permanence, preservation, coherence** CHRYSIP. 2.173.27 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054e), 321.13 (SEXT. *S.* 9.71) MAUR. 5.8.12 DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 9 ‖ **life together** MUSON. 13a ‖ *gramm.* **close connection** AP.[7] *Adv.* 202.5.

συμμονόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, μονόω] **to be alone** IOS. *A.I.* 3.67; ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 17.39.

συμμορία *and* **ξυμμορία** -ας, ἡ [σύμμορος] *at Athens* **symmoria,** *group of 60 citizens formed for the collection of public contributions* DEMOSTH. 14.17, *al.* CLID. 8 PHILOCH. 41 *I*G 2^2.244.26 (IV[BCE]) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 61.1 *etc.* | *naut.* **division** XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.30 ‖ *at Teos* **group, division** *of the people I*CIG 3065, 3066 (II[BCE]) ‖ **class** *of ephebes P*TEBT. 316.4, *al.* (I[CE]) ‖ *at Rome* **class** *of the people, according to the Servian constitution* DION. 4.18.2 ‖ *extens.* **society, company** IOS. *A.I.* 5.242 *etc.* ‖ **class** *at school* LIB. *epist.* 139.2 ‖ *eccl.* **episcopal district** BAS. *epist.* 142.1.11, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **heretical group** *or* **sect** THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* 1 (4.112), *al. etc.*

συμμοριάρχης -ου, ὁ [συμμορία, ἄρχω] **leader of a symmoria** HYP. *fr.* 148.

συμμορίαρχος -ου, ὁ *P*TEBT. 316.5, *al.* (I[CE]) *etc.*, *see* συμμοριάρχης.

συμμοριάω, *contr.* [συμμορία] **to belong to the same symmoria** HSCH.

συμμορῖτης -ου, ὁ [συμμορία] **member of a symmoria** HYP. *fr.* 146 *etc.*

σύμμορος -ον [σύν, μόρα] **associated** ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 4.93.4 (ξύμ-).

συμμορφή *and* **ξυμμορφή** -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, μορφή] **overall presentation,** *of a disease* ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.4, *al.*

συμμορφία -ας, ἡ [συμμορφή] **similarity, resemblance:** εἰς ... Χριστόν to Christ EUS.[1] *Is.* 3.1 συμμορφίζομαι *etc.*

συμμορφίζομαι [σύμμορφος] **to conform, fit oneself to:** τῷ θανάτῳ αὐτοῦ (το) his death, *of Christ* NT *Phil.* 3.10.

συμμορφόομαι, *contr.* [σύμμορφος] *pf. mid. pass.* συμμεμόρφωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεμορφώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συμμορφωθήσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 146.37; LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.5 *etc.*, *see* συμμορφίζομαι.

σύμμορφος -ον [συμμορφή] **of the same shape as, resembling** LUC. *Am.* 39; ▸ τινι sthg. NIC. *Th.* 321 NT *Phil.* 3.21 = τινος NT *Rom.* 8.29.

συμμουσουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, μουσουργέω] **to sing together** [METH.] *Palm.* 2.

συμμοχθέω, *contr.* [σύν, μοχθέω] **to share in toil** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 690.

συμμοχθηρεύομαι [σύν, μοχθηρός] **to contribute to suffering** RUF. *fr.* 69.9 PHILUM. (ARET.[1] 5.123).

συμμῠέω, *contr.* [σύν, μυέω] **to initiate together, introduce to the initiatory rites together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 2.2 (*pass.*).

Σ

σύμμῦσις -εως, ἡ [συμμύω] **act of closing up** HP. *Sup.* 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.3.

συμμύστης -ου, ὁ [συμμυέω] **fellow initiate** *I*IG 12.8.173.13 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **one who shares the *Christian* faith** IO. *Ho.* 8.89B ‖ *generic.* **companion, associate,** *with gen.* THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 1.20.1 *etc.*

συμμύω [σύν, μύω] **to close up** HP. *Aph.* 5.51 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 19, *al. etc.*; σὺν δ' ἕλκεα πάντα μέμυκεν all the wounds closed up IL. 24.420; ὅταν ταῦτα συμμύσῃ when they are closed, *of the eyelids* PLAT. *Tim.* 45e; συμμεμυκώς with the mouth closed PLAT. *Rp.* 529b | *extens.* **to be silent** POL. 30.32.8 (*prob.*).

συμμωραίνω [σύν, μωραίνω] **to be foolish together** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 394.

συμός *Lac.* AG *Ox.* 1.197, *see* θυμός.

συμπᾰγής -ές [σύν, πήγνυμι] **joined, compacted** PLAT. *Tim.* 45c, *al.* GAL. 18(2).72.

συμπαγία -ας, ἡ [σύν, πήγνυμι] **fitting together** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.25.1 (*prob.*) STOB. 1.49.69, *see* σύμπηξις.

συμπάθεια -ας, ἡ [συμπαθής] **likeness of feeling, sharing of emotion, sympathy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 7 *title etc.*; τῆς ἐλαίας πρὸς τὴν ἄμπελον of the olive toward the vine GEOP. 9.14.1 ‖ **pity** CIC. *Att.* 10.8.10 DIOD. 13.57.2 ‖ **strong emotion** IO. *HMt* 7.530B | **excessive attachment** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. CLEM. *Hom.* 11.2 ‖ *philos.* **likeness, affinity** EPIC. 2.48, *al.* STOIC. 2.145.22 (AL. *Mixt.* 223.32), 170.14 (PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 178) | *astr.* VETT. 5.12, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **sympathetic affection** SOR. 1.15.1, *al.* GAL. 8.30 ‖ *of sounds* **harmonious vibration** POL. 21.28.9 THEON[2] 51 ‖ *gramm.* **analogy** AP.[7] *Adv.* 173.26, *Synt.* 168.18.

συμπᾰθέω, *contr.* [συμπαθής] *impf.* συνεπάθουν ‖ *fut.* συμπαθήσω, *mid.* συμπαθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* συνεπάθησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* συμπαθηθείς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 3.81 ❶ *act.* **to be affected by the same suffering, share the same feeling** ▸ τινι together with s.o. ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 11 ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.5 GAL. 8.33 ‖ **to have sympathy** *or* **compassion** PLAT. *Tim.* 14 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. EPIC. 6.66 ISOCR. 4.112 (*dub.*) NT *Heb.* 4.15 *etc.*; ἡμῖν συμπαθεῖ he shows sympathy for us VT *4Macc.* 5.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be pitied** IOS. *A.I.* 16.404 ‖ **to be tolerated** *or* **assented** ▸ *pers. constr. with inf.*, τὸ οὐδαμινὸν ἱμάτιον αὐτοῦ μόνον συνεπαθήθη ἆραι it was granted that only his worthless cloak be taken away EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.12 • *Att.* ξυμπαθέω.

συμπαθής -ές [συμπάσχω] Ⓐ **experiencing similar feelings,** *of pers.* PLAT.[1] 210.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340a 13, *al.* SOR. 2.18.4, *al.* ‖ **with mutual influence, interacting** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 19 EPIC. 2.63 AGATH. (AP 11.352.8) ‖ **arousing sympathy** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.52 DION. 2.45.6 ‖ *astr.* **in harmony,** *of planets* VETT. 37.7 SERAP.[2] (*CCA.* 8(4).226) Ⓑ *pass.* **subject to influence** HP. *Alim.* 23 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653b 6 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.7.4 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -θέστερος | *superl.* -θέστατος • *adv.* **συμπαθῶς sympathetically** CIC. *Att.* 12.44.1; ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 3.5.8 = πρός τινα IOS. *A.I.* 7.252 ‖ **compassionately** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338e ‖ *compar.* -έστερον ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 9 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3c | *superl.* -έστατα *in inscr.*

συμπάθησις -εως, ἡ [συμπαθέω] **compassion** HP. *Praec.* 14 (ξυμ-).

συμπαθητικός -ή -όν [συμπαθής] **sympathetic, experiencing similar feelings, showing compassion:** *subst.* τὸ συμπαθητικόν **compassion** METH. *Symp.* 11.281 *etc.* • *adv.* **συμπαθητικῶς with fellow feeling** IO. *Paul.* 3.3.1 BAS.[1] *Or.* 424.34 HSCH.

συμπαθία -ας, ἡ PHILOD. *Mort.* 8.6 ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* -πάθεια • *Ion.* -ίη.

συμπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* συμπαθής.

συμπαιᾱνίζω [σύν, παιανίζω] **to sing the paian together** DEMOSTH. 19.128 (*v.l.* -παιων-) ‖ *fig.* **to make an uproar together** POL. 2.29.6.

συμπαιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, παιγμός] **collusion** *P*M.CHR. 31.6.15 (II^{BCE}) GLOSS.

συμπαιγνία -ας, ἡ IUST. *Nov.* 54.2 GLOSS., *see* συμπαιγμός.

συμπαιδᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σύν, παιδαγωγέω] **to educate together** THEM. *Or.* 9.187.12, 18.325.3.

συμπαιδεύω [σύν, παιδεύω] *act.* **to educate together** ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 16.8.3 | **to educate at the same time** ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 5.13 ‖ *pass.* **to be educated together** ISOCR. 9.22; ▸ τινι with s.o. IS. 9.37 = μετά τινος IS. 9.28; βίᾳ καὶ θυμῷ σ. to be raised in violence and anger POL. 6.44.9.

συμπαίζω [σύν, παίζω] *impf.* συνέπαιζον ‖ *fut.* συμπαίξω, *mid.* συμπαίξομαι ‖ *aor.* συνέπαιξα; **to play** *or* **joke together** HDT. 1.114.3 THEOCR. 11.77; ▸ τινι with s.o. ANACR. 13.4, 14.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 1109 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: μετ' ἐμοῦ ξύμπαιζε τὴν ἑορτήν celebrate the festival together with me ARISTOPH. *Pax* 817 | *but* ▸ σ. τινά to make fun of s.o. *P*CAIR.PREIS. 2.11 (IV^{CE}) = σ. τινί *P*BGU 1027.20 (IV^{CE}) • *Att.* ξυμπαίζω ‖ *Dor. inf.* συμπαίσδεν THEOCR. *l.c.*

συμπαίκτειρα -ας, ἡ ORPH. *H.* 29.9, *fem. of* συμπαίκτης.

συμπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [συμπαίζω] MELEAG. (AP 5.214.3) (*Dor.* -τᾱς), *see* συμπαιστής ‖ *extens.* **accomplice,** *in deception* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.35.2.

συμπαίκτρια -ας, ἡ ANTONI. 21.1, *fem. of* συμπαίκτης.

συμπαίκτωρ -ορος, ὁ XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.14, *v.l. for* συμπαίστωρ.

συμπαίσδεν *Dor. pres. inf. of* συμπαίζω.

συμπαιστής -ου, ὁ [συμπαίζω] **playmate** PLAT. *Min.* 319e AEL. *N.A.* 14.28 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.13 *etc.*

συμπαίστρια -ας, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 413 HLD. 2.24, 7.14, *fem. of* συμπαιστής.

συμπαίστωρ -ορος, ὁ XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.14 (*v.l.*) LEON. *or* GAET. (AP 6.154.3) MELEAG. (AP 6.162.1), *see* συμπαιστής.

συμπαίω [σύν, παίω] **to knock together, run into** SOPH. *El.* 727 | *intrans.* πολλῆς δ' ἔριδος συνέπαισε κλύδων the waves of great strife clashed EUR. *Hec.* 116 (*v.l.*).

συμπαιωνίζω [σύν, παιωνίζω] DEMOSTH. 19.128 (*v.l.*) LIB. *Or.* 24.23, *see* συμπαιανίζω.

συμπᾰλαίω [σύν, παλαίω] **to wrestle** POL. 24.13.2 (*fig.*); ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 4.4 | **to help in resisting** ▸ τινι s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.21.5 ‖ **to wrestle against** ▸ τινι sthg. LONG. 2.2.6 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ συμπαλαίων adversary GAL. 6.316.

συμπᾰλᾰμάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, παλαμάομαι] *fut.* συμπαλαμήσομαι SYN. *Or.* 1.18 ‖ *aor.* συνεπαλαμησάμην SYN. *Or.* 4.14; **to contrive, plot together** SYN. *ll.cc.*

Συμπᾰνέλληνες -ων, οἱ [σύν, πανέλληνες] **all the Greeks together** *I*CIG 3833.9.

συμπᾰνηγῠρίζω [σύν, πανηγυρίζω] **to attend a solemn assembly together** DION. 4.25.4, *al. P*OXY. 1025.11 (III^{CE}); ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 9.264 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.5.10 *etc.*

συμπανηγυρισταί -ῶν, οἱ [συμπανηγυρίζω] **attendees of a solemn assembly** POLL. 1.34.

συμπᾰνουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, πανουργέω] **to be partner in crime** ▸ τινι of s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 64c.

σύμπαντι [σύν, πᾶς] *adv.* **in all, in total** *P*OXY. 513.20 (II^{CE}).

συμπάντιμος -ον [σύν, πάντιμος] **equally solemn** CHRYSIP.[3] *Bapt.* 47.11.

συμπαρά [σύν, παρά] *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **in association with:** παρά τῶν σ. αὐτῶν on the part of their associates *P*OMICH. 235.2, 236.2 (III^{CE}).

συμπαραβᾰδίζω [σύν, παρά, βαδίζω] **to go together** THEM. *Or.* 22.61.11 (*v.l.*).

συμπαραβύω *and* ξυμπαραβύω [σύν, παραβύω] **to stuff in together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. LUC. *Merc.* 32 ‖ *pass.* LUC. *Pisc.* 12.

συμπαραγγέλλω [σύν, παραγγέλλω] **to support, back** DION. 10.58.3 PLUT. *Cr.* 7.2.

συμπαραγίγνομαι [σύν, παραγίγνομαι] *impf.* συμπαρεγινόμην DAMASC. *in Parm.* p. 66.17 ‖ *aor.* συμπαρεγενόμην ‖ *pf.* συμπαραγέγονα ‖ *aor. pass.* συμπαρεγενήθην DIOD. 14.43.1; **to be ready at the same time,** *of crops* HDT. 4.199.2 ‖ **to go** *or* **come together** *P*PSI 502.24 (III^{BCE}) VETT. 63.7; οἱ συμπαραγενόμενοι ὄχλοι ἐπὶ τὴν θεωρίαν ταύτην the crowd that had gathered to witness this sight NT *Luke* 23.48 ‖ **to come to aid** THUC. 2.82, 6.92.5 ‖ **to assist** ▸ τινι s.o. DEMOSTH. 59.72 NT *2Tim.* 4.16 (*v.l.*) • *Att. aor. ptc.* ξυμπαραγενόμενος.

συμπαραγράφω [σύν, παραγράφω] **to write successively,** *in time or space*: τῇ Γενέσει συμπαραγράψας τὴν Ἔξοδον having written Exodus next after Genesis GREG.[1] *Eccl.* 6 (378.18) ‖ **to portray together** *or* **in succession:** τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GREG.[1] *Opif.* 4 (44.136B).

συμπαράγω [σύν, παράγω] *act.* **to lead alongside:** τὴν πεζὴν στρατιὰν σ. παραπλεούσαις ταῖς ναυσίν to lead the infantry parallel to the fleet sailing along the coast DIOD. 14.59.3 | **to help to move sideways** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Art.* 30 ‖ *pass. gramm.* **to be a parallel derivative** AP.[7] *Pron.* 33.1.

συμπαραδηλόω, *contr.* [σύν, παραδηλόω] **to show at the same time** STRAB. 2.5.13.

συμπαραδίδωμι [σύν, παραδίδωμι] **to hand over together** PROCL. *in Crat.* 3.

συμπαραθέω [σύν, παραθέω] **to run together** DEMOSTH. 4.41; ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 PLUT. *Them.* 10.9 *etc.*

συμπαραινέω, *contr.* [σύν, παραινέω] *impf.* συμπαρήνουν CTES. 27 ‖ *aor.* συμπαρήνεσα; **to advise together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 687 | *intrans.*: καλῶς κακῶς πράσσοντι συμπαραινέσαι to give good advice to one who acts badly SOPH. *fr.* 576.3 • *Att.* ξυμπαραινεῖν ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

συμπαραιτέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, παραιτέομαι] **to beseech together** AP.[7] *Synt.* 269.19.

συμπαραίτιος -ον [σύν, παραίτιος] **that which joins in causing** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6^2.147D).

συμπαρακαθέζομαι [*see* συμπαρακαθίζω] **to sit down beside** PLAT. *Lys.* 207b THEM. *Or.* 22.61.11.

συμπαρακαθίζω [σύν, παρακαθίζω] *act.* **to sit beside** THEM. *Or.* 15.274.22 ‖ *mid.* **to seat beside** DEMOSTH. 28.15.

συμπαρακᾰλέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρακαλέω] **to call upon** *or* **call together** *or* **invite at the same time** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.13, *Cyr.* 3.3.21; ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 555a; εἰς τὴν θήραν to the hunt XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.38 | ▸ *with inf. fin.* DINAR. 1.65 ‖ *pass.* **to be encouraged, comforted** NT *Rom.* 1.12.

συμπαρακατακλίνω [σύν, παρακατακλίνω] **to make to lie down at table** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. beside s.o. DCASS. 60.18.3.

συμπαράκειμαι [σύν, παράκειμαι] **to be adjacent** EPIC. 3.107 *I*HIERAP. 348.1 | *gramm., of subst. and verbs from the same root* EUSTATH. 477.42 ‖ **to accompany** ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 6.53.8.

συμπαρακελεύομαι [σύν, παρακελεύω] **to help to incite** ISOCR. 13.21.

συμπαρακμάζω [σύν, παρακμάζω] **to decay together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.180.

συμπαρᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρακολουθέω] **to follow close behind, tail** XEN. *Hier.* 6.6 AESCHN. 3.233; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 271c, 308d ISOCR. 5.134 *etc.*; ἡ τύχη ἡ συμπαρακολουθοῦσα τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ the bad fortune which pursues this man AESCHN. 3.157.

συμπαρακομίζω [σύν, παρακομίζω] *act.* **to send along the coast together,** *of ships* THUC. 8.41.1 ‖ *mid.* **to assist in transporting** DIOD. 3.21.4 ‖ *pass.* **to be made to sail along the coast together,** *of ships* THUC. 8.39.4.

συμπαρακύπτω [σύν, παρακύπτω] **to bow together** LUC. *Icar.* 25.

συμπαραλαμβάνω [σύν, παραλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to take** *or* **receive together, add, take to help** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 84d, *Lach.* 179e ARISTOT. *An.* 403b 22, *Pol.* 1304a 16 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.7 NT *Acts* 12.25 *etc.*; σ. τι κοινωνόν to take s.o. as a companion PLAT. *Phaed.* 65b; σ. τὴν ἐκτὸς εὐετηρίαν to include external prosperity ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 26; σ. φίλους to call friends together for advice PHILOD. *Oec.* 26.25; σ. τινὰ ἑαυτῷ to take s.o. as assistant *P*BGU 226.12 (I[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be called, invited** ANTICL. 3 DION. 7.55.2 *etc.* | **to be called in to help** SOR. 3.15.1 ‖ **to happen to be involved** PHILOD. *L.L.* 61.12.

συμπαραληπτέος -α -ον [συμπαραλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be included together** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1208b 6 ‖ *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to bring in together** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1442a 15 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 79.

συμπαραληπτικός -ή -όν [συμπαραλαμβάνω] **disposed to take with oneself** ▸ τινος s.o. PHILOD. *Vit.* 14.8.

συμπαραληπτός -ή -όν [συμπαραλαμβάνω] **acceptable** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.42.28.

συμπαράληψις -εως, ἡ [συμπαραλαμβάνω] **taking together** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.235, *Op.* 75.

συμπαραλύομαι [σύν, παραλύω] **to be paralyzed together** GAL. 8.210.

συμπαραμείγνῡμι [σύν, παραμείγνυμι] **to mix together** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.6 (-μιγ- *cod.*).

συμπαραμειγνύω ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 719 (-μιγ- *cod.*), *see* συμπαραμείγνῡμι.

συμπαραμένω [σύν, παραμένω] *impf.* συμπαρέμενον EUSTATH. 1460.12 ‖ *fut.* συμπαραμενῶ ‖ *aor.* συμπαρέμεινα ‖ *pf.* συμπαραμεμένηκα; **to stay together, endure, persist** HP. *Int.* 6, *Prorrh.* 2.15; ▸ τινι together with *or* alongside s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 6.89.4 MEN. *fr.* 236.11 *I*SYLL[3]. 567 *A* 10 (III[BCE]) NT *Phil.* 1.25 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *Att. 3. sg.* ξυμπαραμένει HP. *Int.* 6 | *aor. 3. sg.* ξυμπαρέμεινεν THUC. *l.c.*

συμπαραμετρέω, *contr.* [σύν, παραμετρέω] **to measure in relation to** ORIG. *Princ.* 1.6.2.3 ‖ *pass.* **to become a unit of measurement** BAS. *Spir.* 29.71.24.

συμπαρᾰναλίσκω [σύν, παραναλίσκω] **to destroy at the same time** DCASS. 47.39.3 (*aor.* -ανάλωσα).

συμπαρανεύω [σύν, παρανεύω] **to assent together** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 37; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.33.

συμπαρανέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρανέω] **to swim alongside:** τοῖς ἰχθύσι the fish ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 33.29.

συμπαρανήχομαι LUC. *Tox.* 20, *see* συμπαρανέω.

συμπαρανομέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρανομέω] **to transgress together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 4.346 (*pass.*).

συμπαραπέμπω [σύν, παραπέμπω] **to escort** *or* **accompany together** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHN. 2.168 *I*SYLL[3]. 697G (II[BCE]) PLUT. *Alex.* 67.6 *etc.* | σ. (τινι) τὴν ὄψιν to follow s.o. with his eyes PLUT. *Ages.* 32.4.

συμπαραπίπτω [σύν, παραπίπτω] **to occur** ▸ τινι to s.o. ARCHIM. *Erat.* 430.

συμπαραπλέω [σύν, παραπλέω] **to sail alongside** POL. 5.68.9 DIOD. 4.18.2 *etc.*

συμπαραπληρωματικός -ή -όν [σύν, παραπληρωματικός] **expletive, pleonastic** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1b.

συμπαραπολαύω [σύν, παραπολαύω] **to experience together:** τῆς ὀργῆς τοῦ θεοῦ the wrath of God BAS. *Reg.br.* 164.

συμπαραπόλλυμαι [σύν, παραπόλλυμι] **to perish together** DEMOSTH. 19.175.

συμπαραπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [συμπαραπέμπω] **escort** *I*SCHWYZ. 369.25 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

συμπαρασκευάζω [σύν, παρασκευάζω] **to help prepare, furnish** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. AND. 1.132 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.14 DEMOSTH. 19.230, *al. etc.*; πλοῖα ships XEN. *An.* 5.1.10 | ▸ σ. τί τινι provide sthg. for s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.81 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* ISOCR. 5.101 (*f.l.*).

συμπαρασπείρω [σύν, παρασπείρω] **to disseminate,** *pass.* **to be disseminated:** τῇ ἱστορίᾳ in the course of history BAS. *Hex.* 6.2 (120D) (*pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συμπαρέσπαρται).

συμπαρασπίζω [σύν, παρασπίζω] **to aid in battle together** TZ. *Hist.* 5.227.

συμπαρασπονδέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρασπονδέω] **to violate a truce together** EUSTATH. 479.32.

συμπαραστᾰτέω, *contr.* [συμπαραστάτης] **to assist, help** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 387; ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 218 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 15 [GAL.] 19.172.

συμπαραστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [συμπαρίστημι] **helper, assistant** SOPH. *Ph.* 675 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 326 HIM. 10.17 • *Att.* ξυμ- SOPH. *l.c.*

συμπαρασῠρω [σύν, παρασύρω] **to introduce, insert** PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.76.6, *al.* (*aor.* -παρέσῡρα).

συμπαρατάσσομαι, *Att.* συμπαρατάττομαι [σύν, παρατάσσω] **to be arrayed for battle, enter into battle together** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.22 DEMOSTH. 216; ▸ τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 12.180 LYCURG. 144 = μετά τινος DEMOSTH. 18.229 (*v.l.*).

συμπαρατείνω [σύν, παρατείνω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to stretch alongside** ▸ τι τινί sthg. s.o. GAL. *U.P.* 16.10 (2.416.21) ‖ *fig.* **to make suitable** *or* **of the same shape** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.153c Ⓑ *intrans.* **to place oneself next to** PLOT. 3.7.13 SIMP. *in Cat.* 244.22 ‖ *fig.* **to extend to the same measure** ▸ τινι as sthg. GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be arranged alongside** GAL. 18(1).298 *etc.*

συμπαρατηρέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρατηρέω] **to take care at the same time** ▸ ὅπως that DEMOSTH. 16.10 ‖ **to watch carefully together** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 1.137 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be observed carefully together** ▸ *with dat.* SEXT. *P.* 2.100 *etc.*

συμπαρατήρησις -εως, ἡ [συμπαρατηρέω] **observation at the same time** SEXT. *S.* 8.154 GAL. 1.109, 127.

συμπαρατίθημι [σύν, παρατίθημι] *act.* **to place alongside** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 2.66.7 ‖ *mid.* **to deposit at the same time,** *of documents P*BGU 324.18 (II[CE]) *P*OXY. 1649.10 (III[CE]) (*pass.*).

συμπαρατρέφω [σύν, παρατρέφω] **to raise at the same time,** *of animals* XEN. *Oec.* 5.5.

συμπαρατρέχω [σύν, παρατρέχω] **to run alongside** ▸ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 5.3, *Arat.* 7.4.

συμπαρατροχάζω PLUT. *Sollert.* 970b, *see* συμπαρατρέχω.

συμπαρατυγχάνω [σύν, παρατυγχάνω] *astr.* **to happen to be present together,** *of planets* HEPH[1] 2.18.40, 43.

συμπαραφέρω [σύν, παραφέρω] *act.* **to carry together** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.22.5 | **to exemplify** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.27 ‖ *mid. and pass.* **to rush together** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.10 (*v.l.*) | **to follow the same course,** *of blood vessels* GAL. 2.391, 822 ‖ **to be carried together** PLUT. *Caes.* 34.2.

συμπαραφύομαι [σύν, παραφύω] **to grow together** GAL. *U.P.* 16.9 (2.411.24) THEM. *Or.* 4.80.4.

συμπαραχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, παραχωρέω] **to hold the same course** ▸ τινι as sthg. THPHR. *Vent.* 61 *etc.*

συμπαρεδρεύω [συμπάρεδρος] **to sit together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SCH. LUC. 77.1.1 ‖ *astr.* **to be situated together,** *of planets* NECHP. (VETT. 279.5).

1. συμπάρειμι [σύν, πάρειμι 1] **to be nearby, be present together** HP. *V.M.* 17 AND. 1.12 XEN. *Lac.* 2.2, 12.3 *etc.*; συμπαρήμην αὐτῷ I was near him VT *Prov.* 8.27 | *astr.* **to occupy a position together** VETT. 60.24, *al.* ‖ **to help, assist** ▸ τινι s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.1 PHILOD. *Piet.* 37.29; *of an advocate* DEMOSTH. 24.158 ‖ **to act as a representative** ▸ τινι of s.o. *P*RYL. 120.3 (II[CE]) *etc.*

2. συμπάρειμι [σύν, πάρειμι 2] **to march together, advance** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.28; ἐφ' ἵππου on horseback AESCHN. 2.111.

συμπαρεισάγω [σύν, παρεισάγω] **to introduce together:** *pass.* **to be introduced together** ▸ τινι with sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.1.87.

συμπαρεισέρχομαι [σύν, παρεισέρχομαι] **to go in together** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 28.

συμπαρεκτείνω [σύν, παρεκτείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch out side by side, apply** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. MAUR. 7.30 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 14 ‖ *intrans.* **to reach the same extent,** *of time* **last** ▸ τινι as long as sthg. ORIG. *Io.* 1.29.204 ❷ *mid.* **to enter into competition** ▸ τινι with s.o. L. *Sud. s.v.* τὴν κατὰ σαυτόν ❸ *pass.* **to extend together** ASCLEPIOD. 6.2 GAL. *U.P.* 9.7 (2.20.6), *al. etc.*

συμπαρεμπλέκω [σύν, παρεμπλέκω] **to insert at the same time** AN. *in Rh.* 243.28.

συμπαρεμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [συμπαρεμπλέκω] **insertion at the same time** AN. *in Rh.* 243.30.

συμπαρεμφαίνω [σύν, παρεμφαίνω] **to appear implicitly** CHRYSIP. 2.107.9 (*P*HERC. 307.10.25).

συμπαρενεκτέον [συμπαραφέρω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to carry together** THEM. *Or.* 22.64.29.

συμπαρενύλησις -εως, ἡ [σύν, παρά, ἔνυλος] **identification with material things** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 238b.

συμπαρέπομαι [σύν, παρέπομαι] **to follow closely, accompany** ▸ τινι s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.8, *Hip.* 11.12 | *fig.* HP. *Epid.* 5.89 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23, *Hier.* 8.5 *etc.*; ὅσοις σ. τις χάρις whatever is accompanied by a certain charm PLAT. *Leg.* 667b.

συμπαρέρχομαι [σύν, παρέρχομαι] **to pass by together** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 135 *etc.* | *trans.* **to leave also** ▸ τι sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.7.53.

συμπαρέχω [σύν, παρέχω] *act.* **to help in producing** *or* **causing** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.4.19, 7.6.30 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.43.

συμπαρήκω [σύν, παρήκω] **to accompany** ▸ τινι sthg. PLUT. *An. procr.* 1024c, 69.1032b.

συμπαρθενεύω [σύν, παρθενεύω] **to lie down with virgins** [PALL.] *HM* 22.6 *P*MED. 4969.11 (V-VI[CE]).

συμπάρθενος -ου, ἡ [σύν, παρθένος] **fellow virgin** AEL. *V.H.* 12.1.

συμπαριππεύω [σύν, παριππεύω] **to ride past together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. 63.2.3.

συμπαρίπταμαι [σύν, παρίπταμαι] **to fly together** ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *DDeor.* 20.6 *etc.*

συμπαρίστημι [σύν, παρίστημι] *impf. mid.* συμπαριστάμην ‖ *fut. mid.* συμπαραστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s].

συμπαρέστησα, *mid.* συμπαρεστησάμην | *aor*^{r}. συμπαρέστην || *pf.* συμπαρέστηκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* συμπαρειστήκεισαν CYR.[1] *CMat.* 201 || *aor. ptc. pass.* συμπαρασταθείς EPHR. 7.137.6 Phr. || *fut. pf.* συμπαρεστήξω ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 50.43 ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) **to produce** *or* **express together** AP.[7] *Synt.* 235.11, *al.* || **to place beside** ▸ τι sthg. THEM. *Or.* 7.149.21, 34.217.20 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*^{r}. συμπαρέστην *and pf. act.* -ηκα) **to stand beside** *or* **nearby, assist** ▸ τινι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1340; s.o. *P*SB 7452.6 (III^{CE}) VT *Ps.* 93.16; ἅπαντι δαίμων ἀνδρὶ συμπαρίσταται εὐθὺς γενομένῳ a spirit assists every man from birth MEN. *fr.* 500.1 • *Att.* ξυμπαρίστημι.

συμπαροδεύω [σύν, παροδεύω] **to go together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT.[1] (AET. 4.45).

συμπαροικέω, *contr.* [συμπάροικος] **to live near, cohabit** GEORGP. *Carm.* 2.32.

συμπάροικος -ον [σύν, πάροικος] **fellow tenant** EUP. 189.

συμπαροίχομαι [σύν, παροίχομαι] **to have crossed together** SEXT. *S.* 10.201, 202.

συμπαρολισθάνω [σύν, παρολισθάνω] **to slip by together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 699a.

συμπαρομαρτέω, *contr.* [σύν, παρομαρτέω] **to follow closely, accompany** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24 APP. 9b.78; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.7, *Symp.* 4.17 *etc.*

συμπαροξύνω [σύν, παροξύνω] *act.* **to provoke together** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Herod.* 859f *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 6.10 || *mid.* **to be exacerbated together** ▸ τινι with sthg., *of sobbing* GAL. 15.847.

συμπαρορμάω, *contr.* [σύν, παρορμάω] **to urge** *or* **excite together,** *of things and pers.* THPHR. *Vent.* 15 PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.15.5 NICOL.[1] 130.18 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1208a 16.

συμπαρουσία -ας, ἡ [συμπάρειμι] **closeness, contiguity** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 48.29 || *astr.* **simultaneous presence,** *of planets* NECHP. (VETT. 76.24) P. 1.

σύμπασμα -ατος, τό [συμπάσσω] **dust for sprinkling** SOR. 3.27.6, *al.* CAEL. *T.P.* 3.73.

σύμπας σύμπᾶσα σύμπᾶν [σύν, πᾶς]·**the whole, all** XEN. *An.* 7.8.26 PLAT. *Leg.* 630b, *al. etc.*; χρόνῳ σύμπαντι for all time PIND. *O.* 6.56; Ἀσία μὲν ἡ σύμπασα all of Asia SOPH. *fr.* 411.1; ἡ σ. (γῆ) all the land ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 204; ἔχεσθαι ὅτι ἐγγύτατα τῆς ξυμπάσης γνώμης to hold as closely as possible to the general scope THUC. 1.22.2 | *with collect. nouns* *I*IG 1^{2}.64.8 (V^{BCE}) SOPH. *Ph.* 1243 *etc.*; ὁ σ. στρατός the whole army HDT. 7.82 SOPH. *Ph.* 1257 *etc.*; ἡ ξύμπασα πόλις the city as a whole THUC. 3.62.4, *cf.* 2.60.2 = σύμπασα ἡ πόλις PLAT. *Rp.* 423d, *al.* | *arithm. subst.* ὁ σύμπας sum DIOPH. *Polyg.* 4 (p. 460.6), *al.* || *pl.* **all together, all** SOL. 11.6 AESCHL. *fr.* 350.3 ANTIPHO 6.44 PLAT. *Symp.* 197e *etc.*; υἱὰς Ἀχαιῶν σύμπαντας all the sons of the Achaeans IL. 1.241 | *with num.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.9 PLAT. *Prot.* 317c *etc.*; πέντ' ἦσαν οἱ ξύμπαντες they were five in all SOPH. *O.T.* 752; ξύμπαντες δὲ ἐγένοντο τετρακισχίλιοι καὶ μύριοι they were fourteen thousand in all THUC. 1.107.5 || *subst.* τὸ σύμπαν **the whole, the totality, the sum,** *opp. to* τὸ μέρος the part PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246c ARISTOT. *Top.* 135a 22; τὸ δὲ σύμπαν εἶπαι to give the short version HDT. 7.143.3 *cf.* THUC. 7.49.3 | *extens.* **the universe** ISOCR. 11.12 | *pl.* τὰ σύμπαντα everything VT *Ps.* 38.5, *al.* || *adv. neut.* τὸ σύμπαν **on the whole, in general** THUC. 4.63.2 ISOCR. 2.17 *etc.* | *arithm.* σύμπαντα in sum *P*OXY. 289.3 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | *pl.* σύμπαντα **in all respects:** ξύμπαντα δικαιότεροι altogether more just PLAT. *Leg.* 679e • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμπάσσω [σύν, πάσσω] **to sprinkle upon** PLUT. *Util.* 89d, 46.638e SOR. 3.32.4 *etc.*

συμπάσχω [σύν, πάσχω] **to endure** *or* **undergo equally** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Ch.* 169c THPHR. *Od.* 62 || **to suffer together** NT *1Cor.* 12.26; ▸ τινι from *or* with sthg. THPHR. *Sens.* 57 SOR. 3.20.1, *al.* GAL. 16.555, 18(1).25; τοῖς τῆς ψυχῆς παθήμασι τὸ σῶμα συμπάσχον the body being affected by the sufferings of the soul ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 805a 6 || **to be compassionate, sympathize** ANTIPH. 84 PLAT. *Rp.* 605d SOR. 1.4.3 || *metr.* **to be congruent** ARISTID.[2] 1.28.

συμπάτάγέω, *contr.* [σύν, παταγέω] **to clap,** *of the hands* SEXT. *S.* 6.20.

συμπάτάσσω [σύν, πατάσσω] **to strike together** EUR. *Suppl.* 699.

συμπάτέω, *contr.* [σύν, πατέω] *act.* **to tread on** CRATIN. 303.2 CLEAR.[1] 39 (*fig.*) BABR. 28.1 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be trampled** AESCHN. 3.164 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.5 POL. 1.34.7 VT *Dan.* (*Th.*) 8.13 (*fig.*) *etc.*

συμπατριώτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, πατριώτης] **fellow countryman** ARCHIP. 61 (ξυμ-).

συμπαύομαι [σύν, παύω] **to cease together** ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. *U.P.* 12.15 (2.224.21).

σύμπαχος -ον [σύν, παχύς] **dense** POLIORC. 224.6, 244.8.

συμπάχύνω [σύν, παχύνω] *act.* **to make thick together** HP. *Morb.* 4.52 || *mid.* **to fatten** DEM.[2] 158 | **to materialize together** ▸ τινι with sthg. MAX.[2] *Amb.* 196b.

συμπεδάω, *contr.* [σύν, πεδάω] *act.* **to put in shackles, bind together** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.33.24 ONASAN. 11.3 *etc.* | *fig.* **to make numb,** *of frost* XEN. *An.* 4.4.11 (*v.l.*) || *pass.* **to be bound together** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924f.

συμπέδιος -ον [σύν, πεδίον] **adjacent to a plain** (*vineyard*) *I*IG 12.2.74 *B* 6 (III^{BCE}).

συμπειθήνιος -ον [σύν, πειθήνιος] **obedient also** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.109.

συμπείθω [σύν, πείθω] *impf.* συνέπειθον, *mid. pass.* συνεπειθόμην || *fut.* συμπείσω, *mid.* συμπείσομαι HSCH. σ2669 || *aor*^{s}. συνέπεισα || *pf.* συμπέποιθα MEN. *Sic.* 260 *and* συμπέπεικα, *mid. pass.* συμπέπεισμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεπείσθην || *fut. pass.* συμπεισθήσομαι AESCHN. 3.71 ❶ *act.* **to persuade** PLAT. *Leg.* 720d; ▸ τινα s.o. LYCURG. 102 *etc.*; ▸ τι of sthg. DION. 6.49.4; τὰ μὲν συμπείθων, τὰ δὲ βιαζόμενος obtaining some things by persuasion, others by force XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24 AESCHN. 3.142 DEMOSTH. 18.147 | ▸ *with double acc.*: ταῦτα συμπείθεις με σύ; you advise me to do this? MEN. *Epit.* 1067 ❷ *pass.* **to be of the same opinion,** share ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1307b 15 || **to allow oneself to be persuaded** DEM.[3] 2.3 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 45; ▸ τι of sthg. AESCHN. 3.71 *I*SYLL^{3}. 364.95 (III^{BCE}); ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 38 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμπεπεισμένον **the agreed-upon sum** *P*PGU 1163.8 (I^{BCE}) || **to be convinced** ▸ τινι of sthg. PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.21.19 • *Att.* ξυμπείθω.

σύμπειρος -ον [σύν, πεῖρα] **experienced** ▸ τινι in sthg. PIND. *N.* 7.10.

συμπείρω [σύν, πείρω] *aor.* συνέπειρα QS 1.612 || *pf. mid. pass.* συμπέπαρμαι || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* συνεπάρην; **to pierce, transfix** PLUT. *Cam.* 41.5 QS *l.c.* | *pass. in pf. mid.* συμπεπαρμένος **exhausted, weakened,** *of the body* MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 100.

σύμπεισις -εως, ἡ [σύν, πείθω] **persuasion** MEN. *Epit.* 717.

συμπελτάζομαι [σύν, πελτάζω] **to be a peltast** ▸ τινι with s.o. SYN. *Opusc.* 1.13 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* συμπελτασθήσεται).

συμπέμπω [σύν, πέμπω] *impf.* συνέπεμπον, *later mid. pass.* συνεπεμπόμην || *fut.* συμπέμψω || *aor.* συνέπεμψα || *pf.* συμπέπομφα THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 7 || *aor. pass.* συνεπέμφθην ❶ *act.* **to send** *or* **dispatch together** *or* **at the same time** ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *I.* 5.63 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 493 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. HDT. 1.36.2, 5.80.2 THUC. 2.12.2 = μετά τινός τινα NT *2Cor.* 8.18; τοῖσι παισὶ φύλακον Ἑρμότιμον Hermotimos as guardian with the sons HDT. 8.104 *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 620d || **to accompany,** *of a procession* IS. 6.50 LYS. 13.80; τὴν Πυθαΐδα of Delphi *I*SYLL^{3}. 697 *B* (II^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be sent together** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.21 • *Att.* ξυμπέμπω.

συμπένης -ητος [σύν, πένης] **companion in poverty** GREG. *Or.* 14.1.

συμπένθερος -ου, ὁ [σύν, πενθερός] **fellow father-in-law** SCH. OD. 4.22.

συμπενθέω, *contr.* [σύν, πενθέω] **to share in mourning** EUR. *H.F.* 1390 DEMOSTH. 60.33; ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 199 || **to lament** ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 8.87 LYCURG. 43.

συμπένομαι [σύν, πένομαι] **to be lacking together** ▸ τινός τινι in sthg. with s.o. PLAT. *Men.* 71b.

σύμπεντε [σύν, πέντε] *adv.* **in groups of five** HYP. *fr.* 134 (*v.l.*).

συμπεπαίνω [σύν, πεπαίνω] *act.* **to bring to maturity** RUF. *N.C.* 2.8 || *mid.* **to reach maturity** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.10, 7.59 RUF. (ORIB. 45.30.27).

συμπεπλεγμένως [συμπλέκω] *adv.* **in a complicated manner** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.489 || **in connection** ▸ τινι with sthg. HERMOG. *St.* 61.18.

συμπεπτικός -ή -όν [συμπέσσω] *medic.* **digestive** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.694, 764 || **melting together** ▸ τινος sthg. DIOSC.[2] 2.86.

συμπέπτω GAL. 12.101 DIOSC.[2] 1.54 (*v.l.*), *see* συμπέσσω.

συμπεραίνω [σύν, πέρας] *impf.* συνεπέραινον, *mid. pass.* συνεπεραινόμην || *fut.* συμπερανῶ, *mid.* συμπερανοῦμαι AL. *in S.E.* p. 189.20 || *aor.* συνεπέρανα, *mid.* συνεπερανάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συμπεπέρασμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεπεράνθην || *fut. pass.* συμπερανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to help to accomplish** *or* **realize** ISOCR. 4.171 EUR. *Med.* 887 (*v.l.*) || **to bring to a close, conclude definitively** EUR. *Med.* 341 GAL. 6.214 || **to close, lock,** *of doors* EUR. *Or.* 1551; *of houses* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401b 21 || **to wipe out:** λαοὺς πολλούς many peoples VT *Hab.* 2.10 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to extend equally as far** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 2 ❷ *mid.* **to help accomplish** *or* **realize** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.163 LUC. *Philops.* 9 || *log.* **to conclude by syllogism** ARISTOT. *APr.* 57b 20, *E.N.* 1094b 22 ❸ *pass.* **to be accomplished at the same time** PLAT. *Tim.* 39d || **to be entirely concluded** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.31 GAL. 6.15 || *log.* **to be concluded by syllogism** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 186a 24, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμπερανθέν the conclusion ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1146a 26 • *Att.* ξυμπεραίνω || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συμπεπέραται CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* (*PG* 77.488.43) *and* συμπεπέρανται EUSTR. *in E.N.* p. 281.7 | *inf.* συμπεπεράνθαι.

συμπεραιόω, *contr.* [σύν, πέρας] **to accomplish** *or* **conclude together** ▸ τι sthg. DEM.[2] 2 STOB. 4.44.74 || *pass.* **to be concluded together** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.235 NECHP. (VETT. 266.29) *etc.*

συμπεραίωσις -εως, ἡ [συμπεραιόω] **accomplishment** VETT. 130.12 *etc.*

συμπέρανσις -εως, ἡ [συμπεραίνω] **accomplishment** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 9.1.11.

συμπεραντέον [συμπεραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to conclude** GAL. *N.F.* 3.11 (*SM* 3.231.19).

συμπεραντικός -ή -όν [συμπεραίνω] **tending to a conclusion** AL. *in Top.* 563.6 ◆ *adv.* συμπεραντι-

κῶς in the form of a conclusion ARISTOT. *S.E.* 174b 11.

συμπέρασμα -ατος, τό [συμπεραίνω] accomplishment, end OC. 126.21 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.211 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.3, *al. etc.* || *log.* conclusion, *in a syllogism* ARISTOT. *APr.* 30a 5, *al.* STOIC. 2.78.16 (SEXT. *S.* 8.415) GAL. 15.550, 633 || *math.* conclusion PROCL. *in Eucl.* 75, *al.* [HERO] *Def.* 136.13.

συμπερασματικός -ή -όν [συμπέρασμα] concluding, *gramm.* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 511 SIMP. *in Phys.* 335.31; *philos., of a definition* ASP. 49.3 ◆ *adv.* συμπερασματικῶς in the form of a conclusion ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401a 3.

συμπερασμός -οῦ, ὁ ARTEMID. 3.58, *fl. for* συμπέρασμα.

συμπεραστικός -ή -όν [συμπεραίνω] syllogistic GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.24.

συμπερᾰτόω, *contr.* IO.[1] *in An.* 588.4, *see* συμπεραίνω.

συμπέρθω [σύν, πέρθω] to destroy together EUR. *Hel.* 106.

συμπεριᾰγής -ές [συμπεριάγνυμι] curved so as to coincide ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL. 63.27.

συμπεριάγνῡμαι [σύν, περιάγνυμι] to be curved all around, *of a gulf* SCH. DION.[9] 121.

συμπεριᾰ́γω [σύν, περιάγω] ❶ *act.* to lead around together XEN. *Oec.* 8.12 THEON[2] 151 | *intrans.* to go around together IO. *HRom.* 9.587E ❷ *mid.* to lead around with oneself XEN. *Hier.* 2.8 DCASS. 77.7.4 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be led around together, turn together XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 344a 12 ARR. *An.* 4.14.3.

συμπεριᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [συμπεριάγω] revolution in the same direction SIMP. *in Cael.* 500.19 IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 90.25.

συμπεριᾰγωγός -όν [συμπεριάγω] helping in conversion PLAT. *Rp.* 533d.

συμπεριαιρετέον [συμπεριαιρέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to remove THEON[1] 84.

συμπεριαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιαιρέω] *pass.* to be removed together ORIG. *fr.Lu.* 171.2.

συμπεριακολουθέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιακολουθέω] to follow closely, follow everywhere IO. *HRom.* 534.59.

συμπεριβάλλω [σύν, περιβάλλω] to wrap up together DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.20 GAL. 18(2).896.

συμπεριβομβέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιβομβέω] to buzz about together THEM. *Or.* 2.49.13 (*v.l.*), 19.339.8.

συμπεριγρᾰ́φω [σύν, περιγράφω] *act.* to circumscribe together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.14 PLOT. 6.5.11 || *mid.* to limit oneself, restrain oneself [PROC.] *Prov.* 5.20 || *pass.* to be distinguished, correspond ▸ τινι with sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.244, *al.*

συμπεριδῑνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, περιδινέω] *pass.* to be turned together TIM.[2] 213.27 ACH.[1] 39.

συμπεριδονέομαι, *contr.* CASS. 60, *see* συμπεριδῑνέομαι.

συμπεριειλέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιειλέω] to wrap up together ORIB. 49.28.10.

συμπερίειμι [σύν, περίειμι] *impf.* συμπεριήειν; to go ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 10.4 THEM. *Or.* 25.114.19 | ▸ τι around sthg. AEN. 38.2.

συμπεριελαύνω [σύν, περιελαύνω] to drive together *P*TEBT. 729.7 (II[BCE]).

συμπεριέλκω [σύν, περιέλκω] to drag about together, *pass. P*PSI 495.16 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Plac.* 890b.

συμπεριενεκτέον [συμπεριφέρω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to accommodate oneself ▸ τινι to s.o. STOB. 4.25.42.

συμπεριέρχομαι [σύν, περιέρχομαι] to go around together ▸ τι sthg. APP. 17.81 (*codd.*); ▸ τινι with sthg. CLEOM. 1.11.

συμπεριέχω [σύν, περιέχω] to include, comprise ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.49.5 || *mid.* to encompass together DION. 3.43.1.

συμπεριζώννῡμαι [σύν, περιζώννυμι] to gird oneself ▸ τι with sthg. ATH. 12.551d.

συμπεριθέω [σύν, περιθέω] to run about together LUC. *Merc.* 24; ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 16.69 || to revolve together MAUR. 7.47.1 IUL. 11.150b.

συμπερίίπτᾰμαι [σύν, περιίπταμαι] to fly around together ▸ *with sthg.* ZOS.[2] 1.57.

συμπεριίστᾰμαι [σύν, περιίστημι] to close in, draw together THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.2.

συμπερικῑνέω, *contr.* [σύν, περί, κινέω] to move around together CASS. 27.

συμπερικλείω [σύν, περικλείω] to include together SCH. LUC. 37.17 TZ. *Hist.* 6.393.

συμπερικομίζω [σύν, περικομίζω] to transport around together *I*IG 11.2.165.6 (III[BCE]).

συμπεριλαμβάνω [σύν, περιλαμβάνω] *impf.* συμπεριελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* συμπεριελαμβανόμην IO.[1] *in An.* 473.5 || *fut. mid.* συμπεριλήψομαι || *aor*[t]. συμπεριέλαβον, *ptc. mid.* συμπεριλαβόμενος || *pf.* συμπεριείληφα, *mid. pass.* συμπεριείλημαι || *ppf.* συμπεριειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* συμπεριειλήμμην STRAB. 8.6.21 || *aor. pass.* συμπεριελήφθην || *fut. pass.* συμπεριληφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to encircle, enclose ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Fist.* 4 PLAT. *Tim.* 74d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549a 33 *etc.* || to embrace, *of pers.* NT *Acts* 20.10 || *fig.* to embrace, include, comprise PLAT. *Tim.* 58a POL. 8.11.4 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to take part together ▸ τινος in sthg. LUC. *Dom.* 4 (*codd.*) | to wrap up ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. VT *Ezek.* 5.3 ❸ *pass.* to be surrounded *or* enclosed PLAT. *Tim.* 83d || *fig.* to be comprised *or* included ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.77 EPIC. 30.29 *etc.* • *fut. mid.* 2. *sg.* συμπεριλήμψῃ VT *Ezek.* 5.3 || *Att. aor. inf.* ξυμπεριλαβεῖν HP. *Fist.* 4 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ξυμπεριληφθείς GAL. 8.6.52.

συμπεριληπτέον [συμπεριλαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to include THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.1.

συμπεριληπτικός -ή -όν [συμπεριλαμβάνω] including, comprising EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.56.8.

συμπερινοέω, *contr.* [σύν, περινοέω] to reflect carefully ▸ τι on sthg. MAUR. 8.36.1.

συμπερινοστέω, *contr.* [σύν, περινοστέω] to go around together ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. LUC. *Tox.* 56 PAUS. 5.14.10 CLEOM. 1.11 THEM. *Or.* 11.221.6 *etc.*

συμπεριοδεύω [σύν, περιοδεύω] *act.* to go about ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 26 | to travel together *P*PSI 502.15 (III[BCE]) || *fig. pass.* to be described together ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 17.1.1, 2.1.

συμπεριπᾰτέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιπατέω] to walk together MEN. *Mis.* 296 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 24 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 314e MEN. *fr.* 114.1.

συμπεριπέτομαι [σύν, περιπέτομαι] to fly about together THEM. *Or.* 19.339.9.

συμπεριπίπτω [σύν, περιπίπτω] to fall about together STOB. 4.31.45.

συμπεριπλᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, περιπλανάομαι] *pass.* to wander about together PHIL.[2] *Op.* 70 (*v.l.*).

συμπεριπλέκω [σύν, περιπλέκω] to embrace: *pass.* συμπεριπλακῶμεν ἐν ἀγάπαις let us unite in love VT (Aq., Th.) *Prov.* 7.18 || to be connected EUS.[1] *D.E.* 7.1.70 *etc.*

συμπεριπλέω [σύν, περιπλέω] to sail about together ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 17.401 [HDT.] 8.

συμπεριπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, περιπλέκω] interconnection LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 55 (*fig.*).

συμπεριποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιποιέω] to help to attain ▸ τινί τι s.o. sthg. POL. 3.49.9 DIOD. 11.81.2.

συμπεριπολέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιπολέω] *act.* to rotate together ▸ τινι with sthg. PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.22 *CCA* 1.136 | to accompany PLUT. *QConv.* 745e *etc.* || *pass.* to be accompanied PHIL.[2] *Op.* 70.

συμπεριπόλησις -εως, ἡ [συμπεριπολέω] simultaneous rotation PROCL. *in Alc.* 138 HERM.[2] 92 DAMASC. *Pr.* 370.

συμπερίπολος -ου, ὁ [σύν, περίπολος] fellow περίπολος, *patrol guard I*PHIL. 71.92 THEM. *Or.* 13.237.7, 34.216.14.

συμπερισπάω, *contr.* [σύν, περισπάω] *gramm.* to write with a circumflex accent on the final syllable also AP.[7] *Adv.* 170.10, *Synt.* 335.18 (*pass.*) L. *E.M.* 171.39 (*pass.*).

συμπερισπωμένως [συμπερισπάω] *adv.* also accented with a circumflex on the final syllable AP.[7] *Adv.* 175.23.

συμπεριστέλλω [σύν, περιστέλλω] to help conceal ▸ τι sthg. POL. 10.22.9 | *pass.* AN. *Seg.* 239.3.

συμπεριστρέφομαι [σύν, περιστρέφω] to revolve together ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 10 GEM. 5.62 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 927c *etc.*

συμπεριτειχίζω [σύν, περιτειχίζω] to surround with fortifications together PLUT. *Tim.* 9.3.

συμπεριτίθημι [σύν, περιτίθημι] *act.* to surround NECHP. (VETT. 278.10) (*dub.*) || *pass.* to help surround ▸ τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Nic.* 5.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.57.

συμπεριτορνέω, *contr.* [σύν, περιτορνεύω] to rotate, cause to pass ▸ τινι in *or* toward sthg. [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1053) (*pass.*).

συμπεριτρέπω [σύν, περιτρέπω] *act.* to overthrow together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. SEXT. *P.* 2.188 || *pass.* to be overthrown together ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. SEXT. *P.* 2.193 DIOSC.[2] 4.190.

συμπεριτρέχω [σύν, περιτρέχω] to run around together LUC. *Demosth.* 37 *CCA* 11(2).178.

συμπεριτρῑ́βομαι [σύν, περιτρίβω] *medic.* to be rubbed together GAL. 13.1041.

συμπεριτυγχάνω [σύν, περιτυγχάνω] to encounter at the same time ▸ τινι s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.8.22 (*v.l.*).

συμπεριφαντάζομαι [σύν, περιφαντάζομαι] to form an image ▸ τι of sthg. MAUR. 10.38.2.

συμπεριφερής -ές [συμπεριφέρω] circular OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 226.20.

συμπεριφέρω [σύν, περιφέρω] ❶ *act.* carry around *or* turn together PLAT. *Rp.* 404c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548a 19 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.2; σ. τὴν ὄψιν to turn one's eyes THPHR. *Vert.* 7 ❷ *mid. pass.* Ⓐ to rotate together EPIC. 3.114; ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 4.164, 190 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. περιφοράν to revolve in orbit PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248a Ⓑ *fig.* to accommodate oneself, give in ▸ τινι to sthg. *P*ENTEUX. 45.6 (III[BCE]) *I*SYLL[3]. 707.10 (II[BCE]) PHILOD. *Piet.* 27.16 *etc.*; τοῖς καιροῖς to circumstances AESCHN. 2.164 = τοῖς πράγμασιν PLUT. *Tranq.* 468e | to show indulgence ▸ τινι to s.o. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 367.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || to have relations, spend time, live together ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 2.17.12, *al.* DIOD. 17.77.3 *etc.* | to live together in harmony ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Sir.* 25.1 | *of things* to have familiarity ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 3.10.2, 10.23.9; σ. τοῖς πολιτικοῖς πράγμασιν to be conversant in political affairs PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.49; ἀγνοίᾳ τινὸς σ. to be ignorant of sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 19.147.

συμπεριφθείρομαι [σύν, περιφθείρομαι] to go around to one's own ruin ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Pseudol.* 18 ATH. 7.289c.

συμπεριφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [συμπεριφέρω] relation, association PHILOD. *Hom.* 18.7, *al.* DIOD. 3.64.4

CCA 8(4).178 | **retinue, court** POL. 5.26.15 || **compliance, docility** *P*UPZ 110.44 (II^{BCE}) POL. 1.72.2, 23.2.10 PLUT. *Sanit.* 124b *etc.*

συμπεριφορητός -ή -όν [συμπεριφέρω] **accommodating** AP.^{9} *s.v.* συμφερτή.

συμπεριφορικῶς [συμπεριφέρω] *adv.* **politely** MAX.^{2} *epist.* 7, *al.*

συμπεριφράσσω [σύν, περιφράσσω] **to fence around** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811a 8 (*v.l.*).

συμπεριψηφίζομαι [σύν, περί, ψηφίζω] *pass.* **to be patient** THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* 2.28.5.

συμπερονάω, *contr.* [σύν, περονάω] **to pin together,** *pass.* PLUT. *Cr.* 25.6 THEM. *Or.* 21.32.8 *etc.*

συμπέσσω, *Att.* συμπέττω [σύν, πέσσω] ❶ *act.* **to cook together** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 381a 20, *H.A.* 625a 6 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.7 || **to melt together** DIOSC.^{2} 2.86 GAL. 6.247, *al.* || *extens.* **to hatch,** *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 7 || **to aid digestion** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.6, *Od.* 49 ❷ *pass.* **to be digested, pass through the digestive system** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379b 23, *H.A.* 590a 21 || **to be hatched,** *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 17.

συμπετάννῡμι [σύν, πετάννυμι] **to spread out together** AEN. 37.9.

συμπέτομαι [σύν, πέτομαι] **to fly together** LUC. *Musc.* 6 AEL. *N.A.* 2.48 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.3.

συμπεφορημένως [συμφορέω] *adv.* **eclectically** THPHR. *fr.* 41.

σύμπεψις -εως, ἡ [συμπέσσω] **concoction** GAL. 17(2).712, 18(2).273 AL.^{6} 4.1 (2.129.5).

συμπηγία -ας, ἡ HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.4.39, *al.*) GAL. 8.849, *see* συμπαγία.

σύμπηγμα -ατος, τό [συμπήγνυμι] *archit.* **structure, framing** APOLLOD.^{3} 166.6 ARISTOPH.^{2} 16.2.

συμπήγνῡμι [σύν, πήγνυμι] *impf.* συνεπήγνυον DIOD. 20.16.2, *al.*, *mid.* συνεπηγνύμην APP. 6.352, *al.* || *fut.* συμπήξω, *later mid.* συμπήξομαι EUSTATH. 1389.35, *al.* || *aor.* συνέπηξα, *mid.* συνεπηξάμην || *pf.* συμπέπηγα *and ptc.* συμπεπηχώς VETT. 239.20, *al.*, *mid. pass.* συμπέπηγμαι || *ppf.* συνεπεπήγειν || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ξυνεπάγην, *rar. later* συνεπήχθην ❶ *act.* (*except pf.* συμπέπηγα, *see below* 3) **to join together, link together, construct** PIND. *N.* 5.29 EUR. *Suppl.* 938 THEOCR. 8.23 *etc.*; στέγασμα a shelter PLAT. *Tim.* 73d; ▸ τί ἔκ τινος sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Col.* 1118e || **to cause to coagulate** *or* **curdle,** *of milk* IL. 5.902 || **to make solid, harden** PLAT. *Tim.* 85d ❷ *mid.* **to construct for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. Criti. B 2.11 FdV LUC. *DDeor.* 24.3, 49.53 APP. 12.120 ❸ *pass. and pf. act.* συμπέπηγα **to be constituted** *or* **compounded** ANAXAG. *B* 4 HP. *V.M.* 20 PLAT. *Tim.* 46b *etc.* || **to solidify** HP. *Aër.* 9 PLAT. *Tim.* 59e, *al. etc.* • *Att.* ξυμπήγνυμι | *aor*^{t}. *ptc. pass.* ξυμπᾰγείς -εῖσα -έν || *Dor. aor.* συνέπαξα.

συμπηγνύω ARISTOT. *Resp.* 472a 34 EPIC. 29.26, *see* συμπήγνῡμι.

σύμπηκτος -ον [συμπήγνυμι] **constructed, built** ▸ ἔκ τινος of sthg. HDT. 4.190 || **curdled,** *of milk* PHILOX.^{1} b.37.

συμπηλόω, *contr.* [σύν, πηλόω] **to close up with clay** ZOS.^{1} 226B.

συμπῆξ -ῆγος THEOGNOST. *Can.* 40, *see* σύμπηκτος.

σύμπηξις -εως, ἡ [συμπήγνυμι] **connection, construction** PLUT. *Mult.* 95b, *Def. orac.* 433d HDN.^{1} 4.2.6 ARISTE.^{1} 155 *etc.* || **condensation, coagulation** HP. *Aër.* 19 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 35.

συμπήσσω STRAB. 7.3.18 (*pass.*) *etc.*, *see* συμπήγνυμι.

συμπιάζομαι *Dor.*, *see* συμπιέζω.

συμπῐέζω [σύν, πιέζω] *impf. mid.* συνεπιεζόμην DCASS. 36.49.5 (*pass.*) || *aor. ptc. act.* συμπιέσας, *inf. mid.* συμπιέσασθαι EUSTATH. *Dion.*^{9} *prooem.* p. 208.26 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συμπεπιεσμένος || *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* συμπιεχθῶσιν HP. *LocHom.* 9 | *ptc.* συμπιεσθείς ❶ *act.* **to press** *or* **push together, squeeze** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929b 39 EPHIP. 6.3 *etc.*; συμπιέσας τὰς τρίχας grasping his hair PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b; σ. τι ταῖς χερσί to squeeze sthg. with the hands PLAT. *Soph.* 247c; σ. χείλεσι χείλεα to press lips to lips ARG. (AP 5.128.2) ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed** *or* **squeezed** HP. *l.c.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.7 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 904a 21 *etc.* || **to make thin** HP. *Epid.* 7.68 • *Att.* ξυμπιέζειν ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.3 || *aor. inf. pass.* συμπιασθῆναι HP. *Epid. l.c.* (*not from* συμπιαίνω).

συμπίεσις -εως, ἡ [συμπιέζω] **compression** PLAT. *Crat.* 427a GAL. 17(1).434.

συμπίεσμα -ματος, τό [συμπιέζω] **grasp** EUSTATH. 1162.26.

συμπῐεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμπιέζω] **compression** SEXT. *S.* 9.82.

συμπῐλέω, *contr.* [σύν, πιλέω] ❶ *act.* **to compress** PLAT. *Tim.* 45b ❷ *pass.* **to be compressed** PLAT. *Pol.* 281a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 216a 31 *etc.*; *of a hairstyle* PLAT. *Tim.* 76c LUC. *Tox.* 30; πορφύρα ἄκρατος συμπεπιλημένη pure concentrated purple PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.6; συμπεπιλημέναι ἀναπνοαί condensed vapors DCASS. 66.21.4 | *medic.* **to be obstructed,** *of the intestines* HP. *LocHom.* 10, *Morb.* 3.14.

συμπῐλησις -εως, ἡ [συμπιλέω] **compression** POLL. 7.171 *etc.*

συμπῐλόω, *contr.* SCH. OD. 21.122 DIOSC.^{2} 1.7 (*pass.*), *see* συμπιλέω.

συμπῐλωτικός -ή -όν [συμπιλόω] **capable of compression** TIM.^{2} 219.18.

συμπῐ́νω [σύν, πίνω] *fut. mid.* 2. *pl.* συμπίεσθε PLAT. *Symp.* 213a *and* συμπιεῖσθε ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.37 || *aor*^{t}. συνέπιον || *pf.* συμπέπωκα || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* συμποθέν HSCH.; *act.* **to drink together** PHERECR. 162.8 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.28 AESCHN. 2.52 PLAT. *Symp.* 213a *etc.*; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. HDT. 2.121. δ4 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 277 = τινι NT *Acts* 10.41; σ. ἀλλήλοις εἰς μέθην to get drunk together PLAT. *Min.* 320a | *fig.* **to absorb, get soaked** DIOSC.^{2} 1.25 *etc.* || *pf. ptc. pass.* συμπεπομένον absorbed PHIL. 61.40 • *Att.* ξυμπίνω || *Aeol. imper.* σύμπωθι ALC. 401b.

συμπῐπίσκω [συμπίνω] **to give to drink together** *I*SCHWYZ. 323 *D* 48 (IV^{BCE}).

συμπιπράσκω [σύν, πιπράσκω] *impf. mid.* συνεπιπρασκόμην IOS. *A.I.* 12.176 (*pass.*) || *pf.* συμπέπρᾶκα *in pap., ptc. mid. pass.* συμπεπραμένος APP. 16.4.24 || *aor. pass.* συνεπράθην; **to sell together** *P*GEN. 23.8 (I^{CE}) || *pass.* IOS. *l.c.* APP. 16.98.

συμπίπρημι [σύν, πίμπρημι] **to burn together** ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 6.281; ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. 17.3.14 || *pass.* PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 133 (*aor. ptc. pass.* συμπρησθείς).

συμπίπτω [σύν, πίπτω] *impf.* συνέπιπτον || *fut.* συμπεσοῦμαι || *aor*^{t} συνέπεσον || *pf.* συμπέπτωκα *ppf.* συνεπεπτώκειν A **to fall together, collapse,** *of buildings* EURIP. *H.F.* 905 XEN. *An.* 5.2.24 *etc.*; πόλις ὑπὸ σεισμοῦ πεπτωκυῖα city demolished by an earthquake THUC. 8.41.2 || **to waste away, faint, fade,** *of the body and anat. parts* HP. *Off.* 13 PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a21, *al.* GAL. 18(2).29 *etc.* || *fig.* **to faint, lose heart:** συμπέπτωκα τῇ καρδίᾳ ἀπὸ τῆς μερίμνης my heart has fainted from concern VT *1Macc.* 6.10; συνέπεσεν τῷ προσώπῳ his face fell VT *Gen.* 4.5 = τὸ πρόσωπον... συνέπεσεν VT *Reg.* 1.1.18 | *of plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.4.4 B **to clash together, collide,** *of pers. and things* IL. 7.256, 21.387 OD. 5.295 HDT. 1.214.2, 5.112.1 PIND. *I.* 3.69 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 467 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 POL. 3.51.5; ξυμπεσούσης νηῒ νεώς as ship clashed against ship THUC. 7.63.1; εἰς ἀγῶνά τινι to battle with s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 20 = εἰς μάχην τινί DIOD. 3.35.3; ▸ πρός τι *or* τινα against sthg. *or* s.o. THUC. 2.84.2 PLUT. *Pomp.* 70.2; ἐπ' ἀλλήλων one against the other PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a || **to converge, meet,** *of lines* ARISTOT. *APo.* 77b 23 EUCL. *D.* 1.23 ARCHIM. *Spir.* 20, *al.* POL. 2.14.5; *of nerves* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 15; ▸ τινι with sthg., *of rivers* PLUT. *Sul.* 16.12 || **to contract, constrict,** *of the nostrils* XEN. *Hip.* 1.10; *of the heart* RUF. *Sph.* 3.6 || **to coincide:** εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. to meet at the same point, *i.e.* join together PLAT. *Rp.* 473d, *Theaet.* 160d *etc.* | *of celestial bodies* VETT. 168.10 (*dub. read.*) || **to match, agree** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT. 6.18, 7.151; σ. τινὶ ἐς ταὐτὸν λόγον to concur in an opinion with s.o. EUR. *Tr.* 1036 *of pers.* **to meet, assemble** VT *Reg.* 2.5.18, *al.* || **to have sexual relations** ▸ εἴς τινα with s.o. TEST. *Iud.* 13.7 | *fig.* **to beat down, come to pass, affect** ▸ τινι upon *or* to s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 337 HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 6 PLAT. *Tim.* 82c *etc.*; ἐὰν δέ ποτέ σοι συπέσῃ καιρός if you should have the opportunity ISOCR. 1.32; ἀσθένειά τις αὐτῷ συνέπεσεν he happened to be sick PLAT. *Tim.* 17a; ἡμῖν συνέπεσε πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς σφόδρα φιλία a tight bond of friendship has been created among us PLAT. *Leg.* 698c σ. ἔς τινα to fall down on s.o. HDT. 7.137.2 ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: συνεπεπτώκεε ἔρις ἐοῦσα it happened that a quarrel arose HDT. 1.82.1; καὶ τόδε ἕτερον συνέπεσε γενόμενον another thing happened too HDT. 9.101.1; ἐὰν ἴσοι συμπέσωσιν (*sc.* ὄντες) if they turn out equivalent ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318a 39 ▸ *with inf.*: καὶ τόδε ἄλλο σφι ὧδε συμπέπτωκε γίνεσθαι and this is another of their characteristics HDT. 1.139 ▸ *impers. impf.* συνέπιπτε it happened *and aor.* συνέπεσε it came to pass *with* ὥστε *or with inf.* 8.15.1, 5.35.2 THUC. 4.68.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 588a 1 *etc.*; ξυνέπεσεν ἐς τοῦτο ἀνάγκης ὥστε it became unavoidable that THUC. 1.49.7; ὅταν ἀτυχεῖν σοι συμπέσῃ τι when a misfortune befell you PHILIPP. 18.1 | ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου *or* διὰ τύχην *or* ἀπὸ τύχης σ. to happen by chance ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385b 2, *al.* ▸ *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμπίπτον **the state of affairs, the event** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.16 = τὸ συμπεσόν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 32; ▸ *ptc. subst. pl.* τὰ συμπίπτοντα the circumstances EUR. *fr.* 572 ISOCR. 2.35 || **to come about** *or* **take place concurrently** ▸ *abs.* PHILEM. 102.4 HDT. 9.100.2 LYS. 19.24 *of pers.* **to run into, encounter** ▸ τινι in sthg. HDT. 3.52.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 113; κακοῖς τοιοῖσδε in such misfortunes SOPH. *Ai.* 429 *Att.* ξυμπίπτω *impf. iter.* συμπίπτεσκον EMPED. *B* 59.2 *Ion. ppf.* συνεπεπτώκεε HDT. 1.82.

συμπιστεύω [σύν, πιστός] **to believe together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.533.

συμπιστόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, πιστός] **to confirm** ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.271.

συμπίτνω [*see* συμπίπτω] **to collide** *or* **crash together,** *of waves* AESCHL. *Pr.* 432 || **to come together, meet** AESCHL. *Ch.* 299; ▸ τινι (with) sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 846, 1029; σ. τινὶ ἐς ταὐτόν to meet s.o. at the same place EUR. *Hec.* 966 • *poet. for* συμπίπτω.

συμπλᾰνάομαι, *contr.* [σύμπλανος] **to wander together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 3.21.10 (*fig.*) DIOD. 3.59.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 29.2 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 56.

σύμπλᾰνος -ον [σύν, πλάνος] **wandering together** MELEAG. (AP 5.165.2, 191.2) ARG. (AP 6.248.8).

συμπλάσσω, *Att.* συμπλάττω [σύν, πλάσσω] *impf.*

συνέπλαττον, *mid. pass.* συνεπλαττόμην || *fut. mid.* συμπλάσομαι LGN. *Rh.* p. 576.7 || *aor.* συνέπλασα, *mid.* συνεπλασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συμπέπλασμαι || *periphr. ppf. act.* ἦν συμπεπλακώς ARISTID.[1] 2.397, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεπέπλαστο LUC. *DMer.* 13.6 || *aor. pass.* συνεπλάσθην || *fut. pass.* συμπλασθήσομαι; *act.* **to mold together, shape** HES. *Th.* 571 HERMIP. 42.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 34, *G.A.* 761a 7 *etc.* | *fig.* PLAT. *Ch.* 175d DEMOSTH. 36.16 AESCHN. 3.77 || *pass.* **to be molded** *or* **shaped together** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 869 DIOC.[1] 140; *of sculpted portraits* DCASS. 50.5.3 • *Att. also* ξυμπλάσσω.

συμπλαστεύω [συμπλάσσω] **to mold** *or* **construct together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. *P*PSI 171.19 (II[BCE]).

συμπλᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [σύν, πλαταγέω] **to clap**: χερσί with the hands IL. 23.102; χεῖρας the hands *I*AM 17.272 (II[CE]) TZ. *Hist.* 9.624 | *intrans.* SEXT. *S.* 6.20 || **to resound together** ▸ τινι with sthg. NONN. *D.* 43.202.

συμπλατύνω [σύν, πλατύνω] **to extend in proportion** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. BAS.[1] *Or.* 5.2, *al. etc.*

συμπλέγδην [συμπλέκω] *adv.* **by intertwining together** NONN. *D.* 10.158.

σύμπλεγμα -ατος, τό [συμπλέκω] **complex**, *of sculpted figures I*OGIS 481.5 (II[CE]) | **synthesis**: σ. κοσμικόν cosmic synthesis, *of Christ* [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.272B.

συμπλείων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σύν, πλείων] *only pl.* **more** *or* **several together** *I*SYLL[3]. 56.31 (V[BCE]) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286b 36 *etc.*

συμπλεκής -ές [συμπλέκω] **entwined** NONN. *D.* 3.27, *al.* | **clasping**, *of the hand when breaking bread* NONN. *Ev.* 6.38.

συμπλεκτέον [συμπλέκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mix** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. SOR. 2.18.3.

συμπλεκτῐκός -ή -όν [συμπλέκω] **having to do with entwining** PLAT. *Pol.* 282d POLL. 7.207 || *gramm.* **copulative**, *of conjunc.* CHRYSIP. 2.68.19 (DIOG. 7.140) DION.[6] 642.24 AP.[7] *Adv.* 218.14, *al.* • *adv.* **συμπλεκτικῶς in the manner of a copula** AP.[7] *Synt.* 9.22.

σύμπλεκτος -ον [συμπλέκω] **entwined** VT *Exod.* 36.30; ▸ τινι with sthg. MELEAG. (AP 4.1.18).

συμπλέκω [σύν, πλέκω] *impf.* συνέπλεκον, *mid. pass.* συνεπλεκόμην || *fut.* συμπλέξω || *aor*[s]. συνέπλεξα, *rar. Byz. mid.* συνεπλεξάμην || *pf.* συμπέπλεκα IOS. *Ap.* 2.13, *mid. pass.* συμπέπλεγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεπεπλέγμην, *later* συμπεπλ- || *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνεπλάκην *and* συνεπλέκην | *later aor*[s]. συνεπλέχθην || *fut. pass.* συμπλακήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to plait together** PLAT. *Pol.* 309b; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Eum.* 6.9 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.9); τὼ χεῖρε ἐς τοὐπίσω ξυμπλέκοντες clasping their hands together behind THUC. 4.4.2 | ▸ τινι with sthg. THEOCR. 18.34 EUR. *I.A.* 292 (*dub.*) | *fig., of familial bonds* EUR. *fr.* 326.5; σ. τινὶ τὰς χεῖρας to become friends with s.o. POL. 2.45.2, 47.6 || **to mix**, *of ingredients* SOR. 2.8.1 GAL. 12.647 || *fig.* **to combine, connect, mix up**, *of ideas or words* PLAT. *Theaet.* 202b ARISTOT. *An.* 409b 11, *al.* DEMOSTH. 58.41 DION. *Rh.* 8.5 *etc.*; σ. τὰ ῥήματα τοῖς ὀνόμασι to combine verbs with nouns PLAT. *Soph.* 262d; μὴ σ. ἀλλήλαις τὰς πράξεις not to mix up events POL. 5.31.4 ❷ *mid.* **to couple, unite**: μετὰ πόρνης with a prostitute VT *Hos.* 4.14 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be plaited together** *or* **interwoven** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.5.4; ▸ ἔκ τινος out of sthg. DINAR. 1.18; ▸ πρός τι with sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 80c ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 28 = τινι DIOD. 16.42.3; λύγοισι σῶμα συμπεπλεγμένοι their bodies twisted with wicker EUR. *Cycl.* 225 | *fig.* ἐπειδὰν ὅμορος πόλεμος συμπλακῇ when war breaks out on their frontiers DEMOSTH. 2.21 | **to come up against, be entangled**, *of a ship* HDT. 8.84.1 POL. 1.23.6 | **to be mixed**, *of ingredients* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 189b 5 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.59) (*corr.*) | **to be crossed**, *of tracks* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.6 | **to be combined** *or* **compounded**, *of ideas* PLAT. *Rp.* 533c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 195b 15, *al.*; *pf. ptc.* συμπεπλεγμένος complex ARISTOT. *APr.* 49a 8, *al.* Ⓑ *of pers.* **to be closely intertwined** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.78.4; *of sexual intercourse* SOPH. *fr.* 618.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 191a, e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 3, 542a 16 || *in host. sense also fig.* **to come to blows, clash** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 704 EUR. *Bac.* 800 PLUT. *Per.* 11.1 *etc.*; τοῖς πολεμίοις with the enemy POL. 3.69.13; πρὸς τὴν οὐραγίαν with the rearguard POL. 4.11.7 | ▸ *abs.* συμπλακέντες διαγωνίζεσθαι to be engaged in hand-to-hand combat DEMOSTH. 9.51 *cf.* POL. 1.28.2 LUC. *Symp.* 44 || **to engage** *or* **be involved** POL. 18.8.3; ▸ τινι in sthg. *P*BGU 1011.3.7 (III[BCE]) PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.15.7, *Rh.* 1.11; λοιδορίαις in an exchange of insults PLAT. *Leg.* 935c • *Att.* ξυμπλέκω.

σύμπλεξις -εως, ἡ [συμπλέκω] **entwining, connection** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644a 4 || *medic.* **complexity** *of the pulse* GAL. 9.50.

σύμπλεος -α -ον [σύν, πλέος] **completely full** ▸ τινος of sthg. HP. *Flat.* 3.

σύμπλευρος -ον [σύν, πλευρά] **contiguous** *I*DIDYM. 26AB 1.1.15, *al. etc.*

συμπλέω [σύν, πλέω] *impf.* συνέπλεον || *fut.* συμπλεύσω, *mid.* συμπλεύσομαι *and* συμπλευσοῦμαι || *aor.* συνέπλευσα || *pf.* συμπέπλευκα || *ppf.* συνεπεπλεύκειν ARISTONIC. *Il.* 16.28; **to sail together** THUC. 1.27.1 ANTIPHO 5.20 PLAT. *Gorg.* 511e *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 1225 (*fig.*); ▸ μετά τινος with sthg. THUC. 6.44.1 • *Att.* ξυμπλέω.

σύμπλεως -α -ων XEN. *An.* 1.2.22, *Att. for* σύμπλεος.

Συμπληγάς -άδος [συμπλήσσω] *proper.* "crashing together", *ordin. pl.* (πέτραι) Συμπληγάδες **Symplegades**, *islands at the entrace to the Black Sea* EUR. *I.T.* 260, 355, *Med.* 1263, *al.*; *sg.* EUR. *Andr.* 794, *I.T.* 241 || *analog.* **collision, conflict** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 13 HIM. 65.1 • *Att.* Ξυμ-.

συμπλήγδην [συμπλήσσω] *adv.* **clapping the hands** THEOCR. 24.56.

συμπληθύνω [σύν, πληθύνω] ❶ *act.* **to increase** XEN. *Oec.* 18.2 | *gramm.* **to cause to take plural forms together**: τῷ ὀνόματι with the noun AP.[7] *Synt.* 54.17 ❷ *pass., gramm.* **to take plural forms** AP.[7] *Synt.* 205.1.

συμπληθύω [σύν, πληθύνω] **to augment** HDT. 4.48.4, 50.3 DCASS. 52.42.5, 56.2.1 *etc.*

συμπλημμελέω, *contr.* [σύν, πλημμελέω] **to sin together** VT (Aq., Sym., Th., V) *Hos.* 4.15.

συμπλημμυρέω, *contr.* [σύν, πλημμυρέω] **to abound** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.105C.

συμπλήξ -ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ ANTIM. (*SH* 64.3) *conject., see* Συμπληγάς.

σύμπληξις -εως, ἡ [συμπλήσσω] **crash, collision, impact** DEM.[2] 105, 207 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 390b (*v.l.*).

συμπλήρης -ες [σύν, πλήρης] **brimming** PLAT. *Epin.* 985b || **solid** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.10.

συμπληρόω, *contr.* [συμπλήρης] ❶ *act.* **to fill together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HDT. 8.1.1 | *usu.* **to fill up, fill to the brim** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 6.50.2 AN. *Hell.* 19.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 202e, *Leg.* 770b *etc.*; τὸν μεταξὺ τόπον the space in between ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 340a 18 || **to complete, perfect** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 336b 31 SOR. 1.4.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **to congest** (*the head*) SOR. 4.15.3 ❷ *mid.* **to fill up** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 35c, 36b AN. *Hell.* 7.4 || **to reach maturity**, *of plants* GAL. 16.492, *al.* ATH. 15.671a || **to fulfill** EPIC. 4.128 POLYSTR. *Phil.* p. 86 (*of a goal*) ❸ *pass.* **to be filled up** HP. *Fist.* 4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with *or* by sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 75a PHILOD. *D.* 1.2.10 = ἔκ τινος TIM.[2] 225.8 DIOD. 1.2.1 = ὑπό τινος ARCHIM. *Erat.* 3 || *fig.* **to be finished** POLYSTR. *Cat.* 32.10 *etc.* || *medic.* **to suffer from congestion** *I*IG 4[2]1.126.28 (II[CE]) AN. *Par.* 17.1 (*of the eyes*) GAL. 15.902.

συμπλήρωμα -ατος, τό [συμπληρόω] **fullness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901a 4 EPIC. 2.48 || **conclusion** CAP. 3.5.2.

συμπληρωματικός -ή -όν [συμπλήρωμα] **constituent** ▸ *with gen.* GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.124D *etc.* • *adv.* **συμπληρωματικῶς as a supplement** SCH. OD. 8.567 (AG *Par.* 3.457) EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 41.

συμπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [συμπληρόω] **act of filling up** STRAB. 3.5.7 || *medic.* **clogging** *of blood vessels* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 47.14.4) || *fig.* **maturity, culmination**: τῆς εὐδαιμονίας of happiness POL. 5.90.4; εἰς συμπλήρωσιν ἐτῶν ἑβδομήκοντα until the completion of seventy years VT *Chr.* 2.36.21, *al.* || *rhet.* **aggregation** AN. *Subl.* 12.2.

συμπληρωτικός -ή -όν [συμπληρόω] **completing, concluding** ▸ τινος sthg. EPIC. 4.131 *etc.*; εὐδαιμονίας happiness STOIC. 3.18.14 (SEXT. *S.* 11.30) || *medic.* **causing congestion** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.1.8) SOR. 2.50.2, 4.36.12 • *adv.* **συμπληρωτικῶς so as to complete, bringing to an end** DION.[21] *C.H.* 196B, *al.*

συμπλήσσω *Att.* -ττω [σύν, πλήσσω] *act. rhet.* **to knock together, clash** (*vowels in hiatus*), **employ hiatus** DEM.[2] 68, 69 || *pass.* **to be reduced** (*of life force*) MARCEL. 407.

συμπλοϊκός -ή -όν [συμπλέω] **sailing together** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 13.

συμπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [συμπλέκω] Ⓐ **intertwining, weaving, combination, connection** PLAT. *Pol.* 281a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303a 7 THPHR. *Sens.* 66 *etc.*; ἡ ἁπάντων πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. the interrelation of everything POL. 1.4.11 || *log. and gramm.* **combination**, *of letters and words* PLAT. *Soph.* 262c, *al.* DION. *Pomp.* 6.10 *etc.*; *of subj. and pred.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 16, *al. etc.* | **coordination** DION. *Dem.* 9.5 || *rhet.* **weaving together**, *of styles* DION. *Rh.* 8.8 | *name of a rhet. figure* AL.[1] *Fig.* 30 Ⓑ *of pers.* **embrace** PLAT. *Symp.* 191c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540b 21 *etc.* || *host.* **fight, fray** PLAT. *Leg.* 833a POL. 1.15.3 GAL. 15.126, 197 | *also of ships* POL. 1.27.12, *al. I*SYLL[3]. 567.11 (III[BCE]); *of cavalry* ONASAN. 10.6.

σύμπλοκος -ον [συμπλέκω] **interwoven, wrapped up** NONN. *D.* 12.339 P.[1] (AP 5.255.13, 289.5).

σύμπλοος -ον, *contr.* **σύμπλους** -πλουν [συμπλέω] **fellow sailor** HDT. 2.115.6, 3.41.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 556c EPHOR. 27 PLUT. *Symp.* 148a; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1207 ANTIPHO 5.21 *etc.* | *fig.* σ. πάθους companion in suffering SOPH. *Ant.* 541 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμπλουτέω, *contr.* [σύν, πλουτέω] **to be rich together** SOPHRON. *Or.* 4 (87.3308A).

συμπλώω *only aor*[r]. συνέπλων ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.635.6), *see* συμπλέω.

σύμπνευσις -εως, ἡ [συμπνέω] **divine inspiration** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.20 (*v.l.*), *see* σύμπνοια.

συμπνευσμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμπνέω] IOS. *A.I.* 17.334 HSCH., *see* σύμπνοια.

συμπνέω [σύν, πνέω] *impf.* συνέπνεον || *fut.* συμπνεύσω || *aor.* συνέπνευσα || *pf.* συμπέπνευκα; **to breathe together** ▸ τινι with sthg. *or* s.o. MAUR. 8.54.1 IUL.[2] (AP 7.595.3) || *fig.* **to be in harmony** *or* **in agreement** PLAT. *Leg.* 708d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 26 DEMOSTH. 18.168 PLUT. *Nu.* 26.15; ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 187 || **to cooperate, come to the aid of** ▸ *with dat.* ORIG.

Σ

Or. 11.3, *al. etc.* • *poet.* συμπνείω *in inscr.*

συμπνῑγής -ές [συμπνίγω] **suffocating** DIOD. 3.51.3.

συμπνῑ́γω [σύν, πνίγω] *impf.* συνέπνιγον, *mid. pass.* συνεπνιγόμην ‖ *aor.* συνέπνιξα, *mid.* συνεπνιξάμην CLEM. *Str.* 6.7.59.2 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συμπέπνιγμαι ‖ *aor*^{1}. *pass.* συνεπνίγην ❶ *act.* **to press, choke** ▸ *with acc.* NT *Luke* 8.42 (*of a crowd*), *Mar.* 4.7, *al.*; *fig.* σ. τὸν λόγον to choke the word NT *Matt.* 13.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be snuffed out** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.6; *fig., of hot coals* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 96a, c | **to be drowned** PORPH. *Chr.* 49.

σύμπνοια -ας, ἡ [συμπνέω] **act of breathing together** ARTEMID. 2.37 ‖ *fig.* **agreement, union** HP. *Alim.* 23 DIOG. 2.137 HDN.^{1} 7.6.3 *etc.*; ἡ τῶν οὐρανίων πρὸς τὰ ἐπίγεια σ. the harmony between heavenly things and those on earth CHRYSIP. 2.172.19 (DIOG. 7.140) ‖ *Christ.* **unique inspiration**, *of the Scriptures, through the Holy Spirit* DION.^{21}*E.H.* 3.3.5 (432B) • *Ion.* -ίη.

σύμπνοος -ον, *contr.* **σύμπνους** -πνουν [συμπνέω] **animated by the same spirit** GAL. *Nat.Fac.* 1.12 (3.122.8); *in Stoic philos.* CHRYSIP. 2.264.8 (PLUT. *Fat.* 574e) ‖ **in agreement, concordant** PLUT. *Fat.* 574e; ▸ τινι with sthg. CRINAG. (AP 6.227.6) AGATH. (AP 11.327.1) • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμποδηγετέω, *contr.* [σύν, ποδηγός] **to join in guiding** SOPH. *Ichn.* 163.

συμποδηγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ποδηγός] **to guide together** PLAT. *Pol.* 269c, 270a.

συμποδίζω [σύν, ποδίζω] *later impf. mid. pass.* συνεποδιζόμην ‖ *fut.* συμποδίσω SCH. LYC. 211 *and* συμποδιῶ VT *Zech.* 13.3 ‖ *aor.* συνεπόδισα ‖ *pf.* συμπεπόδικα IO.^{1} *in Meteor.* p. 116.35, *usu. mid. pass.* συμπεπόδισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεποδίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συμποδισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bind hand and foot** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1512 ‖ *generic.* **to bind, chain up**: τινὰ χεῖράς τε καὶ πόδας καὶ κεφαλήν s.o.'s hands, feet, and head PLAT. *Rp.* 615e | *fig., of numb limbs* XEN. *An.* 4.4.11; σ. τινὰ μέθῃ to bind s.o. with drunkenness PLAT. *Rp.* 488c ‖ *fig.* **to obstruct** ▸ σ. τινὰ ἵνα μή *and subj.* to prevent s.o. from MARCER. *Opusc.* 9.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be bound**: ἀμφοῖν ποδοῖν by the two feet LUC. *Ocyp.* 149 | *fig.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e, *al.* ‖ **to be tangled up in a net**, *of dogs* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.8 • *Att.* ξυμποδίζω ‖ *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ξυνεποδίζοντο PROC.^{1} *B.* 8.23.32 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ξυμποδίσας ARISTOPH. *l.c.* THEODORET.^{1} *Aff.* 11.18 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ξυμποδισθείς DCHR. 3.35.

συμποδισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμποδίζω] **tangle** AL. *in S.E.* 135.13.

συμποδιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συμποδίζω] **one who binds hand and foot** EPHR. 3.463D.

συμποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, ποιέω] *impf.* συνεποίουν, *mid.* συνεποιούμην HSCH. ε 1439 ‖ *aor.* συνεποίησα, *mid.* συνεποιησάμην IOS. *A.I.* 5.176 ‖ *pf. inf. act.* συμπεποιηκέναι SCH. EUR. *Vita* 2.6, *ptc. mid. pass.* συμπεποιημένος CYR.^{1} *Thess.* (*PG* 75.533.31); **to do together** ▸ τι sthg. AND. 1.62 IS. 8.16; ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*ENTEUX. 55.9 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *of works of art* **to compose** *or* **produce together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EUP. 89.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 596.3, *Th.* 158 | *mid.* **to compose** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 859b • *Att. aor.* ξυνεποίησα *v.l. in* EUP. 89.2 (SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1291).

συμποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [συμποιέω] **fellow creator**, *of the Father and the Holy Spirit* DID.^{1} *Trin.* 2.7 (86a).

συμποικίλλομαι [σύν, ποικίλλω] **to be multicolored** IOS. *A.I.* 3.162 ‖ **to vary together** ▸ τινι with sthg. Sch. Ptol.^{4} *Tetr.* 19.

συμποιμαίνω [σύν, ποιμαίνω] *act.* **to be a shepherd together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 1.286 | **to help to herd**, *of dogs* THEODORET.^{1} *Provid.* 5 ‖ *pass.* **to graze together** EUR. *Alc.* 579.

σύμποκος -ον *P*THEAD. 22.9, 23.11 (IV^{CE}), *see* ἔμποκος.

συμπολεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, πολεμέω] **to wage war together** THUC. 1.18.2, 8.46.5 AND. 3.24 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.28 *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ πρός τινα with s.o. against s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.4.2; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 422d | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τὸν πόλεμον to join in war DEMOSTH. 18.87 *etc.*

συμπολίζω [σύν, πολίζω] *act.* **to build up** ▸ τι an area IOS. *B.I.* 5.149 | **to cause to take part in building** ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 15.296 ‖ *pass.* **to be united into one city** DION. 1. 32.4, *al.* CORN. 20; Αἴγιον ἐξ ἑπτὰ δήμων συνεπολίσθη the city of Aigion was made up of seven villages STRAB. 8.3.2 | **to be rebuilt** IOS. *B.I.* 1.166.

συμπολιορκέω, *contr.* [σύν, πολιορκέω] **to besiege together** HDT. 1.161 DEMOSTH. 23.131 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 8.15.2 ‖ *pass.* **to be besieged together** THUC. 3.20.1, 68.2 POL. 2.7.8.

συμπολῑτεία -ας, ἡ [συμπολίτης] **confederation, league** POL. 2.41.12, *al.* DIOD. 29.18 ‖ **sharing of political life** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.18.

συμπολῑ́τευσις -εως, ἡ [συμπολιτεύω] **fellow citizenship** *I*IG 4^{2}1.59.12 (III^{BCE}).

συμπολιτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συμπολιτεύω] DIOG.^{5} 20.1.2, 5 (.-πολειτ- *inscr.*), *see* συμπολίτης.

συμπολῑτεύω [συμπολίτης] ❶ *act.* **to belong to the same polis, be a fellow citizen** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.12 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. THUC. 6.4.1, *al.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LYS. 9.21 EPIC. 5.38 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324a 15 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ συμπολιτευόμενοι fellow citizens ISOCR. 3.4, 12.9 *etc.* | ▸ τινι of s.o. DEMOSTH. *pref.* 21 PHILOD. *Piet.* 14.24 (p. 81) (*fig.*) = μετά τινος POL. 22.8.9 | *fig.* σύντροφα καὶ συμπεπολιτευμένα ἀδικήματα injustices which had become habitual and universal PLUT. *CMi.* 47.1 ‖ **to hold public office together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *I*IG 5.1.551.6 (III^{CE}) ‖ *Christ.* **to live together**, *of God and man in the Incarnation* EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 6.17.2 *etc.*

συμπολῑ́της -ου, ὁ [σύν, πολίτης] **fellow citizen** EUR. *Her.* 826 IOS. *A.I.* 19.175 *I*IG 14.1878 *etc.*; τῶν ἁγίων of the saints NT *Eph.* 2.19.

συμπολῑ́τις -ιδος, ἡ DIOD. 34/35.2.16 EUSTATH. 119.6, *fem. of* συμπολίτης.

συμπολλαπλᾰσιάζω [σύν, πολλαπλασιάζω] *math.* **to multiply at the same time** PAPP. *Syn.* 24.19 (*pass.*).

σύμπολλοι -αι -α [σύν, πολύς] **many together** PLAT. *Alc.*1. 114c, *al.*

συμπομπεύω [σύν, πομπή] **to go together in a procession** AESCHN. 1.43 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 3 POLYAEN. 1.23.2 *etc.*

συμπομπή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, πομπή] **joint procession** *I*OGIS 309.11 (II^{BCE}).

συμπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, πονέω] **to suffer** *or* **toil together** SOPH. *Ant.* 41 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 695 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883a 14 THPHR. *Sud.* 34; ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 276 SOPH. *El.* 986 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.55 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Or.* [1224] ‖ **to share**: κακοῖσι troubles EUR. *Or.* 683.

συμπονηρεύομαι [σύν, πονηρεύομαι] **to be wicked together** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 404 ISOCR. 15.224.

σύμπονος -ου, ὁ [σύν, πόνος] **assistant of a magistrate** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.236 (79.321A) *etc.*

συμπορεύομαι [σύν, πορεύω] **to proceed, go, travel together, accompany** THUC. 8.87.1 EUR. *I.T.* 1488 XEN. *An.* 1.3.5 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 9 *etc.*; ▸ τινι (with) s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249c PROCL. *Theol.* 50 ‖ **to assemble** POL. 6.16.4 *I*SYLL^{3}. 460.3 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *fig.* **to have relations** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.8.

συμπόρευσις -εως, ἡ [συμπορεύομαι] **companionship**, *on a journey* SOPHRON. *Or.* 4 (87.3305B).

συμπορθέω, *contr.* [σύν, πορθέω] *act.* **to sack together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Or.* 888 *I*BCH 21.559 (IV^{BCE}) ‖ *pass.* **to be sacked together** STRAB. 8.3.29.

συμπορίζω [σύν, πορίζω] *act.* **to help in providing** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 7.20.2; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. IUL. 2.125c ‖ *mid.* **to provide for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 7.20.3 ISOCR. 4.32 ‖ *pass.* **to be obtained together** PLUT. *Mar.* 40.1.

συμπορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμπορίζω] **help in provisioning** IOS. *B.I.* 2.584.

συμπορνεύω [σύν, πορνεύω] **to be dissolute together** HSCH. *etc.*

σύμπορος -ον [σύν, πόρος] **accompanying** PROCL. *in Alc.* 165.

συμπορπάω, *contr.* [σύν, πορπάω] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συμπεπορπημένος VT *Exod.* 36.13 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* συμπορπηθέν ARR. (L. *Sud.* θ 439); **to fasten together**: *only pass.* **to be fastened, fixed together** VT *Exod.* 36.13 *etc.*

συμπορσύνω [σύν, πορσύνω] **to prepare together, facilitate** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Art.* 16; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. AP. 4.549.

συμποσία -ας, ἡ **symposium** [συμπόσιον] ALC. 368.2 PIND. *P.* 4.294 VT *3Macc.* 5.15, *al.*, *see* συμπόσιον.

συμποσιάζω [συμποσία] **to drink together** HLD. 5.28 AEN.^{1} *Thphr.* 42.8 (*fut.* συμποσιάσω).

συμποσιαῖος -α -ον EUSTATH. 770.14, *see* συμποσιακός.

συμποσιακός -ή -όν [συμπόσιον] **convivial** PLUT. 46 (*title*), 629a, *al.* EUSTATH. 89.46.

συμποσιαρχέω, *contr.* [συμποσίαρχος] **to be symposiarch** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 12 PLUT. *QConv.* 620c (*corr.*).

συμποσιάρχης -ου, ὁ *I*SEG 7.151, *al.* (II^{BCE}), *see* -αρχος.

συμποσιαρχία [συμποσίαρχος] **role of symposiarch** PLUT. *QConv.* 620a *etc.*

συμποσίαρχος -ου, ὁ [συμπόσιον, ἄρχω] **symposiarch, master of a symposium** XEN. *An.* 6.1.30 ALEXIS 21.1 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 208b *etc.*

συμποσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συμπόσιον] **guest** STEPH.^{1}

συμποσιαστικός -όν [συμπόσιον] **belonging to the symposium** SCH. ARISTOPH. Tz. *Nub.* 1073.

συμπόσιον -ου, τό [συμπίνω] **symposium, feast** THGN. 298, 496 ALC. 70.3 PIND. *N.* 9.48, *al.* HDT. 2.78 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 363c, *al. etc.*; *title of dialogues of* PLAT., XEN., PLUT.; σ. οἴνου feast at which wine is drunk VT *Sir.* 31.31 | *analog.* **guests** VT *3Macc.* 5.36 PLUT. *Symp.* 157d, *QConv.* 704d; ἀνακλίναι πάντας συμπόσια συμπόσια to have everyone sit down in groups (*of feasters, for the distribution of loaves and fishes*) NT *Mark* 6.39 ‖ *extens.* **symposium hall** CALLIX. 2 LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 *etc.*

συμπόσιος -α -ον L. *E.M.* 139.49, *see* συμποτικός.

συμποσόω, *contr.* [σύν, ποσόω] **to compute** HEPH.^{1} 4.37.1 (*epith.*) *etc.*

συμπότης -ου, ὁ [συμπόσιον] **drinking companion, fellow guest** PIND. *O.* 1.61 HDT. 2.78, 173.1 EUR. *Alc.* 343 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1135 ANTIPHO 2.1.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 347d *etc.*

συμποτιγίνομαι *see* συμπροσγίγνομαι.

συμποτικός -ή -όν [συμπότης] **of a symposium** *or* **banqueters, convivial** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1142 PHILOD. *D.* 3 *fr.* 76.1, *Mus.* 82 *etc.*; νόμοι σ. rules of the symposium PLAT. *Leg.* 671c; σ. ἁρμονίαι musical modes for a feast PLAT. *Rp.* 398e ‖ *of pers.* **carouser** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1209 POL. 31.13.8 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆

adv. συμποτικῶς **convivially** POLL. 6.20.

σύμπους -ποδος [σύν, πούς] **with the feet together** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 896 HEROND. 3.96 STRAB. 15.1.42 *etc.*

συμπραγμᾰτεύομαι [συμπράσσω] **to transact** *or* **handle together**, *of business* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417a *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Lyc.* 5.7; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 21.6 | ▸ σ. μετά τινος περί τινος with s.o. sthg. *I*IG 2^2.844.17 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συμπράκτης -ου, ὁ [συμπράσσω] **one who acts together**: *in neg. sense* **accomplice**: ὁ σ. αὐτοῦ τῶν κακῶν his accomplice in evil deeds PALL. *L.* 19.3.

συμπρακτικός -ή -όν [συμπράσσω] **cooperating** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 51.

συμπρακτορεύω [σύν, πρακτορεύω] **to be assistant tax-collector** *P*LOND. 2.306.23 (II^{CE}).

σύμπρακτος -ον [συμπράσσω] *theol.* **cooperating**: τρία σύμπρακτα three cooperating elements, *of the parts of the Trinity* [CAES.] 1.3 (38.861).

συμπράκτρια -ας, ἡ *fem. of* συμπράκτωρ SCH. AP. 3.942.

συμπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συμπράσσω] **collaborator, companion** HDT. 6.125.2; ▸ τινι of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.29 | ▸ τινος in sthg. ANTIPHO 3.4.6; σ. ὁδοῦ traveling companion SOPH. *O.T.* 116 • *Ion.* -πρήκτωρ.

συμπραξία -ας, ἡ SCH. PIND. *N.* 10.6, *see* σύμπραξις.

σύμπραξις -εως, ἡ [συμπράσσω] **help, assistance** PLUT. *Frat.* 478d IOS. *A.I.* 9.145, 18.5.

συμπράσσω, *Att.* συμπράττω [σύν, πράσσω] *impf.* συνέπρατ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* συνεπραττόμην EUNAP. 235.29 || *fut.* συμπράξω, *mid.* συμπράξομαι SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 641 || *aor.* συνέπραξα, *mid.* συνεπραξάμην L. *Sud.* ξ 121 || *pf.* συμπέπραχα || *ppf.* συνεπεπράχειν || *aor. pass.* συνεπράχθην EUNAP. 272.23 ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to accomplish** *or* **carry out together** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 1396 XEN. *Ages.* 7.7; ξυμπράσσειν τὰ πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους to cooperate with the Athenians THUC. 4.74.3 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 297 EUR. *I.T.* 980 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 23, *E.N.* 1167a 1 *etc.* [B] *intrans.* **to lend aid, cooperate** SOPH. *Tr.* 1177 LYS. 12.85 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ξυμπράσσοντες **the confederates** THUC. 4.67.4, 8.14.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.10 | ▸ σ. τινί to cooperate with s.o. THUC. 3.101.2 ISOCR. 18.7 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος for sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.4.9 = ὑπέρ τινος POL. 28.7.2; ▸ *with* ὥστε XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.28; συνέπραττον γὰρ καὶ οἱ Λάκωνες ... ὥστ' ἐξαίρετα λαβεῖν καὶ ἵππους καὶ ζεύγη for the Spartans helped (Xenophon) so that he received the best horses and beasts of burden XEN. *An.* 7.8.23 | ▸ *with* ὅπως: Ἀμύντᾳ δέ ... καὶ Διονυσίῳ ... συμπράττουσιν, ὅπως ὡς μεγίστην ἀρχὴν ἕξουσιν they are collaborating with Amyntas and Dionysios in order to gain as much power as possible ISOCR. 4.126 || **to feel** *or* **be together**: σὺν κακῶς πράσσουσι σ. κακῶς I suffer together with those who suffer EUR. *Her.* 27 ❷ *mid.* **to avenge together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HDT. 5.94.2 • *Att.* ξυμπράσσ(ττ)ω || *Ion.* συμπρήσσω: *aor. mid. 3. pl.* συνεπρήξαντο HDT. 5.94.2.

συμπρᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συμπιπράσκω] **guarantor** AG *Bek.* 193.

συμπράτης -ου, ὁ [συμπιπράσκω] **fellow seller** LYS. *fr.* 329.

συμπραΰνω [σύν, πραΰνω] **to mitigate together**, *of fever* GAL. 18(1).70 (*pass.*).

συμπρεπής -ές [συμπρέπω] **suitable, fitting** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 458, *Sept.* 13.

συμπρεπόντως [συμπρέπω] *adv.* **opportunely, appropriately** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.49, *al.* 10.1 *in Phys.* 890.34 (*conject.*) | (*with dat.*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.31, 53, *al.*

συμπρέπω [σύν, πρέπω] **to suit, be fitting** PIND. *N.* 3.67 PLUT. *Phil.* 11.4 ARISTAEN. 1.12.

συμπρεσβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συμπρεσβεύω] **fellow ambassador** LYS. 27.1 AESCHN. 1.168 *I*IG 2^2.786.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συμπρεσβεύω [σύν, πρεσβεύω] *act.* **to be fellow ambassador** DEMOSTH. 19.189 AESCHN. 2.169 *I*IG 2^2.844.15 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *mid.* **to send an embassy together** THUC. 5.44.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 3.92.3.

σύμπρεσβυς -εως, ὁ THUC. 1.90.5, 91.3 XEN. *An.* 5.5.24 DEMOSTH. 19.188, *see* -πρεσβευτής.

συμπρεσβύτερος -ου, ὁ [σύν, πρεσβύτερος] **fellow elder** (*of a presbyter*) NT *1Pet.* 5.1 *P*COLL. 21.9 (I^{CE}) | **fellow priest** *I*SEG 6.347 *etc.*

συμπρή- *see* συμπρά-.

συμπρίαμαι [σύν, πρίαμαι] *aor*^{r}. συνεπριάμην; to **buy up** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 22.5 *etc.*

συμπρίω [σύν, πρίω] **to gnash,** *of teeth* LUC. *Somn.* 14 (*impf. 3. sg.* συνέπριε).

συμπροάγω [σύν, προάγω] **to lead forward together** ▸ τι sthg. HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 1.1 || **to contribute** ▸ τινὶ εἴς τι with sthg. to sthg. DION. *Dem.* 48.3 || *intrans.* **to go forward together** PLUT. *Agis* 19.2, *al.*

συμπροαύξομαι [σύν, προαύξω] **to grow together** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8.

συμπροβάλλω [σύν, προβάλλω] **to project together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 13 || *pass.* **to be emanated** (*gnost.*) IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1, *al.*

συμπρόβουλος -ου, ὁ [σύν, πρόβουλος] **fellow πρόβουλος** (*see*) *I*IG 9.1.485.13 (III^{BCE}) ARISTOPH. *Lys. argum.* 1.

συμπρογιγνώσκω [σύν, προγιγνώσκω] **to foresee together** IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 6.4.

συμπροδίδωμι [σύν, προδίδωμι] **to betray together** AEN. 11.3 *etc.*

συμπροδότης -ου, ὁ [συμπροδίδωμι] **fellow traitor** RH. 6.198.

συμπρόεδρος -ου, ὁ [σύν, πρόεδρος] **joint president** *I*IG 2^2.450.8, *al* (IV^{BCE}) AESCHN. 2.85 IOS. *A.I.* 14.150.

συμπρόειμι [σύν, πρόειμι] **to advance** *or* **go forth together** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850b 22 IOS. *A.I.* 12.371 HDN.^{1} 1.16.3 ATH. 6.272e.

συμπροεληλυθότως [συμπροέρχομαι] *adv. theol.* **originating together**, *from one Father* DID.^{1} *Trin.* 2.2 (53b).

συμπροέρχομαι [σύν, προέρχομαι] **to advance** *or* **go forth together** SAT. 3 *I*OGIS 248.15 (II^{BCE}) IOS. *V.* 293 *etc.*

συμπροθῡμέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, προθυμέομαι] **to strive** *or* **be eager together** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.14, 5.4.5 ORIB. 8.6.13; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 2.80.3; ▸ τινὶ περί τι with s.o. for sthg. DCHR. 59.10 || **to share in undertaking** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 8.1.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.19 = τινι DIOD. 14.41.6 LUC. *Cal.* 21 || **to have in mind** *or* **desire together** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 8.2.1 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11e, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.9 *etc.* = *with* ὅπως XEN. *An.* 7.1.5.

συμπροΐημι [σύν, προΐημι] **to pay together** *P*AMH. 61.13 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συμπροκόπτω [σύν, προκόπτω] **to grow together** ▸ τινι with sthg. NICOM. *Ar.* 1.19.

συμπροκύπτω [σύν, προκύπτω] **to proceed together** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.16.

συμπρομηθέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, προμηθέω] **to take care of together** IUL. 8.167b.

συμπρομνάμων -ονος, ὁ [σύν, προμνάμων] *Dor.* **fellow προμνάμων** (*see*) *I*IG 9.1.513 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συμπρονομεύω [σύν, προνομεύω] **to plunder together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 4.506.

συμπροξενέω, *contr.* [σύν, προξενέω] **to help in providing resources** EUR. *Hel.* 146 (*v.l.*).

συμπροπέμπω [σύν, προπέμπω] *impf.* συμπρούπεμπον || *fut.* συμπροπέμψω SYN. *epist.* 42 (p. 74.16) (*v.l.*) || *aor.* συμπροέπεμψα || *aor. ptc. pass.* συμπροπεμφθείς DCASS. 45.3.2; **to accompany** *or* **escort together** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 9.1.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 404, 410 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.1 *etc.*; τινὰ ναυσί s.o. with ships THUC. 1.27.2 | *of a funeral procession* DION. 8.59.3 • *Att.* ξυμπροπέμψαι THUC. 1.27.2.

συμπροπορεύομαι [σύν, προπορεύομαι] **to go forth together**: κύριος ὁ συμπροπορευόμενος μετὰ σοῦ the Lord who accompanies you VT *Deut.* 31.8 (*v.l.*).

συμπροσαγορεύομαι [σύν, προσαγορεύω] *pass.* **to be called likewise**, *by the same name* DID.^{1} *Trin.* 2.6 (71b).

συμπροσᾰ́γω [σύν, προσάγω] **to lead together** AEN. 10.23 (*pass.*) GAL. 7.617.

συμπροσγίγνομαι [σύν, προσγίγνομαι] *aor*^{t}. συμπροσεγενόμην; **to help, assist** ▸ τινι s.o. *I*DELPH. 3.3.118.9 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || *astr.* **to be in conjunction,** *of planetary combination* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 186 VETT. 67.18, *al.* • *Dor.* συμποτιγίνομαι *in inscr.* || *Thess.* συμπογγῖνομαι *in inscr.*

συμπρόσειμι [σύν, πρός, εἰμί] **to be present together** ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Eccl.* 8.15 || **to be present beside** *P*REV. 27.18 (III^{BCE}) NECHP. (VETT. 280.13) || **to be next to, assist**: τινι s.o. VT *Ps.* 93.20.

συμπροσέρχομαι [σύν, προσέρχομαι] *astr.* **to be added** PROCL. *Ptol.* 260, *see* συμπροσγίγνομαι.

συμπροσίστημι [σύν, προσίστημι] **to bring near together** DID. *in D.* 8.10 (*aor. mid.* -ήκαντο).

συμπροσίσχομαι [σύν, προσίσχω] **to attach oneself** ▸ τινος to sthg. PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322f.

συμπροσκυνέω, *contr.* [σύν, προσκυνέω] *Christ.* **to worship together, venerate equally**: *Christol.* Χριστόν ... τῷ λόγῳ Christ together with the Word CYR.^{1} *epist.* 5^2.24B || *pass.* **to be worshiped together** (*of Christ together with the Father*) [METH.] *Palm.* 7 *etc.*

συμπροσκύνησις -εως, ἡ [συμπροσκυνέω] **shared worship** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.44 (86.1504B) *etc.*

συμπροσκύνητος -ον [συμπροσκυνέω] **worthy of being worshiped together** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.53.8: τινι with s.o. *etc.* • *also accent.* -κυνητός.

συμπροσλαμβάνω [σύν, προσλαμβάνω] **to take in addition** NICOL.^{1} 130.29.

συμπροσμείγνῡμι [σύν, προσμείγνυμι] *intrans.* **to be in the company** ▸ τινι of s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 183e (*aor.* συμπροσέμειξα).

συμπροσπίπτω [σύν, προσπίπτω] **to happen at the same time** GAL. 1.124 THEON^4 (GAL. 6.210) || **to occur together** ▸ τινι to s.o. MAUR. 7.22.2.

συμπροσπλέκομαι [σύν, προσπλέκω] **to wrestle together, struggle** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 11.10 (*fut. pass. 3. sg.* συμπροσπλακήσεται).

συμπροστᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [σύν, προστάτης] **joint president** *P*TEBT. 64 *a* 110 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || **fellow defender**, *of writings* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.39.21.

συμπροστίθημι [σύν, προστίθημι] **to make up**, *of deficits I*SYLL^3. 1215.10.

συμπροτερέω, *contr.* [σύν, προτερέω] **to precede** ▸ τινος sthg. L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἡσίοδος.

συμπροτίθημι [σύν, προτίθημι] *gramm.* **to put in the first position together** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 128.20.

συμπροτρέπω [σύν, προτρέπω] **to exhort together** DION. *Rh.* 7.6.

συμπροϋπάρχω [σύν, προϋπάρχω] **to preexist together** GEL. 2.16.1.

σύμπρουρος *see* σύμφρουρος.

συμπροφαίνω [σύν, προφαίνω] **to bring to light together** PLOT. 5.8.4.

Σ

συμπροφέρω [σύν, προφέρω] **to pronounce together** SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.81c ‖ **to involve, implicate** SIMP. *in Phys.* 904.21.

συμπροφητεύω [σύν, προφητεύω] **to prophesy together** PLUT. *Herod.* 860d HIM. 68.8 *etc.*

συμπροχέω, *contr.* [σύν, προχέω] **to pour together** ORPH. *A.* 575.

συμπροχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, προχωρέω] **to go forward together** POLL. 1.215.

συμπρῠτᾰνεύω [συμπρύτανις] **to administer together** SCH. PIND. *N.* 11.1b.

συμπρῠτᾰνις -εως, ὁ [σύν, πρύτανις] **fellow prytanis** *i*IG 2^2.1.7 (V^{BCE}) DINAR. *fr.* 89.33 *etc.*

σύμπρωτος -ον [σύν, πρῶτος] **for the first time, first,** *adj. with adv. force*: Ὑμέναιον, <ὃν> ἐν γάμοισι χροϊζόμενον ... σύμπρωτον ... Hymenaios, who had just been joined in marriage ... PIND. *Thr.* 128c.8.

συμπτερόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, πτερόω] **to fly together** AN. *Subl.* 15.4.

σύμπτημα -ατος, τό [συμπέτομαι] **flock,** *of pigeons* [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1072).

συμπτυκτικός -ή -όν [συμπτύσσω] **comprehensive, embracing** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 11.1.

σύμπτυκτος -ον [συμπτύσσω] *proper.* folded together, fastened, *and so* **wrapped up** DIPH. 90.2 ‖ *prob.* **dovetailed** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 800 (*v.l.*) ‖ *fig., dub. signf., perhaps* **spondaic,** *of anapaests* PHERECR. 84.3 • *Att.* ξύμ-.

σύμπτυξις -εως, ἡ [συμπτύσσω] **folding** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.116 ‖ **enfolding** DAMASC. *Pr.* 29, 155.

συμπτύσσω [σύν, πτύσσω] ❶ *act.* **to fold together** SOPH. *Tr.* 691 ‖ **to unify** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 1.1 (372B) ❷ *pass.* **to be shut** PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.115 | **to be closed,** *of the eyelids* GAL. *U.P.* 10.6 (1.77.14) ‖ *fig.* **to be implicit** DAMASC. *Pr.* 1, 32 PROCL. *Theol.* 171.

σύμπτωμα -ατος, τό [συμπίπτω] Ⓐ **fortuitous event, chance** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367b 24, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 31; ἀπὸ συμπτώματος by chance ARISTOT. *Phys.* 199a 1, *Pol.* 1274a 12 = κατὰ σύμπτωμα THPHR. *Vent.* 17 ‖ **mishap, accident** THUC. 4.36.3 DEMOSTH. 56.43 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 1 *etc.*; τὰ κοινὰ κοινῶς δεῖ φέρειν συμπτώματα the burden of shared misfortunes must be shared MEN. *fr.* 875 Ⓑ *philos.* **accidental quality** EPIC. 2.40, *al.* ‖ *usu.* **property** ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 13 GAL. 4.706 PORPH. (STOB. 1.49.25) IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 24 *etc.* Ⓒ *medic.* **symptom** ERASISTR. 162.42 PHILOD. *Ir.* 10.25 SOR. 1.48.1, *al.* GAL. 7.50, *al.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.3.1 ‖ **collapse** PLAT. *Ax.* 364c DIOC.[1] 192 Ⓓ **subsidence, sinking,** *of a lake* DCASS. 60.33.6 ‖ **collapse, ruin,** *of buildings* GREG. *Or.* 7.15 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **fall,** *of Adam* [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.7 Ⓔ *astr.* **conjunction** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 6.6.58.

συμπτωματικός -ή -όν [σύμπτωμα] **accidental** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.1 ‖ **chance** GAL. 9.418 • *adv.* συμπτωματικῶς **accidentally** THPHR. *Metaph.* 28 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 105.

συμπτώσιμος -ον [συμπίπτω] **in ruins,** *of a house* PCAIR.GOODSP. 13.4 (IV^{CE}).

σύμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [συμπίπτω] Ⓐ **wasting away** HP. *Aph.* 1.3, *Epid.* 6.3.1 ‖ **collapse** STRAB. 14.5.4, 5.3.7 *etc.* Ⓑ **accident** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 25 ‖ **circumstance** POL. 3.49.5 ‖ **misfortune, disaster** PROC. *Is. pref.* 87.1820C Ⓒ *medic.* **contraction,** *of the pupils* GAL. 14.777; *of the throat* ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.14 Ⓓ **meeting,** *of mountains and rivers* POL. 2.14.8, 3.49.6 | *geom.* **intersection** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.10, *al. etc.* ‖ **conflict, clash** POL. 1.57.7 *etc.* Ⓔ *gramm.* **similarity,** *of forms* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 21 AP.[7] *Adv.* 151.5, *Synt.* 52.8 (*v.l.*).

συμπτωτός -ή -όν [συμπίπτω] *geom.* **secant** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 1.177 ‖ **subject to collapse, compressible** (*of parts of the body*) AN. *Lond.* 27.23.

συμπτωχεύω [σύμπτωχος] **to share in poverty** ▸ τινι with s.o., *of Christ* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.738D *etc.*

συμπῠκάζω [σύν, πυκάζω] **to cover densely** DIOD. 17.116.6 (*pf. ptc. mid.* -πεπυκασμένος).

σύμπυκνος -ον [σύν, πυκνός] **dense, compact** XEN. *Hyp.* 10.10.

συμπυκνόω, *contr.* [σύμπυκνος] *act.* **to make compact** HP. *Os.* 16 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.2 TZ. *Hist.* 5.332 ‖ *pass.* **to be condensed** HP. *Os.* 14.

συμπυνθάνομαι [σύν, πυνθάνομαι] **to inquire** ▸ τινί τι with s.o. about sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 328 ‖ **to learn** EUNAP. 259.

συμπῠριάω, *contr.* [σύν, πυριάω] *medic.* **to apply heat** HP. *Mul.* 2.145 GAL. 12.863.

συμπῠρόω, *contr.* [σύν, πυρόω] **to burn together** EUR. *Suppl.* 1071 (*pass.*), *Cycl.* 308, *Rh.* 960.

συμπυρπολέω, *contr.* TZ. *Hist.* 11.76 (*pass.*), *see* συμπῠρόω.

σύμπωθι ALC. 401b: *Aeol. imper. aor*^{r}. *act. of* *συμπώνω, *see* πώνω.

συμπωλέω, *contr.* [σύν, πωλέω] **to sell together** *i*SYLL^3. 169.41 (IV^{BCE}) *p*GRENF. 1.25.2.12 (II^{BCE}) DCASS. 59.21.5.

συμπωρόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, πωρόω] *act.* **to form a callus, solidify together,** *of a bone* GAL. 13.536 ‖ *pass.* **to solidify,** *of kidney stones* HP. *Int.* 14.

συμφάγω *aor. subj. of* συνεσθίω.

συμφαίνομαι [συμφανής] **to appear together** EUNAP. *V.S.* 460.

συμφάνεια -ας, ἡ [συμφανής] **aspect, appearance** ARISTE.[1] 99.

συμφᾰνής -ές [σύν, φαίνω] **clear, manifest, evident** PLAT. *Leg.* 864c (*conject.*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922a 17 POL. 2.25.5 *etc.*; οὔτ' ἐκ τῶν εἰρημένων συμφανές ἐστιν nor is it clear from what has been said ARISTOT. *An.* 405b 22; συμφανεῖς εἰσι παρηγμέναι they are evidently derived AP.[7] *Pron.* 103.18 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος THPHR. *C.P.* 3.18.2 • *adv.* συμφανῶς **in a clear way, explicitly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.*

συμφαντάζομαι [σύν, φαντάζω] *mid.* **to imagine together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PORPH. *Gau.* 5.4 ‖ *pass.* **to be imagined together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 392e.

συμφαντικός *see* συμφατικός.

σύμφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, φαίνω] *astr.* **conjunction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 28.

συμφάσκω [σύμφημι] **to agree** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 20.40 *etc.*

συμφᾰτικός -ή -όν [σύμφημι] **agreeing** EUNAP. *V.S.* 502 (*v.l.* συμφαντ-).

συμφατνιάζω [σύν, φατνιάζω] **to lie together in a manger:** ὁ θεὸς λόγος ὁ ἡμῖν ἀλόγοις συμφατνιάσας God, the Logos who was together with us, who lack Logos (= beasts), in a manger [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 6 (43.504C).

σύμφαυσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, φαῦσις] **simultaneous shining** EUSTATH. 1060.53.

συμφέναξ -ακος, [σύν, φέναξ] ὁ **fellow cheat** PALL. *Io.* 8.58.

συμφερομένως [συμφέρω] *adv.* **in agreement, concordantly** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* (*PG* 39.1161A).

συμφερόντως [συμφέρω] *adv.* **usefully, profitably** ▸ τινι for s.o. ANTIPHO 2.1.9 ANTIPHO[1] B 44.a.1.15 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.50 PLAT. *Leg.* 662a *etc.*; σ. ἔχει it is useful ISOCR. 8.137 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφερτός -ή -όν [συμφέρω] **united, joined** IL. 13.237 NONN. *D.* 5.387, *al.*

συμφέρω [σύν, φέρω] *impf.* συνέφερον, *mid. pass.* συνεφερόμην ‖ *fut.* συνοίσω, *mid.* συνοίσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. συνήνεγκα, *mid.* συνηνεγκάμην; *aor*^{t}. συνήνεγκον ‖ *pf.* συνενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* συνενήνεγμαι *and* συνήνεγμαι ‖ *ppf. 3. pl.* συνενηνόχεσαν APP. 8.643, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνενήνεκτο ‖ *aor. pass.* συνηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bring** *or* **put together, gather, collect:** τι sthg. | **to put together, contribute:** τι sthg. ‖ *host.* **to bring into conflict** Ⓑ **to carry together, help to carry:** τι sthg.; σ. τινί τι to help s.o. carry sthg. ‖ *fig.* **to endure together, to help to bear:** τι sthg.; σ. τί τινι to endure sthg. together with s.o. | *extens.* **to tolerate, permit** Ⓒ *intrans.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to be useful, be beneficial:** τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. | ἐς τι, πρός τι to be of benefit to *or* for sthg. | *of pers.* **to be of help, aid:** τινι (to) s.o. ‖ *impers.* **it is useful, it is beneficial, it is expedient:** τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. | *with inf.* ‖ *ptc.* **useful, advantageous, fitting** | *impers.* συμφέρον ἐστί it is useful, it is beneficial | *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμφέρον *and pl.* τὰ συμφέροντα **profit, advantage** Ⓓ *intrans.* **to fit, suit:** τινι s.o. | **to correspond:** τινι to sthg. | *of pers.* **to assume a similar form, assent:** τινι to s.o. ‖ *impers.* **to happen, turn out,** *with acc. and inf.* that | *with* ὥστε *and inf.* that | *with pred. ptc.* ❷ *mid.* **to join** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to move at the same time, meet** | *astr.* **to revolve together:** τινι with sthg. ‖ **to have relations, associate** | *of sexual intercourse:* τινι with s.o. ‖ *in host. sense* **to come into conflict, clash, come to blows** Ⓑ **to be in agreement, correspond, agree** | τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. | *with inf.* | *with* ὥστε ‖ *gramm.* **to be constructed** | to agree in form Ⓒ *of events* **to take place** ‖ *impers.* **it happens, it turns out** | *with acc. and inf.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bring** *or* **put together, gather, collect** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.92.2 THUC. 1.99.3 DEMOSTH. 24.74 *etc.*; συνενεγκόντες ἔθαψαν after having gathered them up they buried them, *of corpses* XEN. *An.* 6.4.9, 6.5.6; *fig.*: τὰ οἰκήια κακὰ ἐς μέσον σ. to air private troubles in public HDT. 7.152.2 | **to put together, contribute** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 488 XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.22 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 183b 33; βουλεύματα advice AESCHL. *Pers.* 528 ‖ *host.* **to bring into conflict:** πολεμίους θεούς the gods as enemies AESCHL. *Sept.* 510; συνοίσομεν ὀξὺν ἄρηα we shall give battle TYRT. 20.15 Ⓑ **to carry together, help to carry** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.13; ▸ σ. τινί τι to help s.o. carry sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 869 EPICHAR. 32.8 ‖ *fig.* **to endure together, help to bear** ▸ τι sthg. ANTIPHO 3.2.11 SOPH. *El.* 946; κακά ills EUR. *H.F.* 1366; ▸ σ. τί τινι to endure sthg. together with s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 370 XEN. *An.* 7.6.20 | *extens.* **to tolerate, permit:** ὀργάς τινι s.o.'s anger AESCHL. *Eum.* 848 Ⓒ *intrans.* (*with fut. mid.*) **to be useful, be beneficial** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 753 HDT. 8.87.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 252, *Pl.* 38 *etc.*; οὐ μέντοι οἱ συνήνεικε τὸ ἔχθος the enmity was not beneficial to him HDT. 9.37.4; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τὸ πρᾶγμα τῇ πόλει συνοίσεται things will turn out well for the city ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 594 | συμφέρειν ▸ ἔς τι to be of benefit to *or* for sthg. THUC. 4.26.5 = πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 338c *etc.*; πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν to the state ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 30; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον ξυμφέρειν to turn out well ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 475 | *of pers.* **to be of help, aid** ▸ τινι (to) s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 627; πάντα συμφέρουσ' Ἰάσονι aiding Jason in everything EUR. *Med.* 13 ‖ *impers.* **it is useful, it is beneficial, it is fitting** THUC. 1.123.1 [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.11 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230e *etc.*; σ. τῷ κοινῷ, ᾗ it benefits everyone, if PLAT. *Leg.* 875a | σ. ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον it is advantageous AND. 1.77 = σ. ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον XEN. *An.* 7.8.4 | *ordin.* ▸ *with inf.* SOPH. *El.* 1440 THUC. 2.63.3 *etc.*; συμφέρει σωφρονεῖν it is beneficial to be wise AESCHL. *Eum.* 520; ▸ *with subst. inf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.10; ▸ συμφέρει σοι ἵνα *and subj.* it is fitting for

you that NT *Matt.* 5.29, *al.* || *ptc.* συμφέρων -ουσα -ον **useful, advantageous, fitting** SOPH. *O.T.* 875 PLAT. *Gorg.* 527b *etc.*; τῇ πόλει for the city DEMOSTH. 18.308 | *impers.* συμφέρον ἐστί it is useful, it is beneficial HERACLIT. *B.* 8 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 49 XEN. *An.* 6.1.26 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ ξυμφέρον unless it is expedient THUC. 3.44.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμφέρον *and pl.* τὰ συμφέροντα **profit, advantage** SOPH. *Ph.* 131, 926 ANTIPHO 5.50 THUC. 4.60.1 XEN. *Symp.* 4.39 AESCHN. 3.80 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 338c, *al. etc.* = τινι PLAT. *Rp.* 341d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.139 *etc.* [D] *intrans.* **to fit, suit** ▸ τινι s.o., *of clothing* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1459; *of pers.* σιμὴ ἄν σοι ἰσχυρῶς συμφέροι a snub-nosed woman would suit you exceedingly well XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.21 | **to correspond** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1233; τοὐμὸν ξυνοίσειν ὄνομα τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς that my name would match my troubles SOPH. *Ai.* 431 | *of pers.* **to assume a similar form, assent** ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 8.88.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 166; σ. τοῖς κρείσσοσι to yield to the stronger SOPH. *El.* 1465 || *impers.* **to happen, turn out** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* that HDT. 3.42.1, *al. etc.*; συνήνεικε ἑλεῖν σφεας μηδέν it happened that they did not catch anything, *of hunters* HDT. 1.73.4 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.* that HDT. 1.74.2 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: αὐτῇ συνήνεικε ἐς εὐτυχίην γενόμενα things turned out favorably for her HDT. 8.88.3 ❷ *mid.* **to join:** Φασίδι ῥόον the stream to the Phasis AP. 4.134 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to move at the same time, meet** HERACLIT. *B.* 10 PLAT. *Soph.* 242e *etc.*; *fig.*: σ. μεγάλῳ κακῷ to meet with great disaster HDT. 6.50.3 | *astr.* **to revolve together** ▸ τινι with sthg., *of the phases of the moon* MAN.[1] 6.319 || **to have relations, associate** THEOCR. *epigr.* 8.2 | *of sexual intercourse:* ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Herm.* 34, 57.15 || *in host. sense* **to come into conflict, clash, come to blows** THUC. 7.36.6; σ. πτολεμόνδε to clash in battle IL. 8.400 = σ. πτολεμίζειν HES. *Sc.* 358 = σ. μάχῃ IL. 11.736; ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 636 [B] **to be in agreement, correspond, agree** HDT. 1.196.4; σ. μηδαμῇ not to agree at all PLAT. *Leg.* 929e | ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 1.173.4, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 641 EUR. *Her.* 919 ANTIPHO 5.42 *etc.*; τοῖς πράγμασι σ. to adapt oneself to circumstances PLAT. *Crat.* 419d = σ. τοῖς παροῦσιν PLUT. *Tim.* 15.1; ἔργῳ τοὔνομα συμφέρεται the name suits the deed CALLIM. *epigr.* 5.6; ἐγὼ δὲ τούτοις κατὰ τοῦτο εἶναι οὐ συμφέρομαι I do not agree with them that things are thus PLAT. *Prot.* 317a | καθ' αὑτοὺς ξυμφέρεσθαι to settle matters among themselves THUC. 6.13.1 | ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. HDT. 4.13.2 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 2.79.2 | ▸ *with* ὥστε: ξυνηνέχθησαν γνώμῃ ὥστε ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι τοῦ πολέμου they reached an agreement to end the war THUC. 4.65.1 || *gramm.* **to be constructed:** αἰτιατικῇ with the accusative AP.[7] *Synt.* 285.1, *al.* | **to agree in form** AP.[7] *Adv.* 209.28 [C] *of events* **to take place** THUC. 8.84.1 PLAT. *Pol.* 270c *etc.*; ὅτῳ τρόπῳ ἕκαστα ξυνηνέχθη in what way the events came to pass THUC. 7.44.1 | ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 3.10.2, *al. etc.* || *impers.* **it happens, it turns out:** ἄμεινον for the better HDT. 4.15.3 = ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον HDT. 7.8. α1; αὐτῷ συνεφέρετο παλιγκότως the situation turned out badly for him HDT. 4.156.1; τινὶ τυφλὸν γενέσθαι to s.o. to become blind HDT. 2.111.1 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: συνηνείχθη τοιόνδε γενέσθαι πρῆγμα it happened that the same sort of thing took place HDT. 1.19.1, *cf.* 6.86. α 1 THUC. 1.23.1, *al.* • *Att.* ξυμφέρω || *aor*^{s}. *Ion.* συνήνεικα || *Ion. aor. pass.* συνηνείχθην.

συμφερώτερος -α -ον [*see* σύμφορος] *compar.* **more useful** ARISTOT. *Top.* 118b 32 (*codd.*).

συμφεύγω [σύν, φεύγω] *impf.* συνέφευγον || *fut. mid.* συμφεύξομαι || *aor*^{t}. συνέφυγον || *pf.* συμπέφευγα || *ppf.* συνεπεφεύγειν *and* συμπεφεύγειν; **to flee together** DIOD. 14.91.3; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 4.11.3 = σὺν τινι EUR. *Her.* 26 || **to be exiled together** ▸ τινι with s.o. LYCURG. 25 | ▸ *with int. acc.* συνέφυγε τὴν φυγὴν ταύτην he shared in this exile PLAT. *Ap.* 21a || **to take refuge** ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. DIOD. 5.76.4 • *Att.* ξυμφεύγω.

σύμφημι [σύν, φημί] *impf.* συνέφην || *fut.* συμφήσω || *aor.* συνέφησα *and aor*^{r}. συνέφην *frequent in* PLAT.; **to assent, agree entirely** AESCHL. *Pr.* 40 SOPH. *El.* 1257, *Ph.* 1310 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 278 EUR. *Hip.* 266 PLAT. *Tim.* 72d *etc.* || **to grant, confirm, approve** ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Rp.* 403c, *al.*; σύμφαθι ἢ ἄπειπε say yes or no PLAT. *Rp.* 523a | ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 330d, *al.* XEN. *An.* 5.8.8 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *O.T.* 553 PLAT. *Leg.* 831b *etc.* | σύμφημι τῷ νόμῳ ὅτι καλός I grant that the law is good NT *Rom.* 7.16 || **to promise** ▸ *with fut. inf.* to ... XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.5 • *Att.* ξύμφημι || *aor*^{r}. *Eleatic* συνέφα *in inscr.*

συμφθάνω [σύν, φθάνω] **to keep up** ▸ τινι with s.o. L. *Sud. s.v.* Σίβυλλα || **to be fulfilled** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.32.2 *etc.* | **to succeed** ▸ *with inf.* EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.12.

σύμφθαρσις -εως, ἡ [συμφθείρω] **permeation, fusion** HERMOG. *Id.* 305.8 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 80 || **simultaneous destruction** AL. *Mixt.* 216.24.

συμφθέγγομαι [σύν, φθέγγομαι] **to resound with** DCASS. 74.3.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 2.6 *etc.* | *fig.* **to agree** CHOR. 55 || **to converse together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 580d.

συμφθείρω [σύν, φθείρω] ❶ *act.* **to destroy completely** *or* **together** EUR. *Andr.* 947 LUC. *Prom. verb.* 5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be destroyed** *or* **perish together** POL. 6.5.6; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Top.* 150a 33 || **to suffer harm** *or* **misfortune together** PLUT. *QConv.* 708d; ▸ τινι with s.o. HERACLIT.[4] 7.3; *of illegitimate sexual intercourse* LUC. *Philopatr.* 9 *etc.* || **to be mixed, melted** DION. *Comp.* 11.16, *al.* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 436b IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 81.

συμφθίνω [σύν, φθίνω] **to waste away** *or* **wane together** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 16 AEL. *N.A.* 12.13 *etc.*

σύμφθογγος -ον [*see* συμφθέγγομαι] **resounding together, in agreement,** *of the Furies* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1187; *mus.* HONEST. *GPh* 13.2.

συμφιλέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλέω] **to love mutually** SOPH. *Ant.* 523.

συμφιλιάζω [σύν, φιλέω] *intrans.* **to form a friendship** EPHR. 3.369F, *al.* | *trans.* **to make a friend** ▸ τινί τινα s.o. of s.o. ORIG. *ExpPr.* 15.

συμφιλοδοξέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλοδοξέω] **to contribute to the fame** ▸ τινι of s.o. CIC. *Att.* 5.17.2 || **to share the public spirit** ▸ τινι of s.o. *I*SEG 4.275.6, 281.4 *etc.*

συμφιλοκαλέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλοκαλέω] **to love the beautiful together** DIOD. 3.59.8 PLUT. *Adul.* 53c, *Sert.* 14.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 1.2 || **to help in the pursuit of honor** IOS. *A.I.* 11.312.

συμφιλολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλολογέω] **to be engaged in literary studies together** CIC. *Fam.* 16.21.8 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 125.

συμφιλομαθέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλομαθέω] **to desire to learn together** DION.[8] 23 (*aor. imper.* συμφιλομάθησον).

συμφιλονῑκέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλονικέω] **to side with, favor** ▸ τινι s.o. AND. 4.20 PLAT. *Prot.* 336e *etc.* || **to take part in a debate** PLUT. *Arat.* 3.4.

συμφιλονῑκία -ας, ἡ [συμφιλονικέω] **joint debate** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.161 (*dub.*).

συμφιλοπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλοπονέω] **to labor together** ▸ τινι with s.o. ORIG. *Cels.* 1.14.5.

συμφιλοσοφέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλοσοφέω] **to love wisdom** *or* **be engaged in philosophy together** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 5 EPIC. 1.17 PLUT. *Cic.* 24.8 LUC. *DMort.* 5.2 *etc.*; σ. τινι τὰ Ἀριστοτέλεια to study Aristotle's philosophy together with s.o. STRAB. 16.2.24 || **to live together according to certain principles** GREG. *Or.* 7.21.

συμφιλοτῑμέω, *contr.* [σύν, φιλοτιμέομαι] *act.* **to contend** ▸ τινι with sthg. *I*SEG 4.442.11 (II^{BCE}) || *mid. and pass.* = *act.* DIOD. 2.18.3 PLUT. *Praec.* 813c *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. *I*G 2^{2}.1225.6 (III^{BCE}) DIOD. 19.52.3 || **to sympathize, be favorable** PLUT. *Nic.* 2.2; τινί with (to) s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 25.2 || *pass.* **to be honored together:** τῷ πατρί with the Father, *of Christ* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.966E.

σύμφῑμος -ον [σύν, φιμός] **shut** IAMBL.[2] 285.7.

συμφλάω, *contr.* [σύν, φλάω] **to crush, break** HP. *FExs.* 1, *al. I*G 11.2.199 *B* 16 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συμφλεγμαίνω [συμφλέγω] **to be inflamed together** ARET. *C.A.* 2.8.1 GAL. 10.909, *al.*

συμφλέγω [σύν, φλέγω] *impf.* συνέφλεγον, *mid.* συνεφλεγόμην MAX.[1] 7.4f || *fut.* συμφλέξω || *aor.* συνέφλεξα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* συμπεφλέχθαι PLUT. *Amat.* 770e || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* συνεφλέχθην *and aor*^{t}. συνεφλέγην || *fut. pass.* συμφλεχθήσομαι LYC. 287 *and* συμφλεγήσομαι; *act.* **to burn, set on fire** EUR. *Bac.* 595 THEOCR. 22.211 VT *Is.* 42.25 ANTIPHIL. (AP 5.111.2) (*fig.*) || *pass.* PLUT. *Alex.* 60.4 • *Att. 3. sg.* ξυμφλέγει PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.10 || *pf. mid. pass.* συνεφλέχθαι DIOG. 10.101 (*interpol.*).

συμφλογίζω VT (Th.) *Is.* 42.25, *see* συμφλέγω || *pass.* **to be burned together** VT *2Macc.* 6.11.

συμφλῠάρέω, *contr.* [σύν, φλυαρέω] **to talk nonsense together** ▸ τινι with s.o. MAUR. 9.41.2.

συμφοβέω, *contr.* [σύν, φοβέω] *act.* **to frighten together** DCASS. 51.26.1 (*aor. ptc.* συμφοβήσας) || *pass.* THUC. 6.101.5 (*aor.* ξυνεφοβήθην).

συμφοιτάω, *contr.* [σύν, φοιτάω] *impf.* συνεφοίτων || *fut.* συμφοιτήσω PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304b || *aor.* συνεφοίτησα || *pf.* συμπεφοίτηκα || *ppf. 3. pl.* συνεπεφοιτήκεσαν EUNAP. 231.7; **to frequent together** HDT. 2.60.3, 4.180.6 || *extens.* **to go to school together** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 988 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272d DEMOSTH. 39.24 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Indoct.* 3; ▸ παρά τινα from s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 304b *etc.*; σ. εἰς ταὐτὸ διδασκαλεῖόν τινι to attend the same school with s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.23 || **to frequent as a pilgrim,** *the temple of Asklepios* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.16 • *Att.* ξυμφοιτάω.

συμφοίτησις -εως, ἡ [συμφοιτάω] **attendance together** AESCHN. 1.10 (*of school*) DCASS. 55.3.1 (*of the senate*) || **mating,** *of animals* AEL. *N.A.* 6.60.

συμφοιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [συμφοιτάω] **fellow student, schoolmate** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272c, *Phaedr.* 255a XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.20 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 33 GAL. 16.684 || **fellow pilgrim,** *of devotees of Asklepios* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 28.133, *al.*

σύμφοιτος -ου, ἡ SCH. PIND. *N.* 8.54, *see* ὁμόφοιτος.

συμφονεύω [σύν, φονεύω] **to kill together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 391, *al.*

συμφορά -ᾶς, *Ion.* συμφορή *and Att.* ξυμφορά, ἡ [συμφέρω] [A] **collecting, gathering** POLEM.[1] 1.24 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 1033; σ. πάθους accumulation of suffering AESCHL. *Pers.* 436 || **contribution** LUC. *Lex.* 6 || **co-occurrence,** *of diseases* ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.1 || **comparison** SOPH. *O.T.* 44 [B] **event, circumstance, chance** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.3 AESCHL. *Eum.* 897, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1145 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1204 *etc.*; συμφοραὶ βίου the chances of life AESCHL. *Eum.* 1020 SOPH. *O.T.* 33; πᾶν ἐστι ἄνθρωπος συμφορή man is entirely

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at the mercy of events HDT. 1.32.4; αἱ συμφοραὶ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἄρχουσι, καὶ οὐκὶ ἄνθρωποι τῶν συμφορέων men do not govern events but are governed by them HDT. 7.49.3; αἱ ξυμφοραὶ τῶν πραγμάτων the course of events THUC. 1.140.1 || *ordin. in negative sense* **misfortune, bad luck, disaster** ALC. 69.2 HIPPON. 39.4 PIND. *O.* 7.77, *P.* 8.87 HDT. 1.41.1, 42.1, *al.* ANTIPHO 3.2.8 SOPH. *Ph.* 885 *etc.*; ἡ ἐν τῇ Σικελίᾳ ξυμφορά the defeat in Sicily THUC. 8.96.1 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 29.1 | *of pers.* κοινὴ τῶν Ἑλλήνων σ. disaster common to all Greece AESCHN. 3.253 | ἐς συμφορὴν ἐμπεσεῖν to HDT. 7.88.1; συμφορὴν ποιεῖσθαί τι *or* ὅτι ... to consider sthg. a misfortune *or* to consider it a misfortune that ... HDT. 1.83, 1.216.3, *al.* || **offense** PLAT. *Leg.* 854d, 934b || *rar. in positive sense* **fortunate event, good luck** AESCHL. *Ag.* 24, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1230 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 655 || *prov.*: πῖν' ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς **drink** to misfortunes *or else* drink to successes SIM. 7 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφοράζω [συμφορά] **to lament** VT *Is.* 13.8 ORPH. *fr.* 49.52 *etc.* || *mid.* = *act.* [CALLISTH.] 2.15.

συμφοραίνω [HDT.] 14, *see* συμφοράζω.

συμφορεύς -έως, ὁ [συμφέρω] **aide-de-camp,** *at Sparta* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.14.

συμφορέω, *contr.* [συμφορά] *impf.* συνεφόρουν || *aor.* συνεφόρησα, *inf. mid.* συμφορήσασθαι POLL. 3.129 || *pf. act.* (*later*) συμπεφόρηκα, *mid. pass.* συμπεφόρημαι || *aor. pass.* συνεφορήθην ❶ *act.* **to gather, accumulate, amass** HDT. 5.92. η3, *al.*; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 1 DEMOSTH. 18.15 *etc.*; τὰ χρήματα **riches** HDT. 9.81.1; λίθους καὶ ξύλα stones and timber THUC. 6.99.1 | ▸ τί εἴς τι sthg. in a place HDT. 9.83.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 805e ❷ *mid.* **to collect for oneself** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 10, *Mir.* 832a 24 | **to join,** *of rivers* AP. 1.39 ❸ *pass.* **to be brought together** *or* **collected** PLAT. *Leg.* 693a, *al. etc.*; ἵππος εἰκῇ συμπεφορημένος a horse put together any which way PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e | *fig.* συμπεφορημένος eclectic, *of pers.* EPIC. 29.31 • *Att.* ξυμφορέω | *aor. ptc.* ξυμφορήσας || *Ion. impf.* συνεφόρεον HDT. 9.83.2.

συμφόρημα -ατος, τό [συμφορέω] **mass, mixture** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 108, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 955a.

συμφόρησις -εως, ἡ [συμφορέω] **gathering, concourse** PLUT. *Oth.* 14.3, *Per.* 34.5 || **aggregation,** *of atoms* EPIC. 2.59 || **collection** PLOT. 5.8.4.

συμφορητικός -όν [συμφορέω] *adj.* **that which unites, conjoins** SCH. IL. (*Gen.*) 13.237 *etc.*

συμφορητός -ή -όν [συμφορέω] **brought together, accumulated, collected** DION. 3.10.6, *al.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 5 | σ. δεῖπνα *or* ἑστίασις meal at which each guest contributes sthg., potluck ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 3, 1286a 29 • *fem.* -ος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 29.

σύμφορος -ον [συμφορέω] **going with, accompanying:** λιμὸς ἀεργῷ σύμφορος ἀνδρί hunger is the lazy man's companion HES. *Op.* 302; πενίης οὐ σύμφοροι, ἀλλὰ κόροιο companions not of poverty, but of plenty HES. *Th.* 593 || **useful, advantageous, suitable** ▸ τινι for s.o. HES. *Op.* 783 THGN. 526 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1162 | σύμφορόν ἐστι it suits *or* it is advantageous THGN. 457 HDT. 8.60. α SOPH. *O.C.* 592 THUC. 2.36.4 | ▸ σ. ἕς τι advantageous for sthg. THUC. 3.47.5 (*compar.*) = πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 766e ISOCR. 6.74 | *of pers.*: Ἀθηναίοις ξυμφορώτατοι προσπολεμῆσαι the most convenient people for the Athenians to be in conflict with, *of the Spartans* THUC. 8.96.5 || *subst.* τὸ σύμφορον *and* τὰ σύμφορα **advantage, benefit, profit** SOPH. *O.C.* 464 *etc.*; τὰ συμφορώτατά τινι the most advantageous thing for s.o. EUR. *Med.* 876; τό τινος σ. s.o.'s interest NT *1Cor.* 7.35 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* συμφόρως **usefully, advantageously** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.45; σ. ἔχειν to be advantageous ISOCR. 5.102 || *compar.* -ώτερον XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.39 | *superl.* -ώτατα THUC. 8.43.2 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφορτίζω [σύν, φορτίζω] **to burden together with others** NT *Phil.* 3.10 (*v.l.*).

συμφράδμων -ονος [συμφράζω] **adviser** IL. 2.372 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.28 *etc.* || **in harmony** AP. *fr.* 8 IUL.[2] (AP 9.365.7).

συμφράζω [σύν, φράζω] *fut. mid.* συμφράσομαι || *aor. mid.* συνεφρασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συμπέφρασμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεφράσθην ❶ *act.* **to mention together** STRAB. 8.6.17 ❷ *mid.* **to take counsel, contrive** OD. 15.202; μῆτιν σ. to contrive a plan HES. *Th.* 471; φυγὰς ξυμπέφρασται he has devised a means of escape SOPH. *Ant.* 364 || *trans.* **to advise** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IL. 1.537, 9.374 OD. 4.462 ❸ *pass.* **to be used in the same context** ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 16.706; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συμφραζόμενα **the context** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22a GAL. 16.707, *al.* || **to be synonymous** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 1.5 • *Att. ptc. mid.* ξυμφραζόμενος ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.2 || *epic fut.* συμφράσσομαι || *epic aor. mid.* συμφράσσατο | *epic inf.* συμφράσσασθαι HES. *l.c.*

σύμφραξις -εως, ἡ [συμφράσσω] **obstruction** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.11.3 || **fencing around** *1*TITCAM. 52.12 (III[BCE]).

σύμφρασις -εως, ἡ [συμφράζω] **continuous speech, context** HDN. 1.10.4 ORIG. *Io.* 19.2.7 PHOT. *Bibl.* 107b *etc.*

συμφράσσω, *Att.* συμφράττω [σύν, φράσσω] *impf.* συνέφραττ(σσ)ον, *mid. pass.* συνεφραττόμην || *fut.* συμφράξω VT *Is.* 27.12 || *aor.* συνέφραξα, *mid.* συνεφραξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συμπέφραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεπέφρακτο PLUT. *Phil.* 6.2 || *aor. pass.* συνεφράχθην ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to pack, press** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.7 POL. 2.69.9 || **to close in** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 74a, e || **to make airtight** HDT. 4.73.2 B *intrans.* **to become constricted** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 31 || *milit.* **to close ranks, form the testudo** POL. 4.64.7, 10.14.12 PLUT. *Ages.* 18.6 | ▸ *also with acc. of pers.* συνέφραξαν ἑαυτούς they pressed themselves under their shields DIOD. 20.44.5 ❷ *mid., milit.* **to close ranks, form the testudo** DCASS. 62.12.4 || **to conspire** AGATH. 4.28 ❸ *pass.* **to be closed** *or* **obstructed** HP. *Aër.* 9, *Mul.* 1.40 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.7; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συμπεφραγμένα the obstructed pores PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251e • *Att.* ξυμφράσσω || *aor. ptc. mid.* ξυμφραξάμενος || *pf. mid. pass.* ξυμπέφραγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ξυνεπέφρακτο HP. *Mul.* 1.40.

συμφρατριάζω [σύν, φρατριάζω] **to conspire, to ally oneself** ▸ κατά τινός τινι with s.o. against s.o. SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.6.39.

συμφρονέω, *contr.* [σύμφρων] *impf.* συνεφρόνουν || *fut.* συμφρονήσω || *aor.* συνεφρόνησα || *pf.* συμπεφρόνηκα A **to be of the same opinion** *or* **in accord, agree** POL. 2.22.1 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι about sthg. VT *3Macc.* 3.2; ▸ τινὶ εἴς τι with s.o. about sthg. POL. 4.60.4 = τινὶ ἐπί τινι POL. 3.2.8 = πρός τινα περί τινος POL. 4.81.3 7.16.3; σ. ταὐτά to see things in the same way POL. 6.46.8 B **to gather in one's mind** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391a 14 || **to think, comprehend** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 18.26.2 DION. 5.9.1 PLUT. *Nic.* 19.10, *al. etc.* || *intrans.* **to become conscious, collect oneself** PLUT. *Alex.* 73.8, *CMi.* 70.10 • *Att.* ξυμφρονέω || *aor. ptc.* ξυμφρονήσας PROC.[1] *B.* 1.18.35, *al.*

συμφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [συμφρονέω] **consent, agreement** PHILOL. Bio POL. 2.37.8 IOS. *A.I.* 19.341 *etc.*

συμφροντίζω [σύμφρων] **to take care of together, be concerned about** *1*IG 2[2].1329.18 (II[BCE]); ▸ τινος sthg. LUC. *Demosth.* 25.

συμφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [σύμφρων] **agreement** APP. 14.33.

σύμφρουρος -ον [σύν, φρουρά] **guarding together:** μέλαθρον ξύμφρουρον ἐμοί the room which keeps watch with me SOPH. *Ph.* 1453 || *subst.* ὁ σύμφρουρος **guardian** *1*IG 9.2.1058a 1 (III[BCE]) (σύμπρ-) • *Att.* ξύμ-.

συμφρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμφρύγω] **burning fever** VT (Al.) *Lev.* 26.16.

συμφρύγω [σύν, φρύγω] *impf.* συνέφρυγον VT *4Macc.* 3.11, *mid. pass.* συνεφρυγόμην IO. (*PG* 50.688.51) || *later fut.* συμφρύξω || *aor.* συνέφρυξα || *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνεφρύγην; *act.* **to burn completely** THPHR. *Ign.* 62 | ▸ σ. τινά to parch s.o., *of thirst* VT *4Macc.* 3.11 || *pass.* **to be burned completely** VT *Ps.* 101.4, *al. etc.*

σύμφρων -ονος [σύν, φρήν] **of one mind, agreeing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 110; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *epist.* 324b || **benevolent, propitious,** *of the gods* AESCHL. *Ch.* 802.

συμφῦάς -άδος, ἡ [συμφύω] **natural connection, knitting together,** *of bones* HP. *Fract.* 44; *of trees* SCH. IL. 22.191.

συμφῡγάδεύω [συμφυγάς] **to banish together** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.262.

συμφυγάς -άδος [συμφεύγω] **fellow exile** EUR. *Bac.* 1382 THUC. 6.88.9 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.13 • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφῦής -ές [συμφύω] **natural, innate, congenital** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 11, *E.N.* 1121b 14 POL. 6.4.8; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 4 EPIC. 16 = τινος EPIC. 2.54 || **grown together, united by nature** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 525a 22, *G.A.* 737b 17, *fr.* 182 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.4, *al.* || **attached, adhering** ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660b 28; ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.252.4); συμφυεῖς οἱ τένοντες ὑπάρχουσι τοῖς ὀστοῖς the tendons are attached to the bones GAL. 6.194 || **naturally connected** PLAT. *Tim.* 45d, *Soph.* 247d; ▸ τινος with s.o. or sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 721c, *Tim.* 64d || **similar** ▸ τινι to sthg. GEORGP. *Carm.* 1.66 || **cohesive,** *of organs anat.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255a 12, *G.C.* 327a 1, *H.A.* 532b 12 || **compact, solid,** *of stone* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.5; *of a wall* DIOD. 2.49.5 || *compar.* συμφυέστερος • *adv.* συμφυῶς **innately** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 805a 10 AEL. *N.A.* 12.27 *etc.* | σ. πρός τι ἔχειν to be akin to sthg. GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.45B.

συμφύησις -εως, ἡ [συμφυής] *Christol.* **sharing of the same nature** ▸ *with dat.* LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.14 (86.1457C).

συμφῦΐα -ας, ἡ [συμφυής] **natural connection, cohesion, union** PHIL.[2] 5.123 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1080f *etc.* GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 205.16 || *Christ. theol.* **uniqueness of nature, unity** GREG. *Or.* 12.1, *al. etc.*

συμφῡλᾰκῑ́της -ου, ὁ [συμφύλαξ] **fellow φυλακίτης** (*see*) *P*REIN. 17.1 (II[BCE]).

συμφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [σύν, φύλαξ] **fellow guard** THUC. 5.80.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 463b, c; ▸ τινί τινος for s.o. of sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.10, 8.6.11.

συμφῡλάσσω, *Att.* συμφυλάττω [συμφύλαξ] **to watch over** *or* **guard together** HDT. 7.172.2; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 451d *etc.*

συμφῡλέτης -ου, ὁ [σύμφυλος] **member of the same tribe** *1*IG 12.2.505.18 || *usu.* **fellow countryman** NT *1Thess.* 2.14.

συμφῡλία -ας, ἡ [σύμφυλος] **collection of material** EPIC. 3.115 || **kindredness** PHILOD. *D.* 3 a *fr.* 87.13.

σύμφῡλος -ον [σύν, φυλή] **of the same breed** *or* **class,** *of animals or natural phenomena* BABR. 101; ▸ τινι as sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 19, *P.A.* 682b 10 || **related, suitable** PLUT. *QConv.*

729b, *al.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. *or* s.o. ORIB. *Ecl.* 127.1 DAMASC. *Pr.* 146 *etc.*

συμφῦναι *aor*^{r}. *inf. of* συμφύω.

συμφύνω *see* συμφύω.

συμφῠράω, *contr.* [συμφύρω] **to knead** HP. *Int.* 23 DIOSC.^{2} 2.24 (*pass.*) *etc.* ‖ **to mix together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Pyth.* 398a VETT. 263.11 (*aor. pass.* συνεφυρήθην).

συμφύρδην [συμφύρω] *adv.* **in a mixture** NIC. *Th.* 110 *etc.*

σύμφυρσις -εως, ἡ [συμφύρω] **confusion** PROCL. *in Parm.* 598 *etc.*

σύμφυρτος -ον [συμφύρω] **mixed, confounded** EUR. *Hip.* 1234.

συμφῦρω [σύν, φύρω] *impf. mid.* συνεφυρόμην ‖ *aor.* συνέφυρα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συμπέφυρμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεπέφυρτο PLUT. *F.M.* 16.7 ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* συνεφῠρην ‖ *fut. pass.* συμφῠρήσομαι SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.101 ❶ *act.* [A] **to knead** *or* **mix together** PLAT. *Phil.* 15e [B] *fig.* **to mess up, disfigure** THEOCR. 22.111 ‖ **to confound, turn upside down** PHILOD. *Vit.* 15.24 ❷ *mid.* **to mix, commingle** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. VT *Hos.* 4.14 ❸ *pass.* **to be kneaded together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 2.24.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ *pf. ptc.* συμπεφυρμένος kneaded, mixed, joined, *also fig.* ▸ μετά τινος to *or* with sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 66b = τινι Democr. B 285 EUR. *Med.* 1199 PHERECR. 113.1 VETT. 319.6; ἡδοναὶ σ. λύπαις pleasures mixed together with pains PLAT. *Phil.* 51a; συμπεφυρμένη ταῖς οἰκήσεσιν built on a disorganized planderly way, *of a city* PLUT. *Cam.* 32.5 ‖ **to be involved** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.7.2 • *Att. inf.* ξυμφύρειν THEM. *Or.* 21.250c ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ξυμπέφυρμαι AL^{6} *Febr.* 15.2 IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* p. 63.24.

συμφῦσάω, *contr.* [σύν, φυσάω] ❶ *act.* **to weld together**: εἰς τὸ αὐτό in one thing PLAT. *Symp.* 192d | *fig.* **to aim together** ▸ εἴς τι at sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 708d ❷ *mid.* **to blow together**, *of the wind* PLUT. *Sert.* 17.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be welded together** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304a 21 | *fig.* **to be plotted** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 468.

συμφυσιόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, φυσιόω] **to become ingrained**: συμπεφυσιωμένον τι ἔχειν to have sthg. ingrained in oneself BAS. *Eun.* 3.2.40.

σύμφῦσις -εως, ἡ [συμφύω] **growing together, symphysis**, *of the bones* HP. *Fract.* 37, *Art.* 34 ‖ **attachment, cohesion**, *of anat. tissues* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1014b 22, *al. etc.*; ἡ σ. τοῦ δέρματος καὶ τῆς σαρκός the attachment of skin and flesh PLAT. *Tim.* 77d | *fig. of the union of a mystic with the Supreme Being* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.29 ‖ **scarring**, *of a tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.6 ‖ **structure** THPHR. *Sens.* 79, *Lap.* 11.

συμφῠτεύω [σύμφυτος] ❶ *act.* **to plant together** GEOP. 12.7.2 ‖ *fig.* **to implant** ▸ τινί τι in s.o. sthg. PIND. *I.* 6.12 | **to help to contrive** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 347 ❷ *pass.* **to be planted together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 4.162, 5.67 ‖ *fig.* **to be implanted** ▸ τινι in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.23.

συμφῠτικός -ή -όν [συμφύω] **uniting** GAL. 10.347; ▸ τινος sthg. OLYMP.^{2} *in Meteor.* 275.2 ‖ **forming a scar**, *of a wound* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 15.

σύμφῠτον -ου, ὁ [συμφύω] *bot.* **comfrey** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 1 DIOSC.^{2} 4.10 AEL. *N.A.* 4.47 ‖ **symphytum** (*indicating other types of plants*) DIOSC.^{2} 1.28, 3.5 (*conject.*), 4.9.

σύμφῠτος -ον [συμφύω] [A] **that which grows together** ARISTOT. *Top.* 145b 3 GAL. *U.P.* 8.9 (1.478.7); ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 18 *etc.* ‖ **united** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246a; σύμφυτοι ... τῷ ὁμοιώματι τοῦ θανάτου united in the likeness of death NT *Rom.* 6.5 ‖ **rich in plants, wooded** POL. 1.74.6 DCASS. 40.29.1 ‖ **completely cultivated**, *of a vine* PGRENF. 2.28.7 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* [B] **congenital, innate, natural** PLAT. *Pol.* 272e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 12, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.1 *etc.*; ἀρετά excellence PIND. *I.* 3.14; κακόν evil PLAT. *Rp.* 609a; σ. αἰών the age to which we are joined AESCHL. *Ag.* 107; τὸ μιμεῖσθαι σύμφυτον τοῖς ἀνθρώποις imitation is innate in men ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 5; πρῶτον ἀγαθὸν τοῦτο καὶ σύμφυτον this is the first and inborn good, *of pleasure* EPIC. 4.129 | *of illnesses etc.* HP. *Coac.* 5.502 GAL. 6.3 | εἰς τὸ σ. according to one's nature EUR. *Andr.* 954; *pl.* τὰ σ. the natural parts *or* functions ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 17, *Phys.* 253a 12 ‖ **suitable by nature, natural** ▸ τινι to *or* for sthg. *or* s.o. LYS. 10.28 PLAT. *Leg.* 844b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 17 THPHR. *Sens.* 1.16 ‖ **akin, of the same nature** ▸ τινος to (as) sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 16c, 51d, *Def.* 413c • *Att.* ξυμ-. ◆ *adv.* **συμφύτως conjointly, together** DID.^{1} *Trin.* 10.8.2 STEPH.^{2} *in Gal.* 1.272.25.

συμφύω [σύν, φύω] *impf. mid.* συνεφυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* συμφύσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. συνέφυσα *and aor*^{r}. συνέφῡν ‖ *pf.* συμπέφυκα ‖ *ppf.* συνεπεφύκειν ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* συνεφύην ‖ *fut. pass.* συμφυήσομαι ❶ *act. trans.* **to grow together, join, unite** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 59b 24, *Meteor.* 378b 15 *etc.* | *fig.*: σ. τινὰς εἰς φιλότητα to join people together in friendship PLAT. *epist.* 323b ❷ *act. intrans.* (*aor*^{r}. *and pf.*) *and pass.* **to grow together** EMPED. *B.* 26.7, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 191a, *Tim.* 76e XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.18 *etc.*; *of the body and the soul* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246d; *of a political system* POL. 4.32.9 ‖ **to grow together, unite, join**, *of wounds* HP. *Aph.* 6.24, *al.*; *of anat. parts* HP. *Art.* 14 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 16, 747a 12 DIOC.^{1} 26 | ▸ σ. τινί to unite with sthg. ARISTOT. *Sens.* 438b 1 = πρός τι PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924e; σ. εἰς ἕν to blend together PLAT. *Rp.* 503b, 588c; *of pers.* συμπεφυῶτες united NONN. *Ev.* 15.8, 9 ‖ **to become natural** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147a 22 | *pf. ptc. act.* συμπεφυκώς -υῖα -ός ingrained ORIG. *Io.* 10.24.141 *etc.* • *later* συμφύνω *in inscr.* ‖ *aor*^{r}. *opt. 3. sg.* συμφύη SOR. 4.40.2 ‖ *later epic pf. ptc.* συμπεφυῶτες NONN. *ll.cc.* ‖ *Att.* ξυμφύω.

συμφυῶς *adv., see* συμφυής.

συμφώδης -ες **porous, spongy** BAS. *Hex.* 4.6 (92C) *etc.*, *v.l. for* σομφ-.

συμφωνέω, *contr.* [σύμφωνος] *impf.* συνεφώνουν, *mid. pass.* συνεφωνούμην ‖ *fut.* συμφωνήσω, *mid.* συμφωνήσομαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 9.232.7 ‖ *aor.* συνεφώνησα ‖ *pf.* συμπεφώνηκα, *mid. pass.* συμπεφώνημαι ‖ *ppf.* συμπεφωνήκειν POL. 15.29.4, *mid. pass.* συνεπεφωνήμην SCH. THUC. 4.77.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεφωνήθην ❶ *act.* [A] *of things* **to sound in unison, be in harmony** *or* **in tune** PLAT. *Rp.* 617b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 2 THPHR. *Sens.* 85 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to be in harmony, agree** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 398c, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 32 ISOCR. 5.87 *etc.*; τὰ ἔργα οὐ συμφωνεῖ τοῖς λόγοις our actions do not accord with our words PLAT. *Lach.* 193e; οὐ συμφωνοῦσι μακαριότητι they are incompatible with serenity EPIC. 2.77; πρὸς τόν ... συνεφώνησαν θάνατον they agreed upon death VT *4Macc.* 14.6 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. συμφωνίαν τὴν ἀρίστην to be in perfect harmony ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334b 10 | **to come together** VT *Gen.* 14.3 ‖ *fig.* **to be satisfactory** ▸ τινι for s.o. PLIPS. 26.13 (IV^{CE}) PAMH. 149.22 (VI^{CE}) *etc.* | *medic.* **to be suitable**, *of treatments* ARCHIG. (AET.^{1} 9.35) GAL. 11.806 [B] *of pers.* **to be in agreement, agree** ▸ τι on sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 6.9.2 = ἔν τινι PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263b = περί τινος DEMOCR. *B.* 107 DION. 2.47.2; ▸ σ. ὡς to be in agreement in saying that ... PLAT. *Leg.* 634e = ▸ σ. ὅτι ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 34 = σ. ὥστε DIOD. 14.26.3 ‖ **to make an agreement** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PCAIR.ZEN. 330.2 (III^{BCE}) = πρός τινα PCAIR.ZEN. 300.13 (II-I^{BCE}); δηναρίου σ. τινι to make an agreement about the payment of money NT *Matt.* 20.13 | *neg.* **to conspire** ▸ τινὶ ἐπί τινα with s.o. against s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297a 1 ‖ *trans.* **to put up for sale**: τὸν κόσμον ... τριάκοντα ἀργυρίοις the world for thirty denarii [METH.] *Palm.* 7 ❷ *mid. proper.* **to sound together**: *subst. ptc.* τὰ συμφωνούμενα **the consonants** DION. *Dem.* 43.7 ‖ *fig.* **to agree** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.1.1 ❸ *pass. fig.* **to be agreed** *or* **unanimously held** ▸ παρά τινος by s.o. DIOD. 1.20.5; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος by s.o. about sthg. GAL. 6.454, 15.107 | *with inf.* DION. 1.74.4 ‖ *impers.* ▸ συμφωνεῖται *with inf.* it is agreed that DIOD. 5.69.3 GAL. 6.391; *with* ὅτι DIOD. 1.26.2 ‖ **to be agreed upon** *IG* 2^{2}.844.9 (III^{BCE}) PBGU 1643.20 (II^{CE}); ▸ συνεφωνήθη ὑμῖν *with inf.* you have agreed to NT *Acts* 5.9; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συμφωνηθέν the agreement DIOD. 30.19 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυμφωνέω ‖ *aor.* (*Byz.*) *also* ἐσυμφώνησα.

συμφώνημα -ατος, τό [συμφωνέω] **agreement** PFLOR. 379.7 (II^{CE}) SCH. THUC. 7.33.5 ‖ **watchword** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1130.

συμφώνησις -εως, ἡ [συμφωνέω] **agreement, accord** NT *2Cor.* 6.15 ‖ *gramm.* **synizesis** AG *Ox.* 4.326.

συμφωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [συμφωνέω] **companion, friend** APPATR. 65.377B.

συμφωνία -ας, ἡ [σύμφωνος] [A] *mus.* **concord of sounds, unison** PLAT. *Crat.* 405d, *Rp.* 430e, *al.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 90a 18, *al.* | **harmony**, *of two sounds* PLAT. *Rp.* 531a, c *etc.* ‖ **blending of sounds, harmony**, *in Pythagorean doctrine* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 22 ‖ *extens.* **sound of instruments, band, orchestra** POL. 26.1.4, 30.26.8 (*dub.*) PFLOR. 74.5 (II^{CE}) *etc.*; ἤκουσε συμφωνίας καὶ χορῶν he heard the sound instruments and song NT *Luke* 15.25 | **pipes**, *mus. instrum.* VT *Dan.* 3.5 [B] *fig.* **agreement, harmony** PLAT. *Leg.* 689d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334b 10 THPHR. *fr.* 89.8 *etc.*; σ. ἑαυτῇ harmony with itself, *of the soul* PLAT. *Tim.* 47d; ἡ σ. τῶν ἱστορησάντων the consensus of the sources GAL. 15.134 | **correspondence, concordance** ▸ τινι with sthg. EPIC. 3.86 PHILOD. *Mort.* 10.11 = πρός τι POLYSTR. *Cat.* 16.25 ‖ *concr.* **agreed-upon amount** PWO 364 (I^{CE}) • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφωνιᾰκός -ή -όν [συμφωνία] **one who sings in a choir** CIC. *Mil.* 21.55 ‖ *bot.* ἡ σ. **henbane**, *a variety of* ὑοσκύαμος HIPPIATR. 22.40 *etc.*

σύμφωνος -ον [σύν, φωνή] [A] **sounding in concord, harmonious** HOM. 4.51 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 221, 659; μέλος melodious song SOPH. *Ichn.* 319 | *of a musician* AP 9.584.15 ‖ *mus.* **in unison** PLAT. *Tim.* 80a, *Leg.* 812d ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 30, 921a 7 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σύμφωνον **harmony** PLAT. *Phil.* 56a ‖ *extens. of a place* **resounding, echoing** SOPH. *O.T.* 421 ‖ *of pers.* **speaking the same language** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.36 ‖ *gramm. subst.* τὰ σύμφωνα **consonants** DION.^{6} 631.12 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 11.2, *al. etc.* [B] *fig.* **harmonious, concordant, agreeing** PIND. *P.* 1.70 SOPH. *O.C.* 619 PLAT. *Rp.* 531c *etc.*; σ. μαλάγματα emollients of the same type AN. *Par.* 50.3.9 | ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 395e, *al. etc.*; σύμφωνα οἷς ἔλεγες in agreement with what you said PLAT. *Gorg.* 457e; σ. τῷ φαινομένῳ consistent with the phenomena EPIC. 3.87, *al.* | *also* ▸ σ. τινος concordant with sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 11b = πρός τι PLAT. *epist.* 332d *IG* 5.1.1390.100 (I^{BCE}); βίος σ. τοῖς λόγοις πρὸς τὰ ἔργα a life consistent in words and deeds PLAT. *Lach.* 188d | *impers.* ▸ σύμφωνον εἶναί τινι περί τινος to be consonant *or* consistent with s.o. about sthg. *or*

Σ

s.o. POL. 30.8.7 = γίγνεσθαι POL. 18.9.5, 23.4.8 | *subst.* τὸ σύμφωνον **harmonious order** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396b 8 | *subst. pl.* τὰ σύμφωνα **concord, harmony** HIPPOL. *Dan.* 4.47.6 || *astr.* **in harmony,** *of planets* VETT. 37.1, 6 || **agreed upon, fixed,** *of borders* DIOD. 5.6.4; ▸ τισί ὑπέρ τινος among people concerning sthg. *I*OGIS 444.1 (I^{BCE}) | *subst. neut.* **settled agreement** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.55.1; **clause** *in an agreement ib.* 4.65.34 | ἐκ συμφώνου by mutual agreement NT *1Cor.* 7.5 *etc.* C *subst.* ἡ σύμφωνος *bot.* **symphoniaca** ARET. *C.D.* 2.5.4 || *medic., name of a drug* GAL. 13.61 ◆ *adv.* συμφώνως **harmoniously, consonantly** PLAT. *Epin.* 974c DIOD. 15.18.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. EPIC. 3.87 DIOD. 1.98.9 *etc.* || **in agreement, in harmony** CLEM. *Str.* 3.2.7.1 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυμ-.

συμφωνούντως [συμφωνέω] *adv.* **in agreement** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 662e.

συμφωτίζομαι [σύν, φωτίζω] ❶ *mid.* **to give light together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Plac.* 893a ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated together** GAL. 18(2).72 || **to be baptized together** MEL. *Hom.* 30.

συμψάλλω [σύν, ψάλλω] **to play** *or* **sing together,** *psalms:* ▸ τινι with s.o. GREG. *Or.* 5.25.5.

σύμψαλμα -ατος, τό [συμψάλλω] **concert** SCH. PIND. *O.* 3.11.

σύμψαυσις -εως, ἡ [συμψαύω] **contact** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660b 24 || *mus.* **striking of two notes together** PTOL.^{4} *Harm.* 1.7.

συμψαύω [σύν, ψαύω] *aor. inf.* συμψαῦσαι L. *Sud.* ε 2446; **to touch** HP. *Off.* 11 XEN. *Symp.* 4.26 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.5.2 *etc.*; ἀλλήλοις **each other** POL. 6.29.3 | ▸ *with gen.* IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 27.130; σ. Μήδων **to border with the Medes** STRAB. 11.8.8 • *inf.* ξυμψαύειν HP. *l.c.*

συμψάω, *contr.* [σύν, ψάω] *fut. ptc.* συμψήσων EUS.^{2} 63 (STOB. 2.9.6.30) || *aor.* συνέψησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συνεψημένος || *aor. pass.* συνεψήσθην ❶ *act.* **to rake together, scrape up, collect** EUP. 124; *of traces left in the sand* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 975 || **to drag off, carry away,** *of a river* HDT. 1.189.1 | **to capture,** *of pers. P*TEBT. 13.15, 48.31 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be swept away, be thrown** *or* **dragged away** VT *Jer.* 22.19, 31.33 *P*RYL. 139.11 (I^{CE}).

συμψέλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* subsellia] **bench, seat** *I*EPH. 3065.12 EPIPH. *Haer.* 58.1.2 *etc.*

συμψελλίζω [σύν, ψελλίζω] **to stammer together** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.18 MAX.^{1} 7.8.

συμψεύδομαι [σύν, ψεύδομαι] **to lie together** POL. 6.3.10; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Garr.* 508e.

συμψηφίζω [σύν, ψηφίζω] ❶ *act.* **to reckon together, add up** NT *Acts* 19.19 *P*PGM 13.349 ❷ [σύμψηφος] *mid.* **to vote together** *or* **express an opinion in agreement** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 142 ❸ *pass.* **to be voted in agreement** APP. 15.83 *etc.*

συμψηφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συμψηφίζω] **sum of votes** AL. *in Top.* 9.18.

συμψηφοθετέω, *contr.* [σύν, ψηφοθετέω] **to reckon together, add up** NECHP. (VETT. 266.28) (*pass.*).

συμψηφολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, ψηφολογέω] **to cover with mosaic** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.35 (*pass.*).

σύμψηφος -ον [σύν, ψῆφος] **voting together, in agreement, agreeing** PLAT. *Leg.* 929b DEMOSTH. 16.17; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 500a, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. about sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 380c, *Crat.* 398c || **pleasant, agreeable** *P*OXY. 2711.7 (III^{CE}).

συμψιθῡρίζω [σύν, ψιθυρίζω] **to whisper together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Curios.* 519f.

συμψιλόω, *contr.* [σύν, ψιλόω] **to pronounce with a smooth breathing in the same way** AG *Ox.* 1.132 L. *E.M.* 317.46.

συμψοφέω, *contr.* [σύν, ψοφέω] **to make a noise together** ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 1.34.2 | σ. τοῖς ξίφεσι τοὺς θυρεούς to make a din striking swords against shields POL. 15.12.8, *cf.* 11.30.1.

συμψυχία -ας, ἡ [σύμψυχος] **agreement, being of one mind, harmony** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.160 *etc.*

συμψῡχομαι [σύμψυχος] **to become cold together** HP. *NatPuer.* 25 *etc.*

σύμψῡχος -ον [σύν, ψυχή] **of one mind, in agreement** NT *Phil.* 2.2 POLEM.^{1} 2.54.

σύν [*cf. OCS* sŭ, *Lith.* sù; *see* ξύω?] I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A **together, all at once, at the same time** B **besides, also** B *in compd.* A **with, together, at the same time, from all sides** B *intensifying* **entirely, completely** II *prep. with dat.* A *of pers.* **with, together with** B *of things* **with, together with** C *later and rar. with gen.* I A *adv.* (*often followed by* δέ *or* τε) *or prevb. in tmesis* A **together, all at once, at the same time** IL. 23.879, *al. etc.*; κενεὰς σὺν χεῖρας ἔχοντες with empty hands OD. 10.42; σύν τε δύ' ἐρχομένω when two go together IL. 10.224; ξύν τε διπλοῖ βασιλῆς and the royal pair together SOPH. *Ai.* 960 B **besides, also** SOPH. *Ai.* 1288, *El.* 299 *etc.*; σὺν δὲ πλουτίζειν ἐμέ to make me wealthy as well AESCHL. *Ag.* 586; σὺν δ' αὖτως ἐγώ and so too shall I SOPH. *Ant.* 85 | *later* σὺν καί and besides AP. 1.74 HEROND. 4.3 *etc.* B *in compd.* A **with, together, at the same time, from all sides:** σύνειμι, συλλέγω, συμμείγνυμι, συλλαμβάνω, συστέλλω *etc.* B *intensifying* **entirely, completely:** συγκόπτω, συντελέω *etc.* || *assim.* συγ- *before* γ, κ, ξ, χ; συλ- *before* λ; συμ- *before* β, μ, π, φ, ψ; *usu.* συσ- *before* σ, *but* συ- *before* σ *followed by a consonant,* ζ *and s.times* ξ || *poet.* ξύμ *in tmesis* EMPED. *B.* 95 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237a || *frequently without assim. in inscr. and pap.* II *prep.* ▸ *with dat.* A *of pers.* **with, together with** (*accompaniment, collaboration etc.*) IL. 1.227, *al.* OD. 3.32, *al. etc.* σὺν Ὀδυσῆι in company with Odysseus IL. 11.140; ἀναβᾶσα σὺν ἀμφιπόλοισι γυναιξί going up with her handmaids OD. 1.362, *al.*; πολεμεῖν *or* μάχεσθαι σύν τινι to fight as an ally with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.34, *Cyr.* 5.3.5 *etc.*; εἶναι *or* γίγνεσθαι σύν τινι to be on *or* join s.o.'s side XEN. *An.* 3.1.21, *Symp.* 5.10; οἱ σύν τινι s.o.'s followers XEN. *An.* 1.2.15 *etc.* | *of divinities:* σὺν θεῷ with the aid of god IL. 9.49 PIND. *N.* 8.17 *etc.*; σὺν θεοῖσιν with the aid of the gods IL. 24.430 = ξὺν τοῖς θεοῖς THUC. 1.86.5; σὺν θεῷ εἰρημένον spoken with the god's inspiration HDT. 1.86.3; σὺν Ἀθήνῃ καὶ Διί with the aid of Athena and Zeus IL. 20.192; σ. Χαρίτεσσιν with the aid of the Graces PIND. *N.* 9.54; σὺν θεῷ δ' εἰρήσεται it will be spoken with the god, *i.e.* with the god's help ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 114; ξὺν θεῷ εἰπεῖν thank heaven PLAT. *Prot.* 317b, *Theaet.* 151b; ξὺν τῷ θεῷ πᾶς καὶ γελᾷ κὠδύρεται each man laughs and cries according to god's will SOPH. *Ai.* 383 B *of a thing* **with, together with** (*union or contact with pers.*), *esp. of arms* THUC. 3.22.3 *etc.*; σὺν ἔντεσι with his arms IL. 5.220, 6.418 = σὺν τεύχεσι IL. 11.386, *al.* = ξὺν ὅπλοις THUC. 2.2.1, *al. etc.*; σ. δουρί with his spear IL. 15.541 | σ. νηΐ with *or* in a ship IL. 1.389 *etc.*; σὺν φόρμιγγι with the lyre IL. 9.194; σὺν πήληκι together with the helmet IL. 14.498; ξὺν ἑνὶ ἱματίῳ with only one cloak THUC. 2.70.3 | *of the combination of things* THUC. 2.13.7, *al. etc.*; ἄνεμος σὺν λαίλαπι wind and storm together IL. 17.57, *cf.* OD. 12.408 || *temporal signf.:* καιρῷ σ. ἀτρεκεῖ at the right moment PIND. *P.* 8.7; ἄκρα σὺν ἑσπέρᾳ at nightfall PIND. *P.* 11.10; σὺν τῷ χρόνῳ προϊόντι with the passing of time XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.6 || *modal* IL. 4.161, *al. etc.*; σὺν ὅρκῳ with an oath OD. 14.151; σὺν μιάσματι with contamination SOPH. *Ant.* 172; σὺν τῷ σῷ ἀγαθῷ to your advantage XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.15 || *instrumental:* σὺν σιδάρῳ with the sword AESCHL. *Sept.* 885; σ. ἐλαίῳ φαρμακώσαισα concocting with oil PIND. *P.* 4.221; ξὺν ἐπαίνῳ with blandishments THUC. 1.84.2; σὺν τῇ βίᾳ with force XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.13 C *later and rar.* ▸ *with gen. I*IPE 2.301, 383 *P*M.CHR. 129.23 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* • *old Att.* ξύν; *Boeot.* σούν *in inscr.* || *in compd.* ξυν- *also Hom.*

συνἀβολέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀβολέω] **to meet** ▸ τινι with s.o. BABR. 61.3 (*aor. 3. pl.* συνηβόλησαν).

συνἀγάλλομαι [σύν, ἀγάλλω] **to rejoice together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *I*CRET. 2.10.21.3 (V^{CE}) EUSTR. *in E.N.* 106.22.

συνάγαμαι [σύν, ἄγαμαι] **to admire together** DION.^{21} *epist.* 7.3 (1081C).

συνἀγἄνακτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγανακτέω] **to get angry together** MEN. *fr.* 862.5 DIOD. 19.61.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 4.7.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ ἐπί τινι with s.o. about sthg. POL. 2.59.5.

συνἀγἀνάκτησις -εως, ἡ [συναγανακτέω] **shared anger** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 35 DION. 7.45.2.

συνἀγἄπάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγαπάω] **to love together** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 1.14.4.

συναγγέλλω [σύν, ἀγγέλλω] **to announce together** DION. 10.26.4 (*v.l.*) ZOS.^{2} 4.55, *al.*

συνάγγελος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀγγέλλω] **fellow messenger** HDT. 7.230.

συναγγίη -ης, ἡ **confined space** BABR. 27.2 (*f.l. for* -αγκίῃ).

συναγείοχα *pf. act. 1. sg. see* συνάγω.

συνἀγείρω [σύν, ἀγείρω] *impf. mid.* συνηγειρόμην || *aor.*^{s} συνήγειρα, *rar. mid.* συνηγειράμην || *pf.* συναγήγερκα, *mid. pass.* συναγήγερμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συναγήγερτο || *aor. pass.* συνηγέρθην ❶ *act.* **to gather together, assemble, collect** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 20.21 HDT. 1.206.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 584 PLAT. *Criti.* 121c *etc.*; ἐκκλησίην σ. πάντων τῶν ἀστῶν to call an assembly of all the citizens HDT. 3.142.2; σ. στρατιὰν to assemble an army XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.19; σ. ἀγῶνα to convene this contest LYS. 33.1 | *of things:* σ. βίοτον to gather provisions OD. 4.90 | *fig.:* σ. ἐμαυτόν to collect myself PLAT. *Prot.* 328d ❷ *mid.* A **to gather together** *or* **accumulate for oneself,** *of wealth* OD. 14.323, 19.293 || *fig.* **to collect, gather,** *of the soul* AP. 1.1233 B *intrans.* **to gather, come together, assemble,** *of pers.* IL. 11.687, 24.802 || *fig., of the soul* PLAT. *Phaed.* 67c; μοι ἡ θρασύτης συνηγείρετο my courage came back to me PLAT. *Ch.* 156d | ▸ *abs.* **to collect oneself** THEOCR. 15.57 ❸ *pass.* **to assemble** THEOCR. 22.76? • *Att.* ξυν- || *epic inf.* συναγειρέμεν CHOER. *PEG* 22.25 || *Att. impf. 3. sg.* ξυνήγειρε PROC.^{1} *B.* 8.34.24, *epic mid.* συναγείρετο P.^{1} *Soph.* 339 || *epic aor.* ξυνάγειρα IL. 20.21 AP. 1.347 CHRISTOD. (AP 2.1.7) *and* συνάγειρα MAN.^{1} 3.321 *etc.*, *mid. 3. sg. epic* ξυναγείρατο OD. 14.323 *and* συναγείρατο AP. 1.1233 OR. *Sib.* 3.149 | *Att. 3. sg.* ξυνήγειρε PROC.^{1} *B.* 3.6.1 *ptc.* ξυναγείρας THUC. 4.52.2 THEM. *Or.* 32.357a PROC.^{1} *B.* 4.2.24 || *epic ptc. aor*^{t}. συναγρόμενος IL. 11.687 *etc.* || *pf. 3. sg.* συνήγερκε CYR.^{1} *Trin.* 559.16, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνήγερται CATENA *Lc.* p. 162.24 || *Aeol. pf. mid. 3. sg.* συναγάγρεται ALC. 119.10 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* συνάγερθεν THEOCR. 22.767.

συνἄγελάζω [σύν, ἀγελάζω] ❶ *act.* **to graze with, pasture together** ▸ *with dat.* CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.427A (*fig. of the flock of Christ, i.e., the Church*) | *fig.* **to join to the flock, unite** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 3.45 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to live in a group** *or* **in a herd,** *of animals:* ▸ τινι with another (animal) DEMOCR. *B.* 164 = μετά τινος ARISTOT. *H.A.*

610b 1, *al.*; *of pers.* POL. 6.5.7 PLUT. *Cam.* 10.2, *al.*

συνᾰγελασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναγελάζομαι] **gathering in a herd *or* group**, *of animals* PLUT. *Sollert.* 980a GEOP. 16.1.10; *of pers.* PORPH. *Aph.* 32 || *pl.* **grouping into ἀγέλαι**, *of boys* PLUT. *Nu.* 26.4.

συνᾰγελαστικός -ή -όν [συναγελάζομαι] **living in a herd *or* group, gregarious**, *of fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 217 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.11; *of pers.* HIEROCL. 11.14 *CPF* (*prob.*), 52.29 (STOB. 4.22a.22.10) | *subst.* τὸ συναγελαστικόν **gregariousness** ARTEMID. 2.20.

συναγελισμός -οῦ, ὁ STOB. 4.1.94, *see* συναγελασμός.

συναγένητος -ον [σύν, ἀγένητος] **not created together with *or* in the same way as** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. EUS.[1] *ETh.* 3.3 *etc.*

συναγέννητος -ον [σύν, ἀγέννητος] **coeternal, equally not generated** EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.3 *etc.*

συνάγερθεν *see* συναγείρω.

συναγερμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναγείρω] **assembly, gathering together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 108, 401 PORPH. (STOB. 1.49.54) *etc.*

συναγήοχα *pf. act. 1. sg. see* συνάγω.

συναγιάζω [συνάγιος] **to sanctify together, make holy together** ▸ *with dat.* GREG.[1] *Ref.* 176.4 *etc.*

συνᾰγῑνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγινέω] **to collect** ARR. *Ind.* 8.

συνάγιος -ον [σύν, ἅγιος] **of equal *or* the same sanctity** [CAES.] 1.3 (38.861) *etc.*

συνάγκεια -ας, ἡ [σύν, ἄγκος] **valley floor, ravine** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.8 LEON. (AP 6.188.5) POL. 18.31.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* συναγκίη BABR. 27.2 (*conject.*).

συναγκίη -ης, ἡ *see* συνάγκεια.

σύναγκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό THEM. *Or.* 11.228.3, *see* συνάγκεια.

συνᾰγλαΐζω [σύν, ἀγλαΐζω] **to adorn together** EUSTATH. 1053.45.

σύναγμα -ατος, τό [συνάγω] *medic.* **concretion, stone** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.7 GAL. 19.143 || **collection**, *of authors* VT *Eccl.* 12.11 (*v.l.*).

συναγνεύω [σύν, ἁγνεύω] **to be pure together** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.6.

συναγνοέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγνοέω] **to be ignorant together** HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 13.7.

συνάγνῡμι [σύν, ἄγνυμι] *aor.* συνέαξα || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* συνεάγην; **to break into pieces, smash, shatter** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.114, 13.166 OD. 14.383 • *also* ξυνάγνυμι.

συνᾰγοράζω [σύν, ἀγοράζω] *impf.* συνηγόραζον POSID. 136b, *al.* || *aor.* συνηγόρασα || *pf.* συνηγόρᾱκα *in inscr., mid. pass.* συνηγόρασμαι || *aor. pass.* συνηγοράσθην *P*OXY. 4056.8 *P*OBODL. 2981.3 *etc.* ❶ *act.* **to buy together** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347b 5 *P*ENTEUX. 2.3.11 (III^{BCE}) POSID. 247 | *intrans.* **to frequent the market together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *An seni* 796d ❷ *pass.* **to be bought together** *P*MICH.ZEN. 42.3 (III^{BCE}) *I*SYLL^{3}. 976.52 (II^{BCE}) ATH. 1.6a.

συναγορανόμος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀγορανόμος] **fellow ἀγορανόμος** *I*BSA 27.239 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

συνᾰγορασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναγοράζω] **mass purchase, buying up** ▸ τινος of sthg. *P*PSI 370.4 (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνᾰγοραστικός -ή -όν [συναγοράζω] **acquired in mass** *P*LOND. 2.301.2 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

συναγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [συναγορεύω] **speech for the defense** POLL. 4.26.

συνᾰγορεύω [σύν, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* συνηγόρευον || *fut.* συναγορεύσω || *aor.* συνηγόρευσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* συναγορευθείς PHOT. *Bibl.* 497a 29 ❶ *act.* **to speak in favor of, advocate for** ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 6.6.3, 8.84.2 LYS. 12.25 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.21, 2.3.16 DEMOSTH. 15.15 *etc.*; σ. τοῖς λεγομένοις to agree with what was said ISOCR. 4.139 | ▸ σ. τινί τι to agree with s.o. about sthg. THUC. 7.49.3 | ▸ *with* ὡς to agree that XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.24; ▸ *with inf.* to XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.20 || **to agree, correspond:** τῇ λέξει ἡ ἱστορία history agrees with the story ORIG. *Io.* 5.2.1 || **to abide by, observe** ▸ *with dat.* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.270C ❷ *pass.* **to be defended**, *of a defendant* PLUT. *VOrat.* 841f • *Att.* ξυναγορεύω || *impf. 3. sg.* ξυνηγόρευεν THUC. 7.49.3 || *cf.* συνείρω.

συνᾰγορέω *Dor. for* συνηγορέω.

συνάγορος -ου, ὁ *Dor. for* συνήγορος.

συναγραυλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγραυλέω] **to live in the country together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DION. 1.39.4.

συναγρεύω [σύν, ἀγρεύω] ❶ *act.* **to hunt together** LEON. (AP 9.337.4) ❷ *pass.* **to be joined in the hunt** ▸ τινι with s.o. NONN. *D.* 20.387.

συναγρῐαίνω [σύν, ἀγριαίνω] **to be irritated** ▸ τινι along with s.o. THEM. *Or.* 15.277.2.

συναγρίς -ίδος, ἡ [σύν, ἄγρα] *ichthyol.* **snapper**, *fish* EPICHAR. 162 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505a 15, 506b 16.

συναγρόμενοι *see* συναγείρω.

συναγρυπνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγρυπνέω] **to stay awake together** ARISTAEN. 2.22 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 7.

συναγρώσσω NONN. *D.* 11.75, 303, *see* συναγρεύω.

συνᾰγυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναγείρω] **collection** DION. 12.1.2; *fig.*: σ. φρονήσεως stock of intelligence PLAT. *Pol.* 272c.

συναγυρτός -όν [συναγείρω] **collected**, *of water* PLAT. *Leg.* 845e.

συνάγχη -ης, ἡ [σύν, ἄγχω] **angina** PLUT. *Demosth.* 25.6 ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.1 POLL. 7.104 *etc.*

συναγχικός -ή -όν [συνάγχη] **suffering from angina** ARET. *C.A.* 1.7.7 *etc.* • *adv.* συναγχικῶς **in a way similar to angina** GAL. 11.192.

σύναγχος -ου, ὁ HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 9 GAL. 15.790, *see* συνάγχη.

συνάγω [σύν, ἄγω] *impf.* συνῆγον, *mid. pass.* συνηγόμην || *fut.* συνάξω || *aor*^{s}. συνῆξα, *usu. aor*^{t}. συνήγαγον, *mid.* συνηγαγόμην || *pf.* συνῆχα, *later* συναγήοχα, συναγείοχα VT *Sir.* 25.3, *mid. pass.* συνῆγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνήγμην || *aor. pass.* συνήχθην || *fut. pass.* συναχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *of pers. and animals* **to bring together, gather** IL. 6.87 HDT. 1.196.1, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1640 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 585 *etc.*; σ. ἐς ἕνα χῶρον μυριάδα ἀνθρώπων to gather ten thousand people together in one place HDT. 7.60.2; σ. ἐς ὀλίγον to collect into a narrow space THUC. 2.84.1; σ. θῆρας to draw together beasts EUR. *Bac.* 563; σ. εἰς ταὐτόν to bring together in the same place PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256c; σ. εἰς μίαν ἀρχήν to combine into a single magistracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299b 13 | *of soldiers* **to levy** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.5 *etc.* || **to assemble, convene**, *of political and milit. entities*: σ. δικαστήριον to assemble a court HDT. 6.85.1; τοὺς στρατηγούς the generals HDT. 8.59; τὴν βουλήν καὶ τὸν δῆμον the council and the people ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.3; ἐκκλησίαν τινὸς ἕνεκα the assembly for some purpose THUC. 2.60.1; ▸ τινὰ ἔς τι s.o. for sthg. THUC. 1.120.1 = περί τινος XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.27 | *for public festivals and gatherings* ISOCR. 4.1, 79 PLAT. *Rp.* 365d, *Leg.* 625e *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to hold a social gathering** MEN. *Epit.* 412, *al.* THPHR. *Ch.* 30.18 *etc.*; ἀπὸ συμβόλων with contributions of food DIPH. 42.28; ἔλεγον "συνάγειν" τὸ μετ' ἀλλήλων πίνειν they used to call drinking together "συνάγειν" ATH. 8.365c || *of things* **to collect, gather, bring together** IL. 3.269 OD. 14.296 THPHR. *Vent.* 42 *P*REV. 24.14 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; σ. νεφέλας to gather clouds OD. 5.291; σ. τὸ ἔλαιον ἐν ἀγγείοις to collect oil in vessels HDT. 6.119.3 (*interpol.*); τὰ χρήματα ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν the resources of the country XEN. *An.* 6.2.8; τὰς εἰσφοράς σ. to collect taxes ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 15 *cf. P*HIB. 157 (III^{BCE}); σ. καὶ συναθροῖσαι τὸ θερμόν to gather and concentrate heat THPHR. *Ign.* 17; τὴν μήκωνα σ. to gather poppy *P*SB 4305.10 (III^{BCE}) | *fig.* κοινὸν σ. τὸν βίον to bring together into a common life PLAT. *Pol.* 311c; σ. ἐκ δικαίων τὸν βίον to build life out of just things MEN. *Gn.* 281; σ. τὰ κάλλιστα ἐκ πολλῶν to combine the most beautiful of many elements, *of a painter* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.2, *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 488a; σ. τὰς πράξεις to gather together events, *of a writer or orator* ISOCR. 12.252, 15.45; ὅλας ῥήσεις εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. to make a single collection of all the speeches PLAT. *Leg.* 811a Ⓑ **to draw together, contract** HDT. 7.23.3 DEMOSTH. *pref.* 36 *etc.*; πρῴρην the prow HDT. 1.194.2; σ. τὰ τέρματα to converge, *of two rivers* HDT. 4.52.4; σ. τοὺς πόρους to contract the pores THPHR. *Od.* 36 | *esp. in milit. tactics* **to draw together, tighten, combine** THUC. 1.63.1, 4.125.2 EUR. *I.A.* 290 *etc.*; τὰ κέρεα the wings *of an army* HDT. 6.113.2; σ. ἑαυτόν to gather itself up, *of a snake* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 19 || **to contract** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 823 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 21 *etc.*; τὰς ὀφρῦς the eyebrows SOPH. *fr.* 1121 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 582 ANTIPH. 217.2; σ. τὰ βλέφαρα to close the eyelids ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 38 GAL. 18(2).62; σ. τὰ ὦτα to prick up the ears, *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5; σ. καὶ τονοῦν τὴν γαστέρα to pull together and so strengthen the stomach GAL. 15.195 || *metr.* **to contract, resolve** *two shorts into a long* ARISTID.[2] 1.27, *al.* || *fig.* **to conclude, infer, prove** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357a 8, *al.* PHILOD. *Sign.* 12.33, *al.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι that ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377b 6; ▸ *with inf.* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16 | *philos.* συνάγοντες λόγοι conclusive arguments STOIC. 2.77.28 (DIOG. 7.78) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.12 | *math.* **to yield a result**, *of a sum, product etc.* DION. 4.6.4 DIOPH. 2.9, 2.12 *etc.* Ⓒ **to unite, join, couple** AESCHL. *Sept.* 756 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 991 *etc.*; γάμους σ. to contract marriages XEN. *Symp.* 4.64; ἄμφω ἐς φιλότητα two in friendship HOM. 4.507; σ. ἀνθρώπους εἰς κηδείαν to join in a marriage alliance XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.36; τὸ κακόν σέ τε κἀμὲ σ. misfortune brought us together EUR. *Hel.* 644 | **to represent together**, *of characters* PLAT. *epist.* 311b || **to bring together, reconcile** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1000b 11 DEMOSTH. 58.42, 59.45 | **to take in, receive** VT 2*Sam.* 11.27, *Iudic.* 19.15; ξένος ἦμην καὶ συνηγάγετέ με I was a stranger and you took me in NT *Matt.* 25.35; *fig.* σ. ἑαυτόν to collect oneself PLUT. *Phil.* 20.2 || *host.* **to engage, clash**, *of combat*: σ. Ἄρεα to join battle IL. 2.381 = σ. ἔριδα Ἄρεος IL. 5.861 = σ. ὑσμίνην IL. 14.448 = πόλεμον σ. ISOCR. 4.84; σ. τινάς to match certain ones, *of warriors* AESCHL. *Sept.* 508 | *fig.*: ἐς κίνδυνον ἔσχατον σ. τινά to reduce s.o. to extreme danger APP. 7.251 Ⓓ *intrans.* **to clash** ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 11.18.4; *abs.*: ἐς μέσσον σύναγον they clashed in the midst THEOCR. 22.82; σ. εἰς χεῖρας to come to blows PLUT. *Publ.* 9.3 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **to be taken in, stay with** NT *Acts* 11.26 *etc.* || **to be convened, organized**, *of a meeting I*SYLL^{3}. 888.129 (III^{CE}) Ⓔ *of things* **to be brought together** ▸ τινι with sthg. TIM.[2] 216.24 || **to narrow** TIM.[2] 220.8 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 25 *etc.*; εἰς ὀξὺ συνῆχθαι to narrow to a point ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 19; σ. εἰς μικρόν to diminish ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 7 THPHR. *Ign.* 52; συνηγμένον εἰς μέσον slender at the center, *of a cup* CALLIX. 3 | *pf. ptc.* συνηγμένος **concise, terse**, *of an orator* DIOG. 4.33 | *medic.* **locked in spasm** (*of paralytics*) AN. *Par.* 21.3.10 || *fig.* συνάγεσθαι λιμῷ to be

hard pressed by hunger POL. 1.18.7 || *math.* **to be obtained as a result**, *of a sum, product etc.* ARISTAR.[1] 13 PAPP. 22.7 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυνάγω || *Dor. impf.* συνᾶγον, *epic* σύνᾰγον || *Dor. aor*^{s}. συνᾶξα *in inscr.* | *inf.* συνάξαι || *Dor. pf.* συναγάγοχα *in inscr., Dor. mid. pass.* συνᾶγμαι TIM.[2] 220.8.

συνᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [συνάγω] **gatherer, convener**, *of assemblies* IDÉLOS 1641b 6 (I^{BCE}) LUC. *Peregr.* 11 *etc.*; τῶν πολιτῶν of citizens LYS. 12.43; *fig.* λόγος σ. τῆς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀγέλης speech, convoker of the flocks of men MAX.[1] 7.3 || **uniter** PLAT. *Symp.* 191d | **matchmaker**, *of a marriage* LIB. *epist.* 1488.1 || *medic. pl.* **sphincter muscles** HP. *Os.* 14.

συνᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [συνάγω] Ⓐ *of pers.* **gathering, meeting, assembly, community, congregation** VT *Gen.* 28.3, *Ex.* 12.3, *al.* POL. 4.7.6 DIOG. 129 *etc.*; σ. συμποσίου symposium ATH. 5.192b | *extens.* **place of assembly**, *esp.* **synagogue** NT *Matt.* 4.23, *Acts* 6.9, *al.* IBCH 56.293 (II^{CE}) *etc.* || **joining, union**: ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικός of a man and a woman PLAT. *Theaet.* 150a Ⓑ *of things* **collection, gathering** HP. *Off.* 11 EPIC. 29.25 PLAT. *Phaed.* 266b *etc.*; χρημάτων of property DEMOCR. B 222 *r*SYLL^{3}. 410.14 (II-I^{BCE}) POL. 27.12.2; ξυναγωγαί πολέμου preparations for war THUC. 2.18.3; τοῦ σίτου harvest *p*CAIR.ZEN. 433.5 (III^{BCE}) POL. 1.17.9 *etc.*; ὑδάτων of water VT *Gen.* 1.9, *Lev.* 11.36 | *of agricultural products* **harvest** VT *Exod.* 34.22 | **collection, gathering**, *of written texts* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 7 DION. 2.27.3 CIC. *Att.* 9.13.3, *al. etc.* || **fusion** *or* **combination**, *of political orders* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316b 40 Ⓒ **contraction, tightening** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.5 *etc.*; *of anat. parts* HP. *Coac.* 2.210 ISOCR. 9.44 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 217b 15, *Pr.* 876b 10 *etc.*; *of a pyramid* DIOD. 1.63.4; *of an army in line* PLAT. *Rp.* 526d ARR. *Tact.* 11.3 || *fig.* **conclusion, summary** DION.[21] *C.H.* 272C (*title*) || *philos.* **conclusion, inference** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400b 26, *al. etc.* | **cogent argumentation** CHRYSIP. 2.89.10 (SEXT. 8.314) | **demonstration** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.91.

συνᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *QConv.* 632e (*interpol.*), *see* προαγωγεία.

συναγωγικός -όν [συναγώγιον] **one who belongs to a synagogue** ORIG. *Or.* 21.1.

συνᾰγώγιμος -ον [συναγώγιον] **brought from home**, *meal* (*cf.* συνᾰγώγιον) ALEXIS 253.2 EPHIP. 4.1.

συνᾰγώγιον -ου, τό [συνάγω] **meal outdoors, picnic** MEN. *fr.* 123.2 | *extens.* **place for eating outdoors** POLL. 6.7 || *Hebr.* **synagogue** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.127.

συνᾰγωγός -όν [συνάγω] Ⓐ **that joins** *or* **unites** DEMOCR. *B.* 164 PLAT. *Tim.* 31c | *fig.*: δεσμοὶ φιλίας σ. uniting bonds of friendship PLAT. *Prot.* 322c | *subst.* τὸ συναγωγόν **bond** PLUT. *QConv.* 632e Ⓑ **harvesting**, *of a bee* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.291 || *subst.*: ὁ συναγωγός **member of a** σύνοδος (*see*) *p*SB 12 (I^{CE}), *al. but* **cohabiting** HSCH. *s.v.* συνέστιοι.

συνᾰγωνιάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀγωνιάω] **to share suffering** POL. 3.43.8 PLUT. *Mult.* 95e *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. CIC. *Att.* 5.12.2 DIOD. 17.100.4; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for s.o. PLUT. *Frat.* 486b || **to fight alongside, take the side of** OR. *Sib.* 3.712 *etc.*

συναγωνίζω [σύν, ἀγωνίζω] *impf. mid.* συνηγωνιζόμην || *fut.* συναγωνιοῦμαι, *rar. later* συναγωνίσομαι || *aor. mid.* συνηγωνισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συνηγώνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνηγώνιστο ❶ *act.* **to fight along with** NICOL.[1] 130.18 (*dub.*) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* **to fight on the same side, be allied** THUC. 5.109 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.49 *etc.* || **to take part in the action**, *of the trag. chorus* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 26 Ⓑ **to fight alongside** *or* **as an ally, aid** ▸ τινι (with) s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1061 ANTIPHO 5.93 THUC. 1.143.2 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινὶ πρός τινα to aid s.o. against s.o. PLAT. *Alc.1.* 119e = τινὶ ἐπί τινα DEMOSTH. 43.10; ▸ τινὶ πρός τι s.o. towards sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.20 = τινὶ εἴς τι DION. 4.4.8 *i*MICHEL 452.6 (IV-III^{BCE}); ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.25, 30.31 = τινὶ ἔν τινι NT *Rom.* 15.30 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. μάχας to fight battles together *i*OGIS 280.3 (III^{BCE}); ἀγώνα to struggle together with *i*SYLL^{3}. 711 *L* 29 (II^{BCE}) • *Att.* ξυναγωνίζομαι || *impf. mid.* ξυνηγωνιζόμην || *fut. ptc. mid.* ξυναγωνιούμενος THUC. 1.123.1, 5.109.1 || *Dor. aor.* συναγωνιξάμην *in inscr.*

συνᾰγώνισμα -ατος, τό [συναγωνίζω] **aid, support** POL. 10.43.2.

συνᾰγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συναγωνίζω] **ally in a struggle, one who brings aid** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 119d ISOCR. 4.142 *etc.*; ▸ τινος for sthg. AESCHN. 2.183, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.41 = πρός τι POL. 10.34.2 || *pl.*: οἱ σ. **opponents**, *in a contest i*MICHEL 1016B 1 (II^{BCE}); τραγικοὶ σ. participants in a contest for tragedians *i*OGIS 51.56 (II^{BCE}); *of a group of actors i*CIG 3082 || **fellow worker** *p*OXY. 1676.36 (II-I^{CE}) • *Dor.* -τάς.

συναγωνοθέτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀγωνοθέτης] **fellow** ἀγωνοθέτης (*see*) *i*PRIEN. 111.196, *al.* (I^{BCE}).

συνάδελφος -ον [σύν, ἀδελφός] **having brothers** *or* **sisters** XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.4 || **member of an association** *p*CAIR.MASP. 2.11 (VI^{CE}).

συνᾰδηλέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀδηλέω] **to be equally obscure** SEXT. *S.* 8.2.

συνᾰδικέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀδικέω] ❶ *act.* **to join in doing wrong** *or* **injustice** THUC. 1.39.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 496d *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 1.37.4 XEN. *An.* 2.6.27 || **to offend** *or* **damage together** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 9.46 SOR. 1.79 ❷ *pass.* **to be offended** *or* **maltreated together** DEMOSTH. 56.44, *al. etc.*

συνᾰδολεσχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀδολεσχέω] **to chatter together** GAL. 18(1).259.

συνᾰδολέσχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀδολέσχης] **companion** *p*SB 343 *etc.*

συνᾰδόντως [συνᾴδω] *adv.* **in harmony with, in accordance** *or* **in compliance with** ▸ τινι sthg. EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.6.2, *al. etc.*

συνᾰδοξέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀδοξέω] **to share in dishonor** PLUT. *Mult.* 96a AGATH. 5.24.

συνᾴδω [σύν, ᾄδω] Ⓐ *intrans.* **to sing together, to join in song**: τὸν παιᾶνά τινι the paian with s.o. AESCHN. 2.162 = μετά τινος AESCHN. 2.163 | *of mus. instrum.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 858 PLUT. *Alc.* 2.6 || *fig.* **to agree** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1088 PLAT. *Phaed.* 92c *etc.*; ταὐτόν on the same subject PLAT. *Rp.* 432a | ▸ *abs.* **to be in unison** HERACLIT. B 10 PLAT. *Prot.* 333a Ⓑ *trans.* **to sing of** *or* **celebrate together**: τινα s.o. THEOCR. 10.24.

συνάεθλος -ον [σύν, ἆθλος] **assisting** OPP.[1] 1.195 NONN. *D.* 2.338, *al.*

συναείρω [σύν, αἴρω] ❶ *act.* **to raise together** IL. 24.590 (*cf.* συναίρω) | **to yoke together** IL. 10.499 ❷ *mid.* **to yoke together** IL. 15.680.

συνᾰηδίζομαι [σύν, ἀηδίζω] **to experience disgust together** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 7.

συνᾰθετέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀθετέω] ❶ *act.* **to athetize together with, declare equally spurious** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1500 ❷ *pass.* **to be deprived together** ▸ τινι of sthg. PHOT. *Bibl.* 512b.

συνᾰθλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀθλέω] ❶ *act.* **to struggle together** ▸ τινὶ ἔν τινι with s.o. for sthg. NT *Phil.* 4.3; ▸ τινι for sthg. NT *Phil.* 1.27 ❷ *pass.* **to be practiced**: *fig. pf. ptc.* συνηθλημένη μνήμη (metaphor) impressed upon the memory DIOD. 3.4.1.

συνάθλησις -εως, ἡ [συναθλέω] **shared effort** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 35.3.

συναθλητής -οῦ, ὁ [συναθλέω] *subst.* **teammate in competitive sports** (*dub.*) *i*MAMA 8.417.32 | *Christ.* **fellow struggler** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.4.9 *etc.*

συναθροίζω [σύν, ἀθροίζω] *impf.* συνήθροιζον, *mid. pass.* συνηθροιζόμην || *fut.* συναθροίσω, *mid.* συναθροίσομαι BAS. *Hom.* (*PG* 31.308.28) || *aor.* συνήθροισα, *later mid.* συνηθροισάμην || *pf.* συνήθροικα, *mid. pass.* συνήθροισμαι || *ppf.* συνηθροίκειν, *mid. pass.* συνηθροίσμην || *aor. pass.* συνηθροίσθην || *fut. pass.* συναθροισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to gather, assemble**, *of pers. and things* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 585 LYS. 2.34 XEN. *An.* 7.2.8 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν Ἕλληνάς τε καὶ βαρβάρους Greeks and barbarians in the city PLAT. *Menex.* 243b ❷ *pass.* **to be gathered, assemble, press together**, *of pers. and things*: ▸ εἴς τι into a place PLAT. *Rp.* 422d, *Tim.* 25b; εἰς ταὐτό in the same place ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 18 | ▸ *with dat.* **to join**: οὐ συνήθροισται στρατῷ he has not joined the army EUR. *Rh.* 613; συνηθροισμένη τῇ πόλει δόξα the honor which has accrued to the city LYCURG. 110 • *Att.* ξυναθροίζω.

συνάθροισις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀθροίζω] **gathering, assembling**, *of pers. and things* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 739b 10 SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 537 *etc.*

συνάθροισμα -ατος, τό [σύν, ἀθροίζω] **joining together, collection** AP.[9] *s.v.* ἀγορά SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 100-124.

συναθροισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἀθροίζω] **collection, union** AESOP. 242 DAMASC. *Pr.* 412 *etc.* || *rhet.* **association** AL.[1] *Fig.* 17.13 QUINT. *Inst.* 8.4.27 *etc.*

συναθροιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἀθροίζω] **compiler, collector** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀγρετᾷ) (*dub.*).

συναθροιστικός -ή -όν [σύν, ἀθροίζω] **for collection** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀγυρτούς) (*corr.*).

συνᾰθῦρω [σύν, ἀθύρω] **to joke** ▸ τινι with s.o. MOSCH. 2.30.

συνάϊγδην [συναΐσσω] *adv.* **with a violent rush together** HES. *Sc.* 189.

συναιγλία *see* συναικλία.

συναϊδιάζω [συναΐδιος] **to make coeternal** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.18.

συναΐδιος -ον [σύν, ἀΐδιος] **coeternal** EPIPH. *Haer.* 72.11.5 HSCH. *etc.* • *adv.* συναϊδίως **coeternally** DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.25 (136b) *etc.*

συναιθριάζω [σύν, αἰθριάζω] **to clear at the same time** XEN. *An.* 4.4.10 (*v.l.*).

συναιθύσσω [σύν, αἰθύσσω] **to shake** *or* **fluctuate together** ▸ τινι with sthg. NONN. *D.* 10.183, 43.346 (*fig.*).

συναικλία -ας, ἡ ALCM. 95a, *Lac. for* σύνδειπνον • [συν] αιγλία *r*SYLL^{3}. 1106.90 (IV-III^{BCE}).

σύναιμος -ον [σύν, αἷμα] **related by blood** SOPH. *Ai.* 977, *El.* 156 | **relating to kin**: Ζεὺς ξύναιμος Zeus protector of kin SOPH. *Ant.* 659; νεῖκος ξύναιμον quarrel between relatives SOPH. *Ant.* 794 || *subst.* **blood relation, relative** SOPH. *O.C.* 943 | *esp.* **brother** *or* **sister** SOPH. *Ant.* 198, 488 • *Att.* ξύν-.

συναίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σύναιμος] **related by blood** [PHOC.] 206 *i*IG 12.8.441.15 *etc.*, *see* σύναιμος.

συναίνεσις -εως, ἡ [συναινέω] **approval, consent, assent** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 165 (*bis*), *al.* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258b *etc.*

συναινετέον [συναινέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to agree** ▸ τινι **with** s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.54.

συναινέω, *contr.* [σύν, αἶνος] *impf.* συνήνουν || *fut.* συναινέσω || *aor.* συνήνεσα || *pf. inf.* συνηνεκέναι *ACO* 2.1.1 p. 183.6 Ⓐ *intrans.* **to consent, approve** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1208 SOPH. *El.* 1280, *Ph.* 122 PLAT. *Rp.* 393e *etc.* || **to agree** ▸ τινι with

s.o. HDT. 5.92. η5 SOPH. *El.* 402 *etc.* [B] *trans.* **to concede, grant** AESCHL. *Ag.* 484 SOPH. *O.C.* 1508 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.47 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. EUR. *Rh.* 172 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.20, *An.* 7.7.31; ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.4.8, 7.2.14 • *Att.* ξυναινέω.

συναινίττομαι [σύν, αἶνος] **to allude to** EUNAP. 263.

σύναινος -ον [σύν, αἶνος] **agreeing** ▸ τινι with s.o. IUSTIN. *Dial.* 47.2 (*PG* 6.577A) HSCH.

συναίνῠμαι [σύν, αἴνυμαι] **to gather** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 21.502.

συναίρεμα -ατος, τό [συναιρέω] **aggregate, union** DAMASC. *Pr.* 4 *etc.* ‖ **total quantity** *P*TEBT. 340.5 (III^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **synaeresis** EUSTATH. 1447.52 • *also* συναίρημα *P*OBODL. 3.157 (II^{CE}) *and* συνέρεμα *P*OXY. 3170.23 (III^{CE}).

συναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [συναιρέω] [A] **gathering, collection** AN. *Subl.* 10.3 ATH. 11.489f ‖ **aggregation, concentration** DAMASC. *Pr.* 96 SIMP. *in Phys.* 635.32 ‖ **synthesis** DAMASC. *Pr.* 277, 280 ‖ **generalization** ELIAS *in Porph.* 76.19 [B] **contraction, concentration, reduction** ASCLEPIOD. 11.7 SOR. 4.7.1 PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.8.3 *etc.* ‖ *metr.* **contraction, reduction** *of two shorts into a long* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.5 ‖ *gramm.* **synaeresis** QUINT. *Inst.* 1.5.17 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 132.25 | **contraction** GAL. 6.642.

συναιρεσιώτης -ου, ὁ [συναίρεσις] **member of a faction, partisan** SERAP.^{2} (*CCA* 8(4).230) *etc.* ‖ **member of a sect** *or* **in a heresy** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 9.23.4 *etc.*

συναιρετέον [συναιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bring together** PLOT. 3.7.5 ‖ **it is necessary to withhold** ATH.^{2} (ORIB. 39.9.1).

συναιρετικός -ή -όν [συναιρέω] **aggregating** DAMASC. *Pr.* 132 ‖ **repressive** DAMASC. *Pr.* 106 • *adv.* **συναιρετικῶς in summary** P. 8.17.

συναιρετίστης -ου, ὁ [συναιρέω] **member of a faction,** *of planets* VETT. 54.21, *al. CCA* 7.215, *al.*

συναιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, αἱρέω] *impf.* συνῄρουν, *mid. pass.* συνῃρούμην ‖ *fut.* συναιρήσω ‖ *aor*^{t}. συνεῖλον ‖ *pf.* συνῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* συνῄρημαι ‖ *ppf.* συνῃρήκειν DAMASC. *in Parm.* 189.26, *al.*, *mid. pass.* συνῃρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνῃρέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συναιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to gather** *or* **take together, seize at once** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 20.95; πάντα ξυνῄρει it seized everyone, *of a sickness* THUC. 2.51.3; χρόνου λογισμῷ τὸ πρᾶγμα σ. to make a computation of the time of the event PLUT. *Lys.* 22.8; δεῖ σ. ἐκ πάντων τούτων ὅτι from all this we should conclude that PROCL. *in Parm.* 492 [B] **to eliminate, destroy** IL. 16.740 DCASS. 50.35.5 | *of pers.* **to kill** DCASS. 40.23.4; αἰχμᾷ βέλεος ξυνεῖλε she killed with the point of an arrow SOPH. *Tr.* 884; τὸ φάρμακον οὐ συνεῖλεν αὐτόν the poison did not kill him DCASS. 37.13.2 ‖ **to help subdue** *or* **conquer:** τὴν Σύβαριν Sybaris HDT. 5.44.1; πολεμίους the enemy PLUT. *Pomp.* 12.8 (*v.l.*) | ▸ σ. τινί τι to help s.o. to conquer sthg. THUC. 2.29.4 [C] *fig.* **to abolish, bring to an end:** σ. τὰς ἀσπίδας to abolish the shields DIOD. 15.44.2; συνῃρηκὼς ὥρᾳ μιᾷ χρόνῳ μήκιστον πόλεμον bringing to an end in a single hour a very lengthy war PLUT. *Lys.* 11.11; ὡς ἡμέραις δυσὶ συναιρήσων τὴν πολιορκίαν intending to complete the siege in two days PLUT. *Sert.* 13.7; ταχὺ σ. πολλὴν ὁδόν to cover a great stretch of road swiftly PLUT. *Amat.* 759d [D] **to reduce, shorten:** τὸν τοῦ ζῆν χρόνον the time of life DIOD. 17.116.1 ‖ **to abbreviate, abridge,** *of speeches* LUC. *Phal.* 1 6 GAL. 15.754; *esp. ptc.* ξυνελών in brief THUC. 1.70.9, 2.41.1; ὡς συνελόντι εἰπεῖν to speak briefly XEN. *An.* 3.1.38, *Mem.* 3.8.10 *etc.* = συνελόντι φάναι GAL. 16.502 = συνελόντι IS. 4.22; συνελόντι ἁπλῶς in short DEMOSTH. 4.7 ‖ *gramm.* **to contract,** *of vowels* AP.^{7} *Pron.* 99.24 | *of the accent in compounds* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 304.8 ❷ *mid.* **to take, seize** *P*PETR. 2.18.2.7 (*prob.*) (III^{BCE}) ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be brought together** *or* **joined** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 9, *al.*; εἰς ἓν λογισμῷ συναιρούμενον brought to a unity by means of reason PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249c ‖ **to be chosen together** *I*JHS 68.48 (II^{BCE}) [B] **to be ended** *or* **crossed,** *of a sickness* GAL. 16.499; *of a distance* PLUT. *Lys.* 11.5 ‖ **to be ended,** *of a war* PLUT. *Marc.* 3.1 [C] **to be reduced** *or* **narrowed,** *of territories* THUC. 8.24.5 POL. 10.11.4; σ. εἰς ἥμισυ to be halved ASCLEPIOD. 2.1 ‖ *metr.* **to be contracted** *metrically* HEPH. *Ench.* 12.1 • *Att.* ξυναιρέω ‖ *fut.* συνελῶ PHIL. p. 60.9.

συναίρω [σύν, αἴρω] *impf.* συνῆρον, *mid.* συνῃρόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* συναροῦμαι ‖ *aor.* συνῆρα, *mid.* συνηράμην ‖ *pf. mid.* συνῆρμαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to raise** *or* **lift up together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 39 PLUT. *QConv.* 659a ‖ **to gather:** τὰ γενήματα the harvest *I*TAM 2.245.9 [B] *fig.* **to side with, choose** ▸ τινι s.o. DCASS. 46.3.3 (*codd.*) ‖ σ. τὸν λόγον μετά τινος to settle accounts with s.o. NT *Matt.* 18.23 *P*LOND. 1.131 *r* 194 (I^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* [A] **to raise** *or* **lift up together,** *of weapons* EUR. *Rh.* 495 DION. 7.19.3 (*codd.*); τινὰ τῶν σκελῶν s.o. by the legs PLUT. *Lys.* 15.7 (*codd.*) [B] **to take part, participate** ▸ τινος in sthg. THUC. 4.10.1, *al.*; σ. τινὶ τοῦ πολέμου to take part in war with s.o. DION. 6.3.2 | ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 1.24; ξυναίρειν κίνδυνον τῆς μάχης to undertake the risk of the battle THUC. 2.71.2; σ. Κύπριν to share in the gifts of Cyprian, *i.e.* of love AESCHL. *Pr.* 650 [C] **to help, assist, aid** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Galb.* 18.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Or.* 767; μηδέν in no way DEMOSTH. *pref.* 41, *cf.* DCASS. 37.49.3; σ. τὴν χάριν τινός to espouse s.o.'s cause DCASS. 45.15.1 | ▸ τινὶ ἔς τι s.o. towards sthg. PAUS. 3.1.7; σ. εἰς τὸ αὐτό to cooperate in the same cause [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.2 [D] **to annul together** ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. *P*TEBT. 809.4 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* • *Att.* ξυναίρω ‖ *poet. pres.* συναείρω ‖ *aor. inf.* συνᾶραι, *mid.* συνάρασθαι, *poet.* συνᾶρέσθαι BION 3.11.8 (*conject.*) | *ptc. mid.* συναράμενος ‖ *pf. inf. mid.* συνῆρσθαι *in pap.*

συναισθάνομαι [σύν, αἰσθάνομαι] *impf.* συνῃσθανόμην ‖ *fut.* συναισθήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. συνῃσθόμην ‖ *pf.* συνῄσθημαι; **to perceive** *or* **comprehend simultaneously** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534b 18 (*codd.*); ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1170b 4 PLOT. 4.4.24 *etc.* = τι ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 36 PLOT. 6.4.6; *with pred. ptc.* POL. 5.72.5 ‖ **to feel together** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 22; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sol.* 18.6 ‖ **to be conscious** ▸ τι of sthg. PHILOD. *L.L.* 1.2 = τινος PHILUM. *Ven.* 4.11; ▸ *with pred. ptc.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 17.

συναίσθημα -ατος, τό [συναισθάνομαι] **simultaneous perception** *I*IG 2^{2}.1099.32 (II^{CE}).

συναίσθησις -εως, ἡ [συναισθάνομαι] **shared sensation** *or* **perception** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 24 AL. *in Sens.* 36.12 | *medic.* **sensation** (*of pain*), *accompanying a disease* ARET. *S.A.* 2.9.6, *al.* SOR. 1.26.1 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **sentiment** CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.13.1 ‖ *fig.* **awareness** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Profect.* 75b, 76b ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.30, 2.11.1 *etc.* | *philos.* **self-consciousness, conscience** PLOT. 3.8.4.

συναισθητικός -ή -όν [συναισθάνομαι] **conscious** PLOT. 2.2.1.10.

συναίσθομαι *P*LOND.LIT. 138.7.7 (I^{CE}), *see* συναισθάνομαι.

συναΐσσω [σύν, ἀΐσσω] **to rush together** AP. 4.1112 QS 2.456.

συναισχύνω [σύν, αἰσχύνω] **to sully together** MAX.^{1} 18.9 (*pass.*).

συναιτέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, αἰτέω] **to demand for oneself along with** *P*OXY. 54.31 (III^{CE}).

συναιτιάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, αἰτιάομαι] **to accuse at the same time** PLUT. *F.M.* 8.4.

συναίτιος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [σύν, αἴτιος] **causing along with, contributing** ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Pol.* 287b ARISTOT. *An.* 416a 14, *Metaph.* 1015a 21 *etc.* | τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Gorg.* 519b, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.64, 19.97; ἄρκυς ... ἡ ξυναιτία φόνου the hunter's net ... accomplice in murder AESCHL. *Ag.* 1116 | ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. of sthg. ISOCR. 5.33, *al. etc.*; πᾶσιν ἡδονῆς καὶ ἀγαθοῦ σ. maker of pleasure and good for all XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15 | *subst.* τὸ συναίτιον **contributing cause** PLAT. *Tim.* 46d • *Att.* ξυν-.

συναιχμάζω [σύναιχμος] **to fight together** AP 15.50.4; ▸ τινι with s.o. NONN. *D.* 2.201, *al.*

συναιχμᾰλωτίζω [συναιχμάλωτος] **to take prisoner together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SEXT. *S.* 1.295 (*pass.*) [Iambl.^{1}] 40 (*pass.*).

συναιχμάλωτις -ιδος, ἡ [συναιχμάλωτος] **fellow prisoner** CON. 13 SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 318 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συναιχμᾰλωτος -ον [σύν, αἰχμάλωτος] **fellow prisoner** NT *Rom.* 16.7 LUC. *Asin.* 27.

σύναιχμος -ον [σύν, αἰχμή] **arrayed together, allied** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

συναιωρέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, αἰωρέω] **to be suspended** *or* **raised together** PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b PLUT. *Vind.* 564d.

συναιώρησις -εως, ἡ [συναιωρέομαι] **oscillation** PLAT. *Tim.* 80d.

συνακαταληπτέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀκαταληπτέω] **to be incomprehensible together** SEXT. *S.* 1.243, 11.38.

συνακμάζω [σύν, ἀκμάζω] **to bloom** *or* **ripen at the same time** AP 11.417.3 ‖ *fig. of pers.* **to reach fullness together** ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 16.28.1 | **to flourish together** PLUT. *T.G.* 3.3 | **to be contemporaneous** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *fr.* 408 POL. 6.43.6, 31.26.3 *etc.*

συνακμαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνακμάζω] **one who flourishes contemporaneously** EPIPH. *Haer.* 68.1.2.

συνᾰκολασταίνω [σύν, ἀκολασταίνω] **to lead a dissolute life together** PLUT. *Coniug.* 140b; ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. PLUT. *Demetr.* 24.1, *Sul.* 2.3.

συνᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [συνακόλουθος] [A] **to follow, accompany** ▸ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 400 THUC. 6.44.1 HYP. 2.6 *P*BGU 1755.3 (I^{BCE}) NT *Mark* 5.37 *etc.* = μετά τινος ISOCR. 4.146; σ. τινι οἴκαδε to follow s.o. home ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 43 ‖ **to accompany, follow,** *as effect*: ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 274a ISOCR. 7.4 *etc.* = μετά τινος PLAT. *Rp.* 464a | *log.* **to follow entirely** *or* **be consequent** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1085a 16, *al.* [B] *fig.* **to follow,** *with the mind*: ▸ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Phil.* 25c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 188b 26 THPHR. *Sens.* 72; σ. ▸ τινί τι to follow s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 792c | *extens.* **to obey** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 711c, *al.* ‖ **to be in relation:** ἀλλήλοις to each other ARISTOT. *G.A.* 764b 24 ‖ **to come into force** (*of a guarantee*) *P*BGU 906.22 (I^{CE}).

συνᾰκολουθία -ας, ἡ [συνακόλουθος] **imitation** STOB. 1.20.2.

συνᾰκόλουθος -ον [σύν, ἀκόλουθος] **coupled** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435b 2.

συνᾰκοντίζω [σύν, ἀκοντίζω] **to hurl javelins together** ANTIPHO 3.4.5 ‖ **to hit with many javelins** POL. 1.43.6, 1.34.7 (*pass.*), 11.1.9 (*pass.*), *al.*

συνᾰκοος -ου, ὁ [*see* συνακούω] **fellow pupil** THEM. *Or.* 33.208.26 (*v.l.*).

συνακουμβίζω [σύν, *Lat.* accumbo] **to sit down**

at table, be seated together NILANC. *Ep.* 3.92 (79.428D).

συνᾰκούω [σύν, ἀκούω] to hear together *or* at the same time PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.11; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36; ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.4.31 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290b 24; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. DCASS. 46.41.1 || to understand ▸ τί τινι sthg. for sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.239.

συνακρᾰτίζομαι [σύν, ἀκρατίζομαι] to have breakfast together ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. ANTIPH. 271.2.

συνακρῐβόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀκριβόω] to report in detail ▸ τι sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.188 VETT. 17.18.

συνακροάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀκροάομαι] to go to lessons together, be a fellow pupil PLAT. *Menex.* 235b; ▸ τινός τινι of s.o. with s.o. PLAT. *Sis.* 387b || to be a fellow judge ▸ *with dat.* COD. *Iust.* 7.62.35.

συνακροᾱτής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἀκροατής] fellow judge IUST. *Nov.* 86.

συνακτέον [συνάγω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to collect PLAT. *Rp.* 537c DIOSC.[2] 1.77.4 || it is necessary to reduce ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1319b 24 || it is necessary to close up, *of a wound* ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74) || it is necessary to establish *or* conclude HP. *Hum.* 18; ▸ ὅτι that ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377b 6.

συνακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συνάγω] pants IOS. *A.I.* 3.152.

συνακτήριον -ου, τό [συνάγω] gathering COD. *Iust.* 1.5.14 HSCH.

συνακτικός -ή -όν [συνάγω] gathering *or* accumulating LUC. *Demosth.* 32; ▸ τινος sthg. DIOTOG. 74.22 (STOB. 4.7.62.72) || *medic.* astringent, *of drugs* GAL. 11.710 || conclusive, persuasive, *of a speech* EPICT. *Ench.* 44 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.98 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συνακτικῶς conclusively SEXT. *P.* 2.170.

συνάκτιστος -ον [σύν, ἄκτιστος] not created in the same way ▸ τινι as s.o. DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.23 (80b).

συνακτός -ή -όν [συνάγω] collected, *water* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.42.

συνᾰλᾰλάζω [σύν, ἀλαλάζω] to raise the war cry together POL. 1.34.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 28.12 *etc.* || *extens.* to hail ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 11.

συνᾰλάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλάομαι] to wander together MAN.[1] 4.290 || to share in exile ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOG. 6.20.

συναλγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἄλγος] *impf.* συνήλγουν || *fut.* συναλγήσω || *aor.* συνήλγησα || *pf. ptc.* συνηλγηκώς CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.500.8), *al.* Ⓐ to share in suffering, suffer together SOPH. *Ai.* 253, 283 EUR. *Alc.* 633, *H.F.* 1202 ANTIPHO 3.2.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 462d; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 7 | ▸ *with instrum. dat.*: τῇ ψυχῇ in the soul DEMOSTH. 18.287; τῇ διανοίᾳ with the mind ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887a 16 || to pity, sympathize with ▸ τινι sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 290 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 5 *etc.*; σοῖς κακοῖς your troubles EUR. *Rh.* 807 Ⓑ *medic.* to hurt *or* ache at the same time, *of parts of the body*: ▸ τινι for s.o. SOR. 3.31.2 • *Att.* ξυναλγέω || *impf. 3. sg.* ξυνήλγει PROC.[1] *Arc.* 1.24.

συναλγηδών -όνος, ἡ [συναλγέω] fellow in pain EUR. *Suppl.* 74 (*pl.*).

συναλγύνω [σύν, ἄλγος] *fut. pass.* συναλγυνθήσομαι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 18.18; to move to compassion OPP. 1.726.

συναλδής -ές [σύν, ἀλδαίνω] that which grows together, *of fruit* NIC. *Al.* 623.

συνᾰλεαίνω [σύν, ἀλεαίνω] to help to heat PLUT. *QConv.* 691e.

συνάλειμμα -ατος, τό [συναλείφω] ointment DIOSC.[2] 3.137 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.18.6), *al.* SOR. 3.32.3.

συνᾰλειπτικός -ή -όν [συναλείφω] *gramm.* undergoing synalepha EUSTATH. 25.33 ◆ *adv.* συναλειπτικῶς by synalepha SEXT. *S.* 1.165 EUSTATH. 834.5.

συναλείφω [σύν, ἀλείφω] *fut.* συναλείψω || *aor.* συνήλειψα || *pf. mid. pass.* συναλήλιμμαι *and* συνήλειμμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* συναλειφθείς *and aor*[t]. συναλιφείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to compress, combine THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.1 || *gramm.* to join two syllables into one DION. *Comp.* 22.19 *etc.* || *extens.* to confound IO. *Hlo.* 8.407A, *al. etc.* Ⓑ to anoint completely SOR. 1.46.3, *al.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.233 | *fig.* to cover, conceal ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383b 33 || to help to anoint PHILOD. *Vit.* 17.4 PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.10 ❷ *pass.* to be made compact ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 21 || to unite ▸ τινι with sthg. SIMP. *in Phys.* 892.9, 931.17 • *ptc.* ξυναλείφων ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.13.

συνᾰλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλέω] to grind together GEOP. 15.2.23.

συνᾰληθεύω [σύν, ἀληθεύω] to be true as well ARISTOT. *Int.* 19b 36 GAL. 7.838 || to seek truth together PLUT. *Adul.* 53b || to agree in speaking the truth EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.10.10.

συνᾰλητεύω [σύν, ἀλητεύω] to wander together HLD. 6.7.

συναλθάσσομαι HP. *Fract.* 9 (ξυναλθάσσεται, *v.l.* ξυναλθέεται), *see* συνάλθομαι.

συνάλθομαι [σύν, ἄλθομαι] to heal, *of wounds* HP. *Art.* 14 (*aor. inf. pass.* ξυναλθεσθῆναι).

συνᾱλιάζω ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 93, *Dor. for* συναλίζω (*aor. 3. sg.* ξυναλίαξε).

συνᾰλίζομαι [σύν, ἅλς] *proper.* to eat salt together, *i.e.* eat at the same table ▸ τινι with s.o. NT *Acts* 1.4 MAN.[1] 5.339.

συνᾰλίζω [σύν, ἀλίζω] *impf.* συνήλιζον THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 2.12.10, *mid. pass.* συνηλιζόμην || *aor.* συνήλισα || *pf. mid. pass.* συνήλισμαι || *aor. pass.* συνηλίσθην ❶ *act.* to assemble, gather ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 1.125.3, 2.111.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.30; ἐς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν τάς τε γυναῖκας καὶ τὰ τέκνα the women and children on the Acropolis HDT. 1.176.1 ❷ *pass.* to be assembled XEN. *An.* 7.3.48 || *intrans.* to gather, assemble HDT. 1.62.1, *al. etc.* | σ. εἰς τοὺς τελείους ἄνδρας to enter into the class of adults XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.15 || *of things* to gather, come together HP. *Praec.* 2, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 763a 33 • *Ion. and later* ξυναλίζω.

συναλισγέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλισγέω] to be contaminated together ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTE.[1] 142 (*conject.*, -γομαι *codd.*).

συναλίσκομαι [σύν, ἁλίσκομαι] *aor*[r]. συνεάλων || *pf.* συνεάλωκα || *ppf.* συνεαλώκειν PLUT. *Alex.* 30.2; *pass.* to be taken prisoner together PLUT. *Br.* 56.4 AEL. *N.A.* 11.12; ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOG. 2.105 • *ptc.* συνηλωκώς L. *Sud. from* συναλίσκομαι *or from* συνηλόω.

συνᾰλῐφή -ῆς, ἡ [συναλείφω] *gramm. and rhet.* merging of two syllables, synalepha DION. *Comp.* 22.14, *al.* DEM.[2] 70 etc.; κατὰ συναλιφήν by synalepha AP.[7] *Synt.* 5.28 • *in codd. often* συναλειφή *and* συναλοιφή.

συνᾰλλᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [συναλλάσσω] Ⓐ *between pers.* exchange: ξυναλλαγὴ λόγου exchange of words SOPH. *Ai.* 732, *cf.* EUR. *Suppl.* 602 || *pl.* relations, connections SOPH. *O.T.* 34; *between spouses* EUR. *Hip.* 652 DION. 1.60.1 || *extens.* reconciliation, establishment of peace THUC. 3.82.7, 4.20.1 | *pl.* peace treaty XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.8 || agreement, pact, contract DION. 6.22.1 *P*OXY. 70.4 (III[CE]) Ⓑ *of things* meeting, dealings SOPH. *O.T.* 960 || conjuncture, circumstance SOPH. *Tr.* 845, *O.C.* 410 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνάλλαγμα -ατος, τό [συναλλάσσω] transaction, *always pl.* ARCHYT. 3 HP. *Med.* 1 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 12, *al. etc.* || *esp.* agreement, pact, contract DEMOSTH. 24.213 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354b 25 *P*ELEPH. 1.14 (IV[BCE]) *P*ENTEUX. 55.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; σ. ποιεῖσθαι to draw up a contract DEMOSTH. 30.21; τὰ συναλλάγματα διαλύειν to dissolve the agreement DION. 6.22.2 || *milit.* assignment, commission AEN. 5.1.

συναλλαγμᾰτικός -ή -όν [συνάλλαγμα] contractual SCH. THUC. 1.77.1 | commercial GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.320.

συναλλαγμᾰτογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [συναλλαγματογράφω] writing of contracts *P*TEBT. 140 (I[BCE]).

συναλλαγμᾰτογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [συνάλλαγμα, γράφω] writer of contracts, private notary *P*TEBT. 42.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

συναλλακτέομαι, *contr.* [συναλλάσσω] to be negotiated *I*PRIEN. 19.13 (III[BCE]).

συναλλακτής -οῦ, ὁ [συναλλάσσω] intermediary, negotiator HSCH. || merchant, dealer MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.21 || contracting parties, *in a contract* IUST. *Ed.* 7.3.

συναλλακτικός -ή -όν [συναλλάσσω] concerning a contract DION. 4.13.1 VETT. 15.30 || *of pers.* inclined towards business PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 66.

συνάλλαξις -εως, ἡ [συναλλάσσω] exchange PLAT. *Leg.* 850a || contract *P*TEBT. 6.32 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || right of assignation (*by contract*) *P*BGU 1120.52 (I[BCE]).

συναλλάσσω, *Att.* συναλλάττω [σύν, ἀλλάσσω] *impf.* συνήλλασσ(ττ)ον, *mid.* συνηλλασσόμην || *fut.* συναλλάξω || *aor.* συνήλλαξα || *pf. ptc.* συνηλλαχώς HSCH. α 159, *mid. pass.* συνηλλαγμένος APP. 15.4.30, *al.* || *aor*[s]. *pass.* συνηλλάχθην, *aor*[t]. συνηλλάγην || *fut. pass.* συναλλαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to bring into relation, associate ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 597 || to reconcile PLAT. *Leg.* 930a; ▸ τινας people XEN. *Vect.* 5.8 NT *Acts* 7.26; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. THUC. 1.24.6 || to draw up a contract IUST. *Nov.* 22.48 (*pref.*), *al.* Ⓑ *intrans.* to have relations, deal with, meet SOPH. *O.T.* 110, 1130 EUR. *Her.* 4 *I*CRET. 4.72.9.44, *al.* (V[BCE]) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 24, 1178b 11 DEMOSTH. 24.192 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.* DION. 6.22.1 *P*BGU 1062.10; τοιοῦτον πρᾶγμα συναλλάττων transacting business of this sort DEMOSTH. 30.12 ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ to be reconciled THUC. 5.5.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.43 *etc.* | to make peace, form an alliance ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. THUC. 8.90.2 XEN. *An.* 1.2.1 Ⓑ to have relations, *of spouses*: ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 493 EUR. *Andr.* 1245 • *Att.* ξυναλλάσσω | *Dor.* -ζω *in inscr.*

συναλληγορέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλληγορέω] to be interpreted allegorically ORIG. *Princ.* 4.3.5.14.

συναλλοιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλλοιόω] to alter together ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808b 12 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.3 *etc.*

συναλλοίωσις -εως, ἡ [συναλλοιόω] simultaneous alteration DAMASC. *Pr.* 440.

συνάλλομαι [σύν, ἅλλομαι] to jump together LUC. *Anach.* 4 PLUT. *Sollert.* 970d (*codd.*) || to recoil in terror ARTEMID. 1.57.

συναλλοτριόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλλοτριόω] to alienate together GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.12.

συναλλύω *see* συναναλύω.

σύναλμα -ατος, τό [συνάλλομαι] simultaneous leap HSCH.

σύναλμος -ον [σύν, ἅλς] salted MACHO *Chr.* 312.

συναλοάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀλοάω] *aor.* συνηλόησα; to grind into pieces HERACL.[6] (ATH. 12.524a) || to grind to powder HIPPON. 95.4 THEOCR. 22.128 PLUT. *Marc.* 15.6 *etc.* • *epic aor.* συνηλοίησα || *epic ppf. mid. pass.* συνηλοίηντο QS 6.281, 11.472, 14.523.

συνᾰλοιφή *see* συναλιφή.

σύνᾰλος -ον [σύν, ἅλς] that eats salt together GLOSS.

συνᾰλύω [σύν, ἀλύω] to wander together ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 29.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.11.

συνᾰλωνιάζω [σύν, ἁλωνία] to keep the festival of the threshing-floor together L. *Sud.*

συνάμᾰ [σύν, ἅμα] *adv.* together DAMAG. (AP 7.9.3) (*v.l.*) LUC. *Pisc.* 51 *etc.* | ▸ τινι with s.o. THEOCR. 25.126.

συνᾰμᾰθύνω [σύν, ἀμαθύνω] to annihilate together AP. 3.295 (*tmesis*).

συνᾰμάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀμάω] to gather together AP. 3.154 L. *E.M.* 83.3.

συνᾰμαρτάνω [σύν, ἁμαρτάνω] to err together PLUT. *Adul.* 53c *etc.*

συνᾰμείβω [σύν, ἀμείβω] to exchange AP.[7] *Synt.* 63.10 (*pass.*) || to exchange along with STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.252 (*pass.*).

συνᾰμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἁμιλλάομαι] to struggle together EUR. *H.F.* 1206 (*dub. read.*) PLUT. *An seni* 786f.

συνᾰμιλλος -ον [σύν, ἅμιλλα] rival GAL. 14.15.

σύναμμα -ατος, τό [συνάπτω] connection, juncture, knot ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687b 15, *G.A.* 788a 10 PLUT. *Alex.* 18.3 || περὶ συναμμάτων *dub. signf., title of a work by* CHRYSIP. 2.5.36 (DIOG. 7.191).

συναμμᾰτίζομαι [σύναμμα] to be bound SCH. NIC. *Al.* 382a.

συναμπέχω [σύν, ἀμπέχω] to cover up by wrapping AESCHL. *Pr.* 521 (*Att.* ξυν-).

συναμπίσχω [συναμπέσχω] to cover EUR. *H.F.* 1111 (*mid.*).

συναμπρεύω [σύν, ἀμπρεύω] to help pull ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577b 31.

συνᾰμύνω [σύν, ἀμύνω] *impf. mid.* συνημυνόμην AEL. *N.A.* 3.46 || *fut. inf. act.* συναμυνεῖν EUR. *I.A.* 62 (*corr.*) || *aor.* συνήμυνα, *mid. in inf.* συναμύνασθαι ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 33 ❶ *act.* to aid together EUR. *I.A.* 62 IO. *HRom.* (*PG* 60.447.46) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 33 AEL. *N.A.* 3.46.

συναμφιάζω [σύν, ἀμφιάζω] to wrap up tightly CLEAR.[1] 19 (*pf. ptc.* συνεμφιακώς).

συναμφιβάλλομαι [σύν, ἀμφιβάλλω] to be the subject of doubt EUSTATH. 316.26.

συναμφιβολεύς -έως, ὁ [σύν, ἀμφιβολεύς] fellow fisherman *P*CORN. 46.7 (II[CE]).

συναμφότερος -α -ον [σύν, ἀμφότερος] the one and the other together PLAT. *Phil.* 22a | *subst.* τὸ συναμφότερον the combination *or* the union of the two PLAT. *Rp.* 400c, *Tim.* 87e DEMOSTH. 2.14 *etc.*; *math.* the sum of the two EUCL. 5.8, *al. etc.* || *usu. pl.* both together, both THGN. 820 HDT. 1.147.1, *al. I*SYLL[3]. 56.5 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

συνάμφω [σύν, ἄμφω] *indecl. adj. dual* both together PLAT. *Pol.* 278c *I*IG 4[2]1.109.3.115 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; τοῦ συνάμφω of both ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043a 22 | ▸ *with gen.*: Ἰαπύγων καὶ Μεσσαπίων σ. the Iapygians and Messapians, both together POL. 2.24.11.

συναναβαίνω [σύν, ἀναβαίνω] to travel toward the interior together HDT. 7.6.4 XEN. *An.* 5.4.16 ISOCR. 4.146; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.3.18 ISOCR. 4.145 NT *Mark* 15.41 = μετά τινος *I*OGIS 632.2 (II[CE]) || to mount together GAL. 2.711; ἅρμα a chariot LUC. *Charid.* 19 || to ascend together VETT. 8.8.

συναναβακχεύω [σύν, ἀνά, βακχεύω] to be seized by Bacchic frenzy together LIB. *Or.* 18.75.

συναναβῑβάζω [σύν, ἀναβιβάζω] ❶ *act.* to cause to go inland together VT (Al.) *Gen.* 50.25 ORIB. 49.25.24 ❷ *pass. gramm.* to be retracted together, *of the accent* AP.[7] *Adv.* 135.2.

συναναβλαστάνω [σύν, ἀναβλαστάνω] to blossom together THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.2 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 55, *Plant.* 100.

συναναβοάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναβοάω] to shout together XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.6.

συναναβόσκομαι [σύν, ἀνά, βόσκω] to be brought up together ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Pyth.* 409a.

συναναγεννάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναγεννάω] to be regenerated together ORIG. *Or.* 28.2.

συναναγιγνώσκω [σύν, ἀναγιγνώσκω] to read together PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180d *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Mult.* 97a.

συνᾰναγκάζω [σύν, ἀναγκάζω] ❶ *act.* to compel together ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 7 | ▸ τινα *with inf.* s.o. to ... DEMOSTH. 58.7 *etc.* || to compress HP. *Art.* 37 AN. *Subl.* 10.6 || to obtain by force ISOCR. 4.89 ❷ *pass.* to be compelled at the same time ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Ier.* 3.9 DEMOSTH. 26.10 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 40.1 || to be obtained by force, *of oaths* EUR. *I.A.* 395 (*dub. read.*).

συνᾰναγκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναναγκάζω] compelling proof IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.25.

συνανάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [συναναγιγνώσκω] reading in a group PLUT. *QConv.* 700c *etc.*

συνανάγομαι [σύν, ἀνάγω] *mid.* to withdraw together POL. 1.66 AEL. *N.A.* 10.34 | to go to sea together DEMOSTH. 34.10 *etc.*

συναναγράφω [σύν, ἀναγράφω] ❶ *act.* to note at the same time DIOD. 17.1.2 ❷ *pass.* to be numbered together ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHN. 2.83.

συναναγυμνόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναγυμνόω] to strip *or* expose together PLUT. *Nu.* 25.7 SEXT. *S.* 8.274 (*pass.*).

συναναδείκνῡμι [σύν, ἀναδείκνυμι] to declare together *I*SYLL[3]. 630.12 (II[BCE]) ZOS.[2] 1.24.

συναναδεύω [σύν, ἀναδεύω] to knead together ▸ τινι with sthg. HIPPIATR. 34.3.

συναναδέχομαι [σύν, ἀναδέχομαι] to undertake together ▸ τι sthg. POL. 16.5.6.

συναναδίδωμι [σύν, ἀναδίδωμι] to give back together ▸ τὶ μετά τινος sthg. with s.o. LUC. *Symp.* 15 || to distribute together GAL. 18(2).152 AL. *Pr.* 1.5 | *pass.* SOR. 2.19.2 (*corr.*).

συναναδίπλωσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀναδίπλωσις] reduplication GLOSS.

συναναζεύγνῡμι [σύν, ἀναζεύγνυμι] to depart together *P*BGU 1257.20 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Eum.* 3.14.

συναναζέω [σύν, ἀναζέω] to boil together ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.30.5 *etc.* | *intrans.* to boil together DIOSC.[2] 1.55.

συναναζητέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναζητέω] to seek together HLD. 6.7.

συναναθεμᾰτίζω [σύν, ἀναθεματίζω] to curse together ▸ τινι with s.o. PHOT. *Bibl.* 286b (*pass.*).

συναναθλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνά, ἀθλέω] to accomplish together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EUNAP. *V.S.* 500.

συναναθρηνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναθρηνέω] to mourn together XEN.[1] 3.3.

συναναθρώσκω [σύν, ἀναθρώσκω] to climb ascend, ascend together CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.328C, *al.*

συναναθῡμιάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναθυμιάω] to be burned together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 38.

συναναίρεσις -εως, ἡ [συναναιρέω] simultaneous abolition SEXT. *S.* 10.267.

συναναιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναιρέω] *impf.* συνανῄρουν, *mid. pass.* συνανῃρούμην || *fut.* συναναιρήσω *and* συνανελῶ, *rar. mid.* συναναιρήσομαι || *aor*[1]. συνανεῖλον, *ptc. mid.* συνανελόμενος IOS. *A.I.* 1.310 || *pf.* συνανῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* συνανῄρημαι || *ppf.* συνανῃρήκειν GAL. 18(1).267, *mid. pass.* συνανῃρήμην || *aor. pass.* συνανῃρέθην || *fut. pass.* συναναιρεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* to take together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. ANTIPHO 5.42 || to destroy *or* kill together *or* at the same moment ▸ τι *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. with s.o. *or* sthg. ISOCR. *epist.* 2.3 POL. 5.11.5 = τὶ ἅμα τινί POL. 6.46.7 | *fig. philos.* to annul *or* cancel together ARISTOT. *Top.* 141b 28, *al.* || to give the same answer, *of the Pythia* PLAT. *Rp.* 540c ❷ *pass.* to be completely destroyed THUC. 8.24.5 (*v.l.*) | to be killed together DIOG.[5] 105.5; ▸ τινι LYCURG. 60 • *Att.* ξυναναιρέω || *aor*[s]. *3. pl.* συναναῖλαν DIOD. 19.66.6 | *inf.* συναναιρῆσαι AN. *in S.E.* 133.8.

συνανακᾰθαίρω [σύν, ἀνακαθαίρω] to help clean *I*IG 11.2.163 *A* 56, 287 *A* 49 (III[BCE]).

συνανακαινίζομαι [σύν, ἀνακαινίζω] to be renewed together CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].109E.

συνανακάμπτω [σύν, ἀνακάμπτω] to return together POL. 8.27.6 || to go forward and backward together ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOG. 2.127, *cf.* 139.

συνανάκειμαι [σύν, ἀνάκειμαι] to lie down together *at table* NT *Matt.* 9.10 *etc.* || *euphem., of sexual intercourse* SOP.[2] (RH. 8.258.22).

συνανακερᾰ́ννῡμαι [σύν, ἀνακεράννυμι] *aor. mid.* συνανεκερασάμην PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.96 || *pf.* συνανακέκραμαι || *aor. pass.* συνανεκρᾰ́θην *and* συνανεκράσθην VETT. 336.12 ❶ *mid.* to mix together PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.254, 3.95 PROCL. *in Parm.* 1205.14 ❷ *pass.* to be mixed together DIOSC.[2] 2.70; ▸ τινι with sthg. LUC. *Gall.* 26 | *fig.* PLUT. *Them.* 29.9 (*v.l.*) VETT. 336.12 | *gramm.* to be united by synizesis EUSTATH. 11.32 • *also act.* συνανακεραννύω MICH.[1] *in P.A.* 45.28.

συνανακηρύσσω [σύν, ἀνακηρύσσω] to announce together PHOT. *Bibl.* 255a (*ptc.* -ρύττοντα).

συνανακινδῡνεύω [σύν, ἀνακινδυνεύω] to face danger together NICOL.[1] 66.15.

συνανακῑνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνακινέω] to move together GEOP. 8.41.2.

συνανακιρνάω, *contr.* AL. *in Metaph.* 35.21 (*pass.*), *see* συνανακίρνημι.

συνανακίρνημι [σύν, ἀνακίρνημι] to mix together HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.* 14 SEXT. *P.* 3.59 (*pass.*).

συνανακλῑ́νομαι [σύν, ἀνακλίνω] to lie down together *at table*: ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. LUC. *Asin.* 3.

συνανάκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [συνανακλίνομαι] lying down together, coition *I*SEG 35.224.13 (III[CE]).

συνανακομίζω [σύν, ἀνακομίζω] to help to recover ▸ τινί τι s.o. sthg. POL. 4.25.8 (*mid.*).

συνανακόπτω [σύν, ἀνακόπτω] to cut together HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.11) GAL. 13.31.

συνανακράω PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* συμφύρεται, *see* συνανακίρνημι.

συνανακρῑ́νω [σύν, ἀνακρίνω] to examine together ▸ τινι with s.o. L. *Cantabr.* 672.20.

συνανακυκλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνακυκλέω] to go around together PLAT. *Pol.* 271b (*pass.*).

συνανακῠλῑ́ομαι [σύν, ἀνακυλίω] to roll together DIOG.[6] 35.3.

συνανακύπτω [σύν, ἀνακύπτω] to raise the head together THEM. *Or.* 18.322.24.

συναναλαμβάνω [σύν, ἀναλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* to receive *P*BGU 918.9 (II[CE]) ❷ *mid.* to take together ▸ τινι with sthg. VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 9.24 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* to be held in contact ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214f | to be fused together ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.161 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.24.16) | to be included *P*CPR 19a.5 (IV[CE]).

συναναλάμπω [σύν, ἀναλάμπω] to shine together PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.44 || to brighten at the same time *I*SYLL[3]. 798.3 (I[CE]).

συναναληψία -ας, ἡ [συναναλαμβάνω] regaining of strength SOR. 1.29.3.

συνᾰνᾰλίσκω [σύν, ἀναλίσκω] to consume together: *prov.* τοὺς ἅλας σ. to consume salt together, *i.e.* have a close friendship ARISTOT.

Σ

E.N. 1156b 27, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 50.42 | *fig.* DEMOSTH. 1.11 || **to help with money** XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6.

συναναλογέω, *contr.* DINAR. 1.28 (*pass.*), *f.l. for* συναπολ-.

συναναλύω [σύν, ἀναλύω] **to remit a debt** *I*SCHWYZ. 418.7 (V^{BCE}) (*Elean* συναλλύω, *mid.*).

συναναμᾰλάσσω [σύν, ἀναμαλάσσω] **to soften together** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.25 *etc.*

συναναμείγνῡμι [σύν, ἀναμείγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to mix together** HP. *NatMul.* 97 ATH. 5.177b ❷ *mid.* **to be associated, mix with,** *of pers.* CLEAR.^{1} 19 NT *1Cor.* 5.9 | *of things* LUC. *Cont.* 15 ❸ *pass.* **to be mixed together** ▸ τινι with sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.3 PHILOD. *D.* 3.9.39 | *intrans.* **to intermingle,** *of pers.* PLUT. *Phil.* 21.8.

συναναμέλπω [σύν, ἀναμέλπω] **to sing together** HEC.^{1} (AEL. *N.A.* 11.1) PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 104.

συναναμίγνυμι *see* συναναμείγ-.

συνανάμῐγος -ον [συναναμείγνυμι] **mixed together** *P*OXY. 718.16, *al.* (II^{CE}).

συναναμιμνήσκω [σύν, ἀναμιμνήσκω] *impf.* συνανεμίμνησκον PLUT. *Pyth.* 397e || *pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συναναμεμνήσθωσαν GAL. 8.334 || *aor. pass.* συνανεμνήσθην ❶ *act.* **to remember together** ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *l.c.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. GAL. 15.510 ❷ *pass.* **to recall together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 897e.

συναναμίσγω STEPH.^{2} *in Hp.* 1.170, *see* συναναμείγνυμι.

συνανανεόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνανεόω] **to renew together** POL. 12.6a.3; *of a mortgage* *P*ENTEUX. 15.5 (III^{BCE}).

συνανανεύω [σύν, ἀνανεύω] **to agree in refusing** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.2.77 (*v.l.*).

συναναξηραίνω [σύν, ἀναξηραίνω] **to dry up together** ATH.^{2} (ORIB. 9.12.11).

συναναπαίρω [σύν, ἀναπαίρω] **to take away together, remove together** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.33A.

συναναπάλλομαι [σύν, ἀναπάλλω] **to be raised up together** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.24.2 *v.l.*

συναναπαύομαι [σύν, ἀναπαύω] **to sleep together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DION. *Rh.* 9.4 PLUT. *Sanit.* 125a HLD. 6.8 || **to be refreshed** *or* **rest together** ▸ τινι with s.o. NT *Rom.* 15.32.

συναναπείθω [σύν, ἀναπείθω] **to help in persuading** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Publ.* 21.9; ▸ τινα *with inf.* s.o. to THUC. 6.88.8 ISOCR. 4.46.

συναναπέμπω [σύν, ἀναπέμπω] **to send together** PLUT. *Rom.* 28.10 || **to admit to an inheritance on equal footing:** ▸ *with dat.* θυγατράσι with her daughters IUST. *Nov.* 22.47.2.

συναναπηδάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναπηδάω] **to leap together** ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 6.382.

συναναπίμπλημι [σύν, ἀναπίμπλημι] **to contaminate** ▸ τινος with sthg. PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 324e IOS. *B.I.* 7.344 (*pass.*).

συναναπίπτω [σύν, ἀναπίπτω] **to lie down together** GLOSS.

συναναπλάσσω [σύν, ἀναπλάσσω] **to help to reshape** MAX.^{1} 24.5 || **to make into pills** DIOSC.^{2} 4.164.

συναναπλέκω [σύν, ἀναπλέκω] ❶ *act.* **to be entwined together** VT (Aq.) *Job* 39.13 | **to combine** VETT. 112.27 | **to mix together** AL.^{6} *Febr.* 4 (1.361.3) ❷ *pass.* **to be intertwined** LUC. *Gall.* 13, 37.15 AN. *Subl.* 20.1 (*fig.*).

συναναπληρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναπληρόω] *act.* **to fill up at the same time** NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 6 | **to bring to the same level, compensate** POL. 22.20.7 PLUT. *An seni* 795b || *pass.* **to be filled up at the same time** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.4.

συναναπλόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναπλόω] **to expand together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 71.

συναναπράσσω, *Att.* συναναπράττω [σύν, ἀναπράσσω] **to exact together,** *of payment* XEN. *An.* 7.7.14.

συνανάπτομαι [σύν, ἀνάπτω] **to adhere, attach oneself** PHILOD. *L.L.* 11.6 (*fut. pass.* -αναφθήσομαι).

συναναπτύω [σύν, ἀναπτύω] **to spit out at the same time** GAL. 8.262 (*aor. pass.* -ανεπτύσθην).

συναναρίθμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναριθμέω] **to reckon together** *P*LOND. 3.1293.2 (IV^{CE}).

συναναρριπτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναρρίπτω] **to throw off together** LUC. *Zeuxis* 10 (*v.l.*).

συναναρτάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναρτάω] **to be closely connected** DCASS. 38.24.4 (*codd.*); ▸ τινι to sthg. SOCR.^{4} 6.10.

συνάναρχος -ον *Christ.* [σύν, ἄναρχος] **equally without origin,** *of the elements of the Trinity* [CAES.] 1.3 (38.861), *spelled* ξυν-.

συνανασκάπτω [σύν, ἀνασκάπτω] **to dig up nearby** STRAB. 8.6.23.

συνανασκευάζω [σύν, ἀνασκευάζω] **to refute together** SEXT. *S.* 7.214 *etc.* || *pass.* PHILOD. *Sign.* 12.26, *al.*

συνανασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, ἀνασκευάζω] **joint refutation** SEXT. *S.* 7.214.

συνανασπάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνασπάω] **to pull together** PHIL. 95.1 PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 135, *Somn.* 1.147 GAL. *U.P.* 8.14 (1.492.20) LUC. *Cat.* 18.

συνανastομόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναστομόω] ❶ *act.* **to connect with an opening** GAL. *U.P.* 15.4 (2.350.4) | *intrans.* **to be joined by an opening** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. [ARR.] 64 ❷ *pass.* = *act. intrans.* ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 1 GAL. 2.375, 8.352, *al.*

συναναστόμωσις -εως, ἡ [συναναστομόω] *medic.* **connection through an opening** (*between veins and arteries*) GAL. 4.709, *al.*

συναναστρέφω [σύν, ἀναστρέφω] ❶ *act. intrans.* **to turn back together** PLUT. *Galb.* 10.6, 25.4 || **to live together** AGATHAR. 42 || **to wrestle** ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Gen.* 30.8 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be turned back together** IOS. *B.I.* 5.58 || **to live together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 3.58.3 PLUT. *Lyc.* 17.1 HIEROCL. 58.15 (STOB. 4.25.53.68) | *I*SYLL^{3}. 534.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συναναστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [συναναστρέφω] **association, relation** EPIC. 6.18 VT *Wis.* 8.16 DIOD. 4.4.6 *etc.*

συναναsώζω [σύν, ἀνασώζω] **to save together** POL. 3.77.6 STRAB. 10.4.15 (*pass.*); ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. POL. 4.25.6.

συναναταράσσω [σύν, ἀναταράσσω] **to stir up energetically** DIOSC.^{2} 5.78.

συνανάτασις -εως, ἡ [συνανατείνω] **undertaking, effort** PHILOD. *Rh.* 3.45.

συνανατείνω [σύν, ἀνατείνω] **to stretch out at the same time** GAL. 18(2).369, 2.583 (*pass.*).

συνανατελέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνατελέω] *intrans. act.* **to come to an end together** CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Gen.* 1.80A.

συνανατέλλω [σύν, ἀνατέλλω] **to rise** *or* **grow together** AEL. *V.H.* 13.1 HIPPAR.^{1} 2.4.1 GEM. 17.39, *al.* NONN. *D.* 1.175, 3.431 *etc.*

συνανατήκω [σύν, ἀνατήκω] **to melt together** PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.6.

συνανατίθημι [σύν, ἀνατίθημι] **to help to put on** PORPH. *Pyth.* 42 IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 18.84 || **to dedicate together** *I*G 2^{2}.1299.93 (III^{BCE}) LUC. *Phal.* 2 7.

συνανατολή -ῆς, ἡ [συνανατέλλω] **rising together** HIPPAR.^{1} 2.4.4 STRAB. 1.1.21 *etc.*

συνανατρέπω [σύν, ἀνατρέπω] **to overturn together** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.285 || **to confuse** GAL. 10.141.

συνανατρέφω [σύν, ἀνατρέφω] **to raise** *or* **bring up together** (*pass.*) *I*PRIEN. 107.20 (II^{BCE}) CON. 19 *etc.*

συνανατρέχω [σύν, ἀνατρέχω] **to run together** PLUT. *Alex.* 15.8 (*aor.* -έδραμον).

συνανατρῑβω [σύν, ἀνατρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to rub together** DIOSC.^{2} 1.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be rubbed together** DIOG. 7.22 | **to wrestle with** EPICT. *Ench.* 33.6 DIOG.^{6} 35.2.

συνανάτροφος -ον HSCH., *see* σύντροφος.

συναναφαίνω [σύν, ἀναφαίνω] *impf. mid. pass.* συνανεφαινόμην GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 8 (253.12) || *fut. mid.* συναναφανοῦμαι AGATH. p. 132.33 K. || *aor.*^{t} *pass.* συνανέφανην || *fut. pass.* συναναφανήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to show at the same time** DAMASC. *Pr.* 27, 246 ❷ *pass.* **to appear together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DEM.^{2} 6 LUC. *Salt.* 7 *etc.*

συναναφέρω [σύν, ἀναφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry up together** VT *Gen.* 50.25 GAL. 15.634 || **to bring with itself** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451a || **to refer back** *or* **refer at the same time** ▸ τι to sthg. POL. 5.32.4 DAMASC. *Pr.* 64 || **to report** *P*SI 4.386.32 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be carried up together** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341a 7 GAL. 2.819 *etc.* || *intrans., astr.* **to rise together** HIPPAR.^{1} 2.3.30 VETT. 6.6.

συναναφθέγγομαι [σύν, ἀναφθέγγομαι] **to shout together** PLUT. *Mar.* 19.6.

συναναφλέγω [σύν, ἀναφλέγω] **to set on fire together** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 20 (*pass.*), *Plant.* 108.

συναναφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [συναναφέρω] **simultaneous reference** MAUR. 3.13.2 || *astr.* **simultaneous rising** PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 2.7 *title etc.*

συναναφῡράω, *contr.* DIOSC.^{2} 1.55, *see* συναναφύρω.

συναναφῡρω [σύν, ἀναφύρω] *impf.* συνανέφυρον SCH. HERMOG. 7.165.18, *mid. pass.* συνανεφυρόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* συναναπέφυρμαι || *aor.*^{t} *pass.* συνανεφύρην *and aor.*^{s} *ptc.* συναναφυρθείς AN. *in Rh.* p. 165.28 ❶ *act.* **to mix together** *P*CHEM.HO. 159.1117 ❷ *pass.* **to be mixed together** GAL. 15.577 | **to wallow together** LUC. *Anach.* 1, 61.28 ATH. 13.567.

συναναφώνησις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀναφώνησις] **concert of sounds all around** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.87A.

συναναχᾰλάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναχαλάω] **to relax at the same time** SOR. 1.31.3.

συναναχέω [σύν, ἀναχέω] **to pour over together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HLD. 5.16.

συναναχορεύω [σύν, ἀναχορεύω] **to dance together** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 18 (*fig.*).

συναναχρέμπτομαι [σύν, ἀναχρέμπτομαι] **to cough up together** LUC. *Gall.* 10.

συναναχρώζω GEOP. 6.2.9, *see* συναναχρώννῡμι.

συναναχρώννῡμι [σύν, ἀναχρώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to imbue** ▸ τινος with sthg. GEOP. 6.2.9 ❷ *mid.* **to infect** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Agis* 10.5 (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be imbued** DIOD. 3.16.3; *fig.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4a, 63.975f.

συνανάχρωσις -εως, ἡ [συναναχρώννυμι] **infectious contact** PLUT. *QConv.* 680e.

συναναχρωτίζω GEM. 2.14 (*pass.*), *see* συναναχρώννυμι.

συναναχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀναχωρέω] **to retreat together** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 181b.

συνανδάνω [σύν, ἀνδάνω] **to please equally** AP. 3.30 (*aor.* συνεύαδον).

συνανδραγᾰθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνδραγαθέω] **to act bravely together** DIOD. 1.55.12.

συνανδρόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνδρόω] **to develop together** ▸ τινι with sthg. HP. *Prorrh.* 2.9 IOS. *B.I.* 1.445.

συνάνειμι [σύν, ἄνειμι] **to go up together** PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 163 AEL. *N.A.* 6.63 (*fig.*).

συνανείργω [σύν, ἀνείργω] **to help to repel** ARISTOT. *An.* 404a 15.

συνανέλκω [σύν, ἀνέλκω] **to draw up together**

THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.3 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 136 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 706.

συνανέρχομαι [σύν, ἀνέρχομαι] **to come up** *or* **rise together** ▸ τινι with sthg. AP. 2.913 ARAT. 561 *etc.*

συνανέχω [σύν, ἀνέχω] **to rise together** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 15; ▸ τινι with sthg. THEM. *Or.* 3.60.13 ‖ **to abstain** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.11 (*dub.*).

συνανηβάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνηβάω] **to be young together** THEM. *Or.* 18.322.24.

συνανήκω [σύν, ἀνήκω] **to refer equally** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PHOT. *Bibl.* 162b.

συναναθέλκω [σύν, ἀναθέλκω] **to draw back at the same time** AN. *Par.* 7.2.1 (*pass.*).

συνανθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνθέω] **to blossom together** POL. 6.44.2 (*fig.*); *of wine* THPHR. *Od.* 63 ‖ **to be decorated with different colors** IOS. *A.I.* 3.113.

συνανθομολογέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνθομολογέομαι] **to assent** ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTE.[1] 252.

συνανθρωπεύω [σύν, ἄνθρωπος] ❶ *act.* **to live among people**, *of animals* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.36, 4.22 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 27, 599a 21 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.2 *etc.*

συνανθρωπέω, *contr.* PLUT. *Praec.* 823b PORPH. *Abst.* 1.14, *al.*, *see* συνανθρωπεύω.

συνανθρωπίζω ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 3 ATH. 13.611c, *see* συνανθρωπεύω.

συνανθρώπῐσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀνθρωπίζω] **shared humanity** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 63.22.

συνανῐάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀνιάω] **to suffer together** POLL. 5.129.

συνανίεμαι [σύν, ἀνίημι] **to relax together** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 152 ‖ **to be dissolved** ▸ τινι in sthg. DIOSC.[2] 5.112.

συνανίστημι [σύν, ἀνίστημι] *fut.* συναναστήσω, *mid.* συναναστήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. συνανέστησα ‖ *aor*[r]. συνανέστην ‖ *pf.* συνανέστηκα LIB. *Pr.* 12.16.2 *and inf.* συνανεστακέναι EPIPH. *Haer.* 31.25.12 ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act.*, *aor*[s]., *later pf.* -ᾱκα) **to make stand up** *or* **rise together** XEN. *Symp.* 9.5 ‖ **to help to rebuild** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.9 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid.*, *aor*[r]. συνανέστην *and pf. act.* -ηκα) **to rise together** XEN. *An.* 7.3.35, *Cyr.* 5.1.5.

συνανίσχω [συνανέχω] **to spring up** *or* **rise together** AEL. *N.A.* 10.45, 14.23 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.14.3.

συνανιχνεύω [σύν, ἀνιχνεύω] **to track together** AEL. *N.A.* 10.45.

συνανοηταίνω [σύν, ἀνοηταίνω] **to behave foolishly together** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 394.

συνανοίγω [σύν, ἀνοίγω] **to open together** *I*SYLL[3]. 799.8 (I[CE]) THEM. *Or.* 20.6.7 (*pass.*).

συνανομιάζω [σύν, ἀνομιάζω] **to cry out together** ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 7.429.

Συνᾰνουβιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [σύν, Ἄνουβις] **worshipers of Anubis** *I*MICHEL 1223.6 (III[BCE]).

συναντᾰγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἀνταγωνιστής] **fellow opponent** SCH. PIND. *N.* 11.

συναντaίρω [σύν, ἀνταίρω] **to rise up together** PHOT. *Bibl.* 282b (*aor.* -ἦρα).

συναντάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀντάω] *impf.* συνήντων, *mid.* συνηντώμην ACH. 5.1.1 ‖ *fut.* συναντήσω, *mid.* συναντήσομαι ‖ *aor.* συνήντησα, *inf. mid.* συναντήσασθαι GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.759.5) ‖ *pf.* συνήντηκα ‖ *ppf.* συνηντήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* συνηντήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **to meet, encounter** OD. 16.333 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. EUR. *Ion* 787 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1187 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 35.10 (III[BCE]) | ▸ *with int. acc.* σ. συνάντησιν to encounter EUR. *Ion* 534 | *host.* **to clash** POL. 3.93.9; ▸ τινι with s.o. ISYLL. 68 ‖ **to come up against** ▸ τινι sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 1210 Ⓑ *of a thing* **to happen, befall** ▸ τινι (to) s.o. NT *Acts* 20.22 PLUT. *Sul.* 2.7 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **to encounter** ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 17.134 = πρός τινα *P*HAMB. 25.11 (III[BCE]) Ⓑ *of a thing* **to happen** POL. 21.24.14 *I*SYLL[3]. 601.14 (II[BCE]) • *epic impf.* συνήντεον -εες -εε.

συναντή -ῆς, ἡ **meeting** VT *1Kgs.* 18.16, 4.5.26, *see* συνάντησις.

συνάντημα -ατος, τό [συναντάω] **event, incident** VT *Eccl.* 9.2, 3, *Ex.* 9.14 *etc.* ‖ **response** (*in dialectic*) PHILOD. *Sign.* 19.11.

συνάντησις -εως, ἡ [συναντάω] **meeting** EUR. *Ion* 535 VT *Gen.* 24.65, *al. etc.* | **chance meeting** DION. 4.66.1 ‖ *extens.* **dispute, controversy** HP. *Dec.* 3.

συναντιάζω SOPH. *O.T.* 804, *see* συναντάω.

συναντιβάλλω [σύν, ἀντιβάλλω] **to consult** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. *1*G 12.5.132.5 (III[CE]).

συναντίζω VT (Aq.) *Mic.* 2.8, *see* συναντάω.

συναντίθεσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀντίθεσις] **joint opposition** ELIAS *in Cat.* 158.2.

συναντιλαμβάνομαι [σύν, ἀντιλαμβάνω] **to help acquire** ▸ τινος sthg. *I*SYLL[3]. 412.7 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 14.8.2 PHILOD. *L.L.* 39.10 ‖ **to assist, support** *P*HIB. 1.82.18 (III[BCE]) *I*OGIS 267.26 (III[BCE]); ▸ τι sthg. VT *Num.* 11.17 ‖ **to help, assist** ▸ τινι s.o. VT *Exod.* 18.22, *Ps.* 88.22 NT *Luke* 10.40.

συναντιμεσουρᾰνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀντιμεσουρανέω] **to be in the opposite meridian at the same time** *CCA* 8(1).230.

συνάντισμα -ατος, τό [συναντίζω] **event** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 23.10.

συναντλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀντλέω] **to face together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Ion* 200.

συνάντομαι [σύν, ἄντομαι] *impf.* συνηντόμην; **to encounter, meet** OD. 15.538; ▸ τινι s.o. IL. 7.22 *etc.* OD. 4.367, 21.31 ARCHIL. 185.5 *etc.* | *fig.*: ▸ σ. τινί to have relations with *or* use sthg. PIND. *O.* 2.96, *I.* 2.2 ‖ *host.* **to clash** IL. 21.34 PIND. *O.* 2.39.

συνᾰνύτω [σύν, ἀνύτω] **to come to an end together** ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1123.

συνᾰνύω [σύν, ἀνύω] **to accomplish together** ▸ τι sthg. APP. 7.204 ‖ **to arrive together** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 19 *etc.*

συνᾰξῐμος -ον EUSTATH. 929.32, *see* συνακτός.

συναξιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀξιόω] **to concur in considering worthy** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.15 ‖ **to demand together** *P*BGU 1011.15 (II[BCE]).

σύναξις -εως, ἡ [συνάγω] **gathering** PROCL. *Ptol.* 118 ‖ **meeting, assembly** EUSTATH. 1335.55 ‖ *Christ.* **Eucharist** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1093C *etc.*

συναοιδ- *see* συνῳδ-.

συνᾰορέω, *contr.* [συνάορος] **to accompany** ▸ τινι s.o. PIND. *fr.* 214.2.

συνᾰοριστέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀοριστέω] **to become indefinite together** AP.[7] *Synt.* 306.22.

συνάορος -ον *see* συνήορος.

συναπᾰγω [σύν, ἀπάγω] ❶ *act.* **to lead away together** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.23; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.23 GAL. 15.638 ❷ *mid.*, *fig.* **to accommodate oneself, adapt oneself** NT *Rom.* 12.16 ❸ *pass.* **to be led away together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 640.15 (III[BCE]) | *fig.* **to be carried away** *or* **swept away** NT *Gal.* 2.13, *EPe.* 2.3.17.

συναπαιδευτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπαιδευτέω] **to behave foolishly together** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 394.

συναπαίρω [σύν, ἀπαίρω] *fut.* συναπαρῶ CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.401B) ‖ *aor.* συναπῆρα ‖ *pf.* συναπῆρκα BRUT. 56 ‖ *ppf.* συναπήρκειν MEN. *Cith.* 14 (*prob.*); **to depart at the same time** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 16 ‖ **to go away** *or* **leave together** DIOD. 5.49.2, 59.2 STRAB. 4.1.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PHILOD. *ISt.* 19.11 = τινι LUC. *Bis acc.* 27 *etc.*

συναπαιτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπαιτέω] **to demand at the same time** MEN. *Epit.* 306.

συναπαντάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπαντάω] **to come at the same time** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 6 *P*PSI 689.9 (V[CE]).

συνᾰπαξ [σύν, ἅπαξ] *adv.* **all at once** GAL. 2.381.17.

συναπαρτίζω [σύν, ἀπαρτίζω] ❶ *act. trans.* **to conclude together** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOR. 2.57.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to come to an end together** DION. *Comp.* 26.2 *etc.* | **to be in relation, correspond** ▸ τινι to sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.114.5 (GAL. 5.369) SCH. ARAT. 545 | **to be of the same length** ▸ τινι as sthg. STRAB. 13.2.2 ❷ *mid.* **to come to an end together** AL. *in Sens.* 115.22.

συνᾰπᾶς -πᾶσα -πᾶν HDT. 7.187.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phil.* 13e *etc.*, *see* σύμπας.

συνᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπατάω] **to deceive together**, *only pass.* PLUT. *Cr.* 37.1 PROC. *epist.* 125.

συνᾰπειλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπειλέω] **to threaten together** LUC. *Demon.* 15 IOS. *A.I.* 20.40.

συνάπειμι [σύν, ἄπειμι] **to go away** *or* **depart together** XEN. *An.* 2.2.1 LYS. 13.52 ‖ *fig.* **to die at the same time** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862b 23.

συναπελαύνω [σύν, ἀπελαύνω] **to drive away together** ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.12.

συναπελέγχω [σύν, ἀπελέγχω] **to refute together** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 185.28.

συναπελευθέρα -ας, ἡ *1*BCH 4.516, *fem. of* συναπελεύθερος.

συναπελεύθερος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀπελεύθερος] **fellow freedman** *I*GLS 9032 GLOSS.

συναπεμπολάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπεμπολάω] **to sell together** EUSTATH. 772.37.

συναπεργάζομαι [σύν, ἀπεργάζομαι] **to complete** *or* **accomplish together** PLAT. *Rp.* 443e, *Tim.* 38e ‖ **to work out, elaborate** ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1455a 22, 30, *Rh.* 1386a 31.

συναπερείδω *see* συνεπ-.

συναπέρχομαι [σύν, ἀπέρχομαι] **to go away** *or* **pass together** RUF. *N.C.* 3.5; ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725b 14, *Meteor.* 383a 19 ‖ **to branch**, *of a vein* [GAL.] 19.522.

συναπευθύνω [σύν, ἀπευθύνω] **to make straight together** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 426c, 68.1027a HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.33.7).

συναπεχθάνομαι [σύν, ἀπεχθάνομαι] **to become an enemy together** PLUT. *Mult.* 96b.

συναπέχω [σύν, ἀπέχω] **to receive together, acknowledge receipt** *P*FAY. 14.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* **to be far away at the same time** DAMASC. *Pr.* 73.

συναπηχέω [σύν, ἀπηχέω] **to resound at the same time** POLYAEN. 8.23.2, *cf.* συνεπηχέω.

συναπίσταμαι *Ion. for* συναφ-.

συναπλόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἁπλόω] ❶ *act.* **to unfold together** ▸ τινι with sthg. [HDN.] *Fig.* 104 | **to simplify at the same time** DAMASC. *Pr.* 71 ❷ *pass.* **to be beaten out together**, *of metal* CALLISTR.[2] 11.

συναποβαίνω [σύν, ἀποβαίνω] **to disembark together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 6.92.1 ‖ **to go away together**: τῆς γῆς from the region PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.15 *etc.*

συναποβάλλω [σύν, ἀποβάλλω] **to lose at the same time** DIOD. 3.7.1 PLUT. *Phil.* 21.8 GAL. 14.588 (*pass.*).

συναποβῐάζομαι [σύν, ἀποβιάζομαι] **to repress by force together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 24, *Pr.* 962a 7.

συναποβλέπω [σύν, ἀποβλέπω] **to fix one's gaze upon at the same time** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 19.3.

συναποβρέχω [σύν, ἀποβρέχω] **to macerate together** DIOSC.[2] 1.47.

Σ

συναπογεννάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπογεννάω] **to generate together** PLOT. 6.6.2 *etc.*

συναπογέννησις -εως, ἡ [συναπογεννάω] **joint procreation** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.134, 2.366.

συναπογίγνομαι [σύν, ἀπογίγνομαι] **to be absent together** AN. *in Rh.* 1.607.

συναπογραπτέον [συναπογράφομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to enlist in the army together** ▸ τινι with s.o. CIC. *Att.* 9.4.2.

συναπογράφομαι [σύν, ἀπογράφω] *mid.* **to inscribe** *or* **register together** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Aem.* 3.1 *p*GRENF. 2.49.9 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ **to reproduce, copy** ▸ τι sthg. PORPH. *Chr.* 27 PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.1.1 ‖ **to be a supporter** *or* **follower** ▸ τινι of s.o. POSID. 247 (ATH. 214e) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be registered together** *p*SB 7440.35.

συναπογυμνόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπογυμνόω] *mid.* **to undress together:** ταῖς γυναιξί with the women SCH. HES. *Op.* 753-4.

συναποδείκνῡμι [σύν, ἀποδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to demonstrate together** EUCL. *Ph.* 98 *etc.* ‖ ❷ *pass.* **to be proved together** SEXT. *S.* 11.216 GAL. 15.619 | **to be appointed at the same time** *i*PRIEN. 82.18, *al.* (II^{BCE}).

συναποδεικτέον [συναποδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to demonstrate together** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 170.3.

συναπόδειξις -εως, ἡ [συναποδείκνυμι] **joint demonstration** PLUT. *fr.* Mult. 26.

συναποδέρω [σύν, ἀποδέρω] **to skin together** GAL. 2.364, 8.103.

συναποδέχομαι [σύν, ἀποδέχομαι] **to admit together** *i*SYLL^{3}. 629.18 (II^{BCE}).

συναποδημέω, *contr.* [συναπόδημος] **to travel together** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314b 13; ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 4.4.3 PLUT. *Cr.* 3.7, *al.* = μετά τινος LUC. *DMer.* 9.1 *etc.*

συναπόδημος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀπόδημος] **traveling companion** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263a 17 *etc.*

συναποδιδράσκω [σύν, ἀποδιδράσκω] *impf.* συναπεδίδρασκον IOS. *A.I.* 1.310 ‖ *aor*^{r}. συναπέδραν ‖ *aor*^{s}. συναπέδρασα LUC. *Asin.* 27; **to run away together** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 81 LUC. *l.c. etc.* • *Att. aor*^{r}. *inf.* ξυναποδρᾶναι ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

συναποδίδωμι [σύν, ἀποδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* **to repay at the same time** *p*BGU 853.13 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ **to expound together** SOR. 1.2.2 ‖ **to administer at the same time** RUF. (AET.^{1} 11.29) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to sell together** DCASS. 59.21.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be rendered together** PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 1.2.4.

συναποδοκῐμάζω [σύν, ἀποδοκιμάζω] **to join in rejecting** XEN. *Oec.* 6.5.

συναποδοκιμαστέον [συναποδοκιμάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reject as well** EUSTATH. 185.46.

συναποδύομαι [σύν, ἀποδύω] **to strip off together** PLUT. *Mult.* 94c ATH. 1.15c ‖ *fig.* **to take off, reject** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 *etc.*

συναποδύρομαι [σύν, ἀποδύρομαι] **to lament together** IOS. *Ap.* 2.205.

συναποθεόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπό, θεόω] **to deify together** LYD. *Mens.* 4.40.

συναποθλάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπό, θλάω] **to grind up together** CLEOP. (GAL. 12.404).

συναποθλῑβω [σύν, ἀποθλίβω] **to crush together** DIOSC.^{2} 4.153.

συναποθνῄσκω [σύν, ἀποθνῄσκω] **to die together** NT *2Cor.* 7.3 *etc.*; τοῦ ἀποθανόντος οὐ συναποθνῄσκει ἡ ψυχή the soul of one who dies does not die with him PLAT. *Phaed.* 88d | ▸ σ. τινί to die with s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.16.3, 5.47.1 ISOCR. *epist.* 8.5 ‖ *medic.* **to be with one until death,** *of sicknesses* HP. *Aph.* 2.39 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 775b 34 AN. *Par.* 3.2.3.

συναποθρηνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποθρηνέω] **to lament at the same time** BAS. *Hom.* 4.3.

συναποθρώσκω **to split off together** [σύν, ἀποθρώσκω] CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.341A.

συναποικίζω [σύν, ἀποικίζω] **to send as a colonist** LUC. *Nav.* 3 (*pass.*).

συναποίχομαι [σύν, ἀποίχομαι] **to go away together** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.1.

συναποκάθαίρω [σύν, ἀποκαθαίρω] **to purify together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 1.8.1 (*pass.*).

συναποκαθιστάνω [σύν, ἀποκαθιστάνω] **to cause to return together** (*the stars to the same position*) SIMP. *in Cael.* 506.28.

συναποκαθιστάω, *contr.* SIMP. *in Cael.* 506.25, *see* συναποκαθιστάνω • *pres. ptc. fem.* συναποκαθιστῶσα.

συναποκαθίστημι [σύν, ἀποκαθίστημι] *pres. ptc.* συναποκαθιστάς ‖ *aor*^{s}. *inf.* συναποκαταστῆσαι PAPP. *Syn.* p. 4.254.5 ‖ *aor*^{r}. συναποκατέστην ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* συναποκατασταθῶσι PAPP. *Syn.* 4 p. 254.14 ‖ *fut. pass.* συναποκατασταθήσομαι VETT. 224.12 ❶ *trans.* **to make the return journey together** *i*SCHWYZ. 631 *A* 8 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *intrans.* **to return to the same point together** VETT. 228.11 *etc.* | **to diminish** (*of a disease*) GAL. 8.166, 9.525 *etc.*

συναποκᾰλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποκαλέω] **to call by name together** PLUT. *fr.* 2.2.

συναποκᾰλύπτω [σύν, ἀποκαλύπτω] **to reveal at the same time** IAMBL.^{1} *Math.* 34.

συναποκάμνω [σύν, ἀποκάμνω] **to desist together** EUR. *I.T.* 1371.

συναποκατάστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συναποκαθίστημι] **joint return** PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 9.3, *Tetr.* 7 VETT. 227.28 PROCL. *in Tim.* 3.83.25, *al.* (*CCA* 8(1).238.)

συναποκηρύττω [σύν, ἀποκηρύττω] *Att.* **to disown together** MEN. *Sam.* 509.

συναποκινδῡνεύω [σύν, ἀποκινδυνεύω] **to face danger together** AN. *Subl.* 22.4 HLD. 6.7.

συναποκλείω [σύν, ἀποκλείω] **to shut up together** VT *1Sam.* 1.5, 6 (*v.l.*).

συναποκληρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποκληρόω] **to assign** PORPH. *Chr.* 35.

συναποκλῑ́νω [σύν, ἀποκλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to veer away together** MEMN. 38.5 | *intrans.* **to turn aside together** IOS. *B.I.* 1.473 PLUT. *An seni* 790e LIB. *Pr.* 12.18.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be turned aside together** LIB. *Pr.* 12.22.5.

συναποκλύζω [σύν, ἀποκλύζω] **to wash together** PHILUM. *Ven.* 1.

συναποκομίζω [σύν, ἀποκομίζω] **to carry away together** DIOD. 1.20.5, 3.15.4 IOS. *A.I.* 14.79 (*pass.*).

συναποκόπτω [σύν, ἀποκόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cut off together** PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 529c ❷ *pass.* **to be cut off together** GAL. 14.247 | *gramm.* **to undergo apocope together** AP.^{7} *Con.* 255.4.

συναποκρῑ́νω [σύν, ἀποκρίνω] **to secrete and discharge together** (*pass.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 30 SOR. 2.6.5.

συναποκρύπτω [σύν, ἀποκρύπτω] **to conceal together** VT *Ep. Jer.* 48 AEL. *N.A.* 7.25 *etc.*

συναποκτείνω [σύν, ἀποκτείνω] **to kill together** ANTIPHO 5.39 AESCHN. 2.148; ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. *fr.* 11.18.

συναποκτίννῡμι [σύν, ἀποκτίννυμι] ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1246a 23 DION. 8.80.3, *see* συναποκτείνω.

συναποκῠλίνδω [σύν, ἀποκυλινδέω] **to cause to roll together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. SCH. IL. 23.730 (*aor.* -εκύλισα).

συναπολαμβάνω [σύν, ἀπολαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to receive together** XEN. *An.* 7.7.40 ❷ *pass.* **to be completely suppressed** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.24.

συναπολάμπω [σύν, ἀπολάμπω] **to shine together** ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with sthg. LUC. *Dom.* 7, 22.13.

συναπόλαυσις -εως, ἡ [συναπολαύω] **shared enjoyment** PORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 4.23.5).

συναπολαύω [σύν, ἀπολαύω] *impf.* συναπέλαυον ‖ *fut.* συναπολαύσω, *mid.* συναπολαύσομαι ‖ *aor.* συναπέλαυσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* συναπολελαυκώς PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 202; **to enjoy together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 24, *E.E.* 1244b 18; ▸ τινος sthg. DIOD. 9.20.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THEM. *Or.* 4.82.17 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to take part** ▸ τινος in sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883a 15 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.3 | **to undergo** *or* **suffer together** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 32; ▸ τινος sthg. THEM. *Or.* 1.11.7 *etc.* • *Att. 3. pl.* ξυναπολαύουσι THEM. *Or.* 1.7b.

συναπολείπω [σύν, ἀπολείπω] ❶ *act.* **to leave behind together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. DIOD. 19.69.1 | *intrans.* **to leave off** *or* **cease together** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be held back together** *p*BGU 1761.10 (I^{BCE}).

συναπολήγω [σύν, ἀπολήγω] **to cease together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3, *Im.* 2.18 THEM. *Or.* 3.66.8.

συναπολῐθόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπολιθόω] **to petrify together** ▸ τινι with sthg. SCH. LYC. 843 (*pass.*).

συναπόλλῡμι *and* συναπολλύω [σύν, ἀπόλλυμι] *impf.* συναπώλλυον *and* συναπώλλυν DCASS. 47.5.5, *mid. pass.* συναπωλλύμην *and* συναπωλλυόμην MAX.^{1} 7.4.1 ‖ *fut.* συναπολέσω, *mid.* συναπολοῦμαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. συναπώλεσα ‖ *aor*^{t}. συναπωλόμην ‖ *pf.* συναπολώλεκα *and* συναπόλωλα ‖ *aor. pass.* συναπωλέσθην ORIG. *ExpPr.* (*PG* 17.241.52) ❶ *act.* **to destroy** *or* **ruin together** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 6.12.1 HYP. 2.19; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. ANTIPHO 5.82 | τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 34.2; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *CMi.* 38.3 ❷ *pass.* **to perish together** THUC. 2.60.3 LYS. 12.88; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 7.221 PLAT. *Criti.* 121a NT *Heb.* 11.31 • *Att.* ξυναπόλλυμι | *pf. ptc.* ξυναπολωλώς PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 18.42.

συναπολογέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπολογέομαι] **to defend together** DEMOSTH. 24.157, *al.* LYCURG. 138 *etc.*

συναπολύω [σύν, ἀπολύω] ❶ *act.* **to release together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 10.158 ❷ *pass.* **to be released together** PLUT. *Pyth.* 406e SEXT. *S.* 11.66.

συναπομᾰλάσσω [σύν, ἀπό, μαλάσσω] **to soften together** ARISTAEN. 1.1.

συναπομᾰραίνομαι [σύν, ἀπομαραίνω] **to fade away** *or* **vanish together** XEN. *Symp.* 8.14 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Phil.* 18.2.

συναπομειόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπομειόω] **to diminish together** IUST. *Nov.* 163.

συναπονεκρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπονεκρόω] **to kill together** GREG.^{1} *VMos.* 2.94.

συναπονεύω [σύν, ἀπονεύω] **to sway** *or* **totter together** THUC. 7.71.3 PLUT. *Ad princ. ind.* 780a ‖ **to bend to meet** ▸ τινι sthg. PHILOSTR.^{1} 14.4.

συναπονῑνάμαι [σύν, ἀπονίναμαι] **to derive benefit together** THEM. *Or.* 4.82.28.

συναπονοέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπονοέομαι] **to act like a fool together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 34/35.2.26 *etc.*

συναποξύω [σύν, ἀποξύω] **to tear away** *or* **take away together** THEM. *Or.* 18.323.1.

συναποπαύομαι [σύν, ἀποπαύω] **to cease together** HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 6.20.12) *etc.*

συναποπέμπω [σύν, ἀποπέμπω] **to send away together** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ **to expel together** GAL. 2.523.

συναποπέτομαι [σύν, ἀποπέτομαι] **to fly away together** BAS. *Hom.* 13.7.

συναποπίπτω [σύν, ἀποπίπτω] **to fall off together** GAL. 17(1).672.

συναποπλέω [σύν, ἀποπλέω] **to sail away together** ZOS.[2] 4.43.

συναποπτύω [σύν, ἀποπτύω] **to spit out together** GAL. 8.262 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.47).

συναπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπορέω] ❶ *act.* **to call into question together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GAL. 4.721 ❷ *pass.* **to be called into question together** SEXT. *S.* 10.5, *P.* 2.21 | *intrans.* **to be poor together** COM. *PCG* 1000.26.

συναπορρέω [σύν, ἀπορρέω] **to run off together** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.17.1 *etc.*

συναπορρήγνῡμι [σύν, ἀπορρήγνυμι] **to break off together** PLUT. *Mar.* 12.4 IOS. *B.I.* 5.283.

συναπορρίπτω [σύν, ἀπορρίπτω] **to throw away together** AL.[6] 5.6 (2.213.25).

συναπορρύπτομαι [σύν, ἀπορρύπτω] **to wash together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.2.

συναποσβέννῡμι [σύν, ἀποσβέννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to put out** *or* **extinguish together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.367.3) *etc.* | *aor*[1]. -έσβην *intrans.* **to go out** *or* **die down together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOD. 37.2.14 PLUT. *Marc.* 24.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be extinguished together** ▸ τινι with sthg. P.[1] (AP 5.279.3).

συναποσεμνύνω [σύν, ἀποσεμνύνω] **to exalt together** DIOD. 1.92.5 (*v.l.*).

συναποσπάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποσπάω] **to drag off** *or* **pull together** APOLLOD.[7] 2.7.7 (*pass.*) *P*RYL. 114.11 (III[CE]) *etc.*

συναποστάζω [σύν, ἀποστάζω] **to let drop together** ▸ τινι with sthg. HIM. 9.19 PHOT. *Bibl.* 367b.

συναποστατέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποστατέω] **to repudiate, rebel against together** ORIG. *Apoc.* 38 *etc.*

συναποστάτης -ου, ὁ [συναφίστημι] **fellow rebel, confederate** DIOD. 36.2.6 IO.[1] *Op.* 255.10 PHOT. *Bibl.* 387a *etc.*

συναποστέλλω [σύν, ἀποστέλλω] **to send together** ▸ τινά τινι *or* μετά τινος s.o. with s.o. THUC. 6.88.8 *P*LILLE 2.14.15 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to help to send** IS. 6.27 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.37 *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be sent together** ARISTOT. *fr.* 485 *P*PSI 393.8 (III[BCE]) DION. 19.17.1 *etc.*

συναποστενόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποστενόω] **to reduce in number** LIB. *Decl.* 43.29.

συναποστερέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποστερέω] **to help deprive** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. DEMOSTH. 30.31 *etc.* ‖ **to help to take away** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 948c.

συναπόστολος -ου, ὁ [συναποστέλλω] *Christ.* **apostle** IO. *Hio.* 8.193D.

συναποστυγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποστυγέω] **to detest together** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.910A.

συναποσύρω [σύν, ἀποσύρω] **to clean off together** AET.[1] 5.122.

συναποσφίγγω [σύν, ἀποσφίγγω] **to tie up together** PAEG. 6.51 (*pass.*).

συναποτείνω [σύν, ἀποτείνω] **to make equal in length** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HIM. 6.22.

συναποτελεστικός -ή -όν [συναποτελέω] **useful for completing** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].160E.

συναποτελέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποτελέω] **to help to complete** PLAT. *Pol.* 258e, *Epin.* 986c.

συναποτέμνω [σύν, ἀποτέμνω] **to cut off together** GAL. 2.531 RUF. *S.G.* 10 (*pass.*).

συναποτερμάτίζομαι [σύν, ἀποτερματίζω] **to be coterminous** ▸ τινι with sthg. SCH. OD. 19.242.

συναποτεφρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποτεφρόω] **to reduce to ashes** LYD. *Mag.* 3.70 (*pass.*).

συναποτίθεμαι [σύν, ἀποτίθημι] **to repel at the same time** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Aud.* 37d IUL. 1.46b ‖ **to give up power together** ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 14.128.

συναποτίκτω [σύν, ἀποτίκτω] **to produce together** PLAT. *Theaet.* 156e; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Cor.* 1.3.

συναποτίλλω [σύν, ἀποτίλλω] **to pluck off together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 1.8 (*pass.*).

συναποτίνω [σύν, ἀποτίνω] **to pay together** ▸ τι sthg. *I*SYLL[3]. 546 *B* 18 (III[BCE]) *P*ELEPH. 2.11 (III[BCE]).

συναποτρέπω [σύν, ἀποτρέπω] **to make to turn** *or* **go away together** ZAL. (STOB. 4.2.19) SOCR.[4] 1.9.

συναποτροχάζω [σύν, ἀπό, τροχάζω] **to run off together** AG *Bek.* 427.

συναποφαίνω [σύν, ἀποφαίνω] *act. and mid.* **to demonstrate together, affirm together** *or* **in agreement** AESCHN. 2.42 ISOCR. 12.264 PHOT. *Bibl.* 172b *etc.*

συναπόφᾶσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἀπόφασις] **joint negation** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1056a 35.

συναποφάσκω [συναπόφασις] **to deny at the same time** AL. *in Metaph.* 627.38 DAMASC. *Pr.* 445.

συναποφέρω [σύν, ἀποφέρω] *fut.* συναποίσω ‖ *aor.* συναπήνεγκα, *mid.* συναπηνεγκάμην AN. *Mani.* p. 76.8 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συναπενήνεγμαι RH. *Proll.* p. 206.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* συναπηνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συναπενεχθήσομαι THEON[2] p. 160.8 ❶ *act.* **to help to eliminate** HP. *Epid.* 3.8 | **to carry off together** GAL. 5.303 ALCIPHR. 4.18.13 ❷ *mid.* **to take away with oneself** GAL. 6.178 ATH. 6.273f ❸ *pass.* **to be eliminated together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DEMAD. 15 PLUT. *QConv.* 626b *etc.* • *aor. 3. sg.* ξυναπήνεγκεν HP. *Epid.* 3.3.8.

συναποφθίνω [σύν, ἀποφθίνω] ❶ *act.* **to destroy together** OPP. 5.576 (*aor. 3. pl.* συναπέφθισαν) ❷ *pass.* **to perish together** OPP. 5.587 (*ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συναπέφθιτο).

συναποφύω [σύν, ἀποφύω] *act.* **to cause to branch off together** GAL. *U.P.* 4.11 (1.216.13) | *pass.* **to branch off together** GAL. *U.P.* 10.2 (2.57.6).

συναποχέω [σύν, ἀποχέω] **to decant** OLYMP. 75B.

συναποχή -ῆς, ἡ [συναπέχω] **joint receipt** *P*OXY. 1891.18, V[CE].

συναποχράομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποχράομαι] **to utilize together** POL. *fr.* 119 ‖ **to be involved in embezzlement** *P*AMH. 79.26 (II[CE]).

συναποχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀποχωρέω] **to go away together** POL. 13.8.3, 20.10.5.

συναπτέον [συνάπτω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to unite** *or* **add** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 254a 16 *etc.*

συναπτικός -ή -όν [συνάπτω] **uniting** ▸ τινος sthg. PHILOD. *Piet.* 8.2 ‖ *gramm.* **hypothetical,** *of conjunc.* CHRYSIP. 2.68.15 (DIOG. 7.71) DION.[6] 642.32 *etc.* ‖ *medic.* GAL. 17(2).37, *see* συστρεπτικός • *adv.* **συναπτικῶς hypothetically** SCH. OD. 2.169 (*As.*).

συναπτός -ή -όν [συνάπτω] **joined, united, connected** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 508 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438b 18 • *adv.* **συναπτῶς immediately** EUSTATH. 158.39.

συνάπτω [σύν, ἅπτω] *impf.* συνῆπτον, *mid. pass.* συνηπτόμην ‖ *fut.* συνάψω, *mid.* συνάψομαι ‖ *aor.* συνῆψα, *mid.* συνηψάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνῆμμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνῆπτο ‖ *aor. pass.* συνήφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συναφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *of things, trans.* **to join, unite** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 747, *al. etc.*; ξυνάπτειν χειρὶ χεῖρα to link hand with hand ARISTOPH. *Th.* 955; ξυνάπτειν χεῖρα to grasp the hand, *in sign of friendship* EUR. *Bac.* 198, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 698d; ξυνάπτειν πόδα τινί to meet s.o. EUR. *Ion* 538; *prov.*: λίνον λίνῳ σ. to join thread with thread, compare things of the same type STRATT. 39 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207a 17 | *fig.* **to link, combine** PLAT. *Soph.* 252c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1027b, *al. etc.*; σ. αὐτὰ εἰς ἓν τρία ὄντα to combine them into one although they are three PLAT. *Rp.* 588d; σ. μηχανήν to devise a plan AESCHL. *Ag.* 1609; σ. τὸν λόγον to continue the speech GAL. 15.148, *but* to summarize THEOP. 23 | ▸ σ. τι εἴς *or* πρός τι to connect sthg. with sthg. EUR. *I.T.* [59] DEMOSTH. 60.12 ARISTOT. *APr.* 69a 18 ‖ *intrans.* **to join, be united** *or* **linked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 30 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *or* πρός τι (to) sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 507a 5, 28 THPHR. *Vert.* 4; *fig.* ▸ *with gen.*: τύχα δέ μοι ξυνάπτοι ποδός may fortune guide my step EUR. *Suppl.* 1014 | **to combine, go well together, be connected** EUR. *Hip.* 187 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 34, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι *or* πρός τι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1042a 15, *Pol.* 1276a 7, *al. etc.* | *of places* **to be near, be close** ▸ τινι to sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 885 HDT. 2.75.2 *etc.*; ποταμοῦ στόμα συνάπτον θαλάττῃ the mouth of the river near the sea GAL. 6.712 | *of times and circumstances* **to be close at hand** *or* **present** HP. *Aph.* 2.25 POL. 2.2.8, 6.36.1 *etc.*; ὥρα συνάπτει it is the proper time PIND. *P.* 4.247 | *astr.* **to be in conjunction** NECHP. (VETT. 268.6) *etc.* B *of pers.* **to bring together, bring into contact, approach** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.22; σ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς λόγους τινί to enter into conversation with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 468 | σ. μῦθον to give my account EUR. *Suppl.* 566; σ. γάμους τινί *and sim.* to form an alliance by marriage with s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 1049, *al.*; σ. κοινωνίαν τινός to make common property of sthg. XEN. *Lac.* 6.3; τὴν φιλίαν σ. to form a friendship EPIC. 119 | *in host. sense* **to confront, set in conflict** EUR. *Suppl.* 480, *al.*; σ. τὰ στρατόπεδα εἰς μάχην to bring the armies to battle HDT. 5.75.1; σ. φασγάνων ἀκμάς to cross sword points EUR. *Or.* 1482 | σ. μάχην *or* πόλεμον to join battle HDT. 6.108.5 THUC. 6.13.2 EUR. *Hel.* 55 *etc.* = *simpl.* σ. HDT. 4.80.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 686 ‖ *intrans.* **to unite, join, meet** POL. 3.19.2; σ. εἰς Σελεύκειαν to meet at Seleukeia POL. 5.66.4; σ. τινί to meet with sthg. EUR. *Her.* 429 POL. 3.93.5 | ἐς λόγους σ. τινί to enter into conversation with s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 702 = ξυνάπτειν λόγοισιν SOPH. *El.* 21 ❷ *mid.* A *of things, intrans.* **to be connected, be linked** ▸ τινι with sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 5.3 | *fig.* σ. τοῦ καιροῦ to seize the opportunity POL. 15.28.8 B *of pers., trans.* **to join, draw up, conclude,** *of friendships and marriages* DIOD. 13.32.5 DCASS. 41.57.4; κῆδος ξυνάπτεσθαι τῆς θυγατρός to contract an alliance through the marriage of his daughter THUC. 2.29.3 | **to take upon oneself:** πληγάς blows DEMOSTH. 40.32 ‖ *intrans.* **to be nearby, assist** AESCHL. *Pers.* 742; ▸ τινι s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1444; ▸ τινος in sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 724 SOPH. *fr.* 874.2 | **to associate with** ▸ τινι s.o. EPIGR. 5.11.2 ❷ *pass.* A *of things* **to be connected** *or* **linked** ▸ ἔκ τινος to sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 245e *etc.* = τινι EPIC. 2.50, *al.* GAL. 16.546 ‖ **to compounded** *or* **constituted** ▸ ἔκ τινος of sthg. ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.4, *al.* ‖ *philos.* συνημμένον ἀξίωμα *and subst.* τὸ σ. hypothetical proposition *in a syllogism* CHRYSIP. 2.69.37 (GAL. 11.499) PHILOD. *Sign.* 32.34 *etc.*; κοῖα συνῆπται; what are the premises? CALLIM. *fr.* 393.3 B *of pers.* **to be united** *or* **joined,** *of spouses* *P*PSI 41.5 (IV[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **to be contracted,** *of a marriage pact* *P*LIPS. 41.7 (IV[CE]) • *Att.* ξυνάπτω.

συναπωθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀπωθέω] ❶ *act.* **to repel together** LUC. *Tox.* 19 ORIB. 47.5.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be repelled together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963a 20 GAL. 6.197 (*v.l.*).

Σ

συνᾶραι *aor. inf., see* συναίρω.

συνᾰρᾰρίσκω [σύν, ἀραρίσκω] *trans.* **to connect, join**: γάμον τινί s.o. in marriage QS 3.100 || *intrans.* **to be well joined** *or* **composed** HOM. 3.164 AP. 1.497, 2.1112 LUC. *Zeuxis* 8 • *aor.* συνῆρσα QS 3.100, (*corr., codd.* συνάρσαμεν) || *pf.* συνάρᾱρα, *Ion. and epic* συνάρηρα, *ptc. mid.* συναρηρεμένος QS 11.376.

συνᾰράσσω, *Att.* συναράττω [σύν, ἀράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to strike together, dash, smash** ▸ τι *or* τινα sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 12.384 OD. 9.498 *etc.*; σ. οἶκον to smash the house to pieces EUR. *H.F.* 1142 | **to strike** *or* **fasten together** AP. 2.614, 3.1318 || *intrans.* **to clash,** *of winds* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 20; *of pers.*: ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. 73.15.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be smashed into pieces** OD. 5.426 *etc.*; συναραχθέντων τῶν πλοίων the ships destroyed HDT. 7.170.2 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: κεφαλὰς συναράσσονται they have their heads smashed HDT. 2.63.3.

συναρέσκω [σύν, ἀρέσκω] ❶ *act.* **to please together** ▸ τινι s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.202 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.42 MEN. *Epit.* 512 *etc.* | *trans.* **to concede** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. AP. 3.901, 4.373 ❷ *mid.* **to approve of, agree with** ▸ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Ath.* 33.2 AP. 3.1100 *etc.*

συναρήγω [σύν, ἀρήγω] **to aid, help** CHOER. 22.8 | ▸ *with dat.* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1794, *al.*

συνάρηρα *Ion. pf., see* συναραρίσκω.

συναρθμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρθμός] **to bring about agreement** ▸ τινι with sthg. AP. 4.418.

συνάρθμιος -ον [σύν, ἀρθμός] **connected, united** OPP. 5.424.

συναρθμόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρθμός] **to be closed** HP. *Mul.* 2.169 (GAL. 19.143) EROT. *s.v.* συναρθμοῦται.

σύναρθρος -ον [σύν, ἄρθρον] *gramm.* **accompanied by the article** DION.[6] 641.10 AP.[7] *Pron.* 13.6 || σ. ἀντωνυμία possessive pronoun AP.[7] *Pron.* 95.16 • *adv.* συνάρθρως **using the article, with the article** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1109C.

συναρθρόω, *contr.* [σύναρθρος] ❶ *act., gramm.* **to attach the article** AG *Bek.* 1.49 ❷ *pass.* **to be connected by articulation** HP. *Mochl.* 1 GAL. 2.653.

συνάρθρωσις -εως, ἡ [συναρθρόω] **fixed articulation** GAL. 2.481 || **system of members** CH 13.8.

συνᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀριθμός] ❶ *act.* **to include in the account, reckon** IS. 5.18 CALLIM. *fr.* 587.2 GAL. 16.521 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Phil.* 23d; λογισμόν τινα ἡμερῶν συνηριθμεῖτο πρὸς ὑμᾶς he gave you a reckoning of the days AESCHN. 2.130 | **to collect payment together** *P*OXY. 1208.17 (III[CE]) || **to be calculated** *or* **included in the reckoning** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1362b 19, *al.* THPHR. *Lap.* 29; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318a 38.

συνᾰρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [συναριθμέω] **reckoning** SOR. 1.21.3 *etc.* || **sum** *of numerical values assigned to the letters of a word* [IAMBL.[1]] 37.

συνᾰριθμητέον [συναριθμέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to compute** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.37.16).

συνᾰρίθμος -ον [σύν, ἀριθμός] **counted together** ▸ τινος with sthg. PHALAR. 128 || **equal in number** SIM. (AP 7.431.1) • *Ion.* συνήρ- APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.389.3).

συνᾰριστάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἄριστον] **to have breakfast** *or* **lunch together** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1486 AESCHN. 1.43 *etc.*

συνᾰριστεύω [σύν, ἀριστεύω] **to perform brave deeds together** EUR. *Tr.* 804.

συνᾰρίστιον -ου, τό [συνάριστον] **association** *of people who have lunch together* *I*IG 12.3.93.1, 94 (II[BCE]).

συνᾰ́ριστος -ον [σύν, ἄριστον] **one who has breakfast together** LUC. *Asin.* 21.

συναρκέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρκέω] **to put up with**: τινι sthg. THPHR. *Ch.* 3.6.

συναρμογή -ῆς, ἡ [συναρμόζω] **combination** TIM.[2] 207.22 PLUT. *Aem.* 32.5 *etc.*; *in music* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.114 || **marriage, matrimony** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 182 VETT. 39.3, *al.* • *Dor.* -γά TIM.[2] *l.c.*

συναρμόζω, *Att.* συναρμόττω [σύν, ἁρμόζω] *impf.* συνήρμοζον *and* συνήρμοττον, *mid. pass.* συνηρμοζόμην || *fut.* συναρμόσω, *mid.* συναρμόσομαι || *aor.* συνήρμοσα, *mid.* συνηρμοσάμην || *pf.* συνήρμοκα, *mid. pass.* συνήρμοσμαι || *ppf.* συνηρμόκειν XEN.[1] 1.9.6, *mid. pass.* συνηρμόσμην || *aor. pass.* συνηρμόσθην || *fut. pass.* συναρμοσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to fit together, join** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.100.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1451 *etc.*; ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. HP. *Aër.* 9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541b 4 || **to put together, put in relation** ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Hel.* 233, *Tr.* 11 PLAT. *Rp.* 519e, *al.* ISOCR. 15.11 *etc.*; *of words* PLAT. *Crat.* 414b; ὁμοῦ βίην τε καὶ δίκην ξυναρμ. to combine force and justice SOL. 36.16; πόλιν σ. to constitute a city PLAT. *Leg.* 628a | ▸ τινι with sthg. PIND. *N.* 10.12 || **to join in wedlock** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. MEMN. 4.4 || *fig.* **to adapt** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 495 EPHIP. 7.4 THEON[4] (GAL. 6.96) [B] *intrans.* **to be connected** PLAT. *Theaet.* 204a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 19, *G.A.* 747b 1 || *fig.* **to agree, go along** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.60; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 333a LYS. *fr.* 261; ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.20 PLAT. *Leg.* 729a ❷ *mid.* **to connect, combine** PLAT. *Tim.* 53e, *Pol.* 309c; ▸ πρός τι with sthg. CALLICR. 106.24 || **to join in wedlock** OC. 136.18 (*bis*) || *fig.* **to adapt oneself:** πρὸς παρόντα to present circumstances XEN. *Ap.* 16; ἅπαντι καιρῷ to every opportunity DIOG. 4.37 ❸ *pass.* **to be fitted together** HDT. 1.163.4; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 412a || **to be joined in marriage** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 14 *P*PSI 166.17 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **to be joined together** *or* **in harmony** ▸ τινι with s.o. EMPED. B 71.4; *abs.* τὰ τῆς ἰδίας ἀρχῆς οὐ συνηρμοσμένα καλῶς parts of his own kingdom are not in good internal order DEMOSTH. 11.8; λέξις συνηρμοσμένη well-constructed *lexis* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.26.24 || *of mus. instrum.* **to be tuned** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 3.1 || **to fit together,** *of words and sounds* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.27.9, 1.28.7 • *Att.* ξυναρμόζω *and* ξυναρμόττω || *Dor. aor. poet.* συνάρμοξα PIND. *N.* 10.12, *inf. mid.* συναρμόξασθαι THEAG. (STOB. 3.1.118) *and ptc.* συναρμοξάμενος EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27.29) || *Ion. pf. ptc. mid. pass. and Dor.* συναρμοσμένος HDT. 1.163.4 THEAG. *l.c. etc.*

συναρμολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἁρμολογέω] ❶ *act.* **to combine, join together** GLOSS. ❷ *pass.* **to be joined together** NT *Eph.* 2.21, 4.16.

συναρμονιάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἁρμονία] **to fit together** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 463a.

σύναρμος -ον [σύν, ἁρμός] **fitted together, joined** PHIL. 64.14 *etc.*

συνάρμοσις -εως, ἡ [συναρμόζω] **combination** PORPH. *in Harm.* 264.

συναρμοστέον [συναρμόζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fit together** PLAT. *Tim.* 18c.

συναρμοστής -οῦ, ὁ [συναρμόζω] **one who fits together** THEON[2] 12; ▸ τινος sthg. LUC. *Somn.* 2.

συναρμοστικός -ή -όν [συναρμοστής] **uniting** ▸ τινος sthg. DIOTOG. 76.6 (STOB. 4.7.62.77) *etc.*

συναρμοττόντως [συναρμόζω] *adv.* **in a tightly connected way** PLAT. *Leg.* 967e.

συναρπᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [συναρπάζω] **pillaging, plundering** *P*STUD.PAL. 22.177.30 (II[CE]) *etc.*

συναρπάζω [σύν, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* συνήρπαζον, *mid. pass.* συνηρπαζόμην || *fut.* συναρπάσω, *mid.* συναρπάσομαι || *aor.* συνήρπασα || *pf.* συνήρπακα, *mid. pass.* συνήρπασμαι || *ppf.* συνηρπάκειν, *mid. pass.* συνηρπάσμην || *aor. pass.* συνηρπάσθην *and aor.*[t] συνηρπάγην || *fut. pass.* συναρπασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to take away, seize, snatch,** *of things and pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 195 SOPH. *O.C.* 819, *El.* 1150 EUR. *Or.* 1493 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.26, *al. etc.*; βίᾳ ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ σ. τινά to seize s.o. by force in the street LYS. 3.46 | *fig.* EUR. *I.A.* 531 CALLIM. *epigr.* 32.5 AN. *Subl.* 16.2 *etc.* || **to keep, detain** HP. *Aër.* 21 || **to seize, hold down** EUR. *Hec.* 1163 LYS. *fr.* 75.4 || **to destroy** LUC. *Dom.* 16 || *fig.* **to grasp with the mind, comprehend** SOPH. *Ai.* 16 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 775 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to grasp,** *of a wrestler* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 437 ❸ *pass.* **to be taken away** *or* **seized** SOPH. *Ai.* 498, *fr.* 659 PHILOD. *Mort.* 37.18 || **to be robbed** *P*RYL. 119.28 (I[CE]) || *fig.* **to be rapidly concluded** AP.[7] *Synt.* 165.9 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* συνάρπασε AP 12.140.3 | *Dor. inf. and later* συναρπάξαι AN. *Dial.* 6.11.

συναρπακτικός -ή -όν [συναρπάζω] **captious, deceitful** GREG. *Or.* 26.3.3.

συναρρωστέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρρωστέω] **to be sick together** GAL. 15.241, 17(2).423.

σύναρσις -εως, ἡ [συναίρω] **balancing** *of finances* *P*AMH. 101.4 (III[CE]) *etc.* || **support** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 297.18 | *fig.* **assistance** PORPH. *Chr.* 31 SIMP. *in Cael.* 703.1.

συναρτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρτάω] *impf. mid. pass.* συνηρτώμην DCASS. 41.9.4 || *fut.* συναρτήσω GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 167.10 || *aor.* συνήρτησα || *pf. mid. pass.* συνήρτημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνηρτήμην || *aor. pass.* συνηρτήθην || *fut. pass.* συναρτηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to join together, unite** EUR. *Med.* 564 LUC. *DDeor.* 1.1 (*v.l.*) | *fig.* EPIC. 29.30 ❷ *pass.* **to be joined together** ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Art.* 30 *etc.* = πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 12 THPHR. *Sens.* 26; ▸ περί τι around sthg., *of ships* THUC. 7.70.6 | *fig.* **to be connected** *or* **involved** ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 19, *Cael.* 270b 9 PLUT. *Nu.* 20.1, *al.* || *gramm.* **to be construed** ▸ πρός τι with sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 12.11 • *Att. aor. inf.* ξυναρτῆσαι HP. *Mul.* 2.133 | *ptc.* ξυναρτήσας EUR. *l.c.* || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ξυνήρτηται HP. *Art.* 30 | *inf.* ξυνηρτῆσθαι THUC. *l.c.*

συνάρτησις -εως, ἡ [συναρτάω] **junction, union** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 22 || *mech.* **joint** PHIL. 91.8 || *gramm.* **combination,** *of words* AP.[7] *Synt.* 17.8 || **connection, coherence,** *of concepts* STOIC. 2.79.16 (SEXT. *S.* 8.430) PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 387a SEXT. *P.* 2.111.

συναρτίζω [σύν, ἀρτίζω] **to fit** AP.[7] *Synt.* 246.16 (*pass.*).

συναρτύνω [σύν, ἀρτύνω] ❶ *act.* **to furnish** ▸ τινι with sthg. AP. 2.1076 || ❷ *mid.* **to accomplish together** AP. 4.355.

συναρτύω [σύν, ἀρτύω] **to season,** *of foods* XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.90) || **to be fellow** ἀρτύνας *I*IG 4.554.2 || **to fit together** HSCH.

συναρχαιρεσιάζω [σύν, ἀρχαιρεσιάζω] **to support a candidate** PLUT. *Mult.* 97a, 15.200c.

συναρχία -ας, ἡ [σύναρχος] **joint government** DCASS. 47.7.3, 53.2.5 STRAB. 15.1.52 | αἱ σ. collective magistracy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 14 AEN. 4.11 *P*W.CHR. 1.3.21 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; *also sg.* *I*SYLL[3]. 426.32 (III[BCE]), *al.* STRAB. 5.3.2.

συναρχιεράομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρχιερεύς] **to be high priest together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *I*CIG 4385.12 *I*SEG 26.784 (162-3[CE]).

συναρχίς -ίδος [συναρχία] **joint commander,** *epith. of Aphrodite of Samos* *I*AM 37.216 (II-I[BCE]).

συναρχομένως [συνάρχομαι] *adv.* **beginning in the same way** L. *E.M.* 306.48 AG *Ox.* 2.412.

σύναρχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀρχός] **fellow magistrate** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 31 *etc.*

συναρχοστᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀρχοστάται] **to take part in elections** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. *I*IG 9.1.32.13 (II^{BCE}).

συνάρχω [σύναρχος] ❶ *act.* **to share command** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 8.130.2 | *of magistrates* **to be a colleague** ▸ τινι of s.o. THUC. 7.31.5; *subst. ptc.* ὁ συνάρχων colleague in office THUC. 6.25.2, 8.27.1 LYS. 12.52, 79 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to begin in the same way** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 168.12; ▸ τινι as sthg. AP.^{7} *Pron.* 56.29 | **to begin together** IO.^{1} *in An.* 588.4.

συνᾰρωγός -όν [σύν, ἀρωγός] **helper** HOM. 8.4 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.259.3).

συνασβολόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσβολόω] **to blacken with soot** EP. *Alex.* 6 (PHILOD. *D.* 21.24) (*aor. 3. sg.* συνησβολόωσε).

συνᾰσεβέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσεβέω] **to behave impiously together** ANTIPHO 4.1.3 DIOD. 16.61.3.

συνᾰσελγαίνω [σύν, ἀσελγαίνω] **to join in lasciviousness** DCASS. 79.19.3.

συνασθενέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσθενέω] **to be weak together** ▸ τινι with sthg. CHOR. 17.68.

συνασκέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσκέω] ❶ *act.* **to help practice** ▸ τι sthg. ISOCR. 13.21 DEMOSTH. 19.339 || **to educate, shape** ▸ *with acc. of thing or pers.* DIOG. 4.67, 6.23 DION. *Lys.* 11.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* to DIOG. 2.72 || **to work together** ▸ τι σύν τινι sthg. with sthg. MAN.^{1} 4.345 || **to cooperate** ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be practiced** PLUT. *Cl.* 20.1 PHALAR. 67.1 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* in sthg. DIOG. 3.29.

συνάσκησις -εως, ἡ [συνασκέω] **practice, training** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.1 *etc.*; *of soldiers* AEL.^{1} 5.1 LYD. *Mag.* 3.33 || *Christ.* **discipline, ascetic practice** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.32.31.

συνασμενίζω [σύν, ἀσμενίζω] **to rejoice together** L. *E.M.* 655.25 || **to take pleasure in the same things** ▸ τινι as s.o. PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.316.

συνασμενισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνασμενίζω] **pleasure in the same things** PHIL.^{2} *fr.* 75.

συνᾰσοφέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἄσοφος] **to be foolish together** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 394.

συνασπάζομαι [σύν, ἀσπάζομαι] **to greet at the same time** ▸ τινα s.o. *P*GISS.UNIV. 20.40 (II^{CE}).

συνᾰσπιδόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσπίς] **to lock shields** XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.23 || *extens.* **to fight side by side** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.11.

συνασπίζω [σύν, ἀσπίς] *impf.* συνήσπιζον || *fut.* συνασπιῶ *and* συνασπίσω CYR.^{1} *Iul.* 2.46 || *aor.* συνήσπισα, *ptc. mid.* συνασπισάμενος ZOS.^{2} 1.52.1 || *pf. ptc.* συνησπικώς POL. 4.64.6 *etc.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to be comrade in a band of soldiers** EUR. *Cycl.* 39 || **to lock shields** POL. 4.64.6 PHILOD. *Ir.* 24.17 *etc.* | **to fight side by side** LUC. *Pisc.* 1; ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 17.84.5 Ⓑ *trans.* **to arrange in close ranks** IOS. *B.I.* 4.33 • *also* ξυνασπίζω HP. *epist.* 27 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.5 EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 28.4 || *aor. ptc.* ξυνασπίσας ARR. *An.* 5.17.7 || *pf. ptc.* συνησπισκώς CYR.^{1} *Fr. Reg.* (*PG* 69.684D).

συνασπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνασπίζω] **close battle array** DIOD. 16.3.2 ARR. *Tact.* 11.4 *etc.* || **joint combat** BAS. *Hex.* 8.5 (176B).

συνασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνασπίζω] **comrade-in-arms** SOPH. *O.C.* 379; ▸ τινι of s.o. ANTIP.^{1} (AP 16.184.1).

συνασπιστικός -ή -όν [συνασπίζω] **of interlocked shields** EUSTATH. 864.24.

συναστᾰχύω [σύν, ἀσταχυς] **to be full of ears of grain** ARAT. 1050.

σύνᾰστερος -ον [σύν, ἀστήρ] **born under the same star** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.19.

συναστραγᾰλίζω [σύν, ἀστραγαλίζω] **to play knucklebones together** MAX.^{1} 9.6.

συναστράπτω [σύν, ἀστράπτω] **to flash lightning, shine** NONN. *D.* 1.457 *etc.*

συναστρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀστήρ] **to be born under the same star** [CALLISTH.] 1.4.

συναστρία -ας, ἡ [συναστρέω] **favorable conjunction of stars** *CCA* 5(1).180 *etc.* || **agreement** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 193 *etc.*

συνασφᾰλίζομαι [σύν, ἀσφαλίζω] **to be fortified** SCH. OD. 7.45.

συναχάλάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσχαλάω] **to join in feeling indignation at** AESCHL. *Pr.* 162, *al.*

συνασχημονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσχημονέω] **to behave in an unbecoming way together** PLUT. *Adul.* 64d DCASS. 79.13.4.

συνασχολέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀσχολέω] **to be involved in business together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Phil.* 4.4, *al.*

συνᾰτενίζω [σύν, ἀτενίζω] **to look at attentively** DOSITH. 433 GLOSS.

συνᾰτῑμάζω [σύν, ἄτιμος] ❶ *act.* **to dishonor at the same time** PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 119 ❷ *pass.* **to be dishonored together** MAN. 10 (241); ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Agis* 17.8.

συνᾰτῑμάομαι, *contr.* EUSTATH. 67.21, *see* συνᾰτῑμόομαι.

συνᾰτῑμόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἄτιμος] **to be dishonored** PLUT. *Fl.* 19.1.

συνατμίζομαι [σύν, ἀτμίζω] **to be united in the form of vapor** DIOG. 6.73.

συνᾰτονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀτονέω] **to be relaxed together** SOR. 1.38.3, 1.46.5 GAL. 13.194.

συνᾰτροφέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀτροφέω] **to waste away together** GAL. 18(1).401.

συνᾰτυχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀτυχέω] **to be unlucky together** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. LYCURG. 131 = τινι DIOD. 13.52.7 *etc.*

συναυαίνω [σύν, αὐαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to dry up completely** HP. *Aër.* 9 EUR. *Cycl.* 463 ❷ *pass.* **to be dried up as well** HP. *LocHom.* 40 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d.

συναυγάζω [σύν, αὐγάζω] **to illuminate** ▸ τι sthg. DAMI. 6.

συναυγασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναυγάζω] **confluence of rays** PLUT. *Plac.* 893a.

συναύγεια -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Plac.* 901c, *see* συναυγασμός.

συναυδάω, *contr.* [σύν, αὐδάω] **to agree, allow** SOPH. *Ai.* 943 THPHR. *Metaph.* 16.

συναυλέω, *contr.* [σύναυλος] **to play the aulos together** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 857 (*conject.*) LUC. *Dom.* 16 *etc.*

1. συναυλία -ας, ἡ [σύναυλος] **concert of lyre and aulos** SOPH. *fr.* 60 ATH. 14.617f SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 9a, c, d || **duet of auloi** POLL. 4.83 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 9a, c, d HSCH. || *usu.* **concert** PLAT. *Leg.* 765b ANTIPH. 49.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 9 | *fig., of battle* AESCHL. *Sept.* 839; *of laments* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.3 LIB. *Or.* 61.20 • *Att.* ξυν-.

2. συναυλία -ας, ἡ [σύναυλος] **cohabitation, living together** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 38 || *Christ.* **congregation** CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Gen.* 1.81A.

συναυλίζομαι [συναυλία] *impf.* συνηυλιζόμην || *aor. opt.* συναυλισαίμην PHALAR. 34 || *aor. pass.* συνηυλίσθην || *fut. pass.* συναυλισθήσομαι APOM. p. 191.19, *al.*; **to have dealings, be together, be in a group** *CCA* 7.110 BABR. 106.6; ▸ τινι with sthg. PHALAR. *l.c.* • *freq. v.l. for* συναλίζομαι.

συναυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συναυλίζομαι] **encampment** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.354A.

1. σύναυλος -ον [σύν, αὐλός] **that sound together, consonant, harmonious** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 212; ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *El.* 879 = τινος [ANACR.] 60.10.

2. σύναυλος -ον [σύν, αὐλή] **cohabiting** *or* **living together** SOPH. *O.T.* 1126, *Ai.* 611 (*fig.*).

συναυξάνω [σύν, αὐξάνω] *impf.* συνηύξανον, *mid. pass.* συνηυξανόμην; XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.6 DEMOSTH. 8.72 L. *Sud. s.v.* συνήκμαζε, *see* συναύξω.

συναύξημα -ατος, τό [συναύξω] **increase** *I*IG 2^{2}.1097.18.

συναύξησις -εως, ἡ [συναύξω] **growing together** HP. *Art.* 53 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 15 | **increase** SOR. 2.7.3, *al.* || **worsening** POL. 1.6.3 HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 5.30.6).

συναυξητικός -ή -όν [συναύξω] **capable of increase** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.473.

συναυξομειόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, αὐξομειόω] **to increase and decrease together** ▸ τινι with sthg. STRAB. *Chr.* 17.38.

συναύξω [σύν, αὔξω] *impf.* συνηῦξον, *mid. pass.* συνηυξόμην || *fut.* συναυξήσω || *aor.* συνηύξησα || *pf. mid. pass.* συνηύξημαι || *aor. pass.* συνηυξήθην || *fut. pass.* ξυναυξηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to increase** *or* **augment together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.6 || **to contribute to increasing** *or* **enlarging** DEMOCR. B 184 XEN. *Oec.* 3.10 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175a 30 *etc.*; συναύξοντες τὴν ἀρχὴν τῷ Κύρῳ magnifying the power of Cyrus XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.21 ❷ *mid. and rar. pass.* **to increase** *or* **grow together** HDT. 3.134.3 HP. *Art.* 12, 53; ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *El.* 544 ISOCR. 9.23; ▸ πρός τι συμμέτρως σ. to grow in proportion to sthg. XEN. *Hip.* 1.16 • *Att., Ion. and later* ξυναύξω || *Dor.* συναῦξα || *cf.* συναυξάνω.

συναυχμέω, *contr.* [σύν, αὐχμέω] **to be parched together** LIB. *Pr.* 12.19.8.

συναφαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀφαιρέω] ❶ *act.* **to take away together** GAL. 2.263 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to help rescue** THUC. 8.92.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be taken away together** AP.^{7} *Con.* 255.4 SOR. *Sem.* 7.

συνᾰφᾰνίζομαι [σύν, ἀφανίζω] **to be obliterated together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DION. 1.1.2 *etc.*

συνᾰφεια -ας, ἡ [συναφή] **connection, union, combination** PLUT. *Demetr.* 5.1 PHALAR. 25 *etc.* || **social relation** EPHR. 1.206B *etc.* || *gramm.* **connection** AP.^{7} *Con.* 217.24; *of coord.* DEM.^{2} 63 || *prosod.* **continuity of rhythm** MARV. 2.8.11, 3.17.10 *etc.* || *medic.* **urgency** HIPPIATR. 129.1 • *Ion.* ξυναφίη ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.2.

συνᾰφεσις -εως, ἡ [συναφίημι] **act of letting go** SCH. OD. 10.515 HSCH. (*s.v.* ἀματροχεῖν).

συναφέψω [σύν, ἀφέψω] **to boil together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 5.8 *etc.*

συνᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [συνάπτω] **connection, union** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 484b 22 THPHR. *Ign.* 33 *etc.*; κατὰ συναφήν in connection EPIC. 3.85 | **point** *or* **line of contact** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 680a 24, *L.I.* 971b 17 POL. 6.23.11 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1079d || **combination** EPIC. 26.45, 31.18 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.8 *etc.* || **confluence** ▸ πρός τι with sthg. PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.16.8 *etc.* || **application** GAL. 19.543 *etc.* || *astr.* **conjunction** NECHP. (VETT. 278.3) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 52 *etc.* | **node** CLEOM. 2.5 || *mus.* **conjunction** *of two tetrachords* PLUT. *Frat.* 491a CLEONID. 10 (p. 199.14), *al. etc.*

συναφηβάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀφηβάω] **to decrease in force** ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL.^{2} (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 8.11.7).

συνᾰφής -ές [συνάπτω] **connected, united, adhering** HP. *Morb.* 4.49 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 667a 7 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 21 SOR. 1.57.1 = τινος [ARR.] 2 || *gramm. subst.* τὸ σ. **construction** ▸ τινι with sthg. AP.^{7} *Synt.* 157.20.

συναφιδρύομαι [σύν, ἀφιδρύω] **to be dedicated together** SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.3.

συναφιερόω [σύν, ἀφιερόω] *act.* **to consecrate** *I*SEG 32.1425, 1426 (II^{CE}).

συναφίημι [σύν, ἀφίημι] **to send forth together** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 24, 925b 9; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DIOD. 17.104.1 || **to let loose** POL.

11.12 ‖ **to set free**, of slaves *I*SEG 28.455 (III^{BCE}).
συναφικνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀφικνέομαι] **to arrive together** EPIC. 2.47.
συναφιστάνω CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.1, *see* συναφίστημι.
συναφίστημι [σύν, ἀφίστημι] *fut. mid.* συναποστήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. συναπέστησα ‖ *aor*^{r}. συναπέστην ‖ *pf. ptc.* συναφεστηκώς DCASS. 39.40.2 *and* συναφεστώς ❶ *causal. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) **to draw into revolt together** THUC. 1.56.2 IOS. *B.I.* 1.474 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. συναπέστην *and pf. act.* συναφέστηκα) **to revolt** *or* **rebel together** THUC. 1.59.2, 104.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 5.37.2 THUC. 3.47.2; ▸ σ. ἀπό τινος to rebel against s.o. HDT. 5.104.2 | **to retire together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 305 • *Ion.* συναπίστημι ‖ *Att.* ξυναφίστημι.
συναφομοιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀφομοιόω] **to liken** PLUT. *Adul.* 51d, 52e ANTIG. 25.
συναφορίζω [σύν, ἀφορίζω] **to mark off together** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 425b.
συναφραίνω [σύν, ἀφραίνω] **to be mad together** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.484D.
συνάχθομαι [σύν, ἄχθομαι] *impf.* συνηχθόμην ‖ *fut.* συναχθήσομαι *and pass.* (*act. signf.*) συναχθεσθήσομαι ‖ *aor. pass.* (*act. signf.*) συνηχθέσθην; **to be afflicted, troubled together** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24, *Symp.* 8.18; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 8.142.3 ISOCR. 4.112, 6.103 *etc.* | ▸ τινι because of sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5 DEMOSTH. 58.59 = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.2 DEMOSTH. 53.7 = τινος ALCIPHR. 4.4.1.
συνάχνῡμαι [σύν, ἄχνυμι] **to be afflicted** ▸ τινι with s.o. QS 2.625 NONN. *D.* 11.213.
συναχρειόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἀχρειόω] *pass.* **to be corrupted together** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 37.24.
συνᾰχῡργέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἀχυργέω] **to help transport hay** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 176.212 (III^{BCE}).
σύναψις -εως, ἡ [συνάπτω] **contact** PLAT. *Tim.* 40c, *Theaet.* 195d ARISTOT. *Phys.* 227a 15, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 73 *etc.* | **point** *or* **line of contact** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 854a 23, *al.* ‖ **cluster, group**, *of stars* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 8 ‖ **bond, alliance** VT *1Kgs.* 16.20, 4.10.34.
συνάωρ *see* συνήωρ.
συνδᾰΐζω [σύν, δαΐζω] **to kill together** SOPH. *Ai.* 361 (*fut.* -ξω).
συνδαίνῡμι [σύν, δαίνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to celebrate together**: γάμους τινί a marriage feast with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1439 ❷ *mid.* **to eat together** SAT. 3 *etc.*
συνδαιτᾰλεύς -έως, ὁ [σύν, δαιταλεύς] **fellow guest** ATH. 8.354d L. *Sud. s.v.* δαιταλεύς.
συνδαίτης -ου, ὁ LUC. *Sat.* 36, *see* συνδαίτωρ.
συνδαῖτις -ιδος, ἡ ORPH. *H.* 55.10, *fem. of* συνδαίτης.
συνδαίτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σύν, δαίς] **companion at table, fellow guest** AESCHL. *Eum.* 351.
συνδάκνω [σύν, δάκνω] ❶ *act.* **to bite together** XEN. *Hip.* 6.9 | **to crush with the teeth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 24, 621b 2; σ. τὸ πνεῦμα to hold the breath CERC. 1 ❷ *pass.* **to smart terribly** VT *Tob.* BA 11.12.
συνδακρύω [σύν, δακρύω] **to weep together** EUR. *I.A.* 1242 *etc.*; ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *Luc.* 29.2.
συνδᾰμέτας -α, ὁ *I*SEG 14.702.15 (I^{BCE}), *see* συνδημότης.
συνδᾰμνημι [σύν, δάμνημι] **to subjugate together** NIC. *Al.* 173 (*pass.*).
συνδᾰνείζομαι [σύν, δανείζω] **to borrow together** PLUT. *Eum.* 13.12 ‖ **to be a debtor together** *P*GRENF. 2.18.8 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*
συνδᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [σύν, δαπανάω] **to contribute to financing** *I*SYRIE 2707.15 (I^{CE}) *I*MAMA. 4.208 (II-III^{CE}).
συνδᾰσῡνω [σύν, δασύνω] **to aspirate together** L. *E.M.* 317.47 (*pass.*).
συνδαυχνᾰφόρος -ου, ὁ [σύν, δαυχναφόρος] **fellow** δαυχναφόρος *I*IG 9.2.1027.
συνδεαίνω *see* συνδυαίνω.
συνδεδεμένως [συνδέω] *adv.* **with conjunctions** SCH. AESCHL. *Ag.* 105d.
συνδέδῐα [σύν, δείδω] *pf. with pres. signf.* **to be afraid together** APP. 14.589.
συνδείκνῡμι [σύν, δείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to demonstrate together** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.52.20 (*v.l.*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* GAL. 15.651 ❸ *pass.* **to be indicated together** *I*OGIS 225.42 (III^{BCE}).
συνδεινόω, *contr.* [σύν, δεινόω] **to make terrible together** EUSTATH. 1711.51.
συνδειπνέω, *contr.* [σύνδειπνον] **to dine** *or* **eat together** PLAT. *Symp.* 174e, 217c XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.9 LYS. 1.22 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ συνδειπνοῦντες the fellow feasters XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. EPIC. 35 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.6 = μετά τινος IS. 3.14 DEMOSTH. 21.121.
συνδείπνιον -ου, τό [σύνδειπνον] **dining room** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 764.45 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **banquet** CALLIM. *H.* 6.73 DIOD. 14.42.1 ATH. 4.140c.
σύνδειπνον -ου, τό [σύν, δεῖπνον] **common meal, banquet** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 161 PLAT. *Symp.* 172b LYS. *fr.* 66 *etc.*
σύνδειπνος -ον [σύνδειπνον] **companion at table, fellow guest** EUR. *Ion* 1172 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.25, *al.* VT *Sir.* 9.16 *etc.*
συνδεισιδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος **equally superstitious** CYR.[1] *Iul.* 4 (6^{2}.125B).
συνδεκᾰδίζω [σύν, δεκάς] **to celebrate the tenth day together** DEMOSTH. 58.40 (*conject.*).
συνδεκάζω [σύν, δεκάζω] **to bribe universally** [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.7 DEMOSTH. 46.26 AESCHN. 1.86 *etc.*
συνδενδρία -ας, ἡ [σύνδενδρος] **thickly wooded place** EUSTATH. 1652.16.
συνδενδρόομαι, *contr.* [σύνδενδρος] **to grow into a tree together** LIB. *Pr.* 11.11.4.
σύνδενδρος -ον [σύν, δένδρον] **thickly wooded, dense with trees** POL. 12.4.2 *etc.*
συνδέομαι [σύν, δέομαι] **to beg** *or* **entreat together** PLAT. *epist.* 318c DEMOSTH. 36.57; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Parm.* 136e PLUT. *Caes.* 66.5.
σύνδερμον -ου, τό [σύν, δέρμα] **covering** SCH. LYC. 88.
σύνδεσις -εως, ἡ [συνδέω] **binding, fusion, union**, *of substances* PLUT. *QConv.* 697b DIOD. 13.113.1 | *fig.* **link, connection** PLAT. *Tim.* 43d PORPH. *Nymph.* 14 PROCL. *Theol.* 32 ‖ **constriction, compression** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.1, *Os.* 11 GAL. 17(2).2 ‖ *gramm.* **construction with conjunctions** AP.[7] *Con.* 216.11.
σύνδεσμα *heter. pl., see* σύνδεσμος.
συνδεσμεύω [σύνδεσμος] **to bind together** POL. 3.42.8.
συνδεσμέω, *contr.* GAL. 2.268 *etc.*, *later for* συνδεσμεύω.
συνδεσμικός -ή -όν [σύνδεσμος] *gramm.* **coordinate** AP.[7] *Con.* 235.5, *al.*
συνδέσμιος -ον [σύνδεσμος] **completely bound** GLOSS.
σύνδεσμος -ου, ὁ [συνδέω] Ⓐ **that which binds together, string** THUC. 2.75.5 EUR. *Med.* 1193, *Bac.* 697 | *anat.* **tendon** TIM.[2] 218.16 EUR. *Hip.* 199 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652a 16, *al. etc.* | *prob.* **pericardium** VT *Job* 41.7 ‖ *fig.* **bond** PLAT. *Rp.* 616c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 27 NT *Col.* 3.14; ὁ σ. τῆς πόλεως the bond that holds the city together PLAT. *Rp.* 520a, *Leg.* 921c | *gramm.* **conjunction** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 20, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **fusion** PLAT. *Epin.* 984c ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 36, *al.* | **bundle**, *of letters* HDN.[1] 4.12.6 ‖ *astr.* **node** EUD. 18.13 THEON[2] 194 *etc.* | **the Knot**, *in the constellation Pisces* HIPPAR.[1] 1.11.20 *etc.* | **conjunction**, *of heavenly bodies* VETT. 162.17, *al. etc.* ‖ *fig.* **plot**
συνδεσμώτης -ου, ὁ [σύνδεσμος] **fellow prisoner** THUC. 6.60.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 516c.
συνδεσποτεύω [σύν, δεσποτεύω] **to rule together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.26 (152b) AN. *in Tetr.* 38.
συνδετέος -α -ον [συνδέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be bound together** HP. *Art.* 77 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 785 | *neut.* -τέον one must bind together PAEG. 6.101.
συνδέτης -ου, ὁ [συνδέω] **one completely bound** POSID. 247 (ATH. 213b) L. *Sud.* ‖ **one who binds together** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.74.
συνδετικός -ή -όν [συνδέω] **binding together, connective** PLUT. *Plac.* 908c *etc.*; σ. νεῦρα ligaments GAL. 8.169 | *subst.* τὸ συνδετικόν **link** PLUT. *Nu.* 26.12 (*fig.*) ‖ *gramm.* **coordinating** AP.[7] *Synt.* 18.13 ◆ *adv.* -ῶς **connectively** PROCL. *in Alc.* 52.
σύνδετος -ον [συνδέω] **completely bound** SOPH. *Ai.* 65, 296 | *subst.* τὸ σύνδετον **band** EUR. *Ion* 1390 ‖ **united** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 279e; *subst.* τὰ σύνδετα **concrete substances** PROCL. *Theol.* 157 ‖ **well connected, compact** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 15.
συνδεύω [σύν, δεύω] **to wet** QS 4.213 (*codd.*).
συνδέχομαι [σύν, δέχομαι] **to receive** *P*OXY. 1162.8 (IV^{CE}).
συνδέω [σύν, δέω 1] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bind together**: τι sthg. OD. 10.168 HDT. 8.97.1 EUR. *I.A.* 110 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4c *etc.*; σὺν δὲ πόδας χεῖράς τε δέον they bound him hand and foot OD. 22.189 ‖ **to bind completely** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 1.399 HDT. 9.119.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 62 *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **to bind**, *of a wound* IL. 13.599 ‖ **to join closely** HP. *Mul.* 1.40; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 84a, *al.* = τι ἀπό τινος LUC. *Syr.* 29 ‖ *fig.* **to bind, unite** EUR. *Ph.* 538 PLAT. *Rp.* 462b, *Phaed.* 99c *etc.*; τὸ κοινὸν συνδεῖ τὰς πόλεις mutual benefit binds the cities together PLAT. *Leg.* 875a ‖ *gramm.* **to coordinate** AP.[7] *Con.* 214.6, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to put on** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 832 ‖ **to have bound together** TIM.[2] 217.5 THEM. *Or.* 4.84.9 ‖ **to have a relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOG. 4.54; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 310b ❸ *pass.* **to be connected** DEMAD. 13 ‖ *extens.* **to be close together**, *of anat. parts* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873a 33 ‖ **to be cramped** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.21.4.
σύνδηλος -ον [σύν, δῆλος] **very clear** HP. *epist.* 27 ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1451a 10.
συνδηλόω, *contr.* [σύνδηλος] ❶ *act.* **to make clear together** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395a 27 ❷ *pass.* **to be explained together** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.8 | **to be signified** AP.[7] *Synt.* 312.21.
συνδημᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [σύν, δημαγωγέω] **to help win over the people** PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.1 APP. 15.90 (*pass.*); συνεδημαγώγησε τῷ πάθει τοὺς πολλούς together with his misfortune, it played a role in winning over the masses PLUT. *Caes.* 5.5.
συνδημιουργέω, *contr.* [συνδημιουργός] **to create together** IUL. 8.167b *etc.*
συνδημιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, δημιουργός] **fellow laborer** PLAT. *Leg.* 671d ‖ *magistracy in Locris* *I*IG 9.1.335 (V^{BCE}) • *Dor.* -δᾱμιοργοί *in inscr.*
συνδημότης -ου, ὁ [σύν, δημότης] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 909, *see* δημότης.
συνδηόω, *contr.* [σύν, δηόω] **to lay waste together** ▸ τινί τι sthg. with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 5.41.
συνδιαβαίνω [σύν, διαβαίνω] *aor*^{r}. συνδιέβην ‖ *pf.* συνδιαβέβηκα DIOD. 3.65.5, *al.*; **to cross through together** THUC. 6.101.6 XEN. *An.* 7.1.4; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sert.* 12.2 LIB. *Or.* 18.67 • *Att. aor*^{r}. *ptc.* ξυνδιαβάς.

συνδιαβάλλω [σύν, διαβάλλω] *impf.* συνδιέβαλλον Ios. *B.I.* 2.92, *mid. pass.* συνδιεβαλλόμην *ibid.* 5.554 ‖ *aor*^{1}. συνδιέβαλον ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συνδιαβεβλημένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνδιεβεβλήμην Philostorg. *H.E.* 9.6 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνδιεβλήθην ❶ *act.* **to cross together**, *of ships* Thuc. 6.44.1 ‖ **to accuse together** Demosth. 61.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be accused together** Thuc. 6.61.6 Lys. 12.93 Demosth. 39.19 • *Att.* ξυνδιαβάλλω Thuc. *ll.cc.*

συνδιαβαπτίζω [σύν, διαβαπτίζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to immerse** Greg.^{1} *Apoll.* 193.26, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to infuse** ▸ τινι into sthg. Procl. *in Parm.* 617, 690 • *v.l. for* διαβ- *in* Demosth. 25.41.

συνδιαβαστάζω [σύν, διαβαστάζω] **to transport through together** Eustath. 1603.62.

συνδιαβῑβάζω [σύν, διαβιβάζω] **to carry through together** Plat. *Leg.* 892e Xen. *Hel.* 6.2.10 ‖ **to help transport** Plut. *Luc.* 4.1.

συνδιαβρέχω [σύν, διαβρέχω] **to soak through together** Gal. 6.421 (*pass.*).

συνδιαγίγνομαι [σύν, διαγίγνομαι] **to be contemporary** ▸ τινι with sthg. [Gal.] *Phil. Hist.* 3.

συνδιαγιγνώσκω [σύν, διαγιγνώσκω] *impf.* συνδιεγίγνωσκον ‖ *Att. aor*^{r}. ξυνδιέγνων; **to decide together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DCass. 43.25.2; *with inf.* to ... Thuc. 2.64.1 ‖ **to distinguish at the same time** Gal. 5.625, *U.P.* 2.6 (1.80.17).

συνδιαγνωμονέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαγνώμων] **to decide in the same way** Eustath. 341.7.

συνδιάγω [σύν, διάγω] **to pass together**: τὴν ἡμέραν the day Hsch. ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to spend life together** Aristot. *Rh.* 1381a 30; ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. Aristot. *E.N.* 1166a 7, 1157b 22 Plut. *Es. carn.* 1 993c (*fig.*).

συνδιᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [συνδιάγω] **communal living** Diog. 10.6 Cod. *Iust.* 1.3.43(44).1.

συνδιαδέχομαι [σύν, διαδέχομαι] **to receive together** Aristid.^{1} *Or.* 36.84.

συνδιαδίδωμι [σύν, διαδίδωμι] **to absorb** Dioc.^{1} 147.

συνδιαζώννῡμι [σύν, διαζώννυμι] **to be linked** with a planet, *of the moon CCA* 8(3).103.3.

συνδιαθερμαίνω [σύν, διαθερμαίνω] **to heat up together** Hp. *Morb.* 1.24.

συνδιάθεσις -εως, ἡ [συνδιατίθημι] **disposition, inclination** Greg.^{1} *Eccl.* 3 (316.7).

συνδιαθέω [σύν, διαθέω] **to run together** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. Plat. *Pol.* 266c.

συνδιαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαιρέω] ❶ *act.* **to divide at the same time** Plut. *Def. orac.* 425b Procl. *Theol.* 123 ❷ *mid.* **to make a partition** *p*Enteux. 65.15 (III^{BCE}) | **to have together** *p*Tebt. 383.48, *al.* (I^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be incised together** Iambl.^{1} *Nic.* 3 Damasc. *Pr.* 205 Hld.^{2} (Orib. 45.7.5).

συνδιαίρω [σύν, διαίρω] **to help lift** Them. *Or.* 20.4.4.

συνδῐαιτάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, δίαιτα] *impf.* συνδιῃτώμην ‖ *fut.* συνδιαιτήσομαι ‖ *pf. inf.* συνδιῃτῆσθαι Ios. *A.I.* 18.232 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνδιῃτήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνδιαιτηθήσομαι Cyr.^{1} *Duod.* 1.334.11 P.; *mid.* **to pass life together** Thuc. 2.50.2 Isocr. 15.87 Plat. *Leg.* 929d; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. Plat. *Tim.* 18b = τινι Plut. *Nu.* 4.2 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυνδιαιτάομαι | *fut. 3. pl.* ξυνδιαιτήσονται Proc.^{1} *B.* 8.34.7 ‖ *later also* συνδιαιτέομαι *in 3. pl.* ξυνδιαιτέονται Aret. *C.D.* 1.1.2 *and ptc. mid.* συνδιαιτούμενος Theod.^{8} *epist.* 555.43; *ptc. act. gen.* συνδιαιτοῦντος [Callisth.] (*rec.* γ) 2.34.18.

συνδῐαιτάω, *contr.* [σύν, διαιτητής] *aor. inf.* συνδιαιτῆσαι *and ptc.* συνδιαιτήσας Poll. 8.129; **to act as arbiters together** Poll. *l.c.* Them. *Or.* 11.221.11.

συνδῐαίτημα -ατος, τό [συνδιαιτάομαι] Agath. 3.13, *see* συνδῐαίτησις.

συνδῐαίτησις -εως, ἡ [συνδιαιτάομαι] **communal living, relationship** Metrod.^{1} *Herc.* 831 13.10 Phil.^{2} *Somn.* 2.16, *al.* Plut. *Aem.* 1.2 *etc.*

1. συνδῐαιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνδιαιτάω] **fellow arbiter** Demosth. 33.19, 31.

2. συνδῐαιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνδιαιτάομαι] **one who lives communally, companion** Luc. *Sat.* 36 (*v.l.*) Sch. Aristoph. *Pl.* 602.

συνδῐαιτος -ου, ὁ [συνδιαιτάομαι] **companion** Antoni. 30.4 *etc.*

συνδιαιωνίζω [σύν, διαιωνίζω] **to pass one's life together** Hsch. ‖ **to coexist perpetually** ▸ τινι with sthg. Phil.^{2} *Mos.* 2.108, *al.*

συνδιακαίω [σύν, διακαίω] **to burn at the same time** Plut. *Amat.* 752d (*pass.*).

συνδιάκειμαι [σύν, διάκειμαι] **to participate** ▸ τινι with s.o. Them. *Or.* 22.59.6 ‖ *medic.* **to be afflicted together** An. *Par.* 12.2.2 (*codd.*; *corr.* συνδιώκονται).

συνδιακινδῡνεύω [σύν, διακινδυνεύω] **to be in danger together** Hdt. 7.220.2; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. Plat. *Lach.* 189b *I*IG 2^{2}.505.32.

συνδιακομίζω [σύν, διακομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to transport together** *p*Hib. 54.31 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be led away together** Pol. 3.43.4 Plut. *Br.* 37.7.

συνδῐᾰκονέω, *contr.* [συνδιάκονος] *see* συνδιακτορέω.

συνδιάκονος -ου, ὁ [σύν, διάκονος] **assistant servant** Posidip. 28.1.

συνδιακόπτω [σύν, διακόπτω] **to cut through together** Hld.^{2} (Orib. 46.7.2) Aet.^{1} 7.62.

συνδιακοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, διακοσμέω] **to arrange** *or* **regulate comprehensively** Plat. *Leg.* 712b Plut. *Nu.* 1.4, *Sol.* 26.4 (*v.l.*).

συνδιακρίνω [σύν, διακρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to establish** Tim.^{2} 225.6 Gal. *U.P.* 16.2 (2.381.18) ❷ *pass.* **to be separated** ▸ τινι from sthg. Aristot. *Mel.* 977a 4.

συνδιακτορέω, *contr.* [συνδιάκτορος] **to conduct together** Timocl. 14.1 (*conject.*).

συνδιάκτορος -ου, ὁ [σύν, διάκτορος] **fellow guide of souls**, *of Hermes* Luc. *Cont.* 1.

συνδιακῡβερνάω, *contr.* [σύν, διακυβερνάω] **to govern together** Plat. *Pol.* 304a Iul. 8.180b.

συνδιαλαμβάνω [σύν, διαλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to examine together** Pol. 16.25.1 Ptol.^{4} *Tetr.* 8 ❷ *pass.* **to be distributed together** ▸ τινι with sthg. Plot. 6.4.4.

συνδιαλέγομαι [σύν, διαλέγω] **to converse together** Diod. 12.75.3 Ath. 3.97d *etc.*

συνδιάληψις -εως, ἡ [συνδιαλαμβάνω] **joint consideration** Maur. 1.10.2.

συνδιαλλάσσω, *Att.* συνδιαλλάττω [σύν, διαλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to help to reconcile** Plut. *Lys.* 8.1 *etc.*; σ. αὐτῷ τοὺς Ἁλεῖς πρὸς τοὺς Φαρσαλίους to help him reconcile the Halians with the Pharsalians Demosth. 19.36 ❷ *pass. gramm.* **to be altered together** Ap.^{7} *Adv.* 162.1.

συνδιαλῡμαίνομαι [σύν, διαλυμαίνομαι] **to ruin together** Dion. 1.23.3.

συνδιαλύω [σύν, διαλύω] ❶ *act.* **to help put an end to** Isocr. 4.134 ❷ *mid.* **to help pay** Luc. *Demosth.* 45 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be dissipated together** ▸ τινι with sthg. Plut. *Praec.* 823e | **to be abolished at the same time** Aen.^{1} *Thphr.* 51.8.

συνδιαμάχομαι [σύν, διαμάχομαι] **to fight to the end together** Plat. *Phil.* 66e.

συνδιαμένω [σύν, διαμένω] **to remain steadfast together** Xen. *Cyr.* 4.5.53 Aristot. *E.E.* 1235b 9 ‖ **to be fixed as well** Gal. 18(2).767.

συνδιαμνημονεύω [σύν, διαμνημονεύω] **to recall together** Aeschn. 1.18 Demosth. 19.19.

συνδιανέμω [σύν, διανέμω] ❶ *act.* **to distribute together** Lib. *Decl.* 45.27 ❷ *pass.* **to be distributed together** Plut. *An. procr.* 1024c, 72.1082b Gal. 2.391.

συνδιανεύω [σύν, διανεύω] **to swing** *or* **rotate together** Pol. 1.23.10, 3.38.5 (*fig.*) Plut. *Adul.* 63b.

συνδιανήχομαι [σύν, διανήχομαι] **to swim across together** Sot. (Stob. 3.14.10).

συνδιανίστημι [σύν, διανίστημι] ❶ *trans.* (*with aor*^{s}.) **to raise up** [Bas.] *Const.* 18.2 ❷ *intrans.* (*with aor*^{r}.) **to rise together** Bas. *Is.* 269.

συνδιανοέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, διανοέω] **to confer together** Pol. 31.12.7; ▸ τινὶ περί τινος with s.o. about sthg. Pol. 2.54.14.

συνδιαπεραίνω [σύν, διαπεραίνω] **to bring to an end together**: τὸν λόγον the argument Plat. *Gorg.* 506b.

συνδιαπέτομαι [σύν, διαπέτομαι] **to fly together** Plat. *Theaet.* 199e.

συνδιαπίπτω [σύν, διαπίπτω] **to descend** *I*IG 4^{2}1.86.10.

συνδιαπλάσσω [σύν, διαπλάσσω] **to set**, *of a fracture* Pall.^{1} *in Fract.* 50.9.

συνδιαπλέκω [σύν, διαπλέκω] **to interweave** Herm.^{2} 110 Iambl.^{1} (Stob. 1.49.31) (*pass.*).

συνδιαπλέω [σύν, διαπλέω] **to make a crossing together** Luc. *Bis acc.* 27.

συνδιαπνέω [σύν, διαπνέω] **to exude through perspiration** Gal. 18(2).279.

συνδιαπολεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαπολεμέω] **to fight together** Thuc. 8.13 *I*IG 2^{2}.732.6 (III^{BCE}); τὸν πόλεμον a war *I*IG 1^{2}.108.50 (V^{BCE}).

συνδιαπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαπονέω] **to work together** Plat. *Soph.* 218b, *Leg.* 842e.

συνδιᾰπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαπορέω] **to raise questions** *or* **doubts together** Plut. *Arist.* 11.6; ▸ τινι with s.o. Philod. *Rh.* 1.91 *etc.*; ▸ περί τινος about sthg. Plut. *Pomp.* 75.4 = ὑπέρ τινος Dion. 11.25.3.

συνδιαπορθμεύομαι [σύν, διαπορθμεύω] **to make a crossing together** Proc.^{1} *B.* 8.20.57.

συνδιαπράσσω, *Att.* συνδιαπράττω [σύν, διαπράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to accomplish together** Isocr. 4.38 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to negotiate at the same time** Xen. *An.* 4.8.24.

συνδιαρθρόω, *contr.* [σύν, διαρθρόω] **to express distinctly together** Aristot. *Metaph.* 989b 5.

συνδιαρκέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαρκέω] **to persist together** Them. *Or.* 5.100.1.

συνδιαρράπτω [σύν, διαρράπτω] **to sew together** Gal. 13.601.

συνδιαρρέω [σύν, διαρρέω] **to flow through together** ▸ τινι with sthg. Diod. 3.22.3.

συνδιασείω [σύν, διασείω] **to shake** Gloss.

συνδιασήπω [σύν, διασήπω] **to putrefy together** Gal. 7.297, 388 (*pass.*).

συνδιασκέπτομαι [σύν, διασκέπτομαι] **to examine together** Plat. *Prot.* 349a Ios. *A.I.* 6.100.2 Hierocl. 54.5 (Stob. 4.22a.24.23) | DCass. 55.9.10; περί τινος sthg. Gal. 11.358 *etc.*

συνδιασκοπέω, *contr.* [σύν, διασκοπέω] *act.* **to examine together** Plat. *Prot.* 361d ‖ *mid.* = *act.* Plat. *Rp.* 458b.

συνδιασπάω, *contr.* [σύν, διασπάω] **to separate by force at the same time** Gal. 8.55.

συνδιαστέλλω [σύν, διαστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to distinguish at the same time** Ap.^{7} *Synt.* 103.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be explicated together** Gal. 8.325.

συνδιαστρέφω [σύν, διαστρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to distort** *or* **pervert together** Plut. *Curios.* 521b ❷ *pass.* **to be contorted together** Gal. 18(2).833 | *fig.* **to be perverted together** Plut. *Lys.* 17.9.

συνδιασύρω [σύν, διασύρω] **to despise together** ▸ τινι with s.o. Plut. *QConv.* 631e (*conject.*).

συνδιασχίζω [σύν, διασχίζω] **to divide at the same time** Greg.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.477, *al.*

Σ

συνδιασῴζω [σύν, διασῴζω] **to help preserve** *or* **defend** THUC. 4.62.2, 7.57.1 *etc.*; ▸ τινί τι s.o. sthg. DEMOSTH. 28.15 ‖ **to save at the same time** PLAT. *Symp.* 220e.

συνδιατᾰλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαταλαιπωρέω] **to suffer together** PLAT. *Crit.* 45d.

συνδιατᾰράσσω [σύν, διαταράσσω] **to throw into confusion** PLUT. *Demetr.* 28.5.

συνδιατείνω [σύν, διατείνω] ❶ *act.* **to help stretch** GAL. 8.288 ❷ *mid.* **to extend together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 63c.

συνδιατελέω, *contr.* [σύν, διατελέω] **to reach the end together** PLAT. *Phaed.* 91b DEMOSTH. 61.38 *etc.*

συνδιατέμνω [σύν, διατέμνω] **to divide at the same time** GREG.[1] *Res.* 46.48B.

συνδιατηρέω, *contr.* [σύν, διατηρέω] **to help maintain** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.6 POL. 2.58.3 *etc.*

συνδιατίθημι [σύν, διατίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to arrange** *or* **organize together** ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 541 PLUT. *Tim.* 24.3 DCASS. 50.5.2 ‖ **to help arrange** ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. AN. *Subl.* 7.3, 39.3 ‖ **to put together, compose** PORPH. *Plot.* 8 ‖ *medic.* **to embroil in sickness** DIOC.[1] 59 ❷ *mid.* **to compose, put together** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 171b34 ❸ *pass.* **to be influenced** *or* **affected** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 443b DIOG. 4.18 *etc.* | *medic.* DIOC.[1] 59 SOR. 1.59.3, *cf.* συμπάσχω.

συνδιατρέπομαι [σύν, διατρέπω] **to turn together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528e.

συνδιατρέφω [σύν, διατρέφω] **to bring up together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 3.45 (*codd.*).

συνδιατρῑβή -ῆς, ἡ [συνδιατρίβω] **act of visiting, discussion** ▸ τινι with s.o. PHILOD. *Hom.* 22.12 *etc.*

συνδιατρῑ́βω [σύν, διατρίβω] **to pass together**: τὸν χρόνον time ANTIPH. 54.6, *cf.* CRATIN. 1.5 ‖ **to pass time** *or* **live together** PLAT. *Symp.* 172c ISOCR. 2.27 *etc.*; οἱ τῷ Σωκράτει συνδιατρίβοντες the disciples of Socrates XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.3, 4.1.1 | *of things* **to occupy oneself** ▸ τινι with sthg. ISOCR. 2.43, *al.*

συνδιαττάω, *contr.* [σύν, διαττάω] **to sift together** GAL. 18(1).471 (*pass.*).

συνδιατῡ́πόω, *contr.* [σύν, διατυπόω] **to form together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. AET. 4.13.8.

συνδιαφαίνομαι [σύν, διαφαίνω] **to be manifest together** ▸ τινι with sthg. STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.107.

συνδιαφέρω [σύν, διαφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry with oneself** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 | **to sustain together** HDT. 5.79.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 597 *etc.*; σ. τινὶ τὸν πόλεμον to maintain the war with s.o. HDT. 1.18.3, 5.99.1 ❷ *mid.* **to sustain together** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 151.

συνδιαφεύγω [σύν, διαφεύγω] **to escape together** DCASS. 48.44.1.

συνδιαφθείρω [σύν, διαφθείρω] ❶ *act.* (*except pf.* συνδιέφθορα) **to destroy at the same time** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 10 IUL. 1.24d | **to corrupt together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. GAL. 15.874 ❷ *pass.* (*with pf. act.* συνδιέφθορα) **to be ruined** *or* **perish together** ▸ τινι with sthg. ISOCR. 8.41 DINAR. 3.19 DIOD. 38/39.15 *etc.*

συνδιαφθορᾱ́ -ᾶς, ἡ [συνδιαφθείρω] **mutual corruption** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.44(45).

συνδιαφορέω, *contr.* [σύν, διαφορέω] **to disperse together** AN. *Subl.* 40.1 STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.336.

συνδιαφόρως [συνδιαφορέω] *adv.* **joined together but distinct** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 13.

συνδιαφῡλάσσω, *Att.* συνδιαφυλάττω [σύν, διαφυλάσσω] **to guard** *or* **watch over together** LYCURG. 143 *i*SYLL[3]. 363.5 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Br.* 56.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. *i*OGIS 5.54 (IV[BCE]) POL. 7.3.7 ‖ **to preserve together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. LIB. *Or.* 11.199.

συνδιαχειμάζω [σύν, διαχειμάζω] **to winter together** ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 37.6, *Ages.* 40.1.

συνδιαχειρίζω [σύν, διαχειρίζω] **to accomplish together** HDT. 9.103.1.

συνδιαχέω [σύν, διαχέω] **to dissolve** PLUT. *Frig.* 953d (*pass.*).

συνδιδᾰ́σκαλος -ου, ὁ [συνδιδάσκω] **fellow teacher** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].196C.

συνδῐδᾰ́σκω [σύν, διδάσκω] **to stage together**, *of a theatrical performance* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1021.

συνδίδωμι [σύν, δίδωμι] ❶ *act.* **to contribute together, transmit** ARET. *C.D.* 1.8.1; ▸ τινί τι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 660b ‖ *intrans.* **to cooperate** HP. *Art.* 30 | **to diminish** *of symptoms* HP. *Epid.* 3.1.12, *Off.* 23 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 37 | **to spread** ▸ ἐς τι to sthg. ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be allowed as well** AP.[7] *Adv.* 175.14 ‖ **to be collected** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.2).

συνδιεγείρομαι [σύν, διεγείρω] **to be raised together** *i*SARDIS 8.9 (I[BCE]).

συνδιεκβάλλω [σύν, διεκβάλλω] **to cause to pass through together** GAL. *U.P.* 9.8 (2.26.6).

συνδιεκκύπτω [σύν, διεκκύπτω] **to slip out together** EUSTATH. 1114.24.

συνδιεκπίπτω [σύν, διεκπίπτω] **to escape together** PLUT. *Publ.* 19.5 GAL. 8.227.

συνδιελαύνω [σύν, διελαύνω] **to pass** THEM. *Or.* 34.221.10.

συνδιεξάγω [σύυν, διεξάγω] **to administer together, treat in concert** *i*SEG 25.112.14 (II[BCE]) THEOD[8] *Cat.* 112.826.17 *etc.* | **to lead** *or* **guide together** GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 75.26.

συνδιέξειμι [σύν, διέξειμι] **to go through together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.8.

συνδιεξέρχομαι [σύν, διεξέρχομαι] GAL. 18(1).471 *etc.*, *see* συνδιέξειμι.

συνδιέπω [σύν, διέπω] **to manage together** IOS. *A.I.* 2.168 PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 219, *Prob.* 42.

συνδιερευνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, διερευνάω] **to investigate together** LIB. *Or.* 17.26 POLL. 5.85.

συνδιέρχομαι [σύν, διέρχομαι] **to go together with, belong to** GAL. 8.705.

συνδιηθέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, διηθέω] **to be filtered together** PLAT. *Tim.* 66e GAL. 17(1).836.

συνδιημέρευσις -εως, ἡ [συνδιημερεύω] **daily social intercourse** PLUT. *Demetr.* 32.3, *Nic.* 5.1.

συνδιημερεύω [σύν, διημερεύω] **to spend one's days together** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.44 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 30 *etc.*

συνδιΐστημι [σύν, διΐστημι] ❶ *later trans.* (*pres. act.*) **to change together, at the same time**: συνδιέστησας τῷ τόπῳ τὴν γνώμην you have changed your character along with your location SYN. *epist.* 138 *etc.* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor².* συνδιέστην *and pf.* -ηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) **to become separate together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PROCL. *Theol.* 190 ‖ **to differ at the same time** ▸ τινι in sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 143.

συνδῐκάζω [σύν, δίκη] *impf.* συνεδίκαζον DCASS. 55.34.1, *mid.* συνεδικαζόμην SCH. LUC. 18.5 ‖ *fut.* συνδικάσω ‖ *aor.* συνεδίκασα, *ptc. mid.* συνδικασάμενος EPHR. 7.72.7 Phr. ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* συνδικασθῆναι IUL.[6] p.76.14; **to participate in judging** LYS. 30.11, 14 PLAT. *Leg.* 768b *etc.* • *fut. Dor.* συνδικαξῶ *i*IG 9.1.32 A 29 (II[BCE]).

συνδῐκᾰ́σία -ας, ἡ [συνδικάζω] **joint trial** POLL. 8.24.

συνδῐκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνδικάζω] **fellow juror** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 197, *al. i*IG 9.1.689.11 (II[BCE]).

συνδῐκέω, *contr.* [σύνδικος] **to act as an advocate** AESCHL. *Eum.* 579 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.51 *etc.* ▸ σ. τινι to take up s.o.'s defense EUR. *Med.* 158 PLAT. *Leg.* 937e DEMOSTH. 32.12, *al.* ‖ *at Athens* **to be a public advocate** AND. 1.150 DEMOSTH. 20.153 | *at Rome* τῷ βασιλικῷ συνδεδικηκώς advocatus fisci, advocate representing the imperial treasury DCASS. 78.13.3.

συνδῐκία -ας, ἡ [σύνδικος] *jur.* **defense** PLAT. *Leg.* 938b *etc.*

σύνδῐκος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [σύν, δίκη] Ⓐ *jur.* **advocate** in legal defense AESCHL. *Suppl.* 726, *Eum.* 761 PLAT. *Leg.* 929e DEMOSTH. 18.134 | *fig.* PIND. *O.* 9.98; τὸν νόμον σύνδικον ἔχειν to be guaranteed by the law ISOCR. 19.14 | *at Athens, in trials dealing with confiscated property* LYS. 16.7 ‖ *esp.* **public advocate, advocate of the state,** *at Athens and elsewhere* DEMOSTH. 23.306 *i*G 2[2].1100.55 (II[CE]) *etc.* Ⓑ **that which is communal property** ▸ τινος of s.o. PIND. *P.* 1.2 • *adv.* συνδίκως **jointly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1601 • *Att.* ξύν-.

συνδιογκόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, διογκόω] **to swell together** SOR. 1.15.2.

συνδιοικέω, *contr.* [σύν, διοικέω] ❶ *act.* **to manage together** IS. 7.9 POL. 6.11a.7; ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 24.160 | **to take measures together** *i*SYLL[3]. 353.5 (IV[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to enjoy the advantages** ▸ τινι of sthg. SOR. 2.27.1.

συνδιόλλῡμι [σύν, διόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* **to kill together** EUR. *fr.* 551.2 ❷ *pass.* **to perish together** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 18.43.

συνδιοράω, *contr.* [σύν, διοράω] **to examine together** ISOCR. 4.187.

συνδιορθόω, *contr.* [σύν, διορθόω] **to straighten together** HP. *Fract.* 4 ‖ **to correct together** ARISTOT. *Top.* 151b 7 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. MEN. *Peric.* 351 (*prob.*).

συνδιορίζω [σύν, διορίζω] **to determine together**, *pass.* STRAB. 2.3.1 DAMASC. *Pr.* 36.

συνδιπλόω, *contr.* [σύν, διπλόω] **to double at the same time** GAL. 19.143.

συνδισκεύω [σύν, δισκεύω] **to play quoits together** ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2.

σύνδιφρα -ων, τά [σύν, δίφρος] **seat** *of honor i*IGR 4.210 (I[CE]).

συνδιψάω, *contr.* [σύν, διψάω] **to be thirsty together** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1240a 38.

συνδῐ́ωκω [σύν, διώκω] *impf.* συνεδίωκον APP. 6.214, *mid. pass.* συνεδιωκόμην PARTH. 15.4 ‖ *aor.* συνεδίωξα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συνδεδιωγμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συνδεδιωγμένοι ἦσαν SCH. IL. 21.206 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεδιώχθην ❶ *act.* **to run after** *or* **chase together** THUC. 1.135.3, 8.17.3 POL. 1.17.3 *etc.* | *jur.* **to present a charge together** DEMOSTH. 43.57 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be constrained** AN. *Subl.* 43.5 | *pf. ptc.* συνδεδιωγμένος **vehement, violent,** *esp. of feelings and pains* AN. *Subl.* 21.1 ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.4 *etc.* | *of the pulse* **quickened** AN. *Par.* 10.2.1 • *Att.* ξυνδιώκω.

συνδίωξις -εως, ἡ [συνδιώκω] **joint pursuit** Sch.D Il. 17.597.

συνδοκέω, *contr.* [σύν, δοκέω] *impf.* συνεδόκουν ‖ *fut.* συνδόξω ‖ *aor.* συνέδοξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνδέδογμαι; *act.* **to seem good likewise** *or* **also** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289c; ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 811, *al.* THUC. 6.44.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 460e, *al. etc.*; ξυνεδόκει δὲ καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις ξυμμάχοις ταῦτα the other allies also concurred on this THUC. 8.84.4; εἰ σοὶ συνδοκεῖ ὅπερ ἐμοί if you share my opinion PLAT. *Prot.* 340b; πᾶσι συνέδοξε ταῦτα they were all of this opinion XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28 | *often impers.* EUR. *I.T.* 71 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 197 *etc.*; ἢ καὶ σοὶ συνδοκεῖ οὕτως; or does this seem good to you? PLAT. *Prot.* 331b; συνδοκοῦν ἅπασιν ἡμῖν since we are all in agreement XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.51; ▸ *with* ὅτι *or with inf.* that PLAT. *HipMa.* 283b XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.8; ▸ *with inf. underst.*: συνέδοξε τὸν ἐλάττονα αἱρετέον the

shorter should be chosen PLAT. *Tim.* 75c ‖ *pf. ptc. mid.* συνδεδογμένος shared in common PLAT. *Leg.* 659d, *al.*; *later of pers.* sharing a similar opinion NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.5.3) • *Att.* ξυνδοκέω ‖ *later aor.* συνεδόκησα AAP. *Thom.* 169.

συνδοκῐμάζω [σύν, δοκιμάζω] **to examine together** PLAT. *Theaet.* 197b, *Tim.* 20d ISOCR. 2.29 ‖ **to approve in addition** IOS. *A.I.* 20.30 SOR. 3.15.4.

συνδοκτικός -ή -όν [συνδοκέω] **shared in common** HSCH.

συνδονέω, *contr.* [σύν, δονέω] **to shake together** HP. *epist.* 23 *etc.*

συνδοξάζω [σύν, δοξάζω] ❶ *act.* **to agree** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLOT. 1.2.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be approved together** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1310a 15 | **to be glorified together** NT *Rom.* 8.17.

συνδοξολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, δοξολογέω] **to glorify together** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.104D *etc.*

σύνδορπος -ον [σύν, δόρπον] **fellow guest** LYC. 135.

σύνδοσις -εως, ἡ [συνδίδωμι] *medic.* **effusion**, *of liquids* HP. *Aph.* 4.62 | **spread**, *of a disease* ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.5, *C.D.* 2.2.8 | **remission** ARET. *C.A.* 2.11.2 ‖ **influx** LYD. *Mens.* 4.73.

συνδοτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συνδίδωμι] **fellow endower**, *of Christ* CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.352C, *al.*

συνδοτικός -ή -όν [συνδίδωμι] **yielding** HP. *Art.* 47.

συνδουλεύω [σύνδουλος] **to be a fellow slave** DINAR. *fr.* 89.32; ▸ τινι of s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 204.

συνδούλη -ης, ἡ [σύνδουλος] **fellow (female) slave** HDT. 1.110.1 BABR. 3.6.

συνδουλίων -ονος, ὁ AESOP. *Vit.* G.16, *see* σύνδουλος.

σύνδουλος -ου [σύν, δοῦλος] **fellow slave** HDT. 2.134.3 EUR. *Ion* 1109 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 745 *etc.*; *fig.* NT *Col.* 1.7, *al.* • *Att.* ξύν-.

συνδράσσω [σύν, δράσσομαι] ❶ *act.* **to seize** QS 13.185 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SCH. ARISTID.[1] 1.189.10.

συνδράω, *contr.* [σύν, δράω] **to act together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *El.* 498, 1025; ▸ *abs.* τὸ συνδρᾶν χρέος joint necessity EUR. *Andr.* 337 ‖ **to do** *or* **accomplish together** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Or.* 406 THUC. 6.64.3; ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 40.

συνδρήστειρα -ας, ἡ [συνδράω] *Ion.* **assistant** AP. 3.700 (*tmesis*).

συνδρομάς -άδος [σύνδρομος] EUR. *I.T.* 421 THEOCR. 13.22, *see* Συμπληγάς ‖ **folding** (*doors*) *I*SEG 13.13.15 (V[BCE]), *cf.* POLL. 10.24 ‖ **proportional** ERATOSTH. *fr.* 35.6.

συνδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [σύνδρομος] A *of pers.* **crowd of people, tumultuous throng** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 29 POL. 1.67.2 NT *Acts* 21.30 *etc.*; ἀπὸ συνδρομῆς with much tumult DIOD. 13.87.4 ‖ *Christ.* **support, assistance** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 43 *etc.* B *of things* **concentration** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 889b 30 LYC. 649 PLUT. *QConv.* 695a ‖ **meeting, combination** SOR. 1.9.2 STRAB. 5.3.7 ‖ **spasm**, *of muscles* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.5) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **combination of symptoms**, *i.e.* clinical picture, syndrome AN. *Par.* 5.1.2 ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.19 ‖ *fig.*, *of a story* **conclusion, moral** PHOT. *or* LEO (AP 9.203.9) ‖ *rhet.* **concession** HERMOG. *Id.* 313.16, *al.* ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 42.12.

σύνδρομος -ον [συντρέχω] **that run together, crashing**, *of rocks* (*cf.* συνδρομάς) PIND. *P.* 4.208 AP. 2.346; *of time* PLAT. *Leg.* 844e BIAN. (AP 16.276.2) | *subst.* ὁ σύνδρομος **crossroads** NEAR. (STRAB. 15.1.43) ‖ **that which follows behind** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.251.8) *etc.*; ▸ τινος s.o. CALLIM. *H.* 5.110 ‖ *adv. neut.*: σύνδρομά τινι πορεύεσθαι to keep up with s.o. running PLAT. *Pol.* 266c ‖ *fig.* **in agreement with** ▸ τινι on sthg. NICOL.[1] 52 ‖ **concomitant, contemporaneous** GREG. *Or.* 29.9.6 *etc.* • *adv.* συνδρόμως **following close behind** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1184.

συνδρωπᾰκίζω [σύν, δρωπακίζω] **to compile** DOSITH. 435.

συνδῠάζω [συνδυάς] *impf. mid. pass.* συνεδυαζόμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 114.3 ‖ *fut.* συνδυάσω ‖ *aor.* συνεδύασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνδεδύασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεδυάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνδυασθήσομαι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 1229.22 ❶ *act.* **to join in a pair** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 8; ▸ τὶ πρός τι sthg. to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 18 ‖ *intrans.* **to combine** ▸ *abs. or with dat.* POL. 4.38.6, 30.5.8 SEXT. *S.* 9.254 ❷ *pass.* **to be coupled, be taken two at a time** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1377a 30, *al.* GAL. 6.214 ‖ *intrans., in an erotic sense* **to have sexual intercourse** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1252a 26 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1242a 24 | *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 840d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 9, *al.* ‖ *later jur.* **to be in collusion** ▸ τινι with s.o. IUST. *Nov.* 130.7 • *Att. impf. mid. 3. sg.* ξυνεδυάζετο PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.16.

συνδῠαίνω [συνδυάς] **to double** HP. (GAL. 19.143) (συνδεαίν- *codd.*).

συνδυάς -άδος [σύν, δυάς] **paired**, *of pers.* EUR. *Alc.* 473.

συνδῠασμα -ατος, τό [συνδυάζω] **combination of two elements** ALBIN. 10.7.

συνδῠασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνδυάζω] **pair, couple** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290b 35, 1294b 2 ‖ **coupling, copulation** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1335a 11; *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 539b 26, *al.* ‖ *jur.* **collusion** *P*TEBT. 703.274 (III[BCE]) GLOSS.

συνδῠαστικός -ή -όν [συνδυάζω] **disposed to live in pairs**, *of man* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 17 HIEROCL. 52.30 (STOB. 4.22a.22.11).

συνδῠναστεύω [σύν, δυναστεύω] **to rule together** NICOL.[1] 80.

συνδύνω [σύν, δύνω] *impf.* συνέδυνον IO.[1] *in Meteor.* p. 87.23 ‖ *fut. mid.* συνδύσομαι AUTOL. 1.5, *al.* ‖ *aor. inf.* συνδῦναι AUTOL. 1.7 ❶ *act.* **to set together** THPHR. *Sign.* 2 AUTOL. 1.6, 8 ❷ *mid.* συνδύομαι **to sink together** MAUR. 8.45.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*

σύνδυο, οἱ, αἱ, τά [σύν, δύο] *indecl. num.* **two together, two at a time, pair** HOM. 5.74 PIND. *P.* 3.81 HDT. 4.66 PLAT. *Leg.* 962e *etc.*; κατὰ *or* ἀνὰ σύνδυο in pairs GAL. 6.214, 216, *U.P.* 15.4 (2.348.1).

συνδύομαι *see* συνδύνω.

συνδυστῠχέω, *contr.* [σύν, δυστυχέω] **to share in misfortune** EUR. *Or.* 1099 IS. 6.1.

συνδῶδεκα, οἱ, αἱ, τά [σύν, δώδεκα] *indecl. num.* **twelve in all** EUR. *Tr.* 1076.

συνδωρέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, δωρέω] **to present at the same time** POLYAEN. 8.16.6 (*v.l.*).

συνεᾰρίζω [σύν, ἐαρίζω] **to pass the spring together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sollert.* 959c.

συνεγγίζω [σύνεγγυς] **to approach** POL. 1.23.8 SOR. 1.56.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. POL. 3.69.13 STOIC. 1.48.13 (STOB. 2.7.7) DIOD. 3.72.5, 17.41.4 *etc.*

συνεγγισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνεγγίζω] **approach** STRAB. 3.5.9 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.8 *etc.*

συνεγγράφω [σύν, ἐγγράφω] **to register** *or* **inscribe together** DION. 6.84.2 (*pass.*) PLUT. *Amat.* 763e; ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*PSI 1160.4 (I[BCE]) (*pass.*).

συνεγγύα -ας, ἡ [συνεγγυάω] **pledge, mortgage** *Arcad. I*SYLL[3]. 306.41 (IV[BCE])

συνεγγῠάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐγγυάω] ❶ *act.* **to betrothe together** PLUT. *CMi.* 25.12 ❷ *mid.* **to guarantee together** *P*HIB. 94.16 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 133.

συνεγγῠητής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἐγγυάω] **joint guarantor** *I*AM 59.42.

σύνεγγῠς [σύν, ἐγγύς] *adv.* **near, in proximity**, *of place and s.times time* HP. *Art.* 41 THUC. 4.24.4 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 25 *etc.*; σ. ἀλλήλων close to one another ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 8 ‖ *analog., of quality* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1367a 33, *al.*; οἱ σ. those of similar social rank ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 5; τούτοις ἄλλα ὀνόματα σ. other words similar to these ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 40 • *Att.* ξύν-.

συνέγδαμος -ον *I*IG 12.8.186.9, *v.* συνέκδημος.

συνέγδημος -ον *I*IG 12.8.186.9, *see* συνέκδημος.

συνεγείρω [σύν, ἐγείρω] ❶ *act.* **to rouse** *or* **raise together** [PHOC.] 140 NT *Eph.* 2.6 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 117c ❷ *pass.* **to rise together** VT *Is.* 14.9 NT *Col.* 2.12 *etc.*

συνεγκαίω [σύν, ἐγκαίω] **to set fire to together** ▸ τι sthg. *I*IG 11(2).287A58, (III[BCE]) (*aor.* -έκαυσα).

συνεγκαλέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐγκαλέω] *in subst. ptc. pass.* οἱ συγκαλούμενοι **the co-defendants** *P*UPZ 161.38, 56 (II[BCE]).

συνεγκηδεύω [σύν, ἐγκηδεύω] **to bury also** *I*CIG (add.) 4303h[6] (*prob.*).

συνεγκλίνω [σύν, ἐγκλίνω] ❶ *act.* **to write as an enclitic** SCH. THUC. 1.11.2 ❷ *mid.* **to give in at the same time** DIOD. 3.26.3.

συνεγκλῐτικός -ή -όν [συνεγκλίνω] **enclitic** HDN. 1.551.8 AN. *Bek.* 1142.

συνεγκωμιάζω [σύν, ἐγκωμιάζω] **to praise together** GLOSS.

συνέδρα -ας, ἡ *I*IG 9.1.694.95 (II[BCE]), *see* συνεδρία a).

συνεδρεία -ας, ἡ, *see* συνεδρία.

συνεδρεύω [συνέδριον] ❶ *act.* **to sit in council** DEMOSTH. 17.15 *etc.*; γράψας δὴ τοὺς συνεδρεύοντας ὀμνύναι having prescribed that those sitting in council should swear an oath AESCHN. 3.74 ‖ **to hold a meeting, deliberate** DEMOSTH. 10.6 POL. 2.26.4 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινί to consult with s.o. POL. 3.68.15; σ. τῷ λόγῳ to take part in discussion ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 2 ‖ *milit.* **to close ranks** ASCLEPIOD. 3.6 ‖ *fig.* **to accompany, be concomitant** PHILOD. *Sign.* 20.39 AN. *Subl.* 10.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συνεδρεύοντα **circumstances** DION. *Comp.* 5.5, *al.*; *medic., of non-essential symptoms* SOR. 3.10.1 *etc.* ❷ *pass. subst. ptc.* τὰ συνεδρευόμενα **decrees of the senate**, *at Rome* DION. 10.13.2.

συνεδρία -ας, ἡ [συνέδριον] A **act of settling in a flock**, *of birds* AESCHL. *Pr.* 492 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 28, *E.E.* 1236b 10 ‖ *of pers.* **session, meeting** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.3 AESCHN. 3.93 *I*SYLL[3]. 330.34 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* | *of the Rom. senate* DCASS. 55.3.2 E **office of σύνεδρος** (*see*) *I*OGIS 504.7, 507.11 (II[CE]) • *spelled* -εία *by* III[BCE].

συνεδριάζω [συνέδριον] **to sit in council** VT *Prov.* 3.32.

συνεδριᾰκός -ή -όν [συνέδριον] **governed by a συνέδριον** POL. 31.2.12.

συνεδριάομαι, *contr.* [συνέδριον] AP. 1.328, *see* συνεδρεύω.

συνέδριον -ου, τό [σύν, ἕδρα] A **meeting, congress** HDT. 8.56, 75.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.39 DEMOSTH. 18.22 *etc.*; τὸ σ. τῶν Ἑλλάνων the Hellenic congress *I*IG 12.3.1259.4 (IV[BCE]) ‖ **assembly, council** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.31 PLAT. *Prot.* 317d AESCHN. 3.89 *etc.*; *of the Areopagus* AESCHN. 1.91 DINAR. 1.54 | *at Rome, of the senate* POL. 1.11.1 DION. 9.52.3 *etc.* | *Hebr.* **Sanhedrin** NT *Matt.* 5.22, *al.* B *extens.* **place of assembly, council chamber** HDT. 8.79.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.23 *etc.*

συνεδρίτης -ου, ὁ [συνέδριον] **fellow officer of the guard** NICOL.[1] 3.

σύνεδρος -ον [συνέδριον] **one who sits in council together** HDT. 3.34.4 SOPH. *Ai.* 749 | **that settle in a flock**, *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 29 ‖ *subst.* **advisor, assistant** SOPH. *O.C.* 1382 | **member of a commission** *or* **council** THUC. 4.22.1, 5.86 *I*SYLL[3]. 273.2 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* • *Att.* ξύν-.

Σ

συνεεργ- *see* συνέργω.

συνέζομαι [σύν, ἕζομαι] **to be an assistant** *i*GVI 2021.4.

συνεθέλησις -εως, ἡ [συνεθέλω] **harmony of will** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.414B.

συνεθέλω [σύν, ἐθέλω] *impf.* συνήθελον || *aor. inf.* συνεθελῆσαι XEN. *An.* 6.1.32; **to consent** ANTIPHO 3.2.8 XEN. *Hippar.* 9.7; ▸ τινι to sthg. AEN. 11.13 • *cf. also* συνθέλω.

συνεθίζω [σύν, ἐθίζω] *impf.* συνεἰθιζον, *mid. pass.* συνειθιζόμην SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 69.19 || *fut.* συνεθίσω CHOR. 35.2.18 || *aor.* συνείθισα || *pf.* συνείθικα LIB. *Decl.* 48.50, *mid. pass.* συνείθισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνειθίσμην || *aor. pass.* συνειθίσθην || *fut. pass.* συνεθισθήσομαι SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 127.30 ❶ *act.* **to accustom** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 589a; ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336a 13; ▸ *with inf.* to ... DEMOSTH. 13.13 *etc.* | *intrans.* **to become accustomed** ▸ ἔν τινι to sthg. EPIC. 4.124, 131 ❷ *pass.* **to be in the habit of, be used to, grow accustomed to** PLAT. *Theaet.* 146b *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917a 15; ▸ *with inf.* to THUC. 4.34.1 ISOCR. 2.38 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.6 | *impers.* συνειθισμένον ἦν it had become customary LYS. 1.10 • *Att.* ξυνεθίζω.

συνεθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνεθίζω] **habituation** PLOT. 1.3.3 IUL. 4.248a.

συνεθιστέον [συνεθίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to become accustomed** ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 520c || *trans.* **it is necessary to accustom** ▸ τινὰ πρός τι s.o. to sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 522d.

συνειδέναι *pf. inf. of* σύνοιδα.

συνείδησις -εως, ἡ [σύνοιδα] **information** *p*OXY. 123.13 (III-IV^{CE}) *etc.* || **shared knowledge** SOR. 1.4.3 || **knowledge** HP. *epist.* 1 (*v.l.*) || **consciousness** DEMOCR. B 297 CHRYSIP. 3.43.5 (DIOG. 7.85) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.140 NT *2Cor.* 4.2, *al. p*FOUAD 28.15 (I^{CE}) *etc.* || **moral consciousness** MEN. *Gn.* 654 VT *Wis.* 17.10 *etc.*; σ. καθαρά pure conscience NT *1Tim.* 3.9 || **complicity** *i*SEG 4.648.13 (II^{CE}).

συνεῖδον [σύν, εἶδον] *aor*^{t}. A **to perceive, make out, see** CTES. 20.9 POL. 1.23.3, *al.* DION. 7.26.3 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ δὲ συνεῖδον ἀλλήλων ἀμφότεροι τὰς δυνάμεις when both sides had seen each other's forces DION. 3.4.2 B *fig. usu.* **to observe, recognize, understand, discover** ISOCR. 12.144 AESCHN. 3.75 SEXT. *S.* 108 *etc.*; φύσιν μικρῶν παιδίων σ. εὐπρεπῆ (skilled) at recognizing natural beauty in little girls DEMOSTH. 59.18; σ. ἦν τῷ προσέχοντι τὸν νοῦν one who paid attention could see XEN. *An.* 1.5.9; αἴτιον ἐκ τῶν νῦν λεχθέντων σ. to understand the cause on the basis of what has been said ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772b 11; σ. ποία πολιτεία ἀρίστη to understand what is the best form of government ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 21; τὰς ἁμαρτίας ὀρθῶς συνεῖδε τῶν Ἀθηναίων (Alkibiades) perceived correctly the errors of the Athenians PLUT. *Alc.* 37.4 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that ... DEMOSTH. 45.68 ISOCR. 5.56 THPHR. *Sens.* 36 *etc.*; ▸ *with* εἰ if ... ISOCR. 2.7 || **to realize, learn** NT *Acts* 12.12, 14.6 || **to decide, resolve** ▸ *with inf.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.26 PAEG. *pref.* 1.1 *etc.*; ▸ *with pred. ptc.* COD. *Iust.* 4.20.15.2 • *Att.* ξυνεῖδον || *see pres.* συνοράω.

συνειδοποιέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, εἰδοποιέω] **to be specified together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 102.

συνειδός -ότος, τό *subst. ptc. see* σύνοιδα.

συνεικάζω [σύν, εἰκάζω] **to compare at the same time** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 120 || **to imitate** ATH. 9.391b.

συνείκοσι *see* ξυνεείκοσι.

συνείκω [σύν, εἴκω] **to yield** ▸ τινι to sthg. POL. 32.13.3, 5.71.10 DIOD. 2.8.2 *etc.*

συνειλἄπῐνάζω [σύν, εἰλαπινάζω] **to feast together** NONN. *D.* 11.76.

συνειλέω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰλέω] *impf.* συνείλουν || *aor.* συνείλησα, *ptc. mid.* συνειλησάμενος [IO.] (*PG* 64.16.35) || *pf.* συνείληκα GAL. 19.121, *mid. pass.* συνείλημαι || *aor. pass.* συνειλήθην || *fut. pass.* συνειληθήσομαι SEXT. *S.* 7.304 ❶ *act.* **to crowd** *or* **press together,** *of pers.* HDT. 3.45.4 | **to bind together,** *of things* HDT. 4.67.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be crowded** *or* **pressed together,** *of pers. and things* XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.8 IOS. *B.I.* 5.102 *etc.* • *aor. pass.* συνειλήθην SCH. IL. 13.408b || *rar. later* ξυνειλέω.

συνείλησις -εως, ἡ [*cf.* συνειλύω] **act of rolling up** AEL. *N.A.* 6.64 || [συνειλέω] **synthesis** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 12.

συνειλίσσω *see* συνελίσσω.

συνείλλω *see* συνίλλω.

συνειλύω [σύν, εἰλύω] **to roll together** L. *E.M.* 333.42.

συνείμαρται [σύν, μείρομαι] *3. sg. impers. pf. mid.* **it has been decided by fate** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 24.56 | *ptc.* συνειμαρμένα decided at the same time by fate PLUT. *Fat.* 569f LYD. *Mens.* 4.81.

1. σύνειμι [σύν, εἰμί] *impf.* συνῆν, *3. pl.* συνῆσαν || *fut.* συνέσομαι A **to be together, be joined** SOPH. *Ai.* 338, *al.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. OD. 7.270 AESCHL. *Pers.* 177 SOPH. *El.* 600, *al. etc.*; σ. νόσῳ to be ill SOPH. *O.T.* 303; ἡδοναῖς σ. μεμειγμέναις λύπαις to have pleasures mixed with pains PLAT. *Rp.* 586b; τρυφερῷ βίῳ σύνεστι it accompanies the dissolute life, *of pain* MEN. *Cith. fr.* 1.9 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* SOPH. *Ant.* 372, *al.*; ἐμοὶ ξύνεστιν ἐλπίς I have hope for company EUR. *Tr.* 682 || **to exist at the same time** *or* **in addition** *i*CRET. 4.72.10.41 (V^{BCE}) GAL. 16.662 || *astr.* **to be in conjunction** MAN.[1] 1.78, *al.* [GAL.] 19.552 B **to have relations** ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 4.83.5 || **to associate with, follow** ▸ τινι s.o., *esp. of teachers and pupils* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 475 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.8, *al.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 151a *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ συνόντες followers *or* disciples ANTIPHO 5.68 PLAT. *Ap.* 25e, *al.*; fellow guests ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1300 XEN. *Symp.* 1.15 *etc.*; comrades in arms XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.2; fellow travelers NT *Acts* 22.11 || **to assist, protect** ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 671 SOPH. *O.T.* 275 *etc.* || **to have to do with** ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 25b C **to stay** *or* **pass one's life together** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 236 EUP. 367; ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *El.* 264 XEN. *An.* 6.6.35, *al.* PLAT. *Prot.* 347c *etc.* = μετά τινος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 504 PLAT. *Symp.* 195b *etc.* | **to live together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 4.9.3 SOPH. *El.* 276 *etc.* || **to have sexual intercourse,** *of pers. and animals* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 619 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 13, *Pol.* 1262a 33 *etc.* • *epic and Att.* ξύνειμι || *Elean 3. pl. pres. opt.* συνέαν *in inscr.* || *Dor. fut.* συνεσσέομαι *in inscr.*

2. σύνειμι [σύν, εἶμι] *impf.* συνῄειν, *3. pl.* συνῆσαν *and later* συνήεσαν A *of pers.* **to go** *or* **come together, convene, gather** IL. 4.446 HDT. 1.62.3 THUC. 2.10.2 *etc.* || **to meet, gather in an assembly** THUC. 2.15.1 LYCURG. 126 PLAT. *Leg.* 962c DEMOSTH. 24.144 *etc.*; συνόδους συνιέναι to hold gatherings PLAT. *Symp.* 197d || *in host. sense* **to clash, be in** *or* **enter into conflict** IL. 16.476 HDT. 1.80.5 THUC. 2.8.1; συνίτην μεμαῶτε μάχεσθαι they came together, eager to do battle IL. 6.120 || *of animals* **to mate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 10 B *of things* **to gather, contentrate, thicken** PLAT. *Tim.* 49c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 33, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.3; *of economic resources* HDT. 1.64, 4.1.1 || **to contract** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342a 19 || *astr.* **to come into conjunction** MAN.[1] 2.423, *al.* | *of the moon* **to wane** LYD. *Mens.* 3.11 • *Att.* ξύνειμι | *ptc.* ξυνιών.

σύνειξις -εως, ἡ [συνείκω] **act of yielding** SOR. *Sem.* 16.

συνειπάμην *aor. mid., see* συνεῖπον.

συνεῖπον [σύν, εἶπον] A *aor*^{t}. **to say together** *or* **in agreement** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.46 ISOCR. 20.22 *etc.* || **to help to tell** EUR. *Hip.* 557 || **to confirm** LYS. 12.34 || **to defend, support** ▸ τινι sthg. *or* s.o. ISOCR. *epist.* 3.3 DEMOSTH. 21.206 IS. 4.1 B *aor*^{s}. *mid.* συνειπάμην *intrans.* **to agree, conspire** DION. 5.48.4; ▸ *with inf.* VT *Dan.* 2.9 DION. 5.51.3 | ▸ σ. τινι to agree with s.o. *p*CAIR.ZEN. 229.6 (III^{BCE}) • *imper.* σύνειπε || *see pres.* συναγορεύω || *see* * συνείρω.

συνείργνῡμι *and* συνείργω [σύν, εἴργνυμι] PLUT. *Rom.* 5.2, *Alex.* 2.3 (*pass.*), *al., see* συνέργω.

συνειρμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνείρω] **connection** DEM.[2] 180.

*συνείρω [σύν, εἴρω] *pres. unattested, see* συναγορεύω || *fut.* συνερέω, *contr.* συνερῶ || *aor. cf.* συνεῖπον || *pf.* συνείρηκα, *mid. pass.* συνείρημαι || *ppf.* συνειρήκειν || *fut. pass.* συρρηθήσομαι SCH. HERMOG. *St.* 7.672.27; **to speak in favor of, defend** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.22, 8.1.6; ▸ σ. τινί to defend s.o. *or* sthg. LYS. 12.86 DEMOSTH. 16.1, *al. etc.*

συνείρω [σύν, εἴρω] *impf.* συνεἶρον, *mid. pass.* συνειρόμην || *aor.* συνεῖρα ❶ *act.* **to weave together, connect,** *also fig.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1079 PLAT. *Leg.* 654a, *al. etc.*; σ. λόγους to weave speeches DEMOSTH. 18.308 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147a 21 = *simpl.* σ. LUC. *Prom.* 5; σ. τὰς ἑξῆς πράξεις to string together successive events DIOD. 16.76.6 || *extens. intrans.* **to connect one's speech, continue** ARISTOT. *Top.* 158a 37, *al.*; σ. ἀπὸ τῶν εἰρημένων to be connected to the things said ARISTOT. *G.A.* 716a 4 | *generic.* **to continue** ▸ *with pred. ptc.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 262a 16 DIOC.[1] 142; συνεἶρον ἀπιόντες they went off without stopping XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 | **to be continuous** *or* **uninterrupted** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 175a 30, *al.* EPIC. 4.132 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be connected** *or* **linked** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 336b 33, *al.* • *Aeol. ptc. fem.* συνέρραισα SAPPH. 81.5 (*codd.*).

συνεισάγω [σύν, εἰσάγω] ❶ *act.* **to bring in together** *etc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.24; sthg. with sthg. ▸ τί τινι *mid.* PLUT. *Util.* 91b ❷ *act.* = *pass. p*BGU 1760.28 (I^{BCE}) **to be included** ❸ SEXT. *P.* 2.86 STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.107.

συνείσακτος -ον [συνεισάγω] **illegitimate,** *of relationships* IUST. *Nov.* 137.1 EUSTATH. 1954.8.

συνεισβαίνω [σύν, εἰσβαίνω] **to board together:** πλοῖον ... ναύταισι **the ship with sailors** AESCHL. *Sept.* 602, *cf.* EUR. *Med.* 477; εἰς τὸ πλοῖον ship ANTIPHO 5.82.

συνεισβάλλω [σύν, εἰσβάλλω] *impf.* συνεισέβαλλον || *fut.* συνεισβαλῶ || *aor*^{t}. συνεισέβαλον || *pf.* συνεισβέβληκα || *ppf.* συνεισβεβλήκειν XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.22; **to make an incursion together** HDT. 9.17.1 THUC. 2.31.1, 4.94; ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. XEN. *l.c.* || **to attack together** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.30 || **to enter together** ▸ σύν τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 3.292 || *medic.* **to appear together** ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 8.286 (*symptoms*), *al.* • *Att.* ξυνεισβάλλω.

συνεισβολή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεισβάλλω] **clash** EUSTATH. 76.10.

συνεισδίδωμι [σύν, εἰσδίδωμι] **to submit together** ▸ τι sthg. (*to a court*) *p*M.CHR. 31.2.11 (II^{BCE}).

συνείσδοσις -εως, ἡ [συνεισδίδωμι] **contribution** *i*BCH 9.76.

συνεισδύω [σύν, εἰσδύνω] **to slip into together** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 5.

συνείσειμι [σύν, εἴσειμι] **to enter together** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 472a 9, *Col.* 794a 26; ▸ τινι with s.o. ATHENI. 1.45 (*imper.* -είσιθι).

συνεισελαύνω [σύν, εἰσελαύνω] to drive into together PLUT. *Art.* 13.3, 52.814d.

συνεισέρχομαι [σύν, εἰσερχόμαι] to enter together THUC. 4.57.2 AND. 4.17 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 327, 1083.

συνεισευπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰσευπορέω] to furnish in addition ▸ τινί τι for s.o. sthg. ATH. 9.367b.

συνεισηγέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, εἰσηγέομαι] to help introduce PLUT. *An seni* 795b.

συνεισθέω [σύν, εἰσθέω] to run in together CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.38A.

συνεισκατοικέω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰς, κατοικέω] to settle together ▸ τινι in sthg. HP. *epist.* 23.

συνεισκομίζω [σύν, εἰς, κομίζω] to bring in, introduce together CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.38A.

συνεισκρῑ́νομαι [σύν, εἰσκρίνω] to be introduced together PLUT. *Plac.* 902a [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 43.

συνείσομαι *fut., see* σύνοιδα.

συνεισπέμπω [σύν, εἰσπέμπω] to send into together AEL. *V.H.* 12.43 (*codd.*).

συνεισπηδάω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰσπηδάω] to leap into with APP. 12.454.

συνεισπίπτω [σύν, εἰσπίπτω] *impf.* συνεισέπιπτον ‖ *aor*[1]. συνεισέπεσον; to fall together XEN. *An.* 5.7.25 ‖ to rush inside together, *in milit. actions* LYS. 3.15 XEN. 4.7.6; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.55.1, *al.* THUC. 6.100.2 *etc.* = μετά τινος ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1095 = σύν τινι XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.18 • *Att.* ξυνεισπίπτω.

συνεισπλέω [σύν, εἰσπλέω] to sail into together XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.16 EUNAP. *V.S.* 485.

συνεισποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰσποιέω] to give a share ▸ τινι in sthg. PLUT. *Frat.* 482e, 484d.

συνεισπορεύομαι [σύν, εἰσπορεύω] to enter together DION. 9.52.6; ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.125.

συνεισπράσσω, *Att.* συνεισπράττω [σύν, εἰσπράσσω] to help in exacting DEMOSTH. 49.69 *I*IG 2[2].111.14 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

συνεισρέω [σύν, εἰσρέω] *aor*[1]. *pass. intrans.* συνεισερρύην; to flow in together IOS. *B.I.* 2.425 AEL. *N.A.* 1.2.

συνειστρέχω [σύν, εἰστρέχω] *fut.* συνεισδραμοῦμαι CYR.[1] *Trin.* 428.33, 464.34 ‖ *aor*[1]. συνεισέδραμον; to run into together AEN. 39.1, 2 APP. 8.536.

συνεισφέρω [σύν, εἰσφέρω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to introduce at the same time SOR. 4.10.2 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.23) Ⓔ to pay war tax together XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.5 *etc.*; ▸ *with int. acc.*: τὰς εἰσφορὰς σ. to pay war tribute DION. 4.11.2 ‖ *generic.* to pay together, contribute *P*GRENF. 1.13.3 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.6.2 THEM. *Or.* 7.133.9 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to pay together ALCIPHR. 2.33.1 (*subj.*) ❸ *pass.* to be brought into communal possession (*in marriage*) *P*CAIR.MASP. 151.181 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

συνεισφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [συνεισφέρω] joint contribution POLL. 8.157 *etc.*

συνείσφορος -ον [συνεισφέρω] responsible for payment of contributions *or* taxes *P*SB 7337.26, I[BCE] *etc.*

συνεισφρέω, *contr.* [σύν, εἰσφρέω] to let into together HSCH.

συνεκβαίνω [σύν, ἐκβαίνω] to go out together XEN. *An.* 4.3.22 STRAB. 15.2.13.

συνεκβάλλω [σύν, ἐκβάλλω] to throw out *or* expel together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 3.108.4 = τὶ μετά τινος ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804b 9; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with the aid of s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 32 ‖ to help throw out *or* expel ▸ τινί τινα s.o. with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.13, 6.5.33 ‖ *intrans.* to pour out completely, *of rivers* AEL. *N.A.* 14.23.

συνεκβῐβάζω [σύν, ἐκβιβάζω] to bring out together XEN. *An.* 1.5.7.

συνεκβιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκβιόω] to pass one's whole life together ▸ τινι with sthg. LIB. *Or.* 2.62.

συνεκβλύζω [σύν, ἐκβλύζω] to discharge in a spurt together (*semen with menstrual blood*) SOR. 1.36.6.

συνεκβοάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκβοάω] to shout out together HDN.[1] 2.2.9 DCASS. 39.19.1.

συνεκβοηθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκβοηθέω] to come to the aid ▸ τινι of s.o. DIOD. 25.10.3.

συνεκβόσκομαι [σύν, ἐκβόσκω] to absorb as well GAL. 12.29.

συνεκβράσσω, *Att.* συνεκβράττω [σύν, ἐκβράσσω] ❶ *act.* to cast back together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. LYC. 898 ❷ *pass.* to be expelled HSCH.

συνεκδᾰπᾰνάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκδαπανάω] to exhaust together GAL. 10.1016.

συνεκδέχομαι [σύν, ἐκδέχομαι] to take on oneself, sustain ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Frat.* 482e, 46.662b ‖ to comprehend at the same time CORN. 17, 30 SEXT. *P.* 1.200, 202.

συνεκδημέω, *contr.* [συνέκδημος] to be *or* go abroad together EPHOR. 96; ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 396.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συνεκδημητικός -ή -όν [συνέκδημος] traveler abroad POLL. 2.88 (*title of a play by Ion of Chios*).

συνεκδημία -ας, ἡ [συνέκδημος] going abroad together GLOSS.

συνέκδημος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἔκδημος] fellow traveler NT *Acts* 19.29 *etc.* | companion *on public missions I*IG 12.8.186.9 (I[BCE]) ‖ *adj., of things* for traveling PAEG. *pref.* p. 3.9 (*medical handbooks*) AET.[1] 7.103 (*eyewash*) • *Dor.* συνέγδᾱμος.

συνεκδιαφορέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκδιαφορέω] to be dispersed together OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 281.15.

συνεκδῐδάσκω [σύν, ἐκδιδάσκω] to teach together DEX.[1] 42.11.

συνεκδίδωμι [σύν, ἐκδίδωμι] ❶ *act.* to give *or* hand over together PLUT. *Demosth.* 23.6, 46.699b ‖ to contribute to a dowry, *of future spouses* LYS. 19.59 DEMOSTH. 18.268 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DION. 2.10.2 ‖ *intrans.* to end in the same manner L. *E.M.* 812.51 ❸ *pass.* to be lent together, *of money* LYS. (*P*OXY. 1606.323) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.39 ‖ to be ended in the same manner L. *E.M.* 800.21.

συνέκδῐκος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἔκδικος] fellow ἔκδικος (*see*) *I*PRIEN. 111.129 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

συνέκδοτος -ον [συνεκδίδωμι] jointly responsible *P*AVROM. 1B 29 (I[BCE]).

συνεκδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεκδέχομαι] *rhet.* synecdoche, *i.e.* using the part for the whole *or* the whole for the part QUINT. *Inst.* 8.6.19 *etc.*

συνεκδοχικῶς [συνεκδέχομαι] *adv.* by synecdoche DIOD. 5.31.1 (*interpol.*).

συνεκδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεκδραμεῖν] correspondence, analogy AP.[7] *Adv.* 142.9, *Synt.* 49.14 *etc.*

συνεκδρομικῶς [συνεκδραμεῖν] *adv.* approximately SCH. IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 131.33 SCH. THUC. 1.10.2.

συνεκδύομαι [σύν, ἐκδύω] to take off at the same time ▸ τι as sthg. HDT. 1.8.3 ‖ to go out together ▸ τινι with s.o. POLYAEN. 2.31.2.

συνεκζέω [σύν, ἐκζέω] to boil together DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.42).

συνεκθειάζω [σύν, ἐκθειάζω] to consider as a god likewise PLUT. *Frat.* 492d.

συνεκθεόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκθεόω] to deify together LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.21 (86.1685D).

συνεκθερμαίνω [σύν, ἐκθερμαίνω] to heat up an equal amount HP. *Vict.* 2.66 (*pass.*) PLUT. *Pomp.* 8.6 (*fig.*) GAL. 7.387.

συνεκθέω [σύν, ἐκθέω] to run out together ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. APP. 12.196 GAL. 5.375 (*fig.*) ‖ *fig.* to go out of bounds IUL. 3.54b.

συνεκθηλύνω [σύν, ἐκθηλύνω] to contribute to making feminine CLEAR.[1] 41 IOS. *B.I.* 7.339.

συνεκθλῑ́βω [σύν, ἐκθλῑ́βω] to squeeze together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 1 (*pass.*) | *gramm.* to compress (*cf.* ἔκθλιψις) SCH. HEPH. 106.11.

συνεκθνῄσκω [σύν, ἐκθνῄσκω] to die together ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Cycl.* 571.

συνεκκαθαίρω [σύν, ἐκκαθαίρω] to purge, purify together ▸ *with acc.* πνεύμονά τε καὶ θώρακα the lung and the thorax GAL. 14.137.14.

συνεκκαίδεκα [σύν, ἐκκαίδεκα] *num. adv.* sixteen at a time DEMOSTH. 18.104.

συνεκκαίω [σύν, ἐκκαίω] to set on fire together THPHR. *Ign.* 27, 37; ▸ τι sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 13.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* to help inflame ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 3.14.3; τὸν θυμόν the spirit PLUT. *Pel.* 19.5, *Caes.* 44.8.

συνεκκᾰλέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκκαλέω] to call out *or* excite together ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing* THPHR. *Sud.* 16 POL. 18.19.11 *etc.*

συνεκκάμνω [σύν, ἐκκάμνω] to elaborate together ▸ τι sthg. THEM. *Or.* 3.61.7.

συνέκκειμαι [σύν, ἔκκειμαι] to be exposed together, *of newborns and their possessions* MEN. *Epit.* 354, 450 *etc.*

συνεκκενόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκκενόω] to empty out together GAL. 15.638, *al.*

συνεκκεντέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκκεντέω] to pierce together VT *2Macc.* 5.26.

συνεκκλέπτω [σύν, ἐκκλέπτω] to help steal away EUR. *Tr.* 1018, *Hel.* 1370 ‖ *fig.* to help frustrate, *of a marriage* EUR. *El.* 364.

συνεκκλησιάζω [σύν, ἐκκλησιάζω] to be a member of the assembly *I*IG 9.1.32.13 (II[BCE]) PLUT. *Sol.* 18.2 ‖ *Christ.* to be a member of the Church CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.74.2.

συνεκκλησιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεκκλησιάζω] member of the assembly POLL. 6.157.

συνεκκλῑ́νω [σύν, ἐκκλίνω] to deviate together POSID.[2] (GAL. 5.469).

συνεκκλῑτικός -ή -όν [συνεκκλίνω] *gramm.* conjugable DOSITH. 406.

συνεκκλύζω [σύν, ἐκκλύζω] to wash out together ARISTOT. *Col.* 795b 6, *G.A.* 727b 16 (*pass.*) DIOSC.[2] 2.101.1 (*pass.*).

συνεκκολυμβάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκκολυμβάω] to escape together by swimming ARISTIP. (GAL. *Protr.* 5) GAL. *Protr.* 14, *al.*

συνεκκομίζω [σύν, ἐκκομίζω] to carry away together ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. ISOCR. 19.20 ‖ to attend the funeral ▸ τινα of s.o. PHYLAR. 26 PLUT. *C.G.* 14.2 ‖ *fig.* to support together ▸ τινί τι sthg. with s.o. EUR. *Or.* 685, *al.*

συνεκκόπτω [σύν, ἐκκόπτω] to help to cut away XEN. *An.* 4.8.8 ‖ to cut away *or* cut off together ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74) PLUT. *Suav.* 1101c (*fig.*).

συνεκκρῑ́νω [σύν, ἐκκρίνω] ❶ *act.* to help secrete and expel ARISTOT. *G.A.* 737b 35 ❷ *pass.* to be removed together by secretion ARISTOT. *G.A.* 727a 17; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 357b 4 *etc.*

συνεκκρούω [σύν, ἐκκρούω] to divert together ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 33.6 (*pass.*).

συνεκλᾰλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκλαλέω] to chatter together EUSTATH. 728.55.

συνεκλαμβάνω [σύν, ἐκλαμβάνω] to take out together PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.3 (*pass.*) ‖ to farm taxes together ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*UPZ 114.2.16 (II[BCE]).

συνεκλάμπω [σύν, ἐκλάμπω] to shine together PLUT. *QConv.* 627c AN. *Subl.* 44.3.

συνεκλεαίνω [σύν, ἐκλεαίνω] to pound together [Diosc.[2]] *Al.* 4 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.71) *etc.*

συνεκλέγομαι [σύν, ἐκλέγω] to choose together ▸

Σ

τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. GAL. 11.362 ‖ **to contract,** *of an illness* LUC. *Sat.* 28 (*v.l.*).

συνεκλειόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκλειόω] GAL. 12.528 *etc.*, *see* συνεκλεαίνω.

συνεκλείπω [σύν, ἐκλείπω] **to fail** *or* **be lacking together** STRAB. 10.2.12 *etc.*

συνεκλεκτός -ή -όν [συνεκλέγομαι] *verb. adj.* **chosen together** NT *1Pet.* 5.13.

συνεκλέπω [σύν, ἐκλέπω] **to help hatch** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.10.

συνεκλύω [σύν, ἐκλύω] ❶ *act.* **to help relax** ONASAN. 10.11 SOR. 1.46.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be relaxed together** MACED.[1] (AP 6.56.4); ▸ τινι with sthg. SOR. 1.25.3 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 596a | *rhet.* **to lose force together** ▸ τινι with sthg. AN. *Subl.* 39.4.

συνεκμάλάσσω [σύν, ἐκμαλάσσω] **to soften completely** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.200) DIOSC.[2] 1.66.

συνεκμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκμαρτυρέω] **to testify in favor** ▸ τινι of s.o. *1*OGIS 237.6 (II[BCE]).

συνεκμᾰχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκ, μάχη] **to march out against** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1154.

συνεκμοχλεύω [σύν, ἐκμοχλεύω] **to help force open** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 430.

συνεκνήχομαι [σύν, ἐκνήχομαι] **to save oneself by swimming together** BAS. *Adol.* 5.

συνεκπέμπω [σύν, ἐκπέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to send out together** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18, *Oec.* 7.35 | **to help depart** PLUT. *Br.* 45.5 ‖ **to bury together** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.50 (*tmesis*) ‖ *of things* **to send forth** *or* **reject together** PLAT. *Tim.* 91a L. *Sud. s.v.* φιμοῖ. ❷ *pass.* **to be sent together** DIOD. 11.4.5 ‖ **to be helped depart** PLUT. *Mar.* 40.12.

συνεκπεπαίνω [σύν, ἐκπεπαίνω] **to help ripen fully** PLUT. *QConv.* 700f.

συνεκπεράω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπεράω] **to go out together** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5 ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.10.

συνεκπέσσω, *Att.* συνεκπέττω [σύν, ἐκπέσσω] **to digest** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868a 30 *etc.* | **to aid in digesting** PLUT. *QConv.* 648f ‖ **to help to ripen** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.5 ‖ **to make sweet** *or* **light together** PLUT. *QConv.* 676b, *al.*

συνεκπηδάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπηδάω] **to spring out together** *P*TEBT. 15.4 (II[BCE]) ‖ **to spurt out together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.5 (*fig.*).

συνεκπῐαστέον [συνεκπιέζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to press out together** GEOP. 3.7.

συνεκπῐέζω [σύν, ἐκπιέζω] **to compress** GLOSS.

συνεκπικραίνομαι [σύν, ἐκπικραίνομαι] *pass.* **to be greatly provoked** PLUT. *Tranq.* 468b.

συνεκπίμπρημι [σύν, ἐκπίμπραμαι] **to inflame together** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 17.

συνεκπίνω [σύν, ἐκπίνω] **to gulp down together** XEN. *An.* 7.3.32.

συνεκπίπτω [σύν, ἐκπίπτω] A **to fall out** *or* **go out together** HP. *Vict.* 1.27 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 13 *etc.*; ▸ μετά τινος with sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b | *of flesh* **to fall away** *or* **come loose together** PLAT. *Tim.* 84b ‖ **to rush out together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Pel.* 32.4, *Lys.* 28.12 ‖ **to be driven out together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 32.1 B *fig.* **to come together, agree** HDT. 1.206.3, 8.123.2; αἱ γνῶμαι ... αἱ πλεῖσται συνεξέπιπτον ναυμαχέειν πρὸ τῆς Πελοποννήσου the majority opinion was for the naval battle to take place in front of the Peloponnese HDT. 8.49.2 ‖ *of an athlete* **to achieve the same result** ▸ τινι as s.o. HDT. 5.22.2 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045d ‖ **to be carried away** POL. 27.9.9 PLUT. *Per.* 20.3 ‖ **to disappear together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Frig.* 946a LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 ‖ **to fail together** DEMAD. 8 (*v.l.*) LUC. *Nigr.* 8 ‖ **to degenerate together** AN. *Subl.* 41.1.

συνεκπλέω [σύν, ἐκπλέω] *fut.* συνεκπλευσοῦμαι LYS. 13.25 ‖ *aor.* συνεξέπλευσα ‖ *later pf.* συνεκπέπλευκα; **to set sail** *or* **embark together** THUC. 4.3.2 LYS. *l.c.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 1.5.2 *etc.* = μετά τινος LYS. 13.27 • *Ion.* συνεκπλώω *in aor. inf.* συνεκπλῶσαι HDT. *l.c.* ‖ *Att. aor. inf.* ξυνεκπλεῦσαι THUC. *l.c.*

συνεκπληρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπληρόω] **to fill up, complete** POL. 16.28.2, *al.*

συνεκπλήσσω, *Att.* συνεκπλήττω [σύν, ἐκπλήσσω] **to make an impression on** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Aud.* 41c (*fig.*).

συνεκπνέω [σύν, ἐκπνέω] **to breathe one's last** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 684 *etc.*

συνεκποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to be enough, suffice** *1*IG 2[2].968.43 (II[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be furnished sufficiently** POL. 6.49.7.

συνεκπολεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπολεμέω] **to defeat together** VT *Deut.* 1.30, *al.* DIOD. 15.25.4, 16.43.2.

συνεκπολεμόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπολεμόω] ❶ *act.* **to lead into war** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. L. *Sud. s.v.* πολεμῶσαι ❷ *pass.* **to commence hostilities** PLUT. *Isid.* 380b.

συνεκπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπονέω] **to help obtain** *or* **accomplish** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 1378, *al.* ‖ **to assist in work** *or* **action** EUR. *Ion* 850, *al.*

συνεκπορεύομαι [σύν, ἐκπορεύω] **to go forth together** POL. 6.32.5; ▸ τινι with s.o. VT *Judg.* B 13.25.

συνεκπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπορέω] **to help provide** STOB. 4.7.64.

συνεκπορίζω [σύν, ἐκπορίζω] **to help supply** ▸ τι with sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 73e HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.36; ▸ τί τινι s.o. with sthg. XEN. *An.* 5.8.25.

συνεκποτέα [συνεκπίνω] *verb. adj. neut. pl.* **it is necessary to drink down** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1085.

συνεκπρήσσομαι [σύν, ἐκπράσσω] *Ion.* **to avenge together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HDT. 7.169.2.

συνέκπτωμα -ατος, τό [συνεκπίπτω] **concomitant characteristic** PHILOD. *Mort.* 36.3.

συνεκπῠρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκπυρόω] **to inflame together** PLAT. *Tim.* 65e *etc.*

συνεκραίνω [σύν, ἐκραίνω] **to exude together** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.2.

συνεκρέω [σύν, ἐκρέω] **to flow out together** EPICT. *Gnom.* 19 (*fig.*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.2.

συνεκροφέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκροφέω] **to swallow down together** MAX.[1] 20.4.

συνεκστρᾰτεύω [σύν, ἐκστρατεύω] **to advance together** IOS. *A.I.* 7.234.

συνεκσώζω [σύν, ἐκσώζω] **to help save** SOPH. *O.C.* 566 MEN. *Dysc.* 753 ‖ **to save together** ANTIPHO 5.93.

συνεκτᾰνύω HP. *Art.* 57, *see* συνεκτείνω *trans.*

συνεκτᾰπεινόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκταπεινόω] **to subject at the same time** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 529e.

συνεκτάσσω, *Att.* συνεκτάττω [σύν, ἐκτάσσω] **to array together** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.18.

συνεκτείνω [σύν, ἐκτείνω] ❶ *act. trans.* **to extend together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 152 *etc.* | *of pers.* **to lay out** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. beside s.o. HERACLIT.[2] 54 | *intrans.* **to be equal** ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Plac.* 901c (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be extended together** GAL. *U.P.* 2.15 (1.109.20) | **to be equal** GAL. *U.P.* 10.9 (2.87.8).

συνεκτελέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκτελέω] **to complete together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. ARISTID.[1] 12.53 ‖ **to help ripen** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.9.

συνεκτέμνω [σύν, ἐκτέμνω] ❶ *act.* **to excise together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Symp.* 159c (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be excised together** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.5.2).

συνεκτέον [συνέχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to keep together** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.70.

συνεκτήκω [σύν, ἐκτήκω] **to dissolve together** GAL. *U.P.* 10.11 (2.9.24).

συνεκτίθημι [σύν, ἐκτίθημι] ❶ *act.* **to eject** *or* **cast off together** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27c SEXT. *S.* 8.480 ❷ *mid.* **to expose together** HLD. 4.8, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be exposed together** MEN. *Epit.* 276.

συνεκτῐθηνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκτιθηνέω] **to help bring up** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 321d, 46.662b.

συνεκτικός -ή -όν [συνέχω] *of things* **that which holds together** *or* **keeps connected** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 9 STOIC. 2.121.24 (CLEM. *Str.* 8.9.25) (*cause*), *al. etc.* | **essential** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 72 (*superl.*) VETT. 169.22; *subst.*: τὸ σ. the essence AP.[7] *Adv.* 141.21 (*pl.*) IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 32.226 (*superl.*) ‖ *of pers.* **firmly grasping** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 38 • *adv.* συνεκτικῶς **summarily** PROCL. *in Alc.* 52 L. *Zon.*

συνεκτίκτω [σύν, ἐκτίκτω] **to generate together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774b 30, *Pol.* 1256b 10 PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b (*conject.*).

συνεκτίνω [σύν, ἐκτίνω] *fut.* συνεκτείσω *later* συνεκτίσω DCASS. 6.24.6 ‖ *aor.* συνεξέτισα; **to pay together** PLAT. *Leg.* 855b DEMOSTH. 53.26 PLUT. *Rom.* 13.8.

συνεκτοκίζω [σύν, ἐκτοκίζω] **to help in childbirth** VT (Sym.) *Is.* 66.9.

συνεκτρᾰχηλίζομαι [σύν, ἐκτραχηλίζω] **to be thrown** (*from a horse*) PLUT. *Praec.* 802d (*fig.*).

συνεκτρᾰχύνομαι [σύν, ἐκτραχύνω] **to be in spate together,** *of rivers* PLUT. *Sul.* 16.12.

συνεκτρέπομαι [σύν, ἐκτρέπω] **to vary together** GAL. 6.384.

συνεκτρέφω [σύν, ἐκτρέφω] ❶ *act.* **to rear** *or* **bring up together** PLAT. *Menex.* 249a PLUT. *Br.* 31.2 (*fig.*); ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 209c ❷ *pass.* **to be reared together** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 709 *etc.*

συνεκτρέχω [σύν, ἐκτρέχω] *impf.* συνεξέτρεχον APP. 8.545 ‖ *fut.* συνεκδραμοῦμαι SCH. HERMOG. 7.387.22 ‖ *aor*[t]. συνεξέδρᾰμον ‖ *pf.* συνεκδεδράμηκα AP.[7] *Pron.* p. 113.15 A **to run out** *or* **rush forth together** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.17, *Ag.* 2.11 *etc.* ‖ *of plants* **to grow together** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.11 (*v.l.*) B *fig.* **to be an accomplice** ▸ τι in sthg. MEN. *Gn.* 272 ‖ **to happen** *or* **befall also** POL. 5.33.7, *al.* ‖ **to correspond, coincide** ▸ τινι with sthg. LIB. *Or.* 59.26 GAL. 10.238; οὐ συνεκτρέχον οὐδὲ τοῦτο τῷ στίχῳ this does not even cover the entire verse DION. *Comp.* 26.12 *etc.*

συνεκτρῐ́βω [σύν, ἐκτρίβω] **to destroy together** VT *Wis.* 11.19.

συνέκτροφος -ον [συνεκτρέφω] **reared together** VT *1Macc.* 1.6.

συνεκτροχάζω [σύν, ἐκτροχάζω] **to compete** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. *1*AM 31.431 (II[BCE]).

συνεκφαίνω [σύν, ἐκφαίνω] **to reveal together** APP. 13.175 ‖ **to signify together** GAL. 16.725; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 33d.

συνεκφαντικός -ή -όν [συνεκφαίνω] **connotative** L. *E.M.* 30.8 *etc.*

συνεκφέρω [σύν, ἐκφέρω] ❶ *act.* **to carry out together,** *esp. of the dead* PHYLAR. 26 LYCURG. 45 (*corr.*) | *extens.* **to take part in a funeral** ▸ τινα of s.o. THUC. 2.34.4 DCASS. 56.42.1 ‖ **to bring up together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Cohib.* 453d ‖ *surg.* **to remove together** ANTYLL. (AET.[1] 7.74) ‖ **to bring to a conclusion** EUR. *fr.* 339.1 PLOT. 6.8.16 ‖ *fig., of artists* **to express together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 25c, 21.335b = τὶ ἅμα τινί PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.5 ❷ *pass., fig.* **to be carried away** *or* **transported** PHILOD. *L.L.* I 9; ▸ τινι by sthg. DIOD. 1.76.2, 17.70.5 *etc.*

συνεκφεύγω [σύν, ἐκφεύγω] **to escape together** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.5.

συνεκφλεγμαίνω [σύν, ἐκφλεγμαίνω] **to become**

inflamed together THPHR. *Lass.* 12.

συνεκφλογόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκφλογόω] to be burned together OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 333.13.

συνεκφοιτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκφοιτάω] to go often together ▸ εἴς τι to some place THEM. *Or.* 24.103.11.

συνεκφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [συνεκφέρω] public funeral AEN. 17.1 ‖ simultaneous utterance DION. *Comp.* 22.37.

συνεκφορέω, *contr.* [συνεκφέρω] to carry away together HLD. 4.17.

συνεκφρῡ́γω [σύν, ἐκφρύγω] to roast at the same time DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.1003).

συνεκφύομαι [σύν, ἐκφύω] to be born together PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.27 ‖ to have common origins GAL. 18(2).941 RUF. *Anat.* 38 • *act. aor*r. *inf.* συνεκφῦναι PHILOSTR. *l.c.*

συνεκφωνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκφωνέω] ❶ *act.* to exclaim together ▸ τινι with s.o. ACH. 1.12.1 ❷ *pass., gramm.* to be pronounced together DION.[6] 639.14 *etc.*

συνεκφώνησις -εως, ἡ [συνεκφωνέω] simultaneous expression CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.1 ‖ *prosod.* synizesis HEPH. *Ench.* 8.11 *etc.*

συνεκφωτίζω [σύν, ἐκφωτίζω] to illuminate together PLUT. *Praec.* 806a.

συνεκχέω [σύν, ἐκχέω] ❶ *act.* to pour out together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.20 EUTOL. (AP 7.608.2) ❷ *pass.* to flow out together DIOD. 3.29.6; *fig.* POL. 9.9.7, 11.14.7 EUNAP. *V.S.* 465.

συνεκχῡλίζω [σύν, ἐκχυλίζω] to squeeze out together DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.7.17) (*pass.*).

συνεκχῠμόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐκχυμόω] to assist in emptying HP. *Epid.* 6.2.1 GAL. 19.143.

συνέλᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνελαύνω] act of driving together GLOSS.

συνελαύνω [σύν, ἐλαύνω] *impf.* συνήλαυνον, *mid. pass.* συνηλαυνόμην ‖ *fut.* συνελάσω ‖ *aor.* συνήλασα ‖ *pf.* συνελήλακα, *mid. pass.* συνελήλαμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνηλάσμην VT 2*Macc.* 4.26 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνηλά(σ)θην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνελα(σ)θήσομαι ❶ *act.* to drive *or* lead together IL. 11.677 OD. 18.98 *etc.* ‖ to weld together, *of iron* HP. *Vict.* 1.13 ‖ *fig.* to push, force ▸ τινά εἴς τι s.o. towards sthg. AGATH. (AP 7.614.10); σ. εἰς στενόν to drive into a corner LUC. *Herm.* 63 ¦ to set to fight IL. 20.134, 21.394 OD. 18.39 ¦ *intrans.* to clash IL. 22.129 ❷ *pass.* to be pressed *or* compressed EPIC. 3.101, 109 POL. 4.48.2 *etc.* • *epic and Att.* ξυνελαύνω ¦ *epic inf.* ξυνελαυνέμεν IL. 22.129 ‖ *epic aor.* συνέλασσα.

συνελαφρίζω [σύν, ἐλαφρίζω] to lighten together GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.499.

συνελέγχω [σύν, ἐλέγχω] ❶ *act.* to accuse LUC. 74 *pref.* ‖ to help demonstrate AP.[7] *Synt.* 207.5 ❷ *pass.* to be accused together ARR. *An.* 6.29.11 (*dub. read.*) ‖ to confute in addition AP.[7] *Synt.* 92.17.

συνελεουρέω, *contr.* to be one of the guardians of the marsh *I*RPH. 60.294 (IV[BCE]).

συνελευθερόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐλευθερόω] to help free HDT. 7.51.2, 157.2 THUC. 2.72.1, 6.56.3; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from s.o. HDT. 5.46.2; τὴν πόλιν ἀπ' Ἀθηνάων the city from the Athenians *I*IG 12.9.187.8 (V[BCE]) ‖ to manumit together, *of slaves* COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.10,11.

συνέλευσις -εως, ἡ [συνέρχομαι] convention, meeting VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 1.1 ¦ *extens.* meeting place VT *Judg.* B 9.46, 49 ‖ sexual intercourse VETT. 46.16 *etc.* ‖ marriage VETT. 114.24 *P*PSI 450.10 (II-III[CE]) ‖ *of things* combination, union PLUT. *Col.* 1112c SEXT. *P.* 3.40, *al. etc.* ‖ *gramm.* contraction AP.[7] *Pron.* 97.15 ¦ crasis AP.[7] *Con.* 228.27.

συνελευστικός -ή -όν [συνέλευσις] inclined towards meetings PLUT. *Amat.* 757c.

συνελίσσω, *Att.* συνελίττω [σύν, ἑλίσσω] *impf. mid.* συνειλισσόμην EP. *Rom.* 34.136 ‖ *aor.* συνείλιξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνείλιγμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* συν(ε)ιλιχθείς ❶ *act.* to wrap up together, roll up HP. *Art.* 9 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.5; ▸ τινι with sthg. *P*GISS. 25.7 (II[CE]) *etc.* ¦ *intrans.* to coil itself up EUR. *Ion* 1164 (*codd., dub. read.*) ❷ *mid.* to get entangled ▸ τινι in sthg. SOPH. *El.* 746 (*tmesis*) ¦ *intrans.* to roll oneself up ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 20, *P.A.* 682b 22 • *Ion.* συνειλίσσω.

συνελκυστέον [συνέλκω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to draw together XEN. *Ag.* 9.4.

συνέλκω *and later* συνελκύω [σύν, ἕλκω] *impf. mid.* συνειλκόμην ‖ *fut.* συνέλξω PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a, *later* συνελκύσω ‖ *aor.* συνείλκῡσα *and* συνεῖλξα AN. *in S.E.* 110 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνείλκυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνειλκύσθην ❶ *act.* to draw together, collect ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 585 XEN. *Ag.* 2.15 *etc.*; σ. πανταχόθεν τὸ δέρμα to draw the skin together from every side PLAT. *Symp.* 190e; σ. τὰς ὀφρῦς to knit one's brows ANTIPH. 300 ‖ to help pull ARISTOPH. *Pax* 417 PLAT. *Theaet.* 181a ❷ *mid.* to gather together STRAB. 3.5.7 ‖ to contract SOR. 3.28.2 *etc.* • *Att. and Ion.* ξυνέλκω, ξυνελκύω.

συνελπίζω [σύν, ἐλπίζω] to hope together PHOT. *Lex. and* L. *Sud. s.v.* λύκος ἔχανεν.

συνεμβαίνω [σύν, ἐμβαίνω] *fut. mid.* συνεμβήσομαι LUC. *Nav.* 15 ‖ *aor*s. συνενέβησα HP. *epist.* 27 ‖ *aor*r. συνενέβην ‖ *pf.* συνεμβέβηκα; to embark together ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*BGU 1817.12 (I[BCE]) LUC. *l.c. etc.* ¦ *fig.*: ▸ σ. εἴς τι to embark on *or* take up sthg. together POL. 1.20.7, 16.26.6 AN. *Subl.* 9.10, 13.4 *etc.*; εἰς πόλεμον (το) war POL. 29.3.8 • *Att. later* ξυνεμβαίνω PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.13 ¦ *aor*r. *opt.* ξυνεμβαίην PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.12.

συνεμβάλλω [σύν, ἐμβάλλω] ❶ *act.* to put in together ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 246 ‖ to put together, join, add DIOSC.[2] 1.52 PLUT. *Isid.* 380e *etc.* ‖ *intrans.* to charge *or* attack together XEN. 7.4.22 DEMOSTH. 18.213, 229 ❷ *pass.* to be put together AGATHAR. 28 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.5).

συνεμβίβάζω [σύν, ἐμβιβάζω] to put on board together DIOD. 20.68.3 (*conject.*).

συνεμβλητέος -α -ον [συνεμβάλλω] *verb. adj.* that which should be thrown in together HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.37) ¦ *neut.* -έον it is necessary to put in together GAL. 12.565 ORIB. *Ecl.* 57.2.

συνεμβολή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεμβάλλω] simultaneous immersion AESCHL. *Pers.* 396, *Ag.* 984 (*conject.*).

συνέμεν *Dor. aor*r. *inf., see* συνίημι.

συνεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐμέω] to vomit together HP. *Prorrh.* 2.28.

συνεμπάσσω [σύν, ἐμπάσσω] to strew together DIOSC.[2] 5.75.

συνεμπίπρημι [σύν, ἐμπίμπρημι] to burn together EUR. *Rh.* 489 NICOL.[1] 68.

συνεμπίπτω [σύν, ἐμπίπτω] ❶ *act.* to fall *or* plunge in together LUC. *Peregr.* 24, 77.20.4 ‖ to fall upon together ▸ τινι s.o., *of illnesses* HP. *Acut.* 42 *etc.*; *of pers.* PLUT. *Br.* 42.1 (*v.l.*) ‖ to happen also ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1444a 14 ‖ to coincide, correspond HP. *Vict.* 1.27 (*v.l.*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 52.4, *al. etc.* ‖ *astr.* to come together VETT. 88.23, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to come to be located together *P*OXY. 503.14 (II[CE]) *etc.*

συνεμπλέκω [σύν, ἐμπλέκω] ❶ *act.* to implicate ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 7.445 PLUT. *Adul.* 71f ❷ *pass.* to be involved *P*M.CHR. 89.32 (II[CE]).

συνεμπνέω [σύν, ἐμπνέω] to breathe in together PHILOD. *ISt.* 35.1 ‖ *fig.* to be in harmony ▸ τινι with sthg. AN. *Subl.* 9.11.

συνέμπορος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [σύν, ἔμπορος] fellow traveler AESCHL. *Suppl.* 939, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 318, *Ph.* 542 PLAT. *Phaed.* 108b; ▸ τινι of s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 57 ¦ *fig.* companion AESCHL. *Ch.* 733; ▸ τινος in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 398 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.415.1).

συνέμπτωσις -εως, ἡ [συνεμπίπτω] coincidence, correspondence AP.[7] *Pron.* 52.5, *al.* SCH. HEPH. 154.2 *etc.*

συνεμπῠρίζω [σύν, ἐμπυρίζω] to burn at the same time *I*SEG 6.184 (III[CE]).

συνεμφαίνω [σύν, ἐμφαίνω] ❶ *act.* to indicate at the same time THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.1 *etc.*; ▸ ὅτι that DIOD. 3.3.6 ❷ *pass.* to be indicated at the same time CHRYSIP. 2.51.22 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 8.395) *etc.* ¦ *intrans.* to appear together THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.2.

συνεμφᾰνίζω [συνεμφαίνω] to indicate at the same time ARISTID.[2] 2.9.

συνέμφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνεμφαίνω] joint indication SEXT. *S.* 7.239 ATH. 7.325b.

συνεμφέρω [σύν, ἐμφέρω] ❶ *act.* to bring in together, involve MAUR. 3.4.6 ❷ *pass.* to be imported together AET.[1] 7.40 ¦ to be involved MAUR. 3.4.6.

συνεμφύομαι [σύν, ἐμφύω] to become part of together GAL. 2.376, 18(2).977.

συνεμφῡ́ρω [σύν, ἐμφύρω] to plunge into ▸ τινι sthg. VETT. 317.12 (*pass.*).

συνενδείκνῡμαι [σύν, ἐνδείκνυμι] to indicate together ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 10.626, *al.* ‖ *pass.* GAL. 6.648, *al.*

συνενδεκᾰτίζω DEMOSTH. 58.40 (HARP.[1]), *f.l. for* ἐνδεκάζω.

συνένδησις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἐνδέω] binding SCH. IL. 4.133b.

συνενδίδωμι [σύν, ἐνδίδωμι] to give in DIOD. 17.43.1 *etc.*

συνένδοσις -εως, ἡ [συνενδίδωμι] giving in PLUT. *QConv.* 680a.

συνενδύομαι [σύν, ἐνδύω] to put on ARR. *An.* 1.25.2 (*intrans. aor.* συνενέδυν).

συνενείκομαι [σύν, νεῖκος] to collide ▸ τινι with sthg. HES. *Sc.* 440.

συνένειμι [σύν, ἔνειμι] to be in together *P*OXY. 929.12 (II-III[CE]).

συνενεργέω, *contr.* [συνενεργής] to be active at the same time PLOT. 3.4.6 (*fl.*) ASCL. 282.5 (*dub. read.*).

συνενεργής -ές [σύν, ἔργον] active at the same time ASCL. 286.22.

συνενεχῠράζω [σύν, ἐνεχυράζω] to confirm, guarantee *I*G 2[2].1183.35.

συνενθάπτω [σύν, ἐνθάπτω] to bury together *I*TAM 2.599.4 (*pass.*).

συνενθουσιάζω [σύν, ἐνθουσία] to be divinely possessed together DIOD. 4.3.3.

συνενθουσιάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐνθουσία] to be divinely possessed together POL. 38.12.7 *etc.* ‖ to be seized with admiration ▸ τινι for sthg. EUNAP. 215.

συνενίζω [σύν, ἐνίζω] PROCL. *in Parm.* 530 (*pass.*), *see* συνενόω.

συνεννέπω [σύν, ἐννέπω] to agree ▸ τινι with s.o. AP. 4.1277 (*tmesis*).

συνεννοέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐννοέω] ❶ *act.* to think together PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.194 ❷ *mid.* to remember at the same time EUSTATH. 71.28.

συνεννοητέον [συνεννοέω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to understand EUSTATH. 262.4, *al.*

συνενοχλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐνοχλέω] to disturb also AET.[1] 9.42.

συνενόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἑνόω] ❶ *act.* to unite ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 38.12 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be united ▸ τινι to sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 5.164 *etc.*; *gramm., of compounds* AP.[7] *Synt.* 314.1.

Σ

συνέντᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνεντείνω] **total tension** CHRYSIP. 2.233.12 (AL. *An.* 130.13), 233.28 (AET. 4.15) PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589a *etc.*

συνεντᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, ἐνταφή] **right of joint burial** *i*TAM 2.601.14 *etc.*

συνεντείνω [σύν, ἐντείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch together** SOR. 2.6.2 GAL. 6.173 ❷ *mid.* **to exert oneself together** SOR. 4.16.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be stretched together** STOIC. 2.234.6 (AL. *An.* 131.34) *etc.*

συνέντευξις -εως, ἡ HSCH., *see* συντυχία.

συνέντης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* συνεργός.

συνενυπόστατος -ον [σύν, ἐνυπόστατος] *Christol.* **existing in a single person** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.30 (86.1749D).

συνένωσις -εως, ἡ [συνενόω] *Christ.* **unity** *of the Church* EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.11.7.

συνεξάγω [σύν, ἐξάγω] ❶ *act.* **to lead** *or* **bring out together** HDT. 5.75.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 157d | **to remove** *or* **eliminate together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868b 7 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.5 *etc.*; *of pers.* σ. ἑαυτήν **to kill herself** APP. 16.95 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried away together** AP 16.128.4.

συνεξαιθερόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαιθερόω] **to evaporate together** LYD. *Mens.* 4.40 (*v.l.*).

συνεξαιθριάζω [σύν, ἐξαιθριάζω] **to put into the open air together** DIOSC.[2] 3.146.3 (*pass.*).

συνεξαιμᾰτόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαιματόω] **to cover with blood together** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.99 (*pass.*).

συνεξαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαιρέω] *impf.* συνεξῄρουν PHILOSTR. *Her.* 5.2 ‖ *fut.* συνεξαιρήσω ‖ *aor*[1]. συνεξεῖλον, *mid.* συνεξειλόμην LIB. *Decl.* 40.29 ‖ *pf.* συνεξῄρηκα CYR.[1] *Duod.* 1.671.9 P., *mid. pass.* συνεξῄρημαι ‖ *fut. pass.* συνεξαιρεθήσομαι AET.[1] 8.28 ❶ *act.* **to take away** *or* **remove together** HDT. 1.36.3 EUR. *Ion* 1044 ‖ *milit.* **to help conquer** *or* **subject** EUR. *Ion* 61, *Tr.* 24 ISOCR. 9.18; σ. ▸ τινί τι **to help s.o. to conquer sthg.** THUC. 2.29.4 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.12 = ▸ σ. τι μετά τινος AESCHN. 2.32 ❷ *mid.* **to take away at the same time** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.28 ‖ **to save** *or* **spare together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. POL. 5.11.5 • *Att. aor*[t]. *inf.* ξυνεξελεῖν THUC. *l.c.*

συνεξαίρω [σύν, ἐξαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to raise together** STRAB. 3.5.7 GAL. 6.296 ‖ *fig.* **to give rise to** *or* **provoke together** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.18.3 *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 819f *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **to remove together** GAL. 2.699 ‖ *intrans.* **to rise together,** *of the sea* STRAB. 1.3.5 | *of pers.* **to go out together** POL. 12.5.8; ▸ τινι with s.o. STRAB. 16.2.35 ❷ *pass.* **to be raised together** PLUT. *Ant.* 12.3 GAL. 6.173 ‖ *fig.* **to be excited** *or* **provoked together** DIOD. 17.72.4.

συνεξᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξακολουθέω] **to follow** *or* **accompany constantly** ▸ τινι s.o. POL. 2.7.3, *al.* ‖ **to take place in accordance** ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 3.55.3, 18.32.12 *i*OGIS 763.48 (II[BCE]) ‖ **to correspond** EUSTATH. 630.20 AN. *Ox.* 1.97.

συνεξᾰκολούθησις -εως, ἡ [συνεξακολουθέω] **correspondence** EUSTATH. 630.21.

συνεξᾰκοντίζομαι [σύν, ἐξακοντίζω] **to spurt out together** ▸ τινι with sthg. EUSTATH. 1108.3.

συνεξᾰκούω [σύν, ἐξακούω] **to hear well** SOPH. *Tr.* 372; ▸ τινος s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 720d ‖ **to understand as implied** SEXT. *S.* 7.241 *etc.*

συνεξᾰλᾰπάζω [σύν, ἐξαλαπάζω] **to help to sack** *i*BCH 21.599 (IV[BCE]).

συνεξᾰλείφω [σύν, ἐξαλείφω] **to abolish at the same time,** *pass.* PLUT. *CMi.* 17.7 GAL. 11.10.

συνεξαλλάσσω [σύν, ἐξαλλάσσω] **to exchange** DAMASC. *Pr.* 36.

συνεξαλλοιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαλλοιόω] **to change at the same time,** *pass.* GAL. 17(1).42 SIMP. *in Phys.* 320.33.

συνεξάλλομαι [σύν, ἐξάλλομαι] **to leap out together** EUSTATH. 837.26.

συνεξᾰμαρτάνω [σύν, ἐξαμαρτάνω] **to err** *or* **commit a crime together** THUC. 3.43.5 LYS. 3.12 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 6.19 *etc.* = μετά τινος ANTIPHO 5.76.

συνεξᾰμείβω [σύν, ἐξαμείβω] **to exchange at the same time** BABR. 59.15.

συνεξᾰμιλλάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαμιλλάομαι] **to struggle together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sanit.* 137d.

συνεξᾰναλίσκω [σύν, ἐξαναλίσκω] **to exhaust together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DION. 4.23.4 (*pass.*).

συνεξαναπληρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαναπληρόω] **to fill up again together** HP. *Anat.* 1.

συνεξανθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξανθέω] **to blossom together** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434b.

συνεξανίημι [σύν, ἐξανίημι] **to relax together** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOR. 1.25.3 (*pass.*).

συνεξανίστημι [σύν, ἐξανίστημι] *aor*[r]. συνεξανέστην | *ptc.* συνεξαναστάς ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act.*) **to excite together** PLUT. *Aud.* 44c ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r].) **to rise at the same time** PLUT. *Ages.* 12.9 ‖ **to move against together** POL. 16.9.4 PLUT. *Pyr.* 11.3, *al.* ‖ **to revolt together** POL. 5.39.4 *etc.* ‖ **to show enthusiastic support** ▸ τινι for s.o. POL. 27.9.3.

συνεξανοίγω [σύν, ἐξανοίγω] **to open a way together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 5.64 (*v.l. for* συνεξᾰνύτω).

συνεξᾰνύτω [σύν, ἐξανύτω] **to accomplish equally, equal** PLUT. *Sanit.* 137d, 18.298a ‖ **to open a way together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 5.64.

συνεξᾰνύω DCHR. 12.43, *see* συνεξᾰνύτω.

συνεξᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαπατάω] *act.* **to deceive together** DEMOSTH. 23.159 ‖ *pass.* **to be deceived together** DEMOSTH. 16.2 STRAB. 14.1.24.

συνεξαποστέλλω [σύν, ἐξαποστέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to send together** POL. 8.19.6 DIOD. 14.20.3 ❷ *mid.* **to go out together** POL. 22.14.11.

συνεξάπτω [σύν, ἐξάπτω] **to set on fire** *or* **inflame together** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433d, 60.929c MAUR. 9.9.3 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συνεξαριθμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαριθμέω] *act.* **to calculate together** *i*DÉLOS 372 *A* 107 (III-II[BCE]) ‖ *pass.* DIOD. 15.53.3 IOS. *B.I.* 3.69.

συνεξαρκέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξαρκέω] **to suffice as well** STRAB. 14.1.41.

συνεξάρχω [σύν, ἐξάρχω] **to command together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Ax.* 368d.

συνεξατμίζω [σύν, ἐξατμίζω] **to cause to evaporate together** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 20 ‖ *intrans.* **to evaporate** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 35, *al.*

συνεξᾰτονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξατονέω] **to lose tension together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 528e.

συνεξεγείρω [σύν, ἐξεγείρω] **to arouse together** POL. 4.47.3 (*pass.*).

συνέξειμι [σύν, ἔξειμι] **to go out together** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15 *etc.* = μετά τινος THUC. 3.113.1 = ἅμα τινί IOS. *B.I.* 2.15 ‖ **to pass together,** *of a sickness* ARET. *S.D.* 1.4.1.

συνεξελαύνω [σύν, ἐξελαύνω] **to drive out together** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1606 ANACR. (AP 9.715.2) IUST. *Nov.* 42.3 (*pref.*).

συνεξελεύθερος -α -ον [σύν, ἐξελεύθερος] **freedman** *together with others* PBGU 1141.20 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

συνεξελίττω [σύν, ἐξελίττω] **to unroll together** CALLISTR.[2] 11 (*pass.*).

συνεξέλκω [σύν, ἐξέλκω] *gramm.* **to form by derivation** AP.[7] *Pron.* 92.2 (*pass.*).

συνεξεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξεμέω] **to vomit together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 27 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.5.1) (*pass.*).

συνεξεργάζομαι [σύν, ἐξεργάζομαι] **to destroy together** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 11.21.

συνεξερεύθομαι [σύν, ἐξ, ἐρεύθω] **to inflame together** HP. *Prog.* 23, *Coac.* 2.359.

συνεξερευνάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξερευνάω] **to investigate together** PLAT. *Theaet.* 155e (*mid.*).

συνεξερύω [σύν, ἐξερύω] **to strip off together** P.[1] (AP 6.57.2).

συνεξέρχομαι [σύν, ἐξέρχομαι] **to go** *or* **come out together,** *of pers. and things* HDT. 5.74.1 EUR. *Hec.* 1012 THUC. 8.61.2 HP. *NatHom.* 14 *etc.* ‖ **to come out equal** ▸ τινι with sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.421.

συνεξετάζω [σύν, ἐξετάζω] ❶ *act.* **to investigate together** PLAT. *Leg.* 900d *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to measure oneself, compete** ▸ τινι with s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.18.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be calculated together:** *subst. ptc.* οἱ συνεξεταζόμενοι ▸ μετά τινος *or* τινι **the members of s.o.'s party** DEMOSTH. 21.127, *al.*

συνεξέτασις -εως, ἡ [συνεξετάζω] **careful examination, investigation** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.372 *etc.*

συνεξεταστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεξετάζω] **fellow investigator** PROCL. *in Parm.* 529.

συνεξευπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξευπορέω] **to furnish together** IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 34 PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.96.

συνεξευπορίζω XEN. *An.* 5.8.25, *f.l. for* συνεκπορίζω.

συνεξευρίσκω [σύν, ἐξευρίσκω] **to help discover** *or* **find out** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 601 ISOCR. 4.47 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὅπως how EUR. *Her.* 420.

συνεξηγέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξηγέομαι] **to explain at the same time** AP.[7] *Pron.* 17.18, *Synt.* 73.19 GAL. 17(1).596.

συνεξημερόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξημερόω] **to civilize together** PLUT. *Nu.* 16.4 (*pass.*).

συνεξιάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξιάομαι] **to heal together** GAL. 10.820.

συνεξιδρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξιδρόω] **to sweat out together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908b 34.

συνεξικμάζω [σύν, ἐξικμάζω] **to exude** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 883b 28 THPHR. *Sud.* 13.

συνεξικνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξικνέομαι] **to coincide** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.1.55, 5.5.10.

συνεξιππάζομαι [σύν, ἐξιππάζομαι] **to ride away together** MEMN. 24.4 (*v.l.*).

συνεξισάζω SIMP. *in Cat.* 213.4 *etc.*, *see* συνεξισόω.

συνεξισόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξισόω] **to make equal** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. DION. 10.16.5, *Pomp.* 5.6 *etc.*

συνεξίστημι [σύν, ἐξίστημι] *aor*[r]. συνεξέστην DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 137.16; *intrans.* **to make a show of support** ▸ τινι for s.o. POL. 3.34.9, 68.8, *al.* | *fig.* SIMP. *in Phys.* 678.5 *etc.*

συνεξισχύω [σύν, ἐξισχύω] **to be strong enough** ▸ *with inf.* to ... OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 31.21.

συνεξιχνεύω [σύν, ἐξιχνεύω] **to track down together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Cic.* 18.7.

συνεξοδεύω [σύν, ἐξοδεύω] **to go out together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SAT. 3 ‖ **to go in procession** *i*OGIS 90.42 (II[BCE]).

συνεξόζω [σύν, ἐξόζω] **to smell of together** THPHR. *Od.* 60.

συνεξοιδέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξοιδέω] **to swell up together** GAL. 18(1).44.

συνεξοικονομέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξοικονομέω] **to alienate together** *P*RYL. 118.15 (I[BCE]).

συνεξοκέλλω [σύν, ἐξοκέλλω] *impf.* συνεξώκελλον APP. 17.12 (121) ‖ *aor.* συνεξώκειλα; **to run aground together** APP. *l.c.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 985c (*fig.*).

συνεξολισθαίνω HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.37), *see* συνεξολισθάνω.

συνεξολισθάνω [σύν, ἐξολισθάνω] **to slip out together** MAN.[1] 5.43.

συνεξόμνῡμι [σύν, ἐξόμνυμι] *mid.* to swear together *I*GDI 4986.18.

συνεξομοιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξομοιόω] ❶ *act.* to assimilate PLUT. *Mult.* 97a; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054b GAL. *U.P.* 14.7 (2.310.1) | to accommodate ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. HERM.[2] 76 ❷ *pass.* to be *or* become similar THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.3 *etc.*

συνεξομοίωσις -εως, ἡ [συνεξομοιόω] total assimilation ▸ πρός τι to sthg. EUSTATH. 1541.39.

συνεξορθιάζω [σύν, ἐξορθιάζω] to arouse together PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 998e.

συνεξορίζω [σύν, ἐξορίζω] to exile together SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1679 (*pass.*).

συνεξορμάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξορμάω] ❶ *act.* to urge on *or* induce together ISOCR. 10.52 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 14 PLUT. *QConv.* 685e ‖ *intrans.* to rush forth XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.29, *Oec.* 17.12.14 *etc.* | to depart together *P*TEBT. 18.8 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* to rush out together ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. 41.9.1.

συνεξορούω [σύν, ἐξορούω] to rush out together ▸ τινι with sthg. CLEAR.[1] 101.

συνεξοτρύνω [σύν, ἐξοτρύνω] NICOL.[1] 66.16 THEM. *Or.* 21.37.12, *see* συνοτρύνω.

συνεξουρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξουρέω] to expel with the urine, *pass.* HP. *Aph.* 4.77 GAL. 8.84.

συνεξούσιος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐξούσιος] fellow magistrate *I*SB 343.1.

συνεξυγραίνω [σύν, ἐξυγραίνω] to moisten together PLUT. *Amat.* 752d.

συνεξυμνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξυμνέω] to exalt together THEM. *Or.* 8.155.19.

συνεξωθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐξωθέω] to drive out *or* expel together HP. *Vict.* 2.66 ‖ to dismiss at the same time LIB. *Or.* 18.131 ‖ *fig.* to drag out PLUT. *Praec.* 819f, *al.*

συνεξωραΐζω [σύν, ἐξωραΐζω] to embellish together EUSTATH. 1598.49.

συνεορτάζω [σύν, ἑορτάζω] to celebrate together DIOD. 4.4.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 666d ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.104; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. DCASS. 59.8.7.

συνεορταστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεορτάζω] fellow celebrant PLAT. *Leg.* 653d.

συνεοχμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* συνοχμός] point of junction, joining IL. 14.465.

συνεπάγω [σύν, ἐπάγω] ❶ *act.* to lead together ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. THUC. 3.11.4 | to cause to intervene THUC. 4.1.3, *al.* ❷ *mid.* to lead with oneself ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 18.344 GAL. 11.508; *fig.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 338.4.

συνεπᾰγωνίζομαι [σύν, ἐπαγωνίζομαι] to take the field together ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 3.118.6.

συνεπᾴδω [σύν, ἐπᾴδω] to sing *or* celebrate together ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 1492 ‖ to sing *or* perform at the same time ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 9.10.4 • *poet.* συνεπαείδω.

συνεπᾰείδω *poet. for* συνεπᾴδω.

συνεπαινέω, *contr.* [συνέπαινος] ❶ *act.* to praise *or* approve together, express consent AESCHL. *Sept.* 1079 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τι to approve sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.3.36 PLAT. *HipMi.* 363a; ▸ σ. τινί τι to agree with s.o. in sthg. DEMOSTH. *pref.* 28 | ▸ *with inf.* to recommend to THUC. 4.91 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.34 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* to praise together XEN. *Hippar.* 5.14 (*codd.*) PLAT. *Menex.* 246a ❷ *pass.* to be universally praised ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 28.

συνέπαινος -ον [σύν, ἔπαινος] prone to praising *or* approving together: σ. εἶναι *or* γίνεσθαι to give consent HDT. 5.20.3 NICOL.[1] 130.18; ▸ τινι to sthg. HDT. 3.119.1, 5.31.4 *or* to s.o. DCASS. 57.15.9 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to consent that HDT. 7.15.2.

συνεπαίρω [σύν, ἐπαίρω] ❶ *act.* to raise *or* lift at the same time XEN. *Hip.* 7.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 27 | *fig.* to urge on *or* induce together ▸ *with inf.* to ... XEN. *Symp.* 8.24, *Oec.* 5.5 ❷ *mid.* to rise together ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Cor.* 12.5 IOS. *B.I. pref.* 5 ❸ *pass.* to be raised *or* elevated at the same time GAL. 18(2).266; ▸ τινι with sthg. LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45 PROCL. *Theol.* 209 | to be brought together AET.[1] 9.22.

συνεπαισθάνομαι [σύν, ἐπαισθάνομαι] to perceive together GAL. *U.P.* 9.11 (2.33.9).

συνεπαίσθησις -εως, ἡ [συνεπαισθάνομαι] consciousness EPIC. *Nat.* 20G.

συνεπαιτιάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπαιτιάομαι] to accuse together *or* at the same time PLUT. *Them.* 23.1; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. of sthg. THUC. 1.135.2 PLUT. *Per.* 10.3.

συνεπαιωρέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπαιωρέω] to soar in the air at the same time PLUT. *Alex.* 33.2.

συνεπᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπακολουθέω] to follow closely, *of pers. and things* HP. *Os.* 4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 81e PLUT. *Alex.* 41.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. STRAB. 8.6.22.

συνεπακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συνεπάγω] fellow hunter EUSTATH. 1688.24.

συνεπᾰλᾰλάζω [σύν, ἐπαλαλάζω] to raise the war cry together ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 4.310.

συνεπᾰμῡ́νω [σύν, ἐπαμύνω] to ward off together THUC. 6.56.2 ‖ to defend together ▸ τινι s.o. APP. 15.127.

συνεπανήκω [σύν, ἐπανήκω] to return at the same time THEM. *Or.* 15.284.8.

συνεπανίστημι [σύν, ἐπανίστημι] *aor.* συνεπανέστην ‖ *pf. ptc.* συνεπανεστηκώς PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.6.6; *intrans.* to revolt together HDT. 3.84.2 THUC. 1.132.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *or* ἅμα τινί with s.o. HDT. 3.61.2, 1.59.6; ▸ τινί μετά τινος against s.o. with s.o. DION. 6.74.3.

συνεπανορθόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπανορθόω] *with double augment in impf.* συνεπηνώρθουν THEM. *Or.* 16.200b *and aor.* συνεπηνώρθωσα; to help restore DEMOSTH. 10.34 POL. 30.20.4.

συνεπάπτομαι *Ion. for* συνεφ-.

συνεπᾰρήγω [σύν, ἐπαρήγω] to assist together EUSTATH. 40.25.

συνεπασκέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπασκέω] to train together ARISTID.[1] 13.18 (*dub.*).

συνεπαύξω [σύν, ἐπαύξω] to contribute to increasing *I*G 12.5.129.58 (II[BCE]) DCASS. 39.25.4 *etc.*

συνεπαφίημι [σύν, ἐπαφίημι] to throw together IOS. *B.I.* 3.272.

συνεπεγείρω [σύν, ἐπεγείρω] to rouse together OR. *Sib.* 1.220.

συνέπεια -ας, ἡ [σύν, ἔπος] connection between words *or* verses DION. *Comp.* 23.12 (*v.l.*) AP.[7] *Synt.* 41.25.

συνεπείγω [σύν, ἐπείγω] *impf. mid.* συνηπειγόμην ‖ *aor. opt. pass.* ξυνεπειχθείην ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.12 ❶ *act.* to urge on, press ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.1; ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς τι towards sthg. HP. *Epid.* 1.8 ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.11 ‖ *intrans.* to hurry ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.2 ❷ *mid.* to hurry ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.12 ‖ to grow together AEL. *N.A.* 14.23 • *Att. and Ion.* ξυνεπείγω.

συνέπειμι [σύν, ἔπειμι] to attack together ▸ τινὶ μετά τινος s.o. with s.o. THUC. 3.63.2.

συνέπειξις -εως, ἡ [συνεπείγω] haste NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 1.

συνεπείσειμι [σύν, ἐπείσειμι] to enter together ▸ τι into some place POL. 30.22.9.

συνεπεισκυκλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπεισκυκλέω] to include ▸ τινι in sthg. PHOT. *Bibl.* 145a.

συνεπεισπίπτω [σύν, ἐπεισπίπτω] to burst in together ▸ εἴς τι into some place PLUT. *F.M.* 17.1.

συνεπεισρέω [σύν, ἐπεισρέω] to flow in together CH 9.2.

συνεπεισφέρω [σύν, ἐπεισφέρω] ❶ *act.* to bring in together VETT. 344.18 SYR. *in Metaph.* 90.36 ❷ *mid.* to support the entrance ▸ τινά τινι of s.o. into some place XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.43 (*v.l.*).

συνεπεκπῑ́νω [σύν, ἐπεκπίνω] to drink down together HEDYL. (AP 6.292.3) (*v.l.*).

συνεπεκτείνω [σύν, ἐπεκτείνω] ❶ *act.* to extend over together ▸ τί τινι sthg. s.o. ARISTAEN. 2.15 ❷ *pass.* to be spread out over ARISTOT. *Phys.* 216b 29 GAL. *U.P.* 14.14 (2.234.10) *etc.*

συνεπελαφρίζομαι [σύν, ἐπελαφρίζω] *pass.* to be lightened together PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 136 | *fig.* to be relieved together ORIB. 8.30.1.

συνεπελαφρῡ́νω [σύν, ἐπελαφρύνω] to lighten together, *fig.*: σ. τινὶ τὸν πόλεμον to help s.o. in bearing the expenses of war HDT. 1.18.3.

συνεπεμβαίνω [σύν, ἐπεμβαίνω] to ascend together, *fig.*: σ. τοῖς καιροῖς to seize the opportunity POL. 20.11.7, *cf.* 30.9.21 ‖ *fig.* to trample on *or* humiliate together ▸ τινι s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 15.24.

συνεπεξεργάζομαι [σύν, ἐπεξεργάζομαι] to carry out together ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.198.

συνεπερείδω [σύν, ἐπερείδω] ❶ *act.* to direct, guide ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939b ‖ to join in striking, inflict, *of a blow* PLUT. *Br.* 52.2 | to strike a blow PLUT. *Phil.* 10.12 ‖ to charge ▸ τινι upon sthg. PLUT. *Marc.* 7.2 ‖ to join forces ARR. *Tact.* 12.2, 10 ❷ *mid.* to strive together DOSITH. 433 GLOSS.

συνεπέρχομαι [σύν, ἐπέρχομαι] to attack together *I*SYLL[3]. 700.22 (II[BCE]) *P*LIPS. 40.2.5, 17 (IV[CE]).

συνεπεσπόμην *Ion. aor., see* συνεφέπομαι.

συνεπευδοκέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπί, εὐδοκέω] to consent *I*GDI 1785.2 (II[BCE]).

συνεπευθύνω [σύν, ἐπευθύνω] to guide, direct PLUT. *Rom.* 7.5.

συνεπευφημέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπευφημέω] to applaud together DIOD. 1.72.5, 17.72.5.

συνεπεύχομαι [σύν, ἐπεύχομαι] *impf. Att.* ξυνεπηυχόμην THUC. 6.32.2 ‖ *aor. inf.* συνεπεύξασθαι XEN. *An.* 3.2.9; to pray together THUC. *l.c.* | to pray to at the same time ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 708c ‖ to make a vow ▸ τινι *with fut. inf.* to s.o. to ... XEN. *l.c.* ‖ to profess together ▸ *with inf.* that ... ARISTOPH. *Th.* 951.

συνεπέχω [σύν, ἐπέχω] to refer together IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 8.

συνεπηχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπηχέω] ❶ *act., of pers.* to sing together *or* in a chorus XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.58, 7.1.25 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 15 | *fig.* to sound one's approval along with PLUT. *Aud.* 44c ‖ *of places* to echo LUC. *Dom.* 3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be sounded together PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.16.14.

συνεπιβαίνω [σύν, ἐπιβαίνω] to climb *or* mount together ARISTOT. *H.A.* 591b 21 POL. 10.13.8; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *T.G.* 4.6 | *causat.* to cause to ascend ▸ τινά τινι s.o. up sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 3.285 ‖ *fig.* to take up together MEN. *Dysc.* 954; ▸ τινι with s.o. ANTIPHO 2.2.13 | to attack in addition ▸ τινι s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.495.

συνεπιβάλλω [σύν, ἐπιβάλλω] to turn one's thoughts to *or* consider also ARISTOT. *fr.* 949.2 POL. 3.38.4 *etc.* ‖ to coincide ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 2.56.4 ‖ to apply jointly *a seal I*SEG 23.305 (190[BCE]).

συνεπιβλάπτω [σύν, ἐπιβλάπτω] to damage together ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 15 (*pass.*).

συνεπιβλέπω [σύν, ἐπιβλέπω] to watch at the same time ANTIP. 3.256.13 (STOB. 4.22a.25) ‖ to consider also GAL. 9.498.

συνεπιβοηθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιβοηθέω] **to assist together** POL. 4.69.4 *etc.*

συνεπιβουλεύω [σύν, ἐπιβουλή] **to conspire, plot** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.22 DIOD. 5.50.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινί μετά τινος against s.o. with s.o. IS. 6.55 *etc.*

συνεπίβουλος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐπιβουλή] **co-conspirator** IOS. *A.I.* 18.182.

συνεπιγαυρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιγαυρόω] **to help make proud** PLUT. *QConv.* 746d, 51.796a.

συνεπιγελάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιγελάω] **to be delighted** ▸ τινι at sthg. AMM.[1] 186.

συνεπιγίγνομαι [σύν, ἐπιγίγνομαι] **to come on together,** *of pers. and things* POL. 10.38.10 DIOD. 32.10.3 ‖ **to occur also** VETT. 212.2.

συνεπιγρᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [συνεπιγράφω] **fellow registrar** *or* **clerk** ISOCR. 17.41.

συνεπιγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεπιγράφω] **written consent** *P*OXY. 273.23 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

συνεπιγρᾰ́φω [σύν, ἐπιγράφω] ❶ *act.* **to inscribe together** *P*PGM 7.421 | **to indicate as joint author** ▸ τι *or* τινά τινι sthg. *or* s.o. of sthg. PLUT. *Praec.* 816e GAL. 11.202 ❷ *mid.* **to subscribe, assent** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.70; ▸ τινι to sthg. HIPPAR.[1] 1.3.1 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be inscribed** *or* **mentioned together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*M.CHR. 28.24 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνεπιδείκνῡμι [σύν, ἐπιδείκνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to display at the same time** POL. 33.5.1 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.7 ❷ *pass.* **to be indicated together** POL. 3.38.5 *etc.*

συνεπιδεσμέω, *contr.* [συνεπιδέω] **to bind together** SOR. 2.15.3.

συνεπιδέω [σύν, ἐπιδέω 1] **to bandage also** HP. *Off.* 24 GAL. 18(1).806.

συνεπιδημέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιδημέω] **to accompany on a journey** IOS. *A.I.* 6.8 STRAB. 15.1.2.

συνεπιδίδωμι [σύν, ἐπιδίδωμι] **to offer** *or* **give up completely** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* DION. 3.15.4; ▸ σ. ἑαυτόν τινι to dedicate oneself to sthg. *or* s.o. POL. 31.24.5 MAUR. 4.34 = σ. ἑαυτὸν εἴς τι POL. 32.5.10 *etc.*; *with* ἑαυτόν *understd. I*BCH 79.539 *etc.* ‖ **to present an application together** *P*AMH. 85.24 (I^{CE}) *P*SB 7363.25 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ **to extend together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THEM. *Or.* 7.136.7.

συνεπιζεύγνῡμαι [σύν, ἐπιζεύγνυμι] *pass.* **to be connected closely** ▸ τινι to sthg. PHILOD. *Ir.* 31.33.

συνεπιζητέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιζητέω] **to examine together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. ARISTAEN. 2.3.

συνεπιθειάζω [σύν, ἐπιθειάζω] **to attribute to a god** PLUT. *Sul.* 6.7, 25.409c.

συνεπίθεσις -εως, ἡ [συνεπιτίθημι] **joint assault** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 118.118.

συνεπιθέτης -ου, ὁ [συνεπιτίθημι] **supporter, accomplice** *P*BGU 984.23 (IV^{CE}).

συνεπιθεωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιθεωρέω] **to contemplate at the same time** SEXT. *S.* 7.46.

συνεπιθήγω [σύν, ἐπιθήγω] **to sharpen, stimulate** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433d.

συνεπιθλίβω [σύν, ἐπιθλίβω] **to press at the same time** GAL. 8.15.

συνεπιθορῠβέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιθορυβέω] **to applaud loudly together** ▸ τινι s.o. PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 531c.

συνεπιθρηνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιθρηνέω] **to lament together** PLUT. *Adul.* 56a, 40.541a MAUR. 7.43.

συνεπιθρήνησις -εως, ἡ [συνεπιθρηνέω] **joint lament** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 610b.

συνεπίθρυψις -εως, ἡ [σύν, ἐπιθρύπτω] **shared dissoluteness** PLUT. *Suav.* 1092d.

συνεπιθῡμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιθυμέω] **to desire together** ▸ τινί τινος sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Hippar.* 1.8.

συνεπιθῡμητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεπιθυμέω] **one who has the same desires** PLAT. *Clit.* 408c.

συνεπιθῡ́σσω [σύν, ἐπιθῡ́σσω] **to drive out with shouting,** *in hunting* PLUT. *Amat.* 757d.

συνεπικαίω [σύν, ἐπικαίω] **to set on fire together** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.6.

συνεπικαλέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικαλέω] **to invoke together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. ARR. *An.* 6.3.1.

συνεπίκειμαι [σύν, ἐπίκειμαι] **to attack together** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 266 ‖ **to weigh** ▸ τινι on sthg. PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.139 (*fig.*).

συνεπικελεύω [σύν, ἐπικελεύω] **to exhort together, encourage** *P*LOND. 3.1204.17 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνεπικιρνάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικιρνάω] **to mix together** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 146 PROCL. *Ptol.* 207 VETT. 5.4 (*pass.*).

συνεπικλάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικλάω] **to break completely** PLUT. *Phil.* 9.11 (*fig.*).

συνεπικλῑ́νω [σύν, ἐπικλίνω] **to incline at the same time** DAMASC. *Pr.* 168 GAL. 6.151 (*pass.*).

συνεπικοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικοσμέω] **to adorn together** XEN. *Hier.* 8.6; *fig.* ARISTOT. *Top.* 157a 11, *E.N.* 1100b 26 PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.41.17.

συνεπικούρειος -ου, ὁ [σύν, Ἐπικούρειος] **fellow Epicurean** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.13.

συνεπικουρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικουρέω] **to assist together** XEN. *Hier.* 3.2; ▸ τινι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.24 ‖ *astr.* **to join** ▸ τινι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 5.32.

συνεπικουφίζω [σύν, ἐπικουφίζω] **to lighten at the same time** PLUT. *Cam.* 25.2 GAL. 19.245 ‖ *fig.* **to help relieve** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.171 | **to raise, exalt** PLUT. *Eum.* 9.1.

συνεπικρᾰδαίνω [σύν, ἐπικραδαίνω] **to shake together** ▸ τὶ σύν τινι sthg. with sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 6.16.

συνεπικρᾰτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικρατέω] *astr.* **to be dominant together** VETT. 280.28.

συνεπικρῑ́νω [σύν, ἐπικρίνω] **to help choose** *or* **decide** PLAT. *Leg.* 792c PLUT. *Adul.* 53b *etc.*

συνεπικροτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικροτέω] **to applaud together** PLUT. *Adul.* 56b, 63a.

συνεπικρύπτω [σύν, ἐπικρύπτω] **to help conceal** PLUT. *Alc.* 28.4, *Tim.* 10.5 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 34.245 (*mid.*).

συνεπικῡρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπικυρόω] **to ratify together** POL. 4.30.2; ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. PLUT. *Caes.* 14.10.

συνεπικωμάζω [σύν, ἐπικωμάζω] **to join in revelry** SAT. 1 SEXT. *S.* 6.8.

συνεπιλαμβάνω [σύν, ἐπιλαμβάνω] ❶ *act.* **to take part, participate** ▸ τινί τινι with s.o. in sthg. THUC. 2.8.4; ▸ τινι in sthg. MAX.[1] 21.4 = τινος MAX.[1] 14.7 | ▸ *abs.* **to assist** *P*PETR. 3.27.11 (III^{BCE}) ARR. *An.* 6.3.3 GAL. 6.212 ‖ **to occupy also** ▸ τί τινος a part of sthg. GAL. 2.301, 18(2).937 ❷ *mid.* **to participate** THUC. 1.115.2; ▸ τινος in sthg. HDT. 3.48.1, 5.45.2 THUC. 8.26.1 | **to contribute** ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. to sthg. POL. 1.24.8 LUC. *Prom.* 13, 43.8 *etc.*; σ. τινὶ τὸν φόβον to add to s.o.'s fear THUC. 6.70.1 ‖ **to support, help** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 3.74.1 *etc.*; παρεκάλει τῶν Ἑλλήνων σ. he called on him to help (*sc.* persuade) the Greeks PLUT. *Them.* 12.7 ‖ **to take into consideration together** ▸ τινος sthg. PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 11.

συνεπιλαμπρύνω [σύν, ἐπιλαμπρύνω] **to help illuminate** PLUT. *An seni* 795c (*fig.*).

συνεπιλάμπω [σύν, ἐπιλάμπω] **to shine at the same time** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.13 PLOT. 4.3.17.

συνεπιλέγω [σύν, ἐπιλέγω] *act.* **to utter in addition** *P*PGM 4.1036 ‖ *mid.* **to read together** HLD. 10.13.

συνεπιλείπω [σύν, ἐπιλείπω] **to fail together** PLOT. 6.5.12 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 35.252.

συνεπιλεκτέον [συνεπιλέγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to add** EUSTATH. 1406.50.

συνεπιλογίζομαι [σύν, ἐπιλογίζομαι] **to calculate together** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 2.4 *etc.*

συνεπιλογιστέον [συνεπιλογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to calculate together** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.4 EUSTATH. 366.34.

συνεπιλύομαι [σύν, ἐπιλύω] **to contribute to canceling a mortgage** *I*DELPH. 3.2.233.12 (II^{BCE}).

συνεπιμαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιμαρτυρέω] **to testify** *or* **attest together** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400a 15 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.16.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 25.6.4 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to be configured together** NECHP. (VETT. 266.26) *CCA* 2.187.

συνεπιμαρτῠ́ρησις -εως, ἡ [συνεπιμαρτυρέω] **joint testimony** MAUR. 1.10.2.

συνεπιμαρτῠ́ρια -ας, ἡ [συνεπιμαρτυρέω] *astr.* **configuration,** *of planets* VETT. 49.3.

συνεπιμείγνῡμι [σύν, ἐπιμείγνυμι] **to mix** *or* **join** ARISTAEN. 1.10 *etc.*

συνεπιμειδιάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιμειδιάω] **to smile:** σ. πάθεσι to delight in sufferings PLUT. *QConv.* 672e.

συνεπιμελέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιμελέομαι] **to take care** *or* **see to** ▸ τινος (of) sthg. XEN. *Hippar.* 1.8; ▸ *with* ὅπως that PLAT. *Leg.* 754c *etc.* = ἵνα *I*OGIS 214.24 (III^{BCE}) | **to oversee together** ▸ τινος sthg. XEN. *An.* 6.1.22 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 49.3 *etc.*

συνεπιμελητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεπιμελέομαι] **collaborator** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.17 *I*IG 2^{2}.1317.2.

συνεπιμέλομαι THUC. 8.39.2 *etc.*, *see* συνεπιμελέομαι.

συνεπιμερίζω [σύν, ἐπιμερίζω] **to assign** *or* **parcel out together** VETT. 169.12 EUSTATH. 100.4, 828.12 (*pass.*).

συνεπιμεριστέον [συνεπιμερίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to explain in addition** EUSTATH. 1769.64.

συνεπινεύω [σύν, ἐπινεύω] **to assent together** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 169a 33 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 446a ‖ **to accompany with gestures,** *of an orator* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.73.

συνεπινήχομαι [σύν, ἐπινήχομαι] **to float together** ARISTAEN. 1.3.

συνεπινοέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπινοέω] ❶ *act.* **to devise** *or* **imagine together** POL. 8.15.2 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be thought of together** AP.[7] *Syni.* 103.27 | **to be understood together** GAL. 6.105, *al.* | *philos.* **to be included in the idea** ▸ τινι of sthg. PHILOD. *Vit.* 22.8 DAMASC. *Pr.* 57.

συνεπινοητέον [συνεπινοέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to interpret together** EUSTATH. 821.1.

συνεπιορκέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιορκέω] **to swear falsely together** PLUT. *Praec.* 808a.

συνεπιπάσχω [σύν, ἐπί, πάσχω] **to suffer** *or* **feel together** PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1037b.

συνεπιπλέκω [σύν, ἐπιπλέκω] **to intertwine together** PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.2.13) HERM.[2] 153 (*pass.*).

συνεπιπλέω [σύν, ἐπιπλέω] **to sail against together** DEMOSTH. 50.59.

συνεπιπλοκή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεπιπλέκω] **connection, association** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 111, 181; *astr.* NECHP. (VETT. 266.28).

συνεπιπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιπονέω] **to help in additional work** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.17 (*v.l.*).

συνεπιπορεύομαι [σύν, ἐπιπορεύομαι] **to pass through together** *I*OGIS 12.15 (III^{BCE}).

συνεπιρρέπω [σύν, ἐπιρρέπω] **to be inclined toward together** PLUT. *Phoc.* 2.7.

συνεπιρρέω [σύν, ἐπιρρέω] **to run** *or* **flow together,** *of liquids* GAL. 13.668 *etc.*; *fig., of a crowd* DION. 10.16.1.

συνεπιρρώννῡμι [σύν, ἐπιρρώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to come to the aid of, provide with reinforcements** PLUT. *Alex.* 33.1, *Br.* 49.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be equally well founded:** τινι on sthg. AN. *Subl.* 11.2.

συνεπισημαίνω [σύν, ἐπισημαίνω] ❶ *act.* to indicate together PLUT. *Pyth.* 398a GAL. 19.188 ❷ *mid.* to express *or* give a judgment together POL. 4.24.4 DIOD. 17.25.1 | to explain together GAL. 17(1).600.

συνεπισκεπτέον [συνεπισκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to examine together PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.1 GAL. 6.250.

συνεπισκέπτομαι [σύν, ἐπισκέπτομαι] to examine together GAL. 6.827, 10.215 *etc.*

συνεπισκέπω [σύν, ἐπισκέπω] to protect at the same time ASCLEPIOD. 1.3 (*pass.*).

συνεπισκευάζω [σύν, ἐπισκευάζω] ❶ *act.* to repair together *I*OGIS 483.33 (II[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* to prepare in addition PROCL. *Ptol.* 14.

συνεπισκοπέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπισκοπέω] ❶ *act.* (*later*) to consider *or* examine together ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Profect.* 83e, 46.714c STRAB. 8.3.23 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PLAT. *Ap.* 27a ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1200b 22 *etc.*; ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 296b, *Crat.* 422c.

συνεπίσκοπος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐπίσκοπος] *Christ.* fellow bishop EPHR. 2.200C.

συνεπισκυθρωπάζω [σύν, ἐπισκυθρωπάζω] to look at gloomily together PLUT. *QConv.* 672e.

συνεπισπάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπισπάω] ❶ *act.* to draw together PLUT. *Cr.* 19.5 ❷ *mid.* to draw to oneself, attract, *of a magnet* EPIC. 293 U. | *fig.*: ▸ σ. τινά πρός τι to induce *or* attract s.o. to sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 236d POL. 20.6.7 | to pull *or* draw to oneself PLAT. *Tim.* 44a XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.24; ▸ σ. τινα to involve s.o. else in one's own ruin PLAT. *Rp.* 451a DEMOSTH. 19.224 | to inhale together ARISTOT. *Pr.* 906a 6 ❸ *pass.* to be drawn in EPIC. 34.31 (*bis*).

συνεπισπεύδω [σύν, ἐπισπεύδω] to help push forward hastily XEN. *An.* 1.5.8.

συνεπίσταμαι [σύν, ἐπίσταμαι] to know in addition, be acquainted ▸ τι (with) sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.19; ▸ τινι with s.o. GORG. B11a.21 VT *Job* 19.27 LUC. *Icar.* 21, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 3.30 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς δεινόν ... ἔργον συνεπιστήσεσθε πεποιηκότες but you are well aware of having committed a terrible deed GORG. B11a.36 || to know perfectly PLAT. *Leg.* 821c ARISTOT. *S.E.* 177a 27.

συνεπίστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνεπίσταμαι] joint attention IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.188.

συνεπιστᾰτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιστατέω] to supervise *or* preside over together PLAT. *Rp.* 528c *etc.*

συνεπιστέλλω [σύν, ἐπιστέλλω] to authorize at the same time *P*OXY. 1024.6 (II[CE]) *etc.* || to send together LUC. *Sat.* 15.

συνεπιστενάζω [σύν, ἐπιστενάζω] to groan over *or* lament together EPICT. *Ench.* 16 DIOG.[5] 106.2.

συνεπιστένω PLUT. *Galb.* 23.8, *see* συνεπιστενάζω.

συνεπιστήμων -ονος [συνεπίσταμαι] one who shares in knowledge L. *Zon. s.v.* συνίστωρ.

συνεπιστρᾰτεύω [σύν, ἐπιστρατεύω] *impf.* συνεπεστράτευον || *fut.* συνεπιστρατεύσω || *aor.* συνεπεστράτευσα; to fight together, be allied ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 5.48.2 *etc.* • *Att. inf.* ξυνεπιστρατεύειν THUC. *l.c.* AGATH. p. 88.21 K.

συνεπιστρέφω [σύν, ἐπιστρέφω] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to turn together PLAT. *Rp.* 617c | to intertwine together PLAT. *Tim.* 84d || *fig.* to help draw *or* attract attention PLUT. *Nu.* 14.5, 40.542c *etc.* Ⓑ *intrans.* to turn together PLUT. *Nu.* 13.9 ❷ *pass.* to be set spinning HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.9.27) GAL. 6.117 || to be intertwined together PLUT. *Nu.* 4.5 (*fig.*).

συνεπισῠκοφαντέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπισυκοφαντέω] to cavil at together PLUT. *Suav.* 1096f (*dub. read.*).

συνεπισῠρομαι [σύν, ἐπισύρω] to draw together ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 12.1) GAL. *U.P.* 8.7 (1.475.1).

συνεπισφάζω [σύν, ἐπισφάζω] to kill together PARTH. 6.6 (*dub. read.*).

συνεπισφρᾱγίζω [σύν, ἐπισφραγίζω] *pass.* to be sealed *or* approved together *P*REV. 42.19, 84.2 (III[BCE]).

συνεπισχύω [σύν, ἐπισχύω] to reinforce, help XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6; ▸ σ. τινί to come to the aid of s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Chr.* 2.32.3 POL. 6.6.10, 28.5.5 *etc.*; ▸ σ. πρός τι to contribute to sthg. GAL. 17(1).628 || *astr.* to come into conjunction VETT. 102.7.

συνεπῐτᾶσις -εως, ἡ [συνεπιτείνω] joint effort IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 16.69.

συνεπιτᾰχῠ́νω [σύν, ἐπιταχύνω] to hurry together PLUT. *Agis* 7.4, *QPlat.* 1005a.

συνεπιτείνω [σύν, ἐπιτείνω] ❶ *act.* to help increase *or* intensify POL. 3.13.1 PLUT. *QConv.* 691c *etc.* | *intrans.* to have equal intensity ▸ τινι as sthg. ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460b 13 PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 451d (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* to be increased together HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 9.37); ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *An. procr.* 1020c.

συνεπιτελέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιτελέω] ❶ *act.* to perform together: τὸν παιᾶνα the paian XEN. *Ag.* 2.17 | to help accomplish PLUT. *Per.* 13.12 ❷ *pass.* to be accomplished together ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379b 23.

συνεπιτέλλω [σύν, ἐπιτέλλω] *astr.* to rise together AUTOL. 2.11 *etc.*

συνεπιτέμνω [σύν, ἐπιτέμνω] to abridge together EUSTATH. 1167.61 (*pass.*).

συνεπιτηδεύω [σύν, ἐπιτηδεύω] to practice at the same time CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.218B.

συνεπιτίθημι [σύν, ἐπιτίθημι] *impf.* συνεπετίθην, *mid.* συνεπετιθέμην || *fut. mid.* συνεπιθήσομαι || *aor. mid.* συνεπεθέμην || *pf. inf. mid.* συνεπιτεθεῖσθαι POL. 20.5.11 ❶ *act.* to help put on *or* add PLUT. *QConv.* 728c ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *intrans., of events* to be added, happen at the same time ▸ μετά τινος with sthg. THUC. 1.23.3 || *of pers.* to apply oneself together ▸ τινι to sthg. THUC. 6.56.2 | to avail oneself ▸ τινι of sthg. POL. 6.43.4, *al.* | to come into conflict, clash XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.3 IS. 6.29 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 3.54.3, 6.17.6 Ⓑ *trans.* to ascribe, impute ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. VT *Num.* 12.11 • *Att.* ξυνεπιτίθημι.

συνεπιτῑμάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιτιμάω] to reproach together PLUT. *Lys.* 15.7.

συνεπιτρέπω [σύν, ἐπιτρέπω] to permit together IOS. *A.I.* 16.173.

συνεπιτρέχω [σύν, ἐπιτρέχω] to be equally hasty SCH. IL. 7.256 (AG *Par.* 3.10).

συνεπιτρῑ́βω [σύν, ἐπιτρίβω] to destroy completely XEN. *An.* 5.8.20.

συνεπιτροπεύω [συνεπίτροπος] to be a guardian together *P*OXY. 265.29 (I[CE]) || to oversee together ▸ τι sthg. OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 60 *etc.*

συνεπίτροπος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐπίτροπος] joint keeper *or* guardian DEMOSTH. 27.14, 16 *P*HAMB. 70.2 (II[CE]).

συνεπιτροχάζομαι [σύν, ἐπιτροχάζω] to rush on together ▸ τινι with sthg. EUSTATH. 1719.14 (*aor. ptc. pass.* συνεπιτροχασθείς).

συνεπιτῡφόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιτυφόω] to help render vain PLUT. *Adul.* 58b.

συνεπιφαίνω [σύν, ἐπιφαίνω] ❶ *act.* to cause to perceive at the same time THPHR. *Od.* 10 ❷ *pass.* to appear together PLUT. *Isid.* 353c, *al. etc.*

συνεπιφάσκω [σύν, ἐπιφάσκω] to speak similarly PLUT. *Adul.* 63c.

συνεπιφέρω [σύν, ἐπιφέρω] *impf.* συνεπέφερον, *mid. pass.* συνεπεφερόμην || *fut. mid.* συνεποίσομαι IOS. *A.I.* 19.325 || *aor. 3. sg.* συνεπήνεγκεν SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1074-1078b, *mid. 3. pl.* συνεπηνέγκαντο EUS.[1] *P.E.* 13.14.2 || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* συνεπενηνέχθαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* συνεπενεχθείς HDN. (EUSTATH. 1741.26) (*v.l.* συναπεν-) ❶ *act.* to carry with oneself DION. *Lys.* 18.3 | *fig.* to include, imply, *of meanings* ARISTOT. *Top.* 144b 17, *al.* || to contribute to causing PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.9.5 GAL. 15.490 || to ascribe together PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.3 ❷ *mid.* to apply together PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.40 ❸ *pass.* to be drawn in *or* dragged along together PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.21.14 DIOD. 13.45.10.

συνεπίφημι [σύν, ἐπίφημι] to assent PLUT. *Garr.* 511f.

συνεπιφθέγγομαι [σύν, ἐπιφθέγγομαι] to reinforce one's expression PLUT. *Tim.* 27.9 || to play together, accompany ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 713a.

συνεπιφορτίζω [σύν, ἐπιφορτίζω] to load further PLUT. *QConv.* 728c.

συνεπιφύομαι [σύν, ἐπιφύω] to be inserted in addition GAL. 2.446, 18(2).975.

συνεπιφωνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιφωνέω] to express approval together ARISTE.[1] 235, 294.

συνεπιχειρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιχειρέω] to make an attack on together POL. 3.84.1.

συνεπιχειρονομέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιχειρονομέω] to commit further violence together ▸ τινι besides sthg. DIOD. 33.5.4 (*dub. read.*).

συνεπιχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπιχωρέω] to agree on ▸ τινι with s.o. *I*G 12.7.58.6 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συνεπιψεύδομαι [σύν, ἐπιψεύδομαι] to lie together CALLIM. *H.* 3.223 *etc.*

συνεπιψηφίζω [σύν, ἐπιψηφίζω] to approve *or* ratify together ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 11 *etc.*

συνεποικιανός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἐποίκιον] member of a colony *I*LYDIEN 1.157.11 (II[CE]) (*corr.*).

συνεποικοδομέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐποικοδομέω] to help to rebuild *I*G 2[2].505.33 (IV[BCE]).

συνεποκέλλω [σύν, ἐποκέλλω] to put ashore together PLUT. *Symp.* 161a.

συνέπομαι [σύν, ἕπομαι] *impf.* συνειπόμην || *fut.* συνέψομαι || *aor.*[t] συνεσπόμην Ⓐ to come behind *or* follow together, accompany OD. 10.436 (*tmesis*) THUC. 1.60.2 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινί to accompany s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 955 HDT. 5.47.1, 7.39.1 *etc.*; οὔ σοι τῷ βίῳ ξυνέσπετο it has not accompanied you for your whole life, *of prosperity* SOPH. *O.T.* 1523 | to look after, provide for ▸ τινι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 843d || to follow *or* be consequent PLAT. *Phil.* 56c, *al.*; τὰ συνεπόμενά ▸ τινι *or* τινος the consequences of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 679e, 899c || to follow with the mind, understand PLAT. *Soph.* 238e, *al.* Ⓑ *fig.* to observe, respect THUC. 3.38.5; ▸ τινι sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 4; τῷ νόμῳ σ. to conform to the law PLAT. *Leg.* 916d • *Att.* ξυνέπομαι.

συνεπόμνῡμι [σύν, ἐπόμνυμι] ❶ *act.* to swear together ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 237; ▸ *with inf.* that XEN. *An.* 7.6.19 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* IOS. *A.I.* 16.198.

συνεποπτεύω [σύν, ἐποπτεύω] to observe together THEM. *Or.* 20.6.7 || to take into account together SOR. 1.38.2.

συνεποτρῡ́νω [σύν, ἐποτρύνω] to urge together SOPH. *El.* 299 (*tmesis*).

συνεπουλόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπουλόω] to be covered in scars GAL. 18(1).13.

συνεπούλωσις -εως, ἡ [συνεπουλόομαι] scarring ARISTOT. *Pr.* 865a 31.

συνεπουρίζω [σύν, ἐπουρίζω] *proper. of wind* to blow in one's favor, *fig.* to support, help ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 9, *Mech.* 855a 20 (*pass.*); σ. τὴν κίνησιν to favor movement ARISTOT. *Cael.* 301b 29.

συνεπτυγμένως *adv.* altogether DION.[21] *E.H.* 1.4 (376B).

Σ

συνεπῳάζω [σύν, ἐπῳάζω] **to sit on eggs together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 14.

συνεπωθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐπωθέω] **to help in pushing** PLUT. *QPlat.* 1005a, 75.1128c *etc.*

συνερᾰνίζω [σύν, ἐρανίζω] ❶ *act.* **to collect,** *proper. of contributions* APP. 14.33 DIOG. 4.38; *extens., of things and pers.* PHILOD. *Vit.* 14.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to receive contributions** PLUT. *Ages.* 35.6 | *extens.* **to gather together** THEM. *Or.* 21.32.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be received together** PLAT. *Ax.* 369a DION. *Isocr.* 3.4 *etc.*

συνερᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνερανίζω] **gathering, collection** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 992a.

συνερᾰνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνερανίζω] **member of an association** *I*G 2^2.2721 *etc.*

συνερᾰνιστός -όν [συνερανίζω] **receiver of handouts,** *of a parasite* CROB. 1 (*conject. for* -τής).

συνεραστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνεράω] **fellow lover** TIMOCL. 8.6; ▸ τινί τινος with s.o. of s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 8.41 PLOT. 5.8.10.

1. συνεράω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐράω] *aor.* συνήρασα; **to pour** *or* **gather together** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 4, *al. etc.*

2. συνεράω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐράω] *impf.* συνήρων PLUT. *Ages.* 20.9 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συνηρασμένος THEOPHIL.^{3} *Autol.* 3.29 (*v.l.*) || *aor. pass.* συνηράσθην ❶ *act.* **to share in loving, participate in loving** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 223 THEOCR. 29.32 *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* = *act.* BION 3.11.8 (*codd.*) DCASS. 51.8.1.

συνεργάζομαι [σύν, ἐργάζομαι] *impf.* συνειργαζόμην || *fut.* συνεργάσομαι || *aor.* συνειργασάμην || *pf.* συνείργασμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* συνείργαστο LUC. *Dom.* 5 || *aor. pass.* συνειργάσθην ❶ *mid.* **to work together, cooperate** SOPH. *Ant.* 41 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 18 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι on sthg. with s.o. LUC. *Demosth.* 38; ▸ σ. πρός τι to contribute to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.33 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be worked together** *or* **completely** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.3, *C.P.* 3.12.1 *etc.*; λίθοι οὐ ξυνειργασμένοι stones not squared so as to fit together THUC. 1.93.2 • *Att.* ξυνεργάζομαι || *aor. 3. sg.* συνηργάσατο BAS.^{1} *Or.* (*PG* 85.228.8).

συνεργᾰσία -ας, ἡ [συνεργάτης] **company** *or* **guild of workmen** *I*SYLL^3. 1263 *etc.* || **workers' lodgings** DIOD. 20.13.2, 34/35.2.36.

συνεργᾰτης -ου, ὁ [συνεργάζομαι] **fellow worker, helper** SOPH. *Ph.* 93 EUR. *Hip.* 417, *Bac.* 1146.

συνεργᾰτῐ́νης -ου [συνεργάτης] **formed from fellow workers,** *of a thiasos* LEON. (AP 7.295.10).

συνεργᾰτις -ῐδος, ἡ [συνεργάτης] **female collaborator, accomplice** EUR. *El.* 100.

συνέργεια -ας, ἡ ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1343b 17 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* συνεργία.

συνέργειον -ου, τό, *see* συνέργιον.

συνεργεπιστᾰτέω, *contr.* [συνεργεπιστάτης] **to oversee work together** *I*BCH 18.23.

συνεργεπιστάτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐργεπιστάτης] **joint overseer** *I*EPH. 674.

συνεργέω, *contr.* [συνεργός] *impf.* συνήργουν, *mid. pass.* συνηργούμην POL. 2.23.12, *al.* || *fut.* συνεργήσω || *aor.* συνήργησα || *pf.* συνήργηκα, *inf. mid. pass.* συνηργῆσθαι PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2457.13) || *aor. pass.* συνηργήθην ❶ *act.* **to work together, cooperate** EUR. *Hel.* 1427 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.18 DEMOSTH. 25.97 *etc.* = μετά τινος ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1200a 10; σ. ἑαυτοῖς τὰ συμφέροντα to accomplish what is fitting for one another XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.16 | ▸ σ. εἴς *or* πρός τι to work together toward *or* in view of sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 23, *E.M.* 1185a 35 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be helped** DION. 9.23.7 *etc.* | **to be the target of a conspiracy** *P*MICH.ZEN. 57.3 (III^{BCE}) • *later Att.* ξυνεργέω || *impf. 3. sg.* συνείργει GREG. *Or.* 18.12 (*PG* 35.1000.5-6).

συνέργημα -ατος, τό [συνεργέω] **collaboration, assistance** POL. 2.42.4, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τι in sthg. POL. 3.99.9.

συνεργής -ές [συνεργέω] **one who works together** *or* **collaborates** ARISTE.^{1} 242 ◆ *adv.* συνεργῶς **in cooperation** PHILOD. *Oec.* 2.5 (*see* συνεργός).

συνεργητέον [συνεργέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to collaborate** ▸ τινι in sthg. SOR. 3.48.3 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.676) AN. *Par.* 9.3.13, *al.*

συνεργήτης -ου [συνεργέω] APOLLON.^{1} (AP 7.693.4), *see* συνεργατίνης.

συνεργητικός -ή -όν [συνεργέω] **collaborative, cooperative** MAUR. 6.42.3 (*prob. interpol.*) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.22.20, 4.4.18.

συνεργία -ας, ἡ [συνεργός] **collaboration, cooperation** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876b 15 POL. 8.33.10 *etc.* || **complicity, conspiracy** DEMOSTH. 56.8 DINAR. 1.112.

συνέργιον -ου, τό [συνεργός] **guild of workmen** *P*MICH.ZEN. 57.2 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνεργολᾰ́βος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐργολάβος] **fellow worker** STRAB. 8.3.30.

σύνεργον -ου, τό [συνεργός] **tool, implement** ARTEMID. 3.36 *etc.* || **trimmings** *P*SB 7250.11 (III-IV^{CE}).

συνεργοπονέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐργοπονέομαι] **to toil together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SEXT. *S.* 9.41.

συνεργός -όν [σύν, ἔργον] **one who joins forces** *or* **collaborates, helper** EUR. *Or.* 1446, *Med.* 396 PLAT. *Ch.* 173d *etc.* || **acting together, accomplice** THUC. 8.92.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 523 THUC. 3.63.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.17 PLAT. *Symp.* 180e *etc.* = τινος EPIC. 34.29, 32 NT *1Cor.* 3.9 || *fig.* **helping** *or* **contributing** ▸ τινος in sthg. PIND. *O.* 8.32 HERACLIT. B 75 = εἴς *or* πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10, *al. etc.* = ἔν τινι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 588; παντοίας ἀρετᾶς ξυνεργοί fellow makers of every kind of excellence EUR. *Med.* 845 | ▸ σ. τινί τινος helping s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 1112 XEN. *An.* 1.9.21 || **fellow worker, colleague** *I*G 1^2.374.87 (V^{BCE}) DEMOSTH. 19.144 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυν- || *s.times subst.* ὁ σ.

συνέργω [σύν, ἔργω] *impf.* συνεῖργον, *mid. pass.* συνειργνύμην DCASS. 79.13.1 || *fut.* συνέρξω || *aor.* συνεῖρξα -ας | *ptc.* συνε(ἰ)ρξας || *pf. mid. pass.* συνεῖργμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεῖρκτο || *aor. pass.* συνείρχθην | *ptc.* συνε(ι)ρχθείς; **to close** *or* **tighten together** IL. 14.36 SOPH. *Ai.* 593 *etc.* | *fig.* **to reduce, limit** SOR. 2.48.4 || **to fasten, unite, join** OD. 9.427, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 34c; *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 461b • *Att.* ξυνέργω || *pres. also* συνείργω *and* συνείργνυμι || *epic impf.* συνέεργον *and* συνεέργαθον || *fut. mid.* συνείρξομαι ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1104 (*corr.*).

συνεργῶς *adv.*, *see* συνεργής.

συνέρδω [σύν, ἔρδω] *Att. fut.* ξυνέρξω SOPH. *Tr.* 83; **to cooperate, help** SOPH. *El.* 350, *al.*

συνερείδω [σύν, ἐρείδω] ❶ *act.* **to press together, shut** OD. 11.426 (*tmesis*) HP. *Coac.* 2.230 (*v.l.*), *Mul.* 2.201 PLUT. *Exil.* 600e (*fig.*) | **to bind together** EUR. *Bac.* 97 || *intrans.* **to close, clench,** *of the teeth* HP. *M.S.* 7 *etc.*; *of a milit. formation* POL. 12.21.3 ARR. *Tact.* 16.14 | **to clash** ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 5.84.2; *of ships* DIOD. 13.46.1 PLUT. *Them.* 14.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed together** *or* **shut** HP. *Epid.* 5.74 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801a 2 *etc.* | **to be bound together** EUR. *I.T.* 457 THEOCR. 22.68.

συνερείπω [σύν, ἐρείπω] **to demolish** ALCID. *Soph.* 25.

συνέρεισις -εως, ἡ [συνερείδω] **act of clenching** (*teeth*) HP. *Epid.* 7.18 SOR. 3.17.4 AN. *Par.* 7.3.4.

συνερειστικός -ή -όν [συνερείδω] **compact, firm** STOIC. 2.134.20 (PLUT. *Frig.* 946a) *etc.*

συνερέτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἐρέτης] **fellow rower** HSCH. *s.v.* ξυνερέται.

συνερέω *fut.*, *see* *συνείρω.

συνέρημα -ατος, τό [συναιρέω?] **transport** (*of grain*) *P*STUD.PAL. 22.168.1 (II^{CE}).

συνερίζω [σύν, ἐρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to strive together** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. VT *2Macc.* 8.30 ❷ *pass.* = *act.* *P*PGM 13.179.

συνέρῑθος -ου, ἡ, ὁ [σύν, ἔριθος] **fellow worker, assistant, helper** OD. 6.32 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 786; ▸ τινος in sthg. AP. 3.942 | *of things* PLAT. *Rp.* 533d, *Leg.* 889d • *esp. fem.*

συνερκτικός -ή -όν [συνέργω] **that which constrains, constrictive,** *in speech* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1378 (*codd.*).

συνερμαϊσταί -ῶν, οἱ [σύν, Ἑρμαῖσταί] **worshipers of Hermes** *I*BCH 32.430.

συνερμηνεύω [σύν, ἑρμηνεύω] **to interpret in the same way** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.2.115.

σύνερξις -εως, ἡ [συνέργω] **union, bond** PLAT. *Tim.* 18d, *Rp.* 460a || *milit.* **closing of ranks, tightening** DCASS. 50.32.8 || **confinement** PORPH. *Aph.* 28, *Abst.* 1.40 PLUT. *fr.* 6.2.

συνέρομαι [σύν, ἔρομαι] **to ask together** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

συνερπύζω [σύν, ἑρπύζω] **to creep together** OPP. 1.328.

συνέρπω ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.18 *etc.*, *see* συνερπύζω.

συνέρρωσα *see* συνείρω.

συνέρρωγα *pf.*, *see* συρρήγνυμι.

συνερύω [σύν, ἐρύω] **to draw** *or* **pull together** DIOG. 2.112 (*fig.*) || *pass.* HP. *Morb.* 1.26.

συνέρχομαι [σύν, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* συνηρχόμην || *fut.* συνελεύσομαι || *aor*^{t}. συνῆλθον || *pf.* συνελήλυθα || *ppf.* συνεληλύθειν; **to go together:** σὺν τε δύ' ἐρχομένω the two going together IL. 10.224 || **to come together, meet** HDT. 1.152.1, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 714 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι in some place HDT. 1.202.2 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.2 *etc.*; ἐς λόγους *or* λόγον to speak HDT. 1.82.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1300 || *extens.* **to reach an agreement** ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 572 || **to come to the aid of, help** ▸ *with dat.* IUST. *Ed.* 7.8.1 || **to be united, join,** *of pers. and things*: ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. EMPED. B 17.7 HDT. 4.120.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 462 *etc.*; to s.o., *of sexual intercourse* HP. *Mul.* 2.143 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.4 *etc.* | ▸ *with int. acc.*: τὴν στρατείαν ξυνέρχεσθαι to join forces for the expedition THUC. 1.3.4; τὸ λέχος ξυνέρχεσθαι to share one's bed SOPH. *Ai.* 491 | *astr.* **to be in conjunction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 31, 344a 1 || *in host. sense* **to come into conflict, clash** HDT. 1.80.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 154e *etc.*; *with pass. signf.*: ὑπό τινος ξυνέρχεσθαι to be engaged by s.o., *in battle* THUC. 5.74.1 || *of events* **to take place** *or* **happen at the same time** HDT. 6.77.3 PLUT. *Cam.* 13.2 • *aor*^{s}. *3. pl.* συνῆλθαν NT *Acts* 10.45 *and* συνήλθοσαν VT *Josh.* 9.2.

συνερῶ *fut.*, *see* *συνείρω.

συνέρωμα -ατος, τό *P*STUD.PAL. 22.182.1 (II-III^{CE}), *see* συνέρημα.

συνερωτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐρωτάω] ❶ *act.* **to ask questions together** LUC. *Bis acc.* 22 EUNAP. *V.S.* 466 ❷ *pass.* **to be developed by questions,** *of an argument* SEXT. *P.* 2.131 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 17.

συνερώτησις -εως, ἡ [συνερωτάω] **argumentation by questions** SEXT. *P.* 2.253.

συνερωτητέον [συνερωτάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to argue by means of questions** SEXT. *P.* 2.251.

συνεσθίω [σύν, ἐσθίω] *impf.* συνήσθιον, *mid.* συνησθιόμην THEODORET.^{1} *PaulEp.* (*PG* 82.285.32) || *fut.* συμφάγομαι ATHANAS. *Virg.* 13 || *aor*^{t}. συνέφᾰγον; **to eat together** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245a 13 (POLYAEN. 6.24 (CHARON 17)) *etc.*; ▸ τινι *or*

μετά τινος with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 881d VT *Gen.* 43.32 *etc.*

Σῠνέσιος -ου, ὁ **Synesios,** *philosopher and historian* L. *Sud. etc.*

σύνεσις -εως, ἡ [συνίημι] Ⓐ **union, confluence,** *of rivers* OD. 10.515 Ⓑ *fig.* **intelligence, shrewdness, good sense** DEMOCR. B 77 THUC. 1.138.3, *al.* PLAT. *Crat.* 412a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1143a 17 *etc.*; σ. φρενῶν profound wisdom PIND. *N.* 7.60; γνώμης ξύνεσις shrewdness of counsel THUC. 1.75.1; ξυνέσει ἄχρηστον of little sense EUR. *Tr.* 672; σύνεσιν ἔχειν to have sense HDT. 2.5.1, 7.49.1; σύνεσιν λαβεῖν to acquire intelligence ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 26 | ▸ σ. τινός intelligence in sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 412c DIOD. 1.1.2 || **knowledge** ARISTOT. *An.* 410b 3, *Pol.* 1342b 8 || **awareness, conscience** EUR. *Or.* 396 MEN. *fr.* 745.2 POL. 18.43.13 Ⓒ **decision, decree** *I*G 5.1.1390.112 (I^{BCE}) • *epic and Att.* ξύν-.

συνεσκευασμένως [συσκευάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with joint preparation** XEN. *Oec.* 11.19 (*v.l.*).

συνεσκιασμένως [συνκιάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **obscurely, enigmatically** IO. *Hlo.* 8.163B, *al. etc.*

συνεσπειραμένως [συσπειράω] *adv.* **in concentrated form** PROCL. *in Parm.* 533, *in Tim.* 1.149 *etc.*

συνεσπουδασμένως [συσπουδάζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with great zeal** EUNAP. *V.S.* 468.

συνεσσάδδω [σύν, ἐκ, σάττω] **to help remove** *I*CRET. 4.72.3.13, 16 (*aor. inf.* συνεσσάξαι) (V^{BCE}).

συνεσταλμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* συστέλλω **simply** *or* **plainly** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 216e *etc.* || *gramm.* **with a short syllable** ATH. 3.106b, 9.393c.

συνέστᾱς -α, ὁ [σύν, ἔδω] **fellow guest** *I*G 9^{2}1.434.9 (II^{BCE}).

συνεστέον [σύνειμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 313b.

συνεστηκότως [συνίστημι] *adv. from pf. ptc. act.* **constrainedly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 1.

συνεστίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [συνεστιάζω] **shared banquet** DION. 4.49.2 GLOSS.

συνεστίᾱτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συνεστιάζω] **fellow reveler** VETT. 331.19 (*fig.*) GLOSS.

συνεστῐάω, *contr.* [συνέστιος] ❶ *act.* **to invite to a feast together** AGATH. (AP 4.3.24) ❷ *pass.* **to be invited** *and so* **to feast together** LYS. *fr.* 53.2 IS. 3.70 *etc.*

συνέστιος -ον [σύν, ἑστία] **one who shares the hearth** *or* **home, cohabiter** SOPH. *O.T.* 249 EUR. *Alc.* 1151 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4b, *Leg.* 868e; σ. τινὶ θοίνης s.o.'s fellow feasters EUR. *El.* 784, *cf.* ARG. (AP 6.248.3); *fig.*: σ. πόλεος fellow citizen AESCHL. *Sept.* 773 || **guardian of the hearth,** *epith. of Zeus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 703.

συνεστραμμένως [συστρέφω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **concisely, clearly** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1401a 5 (*v.l.*).

συνεστώ -οῦς, ἡ [σύν, ἑστώ] **communal living** HDT. 6.128.1.

συνεταιρέω, *contr.* AESCHN. *epist.* 7.3, *f.l. for* ἑταιρέω.

συνεταιρίζω [συνέταιρος] **to make one's companion** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 107.10 (*pass.*).

συνεταιρίς -ίδος, ἡ [συνέταιρος] ERIN. 5.7 *etc.*, *fem. of* συνέταιρος.

συνέταιρος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἑταῖρος] **companion, friend** SAPPH. 44.5 HDT. 7.193.2 *etc.*

συνετίζω [συνετός] **to cause to understand** VT *Ps.* 118.27, *al.*

συνετόβουλος -ον [συνετός, βουλή] **shrewd** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 131.

συνετός -ή -όν [συνίημι] **intelligent, wise, knowledgable** DEMOCR. B 98 PIND. *O.* 2.85, *P.* 5.107 HDT. 1.185.1 *etc.*; ξυνεταὶ φρένες wise minds ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 876; ▸ σ. τινος intelligent in sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1406 = σ. τι EUR. *I.A.* 1255 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ συνετή **intelligence,** wisdom APOLLON.[1] (AP 11.25.6) = τὸ συνετόν EUR. *Or.* 1180 THUC. 2.15.2, 3.82.4 || *of things* **understandable, intelligible** HDT. 2.57.2 EUR. *I.A.* 466 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. SAPPH. 16.5 THGN. 1078 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.85 || *compar.* συνετώτερος ◆ *adv.* συνετῶς **intelligently** EUR. *I.A.* 466 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 633 || **intelligibly** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 902a 17 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυν-.

Σύνετος -ου, ὁ **Synetos,** *male name* DIOD. 11.2 *etc.*

συνετῠμολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐτυμολογέω] **to make etymologies together** SCH. HES. *Op.* 54.

συνεύᾰδον *aor.*[t.], *see* συναυδάνω.

συνευᾰρεστέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐαρεστέω] **to approve** *I*DELPH. 3.6.48.16 || *mid.* = *act.* DIOD. 40.8 *etc.*

συνευᾰρέστησις -εως, ἡ [συνευαρεστέω] **approval** *I*DELPH. 3.6.48.16 (II^{BCE}).

συνευαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σύν, εὐαστήρ] **participant in Bacchanalian revelry** ORPH. *H.* 1.34.

συνευδαιμονέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐδαιμονέω] **to be happy together** XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.16; ▸ τινι with s.o. LUC. *Herm.* 10.

συνευδοκέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐδοκέω] ❶ *act.* **to agree, consent** DEMAD. 17 POL. 7.1.3 DIOD. 4.24.1 NT *Acts* 22.20 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. *in contracts* VT *1Macc.* 1.57; *etc. p*BGU 1130.3 (I^{BCE}) *pass.* ❷ *act.* = THEAG. 190.21 DIOD. 18.49.1.

συνευδόκησις -εως, ἡ [συνευδοκέω] **consent** *p*OXY. 1276.19 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

συνευδοκητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνευδοκέω] **one who agrees** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.525A.

συνευδοκιμέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐδοκιμέω] **to share in approval** ▸ τινι with s.o. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.126C.

συνεύδω [σύν, εὕδω] **to lie down** *or* **sleep together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.69.3 SOPH. *El.* 587 EUR. *El.* 1145; ὁ ξυνεύδων χρόνος the time of sleep AESCHL. *Ag.* 894 • *Att.* ξυνεύδω || *impf.* 2. *sg.* ξυνηῦδες EUR. *l.c.*

συνευεργετέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐεργετέω] **to benefit together** IOS. *A.I.* 18.306 (*pass., conject.*).

συνευημερέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐημερέω] **to spend happy days together** PLUT. *Cor.* 4.7.

συνευθῡμέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, εὐθυμέω] **to approve of** ▸ τινι sthg. THEM. *Or.* 8.156.10.

συνευθῠ́νω [σύν, εὐθύνω] **to straighten** *or* **correct as well** THEM. *Or.* 27.162.20 PAEG. 6.120 (*v.l.*).

συνευκαιρέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐκαιρέω] **to delight in together** ▸ τινι sthg. SCH. LUC. 24 p. 98.

συνευκοσμέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐκοσμέω] **to help in organizing** *p*APF 3.134 (III-II^{BCE}) *I*G 5.2.265.7 (I^{BCE}).

συνευνάζω [σύν, εὐνή] *impf. mid.* συνηυναζόμην APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.1, *al. and* συνευναζόμην APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.17 *etc.* || *aor. pass.* συνευνάσθην || *fut. pass.* συνευνασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to cause to lie down together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.10 ❷ *pass.* **to lie with** PIND. *P.* 4.254 SOPH. *O.T.* 982 HP. *NatMul.* 17.

συνευνάομαι, *contr.* [σύνευνος] *pf. inf. mid. pass.* συνηυνῆσθαι APOLLOD.[7] 3.4.3 || *aor. pass.* συνηυνήθην || *fut. pass.* συνευνηθήσομαι SCH. OD. 16.35; **to go to bed** *or* **lie with** HDT. 6.69.1, 107.1 LUC. *V.H.* 2 46.

συνευνετέω, *contr.* [συνευνέτης] **to be a bedfellow** *or* **consort** ▸ τινι of s.o. TZ. *Hist.* 9.529.

συνευνέτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, εὐνή] **bedfellow, consort** EUR. *Med.* 240 *etc.* • *Dor.* ξυνευνέτᾱς *I*SEG 7.69.2 (I^{CE}).

συνευνέτις -ιδος, ἡ [συνευνέτης] **female bedfellow** EUR. *Andr.* 908 LEON. (AP 16.182.8).

συνεύνιος -ον HSCH. *etc.*, *see* σύνευνος.

συνευνοέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, εὐνοέω] **to be well disposed** ▸ τινι toward s.o. *p*STRAS. 40.39 (VI^{CE}).

συνευνομιῶται -ῶν, οἱ [σύν, εὐνομία] **colleagues in the εὐνομία** *I*GDI 5119a.

σύνευνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [σύν, εὐνή] **male** *or* **female bedfellow, consort** PIND. *O.* 1.88 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1116, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1301 *etc.*

συνευπαίδευτος -ον [σύν, εὐπαίδευτος] **scientific** ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.13.

συνευπάσχω [σύν, εὖ, πάσχω] **to receive advantages together** DEMOSTH. 8.64, 65 (*pf. ptc.* -πεπονθώς *dub. read.*).

συνευπορέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐπορέω] **to help to provide** *or* **furnish** LYCURG. 139; ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 33.6; ▸ σ. τινί τινος to contribute to sthg. with s.o. IS. 11.37 DEMOSTH. 8.19, 59.72 || *fig.* **to give assistance** ▸ τινι to s.o. DINAR. 1.58; ▸ *with* ὅπως so that PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.8.

συνευρίσκω [σύν, εὑρίσκω] *aor.*[t.] *inf.* συνευρεῖν MEN. *Epit.* 301 || *aor. pass.* συνηυρέθην || *fut. pass.* συνευρεθήσομαι SCH. HERMOG. 7.306.12; **to find together** MEN. *l.c.* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 5 SCH. DION.[6] 204.7 (*pass.*).

συνευρῠ́νω [σύν, εὐρύνω] **to widen together** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 90 (*pass.*).

συνευσεβέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐσεβέω] **to venerate together** *I*STRAT. 174.9 *etc.*

συνευσχημονέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐσχημονέω] **to maintain decorum with** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442e.

συνευτονέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐτονέω] **to be vigorous at the same time** SOR. 2.19.2.

συνευτροφέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐτροφέω] **to be well nourished also** SOR. 2.28.4.

συνευτῠ́χέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐτυχέω] **to have good fortune together** EUR. *Hip.* 1117; ▸ τινι with s.o. STRAB. 10.4.10, 13.4.1.

συνευφημέω, *contr.* [σύν, εὐφημέω] **to utter words of good omen** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 272a || **to approve, applaud** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 117.

συνευφημία -ας, ἡ [συνευφημέω] **joint praise** IUL. 2.106b.

συνευφράζομαι [σύν, εὖ, φράζω] **to advise together** AP. 3.918 (*v.l.*).

συνευφραίνομαι [σύν, εὐφραίνω] **to rejoice together** DION. *Rh.* 2.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.217 *etc.*

συνευχή -ῆς, ἡ [συνεύχομαι] **joint prayer** CHARIT. 6.2, 8.6.

συνεύχομαι [σύν, εὔχομαι] *impf.* συνηυχόμην *later* συνευχόμην || *fut.* συνεύξομαι || *aor.* συνηυξάμην *and* συνευξάμην; **to pray** *or* **pray for together** EUR. *I.T.* 1221, *Hel.* 646; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 687e *etc.* = μετά τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 909e; ▸ *with inf.* that ... ARISTOPH. *Th.* 352 XEN. *Oec.* 7.8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257b | σ. τοῖς φίλοις ταῦτα to ask for these things for one's friends as well PLAT. *Leg.* 687d • *Att.* ξυνεύχομαι.

συνευωχέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, εὐωχέω] **to feast together** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 5 POSID. 170 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. NT *2Pet.* 2.13 *etc.*

συνευωχητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνευωχέομαι] **banqueter, fellow guest** Sch.D Il. 17.577 HSCH. *s.v.* εἰλαπιναστής.

συνεφαιρέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἐφαιρέω] **to choose together** *I*GDI 1832.13.

συνεφάπτομαι [σύν, ἐφάπτω] *impf.* συνεφηπτόμην || *fut.* συνεφάψομαι || *aor.* συνεφηψάμην || *pf. inf.* συνεφῆφθαι LIB. *Or.* 23.7, *Decl.* 44.17; **to grab hold of together** GAL. 10.430; ▸ σ. τινός τινι to seize sthg. with s.o. PLUT. *Br.* 52.2 || *fig.* **to undertake, participate** PIND. *O.* 10.97; ▸ σ. τινι to share with s.o. AESCHN. 2.84; ▸ σ. τινος to join in attacking s.o. HDT. 7.158.2, *but* to participate in sthg. PLUT. *Tim.* 8.7, *al. etc.* • *Ion. aor. inf.* συνεπάψασθαι HDT. *l.c.*.

Σ

συνεφαρμόζω [σύν, ἐφαρμόζω] **to fit** *or* **connect together** PROCL. *Ptol.* 284; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 425b.

συνεφεδρεύω [σύν, ἐφεδρεύω] **to be in reserve,** *of troops* POL. 1.27.9, 7.16.5 || **to guard, watch over** ▸ τινι sthg. POL. 2.12.2, 31.8.6.

συνεφέλκω [σύν, ἐφέλκω] *impf. mid. pass.* συνεφειλκόμην || *fut. mid.* συνεφελκύσομαι ORIB. *Inc.* 63.23 || *aor.* συνεφείλκῡσα, *mid.* συνεφειλκυσάμην || *aor.* συνεφε(ι)λκύσθην ❶ *act.* **to pull behind oneself, drag along with oneself** PLAT. *Phaed.* 80e, *epist.* 335b ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 21 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HP. *Mul.* 1.68 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.1B.11 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be dragged together** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 244a 11; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341a 2, *Pr.* 949a 16 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.5 • *Att.* ξυνεφέλκω.

συνεφέπομαι [σύν, ἐφέπω] *impf.* συνεφειπόμην || *aor*^{t}. συνεφεσπόμην | *imper. 2. pl.* συνεπίσπεσθε PLAT. *Criti.* 107b | *inf.* συνεπισπέσθαι | *ptc.* συνεπισπόμενος; **to follow together** HDT. 9.102.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.8.18 PLAT. *Soph.* 254c (*fig.*) *etc.* • *aor*^{t}. *poet. imper.* συνεπίσπεο LYR. *Al.* 20.2.

συνεφηβεύω [συνέφηβος] **to serve as an ephebe together** PLUT. *Praec.* 816b.

συνεφηβία -ας, ἡ [συνέφηβος] **group of ephebes** *I*SEG 4.301.15 (II^{CE}).

συνέφηβος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἔφηβος] **fellow ephebe** AESCHN. 1.49, *al. etc.*

συνεφίημι [σύν, ἐφίημι] **to grant together** *I*IG 12.5.872.75 (III^{BCE}).

συνεφιστάνω [συνεφίστημι] *see* συνεφίστημι, to **pay attention** ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 9.2.7, 7.13.2 | **to bring to attention** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 10.41.6 | *subst. ptc.* ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ ἐφιστάνοντες those who are attentive POL. 11.18a.3.

συνεφίστημι [σύν, ἐφίστημι] *fut.* συνεπιστήσω || *aor*^{s}. συνεπέστησα | *aor*^{r}. συνεπέστην || *Att. pf. ptc.* ξυνεφεστώς THUC. 2.75.3 *and later* συνεφεστηκώς ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor*^{s}. *act.*) **to put on guard** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMAD. 128 DIOD. 17.84.6 | *fig.* **to bring to attention** ▸ περί τινος *or* ἐπί τι about sthg. POL. 3.59.7, 8.1.1, 11.19.2 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. συνεπέστην *and pf.* συνεφέστηκα) **to oversee** *or* **be in charge of together** THUC. *l.c.* || **to revolt together** ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. NT *Acts* 16.22 || *fig.* **to pay attention together** ▸ τινι *or* ἐπί τι to sthg. POL. 3.9.4 *etc.* | **to put pressure on, insist on together** IO. *HMt* 7.464D.

συνεφοδιάζω [σύν, ἐφοδιάζω] **to assist together** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 47.

συνεφοράω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐφοράω] **to examine together** THEM. *Or.* 9.185.12 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 146.

συνεφορεύω [σύν, ἐφορεύω] **to be a joint ephor** *I*IG 5.1.1317.5 (IV-III^{BCE}).

συνεφορμάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐφορμάω] **to drive together** HSCH.

συνέφορος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἔφορος] **joint ephor** *I*CIG 4157.19.

συνέχεια -ας, ἡ [συνεχής] **continuity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 6, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.4, *al. etc.*; συνέχειαν ἔχειν πρός τι to be contiguous with sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 652b 3 | **coherence** STOIC. 2.145.25 (AL. *Mixt.* 223.35) GAL. 7.2, 15.515 | *milit.* **compactness,** *of troops* ARR. *Tact.* 11.4 AEL.^{1} 11.4 || **sequence, succession, connection** PLAT. *Soph.* 261e, 262c STOIC. 2.71.19 (GAL. *Inst.* 8.11), 83.5 (GAL. *Inst.* 13.1) *etc.*; ἡ ἐν τῷ λογίζεσθαι σ. logical connection in reasoning PLUT. *An seni* 792d || *fig.* **sustained attention, perseverance** DEMOSTH. 18.218 PLOT. 4.6.3 HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 27.12.

σύνεχής -ές [συνέχω] *proper.* holding together, *thus* Ⓐ **continuous, uninterrupted,** *of space and time* PARM. B 8.6, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 86a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1069a 5 *etc.*; ξυνεχεῖ ῥήσει with uninterrupted speech THUC. 5.85; σ. πυρετός constant fever HP. *Aph.* 3.21; πόλεμος διὰ βίου σ. continuous lifelong war PLAT. *Leg.* 625e; σ. βασιλεία uninterrupted reign XEN. *Ages.* 1.4; σ. πνεῖν to blow constantly, *of wind* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 362a 26; *math.* σ. ἀναλογία continuous proportion ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 33 ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 2.9 | *subst.* τὸ συνεχές **continuity** THUC. 7.71.3 *etc.*; τὸ συνεχές **constant contact** (with the people) PLUT. *Per.* 7.7; κατὰ τὸ σ. continuously *or* without interruption POL. 2.2.7 GAL. 15.116, 902 || *adv. neut.* συνεχές continuously IL. 12.26 OD. 9.74 PIND. *I.* 3.83 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 21 *etc.* || **frequent** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 286a SOR. 1.24.4, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **conjoined, contiguous, connected** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 13 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.22.2 EUR. *Hip.* 226 *etc.* = τινος ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 29 (*dub. read.*) = πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 20; λόγος σ. τῷ νυνδὴ γενόμενος a statement connected to the previous one PLAT. *epist.* 318e || **cohesive, dense,** *of substances* HP. *Acut.* 10 PLUT. *QConv.* 696b, *al. etc.* Ⓒ *fig., of pers.* **constant, persevering** XEN. *Oec.* 21.9 POLL. 4.20, 6.147; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 74c • *adv.* συνεχῶς, *epic and Ion.* συνεχέως **continually, without interruption** *or* **interval,** *of time and space* HES. *Th.* 636 HDT. 7.16. γ2 EUR. *I.A.* 1008 *etc.*; ξυνεχῶς πολεμεῖν to fight without interruption THUC. 2.1; ἀεὶ σ. constantly without interruption PLAT. *Leg.* 807e || **frequently** SOR. 2.30.1 *etc.* || **consecutively, in succession,** *with num.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 915 THUC. 2.75.3 EPHIP. 5.15 || *compar.* -έστερον AP.^{7} *Pron.* 65.17 | *superl.* -έστατα XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.6 • *Att.* ξυν-; *epic* σῠνεχές.

συνεχθαίρω [σύν, ἐχθαίρω] **to hate together** PHILOD. *Hom.* 29.5 *etc.*

συνεχθραίνω PLUT. *Frat.* 490f, *see* συνεχθαίρω.

συνέχθω SOPH. *Ant.* 523, *see* συνεχθαίρω.

συνεχίζω [συνέχω] **to persist, continue** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.150, *al. etc.*; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. METROD.^{1} *Herc.* 831.8.7.

συνεχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνεχίζω] PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.9.14., *see* συνέχεια.

συνεχῖτις -ιδος, ἡ PLIN. 37.162, *see* γαλαχτῖτις.

συνεχόντως *adv. from pres. ptc. act. of* συνέχω **uninterruptedly** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.47, *see* συνεχῶς.

συνέχω [σύν, ἔχω] *impf.* συνεῖχον, *mid. pass.* συνειχόμην || *fut. mid.* (*with pass. signf.*) συνέξομαι || *aor*^{t}. *mid.* συνεσχόμην || *pf.* συνέσχηκα, *mid. pass.* συνέσχημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεσχήμην POL. 3.42.4 || *aor. pass.* συνεσχέθην || *fut. pass.* συσχεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to hold together, support, contain, enclose** HES. *Sc.* 315 PIND. *P.* 1.19 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 966 PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d *etc.*; τοὺς τρεῖς ξυνέχων τῶν δακτύλων pinching his three fingers together ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 95 | *fig.* **to contain, comprise:** εἷς λόγος πάσας τὰς αἰσθήσεις συνέχει one principle embraces all the senses PLAT. *HipMi.* 374d; *subst. ptc.* τὸ συνέχον **the chief matter, the point** POL. 2.12.3, *al.* PHILOD. *L.L.* 45.8 *etc.*; τὸ συνέχον τῆς ἐκκλησίας the main reason for the assembly POL. 28.4.2; τὸ σ. ψεῦδος the chief fallacy GAL. 2.649 || **to hold, maintain, keep** DIOD. 16.61.4 AEL. *V.H.* 14.48 *etc.*; τοὺς πολίτας σ. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις to keep the citizens under arms PLUT. *Sol.* 22.2 | *gramm.* σ. τὸ ἄρθρον to have the article AP.^{7} *Synt.* 35.2, *al.* Ⓑ *esp. of groups, cities, states* **to keep together, keep united** EUR. *Suppl.* 312 AND. 1.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 945d, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.2 *etc.*; σ. τὴν πολιτικὴν κοινωνίαν to maintain civic unity ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1278b 25; ξυνέχειν τὴν εἰρεσίαν to maintain the rhythm of rowing THUC. 7.14.1; σ. τὴν δύναμιν to keep the force together DEMOSTH. 8.76, *cf.* XEN. *An.* 7.2.8 || **to keep close, near** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1265 ATH. 13.563e || **to constrain** NT *2Cor.* 5.14 | **to oppress** NT *Luke* 8.45, 19.43 GAL. 15.196 Ⓒ *rar. intrans.* **to hold together, join, meet** IL. 4.133, 20.415, 478; ▸ εἴς τι in sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 27; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.145 ❷ *mid.* **to join together,** *of warriors* HDT. 1.214.2; *of sexual intercourse* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 24, 731a 19 THPHR. *Ch.* 28.3 || **to be continuous** PARM. B 8.23 || **to be trapped:** ἐν φρέατι συσχόμενος to be stuck in a well PLAT. *Theaet.* 165b ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be held together** *or* **contained** *or* **kept** DEMOSTH. 11.7 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.15.4 VT *Ezek.* 33.22 *etc.*; μετ' ἀλλήλων σ. to be held together with one another PLAT. *Tim.* 43e | **to be held back** VT *Gen.* 8.2, *Reg.* 2.24.25 *etc.* || **to be maintained** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.1 Ⓑ *in a neg. sense* **to be distressed** *or* **afflicted** ▸ τινι by s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.131.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 656 PHERECR. 11.2 *etc.*; φροντίδι by anxiety EUR. *Her.* 634; τῇ δίψῃ ἀπαύστῳ by unquenchable thirst THUC. 2.49.5; μεγάλοις καὶ ἀνιάτοις νοσήμασιν by grave and incurable diseases PLAT. *Gorg.* 512a • *Att.* ξυνέχω.

συνεχῶς *adv., see* συνεχής.

συνεψέω, *contr.* [συνέψω] GAL. 15.692 *etc.*, *see* συνέψω.

συνεψητέον [συνέψω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to boil together** GEOP. 14.24.2.

συνεψιάω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐψιάομαι] **to play together** ▸ τινι with s.o. P.^{1} (AP 5.288.1).

συνέψω [σύν, ἕψω] ❶ *act.* **to heat** *or* **boil together** HP. *Aër.* 9 DIOSC.^{2} 2.122 *etc.* || **to digest** HP. *Vict.* 3.79 ❷ *pass.* **to be cooked** *or* **boiled together** ARISTOT. *fr.* 672 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.2 || **to be made to ferment** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.2.

συνηβάω, *contr.* [σύνηβος] **to spend one's youth together** ▸ τινι with s.o. ANACR. 23, 83.2 *etc.*

συνηβολέω, *contr.* [συνηβολίη] **to meet** ▸ τινι s.o. BABR. 61.3.

συνηβολίη -ης, ἡ [συμβάλλω] **meeting** AP. 2.1157.

σύνηβος -ον [σύν, ἥβη] **youthful companion** EUR. *H.F.* 438.

συνηγεμονικός -ον [σύν, ἡγεμονικός] *adj.* **governing jointly, equally dominant** GREG. *epist.* 101.43.3.

συνηγέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἡγέομαι] ❶ *mid.* **to lead** *or* **direct together** DIOD. 14.81.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be considered equivalent** *P*TEBT. 340.16, 40 (III^{CE}).

συνηγμένως [συνάγω] *adv.* **collectively** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀθρόως *etc.*

συνηγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [συνηγορέω] **defense** CYR.^{1} *Nest.* 2.10 (6^{1}.54A).

συνηγορέω, *contr.* [συνήγορος] *impf.* συνηγόρουν, *mid. pass.* συνηγορούμην THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 244.23 || *fut.* συνηγορήσω || *aor.* συνηγόρησα || *pf.* συνηγόρηκα DCASS. 38.18.2 || *ppf.* συνηγορήκειν SYN. *epist.* 104 (p. 179.3) || *aor. pass.* συνηγορήθην ❶ *jur. act.* **to plead in favor of, defend** PLAT. *Leg.* 937a *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινί to defend *or* be the advocate of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 685 AESCHN. 2.15 *etc.* = ὑπέρ τινος ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374b 36 | *of things* σ. πονηρῷ πράγματι to defend a bad deed ISOCR. 1.37; σ. ὑπὲρ τοῦ δικαίου to speak in defense of justice DEMOSTH. 51.18 | **to back up** ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 814 ❷ *pass.* **to be defended** *P*HAMB. 29.11 (I^{CE}) GAL. 15.36 • *Aeol.* συνᾱγορέω.

συνηγόρημα -ατος, τό [συνηγορέω] **defense** DCASS. 37.33.1, 47.11.1.

συνηγορητέον [συνηγορέω] *verb. adj.* **it is neces-**

sary to defend ▸ τινι s.o. SEXT. *S.* 2.11.

συνηγορία -ας, ἡ [συνήγορος] *jur.* **defense** AESCHN. 3.7 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1425a 7 PHILOD. *Ir.* 31.20 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **affirmative** AP.[7] *Synt.* 235.13.

συνηγορικός -ή -όν [συνήγορος] **of** *or* **for an advocate** POLL. 4.25 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ συνηγορικόν **public advocate's fee** (*see* συνήγορος) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 691 *p*WO 1537 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συνηγορικῶς **as an advocate** POLL. 4.26.

1. συνήγορος -ον [σύν, ἀγορά] **one who has the same mode of expression, in agreement** AESCHL. *Ag.* 831; ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 1165 • *Att.* ξυν-.

2. συνήγορος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἀγορά] **advocate, defender** *in private cases* DEMOSTH. 46.26, *al.* ‖ *esp.* **public advocate** *representing the state in court* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 715, *Eq.* 1358, *Ve.* 482 *etc.*; *in the review of outgoing magistrates* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 54.2, *cf.* POL. 1322b 11 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυν- ‖ *Aeol.* συνάγ-.

συνηδέατε *see* σύνοιδα.

συνήδομαι [σύν, ἥδομαι] *impf.* συνηδόμην ‖ *aor. pass.* (*intrans.*) συνήσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) συνησθήσομαι; **to rejoice** *or* **delight** PLAT. *Rp.* 462e XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 3.36.6 EUR. *Ion* 728 *etc.*, *but* in sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 4 NT *Rom.* 7.22; ▸ τινί τινι with s.o. in sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1398; ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.2 = τινος APP. 9a.17 *etc.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι because XEN. *An.* 5.5.8 *etc.* ‖ *in malign sense* **to feel joy at,** *of others' misfortunes* EUR. *Hip.* 1286, *al.* ISOCR. 8.87 (*corr.*); οὐδὲ συνήδομαι ἄλγεσιν δώματος and I feel no joy at the sorrows of this house EUR. *Med.* 136 • *Att.* ξυνήδομαι.

συνηδύνω [σύν, ἡδύς] **to help to cheer** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 30 ‖ **to season,** *of foods* PLUT. *QConv.* 661b, 668f *etc.*

συνήδω, *later for* συνήδομαι, **to rejoice, be glad** ▸ τινι at sthg. [IO.] *HPasc.* 8.272A *etc.*

συνήθεια -ας, ἡ [συνήθης] Ⓐ **habit, custom, wont** HOM. 4.485 HP. *V.M.* 3 PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b DEMOSTH. 19.3 *etc.*; ▸ σ. τινος habituation to sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 12.4 NT *1Cor.* 8.7 = τινι POL. 39.5.2 = πρός τι PLUT. *An seni* 791a; φαῦλαι συνήθειαι bad habits EPIC. 6.46; ἐν τοῖς ἤθεσι τοῖς τῆς ἑαυτοῦ συνηθείας in his customary haunts PLAT. *Leg.* 865e | *locut.* διὰ *or* κατὰ συνήθειαν by habit, according to custom PLAT. *Soph.* 248b, *Rp.* 620a *etc.*; παρὰ συνήθειαν contrary to custom PLAT. *Leg.* 655e | **practice** POL. 1.42.7 ‖ **usage,** *in language* PLAT. *Theaet.* 168b *etc.*; εἰς συνήθειαν ἐποίησε τοῦ λόγου τούτου τὴν πόλιν καταστῆναι he introduced the use of this expression into the city AESCHN. 1.165 | *extens.* **ordinary language** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.59 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22f *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν συνήθειαν according to customary language AP.[7] *Synt.* 323.22 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **perquisites** COD. *Iust.* 3.2.4 IUST. *Nov.* 134.1, *al.* Ⓑ **habitual acquaintance, familiarity, intimacy** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181a 11, *Pol.* 1319b 26 *etc.*; σ. καὶ φιλία familiarity and friendship ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 12; ▸ τινος of *or* with s.o. ISOCR. 1.1 AESCHN. 2.152 = μετὰ τινος AESCHN. 2.23 = πρός τινα ISOCR. 1.1 | *of sexual relations* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.31 (*v.l.*) *etc.* | κατὰ συνηθείας in herds ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 7 | *milit.* **in groups** POL. 35.4.14 ‖ **association, guild:** τῶν πορφυροβάφων **of purple-dyers** *1*IG 10.2(1).291.1 *etc.*

συνηθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἠθέω] **to filter together** [GAL.] 19.649 (*pass.*).

συνήθης -ες, *gen.* -εος, *contr.* -ους [σύν, ἦθος] Ⓐ **accustomed, habituated,** *of pers. and animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 11; ▸ τινι to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 517d, *Leg.* 797e *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* to PLAT. *Leg.* 666d ‖ **habitual, customary,** *of things* SOPH. *Ph.* 894, *al.* HP. *Aph.* 2.49 THUC. 6.34.4, *al. etc.*; ξυνήθη τὴν δίαιταν μεθ' ὅπλων ἐποιήσαντο they made it a custom to live under arms THUC. 1.6.1 | *subst.* τὸ σύνηθες **habit, custom** XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 21b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 16, *al.* | *gramm.* **in common use** AP.[7] *Pron.* 45.1, *al.*; *subst.* τὸ σύνηθες **linguistic usage** AP.[7] *Adv.* 178.28 Ⓑ **alike in customs** THUC. 1.71.6 (*compar.*) ‖ **intimate, familiar, close** PLAT. *Rp.* 375e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126b 25 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with *or* to s.o. HES. *Th.* 230 PLAT. *Criti.* 43a *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ συνήθης **friend, confidant** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.332 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συνήθως **habitually, usually** AESCHN. 2.132 *etc.* ‖ **familiarly** DEMOSTH. 37.26 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνηθία -ας, ἡ HDN. 1.292.7, *see* συνήθεια.

συνήθως *adv.*, *see* συνήθης.

συνηκολουθηκότως [συνακολουθέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. act.* **consequently** CHRYSIP. 2.257.36 (GAL. 5.352).

συνήκοος -οον, *contr.* συνήκους -ουν [συνακούω] **fellow listener** PLAT. *Leg.* 711e ‖ **one who hears likewise** PLUT. *QConv.* 678e.

συνήκω [σύν, ἥκω] **to have come together, gather, meet,** *of pers. and things* THUC. 5.87; ▸ εἴς τι in some place *or* point XEN. *Vect.* 4.44 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 10 *etc.*

συνηλῐκίη -ης, ἡ [συνήλιξ] **group of peers** *1*SEG 6.140.22 (IV[CE]).

συνηλῐκιώτης -ου, ὁ NT *Gal.* 1.14 *etc.*, *later for* ἡλικιώτης.

συνῆλιξ -ῐκος [σύν, ἥλιξ] **contemporary, companion** EUP. 193.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 784 • *Dor.* συνᾶλιξ ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.711.7).

συνηλόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἡλόω] **to nail** *or* **fix together** PHIL. 57.34 POLYAEN. 7.21.3 ‖ *pass.* PHIL. 57.26 *etc.*

σύνηλυς -ῠδος [συνέρχομαι] **going together** GLOSS.

συνηλῠσίη -ης, ἡ [συνέρχομαι] **meeting, assembly** AGATH. (AP 9.665.4).

συνήλυσις -εως, ἡ CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.4.4, *al. etc.*, *see* συνηλῠσίη.

συνήλωσις -εως, ἡ [συνηλόω] **state of being pinned together** PAEG. 6.88 GLOSS.

συνημέρευσις -εως, ἡ [συνημερεύω] **daily intercourse** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1239b 19.

συνημερευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συνημερεύω] **daily companion** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 10.

συνημερεύω [σύν, ἡμερεύω] **to spend one's days together** PLAT. *Symp.* 217b, *Phaedr.* 240b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156b 4; ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 14, *al.*

συνημερόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἡμερόω] **to till, reclaim,** *of land* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.3 (*pass.*).

συνημμένως [συνάπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **conjointly, connectedly** GAL. 19.84 *etc.*

συνημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [συνήμων] **agreement, pact** IL. 22.261 ‖ **friendship** THGN. 284 (*v.l.*) AP. 1.300, 3.1105.

συνήμων -ον [συνίημι] **friend, ally** AP. 4.1210.

συνήνεμος -ον [σύν, ἄνεμος] **exposed to the wind** POLL. 5.110 ‖ *fig.* **unstable, inconstant** HERACLIT.[2] 33 (*dub.*).

συνηνῐοχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἡνιοχέω] **to take the reins together** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 25.

συνηνωμένως [συνενόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **unitedly** TZ. *H.* 12.53.

συνήορος -ον **linked together, joined, connected** ▸ τινι with sthg. OD. 8.99 PIND. *N.* 4.5, *fr.* 122.12 ‖ *subst.* **spouse, consort** EUR. *Or.* 654, 1136, *al.* | **brother, sister** HSCH. *s.v.* ξυνάοροι • *Dor. and trag.* ξυνάορος.

συνηπειρώτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, Ἠπειρώτης] **fellow Epirote** VARR. *R.R.* 2.5.

συνηπεροπεύω [σύν, ἠπεροπεύω] **to help deceive** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 843.

συνηρεμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἠρεμέω] **to stay at the same level** HERO *Pn.* 1.2.

συνηρετέω, *contr.* [*see* συνηρετμέω] **to work together, help** SOPH. *Ai.* 1329 (*conject.*) EUR. *fr.* 776.3 (*conject.*) ‖ **to adapt oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. EUR. *fr.* 282.7 (*v.l.*) • *Att. inf.* ξυνηρετεῖν SOPH. *l.c.* ‖ *fut. 2. sg.* ξυνηρετήσεις HSCH.

συνηρέτης -ου, ὁ [συνηρετέω] **colleague** PHOT. *Lex.*

συνηρετμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἐρετμόν] **to row together** SOPH. *Ai.* 1329 (*codd.*).

συνηρέφεια -ας, ἡ [συνηρεφής] **dense shade** APP. 16.432 (*written* -φία).

συνηρεφέω, *contr.* [συνηρεφής] **to cast a thick shade** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.5.

συνηρεφής -ές [σύν, ἐρέφω] **densely shaded, shady** HDT. 1.110.2, 7.111.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.12 *etc.*; *fig.* ξυνηρεφές πρόσωπον gloomy face EUR. *Or.* [957] ‖ **thick, covering completely** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 527b 33, *al.* PLUT. *Demetr.* 49.5 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνηρημένως [συναιρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **by contraction** HSCH. *s.v.* ἅλιον.

συνήρης -ες [σύν, ἀραρίσκω] **joined, added** NIC. *Al.* 512.

συνήριθμος -ον *see* συνάριθμος.

συνηρμοσμένως [συναρμόζω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **harmoniously** MAUR. 4.45.

συνηρτημένως [συναρτάω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with expertise** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.91.

συνησθησις -εως, ἡ [συνήδομαι] **congratulation** APP. 17.290 (*dub. read.*).

συνησκημένως [συνασκέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **graciously** GLOSS.

συνησῠχάζω [σύν, ἡσυχάζω] **to be quiet together** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.219.

συνηττάομαι *Att.*, *contr.* [σύν, ἡσσάομαι] **to be defeated together** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.14.

συνηχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἠχέω] **to sound together** *or* **in harmony** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 9 *etc.* ‖ **to echo, resound** THPHR. *Ch.* 6.10 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to sound** IOS. *B.I.* 3.262.

συνηχησις -εως, ἡ [συνηχέω] **concordant sound, consonance** THPHR. *fr.* 89.8 *etc.*

συνήωρ -ορος, ἡ OR. (EUNAP. *V.S.* 465) *etc.*, *see* συνήορος.

συνθᾰκέω, *contr.* [σύνθακος] **to sit together** ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Her.* 994 (*fig.*).

σύνθᾰκος -ον [σύν, θᾶκος] **sitting together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 1267 ‖ *extens.* **companion** EUR. *Or.* 1637, *Hip.* 1093.

συνθαλπτέον [συνθάλπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to heat completely** GEOP. 16.4.3.

συνθάλπω [σύν, θάλπω] *impf.* συνέθαλπον ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ξυνθαλφθείς HP. *Aff.* 15; **to heat completely** HP. *Sal.* 7, *al.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 974c ‖ *fig.* **to soothe, console** AESCHL. *Pr.* 685 • *Att.* ξυνθάλπω.

συνθαμβέω, *contr.* [σύν, θαμβέω] **to be astonished** ▸ τινι at sthg. PLAT. *Ion* 535e.

συνθάπτω [σύν, θάπτω] *impf.* συνέθαπτον, *mid. pass.* συνεθαπτόμην ‖ *fut.* συνθάψω ‖ *aor.* συνέθαψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συντέθαμμαι ‖ *aor*[1]. *pass.* συνετάφην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνταφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bury together** *or* **help bury** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1032 SOPH. *Ai.* 1378 EUR. *Hel.* 1545 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 149 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be buried together** THUC. 1.8.1; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 5.5 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυνθάπτω: *aor. subj.* ξυνθάψω PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10 (p. 558) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ξυντεθαμμένος THUC. 1.8.1.

συνθαυμάζω [σύν, θαυμάζω] **to be amazed** *or* **ad-**

Σ

mire together PLAT. *Theaet.* 162c (*v.l.*) EUNAP. *V.S.* 469.

συνθαυματουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, θαυματουργέω] *Christ.* **to perform miracles together** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.914D *etc.*

συνθεᾱγός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, θεαγός] **colleague** θεαγός *p*MERT. 26.5 (III[CE]).

συνθεάζω [σύν, θεάζω] **to be divinely possessed together** DIOD. 4.51.3 (*codd.*).

συνθεάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, θεάομαι] **to watch** *or* **observe together**, *of spectators* PLAT. *Lach.* 178a XEN. *Oec.* 3.7; *subst. ptc.* οἱ συνθεώμενοι **the other spectators** ANTIPHO 3.4.5 || **to examine** *or* **consider together** XEN. *An.* 6.4.15 PLAT. *Leg.* 967e POL. 1.25.1, 1.40.7.

συνθεᾱτής -οῦ, ὁ [συνθεάομαι] **fellow spectator** PLAT. *Rp.* 523a, *Lach.* 179e.

συνθεάτρια -ας, ἡ [συνθεάομαι] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 487.3, *fem. of* συνθεᾱτής || **fellow actress** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.26.

συνθεῖα -ας, ἡ [σύνθεος] *Christ.* **shared divinity** GREG. *Or.* 43.68.8.

συνθέλησις -εως, ἡ [συνθέλω] **consent** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.248A.

συνθέλω [σύν, θέλω] *fut.* συνθελήσω || *aor. inf.* συνθελῆσαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.320.5 P., *Trin.* 557; **to have the same wish, consent** SOPH. *O.C.* 1344, *fr.* 489.1 EUR. *H.F.* 832, *Tr.* 62 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 1 *etc.* • *cf. also* συνεθέλω.

σύνθεμα -ατος, τό [συντίθημι] **collection** VT *Eccl.* 12.11 (*v.l.*) || **mixture, compound, whole** HIPPIATR. 22.1 *etc.* || *math.* **sum** DIOPH. 1.27 (p. 62.6), *al.* || **compound word** EUSTATH. 340.35.

συνθεολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, θεολογέω] *Christ.* **to consider divine as well** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.15E (*pass.*).

σύνθεος -ον [σύν, θεός] *Christ.* **likewise divine** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.36 (86.1708C).

συνθεόω, *contr.* [σύνθεος] *Christ.* **to deify together** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.44 (86.1504C) (*pass.*).

συνθεράπευω [σύν, θεραπεύω] **to treat together** STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.338 HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.133) (*pass.*) || **to pay homage to together** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.30 (*pass.*).

συνθερίζω [σύν, θερίζω] **to reap together** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 948 (*codd.*).

συνθερμαίνω [σύν, θερμαίνω] **to warm together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 21, *Pr.* 888b 23 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συνθεσία -ας, ἡ [συντίθημι] **pact, agreement** IL. 2.339, 5.319 AP. 1.340, *al. etc.*

συνθεσίδιον -ου, τό [σύνθεσις] **garment** *p*GISS. 21.8 (II[CE]) *etc.*

σύνθεσις -εως, ἡ [συντίθημι] A **synthesis, composition, combination,** *of parts or elements* HP. *Virg.* 1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 93a, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 23, *al. etc.*; ἂν εἶδος ἕτερον ᾖ τῆς συνθέσεως **if its composition has a different form,** *of a political system* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b 8 || *gramm.* **composition,** *of letters, words, phrases* AESCHL. *Pr.* 460 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1092a 26, *al. etc.*; σ. ἔκ τε ῥημάτων γιγνομένη καὶ ὀνομάτων combination of verbs and nouns PLAT. *Soph.* 263d | *of verses* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1449b 35 DIOD. 5.74.1 *etc.* || *log. and math.* **synthesis** ARISTOT. *Int.* 16a 12, *al.* ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 2.7 *etc.* | **addition** ARCHIM. *Spir.* 1 *etc.* B **set, service,** *of dishes, clothes etc.* *p*OXY. 1153.23 (I[CE]) *etc.* || **store,** *of fruits* PHYLAR. 10 GEOP. 9.28.2 C *fig.* **agreement, treaty, pact** PIND. *P.* 4.168, *fr.* 205.3 *i*IG 5.2.343.41, 60 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

συνθετέον [συντίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to compose** PLAT. *Crat.* 434b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294a 35.

συνθέτης -ου, ὁ [συντίθημι] **composer, writer** PLAT. *Leg.* 722e PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.38.13 *etc.*; σ. λόγων prose writer PAUS. 10.26.1.

συνθετίζομαι [συνθέτης] **to organize** IOS. *B.I.* 4.561.

συνθετικός -ή -όν [συντίθημι] **constituent, combinatory** PLAT. *Pol.* 308c *etc.*; ἡ σ. ἐπιστήμη the art of composition DION. *Comp.* 6.1, *al.* || **compounding, component** SEXT. *S.* 9.291 *etc.*

συνθετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνθετίζομαι] **composition, structure** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.781.

σύνθετος -ον [συντίθημι] A **put together, compounded, composite** PLAT. *Phaed.* 78c, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.20 *etc.*; ▸ σ. ἔκ τινος composed of *or* made up of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 611b, *Phil.* 29e; ἡ σ. οὐσία the composite substance ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1043a 30, *al.*; *subst.*: τὸ σ. compound ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187b 12, *al.* | *gramm., of sounds and words* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1456b 35, *al.*; σύνθετα ὀνόματα compound words ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1434b 34 *etc.* | *in poetry and mus., of meters and sounds* PLAT. *Rp.* 400b, *Phaed.* 92a *etc.* || *extens.* **solid,** *of excrement* HP. *Coac.* 1.109 B *fig.* **agreed upon, established:** ἐκ συνθέτου by agreement HDT. 3.86.2 || **made up, fictitious,** *of words* AESCHL. *Pr.* 686 • *rar. also fem.* συνθέτη *or* συνθετή LYS. *fr.* 34 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 265a 21, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* συνθέτως **in composition** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.3 (86.1657B).

συνθέω [σύν, θέω] *impf.* συνέθεον || *fut. mid.* συνθεύσομαι *and* συνθευσοῦμαι SYN. *Opusc.* 1.13; **to run together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 1; ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to some place ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533b 24, *Cael.* 297a 26; ▸ τινι with sthg. POLL. 1.196 || **to meet** XEN. *Hip.* 10.11 || **to shrink, contract,** *of muscles* HP. *Fract.* 35 || *fig.* **to run smoothly,** *of a plan* OD. 20.245 | **to agree** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.71.

συνθεωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, θεωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to observe at the same time** ARISTOT. *APr.* 67a 37, *P.A.* 645a 12 *etc.* | **to observe** *or* **consider completely** EPIC. 3.95, *al.* || **to be colleague in an embassy** (*see* θεωρός) LYS. 8.5 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 4; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1187 ❷ *pass.* **to be studied as a whole** *p*TEBT. 61b.33 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

συνθεώρημα -ατος, τό [συνθεωρέω] **agreed principle** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.140.

συνθεωρητέον [συνθεωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to observe** *or* **consider together** EPIC. 3.96 DIOG. 10.96.

συνθεώρητος -ον [συνθεωρέω] **established in theory** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.11.

συνθεωρία -ας, ἡ [συνθέωρος] **simultaneous consideration** LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.1 (86.1604B).

συνθέωρος -ον [σύν, θεωρός] **colleague on an embassy** (*see* θεωρία) *i*OGIS 42.9 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συνθήγω [σύν, θήγω] **to sharpen** EUR. *Hip.* 689 (*fig.*).

συνθήκη -ης, ἡ [συντίθημι] A **pact, agreement** PLAT. *Crat.* 384d, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280b 10, *al. etc.*; ἐκ *or* διὰ συνθήκης by agreement *or* convention PLAT. *Leg.* 879a ARISTOT. *APr.* 50a 18 = κατὰ συνθήκην *or simpl.* συνθήκη ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 29, 1134b 32 || **written agreement, treaty** AESCHL. *Ch.* 555 THUC. 1.78.4, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1267 LYS. 18.15 *etc.*; ἐπ' ἄλλους στρατεύειν οὐκ εἶναι ἐν ταῖς συνθήκαις that to **make war on others was not in the agreement** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.4 | συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι *or* συντίθεσθαι **to make agreements** HDT. 6.42.1 LYS. 13.88 *etc.*; συνθήκας ἀναιρεῖν to **break** *or* violate the agreements ISOCR. 17.31 = σ. λύειν ISOCR. 18.24 = σ. παραβῆναι PLAT. *Crit.* 54c; ἐκ τῶν συνθηκῶν according to the treaty ISOCR. 4.179 = κατὰ τὰς ξυνθήκας THUC. 1.144.2; παρὰ τὰς συνθήκας in violation of the treaty PLAT. *Crit.* 52d B *gramm.* **combination,** *of elements in speech* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 26 HERMOG. *Id.* 219.19, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **compound** LUC. *Prom. verb.* 5 C *Christ. pl.* **monastic vows** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 14 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνθηκογράφος -ου, ὁ [συνθήκη, γράφω] **drafter of agreements** *i*SYLL[3]. 344.31 (IV[BCE]).

συνθηκοποιέω, *contr.* [συνθήκη, ποιέω] *act. and mid.* **to draw up agreements** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1060 *etc.*

συνθηκοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [συνθήκη, φύλαξ] **guarantor of an agreement** AESOP. *Vit.* G.71 SCH. IL. 23.486 *etc.*

σύνθημα -ατος, τό [συντίθημι] A **conventional** *or* **agreed-upon sign, signal** HDT. 8.7.2 THUC. 4.112.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 433e *etc.*; δέλτος ἐγγεγραμμένη συνθήματα a tablet inscribed with signs SOPH. *Tr.* 158 || *milit.* **password** HDT. 9.98.3 THUC. 7.44.4 XEN. *An.* 1.8.16 *etc.*; σ. παραδιδόναι to give the password XEN. *An.* 7.3.34 | **coded message** POL. 8.15.9 | **signal for battle** PLUT. *Sul.* 28.14 LUC. *Salt.* 10 B **treaty, agreement** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.6; σ. ποιεῖσθαι to draw up a treaty XEN. *An.* 4.6.20, ἀπὸ *or* ἐκ συνθήματος by agreement HDT. 5.74.2, 6.121.1 THUC. 4.67.4, 6.61.2 *etc.* C *in concr. sense* **token, countersign** *as a pledge of agreement* (*cf.* σύμβολον) SOPH. *O.C.* 46, 1594 POL. 6.34.8 *etc.* D *later* **connection, relation** ATH. 5.215e • *Att.* ξύν-.

συνθημᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [σύνθημα] **agreed upon, established** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 458.

συνθημᾰτίζω [σύνθημα] **to give the signal:** μάχην **for battle** EUSTATH. 700.12.

συνθημᾰτικός -ή -όν [σύνθημα] **prearranged, ciphered** POL. 8.16.9 || **symbolic** DAMASC. *Pr.* 210 ◆ *adv.* συνθηματικῶς **in cipher** POL. 8.17.4.

συνθημᾰτώδης -ες [σύνθημα] **symbolic** DAMASC. *Pr.* 210.

συνθήμων -ονος [συντίθημι] **conspirator** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.92.

συνθηρᾱτής -οῦ, ὁ [σύνθηρος] **fellow hunter** ▸ τινί τινος of sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.15.

συνθηράω, *contr.* [σύνθηρος] ❶ *act.* **to hunt together** XEN. *An.* 5.3.10; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.14, 38 ❷ *mid.* **to find together** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 433 (*tmesis*) ❸ *pass.* **to be caught together** SOPH. *Ph.* 1005.

συνθηρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συνθηρεύω] **fellow hunter** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.15 THEM. *Or.* 21.35.12.

συνθηρεύω [σύνθηρος] ❶ *act.* **to hunt together** PLAT. *Rp.* 451d, 466d; *fig.* EUR. *fr.* 981.5 | **to gather together** DIOC.[1] 147 ❷ *mid.* **to procure, obtain** AESCHL. *Sept.* 156.

σύνθηρος -ον [σύν, θήρα] **fellow hunter** ADAE. (AP 9.303.4); ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.7; ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.35 | *subst.* σ. Ἀρτέμιδος fellow huntress of Artemis APOLLOD.[7] 3.8.2.

συνθητεύω [σύν, θητεύω] **to be a mercenary together** EUSTATH. 1338.62.

συνθίασεύω [σύν, θίασος] **to lead the** θίασος **together** STRAB. 10.3.18.

συνθιᾰσῑτεύω [σύν, θίασος] **to be a member of a** θίασος *p*ENTEUX. 20.2, *al.* (III[BCE]).

συνθιᾰσῑτης -ου, ὁ [συνθιασιτεύω] **companion in a** θίασος *p*GRENF. 1.31.5 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

συνθῐᾰσῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *fem. of* συνθιασίτης *p*ENTEUX. 21.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συνθιᾰσώτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, θίασος] **companion in a** θίασος ATH. 8.362e (*codd.*) THEM. *Or.* 4.77.8 || *extens.* **companion** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 728, *Pl.* 508.

συνθιγγάνω [σύν, θιγγάνω] **to touch together** ▸ τινος sthg. THEM. *Or.* 20.235b.

συνθλασμός -οῦ, ὁ **growling** HSCH. (*s.v.* γομφιασμόν).

συνθλαστέον [συνθλάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to crush** SOR. 4.11.3.

συνθλάττω Sch. *rec.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 412, *see* -θλάω.

συνθλάω, *contr.* [σύν, θλάω] *impf.* συνέθλων, *mid. pass.* συνεθλώμην GAL. 3.894 || *fut.* συνθλάσω || *aor.* συνέθλασα || *pf. mid. pass.* συντέθλασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συντέθλαστο [ATHANAS.] *Res.* 2 || *aor. pass.* συνεθλάσθην || *fut. pass.* συνθλασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to crush together** ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 11 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be crushed** ALEXIS 272.3 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 13 *etc.*

συνθλίβω [σύν, θλίβω] *impf.* συνέθλιβον, *mid. pass.* συνεθλιβόμην || *aor.* συνέθλιψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συντεθλιμμένος || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* συνεθλίφθην || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* συνεθλίβην ❶ *act.* **to press together** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 17, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed together** *or* **compressed** PLAT. *Tim.* 92a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 555b 26, *al.* • *ptc. mid.* ξυνθλιβόμενος SCH. OPP. 3.24.

σύνθλιψις -εως, ἡ [συνθλίβω] **compression** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 472b 1 AN. *Subl.* 10.6.

συνθνήσκω [σύν, θνήσκω] *fut.* συνθἄνοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. συνέθανον || *pf.* συντέθνηκα || *ppf.* συντετθνήκειν || *fut. pf.* συντεθνήξομαι; **to die** *or* **expire together,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1139, *Ch.* 979 SOPH. *Tr.* 720; ▸ τινι **with** s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 819 SOPH. *Ph.* 1443 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 868 • *Ion. fut. inf. epic* συνθανέεσθαι QS 3.249 || *aor*^{t}. *epic inf.* συνθανέειν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.623.3) || *pf. inf.* συντεθνάναι.

συνθοινάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σύν, θοίνη] **fellow feaster** EUR. *El.* 638.

σύνθοινος -ον POLEM. 78 DIOD. 10.22, *see* συνθοινάτωρ.

συνθολόω, *contr.* [σύν, θολόω] *aor.* συνεθόλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* συντεθόλωμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεθολώθην ❶ *act.* **to muddy, cloud** LIB. *Or.* 18.286 (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be clouded** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.37 SOR. 1.38.5 • *Att.* ξυνθολόω.

συνθορῦβέω, *contr.* [σύν, θορυβέω] **to throw into disorder together** DIOD. 13.101.6.

συνθρᾰνόω, *contr.* [σύν, *see* θρανύσσω] **to break into pieces** EUR. *Bac.* 633 (*pass.*).

σύνθραυσις -εως, ἡ [συνθραύω] **breakage** VETT. 121.6 *CCA* 8(1).248.

σύνθραυσμα -ατος, τό [σύν, θραύω] **fragment** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.424D.

συνθραύω [σύν, θραύω] ❶ *act.* **to break, shatter** EUR. *Or.* 1569 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be broken** XEN. *Ages.* 2.1 *etc.*

συνθρηνέω, *contr.* [σύνθρηνος] **to mourn together** ▸ τινι with s.o. BAS. *Hom.* 5.8.

συνθρηνήτρια -ας, ἡ [σύνθρηνος] **fellow mourner** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1518.

σύνθρηνος -ον [σύν, θρῆνος] **one who mourns together** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 9; ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.407.8).

συνθρησκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συνθρησκεύω] **fellow worshiper** *I*BCH 37.95 COD. *Iust.* 1.5.20.6.

συνθρησκεύω [σύν, θρησκεύω] **to worship together** *I*STRAT. 174.9 *etc.*

συνθρῐαμβεύω [σύν, θριαμβεύω] **to share in a triumph** PLUT. *Mar.* 44.8, *Luc.* 36.4.

συνθρόησις -εως, ἡ [σύν, θρόησις] **perplexity** SEXT. *S.* 9.169.

συνθρονίζω [σύνθρονος] **to enthrone together** ▸ τινι with s.o. [CALLISTH.] 2.22 (*pass.*).

σύνθρονος -ον [σύν, θρόνος] **enthroned together** ▸ τινι with s.o. [CALLISTH.] 2.22 DIOD. 16.92.5 OR. (LUC. *Peregr.* 29) *etc.* = τινος *I*IG 14.961 *etc.*

σύνθροος -ον [σύν, θρόος] **that sounds together** BIAN. (AP 9.308.4) NONN. *D.* 16.335.

συνθρυλλέω, *contr.* [σύν, θρυλέω] **to divulge together** ▸ τινί τι with s.o. sthg. PROC.[1] *B.* 3.12.10.

συνθρύπτω [σύν, θρύπτω] **to break in pieces,** *fig.* **afflict** NT *Acts* 21.13.

συνθρῴσκω [σύν, θρῴσκω] **to rush together** AEL. *N.A.* 5.7 (*aor.* συνέθορον).

συνθυίω [σύν, θυίω] **to rush together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SCH. IL. (D) 6.21.

συνθῡμέω, *contr.* [σύν, θυμός] **to be of one mind** EPICHAR. 209.

συνθυμιάω, *contr.* [σύν, θυμιάω] **to burn together** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.622E.

συνθῡσία -ας, ἡ [συνθύτης] **communal sacrifice** *I*SYLL^{3}. 849.11 (II^{CE}) || **office of** συνθύτης (*see*) *I*IG 2^{2}.1368.134 (II^{CE}).

συνθῡσιάζω [συνθυσία] **to sacrifice together** PHOT. *Bibl.* 536a.

συνθῡ́της -ου, ὁ [συνθύω] **fellow sacrificer** EUR. *fr.* 852.4 *I*IG 4.679.16 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνθύω [σύν, θύω] **to sacrifice together** IS. 8.15 AESCHN. 3.52 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *El.* 795 XEN. *Oec.* 7.8 = μετά τινος DEMOSTH. 57.47.

συνθωκέω IOS. *A.I.* 15.77, *f.l. for* συνθακέω.

1. σύνθωκος -ον IUL. 8.166b, *see* σύνθακος.

2. σύνθωκος -ου, ὁ [σύν, θῶκος] **public seat** SOPHR. 150.

συνῑαίνω [σύν, ἰαίνω] **to cheer up together** OPP.[1] 3.167.

συνιᾰτρεύω [σύν, ἰατρεύω] **to work as doctor together** ▸ τινι with s.o. GAL. 12.944.

συνιγγύα -ας, ἡ, *see* συνεγγύη.

συνῐδῐάζω [σύν, ἰδιάζω] **to give special significance together** ▸ τί τινι to sthg. with s.o. AP.[7] *Synt.* 42.10 || *intrans.* **to be used specially** AP.[7] *Synt.* 49.15.

συνιδρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἱδρόω] **to sweat profusely** DIOD. 3.28.4 DIOSC.[2] 5.36 *etc.*

συνιδρύω [σύν, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* **to dedicate together** *of statues or temples*: ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. APP. 17.546 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* SCH. PIND. *P.* 3.137b ❸ *pass.* **to be erected together** ATH. 13.561d.

συνίδρωσις -εως, ἡ [συνιδρόω] **excessive perspiration** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.447) PAEG. 4.1.

συνιερᾱμαι, *contr.* [συνίερος] **to perform rites together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276d.

συνιερᾰτεύω *I*STRAT. 690.6 *etc.*, *see* συνιεράομαι.

συνιέρεια -ας, ἡ PHOT. *Bibl.* 322a, *fem. of* συνιερεύς.

συνιερεύς -έως, ὁ [σύν, ἱερεύς] **fellow priest** *P*BGU 1198.3 (I^{BCE}) IOS. *Ap.* 2.194 *etc.*

συνιερεύω GREG. *Or.* 2.73.15, *see* συνιερατεύω.

συνιερῑτεύω *I*CIG 5130 *etc.*, *see* συνιερατ-.

συνιερογλῡ́φος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἱερογλύφος] **fellow carver of hieroglyphs** *P*OXY. 1029.6 (II^{CE}).

συνιερομνᾱμων -ονος, ὁ [σύν, ἱερομνήμων] *Dor.* **fellow** ἱερομνήμων (*see*) *I*SYLL^{3}. 506.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνιεροποιέω, *contr.* [συνιεροποιός] **to sacrifice together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IS. 8.20.

συνιεροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ἱεροποιός] **joint sacrificer** DINAR. *fr.* 89.33 *etc.*

συνίερος -ον [σύν, ἱερός] **having joint sacrifices** PLUT. *Amat.* 753f.

συνιερουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, ἱερουργέω] **to sacrifice together** DION. 4.14.3 *etc.*

συνιζάνω [συνίζω] **to settle, sink down, collapse** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 456a 13 THEOCR. 22.112 THPHR. *Od.* 29, *Sens.* 43 *etc.* || *trans.* **to cause to sink** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474a 14.

συνίζησις -εως, ἡ [συνίζω] **sinking, collapse** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 3 PLUT. *Cr.* 2.5 *etc.* || **compression** HERO *Pn. pref.* || *gramm.* **synizesis,** *monosyllabic pronunciation of two vowels* L. *E.M.* 735.36 *etc.*

συνίζω [σύν, ἵζω] *fut. mid.* συνεδοῦμαι || *aor.* συνίζησα || *pf. ptc.* συνιζηκώς; **to hold a sitting** *or* **assembly** HDT. 6.58.3 || **to fall together, collapse** HP. *Oct.* 11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 868a 18, *al. etc.*; εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. to fall back into the same state PLAT. *Tim.* 72d || *trans.* **to make to sink** *or* **lower** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 475a 8, 479a 27 || *mid.* **to sit together** HSCH.

συνίημι [σύν, ἵημι] *impf.* συνίην *and* συνίειν || *fut.* συνήσω, *rar. mid.* συνήσομαι || *aor.* συνῆκα || *pf.* συνεῖκα ❶ *act.* [A] **to set** *or* **bring together:** ξυνέηκε μάχεσθαι (who) set to fight IL. 1.8, 7.210 || **to shoot together,** *of an arrow* MUS.[1] 18 [B] *fig.* **to perceive, hear** IL. 15.442; νῦν ξυνίει now listen OD. 1.271 | ▸ σ. τινος to hear sthg. IL. 1.273 = σ. τι OD. 6.286 SOPH. *Ant.* 1218 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 603; ξυνέηκε θεᾶς ὅπα φωνησάσης he heard the voice of the goddess as she spoke IL. 2.182 | ▸ σ. τινός to listen to s.o. OR. (HDT. 1.47.3); ἐμέθεν ξύνες listen to me IL. 2.26 || **to learn, know, understand, comprehend** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1112 ALEXIS 129.6 DIPH. 31.13 *etc.*; οὐχὶ ξυνίης; do you not understand? SOPH. *El.* 1347; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ξυνιέντες the intelligent THGN. 904 | ▸ σ. τινός to understand *or* comprehend sthg. *or* s.o. OD. 18.34 HDT. 4.114.2 THUC. 1.3.4 *etc.* = σ. τι *or* τινα PIND. *P.* 3.80 HDT. 1.24.2, 3.46.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 868 *etc.*; οὐ ξυνεὶς δόλον Ἕλληνος ἀνδρός not having understood the craftiness of the Greek AESCHL. *Pers.* 361; ξυνίει δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς ἑλληνιστὶ τὰ πλεῖστα he understood for himself almost everything that was said in Greek XEN. *An.* 7.6.9 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* that DEMOCR. B 95 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 231d *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to come together, come to an agreement** ▸ ἀμφί τινι on sthg. IL. 1.381 || *fig.* **to hear, understand** ▸ τινος s.o. OD. 4.76 • *epic and Att.* ξυνίημι || *pres. imper.* ξυνίει OD. 1.271 *etc.* | *epic inf.* συνῑέμεν HES. *Th.* 831; συνιεῖν THGN. 565 *and later* συνιειν VT *1Sam.* 2.10, *al.* | *ptc.* συνιείς *and later* συνίων VT *1Sam.* 18.14 || *impf. 3. pl. epic* ξύνιεν IL. 1.273 || *usu. aor. pl.* συνήκαμεν, συνήκατε, συνῆκαν *Dor. 1. pl.* συνήκαμες PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 232d, *epic aor.* ξυνέηκα IL. 1.18, *al.*, ἐξυνῆκα ANACR. 152, ἐσύνηκα ALC. 408; *aor*^{r}. *epic mid. 3. sg.* ξύνετο OD. 4.76 | *subj. 1. pl. mid.* συνώμεθα IL. 13.381 | *imper.* ξύνες SOPH. *Tr.* 868, *pl.* σύνετε NT *Mark* 7.14 | *Dor. inf.* συνέμεν PIND. *P.* 3.80.

συνῑκετεύω [σύν, ἱκετεύω] **to supplicate together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Arist.* 4.2 *etc.*

συνικμάζομαι [σύν, ἰκμάζω] **to become moist together** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.13.6, *Lap.* 11.

συνικνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ἱκνέομαι] **to reach together, penetrate** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.4 (*codd.*) || **to concern, regard** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 25.

συνῑκω [σύν, ἵκω] **to coincide** *I*MAGN. 44.29 (III-II^{BCE}).

συνίλλω [σύν, ἴλλω] ❶ *act.* **to press together, contract** ARISTID.[2] 2.13 ❷ *pass.* **to be pressed together** EUB. 102.3 HP. *Mul.* 2.163.

συνῑπόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἱπόω] **to compress** GLOSS.

συνιππάζομαι [σύν, ἵππος] **to ride on horseback together** ▸ τινι with s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 1.394 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043c.

συνίππαρχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ἵππαρχος] **joint commander of the cavalry** HDT. 7.88.1.

συνιππεύς -έως, ὁ [σύν, ἱππεύς] **comrade in the cavalry** DEMOSTH. 21.134.

συνίππευσις -εως, ἡ [συνιππεύω] **close cavalry formation** AEL.[1] 18.5.

συνιππεύω [συνιππεύς] **to ride on horseback together** DCASS. 50.5.2, 76.14.4 NONN. *D.* 47.358 (*fig.*).

συνιππία -ας, ἡ [συνιππεύς] **cavalry formation** GLOSS.

συνίπταμαι [σύν, ἵπταμαι] **to fly together** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.93.3 *etc.*

σύνῖσαν *3. pl. epic impf.*, *see* σύνειμι.

συνισθμιάζω [σύν, ἰσθμός] **to celebrate the Isthmian games together** AESCHL. *fr.* 78c.58 M.

Σ

συνισθμίζω [σύν, ἰσθμός] **to form an isthmus** SCYMN. 371.

συνῐσόω, *contr.* [σύν, ἰσόω] ❶ *act.* **to make equal** HSCH. *s.v.* συγκρίνει ❷ *pass.* **to be made equal:** τινι to sthg. AP.[7] *Adv.* 174.22.

συνιστάνω *and* συνιστάω *see* συνίστημι.

συνίστημι [σύν, ἵστημι] *impf.* συνίστην, *mid. pass.* συνιστάμην ‖ *fut.* συστήσω, *mid.* συστήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. συνέστησα, *mid.* συνεστησάμην ‖ *aor*^{r}. συνέστην ‖ *intrans. pf.* συνέστηκα *and trans.* συνέστᾰκα, *mid. pass.* συνέσταμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνειστήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεστάθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συσταθήσομαι ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and fut. act. and mid., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ **to set together, combine** | τι ἔκ τινος sthg. with sthg. ‖ **to make firm, strengthen, solidify** | **to condense, curdle** Ⓑ **to unite, join, associate** Ⓒ **to set up, institute, found** | τι ἔκ τινος sthg. with sthg. | **to establish, decide:** τὶ ἐπί τινι sthg. for *or* against s.o. ‖ **to compose, organize, establish** | *milit.* **to draw up, marshal** ‖ **to compose,** *of literary works* ‖ **to argue, exhibit, prove, establish** Ⓓ **to introduce, present, recommend:** τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. ‖ **to place in the charge of, entrust:** τινά τινι s.o. (to) s.o. ‖ **to appoint, designate:** τινα s.o. ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. συνέστην *and pf.* συνέστηκα) Ⓐ *of things* **to unite, join, be constituted** ‖ to take shape *or* **body, exist** ‖ *of literary works* **to be composed** ‖ to be solid *or* **compact** | **to acquire firmness** *or* **solidity, become hard** ‖ *fig.* **to be contracted, frown,** *of the face* Ⓑ *of pers.* **to establish a connection** *or* **contact** | **to stand together, come together** | **to be gathered** *or* **in session** ‖ **to unite, form a group** *or* **alliance, come to an agreement** | τινι (μετά τινος) with s.o. ‖ **to be organized,** *of armies* Ⓒ *in hostile sense* **to clash, join combat** | τινι with s.o. | *of battle* **to be engaged** *or* **joined** ‖ **to be involved:** τινι in sthg. ❸ *pass.* **to be presented** *or* **recommended:** τινι to s.o. ‖ **to be appointed** *or* **designated** ❶ *causat. trans.* (*pres. and fut. act. and mid., aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) Ⓐ **to set together, combine** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.12 (*fl.*) | ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 412a ‖ **to make firm, strengthen, solidify** HP. *Aph.* 3.17 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.3 | **to condense, curdle** HP. *Vict.* 2.54 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 280a 12, *G.C.* 336a 4 Ⓑ **to unite, join, associate** HDT. 3.84.1 THUC. 6.16.6, 8.48.2 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι to sthg. HDT. 6.74.1; τὰς πόλεις πρὸς ἀλλήλας the cities with one another XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.2 | ▸ σ. τι *or* τινά τινι to associate sthg. *or* s.o. with s.o. HDT. 2.49.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.26 POL. 2.24.6, *al.*; Ἀσίην πᾶσαν σ. ἑωυτῷ to annex all of Asia HDT. 1.103.2 Ⓒ **to set up, institute, found** THUC. 8.48.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 91a, *al. etc.*; συνέστησεν τὴν ἡμετέραν τέχνην he established this craft of ours PLAT. *Symp.* 186e | ▸ τι ἔκ τινος sthg. with sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 308c; οὐκ ἐκ δημοκρατίας καὶ μοναρχίας δεῖ συνιστάναι τὴν τοιαύτην πολιτείαν one should not establish such a constitution from a blend of democracy and monarchy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 23; ἐκ χρηστῶν καὶ κακῶν ἀνθρώπων σ. πόλιν to constitute a city out of good and bad men PLAT. *Pol.* 308d | **to establish, decide** ▸ τὶ ἐπί τινι sthg. for *or* against s.o. HDT. 3.71.2 DEMOSTH. 15.3 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 35; σ. τιμάς to fix prices DEMOSTH. 56.7 ‖ **to compose, organize, establish** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269c, *al. etc.*; πόλεμον war ISOCR. 10.49 POL. 2.1.1; πολιορκίαν a siege POL. 1.30.5 | *milit.* **to draw up, marshal** POL. 3.43.11 DION. 8.18.2 (*dub.*) ‖ **to compose,** *of literary works* ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1451a 29, *al.* ‖ **to argue, exhibit, prove, establish** POL. 4.5.6 ▸ *with* ὅτι POL. 3.108.4 ▸ *with acc. and inf.* D.S. 15.45.4 ▸ *with pres. ptc.* DIOD. 13.91.4: εἰ μέλλομεν ἀναγκαστικὸν τὸ προκείμενον συστῆσαι if we are to establish the cogency of the inference in question PHILOD. *Sign.* 4.10, *al. etc.* Ⓓ **to introduce, present, recommend** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.63 PLAT. *Lach.* 200d, *al.* ‖ **to place in the charge of, entrust** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. (to) s.o. VT *Gen.* 40.4 *P*OXY. 724.2 (II^{CE}) ‖ **to appoint, designate** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Num.* 27.23 *etc.*; *esp. of guarantors* ISOCR. 17.37 DEMOSTH. 41.6, 16 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. συνέστην *and pf.* συνέστηκα) Ⓐ *of things* **to unite, join, be constituted** EMPED. B 35.6 EUR. *fr.* 910.6 *etc.*; ▸ σ. ἔκ τινος to be made up of sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.14 PLAT. *Tim.* 56b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 2 ‖ **to take shape** *or* **form, exist** PLAT. *Tim.* 25a DEMOSTH. 18.62 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 26 *etc.* a city formed in this way; πόλις οὕτω συστᾶσα PLAT. *Rp.* 546a ‖ *of literary works* **to be composed** PLAT. *Leg.* 817b ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1453b 4 ‖ **to be solid** *or* **compact** PARM. B 2.4 PLAT. *Tim.* 83a *etc.*; συνεστῶτα σώματα firm bodies XEN. *Cyn.* 7.8 | **to acquire firmness** *or* **solidity, beome hard** HP. *Vict.* 2.51, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567a 28, *al.*; συνεστηκυῖα χιών compacted snow POL. 3.55.2 ‖ *fig.* **to be contracted, frown,** *of the face* EUR. *Alc.* 797 PLUT. *Demetr.* 17.5 ‖ *impers. pf.* συνέστηκε **it is established, it is well known** MARCI. *Per.* 2.1(1.542.14) Ⓑ *of pers.* **to establish a connection** *or* **contact** ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*PGM 13.29 = πρός τινα *P*PGM 4.168 *etc.*; ▸ *with int. acc.*: λέχος Ἡρακλεῖ ξυστᾶσα being joined in marriage with Herakles SOPH. *Tr.* 28 | **to stand together, join forces** HDT. 8.27.5 XEN. *An.* 5.7.16, *al.*; συστάντες ἀθρόοι standing together in a group XEN. *An.* 7.3.47 | **to be gathered** *or* **in session** PLUT. *Nic.* Virt. 28.5, *Phil.* 11.1 ‖ **to be united, form a group** *or* **alliance, come to an agreement** THUC. 6.21.1, *al. etc.*; μ' οὐ λέληθεν οὐδὲν ἐν τῇ πόλει ξυνιστάμενον nothing that is plotted in the city escapes my notice ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 863; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ξυνιστάμενοι **the conspirators** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 577 = τὸ ξυνεστηκός THUC. 8.66.2 | ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.1 = μετά τινος DEMOSTH. 34.34; ξυνίστασθαι πρὸς ἑκατέρους to take one side or the other THUC. 1.1.1 | ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. LYS. 22.17 ‖ **to be organized,** *of armies* EUR. *I.A.* 87 XEN. *An.* 7.6.26 DEMOSTH. 8.17, 46 Ⓒ *in host. sense* **to clash, join combat** HDT. 1.214.2, *al.*; *fig.* γνῶμαι μὲν αὗται συνέστασαν these opinions were opposed HDT. 1.208 | ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 509 HDT. 6.108.3 EUR. *Suppl.* 847 *etc.* | *of battle* **to be engaged** *or* **joined** IL. 14.96 HDT. 1.74.2, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 246c; πόλεμος οὐδεὶς ξυνέστη no war took place THUC. 1.15.2 ‖ **to be involved** ▸ in sthg. τινι HDT. 7.170.2, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 514 THUC. 4.55.2; καρτερᾷ μάχῃ καὶ ὠθισμῷ ἀσπίδων ξυνίστασθαι to be embroiled in violent battle with the clashing of shields THUC. 4.96.2 ❸ *pass.* **to be presented** *or* **recommended** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.1.8, 6.1.23 *etc.* ‖ **to be appointed** *or* **designated** *P*SB 4512.39 (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *VOrat.* 840e *etc.* • *Att.* ξυνίστημι ‖ *pf. ptc.* συνεστηκώς *and* συνεστώς, *Ion.* συνεστεώς.

συνιστορέω, *contr.* [συνίστωρ] Ⓐ **to be conscious** *or* **aware** ▸ τί τινι of sthg. with s.o. MEN. *fr.* 745.1; ▸ τινὶ ὅτι with s.o. that ARISTE.[1] 215; ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ARISTE.[1] 260 ‖ **to be an accomplice** HEPH.[1] 3.47.74 (*CCA* 8(1).156); ▸ τινι in sthg. VETT. 120.14 Ⓑ **to recount as well** CLEANTH. 1.133.8 (ATH. 467d) *etc.* ‖ **to enumerate** *P*SB 9861c 1, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

συνίστωρ -ορος [σύν, ἵστωρ] **in the know, conscious, witness** SOPH. *Ant.* 542 EUR. *Suppl.* 1174 THUC. 2.74.2 *etc.*; ὡς θεοὶ ξυνίστορες as the gods are witnesses SOPH. *Ph.* 1293 | ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 30.8.1 PHILOD. (AP 5.3.1) *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: πολλά σ. κακά knowing many evils AESCHL. *Ag.* 1090 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνισχναίνω [σύν, ἰσχναίνω] *fut.* συνισχνανῶ EUR. *I.A.* 694 ‖ *aor. pass.* συνισχνάνθην HP. *M.S.* 5; **to make dry,** *only pass.* **dry up, shrivel up, shrink** HP. *l.c.*, *al.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.6) | *fig.* **to contribute to reducing** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. EUR. *l.c.* • *Att.* ξυνισχναίνω HP. *Mul.* 1.27, *.133.

συνισχῠρίζω [σύν, ἰσχυρίζομαι] **to help strengthen** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.26.

συνίσχω [συνέχω] ❶ *act.* **to retain** *P*TEBT. 746.10 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be retained** *P*GRENF. 2.14.13 (III^{BCE}) | **to be afflicted:** νοσήμασιν with diseases PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a.

συνῑτικός -ή -όν [σύνειμι] **tending to come together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 905b 14 (compar.).

συνιχνεύω [σύν, ἰχνεύω] **to follow the tracks together** ▸ τινά τινι of s.o. with s.o. NONN. *D.* 16.193.

Σύνναδα -ων, τά **Synnada,** *city in Phrygia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.2.24 *etc.* ‖ *also* Σύναδα PLIN.[1] 5.29.29 *etc.*

σύνναιος -ον [συνναίω] **one who dwells together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *I*CRET. 2.3.44.4 (III-IV^{CE}).

συνναίω [σύν, ναίω] **to dwell together, live together** ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 195 SOPH. *Tr.* 1237, *El.* 241.

σύννᾱος -ον [σύν, ναός] **worshiped in the same temple,** *of gods I*CIG 2230 *P*SB 9674.5 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. STRAB. 7.7.12 = τινος DCASS. 55.1.1 *etc.*

συννάσσω [σύν, νάσσω] *aor. ptc.* συννάξας; **to be packed** *or* **pressed together** HDT. 7.60.2 (*corr.*).

συνναυᾰγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ναυαγέω] **to be shipwrecked together** AESOP. 300.

συνναυβάτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, ναυβάτης] **fellow sailor** SOPH. *Ph.* 565.

συνναύκληρος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ναύκληρος] LUC. *Pod.* 328, *fl. for* σύγκλ-.

συνναυμᾰχέω, *contr.* [σύν, ναυμαχέω] **to engage in naval battle together** HDT. 8.44.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 702 THUC. 1.73.4 *etc.*

συννᾰυσθλόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ναυσθλόω] **to cross by ship together** HSCH.

συνναυστολέω, *contr.* [σύν, ναυστολέω] **to be a shipmate** ▸ τινι of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 550 (*corr.*).

συνναύτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, ναύτης] **fellow sailor** SOPH. *Ai.* 902 EUR. *Cycl.* 425, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 389c ‖ *member of a guild of fishermen I*GR 1.817.21 • *Dor.* -τᾱς.

συννεάζω [σύν, νεάζω] **to be young together** ALCIPHR. 4.18.3 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.21.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *fr.* 317.6.

συννεανιεύομαι [σύν, νεανιεύομαι] **to behave youthfully together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. 51.8.1, 72.4.4.

συννεκροτάφος -ου, ὁ [σύν, νεκροτάφος] **fellow gravedigger** *P*RYL. 574.2 (I^{BCE}).

συννεκρόω, *contr.* [σύν, νεκρόω] **to kill together** ▸ τινι with sthg. VETT. 229.1 (*pass., v.l.*).

συννέμησις -εως, ἡ [συννέμω] **relation** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393a.

συννέμω [σύν, νέμω] ❶ *act.* **to make a partner, associate** *I*G 2^{2}.850.20 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *Rom.* 16.3, *al.* ‖ **to administer, manage together** *P*LOND. 1976.12 (III^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* **to feed together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 21 ❸ *pass.* **to be distributed** PLUT. *Isid.* 380a, *Def. orac.* 424a.

συννενέαται *see* συννένω.

σύννευμα -ατος, τό [συννεύω] **nod of approval** ANTIPH. 49.7.

συννεύρωσις -εως, ἡ [σύν, νεύρωσις] **connection by means of sinews** GAL. 2.738.

σύννευσις -εως, ἡ [συννεύω] **convergence** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. STRAB. 4.5.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **agreement** POL. 2.40.5 ‖ **bend, curvature** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.34.2) *etc.*

συννεύω [σύν, νεύω] *impf.* συνέπευον ‖ *fut.* συννεύσω ‖ *aor.* συνένευσα ‖ *pf.* συννένευκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* συννένευμαι GREG.[1] *Bas.* 5; **to contract:** τὰς ὀφρῦς the brows LUC. *Philopatr.* 1 ‖ *intrans.* **to bend together, incline, converge** SOR. *Sem.* 12 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι towards sthg. THPHR. *Ign.* 51 POL. 3.32.7 *etc.* | *fig.* **to agree** SOPH. *O.T.* 1510 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυννεύω.

συννέφεια *and* συννεφία -ας, ἡ [συννεφής] **cloudiness** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 944b 26 (*interpol.*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 84 *etc.*

συννέφελος -ον THUC. 8.42.1 ALCIPHR. 1.10.1, *see* συννεφής • *Att.* ξυν-.

συννεφής -ές [σύν, νέφος] **clouded over, cloudy** THPHR. *Vent.* 2 POL. 9.15.12, 9.16.3 *etc.*; οὐρανός heaven VT *Deut.* 33.28 ‖ *fig., of pers.* **grim, sullen, gloomy** EUR. *Ph.* 1307 *etc.*; συννεφὲς μέτωπον gloomy look ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 811b 34.

σύννεφος -ον IOS. *A.I.* 18.285, *see* συννεφής.

συννέφω [συννεφής] *pf.* συννένοφα; **to cover with clouds, cloud over:** Ζεὺς συννέφει it is cloudy ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1502 = *impers.* συννέφει ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393a 6, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 46 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. νεφέλας to gather clouds VT *Gen.* 9.14 ‖ *fig. intrans., of pers.* **to become gloomy** EUR. *El.* 1078 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 410 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυννέφω.

1. συννέω [σύν, νέω 1] **to swim together** LUC. *Tox.* 20 *etc.*

2. συννέω [σύν, νέω 3] *aor.* συνένησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συννένημαι DCASS. 54.21.8 ❶ *act.* **to accumulate, heap up** HDT. 1.34.3, *al.*; πυρήν a pyre HDT. 1.86.2, 7.107.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be amassed** HDT. 2.135.4, 4.62.1 THUC. 7.87.2 • *Att.* ξυννέω ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συννενέᾶται.

συννεωτερίζω [σύν, νεωτερίζω] **to foment change** *or* **revolution together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. STRAB. 6.4.2, 14.5.2.

συννήθω [σύν, νήθω] **to spin together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg., *of fate* MAUR. 4.34 (*aor.* συνένησα).

συννηπιάζω [σύν, νηπιάζω] **to become an infant together** ▸ τινι with s.o. CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.237C.

σύννησις -εως, ἡ [συννήθω] **spinning together,** *fig.* **connection** MAUR. 4.40.

συννηστεύω [σύν, νηστεύω] **to fast together** ▸ τινι with s.o. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.170D.

συννήχομαι [σύν, νήχω] **to swim together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294e *etc.*

συννῑκάω, *contr.* [σύν, νικάω] ❶ *act.* **to share in victory** AND. 3.27; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 1103 = μετά τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be conquered together** DCASS. 49.10.2.

συννοέω, *contr.* [σύννοος] ❶ *act.* **to reflect, meditate** ▸ τι upon sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 453 PLAT. *Symp.* 220c, *al. etc.* | **to plot** PATR. 1.5 ‖ **to comprehend** PLAT. *Theaet.* 164a, *al.*; ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that PLAT. *Pol.* 280b, *Soph.* 238c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 32; ▸ *with pred. ptc.* PLAT. *Epin.* 976b PLUT. *Pomp.* 74.4 ❷ *mid.* **to reflect** EUR. *Or.* 634, *Ion* 644 ‖ **to comprehend** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 598.

συννοητέος -α -ον [συννοέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be reflected upon** *CCA* 2.120 VETT. 87.17.

συννοητικός -ή -όν [συννοέω] **reflective** PLOT. 2.2.1.

σύννοια -ας, ἡ [σύννοος] **thought, reflection, meditation** HDT. 1.88.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 279 PLAT. *Rp.* 571d, *Leg.* 790b *etc.* ‖ **preoccupation, anxiety** AESCHL. *Pr.* 437 EUR. *Or.* 632; σύννοιαν ὄμμασιν φέρων wearing worry on your face EUR. *Her.* 381 ‖ **conscience, remorse** EUR. *Andr.* 805 PLAT. *Def.* 415e • *Ion.* -νοίη.

συννοισία -ας, ἡ [σύν, οἴσω] **carrying together** HSCH.

συννομέομαι, *contr.* [σύννομος] **to live together** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1065e.

συννομεύς -έως, ὁ [σύννομος] **fellow shepherd** SCH. *rec.* THEOCR. 9.28 GLOSS.

συννομή -ῆς, ἡ [συννέμω] **pasturing together** PLAT. *Pol.* 268c | *fig.* **single affair, joint issue** PLAT. *Leg.* 737e *etc.*

συννομίζω [σύννομος] **to be of the same opinion** ▸ τί τινι with s.o. on sthg. PLAT. *Min.* 316d.

συννομοθετέω, *contr.* [σύν, νομοθετέω] **to be a lawgiver together** PLAT. *Leg.* 833e DEMOSTH. 24.27.

1. σύννομος -ον [συννέμω] Ⓐ **feeding in herds** *or* **flocks,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 22, 611a 10 THEOCR. 8.56 (*dub. read.*) ‖ *extens.* **living together** *or* **in groups** PLAT. *Criti.* 110b, *Leg.* 666e; φῦλα πάντα συννόμων πτεροφόρα all the winged species that live in flocks ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1756 | ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 206 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **living together** *or* **associated** ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 598; πνεύματα πόλει σύννομα winds that live with the city HP. *Aër.* 3 ‖ **sharing, partaking, companion** ▸ τινος in sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 704 EUR. *Hip.* 979, *Hel.* 1488 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 678; ▸ σ. τινί τινος parter with s.o. in sthg. PIND. *I.* 3.17 | *subst.* ὁ *and* ἡ σ. having the same fate, companion *of pers. and animals* AESCHL. *Sept.* 354 SOPH. *Ph.* 1436 *etc.*; *of spouses* SOPH. *O.C.* 340 PLAT. *Leg.* 925c ‖ *of things* **similar, analogous** PLAT. *Tim.* 42b, *al. etc.* | **fitting together,** *of stones used in building* POL. 8.37.1.

2. σύννομος -ον [σύν, νόμος] **lawful, regular** *I*G 5.1.1390.48 (I[BCE]) • *adv.* συννόμως **in accordance with the laws** *I*SARDIS 20.28 (VI[CE]).

σύννοος -οον, *contr.* σύννους -ουν [σύν, νοῦς] **deep in thought, reflective** ISOCR. 1.15 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 206b, *Them.* 3.4 *etc.* ‖ **preoccupied, serious** HP. *Med.* 1, *epist.* 15 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 18 *etc.* ‖ **circumspect** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 36; *subst.* τὸ σύννουν **circumspection** PHILOD. *Vit.* 8.25.

συννοσέω, *contr.* [σύν, νοσέω] **to be sick** *or* **infirm together** HP. *Aph.* 2.15 EUR. *I.A.* 407 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 784a 30; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 948, *fr.* 909.11 *etc.*

συννυκτερεύω [σύν, νυκτερεύω] **to spend the night together** PLUT. *Di.* 55.3 ACH. 6.21.3.

συννυμφοκόμος -ον [σύν, νυμφοκόμος] **that helps to adorn the bride** EUR. *I.A.* 48.

σύννυμφος -ου, ἡ [σύν, νύμφη] **sister in law** VT *Ruth.* 1.15 *etc.*

συνογκάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀγκάομαι] **to bray together** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.18.

συνογκόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀγκόω] **to swell together** SOR. 2.1.2.

συνοδεία -ας, ἡ L. *Sud.*, *see* συνοδία.

συνόδευσις -εως, ἡ [συνοδεύω] **joint travel** EUSTATH. 1789.35.

συνοδευτής -οῦ, ὁ [συνοδεύω] **fellow traveler** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 400.

συνοδεύω [σύνοδος] ❶ *act.* **to travel together** PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. NT *Acts* 9.7 *etc.* | *astr.* **to be in conjunction** ▸ τινι with sthg. VETT. 284.25 *etc.* | *fig.* **to accompany** ▸ τινι sthg. TRYPHO (AP.[7] *Synt.* 48.19) = πρός τι MARCEL. 11 ❷ *mid.* **to go together** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT.[1] (ORIB. *Syn.* 6.32, *v.l.*).

συνοδηγός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ὁδηγός] **guide** LYR. *Al.* 1.15.

συνοδία -ας, ἡ [σύνοδος] **journeying together** *or* **in company** CIC. *Att.* 10.7.2 *etc.* | *extens.* **company** MEN. *Gn.* 24 ‖ **caravan, group of travelers** NT *Luke* 2.44 STRAB. 4.6.6 *etc.* ‖ **family** VT *Neh.* 7.5, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **community** *of believers* BAS. *Asc.* 1.3.

συνοδιάρχης -ου, ὁ [συνοδία, ἄρχω] **leader of a caravan** *I*OGIS 632.2, 633.5 (II[CE]).

συνοδιαρχία -ας, ἡ [συνοδιάρχης] **position of caravan leader** *I*SEG 7.139.6 (II[CE]).

συνοδικός -ή -όν [σύνοδος] *astr.* **relating to conjunction** VETT. 20.19, *al. etc.* ‖ **in astral conjunction** PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.17 ‖ **concerning a meeting** (*see* σύνοδος) *P*GRENF. 1.51.5 (III[CE]) ‖ *Christ.* **concerning a synod** SOZ. 7.11.3 *etc.*

συνοδῖτης -ου, ὁ [σύνοδος] **member of a meeting** (*see* σύνοδος) *P*BGU 1137.9 (I[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **relating to a conjunction** DAMASC. *Isid.* 233.

συνοδοιπορέω, *contr.* [συνοδοιπόρος] **to travel together** ▸ τινι with s.o. NICOL.[1] 66.10.

συνοδοιπορία -ας, ἡ [συνοδοιπόρος] **travel together** BABR. 110.

συνοδοιπόρος -ον [σύν, ὁδοιπόρος] **fellow traveler** XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.12 *etc.*

συνοδοντίς -ίδος, ἡ [συνόδους] *ichthyol.* **synodontis,** *type of catfish* ATH. 7.312b | *fish of the Nile* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356f).

συνοδοντῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [συνόδους] *miner.* **synodontitis,** *stone* PLIN. 37.182.

συνοδοπανσέληνος -ου, ἡ [σύνοδος, πανσέληνος] *astr.* **conjunction** *CCA* 8(4).199 (*v.l.*).

1. σύνοδος -ον [σύν, ὁδός] **fellow traveler** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.635.2) ARR. *EpictD.* 2.14.8, 3.21.5 *etc.*

2. σύνοδος -ου, ἡ [σύν, ὁδός] Ⓐ *of pers.* **meeting, gathering, assembly, convention** ALC. 130b.15 OR. (HDT. 9.43.2) AND. 1.47 THUC. 1.96.2, 119 EUR. *Hec.* 107 *etc.*; ξύνοδον ποιῆσαι to hold a meeting ARISTOPH. *Th.* 301; ἀπὸ κοινῶν ξυνόδων βουλεύειν to make decisions collectively THUC. 1.97.1 | **general meeting, assembly** THUC. 3.104.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 197d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 26 | *later eccl.* **synod,** *convention of bishops and prelates* COD. *Iust.* 1.1.7.12 *etc.* ‖ **group, faction,** *of political formations* SOL. 4.22 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 477 THUC. 3.82.6 PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d *etc.* | **company, guild** *I*SYLL[3]. 698.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *in host. sense* **meeting** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1532 THUC. 3.107.3, 5.70 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **copulation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 31 CLEAR.[1] 73 *etc.* Ⓑ *of things* **clash, conflict** EUR. *I.T.* 393 ‖ **contraction, coming together** PLAT. *Phaed.* 97a, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 764b 7, *al.*; *of a muscle* GAL. 4.391, *U.P.* 12.8 (2.203.24); ἡ τοῦ ὕδατος σ. the condensation of water, *of ice* PLAT. *Tim.* 61a ‖ **composition, combination** AN. *Subl.* 10.3 SOR. 4.12.4 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **conjunction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343b 30, *G.A.* 738a 20 THPHR. *Sign.* 5 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **construction** AP.[7] *Synt.* 28.11, *al.* ‖ *economic* **income, revenue** HDT. 1.64.1 *I*G 2[2].1012.15 (II[BCE]) *etc.* • *Att.* ξύν-.

συνόδους -οντος [σύν, ὀδούς] **that which has teeth that meet** *or* **interlock,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595a 9 | *subst.* ὁ συνόδους **synodous,** *sea fish* EPICHAR. 162 *etc.*

συνοδῡνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀδυνάω] **to grieve together** VT *Sir.* 30.10.

συνοδῡρομαι [σύν, ὀδύρομαι] **to lament together** PLAT. *Menex.* 247c PLUT. *Adul.* 56a.

συνόδων -οντος ANTIPH. 130.3 PHILOX. b.14, *see* συνόδους.

συνόζω [σύν, ὄζω] **to smell of together** ▸ τινι with sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907a 3.

σύνοιδα [σύν, οἶδα] *pf. with pres. signf.* ‖ *ppf. with impf. signf.* συνᾔδειν *and Att.* συνᾔδη ‖ *fut.* συνείσομαι *and rar.* συνειδήσω ‖ *aor. ptc.* συνειδήσας PHILOD. *L.L.* 67.5 Ⓐ **to know together, be**

informed *or* **aware of, be a witness** *or* **an accomplice** SOL. 4.15 SOPH. *O.T.* 704 EUR. *Hip.* 40, 425 *etc.*; ξυνειδὼς οὐ φράσεις; do you refuse to speak while knowing full well? SOPH. *O.T.* 330, *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 742b; τά τοι ἐγὼ καὶ ἀμφότερα συνειδὼς ἔχω μαρτυρέειν knowing both things I can testify HDT. 5.24.3; ὅσα αὐτοὶ ξύνιστε as much as you are aware of THUC. 1.73.2 | ▸ σ. τινί to be a witness with *or* accomplice of s.o. HDT. 9.58.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 595 EUR. *Ion* 956 XEN. *Symp.* 4.62 PLAT. *Prot.* 348b *etc.*; οἱ ξυνειδότες σφίσιν their accomplices THUC. 1.20.2; συνίσασί σοι πάντα ὅσα ἔπραξας they too know everything that you have done XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.9; ἃ σύνοιδα αὐτῷ what I have learned by being with him XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.1 | ▸ σ. περί τινος to be informed about sthg. ISOCR. 17.11 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d, *Soph.* 232c | ▸ *with* εἰ if XEN. *An.* 7.6.18 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* to know that AESCHL. *Ch.* 217 HDT. 7.164.2, 9.60.3 SOPH. *O.C.* 948 *etc.*; θνῄσκοντι συνείσῃ you will witness my death SOPH. *Ph.* 1085; εἰ τέοισί τι χρηστὸν συνῄδεε πεποιημένον if he knew that they had done some service HDT. 8.113.3; συνειδώς με ἀληθῆ ἐγκαλοῦντα knowing full well that my accusations are well founded DEMOSTH. 49.58 [B] ▸ *with reflex. pron. in dat.* **to know well, be conscious** *or* **aware** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 184, *Th.* 477 XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.6 PLAT. *Theaet.* 206a, *Rp.* 331a; ἔμ' αὖτα τοῦτο σύνοιδα I know this well SAPPH. 26.12; συνειδὼς ἐμαυτῷ ἀμαθίαν being conscious of my own ignorance PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235c, *cf.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095a 25 | ▸ *with pred. ptc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 999 XEN. *An.* 2.5.7, *Cyr.* 1.5.11 *etc.*; οὔτε μέγα οὔτε σμικρὸν ξύνοιδα ἐμαυτῷ σοφὸς ὤν I know well that I am not wise, either in large or in small ways PLAT. *Ap.* 21b | ▸ *with ptc. in dat.* PLAT. *Rp.* 607c *etc.*; σύνοιδα ἐμαυτῷ ἀντιλέγειν οὐ δυναμένῳ I know well that I cannot refute PLAT. *Symp.* 216b; τὸ συνειδέναι πεπρακόσιν αὐτοῖς τὰ πράγματα their consciousness of having done the deed DEMOSTH. 19.208 | ▸ *with reflex. pron. underst.* EUR. *Med.* 95; σύνοιδα δείν' εἰργασμένος I know that I have done terrible things EUR. *Or.* 396 ‖ ▸ *with dat. of thing* **to know**: τινι about sthg. PHALAR. 109 LUC. *Gall.* 15 | ▸ *with pred.* POL. 1.62.7 *ptc.*; ἐγὼ δὲ τοῖς διὰ τῶν εἰκότων τὰς ἀποδείξεις ποιουμένοις λόγοις σύνοιδα οὖσιν ἀλαζόσιν I know that arguments which base their proofs on probability are idle chatter PLAT. *Phaed.* 92d ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὸ συνειδός **complicity** PLUT. *Publ.* 4.5; consciousness PLUT. *Profect.* 84d; conscience PAUS. 7.10.10 HLD. 6.7 *etc.* • *Att.* ξύνοιδα ‖ *ind. sg.* σύνοιδα, σύνοισθα, σύνοιδε; *pl.* συνοίδαμεν *and* σύνισμεν, σύνιστε, συνίσᾶσι *and* συνοίδασι | *subj.* συνειδῶ | *opt.* συνειδείην | *imper. 2. sg.* σύνισθι | *inf.* συνειδέναι | *ptc.* συνειδώς -υῖα -ός ‖ *ppf. pl.* συνῆσμεν, συνῆστε *and Ion.* συνηδέατε, συνῆσαν *and* συνήδεσαν.

συνοιδέω, *contr.* [σύν, οἰδέω] **to swell together** HP. *LocHom.* 9, *al. etc.*

συνοίδησις -εως, ἡ [συνοιδέω] **simultaneous swelling** MNESITH.[1] (ORIB. 8.38.2) SOR. 3.31.3 (*corr.*).

συνοικειόω, *contr.* [σύνοικος] ❶ *act.* **to make familiar** *or* **friendly, bring into contact** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. POL. 5.21.5 PLUT. *Nu.* 8.16, *al.*; *fig.* PHILOD. *Piet.* 13.8 (p. 80), *al.* ‖ **to adapt, make to conform** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. LUC. *Anach.* 24 ❷ *pass.* **to be united in friendship** *or* **in close association** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 21, *al.* | *fig.* **to be proper** *or* **typical** ▸ τινι of sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172a 20, *al.*

συνοικείωσις -εως, ἡ [συνοικειόω] *astr.* **combination** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 50 *CCA* 1.114 ‖ *rhet.* **synoeciosis**, *combination of different concepts* ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1425b 38 *etc.* | **allegorical identification** PHILOD. *Piet.* 14.4 (p. 81), *al.*

συνοικέσιον -ου, τό [*see* συνοικίσιον] **cohabitation, marriage** *P*PSI 1311.6 (II^{BCE}) *CCA* 7.110 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* τὰ συνοικέσια SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1019, *see* συνοίκια.

συνοικέτης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* συνοικητήρ.

συνοικέω, *contr.* [σύνοικος] *impf.* συνῴκουν, *mid. pass.* συνῳκούμην ‖ *fut.* συνοικήσω ‖ *aor.* συνῴκησα ‖ *pf.* συνῴκηκα, *mid. pass.* συνῴκημαι ‖ *ppf.* συνῳκήκειν ❶ *act.* [A] **to dwell together, live together** HOM. *epigr.* 15.15 SOPH. *O.T.* 57 PLAT. *Rp.* 577a *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 909 HDT. 4.148.1 THUC. 6.63.3 *etc.* = μετά τινος PLUT. *Rom.* 9.2 | *of spouses* SAPPH. 121.2 (*tmesis*) HDT. 1.37.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 708 *etc.*; κἂν πόσις ξυνοικῇ μὴ βίᾳ φέρων ζυγόν and if the husband cohabits without resenting the yoke of marriage EUR. *Med.* 242 ‖ *fig., of pers. and things* **to live together, be present together** *or* **in close connection** ▸ τινι with sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1168 EUR. *Her.* 996 PLAT. *Leg.* 679b *etc.*; σ. ἡδοναῖς to live with pleasures PLAT. *Rp.* 587c; σ. τοῖς αἰτίοις to live with the causes (of an illness), resign oneself to an illness AN. *Par.* 19.3.7 | ▸ *with gen.*: κακὰ κακῶν ξυνοικεῖ evils accompany evils SOPH. *O.C.* 1238 | *extens.* **to cling closely**, *of clothing* SOPH. *Tr.* 1055 ‖ *astr.* **to have the same seat** MAN.[1] 5.165; ▸ τινι as sthg. VETT. 111.4. [B] **to colonize** ▸ τινί τι some place with s.o. HDT. 4.159.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 29 ❷ *pass.* **to be densely populated**, *of places* XEN. *Oec.* 4.8 PLAT. *Criti.* 117e *etc.* • *Att. and Ion.* ξυνοικέω.

συνοίκημα -ατος, τό [συνοικέω] **cohabitant** HDT. 7.156.3.

συνοίκησις -εως, ἡ [συνοικέω] **cohabitation, living together** HDT. 1.196.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 930b | *fig., of the soul with the body* MAX.[1] 1.7 ‖ **settlement, population** PLAT. *Leg.* 735b, *al.* ARR. *An.* 4.4.1.

συνοικητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συνοικέω] **cohabiter, one who shares the home** SEM. 7.102 (*fig.*).

συνοικήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [συνοικέω] AESCHL. *Eum.* 833, *see* συνοικητήρ.

συνοικία -ας, ἡ [σύνοικος] **cluster of dwellings, shared habitation** THUC. 3.74.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 273 IS. 5.27, 6.21 DEMOSTH. 36.6, 45.28 *etc.* ‖ **storeroom** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1001 ‖ **village** POL. 16.11.1 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 280e ‖ **settlement, community** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 267 PHILEM. 68.5 *etc.*; ταύτῃ τῇ συνοικίᾳ ἐθέμεθα πόλιν ὄνομα to this community we have given the name "polis" PLAT. *Rp.* 369c ‖ *fig.* **cohabitation** AESCHL. *Eum.* 916 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνοικίδιον -ου, τό [συνοικία] **small shared dwelling** STOB. 4.51.28 *I*DÉLOS 1416 *B* 1.80 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνοικίζω [σύνοικος] *impf.* συνῴκιζον, *mid. pass.* συνῳκιζόμην ‖ *Att. fut.* συνοικιῶ *and later* συνοικίσω ‖ *aor.* συνῴκισα, *mid.* συνῳκισάμην ‖ *pf.* συνῴκικα, *mid. pass.* συνῴκισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνῳκίσμην ‖ *aor. ptc.* συνῳκίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνοικισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to cause to live** *or* **dwell together** ISOCR. 10.34 ‖ **to give in marriage, cause to marry** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. (to) s.o. HDT. 2.121. ζ.2 EUR. *H.F.* 68 PLAT. *Rp.* 546d, *Soph.* 242d (*fig.*) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **to couple, associate** ▸ τινα *or* τί τινι s.o. *or* sthg. with s.o. THEOGNET. 1.6 ALCIPHR. 3.37.2 [B] **to join in one city** *or* **under a capital** EUR. *Hec.* 1139 THUC. 3.2.3 ARISTOT. *fr.* 618 | *esp. of the synoikismos of Athens*: ἐς τὴν νῦν πόλιν οὖσαν ξυν�ᾤκισε πάντας (Theseus) united all of them into the city that exists now THUC. 2.15.2; τὰς δώδεκα πόλεις εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ συνῴκισεν he unified the twelve cities into one MPAR. 35 [C] **to take part in the foundation of a colony** THUC. 1.24.2; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 6.5.1 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be united** *or* **associated** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *13Cor.* 2 [B] **to be joined into one settlement** *or* **city** THUC. 1.10.2, 2.16.1 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.2 DEMOSTH. 19.263 *etc.* ‖ **to be founded** *or* **formed**, *of a city* THUC. 3.93.1 • *Att.* ξυνοικίζω ‖ *Att. fut. inf.* ξυνοικιεῖν PROC.[1] *B.* 2.28.30, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ξυνῴκισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ξυνῴκισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ξυνῳκίσθην ‖ *fut. inf. pass.* ξυνοικισθήσεσθαι PROC.[1] *B.* 8.20.40.

συνοίκιον -ου, τό [συνοικία] **tenement** PETRON. 93 ‖ *pl.* τὰ συνοίκια **Synoikia**, *festival commemorating Theseus's unification of the villages of Attica* THUC. 2.15.2 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνοικίσια -ας, ἡ [συνοικίζω] **cohabitation, marriage** *P*SB 11053 *A* 2 (III^{BCE}); συγγραφή συνοικισίας marriage contract *P*ELEPH. 1.2 (IV^{BCE}).

συνοικίσιον -ου, τό [συνοικίζω] **marriage** *P*ENTEUX. 91.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

συνοίκισις -εως, ἡ [συνοικίζω] **unification into a single city** THUC. 3.3.1 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνοικισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνοικίζω] **cohabitation, marriage** DIOD. 18.23.1 PLUT. *Sol.* 20.6 ‖ **unification into a city, synecism** *I*SYLL^{3}. 344.103, 110 (IV^{BCE}) POL. 4.33.7 STRAB. 10.4.8 | **foundation of a city** PLUT. *Rom.* 9.4.

συνοικιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συνοικίζω] **fellow colonist** PIND. 6.6, *fr.* 185 = CALLIM. *fr.* 813.1 LYC. 964.

συνοικιστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνοικίζω] **co-founder of a colony** *I*SEG 12.379.9 (III^{BCE}) STEPH.[1] (*s.v.* Αἰμονία).

συνοικοδεσποτέω, *contr.* [συνοικοδεσπότης] *astr.* **to preside over birth**, *of a planet* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 61.66 VETT. 70.10.

συνοικοδεσπότης -ου [σύν, οἰκοδεσπότης] *astr.* **presiding over birth**, *of a planet* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 63 VETT. 74.18.

συνοικοδεσποτία -ας, ἡ [συνοικοδεσπότης] *astr.* **presiding over birth** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 39 VETT. 156.8.

συνοικοδομέω, *contr.* [σύν, οἰκοδομέω] ❶ *act.* **to build together** PLUT. *Rom.* 33.2 | **to wall up, block up** DIOD. 3.37.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be built together** *I*G 2^{2}.1180.16 (IV^{BCE}) NT *Eph.* 2.22 (*fig.*) | **to be constructed entirely** ▸ ἔκ τινος *or* τινι out of sthg. DCASS. 39.61.2, 74.10.3 | **to be constructed with other materials** *or* **in composition**, *of stones* THUC. 1.93.5; ▸ τινι with sthg., *of columns* DIOD. 13.82.3.

συνοικονομέω, *contr.* [σύν, οἰκονομέω] **to administer together** THPHR. (DIOG. 5.56) *etc.* ‖ *chem.* **to treat together** ZOS.[1] 154B.

σύνοικος -ον [σύν, οἶκος] **that dwells** *or* **lives together** AESCHL. *Sept.* 188, *Ch.* 1005 SOPH. *El.* 818 *etc.*; *of animals* PLUT. *Sollert.* 974d HDN.[1] 1.12.2 ‖ **denizen of the same city, fellow inhabit.** THUC. 2.68.5 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1147 PLAT. *Leg.* 708a *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 1.57.2, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 920a | *of divinities* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 415 SOPH. *Ant.* 451 ISOCR. 10.62 ‖ *fig., of pers. and things* **associated with, tied to, connected with** ▸ τινι sthg. BACCHYL. *Epin.* 15.56 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1642 SOPH. *O.T.* 1206, *O.C.* 1134 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d, *Phil.* 63d *etc.*; κακῷ with ill PLAT. *Rp.* 367a; ὁ ἀεί σ. ἐμοὶ ἔρως the love that is forever bound to me XEN. *Symp.* 8.24 ‖ *subst.* ὁ σύνοικος **husband** IO. *HMt* 7.227D ‖ *subst.* ἡ σύνοικος **wife** MAC. *Hom.* 15.1, *al.* • *Att.* ξύν- ‖ σύνΓοικος *in inscr.*

συνοικουρέω, *contr.* [συνοίκουρος] **to dwell together, stay together** DION. 8.46.3 PLUT. *Amat.* 769d ‖ *fig.* **to adhere together** PHIL. 60.25.

συνοικουρία -ας, ἡ [συνοίκουρος] *astr.* **sharing of a seat** P. 12 (p. 26).

συνοίκουρος -ον [σύν, οἰκουρός] **cohabiting**, *fig.* **participating** *or* **sharing** ▸ τινος in sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 1069 (*v.l.*).

συνοικτίζω [σύν, οἰκτίζω] **to feel compassion for** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5.

συνοίμιον -ου, τό L. *Sud.*, *see* προοίμιον.

συνοίμιος -ον [σύν, οἶμη] **in harmony, consonant** ▸ τινι with sthg. AP. 2.161.

συνοιμώζω [σύν, οἰμώζω] **to lament together** SCH. IL. 23.14.

συνοίομαι [σύν, οἴομαι] **to think similarly, concur** PLAT. *Rp.* 500a, *al.*

συνοιστός -ή -όν [συνοίσω] **accordant** AP.[7] *Adv.* 123.2, 131.25.

συνοίσω *fut.*, *see* συμφέρω.

συνοίχομαι [σύν, οἴχομαι] **to disappear at the same time** AP.[7] *Synt.* 292.24.

συνοκλάζω [σύν, ὀκλάζω] **to crouch down** IOS. *B.I.* 3.259.

συνόκτω, οἱ, αἱ, τά [σύν, ὀκτώ] *indecl. num.* **eight together, eight at a time** SOP.[1] 20 (*dub. read.*).

συνοκωχή -ῆς, ἡ [συνέχω] **connection** HP. *Os.* 7.

συνοκωχότε *see* συνόχωκα.

συνολισθαίνω DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.168, *see* συνολισθάνω.

συνολισθάνω [σύν, ὀλισθάνω] **to stumble together** STRAB. 4.1.7 PLUT. *Per.* 6.2, *al.* (*also fig.*).

συνολκή -ῆς, ἡ [συνέλκω] **contraction** HIEROCL. 62.14 (STOB. 4.27.23.52) ‖ **retraction** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.2) ‖ **spasm, convulsion, cramp** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.5.1) SOR. 3.26.3 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.736 AN. *Par.* 23.1 (*distinct from* σπασμός) *etc.* ‖ **mouthful** AESOP. 223.

συνολκόομαι, *contr.* [σύνολκος] **to be displaced together** SOR. 3.29.5.

σύνολκος -ον [συνέλκω] **drawn together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 923b 13.

συνόλλῡμι [σύν, ὄλλυμι] ❶ *act.* **to destroy together** BION 1.29 (*tmesis*) ❷ *mid.* **to perish together** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 104.

συνολμοκοπέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὀλμοκοπέω] **to crush together** ORIB. *Ecl.* 75.15 (*pass.*).

συνολολύζω [σύν, ὀλολύζω] **to raise a cry of mourning together** XEN. *An.* 4.3.19.

σύνολος -ον [σύν, ὅλος] **all together** *or* **as a whole**: τὸ σῶμα τὸ σύνολον the body as a whole ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 28; ἡ σ. οὐσία *or subst.* τὸ σύνολον **the complete substance** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1037a 32, *al.* ‖ *adv. neut.* τὸ σύνολον **on the whole, in general** PLAT. *Soph.* 220b, *Leg.* 654b *etc.*; *with neg.* **at all, whatsoever**: οὐδὲν τὸ σ. nothing at all *P*FLOR. 32b 15 (III[CE]) ◆ *adv.* συνόλως **entirely, completely** ISOCR. 12.217 *etc.* • *s.times also fem.* -όλη PLAT. *Pol.* 299d ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1037a 26.

συνολοφῦρομαι [σύν, ὀλόφυρομαι] **to lament** *or* **wail together** THEON[1] 10 IOS. *B.I.* 5.533 ‖ *trans.* **to bewail together** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 17.311.

συνόμαιμος -ον ORPH. *A.* 1193 *etc.*, *see* συνομαίμων.

συνομαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σύν, ὁμαίμων] **related by blood** [PHOC.] 206 | *subst.* **brother** *or* **sister** AESCHL. *Pr.* 410 EUR. *Hel.* 640, *I.T.* 848.

συνομᾶλίζω [σύν, ὁμαλίζω] **to level** *IG* 7.4255.14 (IV[BCE]).

συνομᾶλιξ -ῑκος *Dor. for* συνομῆλιξ.

συνομᾰλύνω [σύν, ὁμαλύνω] **to level** PLUT. *Tim.* 22.2, *Sul.* 14.5 (*aor. ptc.* συνομαλύνας).

συνομαρτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμαρτέω] **to accompany, assist** EUR. *Or.* 950 (*tmesis*); ▸ τινι s.o. SOL. 13.55 *etc.*

συνομβρέω, *contr.* [σύνομβρος] *P*MICHAEL. 4.11 (II[CE]) (*pass.*), *see* συνομβρίζω.

συνομβρίζω [σύνομβρος] **to flood with rain** PLUT. *fr.* 9.7.

σύνομβρος -ον [σύν, ὄμβρος] **that accompanies rain** L. *E.M.* 407.31.

συνομέστιος -ον [σύν, ὁμέστιος] **one who shares the hearth** ▸ τινι with s.o. LYR. *Al.* 34.2.

συνομευνίς -ίδος *fem. of* συνόμευνος *I*SEG 6.796.24 (III[CE]).

συνόμευνος -ον [σύν, ὄμευνος] **bedfellow, consort** *I*IG 14.2117.14 *etc.*

συνομήθης -ες ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.9), *see* συνήθης.

συνομῆλιξ -ῑκος [σύν, ὁμῆλιξ] **companion, coeval** THEOCR. 18.22 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ομᾶλιξ.

συνομηρεύω [συνομήρης] **to be a hostage together** POL. 21.11.9.

συνομήρης -ες [σύν, ὁμήρης] **gathered** NIC. *Al.* 449.

συνομῐλέω, *contr.* [συνόμιλος] **to converse together** CEB. 13; ▸ τινι with s.o. NT *Acts* 10.27.

συνομῐλητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνομιλέω] **companion** AET.[1] (ORIB. 39.20.6) (*fig.*) ELIAS *in Porph.* 15.27.

συνομῐλήτρια -ας, ἡ HSCH. (*s.v.* συνεψία), *fem. of* συνομῑλητής.

συνομῐλία -ας, ἡ [συνόμιλος] **conversation** EPHR. 3.231C.

συνόμῐλος -ον [σύν, ὅμιλος] **associated, joined** VETT. 103.24 HSCH. ‖ *subst.* ὁ συνόμιλος **companion** CHRONPASCH. 253.

συνόμνῡμι *and* συνομνύω [σύν, ὄμνυμι] *impf.* συνώμνυον *and* συνώμνυν APP. 15.8.58, *mid. pass.* συνωμνύμην ‖ *fut.* συνομοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* συνώμοσα, *mid.* συνωμοσάμην ‖ *pf.* συνομώμοκα, *mid. pass.* συνομώμοσμαι ❶ *act.* **to promise together, swear with an oath** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 978 SOPH. *Ph.* 1367 (*codd.*) *etc.*; σ. ὅρκους δεινούς to swear terrible oaths to each other HDT. 1.176.2 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Symp.* 9.6 LYCURG. 126 ‖ **to swear to an alliance, be confederated** AESCHL. *Ag.* 650 (*fig.*) THUC. 5.48.2, 6.18.1; ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. 1.71.5, 2.72.1 = πρός τινα HYP. 2.7 ‖ **to conspire** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400a 18; ▸ ἐπί τινι *or* τινα against s.o. HDT. 7.235.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 236 DEMOSTH. 57.64; ▸ *with int. acc.* σ. συνωμοσίαν to join a conspiracy *I*IPE 4.79.37 (IV-III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to form an alliance** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 14.5 ‖ **to conspire together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Sert.* 27.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be established together** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1007 • *Att.* ξυνόμνυμι.

συνομνύω DEMOSTH. 57.64 *I*SYLL[3]. 527.71 (II-I[BCE]), *see* συνόμνῡμι.

συνομόδουλος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ὁμόδουλος] **fellow slave** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.280E.

συνομοιόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμοιόω] **to become similar** DION. 4.3.3 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

συνομοιοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμοιοπαθέω] **to experience the same feelings** ▸ τινι as s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 23 (*v.l.*).

συνομοίωμα -ατος, τό [συνομοιόομαι] **similar event** *P*CAIR.MASP. 4.10 (VI[CE]).

συνομολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμολογέω] *impf.* συνωμολόγουν, *mid. pass.* συνωμολογούμην ‖ *fut.* συνομολογήσω ‖ *aor.* συνωμολόγησα, *mid.* συνωμολογησάμην ‖ *pf.* συνωμολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* συνωμολόγημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνωμολογήμην IO. *Iud.* (*PG* 48.916.45) ‖ *aor. pass.* συνωμολογήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνομολογηθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.422.16 P. ❶ *act.* **to say the same thing, agree** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 2.55.3 XEN. *Oec.* 1.131, 21.2 *etc.* ‖ **to confess, admit, concede** THUC. 1.133 XEN. *Symp.* 4.56 PLAT. *Rp.* 342d *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* that ... PLAT. *Phaed.* 91d, *Leg.* 859d ‖ **to promise** XEN. *An.* 4.2.19 *etc.*; ▸ *with fut. inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.10 ‖ **to reach an agreement** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.15 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to concede, admit** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 280b, *Leg.* 660d ‖ **to agree** PLAT. *epist.* 356b ‖ **to correlate** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.26 ❸ *pass.* **to be agreed upon** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 248a, *al.* ISOCR. 2.52 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 23; συνωμολογημένον τοῦτο κεῖται this is agreed upon PLAT. *Phil.* 41d • *Att.* ξυνομολογέω | *impf.* 2. *sg.* ξυνωμολόγεις STOB. 2.4.17.21 | *fut.* ξυνομολογήσω | *aor.* ξυνωμολόγησα, *inf. mid.* ξυνομολογήσασθαι HP. *Epid.* 6.8.26 ‖ *impf.* συνωμολόγεον HDT. 2.55.3.

συνομολογητέον [συνομολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to grant** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.128.

συνομολογία -ας, ἡ [συνομολογέω] **agreement, consent** PLAT. *Soph.* 252a, *Leg.* 966a.

συνομονοέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμονοέω] **to agree** *P*CAIR.MASP. 159.22 (VI[CE]).

συνομόνοια -ας, ἡ [συνομονοέω] **agreement** *P*CAIR.MASP. 4.11 (VI[CE]).

συνομοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμοπαθέω] ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 23 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* συνομοιο-.

συνομόπλοος -οον [σύν, ὁμόπλοος] **fellow sailor** *I*IG 12.5.305.7.

συνομορέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμορέω] **to border on** ▸ τινι sthg. NT *Acts* 18.7.

συνομοτᾰγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁμοταγής] **to be in a corresponding situation** SOR. 1.30.3.

συνομόφυλος -ον [σύν, ὁμόφυλος] **member of the same profession** *P*OXY. 3500.12 (III[CE]).

συνομόψηφος -ον [σύν, ὁμόψηφος] **one with equal voting rights** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. *I*BCH 51.220.

συνομωνῠμέω, *contr.* [συνομώνυμος] **to be synonymous** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 497.

συνομώνῠμος -ον [σύν, ὄνομα] **that has the same name** ▸ τινος as s.o. ACHAE. 13.2 *etc.* = τινι *I*SEG 2.615.5.

συνονομάζω [σύν, ὄνομα] Ⓐ **to mention together** *P*OXY. 3638.20, 39 (III[CE]: 220) *etc.* Ⓑ **to name together** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.41, *al. etc.* Ⓒ **to call by the same name** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 174.25 (*pass.*), *al.*

συνοξύνω [σύνοξυς] ❶ *act.* **to sharpen** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 54.7 (III[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be sharpened** POL. 6.22.4 | *gramm.* **to be oxytone together** ▸ τινι with sthg. AP.[7] *Adv.* 149.4.

σύνοξυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [σύν, ὀξύς] **pointed** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.8.

συνοπᾱδός -όν [σύν, ὀπαδός] **one who follows** *or* **accompanies** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Soph.* 216b, *Phaedr.* 248c *etc.* • *Ion.* -οπηδός.

συνοπάζομαι [συνοπαδός] **to accompany** SOPH. *fr.* 373.5 (*conject.*).

συνοπᾰών -ονος [*see* συνοπαδός] **companion** *I*IG 2[2].4728 (I[CE]) ORPH. *H.* 31.5.

συνοπλίζομαι [σύνοπλος] **to be a comrade-in-arms** POLL. 1.152.

σύνοπλος -ον [σύν, ὅπλον] **allied**, *of spears* EUR. *H.F.* 127.

συνοπλοφορέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁπλοφορέω] **to bear arms together** THEM. *Or.* 4.59a.

συνοπτάω, *contr.* [σύν, ὀπτάω] **to roast together** ATH. 4.129b (*pass.*) *etc.*

συνοπτέον [*see* συνοράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pay attention to** HP. *Med.* 2.

συνοπτικός -ή -όν [*see* συνοράω] **with a comprehensive view, synoptic** PLAT. *Rp.* 537c ◆ *adv.* συνοπτικῶς **synoptically** MARIN. 13 Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 9.

σύνοπτος -ον [*see* συνοράω] **visible** ▸ τινι to *or* by s.o. ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 9 POL. 2.28.9 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τι from some place ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 38 = ἔκ τινος DION. 9.24.3 ‖ **intelligible** HSCH.

σύνοπτρον -ου, τό [*see* συνοράω] **orrery** HSCH.

συνόρασις -εως, ἡ [συνοράω] **total sight** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.156.7.

συνορᾱτέος -α -ον [συνοράω] **that which should be considered together** NECHP. (VETT. 279.3).

συνορᾱτικός -ή -όν [συνοράω] ARR. *EpictD.* 1.6.1 *etc.*, *see* συνοπτικός.

Σ

συνοράω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁράω] *impf.* συνεώρων, *mid. pass.* συνεωρώμην || *fut. mid.* συνόψομαι || *aor. see* συνεῖδον || *pf.* συνεώρακα, *mid. pass.* συνεώραμαι *and 3. sg.* συνῶπται || *ppf.* συνεωράκειν || *aor. pass.* συνεωράθην || *fut. pass.* συνοραθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to discern together, have within one's vision, see** XEN. *An.* 4.1.11, 5.2.13 *etc.* B *fig.* **to observe carefully, consider** ▸ ὅπως how ... HP. *Med.* 3, 4 || *usu.* **to see, recognize, comprehend** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265d, *al.* EPIC. 31.12, *al. etc.*; μάχην οὗτος οὐ συνορᾷ he doesn't see any inconsistency ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.8 | ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that ... DEMOSTH. 45.68 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* LYD. *Mag.* 208.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be seen together** ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1459b 19 || *fig.* **to be considered** *or* **understood** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 20, *G.A.* 762a 34 (*with* εἰ) *etc.*

συνοργιάζω [σύν, ὄργιον] **to celebrate mysteries together** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 944d THEM. *Or.* 20.236c.

συνοργίζομαι [σύν, ὀργή] *impf.* συνωργιζόμην || *fut.* συνοργισοῦμαι || *pf. ptc.* συνωργισμένος LIB. *Decl.* 4.17 || *aor.* συνωργίσθην || *fut. pass.* συνοργισθήσομαι DEMOSTH. 21.100; **to get angry** *or* **be irritated together** DEMOSTH. 21.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 4.181 || **to get very angry** PHILOD. *Ir.* 13.24.

συνορέγομαι [σύν, ὀρέγω] **to desire together** ▸ τινι with s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.23, 4.7.20.

συνορέω, *contr.* [σύνορος] **to be coterminous** POL. 1.8.1, 5.55.1; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Demetr.* 7 STRAB. 8.7.5.

συνορθιάζομαι [σύν, ὄρθιος] **to rise together** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 122.

συνορθόω, *contr.* [σύν, ὀρθρός] **to restore together** *I*G 12.3.325.39 (II[CE]) ARR. *An.* 3.9.8 (*pass.*).

σύνορθρος -ον [σύν, ὄρθρος] **dawning together:** αὐγαῖς **with the rays of the sun** AESCHL. *Ag.* 254 (*conject.*).

συνορία -ας, ἡ [σύνορος] **borderland** *P*SB 8883.18 (II[BCE]) [ARR.] 65 *P*OXY. 918.5.17 (II[CE]) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

συνοριγνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀριγνάομαι] **to desire together** ▸ τινος sthg. L. *Sud.*

συνορίζω [σύν, ὁρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to bring together in the same sphere** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 307a 33, b 2 | *intrans.* **to be coterminous** DIOD. 14.44.4, 17.4.2; ▸ τινι with sthg. *or* s.o. *I*OGIS 221.69 (III[BCE]) ANTIG. 78 *etc.* = πρός τι SCYMN. 839 ❷ *mid.* **to accept as a boundary** *P*SB 5240.15 (I[CE]) || **to bet** AESOP. 55 ❸ *pass.* **to be brought together** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.9.

συνορίνω [σύν, ὁρίνω] ❶ *act.* **to stir up, rouse:** θυμόν (his) spirit IL. 24.467 (*tmesis*) ❷ *pass.* **to be stirred up** *or* **agitated** IL. 4.332 AP. 3.56.

συνόριον -ου, τό *I*SEG 35.665A.24,25 (II[BCE]) HDN. *Epim.* 173.4, *see* συνορία.

συνορκέω, *contr.* [σύνορκος] **to be a confederate** ▸ τινι with s.o. *I*OGIS 5.40 (IV[BCE]).

σύνορκος -ον [σύν, ὅρκος] **bound by oath** XEN. *Vect.* 5.9.

συνορμάς -άδος, ἡ SIM. 41, *see* συμπληγάς.

συνορμάω, *contr.* [σύν, ὁρμάω] **to set in motion together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1129e || *intrans.* **to be set in motion together** PHALAR. 72 *etc.*

συνόρμενος *aor. ptc., see* συνόρνυμαι.

συνορμέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὅρμος] **to lie at anchor together** ▸ τινι with sthg. POL. 5.68.6, 110.2.

συνορμίζω [σύν, ὅρμος] ❶ *act.* **to bring to anchor together** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.17 POL. 3.96.14 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be brought to anchor together** ▸ τινι with s.o. *P*OXY. 1380.147 (II[CE]) (*fig.*).

συνόρνῡμαι [σύν, ὄρνυμι] **to set out together** AESCHL. *Ag.* 429 (*aor. ptc.* συνόρμενος).

σύνορος -ον [σύν, ὅρος] **bordering on, neighboring** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.6; ▸ τινι *or* τινος sthg. PLUT. *Lys.* 29.12, *Demosth.* 17.5 || *fig.* **similar, analogous** AESCHL. *Ag.* 495 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480b 25; σύνοροι πολιτεῖαι similar systems of government ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160b 17 • *trag.* ξύνορος.

συνορούω [σύν, ὀρούω] **to rush on together** AP. 2.88 (*epic aor.* συνόρουσα).

συνοροφόω, *contr.* [σύν, ὀροφόω] **to roof over** LUC. *Am.* 12.

συνορφᾰνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ὀρφανιστής] **fellow guardian of orphans** *I*SYLL[3]. 364.28 (III[BCE]).

συνορχέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀρχέομαι] **to dance together** PLUT. *Adul.* 52b PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.21; ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 613a LUC. *Salt.* 11.

συνορχηστής -ου, ὁ [συνορχέομαι] **fellow dancer** *P*OXY. 3273.16 (*eleg.*).

συνοσφραίνω [σύν, ὀσφραίνομαι] **to emit odor together** ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.175).

συνοτρῡ́νω [σύν, ὀτρύνω] **to press on together** THEM. *Or.* 23.295b (*codd.*).

συνουετρανός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, *Lat.* veteranus] **fellow veteran** *P*BGU 327.5 (II[CE]).

συνουλάω, *contr.* [σύν, οὐλάω] **to scar over completely** GAL. 13.503 GEOP. 12.12.2.

συνούλωσις -εως, ἡ [συνουλόω] **scarring over** VT *Jer.* 40(33).6 *etc.*

συνουλωτικός -ή -όν [συνουλόω] **able to scar over** GAL. 10.199 HSCH.

συνουσία -ας, ἡ [σύνειμι] **being together, relationship, closeness, company** HDT. 6.128.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 285 *etc.*; ἡ πρὸς Σωκράτην σ. αὐτοῖν their connection with Socrates XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.13 | ▸ σ. τινός frequent contact with s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 14 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 110 PLAT. *Phaed.* 83e *etc.*; τῆς νόσου ξυνουσίᾳ through long contact with illness SOPH. *Ph.* 520 || **meeting, conversation, discussion:** προϊούσης τῆς συνουσίας as the conversation proceeds PLAT. *Theaet.* 150d; συνουσίαν ποιεῖσθαι to converse together PLAT. *Symp.* 176e, *al.*; αἱ σοφαὶ ξυνουσίαι learned conversations ARISTOPH. *Th.* 21 | *esp.* **party, banquet** HDT. 2.78 PLAT. *Symp.* 173a *etc.*; ἡ ἐν οἴνῳ σ. symposium PLAT. *Leg.* 652a, *cf.* ISOCR. 1.32; πότοι καὶ συνουσίαι drinks and parties ISOCR. 15.286 || **sexual intercourse** DEMOCR. B 32 PLAT. *Symp.* 192c, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.31 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; ἡ ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικὸς σ. union between man and woman PLAT. *Symp.* 206c | *of animals* **mating** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 35, *al.* || *Christ.* **consubstantiality** *of the Trinity* BAS. *Hom.* 24.5 • *Att.* ξυν- || *Ion.* -ίη.

συνουσιάζω [συνουσία] **to unite, join,** *of sexual intercourse* THEOP.[1] 62 PHILOD. *Mort.* 4.11 *etc.* || *trans.* **to cause to join** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. XEN.[1] 2.9 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1068.

συνουσίασμα -ατος, τό [συνουσιάζω] *I*SEG 37.389.12, *see* συνουσιασμός.

συνουσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνουσιάζω] **sexual union, relationship** VT *Sir.* 23.6 *etc.*

συνουσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνουσιάζω] **companion** PLAT. *Min.* 319e || **disciple** XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.1 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8b.

συνουσιαστικός -ή -όν [συνουσιάζω] *of pers.* **sociable** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1209 | **capable of union** ▸ τινι with s.o. CH 12.19 | **dissolute** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 149 || *of things* **promoting sexual intercourse, aphrodisiac** PAEG. 1.79 *etc.*

συνουσιόομαι, *contr.* [συνούσιος] **to share in the same essence** AL. *Pr.* 1.121 IUL. 8.170d *etc.* || **to be joined essentially** ▸ τινι with sthg. DION.[21] *E.H.* 3.3.4 (429C) *etc.*

συνούσιος -ον [συνουσία] **consubstantial** [CAES.] 1.10 (38.868).

συνουσιωμένως *adv. from pres. ptc. mid. of* συνουσιόομαι **essentially** BAS. *Hom.* 15.3.

συνουσίωσις -εως, ἡ [συνουσιόομαι] **shared essence** HSCH. SIMP. *in Phys.* 35.20 || **coexistence** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.17 (86.1684B).

συνουτάω, *contr.* [σύν, οὐτάω] **to wound together** ▸ τινι with s.o. NONN. *D.* 29.150 (*pass.*).

συνοφείλω [σύν, ὀφείλω] **to be a debtor together** *P*PSI 391.17 (III[BCE]).

συνοφρῡ́άζω SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 528, *see* συνοφρῡ́όομαι.

συνοφρῡ́όομαι, *contr.* [σύνοφρυς] **to knit one's brows, frown** SOPH. *Tr.* 869 EUR. *Alc.* 800; προσώπῳ συνωφρυωμένῳ with a frowning look EUR. *Alc.* 777.

σύνοφρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [σύν, ὀφρύς] **one whose eyebrows meet** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 25 THEOCR. 8.72 [ANACR.] 15.16 *etc.* || **frowning** HSCH.

συνοφρύωμα -ατος, τό [συνοφρυόομαι] **meeting of the eyebrows** L. *E.M.* 364.8 *etc.*

συνοχέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀχέομαι] **to travel together** (*in a vehicle*) PLUT. *Ant.* 11.2, *Galb.* 20.4.

συνοχεύς -έως [συνέχω] **holding together** *or* **maintaining** IUL. 8.165d PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.307, *al. etc.*

συνοχή -ῆς, ἡ [συνέχω] A **tightening, contraction, narrowing,** *of places* IL. 23.330 AP. 1.1006, 2.318 || **conflict, fray,** *of battle* AP. 1.160 QS 4.342; ἐν ξυνοχαῖς πολέμου in the vice of war *I*G 9.1.1064 (III[BCE]) || **detention, imprisonment** *P*BGU 1821.21 (I[BCE]) VETT. 72.1 *etc.* || *fig.* **oppression** NT *Luke* 21.25 | **distress** NT *2Cor.* 2.4 *etc.* | **snare** VT *Judg.* 2.3 B **holding together** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.28 ORIB. 49.4.75 || **meeting line** *or* **point** COLLUTH. 74 AP. 1.744 *etc.* || *fig.* **continuity** ARISTOT. *Top.* 122b 26 *etc.* | **coherence** DAMASC. *Pr.* 112, *al.* | **combination** PLOT. 2.9.5 | **control, maintenance** CHRYSIP. 2.173.27 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054e) EPIC. 361 U. *etc.* • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνοχηδόν [συνοχή] *adv.* **in confinement** ARCH. (AP 9.343.3).

συνοχηΐς -ΐδος [συνοχή] **that which holds together** [HERO] *Def.* 136.24 PROCL. *in Eucl.* 129.

συνοχικός -ή -όν [σύνοχος] **that which produces continuity** DAMASC. *Pr.* 122, 244 *etc.* || *Christ.* **the one who keeps, preserver,** *of God* DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.3.

συνοχῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [συνοχή] *miner.* **synochitis,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.192.

συνοχμάζω [σύν, ὀχμάζω] **to bind together** LUC. *Pod.* 216.

συνοχμός *see* συνεοχμός.

σύνοχος -ον [συνέχω] **fitting, suited** EUR. *Bac.* 164, *Hel.* 172 || **continuous, constant,** *of fevers* HP. *NatHom.* 15 AL. *Pr.* 2.10 GAL. 10.603, 19.218.

συνοχῠ́ρόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὀχυρόω] **to be tightly bound** HERACLIT.[2] 40.

συνόχωκα [συνέχω] **to be contracted** *or* **narrow,** *of shoulders* IL. 2.218 || **to collapse,** *of a wall* QS 7.502 • *pf. ptc. dual* συνοχωκότε IL. *l.c., v.l.* συνοκωχότε HSCH.

συνοψίζω [σύνοψις] ❶ *act.* **to sum up** HERM.[2] 156 SIMP. *in Phys.* 918.13 | **to value** *P*FAY. 26.13 (II[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be valued** *P*TEBT. 82.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

σύνοψις -εως, ἡ [συνοράω] **general** *or* **comprehensive view,** *also fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 858c *etc.*; συνακτέον εἰς σύνοψιν one must bring into a comprehensive survey PLAT. *Rp.* 537c, *cf.* POL. 1.4.1 GAL. 6.77; τόπος ἐπιτηδειότατος εἰς σύνοψιν a place best suited to a give a general view POL. 6.27.1; ἐν συνόψει ἀλλήλων in clear sight of one another POL. 38.18.6 || **synthesis, epitome, synopsis** PLUT. *Stoic. absurd.* 1057c (*title, v.l.*)

HERM.[2] 158 || **estimate** *I*OGIS 669.55 (I[CE]) *etc.*

συνοψοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὀψοφαγέω] **to eat delicacies together** PLUT. *Sanit.* 124c.

συνρ-, συνσ-, συνσκ-, συνστ- *see* συρρ-, συσσ-, συσκ-, συστ-.

συντᾰγεύω [σύν, ταγός] **to be ταγός together** *I*AE 1917.2.

συντᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [συντάσσω] **order, command** *I*IG 9.1.717 *etc.*; ἀπὸ συνταγῶν **at appointed times** VT *2Esd.* 10.14 || **agreement** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.185.

σύνταγμα -ατος, τό [συντάσσω] *proper.* **that which is put in order,** *thus* A **agreement** EPHOR. 149 || **system, constitution** ISOCR. 7.28 POL. 6.50.2 | **social order** *or* **class** DIOD. 1.74.1 B *milit.* **drawn-up troops, formation, corps** XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.2, 5.2.20 *etc.*; σ. πεζῶν **infantry,** *of the Rom. cohort* POL. 11.23.1 || **battalion** ASCLEPIOD. 2.8 C **treatise, work** DIOD. 1.3.8 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1036c *etc.*; *pl.* τὰ συντάγματα **body of doctrine** PLUT. *Nu.* 22.3 || *gramm.* **syntactic element** AP.[7] *Adv.* 122.17 D *mus.* **scale, mode** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1290a 22 *I*STRAT. 1044.2 E **tribute, tax** AESCHN. 3.95, *al.*

συνταγμᾰταρχέω, *contr.* [συνταγματάρχης] **to be commander of a formation** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 176.

συνταγμᾰτάρχης -ου, ὁ [σύνταγμα, ἄρχω] **commander of a formation** *I*SYLL[3]. 1225 (III[BCE]) LUC. *Bacch.* 2, 51.18.

συνταγμᾰταρχία -ας, ἡ [σύνταγμα, ἄρχω] **command of a formation** ARR. *Tact.* 10.9 AEL.[1] 9.10.

συνταγμᾰτικός -ή -όν [σύνταγμα] **of a treatise** AMM. *in Cat.* 4.4 *etc.*

συντᾰκτής -ές [συντήκω] **consuming** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.15.

συντακτέον [συντάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to arrange** SEXT. *S.* 9.367 || **it is necessary to prescribe** SOR. 1.26.4 || *gramm.* **it is necessary to construe** ▸ τινι with sthg. GAL. 17(1).908 EUSTATH. 1391.48.

συντακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συντάσσω] **one who arranges, one who puts in order** L. *E.M.* 421.24.

συντακτήριος -ον [συντάσσω] L. *E.M.* 421.24, *see* συντακτήρ.

συντακτικός -ή -όν [συντάσσω] **that sets in order** *or* **composes** THEON[2] 12 L. *Sud.* | *subst.* ὁ συντακτικός **classifier,** *public official in Egypt* PTEBT. 120.50 (I[BCE]) *etc.* || *rhet.* **for departure:** *subst.* ἡ συντακτική (ῥῆσις) **farewell speech** MEN.[2] 432.24.

συντακτός -ή -όν [συντάσσω] **construed together** STOIC. 2.59.12 (DIOG. 7.64: APOLLOD[4].?) DIOG.[4] 3.213.33; ▸ τινι with sthg. STOIC. 2.59.13 (DIOG. 7.64: APOLLOD.[4]?).

συντᾰλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ταλαιπωρέω] *act.* **to be unfortunate** *or* **share in suffering** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1221; ▸ σ. τινί to suffer with sthg., *of anat. parts* ARET. *S.A.* 2.2.13 | ▸ τι **because of** sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 1136 || *mid.* **to collaborate** RUF. *fr.* 72.

συντᾰλαιπωρία -ας, ἡ [συνταλαιπωρέω] **shared suffering** POL. 28.6.7.

συντᾰλᾰσιουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, ταλασιουργέω] **to spin wool together** CLEAR.[1] 43a.

συντᾰμίας -ου, ὁ [σύν, ταμίας] **fellow treasurer** *I*DIDYM. 393.3, 4 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.* || *at Rome* **fellow quaestor** DCASS. 48.21.5.

συντάμνω *see* συντέμνω.

συντᾰνύω [σύν, τανύω] **to stretch together** PIND. *P.* 1.81 (*fig.*).

συνταξιαρχία -ας, ἡ [σύν, ταξιαρχία] **battalion** ASCLEPIOD. 2.9.

συντάξιμον -ου, τό [σύνταξις] *tax based on income classes PBGU* 2291.4 (I[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* λαογραφία.

σύνταξις -εως, ἡ [συντάσσω] A **arrangement, organization, system** HP. *Vict.* 1.18 PLAT. *Tim.* 24c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 14.17, *al. etc.*; τῆς πολιτείας σ. **organization of the political structure** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325a 3 || **agreement, pact** POL. 5.3.3, 8.16.5; ἀπὸ συντάξεως **by agreement** PLUT. *Praec.* 813b B *milit.* **arrangement, array** THUC. 6.42.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.1, 8.1.14 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1297b 19, 1322a 36 || **formation, force** XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.37 C **written composition, systematic treatise** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1446a 34 POL. 1.3.2, *al. etc.* || *gramm.* **sentence structure, syntax** CHRYSIP. 2.6.18 (DIOG. 7.192) AP.[7] *Synt.* (*title*) *etc.* | **compound form** AP.[7] *Con.* 214.7, *al.* | **sequence** *of letters* HEPH. *Ench.* 1.8 D *econom.* **tribute, tax** DEMOSTH. 5.13, *al.* AESCHN. 3.96 *etc.*; σύνταξιν ὑποτελεῖν *or* διδόναι **to pay tribute** ISOCR. 7.2, *al.* || **subsidy** DEMOSTH. 8.21, 23 PLUT. *Alex.* 21.4, *Luc.* 2.8 *etc.* || **pay, salary** *P*STRAS. 105.2 (II-I[BCE]) DIOD. 5.46.1 *etc.* || **assignment, committal** *P*LILLE 1.4.24 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

συντᾰπεινόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ταπεινόω] *pf.* συντεταπείνωμαι SCH. OD. 8.137 || *aor. pass.* συνεταπεινώθην; *pass.* **to be lowered** *or* **depressed together** STRAB. 17.1.48 *etc.* • *later also act.* **to depress** *in pres. inf.* συνταπεινοῦν GREG. *Or.* 30.5 *and aor. subj. 1. pl.* συνταπεινώσωμεν ASTAM. *Hom.* 13.2.2.

συντᾰραξις -εως, ἡ [συνταράσσω] **complete disturbance** HP. *V.M.* 21 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859a 26 || **upsetting** PLUT. *QConv.* 728b.

συντᾰράσσω, *Att.* **συνταράττω** [σύν, ταράσσω] *impf.* συνετάρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* συνεταρασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* συνταράξω || *aor.* συνετάραξα || *pf. mid. pass.* συντετάραγμαι || *ppf.* συνεστεταράχειν, *mid. pass.* συνετεταράγμην (συντετIUL. 3.7.33) || *aor. pass.* συνεταράχθην || *fut. pass.* συνταραχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to throw into confusion, upset, disturb,** *of things and pers.* IL. 1.579, 8.86 HDT. 1.59.6, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.44 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596a 1 *etc.*; σ. τὴν Ἑλλάδα **to** HDT. 3.138.2; σ. πόλιν **to throw the city into confusion** EUR. *Her.* 378; σ. ἅπαντα **to confound everything** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1037 | **to stir up, provoke,** *of war* POL. 4.14.4 PLUT. *Arist.* 20.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be upset** *or* **thrown into confusion,** *of things and pers.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1080 THUC. 7.81.2 DEMOSTH. 25.19 *etc.*; νόμοι πάντες ξυνεταράχθησαν **all the customs were overturned** THUC. 2.52.4 | ▸ τινι with sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1088 *etc.*; ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 798a = τινι HDT. 1.44.1 • *Att.* ξυντάρασσω || *Dor. pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συντεταραγμέναν METOP. (STOB. 3.1.116).

συνταργᾰνόω, *contr.* [σύν, ταργανόομαι] **to wrap up** LYC. 1101 (*pf. ptc. pass.* συντεταργανωμένος).

συνταριχεύω [σύν, ταριχεύω] **to preserve with salt** CYRAN. 2.13.15.

σύνταρρος -ον [σύν, ταρσός] **with twisted roots,** *of a tree* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.2, 10.7.

συνταρρόω, *contr.* [σύνταρρος] **to fill with a network of roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.7 (*pass.*).

συνταρταρόω, *contr.* [σύν, ταρταρόω] *Christ.* **to cast into hell together** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 30.18.

σύντᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συντείνω] **tension, rigidity** HP. *Epid.* 1.12, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879b 17 *etc.* || **effort, strain** PLAT. *Symp.* 206b, *Phil.* 46d.

συντάσσω, *Att.* **συντάττω** [σύν, τάσσω] *impf.* συνέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* συνετασσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* συντάξω, *mid. pass.* συντάξομαι || *aor.* συνέταξα *mid.* συνεταξάμην || *pf.* συντέταχα, *mid. pass.* συντέταγμαι || *ppf.* συνετετάχειν, *mid. pass.* συν(ε)τετάγμην || *aor. pass.* συνετάχθην || *fut. pass.* συνταχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to arrange together, put in order, organize** PLAT. *Gorg.* 504a, *al. etc.*; τὰ συσσίτια συντέταχεν ὁ νόμος **the law has organized common meals** PLAT. *Leg.* 625c | **to contrive:** ψευδῆ κατηγορίαν **a false accusation** AESCHN. 2.183 || *milit.* **to array together** HDT. 7.78 THUC. 8.28.4 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.28; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.24 | **to place under the command** ▸ τινι of s.o. ARR. *An.* 4.24.10 B **to compile,** *of written works* POL. 2.40.4 PLUT. *Br.* 4.8 || **to connect, combine** ▸ τί τινι with sthg. GAL. 15.897 || *gramm.* **to construe** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. DION. *Amm.* 2. 11.2 AP.[7] *Con.* 218.10 *etc.* C **to prescribe** ALEXIS 191.3 *P*LILLE 2.11.13 (III[BCE]) NT *Matt.* 21.6 *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.8 AESCHN. 2.22 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o. PLUT. *Per.* 13.13, 15.204 *etc.* || *of a tribute, tax* **to assess** *I*IG I[2].63.17 (V[BCE]) AESCHN. 3.95 ❷ *mid.* A **to ordain** PLAT. *Leg.* 625e, *al.* LYCURG. 106; τὰ νόμιμα **legal norms** PLAT. *Leg.* 626a | *intrans.* **to arrange for oneself** HP. *V.M.* 10 || *milit.* **to form:** τὴν φάλαγγα **a phalanx** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.34 | *intrans.* **to fall in line together** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 452 || **to allocate,** *of money* DEMOSTH. 27.7, 28.8 AESCHN. 1.102 B **to write,** *of literary works* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263e POL. 1.3.8, 9.2.2 *etc.*; οἱ τὰ Ῥωμαϊκὰ συνταξάμενοι **writers of histories of Rome** DION. 4.7.1 C **to agree** POL. 3.67.1 *etc.*; πάντα συνταξάμενοι ἔπραττον **agreeing on everything they did** ... DEMOSTH. 24.27 | ▸ *with inf.* **to agree to** DEMOSTH. 19.13 || *later* **to swear allegiance, loyalty** ▸ τινι **to** s.o. IO. *HCol.* 11.369C, *al. etc.* D **to say goodbye, bid farewell** CHARIT. 8.4 MEN.[2] 430.10 PALLADAS (AP 9.171.3) ❸ *pass.* A **to be arranged together** *or* **entirely** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317a 6 *etc.*; ψυχὴ συντεταγμένη σώματι **soul conjoined with a body** PLAT. *Leg.* 903d; πολιτεία συντεταγμένη **political system** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272b 30 | *of pers.* οἱ συντεταγμένοι **the conspirators** XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.7; μᾶλλον συντεταγμένος στρατηγός **a more resolute general** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.22 || *milit.* **to be drawn up in order together** EUR. *H.F.* 191 THUC. 3.108.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.18 *etc.*; μεθ' ὅπλων συντεταγμένοι **drawn up in arms** DEMOSTH. 21.223 | ▸ τινι *or* μετά τινος with s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.15, *al. etc.* | **to be placed under the command** ▸ τινι of s.o. HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 19.5 (*fig.*) B **to be composed,** *of literary works* PLAT. *Leg.* 930e AESCHN. 3.201 || **to be combined, added** AP.[7] *Pron.* 38.1, *Synt.* 313.6 GAL. 16.533 || *gramm.* **to be construed together** AP.[7] *Pron.* 69.15 DIOG. 7.64 *etc.* C **to be established** PLAT. *Leg.* 817e DEMOSTH. 18.78 *etc.*; συντεταγμένον ἐν τοῖς νόμοις **established by the laws** PLAT. *Leg.* 634b || **to be agreed,** *esp. in subst. ptc.* τὸ συντεταγμένον *or* συνταχθέν POL. 3.42.9, 3.43.6, 8.28.10 || **to be assessed,** *of money for tribute, duty* AESCHN. 3.97 DEMOSTH. 13.3, *al.* | **to be paid,** *of taxes: subst. ptc.* τὸ συντεταγμένον **the assessed sum** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330a 7 • *Att.* ξυντάσσω || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συντετάχαται CYR.[1] *Trin.* 469.17 SOPHON. 46.4 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* συνετετάχατο APP. 11.65 DCASS. 41.60.

συντᾰτέον [συντείνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to strive** PLAT. *epist.* 340c.

συντᾰτικός -ή -όν [συντείνω] **astringent** (*drug*) GAL. 10.303; *subst.* τὸ ξυντατικόν **astringency** GAL. 18(1).702 • *Att.* ξυν- GAL. 18(1).702.

συνταυροτάφος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ταῦρος, θάπτω] **one who assists in burying bulls** *P*OXY. 395 (I[CE]).

σύνταφος -ον [συνθάπτω] **buried together** PLAT. *Leg.* 873d.

συντᾰχύνω [σύν, ταχύνω] **to hasten, quicken** HDT. 2.133.3, *al.* ORIB. 46.24.2 || *intrans.* **to come to a head,** *of a disease* RUF. *N.C. pref.* 2.

συντείνω [σύν, τείνω] *impf.* συνέτεινον, *later mid. pass.* συνετεινόμην || *fut.* συντενῶ || *aor.* συνέτεινα || *pf. mid. pass.* συντέταμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συν(ε)τετάμην || *aor. pass.* συνετάθην ❶ *act.* A **to**

stretch, strain PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d EUR. *Hip.* 257; τὰς ψυχάς souls PLAT. *Leg.* 800d | **to strain to the utmost, hasten** EUR. *I.T.* 207 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 12a; ποδὸς ὁρμάς your step EUR. *El.* 112; δράμημα κυνῶν the dogs' course EUR. *Bac.* 872 || **to direct, turn, guide** ▸ τὶ ἐπί *or* εἴς *or* πρός τι sthg. toward sthg., *also fig.* HP. *Gland.* 2 PLAT. *Rp.* 591c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 469a 16, 20; ἐπὶ πόλεμον to war PLAT. *Pol.* 308a [B] *intrans.* **to exert effort, strive** HP. *Aër.* 20 PLAT. *Soph.* 239b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893a 2 || **to hasten:** δρόμῳ at a run PLUT. *Nic.* 30.2 | *of ills* **to intensify** PLUT. *Di.* 45.3 || *fig.* **to aim** ▸ ἐπί *or* εἴς *or* πρός τι at sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 641e, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127a 34, *al.*; πρὸς ἀρετήν at excellence PLAT. *Leg.* 731a; τὰ δ' ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ πάντα εἰς ταὐτόν τι συντείνειν all these things seem to me to point in the same direction PLAT. *Crat.* 403b | ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Hec.* 189 ❷ *pass.* **to be in a state of tension** HP. *Art.* 8, *Epid.* 3.1.4 SOR. 3.18.1 || **to strain oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 504e, *Euthyd.* 288d; γνώμῃ συντεταμένῃ with intense purpose XEN. *Oec.* 2.18 || **to be weary, irritated** ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. COM. 1017.57 || **to be driven, turned** ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. PLUT. *Tranq.* 473c • *Ion. and Att.* ξυντείνω.

συντειχίζω [σύν, τειχίζω] *impf.* συνετείχιζον XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.24 || *aor.* συνετείχισα XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.10 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συντετειχισμένος AN. *Subl.* 10.7; **to help build a wall** THUC. 4.57.2 XEN. *ll.cc.* • *Att.* ξυντειχίζω *in impf. 3. sg.* ξυνετείχιζε THUC. *l.c. and aor. 3. pl.* ξυνετείχισαν THUC. 7.7.1.

συντεκμαίρομαι [σύν, τεκμαίρω] *impf.* συνετεκμαιρόμην ANTON. (*p*DUBL. C 3.2.9) || *aor.* συνετεκμηράμην; **to infer from signs, conjecture** HP. *Prog.* 2 || **to examine carefully** HP. *Aph.* 1.9 THUC. 2.76.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.15, *Symp.* 2.8 • *Att.* ξυντεκμαίρομαι | *aor. ptc. mid.* ξυντεκμηράμενος THUC. *l.c.*

συντεκμηριόομαι, *contr.* EUNAP. *V.S.* 2.2.8 (455) (*aor. inf.* συντεκμηριώσασθαι), *see* συντεκμαίρομαι.

συντεκνοποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, τεκνοποιέω] **to have children together** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 (*fut. pf. fem. acc.* συντεκνοποιήσουσαν).

σύντεκνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [σύν, τέκνον] **foster brother** *or* **sister** *I*IBM 1010.5 (II^{CE}) || *later* **godfather, godmother** IOIEI. *Poen.* (*PG* 88.1896) *etc.*

συντεκνόω, *contr.* [σύτεκνος] **to breed** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 15.

συντεκταίνομαι [σύν, τεκταίνω] **to construct** *or* **devise together** IL. 10.19 PLAT. *Tim.* 30b, 45b AP. I.1295.

συντελέθω [σύν, τελέθω] **to belong to** PIND. *P.* 9.57.

1. συντέλεια -ας, ἡ [συντελής] **fulfillment, conclusion** POL. 1.3.3, *al. etc.*; εἰς συντέλειαν ἐλθεῖν to reach fulfillment POL. 2.40.6; ἡ σ. τοῦ πολέμου the conclusion of the war *I*OGIS 327.6 (II^{BCE}) || **end, completion,** *of time* VT *Deut.* 11.12 NT *Matt.* 13.39 *etc.* || *gramm.* **completed action** DEM.^{2} 214 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 205.14 *etc.* || *philos.* **reality** OC. 130.21 (*cf.* ἐντελέχεια).

2. συντέλεια -ας, ἡ [συντελέω] [A] *economic* **joint payment, contribution** DEMOSTH. 18.237 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 1 *etc.*; εἰς συντέλειαν ἄγειν τὰς χορηγίας to cover the costs of the choregia by collective contribution DEMOSTH. 20.23 | *fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 905b *etc.* || **unjust gain** VT *I*Sam. 8.3 [B] *of pers., at Athens* **association, group** *of citizens who bear public expenses* ANTIPHO *fr.* 56 DEMOSTH. 18.105, 106; *extens., of gods* AESCHL. *Sept.* 251 || *of communities or people* **confederation, union** POL. 5.94.1 DIOD. 5.80.3 *etc.*

συντελειόω, *contr.* [συντέλεια 1] **to bring to an end, complete** *I*TAM 2.396.10 (I^{CE}) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 209 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συντελείωσις -εως, ἡ [συντελειόω] **completion** *p*FLOR. 6.17 (III^{CE}) || *gramm.* **completed action** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 71.1 || *Christ.* **perfection** CLEM. *Str.* 4.21.131.2.

συντελεσιουργία -ας, ἡ [σύν, τελεσιουργία] **completion** POLL. 9.157.

συντέλεσις -εως, ἡ [συντελέω] *I*SYLL^3. 282.2.7 (IV^{BCE}) POL. 22.7.6 (*v.l.*), *see* συντελεσιουργία.

συντέλεσμα -ατος, τό [συντελέω] **contribution** VT (Al.) *Esd.* 4.13 *p*LIPS. 64.39 (IV^{CE}) || **completion** BRUT. *pref.* || **solution** PORPH. *Pyth.* 20.

συντελεστής -οῦ, ὁ [συντελέω] **taxpayer** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.18 IUST. *Nov.* 163.1 *p*PSI 283.7 (VI^{CE}).

συντελεστικός -ή -όν [συντελέω] **capable of causing** *or* **completing** EPIC. 29.25 *etc.* || *gramm.* **telic,** *of verb tenses* SEXT. *S.* 10.91, 92.101 • *adv.* συντελεστικῶς *gramm.* **in a telic manner** SEXT. *S.* 92.101.

συντελέστρια -ας, ἡ [συντελέω] *fem. of* συντελεστής *p*CAIR.MASP. 325.4A 12 (VI^{CE}) PRISC.^{1} 5.7.40.

συντελευτάω, *contr.* [σύν, τελευτάω] **to die together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DIOD. 3.7.2 CHOR. 51.87.

συντελέω, *contr.* [σύν, τελέω] *impf.* συνετέλουν, *mid. pass.* συνετελούμην || *fut.* συντελέσω *and Att.* συντελῶ || *aor.* συνετέλεσα, *mid.* συνετελεσάμην || *pf.* συντετέλεκα, *mid. pass.* συντετέλεσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συν(ε)τετελέσμην || *aor. pass.* συνετελέσθην || *fut. pass.* συντελεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to bring to an end, complete, accomplish** ALEXIS 153.12 DEMOSTH. 14.20, 21.22 *etc.*; σ. εἰς τὰ ἑκατὸν ἅρματα to bring the number of chariots to one hundred XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.50; σ. λόγον to conclude the speech VT *Is.* 10.22 GAL. 15.59 | *of festivals and religious rites* **to perform, celebrate** PLAT. *Ax.* 371d EPIC. 1.18 (*bis*) *etc.* || **to finish** ▸ *with inf. or ptc. pred.* VT *Gen.* 43.2, *Sir.* 24.28, *al.* || **to commit,** *of crimes p*BGU 1818.20 (I^{BCE}) || **to destroy** VT *Chr.* 2.20.23 [B] *economic* **to pay as tribute, pay,** *of sums of money* AESCHN. 3.95 POL. 4.60.4; ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.28 | *at Athens* **to be a tributary,** *and so* **be a member, belong to** ▸ εἴς τι *or* τινας to a class *or* social group DEMOSTH. 23.213 *etc.*; σ. εἰς ἄνδρας to be an adult male citizen ISOCR. 12.212 | *of a community* **to be a tributary** ▸ εἴς τι of a city THUC. 2.15.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.12; ἐς Ὀρχομενόν of Orchomenos THUC. 4.76.3; ▸ *also with dat.:* Θηβαίοις of the Thebans ISOCR. 14.8 || *fig.* **to contribute, be of assistance** ▸ πρός *or* εἴς τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 715a 12, *al. etc.* = τινι ALEXIS 273.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ πρός τι to s.o. in sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 36 ❷ *mid.* **to bring to completion, accomplish** *p*PSI 614.9 (III^{BCE}) POL. 1.9.6, 5.100.9 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be concluded** *or* **accomplished** LYS. *fr.* 185 POL. 1.21.3 *etc.* | *of rites* **to be celebrated** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844a 35 *p*ENTEUX. 6.6 (III^{BCE}) || **to be committed** *I*SYLL^3. 684.5 (II^{BCE}) || *philos.* **to be produced** *or* **caused** EPIC. 2.77, *al.* [B] **to be given as a contribution** ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. ARISTOT. *G.A.* 725a 5, *al.* • *Att.* ξυντελέω.

συντελής -ές [συντελέω] **joining in payment, contributor, tributary** ANTIPHO *fr.* 56 DEMOSTH. 21.155 *etc.*; ἕκτος καὶ δέκατος σ. one of sixteen contributors DEMOSTH. 18.104 || *extens.* **associate** AESCHL. *Ag.* 532 *p*SB 7470.7 (III-II^{BCE}) | **connected, similar,** *of anat. parts* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 674a 22 || **helpful,** *of medicine* AN. *Par.* 21.3.12.

συντελικός -ή -όν [συντελής] [A] **paid as a contribution** *p*CAIR.MASP. 4.15 (VI^{CE}) || *subst.* τὸ συντελικόν **social group** *made up of persons paying a tribute* POL. 38.16.4 [B] **integrating** SIMP. *in Cat.* 373.1 HERMOG. *Inv.* 199.24 || *gramm., subst.* τὸ συντελικόν **completed tense,** *i.e.* **perfect** PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 315 *etc.* • *adv.* συντελικῶς *gramm.* **in the perfect tense** SCH. IL. 9.578 *etc.*

συντέλλω *I*SYLL^3. 56.4 (V^{BCE}) (*prob.*), *see* συντελέω.

συντέλομαι [*see* σύνειμι 1] *pres. with fut. sense* I **shall be together** *I*SYLL^3. 527.69 (III^{BCE}).

συντέμνω [σύν, τέμνω] *impf.* συνέτεμνον SCH. LUC. 28.28, *mid. pass.* συνετεμνόμην IOS. *A.I.* 1.152 || *fut.* συντεμῶ || *aor.* συνέτεμον || *pf.* συντέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* συντέτμημαι || *aor. pass.* συνετμήθην || *fut. pass.* συντμηθήσομαι GREG.^{1} *Let.* (45.232C) ❶ *act.* [A] **to cut short, reduce** AESCHL. *Eum.* 227 THUC. 7.36.2 ALEXIS 84.3, 192.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 *etc.*; συντέμνει δ' ὅρος ὑγρᾶς θαλάσσης the bound of the watery sea cuts off (my kingdom) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 258 | ▸ σ. εἴς τι to reduce to sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1262 PHILIPP. 25.1 | **to shorten,** *of speeches* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 178 PLAT. *Prot.* 334d AESCHN. 2.31; ▸ *abs.* σ. to cut short EUR. *Tr.* 441 ANTIPH. 55.12 *etc.*; ἅπαντα συντεμὼν φράσω I shall say everything in few words EUR. *Hec.* 1180; *dat.* συντεμόντι in brief ANAXIL. 22.30 | *of expenses* **to reduce, cut** THUC. 8.45.2 XEN. *Hier.* 4.9 || **to subdivide,** *in reasoning* PLAT. *Soph.* 227d, *Pol.* 261a || *of pers.* **to cut off, intercept:** συντέμνουσι γὰρ θεῶν ποδώκεις τοὺς κακόφρονας βλάβαι divine punishment swiftly reaches wrongdoers SOPH. *Ant.* 1103 | ▸ *abs.* **to cut across** ▸ ἀπό τινος ἐπί τι from one place to another HDT. 7.123.1 [B] *intrans.* **to shorten, diminish,** *of time* HDT. 5.41.2 ❷ *mid.* **to reduce, limit:** τὰ βουλεύματα plans SOPH. *fr.* 941.16 ❸ *pass.* **to be reduced** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 577.11 (III^{BCE}); ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. THUC. 8.86.6 || *surg.* **to be incised together** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.20.69) • *Att.* ξυντέμνω || *Ion.* συντάμνω.

συντερᾰτεύομαι [σύν, τερατεύομαι] **to speak of marvels together** EUSTATH. *Dio*^{9}. 525.

συντερετίζω [σύν, τερετίζω] **to hum together** THPHR. *Ch.* 19.10.

συντερμονέω, *contr.* [συντέρμων] **to border on** ▸ τινι sthg. POL. 1.6.4, 2.21.9.

συντέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σύν, τέρμων] **bordering on** AP 16.185.3.

συντέρπομαι [σύν, τέρπω] **to feel pleasure together** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 227; *fig.* ZOS.^{1} 153B.

συντεταγμένως [συντάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in order, in the established manner,** *v.l. for* συντετᾰμένως.

συντετᾰμένως [συντείνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **intensely, vigorously** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 325 PLAT. *Ap.* 23e, *al.* • *frequent v.l.* συντεταγμένως.

συντετελεσμένως [συντελέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **completely** PHILOD. *Ir.* 35.25.

συντετηρημένως [συντηρέω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with great care** *p*UPZ 20.30 (II^{BCE}).

συντετμημένως [συντέμνω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **concisely** SCH. THUC. 8.53 TZ. *Hist.* 2.492 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συντετραίνω [σύν, τετραίνω] **to bring into contact** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HDT. 2.11.3 || **to cause to pierce:** δι' ὤτων μῦθον speech through the ears AESCHL. *Ch.* 451 • *arch. for* συντίτρημι.

σύντευξις -εως, ἡ [σύν, τεῦξις] **coincidence** MAUR. 3.11.4 PHOT. *Lex.*

συντεχνάζω [σύν, τέχνη] **to help contrive** PLUT. *Tim.* 10.3 || **to plot together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Marc.* 20.10.

συντεχνάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, τέχνη] **to help practice an art** PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.4.

συντεχνία -ας, ἡ [σύντεχνος] **guild** *I*GR 3.896.9 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

συντεχνῑτεύω [συντεχνίτης] **to devise together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. HERACLIT.^{4} 7.

συντεχνῖτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, τέχνη] NT *Acts* 19.25 (*v.l.*) GLOSS., *see* σύντεχνος.

σύντεχνος -ον [σύν, τέχνη] **coworker, collaborator** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 763, *fr.* 190 PLAT. *Pol.* 274c; *of things* AEL. *fr.* 101.

σύντηγμα -ατος, τό [συντήκω] **liquefaction, humor** *produced by the body* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 724b 27, *al. etc.*

συντηκτικός -ή -όν [συντήκω] **that melts** *or* **liquefies** ARISTOT. *An.* 422a 19, *al.* GAL. 11.757 ‖ **easily liquefied** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622a 15 ‖ *of pers.* **prone to cachexia** ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.8 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* συντηκτικῶς **that wears down, bringing about cachexia,** *of patients suffering from fever* PAEG. 7.19.3 (375.24).

συντηκτός -όν [συντήκω] ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389b 8, *v.l. for* σύντηγμα.

συντήκω [σύν, τήκω], *impf. mid. pass.* συνετηκόμην ‖ *fut.* συντήξω ‖ *aor.* συνέτηξα ‖ *pf.* συντέτηκα, *mid. pass.* συντέτηγμαι ‖ *aor*^{s} *pass. ptc.* συντηχθείς EUR. *Suppl.* 1029 | *aor*^{t} συνετάκην ‖ *fut. pass. ptc.* συντακησόμενος PLUT. 47.752d ❶ *act.* (*except pf.*) **to meld together, weld** ANTIPHO^{1} *B* 30 PLAT. *Symp.* 192d, *Tim.* 43a *etc.* ‖ **to loosen** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.13.2 *etc.* ‖ **to consume** ARISTOT. *Long.* 466b 29 | *fig.* **to wear away, weaken** EUR. *I.A.* 398, *Med.* 25 ❶ (*with pf. act.*) **to be melted** *or* **fused together** PLUT. *Pyth.* 395c SOR. 3.45.1, *al.* | *fig.* EUR. *Suppl.* 1029 (*cod.*) *etc.*; κακὸς κακῷ συντέτηκε evil is fused together with evil EUR. *fr.* 296; συντακεὶς τῷ ἐρωμένῳ fused with his lover PLAT. *Symp.* 192e ‖ **to dissolve,** disappear XEN. *Cyn.* 8.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 83b ‖ **to waste away** ▸ ὑπό τινος because of sthg. HP. *V.M.* 11 *etc.* = τινι EUR. *El.* 240, *al.*; σ. νόσῳ to be worn down by disease EUR. *Or.* 34 • *also* ξυντήκω ‖ *aor. inf.* ξυντῆξαι HP. *Mul.* 2.144 | *ptc.* ξυντήξας HP. *NatMul.* 33, *al.*.

σύντηξις -εως, ἡ [συντήκω] **liquefaction** HP. *Epid.* 1.8, *al.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 677a 13, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.22.6, *al. etc.*

συντηρέω, *contr.* [σύν, τηρέω] ❶ *act.* **to maintain, keep** POL. 30.30.5 ARISTE.^{1} 209 *etc.*; συνετήρησα τὴν ψυχήν μου μὴ φαγεῖν I refrained from eating VT *Tob.* 1.11; συνετήρει τὰ ῥήματα ταῦτα συμβάλλουσα ἐν τῇ καρδίᾳ she kept all these words, pondering them in her heart NT *Luke* 2.19 | **to observe** *or* **respect scrupulously** EPIC. 145 VT *Sir.* 2.15 *etc.*; τὰ νόμιμα the norms ARISTE.^{1} 127; σ. τὸ διάστημα to keep distance ASCLEPIOD. 12.11 AEL.^{1} 42.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be preserved** *I*TAM 2.396.8 (I^{CE}) NT *Matt.* 9.17.

συντήρησις -εως, ἡ [συντηρέω] **preservation** *P*TEBT. 725.9 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

συντηρητέον [συντηρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to preserve** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.728.

συντηρητικός -ή -όν [συντηρέω] **preservative** GAL. 1.115 *etc.*

συντίθημι [σύν, τίθημι] *impf.* συνετίθην, *mid. pass.* συνετιθέμην ‖ *fut.* συνθήσω, *mid.* συνθήσομαι ‖ *aor.* συνέθηκα, *mid.* συνεθέμην ‖ *pf.* συντέθεικα, *mid. pass.* συντέθειμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνετεθείκειν, *mid. pass.* συνετεθείμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνετέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συντεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to put** *or* **place together, gather, collect** HDT. 2.47.3, 4.67.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 1126 *etc.*; σ. ὅπλα ἐν τῷ ναῷ to gather arms in the temple XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.20; τὰ πρόσθεν σκέλη συνθείς keeping the front legs together XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10; σ. ἄρθρα στόματος to close the lips EUR. *Cycl.* 625 | ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. EUR. *I.T.* 1016 GAL. 15.109 ‖ **to fit together, combine** XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.7 *etc.*; λίθους stones THUC. 4.4.2 *I*G 4^{2}1.103.59 (IV^{BCE}); συλλαβάς syllables PLAT. *Crat.* 424e; πεντηκοντέρους καὶ τριήρεας συνθέντες combining penteconters and triremes, *to build a bridge* HDT. 7.36.1 | *log. and math.* **to add together, combine** DEMOSTH. 27.17 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1012a 4 *etc.* ‖ **to comprehend, associate** EUR. *Med.* 747, *al.*; ξυντίθησι δὲ παιδὸς μόρον she recalls her child's doom AESCHL. *Suppl.* 65; ἐν βραχεῖ συνθεὶς λέγω I speak in brief SOPH. *El.* 673 ‖ **to entrust, deliver** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. *P*MICH.ZEN. 28.18, *al.*, III^{BCE} POL. 5.10.4, *al. etc.* [B] **to form, shape:** τὸ θνητὸν γένος the mortal race PLAT. *Tim.* 69d; *subst. ptc.* ὁ συνθείς the creator PLAT. *Tim.* 33d ‖ **to compose, make up** ▸ τὶ ἀπό *or* διά τινος sthg. from sthg. HDT. 4.23.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 262e *etc.* | *fig.* ξυντιθέναι ἅμιλλάν τινος to vie for sthg. EUR. *El.* 95; οἱ τὰς τέχνας τῶν λόγων συντιθέντες those who have compiled arts of rhetoric ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 12 ‖ *of speeches and written works* **to compose** EUR. *Bac.* 297 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1052 THUC. 1.21.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c, *al. etc.*; σ. μύθους to compose stories PLAT. *Rp.* 377d; τὰ πρὸ τῶν Μηδικῶν Ἑλληνικὰ ξυνετίθεσαν they wrote on the history of Greece prior to the Persian wars THUC. 1.97.2 ‖ **to frame, devise, contrive** SOPH. *O.T.* 401 *etc.*; ὁ ἅπαν τὸ πρᾶγμα συνθεὶς the author of the whole matter THUC. 8.68.1; σ. ψευδεῖς αἰτίας to cook up false accusations DEMOSTH. 25.28 ‖ **to conclude, infer** POL. 28.17.14 ARR. *Ind.* 34 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to organize, arrange** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.20, 6.1.17 ‖ **to agree on, conclude,** *of accords, treaties etc.* THUC. 3.114.4 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 178 ISOCR. 15.109 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. THGN. 306 HDT. 3.157.2, 8.140. α4 *etc.* = τι πρός τινα HDT. 7.145.2 *etc.*; Κυρηναίοισι φιλότητά τε καὶ συμμαχίην συνεθήκατο he concluded a treaty of friendship and alliance with the Cyreneans HDT. 2.181.1; σ. μισθὸν τινι to agree on a fee for s.o. PLAT. *Gorg.* 520c | ▸ *with pres. or fut. inf.* to PIND. *P.* 11.41 (*dub. read.*) AND. 4.18 *etc.*; σ. ἀλλήλοις μήτ' ἀδικεῖν μήτ' ἀδικεῖσθαι to reach an agreement with one another neither to wrong nor be wronged PLAT. *Rp.* 359a; αἱ ἡμέραι ἐν αἷς ξυνέθεντο ἥξειν the days on which they had agreed to arrive THUC. 6.65.1 | ▸ *with* ὡς that ... HDT. 6.84.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to make an agreement** PIND. *N.* 4.75; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 6.115 XEN. *An.* 1.9.7 PLAT. *Crat.* 435a = πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 18.187 DIOD. 1.98.6 | **to make a bet** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.17.2; ▸ περί τινος on sthg. MEN. *Epit.* 505; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Alc.* 8.1 ‖ **to support, favor** ▸ τινι s.o. LYS. *fr.* 68 CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.14 *etc.* | **to approve** ▸ τινι sthg. HIPPOL. *Haer.* 8.19.3 [B] **to consider, reflect, meditate** OD. 1.328 PIND. *P.* 4.277 *etc.*; σὺ δὲ σύνθεο ponder well IL. 1.76, OD. 15.318 *etc.*; ἐμεῖο δὲ σύνθεο μῦθον ponder my speech OD. 17.153 | **to perceive, hear:** ὅπα the voice OD. 20.92 ‖ *philos.* **to conclude, infer** CHRYSIP. 2.63.34 (STOB. 3.29.18) PHILOD. *Sign.* 2.22, 29.28, *al.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be added** *or* **combined** HDT. 3.95.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131b 8 [B] **to be formed** *or* **shaped** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304b 30 ‖ **to be composed** *or* **constituted** ▸ ἔκ τινος of sthg. HDT. 7.184.5 *etc.*; ἐξ ὧν τὰ ὀνόματα συντίθενται from which words are made up, *of syllables* PLAT. *Crat.* 425a | *of written works* **to be composed** ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1453a 19 GAL. 15.797 ‖ **to be organized:** εὖ πρᾶγμα συντεθέν a well-organized affair DEMOSTH. 18.144 | **to be set** *or* **agreed upon together,** *of time* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254d ‖ *philos.* **to be concluded** PHILOD. *Sign.* 28.11 • *Att.* ξυντίθημι ‖ *impf.* συνετίθουν AL. *in Metaph.* 775.29 ATHANAS. *EpEnc.* 6.3 ‖ *aor. 3. pl.* συνέθεσαν *and* συνέθηκαν, *mid.* συνεθηκάμην HDT. 3.86.1, *al.*

συντίκτω [σύν, τίκτω] **to beget together** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.15 Sch. Ptol.^{4} *Tetr.* 139bis.

συντίλλω [σύν, τίλλω] **to pluck also** STAT. (AP 12.27.6) (*pass.*).

συντῑμάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, τιμάω] ❶ *mid.* **to value, estimate** DEMOSTH. 27.8 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be honored together** LYS. 31.31 *etc.* | **to be valued:** συνετιμήθη τὰ περὶ τῶν σίτων the price of grain was fixed DEMOSTH. 56.8.

συντίμησις -εως, ἡ [συντιμάομαι] **evaluation, estimate** *P*REV. 24.11 (III^{BCE}) VT *Lev.* 27.18, *Reg.* 4.12.4 *etc.*

συντῑμωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, τιμωρέω] **to be helpful together** HP. *Art.* 48; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.3 ‖ **to come together** ARET. *S.D.* 2.1.1, 2.2.6; καὶ οὕτως ἐς τὸ κακὸν ἀλλήλοισι συντιμωρεῖ and thus they combine to produce mutual worsening HP. *Acut.* 17.

συντῑνάσσω [σύν, τινάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to shake violently** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 35 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken together** PLUT. *Suav.* 1089e SOR. 1.46.5.

συντῑνω [σύν, τίνω] **to pay together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. THEM. *Or.* 34.461 (*codd.*).

συντῑταίνω HP. *Mul.* 2.110 ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.8, *see* συντείνω.

συντίτρημι [σύν, τίτρημι] *fut.* συντρήσω ‖ *aor.* συνέτρησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συντέτρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* συνετετρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνετρήθην ❶ *act.* **to channel, connect with a passage** *or* **conduit** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 91a, *Criti.* 115d DEMOSTH. 37.38 ‖ ❷ *pass.* **to be connected** (*by a conduit*) ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474a 21 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 907b 28, 963b 7 = εἴς *or* πρός τι HP. *Aër.* 9 (*interpol.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 111d, *Criti.* 115e DIOD. 3.44.5 *etc.*; συντέτρηνται πρὸς τὸν πλεύμονα they are connected to the lung ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513a 35 • *later for* συντετραίνω.

συντιτρώσκω [σύν, τιτρώσκω] ❶ *act.* **to wound** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.18 PLUT. *Alc.* 63.5 | *of ships* **to damage** PLUT. *Alc.* 27.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be wounded together,** τινι with sthg. HP. *Fract.* 35.

συντλάω [σύν, τλάω] **to dare together** EUR. *Alc.* 411 (*Dor. aor. 2. sg.* συνέτλας).

σύντμησις -εως, ἡ [συντέμνω] **syncope** SCH. PIND. *N.* 3.4.

συντολμάω, *contr.* [σύν, τολμάω] EUNAP. *V.S.* 496 *etc.*, *see* συντλάω.

συντομεύω [συντομή] **to cut short** L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀποσχεδιάσας *etc.*

συντομή -ῆς, ἡ [συντέμνω] **cutting,** *of plants P*OXY. 1692.15 (II^{CE}) | *fig.* **cut, reduction,** *of pay* DCASS. 78.28.2 ‖ **gallery** *in a mine I*G 2^{2}.1587.15 ‖ **decree** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 28.22.

συντομία -ας, ἡ [σύντομος] **conciseness** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267b LYCURG. 102 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407b 28 *etc.* ‖ *mus.* **simplicity** PHILOCH. 23 ‖ **rapidity, readiness** *I*SB 9752.3 (VII^{CE}).

συντομίζω L. *Sud.*, *see* συντέμνω.

συντόμιον -ου, τό [σύντομος] **token** GLOSS.

σύντομος -ον [συντέμνω] **brief, short,** *of time and space* THUC. 7.42.5 CALLIM. *epigr.* 13 POL. 3.78.6, 11.1.1 *etc.*; *esp. of roads and routes* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 123 *etc.*; *subst.* ἡ σύντομος *or* συντομωτάτη (ὁδός) **the shortest way** HDT. 5.17.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.13, 7.5.21 *etc.* = τὰ σύντομα τῆς ὁδοῦ HDT. 1.185.7, 4.136.2 = τὸ συντομώτατον *or* τὰ συντομώτατα HDT. 2.158.4, 4.183.2 THUC. 2.97.1 ‖ **brief, concise,** *of style* AESCHL. *Pers.* 698 EUR. *Her.* 784 *etc.*; σ. λέξις terse expression ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1414a 25; *subst.* τὸ σύντομον **conciseness** DION. *Vet.* 3.1 ‖ σ. ἡ Νέμεσις vengeance is swift STAT. (AP 12.12.2) ‖ *adv. neut.* σύντομα **in**

Σ

brief SOPH. *Ant.* 446 (*v.l.*); *superl.* συντομώτατον εἰπεῖν to speak very briefly ALEXIS 247.4 || *compar.* συντομώτερος | *superl.* συντομώτατος ◆ *adv.* συντόμως *of time* **quickly, in a short time** HP. *Aph.* 3.12 SOPH. *O.T.* 810 *etc.* || *of style* **briefly, concisely** AESCHL. *Ag.* 629, *al. etc.*; ὡς συντόμως εἰπεῖν to say it **in brief** PLAT. *Tim.* 25e || *compar.* συντομώτερον *and* -ωτέρως | *superl.* συντομώτατα *and* -ωτάτως • *Att.* ξύν-.

συντονία -ας, ἡ [σύντονος] **tension,** *of anat. parts* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 29 PLAT. *Tim.* 84e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 6, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **focus, diligence, concentration,** *of the mind* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1370a 12, *al.*; ▸ πρός τι on sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 413d || **force** EPIC. 3.101 || **agreement, harmony** ▸ τινὸς πρός τι of sthg. with sthg. CHRYSIP. 2.172.19 (DIOG. 7.140) • *Ion.* ξυντονίη.

συντονολῡδιστί, ἁρμονία, ἡ [σύντονος, λυδίζω] **sytonolydian harmony,** *a mus. mode* PLAT. *Rp.* 398e, *cf.* POLL. 4.78 (*conject.*).

σύντονος -ον [συντείνω] **stretched tight,** *of a string* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787b 23; *subst.* τὸ σύντονον **strong tension** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.7 || *fig.* **intense,** *of perceptions and feelings* HP. *Coac.* 2.156 EPIC. 5.30, *al. etc.*; ἐπιθυμίαι καὶ ἔρωτες passions and loves PLAT. *Leg.* 734a | **ardent, vigorous, impetuous,** *of things and pers.* EUR. *Bac.* 126, 1091 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d *etc.*; συντόνῳ χερί with vehement hand SOPH. *Tr.* 923; σύντονον πῦρ impetuous fire ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 2; σ. πορεία forced march POL. 5.47.4 | **severe, austere,** *of mus. style* PRAT. 5a.1 PLAT. *Soph.* 242e *etc.*; *fig.* συντονωτέραν ποιεῖν τὴν πολιτείαν to make the political order more severe ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 21 | **high pitched,** *of sounds* TIMOTH. 15.169 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787a 1, *Pr.* 904b 23 | **in harmony, in tune** EUR. *I.A.* [118] (*fig.*) || *compar.* συντονώτερος ◆ *adv.* συντόνως **intensely, vigorously, rapidly, violently** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882b 1, *al. etc.* || **severly, austerely** PHILOD. *Ir.* 48.6, 10; ζῆν to live PLAT. *Rp.* 619b || **accurately** EUR. *Hip.* 1361 || *compar.* συντονώτερον *and* -ωτέρως | *superl.* συντονώτατα.

συντονόω, *contr.* [σύντονος] **to pronounce with the same accent** AP.[7] *Adv.* 149.3, *al.* (*pass.*).

συντοξεύω [σύν, τοξεύω] **to shoot together** EUNAP. *V.S.* 502.

σύντοπος -ου, ὁ [σύν, τόπος] **one who lives in the same place** [CALLISTH.] 2.33 (*v.l.*).

συντόπωσις -εως, ἡ SIMP. *in Phys.* 626.28, *see* σύμπτωσις.

συντορεύω [σύν, τορεύω] **to make rounded** IOS. *A.I.* 8.83 (*pass.*).

συντορέω, *contr.* [σύν, τορέω] **to pierce** OPP. 4.546 (*tmesis*).

συντορμόω, *contr.* [σύν, τόρμος (*see*)] **to connect with a mortise** PHIL. 75.49 (*pass.*).

συντορῡνάω, *contr.* [σύν, τορυνάω] **to stir with a spoon** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.46.16).

συντραγῳδέω, *contr.* [σύν, τραγῳδέω] ❶ *act.* **to recite a tragic passage together** LUC. *Alex.* 12 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τι to stage sthg. together PLUT. *Them.* 24.5, *Nic.* 5.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be put on stage together** ▸ τινι with sthg. PLUT. *Amat.* 771a.

συντρᾰνόω, *contr.* [σύν, τρανόω] **to clarify together** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.7 (*v.l.*).

συντρᾰπεζος -ον [σύν, τράπεζα] **companion at table** XEN. *An.* 1.9.31 || *fig.* **familiar, companion** EUR. *Andr.* 658 BABR. 74.7.

συντραυλίζω [σύν, τραυλίζω] **to lisp together** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.32.3.

συντρᾰχηλος -ον [σύν, τράχηλος] **with the neck sunk between the shoulders** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35.

σύντρεις -τρια, *gen.* -τρίων [σύν, τρεῖς] *num.* **three together, three at a time** OD. 9.429 PLAT. *Tim.* 54e.

συντρέπω [σύν, τρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn with,** *of the sea during the tides* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3 ❷ *pass.* **to be turned together** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 3 PORPH. *in Tetr.* 183 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with sthg. MAUR. 10.24 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.38.

συντρέφω [σύν, τρέφω] *impf. mid. pass.* συνετρεφόμην || *pf.* συντέτροφα HP. *M.S.* 11, *mid. pass.* συντέθραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνετεθράμμην || *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνετράφην || *fut. pass.* συντραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to feed** *or* **bring up together** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.6, *Oec.* 5.5 ❷ *mid.* **to be formed, develop** PLAT. *Tim.* 75b EPIC. 3.111; τότε δὴ τὰ ζῷα συντρέφεται then living beings are developed PLAT. *Phaed.* 96b || **to develop together, become habitual** ▸ τινι with *or* for s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 2 *etc.*; *of diseases* HP. *M.S.* 8, 11 ❸ *pass.* **to be fed** *or* **brought up together** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.14 PLAT. *Leg.* 752c; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1036 IS. 9.30; *of domesticated animals* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 744b 20 || *extens.* **to be educated** ▸ τινι in sthg. DIOD. 1.74.1, *al.*

συντρέχεια -ας, ἡ [συντρέχω] **agreement** *P*FLOR. 288.2 (VI[CE]).

συντρέχω [σύν, τρέχω] *impf.* συνέτρεχον || *fut.* συνδρᾰμοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. συνέδρᾰμον || *pf.* συνδεδράμηκα || *ppf.* συν(ε)δεδραμήκειν A **to run a race together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLAT. *Pol.* 266c | **to run together** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.9 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 55 | **to run to help** POL. 2.7.6 PLUT. *Cam.* 27.5 *etc.* || *in host. sense* **to rush against, clash,** *of warriors* IL. 16.335, 337; σ. εἰς χεῖρας to come to blows POL. 2.33.5 PLUT. 7.1 | *fig.* μόρῳ ξυντρέχειν to meet with death SOPH. *Tr.* 880 B **to gather, assemble,** *of pers.* HDT. 8.71.1; ▸ εἴς τι in a place HDT. 2.121. δ2 LYCURG. 16 | *of things, esp. liquids* SOPH. *O.C.* 160 GAL. 15.512 *etc.*; συνδραμεῖν ἐξαπίνης νέφεα (that) clouds suddenly gathered HDT. 1.87.2 C *fig.* **to concur, agree,** *of opinions* HDT. 1.53.3 AL. *An.* 73.2; σ. τοῖς κριταῖς to agree on the choice of judges XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.27 || **to converge, concur, coincide,** *of things* AESCHL. *fr.* 362.2 EUR. *Or.* 1215, *fr.* 382.12 POL. 3.43.11 *etc.*; ▸ σ. εἴς τι to come together in sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 182; καὶ ὁ καιρὸς καὶ τὸ συμφέρον συνδεδράμηκεν opportunity and expediency coincide DEMOSTH. 17.9 | ▸ σ. τινί to concur *or* coincide with sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 295 EPIC. 6.27 *etc.* | *impers.* συντρέχει δ' εἰς ἓν τόδε there is a convergence on this point EUR. *fr.* 580.2 || **to gather together, contract** HP. *Fract.* 35 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.17 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 27 • *Att.* ξυντρέχω || *Dor. aor. ptc. fem.* συνδραμοῖσα DAMIPPUS (STOB. 3.3.63.11, 64.20).

σύντρησις -εως, ἡ [συντετραίνω] **communication channel, connection** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι to sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 25, *al. etc.*

συντρῐαινόω, *contr.* [σύν, τριαινόω] **to shake with the trident** PLAT.[1] 23.2 || **to shatter** EUR. *H.F.* 946.

συντρῐβή -ῆς, ἡ [συντρίβω] **crash** HLD. 10.28 || **ruin** VETT. 71.14 || **affliction** VT *Prov.* 16.18, *al.* || *Christ.* **contrition** IO. *HMt* 7.43B, *al.*

συντρῐβής -ές [συντρίβω] **fellow inhabit.** HSCH. || **worn out** ▸ τινι by sthg. PROC.[1] *B.* 8.23.34, *Aed.* 1.7.

συντρῐβω [σύν, τρῐβω] *impf.* συνέτριβον, *mid. pass.* συνετριβόμην || *fut.* συντρίψω, *rar. mid.* συντρίψομαι || *aor.* συνέτριψα, *ptc. mid.* συντριψάμενος PHOT. (*MK fr.* 91.92) || *pf.* συντέτριφα, *mid. pass.* συντέτριμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνετέτριπτο || *aor*[s]. *pass.* συνετρίφθην APP. *prooem.* 42, *al.* || *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνετρίβην || *fut. pass.* συντριβήσομαι ❶ *act. proper.* **to rub together,** *of firewood* LUC. *V.H.* 2 32 || *of things* **to break, shatter, smash to pieces** CRATIN. 199.3 EUB. 62.2 *etc.*; τὴν χύτραν my pot ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 284 PLAT. *HipMa.* 290e; τὰ δόρατα their spears XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.14; φυλασσομένους τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυντρίψωσιν watching over the ships so that they would not be wrecked THUC. 4.11.4 | **to grind,** *of drugs* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 436b *etc.* || *of pers. and anat. parts* **to smash** EUR. *Cycl.* 705 LYS. 3.8 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: σ. τῆς κεφαλῆς to crush the head ISOCR. 18.52 || *fig.* **to crush, wear out** MEN. *fr.* 602.15, *al.* POL. 5.47.1 *etc.*; τὴν ἐπίνοιαν ξυντρῖψεν he crushed his will ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1050; σ. τὴν ἐλπίδα to shatter hopes DEMAD. 12 ❷ *pass.* **to be smashed** *or* **shattered,** *esp. of ships and rigging* DEMOSTH. 18.194 *etc.* || *of anat. parts* **to be crushed** PLAT. *Rp.* 611d | *of pers.* ▸ *with acc. of rel.* AND. 1.61 LYS. 3.18; συντετριμμένοι σκέλη their legs being crushed XEN. *An.* 4.7.4; ▸ *with gen.*: ξυντρῖβη τῆς κεφαλῆς his head was broken ARISTOPH. *Pax* 71 || *fig.* **to be shattered** *or* **broken** DEMOSTH. 10.44 AN. *Hell.* 19.3 *etc.* | *of pers.* ▸ *with acc. of rel.* VT *Ps.* 146.3; συντετριμμένοι τὴν καρδίαν the brokenhearted NT *Luke* 4.18 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with dat. of respect* DIOD. 4.66.4 VT *Is.* 61.1; συντριβεὶς τῇ διανοίᾳ his will broken POL. 21.13.2 • *Att.* ξυντρῖβω.

συντρῐηραρχέω, *contr.* [συντριήραρχος] **to contribute to fitting out a trireme** ISOCR. 18.60; ▸ τινι with s.o. LYS. 6.47 *I*IG 2[2].1629.503 (IV[BCE]).

συντρῐηράρχημα -ατος, τό [συντριηραρχέω] **contribution made by a** συντριήραρχος (*see*) *I*IG 2[2].1629.567 (IV[BCE]).

συντρῐήραρχος -ου, ὁ [σύν, τριήραρχος] **contributor to fitting out a trireme** DEMOSTH. 21.161, 47.22 *I*IG 2[2].1623.80 (IV[BCE]).

συντρίκλῑνος -ον [σύν, τρίκλινος] **reclining at table together** *I*IG 2[2].2030.13 (II[CE]).

σύντριμμα -ατος, τό [συντρίβω] A *medic.* **fracture** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802a 34 *etc.* | **abrasion** ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 13.346) || *fig.* **affliction** VT *Is.* 59.7, *Ier.* 3.22 || **destruction, ruin** CYR.[1] *Duod. Mich.* 22 B **conventicle,** *of sinners* VT *Num.* 32.14 (*v.l.*).

συντριμμός -οῦ, ὁ [συντρίβω] **ruin, affliction** VT 2*Sam.* 22.5, *Soph.* 1.10 || *Christ.* **contrition** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 8.3.

Σύντριψ -ῖβος, ὁ **Syntrips, "Smasher",** *male name* HOM. *epigr.* 14.9.

σύντριψις -εως, ἡ [συντρίβω] **destruction** VT *Josh.* 10.10 || **fracture** CASS. 38.

συντροφέω, *contr.* [σύντροφος] **to be cultivated together** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.5.2.

συντρόφη -ης, ἡ [σύντροφος] **foster sister** *I*CIG (add.) 3857i.

συντροφία -ας, ἡ [σύντροφος] **joint nurturing** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 67 PLUT. *CMa.* 20.5 *P*TEBT. 407.6 (II[CE]) || **communal living, society** POL. 6.5.10 *etc.*; ▸ τινος with s.o. DEMOSTH. 30.17 | *fig.* **familiarity** LYD. *Mens.* 4.14 || **offspring** ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.216.6).

σύντροφος -ον [συντρέφω] A *act.* **nurturing** *or* **rearing together:** ▸ (τινί) τινος sthg. (with s.o.) PLAT. *Pol.* 267e, *Leg.* 845d B *usu. pass.* **brought up** *or* **raised together** ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 1.99.2; Κύπριδι καὶ Χάρισι with Cyprian and the Graces ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 989; *of domestic animals* HDT. 2.65.2 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 11 *etc.* | ▸ σ. τινος foster brother of s.o. PHYLAR. 43 *I*OGIS 247.2 (II[BCE]), *al.* POL. 5.9.4, 32.15.10 *etc.*; *com.* EUB. 75.2 | *subst.* τὸ σύντροφον **joint nurturing** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 34 | *of people* **related by blood** SOPH. *Ai.* 861 || *fig.* **living together, familiar:** ξύντροφον ὄμμα friendly face SOPH. *Ph.* 171; ▸ τινι with s.o.

SOPH. *El.* 1190 C **habitual, innate, chronic** SOPH. *Ai.* 639 *etc.*; *of diseases* HP. *Aër.* 7, *M.S.* 10; τῇ Ἑλλάδι πενίη αἰεί κοτε σ. ἐστι Greece is afflicted with endemic poverty HDT. 7.102.1; *subst.* τὸ σύντροφον **congenital quality** PLAT. *Pol.* 273b; *subst.* τὰ ξύντροφα **customary evils** THUC. 2.50.1 | ▸ *with gen.* σ. τινος typical of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 203 || **used** EUR. *I.T.* 1119; ▸ τινι to sthg. PLUT. *Sanit.* 130c LUC. *Nigr.* 12, 15 = τινος POL. 1.74.9 *etc.* | **similar in habits** PLAT. *Leg.* 949c • *Att.* ξύν-.

συντροχάζω [συντρέχω] **to run together** VT *Eccl.* 12.6 *etc.*

συντροχάω, *contr.* MAN.[1] 2.492, *see* συντροχάζω.

σύντροχος -ον [συντρέχω] **agreeing with** TZ. *Hist.* 12.181.

συντρῠγάω, *contr.* [σύν, τρυγάω] **to gather together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o., *in the grape harvest* GEOP. 5.17.3.

συντρῠφάω, *contr.* [σύν, τρυφάω] **to live luxuriously together** ▸ τινι with s.o. DCASS. 48.27.2.

συντρώγω [σύν, τρώγω] **to eat together** TZ. *Hist.* 10.630.

συντυγχάνω [σύν, τυγχάνω] *impf.* συνετύγχανον || *fut. mid.* συντεύξομαι || *aor*[t]. συνέτῠχον || *pf.* συντέτευχα, συντετύχηκα *and* συντέτυχα ARISTE.[1] 180 || *ppf.* συντετεύχειν PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1054d A **to encounter, fall in with** SOPH. *O.T.* 122; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 4.14.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 608 *etc.* = *rar.* τινος SOPH. *Ph.* 320, *O.C.* 1482 (*codd.*) B ▸ *abs.* **to meet** HDT. 1.134.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 56d || **to meet with by chance**, *of pers., esp. subst. ptc.* ὁ ξυντυχών **one who encounters one** EUR. *Hec.* 1182 *etc.* = *rar.* ὁ συντυγχάνων PLAT. *Leg.* 762c C **to happen, take place** EMPED. *PStras.* d11 SOPH. *Ai.* 313 THUC. 3.59.3 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ συντυχόντα **circumstances, events**: πρὸς τὰ συντυχόντα according to circumstances PLUT. *Oth.* 13.5; *gen. abs.* εὖ ξυντυχόντων **if things turn out well** AESCHL. *Sept.* 274; τὸ συντυχόν **a commonplace** (item) HDT. 1.51.3 XEN. *Ag.* 9.3 | ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 709c *etc.*; τὰ συντυχόντα σφι **the things that happened to them** HDT. 8.136.2 | ▸ *impers.* συνετύγχανε *and* συνέτυχε *with inf.* **it happens** *and* it happened that THUC. 7.70.6 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυντυγχάνω.

συντῡλόω, *contr.* [σύν, τυλόω] *pass.* **to be covered with a callus** AET.[1] (*Hermes* 45.539).

συντυμβωρῡχέω, *contr.* [σύν, τυμβωρυχέω] **to dig a grave together** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

συντῡπόω, *contr.* [σύν, τυπόω] **to mold** GAL. 5.237 SIMP. *in Epict.* 69 (*pass.*).

συντῡραννέω, *contr.* [συντύραννος] **to exercise tyranny** ▸ τινι with s.o. STRAB. 13.1.57.

συντῡραννοκτονέω, *contr.* [σύν, τυραννοκτονέω] **to kill tyrants together** LUC. *Cat.* 7.

συντῠ́ραννος -ου, ὁ [σύν, τύραννος] **fellow tyrant** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 105b.

συντῡρόω, *contr.* [σύν, τυρόω] **to concoct**, *proper. of cheese, fig.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 479 (*pass.*).

συντυφλόω, *contr.* [σύν, τυφλόω] **to blind together** TZ. *Hist.* 3.224 (*pass.*).

συντῠ́χημα -ατος, τό APOLLOD[1-2]. *24, *see* συντῠ́χία.

συντῠ́χία -ας, ἡ [συντύγχανω] A **chance event, circumstance, incident** HDT. 3.121.2, 5.41.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1006 *etc.*; κατὰ συντυχίην **by chance** HDT. 3.74.1, 9.21.1 *etc.*; συντυχίη δεινή τε καὶ μεγάλη **terrible and great accident** HDT. 3.43.2; ὡς ἑκάστοις τῆς ξυντυχίας ἔσχεν **according to the circumstances that affected each** THUC. 7.57.1; γενήσεται δὲ ὑμῖν καλὴ ἡ σ. the occasion will turn out favorable for you THUC. 1.33.1; δι' ἐρωτικὴν ξυντυχίαν **because of a love affair** THUC. 6.54.1 B **fate** EUR. *H.F.* 766 *etc.* | *often with adj.*: ἀγαθὴ σ. good fortune THGN. 590 = SOL. 13.70; κατὰ συντυχίαν ἀγαθήν by a good turn of fate ARISTOPH. *Av.* 544 || *without adj., with sense determined by context*: **good fortune, success** PIND. *P.* 1.36 SOPH. *Ant.* 157; καὶ συντυχίῃ χρησάμενος καὶ σοφίῃ making use of good fortune and cleverness HDT. 1.68.1 | **bad luck, misfortune** EUR. *Tr.* 1119, *El.* 1358 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248c *etc.* C **relation** GREG[1]. *VMos.* 1.22 || **conversation** LEONTN. *Vlo.Eleem.* 42 (p. 84.11) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

συντῠχικός -ή -όν [συντυχία] **accidental** PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611a ♦ *adv.* συντυχικῶς **accidentally** GREG[1]. *Eun.* 1.1.526.

συνυβρίζω [σύν, ὑβρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to be insolent together** PLUT. *QConv.* 631f LIB. *Or.* 1.230 ❷ *pass.* **to be insulted as well** AGATH. 1.4.

συνῡγιαίνω [σύν, ὑγιαίνω] **to be in good health together** AN. *Lond.* 17.9.

συνυγραίνω [σύν, ὑγραίνω] **to moisten together** GAL. 11.585 (*pass.*).

συνυθλέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑθλέω] **to chat together** LUC. *Lex.* 14.

συνῡλακτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑλακτέω] **to bark together** NONN. *D.* 3.176 *etc.*

συνῡμεναιόω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑμεναιόω] **to sing the wedding song together** PLUT. *Coniug.* 138b.

συνυμνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑμνέω] **to sing hymns together** Sch. *rec.* THEOCR. 10.24.

συνυμνῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, ὑμνῳδός] **one who sings hymns together** *I*CIG 3170.16.

συνυπᾰ́γω [σύν, ὑπάγω] ❶ *act.* **to remove together** GAL. 17(2).191 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 276.29, *al.* | **to subordinate together** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 854 ❷ *pass.* **to be subjected to** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 26.15.

συνυπᾰκουστέον [συνυπακούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to understand**, *of words* STRAB. 9.5.5.

συνυπᾰκούω [σύν, ὑπακούω] ❶ *act.* **to obey together** POL. 5.56.9 DIOD. 18.9.5; ▸ πρός τι in sthg. POL. 1.66.7 ❷ *pass. gramm.* **to be understood together**, *of words* AP.[7] *Synt.* 339.18 GAL. 16.776 | **to be contained in the meaning** STOB. 2.7.5b PTOL.[4] *Phas.* 12.

συνυπαλλάσσομαι [σύν, ὑπαλλάσσω] **to change together** GAL. 17(1).31 (*corr.*: νῦν ὑ. *ed.*).

συνυπαρκτικός -ή -όν [συνυπάρχω] **capable of coexistence** SIMP. *in Cat.* 384.22.

συνύπαρκτος -ον [συνυπάρχω] *Christ.* **coexisting**, *of the parts of the Trinity* EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.4.4.

συνύπαρξις -εως, ἡ [συνυπάρχω] **coexistence** SEXT. *P.* 2.100 *etc.*

συνυπάρχω [σύν, ὑπάρχω] **to exist at the same time, coexist** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1241b 27 THPHR. *Vent.* 21 POL. 6.39.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. SEXT. *P.* 2.144 *etc.*

συνυπᾰτεύω [συνύπατος] **to be fellow consul** STRAB. 5.1.11 *etc.*

συνύπᾰτος -ου, ὁ [σύν, ὕπατος] **fellow consul** DION. 6.22.3 DCASS. 78.14.1.

συνύπειμι [σύν, ὕπειμι] **to be subject to together** OC. 133.27, 134.7.

συνυπεξᾰ́γω [σύν, ὑπεξάγω] **to remove together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. ARCHIG. (AET[1]. 9.28).

συνυπερβάλλω [σύν, ὑπερβάλλω] **to cross together** POL. 4.48.6.

συνῠπηρετέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑπηρετέω] **to assist together** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 934b; ▸ πρός τι towards sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 685a 21.

συνυποβάλλω [σύν, ὑποβάλλω] **to contribute together** CLEM. *Str.* 8.6.17.3.

συνυπογρᾰ́φω [σύν, ὑπογράφω] **to subscribe together** *P*AMH. 31.13 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

συνυποδείκνῡμι [σύν, ὑποδείκνυμι] **to help to indicate** ▸ τι sthg. POL. 3.48.7; ▸ *with* ὅτι *or* ὡς that POL. 1.27.1, 5.98.11.

συνυποδεικνύω POL. 18.15.2, *see* συνυποδείκνῡμι.

συνυποδεικτέον [συνυποδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to indicate together** POL. 5.21.4.

συνυποδέχομαι [σύν, ὑποδέχομαι] **to receive together** SCH. THEOCR. 7.149-150b IUST. *Nov.* 11.24.

συνυποδίδωμι [σύν, ὑποδίδωμι] **to deposit together** *P*GRENF. 1.14.21 (II[BCE]).

συνυποδύομαι [σύν, ὑποδύω] **to insinuate oneself together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *Laud.* 542b || **to face together** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 18.14.

συνυποζεύγνῡμι [σύν, ὑποζεύγνυμι] **to yoke together** ATH. 12.533d.

συνυπόκειμαι [σύν, ὑπόκειμαι] **to be appended**, *of a document I*PERG. 163 *D* 12 (II[BCE]) || **to be assumed together** GAL. 15.503 || **to be subject to together** IUL. 11.133d.

συνυποκορίζω [σύν, ὑποκορίζομαι] **to call by a diminutive in accordance with** EUSTATH. 1283.40.

συνυποκρῑ́νομαι [σύν, ὑποκρίνω] **to act** *or* **pretend** POL. 3.31.7, 3.52.6; ▸ τινι with s.o. POL. 3.92.5 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. PLUT. *Mar.* 14.14.

συνυπολαμβάνω [σύν, ὑπολαμβάνω] **to support together** GEOP. 15.3.8.

συνυπόλαμψις -εως, ἡ [συνυπολαμβάνω] *Dor. for* συνυπόληψις.

συνυπολείπομαι [σύν, ὑπολείπω] **to leave behind** EPICT. *Gnom.* 34 (*pass., prob. read.*).

συνυπόληψις -εως, ἡ [συνυπολαμβάνω] **support** *I*G 5.1.1146.21 (I[BCE]) (*Dor.* -λαμψις).

συνυπομένω [σύν, ὑπομένω] **to endure together** SOP.[2] (RH. 8.173.23).

συνυπονοέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑπονοέω] **to understand as implied** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 176a 39 POL. 4.24.2.

συνυποπῑ́πτω [σύν, ὑποπίπτω] **to become perceptible together** ▸ τινι with sthg. SEXT. *S.* 8.174.

συνυποπτεύω [σύν, ὑποπτεύω] **to suspect** POL. 14.4.8.

συνυπόπτωσις -εως, ἡ [συνυποπίπτω] **simultaneous presentation in perceptible form** SEXT. *S.* 8.174.

συνυπόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνυφίστημι] **coexistence** PLOT. 6.7.2, 40 DAMASC. *Pr.* 292 *etc.*

συνυπόστατος -ον [συνυφίστημι] *Christ.* **consubstantial** EPIPH. *Haer.* 74.4.4 *etc.*

συνυποστέλλομαι [σύν, ὑποστέλλω] ❶ *mid.* **to crouch together** MAX[1]. 21.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be contracted together** SEXT. *S.* 9.262.

συνυποστηρίζω [σύν, ὑποστηρίζω] **to support at the same time** BAS. *epist.* 97.1, *al.*

συνυποσῠ́ρω [σύν, ὑποσύρω] **to draw down together** ▸ τινι with sthg. HDT[1]. (AET[1]. 9.37) (*pass.*).

συνυποτάσσω [σύν, ὑποτάσσω] **to subject together** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀτιμαγέλας (*pass.*).

συνυποτίθεμαι [σύν, ὑποτίθημι] **to assume together** PLAT. *Ax.* 370a || **to help compose** PLUT. *CMi.* 66.1 || **to suggest in addition** GAL. 8.118.

συνυπουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑπουργέω] **to cooperate with** HP. *Art.* 58 NT *2Cor.* 1.11 LUC. *Bis acc.* 17.

συνυποφέρω [σύν, ὑποφέρω] **to endure together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1.

συνυποφύομαι [σύν, ὑποφύω] **to be born** *or* **originate together** PLUT. *Vind.* 554a.

συνυποχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑποχωρέω] **to retire together** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248b.

συνῠφαίνω [σύν, ὑφαίνω] *impf.* συνύφαινον, *mid. pass.* συνυφαινόμην || *fut.* συνυφανῶ || *aor.* συνύφηνα *later* συνύφανα, *mid.* συνυφηνάμην || *pf.* συνύφαγκα, *mid. pass.* συνύφασμαι || *ppf.*

mid. pass. συνυφάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* συνυφάνθην ❶ *act.* **to weave together** RUF. *Anat.* 9; *of the spider* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 11 | **to weave in company** MEN. *fr.* 80.2 *P*PSI 167.9 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *fig.* **to interweave, intertwine** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1439a 31 *etc.*; μῆτιν a scheme OD. 13.303 (*tmesis*); ἡ πάντα συνυφαίνουσα which weaves everything together, *of politics* PLAT. *Pol.* 305e ❷ *mid.* **to weave together** PLAT. *Tim.* 78b (*fig.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be locked,** *of horns* ARISTOT. *fr.* 270.46 ‖ *fig.* **to be interwoven** HDT. 5.105.1 DION. *Comp.* 23.2; θύννοι ἀλλήλοις συνυφασμένοι dense school of tuna AEL. *N.A.* 15.3.

συνὕφανσις -εως, ἡ [συνυφαίνω] **weaving together** PLAT. *Pol.* 310e (*fig.*).

συνὑφαντέον [συνυφαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to weave together** PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 63.

συνὑφάντης -ου, ὁ [συνυφαίνω] **one who weaves together** DAMASC. *Pr.* 161 (*fig.*).

συνὕφασμα -ατος, τό [συνυφαίνω] **web** GLOSS.

συνὑφειαι -ῶν, αἱ [συνυφαίνω] **cells in a beehive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 11.

συνυφέλκω PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.130, *fl. for* συνεφέλκω.

συνὕφή -ῆς, ἡ [συνυφαίνω] **web** PLAT. *Leg.* 734e ‖ *fig.* **structure** PLAT. *Epin.* 975b | **embrace** MAX^{1}. 26.5.

συνὑφής -ές [συνυφαίνω] **woven together** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 6 | *subst.* τὸ συνυφές **web** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 10.

συνυφίστημι [σύν, ὑφίστημι] *impf.* συνυφίστην, *mid. pass.* συνυφιστάμην ‖ *fut.* συνυποστήσω PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.292.4, *ptc. mid.* συνυποστησόμενος POL. 4.22.7 ‖ *aor*^{s}. συνυπέστησα *and aor*^{r}. συνυπέστην ‖ *pf.* συνυφέστηκα ‖ *ppf.* συνυφεστήκειν PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.119.2 ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor*^{s}. *act. and mid.*) **to stir up** *or* **bring into existence together** PLOT. 5.6.5 IUL. 11.142a PROCL. *Theol.* 57 ‖ **to help undertake** POL. 4.32.7 (*ptc. aor*^{s}. *mid.*) ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. *and pf.*) **to coexist** PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 65 PLUT. *Fat.* 572d *etc.* • *Att. aor*^{r}. *3. sg.* ξυνυπέστη ARISTID^{1}. *Or.* 53D p. 619.7.

συνυψόω, *contr.* [σύν, ὑψόω] **to raise together** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.27.2 (*pass.*) *etc.*

συνῳδέω, *contr.* STOB. 4.7.64, *v.l. for* συνᾴδω.

συνῳδή -ῆς, ἡ [συνῳδός] **concert** GLOSS.

συνῳδία -ας, ἡ [συνῳδός] **harmony, agreement** PLAT. *Leg.* 837e *etc.*

συνῳδικός -ή -όν [συνῳδία] **that which brings about harmony** CALL. 16.2 (ξυν-).

συνωδίνω [σύν, ὠδίνω] ❶ *act.* **to have labor pains together** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1240a 36 AEL. *N.A.* 3.45 | *fig.* **to share in suffering** ▸ τινι sthg. EUR. *Hel.* 727 ❷ *pass.* **to be anguished together** NONN. *D.* 2.507.

συνῳδός -όν [σύν, ᾠδός] **that sings together** ▸ τινι with sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1518; τοῖς ἐμοῖς θρηνήμασι ξυνῳδοί accompanying my laments EUR. *Or.* 133 ‖ *fig.* **in harmony with, agreeing with,** *of words and speeches* PLAT. *Phaed.* 92c *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 5.92. γ1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 635 = τινος AP.^{7} *Adv.* 165.23; λόγοι συνῳδοὶ τοῖς ἔργοις words in congruence with deeds ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1172b 5 • *uncontr. poet.* συναοιδός EUR. *H.F.* 787.

συνωθέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὠθέω] *impf.* συνώθουν, *mid. pass.* συν(ε)ωθούμην ‖ *fut.* συνώσω *and* συνωθήσω, *inf. mid.* συνωθήσεσθαι HEPH^{1}. 2.100.20 ‖ *aor.* συνέωσα, συνώθησα *and* συνῶσα SCH. IL. 7.271-2 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* συνέωσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* συνεώσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* συνωσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to push together, compress, force together** ▸ τι εἴς *or* πρός τι sthg. into *or* toward sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 53a, 58b XEN. *Oec.* 18.8 *etc.* | **to help launch** APP. 7.100 ‖ *intrans.* **to rush, run** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 838b 8 ❷ *pass.* **to be pushed together** *or* **compressed** ▸ εἴς *or* πρός τι into *or* towards sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 59e ARISTOT. *Resp.* 479b 24 THPHR. *Vent.* 2.

συνώθησις -εως, ἡ [συνωθέω] **compulsion** GLOSS.

συνωθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συνωθέω] **crowd** EUNAP. 246.

συνώμεθα *see* συνίημι.

συνωμία -ας, ἡ [συνωμίς] **space between the shoulders, withers** POL. 12.25.3 HIPPIATR. 26.12, 128.1 *etc.*

συνωμίασις -εως, ἡ [συνωμία] **pain in the withers** HIPPIATR. 26.19.

συνωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [σύν, ὦμος] **shoulder blade** ORIB. *Ecl.* 51.11 (*pl.*) GLOSS.

συνωμοσία -ας, ἡ [συνόμνυμι] *of pers.* **conspiracy, plot** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 476 THUC. 6.60.1 *etc.*; ξυνωμοσία δήμου καταλύσεως conspiracy to put down the democracy THUC. 6.27.3; οἱ ἐν τῇ ξυνωμοσίᾳ the conspirators THUC. 8.49 = οἱ ἐκ τῆς συνωμοσίας PLUT. *Ant.* 13.4 | **faction, party** THUC. 8.54.4, 81.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 36b, *Rp.* 365d ‖ *of states* **confederation:** πρός τινα with s.o. THUC. 5.83.4 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνωμόσιον -ου, τό [συνόμνυμι] **joint oath** DION. 10.31.6 ‖ **oath** LONG. 4.31.

συνωμόσιος -ου, ὁ [συνόμνυμι] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1075, *see* συνωμότης.

συνωμότης -ου, ὁ [συνόμνυμι] **conspirator, ally** AESCHL. *Eum.* 126 (*fig.*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1302 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 452, *Ve.* 507 LYS. 12.43 *etc.*; ▸ τινί of s.o. THUC. 6.57.2; οἱ συνωμόται Ἑλλήνων ἐπὶ τῷ Πέρσῃ those of the Greeks who had sworn against the Persian HDT. 7.148.1 ‖ **conspirator, accomplice** ▸ τινος of s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 2.1; τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς in the plot HDN^{1}. 4.14.2 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνωμοτία -ας, ἡ [συνωμότης] **group of sworn soldiers** ASCLEPIOD. 2.2.

συνωμοτικῶς [συνωμότης] *adv.* **like a conspiracy** PLUT. *Praec.* 813a.

συνώμοτος -ον [συνόμνυμι] **bound by oath,** *subst.* τὸ ξυνώμοτον **confederation** THUC. 2.74.2; conspiracy DCASS. 37.39.3 • *Att.* ξυν-.

συνωνέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, ὠνέομαι] ❶ *act.* **to buy together** HDT. 1.27.3 | **to buy up, corner:** σ. σῖτον to buy up grain LYS. 22.6 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56; *fig.* μαθήματα studies PLAT. *Soph.* 224b | **to help buy** THPHR. *Ch.* 2.7 ❷ *mid.* **to buy up** DEMOSTH. 13.30, 23.208 ❸ *pass.* **to be bought up** LYS. 22.12 *P*OXY. 2106.4 (IV^{CE}).

συνωνή -ῆς, ἡ [συνωνέομαι] **purchase** *P*OXY. 507.24 (II^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ **buying up** LYD. *Mag.* 3.70 *etc.*

συνωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [συνωνέομαι] **hoarder** GLOSS.

συνώνητος -ον [συνωνέομαι] **bought up** COD. *Theod.* 11.15.1.

συνωνῠμέω, *contr.* [συνώνυμος] **to be synonymous** ▸ τινι with sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 28 *etc.*; τὸ σ. συνδέσμους τοῖς ἐπιρρήμασιν the fact that certain conjunctions function as adverbs AP.^{7} *Synt.* 335.27 ‖ *log.* **to have the same name and nature** ▸ τινι as sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 96.

συνωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [συνώνυμος] Ⓐ **sameness of meaning,** *of words* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 39 *etc.* Ⓑ **sameness of name** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.27.5.

συνώνῠμος -ον [σύν, ὄνομα] **that has the same name** ▸ τινος as sthg. ANTIPH. 216.1 EUR. *Hel.* 495 = τινι POL. 9.27.5 ‖ *log.* **having the same definition and name** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 6 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.5; ▸ τινι as sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987b 10 ‖ *rhet., subst.* τὸ συνώνυμον **of the same meaning,** *of words* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 1 AP.^{7} *Synt.* 199.27 ♦ *adv.* συνωνύμως **with the same definition and name** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 3a 34 *etc.*

συνωρία -ας, ἡ [*see* συνήορος?] **carriage service** *I*SEG 2.666.4 (*prob. signf.*).

συνωριαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνωρίς] **driver of a two-horse chariot** LUC. *Zeuxis* 9.

συνωρίζω [συνωρίς] ❶ *act.* **to yoke together** AEL. *N.A.* 15.24 | *intrans.* **to be yoked together** NIC. *fr.* 74.23 MAN^{1}. 4.453 ❷ *mid.* **to unite, join:** χέρα the hand EUR. *Bac.* 198 • *Att.* ξυνωρίζω.

συνωρῐκεύομαι [συνωρίς] **to drive a two-horse chariot** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 15.

συνωρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* συνήορος] **pair of horses, chariot with two horses, biga** EUR. *Rh.* 987 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1302 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 246b *etc.* | *also of elephants* POL. 30.25.11 | *extens., of a coin stamped with a biga* EUR. *fr.* 675.2 ‖ *analog.* **couple, pair,** *of pers. and things* AESCHL. *Ch.* 982, *fr.* 381 SOPH. *O.C.* 895 EUR. *Med.* 1145 *etc.*; φοινία ξυνωρίς bloody pair AESCHL. *Ag.* 643 • *Att.* ξυν-.

Συνωρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Synoris,** "The Pair" *title of a comedy by Diphilos* ATH. 6.247a, *al. etc.*

συνωριστής -οῦ, ὁ [συνωρίζω] **driver of a two-horse chariot** *P*PSI 406.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **yoked in a pair,** *of mules P*CAIR.ZEN. 8.11, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

συνωροσκοπέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὡροσκοπέω] *astr.* **to occupy the horoscope together** VETT. 59.4.

συνωρόφιος -ία -ον [σύν, ὄροφος] **one who lives under the same roof, companion** GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.907A), *al.* • *Ion. fem.* -φίη.

σύνωσις -εως, ἡ [συνωθέω] **compression** PLAT. *Tim.* 62b ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243b 9 EPIC. 3.99, *al. etc.*

συνωφελέω, *contr.* [σύν, ὠφελέω] ❶ *act.* **to give aid** *or* **help together** HP. *Art.* 18 XEN. *An.* 3.2.27 *etc.* | ▸ σ. τινα to help s.o. together XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.16 = τινι SOPH. *Ph.* 871; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 2.14 | *of things*: σ. τὴν γῆν to aid the earth XEN. *Oec.* 18.2 ❷ *pass.* **to benefit together** LYS. 12.93.

συνωχᾰδόν [συνέχω] *adv.* **constantly, continually** HES. *Th.* 690 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 196.14 QS 14.517 • *poet. for* συνοχηδόν.

σῠοβαύβᾰλος -ον [σῦς, βαυβαλίζω] **from a pigsty,** *of speech* CRATIN. 345 | *subst.* ὁ συοβαύβαλος **pigsty** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

Σῠοβοιωτοί -ῶν, οἱ [σῦς, Βοιωτός] **Pig-Boeotians,** *com.* CRATIN. 77 (*corr.*).

σῠοβόσκης -ου, ὁ [*see* συοβοσκός] **swineherd** HSCH. (*s.v.* ὑοβάτης).

σῠοβόσκιον -ου, τό [συοβοσκός] **herd of swine** CHARIS. 551.

σῠοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [σῦς, βόσκω] **swineherd** GLOSS.

σῠόβρωτος -ον [σῦς, βιβρώσκω] **bitten by a boar** AET^{1}. 13.4 (*title*).

σῠοδήλητος -ον [σῦς, δηλέομαι] **killed by a boar** AGL. 10.

σῠοθήρας -ου, ὁ [σῦς, θήρα] **boar-hunter** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.10; οἱ Συοθῆραι, *title of a work by Stesichorus* ATH. 3.95d.

σῠοκτᾰσίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* MELEAG. (AP 7.421.12), *see* σῠοκτονία.

σῠοκτονία -ας, ἡ [συοκτόνος] **killing of swine** DION.^{9} 853.

σῠοκτόνος -ον [σῦς, κτείνω] **one who kills pigs** *or* **boars** CALLIM. *H.* 3.216 NONN. *D.* 1.27.

σῠόομαι, *contr.* [σῦς] **to become swine** ELIAS *in Porph.* 119.22 (*aor. ptc. pass.* συωθείς).

σῠοπλουτοσύνα -ας, ἡ [σῦς, πλοῦτος] *Dor.* **fortune made on swine** CERC. 1.49 Livrea.

συοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σῦς, πωλέω] **pig seller** *P*SARAP. 66.II.17 (I-II^{CE}) (συοπωλ( ) *pap.*).

σῠοτρόφος -ον [σῦς, τρέφω] **suitable for feeding swine,** *of a land* IOS. *B.I.* 1.429 ‖ *subst.* ὁ συοτρόφος **swineherd** SCH. OD. 13.404 (*AS.*) HSCH. *s.v.* συβώτης.

σῠοφόνος -ον [σῦς, φόνος] **boar-slaying**, *of a lance* EUR. *fr.* 495.29.

σῠοφόντις -ιδος [συοφόνος] **boar-slaying**, *of a lance* LUCIL.[1]. (AP 11.194.3).

σῠοφορβέω, *contr.* [συοφορβός] **to fatten like a pig** AN. *Subl.* 9.14 (*pass.*).

σῠοφόρβιον -ου, τό [συοφορβός] **herd of swine** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 19 *etc.*

σῠοφορβός -όν [σῦς, φορβή] POL. 12.4.6 *etc.*, *later for* συφορβός.

συπύη -ης, ἡ *P*CAIR.ZEN. 14b14 (III[BCE]), *see* σιπύη.

σῦρ σῦρός, τό **load** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 133.

Σύρα -ας, ἡ **Syra**, *female slave* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1146 PHILEM. 117.1.

Σῠραιγύπτιος -α -ον [Σύρος, Αἰγύπτιος] **Syro-Egyptian** *P*TEBT. 814.42 (III[BCE]).

Σῠρᾰκοσεύς -έως, ὁ STEPH[1]., *see* Σῠρᾰκόσιος.

Σῠρᾰκόσιος -α -ον [Συράκουσαι] **Syracusan, of Syracuse**: οἱ Συρακόσιοι **the Syracusans** THUC. 5.4. *etc.*; Συρακοσία τράπεζα Syracusan table, *i.e.* a luxurious one ARISTOPH. *fr.* 225.2 | *subst.* ἡ Συρακοσία (χώρα) **the territory of Syracuse** THUC. 6.52. • *Ion.* Σῠρη- HDT. 7.154.2 *etc.* || *also* Σῠρακούσιος PLAT. *epist.* 326b (*dub. read.*); Σῠρακόσσιος HDN. 1.120.2.

Σῠρᾰκοσσίς -ίδος [Συρακόσιος] **of Syracuse** NONN. *D.* 9.22.

Σῠράκουσαι -ῶν, αἱ **Syrakousai** (*Lat.* **Syracusae**, *modern* **Siracusa**) *city in east. Sicily* THUC. 5.4, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* Σῠρή- HDT. 7.154.2 || *Dor.* Σῠράκοσαι *and* Σῠράκοσσαι PIND. *O.* 6.6, *P.* 2.1 | *sg.* Σῠράκουσα *and* Σῠράκουσσαι DIOD. 13.75, 14.14.2 HDN. 1.270.29; Σῠράκοσα DIOD. 21.4.

Σῠρακούσιος -α -ον *see* Συρακόσιος.

Συράστρα **Syrastra**, *river in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.3.

Συραστρηνή -ης, ἡ **Syrastrene**, *region in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.3.

Σῠρᾰττικός -οῦ, ὁ [Σύρος, Ἀττικός] **Syrattikos**, *com. name* ATH. 9.368c.

σύρβᾶ *see* τύρβα.

σύρβη -ης, ἡ *see* τύρβη.

συρβηνεύς -έως [σύρβη] **noisy** CRATIN. 89 *etc.*

σύργαστρος -ου [σύρω, γαστήρ] **dragging the belly** DOS. *A.* 14 || *fig., subst. of pers.* **day laborer** ALCIPHR. 2.15.1, *al.* HSCH. *etc.*

συργάστωρ -ορος, ὁ [σύρω, γαστήρ] **day laborer** ALCIPHR. 3.27.1 (*v.l.*) HSCH. *etc.* (*see* σύργαστρος).

σύρδην [σύρω] *adv.* **in a long line** AESCHL. *Pers.* 54 || **violently** EUR. *Rh.* 58 ARISTID[1]. *Or.* 51.9.

Συρηκ- *Ion.*, *see* Συρακ-.

σῦρία -ας, ἡ [Συρία] **Syrian cloth** *P*HIB. 38.7 (III[BCE]) POLL. 7.69 HSCH. *etc.*

Σῠρία -ας, ἡ **Syria** HDT. 1.105.1, *al. etc.*; Σ. ἡ Παλαιστίνη Palestinian Syria HDT. 3.91.1, 4.39.2 *etc.*; ἡ Κοίλη Σ. Coele-Syria, ἡ Φοινίκη Σ. Phoenician Syria DIOD. 19.93.1, 7 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σῠριᾰκός -ή -όν [Συρία] **of Syria, Syrian** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.3 *etc.*

Σῠριάρχης -ου, ὁ [Συρία, ἄρχω] **president of the provincial council of Syria** COD. *Theod.* 15.9.2 IUST. *Nov.* 89.15.

Σῠριαρχία -ας, ἡ [Συριάρχης] **office of Συριάρχης** COD. *Theod.* 6.3.1 COD. *Iust.* 1.36, 5.27.1.

σῠριγγέμβολος -ου, ὁ [σῦριγξ, ἔμβολον] **conduit** EUSTATH. 1189.47.

σῠριγγιᾰκός -ή -όν [σῦριγξ] *medic.* **for fistulae** *or* **ulcers**, *of drugs* ORIB. *Ecl.* 101.5 PAEG. 3.80.

σῠριγγίᾱς -ου [σῦριγξ] **with hollow stalk**, *of a reed* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.10 (*corr.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.85.

σῠριγγιάω, *contr.* [σῦριγξ] **to suffer from fistula** HIPPIATR. 128.2.

σῠριγγίδιον -ου, τό [σῦριγξ] **small reed** HERO *Pn.* 1.16 *etc.* || *medic.* **small pipe** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.27 || **groove** ATH[1]. 14.10.

σῠρίγγιον -ου, τό [σῦριγξ] **small reed** PLUT. *Cohib.* 456a ARTEMID. 72.

σῠριγγίς -ίδος [σῦριγξ] **pipe-shaped** ANDROM[1]. (GAL. 14.73).

σῠριγγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σῦριγξ] *miner.* **syringitis**, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.182.

σῠριγγοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [σῦριγξ, ποιέω] **maker of syrinxes** *I*G 3.3.55.2.

σῠριγγοτόμον -ου, τό [σῦριγξ, τέμνω] **scalpel for cutting fistulae** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.20.57) GAL. 10.415 *etc.*

σῠριγγόω, *contr.* [σῦριγξ] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσυριγγούμην RUF. *N.C.* 2.36 || *aor. ptc. fem.* (ἀπο)συριγγώσασα HP. *Os.* 18 || *pf.* ἐσυρίγγωκα HP. *Os.* 13 *and* σεσυρίγγωκα *ibid.* 16 *etc.*, *ptc. mid. pass.* σεσυριγγωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐσυριγγώθην ❶ *act.* **to hollow out, make pipe-shaped** HP. *Os.* 16 || **to extend in the shape of a pipe** HP. *Os.* 13 ❷ *pass.* **to be hollow** *or* **tubular** HP. *Prog.* 18, *Fist.* 1 DIOD. 32.11 *etc.*

σῠριγγώδης -ες [σῦριγξ] **tubular**, *of bones* HP. *Epid.* 5.41, 7.5.

σῠρίγγωμα -ατος, τό [συριγγόω] **fistula** VETT. 105.21.

σῠρίγγωσις -εως, ἡ [συριγγόω] **formation of a fistula** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.4).

σῠριγκτής -οῦ, ὁ *see* συριστής.

σῦριγμα -ατος, τό [συρίζω] **sound of a syrinx** EUR. *Bac.* 952 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 554 || **whistle, hiss** SOPH. *Ichn.* 167 *etc.* | *of sibilants* DION. *Comp.* 14.17.

σῠριγμᾰτώδης -ες [σύριγμα] **that makes a sound like a syrinx** CASS. 82.

σῠριγμός -οῦ, ὁ [συρίζω] **whistle, hiss** XEN. *Symp.* 6.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536a 6 POL. 30.29.6 STRAB. 9.3.10 *etc.*; *in the theater* PLUT. *Cic.* 13.3 | *of sibilants* DION. *Comp.* 14.3 || *of an elephant* **trumpet** ARR. *An.* 5.17.7.

σῦριγξ -ιγγος, ἡ *proper.* reed, *thus* Ⓐ **syrinx, panpipe, shepherd's pipe**, *wind instrum. of rustic origin, consisting of a series of reeds of different length* IL. 10.13 HES. *Sc.* 278 SOPH. *Ph.* 213 PLAT. *Rp.* 399d *etc.*; νομῆες τερπόμενοι σύριγξι shepherds who delight in pipes IL. 18.526 || **mouthpiece of the aulos** PLUT. *Suav.* 1096b, 76.1138a || *extens.* **whistle**, *to show disapproval* PLAT. *Leg.* 700c Ⓑ *analog.* **case** *for spears* IL. 19.387 || **hub** *of a wheel* AESCHL. *Sept.* 205, *Suppl.* 181 SOPH. *El.* 721 *etc.* || **hollow part of a hinge** PARM. B 1.19 || **groove, channel** PHIL. 61.46, 62.40 *etc.* || **gallery** (*natural or man-made*) POL. 9.41.9, *al.* PAUS. 1.42.3 *etc.* || **channel, duct**, *of various anat. parts* EMPED. B 100.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 1412 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478a 13, *H.A.* 496b 3, *al.*; *of the trachea* HP. *Cord.* 2; *of a vein* AP. 4.1647; *of a trunk* ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.5 || *bot.* **tubular stem** *of cassia* ANDROM[1]. (GAL. 14.73) DIOSC.[2] 1.13 || *medic.* **fistulous sore, fistula** HP. *Coac.* 4.501 GAL. 6.244 *etc.*

Σῦριγξ -ιγγος, ἡ **Syrinx**, *Nymph* NONN. *D.* 2.118, *al. etc.*

σύριγξις -εως, ἡ [συρίζω] **playing of the syrinx** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 145.

σῠρίζω [σῦριγξ] *impf.* ἐσύριζον || *fut.* συρίξω OR. *Sib.* 5.253 *and* συρίσω, *Att.* συριῶ, *mid.* συρίξομαι LUC. *Nigr.* 10, *al.* || *aor.* ἐσύριξα, *later* ἐσύρισα ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to play the panpipe** *or* **syrinx** EUR. *Ion* 501 THEOCR. 1.3 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. τι to play sthg. on the pipe EUR. *Alc.* 576 || **to play**, *of the pipe* EUR. *I.T.* 1125 Ⓑ **to hiss, whistle** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 689 EUR. *I.T.* 431; ὡς ἔχιδνα συρίζει he hisses like a serpent HIPPON. 79.11; *in the pronunciation of σ* PLAT. *Theaet.* 203b; *of the wind* BABR. 114.4 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: σ. φόβον to hiss fear AESCHL. *Pr.* 357; σ. βάρβαρον βρόμον to hiss a barbarous shriek AESCHL. *Sept.* 463 || *trans.* **to hiss at** ▸ τινα s.o., *as a sign of disapproval* DEMOSTH. 21.226; *abs.* DEMOSTH. 18.265 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be hissed at**, *of pers.* AESCHN. 3.76 PLAT. *Ax.* 368d *etc.* • *Att.* συρίττω | *Dor.* συρίσδω, 2. *sg.* συρίσδες THEOCR. 1.3 | *inf.* συρίσδεν THEOCR. 1.14, *al.* || *Att. impf.* ἐσύριττον, *Dor. impf. 3. sg.* σύρισδε THEOCR. 6.44 || *aor. 3. sg.* ἐσύριξε SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 732, *epic* σύριξε ORPH. *A.* 995, *poet. 3. sg.* σύρισε MESOM. 6.8 NONN. *D.* 43.235, 241.

Σῠρίζω [Σύριος] *impf.* ἐσύριζον; **to speak like a Syrian** LUC. *Merc.* 10 SEXT. *S.* 1.314 *etc.*

1. Σῠρίη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* Συρία.

2. Σῠρίη -ης, ἡ **Syrie**, *fabulous island* OD. 15.403, *see* Σῦρος.

Σῠριηγενής -ές [Συρία, γίγνομαι] **Syrian-born** OR. (HDT. 7.140.2) ORPH. *L.* 262.

Σῠρίηθεν [Συρία] *adv.* **from Syria** DION.[9] 895.

Σῠρικός -ή -όν [Συρία] **from Syria** STEPH[1]. || *subst.* τὸ συρικόν AL.[6] 3.7 (2.119.1) *etc.*, *see* σάνδυξ.

συρικτᾶς -ᾶ [συρίζω] *Dor.* **whistling** (*branch*) ANTIST. (AP 6.237.8).

συρικτής -οῦ, ὁ [συρίζω] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917a 8 *etc.*, *see* -ιστής.

Σῠριος -α -ον [Συρία] **of Syria, Syrian** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1312 EUR. *Bac.* 144 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 17 *etc.* | οἱ Σύριοι **the Syrians** *ancient name of the Assyrians*, (*cf.* HDT. 7.63, AESCHL. *Pers.* 84 *the inhabits. of Syria*) || *the Syrians of Cappadocia* HDT. 2.104.3, *al.*; HDT. 1.72.1, *al.*

σῠρίσδω *Dor. for* σῠρίζω.

συρίσκος *and* σύρισσος *see* ὑρισός.

σύρισμα -ατος, τό [συρίζω] HSCH. (*s.v.* ἄσθμα) *see* σύριγμα.

σῠρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συρίζω] VT *Judg.* 5.16, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 32, *see* συριγμός.

συριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [συρίζω] **whistling** (*pipe*) LEON. (AP 5.206.7).

σῠριστηρίδιον -ου, τό [συριστήρ] *prob.* **small reed pipe** *P*BGU 1125.3, 23 (I[BCE]).

σῠριστής -οῦ, ὁ [συριστήρ] **panpipe-player, piper** *P*SYLL[3]. 589.45 (II[BCE]).

Σῠριστί [Συρίζω] *adv.* **in the Syrian language** *P*PETR. 3.7.15 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; Σ. ἐπίστασθαι to know Syrian XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.31.

σῠριστικός -ή -όν [σῦριγξ] **of the panpipe**: *subst.* ἡ συριστική **the art of playing the panpipe** SCH. DION.[6] 111.267.

συρῖτη -ης, ἡ *miner.* **syrite**, *stone* PLIN. 11.208.

σῠρίττω *Att. for* σῠρίζω.

σύρῐχος -ου, ὁ *see* ὑριχός.

συρκίζω HSCH., *Aeol. for* σαρκάζω.

σύρμα -ατος, τό [σύρω] *proper.* "that which drags" *or* "dragging", *and so* Ⓐ **long robe** *or* **robe with a train**, *worn by actors* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.41 || *extens.* **train** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 24 *etc.*; *fig., of long hair* PHILOD. (AP 5.13.2) Ⓑ *analog.* **trail, track**, *of a snake* DCHR. 5.19 AEL. *N.A.* 9.61; *of a woodworm* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.190.3) || **dragging**, *of the lurching gait of certain animals* MESOM. 2.23; σ. Ἀντιγόνης "Antigone's Dragging", *place in Thebes where she was said to have dragged the body of Polyneikes* PAUS. 9.25.2 || **rubbish, refuse** HERACLIT. B 9 || *medic.* **exfoliation** HP. *Epid.* 4.30 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 201 (*dub.*) || *mus.* **prolonging of sound** PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.12.

συρμαία -ας, ἡ [συρμός] *bot.* **syrmaia**, *purgative plant* HP. *Mul.* 1.78 HDT. 2.88, 125.6 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1254 *etc.* || *at Sparta, a mixture of honey and tallow* *I*G 5.1.222.4 (V[BCE]) HSCH. • *Ion.* -αίη.

συρμαΐζω [συρμαία] **to purge oneself** HDT. 2.77.2 *etc.*

συρμαιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [συρμαία, πώλης] **seller of**

laxatives ARISTOPH. *fr.* 276 CRITI. B 70 *FdV.*

συρμαϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [συρμαΐζω] **use of emetics** HP. *Art.* 40 GAL. 18(1).484 *etc.*

συρμάς -άδος, ἡ [συρμός] **snowfall** RH. 3.579.

συρματικὴ φωνή, ἡ [σύρμα] **lengthening of accent** STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 309.24.

συρμᾶτῖτις -ιδος [σύρμα] **made up of waste** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.4, 7.5.1.

συρμή -ῆς, ἡ [σύρω] **trail** SCH. LUC. 70.79.

συρμιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ **seller of wood** HSCH.

συρμός -οῦ, ὁ [σύρω] **track, trail,** *of heavenly bodies* PLAT. *Ax.* 370c ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 11; *of snakes* PLUT. *Ant.* 86.5 ‖ **rush, sweep,** *of atmospheric forces* ANTIP[1]. (AP 7.8.4) *etc.* ‖ **dragging** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.18.6) ‖ **purge** NIC. *Al.* 256.

Σύρνα -ης, ἡ **Syrna,** *woman and eponymous city in Caria* STEPH[1].

σύρξ *see* σάρξ.

σῦροπέρδιξ -ικος, ὁ [Σύρος, πέρδιξ] *ornith.* **Syrian partridge** AEL. *N.A.* 16.7.

σῦροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [Σύρος, ποιέω] **maker of Syrian cloth** *I*IGR 1.1482.

Σῦρος -ου, ὁ [*see* Συρία] **Syrian, inhabit. of Syria** *I*IG 1[2].329.18 HDT. 3.91.1 (*codd.*) | *of the Leukosyroi, in Cappadocia* SOPH. *fr.* 638 *etc.* ‖ *as slave's name* ANAXAN. 52.1 DEMOSTH. 45.86 *etc.*

Σῦρος -ου, ὁ **Syros,** *island in the Cyclades* STRAB. 10.5.8.

Σῦροφοινίκισσα -ας, ἡ NT *Mark* 7.26, *fem. of* Σῦρος.

Σῦροφοῖνιξ -ῑκος, ὁ [Σύρος, Φοῖνιξ] **Syro-Phoenician** LUC. *Dlud.* 4.

σύρρα ORPH. *fr.* 167, *epic for* σύν ῥα.

συρρᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ TZ. *H.* 3.724, *al., see* σύρραγμα.

σύρραγμα -ατος, τό [συρράσσω] **conflict** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 346e (*conject.*).

συρραδιουργέω, *contr.* [σύν, ῥᾳδιουργέω] **to commit a crime together** ▸ τινι with s.o. PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 91 PLUT. *Adul.* 53c.

συρρᾰθᾰγέω, *contr.* [σύν, ῥάθαγος] **to crush** NIC. *Th.* 194.

συρραΐζω [σύν, ῥαΐζω] **to recover together** (*of a sick person*) PALL[1]. *in Hp.* 2.108.

σύρραξις -εως, ἡ [συρράσσω] **clash, collision** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 16 *etc.*

συρραπτός -όν [συρράπτω] **sewn together** ARR. *Tact.* 35.3 GAL. 18(1).773.

συρράπτω [σύν, ῥάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to sew together** HP. *Morb.* 2.36 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. HES. *Op.* 544 HDT. 2.86.5, 4.64.3 | *fig.* ▸ σ. τί τινι to join sthg. with sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 55d NONN. *D.* 7.152 = τὶ πρός τι THEM. *Or.* 21.252d; σ. τὰ στόματα τῶν ἀνθρώπων to sew men's mouths up, *i.e.* shut them up PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303e ❷ *pass., fig.* **to be badly composed, be thrown together,** *of a written work* PHILOD. *ISt.* 4.5.

συρράσσω, *Att.* συρράττω [σύν, ῥάσσω] *fut.* ξυρράξω THUC. 8.96.2 ‖ *aor.* συνέρραξα; **to collide, clash** ▸ τινι with s.o. THUC. *l.c.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.19, 7.5.16 *etc.*; σ. εἰς τὴν μάχην to clash in battle DIOD. 16.4.5 | *of rivers flowing together* DIOD. 17.97.1.

συρραστωνέω, *contr.* [σύν, ῥαστωνέω] **to subside together,** *of symptoms* GAL. 17(2).128.

συρρᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [συρράπτω] **one who sews together** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 445.

συρρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [συρράπτω] **suture** HP. *Off.* 9 *etc.*

συρρᾰφής -ές [συρράπτω] **sewn together** EP. *Al.* 2.31.

συρρέζω [σύν, ῥέζω] **to celebrate together** *I*IG 14.1020.5.

συρρέμβομαι [σύν, ῥέμβομαι] **to wander together,** VT *Prov.* 13.20 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

Συρρεντῖνος -ου (οἶνος) **Surrentine,** *name of a wine* ATH. 1.27b STRAB. 5.4.3, *see* Συρρέντιος.

Συρρέντιος -ου, ὁ [Συρρεντόν] **of Surrenton, inhabit. of Surrenton** STEPH[1]. (*s.v.* Συρρέντιον).

Συρρεντόν -ου, τό **Surrenton** (*modern* **Sorrento**) *city in Campania* STRAB. 5.4.8 *etc.* ‖ *also* Συρρέντιον STEPH[1].

συρρέπω [σύν, ῥέπω] **to incline together** ▸ ἐπί τι towards sthg. POL. 3.38.5.

σύρρευσις -εως, ἡ [συρρέω] **flowing together, confluence** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 28 CORN. 30.

συρρέω [σύν, ῥέω] *impf.* συνέρρεον ‖ *fut.* συρρεύσω ‖ *aor*[s]. *later* συνέρρευσα ‖ *pf.* συνερρύηκα ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* (*intrans.*) συνερρύην ‖ *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) συρρυήσομαι THEON[2] 124.1 [A] **to flow along with,** *of a boat:* σ. τῷ ὕδατι to follow the flow of the water LUC. *Herm.* 86 ‖ **to flow together,** *of watercourses and liquids* PLAT. *Phaed.* 112a, *al.* SOR. 1.52.1, *al. etc.* [B] *fig.* **to stream together, flock together,** *of pers.* HDT. 5.101.2 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.18 *etc.*; εἰς τοῦτο πάντες ξυνερρυήκεσαν they had all streamed into this place XEN. *An.* 5.2.3 | *of things* XEN. *Ap.* 8 *etc.*; *of a fleet* HDT. 8.42.1; *of money* ISOCR. 2.28 ‖ to **fall into ruin** *P*OXY. 1475.16 (III[CE]) • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* συνέρρεε HDT. 8.42.1 *etc.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* συνερευκώς *P*OXY. 1475.16.

σύρρηγμα -ατος, τό [συρρήγνυμι] **clash, conflict** PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350e (*codd.*).

συρρήγνῡμι [σύν, ῥήγνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* συνερρηγνύμην ‖ *fut.* συρρήξω ‖ *aor.* συνέρρηξα ‖ *pf.* συνέρρωγα, *mid. pass.* συνέρρηγμαι ‖ *ppf.* συνερρώγειν ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνερράγην ‖ *fut. pass.* συρραγήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to break, smash to pieces** PLUT. *Tim.* 34.6 ‖ **to unify different parts** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 674 ‖ **to cause to break out,** *of war* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1049d [B] *pf.* συνέρρωγα *intrans.* **to flow into** (*of ducts*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 25 *etc.*; *of rivers* HDT. 1.80.1 ‖ **to break out,** *of war* THUC. 1.66 *etc.* ‖ **to burst** (*of internal ruptures*) ERASISTR. *fr.* 230.14 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be broken into pieces,** *fig.*: κακοῖσι σ. to be broken down by ills OD. 8.137 [B] *intrans.* **to run together,** *of sores* HP. *Art.* 11 ‖ **to clash, enter into conflict, join battle** PLUT. *Caes.* 45.1 *etc.*; *of ships* IOS. *B.I.* 3.424; αἱ πεζαὶ δυνάμεις συνερράγησαν the infantry forces clashed PLUT. *Sul.* 18.7 | ▸ τινι *or* πρός τινα with s.o. PLUT. *Mar.* 26.6 DCASS. 40.17.2 ‖ **to break out,** *of war* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 322b, *al.* • *Att.* ξυρρήγνυμι.

σύρρηξις -εως, ἡ [συρρήγνυμι] **internal rupture** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.6.1) *etc.* ‖ **collision** PLOT. 4.5.5.

συρρήσσω [σύν, ῥήσσω] **to come into conflict** GLOSS.

συρρητορεύω [σύν, ῥητορεύω] **to be a rhetorician together** ▸ τινι with s.o. NICOL[1]. 135.

συρριζόομαι, *contr.* [σύρριζος] **to have joined** *or* **intertwined roots** ARISTOT. *An.* 415b 29 LUC. *V.H.* 2 8 ‖ *fig.* **to have common roots** THEM. *Or.* 14.183d IO. *HThes.1* (*PG* 62.478.43) (*pass.*).

σύρριζος -ον [σύν, ῥίζα] **joined with the roots** EUSTATH. 93.5 ‖ **rich in roots,** *of terrain* HIPPIATR. 10.7.

συρριπτέω, *contr.* [σύν, ῥιπτέω] **to gather** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.68.57 (*pass.*).

συρρίπτω [σύν, ῥίπτω] **to gather together** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. into sthg. DIOD. 15.72.4.

συρροή -ῆς, ἡ [συρρέω] **flowing together** THPHR. *Lap.* 1, *al. etc.*

σύρροια -ας, ἡ [σύρροος] HP. *Alim.* 23 POL. 2.32.2 *etc.*, *see* συρροή.

σύρροος -οον, *contr.* σύρρους -ρουν [συρρέω] **flowing together, confluent** TIM.[2] 220.25 (*v.l.*), 223.22 STRAB. 1.2.32, *al. etc.*; λίμνη τῇ θαλάττῃ σ. swamp with an outlet to the sea POL. 10.10.12 ‖ *subst.* ὁ σύρρους **compluvium** GLOSS.

σύρρῡσις -εως, ἡ POL. 9.43.5 *etc.*, *see* σύρρευσις.

συρρώννῡμι [σύν, ῥώννυμι] **to strengthen together** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 168 (*pass.*).

συρρώομαι [σύν, ῥώομαι] **to rush together** NONN. *D.* 39.74.

σῦρσις -εως, ἡ [σύρω] **dragging** (*of the plow*) *P*STRAS. 32.5 (III[CE]) ‖ *name of a place* (*dub.*) *P*SB 5677.15 (III[CE]).

συρτάριον -ου, τό [σύρτης] **instrument for making metal wire** ALCH. 323.6.

σύρτης -ου, ὁ [σύρω] **cord for pulling, reins** MAN[1]. 5.172 HSCH.

Σύρτις -εως, ἡ **Syrtis** (*proper.* sandbank, shoal), *dangerous gulf on the coast of Libya* HDT. 2.32.2, 150.1 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **destruction** TIMOTH. 15.88 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιδος DION.[9] 477; *Ion.* -ιος.

συρτῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Σύρτις?] *miner.* **syrtitis,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.182.

1. συρτός -ή -όν [σύρω] **dragged, trailing** POL. 34.9.10 STRAB. 3.2.10, 5.4.6; *of a serpent* CYRAN. 58 ‖ **with a train,** *of a garment* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 45 POLL. 4.118.

2. συρτός -οῦ *or* σύρτης -ου, ὁ [σύρω] *dance* *I*IG 7.2712.66 (I[CE]).

σύρφᾰξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [*see* σύρω] **crowd of people, mob** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 673 LUC. *Lex.* 4 ‖ *adj.* **vulgar** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* Πλάτων) *etc.*

συρφετός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σύρω] *proper.* heap, *and so* **refuse, rubbish** HES. *Op.* 606 CALLIM. *H.* 2.109 *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **mob, throng** PLAT. *Gorg.* 489c, *Theaet.* 152c *etc.* | *of individuals,* οὐ κομψὸς ἀλλὰ σ. not refined but one of the rabble PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d ‖ *adj.* **vulgar** SIMP. *in Epict.* 86.

συρφετώδης -ες [συρφετός] **plebeian, vulgar** POL. 4.75.5 *etc.* ‖ **despicable** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 13.11 *etc.* • *adv.* **συρφετωδῶς vulgarly** IO. *HMt* 7.247E.

συρφετωδῶς *adv., see* συρφετώδης.

σύρω *impf.* ἔσυρον, *mid. pass.* ἐσυρόμην ‖ *fut.* σῦρῶ ‖ *aor.* ἔσυρα, *mid.* ἐσυράμην *in compd.* ‖ *pf.* σέσυρκα (*in compd.*), *ptc. mid. pass.* σεσυρμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσύρην ‖ *fut. pass.* συρήσομαι *in compd.* ❶ *act.* [A] **to drag, trail along,** *of clothing* THEOCR. 2.73 DCASS. 46.18.2; *of nets* NT *John* 21.8 PLUT. *Sollert.* 977f; βλαύτας σύρων shuffling his slippers ANAXIL. 18.2 ‖ **to drag by force** NT *Acts* 8.3 | **to drag away, sweep away** EUB. 75.12 (*fig.*) ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.216.1) *etc.*; πόλεμος χειμάρρου δίκην πάντα σύρει war sweeps everything away like a torrent PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5f [B] *intrans.* **to crawl** VT *Deut.* 32.24; *fig., of ships* LYC. 217 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be swept away** *or* **dragged off by force** AP 7.152.6 STRAB. 3.2.8 *etc.*; συρόμενα κατὰ ῥοῦν swept along with the current PLUT. *Mar.* 23.4 | *fig.* ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. DIOG.[5] 2.1.7 IAMBL[1]. *Pyth.* 3.16 ‖ **to be swept away** ANTIPH[1]. (AP 9.84.2) [B] *intrans.* **to trail along** TRIPHIOD. 82 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.310.4) | **to crawl** AGATH. (AP 5.293.12) ‖ *of watercourses* **to flow down** DION.[9] 46 *etc.*

σῦς συός, ὁ, ἡ *see* ὗς.

Σῦς Συός, ὁ **Sys,** *waterway near Olympos* PAUS. 9.30.11 *etc.*

συσβέννῡμι *or* συσβεννύω [σύν, σβέννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to extinguish together** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 349 ❷ *mid. in pass. sense* **to be extinguished together** OPP. 2.477 (*aor. mid.* συνέσβετο).

συσῑνᾰπιστέον [σύν, σιναπίζω] *verb. adj.* **one must dress with mustard** PAEG. 7.19 (*v.l.*).

συσκαν- *see* συσκην-.

συσκάπτω [σύν, σκάπτω] **to dig out and fill in** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.12.1.

συσκεδάννῡμι [σύν, σκεδάννυμι] **to scatter to the winds** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 903.

συσκέλλω [σύν, σκέλλω] **to dry up:** *intrans. pf.* -έσκληκα **to be dry** AG *Bek.* 304 AGATH. 2.14.

σύσκεμμα -ατος, τό [συσκέπτομαι] **joint consideration** EUSTATH. 1404.52.

συσκεπάζω [σύν, σκεπάζω] *act.* **to cover completely** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.4 SCH. ARISTID.[1] 2.191.11 PAEG. 1.100.2 | *pass.* APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.12 SOR. 2.14.3, *Fasc.* 54 GAL. 13.264.

συσκεπτέον [συσκέπτομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to consider together** PLAT. *Soph.* 218b.

συσκέπτομαι [σύν, σκέπτομαι] *impf.* συνεσκεπτόμην || *fut. ptc. mid.* συσκεψόμενος || *aor.* συνεσκεψάμην || *pf. pass.* συνέσκεμμαι; **to contemplate, observe together** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 2.2 GAL. 5.894 GLOSS.; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDN.[1] 1.17.7.

συσκευάζω [σύν, σκευάζω] *impf.* συνεσκεύαζον, *mid. pass.* συνεσκευαζόμην || *fut. ptc. mid.* συσκευασόμενος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.22 || *aor.* συνεσκεύασα, *mid.* συνεσκευασάμην || *pf.* συνεσκεύακα, *mid. pass.* συνεσκεύασμαι || *ppf.* συνεσκευάκειν PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.12.34, *mid. pass.* συνεσκευάσμην || *aor. pass.* συνεσκευάσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* συσκευασθησόμενος THEOD.[8] *epist.* 5.47 ❶ *act.* **to prepare by putting together, make ready** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.25 | **to help prepare:** δεῖπνον dinner ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1251 || *fig.* **to plot, contrive** DEMOSTH. 24.206; λοιδορίαι ψευδεῖς κατά τινος groundless slanders against s.o. HYP. 2.9 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to prepare, make ready,** *esp. of baggage* LYS. 31.9 XEN. *Symp.* 1.11 PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e *etc.*; τὴν πορείαν his journey XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.1 | *fig.* **to contrive, plot** DEMOSTH. 25.9 *etc.*; φαρμακείαν κατά τινος to poison s.o. PLUT. *Art.* 18.6 || **to organize for oneself, gain control of** DEMOSTH. 8.5 *etc.*; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Greece DEMOSTH. 19.303; Ἔρως πέφυκε συσκευάζεσθαι ἄνθρωπον Eros succeeds in winning a man over XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to pack one's baggage** THUC. 7.74.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.16 *etc.*; συσκευάζου get ready XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.2; εἰς τὸ ἀπιέναι to depart XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.28; πρὸς τὴν φυγήν for flight LUC. *Tim.* 4 | *aor. ptc.* συσκευασάμενος *and pf.* συνεσκευασμένος **ready** ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.3, 3.2.3 ❸ *pass.* **to be ready together** XEN. *Oec.* 11.19 || **to be contrived** DEMOSTH. 18.144, *al. etc.* • *Att.* ξυσκευάζω || *aor. mid. opt. 3. pl.* ξυσκευάσαιντο THUC. 7.74.1.

συσκευᾰσία -ας, ἡ [συσκευάζω] **preparation, getting ready,** *for a journey* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.35.

συσκευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συσκευάζω] **preparer, organizer** GLOSS.

συσκευή -ῆς, ἡ [σύν, σκευή] Ⓐ **scheme, plot** HDN.[1] 3.12.3 *etc.* Ⓑ **collection, compilation** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 10.9.11.

συσκευοφορέω, *contr.* [σύν, σκευοφορέω] **to carry baggage together** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.7 (*v.l.*).

συσκευωρέομαι, *contr.* [σύν, σκευωρέομαι] **to organize, plot** DEMOSTH. 18.259.

συσκευώρημα -ατος, τό [συσκευωρέομαι] **plot** *P*AMH. 79.37 (II[CE]).

σύσκεψις -εως, ἡ [συσκέπτομαι] **careful consideration** AESOP. 1(2).117 VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 63.3.

συσκηνέω, *contr.* [σύσκηνος] **to stay in a tent** *or* **lodge together** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.8, 5.3.20; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Lac.* 13.1 || **to eat in the same mess** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.1, *al.*

συσκηνήτρια -ας, ἡ [συσκηνέω] (*fem.*) **messmate** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 624.

συσκηνία -ας, ἡ [σύσκηνος] **common mess** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.20, *Cyr.* 2.1.26 (*v.l.*) *etc.* • *Dor.* συσκᾱνία.

συσκήνιον -ου, τό [σύσκηνος] **communal meal,** *at Sparta* XEN. *Lac.* 5.2 (*pl.*).

συσκήνιος -ου, ὁ VT *Exod.* 16.16, *see* σύσκηνος.

σύσκηνος -ου, ὁ [σύν, σκηνή] **tentmate, messmate** THUC. 7.75.4 LYS. 13.79 XEN. *An.* 5.8.6 *etc.* | **fellow actor** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27f • *Dor.* σύσκᾱνος.

συσκηνόω, *contr.* [σύσκηνος] **to be a tentmate** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 24.10 AEL. *V.H.* 4.9 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.38.

συσκῐάζω [σύσκιος] ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cover with shade, give shade** HES. *Op.* 613 MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207e) || *fig.* **to cover up** DEMOSTH. 2.20 (*v.l.*) *etc.*; τὰς ἁμαρτίας faults DEMOSTH. 11.13; σ. γένυν to cover the chin, *i.e.* grow a beard AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1219 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be hidden,** *of the moon* PLUT. *Arat.* 22.2; ἄγκος πεύκαισι συσκιάζον a valley shaded with pines EUR. *Bac.* 1052 ❷ *pass.* **to receive shade,** *fig.*: συσκιασθεῖσα κεφαλή covered head PLAT. *Tim.* 75e || *fig.* **to be obscure** HP. *epist.* 11; *of style* PORPH. *in Tetr.* 181 *pref.*

συσκῐάσις -εως, ἡ [συσκιάζω] GLOSS., *see* συσκιασμός.

συσκίασμα -ατος, τό [συσκιάζω] *CCA* 7.188, *see* συσκιασμός.

συσκιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [συσκιάζω] **dense shade** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 26.5, *al.*

σύσκιος -ον [σύν, σκιά] **thickly shaded** XEN. *Cyn.* 8.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 25 LUC. *Anach.* 16; *subst.* τὸ σύσκιον **dense shade** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b.

συσκῐρόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, σκιρόω] **to harden together** GAL. 4.564.

συσκιρτάω, *contr.* [σύν, σκιρτάω] **to leap together** AEL. *N.A.* 2.6 NONN. *D.* 8.28.

συσκολύπτομαι HSCH., *see* συγκαλύπτομαι.

συσκοπέω, *contr.* [σύν, σκοπέω] *pres. and impf.* **to consider together** PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a ASTAM *Hom.* 3.6.4; ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.8 *etc.*; τὰ λεγόμενα what was said PLAT. *Lach.* 197e.

συσκοτάζω [σύν, σκότος] *impf.* συνεσκόταζον || *fut.* συσκοτάσω || *aor.* συνεσκότασα; **to make dark, cover with darkness** VT *Ezek.* 32.7, *Am.* 5.8 || *intrans.* **to grow dark** VT *3Kgdms* 18.45, *al.* | *impers.* ξυσκοτάζει (*underst.* ὁ θεός) it grows dark THUC. 1.51.2, 7.73.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.15 *etc.*; ἤδη συσκοτάζοντος when it was already getting dark LYS. *fr.* 75.4, *cf.* POL. 31.13.9 • *Att.* ξυσκοτάζω || *impf. 3. sg.* ξυνεσκόταζεν.

συσκοτόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, σκότος] **to become dark** PORPH. *ad Il.* 295.

συσκυθρωπάζω [σύν, σκυθρωπάζω] **to look gloomy together** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.21; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *fr.* 545a.3.

συσκύλλομαι [σύν, σκύλλω?] *mid.* **to pay very close attention** ▸ τινι to s.o. *P*OXY. 63.12 (II-III[CE]) (*aor. imper. pass.* συσκύληθι).

συσμᾰρᾰγέω, *contr.* [σύν, σμαραγέω] **to resound together** NONN. *D.* 28.41.

συσμηρίζω [σύν, σμηρίζω] **to fit together, connect** HERO *Pn.* 1.28 (*pass.*).

συσμικρύνω [σύν, σμικρύνω] **to reduce together** GAL. 17(2).55 (*pass.*).

συσπᾰράσσω, *Att.* συσπαράττω [σύν, σπαράσσω] **to lacerate** NT *Luke* 9.42 MAX.[1] 13.5.

σύσπᾶσις -εως, ἡ [συσπάω] **contraction** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 782b 28.

σύσπαστος -ον *or* συσπαστός -όν [συσπάω] **that which can be pulled together** *or* **closed by drawing together,** *of a bag* PLAT. *Symp.* 190e GAL. 2.424 ATH. 11.783f || **retractable,** *of a dagger* POLEM. 95.

συσπάω, *contr.* [σύν, σπάω] *impf.* συνέσπων, *mid. pass.* συνεσπώμην || *fut.* συσπάσω SCH. OD. 13.401 || *aor.* συνέσπασα || *pf.* συνέσπακα, *mid. pass.* συνέσπασμαι || *aor. pass.* συνεσπάσθην ❶ *act.* **to draw together, contract** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 496 PLAT. *Tim.* 71c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 9, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 65 *etc.* || **to connect** *or* **sew together** XEN. *An.* 1.5.10 ❷ *mid.* **to drag after oneself** ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. into a place PLUT. *Publ.* 16.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be contracted** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508a 21 *etc.* || **to be shriveled** VT *Lam.* 5.10.

συσπειράω, *contr.* [σύν, σπεῖρα] *aor.* συνεσπείρασα, *ptc. mid.* συσπειρασάμενος EUNAP. *V.S.* 10.4.1 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* συνεσπειραμένος || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνεσπείρατο PLOT. 2.4.9 || *aor. pass.* συνεσπειράθην ❶ *act.* **to wrap up, envelop** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 532.21 (III[BCE]) GAL. *U.P.* 4.7 (1.206.2); *fig.* PROCL. *Theol.* 86 DAMASC. *Pr.* 138 ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to be wrapped up, be drawn together, contract** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.6 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.4) *etc.* || *fig., of pers.* **to close in on oneself, shrink back** PLAT. *Symp.* 206d | **to hold on** *or* **cling** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 828c Ⓑ *milit.* **to be arranged in close order** (*see* σπεῖρα) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.6 *etc.*; τάξις συνεσπειραμένη formation in close order XEN. *An.* 1.8.21; συνεσπειράθησαν ἐπὶ τὴν Μουνιχίαν they marched in close order to Mounichia XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11 | *fig., of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 8.

συσπειρόω, *contr.* [σύν, σπεῖρα] **to wrap up** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.13 (*pf. ptc. pass.* συνεσπειρωμένος).

συσπείρω [σύν, σπείρω] *aor.* συνέσπειρα THEODORET.[1] *Duod.* (*PG* 81.1596A) || *pf. mid. pass.* συνέσπαρμαι || *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνεσπάρην **to sow in with,** scatter LUC. *Dom.* 8 (*pass.*) GEOP. 11.5.2, 12.7.2 *etc.*

συσπένδω [σύν, σπένδω] **to pour a libation together** DEMOSTH. 19.190 AESCHN. 3.52 HERM. 2.

συσπεύδω [σύν, σπεύδω] **to favor, support** ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *fr.* 395; ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. PAUS. 2.19.8; ▸ τινι *with inf.* s.o. in ... HDT. 1.92.2 | *of things* ▸ σ. τι to promote sthg. together *P*LOND. 1943b 7 (III[BCE]) PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.140.

συσπῐλόω, *contr.* [σύν, σπιλόω] **to soil completely** GLOSS.

συσπλαγχνεύω [σύν, σπλαγχνεύω] **to eat the entrails together** *of sacrificial victims* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1115.

σύσπονδος -ον AESCHN. 2.163 (*v.l.*), *see* ὁμόσπονδος.

σύσπορος -ον [συσπείρω] **sown together** EP. *Al.* 9 VI 2 (*spelled* συσσπ-).

συσπουδάζω [σύν, σπουδάζω] Ⓐ *intrans.* **to make a strong effort, exert oneself greatly** XEN. *An.* 2.3.11; ▸ περί τινος in sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 678 || **to support eagerly** ▸ τινι s.o. DCASS. 59.5.4, 63.26.1 Ⓑ *trans.* **to pursue together** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with s.o. XEN. *Ag.* 8.2.

συσπουδαστικός -ή -όν [συσπουδάζω] **conducive, encouraging** MAUR. 1.16.21.

συσσαίνω [σύν, σαίνω] **to flatter** POL. 1.80.6 (*impf. mid. 3. pl.* συνεσαίνοντο).

συσσᾰρᾰπιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σύν, Σαραπιασταί] **fellow devotee of Sarapis** *I*BCH 51.220.

συσσαρκόομαι, *contr.* [σύν, σαρκόω] *medic.* **to cause flesh to grow in addition** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.10.3).

συσσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [συσσάρκόομαι] *medic.* **growth of flesh** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.47) ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.577) *etc.*

συσσαρκωτικός -ή -όν [συσσαρκόομαι] **concerning the growth of flesh** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.15.9).

συσσάττω [σύν, σάττω] *Att.* **to saturate** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938b 28.

συσσέβω [σύν, σέβω] **to worship together** ORIG. *Cels.* 5.6.26.

συσσεισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συσσείω] **earthquake, cataclysm** VT *3Kgdms* 19.12, 4.2.1 LYD. *Ost.* 44.

συσσείω [σύν, σείω] *impf.* συνέσειον, *mid. pass.* συνεσειόμην HIM. 6.23 (253) || *fut.* συσσείσω || *aor.* συνέσεισα || *aor. pass.* συνεσείσθην || *fut. pass.* συσσεισθήσομαι DID.[1] *Zech.* 1.175 ❶ *act.* **to**

shake together GEOP. 11.17.4; τὰ τείχη the walls POLYAEN. 6.3 | **to cause to tremble** *or* **totter** XENAR. 2.2 VT *Ps.* 28.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken together** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 12 HIM. *l.c.*

συσσεύω [σύν, σεύω] ❶ *act.* **to press on together** HOM. 4.94 ❷ *mid.* **to leap together** ORPH. *A.* 982.

συσσημαίνω [σύσσημον] **to label together** *I*1G 12.91.17 | **to seal** *or* **sign together** DEMOSTH. 35.15, 41.22 LYCURG. *fr.* 51 ‖ *gramm.* **to acquire meaning from context** AP.[7] *Synt.* 9.16 | **to signify at the same time** SEXT. *P.* 1.199 GAL. 7.47 (*pass.*).

συσσημαντικός -ή -όν [συσσημαίνω] *philos.* **significant together** PLOT. 6.1.5 *etc.*

συσσημειόομαι, *contr.* [σύσσημον] **to sign together** *P*TEBT. 383.61 (I[CE]).

σύσσημον -ου, τό [σύσσημον] **signal** AEN. 4.1, *al.* VT *Judg.* B 20.40 NT *Mark* 14.44 *etc.*; ἦρε τὸ συγκείμενον πρὸς μάχην σ. he raised the prearranged signal for battle DIOD. 20.51.1 ‖ **label** *or* **mark** *indicating measure* STRAB. 15.1.51 ‖ **distinguishing mark** MEN. *Peric.* 792; τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς σύσσημα the insignia of command DIOD. 1.70.4 ‖ **pledge** ATH. 8.345b.

συσσήπω [σύν, σήπω] ❶ *act.* **to break down completely**, *of food* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675a 13 ❷ *pass. and pf. act.* **to putrefy completely** HP. *LocHom.* 29 AEL. *N.A.* 10.13 PORPH. *Pyth.* 44.

σύσσηψις -εως, ἡ [συσσήπω] **putrefaction** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546b 24 GEOP. 2.22.3.

συσσιναπιστέον *see* συσιναπιστέον.

συσσῖτέω, *contr.* [σύσσιτος] ❶ *act.* **to share a meal, eat together** PLAT. *Lach.* 179b, *Symp.* 219e DEMOSTH. 19.191; ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1325 LYS. 13.79 *etc.* = μετά τινος ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317b 38 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.3.

συσσῖτησις -εως, ἡ [συσσιτέω] PLUT. *Lyc.* 12.5, *see* συσσῖτία.

συσσῖτία -ας, ἡ [σύσσιτος] **shared meal** *or* **mess** PLAT. *Leg.* 781a XEN. *Oec.* 8.12 AEN. 10.5 *etc.*

συσσῖτικός -ή -όν [συσσιτία] **for a communal meal** DOS.[1] 1 ATH. 13.585b.

συσσῖτιον -ου, τό [σύσσιτος] *pl.* τὰ συσσίτια **common** *or* **public meal**, *esp. at Sparta* HDT. 1.65.5 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 715 PLAT. *Leg.* 625e *etc.* ‖ **company of messmates** ANAXIL. 19 ‖ **dining hall, eating hall** EUR. *Ion* 1165 (*sg.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 762c *etc.*; συσσίτια χειμερινά dining hall for the winter months PLAT. *Criti.* 112b | *extens.* **common room** *in the Museum at Alexandria* STRAB. 17.1.8.

συσσῖτολογέω, *contr.* [σύν, σιτολογέω] **to be an associate in grain collection** ▸ μετά τινος with s.o. *P*TEBT. 774.8 (II[BCE]).

συσσῖτοποιέω, *contr.* [σύσσιτος, ποιέω] **to mix together** ▸ τινι with sthg. DIOSC.[2] 4.148 (*pass.*).

σύσσῖτος -ου, ὁ [σύν, σῖτος] **messmate** THGN. 309 HDT. 5.24.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 557, *al. etc.* ‖ **member of the common room** *in the Museum of Alexandria I*OGIS 712.5 (II[CE]).

συσσῑωπάω, *contr.* [σύν, σιωπάω] **to keep silent together** ▸ τινι with s.o. APP. 7.431.

σύσσοος -ον [σύν, σόος] **coherent, solid** TIM.[2] 101d.

συσσῡκοφαντέω, *contr.* [σύν, συκοφαντέω] **to give false information together** DEMOSTH. 59.41.

συσσύρω [σύν, σύρω] **to drag** VT 2*Macc.* 5.16 ‖ **to sweep away** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 400 ‖ **to sweep along with oneself** NUM.[1] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.8.2).

συσσῴζω [σύν, σῴζω] **to help in saving** *or* **save together** EUR. *I.A.* 1209, *Hel.* 1389 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 270 THUC. 1.74.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. POL. 5.11.5 ‖ **to observe** POL. 2.14.1, 10.47.10.

συσσωμᾰτοποιέω, *contr.* [σύν, σωματοποιέω] **to unite into a single mass** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 14 (*pass.*).

συσσώμᾰτος -ου, ὁ [σύσσωμος] **fellow slave** *I*SEG 6.721.

σύσσωμος -ον [σύν, σῶμα] **united in a single body** NT *Eph.* 3.6 *etc.*

συσσωρεύω [σύν, σωρεύω] **to accumulate** HERACL.[3] 3 DIOD. 3.40.6 *etc.*

συσσωφρονέω, *contr.* [σύν, σωφρονέω] **to be prudent together** ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 407.

συστᾶδην [συνίστημι] *adv.* POL. 3.73.8, 13.3.7 *etc.*, *see* συστᾰδόν.

συστᾰδόν [συνίστημι] *adv.* **standing close together, at close quarters** THUC. 7.81.5 *etc.* • *Att.* ξυ-.

συστᾰθεύω [σύν, σταθεύω] **to help roast** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 844 (*fig.*; *Att. fut.* ξυσταθεύσω).

συσταθμία -ας, ἡ [σύσταθμος] **equality of weight** DIOSC.[2] 1.54 GAL. 12.483, *al.* [IAMBL.[1]] 59 *etc.*

συσταθμίζω [σύσταθμος] **to reconcile weights** ZOS.[1] 178, 217B. ‖ *mid.* = *act.* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 121.

συστάθμιωις -εως, ἡ [συσταθμίζω] **reconciliation of weights** ZOS.[1] 178B.

σύσταθμος -ον [σύν, σταθμόν] **of equal weight** HP. (GAL. 19.143).

συστᾰλάσσω [σύν, σταλάσσω] **to fuse together** VETT. 238.1 (*dub. read.*).

συσταλτέον [συστέλλω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to restrict** (*diet*) ATH.[2] (ORIB. 39.15.1) PAEG. 1.14 ‖ *gramm.* **one must pronounce short** SCH. IL. 4.151.

συσταλτικός -ή -όν [συστέλλω] *medic.* **systolic** GAL. 9.298.3 ‖ **that which lowers** ARISTID.[2] 1.12, *al.* CLEONID. 13 (p. 206.4, 10).

σύστᾰμα *Dor. for* σύστημα.

συσταμνίζω [σύν, στάμνος] **to put in the same vessel** NIC. *fr.* 70.13.

συστάς -ᾰ̑δος [συνίστημι] **standing together, close by**: συστάδας ἀμπέλους rows of vines set close together ARISTOPH. *fr.* 749 | *also subst.* αἱ συστάδες (*sc.* ἀμπέλων) **vines planted slantwise**, *i.e. in staggered rows* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 29 ‖ **basin, reservoir** STRAB. 16.4.13, 14.

συστᾰσία -ας, ἡ PLOT. 6.7.20, *see* σύστασις.

συστᾰσιάζω [συστάς] **to join in sedition, take part in a revolt** THUC. 4.86.4 LYS. 30.11 DCASS. 36.16.3 *etc.*

συστᾰσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συστασιάζω] **fellow rioter** NT *Mark* 15.7 (*v.l.*) IOS. *A.I.* 14.22.

σύστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [συνίστημι] ❶ *trans. signf.* A *of pers.* **presentation, introduction, recommendation** POL. 1.78.1 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. POL. 4.82.3 | **guardianship, protection** *P*UPZ 20.23 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **communication, contact**, *with a god P*PGM 4.209 *etc.* B *of things* **proof, confirmation** AL. *in Metaph.* 12.3, 271.14 HERMOG. *Id.* 276.24 *etc.* ❷ *intrans. signf.* A **gathering, assemblage**, *of pers.* EUR. *Andr.* 1088, *Her.* 415 XEN. *Eq.* 7.19; κατὰ ξυστάσεις γιγνόμενοι forming into groups THUC. 2.21.3 ‖ **political union** ISOCR. 3.54 DEMOSTH. 45.67 DCASS. *fr.* 39.7; ἐθνικαὶ συστάσεις national unions POL. 23.1.3 | **alliance** POL. 1.78.2; ▸ πρός τινα with s.o. POL. 3.78.2; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.6 | *milit.* **systasis**, *formation of four light-armed* λόχοι ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 ARR. *Tact.* 14.3 AEL.[1] 16.1 ‖ *of things* **accumulation, meeting, confluence**, *esp. of liquids* HP. *Coac.* 2.233 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.14.5 DIOD. 3.36.5; *of winds* DIOD. 3.51.2 | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 457e, *al.* B *in host. sense* **clash, conflict, combat**, HDT. 6.117.2, *al. etc.*; ἡ ἐν ταῖς συμπλοκαῖς μάχη καὶ σ. the impetus of battle at close quarters PLAT. *Leg.* 833a ‖ *fig., of physical disturbances* PLAT. *Tim.* 89a ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.5) *etc.* | *of inner conflicts*: ξύστασις τῆς γνώμης anxiety THUC. 7.71.1; ξύστασις φρενῶν δεινή terrible agitation of the mind EUR. *Hip.* 983 G **constitution, composition, structure**, *in concr. and abstract sense* PLAT. *Tim.* 32c, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 18, *al.* TIM.[2] 217.23 *etc.*; σ. τῆς ψυχῆς constitution of the soul PLAT. *Tim.* 36d; σ. σώματος physical constitution SOR. 2.42.1; ἡ σ. τῆς πόλεως the structure of the city ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 28; ἡ σ. τοῦ μύθου the structure of the story ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1452a 18 | *of literary works* **plot** ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1453a 31 ‖ **political constitution** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a, *al. etc.* ‖ **formation, birth**: σ. νόσων the etiology of diseases PLAT. *Tim.* 89b; πόλεων συστάσεις καὶ φθοραί rise and fall of cities PLAT. *Leg.* 782a; τὴν σύστασιν λαμβάνειν to take on form ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 14 POL. 6.4.13 ‖ **consistency, density**, *of solid bodies* THPHR. *Vent.* 58 PLUT. *Sanit.* 130b SOR. 1.46.5, *al. etc.* | **substance**: ὑγρά *or* ξηρά wet *or* dry ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 30, *H.A.* 519b 19 | *medic.* **clot, nodule** SOR. 2.88.8 GAL. 6.249, *al.* D *Christ.* **existence**, *for eternity* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.3.6 • *Att.* ξύ- ‖ *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

συστᾰσιώτης -ου, ὁ [σύστασις] **fellow member of a faction** *or* **party** HDT. 5.70.2, 124.2 STRAB. 14.5.14.

συστᾰτέω, *contr.* [συστάτης] **to be congruent** EPIC. 31.13.

συστᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [συνίστημι] **organizer, founder** ▸ τινος of sthg. [GAL.] *Phil. Hist.* 3 ‖ **official** (*perhaps only at Oxyrhynchus*) *responsible for appointments to liturgies P*FLOR. 39.4 (IV[CE]) *etc.*; *of registration P*OXY. 1551 *etc.*; *of the collection of the poll-tax P*PSI 163 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **pair of competitors**, *in wrestling and games I*IG 2[2].2023.85 (II[CE]) ‖ *of things, pl.* **pair of beams which join together** ATH.[1] 17.10, *al.* SCH. IL. 23.711.

συστᾰτικός -ή -όν [συνίστημι] **component, constituting** THPHR. *Sens.* 84 SEXT. *S.* 1.104, *al.* AMM. *in Porph.* 118.13 ‖ **producing** *or* **causing** AN. *Par.* 1.1.1 ‖ **confirming**, *of speeches or thoughts* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.12 HERMOG. *Id.* 379.10 ‖ **offering proof**, *of deeds P*GRENF. 2.69.20, *al.* (II-I[CE]) ‖ **of recommendation** POL. 31.16.3 DIOG. 5.18; *of letters* NT 2*Cor.* 3.1 DIOG. 8.87 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.3.1 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ συστατικόν **representation, power of attorney** *P*OXY. 505.2 (II[CE]).

συστᾰτός -ή -όν [συνίστημι] **capable of being constituted** *or* **formed** AP.[7] *Pron.* 113.18, *al.* ‖ **constituted**: ▸ ἔκ τινος of sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.104 ‖ **consistent, well made, solid** VETT. (*CCA* 2.170); *of knowledge* SEXT. *S.* 1.57.

συσταυρόω, *contr.* [σύν, σταυρόω] **to crucify together** NT *Mark* 15.32, *Gal.* 2.20 (*pass.*).

συσταύρωσις -εως, ἡ [συσταυρόω] **joint crucifixion** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.1059D.

συστεγάζω [σύν, στεγάζω] **to cover completely** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.17 (*pass.*) PLAT. *Tim.* 75c.

συστεγνόω, *contr.* [σύν, στεγνόω] **to weld together** HERO *Pn.* 1.37, *al.*

συστείχω [σύν, στείχω] **to walk together** NONN. *D.* 14.190; ▸ τινι with s.o. NONN. *D.* 4.312, *al.*

συστέλλω [σύν, στέλλω] *impf.* συνέστελλον, *mid. pass.* συνεστελλόμην ‖ *fut.* συστελῶ ‖ *aor.* συνέστειλα, *rar. mid.* συνεστειλάμην ‖ *pf.* συνέσταλκα, *mid. pass.* συνέσταλμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* συνεστάλην ‖ *fut. pass.* συσταλήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to gather** *or* **lower the sails**: συστείλας ἄκροισι χρώμενος τοῖς ἱστίοις lowering the sails and using only the tips of the oars ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 999 | *fig.*: ἐγὼ δὲ συστείλας γε τοὺς ἀλλᾶντας εἶτ' ἀφήσω κατὰ κῦμ' ἐμαυτὸν οὔριον and I, gathering up my sausages, shall entrust myself to the favorable waves ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 432 B **to contract** HP.

V.M. 22; σ. τὸ πρόσωπον to pucker the face, *in disgust* LUC. *DMer.* 13.5 | σ. ἑαυτόν to draw itself in, *of a snake* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 19 || to reduce, limit, restrain, diminish PLAT. *Leg.* 691e *etc.*; σ. ἐπὶ τὸ ταπεινότερον to reduce to a minimum ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1423b 24; ἁμαρτήματα ὡς εἰς ἐλάχιστα συστεῖλαι to reduce those mistakes to a minimum DEMOSTH. 18.246 | *medic.* ▸ *abs., of diet* SOR. 3.15.1, *al.* | *fig.* to humiliate EUR. *fr.* 716.4 PLAT. *Lys.* 210e ISOCR. 8.85 || *rhet.* to say in brief, lower the stylistic level HERMOG. *Id.* 248.8 ❷ *mid.* to gather, concentrate, *esp. of soldiers* PLUT. *Cam.* 34.2, *al.*; συστελλόμενοι ὥσπερ ὄρνιθες flocking together like birds PLUT. *Vind.* 565e || to limit oneself, *in expenditure*: ξυστελλόμενοι ἐς εὐτέλειαν reducing expenses for economy's sake THUC. 8.4 || to wrap oneself up ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 99 || to gird oneself ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 486 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ to be contracted THPHR. *Sens.* 50 LUC. *Icar.* 12 || to be covered: οὐ δάμαρτος ἐν χεροῖν πέπλοις συνεστάλησαν they were not shrouded in peploi by a wife's hands EUR. *Tr.* 378 || to be reduced, shortened, *of time* NT *1Cor.* 7.29 || *fig.* to be humiliated EUR. *H.F.* 1417, *Tr.* 108 || *gramm.* to be shortened, *of long vowels* DION. *Comp.* 14.7 AP.[7] *Pron.* 11.19 Ⓑ *intrans.* to assemble, concentrate: συσταλέντες ὡς θανούμενοι σιγῇ καθήμεθα once gathered, we sat in silence expecting to die EUR. *I.T.* 295 || to gird on oneself one's clothes, *so as to be ready for action*: συσταλείς ready ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 424, *cf.* LYS. 1042 • *Att.* ξυστέλλω || *aor*[s]. *ptc. pass.* συσταλθείς [IO.] (*PG* 59.525.31).

σύστεμα -ατος, τό [*see* σύστημα] college, *of magistrates 1*PRIEN. 55.16 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || *milit.* corps, detachment: τὰ συστέματα φαλαγγιτῶν the ranks of the phalanx POL. 11.12.1 (*v.l.*).

συστενάζω [σύν, στενάζω] to lament NT *Rom.* 8.22; ▸ τινι with s.o. EUR. *Ion* 935.

συστενάχομαι NONN. *D.* 40.158, *see* συστενάζω.

συστενοχωρέω, *contr.* [σύν, στενοχωρέω] to force into straits *or* difficulties PLUT. *Exil.* 601d.

συστένω ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 10, *see* συστενάζω.

συστερέω, *contr.* [σύν, στερέω] to deprive ▸ τινος of sthg. SCH. IL. 1.505c (*pass.*).

συστέρω AP.[7] *Synt.* 100.14 (*pass.*), *see* συστερέω.

συστέφανος -ου, ὁ [σύν, στέφανος] fellow laureate, one crowned at the same time *1*IG 2[2].2025.7.

συστεφάνόω, *contr.* [σύν, στεφανόω] *act.* to crown together RUFIN. (AP 5.36.12) || *mid.* to wear a crown together ▸ τινι with s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.128.

συστήκω [συνίστημι] Ⓐ to coexist BAS. *epist.* 188.4.15 Ⓑ to subsist ATHANAS. *Gent.* 28.1.

σύστημα -ατος, τό [συνίστημι] Ⓐ system, complex, *as a whole made up of different parts* PLAT. *Epin.* 991e ARISTOT. *G.A.* 740a 20 EPIC. 2.66, *al. etc.* | philosophical system SEXT. *P.* 2.173 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.5 | *metr.* metrical system HEPH. *Poëm.* 59.20, *al.* | *mus.* system of intervals, scale PLAT. *Phil.* 17d ARISTOX. *Harm.* 2, *al. etc.* | *milit.* mechanism, *of siege engines* APOLLOD.[3] 138.13 || composition, whole ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456a 11 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.5 *etc.* || *medic.* accumulation, sediment HP. *Epid.* 7.83 | pattern of heartbeats GAL. 9.279 Ⓑ system *or* form of government, regime, constitution PLAT. *Leg.* 686b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168b 32; σ. δημοκρατίας democratic system of government POL. 2.38.6 *etc.* || confederation, league: σ. τῶν Ἀχαιῶν the Achaean League POL. 2.41.15 *etc.*; τὸ Ἀμφικτιονικὸν σ. the Amphiktyonic League *1*SYLL.[3] 761 *A* 16 (I[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓒ *of pers., milit.* corps, detachment POL. 1.81.11 *etc.*; τὸ τῆς φάλαγγος σ. the phalanx POL. 5.53.3 || group, band, *of partisans* IOS. *A.I.* 20.213 | crew *of a ship* ALCIPHR. 1.8.2 || college, *of priests or magistrates* POL. 21.13.11 STRAB. 17.1.29; *of the Rom. senate* PLUT. *Rom.* 13.2 LIB. *Or.* 11.146 || *eccl.* community SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3185A *etc.* || assembly, congregation CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 4 (5[2].355D) *etc.* Ⓓ *of animals* flock, drove POL. 10.27.2, 12.4.10.

συστηματικός -ή -όν [σύστημα] Ⓐ systematic SEXT. *S.* 7.41 || forming a system, *of verses* HEPH. *Poëm.* 64.20 *etc.* Ⓑ *medic.* of the heartbeat GAL. 8.502, 9.279 || of the respiratory system GAL. 7.800.

συστῆναι *inf. aor*[r]. *of* συνίστημι.

συστηρίζω [σύν, στηρίζω] to establish, fix PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.158 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.1.

συστῐχάομαι, *contr.* [σύν, στιχάω] to accompany NONN. *D.* 34.255.

συστοιχειόομαι, *contr.* [σύστοιχος] *pass.* to be combined *of elements* EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.5.8.

συστοιχέω, *contr.* [σύστοιχος] to stand in the same file, *of soldiers* POL. 10.23.7 || *fig.* to correspond ▸ τινι to sthg. NT *Gal.* 4.25.

συστοιχία -ας, ἡ [σύστοιχος] row, series, line, *of things or ideas* ARISTOT. *APr.* 66b 27, *Metaph.* 1004b 27, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.5.6 || coordinate pair, *such as odd and even, right and left etc.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986a 23, 1093b 12, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 58 GAL. 18(2).167.

σύστοιχος -ον [σύν, στοῖχος] belonging to the same series, coordinate, corresponding ARISTOT. *G.C.* 315a 21, *al. etc.*; λέγεται δὲ σύστοιχα μὲν τὰ τοιάδε, οἷον τὰ δίκαια καὶ ὁ δίκαιος τῇ δικαιοσύνῃ by coordinates are meant such things as the following: just things and the just man are coordinates of justice ARISTOT. *Top.* 114a 27 || congruous, homogeneous, coherent POL. 13.8.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 43 ◆ *adv.* συστοίχως congruously ARISTOT. *Sens.* 448a 14 *etc.*

συστολή -ῆς, ἡ [συστέλλω] contraction, tightening THPHR. *fr.* 77 EPIC. 410 U. PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 3.7 | *medic.* contraction of the heart, systole GAL. 8.700 || *fig.* limitation, reduction PLUT. *Caes.* 60.4, *al.* | fasting SOR. 3.15.4 || pusillanimity [BAS.] *Struct.* 2.9 *etc.* || *gramm.* systole, *i.e., transformation of a long vowel into the corresponding short one* AP.[7] *Synt.* 281.7 L. *E.M.* 735.51 | shortening, *of a long vowel* DION. *Comp.* 25.41 DION.[6] 633.12.

συστολίζω [σύν, στολίζω] to put together, construct EUR. *Or.* 1435 || to unite ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with s.o. MELEAG. (AP 7.419.4).

σύστομος -ον [σύν, στόμα] with a narrow mouth ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662a 24 || mouth to mouth, *of a kiss* TELECL. 13 || *prov.* silent: συστομώτερος σκάφης quieter than a cup, *of a humble or timid pers.* DIOG. 8.12.

συστομόω, *contr.* [σύστομος] to connect STRAB. 7.4.1 (*pass.*).

συστονάχέω, *contr.* [σύν, στοναχέω] QS 1.296, *see* συστενάζω.

συστορέννῡμι [σύν, στορέννυμι] DIPH. 50.2, *see* συστορνύω.

συστορνύω to spread out together IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 314.

συστοχάζομαι [σύν, στοχάζομαι] to aim at together ▸ *with gen.* MAUR. 3.11.5.

συστρᾰτάομαι, *contr.* NONN. *D.* 17.138, *see* συστρατεύω.

συστρατεία -ας, ἡ [συστρατεύω] joint expedition XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.6 *etc.*

συστρατεύω [σύν, στρατεύω] *impf.* συνεστράτευον, *mid.* συνεστρατευόμην || *fut.* συστρατεύσω, *mid.* συστρατεύσομαι || *aor.* συνεστράτευσα, *mid.* συνεστρατευσάμην || *pf. ptc. act.* συνεστρατευκώς, *mid. pass.* συνεστράτευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* συνεστρατεύμην || *aor. ptc. pass.* συστρατευθείς L. *Sud.* σ 341; *act. and mid.* to undertake an expedition together, go on a military campaign together HDT. 5.44.1, *al.* THUC. 1.99.2, 2.56.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 468b, 471d; ▸ τινι with s.o. HDT. 7.11.1 THUC. 2.12.5 = μετά τινος THUC. 2.29.6 *etc.* = σύν τινι XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.36 • *Att.* ξυστρατεύω (*rar. later* ξυνστρατεύω).

συστρᾰτηγέω, *contr.* [συστράτηγος] to be fellow general DEMOSTH. 19.191 PLUT. *Per.* 8.8 || *fig.* to procure together ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. STRAB. 6.1.8.

συστράτηγος -ου, ὁ [σύν, στρατηγός] fellow general EUR. *Ph.* 745 THUC. 2.58.1; ἀποθνῃσκόντων δὲ τῶν συστρατήγων when his fellow generals had been put to death XEN. *An.* 2.6.29 • *Att.* ξυ-.

συστρᾰτιώτης -ου, ὁ [σύν, στρατιώτης] comrade in arms, fellow soldier PLAT. *Rp.* 556c ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159b 28 *etc.*; διά τὸν ὄλεθρον τῶν συστρατιωτῶν ὀργιζόμενοι angered by the death of their comrades XEN. *An.* 1.2.26.

συστρᾰτιωτικός -ή -όν [συστρατιώτης] relating to fellow soldiers *P*RYL. 585.11 (II[BCE]).

συστρᾰτιῶτις -ιδος [συστρατιώτης] propitious THEM. *Or.* 15.197c; *of fortune* IOS. *B.I.* 6.413.

συστρᾰτοπεδεύομαι [σύν, στρατοπεδεύω] to encamp together XEN. *An.* 2.4.9.

σύστρεμμα -ατος, τό [συστρέφω] *proper.* that which is wrapped up together, *and so* globe, ball SOR. 4.38.2 ORIB. *Syn.* 9.55.1 || accumulation, condensation: ὄμβρου σύστρεμμα intensification of rain ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 32 || *medic.* tumor, abscess HP. *Prorrh.* 2.41, *al.* | concretion HP. *Epid.* 4.52 GAL. 16.762 || *of pers.* group, assembly POL. 1.45.10 *etc.* | *milit.* corps, detachment, *of 1024 light-armed soldiers* ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 AEL.[1] 16.3 ARR. *Tact.* 14.5.

συστρεμμᾰταρχέω, *contr.* [συστρεμματάρχης] *milit.* to lead a group of soldiers *1*IG 2[2].2127.6 (II[CE]).

συστρεμμᾰτάρχης -ου, ὁ [σύστρεμμα, ἄρχω] *milit.* joint commander ASCLEPIOD. 6.3 AEL.[1] 16.4 ARR. *Tact.* 14.6.

συστρεμμάτιον -ου, τό [σύστρεμμα] small whirlpool ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 4 || small knot POLL. 4.116.

συστρεπτέον [συστρέφω] *verb. adj.* it is necessary to stiffen AET.[1] 4.6.

συστρεπτικός -ή -όν [συστρέφω] coagulative, condensing HP. *Epid.* 6.3.6.

συστρέφω [σύν, στρέφω] *impf.* συνέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* συνεστρεφόμην || *fut.* συστρέψω EUSTATH. 412.31 || *aor.* συνέστρεψα, *mid.* συνεστρεψάμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 702b || *pf. mid. pass.* συνέστραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* συνέστραπτο DCHR. (SYN. *Opusc.* 5.3) || *aor*[r]. *pass.* συνεστράφην || *fut. pass.* συστραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ to twist, contort, bend, contract ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 975, *Th.* 61; σ. τὸν αὐχένα to twist the neck EUP. 369; σ. ἑαυτούς to bend, *of dolphins* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 27; συστρέψας ἑαυτὸν ὥσπερ θηρίον gathering himself up like a wild animal PLAT. *Rp.* 336b || *causat.* to cause to turn *or* bend: σ. ἐπὶ δόρυ to wheel (troops) to the right XEN. *Lac.* 13.6; σ. τὸν ἵππον to turn the horse PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.15 Ⓑ to form into a group, gather together, unify ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304b 23; τὸ Μηδικὸν ἔθνος συνέστρεψε he unified the nation of the Medes HDT. 1.101 | *milit.* σ. ἑαυτούς to draw together, form a tight group HDT. 9.18.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572b 14 || to condense, *of liquids* GAL. 12.834 *etc.* || *fig.* to express concisely, in brief CRATIN. 92.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1419a 19 DION. *Isocr.* 11.3; συστρέψας γράφει he writes briefly

Σ

AESCHN. 3.100 | *but also* **to express intricately and obscurely** ANTIPH. 55.17, 216.17 ‖ *Christ. fig.* **to oppress** IO. *HMt* 7.545B, *al.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to twist, bend, crouch** MEN. 656.4 SOR. 4.16.2; ξύλα συνεστραμμένα gnarled *or* knotted wood THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.2; συνεστραμμένη ῥίζα twisted roots THPHR. *C.P.* 1.3.3; κύων συστρεφόμενος crouching dog, *preparing to spring* PLUT. *Symp.* 157b Ⓑ **to form a group, gather, close ranks,** *esp. of soldiers* HDT. 9.62.3 THUC. 7.30.2; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. AESCHN. 2.178; ὡς ἔγνωσαν ἐξηπατημένοι, ξυνεστρέφοντο ... ἐν σφίσιν αὐτοῖς when they realized that they had been outwitted, they closed ranks THUC. 2.4.1 | **to form a group** *or* **body** XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.12, *al.* ‖ **to be condensed, acquire substance, solidify** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569b 18; *esp. pf. ptc.* συνεστραμμένος condensed, solidified ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 24, *Mund.* 394a 27; πῦρ συνεστραμμένον concentrated fire, *of stars* EPIC. 2.77; σῶμα συνεστραμμένον compact body ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.8 ‖ *fig. rhet.* **to be concise** DION. *Rh.* 5.7; ῥῆμα βραχὺ καὶ συνεστραμμένον brief and pithy saying PLAT. *Prot.* 342e; ἡ Ἀττικὴ γλῶσσα συνεστραμμένον τι ἔχει the Attic dialect has a certain conciseness DEM.[2] 177 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be folded, clenched,** *of the hand* SOR. 2.33.3 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to gather together, assemble,** *of soldiers*: συστραφέντες gathered together HDT. 4.136.1, 6.6, *al.* THUC. 4.68.6 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 16, 629a 12 ‖ **to collect, be condensed,** *of liquids* HP. *Aph.* 5.40, *Prog.* 23; γάλα μελιτοειδὸς συστραφέν milk dense like honey SOR. 2.22.4 • *Att.* ξυστρέφω.

συστρογγυλίζω NICOM.[1] 3.2, *see* συστρογγύλλω.

συστρογγύλλω [σύν, στρογγύλλω] **to throw away, squander,** *of an inheritance* AL.[1] 246.4.

συστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [συστρέφω] **twisting, contortion** PLAT. *Pol.* 282e | **inversion** PLUT. *Plac.* 891e | **crouching** SOR. 2.32.1 ‖ **whirlwind, hurricane** PHRYN. 374 THPHR. *Vent.* 34 VT *Hos.* 4.19 | *extens.* **heavy shower,** *of rain* POL. 3.74.5, 11.24.9 ‖ **knot,** *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.2.3, 5.5.1 ‖ *medic.* **mass, collection, deposit** HP. *Art.* 41 DIOSC.[2] 1.30.6 | **tumor** PLUT. *QConv.* 664f GAL. 15.773 ‖ **density, condensation** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 18 | *fig. rhet.* **conciseness, terseness,** *of style* DION. *Is.* 13.2, *Thuc.* 53.1 DEM.[2] 8 ‖ *of pers.* **group, gathering, crowd** HDT. 7.9. α1 POL. 4.34.6 ‖ *of animals* **swarm,** *of bees* VT *Judg.* A 14.8 | **flock,** *of birds* ARTEMID. 2.20.

συστροφία -ας, ἡ [συστροφή] **versatility, cleverness** POL. 23.2.2 (*codd.*) | **familiarity** *with an author* DION. *Din.* 7.5.

συστροφόομαι, *contr.* [συστροφή] **to become dizzy** HSCH. (*s.v.* ἰλιγγιᾶν).

σύστρωμα -ατος, τό [συστρώννυμι] **pavement** *I*EPH. 3009.2 *etc.*

συστρώννῡμι [σύν, στρώννυμι] **to spread out** *I*IG 2[2].1668.61 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to pave** ARISTE.[1] 183.

σύστρωσις -εως, ἡ *I*IGR 3.365.7, *see* σύστρωμα.

συστυγνάζω [σύν, στυγνάζω] **to be angry with s.o.** SIMP. *in Epict.* 90.

σύστῡλος -ον [σύν, στῦλος] **that has close columns** VITR. 3.3.1.

συστυφόω, *contr.* HSCH. (*s.v.* συνεστυφωμένοι), *see* συστύφω.

συστύφω [σύν, στύφω] *act.* **to contract** HP. *Vict.* 3.70 ‖ *mid.* **to be gloomy** *or* **melancholy** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1545.

συσφᾰγιάζω [σύν, σφαγιάζω] **to slaughter together** ▸ τινι with s.o. SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 399 (*pass.*).

συσφάζω [σύν, σφάζω] **to sacrifice together** EUR. *I.T.* 685.

συσφαιρίζω [σύν, σφαιρίζω] **to play ball together** PLUT. *Mult.* 94a ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.3).

συσφαιριστής -οῦ, ὁ [συσφαιρίζω] **ball player** ATH. 1.19a ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.3).

συσφάλλομαι [σύν, σφάλλω] **to fall together** MAX.[1] 13.4.

συσφηκόω, *contr.* [σύν, σφηκόω] **to join closely together** TIMO 24 DIOG. 2.6.

συσφίγγω [σύν, σφίγγω] **to bind together** HEROND. 5.25 CRINAG. (AP 16.199.1) (*codd.*) ‖ *Christ.* **to control, govern** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.206F ‖ **to reinforce** IO. *Hlo.* 8.212B.

συσφιγκτήρ -ῆρος, ἡ [συσφίγγω] VT (*Sym.*) *Ps.* 44.14, *see* σφιγκτήρ.

σύσφιγκτος -ον [συσφίγγω] **bound tightly** VT (Aq., Sym.) *Exod.* 28.4, 14.

συσφρᾰγίζω [σύν, σφραγίζω] *act. and mid.* **to seal together** *P*BGU 86.40 (II[CE]) *etc.* ‖ *pass.* **to be sealed** *or* **signed together** *P*TEBT. 712.18 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

σύσχεσις -εως, ἡ [συνέχω] **imprisonment** VETT. 322.34.

συσχετήριον -ου, τό [συνέχω] **place of confinement** STOB. 1.49.68.

συσχημᾰτίζω [σύν, σχηματίζω] ❶ *act.* **to correct, remodel** ARISTOT. *Top.* 151b 8 PLUT. *Profect.* 83c ‖ *rhet.* **to elevate the style** (*of a speech*) SCH. EUR. *Med.* 584 ❷ *mid.* **to be conformed** ▸ τινι to sthg. NT *Rom.* 12.2, *EPe.* 1.1.14; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 100f | *astr.* **to be in a similar position** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 34 *etc.*

συσχημάτισις -εως, ἡ [συσχηματίζω] **similar position,** *of stars* Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 15, 18.

συσχημᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [συσχηματίζω] SEXT. *S.* 5.30, *al.*, *see* συσχημάτισις.

συσχιδής -ές [συσκίζω] **divided** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.14.10.

συσχίζω [σύν, σχίζω] **to divide** GLOSS.

συσχολάζω [σύν, σχολάζω] *impf.* συνεσχόλαζον ‖ *aor.* συνεσχόλασα ‖ *pf.* συνεσχόλακα; **to be a fellow student of philosophy** PHILOD. *L.L.* 75.4 | **to be a disciple** ▸ τινι of s.o. PLUT. *Alex.* 65.2 ATH. 4.168a ‖ *usu.* **to enjoy oneself** *or* **spend one's leisure time together** PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.7, *Alc.* 24.5.

συσχολαστής -οῦ, ὁ [συσχολάζω] **fellow student of philosophy** DION. *Rh.* 9.12 PLUT. *Aud.* 47c DIOG. 7.9.

σύτο *aor*[r]. *mid. ind. 3. sg. of* σεύω.

Σύφαξ -ακος, ὁ **Syphax,** *king of Numidia* DIOD. 27.6.

σῦφαρ, τό [*cf. Lat.* sūber?] *indecl.* Ⓐ **wrinkled skin** SOPHR. 55 (σύφαρ) CALLIM. *fr.* 260.52; *of sloughed snake's skin* LUC. *Herm.* 79 | *extens.* **film, skin,** *on milk* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 91g HSCH. ‖ **wrinkled fig** HSCH. Ⓑ *as adj.* **decrepit** LYC. 793.

σῦφειός -οῦ, ὁ OD. 10.389, *epic for* συφεός.

συφεόνδε [συφεός] *adv.* **toward the pigsty** OD. 10.320.

σῦφεός -οῦ, ὁ [σῦς] **pigsty** OD. 10.238, *al.* PARTH. 12.2.

σῦφεών -ῶνος, ὁ AGATH. 5.13, *see* σῦφεός.

συφορβέω, *contr.* [συφορβός] **to be responsible for swine, be a swineherd** SCH. OD. 17.219.

σῦφόρβιον -ου, τό [συφορβός] DIOSC.[1] (AP 11.363.5) POLYAEN. 4.19, *see* συοφόρβιον.

σῦφορβός -οῦ, ὁ [σῦς, φορβή] **swineherd** IL. 21.282 OD. 14.504 THEOCR. 16.54 *etc.*

σῦφός -οῦ, τό LYC. 676 POLL. 7.187, *see* συφεός.

Συχέμ *indecl.* **Sychem,** *city in Samaria* NT *Acts* 7.16 *etc.*

σῠχνάζω [συχνός] *Byz. impf.* ἐσύχναζον; **to be frequent** L. *E.M.* 299 *etc.*

σῠχνᾰκῐ̂ς [συχνός] *adv.* **often, frequently** LUC. *Scytha* 2.

σύχνασμα -ατος, τό [συχνάζω] **frequent action** POLL. 6.183.

σῦχνεών -ῶνος, ὁ [συχνός] **bush, thicket** VT (Aq.) *Gen.* 22.13.

σῦχνός -ή -όν Ⓐ *of time* **long** HDT. 8.52.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 57a GAL. 15.152; χρόνῳ δὲ συχνῷ ὕστερον some time later XEN. *An.* 1.8.8; συχνὸν τοῦ βίου a large part of life PLAT. *epist.* 322e; συχνὸς λόγος a long speech PLAT. *Gorg.* 465e, *Theaet.* 185e | **frequent, recurrent** PLAT. *Pol.* 287e PLUT. *Publ.* 5.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *of quantity* **numerous,** *usu. pl.* **many** HDT. 1.58, 6.33.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1014, *Ran.* 1237 *etc.*; ἄλλοι συχνοί many others ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 388; ἡμέρας συχνάς for a number of days PLAT. *Prot.* 313a; συχναὶ τῶν νήσων many of the islands HDT. 3.39.4; τῶν ἔξω ληφθέντων συχνοῖς οἰκεῖοι ἔνδον ἦσαν many of those captured outside had relatives within the city THUC. 4.106.1 ‖ *of size* **great, large** DEMOSTH. 59.42; σ. οὐσία great wealth ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 754 | **populous, vast,** *of cities or regions* PLAT. *Rp.* 370d STRAB. 15.1.28 Ⓑ *adv. neut.* συχνόν *and* συχνά, *rar.* συχνῶς, *of time* **often, frequently** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d; ἐπὶ συχνόν often HP. *Fract.* 14 ‖ *of space* **long, far** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619a 32; ἅρματα διαλείποντα συχνὸν ἀπ' ἀλλήλων chariots at some distance from one another XEN. *An.* 1.8.10 ‖ *of quantity, with compar.*: πολλῷ συχνῷ βελτίων far better PLAT. *Leg.* 761d; νεώτερος ἐμοῦ καὶ συχνῷ much younger than me DEMOSTH. 39.27 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον ARISTAEN. 1.17; -οτέρως L. *E.M.* 665.20.

συχνοσύνθετος -ον [συχνός, σύνθετος] **formed by a long compound word** EUSTATH. 1277.48.

σῠ̈ώδης -ες [σύς] **swinish,** *fig.* **gluttonous** PLUT. *QConv.* 716e PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 | **brutish, stupid** EUNAP. *V.S.* 480.

σφᾰγεῖον -ου, τό [σφαγή] **cup, vessel,** *for the blood of sacrificial victims* EUR. *El.* 800, *I.T.* 335 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 754 *I*IG 2[2].1543.10 (IV[BCE]).

σφᾰγεύς -έως, ὁ [σφαγή] Ⓐ *of pers.* **sacrificer** EUR. *Rh.* 254, *al.* ‖ *in neg. sense* **butcher:** μὴ ἐπιτρέπειν τοῖς σφαγεῦσι not to give them up to their murderers DEMOSTH. 13.32 Ⓑ *of things* **sword,** *on which Ajax committed suicide* SOPH. *Ai.* 815 ‖ **sacrificial knife** EUR. *Andr.* 1134.

σφᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [σφάζω] **killing, sacrifice, slaughter** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1057 SOPH. *El.* 37, *Tr.* 756 EUR. *Hec.* 522, 571 PLAT. *Rp.* 610b; σφαγὰς ποιεῖν *or* ποιεῖσθαι to slaughter XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.6, 4.4.2 *etc.*; ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι σφαγὰς ἐμποιοῦντες bringing about bloodshed in the cities ISOCR. 5.107 | **wound** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1389 SOPH. *Tr.* 573 EUR. *El.* 1228 ATH. 9.381a ‖ *extens.* the place in the neck where the victim is cut, *and so* **neck, throat** EUR. *Or.* 291 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 7; ἐν σφαγαῖσι βάψασα ξίφος plunging the sword in their throats AESCHL. *Pr.* 863; οἱστοὺς ἐς τὰς σφαγὰς καθιέντες driving arrows into their throats THUC. 4.48.3.

Σφαγία -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Menex.* 242c, *see* Σφακτηρία.

σφαγιάζω [σφάγιον] *impf.* ἐσφαγίαζον, *mid.* ἐσφαγιαζόμην ‖ *later fut.* σφαγιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσφαγίασα, *mid.* ἐσφαγιασάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσφαγιασμένος ‖ *Byz. ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφαγιάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφαγιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σφαγιασθήσομαι; **to sacrifice, immolate, slaughter** HDT. 9.61.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 569 XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.2 *etc.*; ἐσφαγιάζοντο εἰς τὸν ποταμὸν they sacrificed to the river XEN. *An.* 4.3.18.

Σφαγίαι -ῶν, αἱ **Sphagiai,** *islands near Pylos* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.31.

σφαγιασμός -οῦ, τό [σφαγιάζω] **sacrifice** EUR. *El.* 200 PLUT. *Ages.* 6.8.

σφαγίδιον -ου, τό [σφαγίς] **small knife** L. *Sud.*

σφάγιον -ου, τό [σφαγή] **victim, sacrifice, offering** EUR. *Or.* 842, *Suppl.* 1196 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 379 DEMOSTH. 60.29; σὴν παῖδ' Ἀχιλεῖ σφάγιον θέσθαι to sacrifice your daughter to Achilles EUR. *Hec.* 109; τὰ σφάγια ἐγίνετο καλά the sacrifices were favorable HDT. 6.112.1; τὰ ἱερὰ καλὰ καὶ τὰ σφάγια καλά the omens were favorable, as were the entrails of the sacrificial victims XEN. *An.* 1.8.15; ἅπτεσθαι τῶν σφαγίων to lay hands on the sacrificial victims ANTIPHO 5.12.

σφάγιος -α -ον [σφαγή] **sacrificial** SOPH. *Ant.* 1291 | *extens.* **of the neck** MAX. 169 ‖ *fig.* **fatal, mortal** HP. *Fract.* 35 MAN.[1] 1.316.

σφαγίς -ίδος, ἡ [σφαγή] **sacrificial knife** EUR. *El.* 811, 1142 *etc.* ‖ **kitchen knife** ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.4).

σφαγιστήριον -ου, τό [σφαγή] SCH. LYC. 194, *see* σφαγεῖον.

σφαγῖτις -ιδος [σφαγή] **of the neck, jugular** (*vein*) HP. *Acut.* 9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514a 4 *etc.*

σφάγμα -ατος, τό [σφάζω] **slaughter, sacrifice** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 137.

σφάγνος -ου, ὁ *bot. thorny plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.20, *see* ἀσπάλαθος ‖ **sage** DIOC.[1] 139 DIOSC.[2] 3.33, *see* ἐλελίσφακον.

σφᾰδᾰ́ζω *impf.* ἐσφάδαζον, *mid.* ἐσφαδαζόμην L. *Zon.* ‖ *aor. inf.* σφαδάσαι DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 269.8; **to be agitated, thrash about,** *of horses* EUR. *fr.* 818c.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.37 *etc.*; ἡ δ' ἐσφάδαζε the other resisted AESCHL. *Pers.* 194 | *of a dying fish* POL. 34.3.5 ATH. 7.283c | *of pers.* HP. *Mul.* 1.38 ‖ *fig.* **to yearn for, desire eagerly** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10c, *al.*; ▸ σ. πρός τι to aspire to sthg. PLUT. *Phil.* 6.10, Suav.1100a; σ. ἐπὶ τὴν μάχην to yearn for battle PLUT. *Caes.* 42.3 • *Byz. fut.* σφαδάσω ‖ *Byz. aor.* ἐσφάδαξα.

σφᾰδᾰσμός -οῦ, ὁ [σφαδάζω] **convulsion, spasm** PLAT. *Rp.* 579e.

σφᾰδᾰστικῶς [σφαδάζω] *adv.* **convulsively** EUSTATH. 1693.5.

σφάζω, *Att.* σφάττω *impf.* ἔσφαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσφαζόμην ‖ *fut.* σφάξω ‖ *aor.* ἔσφαξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσφαγμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐσφάκειν DCASS. 73.6.3, *mid. pass.* ἐσφάγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφάχθην *and aor*[t]. ἐσφάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* σφαγήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to kill, slaughter, sacrifice, immolate** IL. 9.467, *al.* OD. 1.92, *al.* HDT. 3.11.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1433, *Ch.* 904 EUR. *El.* 813, *Or.* 1199 *etc.*; πολλὰ δὲ μῆλα ἔσφαζον παρὰ θῖνα and they slaughtered many sheep on the shore OD. 9.46; σφάζουσι, σφάξαντες δὲ ἀποτάμνουσι τὴν κεφαλήν they cut its throat and, having done so, they sever its head, *of a sacrificial victim* HDT. 2.39.1; ἃ σφάζει μὲν τὸν πεντήκοντ' ἀροτῆρα τέκνων Πρίαμον who slaughtered Priam, father of fifty children, *of Helen* EUR. *Tr.* 134 ❷ *pass.* **to be slaughtered** *or* **immolated** PIND. *P.* 11.23 HDT. 5.5 *etc.*; οὐδὲ πρὸς βωμῷ σφαγείς not being slain on an altar AESCHL. *Eum.* 305 • *Boeot.* σφάδδω.

σφαῖρα -ας, ἡ [*see* σπαίρω] Ⓐ **ball** *for games* OD. 8.372, 377 *etc.*; σφαίρῃ ταί γ' ἄρα παῖζον they played ball OD. 6.100; ὥσπερ σφαῖραν ἐκδεξάμενος τὸν λόγον having caught the ball, as it were, of the argument PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277b ‖ *generic.* **sphere, globe** PARM. B 8.43; *geom.* TIM.[2] 208.8 ‖ *astr.* **globe, earth, world** STRAB. 2.3.1 | **heavenly sphere** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 286b 24, *al.* THPHR. *Ign.* 4; σφαῖρα ἀπλανής = ἡ τῶν ἀπλανῶν σφαῖρα the sphere of the fixed stars PROCL. *Hyp.* 5.1 Ⓑ *analog.* **padded glove,** *used by boxers* PLAT. *Leg.* 830b PLUT. *Profect.* 80b ‖ **globe, ball:** τῶν ὀμμάτων eyeballs ARISTOT. *Pr.* 958a 7 ‖ *medic.* **pill** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.18) | *prov.*: σφαῖραν ἐποίησε τὴν πατρῴαν οὐσίαν he squandered his inheritance ALEXIS 248.3 ‖ **sea urchin** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 20 GAL. 12.437.

σφαίρειος -α -ον [σφαῖρα] **spherical** [AL.] *in Metaph.* 486.28.

Σφαιρεύς -έως, ὁ **Sphaireus,** *at Sparta, an ephebe approaching manhood* PAUS. 3.14.6 *etc.*

σφαιρηδόν [σφαῖρα] *adv.* **in the shape of a sphere, like a ball** ARAT. 531 VETT. 258.14 *etc.*; ἦκε δέ μιν σφαιρηδὸν ἑλιξάμενος δι' ὁμίλου and he sent it whirling like a ball through the crowd IL. 13.204.

σφαιρίζω [σφαῖρα] *impf.* ἐσφαίριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσφαιριζόμην ACH. 1.12.4 ‖ *Byz. fut.* σφαιρίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσφαίρισα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφαιρίσθην HSCH. ε 6667 *and in compd.*; **to play ball** PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a DAMOX. 3.1 PLUT. *Alex.* 39.5 *etc.* • *Lac.* φαιρίδδω HSCH. ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* ἐσφαίριξε EUSTATH. 1601.53.

σφαιρικός -ή -όν [σφαῖρα] **spherical** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 680b 14 (*v.l.*) CLEOM. 1.1, *al. etc.* ‖ *math.* **spherical,** *of num. raised to the 5th or 6th power* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17 [IAMBL.[1]] 48 ‖ **of the heavenly spheres** PHILOD. (AP 11.318.1) IUL. 11.148b *etc.*; ὁ σφαιρικὸς λόγος the doctrine of the celestial spheres DIOD. 4.27.5 ‖ **of playing ball:** ἡ σφαιρικὴ (τέχνη) the art of playing ball ATH. 1.14e, 15c ‖ *medic. subst.* τὸ σ. *type of eyewash* GAL. 12.784 ◆ *adv.* σφαιρικῶς **spherically** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 1 PLUT. *Pyth.* 404f.

σφαιρίον -ου, τό [σφαῖρα] Ⓐ **small sphere, small ball** PLAT. *epist.* 312d; *used as a token* DCASS. 61.18.2 ‖ *philos.* **atom** ARISTOT. *An.* 409a 12 Ⓑ *analog. bot.* **berry** *or* **nut** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.4 DIOSC.[2] 2.179 ‖ **end** *or* **point of the nose** POLL. 2.80 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.26.1) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **plaster** AET.[1] 15.36 PAEG. 7.17.

σφαίρισις -εως, ἡ [σφαιρίζω] **playing ball** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371a 2.

σφαίρισμα -ατος, τό [σφαιρίζω] EUSTATH. 1601.61, *see* σφαίρισις.

σφαιρισμός -οῦ, τό [σφαιρίζω] ARTEMID. 4.61, *see* σφαίρισις.

σφαιριστήριον -ου, τό [σφαιρίζω] **sphairisterion,** *part of the gymnasium* THPHR. *Ch.* 5.9 *i*BCH 23.566 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

σφαιριστής -οῦ, ὁ [σφαιρίζω] **ball player** MELEAG. (AP 5.213.1) ANTIG. (ATH. 12.548b) • *Dor.* -τάς.

σφαιριστικός -ή -όν [σφαιρίζω] **of** *or* **for playing ball** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.20; περὶ σφαιριστικῆς on the art of playing ball, *title of a treatise of Timokrates* ATH. 1.15c | *subst.* ὁ σφαιριστικός **skilled at playing ball** GAL. 6.154 POLL. 9.107.

σφαιρίστρα -ας, ἡ [σφαιρίζω] PLUT. *VOrat.* 839c, *see* σφαιριστήριον.

σφαιρῖτις -ιδος [σφαιρίζω] **with spherical berries,** *of a type of cypress* GAL. 12.418.

σφαιρογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [σφαῖρα, γραφή] **globe of heaven** SCH. ARAT. 248.

σφαιροειδής -ές [σφαῖρα, εἶδος] **spherical** HP. *Aër.* 14 PLAT. *Tim.* 33b EUCL. *Ph.* 4 *etc.*; ὄπισθεν δὲ τοῦ ξύλου σφαιροειδὴς rounded at the lower end of the shaft, *of a lance* XEN. *An.* 5.4.12. | *geom. subst.* τὸ σ. **spheroid** ARCHIM. *ConSph. pref.* 252.

σφαιροθεσία -ας, ἡ [σφαῖρα, θέσις] **position in the celestial sphere** SCH. ARAT. 147.

σφαιροθετέω, *contr.* [σφαῖρα, θέσις] **to be set in the celestial sphere** SCH. ARAT. 62.

σφαιροθήκη -ης, ἡ [σφαῖρα, θήκη] **holder of spheres** GEM. 5.63.

σφαιρομᾰχέω, *contr.* [σφαιρομάχος] **to spar** with padded gloves (*see* σφαῖρα) PLAT. *Leg.* 830e MEN. *Dysc.* 517 (*fig.*) | **to play ball** POL. 16.21.6.

σφαιρομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [σφαιρομάχος] **sparring** with padded gloves (*see* σφαῖρα) ARISTOM. 13 POLL. 3.150 *etc.*

σφαιρομάχια -ων, τά [σφαιρομάχος] *Spartan game* EUSTATH. 1601.25 SCH. OD. 8.372.

σφαιρομᾰ́χος -ον [σφαῖρα, μάχομαι] **fighting with padded gloves** (*see* σφαῖρα), *of a boxer* AP.[7] *Adv.* 188.26 *P*OXY. 1050.13 (II-III[CE]).

σφαιρόμορφος -ον **spherical** [σφαῖρα, μορφή] GEORGP. *Hex.* 86.

σφαιροπαικτέω, *contr.* [σφαιροπαίκτης] **to play ball** L. *Sud.*

σφαιροπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [σφαῖρα, παίζω] **ball player** GLOSS.

σφαιροπαικτικός -ή -όν [σφαιροπαικτέω] **devoted to playing ball** SOP.[2] 5.22.

σφαιροποιέω, *contr.* [σφαῖρα, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐσφαιροποίησα; **to make spherical** STRAB. 1.3.12 PLUT. *Isid.* 355a | **to make a sphere** PTOL.[4] *Hyp.* 1.1.

σφαιροποιία -ας, ἡ [σφαιροποιέω] **artificial sphere** GEM. 12.23 THEON[2] 146, 151 ‖ **creation of the heavenly spheres** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.2.24.

σφαῖρος -ου, ὁ [σφαῖρα] **sphere** EMPED. B 27.4, *al.*

σφαιροσύνθετος -ον [σφαῖρα, σύνθετος] **constructed in the shape of a sphere** GEORGP. *Hex.* 1425.

σφαιρόω, *contr.* [σφαῖρα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐσφαιρούμην GAL. 3.683.6 ‖ *aor.* ἐσφαίρωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* (περι)εσφαιρωκώς HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.14.4, 5.16.2, *mid. pass.* ἐσφαίρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφαιρώμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* σφαιρωθείς ❶ *act.* **to make spherical** AL. *Pr.* 1.93 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be rounded:** στήθεα ἐσφαίρωτο πελώρια his huge chest was rounded THEOCR. 22.46 ‖ **to become spherical** DIOSC.[2] 2.35 ORIB. 7.9.2 ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.8 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to be concentrated** DAMASC. *Pr.* 400 ‖ **to be blunted** *or* **rounded off,** *of weapons* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1111a 12 POL. 10.20.3 DCASS. 71.29.3; ἐσφαιρωμένα ἀκόντια studded javelin XEN. *Hip.* 8.10 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* σφαίρωσεν IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 1.107.

σφαίρωμα -ατος, τό [σφαιρόω] *proper.* that which is spherical, *and so* **weight for scales** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 32 ‖ **curve, orbit,** *of the Zodiac* MAN.[1] 5.32 ‖ *pl.* **buttocks** SEXT. *P.* 2.211 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.707.

σφαιρών -ῶνος, ὁ [σφαῖρα] **sphairon,** *circular fishing net* OPP. 3.83.

σφαίρωσις -εως, ἡ [σφαιρόω] **roundness** PAEG. 6.62 ‖ **formation of a sphere** SIMP. *in Cael.* 534.28 *etc.*

σφαιρωτήρ -ῆρος, ἡ [σφαιρόω] **strap** *P*LOND. 2.402 *v* 22 (II[BCE]) HSCH. ‖ **spherule,** *used as ornamentation* VT *Exod.* 25.31 | *pl. i*SCHWYZ. 62.184.

σφαιρωτής -οῦ, ὁ [σφαιρόω] **shaper of spheres:** σ. ἄστρων molder of the sphere of the stars (*said of the Son*) SYN. *H.* 3.17.

σφαιρωτός -ή -όν [σφαιρόω] **spherical** OPP.[1] 2.92 ‖ **studded** at the tip, *of a weapon* XEN. *Eq.* 8.10.

σφακελίζω [σφάκελος] *impf.* ἐσφακέλιζον ‖ *aor.* ἐσφακέλισα ‖ *pf. ptc. neut.* ἐσφακελικός GAL. 2.395 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφακελίσθην ❶ *act.* **to fester, grow gangrenous,** *of limbs* HDT. 3.66.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 74b, 84b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 6 *etc.*; σφακελίσαντος τοῦ μηροῦ καὶ σαπέντος his thigh having festered and become gangrenous HDT. 6.136.3 | *of the eyes* VT *Lev.* 26.16, *Deut.* 28.32 | *extens.* **to dry up, wither, be blighted,** *of plants* ARISTOT. *Iuv.* 470a 31 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.4 *etc.* ‖ **to have spasms** *or* **convulsions** CRATIN. 384 PHERECR. 85.4 ❷ *pass.* = *act.* **to become gangrenous** HP. *Aph.* 7.50, *Morb.* 2.5.

σφακελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σφακελίζω] **gangrene, rot:** ὀστέων of the bones HP. *Art.* 33, *Morb.* 2.5 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860a 19 *etc.* | **withering,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.2, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **epilepsy,** *in*

Σ

horses HIPPIATR. 108.1 || *fig.* **pain** STOIC. 3.100.26 (ANDR. 2.1).

σφάκελος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **gangrene, rot** HP. *Aph.* 7.78, *Aër.* 10 GAL. 2.632 || **spasm, convulsion, delirium** AESCHL. *Pr.* 878; κατὰ δ' ἐγκέφαλον πηδᾷ σφάκελος delirium marches through my brain EUR. *Hip.* 1352; σ. ἀνέμων fury of winds AESCHL. *Pr.* 1045 Ⓑ **middle finger** L. *Sud. s.v.* σφακελισμός.

σφακελώδης -ες [σφάκελος] **gangrene-like** HP. *Morb.* 2.75 ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.92).

σφάκος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **sage** CRATIN. 363.1 EUP. 13.3 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 486 MEN. *Dysc.* 605 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.4 | **lichen** PLIN. 24.27 HSCH. *s.v.* βρύα • *spelled* φάσκων THPHR. *l.c. and* σκάφος HSCH. *l.c.*

Σφακτηρία -ας, ἡ **Sphakteria** (*modern* **Sphaktiría**) *island off Pylos* THUC. 4.8.6, *al.*

σφάκτης -ου, ὁ [σφάζω] **slayer, murderer** ZENOB. 3.94.

σφακτικός -ή -όν [σφάκτης] **for slaughtering,** *of a knife* L. *Zon. s.v.* πανδούριον.

σφακτός -ή -όν [σφάζω] **slaughtered, sacrificed** EUR. *Hec.* 1078.

σφάκτρια -ας, ἡ AEL. *fr.* 44 (*of a priestess*), *fem. of* σφάκτης.

σφάκτρον -ου, τό [σφάζω] **tax for sacrificing** *I*OGIS 629.153 (II^{CE}) POLL. 10.97.

σφᾰκώδης -ες [σφάκος] **rich in sage** HSCH.

σφάλαξ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1509 (*v.l.*) PAUS. 7.24.11, *see* σπάλαξ.

σφᾰλερόνηκτος -ον [σφαλερός, νήχω] **dangerous to swim across** POLL. 3.103.

σφᾰλερός, ά -όν [σφάλλω] Ⓐ **slippery,** *and so* **risky, dangerous, precarious, harmful** HP. *Aph.* 1.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 508, *I.A.* 21; τυραννὶς χρῆμα σφαλερόν tyranny is a precarious possession HDT. 3.53.4; ἕξις σφαλερὰ πρὸς ὑγίειαν a regime that is detrimental to the health PLAT. *Rp.* 404a | *impers. neut.* ▸ σφαλερόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is dangerous ... PLAT. *Leg.* 688b XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.2; φοβερόν τε καὶ σφαλερόν it is fearful and risky ... PLAT. *Rp.* 450e Ⓑ **ready to fall,** *and so* **uncertain, fragile, tottering, unsure** AESCHL. *Eum.* 371; σφαλερὸν πύργου ῥῦμα precarious protection of a tower SOPH. *Ai.* 159; σῶμα σφαλερὸν ἐν ταῖς κινήσεσι a body that is unsteady in movements GAL. 7.645 || *fig.* **unreliable, deceitful,** *of pers.* EUR. *fr.* 774.6; σφαλεροὶ σύμμαχοι slippery allies DEMOSTH. 1.7 | *of things:* πάντων ... σφαλερώτατον ὄν being the most deceptive thing of all, *of the unpredictability of the future* THUC. 4.62.4 ◆ *adv.* σφαλερῶς **dangerously** GAL. 15.724 || **in an uncertain** *or* **precarious manner** EUR. *I.A.* 600 ISOCR. 7.1 GAL. 6.810.

σφᾰλίζω [σφαλός] *aor.* ἐσφάλισα *and* ἐσφάλιξα HSCH. ε6435 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσφαλισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐσφαλίσθην; **to put in the stocks, fetter** SCH. OPP. 2.396 CATENA *Matt.* p. 252.25 PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ἐσφάλιζεν *etc.*

σφαλλός *or* **σφᾰλός** -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σφάλλω; *cf. Latv.* spals] **stocks** EPICHAR. 146.5 POLL. 8.72 HSCH. || **round plate** POLL. 8.72 HSCH.

σφάλλω *impf.* ἔσφαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐσφαλλόμην || *fut.* σφαλῶ, *mid.* σφαλοῦμαι || *aor.* ἔσφηλα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσφαλμαι || *ppf.* ἐσφάλμην || *aor*^{t}*. pass.* ἐσφάλην || *fut. pass.* σφαλήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to trip up, cause to fall over, knock down, overthrow** PIND. *O.* 2.81 EUR. *Hip.* 1232 AP. 3.1310 THEOCR. 24.112 *etc.*; οὔτ' Ὀδυσεὺς δύνατο σφῆλαι Odysseus could not trip him up IL. 23.719; οὐδ' ἄρα μιν σφῆλεν βέλος Ἀντίνοιο the blow of Antinoos did not knock him down OD. 17.464; σ. γόνυ τινός to make s.o. fall to his knees EUR. *Her.* 128; σ. τὸν ἀναβάτην to throw the rider XEN. *Hip.* 3.9 Ⓔ *fig.* **to lead** *or* **bring to ruin, destroy** PIND. *P.* 8.15 HDT. 7.16. αι EUR. *Med.* 198 *etc.*; σ. ναῦς to bring the ships into danger THUC. 7.67.2; τὰ πολλὰ σφάλλουσι τὰς πόλεις often they ruin their cities THUC. 3.37.4; πολλά τοι σμικροὶ λόγοι ἔσφηλαν ἤδη καὶ κατώρθωσαν βροτούς a few words have often ruined men, or saved them SOPH. *El.* 416 Ⓒ **to lead into error, deceive,** *esp. of oracles and divinities* HDT. 7.142.2 EUR. *Alc.* 34, *Andr.* 223; θεὰ ἤδη μ' ἔσφηλεν the goddess has deceived me SOPH. *Ai.* 452 || **to cheat of one's hopes, delude:** ἀπ' ἐλπίδος γε μήν μ' ἔσφηλας you have cheated me of my hopes LUC. *Demosth.* 29 ❷ *mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to sway, stagger,** *esp. of a drunken man* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1324 XEN. *Lac.* 5.7 *etc.* Ⓔ *fig.* **to stumble, suffer failure** *or* **defeat, fall into ruin** HDT. 7.168.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.2; κἄν τι σφαλῆται in case of failure ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 736; ἢν σφαλῶμεν if we suffer defeat THUC. 1.143.5; ἔνεστι ταρβεῖν τὸν εὖ πράσσοντα, μὴ σφαλῇ ποτε it is natural to fear that even one who prospers may fall into ruin SOPH. *Tr.* 297; ἐλάχιστα ἐσφαλμένοι with very few defeats XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.9; ἢ ὑπὸ νόσων ἢ ὑπὸ ἐρώτων ἐσφαλμένον ἢ ὑπό μέθης ἤ τινος ἄλλης συμφορᾶς (the man) who is upset by sickness or love or drunkenness or any other misfortune PLAT. *Rp.* 396d | ▸ *with dat. of respect:* ἢν πείρᾳ σφαλῶσι if they fail in some undertaking THUC. 1.70.7; νομίσαι δὲ ταῖς μὲν τύχαις ἐνδέχεσθαι σφάλλεσθαι τοὺς ἀνθρώπους one must realize that men can suffer reversal at the hands of fate THUC. 2.87.3 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.:* ἐν τοῖς δικασταῖς, οὐκ ἐμοί, τόδ' ἐσφάλη he suffered this because of the jurymen, not me SOPH. *Ai.* 1136; ἢν ἄρα τι καὶ σφαλλώμεθα even if we suffer a reverse THUC. 1.140.1 Ⓒ **to be deceived** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 689 | **to be cheated of one's hopes, be frustrated** *or* **deluded** ▸ *with gen.:* σφαλέντες τῆς ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐκεῖ πολέμου δόξης deceived in our opinion based on the war being fought there THUC. 4.85.2; δόξης ἐσφάλην εὐαγγέλου; have I been deceived in my hope that I was bringing good news? EUR. *Med.* 1010 || **to be deprived** ▸ *with gen.:* ἀνδρὸς τοῦδέ γ' εἰ σφαλήσεται if it is deprived of this man SOPH. *Tr.* 1113 Ⓓ **to be mistaken, err:** περὶ ἃ ἥκιστα δεῖ σφάλλεσθαι about matters in which one must least of all be mistaken PLAT. *Rp.* 451a; ἡ ψυχὴ πολλὰ σφάλλεται the soul is often mistaken ISOCR. 1.32 | ▸ *with inf.:* οὐκ ἂν σφαλείη πρὸ τοῦ βελτίονος ἑλέσθαι τὸ ἥδιον he would not be mistaken in preferring the more pleasant to the better PLUT. *QConv.* 711b | **to miss, lack** ▸ *with gen.:* σφαλεὶς τῆς ἀληθείας missing the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 451a || **to depart, deviate** ▸ *with gen.:* σ. τῆς ἀληθείας to deviate from the truth PLAT. *Crat.* 436c; σ. τοῦ δέοντος to stray from what must be done POL. 3.70.8 • *Dor. 3. pl.* σφάλλοντι THEOCR. 24.112 || *epic* σφῆλα OD. 17.464, *Dor.* ἔσφαλα PIND. *P.* 8.15 | *later aor.* ἔσφᾶλα VT *Job* 21.10, *al. etc.* || *pf. act.* ἔσφαλκα THEOP.^{1} 27, *aor*^{s}*. pass. inf.* σφαλθῆναι GAL. 5.62 (*cf.* διασφαλθέν *ACO* 2.1.1 p. 124, 156, 159).

σφάλμα -ατος, τό [σφάλλω] **trip, fall, false step** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.634.3) MAN.^{1} 4.289 | **error, mistake** HDT. 1.207.1, 7.10. ζ EUR. *Suppl.* 416 PLAT. *Rp.* 487b *etc.* || *fig.* **defeat, rout** HDT. 7.6.4, 9.9.2 THUC. 5.14.2 || *Christ.* **sin** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 821 *etc.*

σφαλμάω *or* **σφαλμέω,** *contr.* [σφαλμός] **to trip** POL. 35.5.2 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐσφάλμησε) || **to leap** HSCH.

σφαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [σφάλλω] **error** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 120.3.

σφαλός *see* σφαλλός.

σφάλσις -εως, ἡ VETT. 285.35, *see* σφάλμα.

σφάλτης -ου [σφάλλω] **one who throws down** LYC. 207.

1. σφᾰ́ξ -ᾰκός, ὁ THEOCR. 5.29, *Dor. for* σφήξ.

2. σφᾰ́ξ -αγός, ὁ [σφάζω] **throat,** *place where the sacrificial victim's neck is cut* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 571.

σφᾰ̆ρᾰγέομαι, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* sphūrjati, *AS* sprecan, *Lith.* spragù] **to burn noisily, crackle** OD. 9.390 || **to be full, be ready to burst,** *of udders* OD. 9.440 Sch. Nic. Th. 553a • *epic impf. 3. pl.* σφαραγεῦντο.

σφᾰ̆ρᾰγίζω [*cf. Skt.* sphūrjati, *AS* sprecan, *Lith.* spragù] **to stir up with noise** HES. *Th.* 706 (*impf.* ἐσφαράγιζον).

σφάς *acc. fem. pl. of* σφός.

σφᾶς *and* **σφάς** *acc. of* σφεῖς.

σφάττω *see* σφάζω.

σφε *acc. of* σφεῖς.

σφέα *Ion. neut. of* σφεῖς.

σφέας *and* **σφεας** *epic and Ion. acc. of* σφεῖς.

σφεδᾰνός -ή -όν [*see* σφαδάζω, σφενδόνη] **violent, vehement** XENOPH. 1.23 ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.219.12) *etc.* | *adv. neut.* σφεδανόν eagerly IL. 11.165, 16.372; ὁ δὲ σφεδανὸν ἔφεπ' ἔγχει he pursued furiously with his spear IL. 21.542.

σφεῖς [*cf. Lat.* sibī] *3 pl. pers. pron.* **they, them** IL. 18.311 *etc.*; καί σφεας φωνήσας ἔπεα πτερόεντα προσηύδα and speaking he addressed them with winged words IL. 4.284 || *emphatic* ("ipse") *and reflex. esp. in Att.* **they themselves, themselves** IL. 4.535, *al.* THUC. 2.76.2, *al. etc.*; φράζοντες ὡς οὔ σφι περιοπτέη ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἀπολλυμένη saying that they could not remain indifferent to the destruction of Greece HDT. 7.168.1; ἐκείνων ὧν σφεῖς ἑώρων of those things which they themselves had seen PLAT. *Rp.* 516c | *often accompanied by* αὐτός: ἀμυνόμενοι σφῶν τ' αὐτῶν καὶ κλισιάων defending themselves and their tents IL. 12.155; μὴ ἐντὸς δὲ πυκάζοιεν σφέας αὐτούς lest they would huddle together inside the ship OD. 12.225; πλεῖν ἐπὶ σφᾶς αὐτούς to sail homewards THUC. 8.86.4 || *s.times referring to 1 and 2 pl.:* ἡμῖν ἐν σφίσιν among us AP. 2.1278; μετὰ σφίσιν among yourselves IL. 10.398 • *gen.* σφέων; *monosyll. and s.times encl.* σφεων IL. 18.311 OD. 3.134 HDT. 2.4.2, *al.*; σφείων IL. 4.535 *etc.*; σφῶν IL. 12.155 THUC. 1.120.2 ANTIPHO 6.23 | *dat.* σφίσι, *encl.* σφισι IL. 4.2, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 481 HDT. 1.4.4 THUC. 1.19, *al.*; *more frequent* σφι, σφιν IL. 2.612, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 254 HDT. 1.31.2; *elis.* σφ' IL. 3.300 *etc.* | *epic and Ion. acc.* σφέας *and encl.* σφεας IL. 12.43 OD. 8.315 ARCHIL. 10.2 HDT. 1.4.1; *encl.* σφᾶς IL. 5.567 PARM. B 1.12 THEOCR. 21.16; *encl.* σφᾶς SOPH. *O.T.* 1470, *O.C.* 486; *Att.* σφᾶς THUC. 1.24.6 EUR. *Or.* 1127; σφε IL. 19.265 PIND. *P.* 5.86 AESCHL. *Sept.* 788 *etc.* || *dial. forms: Lac. dat.* φιν EMPED. B 22.3 CALLIM. *H.* 3.125, 213 NIC. *Th.* 725; *Aeol.* ἄσφι SAPPH. 149; *Arcad.* σφέσιν *I*SEG 37.340.15 (IV^{BCE}); *Syracusan* ψιν SOPHR. 89 | *Aeol. acc.* ἄσφε ALC. 313 (*dub.*); *Syracusan* ψε SOPHR. 90 THEOCR. 4.3 || *the dat.* σφι *does not appear in Att. prose or tragedy; the acc.* σφε *never in Att. prose or comedy, except* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1020.

σφείων *gen. of* σφεῖς.

σφέκλη -ης, ἡ **dregs** (*of wine, vinegar*) AL.^{6} 12 (2.545.25) PAEG. 7.13.

σφέκλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* speculum] **mirror** IO.^{1} *in Phys.* 642.17 OLIMP.^{2} *in Gorg.* 252.7.

σφέλας, τό **footstool** OD. 18.394 | **block of wood,** *used as a receptacle* NIC. *Th.* 644 • *dat. sg.* σφέλαϊ AP. 3.1159 | *epic pl.* σφέλα OD. 17.231.

Σφενδαλεύς -έως, ὁ [Σφενδαλή] **inhabit. of Sphendale** HDT. 9.15.1.

Σφενδαλή -ῆς, ἡ **Sphendale**, *Attic deme* HSCH.

σφενδάμνῐνος -η -ον [σφένδαμνος] **of maple wood** CRATIN. 334.2 ‖ *fig.* **tough, steady** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 181.

σφένδαμνος -ου, ἡ [*see* σφενδόνη?] *bot.* **maple** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 GAL. 13.209.

σφενδικίζω LUC. *Soloec.* 24, *see* σφενδονάω.

σφενδοβόλον -ου, τό [σφενδών, βάλλω] **sling, slingshot** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 127, *al.*

Σφενδόναι -ῶν, αἱ **Sphendonai**, *title* ATH. 6.720f, *al. etc.*

σφενδονάω, *contr.* [σφενδόνη] *impf.* ἐσφενδόνων, *mid.* ἐσφενδονώμην EUR. *Ph.* 1183 ‖ *fut.* σφενδονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσφενδόνησα ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἀπ)εσφενδονήμην HLD. 2.2.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφενδονήθην ❶ *act.* **to use the slingshot** THUC. 2.81.8 XEN. *An.* 3.3.7, 15 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 852b 7 | **to hit** MEN. *Dysc.* 120 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to hurl oneself, press forward** EUR. *l.c.* HLD. 10.30.4.

σφενδονέω, *contr.* [σφενδόνη] *impf.* ἐσφενδόνουν; STRAB. 15.3.18, *later for* σφενδονάω.

σφενδόνη -ης, ἡ Ⓐ **sling** IL. 13.600 ARCHIL. 3.2 EUR. *Ph.* 1142 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1185 THUC. 4.32.4 *etc.* | *fig.* **cast**: σφενδόνας ἀπ' εὐμέτρου with a measured cast AESCHL. *Ag.* 1010 ‖ *extens.* **stone** *or* **shot for the sling** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1125 XEN. 3.4.4, 5.2.14 *etc.* Ⓑ **signet** *of a ring* EUR. *Hip.* 862 PLAT. *Rp.* 359e ARISTOT. *Phys.* 207a 3 Ⓒ **abdominal bandage** HP. *Mul.* 2.144 SOR. *Fasc.* 48.

σφενδονηδόν [σφενδόνη] **like a sling** SCH. IL. 11.165 L. *E.M.* 738.25.

σφενδόνησις -εως, ἡ [σφενδονέω] **slinging** HP. *Fract.* 2 PLAT. *Leg.* 794c APOLLOD.[3] 141.8.

σφενδονήτης -ου, ὁ [σφενδονέω] **slinger** HDT. 7.158.4 THUC. 6.22 PLAT. *Criti.* 119b.

σφενδονητικός -ή -όν [σφενδονέω] **of the sling**: *subst.* ἡ σφενδονητικὴ (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of slinging** PLAT. *Lach.* 193b.

σφενδονίζω *impf.* (ἀπ)εσφενδόνιζον EVAGR.[1] *H.E.* 4.27 (p. 175.22), *mid.* ἐσφενδονιζόμην EPHR. 7.348.13 Phr. ‖ *aor. ptc.* σφενδονίσας [IO.] *in Ps. 139.1* (*PG* 55.708.57) ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσφενδονισμένος NONNOS. 1.26 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφενδονίσθην; *see* σφενδονάω.

σφενδονικός -όν [σφενδόνη] *adj.* **of a catapult** L. *Zon.* σ 1696 | *subst. fem. sg.* **the art of hurling with a catapult** STEPH.[2] *in Fract.* 35.24.

σφενδονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σφενδονίζω] THEM. *Or.* 11.152c, *see* σφενδονήτης.

σφενδών -όνος, ἡ [*see* σφενδόνη] **sling**, *end part of the circus, so named because of its shape* CHRONPASCH. 302, *al.*

σφεός -ά -όν *and* σφέος -α -ον [σφεῖς] *poss. adj.* **of them, their** AP. 1.849, 872 | *sg.* **his, her** ALCM. 83 ‖ **your (dual)** ALCM. 85b.

σφετερίζω [σφέτερος] *impf.* ἐσφετέριζον THEODORET.[1] *Is.* 17.133, *usu. mid. pass.* ἐσφετεριζόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* σφετεριοῦμαι DCASS. 40.50.5, *al. and* σφετερίσομαι THEOPHYLACT. *Phys.* p. 38.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐσφετέρισα, *mid.* ἐσφετερισάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσφετέρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφετερίσμην DCASS. 50.1.3 ❶ *act.* **to make one's own, take possession of, appropriate** PLAT. *Leg.* 843d *etc.*; οἱ νικήσαντες τά τε πράγματα κατὰ τὴν πόλιν ἐσφετέρισαν the victors seized control of public affairs PLAT. *Leg.* 715a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.36 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 952a 29 POL. 2.19.4 GAL. 6.543; σφετεριξάμενοι πατραδέλφειαν appropriating their cousins AESCHL. *Suppl.* 38 ❸ *pass.* **to be made one's own**: ἐπεὶ δὲ τὰ πολλὰ τῆς ἐσφετερισμένης ἀρχῆς ἀνελάμβανον when they began to regain their former supremacy APP. 7.192 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* σφετέρισσεν DIOSCOR. 8.7, *mid. 3. sg.* σφετερίσσατο *ibid.* 3.63 | *ptc. mid.* σφετεριξάμενοι AESCHL. *l.c.*

σφετερισμός -ου, ὁ [σφετερίζω] **appropriation** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1374a 16.

σφετεριστής -οῦ, ὁ [σφετερίζω] **appropriator** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1315b 2.

σφέτερος -α -ον [σφεῖς] Ⓐ *3 pers. poss. adj., more often pl.* Ⓐ **of them, their** IL. 17.287 OD. 1.274 HES. *Th.* 155 PIND. *P.* 10.38; σφετέρῃσιν ἀτασθαλίῃσιν through their own recklessness OD. 1.7; τὴν γῆν ὅταν νομίσωσι τὴν τῶν πολεμίων εἶναι σφετέραν, τὴν δὲ σφετέραν τῶν πολεμίων when they consider that the land of the enemy is their own, and that theirs is the enemy's ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1464; ἐστερημένους τῶν σφετέρων οὐχ ὁμοίως προθύμους ἔσεσθαι ὑπὲρ τῆς τῶν ἄλλων κινδυνεύειν deprived of their property, they would be less willing to risk themselves for the land of others THUC. 2.20.4; *subst.* οἱ σφέτεροι **their own**, *i.e.* **their people** THUC. 6.71.2, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.18; τὸ σφέτερον αὐτῶν συμφέρον their own personal interest ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296a 36 Ⓑ **his, her** HES. *Sc.* 90 PIND. *O.* 13.61 AESCHL. *Ag.* 760, *Pers.* 900 POL. 14.3 Ⓑ *s.times 1 and 2 pers. poss. adj. sg. and pl.* Ⓐ **my** THEOCR. 25.163 ‖ **our** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.10 (*codd.*) AP. 4.1353 POL. 11.4.3 APP. 12.14 Ⓑ *rar.* **your** THEOCR. 22.67 ‖ **your (pl.)** IL. 9.327 ALCM. 85a (*dual*) HES. *Op.* 2 AP. 4.1327 AP 9.134.2.

σφέων *epic and Ion. gen. of* σφεῖς.

σφῇ *dat. fem. of* σφός.

Σφήκεια -ας, ἡ **Sphekeia** (*i.e.* Land of Wasps), *ancient name of Cyprus* LYC. 447 HSCH. *etc.*

σφήκειον -ου, τό [σφήξ] *entom.* **sphekion, "little wasp"**, *wasp-like stinging insect* NIC. *Th.* 738.

σφηκιά -ᾶς, ἡ [σφήξ] **wasps' nest** SOPH. *fr.* 778 EUR. *Cycl.* 475 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 224 VT *Exod.* 23.28 | *fig.* **den**: σφηκιαὶ ἐχθρῶν enemies' dens PLUT. *Mult.* 96b.

σφηκίᾱς -ου, ὁ [σφήξ] PHERECR. 272 (*v.l.*), *see* σφηκίσκος ‖ *metr.* **wasp-like** (*one of the* πάθη *of the hexameter*), *a verse divided by caesura into two parts with an equal number of syllables* [PLUT.] *Metr.* 2 *etc.*, *cf.* σφηκικός.

σφηκικός -ά -όν [σφήξ] *metr.* **wasp-like**, *of a verse with a beat or syllable missing in the mid.* EUSTATH. 641.35 *etc.*

σφηκίον -ου, τό [σφήξ] **comb** *or* **cells in a wasps' nest, wasps' nest** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 17 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.7 AEL. *N.A.* 4.39.

σφηκίσκος -ου, ὁ [σφήξ] **pointed stake** *resembling a wasp's tail* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 301 ‖ **post, beam** POL. 5.89.6 *IG* I[2].372.81 | **architrave** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 65.2.

σφηκιώδης -ες [σφήξ] **stinging** EPIPH. *Haer.* 44.7.6.

σφηκοειδής -ές SCH. NIC. *Th.* 805-812, *see* σφηκώδης ‖ *metr.*, *verse with feet missing in the mid.* SCH. HEPH. 323.1, *see* σφηκικός.

σφηκός -ή -όν SOPH. *fr.* 29, *see* σφηκώδης.

σφῆκος -εος, τό **line** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 99.3, *al.* (III[BCE]) (*prob. signf.*).

σφηκόω, *contr.* [σφήξ] *impf. mid.* ἐσφηκούμην SCH. CLEM. 332.23 ‖ *aor.* ἐσφήκωσα, *mid. see below* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσφήκωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφηκώμην ❶ *act.* **to render wasp-like**, *i.e.*, **bind tight at the waist** PHRYN. 12 DIOSC.[2] 5.54 NONN. *D.* 1.192, 15.147 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **to contract**: τὸν αὐχένα μικρὸν ἐπικλίνας τό τε ὅλον σῶμα σφηκώσας bending his neck slightly and drawing his whole body together HLD. 10.31.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be tightened** POLL. 2.25 NIC. *Th.* 289; χρυσῷ τε καὶ ἀργύρῳ ἐσφήκωντο they were bound tightly with gold and silver, *of locks of hair* IL. 17.52; καλύμματ' ἐσφηκωμένα a tightly tied hood ANACR. 82.3 ‖ **to be fixed tightly** ARAT. 526 ‖ **to be tightly closed**, *of doors* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 51.8 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* σφήκωσε NONN. *D.* 28.141, *al.*, *mid. 3. sg.* σφηκώσατο NONN. *D.* 10.9, *al.*

σφηκώδης -ες [σφήξ] **narrow in the middle like a wasp**, *and so* **thin, slender, lean** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 561 | **wasp-like** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 183a ‖ *fig.*, *metr.* SCH. OD. 10.60, *see* σφηκικός.

σφήκωμα -ατος, τό [σφηκόω] **peak of the helmet**, *where the plume is fixed* SOPH. *fr.* 341 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1216 ‖ **cord, bond** HIPPIATR. 24.1 PAEG. 6.25 HSCH. ‖ **compression** HSCH.

σφηκών -ῶνος, ὁ [σφήξ] **wasps' nest** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 13.

σφηκωνεύς -έως, ὁ [σφήξ] ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 17, *see* σφηκίον.

σφῆλαι *inf. aor*[s]. *of* σφάλλω.

σφήλας *ptc. aor*[s]. *of* σφάλλω.

σφῆλε *aor*[s]. *epic 3 pers. sg. of* σφάλλω.

Σφῆλος -ου, ὁ **Sphelos**, *male name* IL. 15.338 *etc.*

σφήν -ηνός, ὁ **wedge** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 801 AP. 1.1204 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 19 *etc.*; *as instrum. of torture* AESCHL. *Pr.* 64 PLUT. *Vitios.* 498d, *al. etc.*

σφηνάριον -ου, τό [σφήν] **small wedge** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.11.13).

σφηνεύς -εως, ὁ [σφήν] *ichthyol.* **mullet**, *sea fish* ATH. 7.307b *etc.*

σφηνίσκος -ου, ὁ [σφήν] **small wedge** HP. *Mochl.* 38 ORIB. 8.7.3 ‖ *analog.* **wedge-shaped bandage** PAEG. 2.58 | **wedge-shaped ornament**, *for shoes* HEROND. 7.22 | *geom.* **truncated pyramid** [HERO] *Def.* 114 | *math.* **number with three different factors** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.6.

σφηνοειδής -ές [σφήν, εἶδος] **wedge-shaped, cuneiform** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.8 ASCLEPIOD. 7.2 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.35) GAL. 2.752 (*bone*).

σφηνοκέφαλος -ον [σφήν, κεφαλή] **with a pointed head** STRAB. 2.1.9.

σφηνόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [σφήν, πούς] **with wedge-shaped feet** *I*IG 12.5.593 *A* 6 (V[BCE]).

σφηνοπώγων, *gen.* -ωνος [σφήν, πώγων] **with wedge-shaped or pointed beard**, *epith. of Hermes* ARTEMID. 2.37; *of elderly people* LUC. *Sat.* 24 POLL. 4.137 *etc.*

σφηνόω, *contr.* [σφήν] *fut.* σφηνώσω PAEG. 6.60.2 ‖ *aor.* ἐσφήνωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* (ἀπ)εσφηνωκώς HIPPIATR. 37.1, 3, *mid. pass.* ἐσφήνωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφηνώμην POL. 27.11.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσφηνώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σφηνωθήσομαι AL.[6] *Febr.* 3 (1.335.4) ❶ *act.* **to make wedge-like** GEOP. 17.19.4 ‖ **to fix** *or* **close with a wedge** HERO *Bel.* 107.14 | **to stop up** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 462 ‖ **to subject to the torture of the wedge** PLUT. *Vitios.* 498d ❷ *mid.* **to close**: τὸ πρόθυρον σφήνου close the vestibule RUFIN. (AP 5.41.6) ORIB. 5.25.17 ❸ *pass.* **to be fixed** *or* **closed with a wedge** POL. 27.11.4 GEOP. 9.10.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be inlaid**: χρυσῷ ἐσφηνωμένη inlaid with gold, *of a bed* LUC. *Asin.* 53 ‖ **to be subjected to torture with the wedge** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 27.

σφήνωσις -εως, ἡ [σφηνόω] **use of a wedge** HP. *Fract.* 31 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.9.13) ‖ **blocking up, obstruction** PLUT. *Sanit.* 127d AL. *Pr.* 1.107 AL.[6] 1.2 (1.449.4) GAL. 1.284 ORIB. *Eup.* 4.116.7 *etc.*

σφήξ σφηκός, ὁ [*see* σφήν?; *see* ψήν?] **wasp** IL. 12.167 HDT. 2.92.4 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 864 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 23 *etc.*; Σφῆκες The Wasps, *title of a comedy by Aristophanes* ‖ *fig.* **pointed stake** (*cf.* σφηκίσκος) PHERECR. 272 *etc.* • *Dor.* σφάξ σφακός.

Σφήττιος -α -ον [Σφηττός] **of Sphettos** ARIS-

TOPH. *Pl.* 720 | ὁ Σφήττιος **inhabit. of Sphettos** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 156 IS. 2.9 AESCHN. 1.100.

Σφηττόθεν [Σφηττός] *adv.* **from Sphettos** PLUT. *Thess.* 13.2.

Σφηττοῖ [Σφηττός] *adv.* **at Sphettos** LYS. 17.5 AESCHN. 1.97.

Σφηττός -οῦ, ὁ **Sphettos**, *Attic deme* STRAB. 9.1.20.

σφι *or* σφιν *dat. encl. of* σφεῖς.

σφιγγία -ας, ἡ [σφίγγω] **greed** VT *Sir.* 11.18.

σφιγγίδιον -ου, τό [Σφίγξ] **small sphinx** *IG* 2^2.1467.21 (IV^{BCE}).

σφιγγίον -ου, τό [σφίγγω] **bracelet, necklace** LUC. *Ap.* 1.

Σφιγγοκαρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sphingokarion**, *title of a comedy by Eubulus* ATH. 3.80a.

σφιγγόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [σφίγξ, πούς] **with sphinxes for feet**, *of beds* CALLIX. 2.

σφίγγω *impf.* ἔσφιγγον, *mid. pass.* ἐσφιγγόμην || *fut.* σφίξω || *aor.* ἔσφιγξα, *mid.* ἐσφιγξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσφιγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐσφίγχθην ❶ *act.* A **to bind tightly, fasten** BATR. 71, 88 AESCHL. *Pr.* 58 THEOCR. 10.44 *etc.* || **to close:** πύλας the doors AGATH. (AP 5.293.5) || *fig., rhet.* **to tighten, abridge** (*speeches*) PLUT. *QPlat.* 1011e B **to surround, include** PLAT. *Tim.* 58a ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 9 *etc.*; αἰθὴρ σφίγγων περὶ κύκλον ἅπαντα the ether which binds everything together in a circle EMPED. B 38.4 C **to strengthen** IO. *HMt* 7.344C *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be set, mounted** (*of a stone*) POSIDIP.^{1} 12.2 | *fig., rhet.* **to be tightened, be abridged:** τάς γε μὴν περιόδους ἐσφίγχθαι μάλα δεῖ κατὰ τὸ τέλος as for periods, they must be brought to a tight conclusion at the end DEM.^{2} 244 • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐσφί(γ)χθαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* (ἐν)ἐσφιγκτο L. *E.M.* p. 328.38 *and* (συν)ἐσφικτο PROC. *Im.* 33.9.

σφιγκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σφίγγω] *proper.* that which fastens *or* **closes**, *and so* **band, ribbon**, *for hair* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.206.3) || **bond** NONN. *D.* 16.391 || *anat.* **occlusive muscle, sphincter** (*anus and bladder*) STRAT.^{2} (AP 6.206.1) HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.20.55) SOR. 1.16.2 GAL. 7.219, 18(1).543 *etc.* || *type of clothing of Tarantine origin* HSCH.

σφίγκτης -ου, ὁ [σφίγγω] **catamite, pervert** CRATIN. 495 HSCH.

σφιγκτός -ή -όν [σφίγγω] **tightly bound, tied up** MELEAG. (AP 5.175.4) P.^{1} (AP 5.229.6) PAEG. 6.99 *etc.*; σφιγκτὸς μόρος death by strangulation OPP. 3.590 || *adv. neut. pl.* σφιγκτά tightly PERSES (AP 6.272.2) || **mounted, set** (*of a stone*) POSIDIP.^{1} 4.5, 7.4 (*corr.*) ◆ *adv.* **σφιγκτῶς tightly** EUSTATH. 1424.49.

σφίγκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [σφίγγω] **sphincter** MAEC. (AP 6.233.2).

σφίγμα -ατος, τό [σφίγγω] *mech.* **jamming** HERO *Aut.* 2.4.

Σφίγξ Σφιγγός, ἡ **Sphinx**, *mythical monster, part woman part beast* HES. *Th.* 326 SOPH. *O.T.* 509 EUR. *Ph.* 1507 STRAB. 17.1.28 *etc.*; *as piece of jewelry* HDT. 4.79; *as shield ornament* EUR. *El.* 471 | *fig., of a rapacious pers.* ANAXIL. 22.22 || *type of monkey found in Ethiopia* AGATHAR. 73 STRAB. 16.4.16 AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 • *Boeot.* Φίξ, *gen.* Φικός.

σφίγξις -εως, ἡ [σφίγγω] **binding, bandage, compression** HP. *Fract.* 26 ORIB. 7.12.1 GEOP. 4.13.1; τὸ κατὰ σφίγξιν operation by ligature AET.^{1} 7.37 || *medic.* **constipation** SOR. 2.56.3 || **recovery** IO. *HMt* 7.344E.

σφῖν *dat. encl. of* σφεῖς.

Σφίνης -ου, ὁ **Sphines**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 65.5.

σφῖσϊ *or* σφίσῖν *dat. encl. of* σφεῖς.

σφισίμολος -ου, ὁ **change of movement** HSCH.

σφογγιά -ᾶς, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 482, 487, *see* σπογγιά.

σφογγίζω *aor. inf.* (ἀπο)σφογγίσαι PALL.^{1} *in Fract.* p. 44.23 | *ptc. mid.* σφογγισάμενος HIEROCL.^{2} 105; ARISTOPH. *Th.* 247, *see* σπογγίζω.

σφογγίον -ου, τό ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 463, *see* σπογγίον.

σφόγγος -ου, ὁ MAN.^{1} 5.158, *see* σπόγγος.

σφοδελός -οῦ, ὁ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 693 HDN. 2.152.18 HSCH. (σφόδ-), *see* ἀσφόδελος.

σφόδρα [σφοδρός] *adv.* A *with verbs* **very much, greatly, exceedingly,** HDT. 9.17.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 150 *etc.*; οὐ σφόδρα not very much HP. *Aër.* 15; σφόδρα λέγειν to speak with vehemence ANTIPHO 6.15; χρὴ δὲ τοὺς ἐλευθέρους οὐκ ἀφιστα-μένους σφόδρα κολάζειν but one should not punish free men harshly when they rebel THUC. 3.46.6; σφόδρα ὁρίσασθαι to define precisely PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263d; οὐ σφόδρα ἐν τῷ παρόντι μέμνημαι at this moment I do not remember exactly PLAT. *Phaed.* 73a B *with adj.* **absolutely, completely, entirely, definitely, certainly:** σφόδρα ὑπέρτεροι far superior PIND. *N.* 4.37; εἰ δὲ μέλλει σφόδρα ἄδικος εἶναι if he is entirely unjust PLAT. *Rp.* 361a; κακοδαίμων σφόδρα truly unfortunate ANTIPH. 58.1; πολλοὶ σφόδρα very many BAT. 7.1 || *with subst.*: διὰ τὴν σφόδρα ἑαυτοῦ φιλίαν through excessive love of himself PLAT. *Leg.* 731e; εἰ μὴ ἐδεδίει τὴν τῆς σφόδρα μανίας δόξαν if he was not afraid of being thought completely mad PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a || ▸ *with adv.*: πόθος τὴν καρδίαν ἐπάταξε πῶς οἴει σφόδρα a craving struck my heart–you can't imagine how strong ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 54; εὖ οὖν λέγει θαυμαστῶς ὡς σφόδρα and he speaks well, truly marvelously PLAT. *Rp.* 331a || *strengthd.*: πάνυ σφόδρα very much ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 25 = σφόδρα πάνυ AESCHN. 2.36 = πάνυ καὶ σφόδρα PLAT. *Leg.* 627a = μάλα σφόδρα PLAT. *Alc.1.* 124d; οὕτω σφόδρα with such force ANTIPH. 248.3 EUB. 38.1 | *frequent in affirmative replies*: πάνυ σφό-δρα ταῦτα λέγω this is just what I mean PLAT. *Ap.* 25a; πάνυ γε σφόδρα certainly PLAT. *Men.* 82b; καὶ σφόδρα γε of course PLAT. *Phil.* 24b || *subst.* τὸ σφόδρα violence, vehemence PLAT. *Symp.* 210b.

Σφοδρίας -ου, ὁ **Sphodrias**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.15 *etc.*

Σφόδρις, ὁ **Sphodris**, *male name* AP. 1.1041 (*acc.* -ιν).

σφοδρόομαι, *contr.* [σφοδρός] **to be violent**, *of the wind* PHIL. *Mos.* 120 (*v.l.*) || **to be violent**, *of diseases* GAL. 17(2).509 (*aor. ptc. pass.* σφοδρωθείς).

σφοδρός -ά -όν [*see* σφεδανός] **strong, impetuous, vehement, violent**, *of things* HP. *Aph.* 2.46 PLAT. *Pol.* 308a ARISTOT. *Top.* 103a 22 DE-MOSTH. 54.11 *etc.*; καὶ Κορινθίοις μὲν οὐχ ἥκι-στα ἀπὸ τοῦδε τὸ σφοδρὸν μῖσος ἤρξατο πρῶτον ἐς Ἀθηναίους γενέσθαι and this above all was the cause of the violent hatred the Corinthians felt toward the Athenians THUC. 1.103.4 || *of pers.* **vehement, fervent, solicitous, zealous:** ἅτε οὖν οἶμαι φιλότιμοι ὄντες καὶ σφοδροί since then they are ambitious and zealous PLAT. *Ap.* 23e; νέος καὶ σφοδρός young and impetuous PLAT. *Leg.* 968e | *subst.* τὸ σφοδρόν **vehemence, excess** PLAT. *Phil.* 52c || *compar.* σφοδρότερος | *superl.* σφοδρότατος • σφοδρός -όν PLAT. *Rp.* 586c ◆ *adv.* **σφοδρῶς impetuously, forcefully, vehemently, fervently** (*cf.* σφόδρα) OD. 12.124 PLAT. *Tim.* 43d ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8b 22 *etc.*; πάνυ σφοδρῶς with great effort XEN. *Oec.* 1.21 || *compar.* σφοδρότερον THPHR. *Sign.* 32 *etc.*, σφοδροτέρως THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.13 *etc.* | *superl.* σφοδρότατον XEN. *Hip.* 12.1, σφο-δροτάτως GAL. 18b.466.3 EVAGR. (*PG* 79.1105.14) *etc.*

σφοδρότης -τος, ἡ [σφοδρός] A **vehemence, force, impetuosity** PLAT. *Pol.* 306e, *Leg.* 733b PLUT. *Affect.* 501c *etc.*; *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 1.5, *al.* | **efficacy, power** of drugs GAL. 12.556 | **strength** *of the pulse* GAL. 8.959 *etc.* B **severity** BAS. *Iud.* 6 || **fervor, zeal** IO. *HMt* 7.639D, *al.*

σφοδρύνω [σφοδρός] *aor. inf. mid.* σφοδρύνασθαι POLL. 4.25 | *ptc. act.* (ἐπι)σφοδρύνας PLUT. *Cl.* 10.5 || *aor. ptc. pass.* σφοδρυνθείς ORIB. 6.20.19, *Inc.* 62.17 ❶ *act.* **to strengthen, intensify** PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 171 PORPH. *in Harm.* 238 | *intrans.* **to be strengthened** AL. *Pr.* 1.73 ❷ *mid.* **to be** *or* **become violent** POLL. 4.25 ❸ *pass.* **to be strengthened** *or* **intensified** PLUT. *QConv.* 732c AN. *Par.* 8.2.3 (*pain*) SOR. 3.21.1; ἀτὰρ σφοδρύνῃ γ' ἀσθενεῖ σοφίσματι but you place your trust in a weak strategy AESCHL. *Pr.* 1011 || **to decline** (*in illness*) AN. *Par.* 8.2.3.

σφονδύλειον -ου, τό NIC. *Th.* 948, *see* σφονδύλιον.

σφονδύλη -ης, ἡ [*see* σφόνδυλος?] *entom.* **sphondyle**, *insect* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1077 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 10 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.3.

σφονδύλιον -ου, τό [σφόνδυλος] **vertebra** IL. 20.483 ANTIM. 65 || *bot.* **sphondylion**, *a type of parsnip* DIOSC.^{2} 3.76 GAL. 12.878.

σφονδυλίς -ίδος, ἡ DIOSC.^{2} 3.76a, *see* σφονδύλιον.

σφονδυλοδίνητος -ον [σφόνδυλος, δινέω] **twirled by the spindle** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.247.4).

σφονδύλοεις -εσσα -εν [σφόνδυλος] **vertebrate** MAN.^{1} 1.319.

σφονδυλόμαντις -εως [σφόνδυλος, μάντις] **one who prophesies with the spindle** POLL. 7.188.

σφόνδυλος -ου, ὁ [*see* σφέδανος?] A **vertebra** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1489 PLAT. *Tim.* 74a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 11 DEM.^{2} 88; *esp. cervical vertebrae* HP. *Aph.* 3.26 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 686a 21 || *pl.* **backbone** EUR. *Ph.* 1413 | **neck** EUR. *El.* 841 || *analog., of animals* **spiny joint**, *of the scorpion's tail* NIC. *Th.* 798; *on the head of the mullet* ATH. 7.306f B **whorl**, *weight for balancing the spindle* PLAT. *Rp.* 616c THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.4 DEM.^{2} 88 PLUT. *QConv.* 745f *etc.* || *zool.* **sphondylos**, *mollusc* SOR. 1.51.2 GAL. 6.734 || **part of the terrestrial sphere**, *between the Equator and the Arctic* STRAB. 2.5.6 || **drum, tambour**, *of a column* CALLIX. 1 *etc.* | **round rock** ATH.^{1} 37.7 || **roller** AEN. 36.2 || **artichoke head** GAL. 6.637 GEOP. 18.19.2 • *Ion. and later* σπόνδυλος || *fem.* NIC. *l.c.*

σφονδυλώδης -ες [σφόνδυλος] **like vertebrae** SCH. IL. 5.586b (σπονδ-).

σφός -ή -όν [σφεῖς] *3 pl. poss. adj.* **their, of them** IL. 1.534 OD. 1.34 SAPPH. 32.2, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.102 *etc.* || *s.times sg.* **his, her** HES. *Th.* 398 ALCM. 88.1 THGN. 712 | **your** (*sg.*) ORPH. *L.* 168.

σφρᾱγίδιον -ου, τό [σφραγίς] **small seal** ARIS-TOPH. *Th.* 427 THPHR. *Lap.* 18 *etc.*

Σφραγίδιον -ου, τό **Sphragidion**, *cave near Kithairon* PAUS. 9.3.6 *etc.*

σφρᾱγῖδονύχαργοκομήτης -ου, ὁ [σφραγίς, ὄνυξ, ἀργός, κομήτης] **laggard who only cares about his rings, nails, and hair**, *com.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 332.

σφρᾱγῖδοφυλάκιον -ου, τό [σφραγιδοφύλαξ] **box for rings** *or* **jewelry** HARP.^{1} PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* πευλίδα.

σφρᾱγῖδοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [σφραγίς, φύλαξ] HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* πυελίς, *see* σφρᾱγῖδοφυλάκιον.

σφρᾱγίζω [σφραγίς] *impf.* ἐσφράγιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσφραγιζόμην || *fut.* σφραγίσω, *Att.* σφραγιῶ CYR.^{1} *Io.* 1.443.25, *ptc. mid.* σφραγιούμενος PLUT. *Pomp.* 5.2 || *aor.* ἐσφράγισα, *mid.* ἐσφραγισάμην || *pf.* ἐσφράγικα, *mid. pass.* ἐσφράγισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσφραγίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσφραγίσθην || *fut.*

pass. σφραγισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to seal, close with a seal** EUR. *I.A.* 38 *P*HAMB. 29.23 (I^{CE}) VT (Th.) *Dan.* 9.24 || *extens.* **to authenticate** *with a seal I*IG 9.1.61.78 (II^{BCE}) | **to mark** PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.25.4) || *Christ.* **to mark with the sign of the cross** IO. *HCol.* 11.387A, *al. etc.* [B] *fig.* **to approve, confirm** BASS. (AP 9.236.1) NT *John* 3.33 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to seal, close with a seal** EUR. *fr.* 781.10 *etc.* || **to authenticate** *with a seal P*HIB. 72.19 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || **to countersign, seal, mark** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450a 32 PLUT. *Pomp.* 5.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.13.7 [B] *fig.* **to mark with a seal, consecrate** NT *2Cor.* 1.22 || **to delimit** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.297.6) || **to strike dumb** NONN. *D.* 26.261 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be sealed** VT *Deut.* 32.34, *Is.* 29.11 *etc.* || **to be marked** RUFIN. (AP 5.34.3); δεινοῖς δὲ σημάντροισιν ἐσφραγισμένοι marked with terrible signs EUR. *I.T.* 1372 [B] *fig.* **to be contained** AESCHL. *Eum.* 828 | **to close up,** *of a scar* GAL. 12.215 *etc.* || **to be delimited** ARCHEL.[1] (ANTIG. 89) || *Christ.* **to be preserved** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.917 *etc.* • *Ion.* σφρηγίζω || *epic aor.* σφρήγισσα NONN. *D.* 3.123, *Ev.* 13.140, *mid. 3. sg.* σφρηγίσσατο NONN. *D.* 2.653, *al.*, *Ev.* 3.159, *al.*

σφρᾱγίς -ῖδος, ἡ [A] **signet ring, seal, signet** HDT. 1.195, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 415, *Ec.* 632 PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c ARISTOT. *Ath.* 44.1 *etc.*; ἐπιβάλλειν σφραγῖδα **to affix a seal** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 560 | *Christ., of baptism* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.62 || **stone** *or* **gem** *for a ring* HDT. 7.69 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 17 THPHR. *Lap.* 44 | *generic.* **gem** LUC. *Indoct.* 8 [B] **impression of a seal, seal, distinguishing mark** EUR. *I.A.* 155 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.39 *etc.*; καὶ τῶνδ' ἀποίσεις σῆμ', ὃ κεῖνος εὐμαθὲς σφραγῖδος ἔρκει τῷδ' ἐπ' ὄμμα θήσεται and you will carry a token of these things, a seal which he will easily recognize at sight SOPH. *Tr.* 615; ὡς τάχιστα τὴν σφραγῖδα ἀποδεῖξαι to show him the seal as quickly as possible THUC. 1.129.1 | *fig.* **token, distinguishing mark** THGN. 19 TIMOTH. 15.148 *etc.* || *generic.* **sign** OPP.[1] 2.299 | *milit.* **insignia, sign of command** PLUT. *Alex.* 9.1, *Arat.* 38.1 || *Christ.* **sign of the cross** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.9.58 *etc.* [C] *analog.* **scar** LYC. 780 || *medic.* **pill,** *tablet of medicinal clay from Lemnos* DIOSC.[2] 5.97 GAL. 10.329, 12.173, *al.* PAEG. 7.12 | *eyewash* GAL. 12.751 || **bounded area** *or* **zone,** *of land P*TEBT. 105.13, *al.* (II^{BCE}) STRAB. 2.1.22 *etc.* • *Ion.* σφρηγίς.

σφράγισμα -ατος, τό [σφραγίζω] **seal, imprint of a seal** EUR. *Hip.* 864, *fr.* 1063.9 XEN. *Hip.* 1.4.3.

σφραγισμός -ου, ὁ [σφραγίζω] *P*AMH. 41.13 (II^{BCE}), *see* σφράγισμα.

σφραγιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σφραγίζω] **signet ring** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.23 DIOG. 7.50.

σφραγιστήριον -ου, τό [σφραγίζω] **seal** *P*LOND. 1657.13 (IV-V^{CE}).

σφραγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σφραγίζω] **sealer,** *epith. of Egyptian priests who marked sacrificial victims* PLUT. *Isid.* 363b.

σφραγιστός -ή -όν [σφραγίζω] **stamped with a public seal** *I*IG 2^2.1013.67.

Σφραγίτιδες -ων, αἱ **Sphragitides,** *Nymphs of the caves of Kithairon* PLUT. *Arist.* 11, *al. etc.*

σφρηγίζω *Ion., see* σφραγίζω.

σφρηγίς -ῖδος, ἡ *Ion., see* σφραγίς.

σφρῑγανός -ή -όν [σφριγάω] **lively, full of life** THEOCR. 11.21 (*dub.*) SCH. AP. 3.1258 || **swollen** POLL. 4.137.

σφρῑγάω, *contr.* [A] **to be prosperous** *or* **swollen** *or* **turgid,** *esp. of old men* HP. *Mul.* 1.71 POLL. 1.250 [B] *fig.* **to be fresh, be exuberant, in full health** *or* **full of life** EUR. *Andr.* 196 PLAT. *Leg.* 840b *etc.*; εὐσωματεῖ γὰρ καὶ σφριγᾷ he is sturdy and in full health ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 799; ὡς δ' εὐχροεῖς, ὡς δὲ σφριγᾷ τὸ σῶμά σου how good your color is, how sturdy your frame! ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 80 | *of animals* EUSTATH. 13.22.34; οἱ βόες μέλανες πάντες, τὸν αὐχένα σφριγῶντες the oxen, all of them black, with powerful necks HLD. 3.1.4 | *of plants* DCHR. 7.75 *etc.*; σφριγῶντα νέοις κλωσίν fresh with new branches, *of trees* LUC. *Am.* 12 || **to be swollen with zeal** *or* **passion** AESCHL. *Pr.* 382 OPP.[1] 3.368 *etc.*; σφριγῶντα μῦθον pretentious speech EUR. *Suppl.* 478 • *later epic ptc.* σφριγόων σφριγόωσα AP. 3.1258, *al. etc.* || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐσφρίγα L. *Sud.* σ 1758 *etc.*, *mid. 3. pl. epic* ἐσφριγόωντο PAMPR. 3.90.

σφρίγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [σφριγάω] **vigor** HERMIP. 57.6.

σφριγώδης -ες [σφρίγος] **swollen,** *of breasts* ORIB. 9.51.2.

σφυγμᾰτώδης -ες [σφυγμός] *medic.* **throbbing** *or* **pulsating rapidly** HP. *Art.* 40 PLUT. *Suav.* 1088d SOR. 3.10.3 • *adv.* σφυγματωδῶς **with a rapid heartbeat** GAL. 5.157.

σφυγματωδῶς *adv., see* σφυγματώδης.

σφυγμικός -ή -όν [σφυγμός] **of the pulse** GAL. 9.4 • *adv.* σφυγμικῶς **like the heartbeat** RUF. *Anat.* 4.

σφυγμολογέω, *contr.* [σφυγμός, λέγω] *impf.* ἐσφυγμολόγουν STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 1.4 || *aor. inf.* σφυγμολογῆσαι PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.113.15; *medic.* **to conjecture on the basis of the pulse** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.74.

σφυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [σφύζω] *medic.* **throbbing,** *of inflamed anat. parts* HP. *Aph.* 7.21 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 581f | **beating** *of the heart,* **pulsation** *of the arteries* HP. *LocHom.* 3 ARISTOT. *Spir.* 482b 15, *Resp.* 479b 19 GAL. 6.149 *etc.* || *fig.* **palpitation, excitement, passion** DIOG.[5] 112.6 PLUT. *Cor.* 21.2, *Vind.* 565d | **tremor,** *of seismic activity* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 15 PLUT. *Alex.* 35.14.

σφυγμώδης -ες [σφυγμός] **beating like the pulse** ARISTOT. *Spir.* 483a 11 • *adv.* σφυγμωδῶς **like the beating of the pulse** GAL. 10.334.

σφυγμωδῶς *adv., see* σφυγμώδης.

σφυδόω, *contr., aor. inf.* (δια)σφυδῶσαι HSCH. || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσφυδωμένος; *act.* **to be in full health** HSCH. || *pass.* **to be full of food, be full to bursting** TIMOCL. 31.2.

σφυδρόν -οῦ, τό NT *Acts* 3.7 *etc., see* σφυρόν.

σφύζω *impf.* ἔσφυζον || *fut.* σφύξω GAL. 10.387 || *aor.* (δι)έσφυξα; **to beat violently, throb,** *of the heart* HP. *Epid.* 2.5.16 THEOCR. 11.71 *etc.* | **to beat, pulse,** *of anat. parts with the heartbeat* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521a 6 SOR. 4.11.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ σφύζοντα **the palpitating parts** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251d || *fig.* **to shake** DAMASC. *Pr.* 221 *etc.* • *Dor. inf.* σφύσδειν THEOCR. *l.c.*, *later* σφύττω (*see*).

σφύξις -εως, ἡ [σφύζω] **heartbeat** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 14, *G.A.* 781a 25.

σφῦρα -ας, ἡ [*see* σφαῖρα, σφυρόν] **hammer** OD. 3.434 AESCHL. *fr.* 307 HDT. 1.68 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 789b 11 | *fig.* **penis** CRATIN. 94 | **hoe, rake** HES. *Op.* 425 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 566 || **sphyra,** *land measure I*IG 9.1.61.39 (II^{CE}).

σφύραινα -ας, ἡ [σφῦρα] *ichthyol.* **hammerhead shark** OPP. 1.172 | STRATT. 29.1 ANTIPH. 97.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 5, *see* κέστρα.

σφῦράς *Att. for* σπυράς.

σφυρηδόν [σφῦρα] **like a hammer** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 20.

σφυρηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [σφυρήλατος] *impf. mid.* ἐσφυρηλατούμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 3.6.11 || *aor.* ἐσφυρηλάτησα EUSTATH. 182.41 || *pf. mid. pass.* (ἀπ)εσφυρηλάτημαι LIB. *Decl.* 51.16; **to work with the hammer** PHIL.[2] *Post.* 116 (*pass.*) *etc.*

σφῡρήλᾰτος -ον [σφῦρα, ἐλαύνω] **worked with the hammer, wrought,** *of iron or objects made of iron* AESCHL. *Sept.* 816, *Pers.* 747; *of statues, not made of cast metal* HDT. 7.69 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236b *etc.*; σφυρήλατος οἷα κολοσσός like a hammer-forged giant THEOCR. 22.47 || *fig.* **hard like iron, tough, strong** PIND. *fr.* 207.2; σφυρηλάτη φιλία steadfast friendship PLUT. *Adul.* 65b; ἔμψυχον καὶ σφυρήλατον παρεῖχεν τὸν λόγον he furnished speech that was vivid and vigorous *of Demosthenes* LUC. *Demosth.* 14 • *fem.* -τη PLUT. *l.c.*

σφῡρίδιον -ου, τό [σπυρίς] **small basket** (*also a unit of measurement*) *P*TEBT. 120.77 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* σπυρίδιον.

σφῡρῐδοφόρος -ον [σπυρίς, φέρω] **one who carries a basket** *P*BGU 1518.13 (III^{BCE}).

σφῡρίζω [σφῦρα] **to pound, crush** ALCH. 329.23, *al.*

σφῡρίον -ου, τό *P*OXY. 1658.6 (IV^{CE}), *see* σπυρίον.

σφύριον *and* σφῡρίον -ου, τό [σφῦρα] **small hammer** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.8 PHIL. 65.40 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.11.28) *etc.*

σφυρίς -ίδος, ἡ *P*PSI 543.54 (III^{BCE}), *see* σπυρίς.

σφῡρόβολος -ου, ὁ [σφῦρα, βάλλω] **sphyrobolos,** *instrum. of unknown use I*IG 4^2.1.110.40, *al.* (IV^{BCE}).

σφῡροκόπᾰνον -ου, τό [σφυροκόπος] **hammer** GLOSS.

σφῡροκοπέω, *contr.* [σφυροκόπος] *aor.* ἐσφυροκόπησα VT *Iud.* B 5.26; **to beat with the hammer** PHILOD. *Sign.* 2.7 *etc.*

σφῡροκοπία -ας, ἡ [σφυροκόπος] **hammer blow** VT (Sym.) *Prov.* 19.29.

σφῡροκόπος -ον [σφῦρα, κόπτω] **one who works with a hammer** VT *Gen.* 4.22 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 116.

σφῡροκτυπέω, *contr.* [σφῦρα, κτυπέω] **to beat with a hammer** SCH. AP. 2.84.

σφῦρόν -ου, τό [*see* σφῦρα, σπαίρω; *cf. OHG* spor] [A] *anat.* **ankle** IL. 4.147 PIND. *I.* 7.13 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 10 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.46, *al.*; χερμαδίῳ γὰρ βλῆτο παρὰ σφυρὸν ὀκριοέντι κνήμην δεξιτερήν for he was struck by a jagged stone near the ankle of his right leg IL. 4.518; ἀμφοτέρων μετόπισθε ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε ἐς σφυρὸν ἐκ πτέρνης he pierced the tendons at the back of both his feet from heel to ankle IL. 22.397; τὸ σφυρὸν παλίνορρον ἐξεκόκκισεν he sprained his ankle ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1179 | *prov.* ἀνώτερον τοῦ σφυροῦ λέγειν to speak of things outside one's knowledge ATH. 8.351a || *extens.* **foot:** σφυρῷ κούφῳ with a light foot EUR. *Alc.* 586 [B] *fig.* **foothills,** *of a mountain* PIND. *P.* 2.46 *etc.* || **lower part, edge, furthest part,** *of a region:* οἰκεῦντες Λιβύας ἄκρον σφυρόν inhabiting the furthest part of Libya, *of the Phoenicians* THEOCR. 16.77 | *of a forest* NONN. *D.* 2.1.

σφῡροπέλεκυς -εως, ὁ [σφῦρα, πέλεκυς] **axe hammer** *I*IG 1^2.313.132 (V^{BCE}).

σφῡροπρησῑπύρα -ας, ἡ [σφυρόν, πρήθω, πῦρ] **burner of the feet,** *of gout* LUC. *Pod.* 200.

σφῡροτομέω, *contr.* [σφυρόν, τέμνω] **to bleed** AET.[1] 8.50.

σφῡροτομία -ας, ἡ [σφυρόν, τέμνω] **bloodletting from the legs** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.505.6.

σφύσδω *Dor. for* σφύζω.

σφύττω [*see* σφύζω] **to be eager,** *with inf.* to ... DCHR. 4.116.

1. σφώ *dual nom. and acc. of* 2. *pers., see* σύ.

2. σφώ *see* σφωέ.

σφωέ *and* σφωε [σφεῖς] *dual nom. and acc. of the 3. pers. masc. and fem. pron.* σφεῖς: τίς τ' ἄρ' σφωε θεῶν ἔριδι ξυνέηκε μάχεσθαι; which of the gods was it that set them to fight in conflict? IL. 1.8;

εἴ σφωϊν κραδίῃ ἄδοι ἀμφοτέροιιν if it please the hearts of both OD. 20.327 • σφωε *always encl. in Hom. poems* ‖ *dat.* σφωΐν ‖ *nom. and later acc. also* σφώ ANTIM. 9.11.

σφῶι, *nom. and acc. dual of the 2 pers. pron. masc. and fem., see* σύ.

σφῶιν, *gen. and dat. dual of the 2 pers. pron. masc. and fem., see* σύ.

σφωΐτερος *dat. of* σφωέ.

σφωΐτερος -α -ον [σφεῖς] *poss. adj. of* σφῶι, *2. dual* **of you two, your** IL. 1.216 | *3. dual* **of the two of them, their** ANTIM. 10, 13 ‖ *2. sg.* **your** AP. 3.395 | *3. sg.* **his, her** AP. 1.643, 2.465, *al.* THEOCR. 25.55 ‖ *3. pl.* **their** AP. 1.1286 MAN.[1] 2.190 ‖ **one's own**: Αἰσονίδης μέν οἱ γενεὴν καὶ οὔνομ' ἑκάστου σφωϊτέρων μυθεῖθ' ἑτάρων Aison's son told him the lineage and name of each of his companions AP. 2.763; χρειώ μιν πυκινόν τε δόλον βουλάς τε γενέθλης σφωϊτέρης Ἄτην τε πολύτροπον ἐξαλέασθαι that he must beware of the cunning treachery and schemes of his own offspring and multifaceted Ruin AP. 3.600; τοὶ μέν ῥα διάνδιχα νηυσὶν ἑκέλσαν σφωϊτέραις κρινθέντες they docked separately, each with their own ships AP. 4.454.

σφῶν *gen. of* σφεῖς.

σφῷν, *contr. for* σφῶϊν.

σχαδίζω L. *E.M.* (*aor. inf.* σχαδίσαι) *see* σχαλίζω.

σχάδιον -ου, τό GLOSS. *PRYL.* 629.32, *al.* (IV^{CE}), *see* ἰσχάδιον.

σχᾰδών *and* **σχάδων** -όνος, ὁ [*see* σχάζω?] **larva**, *of a bee* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 29 *etc.* | **cell, cocoon** *of larvae* SCH. THEOCR. 1.147 | *pl.* **honeycomb** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 333.6 ANTIPH. 273.1.

σχάζω *and* **σχάω**, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* chyáti] *impf.* ἔσχαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσχαζόμην PHIL. 73.51 ‖ *fut.* σχάσω ‖ *aor.* ἔσχασα, *mid.* ἐσχασάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσχασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσχάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσχάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σχασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to cut, pierce**: οὐκ ἔσχων ἀμελήσας I forgot to slit it ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 409 | *medic.* **to lance, open** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 15 ARET. *C.A.* 2.7.2; ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 *etc.* ‖ **to open**, *of flowers* CRINAG. (AP 6.345.2); στόμα her mouth LYC. 28 B **to put down, cease, stop**: κώπαν σχάσον lay down the oar PIND. *P.* 10.51; πλάταν ἔσχασε ποντοπόρον he let fall the sea-borne oar, *i.e.* he stopped the ship EUR. *Tr.* 811; τί σιγᾷς γῆρυν ἄφθογγον σχάσας; why are you silent, refraining from fluent speech? EUR. *Ph.* 960 ‖ **to let fall, drop** LYC. 99 ATH. 4.130a; σχάσον δὲ δεινὸν ὄμμα lower your terrible gaze EUR. *Ph.* 454; σχάσασαι τὴν οὐρὰν καὶ φράξασαι διατρέχουσι they run with their tails dropped down between their legs XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 | *fig.* **to relax**: σχάσας τὴν φροντίδα relaxing your thought ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 740 ❷ *mid.* **to give up, lay aside, disregard**: σχασάμενος τὴν ἱππικήν giving up horse racing ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 107 ❸ *pass.* **to be let fall, be dropped** ATH. 4.130a; ἔσχαστο ἡ ὕσπληξ the starting rope had been dropped HLD. 4.3.3 • *pres. inf.* σχᾶν PLAT.[1] 135 ‖ *impf.* ἔσχων ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 409, *3. pl.* ἐσχάζοσαν LYC. 21 ‖ *aor. ptc. pl.* σχάσσαντες CALLIM. *fr.* 11.3 (STRAB. 1.2.39) (*conject.*).

σχαλίδωμα -ατος, τό POLL. 5.19, 31, *see* σχαλίς.

σχαλίζω **to suckle** HSCH. *etc.* (*aor. inf.* σχαλίσαι).

σχᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ **forked stick, prop,** *for nets* XEN. *Cyn.* 2.8, 6.7 CALLIM. *fr.* 23.15 (*conject.*) POLL. 5.19, 31.

σχάρα -ας, ἡ GLOSS., *see* ἐσχάρα.

σχάς σχάδος, ἡ GLOSS., *see* ἰσχάς.

σχάσις -εως, ἡ [σχάζω] **fissure, slit**, *of a tree* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.8 ‖ **incision**, *of a vein* ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.13, 2.3.4 ‖ **release mechanism** *or* **trigger**, *of machinery* PHIL. 77.1.

σχάσμα -ατος, τό [σχάζω] **incision** HP. *Ulc.* 24, 27 | **release mechanism, trigger**, *of machinery* PHIL. 69.1.

σχαστήρ -ῆρος, ἡ [σχάζω] **clothes stand** GLOSS.

σχαστηρία -ας, ἡ [σχάζω] **cord, rope**, *for starting a race* GAL. 18(1).438 ‖ **release mechanism** *or* **trigger** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398b 15 PHIL. 78.3 POL. 8.5.10 APOLLOD.[3] 188.7.

σχαστήριον -ου, τό [σχάζω] **scalpel** HIPPIATR. 24.1.

σχάω PLAT.[1] 135 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 409, *see* σχάζω.

σχεδάριον -ου, τό [σχέδη] **sketch** EUSTATH. 961.21 ‖ **notebook** EPIPH. *Exp.fid.* 25.3.

σχεδεκδότης -ου, ὁ [σχέδη, ἐκδότης] **editor** L. *Spir.* 197 (*conject.*).

σχέδη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* scheda] **leaf, page, sheet** L. *Spir.* 214.

σχέδην [*see* σχεδόν] *adv.* **slowly, gently, at a slow pace** XEN. *Hippar.* 3.4 ATH. 8.349b *etc.*

σχεδία -ας, ἡ [*see* σχεδόν] **raft** OD. 5.33 PLAT. *Phaed.* 85d *etc.*; ἐπὶ σχεδιῶν on rafts THUC. 6.2.4; ἐπὶ σχεδίαις διφθερίναις on rafts made of skins XEN. *An.* 2.4.28 | **bridge of boats** HDT. 4.88, 97; λινοδέσμῳ σχεδίᾳ with a bridge of boats tied together with flaxen ropes AESCHL. *Pers.* 68 | *extens. poet.* **ship** EUR. *Hec.* 111 THEOCR. 16.41 ‖ *analog.* **scaffolding** ATH.[1] 10.1 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σχεδία -ας, ἡ **Schedia**, *citadel and river in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.16, *al. etc.*

σχεδιάζω [σχεδόν] *impf.* ἐσχεδίαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσχεδιαζόμην ‖ *fut.* σχεδιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσχεδίασα ‖ *pf.* ἐσχεδίακα, *mid. pass.* ἐσχεδίασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσχεδιάσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσχεδιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σχεδιασθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1498.47 A **to extemporize, improvise** PLAT. *Sis.* 387e PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.100 | *in neg. sense* **to act carelessly** *or* **negligently** POL. 22.9.12 DIOD. 13.31.5 VT *Bar.* 1.19 B **to speak extemporaneously** HERMOG. *Meth.* 433.5 | **to invent a story** POL. 12.4.4 DION. 1.7.1 DIOD. 1.23.2 | **to give free play to one's imagination** SOR. 4.13.2 C *Christ.* **to create** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3180D *etc.* ‖ **to assert** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.371.

σχεδιακός *see* σχεδικός.

σχεδιάς -άδος, ἡ *bot.* **bugloss** HP. *Mul.* 1.75, *see* ἄγχουσα.

σχεδίασμα -ατος, τό [σχεδιάζω] **caprice** CIC. *Att.* 15.19.2.

σχεδιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σχεδιάζω] **spontaneous action, improvisation** PLAT. *Sis.* 390c AGATHAR. 4 STRAB. 12.3.22 EUSTATH. 146.19.

σχεδιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σχεδιάζω] **improviser** TEUC.[1] 44.

σχεδιαστικῶς [σχεδιάζω] *adv.* **impromptu, extempore** EUSTATH. 836.38.

σχεδὴν [*see* σχεδόν] *adv., of place* **hand to hand** IL. 5.830 ‖ *of time* **soon** NIC. *Al.* 88 | **at once** BABR. 57.4.

σχεδικός -ή -όν [σχέδη] **concerning** *σχέδη* (*see* σχέδος) EUSTATH. 241.8 *etc.*

σχέδιος (-α) -ον [σχεδόν] A **for fighting at close quarters**, *of weapons* AESCHL. *Ch.* 163 B *of time* **unexpected, sudden** ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.1 *etc.*; ἐν σχεδίῳ in a moment IOS. *B.I.* 3.83 ‖ **impromptu, extempore**: λόγος σ. impromptu speech DION. *Comp.* 18.23 = τὸ σχέδιον HERMOG. *Meth.* 434.5 C *extens.* **ordinary, common, simple** NIC. *Th.* 622 HSCH. ‖ **of little value** AGATH. (AP 11.64.5) ◆ *adv.* **σχεδίως temporarily** ARET. *S.D.* 1.2.1 ‖ **briefly**: ἄρτος σχεδίως ὠπτημένος briefly cooked bread SCH. LUC. 28.45 ‖ **at random** ARAT. 1154.

Σχέδιος -ου, ὁ **Schedios**, *male name* IL. 2.517, 15.515 *etc.*

σχεδιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σχεδία, ἔργον] **maker of rafts** THEM. *Or.* 26.316b.

σχεδισμός -ου, ὁ [σχεδόν] *effeminate dance* SCH. IL. 22.391.

σχεδογράφία -ας, ἡ [σχέδη, γράφω] **composition of** *σχέδη* (*see* σχέδος) SCH. HES. *Op.* 285b SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 1160a.

σχεδόθεν [σχεδόν] *adv. of state and motion to a place* **from close by, near**: σ. βάλε Δάρδανος ἀνήρ from close at hand a Dardanian hero smote him IL. 16.807; σ. δέ οἱ ἦλθεν Ἀθήνη Athena came close to him OD. 2.267, *cf.* 13.221; ἐκ δ' ἄρα νηὸς πείσματ' ἐπ' ἠιόνων σ. βάλον and from the ship they cast cables to the shore nearby AP. 4.662.

σχεδόν [*see* ἔχω] *adv. and prep.* ❶ *adv.* A *of place and motion to a place* **near, hard by, close** IL. 10.100 OD. 5.392 B *fig.* **about, around, approximately, roughly, more or less** HDT. 6.42 PLAT. *Symp.* 201e XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33; σχεδὸν πάντων Ἑλλήνων nearly all the Greeks HDT. 1.65; σχεδόν τι πρόσθεν ἢ σὺ τῆσδ' ἔχων χθονὸς ἀρχὴν ἐφαίνου τοῦτ' ἐκηρύχθη πόλει the news was announced to the city shortly before you came to power in this land SOPH. *O.T.* 736; σχεδὸν ἅπαντας οὖν κελεύω δηλαδὴ κρίνειν ἐμέ and so I order just about everyone to vote for me ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1157; σχεδὸν περὶ τριακόσια στάδια approximately three hundred stades ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 14; πάντες σχεδὸν ἢ οἵ γε πλεῖστοι almost all or at least the majority ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.7 | *strengthd.*: σ. ἴσως about PLAT. *Soph.* 253c ARISTOT. *Top.* 118a 13; σ. ὡς εἰπεῖν so to speak, more or less ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382b 28, *al.* ‖ *in certain locut. with verbs, used to soften statements, or with irony* **perhaps, probably, about, more or less** HDT. 5.9 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 33; σχεδόν τι μώρῳ μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνω it may be a fool that charges me with folly SOPH. *Ant.* 470; σχεδὸν ἐπίσταμαί τι πῆμ' ἔχοντά νιν I am nearly certain that he suffers some misfortune SOPH. *Tr.* 43; σχεδὸν δέ τι καὶ τὸ ξύμπαν περὶ Πλαταιῶν οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι οὕτως ἀποτετραμμένοι ἐγένοντο Θηβαίων ἕνεκα in nearly all their dealings with the Plataians, the Spartans were thus inflexible in order to please the Thebans THUC. 3.68.4; ἀτὰρ σχεδὸν μὲν οἶδά σοι μισουμένη but I am almost certain that you hate me EUR. *Tr.* 898; σχεδὸν εἴρηχ' ἃ νομίζω συμφέρειν I have said more or less all that I consider appropriate DEMOSTH. 3.36 | *in affirmative answers* **so it seems, it is likely** PLAT. *Soph.* 250c, 255c, *al.* C = σχέδην IOS. *B.I.* 1.327 ❷ *prep.* A *of place and motion to a place* **near, hard by** ▸ *with gen.*: Φαιήκων γαίης σχεδὸν close to the land of the Phaiekians OD. 5.288; ἡ δ' ἀκέουσ' ἧσται σχεδὸν αἵματος she sits in silence near the blood OD. 11.142 | ▸ *with verbs of motion and gen.*: ὅς τις σχεδὸν ἔγχεος ἔλθῃ whoever approaches my spear IL. 20.363; ἡμεῖς δὲ μάλα σχεδὸν ἤλθομεν αὐτῆς we came very close to her OD. 4.439 ‖ ▸ *s.times with dat.* HES. *Sc.* 113 PIND. *N.* 10.66; οὐ γάρ σφιν παῖδες σχεδὸν ἥαται οὐδὲ γυναῖκες for their wives and children are not nearby IL. 10.422; ἀμφὶ δὲ νῆσοι πολλαὶ ναιετάουσι μάλα σχεδὸν ἀλλήλῃσι and close by there are many islands very near to one another OD. 9.23 | | ▸ *with verbs of motion and dat.* HES. *Sc.* 435; ἐπεὶ ἂν μάλα τοι σχεδὸν ἔλθοι λύσσαν ἔχων ὀλοήν since he would come very near to you with his terrible rage IL. 9.304; τῇ καὶ παρθενικαὶ πίσυρες σχεδὸν ἑδριόωντο near her sat four virgins AP. 1.671 B *of time* **near, close**: θάνατος ὃς δή τοι σχεδὸν εἶσι death which draws near to you IL. 17.202; οὐδέ τι ἴσασιν θάνατον καὶ κῆρα μέλαιναν, ὃς δή σφι σχεδόν ἐστιν they know nothing of the

death and black doom which is near at hand for them OD. 2.284.

σχέδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* σχεδόν] **sequence of words** *which can express different meanings* EUSTATH. 1634.13.

σχεδουργία -ας, ἡ [σχεδουργός] **composition of σχέδη** (*see* σχέδος) TZ. *Hist.* 9.703.

σχεδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σχέδη, ἔργον] **composer of σχέδη** (*see* σχέδος) TZ. *Hist.* 11.568.

σχέδυνος -η -ον [*see* σχεδόν] **tenacious** EMPED. B 19.

σχεθείς -εῖσα -έν, *ptc. aor*^{t}. *of* ἔχω.

σχέθω [ἔχω] A **to have, get** PIND. *O.* 1.71 EUR. *Ph.* 408 *etc.*; ὁ δ' ἔπειτα νόον σχέθε τόνδ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ and then he had this thought in his heart OD. 14.490; ὅσ' ἄν παρ' ἄλλων οὔποτ' ἂν σχέθοις βροτῶν (gifts) which you could never get from other mortals AESCHL. *Eum.* 857 B **to have, hold**: ἀλλὰ πάροιθεν ἀσπίδας εὐκύκλους σχέθον αὐτοῦ but they held their round shields in front of him IL. 14.428; αὐτὰρ ἐγὼν οἷος σχέθον ἔξω νῆα μέλαιναν but I alone kept my black ship outside OD. 10.95; ἦ καὶ ἐπ' ἀγκώνος κεφαλὴν σχέθεν εἶπέ τε μῦθον he leaned his head on his elbow and spoke, saying OD. 14.494 C **to hold back, keep away, stop**: Δημόδοκος δ' ἤδη σχεθέτω φόρμιγγα λίγειαν and let Demodokos still his tuneful lyre OD. 8.537; νύκτα μὲν ἐν περάτῃ δολιχὴν σχέθεν she held back long night at the end of its course OD. 23.243 || **to resist, drive back**: οὐδὲ στεφάνη δόρυ οἱ σχέθε χαλκοβάρεια and his helmet of heavy bronze did not repel the spear IL. 11.96 || ▸ σ. τί τινος to check *or* stop sthg. *or* s.o. from sthg.: σχέθε δ' ὅσσε γόοιο she dried the tears from her eyes OD. 4.758; φέρε τοὺς μοχλούς, ὅπως ἂν αὐτὰς τῆς ὕβρεως ἐγὼ σχέθω get the crowbars so I can put an end to their insolence ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 425; ἔσχεθε δ' ὁρμῆς παῖδα Ποσειδάωνος he stopped the onslaught of Poseidon's son THEOCR. 22.96 • *aor. 3. sg.* ἔσχεθε, σχέθε, σχέθ'; *3. pl.* ἔσχεθον, σχέθον; *dual* ἐσχεθέτην | *subj.* σχέθω | *opt.* σχέθοιμι | *imper. 3. sg.* σχεθέτω | *inf.* σχεθεῖν | *ptc.* σχεθών || σχέθω *is considered a collat. form of* ἔχω *by the grammarians, cf.* HDN. 1.440.8 L. *E.M.* 739.51, *but all the attested forms can be referred to the aor.* ἔσχεθον, *lengthened poet. form of* ἔσχον.

σχεῖν *inf. aor*^{t}. *of* ἔχω.

σχελίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* σκέλος] **ribs** *of beef* AESCHL. *fr.* 443 PHERECR. 113.13 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 362 LUC. *Lex.* 6 • *later also* σκελίδες DCHR. 7.44 *p*PSI 428.5 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 2.193.

σχέμα HSCH., *see* σχῆμα.

σχέμεν *inf. aor*^{t}. *epic of* ἔχω.

σχέμεναι *inf. aor*^{t}. *epic of* ἔχω.

σχένδῦλα -ης, ἡ [*see* χανδάνω?] **tongs** AP 11.203.5.

σχενδύλη -ης, ἡ *i*IG 2^{2}.1672.102 (IV^{BCE}) HSCH. *s.v.* σχενδυλόληπτοι, *see* σχένδῦλα.

σχέο *aor*^{t}. *epic imper. 2. pers. sg. of* ἔχω.

Σχερία -ας, ἡ **Scheria**, *island of the Phaecians, prob. modern Corfu* OD. 5.34 STRAB. 7.3.6, *al.* • *epic.* -ίη.

σχερός, ὁ, *only in the expression* ἐν σχερῷ **in a line, one after another, uninterruptedly** PIND. *I.* 6.22, *N.* 1.69, 11.39 • *also* ἐνσχερώ AP. 1.912.

σχές *aor*^{t}. *imper. 2 pers. sg. of* ἔχω.

σχέσθαι *aor*^{t}. *inf. mid. of* ἔχω.

σχέσις -εως, ἡ [ἔχω] A **state, temporary condition**, *of the body* (*opp. to* ἕξις, permanent constitution) HP. *Art.* 8; ἐν σχέσει temporarily (*opp. to* ἐν ἕξει constitutionally) GAL. 10.533; τί διαφέρει σχέσις ἕξεως; in what respect does temporary condition differ from constitution? LUC. *Symp.* 23; σχέσις ἀθλητική the condition of an athlete DIOG. 5.67 || **stasis** STOIC. 3.19.39 (ORIG. *Cels.* 8.8), 26.28 (STOB. 2.7.5) PLOT. 3.1.7 B **nature, quality, type, condition, character** PLAT. *Tim.* 24b *etc.*; οὔτ' εἶδος οὔτε θυμὸν οὐδ' ὅπλων σχέσιν μωμητός blameworthy neither in form nor spirit nor in quality of arms AESCHL. *Sept.* 507; ὅσα καὶ οἷα ἂν εἴποιεν περὶ τὴν τῶν ὅπλων σχέσιν the sorts of things they would say about the type of arms PLAT. *Rp.* 452c || **condition of life** DEMOSTH. 45.68 || **position**, *in dancing* PLUT. *QConv.* 747c | *intellectual* ATHANAS. *Gent.* 3.16 || **hairstyle, coiffure** XEN. *Symp.* 4.57 C *philos.* **relation, relationship**, *between things and pers.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 99.1, 2 ZEN.^{1} 1.49.27 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034e) DIOG. 9.87 *etc.*; σ. ἀνδρὸς πρὸς γυναῖκα the relation of man to woman ARISTOT. *fr.* 99.3 | **category**: αἱ δέκα σχέσεις the ten categories (modes of living) IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 11 || *gramm.* **relation** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 183.3, *al.*; κατὰ σχέσιν εἶναι to correspond strophically ARISTID.^{2} 1.29 HEPH. *Poëm.* 64.22 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 518 D **possession** ARISTAEN. 1.19 || *medic.* **retention, congestion**, *of fluids* HP. *Aph.* 7.80 PLAT. *Crat.* 424a.

σχετήριον -ου, τό [ἔχω] **remedy**: λιμοῦ against hunger EUR. *Cycl.* 135 || *medic.* **astringent** ORIB. 9.43.11.

σχετικός -ή -όν [ἔχω] **retentive, astringent** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428d || **stable, permanent** STOIC. 2.229.43 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1085a) || **relative, accidental** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 11 | **temporary** GAL. 10.533 • *adv.* σχετικῶς **relatively** DAMASC. *Pr.* 131 | **precariously** SOR. 1.43.1 *etc.*

σχετλιάζω [σχέτλιος] *impf.* ἐσχετλίαζον || *fut.* σχετλιάσω || *aor.* ἐσχετλίασα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσχετλίασμαι SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 555 || *aor. ptc. pass.* (ὑπο)σχετλιασθείς IODAM. (*PG* 95.1533.50); **to complain, protest, be indignant** DEMOSTH. 40.53 THPHR. *Ch.* 8.9; οὐ δεῖ σχετλιάζειν καὶ βοᾶν πρὶν ἂν μάθῃς you needn't complain and moan before you learn ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 477; ἀγανακτούντων καὶ σχετλιαζόντων ὡς δεινὰ πάσχουσι being indignant and complaining that they are treated terribly PLAT. *Gorg.* 519b; πολλὰ διαμαρτυρομένου καὶ σχετλιάζοντος ἐν ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις ἐμοῦ despite my repeated protests and complaints in the assembly AESCHN. 3.146; τοιαῦτα σχετλιάζοντες making such laments PLUT. *Cam.* 31.5.

σχετλιάσις -εως, ἡ [σχετλιάζω] *subst.* **resentment, outrage, lamentation** AN. *in Rh.* 245.16 PSELL. *Poem.* 7.487.

σχετλιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [σχετλιάζω] **lament, indignation** THUC. 8.53 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395a 9 DION. *Rh.* 9.5 || *gramm.* **interjection** CHARIS. 470.19.

σχετλιαστικός -ή -όν [σχετλιάζω] **with complaint, that indicates irritation** *or* **anger** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 34.30 HERMOG. *Id.* 352.23 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1 *etc.* • *adv.* σχετλιαστικῶς **with sharp complaint** BAS. *Is.* 83.

σχετλιοποιός -όν [σχέτλιος, ποιέω] **one who does terrible things** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 69.

σχέτλιος -α -ον [*see* ἔχω] A **strong, able to resist** *or* **hold out, unwearying** IL. 10.164 OD. 12.279 || *in neg. sense* **stubborn, inflexible, cruel, merciless** IL. 5.403, 18.13 OD. 9.351 HDT. 3.108 B **unfortunate, unlucky, wretched, miserable, unlucky, wretched, miserable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 644 SOPH. *Ant.* 47 EUR. *Hec.* 783 *etc.*; ὦ σχέτλιε wretch SOPH. *Ph.* 369, *cf.* 930 || *of things* **cruel, evil, terrible, horrible** HDT. 6.138 EUR. *Andr.* 31 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 612; XEN. *An.* 7.6.30 *etc.*; ἄσασάν μ' ἕταιροί τε κακοὶ πρὸς τοῖσί τε ὕπνος σχέτλιος my evil companions ruined me, and accursed sleep together with them OD. 10.69; σχέτλια ἔργα cruel deeds HES. *Op.* 123 || *compar.* σχετλιώτερος | *superl.* σχετλιώτατος • *Ion. fem.* -ίη || *fem.* σχέτλιος EUR. *I.T.* 651 • *adv.* σχετλίως **harshly, cruelly** ISOCR. 19.31 || **with suffering** MAUR. 1.15.4 (*codd.*).

σχέτο *aor*^{t}. *epic ind. mid. 3. pers. sg. of* ἔχω.

σχῆμα -ατος, τό [*see* ἔχω] A **form, figure, appearance** EUR. *Ion* 238 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1170 THPHR. *Ign.* 52 *etc.*; καθ' Ἡρακλέα τὸ σχῆμα καὶ τὸ λῆμ' ἔχων since you have the look and bearing of Herakles ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 463; πολλοὶ μὲν οἱ περὶ τὰ σχήματά τε καὶ χρώματα and many are occupied with figures and colors PLAT. *Rp.* 373b; κατά χρόαν ἢ ὄγκον ἢ σχῆμα in color or protuberance or shape GAL. 18(2).309 | *in trag. often in periphr.*: ὦ σχῆμα πέτρας O rock SOPH. *Ph.* 952; σχῆμα δόμων house EUR. *Alc.* 911; σχῆμα καὶ πρόσωπον εὐγενὲς τέκνων bearing and noble face of my children EUR. *Med.* 1072; μορφῆς σχήματα beauty of body EUR. *I.T.* 292 || *extens.* **position** HP. *Off.* 11 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 538 THPHR. *Lass.* 3.14 GAL. 16.578 *etc.* | *of an athlete* ISOCR. 15.183 | *of a fetus* SOR. 4.3.2 B **bearing, air, demeanor** HDT. 1.60 SOPH. *Ant.* 1169 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.20 DEMOSTH. 23.210 *etc.*; καὶ διὰ τοῦ προσώπου καὶ διὰ τῶν σχημάτων through facial expressions and bearing XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5; τῷ σχήματι, τῷ βλέμματι, τῇ φωνῇ by bearing, by look, by voice DEMOSTH. 21.72 | *s.times* **proud bearing, haughtiness** VT *Is.* 3.17 || **decorum, dignity, splendor**: τὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς ἐκείνης σχῆμα the splendor of that empire PLAT. *Leg.* 685c; οὐ μετρίως οὐδὲ κατὰ σχῆμα τὴν περιπέτειαν ἔφερον they could not bear the reversal with moderation or dignity POL. 3.85.9; ἐπιβάντες κατὰ σχῆμα καίονται mounting (the pyre), they are burned with dignity LUC. *Peregr.* 25 C **character, role, part** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.49; πάντα σχήματα τολμῶντες ποιεῖν daring to play every part PLAT. *Rp.* 576a | **character, characteristic, form, property, distinctiveness** THUC. 6.89 PLAT. *Pol.* 291d *etc.*; τὸ τῆς διαίτης σχῆμα the pattern of the diet GAL. 15.582 || **way, manner** HP. *V.M.* 2 PLAT. *Criti.* 112d, *al.* || *of clothing* **fashion, style, type**: σχῆμα μέν γὰρ Ἑλλάδος στολῆς ὑπάρχει your style of dress is Greek SOPH. *Ph.* 223; σχῆμα τοῦ κόσμου τί μοι; how shall I dress? EUR. *Bac.* 832 | *extens.* **clothing, dress, attire** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1331 APP. 13.68 *etc.*; τοῦ σχήματος what finery! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 64; σχῆμα δ' ἐγὼ καὶ καινὰς ἐπ' ἀμφοτέροισιν ἀμύκλας and I in new clothes and with new shoes on my feet THEOCR. 10.35 D **appearance, aspect** PLAT. *Rp.* 365c *etc.*; οὐ σχήμασι, ἀλλὰ ἀληθείᾳ not in appearance, but in reality PLAT. *Epin.* 989c || **pretense**: ἦν δὲ τοῦτο μὲν σχῆμα πολιτικὸν τοῦ λόγου αὐτοῖς but these words were a political pretense THUC. 8.89 E *tech. signf.*: **figure**, *in dance* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1485, *Pax* 323 EUR. *Cycl.* 221 XEN. *Symp.* 7.5, *al. etc.*; σχήματα καὶ μέλη dance figures and melodies PLAT. *Leg.* 655a || *milit.* **formation, array**, *of troops* XEN. *An.* 1.10.10 || *geom.* **figure** ARISTOT. *An.* 414b 20 ONASAN. 10.28 || *gramm.* **form**, *of words, phrases etc.* HP. *Vict.* 1.23 DION.^{6} 635.21 AP.^{7} 17.25 *etc.*; τὸ σχῆμα τῆς λέξεως the grammatical form of the phrase ARISTOT. *S.E.* 166b 10 GAL. 16.709; τὸ δὲ σχῆμα τῆς λέξεως δεῖ μήτε ἔμμετρον εἶναι μήτε ἄρρυθμον the form of the utterance must be neither metrical nor without rhythm ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 21 || *rhet.* **rhetorical figure** PLAT. *Ion* 536c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1456b 9 DION. *Lys.* 14.2, *al. etc.* || *log.* **figure** *of a syllogism* ARISTOT. *APr.* 26b 33 THPHR. *fr.* 59 || *astr.* **aspect** PLOT. 2.3.1 MAN.^{1} 3.5, *al.* | **phase** *of the moon* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 21 VETT. 102.29 | **sign** *of the*

Σ

Zodiac METH. *Symp.* 8.15.217 | **configuration,** *of birds in divination* GAL. 15.445 || **atom** THPHR. *Sens.* 65.

σχημᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [σχῆμα] **adorned with figures** *I*SEG 1.318 (II^{CE}).

σχημᾰτίζω [σχῆμα] *impf.* ἐσχημάτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσχηματιζόμην || *fut.* σχηματίσω *and Att.* σχηματιῶ PHILOSTR. *epist.* 1.14, *mid.* σχηματίσομαι TEUC.[1] (*CCA* 9.2 p. 185.3) || *aor.* ἐσχημάτισα, *mid.* ἐσχηματισάμην || *pf.* ἐσχημάτικα, *mid. pass.* ἐσχημάτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσχηματίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσχηματίσθην || *fut. pass.* σχηματισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to give a form, shape, fashion** HP. *Art.* 37 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306b 3; σ. χοροὺς to form dance figures ATH. 1.21f || **to show, arrange,** *of anat. parts* DIOD. 5.73.3; τὸν βραχίονα γυμνὸν οἷον ἐφ' ὕβρει σ. to display an arm bared in insult PLUT. *C.G.* 13.4; σχηματίζοντες ἑαυτοὺς σιωπῇ arranging themselves in silence LUC. *Salt.* 17; σχηματίσας τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς ἡδονήν having put on an expression of joy ACH. 6.11.3 || **to decorate, adorn** LUC. *Merc.* 14 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.5 *etc.* || **to represent, describe** IO. *HMt* 7.340B *etc.* || **to mask, express metaphorically** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 1 || *agr.* **to plant, propagate** GEOP. 10.4.1, 10.78.3 *etc.* B *intrans.* **to dance figures, dance** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 324 || **to assume a form** *or* **position,** *of milit. formations* PLAT. *Rp.* 526d, *HipMi.* 374b POLYAEN. 5.16.1 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A *usu.* **to pretend, simulate** PLAT. *Grg.* 511d *etc.*; μὴ ἐκπλήττεται ὑπὸ τῆς τῶν τυραννικῶν προστάσεως ἣν πρὸς τοὺς ἔξω σχηματίζονται (who) is not overcome by the outward dignity which tyrants feign towards outsiders PLAT. *Rp.* 577a; προσεποιοῦντο τὴν ἀπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ δόξαν αὐτοῖς ἐκείνοις, πρὸς οὓς ἐσχηματίζοντο, σωτήριον οὖσαν they claimed that the reputation derived from the god was the source of salvation for the very ones against whom they were contriving PLUT. *Nu.* 4.12; ἀκκίζῃ καὶ σχηματίζῃ πρὸς ἀπόνοιαν; do you dissemble and feign foolishness? ACH. 6.20.2 | ▸ *with inf.*: σχηματίζονται ἀμαθεῖς εἶναι they pretend to be ignorant PLAT. *Prot.* 342b E **to fashion, arrange,** *of the hair* EUR. *Med.* 1161 ❸ *pass.* **to be expressed through dance:** καὶ γὰρ οὗτοι διὰ τῶν σχηματιζομένων ῥυθμῶν μιμοῦνται καὶ ἤθη καὶ πάθη καὶ πράξεις for they too imitate characters and emotions and actions through rhythmic dance figures ARISTOT. *Poët.* 47a 27 || **to be adorned:** ἐσχημάτισται δ' ἀσπὶς οὐ σμικρὸν τρόπον the shield was adorned in proud style AESCHL. *Sept.* 465; εὐπρόσωποι καὶ κατὰ τέχνην ἐσχηματισμένοι fair of face and artfully adorned LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 8 || *rhet.* **to be embellished with rhetorical figures,** *of a speech* DEM.[2] 294, *al.* || **to be arranged:** οὕτως ἐσχηματίσθαι to be in such a position GAL. 2.230.

σχημᾰτικός -ή -όν [σχῆμα] **pertaining to phrases** [IAMBL.[1]] 45.

σχημάτιον -ου, τό [σχῆμα] **dance figure** HDT. 6.129 || **rhetorical figure** AN. *Subl.* 17.1.

σχημάτισις -εως, ἡ [σχηματίζω] **configuration** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 26 EPIC. 2.42, 30.26 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 61.

σχημάτισμα -ατος, τό [σχηματίζω] **ostentation** EVAGR. *Vit.* 4 (79.1144C).

σχημᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σχηματίζω] A **bearing, pose,** *of the body* PLAT. *Rp.* 425b ZEN.[1] 1.58.28 (CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.3) PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.2, *Num.* 8.7; *of the face* DION. *Dem.* 54.4 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1047a || *in negative sense* **presumption, pretentiousness, arrogance** PLAT. *Rp.* 494d PLUT. *Arat.* 49.1, *Nic.* 3.1 || **simulation** BAS. *Eun.* 1.4.76 B **exterior form, appearance** BAS. *Is.* 62 *etc.* C *astr.* **configuration** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 297b 26 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 1 || **figure,** *in dance* PLOT. 4.4.33 || *phys.* **immutable form,** *thus* **atom** EPIC. 2.54, *al. etc.* || *rhet.* **rhetorical figure** DIOD. 12.53.4 ATH. 11.490d || *gramm.* **number:** πληθυντικὸς σ. plural number DAMASC. *Pr.* 337 || *milit.* **formation** ASCLEPIOD. 12.1.

σχηματιστέον [σχηματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to position** SOR. 4.7.2 PAEG. 3.76.

σχηματιστικός -ή -όν [σχηματίζω] **that which shapes** PROCL. *in Tim.* 2.216.22.

σχημᾰτογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [σχῆμα, γράφω] *impf.* ἐσχηματογράφουν ATH.[1] 39 || *aor. ptc.* σχηματογραφήσας PHIL. 62.25 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσχηματογραφημένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 177 || *aor. ptc. pass.* σχηματογραφηθείς NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.17.1; **to trace figures** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.8 || **to illustrate** PHIL. 62.25 ATH.[1] 39.7, *al.*

σχημᾰτογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [σχηματογραφέω] **figure, drawing** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.8 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 142, *al.* || **plan, map** *P*MEYER 1.20 (II^{BCE}).

σχημᾰτόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [σχῆμα, δέω] **bandage, dressing** ORIB. 45.18.5.

σχημᾰτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σχῆμα, θήκη] **store of forms** *or* **disguises,** *said iron. of a parasite* CLEAR.[1] 20.

σχηματολόγιον -ου, τό [σχῆμα,?] **monk's habit** EUCH. 385.

σχημᾰτοποιέω, *contr.* [σχῆμα, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐσχηματοποίησα, *inf. mid.* σχηματοποιήσασθαι POLL. 4.95 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσχηματοποίημαι ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 2.7.13 ❶ *act.* **to give form, shape** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.10 || **to represent** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 30.2 (*PG* 6.540A) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to represent in pantomime** POLL. 4.95 ❸ *pass.* **to assume a posture** *or* **bearing** XEN. *Hip.* 10.5 ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 101.5 *etc.*

σχημᾰτοποιία -ας, ἡ [σχηματοποιέω] **configuration,** *of constellations* ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 3 || **mannerism,** *of style* ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 101.3 || **art of pantomime** ATH. 14.628e.

σχηματότης -ητος, ἡ [σχῆμα] [GAL.] 19.473 STOB. 1.4.8, *later for* σχῆμα.

σχηματουργέομαι, *contr.* [σχῆμα, ἔργον] **to have form,** *of the fetus* GAL. 19.177 (*pf. 3. sg.* ἐσχηματούργηται) • *later aor. ptc. act.* σχηματουργήσας GEORGP. *Her.* 2.205.

σχηματουργία -ας, ἡ [σχηματουργέομαι] **configuration,** *of planets CCA* 1.148 || **symbolism** EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.3.5.

Σχήρα -ας, ἡ **Schera,** *city in Sicily* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.4.14 *etc.*

σχιαστή -ῆς, ἡ *type of* **tunic** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 457.

σχιδακηδόν [σχίδαξ] *adv.* **in splinters** DIOSC.[2] 5.106; *esp. of fractures* SOR. *Sem.* 10 GAL. 10.424.

σχιδακίζω [σχίδαξ] **to cleave, chip** EPIPH. *Anc.* 103.8 (*aor. ptc.* σχιδακίσας).

σχιδακώδης -ες [σχίδαξ] **like a splinter** DIOSC.[2] 5.181.

σχιδανόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος CLEM. *Str.* 7.18.109.4, *see* σχιζόπους.

σχίδαξ -κος, ὁ DIOD. 13.84.2 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.3) *etc., see* σχίζα.

σχίδιον, ου, τό ORIB. 49.27.1 (*corr.*), *see* βάθρον "bench of Hippokrates".

σχίζα -ης, ἡ [*see* σχίζω] **splinter** OD. 14.425 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1032; *pl.* **tinder** IL. 1.462, 2.245 | **firewood** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 191.55 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *extens.* **shaft, arrow** VT *1Kgs* 20.20, *al. etc.* | **fork,** *in a road* SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.91d.

σχιζῖᾶς -ου, ὁ [σχίζα] **lean** CRATIN. 496 DICAEAR. 54 *etc.*; *of athletes* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 37, 38.

σχιζίον -ου, τό [σχίζα] **splinter** POLL. 10.11 ALCIPHR. 4.13.5.

σχιζοποδία -ας, ἡ [σχιζόπους] **division of the feet into toes** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 643b 31, *Metaph.* 1038a 15.

σχιζόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [σχίζω, πούς] **with feet divided into toes** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 28, *P.A.* 643b 32.

σχιζόπτερος -ον [σχίζω, πτερόν] **with feathered wings** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 710a 5, *P.A.* 697b 11.

σχίζω [*cf. Lat.* scindo, *Skt.* chi-n-ád-mi] *impf.* ἔσχιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσχιζόμην || *fut.* σχίσω || *aor.* ἔσχισα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔσχισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσχίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσχίσθην || *fut. pass.* σχισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to split, cleave, divide, break, tear** SOPH. *El.* 99 *etc.*; ἤλασε Γυραίην πέτρην, ἀπὸ δ' ἔσχισεν αὐτήν he struck the Gyraian rock and split it in two OD. 4.507; ξύλα σχίζων τις s.o. splitting wood XEN. *An.* 1.5.12; τοῦ κύματος ὑποβρυχωμένου περὶ τὴν σχίζουσαν αὐτὸ πρῷραν of the wave roaring around the prow that rends it LUC. *Am.* 6 || *extens.* **to cut out,** *of shoes or items of clothing* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 ARTEMID. 1.13 *P*BGU 928.20, 22 (III^{CE}) GLOSS. B **to divide, separate, part** HDT. 2.17, 4.49 *etc.*; ἔσχισε δώδεκα μοίρας he divided it into twelve parts HOM. 4.128; ταύτην οὖν τὴν σύστασιν πᾶσαν διπλῆν κατὰ μῆκος σχίσας and so dividing this whole composition lengthwise into two parts PLAT. *Tim.* 36b ❷ *mid.* A **to divide, split** PLAT. *Tim.* 21e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 642b 28 *etc.*; φλὲψ σχιζομένη branching vein HP. *Art.* 20; Νεῖλος σχίζεται τριφασίας ὁδούς the Nile branches into three streams HDT. 2.17; χὠ λύχνος ἔσχισται διδύμην φλόγα and the lamplight split into a double flame STRAT.[2] (AP 12.199.3); φύλλα ἐσχισμένα εἰς πέντε μοίρας five-part leaves DIOSC.[2] 4.41 || **to congeal, curdle,** *of milk* DIOSC.[2] 2.70.3, 4 B *fig.* **to be divided, disagree, be at variance** HDT. 4.119 XEN. *Symp.* 4.59 GAL. 16.728 ❸ *pass.* **to be divided** AESCHL. *Ag.* 623; ἐσχίσθη ὁ ποταμός the river split HDT. 1.75 • *poet. impf.* σχίζον PIND. *P.* 4.228 || *epic aor.* σχίσσα HES. *Sc.* 428.

σχινδάλαμος *and* **σχινδαλμός** -ου, ὁ *see* σκινδάλαμος.

σχινδύλησις -εως, ἡ [*see* σχίζω] **act of cutting into little pieces** GAL. 19.145.

σχίνειος -α -ον THEOGNOST. *Can.* 55, *see* σχίνινος.

σχινέλαιον -ου, τό [σχῖνος, ἔλαιον] **mastic oil** DIOSC.[2] 1.41 (*lemma*; *v.l.*) L. *Sud.*

σχινίζω [σχῖνος] A **to clean with mastic** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 28.154; *also mid.* L. *E.M.* 740.49 PHOT. *Lex.* B **to perform indecent gestures, move in an obscene manner** ATH. 14.621c.

σχίνινος -η -ον, ὁ [σχῖνος] **of mastic** HP. *NatMul.* 109 DIOSC.[2] 1.41, 70.3 SOR. 2.52.3 *etc.*

σχινίς -ίδος, ἡ [σχῖνος] **mastic berry** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.7.

σχῖνοκέφαλος -ον [σχῖνος, κεφαλή] **with a bulbous head,** *iron. epith. of Perikles* CRATIN. 73.1 PLUT. *Per.* 3.4, 13.10 POLL. 2.43.

σχῖνος -ου, ἡ *bot.* A **mastic** HDT. 4.177 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.2 VT *Sus.* 54 HERAS (GAL. 13.1043) SOR. 3.41.3 GAL. 8.184, 12.135 *etc.*; καὶ σχῖνον πατέοντι καὶ ἐν κομάροισι κέονται and they tread on mastic and lie down among the arbutes THEOCR. 5.129 B **squill,** *type of onion* EPICHAR. 158.5 HP. *Mul.* 2.201, *al. etc.*

σχῖνοτρώκτης -ου, ὁ [σχῖνος, τρώκτης] **chewer of mastic,** *to clean the teeth* LUC. *Lex.* 12 (*Dor.* -τας).

σχίσις -εως, ἡ [σχίζω] **separation, division** PLAT. *Phaed.* 97a, 101c *etc.*; *of roads* PLAT. *Phaed.* 108a; *of rivers* PLUT. *Mult.* 93f; *of birds' wings* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532a 26; *of feet divided into toes* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 663a 31 || **curdling,** *of milk* GAL. 6.694 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.10).

σχίσμα -ατος, τό [σχίζω] **cleft, fissure, division** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 27; *of leaves* THPHR. *H.P.*

3.11.1; *of female genitalia* RUF. *On.* 110 | **schisma,** *dance figure* HSCH. || *fig.* **conflict, division, schism** NT *John* 9.16 BAS. *epist.* 188.1.11 *etc.*

σχισματικός -ή -όν [σχίσμα] **relating to a schism** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.4, *al. etc.*

σχισματοποιός -όν [σχίσμα, ποιέω] **that which produces schism** [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* 28.384B *etc.*

σχισματώδης -ες [σχίσμα] **like a σχίσμα,** *as dance figure* HSCH.

σχισμή -ῆς, ἡ [σχίζω] **division** VT *Is.* 2.21 HSCH. || **cleft** HERACL.[2] 135.

σχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σχίζω] **cleaving, tearing, division** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1149 PLUT. *Plac.* 893e.

σχιστός -ή -όν [σχίζω] A **split, divided, separated** HP. *NatMul.* 53 || σ. ὁδός crossroads SOPH. *O.T.* 733 EUR. *Ph.* 38 *etc.* PAUS. 9.2.4; *of wings* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 692b 12 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σχιστόν **cloven hoof** PLAT. *Pol.* 265d; Ἀργεῖαι σχισταί, *type of women's footwear* EUP. 287.2 || **curdling,** *of milk* DIOSC.[2] 2.70.6 GAL. 12.292 PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.10) B **separable, divisible, fissile** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 15 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.4.7 *etc.*; σχιστὸς λίθος schist, rock that can be split DIOSC.[2] 5.127.

σχοίᾱτο IL. 2.98, *aor[t]. opt. mid. 3. pers. pl. of* ἔχω.

σχοίην, *aor[t]. opt. of* ἔχω.

σχοινανθάτον -ου, τό [σχοινάνθη] **wine flavored with σχοινάνθη** ORIB. 5.33.11.

σχοινάνθη -ης, ἡ [σχοῖνος, ἄνθος] *bot. fragrant rush* HIPPIATR. 129.54, 130.156.

σχοινάνθιον -ου, τό [σχοινάνθη] **small σχοινάνθη** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.327.13).

σχοινᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [σχοῖνος] **ropemaker** *P*PSI 780.5 (IV[CE]) GLOSS.

Σχοινάτας -ου, ὁ **Schoinatas,** *epith. of Asclepius I*IG 5.1.602.10 (III[CE]).

σχοινεύομαι [σχοινίον] **to measure in σχοῖνοι** HSCH. (*s.v.* καίνυσθαι).

σχοινεύς -εως, ὁ [σχοῖνος] *ornith.* **schoineus,** *bird* ANTONI. 7.

Σχοινεύς -εως, ὁ **Schoineus,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 9.134, *al.* | *river in Boeotia* NIC. *Th.* 889.

Σχοινῆς -ῆδος, ἡ **Schoineis,** *epith. of Aphrodite* LYC. 832.

σχοινιά -ᾶς, ἡ [σχοῖνος] *bot.* **tuft of reeds** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.12.2 || **plaiting,** *of clusters of grapes* IOS. *A.I.* 12.80 || **boundary wall** STRAB. 8.6.21.

σχοινίκλος *or* **σχοινίλος** -ου, ὁ [σχοῖνος] *ornith.* **schoiniklos,** *type of bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 4.

σχοινικός -ή -όν GEOP. 20.15, *see* σχοίνινος.

σχοίνινος -η -ον [σχοῖνος] **of rushes** CRATIN. 140 EUR. *Cycl.* 208 STRAB. 12.5.4, *al. etc.*

σχοινίον -ου, τό [σχοῖνος] A **osier rope,** *and simpl.* **rope, cord** HDT. 1.26, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 22 *etc.* || **cable,** *of a ship* ANTIPH. 100.4 GAL. 6.140 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.2 *I*IG 2[2].1611.254 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* B *extens. and analog.* **σχοῖνος,** *linear measure* ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853b 5, *al.* | **measure, portion, share** VT *Ps.* 15.6 || **series, chain** PIND. *fr.* 248 || **penis** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1342.

σχοινιοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [σχοινίον, πλέκω] **ropemaker** *P*OXY. 934.4 (III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* σχοινιοστρόφος.

σχοινιοστρόφος -ου, ὁ [σχοινίον, στρέφω] **ropemaker** POLL. 7.160 *etc.*

σχοινιοσυμβολεύς -έως, ὁ [σχοινιοσύμβολος] POLL. 7.160, *see* σχοινιοστρόφος.

σχοινιοσύμβολος -ου, ὁ [σχοινίον, σύμβολον] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 37, *see* σχοινιοστρόφος.

1. **σχοινίς** -ίδος, ἡ THEOCR. 23.51, *see* σχοινίον | *fig., of a decoration in the shape of a rope I*OGIS 214.55 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *prob.* **retaining wall** *I*TAM 2.850 *etc.*

2. **σχοινίς** -ίδος NIC. *Al.* 625, *poet. fem. for* σχοίνινος.

σχοίνισμα -ατος, τό [σχοινίον] **allotment of land,** *measured in σχοῖνοι* VT *Deut.* 32.9, *al.*

σχοινισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σχοινίον] **measurement,** *of land P*TEBT. 12.7 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

σχοινῖτις -ίτιδος [σχοινίον] **of rushes** LEON. (AP 7.295.7).

σχοινίων -ωνος, ὁ [σχοινίον] *ornith. type of bird, prob.* = σχοίνικλος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 8 || *type of aulos melody* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d *etc.*

σχοινοβάτης -ου, ὁ [σχοῖνος, βαίνω] **funambulist** *CCA* 8(4).213 MAN.[1] 4.287 GLOSS.

σχοινοβατία -ας, ἡ [σχοινοβάτης] **funambulism** HP. *Vict.* 3.68 • *Ion.* -ίη.

σχοινοβατικός -ή -όν [σχοινοβάτης] **acrobatic** SCH. DION.[6] 110.14.

σχοινοδρομία -ας, ἡ [σχοινοδρόμος] **funambulism** HP. *Vict.* 3.68 • *Ion.* -ίη.

σχοινοδρόμος -ου, ὁ [σχοῖνος, δραμεῖν] **funambulist** HSCH. (*s.v.* σχοινίον).

σχοινοειδής -ές [σχοῖνος, εἶδος] **shaped like a rope** IOS. *A.I.* 12.64 DIOSC.[2] 4.164.

σχοινόεις -εσσα -εν, *contr.* **σχοινοῦς** -οῦσσα -οῦν [σχοῖνος] **full of rushes:** τὸ πεδίον Σ. the plain of rushes STRAB. 3.4.9.

σχοινοκοπέω, *contr.* [σχοῖνος, κόπτω] **to split wood** HSCH. κ 510 (*aor. inf.* σχοινοκοπῆσαι).

σχοινομέτρησις -εως, ἡ [σχοῖνος, μετρέω] **measurement, surveying** *FGrHist* 849 F1 (EUS.[1] *PE* 9.36).

σχοῖνον -ου, τό [σχοῖνος] **cord** IOMAL. *Chron.* 11 p. 279.

σχοινόπλεκτος -ον [σχοῖνος, πλέκω] **plaited with rushes** ARAR. 8.4.

σχοινοπλοκέω, *contr.* [σχοινοπλόκος] **to make a rope** IO. *fr.Prov.* 5.22.

σχοινοπλοκικός -ή -όν [σχοινοπλόκος] **for making ropes** *or* **cords** STRAB. 3.4.9.

σχοινοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [σχοῖνος, πλέκω] **ropemaker** HP. *Epid.* 4.2 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 36 L. *Sud.*

σχοινοπώλης -ου, ὁ [σχοῖνος, πώλης] **rope seller** GLOSS.

σχοινορραφέω, *contr.* [σχοῖνος, ῥάπτω] **to stitch with cord** Sch.D Il. 10.262 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐσχοινορραφημένος).

σχοῖνος -ου, ὁ, ἡ **rush, osier** HDT. 4.190 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 541 | *collect. sg.* **bed of rushes, rushes** OD. 5.463 PIND. *O.* 6.54 || *extens.* **cord, rope** HDT. 1.66.4 PLAT. *Tim.* 78b | **screen, mat** AGATH. (AP 5.293.12) | **hedge** AP 16.255.3 || *analog.* **shaft, arrow, javelin** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 230, *al.* | **calamus, pen** VT *Jer.* 8.8 || **schoinos,** *Egyptian land measure equivalent to 60 stadia* HDT. 2.6.1 STRAB. 17.1.24, *al.*

Σχοῖνος -ου, ὁ **Schoinos,** *city* IL. 2.497 *etc.*

σχοινοστρόφος -ον PLUT. *Tranq.* 473c, *see* σχοινιο-.

σχοινοτένεια -ας, ἡ [σχοινοτενής] PIND. *Dith.* 2.1, *fem. of* σχοινοτενής.

σχοινοτενής -ές [σχοῖνος, τείνω] **stretched out like a cord,** *thus* **straight, linear, in a straight line** HDT. 1.189.3, 199.2; σχοινοτενὲς ποιήσασθαι to draw a straight line HDT. 7.23.1 | *fig.* **long, prolix** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.17 EUSTATH. 946.8 HERMOG. *Inv.* 107.8, *al.* || **plaited of rushes** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.5.4) ◆ *adv.* **σχοινοτενῶς verbosely** HERMOG. *Inv.* 180.9.

σχοινοτενῶς *adv., see* σχοινοτενής.

σχοινότονος -ον [σχοῖνος, τείνω] **of plaited rushes** HP. *Ster.* 230.

σχοινουργία -ας, ἡ [σχοινουργός] **measurement of land** *P*RYL. 171.18 (I[CE]) *etc.*

σχοινουργός -οῦ, ὁ [σχοῖνος, ἔργον] **land surveyor** *P*LOND. 3.1171.64 (I[BCE]).

σχοινοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν STRAB. 3.4.9, *contr., see* σχοινόεις.

σχοινοφιλίνδα [σχοῖνος, ?] *adv., name of a game similar to 'hunt the slipper'* POLL. 9.110, 115.

σχοινοφόρος -ον [σχοῖνος, φέρω] **carrier of rushes** *or* **ropes** L. *E.M.* 740.38.

σχοινοχάλινος -ον [σχοῖνος, χαλινός] **with bridles made of osiers** *or* **rope,** *of horses* STRAB. 17.3.7.

σχοινώδης -ες [σχοῖνος] **covered in rushes** NIC. *Al.* 152 || **elastic** DIOSC.[2] 3.109 *etc.*

σχοινωτός -όν [σχοῖνος] **equipped with ropes** *P*MICHAEL. 18A 1.5 (III[CE]).

σχολάζω [σχολή] *impf.* ἐσχόλαζον || *fut.* σχολάσω || *aor.* ἐσχόλασα || *pf.* ἐσχόλακα || *ppf.* ἐσχολάκειν || *aor. ptc. pass.* σχολασθείς SEXT. *S.* 11.167 A **to be unoccupied, have spare time, have nothing to do, have leisure** LYS. 9.14 PLAT. *Leg.* 694e *etc.*; ἢν σχολάσῃς if you have time ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 412; τοῖς στρατιώταις σχολάζουσι ὁρμὴ ἐνέπεσε περιστᾶσιν ἐκτειχίσαι τὸ χωρίον the soldiers themselves, who had nothing to do, were overcome with a desire to go around and fortify the place THUC. 4.4.1; περιμένειν ἄχρι ἂν σχολάσῃ to wait until he had time XEN. *An.* 2.3.2; πρὶν τοῖς φίλοις σχολάσαι αὐτόν before he had time for his friends XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 | ▸ σ. *with inf.* to have time to ... PLAT. *Leg.* 763d XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.9 *etc.* || *of place* **to be vacant, unoccupied** PLUT. *C.G.* 12.6 | **to be reserved** ▸ τινι for s.o. STOB. 1.49.68 E **to loiter, linger, hesitate** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 207, 883 EUR. *Hec.* 730 DEMOSTH. 3.35 C ▸ σ. τινός *or* ἀπό τινος to have rest from sthg., *and so* **to stop, cease, leave off** PLUT. *Praec.* 820d *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ἀπὸ τούτου σχολάσαις when you had stopped this XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.52; σχολάζοντας ἔργων ceasing from labor PLUT. *Nic.* 28.1 D **to have time,** *and so* **devote oneself, dedicate oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg.: σ. φιλοσοφίᾳ to devote oneself to philosophy LUC. *Macr.* 4; σ. μουσικῇ to devote oneself to music LUC. *Cont.* 2.15 | ▸ *also* ἐπί τινος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682a 34; ▸ περί τι PLUT. *Br.* 22.2; ▸ πρός τι XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.6; ▸ πρός τινι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 36 || *of pers.*: σ. τοῖς φίλοις to devote oneself to one's friends XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.39 || *extens.* **to attend lectures** *as a pupil*: σ. Ἰσοκράτει to attend Isokrates' lectures PLUT. *VOrat.* 844b || ▸ *abs.* **to devote oneself to teaching** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.95 PLUT. *Demosth.* 5.6; ἐσχόλαζεν ἐν Λυκείῳ χρόνον ἐτῶν δώδεκα he directed the Lyceum for twelve years' time DION. *Amm. 1.* 5.3 | *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ σχολασθέντα **lectures** SEXT. *S.* 11.167 • *Boeot.* σχολάδδω || *pf. ptc.* ἐσχοληκώς EUS.[1] (*PG* 22.988.18).

σχολαῖος -α -ον [σχολή] **slow, tardy, late** THUC. 3.29.1 *etc.*; σχολαίαν γὰρ ἐποίουν τὴν πορείαν they made the march slow XEN. *An.* 4.1.13 | **tranquil,** *of life* PLUT. *Exil.* 603e || *Christ.* **lacking an episcopal seat** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 4.7 ◆ *adv.* σχολαίως **slowly** XEN. *An.* 1.5.8 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171b 24 || *compar.* σχολαίτερα HDT. 9.6; σχολαίτερον THUC. 4.47.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 610d; *but also* σχολαιότερον XEN. *An.* 1.5.9; σχολαιοτέρως [DIOSC.[2]] *Th. pref.* | *superl.* σχολαίτατα *and* σχολαιότατα XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6, *Lac.* 11.3.

σχολαιότης -ητος, ἡ [σχολαῖος] **slowness** THUC. 2.18.3.

σχολάριος -ου, ὁ [σχολή] **imperial guard** AGATH. 5.15 *etc.*

σχολαρχέω, *contr.* [σχολάρχης] *aor.* ἐσχολάρχησα; **to be σχολάρχης** *or* **head of a school** DIOG. 4.1, *al.*

σχολάρχης -ου, ὁ [σχολή, ἄρχω] **head of a school** DIOG. 5.2.

σχολαρχικός -ή -όν [σχολάρχης] **of the σχολάρχης, professorial** VETT. 15.4.

σχολαστήριον -ου, τό [σχολάζω] **study room** PLUT. *Luc.* 42.1 ATH. 5.207e.

σχολαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σχολάζω] **one who is unoccu-**

pied *or* **at leisure, idler, loafer** VT *Exod.* 5.17 PLUT. *Br.* 3.3.

σχολαστικός -ή -όν [σχολαστής] A **lover of leisure, idle, lounging** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 37 *etc.* B **devoted to study, studious** DIOG. 5.37 PLUT. *Cic.* 5.2 | **academic, speculative, theoretical** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.265 || *in neg. sense* **pedantic, didactic** AN. *Subl.* 3.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.39 MAUR. 1.16.17 C *subst.* ὁ σχολαστικός **advocate** PHOEB. 3 *I*OGIS 693 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

σχολεῖον -ου, τό [σχολή] **school** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.30.

σχολή -ῆς, ἡ A **free time, rest, repose, leisure** PIND. *N.* 10.46 *etc.*; τέλος γὰρ εἰρήνη μὲν πολέμου, σχολὴ δ' ἀσχολίας for peace is the end of war, leisure, the end of activity ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334a 15 | σχολὴν ἄγειν to have free time, be at leisure, have time to act: ἵνα τρίβωνται πολέμῳ μηδὲ σχολὴν ἄγοντες ἐπιβουλεύωσί τοι so that they are worn down by war, and do not, being at leisure, plot against you HDT. 3.134.2; ἐπειδὴ καὶ σχολὴν ἦγον since they were at leisure THUC. 5.29.1; καὶ μὴ σχολὴν ἄγουσαν and without lingering EUR. *Med.* 1238; σχολὴν τῶν ἄλλων ἄγων neglecting other things PLAT. *Rp.* 370c | σχολὴν ἔχειν to have time EUR. *Andr.* 732 PLAT. *Leg.* 813c; σχολὴν λαβεῖν to take time EUR. *I.T.* 1432; σχολὴν ποιεῖσθαι to find time XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.4; σχολὴν διδόναι *or* παρέχειν τινί to give time to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.22, *Hier.* 10.5 | ▸ σχολὴ ἐπί τινι free time for sthg. PLAT. *Ap.* 36d = πρός τι PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.27.5 = περί τι ANTIP. 3.256.34 (STOB. 4.22a.25) = τινι LUC. *Cal.* 15; ἀμφὶ ἑαυτόν for oneself, *i.e.* for one's own **affairs** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.42 || *in various locut.*: ἐπὶ σχολῆς at leisure, tranquilly PLAT. *Theaet.* 172d = κατὰ σχολὴν ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 48 = μετὰ σχολῆς PLAT. *Criti.* 110a = ὑπὸ σχολῆς PLUT. *QConv.* 667d B **break, cessation, rest, respite, relief** ▸ τινος from sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.4 = ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 66d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269a 35 *etc.*; νῦν δ' ἔσθ' ὁ τλήμων ἔν τινι σχολῇ κακοῦ; and does the wretch have any respite from pain now? SOPH. *O.T.* 1286; ὡς ἂν σχολὴν λύσωμεν ἄσμενοι πόνων so that we may with pleasure put an end to this rest from work EUR. *H.F.* 725 C **school** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 3 DION. *Isocr.* 1.6, *Dem.* 44.2 PLUT. *Alex.* 7.4, *Per.* 35.2 *etc.*; σχολὴν ἔχειν to have a school ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.11 || **disputation, learned discussion** PLAT. *Leg.* 820c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 39 | **lecture** PLUT. *Aud.* 37c; σχολὰς λέγειν to hold lectures ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.35 | **treatise** PLUT. *An seni* 790e D *in neg. sense* **idleness, laziness, negligence, sluggishness, delay** EUR. *Hip.* 384 *etc.*; μὴ σχολὴν τίθει do not delay AESCHL. *Ag.* 1059; αὐτῷ ἐδόκει σχολὴ γίγνεσθαι he thought there was a delay THUC. 5.10.4 ◆ *adv.* σχολῇ **slowly, sluggishly, tardily, leisurely, calmly** SOPH. *Ant.* 231 THUC. 1.142.1 AND. 2.19 *etc.* || (*originally iron.*) **hardly, scarcely, with difficulty** SOPH. *O.T.* 434 AND. 1.102 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.6 PLAT. *Soph.* 233b *etc.*; ἐπεὶ σχολῇ ποθ' ἥξειν δεῦρ' ἂν ἐξηύχουν ἐγὼ ταῖς σαῖς ἀπειλαῖς since I vowed that I would not come here again at all soon, because of your threats SOPH. *Ant.* 390 || **much less, still less** AND. 1.90 XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.3 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 999a 10 *etc.*; σχολῇ τό γε ἐπ' ἄλλου ὀλέθρῳ τεταγμένον κακόν ψυχὴν ἤ τι ἄλλο ἀπολεῖ, πλὴν ἐφ' ᾧ τέτακται still less will the evil appointed for the destruction of another thing destroy the soul or anything other than that for which it is appointed PLAT. *Rp.* 610e.

σχολιάζω [σχόλιον] *aor. ptc.* σχολιάσας SCH. LYC. 1446 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐσχολίασμαι EUSTATH. 751.36; **to write scholia, comment upon** *ll.cc.*

σχολιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [σχολιάζω] **scholiast, commentator, interpreter** EUSTATH. 194.31 *etc.*

σχολικός -ή -όν [σχολή] **scholastic, of school, academic** ATH. 3.83b AP.^{7} *Con.* 213.2; σχολικὰ πλάσματα school compositions DCHR. 18.18 | **academic, pedantic** AN. *Subl.* 3.5, 10.7 ◆ *adv.* σχολικῶς **in a scholastic manner** SEXT. *S.* 8.13.

σχολίον -ου, τό **school** LEONTN. *VSym.* 31.

σχόλιον -ου, τό [σχολή] **scholium, note, interpretation, comment** CIC. *Att.* 16.7.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.6 GAL. 18(2).847 (*f.l.*: *ms.* σκολιά) LUC. *Somn.* 23 || **tedious speech** *or* **lecture** HSCH.

σχολιοποιέω, *contr.* [σχόλιον, ποιέω] **to edit with explanatory notes** EPIPH. *Haer.* 42.11.16 (*aor. ptc. pass. fem.* σχολιοποιηθεῖσα).

σχόμενος *aor*^{t}. *ptc. mid. of* ἔχω.

σχῶ *aor*^{t}. *subj. of* ἔχω.

σχών *aor*^{t}. *ptc. of* ἔχω.

σῷ *Att., contr. for* σῶοι, *see* σῶς.

Σωγένης -ου, ὁ **Sogenes,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 7 *etc.*

Σώγχις, ὁ **Sonchis,** *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 26.1, *al.*

Σωδάμας -αντος, ὁ **Sodamas,** *male name* PAUS. 3.9.8 *etc.*

Σώδαμος -ου, ὁ **Sodamos,** *male name* AP 7.494 *etc.*

σωδάριον -ου, τό HERMIP. 93, *see* σουδάριον.

σῶδες, αἱ *type of bird* DION.^{12} 3.2.

σωζόπολις -εως SCH. PIND. *O.* 2.14b, *see* σωσίπολις.

Σώζουσα -ης, ἡ **Sozousa,** *city* (*various*) STEPH.^{1} (*pl.*) *etc.*

σῴζω *and* σαόω [*see* σῶς] *impf.* ἔσῳζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσῳζόμην || *fut.* σώσω, *mid.* σώσομαι || *aor.* ἔσωσα, *mid.* ἐσωσάμην || *pf.* σέσωκα, *mid. pass.* σέσωσμαι *and* σέσωμαι || *ppf.* ἐσεσώκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐσεσώσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐσώθην || *fut. pass.* σωθήσομαι ❶ A *of pers.* **to save, preserve, keep, protect** IL. 9.78, 21.611 OD. 9.430 *etc.*; ἀλλά σάω μὲν ταῦτα, σάω δ' ἐμέ but save these things, and save me OD. 13.230; καί μοι φίλον υἱὸν σάωσον save my son OD. 4.765; σῴζειν τοὺς ἐνοικοῦντας to protect its inhabits. THUC. 1.91.4; ἡ μὲν γὰρ εὐταξία σῴζειν δοκεῖ for discipline, it seems, keeps men safe XEN. *An.* 3.1.38 | ▸ σ. τινός to save from sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 919 *etc.*; σώσας ἐχθρῶν χθόνα having saved the land from its enemies SOPH. *Ant.* 1162 | ▸ *with various compl.*: ἀπὸ στρατείας from the campaign AESCHL. *Ag.* 603; ἐκ ποταμοῖο from the river IL. 21.274; ἐκ θανάτοιο from death OD. 4.753 | ▸ *with inf.*: σῴζουσι θανεῖν (the truce) saves you from death EUR. *Ph.* 600 || ▸ *with compl. of motion* **to bring safely**: τὸν δ' ἐσάωσεν ἐς ποταμοῦ προχοάς and he brought him safely to the mouth of the river OD. 5.452; σῶσαί μ' ἐς οἴκους take me home safe and sound SOPH. *Ph.* 311 || *subst. ptc. bot.* ἡ σῴζουσα DIOSC.^{2} 3.113a, *see* ἀρτεμισία || **to keep alive, spare, save** OD. 22.357 B *of things* **to save, keep, preserve, guard, keep in good condition** IL. 17.144 HDT. 8.34 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 15 *etc.*; τὰ τόξ' ἑλὼν σῷζ' αὐτὰ καὶ φύλασσε take the bow, keep it and guard it SOPH. *Ph.* 766; ἡμεῖς δὲ τέως τάδε τὰ σκεύη παραδόντες τοῖς ἀκολούθοις δῶμεν σῴζειν let us take this equipment and give it to our attendants to look over ARISTOPH. *Pax* 730; καὶ οὕτω μὲν σῴζοιντό τ' ἂν καὶ σῴζοιεν τὴν πόλιν and thus they would save themselves and save their city PLAT. *Rp.* 417a || *of orders and laws* **to observe, respect**: ἐφετμὰς the commands AESCHL. *Eum.* 241; τοὺς καθεστῶτας νόμους the established laws SOPH. *Ant.* 1114; τοὺς σοὺς λόγους your words EUR. *Hel.* 1552 || **to keep in mind, remember** EUR. *Hel.* 266 PLAT. *Rp.* 486c ❷ *mid.* **to preserve** *or* **keep for oneself** SOPH. *El.* 993 EUR. *Alc.* 146; ὃς αὐτὸς αὑτῷ βλεφαρίδ' οὐκ ἐσώσατο he who didn't know how to save his own eyebrows ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 402 || **to keep in mind, remember** SOPH. *Tr.* 682 PLAT. *Rp.* 455b ❸ *pass.* **to be saved** *or* **kept safe, survive, survive** IL. 15.503 OD. 3.185 LYS. 16.16 *etc.*; εἴ τοι θέσφατόν ἐστι σαωθῆναι if it is fated for you to be saved OD. 10.473; πόλεως σεσωμένης if the city is saved AESCHL. *Sept.* 274; ἢν δὲ δὴ καὶ σωθῶμεν ἐπὶ θάλατταν and if indeed we reach the sea in safety XEN. *An.* 6.5.20; διὰ πολλῶν τε καὶ δεινῶν πραγμάτων σεσωσμένοι πάρεστε now that you are here safe and sound after many terrible misfortunes XEN. *An.* 5.5.8 | ▸ *with dat.*: χοὕτω τὸ πρόβατον τῷ χορηγῷ σῴζεται and thus the sheep will be saved for the choregos ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1022; ταῦτα σέσωσται δι' ὑμᾶς τῇ στρατιᾷ these cattle have been saved for the army thanks to you XEN. *An.* 7.7.56 | ▸ *with ethic dat.*: μόλις ὔμμιν ἐσώθην I've barely got through alive THEOCR. 15.4 | *Christ.* **to be saved** *or* **be in a state of salvation** NT *Matt.* 19.25, *Lu.* 13.23 *etc.* || ▸ *with compl. of motion* **to reach safely**: σωθέντος ἐμεῦ ὀπίσω ἐς οἶκον when I return home safely HDT. 4.97.6; καὶ πρὸς ἤπειρον σεσῶσθαι τήνδε, τοῦτ' ἐτήτυμον; and is it true that he reached this continent in safety? AESCHL. *Pers.* 737 • *parallel forms*: *epic* σόω: *subj. 2. and 3. sg.* σόῃς, σόῃ IL. 9.681, 424 (*vulg.*), *3. pl.* σόωσι IL. 9.393 (*vulg.*) || σάω: *pres. imper. 2. pl.* σάετε AP. 4.197 | *ptc. pl.* σάοντες OD. 9.430; *epic mid.* σωόμενος AP. 3.307 (*pass.*) | *epic inf. mid.* σώεσθαι AP. 2.610 | *iter. impf.* σώεσκον IL. 8.363; *mid. 3. sg. epic* σώετο NICOD. (AP 9.53.1), *3. pl. epic* σώοντο AP. 2.1010 || σαόω: *3. sg.* σαοῖ THGN. 868; *3. pl.* σαοῦσι TYRT. 11.13 | *subj. 2. and 3. sg.* σαῷς, σαῷ IL. 9.681, 424; *3. pl.* σαῶσι IL. 9.393 | *imper. 2. sg.* σάου HOM. 13.3 || *impf. 2. sg.* ἐσάους *I*DÉLOS 1658.11, *3. sg.* ἐσάου POSIDIP.^{1} 95.3 || *fut.* σαώσω IL. 10.44, *mid.* σαώσομαι OD. 21.309 || *aor.* ἐσάωσα IL. 21.611; *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic* ἐσάωθεν OD. 3.185 | *imper. 3. sg.* σαωθήτω IL. 17.228; *inf. pass.* σαωθῆναι IL. 15.503 OD. 10.47 || *Aeol.* σάωμι: *Aeol. pres. ind. 2. sg.* σάως ALC. 313; *imper. 2. sg.* σάω OD. 13.230, 17.595 | *impf. 3. sg.* σάω IL. 16.363, 21.238 || *pres. ind.* σωννύω DINOL. 5; σοΐδδω HSCH.; *Lac. 3. sg.* σωάδδει HSCH.

Σῶθις -εως, ἡ *and* Σωθίς *or* Σωθί, *indecl.* **Sothis,** *Egyptian name of a star* PLUT. *Sollert.* 974f, *al.*

σωκάριον -ου, τό GEOP. 20.42 (*f.l.*), *see* σχοινίον.

σωκέω, *contr.* [σῶκος] **to be powerful** *or* **strong, have force** *or* **vigor** AESCHL. *Eum.* 36; ▸ *with inf.* to ... SOPH. *El.* 119 || **to save** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 119.

Σώκλαρος -ου, ὁ **Soklaros,** *son of Plutarch* PLUT. *Sollert.* 959c *etc.*

Σωκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Sokleides,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 6 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.19 • *Dor.* -δας.

Σωκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Sokles,** *male name* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.^{7} 3.8.1 *etc.*

σῶκος -ου, ὁ **the mighty, the strong,** *epith. of Hermes* IL. 20.72.

Σῶκος -ου, ὁ **Sokos,** *male name* IL. 11.427 *etc.*

Σωκράτεια -ων, τά [Σωκράτης] **Sokrateia,** *festival in honor of Socrates* MARIN. 23.

Σωκρατεῖον -ου, τό [Σωκράτης] **monument to Socrates** MARIN. 10.

σωκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [Σωκράτης] **to act like Socrates** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1282 (*impf.* ἐσωκράτουν, ἐσωκράτων *cod. R*).

Σωκράτης -ους, ὁ **Sokrates,** *philosopher, son of Sophroniskos and teacher of Plato* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 104 PLAT. *Ap.* 18b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.1, *al.* | *son of Antigenes* THUC. 2.23.2 | *others* XEN. *An.* 1.1.11 DEMOSTH. 18.262 POL. 5.63.12, *al. etc.* • *dat.* Σωκράτει *and* Σωκράτῃ | *acc.* Σωκράτη PLAT.

Ap. 19c *etc.*, Σωκράτην XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.33 | *voc.* Σώκρατες.

Σωκρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Sokratides**, *male name* DIOD. 15.41.1, *al.* • *Dor.* -ας.

Σωκρατίδιον -ου, ὁ **my little Socrates, sweet little Socrates**, *dim. com.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 222.

σωκρατίζω [Σωκράτης] ALCIPHR. 4.17.3, *al.*, *see* σωκρατέω.

Σωκρατικός -ή -όν [Σωκράτης] **of Socrates, Socratic** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 11 PHILOD. *Vit.* 23.36 | *subst.* οἱ Σωκρατικοί **the Socratics** LUC. *Am.* 23.

σωκρατιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σωκρατίζω] **imitator of Socrates** ARISTOPH. *Nub. argum.* 3.

Σωκρατίτης -ου, ὁ [Σωκράτης] **disciple of Socrates**, *name s.times given to certain Gnostics* EPIPH. *Anc.* 13.2.

Σωκρατόγομφος -ου, ὁ [Σωκράτης, γόμφος] **composed by Socrates** DIOG. 2.18.

σωλάριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* solarium] *archit.* **balcony, terrace:** *feature of tombs in Asia Minor* IEPH. 1645, *al. etc.*; *attached to a private dwelling* COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12.5 || *land tax* ICIG 3281 *etc.*

σωλήν -ῆνος, ὁ **duct, piping, pipe, channel** ARCHIL. 46 AEN. 18.6 PLUT. *Galb.* 19.5 GEOP. 10.18.6 *etc.* || *analog.* **splint**, *cylindrical support for keeping a fractured limb straight* HP. *Off.* 14, *Fract.* 16, 22 | **solen**, *type of shellfish* EPICHAR. 40.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 18, *al.* | **penis** HSCH. • *dat. pl.* σωλήνεσι HERO *Aut.* 22.

σωληνάριον -ου, τό [σωλήν] **small tube** HERO *Pn.* 1.10 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.9.8) GAL. 10.1001.

σωληνεύομαι [σωλήν] **to be transported as in a tube** L. *E.M.* 385.27 HSCH. (*impf.* ἐσωληνευόμην).

σωληνίδιον -ου, τό [σωλήν] **small groove** PHIL. 75.41 || **small pipe** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.787.

σωληνίζω [σωλήν] *pf. mid. pass.* σεσωλήνισμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* σωληνισθείς; **to hollow out in the form of a tube** *or* **pipe** ORIB. 49.24.5 *etc.*

σωλήνιον -ου, τό [σωλήν] **small pipe, small tube** PHIL. 75.46 ORIB. 10.19.4, *al.*

σωληνίσκος -ου, ὁ [σωλήν] HERO *Pn.* 2.22 SCH. IL. 18.401, *see* σωλήνιον.

σωληνισμός -ου, ὁ [σωληνίζω] **groove, track** ORIB. 49.24.5.

σωληνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σωληνίζω] **fisher of σωλῆνες** ATH. 3.90e.

σωληνοειδής -ές [σωλήν, εἶδος] **like a pipe** *or* **tube, pipe-** *or* **tube-shaped, solenoid** AEN. 16.6 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.217 DCASS. 49.30.1 ◆ *adv.* **σωληνοειδῶς like a pipe** *or* **tube** RUF. *Os.* 24 SOR. 2.16.2.

σωληνοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* σωληνοειδής.

σωληνοθήρας -ου, ὁ [σωλήν, θήρα] **fisher of σωλῆνες** ATH. 3.90f.

σωληνοκέντης -ου, ὁ [σωλήν, κεντέω] **fisher of σωλῆνες** IOGIS 756.5.

σωληνόομαι, *contr.* [σωλήν] PAEG. 6.106, *see* σωληνίζομαι.

σωληνοποιός -όν [σωλήν, ποιέω] **pipe maker** IEPH. 4315b 4.

σωληνωτός -ή -όν [σωληνόομαι] **tube-like** LYD. *Mag.* 2.4.

σῶμα -ατος, τό **body**, *in various senses* A (**dead**) **body, corpse** IL. 3.23, *al.* OD. 11.53, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 426 HDT. 7.167.1, *al.* NT *Mark* 15.43, *al. etc.*; βρότεα σώματ' ἀ κατάγει κοίλαν πρὸς ἄγυιαν θνᾳσκόντων with which he leads the bodies of men down the hollow way of the dead PIND. *O.* 9.34; τὸ σῶμα τοῦ τεθνεῶτος the body of the dead man PLAT. *Rp.* 469d B **living body** HES. *Op.* 540 THGN. 650 PIND. *O.* 6.56 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.6 *etc.*; τὰ οὐνόματά σφι ἐόντα ὅμοια τοῖσι σώμασι καὶ τῇ μεγαλοπρεπείῃ their names which correspond to their bodily qualities and their nobility HDT. 1.139; διανταίαν (*sc.* πληγήν) δόμοισι καὶ σώμασιν πεπλαγμένους struck with blows to house and body AESCHL. *Sept.* 896 | *extens.* **life** LYS. 5.1 ISOCR. 6.46; ἥκομεν ἀγαπῶντες ὅτι τὰ σώματα διεσωσάμεθα καὶ τὰ ὅπλα we have come here happy to have kept our lives and our weapons XEN. *An.* 5.5.13 || *usu.* **person, individual, human being:** τὰ πολλὰ σώματα the majority SOPH. *Ant.* 676; μηδὲ περὶ πολλῶν σωμάτων καὶ χρημάτων καὶ πόλεων καὶ δόξης βουλεύσωμεν let us not make a decision which concerns many lives, much money, many cities and much fame THUC. 1.85.1; τὰ φίλτατα σώματα the persons dearest (to him), *of children* AESCHN. 3.78; αἰχμάλωτα σώματα slaves DEMOSTH. 20.77 || *often in periphr.*: ἀνθρώπου σῶμα = ἄνθρωπος man HDT. 1.32.8; σῶμα θηρός = θήρ beast SOPH. *O.C.* 1568; τὸ σὸν σῶμα = σύ you EUR. *Hec.* 301; τεκέων σώματα = τέκνα children EUR. *Tr.* 201 | *collect. sg.*: σῶμα τέκνων children EUR. *Med.* 1108 | *of hollow anat. parts* **body, mass:** τὸ σῶμα τῶν νεφρῶν the substance of the kidneys ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 9; τὸ σῶμα τῆς γαστρός the cladding of the stomach (the tunics) GAL. 15.667, *al.*; σῶμα παιδοποιόν genital organ AEL. *N.A.* 17.42 C **material body** *I*IG I[2].945.6 (V[BCE]) PLAT. *Gorg.* 493a, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.2 *etc.*; τὰ εἰς τὸ σῶμα τιμήματα corporal punishments AESCHN. 2.139 | *of things*: ὁ λίθος, σῶμα ἐστί; the stone–is it a body? LUC. *Vit. auct.* 25 || *Christ.* **body, flesh** *of Christ, in the eucharist* NT *Matt.* 26.26, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **body** *of the Church of Christ* NT *Rom.* 12.5, *al.* D *fig. and analog.* **whole, set, body, system** AESCHL. *Sept.* 947 *etc.*; τὸ σῶμα τοῦ παντός the body of the whole PLAT. *Tim.* 31b; τὸ σῶμα τοῦ κόσμου the body of the universe PLAT. *Tim.* 32c || *philos.* **substance, essence:** τὸ πέμπτον σῶμα the fifth element PHILOL. 12 IUL. 11.132c | **metallic substance** OLYMP. 71B. || **foundation, basis:** τῆς πίστεως of the proof ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 15; τῆς ἱστορίας of the history LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 23 | **central part** *of a book* CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.96.2 || *jur.* **civil status** LYS. 23.12 AND. 1.74 E *geom.* **three-dimensional figure, solid** DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.5.

σῶμαι, *Dor. for* σοῦμαι, *see* σεύω.

Σωμανίτις, ἡ **Somanitis**, *female name title* AP 1.71 • *voc.* ι.

σωμασκέω, *contr.* [σωμασκία] *impf.* ἐσωμάσκουν || *fut.* σωμασκήσω || *aor. ptc.* σωμασκήσας || *pf. ptc.* σεσωμασκηκώς; **to exercise the body, train, practice** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17, 3.1.20 POL. 6.47.8; ▸ σ. αὑτόν to exercise DIOG. 8.12 | *fig.* σ. τὸν πόλεμον to train for war PLUT. *Aem.* 8.7.

σωμασκητής -οῦ, ὁ [σωμασκέω] **gymnast** DIOG. 8.46.

σωμασκία -ας, ἡ [σῶμα, ἀσκέω] **exercise, training** PLAT. *Phil.* 30b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.11 *etc.*

σωμασκίας -ου, ὁ [σωμασκία] **one who trains** POLL. 3.154.

σωματεῖον -ου, τό [σῶμα] **corporation** IUST. *Ed.* 6.48.1.10, *al.*

σωμάτεκμάγειον -ου, ὁ [σῶμα, ἐκμαγεῖον] **towel**, *for the body* POMEYER 62.4 (II[BCE]).

σωματεμπορέω, *contr.* [σωματέμπορος] **to trade in slaves** Stra. 14.5.2.

σωματεμπόριον -ου, τό [σωματέμπορος] **slave market** AESOP. *Vit.* G.15, *al.*

σωματέμπορος -ον [σῶμα, ἔμπορος] **slave-trader** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.233 ARTEMID. 3.17 *etc.*

σωματηγέω, *contr.* [σωματηγός] **to carry a body:** ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 146-47; *of beasts of burden* HSCH.

σωματηγός -ον [σῶμα, ἄγω] **that bears its own weight**, *of beasts of burden* L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀστράβη.

σωματίζω [σῶμα] *pf. inf.* σεσωματίσθαι CH *exc.* 24.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐσωματίσθην; **to embody** STOB. 1.49.45 || *fig.* **to redact in document form** *P*THEAD. 5.19 (IV[CE]) | **to register** *P*OXY. 1044.26 (II-III[CE]) (*pass.*) *etc.*

σωμάτικός -ή -όν [σῶμα] **of the body, bodily, physical** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101b 33, *al. etc.* || **carnal, sexual** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 232 || **endowed with a body, corporeal** ARISTOT. *An.* 404b 31, *al.* | **forming a corpus**, *of works* DIOG. 7.198 || *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *C.P.* 1.14.3 | *superl.* -ώτατος THPHR. *Sens.* 37 ◆ *adv.* **σωματικῶς in bodily form** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 84 NT *Col.* 2.9 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424e *etc.* || **physically** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.3.15, *al.* || **literally, in a literal sense** ORIG. *Io.* 10.5.20 || *compar.* -ώτερον SEXT. *P.* 1.7.

σωμάτιον -ου, τό [σῶμα] A *of pers.* **small body, poor body** ISOCR. *epist.* 4.11 EPIC. 124 ERASISTR. 285.23 ATH. 13.584b || **corpse** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119b *etc.* || **slave** *P*PSI 602.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.* B *of things* **corpuscle** ARISTOT. *An.* 409a 11, *al.* || **padding**, *used of actors* PLAT.[1] 287 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41 POLL. 2.235, 4.115 || **tome, volume, book** PORPH. *Plot.* 26 || **plan, structure**, *of a poem* AN. *Subl.* 9.13 || **installment**, *of an owed sum* *P*ELEPH. 14.21 (III[BCE]).

σωμάτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σωματίζω] **contract, registration** *P*OXY. 268.18 (I[CE]) *etc.*

σωμάτοβλάβεια -ας, ἡ [σῶμα, βλάβη] **harm** *or* **bodily injury** PROCL. *Ptol.* 109.

σωμάτοειδής -ές [σῶμα, εἶδος] A **corporeal, physical, material** PLAT. *Phaed.* 83d, *al.* || **incarnate** EPHOR. 31b B *extens.* **solid, substantial** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.3, *Ign.* 48, *al.* || *fig.* **organic, systematic, comprehensive** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1442b 31 POL. 1.3.4 || *compar.* -ειδέστερος AN. *Subl.* 24.1 ◆ *adv.* **σωματοειδῶς organically** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1436a 29.

σωματοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* σωματοειδής.

σωμάτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [σῶμα, θήκη] **tomb, sarcophagus** *I*TAM 2.1.122 *etc.*

σωμάτοθήκιον -ου, τό [σωματοθήκη] **small tomb** *I*MAMA 3.753.

σωματοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [σῶμα, κάπηλος] **slave dealer** IO. *HCor.* 10.385B.

σωμάτομαχέω, *contr.* [σῶμα, μάχομαι] **to practice combat** GAL. 15.197.

σωμάτομιξία -ας, ἡ [σῶμα, μείγνυμι] **sexual intercourse** [CALLISTH.] 3.12 (*pl.*).

σωμάτοπλαστικός -ή -όν [σωματοπλαστέω] **forming bodies** LYD. *Mens.* 3.9.

σωμάτοποιέω, *contr.* [σῶμα, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐσωματοποίουν || *fut.* σωματοποιήσω POL. *fr.* 80 || *aor.* ἐσωματοποίησα, *inf. mid.* σωματοποιήσασθαι IUSTIN. *Dial.* 70.4 || *pf.* σεσωματοποίηκα SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 727, *mid. pass.* σεσωματοποίημαι *and ptc.* σωματο(πε)ποιημένος || *aor. pass.* ἐσωματοποιήθην; **to give corporeality** *or* **bodily existence** STOB. 1.41.6 || **to represent**, *in art* AL. *Pr.* 1.87 || **to organize in a body** *or* **group** POL. 2.45.6 DIOD. 11.86.4 DIOG. 2.138 AN. *Subl.* 40.1 || **to give strength, reinvigorate** POL. 3.87.3, *al.* | *fig.* **to restore, refresh, revive** POL. 3.90.4, *al.* DIOD. 18.10.2 || **to exalt, magnify** POL. *fr.* 47 *CCA* 8(4).154.

σωματοποίησις -εως, ἡ [σωματοποιέω] **endowal of corporeality** *or* **bodily existence** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 105 STOB. 1.46.6.

σωματοποιία -ας, ἡ [σωματοποιός] OC. 132.2, *see* σωματοποίησις.

σωματοποιός -όν [σωματοποιέω] **giving corporeality** *or* **bodily existence** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 8.1.

σωμάτότης -ητος, ἡ [σῶμα] **corporeality** SEXT. *S.*

Σ

3.85 [Gal.] 19.482 Plot. 2.4.12 Iambl.[1] *Protr.* 21.

σωμᾰτοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [σῶμα, τρέφω] **slave depot, prison** Diod. 34/35.2.1.

σωμᾰτουργέω, *contr.* [σωματουργός] **to organize into a whole** Procl. *in Tim.* 2.71 ‖ **to endow with solid substance** GeorgP. *Hex.* 1606.

σωμᾰτουργία -ας, ἡ [σωματουργός] Stob. 1.49.69 Porph. *Nymph.* 14, *see* σωματοποιία ‖ *Christ.* **work of creation** GeorgP. *Hex.* 138.

σωμᾰτουργικός -ή -όν [σωματουργός] Procl. *in Tim.* 1.358, *see* σωματοποιός.

σωμᾰτουργός -όν [σῶμα, ἔργον] **that which forms bodies** Procl. *in Parm.* 638, *in Tim.* 1.311.

σωμᾰτοφθορέω, *contr.* [σῶμα, φθείρω] **to pollute the body** Aeschl. *Ag.* 948 (*codd.*).

σωματοφθόρος -ον [σωματοφθορέω] **that destroys the body** Cyr.[1] *HDiv.* 19 (77.1109A).

σωμᾰτοφόρβος -ον [σῶμα, φέρβω] **nourishing to the body** Man.[1] 4.232.

σωμᾰτοφόρος -ον [σῶμα, φέρω] **that contains a metallic substance** Olymp. 71B.

σωμᾰτοφρουρητήρ -ῆρος, ἡ [σῶμα, φρουρητήρ] Man.[1] 4.232, *see* σωματοφύλαξ.

σωμᾰτοφυής -ές [σῶμα, φύω] **corporeal, physical, material** [Gal.] *Phil. Hist.* 13.

σωμᾰτοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [σωματοφύλαξ] *impf.* ἐσωματοφυλάκουν App. 14.10.107; **to be a bodyguard** Diod. 14.43.3 | ▶ τινα of s.o. Ios. *A.I.* 6.95, 11.32.

σωμᾰτοφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [σωματοφύλαξ] **service in the bodyguard** Diod. 16.93.9, 17.65.1.

σωμᾰτοφῠλάκιον -ου, τό [σωματοφύλαξ] **sarcophagus, tomb** Luc. *Cont.* 22.

σωμᾰτοφύλαξ -κος, ὁ [σῶμα, φύλαξ] **bodyguard** Pol. 8.20.8, 15.32.6 VT *3Macc.* 2.23 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **protecting the body** *p*PGM 7.580.

σωμᾰτόω, *contr.* [σῶμα] *fut.* σωματώσω [Steph.[3]] 215.21 ‖ *aor.* ἐσωμάτωσα ‖ *pf. act.* σεσωμάτωκα Theod.[8] *epist.* 138.16, *usu. mid. pass.* σεσωμάτωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσωματώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (μετεν)σωματωθήσομαι Orig. *CMt.* 13.1.74 ❶ *act.* **to give bodily form, render corporeal** Philol. B11 ‖ **to incarnate** [Caes.] 183 (38.1160) ❷ *pass.* **to become corporeal** Aristot. *G.A.* 739a 12, *al.* Thphr. *C.P.* 6.11.14 | **to be united in a body,** *of the soul* Plot. 1.6.5.

σωμᾰτῶδης -ες Aristot. *H.A.* 521b 27, *al.*, *see* σωματοειδής.

σωμᾰτωσις -εως, ἡ [σωματόω] **creation of bodies** Stob. 1.41.6 ‖ **incarnation, solidification** Thphr. *C.P.* 6.11.14 ‖ *Christ.* **incarnation** Proc. *Oct. Gen.* 87.120C *etc.* ‖ *geom.* **solidification,** *of a plane figure* [Iambl.[1]] 16, 36.

Σῶμις, ὁ **Somis,** *male name* Paus. 6.14.13.

σωμόβουβλον -ου, ὁ **bullock, steer, beef** *p*Stud.Pal. 20.250.3 (VI-VII^{CE}).

σωννύω *see* σώζω.

σώομαι *see* σεύομαι *or* σώζω.

σῶος *see* σῶς.

Σωπαῖος -ου, ὁ **Sopaios,** *male name* Isocr. 17.3.

Σωπάτρεια -ων, τά [Σώπατρος] **festival in honor of Sopatros** *i*Délos 320 *B* 58 (II^{BCE}).

Σώπατρος -ου, ὁ **Sopatros,** *male name* Ael. *N.A.* 10.40 *etc.*

σωπάω Pind. *I.* 1.63, *Dor. and poet. for* σιωπάω.

Σωπή -ῆς, ἡ Emped. B 123.3, *see* Σιωπή.

Σώπολις -ιδος, ὁ **Sopolis,** *male name* Isocr. 19.9 *etc.*

Σώρα -ας, ἡ **Sora,** *Italic city* Diod. 20.80, *al. etc.*

Σῶραι -ῶν, οἱ [Σώρα] **Sorai, inhabit. of Sora** Diod. 19.72.

σωρακίς -ίδος, ἡ [σώρακος] **curry comb,** *for horses* *p*PSI 430.5 (III^{BCE}) Poll. 1.185, 10.55.

σώρᾰκος -ου, ὁ [σωρός] **basket** Babr. 108, *al.*

Σωρανός -οῦ, ὁ **Soranos,** *doctor* Plut. *CMi.* 7.3 (*codd.*) *etc.*

σωρεία -ας, ἡ [σωρεύω] **heap, pile** Plut. *Oth.* 14.3 ‖ *fig.* **summation** Porph. *Aph.* 36 Iambl.[1] *Nic.* 81, *al.* | **arithmetic progression** [Iambl.[1]] 21.

σωρείτης, ου, ὁ [σωρός] **sorites,** *chain of syllogisms* Diog. 2.108 Luc. *Symp.* 23, *al.*

σωρειτικός -ή -όν [σωρείτης] **of the nature of the sorites** Sext. *P.* 3.80 Gal. 18(2).254 ◆ *adv.* σωρειτικῶς **like the sorites** Sext. *S.* 9.182.

Σωρεντῖνος -η -ον [Σωρεντός] **of Surrentum, Surrentine** Hdn. 889.2 *etc.*

Σωρεντός -οῦ, ὁ **Sorentos** (*Lat.* **Surrentum,** *modern* **Sorrento**) *city* Hdn. 532.6.

σωρεύς -οῦ, ὁ Sch. Il. 23.160 L. *E.M.* 742.21 L. *Sud.*, *see* σωρός.

σώρευμα -ατος, τό [σωρεύω] **heap, pile** Xen. *Cyr.* 7.1.32.

σώρευσις -εως, ἡ [σωρεύω] **accumulation** Aristot. *Metaph.* 1076b 29.

σωρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [σωρεύω] **one who heaps up** Philod. *Oec.* 16.42 *CCA* 8(4).174.

σωρευτικός -ή -όν [σωρεύω] Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 61, *see* φιλοκτήματος.

σωρευτός -ή -όν [σωρεύω] **heaped up** Alexis 83.1.

σωρεύω [σωρός] *impf.* ἐσώρευον, *mid. pass.* ἐσωρευόμην ‖ *fut.* σωρεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐσώρευσα ‖ *pf. act. in ptc.* σεσωρευκώς, *mid. pass.* σεσώρευμαι ‖ *ppf.* σεσωρεύκειν Babr. 140.2, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)σεσωρεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐσωρεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* σωρευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to heap up, pile up** Diod. 12.62.5 Philod. *Oec.* 14.39; ▶ πρός τι on sthg. Aristot. *Rh.* 1390b 18 = ἐπί τινος *or* τινι Diosc.[2] 4.150 Luc. *epigr.* Macr. 6 = ἐπί τι VT *Prov.* 25.22 NT *Rom.* 12.20; ▶ περί τι around sthg. Plut. *Pel.* 33.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be heaped up** Aristot. *G.C.* 325b 22 Pol. 16.11.4.

σωρηδόν [σωρεύω] *adv.* **in heaps** Pol. 1.34.5 Antip.[1] (AP 7.713.5) VT *Wis.* 18.23 ‖ *fig. math.* **in arithmetic progression** [Iambl.[1]] 9.

σωρικός -ή -όν *see* σωρειτικός.

σωρίτης -ου, ὁ *see* σωρείτης.

σωριτικός -ή -όν *see* σωρειτικός.

σωρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [σωρός] **Heaper of ears of corn,** *epith. of Demeter* Orph. *H.* 40.5.

Σωρνάντιος -ου, ὁ **Sornantios,** *male name* Plut. *Luc.* 17.1.

σωροβόλιον -ου, τό [σωρός, βάλλω] **place where refuse is deposited in heaps,** *in reference to grain husks or refuse* *i*LW 424, 427.

σωροειδής -ές [σωρός, εἶδος] **like heaps** Hsch. *s.v.* θίς.

σωρός -οῦ, ὁ **pile, heap** Hdt. 6.125.4 Xen. *Hel.* 4.4.12 AP 16.254.2 | *esp.* **sheaf,** *of grain* Hes. *Op.* 778 Hdt. 1.22.1 Theocr. 7.155 ‖ *fig.* **large amount, heap** Aristoph. *Pl.* 269, 804; σωρὸς κακῶν heap of ills Aristoph. *Pl.* 270 | **number** *or* **indefinite quantity** Aristot. *Metaph.* 1044a 4, *al.*

σῶρυ -εως, τό *metal, perhaps* **melanterite** Diosc.[2] 5.102 Gal. 11.641, *al.* Hippiatr. 70.4, 95.6 *etc.*

σῶς σῶν [*cf. Skt.* tavā́ḥ, *Av.* tav-] A *of pers.* **safe, unharmed, unscathed, uninjured** Il. 22.332, *al.* Od. 15.42, *al.* Hdt. 5.96.2, *al.* Plat. *Tim.* 82b, *al. etc.*; βούλοιμ' ἐγὼ λαὸν σῶν ἔμμεναι I would have the people safe Il. 1.117; ἦν σῶς καὶ ὑγιὴς ἀπονοστήσῃ ἐς ἑωυτοῦ if he returned home safe and sound Hdt. 4.76.3; ὥστε πάλιν αὐτὸν καταστήσειν ἐς τὸ τεῖχος σῶν καὶ ὑγιᾶ with the agreement that he would be sent back within the walls safe and sound Thuc. 3.34.3 B *of things* **preserved, protected, guarded, whole** Il. 24.382 Od. 13.364 Hdt. 6.86.5 Plat. *Phaed.* 87b Xen. *An.* 7.6.32 *etc.*; αἱ δὲ πέδαι αὗται ἔτι καὶ ἐς ἐμὲ ἦσαν σόαι ἐν Τεγέῃ these shackles were still preserved at Tegea in my time Hdt. 1.66.4; τάχ' ἂν ἴδοις ποτὸν κρηναῖον, εἴπερ ἐστὶ σῶν you should see water from a spring, if it has not dried up Soph. *Ph.* 21 | *esp. of money and inheritance* **intact, whole** Xen. *Cyr.* 7.4.13 *etc.*; χρυσὸς δὲ σῶς, ὃν ἦλθεν ἐκ Τροίας ἔχων; is the gold intact, which he brought with him from Troy? Eur. *Hec.* 994; ἵνα τἀργύριον σῶν παρέχοιμεν to keep the money safe Aristoph. *Lys.* 488; παρακαταθέσθαι καὶ σῶν εἶναι to be deposited and kept safe Plat. *Rp.* 333c ‖ *of events* **certain, sure, inevitable** Il. 13.773 Od. 5.305, 22.28 • *alternate and uncontr. forms:* σῶς σῶν Il. 22.332 Plat. *Phaed.* 106a | *fem. sg. also* σᾶ Aristoph. *fr.* 640; σῶ Herond. 5.69 | *acc.* σῶν Thuc. 3.34.3 | *masc. pl. and fem.* σῷ *and* σοῖ AelD. 1, 44, 45 (302); *acc.* σῶς Demosth. 5.17, *al.* | *neut. pl.* σᾶ Eur. *fr.* 762 Plat. *Criti.* 111c ‖ *epic* σάος Il. 1.117 (*v.l.*), 16.252 (*v.l.*) ‖ *compar.* σαώτερος Il. 1.32 Xen. *Cyr.* 6.3.4 Theocr. 25.59 ‖ *adv. neut.* σαώτερον AP 9.788.7 ‖ *postHom., esp. Att.* σῶος -α -ον Lys. 7.17 Xen. *An.* 3.1.32, *Hel.* 7.4.4 Aristot. *Oec.* 1347a 24 *etc.* | *also* σῷος -α -ον Babr. 94.8 *etc.* ‖ *Ion.* σόος -η -ον Od. 7.310, 15.497, 19.300 Hdt. 2.181.5, *al.* (*v.l.*).

Σωσάνδρα -ας, ἡ **Sosandra,** *female name* Luc. *Im.* 4.

σώσανδρον -ου, τό [σῶς, ἀνήρ] [Diosc.[2]] *Ther. pref.* p. 57, *see* δελφίνιον.

Σώσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Sosandros,** *male name* Pol. 32.25.10 Theodor. (AP 7.529.2).

Σώσαρχος -ου, ὁ **Sosarchos,** *male name* Diosc.[1] (12.37.1).

Σωσῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Soses,** *male name* Eustath. 1538.34.

Σωσθένης -ους, ὁ **Sosthenes,** *male name* Plut. *Fluv.* 16.

Σωσιάδας -ου, ὁ **Sosiadas,** *male name* Strat.[2] (AP 12.201.2).

Σωσίας -ου, ὁ **Sosias,** *male name* Aristoph. *Ve.* 78.

Σωσίβιος -ου, ὁ **Sosibios,** *male name* Pol. 4.5 *etc.*

Σωσιγένης -ους *and* -ου, ὁ **Sosigenes,** *male name* Pol. 28.7 *etc.*

Σωσίθεος -ου, ὁ **Sositheos,** *male name* Demosth. 46.36 *etc.*

Σωσικλέης -έους, ὁ **Sosiklees,** *male name* Hdt. 5.92 (*v.l.*).

σωσίκοσμος -ου, ὁ [σώζω, κόσμος] **savior of the world** AP 1.94.6 *p*PMG *Suppl.* 49.61.

Σωσικράτης -ους *and* -ου, ὁ **Sosikrates,** *male name* Pol. 40.5.

Σωσίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Sosimachos,** *male name* *i*IG 11.2.135.27 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

Σωσιμένης -εος, ὁ **Sosimenes,** *male name* Hdt. 8.82.

Σωσίνομος -ου, ὁ **Sosinomos,** *male name* Lys. *fr.* 1 Demosth. 36.50.

σωσίοικος -ον [σῶς, οἶκος] **that saves** *or* **protects the house** Hsch.

Σωσίπατρος -ου, ὁ **Sosipatros,** *male name* Ath. 9.377f *etc.*

σωσίπολις -ιδος *and* -ιος [σῶς, πόλις] **that saves** *or* **protects the city** Aristoph. *Ach.* 163 Strab. 14.1.41.

Σώσιππος -ου, ὁ **Sosippos,** *male name* Ath. 4.133f.

Σωσίπτολις -ιδος, ὁ **Sosiptolis,** *male name* Leon. (AP 11.199).

Σῶσις -ιδος *and* -ιος, ὁ **Sosis,** *male name* Xen. *An.* 1.2.9, *al.*

Σωσίστρατος -ου, ὁ **Sosistratos,** *male name* Diod. 11.85 *etc.*

Σωσιτέλης -ους, ὁ **Sositeles,** *male name* Plut. *fr.* 3.

Σωσιφάνης -ους, ὁ **Sosiphanes**, *male name* ATH. 10.453a SCH. THEOCR. 18.45 *etc.*

Σωσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sosion**, *male name* (III^BCE) *IG* 4²1.729.19.

Σῶσπις -ιδος, ὁ **Sospis**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 723a.

σωστέος -α -ον [σῴζω] *verb. adj.* **that which one must save** EUR. *H.F.* 1385 || **that which should be saved** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 501.

σωστικός -ή -όν [σῴζω] **that saves** ▸ τινος from sthg. *or* s.o. ARISTOT. *Top.* 149b 33, *al.* DIOSC.² 4.81 AL. *in Top.* 455.11 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.26 ◆ *adv.* **σωστικῶς in salutory manner** DION.²¹ *D.N.* 4.24.

σωστός -ή -όν [σῴζω] **safe** AP.² 6.

σῶστρα -ων, τά [σῴζω] **thank-offering, reward for rescue** HDT. 1.118.2 PALLADAS (AP 9.378.7) LUC. *DMar.* 14.1, 45.8 || **reward**, *for recovered goods* HDT. 4.9.3 XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.2 | **fee** *for a doctor* POLL. 6.186 • *sg. only in* APP. 16.267.

Σωστράτη -ης, ἡ **Sostrate**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 41.

Σωστρατίδης -ου, ὁ **Sostratides**, *male name* THUC. 3.115.5 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10 • *Dor.* -δας.

Σώστρατος -ου, ὁ **Sostratos**, *male name* HDT. 4.152.3, *al.*

Σωσύλος -ου, ὁ **Sosylos**, *historian* POL. 3.20.5.

Σωσώ -οῦς, ἡ **Soso**, *female name* PLUT. *Arat.* 2.3.

Σώσων -ωνος, ὁ **Soson**, *male name* LEON. (AP 9.744.1).

Σωτάδειος -ον [Σωτάδης] **of Sotades, Sotadean** DEM.² 189 || *metr.* **sotadean**, *tetrameter verse, Ionian A major brachycatalectic* HEPH. *Ench.* 11.4.

Σωτάδης -ου, ὁ **Sotades**, *Athenian poet of Middle Comedy* ATH. 7.293a | *others* PAUS. 6.18.6 ATH. 10.416f.

σώτειρα -ας, ἡ [σῴζω] **savior, protectress** PIND. *O.* 13.54 HDT. 2.156.5 EUR. *Med.* 528 PLAT. *Leg.* 960c | *as epith. of deities* PIND. *O.* 12.2 DIOT. (AP 6.267.1) *etc.* || *type of antidote* PAEG. 3.45, 7.11 HSCH.

Σωτέλης -ους, ὁ **Soteles**, *male name* PLUT. *Isid.* 361f, 63.984a.

σωτέος HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*, *see* σωστέος.

σωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σῴζω] **savior, protector, deliverer** SOPH. *O.T.* 304 EUR. *Alc.* 666 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. CALLIM. *H.* 4.166 *etc.*; ὦ σωτῆρες ἑστίας πατρός O saviors of your father's hearth AESCHL. *Ch.* 264; Ἀθηναίους ἄν τις λέγων σωτῆρας γενέσθαι τῆς Ἑλλάδος οὐκ ἂν ἁμαρτάνοι τἀληθές to say that the Athenians were the saviors of Hellas would not be far from the truth HDT. 7.139.5 | ▸ *also with dat.*: δεῦρ', ὦ φίλτατε, ἀνάβαινε σωτὴρ τῇ πόλει καὶ νῷν come here, dear friend, savior of the city and of the two of us ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 149; σωτὴρ δόμοις savior of the house ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1161 || *as epith. of deities* **Soter, Savior**, *esp. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 5.17 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1009 MEN. *fr.* 804.2, *al.* STRAB. 9.1.15, *al.*; *prov.* τὸ τρίτον τῷ σωτῆρι the third libation to Zeus Soter, *according to the custom in symposia* PLAT. *Rp.* 583b; ὁ τρίτος σωτήρ = Ζεύς AESCHL. *Eum.* 76, *al.* | *of Apollo* AESCHL. *Ag.* 512; *of Hermes* AESCHL. *Ch.* 2; *of Asklepios IG* 4.718. IUL. 11.153b; *of the Dioscuri IG* 12.3.422.; *of Herakles ISEG* 33.555 (II^BCE); *of* Τύχη AESCHL. *Ag.* 664 SOPH. *O.T.* 81; *of tutelary deities* HDT. 8.138.1 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 982 SOPH. *Ph.* 738 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.4 || *of kings or rulers* PENTEUX. 11.6 (III^BCE) *etc.* || *Christ., of God* VT *Deut.* 32.15; *of Christ* NT *Luke* 2.11, *al.* • *s.times used as masc. and fem. adj.* PIND. *fr.* 159 AESCHL. *Ag.* 897, *Sept.* 225 EUR. *El.* 993 || **Soter**, *name of a month created by Caligula* PRYL. 149.10 (I^CE).

σωτηρία -ας, ἡ [σωτήρ] Ⓐ *of pers.* **salvation** HDT. 5.98.2 *etc.*; σωτηρίαν διδόναι *or* φέρειν to give *or* bring safety EUR. *I.A.* 1472, *Tr.* 753; σωτηρίαν ἔχειν to reach safety EUR. *Or.* 1178 SOPH. *Ai.* 1080; σωτηρίας τυχεῖν to obtain salvation AESCHL. *Pers.* 508, *Ch.* 203 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.2; σωτηρίαν ζητεῖν *or* εὑρίσκεσθαι to seek *or* find safety ISOCR. 4.95 AESCHN. 3.134; σωτηρίαν μηχανᾶσθαι *or* κατεργάσασθαι to find a means of deliverance HDT. 7.172.3 EUR. *Her.* 1045 || *Christ.* **salvation**, *of the soul* VT *Ps.* 50.16, NT *Eph.* 1.13, *al. etc.* || **means of salvation, path to safety** *or* **escape** EUR. *Or.* 778 ANTIPHO 2.4.1 *etc.*; ἔστι τις σωτηρία; is there any hope of safety? AESCHL. *Pers.* 735; οὐδὲ ἄλλη σωτηρία ἐφαίνετο no other means of safety showed itself THUC. 3.20.1; οὐκ ἐχρῆν ζητεῖν τινα σωτηρίαν νῷν shouldn't we look for some way to save ourselves? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 12 || **safe return, escape** AESCHL. *Pers.* 797, *Ag.* 343, 1238; περὶ τῆς ἐς πατρίδα σωτηρίας to return safe and sound to their country THUC. 7.70.7; ἡ οἴκαδε σ. safe return home DEMOSTH. 50.16 || *later* **health, well being** *P*BGU 423.13 (II^CE) Ⓑ *of things* **safekeeping, conservation, preservation** HDT. 4.98.3 AESCHL. *Eum.* 909 *etc.*; ὃ πᾶσιν ἐκείνοις τὴν δύναμιν παρέσχεν ὥστε ἐγγενέσθαι, καὶ ἐγγενομένοις γε σωτηρίαν παρέχειν that which gave them the capacity to grow up, and once they have grown up, preserves them PLAT. *Rp.* 433c | **preservation, maintenance**, *of laws* PLAT. *Rp.* 425e || **security, guarantee, protection, guardianship** PLAT. *Leg.* 908a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 35.13 *etc.*; τοῦ βίου of life PLAT. *Prot.* 356d; σωτηρίαι τῆς πολιτείας the means of preserving the constitution ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301; τοῦ κοινοῦ τῆς σωτηρίας ἀφίεσθε you are giving up the security of the state THUC. 2.60.4 a 23 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Σωτηριασταί -ῶν, οἱ [σώτειρα] **Soteriastai**, *priests of Artemis Soteira IG* 2².1343.9 *al.*

Σωτηρίδης -ου, ὁ **Soterides**, *male name* XEN. *An.* 3.4.46 *IG* 2².1297.2.26 (III^BCE) *etc.* • *Dor.* -δας XEN. *l.c. and in inscr.*

Σωτηρικά -ῶν, τά **Soterika**, *festival IG* 2².1343.9, *al.* (I^BCE).

σωτήριος -ον [σωτήρ] Ⓐ *of pers.* **protecting, defending** SOPH. *El.* 281 EUR. *Bac.* 965 | ▸ *with gen.*: τάχ' ἂν γενοίμεθ' αὐτοῦ σὺν θεῷ σωτήριοι perhaps we can save him with the help of the god SOPH. *Ai.* 779 | ▸ *with dat.*: αὐτός τε αὐτῷ ὠφέλιμος γένοιτο καὶ τοῖς ξύμπασι σωτήριος he may serve himself and save all THUC. 7.64.2; ναυτίλοις σωτήριος protector of sailors, *of Helen* EUR. *Or.* 1637 Ⓑ *of things* **beneficial, delivering** *or* **saving** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 213 THUC. 3.53.3 *etc.*; ἐλπὶς σπέρματος σωτηρίου the hope of seed to perpetuate the species AESCHL. *Ch.* 236; δορί τε γᾷ πατρίᾳ φέρει σωτήριον ἀλκάν and with the spear it brings saving defense for one's native land EUR. *Ion* 484 | ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *epist.* 354b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 13 | ▸ *with dat.* HERACLIT. B 61 EUR. *Her.* 402, *Ph.* 918; ἦ ταῦτ' ἄριστα καὶ πόλει σωτήρια; is this attitude the way to save the city? AESCHL. *Sept.* 183 | *medic.* **indicative of recovery** HP. *Aph.* 7.37 GAL. 9.574 || *subst.* τὸ σωτήριον **means of salvation** AESCHL. *Eum.* 701 SOPH. *El.* 925 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383a 17 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 18 | *subst. pl.* τὰ σωτήρια (*sc.* ἱερά) **thank-offering for deliverance** XEN. *An.* 5.1.1 LUC. *Herm.* 86 HDN.¹ 1.10.7; εὔξασθαι τῷ θεῷ τούτῳ θύσειν σωτήρια to vow to this god thank-offerings for deliverance XEN. *An.* 3.2.9 | *subst.* τὰ σωτήρια **payment, fee**, *for a doctor* POLL. 6.186 | *subst.* τὰ σωτήρια **public latrine**, *at Smyrna* AGATH. (AP 9.642 *title*) Ⓒ *subst.* ὁ σωτήριος (μήν) **the month Soterios** *P*LOND. 2.141.1 (I^CE) || *compar.* -ώτερος XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.10 || *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Hip.* 3.12 ◆ *adv.* **σωτηρίως in good condition, prosperously, beneficially, so as to save** STOIC. 3.256.21 (STOB. 4.22a.25) PHIL.² *Abr.* 70 *etc.*; σωτηρίως ἔχειν to be on the way to recovery, *of convalescents* PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 918d.

Σωτηρίς -ίδος, ὁ, ἡ **Soteris**, *male name PSB* 8088.1 *or female name PBGU* 1891.4.101 (II^CE).

Σωτήριχος -ου, ὁ **Soterichos**, *male name* LUC. *Ocyp.* 78.

σωτηριώδης -ες [σωτήρ] **wholesome** GAL. 14.248 HLD. 10.16.9 || *superl.* -έστατος GAL. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* **σωτηριωδῶς in health**: σ. ἔχειν to be on the way to recovery, *of convalescents* AET.¹ 5.51 || **in a way that brings salvation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 8.7.3.

σωτηριωδῶς *adv.*, *see* σωτηριώδης.

Σώτης -ου, ὁ **Sotes**, *male name IG* 12.9.249 *B* 75 (IV-III^BCE) *etc.*

Σωτίων -ωνος, ὁ **Sotion**, *Alex. grammarian* PLUT. *Alex.* 61.3.

σῶτρον -ου, τό [*see* σεύω] **wooden rim** *of a wheel* POLL. 1.144, 10.53.

Σωφάνης -εος, ὁ **Sophanes**, *male name* HDT. 6.92.3, 9.73.1.

Σωφηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Sophene**, *region in Armenia* PLUT. *Luc.* 24.6.

Σωφηνοί -ῶν, οἱ [Σωφηνή] **Sophenoi, inhabits. of Sophene** PLUT. *Luc.* 29.7.

Σώφιλος -ου, ὁ **Sophilos**, *father of Antiphon the orator* DEMOSTH. 21.71 | *poet of Middle Comedy* L. *Sud. etc.*

σωφρονέω, *contr.* [σώφρων] *impf.* ἐσωφρόνουν || *fut.* σωφρονήσω || *aor.* ἐσωφρόνησα || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσωφρόνηκα, *inf. mid. pass.* σεσωφρονῆσθαι NICOL.¹ 99.114 (*cod.*); **to be sound of mind** HDT. 3.35.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 331c NT *Mark* 5.15 GAL. 15.449 || *extens.* **to be moderate** *or* **temperate, be wise, sensible, prudent, have self control, behave prudently** HERACLIT. B 112, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 982 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.30 *etc.*; ηὐδαιμόνησάν τε ἅμα καὶ ἐσωφρόνησαν they had prosperity and moderation at the same time THUC. 8.24.4; τοὺς υἱεῖς οἱ πατέρες, κἂν ὦσι σώφρονες, ὅμως ἀπό τῶν πονηρῶν ἀνθρώπων εἴργουσι fathers keep their sons, even if they are sensible youths, away from wicked men XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20; καὶ μὴν τοῦτό γε οὐ μεθύειν, ἀλλὰ νήφειν τε καὶ σωφρονεῖν ἐστιν and yet this is not drunkenness, but sobriety and prudence LUC. *Nigr.* 6 | ▸ *with acc.*: ἓν μόνον οἶδα μὴ σωφρονοῦσα, τὸν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἐπί σοι πόθον I know that there is one thing in which I am not wise: my desire for you from the beginning HLD. 1.25.4 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: πέμποντες σωφρονοῖμεν ἄν we should be wise in sending him PLAT. *Men.* 90d || **to learn moderation** *or* **temperance, recover one's wits, become sensible, come to one's senses**: ὑπὸ τῆς συμφορῆς τῆς τε ἐκ τοῦ μάγου ἐκπεπληγμένος καὶ τοῦ τρώματος ἐσωφρόνησε shaken by the misfortune at the hands of the magus, as well as by his wound, he came to his senses HDT. 3.64.5; ξυμφέρει σωφρονεῖν it is beneficial to learn wisdom AESCHL. *Eum.* 521; οὐ σωφρονήσεις; will you not recover your senses?, *i.e.* come to your senses! SOPH. *Ai.* 1259; σωφρονεῖν ἀναγκάσει γυναῖκας εἰς τὴν Κύπριν he will compel women to be modest with respect to Aphrodite EUR. *Bac.* 314; σεσωφρονηκώς having recovered his senses PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241b; ἆρά μοι σωφρονήσεις

ἀληθῶς; will you truly recover your senses? ACH. 4.17.2 || *subst. inf.* τὸ σωφρονεῖν discretion *or* moderation AESCHL. *Ag.* 1425 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1071; ἐπεὶ σὺ διὰ τὸ σωφρονεῖν τῷ πώποτ' εἶδες ἥδη ἀγαθόν τι γενόμενον, φράσον for who have you ever seen who has derived any benefit from being modest? Tell me ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1061 || *subst. pf. ptc. mid. pass.*: τὰ σεσωφρονημένα ἐν τῷ βίῳ μοι my moderate way of life AESCHN. 2.4 • *Ion. impf.* ἐσωφρόνεον -εες -εε || *pf.* ἐσωφρόνηκα EUR. *Tr.* 350 (*v.l. and* Sch.).

σωφρόνη -ης, ἡ EUR. *Bacch.* 1002 (*conject.*), *see* σωφροσύνη.

Σωφρόνη -ης, ἡ **Sophrone**, *female name* MEN. *Epit. 1*GVI 683, *etc.*

σωφρόνημα -ατος, τό [σωφρονέω] **proof of moderation** *or* **prudence, example of self control** XEN. *Ages.* 5.4 STOIC. 3.136.32 (STOB. 2.7.11).

σωφρονητέον [σωφρονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use moderation** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 45.

σωφρονητικός -ή, -όν *RH.* 1.231.6, *see* σωφρονικός.

σωφρονίζω [σώφρων] *impf.* ἐσωφρόνιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐσωφρονιζόμην || *fut.* σωφρονιῶ, *later* σωφρονίσω, *mid.* σωφρονίσομαι IO. (*PG* 52.398.41) || *aor.* ἐσωφρόνισα, *inf. mid.* σωφρονίσασθαι IO. *HGen.* (*PG* 53.230.65) || *pf. mid. pass.* σεσωφρόνισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐσεσωφρονίσμην DCASS. 45.27.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐσωφρονίσθην || *fut. pass.* σωφρονισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to make wise** *or* **sensible** *or* **moderate, cause to come to one's senses** *or* **reform, chasten,** *of pers.* EUR. *fr.* 209.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 478d XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 *etc.*; τοὺς πονηροτάτους τάς γε συμφορὰς σωφρονίζειν λέγουσι they say that misfortunes cause the wickedest people to mend their ways DEMOSTH. 25.93 | ▸ *with inf. consec.* so that NT *Titus* 2.4 B *of things* **to moderate, reduce, control, restrain, correct** EUR. *H.F.* 869 *etc.*; τῶν κατὰ τὴν πόλιν τι ἐς εὐτέλειαν σωφρονίσαι to make reductions in certain sectors of the administration for the sake of economy THUC. 8.1.3; ἆρα οὐ τὴν μὲν λαγνείαν αὐτῶν τῷ λιμῷ σωφρονίζουσι; do they not seek to check their sexual desire by starving them? XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.16 ❷ *pass.* **to be brought back to reason, recover one's wits, come to one's senses, mend one's ways, become moderate** THUC. 6.78.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.19 *etc.*; ἐννοῶ μὴ λίαν ἂν ταχὺ σωφρονισθείην I suspect that I might be restored to reason very quickly XEN. *An.* 6.1.28.

σωφρονικός -ή -όν [σώφρων] **sensible, wise, moderate, continent,** *of pers. and things* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.9, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 307a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390a 14, *al.* PERSAE. 4 (ATH. 13.607b) POL. 22.20.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ σωφρονικόν **prudence** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 ◆ *adv.* σωφρονικῶς **sensibly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 545 SOR. 1.33.4 || *compar.* -ώτερον ATH. 10.426c.

Σωφρονίσκος -ου, ὁ **Sophroniskos**, *father of Socrates* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.15, *al.* | *son of Socrates* DIOG. 2.26.

σωφρόνισμα -ατος, τό [σωφρονίζω] **admonition, warning** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 992 APP. 8.364 || **chastity** GREG. *Or.* 45.28.

σωφρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [σωφρονίζω] **warning** *or* **appeal to moderation** STRAB. 1.2.3 IOS. *B.I.* 2.9 PLUT. *QConv.* 653d | *euphem.* **punishment, chastisement** COD. *Iust.* 1.1.5.4, *al.* || **moderation** NT *2Tim.* 1.7.

σωφρονιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [σωφρονίζω] *of pers.* **moralizer, chastiser** PLUT. *CMa.* 27.3 || *of things, pl.* **wisdom teeth** HP. *Carn.* 13 CLEANTH. 1.118.12 (SCH. NIC. *Th.* 447) RUF. *On.* 51 HSCH. | **stone of wisdom,** *at Thebes* PAUS. 9.11.2.

σωφρονιστήριον -ου, τό [σωφρονίζω] **house of correction** PLAT. *Leg.* 908a PHIL.2 *Ios.* 86.

σωφρονιστής -οῦ, ὁ [σωφρονίζω] **chastiser, moralizer, censor** THUC. 6.87.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 471a DEMOSTH. 19.285 | *as adj.*: νόμος σ. morality law DION. 2.24.6 || *at Athens* **superintendents of the gymnasia** PLAT. *Ax.* 367a ARISTOT. *Ath.* 42.2 *etc.*

σωφρονιστικός -ή -όν [σωφρονιστής] **educative, instructive, formative, edifying** SEXT. *S.* 6.21 POLL. 3.100 EUSTATH. 137.37.

σωφρονιστύς -ύος, ἡ [σωφρονίζω] PLAT. *Leg.* 934a, *see* σωφρονισμός.

σωφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [σώφρων] **soundness of mind** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.6 NT *Acts* 26.25 || *extens.* **common sense, wisdom, good sense, prudence** OD. 23.13 THGN. 379, *al.* EPICHAR. 101 *etc.*; δύναται μάλιστα σωφροσύνη ἔμφρων τοῦτ' εἶναι this quality can instead reveal itself to be prudent wisdom THUC. 1.84.2 | **temperance, moderation, sense of proportion, sobriety, self control,** *esp. in a sexual sense* DEMOCR. B 210 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 962, *Pl.* 563 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237e AND. 1.131 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1263b 9 NT *1Tim.* 2.9 *etc.*; κόσμος πού τις ἡ σωφροσύνη ἐστὶν καὶ ἡδονῶν τινων καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν ἐγκράτεια temperance is measured order and mastery of certain pleasures and desires PLAT. *Rp.* 430e; εἶναι ὁμολογεῖται σωφροσύνην τὸ κρατεῖν ἡδονῶν καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν it is commonly agreed that temperance is the control of pleasures and desires PLAT. *Symp.* 196c || **moderate form of government,** *in politics* THUC. 8.64.5 • *Dor.* -α || *epic and poet.* σαοφροσύνη.

Σωφροσύνη -ης, ἡ **Sophrosyne**, *female name* PLUT. *Di.* 6.1.

σωφρόσυνος -η -ον PORPH. *in Cat.*2 135.23, *see* σώφρων.

σώφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [σῶς, φρήν] A *of pers.* **sound of mind** PLAT. *Crat.* 411e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140b 11 || *extens.* **sensible, judicious, prudent, shrewd, wise, sage** IL. 21.462 OD. 4.158 THGN. 431, *al.* HDT. 1.4.2 XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.2 *etc.* || **restrained,** *esp. in sexual sense,* **chaste** AESCHL. *Ch.* 140; ὁ σώφρων τε χὠ καταπύγων the chaste and the dissolute (*lit.* homosexual) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 529; σώφρονα λέχη chaste beds EUR. *El.* 1099 || *subst.* τὸ σῶφρον **moderation** *or* **temperance** EUR. *Hip.* 431 THUC. 1.37.2, *al.* B *of things* **wise, reasonable, sensible**: ὡς ἡδύ σου τοῖσι λόγοις σῶφρον ἔπεστιν ἄνθος how sweet and wise is the bloom on your words ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1025; οἴκτῳ σώφρονι with reasonable compassion THUC. 3.59.1 | *impers. neut.* σῶφρόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is wise: τῆς δὲ ὑπαρχούσης πρότερον διὰ Μεγαρέας ὑποψίας σῶφρον ὑφελεῖν μᾶλλον but it is wise rather to remove the former suspicion concerning the Megareans THUC. 1.42.2 || **temperate, moderate, modest, simple, self-controlled** SOPH. *Ai.* 132 PLAT. *Rp.* 415d XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.39 *etc.*; σώφρονος γνώμης ἁμαρτεῖν to lose prudent counsel AESCHL. *Ag.* 1664; ἀριστοκρατίας σώφρονος προτιμήσει with a preference for moderate aristocracy THUC. 3.82.8 || *compar.* σωφρονέστερος | *superl.* σωφρονέστατος ◆ *adv.* σωφρόνως **in a wise** *or* **prudent** *or* **moderate manner** AESCHL. *Sept.* 645 PLAT. *Rp.* 399b, *al. etc.*; νῦν δεῖξον ὡς οὐδὲν λέγει τὸ σωφρόνως τραφῆναι now show us that a decent upbringing says nothing ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 334 || *compar.* σωφρονέστερον *and* -εστέρως: πολιτεύειν σωφρονέστερον to adopt a more moderate form of government THUC. 8.53.3 | *superl.* σωφρονέστατα • *epic* σαόφρων.

Σώφρων -ονος, ὁ **Sophron**, *mimographer* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 47b 10, *al.*

Σωχάρης -ους, ὁ **Sochares**, *male name* PLUT. *Cim.* 8.1 (*codd.*), 57.873d.

σώχω NIC. *Th.* 590, 696 HSCH., *Ion. for* ψώχω.

σώω *epic for* σῴζω • *pres. imper. 2. pl.* σώετε AP. 4.197 | *ptc.* σώοντες OD. 9.430, *mid.* σωόμενος AP. 3.307 | *inf. mid.* σώεσθαι AP. 2.610 || *impf.* σώεσκον IL. 8.363, *mid. 3. sg.* σώετο NICOD. (AP 9.53.1), *pl.* σώοντο AP. 2.1010.

Τ τ

Τ, τ, τό (ταῦ) *indecl.* **tau,** *nineteenth letter of the Greek alphabet* || *num.* τ' = 300; ͵τ = 300,000 • *Dor.* τ *for* σ: δίδωτι *for Att.* δίδωσι, τύ *for Att.* σύ | *Ion.* τ *for* θ *by psilosis* αὖτις *for Att.* αὖθις | *Att.* ττ *for* σσ: πράττω *for* πράσσω.

τ' *elis.* = τε, *poet. also* = τοι, *usu. with* ἄν, ἄρα, *in crasis* τἄν, τἄρα || *the articles* τό *and* τά *are never elided, but can undergo crasis* || τι *and* τύ *undergo neither elision nor crasis.*

τά *neut. pl. of* ὁ, ὅ *and* ὅς • *Dor. for* τι PIND. *O.* 1.82.

τᾷ *Dor. for* τῇ, *see* ὁ, ὅς.

ταβαίτας -ου, ὁ *Pers.* **tabaitas, wooden cup** ATH. 14.500d.

Τάβαλος -ου, ὁ **Tabalos,** *male name* HDT. 1.153.3.

Τάβανα Tabana, *city in the Thracian Chersonese* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.6.6.

Ταβασῶ, ἡ **Tabaso,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.83.

ταβέλλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* tabella] **writing board, note** *P*HAMB. 29.23 (I[CE]); τ. ἐλευθερώσεως letter of manumission *P*SB 5217.16 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ταβελλάριος -ου, ὁ [ταβέλλα] **tabellarius, clerk** *P*CAIR.PREIS. 11.10 (II[CE]) *P*BGU 2355.3 (II-III[CE]).

ταβελλίων -ωνος, ὁ [ταβέλλα] **scribe, legal notary** *P*STRAS. 1.15 (V[CE]) L. *Sud.*

Ταβεννησιώτης -ου, ὁ *eccl.* **Tabennesiotes,** *monk of an order in the Thebaid* PALL. *L. pref.* 3 *etc.*

ταβέρνα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* taberna] **small shop** *or* **post** (*stabling, stagepost*) DIG. 20.1.34.1 *I*SEG 33.1123 (III[CE]) NT *Acts* 28.15, *see* Τρεῖς ταβέρναι.

ταβερναρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* tabernarius] **tabernaria,** *comedy with popular and banal subject matter* LYD. *Mag.* 62.3, *al.*

Ταβιθά, ἡ **Tabitha,** *female name* NT *Acts* 9.36, *al.*

Ταβιτί, ἡ **Tabiti,** *Scythian divinity* HDT. 4.59.2.

τάβλα *or* **τάβλη** -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* tabula] **tablet, written document** CHRONPASCH. 9 *P*BGU 1079.29 (II[CE]); ἀπὸ χαλκῆς τάβλης on a bronze tablet *P*BGU 847.15 (II[CE]) *etc.* || **gaming table** *for playing dice* AGATH. (AP 9.482.27).

ταβλάριος -ου, ὁ [τάβλα] *I*GR 4.679 *etc.*, *see* ταβουλάριος.

ταβλίζω [τάβλα] *impf.* ἐτάβλιζον HSCH. ε4460 || *aor. inf.* ταβλίσαι HSCH. κ 4368; **to play dice** HSCH. *ll. c.* • *also* ταυλίζω EPHR. 2.379C.

ταβλίον -ου, τό [τάβλα] **container, tray** *P*FAY. 104.4 (III[CE]) | **tortoise shell** GEOP. 12.7.5 | **latus clavus** (*at Rome, emblem of senatorial rank*) IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 33, 17 p. 413 *etc.* | **table** LEONTN. *VSym.* 31.

Ταβλιόπη -ης, ἡ **Tabliope,** *pun on Kalliope and the game of dice*: ἡ σὴ Καλλιόπη Τ. λέγεται your Kalliope is called Tabliope PALLADAS (AP 11.373.2).

ταβλιστήριον -ου, τό [ταβλίζω] SCH. AESCHN. 1.53, *see* κυβεῖον.

ταβλοειδής -ές [τάβλα, εἶδος] *adv.* ταβλοειδῶς *prob.* **shaped like a tablet** ALCH. 325.7.

ταβλοπαρόχιον -ου, τό [τάβλα, παροχέω] **room with gaming tables** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 345.

τάβλωμα -ατος, τό SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 675b, *see* δρύφακτος.

ταβλωτός -όν SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 349b, 386c (*vv. ll.*), *see* δρύφακτος.

ταβουλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* tabularius] **accountant, administrator** *P*PSI 281.39 (II[CE]) *P*STRAS. 379.9 (IV[CE]) NILANC. *Ep.* 2.214 (*title*) (79.312C) *etc.*, *see* ταβελλάριος.

ταγά -ᾶς, ἡ *Dor. for* ταγή || *term of office for a* ταγός *I*SYLL[3]. 55.5.

τάγαθά *crasis for* τὰ ἀγαθά.

τἀγαθόν *crasis for* τὸ ἀγαθόν.

ταγαῖος -α -ον [ταγή] **action performed under orders** HSCH.

τἀγαμέμνονος *crasis for* τοῦ Ἀγαμέμνονος.

Τάγανα -ας, ἡ **Tagana,** *city in Libya* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.24.

Τάγαρα -ων, τά **Tagara,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.82.

ταγγή -ῆς, ἡ **rancidity, rancid odor** AL. *Pr.* 2.70 | **tumor** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.7.

ταγγίζω [ταγγή] **to become rancid** GEOP. 9.22.3 (*fut. 3. sg.* ταγγίσει) | **to have a tumor** AET.[1] 8.2 (*aor. ptc.* ταγγίσας).

ταγγός -ή -όν [ταγγή] **rancid** GEOP. 9.22.3.

τἄγεία -ας, ἡ [ταγεύω] **supreme command** XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.34.

ταγείς *aor[t]. ptc. pass. of* τάσσω.

τἄγευω [ταγός] *impf.* ἐτάγευον *in inscr.* || *aor.* ἐτάγευσα, *imper. mid.* τάγευσαι AESCHL. *Sept.* 58 ❶ *act.* **to hold the office of** ταγός (*see*), **command, manage** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.19 | *of leaders of a phratry I*SCHWYZ. 323 *A* 1, *al.* (IV[BCE]) | *of magistrates of Thessalian cities I*G 9.2.517.24 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to deploy, order,** *of soldiers* AESCHL. *l.c.* ❸ *pass.* **to be governed by a** ταγός (*see*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.8 • *fut.* ταγευσέω *I*DELPH. 9 a.1 || *aor. ptc.* ταγεύσαυσα *I*SEG 34.481 (150[BCE]).

τἀγέω, *contr.* [ταγός] **to command** ▸ *with gen.*: ἁπάσης Ἀσίδος over all Asia AESCHL. *Pers.* 764.

τἀγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ταγός] **front, battle line** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 105 || **command, guide** Ἑλλάδος ἥβας ξύμφρονα ταγάν the unanimous guide of Greece's youth AESCHL. *Ag.* 110 *etc.* || **province, district** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345b 25 || **grant** *P*ENTEUX. 25.12 (III[BCE]) || **ration** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 333.12, *al.* (III[BCE]) HSCH. *etc.* • *Dor.* ταγά AESCHL. *l.c.*

ταγῆναι *aor[t]. inf. pass. of* τάσσω.

ταγηνίας -ου, ὁ [τάγηνον] **fritter** MAGN. 2.1 CRATIN. 130 METAG. 6.8.

ταγηνίζω [τάγηνον] *fut.* (ἀπο)ταγηνιῶ ALEXIS 178.11 || *aor.* ἐταγήνισα || *aor. pass.* ἐταγηνίσθην; **to fry, fry lightly** EUP. 385.1 GAL. 6.637.

τἀγήνισις -εως, ἡ [ταγηνίζω] **act of frying** GAL. 6.787 AL. *in Meteor.* 196.11.

τἀγηνισταί -ῶν, οἱ [ταγηνίζω] **The Broilers,** *title of a lost comedy by Aristophanes.*

ταγηνιστός -ή -όν [ταγηνίζω] **fried** ALEXIS 51.

τἀγηνῖτης -ου, ὁ ATH. 14.460d, *see* τηγανίτης.

τἀγηνοκνισοθήρας -ου, ὁ [τάγηνον, κνῖσα, θήρα] **one who chases after cooking smells** EUP. 190.

τἄγηνον -ου, τό **pan, skillet** EUP. 374 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 929 ANAXAN. 34.4 • *also* τήγανον.

τἀγηνοστρόφιον -ου, τό [τάγηνον, στρέφω] **ladle** POLL. 6.89.

τάγμα -ατος, τό [τάσσω] [A] **order, command, arrangement** PLAT. *Def.* 414e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294b 6 || **tax, sum owed** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349a 24 *I*CIG 1562.14 || **votive offering** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 49 (87.3605B) || **arrangement, disposition,** *of footprints* SOPH. *Ichn.* 114 || *philos.* **state:** οὐδ' αὖ φύσεως καθ' ἑαυτὰ τάγμα ἔχοντα nor possessing a natural state congruent with themselves EPIC. 2.71.10 | **function** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.1.31 [B] *of pers., milit.* **company, band,** *of soldiers* XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.11 POL. 3.85.3 | *in the Rom. army* **manipulum** POL. 6.24.5 | **legion** DION. 6.42.1 PLUT. *Oth.* 12.3 | **staff** *of an official* IUST. *Nov.* 13.4 (*pref.*) | **association, club,** *in Sardis* AP.[6] 39, *al.* || *polit. and social* **order, class** *I*G 14.757 (I[CE]) IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.3 *etc.*; ἱππικὸν τ. the equestrian class *I*CIG 2803; ἕκαστος δὲ ἐν τῷ ἰδίῳ τάγματι each one to his own order NT *I Cor.* 15.23 || *eccl.* **order:** τὸ πάντων ἁγιώτατον τ. the holiest order of all (*bishops*) GREG. *Or.* 43.26.12.

ταγματαρχέω, *contr.* [ταγματάρχης] **to command** PHIL. 1.368.

ταγματάρχης -ου, ὁ [τάγμα, ἄρχω] **commander** DION. 20.4.4 ONASAN. 42.8.

ταγματικός -ή -όν [τάγμα] **of a body of troops** (τάγμα, *see*) *P*UPZ 215.2, 5 (II[BCE]) DIOD. 17.94.4 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ταγματικόν **troop** *P*UPZ 215.5 | legionary GLOSS.

τᾶγός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τάσσω] [A] **leader, commander, head** EUR. *I.A.* 269; ταγοὶ Περσῶν leaders of the Persians AESCHL. *Pers.* 23; τ. νεῶν naval commanders AESCHL. *Pers.* 324, *cf.* 480; ὦ τῶν Ἀθηνῶν ταγὲ τῶν εὐδαιμόνων O leader of blessed Athens ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 159 || **ruler, lord, governor** AESCHL. *Pr.* 96 SOPH. *Ant.* 1057 || **president** *of a phratry I*SCHWYZ. 323 *A* 11, *al.* || *esp. in Thessaly* **federal commander** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.9, 6.4.28 *etc.* [B] **magistrate** *I*SYLL[3]. 55.5 (V[BCE]) *etc.* | *pl.* **college of magistrates** *I*G 9.2.517.3 (III[BCE]).

Τάγος -ου, ὁ **Tagos,** *river in Spain* STRAB. 3.1.6, *al. etc.*

τᾰγοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ταγή, ἔχω] **leader, commander** AESCHL. *Eum.* 296.

τᾰγῦρῐ́, τό *indecl.* **morsel:** μηδὲ τάγυρι not even a bit EUP. 4.

ταγχάρας, ὁ *foreign word meaning* **gold** COSM.[1] 2.52.

Ταγώνιος -ου, ὁ **Tagonios** (*modern* **Tajuña**) *tributary of the Tagos in Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 17.2.

τάδε *neut. pl. of* ὅδε.

τᾷδε *Dor., see* τῇδε.

Ταζός, ἡ **Tazos,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.9.9 *al.*

ταθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* τείνω.

τάθη *epic aor. pass. 3. sg. of* τείνω.

ταί *fem. pl. epic and Ion.* = αἱ, αἳ.

Ταινᾰρῐ́δης -ου [Ταίναρον] **from Tainaron** NONN. *D.* 30.188.

Ταινᾰρῐ́ευς -έως ORPH. *A.* 205, *see* Ταινᾰρῐ́δης.

Ταινᾰ́ρῐος -α -ον [Ταίναρον] **from Tainaron** AP. 1.102 || *epith. of Artemis* EUPHOR. 9.11 || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ Ταινάρια **festival at Tainaron,** *dedicated to Poseidon* HSCH. | *subst. masc.* οἱ Ταινάριοι **those who celebrate the festival at Tainaron** *I*G 5.1.211.1.

Ταίνᾰρον -ου, τό **Tainaron, Taenarum** (*modern* **Cape Matapan**) *promontory in Laconia where there was thought to be an entrance to the Underworld* HOM. 3.412 HDT. 1.23 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 510, *Ran.* 187 STRAB. 8.5.1.

Ταίνᾰρος -ου, ἡ **Tainaros,** *city on the cape of the same name* (*see* Ταίνᾰρον) PIND. *P.* 4.44, 174 *etc.*

ταινί *see* ὀνί.

ταινία -ας, ἡ [*see* τείνω] [A] **fillet, band, ribbon,** *worn at festivals or in sign of victory* EMPED. B 112.6 XEN. *Symp.* 5.9 EUB. 2.3 PAUS. 6.20.19

etc.; ταινίας ἔχοντα ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς πάνυ πολλάς his head decorated with many ribbons, *of the drunken Alkibiades* PLAT. *Symp.* 212e | **breastband, girdle**, *for a woman* PAUS. 9.39.8 LONG. 1.12.4 || *usu.* **belt, band, strip of cloth** HP. *Art.* 50 MEN. *Ph.* 23; διαδεδεμένον ταινίᾳ λευκῇ τὴν κεφαλήν a head wrapped in a white bandage LUC. *DMort.* 13.4; ταινία τις ἀπὸ σηρικοῦ νήματος ἐνυφασμένη γράμμασι a skein of silken weave embroidered with letters HLD. 2.30.2 Ⓑ **stripe:** ταινίας τινὰς ἐπὶ τοῦ νώτου ἐπιχρύσους ἔχοντα with golden stripes on its back LUC. *Pisc.* 50 (*of a fish*) || **strip** *or* **tongue of land** APP. 8.121 PLUT. *Alex.* 26.7; τοὺς (ἀναπορευομένους) ἀπὸ τῶν ταινιῶν ἐπὶ τὰς ταινίας that travel from one strip of land to another (*i.e. transports for portaging*) *P*TEBT. 5.29 (II^{BCE}) || **sandbank** POL. 4.41.1 STRAB. 1.3.4 DIOD. 1.31.3 || *generic.* **band, strip:** ταινίαι σανίδων κυπαρίσσου cypress beams VT *Ezek.* 27.5 || *archit.* **cornice** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.284E *etc.* Ⓒ **pennant**, *of a ship* DCHR. 74.8 POLL. 1.90 DIOD. 15.52.5 (*that hangs from a pole*) Ⓓ *zool.* **tapeworm, flatworm** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.755 GEOP. 12.27.2 || *ichthyol.* **loach**, *long, thin fish* EPICHAR. 49.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 504b 33.

Ταινία -ας, ἡ [ταινία] **Tainia**, *strip of land near Lake Mareotis in Egypt* ATH.[1] 1.33e.

ταινίδιον -ου, τό [ταινία] Ⓐ **small band, small strip, small ribbon** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 15 SOR. *Fasc.* 36, *al. P*MICH.ZEN. 38.1.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | **strip of skin** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.5.3) ANTYLL. 45.26.1 Ⓑ **small casket** *I*G 11.2.203 *B* 48 *etc.*

ταινίν *see* ὀνί.

ταινιοειδής -ές [ταινία, εἶδος] **shaped like a band** *or* **ribbon** HP. *Art.* 47 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2.

ταινίον -ου, τό *see* ταινίδιον.

ταινιόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [ταινία, πωλέω] **seller of bands** *or* **ribbons** EUP. 262 DEMOSTH. 57.34.

ταινιόω, *contr.* [ταινία] *impf.* ἐταινίουν THUC. 4.121.1 || *fut.* ταινιώσω, *mid.* ταινιώσομαι SYN. *epist.* 3 || *aor.* ἐταινίωσα, *rar. Byz. mid.* ἐταινιωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τεταινίωμαι STRAB. 9.3.6 || *aor. pass. late and Byz.* ἐταινιώθην || *fut. pass. late and Byz.* ταινιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to tie, bind, decorate with ribbons** THUC. *l.c.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.3 *I*SEG 24.156 *A* 15 (III^{BCE}) | *fig.*: εὐφημίαις τοὺς ἡμετέρους ἐταινίωσας λόγους crowning our writings with praise THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 2 (11v) ❷ *mid.* **to wear a bandage** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1032 ❸ *pass.* **to be crowned** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 395 DIOD. 17.101.2 STRAB. 9.3.6 DCASS. 39.25.3 (*fig.*).

ταινιώδης -ες THPHR. *Ign.* 72, *see* ταινιοειδής.

Ταινιωτικός -ή -όν [Ταινία] **Tainiotic, from Tainia**: οἶνος wine ATH. 1.33e PLIN. 13.76.

ταιννί *see* ὀνί.

ταίννυ *see* ὄνυ.

ταῖτης -ου, ὁ **peacock stone** CYRAN. 38.

ταΐτιον ARISTOPH. *Th.* 549, *crasis for* τὸ αἴτιον.

τἀκεῖ *crasis for* τὰ ἐκεῖ.

τἀκείνων *crasis for* τὰ ἐκείνων.

τακείς *aor*^{t}. *ptc. of* τήκω.

τᾰκερός -ά -όν [*see* τήκω] Ⓐ **soft, tender, melting** PHEREC. 113.13, 89 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 4 HP. *Mul.* 2.169; τακερὰ μηκάδων μέλη tender limbs of goats ANTIPH. 1.4 || **languid, tender, consuming**: τ. Ἔρως consuming Eros ANACR. 139; τακέρ' ὄμμασι δερκόμενος watching with longing eyes IB. 6.2; τὸ βλέμμα τ. languid look PHILETAER. 5.1; τ. τι ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασι πάθος ἀνυγραίνων tearing up, revealing a tender sort of feeling with the eyes LUC. *Am.* 14 Ⓑ **dissolving**: *superl.* ὕδατα τακερώτατα most solvent waters HP. *Aër.* 7 || *superl.* -ώτατος HP. *l.c. etc.* ◆ *adv.* τακερῶς **softly, languidly, with longing** LUC. *Am.* 3 AEL. *N.A.* 5.38 *etc.*

τακερόχρως -ωτος [τακερός, χρόα] **tender, with delicate flesh** ANTIPH. 55.5.

τακερόω, *contr.* [τακερός] *aor.* ἐτακέρωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐτακερώθην; **to soften, mellow, sweeten** ATHENI. 1.30 DIOSC.[2] 4.182.

τακέρωσις -εως, ἡ [τακερόω] **softness** AET.[1] 12.1.

τακῆναι, *aor*^{t}. *inf. pass. of* τήκω.

τακηρός -ά -όν DIOSC.[2] 1.106, *see* τακερός.

τάκιστα *barb.* = τάχιστα ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1214.

Τακίτας, ἡ **Takitas (Tacita)**, *name of a Muse at Rome* PLUT. *Nu.* 8.11 *etc.*

τακτέος -α -ον [τάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be positioned** *or* **numbered** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.1 || *neut.* τακτέον **it is necessary to place** PLAT. *Leg.* 631d STRAB. 9.3.9 GAL. 18(1).780 *etc.*

τάκτης -ου, ὁ [τάσσω] **collector of tribute** *I*G 1^{2}.63.41 (V^{BCE}).

τακτικός -ή -όν [τάσσω] Ⓐ **tactical**: *subst.* ἡ τακτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of strategy** NICOM.[1] 1.37 PLUT. *Phil.* 14.8; *subst.* τὰ τακτικά **tactics** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.14; τακτικὸς ἀνήρ expert in military strategy, tactician XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.15; οἱ τακτικοὶ ἀριθμοί regular troops XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.11; ἀνὴρ τακτικῶν ἔμπειρος expert in military strategy LUC. *Zeuxis* 9; τακτικὸν ὑπόμνημα manual of tactics AEN. *title* | *subst.* τὸ τακτικόν **the ability to coordinate:** τῶν δογμάτων the principles MAUR. 1.9 || **one who orders** *or* **governs**: *subst.* οἱ τακτικοί **tacticians** VT (Th.) *Dan.* 6.3, 5, *al.* Ⓑ **ordinal**, *num.* DION.[6] 636.14.

τακτόμισθος -ον [τάσσω, μισθός] **mercenary** *P*SB 10251.14, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τακτός -ή -όν [τάσσω] **ordered, prescribed, fixed** THUC. 4.65.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.28, *Hel.* 6.2.36 DEMOSTH. 23.72 *P*PETR. 3.1044.8 (III^{BCE}) (*tribute*) POL. 29.11.8 *etc.*; σῖτος τακτός fixed amount of grain THUC. 4.16.1; δίκαι τακταί established penalties PLAT. *Leg.* 632b; τακτὰ χρήματα fixed sum PLAT. *Leg.* 746a; ἐν τακταῖς ἡμέραις on specific days AESCHN. 2.109; εἰς χρόνον τακτόν at a prescribed time VT *Job* 12.5 ◆ *adv.* τακτῶς **in a prearranged manner** PLOT. 3.1.3 (*conject.*).

τᾰ́κω *Dor. for* τήκω.

τᾰ́κων -ωνος, ὁ [τήκω] **sausage** CRAT. 19, *cf.* POLL. 6.53.

τάλα -ης, ἡ **palm**, *of Palmyra* ARR. *Ind.* 7.

τᾰλᾰεργός -όν [*τλάω, ἔργον] Ⓐ **hardworking, sturdy, industrious**, *of a mule* IL. 23.654, 662 OD. 4.636; ἔργα βοῶν ... καὶ ἡμιόνων ταλαεργῶν the labors of hardworking oxen and mules HES. *Op.* 46 | *of a spinner* AP. 4.1062 | *of Herakles*: τ. ἀνήρ a man who faces many hardships THEOCR. 13.19 Ⓑ **difficult, distressing** OPP. 5.20.

Ταλαιμένης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ὁ **Talaimenes**, *leader of the Maionians* IL. 2.865.

τᾰλαίμοχθος -ον [*τλάω, μόχθος] EUSTATH. 1735.48, *see* ταλαίπωρος.

τάλαινα *fem. of* τάλας.

Τᾰλᾰϊονίδης -ου, ὁ [Ταλαός] **son of Talaos, Talaionides** IL. 2.566, 23.678 • *Dor.* -ίδας PIND. *O.* 6.15 (*Adrastos*).

τᾰλαιπᾰθής -ές [*τλάω, πάθος] **suffering** AP 1.32.1.

τᾰλαιπωρέω, *contr.* [ταλαίπωρος] *impf.* ἐταλαιπώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐταλαιπωρούμην || *fut.* ταλαιπωρήσω, *mid.* ταλαιπωρήσομαι || *aor.* ἐταλαιπώρησα, *ptc. mid.* ταλαιπωρησάμενος CLEM. *Protr.* 2.33.4 || *pf.* τεταλαιπώρηκα, *mid. pass.* τεταλαιπώρημαι || *later pf.* τεταλαιπωρήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτεταλαιπωρήμην DCASS. 49.13.2, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐταλαιπωρήθην || *fut. pass.* ταλαιπωρηθήσομαι VT (Sym.) *Is.* 33.1 ❶ *act. usu. intrans.* **to suffer, be oppressed, worry, grow weary** EUR. *Or.* 672 THUC. 1.99.1 *etc.*; ὑπὸ χειμῶνος because of winter THUC. 2.101.5; ἐθέλουσα ταλαιπωρεῖν willing to suffer ANTIPHO 5.93; τῷ σώματι ἀδύνατος ταλαιπωρεῖν unable to bear physical fatigue LYS. 31.12; λυποῦνται καὶ συνεχῶς ταλαιπωροῦσιν they are suffering and in anxiety without respite DEMOSTH. 2.16; τ. νύκτωρ καὶ μεθ' ἡμέραν to worry day and night LUC. *Herm.* 6 | ▸ τ. τινι to suffer for the sake of sthg.: ἐλπίσι κεναῖς τ. to suffer due to vain hopes POLYSTR. *Cat.* 31.29 | *of things* **to be destroyed, be devastated**: τεταλαιπώρηκεν πᾶσα ἡ γῆ· ἄφνω τεταλαιπώρηκεν ἡ σκηνή all the land has been destroyed; in an instant my tent was destroyed VT *Jer.* 4.20 || *rar. trans.* **to annoy, trouble** DCASS. 38.20.1; ὁ πόλεμος ... τεταλαιπώρηκεν ἡμᾶς the war has troubled us ISOCR. 8.19; ἀπὸ προσώπου ἀσεβῶν τῶν ταλαιπωρησάντων με face to face with the wicked who affront me VT *Ps.* 16.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be bothered**, *and so* **suffer, be afflicted, endure** HP. *Aër.* 19 THUC. 4.27.1 PLAT. *Phaed.* 95d, *Rp.* 372d ARISTOPH. *Pax* 476 GAL. 6.43 *etc.*; τεταλαιπωρημένοι ὑπὸ τῆς νόσου devastated by illness THUC. 3.3; ἵνα μὴ ταλαιπωροῖτο so that they do not suffer ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 24; εὑρήσεις ἐν τοῖς ἀγροῖς αὐτοὺς ταλαιπωρουμένους you will find them working in the fields ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 224; τ. τῷ μήκει τοῦ πολέμου to suffer for the duration of the war DEMOSTH. 18.19; τεταλαιπώρηνται διὰ τὸν πόλεμον they have suffered because of the war ISOCR. 5.38; τὸ σῶμα ταλαιπωρούμενον the body destroyed by fatigue PLUT. *Br.* 37.5.

τᾰλαιπώρημα -ατος, τό [ταλαιπορέω] **difficulty, suffering, distress** PHALAR. 135.2.

τᾰλαιπώρησις -εως, ἡ [ταλαιπορέω] ARR. *An.* 6.26.1, *see* τᾰλαιπωρία.

τᾰλαιπωρία -ας, ἡ [ταλαίπωρος] Ⓐ **hard work** HP. *Aër.* 21 GAL. 15.620 | τ. τῆς χειρός manual labor HP. *Art.* 53 Ⓑ **pain, difficulty, fatigue, suffering** THUC. 4.117.1 AND. 2.17 POL. 3.17.8; ἐστράφην εἰς ταλαιπωρίαν I faced suffering VT *Ps.* 31.4 | *pl.*: ταλαιπωρίας ἐνδέκεσθαι to endure hardships HDT. 6.11.2 (*v.l. sg.*); τετρυμένοι τε ταλαιπωρίῃσί τε καὶ ἡλίῳ consumed by fatigue and the sun HDT. 6.12.2; κλαύσατε ... ἐπὶ ταῖς ταλαιπωρίαις ὑμῶν ταῖς ἐπερχομέναις lament the hardships that come upon you NT *Jas.* 5.1 | **physical pain**, *caused by illness* THUC. 2.49.3 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ταλαιπωρίζω [ταλαίπωρος] **to make unhappy, trouble** VT (Th.) *Is.* 33.1, *al.* (*cf.* ταλαιπωρέω) | **to feel sorry for, commiserate** PHILOD. *Mort.* 32.10.

ταλαιπωρισμός -ου, ὁ [ταλαιπωρίζω] PHILOD. *D.* 1.15.17, *see* ταλαιπωρία.

ταλαιπωροποιός -όν [ταλαίπωρος, ποιέω] **that which makes one unhappy** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 83.11 (*sin*).

τᾰλαίπωρος -ον [*τλάω, ?] **miserable, unhappy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 315, *al.* EUR. *El.* 334, *al. etc.*; βροτῶν δὲ τῶν ταλαιπώρων λόγον οὐκ ἔσχεν οὐδέν' he was not concerned with miserable mortals AESCHL. *Pr.* 231; πάτερ, ταλαίπωρ' Οἰδίπους O father, wretched Oedipus SOPH. *O.C.* 14; ταλαίπωρος ἄρα τις σύ γε; so you are unhappy, then? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302b; τινὰς ποιεῖν ταλαιπώρους to make them unhappy VT *Is.* 33.1 | *of things*: ἐνταῦθα κάμψειν τὸν ταλαίπωρον βίον to end my miserable life here SOPH. *O.C.* 9.1; τ. πράγματα nuisances ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1351; τ. λόγος sad news MEN. *Asp.* 91 | *subst.* τὸ ταλαίπωρον **tolerance** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 414 ◆ *adv.* ταλαιπώρως **miserably** THUC. 3.4.6 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 54.

τᾰλαίφρων -ον [*τλάω, φρήν] **miserable, unfortu-**

nate SOPH. *Ant.* 866 EUR. *Hel.* 524 • *voc.* ταλαῖφρον SOPH. *Ant.* 39, *Ai.* 903.

τᾰλᾰκάρδιος -ον [*τλάω, καρδία] A **strong, courageous, magnanimous**: Διὸς ταλακάρδιος υἱός the greathearted son of Zeus, *of Herakles* HES. *Sc.* 424 B **unfortunate, unlucky**, *of Oedipus* SOPH. *O.C.* 540.

τάλαν *neut. of* τάλας.

τᾰλᾰνίζω [τάλας] *impf.* ἐταλάνιζον, *mid.* ἐταλανιζόμην (*pass.*) [Ιο.] (*PG* 60.731.47) || *fut.* ταλανίσω || *aor.* ἐταλάνισα; *act.* **to commiserate, call s.o. unhappy** AESOP. 113.328 *etc.* || *pass.* **to be pitied** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 208.

ταλανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ταλανίζω] **lament, cry** RH. 6.451 || **censure, blame**: ὁ πρὸς τοὺς γραμματεῖς καὶ Φαρισαίους δεύτερος τ. the second censure of the scribes and the Pharisees, *by Jesus* ORIG. *Io.* 20.34.299.

τάλανος *gen. masc. and neut. of* τάλας.

ταλάντατος *superl. of* τάλας.

τᾰλαντάω, *contr.* L. *E.M.* 744.15, *see* ταλαντεύω.

τᾰλαντεία -ας, ἡ [ταλαντεύω] **swaying motion**, *of a suspended object* PLAT. *Crat.* 395e.

τᾰλαντεύω [τάλαντον] *impf.* ἐταλάντευον, *mid. pass.* ἐταλαντευόμην DIOD. 17.33.6 || *fut.* ταλαντεύσω || *aor.* ἐταλάντευσα || *aor. pass.* ἐταλαντεύθην ❶ *act.* A **to weigh, balance, measure** P.[1] (AP 9.782.3); σὺ τὴν αἵρεσιν ταλάντευε you weigh your choice ALCIPHR. 1.8.4; *fig.* πλησίον ὁ ἀγὼν καὶ νῦν ταλαντεύει τὰ καθ' ἡμᾶς ἡ μοῖρα the critical moment approaches, and now fate weighs our lives in the balance HLD. 10.9.3 | *intrans.* **to sway** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708b 14 B **to see swinging, see suspended** ▸ *sthg. as though on a balance*: τὴν σφαγὴν ὀλίγῳ πρόσθεν τὴν αὑτῶν ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς ταλαντεύσαντες who had seen their own deaths suspended before them just a little earlier HLD. 8.17.5 C **to cause to sway**: τὸ ταλαντεύον αὐτὴν (*sc.* τὴν ψυχὴν) εἰς τὴν φθορὰν κάτω καὶ τὴν ἀδικίαν σῶμα the body which propels it (*sc.* the soul) toward destruction and injustice METH. *Res.* 1.29.2 ❷ *pass.* **to oscillate, fluctuate, be in balance** DIOD. 16.4.6 ACH. 6.19.3 *etc.*; διὰ τὸ ταλαντεύεσθαι (τὴν θάλατταν) δεῦρο κἀκεῖσε by (the sea) that flows back and forth ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 8; τῆς μάχης δεῦρο κἀκεῖσε ταλαντευομένης with the battle going now this way now that DIOD. 11.22.3; καθάπερ ἀκριβὴς τρυτάνη ταῖς ἐπ' ἀμφότερα πλάστιγξιν ἰσορρόπως ταλαντεύομαι I am balanced like the two sides of an accurate scale in equilibrium LUC. *Am.* 4.

τᾰλαντιαῖος -α -ον [τάλαντον] **that weighs one talent** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 311b 3 POL. 9.41.8 (*codd.*); χάλαζα μεγάλη ὡς ταλαντιαία hailstone as big as a talent NT *Rev.* 16.21 | **worth a talent**: οἶκος house DEMOSTH. 27.64; κτῆσις possessions POL. 23.4.3 | *of pers.* **one who owns a talent** CRAT. 36; ἔγγυοι τ. sureties of one talent ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 19 | **with a prize of one talent**: ἀγών contest *I*CIG 2810.18.

τᾰ́λαντον -ου, τό [*τλάω] A **balance**: Ζεὺς τὸ τ. ἐπιρρέπει ἄλλοτε ἄλλως Zeus tips the balance s.times this way, s.times that THGN. 157; ζυγόν ταλάντου arm of the balance AESCHL. *Suppl.* 823; ταλάντῳ σταθμήσεται will be weighed in the balance ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 797 | *pl.* **scales, scale pans**, *in* IL. *and* OD. *metaphor for the will of Fate and for the justice of Zeus*: καὶ τότε δὴ χρύσεια πατὴρ ἐτίταινε τάλαντα and then the father suspended the golden scales IL. 8.69; γνῶ γὰρ Διὸς ἱρὰ τ. he understood the sacred balance of Zeus IL. 16.658; τάλαντα βρίσας οὐκ ἰσορρόπῳ τύχῃ loading the scale pans with unequal destinies AESCHL. *Pers.* 346 B **talent**, *weight and value, always in gold in Homer* IL. 9.122, *al.* OD. 9.202; χρυσοῦ δὲ στήσας ἔφερεν δέκα πάντα τάλαντα weighing them out he took out ten talents of gold IL. 24.232; χρυσοῖο τάλαντον ... τιμήεντος a talent of precious gold OD. 8.393 | *in post-Homeric writers, a commercial weight or a monetary sum that varies according to the system of measurement*: Βαβυλώνιον σταθμὸν τ., Εὐβοϊκόν talent of Babylonian weight, talent of Euboian weight HDT. 3.89.2; τ. Ἀττικόν, τ. Αἰγιναῖον Attic talent, Aiginetan talent POLL. 9.86 | *of money*: *Attic talent of silver = 60 minae = 6000 drachmas; 1 talent of gold = 10 talents of silver* HDT. 7.28.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1 AESCHN. 2.174; ἀργυρίου of silver *P*TEBT. 8.33 (III[BCE]); εἴκοσι τάλαντα ... καταβαλεῖν pay twenty talents PLUT. *Them.* 24.1; τέλος τάλαντον δοὺς μόνος εἶχεν ὀκτὼ ὅλους μῆνας in the end, giving me a talent, he had me for himself for eight whole months LUC. *DMer.* 8.3 | *of weight P*LOND. 1994r 16 (III[BCE]) *I*G 2[2].1013.35 (II[BCE]) || *generic.* **weight** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.10.151 *etc.*

ταλαντοῦχος -ον [τάλαντον, ἔχω] **the one who holds the balance**: ὁ Ἄρης ... τ. ἐν μάχῃ Ares ... who holds up the balance in battle AESCHL. *Ag.* 439.

ταλαντόω, *contr.* [τάλαντον] *act.* **to weigh** HSCH. (*fut. 3. sg.* ταλαντώσει) || *mid.* **to be out of balance, oscillate** PLAT. *Tim.* 52; ὑπὸ τοῦ τῆς ἱππείας ταλαντούμενος κύματος off balance from the horse's undulations ACH. 1.12.4.

ταλάντωσις -εως, ἡ [ταλαντόω] A **weighing** ANTIPHO[1] B 42 B **oscillation, ebb and flow** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 354a 11 *etc.*

ταλανώτατος -η -ον [τάλας] *superl.* **most unhappy** BAS. *Is.* 160.

τᾰλᾰ́ός -ή -όν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 687, *see* τλήμων.

Ταλαός -ου, ὁ **Talaos**, *king of Argos and father of Adrastos* HES. *fr.* 37.8 PIND. *N.* 9.14 HDT. 5.67.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 1318 ORPH. *A.* 148.

τᾰλᾰπαθής -ές L. *Sud.*, *see* τληπαθής.

ταλαπείριος -ον [*τλάω, πεῖρα] A **experienced with evils, many misfortunes, unfortunate** OD. 6.193, 17.84 AGATH. (AP 10.66.5) TRAG. 599; ξεῖνος ταλαπείριος ἐνθάδ' ἱκάνω I come here a stranger, experienced in sufferings OD. 7.24; *of Pergamon* IB. 1(a)8 B **wanderer, vagabond** AEN. 10.10.

ταλαπενθής -ες [*τλάω, πένθος] A **accustomed to sorrow, long suffering** OD. 5.222 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.157 B *of things* **dolorous, bitter** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.26 PANYAS. 12.5.

Τάλαρες -ων, οἱ **Talares**, *people of Epiros* STRAB. 9.5.11.

τᾰλᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [τάλαρος] **basket, little basket** POLL. 10.125.

ταλαρίσκος -ου, ὁ [τάλαρος] ARISTOT. *Pr.* 924b 11 THEOCR. 15.113 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.174.3), *see* τᾰλᾰ́ριον.

τᾰ́λαρος -ου, ὁ [*τλάω] A **basket, work basket**, *for spinners*: τάλαρόν θ' ὑπόκυκλον ὄπασσεν ἀργύρεον he gave a silver basket on wheels OD. 4.131; Φυλὼ δ' ἀργύρεον τάλαρον φέρε Phylo carried a silver basket OD. 4.125 | **basket, bin**, *for harvesting grapes*: πλεκτοῖς ἐν ταλάροισι φέρον μελιηδέα καρπόν in woven baskets they carried sweet fruit IL. 18.568; οἱ δ' αὖτ' ἐς ταλάρους ἐφόρευν and others carried (clusters of grapes) in baskets HES. *Sc.* 296 | *for flowers* MOSCH. 2.34 PAUS. 8.31.2 | **basket, container**, *for curdled milk* OD. 9.247 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 560 ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.567.6) B **cage**, *for birds, fig. of the Museum in Alexandria* TIMO 12.

τάλᾱς -αινα -αν [*τλάω] **unhappy, miserable, unfortunate**: ξεῖνε τάλαν O unhappy stranger OD. 18.327; (ὦ) τάλας O wretch TRAG. 10.2; ὦ τάλας ἐγὼ O wretched me SOPH. *O.C.* 1338; ὦ τάλαν O unhappy one SOPH. *Ph.* 1196 | ▸ *with gen. caus.*: οἵ 'γὼ τάλαινα συμφορᾶς κακῆς O wretched me for my unhappy fate! AESCHL. *Pers.* 445; οἵ 'γὼ τάλαινα διαπεπραγμένου στρατοῦ O unfortunate me for my routed army! AESCHL. *Pers.* 517; τάλαιν' ἐγὼ τῆς ὕβρεος ἧς ὑβρίζομαι poor me, for the wrong with which I am wronged! ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1044; *in derogatory sense*: ἀλλ' ἔξελθε θύραζε, τάλαν get out! out the door, wretch! OD. 19.68; ἰὼ τάλαινα, τόδε γὰρ τελεῖς; ah, unhappy, will you do this then? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1107 | τάλαν poor dear! ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 910, *cf. Ec.* 242; ἀφρονέστατοι καὶ τάλανες ὑπὲρ ψυχὴν νηπίου most stupid and more hapless than a child VT *Wis.* 15.14 || *trag., of things*: **unhappy, sad, worthy of pity, poor**: μόχθοι pains AESCHL. *Ch.* 1069; παρακοπά delirium AESCHL. *Ag.* 223; αὔλιον hovel SOPH. *Ph.* 1088; φορεῖ τὰ τῆς ταλαίνης νηδύος θρεπτήρια he brings food for his wretched belly SOPH. *O.C.* 1263 | *esp. poet., in prose* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.20 PLUT. *Ant.* 79 LUC. *DMer.* 10.3 || *superl.* ταλάντατος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 684 PLAT. *Crat.* 395e MEN. *fr.* 343 *etc.* | *also irreg.* ταλανώτατος BAS. *Is.* 160 • τάλης HEROND. 3.35, *al. also fem.* τάλας ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1038 | *gen.* -ανος -αίνης -ανος *and* τάλαντος HSCH. | *dat.* τάλαντι HIPPON. 18 | *voc.* τάλαν *masc.* OD. 18.327 *etc.*, *fem.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 559, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 434.

τᾰλᾰσήϊος -η -ον [ταλασία] *epic* **wool-worker, for the working of wool** AP. 3.292 ORPH. *fr.* 178 NONN. *D.* 6.142.

ταλασία -ας, ἡ [*τλάω] **art of working in wool, wool work, spinning** PLAT. *Leg.* 805e XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.11 PLUT. *Rom.* 15.4, *al.*

ταλάσιος -ον XEN. *Oec.* 7.6, *see* ταλασήϊος.

Ταλάσιος -ου, ὁ **Talasios**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 15.2, *al.*

τᾰλᾰσιουργέω, *contr.* [ταλασιουργός] *impf.* ἐταλασιούργουν EUSTATH. 1278.43 || *aor. inf.* ταλασιουργῆσαι IGN.[1] *VNic.* p. 190.14; **to work wool, spin wool** XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.11 DIOD. 2.23.1 LUC. *V.H.* 2 36.

ταλασιουργία -ας, ἡ [ταλασιουργός] PLAT. *Pol.* 282c DIOD. 2.45.2 CORN. 20, *see* ταλασία.

ταλασιουργικός -ή -όν [ταλασιουργία] **one who works in wool** XEN. *Oec.* 9.7.

ταλασιουργός -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ταλασία, ἔργον] **spinner, female spinner, wool-worker** PLAT. *Ion* 540c.

τᾰλᾰσίφρων -ονος [*τλάω, φρήν] **patient, steady, constant, strong**, *esp. of Odysseus* IL. 4.421, 11.466 OD. 1.87, *al.* THEOCR. 24.50; γείνατ' Ὀδυσσῆος ταλασίφρονος ἐν φιλότητι Ἄγριον ἠδὲ Λατῖνον she gave birth to Agrios and Latinos in her love affair with patient Odysseus, *of Circe* HES. *Th.* 1012; αἰεὶ ταλασίφρονα θυμὸν ἔχοντες with ever-constant spirit TYRT. 5.5.

Τάλαυρα -ων, τά **Talaura**, *city of Pontus* PLUT. *Luc.* 19.1.

τᾰλαύρῑνος -ον [*τλάω, ῥινός] **bearer of a leather shield**, *epith. of Ares*: αἵματος ἅσαι Ἄρηα, ταλαύρινον πολεμιστήν to give a fill of blood to Ares who fights armed with a shield IL. 5.289, 20.78 || *adv. neut.* ταλαύρινον πολεμίζειν to fight like a real shield-bearer (*prob.* = like Ares) IL. 7.239 || *extens.* **courageous, intrepid, aggressive** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 964, *Pax* 241 | **tough, strong** ANYT. (AP 7.208.3).

ταλάφρων -ονος IL. 13.300, *see* ταλασίφρων.

τᾰλᾰ́ωρ -ωρος, ὁ **bow** EUPHOR. 9.12 HSCH.

Ταλετόν -οῦ, τό **Taleton**, *mountain in Laconia* PAUS. 3.20.4.

τἀληθές *crasis for* τὸ ἀληθές.

Ταλθυβιάδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Ταλθύβιος] **Talthybiadai, Talthybiades, descendants of Talthybios** HDT. 7.134.1.

Ταλθύβιος -ου, ὁ **Talthybios,** *herald of Agamemnon* IL. 4.193, *al.* HDT. 7.134.1 *etc.*

τᾰλίκος -ον *Dor. for* τηλίκος.

τᾰ́λις -ιδος, ἡ **virgin, promised bride** SOPH. *Ant.* 629 CALLIM. *fr.* 75.3 SCH. IL. 14.296 • *acc.* τᾰ̂λιν.

τᾰ̂λλα *and* τἄλλα *crasis for* τὰ ἄλλα.

Τᾰ́λως -ω, ὁ **Talos,** *male name (myth.)* LUC. *Pisc.* 42, *al. etc.*

τἀμά *crasis for* τὰ ἐμά.

Ταμάρα -ας, ἡ **Tamara,** *river in Spain* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.6.2 *etc.*

Τάμαρος -ου, ὁ **Tamaros,** *promontory on the Asiatic coast* STRAB. 11.11.7 ‖ *English river* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.3.

Ταμασ(σ)ός -ου, ἡ **Tamas(s)os,** *city of Cyprus* STRAB. 6.1.5, *al.*

τἄματα *crasis for* τὰ ἤματα.

τάμε *aor*[t]. *3. sg. epic, see* τέμνω.

ταμέειν *aor*[t]. *epic inf., see* τέμνω.

ταμεία -ας, ἡ IOS. *A.I.* 7.7.5 (159) (*v.l.*), *see* ταμιεία.

τᾰ́μεινον *crasis for* τὸ ἄμεινον.

ταμεῖον -ου, τό *see* ταμιεῖον.

ταμειοφάγος -ου, ὁ [ταμεῖον, φαγεῖν] **guilty of embezzlement** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 51.

ταμέσθαι *inf. aor*[t]. *epic mid. of* τέμνω.

τᾰμεσίχρως, *gen.* -οος [τέμνω, χρώς] **that which cuts the skin, deadly,** *of weapons* IL. 4.511, 13.340.

τᾰμία -ας, ἡ [τέμνω] **housekeeper, housewife** IL. 24.302 OD. 2.345 ALCM. 83 XEN. *Oec.* 9.11,10.10 LIB. *Or.* 16.47; ἦ ῥα γυνὴ ταμίη so said the housekeeper IL. 6.390 ‖ *fig.* **dispenser** PIND. *O.* 14.9; Εἰρήνα, τάμι' ἀνδράσι πλούτου Peace, who bestows riches on men PIND. *O.* 13.7 (*from* τάμιᾰ: *conject., ταμίαι codd.*) • *epic and Ion.* -ίη.

τᾰμῐᾶκός -ή -όν [ταμίας] **of the imperial treasury, of the exchequer, fiscal** *I*CIG 3641b 47 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ ταμιακά **tax, money owed to the treasury** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 75.

ταμίας -ου, ὁ [*see* ταμία] Ⓐ **dispenser, distributor, bestower** PIND. *O.* 13.7 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 613; ταμίαι ..., σίτοιο δοτῆρες stewards charged with giving out bread IL. 19.44 | **giver,** *of Zeus* IL. 4.84 ISOCR. 11.13 | *also of other deities* OD. 10.21 HES. *fr.* 245 SOPH. *Ant.* 1154 (*Iakchos*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 566 LUC. *Am.* 37 Ⓑ **custodian, administrator, superintendent, arbitrator** PIND. *O.* 6.5 THUC. 6.78.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 33 *etc.*; Ζῆνα θ' ὃς ὅρκων θνητοῖς ταμίας νενόμισται Zeus who is considered the guardian of oaths for mortals EUR. *Med.* 170 | **treasurer** PLAT. *Leg.* 774b XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.27; τ. τοῦ ἱροῦ guardian of the temple treasury HDT. 8.51.2 Ⓒ *at Rome,* **quaestor** DION. 5.34.4 PLUT. *Publ.* 12.3 *etc.* • *epic and Ion.* -ίης.

τᾰμιεία -ας, ἡ [ταμιεύω] Ⓐ **administration, domestic economy** PLAT. *Leg.* 806a XEN. *Oec.* 7.41 Ⓑ **treasury** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 7 Ⓒ *at Rome,* **quaestorship** STRAB. 4.1.12; ὑπατείας ἀξίωμα τῇ ταμιείᾳ περιέθηκε he has conferred on the quaestorship the prestige of the consulate PLUT. *CMi.* 17.1.

τᾰμιεῖδιον -ου, τό [ταμιεῖον] **small storehouse** MEN. *Sam.* 233 (*conject. for* ταμειΐου *of the papyrus*).

τᾰμιεῖον -ου, τό [ταμιεύω] Ⓐ **storehouse, magazine, granary** THUC. 7.24.2 XEN. *Hip.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 33 PLAT. *Prot.* 315d MEN. *Sam.* 229 *etc.* Ⓑ **treasury, treasure, exchequer, treasury administration** THUC. 1.96.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 416d PLUT. *Publ.* 12.3, *al.*; τὸ ταμιεῖον ἀπέδειξε τοῦ βουλευτήριον σεμνότερον he made the treasury's administration more respectable than the senate itself PLUT. *CMi.* 17.1 Ⓒ *at Rome* **quaestorship** POL. 6.31.5 PLUT. *CMi.* 18.1, 5 Ⓓ **closed-in space, chamber, room** NT *Matt.* 24.26, *al.*; *esp. for a bed:* εἰσελεύσομαι πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκά μου εἰς τὸ ταμιεῖον I am going in to my wife in the bedroom VT *Judg.* B 15.1 | *fig.* ταμίεια κοιλίας recesses of the soul VT *Prov.* 20.27 • *also* ταμεῖον NT *l.c.*

τᾰμίευμα -ατος, τό [ταμιεύω] **administration** XEN. *Oec.* 3.15 | *pl.* **stores, stocks, supplies** DIOD. 3.16.4.

ταμίευσις -εως, ἡ [ταμιεύω] *see* ταμιεία | *fig.* **economy** AEL. *V.H.* 2.5.

ταμιευτήριον -ου, τό [ταμιεύω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 426, *see* ταμιεῖον.

ταμιευτής -ου, ὁ [ταμιεύω] POLL. 3.115, *see* ταμίας.

ταμιευτικός -ή -όν [ταμιεύω] Ⓐ **thrift, administration** POLL. 3.115 | *subst.* τὸ ταμιευτικόν **economy** MAUR. 1.16 | ὁ ταμιευτικός *I*TAM 2(3).845.7 Ⓑ **of the questor, of the quaestorship, of the treasury** DION. 8.77.1 | ἡ ταμιευτικὴ ἀρχή the office of quaestor, the quaestorship PLUT. *CMi.* 16.2 | οἱ νόμοι ταμιευτικοί laws relating to the treasury PLUT. *CMi.* 16.2.

ταμιεύτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ταμιεύω] MAN.[1] 4.580, *see* ταμίας.

τᾰμιεύω [ταμία] *impf.* ἐταμίευον, *mid. pass.* ἐταμιευόμην ‖ *fut.* ταμιεύσω, *mid.* ταμιεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐταμίευσα, *mid.* ἐταμιευσάμην ‖ *pf.* τεταμίευκα, *mid. pass.* τεταμίευμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτεταμιεύκειν DCASS. 41.24.3, *mid. pass.* τεταμιεύμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐταμιεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ταμιευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to be treasurer, be an administrator, administrate** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 948, 959, *Ve.* 964 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1282a 31 DEMOSTH. 24.129 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς Παράλου τ. to be in charge of the Paralos DEMOSTH. 21.173 | *at Rome* **to be quaestor** DIOD. 37.8.1 PLUT. *Nu.* 9 ‖ *usu.* **to guard, conserve, put away for safekeeping, set aside:** Ζηνὸς ταμιεύεσκε γονάς she stored up the seed of Zeus SOPH. *Ant.* 950 *etc.* | **to dispense, dispose** PLAT. *Rp.* 465c LYS. 21.14 | *of domestic things* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 495 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to be treasurer, administrate** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 600 | *fig.*: ἐς τὸ αὔριον ταμιεύεσθαι τὸ μίσος to conserve the hatred for tomorrow LUC. *Prom.* 8 Ⓑ **to put to good use, use in an appropriate way** DION. 1.65.5; ἐταμιεύσαντο πρὸς τὸ ἀνθρώπινον τὴν φοράν they managed the goods in a humane way LUC. *Im.* 21 | **to dispose, determine** THUC. 6.18.3 XEN. *An.* 2.5.18, *Cyr.* 3.3.47 ‖ **to intend** ▸ *with inf.* ACH. 6.10.1 | **to reserve:** εἰς καιρὸν εὔκαιρον τόν ... ταμιευόμενοι λόγον reserving the speech for the proper time EUS.[1] *ETh.* 2.20.13 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: ταμιεύσεταί σε ἡ δίκη πυκνοτέρῳ καὶ αἰωνίῳ πυρὶ καὶ βασάνοις justice will reserve you for intense, eternal flame with tortures VT *4Macc.* 12.12 Ⓒ **to draw out** XEN. *Symp.* 4.41 Ⓓ **to exercise control** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 788a 32 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be stored up** ACH. 2.14.9 ‖ **to be set aside, be reserved** ▸ τινι for s.o. EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.9 Ⓑ **to be exiled** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2 *title* 35 • *iter. impf. 3. sg.* ταμιεύεσκε SOPH. *Ant.* 950 DIOD. 4.12.2.

ταμίη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ταμία.

ταμίης -ου, ὁ *Ion., see* ταμίας.

τᾰμικός -ή -όν [ταμία] **of treasure:** *subst.* τὸ ταμικόν **office of the treasury** *P*FLOR. 382.94 (II[CE]) *P*STRAS. 275.13.

ταμιοῦχος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ταμία, ἔχω] **administrator, curator** HSCH. *etc.*

Ταμιράδαι -ῶν, οἱ *priests at Cyprus* HSCH.

ταμισίνης -ου, ὁ [τάμισος] **made of rennet:** τυρός cheese DIOC.[1] 138.

τᾰ́μῐσος -ου, ἡ [τέμνω?] **rennet** THEOCR. 7.16, 11.66.

τἀμμέσῳ *crasis for* τὰ ἐν μέσῳ.

τάμνω *ind. pres. Ion., Dor. and epic, see* τέμνω.

τάμον *aor*[t]. *epic of* τέμνω.

τᾶμος *Dor., see* τῆμος.

Ταμύναι -ῶν, αἱ **Tamynai,** *city of Euboia* HDT. 6.101.1 (*conject.*) PLUT. *Phoc.* 12.2.

Ταμύρας -ου, ὁ **Tamyras,** *river in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.22.

ταμῶ *aor*[t]. *subj. of* τέμνω.

ταμών *aor*[t]. *ptc. of* τέμνω.

Ταμώς -ώ, ὁ **Tamos,** *male name* THUC. 8.31.2 XEN. *An.* 1.2.21.

τᾱ́ν *crasis for* τὰ ἐν.

τᾶν *crasis for* τοι ἄν (*see*): ἢ τᾶν, ἢ ἐπὶ τᾶν in one way or another CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.198D.

Τάν *Cret., see* Ζεύς.

1. τᾶν *Dor. gen. fem. pl. = Att.* τῶν.

2. τᾶν *or* τάν *indecl., often* ὦ τᾶν or ὦ τάν **O my dear, O you, dear friend** SOPH. *O.T.* 1145, *Ph.* 1387 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 494, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 25c MEN. *Dysc.* 247, *al.* LUC. *Gall.* 17 | *also for pl.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 66.

ταναβλαψιτέλεια -ας, ἡ [ταναός, βλάπτω, τέλος] **disastrous in the long run** CERC. 2.26.

τανάγρα -ας, ἡ **boiler** HSCH.

Τάναγρα -ας, ἡ **Tanagra,** *city in Boeotia* HDT. 9.15.1 THUC. 3.91.3 *etc.*

Ταναγραϊκός *v.l., see* Ταναγρικός.

Ταναγραῖος -α -ον [Τάναγρα] **from Tanagra,** *usu. referring to a person* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.49 *etc.*

Ταναγρικός -ή -όν [Τάναγρα] **from Tanagra** HDT. 5.57.1 PLUT. *Per.* 10.8 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ Ταναγρική (*sc.* γῆ) **the territory of Tanagra** PLUT. *Per.* 10.1 (*v.l. for* Ταναγραϊ-).

ταναγρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τανάγρα] **small container of copper, small copper pot** POLL. 10.165.

Ταναγρίς -ίδος, ἡ [Τάναγρα] **woman from Tanagra** CORIN. 2.1b.3 (*dat.* -ίδεσσι).

τᾰνᾰ́ηκης -ες [ταναός, ἀκή] Ⓐ **with a long point** *or* **blade, sharp, keen,** *of weapons* IL. 7.77, 23.118 HES. *fr.* 142; ἐπεὶ ἑξέλετο ψυχὴν ταναήκεϊ χαλκῷ after he slew himself with sharp bronze IL. 24.754, *cf.* OD. 4.257 | **armed with a sharp point, sharp** OPP. 4.53 Ⓑ **tall** ORPH. *A.* 1126 (*v.l. for* ταυνήκης).

τᾰνᾰηχέτης -ου [ταναός, ἦχος] **far-echoing,** *sea* OPP.[1] 2.144 • *Aeol.* -ηχέτα, *gen.* -αο.

τᾰνᾰίμῡκος -ον [ταναός, μυκάομαι] **that bellows at length,** *ox* SAM. (AP 6.116.2).

Τάναΐς -άιδος, ὁ **Tanais** (*modern* **Don**) *river* HDT. 4.20.1 ORPH. *A.* 750 *etc.*

Ταναχυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Tanakyllis** (**Tanaquil**), *Etr. female name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 243c.

τάναντία *crasis for* τὰ ἐναντία.

τᾰνᾰόδειρος -ον [ταναός, δειρή] **long-necked,** *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 254, 1394.

Ταναοξάρης -ου, ὁ **Tanaoxares,** *son of Cyrus* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.11.

τᾰνᾰός -ή -όν *and* -ός -όν [*see* τανύω, τείνω] *poet.* **long** IL. 16.589 HOM. 2.454 ALCM. 3.70 EUR. *Bac.* 831, *Or.* 322 *etc.*; πλόκαμός τε γάρ σου ταναός indeed your hair is long EUR. *Bac.* 455 ‖ *of time* **long, prolonged, protracted** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.389.1) AGATH. (AP 5.282.1) (*old age*) | *of voice or sound:* ταναῇ ὀπί with prolonged noises *or* in a loud voice QS 12.58 ‖ **tall, full** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.71.1) (*oak*); ὦ ταναὸς αἰθὴρ O great ether MEN. *Sam.* 326 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος EMPED. *B* 84.11.

Τάναος -ου, ὁ **Tanaos,** *river* EUR. *El.* 410 PAUS. 2.38.7.

Τανάπη -ης, ἡ **Tanape,** *royal residence of the Ethiopians* DCASS. 54.5 (*v.l. for* Ναπάτη).

Τάναρος -ου, ὁ **Tanaros**, *tributary of the Po* AEL. *N.A.* 14.29.

τᾰνᾰύπους -ουν, *gen.* -πόδος [ταναός, πούς] **thin-legged** HOM. 3.304, 4.232; τὰ μῆλα ταναύποδα, πίονα δημῷ the thin-legged sheep, rich with fat OD. 9.464.

τᾰνᾰΰφής -ές [ταναός, ὑφή] **with long fabric, long** SOPH. *Tr.* 602 (*peplos*) HSCH.

τᾰνᾰ́χαλκος -ον [ταναός, χαλκός] **of stretched bronze**, *lebes* ARISTO[2] (AP 6.306.3).

ταναῶπις -ιδος [ταναός, ὤψ] **with far** *or* **sharp sight** EMPED. B 122.

τᾰ́νδον *crasis for* τὰ ἔνδον.

τάνδρί *crasis for* τῷ ἀνδρί.

τάνδρός *crasis for* τοῦ ἀνδρός.

ταν**εῖαι** -ῶν, αἱ [*see* ταναός] **rafters, beams** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.1.2.

τᾰνηλεγής -ές [ταναός, λέγω] **painful, bitter, cruel** OD. 11.171 TYRT. 12.35 *etc.*; μοῖρ' ὀλοή ... τανηλεγέος θανάτοιο painful destiny of cruel death OD. 2.100; ἐν δὲ τίθει δύο κῆρε τανηλεγέος θανάτοιο he put in two fates of bitter death IL. 8.70.

τανήλοφος -ον [ταναός, λόφος] **with a long crest** HSCH.

τανθᾰρύζω *or* τανθαλύζω *onomat.* **to quiver, shake, beat** HSCH. L. *Sud* (τανθαρύζειν).

τανθαρυστός -ή -όν [τανθαρύζω] **quivering, moving**: ὅρμος necklace THEOP. 96.

ταν**ί** *see* ὀνί.

τᾰ́νῐκα *Dor. for* τηνίκα.

Τάνις -εως, ἡ **Tanis**, *city in lower Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.20 • *also gen.* -ιος.

τᾰνῐσφῦρος -ον [τάνυμαι, σφυρόν] **with slender ankles** HES. *fr.* 43a.37, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.60, *al.*; τανίσφυροι Ὠκεανῖναι slender-ankled oceanids HES. *Th.* 364.

Τανίτης -ου [Τάνις] **Tanites, from Tanis**: T. νομός Tanitic nome HDT. 2.166.1 *p*REV. 31.10 (III[BCE]).

Τανιτικός -ή -όν [Τάνις] **Tanitic, from the region of Tanis**: T. στόμα Tanitic mouth, *of the Nile* STRAB. 17.1.20.

τᾰνῐ́φυλλος -ον [τάνυμαι, φύλλον] **leafy, with dense foliage**, *mountain* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.55.

Τάννητος -ου, ἡ **Tannetos** (*Lat.* **Tannetum**, *modern* **Taneto**) *location in Cisalpine Gaul* POL. 3.40.14.

ταν**ί** *see* ὀνί.

τανταλείᾱ -ας, ἡ, *see* ταλαντεία.

Ταντάλειος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [Τάνταλος] **of Tantalos** POL. 4.45.6 *etc.*; Τανταλείους δίκας ὑποφέρειν to suffer the punishments of Tantalos LUC. *Am.* 53 | οἱ Τ. ἔκγονοι the descendants of Tantalos EUR. *El.* 1176; Πέλοψ ὁ Τ. Pelops son of Tantalos EUR. *I.T.* 1 *etc.*

Ταντάλεος -α -ον P.[1] (AP 5.236.1), *see* Ταντάλειος.

Τανταλίδης -ου, ὁ [Τάνταλος] **Tantalides**, *son or descendant of Tantalos* SIM. *IEG* 11.36 (*Pelops*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 1469 ‖ **of Tantalos**, *tribute* ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.530.2) • *Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν EUR. *I.T.* 201.

τανταλίζω [τάνταλος] *impf.* ἐταντάλιζον HSCH. ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτανταλίχθην COM. 346; **to oscillate, flutter, shake** ANACR. 76 HSCH. | *mid. prov. of a scale*: τὰ Ταντάλου τάλαντα τανταλίζεται he weighs up the riches of Tantalos ARISTOPH. *fr.* 963 ZENOB. 6.4.

Τανταλικός -ή -όν [Τάνταλος] **of Tantalos** MAN.[1] 5.187.

Ταντᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [Τάνταλος] **Tantalis, daughter of Tantalos**, *i.e. Niobe* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.743.8, 16.131.1) MELEAG. (AP 16.134.1) *etc.*

Τανταλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [*see* Τάνταλος] **Tantalistes**, *of a pers. as rich as Tantalos* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.153 (79.272D).

Τάντᾰλος -ου, ὁ **Tantalos**, *son of Zeus, progenitor of the Pelopidai* OD. 11.582 *etc.*

τανταλόω, *contr.* [Τάνταλος] *aor. pass.* ἐτανταλώθην; **to produce lightning**, *only pass.* **to be struck by lightning**: ἐπὶ γᾷ πέσε τανταλωθείς he fell on the ground, lightning-struck SOPH. *Ant.* 134.

τἀνταῦθα *crasis for* τὰ ἐνταῦθα.

τἀντεῦθεν *crasis for* τὰ ἐντεῦθεν.

τἀντός *crasis for* τὰ ἐντός.

τᾰνύγληνος -ον [τάνυμαι, γλήνη] **with big eyes** NONN. *D.* 43.42.

τᾰνύγλωσσος -ον [τάνυμαι, γλῶσσα] **with a projecting voice, vociferous**: τανύγλωσσοί τε κορῶναι εἰνάλιαι and the chattering crows of the sea OD. 5.66.

τᾰνυγλώχῑς -ινος [τάνυμαι, γλωχίς] **that has a long** *or* **elongated point** IL. 8.297 QS 6.463.

τᾰνύδρομος -ον [τάνυμαι, δραμεῖν] **quickly running, agile, swift** ALCSAPPH. 11 (*conject. for* ἀνυόδρομος) AESCHL. *Eum.* 375.

τᾰνυέθειρα -ας [τάνυμαι, ἔθειρα] **with flowing hair, with long hair** PIND. *O.* 2.26.

τᾰνυήκης -ες [τάνυμαι, ἀκή] **sharpened, that has a long blade** (*cf.* ταναήκης) IL. 14.385 OD. 10.439 BACCHYL. *fr.* 20D.7 | **long** IL. 16.768 | **high** ORPH. *A.* 1126.

τᾰνυῆλιξ -ικος [τάνυμαι, ἥλιξ] **of advanced age, old** LEON. (AP 5.206.1).

τᾰνύθριξ -τριχος [τάνυμαι, θρίξ] **long-haired**: δι' αἴγα ἄησι τανύτριχα (the wind) blows through a goat's long hair HES. *Op.* 516 | **bristly**, *sow* SEM. 7.2.

τᾰνυκνήμῑς -ιδος [τάνυμαι, κνήμη] **long-legged** NONN. *D.* 14.370 | *of a mountain* **that has lofty peaks** *ib.* 13.67.

τᾰνύκνημος -ον NONN. *D.* 28.17, *see* τᾰνυκνήμῑς.

τᾰνύκραιρος -ον [τάνυμαι, κραῖρα] **with long horns** OPP.[1] 1.191 (*deer*) AGATH. (AP 6.74.2) (*bull*).

τᾰνυκρήπῑς -ιδος [τάνυμαι, κρηπίς] **with a broad base** NONN. *D.* 28.206.

τᾰ́νυμαι **to be stretched** IL. 17.393, *see* τανύω.

τᾰνυμήκης -ες [τάνυμαι, μῆκος] **high, elevated** THYIL. (AP 6.170.1) *etc.*

Τανυοξάρης -ου, ὁ **Tanyoxares**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.11 (= Ταναοξάρκης).

τᾰνύπεπλος -ον [τάνυμαι, πέπλος] *poet.* **that wears a long peplos, long-robed**, *of women and goddesses* IL. 3.228, *al.* OD. 4.305, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 83 ORPH. 9.1 *etc.* | *iron. of bread* BATR. 36.

τᾰνύπλεκτος -ον [τάνυμαι, πλέκω] **finely plaited**, *headband* ARISTODIC. (AP 7.473.3); *net* OPP. 1.33.

τᾰνύπλευρος -ον [τάνυμαι, πλευρά] **full-flanked, broad in the beam** AP 9.656.15 *etc.*

τᾰνυπλόκαμος -ον [τάνυμαι, πλόκαμος] **with long locks of hair** *or* **long curls** NONN. *D.* 35.328, *Ev.* 1.170 (*epith. of the Galileans*).

τᾰνύπους, *gen.* -ποδος [τάνυμαι, πούς] **swift-footed, with fast steps** SOPH. *Ai.* 837 (*Erinyes*).

τᾰνύπρεμνος -ον [τάνυμαι, πρέμνον] **long-stemmed** NONN. *D.* 5.303, 541; τ. Ἴδη Mount Ida with her tall trees COLLUTH. 196 (*v.l.*).

τᾰνυπρήων -ωνος [τάνυμαι, πρηών] **imposing in height**, *of Mt. Helikon SH* 938.5.

τᾰνύπρῳρος -ον [τάνυμαι, πρῷρα] **long-prowed** QS 5.348, 9.437 HSCH.

τᾰνύπτερος -ον [τάνυμαι, πτερόν] **with long** *or* **broad wings** HOM. 2.89 IB. 36b PIND. *P.* 5.111; οἱ ἐπ' αἰετὸν ὦρσε τανύπτερον they set upon him a broad-winged eagle HES. *Th.* 523.

τανυπτέρυγος -ον SIM. 16.3, *see* τᾰνυπτέρυξ.

τᾰνυπτέρυξ -υγος [τάνυμαι, πτέρυξ] **broad-winged, with spread wings**, *of birds* IL. 12.237.

τᾰνύπτορθος -ον [τάνυμαι, πτόρθον] **that which has long branches, branched** NONN. *D.* 17.149, 48.611.

τᾰνύρριζος -ον [τάνυμαι, ῥίζα] **long-rooted**: πολλαὶ δέ τε πεῦκαι αἴγειροί τε τανύρριζοι many pines and deep-rooted poplars HES. *Sc.* 377.

τᾰνύρρῑνος -ον [τάνυμαι, ῥίς] **with a long nose** NONN. *D.* 5.10.

τᾰνύρροιζος -ον [τάνυμαι, ῥοῖζος] **that which resounds far away** OPP.[1] 4.195.

τᾰνῦσίδρομος -ον [τάνυμαι, δραμεῖν] ALCSAPPH. 11 (*conject.*), *see* τανύδρομος.

Τανύσιος -ου, ὁ **Tanysios**, *historian* PLUT. *Caes.* 22.11 *etc.*

τανυσίπτερος -ον [τάνυμαι, πτερόν] **broad-winged, with spread wings**, *of birds* OD. 5.65, 22.468 HOM. 32.1 ALC. 345.2 IB. 36a.4 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1411 ORPH. *H.* 86.1.

τανυσιπτέρῠγος -ον MAN.[1] 2.78, *see* τανυσίπτερος.

τᾰ́νῦσις -εως, ἡ [τάνυμαι] **tension** HP. *Art.* 71, *cf.* τάσις.

τανυσίσκοπος -ον [τάνυμαι, σκοπέω] **far-sighted** IUL. *epist.* 89b.

τᾰνύσκῐος -ον [τάνυμαι, σκιά] **with long shadows, shadowy** OPP.[1] 4.356.

τανύσκομαι [τανύω] **to be tense, be stretched** DAMASC. *Isid.* 211 (*impf.* ἐτανυσκόμην).

τανυσκόπελος -ον [τάνυμαι, σκόπελος] **with high cliffs** NONN. *Ev.* 4.101.

τανυστέον [τανύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to stretch**: χεῖρας πρὸς οὐρανόν their hands to the sky NILANC. *Ep.* 4.41 (79.569B).

τανυστός -ύος, ἡ [τανύω] **tension, stretching** OD. 21.112.

τανύσφῡρος -ον [τάνυμαι, σφυρόν] **with thin ankles** HOM. 2.2 HES. *Th.* 364 (*v.l. for* τανῐ-).

τανύτρῐχος -ον [τάνυμαι, θρίξ] **long-haired**, *tail* OPP.[1] 1.187.

τανῦφάντης -ου, ὁ [τάνυμαι, ὑφάντης] **weaver** *p*TEBT. 5.171 (II[BCE]).

τανύφθογγος -ον [τάνυμαι, φθόγγος] **that has a strong** *or* **high-pitched voice** TRIPHIOD. 111 NONN. *D.* 22.61.

τανύφλοιος -ον [τάνυμαι, φλοιός] **with wide** *or* **smooth** *or* **thin bark, tall, slender** THEOCR. 25.250 *etc.*; τανύφλοιόν τε κράνειαν and dogwood with its wide-stripped bark IL. 16.767.

τανύφυλλος -ον [τάνυμαι, φύλλον] **leafy**, *of plants* OD. 13.102, 346 THEOCR. 25.221.

τανυχειλής -ές [τάνυμαι, χεῖλος] **long-beaked**, *of birds* QS 5.12 | **that has a long proboscis**, *bees* QS 3.221.

τανύω [*see* τείνω] *fut.* τανύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτάνυσα, *mid.* ἐτανυσάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετάνυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτανύσθην ‖ *impf., ppf. and fut. pf. see infra* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to strain, pull forcefully, stretch out** IL. 17.390, 391 OD. 24.177, *al. etc.*; ὀβελοὺς τάνυσσεν he laid out the spits IL. 9.213; Ἕκτορα ... πρηνέα ... τανύσσας ἐν κονίῃς stretching Hektor face down in the dirt IL. 23.25; ἦέ μιν ... τανύσσειέν τ' ἐπὶ γαίῃ or he should lay him out on the ground OD. 18.92; ἐτάνυσσε ... χορδὴν he stretched the string OD. 21.407 | *of a bowstring*: ἐπὶ Ἀκράγαντι τ. to aim at Agrigentum PIND. *O.* 2.91; ὁ τανύσας τὸν οὐρανὸν μόνος he who alone laid out the heavens, *God* VT *Job* 9.8 Ⓑ *fig.* **to make more intense, heighten, exacerbate** IL. 14.389; μάχην ἐτάνυσσεν he intensified the battle IL. 11.336; ἐτάνυσσε κακὸν πόνον he intensified the thankless toil IL. 17.401; πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ ... τάνυσσαν they tightened the knot of war IL. 13.359 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to string**, *of a bow* IL. 4.112 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to extend**: κεῖτ' ἔντοσθ' ἄντροιο τανυσσάμενος διὰ μήλων he lay down in the cave, stretching himself out among the sheep,

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of the Cyclops OD. 9.298 | *of the crucifixion of Christ* OR. *Tib.* 72 ❸ *pass.* **to be stretched out, lie, be laid out** IL. 9.468 OD. 4.135 *etc.*; τάπης τετάνυστο φαεινός he was stretched out on a radiant carpet IL. 10.156; τετάνυστο περὶ σπείους ἡμερίς a vine stretched around the cave OD. 5.68; ἦλθε δὲ νύκτ' ἐπάγων μέγας Οὐρανός ... καὶ ῥ' ἐτανύσθη πάντῃ great Uranus came, bringing the night, and stretched out on all sides HES. *Th.* 177; (τρίβος) τετάνυστο the track stretched out THEOCR. 25.157; τόσον δ' ἐπὶ μῆκος ἑκάστη νὺξ αἰεὶ τετάνυσται, ὅσον ... each night lasts (*lit.* it extends in length) as much as ... ARAT. 557 • *poet. impf.* τάνυεν PIND. *O.* 8.49, *P.* 4.129, *mid. 3. pl. epic* τανύοντο ‖ *epic fut.* τανύω OD. 21.152, 174, τανύσσω ORPH. *L.* 181, *mid. in tmesis.* ἐπὶ ... τανύσσεται ARCHIL. 3.1 ‖ *epic aor.* ἐτάνυσσα OD. 24.177, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐτανύσσατο HOM. 4.51 *etc. and* τάνυσ(σ)α, *mid.* τανυσ(σ)άμην | *Dor. ptc.* τανύσαις PIND. *l.c.* ‖ *later pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετανυμένος GAL. 13.991 *etc. and* τετανυμμένος DIOSCOR. 12b.10 ‖ *aor. pass. 3. pl.* τάνυσθεν OD. 16.175 ‖ *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τετάνυστο ‖ *epic fut. pf.* τετανύσσομαι ORPH. *L.* 324.

Τάξακις, ὁ **Taxakis**, *Scythian king* HDT. 4.120.3.

ταξείδιον -ου, τό [τάσσω] **military expedition abroad** IOIEI. *Can.* 1 (111D) ‖ **voyage abroad** EUCH. 680 *etc.* • *also* ταξίδιον *P*MICH. 8.501.24 (II^{CE}).

ταξεώτης -ου, ὁ [τάσσω] **commissary, soldier of the Palatine militia** *P*SB 9106.6 (V^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* 1.3.53 *etc.*

ταξεωτικός -ή -όν [ταξεώτης] **of a commissar, of a soldier of the Palatine militia** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.53 EUSTATH. 104.24.

ταξιαρχέω, *contr.* [ταξίαρχος] *impf.* ἐταξιάρχουν *I*IG 2-3^2.2972.2 ‖ *fut.* ταξιαρχήσω THEM. *Or.* 18.224d ‖ *aor.* ἐταξιάρχησα; **to be taxiarch** THUC. 8.92.4 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 444 LYS. 13.7 XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.5 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1277b 11 *etc.* ‖ *later extens.* **to lead, command** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.10.17 *etc.*

ταξιάρχης -ου, ὁ AESCHL. *fr.* 182.1 HDT. 7.99.1, *see* ταξίαρχος.

ταξιαρχία -ας, ἡ [ταξίαρχος] **office of taxiarch, taxiarchia** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 3 ‖ **formation** ARR. *Tact.* 10.9 (*cf.* τάξις) | *later* **order** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3181D ‖ *fig.* **ordering principle**, *of God* DION.[21] *C.H.*. 301C, *al.*

ταξίαρχος -ου, ὁ [τάξις, ἄρχω] Ⓐ **commander**, *of a unit or squadron* (*cf.* ταξιάρχης) HDT. 8.67.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.10 ARR. *An.* 3.9.6 (*in the army of Alexander*) *P*PSI 513.12 (III^{BCE}) (*in the army of Ptolemy*) | **commander**, *of one* τάξις *of* 128 *men* AEL.[1] 9.3 | *in Athens* **taxiarch** THUC. 4.4.1, 7.60.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 569, *Th.* 833 | **naval taxiarch** XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.29 Ⓑ *in the Rom. army* **centurion** (*Lat.* centurio) POL. 6.24.1 | **military tribune** (*Lat.* tribunus militum) DION. 5.41.5 | **legate** (*Lat.* legatus legionis) APP. 3.4.

Τάξιλα -ων, τά **Taxila**, *city in India* ARR. *An.* 5.3.6, *al.* STRAB. 15.1.17, *al. etc.*

ταξίλαι -ῶν, οἱ **taxilai**, *large elephants* AEL. *N.A.* 13.8.

Ταξίλης -ου, ὁ **Taxiles**, *male name* (*various*) PLUT. *Alex.* 59.1-5, *al.*

ταξίλοχος -ον [τάξις, λόχος] **taxilochos, commander of a rank** ARISTOT. *fr.* 640.

ταξιόζωτος -ον [τάξις, ὄζος] **with branches at regular intervals** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.3.

ταξιόομαι, *contr.* [τάξις] **to line up in battle, draw up**: παραγορεῖτο μή ποτε σφετέρας ἄτερθε ταξιοῦσθαι δαμασιμβρότου αἰχμᾶς he convinced him that he should never be drawn up in battle without his man-killing spear PIND. *O.* 9.78.

ταξιπᾰτέω [τάξις, πατέω 2] *prob. fig.* **to trample on:** ▸ *with* ἐπὶ + *gen.* τῶν δομάτων the gifts PROCL.[2] *Hom.* 29.33.

τάξις -εως, ἡ [τάσσω] Ⓐ *milit.* **arrangement, formation, disposition** *of an army* THUC. 5.68.3, 7.5.3 XEN. *An.* 2.1.7 *etc.* ‖ **battle order** HDT. 8.86 THUC. 4.72.2, 5.70 *etc.*; ἐς τάξιν ἀνάγειν to draw up for battle ARISTOPH. *Av.* 400 ‖ **row** *or* **line**, *of soldiers* HDT. 9.31.2 PLAT. *Lach.* 191c ‖ **bench**, *of a ship* AESCHL. *Pers.* 380 ‖ **squad, rank**, *of soldiers* AESCHL. *Pers.* 298 SOPH. *O.C.* 1311 | *in Athens* **an infantry unit**, *furnished by each* φυλή LYS. 16.16 | **company, small contingent** XEN. *An.* 1.2.16, 5.14, *al. etc.* | **squadron**, *of ships* AESCHL. *Pers.* 380 | *generic.* **group, crowd** AESCHL. *Pr.* 128 (*of a chorus*) ‖ **post, command center, line of battle** HDT. 9.26.2, 7.219.2, *al.* THUC. 5.67.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.43 Ⓑ *usu.* **disposition** PLAT. *Leg.* 809d XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.22 *etc.*; τ. τῆς ψυχῆς disposition of the soul GORG. B 11.14; τ. τοῦ λόγου arrangement of a speech AESCHN. 3.205 | *rhet.* **arrangement** *of the elements of a speech* DEM.[2] 139, *al.* ‖ **orderliness, regularity** PLAT. *Tim.* 30a, *Gorg.* 504a; διὰ τάξεως with order PLAT. *Leg.* 780a; ἐν τάξει in an orderly way PLAT. *Leg.* 637e; εὐσχημόνως καὶ κατὰ τάξιν decorously and in order NT *1Cor.* 14.40; πρὸς τάξιν in order THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 2.13 | **limit:** τάξιν ἔθετο σκότει he imposed a limit on darkness VT *Job* 28.3 ‖ **order, prescription, provision** PLAT. *Leg.* 925b (*of a law*) | τ. τοῦ φόρου levying of taxes, imposition of tribute [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.5 ‖ **rule**, *monastic* EUS.[3] *Serm.* 22.7 *etc.* | *relig.* **order**: ἱερεύς ... κατὰ τὴν τάξιν Μελχισέδεκ a priest in the order of Melchisedek NT *Heb.* 5.6 Ⓒ *fig.* **place, position, state, part** AESCHL. *Eum.* 395 ISOCR. 6.2 *etc.*; ἐν ἐχθροῦ τ. dressed as an enemy DEMOSTH. 28.81; ἐν ἐπηρείας τάξει by way of insult DEMOSTH. 18.13; τὴν ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν ἑλόμενον τάξιν taking up a position in your defense DEMOSTH. 18.138 ‖ **order, social class, class** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.7 *P*GNOM. 10.(II^{CE}) ‖ **political system, constitution** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 40 Ⓓ *medic.* **reduction**, *of a hernia* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.781 | **degree** *of drug efficacy* GAL. 11.787 Ⓔ *pl.* **acts, documents** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 56 *etc.*

ταξίφυλλος -ον [τάξις, φύλλον] **with leaves arranged in order** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.8.

ταξιώτης *see* ταξεώτης.

τάξος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **yew** DIOSC.[2] 4.79 GAL. 12.127.

Ταόκη -ης, ἡ **Taoke**, *Persi. city* ARR. *Ind.* 3.9.3 STRAB. 15.3.3 *etc.*

Τάοχοι -ων, οἱ **Taochoi**, *people of the Pontus* XEN. *An.* 4.4.18 *etc.*

τἀπεινολογέω, *contr.* [ταπεινός, λέγω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐταπεινολογούμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 195 a 15; **to speak with humility** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.322 (79.357B) *etc.*

τἀπεινολογία -ας, ἡ [ταπεινολογέω] **humble speech** POLL. 2.124.

τἀπεινορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ταπεινός, ῥῆμα] **act of speaking with humility** IO. *HTim.1* 11.561D.

τἄπεινός -ή -όν Ⓐ **low**, *of locations, things, plants* PIND. *N.* 3.82 HDT. 4.191.3 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352b 32 DIOD. 3.21.1 LONG. 1.20.3; χώρα τ. flat regions PLUT. *Cam.* 28.2 | *subst.* τὰ ταπεινά **the lowlands** VT *Josh.* 11.17 | *of height* XEN. *Hip.* 1.4, 10.6 | *of the position of a corpse* GAL. 15.531 | *of a river* POL. 9.43.3 | *of a star low on the horizon* CLEOM. 1.5 Ⓑ **humble, of low station, poor, submissive**, *of pers.* HDT. 7.14 XEN. *An.* 2.5.13; *fig.* σὺ δ' οὐδέπω ταπεινός, οὐδ' εἴκεις κακοῖς never are you humble, nor do you give way to misfortunes AESCHL. *Pr.* 320 | *subst.* ταπεινῶν εἶ θεός you are the God of the humble VT *Jdt.* 9.11 | **miserable, weak, mean** EUR. *Hec.* 245, *Andr.* 979 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.69 *etc.*; ταπεινὰ πράττειν to live in miserable conditions ISOCR. 4.95 Ⓒ *in moral sense* **humble, mean, wretched** PLAT. *Leg.* 791d XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 *etc.*; ταπεινέ O wretch LEONTN. *VSym.* 36 | *but also posit.* **modest** PLAT. *Leg.* 716a XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.5 *etc.*; πραῢς εἰμι καὶ ταπεινὸς τῇ καρδίᾳ I am mild and humble of heart NT *Matt.* 11.29 Ⓓ **ordinary, modest, common**, *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 762e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 6 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639a 1 | *superl.* -ότατος PHILOD. *Vit.* 14.39 ◆ *adv.* ταπεινῶς **humbly** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408a 19 MEN. *Sam.* 633 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **in a trivial** *or* **commonplace way** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 112.1 (*PG* 6.733A).

ταπεινοστρεφής -ές [ταπεινός, στρέφω] **turned toward the bottom**, *of stars* METH. *Symp.* 8.10.196.

ταπεινότης -ητος, ἡ [ταπεινός] Ⓐ **lowness**, *of position* HDT. 4.22.2 *etc.* | **subordinate condition, low condition** THUC. 7.75.6 ISOCR. 4.118 MEN. *fr.* 602.12 ‖ *eccl. formula used esp. by bishops*: τῇ ἡμῶν ταπεινότητι in our humility EPIPH. *Haer.* 78.1.1 Ⓑ **despondency, dejection** XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.21 Ⓒ **cowardice, meanspiritedness** PLAT. *Pol.* 309a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 4 DIOD. 16.70.2 Ⓓ *rhet.* **humbleness of style** QUINT. *inst.* 8.3.48.

τἀπεινοφρονέω, *contr.* [ταπεινόφρων] *impf.* ἐταπεινοφρόνουν ‖ *fut.* ταπεινοφρονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐταπεινοφρόνησα; **to be humble in spirit** VT *Ps.* 130.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.10 *etc.* ‖ **humble onself** IO. *HTim.2* 11.712F.

ταπεινοφρόνως *adv.*, *see* ταπεινόφρων.

ταπεινοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ταπεινόφρων] **humility** NT *Acts* 20.19, *al. etc.*; ἡ τ. πραότης ἐστίν, οὐχὶ δὲ κακουχία σώματος humility is meekness, not suffering of the body CLEM. *Str.* 3.6.48.3 ‖ **lowness of sentiment** IOS. *B.I.* 4.9.2 (494) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.56 ‖ *ascet.* **humiliation, mortification**, *of oneself* HERMAS *Sim.* 5.3.7 *etc.*

ταπεινόφρων -ονος [ταπεινός, φρήν] **cowardly** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 336e | **humble in spirit** NT *1Pet.* 3.8; *subst.* τοὺς δὲ ταπεινόφρονας ἐρείδει δόξῃ κύριος the Lord leads the lowly-spirited to glory VT *Prov.* 29.23 ◆ *adv.* ταπεινοφρόνως **humbly** BAS. *epist.* 219.2.2 *etc.*

ταπεινόψῡχος -ον [ταπεινός, ψυχή] **humble-spirited** VETT. 73.20.

τἀπεινόω, *contr.* [ταπεινός] *impf.* ἐταπείνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐταπεινούμην ‖ *fut.* ταπεινώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐταπείνωσα ‖ *pf.* τεταπείνωκα, *mid. pass.* τεταπείνωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεταπεινώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐταπεινώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ταπεινωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lower** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.9 DIOSC.[2] 2.155 DIOD. 1.36.7 ‖ *fig.* **to lessen, humble, mistreat** PLAT. *Lys.* 210e XEN. *An.* 6.3.18 AESCHN. 3.235 *etc.*; τὴν ψυχὴν ταπεινώσαντα humbling the soul LUC. *Nigr.* 21 | **to dishonor, use violence**, *against a woman* VT *Deut.* 22.24, *Iez.* 22.10; γυναῖκας ἐν Σιὼν ἐταπείνωσαν they dishonored the women of Sion VT *Lam.* 5.11 | *mor.* **to humble** PHILOD. *Vit.* 22.3 NT *2Cor.* 11.7, *al.* ‖ **to minimize** POL. 6.15.7 ❷ *mid.* **to humble:** ἑαυτὸν δι' εὐλαβείας τῷ θεῷ ἐταπεινοῦτο he humbled himself out of fear of God GEL. 3.9.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be lowered** NT *Luke* 3.5 (*of a mountain and a hill*) ‖ *fig.* **to be humbled** VT *Chr.* 2.13.18, *al.*; ὅστις δὲ ὑψώσει ἑαυτὸν ταπεινωθήσεται whosoever exalts himself will be humbled NT *Matt.* 23.12 | **to lower oneself, humble oneself** MEN. *fr.* 631.6 *etc.*; ἐταπεινώθη εἰς χοῦν ἡ ψυχὴ ἡμῶν my

soul is prostrated upon the dust VT *Ps.* 43.26; ἐὰν δὲ ταπεινωθῇ ὁ ἀδελφός σου ... καὶ πραθῇ σοι if your brother fell into misfortune and was sold to you VT *Lev.* 25.39 ‖ **to be diminished** PLAT. *Tim.* 72d; τεταπείνωται ἡ τῶν Ἀθηναίων δόξα the reputation of the Athenians was diminished XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.4.

τἄπείνωμα -ατος, τό [ταπεινόω] *astr.* **dejection, inclination** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 41.

τἀπείνωσις -εως, ἡ [ταπεινόω] **lowering,** *in a dance* PLAT. *Leg.* 815a | **diminution** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 689a 25 GAL. 12.816 ‖ **abasement, prostration, humble condition** POL. 9.33.10 NT *Phil.* 3.21, *al.* DIOD. 2.45.2 *etc.*; καὶ ἦσαν ἐν ταπεινώσει πολλῇ they were in a state of total prostration VT *Jdt.* 7.32 | **humility:** δίχα ... ταπεινώσεως οὐ δύναται ὑπακοῦσαι ταῖς ἐντολαῖς without humility one cannot obey the commandments DOR.[2] *Doct.* 10.9 | *eccl. formula used esp. by bishops:* ἡ ἡμετέρα ταπείνωσις our humble selves BAS. *epist.* 79.3 ‖ *rhet.* **low style** QUINT. *inst.* 8.3.48 ‖ *astr.* **subsidence, inclination** DOR. 86.

τἀπεινωτικός -ή -όν [ταπεινόω] **humiliating, lowering** BAS. *HPs.* 33.12 (*sin*), *al.* ‖ **one who demonstrates humility** *or* **inferiority** BAS. *Spir.* 6.15.28.

ταπή *see* ταφή.

τάπης -ητος, ὁ [*Pers.* Tāba] **carpet, rug** IL. 16.224, *al.* OD. 4.124, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 542 *etc.*; τάπης τετάνυστο φαεινός lying on a splendid rug IL. 10.156 • *later Att.* τάπις *or* δάπις -ιδος, ἡ | τάβης *I*EDIOCL. 7.62.

τἀπητάριος -ου, ὁ [τάπης] **carpet seller** *P*SB 10307.13 (II[CE]) (*dub.*), 10258.1.3 (IV[CE]).

τἀπητᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [τάπης] *P*OXY. 3044.5 (IV[CE]) *etc., see* τἀπητάριος.

τἀπητέμπορος -ου, ὁ [τάπης, ἔμπορος] **carpet seller** *P*OXY. 1253.13 (IV[CE]).

τἀπήτιον -ου, τό [τάπης] **mat** ALCIPHR. 4.13.7.

τἀπί *crasis for* τὰ ἐπί.

τἀπῐδῠφάντης -ου, ὁ [τάπις, ὑφάντης] **weaver of carpets** *P*HIB. 112.76 (III[BCE]).

τἀπῐδῠφος -ου, ὁ [τάπις, ὑφάντης] *P*PAR. 5.19.1 (II[BCE]) *etc., see* τἀπῐδῠφάντης.

τἀπιεικῆ *crasis for* τὰ ἐπιεικῆ.

τάπις -ιδος, ἡ **carpet** XEN. *An.* 7.3.18, *Cyr.* 8.8.16, *see* τάπης.

τἀπῐτιοῦχος -ον [τάπις, ἔχω] **caparisoned** *P*OXY. 155.9 (VI[CE]).

τἀπό *crasis for* τὰ ἀπό.

Τἀπροβάνη -ης, ἡ **Taprobane,** *island* (*modern* **Ceylon**) ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 14 STRAB. 2.1.14, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 10.40 *etc.*

Τάπυροι -ων, οἱ **Tapyroi,** *Median people* POL. 5.44.5.

τἄρ *crasis for* τοι ἄρ.

τἄρα *or* τᾶρα *crasis for* τοι ἄρα.

τἄραγμα -ατος, τό [ταράσσω] **confusion, chaos, dismay** EUR. *H.F.* 907, 1091.

τἄραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ταράσσω] **agitation, confusion, chaos** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1056 EUR. *Hec.* 857.

τἀράκτης -ου [ταράσσω] **that which disturbs, that strikes panic:** ἵππων the horses LYC. 43.

τἀρακτικός -ή -όν [ταράσσω] **perturbing, confusing, agitating** DION. 5.75.3; τὰ ταρακτικὰ πάθη **unrest** (*political*) PLUT. *Cam.* 9.3; *superl.* ἡ ἀκοὴ ταρακτικώτατόν ἐστι τῆς ψυχῆς hearing is the most upsetting thing to the soul PLUT. *Cr.* 23 ◆ *adv.* ταρακτικῶς **confusingly:** τ. ἔχειν to cause damage *or* make a commotion MEN. *Epit.* 578 (*dub.*).

τἀρακτός -ή -όν [ταράσσω] **disturbed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1211 HSCH.

τἄρακτρον -ου, ὁ [ταράσσω] **that which causes turmoil, cause of confusion,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 654 POLL. 6.130.

τἀράκτωρ -ορος [ταράσσω] *poet.* **subverter, one who overturns:** τῆς πόλεως a city AESCHL. *Sept.* 572.

τἄρανδος -ου, ὁ **reindeer** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 8 AEL. *N.A.* 2.16.

ταραντιναρχία -ας, ἡ [ταραντίναρχος] **squadron of cavalry** *256 in number* ASCLEPIOD. 7.11.

τἀραντῖναρχος -ου, ὁ [ταραντῖνος, ἄρχω] **leader of a light-cavalry squadron** *I*SYLL[3]. 711G 7 (II[BCE]), *see* ταραντιναρχία.

ταραντινίδιον -ου, τό [ταραντῖνον] **luxurious garment,** *of light fabric, like that worn by the women of Taras* LUC. *DMer.* 7.2.

ταραντινίζω [ταραντῖνος] **to ride like a horseman from Taras** STEPH.[1]

ταραντῖνον -ου, τό [ταραντῖνος] **thin transparent veil** MEN. *Epit.* 489 HSCH. *etc.*

Ταραντῖνος -η -ον [Τάρας] **Tarentine, from Taras** HDT. 3.138.1 PLUT. *F.M.* 21.5 *etc.* | οἱ Ταραντῖνοι **inhabit. of Taras** PLUT. *Pyr.* 13.4, *al.*; *but also* horseman armed with a light spear ASCLEPIOD. 1.3 *etc.*

Τἀραξάνδρα -ας, ἡ [ταράσσω, ἀνήρ] **Taraxandra, tormentress of men,** *epith. of a Sibyl* CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.132.3.

τἀραξάνδρια -ας, ἡ [ταράσσω, ἀνήρ] **torment of men,** *of a woman* PALL. *Io.* 4.92 • *also* -άνδρα.

τἀραξῐκάρδῐος -ον [ταράσσω, καρδία] **that which troubles the heart, disturbing** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 315.

τἀραξῐπολις -ῐδος [ταράσσω, πόλις] **rabble-rouser, disturber of a city** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 20.137 *etc.*

τἀράξιππος -ον [ταράσσω, ἵππος] **the one who panics horses,** *epith. of Poseidon* DCHR. 32.76 | *subst.* ὁ Ταράξιππος **Taraxippos,** *altar of Poseidon at Olympia* PAUS. 6.20.15, 19.

τἀραξιππόστρᾰτος -ον [ταράσσω, ἵππος, στρᾰτός] **one who puts cavalry to flight,** *referring to Kleon* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 247.

τἄραξις -εως, ἡ [ταράσσω] **confusion, agitation** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 137 | *medic.* **intestinal trouble** HP. *Hum.* 1 | **irritation of the eyes** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.768.

Ταραξίων -ωνος ὁ **Taraxion,** *male name* LUC. *V.H.* 2 33.

1. Τἄρᾱς -αντος, ὁ, ἡ **Taras (Tarentum,** *modern* **Taranto),** *city in Apulia* HDT. 1.24.2 *etc.*

2. Τάρας -αντος, ὁ **Taras,** *son of Poseidon* PAUS. 10.10.8 *al.* STRAB. 6.3.2 *etc.*

ταράσσω, *Att.* ταράττω *impf.* ἐτάρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐταρασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* ταράξω, *mid.* ταράξομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐτάραξα ‖ *pf.* (συν)τετάραχα ARR. *EpictD.* 2.21.11, *mid. pass.* τετάραγμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)τεταράχειν (*usu. in compd.*), *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τεταράγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐταράχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ταραχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to upset, agitate, disturb,** *in physical sense* OD. 5.291 PIND. *O.* 2.63 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 431; Βροντήμασιν ... κυκάτω πάντα καὶ ταρασσέτω let the world be disturbed and upset with thunderbolts AESCHL. *Pr.* 994 | **to throw into disorder, confuse,** *of an army* HDT. 4.125.3, 9.51.3 | **to agitate, disturb,** *of political unrest* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 867 | *medic.* **to provoke by disturbances** HP. *NatMul.* 12, *Acut.* 56 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864b 23 GAL. 15.667 B **to provoke, incite, stir up, excite, plot:** τὸ δὲ νεῖκος ... ἔχεις ταράξας you have succeeded in stirring up this quarrel SOPH. *Ant.* 794; φόνον death EUR. *Bac.* 797; πόλεμον war PLAT. *Rp.* 567a; ἐγκλήματα συγγενικὰ καὶ δίκας τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ πρὸς οἰκείους τινὰς ταράξειν to stir up accusations from his relatives and lawsuits between the man and his family PLUT. *Them.* 5.2 C *fig.* **to confound, upset, worry, disturb,** *usu. in internal sense* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1216, *Ch.* 289 EUR. *Hip.* 969 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 66 XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6 MEN. *Sam.* 672; δεινὰ ταράσσει (με) it upsets me terribly SOPH. *O.T.* 483; τίς σὴν ταράσσει καρδίαν; who disturbs your heart? EUR. *Bac.* 1321 | **to cause confusion** PLAT. *Rp.* 564b DEMOSTH. 19.93 GAL. 15.185 D *intrans. pf.* τέτηχα **to be agitated, be upset:** τετήχει δ' ἀγορή the assembly was in uproar IL. 2.95; ἀγορὴ τετηχυῖα the assembly in dissaray IL. 7.346; τετηχυῖα θάλασσα the turbulent sea LEON. (AP 7.283.1); τετηχότα βῶλον the displaced clod of dirt AP. 3.1393 ❷ *pass.* A **to be in confusion** *or* **in chaos, be agitated,** *esp. milit.* HDT. 4.129.3, 8.16.2 THUC. 4.25.11 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.27; διὰ τὸ μὴ ταράττεσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων since they do not lose composure when on horseback XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17; ὅταν ταραχθῇ τὸ ὕδωρ when the water is stirred up NT *John* 5.7 | **to be clouded:** τὸ τεταραγμένον ὕδωρ ὑπὸ τῶν ποδῶν ὑμῶν the water is made turbid by your feet VT *Ezek.* 34.19 | **to be in a state of anarchy** THUC. 2.65.11 DEMOSTH. 2.14 B *fig.* **to be very upset** *or* **disturbed** ▸ ἔν τινι about sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 100d = περί τινι PLAT. *Soph.* 242c; διά τι for sthg. DEMOSTH. 4.3; τεταραγμένος ἡμῖν ἔοικας you seem upset to us LUC. *Cat.* 3 | ▸ *with acc. of relationship:* ταράσσομαι φρένας I am upset in my soul SOPH. *Ant.* 1095; ἐταράχθης τὴν γαστέρα you had an upset stomach ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 386 | ▸ *with dat.:* ἐταράχθη τῷ πνεύματι troubled in spirit NT *John* 13.21 • *rar. pres. ind.* θράσσω (*see*) ‖ *epic inf.* ταρασσέμεν PIND. *P.* 11.42 ‖ *epic pf.* τέτηχα, *ptc. masc.* τετηχώς, *acc.* τετηχότα AP. 3.1393, *nom. fem.* τετηχυῖα IL. 7.346 *etc.* ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* τετήχει IL. 2.95.

Ταραύτας -ου, ὁ **Tarautas,** *nickname of Caracalla* DCASS. 78.9 *al.*

ταραχή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ταράσσω] A **disturbance, disorder, confusion, tumult** HDT. 3.126.2, 4.162.1 THUC. 3.77.3 LYS. 12.53 PLUT. *Cam.* 20.1 *etc.*; ἐν πολλῇ ταραχῇ καὶ ἀπορίᾳ ἐγίγνοντο οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι the Athenians were in great confusion and difficulty THUC. 7.44.1; ταραχῆς τε καὶ ἀνομίας μεστὴν πολιτείαν a government full of disorder and lawlessness PLAT. *Alc.2.* 146b; εἰς ταραχὴν προκαθεῖναι τὴν πόλιν to throw the city into confusion DEMOSTH. 14.5; ἐν ταραχῇ καθεστηκώς being in turmoil ISOCR. 12.233; ἐν ταραχαῖς εἶναι to be in a state of confusion ISOCR. 4.138 | *medic.* **disturbance, disorder,** *of the body* HP. *Coac.* 2.205 GAL. 6.825 B *fig.* **agitation, turmoil, disturbance, confusion,** *of the mind* PIND. *O.* 7.30 THUC. 3.79.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 602c MEN. *Sam.* 224, *al. etc.*; διανοίας ἰσχυρὰ ταραχή violent mental disturbance SOR. 1.46.2 | *in specific sense:* ἡ τ. τοῦ ὕδατος the stirring up of water NT *John* 5.4 (*v.l.*).

ταραχίζομαι [ταράσσω] **to be unloaded,** *of a ship* SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 210d ‖ *fig.* **to be disturbed** *or* **stirred up** HSCH. θ 626 L. *Zon.* 1056.5, 1221.14.

τἀρᾰχοποιός -ον [ταραχή, ποιέω] **fomenter of disorders** AESOP. 76b *etc.*

τἄρᾰχος -ου, ὁ [ταράσσω] **disorder, tumult, disturbance** (*also fig.*) HP. *VM.* 14, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.8.2 NT *Acts* 12.18 LONG. 4.6.3; καὶ σὺ ἦς ἐν τῷ ταράχῳ μου you too were a disturbance to me VT *Judg.* B 11.35.

τἀρᾰχώδης -ες [ταραχή] A *act.* **upsetting, disturbing** HDT. 1.32.1 ISOCR. 4.48; δίδωσί μοι πιεῖν φάρμακον ... ταραχωδέστατον s/he gives me a potion to drink ... extremely confusing to my wits LUC. *DMar.* 2.2 | **confused, uncertain:** ἴχνη τ. unclear tracks XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4; τ. ἡ κρίσις uncertain decision ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 11 | *political*

T

agitator DION. 6.70.1 [B] *pass.* **disturbed, disordered, confused** HP. *Epid.* 1.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 34; τ. ναυμαχία **chaotic naval battle** THUC. 1.49.4; τ. στράτευμα **chaotic army** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.26 | *fig.* **delirious, distraught,** *in the mind* HP. *Coac.* 2.302 GAL. 16.513 || **turbid,** *of a liquid* AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.317.27) || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος LUC. *l.c.* • *adv.* ταραχωδῶς **in a confused way** ISOCR. 5.52.

ταραχωδῶς *adv., see* ταραχώδης.

ταρβᾰλέος -α -ον [τάρβος] **frightened** HOM. 4.165 | **terrible, frightening** NONN. *D.* 25.191, 434.

Τάρβελλοι -ων, οἱ **Tarbelloi,** *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.2.1 *etc.*

ταρβέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* torvus] *impf.* ἐτάρβουν || *fut.* ταρβήσω || *aor.* ἐτάρβησα || *pf. ptc.* τεταρβηκώς EUR. *I.A.* 857 [A] *intrans.* **to feel fear, be scared, be terrified** IL. 2.268 OD. 7.51 PIND. *fr.* 110 SOPH. *Tr.* 176 EUR. *Ph.* 361 *etc.*; θάρσει ... μηδέ τι τάρβει take courage and do not fear IL. 24.171; καινὴν δ' ὁρῶσα τήνδ' ὁμιλίαν ... ταρβῶ μὲν οὐδέν seeing this strange throng I am not at all afraid AESCHL. *Eum.* 407 | ▸ *with inf.* **to fear that, be afraid to** EUR. *Bac.* 775 *etc.* = *with* μή SOPH. *O.T.* 1011 *etc.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: πῶς οὐχὶ ταρβεῖς τοιάδ' ἐκρίπτων ἔπη; how are you not afraid to hurl such words? AESCHL. *Pr.* 932 [B] *trans.* **to fear, be afraid of** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 6.469, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 960 SOPH. *Tr.* 723 *etc.*; εὖ θαρσεῖτε, μηδ' ἐπηλύδων ταρβεῖτ' ἄγαν ὅμιλον be brave, and do not fear the foreign host too much AESCHL. *Sept.* 35 || **to venerate, feel religious awe for, respect** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 700 SOPH. *O.C.* 292; χρησμοὺς τοὺς ἐμούς τε καὶ Διὸς ταρβεῖν κελεύω I bid you respect my oracles and Zeus AESCHL. *Eum.* 714 • *Boeot.* τάρβειμι HDN. 3.2 p. 930.5 | *Aeol.* τάρβημι ALC. 119.15 || *rar. in prose* PLAT. *Ax.* 370a PLUT. *Ant.* 39.5 || *poet. impf.* ἐτάρβεον GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.458.8), *iter.* τάρβεσκον HOM. 5.251 || *epic aor.* τάρβησα IL. 15.280, *al. etc.*

ταρβήεις -εσσα -εν [τάρβος] **scared** NONN. *D.* 10.56.

Τάρβηλος -ου, ὁ **Tarbelos,** *mountain on the island of Imbros* QS 8.80.

Τάρβηρος -ου, ὁ **Tarberos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.183.

τάρβος -εως, τό [*see* ταρβέω] **fear, dread, panic** IL. 24.152 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 736, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 296 *etc.* | **modesty:** ἐν χρόνῳ δ' ἀποφθίνει τὸ τάρβος ἀνθρώποισιν with the passage of time, modesty decreases among mankind AESCHL. *Ag.* 858 | **reverential respect, religious awe:** σέβομαι δ' ἀντία λέξαι σέθεν ἀρχαίῳ περὶ τάρβει I hesitate to speak before you, out of ancestral dread AESCHL. *Pers.* 696 || *extens.* **object of fear** SOPH. *El.* 412; πόλει τε τάρβος ἦσθα you were feared in the city EUR. *Bac.* 1310.

ταρβοσύνη -ης, ἡ [τάρβος] OD. 18.342, *see* τάρβος.

ταρβόσυνος -η -ον [ταρβοσύνη] **trembling, frightened, fearful** AESCHL. *Sept.* 240.

τᾶργα *and* τἄργα *crasis for* τὰ ἔργα.

ταργαίνω HSCH., *see* ταράσσω.

ταργάνη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* σαργάνη.

τάργᾰνον -ου, τό **sour wine** PHOEN. 5 | DIOSC.[2] 4.51, *see* τράγος.

ταργανόομαι [τάργανον] *pf.* τεταργάνωμαι; **to become sour, go sour** PLAT.[1] 205.3.

Ταργήλια -ων, τά ARCHIL. 255 (*conject.*) HIPPON. 107.49, *see* Θαργήλια.

Ταργηλιών -ῶνος, ὁ *see* Θαργηλιών.

Ταργίταος -ου, ὁ **Targitaos,** *Scythian king* HDT. 4.5.1,7.1.

τἀργύριον *crasis for* τὸ ἀργύριον.

Ταρεντῖνος -η -ον LEON. (AP 7.198 *title*), *see* Ταραντῖνος.

τάρες, *gen.* -ων AMPH. 30.11, *see* τέτταρες.

Τᾰρῐχᾶνες -ων, οἱ **Tarichanes** (= "Pickled Ones"), *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 1 35.

τᾰρῐχᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [τάριχος] **seller of salted fish** *P*STUD.PAL. 10.113 (II[CE]).

τᾰρῐχεία -ας, ἡ [ταριχεύω] **salting, preservation in brine,** *of fish, meat, etc.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 28 GAL. 6.745 *etc.* | **maceration** OLYMP. 69 B. | **mummification, embalming** DIOD. 19.99.3 LUC. *Nec.* 15 *P*ELEPH. 8.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | αἱ Ταριχεῖαι **curing, salting factories** HDT. 2.15.1 (*v.l.*), 113.1 STRAB. 3.1.8 • *Ion.* -ηΐη.

τᾰρῐχέμπορος -ου, ὁ [τάριχος, ἔμπορος] **seller of salted fish** DIOG. 4.46.

ταρίχευσις -εως, ἡ [ταριχεύω] **salting, brining** HDT. 4.53.3 GLOSS. | *of pers.* **embalming** HDT. 2.85.2; ἡ δὲ τρίτη ταρίχευσίς ἐστι ἥδε the third method of embalming is this HDT. 2.88 || *fig.* **salting, consumption** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.268 (79.336D).

τᾰρῐχευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ταριχεύω] MAN.[1] 4.267, *see* τᾰρῐχευτής.

τᾰρῐχευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ταριχεύω] **seller of salted foods** *P*FAY. 13.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || **mummifier, embalmer** HDT. 2.89.2 DIOD. 1.91.5 *P*ELEPH. 8.5 (III[BCE]).

τᾰρῐχευτός -ή -όν [ταριχεύω] **salted** PLUT. *QConv.* 685d (*of preserved meat*) SOR. 2.25.1.

τᾰρῐχεύω [τάριχος] *impf.* ἐταρίχευον, *mid. pass.* ἐταριχευόμην PALL. *Io.* 17.46 || *aor.* ἐτᾰρίχευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τεταρίχευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* τεταριχεύμην IO. *Laz.* (*PG* 48.976.2) || *aor. pass.* ἐταριχεύθην ❶ *act.* **to preserve in salty water,** *of wood* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.2, 5.4.8 | **to macerate** OLYMP. 70 B. || **to mummify, embalm** HDT. 2.86.3, 89.1 LUC. *Luct.* 21 || *fig.* **to consume** SOPHR. 54 ❷ *pass.* **to be salted,** *of fish and meat:* ἐξ ἅλμης τεταριχευμένους conserved in brine HDT. 2.77.4; δελφίνων τεμάχη ... τεταριχευμένα dolphin chunks preserved in brine XEN. *An.* 5.4.28 || **to be mummified:** τὸ σῶμα ... ταριχευθέν, ὥσπερ οἱ ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ ταριχευθέντες a mummified body, like the Egyptian mummies PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c || *fig.* **to be consumed, wear out, tire** DEMOSTH. 25.61; κακῶς ταριχευθέντα παμφθάρτῳ μόρῳ consumed painfully by a slow death AESCHL. *Ch.* 296.

τᾰρῐχηγός -οῦ, ὁ [τάριχος, ἄγω] **seller** *or* **importer of salted fish** ALEXIS 221.

ταριχηΐη *Ion. for* ταριχεία.

ταριχηρός -ά -όν [τάριχος] **salted** SOPH. *fr.* 606 CHRYSIP. 3 199.4 (ATH. 137f) ARR. *An.* 4.21.10 | **of** *or* **for preserved food** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 21 || *P*FAY. 15.44 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* ταριχευτής.

τᾰρῐχιον -ου, τό [τάριχος] **small salted fish** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 563 PHERECR. 26.2 SOR. 3.15.2 GLOSS.

τᾰρῐχον -ου, τό *see* τάριχος.

τᾰρῐχόπλεως -ων [τάριχος, πλέως] **full of salted fish** ATH. 3.116b.

τᾰρῐχοποιέω, *contr.* [τάριχος, ποιέω] **to salt** AL. *in Top.* 46.27.

τᾰρῐχοπωλεῖον -ου, τό [ταριχοπώλης] **salted-fish market, fishmonger's shop** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1247a.

τᾰρῐχοπωλέω, *contr.* [τάριχος, πωλέω] **to sell salted fish** PLAT. *Ch.* 163b.

τᾰρῐχοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ταριχοπωλέω] **seller of salted fish** NICOSTR. 5.4 *I*SEG 25.180 (IV[BCE]) ALEXIS 15.14 LUC. *Vit. auct.* 11.

τᾰρῐχοπώλιον -ου, τό [ταριχοπώλης] **salted-fish market, fishmonger's shop** THPHR. *Ch.* 6.9.

τᾰρῐχόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ (*sc.* ἀγορά) GNOM. *Vat.* 340, *see* ταριχοπωλεῖον.

1. τᾰ́ρῐχος -ου, ὁ [*see* ταρχύω?] **salted meat, salted fish** HDT. 9.120.1 CRATIN. 44 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1247, *Ran.* 558, *al.* PLAT.[1] 49 PHILIPP. 9.4 | **mummy** HDT. 9.120.2 | *fig.* **stupid** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 207 • *also* τὸ τάρῐχος -εος, *contr.* -ους.

2. τᾰ́ρῐχος -ον [*see* ταρχύω?] **salted** AEL. *N.A.* 12.6.

τᾰρῐχοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [τάριχος, φαγεῖν] **salted-fish diet** AET.[1] 8.73.

Ταρκόνδημος -ου, ὁ **Tarkondemos,** *king of Cilicia* PLUT. *Ant.* 61.2.

Ταρκονδίμοτος -ου, ὁ **Tarkondimotos,** *king of Cilicia* DCASS. 41.63 STRAB. 14.5.18 *etc.*

Ταρκυίνιος -ου, ὁ **Tarquin,** *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 8 *etc.*

Ταρκυνία -ας, ἡ **Tarquinia,** *female name* PLUT. *Publ.* 8.7.

Ταρκύνιος -ου, ὁ **Tarquin,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 16.8, *Publ.* 14.1 *etc.* | οἱ Ταρκύνιοι **the Tarquins,** *Etruscan family* PLUT. *Aem.* 25.1, *al.*

ταρμύσσω *aor. inf. mid.* ταρμύξασθαι HSCH.; **to frighten** LYC. 1177.

Τάρνη -ης, ἡ **Tarne,** *city in Lydia* IL. 5.44.

Ταρούσκων -ωνος, ἡ **Tarouskon** (*modern* **Tarascon**) *city in Gaul* STRAB. 4.1.3 *etc.*

Ταρούτιος -ου, ὁ **Taroutios,** *mathematician* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.3, *al.*

Τάρπεια -ας, ἡ **Tarpeia,** *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 17.6 • *also* Ταρπηΐα.

Ταρπεῖος -α -ον [Τάρπεια] **of Tarpeia, Tarpeian** AP 14.121; Ταρπεῖον ὄρος Tarpeian rock PLUT. *Par. min.* 315 b = T. πέτρα PLUT. *Rom.* 18.1.

τάρπη -ης, ἡ **large wicker basket** *I*G 2[2]1628.506 (IV[BCE]) POLL. 10.158 *etc.*

Ταρπηία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Rom.* 17.5, *al.*, *see* Τάρπεια.

1. Ταρπήιος -ου, ὁ **Tarpeios (Tarpeius),** *father of Tarpeia* PLUT. *Rom.* 17.2, 5.

2. Ταρπήιος λόφος, ὁ **Tarpeian** rock PLUT. *Rom.* 18.1, *Nu.* 7.4.

ταρπήμεναι *aor*[t]. *inf. pass. epic of* τέρπω.

ταρπῆναι *aor*[t]. *inf. pass. of* τέρπω.

ταρπός -ου, ὁ [*see* τάρπη] **wicker basket** POLL. 7.174.

Ταρρακῖνα -ης, ἡ *or* Ταρρακίνη -ης, ἡ **Tarrakina** (*modern* **Terracina,** *originally* **Anxur**) *city of Latium* PLUT. *Mar.* 36.1, *al.*

Ταρράκων -ωνος, ἡ **Tarrakon** (*modern* **Tarragona**) *Spanish city* STRAB. 3.4.9.

Ταρρίας -ου, ὁ **Tarrias,** *male name* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 339b.

τάρριον -ου, τό [ταρρός] POLL. 1.142, *dim. of* ταρσός.

τάρροθος -ου, ὁ **rescuer, defender, protector** LYC. 360, 400, *see* ἐπιτάρροθος.

ταρρός *see* ταρσός.

Ταρρούτιος -ου, ὁ **Tarrutius,** *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 5.3.

ταρρόω *see* ταρσόω.

ταρρώδης *see* ταρσώδης.

τάρρωμα *see* τάρσωμα.

Ταρσεύς -έως [Ταρσός] **from Tarsos** NT *Acts* 9.11 LUC. *Macr.* 21 *etc.*

ταρσῆται -ων, αἱ [ταρσός] **cheese boxes** HSCH.

ταρσιά -ᾶς, ἡ *see* τρασιά.

ταρσικάριος -ου, ὁ [Ταρσός] **weaver of Tarsian cloth** *P*SB 8268.4 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Ταρσικός -ή -όν [Ταρσός] **from Tarsos** DIOG. 4.58.

ταρσογενής -ες [Ταρσός, γίγνομαι] **born in Tarsos** *I*G 14.1437.

Ταρσόθεν [Ταρσός] *adv.* **from Tarsos:** τὸν Ταρσόθεν ἥκοντα ἐκεῖνον νεανίσκον ἀπαγαγών withdrawing with that young man who came from Tarsos LUC. *Pseudol.* 20.

Ταρσοί -ῶν, οἱ **Tarsos, Tarsus,** *city in Cilicia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.23.

ταρσός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τέρσομαι; *cf. OHG* darra, *Arm.* t'aṙ] [A] **mat,** *for drying cheese* OD. 9.219;

ἐνεπήγνυ δὲ ταρσοῖς τοὺς τυρούς make the cheese dry on mats LONG. 3.33.2 | *generic.* **basket** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 226 | **trellis, mat** HDT. 1.179.2 THUC. 2.76.1 | **bundle of roots** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.2 Ⓑ *extens.* **sole of the foot, tarsus** IL. 11.377, 388 HDT. 9.37.2 HP. *Fract.* 9 HERAS (GAL. 13.459) GAL. 2.318 | *usu.* **foot** OPP.[1] 3.470 RUFIN. (AP 5.27.4) AGATH. (AP 9.653.3) ACH. 1.1.8 ‖ **palm of the hand** RUF. *On.* 81 SOR. *Sem.* 22; ταρσοὶ χειρῶν palms of the hands VT (Th.) *Dan.* 10.10 (*cod.* A) | **edge of the eyelid** HP. *epist.* 23 POLL. 2.69 Ⓒ *analog.* **row of feathers** AEL. *N.A.* 2.1; διφυῆ ταρσὸν πτερύγων double row of feathers on a wing MELEAG. (AP 12.144.2) | *fig.*: τ. ὀδόντων **row of teeth, teeth,** *of a saw* OPP. 5.202 | *extens.* **wing** [ANACR.] 10.3 APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.287.3) DION. 4.63.2 ‖ **oar blade** HDT. 8.12.1 | **oar** EUR. *I.T.* 1346 (*dub.*) | *pl.* **oars, banks of oars** THUC. 7.40.5 POL. 1.50.3 • *Att.* -ρρός | *later pl.* τὰ ταρσά OPP.[1] 3.470 NONN. *D.* 1.270, *al.*

Ταρσός -οῦ, ἡ NT *Acts* 9.30 PLUT. *Demetr.* 47.1 *etc.*, *see* Ταρσοί.

Ταρσούρας -ου, ὁ **Tarsouras,** *river* [ARR.] 10.2.

ταρσόω, *contr.* [ταρσός] *aor. ptc.* ταρσώσας LYD. *Mens.* 4.76.65 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετάρσωμαι; *only mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to weave** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.3 | **to intertwine,** *of veins* HP. *Os.* 12 Ⓑ **to have pennate leaves** DIOSC.[2] 3.156, *cf.* 4.8 ‖ **to be furnished with oars** POLYAEN. 3.9.38 • *Att.* ταρρόω.

ταρσώδης -ες [ταρσός] **intertwined** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.4, 8.2.3 DIOD. 3.22.2 • *Att.* ταρρ-.

τάρσωμα -ατος, τό [ταρσόω] POLL. 1.93, *see* ταρσός | **rowing** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 898, *see* κωπηλασία • *Att.* ταρρ-.

Ταρτᾰραῖος -α -ον DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.27 (142a) (*recesses*) *etc.*, *see* Ταρτάρειος.

Ταρτᾰρειος -α -ον [Τάρταρος] **of Tartaros, infernal, terrible, horrible** EUR. *H.F.* 907 LUC. *Philops.* 24 *etc.*

ταρτᾰρεος -α -ον OR. *Sib.* 5.178 *etc.*, *see* Ταρτάρειος.

ταρτᾰρίζω [Τάρταρος] *aor.* ἐταρτάρισα [CALLISTH.] (*rec.* β) 2.33; **to shiver** PLUT. *Frig.* 948f.

Ταρτᾰριος -α -ον PHEREC.[1] 5 ORPH. *H.* 18.2, *see* Ταρτάρειος.

ταρτᾰροειδής -ές [Τάρταρος] **like Tartaros, terrifying,** *of the sun as a bad omen* OR. *Tib.* 24.25.

ταρταρόεις -εν [τάρταρος] **infernal** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.65 CONST. *Or.* 18.

Ταρτᾰρόπαις -παιδος [τάρταρος, παῖς] **son of Tartaros** ORPH. *A.* 977.

Τάρτᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Tartaros,** *infernal abyss into which Zeus hurls offenders* IL. 8.13, 481 HOM. 3.336, *al.* ORPH. *H.* 56.10 *etc.*; Ταρτάρου ἠερόεντος of gloomy Tartaros HES. *Th.* 807; Ταρτάρου βάθη the depth of Tartaros AESCHL. *Pr.* 1029 | *father of Typhoeus* HES. *Th.* 822 ‖ *extens.* **abyss, chasm** VT *Job* 41.24, *al.* ‖ *fig. of the bottom of a river* NIC. *Th.* 203 ‖ Christ. **hell** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 20.9 • *also* ἡ T. PIND. *P.* 1.15 | τὸ T. SCH. IL. 1.312 = τὰ T. HES. *Th.* 119.

ταρτᾰροῦχος -ον [Τάρταρος, ἔχω] **one who governs the Underworld** *P*PGM 4.2294 HIPPOL. *Dan.* 2.29.11 (*angels*), *al.*

ταρτᾰρόφρουρος -ον [Τάρταρος, φρουρός] **guardian of Tartarus** *P*PGM 4.1368.

ταρτᾰρόω, *contr.* [τάρταρος] *aor.* ἐταρτάρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τεταρτάρωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐταρταρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ταρταρωθήσομαι SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 1022; **to hurl into Tartaros** *or* **hell** NT *2Pet.* 2.4 (*sinning angels*) LYD. *Mens.* 4.158.

Ταρτᾰρώδης -ες [Τάρταρος] **like Tartaros** L. *Sud. s.v.* σοβαρός.

ταρτημόριον -ου, τό **fourth** ATH. 13.582e HSCH., *abbr. of* τεταρτη-.

Ταρτήσσιος -α -ον [Ταρτησσός] **of Tartessos** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 475.

Ταρτησσίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ταρτησσός] **Tartessis, territory of Tartessos** STRAB. 3.2.11.

Ταρτησσός -οῦ, ὁ, *s.times* ἡ **Tartessos,** *city in Spain* HDT. 1.163.1, *etc.* ‖ *river near the same city* (*modern* **Betis**) STESICH. 7 ORPH. *A.* 1242 *etc.*

ταρφέες *nom. pl. see* ταρφύς.

ταρφειαί *see* ταρφύς.

ταρφέως *adv., see* ταρφύς.

Τάρφη -ης, ἡ **Tarphe,** *city in Locris* IL. 2.533.

τάρφθεν *aor. pass. 3. pl. epic of* τέρπω.

τάρφθη *epic aor. pass. of* τέρπω.

τάρφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τρέφω] **brush, scrub** IL. 5.555, 15.606 ‖ *of algae* **tangle, scum** AP. 4.1238.

ταρφύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* τρέφω] **dense, close, dense** AESCHL. *Sept.* 535; πάνυ ταρφύς τις μυριὰς ἀνδρῶν a dense host of warriors AESCHL. *Pers.* 926 | *Hom. and epic only pl.* IL. 11.69; ταρφέες ἰοί dense rain of arrows IL. 11.387, 15.472 OD. 22.246 *etc.*; κεραυνοί ... ταρφέες thunderbolts in close succession HES. *Th.* 693 | *adv.* ταρφέα often IL. 12.47, *al.* OD. 8.379; ταρφέα βάλλοντες casting frequently IL. 13.718 • *adv.* ταρφέως **rapidly** *or* **often** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.86 • *fem.* ταρφύς AESCHL. *l.c.* | *fem. pl. nom.* ταρφειαί *and acc.* ταρφειάς IL. 19.357, 12.158.

τάρχεα -ων, τά [*see* ταρχύω] **funerary honors** SCH. IL. 7.85 (*unc. read.*) L. *E.M.* 747.37.

Ταρχέτιος -ου, ὁ **Tarchetios,** *king of the Albans* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.4, *al.*

ταρχύω [*cf. Hitt.* tarḫ-, *Lyc.* t̃rqqas] *act.* **to pay funeral honors, bury** IL. 7.85, 16.674 AP. 3.208; ἔνθα ἑ ταρχύσουσι ... τύμβῳ τε στήλῃ τε there they honored him with a tomb and a stele IL. 16.456 ‖ *pass.* **to be buried** LYC. 369 ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.176.3) • *epic impf.* τάρχυον AP. 2.838 ‖ *fut.* ταρχύσω ‖ *epic aor.* τάρχυσα QS 1.801, *mid.* (ἐ)ταρχυσάμην AP. 1.83 NONN. *D.* 37.96, *al. etc.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετάρχυμαι EPIGR. 2.264.4 ‖ *poet. aor. pass.* ταρχύθην.

Τασιάκης -ου, ὁ **Tasiakes,** *satrap of Egypt* DIOD. 17.34.

τᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [τείνω] **tension** HP. *Acut.* 37 | **extension** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 23; αἱ ἐπιβάλλουσαι τάσεις τῆς φωνῆς the appropriate modulation of voice (*in rhetorical delivery*) PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1047 a | **controlled trajectory:** καθάπερ βελῶν τάσιν οὐ λαβόντων like arrows which lack control PLUT. *Sul.* 18.

Τασκοδρουγίτης -ου, ὁ **Taskodrougites,** *nickname of members of the Montanist sect* EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.14.4 *etc.*

τάσσω, *Att.* τάττω *impf.* ἔτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐτασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* τάξω, *later mid.* τάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔταξα, *mid.* ἐταξάμην ‖ *pf.* τέταχα, *mid. pass.* τέταγμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)τετάχειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετάγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτάχθην, *rar.* ἐτάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ταχθήσομαι, *later* ταγήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* τετάξομαι (*pass.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put in order, line up** Ⓑ *usu.* **to place, put** | **to set, put in place** ▸ *with acc. of thing* Ⓒ **to appoint, establish, assign responsibility, put in charge, assign to a position** ‖ **to appoint, make,** *with two acc.* Ⓓ **to command, order,** *with acc. and inf.* | *with dat.* ‖ **to prescribe, establish** | **to impose** | **to establish** ‖ **to use in a certain sense,** *of a word* Ⓔ *fig.* **to number, place in order** *or* **in a group** ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to draw oneself up, place oneself in order of** Ⓑ *trans.* **to draw up, order** | **to establish, determine** | *with indir. interrog.* Ⓒ **to agree to pay** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be lined up, be drawn up** Ⓑ *usu.* **to be posted** *or* **positioned** | **to be employed** *or* **assigned** *or* **meant for:** ἕς τι for sthg. = ἐπί τι | *with* ἐπί *and dat.* | *with* ἐπί *and gen.* | *simpl. with gen.* | κατά τινα | μετά τινα; μετά τινος | παρά τι | περί τι | σύν τινι Ⓒ **to have (had) the job of, have (had) the order to** ‖ *pf. ptc.* τεταγμένος -η -ον **ordered, established, prescribed** ‖ **to be prescribed** *or* **assigned** Ⓓ **to be divided, be cataloged** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put in order, line up:** τὴν στρατιήν the army HDT. 1.191.2 THUC. 4.9.2; νεῶν στῖφος ἐν στίχοις τρισίν the naval squadron in three rows AESCHL. *Pers.* 366; εἰς μάχην στρατιάν the army in battle XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43 Ⓑ *usu.* **to place, put** EUR. *Ph.* 749 *etc.*; τὰς δὲ καμήλους ἔταξε ἀντία τῆς ἵππου he set the camels opposite the cavalry HDT. 1.80.4; τινὰς ἐπί τινας one group against another XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.9 | **to set, put in place** ▸ *with acc. of thing* HDT. 7.36.3 EUR. *El.* 908; εἴ σε ἀργύριον ἐκέλευσε πρῶτον καὶ τελευταῖον τὸ κάλλιστον τ. better if he had commanded you to put money first and last XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.9 Ⓒ **to appoint, establish, assign responsibility, put in charge, assign to a position** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.24; ▸ ἐπί τινος on *or* for sthg. *or* s.o. DEMOSTH. 17.20 POL. 1.45.1, 3.12.5; ▸ ἐπί τι on *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Lys.* 209b ISOCR. 5.151 *etc.*; ἑαυτοὺς ἐπὶ τὴν διακονίαν τάττουσι ταύτην they undertake this service, they assume this task PLAT. *Rp.* 371c, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 8.71; Ξενοκλέα ... ἔταξεν ἐπὶ τοὺς ἱππέας he put Xenokles in charge of the cavalry XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.20; ἑαυτὸν τάττει πρὸς πᾶν τὸ ἐλλεῖπον τῷ φίλῳ he offers himself for his friend's every need XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.6 | ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.*: εἰ δ' ὑμεῖς τάττετ' ἐμὲ ἡγεῖσθαι, οὐδὲν προφασίζομαι τὴν ἡλικίαν if you appointed me to lead, I would not cite my youth as a pretext XEN. *An.* 3.1.25 ‖ **to appoint, make** ▸ *with two acc.*: πάντας ὑμᾶς τάξει ἑκατοντάρχους καὶ χιλιάρχους he will appoint you all as leaders of hundreds and thousands VT *1Sam.* 22.7; τὴν καρδίαν αὐτῶν ἔταξαν ἀπειθῆ they set their hearts as disobedient VT *Zech.* 7.12 | τάξαι τὰς πόλεις ... εἰς ἀφανισμόν to lead the cities ... to destruction VT *Jer.* 10.22 Ⓓ **to command, order** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 3.25.2; σέ νιν τάξω φυλάσσειν I will order you to watch over him SOPH. *O.C.* 639 | ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 2.124.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.5 ‖ **to prescribe, establish:** ὁ νόμος οὕτω τάττει the law prescribes it so PLAT. *Lach.* 199a; οὕτω τάττει ὁ λόγος thus reason requires ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119b 17 | **to impose:** νόμους laws PLAT. *Leg.* 772a | τ. φόρον to levy tribute AND. 4.11, *cf.* AESCHN. 2.23 DEMOSTH. 23.209; τ. ἀργυρίου πολλοῦ to set a high price THUC. 4.26.5 | **to establish:** δίκην a penalty ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1420 = ζημίαν PLAT. *Leg.* 876c; τιμωρίαν a punishment DEMOSTH. 20.143; τῷ κλέψαντι θάνατον τ. to decree the death penalty for the thief LYCURG. 65 ‖ **to use in a certain sense,** *of a word* ATH. 21 a Ⓔ *fig.* **to number, place in order** *or* **in a group** AESCHN. 1.142 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.11; οὐδαμῶς τάττω ἐμαυτὸν εἰς τὴν τῶν ἄρχειν βουλομένων τάξιν not at all do I count myself one of those who wishes to rule XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.8 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *intrans.* **to draw oneself up, place oneself in order** THUC. 1.48.4, 4.11.1; τ. ἐς μάχην to arrange oneself for battle THUC. 2.20.1; εἴκοσι ναυσί τ. to position oneself with twenty ships THUC. 3.77.3 Ⓑ *trans.* **to draw up, order** EUR. *Her.* 664 THUC. 2.90.1 | **to establish, determine:** ζημίαν penalty HDT. 2.65.5; μισθόν compensation PLAT. *Rp.* 416e; τὰς τιμάς honors PLAT. *Leg.* 743e, *cf.* 844b | ▸ *with indir. interrog.*:

τάξαι πρός με, πότε ... to determine for me when ... VT *Exod.* 8.5 Ⓒ **to agree to pay:** φόρον tribute HDT. 3.13.3, 4.35.2; προσεχώρησαν ὁμολογίᾳ ... χρήματα τὰ ἀναλωθέντα ταξάμενοι κατὰ χρόνους ἀποδοῦναι they surrendered ... agreeing to pay over time the war's cost THUC. 1.117.3 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be lined up, drawn up:** πρὸς πύλαις τεταγμένος lined up at the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 570; ἑπτὰ λοχαγοί ... ἐφ' ἑπτὰ πύλαις ταχθέντες seven leaders stationed at seven gates SOPH. *Ant.* 142; ἐς μάχην τασσόμενοι drawn up for battle HDT. 1.80.2; οὐδένα κόσμον ταχθέντες stationed without any order HDT. 6.69; ▸ ἐπί τινι τεταγμένοι lined up against s.o. THUC. 2.70.1; αἱ δ' (*sc.* νῆες) ἐφ' ἡμῖν τετάχαται the others (*sc. ships*) are drawn up against us THUC. 3.13.3; ἐτάχθησαν οὖν ἐπὶ τεττάρων they were lined up in four rows XEN. *An.* 1.2.15; δέκα ναυσὶν ἐπὶ μιᾶς τεταγμένοι being stationed ten ships in a single line XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.29 Ⓑ *usu.* **to be posted** *or* **positioned** HDT. 1.84.2, 7.212.2 | *rhet.* DEM.[2] 139 (*of parts of speech*) | **to be employed** *or* **assigned** *or* **meant for** ▸ ἅς τι for sthg. HDT. 7.21.2, 7.81, 7.203.1 = ἐπί τι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24 *etc.*; ἐπὶ ταῦτα τεταξόμεθ' ἡμεῖς we are meant for this thing ARISTOPH. *Av.* 637; ὅσοι ἦσαν τεταγμένοι εἰς ζωὴν αἰώνιον as many as were destined for eternal life NT *Acts* 13.48 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.* HDT. 1.191.4, 2.38.2 EUR. *Ion* 1040 *etc.*; ἐπὶ σκηπτουχίᾳ ταχθείς assigned a command post AESCHL. *Pers.* 298 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and gen.* DEMOSTH. 10.46 *etc.*; ἐπ' οὗ ἐτάχθημεν where we were assigned HDT. 5.109.3 (*v.l.*); οἰνοχοήσεις καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ νέκταρος τετάξῃ you will bear the wine cup and be in charge of the nectar (*of Ganymede*) LUC. *DDeor.* 10.4 | ▸ *simpl. with gen.*: τ. τῆς πρώτης τάξεως to be assigned to the first line (in the army) LYS. 14.11, *cf.* 16.15 | ▸ κατά τινα in front of s.o. HDT. 8.85.1 XEN. *An.* 2.3.19 | ▸ μετά τινα behind, after s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.4; ▸ μετά τινος on the side of s.o., with s.o. THUC. 2.63.3 POL. 2.67.2 | ▸ παρά τι beside sthg., near sthg. HDT. 9.15.3 | ▸ περί τι around sthg. HDT. 9.69.1 | ▸ σύν τινι with s.o. XEN. *An.* 3.2.17; οἱ σύν τινι τεταγμένοι those belonging to the army of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.27 Ⓒ **to have (had) the job of, have (had) the order to:** ἐπὶ τοῦτο ταχθέντες those responsible for this XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.24; ἐπὶ πραγμάτων ταττόμενοι those put in charge of public affairs POL. 3.12.5, *cf.* 15.27.7 | ἐπορᾶν δὲ ἐκκείμενον τέταγμαι ἐγώ I was ordered to ensure that he was exposed HDT. 1.110.3; φωνεῖν ἐτάχθην πρὸς σοφοῦ διδασκάλου a wise teacher ordered me to cry out AESCHL. *Eum.* 279; τέτακται τήνδε κυρῶσαι δίκην those appointed to decide the case AESCHL. *Eum.* 639 ‖ *pf. ptc.* τεταγμένος -η -ον **ordered, established, prescribed:** χρόνος time HDT. 2.41.4; ὥρα season EUR. *Bac.* 723; ἡμέρα day XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4; χώρα place XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.40; οἱ ἐπὶ τούτῳ τεταγμένοι νόμοι the laws require this PLAT. *Crit.* 50d ‖ **to be prescribed** *or* **assigned:** *subst. ptc.* τὸ ταττόμενον that which has been ordered ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 766 = τὸ ταχθέν SOPH. *Ai.* 529 = τὰ τεταγμένα XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5; περὶ πάντων ὧν τέτακταί σοι ποιῆσαι concerning all the things which were assigned for you to do NT *Acts* 22.10 Ⓓ **to be divided, be cataloged** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 304a 5, 27 • *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* τετάχαται THUC. 3.13.3 XEN. *An.* 4.8.5 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐτετάχατο THUC. 5.6.5, 7.4.6 *and* ἐτετάχαντο CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.131.4 P., *Trin.* 402.16 ‖ *Boeot. inf. pass.* τάδδεσθη *I*SEG 32.496 (III[BCE]).

ταταῖ [*cf. Lat.* tata, *Skt.* tatá-, *OCS* teta, *Russ.* táta, *Lith.* tẽtė; *infant. lang.*] *voc.* **papa** MYRIN. (AP 11.67.4).

ταταῖ *interjec.* **alas! woe is me!**, *exclamation of pain* HEROND. 3.79, *cf.* ἀττταῖ.

τἀτἄλίζω [ταταῖ] **to make a fuss of** HEROND. 1.60, 6.77.

τατάομαι *Dor. for* τητάομαι.

τᾶτες *see* τῆτες.

τᾶτί [*see* ταταῖ] **mastermaster, missmistress,** *familiar name given by a slave to his owner* HEROND. 5.69.

Τατία -ας, ἡ **Tatia,** *daughter of Tatius* PLUT. *Nu.* 3.8, *al.*

Τατιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Tatian,** *apologist* EPIPH. *Haer.* 46.4.1 ‖ *pl.* **Tatians,** *followers of Tatian* EPIPH. *Haer.* 46.4.1 *etc.*

Τατιήνσης [*Lat.* Tatienses], *Rom. tribe named after Tatius,* PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2.

τᾰτικός -ή -όν [τείνω] **that which causes tension,** *and so* **terrible** GLOSS.

Τάτιος -ου, ὁ **Tatius,** *Sabine general* PLUT. *Rom.* 17.2-4, *al. etc.*

τᾰτός -ή -όν [τείνω] **extendable, that which can be stretched** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519a 32.

τάττω *see* τάσσω.

ταῦ, τό [*Heb.* tâw] *indecl.* **tau** (*see* T, τ), *nineteenth letter of the alphabet* HP. *V.C.* 1 PLAT. *Crat.* 394c, *al. etc.*

Ταϋγέτη -ης, ἡ **Taügete,** *daughter of Atlas* PIND. *O.* 3.29 NONN. *D.* 3.339 • *Dor.* Ταϋγέτα | *Ion.* Τηϋγέτη.

Ταΰγετον -ου, τό **Taügeton,** *mountain between Laconia and Messenia* OD. 6.103 HOM. 17.3 HDT. 4.145.2 *etc.* | τὰ Ταΰγετα Taügeton range PLUT. *Cim.* 16.4 • *also adj.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 19.92 ‖ *Ion.* Τηΰγετον HDT. *l.c.* ‖ *later also* Ταΰγετος -ου, ὁ AEL. *N.A.* 3.27.

Ταυλάντιοι -ων, οἱ **Taulantioi,** *Illyrian people* THUC. 1.24.1.

ταυλίζω EPHR. 2.379C *etc.*, *see* ταβλίζω.

ταυράω, *contr.* [ταῦρος] **to desire a bull** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 572a 31.

Ταυρέας -ου, ὁ **Taureas,** *male name* PLAT. *Ch.* 153a PLUT. *Alc.* 16.5 | ἡ Ταυρέου παλαίστρα the palaistra of Taureas, *in Athens* LUC. *Paras.* 43.

ταυρεία -ας, ἡ [ταῦρος] **bull's hide, tambourine** GEOP. 14.25.3 *etc.* | **whip** ARTEMID. 1.70 *etc.* | **helmet** HSCH.

ταύρειος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [ταῦρος] Ⓐ **of a bull, bovine** SOPH. *Tr.* 518 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 83; θιγγάνοντες χερσὶ ταυρείου φόνου dipping their hands in bull's blood, *to make an oath* AESCHL. *Sept.* 44; ταύρειον ἄσθμα bull's breath HLD. 10.29.1 | **of a bull's hide** IL. 10.258 (*helmet*), 13.161 (*shield*) Ⓑ **of the god Tauros, of Poseidon** NONN. *D.* 2.37, 18.45.

ταυρελάτης -ου, ὁ [ταῦρος, ἐλαύνω] **bull driver, herdsman** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.543.1) *P*SB 9406.8 (III[CE]) *etc.* • *also spelled* ταυρηλάτης.

ταυρέλαφος -ου, ὁ [ταῦρος, ἔλαφος] *zool.* **buffalo,** *wild Ethiopian species* AEL. *N.A.* 17.45.

ταύρεος -α -ον HES. *Sc.* 104 (*of Poseidon*), *see* ταύρειος.

Ταυρεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Taureon,** *name of a month at Ephesos* HEROND. 7.86 *I*SYLL[3]. 57.20 • *also* Ταυρειών.

ταυρηδόν [ταῦρος] *adv.* **like a bull,** *esp. of looking* **in a grim way** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 804 VT *4Macc.* 15.19; ἀλλ' ὥσπερ εἰώθει ταυρηδὸν ὑποβλέψας πρὸς τὸν ἄνθρωπον but glancing bullishly (*i.e.* sideways) toward the man, as was his wont, *of Socrates* PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b; τὸ ταυρηδὸν ἐπιβλέπειν a grim glance LUC. *Fug.* 2.

ταυρηλάτης -ου, ὁ *see* ταυρελάτης.

ταυριανός -ή -όν [ταῦρος] **born in the sign of Taurus** BAS. *Hex.* 6.6 (129C) *etc.*

ταυριάω *see* ταυράω.

ταυρίδιον -ου, τό [ταῦρος] **bullock** L. *Sud.*

ταυρικός -ή -όν [ταῦρος] **bullish** *P*LILLE 1.8.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ταυρικόν **pair of bulls** *P*RYL. 240.5 (III[CE]) *etc.*

Ταυρικός -ή -όν [*see* Ταῦροι] **Tauric, of Tauris** HDT. 4.3.2; γῆ T. the land of Tauris EUR. *I.T.* 1454 | *subst.* ἡ Ταυρική **Tauris,** Tauric Chersonesos, *modern Crimea* HDT. 4.20.1 *etc.*

Ταυρίσκοι -ων, οἱ **Tauriskoi,** *Celtic people* APP. 9b 16 *etc.*

Ταυρίσκος -ου, ὁ **Tauriskos,** *male name* ARR. *An.* 3.6.7 *etc.*

Ταυρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Taurion,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 52.2.

ταυροβόας -ου [ταῦρος, βοάω] **with a bull's voice** ORPH. *H.* 6.3.

ταυροβόλιον -ου, τό [ταυροβόλος] **sacrifice of a bull** (*Lat.* taurobolium) *I*IGR 4.494 | **bullfight** *I*TAM 2.508 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ταυροβόλος -ον [ταῦρος, βάλλω] **place for bull sacrifices, with the killing of a bull** (*rite*) *I*IG 2[2].4841.3 (IV[CE]).

ταυροβόρος -ον [ταῦρος, βιβρώσκω] **bull-devouring,** *of a lion* ARCH. (AP 4.94.1).

ταυρογάστωρ -ορος [ταῦρος, γαστήρ] **with a bull's belly, huge** PHILIP.[1] (AP 4.52.1).

ταυρογενής -ές [ταῦρος, γίγνομαι] **born from a bull,** *epith. of Dionysus* ORPH. *fr.* 297.7.

ταυροδέτις -ιδος [ταῦρος, δέω] **that which binds bulls** AGATH. (AP 6.41.2) • *acc.* -ιν.

ταυρόδετος -ον [ταῦρος, δέω] **of a bull, bullish** EUR. *fr.* 472.7.

ταυροδῐδαξία -ας, ἡ [ταῦρος, διδάσκω] **taming of bulls** *I*MILET. 1(7).205a.7 (II[CE]).

ταυροειδής -ές [ταῦρος, εἶδος] **like a bull** STRAB. 17.3.5 *etc.*

ταυροθηρία -ας, ἡ [ταῦρος, θήρ] **bull hunting** *I*IG 9.2.531.

ταυροθῠσία -ων, τά [ταυρόθυτος] **sacrifices of bulls** *I*SEG 4.180.6 (I[BCE]).

ταυροθῠτέω, *contr.* [ταυρόθυτος] **to sacrifice bulls** *I*IG 7.2712.22 (*aor. ptc.* ταυροθυτήσας).

ταυρόθυτος -ον [ταῦρος, θύω] **with the sacrifice of a bull** ORPH. *A.* 614.

Ταῦροι -ων, οἱ **Tauroi,** *people of Tauris* (*modern* **Crimea**) HDT. 4.99.4 ORPH. *A.* 1075 *etc.*

ταυροκαθάπτης -ου, ὁ [ταῦρος, καθάπτω] **one who fights bulls** *I*CIG 2759b *I*IG 2[2].3156.

ταυροκαθάψια -ων, τά [ταυροκαθάπτης] **combat with bulls, bull-fighting,** *during a festival in Thessaly I*CIG 3212.

ταυροκάρηνος -ον [ταῦρος, κάρηνον] **bull-headed** *P*PGM 4.2808 NONN. *D.* 23.117.

ταυροκέρκουρος -ου, ὁ [ταῦρος, κερκοῦρος] *naut., type of boat P*CAIR.ZEN. 242r 2, 5 (III[BCE]).

ταυρόκερως -ω (*also* -ωτος) [ταῦρος, κέρας] **with the horns of a bull:** *of Dionysus* EUR. *Bac.* 100 EUPHOR. 14.1 ORPH. *H.* 52.2, *al.*; *of Attalos of Pergamon* DIOD. 34/35.13 PAUS. 10.15.3 *etc.*

ταυροκέφαλος -ον [ταῦρος, κεφαλή] **bull-headed** TEUCR.[1] 202.27 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 274a APOM. 163.14.

ταυρόκολλα -ης, ἡ [ταῦρος, κόλλα] **bovine glue,** *glue made out of cartilage* POL. 6.23.3 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.832) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.6).

ταυροκολλώδης -ες [ταυρόκολλα] **similar to bovine glue** DIOSC.[2] 1.67, 4.170.

ταυρόκρᾱνος -ον [*see* ταυροκάρηνος] **with the head of a bull** EUR. *Or.* 1378 AP 16.126.4.

ταυροκτονέω, *contr.* [ταυροκτόνος] **to kill bulls, sacrifice bulls** AESCHL. *Sept.* 276 SOPH. *Tr.* 760.

ταυροκτόνος -ον [ταῦρος, κτείνω] **bull-killing**, *of lions* SOPH. *Ph.* 400.

ταυρόκτονος -ον [ταυροκτονέω] *pass.* **killed by a bull** AMM.[1] 129 V.

ταυρομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [ταῦρος, μάχη] **bull fight** *I*OGIS 533.45 (I[CE]).

Ταυρομένιον -ου, τό **Tauromenion**, *modern Taormina in Sicily* STRAB. 6.2.1 DIOD. 14.59.2.

Ταυρομενίτης -ου, ὁ [Ταυρομένιον] **of Tauromenion** PLUT. *Tim.* 11.5.

ταυρομέτωπος -ον [ταῦρος, μέτωπον] **with a bull's forehead** ORPH. *H.* 45.1.

ταυρόμορφος -ον [ταῦρος, μορφή] **with a bullish appearance** (*Kephisos*) EUR. *Ion* 1261 ATH. 11.476a *etc.*

ταυρόομαι *see* ταυρόω.

ταυροπάρθενος -ου [ταῦρος, παρθένος] **made into a heifer**, *of Io* LYC. 1292.

ταυροπᾰ́τωρ -ορος [ταῦρος, πατήρ] **fathered by a bull, son of a bull** THEOCR. *Syr.* 3.

Ταυροπόλα -ας, ἡ *see* Ταυροπόλος.

Ταυροπόλια -ων, τά [Ταυροπόλος] **Tauropolia**, *festival of Artemis Tauropolia* MEN. *Epit.* 451, *al. I*SEG 34.103 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

Ταυροπόλιον -ου, τό [Ταυροπόλος] **Tauropolion**, *temple of Artemis* STRAB. 14.1.19.

Ταυρόπολις -εως, ἡ **Tauropolis**, *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 1.42.7 *etc.*

Ταυροπόλος -ου [ταῦρος, πέλομαι] **tamer of bulls** *or, according to others*, **Tauric, honored in Tauris**, *epith. of Artemis* EUR. *I.T.* 1457 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 447 • *also* Ταυροπόλα SOPH. *Ai.* 172 HSCH.

ταυρόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ταῦρος, πούς] **with bull's feet** EUR. *I.A.* 275.

ταυροπρόσωπος -ον [ταῦρος, πρόσωπον] **bull-faced** *P*PGM 13.32.

ταυρόπρῳρος -ον [ταῦρος, πρῷρα] **with a bull-shaped prow** SCH. LYC. 1292.

ταῦρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* taurus, *OCS* turŭ, *Lith.* taũras] **bull** IL. 11.728 OD. 13.181, *al.* VT *Gen.* 32.16, *al. etc.* | *conjoined with* βοῦς IL. 17.389; ἠύτε βοῦς ἀγέληφι μέγ' ἔξοχος ἔπλετο πάντων ταῦρος like a bull stands far out from the whole herd IL. 2.481; ὁ ποικίλος οὗτος ταῦρος ὁ Μεμφίτης this spotted bull is the one from Memphis LUC. *DConc.* 10 | *astr.* ὁ Τ. **Taurus**, *constellation of the Zodiac* ARAT. 167 LUC. *Astr.* 7 *etc.* || **priest of Poseidon Taurios** ATH. 10.425c || *anat.* **perineum** POLL. 2.173 [GAL.] 14.706 | **anus** STRAT.[2] (*AP* 12.225.2) | **female genitalia** COM. *PCG* 536.

Ταῦρος -ου, ὁ **Tauros**, *male name* THUC. 4.119.2 PLUT. *Thess.* 16.1, *al. etc.* | *mountain chain in Cilicia* PLUT. *Aem.* 7.2, *al. etc.*

Ταυροσθένης -ους, ὁ **Taurosthenes**, *male name* AESCHN. 3.85.

ταυροσφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ταυροσφάγος] **to slaughter bulls** AESCHL. *Sept.* 43.

ταυροσφᾰγος -ον [ταῦρος, σφάζω] **to do with bull sacrifice** SOPH. *Tr.* 609 | **killer of bulls**, *of a lioness* LYC. 47.

ταυροφᾰγος -ον [ταῦρος, φαγεῖν] **devourer of bulls**, *epith. of Dionysus* SOPH. *fr.* 668 || *applied to Kratinos* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 357.

ταυροφανής -ές [ταῦρος, φαίνω] **bull-like in appearance** DION.[9] 642.

ταυρόφθαλμος -ον [ταῦρος, ὀφθαλμός] **with bull eyes** HEPH.[1] 2.2.29.

ταυρόφθογγος -ον [ταῦρος, φθέγγω] **with the voice of a bull, who bellows like a bull** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.8.

ταυροφόνος -ον [ταῦρος, φόνος] **killer** *or* **sacrificer of bulls** PIND. *N.* 6.40 P.[1] (AP 11.60.5) ORPH. *H.* 27.3.

ταυροφόρος -ον [ταῦρος, φέρω] **bearing the insignia of a bull**, *of a chariot* ORPH. *H.* 14.2 (*dub.*), *of a ship* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ταυρόεις.

ταυροφῡής -ές [ταῦρος, φύω] **with a bull's nature** NONN. *D.* 7.153.

ταυροχόλια -ων, τά *festival in Kyzikos* HSCH.

ταυρόω, *contr.* [ταῦρος] *aor. imper.* ταύρωσον HSCH. || *pf. mid. pass.* τεταύρωμαι; **to transform into a bull**; *pass.* **to be transformed into a bull, become enraged like a bull** AESCHL. *Ch.* 275; τεταύρωσαι γὰρ οὖν you have become a bull indeed EUR. *Bac.* 922; ὄμμα νιν ταυρουμένην τοῖσδε casting ferocious (*lit.* bullish) glances at them EUR. *Med.* 92.

Ταυρώ -οῦς **Tauro**, *epith. of Artemis, cf.* ταυροπόλος HSCH.

ταυρώδης -ες [ταῦρος] **like a bull**: *adv. neut. pl.* ταυρώδεα as a bull NIC. *Al.* 222.

Ταυρών -ῶνος, ὁ **Tauron**, *name of a month* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 9.7.

ταυρῶπις -ιδος [ταῦρος, ὤψ] **bull-faced** *P*PGM 4.2808 *al.* NONN. *D.* 32.69 | **Tauropis**, *epith. of Isis on Samothrace P*OXY. 1380.107 (II[CE]).

ταυρωπός -ον [ταῦρος, ὤψ] **with the appearance** *or* **stare of a bull**: ὄμμα eyes which glance like a bull's *P*PGM 4.2809 ORPH. *H.* 30.4 AP 9.524.20 (*Dionysus*).

ταυρωτικός -ή -όν [ταῦρος] **bullish** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 31b.

ταῦσιος -α -ον *see* τηῦσιος.

ταὐτά *crasis for* τὰ αὐτά.

ταὐτᾳ *Dor. adv.* = ταύτῃ, *see* οὗτος.

ταῦτα *neut. pl. of* οὗτος.

ταυτᾶν *Dor. gen. fem. pl.* = τούτων.

ταυτί *adv., see* οὗτος: **so** THUC. 3.113.4 *etc.*

ταὐτίζω [ταὐτό] *impf.* ἐταύτιζον STOIC. 2.280.18 (STEPH.[3] *in Rh.* 263.23) || *fut. pass.* ταυτισθήσομαι SOPHON. 29.29 ❶ *act.* **to make identical, reduce to identity** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.204A *etc.* || **to use as a synonym** EUSTATH. 8.33 ❷ *pass.* **to be made identical, be identified**: πρὸς τὸ θεῖον with the divine MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.25C.

ταὐτό *crasis for* τὸ αὐτό.

ταὐτοβουλία -ας, ἡ [ταὐτό, βούλομαι] *Christ. theol.* **identity of will** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.526D *etc.*

ταὐτογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ταὐτό, γράφω] **to write in the same way** EUSTATH. 45.46, *al.*

ταὐτοδῠνᾰμέω, *contr.* [ταὐτό, δύναμις] **to be equivalent, have the same significance** EUSTATH. 1653.60.

ταὐτοειδής -ές [ταὐτό, εἶδος] **identical in form**: *subst.* τὸ τῆς οὐσίας ... τ. consubstantial, *of the Son with the Father* CYR.[1] *Trin.* 5.553e || **of the same type** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 340 ♦ *adv.* ταὐτοειδῶς **in the same form** DAMASC. *in Parm.* 349.

ταὐτοέπεια -ας, ἡ [ταὐτοεπέω] HSCH. L. *Sud., see* ταὐτολογία.

ταὐτοεπέω, *contr.* [ταὐτό, ἔπος] **to be tautologous** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.1 (148a) *etc.* || **to speak in the same terms** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.522B.

ταὐτοεργία -ας, ἡ [ταὐτό, ἔργον] *Christ. theol.* **identity of operation** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.531E (*between the Father and the Son*), *al.*

ταὐτόθρους -ουν [ταὐτό, θρέομαι] **one who repeats the same thing**: τ. ... λόγος the same story CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.624C.

ταὐτοῖος -α -ον [ταὐτό] **like, similar** DAMASC. *Pr.* 350, 439.

ταὐτοκίνητος -ον [ταὐτό, κινέω] **with the same motion as itself** DION.[21] *C.H.*. 208B, *al.*

ταὐτοκλῑνής -ές [ταὐτό, κλίνω] **with the same latitude** *or* **climate** STRAB. 2.1.16, 17.3.8.

ταὐτολογέω, *contr.* [ταὐτολόγος] *fut.* ταὐτολογήσω || *aor.* ἐταὐτολόγησα || *aor. pass.* ἐταὐτολογήθην; **to repeat, say the same thing** ▸ περί τινος about sthg. POL. 1.1.3 = ὑπέρ τινος POL. 1.79.7 | *abs.* POL. 36.12.2 HERMOG. *Inv.* 169.13.

ταὐτολόγημα -ατος, τό [ταὐτολογέω] **tautology** EUSTATH. 949.56.

ταὐτολογία -ας, ἡ [ταὐτολόγος] **tautology** DION. *Comp.* 23.16 QUINT. 8.3.50 || *Christ. theol.* **sameness of expression** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.526E (*of the Son with the Father*).

ταὐτολόγος -ον [ταὐτό, λέγω] **who says the same things, repetitive** EUPITH. (AP 9.206.1).

ταὐτόμᾰτον *crasis for* τὸ αὐτόματον: ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου spontaneously, by chance THUC. 6.36.2 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 282c MEN. *Sam.* 55.

ταὐτομήκης -ες [ταὐτό, μῆκος] **with the same length** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.18.

ταὐτόν *see* ταὐτό.

ταὐτόνοια -ας, ἡ [ταὐτό, νοῦς] **sameness of significance** EUSTATH. 1530.21.

ταὐτοούσιος -α -ον [ταὐτό, οὐσία] *Christ. theol.* **of the same substance** EPIPH. *Haer.* 65.8.1, *al. etc.*

ταὐτοποδία -ας, ἡ [ταὐτό, πούς] **foot of four syllables formed by two identical feet** HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 346 MARV. p. 47.

ταὐτοποιέω, *contr.* [ταὐτό, ποιέω] **to do the same thing** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.1.16 *etc.*

ταὐτοποιός -όν [ταὐτό, ποιέω] **one who does the same thing** PROCL. *in Crat.* 20 DAMASC. *Pr.* 350, *al.*

ταὐτοπολῠλογέω, *contr.* [ταὐτό, πολύς, λέγω] **to repeat** TZ. *Hist.* 10.844 (*aor. ptc.* ταὐτοπολυλογήσας).

ταὐτός -ή -όν [τό, αὐτός] **identical** SYR. *in Metaph.* 137.22, 25.26 | *subst.* τὸ ταὐτό **the same thing** (*opp. to* another thing) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 15.

ταὐτοσήμαντος -ον [ταὐτό, σημαίνω] **of the same significance** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 16 EUSTATH. 101.37.

ταὐτόσημος -ον [ταὐτό, σῆμα] **with the same significance** EUSTATH. 103.23.

ταὐτοσυλλᾰβέω, *contr.* [ταὐτό, συλλαβή] **to have the same number of syllables** L. *E.M.* 193.52.

ταὐτότης -ητος, ἡ [ταὐτός] **identity** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 31 GAL. 6.643 DAMASC. *Pr.* 423 *etc.* | **monotony** DION. *Comp.* 12.19 | **identical condition** *P*OXY. 940.2 (V[CE]); τὸ θεῖον ἐν ταυτότητι ὑπάρχει the divine is in a condition of immutability EPIPH. *Anc.* 6.1 || **concordance, harmony** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.59.19 *etc.*

ταὐτοτρόπως [ταὐτό, τρόπος] *adv.* **in the same way** ▸ τινος of s.o. GEORGP. *Carm.* 24.3.

ταὐτουργός -όν [ταὐτό, ἔργον] **one who performs the same function** DION.[21] *E.H.* 4.3.3 (476C) *etc.*

ταὐτοφανής -ές [ταὐτό, φαίνω] **what appears identical** DAMASC. *Pr.* 241.

ταὐτόφωνος -ον [ταὐτό, φωνή] **that sounds the same** EUSTATH. 125.5.

ταὐτόω, *contr.* [ταὐτό] ❶ *act.* **to make identical** PROCL. *in Parm.* 899, 923 ❷ *mid.* **to become equal** DAMASC. *Pr.* 305.

ταὔτωμα -ατος, τό [ταὐτόω] **identification** PROCL. *in Parm.* 863.

ταὐτωνυμία -ας, ἡ [ταὐτό, ὄνομα] **identity of name** ELIAS. *in Cat.* p. 208.14 IODAM. *Iac.* 81.21 (*PG* 94.1480A).

Ταύχειρα -ας, ἡ **Taucheira**, *city in Kyrenaika* STRAB. 17.3.20 *etc.*

τἀφανῆ *crasis for* τὰ ἀφανῆ.

τάφε *poet. aor*[1]. *3. sg., see* τέθηπα.

Ταφέθ, τό *indecl.* **Tophet, Topheth**, *prob.* "brazier", *place where children were sacrificed in honor of Molech* VT *Jer.* 7.31, *al.*

ταφεῖος -α -ον [θάπτω] **funereal, sepulchral** *in*

neut. subst. τὸ τ. **tomb** *I*BCH 52.401 (IV^{BCE}, Priene) Io. *fr. in Ier.* (*PG* 64.957.35) *Byz.*, *see* τάφιος.

ταφείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* θάπτω.

τᾰφεύς -εως, ὁ [θάπτω] **gravedigger, undertaker** Soph. *El.* 1488, *O.C.* 582 *etc.*

τᾰφεών -ῶνος, ὁ [θάπτω] **tomb**: *fig.* ψυχῶν of souls Eus.[1] *V.C.* 3.26.

τᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [θάπτω] **funeral rites, burial, funeral** Hdt. 1.24.3, 112.3 Thuc. 2.34.1 *p*PSI 328.2 (III^{BCE}) | **embalming** VT *Gen.* 50.3 | **mummy** *p*Oxy. 736.13 (I^{CE}) ‖ *pl.* **burial place, grave, tomb** Hdt. 4.71.1, 5.63.4 Soph. *Ai.* 1090, 1109 *etc.*; ταφὰς θεῖναι to bury Eur. *Hel.* 1064 *etc.* | **grave goods** Demosth. 25.58 *p*WO 658 (II^{CE}).

τᾰφήιος -α -ον [ταφή] *epic* **funerary, funereal** Od. 2.99, *al.* Ap. 2.840, *see* ταφεῖος.

τᾰ́φιος -α -ον [ταφή] **sepulchral, funeral,** *stone* Diod.[3] (AP 7.40.1) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **burial place** *I*G 12.1.736 (III^{BCE}) • *Ion. fem.* -ίη.

Τάφιος -α -ον [Τάφος] **from Taphos** Od. 15.427 Hes. *Sc.* 19; λῃστῆρσιν ἐπισπόμενος Ταφίοισιν following Taphian pirates Od. 16.426.

τᾰφοειδής -ές [ταφή, εἶδος] **similar to a tomb** DCass. 67.9.2.

Τάφος -ου, ἡ **Taphos**, *island opposite Akarnania* Od. 1.417 *etc.*

1. τᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [θάπτω] Ⓐ **funeral rites, funeral honors, burial** Il. 23.619, *al.* Od. 4.547, *al.* Aeschl. *Ag.* 507, *al.* Soph. *Ant.* 203 *etc.*; ὁ τοῖσι τάφον μενοεικέα δαίνυ he gave them an elaborate funeral banquet Il. 23.29; δαίνυ τάφον Ἀργείοισι he celebrated a funeral feast with the Argives Od. 3.309; ἀλλ' ὃν πόλις στυγεῖ, σὺ τιμήσεις τάφῳ; but will you will honor with funeral rites the one who hated the city? Aeschl. *Sept.* 1046 Ⓔ **burial place, tomb, grave** Aeschl. *Ch.* 168 Soph. *El.* 1218 Hdt. 1.68.6 Thuc. 1.26.3 Plut. *Them.* 10.10 *etc.*; τοῦ δὲ τάφον καὶ σῆμ' ἀιδὲς ποίησεν Ἄναυρος ὄμβρῳ χειμερίῳ πλήθων the Anauros swollen with winter rains destroyed his tomb and monument Hes. *Sc.* 477; ὑμεῖς δὲ θρηνεῖτ' ἐγγὺς ἑστῶτες τάφου and you raised a dirge standing by the grave Aeschl. *Pers.* 686; οὐ μὴ εἰσέλθῃ τὸ σῶμά σου εἰς τὸν τ. τῶν πατέρων σου your body will not enter the tomb of your fathers VT *1Kgs.* 13.22 | *fig.*: ἔμψυχός τις τ. living tomb Luc. *DMort.* 16.2; τάφοι κεκονιαμένοι whitewashed tombs, *of the Scribes and Pharisees* NT *Matt.* 23.27.

2. τάφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* θάμβος] **astonishment, surprise:** τάφος δ' ἕλε πάντας ἰδόντας ὡς εὐκόσμως στῆσε astonishment gripped all who saw how well he was dressed Od. 21.122; τάφος δ' ἕλε ἄνδρα ἕκαστον surprise took each man Od. 24.441.

Ταφόσῖρις -ιδος, ἡ **Taphosiris**, *Egyptian village* Plut. *Ant.* 90.4.

ταφρεία -ας, ἡ [ταφρεύω] **ditch digging** Demosth. 18.299 Pol. 5.2.5.

τάφρευμα -ατος, τό [ταφρεύω] **ditch** Plat. *Leg.* 761b.

τάφρευσις -εως, ἡ [ταφρεύω] Ael. *N.A.* 9.8, *see* ταφρεία.

ταφρευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ταφρεύω] **digger** *p*Cair.Zen. 744r.2.9 (III^{BCE}).

ταφρεύω [τάφρος] *impf.* ἐτάφρευον ‖ *fut.* ταφρεύσω Plat. *Leg.* 778e ‖ *aor.* ἐτάφρευσα ‖ *pf.* (ἀπο)τετάφρευκα Clem. *Hom.* 26.2, *mid. pass.* τετάφρευμαι App. 15.9.66 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐταφρεύθην; **to dig pits** *or* **trenches** Plat. *Leg.* 760e, 778e Xen. *Hel.* 5.2.4.

τάφρη -ης, ἡ Hdt. 4.28.1, 201.1, *see* τάφρος.

ταφροειδής -ές [τάφρος, εἶδος] **like a pit** Sch.D Il. 2.153.

ταφροποιέω, *contr.* [τάφρος, ποιέω] **to dig a pit** Diod. 23.7.

τάφρος -ου, ἡ [θάπτω] **pit, ditch, trench** Il. 7.341, *al.* Od. 21.120 Hdt. 3.39.4, *al.* Trag. 569.2 VT *Mic.* 5.5; τάφροιο διέσσυτο he passed beyond the ditch Il. 10.194 | **irrigation channel** *p*PSI 595.7 (III^{BCE}), *al.*

ταφρωρύχος -ου, ὁ [τάφρος, ὀρύσσω] **one who digs ditches** Diog. 4.23.

τᾰχᾰ́ [ταχύς] Ⓐ **immediately, quickly, rapidly** Il. 1.205, *al.* Od. 18.73 Aeschl. *Ch.* 305, 1649 *etc.*; ἢ τάχα Τηλεμάχῳ ἐρέω, κύον, οἷ' ἀγορεύεις I will tell Telemachos what you are saying right away, bitch Od. 18.338; τάχ' εἰσόμεσθα we will know (it) shortly Aeschl. *Ag.* 489 Soph. *O.T.* 84 | τάχα ἐπειδάν as soon as Plat. *Phaedr.* 242a Ⓑ **perhaps, probably** Plat. *Leg.* 711a *etc.*; δὶς μὲν γὰρ καὶ τρὶς τάχα τεύξεαι perhaps two or three times you will receive Hes. *Op.* 401; τάχα δέ τις καὶ τετρωμένος perhaps one of the wounded too Xen. *An.* 5.2.17 | τάχ' ἄν maybe, perhaps, *in replies* Plat. *Soph.* 255c, *Rp.* 369a *etc.*; τὰ τάχα γενησόμενα what is likely to happen Plut. *Pyth.* 399b | τάχα ... ἴσως perhaps Aristoph. *Ve.* 1456 = ἴσως τάχα Xen. *Hel.* 7.1.24 = τάχα τοίνυν ἴσως Demosth. 21.191 = τάχ' ἂν ἴσως Soph. *Ai.* 691 Plat. *Pol.* 264c = ἴσως τάχ' ἄν Thuc. 6.34.2 *etc.* ‖ *com. acc. pl.* τάχας the "maybes" Aristoph. *fr.* 899.

τάχανον -ου, τό *dub. signf.* Posidip. 11.2 (*codd.*, *conject.* λάχανα).

ταχεῖ *dat. of* ταχύς.

τάχει *dat. of* τάχος.

ταχεῖα *nom. fem. sg. of* ταχύς.

τᾰχέως *adv.*, *see* ταχύς.

τᾰχεωστί [ταχύς] *adv.* **rapidly** Pherecr. 273 (*conject.*), *cf.* ταχέως.

τᾰχίζω [ταχύς] **to be fast, hurry up** VT (Al.) *Hab.* 3.19 (*aor. ptc.* ταχίσας).

τᾰχῖνας -ου, ὁ [ταχινός] **hare**, *in Lac. dial.* Ael. *N.A.* 7.47.

τᾰχῐ́νός -ή -ον [ταχύς] *poet. and later in prose* **fast** Callim. *H.* 1.56 Ap. 2.1044 Theocr. 2.7, 14.40 NT *2Pet.* 1.14, 2.2.1 Orph. *H.* 69.10, *see* ταχύς; ταχινοὶ τοῦ ἐκχέαι αἷμα quick to shed blood VT *Prov.* 1.16; πάντα ἐστὶν ταχινὰ ἔναντι κυρίου all is ephemeral before the Lord VT *Sir.* 18.26 • *fem. Dor.* -ά.

τάχιστος -η -ον *superl. of* ταχύς.

ταχίων -ίον *compar. of* ταχύς.

Ταχομψώ -οῦς, ἡ **Tachompso**, *island in the Nile near Elephantine* Hdt. 2.29.3.

τᾰ́χος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ταχύς] Ⓐ **speed, velocity** Il. 23.515 Aeschl. *Pers.* 342 Plat. *Theaet.* 156c *etc.*; ἐριζέμεν οὔ τι κελεύω Τυδεΐδεω ἵπποισι ... οἵσιν Ἀθήνη νῦν ὤρεξε τάχος I bid you not to compete with Tydeus' horses, to whom Athena has just now given speed Il. 23.406 | *fig.*: τ. φρενῶν **impetus** of the soul Eur. *Bac.* 670; τ. τῆς ψυχῆς quick thinking Plat. *Leg.* 689c ‖ τάχει quickly VT *Dan.* 9.21 ‖ **course:** νυκτὸς ἐν ἰδίῳ τάχει μεσαζούσης when night was in the middle of its course VT *Wis.* 18.14 Ⓑ *adv. acc.* τάχος **quickly, soon, immediately** Aeschl. *Sept.* 58, *Ag.* 945 Eur. *Rh.* 986 = *with art.* τὸ τάχος VT *Num.* 17.11 ‖ *with prep.*: διὰ τάχους quickly, soon Soph. *Ai.* 822 Thuc. 1.63.2 *etc.* = ἐν τάχει Pind. *N.* 5.35 Thuc. 1.86.3 *etc.* = εἰς τάχος Aristoph. *Ach.* 686 Xen. *Hip.* 3.5 *etc.* = κατὰ τάχος Hdt. 1.124.3, 152.1 Thuc. 1.71.4 = μετὰ τάχους Plat. *Prot.* 332b = σὺν τάχει Soph. *Ai.* 853; ὡς τάχος very soon, as quickly as possible (*cf.* ὡς τάχιστα) Aeschl. *Ag.* 27, *Ch.* 889 Hdt. 5.106.5 Aristoph. *Lys.* 1187; ὡς τάχεος εἶχε ἕκαστος as quickly as each was able Hdt. 8.107.1, *cf.* Thuc. 2.90.4 | *with rel.*: ὅ τι τάχος very soon Hdt. 9.7. β2 Thuc. 7.42.3 *p*PSI 444.11 (III^{BCE}) = ὅσον τάχος Soph. *El.* 1373 Aristoph. *Th.* 727 = ᾗ τάχος Pind. *O.* 6.23 Theocr. 14.68; οὐκ οἶδα οὔτ' ἀπὸ ποίου ... τάχους I do not know how quickly Xen. *An.* 2.5.7.

τᾰχῠᾰ́λωτος -ον [ταχύς, ἁλίσκομαι] **conquered quickly** *or* **with ease** Hdt. 7.130.2.

τᾰχῠβᾰ́μων -ονος [ταχύς, βαίνω] **one who walks quickly, speedy, brisk** Aristot. *Phgn.* 813a 7 • -βήμων, *as gloss of* αὐριβάτας Hsch.

τᾰχῠβᾰτης -ου [ταχύς, βαίνω] Eur. *Rh.* 134, *see* τᾰχῠβᾰ́μων.

τᾰχῠβλαστία -ας, ἡ [ταχύβλαστος] **quick germination, rapid growth** Thphr. *C.P.* 4.1.3, 4.8.1.

τᾰχῠβλαστος -ον [ταχύς, βλαστάνω] **that which sprouts quickly** Thphr. *C.P.* 4.1.3.

τᾰχῠβουλος -ον [ταχύς, βουλή] **with hasty resolutions, one who quickly changes opinions** Aristoph. *Ach.* 630 Max. 76.

τᾰχῠγᾰμος -ον [ταχύς, γάμος] **quickly married** *CCA* 2.166.

τᾰχῠγηρος -ον [ταχύς, γῆρας] **prematurely aged** Hp. *Art.* 58 Gal. 6.9.

τᾰχῠγλωσσος -ον [ταχύς, γλῶσσα] **fast talking** Hp. *Epid.* 2.6.1 Ruf. *fr.* 70.

τᾰχῠγονία -ας, ἡ [ταχύγονος] **speed of reproduction** Aristot. *H.A.* 580b 27.

τᾰχῠγονος -ονος [ταχύς, γίγνομαι] **one who produces rapidly, quick to reproduce** Thphr. *C.P.* 4.3.6.

τᾰχῠγουνος -ον [ταχύς, γόνυ] **with quick knees** Nonn. *Ev.* 6.79, *al.*

τᾰχῠγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ταχυγράφος] **to write quickly, stenographically** Greg. *epist.* 157.2 Tz. *Hist.* 8.259 Eustath. 1607.10.

τᾰχῠγρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [ταχύς, γράφω] **stenographer, secretary** Lyd. *Mag.* 3.6.

τᾰχῠδᾰής -ές [ταχύς, δαίω] **that which burns rapidly** Agath. 1.10.

τᾰχύδακρῡς -υος [ταχύς, δάκρυ] **quick to tears, one who weeps easily** Luc. *Nav.* 2.

τᾰχῠδῑνής -ές [ταχύς, δινέω] **whirling, with rapid upheaval** Nonn. *D.* 34.1, *al.*

τᾰχῠδρομέω [ταχυδρόμος] *impf.* ἐταχυδρόμουν Sch. Eur. *Med.* 1 ‖ *aor.* ἐταχυδρόμησα Leontb. *Hom.* 13.257 *etc.*; **to run quickly** *CCA* 1.133 *etc.*

τᾰχῠδρομία -ας, ἡ [ταχυδρόμος] **quick running** Aristot. *Pr.* 881b 7.

τᾰχῠδρόμος -ον [ταχύς, δραμεῖν] **one who runs quickly** Nonn. *D.* 29.365 Orph. *H.* 27.3 | ὁ τ. runner *p*Oxy. 2561.20 (III-IV^{CE}) *etc.*, *cf. Lat.* cursor Gloss.

ταχυεργής -ές App. 15.19, *see* ταχυεργός.

τᾰχῠεργία -ας, ἡ [ταχυεργός] **quickness, diligence in work** Xen. *Cyr.* 7.1.19 | **hastiness** App. 8.33.

τᾰχῠεργός -ον [ταχύς, ἔργον] **quick-working** Nonn. *D.* 28.79, 29.157 | **hasty** App. 8.47, 14.120 Adam. 1.16.

τᾰχῠήρης -ες [ταχύς, ἐρέσσω] **driven by swift oars** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 32.

τᾰχῠθᾰνᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ταχυθάνατος] **early death** *CCA* 2.165.

τᾰχῠθᾰ́νᾰτος -ον [ταχύς, θάνατος] **subject to an early death** Hp. *Aph.* 2.44, *Epid.* 1.12, *cf. Lat.* decrepitus Gloss. | **that which gives a quick death** Hp. *Acut.* 56, *Art.* 66.

τᾰχῠκᾰ́ρδιος -ον [ταχύς, καρδία] **fearful** VT (Th.) *Is.* 35.4.

τᾰχῠκῐ́νητος -ον [ταχύς, κινέω] **moving quickly** Gal. 19.631 Adam. 2.45.

τᾰχῠκρῐ́σῐμος -ον [ταχύς, κρίσις] **that which comes to a head quickly** Hp. *Epid.* 1.24 Gal. 15.172, 17(2).384.

τἀχῠ́λογος -ον [ταχύς, λόγος] **one who speaks rapidly** *Phgn.* 1.332.11, 17.

τἀχῠμᾰθής -ές [ταχύς, μανθάνω] **one who understands quickly** POLL. 4.11.

τἀχῠμᾰ́χης -ου [ταχύς, μάχη] **ready for battle** HSCH.

τἀχῠμετᾰ́βολος -ον [ταχύς, μεταβάλλω] **quick to change** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162.

τἀχῠ́μηνις [ταχύς, μῆνις] **quick to anger, irascible,** *Dionysus* AP 9.524.20 • *acc.* -ιν.

τἀχῠ́μητις -εως [ταχύς, μῆτις] **quick to decide, resolute** NONN. *Ev.* 19.16, *al.* HSCH. *s.v.* ἀρτιμήτας.

τἀχῠ́μορος -ον [ταχύς, μόρος] **short-lived, one who dies soon** AESCHL. *Ag.* 486.

τἀχῠμῡ́θος -ον [ταχύς, μῦθος] **rapid-spoken** NONN. *D.* 21.276, 37.319.

τἀχῠναυτέω, *contr.* [ταχύς, ναύτης] *aor. ptc.* ταχυναυτήσας; **to sail fast** THUC. 6.31.3, 34.5 AESCHN. 3.97 POL. 1.23.9.

τἀχῡ́νω [ταχύς] *impf.* ἐτάχυνον ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.104.13), *mid.* ἐταχυνόμην APP. 17.9.81 ‖ *fut.* ταχυνῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐτάχυνα Ⓐ *trans.* **to speed up, hasten:** κοίλην κάπετον χερσὶν ταχύνετε hurry and dig a deep pit SOPH. *Ai.* 1404; τάδε τοί με ... ταχύνει so it presses upon me EUR. *Alc.* 257 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to make haste, act quickly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 692, *Ch.* 660 SOPH. *O.T.* 861, *O.C.* 219 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 582 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.15 | ▸ *with gen.* VT *Gen.* 18.7, *al.*; ταχύνατε τοῦ πορευθῆναι, ἵνα μὴ ταχύνῃ καὶ καταλάβῃ ἡμᾶς make haste to leave, so that he does not make haste and seize us VT *2Sam.* 15.14 | ἐτάχυναν ἐπελάθοντο τῶν ἔργων αὐτοῦ they were quick to forget his works VT *Ps.* 105.13 ‖ **to anticipate, be early** GAL. 19.201.

τἀχῠπειθής -ές [ταχύς, πείθω] **innocent, trusting** THEOCR. 2.138, 7.38 NONN. *D.* 22.79 | **obedient, docile** TRIPHIOD. 528.

τἀχῠπετής -ές [ταχύς, πέτομαι] **that which flies fast:** *subst.* τὸ ταχυπετές **speed of flight** DION.[21] *C.H.*. 337A.

τἀχῠπλοέω, *contr.* [ταχύπλους] *Byz. aor. ptc.* ταχυπλοήσας; **to sail quickly** POL. 3.95.6.

τἀχῠ́πλους -ουν [ταχύς, πλέω] **that which sails quickly** SCH. OD. 15.473 HSCH.

ταχυπνοέω [ταχύς, πνέω] *contr.* **to breathe rapidly** AN. *Par.* 9.2.

τἀχῠ́πνοια -ας, ἡ [ταχύς, πνέω] **rapid breathing** HP. *Os.* 13 AET.[1] 13.23 • *Ion.* -ίη.

τἀχῠ́πομπος -ον [ταχύς, πέμπω] **quick, rapid** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1046.

τἀχῠ́πορος -ον [ταχύς, πείρω] **that which advances quickly, rapid, swift** HP. *Art.* 11 AESCHL. *Ag.* 486 EUR. *El.* 451, *Hel.* 1272 | **that passes through quickly,** *of food* GAL. 6.535.

τἀχῠ́ποτμος -ον [ταχύς, πότμος] **short-lived, one who dies early** PIND. *O.* 1.66 NONN. *D.* 48.11.

τἀχῠ́πους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ταχύς, πούς] **swift-footed, rapid, quick** EUR. *Bac.* 168, 782 TRAG. 127.6 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1068.

τἀχῠ́πτερνος -ον [ταχύς, πτέρνα] **with agile, swift feet** THGN. 551 (*of horses*).

τἀχῠ́πτερος -ον [ταχύς, πτερόν] **with swift wings, fast-flying:** πνοαί winds AESCHL. *Pr.* 88.

τἀχῠ́πωλος -ον [ταχύς, πῶλος] **with quick horses,** *epith. of the Greeks* IL. 4.232, *al.*

τἀχῠ́ρεμβος -ον [ταχύς, ῥέμβομαι] **one who moves quickly** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.147.

τἀχῠ́ρροθος -ον [ταχύς, ῥόθος] **precipitous, impetuous:** λόγοι news AESCHL. *Sept.* 285.

τἀχῠ́ρρωστος -ον [ταχύς, ῥώομαι] **with rapid flight** SOPH. *O.C.* 1081.

τἀχῠ́ς -εῖα -ύ ❶ Ⓐ **quick, rapid, agile,** *of movement, opp. to* βραδύς IL. 18.69, *al.* OD. 17.308, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 1182 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.31 *etc.*; πόδας ταχύς swift-footed, speedy IL. 13.249 *etc.*; πέρι μὲν θείειν ταχὺν ἠδὲ μαχητήν swift to run and to fight IL. 16.186, *cf.* OD. 3.112; δέρμα ταχείης ἐλάφοιο hide of a swift deer OD. 13.436 | *of things* IL. 6.514 OD. 13.261 THUC. 6.43 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1453 *etc.*; ταχέας δ' ἐκχεύατ' ὀϊστούς he cast rapid darts OD. 22.3; νέας δὲ ταχέας ἀπέστειλαν they sent swift ships HDT. 8.23.1 Ⓑ **rapid, ready,** *of thoughts and ideas* SOPH. *O.T.* 617 *etc.*; ταχεῖά γ' ἦλθε χρησμῶν πρᾶξις quickly came the fulfillment of the oracles AESCHL. *Pers.* 739; *of pers.*: τ. εἰς τὸ ἀκοῦσαι quick to listen NT *Jas.* 1.19 | *with inf.*: μεγάλα βλάπτειν ταχύς quick to do great harm ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1428 ‖ **sudden, immediate, brief,** *of actions, events etc.* SOPH. *Ai.* 833 EUR. *Hip.* 1047 *etc.*; τ. ἐλπίδες short-lived hopes PIND. *P.* 1.83; ταχεῖ σὺν χρόνῳ in a little time SOPH. *O.C.* 1602; τ. διήγησις concise narration ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416b 30; ταχεῖάν τινα τὴν ἐπικουρίαν ἀπαιτεῖν to require immediate help LUC. *Somn.* 1 ‖ **hasty, rash,** *of pers.* VT *Prov.* 12.19 ‖ *adv. neut.* ταχύ **quickly, shortly** PIND. *P.* 10.51 SOPH. *Ph.* 349 NT *Matt.* 5.25, *al. etc.* | *in periphr.*: διὰ ταχέων quickly THUC. 1.80.3, 3.13.2 PLAT. *Ap.* 32d = ἐκ ταχείας SOPH. *Tr.* 395 ❷ *compar.* ταχύτερος HDT. 3.65.3, 7.194.2 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394b 3 *etc.* | *usu.* θάσσων θᾶσσον, *gen.* -ονος, *Att.* θάττων θᾶττον more quickly IL. 15.570; θάσσονας ἰρήκων ἔμεναι καλλίτριχας ἵππους the horses with their beautiful manes are swiftter than hawks IL. 13.819 ‖ *adv. neut.* θᾶττον Ⓐ **immediately, more quickly** OD. 2.307, *al.* HOM. 4.255 *etc.*; ἀλλὰ σὺ θᾶσσον ἔχ' ἡνία φοινικόεντα but be quick about it and take the purple reins HES. *Sc.* 95; οὐ θᾶσσον οἴσεις; will you not stretch it out right away? SOPH. *Tr.* 1183; θᾶττον νοήματος quicker than thought XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13; θᾶττον ἢ ὡς τις ἂν ᾤετο quite a bit sooner than s.o. would think XEN. *An.* 1.5.8 Ⓑ **rather:** θᾶσσον ἂν τῆς πλεῖστον ἐχθίστης ἐμοὶ κλύοιμ' ἐχίδνης I would rather listen to the serpent most hateful to me SOPH. *Ph.* 631; θᾶττον ἄν τις εἶδε τὰ ποίμνια ... one would rather see the flock ... LONG. 1.10.3 ‖ *with conjunc.*: ὅτι θᾶσσον very soon THEOCR. 24.48, *see* ὅτι τάχιστα; ἐπειδὴ θᾶττον no sooner than DEMOSTH. 54.5 = ἐπειδάν θ. PLAT. *Pr.* 325c = ὅταν θ. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 563b 17 = ἐὰν θ. *or* ἢν θ. XEN. *An.* 6.5.20, *Cyr.* 3.3.20 = ἂν θ. MEN. *Peric.* 364 = εἰ θ. PLAT. *epist.* 7.324b = ὡς θ. POL. 1.66.1, 3.82.1 ‖ *usually later* ταχίων -ον HDN. 2.383.17 *etc.* | *adv.* τάχιον very soon, very quickly HP. *Mul.* 1.27, *al.* VT *Wis.* 13.9 DIOD. 20.6.2 NT *John* 20.4, *al.* SOR. 1.20.1, *al.* | τάχιον sooner, first IOS. *A.I.* 1.284 ❸ *superl.* ταχύτατος PIND. *O.* 1.77 (*chariots*) | *usu.* τάχιστος, *in* IL. *and* OD. *only as neut. pl.* τάχιστα *as adv.*: ὅττι τάχιστα very soon, as quick as possible IL. 4.193, 9.659, *al.* = ὅτι τάχιστα SOPH. *O.T.* 1341 THUC. 3.31.2 *etc.* = ὅσον τάχιστα AESCHL. *Ch.* 772 = ὅπως τάχιστα AESCHL. *Ag.* 605 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 167 = ὡς τάχιστα HDT. 1.210.2 EUR. *Rh.* 147 *etc.*; ὡς δυνατόν ἐστι τάχιστα as soon as possible PLAT. *Leg.* 710b ‖ τάχιστα *with subj. temp.*: ἐπεὶ τάχιστα as soon as AESCHL. *Pr.* 199 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 34.12 (III^{BCE}) = ἐπείτε τ. HDT. 1.27.4, 75.5 = ἐπειδὴ τ. PLAT. *Prot.* 310d ISOCR. 9.3 = ἐπεὰν τ. HDT. 4.134.3, 7.129.3, 8.144.5 = ἐπὰν τ. XEN. *An.* 4.6.9 = ἐπειδὰν τ. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.14 = ὅταν τ. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.33 | *also* ὡς τ. *separated by one or more words* HDT. 1.19.1, 47.2, 65.5, *al.*; ὡς ἡμέρη τ. ἐγεγόνεε as soon as it was day HDT. 1.11.1 ‖ *often in prose* τὴν ταχίστην (τὴν ὁδόν) *as adv.* very quickly, as quickly as possible, at once, immediately HDT. 1.24.3, 73.5, *al.* MEN. *Peric.* 265, *Asp.* 282 POL. 1.33.4 LONG. 2.27.3 *etc.* • *adv.* ταχέως **quickly, soon, instantly** IL. 23.365 VT *2Macc.* 2.18 LONG. 1.21.4 *etc.* | *rar.* **perhaps** POL. 16.25.8.

τἀχυστροφᾰ́λιγξ -ιγγος [ταχύς, στροφάλιξ] **one who turns quickly** NONN. *D.* 45.273, 48.165.

ταχυτάς *Dor., see* ταχυτής.

ταχύτεκνος -ον [ταχύς, τέκνον] **one who reproduces quickly** *or* **early** AET.[1] 16.26.

τᾰχῡ́τερος [ταχύς] *later compar. adv.* **very quickly** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.9.6.

τᾰχῡ́τής -ῆτος, ἡ [ταχύς] **rapidity, quickness, speed** OD. 17.315 PIND. *O.* 1.95, *I.* 5.10 ORPH. *H.* 87.7 *etc.*; ἄλλα τίθει ταχυτῆτος ἄεθλα he set other rewards for speed IL. 23.740; ἵππων οὐκ ἥσσονες ἐς ταχυτῆτά εἰσι they are not inferior to horses in speed, *of camels* HDT. 3.102.3 ‖ *of pers.* **rashness** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 27 • *Dor.* ταχυτάς -ᾶτος.

τᾰχῡτόκος -ον [ταχύς, τίκτω] **one who gives birth early** *or* **easily** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 891b 25.

τᾰχῠφθῐ́μενος -η -ον [ταχύς, φθίω] **short-lived, ephemeral** NONN. *D.* 7.31, 11.237.

τᾰχῠφῡής -ές [ταχύς, φύω] **that which heals quickly,** *of fractures* HP. *Mochl.* 38.

τᾰχῠ́φωνος -ον [ταχύς, φωνή] **one who speaks quickly** *or* **briefly** ADAM. 2.56.

τᾰχῠχειλής -ές [ταχύς, χεῖλος] **rapid movement of the lips, on which the lips move quickly,** *of the aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) LEON. (AP 5.206.3).

ταχύχειρ -χειρος [ταχύς, χείρ] **quick with one's hands, deft** CRITL. *fr.* 55 POLL. 4.97.

τᾰχῠχειρία -ας, ἡ [ταχύς, χείρ] **swiftness of hand, dexterity** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 111b POLL. 2.148.

ταχύω [ταχύνω?] **to act quickly** *p*PGM *Suppl.* 34A 12, C 7.

Ταχώς -ώ, ὁ **Tachos,** *Egyptian king* PLUT. *Ages.* 36.1, 38.1, *al.* ATH. 14.616c *etc.*

τάων *gen. pl. poet. of art. fem.* ἡ (*see* ὁ, ἡ, τό).

ταών *see* ταώς.

τᾰ́ωνειος -ον *see* ταώνιος.

τᾰωνικός -ή -όν [ταώς] **with various** *or* **brilliant colors, multicolored** AL. *in Meteor.* 158.33.

τᾰ́ώνιος -ον [ταώς] **of a peacock:** στέφανος πλακεὶς ἐκ πτερῶν ταωνίων a crown woven from peacock feathers LUC. *V.H.* 2 22.

τᾰ́ώς -ώ, ὁ *zool.* **peacock** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 63, *Av.* 102, 269 EUP. 41 ANTIPH. 203.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 24, *al.* ‖ *ichthyol., fish* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.1 • *also accent.* ταῶς -ῶ | ταῶς TRYPHO *fr.* 5 (ATH. 397e) *etc.* | *acc.* ταών *or* ταῶν | *nom. pl.* ταώ *or* ταοί | *acc. pl.* ταώς *or* ταῶς ‖ *also* ταών -ῶνος, ὁ AESOP. 397b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 29 GAL. 6.701 GEOP. 14.7.28 | *nom. pl.* ταῶνες | *gen.* ταώνων | *dat.* ταῶσι.

τε [*IE* *$k^{u}e$; *cf. Lat.* -que, *Skt.* -ca, *Goth.* -h] Ⓐ **and,** *encl. conjunc. less strong than* καί, *combines two words, two parts of a cl. or an entire cl.* IL. 11.254 OD. 13.11 THUC. 2.51.2 EUR. *Hel.* 253, 262, *al. etc.*; αὐτοὺς δὲ ἑλώρια τεῦχε κύνεσσιν οἰωνοῖσί τε πᾶσι he made them prey for dogs and all the birds IL. 1.5; Ζεῦ ἄλλοι τε θεοί, δότε δὴ καὶ τόνδε γενέσθαι παῖδ' ἐμόν ἀριπρεπέα Zeus and all you other gods, grant that my son be famous IL. 6.476 Ⓑ *repeated*: τε ... τε **and ... and, both ... and, as ... as, so much ... as much** IL. 1.13 SOPH. *Ai.* 34, 35 THUC. 4.8.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 373b *etc.*; τὴν δ' ἡμείβετ' ἔπειτα πατὴρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε the father of both gods and men then answered her IL. 1.544; ἐν τοῖς γὰρ τέλος ἐστὶν ὁμῶς ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε because in them (*i.e.* the gods) resides equally the choice of good and evil HES. *Op.* 669; θάνον δίψῃ τε λιμῷ τε they died of both thirst and hunger AESCHL. *Pers.* 491 | *often the first part is negated*: οὐχ ἡσύχαζον ... παρεκάλουν τε ... τοὺς ξυμμάχους they did not keep quiet ... and they called together their allies THUC.

1.67.1; οὔτε ποσίν εἰμι ταχὺς οὔτε χερσὶν ἰσχυρός, γιγνώσκω τε ὅτι ... I am not fleet of foot nor nimble of hand, I know that ... XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 C τε ... καί **not only ... but also, ... and**, *with more emphasis on the second part* IL. 1.61, 293, *al.* HDT. 4.47.1 *etc.*; διαστήτην ἐρίσαντε Ἀτρεΐδης τε ἄναξ ἀνδρῶν καὶ δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς they quarreled, Atreides lord of men and divine Achilles IL. 1.7; ὡς εἶδον ζωόν τε καὶ ἀρτεμέα προσιόντα not before they saw him alive and advancing unharmed IL. 7.308; ὁμοῦ πίνακάς τε νεῶν καὶ σώματα φωτῶν κύμαθ' ἁλὸς φορέουσι the waves swept away the remains of the ships and the bodies of men OD. 12.67; ὅ τε γὰρ ξυνειδὼς καὶ εὔνους ἀκροατής the sympathetic and well-disposed listener THUC. 2.35.2 | *also with* ἠδέ, ἰδέ IL. 9.99; Ἥρη τ' ἠδὲ Ποσειδάων καὶ Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη Hera and Poseidon and also Pallas Athena IL. 1.400; τε ... τε ἰδέ ... and ... and IL. 8.162; χαλκόν τε ἰδὲ λόφον the bronze and the helmet IL. 1.469 | *also* καί ... τε IL. 1.521, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 647 THUC. 1.9.2 D *linked to* μέν *and to* δέ: μέν τε ... δέ τε IL. 2.90; κραιπνότερος μὲν γάρ τε νόος, λεπτὴ δέ τε μῆτις in fact, his mind is quick very quick, and his judgement keen IL. 23.590 | *without a correlative in the second part*: μέν τε ... δέ OD. 11.220 | *without an expressed correlative in the first part*: μέν ... δέ τε IL. 9.593 | *without* μέν *expressed, especially in comparisons or in descriptions that enumerate details* IL. 1.403, 2.210 *etc.* | *sense of* δέ *expressed*: μέν ... τε SOPH. *Ph.* 1056 EUR. *Med.* 13 *etc.* E *in oaths, pacts, commands, with emphasizing effect*: ἦ τ' ἂν ἔγωγ' ἐθέλοιμι I would really like IL. 12.69; μή τίς τ' ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν τοῦτον ἀκούσῃ μῦθον may no other of the Achaeans hear this speech IL. 14.90; ἦ τ' ἐκέλευον and yet I gave orders IL. 18.13 F *s.times with conjunc., relat. and adv. losing its signf.*: ὅτε τε when IL. 3.189, 15.18 OD. 7.323 = ἐπεί τε IL. 12.393 | εἴ τε if IL. 5.350 OD. 13.238 = εἴ πέρ τε IL. 10.225; ἐάν τε γάρ if in fact VT *Job* 9.27 | ἔνθα τε there OD. 5.65 | ὅ τε because, by the fact that IL. 1.244 OD. 5.357; ἡμίονον ... ἥ τ' ἀλγίστη δαμάσασθαι a mule ... which was very hard to break IL. 23.655; οἵ τ' Ἀθηναίων πόλιν ναίουσι those who dwell in the city of Athens EUR. *Hip.* 1158; οἷόν τε ἦν it was possible VT *4Macc.* 4.7.

τέ ALCM. 70a, *Dor. acc. of* σύ.

Τεανόν -ου, τό (Σιδικῖνον) **Teanon (Teanum)** (Sidicinum) (*modern* **Teano**) *city in Campania* STRAB. 5.3.9, *al. etc.*

Τέαρος -ου, ὁ **Tearos**, *river in Thrace* HDT. 4.89.3 | *in Lydia* HIPPON. 7.1 (*dub.*).

Τέασπις -ιδος, ὁ **Teaspis**, *male name* HDT. 4.43.1 *etc.*

τεάφη -ης, ἡ ALCH. 323.9 (*spelled* τι- *ib.* 327.11), *see* τεάφιον.

τεάφιον -ου, τό **sulfur** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 24 (p. 37.27), *al.*, *see* θειάφιον.

Τέβεθος -ου, ὁ **Tebethos**, *name of a Jewish month* IOS. *A.I.* 11.5.4 (148) (*v.l.*).

Τέβερις DION. 2.55.2, *see* Τίβερις.

τέγγω [*cf. Lat.* tingō, *OHG* thunkōn] *impf.* ἔτεγγον, *mid. pass.* ἐτεγγόμην || *fut.* τέγξω || *aor.* ἔτεγξα || *aor. pass.* ἐτέγχθην ❶ *act.* **to wet, irrigate, moisten** ALC. 347.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 866d GAL. 6.299; πορφύρεα φάρεα ποταμίᾳ δρόσῳ τέγγουσα wetting the purple garments in river water EUR. *Hip.* 128 | *in trag. and lyr. often of tears*: δάκρυσι κόλπους τέγγουσι they soaked their clothing with tears AESCHL. *Pers.* 540; ὄμμα δάκρυσιν τ. to wet the eyes with tears EUR. *Suppl.* 21, *cf. I.A.* 496 | ▸ *with acc. of thing*: τ. δάκρυα to shed tears PIND. *N.* 10.75 || *fig.* **to dye** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. PIND. *O.* 4.17 ❷ *pass.* A **to be made wet** SOPH. *Ai.* 1209 EUR. *Hip.* 854 *etc.*; (ὅσσε) τέγγομαι I weep AESCHL. *Pers.* 1065 | **to pour, stream**: μέλας ὄμβρος χαλάζης αἵματός τ' ἐτέγγετο a black rain of hailstones and blood poured down SOPH. *O.T.* 1279 B *fig.* **to be touched, be affected** EUR. *Hip.* 303 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 550 PLAT. *Leg.* 880e; τέγγῃ γὰρ οὐδέν ... λιταῖς ἐμαῖς indeed you are not touched by my prayers at all AESCHL. *Pr.* 1008; μὴ τέγγεσθαι ὑπὸ κακοδοξίας not to be sullied by negative report PLAT. *Rp.* 361c.

Τεγέα -ας, ἡ **Tegea**, *city in Arcadia* IL. 2.607 PIND. *O.* 10.66 ORPH. *A.* 151 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έη.

Τεγεάτης -ου, ὁ [Τεγέα] **of** *or* **from Tegea, Tegean** HDT. 1.65.1 PLUT. *Arist.* 12, *al.* (*pl.*) *etc.* • *Ion.* -ήτης.

Τεγεατικός -ή -όν [Τεγέα] **of Tegea, Tegean** HDT. 8.124.3 • *Ion.* -ητικός.

Τεγεάτις -ιδος, ἡ [Τεγέα] **Tegeatis, territory of Tegea** THUC. 5.65.4 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.15.

τέγεος -ον [τέγος] **located below the roof** *or* **on the top floor of a house**: κουράων ... δώδεκ' ἔσαν τέγεοι θάλαμοι there were twelve rooms for his daughters on the top floor IL. 6.248.

τέγη -ης, ἡ DCASS. 39.61.2 (*codd.* τέγναις) HSCH., *see* στέγη.

τεγίδιον -ου, τό *female ornament i*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 38 HSCH. *etc.*

τέγξις -εως, ἡ [τέγγω] **dampness** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.9.

τέγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* στέγω] **roof** OD. 10.559 THUC. 4.48.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 262, *Ve.* 68 MEN. *Sam.* 591 *etc.*; στῆ ῥα παρὰ σταθμὸν τέγεος πύκα ποιητοῖο she stood by a pillar of the solidly built roof OD. 1.333; καταντικρὺ τέγεος πέσον I fell headfirst from the roof OD. 11.64; ἐραστὴς διὰ τοῦ τέγους καταρρέων the lover who comes down from the roof LUC. *Tim.* 41 || **residence, habitation** PIND. *P.* 5.41, *N.* 5.34 || **brothel** DIOSC.[1] (AP 11.363.4) VT *Ep. Jer.* 9 POL. 12.13.2.

Τεγύραι -ῶν, αἱ **Tegyrai**, *city in Boeotia* PLUT. *Ages.* 27.4, *Pel.* 19.4, *al. etc.*

Τεγυραῖος -α -ον [Τεγύραι] **Tegyrean, of Tegyrai** PLUT. *Pel.* 16.5, *al.* (*of Apollo*).

Τεγύριος -ου, ὁ **Tegyrios**, *king of Thrace* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 3.15.4.

τέθαλα *Dor. pf. of* θάλλω.

τεθαλυῖα *Dor. pf. ptc. fem. of* θάλλω.

τεθαλώς *Dor. pf. ptc. masc. of* θάλλω.

τέθαμμαι *pf. mid. pass. of* θάπτω.

τεθαρρηκότως [θαρρέω] **courageously, impetuously** POL. 2.10.7 DIOD. 4.17.3 *etc.*

τεθάφαται HDT. 6.103.3 (*f.l.*), *Ion. pf. 3. pl. of* θάπτω.

τέθεικα *pf. of* τίθημι.

τεθεωρημένως *adv. pf. ptc. mid. of* θεωρέω **circumspectly** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.26.30, *al.* | **cleverly** METH. *Symp.* 7.4.160 || **spiritually** BAS. *Hex.* 3.9 (76B) *etc.*

τέθηλα *pf. of* θάλλω.

τεθηλώς *pf. ptc. of* θάλλω.

τεθῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* τίθημι.

τέθηπα [*see* θάμβος] *pf. with pres. signf.* **to be awestruck, marvel, be astonished, be alarmed** OD. 23.105, *al.* PARM. B 6.7 EMPED. B 17.21; τέθηπα δὲ ἀκούων εἰ I am awestruck to hear that HDT. 2.156.2; τεθηπότες ἠΰτε νεβροί panic-stricken like fawns IL. 4.243; ὁ δέ οἱ σχεδὸν ἦλθε τεθηπώς and he, frightened, came near them IL. 21.64 || **to be amazed** ▸ τινα in the face of s.o. *or* τι in front of sthg.: ἐμὲ τέθηπε he is spellbound before me LUC. *Tim.* 28; τὸν πλοῦτόν σου τεθηπότες amazed at your wealth LUC. *Tim.* 56 • *aor*[t]. *1. sg.* ἔταφον AESCHL. *Pers.* 1000, *3. sg. poet.* τάφε PIND. *P.* 4.168, *ptc.* ταφών IL. 11.545, *al.* || *ppf.* ἐτεθήπεα *with impf. signf.* OD. 6.166.

τέθμιος *see* θέσμιος.

τεθμός *see* θεσμός.

τεθμοφύλαξ *see* θεσμοφύλαξ.

τέθναθι *imper. pf. 2. sg. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνάκην *Aeol. inf. pf. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνακοχαλκίδας -α, ὁ [θνήσκω, χαλκοῦς] **deceased hoarder of money** CERC. 1.47.

τεθνάναι *inf. pf. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνεώς *pf. ptc. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνήξομαι *fut. pf. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνήξω *fut. pf. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνηώς *pf. ptc. of* θνήσκω.

τεθνώς *pf. ptc. of* θνήσκω.

τεθορῠβημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* θορυβέω **tumultuously, in disorder** XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.5.

τεθορυῖης, *pf. ptc. fem. of* θρώσκω.

τέθραμμαι, *pf. mid. pass. of* τρέφω.

τεθρήμερος *see* τετρ-.

τεθριππεύω [τέθριππος] **to drive a chariot** EUR. *fr.* 228.5 (*dub.*).

τεθριπποβᾰ́μων -ονος, ὁ [τέθριππος, βαίνω] **one who drives a chariot** EUR. *Or.* 989.

τεθριπποβᾰ́της -ου, ὁ HDT. 4.170, *see* τεθριποβᾰ́μων.

τέθριππος -ον [τέτταρες, ἵππος] **with four horses** PIND. *I.* 1.14 (*chariot*); τ. ὄχος four-horse chariot EUR. *Hip.* 1212 = *subst.* τὸ τέθριππον PIND. *P.* 1.59, *al.* HDT. 6.103.2 EUR. *Alc.* 428 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1407.

τεθριπποτροφέω, *contr.* [τεθριπποτρόφος] **to breed horses for the chariot** HDT. 6.125.5 (*aor. ptc.* τεθριπποτροφήσας).

τεθριπποτρόφος -ον [τέθριππος, τρέφω] **one who breeds horses for the chariot** HDT. 6.35.1.

τεθρυλημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* θρυλέω **in well-known manner** POLL. 6.207.

τεθρυμμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* θρύπτω **licentiously, pleasurably, luxuriously** (*way of living*) PLUT. *Praec.* 801a.

Τεθρώνιον -ου, τό **Tethronion**, *city in Phokis* HDT. 8.33 (*v.l.* -θρον-).

τεῖ *Boeot. for* τῷ.

τεῖ *or* **τεί** ALCM. 70b, *Dor. acc. of* σύ.

τεῖδε hither EPICHAR. 97.7 THEOCR. 5.32, *Dor. for* ἐνθάδε.

Τειθράσιος -α -ον **Teithrasian, of Teithrasios**, *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 477 • *also spelled* Τι-.

τεῖν *Dor. dat. of* σύ.

τεινεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τείνω] *medic.* **tenesmus**, *constant intestinal straining* HP. *Epid.* 1.5 SOR. 3.12.2 GAL. 8.383, 10.82.

τεινεσμώδης -ες [τεινεσμός] *medic.* **similar to tenesmus** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.2 || **afflicted by tenesmus** GAL. 12.325 SCH. NIC. *Al.* 381 ◆ *adv.* τεινεσμωδῶς **in the form of tenesmus** ORIB. 8.24.24.

τεινεσμωδῶς *adv.*, *see* τεινεσμώδης.

τείνω [*cf. Lat.* tendo] *impf.* ἔτεινον, *mid. pass.* ἐτεινόμην || *fut.* τενῶ, *mid.* τενοῦμαι *in compd.* || *aor.* ἔτεινα, *mid.* ἐτεινάμην || *pf.* τέτακα, *mid. pass.* τέταμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτάθην || *fut. pass.* ταθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to stretch, put under tension, pull** IL. 4.124, *al. etc.*; ἐξ ἄντυγος ἡνία τείνας binding the reins tight to the edge of the chariot IL. 5.262; ἐπ' Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τείνοντα πάλαι τόξον stretching the bow against Alexander AESCHL. *Ag.* 364; ναὸς ὅστις ἐγκρατὴς πόδα τείνας ὑπείκει μηδὲν the helmsman of the ship who, stretching the sail, does not release it SOPH. *Ant.* 716 | *fig.*: εἰ δὲ θεός περ ἶσον τείνειεν πολέμου τέλος if a god were to stretch the outcome of the war evenhandedly IL. 20.101 B **to stretch out, spread, deploy, spread out** SOPH. *Ph.* 831 XEN. *Cyn.* 6.9; ὅτε

τε Ζεὺς λαίλαπα τείνῃ when Zeus lays out a storm IL. 16.365 | *fig. of sound:* τεῖνε ... αὐδάν lift up your voice AESCHL. *Pers.* 574 || **to place lengthwise, position horizontally** HDT. 2.96.2 || *intrans. of geographical position* **to extend, stretch out** AESCHL. *Sept.* 763 HDT. 2.8.1, 4.38.2 XEN. *Ages.* 2.17; παρὰ λίμνην τὸ ὄρος τείνει the mountain stretches out alongside the lake HDT. 2.6.1 C **to address, point, aim, throw** SOPH. *Ph.* 198 | *fig.:* ἔς τινα τ. φόνον to seek the death of s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 263; τ. λόγον εἴς τινα to aim a speech at s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a D **to prolong, protract, carry forward:** βίον life AESCHL. *Pr.* 537 EUR. *Med.* 670; αἰῶνα life EUR. *Ion* 625; γύναι, μακρὰν ἔτεινας woman, you have spoken at length AESCHL. *Ag.* 1296; μὴ τεῖνε μακράν do not talk too long SOPH. *Ai.* 1040; μακροὺς τείνειν λόγους to carry on a long speech EUR. *Hec.* 1177 || **to stretch out, extend:** χεῖρας hands AP. 4.107, 1049; δόρυ spear CHAEREM. (AP 7.720.1) E *intrans.* **to force, strive, hurry** PLAT. *Rp.* 492d; τὸ μὴ τείνειν ἄγαν not insisting too much SOPH. *Ant.* 711; ▸ τ. ὥς τινα to run to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1205 || **to arrive, reach** PLAT. *Theaet.* 186c, *Symp.* 186b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 20, 513a 2; ἐπὶ πᾶν ὁ θεὸς τείνει καὶ κατ' ἀνθρώπινα καὶ κατὰ θεῖα πράγματα the god pervades all, both human and divine affairs PLAT. *Symp.* 186b F **to concern, refer to, indicate** ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. HDT. 6.109.6, 7.135.3 EUR. *Hip.* 797; ποῖ τείνει καὶ εἰς τί; to what do you refer? PLAT. *Crit.* 47c DEMOSTH. 10.54 | ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 345b; ὅσα τείνει πρὸς θέμιν καὶ εὐσέβειαν whatever refers to sacred awe and piety PLAT. *Symp.* 188d || **to resemble, be similar** ▸ πρός τινα *or* τι to s.o. *or* to sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 402c, *Theaet.* 169b, *al.*; ἐγγύς τι τείνειν τοῦ τεθνάναι ὁ μηδὲν φροντίζων τῶν ἡδονῶν as though dead is the one who thinks little of pleasure PLAT. *Phaed.* 65a ❷ *mid. pass., fig.* **to stretch out, extend, be:** τῶν ἐπὶ ἴσα μάχη τέτατο πτόλεμός τε their struggle and their combat were equally matched IL. 12.436; ἐπὶ Πατρόκλῳ τέτατο κρατερὴ ὑσμίνη a mighty struggle arose over Patroklos IL. 17.543 | *pf. ptc.* τεταμένος tense, *of the arm* VT *Ezek.* 30.22 || **to extend, spread:** ἠῶς ... ἀὴρ πυροφόροις τέταται μακάρων ἐπὶ ἔργοις the breeze spreads over the rich fields of the blessed HES. *Op.* 549 • *pres. opt. epic 3. sg.* τείνειεν IL. 20.101 | *ptc. neut.* τεῖνον || *impf. mid. 3. sg. epic* τείνετο AP. 2.1230, 4.127 | *iter. act. 3. sg.* (ἐπι)τείνεσκε HDT. 1.186. || *epic aor. 3. sg.* τεῖνεν IL. 3.261, *mid. 3. sg.* τείνατο AP. 2.1043 GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.492.12) | *imper.* ἀνὰ ... τεῖνον PIND. *N.* 5.51 || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τέτατο IL. 3.372, *al., 3. pl.* τέταντο IL. 4.544, *dual* τετάσθην IL. 4.536 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* τάθη IL. 23.375.

τείρεα, τά [*see* τέρας] **stars, constellations** IL. 18.485 (*acc.* τείρεα) HOM. 8.7 (*dat.* τείρεσι).

Τειρεσίας -ου, ὁ **Teiresias,** *blind prophet of Thebes* PIND. *N.* 1.61, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης, *gen.* -ίαο, *dat.* -ίῃ, *voc.* -ίη OD. 10.524, 11.134 *etc.*

Τειρίβαζος -ου, ὁ **Teiribazos,** *male name* ISOCR. 4.135.

τείρω [*cf. Lat.* terō] *impf.* ἔτειρον, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) ἐτειρόμην || *Aeol. pf. inf. mid. pass.* τέτορθαι HDN. 3.2 p. 69.23; **to ruin, exhaust, oppress, weaken, torment** IL. 6.255, 8.102, *al.* OD. 4.441, *al.* HES. *fr.* 298 MIMN. 1.7 AESCHL. *Pr.* 348 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 960 *etc.*; ἱδρὼς γάρ μιν ἔτειρεν for the sweat was wearing him out IL. 5.796; βέλεος δέ σε τείρει ἀκωκή the tip of the arrow pains you IL. 13.251; τεῖρε γὰρ αὐτὸν ἕλκος for the wound tormented him IL. 16.510; θυμὸς ἐτείρετο πένθει λυγρῷ the heart was oppressed by a painful punishment IL. 22.242; καὶ μέν που κεῖνον περιναιέται ἀμφὶς ἐόντες τείρουσ' and perhaps those who dwell nearby are tormenting him IL. 24.489; μ' ὀδύνη τείρει ... τραύματος the pain of the wound torments me EUR. *Rh.* 750 • *rar. in prose* GAL. 14.632 AEL. *N.A.* 14.11 || *used only in pres. and impf.* | *epic impf.* τεῖρον, *mid. pass.* τειρόμην.

τειρωνολογέω *contr.* [τίρων, λέγω] **to recruit into the army** *i*BULG. 516.

Τεισαμενός -οῦ, ὁ **Teisamenos,** *male name* HDT. 4.147.1, *al.* THUC. 3.92.2 PLUT. *Arist.* 11.3 • *also spelled* Τισ-.

Τεισαμενοφαίνιππος -ου, ὁ **Teisamenophainippos,** *com. male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 603 • *spelled* Τισ- (*codd.*).

Τεισιάδης -ου, ὁ **Teisiades,** *Athenian* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 401 • *spelled* Τισ- (*codd.*).

Τεισίας -ου, ὁ **Teisias,** *male name* PLUT. *Alc.* 12.4 • *also spelled* Τισ-.

Τεῖσίμαχος -ου, ὁ **Teisimachos,** *Athenian* THUC. 5.84.3.

Τεισίφονος -ου, ὁ **Teisiphonos,** *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 34.6-11 • *also spelled* Τισ-.

Τεῖσπης -εος, ὁ **Teïspes,** *male name* HDT. 7.11.2.

Τείσων -ωνος, ὁ **Teison,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 363c.

τειχάριον -ου, τό [τεῖχος] *derog.* **wall** *P*RYL. 125.7 (I^{CE}).

τειχεσιπλήτης -ου, ὁ [τεῖχος, πελάζω] **destroyer of walls, one who storms walls,** *epith. of Ares* IL. 5.31, 455 ORPH. *H.* 65.2.

τειχέω, *contr.* [τεῖχος] **to build walls** *or* **fortifications** HDT. 1.99.1, 4.124.1 || **to surround with walls, fortify** HDT. 5.124.2, 8.40.2, 9.8.1 • *impf. Ion.* ἐτείχεον HDT. 9.7.1, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τετείχηται PIND. *fr.* 321 (*dub.*).

τειχήεις -εσσα -εν IL. 2.646 (STRAB. 10.4.11), *see* τειχιόεις.

τειχήρης -ες [τεῖχος, ἀραρίσκω] **walled, fortified** VT *Chr.* 2.11.5, *al.* (*city*) STRAB. 13.1.7; ἐν τειχήρεσιν ἢ ἐν ἀτειχίστοις (*sc.* πόλεσι) in fortified or unwalled (cities) VT *Num.* 13.19; πόλις τ. τὴν φύσιν a naturally fortified city PHILOSTR. *Her.* 33.28 || **besieged** HDT. 1.162.2 THUC. 2.101.1, 4.25.8 XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.2 || τ. στέφανος crown of the wall (*Lat.* corona vallaris), *given to those who were first to go over a city's walls i*BCH 28.425 (II^{CE}).

τειχίζω [τεῖχος] *impf.* ἐτείχιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐτειχιζόμην || *Att. fut.* τειχιῶ, *inf. mid.* τειχιεῖσθαι XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.19 | *later fut.* τειχίσω || *aor.* ἐτείχισα, *mid.* ἐτειχισάμην || *pf.* τετείχικα, *mid. pass.* τετείχισμαι || *ppf.* (περι)τετειχίκειν IOS. *B.I.* 7.304, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετείχισμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτειχίσθην ❶ *act.* **to construct a wall** THUC. 1.64.1, 7.19.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 838 | **to surround with a wall, fortify** HDT. 1.175 THUC. 1.93.1, 4.5.2, *al.* AND. 3.5; λίθοις τ. τὴν πόλιν to fortify the city with stone blocks DEMOSTH. 18.299 ❷ *mid.* **to construct a defense** THUC. 3.105.1 AND. 3.38 *etc.*; τεῖχος ἐτειχίσσαντο νεῶν ὕπερ they constructed a wall to protect the ships IL. 7.449; τὸ γὰρ ἔρυμα τῷ στρατοπέδῳ οὐκ ἂν ἐτειχίσαντο they would not have constructed a defense for the encampment THUC. 1.11.1 | *fig.* **to protect, defend:** τὰ κοινὰ πράγματα the common interests COD. *Iust.* 1.3.42 (*pref.*) ❸ *pass.* **to be fortified** PIND. *P.* 6.9, *I.* 5.44 THUC. 1.93.8, 7.42.2, *al.* ISOCR. 11.12 DEMOSTH. 19.84 *etc.*; ἐτετείχιστο μὲν νυν ἡ Βαβυλὼν τρόπῳ τοιῷδε Babylon was fortified in this way HDT. 1.180.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τετειχισμένα the fortified parts of the city THUC. 4.9.2 • *poet. aor. 3. sg.* τειχίσατο EPIGR. 2.343.2, *3. pl.* ἐτειχίσαντο IL. 7.449.

τειχιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [τεῖχος] **walled,** *of a city* IL. 2.559 (*Tiryns*), 646 (*Gortyn*).

τειχίον -ου, τό [τεῖχος] **wall,** *usu. of a home or garden* OD. 16.165, 343 THUC. 6.66.1, 7.81.4 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 497 XEN. *Hip.* 3.7, *Hippar.* 6.5 ACH. 1.15.1.

τείχισις -εως, ἡ [τειχίζω] **fortification work, construction of a defensive wall** THUC. 7.6.1 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.4.

τείχισμα -ατος, τό [τειχίζω] **fortification, rampart** THUC. 4.8.4, 115.1 *etc.*

τειχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τειχίζω] THUC. 5.82 *i*SEG 25.486 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* τείχισις.

τειχιστής -οῦ, ὁ [τειχίζω] **builder of walls, mason** VT *2Kgs.* 12.13, 22.6 LIB. *Pr.* 13.2.2.

τειχοδομέω, *contr.* [τειχοδόμος] *impf.* ἐτειχοδόμουν P.^{1} (AP 16.279.2) || *aor. pass.* ἐτειχοδομήθην SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 9 SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 287; **to build walls** *or* **fortifications** STRAB. 8.6.15 *etc.* | *pass.* **to be fortified with a wall,** *of Thebes* SCH. AESCHL. *and* EUR. *ll.cc.*

τειχοδομία -ας, ἡ [τειχοδόμος] **construction of a wall** *or* **fortifications** PLUT. *Nic.* 18.12.

τειχοδόμος -ον [τεῖχος, δέμω] **builder of walls** POLL. 1.161.

τειχοκαταλύτης -ου, ὁ [τεῖχος, καταλύω] **destroyer of walls** CTES. 45a.7.

τειχοκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [τεῖχος, κρατέω] **to defeat fortifications** *or* **walls** POLYAEN. 4.2.18.

τειχολέτις -ιδος, ἡ [τεῖχος, ὄλλυμι] **destruction of walls** PLUT. *Rom.* 17.6.

τειχομᾰχέω, *contr.* [τειχομάχης] *impf.* ἐτειχομάχουν || *fut.* τειχομαχήσω || *aor.* ἐτειχομάχησα; **to attack the walls, make an assault on walls, besiege** HDT. 9.70.2 THUC. 7.79.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.14; ▸ τ. τινι to assault s.o. like a wall ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 481 • *Ion. inf.* τειχομαχέειν HDT. 9.70.2.

τειχομάχης -ου, ὁ [τεῖχος, μάχομαι] **besieger** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 570 (*Dor.* -ας *conject.*: *codd.* -μάχος).

τειχομαχία -ας, ἡ [τειχομάχης] **siege, attack on walls** HDT. 9.70.1, 2 IUL. 3.65d • *Ion.* -ίη.

τειχομαχικός -ή -όν [τειχομαχία] **suitable for a siege, concerning the art of storming walls** HDN. *Epim.* 148.7, *al.* Sch. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 481a.

τειχομάχος -ον [τειχομαχέω] **one who defends the walls** APP. 6.93, 17.36.

τειχομελής -ές [τεῖχος, μέλος] **the sounds of which raise walls,** *epith. of Amphion's lyre* HONEST. (AP 9.216.4).

τειχοποιέω, *contr.* [τειχοποιός] *aor.* ἐτειχοποίησα PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 2.43 *etc.*; **to construct walls** *or* **fortifications** POLL. 7.118.

τειχοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [τειχοποιός] **construction of walls** *or* **fortifications** AEN. 8.3 DIOD. 13.35.2 *P*SB 10201.4 (III^{CE}) *i*SEG 36.1277 (III^{CE}).

τειχοποικός -ή -όν [τειχοποιΐα] **for the construction of walls** *i*IG 2^{2}.244.31 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

τειχοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τεῖχος, ποιέω] **constructor of walls** *or* **fortifications** LUC. *Salt.* 41 POLL. 1.161 | *pl.* **building commissioners,** *in Athens* (*overseer of wall construction and maintenance*) DEMOSTH. 18.55 AESCHN. 3.24 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 26 *etc.* • *also* τειχοποίης *i*SEG 32.795.

τεῖχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. Osc.* feíhúss] A **wall, walls,** *usu. of a city* IL. 21.295 HES. *Op.* 246 *etc.*; *to defend the ships* IL. 12.4, 25; χάλκεον τ. wall of bronze OD. 10.3-4; ξύλινον τ. wooden wall OR. (HDT. 7.141.3) HDT. 8.51.2 THUC. 2.75.4; σιδηροῦν τ. iron wall ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1046 | περὶ τεῖχος ... Ἰλιάδος under Ilion's walls AESCHL. *Ag.* 452; ὑπὲρ τειχέων ὁ ... ὄρνυται λαός the crowd jumped over the walls AESCHL. *Sept.* 90; τὰς μὲν οἰκίας καὶ τὰ τείχη καταλελοίπαμεν we left

behind our homes and walls PLUT. *Them.* 11.5 | ποτὶ δ' αὐτὸν τεῖχος ἔδειμαν they built a wall close to it IL. 7.436; πόλιν πέρι τεῖχος ἔδειμα I built a wall around the city IL. 21.446; ἀμφὶ δὲ τεῖχος ἔλασσε πόλει he surrounded the city with a wall OD. 6.9; τ. περιβάλλειν ταῖς πόλεσι to encircle the cities with a wall ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 3; τ. ἐξοικοδομεῖν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1124; οἰκοδομέει τείχεα μεγάλα τε καὶ καρτερά he constructs large and strong walls HDT. 1.98.3; ἐγεῖραι ... τεῖχη πεπτωκότα to rebuild the collapsed walls VT *Sir.* 49.13; πᾶν τεῖχος ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν πεσεῖται every wall will collapse to the ground VT *Ezek.* 38.20 ‖ τὰ μακρὰ τείχη the Long Walls, *connecting Athens to the Piraeus* THUC. 2.13.7 | τὸ μακρὸν τεῖχος the space contained within the Long Walls AND. 1.45 B **fortification, fortress, fortified location** HDT. 3.14.1, 91.3 C **fortified city** HDT. 1.85.3, 9.66.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.13.

τειχοσεισμοποιός -όν [τεῖχος, σεισμός, ποιέω] **that which provokes wall-destroying earthquakes** *P*PGM 4.183.

τειχοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [τεῖχος, σκοπός] **observation from the walls,** *name assigned to a scene in the third book of the Iliad* SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 88.

τειχοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [τειχοφύλαξ] *impf.* ἐτειχοφυλάκουν PORPH. *ad Il.* 18.509ss.62; **to keep watch on the walls, post a guard on the walls** DION. 4.16.3 POLYAEN. 7.11.5.

τειχοφῠλαξ -ακος, ὁ [τεῖχος, φύλαξ] **sentinel of the walls** HDT. 3.157.4 POLYAEN. 8.23.6.

τειχύδριον -ου, τό [τεῖχος] **small fortification** XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.28.

τείχωμα -ατος, τό [τεῖχος] **fortification, enclosure** (*gloss on* φραγμός) AG *Bek.* 314.

τείως *epic adv., see* τέως.

τέκε *aor*[1]. *3. sg. epic of* τίκτω.

τεκεῖν *aor*[1]. *inf. of* τίκτω.

τεκεκτόνος -ον ORPH. *L.* 315 (*v.l. for* τεκεοκτόνος), *see* τεκνοκτόνος.

τεκεοκτόνος -ον ORPH. *L.* 315, *see* τεκνοκτόνος.

τεκμαίρω [τέκμαρ] *impf. mid.* ἐτεκμαιρόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* τεκμαροῦμαι ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐτεκμηράμην ❶ *act.* **to show with signs, demonstrate, indicate, prove** ▸ *abs.* **to give testimony** *or* **proof,** *used usu. in postHom. poetry* PIND. *O.* 6.73, *N.* 6.8 NIC. *Th.* 680; τέκμηρον ὅ τι μ' ἐπαμμένει παθεῖν show me what remains for me to suffer AESCHL. *Pr.* 605; τεκμήρατε πᾶσαν ἀοιδήν (Muses), be guarantors of my whole song ARAT. 18 ❷ *mid.* A **to establish, assign, determine,** *usu. of the gods* HES. *Op.* 239; αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ τάδε γ' ὧδε θεοὶ κακὰ τεκμήραντο but since the gods have assigned these evils in this way IL. 6.349; οὐδέ ποτ' αὐτοῖς ἀργαλέον πόλεμον τεκμαίρεται εὐρύοπα Ζεὺς and wide-seeing Zeus does not decide upon cruel war for them HES. *Op.* 229 | *also of influential people* OD. 7.317 PLAT. *Leg.* 849e; ἄλλην δ' ἦμιν ὁδὸν τεκμήρατο Κίρκη but Circe determined another path for us OD. 10.563 | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 4.559 B **to assess based on signs, conjecture, deduce, calculate,** *usu. postHom.* EUR. *Ph.* 180 AP. 4.217 | ▸ *abs.* **to form an opinion, judge, evaluate, surmise** ALCMAE. B 1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.21, *Mem.* 1.4.1 | ▸ τ. τινί to judge *or* establish on the basis of sthg. PIND. *O.* 8.3 HDT. 1.57.1, 2 MEN. *Sic.* 250; τ. τοῖς ξύμπασι σημείοισι to judge from all the symptoms HP. *Prog.* 24, *cf. Acut.* 68 | τὰ μέλλοντα τοῖς γεγενημένοις τ. to determine the future on the basis of the past ISOCR. 4.141 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἀπό τινος from sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 76 THUC. 4.123.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 409a, 501b; ἔκ τινος from sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.2 GAL. 6.470: τεκμαίρομαι δὲ ἐκ τῶν ἐμαυτοῦ I conjecture on the basis of my experience ACH. 7.2.4 | ▸ *rar. with gen.*: τεκμαιρόμενοι προκατηγορίας ... οὐ προγεγενημένης deducing from the fact that there was no previous accusation THUC. 3.53.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.28 PLAT. *Rp.* 578c | ▸ *with* ὅτι THUC. 1.1.1 • *impf. act. only* ἐτέκμαιρον SCH. AESCHL. (*rec.*) *Pr.* 496, *poet. mid.* τεκμαιρόμην ‖ *postHom. imper. aor. act.* τέκμηρον AESCHL. *Pr.* 605 (*lyr.*) *etc.*, *aor. mid. 3. sg. poet.* τεκμήρατο OD. 10.563 *etc.*, *3. pl. poet.* τεκμήραντο IL. 6.349.

τέκμαρ, τό [*cf. Skt.* cáṣṭe] A **limit, goal, boundary** IL. 16.472, *al.* OD. 4.373; ἵκετο τέκμωρ he reached the goal IL. 13.20 | **line of separation** HES. *fr.* 273 ‖ *fig.* **purpose, goal** PIND. *fr.* 165; εἰς ὅ κε τέκμωρ Ἰλίου εὕρωσιν until they reach the goal of Troy IL. 7.30 ‖ **scope, limit** PIND. *P.* 2.49 B **indication, sign, proof** PIND. *N.* 11.44 AESCHL. *Ag.* 272, *al.* AP. 1.499, 3.1002; τοῦτο γὰρ ἐξ ἐμέθεν γε μετ' ἀθανάτοισι μέγιστον τέκμωρ for this indeed is the surest sign that comes from me among the immortals (*of Zeus*) IL. 1.526 C *medic.* **symptom** HP. *Mul.* 2.123 ARET. *S.A.* 2.2, *al.* • *only in nom. and acc.* ‖ *in* IL. *and* OD. τέκμωρ.

τέκμαρσις -εως, ἡ [τεκμαίρω] **interpretation, judgement, supposition** THUC. 2.87.1 DION. 7.71.1; τέκμαρσιν ἔχειν τo interpret (*a dream*) DCASS. 47.46.2 | **intuition** DION. 1.78.2 | *medic.* **evaluation,** *of symptoms* HP. *Acut.* 2.

τεκμαρτέος -α -ον [τεκμαίρω] *verb. adj.* **that which must be determined** ▸ πρός τι based on sthg. ARET. *C.A.* 1.1 ‖ *neut.* -τέον **it is necessary to decide** HP. *Off.* 15 | **it is necessary to evaluate** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.27.1).

τεκμαρτικός -ή -όν [τεκμαρτός] **shrewd** POLL. 9.152.

τεκμαρτός -ή -όν [τεκμαίρω] **determinable** CRATIN. 280.

τεκμήριον -ου, τό [τεκμαίρω] A **sign, indication** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1366, *Ch.* 205 HDT. 2.13.1, 9.100.2 *etc.*; ὀρνέου διιπτάντος ἀέρα οὐθὲν εὑρίσκεται τεκμήριον πορείας when a bird flies through the air, no sign can be found of its passage VT *Wis.* 5.11 B **proof** SOPH. *El.* 774 ANTIPHO 2.4.10 PLAT. *Theaet.* 158b, *al.* NT *Acts* 1.3; ὑμεῖς δὲ μαρτύριά τε καὶ τεκμήρια καλεῖσθε you gather proof and testimony AESCHL. *Eum.* 485; τεκμήριον δὲ τῶνδέ σοι λέξω μέγα I will give you a sure proof of this AESCHL. *Eum.* 447; ἕτερον δὲ μέγα τεκμήριον there is another strong proof ... HP. *M.S.* 2 | ▸ τ. τινος proof of sthg. AESCHL. *Eum.* 662 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 482 MEN. *Peric.* 1008 | ▸ τ. περί τινος AND. 3.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 185b | ▸ τ. τινος δοῦναι to furnish proof of sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 826; τ. τινος παρασχέσθαι to present proof of sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 6.1 ‖ *parenthetically in Att. prose*: τεκμήριον δέ and here is the proof THUC. 2.39.2 DEMOSTH. 20.10 *etc.* C *esp. signf.*: *log.* **demonstrative proof,** *opp. to* σημεῖον ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1357b 4, *al.* | *medic.* **symptom** HP. *Prog.* 25 SOR. 1.33.4 GAL. 18(2).306.

τεκμηριόω, *contr.* [τεκμήριον] *impf.* ἐτεκμηρίουν, *mid.* ἐτεκμηριούμην PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 37 ‖ *fut.* τεκμηριώσω, *mid.* τεκμηριώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐτεκμηρίωσα, *mid.* ἐτεκμηριωσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτεκμηριώθην DCASS. 47.11.4 ❶ *act.* **to prove, demonstrate, testify** THUC. 1.3.3, 1.9.4 DION. 1.89.4 | **to indicate,** *of symptoms* ORIB. *Syn.* 9.43 ❷ *mid. later* **to infer, conclude** PHILOD. *D.* 3.8.17 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 91 ❸ *pass.* **to be attested, be proved** DCASS. 76.13.4.

τεκμηριώδης -ες [τεκμήριον] **based on evidence** *or* **proof, inductive** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 11 ◆ *adv.* τεκμηριωδῶς **inductively** CHRYSIP. 3.150.29 (AET. 4.9).

τεκμηριωδῶς *adv., see* τεκμηριώδης.

τεκμηρίωσις -εως, ἡ [τεκμήριον] **proof, testimony** ARR. *An.* 4.7.5, 5.4.2.

Τέκμησσα -ης, ἡ **Tekmessa,** *daughter of Teleutas king of Phrygia and wife of Telamonian Ajax* SOPH. *Ai.* 331 *etc.* | *Amazon* DIOD. 4.16.3.

τέκμωρ *epic see* τέκμαρ.

τεκνάδελφος -ου, ὁ [τέκνον, ἀδελφός] **brother's son, nephew** APPATR. 65,101B *etc.*

τεκνίδιον -ου, τό [τέκνον] **child, son** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 889.

τεκνίον -ου, τό [τέκνον] **little child** TRAG. 657.8 NT *John* 13.33, *al.* (*name for disciples*); τεκνία μου **my young children** NT *1John* 2.1.

τεκνογονέω, *contr.* [τεκνογόνος] *impf.* ἐτεκνογόνουν EUSTATH. 767.26 ‖ *fut.* τεκνογονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτεκνογόνησα; **to have children** AP. 9.22 NT *1Tim.* 5.14.

τεκνογονία [τεκνογόνος] **production, birth of children** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 28 NT *1Tim.* 2.15 GAL. 15.49.

τεκνογόνος -ον [τέκνον, γίγνομαι] **producing children** AESCHL. *Sept.* 928 (*women*).

τεκνοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [τέκνον, δαίνυμι] **devouring their own children** OR. (PAUS. 8.42.6).

τεκνοδότης -ου [τέκνον, δίδωμι] **that which grants children** (*fate*) VETT. 2.39.13.

τεκνόεις -όεσσα -όεν *see* τεκνοῦς.

τεκνοθεσία -ας, ἡ [τέκνον, τίθημι] **adoption** *P*COL. 3.58.9 (III[BCE]) *P*OXY. 3271.4 (I[CE]), *cf.* υἱοθεσία.

τεκνοκτονέω, *contr.* [τεκνοκτόνος] *impf.* ἐτεκνοκτόνουν ATHENAG. *Leg.* 20.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐτεκνοκτόνησα; **to kill one's own children** CHARIT. 2.9.3 HLD. 10.12.3.

τεκνοκτονία -ας, ἡ [τεκνοκτόνος] **infanticide** CHARIT. 2.10.4 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.112, 114 IOS. *B.I.* 1.27.3 (543).

τεκνοκτόνος -ον [τέκνον, κτείνω] **child-killing** EUR. *H.F.* 1155 PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 140, *Mos.* 1.10 HLD. 10.16.10.

τεκνολέτειρα -ας, ἡ [τέκνον, ὄλλυμι] **deprived of children** SOPH. *El.* 107.

τεκνολογία -ας, ἡ [τέκνον, λόγος] **stock, race** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1[2].22A (*of Cain*).

τέκνον -ου, τό [τίκτω] A **child** IL. 2.136, *al.* OD. 12.42, *al.* DEMOCR. B 208 HDT. 1.164.3, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.4 POL. 2.58.9 *etc.*; ὤ μοι, τέκνον ἐμόν, τί νύ σ' ἔτρεφον αἰνὰ τεκοῦσα; alas, my son, why have I, unhappy mother, raised you? IL. 1.414; ἐξεγένοντο ... Κόττος τε Βριάρεώς τε Γύγης θ', ὑπερήφανα τέκνα they begat Kottos, Briareus, and Gyges, arrogant children HES. *Th.* 149; δοῦναί τινι τέκνα to give children to s.o. VT *Gen.* 30.1; τέκνα ἀπωλείας children of ruin VT *Is.* 57.4; οὐ τὰ τ. τῆς σαρκὸς ταῦτα τ. τοῦ θεοῦ ἀλλὰ τὰ τ. τῆς ἐπαγγελίας λογίζεται εἰς σπέρμα the children of flesh are not the sons of God but the children of the Gospel are considered descendants NT *Rom.* 9.8 | *voc. used in Homer usu. to address s.o. younger*: φίλε τέκνον my child IL. 22.84 OD. 2.363, *al.* = *also only* τέκνον AESCHL. *Sept.* 686 *etc.*; τέκνα my children NT *Mark* 10.24 (*Jesus to the disciples*) B **small, young, cub,** *of animals* IL. 2.311 HDT. 2.66.2, 3.105.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.24 *etc.*; φῆναι ἢ αἰγυπιοί ..., οἵσί τε τέκνα ἀγρόται ἐξείλοντο πάρος πετεηνά γενέσθαι sea-eagles or vultures, whose offspring hunters capture before they take to wing OD. 16.217 ‖ *fig.*: γαίας τέκνα children of the earth (*epith. of flowers*) AESCHL. *Pers.* 618; αἰθέρος τέκνα children of the air (*epith. of birds*) EUR. *El.* 897; λιμναῖα κρηνῶν τέκνα children of marshes (*epith. of frogs*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 211 | *fig.*: ὦ γῆς

τέκνον, φάρμακον, ὦ δῶρον Ἀσκληπιοῦ O drug, child of the earth, gift of Asklepios ACH. 4.17.1 • *the first syllable is long in Homer and later comedy, and usu. short in tragedy and early comedy* (*cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 7).

τεκνοποιέω, *contr.* [τέκνον, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐτεκνοποίουν || *fut.* τεκνοποιήσω, *mid.* τεκνοποιήσομαι VT *Gen.* 30.3 || *aor.* ἐτεκνοποίησα, *mid.* ἐτεκνοποιησάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτεκνοποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to have children, produce, give birth** DIOD. 1.73.8; *of man*: ἵνα τεκνοποιήσῃς ἐξ αὐτῆς so that you may breed a child with her VT *Gen.* 16.2 | ▸ *with acc.*: τ. υἱοὺς καὶ θυγατέρας to beget sons and daughters VT *Jer.* 36.6 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to have children** XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5, 4.4.22; τεκνοποιήσομαι κἀγὼ ἐξ αὐτῆς I too will beget a son from her, *of Rachel who invited Jacob to sleep with her servant* VT *Gen.* 30.3 | *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 11 || *caus.* **to cause to produce** XEN. *Lac.* 1.7.

τεκνοποίησις -εως, ἡ [τεκνοποιέω] SCH. IL. 11.243a, *see* τεκνοποιΐα.

τεκνοποιητικός -ή -όν [τεκνοποιέω] **regarding procreation, relating to generation** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 10.

τεκνοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [τεκνοποιός] **procreation, generation, reproduction** XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.7, *Lac.* 1.3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162a 19 SOR. 2.17.6 | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 589a 3 | **adoption** GLOSS.

τεκνόποινος -ον [τέκνον, ποινή] **child-avenging**: μίμνει ... μνάμων Μῆνις τεκνόποινος the Fury is ready to rise up to avenge the children AESCHL. *Ag.* 155.

τεκνοποιός -όν [τεκνοποιέω] **one who begets** *or* **bears children** HDT. 1.59.2, 5.40.2 (*of woman*) EUR. *Tr.* 853 (*of man*) XEN. *Hier.* 1.29 (*of things*).

τεκνοραίστης -ου, ὁ [τέκνον, ῥαίω] **murderer of (one's own) children** LYC. 38.

τεκνοσπορέω *contr.* [τέκνον, σπείρω] **to conceive, be pregnant** CYRAN. 1.18.23.

τεκνοσπορία -ας, ἡ [τεκνοσπόρος] **generation, procreation** AGATH. (AP 7.568.4).

τεκνοσπορικός -όν [τεκνοσπόρος] **favorable for conception**, *of places CCA* 5.1.179.

τεκνοσπόρος -ον [τέκνον, σπείρω] **child-producing** MAN.[1] 4.597, 6.540.

τεκνοσσόος -ον [τέκνον, σῴζω] **savior of one's own children** NONN. *D.* 3.322.

τεκνοστοργής -ές [τέκνον, στέργω] **full of filial love** *I*TAM 2.235.

τεκνοτροφέω, *contr.* [τεκνοτρόφος] *aor.* ἐτεκνοτρόφησα; **to nurture** *or* **raise children** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625b 20 EPIC. *fr.* 525U. NT *i*Tim. 5.10.

τεκνοτροφία -ας, ἡ [τεκνοτρόφος] **raising, support** *or* **education of children** DEMOCR. *B* 275 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 23.

τεκνοτρόφος -ον [τέκνον, τρέφω] **child-rearing**: ἀνήρ man *I*IG 12.(7).394.5 | *prob. subst.* ὁ τεκνοτρόφος **parent** *I*GVI 977.8 (II-III[CE]).

τεκνουργία -ας, ἡ [τέκνον, ἔργον] TZ. *H.* 4.346, *see* τεκνοποιΐα.

τεκνοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν, *contr. for* τεκνόεις -όεσσα -όεν [τέκνον] **one who has children** SOPH. *Tr.* 308 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.10.

τεκνοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [τεκνοφάγος] **devouring of children**: ὀρχούμενός τις τὴν τοῦ Κρόνου τεκνοφαγίαν παρωρχεῖτο an actor portrayed Kronos who devoured his children LUC. *Salt.* 80.

τεκνοφᾰ́γος -ον [τέκνον, φαγεῖν] **devourer of one's own children**, *epith. of Kronos i*JHS 30.262, *al. i*SEG 31.1285 THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 1.9.3, *al.*

τεκνοφονέω, *contr.* [τεκνοφόνος] **to murder one's own children**, *of Medea* LEON.[1] (AP 9.345.2) (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐτεκνοφόνει) PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.141.6).

τεκνοφόνος -ον [τέκνον, φόνος] **infanticide** VT *Wis.* 14.23 (*initiation rites*).

τεκνόω, *contr.* [τέκνον] *contr. pres.* τεκνῶ || *impf.* ἐτέκνουν || *fut.* τεκνώσω || *aor.* ἐτέκνωσα, *mid.* ἐτεκνωσάμην || *pf.* τετέκνωκα ORIG. *Pr.* 4.2.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐτεκνώθην ❶ *act.* **to have children, procreate, generate** HES. *fr.* 248 EUR. *Med.* 805, *Ph.* 19 ORPH. *H.* 29.7; ἐν κόλποις σε Λήδας ἐτέκνωσε πατήρ your father begat you in Leda's womb EUR. *Hel.* 1146 | **to populate with children**: πόλιν τεκνοῦσι παίδων παισίν they populate the city with the children of children EUR. *H.F.* 7 | *fig.* **to create** TIMOTH. 15.222 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to generate, procreate** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 34, *G.A.* 715b 10, *al.* | *rar. of a male* EUR. *Med.* 574 *fig.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 754 EUR. *I.T.* 1262; μυρίας ὁ μυρίος χρόνος τεκνοῦται νύκτας ἡμέρας τ' ἰών infinite time in its course produces infinite nights and days SOPH. *O.C.* 618 ❸ *pass.* **to be generated, be produced, be born, arise** PIND. *I.* 1.17 EMPED. *PStras.* d13 ORPH. *H.* 30.7 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 657 SOPH. *O.T.* 867 | **be adopted** DIOD. 4.67.6 • *epic aor.* τέκνωσα, *mid. 3. sg.* τεκνώσατο.

τέκνωμα -ατος, τό [τεκνόω] **child** AESCHL. *fr.* 315 DOS. *A.* 4.

τέκνωσις -εως, ἡ [τεκνόω] **procreation, generation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 26 AGATHOC. 1; τέκνωσιν ποιεῖσθαι to have children THUC. 2.44.3 | **adoption** DIOD. 4.39.2.

τέκον *aor.*[t]. *epic of* τίκτω.

τέκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τέκνον] **child, offspring**, *poet. for* τέκνον IL. 3.160, 24.36 OD. 4.175, *al.* PIND. *I.* 6.30 EUR. *Ph.* 321, *al.*; πύκα δ' ἔτρεφε δῖα Θεανὼ ἶσα φίλοισι τέκεσσι the goddess Theano raised him carefully like her own children IL. 5.71; πῶς ἂν ἔπειτ' ἀπὸ σεῖο, φίλον τέκος, αὖθι λιποίμην οἷος; how could I stay here alone, apart from you, my son? IL. 9.437; Δανάης τέκος, ἱππότα Περσεύς the child of Danae, the horseman Perseus HES. *Sc.* 216; ὤ μοι τεκέων ἐμῶν my poor children EUR. *Hec.* 475 | *of animals* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 292; νεβρόν ..., τέκος ἐλάφοιο ταχείης a fawn, offspring of the swift deer IL. 8.248 | *fig.*: δυσσεβίας μὲν ὕβρις τέκος ὡς ἑτύμως hubris is truly the offspring of impiety AESCHL. *Eum.* 534 • *in Hom. dat. pl.* τέκεσσι *and* τεκέεσσι.

τεκοῦσα *ptc. fem. sg. aor.*[t]. *of* τίκτω.

τέκταινα -ης, ἡ [τέκτων] **author, maker** HES. *fr.* 343.14 EUSTATH. 1129.20, *fem. of* τέκτων.

τεκταίνω [τέκτων] *impf.* ἐτέκταινον, *mid. pass.* ἐτεκταινόμην || *fut.* τεκτανοῦμαι ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 674 || *aor.* ἐτέκτηνα, *usu. mid.* ἐτεκτηνάμην ❶ *act. later* **to construct** LUC. *Iud. voc.* 12 | **to work**: τὸ ἀργύριον silver VT *Bar.* 3.18 || **to do, make**: πλανώμενοι τεκταίνουσι κακά, ἔλεον δὲ καὶ ἀλήθειαν τεκταίνουσιν ἀγαθοί wanderers commit evil, the good enact pity and truthfulness VT *Prov.* 14.22 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to construct**, *of a carpenter* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 674; ὃς καὶ Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τεκτήνατο νῆας ἐΐσας who built the perfect ships for Alexander IL. 5.62 | ▸ *abs.* **to work** *wood, opp. to smithing* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 163 PLAT. *Leg.* 846e XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.22 | *usu.* **to fabricate, construct, make** HOM. 4.25 PLAT. *Tim.* 33b CALLIM. *H.* 1.9 LONG. 4.22.2; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τεκταινόμενος builder, creator PLAT. *Tim.* 28c | *fig.* **to design, plot, scheme** DEMOCR. *B* 21 SOPH. *fr.* 867 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 660; σιγῇ δ' ἐτεκτήναντ' ἀπόφθεγκτόν με they silently silenced me EUR. *I.T.* 951 ❸ *pass.* **be engineered** *or* **designed**: *fig.* τεκταινόμενα τὰ πράγματα that which was being contrived ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 462 • *epic inf.* τεκταινέμεν AP. 3.592, *Dor.* τεκταίνεν [ARCHYT.] (SIMP. *in Cat.* 317.15) || *epic aor. mid.* τεκτηνάμην.

Τεκταῖος -ου, ὁ **Tektaios**, *sculptor* PAUS. 2.32.5, 9.35.3.

Τέκταφος -ου, ὁ **Tektaphos**, *Indian leader* NONN. *D.* 26.101.

τεκτόναρχος -ον [τέκτων, ἄρχω] **one who presides over construction** *or* **creation**: τ. μοῦσα inspiring Muse SOPH. *fr.* 159.

τεκτονεῖον -ου, τό [τέκτων] **building site, workroom**, *of a joiner or carpenter* AESCHN. 1.124 GLOSS.

τεκτονεύω *aor.* ἐτεκτόνευσα, *mid.* ἐτεκτονευσάμην AN. *Mani.* 65.19 || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* τεκτονευθέν; HERO *Aut.* 25.1 ARTEM. 1.51 GLOSS., *see* τεκταίνομαι.

τεκτονέω *impf.* ἐτεκτόνουν || *aor.* ἐτεκτόνησα, *Byz. mid.* ἐτεκτονησάμην IO. Syncellus (*PG* 96.1349.41) || *aor. pass.* ἐτεκτονήθην; HSCH., *see* τεκταίνω.

τεκτονία -ας, ἡ [τέκτων] **carpentry** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 THEOPH. (AP 15.14.4).

Τεκτονίδης, *epic gen.* -αο, ὁ **Tektonides, son of Tekton**, *i.e. Polyneus* OD. 8.114.

τεκτονικός -ή -όν [τέκτων] A **capable** *or* **experienced in construction** *or* **fabrication, one who works wood** PLAT. *Gorg.* 460b XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.7 (*opp. to* χαλκευτικός smith) *etc.*; τὰ ἔργα τὰ τεκτονικὰ τῶν ξύλων wood working, carpentry VT *Exod.* 31.5 | *subst.* ὁ τεκτονικός **joiner** PLAT. *Rp.* 443c | *subst.* ἡ τεκτονική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of construction** PLAT. *Pol.* 280c, *al.*, *opp. to* ἡ χαλκευτική PLAT. *Prot.* 324e XEN. *Oec.* 1.1 | *subst.* τὸ τεκτονικόν **skill in building** PLAT. *Crat.* 416d B **of a carpenter** PLAT. *Epin.* 975c THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12 GAL. 12.829 *p*OXY. 729.12 (II[CE]) *etc.*

τεκτονουργός -οῦ, ὁ [τέκτων, ἔργον] HSCH., *see* ἀρχιτέκτων.

τεκτονόχειρ -χειρος [τέκτων, χείρ] **one who works with his hands, worker, artisan** ORPH. *fr.* 179.

Τεκτόσαγες -ων, οἱ **Tektosages**, *Gallic people* POL. 21.39.2 PLUT. *Sul.* 4.2.

τεκτοσύνη -ης, ἡ [τέκτων] **carpenter's work, art of construction** OD. 5.250 EUR. *Andr.* 1015 | *fig. of Homer* NICAR.[1] (AP 7.159.3) • *epic gen. pl.* τεκτοσυνάων OD. *l.c.*

τέκτων -ονος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* tákṣan-] A **woodworker, joiner, carpenter** IL. 5.59, *al.* OD. 21.43, *al.* SAPPH. 111.3 AESCHL. *fr.* 357 EUR. *fr.* 988 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1154 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.37 *p*SB 10397.8 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*; τέκτονες ἄνδρες, οἵ οἱ ἐποίησαν θάλαμον καὶ δῶμα καὶ αὐλὴν artisans who built the bed, the house, and the courtyard IL. 6.315; ἤριπε δ' ὡς ... πίτυς βλωθρή, τήν τ' οὔρεσι τέκτονες ἄνδρες ἐξέταμον πελέκεσσι he fell like ... a tall pine, which workers cut down on the mountain with their axes IL. 13.390; οὐδ' ἄνδρες νηῶν ἔνι τέκτονες nor do they have carpenters of ships there OD. 9.126; καὶ κεραμεὺς κεραμεῖ κοτέει καὶ τέκτονι τέκτων potter competes with potter, and carpenter with carpenter HES. *Op.* 25; καὶ τοὺς τέκτονας πολλάκις ἐωρακέναι μοι δοκῶ θατέρῳ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ἄμεινον πρὸς τοὺς κανόνας ἀπευθύνοντας τὰ ξύλα often too, it seems to me, carpenters close one eye when straightening the wood to the plumb line LUC. *Icar.* 14 | *often opp. to* χαλκεύς PLAT. *Prot.* 319d, *Rp.* 370d XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.17 B *usu.* **artisan, worker** IL. 4.110 HOM. 5.12; τ. χαλκοῦ bronze worker VT *i*Kgs. 7.2 | **sculptor** SOPH. *Tr.* 768 EUR. *Alc.* 348 | **master**, *in any art* PIND. *P.* 3.113 (*poets*), *N.* 3.4 (*of choreutai*), 5.49 (*of gymnasts*) CRATIN. 70; τ. νωδυνίας master of easing suffering, *Asklepios* PIND. *P.* 3.6 | *fig.* **maker, author**: ψευδῶν of lies HERACLIT. B 28; νεικέων of quarrels AESCHL. *Ag.* 152 | *fem.* ἡ τέκτων **authoress, maker** AESCHL. *Ag.*

1406; κακῶν πάντων τέκτονες σοφώταται most experienced authors of evil EUR. *Med.* 409.

τεκών -οῦσα -όν, *ptc. aor*[1]. *of* τίκτω.

τελᾰμών -ῶνος, ὁ [*τλάω] A **leather belt, baldric,** *for carrying a shield or a sword* IL. 7.304, 17.290, 18.598 OD. 11.610 HDT. 1.171.4; δύω τελαμῶνε περὶ στήθεσσι τετάσθην ἦτοι ὁ μὲν σάκεος, ὁ δὲ φασγάνου ἀργυροήλου the two straps went around his chest, one for the shield and the other for the silver-studded sword IL. 14.404; δῶκεν μέγα φάσγανον ... σὺν κολεῷ τε φέρων καὶ ἐυτμήτῳ τελαμῶνι he gave a great sword ... offering with it a sheath and inlaid belt IL. 23.825; μελάνδετον ἄορ ἔκειτο χαλκέου ἐκ τελαμῶνος the black sword hung from the bronzed strap HES. *Sc.* 222 | *usu.* LUC. *Icar.* 10 (*for holding fake wings*) *etc.* B **bandage, binding,** *for wounds* HDT. 7.181.2 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.9.1) SOR. 1.28.6 GAL. 18(2).274 | *to wrap a mummy* HDT. 2.86.6 AP 11.125.3 | *for hair* CALLISTR.[2] 11 C *pl.* **atlantes,** *colossal standing males, used as columns in architecture* VITR. 6.7.6 • *spelled* ταλαμών *1*ROB.HELL. 7.32.

1. **Τελᾰμών** -ῶνος, ὁ **Telamon,** *king of Salamis, son of Aiakos and father of Ajax and Teukros* IL. 13.177 *etc.*

2. **Τελαμών** -ῶνος, ἡ **Telamon,** *Etruscan city on the Tyrrhennian coast* PLUT. *Mar.* 41.3 *etc.*

τελᾰμωνία -ας, ἡ [τελαμών] POLL. 5.55, 10.142, *see* στελμονία.

Τελᾰμωνιάδης -ου. ὁ [Τελαμών] **son of Telamon, Telamonian** *epith. of Ajax and Teukros* IL. 13.709 PIND. *N.* 4.47, *I.* 6.26 • *Dor.* -ιάδας PIND. *N.* 4.47 ‖ *epic gen.* -āo IL. 11.542, *al.*; *Dor. gen.* ᾱ PIND. *I.* 6.26.

τελᾰμωνίδιον -ου, τό [τελαμών] **small bandage, narrow bandage** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.28.3).

τελᾰμωνίζω [τελαμών] **to bandage** SAT. 3 (*aor. ptc. pass.* τελαμωνισθείς).

Τελαμώνιος -α -ον [Τελαμών] **son of Telamon, Telamonian,** *epith. of Ajax and Teukros* IL. 13.170 EUR. *Hel.* 848 *etc.*

τελάρχης -ου, ὁ [τέλος, ἄρχω] **telarch,** *commander of 2048 men* ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 AEL.[1] 9.7.

τελεαρχία -ας, ἡ [τελέαρχος] **telearchia, office of telearch** PLUT. *Praec.* 811b.

τελέαρχος -ου, ὁ [τέλος, ἄρχω] **telearch,** *magistrate who oversaw the police in Thebes* PLUT. *Praec.* 811b.

Τελέας -ου, ὁ **Teleas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 168, *Pax* 1008 *etc.*

Τελέδαμος -ου, ὁ **Teledamos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.295, *al.* PAUS. 2.16.6 *etc.*

Τελεθριεῖς *adj. masc.* **inhabit. of Telethrion** STEPH.[1] 612.9.

Τελέθριον -ου, τό **Telethrion,** *mountain on Euboia* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.5.2 *etc.*

τελέθω [τέλομαι] A **to appear, come** IL. 7.282 EMPED. B65.1; νὺξ δ' ἤδη τελέθει now night falls IL. 7.293 B *usu.* **to be, become** IL. 12.347, *al.* HES. *Op.* 181 THGN. 770 [EPICHAR.] 276.1 PIND. *O.* 7.53, *al. etc.*; ἵνα τ' ἄνδρες ἀριπρεπέες τελέθουσι where men become famous IL. 9.441; θαρσαλέος γὰρ ἀνὴρ ἐν πᾶσιν ἀμείνων ἔργοισιν τελέθει a brave man is better in all circumstances OD. 7.52; ἄνθρωποι δὲ μινυνθάδιοι τελέθουσιν men are short-lived OD. 19.328; αἵ τ' ἐπὶ γαῖαν πνεύσαντος Βορέαο δυσηλεγέες τελέθουσιν (ice) which Boreas blows is deadly upon the earth HES. *Op.* 506; ἡ νῦν τοτὲ μὲν κακόφρων τελέθει (anxiety) which is also the source of evil AESCHL. *Ag.* 100 • *Dor. pres. ind. 1. pl.* τελέθομες [EPICHAR.] *l.c.*, *3. pl.* τελέθοντι PIND. *P.* 2.31 ‖ *impf.* ἐτέλεθον, *epic mid. 3. pl.* τελέθοντο OR. *Sib.* 3.264, *iter. act.* τελέθεσκον HOM. 2.241 *etc.*

τελειογονέω, *contr.* [τελειογόνος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐτελειογονούμην PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 60, *al.* ‖ *aor.* ἐτελειογόνησα PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 154, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτελειογονήθην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.66, *Spec.* 3.111; **to ripen, produce in due season, bring to full maturity** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.18.1 *etc.*

τελειογονία -ας, ἡ [τελειογόνος] **perfect production** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748b 7, 774b 34.

τελειογόνος -ον [τέλειος, γίγνομαι] **that which leads to correct maturation, that produces with perfect ripening** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770a 33, b1 *etc.*

τελειοδύναμος -ον [τέλειος, δύναμις] **with perfect power:** *subst.* τὰ τελειοδύναμα **full powers** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.7.

τελειοκαρπέω, *contr.* [τέλειος, καρπός] **to produce perfect fruit, bear fruit to ripeness** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.13.4 (τελεο- *codd.*), *al.*

τελειοποιέω, *contr.* [τέλειος, ποιέω] **to perfect** SCH. AP. 4.1027 *etc.*

τελειοποιός -ή -όν [τέλειος, ποιέω] **that which perfects:** τά ... τελειοποιὰ τῆς εἰς Χριστὸν πίστεως διδάγματα the teachings in the faith of Christ that bring one to perfection METH. *Creat.* 1.2 ‖ **that which consecrates** GREG. *Or.* 40.26.35.

τελειοπρόσωπον -ου, τό [τέλειος, πρόσωπον] *Christ. theol.* **perfect personality** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.52 (86.1521B).

τελειότης -ητος, ἡ [τέλειος] **completion, perfection** PLAT. *Def.* 412b GAL. 1.315 *etc.* | *eccl. formular address:* τὴν ἀσύγκριτον ὑμῶν ἐν Χριστῷ τελειότητα your incomparable perfection in Christ BAS. *epist.* 23.18 • *also* -εότης.

τελειοτοκέω, *contr.* [τελειοτόκος] **to bring childbirth to completion** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 774b 17.

τελειοτόκος -ον [τέλειος, τίκτω] **that which brings to completion:** τ. ἐνιαυτοί complete years *1*IG 9.1.874 (II[BCE]).

τελειοῦμνητος -ον [τέλειος, ὑμνέω] **sung with hymns in a perfect way,** *of the cross* [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B.

τελειουργέω, *contr.* [τέλειος, ἔργον] *aor. ptc. pass.* τελειουργηθείς AN. *Mani.* 35.3; **to bring to completion, accomplish** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.6 *etc.*

τελείω *epic, see* τελέω.

τελείωμα -ατος, τό [τελειόω] **completion:** τῆς οἰκίας of the house ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 17.

τελείωσις *or* **τελέωσις** -εως, ἡ [τελειόω] A **development, completion,** *of physical growth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 19, 561a 5 SOR. 1.60.3; ἡ τῶν καρπῶν τ. the ripening of fruit THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.3 | *of a building* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 246a 26 | *of a statue* STOIC. 3.48.6 (DIOG. 7.90) | *in moral sense* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1021b 20 B **completion, realization:** εἰς τελείωσιν τῶν λόγων in fulfillment of the words VT *Jdt.* 10.9; ἔσται τ. τοῖς λελαλημένοις what was said will be accomplished NT *Luke* 1.45 | **death** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.2.15 *etc.* ‖ **perfection** NT *Heb.* 7.11 *etc.* C **consecration** VT *Exod.* 29.22, *al. etc.*; ὁ κριὸς τῆς τελειώσεως the ram of consecration VT *Exod.* 29.26, *al.* ‖ **initiation:** ἡ τοῦ βαπτίσματος τ. baptismal initiation ATHANAS. *Ar.* 2.42 D **engagement** *or* **marriage** VT *Jer.* 2.2.

τελειωτής -οῦ, ὁ [τελειόω] **one who fulfills** *or* **realizes:** τῆς πίστεως the faith, *of Jesus* NT *Heb.* 12.2.

τελειωτικός -ή -όν [τελειόω] **that which completes** *or* **finishes** *or* **perfects** PROCL. *Theol.* 78 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **one who consecrates** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.3.1 (509C) (*in greeting in a priestly order*), *al.* • *also* τελεωτικός ◆ *adv.* **τελειωτικῶς in such a way as to perfect** PROCL. *in Alc.* 52.

Τελεμησσῆς, οἱ [*see* Τελμησσός] **Telemessi, inhabit. of Telmessos,** *title of a comedy by* ARISTOPH. (*fr.* 548).

τελενικίζω [Τελένικος] **to act like Telenikos** *famous for his poverty, and so* **to empty** CRATIN. 232 (*aor. inf.* τελενικίσαι).

Τελένῑκος -ου, ὁ **Telenikos,** *male name* AND. 1.35.

τελεογονέω, *contr.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.3, PLUT. *An. procr.* 1018b *see* τελειογονέω.

τελεογονία -ας, ἡ HP. *Ster.* 249, *fl. for* τελειογονία.

τελεόγονος -ον [τέλεος, γίγνομαι] **born at the correct time** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 18.

τελεοδρομέω, *contr.* [τελεοδρόμος] **to complete the race** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 4 (*Dor. aor. inf.* τελεοδρομᾶσαι).

τελεοδρόμος -ον [τέλειος, δραμεῖν] **completing the race** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.203.5).

τελεοκαρπέω, *contr.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.3, *al.*, *see* τελειοκαρπέω.

τελεόμηνος -ον [τέλεος, μήν] **that which has fulfilled its number of months** SOPH. *Tr.* 824 | **born after the correct number of months** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585a 20.

τέλε(ι)ος -α -ον [τέλος] A **brought to conclusion, fulfilled, complete,** *and so* **perfect,** *of victims* IL. 1.66; μηρί (α) ... βοῶν αἰγῶν τε τελείων thighs of oxen and flawless goats IL. 24.34 | *of sacrifices* THUC. 5.47.8 DEMOSTH. 19.60 *etc.*; αἰετὸν ἧκε, τελειότατον πετεηνῶν he sent an eagle, the clearest of birds (*for auspices*) IL. 8.247; *subst.* ἀνήνεγκαν ὁλοκαυτώσεις καὶ τελείας ἐνώπιον κυρίου they offered burnt and perfect sacrifices before the lord VT *Judg.* B 20.26 | *subst. Christ.* οἱ τέλειοι **the perfected ones** NT *1Cor.* 2.6; *Christol.:* οὕτως ἂν λέγοιτο τέλειος θεὸς καὶ τέλειος ἄνθρωπος ὁ Χριστός so Christ could be called a perfect god and a perfect man [ATHANAS.] *Apoll.* 1.16 ‖ **adult, mature, in the prime of life,** *in age* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1504 PLAT. *Leg.* 928c XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4, 12, 14 ‖ **properly proportioned** PHIL. 55 *etc.* B **perfect, exemplary,** *referring to quality* PLAT. *Crat.* 403e, *Phaedr.* 269e ISOCR. 12.32, 242 GAL. 15.60 | *of things:* τ. ἀρετή perfect virtue ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129b 30; τ. φιλία perfect friendship ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156b 34 | *also in neg. sense:* τ. νόσημα a serious, grave, dangerous disease HP. *Prorrh.* 2.30; ἀδικία τελεωτάτη total injustice PLAT. *Rp.* 344a; τελειοτάτη κακία perfect evil GAL. 16.500 C **accomplished, realized,** *of vows, auguries, dreams and sim.* PIND. *P.* 9.89, *fr.* 122.19 AESCHL. *Sept.* 832 HDT. 1.121 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 353; μὰ τὴν τέλειον τῆς ἐμῆς παιδὸς δίκην by justice who avenged my daughter AESCHL. *Ag.* 1432; τελεία γένεος Οἰδίπου τ' ἀρά the curse fulfilled upon the house of Oedipus AESCHL. *Sept.* 832; τέλειον τὸ ἐνύπνιον fully realized dream PLAT. *Rp.* 443b ‖ **ratified, unchanging, irrevocable:** ἐπεὶ τελεία ψῆφος Ἀργείων, τέκνα, θάρσει take heart, my daughter, because the Argive vote was ratified AESCHL. *Suppl.* 739, *cf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 632 D **all-fulfilling, omnipotent,** *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 13.115, *P.* 1.67; τελέων τελειότατον κράτος, ὄλβιε Ζεῦ strongest among the strong, O blessed Zeus AESCHL. *Suppl.* 526; τέλειον ὕψιστον Δία highest Zeus who accomplishes all AESCHL. *Eum.* 28 | *epith. of Hera* PIND. *N.* 10.18 AESCHL. *Eum.* 214 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 973 | *of Apollo* THEOCR. 25.22 | *of the Eumenides* AESCHL. *Eum.* 382 | *of the gods in general* AESCHL. *Sept.* 167 E **full, whole,** *of number or quantity* PLAT. *Tim.* 39d, *Rp.* 546b; τελέους ἑπτὰ μῆνας seven months total ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 104; *subst.* τὸ τέλειον **wholeness** BARN. 5.11 (*of sins*) *etc.* ‖ *metr., of a hexameter,* **full,** *of a verse in which all parts of speech are*

present SCH. HEPH. 293.21 || *gramm.* τελεία στιγμή full break in speech (*corresponding more or less to a period*) SCH. DION.^{6} 24.9 || *subst.* τὸ τέλειον **royal banquet** (*Pers.* τυκτά) HDT. 9.110.2 || *esp. signf.*: ἀνὴρ τ. lord, master AESCHL. *Ag.* 972 || *prose later adv. neut.* τέλεον **completely** SOR. 4.4.4 LUC. *Merc.* 5 APP. 13.8 *etc.* || *compar.* τελειότερος, τελεώτερος | *superl.* τελειότατος AESCHL. *Suppl.* 525, τελεώτατος • *also* τέλεος -α -ον | *s.times fem.* -ος ◆ *adv.* τελείως *and* τελέως **completely, all the way, absolutely, entirely** AESCHL. *Eum.* 320, 953 HDT. 1.120.3 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 329 ISOCR. 12.4 XEN. *Symp.* 2.2 MEN. *Dysc.* 117, *al. etc.* || *compar.* τελειοτέρως SCH. IL. 2.350-3, τελεώτερον PLAT. *Rp.* 520b | *superl.* τελεώτατα PLAT. *Rp.* 351b.

τέλεος -α -ον *see* τέλειος.

Τέλεος -ου, ὁ **Teleos**, *male name* ION 31 *IEG.*

τελεότης -ητος, ἡ DEMOCR. B 187, *see* τελειότης.

τελε(ι)όω, *contr.* [τέλειος] *impf.* ἐτελείουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτελειούμην || *fut.* τελειώσω, *ptc. mid.* τελειωσόμενος OLYMP.^{2} *in Alc.* 39 || *aor.* ἐτελε(ι)ωσα, *mid.* ἐτελε(ι)ωσάμην || *pf.* τετελείωκα, *mid. pass.* τετελείωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετελειώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτελε(ι)ώθην || *fut. pass.* τελειωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to bring to completion, finish, bring to an end, realize, fulfill** HDT. 1.120.2 THUC. 6.32.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174b 23 *etc.*; τελειωσάντων τὰς ἡμέρας having finished the days of the festival NT *Luke* 2.43 | **to succeed at**: λόχον an ambush SOPH. *O.C.* 1089 | **to perfect** NT *Heb.* 7.19, *al.* | *log.*: τ. τὸ εἶδος to perfect a form ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 16 || **to consecrate**: τελειῶσαι τὰς χεῖρας τινος to consecrate the hands of s.o., *i.e., invest them with Jewish priestly authority* VT *Exod.* 29.29, *al.* B *intrans.* **to bring to maturity** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757b 24 ❷ *mid.* **to complete** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 29.158, *Protr.* 20 | ▸ *abs.* **to finish** NT *Luke* 13.32 ❸ *pass.* **to bring to maturity, grow, achieve perfection** SOPH. *El.* 1510 PLAT. *Rp.* 466e, *al. etc.*; τελεωθέντες μόνοι ἀποβαίνουσιν εἰς τὰ πολιτικὰ ἄνδρες οἱ τοιοῦτοι only they, mature men, suceed in politics PLAT. *Symp.* 192a | *of plants and seeds* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 31 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.6 | *Christ. of pers.* **to be brought to perfection** NT *Heb.* 11.40, *al. etc.* | **to be perfected**, *log., of a syllogism* ARISTOT. *APr.* 29a 16, 30, *al.*; *of pers.*: ἐν τῇ ἀγάπῃ ἐτελειώθησαν πάντες οἱ ἐκλεκτοὶ τοῦ θεοῦ all the elect were made perfect in the love of God CLEM.^{1} *Ep.* 49.5 || **to be completed** *or* **realized**, *of promises* HDT. 1.160.2, 5.11.2; *of destiny* ORPH. *H.* 87.7; ἵνα τελειωθῇ ἡ γραφή in fulfillment of what was written NT *John* 19.28; ἐκ τῶν ἔργων ἡ πίστις ἐτελειώθη faith was completed by work NT *Jas.* 2.22 || **to be consecrated** (*cf.* 1 a): ὁ ἱερεὺς ὁ χριστὸς ὁ τετελειωμένος τὰς χεῖρας the priest who has been anointed and whose hands are consecrated VT *Lev.* 4.5 | **to be initiated** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 4.62 *etc.* • *rar. pf.* τετελέωκα ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757b 24, 26, *ptc. mid. pass.* τετελεωμένος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.2.5, 6.8.2 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐτετελέωτο SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.8 || *fut. inf. pass.* τελεωθήσεσθαι GREG. *Or.* 37.14 (*PG* 36.300.29).

τελεόω *see* τελειόω.

Τελέσαρχος -ου, ὁ **Telesarchos**, *male name* HDT. 3.143.1.

Τελεσθώ *see* Τελεστώ.

Τελεσία -ας, ἡ **Telesia**, *Samnite city* STRAB. 5.4.11 *etc.*

Τελεσιάδας -α, ὁ **Telesiadas**, *male name* PIND. *I.* 4.45.

τελεσιάζω [τέλος] **to complete**, *of sacrifices* L. *E.M.* 751.9, *see* τελέω.

τελεσιάς -άδος, ἡ [τελέω] **telesias**, *military dance* ATH. 14.629d, 630a HSCH.

Τελεσίας -ου, ὁ **Telesias**, *Theban musician* PLUT. *Mus.* 1142b *etc.*

τελεσίδρομος -ον [*see* τελεοδρόμος] **that which runs its course** STOB. 1.9.7.

τελεσίερος -ον [τέλος, ἱερός] **that completes a sacrifice** HSCH.

τελεσικαρπέω, *contr.* [τελεσίκαρπος] **to bring to ripeness**, *of plants* STRAB. 17.3.11.

τελεσίκαρπος -ον [τέλος, καρπός] **that which ripens its own fruit**, *of vines* STRAB. 15.1.8.

Τελεσικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Telesikles**, *male name* AP 14.113.1 *etc.* • *voc.* -σίκλεις.

Τελεσικράτης -ους, ὁ **Telesikrates**, *male name* PIND. 9.100 *etc.*

Τελέσιλλα -ης, ἡ **Telesilla**, *Argive poet* LUC. *Am.* 30 *etc.* | *another person* ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.160.7).

Τελεσῖνος -ου, ὁ **Telesinos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 29.1, 42.9 *etc.*

τελεσιουργέω, *contr.* [τελεσιουργός] *impf.* ἐτελεσιούργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτελεσιουργούμην BAS. *Eun.* (*PG* 29.716.40) || *fut.* τελεσιουργήσω DION.^{21} *E.H.* 5.3.7 (513D), *al.* || *aor.* ἐτελεσιούργησα || *pf.* τετελεσιούργηκα THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 1 *prooem.* 4, *usu. mid. pass.* τετελεσιούργημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτελεσιουργήθην || *fut. pass.* τελεσιουργηθήσομαι POL. 21.4.11 ❶ *act.* A **to fulfill, realize, finalize, bring to completion** POL. 5.4.10 LUC. *Nav.* 25 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to bring a task to completion**: ἀλλὰ τελεσιουργείτω μὲν ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ but finish your work, and good luck! LUC. *DDeor.* 14.2 || *scient.* **to bring to full development** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718b 10, 732a 25 SOR. 1.15.2 B *philos.* **to initiate**, *in mysteries* POLL. 1.35 || *Christ.* **to consecrate** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 5.1.7 (508C), *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be fulfilled, come to actualization** METH. *Lepr.* 6.8 (*desire*) *etc.*

τελεσιούργημα -ατος, τό [τελεσιουργέω] **completion, realization** POL. 3.4.12.

τελεσιουργία -ας, ἡ [τελεσιουργός] **completion of a work, fulfillment** PROCL. *in Alc.* 72 *etc.* | **efficacy**, *of a rite* IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 2.11, *al.*

τελεσιουργικός -ή -όν [τελεσιουργία] **what leads to perfection** *or* **completion** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 3.3.6 (433A) ◆ *adv.* τελεσιουργικῶς **in a way that leads to perfection** DION.^{21} *epist.* 9.2 (1108B) *etc.*

τελεσιουργός -ον [τέλος, ἔργον] **conclusive, efficacious, effective** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a POL. 2.40.2 || **that which fulfills, that perfects** PROCL. *Theol.* 145 *etc.* || *Christ.* **that which consecrates** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 5.1.4 (505A), *al.*

Τελεσίππα -ας, ἡ **Telesippa**, *female name* PLUT. *Alex.* 41.9 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η -ης.

Τελέσιππος -ου, ὁ **Telesippos**, *brother of Isocrates* PLUT. *VOrat.* 836e *etc.*

τέλεσις -εως, ἡ [τελέω] **result, completion** THEON^{5} (EPIGR. 3.146.12); τέλεσιν λαβεῖν to reach completion *P*OXY. 1412.13 (III^{CE}) | **realization** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 118.96.

τέλεσμα -ατος, τό [τελέω] A **extremity** VT (Al.) *Ps.* 134.7 B **tax, contribution, outlay** DIOD. 29.19 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 615a *P*SB 2087.5 (I^{CE}) *etc.* C **rite** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.22.1 (*of the Eleusinian mysteries*) *etc.* || **miracle, magic** [IUSTIN.] *QuResp.* 24, *al.* | **talisman** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 264, *al.*

τελεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τελέω] **consecration ceremony** *I*G 12.5.865.13.

τελεσσύγαμος -ον [*see* τελεσίγαμος] *epic* **that which completes a wedding** NONN. *D.* 48.232, 693.

τελεσσίγονος -ον [*see* τελεσίγονος] *epic* **that which accomplishes generation, that puts forth offspring, prolific** NONN. *D.* 48.827, *al.* | **ripe**, *of fruit* ORPH. *H.* 53.10.

τελεσσιδώτειρα -ας [τελέω, δώτειρα] **that gives completion to all**, *epith. of Moira* EUR. *Her.* 899.

τελεσσῖεπής -ές [τελέω, ἔπος] **that which fulfills** (*or* **brings to completion**) **one's own words** PIND. *Pae.* 7.2 (*conject.*).

τελεσσίνοος -ον [τελέω, νοῦς] ORPH. *A.* 1311, *see* τελεσσίφρων.

τελεσσίτοκος -ον [*see* τελεσίτοκος] *epic* **that which accomplishes birth** NONN. *D.* 48.890.

τελεσσίφρων -ονος [τέλος, φρήν] **that accomplishes one's own thoughts, that fulfills one's plan** *P*PGM 5.415 *etc.*; Ἰλίῳ δὲ κῆδος ὀρθώνυμον τελεσσίφρων Μῆνις ἤλασε a self-fulfilling anger thrust proper mourning on Ilion AESCHL. *Ag.* 700.

Τελεσταγόρας -ου, ὁ **Telestagoras**, *male name* ARISTOT. *fr.* 558.

τελεστήριον -ου, τό [τελέω] A **telesterion**, *sacred place for initiations* PLUT. *Them.* 1.4, *Per.* 13.7 *etc.* B τὰ τ. **thanksgiving rites**, *for blessings received* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.3 | *Christ.* **sacrament** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 4.3.3 (476C), *al.*

τελεστής -οῦ, ὁ [τελέω] **priest**, *who initiates into mysteries* MAX.^{1} 10.5 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.51.

Τελέστης -ου, ὁ **Telestes**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 22.60 PLUT. *Alex.* 8.3 *etc.*

τελεστία -ας, ἡ [τελεστής] **sacrifice of initiation**, *on Lindos* HSCH.

τελεστικός -ή -όν [τελέω] **that which fulfills** *or* **realizes** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813a 4 *etc.* || **that initiates into the mysteries, mysterious, initiatory** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248d, 265b PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.14 AEL. *N.A.* 2.42 | *Christ.* **that which consecrates** DION.^{21} *E.H.* 5.2 (509B) (*invocations*), *al.*

τελεστός -ή -όν [τελέω] **accomplished** *I*G 2^{2}.4548.7 (IV^{BCE}) (*unc. signf.*).

τέλεστρα -ων, τά [τελέω] **objects required for an initiation ceremony** *I*MILET. 6.22.8.14 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τελέστρια -ας, ἡ [τελέω] **priestess** L. *Sud. s.v.* Αἰσχίνης, *fem. of* τελεστής.

Τελεστώ -οῦς, ἡ **Telesto**, *daughter of Ocean* HES. *Th.* 358 (*vv.ll.* Τελεσθώ, Τελευτώ).

τελέστωρ -ορος [τελέω] **initiator** (into the mysteries), *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.20.

τελεσφορέω, *contr.* [τελεσφόρος] *impf.* ἐτελεσφόρουν SCH. ARAT. 105 || *fut.* τελεσφορήσω || *aor.* ἐτελεσφόρησα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετελεσφόρημαι EUSTATH. 1175.40 || *aor. pass.* ἐτελεσφορήθην || *fut. pass.* τελεσφορηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to ripen fruit, bring fruit to maturation** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.6 NT *Luke* 8.14 | *of a woman* ARTEM. 1.16 || *usu.* **to complete, realize** PHILOD. *L.L.* 65.7 ARET. *S.D.* 1.16.6 || *of religious festivals* **to celebrate** *P*SB 9944.3, 9947.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* B **to pay a fee** *or* **tribute** XEN. *Vect.* 3.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be brought to maturation** *or* **ripened**, *of fruit* DIOD. 2.36.4 *etc.* || **to be brought to full term**, *of children in the mother's womb* VT *4Macc.* 13.20.

τελεσφόρησις -εως, ἡ [τελεσφορέω] **full development, fulfillment, perfection** MAX.^{1} 16.4 *etc.*

τελεσφορία -ας, ἡ [τελεσφόρος] **initiation, sacred ceremony** CALLIM. *H.* 2.78, 6.129 AP. 1.917.

τελεσφόρος -ον [τέλος, φέρω] A **that which completes, that fulfills** IL. 19.32 EUR. *Ph.* 641 *etc.*; ὦμοι πατρὸς δὴ νῦν ἀραὶ τελεσφόροι alas, our father's curses are realized AESCHL. *Sept.* 655; τοῖς θεοῖς τελεσφόρους εὐχὰς ἐπαγγέλλουσα announcing that your prayers are fulfilled by the gods AESCHL. *Ch.* 212; φάσματα ... δὸς τελεσφόρα grant that the visions are completed SOPH. *El.* 646 | **whole, complete**, *esp. of a year*: ἦν περ γὰρ κεῖταί γε τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν when he lay for an entire year IL. 19.32; πάντα τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν in the

full course of a year HES. *Th.* 740, *cf.* OD. 4.86, 10.467 B **capable of completion** *or* **of realization, powerful, inescapable** HOM. 23.2 (*Zeus*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 511 (*Moira*); τ. Δίκη Justice does not pardon SOPH. *Ai.* 1390 | **fruit-bearing, productive**, *synonymous with* ἔγκαρπος PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2e (*of a tree*) ORPH. *H.* 26.2 (*of the Earth*) | **that bears fruit in season**, *of regions* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.5 | **favorable for production**, *of water* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.4 C *esp. signf.* **sacred prostitute** *or* **idolater** VT *Deut.* 23.18 (*dub. signf.*).

Τελεσφόρος -ου, ὁ **Telesphoros**, *male name* DIOD. 19.74.1 *etc.*

Τελέσων -ωνος, ὁ **Teleson**, *male name* LEON. (AP 6.35.1) *etc.*

τελετάρχης -ου, ὁ [τελετή, ἄρχω] **initiator** *or* **founder of mysteries** ORPH. *H.* 54 *etc.* ‖ **source of consecration** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.3.2 (509D) (*God*), *al.* ‖ **teletarch**, *commander of a division of one thousand men* L. *Sud.* μ 626.

τελεταρχικός -ή -όν [τελετάρχης] **principle of perfection** DION.[21] *C.H.* 164D (*beauty of God*), *al.* ‖ **initiatory, connected to the mysteries** PROCL. *in Crat.* 33.

τελετή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* τέλος] A **initiation rite, initiation**, *into the mysteries* HDT. 2.171.2, 3 AND. 1.111 ORPH. *H.* 7.12, *al.*; ἐς χεῖρας ἄγεσθαι τὴν τελετήν to undergo initiation HDT. 4.79.1 | *fig.* **initiation in the rites of love** ACH. 1.2.2 | *pl.* **initiation rites, mysteries** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 304, *Ran.* 1032 DEMOSTH. 25.11 ORPH. *H.* 76.7, *al.*; χορεύσας καὶ καταστήσας ἐμὰς τελετάς having established choruses and my mysteries EUR. *Bac.* 22; μάκαρ ὅστις εὐδαίμων τελετὰς θεῶν εἰδώς βιωτὰν ἁγιστεύει blessed is he whom divinity favors and, understanding the mysteries of the gods, makes his life pure EUR. *Bac.* 73 (*v.l.*) | *pl. also* **theological doctrines** CHRYSIP. 2.17.1 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1035a) ‖ *Christ.* **mystery, sacramental rite** SYN. *epist.* 42 (*eucharist*) *etc.* B *generic.* **religious rite** *or* **ceremony, festival, holiday**, *usu. pl.* PIND. *O.* 3.41, *P.* 9.97 EUR. *I.T.* 959 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 876 C **priesthood** DEMOSTH. 59.104 • *Dor.* -τά PIND. *ll.cc.*

τελετής -οῦ, ὁ EUPHRON. 1 DION. *Pomp.* 2.6, *see* τελεστής.

τελετηφορία -ας, ἡ [τελετή, φέρω] **rite, mystery** SYN. *H.* 1.45, *al.*

τελετουργέω, *contr.* [τελετή, ἔργον] **to bring to completion** ▸ τι sthg. DION.[21] *C.H.*. 305D, *al.*

τελετουργός -όν [τελετή, ἔργον] **one who works by means of ritual**, *of divinity* PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.153.23.

Τελευταγόρας -ου, ὁ **Teleutagoras**, *father of Zeno of Elea* DIOG. 9.25 | *another person* LEON. (AP 7.652.2) • *Ion.* -ης.

τελευταῖος -α -ον [τελευτή] A **last** HDT. 1.98.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.25 *etc.*; νικᾷ δ' ὁ πρῶτος καὶ τελευταῖος δρομών the first and last wins the race AESCHL. *Ag.* 314; ἐν τελευταίοις πίπτειν to fall among the ones in the rear PLAT. *Rp.* 619e | *very often with the idea of time*: ἡ τ. ἡμέρα the last day (*for payment*) DEMOSTH. 28.1; *subst.* ἡ τελευταία (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the final day** SOPH. *O.T.* 1528 (*of life*) XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.16 (*of a festival*); ὁ τ. βίος the end of life SOPH. *O.C.* 1551; τ. ἐμοῦ φήμη my final word SOPH. *Tr.* 1149; τὸ τ. ἐκβάν the last event DEMOSTH. 1.11; ὁ μὲν οὖν ἀπῆει τὴν τ. ὁδόν he left on his final journey ACH. 1.8.11 B **extreme** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298a 31, 1312b 35; τ. ὕβρις an extreme injury SOPH. *El.* 271 ‖ *subst.* τὰ τελευταῖα **the terminations, the endings** HDT. 5.68.1, *but* **end**, *of a street* VT *Prov.* 14.12 ‖ *adv. neut.* τὸ τελευταῖον **for the last time** XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.20 *etc.* = *also without art.*: XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.28 = *also* τὰ τελευταῖα PLAT. *Gorg.* 515d ‖ τὸ τ. finally, in the last place, at last THUC. 8.8.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 945 = *also* τὰ τ. THUC. 1.24.5, 8.85.3; ἐν τοῖς τελευταίοις (*opp. to* ἐν πρώτοις) at the end (*opp. to* at the beginning) VT *Prov.* 20.9b ‖ *superl.* [ARR.] 16, *al.*

Τελεύτας -αντος, ὁ **Teleutas**, *Phrygian king, father of Tekmessa* SOPH. *Ai.* 210.

τελευτάω, *contr.* [τελευτή] *impf.* ἐτελεύτων ‖ *fut.* τελευτήσω, *mid.* τελευτήσομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐτελεύτησα ‖ *pf.* τετελεύτηκα ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετελευτήκειν (*later* τετελ-) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτελευτήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τελευτηθήσομαι SCH. IL., OD., PIND. ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to complete, bring to fulfillment, accomplish, carry out** OD. 2.275, 3.62, *al.* PIND. *O.* 2.33, *P.* 1.54 *etc.*; ὅφρα τάχιστα τελευτήσω τάδε ἔργα so I can finish these things as soon as possible IL. 8.9; εἰ ... πάντα τελευτήσεις ὅσ' ὑπέστης if you do all you promised IL. 13.375; ἀλλ' οὐ Ζεὺς ἀνδρεσσι νοήματα πάντα τελευτᾷ but Zeus does not fulfill all the plans of men IL. 18.328; μηδὲ μεγήρῃς ἡμῖν εὐχομένοισι τελευτῆσαι τάδε ἔργα do not refuse to accomplish these things for your suppliants OD. 3.56 | *in neg. sense*: εἴ κέ σφι πρὸ γάμοιο τελευτήσει κακὸν ἦμαρ if (Zeus) does not bring their fateful day before the wedding OD. 15.524 | τ. λόγον to finish a speech EUR. *Tr.* 1029 | τ. τὸν ὅρκον to complete an oath IL. 14.280 OD. 2.378 ‖ **to finish**: τ. τὸν αἰῶνα to die HDT. 1.32.5, 9.17.4 *etc.*; τ. βίον to finish (one's) life AESCHL. *Ag.* 929 SOPH. *fr.* 646.3 EUR. *Hec.* 419 *etc.*; ὑπ' ἄλλου τ. τὸν βίον to end one's life at another's hands PLAT. *Leg.* 870e | ▸ *abs., with underst.* βίον **to die, end one's life** HDT. 1.66.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 614b MEN. *Dysc.* 14 PLUT. *Publ.* 12.6, *al.* = τ. θανάτῳ VT *Exod.* 21.16, *al.*; τ. μάχῃ to die in battle AESCHL. *Sept.* 617; τ. νούσῳ to die from an illness HDT. 1.161; τ. ὑπό τινος to die by the hand of s.o., be killed HDT. 4.78.2, 6.92.3; τ. ἐκ τῆς πληγῆς to die from a blow PLAT. *Leg.* 877b; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τετελευτηκώς the deceased NT *John* 11.39 | ▸ *with gen.*: τ. τοῦ ἀνθρωπίνου βίου to reach the end of human life XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.17; λόγου τ. to finish speaking THUC. 3.59.3; ἐπαίνου τ. to end one's eulogy THUC. 3.104.5 B *intrans.* **to be completed, be fulfilled** PIND. *O.* 7.68 EUR. *Bac.* 908 ‖ **to come to an end, conclude, be realized** AESCHL. *Ag.* 635, *al. etc.*; καλῶς τελευτᾷς *the conclusion of your speech is good, i.e.* well said SOPH. *Tr.* 1252 | *esp. of time*: τελευτῶντος τοῦ μηνός at the end of the month THUC. 2.4.2; τοῦ θέρους ... τελευτῶντος at the end of summer THUC. 2.32; ἤδη σχεδὸν ἔτους ἐβδόμου τῷ πολέμῳ τελευτῶντος when the war had already been going on for almost seven years PLUT. *Cam.* 2.2 | *also of actions, events* HDT. 9.45.3 THUC. 1.51.3 *etc.*; ▸ τ. ἔς τι to end in a certain way HDT. 1.139, 3.125.4 THUC. 4.48.5 | ἐς τὠυτὸ γράμμα τελευτῶσι they end with the same letter HDT. 1.148.2 | *geogr.* HDT. 1.174.3, 2.33.4 PLAT. *Men.* 75e; μέχρι Σολόεντος ἄκρης, ἣ τελευτᾷ τῆς Λιβύης up to the Soloeis promontory, which marks the limit of Libya HDT. 2.32.4 ‖ *the ptc.* τελευτῶν -ῶσα -ῶν *is used adv.*: τελευτῶν ἔλεγε finally he spoke HDT. 3.75.1; τὰς ὀλοφύρσεις ... τελευτῶντες ... ἐξέκαμνον in the end they were tired of complaining THUC. 2.51.5; κἂν ἐγίγνετο πληγὴ τελευτῶσα and finally there was a struggle SOPH. *Ant.* 261; τελευτῶν ... ἐξεβλήθη in his old age ... he was thrown out ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 524 ❷ *pass.* **to be completed** *or* **fulfilled, be accomplished, come to pass, happen** IL. 15.74 OD. 8.510 EUR. *Hip.* 370; οὔ ποτ' ἔγωγε τελευτήσεσθαι ἔφασκον I never said it would happen IL. 13.100; ὅς μοι ἔφη τάδε πάντα τελευτήσεσθαι ὀπίσσω who told me all these things will happen in the future OD. 9.511; πρὶν τελευτηθῆ φόνος before the slaughter happened EUR. *Or.* 1218 • *Dor. fut.* τελευτάσω, *Dor. mid. 3. sg.* τελευτάσεται EUR. *Hip.* 370 (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *Dor. aor.* (ἐ)τελεύτᾱσα ‖ *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐτετελευτήκεε HDT. 1.165.2, 5.39.1.

τελευτή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* τέλος] A **completion, fulfillment** PIND. *P.* 1.35, 9.66 *etc.*; ἡ δ' οὔτ' ἀρνεῖται στυγερὸν γάμον οὔτε τελευτὴν ποιήσαι δύναται she does not refuse the hateful marriage, but nor can she bear to accomplish it OD. 1.249, 16.126 | **result, outcome, effect** THGN. 1075 AESCHL. *Pers.* 740, *Suppl.* 139 SOPH. *O.C.* 1198; δεῖξεν ... πᾶσαν τελευτὰν πράγματος he showed the outcome of the entire affair PIND. *O.* 13.75; παρακλίνασ' ἐπέκρανεν δὲ γάμου πικρὰς τελευτάς but she changed her mind and went through with the vile marriage AESCHL. *Ag.* 745 B **aim, conclusion, end** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 294 *etc.*; οὐδέ τις ἦν ἔριδος χαλεπῆς λύσις οὐδὲ τελευτή there was no solution to or conclusion of this harsh quarrel HES. *Th.* 637; ἡ τελευτὴ ... τοῦ πολέμου the end of the war THUC. 1.13.3; τελευτὴν ἐπιτιθέντες κινδύνοις having put an end to the danger LYS. 2.47; τελευτὴν ἔχειν to put an end to PLAT. *Leg.* 782a, *but* to have a limit VT *Bar.* 3.25 | *esp. of life*: βιότοιο τ. the end of life, death IL. 7.104 ORPH. *H.* 11.22 = τ. βίου HDT. 1.30.4, 31.3, *cf.* AND. 4.24 MEN. *Dysc.* 716; ἔνθ' ἄρα τοι, Πάτροκλε, φάνη βιότοιο τελευτή and then, O Patroklos, appeared your end IL. 16.787 ‖ **end, death**: ἐς τελευτάν to the end *or* to death PIND. *O.* 5.22 *etc.*; τελευτῆς λαχεῖν to arrive at death THUC. 2.44.1 ‖ *with prep.*: ἐς τελευτήν finally, at the end HOM. 7.29 HES. *Op.* 333 = ἐς τελευτάν SOPH. *O.C.* 1223 = ἐπὶ τελευτῆς PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267d *etc.* = ἐν τελευτῇ PIND. *O.* 7.26 AESCHL. *Sept.* 936 C **end, extremity**, *of a human or animal body part* PLAT. *Men.* 75e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 654b 24, 685a 1 ACH. 4.19.3 | *rhet.* **conclusion, ending**, *of a phrase, of a drama etc.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1420b 2, *Poet.* 1450b 29 DEM.[2] 257 *etc.* • *Dor.* -τᾱ́.

Τελευτίας -α, ὁ **Teleutias**, *brother of Agesilaos* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.19 PLUT. *Ages.* 21.1.

τελέω, *contr.* [τέλος] *impf.* ἐτέλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτελούμην ‖ *fut.* τελέσω, *Att.* τελῶ, *mid.* τελέσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐτέλεσα, *mid.* ἐτελεσάμην ‖ *pf.* τετέλεκα, *mid. pass.* τετέλεσμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετέλεκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτετελέσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτελέσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τελεσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to bring to completion, finish, complete, carry out, fulfill** | *with underst.* ὁδόν | *of time* ‖ **to bring to completion** *or* **perfection, make perfect, form** | *of gestation* ‖ **to keep** *one's word*, **fulfill** *a promise* | *with* νόον | **to fulfill**, *with* ὅρκον *or* ὅρκια | **to fulfill**, *prayers or vows* | *rar. with inf.* B **to pay**, *what is owed* | *of taxes* | *usu.* **to pay, present** | *extens.* **to disburse, spend** ‖ **to be a contributor**, *and so* **belong**, *to a community or social class* | *later* **to be under jurisdiction, be subject** C **to initiate in the mysteries, consecrate**, *prob. from the idea of making perfect* ‖ **to celebrate, perform**, *rites, sacrifices, Bacchanals* | *weddings* D *medic.* **to consume, eat** E *intrans.* **to arrive, reach, get to, conclude, complete** ❸ *mid.* **to complete, celebrate**: τι sthg. ❹ *pass.* A **to be brought to completion, be finished** *or* **ended** | *of legal actions* **to be carried out** | **to be perfected** ‖ **to be completed, carried out** | *often with ptc.* ‖ *of the word of the Lord* B **to be paid, spent** C **to be an initiate in the mysteries** *or* **in a cult** | *Christ.* ‖ **to be consecrated, be celebrated** ❶ *act.* A **to bring to completion, finish, complete, carry**

out, fulfill IL. 1.108 OD. 11.246, *al.* MIMN. 11.2 AESCHL. *Sept.* 693 THUC. 2.97.1 *etc.*; ὅτε πύματον τέλεον δρόμον when they were completing the final stretch of the course IL. 23.373; ἐμοὶ δέ κε ταῦτα μελήσεται, ὄφρα τελέσσω these things will be a concern to me until I accomplish them IL. 1.523; τελέει δ' ὁδὸν οὔ ποτε ταύτην he will never complete this journey OD. 2.256; οἷος κεῖνος ἔην τελέσαι ἔργον τε ἔπος τε he was such a man as would fulfill both deed and word OD. 2.272; κίνδυνον τελέσσαι to accomplish a dangerous undertaking EPICHAR. 97.13; ὅτε ἐτέλεσεν ... τοὺς λόγους τούτους when he finished this speech NT *Matt.* 7.28 | ▸ *with underst.* ὁδόν: ἄτερ καμάτοιο τέλεσσαν ἤματι τῷ αὐτῷ καὶ ἀπήνυσαν οἶκαδ' ὀπίσσω without fatigue they finished the voyage and returned on the same day OD. 7.325; ἄνδρες αὐτίκα τελοῦσι τοὔργον the men have just finished their work SOPH. *El.* 1399 | *of time* SOL. 27.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 1065 *etc.*; ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ τρίτον ἦμαρ τέλεσ' Ἠώς but when Dawn brought the third day OD. 5.390; τὸν βίον τελεῖν to die SOPH. *Ant.* 1114 *etc.* ‖ **to bring to completion** *or* **perfection, perfect, form** PIND. *N.* 4.43, 9.6 AESCHL. *Ag.* 751; ἅπαντας ἡ παίδευσις ἡμέρους τελεῖ education makes all people civilized MEN. *Gn.* 50 | *of gestation* PIND. *P.* 3.9, *I.* 6.46; ἔτεκεν δ' ἀνίκα Μοῖραι τέλεσαν ... θεόν when the Fates brought his pregnancy to term, he birthed the god EUR. *Bac.* 100 ‖ **to keep** *one's word,* **fulfill** *a promise* IL. 14.44; πάντα γὰρ ἤδη τοι τελέω τὰ πάροιθεν ὑπέστην I have already done all that I promised previously IL. 23.20; τελέωμεν μῦθον let us put the plan into effect OD. 4.776 | ▸ *with* νόον: σὺ δέ οἱ νόον οὐκ ἐτέλεσσας but you have not realized your desire IL. 23.149; ἄλλα φρονέων, τά οἱ οὐκ ἐτέλεσσε Κρονίων thinking about other things, which the son of Kronos did not accomplish for him OD. 22.51 | **to fulfill** ▸ *with* ὅρκον *or* ὅρκια: ὅρκια μὲν Κρονίδης ... οὐκ ἐτέλεσσεν the son of Kronos did not keep his oath IL. 7.69 | **to fulfill,** *prayers or vows* AESCHL. *Sept.* 725, *Ag.* 973; θεοὶ δικαίους λιτὰς ἡμετέρας τελεῖθ' (τελεῖτε) O gods, fulfill our righteous supplications AESCHL. *Sept.* 627 | ▸ *rar. with inf.*: οὐδὲ τέλεσσε φέρων δόμεναι τεκέεσσιν ἑοῖσιν carrying it he did not manage to give it to his own young IL. 12.222 [B] **to pay,** *what is owed* IL. 9.157 | *of taxes* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 123a, *Leg.* 847b *P*TEBT. 5.31 (II^{BCE}); λιπαρὰς τελέουσι θέμιστας they pay rich tributes IL. 9.156; τελεῖν τὰ δίδραχμα to pay a didrachma NT *Matt.* 17.24 | *usu.* **to pay, present** OD. 11.352 EUP. 11 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 173; τῷ δ' οὐκέτι δῶρ' ἐτέλεσσαν not at all did they give him gifts IL. 9.598; μισθοῦ χωόμενοι, τὸν ὑποστὰς οὐκ ἐτέλεσσε angry at the pay which he having promised it did not give IL. 21.457 | *extens.* **to disburse, spend** HDT. 2.109.2, 3.137.5 PLAT. *Ap.* 20a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.13 ‖ **to be a contributor,** *and so* **belong,** *to a community or social class*: τ. ἐς Ἕλληνας to belong to the Greeks HDT. 2.51.2; τ. ἐς Βοιωτούς to belong to the Boeotians HDT. 6.108.5; ὕστερος γὰρ ἀστὸς εἰς ἀστοὺς τελῶ finally I am reckoned a citizen among the citizens SOPH. *O.T.* 222; ἐς γυναῖκας ἐξ ἀνδρὸς τελῶ; should I pass from the group of men to that of women? EUR. *Bac.* 822 | *later* **to be under jurisdiction, be subject** ▸ ὑπό τινα to s.o. THEODORET.^{1} *1Cor.* 11.7 *etc.* [C] **to initiate in the mysteries, consecrate,** *prob. from the idea of making perfect* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277d DEMOSTH. 18.259 *etc.* ‖ **to celebrate, perform,** *rites, sacrifices, Bacchanals* EUR. *Bac.* 485, *cf. I.T.* 464 DIOD. 4.34.2 PAUS. 4.14.1 | *weddings* CALLIM. *H.* 2.14 LYC. 1387 [D] *medic.* **to consume, eat** HP. *Aff.* 43, 44, 47 [E] *intrans.* **to arrive, reach, get to, conclude, complete** AESCHL. *Sept.* 659, *Ch.* 31 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ οἶδ' ὅπῃ τελεῖ I do not know where my course ends AESCHL. *Ch.* 1021; τελοῦσ' ἀραί curses are fulfilled SOPH. *El.* 1417 ❷ *mid.* **to complete, celebrate** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2.13 (25.4); δίκην a trial DEMOSTH. 38.18 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be brought to completion, be finished** *or* **ended:** Διὸς δ' ἐτελείετο βουλή Zeus' plan was brought to completion IL. 1.5; τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον Ἀχαιῶν the work of the Achaeans was done IL. 7.465; ἐτελέσθη τὸ τεῖχος the wall was completed VT *Neh.* 6.15 | *of legal actions* **to be carried out** *P*M.CHR. 200.10 (III^{CE}) | **to be brought to perfection** PIND. *N.* 9.6; μέγαν τελεσθέντα ... ὄλβον grand perfect happiness AESCHL. *Ag.* 752 ‖ **to be completed, carried out:** τὸ δὲ καὶ τελέεσθαι οἴω and I know this will be completed IL. 1.204 | ▸ *often with pf. ptc.* τὸ δὲ καὶ τετελεσμένον ἔσται and this will be completed OD. 2.187, *al.*; εἰ δύναμαι τελέσαι γε καὶ εἰ τετελεσμένον ἐστίν if I can realize it and if it can be completed IL. 18.427 *etc.* ‖ *of the word of the Lord* VT *2Esd.* 1.1 *etc.*; τελεσθήσεται πάντα τὰ γεγραμμένα all the written prophecies will be fulfilled NT *Luke* 19.31 [B] **to be paid, spent** HDT. 7.118, 9.93.4 *etc.* [C] **to be an initiate in the mysteries** *or* **in a cult** HDT. 4.79.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 357 PLAT. *Phaed.* 69c *etc.*; ἐτελέσθη Ἰσραὴλ τῷ Βεελφεγώρ Israel joined the cult of Ba'al Pe'or VT *Num.* 25.3 | *Christ.*: αὐτῷ τῷ τελεσθέντι τήν ... τελετήν to the one initiated in the sacrament ... (*of baptism*) DION.^{21} *E.H.* 4.3.11 (484C) ‖ **to be consecrated, be celebrated** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 49.4 (*PG* 6.584C) (*of a festival day*) *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τά τελούμενα **sacred rite** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.141A *etc.* • *Ion. pres. 3. pl.* τελεῦσι HES. *Th.* 89, *Dor.* τελεῦντι THEOCR. 7.32 ‖ *epic impf.* τέλεον IL. 23.373, *al., iter.* τέλεσκον CALLIM. *H.* 3.123, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ἐτελείετο ‖ *epic fut.* τελέσσω IL. 23.559, *Ion. 3. sg.* τελέει IL. 8.415, *3. pl.* τελέουσι IL. 9.156 ‖ *epic aor.* τέλεσσα *and* ἐτέλεσσα IL. 12.223, 23.543, 559, *etc.*, *mid. 3. sg. later epic* ἐτελέσσατο OPP.^{1} 2.205 OR. *Sib.* 3.247, 261 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. epic* τετέλεστο ‖ *also epic* τελείω.

Τελέων -οντος, ὁ **Teleon,** *male name* AP. 1.72 *etc.*

τελέως *adv., see* τέλειος.

τελέως -ων, *see* τέλειος.

τελέωσις *see* τελείωσις.

τελήεις -εσσα -εν [τέλος] *epic* **perfect, complete,** *of victims* OD. 4.352, *al.*; ἔρδον δ' Ἀπόλλωνι τελήέσσας ἑκατόμβας ταύρων ἠδ' αἰγῶν they offered perfect hecatombs of bulls and goats to Apollo IL. 1.315; πᾶσι θεοῖσι τελήέσσας ἑκατόμβας ῥέξειν to offer perfect hecatombs to all the gods OD. 17.50 | **of sure omens** HOM. 4.544 | **that flows eternally,** *epith. of the river Ocean* HES. *Th.* 242, 959.

Τέλης -ητος, ὁ **Teles,** *male name* HERMIP. 47.4 PLUT. *Per.* 33.8.

τέλθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τέλος] **debt, tribute** CALLIM. *H.* 5.106, 6.77.

τελικός -ή -όν [τέλος] **final, terminal, conclusive, intentional** CLEAR.^{1} 63 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.2 L. *E.M.* 89 PHILOD. *IAc.* 15.18 *etc.* | *rhet.* τ. κεφαλαῖα arguments pertaining to the ultimate end HERMOG. *St.* 3 MEN.^{2} 357.17. ‖ **connected with a final clause** PROCL. *in Parm.* 612, *in Tim.* 3.126.

τελίσκω [τέλος] ❶ *act.* **to complete, realize** NIC. *Al.* 583 (*codd.*) *1*GDI 5075.23 (I^{BCE}), *cf.* τελέω ‖ **to celebrate** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.12.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dedicated as a sacred prostitute** *or* **be an idolater** VT *Deut.* 23.18 (*dub. signf.*) ‖ **to be consecrated** *or* **initiated** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.20.1 *etc.*

Τέλλην *or* **Τέλλης** -ηνος, ὁ **Tellen,** *male name* LEON. (AP 7.719.1) *etc.*

Τελλῆναι -ῶν, αἱ **Tellenai,** *city of Latium* STRAB. 5.3.4 *etc.*

Τελλίας -ου, ὁ **Tellias,** *male name* HDT. 8.27.3 THUC. 6.103.4 • *Ion.* -ης.

τελλίνη -ης, ἡ *zool.* **cockle,** *mollusc* HP. *Vict.* 2.48 ORIB. 2.58, 116.

τέλλις -εως, ἡ EPICHAR. 84, *see* τελλίνη.

Τέλλις -ιδος, ὁ **Tellis,** *father of Brasidas* THUC. 2.25.2 *etc.*

Τέλλος -ου, ὁ **Tellos,** *male name* HDT. 1.30.3 PLUT. *Sol.* 27.6, *al. etc.*

τέλλω [*see* τέλος] ❶ *act.* **to complete:** ὁδόν to reach the end of a road PIND. *O.* 2.70 ‖ *intrans.* **to rise** SOPH. *El.* 699 (*of the sun*), *see* ἀνατέλλω | **to grow,** *of an iris* NIC. *fr.* 74.32 ❷ *pass.* **to rise, become, be** PIND. *P.* 4.257 AP. 3.277; μελιγάρυες ὕμνοι ὑστέρων ἀρχὰ λόγων τέλλεται honeyed hymns are a prelude to words that follow PIND. *O.* 11.6 • *usu. in compd.* ἀνα-, ἐν-, ἐπι- *etc.* ‖ *Cret. inf.* τέλλεν *1*GDI 4991.10.42 ‖ *impf.* (*in tmesis.*) ἔτελλον IL. 1.25, *al. etc.*, *mid. 3. sg.* τέλλετο PIND. *P.* 4.257 ‖ *aor.* ἔτειλα, *inf. mid.* τείλασθαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. in tmesis.* ἐπὶ ... ἐτέταλτο IL. 2.643, 11.524.

τέλμα -ατος, τό [A] **stagnant water, swamp, puddle** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1593 XEN. *Oec.* 20.11 MEN. *Epit.* 1072 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.2 | *pl.* **low areas** *subject to inundation,* **marshes** HDT. 2.93.5 GAL. 6.709, 15.121 IUL. 12.358a [B] **mud, mortar,** *for building* HDT. 1.179.2.

τελμᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [τέλμα] **stagnant, swampy, marshy,** *usu. of water* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 24, *G.A.* 741b 2, *al.*

τελμάτιον -ου, τό [τέλμα] **small swamp,** *dim. of* τέλμα SIMP. *in Cael.* 66.9.

τελματόομαι, *contr.* [τέλμα] *aor. subj. pass.* τελματωθῶσιν EROT. *s.v.* χαραδρωθῶσιν; **to become swampy,** *of ponds* STRAB. 17.1.7.

τελματώδης -ες [τέλμα] **swampy, muddy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 8 (*pond*) DIOD. 1.30.4 (*plain*) PLUT. *Mar.* 38.2 (*water*) | *subst.* τὰ τελματώδεα **the body parts that are full of humors** HP. *Gland.* 4.

Τελμησ(σ)ός -οῦ, ἡ **Telmessos,** *city in Asia Minor* STRAB. 14.3.4. *etc.*

Τελμησσεύς -έως, ὁ [Τελμησ(σ)ός] **of Telmessos** PLUT. *Alex.* 2.5, *al.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Τελμησσεῖς the Telmessians, *title of a comedy by Aristophanes* ATH. 7.308f.

Τελμησσός -οῦ, ὁ **Telmessos,** *river in Sicily* AEL. *V.H.* 2.33.

τελμιστή -ῆς, ἡ [τέλμα] **marsh** [EUST.^{1}] *Hex.* 18.745B.

τέλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τελαμών, *τλάω?] ❶ [A] **end, realization, completion, fulfillment** OD. 17.496 AESCHL. *Eum.* 729 *etc.*; τέλος ... ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε realization of good and evil HES. *Op.* 669 | τέλος ἔχειν to come to completion IL. 18.378 PLAT. *Leg.* 772c MEN. *Sam.* 548 | **outcome, end, result** IL. 2.122, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.45 DEMOSTH. 18.193 ISOCR. 5.71, 6.77 *etc.*; ἐν γὰρ χερσὶ τέλος πολέμου, ἐπέων δ' ἐνὶ βουλῇ the outcome of war depends on strength, of decision-making on the strength of words IL. 16.630; νῦν δ' ἔλπομαι μέν, ἐν θεῷ γε μάν τέλος now I have hope, but the outcome is in the hands of the god PIND. *O.* 13.105; τί ἔσται τέλος τῶν γινομένων τούτων ἐμοί; what will be the end of these happenings? HDT. 1.155.1; μάχης γὰρ δὴ κεκύρωται τέλος in fact the battle has already been decided AESCHL. *Ch.* 874; τί μὰν ἀφήσει τέλος; what outcome will take us? SOPH. *O.C.* 1468 | τέλος ἔχειν

to have validity ANTIPHO 5.89 THUC. 5.41.3 DEMOSTH. 35.27 | **resolution** AESCHL. *Ag.* 934, PLAT. *Leg.* 768b *etc.* | **aim, intention,** *of an action* PLAT. *Gorg.* 499e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 18, *and so* **final cause** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 994b 9, 996a 26 B **full development, maturity, perfection, culmination** MIMN. 2.9 *etc.*; ἥβης τ. flower of youth EUR. *Med.* 920; εἰς ἀνδρὸς τέλος ἰέναι to reach manhood, maturity PLAT. *Menex.* 249a | *of plants or animals* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276b, *Leg.* 834c, 899e ‖ *philos.* **full realization, ideal, perfection** PLAT. *Symp.* 210e, *Clit.* 410e *etc.*; σχεδὸν ἄν τι ἅπτοιτο τοῦ τέλους he could almost lay hands on that perfection PLAT. *Symp.* 211b C **end, limit, cessation, conclusion** PLAT. *Prot.* 348a DEMOSTH. 18.140 LONG. 3.3.1 *etc.* (*opp. to* ἀρχή); ἀτὰρ οὐ τέλος ἴκεο μύθων you have not reached the end of the speech IL. 9.56; ἐπὶ τέλους τοῦ δρόμου αἱρεθέντες καταγέλαστοί εἰσι those caught at the end of the race are the object of mockery PLAT. *Rp.* 613d; πειρᾶσθαι τέλος ἐπιθεῖναι τῷ λόγῳ to try to bring the speech to an end PLAT. *Symp.* 186a; ἐγώ ... ἡ ἀρχὴ καὶ τὸ τέλος I am the beginning and the end NT *Rev.* 21.6 | τ. βίου death PLAT. *Leg.* 801e XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.6 | ▸ *in periphr., with gen.*: τ. τοῦ ζῆν the end of life SOPH. *O.C.* 1530; τ. πόνων end of suffering EUR. *I.T.* 83 | τ. νόστοιο return OD. 22.323 = νόστου τ. PIND. *N.* 3.25; τ. γάμοιο wedding OD. 20.74 = γάμου τ. AP. 4.1202 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.276.3); τ. τῆς ἀπαλλαγῆς departure HDT. 2.139.1 | *of time*: ἦρος ἦν ἤδη τέλος it was already the end of spring LONG. 1.23.1 ‖ **fate** IL. 9.411 ARCHIL. 5.3 MIMN. 2.6; ▸ *with gen.*: τ. θανάτου *or* θανάτοιο death, fated death IL. 5.553 *etc.*; Ζεύς ... οἷδε ... ὁπποτέρῳ θανάτοιο τέλος πεπρωμένον ἐστίν Zeus ... knows for which of the two death is fated IL. 3.309; τοὺς μὲν θανάτου τέλος ἀμφεκάλυψε the fate of death covered some of them HES. *Op.* 166 D *adv. locut.* τέλος **finally, in the end** HDT. 1.76.4, 4.131.1 THUC. 2.100.5, 5.46.4 LUC. *Tim.* 36 = *also with art.* τὸ τ. VT *2Macc.* 5.7 | ἐς τέλος in the end, finally HDT. 9.37.4 SOPH. *Ph.* 409, *but* completely, entirely POL. 1.20.7 LUC. *Tim.* 9 = εἰς τέλος VT *Jdt.* 14.13 | διὰ τέλους thoroughly, completely, entirely AESCHL. *Pr.* 273 SOPH. *Ai.* 685 ISOCR. 5.24, 8.17, *but* always ANTIPHO 5.42 TIMOCL. 8.5 MEN. *fr.* 236.16 | ἐπὶ τέλους in the end [GAL.] 19.183 | ἕως εἰς τέλος until the end VT *Deut.* 31.24, *al.* = μέχρι τέλους VT *Eccl.* 3.11, *al.* NT *Heb.* 3.14 | πρὸς τὸ τέλος toward the end PLUT. *Cam.* 26.4 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τέλους τινός at the end of sthg., after sthg. VT *2Sam.* 15.7 = ἐν τέλει τινός VT *Judg.* B 11.39 = μετὰ τὸ τέλος τινός VT *2Kgs.* 8.3 ❷ A **office, function, job** AESCHL. *Ag.* 908, 1202, *Ch.* 756; ὅσοις ... τοῦτ' ἐπέσταλται τέλος as many as this task hangs over AESCHL. *Eum.* 743 ‖ **full powers, absolute authority, magistracy** AESCHL. *Sept.* 162 EUR. *Hel.* 887 *etc.*; τέλος ἔχειν to have full powers THUC. 4.118.10; οἱ ἐν τέλει ἐόντες those in power, the dignitaries, the magistrates HDT. 3.18, 9.106.3 = οἱ ἐν τέλει SOPH. *Ai.* 1352 THUC. 3.36 = ἄνδρες ἐν τέλει GAL. 2.218; οἱ τὰ τέλη ἔχοντες magistrates THUC. 5.47.9 B **tribute, levy, tax** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 896, *Ve.* 658 XEN. *Vect.* 4.20 POL. 4.47.1 PLUT. *CMi.* 18.2, *al.*; τὰ τέλη πωλεῖν to put out taxes to contract AESCHN. 1.119; τ. πρίασθαι to take a tax contract DEMOSTH. 24.144; τ. πράττεσθαι to collect taxes ALEXIS 265.3; τ. τελεῖν to pay tribute PLAT. *Leg.* 847b; τέλη κατατιθέναι to pay taxes ANTIPHO 5.77; τ. καταβαλεῖν to pay taxes AND. 1.93 | *usu. pl.* **expenses** THUC. 4.60.2, 6.16.3 | *fig.* **profit**: τέλη λύειν (= λυσιτελεῖν) to be useful, serve as SOPH. *O.T.* 316 ‖ *leg.* **census,** *therefore* **class** *to which the citizens of Athens belonged* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 7.3, 4; *later* τὸ τῶν ἱππέων τέλος equestrian order, the knights (*Lat.* ordo equester) DCASS. 48.45.7, *al.* C *pl.* **offerings, gifts, sacrifices** SOPH. *Tr.* 238; ἔλιπον Ζηνὶ τροπαίῳ πάγχαλκα τέλη the victors left all-bronze offerings to Zeus, *of the armor of fallen heroes* SOPH. *Ant.* 143 ‖ **ceremonies, rites, festivals, mysteries** AESCHL. *Pers.* 204 SOPH. *O.C.* 1050 EUR. *Hip.* 25; τὰ μεγάλα τέλη the great mysteries (*in Eleusis*) PLAT. *Rp.* 560e; τὰ νυμφικὰ τέλη nuptials SOPH. *Ant.* 1241 D *milit.* **military division, detachment, corps, rank, squad** IL. 10.56, 470 HDT. 7.81 THUC. 2.22.2, 4.96.5 POL. 11.11.6, 11.15.2; νῦν μὲν δόρπον ἕλεσθε κατὰ στρατὸν ἐν τελέεσσι now take supper throughout the army by squadrons IL. 18.298; πελταστῶν τέλη units of peltasts EUR. *Rh.* 311; προσέβαλλον κατὰ τέλεα they attacked in squads HDT. 9.20 | *in Rome* **legion** IOS. *B.I.* 1.17.9 PLUT. *Ant.* 18.56 | **cavalry squadron,** *composed of 2048 horsemen* ARR. *Tact.* 18.4, *al.*

τέλοσδε [τέλος] *adv.* **to the end** IL. 9.411, 13.602.

τέλσον -ου, τό [τέλος?] **boundary, limit** IL. 13.707, 18.544, 547; *fig., of the farmyard* NIC. *Th.* 546.

Τελφοῦσα -ης, ἡ **Telphousa,** *fountain in Boeotia, dear to Apollo* HOM. 3.244, *al.* | *Nymph* HOM. 3.247, 256.

Τέλφουσα -ης, ἡ **Telphousa,** *city in Arcadia* POL. 4.77.5.

Τελφούσιος -α -ον [Τέλφουσα] **Telphousios,** *epith. of Apollo* HOM. 3.386 | *inhabit. of the city of Telphousa* POL. 4.73.2; ἡ T. territory of Telphousa POL. 4.60.3 • *also spelled* Τιλφούσσιος (*see*).

Τελχίν *and* **Τελχίς** -ῖνος, ὁ **Telchin:** *usu. pl.* -ῖνες Telchines, *ancient inhabit. of Crete, Rhodes, Sikyon, Cyprus etc.* STRAB. 14.2.7 PAUS. 9.19.1 | *of pers. harmful and envious* CALLIM. *fr.* 1.1, 7, 75.65, *H.* 4.31 SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 353; *extens., of grammarians* Τελχῖνες βίβλων destroyers, scourges of books PHILIP.[1] (AP 11.321.2).

Τελχίνιος -α -ον [Τελχίν] **Telchinios,** *epith. of Apollo, Hera and of Nymphs* DIOD. 5.55.2 • *also* Θελχίνιος *I*SOK. 3.18.7 (IV[BCE]).

Τελχινίς -ῖδος, ἡ [Τελχίν] **Telchinis,** *ancient name for the island of Rhodes* STRAB. 14.2.7 *etc.*

Τελχίς *see* Τελχίν.

τελωνάρχης -οῦ, ὁ [τελώνης, ἄρχω] **customs controller** *P*SB 9525.20 (VI[BCE]) *etc.*

τελωνεία *P*REIN. 133.2 (II[BCE]) *etc.*, *see* τελωνία.

τελωνέω, *contr.* [τελώνης] *impf.* ἐτελώνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτελωνούμην VT *1Macc.* 13.39 ‖ *aor.* ἐτελώνησα, *mid.* ἐτελωνησάμην *in pap.* ‖ *pf.* τετελώνηκα PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.344, *mid. pass.* τετελώνημαι *in pap.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτελωνήθην *P*OSTRAS. 258.2 ❶ *act.* **to collect taxes, be a tax collector** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236b LUC. *Pseudol.* 30 | *in neg. sense* APOLLOD[1-2]. 13.13 PHILOD. *l.c.* | *trans.* **to demand a tax** ▸ τινα from s.o. STRAB. 9.3.4 ❷ *mid.* **to pay a tax** *P*BGU 913.11 (III[CE]) *etc.* ‖ **to be a prostitute** TEST. *Iud.* 12.9 (*famous*) ❸ *pass., of things* **to be paid as a tax,** *of pers.* **be subject to a tax** *P*TEBT. 5.26 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; εἴ τι ἄλλο ἐτελωνεῖτο ἐν Ἱερουσαλήμ, μηκέτι τελωνείσθω if sthg. else was collected in Jerusalem, let it no longer be collected VT *1Macc.* 13.39.

τελώνης -ου, ὁ [τέλος, ὠνέομαι] **tax contractor, one who collects taxes** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 248 AESCHN. 1.119 *P*RYL. 573.3 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *in neg. sense* POL. 12.13.9 GAL. 8.587, 9.804 | NT *Matt.* 9.10, *al.*, *see Lat.* publicanus.

τελωνητής -οῦ, ὁ [τελωνέω] MAN.[1] 4.329, *see* τελώνης.

τελωνία -ας, ἡ [τελώνης] **collection of taxes** IO. *HMt* 7.348C *etc.* ‖ **charged with the collection of taxes** DEMOSTH. 21.166 *etc.* • *also* -νεία *in pap. and* IO. *l.c.*

τελωνιάς -άδος [τελώνης] **belonging to a tax collector** PHAN. (AP 6.295.7).

τελωνικός -ή -όν [τελώνης] **related to tax collection, tribute:** νόμοι laws DEMOSTH. 24.10 *P*BGU 1792.2.4 (I[BCE]) | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ τελωνικά **duties, taxes** PLAT. *Leg.* 842d ◆ *adv.* τελωνικῶς **like a tax collector** EVAGR. *Or.* 102 *etc.*

τελώνιον -ου, τό [τελώνης] **bank** *or* **office of tax collection** POSIDIP. 14 NT *Matt.* 9.9, *Lu.* 5.27 ‖ **border tax, customs** STRAB. 16.1.27, 17.1.16 *etc.*

τελωνίσιμος -ον [τελώνης] **subject to payment of taxes** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 289.8, *al.* (III[BCE]).

τεμάχίζω [τέμαχος] A **to slice, cut up, chop,** *for brining* GAL. 6.728 ORIB. 2.58.19 B *fig.* **to subdivide** PORPH. *Chr.* 31; οὐ τεμαχίζομεν ... τὴν πραγματείαν we do not subdivide the education PLUT. *VOrat.* 837e; τὴν ἀπόδειξιν the proof THEM. *in APo.* 14.7 • *aor. act. only ptc.* τεμαχίσας, *aor. mid.* (κατ)ετεμαχισάμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 8.11.10 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετεμαχισμένος PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 1074.19 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τεμαχισθείς PAEG. 7.11.30, *al.*

τεμάχιον -ου, τό [τέμαχος] **slice, piece, small part** AMPH. 35 ARCHEDI. 3.2 | *fig.*: τέως μὲν ἂν παῖδες ὦσιν, ἅτε τεμάχια ὄντα τοῦ ἄρρενος for as long as they are boys, they are like small slices of male PLAT. *Symp.* 191e.

τεμάχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τεμαχίζω] **act of cutting in pieces** HDN. *Epim.* 264.4.

τεμάχιστός -ή -όν [τεμαχίζω] **sliced and brined** ATH. 6.244c.

τεμαχίτης -ου, ὁ EUB. 8.4 (*edd.*) (*fish*) *P*FLOR. 388.24 (II[CE]), *see* τεμάχιστός.

τεμαχοπώλης -ου, ὁ [τέμαχος, πώλης] **seller of salted fish** ANTIPH. 126.1 *P*SB 10258.1.14 (IV[CE]).

τέμαχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [τέμνω] **fish slices,** *in brine* HP. *Aff.* 41 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 517, *Ec.* 842 XEN. *An.* 5.4.28 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 82r B 10 (III[BCE]); κεστρᾶν τεμάχη mullet slices ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 339 | *later usu.* **piece of meat** LUC. *Gall.* 14 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.21, 2.6.

Τεμβρίειος -α -ον [Τέμβριον] **of Tembrion** MEN. *fr.* 679.

Τέμβριον -ου, τό **Tembrion,** *city in Phrygia* STEPH.[1]

Τέμβριος -ου, ὁ **Tembrios,** *river in Bithynia* ORPH. *A.* 715.

Τεμβρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Tembrion,** *male name* STRAB. 10.2.17.

Τέμβρος -ου, ἡ **Tembros,** *city on Cyprus* NONN. *D.* 13.445.

τέμει IL. 13.707, *see* τέτμον.

Τεμενίδης -ου, ὁ **Temenides,** *Athenian* AESCHN. 3.333.

τεμενίζω [τέμενος] *aor.* ἐτεμένισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετεμένισμαι PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 51 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τετεμένιστο SCH. LUC. 80.7.1 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτεμενίσθην; **to dedicate, consecrate,** *a religious precinct, a temple etc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 738c DION. 3.70.1 DCASS. 57.9.1, *al.* ‖ *subst. ptc.* οἱ τεμενίζοντες *members of a religious association I*SEG 1285 (II[BCE]) *I*SEG 1339.5 (I[BCE]) • *poet. aor.* τεμένισσα.

τεμενικός -ή -όν [τέμενος] **of a religious precinct, of a sacred grove, of a temple** ANAXAN. 12 (*dub.*) L. *E.M.* 278.35.

τεμένιος -α -ον [τέμενος] SOPH. *Tr.* 754, *see* τεμενικός.

τεμένισμα -ατος, τό [τεμενίζω] **consecrated place, precinct,** *of a temple* IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.22 (242) DCASS. 42.26.2, 57.9.1.

Τεμενίτης -ου, ὁ **Temenites**, *epith. of various deities* THUC. 6.75.1 CIC. *Verr.* 2.4.119 *etc.* | *pl. members of a religious association on Miletus* /SEG 30.1340 (II-I^{BCE}).

Τεμενῖτις, ἄκρα, ἡ high ground called **Temenitis**, *in Syracuse* THUC. 7.3.3.

τέμενος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [τέμνω] A **portion of land, plot, field**, *orig. assigned as domain to a king, leader etc.* IL. 9.578, 12.313, *al.* OD. 17.299; οἱ Λύκιοι τέμενος τάμον ἔξοχον ἄλλων, καλὸν φυταλιῆς καὶ ἀρούρης, ὅρρα νέμοιτο the Lycians measured off for him a plot better than the others, good for trees and plowing, where he could live IL. 6.194; ὄθι τοι τέμενος πατρώϊόν ἐστιν where your father's estate is IL. 20.391; ἐν δ' ἐτίθει τέμενος βασιλήϊον there he placed the royal domain IL. 18.550 B **sacred precinct, sacred land, sanctuary** IL. 8.48, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.76, *al.* HDT. 2.112.2, 2.155.3, 9.116.2 VT *1Macc.* 1.47, *al.* | *poet.*: τέμενος αἰθέρος the precinct of the sky AESCHL. *Pers.* 265 | ἱερὸν τέμενος sacred precinct (*of Pallas*), *i.e.* the Athenian acropolis ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 483 | **temple** PLAT. *Ax.* 367c CHOR. 1.38.

τεμενουρός -οῦ, ὁ [τέμενος, οὖρος] **guardian of the sanctuary**, *of Hermes* /EG 781.11 • *also* -ωρός HSCH.

τεμενοῦχος -ον [τέμενος, ἔχω] **lord of the temple**, *epith. of divinities* AP.[7] *Synt.* 138.13.

τεμενωρός *see* -ουρός.

Τεμέση -ης, ἡ **Temesa**, *unidentified city, perhaps on Cyprus* OD. 1.184 | *in central Italy* STRAB. 6.1.5 PAUS. 6.6.8.

Τέμμικες -ων, οἱ **Temmikes**, *Boeotian people* LYC. 644.

τέμνω [*t(e)mH$_1$/-H$_2$; *cf. Lat.* temnō, *Ir.* tamnaid, *Russ.* tnu, *Lith.* tìnù] *impf.* ἔτεμνον, *mid. pass.* ἐτεμνόμην || *fut.* τεμῶ, *mid.* τεμοῦμαι *in compd.* || *aor^{t}.* ἔτεμον, *mid.* ἐτεμόμην || *pf.* τέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* τέτμημαι || *ppf.* ἐτετμήκειν IOS. *B.I.* 7.291, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτμήθην || *fut. pass.* τμηθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* τετμήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to cut, wound, mutilate** IL. 16.761 AESCHL. *Eum.* 592 *etc.*; ἴεντ' ἀλλήλων ταμέειν χρόα νηλεῖ χαλκῷ they yearned to wound each other's bodies with pitiless bronze IL. 13.501; λαιμοὺς τ. to cut the throat ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1560 | **to cut a road, separate, cut, chop** IL. 3.273 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1047; κεφαλήν ... πῆξαι ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι ταμόνθ' ἁπαλῆς ἀπὸ δειρῆς to fix the head severed from the tender neck on a stake IL. 18.177; τόνδ' ἐγὼ τέμνω πλόκον I cut this curl SOPH. *Ai.* 1179; σιδήρῳ τέμνετ' αὐχένων φόβην cut the the manes with a sword EUR. *Alc.* 429 | **to amputate, lance**, *of a surgeon* IL. 11.844 GAL. 16.810 | *abs., opp. to* κάειν to cauterize AESCHL. *Ag.* 849 XEN. *An.* 5.8.18 *etc.* | **to castrate** HES. *Op.* 786, 791 | **to cut, prune, fell**, *of plants, trees, reeds etc.* IL. 23.119, *al.* OD. 12.11 THUC. 2.98.1 VT *Lev.* 25.3 (*vineyard*), *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.132; ὑλοτόμον τε ταμεῖν θαλαμήια δοῦρα νήιά τε ξύλα πολλά and the woodsman cuts wood to make bridal beds and much lumber to build ships HES. *Op.* 807; Πὰν τοὺς δόνακας ὀργῇ τεμών ... τὸ ὄργανον νοεῖ Pan, cutting these reeds in anger, fashions the instrument LONG. 2.34.3 | **to plow** AESCHL. *fr.* 196 B **to cut in pieces**, *of bodies* PIND. *O.* 1.49 (*of Pelops*) HDT. 2.65.4, 3.42.3; τάμνεν ... δῖος Ἀχιλλεὺς καὶ τὰ μὲν εὖ μίστυλλε καὶ ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειρε noble Achilles cut (the meat) skillfully into pieces and spitted it IL. 9.209; τοὺς δὲ διὰ μελεϊστὶ ταμὼν ὁπλίσσατο δόρπον after he cut them in pieces he readied his supper OD. 9.291 | **to tear** *food with the teeth* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.6 || φάρμακον τέμνειν to cut, crumble *a plant for potions or magical spells* PLAT. *Leg.* 836b | *fig.* ἄκος τέμνειν to find a remedy EUR. *Andr.* 121; *cf.* πόρον γάμου λυτῆρα a way out of marriage AESCHL. *Suppl.* 807 || *extens.* ὅρκια τάμνειν to make a sacrifice *on the occasion of an oath, and so* to swear, conclude treaties IL. 2.124 POL. 21.24.3, 32.15 *etc.*; ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμόντες ναίοιτε Τροίην after you swore loyal oaths, you dwelled in the Troad IL. 3.74; ἐπὶ τούτοισι τ. ὅρκιον to make an oath on these terms HDT. 7.132.2 | *also without* ὅρκια HDT. 4.201.2 C **to divide, separate** HDT. 2.33.2 EUR. *El.* 411 (*of a river*); πάλιν αὖ ... τεμῶ δίχα I will cut them in half again, *of hermaphrodites* PLAT. *Symp.* 190d | *log.* τ. δίχα to divide in two parts PLAT. *Phil.* 49a, *Pol.* 287b; εἰς δύο μέρη τέμνουσι they separate in two parts SOR. 1.1.1 D **to destroy, lay low, devastate** EUR. *Hec.* 1204 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.13; τ. τὴν γῆν to devastate a territory HDT. 9.86.2 THUC. 2.19.2, 55.1 | ▸ *with partit. gen.*: τ. τῆς γῆς to devastate a part of the land THUC. 1.30.2, 2.56.4 E *spec. signf.*: λίθον τ. to cut, split a stone PLAT. *Criti.* 116a DIOD. 5.13.1; μέταλλον τ. to open a quarry HYP. 3.35 | ὁδὸν τ. to open up a road THUC. 2.100.2; ὑπονόμους ἔτεμνε to make tunnels PLUT. *Cam.* 5.4; *fig.* ὁδὸν τ. to make a way, *i.e.* advance EUR. *Ph.* 1; διὰ μέσου αἰθέρος τέμνων κέλευθον cutting a path through the midst of the ether ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1100; μέσον τι τ. to take a middle path PLAT. *Prot.* 338a | *of ships* πέλαγος τ. to plow the sea OD. 3.175; κύματα θαλάσσης τ. to plow the ways of the sea OD. 13.88; Ἰονίαν τάμνων θάλασσαν crossing the Ionian sea PIND. *P.* 3.68 | *of birds* αἰθέρος αὔλακα τ. to plow the furrows of the ether ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1400 F *fig.* **to cut short, come to a conclusion, come to a decision, decide** PIND. *O.* 13.57 EUR. *Her.* 758 ❷ *mid. = act.* **to cut for oneself, cause to cut** OD. 5.243 (*trunks*), 24.364 (*meat*) HDT. 1.194.2 (*branches*), 5.82.2 (*olive tree*) *etc.*; τ. τὰ αἰδοῖα to cut off the genitals LUC. *Syr.* 20; ἐτάμνετο λίθους περιμήκεας she had very large rocks cut HDT. 1.186.2 || **to draw up** *a treaty*: αἷμα συμμίσγουσι τῶν τὸ ὅρκιον ταμνομένων to mix together the blood of those swearing the oath HDT. 4.70 || **to cut off, surround, intercept**: τάμνοντ' ἀμφὶ βοῶν ἀγέλας they cut off the herds of cattle IL. 18.528 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* A **to be cut** IL. 13.180 OD. 17.195; τρίχας τ' ἐτμήθην τάσδε πρὸς τύμβοις νεκρῶν I cut these hairs on the tombs of my dead children EUR. *Tr.* 480; βέλους βληθέντος ἐπὶ σκοπὸν τμηθεὶς ὁ ἀὴρ when the arrow struck the mark, the air, cut ... VT *Wis.* 5.12 || **to be pruned** VT *Is.* 5.6 (*vineyard*) || **to be operated upon**, *medic.* HP. *Aph.* 7.44 PLAT. *Grg.* 479a B **to be cut into pieces** (*of victims*), *i.e.* **be sacrificed** EUR. *Her.* 400 | **to be drawn up**, *of an oath* POL. 29.2.6 C **to be divided**: διχῇ τέμνεσθαι to be divided into two parts PLAT. *Soph.* 223c | ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1032a 25, *al. etc.* || *metr.* **to be cut** *by metrical division* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.2, *al.* || **to be detached** *or* **separated, come out**: ἐτμήθη λίθος ἐξ ὄρους a stone came loose from the mountain VT *Dan.* 2.34 D **to be destroyed, be devastated** THUC. 2.18.5, 20.2 E **to be opened, be laid out** (*of roads*) PIND. *I.* 6.22 (*codd.*) PLAT. *Criti.* 118d; οὐ τετμημένων ὁδῶν since the roads were not cut HDT. 4.136.2 *etc.* • *Ion. Dor. pres. epic* τάμνω, τάμνομαι || *3. sg. pres.* τέμει *only in* IL. 13.707 || *Aeol. ptc.* τόμοντες ALC. 129.15 || *epic impf.* (ἔ)ταμνον, *iter.* τέμνεσκον AP. 1.1215 || *Ion. fut.* ταμέω || *Ion. and Dor. aor^{t}.* ἔταμον *epic* τάμον, *mid.* ἐταμόμην | *Ion. and epic inf.* ταμέειν || *Dor. pf.* τέτμακα, *mid.* τέτμαμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* τετμάκει ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 22 (p. 356.12), 26 (p. 384.20).

Τέμπεα -έων, *contr.* Τέμπη -ῶν, τά **Vale of Tempe**, *Thessalian gorge through which flows the river Peneus* HDT. 7.173 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.56, *H.* 4.105 PLUT. *Them.* 7.2, *al.* | *fig.* **pleasant location, beautiful valley** DION.[9] 219, 916, 1017 THEOCR. 1.67 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.20, *al.*

Τεμπεόθεν [Τέμπεα] *adv.* **from Tempe** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.34.

Τεμπικός -ή -όν [Τέμπεα] **of Tempe** AEL. *V.H.* 3.1.

Τεμπίς -ίδος, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 199, *see* Τέμπεα.

Τέμπυρα **Tempyra**, *location in Thrace* STRAB. 7. *fr.* 47.

τεμῶ *fut. of* τέμνω.

τενάγίζω [τέναγος] **to be covered with stagnant water** STRAB. 1.3.4 | **to be stagnant**, *of water* PLUT. *Luc.* 24.3.

τενάγῖτις -ιδος [τέναγος] **that has little water** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.3) • *acc. sg.* -ιν.

τενάγόομαι, *contr.* [τέναγος] **to be made up of marshy water** XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.35).

τένᾰγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **shallow water, shallows, marsh** PIND. *N.* 3.24 HDT. 1.202.3, 7.176.3 THUC. 3.51.3 *PETR. 2.6.12 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τεναγώδης -ες [τέναγος] **stagnant, swampy** AP. 4.1264 POL. 1.75.8 DIOD. 2.60.1.

Τενάγων -οντος, ὁ **Tenagon**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 306.

τενάντιον -ου, τό **hook to fasten clothing** EUSTATH. 976.25.

τέναρος -ου, ὁ **evil-doer, sycophant** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

τένδω [*see* τέμνω?; *cf. Lat.* tondeō] *impf.* (ἔ)τενδον PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.438.1); **to gnaw, nibble** PHILIP.[1] *l.c.*; ὅτ' ἀνόστεος ὂν πόδα τένδει when the boneless one (*i.e.* the octopus) gnaws its own feet HES. *Op.* 524 • *spelled* τένθω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1009 (*v.l.*).

Τενέα -ας, ἡ **Tenea**, *area of Corinth* XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.19.

Τενέας -α, ὁ **Teneas**, *tributary of the Tiber* STRAB. 5.2.10.

Τενέδιος -α -ον [Τένεδος] **of Tenedos** HDT. 1.151.3 THUC. 3.2.3, 7.57.5 | *pl.* οἱ T. the inhabit. of Tenedos PLUT. *Pyth.* 399f *etc.*

Τένεδος -ου, ἡ **Tenedos**, *island near Troy* IL. 1.38 *etc.*

Τένης -ου, ὁ **Tenes**, *mythical founder of Tenedos* DIOD. 5.83.4 PAUS. 10.14.4 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 297e *etc.* • *also* Τέννης DIOD. *l.c.* STRAB. 13.1.46.

τενθεία -ας, ἡ [τένθης] **greed, gluttony** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1691 ALCIPHR. 2.21.2.

τενθεύω [τένθης] **to be a glutton** POLL. 6.122.

τένθης -ου, ὁ [*see* τένδω?] **glutton, greedy, gourmand** CRATIN. 358 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1009, 1120.

τενθρηδών -όνος, ἡ *type of bee* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629a 31.

Τενθρηδών -όνος, ὁ **Tenthredon**, *father of Prothous* IL. 2.756.

τενθρήνη -ης, ἡ NIC. *Al.* 547, *see* τενθρηδών.

τενθρήνιον -ου, τό [τενθρήνη] **honeycomb, wasps' nest** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 1.

τενθρηνιώδης -ες [τενθρήνιον] **like a bees' nest** HP. *Anat.* 1 *etc.*

τένθω *see* τένδω.

Τέννης *see* Τένης.

τενοντάγρα -ας, ἡ [τένων, ἀγρέω] **arthritis, stiff neck** CAEL. *T.P.* 5.28.

τενοντοκοπέω, *contr.* [τένων, κόπτω] **to decapitate** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 34.20 (*fut. 2. sg.* τενοντοκοπήσεις).

τενοντότρωτος -ον [τένων, τιτρώσκω] **wounded in the tendons** GAL. 13.575.

τενοντόω, *contr., fut.* τενοντώσω HSCH.; VT (Aq.)

Exod. 13.13, *al.*, *see* τενοντοκοπέω.

Τεντερῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Tenteritai** *or* **Tenteri**, *Germanic people* PLUT. *Caes.* 22.1-5.

Τέντυρα -ων, τά **Tentyra**, *city in Egypt* STRAB. 17.1.44 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.687 *etc.*

τένων -οντος, ὁ [τείνω] A **tendon** (*usu. Hom. pl. or dual*) OD. 3.449 HES. *Sc.* 419 GAL. 2.237; πρὸς δ' ἄμφω ῥῆξε τένοντε and he broke both tendons IL. 5.307; ἵνα τε ξυνέχουσι τένοντες ἀγκῶνος, τῇ τόν γε φίλης διὰ χειρὸς ἔπειρεν where the elbow tendons join, there he pierced him through his arm IL. 20.478; ἀμφοτέρων μετόπισθε ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε ἑς σφυρὸν ἐκ πτέρνης he pierced the tendons in the back part of the foot, between the calf and the heel IL. 22.396 | *anat.*: ὁ τένων ὁ ὀπίσθιος the Achilles tendon HP. *Fract.* 11 | ▸ *abs.* **foot** AESCHL. *Ch.* 209 | **heel** EUR. *Med.* 1166; ὀρθῶς παρὰ τένοντα ἔχει πέπλος the peplos is right at ankle length EUR. *Bac.* 938 || **neck** LYC. 1112 BABR. 62.3 *etc.* B *fig.* **summit, range**, *of a mountain* NONN. *D.* 11.193 AGATH. (AP 4.3b.12). | **birth** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 105.

τέξις -εως, ἡ [τίκτω] **childbirth** HP. *Mul.* 1.34.

τέξομαι *fut. of* τίκτω.

τέξω *rar. fut. of* τίκτω.

τεοῖο *epic gen. of* σύ.

τέοισι *Ion. for* τίσι, *dat. pl. of* τίς.

τέος *Dor. gen. of* σύ.

τεός -ή -όν [τύ] **your** IL. 5.234, *al.* PIND. *O.* 4.1, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 161 *etc.*, *see* σός • *Dor.* τεός -ά -όν | *Aeol.* τέος -α -ον ALC. 310 | *acc. pl. mid. Boeot.* τιώς Corinn. 1(a).3.8.

τεοῦ EPICHAR. 141 SOPHR. 80, *Dor. gen. of* σύ.

τέου ARCHIL. 210, *gen. of* τίς.

τεοῦς SOPHR. 59 Corinn. 1(a)iv.6, *Dor. gen. and Boeot. of* σύ.

τέουτος *see* τοιοῦτος.

τεράδερμον *see* τετράδερμα.

τεράζω *or* **τερᾴζω** [τέρας] **to interpret prodigies** AESCHL. *Ag.* 125 PLAT.[1] 288 (τερᾰ- *corr.*, τεραϊ- *cod.*).

τέραμνον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* trabs, taberna, *Osc.* tríibúm, *Umbr.* tremnu, *AS* ðorp, *OHG* dorf, *Lith.* trobà] *pl.* **home, room, chamber, house, habitation** EUR. *Hip.* 536, 768, *Or.* 1371; ἐξ Ἄϊδα τεράμνων from the residence of Hades EUR. *Alc.* 457; Περγάμων τέραμνα the fortress of Pergamon EUR. *Tr.* 1296 | *later also in prose* ARTEM. 2.10 LUC. *Am.* 34 • *also* τέρεμνον.

τεραμότης -ητος, ἡ [τεράμων] **tenderness, softness, easiness to cook** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.12.10.

τεράμων -ον [*see* τέρυς] **tender, soft, easy to cook** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.6, *C.P.* 4.12.1 || *compar.* τεραμονέστερος THPHR. *C.P.* 5.6.12.

τέρας -ατος, τό [*cf. Skt.* tárah?; *otherwise see* πέλωρ?] A **prodigy, portent, supernatural sign, omen** IL. 11.4, *al.* OD. 21.415, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 832; ἡμῖν μὲν τόδ' ἔφηνε τέρας μέγα μητίετα Ζεύς wise Zeus has shown us this great sign IL. 2.324; ἠτέομεν δὲ θεὸν φῆναι τέρας we asked the god to show us an omen OD. 3.173 | *usu. of celestial signs* IL. 4.76 OD. 20.101; ἴρισσιν ἐοικότες, ἅς τε Κρονίων ἐν νέφεϊ στήριξε, τέρας μερόπων ἀνθρώπων like rainbows, which the son of Kronos supports on a cloud, an omen for mortals IL. 11.28 | *also in prose* HDT. 4.28.3 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.15 NT *Acts* 2.22, *al.* ACH. 5.3.3; ποιεῖν τέρατα to work wonders VT *Exod.* 15.11, *al.*; ἔδωκεν κύριος σημεῖα καὶ τέρατα μεγάλα καὶ πονηρά the Lord gave great and terrible signs and omens VT *Deut.* 6.22; τέρατα ἡμῖν μεγάλα καὶ θαυμαστὰ ἐπεσήμανεν great and amazing omens appeared to us LUC. *V.H.* 2 41; οὐκ εἰς μακρὰν δὲ ἀπέβη τοῦ τέρατος τὸ ἔργον a little later the omen occurred ACH. 2.12.3 B *in concr. sense* **monster, monstrous being** IL. 12.209 AESCHL. *Ch.* 548, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1098 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1036; ἐν δέ τε Γοργείη κεφαλὴ ... Διὸς τέρας αἰγιόχοιο there is the head of the Gorgon ... monster of aegis-bearing Zeus IL. 5.742; κῦμ' ἐξέθηκε ταῦρον, ἄγριον τέρας the wave produced a bull, a savage monster EUR. *Hip.* 1214 | **monstrous birth, monstrosity** PLAT. *Crat.* 393b, 394a AESCHN. 3.111 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 769b 30, 773a 3 C *in colloquial expressions*: τέρας λέγεις καὶ θαυμαστόν what an incredible and marvelous thing you are saying PLAT. *HipMa.* 283c, *cf.* MEN. 91d • *epic gen.* τέρως, *Ion.* τέρεος HDT. 8.37.2 | *epic nom. pl.* τέραα OD. 12.394, *Ion.* τέρεα HDT. *l.c.*, τεράατα QS 5.43, τέρα AP. 4.1410 | *epic gen. pl.* τεράων IL. 12.229, τερέων ALC. 424 | *epic dat. pl.* τεράεσσι IL. 4.398, *al.*, *later* τέρασιν VT *Deut.* 4.34, *al.*

τερασκόπος -ου, ὁ [τέρας, σκοπός] *poet.* **prophet, interpreter**, *of portents* PIND. *P.* 4.201 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1440, *Ch.* 551, *Eum.* 62; ἐάν με τῷ τερασκόπῳ λάβῃς κοινῇ τι βουλεύσαντα if you believe that I plotted sthg. with the prophet SOPH. *O.T.* 605 | *adj.*: καρδία τερασκόπος my prophetic heart AESCHL. *Ag.* 978, *see* τερατοσκόπος.

τέρασμα -ατος, τό [τέρας] **prodigy, portent** PLUT. *Col.* 1123b.

τεράστιος -ον [τέρας] **portentous, prodigious, extraordinary, monstrous** THPHR. *Ch.* 19.9 PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 4, *al.* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.65 *etc.*; τεράστιόν τι πάσχεις sthg. remarkable happened to you LUC. *DMort.* 7.1; ὦ Ζεῦ τεράστιε ... πόθεν τοσοῦτον χρυσίον; O portentous Zeus ... where is so much gold? LUC. *Tim.* 41; τί τοῦτο ... ὦ δαίμονες τεράστιοι; what is this ... O prodigious spirits? HLD. 2.5.3 | *subst.* τὸ τεράστιον **prodigy** IOS. *A.I.* 10.2.1 (28).

τερᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [τερατεύομαι] **the recounting of extraordinary *or* unbelievable things, charlatanism** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 318 ISOCR. 12.1 POL. 2.17.6 IUL. 3.56d | *iron.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 2 || **miracle** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 14.6.

τερᾰτευμα -ατος, τό [τερατεύομαι] **trick, charlatanism** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 762 DION. 2.19.2 *etc.*

τερᾰτεύομαι [τέρας] *impf.* ἐτερατευόμην || *fut.* τερατεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐτερατευσάμην || *pf.* τετερᾰτευμαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* τερατευθείς ❶ *mid.* A **to speak of marvelous things, recount prodigious *or* unbelievable facts**, *and so also* **lie, trick, dissemble** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 627, *Ran.* 834; τ. τῷ σχήματι to have an impostor's appearance AESCHN. 2.49; ψεύδεται καὶ τερατεύεται he lies and speaks foolishness AESCHN. 2.98, *cf.* 3.160; οὐκ ἀγνοεῖταί γε ὑπὸ τῶν ξυνετωτέρων τὰ πολλὰ τερατευόμενος the shrewdest recognize the one who speaks many foolish things LUC. *DDeor.* 18.1 | ▸ περί τινος with regard to sthg. ACH. 6.11.4 B **to gesticulate** ACH. 8.10.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be interpreted (incorrectly) as a prodigy**: τά ... τερατευθέντα the false portents CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 9.1 (p. 311.30).

τερᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [τέρας] **charlatan, impostor** DIOD. 34/5.2.8.

τερατικῶς [τέρας] **in an extraordinary way** EPIC. *fr.* 161U.

Τεράτιος -ου, ὁ **Teratios**, *male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.6, *al.*

τερᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τέρας] **portent** LYD. *Ost.* 4.

τερᾰτογονία -ας, ἡ [τερατογόνος] **monstrous birth** *or* **generation** POLL. 7.188.

τερᾰτογόνος -ον [τέρας, γίγνομαι] **that which causes the birth of monsters** VETT. 18.1.

τερᾰτογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [τέρας, γράφω] **to write of portents** STRAB. 1.2.11.

τερᾰτοειδῶς [τέρας, εἶδος] **in monstrous form, like a portent** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 806.

τερᾰτοεργάτης -ου, ὁ [τέρας, ἐργάτης] **worker of miracles** TZ. *Hist.* 2.924.

τερᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [τερατολόγος] *impf.* ἐτερατολόγουν PHOT. *Bibl.* 286a 36 || *aor.* ἐτερατολόγησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετερατολογημένος VETT. 142.14 || *aor. pass.* ἐτερατολογήθην; **to tell of portentous things, narrate strange phenomena** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368a 25 DIOD. 1.63.8; οὐ παύσεσθε ... τὰ τοιαῦτα τερατολογοῦντες; won't you stop speaking of absurd things? LUC. *Philops.* 37 || *pass.* **to be related as a monstrous thing *or* in a monstrous way** SEXT. *P.* 2.70, 3.31.

τερᾰτολόγημα -ατος, τό [τερατολογέω] **fantastic story *or* narration** ANTON. 14 *etc.*

τερᾰτολογία -ας, ἡ [τερατολόγος] **account of marvelous things** ISOCR. 15.285 *etc.*

τερᾰτολόγος -ου, ὁ [τέρας, λέγω] **one who narrates marvels** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.52 POLL. 9.147 | *adj.* (*pass. signf.*) **portentous** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229e.

τερᾰτόμορφος -ον [τέρας, μορφή] **monstrous in appearance** CASS. 51 TZ. *Hist.* 8.629.

τερᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [τέρας] **to be astonished as if in the presence of a miracle** TIMO 34 (*poet. impf. 3. pl.* τερατοῦντο).

τερᾰτοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [τέρας, ποιέω] **working of miracles** ARISTOT. *fr.* 191 || **working of false miracles** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.2.5 *etc.*

τερᾰτοποιός -ον [τέρας, ποιέω] **worker of prodigies *or* miracles** VT *2Macc.* 15.21, 3.6.32 (*God*) PROCL. *Ptol.* 225.

τερᾰτοπρόσωπος -ον [τέρας, πρόσωπον] **monstrous in appearance** HDN. *Epim.* 17.1.

τερᾰτοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [τερατοσκόπος] **interpretation of prodigies** POLL. 7.188.

τερᾰτοσκόπος -ου, ὁ [τέρας, σκοπός] **interpreter *or* observer of prodigies, soothsayer** PLAT. *Leg.* 933c ARISTOT. *fr.* 75 VT *Deut.* 18.11 DIOD. 17.98.3 ACH. 2.12.2; ἄνδρες τερατοσκόποι soothsayers VT *Zech.* 3.8.

τερᾰτοτοκέω, *contr.* [τέρας, τίκτω] **to give birth to a monster** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 4.

τερατοτόκος -ον [τερατοτοκέω] **begetter of a monster** THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 6.1.8.

τερᾰτουργέω, *contr.* [τερατουργός] *impf.* ἐτερατούργουν PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 7.13 || *fut.* τερατουργήσω CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.673.17 P., *al.* || *aor.* ἐτερατούργησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετερατουργημένος CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.365.37) || *aor. ptc. pass.* τερατουργηθείς; **to work wonders, perform marvels** SCH. PIND. *I.* 7(6).13 *etc.*

τερᾰτούργημα -ατος, τό [τερατουργέω] **miracle** L. *Sud. s.v.* Διονύσιος ὁ Ἀρεωπαγίτης *etc.*

τερᾰτουργία -ας, ἡ [τερατουργός] **working of wonders, ability to perform prodigies** PORPH. *Abst.* 2.42 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.83 *etc.* || **love of the marvelous** LUC. *Icar.* 6.

τερᾰτουργός -ου, ὁ [τέρας, ἔργον] **worker of miracles *or* wonders** DIOD. 34/5.2.5 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160 LUC. *Gall.* 4.

τερᾰτώδης -ες [τέρας] **extraordinary, portentous, prodigious** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 364 | *also of pers.* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 296e XEN. *epist.* 1 || **monstrous, contrary to nature** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 772a 36, *al.* SOR. 4.3.6 • *adv.* τερατωδῶς **monstrously, contrary to nature** (*opp. to* κατὰ φύσιν) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 18 DIOD. 1.26.6.

τερατωδῶς *adv.*, *see* τερατώδης.

τερᾰτωπός -όν [τέρας, ὤψ] **prodigious *or* monstrous in appearance** HOM. 19.36.

Τερβινθεύς -έως **Terbintheus**, *epith. of Apollo of Myos in* SYLL.[3] 633.75 (II[BCE]), *see* Τερμινθεύς.

Τεργέστη *and* Τεργέστε, ἡ *or* Τέργεστον, τό *indecl.*

Tergeste (*modern* Trieste) STRAB. 5.1.9, *al.*

τερεβινθίζω [τερέβινθος] **to be like turpentine** DIOSC.[2] 5.142.

τερεβίνθινος *later for* τερμίνθινος.

τερέβινθος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **turpentine** VT *Josh.* 17.9 (*v.l.*), *later for* τέρμινθος.

τερεβινθώδης -ες [τερέβινθος] **covered with turpentine** ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.413.1).

τέρεινος -η -ον **tender, delicate** [ANACR.] 53.2 (*conject.*), *form collat. with* τέρην.

τερέμινθος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **turpentine** VT *Josh.* 24.26, *al.* ‖ **pistachio** VT *Gen.* 43.11, *later for* τέρμινθος.

τέρεμνον *see* τέραμνον.

τερενόχρως, *gen.* -ωτος [τέρην, χρώς] **with delicate skin** ANAXAN. 42.37 ORPH. *L.* 33 (*nom. masc. pl.* τερενόχροες).

Τερεντία -ας, ἡ **Terentia,** *female name* PLUT. *Cic.* 8.3, *al. etc.*

Τερέντιος -ου, ὁ **Terentios (Terence),** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 3.1, *al.* GAL. 27.3, *al.*

τερετίζω *onomat., impf.* ἐτερέτιζον, *mid.* ἐτερετιζόμην AESOP. *Vit.* G 6 ‖ *Att. fut.* τερετιῶ PHRYN.[1] 14 ‖ *aor.* ἐτερέτισα ZEN.[1] 1.23.6 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043e); **to twitter, chirp, trill, hum** PHRYN.[1] *l.c.* EUPHR. 1.34 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918a 30 THPHR. *Ch.* 27.15 BABR. 9.4; *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36 | **to accompany,** *with the voice* L. *Sud. etc.*

τερέτισμα -ατος, τό [τερετίζω] **chirping, twittering, warbling** DIOG. 6.104 AGATH. (AP 7.612.3, 11.352.57) | *fig.* **humming** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. p. 228.

τερετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τερετίζω] **blast, trill,** *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) POLL. 4.83 *etc.*

τερετίστρια -ας, ἡ AESOP. *Vit.* (W) 99, *see* τερέτισμα.

τερέτριον -ου, τό [τέρετρον] **small drill** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.8.

τέρετρον -ου, τό [*see* τετραίνω, τιτρώσκω; *cf. Lat.* terebra, *OIr.* tarathar] **drill, auger** OD. 5.246, 23.198 VT *Is.* 44.12 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.5).

τερέω, *contr.* [*see* τορέω] **to bore a hole** EUSTATH. 1532.2 (*fut.* τερέσω) ‖ **to wound** HSCH. (*epic aor.* τέρεσσεν) IO. DAM. (*PG* 96.1301.36: *dub. signf., aor. ptc.* τερέσας).

τερηδονίζομαι [τερηδών] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετερηδονισμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τερηδονισθείς; **to be eaten by worms** DIOSC.[2] 1.1 | **to be decayed** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.10).

τερηδονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τερηδονίζομαι] **defective** *or* **decayed condition** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22 (*title*)).

τερηδών -όνος, ἡ [*see* τείρω] **worm** *woodworm* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1308 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.4 POL. 6.10.3 | **grub** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 17 | **longworm,** *parasitic worm* ARISTOT. *fr.* 241 | **caries,** *in the bones* HP. *Morb.* 2.24, *al.* GAL. 7.38, 10.161.

Τερηδών -όνος, ἡ **Teredon,** *city in the region of Babylon* DION.[9] 982 AEL. *N.A.* 5.14, 17.17 | *aulos player* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1175.

τέρην -εινα -εν [*see* τείρω] **tender, delicate, soft** IL. 3.142, *al.* ALCSAPPH. 16.3 EMPED. B 100.6 HES. *Th.* 5 THGN. 261 *etc.*; τέρενα φύλλα **tender** foliage IL. 13.180; τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης the tender flowers of the grass OD. 9.449; τέρεν ἄνθος ἥβης the soft bloom of youth HES. *Th.* 988; εὖ τε λοεσσαμένη τέρενα χρόα washing the soft body with care HES. *Op.* 522; τέρειν' ὀπώρα sweet time of ripe fruit AESCHL. *Suppl.* 998; ὄψις τέρεινα **tender glance** EUR. *Med.* 905 | *adv. neut.* τέρεν **sweetly, with sweetness:** τέρεν φθέγγετο he spoke tenderly THGN. 266 ‖ *compar.* τερέντερος ANTIM. 97, τερεινότερος PHILOD. (AP 5.121.2) • *gen.* τέρενος -είνης -ενος, *poet. gen. fem.* τερένης, *Dor.* τερένας ALC. 397 CRINAG. (AP 9.430.7).

τερθρεία -ας, ἡ [τερθρεύομαι] **use of extreme subtlety, formal pedantry** ISOCR. 10.4 DION. 2.19.3 GAL. 8.637.

τερθρεύομαι [τέρθρον] **to use excessive subtlety, be pedantic** ARISTOT. *Top.* 156b 38 DEMOSTH. 61.15 • *inf. act.* τερθρεύειν HSCH. L. *E.M. s.v.* τερθρεία.

Τερθρεύς -έως, ὁ **Terthreus,** "the Pedant", *ironic nickname* HERMIP. 43.3.

τερθρηδών -όνος, ὁ *see* τερθρωτήρ.

τέρθριος -ου, ὁ [τέρθρον] **sail-yard retainer** *or* **stay** *of ships* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 440.

τέρθρον -ου, τό [*see* τείρω] **tip** *of a sail-yard* GAL. 19.145 | *usu.* **end, limit, extremity** EMPED. *B* 100.4 POLL. 2.134 ‖ *medic.* **end point, crisis,** *of an disease* HP. *Mul.* 2.125 (*v.l.*) | **death** EUR. *fr.* 371.2.

τερθρωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τέρθρον] **lookout point,** *on a ship* HSCH.

Τέρινα -ας, ἡ **Terina,** *city in Magna Graecia* STRAB. 6.1.5 *etc.*

Τεριναῖος κόλπος, ὁ [Τέρινα] gulf of **Terina,** *modern Gulf of Saint Euphemia* THUC. 6.104.2 *etc.*

τέρμα -ατος, τό [*see* τείρω; *cf. Lat.* termen, *Skt.* tárati] Ⓐ **goal,** *point around which chariots turn in a race* IL. 23.462, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.114 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 23 = τ. δρόμου ANACR. 78.4; οἶσθα γὰρ εὖ περὶ τέρμαθ' ἑλισσέμεν you understand well how to turn at the mark IL. 23.309; καὶ νῦν τέρματ' ἔθηκε ... Ἀχιλλεύς and now Achilles set down a goal IL. 23.333 | **sign,** *marker to indicate how far a discus is thrown* OD. 8.192 | *fig.* τέρμα τῆς σωτηρίας goal of salvation SOPH. *O.C.* 725 Ⓑ *usu.* **end, limit, termination** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 445, *al.*; ποῦ τὸ τέρμα τῆς φυγῆς; where is the end of the flight? AESCHL. *Eum.* 422 | *pl.* (*of the course of rivers*) HDT. 4.52.4; ὁδοῦ τέρματα the end of the road THGN. 1166; τὰ τέρματα (τῆς Εὐρώπης) the boundaries of Europe HDT. 7.54.2 | **end, cessation,** *of time*: τ. (τοῦ) βίου end of life, death AESCHL. *fr.* 362.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1530 EUR. *Alc.* 643; ἐπὶ τέρματι at the end AESCHL. *Eum.* 633 | *fig.* **purpose, end:** πρὸς τέρμα εἶναι to be close to one's goal AESCHL. *Pr.* 828; ἀφικέσθαι ἐπὶ τέρμα to fulfill one's purpose SOPH. *Ai.* 48 Ⓒ **summit, culminating point, completion, goal** PIND. *N.* 7.71; παῖδας πρὸς τέρμασιν ὥρας children at the height of beauty ARISTOPH. *Av.* 705; τ. κακῶν the height of evils EUR. *Suppl.* 369; τὸ τέρμα τῆς καταδίκης ἐπ' αὐτοὺς ἐπῆλθεν the supreme judgment came upon them VT *Wis.* 12.27 | *erot.*: τέρμα τῆς Ἀφροδίτης height of sensual pleasure ACH. 2.37.9 Ⓓ **highest authority, supreme power, sovereignty, supremacy:** θεοί ... πάντων τέρμ' ἔχοντες the gods ... who have supreme power over all EUR. *Suppl.* 617; σωτηρίας γὰρ τέρμ' ἔχεις ἡμῖν you are an arbiter of our salvation EUR. *Or.* 1343.

τερμάζω *aor.* ἐτέρμαξα *IG* 14.645.1.10, 2.9 *etc.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτερμάσθην *IG* 9.1[2].2.245 B 11; *ISyll*[3]. 421.10 (III[BCE]), *see* τερματίζω *etc.*

τερμαστῆρες -ων, οἱ [τερμάζω] **involved in the delineation of boundaries** *IG* 4[2].1.71.85 (III[BCE]).

τερμάτίζω [τέρμα] *aor.* ἐτερμάτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετερμάτισμαι *in compd.* ‖ *fut. pass.* τερματισθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.14.11; **to set limits to, circumscribe** HIPPON. 106.3 STRAB. 9.4.2 ‖ **to conclude, finish** SEXT. *S.* 10.102.

Τέρμερα -ων, τά PARTH. 35.2, *see* Τέρμερον.

Τερμέρειος -α -ον **of Termeros:** *prov.* τὸ Τ. κακόν a Termerian evil, an evil deserved as punishment, *said of a misfortune one brings on oneself* PLUT. *Thes.* 11.2 • *also* Τερμέριος IUL. 7.210d.

Τερμερεύς -έως [Τέρμερα] **of Termera** HDT. 5.37.1.

Τερμέριον -ου, τό **Termerion,** *promontory in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.18.

Τέρμερον -ου, τό **Termeron,** *city in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.18 *etc.*

Τέρμερος -ου, ὁ **Termeros,** *robber, killed by Herakles, founder of Termera* PLUT. *Thes.* 11.2, 3 *etc.*

Τερμησσεύς -έως [Τερμησσός] **of Termessos** STRAB. 13.4.16.

Τερμησσός -οῦ, ἡ **Termessos,** *city in Pisidia* DIOD. 18.46.3 *etc.*

Τερμιεύς -έως, ὁ [τέρμα] **Termieus,** *epith. of Zeus* (*because he is the end of all things, cf.* Sch. *ad loc., or perhaps* "god of the boundaries") LYC. 706.

Τερμίλαι -ῶν, οἱ **Termilai,** *location in Lycia* HDT. 1.173, *al.* STRAB. 12.8.5, *al. etc.*

Τερμινθεύς -έως **Termintheus,** *epith. of Apollo* LYC. 1207.

τερμίνθινος -η -ον [τέρμινθος] **extracted from terebinth** XEN. *An.* 4.4.13 DIOC.[1] 140 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.2 HERAS (GAL. 12.594) SOR. 3.14.3 GAL. 6.292, 10.393.

τερμινθίς -ίδος [τέρμινθος] **of terebinth,** *resin* NIC. *Al.* 300.

τέρμινθος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ *bot.* **terebinth,** *tree similar to the pistachio* HP. *Mul.* 2.192 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 33 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.6, 9.2.2 MELEAG. (AP 4.1.30) VT *Josh.* 17.9 (*v.l.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.71 GAL. 6.351, 8.184, 12.137 | **pistachio** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.7 VT *Gen.* 43.11, *see* πιστάκη ‖ *parasitic growth on an olive tree* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.4 Ⓑ *medic.* **swelling, tumor** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.23 GAL. 16.461 • *also* τερέβινθος VT *Ios. l.c.*; τερέμινθος VT *Gen. l.c.*

τερμινθοφάγος -ον [τέρμινθος, φαγεῖν] **terebinth eater,** *epith. of the Persians* NICOL.[1] 66.34.

τερμιόεις -όεσσα -όεν [τέρμα] **fringed, hemmed** IL. 16.803 OD. 19.242; ἔσσασθαι ... τερμιόεντα χιτῶνα to don a fringed tunic (*oth.* a floor-length tunic) HES. *Op.* 537.

τέρμιος -α -ον [τέρμα] **final, conclusive, last, ultimate** SOPH. *Ant.* 1330, *O.C.* 89.

τερμοδρομέω, *contr.* [τέρμα, δραμεῖν] **to run to the end** MAN.[1] 4.520.

τερμόνιος -α -ον [τέρμων] **last, remote, at the ends of the earth:** πάγος summit AESCHL. *Pr.* 117.

τερμοσύνα -ας, ἡ [τέρμων] *Dor.* **end,** *of life* TRAG. 509 (*codd., but corr.* χρημοσύνα).

τέρμων -ονος, ὁ [*see* τείρω; *cf. Lat.* termō, *Umbr.* termnom, *Venet.* termonios] **end, limit, boundary** AESCHL. *fr.* 191 EUR. *Hip.* 746; γῆς τέρμονα Τροιζηνίας the boundaries of the land of Troizen EUR. *Hip.* 1159 | **goal, marker,** *of a discus* EUR. *Hel.* 1472 | **end, conclusion:** τ. βίου death EUR. *Ph.* 1352.

Τέρμων -ονος, ὁ **Termon,** [*Lat.* Terminus], *Rom. deity* PLUT. *Num.* 16.1, 2.

Τερπάνδρειος -α -ον [Τέρπανδρος] **of Terpander:** νόμος PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d.

Τέρπανδρος -ου, ὁ **Terpandros,** *poet* PIND. *fr.* 125.1 PLUT. *Agis* 10.6, *al.*

Τέρπης -ου, ὁ **Terpes,** *kithara player* TRYPHO[1] (AP 9.488.1).

Τερπιάδης -ου, ὁ **Terpiades,** *epith. of the bard Phemios* OD. 22.330.

Τερπικέραυνος -ον [τέρπω, κεραυνός] **who delights in the thunderbolt,** *and so* **thunderer,** *epith. of Zeus* IL. 1.419, *al.* HES. *Op.* 52.

τερπνός -ή -όν [τέρπω] **welcome, agreeable, pleasant, delightful** THGN. 1019 PIND. *O.* 6.57, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 143 | *also in prose* DEMOCR. B 211 THUC. 2.53.2 LONG. 1.23.3 | *subst.* τὸ τερπνόν **delight** LUC. *Salt.* 71 | *subst.* τὰ τερπνά **pleasures** ISOCR. 1.21 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.23; ἐν μνήμῃ γινόμενοι τῶν καταλειφθέντων τερπνῶν in memory of the pleasures they left LONG. 3.4.2 | *rar. of pers.*: αὐτῷ δὲ τερπνός satisfaction with himself SOPH.

Ai. 967 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος PHILOD. *Oec.* 3a.15 | *superl.* -ότατος THGN. 256 | *irreg.* τέρπνιστος CALLIM. *fr.* 369, 536 *and* τερπνίστατος CALLIM. *fr.* 93.3 ◆ *adv.* τερπνῶς **in an agreeable way, pleasantly** THGN. 914 SOPH. *fr.* 583.5.

τερπνότης -ητος, ἡ [τερπνός] **pleasure, delight, delectation, sweetness** VT *Ps.* 16.11, 26.4 POLL. 3.97 HSCH. *s.v.* τέρψις *etc.*

τερπότραμις, ὁ [τέρπω, τράμις] *dub. signf.* **one who rejoices in the pleasures of love** TELECL. 72.

τέρπω [*cf. Skt.* tr̥pyati, *Lith.* tarpà] *impf.* ἔτερπον, *mid. pass.* ἐτερπόμην ‖ *fut.* τέρψω, *mid.* τέρψομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔτερψα, *rar. epic mid. aor*$^{s.}$ *and aor*$^{t.}$ (*see infra*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτέρφθην (*epic forms see infra*) ❶ *act.* **to delight, cheer up, comfort, give pleasure** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 19.312 SOPH. *Tr.* 1246 HDT. 8.99.1 THUC. 2.41.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 658b *etc.*; τῇ ὅ γε θυμὸν ἔτερπεν with this he cheered up his soul IL. 9.189; τὸν ἔτερπε λόγοις he cheered him up with words IL. 15.393; ἥλιξ τέρπει τὸν ἥλικα an age-mate pleases an age-mate, *prov.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240c; ὃ μάλιστα τέρπει γυναῖκα what really pleases a woman ACH. 6.12.2 | ▸ *rar. with gen.*: τῷ τέρποντι τῆς ὄψεως pleasing to the eye LUC. *Am.* 8 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to bring joy** OD. 1.347, 8.45; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τέρποντα joys SOPH. *O.C.* 1217; ῥήματα τέρψαντά τι words which convey a certain pleasure SOPH. *O.C.* 1281 ❷ *usu. mid. and pass.* Ⓐ **to be satisfied, rejoice, have one's fill** ▸ *with gen.*: ἐπεὶ τάρπημεν ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος when we had enjoyed food and drink IL. 11.780; ὕπνου γλυκεροῦ ταρπήμεναι to enjoy sweet sleep IL. 24.3; ἐπεὶ τάρπησαν ἐδωδῆς when they were satiated with food OD. 3.70 | *fig.*: ἐπεί κ' ὀλοοῖο τεταρπώμεσθα γόοιο when we have had our fill of bitter tears IL. 23.10, *al.* Ⓑ **to cheer up, be pleased with, rejoice, delight in** ▸ *with dat.*: τὸν δ' εὗρον φρένα τερπόμενον φόρμιγγι he found him amusing his spirit with the lyre IL. 9.186; τέρπετο δαιτί he enjoyed the feast OD. 1.26; τερπέσθην μύθοισι I enjoyed the stories OD. 23.301; πυριδάπτῳ λαμπάδι τερπόμεναι καθ' ὁδόν along the road rejoicing in the torch devoured by flame AESCHL. *Eum.* 1042; ἐτέρποντο αἱ βόες αὐτῆς τῇ μουσικῇ the cows delighted in his song LONG. 1.27.2 | ▸ *also with* ἐν *and dat.*: τέρπεται ἐν θαλίῃς he delighted in the feast OD. 11.603 | ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.* EUR. *Rh.* 194 *etc.*; οὐδὲ τέρπεται ἐπ' ἀπωλείᾳ ζώντων he did not take pleasure in the ruin of the living VT *Wis.* 1.13 | ▸ *with ptc.*: λόγοις ... οἷς σὺ μὴ τέρψῃ κλύων words you will not be happy to hear SOPH. *Ant.* 691; τέρπεται τιμώμενος he is pleased to be honored EUR. *Bac.* 321; οὐδένα τέρπονται ὁρῶντες they did not take pleasure in seeing anyone LUC. *Nigr.* 12 | ▸ *rar. with int. acc.*: κενὴν ἐτερπόμην ... τέρψιν I rejoiced in an empty joy SOPH. *fr.* 577 | ▸ *often with terms which limit its sense, for example* θυμῷ IL. 19.313 OD. 16.26 = θυμόν IL. 21.45 = κατὰ θυμόν HES. *Op.* 58, 358 = φρένα IL. 1.474 = φρεσίν IL. 19.19 = ἐνὶ φρεσίν OD. 8.368 = φίλον κῆρ OD. 1.310 • *Ion. impf.* τέρπεσκον QS 7.378 ‖ *aor. subj. mid.* τέρψομαι OD. 16.26 | *opt. 3. sg.* τέρψαιτο HOM. 3.153 | *ptc.* τερψάμενος OD. 12.188 ‖ *aor*$^{t.}$ *epic* ἐταρπόμην, *also with redupl.* τετάρπετο IL. 19.19 | *1. pl. subj.* ταρπώμεθα OD. 4.295, *al.*, *redupl.* τεταρπώμεσθα OD. 11.212 | *ptc.* τεταρπόμενος OD. 1.310, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτέρφθην OD. 5.74, *rar. in prose* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24 *etc.*; *3. pl. epic* ἔτερφθεν HOM. 19.45 (*corr.*) | *ptc.* τερφθείς SOPH. *O.C.* 1140 | *epic aor. pass.* τάρφθην OD. 6.99, *al.* | *aor*$^{t.}$ *pass. epic* ἐτάρπην, τάρπην IL. 11.780 OD. 23.300, *al.* | *aor. inf.* ταρπῆναι OD. 23.212 *and* ταρπήμεναι OD. 23.346.

τερπωλή -ῆς, ἡ [τέρπω] **pleasure, entertainment** OD. 18.37 ARCHIL. 11.2 THGN. 984, 1068 LUC. *Icar.* 16 ORPH. *H.* 86.9, *poet. and in later prose for* τέρψις.

τερπωλός -όν [τερπωλή] **pleasant, delightful:** *subst.* τὸ τερπωλόν **attractiveness** ORIG. *CMt.* 12.41.

τερσαίνω [*see* τέρσω] **to dry, set to dry, parch** IL. 16.529 LYC. 390 NIC. *Al.* 551 | *pass.* **to be parched, be dried up** AP. 4.1405 IUL. *epist.* 180 • *epic impf. 3. sg.* τέρσαινεν PAMPR. 3.166 (*prob.*), *mid. 3. pl.* ἐτερσαίνοντο NONN. *D.* 2.520, *epic* τερσαινόμην AP. 4.1405 NONN. *D.* 2.447, *al.* ‖ *epic aor. 3. sg.* τέρσηνε IL. 16.529 | *inf.* τερσᾶναι STEPH.[1] p. 605.16 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* τερσανθῆναι.

τερσιά -ᾶς, ἡ IUL. *epist.* 180, *see* τρασιά.

τέρσω [*IE* *t(e)r(s)-; *cf. Lat.* torreō, *Skt.* tr̥ṣyati, *Goth.* þaúrsjan] ❶ *act.* **to make dry, dessicate, parch** THEOCR. 22.63 NIC. *Th.* 96, 693, *cf.* τερσαίνω ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be** *or* **become dry, be dessicated** IL. 11.267; τὸ μὲν ἕλκος ἐτέρσετο the wound dried IL. 11.848; οὐδέ μοι αἷμα τερσῆναι δύναται the blood cannot clot IL. 16.519; οὐδέ ποτ' ὄσσε δακρυόφιν τέρσοντο never were his eyes dry from tears OD. 5.152; ἀλωή ... τέρσεται ἠελίῳ a vineyard parched by the sun OD. 7.124 • *impf.* ἔτερσον, *mid.* (ἐ)τερσόμην ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* τέρσει THEOCR. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. subj.* τέρσῃ QS 9.386 | *imper.* τέρσον NIC. *Th.* 693 (*v.l.*) | *inf.* τέρσαι ‖ *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ἐτέρσατο (*v.l.* ἐτερρα-) HSCH. | *opt. 2. sg.* τέρσαιο NIC. *Th.* 709 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* τερσῆναι *and epic* τερσήμεναι.

Τερτία -ας, ἡ **Tertia**, *female name* PLUT. *CMa.* 20.12, *Aem.* 5.6, *al.*

Τέρτιος -ου, ὁ **Tertios**, *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.22.

τέρτος -ᾱ -ον, *see* τρίτος.

Τέρτυλλος -ου, ὁ **Tertyllos**, *male name* NT *Acts* 24.1, 2.

τέρφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* στέρφος] **skin, shell** NIC. *Al.* 268, *Th.* 323 HSCH.

τέρχνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **shoot, twig** MAX. 502 HSCH. • *also* τρέχνος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό BES. *A.* 6 HSCH.

Τερψίας -α, ὁ **Terpsias**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 13.42.

τερψιεπής -ές [τέρπω, ἔπος] **sweetly sounding, with pleasant words**, *songs* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.230.

τερψίθυμος -ον [τέρπω, θυμός] **that which lifts the spirit** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 559.36 EUSTATH. *epist.* 10.15 TZ. *Sch. Hes.* 145bis.

τερψίμβροτος -ον [τέρπω, βροτός] **that which cheers** *or* **comforts mortals** OD. 12.269 (*of the sun*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.72 ORPH. *A.* 1049 (*of the dawn*).

τερψίνοος -ον [τέρπω, νοῦς] **that gladdens the soul:** φόρμιγξ phorminx AP 9.505.b3 *etc.*

τέρψις -εως, ἡ [τέρπω] **joy, delight, pleasure, enjoyment** ▸ *usu. with gen. of thing* AESCHL. *Pers.* 544 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 675 *etc.*; τέρψις ἀοιδῆς the joy of song HES. *Th.* 917; δείπνων τέρψεις the pleasures of banquets PIND. *P.* 9.19; στεφάνων ... κυλίκων ... τέρψις the pleasure of crowns, of cups SOPH. *Ai.* 1201 | ▸ τέρψις ἐστί μοι *with inf.* there is joy for me ... SOPH. *O.C.* 766, *cf.* 775 | ▸ *abs.* THGN. 787 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.169 AESCHL. *Ag.* 611 PLAT. *Phil.* 11b ARISTOT. *Top.* 112b 23; τοιάσδε τέρψεις αὐτοῖς τὸ θέρος παρεῖχε summer offered them intense pleasures LONG. 1.28.1; ἀλλὰ τέρψις ἄλλως καὶ παιδιὰ τὸ πρᾶγμα the thing is pure delight and playfulness LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

Τέρψις -εως, ἡ **Terpsis**, *i.e.* **Joy** EPIGR. 3.71.4.

τερψίφρων -ον [τέρπω, φρήν] **delightful to the soul** NONN. *D.* 42.44.

Τερψιχόρη -ης, ἡ **Terpsichore**, *muse of dance and song* HES. *Th.* 78 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259c ORPH. *H.* 76.9 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α.

τερψίχορος -ον [τέρπω, χορός] **lover of the dance**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.20.

Τερψίων -ωνος, ὁ **Terpsion**, *male name* PLAT. *Theaet.* 142a LUC. *DMort.* 16.

τεσσᾰρᾰβοιος -ον [τέσσαρες, βοῦς] **worth four oxen** IL. 23.705.

τεσσαρακαίδεκα *see* τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα.

τεσσᾰρᾰκαιδεκᾰδωρος -ον [τεσσαρακαίδεκα, δῶρον] **of fourteen palm-widths** *in length* SIMIAS (AP 6.114.3).

τεσσᾰρᾰκαιδεκᾰετής -ές [τεσσαρακαίδεκα, ἔτος] **of fourteen years of age, fourteen-year-old** GAL. 11.290 *PRyl.* 133.5.

τεσσαρακαιδεκέτις -ιδος [τεσσαρακαιδεκαετής] **fourteen year old** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.7 *IGVI* 1461.4.

τεσσᾰρᾰκονθήμερος -ον [τεσσαράκοντα, ἡμέρα] **after forty days** HP. *Prog.* 15 | **of forty days** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.24.9 *etc.* • *also* -κονταήμερος EUS.[1] *l.c.*

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντα [τέσσαρες] *indecl.* **forty** IL. 2.524 *etc.* ‖ οἱ τ. the Forty, *judges who traveled between the Attic demes judging cases valued at less than ten drachmas* ISOCR. 15.237 | *also cases of private violence* DEMOSTH. 37.33 | *the college was formed with thirty members, increased to forty after the expulsion of the Thirty Tyrants* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 53.1 • *Att.* τετταράκοντα, *Ion.* τεσσεράκοντα, *Dor.* τετρώκοντα *or* τεταράκοντα, *Boeot.* τετταράκοντα, *Aeol.* πε(σ)σαράκοντα | σαράκοντα CHRONPASCH. 185.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τεσσαρακονταετής] **forty-year-old woman** BAS. *Is. pref.* 6.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰέτης -ές [τεσσαράκοντα, ἔτος] **of forty years** HES. *Op.* 441 SOR. 1.34.2 • *also* τεσσαρακοντούτης -ου, ὁ | τεσσερακονταετής (*see*).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰέτία -ας, ἡ [τεσσαρακονταετής] **age of forty** DION. 2.58.2.

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταήμερος *see* -κονθήμερος.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰκαιπεντᾰκισχίλιοστός -ή -όν [τεσσαράκοντα, καί, πεντακισχίλιος] **forty-five thousandths** PLAT. *Leg.* 877d.

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταμναῖος -ον [τεσσαράκοντα, μνᾶ] **of forty minae** *IGDI* 1878.11 (*in value*) *PMich.Zen.* 13.2 (III^{BCE}) (*in weight*).

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταπέντε [τεσσαράκοντα, πέντε] **forty-five** *PCair.Zen.* 94.21 (III^{BCE}).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰπηχυς -υ, *gen.* -εος [τεσσαράκοντα, πῆχυς] **of forty cubits** IOS. *B.I.* 5.5.1 (189), 3 (205) *etc.*

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰρουρος -ον [τεσσαράκοντα, ἄρουρα] **of forty** ἄρουραι (*see*) *PPSI* 321.21 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντάς -άδος [τεσσαράκοντα] **period of forty days, quarantine** HP. *Sept.* 9 *etc.*

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταστᾰδιος -ον [τεσσαράκοντα, στάδιον] **forty stades long** STRAB. 17.1.24.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντήρης -ες [τεσσαράκοντα, ἐρέσσω] **with forty banks of oars**, *type of ship* ATH. 203 e PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.5.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντόργυιος -ον [τεσσαράκοντα, ὀργυιά] **forty fathoms in length**, *and so* **two hundred and forty feet long** HDT. 2.148.7 (*pyramid*).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντούτης -ου, ὁ LUC. *Herm.* 13 GAL. 15.504, *see* τεσσαρακονταετής.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντοῦτις -ιδος [*see* τεσσαρακονταέτις] **of forty days**, *of a fast* LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.20 (86.1580D).

τεσσαρακόσιοι -αι -α [τέσσαρες] **four hundred** STRAB. 6.2.1, *later for* τετρακόσιοι • *also* τεττα-παν- *IDÉLOS* 1401C8 (II^{BCE}).

τεσσαρακοσταῖος -α -ον [τεσσαρακοστός] **on the fortieth day, in forty days** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583b 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.6 • *Att.* τεττ-.

τεσσαρακοστόγδοος -η -ον [τεσσαρακοστός, ὄγδοος] **forty-eighth** TZ. *H.* 7.183 | *subst.* τὸ τεσσαρακοστόγδοον **the forty-eighth part** *P*SB 10497.23-4 (*pap.*: τεσσαρακοσθώγδον, III^{CE}).

τεσσαρᾰκοστός -ή -όν [τέσσαρες] *ord. num.* **fortieth** THUC. 1.60.3 *etc.*; τεσσαρακοστὸν καὶ πέμπτον ἔτος the forty-fifth year VT *Josh.* 14.10 || *subst.* ἡ τεσσαρακοστή **tax of one-fortieth** (= 2.5 %) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 825 | *subst.* ἡ τεσσαρακοστή **fortieth**, *coin of Chios* THUC. 8.101.1 | *Christ. subst.* τὰ τεσσαρακοστά **the fortieth**, commemoration of the dead on the fortieth day *after death* PALL. *L.* 21.15 *etc.* || *liturg. subst.* ἡ τεσσαρακοστή **fortieth day** *before Easter*, **Lent** SOZ. *H.E.* 7.19.7 *etc.* | *also extens.* **lent**, *as* **period of fasting**, *Christ.*: τάς ... δύο Τ., τοῦ τε ἁγίου Φιλίππου καὶ τῶν ιβ' Ἀποστόλων the two lents, that of St. Philip and that of the Twelve Apostles IOlEI. *Poen.* 88.1916A • *Dor.* τετρωκοστός -ή -όν ARCHIM. *Aren.* 4.10, *al.* | τεττ- *I*MAGN. 16 (II-I^{BCE}).

τεσσᾰ́ρᾰμηνον -ου, τό [τέσσαρες, μήν] **period of four months** *P*BGU 979.11 (II^{CE}).

τέσσᾰρες, τέσσᾰρα [*IE* *k^{w}et(w)^{e}/or-; *cf. Lat.* quattuor, *Skt.* catvāraḥ, *Goth.* fidwor] **four** OD. 9.335 *etc.*; διὰ τεττάρων musical interval of a fourth DAMOX. 2.55 || *subst.* τὰ τέσσαρα **the four elements**, *of Empedokles* PLOT. 6.2.2, *but* **the four qualities**, *of Aristotle* PLOT. 6.1.10 *or* **the four principles** *of Epicurus* (*cf.* τετραφάρμακος) PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.11.6 | ἃ πορεύεται ἐπὶ τέσσαρα walking on all fours VT *Lev.* 11.20, *al.* || τὸ διὰ τεσσάρων καλούμενον ... Εὐαγγέλιον the gospel called the "Diatessaron", *work of Tatian* THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* 1.20 (4.312) • *gen.* -άρων, *dat.* -αρσι || *Att.* τέτταρες ISOCR. 12.3, *Ion. and later* τέσσερες SIM. 3.3 *and inscr., Dor.* τέτορες HES. *Op.* 698 THEOCR. 14.16, *epic* (*prob. Aeol.*) πῐ́σῠρες OD. 5.70, 16.249 AP. 2.1110 NONN. *D.* 16.119, *Aeol.* πέσῠρες *and* πέσσῠρες HSCH., *Boeot.* πέτταρες *in inscr.*

τεσσᾰρεσκαίδεκα [τέσσαρες, καί, δέκα] *indecl.* **fourteen** HDT. 1.86.1 HP. *Morb.* 3.16 • *Ion.* τεσσερ- | τεττ- *I*G 2^{2}.1673 (IV^{BCE}).

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκᾰ́γωνος -ον [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, γωνία] **with fourteen angles** [HERO] *Geep.* 164.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάεδρον -ου, τό [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, ἕδρα] **fourteen-sided solid figure** [HERO] *Def.* 104 *etc.*

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκαέτης -ες [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **of fourteen years, fourteen year old** *P*STRAS. 385.6 (II^{CE}) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.10 • *later* -ετής -ές.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκαέτις -ιδος **fourteen year old** GAL. 6.60, 165, *fem. of* τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκαέτης.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάμηνον -ου, τό [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, μήν] **period of fourteen months** *P*PSI 443.25 (III^{BCE}).

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάπηχυς -υ [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, πῆχυς] **fourten cubits long** *I*G 11.2.165.45 (II-I^{BCE}).

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάσημος -ον [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, σῆμα] **of fourteen musical beats** ARISTID.[2] 1.14.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκασύλλᾰβος -ον [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, συλλαβή] **of fourteen syllables** HEPH. *Ench.* 7.7 SCH. THEOCR. 29.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκᾰ́ταῖος -α -ον [τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος] **of** *or* **on the fourteenth day** HP. *Prog.* 15, *Iud.* 15, *Morb.* 4.48.

Τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκᾰ́τῑτης -ου, ὁ [τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος] **Fourteenth-dayer**, *member of a sect that always celebrated Easter on the fourteenth of the month in which it fell* EPIPH. *Anac.* 50 (2.211.21), *al. etc.*

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδέκᾰτος -η -ον [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα] **fourteenth** HDT. 1.84.1 SOR. 1.24.2 *P*SB 10214 (II^{CE}) *etc.*; τῇ τεσσαρεσκαιδεκάτῃ (*sc.* ἡμέρᾳ) τοῦ μηνός on the fourteenth day of the month VT *Chr.* 2.30.15, *al.* • *Ion.* τεσσερ- || *also* τετταρ- *in inscr.*

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκέτης -ες [τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **of fourteen years, fourteen-year-old** PLUT. *Aem.* 35.2.

τεσσερᾰκαιεβδο[μη]κοντούτης -ες [τέσσαρες, καί, ἑβδομηκοντούτης] **of seventy-four years** *I*G 12.5.252 (VI^{BCE}).

τεσσερᾰ́κοντα *Ion. and Hellen.* HDT. 1.166.2, *al.* NT *Matt.* 4.2, *al., see* τεσσαράκοντα • τεσερᾰ́καντα *I*SEG 31.883 (V^{CE}).

τεσσερᾰκοντᾰέτής -ές [τεσσεράκοντα, ἔτος] **of forty years, forty-year-old**, *see* τεσσαρ-: ὡς δὲ ἐπληροῦτο αὐτῷ τεσσερακονταετὴς χρόνος when he completed his fortieth year NT *Acts* 7.23.

τεσσεράριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* tesserarius] **tesserarius**, *watch commander in the Rom. army who conveyed passwords* (*Lat.* tesserarius) PLUT. *Galb.* 24.1 *P*OTAIT 2032.6 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

τέσσερες *Ion. and later, see* τέσσαρες.

τεσσοῦτος *Aeol., see* τοσοῦτος SCH. DION.[6] 498.30.

τεστᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* testator] **testator** IUST. *Nov.* 19.9, 159 (*pref.*).

τέταγμαι *pf. mid. of* τάσσω.

τεταγμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* τάσσω **in an orderly way, with regularity, regularly** PLAT. *Leg.* 700d ISOCR. 8.48 *etc.*; τ. ποιεῖν τι to do sthg. in an orderly way XEN. *Oec.* 8.3 | *math.* ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 2.

τετᾰγών -όντος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* tetigi (< tango)] *ptc. aor^{t}. epic with redupl., without attested pres.*: με ... ποδὸς τεταγών catching me by the foot IL. 1.591; ῥίπτασκον τεταγὼν ἀπὸ βηλοῦ I grabbed him and threw him from the threshold IL. 15.23.

τέτακα *pf. of* τείνω.

τετᾰμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* τείνω **carefully** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 499.

τετᾰμῐ́ευμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* ταμιεύω **thriftily, sparingly, frugally** DION. *Thuc.* 45.2, *al.* DIOD. 10.9.3.

τετᾰνικός -ή -όν [τέτανος] **sick with tetanus, suffering from tetanus** DIOSC.[2] 3.80 GAL. 18(2).906 CAEL. *C.P.* 3.68 ◆ *adv.* τετανικῶς **like s.o. with tetanus** GAL. 14.276.

τετᾰνόθριξ -τριχος [τείνω, θρίξ] **long-haired** PLAT. *Euthyph.* 2b SEXT. *S.* 5.95.

τετᾰνός -ή -όν [τείνω] **tense, rigid** HP. *Fract.* 2 | **tight, straight, stretched, without wrinkles** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1 LEON. (AP 6.204.2) NIC. *Al.* 343, 464 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.285) *etc.*

τέτᾰνος -ου, ὁ [τετανός] **tetanus, tetany**, *convulsive tension of the body* HP. *Aph.* 7.13 PLAT. *Tim.* 84e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 4 GAL. 4.404 || *com.* **erection** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 553, 846.

τετᾰνόω, *contr.* [τετανός] **to stretch, distend** DIOSC.[2] 4.182 (*skin*).

τετᾰνώδης -ες [τετανός] **similar to tetanus** HP. *Epid.* 5.79.

τετᾰνωθρον -ου, τό [τετανόω] **lotion, cream**, *for smoothing out the skin* DIOSC.[2] 3.88.

τετάνωμα -ατος, τό [τετανόω] GAL. 12.446, *see* τετᾰνωθρον.

τετᾰραγμένως [ταράσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a disorderly way, in confusion, incoherently** PLAT. *Leg.* 668e ISOCR. 15.245 EPIC. 2.53.

τέτᾰρος -ου, ὁ **pheasant** (*cf.* τατύρας) PTOL.[1] 2.

τετάρπετο *3. sg. aor^{t}. mid. with redupl., see* τέρπω.

τεταρπόμενος *ptc. aor^{t}. mid. with redupl., see* τέρπω.

τεταρταῖζω [τέταρτος] *aor.* ἐτεταρτάϊσα STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 3.3.238; **to have a quartan fever** DIOSC.[2] 2.34 GAL. 14.277 *etc.*

τεταρταϊκός -ή -όν [τεταρταῖος] **of a quartan fever** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.20; τ. περίοδος period of a quartan fever AL.[6] *Febr.* 6 (1.399.6) | *of pers.* GAL. 13.66.

τεταρταῖος -α -ον [τέταρτος] A **on the fourth day, after three days** HDT. 2.89.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 616b; τεταρταῖος γάρ ἐστιν for he is four days dead NT *John* 11.39 | ὁ τεταρταῖος πυρετός quartan fever, *which recurs every four days* PLAT. *Tim.* 86a GAL. 7.334 = *also without* πυρετός HP. *Aph.* 2.25 | τ. πονεῖσθαι to suffer every fourth day HP. *Iud.* 36 B *subst.* ἡ τεταρταίη = ἡ τετάρτη **the fourth day** ARAT. 806 | *subst.* ἡ τεταρταίη **quartan fever** ORPH. *L.* 635; *fig.* τ. ἔρως quartan passion THEOCR. 30.2 • *Aeol.* τετόρταιος -α -ον THEOCR. *l.c.*

τεταρτημοριαῖος -α -ον [τεταρτημόριον] **of a quarter, of a quadrant** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 13.1 THEON[2] 156 PROCL. *Hyp.* 2.6.

τεταρτημόριον -ου, τό [τέταρτος, μόριον] **fourth part** HDT. 2.180.1 | *usu. of an obol* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1223a 31 (= *Lat.* quadrans) | **a quarter** *of a* κοτύλη HP. *Int.* 26 | *mus.* **a quarter interval**, *of a tone* CLEONID. 7 (pp. 191.2, 192.17) *etc.* | **quadrant** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 33.

τεταρτημόριος -ον [τέταρτος, μόριον] **containing a quarter** *P*PGM 13.226.

τεταρτήχωρον -ου, τό [τέταρτος, χῶρον] *P*SB 4425 *A* 2.5 (II^{CE}), *see* τεταρτημόριος.

τεταρτικός -ή -όν [τέταρτος] *astr.* **in the fourth position** VETT. 150.25.

τεταρτολογέομαι, *contr.* [τέταρτος, λόγος] **to have one quarter of one's property confiscated** *P*GNOM. 41, *al.* (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also act. P*SB 18.13167.18.

τεταρτομερίτης -ου, ὁ [τέταρτος, μερίτης] **holder of a fourth share** *P*RYL. 261 (II^{BCE}).

τεταρτομοιρία -ας, ἡ [τέταρτος, μοῖρα] **quarter part** *P*FLOR. 50. 111 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

τέτᾰρτος -η -ον [τέσσαρες] **fourth** IL. 23.301 *etc.*; ἕως τρίτης καὶ τετάρτης (*sc.* γενεᾶς) up to the third and fourth generation VT *Num.* 14.18 || τὸ τέταρτον (*sc.* μέρος) a quarter DIOD. 1.50.2 | *also without art.* τέταρτον PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266e ACH. 2.9.3, 3.1.6 | τὸ τ. one quarter NT *Rev.* 6.8 || ἡ τετάρτη (*sc.* ἡμέρα) the fourth day: ἐν δὲ τετάρτῃ μηνός on the fourth day of the month HES. *Op.* 800; τετάρτῃ ἀνίσταντο the fourth day was already up XEN. *An.* 4.8.21 | *liquid and weight measure* **one quarter**: ἡ τ. (*sc.* οἴνου) a quarter, a fourth of wine HDT. 6.57.2 | **ἡ τ. tax set at 25 % APP. 12.83 *P*FAY. 15.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || *adv. neut.** τὸ τέταρτον **for the fourth time**: ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ τὸ τέταρτον ἐπέσσυτο but when I jumped for the fourth time IL. 5.438, *al.* ◆ *adv.* τετάρτως **in four, by quarters** PLAT. *Tim.* 86a • *epic* τέτρᾰτος, *Boeot.* πέτρᾰτος.

τεταρτωπόλης -ου, ὁ [τέταρτον, πολέω] *dub. signf.* **retail merchant** *who sells by the τέταρτον, quarter of an obol or of the measure* *P*TEBT. I 180 (I^{BCE}).

τετάσθην *3. dual ppf. pass. epic of* τείνω.

τέτατο *3. sg. ppf. pass. epic of* τείνω.

τέταφα *pf. of* θάπτω.

τέταχα *pf. of* τάσσω.

τετάχαται *Ion. 3. pl. pf. mid. of* τάσσω.

τέτεικα *pf. of* τίνω.

τετελειωμένος *adv. from part. pf. masc. of* τελειόω **completely, perfectly** [EPIPH.] *Haer.* 69.61 (*PG* 42.301a).

τέτευχα *pf. of* τεύχω *and of* τυγχάνω.

τετεύχαται *3. pl. pf. mid. epic, see* τεύχω.

τετευχῆσθαι *pf. inf. mid. epic, see* τευχέω.

τετεχνασμένως *adv. from part. pf. masc. of* τεχνάζω

skilfully, astutely EUST.[1] *Eng.* 12.1, *al.*

τετεχνημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* τεχνάω **artificially** L. *E.M.* 123.19.

τέτηκα *pf. of* τήκω.

τετηρημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. mid. of* τηρέω **attentively** SCH. AP. 1.296a *etc.*

τετίημαι *epic pf. with pres. meaning (pres. unattested)* **to be miserable** *or* **overcome** IL. 8.447 (*dual* τετίησθον), *al.*; εἶπε δὲ θαρσύνουσα, φίλον τετιημένη ἦτορ she spoke encouragingly, troubled at heart HES. *Th.* 163 | *Homer frequently uses the ptc.*: ὣς Αἴας ... τετιημένος ἦτορ ἤϊε so Ajax gave way, disheartened IL. 11.556 | *also ptc.* τετιηώς IL. 24.283; ἔβη τετιηότι θυμῷ he left, disheartened IL. 11.555, 17.664; ἷζον δ' εἰν ἀγορῇ τετιηότες they sat disconsolate in the assembly IL. 9.13.

τετιμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* τίω.

τετιμῆσθαι *pf. inf. mid., see* τιμάω.

τέτλαθι *2. sg. imper. epic pf., see* *τλάω.

τετλάμεναι *inf. epic pf., see* *τλάω.

τετλάτω *3. sg. imper. epic pf., see* *τλάω.

τέτληκα *pf., see* *τλάω.

τετληώς *pf. ptc. epic, see* *τλάω.

τέτμηκα *pf., see* τέμνω.

τέτμημαι *pf. mid., see* τέμνω.

τετμηώς *pf. ptc. epic, see* τέμνω.

τέτμον *and* ἔτετμον *aor[t]. epic* **to meet, find, catch up with** IL. 4.293, *al.* OD. 3.256, *al.* AP. 3.1275 THEOCR. 25.61 | *of old age*: ὃν κτεάτεσσιν ἐοῖς ἔπι γῆρας ἔτετμε (*the man*) whom old age caught among his own possessions OD. 1.218 | ▸ *with gen.*: ὃς δέ κε τέτμῃ ἀταρτηροῖο γενέθλης but who meets with the destructive race HES. *Th.* 610 • *understood as pres.* τέμει IL. 13.707, *glossed* τέμνει *in* Sch. *ad loc.*

τέτοκα *pf. of* τίκτω.

τετολμηκότως [τολμάω] *adv.* **daringly, audaciously, courageously** POL. 1.23.5, 9.4.2.

τέτορες *Dor. for* τέσσαρες.

τετορήσω *epic fut. with redupl. of* τορέω.

τετόρταιος *Aeol. for* τεταρταῖος.

τετρα- = τετορα -, τεσσαρα - *in compd.*

τετράαρχέω, *contr.* **to be tetrarch**, *see* τετραρχέω: τετρααρχοῦντος τῆς Γαλιλαίας Ἡρῴδου while Herod was tetrarch of Galilee NT *Luke* 3.1.

τετράαρχης -ου, ὁ NT *Matt.* 14.1, *al.*, *see* τετράρ-.

τετράβᾶμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τετρα-, βαίνω] **quadruped** ORPH. *H.* 8.5; ἵπποι **horses** EUR. *Hel.* 476; τ. ἁπήνα a four-legged wagon, *of the Trojan horse* EUR. *Tr.* 517 | **of a quadruped**: γυῖα limbs, legs EUR. *Ph.* 808, *Hel.* 376.

τετράβᾰρής -ές [τετρα-, βάρος] **four times heavier** ALC. 398 (*dub. read. and signf.*) • *Aeol.* -βάρης.

τετράβιβλος -ον [τετρα-, βίβλος] **composed of four books** GAL. 7.311 | *title of a work of* PTOL.[4]

τετράβόειος -ον [τετρα-, βοῦς] **of four ox skins** CALLIM. *H.* 3.53 QS 6.547.

τετράβολος -ου, ἡ [τετρα-, βάλλω] **that has given birth four times**, *said of a female animal* PPSI 79.10 (III[CE]), *etc.*

τετράβραχυς -υ [τετρα-, βραχύς] *prosod.* **of four short syllables**, *of a foot* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 237, *al.*

τετράγενής -ές [τετρα-, γένος] **of four kinds** [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 6.4, *al.*

τετράγηρυς -υ [τετρα-, γῆρυς] **four-toned, four-stringed** TERP. (STRAB. 13.2.4).

τετράγκαθος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **tragacanth** ALCH. 331.9.

τετραγλώχῖς -ινος [τετρα-, γλωχίς] **quadrangular** LEON. (AP 6.334.3) • *acc.* -ιν.

τετράγνᾰθος -ον [τετρα-, γνάθος] **four-jawed** STRAB. 16.4.12 AGATHAR. 59 AEL. *N.A.* 17.40.

τετραγονία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, γίγνομαι] **fourth generation** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 38.5 LIB. *Or.* 42.22.

τετρᾰγράμμᾰτος -ον [τετρα-, γράμμα] **of four letters**, *of the Hebrew name YHWH (i.e. Yahweh)* PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.115 GLOSS. *etc.*

τετρᾰγραμμος -ον CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.34.5 *etc.*, *see* τετρᾰγράμμᾰτος.

τετρᾰγῦος -ον [τετρα-, γύης] **four acres in size** OD. 7.113 CALLIM. *H.* 3.176 AP. 3.412, 1344 ORPH. *A.* 871 ‖ *subst.* τὸ τετράγυον **four-acre field**, *that can be plowed in a single day* OD. 18.374.

τετρᾰγωνία -ας, ἡ [τετράγωνος] *bot.* **euonymus, spindle tree** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.2.

τετρᾰγωνιαῖος -α -ον [τετράγωνος] **quadrangular** GEOP. 2.2.4 *etc.*

τετρᾰγωνίας -ου [τετράγωνος] **thickset, stocky**, *of pers.* PLOND. 2015.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

τετρᾰγωνίζω [τετράγωνος] *impf.* ἐτετραγώνιζον ‖ *fut.* τετραγωνίσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτετραγώνισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετετραγώνισμαι SYR. *Metaph.* 17.15 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτετραγωνίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τετραγωνισθήσομαι SIMP. *Phys.* 57.23; **to square, balance** PLAT. *Rp.* 527a, *Theaet.* 148a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 996b 21; τ. τὸν κύκλον **to square the circle** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 171b 16 | **to be in fourth position**, *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 34: ὁ Ἄρης ... τετραγωνίσει τὸν Δία the planet Mars was in quadrature with the planet Jupiter LUC. *Philopatr.* 24.

τετρᾰγωνικός -ή -όν [τετράγωνος] **square, quadrangular** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 59, *al.* PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.6 ♦ *adv.* τετραγωνικῶς **in a quadrangular shape** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 27.

τετρᾰγώνιον -ου, τό [τετράγωνος] **object with four sides** PCPR 8.66.1 (VI[CE]) | *prob.* **container** (*or* **coin?**) **with four sides** IUST. *Nov.* 105.2.1,3.

τετρᾰγώνιος -ον [τετράγωνος] **square-shaped, quadrangular**: θύσκα censer PCPR 8.66.8 (VI[CE]) ‖ *astr.* **in quadrature**, *of a planet with respect to the sun* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 115.

τετρᾰγώνισμα -ατος, τό [τετραγωνίζω] **rectangular** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.25.3, 26.3).

τετρᾰγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τετραγωνίζω] **squaring** ARISTOT. *An.* 413a 17 | *of a circle* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 7b 31, *S.E.* 171b 15.

τετρᾰγωνῖτης -ου, *letter of Hermes PASA* 3 (1884-1885), 211, 214, *see.* τετράγωνος.

τετρᾰγωνοπρόσωπος -ον [τετράγωνος, πρόσωπον] **square-faced**, *of certain animals* HDT. 4.109.2.

τετράγωνος -ον [τετρα-, γωνία] A **square, quadrangular** HDT. 1.178.2, 1.181.2, 2.124.5 HP. *Fract.* 13 *etc.*; περιεγέγραπτο τετράγωνος χαράδρα a square basin surrounded it ACH. 1.15.6 | *subst.* τὸ τετράγωνον **square** PLAT. *Rp.* 510d | *in geom. usu.* **quadrilateral** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1054b 2 [HERO] *Def.* 100 PROCL. *in Eucl.* 166 | ὁ τετράγωνος ἀριθμός square number PLAT. *Theaet.* 147e PHILOD. *Sign.* 15.14 B *milit.* **army arranged in a square** (*Lat.* agmen quadratum) XEN. *Lac.* 12.1; τετράγωνος τάξις positioned in a square THUC. 4.125.2 C *fig.* **square**, *i.e.* **strong, steady** SIM. 37.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411b 27 *E.N.* 1100b 21 ‖ *epith. of Hermes* BABR. 48.1 PPMG 5.401 *etc.* D *spec. signf.*: τετράγωνον ἱμάτιον square *or* Greek cloak ARISTOT. *fr.* 500; *opp. to* ἡμικύκλιον *of the Romans* POSID. 247.69 APP. 17.11 ♦ *adv.* τετραγώνως **in a square shape** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.42.

τετρᾰγωνότης -ητος, ἡ [τετράγωνος] **rectangular shape** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.25.3).

τετρᾰδακτῦλιαῖος -α -ον [τετραδάκτυλος] **four fingers long** *or* **wide** DIOSC.[2] 1.68 SEXT. *S.* 10.156.

τετρᾰδάκτῠλος -ον [τετρα-, δάκτυλος] **four-fingered, four-toed** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 688a 5, *H.A.* 504a 9 | **four fingers long** *or* **wide** HP. *Art.* 7.

τετραδαρχία -ας, ἡ APP. 11.50, *see* τετραρχία.

τετράδερμα -ατος, τό [τετρα-, δέρμα] **mat, blanket** PMICH. 9.576.2 (III[CE]) GLOSS. *etc.*

τετρᾰδικός -ή -όν [τετράς] **tetradic, composed of four** GAL. 17(1).247 SYR. *in Metaph.* 145.28.

τετρᾰδιον -ου, τό [τετράς] **body of guards**, *usu. composed of four soldiers* NT *Acts* 12.4 ‖ **quaternion**, *of papyrus or parchment* SYN. *epist.* 143 *etc.* ‖ **four parts**, *of the world* MACMGN. *Apocr.* 25.

Τετρᾰδιστής -οῦ, ὁ **Tetradistes**, *who celebrates the festival of Aphrodite on the fourth of every month* (*pl.*) AL.[1] 258 L. *Sud.*

Τετρᾰδίτης -ου, ὁ *Christ.* **Tetradite**, *member of a heretical sect that believed in a quadripartite divinity* CYR.[4] *VSab.* 89 (p. 197.16) *etc.*

τετράδραχμος -ον [τετρα-, δραχμή] **worth four drachmas** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 33 | *subst.* τὸ τετράδραχμον **tetradrachma**, *coin with the value of four drachmas* PLAT. *Ax.* 366c *etc.*

τετρᾰδῦμος -ον [τετρα-, *see* δίδυμος] **quadruple** OPP.[1] 2.181 STRAB. 15.1.22.

τετράδων -ονος, ὁ ALC. 424A, *see* τετράων.

τετράδωρος -ον [τετρα-, δῶρον] **four palms long** *or* **wide** CALLIM. *fr.* 196.27 PLIN. 35.171, *cf.* VITR. 2.3.3.

τετρᾰέδρος -ον [τετρα-, ἕδρα] *geom.* **composed of four faces** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 93 (*of pyramids*) | *subst.* τὸ τετράεδρον **tetrahedron** [HERO] *Def.* 99 PAPP. 352.12.

τετρᾰέλικτος -ον [τετρα-, ἑλίσσω] **wound four times, in four coils** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.210.4) (*snake*) *etc.*

τετραέλιξ -ικος [τετρα-, ἕλιξ] **wound four times** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.4 • *also* -άλιξ.

τετρᾰένης -ες [τετρα-, ἔνος] **of four years of age** (*Lat.* quadrimus) THEOCR. 7.147 • *also* -ος -ον CALLIM. *fr.* 33.

τετρᾰέντον -ου, τό [τετρα-] **the four sides**: ἐκ τετραέντου from all four sides CHRONPASCH. 337 (*dub. read.*).

τετρᾰετηρικός -ή -όν [τετραετηρίς] **quadrennial** IUL. 11.155b ITAM 2(1)307.6.

τετρᾰετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τετραετής] **period of four years, quadrennial festival** VETT. 223.16 IMAMA 8.506, *al. etc.*

τετρᾰετής -ές [τετρα-, ἔτος] **of four years in age** HDT. 4.187.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 793e MEN. *Sic.* 355, *etc.* | **of four years** HDT. 1.199.5 POL. 9.1.1 DION. 3.69.2 • *also* -έτης.

τετρᾰετία -ας, ἡ [τετραετής] **period of four years, quadrennium** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.7; ἐψηφίσθη δὲ αὐτῷ τὰς ἐπαρχίας ἔχειν εἰς ἄλλην τετραετίαν it was decided that he should have control over his own province for another four years PLUT. *Pomp.* 55.

τετράζευκτος -ον [τετρα-, ζεύγνυμι] **yoked in fours, in a group of four** EUSTATH. 573.27 (*see* τετράορος -α).

τετραζῠγής -ές [τετρα-, ζεύγνυμι] **four-horsed** SOPH. *fr.* 1132.13.

τετράζῠγος -ον [τετρα-, ζεύγνυμι] **four-horse** (*chariot*) EUR. *Hel.* 1039 NONN. *D.* 1.473.

τετράζυξ -υγος [τετρα-, ζεύγνυμι] **quadruple** NONN. *D.* 7.6, 12.169.

1. τετράζω [τέτραξ] **to shriek, screech**, *of a bird* ATH. 9.398d.

2. τετράζω [τετράς] **to observe a cycle of four days** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 47.

τετρᾰήμερος -ον [τετρα-, ἡμέρα] **of four days, after three days** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 533a 10 *etc.* | **dead for four days**, *epith. of Lazarus* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 2.5 *etc.* • *also* τετρήμερος.

τετρᾰθέλυμνος -ον [τετρα-, θέλυμνον] **four-layered**, *of a shield* IL. 15.479 OD. 22.122.

τετράθηρος -ον [τετρα-, θήρ] **with four beasts**: *fig.* τὸ τῶν Εὐαγγελίων τετράθηρον ἅρμα the chariot of the gospels with four beasts (*symbols of the*

evangelists) [IO.] *Circ.* 8.88A.

τετρᾰθῠρος -ον [τετράς, θύρα] **that has four doors** *or* **openings** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628a 13 CALLIX. 1.

τετραίνω [*see* τείρω] *fut.* τετρανῶ *in inscr.* || *aor.* ἐτέτρανα, *mid.* ἐτετρηνάμην GAL. 4.244 || *aor. pass.* ἐτετράνθην; **to make a hole in, pierce, drill** IL. 22.396 OD. 5.247; τέτρηνα δὲ πάντα τερέτρῳ and I drilled it all with a drill OD. 23.198; τρήσει ῥῖνα he will pierce his nose VT *Job* 40.24 | *pf. ptc.* τετρημένος -η -ον pierced HDT. 2.96.4 HEROND. 3.33; τετρημένον ξύλον bored wood, *i.e.* pillory ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 680 | *prov.*: οὐχ ὁρᾷς ... οἱ εἰς τὸν τετρημένον πίθον ἀντλεῖν λεγόμενοι ὡς οἰκτίρονται, ὅτι μάτην πονεῖν δοκοῦσι; don't you see ... how those people get sympathy who, so to speak, fill up a leaky bucket, by which I mean to say, struggle in vain? XEN. *Oec.* 7.40, *cf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 493b • A *aor.* ἐτέτρανα *only subj.* τετράνωσιν THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6 *and inf.* τετρᾶναι *in inscr.*; *Ion.* ἐτέτρηνα ARET. *S.A.* 2.13.5, *epic* τέτρηνα, *mid. 3. pl.* τετρήναντο CALLIM. *H.* 3.244 B *alternate form of pres.* τιτραίνω THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.5, τίτρημι GAL. 13.937, τιτράω DIOSC.[2] 5.75 HSCH. || *aor.* ἐτίτρανα THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6, 5.4.5 || *fut.* τρήσω VT *l.c.* || *aor.* ἔτρησα VT *2Kgs.* 12.10, *al. etc.*, *inf. mid.* τρήσασθαι L. *Sud.* σ 1164 || *pf. mid. pass.* τέτρημαι AESCHL. *Ag.* 868, *etc.* | *ptc.* τετρημένος || *Ion. ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐτετρήατο EMPED. 84.36 (*conject.*) || *aor. pass.* ἐτρήθην.

τετρᾰΐστορον -ου, τό [τετρα-, ἱστορία] group of four ἱστορίαι TZ. *H.* 2.868.

τετρακαιδεκάεδρον -ου, τό [τετρα-, καί, δέκα, ἕδρα] **solid with fourteen faces** ARCHIM. p. 538 H.

τετρακαιδεκαέτης -ες [τετρα-, καί, δέκα, ἔτος] **fourteen years old** DION. 6.21.2 (*v.l.*).

τετρᾰκαιδεκάπεδος -ον [τετρα-, καί, δέκα, πούς] **fourteen feet long** *I*IG 4²1.109.2.139 (III^{BCE}).

τετρακαιδέκατος -ον [τετρα-, καί, δέκατος] **fourteenth** TZ. *H.* 6.260.

τετρακαιδεκέτις -ιδος [τετρακαιδεκαέτης] **fourteen years old** ISOCR. 19.22.

τετρᾰκαιεικοστός -ή -όν **twenty fourth** *P*FAY. 82.12 (II^{CE}) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ τετρακαιεικοστή *tax PSB* 10447 *v* 23 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | τὸ τετρακαιεικοστὸν **the twenty-fourth part** *P*SB 10359.4 (II^{CE}).

τετρᾰκᾰμᾰρος -ον [τετρα-, καμάρα] **with four vaults** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.1.

τετρακάτιοι *see* τετρακόσιοι.

τετρᾰκέρᾱτος -ον [τετρα-, κέρας] **with four horns** ORPH. *fr.* 77 *etc.*

τετράκερως -ων OPP.[1] 2.378, *see* τετρᾰκέρᾱτος.

τετρᾰκέφᾰλος -ον [τετρα-, κεφαλή] **with four heads** PHLEG. 36.20 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1082a.

τετρακίνη -ης, ἡ HIPPON. 178 HSCH., *see* θρίδαξ.

τετρακιόνιον -ου, τό [τετρακίων] **shrine with four pillars** PAUS.[1] 10.5.

τετρᾰκις [τετρα-] *adv.* **four times** OD. 5.306 HDT. 2.142.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 851 *etc.* • *postHom. also* τετράκι PIND. *N.* 7.104 CALLIM. *epigr.* 52.2 | *also* τετράκιν *in inscr.*

τετρᾰκισμῦριοι -αι -α [τετράκις, μύριοι] **forty thousand** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393b 20 *etc.*

τετρᾰκισχίλιοι -αι -α [τετράκις, χίλιοι] **four thousand** HDT. 2.9.1, *al. etc.* • *also in tmesis*: τετράκις γὰρ χίλιοι THUC. 6.31.2.

τετρᾰκίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τετρα-, κίων] **with four columns** ORPH. *H. pref.* 39.

τετράκλαστος -ον [τετρα-, κλάω] **broken into four pieces** PROCL. *in Hes.* 440.

τετρᾰκλῖνος -ον [τετρα-, κλίνη] **with four seats** *or* **places** LUC. *Tox.* 46.

τετράκνημος -ον [τετρα-, κνήμη] **four-spoked** PHEREC. 51b PIND. *P.* 2.40 (*of Ixion's wheel*) • *Dor.* -κναμος PIND. *l.c.*

τετρακόλουρος -ον [τετρα-, κόλουρος] **quadruply truncated** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.14.

τετράκοντα *see* τεσσαράκοντα.

τετρακόρη -ης, ἡ [τετρα-, κόρη] **Tetrachore,** *epith. of Persephone* EPIGR. 406.11.

τετρακόρυμβος -ον [τετρα-, κόρυμβος] **with clustered flowers,** *of ivy* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.23.1).

τετρακόρωνος -ον [τετρα-, κορώνη] **that lives four times longer than a crow,** *deer* HES. *fr.* 304.2.

τετρᾰκόσιοι -αι -α [τετρα-] *card. num.* **four hundred** HDT. 1.178.2 VT *Gen.* 11.13, *al. etc.* | *collect. sg.*: ἀσπὶς μυρία καὶ τετρακοσία ten thousand four hundred hoplites (*lit.* shields) XEN. *An.* 1.7.10 | *at Athens*: οἱ τ. The Four Hundred, *who formed an oligarchic government in 411^{BCE}* THUC. 8.69.1 LYS. 30.7 • *Dor.* τετρακάτιοι | *poet.* τετρηκ- MYRIN. (AP 11.67.1).

τετρᾰκοσιοστός -ή -όν [τετρακόσιοι] **four hundredth** DINAR. 1.73; ἐν τῷ τεσσαρακοστῷ καὶ τετρακοσιοστῷ ἔτει **in the four hundredth year** VT *1Kgs.* 6.1.

τετρακοστός -ή -όν [τετράς] TZ. *Hist.* 13.93, *see* τετρᾰκοσιοστός.

τετρᾰκότῡλος -ον [τετρα-, κοτύλη] **formed of four kotylai** HP. *Int.* 28 THEOPHIL. 2.1.

τετρακτύς -ύος, ἡ [τετρα-] **tetraktys, quaternary number,** *Pythagorean name for the sum of the first four numbers, i.e. ten* (=*1*+2+3+4) SEXT. *S.* 7.94 THEON[2] 94 | *sum of the first eight numbers* PLUT. *Isid.* 381f || **Τετρακτύς Tetrad,** *group of four aeons* IR. *Haer.* 1.1.1 *etc.*

τετράκυκλος -ον [τετρα-, κύκλος] **four-wheeled** IL. 24.324 HDT. 1.188.2, 2.63.2 HP. *Aër.* 18; ἅμαξαι ἐσθλαὶ τετράκυκλοι good four-wheeled wagons OD. 9.242.

τετρᾰκύων -κυνός [τετρα-, κύων] *dub. signf.* **accompanied by four dogs** *or* **that has four dog faces,** *epith. of Hekate PO*XY 4672.10 (III-IV^{CE}).

τετράκωλος -ον [τετρα-, κῶλον] **in four sections** NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10 | **that consists of four parts** (*phrase*) SCH. DEMOSTH. 2.3.17b.

τετρᾰκωμία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, κώμη] **union of four villages** STRAB. 9.2.14.

τετρᾰκωμος -ου, ὁ [τετράς, κῶμος] **tetrakomos,** *triumphal dance and song in honor of Herakles* ATH. 14.618c POLL. 4.105 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἐχελίδαι HSCH.

τετράλιξ *see* τετραέλιξ.

τετρᾰλογία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, λόγος] **tetralogy,** *formed from three tragedies and a satyr play* ARISTOT. *fr.* 619 DIOG. 3.56 | *groups of four dialogues, into which the Platonic corpus is divided* DIOG. 3.57, 9.45.

τετρᾰμαίνω [τρέμω] **to tremble, be afraid** ARCHIL. 23.9 HP. *Mul.* 2.171 XENAR. 4.19 (*prob.*).

τετραμέρεια -ας, ἡ TZ. *Hist.* 3.344, *see* τετραμερία.

τετρᾰμερής -ές [τετρα-, μέρος] **made up of four parts, quadripartite** ARISTOT. *fr.* 47 VT *2Macc.* 8.21 SEXT. *P.* 1.23; τετραμερές τι τὸ στράτευμα ἐποίησεν he divided the army more or less into fours VT *2Macc.* 8.21 ♦ *adv.* τετραμερῶς **four-sided** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 1.8 EUSTATH. 1572.24.

τετρᾰμερία -ας, ἡ [τετραμερής] **formation with four divisions** ASCLEPIOD. 11.16.

τετραμερῶς *adv.*, *see* τετραμερής.

τετρᾰμέτρητος -ον [τετρα-, μετρητής] **containing four metretai** CALLIX. 2.30 (*v.l.*).

τετρᾰμετρος -ον [τετρα-, μέτρον] A **composed of four measures** *or* **metrical feet** | *usu.* τὸ τ. the trochaic tetrameter ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 642, 645 (*prob.*) XEN. *Symp.* 6.3 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 31, 1409a 1, *Poet.* 1459b 37 | τ. ἀναπαιστικόν anapestic tetrameter, Aristophanion DION. *Comp.* 25.16, *al.* B **right,** *of an angle* CALLIX. 2.29 (*v.l.*).

τετραμηνιαῖος -α -ον [τετράμηνος] DIOD. 11.80.6 GAL. 14.154, *see* τετρᾰμηνος.

τετρᾰμηνος -ον [τετρα-, μήν] **of four months, what lasts four months, every four months** THUC. 5.63.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 1 *etc.*; ἔτι τετράμηνός ἐστιν καὶ ὁ θερισμὸς ἔρχεται it has been four months and the time for harvesting has come NT *John* 4.35 | *subst.* τετράμηνον **space of four months** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 573a 13.

τετρᾰμιγής -ές [τετρα-, μείγνυμι] **composed of four elements** METH. *Res.* 2.10.6.

τέτραμμαι *pf. mid. pass.*, *see* τρέπω.

τετρᾰμναῖος -α -ον [τετρα-, μνᾶ] **with the value** *or* **weight of four minae** DIOD. 3.16.5.

Τετράμνηστος -ου, ὁ **Tetramnestos,** *male name* HDT. 7.98.

τετράμνους -ουν POSID. 158.4, *see* -μναῖος.

τετρᾰμοιρία -ας, ἡ [τετράμοιρος] **quadruple portion** XEN. *An.* 7.2.36, 7.6.1.

τετρᾰμοιρος -ον [τετρα-, μοῖρα] **one who stands his watch,** *of guard duty* EUR. *Rh.* 5.

τετράμορος -ον [τετρα-, μόρος] **that which is the fourth part, (what is) a quarter:** τετράμορον κηροῖο a quarter of a horn NIC. *Th.* 106.

τετρᾰμορφος -ον [τετρα-, μορφή] **characterized by four forms, quadriform** EUR. *fr.* 1111a.1 LYD. *Mens.* 4.1 *etc.*

τέτραμος -ου, ὁ HP. *Morb.* 1.24, *see* τρόμος.

τετράμυρον -ου, τό [τετρα-, μύρον] **unguent,** *made up of four components* GAL. 13.1013.

τετράνομον -ου, τό [τετρα-, νόμος] **coin with the value of four** νόμοι *I*DÉLOS 407.21 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

τετράνυμφον -ου, τό [τετρα-, νύμφη] **tetranymphon, fountain with four basins** CHRON-PASCH. 254.

τέτραξ -αγος *or* -ακος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* tittiráḥ?, *Russ.* téterev] *ornith.*, **little bustard,** *perhaps* **hazel-grouse** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 884 ATH. 9.398f EUSTATH. 1205.27 | *a small bird, prob. different from the prev.* EPICHAR. 42.3, 85.2.

τετράξοος -ον [τετρα-, ξέω] **split in four,** *of trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.9.

τετραξός -ή -όν [τετρα-] **quadruple** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1076b 32.

τετράοδος -ου, ἡ [τετρα-, ὁδός] **intersection of four roads** OR. (PAUS. 8.9.4).

τετρᾰοίδιος -ον [τετρα-, ἀοιδή] **tetraoidios, composed of four songs,** *name of a* νόμος *of Terpander* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d.

τετρᾰόνια -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, ὄνος] **team of four donkeys** *P*RYL. 236.3 (III^{CE}).

τετρᾰόργυιος -ον [τετρα-, ὄργυια] **of four orgyia,** *of a measure* DCASS. 70.4.2 (-οργοι *codd.*).

τετραορία -ας, ἡ [τετράορος] **four-horse chariot** PIND. *O.* 2.5, *P.* 2.4, *al.*

τετράορος -ον, *contr.* τέτρωρος -ον [τετρα-, ἀείρω] A **four yoked together, with a team of four** OD. 13.81 EUR. *Hel.* 723 (*horses*); τ. ἅρμα four-horsed chariot PIND. *P.* 10.65 EUR. *Alc.* 483 ORPH. *H.* 8.19 B **upright on all fours** SOPH. *Tr.* 508 (*bull*) C *subst.* τὸ τέτρωρον **upper surface of the astragalus** RUF. *Os.* 38 GAL. 2.775.

τετρᾰπάλαι [τετρα-, πάλαι] *adv.* **a long time ago** CALLIM. *epigr.* 2.4.

τετρᾰπάλαιστος -ον [τετρα-, παλαιστή] **of four palm lengths,** *i.e. around 30 cm* HDT. 2.149.3 (*codd.*) CALLIX. 2.30.

τετρᾰπεδικός -ή -όν [τετράπεδος] **squared:** τὸ τετραπεδικὸν ἔργον **work in cut stone** GREG.[1] *epist.* 25.12 | *geom. subst.* τὸ τ. **rectangle** [HERO] *Metr.* 42.

τετραπέδιον -ου, τό [τετράπεδος] [HERO] *Ster.* 1.33, *see* τετρᾰπεδικός.

1. τετρᾰ́πεδος -ον [τετρα-, πέδον] **with four surfaces, squared** DIOD. 20.95.5 ARR. *An.* 6.29.5 HDN.[1] 8.4.2.

2. τετρᾰ́πεδος -ον [τετράς, πούς] **of four feet** *I*IG 4²(1)119.14, *al.*; *of a measure* POL. 8.6.4 PLUT. *Aem.* 15.6.

τετρᾰ́πεζος -ον [τετρα-, πέζα] **quadruped** ORPH. *L.* 747.

τετρᾰπέρατος -ον [τετρα-, πέρας] **with four parts** *or* **cardinal points** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 11 (5².379D) (*the world*) *etc.*

τετρᾰπηχῦαῖος -α -ον [τετράπηχυς] **of four cubits,** *of measure, i.e. around 180 cm* APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.9.

τετράπηχυς -υ, *gen.* -εος, *contr.* -ους [τετρα-, πῆχυς] HDT. 2.155.3 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 553, *Ran.* 1014 PLAT. *Rp.* 426d, *see* τετρᾰπηχῦαῖος.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιάζω [τετραπλάσιος] *aor.* ἐτετραπλασίασα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τετραπλασιασθείς ‖ *fut. pass.* τετραπλασιασθήσομαι; **to quadruple, quadruplicate** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.21 HDN.[1] 3.13.4 *etc.*

τετρᾰπλᾰσιαῖος -α -ον [τετραπλάσιος] ORIB. 24.1.5, *see* τετραπλάσιος.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιδῖμερής -ές [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιδιμερής] **4 2/3 times as great,** *i.e.* **fourteen thirds** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπίπεμπτος -ον [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπίπεμπτος] **4 1/5 times as great,** *i.e.* **twenty-one fifths** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτέταρτος -ον [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιτέταρτος] **4 1/4 times as great,** *i.e.* **seventeen fourths** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτετρᾰμερής -ές [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιτετραμερής] **4 4/5 times as great,** *i.e.* **twenty-four fifths** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτρῖμερής -ές [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπιτριμερής] **4 3/4 times as great,** *i.e.* **nineteen fourths** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22.23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπίτριτος -ον [τετραπλάσιος, ἐπίτριτος] **4 1/3 times as great,** *i.e.* **thirteen thirds** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεφήμῐσυς -υ [τετραπλάσιος, ἐφήμισυς] **4 1/2 times as great,** *i.e.* **nine halves** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τετρᾰπλᾰ́σιος -α -ον [τετρα-, *see* διπλάσιος] **quadruple, four times as much** PLAT. *Rp.* 369e, *al.*; τὴν τ. (ζημίαν) τίνειν (to pay) a quadruple fine PLAT. *Leg.* 878c | ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 508a 1 ◆ *adv.* τετραπλασίως **four times as much** VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 2.12.6.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιότης -ητος, ἡ [τετραπλάσιος] **quadruplicity** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.5.

τετραπλασίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος DIOSC.[2] 1.61 SCH. HEPH. 149.18, *see* τετραπλάσιος.

τετρᾰ́πλεθρος -ον [τετρα-, πλέθρον] **of four plethra,** *i.e. around 120 m* POL. 6.27.2.

τετρᾰ́πλευρος -ον [τετρα-, πλευρά] **four-sided, quadrilateral, squared** STRAB. 5.1.2 AP 9.682.1 GAL. 8.894; *subst.* τὸ τετράπλευρον **quadrilateral** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848b 20, *Pr.* 911b 3 | *astr.* **the quadrilateral,** *part of the constellation Sagittarius* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 25.

τετραπλῇ [τετραπλόος] *adv.* **in fourfold manner, fourfold, four times:** αὐτὰρ Ἀχαιοὶ τριπλῇ τετραπλῇ τ' ἀποτείσομεν then we Achaeans will reward you three or fourfold IL. 1.128 ◆ *also* τετραπλεῖ *I*CRET. 4.41.4.2 (V^BCE).

τετραπλόος -οη -οον, *contr.* τετραπλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [τετρα-] **quadruple** NT *Luke* 19.8 PLUT. *Luc.* 2.8; δαρεικὸν ἕκαστος οἴσει τοῦ μηνὸς ὑμῶν, λοχαγὸς δὲ τὸ διπλοῦν, στρατηγὸς δὲ τὸ τετραπλοῦν each of you will receive one daric per month, a captain double that, and quadruple that for the general XEN. *An.* 7.6.7 ‖ *subst.* Τετραπλᾶ **Tetrapla,** *edition of four different Greek versions of the* VT *Epiph. Mens.* 19 (43.268D) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* τετραπλῶς *prob.* **in quadrangular form** VT *1Kgs.* 6.33.

τετράπνης -ου [τετρα-, πνέω] **blowing through four nostrils,** *of a dragon* LYC. 1313.

τετρᾰποδηδόν [τετράπους] *adv.* **on four legs, on all fours** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 896.

τετρᾰπόδης -ου [τετράπους] **quadruped** MAN.[1] 4.26.

τετρᾰποδητί [τετράπους] *adv.* **on four legs, on all fours** POL. 5.60.7.

τετρᾰποδί NIC. *Al.* 543, *see* τετραποδιστί.

τετρᾰποδία -ας, ἡ [τετράπους] **four-foot measure** *I*IG 1².372.72, (V^BCE) ‖ *metr.*: τ. δακτυλική dactylic tetrapody HEPH. *Ench.* 15.8.

τετρᾰποδίζω [τετράπους] *aor. ptc.* τετραποδίσας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1512; **to walk on four legs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 3 | GLOSS. = *Lat.* quadripedo.

τετρᾰπόδιον -ου, τό [τετράπους] *Christ.* **table,** *used during celebrations* EUCH. 4, *al.*

τετρᾰποδιστί [τετράπους] *adv.* **on four legs, on all fours:** βαδίζειν οὐ δυνάμενος τετραποδιστὶ ὤδευεν unable to walk, they proceeded on all fours PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241e; οὐκέτι μὲν τετραποδιστὶ βαδίζει he no longer walks on four legs LUC. *DMar.* 11.

τετράποδος -ον POL. 1.29.7, *see* τετράπους.

τετρᾰπολις -εως, ἡ [τετρα-, πόλις] **composite of four cities** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 285 ANDROT. 68; τετράπτολιν ξύνοικον ἦλθες λαόν you have come to a people conjoined from four cities EUR. *Her.* 80 | ἡ Τετράπολις **Tetrapolis,** *union of four cities in the northern part of Attica (Marathon, Oinoe, Probalinthos, Trikorythos)* ARISTOT. *fr.* 491 PLUT. *Thes.* 14.1 | *on Kephallenia* THUC. 2.30.2 | *also in Doris* STRAB. 9.4.10 | *in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.4 ◆ *poet.* τετράπτολις.

τετρᾰ́πολος -ον [τετρα-, πολέω] **worked** *or* **plowed four times,** *fallow* THEOCR. 25.26 *P*CORN. 39.6 (III-IV^CE).

τετρᾰ́πορος -ον [τετρα-, πόρος] **that has four passages** AP 9.696.1 *etc.* | **that come from four directions,** *of the winds* AP 9.656.21 | ὑμεῖς τετραπόρῳ σφηκώσατε τοῦτον ὀλέθρῳ you bound him for four-part torture NONN. *Ev.* 19.31.

τετρᾰ́πους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [τετρα-, πούς] Ⓐ **quadruped, with four feet** *or* **legs** HDT. 2.68.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 659 PLAT. *Tim.* 92a *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ τετράπουν **quadruped** HDT. 3.18 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250e ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697b 23 | *usu. subst. pl.* τὰ τετράποδα **animals** VT *Job* 18.3 | *of things* δίφρος τ. four-legged seat EUP. 66; τ. λεία booty consisting of animals POL. 4.75.7 Ⓑ **four feet long,** *unit of measurement I*IG 1²372.10 PLAT. *Men.* 83b ◆ *Cret.* τετράπος *I*SCHWYZ. 181.III.7.

τετρᾰπρόσωπος -ον [τετρα-, πρόσωπον] **four-faced** PLUT. *Par. min.* 308a (*altar*) *etc.*

τετρᾰ́πτερος -ον [τετρα-, πτερόν] **with four wings** SOPH. *fr.* 29; *subst.* τὰ τετράπτερα **animals with four wings** (*opp. to* δίπτερα animals with two wings) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490a 16, *P.A.* 682b 8.

τετρᾰπτερυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τετρα-, πτερόν] *Boeot.* **locust, grasshopper** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 871.

τετρᾰ́πτῐλος -ον [τετρα-, πτίλον] **four-winged** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1082.

τετρᾰ́πτολις *poet. for* τετράπολις.

τετρᾰπτῠ́χος -ον [τετρα-, πτύσσω] **fourfold** HP. *Off.* 12 [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.793.

τετρᾰπῦ́λος -ον [τετρα-, πύλη] **with four doors** STRAB. 12.4.7 *etc.*

τετρᾰπυργία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, πύργος] **fortified position, fortress, castle,** *fortified with four towers* PLUT. *Eum.* 8.5; ἡ Τ. Tetrapyrgia, *fortress in Cyrene* POL. 31.18.11 STRAB. 17.3.22.

τετρᾰπύργιος -ον [τετραπυργία] **fortified with four towers** IOS. *A.I.* 13.2.1 (36).

τετράρουρος -ου, ὁ [τετρα-, ἄρουρα] **tenant of four** ἄρουραι (*see*) *P*BGU 1213.18 (III^BCE).

τετράρραβδος -ον [τετρα-, ῥάβδος] **equipped with four spokes** SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.73.

τετρᾰ́ρριζος -ον [τετρα-, ῥίζα] **with four roots** GAL. 2.753 (*molars*).

τετρᾰ́ρρῡμος -ον [τετρα-, ῥυμός] **with four poles,** *i.e.* **with eight horses,** *epith. of chariots* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.51, 4.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.42.

τετραρχέω, *contr.* [τετράρχης] *impf.* ἐτετράρχουν EUS.[1] *On.* p. 110.27, 166.1 ‖ *aor. ptc.* τετραρχήσας; **to be tetrarch** IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.7 (512) *etc.* ◆ *also* τετραρχέω NT *Luke* 3.1.

τετράρχης -ου, ὁ [τετρα-, ἄρχω] **tetrarch,** *governor of one of the four areas into which a region was divided* STRAB. 12.5.1 PLUT. *Ant.* 56.7 | *ruler of a territory under the protection of Rome* IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.5 (483) | *commander of a squad of sixty men* ARR. *Tact.* 10.1 AEL.[1] 9.2 ◆ *also* τετραρ- NT *Matt.* 4.1, *al.*

τετραρχία -ας, ἡ [τετράρχης] **tetrarchy,** *one of the four provinces which formed a region in Greece* EUR. *Alc.* 1154 DEMOSTH. 9.26 THEOP.[1] 208 | *Rom. protectorate in Palestine* IOS. *B.I.* 2.6.3 (94) | τ. ἱππική equestrian tetrarchy, *unit composed of four cavalry companies* ARR. *An.* 3.18.5, *Tact.* 10.1 AEL.[1] 9.2.

τετραρχικός -ή -όν [τετράρχης] **tetrarchic, of a tetrarch** STRAB. 12.3.37.

τέτραρχος -ου, ὁ *see* τετράρχης.

τετρᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [*see* τέσσαρες] Ⓐ **the number four, four** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1081b 16, 1090b 23 *etc.* ‖ **tetrad, group of four** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.96.2 *etc.* | *Christ. theol.* **quaternity:** ἡ γὰρ ἐνανθρώπησις τοῦ Μονογενοῦς τὸν τῆς Τριάδος οὐκ ηὔξησεν ἀριθμόν, καὶ τετράδα τὴν Τριάδα πεποίηκεν the incarnation of the Only-begotten did not increase the number of the Trinity and make it a "quaternity" THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 145 (177v) Ⓑ **fourth day,** *of the month* HOM. 4.19 HES. *Op.* 798 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1131, *Pl.* 1126 THUC. 5.54.3 *etc.*; τετρὰς μέσση the fourth day from the middle of the month HES. *Op.* 794, 819 | **interval of four days** HP. *Prog.* 20 Ⓒ *astr.* **quarter,** *of the moon* THPHR. *Sign.* 5, 27, 38 ‖ *milit.* **division by four** ASCLEPIOD. 3.1 ‖ **copybook** SYN. *epist.* 141 *etc.* ◆ *Boeot.* πετράς.

τετρᾰ́ς -ᾶντος, ὁ [τετράς] **quadrant,** *of a circle* VITR. 4.2.4, 4.3.4, 10.6.1.

τετράσημος -ον [τετρα-, σῆμα] **composed of four units of time,** *mus.* QUINT. *inst.* 9.4.51 | *metr.* HEPH. *Ench.* 6.1 ARISTID.[2] 1.14, 16 SCH. HEPH. 110.12.

τέτρασι(ν) HES. *fr.* 294.2 PIND. *O.* 8.68, 10.69, *dat. pl., see* τέσσαρες.

τετρᾰ́σ(ε)ιρον -ου, τό [τετρα-, σιρός] **granary,** *square-shaped* [HERO] *Ster.* 1.91.

τετράσκαλμος -ον [τετρα-, σκαλμός] **with four oarlocks and oars** DIOD. 40.1.3.

τετρασκελής -ές [τετρα-, σκέλος] **four-legged, quadruped** AESCHL. *Pr.* 395 (*gryphon*) EUR. *H.F.* 1272 (*centaurs*), *al.*

τετράσσᾰρον -ου, τό [τετρα-, *Lat.* as] **sum of four asses, sestertius** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.17 ◆ *also* -ασσάριον.

τετρασσός -ή -όν [τετρα-] **in four copies, tetraplicate** *P*BGU 817.17 (II^CE) | τρισσὰ καὶ τετρασσὰ διαπεμψάντων ἡμῶν when we sent scrolls with three and four columns *or* three and four sheets (*dub. signf.*) EUS.[1] *VC.* 4.37.

τετράστᾰδιος -ον [τετρα-, στάδιον] **four stadia long** STRAB. 8.6.3 | *subst.* τὸ τετραστάδιον **length of four stadia** STRAB. 7.7.6.

τετραστᾰ́τηρος -ον [τετρα-, στατήρ] **worth four**

staters ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 413 | *subst.* τὸ τετραστάτηρον **four-stater coin** ARISTOT. *fr.* 520.

τετράστεγος -ον [τετρα-, στέγη] **built with four stories** DIOD. 20.85.1 IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.2 (77).

τετραστῐχία -ας, ἡ [τετράστιχος] **four rows**, *of teeth* PHILUM. *Ven.* 33.1 || **quatrain** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.33 (*title*) • *also* -η.

τετράστῐχος -ον [τετρα-, στίχος] **with four rows** or **courses** VT *Wis.* 18.24; ὕφασμα κατάλιθον τετράστιχον a fabric embroidered with precious stones in four rows VT *Exod.* 28.17, 36.17.

τετραστοιχία [τετράστοιχος] **divided in four groups** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.13.

τετράστοιχος -ον [τετρα-, στοῖχος] **arranged in four rows** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2 | *subst.* τὸ τετράστοιχον **the four classes** *of animals* PROCL. *in Crat.* 22.

τετράστομος -ον [τετρα-, στόμα] **with four mouths** GAL. 2.643.

τετράστοος -οον [τετρα-, στοά] **with four porticos** ZOS.[2] 2.31.2 | *subst.* τὸ τετράστοον **atrium with four rows of columns** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.1.

τετράστῡλος -ον [τετρα-, στῦλος] **tetrastyle, with four columns in front** PHOEN. 6.11 VITR. 3.3.7 | *subst.* τὸ τετράστυλον **colonnade** *P*OXY. 2138 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τετρασυλλᾰβέω, *contr.* [τετρασύλλαβος] **to have four syllables** EUSTATH. 1020.21.

τετρασύλλᾰβος -ον [τετρα-, συλλαβή] **composed of four syllables, quadrisyllabic** LUC. *Gall.* 29 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 ♦ *adv.* τετρασυλλάβως **with four syllables** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 16 B.

τετράσχοινος -ον [τετρα-, σχοῖνος] **four schoinoi long**, *i.e. around 40 km* STRAB. 12.3.35, 17.1.16.

τετράτονος -ον [τετρα-, τόνος] **of four tones** CLEONID. 5 (p. 187.19) BACCH. 47.

τέτρατος -η -ον [τετρα-] **fourth** OD. 2.107, *al.* HES. *Op.* 596 PIND. *P.* 4.47, *fr.* 135, *epic and poet. for* τέταρτος || *adv. neut.* τὸ τέτρατον the fourth time IL. 13.20, 21.177 HES. *Sc.* 363 • *Thess.* πέτριτ- *I*SEG 37.494.10 (III^{BCE}).

τετρᾰτῦφος -ον [τετρα-, θρύπτω] **broken into four pieces**: ἄρτον δειπνήσας τετράτρυφον having eaten bread broken in four HES. *Op.* 442.

τετρᾰϋπόστατος -ον [τετρα-, ὑπόστασις] **made up of four elements**, *of the world* CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 5.8-10 (p. 255.20).

τέτραφα *pf. of* τρέπω *and of* τρέφω.

τετρᾰφᾰλαγγαρχία -ας, ἡ [τετραφαλαγγία, ἄρχω] **command of a tetraphalanx** AEL.[1] 9.10, *see* τετρᾰφᾰλαγγία.

τετρᾰφᾰλαγγία -ας, ἡ [τετρα-, φάλαγξ] **tetraphalanx**, *unit made up of four phalanxes (16, 384 men)* POL. 12.20.7 ARR. *Tact.* 28.6 AEL.[1] 36.6.

τετρᾰφᾰλήρος -ον [τετρα-, φάλαρα] **four-crested**, *epith. of a helmet* IL. 5.743, 11.41.

τετρᾰφᾰλος -ον [τετρα-, φάλος] **four-plumed**, *epith. of a helmet* IL. 12.384, 22.315.

τετρᾰφᾰρμᾰκος -ον [τετρα-, φάρμακον] *used subst. neut.* τὸ τετραφάρμακον **tetrapharmakon**, *famous poultice made up of four components: wax, tallow, pitch and resin* AN. *Lond.* 14.19 GAL. 1.242, 10.352, 12.328 *etc.* | *also subst. fem.* ἡ τετραφάρμακος *P*MERT. 12.24 (I^{CE}) || *fig.*, "the quadruple pharmakon", *said of the first four Kyriai Doxai of Epicurus* PHILOD. *Soph.* 5.8.

τετράφαται *3. pl. pf. mid. epic*, *see* τρέπω.

τετράφατο *3. pl. epic ppf. mid.*, *see* τρέπω.

τετρᾰφύλακος -ον [τετρα-, φυλακή] **that has four watches**, (*night*) SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 5.

τετρᾰφύλλος -ον [τετρα-, φύλλον] **four-leafed** *I*DÉLOS 1416 A 1.57 (II^{BCE}).

τετρᾰφῦλος -ον [τετρα-, φυλή] **divided into four tribes** HDT. 5.66.2 DION. 4.14.1.

τετρᾰχᾶ [τετρα-] *adv.* **in four parts** PLAT. *Gorg.* 464c *etc.*

τετρᾰχειρ, *gen.* -χειρος [τετρα-, χείρ] **four-handed**, *epith. of Apollo* ZEN. 1.54 LIB. *Or.* 11.204 HSCH.

τετραχῇ *adv.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.7, *see* τέτραχα.

τετραχθᾶ *adv.* IL. 3.363 OD. 9.71, *see* τέτραχα.

τετρᾰχίζω [τέτραχα] **to divide into four parts** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 900.

τετρᾰχμον *see* τετράδραχμον.

τετρᾰχόθεν [τέτραχα] *adv.* **in four parts** LIB. *Or.* 11.209 EUSTATH. 1572.24.

τετρᾰχόθι [τέτραχα] *adv.* **in four parts** HP. *Morb.* 2.33.

τετρᾰχοίνῐκος -ον [τετρα-, χοῖνιξ] **containing four choinikes** DIOSC.[2] 1.33 EUSTATH. 1054.12 *P*OXY. 836 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

τετρᾰχοος -οον, *contr.* τετράχους -ουν [τετρα-, χοῦς] **containing four choes** ATH. 11.473a *P*GRENF. 2.24.13 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

τετρᾰχορδικός -ή -όν [τετράχορδος] **of a tetrachord** PLUT. *Mus.* 1145c.

τετρᾰχορδος -ον [τετρα-, χορδή] **with four strings** ATH. 4.183a STRAB. 13.2.4 | *subst.* τὸ τετράχορδον **the tetrachord**, *musical system of four notes* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 8 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1021e.

τετρᾰχρονέω, *contr.* [τετράχρονος] **to contain four units of time** AG *Bek.* 1150 *etc.*

τετρᾰχρονία -ας, ἡ [τετράχρονος] **four units of time** EUSTATH. 1407.44 SCH. HEPH. 110.6.

τετρᾰχρονος -ον [τετρα-, χρόνος] **composed of four units of time** HEPH. *Ench.* 2.3, 11.1 EUSTATH. 1407.43.

τετρᾰχρόος -οον [τετρα-, χρόα] **having four colors** HARP. (*CCA* 12.200.17) CYRAN. 1.7.51 (*v.l.*) MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 22 VT *Gen.* 9.13.

τετρᾰχρωμος -ον [τετρα-, χρῶμα] **having four colors** CYRAN. 1.7.51.

τετρᾰχυτρος -ον [τετρα-, χύτρα] **made from four pots** BATR. 255.

1. τετρᾰχωρος -ον [τετρα-, χώρα] **conjunction of four places, divided into four sections** DIOSC.[2] 1.101.

2. τετρᾰχωρος -ον [τετρα-, χῶρον] **containing four** χῶρα (μέτρον), *liquid measure* *P*GEN. 71.2 (III^{CE}).

τετρᾰχῶς [τέτραχα] *adv.* **in four ways** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 983a 26, *al.* HERMOG. *St.* 77.12.

τετράψομαι, *fut. pf. of* τρέπω.

τετράων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* τέτραξ] *ornith.*, **grouse** PLIN. 10.56 HSCH.

τετράωτος -ον [τετρα-, οὖς] **four-handled**, *of a cup* ATH. 11.483a.

τετρεμαίνω ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 294, 374, *see* τετραμαίνω.

τέτρημαι *pf. pass. of* τετραίνω.

τετρήμερος -ον [τετρα-, ἡμέρα] **of four days** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286a 13 • *also* τεθρήμερος COMET. (AP 15.40.5).

τέτρηνα *epic aor. of* τετραίνω.

τετρήρης -ες [τετρα-, ἐρέσσω] **that contains four banks of oars, quadrireme** ARISTOT. *fr.* 600 POL. 1.47.7 *etc.* • *gen.* -ους.

τετρηρικός -ή -όν POL. 2.10.5, *see* τετρήρης.

τέτρηχα *intrans. pf. of* ταράσσω.

τετρηχυῖα *ptc. fem. pf. of* ταράσσω.

τετρηχώς *ptc. masc. pf. of* ταράσσω.

τέτριγα *pf. of* τρίζω *with pres. sense.*

τετρίγει *3. sg. epic ppf. of* τρίζω *with impf. sense.*

τέτριμμαι *pf. mid. of* τρίβω.

τέτριξ -ιγος, ἡ [*see* τέτραξ] **grouse** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 2, 12.

τέτρομος -ου, ὁ HP. (GAL. 19.146) HSCH., *see* τρόμος.

τετρόργυιος -ον [τετρα-, ὄργυια] **of four orgyiai**, *unit of measurement equivalent to approx. 7 meters* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.223.3).

τέτροφα *pf. of* τρέπω *and* τρέφω.

τετρωβολιαῖος -α -ον [τετρώβολος] **of four obols** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 254, *see* τετρώβολος.

τετρώβολος -ον [τετρα-, ὀβολός] **of four obols** *I*G 12.5.860.29 | *fig. of pers.* **four-bit** MEN. *Peric.* 393 || *subst.* τὸ τετρώβολον **tetrobolon**, *four-obol coin* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 254 POL. 34.8.8 | **four-obol weight** HERAS (GAL. 13.440) • *often spelled* τετροβ- *in pap.*

τετρωδέομαι, *contr.* [τετρα-, ?] *math.* **to belong to the fourth series** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 88 ASCL. *Nic.* 1.129.

τετρώκοντα *see* τεσσαράκοντα.

τετρωκοντάλιτρος -α -ον [τετρώκοντα, λίτρον] **of forty pounds in weight** DINOL. 4.

τετρωκοστομόριον -ου, τό [τετρωκοστός, μόριον] **fortieth part, fortieth** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 2.4, *al.*

τετρωκοστός *see* τεσσαρακοστός.

τέτρωρος -ον, *contr.*, *see* τετράορος.

τετρώροφος -ον [τετρα-, ὄροφος] **of four stories** HDT. 1.180.3 (*v.l. for* -όροφος).

τετρώρῡγος -ον XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5, *see* τετρόργυιος.

τέττᾰ [*see* τατᾶ] **papa**, *term of respect and affection for a very elderly man* IL. 4.412 EUSTATH. 490.36, 37 *etc.*

τετταράκοντα *see* τεσσαράκοντα.

τετταρακονταέτις -ιδος [*see* τετταράκοντα, ἔτος] **of forty years** PLAT. *Rp.* 460e.

τέτταρες *see* τέσσαρες.

τεττίγιον -ου, τό [τέττιξ] *entom.* **small cicada** *I*G 11.2.158 *A* 5 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τεττῑγομήτρα -ας, ἡ [τέττιξ, μήτρα] *zool.* **larva** *or* **chrysalis of the cicada** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 7.

τεττῑγόνιον -ου, τό [τέττιξ, γένος] *zool.* **small cicada** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 532b 17.

τεττῑγοφόρας -ου, ὁ [τέττιξ, φέρω] **one who wears a golden cicada**, *epith. of wealthy Athenians* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1331 (*v.l.* -φόρος).

τεττῑγοφορία -ας, ἡ [τεττιγοφόρας] **wearing of a golden cicada** TZ. *H.* 1.233, *see* τεττιγοφόρας.

τεττῑγοφόρος -ον [τεττιγοφόρας] EUSTATH. 395.34, *see* τεττῑγοφορία.

τεττῑγώδης -ες [τέττιξ] **like a cicada** LUC. *Bacch.* 7.

τέττιξ -ιγος, ὁ *onomat.* [A] **cicada** IL. 3.151 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 39 *etc.*; ἠχέτα τέττιξ the resounding cicada HES. *Op.* 582 | **cicada** golden, *worn in their hair by Athenians before the time of Solon* THUC. 1.6.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 984 ATH. 12.512c [B] τ. ἐνάλιος **marine cicada** AEL. *N.A.* 13.26 [C] **part of the ear** POLL. 2.86.

τέτυγμαι *pf. mid. of* τεύχω.

τετυκεῖν *aor. inf. epic of* τεύχω *with redupl.*

τέτυμμαι *pf. mid. of* τύπτω.

τέτυξαι *2 sg. pf. mid. of* τεύχω.

τετῡφωμένως [τυφόω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **stupidly** DEMOSTH. 23.137.

τετύχηκα *pf. of* τυγχάνω.

τετύχθαι *pf. inf. mid. of* τεύχω.

τευ *Ion., Dor. and epic gen. of pron. encl.* τις.

1. τεῦ *Dor. gen. of* σύ.

2. τεῦ *Ion., Dor. and epic gen. of interrog. pron.* τίς.

τεῦγμα -ατος, τό [τεύχω] **that which is made, work, job** DOS. *A.* 9.

Τευθέα -ας, ἡ **Teuthea**, *city in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.11.

τευθιάς -άδος, ἡ *see* τευθίς.

τευθίδιον -ου, τό [τευθίς] **cuttlefish, small squid** PHERECR. 137.10 EPHIP. 15.4 EUB. 109.2.

τευθῐδώδης -ες [τευθίς] **like a cuttlefish** *or* **squid** ATH. 7.318f.

τευθίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* θέω?] *ichthyol.* **cuttlefish, squid** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1156, *Eq.* 929, 934 *etc.*; οἱ

καθάπερ αἱ τευθίδες μάχαιραν μὲν ἔχετε, καρδίαν δ' οὐκ ἔχετε like cuttlefish, you have swords but no hearts PLUT. *Them.* 11.6 • *also* τευθιάς -άδος, ἡ PHILOX. 2.13.

τεῦθος -ου, ὁ [*see* θέω?] *ichthyol.* **cuttlefish, squid,** *of a species larger than the* τευθίς, *perhaps* **todarodes sagittatus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490b 13, 524a 25.

τευθός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* θέω?] **gregarious fish** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610b 6.

Τευθρανία -ας, ἡ **Teuthrania,** *city and region in Mysia* HDT. 2.10.1 XEN. *An.* 2.1.3.

Τευθρανίδης -ου, ὁ [Τεύθρας] **Teuthranides, son of Teuthras,** *of Axylos* IL. 6.13.

Τεύθρας -αντος, ὁ **Teuthras,** *male name* IL. 5.705 *etc.* | *king of Mysia* DIOD. 4.33.10.

τεύθριον -ου, τό [*see* τευθίς] **hulwort** DIOSC.[2] 3.110, *see* πόλιον.

Τευθρώνη -ης, ἡ **Teuthrone,** *city in Laconia* PAUS. 3.21.7, *al. etc.*

Τευκρίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Τεῦκρος] **Teukridai, Teukrides,** *descendants of Telamonian Teukros* ISOCR. 9.191d.

τεύκριον -ου, τό *bot.* **germander,** *plant* DIOSC.[2] 3. 97.

Τευκρίς -ίδος [*see* Τευκροί] **of Teukros, Trojan: T.** αἶα the land of Teukros, *i.e.* the Troad AESCHL. *Ag.* 112 = T. γῆ HDT. 2.118.2.

Τευκροί -ῶν, οἱ **Teukroi, Teucrians, Trojans** HDT. 2.118.3, 5.13.2, *al. etc.*

Τεῦκρος -ου, ὁ **Teukros (Teucer)** *son of Telamon and brother of Ajax* IL. 6.31, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 342, *al. etc.* | *other men* DIOD. 4.75.1 DION. 1.61.4 *etc.*

τευκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τεύχω] **builder, worker** HSCH.

τευκτικός -ή -όν [τυγχάνω] **able to attain** *or* **achieve** ▸ τινος sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1142b 22 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.53.

τευκτός -ή -όν ANTIPH. 55.2 HSCH., *see* τυκτός.

τεύκτωρ -ορος, ὁ MAN.[1] 2.333, 4.422, *see* τευκτήρ.

τευμάομαι, *contr.* [*see* σεύομαι?] ANTIM. 3.2 HSCH., *see* τεύχω • *epic aor. 3. sg.* τευμήσατο ANTIM. *l.c.* LYR. *Auct.* 1044.

Τευμη(σ)σός -οῦ, ὁ **Teumessos,** *city and mountain in Boeotia* HOM. 3.224 EUR. *Ph.* 1100 PAUS. 9.19.1 POLL. 5.93.

1. τεῦξις -εως, ἡ [τεύχω] **act of making** HSCH.

2. τεῦξις -εως, ἡ [τυγχάνω] **attainment, acquisition** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.8 SEXT. *S.* 11.82 PLOT. 1.5.2, 6.8.5 | **encounter** (*cf.* ἔντευξις) BES. (AP 15.25.23.)

τεύξομαι *fut. of* τεύχω *or of* τυγχάνω.

τεῦς CORIN. 24, *Boeot. and Dor. gen. of* σύ.

τευτάζω [*see* τευμάομαι] *pf.* τετεύταχα ❶ *act.* **to be occupied, be engaged** ▸ περί τι with sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 512e, *Tim.* 90b | ▸ *abs.* **be occupied** TELECL. 38 PLAT.[1] 95 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with inf.* **to ask** *or* **order to** ... τευτάζει τούτῳ τὸ δεῖπνον παραθεῖναι he ordered him to serve the meal PHERECR. 198 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* PHRYN.[1] 37 (*dub.*) LUC. *Lex.* 21.

Τευτᾰμίας -ου, ὁ **Teutamias,** *king of Larissa* APOLLOD. 2.4, 4.2.

Τευτᾰμίδης -ου, ὁ [Τεύταμος] **Teutamides, son of Teutamos,** *of Lethos* IL. 2.843 (*gen.* -αο) || **Teutamides,** *king of Larissa* APOLLOD. 2.4.4 SCH. LYC. 838.

Τεύταμος -ου, ὁ **Teutamos,** *Macedonian commander* PLUT. *Eum.* 13.3, 16.2 *etc.*

Τεύτᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Teutaros,** *Scythian shepherd* SCH. THEOCR. 13.56b.

Τευτίαπλος -ου, ὁ **Teutiaplos,** *male name* THUC. 3.29.2.

τευτλίον -ου, τό, [τεῦτλον] *bot.* **beet** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 942 THPHR. *H.P.* 7.2.6 • *also* σευτλίον ATH. 9.371 *P*PETR. 3.139b (III[BCE]).

τευτλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τεῦτλον] *bot.* **beet** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2.

τεῦτλον -ου, τό *bot.* **beet** HP. *Art.* 63 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.6 ANTIPH. 179.2 GAL. 10.545, 11.366 | *frequent in comedies, usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1014 EUB. 36.4 PHERECR. 113.12 • *Ion. and later Att.* σεῦτλον *P*PETR. 3.137.22 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

τευτλόρριζον -ου, τό [τεῦτλον, ῥίζα] *bot.* **beet, turnip** GEOP. 12.1.2.

Τευτλοῦσσα -ας, ἡ **Teutloussa** (= rich in beets), *island of Caria* THUC. 8.42.4.

τευτλοφᾰκῆ -ῆς, ἡ [τεῦτλον, φακῆ] **mixed dish of beets and lentils** GAL. 6.477, 529.

Τεύτονες -ων, οἱ **Teutones,** *Germanic people* PLUT. *Mar.* 11.2, *al. etc.*

Τεύχειρα -ων, τά **Teucheira,** *city in Cyrenaica* DIOD. 18.20.6 (*v.l.*).

τευχεσφόρος -ον [τεῦχος, φέρω] **arms-bearing, armed** AESCHL. *Ch.* 627 (*man*) EUR. *Suppl.* 654 (*army*).

τευχέω [τεῦχος] **to arm,** *only epic inf. pf. pass. with pres. sense*: τετευχῆσθαι γὰρ ἄμεινον it is better to be armed OD. 22.104 *and ptc.* τετευχημένος EUSTATH. 1923.23.

τευχήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [τεῦχος] **armed** OPP.[1] 3.4.

τευχηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τεῦχος] **armed man, warrior, combatant** AESCHL. *Pers.* 902.

τευχηστής -ου, ὁ [τεῦχος] AESCHL. *Sept.* 644 AP. 3.415, *see* τευχηστήρ.

τευχοπλάστης -ιδος [τεῦχος, πλάσσω] **maker of clay pots:** τ. παρθένος potter LYC. 1379.

τεῦχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [τεύχω] Ⓐ **instrument,** *epic usu. pl.* **arms, armor** IL. 7.193, 10.439, 18.617, *al.* OD. 12.13, *al.*; Ἀρήϊα τεύχεα δύω I don the arms of Ares IL. 6.340; ὃ Πάτροκλον περὶ μὲν τὰ ἃ τεύχεα ἔσσε he had Patroklos put on his own armor IL. 18.451; οὐκ ἔμελλες οὐδὲ θανὼν λήσεσθαι ἐμοὶ χόλου εἵνεκα τευχέων οὐλομένων; were you unwilling, even as a dead man, to forget your anger against me over those baleful weapons? OD. 11.554; ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ βράχε τεύχεα ποικίλα χαλκῷ the weapons, wrought from fine bronze, rang out around him HES. *Sc.* 423 Ⓑ **ship's tackle** OD. 15.218, 16.326 Ⓒ *poet.* **vessel, jug, receptacle** EUR. *Hec.* 609 *etc.* | **vase,** *for libations* AESCHL. *Ch.* 99; *for flour* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.11 | **bathtub** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1128 | **funerary urn** AESCHL. *Ag.* 435 SOPH. *El.* 1120; φέροντες αὐτοῦ σμικρὰ λείψαν' ἐν βραχεῖ τεύχει θανόντος ... κομίζομεν we placed in a small urn what little remained of the dead SOPH. *El.* 1114 | **urn,** *for collecting votes* AESCHL. *Ag.* 815, *Eum.* 742 | **cup, bowl** EUR. *Ion* 1184 | **jar** XEN. *An.* 5.4.28 | **beehive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 26 | *fig.*: τεῦχος νεοσσῶν vessel of hatchlings, *i.e.* egg EUR. *Hel.* 258 Ⓓ *medic.* **vessels,** *of the body* HP. *LocHom.* 1.24 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 810b 19 Ⓔ *later* **case for papyrus rolls** *P*RYL. 220.78 (II[CE]) | **roll, volume** ARISTE.[1] 179, 310 VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 39.8, *al. etc.*; = *Lat.* volumen GLOSS., *whence* πεντάτευχος.

τευχοφόρος -ον [τεῦχος, φέρω] **armed** EUR. *Rh.* 3.

τεύχρος -ου, ὁ **stepbrother** HSCH.

τεύχω [*see* τυγχάνω] *impf.* ἔτευχον || *fut.* τεύξω || *aor.* ἔτευξα, *mid.* ἐτευξάμην || *pf.* τέτευχα MACED.[2] (AP 6.40.1) *etc.* (*but reg. pf. of* τυγχάνω), *mid. pass.* τέτυγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετύγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτύχθην IL. 4.470 *and* ἐτεύχθην ARCH. (AP 6.207.6) || *fut. pf.* τετεύξομαι IL. 21.322, 585 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to do, make, prepare, build** IL. 6.314, *al.* OD. 12.347, *al. etc.*; σκῆπτρον τὸ μὲν Ἥφαιστος κάμε τεύχων the scepter which Hephaestus fashioned IL. 2.101 | *also of women's work*: εἵματα τ. to sew garments OD. 7.235 | *of cooking*: δεῖπνον τ. to prepare a meal OD. 15.77; δαῖτα τ. to prepare a banquet OD. 10.182 AESCHL. *Ag.* 731 Ⓑ **to cause, provoke, produce, bring about, generate,** *of natural phenomena, events, etc.* IL. 15.70, 21.538 PIND. *P.* 4.164; τεύχων ἢ πολὺν ὄμβρον ἀθέσφατον ἠὲ χάλαζαν ἢ νιφετόν when (*Zeus*) causes unspeakable rain or hail or snow IL. 10.6; οἱ δὲ γάμον τεύξουσι they will prepare the wedding OD. 1.277; αὐτὰρ ὁ τεῦχε βοὴν διὰ ἄστεος but the king let out a cry through city OD. 10.118; πολλὰ δὲ μερμήριζε ... ἠὲ θάνατον τεύξειεν ἑκάστῃ he went back and forth ... over whether he should contrive death for each of them OD. 20.11; ὅταν δὲ τεύχῃ Ζεὺς ἀπ' ὄμφακος πικρὰς οἶνον when Zeus produces wine from unripe grapes AESCHL. *Ag.* 970 | *also of misfortune and pain*: σφὶν ἑκηβόλος ἄλγεα τεύχει the far-shooter causes woe for them IL. 1.110; νύ μοι ἄλλα θεοὶ κακὰ κήδε' ἔτευξαν the gods prepared other terrible evils for me OD. 1.244 Ⓒ **to render, make** ▸ *with acc. of pers.* IL. 1.4 PIND. *N.* 4.84 AESCHL. *Eum.* 668; ὄφρα μιν αὐτὸν ἄγνωστον τεύξειεν so that she make him unknown OD. 13.191 | *of things* PIND. *P.* 7.12, *N.* 4.4; ὦ ποὺς πούς, τί σ' ἔτι ... τεύξω O foot, foot, what will I do with you? SOPH. *Ph.* 1189 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be done** *or* **manufactured** *or* **constructed, rise, arise** IL. 5.446, *al.* OD. 19.563; καὶ θεῶν ἐτετεύχατο βωμοί and altars were erected to the gods IL. 11.808; αὐτοῦ οἱ καὶ σῆμα τετεύξεται here, too, his tomb will stand IL. 21.322 | *pf. ptc.* τετυγμένος -η -ον *s.times with adj. sense* **well made, well-worked, artfully constructed, strong,** *of buildings and objects* IL. 14.66, 16.225, *al.* OD. 22.335, *al. etc.*; χρύσεα δῶρα, τετυγμένα gifts of finely wrought gold OD. 16.185; τετυγμένος ἀγρός well-cultivated field OD. 24.206 | *fig.*: νόος ἐν στήθεσσι τετυγμένος οὐδὲν ἀεικής in his chest the spirit is strong and unyielding OD. 20.366 | **fixed, definite** ARAT. 12, 757 Ⓑ *of events*: **to be caused,** *and so* **to happen, turn out, occur** IL. 2.320, 11.671 OD. 21.303; ταῦτά γ' ἑτοῖμα τετεύχαται this indeed happened IL. 14.53; πὰρ Διὸς ἀθανάτοισι χόλος καὶ μῆνις ἐτύχθη the bile and anger of Zeus arose against the immortals IL. 15.122 Ⓒ *pf. and ppf. mid. can be equivalent to* γίγνεσθαι *or* εἶναι **to be, turn out, become** IL. 5.78, 14.246; Ζεύς, ὅς τ' ἀνθρώπων ταμίης πολέμοιο τέτυκται Zeus, who is the distributor of war to men IL. 4.84; οὐ μὲν γάρ τι καταθνητός γε τέτυκτο he was certainly not born mortal IL. 5.402; τόδε σῆμα τετύχθω let this be the sign OD. 21.231; παλαίφατος ... λόγος τέτυκται this is an ancient expression AESCHL. *Ag.* 751 • *epic impf.* τεῦχον, *mid. 3. pl.* τεύχοντο OD. 10.182 || *fut. mid. in act. sense* τεύξομαι IL. 19.208 *but in pass. sense prob.* IL. 5.653 (*otherwise fut. of* τυγχάνω) || *epic aor.* τεῦξα IL. 18.609 | *aor. with redupl. inf. act.* τετυκεῖν IL. 15.77, *mid. 3. pl.* τετύκοντο IL. 1.147, *al. etc.*, *opt.* τετυκοίμεθα IL. 12.283, 14.408, *inf.* τετυκέσθαι OD. 21.428 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl. epic* τετεύχαται IL. 13.22 || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl. epic* ἐτετεύχατο IL. 11.808 *and* τετεύχατο IL. 18.574.

τέφρᾱ -ας, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* dahati, *Av.* dažaiti, *Toch. A* tsäk-, *Toch. B* tasak-] **ashes** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 177, *Th.* 537, *al.* GAL. 6.782 *etc.*; νεκταρέῳ δὲ χιτῶνι μέλαιν' ἀμφίζανε τέφρη black ashes fell on his fragrant tunic IL. 18.25; ἡ τέφρα ἡ Φρυγία Phrygian ash, *for diseases of the eye* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 30 | *so also* τ. κληματίνη ash of the tree of life DIOSC.[2] 5.117 • *Ion.* τέφρη.

τεφραῖος -α -ον [τέφρα] AEL. *N.A.* 6.38, *see* τεφρός.

τεφρακός -ή -όν [τέφρα] **made of ashes** AET.[1] 7.106.

τεφράς -άδος, ὁ [τέφρα] **ash-colored cicada** AEL. *N.A.* 10.44.

τεφρήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [τέφρα] NONN. *D.* 6.228, *poet., see* τεφρός.

τεφρίζω [τέφρα] **to be ash-colored** DIOSC.[2] 1.14 ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.6 || **to incinerate** HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐτέφρισεν).

τεφροειδής -ές [τέφρα, εἶδος] **like ashes, ash-colored, ashen** DIOSC.[2] 4.109 ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.4.

τεφρός -ά -όν [τέφρα] **ashen, ash-colored** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519a 2, 630a 28 *etc.*

τεφρόω, *contr.* [τέφρα] *fut.* τεφρώσω || *aor.* ἐτέφρωσα, *mid.* ἐτεφρωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τετέφρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτεφρώθην ❶ *act.* **to reduce to ashes, incinerate** LYC. 227; πόλεις Σοδόμων καὶ Γομόρρας the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah NT *2Pet.* 2.6 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Al.* 534 ❸ *pass.* **to be reduced to ashes** THPHR. *Ign.* 20 || **to be covered in ashes** DCASS. 66.21.2 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* τεφρώσατο NONN. *D.* 8.395, *al.*

τεφρώδης -ες [τέφρα] **ashy** THPHR. *Ign.* 39 STRAB. 16.2.44; δείκνυται κόνιν τεφρώδη καὶ μέλαιναν shows ashen and dark dust PLUT. *Them.* 8.1.

τέφρωσις -εως, ἡ [τεφρόω] **incineration** SCH. ARISTOPH. TZ. *Nub.* 773a.

τεχθείς, *aor. ptc. pass. of* τίκτω.

τεχνάζω [τέχνη] *impf.* ἐτέχναζον, *mid. pass.* ἐτεχναζόμην || *fut. mid.* τεχνάσομαι || *aor.* ἐτέχνασα, *mid.* ἐτεχνασάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τετέχνασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτεχνάσθην ❶ *act.* **to use skill, apply oneself** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 11 *etc.* | **to work in secret, weave a plot, act with cunning** HDT. 3.130.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 385, *Ran.* 957, *Th.* 94 XEN. *Cyn.* 8.3 *etc.*; τ. ἀπάτην **plan a trick** PLUT. *Tim.* 10.3; ἤν τι τεχνάζων ἁλίσκωμαι if I am caught weaving a plot LUC. *DDeor.* 5.2 | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 32 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* HDT. 2.121 α.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 43.2; τ. τι to plot sthg. ACH. 4.13.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be contrived** HP. *Aër.* 18 LUC. *Philopatr.* 26 • *aor. mid. 3. sg. poet.* τεχνάσατο PLAT. *epigr.* (AP 16.161.1) | *ptc.* τεχνασσάμενος EPIGR. 2.616.5.

Τέχναξτις -ιδος, ὁ **Technaktis,** *Egyptian king of the XXIVth dynasty* (*730-715*[BCE]) PLUT. *Isid.* 354b.

τεχνάομαι, *contr.* [τέχνη] *impf.* ἐτεχνώμην || *fut.* τεχνήσομαι || *aor.* ἐτεχνησάμην || *pf.* τετέχνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτεχνήθην ❶ *mid.* [A] **to work artfully,** construct *or* **prepare skilfully** OD. 11.613 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 *etc.*; ὁ δ' εὖ τεχνήσατο καὶ τά and he skilfully fashioned these too (*sc.* the sails) OD. 5.259 [B] **to contrive, machinate, plan** SOPH. *Tr.* 534, 928 EUR. *Med.* 369, 382, 402 *etc.*; ταῦτα δ' ἐγὼν αὐτὸς τεχνήσομαι these things I myself will contrive IL. 23.415; ὁ θυμός ... τῶν μηδὲν ὀρθῶς ἐν σκότῳ τεχνωμένων the spirit ... of those secretly plotting nothing good SOPH. *Ant.* 494 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 176; θεοῦ τεχνωμένου with the god willing SOPH. *Ai.* 86 | ▸ *with inf.* **to contrive, decide to** ...: παντί τε τρόπῳ ἑκάτεροι ἐτεχνῶντο οἱ μὲν ἐσπέμπειν τὰ σιτία, οἱ δὲ μὴ λανθάνειν σφᾶς **each made every effort,** the one side to send in provisions, the other to prevent them getting through THUC. 4.26.9 | ▸ *with indir. interrog.*: τεχνῶνται τί ἂν ἡδέως φάγοι they thought about what he might willingly eat XEN. *Ag.* 9.3 ❷ *pass.* **be made** *or* **artfully worked** HP. *V.M.* 3 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.23 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* τεχνώοντο OR. *Sib.* 1.97 || *epic aor.* τεχνησάμην || *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* τετεχνέαται HP. *V.M.* 22 (*v.l. dub.*).

τέχνασμα -ατος, τό [τεχνάζω] [A] **job** *or* **work done artfully, work of art** EUR. *Or.* 1053 (*pl.*) || **instrument** OPP.[1] 2.174 HDN.[1] 4.15.2 | **artificial** *or* **false means, artifice:** ἀσελγῶν δὲ ὀργάνων ὑποζυγωσάμεναι τέχνασμα applying to their bodies the work of immodest instruments (*dildos*) LUC. *Am.* 28 [B] *fig.* **trick, stratagem** EUR. *Or.* 1560 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 198 XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.7 ACH. 7.1.5.

τεχναστός -ή -όν [τεχνάζω] **artfully done** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 639b 25, *al.*

τέχνη -ης, ἡ [*see* τέκτων] [A] **technical** *or* **physical ability, artistry,** *esp. in metal-working* OD. 6.234, 23.161; Ἥφαιστον ... ἐκ πάντων τέχνῃσι κεκασμένον Οὐρανιώνων among the children of Uranus, Hephaestus was the expert in crafts HES. *Th.* 929 | *in wood-working*: ὑπ' ἀνέρος, ὅς ῥά τε τέχνῃ νήιον ἐκτάμνῃσιν by a man who skilfully cut the ship's timbers IL. 3.61; λιθουργικὴ τ. art of engraving stones VT *Exod.* 28.11 | *of a prophet* SOPH. *O.T.* 389 *etc.*; τέχναι δὲ Κάλχαντος οὐκ ἄκραντοι the prophetic skills of Kalchas are not for nothing AESCHL. *Ag.* 249 | *of a singer* HOM. 4.447, *al.* || **skill,** *as* **craft, profession, activity** HDT. 3.130.1 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 811 LYS. 1.16, 6.7 PLAT. *Prot.* 317c MEN. *Dysc.* 646; τότ' οὖν ὁ μάντις οὗτος ἦν ἐν τῇ τέχνῃ; so was this prophet was practicing his craft at that time? SOPH. *O.T.* 562; ἐπὶ τέχνῃ μαθεῖν τι to learn sthg. professionally PLAT. *Prot.* 312b, 315a || **art,** *as* **process** *or* **system of working,** *also as body of laws that regulate a discipline, opp. to* ἐμπειρία PLAT. *Phaedr.* 245a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1140a 8; ἡ περὶ τοὺς λόγους τέχνη the art of rhetoric, *or simpl.* rhetoric PLAT. *Phaed.* 90b; οἱ τὰς τέχνας τῶν λόγων συντιθέντες authors of manuals of rhetoric ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.50, *al.* | *adv. dat.* τέχνῃ according to art, artfully PLAT. *Euthyd.* 282d; ἢ φύσει ἢ τέχνῃ either by nature or art PLAT. *Rp.* 381b [B] *in concr. sense* **product, work, manufactured good** (*cf.* τέχνημα) SOPH. *O.C.* 472, *fr.* 156 STRAB. 14.1.14 PAUS. 6.25.1, *al.*; τὰ μὲν φυσέως ἔργα, τὰ δ' ἀνθρώπων τέχνῃ some were works of nature, others, from human craft LONG. 2.12.2 [C] **way, manner, means, technique, ability, capacity,** *of doing a thing* HDT. 1.112.1, 9.57.1 *etc.*; πάσῃ τέχνῃ in every way ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1323, *Ec.* 366, *al.*; πάσῃ τέχνῃ καὶ μηχανῇ with every possible trick and contrivance XEN. *An.* 4.5.16; μήτε τέχνῃ μήτε μηχανῇ μηδεμιᾷ without any kind of scheme or trick LYS. 13.95 | **art, stratagem, scheme, ruse, trick, deceit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 87, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 712, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 398 LONG. 1.20.1 *etc.*; δολίῃ τέχνῃ art of deception OD. 4.455; δολίην δὲ κακὴν ἐπεφράσσατο τέχνην he devised a treacherous and evil strategem HES. *Th.* 160; σῶσαί σ' εἰ θέλω τέχναις ἐμαῖς; and if I wish to save you with my tricks? EUR. *Bac.* 806; ἢ βίᾳ ἢ τέχνῃ αἱρεῖν τοὺς ἐναντίους βουλόμενος being willing to overcome the enemy either by force or cunning XEN. *Hippar.* 5.14; ἡ δὲ ἄπειρος οὖσα τέχνης ἐραστοῦ she was not experienced with the strategems of lovers LONG. 1.15.3 | *also pl.* **tricks, deceptions** OD. 8.327, 332 *etc.*; νικηθεὶς τέχνῃσι βίηφί τε παιδὸς ἑοῖο vanquished by the cunning and strength of his son HES. *Th.* 496 [D] *spec. signf.*: Τέχνη *is often the title of rhetorical and grammatical treatises* • *Dor.* τέχνα.

τεχνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [τέχνη] **artfully worked, well made** OD. 8.297, *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.59 || *of pers. and things* **skillful, ingenious, capable** OD. 7.110, *cf.* QS 8.296 GORG. 11a.25 *SH* 938.11 (*mind*) NONN. *D.* 37.202 (*trick*) ◆ *adv.* **τεχνηέντως skilfully** AP. 1.561 QS 5.97 *etc.*; αὐτὰρ ὁ πηδαλίῳ ἰθύνετο τεχνηέντως and so he (Odysseus) skilfully steered his course with the tiller OD. 5.270.

τέχνημα -ατος, τό [τεχνάομαι] [A] **action, job** SOPH. *Ph.* 36 | *fig.* πανουργίας τέχνημα masterpiece of iniquity SOPH. *Ph.* 928 [B] **device, artifice, contrivance** AESCHL. *fr.* 322 HP. *Fract.* 2; ὡς ἐσείδομεν δόλια τεχνήματα as soon as we realized the treacherous machinations EUR. *I.T.* 1355 | **contrivance, trick** PLAT. *Prot.* 319a, *al.* EPHOR. 54.

τεχνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τέχνη] **skilfully wrought** AP 9.504.5 (*of an aulos, mus. instrum.*) || **able** OPP.[1] 1.326 (*of artists*) || *subst. masc.* ὁ τεχνήμων **maker:** τ. κόσμου maker of the world, *of God* NONN. *Ev.* 1.6.

τέχνησις -εως, ἡ [τεχνάομαι] **ability** DION. *Dem.* 38.6.

τεχνητικός -ή -όν [τεχνάομαι] **artificial** POL. 32.11.10 (*cod.*).

τεχνητός -ή -όν [τεχνάομαι] **artificial** HP. *Off.* 3.

τεχνήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τεχνάομαι] **maker:** τινος of sthg. MAN.[1] 2.327.

τεχνίδριον -ου, τό [τέχνη] **humble job** PALL. *L.* 14.3.

τεχνικός -ή -όν [τέχνη] [A] *of pers.* **expert, capable, able, experienced** [EPICHAR.] 277.11 *etc.*; εἰ μέλλει τις τεχνικὸς εἶναι if s.o. wishes to make himself an expert PLAT. *Symp.* 186c | ▸ περί τινος in sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 207c | ▸ περί τι in sthg. PLAT. *Lach.* 185e | *later*: οἱ τεχνικοὶ (γραμματικοί) **professional grammarians** SCH. DION.[6] 4.14, 20 | **astute, crafty, cunning** POL. 16.6.6 [B] *of things* **skilfully wrought, workmanlike, technical, systematic** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273b, *Rp.* 374b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 9 | **unnatural, artificial,** *opp. to* αὐτόματος spontaneous, natural PLAT. *Leg.* 889a THPHR. *Lap.* 55; τεχνικὰ ὕδατα artificial water GAL. 17(2).183 ◆ *adv.* **τεχνικῶς in workmanlike manner, artistically** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303e ISOCR. 2.44; τεχνικῶς ἔχειν to behave like a workman PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271c | **in a contrived** *or* **artificial way** GAL. *l.c.* | **skilfully** ACH. 7.1.4.

τεχνίον -ου, τό [τέχνη] **small art:** οἱ ἂν κομψότατοι ὄντες τυγχάνωσι περὶ τὸ αὐτῶν τεχνίον those who think they know best in their little art PLAT. *Rp.* 495d | *in negative sense* **low art, inferior skill** DIPH. 87.1 ANTID. 2.4 THEM. *Or.* 21.246c.

τεχνῖτεία -ας, ἡ [τεχνίτης] **artifice** EPIC. 3.93 SEXT. *S.* 5.86.

τεχνίτευμα -ατος, τό [τεχνιτεύω] **work, job** ARISTE. 78 MAX.[1] 34.3 | **theatrical work** *I*OGIS 51.11 (II[BCE]).

τεχνιτεύω [τεχνίτης] *impf.* ἐτεχνίτευον || *fut.* τεχνιτεύσω CH *exc.* 23.17 || *aor.* ἐτεχνίτευσα, *mid.* ἐτεχνιτευσάμην (*patrist.*) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετεχνιτευμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* τεχνιτευθείς PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 69 [A] **to produce artificially, craft, fabricate** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.171 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* III 102 | *in malign sense* **to ruin with art** DION. *Isae.* 4.3 [B] *intrans.* **to utilize ability** *or* **skill, be cunning** ▸ περί τι at sthg. SEXT. *S.* 2.64, 88 | ▸ *with inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.8.11 (307).

τεχνίτης -ου, ὁ [τέχνη] [A] **craftsman,** *opp. to* γεωργός farmer XEN. *Oec.* 6.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262b 26 || *fig.*: οὔτε τοῖς ἔργοις προσέχοντες ἐπέγνωσαν τὸν τεχνίτην **and when they considered his works, they did not recognize their maker** (*God*) VT *Wis.* 13.1; πόλιν ἧς τεχνίτης καὶ δημιουργὸς ὁ θεός the city whose designer and builder is God NT *Heb.* 11.10 [B] **experienced, expert, maker,** *opp. to* ἄτεχνος HP. *V.M.* 4 PLAT. *Soph.* 219a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1397b 23 GAL. 6.155 | *opp. to* ἰδιώτης GAL. 6.204 | *opp. to* ἔμπειρος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981b 31 | ▸ *with gen.*: τ. τῶν πολεμικῶν **expert in warfare** XEN. *Lac.* 13.5 | περὶ τοὺς θεούς in that which concerns the gods XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.11; οἱ Διονυσιακοὶ τεχνῖται *or* οἱ περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον τεχνῖται theater artists, *both musicians and actors* DEMOSTH. 19.192 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 24,

T

Pr. 956b 11 DCass. 63.29.2 *etc.* C *in malign sense* **impostor, trickster** Luc. *DMort.* 13.

τεχνιτικός -ή -όν [τεχνίτης] **artistic** Philod. *Mus.* 3.45.8.

τεχνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [τεχνίτης] **craftswoman**, *fem. of* τεχνίτης VT *Wis.* 8.6 (*intelligence*), *al.*; ἡ ... πάντων τεχνῖτις the crafter of all things, *wisdom* VT *Wis.* 7.21 | *usu.* **artisian, artist** Nicar.[1] (AP 11.73.3) Luc. *Tox.* 13.

τεχνογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [τεχνογράφος] **to write a treatise on rhetoric** Philod. *Rh.* 1.170 *etc.*

τεχνογρᾰφικός -ή -όν [τεχνογράφος] **related to the writing of a treatise on rhetoric:** τὰ τ. manuals of rhetoric Dion. *Isae.* 20.3.

τεχνογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [τέχνη, γράφω] **author of a treatise on rhetoric** Aristot. *RhAl.* 1421a 39 Philod. *Rh.* 1.151 Dion. *Lys.* 24.4, *al. etc.*

τεχνοδίαιτος -ον [τέχνη, δίαιτα] **one who lives a craftsman's life** (*oth.* **arbiter of the arts**), *of Hephaestus* Orph. *H.* 66.3.

τεχνοειδής -ές [τέχνη, εἶδος] **artistic, crafted** Diog. 7.156.

τεχνολογέω, *contr.* [τεχνολόγος] *impf.* ἐτεχνολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτεχνολογούμην Sext. *S.* 2.55 ‖ *fut.* τεχνολογήσω Arr. *EpictD.* 2.9.19 ‖ *aor.* ἐτεχνολόγησα, *ptc. mid.* τεχνολογησάμενος Sch. Hermog. 7.781.15 ‖ *pf. inf.* τετεχνολογηκέναι Dem.[1] 41, *mid. pass.* τετεχνολόγημαι ‖ *aor. ptc.* τεχνολογηθείς Sch. Hermog. 7.728.1 ‖ *fut. pass.* τεχνολογηθήσομαι Eustath. 24.9 ❶ *act.* **to prescribe as a rule of art** Aristot. *Rh.* 1354b 17; ▸ περί τινος regarding sthg. Aristot. *Rh.* 1354b 26 ‖ **to quibble, discourse on** ▸ τι about sthg. Greg.[1] *Eun.* 3.2.24, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be prescribed as a rule of art:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ τεχνολογούμενα rules of art Sext. *S.* 11.40, *P.* 2.247.

τεχνολογητέον [τεχνολογέω] **one must treat systematically** Nicom.[2] *Ar.* 2.22.

τεχνολογία -ας, ἡ [τεχνολόγος] **treatise, manual**, *of various disciplines* Cic. *Att.* 4.16.3 Philod. *Rh.* 1.128 Sext. *P.* 2.205 *etc.* ‖ **quibble, sophism** Theodoret.[1] *Haer.* 4.3 (4.356) *etc.*

τεχνολόγος -ου, ὁ [τέχνη, λόγος] **rhetor, author of a treatise on rhetoric** Philod. *Rh.* 1.203 *etc.*

τεχνοπαίγνιον -ου, τό [τέχνη, παίγνιον] **Technopaignion**, *i.e.* "Game of art", *title of a work by Ausonius.*

τεχνοπωλικός -ή -όν [τέχνη, πωλέω] **that which pertains to the art trade** Plat. *Soph.* 224c.

τεχνορράφος -ου, ὁ [τέχνη, ῥάπτω] **one who warps threads** [Io.] *Hom.* 13.237A.

τεχνοσῦνα -ας, ἡ Leon. (AP 6.4.8), *Dor. and poet. for* τέχνη.

τεχνουργέω, *contr.* [τεχνουργός] *aor. ptc.* τεχνουργήσας, *mid.* τεχνουργησάμενος Greg.[1] *Theod.* (46.737D) ‖ *pf.* τετεχνούργηκα Cyr.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.629.25), *mid. pass.* τετεχνούργημαι Cyr.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.916.32), *al.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τεχνουργηθείς Sch. Aeschl. *Sept.* 942g; **to fashion artistically** Eus.[1] *Hier.* 18 *etc.*

τεχνουργία -ας, ἡ [τεχνουργός] **artistic work** Ariste.[1] 80 *etc.*

τεχνουργός -όν [τέχνη, ἔργον] **that pertains to artisans**, *in reference to Solon's third class* Lyd. *Mag.* 1.47 ‖ **craftsman** Eus.[1] *Hier.* 18 *etc.*

τεχνόω, *contr.* [τέχνη] *aor.* ἐτέχνωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετέχνωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτεχνώθην ❶ *act.* **to instruct** *or* **educate in an art** Gal. 1.227, 6.480, *al.* | **to act artistically** Eustr. *in E.N.* 1.5 ❷ *mid.* **to craft** Nonn. *D.* 25.413.

τεχνύδριον -ου, τό [τέχνη] **low art, art of a low level** Plat. *Rp.* 475e.

Τέχνων -ωνος, ὁ **Technon**, *servant of Aratos* Plut. *Arat.* 5.7.

τέχνωσις -εως, ἡ [τεχνόω] **evolution of skill** Eustr. *in E.N.* 322.37.

τεω *encl. gen. for* τινος, *see* τις, τι.

τεῳ *Ion. for* τινι, *see* τις.

τέω *Dor. gen. of* σύ ‖ *epic gen. for* τίνος, *see* τίς, τί.

τέῳ *Ion. for* τίνι, *see* τίς.

τεων *Ion. for* τινων, *see* τις.

τέων *Ion. for* τίνων, *see* τίς.

τεωρεῖς -ῶν, οἱ **evildoers, brigands** Hsch.

τέως [*see* ἕως; *cf. Skt.* tā́vat] ❶ *adv.* A **meanwhile, in the meantime, then, at that time**, *correlative with* ἕως *or with* ἧος: ἧος μέν ῥ' ἀπάνευθε θεοὶ θνητῶν ἔσαν ἀνδρῶν, τῆος Ἀχαιοὶ μὲν μέγα κύδανον for as long as the gods kept apart from mortal men, the Achaeans obtained great glory Il. 20.42; μὴ παύσαιο ... ἐσθίων τέως ἕως σαυτὸν λάθῃς διαρραγείς do not stop ... eating until you burst without realizing Aristoph. *Pax* 32 | *correlative with* ὄφρα: αὐτὰρ Ἀχιλλεὺς μιμνέτω αὐτόθι τῆος ... ὄφρα κε δῶρα ἐκ κλισίης ἔλθῃσι but let Achilles wait here ... until the gifts are brought from the tent Il. 19.189 | *without correlative* Od. 15.127, 231 Soph. *Ai.* 558 Aristoph. *Ec.* 707, *al.* Men. *Dysc.* 376, 885; τέως μὲν οὖν ... ἔκειτο σιωπῶν at that time ... he sat in silence Long. 1.21.3 B **for a certain time, thus far, before**, *usu. correlative*: τῆος μέν ..., αὐτὰρ νῦν for a time ..., but now Od. 16.139; τῆος ..., ἀλλ' ὅτε δή for a time ..., but when Od. 24.162; τέως μέν ..., μετὰ δέ earlier ..., later Hdt. 1.11.3; τέως μέν ..., τέλος δέ at first ..., in the end Hdt. 1.82.6; τέως μέν ..., ἔπειτα earlier ..., later Thuc. 5.7.1; τέως μέν ... εἶτα for a time ... later Aristoph. *Nub.* 66; τέως μέν ..., νῦν δέ so far, but now Aristoph. *Th.* 449; τέως μέν ..., ἡνίκα δέ for a bit ..., but when Xen. *Hel.* 4.3.17; φίλον τέως νῦν δ' ἐχθρόν first loved, but now hated Aeschl. *Ch.* 993 C ▸ *abs.* **up till now** Hdt. 6.112.3 Aristoph. *Pl.* 834 (*v.l.*); ἐν τῷ τέως χρόνῳ in the previous time Lys. 7.12, 27.16 ❷ *conjunc. s.times* = ἕως **until, as long as** Hdt. 4.165.1 Demosth. 19.326, 21.16 Ap. 4.821, 1617; τέως ὀπτῶ τὰ κρέα until I have roasted the meat Aristoph. *Av.* 1689; τέως μὲν ἂν παῖδες ὦσιν as long as they are only children Plat. *Symp.* 191e • *epic* τῆος, *Cret.* τάως Hsch.

Τέως -ω, ἡ **Teos**, *Ionian city* Hdt. 1.142.3 Thuc. 8.16.1, 19.3 *etc.*

τζάγγη -ης, ἡ **shoe, sandal** Cod. *Theod.* 14.10.2 *etc.*

τζαγγίον -ου, τό **boot** IoMal. *Chron.* 17 p. 413 *etc.*

τζαγκάριος -ου, ὁ [τζάγγη] **cobbler, shoemaker** pLond. 1708.89 (IV^{CE}).

τζαλαπατέω, *contr.*, *dub. signf.*, *prob.* **to trample** Sch. *rec.* Aristoph. *Nub.* 552b.

τζανδάνα -ης, ἡ **sandalwood** Cosm.[1] 11.15.

τζάπιον -ου, τό **two-pronged hoe** Gloss.

τζίμβλαι -ῶν, αἱ **gunk**, *in the eyes* Sch. Aristoph. *Pl.* 581.

τζίμουριον -ου, τό **horsefly, tick** An. *in Rh.* 125.9, 216.27.

τζυκάλιον -ου, τό **pot** Sch. Aristoph. *Pl.* 683 • *also spelled* τζου- *or* τζη-.

τζυμβλώττω **to be blind** Sch. Aristoph. *Pl.* 581, *see* τυφλώττω.

τῆ [*see* τῆνος; *cf. Lith.* tè] *epic interject.* **here, there, so there** Il. 24.287, *al.* Od. 9.347, *al.*; τῆ νῦν there, therefore Il. 23.618 Eup. 378 Cratin. 145.

τῇ *dat. fem. sg. of art.* ὁ, ἡ, τό.

τήβεννα -ης, ἡ **toga** Pol. 10.4.8 Dion. 2.70.2, *al.*

τηβεννικός -ή -όν [τήβεννα] **of the toga** Strab. 3.4.20.

τήβεννος -ου, ὁ Dion. 3.61.1 Plut. *Rom.* 26.2, *Cor.* 9.3, *see* τήβεννα.

τηγανίζω [τήγανον] *impf.* ἐτηγάνιζον Sch. Aristoph. *Ran.* 511, *mid. pass.* ἐτηγανιζόμην ‖ *aor. ptc.* τηγανίσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετηγανισμένος ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τηγανισθείς; **to fry** Diosc.[2] 5.3.3 (*pass.*) Ios. *A.I.* 7.167 *etc.* ‖ **to roast, burn** (*as torture*) Eus.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.38 Io. (*PG* 50.625.40) *etc.* | *freq. of a rich man* NT *Luke* 16.24 (*or his tongue*) *in the afterlife*: Io. *HCor.* 1 (*PG* 61.671.31) *etc.* | *by exposure to the sun* ApPatr. 65.177B.

τηγάνιον -ου, τό [τήγανον] **small pan** Telecl. 11 (*dub. conject. for* τήγανον).

τηγανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τηγανίζω] **frying** Men. *fr.* 195.

τηγανιστός -ή -όν [τηγανίζω] **fried** Ios. *A.I.* 7.8.1 (166) Ath. 3.90e.

τηγανίτης -ου, ὁ [τήγανον] **fritter** Hippon. 37.2 | = *Lat.* lunculus Gloss.

τήγανον -ου, τό VT *Lev.* 2.5, *al.*, *see* τάγηνον.

τῇδε *dat. fem. sg. of* ἥδε, *see* ὅδε.

τηθαλλαδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [τήθη, ἀλλάσσω] **spoiled child** Com. 196 Phryn.[2] *S.P.* p. 113 B. Poll. 3.20 • τηθαλλωδοῦς Hsch. L. *E.M.* 756.31 | τηθελᾶς Sch. Aristoph. *Ach.* 49 (*conject.*).

τήθεα -ῶν, τά *neut. pl. type of mollusc* **ascidium, oyster** Il. 16.747, cf. Sch. *ad loc.* • *possibly derived from* τῆθος (*see*) *or more likely from* *τῆθυ, *see* τήθυον.

τήθεον *see* τήθυον.

τηθεύομαι Aristot. *G.A.* 754a 13, *see* τιτθεύομαι.

τήθη -ης, ἡ [*onomat.?*; *cf. OCS* dědŭ, *Lith.* dėdė] **grandmother** Aristoph. *Ach.* 49, *Lys.* 549 And. 1.128 Plat. *Rp.* 461d | **wet nurse, nurse, nanny** Sch. Il. 14.219b Sch. Aristoph. *Lys.* 549.

τηθία -ας, ἡ [τήθη] **old woman**, *perhaps* **nurse** Men. *Mis.* 211 Aristoph.[2] *fr.* 243C Eustath. 971.43.

τηθίβιος -ου, ἡ Eustath. 971.44, *see* τηθία.

τηθίς -ίδος, ἡ [τήθη] **aunt**, *sister of one's father or mother* Isocr. 9.19 Demosth. 27.14, 43.29 Men. *Dysc.* 386, *al.* Lib. *Decl.* 5.52 pOxy. 503.3 (II^{CE}).

τῆθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* τήθυον] *ichthyol.* **ascidia**, *type of mollusc* Archestr. 56.6 Aristot. *fr.* 304 Nic. *Al.* 396 Aristoph.[2] *H.A.* 1.45 Xenocr.[1] (Orib. 2.58.110) *etc.* • *pl.* τήθεα *or* τήθη.

τηθυνάκιον -ου, τό [τήθυον] *ichthyol.* **small ascidium** Epichar. 40.2 (*cod. dub.*), *see* τηθύνια.

τηθύνια -ας, ἡ Epichar. 40.2 (*conject.*), *see* τηθυνάκιον.

τήθυον -ου, τό [*τῆθυ?] *ichthyol.* **ascidium**, *type of mollusc* Aristot. *H.A.* 531a 18, *P.A.* 680a 5, *al.* • τήθεον *v.l.*

Τηθύς -ύος, ἡ **Tethys**, *daughter of Uranus and Gaia, wife of Ocean, mother of oceanids and river gods* Il. 14.201, 302 Hes. *Th.* 136, 337 Orph. *H.* 22.1 *etc.* | *later meton.* **sea** Lyc. 1069 Arch. (AP 7.214.6) Nonn. *D.* 31.187 Orph. *A.* 335 *etc.*

τηθύς, ἡ [τήθη] **old woman** Com. 671 (*dub.*) • *acc.* -ῦν.

Τήϊος -α -ον [Τέως] **of Teos** Eup. 157 Plut. *Rom.* 12.2.

τηκεδών -όνος, ἡ [τήκω] **melting**, *of snow* Diod. 1.39.2 ‖ **consumption, wasting away** Od. 11.201 Aret. *S.D.* 1.14.5 | **rotting** Plat. *Tim.* 82e Gal. 16.703 ‖ *medic.* **weight-loss aid** Hp. *Mul.* 2.180.

τηκολίθος -ον [τήκω, λίθος] **that dissolves kidney stones** Plin. 36.143 Aet.[1] 12.64.

τηκτέος -α -ον [τήκω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be dissolved** *or* **liquefied** Gal. 13.667, *al.*

τηκτικός -ή -όν [τηκτός] **able to dissolve, solvent, dissolving** ▸ τινος sthg. Aristot. *P.A.* 648b 17, *Pr.* 907 b 8 ‖ **suitable for reducing** Diosc.[2] 4.183.

τηκτός -ή -όν [τηκτός] A **melted, dissolved** Eur. *Andr.* 267 (*lead*) VT *Wis.* 19.21 B **soluble, that which can be liquified** *or* **melted** Plat. *Soph.*

265c, *Criti.* 114e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1015a 10.

τήκω [*cf. Lat.* tā-bēs, *OIr.* tā-m, *Arm.* t'a-nam] *impf.* ἔτηκον, *mid. pass.* ἐτηκόμην || *fut.* τήξω, *mid.* τήξομαι HP. *Flat.* 12 (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἔτηξα, *mid.* ἐτηξάμην || *intrans. pf.* τέτηκα, *later mid. pass.* τέτηγμαι || *ppf.* ἐτετήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτετήγμην POLYAEN. 1.6.1 || *aor*$^{t.}$ *pass.* ἐτάκην, *rar. aor*$^{s.}$ ἐτήχθην || *fut. pass.* τακήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to melt, dissolve, liquefy** HDT. 2.25.2 (*of water vapor*); ἐς πίθους κεραμίνους τήξας καταχέει after he melts it, he pours it into clay jars, *of metal* HDT. 3.96.2 | **to dissolve** PLAT. *Tim.* 60e, 84d GAL. 13.523 | *medic.* **to lose** *excess flesh* GAL. 6.96 B *fig.* **to consume, undo, wear out, destroy** EUR. *Med.* 141 *etc.*; ὦ γύναι ... μηδέ τι θυμὸν τήκε πόσιν γοόωσα woman, ... do not wear out your heart mourning your husband OD. 19.264; τίν' ἀεὶ τάκεις ... οἰμωγάν; why do you wear yourself down continually lamenting? SOPH. *El.* 123 ❷ *mid. pass. and intrans. pf.* τέτηκα A **to melt,** *of snow* OD. 19.207 HDT. 2.22.1 EUR. *Hel.* 3 XEN. *An.* 4.5.15 | **to melt,** *of metal* HES. *Th.* 862; σίδηρος ... τήκεται ἐν χθονὶ δίῃ ὑφ' Ἡφαίστου παλάμῃσιν iron melts in the divine earth at the hands of Hephaestus HES. *Th.* 866 | **to waste away, rot, fester,** *of a body* SOPH. *Ant.* 906, 1008 EUR. *Suppl.* 1141 | *of meat:* τηκομένη σάρξ rotten, putrescent meat PLAT. *Tim.* 82e | *of fat* GAL. 6.192 | *of digested food* GAL. 6.784 B *fig.* **to waste away, be consumed** IL. 3.176 THEOCR. 1.66, 82 *etc.*; τῆς δ' ἄρ' ἀκουούσης ῥέε δάκρυα, τήκετο δὲ χρώς listening she wept tears, and her complexion was ravaged OD. 19.204; τηκόμενον τῇ νούσῳ wrecked by illness HDT. 3.99.1; τηκόμενοι λιμῷ exhausted by hunger VT *Deut.* 32.24; βλέμμα τηκόμενον a look of distress, of grief PLUT. *Ant.* 53.6; ὄμμα τέτηκται the gaze is dulled AGATH. (AP 5.273.5) | **to be moved:** αὐτὰρ Ὀδυσσεὺς τήκετο and Odysseus was moved OD. 8.522 || **to disappear, disperse:** δόξαι δ' ἀνδρῶν ... μινύθουσιν ἄτιμοι the reputations of men vanish without honor AESCHL. *Eum.* 369 || *erotic* **to be devoured by** *or* **consumed with love** ▸ ἐπί τινι for s.o. DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.31.1) LUC. *DMer.* 12.1; τήκεται ἡ ψυχή the soul is consumed LONG. 1.18.1 • *Dor.* τάκω SOPH. *El.* 123 || *Dor. fut.* 2. *sg.* (κατα)ταξεῖς THEOCR. (AP 9.432.1) || *Dor. pf.* τέτακα EUR. *Suppl.* 1141.

Τήλαμος -ου, ὁ **Telamos,** *river in the Pontus* (*perhaps* = Tanais) LYC. 1333.

Τήλανδρος -ου, ἡ **Telandros,** *city in Caria* QS 4.7.

τηλαύγεια -ας, ἡ [τηλαυγής] **splendor, brightness** HDN. *Epim.* 132.14.

τηλαύγημα -ατος, τό [τηλαυγής] **light spots,** *signs of leprosy* VT *Lev.* 13.23 L. *Sud.*

τηλαυγής -ές [τῆλε, αὐγή] *proper.* shining from afar, *and so* **luminous, shining, bright** HOM. 31.13 (*of the sun*), 32.8 (*of the moon*) PIND. *P.* 3.75 (*light*) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.5 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1092 | *fig.:* ἡ ἐντολὴ κυρίου τηλαυγής, φωτίζουσα ὀφθαλμούς the commandment of the Lord is clear and illuminates the eyes VT *Ps.* 18.9; τ. νοῦς clear idea DION. *Thuc.* 30.4 || *of distant objects* **visible from afar, distinguishable** THGN. 550 (*oth.* place from which one can see far, *viewpoint*) SOPH. *Tr.* 524 | **obvious, apparent,** *lesion on the skin of a leper* VT *Lev.* 13.2, *al.* ◆ *adv.* τηλαυγῶς **clearly, distinctly** STRAB. 17.1.30 PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 61, *al. etc.*; *compar.* τηλαυγέστερον ὁρᾶν to see more clearly DIOD. 1.50.1.

τηλαύγησις -εως, ἡ [τηλαυγής] **splendor, brilliance,** *of God* VT *Ps.* 17.13.

τηλαυγῶς *adv., see* τηλαυγής.

τῆλε [*cf. Lith.* tilì?] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **far, distant** IL. 17.190, *al.* OD. 2.183, *al.*; τῆλε δὲ χαλκὸς λάμπε the bronze flashed far and wide IL. 10.153; μάλα τῆλε very far HES. *Th.* 1015 || **far from** ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.* IL. 23.280, 16.117 | ▸ *with* ἐκ *and gen.* IL. 2.863 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* IL. 11.817, 16.539; τῆλε δ' ἀπεπλάγχθη σάκεος δόρυ and the spear rebounded far from the shield IL. 22.291; τῆλε φίλων ἀπόληται he died far from his friends OD. 2.333 | • *only epic.*

τηλεβᾰθής -ές [τῆλε, βάθος] **very deep** OPP. 1.633.

Τηλεβόαι -ῶν, οἱ **Teleboai, Teleboians,** *people of Akarnania and of Taphos* HES. *Sc.* 19 HDT. 5.59 *etc.*

Τηλεβόᾱς -ου, ὁ **Teleboas,** *tributary of the Euphrates* XEN. *An.* 4.4.3 *etc.*

τηλεβόλος -ον [τῆλε, βάλλω] **that which strikes from afar,** *stone* PIND. *P.* 3.49.

τηλέγνωτος -ον [τῆλε, γιγνώσκω] **recognized from afar** AESCHL. *fr.* 204c (*dub.*).

Τηλεγόνεια -ας, ἡ [Τηλέγονος] **Telegoneia,** *title of a poem from the epic cycle* EUSTATH. 785.23, 1796.47.

Τηλέγονος -ου, ὁ **Telegonos,** *i.e., born far from his father, son of Odysseus and Circe* HES. *Th.* 1014 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 33 LUC. *V.H.* 2 35 *etc.* | [*Lat.* Proculus] GLOSS.

τηλεδᾰπός -ή -όν [τῆλε, ?] **coming from a far off land, strange, remote** OD. 6.279, 19.351 | *of places* **far off** IL. 21.454, 22.45.

Τηλεδίκη -ης, ἡ **Teledike,** *Nymph* APOLLOD.^{7} 2.1.1.

τηλεθάω, *contr.* [*see* θάλλω] **to be flourishing** *or* **luxuriant** *or* **dense** OD. 7.114 (*trees*); ὕλη τηλεθόωσα a flourishing forest IL. 6.148 || *fig.* **to be thriving** *or* **vigorous:** ξανθὴν ἀπεκείρατο χαίτην, τήν ῥα ... τρέφε τηλεθόωσαν he cut off the blond hair, which he had grown long IL. 23.142; τόσσους γάρ μοι παῖδας ἀπέκτανε τηλεθάοντας he has killed many of my children in the prime of their lives IL. 22.423 • *only pres. ind., pres. ptc. and inf.* τηλεθάειν EUSTATH. 1094.64, 1277.36.

τηλέθροος *see* τηλύθροος.

Τηλεκλείδης -ου, ὁ **Telekleides,** *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 7.2.

τηλεκλειτός -όν [τῆλε, κλέος] **far-famed, famous, celebrated, illustrious** IL. 5.491, 6.111, *al.* OD. 11.308 HES. *Sc.* 327; Φοίνικος κούρη τηλεκλειτοῖο daughter of the far-famed Phoinix IL. 14.321 • *fem.* -ή AP. 3.1097.

Τηλεκλής -έους *or* -έος, ὁ **Telekles,** *male name* HDT. 3.41.1 *etc.*

Τήλεκλος -ου, ὁ **Teleklos,** *Spartan king* HDT. 7.204 *etc.*

τηλεκλῠτός -όν [τῆλε, κλύω] IL. 19.400 OD. 1.30, *see* τηλεκλειτός.

Τηλέκλῠτος -ου, ὁ **Teleklytos,** *male name* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 320.

Τηλέμαχος -ου, ὁ **Telemachos,** *son of Odysseus and Penelope* IL. 2.260, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 2.3 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -οιο.

τηλεμᾰχος -ον [τῆλε, μάχομαι] **that fights from afar** LUC. *Lex.* 12.

Τηλέμναστος -ου, ὁ **Telemnastos,** *Cretan* POL. 29.4.8.

Τήλεμος -ου, ὁ **Telemos,** *prophet* OD. 9.509.

τηλέπλαγκτος -ον [τῆλε, πλάζομαι] AESCHL. *Pr.* 577, *v.l. for* τηλέπλᾰνος.

τηλέπλᾰνος -ον [τῆλε, πλάνη] **that wanders far** AESCHL. *Pr.* 577 (*v.l.* τηλέπλαγκτος).

τηλέπομπος -ον [τῆλε, πέμπω] **sent from afar:** φάος τηλέπομπον **flash** sent from afar, *of a fire signal* AESCHL. *Ag.* 300.

τηλέπορος -ον [τῆλε, πείρω] **far off, remote** SOPH. *Ant.* 983 (*caves*) ORPH. *H.* 18.9 NONN. *D.* 17.339, *al.* || **far-carrying,** *sound* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 967.

τηλέπυλος -ον [τῆλε, πύλη] **with gates widely spaced, with a huge enclosed area** OD. 10.82, 23.318 (*city*).

τηλεσίφαντος -ον ORPH. *A.* 341, *see* τηλέφαντος.

τηλεσκόπος -ον [τῆλε, σκοπός] **far-seeing,** *of the eye* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 290.

τηλέσκοπος -ον [τῆλε, σκοπός] **seen from afar, that appears in the distance** HES. *Th.* 569 SOPH. *fr.* 338 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.251.1); κλέψας ἀκαμάτοιο πυρὸς τηλέσκοπον αὐγήν having stolen the far-flashing glimmer of unwearying fire HES. *Th.* 566.

Τηλεφάασσα -ης, ἡ **Telephaassa,** *wife of Agenor and mother of Kadmos* MOSCH. 2.40 • *also* Τηλεφᾶσσα APOLLOD.^{7} 3.1.1.

τηλεφαής -ές [τῆλε, φάος] **luminous** EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 9.37.2.

Τηλεφάνης -ους, ὁ **Telephanes,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 21.17.

τηλεφᾰνής -ές [τῆλε, φαίνω] **that which appears from afar, in plain view, visible from afar** OD. 24.83 PIND. *Thr.* 7.9 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 281 MEN. *fr.* 258.4 Kö | *fig.* **that which is heard from afar:** ἀχὼ echo SOPH. *Ph.* 189.

τηλέφαντος -ον PIND. *fr.* 33c.5, *see* τηλεφανής.

Τηλέφειος -α -ον [Τήλεφος] **of Telephos:** Τ. ἕλκος wound of Telephos, *i.e.* suppurating wound GAL. 10.83.

Τηλεφίδης -ου, ὁ [Τήλεφος] **Telephides, son of Telephos,** *epith. of Eurypylos* OD. 11.519.

τηλέφιλον -ου, τό [τῆλε, φίλος] **lack-love,** *i.e.* long-distance love, *leaf or petal* (*perhaps of the poppy*) *used by lovers to tell whether a beloved would return* THEOCR. 3.29 SCH. THEOCR. *l.c.* AGATH. (AP 5.296.1) POLL. 9.127.

τηλέφιον -ου, τό *bot.* **andrachne,** *plant* HP. *Mul.* 2.201, *NatMul.* 32 GAL. 12.140.

τηλεφόρος -ον [τῆλε, φέρω] **far-carrying** NONN. *D.* 19.149 (*spear*).

Τήλεφος -ου, ὁ **Telephos,** *son of Herakles, king of Mysia* PIND. *O.* 9.73 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.1 *etc.*

τηλεφώνιον -ου, τό *bot.* **andrachne** DIOSC.^{2} 2.186, *see* τηλέφιον.

τηλέχθων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τῆλε, χθών] **remote, far** OPP. 4.336.

τηλία -ας, ἡ **baker's bench** PHERECR. 132.2 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1411a 14 | **table,** *for rooster and quail fights* AESCHN. 1.53 ALCIPHR. 3.17.3 || **chimney cover** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 147 | **sieve hoop** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1037 (*cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*).

τηλίκος -η -ον [*see* πηλίκος, ἡλίκος; *cf. Lat.* tālis] A **of such an age,** *often correlative with* ἡλίκος *and* πηλίκος IL. 24.487 OD. 18.175, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 17.20; οὔ τοι τηλίκος εἰμὶ μαθεῖν no longer am I of such an age to learn THGN. 578 B **as great as, of such a size** (*Lat.* tantus) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.2.9) AP 16.353.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* τηλίκως **in such a way** ARISTAEN. 2.9 (*codd.*) • *Dor.* ταλίκος.

τηλῐκόσδε -ήδε -όνδε [τηλίκος, -δε] *adj. of age and quantity* (*cf.* τηλικοῦτος) A *of a pers.* **of such an age,** *in the sense of* **so old** SOPH. *O.C.* 735; τηλικῷδε ἀνθρώπῳ to such an old man PLAT. *Ap.* 37d; τηλικοίδε γέροντες ἄνδρες ... ἐλάθομεν ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς παίδων οὐδὲν διαφέροντες have we old men ... failed to notice that we were no different from children? PLAT. *Crit.* 49a | ▸ *usu. with ptc.:* τηλικόσδ' ὢν being so old EUR. *Alc.* 643 || *of youth* **so young, of so tender an age** SOPH. *O.T.* 1508, *O.C.* 1116 LONG. 3.25.2 *etc.* | *repeated in two opp. senses:* οἱ τηλικοίδε καὶ διδαξόμεσθα δὴ φρονεῖν ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς τηλικοῦδε τὴν φύσιν; mature as we are, should we learn to think clearly from such a young man? SOPH. *Ant.* 726 | *opp. to* τηλικοῦτος: σὺ ἐμοῦ σοφώτερος

εἰ τηλικούτου ὄντος τηλικόσδε ὤν you, so young, are wiser than I, who am so old PLAT. *Ap.* 25d B **so large, so great, so important** (*cf.* τόσος, τοσόσδε) PLAT. *Theaet.* 155b, *Leg.* 755b DEMOSTH. 18.13 MEN. *Epit.* 337 *etc.*

τηλῑκοῦτος -αύτη -οῦτο (ν) [τηλίκος, οὗτος] *adj. of age and of quantity* (*cf.* τηλῑκόσδε) A *of pers.* **of such an age,** *in the sense of* **so old** SOPH. *El.* 614; γνώσῃ γέρων ὢν ὡς διδάσκεσθαι βαρὺ τῷ τηλικούτῳ, σωφρονεῖν εἰρημένον as old as you are, you will find out how hard it is for s.o. of your age to learn to be wise AESCHL. *Ag.* 1620 SOPH. *Ant.* 767 | ▸ *usu. with ptc.*: τηλικοῦτος ὤν being so old, at such an age ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 881 PLAT. *Gorg.* 489b ANTIPH. 261.1 || *of youth* **so young, of so tender an age** SOPH. *O.C.* 751 *etc.*; νοῦς τηλικοῦτος the mind of s.o. his age (*sc.* so young, Haimon); ὃν εἰ τηλικοῦτον ὄντα ἀπεκτείνατε ... if you kill one who is so young ... LYS. 14.16 B **so large, so great, so important** PLAT. *Leg.* 686b, *al.* AESCHN. 1.174 *etc.*; ἡ τηλικαύτη (πόλις) so important a city PLAT. *Rp.* 423b; ἀνὴρ τηλικοῦτος ὤν being so large a man XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.31; τηλικαῦτα καὶ τοσαῦτ' ἀγαθά such great and important goods DEMOSTH. 19.24; τηλικαύτην βλάβην such a huge disgrace *P*CAIR.ZEN. 378.11, III^{BCE}; τῷ δὲ Ἔρωτι, τηλικούτῳ ὄντι καὶ τοσούτῳ θεῷ to Eros, who is a god so great and important PLAT. *Symp.* 177a • *fem.* τηλικοῦτος SOPH. *El.* 614, *O.C.* 751 | *neut.* τηλικοῦτο ALEXIS 246.6 (*corr.*).

τηλῑκουτοσί -αυτηῖ -ουτονί [τηλικοῦτος, -ί] *intensified form of the prev.* **of just such an age** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 819, *Av.* 1132 PHERECR. 156.1 PHRYN.^{1} 20.1 (*v.l.* -οῦτος).

τηλίνη -ης, ἡ [τῆλις] *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.112a, *see* κύτισος.

Τηλίνης -ου, ὁ **Telines,** *male name* HDT. 7.153.2, 154.1.

τήλῑνος -η -ον [τῆλις] **of fenugreek** POL. 30.26.2 | *subst.* τὸ τήλινον **fenugreek ointment** DIOSC.^{2} 1.47 ATH. 15.689a.

τῆλις -εως, ἡ **fenugreek** HP. *Mul.* 2.194 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.17.2 SOR. 1.64.2 GAL. 10.786, 12.141 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος HP. *Epid.* 5.68 (=7.65) *etc.*

τήλιστος -η -ον [τῆλε] *superl. without posit. or compar. degrees* **farthest, at a great distance, most remote** PARTH. *fr.* 8 || *adv. neut. pl.* τήλιστα ORPH. *A.* 181.

τηλίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [τῆλις] **wine with fenugreek** GEOP. 8.14.

τηλόθε(ν) [τῆλε] *adv. and prep. of place* A *adv.* **from afar, from a far-off land** IL. 5.478, *al.* OD. 7.194, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1318, *Ph.* 454; τηλόθεν ἦλθε he came from afar IL. 5.651; εἰ καὶ μάλα τηλόθεν ἐσσί even if you are from very far away OD. 6.312 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **far from** PIND. *N.* 2.12 SOPH. *Ai.* 204 EUR. *H.F.* 1112 • τηλόθε PIND. *N.* 3.81 THEOCR. 24.116 ARG. (AP 9.246.3).

τηλόθῐ [τῆλε] *adv. and prep. of place* = τῆλε, τηλοῦ **far off** A *adv.* IL. 8.285 THEOCR. 24.116 (*codd.*); ὁ μὲν Αἰθίοπας μετεκίαθε τήλοθ' ἐόντας he went among the Ethiopians who live far away OD. 1.22 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: τηλόθι πάτρης far from his homeland IL. 1.30, *al.*; τ. νηῶν far from the ships QS 14.410.

τηλοῖ *see* τηλόθῐ.

τηλοπέτης -ες [τῆλε, πέτομαι] **far-flying,** *bee* APOLLON.^{1} (AP 6.239.4).

τηλορός -όν [τῆλε] EUR. *El.* 251, *collat. form of* τηλουρός.

Τῆλος -ου, ἡ **Telos,** *island near Rhodes* HDT. 7.153.1 *etc.*

τηλόσε [τῆλε] *adv. and prep.* **far-off** A *adv.* IL. 4.455 EUR. *I.T.* 175; ἔρριψε καλύπτρην τηλόσε she threw her veil far away IL. 22.406 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν τηλόσε far **from** them QS 4.407.

τηλοτάτω [τῆλε] *superl. adv.* **most distant** OD. 7.322.

τηλοτέρω [τῆλε] *compar. adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **very far away** HP. *Art.* 53 | *with gen. of comparison* τὸ γὰρ αὔριον ἄμμι φαάνθη τ. μήνης tomorrow seemed further away than the moon P.^{1} (AP 5.254.4); εἰ καὶ τ. Μερόης τεὸν ἴχνος ἐρείσεις even if you set your feet farther than Meroe P.^{1} (AP 5.301.1) B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **farther away from** HP. *NatPuer.* 31; τ. δ' αὐχμοῖο συνασταχύοιεν ἄρουραι but may the field be full of ears of wheat and far from dry ARAT. 1050.

τηλοῦ [τῆλε] *adv. and prep.* A *adv. of place* **far off, in a distant location, in a remote land** IL. 11.712 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 138; τηλοῦ δέ μιν ἔμβαλε πόντῳ tossed him far into the sea OD. 5.431 | *with other prep.* τηλοῦ ἀπ' ἀθανάτων τε θεῶν θνητῶν τε ἀνθρώπων far from the immortals and from mortal men HES. *Th.* 302 EUR. *Cycl.* 689 = τηλοῦ ἀπό τινος HES. *Th.* 302 (*cf.* b) || *of time* **for some time, in the past** *I*IG 5.2.173.1 (IV^{BCE}) OPP. 2.495; Ὀδυσῆί γε τηλοῦ ἀπώλετο νόστιμον ἦμαρ Odysseus' day of return was long delayed OD. 17.253 B *prep.* **far from** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 13.249 τ. σέθεν far from you EUR. *Cycl.* 689.

τηλουρός -ον [τῆλε, ὄρος] **having distant boundaries, on the edges of the world, far-off, remote** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1, 807 EUR. *Andr.* 889 AP. 2.543 | ▸ *with gen.*: τ. οὖσα δωμάτων far from the palace EUR. *Or.* 1325.

τηλύγετος -η -ον A *epic adj. referring to children, with uncertain sense and unknown origin prob.* **delicate, loved, favorite** IL. 9.143, 285 OD. 4.11 AP. 1.719 MOSCH. 4.79; λιποῦσα παῖδά τε τηλυγέτην leaving his dearest daughter IL. 3.175; ἀλλ' οὐκ Ἰδομενῆα φόβος λάβε τηλύγετον ὥς but fear did not seize Idomeneus as if he were some tender babe IL. 13.470; καί μ' ἐφίλησ' ὡς εἴ τε πατὴρ ὃν παῖδα φιλήσῃ μοῦνον τηλύγετον I loved him as a father would love a cherished only child IL. 9.482 B **born far away** EUR. *I.T.* 829 (*dub.*).

Τῆλυς -υος, ὁ **Telys,** *king of Sybaris* HDT. 5.44.1, 47.1 *etc.*

τηλῶπις -ιδος [τῆλε, ὤψ] **one who sees from afar** ORPH. *A.* 900.

τηλωπός -όν [τῆλε, ὤψ] **that which is seen from far off,** *therefore* **far off** SOPH. *Ai.* 564 | **far-sounding,** *of a shout* SOPH. *Ph.* 216.

τημέλεια -ας, ἡ [τημελέω] **attention, consideration, care** HP. *epist.* 17 HIEROCL. 59.33 (STOB. 4.27.20.35).

τημελέω, *contr., impf.* ἐτημέλουν, *mid.* ἐτημελούμην DION. 4.67.2 || *fut.* τημελήσω || *aor.* ἐτημέλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετημέλημαι || *aor. ptc. pass.* τημεληθείς ❶ *act.* **to take care of, be concerned with** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 731 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.47 | ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *I.T.* 311 PLAT. *Leg.* 953a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* DION. *l.c.*

τημελής -ές [*cf.* τημέλεια] **attentive, considerate, careful** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* ◆ *adv.* τημελῶς **with care** MAX.^{1} 25.4.

τημελητής -ές [τημελέω] HSCH., *see* ἐπιμελητής.

τημελία -ας, ἡ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 606a, *see* τημέλεια.

τημελοῦχος -ον [τημελής, ἔχω] **guardian:** ἄγγελος τ. guardian angel CLEM. *Ecl.* 48 *etc.*

τημελῶς *adv., see* τημελής.

Τημενίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Τήμενος] **Temenidai, Temenides,** *descendants of Temenos* HDT. 8.138.2 *etc.*

Τημενίδες πύλαι, αἱ [Τήμενος] **Temenides Gates,** *at Taras* POL. 8.25.7, 28.2.

τημενίς *see* τήβεννος.

Τήμενος -ου, ὁ **Temenos,** *king of Argos* HDT. 8.137.1.

τήμερον *s.times* τήμερα *see* σήμερον.

Τημνίτης -ου, ὁ [Τῆμνος] **Temnite, inhabit. of Temnos** STEPH.^{1} *etc.*

Τῆμνος -ου, ἡ **Temnos,** *Aeolian city* HDT. 1.149.1 (*conject.*) XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.5 *etc.*

τῆμος [τό, ἦμος] *adv.* **then, at that time,** *usu. correlated with* ἦμος IL. 23.228, *al.* OD. 4.401, *al.* HES. *Op.* 585 SOPH. *Tr.* 533 *etc.*; ἦμος κόκκυξ κοκκύζει ... τῆμος Ζεὺς ὖοι when the cuckoo sings ... then it might rain HES. *Op.* 488 | καὶ τῆμος even today, still AP. 4.252 • *Dor.* τᾶμος.

τημόσδε [τῆμος] *adv.* THEOCR. 10.49, *see* τῆμος • *Dor.* τᾶμόσδε.

τημοῦτος *adv.* HES. *Op.* 576 CALLIM. *H.* 3.175, *see* τημόσδε.

τηνᾰ́κις [*see* τηνίκα] *adv.* **at that time** *I*IG 7.2462 (IV^{BCE}).

τηνάλλως *see* ἄλλως.

τηνεῖ *Dor. adv.* = ἐκεῖ **there** EPICHAR. 97.16 THEOCR. 1.106, 4.35.

τήνελλα *exclamation of a joy-filled greeting* **To your health! Whoopee!:** τήνελλα καλλίνικε greetings, victor ARCHIL. 324.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1227, *Av.* 1764 **NB** *coined in imitation of the sound of a stringed instrument, at the beginning of a hymn to Herakles.*

τήνελλος -ον [τήνελλα] **greeted with a cheer:** ἐάν ... νικᾷς ... τήνελλος εἶ if you win, you are greeted with a cheer ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 276.

τηνεσμώδης -ες SCH. NIC. *Al.* 382, *see* τεινεσμώδης.

τηνίκα [τό, ἡνίκα] **then, at that time** THEOCR. 1.17 | *with art.* ὅτε ... τὸ τηνίκα when ... then SOPH. *O.C.* 440 | ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ ἔτους τηνίκα at that time of the year AEL. *N.A.* 15.5 (*codd.*) • *Dor.* τᾱνίκᾰ.

τηνικᾰ́δε [τηνίκα, -δε] *adv.* A **at this time,** so **early** PLAT. *Prot.* 310b; τί τηνικάδε ἀφῖξαι, ὦ Κρίτων; why have you come so early, Crito? PLAT. *Crit.* 43a; αὔριον τηνικάδε tomorrow at this time PLAT. *Phaed.* 76b B **at that time, at that moment, then** POL. 10.28.5, 16.11.6, 16.30.7 | ▸ *with gen.*: τηνικάδε τῆς ὥρας at this season of the year AEL. *N.A.* 1.36; τ. τοῦ καιροῦ in this time AEL. *N.A.* 4.27.

τηνῑκαῦτα [τηνίκα, -δε] *adv., common form* = τηνίκα A **at that time, then,** *usu. correlative with* ἡνίκα when XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.9 = *with* ὁπηνίκα SOPH. *Ph.* 465 = *with* ὅτε SOPH. *O.C.* 393 = *with* ὅταν SOPH. *O.T.* 76 = *with* ἐπεί XEN. *An.* 4.2.3 = *with* ἐπειδή DEMOSTH. 21.96 | *without expressed correlative* HDT. 2.51.2 *etc.*; τηνικαῦτ' ἐχθές at this time yesterday MEN. *Epit.* 383 | *also with art.*: τὸ τ. DIOD. 1.98.7 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.*: τ. τοῦ θέρους in this period of summer ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1171 B **in these circumstances, at this juncture, in this situation** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1142 (*conject.*: τηνικάδε *codd.*) PLAT. *Leg.* 792b XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.14; ἡμᾶς δὲ ποῦ χρὴ τηνικαῦτα τυγχάνειν; meanwhile, where am I? EUR. *I.A.* 730.

Τήνιος -α -ον [Τῆνος] **of Tenos** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 718 | οἱ Τήνιοι **the inhabit. of Tenos** HDT. 4.33.2.

τηνόθι [τῆνος] *adv.* **in this case, in this circumstance, then** THEOCR. 8.44.

τῆνος -α -ο [τό, *see* ἐκεῖνος] *Dor.* **he, she, it** EPICHAR. 32.6, 145 THEOCR. 1.4, 5, 11 || **the famous, the well-known** THEOCR. 1.120, 126, 5.1 *etc.* (*Lat. ille*) • *cf. Aeol.* κῆνος, *Ion. and Att.* κεῖνος *or* ἐκεῖνος.

Τῆνος -ου, ἡ **Tenos,** *Cycladic island* AESCHL. *Pers.* 886 HDT. 4.33.2 *etc.*

τηνῶ [τῆνος] *Dor. adv.* **thence** THEOCR. 3.25.

τηνῶθεν [τῆνος] *Dor. adv.* **thence** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 754 • *also* τηνῶθε THEOCR. 3.10.

τηξίμελής -ές [τήκω, μέλος] **exhausting** AP. 7.234.

τῆξις -εως, ἡ [τήκω] **dissolving, liquefaction** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 30 STRAB. 16.1.15 | **wasting away** HP. *Coac.* 6.509.

τηξίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τήκω, φρήν] **that which wears away at the soul** METH. *Symp.* 11.2.291.

τῆος *see* τέως.

τῆπερ *conjunc.* **where** HDT. 1.30.5 | **as** HDT. 1.86.5 • *also written separately* τῇ περ.

Τηρεία -ας, ἡ **Tereia,** *mountain in Mysia* IL. 2.829 | *city in Mysia* STRAB. 12.4.6 • *epic* -η.

Τηρεῖος -α -ον [Τηρεύς] **of Tereia** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 60.

Τηρεύς -έως, ὁ **Tereus,** *king of Thrace, transformed into a hoopoe* THUC. 2.29 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 15, *Lys.* 563 *etc.*

τηρέω, *contr.* [*see* τημελέω?] *impf.* ἐτήρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτηρούμην || *fut.* τηρήσω, *mid.* (*pass. signf.*) τηρήσομαι || *aor.* ἐτήρησα, *mid.* ἐτηρησάμην ORIG. (*PG* 13.25.5) || *pf.* τετήρηκα, *mid. pass.* τετήρημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)τετηρήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετηρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτηρήθην || *fut. pass.* τηρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to watch over, protect** HOM. 2.142 PIND. *P.* 2.88 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1516 ORPH. *H.* 64.4; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τηροῦντες the guards NT *Matt.* 28.4 | *rar. of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 579; ▸ τινά τ. ἀπό τινος to protect s.o. from s.o. VT *Prov.* 7.5 || **to pay attention, take care** ▸ ὅπως that ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 16 | ▸ ὅπως μή lest DEMOSTH. 18.276 | ▸ μή lest ARISTOPH. *Th.* 580 PLAT. *Theaet.* 169c || **to revere, venerate:** ἕνα ... θεόν a single god ORIG. *HIer.* 18.9 [B] **to observe, keep an eye on, pay attention to** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 4.60.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1145, *Ve.* 364 MEN. *Epit.* 375 SOR. 1.41; εἶμι τηρήσουσ' ὅ τι καὶ δράσει I will keep watch to see what he will do ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 946; ἀλλὰ ἄλλοτε ἄλλῃ τὰς αἶγας ἔνεμεν ἐκεῖνον μὲν φεύγων Χλόην δὲ τηρῶν he was constantly pasturing the goats in different places, keeping away from him, and keeping an eye on Chloe LONG. 4.12.3 | ▸ *with inf.* **to watch out for** THUC. 4.26.7 [C] **to keep, save** NT *John* 2.10 (*the good wine*) *etc.* | *fig.* **to maintain, conserve, observe** ▸ *with acc.:* τ. ὅρκους to keep oaths DEMOCR. B 239; τ. ἀπόρρητα to maintain secrecy LYS. 31.31; τ. εἰρήνην to keep the peace DEMOSTH. 18.89; τοὺς λόγους μου τ. to observe my words VT *1Sam.* 15.11; τὴν πρὸς αὐτοὺς εὔνοιαν devotion toward them POL. 10.37.10; τὸ σάββατον οὐ τηρεῖ he does not observe the Sabbath NT *John* 9.16; ἐτήρησε τὴν μουσικὴν καὶ γνώμῃ Μούσῶν ἀφίησι φωνήν he kept to musical harmony and, by will of the Muses, sent forth sound LONG. 3.23.4 | ▸ *with two acc.:* ἐτήρησεν αὐτὸν ἄμεμπτον θεῷ he kept himself irreproachable before God VT *Wis.* 10.5 | τήρησον αὐτοὺς ἐν τῷ ὀνόματί σου keep them in your name NT *John* 17.11 [D] **to wait for, await** ▸ *with acc.:* ἄνεμον τ. to wait for the wind THUC. 1.65.1; τ. νύκτα χειμέριον to wait for a stormy night THUC. 3.22.1, *cf.* 4.27.1; τ. καιρόν to await the opportune moment ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382b 10 ▸ τ. καιρὸν τοῦ *and inf.* to wait for the opportunity to VT *Jdt.* 12.16 | ▸ *with ptc.:* ὄχους παραστείχοντα τηρήσας waiting for me to get near the chariot SOPH. *O.T.* 808; ἔνδον ὄντα τηρήσαντες expecting him to be inside THUC. 1.134.2 ❷ *mid.* **to pay attention, take care** ▸ ὅπως μή lest ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 372 ❸ *pass.* **to be protected, watched over:** ἐτηρεῖτο ἐν τῇ φυλακῇ he was held in prison NT *Acts* 12.5 || **to be saved** *or* **reserved** NT *1Pet.* 1.4 *etc.* • *fut. mid. with pass. signf. in* THUC. 4.30.4 PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.5.

τήρημα -ατος, τό [τηρέω] *gramm.* **observation** AP.[7] *Synt.* 143.4.

Τήρης -ου, ὁ **Teres,** *king of the Odrysians* HDT. 4.80.1 *etc.*

τήρησις -εως, ἡ [τηρέω] [A] **a act of guarding, watching** ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *fr.* 162.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 30 PLAT. *Def.* 413e PLUT. *Num.* 9.5, *al.*; καταλιπεῖν τινα εἰς τήρησιν to leave s.o. under guard VT *1Macc.* 5.18; ἔθεντο αὐτοὺς ἐν τηρήσει δημοσίᾳ they placed them in the public prison NT *Acts* 5.18 | *medic.* **preservation,** *of health* SOR. 1.28.2 GAL. 10.646 | **vigilance** THUC. 7.13.1 POL. 6.11 α.10 [B] **observance** NT *1Cor.* 7.19 GAL. 15.830, 16.550 AP.[7] *Synt.* 37.14 *etc.*; τ. ἐντολῶν observance of the commandments VT *Sir.* 32.23 || **observation** CLEM. *Str.* 6.17.155.3.

τηρητέος -α -ον [τηρέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be observed** *or* **respected** ORIG. *Princ.* 4.3.4.8 (*laws*), *al.* || *neut.* **it is necessary to observe** PLAT. *Rp.* 412e, *al. etc.* | **it is necessary to preserve** EPIC. 3.88.1.

τηρητής -οῦ, ὁ [τηρέω] **custodian** ▸ τινος of sthg. DIOD. 3.4.3.

τηρητικός -ή -όν [τηρέω] **that observes** STRAB. 3.5.8 SEXT. *S.* 8.288 | **that preserves** SOR. 1.42.3 | *pass.* **that which should be observed** *or* **watched** DIOG. 9.108 • *adv.* τηρητικῶς **through observation** SEXT. *S.* 5.70.

τήρητρα -ων, τά [τηρέω] **cost of guarding** GAL. 13.667, *al.* | *of an olive grove* PPSI 33.22 (III[CE]).

τηρήτρια -ας, ἡ [τηρέω] **custodian** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex., fem. of* τηρητής.

Τηρίας -ου, ὁ **Terias,** *small river in Sicily* THUC. 6.50.3, 94.2 *etc.*

Τηρίβαζος -ου, ὁ PLUT. *Art.* 5.4 (*v.l.*), *see* Τιρίβαζος.

Τήριλλος -ου, ὁ **Terillos,** *tyrant of Himera in Sicily* HDT. 7.165 | *another person* PLAT. *epist.* 363c.

τηρός -οῦ, ὁ [τηρέω] **custodian, guardian** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 248.

τήρων -ωνος, ὁ VPACH. Φ 4 (p. 3.14), *see* τίρων.

τητάομαι, *contr.* [*cf. OCS* tatĭ?] **to be without, not to have, feel the lack** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *N.* 10.78 SOPH. *Ph.* 383 EUR. *Or.* 1084, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 810b; τῶν σῶν ἀδέρκτων ὀμμάτων τητώμενος deprived of his unseeing eyes SOPH. *O.C.* 1200; τοῦδε τἀνδρός ... οὗ τητώμεναι τὸν λοιπὸν ἤδη τοῦ βίου διάξετον deprived of this man ... they will live out the rest of their lives SOPH. *O.C.* 1618 || ▸ *abs.* **to be in scarity:** σὺ δὲ τητᾷ you are in want HES. *Op.* 408; τὸ τητᾶσθαι privation SOPH. *El.* 265 • *Dor.* τατάομαι, *contr.* τατῶμαι.

τῆτες [τό, ἔτος] *adv.* **this year** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 624, *Ve.* 400 LYS. *fr.* 216 S. | ἡ τῆτες ἡμέρα this day ATH. 3.98b • *Dor.* σᾶτες L. *Sud. or* τᾶτα SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 15b; *Ion.* σῆτες L. *E.M.* 711.44.

τήτη -ης, ἡ [τητάομαι] **need, want** HSCH.

τητινός -ή -όν [τῆτες] **of this year** *1*SEG 29.806 LUC. *Lex.* 1 POLL. 6.73.

τῆτος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό HSCH., *see* τήτη.

Τηϋγέτη -ης, ἡ **Teügete,** *daughter of Atlas* HES. *fr.* 169 (*dub.*).

Τηΰγετον -ου, τό OD. 6.103, *see* Ταΰγετον.

τηΰσιος -α -ον [*cf. Skt.* tāyú- ?, *Av.* tāyu- ?] **vain, without purpose, useless** OD. 3.316 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.81 AP. 3.651 • *adv.* τηυσίως **vainly, in vain** THEOCR. 25.230 • *Dor.* ταΰσιος BACCHYL. *l.c.*

Τιανός -οῦ, ὁ [Τίον] **of Tion** LUC. *Alex.* 43.

τιάρα -ας, ἡ *and* τιάρας -ου, ὁ **tiara,** *formal Persian headgear* AESCHL. *Pers.* 661 (*v.l.*) HDT. 1.132.1, 7.61.1 XEN. *An.* 2.5.23, *Cyr.* 8.3.13 *etc.* • *Ion.* τιήρης -εω, ὁ.

Τιάραντος -ου, ὁ **Tiarantos,** *tributary of the Danube* HDT. 4.48.2.

τιαραφόρος -ον [τιάρα, φέρω] **tiara-wearing** MAX.[1] 26.7.

τιαρόδεσμον -ου, τό [τιάρα, δέω] **band for securing the tiara,** *at the back* POLYAEN. 7.11.2.

τῑᾱροειδής -ές [τιάρα, εἶδος] **in the shape of a tiara** XEN. *An.* 5.4.13.

Τιβαρανία -ας, ἡ **Tibarania,** *place near the Black Sea* STRAB. 7.6.3 *etc.* • *also* Τιβαρηνίς -ίδος (*sc.* γαῖα) AP. 2.1010.

Τιβαρηνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Tibarenoi,** *Asiatic people of the Black Sea* HDT. 3.94.2 PLUT. *Luc.* 14.3, *al. etc.*

Τίβειος -ου, ὁ **Tibeios,** *male name* MEN. *Her.* 21, *al.*

Τιβεριάς -άδος, ἡ **Tiberias,** *city of Galilee* NT *John* 6.1, 23, *al.*; Τιβεριὰς λίμνη Sea of Galilee IOS. *B.I.* 3.3.5 (75).

Τιβεριεύς -έως [Τιβεριάς] **of Tiberias** DIOG. 2.41.

Τιβερῖνος -ου, ὁ **Tiberinus,** *ancient king of Alba* DION. 1.74 *etc.* || *others* DCASS. 79.1, *al. etc.*

Τιβέριος -ου, ὁ **Tiberius,** *male name* PLUT. *Gal.* 9.1, *al. etc.*

Τίβερις -εως, ὁ **Tiberis (Tiber),** *river in Latium* POL. 35.2.4 *etc.* • *gen.* -ιος POL. 31.12.11 *and* -ιδος POL. 6.55.1 || *also spelled* Τέβερις (*acc. sg.*) DION. 2.55.2.

τιβήν -ῆνος, ὁ LYC. 1104, *see* τρίπους.

τῑβιάζομαι *dub. signf. prob.* **to play the tibia** (*mus. instrum.*) MIM. 15.6, 42.

Τίβιος -ου, ὁ **Tibios,** *male name* LUC. *Tim.* 22.

Τίβισις -εως, ὁ **Tibisis,** *tributary of the Danube* HDT. 4.49.1.

Τιβουρτῖνος -η -ον [Τίβυρ] **Tiburtine, of Tibur** DION. 1.16.5.

Τίβυρ -ρος, ἡ **Tibur** (*modern* **Tivoli**) *city in Latium* APP. 17.24 *etc.*

Τίβυρα *or* Τίβουρα -ων, τά DION. 5.37.4 STRAB. 5.3.11, *see* Τίβυρ.

τιγγάβαρι, τό DIOC. 10.2, *see* κιννάβαρι.

Τίγγη -ης, ἡ **Tinge,** *wife of Antaios* PLUT. *Sert.* 9.8.

Τίγγις -εως, ἡ **Tingis,** *city in Mauritania* PLUT. *Sert.* 9.5 *etc.*

Τιγελλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Tigellinos,** *praetorian prefect in Rome* PLUT. *Galb.* 2.1, *al. etc.*

Τιγράνης -ου, ὁ **Tigranes,** *male name* HDT. 7.62.1 PLUT. *Luc.* 14.6, *al. etc.*

Τιγρανόκερτα -ων, τά **Tigranokerta,** *city in Armenia founded by Tigranes* PLUT. *Luc.* 25.6, *al. etc.*

Τιγραπάτης -ου, ὁ **Tigrapates,** *male name* LUC. *Tox.* 44.

Τίγρης -ητος, ὁ **Tigris,** *river in Mesopotamia* HDT. 6.20 *etc.* • *also* Τίγρις -ιος, ὁ HDT. 1.189.1 *and* -εως DIOD. 17.55.3.

τίγρις -ιος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Av.* tiγri-] **tiger** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607a 4 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.4.7 | *gen. sg. also* τίγριδος OPP.[1] 3.340 • *nom. pl.* τίγρεις DCASS. 54.9.8 *or* τίγριδες DCASS. 76.7.5 *or* τίγριες OPP.[1] 1.323.

τιγροειδής -ές [τίγρις, εἶδος] **striped** DCASS. 75.14.3.

Τιγυρῖνοι -ων, οἱ **Tigyrinoi,** *Helvetian people* PLUT. *Caes.* 18.1.

τίεσκον *Ion. impf. of* τίω.

τίζω [τί] **to constantly ask "why?"** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 901.

τίη *and Att.* τιή [τί] **why?** IL. 1.365, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 126; ἀλλὰ τίη μοι ταῦτα ...; but why should I go on? HES. *Th.* 35; τιὴ τί δή; why, then? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1018, *Th.* 84.

τιήρης *see* τιάρας.

τῖθαιβώσσω **to store honey** OD. 13.106 | **to foster** NIC. *Th.* 199 || *fig.* **to fertilize** LYC. 622 (*fields*) • *impf. mid. 3. pl.* τιθαιβώσσοντο L. *Zon. s.v.* τιθαιβώσω.

Τίθαιος -ου, ὁ **Tithaios,** *male name* HDT. 7.88.1.

τιθάς -άδος, ἡ [τιθασός] (*sc.* ὄρνις) **hen** ALPH. (AP 9.95.1).

τιθασεία -ας, ἡ [τιθασός] **taming** PLAT. *Pol.* 264c THPHR. *H.P.* 3.2.2.

τιθάσευμα -ατος, τό [τιθασεύω] PORPH. *Abst.* 1.9, *see* τιθασεία.

τῐθᾰ́σευσις -εως, ἡ [τιθασεύω] PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441e AL. *in Top.* 370.28, *see* τιθασεία.

τῐθᾰσευτέον [τιθασεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to tame** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.82.

τῐθᾰσευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τιθασεύω] **tamer** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 704.

τῐθᾰσευτικός -ή -όν [τιθασεύω] **able to be tamed, biddable** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488b 22 (*of an elephant*).

τῐθᾰσεύτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τιθασεύω] OPP.[1] 2.543, *poet. for* τιθασευτής.

τῐθᾰσεύω [τιθασός] *impf.* ἐτιθάσευον, *mid. pass.* ἐτιθασευόμην EUSTATH. 1655.18 || *fut.* τιθασεύσω || *aor.* ἐτιθάσευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετιθάσευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετιθασεύμην XEN. *Oec.* 7.10 || *aor. pass.* ἐτιθασεύθην || *fut. pass.* τιθασευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to tame** PLAT. *Rp.* 589b XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10 | **cultivate, domesticate** PLUT. *F.M.* 20.4 (*trees*), 29.462e (*animals*) | *usu.* **to render docile** *or* **calm** DEMOSTH. 3.31 GAL. 19.211 ❷ *pass.* **to be tamed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 29, *G.A.* 756b 22 | *usu.* **to be rendered docile** *or* **calm, be sweetened** PLAT. *Pol.* 264a XEN. *Oec.* 7.10 PLUT. *QConv.* 657e.

τῐθασμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τίτθη] **breast-feeding** PROCL.[2] 26.11.

τῐθᾰσός -όν [*see* τιθήνη?] **tame, domesticated,** *usu. of animals* SOPH. *fr.* 866 PLAT. *Pol.* 264a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 630b 18 | *of pers.* **docile, mild:** *of Eros* οὐδ' αὐτῇ ματρὶ φίλᾳ τιθασόν harsh even with his own mother MELEAG. (AP 5.178.6); ἄχρι οὗ ... ψαύοντι τιθασὸς γένηται καὶ συνήθης until ... he becomes mild and easygoing to the one who handles him PLUT. *Adul.* 51f | of plants **cultivated:** ἔστι δ' ἡ δρῦς τῶν μὲν ἀγρίων καλλικαρπότατον, τῶν δὲ τιθασῶν ἰσχυρότατον the oak is the most fertile of the wild trees, and the most vigorous of the cultivated ones PLUT. *Cor.* 3.4 | *fig.* **domesticated** AESCHL. *Eum.* 356 (*of Ares*) ◆ *adv.* τιθασῶς: δένδρα ... τ. ἔσχε trees became cultivated PLAT. *Tim.* 77a; τ. ἔχειν πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους to be docile with people ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 31.

τῐθᾰσοτρόφος -ον [τιθασός, τρέφω] **raising domestic animals** (*birds*) OPP.[1] 1.354.

τιθέασι *3. pl. pres., see* τίθημι.

τιθείς *pres. ptc., see* τίθημι.

τιθεῖς *2 sg. ind. pres., see* τίθημι.

τιθέμεναι *and* τιθέμεν *pres. inf. Ion., see* τίθημι.

τιθέω *see* τίθημι.

τίθημι [*IE* *dheH$_1$-/*dH$_1$-; *cf. Lat.* facio, *Skt.* dádhāmi-, *Av.* daδąmi] *impf.* ἐτίθην, *mid. pass.* ἐτιθέμην || *fut.* θήσω, *mid.* θήσομαι || *aor.* ἔθηκα, *mid.* ἐθέμην || *pf.* τέθηκα *and* τέθεικα, *mid. pass.* τέθειμαι || *ppf.* ἐτεθείκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτεθείμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτέθην || *fut. pass.* τεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *in spatial sense* Ⓐ **to put, place, put down** || *with adv.* (*also of movement*) || *with prep. of place* || *with prep.* ἐν *and* εἰς || *fig. of thoughts* || **to put, put down, set down** | **to plant** || **to set out, deposit** Ⓑ **to arrange, establish, set up** | *of prizes* **to advertise** Ⓒ **to arrange, order, command** | *with inf.* || **to administer,** *of human affairs* Ⓓ **to deposit, leave as security** || **to give an advance** || **to pay** *tribute, tax etc.* Ⓑ *to put in a particular condition, accomplish in determinate manner, similar to* ποιεῖν Ⓐ **to make, render:** *with subst.* || *with adj.* || *also of things* || *periphr. forms* || **to arrange, use, try:** *with inf.* **that ...** || *with adv. of manner* **to put in a condition** Ⓑ **to cause, provoke** || **to give:** τί τινι sthg. to s.o. Ⓒ **to consider, judge, think, number** | *with adv. or prep.* | *with inf.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *in spatial sense* Ⓐ **to put, place, put down** | *fig.* Ⓑ **to put down** || *milit.* || **to deposit, consign** Ⓒ **to give, grant, assign, establish** || **to establish, set up** | *with inf.* Ⓓ **to administer, arrange, manage, determine, provide for** Ⓔ *with allusion to the game of* πεττεία **to place cleverly** *one's hand, received by chance* Ⓑ *to put in a particular condition, accomplish in determinate manner* Ⓐ **to render:** *with subst. or adj.*: || *abs.* || *periphr. forms* Ⓑ **to believe, consider** | *with adv.* | *with* παρ' οὐδέν | *with* ἐν οὐδενί | *with* ἐν *and dat.* Ⓒ **to make, prepare** || **to undertake, assume.** ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be put** *or* **placed** || **to be displayed** || **to be put down** *or* **buried** Ⓑ **to be established, set up,** *of laws* || **to be given, assigned,** *of names* || **to be placed, designated** Ⓒ **to be considered,** *philos.* **to be posed,** *as the basis of discourse* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *in spatial sense* Ⓐ **to put, place, put down** IL. 12.29, *al.* OD. 4.123, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 32 *etc.*; λίθον ... τὸν ῥ' ἄνδρες πρότεροι θέσαν ἔμμεναι οὖρον ἀρούρης a rock ... that men of former times had once placed to mark the edge of a field IL. 21.405; ἔθηκε δὲ τέρματ' Ἀθήνη Athena marked the boundaries OD. 8.193; τίθησιν ὀρθὸν ἢ κατηρεφῆ πόδα φίλοις ἀρήγουσ' she moves (*proper.* places) her foot openly or secretly to help her friends AESCHL. *Eum.* 294; τιθεὶς τὰς χεῖρας having placed his hands NT *Mark* 10.16 || ▸ *with adv.*: τίθει δ' ἄρα οἱ πυρὸς ἐγγὺς εὐνήν and set a bed for him by the fire OD. 14.518; μὴ χαμαὶ τιθεὶς τὸν σὸν πόδα ... Ἰλίου πορθήτορα not setting down your foot on this ground ... that trampled upon Ilion AESCHL. *Ag.* 906 | ▸ *also with adv. of movement*: τίς δέ μοι ἄλλοσε θῆκε λέχος; who has put my bed somewhere else? OD. 23.184 || *with prep. of place*: ▸ τ. ἀμφί τινι to put over sthg. OD. 16.174 EUR. *Med.* 1160 = τ. ἄμ *with dat.* IL. 8.441 = τ. ἀνά τι IL. 10.466 = τ. ἐπί τινος OD. 6.252 = τ. ἐπί τινι AESCHL. *Suppl.* 483 = τ. ἐπί τι HDT. 1.9.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16; ▸ ὑπό τινι *or* τι to put under sthg. IL. 24.644 OD. 4.445 || ▸ *more often with prep.* ἐν *and* εἰς: αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα θῆκεν ἐν ἀκμοθέτῳ μέγαν ἄκμονα and then he put a huge anvil on the pedestal IL. 18.476; μήτηρ δ' ἐν κίστῃ ἐτίθει μενοεικέ' ἐδωδὴν παντοίην the mother put abundant food of all kinds in a chest OD. 6.76; ἐς δίφρον ἄρνας θέτο he put the lambs on the chariot IL. 3.310; ἐν τάφῳ τ. to bury SOPH. *Ant.* 503 = ἐς ταφὰς τ. SOPH. *Ai.* 1110 *etc.* || ▸ θεῖναί τινί τι ἐν χερσίν *or* ἐν χειρί to put sthg. in the hands *or* in the hand of s.o. IL. 1.441, 585 *etc.* = *also* ἐν χερσί τινος IL. 6.482 OD. 14.448 | ἐς χεῖρα Τεύκρου δεξιάν ... θείς taking the right hand of Teukros SOPH. *Ai.* 751 | *fig.* ἵνα μὴ θῶ δόξαν ἀνθρώπου ὑπεράνω δόξης θεοῦ lest I put the glory of a man above the glory of God VT *Esth.* 4.17e || *fig. of thoughts*: θεῖναί τινί τι ἐν στήθεσσι to put sthg. in s.o.'s mind IL. 13.732; τίς τοι νυ θεῶν νηκερδέα βουλὴν ἐν στήθεσσιν ἔθηκε; which god put such a stupid plan in your mind? IL. 17.470; ἔπος τί τοι ἐν φρεσὶ θήσω I will put a word in your heart IL. 19.121; μένος δέ οἱ ἐν φρεσὶ θῆκε he instilled strength in his heart IL. 21.145 || **to put, put down, set down** NT *John* 11.34 (*corpse of Lazarus*) *etc.*; τιθέναι γόνατα to bend the knees NT *Mark* 15.19 | **to plant:** τὰ φυτὰ the plants XEN. *Oec.* 19.7; τὸ κλῆμα the shoot XEN. *Oec.* 19.9 || **to set out, deposit:** τ. παῖδα to expose, abandon a baby HDT. 1.113.2 MEN. *Peric.* 798, 800 Ⓑ **to arrange, establish, set up:** χρηστήριον an oracle PIND. *O.* 6.70; κοινοὺς ἀγῶνας θέντες having set up public games AESCHL. *Ag.* 845; Ξενίας ὁ Ἀρκὰς τὰ Λύκαια ἔθυσε καὶ ἀγῶνα ἔθηκε Xenias the Arcadian celebrated the Lykaia festival and set up games XEN. *An.* 1.2.10; κήρυγμα θεῖναι to impose an order, publish a notice SOPH. *Ant.* 8; τιθέναι νόμον to give *or* make a law SOPH. *El.* 580 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 532 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.19 *etc.*; τ. τελεσφορίην ἐπετήσιον to institute an annual ceremony CALLIM. *H.* 2.78; καὶ εἶπεν κύριος πρὸς Μωυσῆν Ἰδοὺ ἐγὼ τίθημί σοι διαθήκην and the Lord said to Moses: "Behold, I establish an alliance with you" VT *Exod.* 34.10 | *of prizes* **to advertise** PIND. *N.* 10.48 Ⓒ **to arrange, order, command** IL. 12.35 SIM. 76.4 *etc.*; οὕτω νῦν Ζεὺς θείη let Zeus so arrange it OD. 8.465, 15.180; ὡς πάντα Πέρσαις παγκάκως θεοὶ ἔθεσαν since all in all the gods turned the whole situation to the worse for the Persians AESCHL. *Pers.* 283; τὰ δ' ἄλλα πάντ' ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω στρέφων τίθησιν he governs everything else, turning it upward and downward, *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Eum.* 651 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Lac.* 1.5, 2.11, 15.2; τίς με θήσει φυλάσσειν ...; who will put me as a guard ...? VT *Is.* 27.4 || **to administer,** *of human affairs* EUR. *Hip.* 521, *Andr.* 737 XEN. *Ages.* 11.12 *etc.*; τὰ δ' ἄλλα φρονεῖς οὐχ ὕπνῳ νικωμένη θήσει δικαίως σὺν θεοῖς εἱμαρμένα otherwise, with the favor of the gods, a thought that does not sleep will fulfill what destiny justly commands AESCHL. *Ag.* 913; τὰ παρ' ὑμῖν εὖ τίθει go get things organized with your people ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 243 Ⓓ **to deposit, leave as security** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 451, *Ec.* 755 DEMOSTH. 41.11 || **to give an advance** DEMOSTH. 27.34, 36, 28.13 LYS. 32.28 || **to pay** *tribute, tax etc.* DEMOSTH. 22.43, 29.3, 41.9 THPHR. *fr.* 97.1 Ⓑ *to put in a particular condition, accomplish in determinate manner, similar to* ποιεῖν Ⓐ **to make, render** ▸ *with subst.* IL. 6.300, *al.* PIND. *P.* 9.54 *etc.*; εἰ δέ μιν αἰχμητὴν ἔθεσαν θεοί if the gods have made him a warrior IL. 1.290; ἦ μοι σοὶ μὲν ἔθηκας ... ἑταίρους you who have transformed my companions into pigs OD. 10.338; Πολυφείδεα μάντιν Ἀπόλλων θῆκε βροτῶν ὄχ' ἄριστον Apollo made Polypheides a prophet, the best one among men OD. 15.253; ὑμᾶς βορὰν ἰχθύων θήσω καταδύσας I will sink you and turn you into fish food LONG. 2.27.3 || ▸ *with adj.* IL. 6.139 OD. 6.229 PLAT. *Prot.* 344d; αἱ δὲ χολωσάμεναι πηρὸν θέσαν but they (*sc.* the Muses) were angered and made him blind IL. 2.599; καί μ' ἀφνειὸν ἔθηκε and he made me rich IL. 9.483 || *also of things* IL. 4.26 PIND. *O.* 2.17 *etc.*; κείνου δ' αὖ καὶ ὄλεθρον ἀπευθέα θῆκε Κρονίων the son of Kronos has made even his death unknown OD. 3.88; ἄφαρ δ' ἀνάπυστα θεοὶ θέσαν ἀνθρώποισιν and look, the gods made the fact known among men OD. 11.274; ἀναστάτους οἴκους τίθησιν (chaos) turned the houses upside down SOPH. *Ant.* 674; οὐδέποτ' ἂν θείης λεῖον τὸν τρηχὺν ἐχῖνον you would not be able to make the bristly hedgehog slippery ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1086 | ▸ τ. τινα εἴς τι to transform s.o. into sthg. VT *Gen.* 17.6, *al.*; θήσω πᾶν ὄρος εἰς ὁδόν I will make every mountain into a road VT *Is.* 49.11 | ἔθηκεν τὸ στόμα μου ὡσεὶ μάχαιραν ὀξεῖαν he has made my mouth like a sharp sword VT *Is.* 49.2 || *periphr. forms*: σκέδασιν θεῖναι = σκεδάσαι to provoke confusion OD. 1.116 | κρυφὸν θεῖναι = κρύπτειν to hide PIND. *O.* 2.97 | νέμεσιν θεῖναι = νεμεσᾶν to distribute PIND. *O.* 8.86 | θεῖναι αἶνον = αἰνεῖν to praise PIND. *N.* 1.5 | θεῖναι σπουδήν = σπουδάζειν to take care PIND. *P.* 4.276 || **to arrange, use, try** ▸ *with inf.* to ... AESCHL. *Ag.* 1036; πάθει μάθος θέντα κυρίως ἔχειν the one who made the rule that learning comes through suffering, *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 178; παῖδων γονὰς

σπεῖραί σε θήσω I will make you able to sow seeds of children EUR. *Med.* 718 || ▸ *with adv. of manner* **to put in a condition:** κακῶς τιθέναι to put in bad shape, cause to do poorly THGN. 845 *opp.* εὖ τ. to cause to do well, put in a good state THGN. 846 [B] **to cause, provoke** IL. 3.321, 4.83 OD. 3.136 *etc.*; ἡ δ' ἀμφ' αὐτῷ θῆκε πολὺν κέλαδον then the goddess provoked a great clamor around him IL. 9.547; ἔντοσθεν δ' ἄντροιο βαλὼν ὀρυμαγδὸν ἔθηκεν and throwing it inside the cave he set it to echoing OD. 9.235; ὄρα ... μὴ πῆμα σαυτῇ καὶ μετάγνοιαν τιθῇς see that you do not procure for yourself an evil to regret SOPH. *El.* 581 || **to give** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o.: σῆμα τιθεὶς Τρώεσσι giving a signal to the Trojans IL. 8.171; πᾶσι δ' ἔθηκε πόνον to all he gave suffering IL. 21.524; ἡμῖν πήματα πολλὰ θέσαν they gave us many misfortunes IL. 15.721; ἔθηκε πᾶσιν εἰρήνην φίλοις and to all he granted peace AESCHL. *Pers.* 769 [C] **to consider, judge, think, number** PLAT. *Rp.* 361b, *al.* PLUT. *F.M.* 24 *etc.*; δαιμόνιον αὐτὸ τίθημ' ἐγώ I consider this a superhuman deed SOPH. *El.* 1270 | ▸ *with adv. or prep.*: οὐδαμοῦ τ. τι to regard as worth no account EUR. *Andr.* 210; πρόσθεν τινὸς τιθέναι τι to prefer one thing to another EUR. *Hec.* 131; ἐν φιλοσόφοις τ. to number among the philosophers PLAT. *Rp.* 475d; ἐν τοῖς φίλοις among the friends XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.4 *etc.*; τοὺς δὲ καὶ ποιητικοῖς ὀνόμασιν ... ἐν ἱστορίᾳ χρωμένους ποῦ δ' ἄν τις θείη; where should one categorize those who use poetic terminology in history? LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 22 | ▸ *with inf.*: οὐ τίθημ' ἐγὼ ζῆν τοῦτον I do not think that he is alive SOPH. *Ant.* 1166 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *in spatial sense* [A] **to put, place, put down** EUR. *Hec.* 1059 XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10 *etc.* | *fig.* ἐπῄνεσ' ἔργον καὶ πρόνοιαν ἣν ἔθου I praised your work and the prudence you have shown SOPH. *Ai.* 536; κἀν τούτῳ τὴν ἅπασαν ἐλπίδα τοῦ βίου τεθειμένος resigned to put all the hopes of your life in this LUC. *Somn.* 9; ἐπιστροφὴν τίθεσθαι to take care SOPH. *O.T.* 134; συγγνωμοσύνην θέσθαι to pardon SOPH. *Tr.* 1265; οὐκ ἔστιν ἀνὴρ τιθέμενος ἐν καρδίᾳ there is no one who gives any thought to it VT *Jer.* 12.11 [B] **to put down:** τὸ φορτίον the burden ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 312; τὴν ψῆφον the vote, *in the urn or on the altar* AESCHL. *Ag.* 816 EUR. *Or.* 756 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17; ψῆφον δ' εὔφρον' ἔθεντο they laid down a favorable vote AESCHL. *Suppl.* 640; ἐναντία τινί against s.o. PLAT. *Phil.* 58b | τιθέσθαι (τὴν) γνώμην to give one's own opinion HDT. 7.82, 3.73.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 658 || *milit.*: τίθεσθαι *or* θέσθαι τὰ ὅπλα to lay down arms HDT. 9.52 THUC. 4.44.1, 7.3.1 *or* to surrender DIOD. 20.31.5, 45.7; παυσάμενοι ἀμφότεροι κατὰ χώραν ἔθεντο τὰ ὅπλα with hostilities ended, both sides put down their arms XEN. *An.* 1.5.17 | *but* to bear arms, offer military service PLAT. *Rp.* 440e, *Leg.* 753b, 756a DEMOSTH. 21.145 PLUT. *Cim.* 5. 2 | εὖ θέσθαι ὅπλα to keep one's weapons in order XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.3 || **to deposit, consign** OD. 13.207 HDT. 6.86 α5; καί μοι πρόπαντος ἐγγύην θήσῃ χρόνου; and will you give me a guarantee without limit of time? AESCHL. *Eum.* 898 | *fig.* χάριν θέσθαι τινί to do a thing pleasing to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 783; χάριτα θέσθαι to give thanks HDT. 9.60.3, 107.3 [C] **to give, grant, assign, establish:** ὄνομα a name OD. 18.5, 19.406 EUR. *Ph.* 13 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 923; καί οἱ ἐγένετο θυγάτηρ τῇ οὔνομα ἔθετο Μανδάνην and he had a daughter whom he called Mandane HDT. 1.107.1; ἔτρεφε ἡ γυνὴ τοῦ βουκόλου, οὔνομα ἄλλο κού τι καὶ οὐ Κῦρον θεμένη the wife of the shepherd took care of him and gave him another name, not Cyrus HDT. 1.113.3; τίθεται καὶ αὐτὴ ποιμενικὸν ὄνομα πρὸς πίστιν αὐτῷ, Χλόην she assumes the pastoral name of Chloe, to confirm that she was his daughter LONG. 1.6.3 || **to establish, set up** THUC. 5.63.4 PLUT. *Per.* 3. 2 *etc.*: τ. νόμον to establish a law PLAT. *Rp.* 338e ISOCR. 3.6 = θεσμόν AESCHL. *Eum.* 484; χρήσεσθαι νόμοισι τοὺς ἂν σφι Σόλων θῆται to make use of the laws Solon had established HDT. 1.29.1 | ἔθετο αὐτῷ δικαιώματα he imposed laws on him VT *Exod.* 15.25; ὁ βασιλεὺς ἔθετο γνώμην τὸν οἶκον τοῦ θεοῦ τοῦτον οἰκοδομηθῆναι the king decided to build this house of God VT *Esd.* 5.13; φιλίαν δι' ἀπορρήτων ἔθεντο καὶ συμμαχίαν they stipulated a friendship and alliance in secret POL. 4.16; χρόνους ἢ καιροὺς οὓς ὁ πατὴρ ἔθετο the times and the moments that the Father established NT *Acts* 1.7 | ▸ *with inf.*: θέσθαι Σίμωνι ποιῆσαι to establish that Simon did VT *1Macc.* 14.46; ἔθετο ὁ Παῦλος ἐν τῷ πνεύματι πορεύεσθαι Paul decided to travel in the Spirit ... (*oth.* it came into his mind to travel) NT *Acts* 19.21 [D] **to administer, arrange, manage, determine, provide for** HDT. 7.236.3 THUC. 1.25.1, 4.17.4 CRATIN. 184 EUR. *Andr.* 378 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.30 DEMOSTH. 23.134 *etc.*; οἶκον εὖ θέσθαι to administer the house well HES. *Op.* 23; ἀλλ' ἔστι σοι καὶ τὰ παρόντα θέσθαι καλῶς but then it is your business to manage your present affairs to your advantage ACH. 5.11.4 | θέσθε δὴ ἑαυτοῖς βουλὴν περὶ αὐτῆς deliberate on this, then VT *Judg.* A 19.30 [E] *with allusion to the game of* πεττεία (*see*) **to place cleverly** *one's hand, received by chance* PLAT. *Rp.* 604c PLUT. *Pyr.* 26. 1; *fig.* SOPH. *fr.* 947; τὰ δεσποτῶν γὰρ εὖ πεσόντα θήσομαι I will organize the good fortunes of my lord AESCHL. *Ag.* 32 Ⓑ *to put in a particular condition, accomplish in determinate manner* [A] **to render** ▸ *with subst. or adj.*: ἀλλ' ἐμὲ ἑμένοι γῆμαι θέσθαι τε γυναῖκα but desiring to marry me and make me your wife OD. 21.72; ἔλπεαι ... οἰκαδέ μ' ἄξεσθαι καὶ ἐὴν θήσεσθαι ἄκοιτιν; do you think ... that he would take me to his country and make me his wife? OD. 21.316; ὥς μ' ἔθεσθε προσφιλῆ as you have made me pleasing to you SOPH. *Phil.* 532; υἱὸν θέσθαι τινὰ to adopt s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 929c; βαρβάρων ἀνθρώπων ... ἔθετο παράδειγμα τὴν Μήδειαν Εὐριπίδης Euripides made Medea the model of barbarians GAL. 5.307 || ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Aem.* 5 *etc.* || *periphr. forms*: θέσθαι μάχην = μάχεσθαι to fight IL. 24.402; θέσθαι θυσίαν = θύειν to sacrifice PIND. *O.* 7.42; θέσθαι γάμον = γαμεῖσθαι to marry PIND. *O.* 13.53 [B] **to believe, consider** EUR. *Andr.* 210, *Hec.* 129; τί δ' ἐλέγχεα ταῦτα τίθεσθε; why did you judge these things a shame? OD. 21.333; γέλωτα τ. τινα to make mockery of s.o. HDT. 3.29.2, 7.209.2 | ▸ *with adv.*: ποῦ χρὴ τίθεσθαι ταῦτα; how should one judge these things? SOPH. *Ph.* 451 | ▸ *with* παρ' οὐδέν: λιτὰς δὲ καὶ κληδόνας πατρῴους παρ' οὐδὲν αἰῶνα παρθενίων τ' ἔθεντο φιλόμαχοι βραβῆς neither the prayers of the daughter nor her youthful age carried any weight with the bloodthirsty commanders AESCHL. *Ag.* 230; ἐγὼ δὲ ταρβῶ μὴ ἀπονοστήσας χθονός θῆται παρ' οὐδὲν τὰς ἐμὰς ἐπιστολὰς ὁ τήνδε μέλλων δέλτον εἰς Ἄργος φέρειν I am afraid that whichever of you two should bear the letter to Argos would take no interest in my message once you left this land EUR. *I.T.* 732 | ▸ *with* ἐν οὐδενί: τὰς μὲν πατρῴους τιμὰς ἐν οὐδενὶ τιθέμενοι thinking nothing of their fathers' glories VT *2Macc.* 4.15 | ▸ *with* ἐν *and dat.*: ἐν παρέργῳ θοῦ με take me as an extra object SOPH. *Ph.* 473; εἶτα ἐν ἀδικήμασι θήσονται πεισθέντων ὑμῶν ἃ δεόμεθα they will consider it a crime the fact that you accepted our requests THUC. 1.35.3; οὐ γὰρ ἂν τὰ κάλλιστα τῶν ἐθῶν ἐν ψόγῳ ἐτίθεσο otherwise you would not have reproved the loveliest of customs LUC. *Anach.* 14 [C] **to make, prepare** HP. *Dec.* 2; τίθεντο δὲ δαῖτα θάλειαν and they prepared a rich banquet IL. 7.475; τίθεντο δὲ δόρπα ἕκαστος each one prepared his dinner IL. 9.88; οὔτε ἐδύναντο ... θέσθαι παρὰ νηυσὶ κέλευθον they were not able ... to make a path to the ships IL. 12.418 || **to undertake, assume** PIND. *P.* 4.29 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be put** *or* **placed** *in spatial sense* THUC. 1.138.6 VT *1Esd.* 6.8 STRAB. 13.1.53 *etc.*; ἐν στήλῃ on a stele PLAT. *Leg.* 917e; ἐτέθη ἄνθρωπος ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς man was put on earth VT *Job* 20.4 | *of anatomical parts* GAL. *U.P.* 3.6 (1.142.24), *al.* || **to be displayed:** ἐν φανερῷ in public DION. 1.69.3; πρὸ τοῦ βουλευτηρίῳ before the senate DION. 4.76.3 *etc.* || **to be put down** *or* **buried** PLAT. *Leg.* 947e NT *Luke* 23.55; μνημεῖον καινὸν ἐν ᾧ οὐδέπω οὐδεὶς ἦν τεθειμένος a new tomb in which no one had been placed NT *John* 19.41 [B] **to be established, set up,** *of laws* HDT. 2.42.9 THUC. 6.4.4 PLAT. *Tim.* 88e *etc.*: ἀπὸ βασιλέως Κύρου ἐτέθη γνώμη *and inf.* the decree came out from King Cyrus VT *2Esd.* 5.17, 4.19.1 *al. etc.* || **to be given, assigned,** *of names* HDT. 4.45.7 *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 62b, *Crat.* 414c *al. etc.* || **to be placed, designated:** εἰς ὃ ἐτέθην ἐγὼ κήρυξ καὶ ἀπόστολος ἀλήθειαν λέγω for this for which I have been placed as herald and apostle, I say the truth NT *1Tim.* 2.7 [C] **to be considered,** *philos.* **to be posed,** *as the basis of discourse*: μὴ ὄντος ἀναγκαίου, τεθέντος δὲ ὑπάρχειν (the contingent) not being necessary but being posed nonetheless as belonging ... ARISTOT. *APr.* 32a 19; τούτων οὖν τεθέντων ἀνάγκη ... with these premises posed, it is necessary to ... *ib.* 34b 21 *etc.* • *pres. ind.* τίθημι, -ῃς, -ῃσι, -εμεν, -ετε, -έασι, -ετον, -ετον; 2. *sg.* τίθησθα OD. 9.404, 24.476, 3. *pl. epic and Ion.* τιθεῖσι IL. 16.262 HDT. 2.91.4 | *subj.* τιθῶ, -ῇς *etc.* | *opt.* τιθείην *etc.* | *imper.* τίθει, -έτω, -ετε, -έντων, -ετον, -έτων | *inf.* τιθέναι *epic and poet.* τιθήμεναι IL. 23.83, τιθέμεν HES. *Op.* 744 PIND. *P.* 1.40, τιθεῖν THGN. 286 | *ptc.* τιθείς -εῖσα -έν, *Ion. pl.* τιθεῦντες HDT. 2.91.5 (*v.l.*) || *impf.* ἐτίθην, -εις *etc.*, *Ion.* τίθεσκον HES. *fr.* 67b || *epic fut. inf.* θησέμεναι IL. 12.35, θησέμεν PIND. *P.* 10.58 || *aor.* ἔθηκα, -ας, -ε, ἔθεμεν, -ετε, -εσαν, -ετον, -έτην | *subj.* θῶ, θῇς *etc.*, *Ion. and Aeol.* θέω SAPPH. 51, *epic* θείω IL. 16.83 *etc.*, 2. *sg. epic* θῄῃς IL. 6.432 *etc.* | *opt.* θείην *etc.* | *imper.* θές, θέτω, θέτε, θέντων, θέτον, θέτων | *inf.* θεῖναι, *epic* θέμεναι IL. 2.285 *and* θέμεν OD. 21.3 *etc.*, *Dor.* θέμειν *in inscr.* | *ptc.* θείς, θεῖσα, θέν | *aor.r. mid.* ἐθέμην | *subj.* θῶμαι, θῇ *etc.* | *opt.* θείμην *etc.* | *imper.* θοῦ, θέσθω, θέσθε, θέσθων, θέσθον, θέσθων, *epic* θέο OD. 10.333 | *inf.* θέσθαι | *ptc.* θέμενος -η -ον | *aor. mid. not Att.* ἐθηκάμην || *pf.* τέθηκα *and* τέθεικα, -ας, -ε, -αμεν -ατε, -ασι | *ptc.* τεθηκώς -υῖα -ός, *mid. pass.* τεθειμένος -η -ον || *ppf.* ἐτεθήκειν EPHR. 7.52.10 Phr. || *aor. pass.* ἐτέθην | *ptc.* τεθείς -εῖσα -έν.

τιθηνεία -ας, ἡ [τιθηνέω] **maternal care** OPP. 1.663.

τιθηνευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τιθηνέω] OR. *Sib.* 1.299, *see* τιθηνητήρ.

τιθηνεύω HSCH. (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐτιθήνευσεν), *see* τιθηνέω.

τιθηνέω, *contr.* [τιθήνη] *impf.* ἐτιθήνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτιθηνούμην || *fut. mid.* τιθηνήσομαι || *rar. aor. act.* ἐτιθήνησα, *usu. mid.* ἐτιθηνησάμην || *pf.* τετιθήνηκα LYD. *Mens.* 4.51 || *aor. pass.* ἐτιθηνήθην ❶ *act.* **to raise lovingly:** τέκνον a

T

child VT *Sir.* 30.9 ❷ *mid.* **to feed, nourish** THGN. 1231 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.19 MEN. *Sam.* 247, *Epit.* 464 ORPH. *H.* 63.15 | *fig.* **to protect** SOPH. *O.C.* 1050 ❸ *pass.* **to be fed** VT *Lam.* 4.5 • *epic aor. 3. pl.* τιθηνήσαντο THGN. 1231 NONN. *D.* 14.148, *al.*

τιθήνη -ης, ἡ [*see* θῆσθαι] Ⓐ **nurse** SOPH. *Ph.* 703, *O.C.* 680 EUR. *Hec.* 281 ORPH. *H.* 53.6 *etc.*; φέρει δ' ἅμα παῖδα τιθήνη the nurse followed, carrying the child IL. 6.389 | *fig.* χιόνος τιθήνη nurse of snow, *Etna* PIND. *P.* 1.20; ἡ τῆς γενέσεως τιθήνη nurse of birth, *i.e. time* PLAT. *Tim.* 52d Ⓑ **mother** COLLUTH. 381.

τιθήνημα -ατος, τό [τιθηνέω] **child** EUR. *Hyps.* 60i.10.

τιθήνησις -εως, ἡ [τιθηνέω] **nursing** PLAT. *Leg.* 790c THPHR. *C.P.* 2.1.6.

τιθηνήτειρα -ας, ἡ [τιθηνέω] **nurse** *I*SEG 26.683 (III^{BCE}) ARCH. (AP 9.19.5), *see* τιθήνη.

τιθηνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τιθηνέω] ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.241.3), *see* τιθηνός.

τιθηνητήριος -α -ον [τιθηνητήρ] **raising, nursing** POLYAEN.[1] (AP 9.1.1).

τιθηνία -ας, ἡ [τιθηνέω] **nursing, growing**, *see* τιθήνησις: ἄκαρποι τιθηνίαι fruitless child-rearings (*lament of a mother for seven killed children*) VT *4Macc.* 16.7.

Τιθηνίδια -ων, τά [τιθήνη] **Tithenidia**, *festival for nurses in Sparta* ATH. 139a.

τιθηνίζομαι [τιθήνη] ❶ *mid.* **to nurture, bring up** EPHR. 2.291A ❷ *pass.* **to be brought up, grow**: ὡς τιθηνιζόμενον *prob.* like a nursling VT (Aq.) *Is.* 53.2.

τιθηνοκομέω, *contr.* [τιθήνη, κομέω] PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 13, *see* τιθηνέω.

τιθηνός -όν [τιθήνη] **nursing**: τ. χθών mother earth LYC. 1398; πόνων τιθηνοὺς ἀποδιδοῦσά σοι τροφάς rewarding your care of father EUR. *I.A.* 1230 | *subst.* ὁ τιθηνός **one who rears** NIC. *Al.* 31 ORPH. *H.* 54.1 | *subst.* οἱ τιθηνοί **teachers** VT *2Kgs.* 10.1, *al.* | *subst.* ἡ τιθηνός **nurse** AN. *Subl.* 44.2.

Τιθόρα -ας, ἡ **Tithora**, *city near Parnassos* PLUT. *Sul.* 15.5 *etc.*

Τιθορέα -ας, ἡ **Tithorea**, *one of the peaks of Parnassus* HDT. 8.32.1 (*v.l.* -θωρ-) *etc.*

τιθός -ή -όν ARAT. 960, *see* τιθασός.

Τιθράσιος -α -ον *see* Τει-.

Τιθραύστης -ου, ὁ **Tithraustes**, *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 10.6-8, *Cim.* 12.5 *etc.*

Τιθρωνή -ῆς, ἡ **Tithrone**, *epith. of Athena* PAUS. 1.31.4.

τιθυμαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* τιθύμαλλος] *bot.* **tithymalus**, *plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.164.6.

τιθύμαλλος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **tithymalus, black nightshade** CRATIN. 363 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 405; *various types* DIOSC.[2] 4.164.

Τιθύμαλος -ου, ὁ **Tithymalos**, *name of a parasite* ATH. 238c.

Τιθωνός -οῦ, ὁ **Tithonos**, *brother of Priam, husband of Aurora* IL. 11.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **decrepit old man** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 688 | *prov.*: ὑπὲρ τὸν Τιθωνὸν ζῆν to live longer than Tithonos LUC. *DMort.* 17.1.

Τίκινος -ου, ὁ **Tikinos**, *river of the Po Valley* POL. 3.64.1 *etc.*

τικτικός -ή -όν [τίκτω] **that helps in childbirth**, *drug* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 902.

τίκτω *impf.* ἔτικτον || *fut.* τέξω, *usu. mid.* τέξομαι || *aor*^{t}. ἔτεκον, *mid.* ἐτεκόμην || *pf.* τέτοκα, *mid. pass.* τέτεγμαι || *ppf.* ἐτετόκειν IUSTIN. *Dial.* 78.5 || *aor. pass.* ἐτέχθην || *fut. pass.* τεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bring into the world, generate, give birth to**, *of the mother* IL. 2.513 OD. 7.198, *al.* PIND. *O.* 6.85 AESCHL. *Ag.* 763, *al. etc.*; Ἀπόλλωνι ..., τὸν ἠύκομος τέκε Λητώ to Apollo, whom well-tressed Leto bore IL. 1.36; τὸν τίκτε χορῷ καλὴ Πολυμήλη Polymele, the beautiful dancer, gave him birth IL. 16.180; μητέρα θ', ἥ μιν ἔτικτε καὶ ἔτρεφε τυτθὸν ἐόντα and the mother who gave birth to and nursed him as a child OD. 23.325; μᾶτερ, ἄ μ' ἔτικτες mother, who brought me forth AESCHL. *Eum.* 321; δεινὸν τὸ τίκτειν a terrible thing it is to give birth SOPH. *El.* 770; τίκτει τε καὶ γεννᾷ she bears and gives life PLAT. *Symp.* 206d | τεκεῖν τινά τινι to create a child with s.o. IL. 2.658, 6.22 *etc.* | ▸ ὑπό τινι by s.o. IL. 2.728 *etc.* | ▸ ἔκ τινος by s.o. PLUT. *Thess.* 20.2 | ▸ παρά τινι by s.o. EUR. *El.* 62 = *also* παρά τινος LUC. *DMort.* 11.4 | *subst. ptc.* ἡ τεκοῦσα the mother AESCHL. *Sept.* 926, *Ch.* 133 EUR. *Alc.* 167, *al.* LYS. 10.8 *etc.*; *rar.* ἡ τίκτουσα SOPH. *O.T.* 1247, *El.* 324 || *of the father* IL. 6.206, 11.224 HES. *fr.* 161; Γλαῦκος τίκτεν ἀμύμονα Βελλεροφόντην Glaukos begat blameless Bellerophon IL. 6.155; Μέγης ... ὃν τίκτε Διῒ φίλος ἱππότα Φυλεύς Meges, whom the horseman Phyleus, dear to Zeus, sired IL. 2.628 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ τεκών the father AESCHL. *Ch.* 690 SOPH. *O.C.* 1108 || *of both parents* OD. 7.55; ἐπεί κε τέκωσι, τοκῆες parents, as soon as they have children ... OD. 8.554; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τεκόντες the parents AESCHL. *Sept.* 49, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 999 *etc.* || *of animals* IL. 16.150, 20.225 HDT. 3.109.3 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.13 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718b 23, *al.*; τρὶς γὰρ τίκτει μῆλα τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν three times in a year their ewes give birth OD. 4.86; βοός ... κρέας μή πω τετοκυίης meat of a cow that has not yet given birth HES. *Op.* 591; τῆς δὲ ἐκπλαγείσης εἰ παιδία τίκτουσιν αἶγες she was surprised that goats have offspring LONG. 1.3.2; τὰς δὲ μήπω τετοκυίας οἱ κριοὶ κατεδίωκον the rams chased the females who had not yet given birth LONG. 3.13.1 Ⓑ **to produce**, *of the earth* OD. 19.113 EUR. *Cycl.* 333; γῆ ... ἡ ... τίκτουσα βοτάνην the earth which produces plant life NT *Heb.* 6.7 Ⓒ *fig.* **to produce, create, bring about, cause** HDT. 7.49.5 EUR. *H.F.* 767 *etc.*; τῆς νῦν τεκούσης φῶς τόδ' εὐφρόνης λέγω I say that this night will produce a dawn AESCHL. *Ag.* 279; τὸ δυσσεβὲς γὰρ ἔργον μετὰ μὲν πλείονα τίκτει this sin will cause other more serious sins AESCHL. *Ag.* 759; γέρων φόνος μηκέτ' ἐν δόμοις τέκοι the old murder does not yet produce (other losses) in the palace AESCHL. *Ch.* 806; ὕδωρ πίνων οὐδὲν ἂν τέκοις σοφόν drinking water you would create no wise thing CRATIN. 203; ῥήματα τίκτειν to generate speech ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1059; πολλοὺς καὶ καλοὺς λόγους καὶ μεγαλοπρεπεῖς τίκτῃ it led to many fine and elevated thoughts PLAT. *Symp.* 210d; ἡ δὲ σοφία ἀνδρὶ τίκτει φρόνησιν wisdom produces prudence in men VT *Prov.* 10.23 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to bring into the world, generate, give birth to**, *of human beings* IL. 6.154, 15.187 HES. *fr.* 58.10; τὸν ἀθάνατος τέκετο Ζεύς whom immortal Zeus begat IL. 2.741; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τεκόμενοι the parents AESCHL. *Ch.* 419; ἐν λύπαις τέξῃ τέκνα bring forth child in pain VT *Gen.* 3.16 *of the earth*: καὶ γαῖαν αὐτήν, ἣ τὰ πάντα τίκτεται and the same earth which created all things AESCHL. *Ch.* 127 ❸ *pass.* **to be generated** *or* **born, spring up** VT *Gen.* 50.23, *al.* NT *Matt.* 2.2 *etc.*; ἐτέχθησαν τῷ Δαυὶδ υἱοί sons were born to David VT *2Sam.* 3.2; ἐτέχθη ὑμῖν σήμερον σωτήρ today the Savior was born for us NT *Luke* 2.11 • *epic impf.* τίκτον || *fut.* τέξω *poet. and later* [CALLISTH.] (*rec.* β) 1.12, *mid.* 2. *pl.* τεξείεσθε ARAT. 124 (*v.l.*) | *poet. inf.* τεκεῖσθαι HOM. 5.127 || *aor*^{s}. *later* ἔτεξα *in inf.* τέξαι SCH. PIND. (*rec.*) *O.* 2.166-173 *and ptc.* τέξας, *fem.* τέξασα || *aor*^{t}. *epic* τέκον, *mid.* τεκόμην | *subj.* τέκηαι AP. 1.905.

τίλα -ης, ἡ [τίλλω] **plucking**: εἰς τὴν τ. τοῦ χόρτου plucking an herb *P*FLOR. 180.4 (III^{CE}) || *pl.* **motes of dust** *in the air* PLUT. *QConv.* 722a.

Τιλαταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Tilataioi**, *Thracian people* THUC. 2.96.4.

τῑλάω, *contr.* [τῖλος] *fut.* τιλήσω || *aor.* ἐτίλησα; **to have diarrhea** HIPPIATR. 89.1; χολὴν τ. **to emit bile** HIPPON. 73.3.

τῖλημα -ατος, τό [τιλάω] **diarrhea** L. *E.M.* 187.25.

τιλλάρια, τά *see* τιτλάρια.

Τίλλιος -ου, ὁ **Tillius**, *male name* PLUT. *Caes.* 66.5, *al. etc.*

Τιλλῖρόβος -ου, ὁ **Tillirobos**, *robber* LUC. *Alex.* 2.

τιλλοπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [τίλλω, πώγων] **beard-plucker** COM. *CAF* 1163.

τίλλω [πτίλον?] *impf.* ἔτιλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐτιλλόμην || *aor.* ἔτιλα || *pf.* τέτιλκα, *mid. pass.* τέτιλμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτίλθην *and aor*^{t}. ἐτῖλην || *fut. pass.* τιλθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to tear out, pluck** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 22.406 MEN. *Epit.* 488; αὐτῆς τὰς τρίχας ἔτιλλε she pulled out her hair MEN. *Dysc.* 674 PLUT. *Aud.* 48b; πολιὰς δ' ἄρ' ἀνὰ τρίχας ἕλκετο χερσί, τίλλων ἐκ κεφαλῆς then he plucked at his gray hair with his hands, tearing it out of his head IL. 22.78 | κῴδια τ. sheer wool *P*PETR. 2.32.1.9 (III^{BCE}) | *fig.* Λυδιστὶ τ. μέλη to pick out songs in the Lydian mode CRATIN. 276.4 || **to pick**, *agricultural produce* NT *Mark* 2.23, *al.*; τετίλκασι στιπτύου δέσμας ς' they picked six bundles of linen *P*CAIR.ZEN. 782b 121 (III^{BCE}) Ⓔ **to tear out hair** ▸ *with acc.*: τ. ἑαυτόν to tear out one's own hair ARISTOPH. *Pax* 546 | *of animals* **to pluck, pull out, strip** HDT. 3.76.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 15 EUB. 148.5; τίλλειν πέλειαν to pluck a dove OD. 15.527; κίρκον εἰσορῶ ... χηλαῖς κάρα τίλλοντα I see a hawk pulling off a head with its claws AESCHL. *Pers.* 209; τ. λαγών to skin a hare ARISTOPH. *fr.* 218 | *of trees etc.* **to prune** PLUT. *Them.* 18.4; τὸν στέφανον τῖλαι to pluck garlands THEOCR. 3.21, *also fig.* (*for breaking laws*) PYTHAG. (PORPH. *Pyth.* 42) || *fig.* **to blame, mock** ANACR. 2.2 ❷ *mid.* **to tear out one's own**: χαίτας hair OD. 10.567 || **tear out one's hair** *out of grief*: ▸ τινα for s.o.: τόν γ' ἄλοχός τε φίλη καὶ πότνια μήτηρ τιλλέσθην his beloved wife and honored mother tore out their hair for him IL. 24.711 | ▸ *abs.* τιλλόμενοι καὶ κλαίοντες pulling out their hair and weeping PHILOD. *Ir.* 15.12 ❸ *pass.* **to be depilated** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 543; τέφρᾳ τιλθῆναι to be depilated with a cinder, *punishment for adultery* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1083 | **to be plucked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 29 | *fig.* ὑπὸ συκοφαντῶν τίλλεται to be plucked by sycophants ARISTOPH. *Av.* 285 || **to be frayed**: νεφέλιον παρατεταμένον καὶ τιλλόμενον a small cloud, stretched out and frayed, i.e a cirrus cloud THPHR. *Sign.* 43 • *pres. ptc. fem.* τίλλοισα THEOCR. 2.54 || *epic impf.* τίλλε, 3. *pl. later* ἐτίλλοσαν VT *Song* 13.3, *mid.* 3. *pl.* τίλλοντο, *epic dual* τιλλέσθην IL. 24.711 || *fut. only in compd.* (ἀπο)τῖλῶ CRATIN. 129 (*corr.*), *mid.* (παρα)τῖλοῦμαι MEN. *fr.* 264.5 || *aor*^{t}. *pass. imper. 3. sg.* τιλήτω *in pap.* | *ptc.* τειλείς (*for* τιλ-) *in pap.* || *fut. pass. only* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 800 L. *Sud.* λ 715 || *not found in Att. prose.*

τίλμα -ατος, τό [τίλλω] Ⓐ **lint** HP. *Dec.* 8 HERACL.[7] (GAL. 12.957) | **hair** PLUT. *Aud.* 48b || **rip** HEROND. 2.69 Ⓔ *medic. later* **convulsive motion** GAL. 18(1).682.

τιλμάτιον -ου, τό [τίλμα] **wad of lint** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.578) SOR. 3.11.7.

τιλμός -οῦ, ὁ [τίλλω] **extraction** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 839 MEN. *Epit.* 893 || **collection** *P*MIL.VOGL.

52.109 (II^{CE}); καλάμου of reeds *p*OXY. 1631.9 (III^{CE}) || *medic.* **itch** HP. *Epid.* 1.23.

τίλος, ὁ *pl.* **eyebrow hairs** POLL. 2.50.

τῖλος, ὁ [τίλλω] **diarrhea** POLL. 5.91 SOPHR. 4.40.

τίλσις -εως, ἡ [τίλλω] **extraction:** τριχῶν τίλσεις act of pulling out one's hair ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 27; τοῦ χόρτου of grass *p*BGU 840.3.

τιλτός -ή -όν [τίλλω] **torn, plucked** *p*OXY. 2138.7 (III^{CE}) (*vegetables*) || **frayed:** μοτός wad GAL. 11.125; ἐλλύχνιον wick SOR. 3.11.6 | *subst.* τὸ τιλτόν **lint:** διαμοτώσαντες ξηροῖς τιλτοῖς keeping the wound open with dry lint PAEG. 6.5 || **descaled:** τὸ τ. (*with or without* τάριχος) dried fish in brine NICOSTR. 5.5 PLAT.^{1} 211.2.

τίλφη, ἡ LUC. *Indoct.* 17, *see* σίλφη.

Τιλφοῦσα -ης, ἡ **Tilphousa,** *fountain in Boeotia sacred to Apollo* PAUS. 9.33.1 • *Dor.* Τιλφῶσσα -ας PIND. *fr.* 198b.

Τιλφούσιος *see* Τιλφούσσιος.

Τιλφούσσιος -ον [Τιλφοῦσα] **of Tilphoussa, Tilphoussian:** ὁ T. The Tilphousian, *epith. of Apollo* HOM. 3.386; τὸ Τιλφούσιον ὄρος the mountain Tilphousia PAUS. 9.33.1 || *subst.* τὸ Τιλφούσσιον **Tilphoussion,** *Boeotian stronghold* STRAB. 9.2.27 = Τιλφωσσαῖον DEMOSTH. 385 DIOD. 4.66.5 • -φώσσ- STRAB. 9.2.27 PLUT. *Sul.* 20.4 | -φούσιος STRAB. *l.c. etc.* | -φωσσαῖος DEMOSTH. *l.c.* || *fem.* Τιλφωσσὶη CALLIM. *fr.* 652 (*Erinyes*) | Τελφούσιος HOM. *l.c.*

Τιλφῶσσα *see* Τιλφοῦσα.

Τιλφωσσαῖος *see* Τιλφούσσιος.

Τιλφώσσιος *see* Τιλφού-.

τίλων -ωνος, ὁ *ichthyol., fish* HDT. 5.16.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 25, 602b 26 • *v.l.* τύλων, ψίλων, ψύλων, τίλλων, τριλών.

Τῑμάγητος -ου, ὁ **Timagetos,** *male name* THEOCR. 2.8.

Τῑμάγορας -ου, ὁ **Timagoras,** *male name* THGN. 1059 HDT. 7.98 THUC. 2.67.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.33, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

τιμαδία, ἡ [τιμή] **cheap price** HSCH.

τιμάεις *Dor. for* τιμήεις.

Τιμάεσσα -ης, ἡ **Timaessa,** *female name* PERSES (AP 6.272.3).

Τιμαία -ας, ἡ **Timaia,** *female name* PLUT. *Alc.* 23.7, *Lys.* 22.7, *al.*

Τῑμαιθώ -οῦς, ἡ **Timaitho,** *female name* LEON. (AP 7.463.2).

Τῑμαίνετος -ου, ὁ **Timainetos,** *male name* PAUS. 10.7.7, *al. etc.*

Τῑμαιογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [Τίμαιος, γράφω] **to write a 'Timaios',** *by Plato* TIMO 54.3.

Τίμαιος -ου, ὁ **Timaios,** *philosopher from Locris* PLAT. *Tim.* 1 | *Athenian man* PLUT. *Alc.* 21.4-6.

τῑμαῖος -α -ον [τιμή] **honored, honorable** DIOC. 17; *epith. of Zeus I*TAM 5(1).267.

τῑμαιρεσία -ας, ἡ [τιμή, αἵρεσις] *pl.* **elections of magistrates** *I*SYLL^{3}. 282.2.3 (IV^{BCE}).

Τίμαλκος -ου, ὁ **Timalkos,** *male name* PAUS. 1.41.3 *al.*

τῑμαλφέω, *contr.* [τιμαλφής] ❶ *act.* **to honor, celebrate** AESCHL. *Eum.* 15 EPICHAR. 221 *etc.*; τ. λόγοις νίκαν to honor a victory in words PIND. *N.* 9.54; θεούς τοι τοῖσδε τ. χρεών it is necessary to celebrate the gods with these honors AESCHL. *Ag.* 922; τ. τοὺς θεούς to honor the gods ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 19 ❷ *pass.* **to be honored** AESCHL. *Eum.* 626; ὑπ' ἀστῶν τῶνδε by these citizens AESCHL. *Eum.* 807.

τῑμαλφής -ές [τιμή, ἀλφάνω] **worthy of honor, precious, costly** AESCHL. *fr.* 56 ION 43 *TrGF* PLAT. *Tim.* 59b *etc.* || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

τίμαμα, τό *Dor. for* τίμημα.

Τῑμάνδρα -ας, ἡ **Timandra,** *female name* HES. *fr.* 23a. 31 HYP. *fr.* 164 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

Τῑμανδρίδας, ὁ [Τίμανδρος] **Timandridas, son of Timander** AEL. *V.H.* 14.32.

Τίμανδρος -ου, ὁ **Timandros, Timander,** *male name* HDT. 9.69.2 ARR. *Ind.* 18.3.

Τῑμάνθης -ους, ὁ **Timanthes,** *male name* THUC. 1.29.2 PLUT. *Arat.* 12.3, 32.6.

Τῑμανορίδας -ου, ὁ [Τιμάνωρ] **Timanoridas, son of Timanor** DEMOSTH. 59.29 • *voc.* Τιμηνορίδη SIM. (AP 7.513.3).

τιμᾶντα *see* τιμήεις.

Τῑμάνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Timanor,** *male name* THUC. 1.29.2.

τιμάορος PIND. *O.* 9.84 AESCHL. *Ag.* 514, *al. etc.*, *Dor. for* τιμωρός.

τῑμάοχος -ον [τιμή, ἔχω] **honored, venerable** HOM. 5.31, 2.268; *epith. of Aphrodite I*G 12.5.222 (II^{BCE}).

Τῑμᾰρέτειος -α -ον [Τιμαρέτη] **of Timarete** AP 6.280.5.

Τῑμᾰρέτη -ης, ἡ **Timarete,** *female name* HDT. 2.55.3 AP 6.280.1 • *Dor.* -αρέτα.

Τῑμᾰρης -εος *or* -ους, ὁ **Timares,** *male name* LEON. (AP 7.652.1, 7).

Τῑμᾰ́ριον -ου, ἡ **Timarion,** *female name* MELEAG. (AP 5.96.1, 12.113.2).

τῑμαρχία -ας, ἡ [τιμή, ἄρχω] **honor-based rule** PLAT. *Rp.* 545b, 550d || *at Rome* **censorship** DCASS. 52.21.5.

Τῑμαρχίδης -ου, ὁ **Timarchides,** *male name* DIOD. 12.6.1 PAUS. 10.34.6 *etc.*

Τίμαρχος -ου, ὁ **Timarchos,** *male name* AESCHN. 1.1 PLAT. *Theag.* 129 POL. 4.53.2 *etc.*

Τῑμαρχώδης -ες [Τίμαρχος] **similar to Timarchos** AESCHN. 1.157.

Τῑμᾶς -άδος, ἡ **Timas,** *female name* SAPPH. (AP 7.489.1).

Τῑμᾰ́σαρχος -ου, ὁ **Timasarchos,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 4.10, 78.

τῑμᾱσία, ἡ [τιμάω] **estimate** *I*G 5.1.1433.24 *etc.*

Τῑμασίθεος -ου, ὁ **Timasitheos,** *male name* PAUS. 6.14.5, *al. etc.*

τίμασις *Dor. for* τίμησις.

Τῑμᾶσίων -ωνος, ὁ **Timasion,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 3.1.47 PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.101.7).

τιματάς *see* τιμητής.

Τίμαυσον -ου, τὸ **Timauon,** *temple of Diomedes in Illyria* STRAB. 5.1.8.

Τίμαυος -ου, ὁ **Timauos,** *river in Illyria* STRAB. 14.1.22.

Τιμαχίδας -ᾱ, ὁ **Timachidas,** *epic poet* ATH. 2.53c, *al. etc.*

τῑμάω, *contr.* [τιμή] *contr. pres.* τιμῶ || *impf.* ἐτίμων, *mid. pass.* ἐτιμώμην || *fut.* τιμήσω, *mid.* τιμήσομαι || *aor.* ἐτίμησα, *mid.* ἐτιμησάμην || *pf.* τετίμηκα, *mid. pass.* τετίμημαι || *ppf.* ἐτετιμήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετιμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτιμήθην || *fut. pass.* τιμηθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* τετιμήσομαι LYS. 31.25. ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to honor, show esteem** *or* **respect for,** *of men toward deities* | *of deities toward men* | *among men* | *with instrum. dat.* | *abs.* || **to recompense, reward** Ⓑ *of things* **to honor, hold in regard, appreciate** || **to value, assess the value,** *with gen. of value* || *rar. dat. of pers. and acc. of thing* **to grant as an honor** Ⓒ *term. jur.* **to judge, assign** *a penalty,* **condemn** | *abs.* | *dat. of pers. and gen. of penalty* | *acc. of pers.* ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *only Hom.* **to honor** | *with instrum. dat.* Ⓑ **to set the value, assign a price:** τινα of *or* for s.o. | *with gen. of value* | *also gen. with prep.* Ⓒ *later jur.* **to value, assign** *the penalty, of the accuser and the accused* || *with* δίκην *or acc. of charge* ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be esteemed, be honored,** *esp. pf.* τετίμημαι | **to be recompensed** *or* **rewarded** | *with instrum. dat.* | *rar. with gen.* | *subst. ptc.* οἱ τετιμημένοι/τιμώμενοι, **the dignitaries** Ⓑ *of things* **to be valued,** *with gen. of value* | *abs.* Ⓒ *jur. term.* **to be condemned:** τινος to some **penalty** | *with dat. of pers.* | *with 2 gen.* | *with inf.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to honor, show esteem** *or* **respect for,** *of men towards deities* HDT. 2.29.7 AESCHL. *Sept.* 236 SOPH. *O.C.* 277 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 401 MEN. *Dysc.* 37; σέβεσθαι καὶ τ. τοὺς θεούς to venerate and honor the gods XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13; ἱλασκομένοις καὶ τιμῶσιν ... Δία Πατρώϊον for those who seek to propitiate and honor Zeus Patrios *I*SYLL^{3}. 1044.6 (IV-III^{BCE}) | *of deities toward men* IL. 11.46, *al.* OD. 3.379 SOPH. *Ant.* 288; μερμήριζε ... ὡς Ἀχιλῆα τιμήσῃ (Zeus) considered how to honor Achilles IL. 2.4; θεοὶ δ' ὅταν τιμῶσιν, οὐδὲν δεῖ φίλων when the gods render honor, there is no need of friends EUR. *H.F.* 1338 | *among men* OD. 5.36 HES. *Op.* 192 SOPH. *Ai.* 688, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 660 *etc.*; ὡς ... τὸν φίλον τιμῶσιν ἐξ ἴσου πατρί so that they honor their friend on an equal basis with their father SOPH. *Ant.* 644 | ▸ *with dat. instrum.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 773 THUC. 3.58.4 EUR. *Bac.* 220 XEN. *An.* 1.9.14, *al.*; ἑ δωτίνῃσι θεὸν ὣς τιμήσουσι they will honor him with offerings like a god IL. 9.155; τ. τινα τάφῳ to give s.o. the honor of a tomb AESCHL. *Sept.* 1051; ζῶσα γόοις με τιμῶ while still alive, I honor myself with funeral lamentation AESCHL. *Suppl.* 116 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 631e; οἱ τύραννοι ... δύνανται τιμᾶν tyrants are able to grant honors DEMOSTH. 20.15 || **to recompense, reward** ISOCR. 9.42; τ. καὶ δωρεῖσθαι to reward and give gifts XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.28, *al.* Ⓑ *of things* **to honor, hold in esteem, appreciate** HOM. 25.6 PIND. *O.* 6.72 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 587 PLAT. *Theaet.* 149c *etc.*; τὸ σωφρονεῖν τ. τοῦ βίου πλέον to give greater importance to being wise than to life AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1013; τί τὴν τυραννίδα τιμᾷς ὑπέρφευ; why do you hold lordship in such great honor? EUR. *Ph.* 550; τὴν δ' εὐσέβειαν εὐτυχοῦσι μὲν καλὸν τιμᾶν it is a fine thing for the fortunate to honor piety EUR. *Ion* 1046 || **to value, assess the value** ▸ *with gen. of value:* μὴ τιμήσῃ πλέονος μηδὲ ἐλάττονος that he not establish a greater or lesser price PLAT. *Leg.* 917c, 921b *etc.* || ▸ *rar. dat. of pers. and acc. of thing* **to grant as an honor:** Παιάν τέ σοι τιμᾷ φάος Paian grants you the honor of renown PIND. *P.* 4.270; πῶς δῆτ' ἐκείνῳ δυσσεβῆ τιμᾷς χάριν; why, then, do you grant impious honor to that one? SOPH. *Ant.* 514 Ⓒ *term. jur.* **to judge, assign** *the penalty,* **condemn:** τιμάτω τὸ δικαστήριον, ὅ τι ἂν δέῃ πάσχειν ... τὸν ἡττηθέντα let the court judge what penalty the condemned ought to undergo PLAT. *Leg.* 843b; τὴν ἀξίαν τῆς βλάβης τιμώντων who evaluate the worth of the loss PLAT. *Leg.* 879b; τ. τὴν δίκην to establish the penalty PLAT. *Leg.* 880d; ἅπασι τιμῶν τὴν μακράν (*sc.* γραμμήν) assigning the death penalty to all of them ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 106 | ▸ *abs.* ἐγὼ τιμᾶν βλέπω I see the time for passing sentence ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 847 | ▸ *dat. of pers. and gen. of penalty:* τ. τινι θανάτου (*sc.* δίκην) to decree the death penalty for s.o. LYS. 27.7 PLAT. *Gorg.* 516a DEMOSTH. 32.15; τ. τῶν ἐσχάτων to condemn to the ultimate punishment LYS. 27.8; τ. τινι δέκα ταλάντων to fine s.o. 10 talents DEMOSTH. 58.31; ἡ ἡλιαία τιμάτω περὶ αὐτοῦ ὅτου ἂν δόξῃ ἄξιος εἶναι παθεῖν ἢ ἀποτῖσαι let the Heliaia deliberate what penalty or fine he deserves DEMOSTH. 21.47; ἴσως ἄν μοι τούτου τιμήσαιτε perhaps you could condemn me to this PLAT. *Ap.* 37c | ▸ *acc. of pers.:* τιμάτωσαν αὐτὸν καθ' ὅτι ἂν δοκεῖ

τῷ κοινῷ let them condemn him based on the decision of the assembly *I*IG 2^2.1275.16 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *only Hom.* **to honor** IL. 22.235; θεόν ὣς τιμήσαντο they honored him as a god OD. 19.280 *etc.* | ▸ *with instrum. dat.*: ξεῖνον ἐτιμήσασθ' ἐνὶ οἴκῳ εὐνῇ καὶ σίτῳ you honored the guest in your home with a bed and food OD. 20.129 Ⓑ **to set the value, assign a price** ▸ τινα of *or* for s.o. VT *Lev.* 27.8 NT *Matt.* 27.9; τ. ἐν προικί to assess as a gift IS. 3.35 | ▸ *with gen. of value*: διακοσίων ταλάντων ἐτιμήσατο <τὰ> αὐτοῦ he set the value of his property at 200 talents LYS. 19.48; πολλοῦ τιμᾶσθαι to hold in high regard HDT. 3.154.1; πλείονος *or* μείζονος of greater value XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.10, *Cyr.* 2.1.13; μίαν ἡδονὴν θανάτου τ. to value one sole pleasure at the price of death PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5b | ▸ *also gen. with prep.*: πρὸ παντὸς τιμᾶσθαί τι to prefer sthg. to every other thing THUC. 3.40.7; πρὸ πολλῶν χρημάτων to great wealth THUC. 1.33.2 Ⓒ *later jur.* **to value, assign** *the penalty* PHAL. 1.201 (III^{BCE}) DIOG. 2.41, *al.* ‖ *of the accuser*: τιμᾶταί μοι ὁ ἀνὴρ θανάτου (*sc.* τὴν δίκην) the man proposes the death penalty for me PLAT. *Ap.* 36b; εἰ βούλοιτο θανάτου σοι τιμᾶσθαι if he should wish to condemn you to death PLAT. *Gorg.* 486b ‖ *of the accused* DINAR. 1.1; τιμήσεσθαι τοιούτου τινὸς ἐμαυτῷ to propose for myself such a penalty PLAT. *Ap.* 37b; ἔδησεν ἑαυτὸν τιμησάμενος δεσμοῦ having condemned himself to prison, he bound himself LYS. 6.21 ‖ ▸ *with* δίκην *or acc. of charge* DIOG. 2.42 *etc.*; ἑβδομήκοντα πέντε μυριάδων τιμησάμενος τὴν δίκην having fixed the fine at 750,000 drachmas PLUT. *Cic.* 81; θανάτου τιμῶμαι τὰ πεπολιτευμένα ἐμαυτῷ I condemn myself to death for my political conduct PLUT. *Phoc.* 34.8 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be esteemed, be honored**, *esp. pf.* τετίμημαι IL. 9.608; σκήπτρῳ ... δῶκε τετιμῆσθαι περὶ πάντων along with the scepter, he granted that you be honored above all others IL. 9.38; τετίμηται ... ἐκ παίδων she is revered by her children OD. 7.69; ἐτιμήθη ... παρὰ Ξέρξῃ he was held in honor by Xerxes HDT. 8.105.2; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 426c *etc.*; τετίμαται πρὸς ἀθανάτων he has obtained honor from the immortals PIND. *I.* 4.59 | **to be recompensed** *or* **rewarded** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.16 LYS. 12.64, 19.18; ἐτιμήθη ... ὑπὸ Λακεδαιμονίων he was rewarded by the Spartans HDT. 7.213.3 | τιμᾶσθαι ἐκ τοῦ πολεμεῖν to get honor from fighting THUC. 5.16.1 | ▸ *with instrum. dat.*: προεδρίαις τιμᾶσθαι to be honored with the front-row seats XEN. *Vect.* 3.4 | ▸ *rar. with gen.* οὐδέ σε λήθω τιμῆς, ἧς τέ μ' ἔοικε τετιμῆσθαι nor should you forget the honor which it is just for me to enjoy IL. 23.649; τετειμημένος ὑπὸ τῶν αὐτοκρατόρων τετάρτης στρατείας honored with a fourth military command by the emperors *I*SEG 7.145 (II^{CE}) | οἱ τετιμημένοι *or* τιμώμενοι the dignitaries XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.9, 8.8.4; τῆς πόλεως ... εἰκὸς τῷ τιμωμένῳ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄρχειν ... βοηθεῖν it is appropriate that you defend the honor that comes to the city from its empire THUC. 2.63.1 Ⓑ *of things* **to be valued** ▸ *with gen. of value*: πλοῖα τετιμημένα χρημάτων boats of a certain value THUC. 4.26.7 | ▸ *abs.* τετιμῆσθαι ἕκαστον τὴν οὐσίαν χρεών each ought to have the value of his possessions PLAT. *Leg.* 955d; οἱ ὑπὲρ τὰς μυρίας τιμώμενοι δραχμάς those having a census higher than 10,000 drachmas POL. 6.23.15; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τετιμημένος one to whom a price has been assigned NT *Matt.* 27.9; *subst. ptc.* τὸ τιμηθέν the value PLAT. *Leg.* 954b Ⓒ *jur. term.* **to be condemned** ▸ τινος to some penalty DEMOSTH. 24.103; τ. πλείονος to condemn to a greater penalty PLAT. *Leg.* 880c | ▸ *with dat. of pers.*: ἐτιμήθη αὐτοῖς ὧν ἐπίστασθε they were condemned at the rate that you know ANTIPHO 6.38; ἐὰν ᾖ τῳ θανάτου τετιμημένον ὑπό τινος if one is condemned to death by s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 946e | ▸ *with two gen.*: τιμᾶσθαι ἀργυρίου τινός to be condemned to one fine for one charge LYS. 6.22 DEMOSTH. 21.47 | ▸ *with inf.* τούτοιν ἐτιμήθη τοῖς ἕνδεκα παραδοθῆναι it was decreed that the two of them be handed over to the Eleven PLUT. *VOrat.* 834a • *fut. Dor. 3. pl.* τιμᾶσεῦντι THEOCR. *epigr.* 7.4 ‖ *fut. mid. with pass. signf.*; *act. signf. in* PLAT. *Ap.* 37b (*and* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15 *with the traditional read.* δὴ ἄνδρα, *usu. corr. to* δι' ἄνδρα) ‖ *epic* τίμησα, *Dor. lyr.* τίμᾱσα PIND. *N.* 6.41 | *epic subj.* τιμήσομεν IL. 16.271 | *ptc.* τιμάσαις ‖ *Dor. pf.* τετίμᾱκα, *mid. pass.* τετίμᾱμαι ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐτετιμέατο HDT. 6.124.1 ‖ *Dor. aor. pass.* ἐτιμάθην SOPH. *O.T.* 1203, *lyr. 3. pl.* τίμᾱθεν PIND. *Parth.* 2.42.

τιμάωρ -ορος, ὁ AESCHL. *Suppl.* 43, *see* τιμωρός.

Τῑμέας -α, ὁ **Timeas**, *male name* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.423.6).

τῑμέω, *contr. I*IG 14.952.16, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc., Dor. and Ion. for* τιμάω • *ptc. fem.* τιμίονσα, *masc. pl.* τιμέοντες *in inscr.* ‖ *impf.* ἐτίμεον EPIGR. 2.636.b7.

τῑμή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* τίω] Ⓐ **honor, esteem, deference**, *pl.* **honors, demonstrations of honor, privileges** IL. 1.510, *al.* OD. 14.70, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 30, *al. etc.*; τιμὴ καὶ κῦδος honor and glory IL. 17.251; ἐν δὲ ἰῇ τ. ἠμὲν κακὸς ἠδὲ καὶ ἐσθλός the coward and the brave man are held in the same honor IL. 9.319; ἐν τιμῇ ἄγεσθαί τινα to consider s.o. worthy of honor HDT. 1.134.2; ἐν τ. τίθεσθαι to hold in high regard HDT. 3.3.2 = ἐν τ. ἄγειν PLAT. *Rp.* 538c; τ. εὑρίσκεσθαι *or* δέχεσθαι to gain *or* receive honor PIND. *P.* 1.48, 8.5; τιμὰς ἔχειν to be honored HDT. 2.46.3; ▸ πρός τινος from s.o. HDT. 1.120.5; πορεῖν τιμάς to grant honors AESCHL. *Pr.* 946; τιμῆς λαχεῖν *or* τυχεῖν to obtain honor SOPH. *Ant.* 699, *El.* 364; τινὶ τιμὰς νέμειν *or* προσάπτειν to confer honors on s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1351, *El.* 356; ἐν μεγάλῃ τιμῇ εἶναι to be held in great honor XEN. *An.* 2.5.38; τιμὴν παρ' ἀνθρώποις φέρεσθαι to receive honor among men ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1278; τιμὴν φέρειν *or* (ἀπο) διδόναι *or* ἀπονέμειν to grant *or* render honor XEN. *An.* 2.1.17 EUR. *Hip.* 1424 PLAT. *Rp.* 415c, *Leg.* 632, 837c; ἐν τιμαῖς ἔχειν to hold in regard PHILEM. 168; ποιῆσαί τι εἰς τιμήν to make sthg. of value NT *Rom.* 9.21 | οἱ γεραίτεροι ταῖς τῶν νέων τιμαῖς ἀγάλλονται the old men enjoy honors from the young men XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.33; ἀφύων τιμὴν περιάπτειν to cover with the honor of anchovies ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 640; τιμαῖς αὐξήσας τινάς having enriched some with honors XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.24 ‖ ▸ *with gen.*: σὺν τιμᾷ θεῶν with the favor of the gods PIND. *P.* 4.51 = θεῶν τιμαῖς PIND. *P.* 4.260; ἵππων τιμαὶ καὶ στέφανοι honors and victories won with the cavalry PIND. *fr.* 221.2 | ▸ *with obj. gen.* τιμὴ θεῶν honor owed the gods AESCHL. *Ag.* 637, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 745 | τιμῇ for *or* with honor SOPH. *O.C.* 381; κοὔποτ' ... τιμῇ προέξουσ' οἱ κακοὶ τῶν ἐνδίκων evil men will never be honored more than the just SOPH. *Ant.* 208; *also* τιμῆς ἕνεκα for the sake of honor XEN. *An.* 7.3.28 Ⓑ **dignity, lordship, honor**, *as attribute of gods or kings* IL. 9.498 PIND. *P.* 4.108 AESCHL. *Eum.* 228 *etc.*; θεῶν ἓξ ἔμμορε τιμῆς she received a portion of honor from the gods OD. 5.335; τ. βασιληῖς royal dignity IL. 6.193 | **sovereignty, royal prerogative** HES. *Th.* 491 SOPH. *O.T.* 909 *etc.*; τιμὴν ἔχειν to have sovereignty OD. 1.117; βασιλικαὶ τ. imperial prerogatives HDN.[1] 7.10.5; σκῆπτρον τιμάς τ' ἀποσυλᾶται (he) strips of him the scepter and of regal attributes AESCHL. *Pr.* 171 ‖ **office, dignity, magistracy** (*Lat.* honores): τίς ἥδε τιμή; what office is this? AESCHL. *Eum.* 209; ἄχαρις τ. thankless task HDT. 7.36.1; τιμὰς διώκειν to give chase for offices THUC. 2.63.1; οἱ ἐν τιμαῖς the powerful EUR. *I.A.* 19; τιμὴν ἔχειν προσάγειν to have the task of introducing XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8; ἐκβαλῶ σε ἐκ τῆς τιμῆς I will remove you from office XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9; τιμῆς τυγχάνειν to achieve office XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.1; τὴν τιμὴν εἴληχε he has obtained by lot ... PLAT. *Phil.* 61c; ἔν τε ταῖς ἀρχαῖς καὶ ἄλλαις τιμαῖς in the magistracies and other offices PLAT. *Ap.* 35b, *al.*; τιμὰς λέγομεν εἶναι τὰς ἀρχάς we call public offices privileges ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 31; τιμὰς ἴσχειν to hold the office of timouchos *I*JÖST. 12.136 (V-IV^{BCE}) ‖ **one who holds office, authority**: κλῦτε δὲ Γᾶ χθονίων τε τιμαί listen, Earth and chthonic powers AESCHL. *Ch.* 399; τιμαῖς ὑπείκειν to submit oneself to the authorities SOPH. *Ai.* 670 Ⓒ *of things* **value, price** HOM. 2.132 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 831, *Av.* 1625 *etc.*; ἐξευρίσκοντες τιμῆς τὰ κάλλιστα (*sc.* τὰ κτήνεα) finding the loveliest cattle at a dear price HDT. 7.119.2; τῆς αὐτῆς τιμῆς πωλεῖν to sell at the same price LYS. 22.12; περὶ τῆς τ. διαφέρεσθαι to argue over the price LYS. 22.15; δεκαπλάσιον τῆς τ. ἀποτίνειν to pay ten times the value PLAT. *Leg.* 914c; δύο εἰπεῖν τιμάς to fix two prices PLAT. *Leg.* 917b; ἀξιοῦν τι τ. τινος to assign a price for one item PLAT. *Leg.* 917c; σμικρᾶς τιμῆς ἄξιον thing of little value PLAT. *Leg.* 914, *al.*; τ. κλείδων the price of the keys *P*PETR. 2.39d 16 (III^{BCE}) ‖ **evaluation, assessment**: ὁ πλοῦτος οἷον τιμή τις τῆς ἀξίας τῶν ἄλλων wealth as a measure of the value of the other things ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 1; τοῦ κλήρου τ. property assessment PLAT. *Leg.* 744e | ▸ *abs.* οὐ σὴ αὕτη ἡ τ. this assessment is not up to you PLAT. *Gorg.* 497b Ⓓ **satisfaction, recompense, fine**: τιμὴν ἀρνύμενοι Μενελάῳ ... πρὸς Τρώων asking satisfaction for Menelaos from the Trojans IL. 1.159; τίνειν τιμήν τινι to pay compensation to s.o. IL. 3.288; τ. ἄγειν to give recompense OD. 22.57; Ἀγαμέμνονος εἵνεκα τιμῆς for the satisfaction of Agamemnon OD. 14.70 ‖ **offering, recompense** HES. *Op.* 142; τιμαὶ καὶ δωρεαί honors and gifts PLAT. *Rp.* 361c, *al.*; ὅσοι ... ἄλλην τινὰ δωρεὰν ἢ τ. ἔχουσιν παρὰ τῶν Λεβεδίων as many as have some other gift or recompense from the Lebedians *I*SYLL^3. 344.20 (IV^{BCE}); τῶν εὐεργεσιῶν τιμὰς φέρονται they receive recompense for their good actions PLAT. *Phaed.* 113e • *Dor.* τιμᾶ.

Τῑμηγενίδης, ὁ **Timagenides, son of Timagenes** HDT. 9.86.1, *al.* • *Dor.* -ας PAUS. 7.10.2.

τῑμήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [τιμή] *of pers.* **honored, valued** IL. 9.605 OD. 13.129, *al.* | *compar.* τιμηέστερος OD. 1.393 ‖ *of things* **precious, expensive** IL. 18.475 OD. 8.393 THGN. 1021 (*fig.*) ‖ *superl.* -έστατος OD. 4.614; ἐμπόλημα τιμηέστατον costly merchandise COM. *CAF* 1226 = TRAG. 109 • *acc.* τιμήΓεντα *prob. in inscr.* | *contr.* τιμῆς IL. 9.605, *acc.* τιμῆντα IL. 18.475 | *Dor.* τιμάεις *in inscr., pl.* τιμάεντες PIND. *I.* 4.7 | *fem.* τιμάΓεσα *in inscr.*

τίμημα -ατος, τό [τιμάω] Ⓐ **honoring** *I*SEG 19.835.3; τ. τύμβου honoring the grave AESCHL. *Ch.* 511 Ⓑ **estimate, value** *P*OXY. 1200.45 (II-I^{CE}) *etc.*; τοῦ τιμήματος τῆς ἀξίας ἕκαστον each according to an assessment of their wealth EUR. *Hip.* 622; τὸ τ. ἐστι τῆς χώρας ἑξακισχιλίων ταλάντων the value of the land is 6000 talents DEMOSTH. 14.19 ‖ **price, payment** *I*S-

CHWYZ. 62.150 GLOSS. *s.v.* pretium; τὸ τ. ἔχων having received the payment ALCIPHR. 3.11.4 || **cost, expense:** τῷ ἑαυτῆς τιμήματι at her own expense *P*OXY. 1208.4 (III^{CE}) *etc.* C *jur.* **estimate of damages,** *and so* **penalty, fine, amends:** τ. κλωὸς σύκινος penalty: a collar of figs ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 897; τ. ἐπιγράφειν *or* τιμᾶν to set a penalty AESCHN. 2.14 PLAT. *Leg.* 907e *etc.*; τ. δὲ (*sc.* ἔστω), ὅ τι χρή πάσχειν ἢ ἀποτίνειν to assess a penalty which must be endured or paid PLAT. *Leg.* 941a; πρὸς τῷ τιμήματι besides the fine PLAT. *Leg.* 845; τῷ τ. ἐμμένω I stand by the established penalty PLAT. *Ap.* 39b *etc.* D **property assessment, census, property tax** *I*G I^2.98.11, *al.* (V^{BCE}) LYS. 17.7; τ. δυοῖν ταλάντοιν evaluation at two talents LYS. 19.48; ὁ μεγίστου τιμήματος ὤν the one who has the greatest worth PLAT. *Leg.* 880; ἡ ἀπὸ τιμημάτων πολιτεία government based on wealth assessment PLAT. *Rp.* 550c; ὅπου δ' ἐκ τιμημάτων, πλουτοκρατίαν if (the charges are arranged) according to wealth assessment, it is plutocracy XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.12; δημοκρατικὸν τὸ μὴ ἀπὸ τιμήματος ὀλιγαρχικὸν δὲ τὸ ἀπὸ τ. democracy is a system independent of wealth assessment, oligarchy is based on wealth assessment ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1294b 9; πεντεκαίδεκα ταλάντων τρία τάλαντα τίμημα the tax on 15 talents is 3 talents DEMOSTH. 27.9.

τιμῆντα *see* τιμήεις.

τιμήορος AP. 4.709, *al.*, *Ion. and epic for* τιμωρός.

τιμηρύειν HSCH., *see* τιμιοπωλέω.

τιμῆς, *contr. for* τιμήεις.

Τιμησίας -ου, ὁ **Timesias,** *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 12.9.

Τιμησίθεος -ου, ὁ **Timesitheos,** *male name* HDT. 5.72.4 XEN. *An.* 5.4.2 *etc.*

Τιμησίλεως -ω, ὁ **Timesileos,** *male name* PLUT. *Per.* 20.1.

Τιμήσιος -ου, ὁ **Timesios,** *male name* HDT. 1.168.

τίμησις -εως, ἡ [τιμάω] A **honor, consideration** PLAT. *Leg.* 696d, 728e B **estimate, valuation** *P*REV. 29.12, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; ὑπὲρ ἑξήκοντα τάλαντα an assessment of over 60 talents POL. 31.28.3, *al.* | *pl.* αἱ τ. τῶν κτημάτων the estimated value of *mortgaged* property *I*SYLL^3. 364.66 (III^{BCE}) || **census, evaluation according to property** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 2; προσέταξεν ἀπὸ τιμήσεως εἶναι τὸ πολίτευμα established that participation in government was based on the census DIOD. 18.18.4; τοὺς πολίτας συντάξαι ... κατὰ τιμήσεις to arrange the citizens according to the wealth assessment PLOT. 6.3.1 || *at Rome* **census** (*Lat.* census) DION. 1.74.5; *pl.* = *sg.* STRAB. 3.5.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 55.5 C **assessment of damages, determination of punishment** PLAT. *Leg.* 878e; τ. ποιεῖν τινι to assess the penalty for s.o. ANTIPHO 5.10; ἀπαντᾶν εἰς τὴν τ. to appear for discussion of the penalty AESCHN. 3.198 D **settlement** *P*PSI 327.10 (III^{BCE}) • *Dor.* τίμᾶσις.

τιμητεία -ας, ἡ [τιμητής] **censorship** PLUT. *Aem.* 38.5, *al.* DCASS. 41.14.5 *I*SEG 30.1442 (III^{CE}).

τίμητέος -α -ον [τιμάω] **that which should be honored, be valued** *etc.* EUR. *Or.* 484 PLAT. *Rp.* 561c *etc.* || -ητέον **it is necessary to honor, to esteem** *etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 509a, *Leg.* 722b XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.10 *etc.*

τῑμητεύω [τιμητής] *aor.* ἐτιμήτευσα; **to be censor** PLUT. *T.G.* 14.4, *al.* DCASS. 41.14.5 *etc.* || **to determine the census** IOS. *A.I.* 20.5.2 (102).

τῑμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τιμάω] **surveyor,** *one who makes estimates P*SB 10075.8, 12 (IV^{BCE}).

τῑμητήριος -ον [τιμητήρ] **in honor** IUL. 8.177a (*sacrifices*).

τιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [τιμάω] **appraiser, estimator** *of property* ▸ *with gen. I*SYLL^3. 344.123 (IV^{BCE}); τῶν οὐσιῶν of goods IOS. *A.I.* 18.1.1 (1) | *of a penalty* PLAT. *Leg.* 843d; τ. τῆς ζημίας οἱ δικασταί the jurors are the arbiters of punishment ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1427b 6 || *at Rome* **censor** POL. 6.13.3 PLUT. *Cic.* 27.2, *al. etc.* || *title imperial I*SYLL^3. 821C 2 *etc.* • *Boeot.* τιμᾶτάς.

τῑμητικός -ή -όν [τιμητής] A **that serves to determine punishment, judicial:** πινάκιον τ. judicial list ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 167 || *at Rome* **censor:** ἀνὴρ τ. ex-censor PLUT. *T.G.* 4 (*Lat.* vir censorius); ἡ τ. ἀρχή = τιμητεία censorship, office of censor PLUT. *Cic.* 27.2, *al.*; τ. οἶκοι censorial family DION. 1.74.5; τ. ὑπομνήματα register of censors DION. 1.74.5; ἄρχοντα τῶν διὰ πέντε ἐτῶν τιμητικῶν (*sc.* ἀγῶνα) Aphrodite magistrate for the censorial five-year games of Aphrodite *I*G 14.745 B **respectful** ▸ τινος toward s.o. PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120a; πρὸς Ῥωμαίους τὸ τ. τηρῶν giving due respect to the Romans IOS. *A.I.* 19.8.1 (340) ◆ *adv.* **τιμητικῶς honorably, respectfully:** τ. ἔχειν to pay honor PHIL.^{2} *Deus* 7 || **in a manner suited to a censor** *I*OGIS 565.20.

τῑμητός -ή -όν [τιμάω] **valued** IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.21 (78); ▸ with *gen. of esteem P*LOND. 2.316b 3 (II^{CE}) || **valuable, dear, precious:** τὸ τοῦ χρόνου τ. the venerable age IOS. *A.I.* 16.2.4 (44); πάντα δὲ τίματα τὰ παρ' φίλων all things are dear which come from friends THEOCR. 28.25 || **to be judged, sent up for judgment:** τούτῳ τιμητόν he has submitted his case to the court DEMOSTH. 27.67 • *Aeol.* τίμᾱ-.

τῑμιοπωλέω, *contr.* [τιμιοπώλης] **to sell at a high price** HSCH. *s.v.* τιμηρύειν.

τῑμιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [τίμιος, πώλης] **seller at high prices** PHRYN.^{1} 54.

τίμιος -α -ον [τιμή] A **honored, valued, distinguished** AESCHL. *Ch.* 556 HDT. 9.71.4 SOPH. *O.C.* 108 (*compar.*) EUR. *Tr.* 49 PLAT. *Leg.* 829d *etc.*; ὅδε πᾶσι φίλος καὶ τ. ἐστιν he is loved and valued by all OD. 10.38; νηόν ... πᾶσιν μάλα τ. ἀνθρώποισι a temple honored by all men HOM. 3.483; τιμιώταται θεῶν most honored among the goddesses AESCHL. *Eum.* 967; γενεᾷ τίμιος of noble birth SOPH. *Ant.* 948 || *superl. as a form of address:* -ώτατε most precious DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1 *etc.* || **worthy, precious, dear** EUR. *Alc.* 301, *al.* ACH. 5.13.5; τιμιώτεροί εἰσι οἱ εὐνοῦχοι eunuchs are very highly prized HDT. 8.105.2, *al.*; οὐδὲν κτῆμα -ώτερον no good is more important SOPH. *Ant.* 702; τίμιον πρίασθαι *or* ἀγοράζειν to purchase at a high price ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 253; τίμιον ποιῶ τινα I raise the price PLAT. *Prot.* 347c; πωλεῖν -ώτερον to sell at a higher price LYS. 22.8; χρυσίον ὅταν πολὺ παραφανῇ, ... τὸ ἀργύριον -ώτερον ποιεῖ if you find a lot of gold, it makes silver more expensive XEN. *Vect.* 4.10; τὰ τιμιώτατα most costly things DEMOSTH. 18.215 B **that grants honor, honorary, august** POL. 6.9.8; τ. γέρας honorific privilege AESCHL. *Suppl.* 986; τ. ἕδος seat of honor AESCHL. *Sept.* 241; οὐπιρρέων γὰρ τιμιώτερος χρόνος ἔσται πολίταις the future will be filled with honor for the citizens AESCHL. *Eum.* 853; -ωτέρα χώρα a very famous place XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.10; αἱ καλούμεναι τίμιαι τέσσαρες τέχναι the four so-called liberal arts ZOS.^{1} 239b | *subst.* τὰ τίμια **honors:** τὰ τίμια τῶν ἱερῶν the honor of the sacrifices *I*OGIS 90.33 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος, -έστερος *dub. in pap.* | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **τιμίως expensively** LYD. *Mag.* 3.35 || **honorably** *I*HADR. 71 • *fem.* -ος SOPH. *Ant.* 948 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283a 36 *etc.*

τῑμιότης -ητος, ἡ [τίμιος] **opulence** NT *Rev.* 18.19 || **honor, dignity, worth** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 1; διαφέρειν τιμιότητι καὶ ἀτιμίᾳ ἀλλήλων to differ from each other in dignity and lack of dignity ARISTOT. *G.A.* 736b 31 || *honorific title* Your Excellency *P*STRAS. 286.10 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

τῑμιουλκέω, *contr.* [τιμιουλκός] **to raise the price** BAS. *Hom.* 6.3 HSCH. *etc.* • τιμου-.

τῑμιουλκός -όν [τίμιος, ἕλκω] **that raises the price** [ATHANAS.] *Synt.* 8.

τῑμιόω, *contr.* [τίμιος] **to honor;** *pass.* **to be honored** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 71.14 (*v.l.*; *fut. pass. 3. sg.* τιμιωθήσεται).

τῑμιώρα, ἡ [τίμιος, ὥρα] **season of high prices** *P*UPZ 52.17 (II^{BCE}) (-όρα) *etc.*

Τίμνης, ὁ **Timnes,** *male name* HDT. 4.76.6 (*v.l.* Τύμν-; *Ion. gen.* -εω).

τῑμογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [τιμή, γράφω] *aor.* ἐτιμογράφησα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* τετιμογραφῆσθαι *P*SB 18.13303.5; **to assess and tax** VT 2*Kgs.* 23.35 || ▸ *gen.to* assess: τινος at a certain price *P*COL. 4.98.4 (III^{BCE}).

τῑμογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [τιμογραφέω] **estimate** *of payment I*SEG 2.568.5 (II^{BCE}).

Τιμοδημίδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Timodemidai, Timodemides,** *Acharnians* PIND. *N.* 2.18.

Τῑμόδημος -ου, ὁ **Timodemos,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 2.24 PLUT. *Tim.* 3.2, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* -δαμος.

τιμόεις -εσσα -εν *see* τιμοῦς.

Τῑμοθέα -ας, ἡ **Timothea,** *female name* (*myth.*) PLUT. *VOrat.* 843b, *al.*

Τιμοθεαστής -οῦ, ὁ **follower of Timotheos** *I*DIDYM. 181.5.

Τῑμόθειος -α -ον [Τιμόθεος] **of Timotheos** PLUT. *Mus.* 1138b.

Τῑμόθεος -ου, ὁ **Timotheos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.63 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 180 DIOD. 15.29 *etc.*

Τῑμοκλέης and *contr.* **Τιμοκλῆς** -έους, ὁ **Timokleës,** *male name* LEON. (AP 9.329.3) ATH. 1.25f *etc.* • *poet. gen.* -κλέος HONEST. (AP 7.274.1).

Τῑμόκλεια -ας, ἡ **Timokleia,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 373 PLUT. *Alex.* 12.

Τῑμοκλείδας -α, ὁ **Timokleidas,** *tyrant of Sicyon* PLUT. *Arat.* 2.1 PAUS. 2.8.2.

τιμοκρᾰτία -ου, ὁ [*see* τιμοκρατία] **timocrat** ASP. 182.8.

Τιμοκρᾰτης -ους, ὁ **Timokrates,** *Athenian* DEMOSTH. 24 (*title*), *al. etc.*

τιμοκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [τιμή, κράτος] **timocracy,** *rule based on the love of honor* PLAT. *Rp.* 545b || *rule based on wealth* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 36, *al.*

τιμοκρᾰτικός -ή -όν [τιμοκρατία] **timocratic, of** *or* **for a timocracy** PLAT. *Rp.* 549b || τ. πολιτεία timocratic constitution ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160a 34.

Τῑμοκρέων -οντος, ὁ **Timokreon,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 21.5.

Τῑμόκρῑτος -ου, ὁ **Timokritos,** *male name* ANACR. (AP 7.160.1) *etc.*

Τῑμόλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Timolaos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.1, *al. etc.* • *Dor.* Τιμόλας -α POL. 18.14.4.

Τιμολεόντειον -ου, τό [Τιμολέων] **Timoleonteion,** *school of Timoleon at Syracuse* PLUT. *Tim.* 39.6 DIOD. 19.6.4 (*v.l.* -όντιον).

Τιμολέων -οντος, ὁ **Timoleon,** *Corinthian leader* DIOD. 16.65.2, *al.* PLUT. *Tim.* 3.2, *al.*

Τιμόλῡτος -ου, ὁ **Timolytos,** *male name* LEON. (AP 7.654.4, 6).

Τῑμόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Timomachos,** *Athenian leader* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.41 AESCHN. 1.56 *etc.*

Τῑμονόη -ης, ἡ **Timonoe,** *female name* CALLIM. (AP 7.522.1).

Τιμόνοος -ου, ὁ **Timonoos,** *male name* PIND. *N.* 2.10.

Τιμοξένα -ας, ἡ **Timoxena,** *daughter of Plutarch* PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 611d.

Τῑμόξενος -ου, ὁ **Timoxenos,** *male name* HDT. 8.128.1, *al.* THUC. 2.33.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ξεινος.

Τιμόπτολις -εως, ὁ **Timoptolis**, *male name* PAUS. 6.15.7, *al. etc.*

τῖμος -ου, ὁ [τιμή] **price, reward** ARCHIL. 124b.2 AESCHL. *Ch.* 916 COM. 222 *etc.*

Τῑμοσθένη -ης, ἡ **Timosthene**, *female name* THEODOR. (AP 7.722.1) *etc.*

Τῑμοσθένης -ους, ὁ **Timosthenes**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 8.15 *etc.*

Τιμόστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Timostratos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 1365 *etc.*

τιμουλκέω HSCH., *see* τιμιου-.

τῖμοῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν [τιμή] **costly** *I*IPE 1^2.32A 61 (III^{BCE}) (*compar.* -ούστερος).

τῑμουχέω, *contr.* [τιμοῦχος] **to be timouchos** *I*SYLL^3. 38.30 (V^{BCE}) (*spelled* τιμοχ).

τῑμουχία -ας, ἡ [τιμοῦχος] **college of timouchoi**: τιμουχιῶν μετέχειν to belong to the college of timouchoi *I*SYLL^3. 286.5 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

τῑμούχιον, τό [τιμοῦχος] **office of timouchos** *I*PRIEN. 12.4 (III^{BCE}).

τῑμοῦχος -ου, ὁ [τιμή, ἔχω] **timouchos**, *magistrate* STRAB. 4.1.5 HERM. 2 *etc.* • *Aeol.* τιμῶχος *I*SCHWYZ. 631 *A* 2 (II^{BCE}).

Τῑμοφάνης -ους, ὁ **Timophanes**, *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 3.6, *al. etc.*

Τῑμοχάρης -ους, ὁ **Timochares**, *male name* LYCURG. 23.24.

Τῑμόχᾰρις -ιδος, ὁ **Timocharis**, *male name* PLUT. *Pyth.* 402f.

τιμόω, *contr. I*SCHWYZ. 417.5, *see* τιμάω.

Τῑμύχα, ἡ **Timycha**, *female name*, *Pythagorean* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 532.

Τῑμώ -οῦς, ἡ **Timo**, *female name* HDT. 6.134.1 MELEAG. (AP 5.198.1).

Τιμωλίτης *see* Τμωλίτης.

Τῑμῶλος *see* Τμῶλος.

Τῖμων -ωνος, ὁ **Timon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1549, *Lys.* 808 HDT. 7.141.1 *etc.*

Τῑμώναξ -ακτος, ὁ **Timonax**, *male name* HDT. 7.98 (*v.l.*) DIOG. 7.201.

Τιμώνασσα -ης, ἡ **Timonassa**, *wife of Peisistratos* PLUT. *CMa.* 24.8.

Τῑμώνειος -α -ον [Τίμων] **of Timon** PLUT. *Ant.* 71.2.

Τιμωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Timonides**, *male name* PLUT. *Di.* 22.5, *al. etc.*

Τῑμώνιον -ου, τό **Timonion**, *secluded place in Alexandria commissioned by Antony* (*named after Timon of Athens, the misanthrope*) STRAB. 17.1.9 (*v.l.* -νειον).

τῖμωρέω, *contr.* [τιμωρός] *impf.* ἐτιμώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτιμωρούμην ‖ *fut.* τιμωρήσω, *mid.* τιμωρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐτιμώρησα, *mid.* ἐτιμωρησάμην ‖ *pf.* τετιμώρηκα, *mid. pass.* τετιμώρημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετιμωρήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτιμωρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τιμωρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to avenge, obtain satisfaction** HDT. 7.11.4; ▸ τ. τινί to avenge s.o. DEMOCR. B 261 HDT. 1.115.1 EUR. *Hec.* 749 PLAT. *Symp.* 180a XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.15 | ▸ *with dat. of thing* τ. τῷ θανάτῳ τοῦ πατρός to avenge the death of the father DION. 4.77.3 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* EUR. *Ph.* 935; τ. Πατρόκλῳ τῷ ἑταίρῳ τὸν φόνον to avenge the killing of his companion Patroklos PLAT. *Ap.* 28c | *also* ἁρπασθεισέων τ. to avenge the kidnapped women HDT. 1.4.2; τ. ὑπὲρ τῶν νόμων to satisfy the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 907e ‖ **to take vengeance on, punish** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 140, *al. etc.*; τοὺτου θανόντος ... τοὺς αὐτοέντας χειρὶ τ. to punish the killers of this dead man SOPH. *O.T.* 107; κελεύειν τιμωρεῖν ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ (τὸν Ἀγόρατον) ὡς φονέα ὄντα to order him to take vengeance on Agoratos as the murderer LYS. 13.42; τιμωρήσειν σοι τοῦ παιδὸς τὸν φονέα to avenge yourself on the killer of your son XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.8 (*dub. read.*) Ⓑ *esp. pres. and impf.* **to help** *to get even with*, **rescue, offer help** ▸ τινι (το) s.o. EUR. *Or.* 718 HDT. 2.63.2, *al.* THUC. 3.92.4, *al.*; ἐβοήθεόν τε πάντες καὶ ἐτιμώρεον ἀλλήλοισι they all ran to help and defend one another HDT. 6.138.2 ‖ *medic.* (*cf.* τιμωρία 2) **to cure, heal**: τ. τῷ παθήματι to alleviate the suffering HP. *Art.* 11 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to avenge oneself, punish** HDT. 3.49.2, 7.8 βι XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.19; *subst. ptc.* τὸ τιμωρησόμενον the power to obtain vengeance DEMOSTH. 26.4 | ▸ *with acc.*: τιμωρεῖσθαί τινα to take vengeance on *or* of s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1258 HDT. 3.53.7, *al.* THUC. 1.132.1 EUR. *Hec.* 756, 882 ANTIPHO 2.3.11 *etc.*; Ἑαυτὸν τιμωρούμενος "The Self-Tormentor" MEN. (*title*) XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.15; ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρίαις τ. to punish with extreme penalties PLAT. *Rp.* 579a *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of charge*: τιμωρεῖσθαί τινά τινος to avenge oneself on s.o. for sthg. HDT. 3.145.3 LYS. 6.31 PLAT. *Symp.* 213d XEN. *An.* 7.1.25 *etc.* | ▸ *also* τ. τινὰ ἀντί τινων to punish s.o. for sthg. HDT. 6.135.2; τ. περὶ τῶν πεπραγμένων to punish s.o. for his actions LYS. 14.2 | ▸ *rar. acc. of thing*: εἰ μή σ' ἀδελφῆς αἷμα τιμωρήσεται if he will not avenge the blood of his sister on you EUR. *Alc.* 733; τ. σε ... φόνον to punish you for murder EUR. *Cycl.* 695 | τ. ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος to obtain vengeance for Greece XEN. *An.* 1.3.4; τετιμωρήσεαι ἐς πάτρων τὸν σὸν Λεωνίδην you will be avenged for your paternal uncle Leonidas HDT. 9.78.3 | ▸ *with cl.*: τ. εἴ τί ποτε ὑμᾶς οὗτοι ἠδίκησαν to take vengeance if ever these men wrong you XEN. *An.* 5.4.6; ▸ τ. ὅτι to take vengeance because XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.30 Ⓑ **to avenge** ▸ τινι s.o. SOPH. *El.* 349 EUR. *Or.* 1117 ❸ *pass.* **to be made the object of vengeance, punished** XEN. *An.* 2.5.27; τετιμωρημένος having been punished LYS. 25.15; ▸ τ. ὑπό τινος by s.o. LYS. 2.6.29 PLAT. *Gorg.* 525b *etc.* | *impers.* **to be avenged**: Λεωνίδῃ ... φημὶ μεγάλως τετιμωρῆσθαι I say that Leonidas has been amply avenged HDT. 9.79.2 • *Ion. pres. ptc.* τιμωρέων, *mid.* τιμωρεύμενος HDT. 3.49 (*v.l.* τιμωρεόμενος) ‖ *Ion. impf.* ἐτιμώρεον, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐτιμωρέετο HDT. 3.53.7, 7.20.2 ‖ *Ion. fut. pf. 2. sg.* τετιμωρήσεαι HDT. 9.78.3.

τῖμώρημα -ατος, τό [τιμωρέω] Ⓐ **vengeance** ▸ τινὸς εἴς τινα on s.o. for sthg. PLUT. *Herod.* 860a ‖ **penalty, punishment** PLAT. *Leg.* 866b Ⓑ **aid, help**: ἐκ τῶν Μενέλεῳ τιμωρημάτων aid given to Menelaos HDT. 7.169.2.

τῖμωρησείω [τιμωρέω] *desid.* **to want to avenge** AGATH. 3.17.

τῖμώρησις -εως, ἡ [τιμωρέω] **punishment, penalty** PLAT. *Leg.* 874e.

τῖμωρητέος -α -ον [τιμωρέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should to be punished** DEMOSTH. 21.142 HLD. 1.12.3 ‖ *impers. neut.* -ητέον **it is necessary to punish** ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 15.174; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 867c | *pl.* -ητέα vengeance is needed THUC. 1.86.3 | one must defend HDT. 7.168.1; τῷ ἐναντίῳ λόγῳ with the opposite argument HP. *Acut.* 37.

τῖμωρητήρ -ῆρος [τιμωρέω] **avenger** HDT. 5.80.1.

τῖμωρητής -οῦ, ὁ [τιμωρέω] VT 2*Macc.* 4.16 *etc.*, *see* τῖμωρητήρ ‖ **"executioner"**, *nickname of a murderer* PCAIR.MASP. (VI^{CE}).

τῖμωρητικός -ή -όν [τιμωρέω] **vindictive** IOS. *Ap.* 2.29 (214) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 2 | *subst.* τὰ τιμωρητικά **acts of vengeance** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 12; τὸ τ. τῶν ἐχθρῶν the longing for vengeance on his enemies PHILOD. *Ir.* 32.24 ◆ *adv.* τιμωρητικῶς **vindictively way** CHRYSIP. 3.129.28 (GAL. 5.415) *etc.*

τῖμωρία -ας, ἡ [τιμωρός] Ⓐ **vengeance, punishment, sentence** HDT. 7.8 α2 *I*IG 1^2.56.16 (V^{BCE}) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1369b 12 NT *Heb.* 10.29 *etc.*; μητρὸς αἵματος τιμωρίαι revenge for maternal blood EUR. *Or.* 400; ▸ ἡ κατά τινος τ. the vengeance against s.o. LYCURG. 140, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 18.274 DINAR. 1.105; ▸ ἔς τινα toward s.o. HDT. 1.123.1 DEMOSTH. 22.55; ἐπὶ τῇ ἡμετέρᾳ τ. to punish us THUC. 3.63.2; τ. ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἀδικηθέντος revenge for one who has suffered injustice ANTIPHO 6.6 | *with verbs*: ποιεῖσθαι τιμωρίαν to take revenge DEMOSTH. 21.26 *etc.*; τινος on s.o. AND. 4.18; τ. ὑπὲρ ὧν ἐπεπόνθειν λαβεῖν to take revenge for injuries suffered DEMOSTH. 24.8; τιμωρίαν βούλει λαβεῖν ὧν ... ἔπασχες; do you want to avenge yourself for what you have suffered? MEN. *Dysc.* 891, *but* παρά τινος λαμβάνειν τ. to receive punishment from s.o. PHILEM. 92.14; τ. Ἀθηνῶν ἥδρε he suffered vengeance from Athens AESCHL. *Pers.* 473; τιμωρίας τυγχάνειν to be punished PLAT. *Gorg.* 472d, *but* to obtain vengeance THUC. 2.74.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.7; τιμωρίαν τίνειν *or* ἀντιδοῦναι to pay the penalty PLAT. *Leg.* 905a THUC. 2.53.4; τ. ὑπέχειν to suffer punishment THUC. 6.80.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 716b | *pl.* **punishments** HDT. 2.120.5 PPGM 4.3274; τὰς τ. τοῖς ἰδιώταις ἐποίησε βραδείας he established belated punishments for private citizens DEMOSTH. 26.4; λαμβάνειν τὰς ἀξίας τ. to receive just punishments ANTIPH. 241.3; ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρεῖσθαι τιμωρίαις to punish with the extreme penalties PLAT. *Rp.* 579a; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν τιμωριῶν the executioners PLUT. *Art.* 14.17 ‖ **right to punish**: τ. τινὶ διδόναι to give s.o. the right to punish DEMOSTH. 23.7, 54 Ⓑ **aid, succor** THUC. 1.69.5; εὑρήσεται τ. he will find help HDT. 3.148.2; τ. ποιεῖσθαί τινι to bring aid to s.o. THUC. 1.124.1; τ. τοῦ τεθνεῶτος the assistance owed to the dead ANTIPHO 1.5 ‖ **assistance**, *medic. cf.* τιμωρέω 2 b) HP. *Acut.* 18 • *Ion.* -ίη.

τιμωρίζω [τιμωρία] *I*DEFIX.AU. 155 *A* 55, *al.* (IV-V^{CE}), *see* τιμωρέω.

τῖμωρός -όν [τιμή, *see* ὁράω] Ⓐ **avenging** ▸ τινος of s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1280, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 811, *al.*; ▸ τ. τινι γενέσθαι to become the avenger of s.o. ANTIPHO 1.2 | ▸ *with gen. of thing*: πατρὶ τ. φόνου avenger of the death of your father SOPH. *El.* 14 ‖ *of things* PLAT. *Leg.* 872e; χείρ τ. avenging hand EUR. *Hec.* 843; λόγος τ. discourse that incites vengeance HDT. 7.5.3 ‖ *subst.* ὁ τιμωρός **executioner** POL. 2.58.8 | *at Rome* Ἄρης τ. Mars the Avenger DCASS. 54.8.3 | *subst. neut.* τὸ τιμωρόν **hemlock** DIOSC.[2] 4.78a Ⓑ **rescuer, defender, protector** HDT. 2.141.3, 7.171.1 THUC. 4.2.3; τὸν ἐμὸν τιμάορον Ἑρμῆν Hermes, my tutelary god AESCHL. *Ag.* 514 | ▸ τινος of sthg. AP. 4.1358; τ. ἱκεσιάων avenger of suppliants, *Zeus* AP. 4.709 | *fig.* ἀρετᾷ ἦλθον τιμάορος Ἰσθμίαισι Λαμπρομάχου μίτραις I came to give honor to Lampromachos for his success at the Isthmian games PIND. *O.* 9.84 • *contr. of* τιμάορος (*Dor.*) | *Ion. epic* τιμήορος.

τίν THEOCR. 15.89, *al.*, *Dor. for* σοί ‖ THEOCR. 11.39, *al.*, *Dor. for* σέ (*see* σύ).

τίνα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* tina] *perhaps* **wine bowl** AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.327.18) (*v.l.*).

τίναγμα -ατος, τό [τινάσσω] **shaking, vibration** VT *Job* 28.26 CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.139.2) AP 8.159.4.

τῑναγμός -οῦ, ὁ [τινάσσω] **shaking** PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258c SOR. 3.29.7 ‖ *of fruit trees* **beating** PCAIR.ZEN. 787.59 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τῑνάκτειρα -ας [τινάσσω] **one who causes shaking, shaker**: γῆς τινάκτειρα νόσος scourge which shakes the land, *of Poseidon's trident* AESCHL. *Pr.* 924.

τιναικτοπήληξ -ηκος [τινάσσω, πήληξ] **helmet-shaking** HSCH.

τῑνάκτωρ -ορος [τινάσσω] **one who shakes, shaker**

NONN. *D.* 21.155; τ. γαίας he who shakes the land, *Poseidon* SOPH. *Tr.* 502; τ. παλμός vibration which shakes NONN. *D.* 21.100.

τϊνάσσω [*see* κινέω?] *impf.* ἐτίνασσον, *mid. pass.* ἐτινασσόμην || *fut.* τινάξω, *mid.* τινάξομαι || *aor.* ἐτίναξα, *mid.* ἐτιναξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τετίναγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτινάχθην || *aor*^{t}. *ptc. pass.* τινᾰγείς TIM. 58 (STRAB. 5.4.9) ❶ *act.* **to cause to shake, brandish, balance,** *weapons* IL. 12.298, *al.* TYRT. 11.25 AESCHL. *Pr.* 917 SOPH. *Tr.* 512 *etc.*; αἰγίδα the aegis IL. 17.595 || *usu.* **to shake, agitate, upset** OD. 5.368 GAL. 17(1).652; τ. γαῖαν to shake the earth, *of Poseidon* IL. 20.57; ποσὶ θρόνον λακτίζων ἐτίνασσε kicking with his feet he knocked over the chair OD. 22.88; τ. ... στέφανον μύρτων to shake a wreath of myrtle ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 328; νεῦρα τ. to set the strings vibrating *of a kithara* AP 9.584.9 | *fig.* Ἔρος ἐτίναξέ μοι φρένας Eros has shaken my soul SAPPH. 7.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to knock down fruit, shake,** *of fruit trees* PFAY. 102.1 (II^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* **to brandish,** *of weapons*: ἐτινάξατο δούρατος ἀκμάς he shook his spear-tip THEOCR. 22.185 | ▸ *with dat.*: τιναξαμένου δὲ τοῖς ὅπλοις while brandishing his weapons PLUT. *Alex.* 63.3 || *usu.* **to shake, agitate:** τιναξάσθην πτερά stirring up the air OD. 2.151; *also* τ. πτερύγεσσιν ARAT. 971 ❸ *pass.* **to be shaken, be stirred up, tremble** IL. 15.609 HES. *Th.* 680; ἐκ δὲ τίναχθεν ὀδόντες his teeth were shaken out IL. 16.348; φόβῳ τ. to tremble with fear AP. 4.641 • *impf.* τίνασσον, *mid.* τινασσόμην || *poet. aor.* τίναξα PIND. *O.* 9.30, *mid.* τιναξάμην OD. 2.150 GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.565.3) || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐτίναχθεν IL. 16.348.

τίνη AP.^{7} *Pron.* 82.13, *Tarentine Dor. for* τίν (*see*).

τινθᾰλέος -α -ον [τινθός] **hot, boiling,** *liquids* CALLIM. *fr.* 247 NIC. *Al.* 445, 463 *etc.*

τινθός -όν **boiling** HSCH. (τιντός *codd.*) || *subst.* ὁ τινθός **heat** *or* **vapor** *from sthg. boiling* LYC. 36.

τινθῠρίζω *onomat.* **to chirp** CALLIM. *fr.* 194.62.

τίννῡμι [*see* τίνω] ❶ *act.* **to pay:** δίκην τινύς paying the penalty OLYMP.^{1} p. 455 D ❷ *mid.* **to exact payment, punish** ▸ τινα s.o. APP. 14.110; τι for sthg. APP. 11.65 • *later for* τίνω.

τιννύω [*see* τίνω] *impf.* ἐτίννυον; **to pay, expiate:** δίκας a penalty PLUT. *Br.* 33.6 *etc.*

τίνῡμαι [*see* τίνω] **to cause to pay, punish, avenge oneself** HDT. 5.77.1; ▸ τινα (on) s.o. IL. 19.260 PLUT. *Cr.* 21.5; οἵ ... ἀνθρώπους τίνυσθον you two who have punished the men IL. 3.279; Ζεύς ... τίνυται ὅς τις ἁμάρτῃ Zeus punishes the wrong-doer OD. 13.214 | ▸ τι (of) sthg.: λώβην τινύμενος avenging the offense OD. 24.326 | ▸ *with acc. of punishment*: αἵματος δίκαν τ. to exact the penalty for blood EUR. *Or.* 323 || **to repay:** δὶς τόσα twice as much HES. *Op.* 711; ἔνδικα τ. to pay off a just penalty MACED.^{2} (AP 11.374.2) || *posit.* **to compensate:** τ. κομιδὴν παιδοτροφίης to pay for the cost of child-rearing OPP.^{1} 2.349 • *poet. and later for* τίνομαι || *inf.* τίνυσθαι, τείνυσθαι HES. *Lc.* || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐτίνυτο APP. 3.12.3 QS 8.337.

τίνω [*cf. Skt.* cáyate] *impf.* ἔτινον || *fut.* τ(ε)ίσω, *mid.* τ(ε)ίσομαι || *aor.* ἔτ(ε)εισα, *mid.* ἐτ(ε)εισάμην || *pf.* τέτ(ε)ικα, *mid.* ἐκ-τέτ(ε)ισμαι || *ppf. mid.* ἐξ-ετετείσμην DEMOSTH. 47.65 || *aor. pass.* ἐξ-ετ(ε)ίσθην DEMOSTH. 28.2 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pay, pay for, atone for,** *with acc. of penalty* | *with two acc.* | *with gen. of charge* | *with dat. instrum.* | *with acc. of thing for which payment is made* | *rar. with acc. of pers.* || **to make pay** Ⓑ **to pay, recompense, return,** *with acc. of thing paid* | *with dat. of pers.* | *with acc. of thing for which repayment is made* | *abs.* ❷ *mid.* **to make pay, punish, avenge oneself,** *abs.* | *with gen. of charge* | *with acc. of thing for which punishment is made* | *with two acc.* | *with dat. instrum.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pay, pay for, atone for** ▸ *with acc. of penalty* OD. 2.193 PLAT. *Leg.* 905a *etc.*; Ἄρει τίνειν ὁμοίαν θέμιν to pay Ares an equal penalty AESCHL. *Suppl.* 435; τ. ἀντιποίνους ... δύας to pay the corresponding penalties AESCHL. *Eum.* 268; ἀρᾶς τ. χρέος to pay off the curse AESCHL. *Ag.* 457; τ. δίκην to pay the penalty SOPH. *Ai.* 113, *al.*; τ. ἴσην (δίκην) to pay an equivalent penalty, be repaid SOPH. *O.T.* 810; διπλῆν the doubling of the penalty PLAT. *Leg.* 946e; τ. μνῆν to pay a mina HEROND. 2.51 | ▸ *with two acc.* δίκην τ. ὄλεθρον αἰώνιον to pay the penalty of eternal damnation NT *2Thess.* 1.9 | ▸ τ. τιμήν τινι to give a payment to s.o. IL. 3.289; τ. μείζονα τὴν ἔκτ(ε)ισίν τινι to pay a great compensation to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 933e | ▸ *with gen. of charge*: τ. ἀμοιβήν *or* ποινήν τινός τινι to pay s.o. compensation for sthg. OD. 12.382 HDT. 3.14.5, 7.134.2; τ. ποινάς (τινος) to pay the penalty (for sthg.) PIND. *O.* 2.58 AESCHL. *Pr.* 112 = τ. δίκην *or* δίκας τινός EUR. *I.T.* 339, *Or.* 531; ἀντὶ δὲ πληγῆς φονίας φονίαν πληγὴν τινέτω to repay a mortal blow with a mortal blow AESCHL. *Ch.* 313; φόνον φόνου δὲ ῥύσιον τείσω I will repay death with death SOPH. *Ph.* 959 | ▸ *with dat. instrum.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1529; κράατι τίσεις you will pay with your head OD. 22.218; ψυχῇ τάδε τ. to pay this with one's life AESCHL. *Ch.* 277 | ▸ *with acc. of thing for which payment is made* OD. 24.352 PLAT. *Leg.* 843 THGN. 735; τείσειαν Δαναοὶ ἐμὰ δάκρυα σοῖσι βέλεσσιν may the Danaans pay for my tears with your darts IL. 1.42; λώβην τινός the outrage against s.o. IL. 11.142; τείσετε Πατρόκλοιο φόνον καὶ λοιγὸν Ἀχαιῶν you will pay for the death of Patroklos and the ruin of the Achaeans IL. 21.134; διπλᾶ δ' ἔτεισαν Πριαμίδαι θάμάρτια the sons of Priam will expiate the blame AESCHL. *Ag.* 537 | ▸ *rar. with acc. of pers.*: τείσεις γνωτὸν ἐμόν, τὸν ἔπεφνες you will pay for my brother whom you killed IL. 17.34 || **to exact payment** SOL. 13.29; αἱμάτων παλαιτέρων τ. μύσος to avenge the infamy of ancient crimes AESCHL. *Ch.* 650 Ⓑ **to pay, recompense, return** ▸ *with acc. of the thing paid*: τ. αἴσιμα πάντα to pay every just thing OD. 8.348 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54; τ. ζῳάγριά τινι to pay recompense to s.o. IL. 18.407; τ. χάριν τινί to render a favor to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 985 | ▸ *with acc. of thing for which repayment is made*: εὐαγγέλιον to repay the good news OD. 14.166; τ. τροφάς τινι to pay s.o. for the upbringing EUR. *Or.* 109 | *abs.* οὐ καλόν ... παθόντα δ' οὐκ ἐπίστασθαι τίνειν it is not good ... to not know how to return the benefit received SOPH. *O.C.* 1203 ❷ *mid.* **to make pay, punish, avenge oneself** ▸ *abs.* OD. 3.203; ▸ *with acc. of pers.* OD. 3.197, 12.378 HDT. 1.10.2; ἐτίσατο Φῆρας he avenged himself on the Centaurs IL. 2.743 | ▸ *with gen. of charge*: τ. τινά τινος to punish s.o. for sthg. IL. 3.366 OD. 3.206 HDT. 4.118.4 = τ. τινὰ ἐπί τινι THGN. 1248; ▸ τ. τινὰ ὑπέρ τινος to take revenge on s.o. for s.o. HDT. 1.27.4, 73.1 | ▸ *with acc. of thing for which punishment is made* IL. 15.116, 19.208 OD. 23.31; πρίν γε φόνον τείσαιτο κασιγνήτων before taking revenge for the killing of the brothers HES. *Sc.* 17 | ▸ *with two acc.*: ἐτίσατο ἔργον ἀεικὲς Νηλῆα he avenged the disgraceful act on Neleus OD. 15.236; τείσασθαι, ὅ με πρότερος κάκ' ἔοργε, δῖον Ἀλέξανδρον to avenge myself on glorious Alexander for the wrong which he did me first IL. 3.351; τείσασθαί τινα δίκην to exact the penalty on s.o. EUR. *Med.* 1316 (*dub. read.*) | ▸ *with dat. instrum.* PIND. *P.* 2.24; τ. τινὰ φυγῇ to punish s.o. with exile AESCHL. *Sept.* 638 • *mid.* τίνομαι || *iter. impf.* τίνεσκον AP. 2.475 || *Cypr. fut. 3. sg.* πείσει *in inscr.* || *Ion. aor. opt. 3. pl.* τεισαίατο HDT. 3.75.3 || *often* τι- *instead of* τει- *in inscr., pap. and codd.* | τῖ- AESCHL. *Pr.* 112 SOPH. *O.C.* 635 *etc.*

τίξον HSCH., for δεῖξον.

τιό *onomat.* **tio,** *cry of a bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 237, *al.*; τιὸ τιὸ τιοτίγξ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 738, *al.*

τίοισι *Aeol. dat. pl.* of τίς.

Τίον -ου, τό **Tion,** *city in Bithynia* LUC. *Alex.* 43.

τιός AP.^{7} *Pron.* 106.11, *Boeot. for* τεός, σός.

τίος *Dor. gen. of* σύ • *also* τιοῦς, τίω, τίως.

Τίος -ου, ἡ POL. 25.2.7, *see* Τίον.

τίπτε [τί ποτε] **why on earth? what is it then?** IL. 6.254, *al.* OD. 5.339, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 975 *etc.*; τίπτε δέ σε χρεώ what do you want? (*oth.* what is it?) IL. 10.85 OD. 1.225 • *elided before aspir.* τίφθ' IL. 4.243, *al.*

τίρ *ISyll*^{3}. 9.5 (VI^{BCE}), *Elean for* τίς.

Τίραιος -ου, ὁ **Tiraios,** *male name* LUC. *Macr.* 16.

Τῐρῐβαζος -ου, ὁ **Tiribazos,** *Persian satrap* XEN. *An.* 4.4.4, *Hel.* 4.8.12, *al.*

Τιριδάτης -ου, ὁ **Tiridates,** *male name* DIOD. 17.69.1 *etc.* • *Dor.* -τας -α LUC. *DMer.* 9.2.

τίριος HSCH., *Cret. for* θέρους.

Τιρίστασις -εως, ἡ **Tiristasis,** *city in Thrace* DEMOSTH. 159.

Τιρύνθιος -α -ον [Τίρυνς] **of Tiryns, Tirynthian** HDT. 9.28.4; ἡ Τ. χώρη the territory of Tiryns HDT. 6.76.2.

Τῐρυνθος -ου, ὁ HES. *Sc.* 81, *see* Τῐρυνς.

Τῐρυνς -υνθος, ἡ **Tiryns,** *city in the Argolid* IL. 2.559 HDT. 6.77.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1152 *etc.*

τίρων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* tiro] *milit.* **recruit** *P*PSI 1063.5, 25 (II^{CE}) *etc.* • *also spelled* τείρων *ib. and* τήρων *I*SEG 31.1116 | τιρόνης *P*BGU 21.3.4, *al.* (IV^{CE}).

Τίρων, ὁ **Tiron,** *freedman of Cicero* PLUT. *Cic.* 41.3.

τιρωνᾶτον, τό [τίρων] *prob.* **recruitment tax** *P*PSI 1366.7 (IV^{CE}) || **recruit** GLOSS. *etc.*

τιρωνικός -ή -όν [τίρων] **of a recruit** GLOSS.; τὸ τ. (*sc.* χρυσίον) payment for recruits SYN. *epist.* 79.

τίς, τί, *gen.* τίνος [*cf. Lat.* quis, *Skt.* cit, *Av.* či-š, *Hitt.* kuiš, *OCS* čĭ-] *pron. and adj. interrog., in dir. and* indir. interrog. cl. Ⓐ *in dir. interrog.* Ⓐ *pron.* **who, what** *and adj.* **which, what** | *also not at the beginning of phrases, for emph.* || ▸ *often with partit. gen.* Ⓑ *s.times as pred.* | *also neut. as pred. of masc. or fem. subj. with art.* | *with proper names* || *usu. with other pron.* | *com.* τὸ τί; Ⓒ *with* ἄν *or* κεν *and opt., in dubitative sense* || *with rhet. value* Ⓓ *s.times with ptc.* (*also in indir. interrog., see* D b) | *with different cases of* τίς, *asking more questions:* Ⓔ *uses of the neut.* τί Ⓐ *abs.* **what?, why?** Ⓑ *with dat.* | *with gen.* | *with inf.* | *with* εἰ Ⓒ *with prep.* || *with foll. conjunc.* | *with preced. conjunc.* || *with neg.* || *with ptc. see* C Ⓓ *abs. as interrog. adv.* **why?, how?, how much?** || *exclam. adv.* **how! how much!** Ⓕ *with partic.* Ⓐ τίς γάρ; who then? || τί γάρ; what then?, what ever?, why not? *hence also* certainly, doubtless, naturally | *in affirmative answers* | *to introduce an argument* Ⓑ τίς δέ; and who? but who? || τί δέ; and what? and then? | τί δέ, εἰ and then, if Ⓒ τίς δή; τίς δῆτα; who then? so who? || τί δή; why ever? and how ever? what do you wish to say? Ⓓ τί μήν; what then?, why not?, *i.e.* doubtless, certainly, without doubt Ⓔ τί οὖν; what then? Ⓕ τίς ποτε; who ever? || τί ποτε; why? Ⓖ *in indir. interrog. cl.* Ⓐ *interrog. pron. and adj.* **who, what, which** | *s.times together with* ὅστις Ⓑ *with ptc.* || *in sub. cl.* Ⓒ *other signf.* Ⓐ *in place of the rel.* ὅστις **one**

who, what, *usu. poet.* Ⓑ *in place of* ὅστις (*not in ind. interrog. cl.*) **who, whoever, whatever, (every) one who** Ⓒ *in place of* ποῖος **which, of what kind** ‖ *in place of* πότερος **who, which,** *of two* Ⓐ *in dir. interrog.* Ⓐ *pron.* **who, what** *and adj.* **which, what**: τίς δὲ σύ ἐσσι; but who are you? IL. 6.123, *al.*; ὦ ξεῖνοι, τίνες ἐστέ; strangers, who are you? OD. 9.252; τίνα βάλλομεν; at whom are we aiming? PIND. *O.* 2.89; τί νύ μοι μήκιστα γένηται; what else can happen to me? OD. 5.299; τέο σε χρή; what do you need? OD. 4.463; *as adj.* τίς γῆ, τίς δῆμος, τίνες ἀνέρες ἐγγεγάασιν; what land, what people is this? what sort of men live here? OD. 13.233; τίς δαίμων τόδε πῆμα προσήγαγε; which god sent this misfortune to us? OD. 17.446; τίνα θεόν, τίν' ἥρωα, τίνα δ' ἄνδρα κελαδήσομεν; which god, which hero, which man will we celebrate? PIND. *O.* 2.2 | *also not at the beginning of phrases, for emph.*: ἃ δ' ἐννέπεις, κλύουσα τοῦ λέγεις; these things you say, from whom did you hear them? SOPH. *O.C.* 412; δράσεις δὲ δὴ τί; what are you doing, then? EUR. *H.F.* 1246; διαφέρει δὲ τί; what difference is there? DEMOSTH. 18.205 | *s.times in attrib. position* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 206b, *Gorg.* 454a; ὁ δὲ σοφιστὴς τῶν τί σοφῶν ἐστιν; in what field of knowledge is the sophist an expert? PLAT. *Prot.* 312d ‖ ▸ *often with partit. gen.*: τίς θεῶν ...; who among the gods ...? IL. 1.8, 18.182 *etc.*; τίς γάρ τοι Ἀχαιῶν ἄλλος ὁμοῖος ... who else among the Achaeans is equal to you? IL. 17.475; ὡς πρὸς τί χρείας; to what end? SOPH. *O.T.* 1174 Ⓑ *s.times as pred.*: τίς ὀνομάζεται; what is he called? EUR. *Ph.* 123; τί με τὸ δεινὸν ἐργάσῃ; what will you make me fear? EUR. *Bac.* 492 | *also neut. as pred. of masc. or fem. subj.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 997; τί σοι φαίνεται ὁ νεανίσκος; how does this boy seem to you? PLAT. *Ch.* 154d | *with art.*: Λῴου τῇ τίνι; τῇ δεκάτῃ ἦλθεν what day of the month of Loös? he came on the tenth CALLIM. *epigr.* 45.2 | *with proper names* ANAXIL. 22.3 *etc.* ‖ *usu. with other pron.* OD. 6.276 SOPH. *Ant.* 218, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 203b *etc.*; τίς δ' οὗτος κατὰ νῆας ... ἔρχεαι· who are you who goes along by the ships IL. 10.82; τήνδε τίνα λεύσσω; who is she whom I see? EUR. *I.A.* 821; τίνι οὖν ... τοιούτῳ φίλους ἂν ἐγὼ θηρῴην; so could I go in search of friends with some such plan? XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.9; ἀγγελίαν φέρων χαλεπήν. Τίνα ταύτην; bringing a sad message. And what is it? PLAT. *Crit.* 43c; τί τοῦτ' ἔλεξας; what have you said? SOPH. *Ph.* 1173; τί ἐστι τουτί; what is this? SOPH. *Ichn.* 120 = *pl.* τί ταῦτα; EUR. *Andr.* 548 *etc.* = τί τάδ' ἐστίν; ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 200; τί ποτ' ἐστίν, ἃ διανοούμεθα; what is this, then, that we are thinking about? PLAT. *Theaet.* 154e | *com.* τὸ τί; what is this? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 696, *Pl.* 902, *al.* = *pl.* τὰ τί; ARISTOPH. *Pax* 693 Ⓒ *with* ἄν *or* κεν *and opt., in dubitative sense*: τίς δέ κε τόξα τιταίνοιτο; who could stretch the bow? OD. 21.259; τίς ἂν θεῶν σοι δοίη which god could grant you ...? SOPH. *O.C.* 1100 ‖ *with rhet. value*: τῶν ἄλλων τίς κεν οὐνόματ' εἴποι; who could repeat the names of the others? IL. 17.260; τίς ἂν φράσαι δύναιτο; whoever could say? PIND. *O.* 2.100; τίς ἂν ἐξεύροι ἄμεινον; who could find better? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 498; τίνες ἂν ὑμῶν δικαιότερον πᾶσι τοῖς Ἕλλησι μισοῦντο; who more justly than you should be hated by all the Greeks? THUC. 3.64.4 Ⓓ *s.times with ptc.* (*also in indir. interrog., see* 4 b): σὺ δὲ τίς ὢν ταῦτα λέγεις; who are you to say these things? PLAT. *Gorg.* 452a | *with different cases of* τίς, *asking more questions*: τίνας ... ὑπὸ τίνων εὕροιμεν ἂν μείζω εὐηργετημένους ἢ παῖδας ὑπὸ γονέων; who could we find, and from whom, who receives greater benefits than children do from parents? XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.3; ἡ τίσιν τί ἀποδιδοῦσα τέχνη δικαιοσύνη ἂν καλοῖτο; the art that gives what, and to whom, might be called justice? PLAT. *Rp.* 332d; τί λαβόντα τί δεῖ ποιεῖν; what must one receive, what must one do? DEMOSTH. 4.36 Ⓑ *uses of the neut.* τί Ⓐ ▸ *abs.* **what?, why?** PLAT. *Symp.* 204d *etc.*; τί κλαίεις; why do you weep? IL. 1.362; τί νύ σ' ἔτρεφον; why have I raised you? IL. 1.414; τί δ' ἔστι; what has happened? what is it? SOPH. *Ant.* 20; περὶ τοῦ πολεμεῖν ὡς χαλεπὸν τί ἄν τις ... μακρηγοροίη; regarding war and its difficulties, why should one go on at length? THUC. 4.59.2 ‖ *for* τί τοῦτο *and* τί ταῦτα *see* 1 b) Ⓔ ▸ *with dat.*: τί σοι ...; what do you have? SOPH. *Ph.* 753 *etc.*; σοὶ δὲ καὶ τούτοισι τοῖσι πρήγμασι τί ἐστι; what do these things matter to you? HDT. 5.33.4; τί δέ σοι τοῦτο; what business is this of yours? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 514, *cf.* DIPH. 31.18 MEN. *Epit.* 133; τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοί; what do you have to do with me? NT *Luke* 8.28 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.19 | ▸ *with gen.*: τί μοι ἔριδος καὶ ἀρωγῆς; what do I care about struggles and succor? IL. 21.360; ἐμοὶ τί παιδοτροφίας καὶ κακῶν; why should I be involved in childraising and bothers? MEN. *Epit.* 254 | ▸ *with inf.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.14; τί γάρ μοι ... κρίνειν; who am I to judge? NT *1Cor.* 5.12 | ▸ *with* εἰ THEOCR. 15.89 ‖ *also* τί πρός σε; what matters to you? MAUR. 8.44 *etc.* Ⓒ *with prep.*: διὰ τί; why? for what reason? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 58, *Pl.* 1111 MEN. *Asp.* 257 = ἐκ τίνος XEN. *An.* 5.8.4 | ἐς τί; up to when? up to what point? IL. 5.465 *or* why? SOPH. *Tr.* 403, *O.C.* 524 | ἕως τίνος up to when? VT *Exod.* 10.3, *al.* | κατὰ τί; to what end? why? ARISTOPH. *Pax* 192, *Av.* 916 = πρὸς τί; SOPH. *O.T.* 766, *al. etc.* ‖ *with conjunc. foll.*: τί ὅτι; like what? how ever? VT *Is.* 58.3, *al.* NT *Luke* 2.49 = τί ποτέ ἐστιν ὅτι; XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.3 | *with conjunc. preced.* ἵνα τί; why? ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 719, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 26d = ἵνα δὴ τί; ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1192; ὡς τί δή; why ever? EUR. *I.A.* 1342 ‖ *with neg.*: τί δ' οὔ; why not? how not? SOPH. *El.* 1280; *in affirmative answers, hence* yes, certainly, naturally, undoubtedly SOPH. *Ant.* 460; τί οὐ καλοῦμεν ...; why do we not call ...? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1103; τί οὐ βαδίζομεν ...; why do we not go ...? PLAT. *Prot.* 310e ‖ *with ptc. see* 3 Ⓓ ▸ *abs. as interrog. adv.* **why?, how?, how much?** IL. 1.362 PLAT. *Crit.* 43c *etc.* ‖ *exclam. adv.* **how! how much!** VT *Cant.* 1.10; τί θέλω ... how much I want ... NT *Luke* 12.49 Ⓒ *with partic.* Ⓐ τίς γάρ; who then? IL. 18.182 *etc.* ‖ τί γάρ; what then?, what ever?, why not? *hence also* certainly, doubtless, naturally AESCHL. *Ch.* 880, *al.*; τί δὴ γὰρ οὔ; and why not? MEN. *Sam.* 79 | *in affirmative answers* PLAT. *Theaet.* 209b, *Phaedr.* 258d | *to introduce an argument* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 14 Ⓑ τίς δέ; and who? but who? HOM. 3.169 ‖ τί δέ; and what? and then?, *to pass rapidly to another point* PLAT. *HipMa.* 288c, *al.* | τί δέ, εἰ and then, if EUR. *Hel.* 1043 = τί δ' ἄν, εἰ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 773 = τί δ' ἤν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 524, *Pax* 140 | τί δέ, εἰ μή ... what else, if not XEN. *Oec.* 9.1 = *simpl.* τί ... ἤ XEN. *Oec.* 3.3 Ⓒ τίς δή; who then? so who? THGN. 747 = τίς δῆτα SOPH. *Ai.* 518 ‖ τί δή; why ever? and how ever? what do you wish to say? PLAT. *Gorg.* 469a = τί δὲ δή PLAT. *Rp.* 470e = τί δῆτα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 439, *Lys.* 181 = τί δή ποτε SOPH. *El.* 1184 PLAT. *Soph.* 241d Ⓓ τί μήν; what then?, why not?, *i.e.* doubtless, certainly, without a doubt (*cf.* τί γάρ) PLAT. *Theaet.* 163e Ⓔ τί οὖν; what then? AESCHL. *Sept.* 208, *al.* PLAT. *Lys.* 211d = τί οὖν δή; MEN. *Asp.* 180 Ⓕ τίς ποτε; who ever? XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.6 MEN. *Peric.* 794 ‖ τί ποτε; why? EUR. *Tr.* 424, *al. etc.*, *see* τίπτε Ⓓ *in indir. interrog. cl.* Ⓐ *interrog. pron. and adj.* **who, what, which,** *in place of* ὅστις AESCHL. *Pr.* 905 SOPH. *O.C.* 48 XEN. *An.* 3.3.18 *etc.*; εἰρώτα ἕπειτα τίς εἴη καὶ πόθεν ἔλθοι I asked then who he was and where he came from OD. 15.423; οὐκ ἔχω τί φῶ I do not know what to say AESCHL. *Ch.* 91; εἰπὲ τίνα γνώμην ἔχεις say what you think XEN. *An.* 2.2.10 | ▸ *later with inf.*: τί πράττειν οὐκ ἔχω I do not know what to do AESOP. 67 | *s.times* τίς *is used together with* ὅστις AESCHL. *Pr.* 623, *al.*; ὡς πύθοιθ' ὅ τι δρῶν ἢ τί φωνῶν ῥυσαίμην πόλιν to know what I am able to do or say to save the city SOPH. *O.T.* 71 Ⓑ *with ptc.* HDT. 1.153.1; εἴρετο Ξέρξης ... τίς ἐὼν ἀνδρῶν Πύθιος ... ἐπαγγέλλοιτο ταῦτα Xerxes asked who ever was this Pythios to make such an offering HDT. 7.27.2; καταμεμάθηκας τοὺς τί ποιοῦντας τὸ ὄνομα τοῦτο ἀποκαλοῦσιν; have you learned what they do to get this name? XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.1 ‖ *in sub. cl.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 448c; ἀλλ' ὅταν τί ποιήσωσι, νομιεῖς αὐτοὺς σοῦ φροντίζειν; but what are they doing, so that you think that they are concerned with you? XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.14 Ⓑ *other sign.* Ⓐ τίς *used in place of the rel.* ὅστις **one who, what,** *usu. poet.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.185, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 2 *1*DEFIX.AU. 10.4 (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.*; οὐδὲ κελεύθῳ χαίρω, τίς πολλοὺς φέρει I do not enjoy the road that transports many CALLIM. *epigr.* 28.2 Ⓑ *in place of* ὅστις (*not in indir. interrog. cl.*) **who, whoever, whatever, (every) one who** DEMOSTH. 56.24 *etc.*; τίνα δ' ἁ Κύπρις οὐκ ἐφίλησεν whom Cyprian has never loved NOSS. (AP 5.170.3); τίς σοφία πρῶτος πάντων, τοῦτου τρίποδ' αὐδῶ I say that the tripod belongs to whoever is first among everyone in wisdom OR. (DIOD. 9.3.1); ἑτοίμασον τί δειπνήσω I prepared to eat NT *Luke* 17.8; μισθόν ... λαμβανέτω, τί θέλει let him take whatever he wants as payment STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.219.6) | *after neg.*: μή τίς ἐστιν ἐν ὑμῖν ἀνὴρ ἢ γυνή ..., τίνος ἡ διάνοια that there is no one among you, man or woman ... who has a mind to VT *Deut.* 29.17 Ⓒ *in place of* ποῖος **which, of what kind** SOPH. *O.T.* 489 ‖ *in place of* πότερος **who, which,** *among two* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17 PLAT. *Phil.* 52d NT *Luke* 5.23 • *declar.*: *nom.* τίς, *Lac.* τίρ | *neut.* τί ‖ *gen.* τίνος, *Ion. epic* τέο *and* τεῦ, *trag. Att.* τοῦ ‖ *dat.* τίνι, *Ion.* τέῳ, *trag. Att.* τῷ, *Aeol.* τίῳ SAPPH. 115.1 ‖ *acc.* τίνα | *neut.* τί ‖ *nom. pl.* τίνες | *neut.* τίνα ‖ *gen.* τίνων, *epic* τέων (*monosyll.* OD. 6.119, 13.200) ‖ *dat.* τίσι (ν), *Ion.* τέοισι, *Aeol.* τίοισι SAPPH. 162; *also* τοῖσι SOPH. *Tr.* 984 ‖ *acc.* τίνας | *neut.* τίνα, *Boeot.* τά PIND. *O.* 1.82, *Meg.* σά ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 757 ‖ *nom. acc. dual* τίνε | *gen. dat.* τίνοιν.

τἵς, τἳ, *gen.* τινος [*cf. Lat.* quis, *Skt.* cit, *Av.* či-š, *Hitt.* kuiš, *OCS* čĭ-] *pron. and adj. indef. encl.* Ⓐ *indef.* Ⓐ *pron.* **s.o., sthg.** *and adj.* **some, one** ‖ *often with gen.* | *Ion. between gen. and art. in gen.* Ⓑ *of pers. or things that one does not wish to name* | *s.times falsely impers.* ‖ *euphem. for sthg. negative* ‖ *in an indet. sense* Ⓒ *with emph.* **s.o., sthg.** *of importance* Ⓓ *s.times underst.* Ⓔ *extens. uses* **s.o.** *for* **more than one, many** ‖ **s.o.** *for* **everyone, each** | *reinforced by other pron. or adj.* | *s.times in agreement with pl.* Ⓑ *indet.* Ⓐ *in generic sense* **one, a certain, such a one** ‖ *usu. with proper names* ‖ *of famous pers. or things* Ⓑ *in a restrictive sense, with adj.* **one, a** ‖ *s.times in the sense of a subst. pred.* Ⓒ *with num.* | *with adj. indicating num., quantity or sim.* ‖ *s.times with num.* **around, approximately, more or less** | *with num. expressed:* Ⓓ *with other pron.* Ⓔ *with partic.* Ⓒ *with art.* Ⓐ *with the art. of the*

subst. with which τις *agrees* B *philos., to indicate a single thing or pers. with respect to a general principle* C *esp. in antithesis* D *uses of the neut.* τι A *collect.* **a part, some** B *euphem., see* A b) C *adv.* **in some way, a little, somewhat** | τὸ δέ τι in some respects D *with adj. and adv.* | *pleon.* E *indef.* A *pron.* s.o., **sthg.** *and adj.* **some, one:** καί ποτέ τις εἴπῃσιν one day s.o. will say IL. 6.459; θεός νύ τίς ἐστι κοτήεις some god is angered IL. 5.191; εἴ τινά που ... λάβοι if ever he should seize s.o. OD. 9.418; μέγα ῥέξας τι doing some great action IL. 22.305; ὡς θεοῦ τινος like a god SOPH. *Ai.* 998 || ▸ *often with gen.:* τὶς ἀθανάτων one of the immortals IL. 6.128 MEN. *Epit.* 874; τὶς δαιμόνων a god AESCHL. *Pers.* 724; μακάρων τις one of the blessed PIND. *O.* 1.52; ἐκείνων εἴ τις ἐστὶν ἐμπνέων if s.o. of them is alive AESCHL. *Ag.* 671; τινὲς τῶν πολιτῶν some citizens LYS. 19.59 | *Ion. between the gen. and art. in the gen.:* τῶν τις Περσέων one of the Persians HDT. 1.85.3, *cf.* 2.38.2; τῶν τινες Φοινίκων some (of the) Phoenicians HDT. 8.90.1 *etc.* B *of pers. or things that one does not wish to name* SOPH. *Ant.* 751 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 552 THEOCR. 5.122; οὐκ ἔφασαν ἰέναι, ἐὰν μή τις αὐτοῖς χρήματα διδῷ they refused to follow, unless s.o. would pay them a reward XEN. *An.* 1.4.12 | *s.times falsely impers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 245 XEN. *An.* 3.4.40, *al.*; τιν' οὐ πείσεσθαι οἴω I think that s.o. (*i.e.* I) will not obey IL. 1.289; ποῖ τις τρέψεται; where could one (*i.e.* could I) flee? ARISTOPH. *Th.* 603; τί ἂν τις ... μακρηγοροίη; why should one (*i.e.* should I) go on? THUC. 4.59.2 || *euphem. for sthg. negative:* ἤν τι ποιῶμεν if we do sthg. wrong THUC. 2.74.3; ἂν οὗτός τι πάθῃ if this man suffers some loss DEMOSTH. 4.11 || *in indet. sense:* φοβεῖται δέ τις if there is fear AESCHL. *Ch.* 59; μισεῖ τις ἐκεῖνον there is hatred for him DEMOSTH. 4.8; *s.times iron., as voc.* τὸν Πλοῦτον ἕξω τις κάλει hey! s.o., call out Ploutos! ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1196 C *with emph.* **s.o., sthg.** *of importance* DEMOSTH. 10.71 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293b 13 NT *Acts* 5.36; ἠΰχεις τις εἶναι you boasted of being s.o. EUR. *El.* 939; τὸ δοκεῖν τινες εἶναι thinking they are people of consequence DEMOSTH. 21.213, *cf.* MEN. *fr.* 121.2; κἠγών τις φαίνομαι ἥμεν I too have my importance THEOCR. 11.79 | *also neut.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 63c, *al.*; οἴονταί τι εἶναι ὄντες οὐδενὸς ἄξιοι they believe that they are sthg., when they are worth nothing PLAT. *Ap.* 41e | λέγειν τι to say sthg. remarkable PLAT. *Crat.* 407e, *al.*; οἴεσθέ τι ποιεῖν, οὐδὲν ποιοῦντες you think you are doing sthg. important, while you are doing nothing at all PLAT. *Symp.* 173c D *s.times underst.:* οὐδέ κεν ἔνθα τεόν γε μένος καὶ χεῖρας ὄνοιτο (*sc.* τις) no one then could scorn your courage and your strength IL. 13.287; ὡς δ' ἐν ὀνείρῳ οὐ δύναται (*sc.* τις) φεύγοντα διώκειν as when in a dream one cannot catch s.o. who flees IL. 22.199; ἢ (*sc.* τις) τὰς Σισυφιδᾶν γενεὰς or one of the descendents of Sisyphos SOPH. *Ai.* 189; κἂν γαμῇ ποτ' αὐτὸς ἢ (*sc.* τις) τῶν ξυγγενῶν and if ever he or one of his relatives should marry ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1128 F *extens. uses* **s.o.** *for* **more than one, many:** ὧδε δέ τις εἴπεσκεν more than one spoke thus IL. 2.271, *al.*; τὶς κείνων ἐκλελάθοιτο γάμοιο s.o. among them would forget the wedding OD. 3.224; τινὰ ἐνάγει προθυμίη μαχόμενον ἀποθνήσκειν desire can drive s.o. to die in battle HDT. 5.49.8; παράδειγμα ... τισί example for many THUC. 2.37.1 || **s.o.** *for* **every one, each** IL. 2.382, 17.227, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 628, *al.* THUC. 1.40.2 *etc.*; τίς ... μαχέσθω let everyone fight IL. 16.209; τὶς αὐτὸς ἴτω let each go IL. 17.254; τοῦτό τις φρονῶν ἴστω let all the sensible people understand this SOPH. *Ai.* 417; ὅ τι τις ἐδύνατο whatever each could THUC. 7.75.5; ἄμεινόν τινος better than all DEMOSTH. 21.66 | *reinforced by other pron. or adj.:* τὶς ἕκαστος each, whoever, all OD. 9.65 HES. *Th.* 459 PIND. *N.* 4.92 THUC. 6.31.4 *etc.* = πᾶς *or* ἅπας τις AESCHL. *Ag.* 1205 HDT. 3.113.2, 6.80 THUC. 8.94.1; πᾶν τι every thing, all POL. 3.11.9; οὐδέν τι nothing HDT. 4.118.3; τἄλλο sthg. else VT *1Macc.* 13.39, *al.* | *s.times in agreement with the pl.:* τὶς θεός, οἳ οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἔχουσι some one of the gods who dwell in the wide sky OD. 19.40; ἐτόλμα τις ... ὁρῶντες everyone dared, seeing THUC. 2.53.1; εἴ τις αὐτῷ φανερὸς γένοιτο ἐπιδείκνυσθαι βουλόμενος, ... ἐποιεῖτο τούτους πλουσιωτέρους ποιεῖν if it was clear that s.o. wanted to distinguish himself in this respect, he was acting so as to make them richer XEN. *An.* 1.9.16 D *indet.* A *in generic sense* **one, a certain, such a:** τίς ... κεραμεύς a potter IL. 18.600; ἀνήρ τις a man, s.o. PIND. *O.* 1.64; ἰσθμόν τινα a strait ARISTOPH. *Th.* 647 || *usu. with proper names:* ἦν δέ τις ἐν Τρώεσσι Δάρης there was among the Trojans a certain Dares IL. 5.9; ἦν δέ τις ἐν τῇ στρατιᾷ Ξενοφῶν Ἀθηναῖος there was in the army a certain Xenophon of Athens XEN. *An.* 3.1.4; *iron.* Θερσίτης τις ἦν there was a certain Thersites SOPH. *Ph.* 442 || *of famous pers. or things:* ἤ τις Ἀπόλλων ἢ Πὰν ἢ Ζεύς Apollo or Pan or Zeus AESCHL. *Ag.* 55; ὥς τις ἥλιος like the sun AESCHL. *Ag.* 288; Ὀδυσσεύς τις an Odysseus ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 181 B *in a restrictive sense, with adj.* **one, a:** τινὰ ἄφρονα a fool IL. 3.220; τίς ... ὀϊζυρός an unhappy person OD. 20.140; τὶς δυσμαθής s.o. slow to understand PLAT. *Rp.* 358a; βλάξ τις a coward XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.12; τὶς θαρσαλέος καὶ ἀναιδὴς ἐσσι προΐκτης you are a bold and impudent beggar OD. 17.449; φρενομανής τις εἶ you are s.o. possessed AESCHL. *Ag.* 1140; εἰμί τις γελοῖος ἰατρός I am a ridiculous doctor PLAT. *Prot.* 340e; ᾠμην μάκαριός τις εἶναι I thought I was a lucky person MEN. *Asp.* 294 | *neut.* δεινόν τι ποιεῖν to do sthg. terrible HDT. 3.155.2, *al.* || *s.times in the sense of subst. pred.:* δοκέει μοι οὐδ' ἀρετὴν εἶναί τις ἡ Λιβύη σπουδαίη it seems to me that Libya is not in fact a particularly fertile (land) HDT. 4.198.1; ταχύς τις ὁ ἐπιβουλεύων λάθρᾳ χωρεῖ one who plots in shadows is one who advances quickly SOPH. *O.T.* 618 C *with num.* (*esp.* εἷς, μία, ἕν): εἷς τις ἀρχὸς ἀνήρ a leader IL. 1.144; ἕνα τινά any one ARISTOPH. *Av.* 900 MEN. *Dysc.* 484; δώσει δέ τι ἕν will give some gift OD. 15.83; πλὴν εἷς τις except some one SOPH. *O.T.* 118; τινὰ μίαν νύκτα one night THUC. 6.61.2 | ▸ *with adj. indicating num., quantity or sim.:* πολλός τις huge, immense IL. 7.156; οὐ πολλοί τινες not many AESCHL. *Pers.* 510 = τινὲς οὐ πολλοί THUC. 6.94.2; ὀλίγοις τισίν with a few men THUC. 2.17.1, *cf.* 3.7.5; οὔ τινα πολλὸν χρόνον not much time HDT. 5.48; ἐκ πολλοῦ τευ χρόνου for a long time HDT. 2.58; τὶς στρατιά ... οὐ πολλή not a numerous army THUC. 6.61.2; *also* στρατῷ τινι with a certain number of soldiers THUC. 8.3.1 || *s.times with num.* **around, approximately, more or less:** ἑπτὰ δέ τινες more or less seven THUC. 7.34.5; ἐς διακοσίους τινάς around 200 THUC. 3.111.4, 8.21 *etc.* | *without num. expressed:* ἐνιαυτόν τινα around a year THUC. 3.68.3; ἡμέρας τινάς for some days THUC. 3.52.3 D *with other pron.:* οἷός *or* ὁποῖός *or* ποῖός τις who (ever), of what kind IL. 5.638 OD. 9.348, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 42 HDT. 3.34.4 XEN. *An.* 7.6.24, *al. etc.*; ὅσος τις how much HDT. 1.193.4; τοσαύτη ... ὅση τις such a one as HDT. 2.18.1; κόσοι τινὲς how many HDT. 7.234.1; τὶς τοιόσδε of such a kind HDT. 3.139.2; τοιοῦτός τις more or less so XEN. *An.* 5.8.7; ὅσσος τις χρυσὸς καὶ ἄργυρός how much gold and silver OD. 10.45; ὁπποῖ' ἄσσα εἵματα ἔστο which clothes he put on OD. 19.218 E *with partic.:* τίς τε s.o. IL. 3.33, 4.141 *etc.* (*esp. Hom.*) || ἤ τις ἢ οὐδείς as if no one HDT. 3.140.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.45 DCASS. 48.4.6; ἤ τι ἢ οὐδέν little or nothing at all PLAT. *Ap.* 17b F *with art.* A *with the art. of the subst. with which* τις *agrees:* ὅταν ὁ κύριος παρῇ τις when the sovereign is here SOPH. *O.C.* 289 B *philos., to indicate a single thing or pers. with respect to a general principle:* ἑνὸς γὰρ δὲ τό γε τὶ φήσεις σημεῖον εἶναι, τὸ δέ τινε δυοῖν, τὸ δέ τινες πολλῶν certainly you will grant that the singular is the sign of one, the dual of two, the plural of many PLAT. *Soph.* 237d; ὁ τὶς ἄνθρωπος man as an individual, a single man ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 4; ὁ τὶς ἵππος the single horse ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 8 C *esp. in antithesis:* ὁ μέν τις ... ὁ δέ one ... another HDT. 1.127.3 (*pl.*) THUC. 2.91.4 (*fem. pl.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 99b EUR. *Med.* 1141, *al. etc.* = ὁ μέν τις ... ἄλλος δέ EUR. *I.T.* 1407; ὁ μέν ... ὁ δέ τις one ... s.o. else XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15, 6.1.26 (*pl.*); ὁ μέν τις ... ὁ δέ τις ... ἕτερος δέ τις s.o. ... another ... another still XEN. *Symp.* 2.6, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 162 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.10 (*pl.*) | *neut.* τὸ μέν τι ... τὸ δέ (τι) one thing ... another HDT. 3.40.2 PLAT. *epist.* 358a, *but adv.* in part ... in part POL. 1.73.4; *also with art. pl.:* τὰ μέν τι μαχόμενοι, τὰ δέ καὶ ἀναπαυόμενοι now fighting, now stopping XEN. *An.* 4.1.14 D *uses of the neut.* τι A *collect.* **a part, some:** ἦν τι καὶ ἐν ταῖς Συρακούσαις there was also one part of the Syracusans THUC. 7.48.2 B *euphem., see* A b) C *adv.* **in some way, a little, somewhat:** τί μοι κεχολώσεαι you will be angry at me in some manner IL. 5.421; παρεθάρρυνε μέν τι αὐτούς he emboldened them a little XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.7 *etc.* | τὸ δέ τι in some measure THUC. 1.107.4, *al.*; καί τι καί ... ὑποψίᾳ in part also by suspicion THUC. 1.107.6 D *with adj. and adv.:* ὀλίγον τι ἧσσον a little less OD. 15.365; οὐδέ τι μᾶλλον not more HDT. 6.123; ἧσσόν τι less THUC. 3.75.2; οὕτω δή τι ἰσχυραί so strong HDT. 3.12.1; τί ... ἄγαν a little too much THUC. 7.63.3; οὐ πάνυ τι not much PLAT. *Euthyd.* 286e XEN. *An.* 6.1.26; οὔτε τι λίην not too much IL. 13.284 | *pleon.:* οὐδέν τι πάντως for nothing HDT. 6.3; μηδέν τι λίαν not too much EUR. *Andr.* 1234; οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον nothing more EUR. *Alc.* 522 | *in interrog.* μή τι ...; perhaps that ...? VT *Gen.* 20.9, *al.* • *declar.: nom.* τις, *Cypr. and Arcad.* σις *in inscr., Thess.* κις *in inscr.* | *neut.* τι || *gen.* τινος, *Ion.* τεο *and* τευ, *trag. Att.* του || *dat.* τινι, *Ion. epic* τεῳ, *Hom. and trag. Att.* τῳ || *acc.* τινα | *neut.* τι || *nom. pl.* τινες, *Dor.* τινεν *in inscr.* | *neut.* τινα, *Att.* ἄττα, *Ion.* ἄσσα OD. 19.218 || *gen.* τινων, *Ion.* τεων || *dat.* τισι (ν), *Ion.* τέοισι, *Dor.* τινοις *in inscr.* || *acc.* τινας | *neut.* τινα, *Att.* ἄττα || *nom. acc. dual* τινε | *gen. dat.* τινοιν || *s.times* τῖς *in arsis* IL. 6.462.

τῖσαι *see* τίνω *and* τίω.

τισαίατο *see* τίνω.

Τίσαιος -η -ον **Tisaian,** *prom.* AP. 1.568 || *subst.* τὸ Τίσαιον **Tisaion,** *mountain in Thessaly* POL. 10.42.7.

Τισαμενός -οῦ, ὁ XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.11 *etc.*, *see* Τεισ-.

Τισαμενοφαίνιππος -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 603 (*codd.*), *see* Τεισ-.

Τίσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Tisandros,** *male name* HDT. 5.66.1, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 487 • Τείσ- *in inscr.*

τισάνη, ἡ POXY. 736.51 (I^{CE}), *see* πτισάνη.

Τίσαρχος -ου, ὁ **Tisarchos,** *male name* AND. 1.15 • Τείσ- *in inscr.*

Τι(σ)σαφέρνης -ους, ὁ **Tissaphernes**, *Persian satrap* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.25, *al.* THUC. 8.5.4, 108.1 • *voc.* -φέρνη XEN. *An.* 2.5.3.

Τισιάδης -ου, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 401 (*codd.*), *see* Τεισ-.

Τισιαοῦς, ἡ **Tisiaous**, *city in Numidia* STRAB. 17.3.12.

Τῑσίας -ου, ὁ **Tisias**, *rhetorician* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267 *various men* HDT. 6.133.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίης HDT. *l.c.* | *also* Τεισ-.

τισιγίτης -ου, ὁ **tisigites**, vase: ἀργυροῦς of silver ATH. 11.784a.

Τισικράτης -ους, ὁ **Tisikrates**, *male name* PAUS. 6.9.5 *etc.*

Τῑσις -ιδος, ἡ **Tisis**, *female name* PERSES (AP 6.274.4) ‖ ὁ T. **Tisis**, *male name* PAUS. 4.9.3.

τῑσις -εως, ἡ [τίνω] Ⓐ **payment, recompense, punishment, expiation** IL. 22.19 OD. 1.40, 2.76 HES. *Th.* 210 HDT. 2.152.3 *etc.*; τιμωρίη τε καὶ τ. punishment and vengeance HDT. 7.8 α 2 ‖ *with gen. of thing*: τῶν τοιούτων τίσιν ἐν Ἅιδου γίγνεσθαι punishment of such crimes takes place in Hades PLAT. *Leg.* 870d | *other constr.*: Ὀροίτεα Πολυκράτεος τίσιες μετῆλθον the vengeance of Polykrates caught up with Oroites (*perhaps personif.*) HDT. 3.126.1; πρὸς κασιγνήτου τίσιν vengeance for the brother SOPH. *O.C.* 1329 ‖ τίσιν δοῦναί τινος to pay the penalty for sthg. (*Lat.* dare poenas) HDT. 8.76.2; τίσιν τινὶ ἐκτεῖσαι to pay the penalty to s.o. HDT. 6.84.3 Ⓑ **ability to pay back**, *in posit. and neg. sense*: τ. φίλων ability to repay friends THGN. 337.

Τισῐφόνη -ης, ἡ **Tisiphone**, *Erinys* ORPH. *A.* 968, *al.* APOLLOD.[7] 1.1.4 LUC. *Cat.* 23, 40.19 ‖ *daughter of Alkmaion and Manto* EUR. (APOLLOD.[7] 3.7.7).

Τισῐφονος -ου, ὁ **Tisiphonos**, *son of Priam* QS 1.406 ‖ *tyrant of Pherai* XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.37 DIOD. 16.14.1 • *also* Τεισ-.

τῑταίνω [*see* τείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch** IL. 8.266 (*bow*), *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.43 *etc.*; τιταίνει ... νόμον he plays a melody on the strings ARISTOPH. *fr.* 692 ‖ δόρυ τ. to brandish a spear QS 1.592 | ▸ *abs.* **to exert oneself**: τιταίνετον while running IL. 23.403 ‖ **to stretch, stretch out, put out**: χεῖρε τ. to stretch out the hands IL. 13.534; χρύσεια πατὴρ ἐτίταινε τάλαντα the father stretched forth the golden scales IL. 8.69; προπάροιθε θρόνων ἐτίταινε τραπέζας he set the tables in front of the chairs OD. 10.354 | **to stretch toward, turn toward**: ὄμμα τ. to turn one's eyes MAN.[1] 4.496; τ. ὄμμα εἴς τι to cast a glance at s.o. NONN. *D.* 7.283 | **to emit** NONN. *D.* 1.31 (*murmur*) ‖ **to strain to pull** IL. 2.390 (*chariot*), 13.704 (*plow*) ❷ *mid.* **to stretch** OD. 21.259; Τυδεΐδῃ ἔπι τόξα τιταίνετο he stretched his bow against the son of Tydeus IL. 11.370; φόρμιγγα τιτηνάμενος μετὰ χερσί plucking the strings of a phorminx ORPH. *A.* 251 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be stretched, stretch out, exert oneself, hurl oneself**, *esp. in ptc.* HES. *Sc.* 229 AP. 2.280; ἄψ ὤσασκε τιταινόμενος he pushed back with effort OD. 11.599; γυῖα τιταινόμενος stretching his limbs AP 16.105.1; ἵππος ... τιταινόμενος πεδίοιο a horse rushing on the plain IL. 22.23; τιταινομένω πτερύγεσσιν with wings spread OD. 2.149 ‖ *of rivers, of time* **to flow**: τ. κατ' ὄρεσφιν to flow toward the mountains OPP. 1.22; τιταινομένη ... ὥρη the season hastens NONN. *D.* 19.67 Ⓑ **to be stretched taut**, *as in convulsions* HP. *Epid.* 5.47 NIC. *Th.* 722 ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.3 ‖ *fig.* **to intensify**, *of pain* HP. *Mul.* 2.134 Ⓒ **to extend onself**: τῇ καὶ τῇ ... τιταινόμενος extending from one part to another DION.[9] 637 • *only pres. act. and mid. pass., impf.* (ἐ)τίταινον, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τιταινόμην *and aor. ptc.* τιτήνας, *mid.* τιτηνάμενος ORPH. *A.* 251, 1274.

Τῑταιρώνειος -ου, ὁ [*see* Τίταρος] **of Titaron**, *epith. of Mopsos* LYC. 881.

Τιτακός -οῦ, ὁ **Titakos**, *male name* HDT. 9.73.2.

Τιτάν -ᾶνος, ὁ Ⓐ **Titan**, *of Atlas* AESCHL. *Pr.* 427 (*dub.*); *of the Sun god* EMPED. B 38, *cf.* EZ. 217 NONN. *D.* 2.544; *of Apollo* IG 12.5.893.1, *al.*; T. Προμηθεύς the Titan Prometheus SOPH. *O.C.* 56 *etc.* | *epith. of the weapons with which the Titans killed Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 6.174 ‖ *usu. pl.* οἱ **T. the Titans**, *the gigantic children of Uranus and Gaia* IL. 14.279 HOM. 3.335 HES. *Th.* 630, *al.* Ⓑ *extens.* ὁ τ. **pederast** HSCH. ‖ *astr.* **titan**, *comet* HEPH.[1] 1.24.11 • *Ion. epic* Τιτήν | *dat. pl.* -ῆσιν HES. *Th.* 663, -ήνεσσιν HES. *Th.* 650, 674.

Τῑτᾶνη -ης, ἡ [Τιτάν] **Titane**, *female name* AP 14.116.4.

Τῑτᾶνικός -ή -όν **of the Titans, titanic** PLAT. *Leg.* 701c; πάθη T. sufferings of the Titans PLUT. *Galb.* 1.6; ἄθεος καὶ T. τόπος a place that is godless and of the Titans PLUT. *Sollert.* 975c • *adv.* **Τιτανικῶς in the manner of a Titan** PROCL. *in Alc.* 43.

1. Τῑτάνιος -α -ον [Τιτάν] NONN. *D.* 4.86, *al.* AG *Ox.* 1.101, *see* Τιτανικός ‖ *subst.* τὰ Τιτάνια (*sc.* ἱερά) **festival of the Titans** THEODOS.[2] p. 69 • *s.times fem.* -ος ‖ *Ion.* Τιτή-.

2. Τιτάνιος -ου, ὁ **Titanios**, *male name* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21.

τῑτᾶνις -εως, ἡ **chalk, lime** LYCUS (ORIB. 9.42.1) (*codd.*) ADAM. *V.* 37 AL.[6] 9.3 (2.437.29).

Τῑτᾱνίς -ίδος [Τιτάν] **Titania, female titan** ACUS. 7 AESCHL. *Pr.* 874 EUR. *Hel.* 382 CALLIM. *H.* 4.17 • *Ion.* Τιτη-.

τιτανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τιτάν] **Titanic, song of the Titans**: ὁ παιανισμὸς τῶν Θρᾳκῶν τ. ὑπὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων λέγεται κατὰ μίμησιν τῆς ἐν παιᾶσι φωνῆς the Greeks call the Thracian paian titanic in reference to the shout they make in their paeans STRAB. 7 *fr.* 40.

Τῑτᾱνογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [Τιτάν, γράφω] **history of the Titans**, *epic poem* SCH. AP. 3.1177-87b.

Τῑτᾱνοκρᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ [Τιτάν, κρατέω] **vanquisher of the Titans** LUC. *Tim.* 4.

Τῑτᾱνοκτόνος -ον [Τιτάν, κτείνω] **destroyer of the Titans** BATR. 281 (*dub.*).

Τῑτᾱνολέτης -ου, ὁ [Τιτάν, ὄλλυμι] **destroyer of the Titans** AUS. *epigr.* 49.

Τῑτᾱνομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [Τιτάν, μάχη] **Titanomachia, battle of the Titans** PHILOD. *Piet.* 56.19 (p. 28), *al.* DIOD. 1.97.4 | *cyclic poem* ATH. 7.277d, *al.*

τῑτᾱνόομαι, *contr.* [τίτανος] **to be plastered** HSCH.

Τῑτᾱνόπᾶνες, οἱ [Τιτάν, Πάν] **Titanopanes**, *comedy of Myrtilos* L. *Sud. s.v.* Μυρτίλος • *parox. sg.* HDN. 1.13.28.

Τίτανος -ου, ὁ **Titanos**, *mountain and city in Thessaly* IL. 2.735.

τῑτᾰνος -ου, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* śvitná- ?] **white earth**, *prob.* **gypsum** HES. *Sc.* 141 (*oth.* glaze); ἐπιχρῖσαι δὲ τιτάνῳ to spread with plaster LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62 ‖ **lime** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 383b 8, *al.* STRAB. 5.4.6; ἐσβεσμένη lifeless ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.16, *opp. to* ζῶσα living AET.[1] 1.389; ὕδατι βραχεῖσα wet with water GAL. 18(2).202 | *with signf. indet.* POLL. 7.124 GLOSS. *s.v.* galbanus; τ. μέλαινα black lime HIPPIATR. 80.1 ‖ **marble dust** LUC. *Somn.* 6 • *also* τέτ- HSCH.

Τῑτᾱνώδης -ες [Τιτάν] **of a Titan, Titanic** AGATHAR. 98 ‖ *adv. neut.* Τιτανῶδες βλέπειν *or* ἀπιδεῖν to look like a Titan LUC. *Tim.* 54, 24.23.

τῑτᾰνωτός -ή -όν [τιτανόω] **whitened** HSCH.

Τιταρῆθεν [Τίταρος] *adv.* **from Titaros** ORPH. *A.* 128.

Τιταρήσιος -ου, ὁ [Τίταρος] **Titaresian, of Titaros**, *epith. of Mopsos* HES. *Sc.* 181 ‖ **Titaresios**, *river* IL. 2.751.

Τιτάριος -ον **of Titaros**: T. ὄρος Titarian mountain STRAB. 7 *fr.* 14.

Τῑτᾰρος -ου, ἡ **Titaros**, *mountain and city in Thessaly* LYC. 904.

τῑτᾶς -ου, ὁ [τίνω] *Dor.* **avenger** AESCHL. *Ch.* 67 ‖ *at Gortyn* **public accuser**, *magistrate* SCHWYZ. 175, 183 HSCH. *s.v.* τίται.

***τιτεύω** [τίτας] **to pay a fine**: *Cret.* τιτουΓέσθω στατῆρα to pay a fine of one stater GDI 5128.5, *cf.* 4978.

Τιτήν *Ion. for* Τιτάν (*also* Τιτην-: *Ion. for* Τιταν-).

τιτήνη -ης, ἡ [τιτάν] **queen** AESCHL. *fr.* 272.

Τῑτηνιάς -άδος *Ion. epic* [Τιτήν] **female Titan** CALLIM. *fr.* 6 NONN. *D.* 31.267.

τιτθεία -ας, ἡ [τιτθεύω] **nursing, nutrition** DEMOSTH. 57.42 SOR. 2.19.7.

τιτθεύω [τίτθη] *aor.* ἐτίτθευσα ❶ *act.* **to be a wet nurse** DEMOSTH. 57.35 | *trans.* **to feed, nurse**: ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 42, 44 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.5 SOR. 2.47.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be breast fed**: ἀπὸ τῆς μητρός by one's mother ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 13; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τιτθευόμενοι the nurslings ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 10.

τίτθη -ης, ἡ [*see* τιθήνη] **wet nurse, nurse** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 716, *Th.* 609 PLAT. *Rp.* 343a THPHR. *Ch.* 16.12, 20.5 MEN. *Sam.* 237, 258, *al. etc.*; αἱ τ. καὶ αἱ τροφοί the wet nurses and the teachers PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3c ‖ **breast** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 17, *al.* IG 2^2.1534.256 (III^{BCE}), *see* τιτθός • *also* τιθή HSCH., τίθθη GLOSS.

τιτθΐδιον -ου, τό ARISTOPH. *fr.* 338, *see* τιτθίον.

τιτθίζω [τίτθη] ❶ *act.* **to nurse** GLOSS. ❷ *pass.* **to suck**: ὡς τιτθιζόμενον like a nursling (*dub.*) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 53.2 (*v.l.*).

τιτθίον -ου τό [τίτθη] **small chest** CRAT. 43 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 863, *Th.* 691, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 266, 536 ANTIPH. 105.4.

τιτθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τιτθίζω] **food** *for a child* [IO.] *Salt.* 8.42B.

τιτθολᾰβέω, *contr.* [τιτθός, λαμβάνω] **to grab hold of breasts** ARISTAEN. 2.16 HSCH. β 741.

τιτθός -οῦ, ὁ [τίτθη] **breast, bosom** *woman's, pl.* **chest** HP. *Aph.* 5.40 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 640 LYS. 1.10; ἡ θηλὴ τοῦ τ. the nipple of the breast GAL. *U.P.* 15.7 (2.365.16) | *rar.* **nipple**, *man's* GAL. 4.600 MELEAG. (AP 12.95.8) | *of animals* GAL. 6.673, 684, 774.

Τιτιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Titianos (Titian)**, *male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 7.8, 13 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 21.

τιτιγόνιον *onomat.* **insect like a cicada** EPIL. 5 L. *E.M.* 760.47 PAUS.[2] τ 34 (87) (EUSTATH. 396.2).

τῑτίζω *onomat.* **to make a sound like "ti ti", to peep**: τιτίζοντας ZENOD.[2] *for* τετριγῶτας *in* IL. 2.314 *etc.*

Τῑτίης, ὁ *Ion.* **Tities**, *male name* AP. 1.1126.

Τιτίνιος -ου, ὁ **Titinius**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 43.5.

Τιτίννιος -ου, ὁ **Titinnios**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 38.4.

Τίτιος -ου, ὁ **Titios (Titius)**, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 42.4, *al. etc.*

τῑτίς -ίδος, ἡ [τιτίζω] Ⓐ **small songbird** PHOT. *Lex.* ‖ **female genitalia** PHOT. *Lex.* Ⓑ **enormous bathtub** AL.[6] 8.2 (2.347.8).

τιτλάρια -ων, τά [τίτλος] **writing tablet** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.74 (*codd.* τιλλ-), *cf.* L. *EGud.* 530.42.

τίτλος -ου, ὁ *and* ἡ [*Lat.* titulus] **inscription, title** NT *John* 19.19, 20 = *neut.* τὸ τίτλον *i*CIG 8621.10 (V^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *fem.* **inscribed stone, stele** SEG 6.370 (IV^{CE}) ‖ **chapter, section** *of a book* IUST. *Nov.* 29.4 ‖ **tattoo** SCH. HERMOG. 7.676 ‖

agreement MacMgn. *Apocr.* 2.7 ‖ **tax** *p*CPR 8.54.2 (V^CE) Cod. *Iust.* 10.19.9 (*pref.*) • *also* τίτ(ο)υλος.

τιτλόω, *contr.* [τίτλος] *aor.* ἐτίτλωσα IoMal. *Chron.* 10 p. 245.11; **to make a mark** *on a slave* Sch. Hermog. 7.676 ‖ **to tattoo** Eustath. 731.15.

Τίτορμος -ου, ὁ **Titormos**, *male name* Hdt. 6.127.2 (*v.l.*) Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 34 *etc.*

τιτός -ή -όν [τίνω] **done in exchange**: τιτὰ ἔργα revenge Il. 24.213 (*v.l.* ἄντιτα).

Τίτος -ου, ὁ **Titus**, *male name* Plut. *Cic.* 18.4, *al. etc.*

τιτουΓέσθω *see* τιτεύω.

τιτραίνω, τιτράω, τίτρημι *see* τετραίνω.

τιτρώσκω [*see* τείρω] *impf.* ἐτίτρωσκον, *mid. pass.* ἐτιτρωσκόμην ‖ *fut.* τρώσω ‖ *aor.* ἔτρωσα ‖ *pf.* τέτρωκα, *mid. pass.* τέτρωμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετρώκειν Philostr. *Her.* 2.18, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετρώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτρώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τρωθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* τετρώσομαι Luc. *Nav.* 37 *etc.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to wound** Od. 16.293, *al.*; ▸ τινα s.o. Antipho 3.2.4 ‖ ▸ *int. acc.*: τρῶσαι φόνον **to inflict** a mortal wound Eur. *Suppl.* 1205 ‖ *fig.* **to injure, mistreat, harm** Eur. *Hip.* 392 (*love*); οἶνός σε τρώει the wine is harming you Od. 21.293 ‖ *usu.* **to damage, ruin** Hec. 30; ἵππους τ. to maim the horses Il. 23.341; τῶν νεῶν ... ἔτρωσαν πολλάς they damaged many of the ships Thuc. 4.14.1; τὰ παραδείγματα ἡμᾶς οὐδὲν τιτρώσκει the examples do not do us any harm Plat. *Phil.* 13c; τ. ᾠόν to break an egg Aristot. *H.A.* 562b 20; διχοστασίη τρώει γένος discord ruins the stock Callim. *H.* 3.133 Ⓑ *erot.* **to penetrate, couple**: χθόνα with the earth Aeschl. *fr.* 44.1 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be wounded**: θνήσκοντας ἢ τετρωμένους dead or wounded Aeschl. *Sept.* 242 | ▸ *with acc. of relationship* Hdt. 6.5.2; χαλκῷ μέλη τετρωμένοι wounded in the limbs by a sword Pind. *P.* 3.48; τέτρωτο μὲν οὖν οὐδὲν οὐδὲ ᾕμακτο οὐδέν there was no mark of a wound or of blood on you Long. 1.12.6 | τετρωμένους καιρίους σφαγάς struck with mortal wounds Eur. *Ph.* 1431 ‖ *fig.*: τετρωμένος εἰς τὴν γαστέρα wounded in the stomach Xen. *An.* 2.5.33; ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν ψυχήν in the soul Diod. 17.112.5; ▸ *with gen.*: τετρωμένη ἀγάπης ἐγώ I am wounded by love VT *Cant.* 2.5 ‖ *usu.* **to be damaged**, *of ships* Hdt. 8.18 ‖ **to be slain**: *subst. ptc.* ὁ τετρωμένος **the cadaver** VT *Num.* 31.19 Ⓑ **to abort**: γυναῖκα τίκτουσαν ἢ τιτρωσκομένην a woman giving birth or miscarrying Hp. *Morb.* 1.5 • *epic pres.* τρώω ‖ *fut. inf. mid.* τρώσεσθαι *with pass. signf.* Il. 12.66 ‖ *Cret. aor. subj.* τρωύσῃ *and ptc.* τρωυσάντων *in inscr.*

τιττίο Aristoph. *Th.* 1185, *barb. for* τιτθίον.

Τίττοι -ων, οἱ **Tittoi**, *Spanish people* Pol. 35.2.11.

τιττῠβίζω *onomat.* **to chirp, twitter** Thphr. *fr.* 181 Babr. 131.7; ▸ *int. acc.*: ἐτιττύβιζεν κέλαδον παντομιγῆ he sang a melody with elaborate modes Lyr. *Al.* 7.5.

Τῑτῦοκτόνος -ον [Τιτυός, κτείνω] **killer of Tityos**, *Artemis* Callim. *H.* 3.110 Antip.[1] (AP 9.790.5).

Τῑτῠός -οῦ, ὁ **Tityos**, *giant* Od. 7.324 Plat. *Gorg.* 525e Luc. *DMort.* 24.1, *al.*

τῑτῠρῖνος -ον [τίτυρος] **pastoral** Ath. 4.182d (*aulos*) Hsch.

τιτυρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τίτυρος] **goat** Phot. *Lex.*

τῑτῦριστής -οῦ, ὁ [τίτυρος] **piper** App. 8.66.

τῑ́τῡρος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ *zool.* **short-tailed monkey** Thphr. *Ch.* 5.9 (*cf.* σάτυρος) ‖ *Lac.* **ram** Serv. *Aen. prooem.* | **goat** Sch. Theocr. *l.c.* ‖ *ornith.* **tityros**, *bird* Hsch. Ⓑ **shepherd's pipe** Hsch.

Τῑ́τῡρος -ου, ὁ **Tityros**, *Dor. for* Σάτυρος Ael. *V.H.* 3.40 | *Sic. for* Σάτυροι, Σιληνοί, τράγοι Sch. Theocr. 3.2 (*dub. read.*) *but* Strab. 10.3.15 *derives* Τίτυροι *from* Σάτυροι ‖ *generic.* **Tityros**, *shepherd* Theocr. 3.2, 7.72.

τῖτύς, ἡ [τίνω] *Dor.* **punishment** *i*GDI 4976 (*gen.* τιτύΓος).

τῑτύσκω [*see* τεύχω, τυγχάνω] *epic* ❶ *act. later* **to prepare, get ready, arrange** Bacchyl. *Epin.* 5.49 Lyc. 1403 Max. 279; σῆμα τιτύσκει νύξ night prepares a sign Arat. 418; πάγην ὄρνισι τιτύσκων readying a snare for the birds Opp. 2.99 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to prepare, put** Il. 21.342; ὑπ' ὄχεσφι τ. ἵππω he put two horses under the chariot Il. 8.41 Ⓑ **to aim (at), take aim, cast**: ἰοῖσιν τιτυσκόμενοι aiming at him with arrows Il. 3.80; χερσὶ τ. to pummel with the fists Theocr. 22.88; αὐτοῖο τιτύσκετο δουρί he took aim at him with his spear Il. 13.159 | ▸ *abs.* τιτύσκεσθαι καθ' ὅμιλον to take aim through the crowd Il. 13.560; βάλλε τιτυσκόμενος taking aim, he struck Od. 22.118; ἄντα τ. to aim directly Od. 21.421, 22.266, *but* ἄντα τιτυσκομένη pushing open ahead of herself *door* Od. 21.48 | ▸ *with acc.*: φώριον ἀλλήλων βλέμμα τιτυσκόμεθα we cast a furtive glance at each other P.[1] (AP 5.221.2) Ⓒ *fig.* **to set out, aim at**: ὄφρα σε τῇ πέμπωσι τιτυσκόμεναι φρεσὶ νῆες so that the ships guided by thought may convey you Od. 8.556 ‖ **to be ready for**, *with inf.* Il. 13.558 ❸ *pass.* **to be prepared** Agl. 25 • *only in pres. and epic impf. 3. sg.* τιτύσκετο.

Τιτώ -οῦς, ἡ [*see* τιτάν] **Tito** (= **Dawn**) Callim. *fr.* 21.3 Lyc. 941.

τίφη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **einkorn wheat**, *type of grain* Aristot. *H.A.* 603b 26 (*dat. pl.* τιφαῖς) Thphr. *H.P.* 1.6.5, *al.* Diosc.[2] 3.118 *etc.* **cockroach** Aristoph. *Ach.* 920, 925 Ael. *N.A.* 8.13 *etc.*

τίφθ' *see* τίπτε.

τίφϊνος -η -ον [τίφη] **of einkorn wheat** Gal. 6.504 Orib. 1.8.6.

τῖφιος -α -ον [τῖφος] **from a swamp** Hsch. (*birds*).

τῖφος -εος, τό [*see* τῖλος?] **marsh, swamp** Theocr. 25.15 Ap. 1.127, 2.822; ἔγχωρα τίφη swampy places Lyc. 267.

τίφυον -ου, τό [*see* ἴφυον?] *bot.* **tiphyon, autumn squill** Thphr. *H.P.* 6.6.11, *C.P.* 1.10.5.

Τῖφυς -υος, ὁ **Tiphys**, *helmsman of the Argo* Pherec. 107 Ap. 1.105, *al.* Lyc. 890 ‖ **incubus**, *demon* Did. (Sch. Aristoph. *Ve.* 1038a) • *voc.* Τῖφυ.

Τιφύση -ης, ἡ **Tiphysa**, *female name* (*myth.*) Apollod.[7] 2.7.8.

τῖφώδης -ες [τῖφος] **swampy** Strab. 8.3.19 (*codd.* τειφ-, τυφ-).

τίῳ *see* τίς.

1. τίω [*see* τίνω?; *cf. Skt.* cā́yati] *impf.* ἔτιον, *mid. pass.* ἐτιόμην Orph. *A.* 807 ‖ *fut.* τίσω, *mid.* τίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔτισα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τέτιμαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to honor, hold in honor, venerate** Il. 1.244, *al.* Od. 16.306, *al.* | *of men toward deities* Il. 9.238 Od. 13.129 Aeschl. *Sept.* 77 Eur. *Her.* 1013; θεούς ... τίοιεν ἐγχωρίους πατρῴαις δαφνηφόροις βουθύτοισι τιμαῖς may they honor ... the local gods with crowns of laurel and sacrifices of oxen, the ancestral customs Aeschl. *Suppl.* 705; Ἑρμᾶν μὲν πρόγονον τίομεν γένος we honor Hermes as progenitor of the race Aeschl. *fr.* 273 | *of deities toward men* Pind. *Pae.* 9.48; ἄνδρα φέριστον, ὃν ἀθάνατοί περ ἔτισαν an excellent warrior, whom the immortal gods hold in honor Il. 9.110 | *among men* Il. 5.467, 13.176, *al.* Od. 15.543; τίειν γυναῖκα to render honor to the wife Aeschl. *Ag.* 259 | *of things* Aeschl. *Ag.* 942; τ. βρότεα to honor mortal things Aeschl. *Eum.* 171 | μέλος τ. to sing, chant the hymn Aeschl. *Ag.* 706 Ⓑ **to value, estimate**: τὸν δὲ (τρίποδα) δυωδεκάβοιον ... τῖον Ἀχαιοί the Achaeans valued the tripod at 12 oxen Il. 23.703; τίω δέ μιν ἐν καρὸς αἴσῃ I consider him a nobody Il. 9.378; λόγων τείσομεν ἔργα κρείσσω we will value actions as superior to speeches Philic. 680.42 (*SH*) ❷ *mid.* **to honor** ▸ τινα s.o. Hes. *Th.* 428; τάων μοι περὶ κῆρι τιέσκετο Ἴλιος ἱρή among these sacred Ilion honored me at heart Il. 4.46 ❷ *pass.* **to be honored, venerated** Aeschl. *Ag.* 531; θεὸς δ' ὡς τίετο δήμῳ he was honored among the people as a god Il. 5.78; τιοίμην δ' ὡς τίετ' Ἀθηναίη may I be honored as Athena is honored Il. 8.540 | *esp. in pf. ptc.* Od. 13.28; οὔτε θεοῖσι τετιμένος οὔτε βροτοῖσιν disregarded by gods and by men Il. 24.533 • *epic inf.* τιέμεν Od. 15.543 | *Ion. ptc.* τῖεσκόμενοι *in inscr.* ‖ *epic impf.* τῖον, τίον, *mid.* τίετο Il. 5.78 | *Ion.* τίεσκον Il. 13.461 *etc.*, *mid.* τιέσκετο Il. 4.46 ‖ *fut.* τείσω Philic. 680.42 ‖ *poet. aor.* τῖσα *in inscr.* ‖ *pres. and impf.* τῖ-, *other tenses* τῑ- ‖ *poet. for* τιμάω.

2. τίω *Dor. for* σοῦ, *see* σύ.

τίως *Dor. for* σοῦ, *see* σύ.

τλάθυμος *Dor. for* τλή-.

τλαιπᾰθής -ές Hsch., *for* τληπαθής.

τλάμων *Dor. for* τλή-.

τλᾰπενθής -ές [*τλάω, πενθέω] *Dor.* **afflicted** Bacchyl. *fr.* 20d.4.

Τλᾰπολέμεια -ων, τά [Τλαπόλεμος] **games in honor of Tlapolemos**, *on Rhodes i*Syll[3]. 1067.5.

Τλαπόλεμος *Dor. for* Τλη-.

τλᾱσίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [*τλάω, φρήν] *Dor.* **with pitiless soul** Hsch.

*τλάω [*cf. Lat.* tollo, tolero] *fut. mid.* τλήσομαι ‖ *aor*[r]. ἔτλην ‖ *pf.* τέτληκα *1. pl.* τέτλαμεν Ⓐ **to tolerate, endure, resist** Il. 2.299, *al.* Od. 1.288, *al.*; μενέω καὶ τλήσομαι I will remain and resist Il. 11.317; τέτλαθι, μῆτερ ἐμή, καὶ ἀνάσχεο endure, my mother, and resist Il. 1.586; σὺ δὲ τετλάμεναι καὶ ἀνάγκῃ and you ought to submit against your will Od. 13.307; τετληότι θυμῷ with patient heart Od. 4.447; κραδίῃ τετληυῖα strong heart Od. 20.23; δηρὸν ἐτέτλαμεν εἴ κε ... μεταστρέψωσι νόον we have held out at length, hoping that they would change their mind Ap. 1.807 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* Il. 24.505, *al.* Od. 4.242, *al.* Pind. *I.* 7.37 Aeschl. *Ag.* 1453, *al.* Soph. *O.C.* 1077 Eur. *Hec.* 1251 *etc.*; ἔτλην ἀνέρος εὐνήν I endured marriage to a man Il. 18.433; ῥίγιστα ... τετληότες εἰμέν we have endured the most fearsome punishments Il. 5.873; εἰ καὶ τοῦτ' ἔτλη if he has endured this Soph. *Tr.* 71 ‖ ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: τάδε τέτλαμεν εἰσορόωντες we endure seeing these things Od. 20.311 Ⓑ **to dare, have the courage** *or* **strength to** ▸ *with inf.* Il. 24.35, *al.* Hes. *Op.* 718 Aeschl. *Pr.* 657, *al.* Eur. *Alc.* 275 Aristoph. *Th.* 544 *etc.*; οὔτε λόχονδ' ἰέναι τέτληκας θυμῷ nor have you dared in your spirit to go to the ambush Il. 1.228; ἔτλης ἐλθέμεν you dared to come Il. 24.519; πῶς ἔτλης σὰς ὄψεις μαρᾶναι; how did you bear to extinguish the light of your eyes? Soph. *O.T.* 1327 ‖ ▸ *with acc.*: ἄτλητα τλᾶσα having dared the impossible Aeschl. *Ag.* 408 ‖ ▸ *with ptc. pred.* Aeschl. *Sept.* 756; τλῆναί σε δρῶσαν to have the courage to do Soph. *El.* 943 • *poet. for* τολμάω *late pres.* Tz. *Hist.* 9.126 ‖ *fut.* τλήσομαι, *Aeol. and Dor.* τλάσομαι, *later* ταλάσσω Lyc. 746 *and* τλήσω | *opt.* τλήσοι ‖ *epic aor.* ἐτάλασσα, *later* ἔτλησα | *subj.* ταλάσσω | *inf.* τελάσσαι Hsch., *ptc.* ταλάσσας P.[1] (*AP* 5.246.5) | *aor. mid. 3. sg.* ταλάσσατο Opp.[1] 3.155 ‖ *aor*[r]. ἔτλην, *epic* τλῆν, *Dor.* ἔτλᾱν, *3. pl.* ἔτλησαν, *Dor.* ἔτλᾱσαν, *3. pl. epic* ἔτλαν | *subj.* τλῶ | *opt.* τλαίην, *3. pl.* τλαῖεν | *imper.* τλῆθι, *Dor.* τλᾶθι | *inf.* τλῆναι, *poet.* τλῆμεναι Theocr. 25.174 | *ptc.* τλάς -ᾶσα

-άν *gen.* τλάντος || *pf.* τέτληκα | *with the sense of pres. in forms of pf.: 1. pl.* τέτλᾰμεν, *3. pl.* τετλᾶσι | *opt.* τετλαίην | *imper.* τέτλᾰθι, *3. sg.* τετλάτω | *epic inf.* τετλάμεναι, τετλάμεν, τετλάναι | *epic ptc.* τετληώς, *fem.* τετληυῖα, *dat. masc.* τετληότι, *pl.* τετληότες, -ῶτες || *ppf.* ἐτέτλᾰμεν AP. 1.807.

τλήθῡμος -ον [*τλάω, θυμός] **with stalwart soul, patient, courageous, tenacious** PIND. *N.* 2.15, *fr.* 234.3; *of Odysseus* AP 9.472.1 • *Dor.* τλᾱθ-.

Τλημονίδας -ου, ὁ **Tlemonidas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.3, 4.

τλημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [τλήμων] **misery, adversity** HOM. 3.191 || **constancy, patience** ARCHIL. 13.6 PLUT. *Cr.* 26.9 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.26 *etc.*

τλήμων -ονος [*τλάω] *poet.* Ⓐ **steadfast, constant, courageous** PIND. *P.* 1.48 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1302; *of Odysseus* IL. 10.231, *al.*; ψυχὴν καὶ θυμὸν τλήμονα a courageous spirit and heart TYRT. 12.18; τ. ἐς παιδείην patient in education ARET. *S.D.* 2.6.6 || *in neg. sense* **audacious, insolent, reckless, impudent** THGN. 196 EUR. *Med.* 865 SOPH. *Ph.* 363; θαρσαλέοι καὶ τ. arrogant and audacious IL. 21.430; τλάμονι καὶ πανούργῳ χειρί with arrogant and evildoing hand AESCHL. *Ch.* 384 *of things*: τ. γαστρὸς ἔριθον impudent servant to the stomach HOM. 4.296 Ⓑ **unlucky, miserable, wretched,** *of pers.* SOPH. *Ai.* 600 SOPH. *Ph.* 161 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 85, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 115, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.29, *al.*; τλήμον Προμηθεῦ unhappy Prometheus AESCHL. *Pr.* 614 *with gen. caus.*: ὦ τλάμων ὑμεναίων O unlucky one in marriage EUR. *Hip.* 554; θανάτου τλήμων wretched in death ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1072 || *of things* EUR. *Hec.* 562; ἐκ σοῦ τλήμονας φυγὰς ἔχων condemned by you to an unhappy exile EUR. *Hip.* 1177; τ. οἶνος a cheap wine CALLIM. *epigr.* 61.4 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος ◆ *adv.* τλημόνως **with patience** *or* **resignation** AESCHL. *Ch.* 748 EUR. *Suppl.* 947 GAL. 14.213 || **miserably, sadly** EUR. *Tr.* 40 HSCH. • *Dor.* τλάμων SOPH. *Ai.* 600 | *voc.* τλῆμον AESCHL. *Pr.* 614 EUR. *Hec.* 775; τλάμων EUR. *Hip.* 554.

τληπάθεια -ας, ἡ [τληπαθής] **patience, constancy** SOR. 1.3.3 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 11.24.

τληπᾰθέω, *contr.* [τληπαθής] *aor. ptc.* τληπαθήσας THEOD.[8] *epist.* 53.17, *al.*; **to suffer, resist** HDN. *Epim.* 134.3 *etc.* || **to struggle** πρός τι for sthg. SEV.[1] 7.

τληπάθημα -ατος, τό [*τλάω, πάθος] **sorrow** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 688.

τληπαθής -ές [*τλάω, πάθος] **unfortunate, patient** ZOS.[2] 4.50.2 SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 231, *Pers.* 574.

τληπάθησις -εως, ἡ [τληπαθής] THEOD.[8] *epist.* 532.23, *see* τληπάθεια.

Τλῐπόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Tlepolemos**, *son of Herakles* IL. 2.653, *al.* || *other men* IL. 16.416 THUC. 1.117.2 • *Dor.* Τλᾱπ- PIND. *O.* 7.20.

Τλησήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Tlesenor**, *son of Aipytos and brother of Peirithous* HES. *fr.* 166.

Τλησίας -α, ὁ **Tlesias**, *male name* PAUS. 4.15.1 *etc.*

τλησῐκάρδιος -ον [τλήσις, καρδία] **ruthless** *or* **hard of heart** AESCHL. *Pr.* 159 **of patient heart** AESCHL. *Ag.* 430 ◆ *adv.* τλησικαρδίως **with strong spirit** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1069.

Τλησῐμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Tlesimachos**, *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313c.

Τλησῐμένης -ους, ὁ **Tlesimenes**, *male name* PAUS. 3.12.9.

τλησῐπονος -ον [τλῆσις, πόνος] **enduring hardships** OPP. 1.35 OPP.[1] 4.4.

τλῆσις -εως, ἡ [*τλάω] **audacity** HSCH.

τλητέος -α -ον [*τλάω] *verb. adj.* **that which must be tolerated** ORPH. *fr.* 47.7.

τλητικός -ή -όν [*τλάω] **patient** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 112, *al.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 33 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* τλητικῶς **patiently** PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 24, *al.* HSCH.

τλητός -ή -όν [*τλάω] **enduring, steady in face of suffering,** *of the spirit* IL. 24.49 **able to endure,** *always with neg.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 1065; οὐκ ἔστι τοὔργον τ. this cannot be endured SOPH. *Ai.* 466 | ▸ οὐ τλητόν (ἐστι) *with inf.* it is unbearable ... EUR. *Med.* 797, *Alc.* 887 • *Dor.* τλᾱ-.

Τλωεύς -έως, ὁ **inhabit. of Tlos** EPIGR. 3.105.2 *etc.*

1. Τλῶς -ῶος, ὁ **Tlos**, *male name* PANYAS. 23.4 (*v.l.*).

2. Τλῶς -ῶ, ἡ **Tlos**, *city in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.3 *etc.* • *acc.* -ῶν.

τμάγεν *see* τμήγω.

τμᾶμα *Dor. for* τμῆμα.

Τμάριος -α -ον [Τμάρος] **of Tmaros** CALLIM. *H.* 6.51, *al.*

Τμάρος *see* Τόμαρος.

τμήγω [*see* τέμνω] ❶ *act.* **to cut** ILIUP. 4.4 NIC. *fr.* 72.1 MAN.[1] 2.75; ἄλα τμήγουσιν ἐρετμοῖς they chop the sea with their oars DION.[9] 1043; πολλάκι ... ἔτμαγε ὁρμιήν he often crossed the line OPP. 3.333 ❷ *mid.* **to cut, open for oneself** ▸ τι sthg. NIC. *Al.* 68 LEON. (AP 7.480.5) ❸ *pass.* **to be cut,** *of a tree* IUL.[2] (AP 9.661.4) || *fig.* **to be separated, be scattered** IL. 16.374 | *of clouds* **to be dispersed** CALLIM. *fr.* 20 • *epic collat. form of* τέμνω || *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐτμήγοντο NONN. *D.* 5.52 || *fut.* τμήξω OR. *Sib.* 5.32 = 12.84 || *aor*^{s}. ἔτμηξα, *Dor. 3. sg.* (δι)ἐτμᾶξεν THEOCR. 8.24, τμᾶξε BALB. 991.3 | *mid.* ἐτμηξάμην, *mid. 3. pl.* τμήξαντο P.[1] *Amb.* 77 || *aor*^{t}. ἔτμᾰγον OPP. 13.333 *and* OD. 7.276 (δι-) || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐτμᾰ́γην, *epic 3. pl.* τμάγεν IL. 16.374 | *ptc.* τμαγείς || *later aor. pass.* ἐτμήγην | *ptc.* τμηγείς P.[1] *Amb.* 151.

τμήδην [*see* τέμνω] *adv.* **with cutting** IL. 7.262.

τμηθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* τέμνω.

τμηθῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* τέμνω.

τμῆμα -ατος, τό [*see* τέμνω] Ⓐ **cut-off part, portion** PLAT. *Symp.* 191d *etc.* || *geom.* **segment,** *of a line* PLAT. *Rp.* 509d EUCL. 2.11 PLUT. *Marc.* 14.10 || *of a circle* **section cut by a cord** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1035a 34, *al.* EUCL. 3 | **segment** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 3 | **lune** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 185a 16 | *astr., 1/120 of the diameter* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1 p. 31, *al.* || *of other figures* DEMOCR. B 155 ARCHIM. *ConSph. pref.* PAPP. 316.2 || **section** *of a book* AMM. *in APr.* 67.39 || **family, sex** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.12 Ⓑ **cut** PLAT. *Grg.* 476c || *astr.* **division,** *between two signs of the Zodiac* SERAP.[2] 8(4).230 • *Dor.* τμᾶμα.

τμημάτιον -ου, τό [τμῆμα] **small portion:** γῆς of land EUSTATH. 1171.33.

τμημᾰτώδης -ες [τμῆμα] **that which cuts into small pieces** HP. *LocHom.* 45.

τμῆσις -εως, ἡ [*see* τέμνω] **cutting** ARISTOT. *An.* 412b 28; τ. τάφρων the cutting of ditches PHAL. 1.107 (III^{BCE}) || **section** PLAT. *Symp.* 190e || **logical division** PLAT. *Pol.* 276d || *fig.* **devastation:** γῆς Ἑλληνικῆς of the Greek territory PLAT. *Rp.* 470a.

τμησίχρους -ουν [τέμνω, χρώς] **that which cuts the limbs, deadly** SCH. IL. 13.340a.

τμητέον [*see* τέμνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to subdivide** PLAT. *Crat.* 387, *al.*; διχῇ in two PLAT. *Soph.* 219d.

τμητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* τέμνω] **one who cuts, destroyer** NONN. *D.* 26.303; ▸ *with gen.* NONN. *D.* 14.311 | *adj.* σίδηρος τ. a sword of destruction NONN. *D.* 25.163.

τμητήριον -ου, τό [*see* τέμνω] **instrument for cutting** CYRAN. 4.65.11.

τμητής -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τέμνω] **one who cuts** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐκτομεύς.

τμητικός -ή -όν [*see* τέμνω] Ⓐ **cutting, able to cut,** *of pumice stone* THPHR. *Lap.* 22 | *subst.* τὸ τμητικόν **that which is able to cut** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 29 || **cutting, penetrating** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.13.7 (*hoar frost*); μύρα τ. sharp-scented ointment THPHR. *Od.* 60; πνεῦμα δριμὺ καὶ τ. acrid and pungent air PLUT. *QConv.* 697b || **dissolving** SOR. 1.46.7 AN. *Par.* 2.3.7 GAL. 6.266, 11.41; ῥάφανος τ. χυμῶν horseradish that dissolves flavors AL. *Pr.* 1.42 Ⓑ *fig. rhet.* **precise, concise** HERMOG. *Id.* 312.16, *al.*; τ. βραχυλογίᾳ incisive through brevity DION. *Dem.* 58.2 || *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Tim.* 56a SOR. 2.11.2 ◆ *adv.* τμητικῶς **in such a way as to cut** Sch.D Il. 7.262 || *fig. rhet.* **concisely** HERMOG. *Id.* 318.23.

τμητός -ή -όν [*see* τέμνω] **cut, incised** ANTIPH. 131.9; *of reins* SOPH. *El.* 747, 863 EUR. *Hip.* 1245 || **able to cut, divisible** THEOCR. 25.275 PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106d | *subst.* τὸ τμητόν **that which can be cut:** ὡς τὸ τμητικὸν πρὸς τὸ τ. as that which can cut in relation to that which can be cut ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 29.

τμητοσίδηρος -ον [τμητός, σίδηρος] **cut with iron** AP. 14.19.

Τμώλιος -α -ον [Τμῶλος] **of Tmolos** DIOG.[2] 1.7 NONN. *D.* 10.318.

Τμωλίτης -ου [Τμῶλος] **of Tmolos,** *wine* GAL. 6.802 | ὁ Τμωλίτης **inhabit. of Tmolos** *I*CIG 3142.2.21 • Τιμωλίτης GAL. *l.c., cf.* [*Lat.* Timolus].

Τμῶλος -ου, ὁ **Tmolos**, *mountain in Lydia* IL. 2.866, *al.* HDT. 1.84.3, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 49 *etc.* • *later* Τύμωλ- STEPH.[1]

τό *poet. for* ὅ, *see* ὅς.

τόγε [τό, γε] **at least** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.52.15, *al.*

τοδί *see* ὅδε.

τόθε(ν) [τό, -θεν] *poet. adv.* Ⓐ **thence** HES. *Sc.* 32 || **whence** AESCHL. *Pers.* 99 Ⓑ **hence, therefore** AESCHL. *Ag.* 220; Δρεπάνη τόθεν ἐκλήϊσται therefore it is called Drepane AP. 4.990 || *temp.* ἐκ τόθεν ἐξότε from the day on which AP. 4.520.

τόθῐ [τό, -θι] *poet. adv.* **there** OD. 15.239 HOM. 3.244 PIND. *O.* 3.32 AP. 1.210 || **where** HOM. 19.25 MIMN. 11a.1 PIND. *N.* 4.52 THEOCR. 22.199, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 147.

1. τοι *encl., for* σοι, *see* σύ.

2. τοι [τό] *encl.* Ⓐ **certainly, exactly, really, look, believe me,** *but often to be rendered with tone of voice* IL. 2.298, *al.* OD. 8.329, *al.*; οὗτός τ. ἀνήρ, οὗτοι δέ τ. ἵπποι here is the man, here the cavalry IL. 10.477; τοῦτο δέ τ. ἐρέουσα ἔπος ... εἶμι without doubt I will say this IL. 1.419; ἀλλά τοι οὐκ ἐθέλησα Ποσειδάωνι μάχεσθαι but certainly I did not want to contend with Poseidon OD. 13.341 | *in summation* THEOCR. 11.80; ταύτης τ. γενεῆς ... εὔχομαι εἶναι I hereby claim that I am of this stock IL. 6.211 | *in dialogue forms often difficult to distinguish from the dat. of the pron.* (*see* τοι 1) HES. *Op.* 287, 719 AESCHL. *Eum.* 729 SOPH. *Ph.* 855; ποῦ τ. ἀπειλαὶ οἴχονται; where then is an end to the threats? IL. 13.219 | *in maxims and prov.* THGN. 153 PIND. *P.* 2.72 *etc.*; τὸ συγγενές τ. δεινόν common kinship is a mighty bond AESCHL. *Pr.* 39 Ⓑ *in temp. and caus. cl.*: ἐπεί τ. *and* ἐπεί ... τ. since SOPH. *Tr.* 321 *or* after HOM. 4.138 PIND. *I.* 2.46 = ἐπεί τ. καί EUR. *Med.* 677 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 933 *etc.*; ὅτι τοί σε περιορᾷ since he does not pay attention to you PLAT. *Rp.* 343a || *fin.* HP. *Morb.* 2.33 SOPH. *El.* 1469; ἀλλ' ὅπως τ. μὴ ὑπ' ἐκείνῳ γενησόμεθα but so that we do not fall under his power XEN. *An.* 3.1.18 || *hypoth.*: εἴ τ. if SOPH. *O.T.* 549, 551 = ἐὰν δέ τ. if SOPH. *Ant.* 327 | *in apodosis*: εἰ γὰρ κτενοῦμεν ἄλλον ... σύ

τ. πρώτη θάνοις ἄν if in fact we kill another ..., you certainly would be the first to die SOPH. *El.* 582 ‖ *interrog.* IL. 13.219 (*see above*) C *reinforces other partic.*: ἀλλά τ. but certainly THGN. 656 AESCHL. *Pers.* 795, *al. etc.* ‖ γάρ τ. certainly in fact, *see* γάρ ‖ γέ τ. at least SOPH. *O.C.* 1324 PLAT. *Gorg.* 447b ‖ μέν τ., *see* μέν ‖ μή τ. certainly not = οὔ τ., *see* οὐ ‖ ἤτοι (*see*) | καίτοι (*see*) ‖ *see* τοιγάρ, τοιγάρτοι, τοιγαροῦν, τοίνυν, τοι ἄρα, τοι ἆρα (*crasis* ταῦρα), τοι ἄν (*crasis* τἄν) • *position*: *usu. in init. part of cl., more rar. emphatic in final part*: Ζεύς ἐστιν αἰθήρ, Ζεὺς δὲ γῆ ... Ζεύς τοι τὰ πάντα Zeus is the ether, Zeus the earth ... Zeus is really everything AESCHL. *fr.* 70 ‖ *between art. and subst. or adj.* PLAT. *Soph.* 261c | *between prep. and subst.* PIND. *O.* 2.90 | *between prevb. and verb* ἔκ τ. πέπληγμαι believe me, I am very upset EUR. *Hip.* 934 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 784 ‖ *repeated* σύ τ. σύ τ. κατηξίωσας you, certainly you wanted it SOPH. *Ph.* 1095.

τοί, ταί IL. 9.511, *al.* OD. 24.223, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 424, *poet. for* οἱ *and* οἵ, αἱ *and* αἵ, *see* ὁ *and* ὅ • *also Dor.* ISYLL[3]. 35 *Ba* (V[BCE]).

τοΐ *in inscr., for* τοδί, τόδε.

τοῖ *in inscr., for* τοῦ.

τοιαυτί *form strengthd. of* τοιαῦτα, *see* τοιοῦτος.

τοιγάρ [τοι, γάρ] **well then, accordingly, just so, so** IL. 10.427, *al.* OD. 3.254, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 656, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 931, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 901, *al. etc.*; κέλεαί με ... μυθήσασθαι μῆνιν Ἀπόλλωνος ... · τοιγὰρ ἐγὼν ἐρέω you bid me explain Apollo's wrath; well then, I will speak IL. 1.76; τ. νιν ἔκ γῆς ἤλασε so I banished her from this land AESCHL. *Suppl.* 309 | *rar. in prose* HDT. 8.114.2 ‖ *strengthd. by other partic.*: τοιγαροῦν exactly so HDT. 4.149.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 490, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1098 *etc.*; τοιγαροῦν ἐπεί ... ἐπολέμησε so later he waged war XEN. *An.* 1.9.9; *Ion.* τοιγαρῶν | *in interrog.* ACH. 7.11.3 | τοιγάρ τοι well certainly then HDT. 3.3.3 THUC. 6.38.3 *etc.* | *rar. in poetry* EMPED. *B* 145 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 654 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 643 ‖ τοιγὰρ ἐγώ τοι certainly then I IL. 10.413 OD. 1.179, *al.* • *placement*: *at the beginning of cl.*; *later* τοιγαροῦν *postpositive* CLEOM. 1.8 VETT. 341.14 *etc.*

τοΐδδε *Cret. for* τοῖσδε.

τοιθορύκτρια -ας, ἡ [τοιθορύσσω] **violent shaking** HSCH.

τοιθορύσσω [*see* τονθορύζω] **to shake violently** HSCH.

τοῖν *see* ὁ.

τοῖν HSCH., *Cret. for* τί ποτε.

τοινί *Arcad. for* τῷδε, *see* ὁδί.

τοίνυν [τοι, νύν] A **consequently, therefore** PIND. *O.* 6.27 SOPH. *Ai.* 127 PLAT. *Ch.* 159d ISOCR. 4.103 *etc.*; φανερὸν *or* δῆλον τ. it is therefore evident ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260a 2, *P.A.* 641a 15; εἰ τ. ἦν if therefore it was the case HDT. 1.57.3; ἀν τ. consequently DEMOSTH. 4.7 B *in a dialogue, to introduce a response* **so, and then** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 578 PLAT. *Men.* 76a MEN. *Dysc.* 783; ἄπειμι τ. and then I am leaving SOPH. *El.* 1050 | *approvingly*: καλῶς τ. well then PLAT. *Crat.* 433a; κάλλιστα τ. very well then ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 856 | *disapprovingly*: ἀπόλοιο τ. may you die, then ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1236 MEN. *Asp.* 238 C *in discourse*: *continuing an argument* **so then, exactly** PLAT. *Symp.* 178d; εὖ τ. ἐπίστασθε then know well XEN. *An.* 3.1.36 | *passing to a new point* **also, still** PLAT. *Ap.* 33c, *al. etc.*; ἔτι τ. yet also HP. *V.M.* 19 PLAT. *Phaed.* 109a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 20.8; καὶ τ. and still XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.25 = καὶ τ. καί PLAT. *Soph.* 234a; μὴ τ. μηδέ and even XEN. *An.* 7.6.19; οὐ τ. οὐδέ not even HP. *Art.* 57 DEMOSTH. 20.7 | *in summary* **therefore** PLAT. *Rp.* 562b DEMOSTH. 47.64 | *s.times at the beginning* **certainly**: ἐγὼ μὲν τ. ... and certainly I ... XEN. *An.* 5.1.2 • *position*: *usu. in 2° position in cl., but also elsewhere* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 863 *etc.*; *later in 1°* VT *Is.* 5.13, *al.* NT *Luke* 20.25 POLLIA. (AP 11.127.3) *etc.* ‖ *rar.* -νῦν ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1259, *al.* AL.[1] 143.1 *etc.*

τοῖο *Ion. epic for* τοῦ, *see* ὁ.

τοῖος -α -ον [τό, οἷος] *demonstr., usu. poet.* A **such, of such a kind**, *in correl. with* οἷος, οἷόσπερ, *etc.* IL. 1.262, *al.* OD. 4.421, *al.*; τοῖος ἐὼν οἷος οὔ τις Ἀχαιῶν being such as no one among the Achaeans is IL. 18.105; ἀλήτῃ τοίῳ, ὁποῖος ἔοι for a wanderer, such as he was OD. 17.421; ἡμεῖς εἰμὲν τοῖοι οἵ ἄν σέθεν ἀντιάσαιμεν we are able to compete with you IL. 7.231 | ▶ *rar. with conjunc.*: τοῖον ὅπως ἐθέλει such as he desires OD. 16.208 ‖ ▶ *abs., referring to what precedes* IL. 4.289, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 470 *etc.*; τοῖοι ἄρα ἡγήτορες ἦντο just so the leaders sat IL. 3.153 | *to introduce explanations* SOPH. *Ant.* 124, *al.*; πάντα δ' ἑνίκα ῥηϊδίως· τοίη οἱ ἐπίρροθος ἦεν Ἀθήνη he won everything easily; such a help was Athena to him IL. 4.390 | *referring to what follows*: ἐφθέγξατο τοῖα he said such words CALLIM. *H.* 4.108; τοίην ἀρχήν this beginning BATR. 7 ‖ ▶ *with compl. of limitation*: τεύχεσι τοῖον similar to his weapons IL. 5.450; τοῖος ... ἐν πολέμῳ such in warfare IL. 18.105; τ. ἰδεῖν similar in appearance THGN. 216 ‖ *indef.* **such, so**, *repeated* PLUT. *Col.* 1108f; ἢ τοίαν εἶναι ἢ τοίαν that (the city) is such or such PLAT. *Rp.* 429b; τοῖα καὶ τοῖα such and such things PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271d; οἱ μὲν τ. οἱ δὲ τ. such and such EPIC. 2.53.12 | ▶ *abs. in late prose* SEXT. *P.* 1.228 AEL. *N.A.* 1.41 *etc.* B ▶ *with inf.* **suitable, able** (*cf.* οἷος): τοῖοι ἀμυνέμεν capable of defending ourselves OD. 2.60 | *esp. in later epic* NIC. *Th.* 762, *Al.* 232, *al.* C ▶ *with adj. of the same gender and num.* **so, in this way**: τύμβον ... ἀλλ' ἐπιεικέα τοῖον a tumulus in just the right dimensions IL. 23.246; πέλαγος μέγα τοῖον a sea so vast OD. 3.321; τ. κε μέγας ὑπὸ δοῦπος ὀρώρει so great a din arose HES. *Th.* 703 | *strengthd. by* μάλα OD. 20.302; ἁβληχρὸς μάλα τ. so very sweet OD. 11.135, 23.282 | ▶ *rar. with superl.*: τ. μέγιστος δοῦπος an immeasurably loud crash HES. *Th.* 703 (*v.l.*) ‖ *adv. neut.*: τοῖον so IL. 22.241 OD. 3.496; θαμὰ τ. very often OD. 1.209; ἀλλ' ἴθι σιγῇ τ. but go on in silence OD. 7.30 | *pl.*: τοῖα such NIC. *Th.* 429 ♦ *adv.* **τοίως thusly** THEOCR. 24.72 (*v.l.*) AP. 3.1399 • *Ion. fem.* τοίη.

τοιόσδε -άδε -όνδε [τοῖος] A **such, like this**, *usu. referring to what follows, in correl. with* οἷος IL. 24.375 OD. 17.313 PLAT. *Men.* 75e *etc.*; ἀοιδοῦ τοιοῦδ' οἷος ὅδ' ἐστί a singer just like this OD. 1.371 | ▶ *with* ὅς: such a one who HDT. 7.158.5 | *rar.* τοιόσδε ... ὡς so ... as AESCHL. *Pers.* 179 ‖ ▶ *abs.* OD. 4.64, 15.330 SOPH. *O.T.* 13; τοιόνδε τοσόνδε τε λαόν an army so strong and great IL. 2.120; τοσόσδε καὶ τ. so great and of such an appearance HDT. 2.73.2; ἕτεροι τ. others of the same kind HDT. 1.207.2 ‖ ▶ *with limitative compl.* OD. 19.359; τ. ἡμὲν δέμας ἠδὲ καὶ ἔργα such in appearance and in action OD. 17.313 ‖ ▶ *with inf.* capable of ...: σοί ... χήτεϊ τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρὸς ἀμύνειν δούλιον ἦμαρ for you, deprived of the husband who would have known how to keep you from slavery IL. 6.463 ‖ ▶ *rendered more indet. by* τίς: τ. τις one such PLAT. *Symp.* 173e HDT. 4.50.2; διὰ τοιήνδε τινὰ αἰτίην for such a reason HDT. 3.139.1 ‖ *with art.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 64; ὁ τ. ἀνήρ he AESCHL. *Sept.* 547; οἱ τοιοίδε men of such a kind SOPH. *Ai.* 330; ἐν τῇ τ. ἀνάγκῃ in such conditions of necessity THUC. 4.10.1 B *neut.* τὸ τ. all this PLAT. *Prot.* 358b; κατὰ τοιόνδε in this way HDT. 4.48.1, 7.10 ε; ἐν τῷ τοιῷδε in such a moment HDT. 9.27.6 THUC. 2.36.1 ‖ *neut. pl.*: τοιάδε thus, as follows HDT. 1.8.2, *al. etc.* ♦ *adv.* **τοιῶσδε in such a way** ADAM. V. 37.39 *etc.* • *Ion.* τοιήδε ‖ *s.times prosod.* τοΐ- AESCHL. *Pr.* 239 *etc.*

τοιοσδί -αδί -ονδί [τοιόσδε, -ί] **such as this**, *strengthd. Att. form of* τοιόσδε ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 407 PLAT.[1] 188.6 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1060b 21 ♦ *adv.* **τοιωσδί precisely so** DAMASC. *Pr.* 96.

τοιουτογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τοιοῦτος, γνώμη] **having similar intentions** AG *Ox.* 4.32.

τοιοῦτος -αύτη -οῦτο (*or* -οῦτον) [τοῖος, οὗτος] A **such, like this**, *usu. referring to what precedes* ▶ *in correl. with* οἷος, οἷόσπερ such as OD. 4.269 PLAT. *Symp.* 199d *etc.* | ▶ *with* ὅς, ὅσπερ the one who SOPH. *Ant.* 691 THUC. 1.21.1 LYS. 13.1 *etc.* | ▶ *rar. with conjunc. or adv.* τ. ὥστε such that AESCHL. *Ag.* 1075 PLAT. *Symp.* 175d ‖ ▶ *abs.* HDT. 2.2.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.27 ISOCR. 1.14; σε βαλέειν τοιοῦτον ἐόντα to strike a man such as you IL. 7.242; τοιοῦτοι νῦν πάντες ... ἀρωγοὶ εἶεν so now all the defenders would be finished IL. 21.428; εἶπεν ... τοιοῦτόν τι ἔπος he gave a speech like this PIND. *O.* 6.16; τ. ἦσθα even before you were such SOPH. *Ph.* 1271; τ. καὶ τοσοῦτος such a one and so great THUC. 5.63.1 *etc.*; οὗτος τ. this one, more or less XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.26 PLAT. *Rp.* 461e; τ. ἕτερος the other one of the same type HDT. 3.47.3; ἄλλους τοιούτους others of the same kind HDT. 7.50.3; τοιοῦτον ... ἐστὶ τό ... τέλειον ἄνδρα εἶναι this is what it is to be the perfect human being PLAT. *HipMa.* 281b | *to introduce explanations* SOPH. *Ant.* 407, *al.*; βασιλεὺς οὐδεὶς ἄλλος ... ἔσται· τοιαῦτα ἔχω φάρμακα no one else will be king: such concoctions I possess HDT. 3.85.2 | ▶ *rendered more indet. by* τις: τ. τις *and* τις τ. one such THUC. 1.132.5; τοιαῦτ' ἄττα this more or less PLAT. *Rp.* 386a; ἡ διάρριψις ... τοιαύτη τις ἐγένετο the throw happened in this way XEN. *An.* 5.8.7 ‖ *with art.*: *subst.* οἱ τοιοῦτοι **such men** AESCHL. *Pr.* 952, *al.* HP. *Art.* 42 *etc.*; ὁ τοιοῦτος **such a one** ANTIPHO 6.40 B *subst. neut.* τὸ τοιοῦτο **such a way** *of behavior* THUC. 1.76.2; *prolep.* τὸ τοιοῦτο, ὅτι ... this thing, that is to say ... VT *Wis.* 4.14; τὰ τ. histories like these PIND. *O.* 9.40; διὰ τὸ τ. for this reason THUC. 7.21.4; ἐκ τοῦ τ. as a result of this THUC. 3.37.4; ἐν τῷ τοιούτῳ in such a case THUC. 3.81.5 *but* in such a state XEN. *Ag.* 6.7; ἐν τ. εἶναι τοῦ κινδύνου to be found in such a condition of danger XEN. *An.* 1.7.5; εἴς τι τοιοῦτον ἐμπίπτειν οὗ ... to fall into such a condition as ... PLAT. *Gorg.* 511c ‖ *adv. neut. pl.*: τοιαῦτα so, in such a way AESCHL. *Pr.* 500 SOPH. *O.T.* 1327 XEN. *An.* 2.5.12 ‖ ▶ *abs.*: τὰ πλοῖα, τὰ τοιαῦτα the ships and the like DEMOSTH. 8.25 ‖ *affirm. reply*: τοιαῦτα so, exactly EUR. *Hec.* 776, *El.* 645 (*cf.* ταῦτα) ♦ *later adv.* **τοιούτως in this way** IOS. *A.I.* 17.9.6 (243) L. *E.M.* 650.42 • *epic neut. and Att.* -οῦτον OD. 7.309 HDT. 2.5.1, *al.* THUC. 7.21.4 *etc.*; -οῦτο AESCHL. *Pr.* 801 *etc.* ‖ *neut. pl. strengthd.*: τοιαυτί these things here PHERECR. 162.13 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 801, *al.* ‖ *Aeol.* τέουτος ALCSAPPH. 21.1 | *fem.* τεαύτα SAPPH. 113.2, *al.* ALC. 42.5, *al.* ‖ *s.times prosod.* τοΐ- AESCHL. *Ag.* 593, *al. etc.*

τοιουτοσί -αυτηΐ -ουτοΐ [τοιοῦτος, -ί] **this one here**, *Att. strengthd. form of* τοιοῦτος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 835, *Ran.* 66 PLAT. *Theaet.* 163e MEN. *Epit.* 256 ‖ *neut.* -ουτονί MEN. *Epit.* 445 EPIC. (SEXT. *S.* 7.267).

τοιουτόσχημος -ον [τοιοῦτος, σχῆμα] **of such a form** SEXT. *S.* 7.209 • *also* -σχήμων -ον.

τοιουτότης -ητος, ἡ [τοιοῦτος] **quality** AL. *in Top.*

210.24 SIMP. *in Cat.* 222.33.

τοιουτότροπος -ον [τοιοῦτος, τρόπος] **of such fashion, suchlike** HDT. 7.226.2 HP. *Prog.* 24, *al.* THUC. 2.8.3, 13.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 735e MEN. *Asp.* 211 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* τοιουτοτρόπως **in such a way** HP. *Art.* 44 GLOSS.

τοιουτόχροος -οον [τοιοῦτος, χρώς] **of similar color** HP. *Epid.* 7.11 DAMI. 13.

τοιουτώδης -ες [τοιοῦτος] **of such a kind, such** LUC. *Pisc.* 20 SEXT. *S.* 8.206 *etc.*

τοῖρ *Elean for* τοῖς.

τοισδεδί ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 873 (*conject.*), *dat. pl. of* ὅδε *with deictic sense.*

τοίσδεσι OD. 10.268, 21.93 CRITI. *B* 5 FdV *etc., epic and Ion. dat. pl. of* ὅδε • *also* τοίσδεσσι(ν) OD. 13.258, *al.*

τοῖσι *epic dat. pl. of* ὁ.

τοῖσιδε *epic dat. pl. of* ὅδε.

τοίχαρχος -ου, ὁ [τοῖχος, ἀρχός] **leader of the rowers on one side** *of a ship* ARTEMID. 1.35, 2.23 *etc.*

τοιχίδιον -ου, τό [τοῖχος] **small wall** RH. 1.642.

τοιχίζω [τοῖχος] **to list to one side,** *of a ship* ACH. 3.1.3 (*aor. ptc. neut.* τοιχίσαν) EUSTATH. 108.12, 1021.15.

τοιχίον -ου, τό [τοῖχος] **small wall** *I*G 14.894 *etc.*

τοίχιος -α -ον [τοῖχος] **of a wall** *I*BCH 20.324.

τοίχισμα -ατος, τό [τοιχίζω] **broadside, flank,** *of a ship* POLL. 1.120 (*interpol.*).

τοιχοβάτέω, *contr.* [τοιχοβάτης] *aor. ptc.* τοιχοβατήσας MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 96; **to scale a wall** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 8 (p. 15.16).

τοιχοβάτης -ου, ὁ [τοῖχος, βαίνω] Ⓐ **one who walks on walls** *CCA* 8(4).215 Ⓑ *zool.* **lizard** CYRAN. 2.29.2.

τοιχογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [τοιχογράφος] **writing on** *or* **painting of a wall** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.1, 1.2.1 ‖ **the art of mural painting** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Βοῦρα • *Ion.* -ίη.

τοιχογράφος -ου, ὁ [τοῖχος, γράφω] **fresco painter** *I*EDIOCL. 7.8 *etc.*

τοιχοδῐφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τοῖχος, διφήτωρ] **one who crawls through a hole in the wall,** *in order to steal* HSCH.

τοιχοδομέω, *contr.* [τοῖχος, δομέω] **to build a wall** *I*G 7.422 (IV[BCE]).

τοιχόκρᾱνον -ου, τό [τοῖχος, κάρα] **top of a wall** PHIL. 83.19.

τοιχόομαι, *contr.* [τοῖχος] **to have the concept of a wall** PLUT. *Col.* 1120d, 1121a.

τοιχοποιία -ας, ἡ PHIL. 81.34, *see* τειχ-.

τοιχοπυργίσκος -ου, ὁ [τοῖχος, πυργίσκος] **wall cupboard** L. *E.M.* 147.5 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

τοιχορύκτης -ου, ὁ **burglar** HDN. *Epim.* 205.2 PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud., see* τοιχωρύχος • *also* -ωρύκτης HDN. *Epim.* 137.3 *etc.*

τοῖχος -ου, ὁ [*see* τεῖχος] Ⓐ **wall, partition** IL. 16.212 OD. 2.342, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 565 PLAT. *Rp.* 574d *etc.*; κοινοὶ τ. **dividing walls** *I*OGIS 483.101 (II[CE]); νόμους ἀναγράφειν εἰς τοῖχον to inscribe the laws on a wall AND. 1.84 | *of a tent or hut* IL. 9.219; τοίχοισιν δ' ἔπι ἤμπισχεν ... ὑφάσματα he put fabrics on the walls EUR. *Ion* 1158 | *of a temple* *I*G 1².372.51, *al.* (V[BCE]) ‖ *fig., as an insult:* τοῖχε κεκονιαμένε whitewashed walls NT *Acts* 23.3 Ⓑ *pl.* **sides** *of a ship* IL. 15.382 THGN. 674 EUR. *Hel.* 1573 THUC. 7.36.2 THEOCR. 22.12; ἀπὸ τοίχους λῦσε κλύδων τρόπιος the swell tore the sides from the keel OD. 12.420 | *fig.*: εἰς ἀμφοτέρους τοίχους on one and on the other side (of a ship = of a body) EUR. *Tr.* 118 ‖ *extens.* **edges, sides,** *of vessels* PHERECR. 152.2 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 3 GAL. 15.709 ‖ *prov.*: τοίχους τοὺς δύο ἐπαλείφειν to plaster both sides of a wall *i.e.* to work both sides of the street PAUS. 6.3.15; ὁ εὖ πράττων τ. **the good side** *of a ship* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 537; εἰς τὸν εὐτυχῆ τ. χωρεῖν to go to the lucky side EUR. *fr.* 89.

τοιχοφορέω, *contr.* [τοῖχος, φορέω] **to support a wall** *on one's head* (*perhaps of Kybele or* Τύχη) *I*IG 12.5.241 (I[BCE]).

τοιχωρῡχέω, *contr.* [τοιχωρύχος] *aor.* ἐτοιχωρύχησα; **to break through walls** *in order to steal* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 165 PLAT. *Rp.* 575b XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.62 | ▶ *with int. acc.*: τ. τοῖχον **to bore through a wall** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1138a 25 ‖ *fig.* **to burglarize** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 73 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.6; οἷα ἐτοιχωρύχησαν περὶ τὸ δάνειον so many thieveries they perpetrated over the loan DEMOSTH. 35.9.

τοιχωρῡχημα -ατος, τό [τοιχωρυχέω] **hole dug through a wall** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* ‖ *fig.* **robbery** POLL. 6.180.

τοιχωρῡχία -ας, ἡ [τοιχωρύχος] **burglary** XEN. *Ap.* 25 DION. 4.24.4.

τοιχωρυχικός -ή -όν [τοιχωρυχία] **of a burglar** SEXT. *S.* 2.12.

τοιχωρύχος -ου, ὁ [τοῖχος, ὀρύσσω] **housebreaker, burglar, thief** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1327, *al.* AMIPS. 23 PLAT. *Leg.* 831e MEN. *Dysc.* 447 | *also* ἡ τ. female **thief** MEN. *Dysc.* 588 ‖ *adj.*: ὦ τοιχωρύχον λαγύνιον O knavish flask! DIPH. 3.1.

τοιχωτός -ή -όν [τοῖχος] *prob.* **wall mounted,** *of a bed* GLOSS.

τοιῶσδε *adv., see* τοιόσδε.

τόκᾰ PIND. *O.* 6.66, *al. etc., Dor. for* τότε.

τοκᾰ́δεια -ας, ἡ [τοκάς] **poultry farming,** *tax* PRYL. 213.53 (II[CE]).

τοκάς -άδος [*see* τίκτω] **fruitful, prolific** STRAB. 4.1.2 LUC. *DDeor.* 12.1 (*of the head of Zeus*); *of animals*: σύες θήλειαι τ. breeding sows OD. 14.16 ‖ **one who has just given birth, mother,** *of animals* THEOCR. 8.63 CALLIM. *H.* 3.89 POL. 12.4.8; τ. λέαινα a lioness who has just given birth EUR. *Med.* 187 | *rar. of women* EUR. *Hec.* 1157, *Hip.* 560; γενναίων τ' ἐκ τοκάδων born of noble mothers EUR. *Cycl.* 42 | *fig.*: τ. κόνις motherland LYC. 316.

τοκάω, *contr.* [*see* τίκτω] **to be near to giving birth** CRATIN. 497 (*ptc.* τοκῶσα).

τόκειος -α -ον [τόκος] **for breeding,** *subst.*: τοκεῖον ἰβίων breeding grounds of the ibises *P*BGU 1216.171 (II[BCE]).

τοκετός -οῦ, ὁ [τόκος] Ⓐ **birth** HP. *Aër.* 4 ORPH. *H.* 2.11 *etc.* = *pl.* SOR. 2.5.1 ‖ **gestation** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 748b 22 DIOSC.[2] 4.68 Ⓑ **newborn** AP 4.3.64.

τοκεύς -έως, ὁ, ἡ [*see* τίκτω] **one who begets, father** *or* **mother** HES. *Th.* 138, 155 AESCHL. *Eum.* 659 ‖ *usu. pl.* **parents** IL. 4.476, *al.* OD. 19.158, *al.* HES. *Op.* 185, *al.* HDT. 1.122.3 AESCHL. *Pers.* 580, *al.* THUC. 2.44.1 *etc.*; *dual* τοκῆε δύω both parents OD. 8.312 | *of animals* NIC. *Th.* 620, *al.* • *epic* τοκῆες -ῆας -ῆε -ήων ‖ *Ion. pl.* -έες -έων -έας | *dat.* -εῦσι IL. 4.476, *al.* | -έσι *in inscr.*

τοκεών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* τίκτω] **parent** HERACLIT. B 74 CALLIM. *fr.* 191.72 MELEAG. (AP 7.79.3) *etc.*

τοκήεσσα -ης, ἡ [*see* τίκτω] **woman who has given birth, fertile woman** HP. *NatMul.* 3, *Ster.* 226.

τοκίζω [τόκος] *fut.* (ἐκ)τοκιῶ ‖ *aor. ptc.* τοκίσας ❶ *act.* **to lend at interest** DEMOSTH. 45.70; μὴ τοκίζειν πλέονος ἢ τριῶν ὀβελῶν τὰν μνᾶν τοῦ μηνὸς Γεκάστου not to lend at a rate higher than three obols a month per mina (= 6 % annual interest rate) *I*SCHWYZ. 324.6 (IV[BCE]); τ. τόκον to practice usury LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.309.3) ❷ *pass.* **to be lent out at interest:** τινι to s.o. HYP. *fr.* 273.

τόκιον -ου, τό [τόκος] **interest** *I*SCHWYZ. 323 *A* 56 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*

τοκίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* τίκτω] *prob.* **mother** (*of animals*) *P*BGU 1212D 26 *etc.*

τοκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τοκίζω] **usury** XEN. *Vect.* 4.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 25 MAN.[1] 4.580.

τοκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [τοκίζω] **usurer, moneylender** NICOSTR. *title* (*fr.* 26) PLAT. *Alc.*2. 149e *P*LOND. 2006.18 (III[BCE]); τ. κατὰ μικρὰ καὶ ἐπὶ πολλῷ one who lends at low and high interest rates ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1121b 34.

τοκίστρια -ας, ἡ [τοκίζω] **usury** *P*TEBT. 761.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

τοκογλῡφέω, *contr.* [τοκογλύφος] **to practice usury** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34d LUC. *Nec.* 2 *etc.*

τοκογλῡφος -ου, ὁ [τόκος, γλύφω] **one who keeps record of interest, usurer** COM. 666 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18e LUC. *Vit. auct.* 23, *al. etc.*

τοκοληψία -ας, ἡ [τόκος, λαμβάνω] **usury** EPIPH. *Fid.* 24.4.

τοκοπράκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τόκος, πράσσω] **collector of interest** AG *Bek.* 64, 30.

τόκος -ου, ὁ [*see* τίκτω] Ⓐ **childbirth,** *of women* IL. 19.119 HOM. 2.101 SOPH. *O.T.* 172; ἐν τόκοις during birth EUR. *Med.* 1031 | *of animals* IL. 17.5; ποιεῖσθαι τὸν τ. to give birth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542a 25 ‖ **time of birth, gestation period** HDT. 1.111.1; ἐνιαύσιος of one year ARISTOT. *G.A.* 777b 13; τὸ παιδίον τὸ ἐν τόκῳ child in the embryonic stage HP. *NatPuer. title* Ⓑ **offspring, descendant, child:** γενεήν τε τόκον τε family and descendants IL. 7.128; Θησέως τόκοι offspring of Theseus AESCHL. *Eum.* 402; θεά ... καὶ θεοῦ πατρὸς τ. goddess and daughter of a divine father EUR. *Andr.* 1254 | *of animals* OD. 15.175 SOPH. *fr.* 477; μήλων τ. offspring of flocks, *of sheep* EUR. *Cycl.* 162; τ. ἰχθύων offspring of fish, *of fry* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 4; πασῶν τῶν συῶν ἀπὸ τόκου from the births of all the sows XEN. *Lac.* 15.5 Ⓒ *fig., of money* **interest, profit** PIND. *O.* 10.9 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 18, *al.*; τ. πεντώβολος interest of five obols a month per mina *I*G 11.2.146 *B* 17 (IV[BCE]); περὶ τῶν τόκων, ὅπως ἂν ἀποδῶ μηδενί about the interest–so that I may not pay anyone ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 739; τ. λαμβάνειν ἀπό τινος to collect interest from s.o. IS. 8.35; τ. διδόναι to pay interest DEMOSTH. 50.18; ἐπιτιθέναι τινὶ τόκον to impose interest on s.o. VT *Exod.* 22.25; ἐπὶ τόκῳ δανείζειν to lend at interest PLAT. *Leg.* 742c; ἐπὶ τόκῳ ὀφείλειν to purchase at interest ISOCR. 17.7; τ. πολλαπλασίους κομίζεσθαι to require interest upon interest PLAT. *Rp.* 555e; τόκοι τόκων compound interest ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1156 ‖ *extens.* **fruit, product** LIB. *Or.* 12.94; (γῆδιον) ὅ τι λάβοι σπέρμα, ... δικαίως ἀπεδίδου αὐτό τε καὶ τόκον in due course, the little plot of land yielded the amount of seed it had received as well as some extra XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.38; προσαποτίνουσι τοῦ χρόνου τόκους they pay the interest of time in addition MEN. 235.9 Ⓓ **oppression,** *transl. of the Hebr.* tōk VT *Ps.* 71.14, *Ier.* 9.5.

τοκοφορέω, *contr.* [τόκος, φορέω] **to pay interest:** ἐπ' ἐννέα ὀβολοῖς of 9 obols DEMOSTH. 59.52.

Τολερῖνος -ου, ὁ [Τολέριον] **Tolerine, inhabit. of Tolerion** DION. 5.61.3, *al.* PLUT. *Cor.* 28.5.

Τολέριον -ου, τό **Tolerion (Tolerium),** *city in Latium* STEPH.[1]

τόλμᾰ -ης, ἡ [*see* τλάω] Ⓐ **courage, daring, audacity** PIND. *O.* 9.81, *al.* HDT. 2.121 ζ, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 575; τόλμα καλῶν courage for noble actions PIND. *N.* 7.59 ‖ *in neg. sense* **impudence, temerity, excessive boldness** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1004 THUC. 3.82.4 EUR. *Hip.* 414, *al.*; ἐς τόδ' ... τόλμης to what limit of audacity? SOPH. *O.T.* 125; ποίαισι τόλμαις with what boldness? SOPH. *Ai.* 46; τόλμης ἔργα κἀναισχυντίας acts of temerity and shamelessness ARISTOPH. *Th.* 702; τ. καὶ ἀναίδεια boldness and impudence ANTIPHO 3.3.5 Ⓑ **audacious act, nefarious-**

ness AESCHL. *Ch.* 1029 EUR. *Andr.* 838; κακαὶ τ. acts of wicked excess SOPH. *Tr.* 582; ἀνόσιοι πληγῶν τ. unholy acts of audacious blows PLAT. *Leg.* 881a C *Pythagorean name for "two"* GAL. 9.934 (τολμᾶν: *read.* τόλμαν) [IAMBL.[1]] 8 • *Att. Ion.* -ᾱ | *Dor. and prob. Aeol.* -ᾱ SAPPH. 24c.6 PIND. *O.* 9.81, *al.*

τολμάεις *Dor. for* τολμήεις.

Τολμαῖος -ου, ὁ **Tolmaios**, *Athenian* THUC. 1.108.5, *al.* PLUT. *Per.* 18.2.

τολμάω, *contr.* [τόλμα] *impf.* ἐτόλμων, *mid. pass.* ἐτολμώμην ‖ *fut.* τολμήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτόλμησα ‖ *pf.* τετόλμηκα, *mid. pass.* τετόλμημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)τετολμήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετολμήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτολμήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τολμηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to dare, be bold, be courageous** IL. 12.51 OD. 20.20 AESCHL. *Pr.* 237 THUC. 2.40.3 *etc.*; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θυμὸς ἐτόλμα his spirit in his chest aspired to dare IL. 10.232; τολμῶντες ἄνδρες brave men THUC. 2.43.1; τόλμα κακοῖσιν take heart amidst evils THGN. 355, 1029; τόλμα *or* τόλμησον be brave! SOPH. *Ph.* 82, 481 | *fig.* τετολμηκυῖαι λέξεις daring words PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.341 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 8.424 OD. 9.332 AESCHL. *Pr.* 1000 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 311, *al. etc.*; τ. ἀποθανεῖν to have the courage to die NT *Rom.* 5.7 | ▸ *s.times with ptc. pred.* EUR. *H.F.* 756; τόλμα δ' ἐρῶσα endure this infatuation EUR. *Hip.* 476 | ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 5.117 EUR. *Med.* 695, *al.*; πόλεμον τ. to engage in a struggle OD. 8.519; ὦ πᾶν σὺ τολμήσασα καὶ πέρα O you who have dared all and beyond SOPH. *fr.* 189; τ. τὰ βέλτιστα to tackle the noblest undertakings THUC. 3.56.5 B **to bear, put up with, weather, endure:** χρὴ τολμᾶν ... ἐν ἄλγεσι κείμενον ἄνδρα a man in pain must endure THGN. 555 | ▸ *with inf.*: τ. κατακεῖσθαι to put up with being confined to bed HP. *Fract.* 10 | ▸ *s.times with ptc. pred.*: βαλλόμενος (to withstand) being assaulted OD. 24.162 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 872e; τ. χρὴ τὰ διδοῦσι θεοί one must endure what the gods apportion THGN. 591; τολμᾷ ἃ μὴ χρή she endures what ought not happen EUR. *Hec.* 333 ❷ *pass.* **to be dared:** τοῦτο τετολμήσθω εἰπεῖν you have the audacity to utter this PLAT. *Rp.* 503b; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τολμηθέντα what was dared IOS. *A.I.* 2.3.1 (25); αἱ τετολμημέναι ἐπίνοιαι the bold ideas PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.119 *etc.* ‖ **to withstand the daring:** τολμῶν ὑπ' ἐχθρῶν οἷ' ἐτολμήθη πατήρ enduring what the enemy had dared against his father EUR. *El.* 277 • *Ion.* τολμέω HDT. 8.77.2 ‖ *Dor.* 2. *sg.* τολμῆς THEOCR. 5.35 ‖ *impf.* 3. *sg.* ἐτόλμαεν QS 3.141 (*corr.*) ‖ *fut. Dor.* τολμᾰσῶ THEOCR. 14.67 ‖ *Dor. pf.* 3. *sg.* τετόλμᾰκε PIND. *P.* 5.117.

τόλμη -ης, ἡ *see* τόλμα.

τολμήεις -εσσα -εν [τόλμα] **courageous, strong, bold** IL. 10.205 OD. 17.284 ‖ **rash** NONN. *Ev.* 3.94 ‖ *contr. superl.* τολμήστατος SOPH. *Ph.* 984 • *Dor.* -ᾱ́εις PIND. *P.* 4.89.

τόλμημα -ατος, τό [τολμάω] **enterprise, bold act, adventure, recklessness** EUR. *Ph.* 1676 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 284; *usu. pl.* EUR. *Or.* 1064 THUC. 2.25.2, 6.54.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 636c LONG. 1.21.5; ἤκουσα γάρ του θυγατέρων τολμήματα I have heard of the audacity of my daughters EUR. *Bac.* 1222; τ. τολμᾶτον οὐκ ἀνασχετόν you two ran an intolerably reckless risk ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 419; τά ... τολμήματα τοῦ Ῥωμύλου δι' ὑποψίας εἶχε he was suspicious of Romulus's bold deeds PLUT. *Rom.* 16.3 ‖ **bold expression** HERMOG. *Inv.* 202.19, *al.*

τολμηρία -ας, ἡ [τολμηρός] **audacity, insolence** *P*UPZ 196.66 (II[BCE]).

τολμηρός -ά -όν [τόλμα] **courageous, daring, reckless** ANTIPHO 3.3.1 AND. 1.110 LYS. 7.19 EUR. *Suppl.* 305 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 465; *subst.* τὸ τολμηρόν **daring:** τῶν Ἀθηναίων τὸ τ. daring of the Athenians THUC. 1.102.3; τολμηρὰ πολλά many feats ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117a 2 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος; *subst.* τὸ τολμηρότερον **greater courage** THUC. 2.87.5 | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* τολμηρῶς **in a bold way** THUC. 3.74.1, 83.3 XEN. *Symp.* 2.12 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον, -τέρως NT *Rom.* 15.15 (*v.l.*) | *superl.* -ότατα.

τόλμησις -εως, ἡ [τολμάω] **recklessness** PLAT. *Def.* 412c.

τολμητέον [τολμάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dare** EUR. *Ion* 1387, *I.T.* 111 PLAT. *Leg.* 888a ‖ **it is necessary to endure** PLAT. *Theaet.* 196, *al.*

τολμητής -οῦ, ὁ [τολμάω] **bold, daring person** THUC. 1.70.3 IOS. *A.I.* 20.9.1 (199) ADAM. 2.5 ‖ *adj.*: θυμῷ τολμητῇ with bold spirit AP 9.678.2.

τολμητίας -ου, ὁ [τολμάω] COM. 430 *etc.*, *see* τολμητής.

τολμητικός -ή -όν [τολμάω] **bold** ASP. 83.20 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος STOB. 4.1.94.

τολμητός -ή -όν [τολμάω] **dared, that should be attempted** CRATIN. 361; ἔστ' ἐκείνῳ πάντα ... τολμητά he is able to dare all things SOPH. *Ph.* 634 ‖ **that should be endured:** πᾶν τόλματον all must be endured SAPPH. 31.17 • *also fem.* -ός EUR. *Hel.* 816 ‖ *Aeol.* τόλμᾱ-.

Τολμίδης -ου, ὁ **Tolmides**, *male name* THUC. 3.20.1, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.4, *al.* | *pl.* -μίδαι PLUT. *Per.* 16.3.

τόλμιλλος -ου, ὁ [τόλμα] **reckless person** THEOGNOST. *Can. prooem.*

Τολούμνιος -ου, ὁ **Toloumnios**, *Etruscan king* PLUT. *Rom.* 16.7.

Τόλοφος -ου, ὁ **Tolophos**, *male name* THUC. 3.100.1.

Τολοφών -ῶνος, ἡ **Tolophon**, *city in Ozolian Locris* STEPH.[1]

Τολοφώνιος -ου, ὁ [Τολοφών] **Tolophonian, inhabit. of Tolophon** THUC. 3.101.2.

τολύπευμα -ατος, τό [τολυπεύω] PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*, *see* τολύπη.

τολῠπευτικός -ή -όν [τολυπεύω] **for completion** HSCH. (superl.).

τολῠπεύω [τολύπη] *poet., fut.* τολυπεύσω EPIGR. 2.412.5 ‖ *epic aor.* τολύπευσα ‖ *aor. subj. pass.* (ἐκ)τολυπευθῇ OR. *Chald.* 68.2 A **to wind** *wool* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 587 ‖ *fig.* **to plot, plan, achieve** ▸ τι sthg. OD. 1.238, *al.*; Θρῃξὶν πένθος τολυπεύσας having plotted grief for the Thracians EUR. *Rh.* 744; δόμον τ. to complete the construction of a building AP 9.655.1 B **to resist, withstand** IL. 14.86; ὁπόσα τολύπευσε σὺν αὐτῷ καὶ πάθεν ἄλγεα so many sorrows he endured and suffered together with him IL. 24.7.

τολύπη -ης, ἡ A **ball** *of wool* SOPH. *fr.* 1102 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 586 *etc.* B *extens.* **clump** *of algae* EUB. 41.3 ‖ *ball-shaped loaf of bread* ATH. 3.114f, 4.140a HSCH. ‖ *bot.* **gourd** VT *2Kgs.* 4.39 PHOT. *Lex. etc.*

Τολῶσ(σ)α -ης, ἡ **Tolos(s)a**, *city in Gaul* STRAB. 4.1.14.

τομαῖος -α -ον [τομή] **cut, cut off** AESCHL. *Ch.* 168 EUR. *Alc.* 101 ‖ **cut into pieces, therefore prepared, ready:** ἄκος remedy AESCHL. *Ch.* 539 (*oth.* decisive, effective), *Suppl.* 268 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *l.c.*

τομάριον -ου, τό [τόμος] **volume** L. *E.M.* 790.8 *etc.*

Τόμαρος -ου, ὁ **Tomaros**, *mountain in Epiros* HSCH. • *also* Τμάρος STRAB. 7.7.11.

τομαροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [Τόμαρος, φύλαξ] **guardian of Tomaros** STRAB. 7.7.11.

τομάς -άδος, ἡ [τόμος] IOS. *A.I.* 3.1.2 (7), *v.l. for* ἀποτομάς ‖ **clearing in a forest** *I*IG 5.2.343 *A* 6, 12 (IV[BCE]).

τομάω, *contr.* [τομή] **to require an incision,** *of a disease* SOPH. *Ai.* 582.

τομεῖον -ου, τό [τόμος] **forceps** HP. (GAL. 19.146).

τομεύς -έως, ὁ [τέμνω] A **shoemaker's knife** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 129c ‖ **edge** *of a knife* XEN. *Hippar.* 2.3 ‖ **forceps** GAL. 19.146 ‖ *pl.* **incisor teeth** GAL. 2.754 AN. *Lond.* 24.23 *etc.* ‖ *adj.* **that which cuts,** *of a sword* MAX. 277; ▸ τ. τινος that which cuts sthg. TRAG. 412 | *fig.* **divisor:** ὁ τ. λόγος incisive thought PHIL.[2] *Her.* 225; *subst.*: ὁ ἀόρατος τ. the invisible divisor, *God* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 180 B *math.* **sector** PAPP. 268.1; *of a circle* EUCL. 6.33 *etc.*; *of a sphere*: τ. στερεός solid sector ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1 *Def.* 5 • *Dor. dat. pl.* τομέεσσι ARCHIM. *Spir.* 25.

Τομεύς -έως, ὁ A **Tomeus**, *mountain in Messenia* THUC. 4.118.4 B **Tomis**, *city on the Black Sea* AEL. *N.A.* 14.25.

τομεύω HSCH., *see* τέμνω.

τομή -ῆς, ἡ [τέμνω] A **cutting, cutting edge, tip** THUC. 2.76.4 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.7; τομὴν ἐν ὄρεσσι λέλοιπεν it has left its stump in the mountains IL. 1.235; τομῇ προσθεῖσα βόστρυχον having brought the lock of hair to the source from which it was cut AESCHL. *Ch.* 229 | αἱ τ. τῆς γῆς the rivers of the earth LIB. *Or.* 18.232 ‖ **wound** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632a 18 ‖ **vulvar orifice** POLL. 2.174, *cf.* NONN. *D.* 30.218 ‖ **end, segment** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 25 ARAT. 322; ῥιζῶν τομαί cut roots SOPH. *fr.* 534.5 ‖ *math.* **section, point of intersection** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 375b 32, *al.* ARCHIM. *Spir.* 20 STRAB. 2.1.36; τ. κοινή line of intersection between two planes ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1060b 14 EUCL. 11.16 *etc.*; τομαὶ ἀντικείμεναι *or* συζυγεῖς opposed *or* conjoined sections AP.[1] 2.15, 17 ‖ **separation** *between words,* **caesura** *in a verse* HERMOG. *Id.* 394.19 HEPH. *Ench.* 15.2, *al.* ARISTID.[2] 1.24 *etc.* B **cutting, pruning** EUR. *El.* 160; ἐν τομᾷ σιδάρου in cutting with iron SOPH. *Tr.* 887 | ▸ *with obj. gen.*: ἐν τομῇ ξύλου in the cutting of wood SOPH. *Tr.* 700; τ. ἀμπέλων pruning of the vines THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.2 PAUS. 2.38.3; σκυτῶν τ. outline of the skins PLAT. *Ch.* 173d; βότρυος τ. cutting of the bunches of grapes LONG. 2.1.2; τῆς γλώττης of the tongue ACH. 5.3.4 ‖ *surg.* **incision, cutting** HP. *Art.* 62 PIND. *P.* 3.53 PLAT. *Rp.* 406d, *al.* SOR. 2.11.2 | **castration** LUC. *Philops.* 2, 39.33 C *fig.* **split, division, partition** PLAT. *Tim.* 61d; τομὴν ἔχειν ἔν τινι to accept a distinction in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 944b; χρονικαὶ τ. distinction of times AP.[7] *Synt.* 10.18; ἡ εἰς ἄπειρον τ. divisibility to infinity EPIC. 2.43.1 | *log.* PLAT. *Pol.* 261a ARISTOT. *APo.* 95b 30, *al.* GAL. 10.899 ‖ **precision, concision** EUNAP. *V.S.* 5.3.9 (461) (*dub.*) • *Dor.* -ᾱ́ SOPH. *Tr.* 887 *etc.*

τομιαῖος -α -ον GLOSS., *see* τομίας.

τομίας -ου [τομή] A **one who has been castrated,** *of animals* ANTIPH. 131.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 575b 1, 578a 33 *etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **eunuch** HDN.[1] 1.11.2 B **incisor,** *tooth* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.164, 3.198 C *see* ταμίας.

τόμιον -ου, τό [τομή] A **slaughtered victim,** *for sacrifice* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 186; τ. ἐντέμνεσθαι to cut a victim into pieces ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 192 ‖ *pl.* **parts of a victim** ANTIPHO 5.88 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 55.5 DEMOSTH. 23.68 *etc.*; διὰ τομίων πορευόμενος proceeding by means of sacrifices PLAT. *Leg.* 753d B **small block** *of wood I*IG 11.2.199 *A* 55, *al.*

τόμιος -ου, ὁ [*see* τομίας] **one who has been castrated** *P*FRANKF. 5.7, 17 (III[BCE]) GLOSS.

τομίς -ίδος, ἡ [τομός] **knife** VT *Prov.* 30.14.

τομοειδής -ές [τομός, εἶδος] **in the shape of a sector** SCH. EUCL. 3 *def.* 10.6 (260.11).

τομός -ή -όν [τέμνω] **cutting, sharp** PLAT. *Tim.* 61 ATH. 445; ὁ μὲν σφαγεὺς ἔστηκεν ᾗ τομώτατος γένοιτ' ἄν here is the sword, sharper than ever SOPH. *Ai.* 815 | λόγος -ώτερος σιδήρου speech is more cutting than iron [PHOC.] 124 || *fig.* **acute, incisive, penetrating, precise** CALLIM. *H.* 4.94 LUC. *Tox.* 11; ἔχει δέ τι τομὸν καὶ διαιρετικόν he exercises an incisive and penetrating action PLUT. *QConv.* 695b || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl. subst.* οἱ τομώτατοι **the most biting,** *of pers.* CALLIM. *fr.* 220 ♦ *adv.* τομῶς **acutely** HSCH. *s.v.* τμήδην.

τόμος -ου, ὁ [τέμνω] A **slice, cutting, piece,** *esp. of food* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1179, 1190 CRATIN. 205 PHERECR. 113.8 EUB. 14.7 MNESIM. 4.14 *etc.*; τ. ἐκ πτέρνης piece of ham BATR. 37; τ. γῆς plot of ground *I*IG 7.3170.12 || *geom.* **solid segment** ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 2.10, *of a cylinder* ARCHIM. *ConSph. Def.* B **roll, volume** *of papyrus* PCAIR.ZEN. 357.15, *al.* (III^{BCE}) VT *1Esd.* 6.22 DIOG. 6.15 | *fig.* ἐν καθαρῷ διανοίας τ. in the pure book of thought PORPH. *Marc.* 32 || **document, letter** GREG. *epist.* 101.10 *etc.*

Τομοῦρος -ου, ὁ *pl.* **Tomouroi,** *priests in Dodona* STRAB. 7.7.11, *for whom this is abbr. of* Τομάρουροι guardians of Mount Tomaros *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* Τόμαρος; Διὸς μεγάλοιο Τομοῦροι the Tomouroi of great Zeus OD. 16.403 (*anc. v.l.*) || **seer** LYC. 223, *cf.* HSCH. • Τόμ- LYC. *l.c.*

Τόμυρις -ιος, ἡ **Tomyris or Tamyris,** *queen of the Massagetai* HDT. 1.205.1, *al.* LUC. *Cont.* 13 • *dat.* -ρι.

τοναῖος -α -ον [τόνος] A **stretched, extended,** *in a race* L. *Sud.*; *subst.* ἡ τοναία (*sc.* φωνή) **forcefulness of voice** ALEXIS 174.2 B *subst.* τὰ Τόναια **Tonaia,** *festival of Hera on Samos, see* Τόνεα.

τονάριον -ου, τό [τόνος] **small pitch-pipe** *to establish a tone* QUINT. 1.10.27.

Τόνεα -ων, τά **Tonea,** *festival of Hera on Samos* MENOD. 1 (*conject.* Τόναια).

τονή -ῆς, ἡ [τόνος] *mus.* **prolongation of a musical note** CLEONID. 14.

τονθολῦγέω, *contr.* [*see* τονθορύζω] **to gurgle** PHERECR. 113.4 | PTOL.^{2} p. 410H. AMM.^{1} p. 79V., *see* τονθορύζω.

τονθορύζω *onomat., impf.* ἐτονθόρυζον || *aor.* ἐτονθόρυσα; **to make inarticulate sounds, babble, mutter** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 683, *al.* ARISTAEN. 2.6 HEROND. 7.77; ἐτονθόρυζε ταῦρος ὡς νεοσφαγής he gurgled like a just-slaughtered bull AESCHL. *fr.* 298 • *also* τονθορίζω GAL. 2.689 *and gramm. sources* (*cf. aor.* ὑπετονθόρισεν LIB. *Decl.* 43.60).

τονθορυσμός *see* τονθρυσμός.

τονθρύζω HEROND. 8.8 OPP.^{1} 2.541, 3.169 *etc.*, *syncop. for* -θορύζω.

τονθρύς -ύος, ἡ [τονθρύζω] **muttering** HSCH.

τονθρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τονθρύζω] **muttering** PHRYN.^{2} 336 *etc.* • *also* τονθορ-.

τονθρυστής -οῦ, ὁ [τονθρύζω] **slanderer** VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 16.28, *al.*

τοναῖος -α -ον [τόνος] *mus.* **consisting of a single tone** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1018f AL. *in Top.* 113.12 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 6 *etc.* || **tonic** CLEONID. 7.

τονίζω [τόνος] **to accent** TROIL. 48.14 AG *Bek.* 1169 (*app. crit.*) GLOSS.

τονικός -ή -όν [τόνος] A **capable of tension** GAL. 4.436; ὄρνιθες κατὰ πτέρυγας τονικοί birds able to extend their wings ARISTOT. *P.A.* 693b 12 B *mus.* **of the tone, tonic:** τὸ τ. (χρῶμα) tone, *type of chromatic scale* SEXT. *S.* 6.51 || *gramm.*: *subst.* τὸ τονικόν **accentuation** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 35.13; τονικὰ παραγγέλματα precepts on accentuation AP.^{7} *Adv.* 181.9 C *philos.* **deriving from tension** STOIC. 2.149.12 (PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 68), *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 1.30 || *compar.* -ώτερος ♦ *adv.* τονικῶς **tonically,** *of muscles* GAL. 4.435.

τόνιος -α -ον [τόνος] **pulling:** *subst.* τὰ τόνια **traction machines** HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.2.1, *al.*) || *subst.* ἡ τόνια **rope of a pulley** POLL. 10.31.

τονιστέον [τονίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to accent** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.9.

τονοειδής -ές [τόνος, εἶδος] **with difficulty, labored,** *of breathing* HP. *Epid.* 2.3.11 (*v.l. for* γονο-) EROT.

τονομυρικόω [τόνος, μυρικόω] **to mute the volume of a voice** PPGM *Suppl.* 55.17 (III^{CE}).

τόνος -ου, ὁ [τείνω] A **that which stretches** *or* **extends, rope, strap** HDT. 9.118.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 532 PHILIPP. 13.3 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.2; ὠμολίνου μακροὶ τόνοι large ropes of coarse linen AESCHL. *fr.* 206 | *of devices* PHIL. 65.34 HERO *Bel.* 75.7 || *pl.* **tendons, nerves** HP. *Art.* 11 RUF. *On.* 158 GAL. 18(1).380 || **line** *of columns* *I*IG 2^2.1668.48 (IV^{BCE}) B **tension, traction,** *of hawsers* HDT. 7.36.1; τ. καὶ ῥώμη muscular tension and force SOR. 3.48.1 || **effort, force, energy, vigor,** *phys. or mental* LUC. *Anach.* 25 PLUT. *Vind.* 563f, *al.*; ὁ τ. τῆς φαρμακείης the efficacy of the drug HP. *epist.* 16; τ. ἀμφ' ἀρετῆς effort in praising valor XENOPH. 1.20; τ. ὀργῆς tension of anger PLUT. *Br.* 34.2; συστρέψαι τὸν τ. to gather energy GAL. 6.91; τ. σοφιστικός sophistic force EUNAP. *V.S.* p. 497B. | εὐθὺν τ. τρέχειν to run a straight course PIND. *O.* 10.64 | *philos.* CLEANTH. 1.128.32 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1034d) STOIC. 2.235.4 (GAL. 8.301); συνεκτικὸς τ. tension that holds the universe together GAL. 6.134 || *fig.* **comportment, behavior:** ἕνα τόνον ἔχων ἐν τοῖς πράγμασιν maintaining uniformity of action PLUT. *Demosth.* 13.4 C **tone, tension,** *of voice* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.20 AESCHN. 3.209 DEMOSTH. 18.280 PLAT. *Rp.* 617b *etc.*; ὕφεσθε τοῦ τόνου lower your tone of voice ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 337; τῷ αὐτῷ τ. εἰπεῖν to speak with the same tone ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 31; τὴν φωνὴν καὶ τὸν τ. ἐπαίροντα with a loud and clear voice DION. *Isocr.* 13.3 | *of style* **standard** AN. *Subl.* 9.13 | *of color* PLIN. 35.29 PLUT. *Vind.* 563f | *of mus. instrum.* PLUT. *Monarch.* 827b || *mus.* **diatonic scale, mode** (*Dorian, Lydian, Phrygian*) PLUT. *Mus.* 1134a, *al.* ANTIP.^{2} (AP 16.220.5) || *gramm.* **accent** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 29 AP.^{7} *Pron.* 8.8, *al.* GAL. 16.495, 585 || *metr.* **meter, rhythm:** ἐν ἑξαμέτρῳ τ. in hexameter verse HDT. 1.47.2, 5.60, *al.* D **district** *I*IG 12.5.872.36, *al.*

τονόω, *contr.* [τόνος] *impf.* ἐτόνουν IOS. *B.I.* 4.78 || *fut.* τονώσω || *aor.* ἐτόνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετόνωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτονώθην ❶ *act.* A **to stretch, strengthen** PLUT. *QConv.* 647c SOR. 1.47.3, *al.* GAL. 6.411 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. TIM.^{2} 103d; ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *B.I.* 5.11.6 (488) B **to accent** SCH. IL. 12.137b ❷ *pass.* A **to be stretched** *or* **strengthened** NICOM.^{2} (IAMBL.^{1} 48); τετονῶσθαι δεξιάν to be pointed to the right IOS. *B.I.* 1.26.2 (520); οὐσίαι τετονωμέναι substances endowed with force STOIC. 2.149.22 (CLEOM. 84.25) B **to be accented,** *of words* IO.^{1} *Ton.* (*title*).

τονώδης -ες HP. *Coac.* 7.635 *etc.*, *see* τονοειδής.

τόνωσις -εως, ἡ [τονόω] **tone, tension, vigor** AP.^{13} (ORIB. 7.19.1) ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.11 *etc.*; τ. τοῦ πνεύματος breathlessness SOR. 2.39.1 || *rhet.* **vehemence:** τονώσεις καὶ περιπαθήσεις manifestations of vehemence and keen passion PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 105.

τονωτέον [τονόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reinvigorate** ORIB. *Ecl.* 63.11.

τονωτικός -ή -όν [τονόω] **reinforcing, intensive** SOR. 3.48.1 GAL. 6.577; ▸ τ. τινος that reinvigorates sthg. ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.32.10, 6.35.1) SOR. 1.49.4 || *compar.* -ώτερος ♦ *adv.* **in such a way as to fortify, tonifying** AET.^{1} 12.46.

τοξάζω [τόξον] *impf.* ἐτόξαζον SCH. IL. 3.80a, *mid.* ἐτοξαζόμην GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 3.8.12 || *aor. mid.* ἐτοξασάμην EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 40.5; *rar. act.* HERACLIT.^{2} 13 = *usu. mid.* **to shoot a bow, shoot arrows** OD. 8.220, *al.* ACH. 3.6.4; ▸ τινος against s.o. OD. 8.218, 22.27; ▸ *with acc.*: ἀντία τ. θῆρας to shoot arrows at wild beasts OPP.^{1} 4.54 • *pres. mid. 2. sg.* τοξάζεαι | *Ion. opt. mid. 3. pl.* τοξαζοίατο || *fut. mid. 3. sg. epic* τοξάσσεται OD. 22.72 || *epic aor. opt. mid.* τοξάσσαιτο OD. 22.78, 134 || *poet. for* τοξεύω.

Τοξαίχμης, ὁ **Toxaichmes,** *male name* QS 11.488.

τοξαλκέτης -ου, ὁ *epith. of Apollo* EPIGR. 1.95.1, *see* τοξαλκής.

τοξαλκής -ές [τόξον, ἀλκή] **skilled with the bow,** *of Eros* ORPH. *H.* 58.2.

τοξαλλίς *see* τρωξαλλίς.

τοξάριον -ου, τό [τόξον] **small bow** LUC. *DMort.* 12.2 LONG. 1.7. 2.

Τόξαρις -ιδος, ὁ **Toxaris,** *male name* LUC. 57 *title, al.*

τοξαρχέω, *contr.* [τόξαρχος] *aor. ptc.* τοξαρχήσας; **to be captain of the archers** *I*SEG 2.361 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τοξάρχης -ου, ὁ ARR. *An.* 1.8.4, *al.*, *see* τόξαρχος.

τόξαρχος -ου, ὁ [τόξον, ἄρχω] **captain of the archers** AESCHL. *Pers.* 556 THUC. 3.98.1 *etc.*

τοξεία -ας, ἡ [τοξεύω] **drawing of the bow, archery** DIOD. 3.8.6, 5.74.5 STRAB. 16.4.10 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.151 IOS. *A.I.* 1.3.8 (103) || *collect.* **archers** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 || *pl.* **bows** IOS. *A.I.* 5.5.4 (205).

τοξελκής -ές [τόξον, ἕλκω] **that draws the bow, archer** MAN.^{1} 4.244.

τόξευμα -ατος, τό [τοξεύω] **arrow, bolt, shot of an arrow,** *extens.* **projectile** HDT. 4.132.3 SOPH. *fr.* 427 EUR. *fr.* 562.1 *I*IG 4^{2}1.122.56 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*; ὅσον τ. ἐξικνέεται for the distance covered by a bowshot HDT. 4.139.1; πρὶν τ. ἐξικνεῖσθαι before arriving within bowshot XEN. *An.* 1.8.19; ἐπειδὴ εἰς τ. ἀφίκοιντο after they arrived within bowshot XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23; ἔξω τοξεύματος beyond the range of a bow THUC. 7.30.2 | *fig.* PIND. *I.* 5.47 (*of a song*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1005 (*of eyes*) | **arrow wound** VT 2*Kgs.* 9.16 || *pl.* **archers** HDT. 6.112.2 PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.8.

Τοξεύς -έως, ὁ **Toxeus** (= Archer), *male name* HES. *fr.* 25.16 • *gen.* -έος NONN. *D.* 35.86.

τόξευσις -εως, ἡ [τοξεύω] **shot,** *fig. with the eyes* LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.8.

τοξεύτειρα -ας, ἡ [τοξεύω] **female archer:** τ. Ἀρμενίη Armenia, mother of archers OPP.^{1} 3.22.

τοξευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τοξεύω] A **Sagittarius** ARAT. 400, *al.* MAN.^{1} 2.100, 139 || **bowman, archer** ORPH. *L.* 499 B *wolf* ARISTOPH.^{2} *H.A.* 89.11 OPP.^{1} 3.296.

τοξευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τοξεύω] **archer** IL. 23.850 CALLIM. *fr.* 70.2 DION.^{9} 751 || **Sagittarius,** *constellation* ARAT. 306, *al.*

τοξευτικός -ή -όν [τοξεύω] **of archery:** ἡ τ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of archery GAL. *Thras.* 45.

τοξευτός -ή -όν [τοξεύω] **struck by arrows** SOPH. *Ph.* 335.

τοξεύω [τόξον] *impf.* ἐτόξευον, *mid. pass.* ἐτοξευόμην || *fut.* τοξεύσω, *ptc. mid.* (δια)τοξευσόμενος XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.4 || *aor.* ἐτόξευσα, *mid.* (κατ)ετοξευσάμην BAS.^{1} *Or.* (*PG* 85.220.37) || *pf.* τετόξευκα, *mid. pass.* τετόξευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐξ)ετετοξεύμην HDT. 1.214.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐτοξεύθην || *fut. pass.* (κατα)τοξευθήσομαι VT *Exod.*

19.13 ❶ *act.* **to shoot with the bow, strike with an arrow, aim at** ▸ τ. τινός to shoot arrows against s.o., aim at s.o. IL. 23.855 SOPH. *Ant.* 1034 = τ. κατά τινος LUC. *Pisc.* 7 = τ. ἔς τινα HDT. 1.214.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.66; τ. ἔς τι to shoot arrows at sthg. HDT. 8.128.1 THUC. 3.23.4 = τ. πρός τι HDT. 4.94.4; τ. ἐπὶ σκοποῦ to shoot at a target PLAT. *Sis.* 391a; *also* τ. βέλος to shoot a dart VT *2Kgs.* 19.32 | *fig.*: καθ' ὑπερβολὰν τοξεύσας having aimed quite high SOPH. *O.T.* 1197; τοξεύσασα τῆς εὐδοξίας having aimed at glory EUR. *Tr.* 643; ἐπ' ἐκεῖνο τοξεύουσι they shoot their arrows at it LUC. *Cal.* 15 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 1.136.2, 3.74.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1187; εὔστοχα τ. to hit the target LUC. *Nigr.* 36; ἄσκοπα τ. to shoot aimlessly LUC. *Tox.* 62 || **to strike with an arrow** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *An.* 4.2.12, *Cyr.* 1.2.10 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 15 | *fig.* "Ερως ἐτόξευσ' αὐτόν ἐνθέου κόρης Eros struck him through the god-sent maiden EUR. *Tr.* 255 || *fig.* **to shoot, send** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Hec.* 603; τ. ὕμνους to send up hymns PIND. *I.* 2.3; γλῶσσα τοξεύσασα μὴ τὰ καίρια the tongue having shot off inopportune words AESCHL. *Suppl.* 446 ❷ *pass.* **to be struck by an arrow** THUC. 3.98.1 XEN. *An.* 1.8.20, 4.1.18 | *fig.* ἡ γὰρ τυραννὶς πάντοθεν τοξεύεται for absolute power, is assailed from every direction EUR. *fr.* 850.1 || *fig.* **to be shot**: ἡμῖν γὰρ ἤδη πᾶν τετόξευται βέλος by now all our arrows are shot AESCHL. *Eum.* 676 • *epic impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τοξεύετο NONN. *D.* 17.339, *3. pl.* τοξεύοντο HSCH.

τοξήρης -ες [τόξον, ἀραρίσκω] **armed with a bow** EUR. *Rh.* 226, *Alc.* 35 || **of an archer**, *equipment* EUR. *H.F.* 188 | **of a bow**: ψαλμός the twang EUR. *H.F.* 1063, *see* τοξικός.

τοξία -ας, ἡ [τόξον] **archeress**, *epith. of Artemis* *I*GDI 4991.3.9.

τοξιᾱνός -ή -όν [τόξον] **born under Sagittarius** *CCA* 7.112 (*subst.*).

τοξικός -ή -όν [τόξον] Ⓐ **for** *or* **of the bow, for arrows** AESCHL. *Pers.* 460, *fr.* 139.2; τ. στολή equipment for archers PLAT. *Leg.* 833b; τ. κάλαμος reed used for bows, *Cret. plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.11 | *subst.* ἡ τοξική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of drawing the bow** PLAT. *Symp.* 197a, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.9.5 DIOD. 5.74.5 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ τοξική (θυρίς) slit, *for shooting an arrow* PHIL. 81.25 = τὸ τοξικόν VT *Judg.* B 5.28 || τ. φάρμακον poison for spreading on the arrowhead ARISTOT. *Mir.* 837a 13 *etc.* = *simpl.* τὸ τοξικόν STRAB. 3.4.18 AEL. *N.A.* 9.15 DIOSC.[2] 2.79 (*pl.*) Ⓑ *of pers.* **expert in archery** PLUT. *Pyth.* 405b (*Pandaros*); *superl. subst.* οἱ τοξικώτατοι the men most skilled at drawing bows XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.4 || *collect. subst.* τὸ τοξικόν **the archers** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 462 DCASS. 36.47.3; *pl.* πηλίκα τοξικὰ ἔχουσι; how many archers do they have? *P*OXY. 413.198.

τοξιτησία -ας, ἡ [τόξον] *bot.* **artemisia** DIOSC.[2] 3.113a, *see* τοξότις.

τοξῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [τόξον] **bowstring**, *with or without* νευρά HERO *Bel.* 110.9 PHIL. 65.51.

τοξοβέλεμνος -ον [τόξον, βέλεμνον] *epith. of Apollo* ORPH. *H.* 34.6, *see* τοξοβόλος.

τοξοβόλος -ον [τόξον, βάλλω] **one who draws the bow, archer**, *Eros* LEON. (AP 9.179.1); *Charites* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.181.4).

τοξοδάμᾱς -αντος, ὁ [τόξον, δαμάω] **tamer of the bow, master of the bow** AESCHL. *Pers.* 26, 30, 926; Μίνως τ. Minos, mighty with the bow BACCHYL. *Dith.* 26.12.

τοξόδαμνος -ον [τόξον, δαμάω] **master of the bow**, *of Artemis* EUR. *Hip.* 1451; τ. "Αρης battle of archers AESCHL. *Pers.* 86 || *pass. signf.* **killed by a bow**, *of Antiope* LYC. 1331 (*cf.* Sch. *ad loc.*).

τοξοειδής -ές [τόξον, εἶδος] **bow-shaped** CALLIX. 1.39.

τοξοθήκη -ης, ἡ [τόξον, θήκη] **quiver** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1203.

τοξόκλῡτος -ον [τόξον, κλυτός] **renowned for archery** PIND. *fr.* 312 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.39.

τόξον -ου, τό Ⓐ **bow**: τόξου ῥῦμα force of the bow, *of archers* AESCHL. *Pers.* 147; τόξον τιταίνεσθαι to stretch the bow IL. 5.97 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.43 = τ. τείνειν IL. 4.124, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 364 = τ. ἐντείνειν AESCHL. *fr.* 83 *etc.* = τ. ἐντανύσαι OD. 21.254 *cf.* HDT. 2.173.3 = τ. ἕλκεσθαι IL. 11.582; τόξου πῆχυν ἀνέλκειν to stretch the notch of the bow IL. 13.583 || *pl.* **bow** IL. 1.45, *al.* OD. 9.156, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.101 HERACLIT. *B* 51 HDT. 2.106.3 *etc.* | **bow and arrows** HDT. 3.78.2 SOPH. *Ph.* 68; καμπύλα τόξα πεπτεῶτα ἄλλυδις ἄλλα the curved bow and the arrows fallen here and there IL. 21.502 | **arrows** SOPH. *Ph.* 652 PLAT. *Leg.* 815a || **art of archery**: τόξων ἐῢ εἰδώς skilled in the art of archery IL. 2.718; πρὸς τόξου κρίσιν for the archery competition SOPH. *Tr.* 266; τόξῳ (νενικηκώς) winner in archery *I*SYLL[3]. 1059.1.15 Ⓑ *fig.* **arrow, dart**, *of song* PIND. *O.* 2.89, *al.*; ἀμπελίνοις τόξοις δαμέντες overcome by the shots of the vine PIND. *fr.* 124.11; τ. μερίμνης dart of worry TRAG. 354; λατάγων τόξα casts of the remnants of wine *in the game kottabos* CRITI. B 2.2 FdV || τόξῳ with the bow of the mind, by conjecture AESCHL. *Ch.* 1033 | **dart, ray** *of the sun* EUR. *H.F.* 1090 Ⓒ **rainbow** AESCHR. 9; τὸ τ. μου τίθημι ἐν τῇ νεφέλῃ I place my bow among the clouds VT *Gen.* 9.13 || **arch of a dome** AP 9.694.1 || **curved support**, *in amputations* ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.6).

τοξόομαι, *contr.* [τόξον] **to bend**: ἐς τὸ πρηνές *and* ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν forward ARET. *S.A.* 1.5.4, 1.6.8.

τοξοποιέω, *contr.* [τόξον, ποιέω] **to arch, knit**, *the eyebrows* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 8 ALCIPHR. 2.16.2; τὴν ὀφρὺν εἰς αὐτὸν τοξοποιήσας frowning at him LONG. 4.20.1.

τοξοποιία -ας, ἡ [τοξοποιός] **building of arches** POLL. 7.156.

τοξοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τόξον, ποιέω] **bow maker** POLL. 7.156 GLOSS. *etc.*

τοξοσύνη -ης, ἡ [τόξον] **archer** IL. 13.314 EUR. *Andr.* 1194.

τοξοτευχής -ές [τόξον, τεύχω] **armed with a bow** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 288.

τοξότης -ου, ὁ [τόξον] Ⓐ **archer** IL. 11.385 HDT. 1.215.1, 3.45.3 AESCHL. *Ag.* 628 EUR. *Rh.* 312 THUC. 4.28.4 LUC. *Nigr.* 36, *al.*; τ. γυναικεῖος στρατός cohort of female archers, *of the Amazons* PIND. *O.* 13.89 | *of Eros* ACH. 8.12.4 | *Persian coin* PLUT. *Ages.* 15.8, *al.* Ⓑ *pl.* **civic police**, *esp. Scythians* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 54, *Eq.* 665, *Ec.* 143 AND. 3.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 319c ARISTOT. *Ath.* 24.3 *etc.* || **mounted archers** ASCLEPIOD. 1.3 Ⓒ **Sagittarius**, *constellation* PLUT. *Plac.* 908c VETT. 122.2.9 HEPH.[1] 2.2.25 P. 2 (9.5) • *Dor.* -τᾶς -ᾱ PIND.

τοξότις -ιδος [τόξον] **female archer**, *esp. of Artemis* CALLIM. *H.* 3.223 LUC. *Astr.* 12 ORPH. *H.* 36.2; Τοξότιδες the Lady Archers AESCHL. *title* | τ. χείρ hand that shoots arrows LEON. (AP 6.188.4) || *subst.* ἡ τοξότις **slit** *for shooting arrows* POL. 8.7.3 | *bot.* **artemisia** AN. *Herb.* 26 [APUL.] 10.

τοξουλκός -όν [τόξον, ἕλκω] **that draws the bow**: αἰχμή point AESCHL. *Pers.* 239; τοξουλκῷ λήματι πιστούς those who trust in the boldness of the archer AESCHL. *Pers.* 55.

τοξοφορέω, *contr.* [τοξοφόρος] **to carry a bow**, *of Eros* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.162.1).

τοξοφόρος -ον [τόξον, φέρω] **armed with a bow**, *epith. of Artemis* IL. 21.483 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 970, *of Apollo* HOM. 3.13 *etc.*, *of Herakles* EUR. *Tr.* 804, *of others* PIND. *P.* 5.41 OR. (HDT. 9.43.2) || *subst.* οἱ τοξοφόροι **the bowmen** HDT. 1.103.1.

τοξοχίτων -ωνος [τόξον, χιτών] **one who is fitted out as an archer** EPICHAR. 121 (*dub. read.*).

τοπάζιον -ου, τό [*see* τόπαζος] **topaz** VT *Ps.* 118.127, *al.* STRAB. 16.4.6 DIOD. 3.39.5 *etc.*

τόπαζος -ου, ὁ, ἡ *prob.* **chrysolite** *or* **peridot**, *green gem* LEON.[1] (AP 6.329.1) IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 (168) DION.[9] 1121 ORPH. *L.* 281.

τοπάζω [τόπος] *impf.* ἐτόπαζον || *aor.* ἐτόπασα || *pf.* τετόπακα SIMP. *in Phys.* 9.626.29, || *aor. pass.* ἐτοπάσθην ❶ *act.* **to conjecture, guess** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 73 PLAT. *Leg.* 653, *al.*; τὸ γὰρ τοπάζειν τοῦ σάφ' εἰδέναι δίχα truly conjecture is different from knowing sthg. clearly AESCHL. *Ag.* 1369; ἃ δὲ δόξῃ τοπάζω, ταῦτ' ἰδεῖν σαφῶς θέλω what I guess at by report (*or* in thought), I wish to know clearly SOPH. *fr.* 235; ▸ τ. περί τινος to speculate about sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 155d | ▸ *with rel. cl.*: τ. οἷς ἂν ὄναιντο to guess from whom they may benefit PLAT. *Theaet.* 151b | τ. εἴτε ..., εἴτε μή ... to conjecture whether ... or not ... PLAT. *Ch.* 159a | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 489d, *Phaedr.* 228d ❷ *pass.* **to be conjectured**: νέον τι γίγνεσθαι ἐτοπάσθη it was conjectured to be sthg. new DCASS. 78.25.5.

τοπάριον -ου, τό [τόπος] **small building** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.2.1.

τοπαρχέω, *contr.* [τοπάρχης] *aor. ptc.* τοπαρχήσας; **to be the ruler of a place** *P*HAMB. 178.1 (III[BCE]) TZ. *Hist.* 10.419 *etc.*

τοπάρχης -ου, ὁ [τόπος, ἄρχω] **ruler of a place, governor**, *of a district, esp. in Egypt* VT *Gen.* 41.34, *al.* *P*HIB. 198.28 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 6.1.10 IOS. *A.I.* 8.7.2 (179) *etc.*

τοπαρχία -ας, ἡ [τοπάρχης] **toparchia, district**, *governed by a toparch* *P*HIB. 210.5 (III[BCE]) STRAB. 17.1.3 IOS. *A.I.* 13.4.9 (125), *al. etc.*

τόπαρχος -ου [*see* τοπάρχης] **one who commands a place, mistress of a place**, *of a woman* AESCHL. *Ch.* 664 || *magistrate* *I*SYLL[3]. 880.25 (III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* τοπάρχης.

τοπαστέον [τοπάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to conjecture** HSCH.

τοπαστικός -ή -όν [τοπάζω] **one who divines, sagacious** MEN. *Epit.* 557.

τοπεῖον -ου, τό [τοπάζω] **cord, rope**, *pl.* **rigging** ARCHIP. 35 STRATT. 31.2 IS. *fr.* 24 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ήϊον CALLIM. *H.* 4.315.

τοπηγορία -ας, ἡ [τόπος, ἀγορεύω] **discussion of a commonplace** AN. *Subl.* 11.2, *al.*

τοπήϊον *see* τοπεῖον.

τοπίζω [τόπος] *pf. mid. pass.* τετόπισμαι; **to localize**: *pass.* **to be localized** SIMP. *in Phys.* 631, *al.*

τοπικός -ή -όν [τόπος] Ⓐ **local, of place, connected to a place**: ὕλη τ. local material ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1042b 6 || *gramm.*: τ. ἐπίρρημα adverb of place DION.[6] 641.32 AP.[7] *Con.* 243.29 || **local, of the region** DION. 4.14.2; τ. ἱστορίαι local histories DION. 7.70.2; τ. ἀγγεῖον vessel of local manufacture *I*TAM 2.437 || *medic.* **local, to be applied locally** SOR. 3.15.4, 3.36.1 AN. *Par.* 5.3.4, *al.* GAL. 12.383, *al.* Ⓑ *rhet.* **relating to commonplaces** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1396b 21, *al.* || *compar.*: τοπικώτεροι λόγοι discourses quite soaked in commonplaces HERMOG. *Id.* 402.22 ◆ *adv.* τοπικῶς Ⓐ **according to the place** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 424e || **in the local dialect** SCH. THUC. 2.21.1 (*P*OXY. 853.13.3) || *medic.* **locally** RUF. *Anat.* 30 SOR. 2.33.1 Ⓑ **on the basis of commonplaces** HERMOG. *St.* 52.8, *al.*

τόπιον -ου, τό [τόπος] **place, field** *P*LOND. 1.131.199

(I^{CE}) *etc.*; ἄγιον τ. sacred place *p*LOND. 1.77.25 (VI^{CE}) || **burial place** *i*MAMA 3.81, 372, 168 || **landscapes**, *of paintings* VITR. 7.5.2 (*Lat.* topia) • *forms* τόπην *and* τόπιν *in inscr.*

τοπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τοπίζω] **localization** SIMP. *in Phys.* 774.27.

τοπίτης -ου, ὁ [τόπος] **of a place** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀγρός, *al.*

τοπογραμμᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [τοπογραμματεύς] **office of municipal secretary** *p*GRENF. 1.22.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

τοπογραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [τόπος, γραμματεύς] **municipal secretary**, *in Egypt* (*cf.* τοπάρχης) *p*HIB. 68.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τοπογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [τοπογράφος] *fut.* τοπογραφήσω EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 3.16 || *aor.* ἐτοπογράφησα EUSTATH. 351.1; **to describe a spot, a region** ATH. 1.16d || **to determine the site**, *of a post* STRAB. 13.1.5.

τοπογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [τοπογράφος] **description of a region, topography** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.1.5; τ. τῶν ἠπείρων topography of continents STRAB. 8.1.1 | *of an astr. region* VETT. 119.18.

τοπογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [τόπος, γράφω] **topographer** DIOD. 31.18.2 *i*DÉLOS 2618bis 17 (I^{BCE}).

τοποθεσία -ας, ἡ [τοποθετέω] Ⓐ **layout of a region, topography** STRAB. 8.6.21 DIOD. 1.42.1 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.1.3 | *of celestial bodies in astr. regions* VETT. 132.33 || **region, quarter** *p*CAIR.MASP. 162.9 (VI^{CE}) || **channel** GLOSS. Ⓑ **description of a region, topographic account** CIC. *Att.* 1.13.5 || **topographic plan** *p*OXY. 100.10 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

τοποθετέω, *contr.* [τόπος, τίθημι] **to describe**, *the inhabited world* STRAB. 2.5.1, 12.3.23.

τοποκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [τοποκράτωρ] *impf.* ἐτοποκράτουν COSM.[1] 2.76; **to command a place** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 48.

τοποκρᾰ́τωρ -ορος, ὁ [τόπος, κράτος] **commander of a place** P. 14 (70.12).

τοπομᾰχέω, *contr.* [τόπος, μάχομαι] **to wage war holding** *or* **by seizing a favorable position** STRAB. 1.1.17 PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.1, *al.*; τ. περὶ τῆς στάσεως to fight around a position in order to occupy it DIOD. 13.39.5.

τοποποιέω, *contr.* [τόπος, ποιέω] **to take the place:** τινα of s.o. IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 106 (*aor. inf.* τοποποιῆσαι).

τόπος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ **place, region, district**, *often in periphr.* EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii)16, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 350 SOPH. *O.C.* 56, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 1027; χθονὸς πᾶς τ. the whole earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 249; ὁ Ἑλλήνων τ. Greece AESCHL. *Pers.* 790; γᾶς ἔσχατος τ. the farthest region of the earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 418; Θρῄκης ἐκ τόπων from the lands of Thrace EUR. *Alc.* 67 | *in prose* XEN. *An.* 4.4.4 AESCHN. 3.78 DEMOSTH. 19.230, 20.59 HLD. 1.5.2; ὁ τ. ὁ Ἑλληνικός Greece ISOCR. 5.107; ὁ ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης τ. Thrace AESCHN. 2.9, 3.73; οἱ τῆς χώρας τ. the parts of the region PLAT. *Leg.* 760c *but* ὁ τ. τῆς χώρας the region PLAT. *Leg.* 705c *and* the geographical position DEMOSTH. 4.31; οἱ κοινοὶ τ. the public buildings *i*IG 4^{2}1.65.8 | αὐτὸς ἑαυτοῦ τόπος He (= God) is the place of Himself PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.44 || *in Egypt* **district**, *subdivision of the* νομός *p*MICH.ZEN. 43.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *fig.* **sphere, area, field** CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.78.1 (*of ethics*) *etc.* Ⓑ **place, position, space**, *fig.* **role, function:** ὑπολιποῦ τόπον leave space, *in writing p*CAIR.ZEN. 327.3.4 (III^{BCE}); ποίησόν μοι τόπον make a place for me VT *Is.* 49.20; PLUT. *QConv.* 646a; φίλου τόπον ἔχειν to hold the place of friend ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.5; εἰς τόν τινος τ. τετελευτηκότος in place of s.o. dead NICOL.[1] 127.4; ἀναπληροῦν τὸν τ. τοῦ ἰδιώτου to occupy the position of an uninitiated person NT *1Cor.* 14.16; ▸ τόπῳ τινός instead *or* in the place of sthg. HDN.[1] 2.14.5; παρὰ τόπον in the wrong place STRAB. 10.2.21 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.16 *but* παρὰ τ. καὶ παρὰ καιρόν by virtue of the place and of the time ARR. *EpictD.* 3.21.14 || ἀνὰ τόπον in the same place, immediately EUR. *Suppl.* 604 || ἐν τόπῳ in the place *i*IG 12.7.515.63 *etc.* = ἐπὶ τόπου POL. 4.73.8 = ἐπὶ τῶν τ. *p*ENTEUX. 55.5, *al.* (III^{BCE}) = κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. SEXT. *P.* 3.1 Ⓒ *of various places*: **burial place** *i*IG 12.7.401, *al. etc.* | *later*: ὁ ἅγιος τ. the holy place, *tomb of a martyr or the associated monastery p*CAIR.MASP. 94.18 (VI^{CE}) *etc.* || *medic.* **part**, *of the body* HP. *Aph.* 2.46 SOR. 3.40.3 GAL. *title*; ὁ τ. female genitalia ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 15 *etc.* || *astr.* **position, region** VETT. 138.24 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 128 HEPH.[1] 1.12.1 Ⓓ **place, passage**, *of a text* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 2, *al.* DION. *Thuc.* 11.3; κατὰ τόπους τινὰς τῆς ἱστορίας in some passages in the history POL. 12.25f.1 Ⓔ **subject, material** ISOCR. 5.109, *al.* AESCHN. 3.216 POL. 21.19.2 *etc.*; τ. πραγματικός content DION. *Comp.* 1.5; τ. λεκτικός form DION. *Comp.* 1.5 || *rhet.* **commonplace** DION. *Amm.* 1. 11.2, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.226 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403a 18, *al.* = κοινὸς τ. HERMOG. *Prog.* 12.4 Ⓕ *fig.* **appropriate circumstance, occasion** THUC. 6.54.4 (*codd.*) *etc.*; ὀργῇ διδόναι τ. to give way to anger PLUT. *Cohib.* 462b; ▸ διδόναι τόπον τινί *with inf.* to give s.o. the opportunity to VT *Sir.* 4.5; μὴ καταλείπεσθαι σφίσι τ. ἐλέους not to leave room in themselves for mercy POL. 1.88.2; τόπον ἀπολογίας λαβεῖν to have the possibility of defending oneself NT *Acts* 25.16; φυγῆς τόποι opportunities for flight HLD. 6.13.3 Ⓖ *Christ. Gnostic personif.* **Τόπος**, ὁ **the Place**, (*God*) CLEM. *exc.* 37, *al.*

τοποτηρέω, *contr.* [τόπος, τηρέω] *impf.* ἐτοποτήρουν *ACO* 2.1.2 p. 57.17 || *aor.* ἐτοποτήρησα *ACO* 1.1.2 p. 64.10, *al.*; **to be a district guardian** *p*OXY. 2418.1 (V-VI^{CE}) || **to be a delegate of, represent** CHRONPASCH. 336 *etc.*

τοποτηρητής -οῦ, ὁ [τοποτηρέω] **district guardian**, *in Egypt*, *see* τόπος a) *p*CAIR.MASP. 194.2 (VI^{CE}) || **delegate** THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 40 (48v) (*title*) *etc.*

τοποφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [τόπος, φύλαξ] **guardian of a place** *i*CIG 9546.

τόργος -ου, ὁ **vulture** CALLIM. *fr.* 647 LYC. 357, 1080; τ. ὑγρόφοιτος water vulture, *of a swan* LYC. 88.

τορδύλιον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 3.54, *Eup.* 2.1, *see* τόρδυλον.

τόρδυλον -ου, τό *bot.* **hartwort** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.118) GAL. 11.646 PLIN. 24.177.

τορεία -ας, ἡ [τορεύω] **chasing, carving** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 49 IOS. *A.I.* 8.3.3 (71) MAN.[1] 6.346 | *fig.*, *of rhet. art* POLL. 6.141.

τορεῖον -ου, τό [τορεύω] **chased work** HDN. *Epim.* 135.5.

τόρευμα -ατος, τό [τορεύω] **a work chased, engraved, in relief** MEN. *fr.* 26.2 SOP. 18.2; *of silver and gold* DIOD. 3.47.6; *of terracotta* STRAB. 8.6.23.

τορεύς -έως, ὁ [τορεύω] **drill** PHILYLL. 17 (*codd.*) (POLL. 7.192); γόμφων τ. drill for digging wells LEON. (AP 6.205.8).

τορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τορεύω] **worker in relief, engraver** *p*COL. 4.63r 2.35 (III^{BCE}) POL. 26.1.2 DION. *Comp.* 25.35 *etc.*

τορευτικός -ή -όν [τορεύω] **of chasing**, *by extens.* **of sculpture:** ἡ τ. (*sc.* τέχνη) sculpture PLIN. 34.54.

τορευτός -ή -όν [τορεύω] **chased, engraved, worked in relief** MEN. *fr.* 438 *i*OGIS 214.54 (III^{BCE}) DIOD. 18.27.1 [ARR.] 24 | *fig.* DION. *Comp.* 25.32; τ. ἔπος elaborate poem CRINAG. (AP 9.545.1).

τορεύω [τόρος] *aor.* ἐτόρευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετόρευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετορεύμην IOS. *A.I.* 8.82 || *aor. pass.* ἐτορεύθην ❶ *act.* **to engrave, chisel, carve** ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Aem.* 37.4; *fig.*: τόρευε ᾠδήν he chiseled a song ARISTOPH. *Th.* 986 | ▸ *acc. of material* STRAB. 13.4.17; τ. ἄργυρον to engrave silver [ANACR.] 3.4 | *acc. of the obj. represented* PLAT. *epigr.* 28 PAUS. 1.28.2; τ. πόντον to represent the sea in an engraving [ANACR.] 55.1; ἀντὶ δὲ τοῦ Κικέρωνος ἐρέβινθον ἐτόρευσε but instead of "Cicero" he engraved a chickpea PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 204e || *fig.*, *of stylistic elaboration* DION. *Thuc.* 24.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be represented with engraving** CALLIX. 2.29 • *poet. aor. 3. sg.* τόρευσε [ANACR.] 57.1 || *in codd. often confused with* τορνεύω CALLIX. *l.c. etc.*

τορέω, *contr.* [τόρος] *pres. only* HSCH. || *fut.* (ἀντι)τορήσω HOM. 4.178 || *aor*^{s}. ἐτόρησα || *aor*^{t}. ἔτορον || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετορημένος || *fut. pf.* τετορήσω ARISTOPH. *Pax* 381 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pierce, perforate** IL. 11.236 *i*SARDIS 83 || ▸ *abs.* **to make holes in** ARAT. 269 || *extens.* **to work, engrave** AP 9.162.3, *see* τορνεύω Ⓑ *fig.* **to proclaim with a loud voice** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to be perforated** NONN. *D.* 44.161, *al.*; (σπλάγχνα) τετορημένα χαλκῷ innards perforated by the sword NONN. *D.* 5.26 • *ptc.* τορήσας OPP.[1] 1.59 *etc.* || *aor*^{t}. *redupl.* τέτορεν *and subj.* τετόρῃ HSCH. | *redupl. ptc.* τετορήσας HOM. 4.119 (τε τορήσας *anc. edd.*).

Τορήβιον -ου, τό **Torebion**, *place in Lydia* NONN. *D.* 13.466.

Τόρηβος -ου, ὁ **Torebos**, *son of Atys, Lydian king* DION. 1.28.2 *etc.*

τορητός -ή -όν [τορέω] **pierceable, vulnerable** LYC. 456.

Τορκουᾶτος -ου, ὁ **Torkouatos (Torquatus)**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 1.5, *al.*

τόρμᾰ -ης, ἡ [*see* τείρω; *cf. Hitt.* tarma-?] **rut** *or* **curve traced by a wheel** LYC. 262, *cf.* Sch. *ad loc.* || **joint:** βουβῶνος ἐν τόρμαισι in the joints of the groin LYC. 487 *etc.* • -η HSCH.

τορμικά -ῶν, τά [τόρμος] **tenon embedded in a mortise** HERO *Bel.* 94.12.

τορμίον -ου, τό [τόρμος] **small pin** PHIL. 75.42.

τόρμος -ου, ὁ [*see* τόρμα] **hole**, *for a pin*, **mortise** HDT. 4.72.5 DIOD. 2.8.2 *i*DÉLOS 504 *A* 7, *al.* (III^{BCE}) || **pin, tenon, hub**, *of a wheel* HERO *Bel.* 88.4 PHIL. 55.11, 64.15 HSCH.

τορνεία -ας, ἡ [τορνεύω] **curved** *or* **rounded timber** *for constructing ships* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.3.

τόρνευμα -ατος, τό [τορνεύω] **whirling motion** EUR. *H.F.* 978 || **shavings** HP. *Ulc.* 12 *i*IG 11.2.287 *A* 23 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τόρνευσις -εως, ἡ [τορνεύω] **turning, lathe work** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.78.4 Sch. D IL. 18.590.

τορνευτήριον -ου, τό [τορνεύω] **instrument for turning** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.6.4.

τορνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τορνεύω] **lathe turner** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 33 MAUR. 5.1 (*v.l. for* τορευ-) *etc.*

τορνευτικός -ή -όν [τορνεύω] **concerning work on a lathe:** ἡ τ. (*sc.* τέχνη) lathe-work MAUR. 5.1 (*v.l. for* τορευ-).

τορνευτολῠρασπῐδοπηγός -οῦ, ὁ [τορνεύω, λύρα, ἀσπίς, πήγνυμι] *com.* **turner of lyres and maker of shields** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 491.

τορνευτός -ή -όν [τορνεύω] **made on a lathe, lathed** MEN. *fr.* 438 *p*LOND. 2.402v 31 (II^{BCE}) || **that can be turned on a lathe**, *of stones* THPHR. *Lap.* 5 • *also* τορον- *and* τορυν-.

τορνεύω [τόρνος] *impf.* ἐτόρνευον PHIL.[2] *Post.* 104, *mid.* (μετ)ετορνευόμην LEONTB. *Hom.* 13.61 || *fut.* τορνεύσω PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.13 || *aor.* ἐτόρνευσα,

mid. ἐτορνευσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τετόρνευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετορνεύμην THEOPHYLACT. *epist.* 15.12 || *aor. ptc. pass.* τορνευθείς || *Byz. fut. pass.* (ἐκ)τορνευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to work on a lathe, lathe** PLAT. *Theag.* 124; τ. κρίκους ἐκ πυρῆνος to carve out rings of hazelwood with a lathe THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.7; τ. πομφόλυγας to carve reliefs *I*IG 1².373.254 (V^BCE) || *fig., of the polishing of verses* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 54 B **to set to turn** EUR. *Cycl.* 661 || **to describe in a circle** PLAT. *Criti.* 113d ❷ *mid.* **to lathe:** κυκλοτερὲς αὐτὸ ἐτορνεύσατο he lathed it into a spherical shape PLAT. *Tim.* 33b ❸ *pass.* **to be polished** THPHR. *Lap.* 42, *H.P.* 5.3.2 HERO *Aut.* 26.7 IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.6 (176).

τόρνιος -α -ον [τόρνος] *in* τορνία σταφυλή Tornian grapes POLL. 6.82; τ. οἶνος wine made from Tornian grapes HP. *Morb.* 2.47.

τορνίσκος -ου, ὁ [τόρνος] **compass** PHIL. 53.4 *I*IG 11.2.161 *A* 105 (III^BCE).

τορνογραφέω, *contr.* [τόρνος, γράφω] **to describe a circle** SCH. IL. 23.255.

τόρνος -ου, ὁ [*see* τείρω] A *type of* **compass** (*cf. Lat.* tornus) THGN. 805 EUR. *Bac.* 1067, *fr.* 382.3; κυκλοτερέα ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου circular as if traced with a compass HDT. 4.36.2 B **center,** *of a circle* XEN. *Vect.* 1.6 C **circular form** DION.[9] 157 D **lathe** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.3 PLAT. *Phil.* 51c, 56c ARISTOT. *Mund.* 391b 22 HERO *Pn.* 1.16; ὁ Ἰουδαϊκὸς λίθος ἔχων γραμμὰς παραλλήλους ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου the Jewish stone, which has parallel lines as if it had been worked on a lathe DIOSC.[2] 5.137.

τορνοσύνθετος -ον [τόρνος, συντίθημι] **constructed in a circle** ALCH. 39.15.

τορνόω, *contr.* [τόρνος] *fut. mid.* τορνώσομαι OD. 5.249 || *aor.* ἐτόρνωσα *epic* τόρνωσα, *mid.* ἐτορνωσάμην *epic* τορνωσάμην || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετορνωμένος L. *E.M.* 549.40 || *aor. pass.* ἐτορνώθην ❶ *act.* **to trace around, circumscribe, outline** NONN. *D.* 5.63 HSCH. || **to work on the lathe, fabricate** OPP. 1.358 ❷ *mid.* **to trace around, surround** OD. 5.249 DION.[9] 1170 TRIPHIOD. 64; σῆμα mound IL. 23.255 ❸ *pass.* **to be circumscribed, be outlined** HSCH. NONN. *D.* 17.66 P.[1] *Soph.* 751.

τορνωτός -ή -όν [τορνόω] **marked in the round** HDN. 1.221.18.

τορογλῠφεύς -έως, ὁ [τόρος, γλύφω] *tool for intaglio, prob.* **drill** *I*IG 11.2.199 *A* 86 (III^BCE).

τορονευτός -ή -όν *I*EDIOCL. 15.1a, *see* τορνευτός.

τορός -ά -όν [*see* τετραίνω] **penetrating, sharp, clear** LUC. *Bacch.* 7 (*speech*) ALCIPHR. 3.12.1 (*thought*); *subst.:* τὸ τ. τῆς φωνῆς the clarity of the voice PORPH. *Plot.* 2 | *of hearing* ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.409.3) | *of vision* OPP.[1] 1.181 || *adv. neut.:* τορὸν ἠχεῖν to resound in a penetrating way PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 25.10 || *fig.* **clear** AESCHL. *Ag.* 254 (*future*), Ch. 32 (*Apollo*), *al.* || *of pers.* **sharp, ready** XEN. *Lac.* 2.11 DION. *Rh.* 11.5 ◆ *adv.* τορῶς **clearly, with clarity** EMPED. B 23.11 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1584, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 77, *Ion* 696; τ. τεκμαίρειν to prove clearly AESCHL. *Pr.* 604 || **readily** PLAT. *Theaet.* 175e; ἐπερείδεσθαι τ. to resist readily ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1102 || **quickly:** ἐπιλέξασθαι to read LUC. *Anach.* 2 || *superl.* -ώτατα quite readily AEL. *N.A.* 1.43.

τόρος -ου, ὁ [*see* τορεύς] **drill** *I*SEG 13.13.126, *al.* (V^BCE) PHILYLL. 17 (*conject.*).

Τόρος -ου, ὁ **Toros,** *location in Sicily, near Agrigentum* POL. 1.19.5.

τοροτίξ *onomat.* **torotix,** *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 267; τοροτοροτοροτοροτίξ torotorotorotorotix ARISTOPH. *Av.* 260; τοροτοροτοροτοροτοροτοροτιλιλίξ torotorotorotorotorolililix ARISTOPH. *Av.* 262.

Τορύλλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Torylaos,** *male name* THUC. 4.78.1.

τορῠνάω, *contr.* [τορύνη] *aor.* ἐτορύνησα || *pf.* τετορύνηκα EUB. 84, *ptc. mid. pass.* τετορυνημένος HSCH. ε 6852 || *aor. ptc. pass.* τορυνηθείς; **to mix, stir well** HP. *Int.* 44 EUB. *l.c.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.54 GAL. 6.498 *etc.*

τορῠνη -ης, ἡ [*see* τόρνος] **ladle** SOPHR. 105 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 984, *Av.* 78 PLAT. *HipMa.* 290d || *cereal* HSCH. • *Dor.* -νᾱ.

Τορύνη -ης, ἡ **Toryne,** *city in Epiros* PLUT. *Ant.* 62.5.

τορῠνητός -ή -όν [τορυνάω] **stirred up** CAEL. *T.P.* 1.12.

τορῠ́νω [τορύνη] *impf.* ἐτόρυνον ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1172; ARISTOPH. *l.c., see* τορυνάω || **to sculpt** GLOSS.

Τορωναῖος -α -ον [Τορώνη] **from Torone, Toronean,** *prHom.* HDT. 7.122 (*v.l.* Κορ-); οἱ Τορωναῖοι **the Toroneans** THUC. 5.2.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.3.

Τορώνη -ης, ἡ **Torone,** *in Chalkidike* HDT. 7.22.2, 122 THUC. 4.110.1, *al.*

τοσᾰετής -ές [τόσος, ἔτος] **for so many years, what has lasted so many years** EUSTATH. 222.37.

τοσάκῐς [τόσος] *adv.* **many** *or* **as many times** (*cf. Lat.* toties) POLYAEN. 4.3.9 • *epic* τοσάκι IL. 21.268, 22.197 CALLIM. *H.* 6.14 | *elided* τοσσάχ' ὕ- OD. 11.586.

τοσαπλᾶσιος -α -ον [τόσος] **as many times** ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.2, *see* τοσαυταπλάσιος.

τοσαπλᾰσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τοσαπλάσιος] PORPH. *in Harm.* 325 *etc., see* τοσαπλᾶσιος.

τοσαυτᾰ́κις [τοσοῦτος] *adv.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.12 PLAT. *Rp.* 546c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 237b 32 *etc., see* τοσάκις.

τοσαυταπλᾶσιος -α -ον [τοσοῦτος, *see* διπλάσιος] **many times more, as many times as,** *corresp. to rel.* ὁσαπλάσιος ARISTOT. *Pr.* 917b 23, 929b 14 EUCL. 5.1 ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.2.

τοσαυταπλᾰσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τοσαυταπλάσιος] ARCHIM. *Aeq.* 1.6 THEON[2] 76, *see* τοσαυταπλᾰ́σιος ◆ *adv.* τοσαυταπλασιόνως **much more** ORIG. *Io.* 20.34.303.

τοσαυτᾰχῶς [τοσοῦτος] *adv.* **in so many ways** ARISTOT. *APr.* 48b 3, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.5 *etc.*

τόσσυν *see* ὅνυ.

τόσος -η -ον [*cf. Lat.* toti-dem, *Skt.* táti; *see* ὅσος] *demonstr. corresp. to rel.* ὅσος, *to the interrog.* πόσος A **so much, so large, as much, so great,** *of space, time, quant., num., degree etc.* (*cf. Lat.* tantus), *in correl. with* ὅσος IL. 17.410, *al.* OD. 19.169, *al.* HES. *Op.* 680; οὔ τι τόσος γε ὅσος Τελαμώνιος Αἴας not so large as Telamonian Ajax IL. 2.528 | *s.times* τόσος ... ὡς as great ... as AESCHL. *Ag.* 866 | ▶ *abs., referring to sthg. already mentioned or to a known quant.* IL. 9.546, *al.* OD. 19.169, *al.* HES. *Th.* 705; οὐ τόσα μήδεα οἶδεν he does not know such plans IL. 18.363; δώδεκα ... ἀγέλαι, τόσα πώεα twelve herds, as many flocks OD. 14.100 | *explanation of how much is said:* τόσσους μοι παῖδας ἀπέκτανε so many of my sons he killed IL. 22.423 | ▶ *with num. adv.* THGN. 1090 HES. *Op.* 711 SOPH. *Ai.* 277; τρὶς τόσσα δῶρα three times as many gifts IL. 1.213 B *poet.* **how (much), everything that** PIND. *N.* 4.5 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.11 CALLIM. *H.* 2.94, *see* ὅσος C *with indef. signif.* **so much, so,** *repeated:* ἔτη τόσα καὶ τόσα so and so many years DEMOSTH. 57.29; ζημιοῦσθαι τόσῳ καὶ τόσῳ to be punished so and so much PLAT. *Leg.* 721d D *neut.* **so much,** *with prep.:* ἐκ τόσου for so much time, up to this time HDT. 5.88.3, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 642e; ἐς τόσον ἀφικέσθαι to reach such a point HP. *Mul.* 2.133; ἐς τ. τοῦ χρόνου for so much time HP. *Mul.* 2.133; ἐπὶ τόσσον up to such a point AP. 3.1146 || *adv. neut.* IL. 4.130, *al.*; λίην τ. so very much OD. 4.371; τόσσον πολλόν to such a distance IL. 20.178; τ. φέρτερος so much better OD. 21.372 || τόσον **only** (*cf. Lat.* tantum) *P*PSI 1030.16 (II^CE) || *in correlation:* τόσσον ..., ὅσον so much ... as much IL. 3.12, *al.* OD. 8.125, *al.*; τόσσον νυνὶ φρόνει ..., ὅσονπερ τότε be now as sensible as you were then LYS. (*P*OXY. 1606.194) (*prob.*) | τόσσον ... ὡς so much ... as IL. 22.424 || *with compar.:* ὅσῳ μᾶλλον ..., τόσῳ so much more ... as much THUC. 4.28.3; ὅσῳπερ ... τόσῳ by as much ... by so much PLAT. *Leg.* 902e; τόσῳ μᾶλλον so much more VT *Sir.* 13.9 ◆ *rar. reg. adv.* τόσως **so much:** δὶς τ. ἐλάμπετο it blazed up twice as much EUR. *Med.* 1194; δὶς τ. ἐμὲ κτείνας ἀδελφῆς having killed me twice as much as my sister EUR. *El.* 1092 • *epic* τόσσ-.

τοσόσδε -ήδε -όνδε [τόσος, -δε] A **so great, so large** ▶ *in correl. with* ὅσσος IL. 10.48, *al.*; λαοὶ τοσσοίδ' ὅσσοισιν ... ἀνάσσεις populations as great as those over which you rule IL. 14.94 | ▶ *abs., referring to sthg. already mentioned or to a known quant.* OD. 4.665 XEN. *An.* 6.5.19; τοσοίδε ὄντες ἐνικῶμεν even being so few, we were winning XEN. *An.* 2.4.4; τοιόσδε τοσόσδε τε λαός such a strong and large army IL. 2.120, 799 | ▶ *with inf.:* αἴ γὰρ ἐμοὶ τοσσήνδε θεοὶ δύναμιν περιθεῖεν, τείσασθαι μνηστῆρας O would that the gods grant me as much strength to punish the suitors OD. 3.205 B *subst. neut.* **so much, this** HDT. 1.13.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 330d; τοσόνδε χάρισαί μοι do this favor for me PLAT. *Rp.* 457e | ▶ *with gen.:* τ. τόλμης such daring SOPH. *O.T.* 532; ἐς τ. τοῦ χρόνου for so long a time SOPH. *El.* 961 | *with art.:* τὸ δὲ τοσόνδε οἶδα, ὅτι ... I know only this, that ... PLAT. *Leg.* 672b *but* τὸ τοσόνδε the quantity ARISTOT. *Phys.* 224b 6 || *adv. neut.* τοσόνδε **so much, so** OD. 21.253 | ▶ *in correlation* SOPH. *El.* 403; θεοῖσι φίλος τοσσόνδε, ὅσσον ἐμοί as dear to the gods as to me IL. 22.41; τ. ὅσον so much as AESCHL. *Sept.* 772; τ. ὅσον περ so long as AESCHL. *Ag.* 860 | ▶ τ. ὥστε so much that, to the point of SOPH. *Ai.* 1335 || *pl.* τοσσάδε so PIND. *O.* 1.115b • *epic poet.* τοσσ-.

τοσοσδί -ηδί -ονδί [τοσόσδε, -ί] **this one here,** *strengthd. form of* τοσόσδε ALEXIS 16.11 PLAT. *Men.* 83d; τ. μῆκος ἢ τ. this length here or this one here ARISTOT. *Cael.* 276b 24.

τοσουταπλᾶσιος -ον [τοσοῦτος] **just as large** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 97.

τοσουτᾰριθμος -ον [τοσοῦτος, ἀριθμός] **so numerous:** πλῆθος τ. ἀνθρώπων such a multitude of people AESCHL. *Pers.* 432.

τοσοῦτος -αύτη -οῦτο [τόσος, οὗτος] A **so much, so great,** *strengthd. form of* τόσος ▶ *in correl. with* ὅσος as great as PLAT. *Rp.* 330b = *with* ὁπόσος PLAT. *Symp.* 214a; χρόνον τοσοῦτον εἰς ὅσον until SOPH. *Ph.* 1076 | ▶ *with* ὅστις: λιμὴν τ. ... ὅστις a port so large that HDT. 7.49.2 | ▶ *with conjunc. or adv.:* τοσοῦτον ὀνήσιος ... ὡς as much success as OD. 21.402; τ. ἐγένετο, ὥστε he grew so mighty that XEN. *Cyn.* 1.9; τὸ θεῖον ... τοσοῦτον καὶ τοιοῦτόν ἐστιν ὥσθ' ... the deity is so great and of such a kind that XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.18 || ▶ *abs., referring to sthg. already mentioned or to a known quant.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1140 *etc.*; οὐδὲ ξυνεείκοσι φωτῶν ἔστ' ἄφενος τοσσοῦτον nor would the wealth of twenty men together be so great OD. 14.99; καί σε τοσοῦτον ἔθηκα I have rendered you great as you are IL. 9.485; τηλικοῦτος καὶ τ. such and so great PLAT. *Symp.* 177a | *pl.* OD. 13.258; τοσσαῦτ' ἔτεα πτολεμίξομεν we will fight as many years IL. 2.328; εἰς τοσούτους τεταγμένοι arranged in such a quantity (= in such thin columns) XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.22 | ἕτερον

τοσοῦτο as much HDT. 2.149.2; πόλις ἑτέρα τ. a city as great THUC. 6.37.2; ἕτεροι τοσοῦτοι as many AND. 3.7 = ἄλλοι τ. XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.21 | ▸ *with num. adv.*: στρατιὰ δὶς τοσαύτη a army twice as large THUC. 6.37.1; οὐσία πολλάκις τ. property multiplied so many times PLAT. *Rp.* 330b | ▸ *with compl. of limitation* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1283b 12 PLUT. *CMi.* 69.1, *al.*; μεγάθεα τοσοῦτοι of such stature HDT. 7.103.2; ποταμὸς τ. βάθος a river of such depth XEN. *An.* 3.5.7; τ. ἐν κακίᾳ such great evil LUC. *Alex.* 1 [B] *subst. neut.* **so much**, so SOPH. *Ai.* 748; τ. ἐλπίδος so much hope SOPH. *O.T.* 836; τοσοῦτον so much HEROND. 6.6 | *pl., referring to what precedes* AESCHL. *Ag.* 680, *Pers.* 372; τοσαῦτα ... εἰρήσθω let so much be said ... HDT. 3.113.1 | *with prep.*: διὰ τοσούτου at such short range THUC. 2.29.3; ἐκ τοσούτου from such a distance XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.16; ἐς τοσοῦτο(ν) at such a point HDT. 3.113.2, 6.134.1; ἐς τ. ἥκομεν, ὥστε we have reached such a point that LYS. 27.10; ἐς τ. ἐλπίδων βεβώς having reached such a point of expectation SOPH. *O.T.* 771; παρὰ τοσοῦτον ... ἐλθεῖν κινδύνου to arrive at such a state of danger THUC. 3.49.4, 7.2.4; ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο at so much HDT. 6.97.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300a 9 = κατὰ τοσοῦτον LYS. 31.8 PLAT. *Parm.* 129a; μέχρι τοσούτου ἕως until THUC. 1.90.3; ἐν τοσούτῳ meanwhile ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 420 THUC. 6.64.1 [C] *adv. neut.* **so much** OD. 21.250, *al.*; ἢ τοσσοῦτον ... ἢ ἔτι μᾶσσον at such a distance or even more OD. 8.203 | ▸ *in correlations*: τοσοῦτον ... ὅσον as much ... as THUC. 1.11.1, 88 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.25, *al.* | σθένειν τ. ὥστε to be so strong that SOPH. *Ant.* 453 | ▸ *with adj.*: τοσοῦτον φιλέλλην such a philhellene SOR. *Hp.* 8; τ. εὐτυχέστεροι so much more fortunate LYS. 2.16; νεώτατος τ. the youngest man IL. 23.476 | ▸ *with compar. more usu.* τοσούτῳ ... ὅσῳ so much ... as HDT. 7.49.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 576b; ὅσῳ μᾶλλον ..., τοσούτῳ ... μείζων how much more ... so much greater XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.4; τοσούτῳ διέφερεν ... ὥστε differed by so much XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.10 | *pl.* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 108a; τοσαῦτα μαχομένους ὅσα ἀναγκάζονται fighting only when they are forced THUC. 7.81.3 • *epic neut. and Att.* -οῦτον IL. 23.476 OD. 14.99 AESCHL. *Pr.* 621 PLAT. *Prot.* 314b, *al. etc.* | -οῦτο PIND. *I.* 2.35 AESCHL. *Eum.* 201 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 832 (*v.l.*) LYS. 3.34, 6.17 *etc.* || *epic* τοσσοῦτος -αύτη -οῦτον || *Aeol.* τέσσουτος.

τοσουτοσί -αυτηῖ -ουτονί [τοσοῦτος, -ί] *later Att.* **this one here**, *strengthd. form of* τοσοῦτος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 427 PLAT. *HipMa.* 292c DEMOSTH. 18.279.

τόσσαι *aor. inf. from unkn. pres.* PIND. *fr.* 22, *see* τυγχάνω • *Aeol. ptc.* τόσσαις PIND. *P.* 3.27 || *cf.* ἐπέτοσσε.

τοσσάκι *poet., see* τοσάκις.

τοσσᾰ́τιος -η -ον [τόσος] **as large as, so broad**, *later epic for* τόσος ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 14.41) BARB. (AP 9.425.4) AP. 4.962 AP 7.56.4 || *adv. neut.*: τοσσάτιον ναίοντες, ὅσον ... living in such a wide space that ... DION.[9] 363.

τοσσήνος -η -ον THEOCR. 1.54, 3.51 (*v.l.*), *Dor. for* τοσοῦτος.

τόσσος, τοσσόσδε, τοσσοῦτος *see* τοσ-.

τοτέ [τό, τε] *adv.* **s.times, at times**, *in correlations*: τοτὲ μέν ... τοτὲ δέ now ... now, s.times ... s.times OD. 24.447 AESCHL. *Ag.* 100 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1398 PLAT. *Pol.* 270a *etc.*; τοτὲ μέν ... ἄλλοτε δέ now ... at another time PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237e XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.20; τοτ' ἄλλος, ἄλλοθ' ἄτερος at one time the one, at another time the other SOPH. *El.* 739; τοτὲ μέν ... αὖθις δέ now ... on the contrary PLAT. *Grg.* 491b; τοτὲ μέν δίκαιον, ὅταν δὲ βούληται, ἄδικον now just, and when he wants, unjust PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261d || *also simpl.* τοτὲ δέ but now PLAT. *Phaed.* 116a, *al.*; τοτὲ δ' αὖτις so far IL. 11.63 • *Dor.* τόκα μέν ... τόκα δέ now ... now PIND. *N.* 6.10.

τότε [τό, τε] *adv. in correspondence with rel.* ὅτε, ὁπότε, *with the interrog.* πότε [A] *usu. of the past* **then, at that time**, *generic.* **before** IL. 1.241, *al.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 565, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 391 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 216, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 8 *etc.*; καὶ νῦν θ' ὁμοίως καὶ τότ' as then, so now SOPH. *El.* 907; ὃ δὴ τότε ἐλέγομεν what we said just before PLAT. *Theaet.* 157a | ▸ *with gen.*: τότε τοῦ χειμῶνος during the winter THUC. 7.31.3 | *s.times of fut. or imagined circumstances* **then, in such a case** EUR. *El.* 42 PLAT. *Rp.* 334c MEN. *Epit.* 551; τότε κέν μιν ... πεπίθοιμεν then we could placate him IL. 1.100; ἀλλ' εἰ δή ῥα τότε βλάπτε φρένας εὐρύοπα Ζεὺς ἡμετέρας, νῦν but if farseeing Zeus addled our wits, then IL. 15.724; λέξεις καὶ τότ' εἴσομαι you will say it and then I will know it SOPH. *O.T.* 1517 || *with art.* HDT. 8.8.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 73 *etc.*; ἄνδρες οἱ τότε the men of that time IL. 9.559; ὁ τ. ... τυραννεύων the man who was tyrant at that time HDT. 1.20; οἱ τ. κριταί those who will be judges then PLAT. *Leg.* 845; τῇ τόθ' ἡμέρᾳ on that day SOPH. *El.* 1134; ἐν τῷ τ. χρόνῳ at that time PLAT. *Pol.* 270e, *al.* = ἐν τῷ τ. THUC. 1.92; εἰς τὸν τ. χρόνον to that time PLAT. *Leg.* 740c || ▸ *with prep.*: ἐκεῖνα ὁπόσοις ἐμέλλομεν εἰς τ. χρήσεσθαι those means of which we ought then to avail ourselves PLAT. *Leg.* 830b DEMOSTH. 14.24; ἐκ τ. (*or* ἔκτοτε) from then on PLUT. *Caes.* 48 ARR. *An.* 1.26.4 = ἀπὸ τ. VT *2Esd.* 5.16, *al.* NT *Matt.* 4.17 || ▸ *in correlation*: τ. μέν ... νῦν δέ then ... but now AESCHL. *Ag.* 799; νῦν ... νῦν ... τότ' now ... now ... before EUR. *Med.* 1402; ὁμοῖοι καὶ τ. καὶ νῦν equal then and now THUC. 1.86.2 | τότ' ἢ τόθ' before or later AESCHL. *Ag.* 766; πρῶτον μέν ..., εἶτα ..., καὶ τ. before ..., later ..., and then DEMOSTH. 24.48 | ▸ *with cl.*: ὅτε ... τ. when ... then SOPH. *O.C.* 778 = ὅταν ... τ. AESCHL. *Ag.* 971 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 92; τ. ὅτε when MEN. *Epit.* 313; τ. ... ὁππότε then ... whenever IL. 16.244, *al.* OD. 23.257, *al.*; τ. ... ὁππότε κεν then ... in the moment in which IL. 9.702 = ὁπότ' ἂν δή ... τ. IL. 21.341; ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ... τ. but when ... then IL. 21.451 = αὐτὰρ ἐπεί κε ... τ. IL. 11.192; ἐπειδή ... τ. as soon as ... then PLAT. *Prot.* 310; τ. ... ἡνίκ' ἄν ... whenever MEN. *Dysc.* 336; ἡνίκα ... τ. when ... then SOPH. *Ai.* 773 = ὡς ... τ. SOPH. *Tr.* 272; εἰ ... τ. if ... then 4.36 | ▸ *after ptc.*: εἶτα, πάντα ἐάσαντες καὶ μόνον οὐχὶ συγκατασκευάσαντες αὐτῷ τ. ... ζητήσομεν then, after having conceded everything and all but helped him prepare, only then we will ask DEMOSTH. 3.17 [B] ▸ *with partic.*: καὶ τ. and then, *at init. of phrase* IL. 16.691 *etc.* = καὶ τ. μέν IL. 21.40; καὶ τότ' ἔπειτα and then later IL. 1.426; καὶ τ. δὴ θάρσησε and then he took heart IL. 1.92, *al.* OD. 8.299; δὴ τ. well then HES. *Op.* 417 PIND. *O.* 3.25 *etc.* = τ. δή ῥα OD. 9.52; καὶ τ. δή ῥα and then later IL. 16.780, 23.822; τ. γ' then certainly IL. 3.224, *al.*; δὴ τ. γ' but then in fact OD. 15.228; τ. δ' ἤδη but already then IL. 2.699; ἀλλὰ τότ' ἤδη but by then HES. *Op.* 588 | *emphatic repetition*: τότ' ἄρα τ. well then, then SOPH. *Ant.* 1273; τ. δὴ τ. then, right then DEMOSTH. 18.47 || *in correlation*: αὐτὰρ ἐπὴν δή ... τότ' ἔπειτα but when exactly ... then after HES. *Op.* 616; ἦμος ... καὶ τότ' ἔπειτα when ... and then after IL. 1.478; ἦμος ... καὶ τ. δή when ... then finally IL. 8.69 OD. 9.59; ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ... καὶ τ. δή when finally ... just then IL. 22.209; ἦμος ... δὴ τ. when ... then (exactly) IL. 1.476 = ὅτε ... δὴ τ. AESCHL. *Sept.* 214; ὁππότε κεν ... δὴ τ. in the moment in which ... right then OD. 10.294; αὐτὰρ ἐπεί ... δὴ τ. but when ... right then IL. 12.17; εὖτ' ἄν ... δή ῥα τ. when ... right then HES. *Op.* 565 [C] *later* NIC. *Al.* 422, 595, *see* ὅτε • *Dor.* τόκα || *Aeol.* τότᾰ ALC. 5.16.

τοτοβρίξ *onomat.* **totobrix**, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 243.

τοτοῖ *interjec.* **ah me!, ah!** AESCHL. *Pers.* 551, 561.

τοτοτοῖ SOPH. *Tr.* 1010 (*cf.* ὀτοτοῖ), *see* τοτοῖ.

τοτοτοτοτοτοτοτοτοτίγξ *onomat.* **tototototototototototinx**, *of birds* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 747.

τού *see* σύ || *encl. gen. of* τις *indef.*

τοῦ *see* τίς *interrog.*

Τούβερτος -ου, ὁ **Toubertos**, *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 20.1.

Τουβέρων -ωνος, ὁ **Touberon**, *male name* PLUT. *Aem.* 5.6.

τοὐβολοῦ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 649, *crasis for* τοῦ ὀβ-.

τούγα *see* σύ.

τοὔγκυκλον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 113, *al.*, *crasis for* τὸ ἔγκ-.

Τοῦδερ, τό **Touder**, *city in Umbria* STRAB. 5.2.10.

Τουδερτία -ας, ἡ PLUT. *Cr.* 6.6, *see* Τοῦδερ.

Τούδερτον -ου, τό PLUT. *Mar.* 17.8, *see* Τουδερτία.

Τουδιτάνος -ου, ὁ **Touditanos** (**Tuditanus**), *male name* PLUT. *Fl.* 14.

τοὐθόνιον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 106, *crasis for* τὸ ὀθ-.

τοὐκ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 813, *crasis for* τὸ ἐκ.

τοὐκεῖθεν **from that part** SOPH. *O.C.* 505 *etc.*, *crasis for* τὸ ἐκεῖθεν.

τοὔλαιον ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1128, *crasis for* τὸ ἔλαιον.

τοὔλασσον THGN. 269, *crasis for* τὸ ἔλασσον.

τοὐλατῆρος ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 246, *crasis for* τοῦ ἐλ-.

τοὐλάχιστον **at least** XEN. *An.* 5.7.8, *crasis for* τὸ ἐλάχ-.

Τουλλία -ας, ἡ **Tullia**, *daughter of Cicero* PLUT. *Cic.* 41.7 • *v.l.* Τυλλ-.

Τουλλιεῖον -ου, τό [Τούλλιος] **Mamertine prison** (*Lat.* Tullianum) DCHR. 46.20.

Τούλλιος -ου, ὁ **Tullius**, *male name* PLUT. *Cic.* 1.1, *al. etc.* • *v.l.* Τύλλ-.

Τοῦλλος -ου, ὁ **Tullus Hostilius**, *king of Rome* PLUT. *Par. min.* 307c.

τοὐλυμπίου ARISTOPH. *Av.* 130, *crasis for* τοῦ Ὀλ-.

τοὐμόν *crasis for* τὸ ἐμόν.

τοὔμπαλιν *crasis for* τό ἔμπαλιν.

τοὔμπροσθεν *crasis for* τὸ ἔμπρ-.

τοὐμφανές *crasis for* τὸ ἐμφ-.

τοὔμφυλον *crasis for* τὸ ἔμφ-.

τούν *see* σύ.

τοῦν *see* τῶν.

τοὐναντίον *crasis for* τὸ ἐναντ- **on the contrary** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 14.

τοὔναρ EUR. *I.T.* 55, *crasis for* τὸ ὄναρ.

τοὕνεκα [A] **therefore** IL. 1.291, *al.* HES. *Op.* 49 PIND. *O.* 1.65 *etc.*, *crasis for* τοῦ ἕνεκα [B] *interrog.* **why?** POSIDIP.[1] 142.11, *crasis for* τοῦ (*for* τίνος) ἕνεκα; • *also* τοὔνεκεν AP. 1.1354.

τούνη *see* σύ.

τοὐνθένδε EUR. *Med.* 1167, *crasis for* τὸ ἐνθ-.

τοὔνομα *crasis for* τὸ ὄνομα.

τοὔντερον ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 160, *crasis for* τὸ ἔντ-.

τοὐντεῦθεν **afterwards** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.42, *crasis for* τὸ ἐντ-.

τοὐνύπνιον ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 38, *crasis for* τὸ ἐν-.

τοὐξάλειπτρον ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1063, *crasis for* τὸ ἐξ-.

τοὐξημβλωμένον ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 139, *crasis for* τὸ ἐξ-.

Τούξιον -ου, τό **Touxion**, *city in Samnium* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315a.

τοὐξύθυμον ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 406, *crasis for* τὸ ὀξ-.

τοὐπί EUR. *Or.* 1345, *crasis for* τὸ ἐπί.

τοὐπιόν EUR. *Rh.* 331, *crasis for* τὸ ἐπιόν.
τοὐπίπεμπτον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 212, *crasis for* τὸ ἐπίπ-.
τοὔπισθεν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1209, *crasis for* τὸ ὄπ-.
τοὐπίσω THUC. 4.4.2, *crasis for* τὸ ὀπ-.
τοὐπιτριβείης ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1530, *crasis for* τὸ ἐπ-.
τοὐπιτρῖβον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1027, *crasis for* τὸ ἐπ-.
τοῦπος AESCHL. *Ag.* 268, *crasis for* τὸ ἔπος • *also* τοὖπ-.
τοὐπτάνιον ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1033, *crasis for* τὸ ὀπτ-.
τουρᾰκισον -ου, τό *bot.* **tourakison**, *herb CCA* 8(1).191.
τοὐρανοῦ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 199, *crasis for* τοῦ οὐρ-.
τοὐράνου ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 651, *crasis for* τοῦ ἐρ-.
τοὔργον SOPH. *Ai.* 1368, *al.*, *crasis for* τὸ ἔργον • *also* τοὖργ-.
τοὐρεβίνθου ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1136, *crasis for* τὸ ἐρ-.
τούρμα *see* τύρμα.
τούρπαινα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* torpedō] *ichthyol.* **torpedo fish** AL.[6] 12 (2.575.20) • *spelled* τούπ- CYRAN. 104.
Τουρπιλιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Turpilianus**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 15.2.
Τουρπίλλιος -ου, ὁ **Turpillius**, *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 8.1.
τοὐρροπύγιον ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 158, *crasis for* τὸ ὀρ-.
τοῦρτα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* turta] **bread** EROT. *s.v.* ἄρτον ἐγκρυφίαν.
τουρτίον -ου, τό [τοῦρτα] **small cake** *P*RYL. 629.26 (IV[CE]).
Τουσκῖνος -ου, ὁ **Tuscinus**, *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312a.
Τουσκλάνος -η -ον [Τοῦσκλον] **of Tusculum, Tusculan**: *subst.* οἱ Τουσκλάνοι **Tusculans, inhabit. of Tusculum** PLUT. *Cam.* 38 | *subst.* τὸ Τουσκλάνον **territory of Tusculum** PLUT. *Caes.* 41.3, *Pomp.* 67.5.
Τοῦσκλον -ου, τό **Tousklon** (*Lat.* **Tusculum**, *modern* **Tuscolo**) *municipality near Frascati* PLUT. *Cic.* 40.3, *al. etc.*
τουτᾶ *Cret. adv.* **here** EPIM. (DIOG. 1.113).
τουτᾰκῐ́ς *adv.* **then**, *in correlation*: ὁπόταν ... τουτάκις when ... then THGN. 844 | ▸ *abs.* PIND. *P.* 4.255, 9.14 CALLIM. *H.* 6.32, *poet. for* τότε || HSCH., *see* τοσάκις • *also* τουτάκι PIND. *P.* 4.28 ISYLL. 67 CALLIM. *H.* 1.44, *al. etc.*
τουτεῖ *Dor. adv.* **here** *I*G 4²1.122.25, *al.* (IV[BCE]) THEOCR. 5.45, 103 • *perisp.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 238.9, *oxyt. codd.*
τοὔτερον HDT. 1.186.1, *crasis for* τὸ ἕτερ-.
τουτέστι [τοῦτο, ἐστί] **that is, i.e.** PLUT. *Adul.* 64c AP.[7] *Synt.* 29.13 *etc.*
τουτί, τουτογί, τουτοδί *see* οὗτος.
τουτόθε(ν) [οὗτος] *adv.* **from here** THEOCR. 4.10 AP.[7] *Adv.* 163.24, 190.20.
Τουτόλα -ης, ἡ **Toutola**, *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 29.4, *Cam.* 33.4 • *also* Τουτούλα.
τουτονί *see* οὗτος.
τουτῶ [οὗτος] *Dor. adv.* **from here, from there** SOPHR. 81 *I*SYLL[3]. 1025.28 (IV-III[BCE]) *etc.*
τουτῶθεν *adv.* THEOCR. 4.48, *see* τουτῶ.
τουτῴ *see* οὗτος.
τοῦφος HSCH., *see* τάφος.
τοὔψον ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1032, *crasis for* τὸ ὄψον.
τοφιών -ῶνος, ὁ *I*SCHWYZ. 62.137, *see* ταφεών (*cf.* ἐντοφήϊα, ἐντόφιον).
τοφλαττόθρατ *onomat.* **tophlattothrat**, *sound of a kithara* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1286, *al.*
τόφρᾰ [τό, ὄφρα] *poet. adv. demonstr. of time* Ⓐ **so long, at that very moment**, *in correlation*: τόφρα ... ὄφρα as long as ... until IL. 11.754 OD. 4.289; τόφρα ... ὄφρ' ἄν (*and subj.*) for the entire time ... until IL. 1.509, *al.*; *usu.* ὄφρα ... τ. while ... in the meantime IL. 18.381, *al.* OD. 20.330, *al.* HOM. 2.37 = ὄφρα ... τ. δέ IL. 4.221; ὄφρ' ἄν ... τ. until ... in the meantime IL. 7.194 *etc.* | *same signf. in correlation with* ἕως IL. 10.507 OD. 5.122, 12.328 *etc.*, ἕως κε OD. 2.77 | ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ... τ. but when ... meanwhile OD. 10.571; πρίν ... τ. before ... at that time IL. 21.101; εὖτε ... τ. δέ when ... meanwhile OD. 20.77 || ▸ *abs.* **meanwhile** OD. 3.464, 303, *al.*; τ. λῦε ἵππους **in the meantime unhitch the horses** IL. 10.498 Ⓑ *later* **until** AP. 4.1617 ORPH. *A.* 347; τ. μέν ... τ. δέ until ... meanwhile CALLIM. *H.* 4.39, *see* ὄφρα Ⓒ *fin.conjunc.* **in order that, for** AP. 3.807, *al.* PHAED. (AP 13.22.5) ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.242.7) *etc.*
τραβέα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* trabea] DION. 2.70.2 *white mantle with purple stripes*, • *spelled* τραβαία LYD. *Mens.* 1.21.
τρᾰ́γαινα -ης, ἡ [τράγος] **hermaphroditic goat** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 770b 35.
τρᾰγᾰ́κανθα -ης, ἡ [τράγος, ἄκανθα] *bot.* **tragacanth** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.20 *etc.* • *also* -ακάνθη *I*MILET. 1(7).210 | ἡ -άκανθος *v.l.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.8 [GAL.] 14.303.
τρᾰγᾰλίζω [τραγεῖν] **to gnaw, devour** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 674.
1. τρᾰγᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH. *s.v.* χόνδρος DIOSC.[2] 4.51 (*v.l.*), *see* τράγος.
2. τρᾰγᾰνός -ή -όν [τραγεῖν] Ⓐ **edible** HDN. 2.912.15 L. *E.M.* 731.15 Ⓑ *anat.* **cartilaginous, callused** ATH. 8.347e | *subst.* τὸ τραγανόν **cartilage** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.2) HIPPIATR. 26.23, 130.168.
Τρᾰγᾰσαί -ῶν, αἱ **Tragasai**, *village in the Troad* HELLAN. 34.
Τρᾰγᾰσαῖος -α -ον [Τραγασαί] Ⓐ **of Tragasai, Tragasaian** HELLAN. 34 STRAB. 13.1.48 POLL. 6.63 Ⓑ *com.* **of Gluttonville**, *for their voraciousness* (τραγεῖν): ὡς Τραγασαῖα φαίνεται it seems like Gluttonville ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 808 || **of Goatland**, *for the stench* (τράγος): πατρὸς Τραγασαίου of the father of Goatland ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 853.
τρᾰγᾰ́ω, *contr.* [τράγος] *of pers.* GAL. 4.633 AL. *Pr.* 1.125, *see* τραγίζω || *of vines* **to be luxuriant, be fully leafed out** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 546a 3, *G.A.* 725b 34 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6, *al.*
τραγεῖν *inf. aor*[t]. *of* τρώγω.
τρᾰ́γειος -α -ον [τράγος] **of a goat** *or* **billygoat** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.18 GAL. 6.486 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 43 | *subst.* αἱ τραγεῖαι (*sc.* δοραί) **goat skins** THEOCR. 5.51.
τρᾰγέλᾰφος -ου, ὁ [τράγος, ἔλαφος] Ⓐ *fab. animal* **capricervus, tragelaphos** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 937 PLAT. *Rp.* 488a ARISTOT. *APr.* 49a 24, *Phys.* 208a 30 || **tragelaphos**, *drinking-cup in the shape of or depicting a tragelaphos* EUB. 47 MEN. *fr.* 26.4 | *of a seal I*G 2².1388.62 | τραγελάφων προτομαὶ ἔκτυποι with tragelaphos busts in relief DIOD. 18.26.5 || *fig.* **whatnot, random object** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Γαληψός Ⓑ *zool.* **tragelaphos**, *type of antelope* VT *Deut.* 14.5, *al.* DIOD. 2.51.2 PLIN. 8.120.
τρᾰ́γεος -α -ον [τράγος] **of a goat** AUTOM. (AP 11.325.1) | *subst.* ἡ τραγέα (*sc.* δορά) **goat skin** THPHR. *Od.* 62 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294f • *also contr.* τραγῆ POLL. 4.118 EUSTATH. 276.10.
τρᾰγημα -ατος, τό [τραγεῖν] **sweets, dried fruits, delicacies** CROB. 9 ARISTOT. *fr.* 104 LYC. *fr.* 3.2 AL.[1] 250 | *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1091, *Ec.* 844 XEN. *An.* 2.3.15, 5.3.9 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.12 MEN. *fr.* 409.13 *I*G 2².1013.20 (II[BCE]); ὀνομάζω τραγήματα τὰ παρὰ τὸ δεῖπνον ἐσθιόμενα τῆς ἐπὶ τῷ πίνειν ἡδονῆς ἕνεκα I call delicacies things that are eaten outside of a meal to be enjoyed with drinks GAL. 6.550; καὶ τ. παραθήσομεν αὐτοῖς τῶν τε σύκων καὶ ἐρεβίνθων καὶ κυάμων we will also serve them cakes made of figs, chickpeas, and broad beans PLAT. *Rp.* 372c || *fig.* τ. τῶν λόγων exquisite speeches DION. *Rh.* 10.18.
τρᾰγημᾰτίζω [τράγημα] ❶ *act.* **to eat sweets**: τ. ἐν τοῖς θεάτροις **to munch on snacks at the theater** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 12 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* MEN. *fr.* 409.14 THPHR. *Ch.* 11.4 ATH. 4.140e *etc.*
τρᾰγημᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [τράγημα] **snack** *P*MICH. 2.123v 5.21 (I[CE]).
τρᾰγημᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τραγηματίζω] **eating of snacks** ARISTOT. *fr.* 104 ATH. 641e (*v.l.*).
τρᾰγημᾰτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [τράγημα, πώλης] **snack vendor** HSCH. *s.v.* κεγχρανοπώλης.
τρᾰγημᾰτοπώλιον, τό [τραγηματοπώλης] **snack shop** *P*LOND. 3.897.16 (I[CE]).
τρᾰγηφόρος -ον [τράγεος, φέρω] **carrier of goat skins** (τραγῆ) HSCH.
Τρᾰγία -ας, ἡ **Tragia, Goat Island**, *south of Samos* THUC. 1.116.1 • *also* Τραγίαι -ῶν, αἱ PLUT. *Per.* 25.5.
τρᾰγῐ́αμβος -ου, ὁ [τράγος, ἴαμβος] **tragic iamb** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀπολλόδωρος.
τρᾰγῐ́διον -ου, τό [τράγος] **small goat** *I*DÉLOS 290.7 (III[BCE]).
τρᾰγίζω [τράγος] Ⓐ *of masc. voice* **to become rough, hoarse**, *in puberty* (*cf. Lat.* hirquitallire) HP. *Epid.* 6.3.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 21, *al.* Ⓑ **to smell like a billygoat** GAL. 14.57.
τρᾰγῐκεύομαι [τραγικός] *aor.* ἐτραγικευσάμην; **to speak in a tragic tone** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 601, *al. etc.*
τρᾰγῐ́κός -ή -όν [τράγος] Ⓐ **of a goat, for a goat, caprine** LUC. *DDeor.* 2.1, *al.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 11.11; τ. δυσωδία stench of a billygoat LONG. 4.17.2 || *in double sense*: τραγικόν caprine *and* tragic PLAT. *Crat.* 408c Ⓑ *usu.* **tragic, of** *or* **for tragedy**, *of choruses* Hdt. 5.67.5, *of the stage* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.54, *of an actor* DEMOSTH. 329, *of headdress* PLAT. *Rp.* 577b; τ. αὐλητής player of the tragic aulos *I*OGIS 51.62 (III[BCE]); σπουδὴ τ. seriousness of tragedy PLAT. *Leg.* 838c; ἡ τ. ποίησις serious poetry PLAT. *Rp.* 602b; *subst. simpl.* ἡ τραγική **tragic poetry** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 22; *subst.* τὰ τραγικά **tragedy** PLAT. *Rp.* 595c, *Phaedr.* 269a; τ. ἀνήρ tragic poet PLAT. *Phaed.* 115a; τ. ποιηταί tragic poets AESCHN. 3.231 = οἱ τ. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 18; *esp. of Euripides*: *subst.* ὁ τραγικός **the tragic poet** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 5; *superl.* -ώτατος τῶν ποιητῶν the most tragic of the poets ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1453a 29 || *fig.* **tragic, grandiose, solemn** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 136 PLAT. *Men.* 76e; *subst.* τὸ τραγικόν **pathos**: διὰ τὸ σεμνὸν καὶ τ. because of the seriousness and pathos ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 8 | *in neg. sense* **pompous** DEMOSTH. 18.313; εἴσοδος pompous entrance POL. 5.26.9; *prov.* τ. πίθηκος arrogant ape, *of braggarts* HSCH. || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος • *adv.* τραγικῶς **in a tragic tone, pompously** PLAT. *Rp.* 413b, 545e || *compar.* καὶ -ώτερον λαλῶ I speak in an even more tragic tone MEN. *fr.* 602.8; -ώτερον αὐτὸ ποιήσειν to do it in a more tragic way LUC. *Pisc.* 39.
τρᾰγῐκῴδης -ες [τραγικός] **of the genre of tragedy**, *of an account* PALAEPH. 40.
τρᾰ́γῐνος -ον [τράγος] **of goat** ERYC. (AP 9.558.6).
τρᾰ́γιον -ου, τό [τράγος] *bot.* **tragium** DIOSC.[2] 4.49 || **pimpernel** DIOSC.[2] 4.50.
Τρᾰ́γιος -ου, ὁ **Tragios**, *mountain near Meliteia in Thessaly I*G 9.2.206.1b 15 || *epith. of Apollo Tragios on Naxos* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Τραγία.
τρᾰγίσκος -ου, ὁ [τράγος] **small goat** THEOCR. 5.141 AP 9.317.3 || **goat-shaped ornament** *I*DÉ-

LOS 461 *Bb* 19 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *ichthyol.* **tragiskos** MARC. 23.

Τρᾰγίσκος -ου, ὁ **Tragiskos**, *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 29.5.

τρᾰγοβᾰ́μων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τράγος, βαίνω] *of Pan* **goat-footed** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 230.

τρᾰγοειδής -ες [τράγος, εἶδος] **similar to a goat, like a goat** PLAT. *Crat.* 408d.

τρᾰγόκερως -ων [τράγος, κέρας] DIOSC.^{2} 4.49a, *see* τράγιον.

τρᾰγοκουρικός -ή -όν [τράγος, κουρικός] **for shearing goats** LUC. *Pisc.* 46.

τρᾰγόκτονος -ον [τράγος, κτείνω] **of slain goats:** αἷμα blood EUR. *Bac.* 139 (*codd.* -κτόνον).

τρᾰγομάσχᾰλος -ον [τράγος, μασχάλη] **with armpits that stink like a billygoat**, *of the Gorgons* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 811.

τρᾰγόπᾱν -πᾱνος, ἡ [τράγος, πάν] **horny pheasant**, *Ethiopian bird* MELA 3.88 PLIN. 10.136 GLOSS.

τρᾰγόπους -ποδος [τράγος, πούς] **goat-footed**, *of Pan* NICOD. (AP 6.315.1) • *acc.* -πουν.

τρᾰγοπρόσωπος -ον [τράγος, πρόσωπον] **goat-faced** L. *Sud. s.v.* Μένδην *P*PGM 13.33.

τρᾰγοπτῐσᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [τράγος, πτισάνη] **spelt porridge** (*see* τράγος c) CAEL. *T.P.* 3.33.

τρᾰγοπώγων -ωνος [τράγος, πώγων] **one that wears a goatee** CRATIN. 108 ‖ *bot.* **salsify, goatsbeard** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 DIOSC.^{2} 2.143.

τρᾰγορῑγᾰνῖτης, ὁ [τραγορίγανος] Ⓐ **flavored with tragoriganos:** οἶνος τ. wine flavored with tragoriganos DIOSC.^{2} 5.45 Ⓑ *bot.* τ. πλατύφυλλος broad-leaved tragoriganos, oregano DIOSC.^{2} 3.30 PLIN. 20.177 ‖ τ. λεπτόφυλλος thin-leaved tragoriganos, savory DIOSC.^{2} *l.c.* PLIN. *l.c.*

τρᾰγορῑγᾰ́νος -ου, ἡ [τράγος, ὀρίγανος] *bot.* **tragoriganos**, *type of thyme* NIC. *Al.* 310 CELS.^{1} 5.11 DIOSC.^{2} 3.30 GAL. 12.91 • *also neut.* τὸ -ον DIOSC.^{2} 3.30a PLIN. 20.176.

τρᾰ́γος -ου, ὁ [τραγεῖν] Ⓐ **billygoat** OD. 9.239 PIND. *fr.* 201.3 AESCHL. *fr.* 207 HDT. 3.112; *opp. to* αἴξ she-goat HDT. 2.46.1 LUC. *DDeor.* 2.1; Κιλίκιος τράγος Cilician goat, *of long-haired men* COM. 468 | *of pers.*: τράγου ὄζειν to reek like a goat IUL. *epist.* 168.3 = πνεῖν τράγου LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.240.2) *cf.* GAL. 17(2).152 ‖ **age at which the voice changes, puberty** (*cf.* τραγίζω) HP. *Epid.* 6.4.21 GAL. *U.P.* 14.7 (2.307.12) ‖ **wantonness** LUC. *Sat.* 28 Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **tragos**, *masculine of* μαινίς ARISTOT. *H.A.* 607b 14 OPP. 1.108 *etc.* ‖ **goat**, *rough type of sponge* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 548b 5 DIOSC.^{2} 5.120 Ⓒ *bot. type of* **spelt, porridge** *made from it* SOR. 3.44.3 AN. *Par.* 43.3.6 GAL. 15.455 ARTEMID. 1.68 ‖ *in Messenia* **wild fig**, *see* ἐρινεός PAUS. 4.20.2 ‖ **ephedra** DIOSC.^{2} 4.51 PLIN. 13.116, *al.*, *see* ἐφέδρα ‖ **spikenard** DIOSC.^{2} 1.8 Ⓓ **tragus**, *part of the ear* POLL. 2.85, 86 RUF. *On.* 44 ‖ *sleek, light vessel* POLL. 1.83 ‖ *comet and constellation* LYD. *Ost.* 10b TEUC.^{1} (*CCA* 7.204), *al.*

τρᾰγοσκελής -ές [τράγος, σκέλος] **goat-legged** *epith. of Pan* HDT. 2.46.2 DUR. 21 LONG. 2.24.2.

τρᾰγοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [τράγος, φαγεῖν] **to eat goats** STRAB. 3.3.7.

τρᾰγῳδᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [τραγῳδία] **short tragedy** DIOG. 6.80.

τρᾰγῳδεύς -έως, ὁ SCH. OD. 8.542, *see* τραγῳδός.

τρᾰγῳδέω, *contr.* [τραγῳδός] *impf.* ἐτραγῴδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτραγῳδούμην THEM. *Or.* 1.16b ‖ *fut.* τραγῳδήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτραγῴδησα ‖ *pf. act.* τετραγῴδηκα LIB. *Or.* 48.4, *mid. pass.* τετραγῴδημαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τραγῳδηθείς PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 153 ❶ *act.* ▸ *abs.* **to stage a tragedy, perform** *or* **recite a tragedy** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1091 PLUT. *Eum.* 3.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 2, *al. etc.* | **to recite** ▸ *with acc.*: τὴν Ἀνδρομέδαν the Andromeda LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 | **to make the subject of a tragedy** ▸ *with acc.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.5 ‖ *fig.* **to express** *or* **declaim in tragic style, exaggerate** DEMOSTH. 19.189 GAL. *U.P.* 16.4 (2.392.16) ACH. 5.25.4, *al.*; ἡλίκα νῦν ἐτραγῴδει so many things he was now declaiming DEMOSTH. 18.13; ὀνόματα τ. to give a solemn tone to the nouns PLAT. *Crat.* 414c ‖ *later* **to boast, show off** CAP. 3.14.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be represented in a tragedy** ISOCR. 9.6, 15.136 STRAB. 9.5.22; τὸν τραγῳδούμενον στέφανον καὶ τὸν πέπλον ἔχρισεν he anointed the crown and peplos, as they do for tragedies PLUT. *Alex.* 35.10; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τραγῳδούμενα tragic subjects, tragedies PLUT. *VOrat.* 837c | *adj. ptc. pass.* **tragic, gloomy** THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* 1.30.2 ‖ **to be made famous** STEPH.^{2} *in Gal.* 1.246; τὸν τάχιστον τετραγῳδημένον the hero celebrated as the quickest, *of Achilles* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 239b 25 ‖ *fig.* **to be amplified, swell** PLAT. *Crat.* 418d PHILOD. *Oec.* 7.18; τετραγῳδημένοι pompous men DIOD. 5.31.1.

τρᾰγῴδημα -ατος, τό [τραγῳδέω] **tragedy, tragic subject matter** PORPH. *Chr.* 69.

τρᾰγῳδητής -οῦ, ὁ [τραγῳδέω] SCH. THEOCR. 4.30, *see* τραγῳδός.

τρᾰγῳδητός -ή -όν [τραγῳδέω] **represented in a tragedy, tragic** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1493.

τρᾰγῳδία -ας, ἡ [τραγῳδός] Ⓐ **tragedy** AND. 4.23 PLAT. *Symp.* 173a ARISTOPH. *Pax* 148 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447a 13 *etc.*; τραγῳδίαν ποιεῖν to compose a tragedy ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 400, *Ran.* 90; τραγῳδιῶν ποιηταί tragic poets *I*OGIS 51.31 (III^{BCE}); τραγῳδίας διδάσκειν to stage tragedies DIOG. 1.59; τραγῳδίᾳ διδάξαντα τὴν Μιλήτου ἅλωσιν having staged the tragedy of the sack of Miletus PLUT. *Praec.* 814b; ἅπαντες ἐς τραγῳδίαν παρεκίνουν they were all crazy for tragedy LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1 Ⓑ *extens.* **tragedy, mournful event** PLAT. *Leg.* 817b *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ βίου τ. καὶ κωμῳδία the tragedy and comedy of life PLAT. *Phil.* 50b ‖ **serious, solemn poetry**, *of Homeric poetry* PLAT. *Theaet.* 152e ‖ **tragic amplification** HYP. 2.12, 3.26 POL. 6.56.11 DIOD. 19.8.4 ‖ **splendor, pomp** PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.6, *al.* LUC. *Gall.* 24; τραγῳδίαν ... ἐπιθεῖναι τοῖς πράγμασι προσποιητόν to clothe the situation with affected pomposity DION. 6.70.2 ‖ *interpretations*: chant for a goat, *i.e. that has a goat for its price* MPAR. 58; *oth.* L. *E.M.* 764.1, *cf.* τρυγῳδία.

τρᾰγῳδικός -ή -όν [τραγῳδία] **tragic, of** *or* **for tragedy:** τ. τέχνη tragic art ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1495; τ. θρόνος tragic seat ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 769 ‖ *adv. neut.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 9; βλέπει ... τραγῳδικόν having a tragic look ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 424 • *adv.* τραγῳδικῶς **in a tragic way** EUSTATH. 632.37.

τρᾰγῳδιογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [τραγῳδία, γράφω] **tragedian, writer of tragedies** POL. 2.17.6, 3.48.8 DIOD. 14.43.5 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 188.27 *etc.* • *also* τραγῳδο- *I*IG 12.5.433 (I^{CE}).

τρᾰγῳδιοποιός *see* τραγῳδο-.

τρᾰγῳδογρᾰ́φος *see* τραγῳδιο-.

τρᾰγῳδοδῐδᾰ́σκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [τραγῳδός, διδάσκαλος] **instructor of the tragic chorus and actors**, *hence* **tragic poet** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 88 ISOCR. 12.168 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 5 • *ll.cc.* τραγῳδιοδιδ- *and* τραγῳδιδ-.

τρᾰγῳδοποδᾰ́γρα -ας, ἡ [τραγῳδός, ποδάγρα] **tragodopodagra, tragedy of gout** LUC. 69 (*title*).

τρᾰγῳδοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [τραγωδοποιός] **tragic poet** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 910 L. *Sud. s.v.* Θεόγνις.

τρᾰγῳδοποιΐα, ἡ [τραγωδοποιός] **the composition of tragedies** AN. *Dial.* 3.10.

τρᾰγῳδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τραγῳδός, ποιέω] **tragic poet** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 30 PLAT. *Crat.* 425d, *al.* HERMOG. *Id.* 249.8 ‖ *extens.* **author of serious poetry**, *of Homer* PLAT. *Rp.* 605c, *al.* • τραγῳδιοπ- *prob. f.l.* METROD.^{1} *Herc.* 831.3.3 PLAT. *Symp.* 223d (*codd.*) *etc.*

τρᾰγῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [τράγος, ᾠδή] Ⓐ **member of a tragic chorus, tragic actor** *or* **singer** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 806 DEMOSTH. 21.59 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344a 21 DCHR. 33.8 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.14.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 1, *al.* MAUR. 3.8; τις τ. s.o. from the tragic chorus ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1498; τραγῳδοὺς καταλέγειν to choose the members of the tragic chorus *I*IG 1^{2}.187.9 (V^{BCE}); ὑπεκρίθησαν τραγῳδοὶ μὲν Θεσσαλὸς κτλ. Thessalos etc. performed in the tragic chorus CHAR.^{1} 4 Ⓑ **tragic poet** CRAT. 28 PLAT. *Rp.* 395a DIPH. 29.4 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 86; Ἀριφράδης τοὺς τ. ἐκωμῴδει, ὅτι ἃ οὐδεὶς ἂν εἴποι ἐν τῇ διαλέκτῳ, τούτοις χρῶνται Ariphrades mocked the tragedians because they preserved forms that no one would use in everyday speech ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1458b 32 Ⓒ *pl.* **tragedy, tragic performance** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 512 AESCHN. 3.36 DEMOSTH. 18.54; τεθέασαι τραγῳδούς you have seen a tragedy MEN. *Epit.* 325; εἰς τοὺς τραγῳδοὺς εὔθετ', οὐκ εἰς τὸν βίον suitable for tragic theater, not for life PHILEM. 105.5; χορηγεῖν τραγῳδοῖς to finance the tragedy IS. 6.60; νενικηκὼς τραγῳδοῖς having obtained victory in the tragedy AND. 4.42; Διονυσίων ᾗ τραγῳδοί on the day of the Dionysia on which tragedies are performed *I*IG 12.8.640 (II^{BCE}); τραγῳδῶν τῷ ἀγῶνι in the tragic competition *I*IG 682.76, *al.* • *late Boeot.* τρᾰγᾰᾰ́Fδός *in inscr.*

τραδιτεύω [*Lat.* trado] **to pass on** ATHANAS.^{1} *coll.* 8.5.

Τραιανόπολις, ἡ [Τραϊανός, πόλις] **Traianopolis**, *city in Thrace* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.11.13, 5.2.14 *etc.* • *also* Τραιανούπ-.

Τραϊανὸς λιμήν, ὁ [Τραϊανός] **Port of Trajan** (Centumcellae), *modern* **Civitavecchia** PTOL.^{4} 3.1.4.

Τραϊανός -οῦ, ὁ **Trajan**, *Rom. emperor* DCASS. 67.12.1, *al. etc.* • *also* Τραι-.

τρακταΐζω [τρακτός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐτρακταϊζόμην IUST. *Nov.* 118.4 ‖ *aor.* ἐτρακτάϊσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετρακταϊσμένος L. *Zon.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτρακταΐσθην PHOT. *Bibl.* 5 a 3; **to whiten, turn pale as wax** L. *E.M.* 763.53 ‖ **to handle, manage** (*Lat.* tractare) MEN.^{3} p. 16D *etc.* ‖ **to handle, discuss** IUST. *Nov.* 111.1, *al.*

τρακταϊστής *adj. masc.* [τρακτεύω] **skilled in the administration of affairs** IOMAL. *Chron.* 314.11.

τρακτατίων -ωνος, ἡ [*Lat.* tractatio] **tax list** *P*CAIR.MASP. 329.2.5, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

τρακτᾶτον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* tracto] **administration:** τῆς ἐπαρχίας of the province COD. *Iust.* 12.49.13.1.

τρακτᾶτος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* tractatus] **procedure** ATHANAS.^{1} *coll.* 1.2 *etc.*

τρακτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τρακτεύω] **governor of a province** COD. *Iust.* 1.42.1 IUST. *Nov.* 30.2 LYD. *Mag.* 3.68 *etc.*, *see* κλιματάρχης.

τρακτευτικός -ή -όν [τρακτευτής] **regarding the governor of a province** IUST. *Nov.* 30.3.

τρακτεύω [*see* τρακτός] *aor. ptc. pass.* τρακτευθείς EVAGR.^{1} *H.E.* 2.9 (p. 60.29) IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 181.14; **to administer, investigate** LYD. *Mag.* 3.20 HSCH.; τ. ἐπαρχίαν to administer a province COD. *Iust.* 12.49.13.1 ‖ **to be devised** IOMAL. *l.c.*

τρακτός -όν [*Lat.* tractum] Ⓐ *in* τ. κηρός white, virgin wax AET.^{1} 12.53 PAEG. 4.21 ‖ *simpl.* τρακτόν -οῦ, τό **white wax** L. *E.M.* 763.5 Ⓑ **puff pastry** (*Lat.* tractum *or* tracta) ATH. 3.113d.

τράκτυλος -ου, ὁ *bot.* [GAL.] 19.735, *see* μαλάβαθρον.

τράκτωμα -ατος, τό [τρακτός] **poultice of white wax** HIPPIATR. 26.23.

1. **Τράλλεις** -εων, οἱ **Tralleis**, *Thracian and Illyrian people* THEOP.[1] 377 DIOD. 17.65.1 • *also* Τραλλεῖς | Τράλλοι STEPH.[1] | Τράλλιοι STRAB. 14.1.42.

2. **Τράλλεις** -εων, αἱ **Tralleis**, *place in Caria* XEN. *An.* 1.4.8, *Hel.* 3.2.19.

Τραλλία -ας, ἡ **Trallia**, *place in Illyria* THEOP.[1] 377.

Τραλλιανός, ὁ [Τράλλεις 2] **Trallian, inhabit. of Tralles** STRAB. 14.1.42 APP. 12.23 PLUT. *Cr.* 33.3.

Τράλλις -ιος *and* -εως, ἡ AGATH. 2.17 CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.196H., *see* Τράλλεις, αἱ • *gen. sg.* -εος *I*EG 946.3 L. *E.M.* 632.6.

τράμις -εως, ἡ *anat.* **perineum** ARCHIL. 283 HIPPON. 133 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 246 LUC. *Lex.* 2 • *acc.* τράμιν.

τράμπις -ιδος, ἡ **schooner** LYC. 97, 1299 • *gen.* -ιος NIC. *Th.* 268.

Τραμπύα -ας, ἡ **Trampya**, *city in Epiros* LYC. 800.

τρᾰνής -ές [*see* τείρω?; *cf. Lat.* trāns?] **piercing, clear, sure** PHILOD. *Sign.* 10.36; ἴσμεν γὰρ οὐδὲν τ., ἀλλ' ἀλώμεθα indeed we know nothing for certain, but we wander in doubt SOPH. *Ai.* 23 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

Τρανίψαι -ῶν, οἱ **Tranipsai**, *Thracian people* XEN. *An.* 7.2.32.

τρᾰνός -ή -όν [*see* τρανής] **clear, sure** MOSCHIO 8 DION. *Comp.* 22.38 PLUT. *Isid.* 378a STRAB. 2.5.43 PLOT. 6.6.17 *etc.*; *of Hermes* CORN. 16 || *adv. neut.* μάλα τρανόν with more precision HP. *epist.* 17 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος • *adv.* **τρανῶς precisely, in a clear way** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1371, *al.* EUR. *El.* 758 *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερον | *superl.* -ότατα.

τρᾰνότης -ητος, ἡ [τρανός] **clarity, clearness** PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 33, *Spec.* 1.106 PLUT. *QConv.* 720c PLOT. 1.4.3; σελήνη ... καὶ ἥλιος καὶ ὁ σύμπας οὐρανός ... ἔχει τρανότητας the moon and the sun and the whole sky emit rays of light PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 145.

τρᾰνόω, *contr.* [τρανός] *impf.* ἐτράνουν GEORGP. *Pers.* 3.344, *mid.* ἐτρανούμην PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 47 || *fut.* τρανώσω || *aor.* ἐτράνωσα || *pf.* τετράνωκα ORIG. *Cels.* 4.45.34, *al.*, *mid. pass.* τετράνωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτρανώθην || *fut. pass.* τρανωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make clear, manifest** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 122 DIOG.[5] 66.1.9 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made clear:** τετρανωμένος clarified DIOG.[5] 35.2.5.

τράνωμα -ατος, τό [τρανόω] **that which is explained, clarification:** τρανώματα γλώσσης clear expressions of the tongue EMPED. B 4.11.

τράνωσις -εως, ἡ [τρανόω] **clarification** BAS. *epist.* 113.39 *etc.*

τρανωτικός -ή -όν [τρανόω] **capable of explaining, explicative** IAMBL.[1] 33 *etc.*

τράπε *see* τρέπω.

τράπεδδα *see* τρέπεδδα.

τράπεζα -ης, ἡ [(τε)τρα-, πούς] Ⓐ **table** IL. 24.476, *al.* OD. 17.333, 447, *al.* ACHAE. 17.5 HDT. 5.20.4 LONG. 2.12.4, *al.*; *hospitable* OD. 14.158 ARCHIL. 173.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 401 AESCHN. 3.224; ἄλλος μὲν μογέων ἀποκινήσασκε τραπέζης another man could scarcely have lifted it from the table IL. 11.636; ἡ δημοσία τ. the public mess AESCHN. 2.22; τ. παραθεῖναι to prepare a table HDT. 6.139.3 AL.[1] 171; τ. Περσικὴν παρετίθετο he had the table set in the Persian fashion THUC. 1.130.2; τ. κοσμεῖν to prepare the table XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.6; τ. εἰσφέρειν to bring the table ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1216; ἡ τ. εἰσήρετο the table was brought inside ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 518; τὰς τ. αἴρετε lift the tables MEN. *fr.* 209.1; τ. ἀφαιρεῖν to remove the tables OD. 19.61 = τ. ἐκφέρειν PLAT.[1] 71.2; *prov.* εἰς ἀλλοτρίαν τ. ἀποβλέπειν to fix one's eyes on another's table *i.e.* to live at another's expense XEN. *An.* 7.2.33; τὴν τ. ἀνατρέπειν to overturn the table, *of a spendthrift* DEMOSTH. 19.198 AND. 1.130; ἐπὶ τῆς τραπέζης μου at my table NT *Luke* 22.30 | *for offerings to the gods I*IG 1[2].190.4 (V[BCE]) DINAR. 3.2, *of the Dioscuri I*IG 569.24 (III[BCE]); οὐ δύνασθε τραπέζης κυρίου μετέχειν καὶ τραπέζης δαιμονίων you are not able to share in the table of the Lord and in the table of the demons NT *1Cor.* 10.21; ἡ ἁγία τ. the holy table, *the altar* NILANC. *Ep.* 1.44 (79.104B) *etc.* || **what is on the table, food** XEN. *An.* 7.3.22 *etc.*; ἄνομος τ. impious banquet HDT. 1.162.1; βορᾶς τ. food SOPH. *O.T.* 1464; δεύτεραι τ. second course (*cf. Lat.* secundae mensae) PLUT. *Sanit.* 133e ATH. 14.639b | *prov.* Συρακοσία τ. Syracusan banquets, *particularly lavish* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 225, *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 404d; Σικελικαὶ τ. Sicilian banquets IUL. 9.203a || *Christ.* **Eucharistic feast, Eucharist** IO. *HCor.* 10.204C *etc.* Ⓑ **moneychanger's counter, bank** (*cf. Lat.* mensa argentaria) PLAT. *Ap.* 17c LYS. 9.5 DEMOSTH. 33.24, 36.6; αἱ τ. τῶν κολλυβιστῶν banks of exchange NT *Mark* 11.15; δημοσία τ. public bank *I*IG 2[2].2336.180 (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*; ἰδιωτικὴ private *P*OXY. 305 (I[CE]); βασιλικὴ royal *P*ELEPH. 27.22, *al.* (III[BCE]); ἡ ἐγγύη ἡ ἐπὶ τὴν τ. security based on the bank DEMOSTH. 33.10; δοῦναι τὸ ἀργύριον ἐπὶ τράπεζαν to deliver the money to a bank NT *Luke* 19.23; οἱ ἐπὶ ταῖς τ. the banqueters ISOCR. 17.2; κατασκευάζεσθαι τράπεζαν to open a bank IS. *fr.* 66; τῆς τ. ἀνασκευασθείσης bankruptcy DEMOSTH. 33.9 Ⓒ *various:* **table, flat surface, counter,** *for the display of slaves* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 903 || *for the mast of a ship* Sch.D Il. 15.729 || *for inscriptions or reliefs* DEMOSTH. 21.53 PAUS. 8.31.3 | **sepulchral stone** PLUT. *VOrat.* 838c || **base,** *of a statue I*CIG 4702.7 (IV[BCE]) | **foot,** *of a lamp P*PSI 428.39 (III[BCE]) || **lower stone,** *of a millstone P*BGU 251.17 (I[CE]) POLL. 7.19 || *part of the catapult, prob.* **block** PHIL. 54.2 HERO *Bel.* 100.1 || *anat. part of the liver* NIC. *Th.* 560 | *upper part of the tooth* POLL. 2.93 | **shoulder blade** 2.177 • *Dor.* τράπεσδα ALCM. 19.1 || *cf. Boeot.* τράπεδδα, τρέπεδδα, τρίπεζα.

τρᾰπεζεῖον -ου, τό *I*IG 2[2].1541.27 (IV[BCE]), *see* τραπέζιον.

τραπεζείτης *see* τραπεζίτης.

τρᾰπεζεύς -έως, ὁ [τράπεζα] **beside the table:** κύνες τραπεζῆες dogs raised beside the table (*of their master*) IL. 22.69, 23.173 OD. 17.309 || **parasite** PLUT. *Adul.* 50c; *of Hades* ARISTIAS 3.2.

τρᾰπεζήεις -εσσα -εν [τράπεζα] **of** *or* **from the table,** *of a cup* NIC. *Th.* 526; τραπεζήεσσι (*oth. dat. pl. of* τράπεζεύς) κύνεσσι for dogs raised beside the table OPP.[1] 1.473.

τραπεζήτης -ου, ὁ [τράπεζα] *see* τραπεζεύς: κύνες τραπεζῆται dogs raised at the table (*of their owner*) IB. 57 (*cf.* τραπεζίτης).

τρᾰπεζία -ας, ἡ [τράπεζα] **preparation of the table** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.1.

τρᾰπέζιον -ου, τό [τράπεζα] Ⓐ **small table** *I*SEG 13.17.35 (V[BCE]) PHYLAR. 44; μικρὰ τραπέζια small tables PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.2 || **counter,** *of a moneychanger's office* LYS. *fr.* 50 Ⓑ *geom.* **trapezium** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 911a 7 ARCHIM. *Sph-Cyl.* 1.10 STRAB. 2.5.33 DION.[9] 175 *etc.*

τρᾰπεζῑτεία, ἡ [τραπεζίτης] **banking activity** *I*SEG 4.668.15 *P*OXY. 1415.26 (III[CE]) (*public*).

τρᾰπεζῑτεύω [τραπεζίτης] *aor.* ἐτραπεζίτευσα; **to be a banker** DEMOSTH. 36.29, *al. I*BCH 36.210 (II[BCE]).

τρᾰπεζίτης -ου, ὁ [τράπεζα] Ⓐ **moneychanger, banker** LYS. *fr.* 1.1 DEMOSTH. 36.28, *al.* ANTIPH. 157.11 *etc.*; οἱ ἀνεσκευασμένοι τῶν τ. the bankers who have gone bankrupt DEMOSTH. 49.68 || **director of a state bank** *I*SYLL[3]. 577.17 (III-II[BCE]) *etc.* Ⓑ τραπεζεῖται κύνες dogs raised beside the table HDN. 2.356.26, *al.*, *see* τραπεζεύς Ⓒ **violator of hospitality,** *of Paris* TRAG. 270 • *for* HDN. *l.c.* τραπεζειτ- *form corr. in signf.* b) *but in pap. and inscr. in signf.* a), τραπεζιτ- *oth.* (*prob. sole form corr.*).

τρᾰπεζῑτικός -ή -όν [τραπεζίτης] **of, for bankers, banking** (*subject area*) VETT. 4.11: τ. λόγος discourse on bankers ISOCR. (*title*); τ. δίκαι lawsuits involving bankers ARISTOT. *Ath.* 52.2; ἡ τ. στοά the portico of the bankers *I*EPH. 3065.8 (II[CE]); *subst.*: τὸ τ. bank statement *P*OXY. 574.5 (II[CE]) *etc.*

τρᾰπεζογίγας -αντος, ὁ [τράπεζα, γίγας] **giant of the table,** *of gluttons* PALL. *Io.* 12.303 *etc.*

τρᾰπεζοειδής -ές [τραπέζιον, εἶδος] **trapezium-shaped** AET. 3.10.3 STRAB. 14.6.3 (*hill*).

τρᾰπεζοκόμος -ου, ὁ [τράπεζα, κομίζω] **table supervisor, servant in charge of the table** (*cf. Lat.* structor) AN. *Subl.* 43.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 616a DIOG. 9.80 IUB. 84.

τρᾰπεζόκορος -ον [τράπεζα, κορέννυμι] **satisfying oneself at another's table,** *of parasites* [PHOC.] 91.

Τρᾰπεζολείκτης -ου, ὁ [τράπεζα, λείχω] **Trapezoleiktes (Table-Licker),** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.9 title.

τρᾰπεζολοιχός -ον L. *Sud.*, *see* Τρᾰπεζολείκτης.

τρᾰπεζοποιέω, *contr.* [τραπεζοποιός] *aor. ptc. pass.* τραπεζοποιηθείς [EUST.[1]] *HChrist.* 3; **to set the table** DIPH. 42.3.

τρᾰπεζοποιία, ἡ [τραπεζοποιός] **preparation of the table** STRAB. 4.6.2.

τρᾰπεζοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τράπεζα, ποιέω] *I*SEG 13.13.73, *al.* (V[BCE]) MEN. *Asp.* 232 ANTIPH. 150.2 PHILEM. 64.2 THEM. *Or.* 4.54c, *al.*, *see* -κόμος.

τρᾰπεζορήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τράπεζα, ῥήτωρ] **dinner-table orator** ATH. 1.22e.

τρᾰπεζότης -ητος, ἡ [τράπεζα] **tablehood, state of being a table** PLAT. (DIOG. 6.53).

Τρᾰπεζούντιος -α -ον [Τραπεζοῦς] **Trapezuntine, of Trapezous,** *in Pontus:* οἱ Τραπεζούντιοι **the inhabit. of Trapezous** XEN. *An.* 4.8.23, 5.5.10.

Τρᾰπεζοῦς -οῦντος, ἡ **Trapezous** (*Lat.* **Trapezus,** *modern* **Trabzon**) *in Pontus* XEN. *An.* 4.8.22 *etc.* || *in Arcadia* HDT. 6.127.3.

τρᾰπεζοφορέω, *contr.* [τραπεζοφόρος] **to bring the table,** *fig.* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 5 (43.497A).

τρᾰπεζοφόρος -ον [τράπεζα, φέρω] **one who carries a table:** *subst.* ὁ τραπεζοφόρος **table bearer** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 127 || *subst.* ἡ τραπεζοφόρος **trapezophoros,** *priestess of Athena at Athens* LYCURG. *fr.* 48 IST. 9 || *subst.* τὸ τραπεζοφόρον **prop, leg of a table** CIC. *Fam.* 7.23.3 POLL. 10.69 DIG. 33.10.3 = *also* ὁ τ. ARTEM. 1.74.

Τρᾰπεζοχάρων -οντος, ὁ **Trapezocharon,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.10 title.

τρᾰπεζόω, *contr.* [τράπεζα] ❶ *act. trans.* **to put on the table, offer,** *to a deity:* ὅσα καὶ οἱ θύοντες ... τραπεζῶντι (*Dor.*) as much as those who make sacrifices offer *I*IG 5.1.1390.86 (I[BCE]) || *intrans.* **to receive an offering,** *of a deity* IUL. 8.176d ❷ *pass.* **to be placed on the table** SOPH. *fr.* 611 || **to be offered,** *to a deity I*IG 12.2.72 (*conject.*) • *aor. imper. 3. pl.* τραπεζωσάτωσαν SCH. ARISTOPH. Nub. *rec.* 456, *mid. ind. 3. sg.* (ἐπ)ετραπεζώσατο *I*SEG 18.21.9.

τρᾰπεζώδης -ες SOR. *Sem.* 14 STRAB. 17.1.37 (*land*), *contr. of* τραπεζοειδής.

τρᾰπέζωμα -ατος, τό [τραπεζόω] **that which is**

placed on the table, food EUSTATH. 1402.19 || *pl.* **offerings** *for a deity* /SYLL³. 1007.15 (II^BCE).

τραπεζωνία -ας, ἡ [τράπεζα., ὠνέομαι] **rental of tables** /MAGN. 116.41 (II^CE).

τραπέζωσις -εως, ἡ [τραπεζόω] **setting of the table** PLUT. *in Hes.* 79.

τραπεῖν *see* τρέπω.

τράπειομεν *see* τέρπω *and* τρέπω.

τραπέμπᾶλιν [τρέπω, ἔμπαλιν] *adv.* **back to front, vice versa** PHERECR. 274 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 924c DCASS. 47.40.7.

τράπεσδα *Dor. for* τράπεζα.

τράπέσθαι *see* τρέπω.

τράπέω, *contr.* [*cf. Lat.* trepidus?, *AS* þrabōn, *Lith.* trapinėti] **to press grapes** OD. 7.125 HES. *Sc.* 301 ANAN. 5.4 • *epic impf. 3. pl.* ἐτράπεον HES. *l.c.* (*cf. mid. 3. pl.* τροπέοντο HSCH.).

τράπῆναι *see* τρέπω.

τράπηξ *see* τράφηξ.

τράπητέον [τρέπω] *intrans. verb. adj.* **it is necessary to turn** LUC. *Rhet.* 8.

τράπητής -οῦ, ὁ [τραπέω] **presser of grapes** HSCH. *s.v.* πατηταί.

τράπητός -όν [τραπέω] **pressed**: τ. οἶνος wine of the first pressing HSCH.

τράπω *see* τρέπω.

τράπῶ *see* τρέπω.

τράπώμεθα *see* τρέπω.

τραπών *see* τρέπω.

τρᾶσιά -ᾶς, ἡ [ταρσός] **mat**, *for drying figs* EUP. 488 AEL. *N.A.* 3.10 || **dry figs** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 50 POLL. 7.144 || *extens.* **drying area, threshing floor** SOPH. *fr.* 118 | *for cheese* L. *Sud.* • *Ion.* ταρσιή SEM. 39, *cf.* τερσιά.

Τρασουμέννα -ης, ἡ **Trasoumenna (Trasimene)**, *lake in Etruria* STRAB. 5.2.9.

Τράσπιες -ων, οἱ **Traspies**, *Scythian people* HDT. 4.6.1 (*v.l.*).

τραυλίζω [τραυλός] *aor.* ἐτραύλισα ❶ *act.* **to pronounce a letter badly, lisp, stammer**, *of Alkibiades, who pronounced* ρ *as* λ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 44; *of babies* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 862, 1381 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 8 GAL. 16.510; ψελλίζονται καὶ τραυλίζουσι· τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶν ἔνδεια τῶν γραμμάτων they pronounce badly and lisp: this refers to the omission of letters ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 26 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ARCHIP. 48, *see* 1.

τραύλισμα -ατος, τό [τραυλίζω] **stammering** /GVI 977.1 (II-III^CE).

τραυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τραυλίζω] **stammering, being a stammerer** PLUT. *Adul.* 53c.

τραυλογηχέω, *contr.* [τραυλός, ἠχέω] **to twitter**, *of birds* CYRAN. 42.

τραυλός -ή -όν Ⓐ **pronouncing letters badly, stammering, lisping** HP. *Aph.* 6.32 CALL. 24 *P*PSI 220.18 (III^CE); *esp. of babies* HDT. 4.155.1 ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 7, *al.* || *of swallows* **chirping** PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.141.1) MNASALC. (AP 9.70.1) Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ τραυλόν **oily quality**, *of rocks* OLYMP. 97B. • *fem.* -ός PHILIP.[1] *l.c.*

τραυλότης -ητος, ἡ [τραυλός] **stammering, state of being a stammerer** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 902b 23 PLUT. *Alc.* 1.6, 7 *etc.*

τραυλόφωνος -ον [τραυλός, φωνή] **lisping** HSCH. *s.v.* Βάττος.

τραύλωσις -εως, ἡ GAL. 18(1).51, *see* τραυλότης.

τραῦμα -ατος, τό [τιτρώσκω] Ⓐ **wound, damage** AESCHL. *Ag.* 866, *fr.* 362.1 LYS. 3.41 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.20, *Mem.* 3.4.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 845c GAL. 15.217 SOR. 1.28.6; τ. φέρειν to injure EUR. *Or.* 1487 = τ. ποιεῖν THEOCR. 19.6; λαβεῖν τραύματα ὑπό τινος to be wounded at the hands of s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.262; ἀποθνήσκειν ἐκ τῶν τ. to die of the wounds HDT. 2.63.3, *cf.* 3.29.3; δίκαι τραύματος lawsuits for wounding ARISTOT. *Ath.* 57.3; τραύματος ἐκ πρόνοιας γραφαί indictments for premeditated wounding AESCHN. 3.212 | τῶν ῥημάτων τὰ τ. wounds provoked by his words ACH. 8.1.2 | *of love* CHARIT. 1.1.7, 2.4.1, *al. etc.* Ⓑ *of things* **loss, damage**, *of ships* HDT. 6.16.1 POL. 16.4.12 Ⓒ *of an army* **defeat, reversal** HDT. 1.18.1, 4.160.4, *al.*; τὸ τρῶμα τὸ Λακωνικόν the Spartan defeat HDT. 8.66.1 • *Ion. Dor.* τρῶμα HDT. 8.66.1, *al. etc.* | τρώμᾱ -ας, ἡ PIND. *P.* 4.271.

τραυμᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [τραῦμα] **wounding** HDN. *Epim.* 183.17.

τραυμᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [τραῦμα] **wounded** *P*TEBT. 304.12, *al.* (II^CE).

τραυμᾰτίᾱς -ου [τραῦμα] **wounded, with wounds** LONG. 2.19.1 *etc.*; ὁ τ. Ὀδυσσεύς Odysseus Wounded, *drama by Sophocles* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 34, *cf.* /IG 2².2323.234; *subst.*: οἱ τ. the wounded HDT. 3.79.1 THUC. 7.75.3, 8.27.4 || **slain** VT *1Kgs.* 11.15, *al.* • *Ion.* τρωμ- PIND. *fr.* 223 HDT. *l.c.*

τραυμᾰτίζω [τραῦμα] *impf.* ἐτραυμάτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐτραυματιζόμην || *aor.* ἐτραυμάτισα || *pf.* τετραυμάτικα, *mid. pass.* τετραυμάτισμαι || *later ppf. mid. pass.* τετραυματίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτραυματίσθην || *fut. pass.* τραυματισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wound** HDT. 1.59.4 EUR. *Bac.* 763 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be wounded** HDT. 9.61.3 THUC. 4.35.1 XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.23; τετραυματισμένος νεβρός wounded fawn AESCHL. *Eum.* 246; τραυματισθεὶς πολλά covered in wounds THUC. 4.12.1 || **to be killed** VT *Jer.* 8.23 • *Ion.* τρωματίζω | *impf. mid. 3. pl.* ἐτρωματίζοντο HDT. 9.61.3 | *aor. inf.* τρωματίσαι SCH. OPP. 2.474 *and ptc.* τρωματίσας HDT. 1.59.4 | *pf. inf. mid. pass.* (κατα)τετρωματίσθαι HDT. 7.212.1 | *aor. pass.* ἐτρωματίσθην HDT. 3.64.3, 9.72.1.

τραυμᾰτικός -ή -όν [τραῦμα] **for wounds** DIOSC.² 3.87; (ῥίζα) ἀντίδοτος τ. (a root) remedy for wounds DIOSC.² 1.99, *al.*; τὰ τ. (*sc.* φάρμακα) the drugs for wounds DIOSC.² 1.72.5 || **wounded** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.33 (79.397B).

τραυμᾰτιον -ου, τό [τραῦμα] **slight wound** HP. *Epid.* 3.4 • *Ion.* τρωμ-.

τραυμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τραυματίζω] **wounding** RUF. (L. *Sud. s.v.* Ῥοῦφος) *etc.*

τραυμᾰτοθεραπεύω [τραῦμα, θεραπεύω] **to heal wounds** *P*BGU 647.11, 23 (II^CE) (*pf. inf.* τετραυματοθεραπευκέναι).

τραυμᾰτοποιός -όν [τραῦμα, ποιέω] **that causes wounds** GLOSS.

τραυμᾰτόω, *contr., aor. ptc. pass.* τραυματωθείς EPIPH. *Haer.* 3.50.13; *see* τραυματίζω.

τραύξανα -ων, τά **dry little branches** PHERECR. 275 PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* /EDIOCL. 14.12 (*cf.* τρώξανα).

Τραῦος -ου, ὁ **Traus**, *Thracian river* HDT. 7.109.1.

Τραυσοί -ῶν, οἱ **Trausoi**, *Thracian people* HDT. 5.3.2.

τράφε(ν) *see* τράφω.

τραφέμεν *see* τρέφω.

τραφερός -ά -όν [τρέφω] Ⓐ **dry, solid, firm**: ἐπὶ τραφερήν τε καὶ ὑγρήν (*sc.* γαῖαν) on the mainland and on the sea IL. 14.308 OD. 20.98 HOM. 2.43; κέλευθος ὑγρή τε τραφερή τε wet and dry road, *i.e.* of the sea and of the land AP. 2.545; τ. ἄρουρα solid earth OPP. 1.204; ἤθεσιν ἐν τραφεροῖσιν on the mainland OPP. 5.334 Ⓑ **fertile**, *of pasture* ARAT. 1027; τις τῶν τραφερῶν one of the large ones, *of fish* THEOCR. 21.44.

τράφη, ἡ *see* τάφρη.

τράφηξ -ηκος, ὁ [*see* τρέπω?] **spear** LYC. 1001 || *extens.* **pole** LYC. 641 || **axle**, *in the framework of a siege engine* BIT. 53.4 | **baking board** L. *E.M.* 764.35 | **gunwale**, *board to which oarlocks are attached* /IG 2².1604.40 (IV^BCE) L. *E.M.* 764.36 || **handle of an oar** HSCH. *s.v.* τρόπηκος.

τράφος, τό *see* τάφρος.

τράφω *Dor. for* τρέφω • *pres. inf.* τράφειν PIND. *I.* 8.40 | *Meg.* τράφεν ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 788 (*codd.*) | τραφέμεν HES. *Th.* 480 (*v.l. for* τρεφέμεν) | *ptc.* τράφοισα PIND. *P.* 2.44 || *impf.* ἔτραφον THEOCR. 3.16 | τράφε PIND. *N.* 3.53 || *aor.* ἔθραψα /CRET. 1.22.58 (II-III^CE).

τράχᾶλος *Dor. for* τράχηλος.

τραχέως *adv., see* τραχύς.

τρᾰχηλάγχη -ης, ἡ [τράχηλος, ἄγχω] **noose** EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.6.12 (481).

τρᾰχήλια -ων, τά [τράχηλος] **refuse from animal necks**, *simpl.* **discards, leftovers** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 968 (*fish heads*) PHERECR. 60 (*conject.*); τ. βόεια remains of oxen HP. *Epid.* 7.62.

τρᾰχηλιαῖος -α -ον [τράχηλος] **of** *or* **from the neck** HIPPIATR. 92.1 HSCH. *s.v.* κόλλαπες STRAB. 2.5.27, 16.4.11 (*conject. for* τραχηλιμαῖος).

τρᾰχηλιάω, *contr.* [τράχηλος] *Byz. impf.* ἐτραχηλίων || *aor.* ἐτραχηλίασα; **to raise the neck**, *fig.* **comport oneself arrogantly** VT *Job* 15.25 METH. (L. *E.M.* 174.25).

τρᾰχηλίζω [τράχηλος] *impf.* ἐτραχήλιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐτραχηλιζόμην *in compd.* || *Att. fut.* τραχηλιῶ PHIL.² *Mos.* 1.322 *and in pap.* || *aor.* ἐτραχήλισα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετραχήλισμαι || *aor. pass.* (ἐξ)ετραχηλίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to make the head bend back**, *for victims*: βοῦν for the ox THPHR. *Ch.* 27.5 Ⓑ **to grasp by the neck, throw to the ground**, *in wrestling*: ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *Ant.* 33.7 || *fig.* **to exhaust**, *of battles*: τούς ... φίλους the allies PHIL.² *Mos.* 1.322 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to have one's head bent back**, *with play on words in signf.* 2 b) PLUT. *Curios.* 521b; ἴδε ... κριὸν Ἀρειμάνιον ὡς ὑπὸ τοῦ τυχόντος κορασίου τραχηλίζεται see the ram Areimanion thrown to earth by the first girl who came along DIOG. 6.61 Ⓑ **to be thrown to the ground**, *in wrestling* PLAT. *Am.* 132c TEL. p. 50H. THEM. *Or.* 23.291b || *fig.* **to be defeated, be overcome** IOS. *B.I.* 4.6.2 (375); σκάφη -χηλιζόμενα boats overcome, *by a storm* STRAB. 6.2.3; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις by desires PHIL.² *Mos.* 1.297 Ⓒ **to be uncovered, be laid bare** HSCH.; πάντα δὲ γυμνὰ καὶ τετραχηλισμένα everything is uncovered and laid bare NT *Heb.* 4.13.

τρᾰχηλιμαῖος [τράχηλος] *see* τραχηλιαῖος.

τρᾰχήλιον -ου, τό [τράχηλος] **end of the spear** L. *E.M.* 732.1 HARP.[1] *s.v.* στύραξ.

τρᾰχηλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τραχηλίζω] **grip on the neck**, *in wrestling and in a ball game* PLUT. *Cupid.* 526e LUC. *Lex.* 5 ATH. 1.14f || **stiff neck** DIOC.[1] 141.

τρᾰχηλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τραχηλίζω] **bandage for the neck** GAL. 18(1).822.

τρᾰχηλιώδης -ες [τράχηλος] **stiff-necked** L. *E.M.* 751.35.

τρᾰχηλιώτης -ου [τράχηλος] **bull-necked** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.19.1.

τρᾰχηλοδεσμότης -ου, ὁ [τράχηλος, δέω] **that surrounds the neck**, *of necklaces* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107).

τρᾰχηλοειδής -ές [τράχηλος, εἶδος] **neck-shaped** GAL. 18(2).350 HSCH. *s.v.* δειράδες.

τρᾰχηλοκοπέω, *contr.* [τράχηλος, κόπτω] *fut.* τραχηλοκοπήσω || *aor.* ἐτραχηλοκόπησα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετραχηλοκόπημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτραχηλοκοπήθην || *fut. pass.* τραχηλοκοπηθήσομαι ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.16 ❶ *act.* **to cut the neck, decapitate** PLUT. *Par. min.* 308d ❷ *pass.* **to be decapitated** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.18, 1.2.16 LYR. *A.* (*P*FAY. 2 iii 24).

τρᾰχηλοκοπία -ας, ἡ [τραχηλοκοπέω] **decapitation** GLOSS.

τράχηλος -ου, ὁ [*see* τρέχω?] **neck, cervix** HP.

Aph. 4.35 HDT. 2.40.2 EUR. *Bac.* 241, *al.* DEMOSTH. 24.139 THEOCR. 23.51 GAL. 6.151 *etc.*; ἐς τράχηλον ... πεσών falling headlong EUR. *Tr.* 755; ἐπιπεσεῖν ἐπὶ τὸν τ. τινος to launch oneself at s.o.'s neck VT *Gen.* 45.14, *al.* NT *Acts* 20.37; πληγείς ... κατὰ τοῦ τραχήλου struck on the neck PLUT. *Alex.* 63.9; τ. λεπτός slender neck LUC. *DMer.* 1.2 | *fig.*: ἔδει σε ἐν τῷ σῷ τ. ἐμπαίζειν, καὶ μὴ ἐν τῷ ἐμῷ you should have joked at your own risk and not at mine *P*TEBT. 758.2 (II^{BCE}) | *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 1.8 *Cyn.* 5.30 PLUT. *Col.* 1125b, *al.* | αὐχὴν *synon. with* τ. GAL. 18(2).264 RUF. *On.* 66 POLL. 2.130 *but* τ. the whole neck (*cf.* GEOP. 19.2.3 HIPPON. 129c.2) *opp. to* αὐχήν cervix PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e *etc.* || *analog.* **neck, elongated and narrow part**, *in the purple conch* EUB. 66.3 POSIDIP. 15.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 16 ATH. 3.87f | *of the abdomen of the shrimp* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526b 8 | *in the grasshopper* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556a 2 | *of plants* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 23 | *of vessels I*BCH 35.286 HERO *Pn.* 1.19 | *of body parts* AET. 4.5.8, *of a uterus* HP. *Mul.* 2.169 POLL. 2.222 SOR. 1.7.4, *of a bladder* SOR. 1.16.2 GAL. *U.P.* 14.9 (2.315.16) POLL. 2.171 || **central part**, *of the mast of a ship* ASCLEP.^{2} (ATH. 11.475a) • *heter. pl.* τράχηλα CALLIM. *fr.* 191.86 || τράχᾱλος *in inscr.*

τραχηλόσιμος -ον [τράχηλος, σιμός] **bull-necked** COM. 668.

τραχηλώδης -ες SCH. NIC. *Th.* 871a GAL. 18(2).349, *al.*, *see* τραχηλοειδής.

Τραχίνιος -α -ον [Τραχίς] **of Trachis, Trachinian** HDT. 7.198.1, 226.2 | *subst.* ἡ Τραχινία the **territory of Trachis** HDT. 8.31 *etc.*; *subst.* οἱ Τραχίνιοι **the Trachinians** HDT. 7.175.2 THUC. 3.92.2; *subst.* αἱ Τραχίνιαι **the Trachiniai** SOPH. *title* • *also* -ος -ον THEOCR. 24.83 || *Ion.* Τραχ-.

Τραχῖνις -ίδος, ἡ [Τραχίς] **Trachinis** PAUS. 10.22.1, *fem. of* Τραχίνιος.

Τραχίς -ῖνος, ἡ **Trachis**, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.682 HDT. 7.199 *etc.*; ἐν Τραχῖνι at Trachis SOPH. *Tr.* 39 || **territory of Trachis** THUC. 3.100.2, 4.78.1, 5.51.1 • *also* Τραχίν STRAB. 9.4.13 || *Ion.* Τρηχίς.

τράχουρος -ου, ὁ [τραχύς, οὐρά] *ichthyol.* **mackerel**, *seafish* NUM.^{1} (ATH. 7.326a) PHYLOT. (GAL. 6.727) OPP. 1.99 GLOSS. • *also* -οῦρος.

τραχόω, *contr., pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετραχωμένος [GAL.] 14.508; IOS. *A.I.* 17.12.2 (333) (*v.l.*), *see* τραχύνω.

τραχῦδερμος -ον ARISTOT. (ATH. 7.305d), *see* τραχῡδέρμων.

τραχῡδέρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τραχύς, δέρμα] **coarse-skinned** EPICHAR. 52.

τραχῠντικός -ή -όν [τραχύνω] **that roughens, irritating** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 872b 36 | ▸ *with gen.*: τ. τῆς ἀρτηρίας irritating the trachea DIOSC.^{2} 3.74.

τραχύνω [τραχύς] *impf.* ἐτράχυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐτραχυνόμην || *fut. mid.* τραχύνοῦμαι EUSTATH. 1875.58 || *aor.* ἐτράχῡνα, *mid.* ἐτραχυνάμην EUSTATH. 733.56 || *pf.* (ἀπο)τετράχῡκα DION. *Comp.* 22.95, *mid. pass.* τετράχυ(σ)μαι || *rar. ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετραχύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτράχῠνθην || *later fut. pass.* τραχυνθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to roughen, make uneven, irritate** PLAT. *Tim.* 65d; ▸ τ. τι to irritate sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 67a; αὔρη τρηχύνοι πέλαγος the wind stirs up the sea AP. 4.768 | *fig.* τ. ἀλύπως to irritate without injuring DION. *Comp.* 22.12 B **to speak harshly**: τράχυνε say it harshly C *later intrans.* **to be rough** PLUT. *CMa.* 20; ὁ τραχύνων τόπος the passage full of harshness DIOD. 1.32.10 ❷ *pass.* **to become rough** PLAT. *Tim.* 66c | **to become** *or* **be raging**, *of a river* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.5 *etc.* | *of the sea* ARISTOT. *Col.* 791a 21, *of the voice* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 2 || *fig.* **to become harsher, be irritated** PLAT. *Prot.* 333e; ▸ τ. τινί to be irritated with s.o. *P*OXY. 664.38; ▸ πρός τινα at s.o. POL. 2.21.3; ▸ τ. ὅτι to be irritated by the fact that DION. *Thuc.* 43.1 • *Ion.* τρηχύνω || *Ion. impf. epic 3. sg.* τρήχυνε NONN. *D.* 2.198, *mid. 3. sg.* ἐτρηχύνετο HP. *Epid.* 4.1.10, *epic* τρηχύνετο NONN. *D.* 18.251 || *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* τρηχύνατο P.^{1} *Amb.* 217 || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* τετράχυνται, *Ion. 3. pl.* τετρήχυνται ARAT. 276 | *inf. mid. pass.* τετραχύνθαι | *ptc.* τετραχυ(σ)μένος *and rar.* τετραχυμμένος || *Ion. aor. pass.* ἐτρηχύνθην HP. *Mul.* 2.236, *al.*

τραχῠόδους -οντος [τραχύς, ὀδούς] **that has rough teeth** AP.^{9} *gloss on* καρχαρόδοντες.

τραχῠόστρακος -ον [τραχύς, ὄστρακον] **hard-shelled, tough** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 528a 23.

τραχῠπους -ποδος [τραχύς, πούς] **tough-footed** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 4.

τραχύς -εῖα -ύ [*see* θράσσω?] A **rough, coarse, uneven, rocky** THPHR. *Sens.* 65, *of reins* XEN. *Hip.* 9.9, *of the tongue* HP. *Morb.* 2.63, *of cloth* GAL. 6.418, *of eyelids* SOR. 3.16.3 *etc.*; τ. λίθος chipped stone IL. 5.308, *al.*; ἄκανθα τραχυτάτη a very sharp thorn PLUT. *Coniug.* 138d | *of places* (*epith. of Ithaca*) OD. 9.27, 10.417 HDT. 4.23.1, 99.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 726 PLAT. *Rp.* 328e (*road*); τ. ἀταρπός uneven path OD. 14.1; *subst.* τὰ τραχέα **the rocky places** XEN. *Cyn.* 4.10 | *of coins* **brand new** *P*OXY. 2728.28 (III-IV^{CE}) B **hairy**, *of bodies* XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 194e, *Crat.* 408d C *fig.* **rough, violent, rushing**, *of voices, sounds* PLAT. *Tim.* 67c XEN. *An.* 2.6.9 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.32.20, 36.13 | *of verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 1.6 SCH. HEPH. 292.16; *subst.* τὸ τραχύ τῆς φωνῆς the harsh tone of voice (*or* rough voice) PLUT. *Mar.* 14.2; μεταβάλλειν ἐπὶ τὸ τραχύτερον to become more hoarse ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581a 18; τραχυτάτη γλῶσσα very rough pronunciation STRAB. 14.2.28 | *of battles* HES. *Sc.* 119; τραχεῖα νιφὰς πολέμοιο harsh cloud of war PIND. *I.* 4.17; τ. φάλαγγες doughty ranks TYRT. 12.22 | *of natural forces, of a river* XEN. *An.* 4.3.6, *of storms* AP. 1.1078; τραχεῖ ῥοθίῳ with a harsh rumble AESCHL. *Pr.* 1048; τραχύτερα τὰ νοσήματα ἀπεργάζεσθαι to render diseases more violent PLAT. *Tim.* 84c || *of pers. and their actions* **rough, hard, violent, wild** PIND. *N.* 4.96 AESCHL. *Pr.* 35, *al.* ISOCR. 7.18 (*actions*) PLAT. *Leg.* 864c (*laws*); οὐ τ. εἰμι καταθέμεν I am not parsimonious in paying PIND. *N.* 7.76; τ. καὶ τεθηγμένους λόγους hard and sharp words AESCHL. *Pr.* 311; λεῖον καὶ τ. πάθημα feeling of the smooth and the rough PLAT. *Tim.* 63e; *subst.* τὸ τ. τοῦ νόμου the harshness of the law PLAT. *Rp.* 452c; τὸ τ. τοῦ ἤθους the coarseness of spirit PLAT. *Crat.* 406a || *compar.* τραχύτερος | *superl.* -ύτατος || *adv. neut.* τρηχὺ φωνῇ ἠπείλει he threatened in rough tones THEOCR. 25.74; θάλασσα τραχὺ βοᾷ the sea roars wildly MELEAG. (AP 5.179.6) • *epic Ion.* τρηχ- | *fem.* -εῖα, -είης, -εῖαν | -είην AP. 2.375 | *Ion. prose fem.* -έᾱ -ήης -ήη -έᾱν | *gen. neut. pl.* τρηχείων *in inscr.* || *dual* τραχεῖ ION 67 *TrGF* || *fem.* τρηχύς THEOCR. 25.256 ◆ *adv.* **τραχέως roughly, harshly** PLUT. *Arat.* 8 | *of pers.* τρηχέως περιέπειν τινά to treat s.o. roughly HDT. 1.73.4, 114.3; τ. ἔχειν (τινί) to be ill disposed (with regard to s.o.) ISOCR. 3.33 DEMOSTH. 19.45; τ. φέρειν to suffer badly PLUT. *Lys.* 15.2 || *compar.* -ύτερον, *rar.* -υτέρως PLAT. *Clit.* 406a | *superl.* περιέφθησαν τρηχύτατα they were treated very harshly HDT. 6.15.1.

τράχυσμα -ατος, τό [τραχύνω] **roughness, coarseness** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.1 ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.91) ATH. 11.475b • *Ion.* τρήχ-.

τραχῠσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τραχύνω] **hardening**, *of the intestine* HP. *Acut.* 60; τ. τῆς ἐπιφανείας cracking of the skin ORIB. *Ecl.* 78.1 • *Ion.* τρηχ-.

τραχῠστομέω, *contr.* [τραχύστομος] **to have a rough pronunciation** STRAB. 14.2.28 (EUSTATH. 367.29), *v.l. for* παχυστ-.

τραχῠστομία -ας, ἡ [τραχύστομος] **rough pronunciation** STRAB. 14.2.28, *v.l. for* παχυστ-.

τραχῠστομος -ον [τραχύς, στόμα] **one who pronounces roughly** STRAB. 14.2.28.

τραχῠτης -ητος, ἡ [τραχύς] A **roughness, coarseness** DEMOCR. B 155 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.67 TIM.^{2} 100d; τραχύτησί τε καὶ λειότησιν for the rough and smooth patches PLAT. *Tim.* 65c; τ. περὶ τὴν ἀρτηρίαν wrinkling around the trachea ARISTOT. *G.A.* 788a 27; βλέφαρα τὰ τραχύτητα ἔχοντά τινα the eyelids that have a certain wrinkling GAL. 16.510 | *of a voice* ARISTOT. *An.* 422b 31 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.32.4, 26 | **violence, force, assault**: τῆς προβολῆς sudden attack PLUT. *Aem.* 19.1 B *of character* **roughness, toughness, arrogance** AESCHL. *Pr.* 80 PLUT. *Di.* 8.2 *etc.* • *Att.* τραχῡτής -ήτος HDN. 1.83.12.

τραχύτοπος -ου, ὁ [τραχύς, τόπος] **eczema** EPHR. 3.211B.

τραχύφλοιος -ον [τραχύς, φλοιός] **having rough bark** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2.

τραχυφωνέω, *contr.* [τραχύφωνος] *aor.* ἐτραχυφώνησα || *aor. ptc. pass. neut.* τραχυφωνηθέν EUSTATH. 923.3; **to pronounce with an unpleasant, rough voice** EUSTATH. 1598.27 (*pass.*).

τραχῠφωνία [τραχύφωνος] **roughness of the voice** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 788a 22, *al. etc.*

τραχῠφωνος [τραχύς, φωνή] **having a rough voice** *or* **pronunciation** HP. *Epid.* 1.19 DIOD. 5.31.1.

τράχω *Dor. for* τρέχω.

τραχώδης -ες [τραχύς] **rough in nature** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 549b 14 (*v.l.*) DIOSC.^{2} 3.13 (*interpol.*) • *Ion.* τρηχ-.

τράχωμα -ατος, τό [τραχόω] *medic.* **trachoma, granular conjunctivitis** DIOSC.^{2} 1.64 GAL. *U.P.* 10.11 (2.91.22) *etc.*

τραχωματικός -ή -όν [τράχωμα] **for, of a trachoma** GAL. 12.775 AET.^{1} 7.114 | *of pers.* **one who suffers from trachoma** GAL. 12.773.

τραχών -ῶνος, ὁ [τραχύς] **rocky area, rough sandy region** STRAB. 4.1.5 DION. 19.4.1 LUC. *Tox.* 49, *al. etc.*

Τραχών -ῶνος, ὁ **Trachon**, *male name* STRAB. 16.2.16, 20 *I*EPH. 3157 (II^{CE}).

Τράχων -ωνος, ὁ **Trachon**, *mountainous region in Syria* IOS. *A.I.* 13.16.5 (427), 15.10.1 (343) = *pl.* Τράχωνες Trachones STRAB. 16.2.16, 20.

Τραχωνίτης -ου, ὁ [Τραχωνῖτις] **inhabit. of Trachonitis** IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.10 (542); T. Ἄραβες Arabs of Trachonitis PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.14.20.

Τραχωνῖτις -ίτιδος **Trachonitis**: ἡ T. (χώρα) the region of Trachonitis NT *Luke* 3.1 IOS. *A.I.* 17.8.1 (189).

τρέ *Cret. for* σέ HSCH. (*prob.* τFέ).

Τρεβελλικός -οῦ, ὁ (*sc.* οἶνος) **Trebellican** *wine, from near Naples* ATH. 1.27c.

Τρεβέλλιος -ου, ὁ **Trebellios** (*Lat.* **Trebellius**), *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 9.2.

Τρεβίας -ου, ὁ **Trebias**, *tributary of the Po* POL. 3.67.9, *al.* PLUT. *F.M.* 2.2, 3.4 • *also gen.* -α.

Τρεβώνιος -ου, ὁ **Trebonios** (*Lat.* **Trebonius**), *male name* PLUT. *Mar.* 14.5, *al.*

τρεῖος -ου, ὁ [τρεῖς] **throw of three**, *at dice I*JHS 30.261, 32.275 *etc.*

τρεῖς, τρία [*cf. Lat.* trēs, *Skt.* tráyaḥ, *Goth.* þreis, *OCS* trje] **three** IL. 15.187, *al.* PIND. *N.* 7.48 *etc.*; εἰ καὶ τῶν τριῶν ἓν οἴσομαι even if I undergo one of the three things SOPH. *fr.* 908; διὰ τριῶν ἀπόλλυμαι I am thrice ruined EUR. *Or.* 434; δῆσαι

τρία τρία to bind to three to three *POxy.* 121.19 (III^{CE}) | τρεῖς ἄνδρες (= *Lat.* tres viri) **triumvirate** *ISEG* 31.952 (II^{CE}) | *num. that is lucky, sacred, and magic, esp. for the Pythagoreans* Aristot. *Cael.* 268a 11 || *subst.* οἱ τρεῖς **the three persons**: τῆς μιᾶς ἐν τοῖς τρισὶ θεότητος of the one deity in three persons Greg. *Or.* 28.31.38 | ἡ διὰ τριῶν ἀγωγή the education articulated on three disciplines, the trivium Simp. *in Phys.* 1171.34 || *indef. num.* οἱ τρεῖς ἢ τέτταρες the three or four Theodoret.[1] *Ps.* 65.7 • *Dor. Cret.* τρέες, τρῖς, *Lesb.* τρῆς *in inscr.* || *gen.* τριῶν || *dat.* τρισί | τριοῖσι Hippon. 79.17 | τρίεσσι, *Aeol.* τρίασι *in inscr.* || *acc.* τρεῖς | *written* τρες *in Cret. inscr.* | τρίινς (*for* *τρίνς) *and* τρῖς *in inscr.* || *neut. pl.* τρά *in inscr.*

τρεισκαίδεκα, τριακαίδεκα [τρεῖς, καί, δέκα] **thirteen** Il. Od. *etc.* • *also separated* τρεῖς καὶ δέκα *IG* I^2.295.11 (V^{BCE}); *s.times with words interposed:* τρεῖς τε καὶ δέκα Pind. *O.* 1.79 || *gen.* τριῶν καὶ δέκα Thuc. 2.97.2 *IG* I^2.372.87 *etc.* | *dat.* τρισὶ καὶ δέκα Thuc. 8.108.1 Demosth. 9.25 *etc.* | *neut. acc.* τρία καὶ δέκα Hdt. 1.119.2 *or* τριακαίδεκα Aristoph. *Pl.* 194 || *indecl.* of thirteen cities *ISyll*^{3}. 368 *B* 1 (III^{BCE}) || *form* τρισκαίδεκα Il. 5.387 Od. 24.340 (*codd., but see* Eustath. *ad loc.*) Thuc. 3.79.2 (*codd.*), *al.* VT *Chr.* 1.6.45 *etc.* | *indecl.*: *gen.* Hp. *Mul.* 2.133 Is. 8.35; *dat.* Thuc. 8.22.1 (*codd.*).

τρεισκαιδεκάγωνος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, γωνία] **thirteen-sided** [Hero] *Geep.* 163.

τρεισκαιδεκάετης -ου, ὁ [τρεισκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **thirteen-year-old** Is. 12.10 Poll. 1.55 *PPSI* 940.29 (III^{CE}).

τρεισκαιδεκάκλινος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, κλίνη] **for** *or* **with thirteen beds**, *of a house* Callix. 1.39.

τρεισκαιδεκάμετρος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, μέτρον] **of thirteen measures** Sch. Aristoph. *Ach.* 1143.

τρεισκαιδεκάμηνος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, μήν] **of thirteen months**, *year* Eud. 14.3 Ptol.[4] *Alm.* 6.2.

τρεισκαιδεκάπηχυς -υ [τρεισκαίδεκα, πῆχυς] **that measures thirteen cubits** Theocr. 15.17 *etc.* • *Dor.* τρισκαιδεκάπαχυς Theocr. *l.c.*

τρεισκαιδεκάπλάσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρεισκαίδεκα] **thirteen times as much** Cleom. 2.1.

τρεισκαιδεκάσύλλαβος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, συλλαβή] **of thirteen syllables** Heph. *Ench.* 15.15.

τρεισκαιδεκάταῖος -α -ον [τρεισκαιδέκατος] **on the thirteenth day** Hp. *Hum.* 6.

τρεισκαιδεκάτημόριον -ου, τό [τρεισκαιδέκατος, μόριον] **thirteenth part** Eud. 16.11.

τρεισκαιδέκάτος -η -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα] **thirteenth** *PCair.Zen.* 1.10 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; τῇ τρισκαιδεκάτῃ (*sc.* ἡμέρᾳ) on the thirteenth day VT *Esth.* 8.12 • *also* τρισ- Il. 10.561 (*v.l.*) Od. 8.391 Hes. *Op.* 780 VT *l.c. etc.* || *Aeol.* τρισκαιδέκοτος *in inscr.*

τρεισκαιδεκάχορδος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, χορδή] **thirteen-stringed** Nicom.[2] *Harm.* 11.

τρεισκαιδεκέτης -ου, ὁ Lys. 10.4, *see* τρεισκαιδεκαέ- • *also* τρεισκαιδεχέ- *in inscr.*

τρεισκαιδεκήρης -ες [τρεισκαίδεκα, ἐρέσσω] *dub.* **thirteen-oared** Callix. 1.

τρεισκαιδεκώρῦγος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, ?] **thirteen-armed** Thphr. *H.P.* 5.8.1, *prob. for* -δεκόργυιος.

τρεισκαιδεχέτης *see* τρεισκαιδεκέτης.

Τρεῖς κεφαλαί, αἱ **the Three Heads**, *pass of Kithairon* Hdt. 9.39.1.

Τρεῖς ταβέρναι *gen.* Τριῶν ταβερνῶν, αἱ [*Lat.* Tres Tabernae] **Three Taverns**, *place on the Appian Way* NT *Acts* 28.15 *etc.*

τρείω *see* τρέω.

Τρέλλων, ὁ **Trellon**, *male name* Sophr. 126.

τρέμῐθος -ου, ἡ *bot.* Nic. *Th.* 844, *cf.* Steph.[1] *s.v.* Τρεμιθοῦς, *poet. for* τέρμινθος.

τρέμω [*IE* *tr-em; *cf. Lat.* tremō, *Toch. A* träm-, *Toch. B* tremi; *see* τρέω] **to tremble, be agitated** Callim. *H.* 6.110; τρέμε δ' οὔρεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλη ποσσὶν ὑπ' ἀθανάτοισι the imposing mountains and the forest trembled at the immortal footsteps Il. 13.18 | **to have tremors**, *in malarial fevers* Hp. *Flat.* 8 | ▸ *acc. of relationship* Eur. *Med.* 169; ὠλένας τρέμων ἄκρας trembling at the ends of the arms Eur. *I.T.* 283; τ. τὴν φωνήν to have a trembling voice Aristot. *Pr.* 948a 35 || **to tremble** *with fear* Eur. *Tr.* 1026 Men. *Sam.* 69, *al.*; φάβῳ out of fear Eur. *Ion* 1452; τ. τῷ δέει τί πείσεται to tremble out of fear of the penalty that he would suffer Alexis 110.6 || ▸ *also abs.* **to tremble with fear, be afraid** Il. 10.390 Od. 11.527 Demosth. 18.263 | ▸ τινὸς ἕνεκα τ. to be apprehensive about sthg. Antipho 2.4.9 = τ. περί τινος Plat. *Rp.* 554d Antipho 2.3.8 | ▸ *with acc.* Aristoph. *Ach.* 494, *Eq.* 265 Plat. *Parm.* 137a (*the future*); τὰ δ' ἐκ θεῶν τρέμοντες trembling in the face of the will of the gods Soph. *O.C.* 256; ψόγον τρέμουσα δημοτῶν fearing the criticism of the citizens Eur. *El.* 643 | ▸ *with inf.* Aeschl. *Sept.* 419 Eur. *Andr.* 808, *al.*; τ. λέγειν to be afraid to say Soph. *O.C.* 128 | τρέμων τὸν ἄνδρ' ἔφευγε μὴ κτάνοι he went into exile being afraid that he would kill this man Soph. *O.T.* 947 • *only pres. and impf.* ἔτρεμον *epic* τρέμον *and pf.* τετρέμηκα L. *E.M.* 606.50.

τρέξι Aristoph. *Th.* 1222, 1225, *barb. com. for* θρέξομαι, θρέξεται (*see* τρέχω).

τρέπεδδα -ας, ἡ *IG* 7.3172.139 (III^{BCE}), *Boeot. for* τράπεζα.

τρεπεδδῖτας -ου, ὁ [τρέπεδδα] *IG* 2420.34 (III^{BCE}), *Boeot. for* τραπεζίτης.

τρεπτέον [τρέπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to turn**: ποίαν ὁδὸν νὼ τ. what path should we take? Aristoph. *Eq.* 72; ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. Plat. *Rp.* 365c.

τρεπτικός -ή -όν [τρέπω] **that which shakes, that causes change** Heph.[1] 1.1.120; δύναμις τρεπτικὴ τῆς ὕλης a force that makes matter change Plot. 2.3.17 ◆ *adv.* τρεπτικῶς **with rotary motion** Aet. 3.13.3 || **with distortions** Gregent. *Disp.* 86.668D.

τρεπτός -ή -όν [τρέπω] **changeable, transformable, mutable** Aristot. *Mund.* 392a 33 Sext. *S.* 7.434; ὕλη matter Plut. *Plac.* 882c; τρεπτὰ εἰς ἄλληλα transformable one into the other Plut. *Plac.* 883e; τ. εἰς ἄλληλα that can be turned toward each other Aet. 1.17.4 || *of pers.* **fickle** Phil.[2] *Cher.* 51, *of a deity* Them. *Or.* 7.98c | *subst.*: τὸ τ. the instability, *of human nature, which falls into sin* Greg.[1] *Apoll.* 195.7.

τρέπω [*cf. Skt.* trápate] *impf.* ἔτρεπον, *mid. pass.* ἐτρεπόμην || *fut.* τρέψω, *mid.* τρέψομαι || *aor*^{s}. ἔτρεψα, *mid.* ἐτρεψάμην || *aor*^{t}. *mid.* ἐτραπόμην, *epic act.* ἔτρᾰπον || *pf.* τέτροφα *and later* τέτρᾰφα, *mid. pass.* τέτραμμαι || *ppf.* ἐτετρόφειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετράμμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτρέφθην *and aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐτράπην || *fut. pass.* τρᾰπήσομαι || *fut. pf.* τετράψομαι ❶ *act.* A **to turn, direct, lead** | *usu. with compl.* || *with adv.* | *with inf.* B **to turn back, turn around** || **to overturn** C **to effect change, change** D **to put to flight, sweep away, remove** || *intrans.* E **to move, divert** F *fig.* **to adapt, intend for** ❷ *mid. trans.* = *act.* **to direct** || **to change:** τι sthg. || **to remove, put to flight** ❸ *mid. intrans. and pass.* A **to turn, direct oneself** | *with adv.* || *int. acc.* || **to be diverted** B *fig.* **to address oneself, be devoted** || τ. πρός τινα to be turned to s.o. C **to be turned** D **to be turned** *or* **address oneself to, face** E **to be changed, change, be transformed** || *with inf.* F **to flee, go away, be put to flight** ❶ *act.* A **to turn, direct, lead:** πάλιν τρέπειν ὅσσε to turn the eyes back Il. 21.415 | ▸ *usu. with compl.*: ἕς τι toward sthg. Il. 18.469 Pind. *P.* 3.35 Thuc. 3.39.4; ἐς ποταμὸν τρέψε φλόγα he diverted the flame toward the river Il. 21.349; εἰς εὐνὴν τράπεθ' ἡμέας lead us to bed Od. 4.294; θυμὸν ἐς ἔργον τ. to put the mind to work Hes. *Op.* 316; τ. δᾶμον ἐς ἡσυχίαν to lead the people to peace Pind. *P.* 1.70; τρέψον εἰς ἐχθροὺς βέλος aim the arrow at the enemy Aeschl. *Sept.* 255; τὸν ἄνθρωπον εἰς ἀθυμίαν τ. to induce the man to dejection Demosth. 23.194; τ. τὴν αἰτίαν εἴς τινα to direct the accusation against s.o. Is. 8.41; ἐς γέλων τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἔτρεψας you made a mockery of the matter Aristoph. *Ve.* 1261 | ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. Hes. *Op.* 646 Plat. *Rp.* 508c; τ. ἐπὶ τὴν θεραπείαν τὸν λόγον to shift the discourse to treatment Sor. 3.23.1; ἅττ' ἂν ὑμεῖς ἐξαμάρτητ' ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τ. to turn to the better your possible errors Aristoph. *Nub.* 589 | ▸ ἐπί τινα toward, to s.o. Soph. *Ai.* 772 | ▸ πρός τι toward sthg. Od. 9.315, 13.29 Pind. *I.* 3.10; τ. τὰς γνώμας πρὸς χρηματισμόν to turn one's thoughts to profit Plat. *epist.* 355b | κατὰ πληθὺν τράπε θυμόν he turned his spirit on the crowd Il. 5.676 | ἀντίον Ζεφύρου πρόσωπον τ. to turn one's face to Zephyros Hes. *Op.* 594 || ▸ *with adv.* Eur. *I.T.* 1322 Plat. *Rp.* 393a, *Leg.* 643c; πάντων ὁμόσε στόματ' ἔτραπε he turned all their mouths Il. 12.24 | ▸ *with inf. sé ...* ἔτραπε ... ὀργὰ παρφάμεν τοῦτον λόγον anger induced you to deliver this discourse Pind. *P.* 9.43 B **to turn back, turn around** Il. 8.399, 432, 20.439 || **to overturn**: τ. ἄνω κάτω to turn upside down Aeschl. *fr.* 311.3 C **to effect change, change** (*attitude*) Il. 6.61 Archil. 96.2 Sor. 1.35.1, *al.*; τ. αὐτῶν τὰς γνώμας to change their opinion Xen. *An.* 3.1.41; ἔτραπεν κεῖνον μισθῷ he made him change his mind with a payment Pind. *P.* 3.55 D **to turn to flight, sweep away, remove** Il. 15.261 (*the phalanxes*) Tyrt. 12.21 Pind. *O.* 10.15 Hdt. 1.63.1, 4.128.3 Thuc. 1.62.6, 4.25.9, 33.2 *etc.* | φύγαδε τ. to put to flight Il. 8.157 = εἰς φυγὴν τρέψαι Xen. *An.* 1.8.24 *cf.* Thuc. 7.43.7; ἔτρεψαν ἐς φυγὴν πόδα they turned to flight Eur. *Suppl.* 718 || *intrans.* φύγαδ' ἔτραπε he turned to flee Il. 16.657 E **to move, divert** Il. 4.381, 8.451; τῇ νόον ἔτραπεν she diverted her mind Od. 19.479; τ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τείχεος to remove s.o. from the wall Il. 22.16; βέλος ἔτραπεν ἄλλῃ he diverted the arrow elsewhere Il. 5.187 F *fig.* **to adapt, intend for** Anaxan. 52; ▸ τ. τι ἐς ἄλλο τι to adapt sthg. to sthg. else Hdt. 2.92.5; τὰς ἐμβάδας ποῖ τέτροφας; what have you done with your shoes? Aristoph. *Nub.* 858 ❷ *mid. trans.* = *act.* **to direct** Plat. *Ch.* 156c; τραπέσθαι τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸ ἐπαινεῖν to induce s.o. to celebrate Plat. *Euthyd.* 303c || **to change** ▸ τι sthg. Plut. *Adul.* 71e *etc.*; πρὸς τὰς ξυμφορὰς τὰς γνώμας τρέπεσθαι to modify opinions according to events Thuc. 1.140.1 || **to remove, put to flight** Aristoph. *Eq.* 275 Charit. 7.5.13 Ios. *A.I.* 13.2.4 (59) *etc.* | *esp. aor*^{s}. τρέψασθαι Eur. *Her.* 842 Xen. *An.* 6.1.13 *etc.* ❸ *mid. intrans. and pass.* A **to turn, direct oneself** ▸ ἀνά τι toward sthg. Il. 19.212 Od. 15.80 = ἔς τι Hdt. 9.56.2; ἐς Θήβας ... ἐτραπόμην then I turned toward Thebes Hdt. 2.3.1; τρέπονται ἐπὶ Προκόννησον they aimed at Prokonnesos Hdt. 6.33.2; πρὸς ἄρκτον north Xen. *An.* 3.5.15; πρὸς ὕπνον ἐτέτραπτο he fell asleep Hld. 1.7.3 | ▸ *with adv.* Eur. *Hip.* 1066 Xen. *An.* 3.5.13 Lys. 29.2; ἀμηχανεῖν ὅποι τράποιντο to be at a loss for where to turn Aeschl. *Pers.* 459; πᾷ τις τράποιτ' ἄν; where could one turn? Aeschl. *Ch.* 409; ποῖ τράπωμαι; where should I go? Men. *Epit.* 905 || ▸ *int. acc.* Plat. *Soph.* 242b; τραπέσθαι

ὁδόν to take a road HDT. 1.11.2; πολλὰς ὁδοὺς τραπόμενοι turning down many roads THUC. 5.10.10; ἐτρέφθην ἥνπερ ἦν πορεύσιμον I took the practical road EUR. *El.* 1046 ‖ **to be diverted:** ποῖ τρέπεται ... τὰ χρήματα; where does the money end up? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 665 B *fig.* **to address oneself, be devoted** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. OD. 1.422, 18.305 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.30; τρέπεσθαι ἐς ἀλκήν to clash THUC. 2.84.3; τ. ἐς τὸ μαίνεσθαι to turn to madness SOPH. *O.C.* 1537; τ. εἰς τὸ κολακεύειν to set about flattering MEN. *Peric.* 314 | ▸ ἐπί τι to sthg. IL. 3.422 THGN. 379 THUC. 4.104.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.21, *Hel.* 4.4.2; τ. ἐπ' ἀναιδείην to yield to impudence HOM. *epigr.* 13.7; ἐπὶ ψευδέα ὁδὸν τ. to turn down a false road HDT. 1.117.2; μὴ 'πὶ φροντίδας τρέπου do not turn to thinking EUR. *I.A.* 646; ἐφ' ἱκετείαν τ. τῶν διωκόντων to set to supplicating the accusers PLAT. *Ap.* 39a | πρὸς ἀλκὴν ἐτράποντο they addressed themselves to battle HDT. 3.78.1; πρὸς ἄριστον τετραμμένοι ἦσαν they were intent on lunch HDT. 1.63.1 | κατὰ θέαν τετραμμένοι being intent on the view THUC. 5.9.3 ‖ ▸ τ. πρός τινα to address oneself to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1137 XEN. *An.* 4.5.30 PLAT. *Prot.* 339e; πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς τρέψεσθε take her with you LYS. 8.19; ἐς κεφαλὴν τραπέσθαι to fall on the head HDT. 2.39.3; *curse:* ἐς κεφαλὴν τράποιτ' ἐμοί it fell on my head ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 833 | ἐς ἡμέας ἐτράπετο (the pain) was turned to our fault ARCHIL. 13.8; εἰς σεαυτὸν τρεπέσθω turn to yourself *1IG* 4.444; ἦ κἀπ' ἐμοὶ τρέποιτ' ἂν αἰτίας τέλος; could the sentence of the lawsuit fall on me? AESCHL. *Eum.* 434; κατὰ σεαυτόν νυν τρέπου now hit the road ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1019 C **to be turned,** *with* πάλιν back IL. 21.468 = *with* ὀπίσσω IL. 12.273; ▸ *with gen.:* πάλιν τράπετο υἷος she turned back from her son IL. 18.138; ἐτράπετ' αἰχμὴ the point was bent IL. 11.237; πόστην ἥλιος τέτραπται; what (line of the sundial) has the sun passed? ARISTOPH. *fr.* 169 | *of the solstice* PLAT. *Leg.* 915d; ἐπειδὰν ἐν χειμῶνι τράπηται (ἥλιος) when in winter the sun turns XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.8; τραπείσης τῆς ὥρας after the turning of the season ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 26 D **to be turned** *or* **address oneself to, face,** *of places:* πρὸς ζόφον τετραμμένον turned toward the night OD. 12.81; πρὸς ἄρκτον, πρὸς ζέφυρον to the north, to the west HDT. 1.148.1; πρὸς τοῦ Τμώλου toward Tmolos HDT. 1.84.3; ἀντ' ἠελίου opposite the sun HES. *Op.* 727 E **to be changed, change, be transformed** IL. 10.45 OD. 3.147, 21.413 *etc.*; τρέπεται χρώς the color changes IL. 13.279; τῷ χρώματι τρεπόμεναι who change complexion SOR. 1.35.1; οἶνος τρέπεται the wine turns (to vinegar) SEXT. *P.* 1.41 | ▸ *abs.* HDT. 7.18.3; τετραμμένος one who has changed his opinion HDT. 9.34.2 THUC. 4.106.2 | ▸ *int. acc.:* πλείους τραπόμενος τροπὰς τοῦ Εὐρίπου having had more changes of direction than the Euripos AESCHN. 3.90 | ▸ *prep.:* πρὸς τὸ κέρδιστον τραπείς γνώμης since his mind is turned to the better SOPH. *Ai.* 743; ἐπὶ τὰ βελτίω τρέπου behave yourself ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 986 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with inf.:* κραδίη τέτραπτο νέεσθαι his mind was bent on returning OD. 4.260; ἐτράποντο ... τῷ δήμῳ ... τὰ πράγματα ἐνδιδόναι they were convinced to entrust the public affairs to the people THUC. 2.65.10 F **to flee, go away, be put to flight,** *aor*^{t}. *pass.* τραπῆναι AESCHL. *Pers.* 1029 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.7 *etc.* = τραπέσθαι HDT. 1.80.6 THUC. 4.54.2; τραπέσθαι ἑκάς τινος to keep away from s.o. OD. 17.73, *al.*; ἐς φυγὴν τραπέσθαι to be put to flight HDT. 8.91 = ἐτράποντο φεύγειν PLUT. *Lys.* 28, *al.*; φυγῇ ἄλλος ἄλλῃ ἐτράπετο they fled in all directions XEN. *An.* 4.8.19; *also aor*^{s}. τρεφθῆναι to be put to flight XEN. *An.* 5.4.23, *Hel.* 3.4.14, *al.*; *rar. pf. pass.* τετραμμένου ... φυγᾷ γένους as the race turns to flight AESCHL. *Sept.* 954 • *Ion. Dor.* τράπω L. *E.M.* 114.19, (ἐπι)τράπέουσι IL. 10.421, *derived from aor*^{t}. *cf.* τραπητέον | *pass.* τράπονται HDT. 6.33.2, *al.* ‖ *epic impf.* τρέπε, *Ion. iter.* τρέπεσκε HDT. 4.128.3 ‖ *Dor. fut.* (ἐπι)τραψῶ *in inscr., 3. pl.* (ἐπι)τρέψοντι PIND. *O.* 6.21 ‖ *aor*^{s}. *epic* τρέψα | *Dor. ptc.* τρέψαις ‖ *aor*^{t}. *epic* τράπε | *Aeol.* ἔτροπον, *see* ἀνατρέπω | *imper. mid. 2. sg.* τραποῦ ‖ *pf. mid. 3. pl.* τετράφαται THGN. 42 | *imper. 3. sg.* τετράφθω | *ptc. mid. pass.* τετραμμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. epic and later* τέτραπτο OD. 4.260 | *3. pl.* ἐτετράφατο IOS. *A.I.* 17.204, *epic* τετράφατο IL. 10.189 ‖ *Ion. aor. pass. inf.* τραφθῆναι OD. 15.80 | *Ion. ptc.* τραφθείς HDT. 4.12.3, *al.* ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* (ἐν)ετρέπην *in pap.*

τρέσα *see* τρέω ‖ *also* τρὲσσα.

τρεσᾶς -ᾶ [τρέω] **runaway, cowardly** HDN. 2.657.14 | *com. subst.* ὁ τρεσᾶς EUSTATH. 772.12 • *acc.* -ᾶν.

τρέσας -αντος, ὁ *see* τρέω.

τρέστης -ου, ὁ [τρέω] **fearful man, coward** HSCH.

τρέφος -ους, τό SOPH. *fr.* 154, *see* θρέμμα.

τρέφω [*cf. OHG* trebir, *Lith.* drebiù, *Latv.* drẽbt; *see* θρόμβος] *impf.* ἔτρεφον, *mid. pass.* ἐτρεφόμην ‖ *fut.* θρέψω, *mid.* θρέψομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἔθρεψα, *mid.* ἐθρεψάμην ‖ *aor*^{t}. *epic* ἔτράφον *intrans.* (= *aor*^{t}. *pass.*), *see* 1 c) ‖ *pf.* τέτροφα *and* τέτραφα, *mid. pass.* τέθραμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετρόφειν, *mid. pass.* ἐτεθράμμην ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐθρέφθην *and aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐτράφην ‖ *fut. pass.* τραφήσομαι DEMOSTH. 60.32 DION. 8.41.4 *etc.* (*but see* θρέψομαι *in pass. sense*) ❶ *act.* A *proper.* **to condense, cause to solidify** ‖ *intrans. in pf.* τέτροφα **to solidify** B *usu.* **to nourish, grow, raise** | *with two acc.* | **to suckle** | *of slaves, animals, etc.* **to raise,** *with acc.* | **to maintain** | *of food* ‖ **to feed, nourish, maintain, support** | *milit.* | *of land* **to support** C *intrans. in aor*^{t}. ἔτραφον **to be raised, grow** D *poet.* **to nurture, produce, generate;** *rar. in prose* ‖ *extens.* **to let grow,** *hair, beard etc.* E *fig.* (*esp. poet.*) **to nurture, have, keep to oneself** F **to bring up, raise** ‖ *generic.* **to care for, assist** | *of plants* (*in simil.*) ❷ *mid.* **to raise, grow, nurture, rear** (for oneself) ❸ *pass.* A *proper.* **to be condensed, curdle** B **to be nourished, be raised, grow** | *derog.* | τρεφόμενος baby, *proper. up to five years of age* | *of slaves, servants, animals* ‖ **to be suckled** ‖ **to be nourished, live on,** *with dat.* C *extens.* **to grow,** *of body parts* D **to be maintained, be supported** ‖ *milit., of the army or the navy* E **to be brought up, be trained** | ἔν τινι in sthg. F *simpl.* **to be** ❶ *act.* A *proper.* **to condense, cause to solidify:** ἤμισυ θρέψας γάλακτος having curdled half the milk OD. 9.246; τρέφε πίονα τυρόν he curdled the fatty cheese THEOCR. 25.106 ‖ *intrans. in pf.* τέτροφα **to solidify:** πολλὴ περὶ χροῒ τέτροφεν ἅλμη much salt crusted around the skin OD. 23.237 B *usu.* **to nourish, grow, raise** IL. 16.191, 18.57 OD. 14.175, 23.325 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 894, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 274a *etc.*; ὅ σ' ἔτρεφε τυτθὸν ἐόντα who raised you when you were a baby IL. 8.283; ἥ μ' ἔτεχ', ἥ μ' ἔθρεψε who gave me birth, who nourished me OD. 2.131; τοὺς παῖδας ... ἡ πόλις μέχρι ἥβης θρέψει the city will maintain the boys up to puberty THUC. 2.46; τ. τε καὶ αὔξειν μέγαν to grow and become great PLAT. *Rp.* 565c | ▸ *with two acc.:* παιδία ... τρέφειν ... τροφήν τινα τοιήνδε to raise the boys in such a way HDT. 2.2.2 | ἔθρεψα (*sc.* αὐτοὺς) ἐν ἄρτοις καὶ ὕδατι I nourished (them) with bread and water VT *1Kgs.* 18.13 | **to suckle** MEN. *Sam.* 78 LONG. 1.3.2 SOR. 2.18.4; συνεξομοιοῦται τὰ τρεφόμενα ταῖς τρεφούσαις the suckled become like those who suckle them SOR. 2.19.14; *subst. ptc.* ἡ τρέφουσα the nurse GAL. 6.44 *cf.* τροφός | *of slaves, animals etc.* **to raise,** *with acc.* IL. 22.69 OD. 14.22 IL. 2.766, *cattle* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1084 EUP. 226 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197c; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τρέφοντες (*sc.* τοὺς ἐλέφαντας) those who raise elephants ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571b 33 | **to maintain** (*teachers*) AESCHN. 1.187 (*wife*) ANTIPH. 2.1 DIPH. 87.5; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τρέφων **the master** NICOL. 1.11, 36 | *of food* DIOC.^{1} 126, 117 (*grain*); τὰ θ' ὕεσσι τρέφει ἀλοιφήν things that increase the fat in pigs OD. 13.410; ἡ οὐκ ἐπιτηδείως τῷ σώματι διδομένη τροφὴ οὐ τρέφει food given to the body unsuitably prepared does not nourish SOR. 1.49.2 ‖ **to feed, nourish, maintain, support** PIND. *O.* 9.106 DEMOSTH. 59.67 AESCHN. 1.13 GAL. 15.503 *etc.*; τοῦ τρέφοντος Ἡλίου χθονὸς φύσιν of the sun who makes the earth live AESCHL. *Ag.* 633; τρέφει δέ γ' ἀνδρὸς μόχθος ἡμένας ἔσω the work of the husband maintains those who remain at home AESCHL. *Ch.* 921; σοῦ τρέφοντος αὐτόν, ἐμοῦ δὲ ἱματίζοντος αὐτόν you being in charge of his food and I in charge of his clothing *P*BGU 1647.15 (II^{CE}) | *milit.* PLAT. *Crit.* 100; τ. τὸ ἥμισυ τοῦ στρατοῦ to provide for half of the army THUC. 4.83.5; τ. τὰς ναῦς to provide to the ships THUC. 8.44.1; τ. (*sc.* τὸ ναυτικὸν) ἀπὸ τῶν νήσων to maintain (the navy) at the expense of the islands XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.9; τ. στρατιώτας ... ὁπόσων δέοιντο to maintain as many soldiers as necessary PLUT. *Cic.* 12.2 | *of land* **to support:** τρέφει γὰρ οὗτος (*sc.* ὁ ἀγρός) ... με for this smallholding gives me the means of life PHILEM. 100.2; ἀγρὸς τρέφων καλῶς fertile field MEN. *fr.* 356.3; τὰ κακῶς τρέφοντα χωρία infertile regions MEN. *fr.* 61 | ὃν πόντος τρέφει whom the sea nourishes, *i.e.* a sailor PIND. *I.* 1.48 C *in intrans. sense in aor*^{t}. ἔτραφον (= ἐτράφην) **to be raised, grow,** *see* 3 b) IL. 2.661, 18.436, 7.199 OD. 3.28, *al. etc.*; ὅς ... ἔτραφ' ἄριστος who grew up to be the most courageous IL. 21.279; λέοντε ... ἐτραφέτην ὑπὸ μητρί the two lions were raised by their mother IL. 5.555 D *poet.* **to nurture, produce, generate** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 11.741; ἄγρια πάντα, τά τε τρέφει οὔρεσιν ὕλη all the beasts that the mountain woods nourish IL. 5.52; οὐδὲν ἀκιδνότερον γαῖα τρέφει ἀνθρώποιο the earth does not nourish anything baser than man OD. 18.130; ὅσ' ἤπειρος ... τρέφει ἠδὲ θάλασσα all that earth and sea produce HES. *Th.* 582; ἔστι θάλασσα ... τρέφουσα πορφύρας ... κηκῖδα there is a sea that produces the juice of purple AESCHL. *Ag.* 959; *rar. in prose:* ἀεί τι Λιβύη τρέφει καινόν Libya always turns up sthg. new ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746b 8 ‖ *extens.* **to let grow,** *hair, beard etc.* HDT. 1.82.7 EUR. *Bac.* 494; χαίτην ... Σπερχειῷ τρέφε he grew his hair in honor of Spercheios IL. 23.142; ὑπήνην ἄκουρον τ. to let the beard grow without cutting it ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 476 E *fig.* (*esp. poet.*) **to nourish, have, keep to oneself** SOPH. *O.T.* 98, *al.*; ὅ τι καὶ πόλις τέτροφεν ἄφιλον what the city also considers unfriendly SOPH. *O.C.* 186; τρέφειν τὴν γλῶσσαν ἡσυχωτέραν to keep a more restrained tongue SOPH. *Ant.* 1089; ἐκ φόβου φόβον τρέφω I nourish fears with fears SOPH. *Tr.* 28; ἐν ἐλπίσιν τρέφω ... ἥξειν I cherish the hope of arriving SOPH. *Ant.* 897; ὦ πόνοι τρέφοντες βροτούς O sufferings that nourish mortals! EUR. *Hip.* 367; αἰγιαλὸν ἔνδον τρέφει to keep a beach indoors ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 110; τ. ἰσχυρὸν τὸ ἐλεινόν to reinforce in himself the feeling of compassion PLAT. *Rp.* 606b F **to bring up, raise** ▸ τινα

s.o. HES. *fr.* 40.2 PIND. *N.* 3.53 *etc.*; οὓς τῷ λόγῳ τρέφεις καὶ παιδεύεις those whom you raise and educate with speech PLAT. *Rp.* 534d; ▸ ἔν τινί τινα τ. to educate s.o. in some discipline GAL. 16.691; *subst. ptc.*: ἡ θρέψασα (*sc.* γῆ) **Mother Earth** LYCURG. 47 | οἱ θρέψαντες **foster parents** *I*SEG 93.1060, *al.* (III^{CE}) || *generic.* **to care for, assist** ▸ τ. τινά to attend to s.o. OD. 5.135, 7.256 | *of plants* (*in simil.*) IL. 18.57, 438 OD. 14.175; τρέφει ἔρνος ἀνήρ male name raises a sprout IL. 17.53 ❷ *mid.* **to raise, grow, nurture, rear (for oneself)** PIND. *O.* 6.46 PLAT. *Rp.* 541 LONG. 1.6.1; θρέψασθαι φαίδιμον υἱόν to raise a splendid son OD. 19.368; τεκοῦσα τόνδ' ὄφιν ἐθρεψάμην having grown it in my womb, I nurtured this serpent AESCHL. *Ch.* 928; οἱ γεννήσαντες καὶ θρεψάμενοι the parents and the educators PLAT. *Leg.* 717c; ἔτεκον μὲν ὑμᾶς πολεμίοις δ' ἐθρεψάμην ὕβρισμα I bore you for the enemies and raised shame for myself EUR. *H.F.* 458; ἐθρέψω Ξέρξην ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἤθεσιν you educated Xerxes according to the same customs PLAT. *Leg.* 695e; *subst. ptc.* ἡ θρεψαμένη (*sc.* γῆ) Mother Earth LYCURG. 85 ❸ *pass.* [A] *proper.* **to be condensed, curdle**: γάλα τρεφόμενον curdled milk AEL. *N.A.* 16.32 [B] **to be nourished, be raised, grow** IL. 9.143, 285 OD. 15.365 SOPH. *Ph.* 3 CHARIT. 8.7.12; ἅμα τράφεν ἠδ' ἐγένοντο they were born and raised together IL. 1.251; κάρτιστοι ... τράφεν ἀνδρῶν they grew up the strongest among men IL. 1.266; τραφεὶς μητρὸς εὐγενοῦς ἄπο raised by a noble mother SOPH. *Ai.* 1229; πόας ὑπὸ τῆς νοτίδος τρεφομένης of grass nourished by dew LONG. 1.4.3 | *derog.* παῖδες μητέρων τεθραμμέναι daughters raised by mothers AESCHL. *Sept.* 792 | τρεφόμενος baby, *proper. for as long as it is entrusted to women, i.e. up to five years of age* HDT. 1.136.2; ἐξ ὅτου 'τράφην ἐγώ from the time of my infancy ARISTOPH. *Av.* 322 | *of slaves, servants, animals* PLAT. *Men.* 85e MEN. *Dysc.* 461; δοῦλος οὐκ ὠνητός, ἀλλ' οἴκοι τραφείς slave not bought but raised at home SOPH. *O.T.* 1123; Ἀγαθῖνον θρεμένον (= τεθρεμμένον) ἑαυτῶν Agathinos, their houseborn slave, *cf.* θρεπτός *I*MAMA 4.275B (II^{CE}) *etc.* || **to be suckled** SOR. 1.19.7, *see* 1 b) || **to be nourished, live on** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *An.* 4.5.25, *Lac.* 1.3, *al.*; γάλακτι, τυρῷ, κρέασι τ. to live on milk, cheese, meat XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.10; ▸ τ. ἀπό τινος to be nourished on sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 313c XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.1; ▸ τ. ἔκ τινος to be fed by s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1479, on sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 372b [C] *extens.* **to grow**, *of parts of the body*: τεθραμμένη εἰς πολυσαρκίαν τε καὶ ἁπαλότητα she had become fleshy and soft XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22; ὑπὸ φλεγματώδους αἵματος τρεφόμενον fed with cool blood, *of skin* GAL. 18(2).118; (τρίχες) πολλῷ ἐλαίῳ τραφεῖσαι hair nourished with abundant oil HERO *Bel.* 112 [D] **to be maintained, be supported**: τρέφεσθαι ὑπὸ πατρός to be maintained at the father's expense PLAT. *Rp.* 568e; ἐκ τῶν πατρῴων θρέψεται he will live on his father's property PLAT. *Rp.* 568; ἀπὸ τεχνῶν τ. to live as an artist XEN. *Lac.* 7.1 || *milit. term.* (*army*) XEN. *An.* 1.1.9; *of the navy* ἐκ τῶν κωμῶν τ. to be maintained at the expense of the villages XEN. *An.* 7.4.11 [E] **to be brought up, be trained**: εὖ τραφῆναι to be well brought up PLAT. *Alc.1.* 120e; ὑπὸ Χείρωνι τεθραμμένος educated by Cheiron PLAT. *Rp.* 391; παιδείᾳ οὐ διατρυφώσῃ τ. to be raised with a tough education PLAT. *Leg.* 695c; πάσαις Μούσαις τ. to be educated in all the disciplines *I*BCH 50.444 (IV^{CE}) | ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 PLAT. *Theaet.* 172c, *al.*; ἐν φωνῇ βαρβάρῳ τ. to be raised with a barbaric tongue PLAT. *Prot.* 341c; ἐν πολυτρόποις ξυμφοραῖς ... τραφέντες trained in various situations THUC. 2.44.1; ἐν ἄλλοις νόμοις τ. to be educated according to other laws ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1327a 14 [F] *simpl.* **to be** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 141 SOPH. *O.C.* 805; ἐπ' ἐμοὶ πολέμιον ἐτράφη (*sc.* τὸ γένος) (the stock) is inimical to me ARISTOPH. *Av.* 335 • *opt. 1. sg.* τρέφοιν EUR. *fr.* 903 || *epic impf.* τρέφον, *mid.* τρεφόμην || *aor*^{s}. *epic* θρέψα, *mid. 3. pl.* θρέψαντο | *Dor. ptc.* θρέψαις || *aor*^{t}. *trans. in* IL. 23.90; *epic* τράφον | *epic inf.* τραφέμεν IL. 7.199 *etc.* || *pf.* τέτροφα *intrans.* OD. 23.237, *trans.* SOPH. *O.C.* 186; *also* τέτραφα POL. 12.25^{h}.5, *etc.* | τετράφηκα (ἀνα-) *in inscr.* || *pf. mid. pass. 2. pl.* τέθραφθε *but* συντέτραφθε XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.14 | *inf.* τετράφθαι (*v.l.* τεθράφθαι) PLAT. *Grg.* 525a *etc.* || *aor*^{s}. *pass. epic 3. sg.* θρέφθη, ἐθράφθη *in inscr.* || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐτράφην, *1. pl.* ἐτράφημεν IL. 23.84 (*v.l. for* τράφομεν), *epic 3. sg.* τράφη, *3. pl.* ἔτραφεν IL. 23.348 (*v.l.* ἔτραφον), τράφεν IL. 1.251, *al.* (*cf.* τράφω) || *Dor. pres.* τράφω (*see*) *and 3. pl.* τρέφοντι PIND. *O.* 10.95.

Τρεφώνιος *see* Τροφώνιος.

τρεχέδειπνος -ον [τρέχω, δεῖπνον] **one who rushes to meals**, *of a parasite* PLUT. *QConv.* 726a ATH. 1.4a, 6.242c || *subst.* τὰ τρεχέδειπνα **light garment** *or* **sandals** *of a parasite* IUV. 3.67.

τρέχνος -εος, τό BES. *A.* 6 HSCH., *see* τέρχνος.

τρέχω [*cf. Goth.* þragjan?, *Olr.* traig?] *impf.* ἔτρεχον || *fut. mid.* δραμοῦμαι || *aor*^{s}. ἔθρεξα, *but usu. aor*^{t}. ἔδραμον || *pf.* δεδράμηκα, *mid.* (ἐπι)δεδράμημαι XEN. *Oec.* 15.2 | *pf.* δέδρομα *poet. in compd.* || *ppf.* ἐδεδραμήκειν GAL. 19.5 [A] **to run, hurry** IL. 18.599 HES. *Op.* 219 PLAT. *Grg.* 468a LONG. 2.16.2 *etc.*; ἰθὺς δράμε run straight OD. 23.207 *etc.*; ἵπποι ... δραμέτην the two horses galloped IL. 23.393; θρέξασκον ἐπὶ στίχας ἀλλήλοισιν they ran in columns, one after another IL. 18.602; ᾤχεο τρέχων you left at a run EPICHAR. 34.2 *Dor.* COM. 20; τ. χερσίν to hasten with the hands, go on all fours AESCHL. *Eum.* 37; τρέχων at a run, *opp. to* βάδην at a walk XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.30; τ. εἰς τοὺς πολεμίους to hurl oneself at the enemy XEN. *An.* 4.5.18; ἐπ' ἄκρων τῶν ὀνύχων ἔτρεχε he ran on hoof-tips LONG. 1.37.2 | *fig., of time* COD. *Iust.* 1.4.32.2 | ▸ *ptc. with another verb* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 780, *Pax* 259 PLAT. *Rp.* 327b; τί οὐ τρέχων σὺ τὰς τραπέζας ἐκφέρεις; won't you hurry up and take out the tables? PLAT.^{1} 71.2 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἔδραμον ἀπαγγεῖλαι I ran to announce NT *Matt.* 28.8 || *of things* **to move rapidly** IL. 14.413, 23.520 THGN. 856 (*ships*); τὸ δὲ (*sc.* τρύπανον) τρέχει ἐμμενὲς αἰεί the drill always runs constantly OD. 9.386 | ἔρις δραμοῦσα τοῦ προσωτάτω the dispute having come to a head SOPH. *Ai.* 731 | ▸ *ptc. with another verb*: τράχων ἵτω jump up PIND. *P.* 8.32; πυρετός ... ἦκει τρέχων the fever arrives rapidly NICOPH. 20.3 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ τρέχοντες the runners, *constellation that rises with Libra* ANT.^{1} (TEUC.^{1} 58) || ▸ *acc. of place* **to run** to EUR. *Hel.* 1117 XEN. *Hip.* 8.1 | ▸ *int. acc.*: ἀγῶνα a race EUR. *El.* 883 MEN. *fr.* 462.1; τὸν ὕστατον δίαυλον τρέχων τοῦ βίου running the last lap of life ALEXIS 237.2; λαμπάδας the running of the torches *I*G 2^{2}.1028.14 (II-I^{BCE}) [B] *often fig.* **to confront, run into**: δ. ἀγῶνα to run a risk EUR. *Alc.* 489, *al.*; πολλούς ... ἀγῶνας δραμέονται περὶ σφέων αὐτῶν they will run numerous risks for their own HDT. 8.102.3; τὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀγῶνα τ. to risk one's life DION. 7.48.3, *cf.* 4.4.4; κινδύνων τὸν μέγιστον τ. to face extreme danger DION. 4.47.5 = ἐσχάτην τ. POL. 1.87.3; μηδ' ἑτέρας δ. ἀταξίας ἢ ἀσελγίας to not encounter other disorderly or insolent behavior *P*LOND. 1711.34 (VI^{CE}) || ▸ *abs.* περὶ ἑαυτοῦ τρέχων risking his own life HDT. 7.57.1; περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς τ. to risk one's life HDT. 9.37.2; φόνου πέρι τ. to face capital punishment EUR. *El.* 1264 | ▸ *with inf.* παρὰ ἓν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν Ὀλυμπιάδα he was one wrestling match short of winning the Olympics HDT. 9.33.2 • *Dor. impf.* ἔτραχον THEOCR. 2.147 || *fut.* -θρέξομαι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1005, Pax 261, Ran. 193 LUC. *Lex.* 3, *later* θρέξω LYC. 108 *and in compd.* (ἀπο)θρέξεις PLAT.^{1} 260 | *Ion. fut.* δραμέομαι HDT. 8.102.3 | *later* δραμῶ VT *Cant.* 1.4 | (ἀνα)δράμεται PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.575.4) || *Ion. aor*^{s}. *iter.* θρέξασκον IL. 18.599, 602 | *Aeol. aor*^{t}. *subj.* δρόμωμεν ALC. 6.8 || *poet. pf.* (ὑπο)δεδρόμακε SAPPH. 2.10 || *Dor.* τράχω PIND. *P.* 8.32 || *impf.* ἔτραχον THEOCR. 2.147 || *fut.* θραξοῦμαι HSCH. || *cf.* θέω, *in Att. prose used esp. in pres.*

τρέψις -εως, ἡ [τρέπω] **turning**: τέρψις, οἷον τρέψις, προτροπή τις ψυχῆς ἐπὶ τὸ ἀνειμένον enjoyment, as a turning, an impulse of the soul towards relaxation DIOG. 7.114.

τρεψίχρως -ωτος [τρέπω, χρόα] **that changes color**, *of an octopus* ARISTOT. *fr.* 306.

τρέω [*see* τρέμω; *IE* *tr-es-; *cf. Lat.* terreo, *Skt.* trásati, *Umb.* tursitu, *Middle Irish* tarrach, *Av.* fra-tr-saiti, *Lith.* trišù] *impf. 2. sg.* ἔτρεις AESCHL. *Ag.* 549 || *fut.* τρέσω EUSTATH. 1054.43 || *aor.* ἔτρεσα [A] **to tremble, be seized with fear**, *hence* **to flee** IL. 5.256, 19.15, 17.603, *al.* OD. 6.138; μήτε ... τρέε μήτε τι τάρβει do not tremble nor be afraid of anything IL. 21.288; τρέσε δ' Ἕκτωρ τείχος ὕπο and Hektor took to flight under the walls IL. 22.143; ἔτρεσαν ἄλλυδις ἄλλος they fled in all directions IL. 11.745; μὴ τρέσητε do not be afraid AESCHL. *Suppl.* 711; μὴ τρέσας unafraid AESCHL. *Sept.* 436 = οὐδὲν τρέσας PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b | *ptc.* TYRT. 11.14; ἐπισπέσθαι ... ἀνδρῶν τρεσσάντων to pursue men in flight IL. 14.522; *hence simpl.* τρέσας -αντος, ὁ runaway, vagabond, *tech. term. at Sparta* (*cf.* τρεσᾶς) HDT. 7.231 ERYC. (AP 7.230.1) PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 191c *etc.*; τοῖς ἐν τῇ μάχῃ καταδειλιάσασιν, οὓς αὐτοὶ τρέσαντας ὀνομάζουσι ... to those who have demonstrated cowardice in battle, the runaways, as they call them ... PLUT. *Ages.* 30.2 [B] *Arg.* **to be exiled** (*cf.* φεύγω): τρέτω καὶ δαμευέσθω let him be exiled and his goods confiscated *I*G 4.554 (VI-V^{BCE}) [C] *trans.* **to fear, be afraid** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 549 SOPH. *Ant.* 1042 EUR. *Ph.* 1077 XEN. *An.* 1.9.6 *etc.*; ▸ τ. τι to fear sthg. IL. 11.554 AESCHL. *Sept.* 397 | ▸ *with gen.* τ. κελάδοιο, δηϊοτῆτος to experience fear of the clash of battle HES. *Th.* 850 | ▸ τ. μή ... to fear that ... AESCHL. *Sept.* 790 • *3. sg.* τρεῖ | *imper. 2. sg.* τρέε || *epic impf.* τρέον, *3. dual* τρεέτην HES. *Sc.* 171 || *epic aor.* τρέσσα IL. 17.603 *etc.*, τρέσα IL. 15.589 *etc.* | *inf.* τρέσσαι IL. 13.515 | *ptc.* τρέσσας *late epic* τρείω OPP.^{1} 1.417, 4.117 || *contr. only in* -ει- || *rar. in prose.*

τρηδών -όνος, ἡ [τετραίνω] **piercing**, *explicative of* τερηδών GAL. 7.38 [GAL.] *Def.* 19.443.

τρῆμα -ατος, τό [τετραίνω] [A] **mouth, opening, orifice** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 141 PLAT. *Grg.* 494b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 29, *al.* GAL. 6.178, *al.*; τ. τυφλόν blind foramen *of the cranium* 2.838; τὰ τ. τῶν οὐάτων the cavities of the ears HP. *Carn.* 15 | *on the bar of a scale* [IAMBL.^{1}] 29 | *erot.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 906 [B] **point**, *marked on the sides of dice* (*from one to six*) AMIPS. 19.

τρημᾰτίζω [τρῆμα] **to bet on each dot of the dice** SOPHR. 124 POLL. 9.96 • *ptc.* τρηματιζόντεσσι SOPHR. *l.c.*

τρημᾰτίκτας -α, ὁ [τρηματίζω] **dice player** POLL. 9.96 HSCH. • *Dor. for* τρηματίτης, *cf.* EUSTATH. 1084.5, 1397.22.

τρημάτιον -ου, τό [τρῆμα] **small hole** HERO *Pn.*

1.18, *al.* SEV.[1] (AET.[1] 7.87).

τρημᾰτόεις -εσσα -εν [τρῆμα] **full of holes, porous:** λίθος τ. pumice stone PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.62.4).

τρημᾰτώδης -ες [τρῆμα] **endowed with an intestinal outlet,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 25.

τρήμη -ης, ἡ ARISTOPH. *fr.* 750, *see* τρῆμα.

Τρῆρες -ων, οἱ **Treres,** *Thracian people* THUC. 2.96.4.

Τρῆρος -ου, ὁ **Treros** (*modern* **Sacco**) *river in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.9.

τρήρων -ωνος [τρέω] **trembling, fearful,** *epith. of doves:* τρήρωσι πελειάσιν for the trembling doves IL. 5.778 HOM. 3.114; *sg.* AP. 3.541; πέλειαι τρήρωνες fearful doves OD. 12.63; *sg.* IL. 22.140, 23.853 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 575; κέπφοι τ. fearful storm petrels ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1067 ‖ *subst.* ἡ τρήρων **dove,** *fig. of a woman* LYC. 87, 423 • *perhaps always subst. indicating animal species.*

τρῆσις -εως, ἡ [τετραίνω] **perforation, piercing** PLAT. *Pol.* 279e HP. *Ster.* 222 ‖ **hole, orifice** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495a 28 GEOP. 2.19.5.

τρητός -ή -όν [τετραίνω] **pierced, drilled** OD. 1.440, *of stone* 13.77 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 27 (*bone*) MAN.[1] 5.160 (*reeds*); ἐν τρητοῖσι λεχέεσσιν in inlaid beds *or* pierced, *for the passage of a string or for assembly* (L. *E.M.* 765.3) IL. 3.448, 24.720; λίθαξ τ. pumice stone P.[1] (AP 6.66.4); μελισσᾶν τρητὸς πόνος the pierced work of bees, *the honeycomb* PIND. *P.* 6.54; τ. δόνακες pierced reeds, pipes ERATOSTH.[2] (AP 6.78.1) | **sewing,** *of clothes* PLAT. *Pol.* 279e.

Τρητός -οῦ, ὁ **Tretos,** *mountain of the Argolid* HES. *Th.* 331.

τρηχᾰλέος -η -ον PANCR. 2.2.11 MARC. 27 IUL.[2] (AP 16.113.4) AGATH. (AP 5.292.6) *etc., poet. for* τραχύς.

τρηχέως *Ion. for* τραχ-.

Τρηχίς *Ion. for* Τραχ-.

Τρῆχος -ου, ὁ **Trechos,** *Aitolian male name* IL. 5.706.

τρηχυ- *Ion. for* τραχυ-.

τρηχῠβᾰτέω, *contr.* [τραχύς, βαίνω] *Ion.* **to walk on rough ground** HP. *Ep.* 17 (*ptc.* τρηχυβατέοντες).

τρήχω [τρηχύς] **to be rough, coarse:** *pres. ptc.* τρήχων (being) coarse, rough, uneven NIC. *Th.* 72, 521 • *erroneously retained by the Alexandrians pres. of pf.* τέτρηχα (*see* ταράσσω).

τρηχώδης NIC. *Al.* 230 (*v.l. for* ῥηχώδης), *Ion. for* τραχ-.

τρι- *rad. of* τρεῖς, *in compd.* **three times** ‖ *generic. strengthd.* **so many times, truly,** *cf.* τριβάρβαρος, τρίδουλος.

τρία *see* τρεῖς.

τρῐᾰγμός -οῦ, ὁ [τριάζω] *also pl.* **triad** *or* **triads,** *title of a philos. work of Ion* HARP.[1] *s.v.* Ἴων DIOG. 8.8 CLEM. *Str.* 1.21.131.4 • *also* τρῐασμοί L. *Sud. s.v.* Ὀρφεύς.

τρῐάδελφοι -ων, αἱ [τρι-, ἀδελφή] **the three sisters,** *of the Fates* OR. *Sib.* 5.215.

τρῐᾰδίζω [τριάς] **to triple:** *pass.* **to be tripled, multiplied by three** DAMASC. *Pr.* 117.

τρῐᾰδῐκός -ή -όν [τριάς] **triadic, ternary, triple** DAMASC. *Pr.* 57, 117 PROCL. *in Parm.* 602 SYR. *in Metaph.* 126.22 (*number*); τ. τῶν κόσμων τομή the triadic subdivision of the worlds, *of* PROCL. SIMP. *in Phys.* 617.22 | *metr.* **ternary, formed from three περίοδοι** HEPH. *Metr.* 9 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1127a (*syzygy*) ‖ *Christ.* **triune,** *of the nature of God* DION.[21] *Myst.* 3 (1032D) *etc.* | **of the Trinity, trinitarian** [BAS.] *Myst.* 58 (p. 393.2) *etc.* • *adv.* τριαδικῶς **in a triple way** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.255 (79.177A) *etc.*

τρῐᾶδῖνι, τό **triadin,** *game* (*dub.*) GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.601B.

τρῐάζω [τρεῖς] *aor.* ἐτρίασα *and* (ἀπ)ετρίαξα POLL. 3.151.9 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* τριαχθῆναι THUG. 2 ❶ *act.* A *lit.* **to bring down three times** *in a wrestling match, hence* **to be victorious, win** L. *E.M.* 765.37 B **to triple, multiply by three** THEON[2] 29 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 60 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be defeated,** *cf.* 1 a) THUG. *l.c.* • *pres. only in compd. with* ἀπο- ‖ *also* τρῐάσσω L. *E.M.* 765.37 | *Att.* τρῐάττω L. *Zon.*

τρῐαινα -ης, ἡ [τρεῖς] **trident,** *attrib. of Poseidon* IL. 12.27 OD. 4.506, 5.292 AESCHL. *Pr.* 925 *etc.*; *symbol of dominion over the sea* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 839; τρίαιναν ἐσθλός skilled with the trident ARCHIL. 211 ‖ *analog. for plowing* LONG. 4.40.2 | *astr.* **trident,** *constellation* TEUC.[1] | *surg. type of cautery* PAEG. 6.48.

τρῐαινοειδής -ές [τρίαινα, εἶδος] **trident-shaped** AET. 1.3.18 PLUT. *Plac.* 877f L. *E.M.* 456.6 *etc.* • *adv.* τριαινοειδῶς **shaped like a trident** HSCH. *s.v.* πεμπωβόλους Sch. D IL. 1.463.

τριαινοειδῶς *adv., see* τριαινοειδής.

τρῐαινοῦχος -ον [τρίαινα, ἔχω] **holding the trident** HERM.[2] 135A PROCL. *in Crat.* 86.

τρῐαινόω, *contr.* [τρίαινα] *fut.* (ἀνα)τριαινώσω AMPH. 14.8 ‖ *aor. inf.* -τριαινῶσαι; *proper.* **to shake with the trident,** *hence simpl.* **to shake, undermine:** θάκους μοχλοῖς the seats with the poles EUR. *Bac.* 348; τ. τῇ δικέλλῃ ... τὸ γῆδιον to till the little plot of ground with a hoe ARISTOPH. *Pax* 570.

τρῐαινώδης -ες AG *Ox.* 2.447, *see* τριαινοειδής.

τρῐᾱκᾰ́δαρχος, ὁ [τριακάς, ἄρχω] *in Sicily* **head of a triakas** *I*IG 14.209, 211, *al.*

τρῐᾱκαιδεκέτης -ου [τρεισκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **thirteen years old** PLAT. *Leg.* 833d.

τρῐᾱκάς -άδος, ἡ [τριάκοντα] A **thirty:** τριακάδες δέκα ναῶν around 300 ships AESCHL. *Pers.* 339 B **thirtieth day:** μηνός of the month HES. *Op.* 766 | ▸ *but also abs.* **thirtieth day of the month** *I*IG 1[2].845.2 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.146 HIPPIATR. 97.2 PLUT. *Rom.* 12.2 DIOG. 1.24 *etc.*; μέχρι τριακάδος Ξανθικοῦ up to the thirtieth day of the month of Xanthikos VT 2*Macc.* 11.30 | τ. ἡ πικρή the sad thirtieth of the the month, *day for paying the teacher* HEROND. 3.9 | *day commemorating the dead* HARP.[1] POLL. 1.66 *etc.*; *with sacrifices to Hecate* ATH. 7.325a *etc.*; ἐπαρᾶσθαι ταῖς τριακάσιν to curse on the thirtieth day *I*SYLL[3]. 286.10 (IV[BCE]) | *in Egypt, festival of the sun and moon* PLUT. *Isid.* 372b | *festival in the cult of Zeus Panamaros I*SYLL[3]. 900.36 (IV[CE]) ‖ **month** LUC. *Luct.* 16, 41.9 C **triakas,** *politico- relig. association of 30 elements: at Athens 30 families, a subdivision of the deme I*IG 2[2].1214.18 (III[BCE]) POLL. 8.111 ‖ *at Sparta either an association of 30 families* (1/10 *of an oba*) *or of 10* (1/30 *of an oba*) *or simpl. company of 30 pers.* HDT. 1.65.5 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* τριηκ-.

τρῐᾱκάσιοι -ων, οἱ **three hundred,** *assembly at Tegea I*IG 5.2.3.20, 6.8 (IV[BCE]), *Arcad. for* τριακόσιοι.

τρῐᾱκᾰτιάρχᾱς -α, ὁ [τριακάτιοι, ἄρχω] *Dor.* **head of the triakatioi** *I*SCHWYZ. 234.14 (IV-III[BCE]).

τρῐᾱκᾰ́τιοι, οἱ A *I*SCHWYZ. 62.28, 34, *al. etc., Dor. for* τριακόσιοι B *at Cyrene* **triakatioi,** *ephebes of a triakas* AMM.[1] P. 37V. HSCH.

τρῐᾱκις [τρεῖς] *adv.* **three times** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 810 AP.[7] *Adv.* 146.20 *I*IG 5.1.222 (VI[BCE]).

τρῐᾱκοιστος *see* τριακοστός.

τρῐᾱκονθᾰμμᾰτος -ον [τριάκοντα, ἄμμα] **with thirty knots** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5.

τρῐᾱκονθετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ *I*SEG 18.633.3 (III[BCE]), *see* τριακοντα-.

τρῐᾱκονθήμερος -ον [τριάκοντα, ἡμέρα] **of thirty days** *I*IG 4[2]1.532 HDT. 2.4.1 POL. 5.28.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ τριακονθήμερον **thirty-day period** POL. 21.13.12 *etc.* ‖ **thirty-day-old,** *piglet* PCAIR.ZEN. 478.7 (III[BCE]) • *Ion.* τριηκοντήμερος HDT. *l.c.* | *Dor.* τριᾱκοντάμερος.

τρῐᾱ́κοντα [τρεῖς] *indecl.* **thirty** IL. 2.516 *I*IG 1[2].10.10 (V[BCE]) PLUT. *Demosth.* 15.5 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ τριάκοντα **the Thirty,** *at Sparta, members of the war council* XEN. *Ag.* 1.7, *Hel.* 3.4.2, 20, 4.1.5, *al.* | *at Athens* **the Thirty (Tyrants)** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *I*IG 2[2].6.12 (V[BCE]) PLAT. *Ap.* 32c ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1400a 18 | *other magistrates:* *I*IG 1[2].191.2 (V[BCE]); οἱ λογισταὶ οἱ τ. the thirty auditors *I*IG 1[2].91.8 • *Ion.* τριήκ- ‖ *also declar.: gen.* τριηκόντων HES. *Op.* 696 CALLIM. *fr.* 714.2 | *dat.* τριηκόντεσσιν PHILOD. (AP 11.41.1) ‖ -ᾰκ- *in late epigr.* AP 11.298.5 *etc.*

τρῐᾱκοντάδραχμος -ον [τριάκοντα, δραχμή] **for (the value of) thirty drachmas** POLL. 4.165 ‖ *subst.* οἱ τριακοντάδραχμοι those who belong to the census class of thirty drachmas *I*SCHWYZ. 366A 21-22 (III[BCE]).

τρῐᾱκονταδύο [τριάκοντα, δύο] **thirty-two** *P*PSI 1142.6 (II[CE]) • τριᾱκ- AP 9.682.4 | τριάκοντα δύο VT *1Esd.* 5.15.

τρῐᾱκονταεί̈ς -ενός [τριάκοντα, εἷς] **thirty-one** *P*PSI 1143.7 (II[CE]).

τρῐᾱκονταεννέα [τριάκοντα, ἐννέα] **thirty-nine** IOS. *A.I.* 10.5.1 (77) *etc.*

τρῐᾱκονταέξ [τριάκοντα, ἕξ] **thirty-six** *P*PSI 1134.6 (I[CE]).

τρῐᾱκονταετηρικός -ή -όν [τριακονταετηρίς] **for thirty years** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1.1, *al.*

τρῐᾱκονταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τριακονταέτης] **thirty-year period, festival that occurs every thirty years** *I*OGIS 90.2 (II[BCE]) = ἑορτὴ τ. DCHR. 62.26 • *also* τριακοντετ-.

τρῐᾱκονταέτης -ες [τριάκοντα, ἔτος] **of thirty years, of thirty years' duration,** *truce* THUC. 1.23.4, 115.1, 2.2.1, 5.14.4 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.2, *period* DION. 2.67.2 ‖ **thirty-year-old, of thirty years of age** PLAT. *Leg.* 914b, (*v.l.*) 961b *etc.* | *subst.* οἱ τριακοντοῦται **the Thirty** PLAT. *Rp.* 539a, *Leg.* 670a; ἀπὸ τριακονταετοῦς καὶ ἐπάνω from thirty years and up VT *Chr.* 1.23.3 • *contr.* τριακοντούτης -ες THUC. 1.23.4, 115.1, 2.2.1 | *also heter.* τριακοντούτης -ου, ὁ GAL. 6.471 *etc.* ‖ *also* τριακοντέτ- ‖ *Ion.* τριηκ-.

τρῐᾱκονταετία -ας, ἡ [τριακονταέτης] **period of thirty years** DION. 2.67.2.

τρῐᾱκονταέτις -ίδος, ἡ [τριακονταέτης] **of thirty years,** *of a truce* HDT. 7.149.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 194, *Eq.* 1388 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.9 THUC. 1.87.6; ἀγνεία τ. chastity for thirty years PLUT. *Nu.* 10.1, *fem. of* τριακονταέτης ‖ **of thirty years,** *of age* IS. 6.14 • *s.times contr.* τριακοντοῦτις ‖ *Ion.* τριηκ-.

τρῐᾱκοντάζῠγος -ον [τριάκοντα, ζυγόν] **with thirty banks of rowers,** *of the ship Argo* THEOCR. 13.74.

τρῐᾱκοντάκῐς [τριάκοντα] *adv.* **thirty times** PLUT. *Cor.* 25.7.

τρῐᾱκοντάκλῑνος -ον [τριάκοντα, κλίνη] **that holds thirty beds,** *of houses* SAT.[1] 2 PLUT. *QConv.* 679b.

τρῐᾱκοντάκωπος -ον [τριάκοντα, κώπη] **with thirty oars:** *subst.:* ἡ τριακοντάκωπος (*sc.* ναῦς) **ship with thirty oars** POL. 21.43.13 (*dub.: codd.* τριακοντόκωπον; *Mommsen* τριάκοντα κωπῶν).

τρῐᾱκοντᾰ́μεροι, οἱ [τριάκοντα, ἡμέρα] *prob.* **functionaries with thirty-day terms** *I*IG 14.256.27.

τρῐᾱκονταμηνιαῖος -ον [τριακοντάμηνος] **of thirty months,** *colt* HIPPIATR. 95.1.

τριᾱκοντάμηνος -ον [τριάκοντα, μήν] **of thirty months,** *horse* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 21; *ox* GEOP. 15.2.23.

τριᾱκονταμναῖος -ον [τριάκοντα, μνᾶ] **of the weight** *or* **value of thirty minas:** λίθοι τ. stones weighing thirty minae PHIL. 51.40 POL. 9.41.8; ἔρανος τ. contribution valued at thirty minas *I*GDI 1772.17 (II^{BCE}).

τριᾱκονταμοιρία, ἡ [τριακοντάμοιρος] **thirty-degree arc** HEPH.[1] (*CCA* 8(2).67) P. 17 (36.12).

τριᾱκοντάμοιρος -ον [τριάκοντα, μοῖρα] **of thirty degrees** VETT. 322.23 || *subst.* τὸ τριακοντάμοιρον **thirty-degree arc** PROCL. *Ptol.* 45.

τριᾱκονταμόριος -ον [τριάκοντα, μόριον] **that contains thirty degrees,** *of signs of the Zodiac* GEM. 1.8.

τριᾱκοντάπεδος -ον [τριάκοντα, πούς] **thirty feet wide,** *of a road I*SCHWYZ. 1.16, 21, *al.*

τριᾱκονταπέντε [τριάκοντα, πέντε] *indecl.* **thirty-five** *P*PSI 903.4 (I^{CE}) • *written separately* VT *1Esd.* 5.42.

τριᾱκοντάπηχυς -υ [τριάκοντα, πῆχυς] **thirty cubits long** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3 CALLIX. 1 (*rudder*) • *also* τριάκοντα πηχῶν DIOD. 3.36.5.

τριᾱκονταπλᾶσιος -ον [τριάκοντα] **thirty times as much** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.9 GAL. 5.47 PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.61.

τριᾱκονταπλᾱσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος ARCHIM. *Aren.* 2.1, *see* τριᾱκονταπλᾶσιος.

τριᾱκοντάπους -πουν, *gen.* -οδος [τριάκοντα, πούς] **of thirty feet,** *in depth* DION. 9.68.3.

τριᾱκοντᾰ́ρουρος -ου, ὁ [τριάκοντα, ἄρουρα] **tenant of thirty arourai,** *Egyptian agrarian meas. P*ENTEUX. 37.1, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

τριᾱκοντάρχης -ου, ὁ [τριάκοντα, ἄρχω] **patron of a month,** *deity P*PGM 13.736.

τριᾱκονταρχία -ας, ἡ [τριάκοντα, ἄρχω] *at Athens* **rule of the Thirty** (Tyrants) XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.8 (*pl.*).

τριᾱκοντάς -άδος, ἡ [τριάκοντα] **thirty, the number thirty** VETT. 50.13, 17 *etc.* || **thirtieth part** (*tax*) EPIPH. *Haer.* 15.1.5.

τριᾱκοντᾰ́σημος -ον [τριάκοντα, σῆμα] *metr.* **of thirty first halves** HEPH. *Ench.* 13.6.

τριᾱκονταστᾰ́διος -ον [τριάκοντα, στάδιον] **thirty stades long,** *a schoinos* (*Egyptian agrarian meas.*) STRAB. 17.1.24.

τριᾱκοντᾰ́σχοινος -ον [τριάκοντα, σχοῖνος] **of thirty schoinoi,** *Egyptian agrarian meas.*: *subst.* ἡ T. (*sc.* χώρα) the Thirty Schoinoi, *Egyptian district along the Nile* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.9.7, 4.7.10.

τριᾱκοντατέσσᾰρες [τριάκοντα, τέσσαρες] *indecl.* **thirty-four** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 1.7 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *written separately* VT *Chr.* 1.7.7.

τριᾱκονταχοίνῐκος -ον [τριάκοντα, χοῖνιξ] **of three choinikes,** *of a measure*: ἀρτάβη τ. an artaba (*Pers. meas.*) of thirty choinikes *P*REV. 39.2-4 (III^{BCE}).

τριᾱκοντάχους -ουν [τριάκοντα, χέω] **giving back thirty times as much,** *of grain* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.8; τριακοντάχουν ἀποδιδόναι to give back thirty times as much STRAB. 7.4.6 (*conject. prob.*).

τριᾱκόντερος, ἡ *see* τριακόντορος.

τριᾱκοντετηρίς, ἡ *I*W.CHR. 109.7 (III^{BCE}), *see* τριακονταετ-.

τριᾱκοντέτης -ες ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576a 30, *see* τριακονταέτ-.

τριᾱκοντήρης -ους, ἡ [τριάκοντα] **triakonteres,** *galley with rows of thirty rowers per side* CALLIX. 1 *etc.*

τριᾱκοντόδραχμος -ον [τριάκοντα, δραχμή] **of thirty drachmas** *I*SCHWYZ. 366 *A* 22 (III^{BCE}).

τριᾱκοντόκωπος -ον *see* τριακοντάκ-.

τριᾱκοντόριον -ου, τό [τριακόντορος] **small triakontoros** *I*IG 2^2.1627.16 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 56.3 *etc.*

τριᾱκόντορος -ου, ἡ [τριάκοντα] (*sc.* ναῦς) **triakontoros, ship with thirty oars** THUC. 4.9.1 XEN. *An.* 5.1.16 DEMOSTH. 669 *etc.* • *also* τριακόντερος *in Ion. inscr.* || τριηκόντερος HDT. 4.148.3, 7.97.

τριᾱκοντούτης -ες *and* -ου, ὁ, *see* τριακονταέτης.

τριᾱκοντοῦτις, ἡ *see* τριακονταέτις.

τριᾱκοντώρῠγος -ον [τριάκοντα, ὀργυιά] **thirty orgyiai long** XEN. *Cyn.* 2.5.

τριᾱκόσθεκτος -η -ον [τριακοστός, ἕκτος] **thirty-sixth** *P*MICH. 3.186.39, *al.* (I^{CE}) • *also* τριακόστεκτος *in pap.*

τριᾱκοσιαστός -ή -όν *see* τριακοσιοστός.

τριᾱκόσιοι -αι -α [τρεῖς] **three hundred** IL. 11.697 HES. *Th.* 715 *etc.* | *sg.* τριηκοσίης δρόμον Ἠοῦς the run of three hundred dawns NONN. *D.* 25.308 (*codd.* -κοστῆς) || *subst.* οἱ τριακόσιοι **the Three Hundred,** *at Athens the richest members of the symmories* DEMOSTH. 2.29, 18.171 *etc.*; *members of the tribunal, at Megara and elsewhere* DEMOSTH. 19.295 *etc.*; *those who fell at Thermopylai* HDT. 7.202, 224.1 • *Ion. epic* τριηκ- | τρῖ- IL. *l.c.* || *Dor.* τριακάτιοι || *Arcad.* τριακάσιοι.

τριᾱκοσιομέδιμνος -ου, ὁ [τριακόσιοι, μέδιμνος] **triakosiomedimnos, having a revenue of 300 medimnoi** SYN. *Opusc.* 4.12 *etc.*

τριᾱκοσιοστός -ή -όν [τριακόσιοι] **three hundredth** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.1 • *also* τριακοσιαστ- *I*SEG 30.568 (II^{CE}).

τριᾱκόστ[ια] -ων, τά [τριακοστός] *prob.* **rite celebrated on the thirtieth day after a funeral** *I*IG 12.5.593.20 (V^{BCE}) • *Ion.* τριηκ-.

τριᾱκοσταῖος -α -ον [τριακοστός] **on the thirtieth day, in thirty days** HP. *Prog.* 15; τ. ... περιώδευσε τὴν Σύρτιν he crossed the Syrtis in thirty days STRAB. 17.3.20; δίκαι τριακοσταῖαι **lawsuits to be hashed out within thirty days** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.49, *al.* || **thirty-day-old,** *of a baby* PHYLAR. 36 • *Ion.* τριηκ-.

τριᾱκόστεκτος *see* τριακόσθεκτος.

τριᾱκοστημόριον -ου, τό [τριακοστός, μόριον] **thirtieth part, a thirtieth** HP. *Oct.* 13 • *Ion.* τριηκ-.

τριᾱκοστόδῦος -ον [τριακοστός, δύο] **thirty-second:** *subst.* τὸ τριακοστόδυον **a thirty-second** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8 *P*CHEM.LE. 17.102.

τριᾱκοστόπεμπτος -ον [τριακοστός, πέμπτος] **thirty-fifth** [HERO] *Geom.* 17.32, *al.* TZ. *H.* 13.286.

τριᾱκοστός -ή -όν [τριάκοντα] **thirtieth** PIND. *O.* 8.66 HDT. 4.44.2, 5.89.2 HP. *Aph.* 4.36 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.6 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ τριακοστή (*sc.* μερίς) **the thirtieth part,** *tribute* DEMOSTH. 20.32 | ἡ τριακοστή (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the thirtieth day** *I*GALAT. 257 (II^{CE}) • *Ion.* τριηκ- || *Aeol.* τριᾱκοιστος *in inscr.*

τριᾱκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τριάζω] **victor** AESCHL. *Ag.* 171.

τριᾱνδρικός -ή -όν [τρίανδρος] **triumviral:** τ. σύστημα triumvirate LYD. *Mag.* 1.50 GLOSS.

τρῐ́ανδρος, ὁ [τρι-, ἀνήρ] **triumvir** *I*IG 7.89 (II^{CE}).

τρῐάντα *I*IG 4.649 *etc.*, *later for* τριάκοντα.

τρῐανταήμερος -ου, ἡ [τριάντα, ἡμέρα] **period of thirty days** AESOP. *Vit.* (G)120.

τρῐαντέτης -ες [τριάντα] **of thirty years of age** *I*SEG 2.367 (I^{CE}).

τρῐαντόφυλλος -ον [τριάντα, φύλλον] **thirty-leafed** ALCH. 331.7.

τρῐᾱ́νωρ -ορος, ἡ [τρι-, ἀνήρ] **she who had three husbands,** *of Helen* LYC. 851.

τρῐᾰ́ξ HSCH., *see* τριακάς.

τρῐᾶριοι -ων, οἱ [*Lat.* triarii] **triarii** *Rom. military unit* POL. 2.33.4, 14.8.5 *al. I*SEG 31.1116.

Τριάριος -ου, ὁ **Triarios,** *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 35.1, *Pomp.* 39.2.

τρῐᾱρμενος -ον [τρι-, ἄρμενον] **that has three sails** *or* **masts,** *of ships* PLUT. *Marc.* 14.13 LUC. *Lex.* 15, 73.14 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.9; *subst.* ναύτης τῶν τριαρμένων (*sc.* νεῶν) a sailor of a three-mast ship, *i.e. powerful* LUC. *Pseudol.* 27.

τρῐαρχία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, ἄρχω] **triumvirate** (*Lat.* triumviratus) DCASS. 41.36.1.

τρῐᾱ́ς -άδος, ἡ [τρεῖς] A **the number three, triad** PLAT. *Phaed.* 104a, *Rp.* 546 *etc. Pythagorean* | *philos.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 268a 13, *Metaph.* 1081a 34, b 12 B **grouping of three days:** τελευτᾷ ἐν τῇ πρώτῃ τ. it ends in the first triad of days THPHR. *Vent.* 49, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 13, *al.* C *metr.* **system of three strophes** HEPH. *Metr.* 8 D **triad,** *of the mystical man of heaven*: τ. ἡ ἀκατονόμαστος the unnamed triad (θεός, ἄγγελος, ἄνθρωπος παθητός) ZOS.[1] 230B. || *Christ.* **Trinity:** ἡ ἁγία T. the Holy Trinity ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.16, *al. etc.* E **triple pinning,** *in wrestling I*SEG 30.1616 (III^{CE}).

τρῖᾶς -ᾶντος, ὁ [τρεῖς] **trias,** *i.e.*, **1/3 of an as,** *Sicilian coin* (*Lat.* triens) ARISTOT. *fr.* 510 POLL. 4.175, *al.*; τριᾶντος πόρνη prostitute that costs a trias HSCH.

τρῐασμός, ὁ *see* τριαγμός.

τρῐάσσω *see* τριάζω.

τρῐαστής -οῦ, ὁ [τριάζω] **victor** *P*OSL. 85.6 (III^{CE}).

τρῐατέτταρα, τά [τρεῖς, τέτταρες] *medic.* **3/4 of a mina,** *poultice* ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 13.742).

τρῐάττω *see* τριάζω.

τρῐαῦλαξ -άκος [τρι-, αὖλαξ] **having three furrows** GLOSS.

τρῐαύχενος -ον *of the lunar goddess P*PGM 4.2525, *see* τρῐαύχην.

τρῐαύχην -ενος [τρι-, αὐχήν] **three-necked** *or* **-headed,** *of Hekate* LYC. 1186.

τρῐβαία -ας, ἡ [τρίβω] **mortar** L. *Sud.*, *Zon. s.v.* ὕγδη GLOSS.

τρῐβάκηλος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, βάκηλος] **the Thrice-Womanly Man,** *title of a comedy of Naevius* DONAT. *in Terentium comment. Adelph.* 521 (*codd.* tribaselo).

τρῐβᾰκόομαι *contr.* [τριβακός] **to be consumed** DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 147.32.

τρῐβᾰκός -ή -όν [τρίβω] A **worn out, used up, old, threadbare** GAL. 11.133, *al.*; *of clothes* THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.4) *P*TEBT. 230 (II^{BCE}) (*pl.*) GAL. 15.192 *etc.*; *of bandages* SOR. 2.14.5; *of coverings* SOR. 2.16.3 (*compar.*); τρίβων τ. worn out cloak LUC. *Gall.* 9 || *erot.* τ. πάσσαλος worn out club AUTOM. (AP 5.128.5) || *of pers.* **consumate, expert** GAL. 15.582 (*compar., of a doctor*); ὁ περὶ ταῦτα τ. ὤν one **who** is an expert in this matter GAL. 14.258 || *in neg. sense* **cunning** EUSTATH. 932.46 B **like a lesbian:** ἀσέλγεια wantonness LUC. *Am.* 28, *see* τριβάς || *compar.* -ώτερος, *superl.* -ώτατος.

Τρῐβαλλικός -ή -όν [Τριβαλλός] **Triballic, of the Triballoi** HDT. 4.49.2.

Τρῐβαλλοπᾰνόθρεπτος -ον [τριβαλλός, πόπανον, τρέφω] *com.* **dissolute man raised in a tavern:** T. μειρακύλλια boys raised by dissolute men in a tavern EUB. 75.3 (*cod.*, Τριβαλλοπανόθρεπτα *conject.*).

Τρῐβαλλός -οῦ, ὁ A *usu. pl.* **Triballoi,** *Thracian people* THUC. 2.96.4 ISOCR. 169 PLUT. *Alex.* 11.5 *etc.*; καί που μὲν καλὸν τὸν πατέρα θύειν, οἷον ἐν Τριβαλλοῖς and somewhere, like among the Triballoi, it is honorable to sacrifice one's father ARISTOT. *Top.* 115b 23 | *com. of barbarian races and deities* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1529, 1627 (*sg.*), *al.*; οὐδ' ἐν Τριβαλλοῖς ταῦτά γ' ἐστὶν ἔννομα not even among the Triballoi are these things legitimate

ALEXIS 243.1 B **Triballos**, *fig. for* **dissolute** DEMOSTH. 54.39.

τρίβᾰνον -ου, τό [τρίβω] HSCH., *see* λήκυθος | *meas. of capacity equivalent to* κοτύλη *and* τρυβλίον [GAL.] 19.774.

τρῐβᾰνόω, *contr.* [τρίβανον] **to wear out**: *pass.* **to age** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 6.8 (*aor. pass.* ἐτριβανώθην).

τρῐβαξ -ᾰκος [τρίβω] **masseuse** PHILOX.[3] (L. *E.M.* 765.48) ORIB. *Syn.* 1 *pref.* 5, *Eup. pref.* 7 || **expert**, *see* τριβακός a) HDN. *Epim.* 134.9.

τρῐβᾰρβᾰρος -ον [τρι-, βάρβαρος] **three times a barbarian** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 14b.

τρῐβάς -άδος [τρίβω] **worn out**, *mattress* PFAM.TEBT. 49a 2.4 (III^{CE}) || *fig. subst.* ἡ τ. **mortar** GLOSS. | *fig.* **lesbian** MAN.[1] 4.358 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 171 *etc.*

τρῐβασμος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, βασμός] **flight of three paces** *I*PRIEN. 159.

τρῐβελής -ές [τρι-, βέλος] **three-pointed**: δόρυ τ. three-pointed spear, *trident* PHILIP.[1] (AP 16.215.5).

τρῐβεύς -έως, ὁ [τρίβω] A **masseuse** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 675.1 (III^{BCE}) STRAB. 15.1.55 B **pestle** GAL. 13.850 AG *Bek.* 239 GLOSS. L. *E.M.* 59.57 C *mech.* **flange, plate** PHIL. 53.19 HERO *Bel.* 97.11.

τρῐβή -ῆς, ἡ [τρίβω] A **wear, consumption, use** AESCHL. *Ag.* 465 (*of life*) *etc.*; κτεάνων τριβαί ruin of property AESCHL. *Ch.* 943 || **use, practice, direct experience** HP. *Praec.* 1 XEN. *An.* 5.6.15; τ. καὶ ἱστορία τῶν πόλεως πραγμάτων direct study and pursuit of public affairs METROD.[1] *fr.* 27; τριβὴν ἔχειν τινός to be practiced in sthg. DAMOX. 2.10 DIOD. 16.15.1; τριβὴν ἐν τοῖς πολεμικοῖς ἔχειν to have experience in the field of warfare POL. 1.32.1 | **sheer practice** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270b, *Gorg.* 463b GAL. 6.143; οὐκ ἔστι τέχνη, ἀλλ' ἄτεχνος τ. it is not an art but an unskilled practice PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260e; τριβῇ ζητεῖν to conduct experimental research (*opp. to* μεθόδῳ according to a method) ARISTOT. *S.E.* 184b 2 B *of time* **consumption, duration, passing**: ἀξίαν τριβὴν ἔχει has passed time in a worthy fashion AESCHL. *Pr.* 639; οὐ μακροῦ χρόνου τ. wear and tear of not much time SOPH. *Ant.* 1078; συνουσία καὶ χρόνου τριβῇ with living together and the passage of time PLAT. *Rp.* 493b; (βίος) οὐκ ἄχαρις ἐς τὴν τριβὴν life is not unpleasing in its passing ARISTOPH. *Av.* 156; μετὰ τ. πάσης with much time PLAT. *epist.* 344b || **delay, deferral** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 385 THUC. 8.87.4; μὴ τριβὰς ἔτι no more delays! SOPH. *Ant.* 577; ἐς τριβὰς ἐλᾷ he's intent on dragging it out SOPH. *O.T.* 1160; ὁ πόλεμος τριβὴν λαμβάνει the war drags on POL. 1.20.9 C **object of love, care**: Ὀρέστην, τὴν ἐμῆς ψυχῆς τριβήν Orestes, love of my life AESCHL. *Ch.* 749 || **occupation** *P*OXY. 471.115 (II^{CE}) • *Dor.* τριβᾶ AESCHL. *Ag.* 465, *al.*

τρῐβήν -ῆνος, ὁ [τρεῖς] **tripod** HDN. 1.16.5, *al.*

τρῐβίβλος -ον [τρι-, βίβλος] **of three books** GAL. 1.408.5.

τρῐβῐκος, ὁ [τρι-, βῖκος] **alembic with three containers** MARIA (ZOS.[1] 236B.)

τρῐβῐκός -ή -όν [τρίβω] **based on practice** CRAT.[3] (SEXT. *S.* 1.249).

τρίβλιον -ου, τό *I*MICHEL 815.17, 23 (IV^{BCE}), *see* τρύ-.

τριβοβατέω, *contr.* [τρίβος, βαίνω] *fig.* **to go over like an expert** [ATHANAS.] *QuScr.* 86.

τριβολεκτράπελος -ον [τρίβολος, ἐκτράπελος] **annoyingly silly**: *subst.* τὰ τριβολεκτράπελα **silliness**: στωμύλλων ... τριβολεκτράπελα chattering silliness ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1003.

τριβόλιν, τό [τρι-, βάλλω] **tribolin**, *dice game* GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.601B.

τριβολοειδῶς [τρίβολος, εἶδος] *adv.* **tribulus-shaped**, *anat.*: τ. ἐσχηματισμένη shaped like tribulus, *i.e. with a triangular transverse section* (*clavicle*) RUF. *Os.* 12.

τρίβολος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, βάλλω] A *bot.* **tribulus**, *thorny plant*: τ. ἔνυδρος aquatic tribulus, water chestnut THPHR. *H.P.* 4.9.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.15 || **tribulus terrestris** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 576 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.6 DIOSC.[2] *l.c.* GAL. 6.445, 11.751 = *also* τ. χερσαῖος THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3 | *referring to a prickly object* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.248; ὀξύτερος τριβόλων sharper than tribulus, *of acrid wine* ALC. 369.2 || τ. παραθαλάσσιος sea tribulus, thorny fennel HP. *NatMul.* 32 || τ. φυλλάκανθος thorny clover THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.3 B *analog.*: *milit.* **caltrop**, *piece of iron with 4 divergent points, scattered over the ground to block the crossing of enemy cavalry* PHIL. 100.7 PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 200a POLYAEN. 1.39.2, *al.* HDN.[1] 4.15.2 PROC.[1] *B.* 7.24.15, *al.* | *instrum. of defense against the battering ram*: οἱ κατακρημνώμενοι τ. the caltrops hung up, *on the walls of the fortress* PHIL. 100.15 | *placed at the bottom of a slope to stop boulders etc.* ATH.[1] 38.2 | *projectile* PHIL. 100.20 (*burning*); τριβόλων σιδηρῶν σφενδονῆται slingers of iron caltrops DION. 20.1.4 || **edge of the bit**, *in harnesses* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 782a 9 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 1.148 HSCH. || **threshing** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.37.3) *I*EDIOCL. 15.41; *usu. pl.* PHIL. 85.36 VT *2Sam.* 12.31 LONG. 3.30.2 *etc.*; τ. ἀχυρότριβαι threshing that grinds the straw PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.3) *etc.* C *adj.* **three-pronged**: πυρὰ πυργοειδὴς τ. a pyre in the shape of a three-turreted tower DCASS. 74.5.3; τρίβολον ἄκοντα three-pronged spear, trident HSCH.

τρῐβολώδης -ες [τρίβολος] **full of tribulus** *or* **thorn bushes** HERMAS *Sim.* 6.2.6.

τρῖβος -ου, ἡ [τρίβω] A **beaten track**, *simpl.* **road, way** HDT. 8.140 β3; ἐν τ. τοῦ πολέμου κείμενος who is on the warpath DION. 6.34.3; τ. ἁμαξήρης carriageable road EUR. *Or.* 1251; λεπτὴ τ. narrow path THEOCR. 25.156; ἡ τ. τῆς ἀτραποῦ the beaten part of the path DIOD. 17.49.5; ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ ... διασχισθέντες τρίβῳ τινί they were diverted from their way by some bypath XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.13 | *fig.* **road, way** HOM. 4.448 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1042; τῆς αἰτίας ... ἴχνος τι καὶ τρίβον ἀνεύρηκας you have discovered a track and a path that leads to this reasoning PLUT. *QConv.* 680f; βιότου τρίβον ὁδεύειν to travel over the path of life [ANACR.] 38.2 = ταμεῖν βιότοιο τρίβον POSIDIP.[1] 133.1; ποίην τις πρὸς ἔρωτας ἴοι τρίβον; by what route may one follow love? AGATH. (AP 5.302.1); θανάτου τ. route to death ACH. 1.12.6 B **friction, rubbing** AESCHL. *Ag.* 391 ARET. *S.D.* 2.12.6 || **friction point, hollow** HP. *Art.* 7, 55, *of the part at which a bandage breaks* HP. *Off.* 8 GAL. 18(1).617; τὸ ἔθος τρίβον ποιεῖ habit creates a groove HP. *Mochl.* 41 C **exercise, gymnastics** NIC. *Al.* 592 D **delay** *cf.* τρίβω 1 c) AESCHL. *Ag.* 197 E **pivot, hinge** *I*BGU 2359 (III^{CE}) F *at Rome* tribus (= φυλή) **tribe** PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2 • *also masc.* EUR. *Or.* 1251, *al.* PLUT. *Arat.* 22.1.

τριβουνάλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* tribunal] **tribunal**, *at Constantinople, seat in which emperors were proclaimed* PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 11.3 (134.19) *etc.*

τριβοῦνος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* tribunus] **tribune** PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2 *I*IGR 3.279 *etc.*

τρῐβρᾰχυς -υ [τρι-, βραχύς] **composed of three shorts**, *foot* HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2, *al.* ARISTID.[2] 1.25, *al.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.232; ὁ τ. (*sc.* πούς) the tribrach DION. *Comp.* 17.7 (*v.l.*).

τρῐβροχος -ον [τρι-, βροχή] **with a triple infusion** DIOSC.[2] 1.55.

τρίβω [*see* τείρω, τετραίνω, τρύω; *cf. Lat.* detrimentum, *OCS* trěbiti] *impf.* ἔτριβον, *mid. pass.* ἐτριβόμην || *fut.* τρίψω, *mid.* τρίψομαι || *aor.* ἔτριψα, *mid.* ἐτριψάμην || *pf.* τέτρῐφα, *mid. pass.* τέτριμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετρίμμην || *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐτρίφθην *and aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐτρῐβην || *fut. pass.* τριφθήσομαι *and* τρῐβήσομαι || *fut. pf.* τετρίψομαι ❶ *act.* A **to grind, thresh, rub, scratch** XEN. *Hip.* 5.5 PLAT. *Phaed.* 60b, *Phil.* 46a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957a 38 GAL. 6.151, 187, *al. etc.*; βόας ... τριβέμεναι κρῖ ... ἐν ἀλωῇ oxen for threshing the barley on the threshing floor IL. 20.496; μοχλὸν ἀείρας τρῖψαι ἐν ὀφθαλμῷ to lift up the beam and grind it into his eye OD. 9.333; τὸν πόδα ... μύροις τρίψουσι they will rub the foot with ointments EUB. 107.3; τ. τὴν κεφαλήν to scratch one's head, *in perplexity* AESCHN. 2.49; ἀμφορέως πύνδακα τ. to scrape the bottom of the amphora ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 14 || **to crumble, reduce to dust, press** (*a grape*) ARISTOT. *fr.* 571; *of medicinal preparations* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 404 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299b, *Phaed.* 117b; καταπλαστὸν ... τ. to prepare by grinding a cataplasma ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 717; κάρυα καὶ ἀμύγδαλα εἰς θυείαν τ. to crumble walnuts and almonds in the mortar CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.648a); τὸ μέλαν τ. to prepare the ink by grinding it DEMOSTH. 18.258; μάζας τ. to knead bread ARISTOPH. *Pax* 8, 16; τ. βότρυν to crush the grape | *com. double meaning* (*cf.* 1 d) τρίβειν ... τὰς πόλεις to grind the cities, *in a mortar* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 231 B **to rub out, wear away, use up** LEON.[1] (AP 7.480.1); πόδας τ. to have worn-out feet THEOCR. 7.123 | **to cross**, *the sky* ARAT. 231; *of a ship* τ. κύματα to cross the waves ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.34.1) C *of time* **to pass, live** SOPH. *El.* 602 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 590, *Pl.* 526; νησιώτην τ. βίον to spend one's life on an island EUR. *Her.* 84 || **to protract, prolong** POL. 2.63.4; τ. τὸν πόλεμον χρόνῳ to prolong the war PLUT. *Cam.* 37.3 || ▸ *abs.* **to waste time, take up time** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1056 DEMOSTH. 23.173 D *fig.* **to wear out, exhaust, oppress, devastate**, *of pers.* THUC. 8.56.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 40.1 *etc.*; σκολιῇσι δίκῃσι ἀλλήλους τρίβουσι they wear on each other with crooked judgments HES. *Op.* 251; ἄλλην γενεὰν τ. θανάτοις to oppress another generation with deaths AESCHL. *Ag.* 1573 | *of things* EUR. *Hec.* 1142; τι τῶν οἰκηΐων τ. to ruin a family property HDT. 2.37.4 B **to use frequently, handle** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.115; σκῆπτρα τ. to hold the scepter ARISTOPH. *Av.* 636 ❷ *mid.* **to sprinkle**: χρηστηρίοις ἐν τοῖσδε ... τρίβεσθαι μύσος to sprinkle filth on this seat of oracles, *i.e. to contaminate it* AESCHL. *Eum.* 195 || *fut. mid. in pass. sense* **to be worn out** THUC. 7.42.5; (πόλιν) τρίψεσθαι αὐτὴν περὶ αὑτήν the city will wear herself out over herself THUC. 6.18.6 ❸ *pass.* A **to be rubbed, crumbled, pulverized** HDT. 2.86.4 DIOC.[1] 138 *etc.*; χρυσὸν τριβόμενον βασάνῳ gold rubbed on the touchstone THGN. 450; ὕλη τριφθεῖσα ὑπ' ἀνέμων πρὸς αὐτήν trees worn away against each other by the wind THUC. 2.77.4; ὀδόντες τριβόμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους teeth grinding against each other ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661b 22; τετριμμένοι τὰ ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ τῶν κεφαλέων crushed on the left side of the head HDT. 2.93.3; ἄρτοι σφόδρα τετριμμένοι well-kneaded breads ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929a 17 B **to be worn out, worn away, used up**, *by rubbing* PLUT. *QConv.* 680a (*shoes*) SOR. 2.14.3 (*bands*); ἀτραπὸς τετριμμένη beaten path ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 123 = τετριμμένη ὁδός PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.260 || *fig.* **to be vexed, oppressed**, *of pers.* HDT. 2.124.3 *etc.*; μηδὲ τρίβεσθε κακοῖσι do not be oppressed with troubles IL. 23.735; πολέμιοι ... τριφθησόμενοι ἐν σφίσιν

enemies who will be worn away among them APP. 16.65 C *of time* **to be spent** *or* **protracted, pass** GAL. 16.578; ἀμφισβήτησις τρειβομένη πολλῶν ἐτῶν a controversy protracted over many years *I*OGIS 502 (II^{CE}) D **to take an interest in, be experienced:** τρίβεσθαι πολέμῳ to be occupied with warfare HDT. 3.134.2; ἀμφ' ἀρετῇ τρίβου train in the practice of virtue THGN. 465; τ. περὶ τοὺς δυνατούς to be interested in the powerful PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.41 | *esp. pf. ptc.* τετριμμένοι skilled PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.281; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.24.13 = περί τι ARR. *EpictD.* 2.24.12; τετριμμένη ἀκοή a reception for the qualified PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.27.10; τετριμμένος δι' ὅπλων experienced in arms PLUT. *Eum.* 11.3; ἀνὴρ φιλοπόνως ἐπὶ τῶν ἔργων τ. a man who applied himself with energy in the practice GAL. 15.585 E **to be used often, be worn** DION. *Comp.* 25.9 SEXT. *S.* 1.229; ἡ τετριμμένη καὶ κοινὴ διάλεκτος the more commonly used dialect DION. *Thuc.* 23.5; τετριμμένος σχηματισμός **diffuse form** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 115.16 • *Dor. subj. 1. pl.* τρίβωμες THEOCR. 7.123 | *epic inf.* τριβέμεναι IL. 20.496 || *epic impf.* τρίβεσκον AP. 2.480 || *fut. mid. also pass. signf.* THUC. 6.18.6, 7.42.5 || *poet. aor. 3. pl.* τρίψαντο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.890.2) || *Ion. pf. 3. pl.* τετρῖφᾶται HDT. 2.93.3.

τρῑβώλετερ *or* **τριβωλέτηρ** [τρίβω?, ὄλλυμι?] *obscure signf., perhaps* **thorn** ALCSAPPH. 22 HEPH. *Ench.* 11.3 CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.262.27, *al.* • *perhaps from* *τρῑβολέτηρ destroyer of tribulus.

τρῖβωμος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, βωμός] **triple** *or* **triangular altar** *I*IG 14.966.8.

τρῖβων -ωνος, ὁ [τρίβω] A **cloak,** *usu.* **threadbare,** EUR. *fr.* 282.12 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1131, *al.* DIOG. 6.13 *etc.*; οἱ τὴν χλαῖναν ἐν τῷ θέρει κατατρίψαντες ἐν τῷ τ. τὸν χειμῶνα διάγουσι those who use up the wool cloak in the summer spend the winter in a threadbare one ATH.^{2} (ORIB. *Inc.* 39.17.3) | *of the Spartans* DEMOSTH. 54.34 DUR. 14 | *of philosophers* (*Socrates*) PLAT. *Symp.* 219b, *Prot.* 335d; (*Cynics*) CRAT.^{1} 16 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.1.24 *etc.*; (*Stoics*) ZEN.^{1} 1.63.31 (PLUT. *Util.* 87a) || **embroidered clothing** L. *E.M.* 766.6 B *adj.* **consummate, practiced, expert** EUR. *El.* 1127; ▸ τινος in sthg. HDT. 4.74 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1429, *Nub.* 869 GAL. 15.169, *al.*; τ. λόγων skilled speaker EUR. *Bac.* 717 | ▸ *with acc.*: τρίβων τὰ τοιάδε expert in such a field EUR. *Med.* 686 || *compar.* -ότερος • *also subst. fem. in pap.*

τρῑβωνάριον -ου, τό [τρίβων] **small cloak** CLEAR.^{1} 20 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.47 *P*OXY. 3617.17 (III^{CE}).

τρῑβωνεύομαι [τρίβων] **to resort to artifice, take up time** ANTIPHO *fr.* 33.

τρῑβωνικῶς [τρίβων] *adv.* **like a worn-out cloak,** *but also as a pun,* **like a man of the world** (*cf. meanings of* τρίβων) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1132 (*v.l.*).

τρῑβώνιον -ου, τό [τρίβων] **small cloak** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 33, *Lys.* 278, *al.* LYS. 32.16 *etc.* | **tiny cloak** LUC. *Pisc.* 46, *al.*

τρῑβωνιώδης -ες [τριβώνιον] **similar to a small cloak** HSCH. *s.v.* λῃδιώδεις.

τρῑβωνοφορέω, *contr.* [τριβωνοφόρος] **to wear a threadbare cloak** PLUT. *Adul.* 52e *etc.*

τρῑβωνοφορία, ἡ [τριβωνοφόρος] **wearing of a threadbare cloak** PLUT. *Adul.* 52c, 23.352c.

τρῑβωνοφόρος -ον [τρίβων, φέρω] **one who wears a worn-out cloak** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 766.6 *etc.*

τρῑβωνώδης -ες [τρίβων] **similar to a worn-out cloak** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* λῄδιον • *perhaps corruption for* τριβωνιώδης.

τρῐγᾶμος -ον [τρι-, γάμος] **thrice married** STESICH. 46.4 THEOCR. 12.5.

τρῐγένεια -ας, ἡ [τριγενής] A **third generation:** εἰς τ. παραμένειν to survive to the third generation STRAB. 2.1.14; οἱ ἐκ τριγενείας στιγματίαι the slaves marked from the third generation PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 11 (*v.l. for* τριγονίας) B **triple kind,** *of goods* STOIC. (SEXT. *P.* 3.181) || *gramm.* **triple gender** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 212.23; τὰ διὰ μιᾶς φωνῆς τριγένειαν ὑπαγορεύοντα the words that signify three genders with only one form AP.^{7} *Adv.* 141.22.

1. **τρῐγενής** -ές [τρι-, γίγνομαι] **being born three times, having three stages of life,** *of insects* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 759a 3.
2. **τρῐγενής** -ές [τρι-, γένος] **of three kinds, triple** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.698 [IAMBL.^{1}] 35 || *gramm.* **of triple gender** TRYPHO (AP.^{7} *Pron.* 61.18.)

τρῐγέννητος -ον [τρι-, γεννάω] **thrice born,** *epith. of Athena* LYC. 519 • *variously interpreted, cf.* τριτογένεια.

τρῐγερήνιος -ον [τρι-, Γερήνιος] **having an age triple that of Gerenios,** *i.e.* **of Nestor** MAUR. 4.50.

τρῐγέρων -οντος [τρι-, γέρων] **thrice old, very old,** *of things* ANTIPH.^{1} (AP 9.409.2); τ. μῦθος thrice-ancient maxim AESCHL. *Ch.* 314 | *of pers.* LEON. (AP 7.295.1) MELEAG. (AP 7.421.6), *of Nestor* AP 7.144.2.

τρῐγῑγᾶς -αντος, ὁ [τρι-, γίγας] **enormous giant** ORPH. *A.* 1351.

τρίγλη -ης, ἡ [*see* τρίζω] *ichthyol.* **mullet** EPICHAR. 57 SOPHR. 49 CRATIN. 62.358 EPHIP. 12.3 DIOC.^{1} 135 *etc.*; μιλτοπάρηος red cheeked MATR. *Conv.* 27 • *v.l. and later* τρίγλᾶ *and* τρῖγλα.

τρῐγλήνος -ον [τρι-, γλήνη] *dub. signf.* **that has three eyes** *or* **pearls,** *otherwise* **worth looking at,** *epith. of* ἕρματα earrings IL. 14.183 OD. 18.298, *cf.* Sch. *ad loc.* || **three-eyed,** *of Hekate* ATH. 7.325a.

Τριγλίαι -ῶν, οἱ **the family Trigliai** ARCHIP. 27.

τριγλίζω **to sneer** HSCH.

τριγλίον -ου, τό *P*CAIR.ZEN. 82.8 (III^{BCE}) GEOP. 20.46.1, *see* τριγλίς.

τριγλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρίγλη] *ichthyol.* **small mullet** ANTIPH. 69.15 ARISTOT. *fr.* 194 DORIO (ATH. 7.300f).

τριγλῖτις -ιδος [τρίγλη] **similar to the red mullet,** *fish* DORIO (ATH. 7.285a) || *subst.*: ἡ τ. *precious stone* PLIN. 37.187.

τριγλοβόλος -ον [τρίγλη, βάλλω] **that catches** *or* **casts for red mullet** *of nets* PLUT. *Sollert.* 966a, 983e (*prob.*).

τρῐγλοφία -ας, ἡ [τρίγλωφος] *Dor.* **triglyph** *I*SYLL^{3}. 244.2.60 (IV^{BCE}).

τριγλοφῖτης -ου, ὁ [τριγλοφία] (*sc.* λίθος) **triglyph** (*cf.* τρίγλυφος) *I*DELPH. 3(5).23.2.60 (IV^{BCE}).

τριγλοφόρος -ον [τρίγλη, φέρω] **that transports red mullet:** τ. χιτών net that transports red mullet, *i.e.* for fishing for red mullet SAT.^{1} (AP 6.11.3).

τρῐγλῦφος -ον [τρι-, γλύφω] **three-pointed, three-pronged:** αἰχμή τ. three-pronged spear, trident OPP. 5.377 || *subst. archit.* ἡ τρίγλυφος **triglyph, slab with triple grooving,** *alternating on the metopes of the Dor. frieze* EUR. *Or.* 1372, *Bac.* 1214 *I*IG 2^{2}.1668.30 (IV^{BCE}); γεῖσα τριγλύφων cornices of triglyphs EUR. *I.T.* 113; τριγλύφων γωνιηιᾶν of angular triglyphs *I*SYLL^{3}. 247.2.61 (IV^{BCE}) | *same signf. as* τὸ τ. DIPH. 61.2 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1174a 26 (*neut. or masc.*).

τρῐγλώχῑς -ινος [τρι-, γλωχίς] **three-pointed,** *arrow* IL. 5.393, 11.507; τριγλώχινα (*sc.* Σικελίαν) the tricuspid (Sicily) PIND. *fr.* 322; τ. ὑμένες tricuspid valves, *of the heart* GAL. *U.P.* 6.14 (2.348.18) *etc.* | *later neut.* ἄορ τ. three-pointed sword, *trident* CALLIM. *H.* 4.31; τ. τόξα three-pointed arrows AN. (L. *Sud.*) = βέλη τ. PAEG. 6.88 • *also nom.* -γλώχιν SIM. 131 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.36 (*cf.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.267).

τριγμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρίζω] **screeching, shrieking, creaking,** *as the cry of animals* (*of a partridge*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614a 22 (*of fish*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 16; φθέγγονται οἷον τριγμόν they produce a kind of shrieking THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.5, *cf. H.P.* 4.14.5 (*v.l.* τρισμός) | *of things* ZOS.^{1} 233B. (*of fractured bones*).

τριγόλας -α, ὁ [*see* τρίγλη] *ichthyol.* **red mullet** (*cf.* τρίγλη) SOPHR. 49, 66.1,2.

τρῐγομφος -ον [τρι-, γόμφος] **with three nails** *or* **nailed down thrice** SOPH. *fr.* 315 (*dub.*).

τρῐγονέω, *contr.* [τρίγονος] **to be in the third generation:** τριγονήσαντα συνεξομοιοῦται having reached the third generation, they become similar, *of animals* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.3, *al.*

τρῐγονία -ας, ἡ [τρίγονος] **third generation** DEMOSTH. 58.17 HYP. 5.19 POLL. 8.85 *etc.*; ἐκ τ. βασιλεύς third-generation king HDN.^{1} 1.7.4; οἱ ἐκ τ. στιγματίαι the slaves marked for the third generation PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 11; εἰς τριγονίαν up to the third generation STRAB. 11.10.1, 12.2.11.

τρῖγονος -ον [τρι-, γίγνομαι] A **thrice-born,** *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H.* 30.2 B *simpl. pl.* **three** EUR. *Ion* 496; τέκνα τ. three children EUR. *H.F.* 1023.

τριγράμμᾰτος -ον [τρι-, γράμμα] **of, with three letters** EUSTATH. 1878.59.

τρῖγῦον -ου, τό [τρι-, γύης] **plot of three iugera** *I*SCHWYZ. 63.19, *al.*

τριγχίον EUSTATH. 1748.47, *later for* θριγκ-.

τριγχός EUSTATH. 1748.47 *etc.*, *later for* θριγκ-.

τρίγχωσις GLOSS., *later for* θρίγκ-.

τρίγων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* trigon] *prob.* **ball game** HDN. 1.23.15.

τρῐγωνίζω [τρίγωνος] *later aor.* ἐτριγώνισα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* τετριγωνίσθαι PLOT. 2.6.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐτριγωνίσθην ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to be triangular:** νῆσος τριγωνίζουσα a triangular island HLD. 10.5.1 B *astr.* **to be in a triangle** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 115 MAN.^{1} 4.266 | ▸ *with acc.* ORPH. *fr.* 286; Ἑρμῆς Διὰ τριγωνίζων as Mercury triangulates with Jupiter VETT. 71.7 ❷ *pass.* A **to be multiplied by three** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 416b B **to assume triangular form** PLOT. 2.6.2 HIPPIATR. 95.3 (*tooth*) C *of a number* **to be represented as a triangle** NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.8.

τρῐγωνικός -ή -όν [τρίγωνος] **triangular** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 38 IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 58; τ. πυραμίδες pyramids with a triangular base NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.14 ◆ *adv.* τριγωνικῶς **in the shape of triangle** AG *Ox.* 3.195.

τρῐγωνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τριγωνίζω 2 c)] **triangular arrangement,** *of a number* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.8.

τρῐγωνιστί [τρίγωνος] *adv.* **in the shape of a triangle** NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.8, 119.

τρῐγωνίστρια -ας, ἡ [τρίγωνος] **triangle player** LUC. *Lex.* 8.

τρῐγωνοδεσπότης -ου, ὁ [τρίγωνος, δεσπότης] *CCA* 2.187, *see* τριγωνοκράτωρ.

τρῐγωνοειδής -ές [τρίγωνος, εἶδος] **triangular** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516a 19; Ἰταλίας τῷ σχήματι τριγωνοειδοῦς ὑπαρχούσης seeing as Italy is triangular POL. 2.14.4; τ. δύναμις triangular force THEON^{2} 37 ◆ *adv.* τριγωνοειδῶς **in a triangular shape** EUSTATH. *Dion.*^{9} 242.

τριγωνοειδῶς *adv., see* τριγωνοειδής.

τρῐγωνοκρᾰτορέω, *contr.* [τριγωνοκράτωρ] *astr.* **to dominate a Zodiac triangle** *CCA* 6.6.

τρῐγωνοκρᾰτορία, ἡ [τριγωνοκράτωρ] *astr.* **dominion of a Zodiac triangle** *CCA* 1.29.

τρῐγωνοκρᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τρίγωνος, κράτος] *astr.* **dominator of a Zodiac triangle** PTOL.^{8} 72 P. 15 (73.16).

τρίγωνος -ον [τρι-, γωνία] Ⓐ **triangular** PLAT. *Tim.* 55b ARISTOT. *fr.* 314, 330, *al.* (*Sicily*) POL. 1.42.3 (*Brittany*) STRAB. 4.5.1; τὴν τρίγωνον ... χθόνα Νειλῶτιν the triangle-shaped region of the Nile, *of the Delta* AESCHL. *Pr.* 813; ἐν τριγώνοις ... ῥυθμοῖς in three-beat rhythm AESCHL. *fr.* 78 ‖ **representable in triangular shape**, *of numbers like 3, 6 etc.* PLUT. *QPlat.* 1003f ‖ *astr.* **in a triangular arrangement**, *of the planets* SEXT. *S.* 5.39 PLOT. 2.3.4 MAN.[1] 3.344; τ. σχηματισμοί triangular configurations PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 35 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ τρίγωνον **triangle** PLAT. *Tim.* 50b TIM.[2] 98a *etc.* ‖ *subst.* οἱ τρίγωνοι **triangles, triangular numbers** PLUT. *QConv.* 744b ‖ *triangular objects*: **triangle**, *stringed mus. instrum.* (τ. ψαλτήρια triangular psaltery ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 12) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 255 PLAT.[1] 71.13 PLAT. *Rp.* 399c *etc.* | = ὁ τ. ATH. 4.183e *etc.*; πολὺς δὲ Φρὺξ τ. many Phrygian triangles SOPH. *fr.* 412 ‖ **the triangle**, *Athenian court* DINAR. *fr.* 89.35 MEN. *fr.* 484 PAUS. 1.28.8 POLL. 8.121 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **Triangle**, *constellation* EUD. (HIPPAR.[1] 1.2.13) ‖ *medic. subst.* ἡ τρίγωνος **triangle**, *pastille* ORIB. *Syn.* 3.183 = ὁ τ. GAL. 10.818 PAEG. 7.12 ‖ *bot.* **trigonos**, *Egyptian plant* HSCH.

τριγωνότης -ητος, ἡ [τρίγωνος] **triangularity** PLOT. 2.6.2 PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 137.19.

τρίδακνος -ον [τρι-, δάκνω] **eaten in three bites** PLIN. 32.63.

τριδακτύλιαῖος -α -ον [τριδάκτυλος] **of three fingers** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.58.2) GEOP. 7.15.17 *etc.*; διάστημα τ. span of three fingers SEXT. *S.* 10.156, *see* τριδάκτυλος.

τριδάκτῡλος -ον [τρι-, δάκτυλος] Ⓐ **of three fingers** ARISTOT. *fr.* 354 ‖ *meas.* **of three fingers, three fingers long, wide** POL. 10.44.3 DCHR. 64.10 *etc.*; εὖρος τ. three-fingers' breadth HP. *Art.* 33; κατατέμνονται εἰς τριδάκτυλα they are cut up to three fingers ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.22) Ⓑ **with three dactyls**, *with allus. to signf.* a) IUL.[2] (EPIGR. 7.23) Ⓒ *bot.* **chaste tree** DIOSC.[2] 1.103a, *see* ἄγνος.

τρίδειρος -ον [τρι-, δειρή] **three-headed** *or* **-pointed**, *of Sicily* LYC. 966.

τριδέσποτος -ον [τρι-, δεσπότης] **with three masters** SCH. LYC. 328 ‖ *Christ.* **who is the Lord in three forms**, *of divine light* [CAES.] 1.3 (38.860).

τρίδουλος -ον [τρι-, δοῦλος] **thrice a slave**, *for three generations* ACH. 8.1.2 THEOP.[1] 253; οὐδ' ἐὰν τρίτης ... μητρὸς φανῶ τ. not even if I prove to be a third generation slave SOPH. *O.T.* 1063 ‖ **of three slaves**, *yoke* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 580.

τρίδραχμος -ον [τρι-, δραχμή] **of the value of three drachmas** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1202 | *subst.* ἡ τρίδραχμος **tax of three drachmas** *P*RYL. 216.25, *al.* (II-III[BCE]) ‖ *subst.* τὸ τρίδραχμον **tridrachma**, *coin* POLL. 6.165.

τρίδῡμος -ον [τρι-, *cf.* δίδυμος] **triple, triplet**, *of siblings* DEMAR. 4, *of children* DION. 3.22.1 | *subst.* τὰ τρίδυμα **three twins** PLUT. *Plac.* 906b, C SOR. 1.43.5 *etc.* | λόγος τ. triple reasoning PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 14; Τρίδυμος Πύλη Porta Trigemina DION. 1.32.2.

τριδύναμος -ον [τρι-, δύναμις] **endowed with three faculties**, *of the soul* HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 20.6 AMM. *in APr.* 2.33 ‖ *subst.* τὸ τριδύναμον **the triple faculty** PROCL. *in Parm.* 945.

τρίειδος -ον [τρι-, εἶδος] **with three ingredients**, *of a poultice* AET.[1] 15.15.

τρίεκτα -ων, τά **thrice six**, *dice throw* LEONTN. *VSym.* 57.

τριέλικτος -ον [τρι-, ἑλίσσω] **wrapped three times, with three coils, bends**, *of a serpent* OR. (HDT. 6.77.2); τ. ἀλωή triple ring ARAT. 816; Μαιάνδρου τ. ὕδωρ the water in the three bends of the Maiandros LEON. *or* MNASALC. (AP 6.110.2); τ. νῆμα three-headed thread, *of Fate* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.14.5); τ. θώρακες three-layered cuirasses ARCHIMEL. (EPIGR. 3.82.9).

τριέλιξ -ῐκος, ἡ [τρι-, ἕλιξ] **triple spiral** CHAEREM. 7 (*dub.*).

τριέμβολος -ον [τρι-, ἔμβολος] **with three blows of the beak** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1256.

τριένος -ον [τρι-, ἔνος] **of three years** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.5, *ox IGR* 4.360.3 (II[CE]).

τριέσπερος -ον [τρι-, ἑσπέρα] **of three nights** LUC. *Somn.* 17, 22.12; τ. λέων a lion born in three nights, *of Herakles* LYC. 33 ‖ *subst.*: ἡ Ἡρακλέους τ. the triple night of Herakles ALCIPHR. 2.36.2.

τριετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ ORPH. *H.* 53.4, *see* τριέτης.

τριετηρία, ἡ *I*CRET. 4.146.7 (V-IV[BCE]), *see* τριετηρίς b).

τριετηρικός -ή -όν [τριετήρ] **triennal** PLUT. *QConv.* 671d *IG* 5.1.662.6 *etc.*

τριετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [τριέτης] Ⓐ (*sc.* ἑορτή) **festival celebrated every third year**, *by inclusive reckoning, hence* **on alternate years, biennial** PIND. *N.* 6.40 HDT. 4.108.2 EUR. *Bac.* 133 PLAT. *Leg.* 834e *etc.* ‖ *adj.* τ. θυσίαι biennial sacrifices DIOD. 4.3.2; τ. ἑορταί biennial festivals ARTEMID. 4.39; *of women* **celebrating biennial festivals** OPP.[1] 4.235 Ⓑ (*sc.* περίοδος) **period of three years** HOM. 1.11 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308b 1 *IG* 12.1.155.50 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *adj.* τ. ὧραι periods of three years ORPH. *H.* 54.3.

τριετηρῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [τριετηρίς] **female dancer at biennial festivals** EPIPH. *Fid.* 12.1.

τριέτηρος -ον [τριέτης] **biennial** (*see* τριετηρίς) *IG* 7.2727 ‖ **of three years of age** CALLIM. *H.* 3.72 AGATH. (AP 7.552.7) *etc.*

τριέτης -ες [τρι-, ἔτος] Ⓐ **triennial, of three years** PLAT. *Leg.* 954d *etc.*; τριέτεα χρόνον for a period of three years HDT. 1.199.5; πλέον ἢ τ. ἐγένευ φίλος more than if you were a three-year friend THEOCR. 29.17 ‖ *adv. neut.* τρίετες for three years OD. 2.106, 13.377 Ⓑ **of three years of age** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 13 ARTEMID. 4.39 ‖ *subst.* τὸ τρίετες **the age of three years** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 545b 3; ἀπὸ τριέτους μέχρι τῶν ἓξ ἐτῶν from the age of three up to six years of age PLAT. *Leg.* 794a Ⓒ **that takes place every third year, biennial**, *of a festival* (*see* τριετηρίς) ARISTONOUS 1.37 ORPH. *H.* 53.5 • *also* τριετής -ές VT *Chr.* 2.31.16.

τριετία -ας, ἡ [τριέτης] **period of three years** DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 8 *etc.*; κατὰ τριετίαν for a three year period THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.4 = ἐς τ. LUC. *Alex.* 41.

τριετίζω [τριέτης] **to be three years old** VT *Gen.* 15.9, *al. etc.*

τριετίρης -ενος, ὁ [τρι-, εἰρήν] *prob.* **third- year eiren** *I*IG 5.1.1120 (BCE).

τριέτις -ιδος [τριέτης] **of three years of age** *I*SEG 6.125.

Τριεφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Triephon**, *male name* LUC. 82.

τριζῠγής -ές [τρι-, ζυγόν] **in a group of three**, *of the Graces* SOPH. *fr.* 545.

τρίζῠγος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [τρι-, ζυγόν] **in a group of three**: τρίζυγοι θεαί the three goddesses EUR. *Hel.* 357; τρίζυγον ἑβδομάδα three weeks *I*SEG 3.216 (II-I[BCE]) ‖ **triple**: τριζύγης οἴμου βάσιν center of a three-fold path SOPH. *Ichn.* 174.

τρίζυξ -ῦγος [τρι-, ζυγόν] ARCH. (AP 6.181.1) *etc.*, *see* τριζυγής.

τρίζω [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* strideo, *Toch. A* trisk-] *impf.* ἔτριζον ‖ *fut.* τρίσω VT (Sym.) *Is.* 38.143 *and* τριζήσω VT (Aq.) *Amos* 2.13 ‖ *aor.* ἔτριξα EUSTATH. 1071.34 ‖ *pf.* (*often with pres. signf.*) τέτρῑγα ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετρίγειν Ⓐ *proper. of animals* **to screech**, *of bats* OD. 24.7 HDT. 4.183.4, *of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 14, 504a 19 *etc.*; *of locusts* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 844b 26; *of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 25; *of mice* ARAT. 1132 *etc.*; τετριγῶτας chirping, *of small birds* IL. 2.314 | *of souls* OD. 24.5, 9 HERM.[2] (STOB. 1.49.44); ψυχή ... ᾤχετο τετριγυῖα the soul left shrieking IL. 23.101 | **to trumpet** *of elephants* LUC. *Zeuxis* 10 Ⓑ *of other sounds* **to creak**, rustle, **squeak**, *of a broken clavicle* SOR. *Sem.* 13; *of a string of mus. instrum.* P.[1] (AP 6.54.5); *of a shoe* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 37; *of the tops of sails* ACH. 3.2.3 *etc.*; τετρίγει ... νῶτα their backs creak, *of wrestlers* IL. 23.714; ἡ κοιλίη τ. the intestines rumble HP. *Morb.* 2.55; τὰ ὦτα τέτριγε the ears hiss HP. *Morb.* 2.15; ἄξων τετριγὼς ὑπ' ἄμαξαν axle creaking under the wagon CALLIM. *fr.* 260.68 | *of teeth* **to creak** EPICHAR. 18 GAL. 7.150; τοῖς ὀδοῦσι with the teeth HIPPIATR. 86.2 ‖ *causat. trans.* **to cause to creak, grind**: τοὺς ὀδόντας the teeth NT *Mark* 9.18 • *epic pf. ptc. pl.* τετριγῶτες IL. 2.314 ‖ *epic ppf. 3. sg.* τετρίγειν IL. 23.714 *etc.*

τρίζωδία, ἡ [τρι-, ζῴδιον] **space containing three signs of the Zodiac**, *i.e.* **a quadrant of the Zodiac** VETT. 289.1, 335.16 PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.32 *CCA* 1.143.

τρίζωος -ον [τρι-, ζωός] **living three generations** HSCH.

τριηκάς *Ion. epic for* τριακάς.

τριήκοντα *Ion. for* τριάκ-.

τριηκοντήμερος *Ion. for* τριακονθήμ-.

τριηκόσιοι *Ion. for* τριακ-.

τριημερεύω [τριήμερος] **to last three days** [IO.] *Pasch.* 8.273C *etc.* • *later aor.* τριημέρευσεν CATENA *Mat.* 16.4 (p. 129.12) | *ptc.* τρισημερεύσας [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1401.

τριημερία -ας, ἡ [τριήμερος] **period of three days**: εἰς τὴν τριημερίαν on the third day VT *Amos* 4.4.

τριημερίζω [τριήμερος] TEST. *Ios.* 3.5, *see* -ρεύω.

τριημερόνυκτος -ον [τριήμερος, νύξ] **of three days and three nights** DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.3.7 (404B) *etc.*

τριήμερος -ον [τρι-, ἡμέρα] **of three days, that lives three days** MAUR. 4.50 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ τριήμερον **span of three days** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553a 10 *but* ἀναστὰς τὸ τ. at the third daybreak EPIPH. *Haer.* 77.29.1.

τριημιαρτάβιον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, ἀρτάβη] **one and a half artabai** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 376.8, 488.3 (III[BCE]).

τριημίγῦον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, γύης] **one and a half iugera** *I*SCHWYZ. 63.29.

τριημικοτύλιον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, κοτύλη] **one and a half kotylai** *I*IG 1².842 *D* 2 *etc.*

τριημιόλια -ας, ἡ [τρι-, ἡμι-] **triemiolia**, *small warship P*LOND. 1.106.3 (III[BCE]) POL. 16.2.10, *al.* DIOD. 20.93.3 *etc.*

τριημιπηχιαῖος -α -ον *I*IG 12.2.11.14, *see* τριημίπηχυς.

τριημίπηχυς -υ [τρι-, ἡμι-, πῆχυς] **a cubit and a half long** CALLIX. 2.29.

τριημιπλίνθιον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, πλινθίον] **one and a half tiles** *I*IG 2².463.43 (IV[BCE]).

τριημιποδιαῖος -α -ον *I*DÉLOS 1416 *A* 185 (II[BCE]), *see* τριημιπόδιος.

τριημιπόδιος -ον [τρι-, ἡμι-, πούς] **one and a half feet long** *I*IG 1².372.12 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ τριημιπόδιον **one and a half feet** XEN. *Oec.* 19.4, 5.

τριημίσ[εον] -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-] **one and a half** *I*SCHWYZ. 644 (IV-III[BCE]).

τριημίτονιαῖος -α -ον [τριημιτόνιον] **of one and a half tones**, *interval* GAUD. 3 THEON[2] 54.

τριημίτόνιον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, τόνος] *mus.* **one and a half tones, triple half-tone, third minor** CLEONID. 3 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389f, 26.430a.

τριημίτονον -ου, τό AL.[4] 21.18, *see* τριημίτόνιον.

τριημῐῶβέλιον -ου, τό [τρι-, ἡμι-, ὀβολός] **one and**

Γ

a half obols ARISTOPH. *fr.* 48 (*corr.*).

τρῐημῐ̆ωβόλιον ARISTOPH. *fr.* 48 (*codd.*), *see* τρῐημῐ̆ωβέλιον.

τρῐηραρχέω, *contr.* [τριήραρχος] *impf.* ἐτριηράρχουν ‖ *fut.* τριηραρχήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτριηράρχησα ‖ *pf.* τετριηράρχηκα ❶ *act.* A **to be captain of a trireme** HDT. 8.46.3 THUC. 4.11.4; τ. ἐς Κύπρον to command a trireme en route to Cyprus LYS. 19.25 | ▸ *with gen.* τ. νεός to be captain of a ship HDT. 7.181.1; τ. τῆς Παράλου to be the commander of the ship Paralos IS. 5.42 B *at Athens and in the kingdoms of the Successors* **to be trierarch, fund the outfitting of a trireme,** *as public duty* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 912, *Ran.* 1065 ANTIPHO 2.2.12 *I*SYLL^{3}. 344.65 (IV^{BCE}); οἶκος τριηραρχῶν family able to hold a trierarchy IS. 7.32; τριηραρχίας πολλὰς τριηραρχήσαντες having held numerous trierarchies LYS. 13.62 | ▸ *with gen.* Γνώμη, ... ἧς ἐτριηράρχει Ἀπολλόδωρος (the ship) Gnome, of which Apollodoros was the trierarch *I*IG 2^{2}.1627.249 (IV^{BCE}) C *in the cult of Isis* **to prepare the sacred ship** *I*LW 1143 ❷ *pass.* **to enjoy the benefit of trierarchy:** οἱ πλούσιοι ... τριηράρχουσιν, ὁ δὲ δῆμος τριηραρχεῖται the wealthy assume the financing of the triremes and the people enjoy the advantage of having a trierarch [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.13 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐτριηράρχεε HDT. 7.181.1, 182.1.

τρῐηράρχημα -ατος, τό [τριηραρχέω] A **expenditure for the trierarchy** DEMOSTH. 50.1 (HARP^{1}) (*codd.* ἐπιτρ-) | *in Egypt, tax for the maintenance of a ship* PCAIR.ZEN. 12.74, *al.* (III^{BCE}) *etc.* B **equipment of a trireme** DEMOSTH. 50.44.

τρῐήραρχος -ου, ὁ [τριήραρχος] **captain of a ship** GAL. *Thras.* 47 (3.98.25) • *later for* τριήραρχος.

τρῐηραρχία -ας, ἡ [τριήραρχος] A **command of a trireme** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 4 B *at Athens* **trierarchy, obligation to fit out a trireme,** *as a public tax on the more affluent citizens* LYS. 32.24 XEN. *Oec.* 2.6 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.13 *etc.* | *at Priene I*SYLL^{3}. 1003.29 (II^{BCE}).

τρῐηραρχικός -ή -όν [τριηραρχία] **regarding the trierarchy,** *of a law* DEMOSTH. 18.312 | *subst.*: τὸ τ. those who undertake the trierarchy DEMOSTH. 18.105.

τρῐήραρχος -ου, ὁ [τριήρης, ἄρχω] A **captain of a trireme** HDT. 8.93.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 837 THUC. 4.11.4, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.25 *I*OGIS 773.5, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* B *at Athens* **trierarch, one who holds the trierarchy, outfitter of a trireme** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 546, THUC. 6.31.2, 7.13.2 *I*G 1^{2}.304.36 (V^{BCE}) *etc.*

τρῐηραύλης -ου, ὁ [τριήρης, αὐλός] **player of the aulos on triremes,** *giving the rhythm to the rowers* DEMOSTH. 18.129 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.8.32 POLL. 1.96, 4.71.

τρῐηρημιολία *see* τριημιολία.

τρῐήρης -εος, *contr.* -ους, ἡ [τρι-, ἐρέσσω] A (*underst.* ναῦς) **trireme, ship with three banks of oars** HIPPON. 39.2 HDT. 2.159.1, 7.36.1 THUC. 1.13.2, 2.93.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 369b 10, *al. etc.*; ἱππηγοί for the transport of horses *I*G 2^{2}.1627.241 (IV^{BCE}); τ. ἰδιόστολος trireme equipped at one's own expense PLUT. *Alc.* 1.1 ‖ *extens., trireme-shaped goblet* ANTIPH. 223.4 EPIN. 2.8 B *adj.* **three-storied,** *of houses* ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 27.20 • *acc.* -ην *in inscr.* ‖ *dual* τριήροιν XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.19.

τριηρητικός *see* τριηριτικός.

τρῐηρικός -ή -όν [τριήρης] **of a trireme, naval,** *equipment* DEMOSTH. 47.19; λιμὴν τ. harbor for triremes STRAB. 14.2.15, (*conject.*) 13.2.2 | *subst.*: τὸ τ. equipment for a trireme ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 23 | *but* αὐλεῖν τὸ τ. (*sc.* μέλος) to play music for triremes ATH. 12.535d.

τρῐηρῑτεύω [τριηρίτης] **to be a rower on a trireme** POLL. 1.98.

τρῐηρίτης -ου, ὁ [τριηρίτης] **one who travels aboard a trireme, mariner, soldier on a trireme** HDT. 5.85.2 THUC. 6.46.3 XEN. *An.* 6.6.7.

τρῐηρῑτικός -ή -όν [τριηρίτης] **of a trireme,** *equipment* APP. *proem.* 10, 8.96 (τριηρε-); τ. ὑποζώματα bands of a trireme *I*G 2^{2}.1629.70, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) ‖ **similar to a trireme** APP. 17.95 • τριηρητ- *in inscr.*

τρῐηροποιικός -ή -όν [τριηροποιός] **regarding the building of triremes** *I*G 2^{2}.1628.534 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*; *of pers.* builder of triremes DEMOSTH. 22.17 (*conject.*).

τρῐηροποιός -ή -όν [τριήρης, ποιέω] **builder of triremes** *I*G 1^{2}.73.4 (V^{BCE}) ARISTOT. *Ath.* 46.1 DEMOSTH. 22.17 (*prob. f.l., see* τρῐηροποικός) *etc.*

τρῐθάλασσος -ον [τρι-, θάλασσα] **girded by three seas** EPHOR. 119 STRAB. 9.2.2 • *Att.* -ττος.

τρῐθᾰ́λεια -ων, τά [τριθαλής] **triple shoot,** *epith. of Artemis* ANTIM. 182 (*v.l.*) • τριθαλλίαι (*for* τριθάλεαι) HSCH.

τρῐθᾰλής -ές [τρι-, θάλλω] **flowering three times:** *subst. bot.* τὸ τριθαλές **small houseleek** PLIN. 25.160.

τρῐθᾰνής -ές [τρι-, θνήσκω] **thrice worthy of death** AP 8.170.1 *etc.*

τρῐθεῖα -ας, ἡ [τρι-, θεός] **tritheism, belief in three deities** GREG. *Or.* 31.13.20, *al.*

τρῐθεῖτης -ου, ὁ [τριθεῖα] **tritheist, believer in three deities** GREG. *Or.* 31.13.11.

τρῐθημέρη *see* τριτη-.

τρῐθῠ́ρον -ου, τό [τρι-, θύρα] **building with three doors** *I*SEG 4.446.15 (III^{BCE}) GLOSS. ‖ *pl.* **triple door,** *prob. fig. for* loophole MAC. *Hom.* 27.19.

τρῐκᾰλᾰ́μαῐος -α -ον [τρι-, κάλαμος] **with three auloi** PPGM 4.3172.

τρῐκᾰλῐ́νδητος -ον L. *E.M.* 766.22 PHOT. *Lex., see* τρικυλίνδητος.

τρῐκάμαρος -ον [τρι-, καμάρα] **threefold** PNESS. 22.19 (VI^{CE}) | *subst.* τὸ τρικάμαρον **three-domed building** CHRONPASCH. 474.11.

τρῐκᾰρᾱνοστρεφής -οῦς [τρικάρηνος, στρέφω] **that turns three heads,** *of Kerberos* PPMG *Suppl.* 42 (III-IV^{CE}).

τρῐκάρηνος -ον [τρι-, κάρηνον] A **three-headed, with three heads,** *of a serpent* HDT. 9.81.1 *etc., poet. for* τρικέφαλος; τ. Πτωΐου κευθμών recess of three-headed Ptoös PIND. *fr.* 51b, *cf.* COLLUTH. 14 B *subst.* ὁ Τρικάρανος **Trikaranos, Three-Headed,** *satyrical work about three cities* (*Sparta, Athens and Thebes*) ANAXIM.^{1} *fr.* 20-21 *FGrHist*; *of Theopompos* LUC. *Pseudol.* 29, 56.32 | *satyrical work of* VARR. *on the coalition of Caesar, Pompey, and Crassus* APP. 14.9 ‖ *subst.* τὸ Τρικάρανον **Trikaranon,** *fortress near Phlios* XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.1, 5 *etc.* • *Dor.* -κάρᾱνος.

τρῐκαρπος -ον [τρι-, καρπός] **that yields harvest three times a year,** *of lands* DION. 1.37.2 ‖ HSCH., *see* τριέτης.

τρικέλευθος -ον [τρι-, κελεύθος] **of three roads** *I*SEG 25.449 (III-II^{BCE}).

τρῐκέλλαρον -ου, τό [τρι-, κέλλα] *prob.* **three-pronged pitchfork** POXY. 1290.5 (V^{CE}).

τρῐκεντρον -ου, τό [τρι-, κέντρον] *geom.* **spherical triangle** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.96.

τρῐκεράμιον -ου, τό [τρικέραμον] **small trikeramon** PSB 6964.

τρῐκέρᾰμον -ου, τό [τρι-, κέραμος] **trikeramon,** *meas. of capacity* PSB 6965, *al.*

τρῐκέφᾰλος -ον [τρι-, κεφαλή] **three-headed, having three heads** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 566 LUC. *V.H.* 1 11 (*vultures*) *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ Τρικέφαλος **the Trikephalos,** *statue of Hermes at Athens* IS. *fr.* 59 PHILOCH. 22 • -ᾱ- *s.times in the poets* HES. *Th.* 287.

Τρῐ́κη -ης, ἡ **Trike,** *place in Thessaly* IL. 4.202 • *also* Τρίκκη IL. 2.729.

Τρικκαῖος -ου, ὁ [Τρίκκη] **inhabit. of Trikka** AP. 2.955.

Τρίκκη *see* Τρίκη.

τρῐκλᾰ́ρῐα -ας, ἡ *Dor.* **triklaria,** *epith. of Artemis in Achaia* PAUS. 7.19.1, 7.22.11.

τρικλῑναρχία -ας, ἡ [τρικλινιάρχης] **directing of festivals** *I*BCH 11.385, *al.*

τρικλῑνιάρχης -ου, ὁ [τρίκλινος, ἄρχω] **majordomo, director of feasts** PETRON. 22 | *title of an imperial functionary I*CIL 3.536.

τρικλῑνικός -ή -όν [τρίκλινος] **for the dining room,** *tripods* POSL. 60 (II^{CE}).

τρικλῐ́νιον -ου, τό [τρίκλινος] **small triclinium** THEOP. 65.2 ‖ **dining room** PBGU 388.2.21 (II^{CE}), *see* τρίκλῑνος.

τρίκλῑνος -ον [τρι-, κλίνη] A **with three beds,** *of bedrooms* MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 5.207c), *of houses* ATH. 2.47f POLL. 6.7 B *subst.* ὁ τρίκλινος *and* τὸ τρίκλινον **dining room, group of three couches at table** *I*SYLL^{3}. 1097.29 (IV^{BCE}) POL. 30.26.3 PLUT. *Caes.* 55.2 *etc.*; οὐκ ὑποστρώσεις ... τρίκλινον; won't you prepare a dining room? AMPH. 45 ‖ **dining hall with three couches** ANTIPH. 292 ‖ **banquet** ANAXAN. 72 ARCHEDI. 2.12; τ. συγγενείας **family banquet** MEN. *fr.* 186.1 C *subst.* ὁ τρίκλινος **hayloft** [HERO] *Ster.* 1.46.

τρίκλυστος -ον [τρι-, κλύζω] **washed three times** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 905.

τρίκλωνος -ον [τρι-, κλών] **that has three sprouts** SCH. THEOCR. 3.29d.

τρίκλωστος -ον [τρι-, κλώθω] **triple threaded** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.109.7).

τρῐ́κογχος -ον [τρι-, κόγχος] *archit.* **that has three niches** *I*GLS 9122 (V^{CE}).

τρῐ́κοκκος -ον [τρι-, κόκκος] A **with three grains, stones** (*gloss on* τρίγληνος) SCH. IL. 14.183 B *subst. bot.* ὁ τρίκοκκος **medlar** DIOSC.^{2} 1.118 GAL. 12.71 ‖ **trikokkos,** *variety of sunflower* PLIN. 22.60 = ἡλιοτρόπιον τ. AET.^{1} 12.63.

τρῐκόλλῠβον -ου, τό [τρι-, κόλλυβος] **piece worth three small coins** POLL. 9.72 HSCH.

τρῐκόλουρος -ον [τρι-, κόλουρος] *geom.* **thrice truncated,** *pyramid* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.14.

τρῐκόλωνος -ον [τρι-, κολωνός] **that has three hills** STRAB. 6.1.5.

Τρικόλωνος -ου, ὁ **Trikolonos,** *male name* PAUS. 6.21.10, *al. etc.*

τρῐκόνητος -ον [τρι-, κονέω] **thrice worthy of being killed** HSCH.

τρῐ́κορος -ον [τρι-, κόρη] SCH. IL. 14.183a SCH. OD. 18.298, *see* τρίγληνος.

τρῐκόρῡθος -ον [τρι-, κόρυς] A **that has a triple-crested helmet,** *epith. of Ajax* EUR. *Or.* 1480 B *subst.* ἡ Τρικόρυθος **Trikorythos,** *Att. deme* DIOD. 4.57.4 *etc.*

Τρικόρυνθος -ου, ὁ **Trikorynthos,** *in Attica* STRAB. 8.7.1, *al. etc.*

τρίκορυς -ῦθος EUR. *Bac.* 123, *see* τρικόρυθος.

Τρῐκορύσιος -α -ον [Τρικόρυνθος] **of Trikorynthos** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1032.

τρῐκόρῡφος -ον [τρι-, κορυφή] **that has three peaks** *or* **towers** POLYAEN. 1.1.2, *of a mountain* STRAB. 9.2.34, *of a fortress* STRAB. 6.1.5.

τρῐκόρωνος -ον [τρι-, κορώνη] **that is three times the age of a crow** LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.69.1) ALCIPHR. 2.17.1 AGATH. (AP 5.289.1).

τρῐκοτῠλιαῖος -α -ον [τρικότυλος] AL. *An.* 141.10, *see* τρῐκότῠλος.

τρῐκότῠλος -ον [τρι-, κοτύλη] A **of three kotylai** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 743 DION.^{2} 5 MEN. *fr.* 235 B **at**

the cost of an obol per three kotylai HSCH. • *also* -ος -η -ον *in inscr.*

τρῑκρᾱνος -ον [τρι-, κάρα] **three-headed**, *of Kerberos* SOPH. *Tr.* 1098 EUR. *H.F.* 611, 1277; *of Rhea* μήτηρ τ. the three-headed mother *I*CIG 4121 (*prob.*).

τρῑκράσπεδος -ον [τρι-, κράσπεδον] **with a triple edge** ARCHIM. *Bov.* 39.

τρίκροος -α -ον [τρι-, ?] **three-forked**: δίκραν ἢ τρίκραν (*conject.*) bifurcated or trifurcated, *of a root* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.3.

τρίκροτος -ον [τρι-, κροτέω] **with three groups of rowers**, *of a trireme* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.4 *etc.*

τρίκτειρα *see* τριττύα.

τρίκτευα *or* τρικτεύα *see* τριττύα.

τρίκτοια *conject.*, *see* τριττύα.

τρικτῠαρχέω *see* τριττ-.

τρικτῠάρχος, ὁ *see* τριττ-.

τρικτῠπος -ον [τρι-, κτυπέω] **thrice resounding**, *epith. of the moon goddess* PGM 4.2524, *al.*

τρικτύς *conject. for* τρικτοι, *see* τριττύα.

τρῑκῠᾰθος -ον [τρι-, κύαθος] **of three kyathoi** *or* **cups**, *meas. of capacity* ANACR. 110.2.

τρῑκῠλίνδητος -ον [τρι-, κυλίνδω] **thrice rolled** L. *E.M.* 766.22 *s.v.* τρικαλίνδητος PHOT. *Lex.*

τρῑκῠλιστος -ον [τρι-, κυλίνδω] *fig.* **tripled** (*of speed*) *or* **on three wheels** EPIC. 51.

τρῑκῡμία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, κῦμα] **triple wave**, *fig.*: τὸ μέγιστον (*sc.* κῦμα) τῆς τ. the biggest wave of the group of three PLAT. *Rp.* 472a || **third wave, enormous, violent wave** EUR. *Hip.* 1213, *Tr.* 83 COM. 1063.11 *etc.*; ἑτέραν περιμεῖναι χατέραν τ. to resist one enormous wave after another MEN. *fr.* 420.8 | *fig.* ACH. 7.1.2 *etc.*; κακῶν τ. enormous waves of evils AESCHL. *Pr.* 1015; σῶσαι ἐκ τῆς τ. τοῦ λόγου to save from the third wave of discourse PLAT. *Euthyd.* 293a; ἐν ἁπάσαις τ. τῆς τύχης in all the violent waves of chance LUC. *Demosth.* 33.

τρῑκώλιος -ον [τρίκωλος] **tripartite, three-forked**, *of a spit* SYLL[3]. 1025.53 (IV-III[BCE]).

τρῑκωλος -ον [τρι-, κῶλον] **consisting of three cola**, *period* DEM.[2] 17 HERMOG. *Inv.* 180.5 | *subst.*: τὸ τ. period consisting of three cola DION. *Comp.* 9.6 QUINT. 9.3.77.

τρῑκώμαρχος -ου, ὁ [τρικωμία, ἄρχω] *prob.* **head of a group of three villages** *I*G 2[2].1213.6 (IV[BCE]).

τρῑκωμία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, κώμη] **trikomia, group of three villages** *I*GR 4.1367 *etc.*

τρῑκωμος -ου, ὁ [τρικωμία] *prob.* **inhabit. of a trikomia** *I*G 2[2].1213.4 (IV[BCE]).

τρῑλᾰγῡνος -ον [τρι-, λάγυνος] **of three lagunoi** *or* **bottles**, *meas. of capacity* STESICH. 4.1 *P*OXY. 741.12 (II[CE]).

τρῑλαμπής -ές [τρι-, λάμπω] **thrice shining** GREG. *Or.* 44.3.

τρῑλεκτος -ον [τρι-, λέγω] **said three times** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 102a.

τρῑλῑνος -ον [τρι-, λίνον] **triple threaded**: *subst.* τὸ τρίλινον **necklace with three strings of pearls** GLOSS.

τρίλλιστος -ον [τρι-, λίτομαι] **thrice invoked**, *i.e.* **much invoked**, *of night* IL. 8.488; *epith. of Demeter* CALLIM. *H.* 6.138 • *adv.* τριλλίστως **with many invocations** MACED.[2] (AP 5.271.4) • *poet. for* *τρίλιστος.

τρῑλοβος -ον [τρι-, λοβός] **three-lobed**, *liver* ARISTOT. *fr.* 330.

τρῑλογία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, λόγος] **trilogy, group of three dialogues** ARISTOPH.[2] (DIOG. 3.61) || **group of three tragedies** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1124.

τρῑλοφία -ας, ἡ [τρίλοφος] **triple crest** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 94 STRAB. 3.3.6, 10.4.6 || **triple-crested helmet** PLUT. *Arat.* 32.2.

τρῑλοφος -ον [τρι-, λόφος] **triple-crested**, *helmet* POLYAEN. 8.59 || **three-pointed**, *of Sicily* NONN. *D.* 6.124.

τρῑμᾰκαιρα -ας [τρι-, μάκαρ] **thrice blessed** P.[1] (AP 9.396.5) AGATH. (AP 7.614.1).

τρῑμακρος -ον [τρι-, μακρός] *metr.* **of three long syllables**, *foot* = molossus CHOEROB. *Heph.* 217.13.

τρῑμᾰτιον -ου, τό [τρι-, μάτιον] **of three matia**, *Egyptian meas. of capacity* WO 1018 (I-II[CE]).

τρῑμάχιον -ου, τό [τρι, -μάχη] *bot.* **horsetail** DIOSC.[2] 4.46a GLOSS., *see* ἵππουρις.

τρῑμελής -ές [τρι-, μέλος] **that contains three melodies**: τ. νόμος musical piece constructed with three melodies PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d.

τρῑμέρεια -ας, ἡ [τριμερής] **three-part distinction** SAL. 11 PROCL. *in Alc.* 216 HERM.[2] 157.

τρῑμερής -ές [τρι-, μέρος] **in three parts, tripartite** ARISTOT. *Top.* 113a 31, *V.V.* 1249a 30 DIOD. 1.11.5 STRAB. 11.2.18; ποταμὸς τ. a river that divides into three branches AGATHAR. 95; στάσις τ. disagreement of three parts IOS. *B.I.* 5.1.1 (2); νόμος τ. musical piece performed in the three modes (*Dorian, Phrygian, and Lydian*) PLUT. *Mus.* 1134b || *subst.* τὸ τριμερές **a third** *P*LOND. 1674.56 *P*CAIR.MASP. 45.2 (VI[CE]) • *adv.* τριμερῶς **in three installments** COD. *Iust.* 10.16.13.5, 7 | **in tripartite manner** GLOSS.

τρῑμερίζω [τριμερής] **to divide into three parts** VT *Deut.* 19.3 (*fut. 2. sg.* τριμεριεῖς).

τρῑμερῶς *adv.*, *see* τριμερής.

τρῑμετρος -ον [τρι-, μέτρον] Ⓐ *metr.* **trimeter, constructed of three** μέτρα: ἴαμβος τ. iambic trimeter HDT. 1.12.2 (*interpol.*); τόνος τ. trimeter verse HDT. 1.174.5; ἔπη τ. poetic compositions in trimeters PLAT. *Leg.* 810e | *subst.* τὸ τρίμετρον **trimeter verse** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 642 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 11 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ τρίμετρος **trimetros**, *meas. of capacity for oil* *I*G 14.422.3.44.

τρῑμηνία -ας, ἡ [τρίμηνος] **trimester** *P*REV. 22.1, *al.* (III[BCE]).

τρῑμηνιαῖος -α -ον [τριμηνία] Ⓐ *subst.* ἡ τριμηνιαία **trimester** VETT. 98.23 Ⓑ DIOG. 8.78, *see* τρίμηνος b) Ⓒ HP. *Mul.* 1.44 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.24.2 DIOSC.[2] 2.85, *see* τρίμηνος c).

τρίμηνος -ον [τρι-, μήν] Ⓐ **trimestral, of three months** SOPH. *Tr.* 164 | *subst.* ἡ τρίμηνος **trimester** HDT. 2.124.3 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 440.4 (III[BCE]) *etc.* = τὸ τ. POL. 1.38.6 *etc.* || *adv. neut. pl.* τρίμηνον for three months VT 2*Kgs.* 24.8, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **three months old** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562b 28; τ. παιδία children born after three months COM. 926 || *adv. neut. pl.* τρίμηνα ἐκτιτρώσκειν to give birth prematurely in the third month HP. *Aph.* 5.45 Ⓒ **that ripens in three months** PHILYLL. 4.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.4, *C.P.* 4.11.1 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 155.6 (III[BCE]).

τρῑμήσιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* tremis] **trimesion**, *coin* *P*PSI 1073 (IV[CE]) *etc.* • *written* τριμίσσιον CYR.[4] *VSab.* 81 (p. 187.3).

τρῑμίγμᾰτος -ον [τρι-, μῖγμα] **composed of three ingredients**, *of a pill* HERAS (GAL. 13.544).

τρῑμίσσιον *see* -μήσιον.

τρῑμῐτάριος -ου, ὁ [τρίμιτος] **one who makes triple-twilled garments** *P*ANT. 33.10 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

τρῑμίτῑνος -η -ον [τρίμιτος] AESCHL. *fr.* 365 CRAT. 41, *see* τρίμιτος.

τρῑμῐττιον -ου, τό [τρίμιτος] **small garment of triple twill** POLL. 6.165.

τρῑμῖτος -ον [τρι-, μίτος] **with three threads, of triple twill, of heavy weaving** LYSIP. 3 *I*EDIOCL. 19.28 | *subst.* ὁ, ἡ τρίμιτος *and* τὸ τρίμιτον **garment of triple twill** CRATIN.[1] 5 POLL. 7.78.

τρῖμμα -ατος, τό [τρίβω] Ⓐ **worn-out thing**, *hence fig.* **sly person, an "angler"** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 260, *Av.* 431 Ⓑ **trimma**, *flavored beverage based on grains and ground spices* AXION. 4.8 DIOC.[1] 138 SOTAD.[1] 1.4 ALEXIS 193.3 *P*UPZ 62.21 (II[BCE]) Ⓒ **shavings, fragments** HP. *NatMul.* 32 *I*G 2[2].1672.303 (IV[BCE]) Ⓓ **abrasion** GAL. 13.181.

τριμμάτιον -ου, τό [τρῖμμα] Ⓐ **small amount of trimma** SOTAD.[1] 1.17 DIPH. 43.5 Ⓑ **powder for washing hair** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.7).

τριμμᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [τρῖμμα, λέγω] **to scrape** *I*G 7.3073.162 (II[BCE]).

τριμμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρίβω] **beaten path** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7, 4.3 AEL. *fr.* 114 DCASS. 56.20.4.

τριμναῖος -α -ον [τρίμνως] *I*SYLL[3]. 246.2.41 (IV[BCE]), *see* τρίμνους.

τρίμνους -ουν [τρίμνως] **worth** *or* **weighing three minai** POLL. 6.165.

τρίμνως -ω [τρι-, μνᾶ] **piece of three minae** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

τρῑμοιρία -ας, ἡ [τρίμοιρος] Ⓐ **triple pay** XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.6 LUC. *Tim.* 57 Ⓑ **three-degree arc** VETT. 371.3.

τρῑμοιριαῖος -α -ον [τριμοιρία] **of three fourths** APOLLOD.[3] 162.8 (*codd.*).

τρῑμοιρίτης -ου, ὁ [τριμοιρία] **naval official who earns triple pay** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48.

τρῖμοιρος -ον [τρι-, μοῖρα] **of three parts, triple, treble** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.13.13); χθονὸς τ. χλαῖνα a triple covering of earth AESCHL. *Ag.* 872.

τρῑμοιρόω, *contr.* [τρίμοιρος] **to reduce by a third**: *pass.* **to be reduced by a third** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.612B.

τρῖμορος -ον *dub.* ORPH. *A.* 1056, *see* τρίμοιρος.

τρῖμορφος -ον [τρι-, μορφή] Ⓐ **triple in aspect** *or* **shape** LYC. 1176 CORN. 34; Ἑκάτη τριοδῖτι, τρίμορφε, τριπρόσωπε O Hekate of the crossroads, triple in form, three-faced CHARICL. 1; ὁ τ. θεός the god with three aspects, *of Phanes* ORPH. *fr.* 60 *I*CIG 4971 *etc.* Ⓑ *pl.* **the three goddesses**, *Moirai and Erinyes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 516.

τρίμυξος -ον [τρι-, μύξα] **that has three wicks** METAG. 13 *etc.*

Τρῑνᾰκίη, ἡ *see* Τρῑνακρία.

Τρῑνακρία -ας, ἡ Ⓐ **Trinakria**, *anc. name of Sicily* THUC. 6.2.2 STRAB. 6.2.1 DION.[9] 434, 467 Ⓑ Θρινακία **triple**, *epith. of the moon goddess* *P*PGM 4.2525, *al.* • *Ion.* Τρινακρίη CALLIM. *H.* 3.57 | *also* Τρινακίη DION.[9] *ll.cc.* EUSTATH. (DION.[9] 467) || *signf.* b) Θρινακία *pap. l.c.*

Τρῑνακριεύς -έως, ὁ [Τρινακρία] **inhabit. of Trinakria** *i.e.* **Sicel, Sicilian** STEPH.[1]

Τρῑνάκριος -α -ον [Τρινακρία] **of Trinakria, Sicilian** CALLIM. *fr.* 40 *etc.*

Τρῑνακρίς -ίδος [Τρινακρία] **Trinakrian, Sicilian** OPP. 3.627.

τρῖναξ -ᾰκος, ἡ [τρεῖς, ἀκή] **three-pointed hoe** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.6), *cf.* θρῖναξ.

Τρῑναχία *see* Τρινακρία.

τρῑνυκτον -ου, τό [τρι-, νύξ] **three-night period** GLOSS.

τρῑξεστον -ου, τό [τρι-, ξέστης] **three sesterces**, *i.e.* **half a congius**, *Rom. meas.* GLOSS.

τριξός -ή -όν HDT. 1.171.4, 3.9.4, *Ion. for* τρισσός.

τρῐόβολον -ου, τό *P*SB 7378.11 (II[CE]), *see* τριώ-.

τρῐοδία -ας, ἡ [τρίοδος] **crossroads** GLOSS. *etc.*

τρῐόδιον -ου, τό [τρίοδος] *P*BGU 958e (III-IV[CE]) AG *Bek.* 102, *see* τρῐοδία.

τρῐοδῖτης -ου, ὁ [τρίοδος] **frequenter of crossroads** AG *Bek.* 309; τριοδῖτης τριπύλιος "The Frequenter of Crossroads and Triple Gates", *title of a Menippean satire of* VARR. (NON. p. 306).

τρῐοδῖτις -ιδος Ⓐ **of the crossroads**: σοβάς τ. streetwalker PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 153 | *extens.* **trivial, ordinary** TZ. *Hist.* 12.508 Ⓑ **of the cross-**

roads, worshipped at the crossroads, *epith. of Hekate* CHARICL. 1 *p*PGM 4.2525 *etc.* | *of the moon* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 937e DOR. (*CCA* 2.82) C *Pythagorean name for 6* [IAMBL.[1]] 37 • *voc.* -οδῖτι CHARICL. 1.

τρῐοδοντία -ας, ἡ [τριόδους] **act of fishing with a trident** *or* **harpoon** PLAT. *Soph.* 220e POLL. 7.139.

τρῐοδόντιον -ου, τό [τριόδους] **small harpoon** GLOSS.

τρῐ́οδος -ου, ἡ [τρι-, ὁδός] A **crossroads, three-way intersection** EUR. *Suppl.* 1212 PLAT. *Leg.* 799; *pl.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 209 *etc.*; τροχήλατος σχιστῆς κελεύθου τρίοδος a crossing made by wheels in a divided road AESCHL. *fr.* 173 | *pl.* = *sg.* PIND. *P.* 11.38 (*conject.*) *etc.* ‖ *with various connotations, s.times derog.: place of worship of Hekate* (*cf. Lat.* Trivia) SOPH. *fr.* 535.4; ἁ θεὸς ἐν τριόδοισι the goddess of the crossroads THEOCR. 2.36 | *place to find seers and loafers* THPHR. *Ch.* 16.5, 14 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 22.10; *doctors and charlatans* GAL. 9.823; ἐκ τῆς τ. ἰατροί doctors from the crossroads GAL. 10.786; οἷα ἐκ τριόδου trivial things LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16 *etc.*; λοιδορίαι ... ἐξ ἐργαστηρίων καὶ τριόδων insolent remarks from shops and crossroads DCASS. 46.4.3 | *of women* τρίοδοί τινες some women of the crossroads, *prostitutes* CLEAR.[1] 19 (*conject.* τριοδίτιδες) ‖ *fig. prov. of pers. in doubt:* ἐν τριόδῳ δ' ἕστηκα I found myself at a crossroads THGN. 911; στὰς καθάπερ ἐν τ. γενόμενος at a standstill, as if having reached a fork in the road PLAT. *Leg.* 799c *etc.* B **trivium,** *the three liberal arts* SIMP. *in Cael.* 131.28 C *meas.* **triodos,** *in Egypt p*BGU 920.21 (II[CE]).

τρῐόδους -όδοντος [τρι-, ὀδούς] **that has three teeth** *or* **points,** *of a fork* VT *is.Sam.* 2.13 ‖ *usu. subst.* ὁ τ. **trident, harpoon,** *esp. of Poseidon* PIND. *O.* 9.30, *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 21.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 220c ARISTOT. *fr.* 338 *etc.* | *fig.* τ. πλάγιος horizontal trident, *of the letter* E AGATHO 4.4 THEODECT. 6.5.

τρῐοειδής -ές [τρι-, εἶδος] **threefold:** τὸ μεσότητι προσκεχρημένον τ. PORPH. *Pyth.* 51.

τρῐ́ζος -ον [τρι-, ἄζος] **with three branches** *or* **knots** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.8, 1.8.3.

τριοῖσι *see* τρεῖς.

τρῐολύμπιος -ον [τρι-, Ὀλύμπιος] **of three goddesses of Olympos:** τ. ἅρμα chariot bearing three goddesses of Olympos SOPH. *fr.* 511.

τρῐονία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, ὄνος] **group of three donkeys** *p*BGU 15.2.13 (II[CE]) *etc.*

Τρῐόπας -α, ὁ **Triopas,** *founder of Knidos in Caria* HOM. 3.211 CALLIM. *H.* 6.81, 96 PORPH. *Pyth.* 16 • *gen.* -ου PORPH. *l.c.*, *epic* -εω HOM. *l.c.*, -αο CALLIM. *H.* 6.111 ‖ *also* Τρίοψ.

Τρῐόπειος -α -ον [Τριόπας] **of Triopas, Triopian** EPIGR. 1.263.6, *al.*

Τρῐοπίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Τριόπας] **Triopidai, descendants of Triopas** CALLIM. *H.* 6.31.

Τρῐοπικός -ον [Τριόπιον] **Triopikos,** *temple of Apollo on the Triopian promontory* HDT. 1.144.1.

Τρῐόπιον -ου, τό **Triopion,** *prom. in Caria with a temple to Apollo* (*see* Τρῐοπικός) HDT. 1.174.2 THUC. 8.35.2 PLUT. *Cim.* 12.2.

Τρῐόπιος -ον [Τριόπιον] **Triopios,** *epith. of Apollo* HDT. 1.144.2.

τριοπίς -ίδος, ἡ A *see* τριοττίς B *zool.* **triopis,** *animal* PHOT. *Lex.* HSCH.

Τρῐόπος -η -ον [Τριόπας] **of Triopas:** Τρίοπον κολώναν Triopian promontory THEOCR. 17.68.

τρῐόρχης -ου, ὁ [τρι-, ὄρχις] A **that has three testicles,** *hence fig.* **lustful man** TIM. 124b POL. 12.15.2 B *ornith.* **falcon, sparrowhawk** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1181, (*v.l. for* -οις) Ve. 1534 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 3, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.7; τριόρχας αἰετούς sparrowhawks LYC. 148 C *bot.* PLIN. 25.69 (triorchis, *erroneous transliteration by* THPHR. *l.c.*), *see* κενταυρίς ‖ AET.[1] 15.13 PAEG. 4.25, *see* σεραπιάς.

τρῐόρχος -ου, ὁ **falcon, sparrowhawk** SEM. 9.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1206 COM. 416 HSCH. *s.v.* μέρμνης, *see* τριόρχης.

τριοτό *onomat.* **trioto,** *bird call* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 243.

τρῐοττίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρι-, ὄττε] **necklace with three pendants** HDN. 1.104.7 EUSTATH. 976.36 • *also* τριόττης, ὁ PHOT. *Lex.* L. *E.M.* 766.33 | τριοπίς *or* τρίοπις POLL. 5.98 SCH. IL. 14.183c HSCH.

τρῐούγκιον -ου, τό [τρι-, οὐγκία] **three ounces in weight** *i*IGR 1.667 (τρειουνκιν), *al.* | *of one part of an inheritance* COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.16.

τριούμβουρ [*Lat.* triumvir] *in* τριούμβουρα καπιτᾶλιν = triumvirum capitalem *i*EPH. 3035.10 (I[CE]).

τριουμβουράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [*Lat.* triumvir] **triumvir** IOMAL. *Chron.* 9 p. 214 *etc.*

τρῐοῦχος -ον [τρι-, ἔχω] **that contains three** *or* **the triad:** μονὰς τ. monad that contains three *or* the triad PROCL. (LYD. *Mens.* 2.6) DAMASC. *Pr.* 117.

τρῐόφθαλμος -ον [τρι-, ὀφθαλμός] **three-eyed** APOLLOD.[7] 2.8.2 PLUT. *Curios.* 520c *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ὁ τριόφθαλμος **triophthalmos,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.186.

τριπαία *see* τροπαία.

τριπαιδία -ας, ἡ [τρίπαις] **right of three children,** *Lat.* ius trium liberorum PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493e (*conject.*).

τρῐπαις -παιδος [τρι-, παῖς] **with three sons:** ὥσπερ αἱ τρίπαιδες like mothers with three sons PLUT. *Num.* 10.5; τιμὰς διώκει τρίπαιδας he pursues the prerogatives of the ius trium liberorum PLUT. *Am. prol.* 493e (*codd.*).

τρῐπᾶλαι [τρι-, πάλαι] *adv.* **a very long time ago** (*cf.* τετράπαλαι) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1153 LUC. *Lex.* 2.

τρῐπάλαιος -α -ον [τρι-, παλαιός] **very old** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 111.

τρῐπᾰλαιστιαῖος -α -ον ATH.[1] 23.3, *see* τριπάλαστος.

τρῐπάλαιστος -ον HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.57.1), *see* τρῐπάλαστος.

τρῐπᾰ́λαστος -ον [τρι-, παλαστή] *meas.* **of three palms** HDT. 1.50.2 *i*IG 1[2].373.10 (V[BCE]) *etc.* • *also* -λαιστος.

τρῐ́παλτος -ον [τρι-, πάλλω] **thrice shaken,** *fig.* **overwhelming,** *of suffering* AESCHL. *Sept.* 985 (*dub.*).

τρῐπᾰνάγορσις -ιος, ἡ [τρι-, πανήγυρις] *Dor. prob.* **three-day festival** *i*IG 5.2.3.8 (IV[BCE]).

τρῐπᾰνοῦργος -ον [τρι-, πανοῦργος] **thrice treacherous,** *of Love* MELEAG. (AP 12.57.4).

τρῐ́παππος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, πάππος] **ancestor in the sixth degree** GLOSS.

τρῐπάρθενος -ον [τρι-, παρθένος] **of three virgins,** *of a yoke* EUR. *fr.* 357.

τρῐπάροδος -ον [τρι-, πάροδος] **that has three gangplanks,** *of a ship* MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.207c).

τρῐπατρος -ον [τρι-, πατήρ] **of three fathers:** τ. φάσγανον ancestral sword (*lit.* one that has had three holders) LYC. 328.

τρῐπάτωρ -ορος [τρι-, πατήρ] **having three fathers,** *epith. of Tritogeneia* BES. *A.* 26; *of Orion* NONN. *D.* 13.99 ‖ *subst.* οἱ τριπάτορες **the forefathers, the progenitors** AG *Bek.* 307.

τρῐπᾰ́χυιος -ον [τρι-, παχύς], *see* τρῐπᾰ́χυντος.

τρῐπᾰ́χυντος -ον [τρι-, παχύνω] **thrice fed** *or* **fattened:** δαίμων spirit AESCHL. *Ag.* 1476 (*correction*) • *dub.* (*codd.* τριπάχυιον).

τρῐ́πεδος -ον [τρι-, πούς] *meas.* **of three feet** POL. 6.22.2 *i*IG 7.3073.76 (II[BCE]) | *dub. signf. i*CRET. 4.30 (VI[BCE]).

τρῐπέδων -ωνος, ὁ, ἡ [τρι-, πέδη] **slave who has been shackled many times** ARISTOPH.[2] *fr.* 23N. SUET. *Bl.* 14.2 EUSTATH. 725.30, *al.*

τρῐπέμπελος -ον [τρι-, πέμπελος] **demented due to old age** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071c.

τρῐπενθημίμερής -ές [τρι-, πενθημιμερής] *metr.* **tripenthemimeres,** *sequence formed of three penthemimereis* HEPH. *Ench.* 15.12.

τρῐπέρῡσιν [τρι-, πέρυσιν] *adv.* **years ago** POLL. 6.165.

τρῐπέτηλος -ον [τρι-, πέταλον] **three-leafed,** *of the caduceus of Hermes* HOM. 4.530 | *subst. bot.* τὸ τριπέτηλον **trefoil** CALLIM. *H.* 3.165 NIC. *Th.* 522.

τρῐπετής -ές [τρι-, πετάννυμι] **thrice sprinkled,** *simpl.* **triple,** *beverage* NIC. *Al.* 347 (*v.l.*; τριέτης *edd.*).

τρῐ́πηδον -ου, τό *or* **τρίπηδος,** ὁ [τρι-, πηδάω] **three-beat gait, canter,** *of a horse* HIPPIATR. 34.23.

τριπήχης -ες HDN. 1.82.23, *see* τρῐ́πηχυς.

τρῐ́πηχυς -υ, *gen.* -εος [τρι-, πῆχυς] *meas.* **of three cubits** HES. *Op.* 423 HDT. 1.51.5 XEN. *An.* 4.2.28 POL. 5.88.7 *etc.*; κροκόδειλοι ὅσον τε τριπήχεες χερσαῖοι mainland crocodiles of around three cubits HDT. 4.192.2; κλωῷ τριπήχει with a yoke of three cubits EUR. *Cycl.* 235 | *fig.* ἔπη τριπήχη three-cubit words (*cf. Lat.* sesquipedalia verba) CRAT. 21.

τρῐπῐθήκῐνος -η -ον [τρι-, πίθηκος] **belonging to a monkey,** *of a snout* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.196.1).

τριπλᾰνᾱ́τᾱς -ου, ὁ [τρι-, πλανάω] *Dor.* **vagabond three times over:** ὁ τ. Λαρτίου γόνος Laertes' son, the greatest of vagabonds *i*IG 9.1.880.

τριπλᾰ́νης -ές [τρι-, πλανάω] **thrice wandering,** *path of the three Gorgons* LYC. 846.

τρίπλαξ -ᾰκος [τρι-, πλάξ] **in three layers, triple:** ἄντυξ τ. triple rim, *of a shield* IL. 18.480.

τριπλᾰσῐάζω [τριπλάσιος] *fut.* τριπλασιάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτριπλασίασα ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτριπλασιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τριπλασιασθήσομαι SCH. EUCL. *El.* 6.20, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to triple** APOLLOD.[7] 2.4.10 DAMASC. *Pr.* 98 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be tripled** PLUT. *Arist.* 24.

τριπλᾰσῐασμός -οῦ, ὁ [τριπλασιάζω] **triplication** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1028c *etc.*

τριπλᾰσῐεπιδίμερής -ές [τριπλάσιος, ἐπιδιμερής] **3 and 2/3 times as great,** *i.e.* **11/3** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεπίπεμπτος -ον [τριπλάσιος, ἐπίπεμπτος] **3 and 1/5 times as great,** *i.e.* 16/5 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεπιτέταρτος -ον [τριπλάσιος, ἐπιτέταρτος] **3 and 1/4 times as great,** *i.e.* 13/4 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεπιτετρᾰμερής -ές [τριπλάσιος, ἐπιτετραμερής] **3 and 4/5 times as great,** *i.e.* 19/5 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεπιτρῐμερής -ές [τριπλάσιος, ἐπιτριμερής] **3 and 3/4 times as great,** *i.e.* 15/4 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεπίτριτος -ον [τριπλάσιος, ἐπίτριτος] **3 and 1/3 times as great,** *i.e.* 10/3 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰσῐεφέβδομος -ον [τριπλάσιος, ἑφέβδομος] **3 and 1/7 times as great,** *i.e.* 22/7, *with gen.* SIMP. *in Cael.* 413.31.

τριπλᾰσῐεφήμῐσυς -ον [τριπλάσιος, ἐφήμισυς] **3 and 1/2 times as great,** *i.e.* 7/2 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.22, 23.

τριπλᾰ́σιος -α -ον [τρι-, *see* διπλάσιος] A **three times as large, triple** ▸ *with gen.*: ὄρνις τ. Κλεωνύμου a bird three times as large as Kleonymos ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 88; τριπλασίᾳ τῆς πρώτης ζημίας of a fine three times the original PLAT. *Leg.* 756d; τριπλασίοις αὐτῶν μαχοῦνται

they fight with adversaries three times as numerous as them PLAT. *Rp.* 422c | τριπλασίας τιμῆς ἢ πρότερον at a price triple the previous DEMOSTH. 42.31 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Tim.* 36a; εἶχε τ. δύναμιν (*sc.* τῆς προτέρας) he had a force triple (*sc.* what he had before) XEN. *An.* 7.4.21; *subst.* τὸ τριπλάσιον **the triple** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1020b 27 [B] *adv. neut.* **three times as much**: τριπλάσιον κεκράξομαί σου I will howl three times more than you ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 285; ἐς τ. three times as much ACH. 4.2.3 ◆ *adv.* τριπλασίως **three times as much** VT *Sir.* 43.4 SCH. IL. 21.81.

τριπλᾰσιότης -ητος, ἡ [τριπλάσιος] **triplicity** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.5.

τριπλᾰσίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος ARCHIM. *Circ.* 3, *al.* ARR. *Tact.* 16.12 PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.101, *see* τριπλάσιος; λόγος τ. triple discourse PHIL.[2] *Op.* 93.

τρίπλεθρος -ον [τρι-, πλέθρον] *meas.* **of three plethra** PLAT. *Criti.* 115d XEN. *An.* 5.6.9 DIOD. 17.7.7.

τριπλῆκής -ές [τρι-, πλέκω] **folded into three, triple**: *anat.* τ. σῶμα resulting from a triple weaving (*see* τριπλοκία) ERASISTR. *fr.* 60 SOR. 3.4.1; *geom.* τ. σχῆμα three-dimensional figure PROCL. *Plat.* 5.37.

τρίπλευρος -ον [τρι-, πλευρά] [A] **three-sided**, *milit.* **on three fronts** STRAB. 5.1.2 ARR. *Tact.* 28.4, 5 AEL.[1] 36.4, 5 || *astr.* **triune** MAX. 52, *al.* CCA 1.146 [B] *subst.* τὸ τρίπλευρον *perhaps parts of a victim* *I*SYLL[3]. 982.22 (II[BCE]) || *geom.* spherical triangle PAPP. 6.476.16.

τριπλῇ *see* τριπλόος.

τριπλογένος -ον [τριπλόος, γίγνομαι] **that generates a triad** DAMASC. *Pr.* 123[bis] (*dub. read.*).

τριπλόη -ης, ἡ [τριπλόος] **triplicity** DAMASC. *Pr.* 117.

τριπλοκία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, πλέκω] **triple weave**, *of nerves, veins and arteries* GAL. 14.697.

τριπλόος -η -ον [τρι-] **triple, threefold** SOPH. *O.T.* 716 SOR. 1.58.3 *etc.*; καλλίνικος ὁ τ. κεχλαδώς the thrice-repeated song of victory PIND. *O.* 9.2; ὄνομα τ. tripartite name ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1457a 34; τριπλοῦν ἀποτινέτω let him pay triple *P*REV. 19.14 (III[BCE]) || *adv. dat. fem.* τριπλῇ **three times** IL. 1.128; εἰ μὴ τριπλῇ ... σοι ... ἐκτέτικεν if he has not repaid you three times over LUC. *Pseudol.* 32 ◆ *adv.* τριπλῶς **three times, threefold** PROCL. *in Parm.* 656 HDN. *Epim.* 134.13 (*gloss on* τριχθά) • *usu. contr.* -πλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν | *Att. neut. pl.* τριπλᾶ AESCHL. *Pers.* 1033, *Ch.* 792 *etc.*

τριπλόω, *contr.* [τριπλόος] ❶ *act.* **to multiply by three** HDN. 1.448.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be multiplied by three**: τετριπλωμένον the triple VT (Sym.) *Eccl.* 4.12 • *aor. ptc.* τριπλώσας PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.1.270.14 || *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀνα)τριπλωθῇ SYR. *in Metaph.* 61.8.

τρῐποδαβᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [τρίπους, ἄβαξ] **small base with three feet**, *for an amphora* *I*DÉLOS 1417 *A* 2.153 (II[BCE]).

τρῐπόδειος -ον [τρίπους] **three-legged**, *of chairs* CALLIM. *H.* 4.90 || *subst.* τὸ τριπόδειον *part of a tripod* *I*DÉLOS 1449A *ab* 2.138 • *Ion.* τριποδήϊος.

τρῐποδηΐς -ίδος [τρίπους] *poet.* **having three feet** NONN. *D.* 9.257.

τρῐποδηλάλος -ον [τρίπους, λαλέω] **he who speaks from the tripod**, *of Phoebus* CHRISTOD. (AP 2.72).

τρῐπόδης -ου [τρίπους] **of three feet**, *meas.*: ὄλμον τριπόδην a three-foot mortar HES. *Op.* 423; *subst.* βαθύτερον τριπόδου deeper than three feet XEN. *Oec.* 19.3.

τρῐποδηφορέω, *contr.* [τριποδηφόρος] **to carry a tripod as an offering**, *for a victory, esp. in dramatic contests* STRAB. 9.2.4 • *impf.* ἐτριποδηφόρουν *or* ἐτριποδοφόρουν SCH. PIND. *P.* 11.5.

τρῐποδηφορικός -ή -όν [τριποδηφόρος] **accompanying the transport of a tripod in a procession**, *of song* POLL. 4.53 PROCL.[1] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 321b).

τρῐποδηφόρος -ον [τρίπους, φέρω] **that bears the image of a tripod**, *drachma* *I*DÉLOS 1439 *Abc* 2.6, 1450.99 (II[BCE]).

τρῐποδία -ας, ἡ [τρίπους] *metr.* **tripodia, group of three feet** ARISTID.[2] 1.17 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 651d.

τρῐπόδιον -ου, τό [τρίπους] **small tripod** ANTIPH. 243.2 MEN. *fr.* 194 *I*DÉLOS 442 *B* 39 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

τρῐπόδιος -ον [τρίπους] **having three feet, three-legged** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 14a 5 (III[BCE]).

Τρῐποδισκαῖος -α -ον **of Tripodiskos**: οἱ Τριποδισκαῖοι **Tripodiskaioi, inhabit. of Tripodiskos** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295b (*codd.*; -δίσκιοι *correction*).

τρῐποδίσκιον -ου, τό L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀνθράκιον, *see* τριπόδιον.

Τρῐποδίσκιος -α -ον **of Tripodiskos** SUS. 1.2 (*v.l.* -δίσκος).

τρῐποδίσκος -ου, ὁ [A] *I*IG 1[2].658 *etc.*, *see* τριπόδιον || *bot.* **tripodiskos** DIOSC.[2] 4.110a [B] ὁ T. **Tripodiskos**, *Meg. district* THUC. 4.70.1.

τρῐποδοφορέω *see* τριποδηφορέω.

τρῐπόθητος -ον [τρι-, ποθητός] **thrice longed for, greatly yearned for, much regretted**, *poet. and later prose* BION 1.58, *al.* MOSCH. 3.51 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 31 (*triumph*) *etc.* • *Dor.* -ᾱτος.

τρῐπόκος -ον [τρι-, πόκος] **thick-fleeced** [DICAEAR.] 2.8.

τρῐπόλιον -ου, τό [τρι-, πόλιον] *bot.* **sea aster** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.19.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.132 GAL. 12.144.

τρῐπολις -εως [τρι-, πόλις] **of three cities** SCYL. 99 *GGM*, *al.*; τ. νᾶσος island with three cities, *Rhodes* PIND. *O.* 7.18 || *subst.* ἡ Τρῐπολις **Tripolis** (= synoecism of three cities), *in Achaia* POL. 4.81.7 *etc.*; *in Arcadia* PAUS. 8.27.4; *in Phoenicia* DIOD. 16.41.1, *al. etc.* || *extens., sweet pastry* HSCH. • *Ion. gen.* -ιος.

τρῐπόλιστος -ον [τρι-, *see* πολέω] **thrice dug up**, *fig.* **recalled continuously**: οἰκτος grief SOPH. *Ant.* 858.

Τρῐπολῑτῐκός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* τρίπολις] **Tripolitikos** DICAEAR. 70, *al.* (*title*) (CIC. *Att.* 13.32.2 ATH. 4.141a).

Τρῐπολῖτις -ιδος [*see* τρίπολις] **of three cities, Tripolitan**: Πελαγονία T. Tripolitan Pelagonia, *in Thessaly* STRAB. 7.7.9 (*corr. to* Τρίπολις).

τρῐπολος -ον [τρι-, πολέω] **thrice worked** *or* **plowed**, *of a fallow field* IL. 18.542 OD. 5.127 HES. *Th.* 971 THEOCR. 25.26 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.7.

τρίπον -ου, τό AP 14.64.2, *see* τρίπος.

τρῐπόνητος -ον [τρι-, πονέω] **of triple work**: τ. ἔρις quarrel of three female workers LEON. (AP 6.286.6).

τρῐπόρθητος -ον [τρι-, πορθέω] **thrice destroyed**, *of the Troad* DOS. *A.* 18.

τρῐπορνεία, ἡ [τρίπορνος] **triple prostitution**, *i.e.* **of the third generation** ANTIPH.[2] (ATH. 13.587b).

τρῐπορνος -ον [τρι-, πόρνος] **thrice a prostitute**, *i.e.* **third-generation prostitute** THEOP.[1] 253.

τρίπος -ου, ὁ IL. 22.164 HES. *Sc.* 312 *I*IG 4.801 (VI[BCE]) *etc.*, *poet. for* τρίπους.

τρίπους -ποδος, *gen.* -ποδος [τρι-, πούς] [A] *meas.* **of three feet** *I*IG 2[2].2492.24 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*; τ. τὸ εὖρος three feet wide HDT. 3.60.2 (*v.l.*); *subst.* ἡ τρίπους (*sc.* γραμμή) **three-foot line** PLAT. *Men.* 83e; *subst.* ἡ τρίπους (*sc.* δύναμις) **the power of three feet** (*interpretation debated*) PLAT. *Theaet.* 147d || **on three legs, walking with three legs**, *of an old man with a cane* HES. *Op.* 533; τρίποδας ὁδοὺς στείχει it goes through the roads on three legs AESCHL. *Ag.* 80 || **with three feet**, *of a lebes* AESCHL. *fr.* 1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 545 (*table*) SEMUS 16 (*prop*) [B] *subst.* ὁ τρίπους **tripod**, *three-footed basin for various uses* IL. 18.344, 23.702, *al.* OD. 8.434 PHYLAR. 44 *etc.*; ἄπυροι τ. tripods untouched by fire, *new* IL. 9.122, 264 *etc.* | *of various materials*: *usu. bronze* PAUS. 4.12.8; *s.times gold or precious metals* PIND. *P.* 11.4 HDT. 9.81.1 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 9 *etc.*; *s.times of wood* PAUS. 4.12.8 | *prize or sign of honor* IL. 11.700, 8.290, *al.* OD. 13.13, 217 *etc.* | *votive gift* PIND. *I.* 1.19 THUC. 1.132.2 *I*SYLL[3]. 697L 3 (II[BCE]) *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ τ. ἀνάθεσις the offering of the tripod LYS. 21.2; τρίποδες ἀναθηματικοί tripods offered as a votive gift AP.[9]; Δελφικοί offered at Delphi AP.[9] | *hence subst.* οἱ Τρίποδες **the Tripods**, *road in Athens with offerings of tripods* PAUS. 1.20.1 || **tripod**, *source of oracular responses of the Pythia at Delphi* EUR. *Ion* 91, *Or.* 164 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1016 *etc.* | *fig.*, *source of poetic inspiration* ὁ τ. τῆς Μούσης the tripod of the Muses PLAT. *Leg.* 719c | *prov.* ἐκ τρίποδος λέγειν to speak invested with authority ATH. 2.37f; τὰ ἀπὸ τ. authoritative assertions ZEN. 6.3 = τὰ ἐκ τ. DIOGEN.[1] 8.21 || Τρίπους the Tripod NAUSIPH. (*title*) (DIOG. 10.14) *etc.* || *to mark the boundaries of plots of land* *I*SYLL[3]. 826 *E* 13 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || *mus. instrum.* ARTEMID. (ATH. 14.637b) || *earring* POLL. 5.97 || **three-legged table** XEN. *An.* 7.3.21; κύκλος τρίποδος circular surface of a three-legged table ARTEMID. 5.20.

τρῐπράτος -ον [τρι-, πιπράσκω] **thrice sold** MEN. *Sic.* 11, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 36.

τριπρόσωπος -ον [τρι-, πρόσωπον] **of triple aspect** CHARICL. 1 | (*of Hekate*) CLEOM. 2.5 (*of Artemis as lunar goddess*) || *Christ.* **of three entities, of three persons** [CAES.] 1.3 (38.860) *etc.*

τριπτέον [τρίβω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to rub** GAL. 6.229 GEOP. 5.51.2.

τρίπτερος -ον [τρι-, πτερόν] **three-winged** PROCL. *in Crat.* 96.

τριπτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τρίβω] [A] **pestle** NIC. *Th.* 95, *fr.* 70.15 || **mortar** THPHR. *Lap.* 56 || **lower plate of a press, press** NIC. *Al.* 494 AG *Bek.* 308 [B] **whetstone** AG *Bek.* 308 [C] **receptacle** *for pressed oil or wine*, **vat** IS. *fr.* 24, *cf.* POLL. 7.151 | *com.* τ. δικῶν vat of lawsuits, *of a sycophant* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 937 || **trough**, *for watering horses* *I*IG 2[2].1673.21.

τριπτήριον -ου, τό [τριπτήρ] **scraping tool** GLOSS.

τρίπτης -ου, ὁ [τρίβω] **masseur** PLUT. *Alex.* 40.1 (*pl.*).

Τριπτόλεμος -ου, ὁ **Triptolemos**, *Eleusinian prince, connected with the cult of Demeter* HOM. 13.153 XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.6 PLAT. *Ap.* 41 *etc.*

τριπτός -ή -όν [τρίβω] **flattened**: ἡ ξηρὴ τριπτή (*sc.* μᾶζα) dry flattened bread HP. *Vict.* 2.40 = *subst.* ἡ τριπτή GAL. 6.510 POLL. 6.76.

τριπτύς *see* τριττύς.

τρῐπτῦχος -ον [τρι-, πτυχή] [A] **three-layered** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 44.7.8) GAL. 14.793, *al.*; τρυφάλεια τ. three-layered helmet IL. 11.353 [B] *simpl.* **triple, three** EUR. *Or.* 1513, *H.F.* 474 LYC. 573; τ. θρῆνοι triple funeral lamentation EUR. *Ph.* 1635.

τρίπτωτος -ον [τρι-, πτῶσις] *gramm.* **that has three cases** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.335 PRISC.[1] 5.14.76 *etc.*

τρῐπῠλιος -ον [τρίπυλον] **near the triple gates**: τριοδίτης τριπύλιος The Frequenter of Crossroads and Triple Gates, *title of a Menippean satire of* VARR. (NON. p. 306).

τρῐπῠλοειδής -ές [τρίπυλον, εἶδος] **similar to a triple gate** AEL.[1] 31.4.

τρΐ̓πῡλον -ου, τό [τρι-, πύλη] **triple gate, gate with three portals** *I*GR 4.847, 1209 *etc.*

Τρΐ̓πῡλος -ου, ὁ **Tripylos,** *male name* PLUT. *Arat.* 41.5.

Τριπυργία -ας, ἡ **Tripyrgia,** *place on Aegina* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.10.

τρΐ̓πυργος -ον [τρι-, πύργος] **having three towers** OR. *Sib.* (L. *E.M.* 147.38).

τρΐ̓πωλος -ον [τρι-, πῶλος] **three-horsed,** *of chariots* DION. 7.73.2; τ. ἅρμα δαιμόνων ... καλλιζυγές the finely accoutered three-horsed chariot of the goddesses EUR. *Andr.* 277.

τρίρριζος -ον [τρι-, ῥίζα] **with three roots,** *teeth* GAL. 2.753 (τριρι- *codd.*).

τρίρρυθμος -ον [τρι-, ῥυθμός] **of three measures** *or* **feet,** *of the cola in the paeonic meter* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 665, *Pax* 345.

τρίρρῡμος -ον [τρι-, ῥυμός] **three-shafted,** *of chariots' equipment* AESCHL. *Pers.* 47.

τρΐ̓ς [*see* τρεῖς] *adv.* **thrice** IL. 5.136, 436, *al.* OD. 3.245, *al.* THGN. 633 IB. 14.43 SOPH. *Ai.* 433 *etc.*; τ. τόσσα three times as much IL. 1.213; δεσμοὶ μὲν τρὶς τόσσοι chains three times heavier OD. 8.340; δὶς ἢ τ. two or three times ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 360; τ. τετράκι τε three and four times PIND. *N.* 7.104; τ. τῆς ἡμέρας three times a day VT *Dan.* 6.6; ἑς τ. three times PIND. *O.* 2.68 HDT. 1.86.3, *al.* THEOCR. 1.25, *al.*; ἐπὶ τρὶς up to three times NT *Acts* 10.16, *al.* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.19 | *prov.* τ. ἓξ βαλεῖν to throw six three times, *highest score* AESCHL. *Ag.* 33, *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 968e PHERECR. 129; τ. ἓξ νικητήριος βόλος the victorious throw of thrice six PAROEM. *App.* 4.99 || *often generic. reinforcing* **so many times, truly, quite** (*cf.* τρι-): τρὶς λελουμένη well washed EUB. 100 *etc.* | *esp. in compd., see* τρίσμακαρ *etc.*

τρΐ̓σάγιος -ον *and* -ος -α -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἅγιος] **thrice holy:** *Christ.* ὁ T. ὕμνος Trisagios, the song of the Sacred One (*acclamation of* VT *Is.* 6.3) EUS.[3] *Serm.* 16.3 *etc.* = *subst.* τὸ T. APPATR. 65.84B • *also fem.* -α.

τρΐ̓σαέναος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἀέανος] **thrice enduring** [CAES.] 1.3 (38.860).

τρΐ̓σάθλιος -α -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἄθλιος] **thrice unfortunate, most unlucky** SOPH. *O.C.* 372 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 242 MEN. *Asp.* 414, *Dysc.* 423, *al. etc.* • *s.times written* τρὶς ἄθλιος.

τρΐ̓σάλαστος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἄλαστος] **thrice execrable** AP 16.265.1.

τρΐ̓σᾰλῐ̓τήριος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἀλιτήριος] **thrice impious** VT *2Macc.* 8.34, *al.*

τρΐ̓σάλῡπος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἄλυπος] **wholly harmless** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.4.2.

τρίσᾰμος -ον *Dor. for* τρίσημος.

τρΐ̓σάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [τρΐ̓ς, ἄνθρωπος] **three times a man** DIOG. 6.47.

τρΐ̓σάποτμος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἄποτμος] **thrice unfortunate, very unlucky** P.[1] (AP 5.230.7).

τρΐ̓σᾰρειοπᾰγΐ́της -ου, ὁ [τρΐ̓ς, Ἀρειοπαγίτης] **thrice an Areopagite,** *i.e.* **severe judge** CIC. *Att.* 4.15.4.

τρΐ̓σᾰρῐθμος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἀριθμός] **of a triple number** LUC. *Alex.* 11 *etc.*

τρΐ̓σᾰριστεύς -έως, ὁ [τρΐ̓ς, ἀριστεύς] **thrice victor** HERMOG. *St.* 30.23, *al.*

τρΐ̓σάσμενος -η -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἄσμενος] **thrice contented, very fortunate** XEN. *An.* 3.2.24.

τρΐ̓σᾰωρος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἄωρος] **completely unripe** THEODOR. (AP 7.527.3).

τρισβδέλῠρος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, βδελυρός] **thrice abominable** L. *Sud. s.v.* Διονυσίων σκωμμάτων.

τρισδείλαιος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, δείλαιος] **thrice unfortunate, most unlucky** AP 7.737.1.

τρισδύστηνος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, δύστηνος] PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.574.1), *see* τρισδείλαιος.

τρΐ̓σεινάς -άδος, ἡ (*sc.* ἡμέρα) [τρΐ̓ς, εἰνάς] **the twenty-seventh day** *of the month* HES. *Op.* 814.

τρΐ̓σέληνος -ον [τρΐ̓-, σελήνη] **of three moons** *or* **nights,** *epith. of Herakles for his conception* POXY. 2331II4a (III[CE]) PALLADAS (AP 9.441.3) NONN. *D.* 7.126; τ. νύξ a three-moon night AP 16.102.1 || *of extension* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 923b.

τρΐ̓σέλικτος -ον MAN.[1] 1.197 NONN. *D.* 7.128, *see* τριέλικτος.

τρΐ̓σέλλον -ου, τό [τρΐ̓-, σέλλα] **three-seater chair** *P*FAY. 117.17 (II[CE]).

τρΐ̓σέπαρχος -ου, ὁ [τρΐ̓ς, ἔπαρχος] **three times governor** AP 9.697.4.

τρΐ̓σευδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρΐ̓ς, εὐδαίμων] **thrice happy, most fortunate** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.10 LUC. *Sacr.* 2, 36.3 *etc.*

τρΐ̓σεύμοιρος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, εὔμοιρος] **thrice fortunate** ALCH. 28.14.

τρΐ̓σεφθος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἑφθός] **thrice boiled** ORIB. 3.13.2 AL.[6] 7.1 (2.249.10).

τρΐ̓σέχθιστος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἐχθρός] **thrice hated** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 112.

τρΐ̓σέωλος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἔωλος] **wholly rancid** AEL. *N.A.* 17.44.

τρΐ̓σήλιος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ἥλιος] **of three suns,** *Trinity* [ATHANAS.] *Ess.* 49 *etc.*

τρΐ̓σημερεύω *see* τριη-.

τρΐ̓σημος -ον [τρι-, σῆμα] *mus. and prosod.* **of three beats** ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* 2.10 ARISTID.[2] 1.14 || *philos.* **of three elements,** *of the Pythagorean triad* NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 144a) • *Dor.* Τρίσᾱ-.

τρισκαίδεκα *and compd. see* τρεισκαίδεκα *and compd.*

τρισκαιδεκᾰασκληπιονΐ́κης -ου, ὁ [τρισκαίδεκα, Ἀσκληπιεῖα, νικάω] **thirteen times victor in the Asklepian games** *P*BGU 1074.23 (III[CE]).

τρισκαιδεκᾰέτις -ιδος [τρισκαίδεκα, ἔτος] **thirteen-year-old** PHLEG. 36.6.

τρισκαιδεκᾰκις [τρισκαίδεκα] *adv.* **thirteen times** [HERO] *Metr.* 28.1 GAL. 7.512.

τρισκαιδεκᾰπολις -ιδος, ἡ [τρισκαίδεκα, πόλις] **confederation of thirteen cities** *I*DIDYM. 356.7 (II[CE]).

τρισκαιδεκᾰστᾰ́σιος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, ἵστημι] **having a value thirteen times greater,** *of gold* HDT. 3.95.1.

τρισκαιδεκᾰφόρος -ον [τρεισκαίδεκα, φέρω] **fruitful thirteen times over** LUC. *V.H.* 2 13 (*trees*).

τρισκᾰκοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρίς, κακοδαίμων] **thrice unfortunate, most unlucky** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1271, *al.* AESCHN. 1.59 MEN. *Epit.* 913, *al.* | *written* τρὶς κακοδαίμων καὶ τετράκις three and four times unfortunate ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 851 • *adv.* τρισκακοδαιμόνως **very unluckily:** τ. ἔχω I am in desperate straits MEN. *Dysc.* 523 (*dub.*).

τρίσκαλμος -ον [τρι-, σκαλμός] **with three banks of oarlocks:** τ. νᾶες triremes AESCHL. *Pers.* 679 | *of small boats* PCAIR.ZEN. 25.5 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Aem.* 6.6.

τρισκατάπτυστος -ον [τρίς, κατάπτυστος] **really detestable** POLL. 6.165.

τρισκατᾰ́ρᾱτος -ον [τρίς, κατάρατος] **thrice execrable** DEMOSTH. 25.82 MEN. *fr.* 71, *Epit.* 1080.

τρισκεκορημένος -ον EUSTATH. 1542.47, *for* τρὶς κεκορημένος.

τρισκελής -ές [τρι-, σκέλος] **three-legged** HERO *Bel.* 88.4; *of a table* CRATIN. 334; ξόανον τ. three-legged wooden statue THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.3 (*codd.*); κτεὶς τ. bandage with three ends, *binding* SOR. *Fasc.* 45.

τρισκελίδιον -ου, τό [τρισκελής] **small tripod** *P*OXY. 1066.13 (III[CE]).

τρισκελΐ́ς -ίδος, ἡ [τρισκελής] **trident** VT (Aq.) *Kgs* 1.13.21.

τρισκοπᾰνιστος -ον [τρίς, κοπανίζω] **thrice kneaded,** *of bread* BATR. 35.

τρίσλοπος -ον [τρίς, λόπος] **that loses its bark three times a year,** *of trees* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.1.

τρίσμα -ατος, τό [τρίζω] **creaking** SCH. ARISTID.[1] 1.110.18.

τρισμᾰ́καρ -ᾰρος [τρίς, μάκαρ] **thrice blessed** OD. 6.154, 155 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1332 P.[1] (AP 5.255.17) *etc.*; τρισμάκαρες καὶ τετράκις three and four times blessed OD. 5.306, *cf.* MELEAG. (AP 12.52.3) • τρὶς μ. HES. *fr.* 211.7 || *also* τρισμάκαρος *in inscr.*

τρισμᾰκᾰ́ριος -α -ον [τρίσμακαρ] ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 166, *al.* PHILEM. 96.1 *etc.*, *see* τρίσμᾰκαρ; ▸ *with gen. caus.* τρισμακάριαι τοῦ τέγους thrice blessed for the cuirass ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1293.

τρισμᾰκᾰ́ριστος -η -ον LUC. *Vit. auct.* 12 *etc.*, *see* τρίσμακαρ.

τρισμᾰκᾰρΐ́της -ου [τρίσμακαρ] **thrice blessed,** *epith. of Pythagoras* ANTIPH. 166.8.

τρισμάκᾰρος -ον *see* τρίσμακαρ.

τρίσμεγας -μεγάλου [τρίς, μέγας] **thrice great,** *of Hermes* PFLOR. 50.97, *al.* (III[CE]); *of Plato* ZOS.[1] 230B. || *superl.* τρισμέγιστος **thrice greatest,** *epith. of Egyptian Hermes* IOGIS 716 (III[CE]) *etc.*

τρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρίζω] **shrieking, screeching, creaking,** *of things* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 6 (*teeth*) PLUT. *QConv.* 654f (*saws*), *see* τριγμός.

τρισμῡ́ριοι -αι -α [τρίς, μύριοι] **thirty thousand** HDT. 2.163.1, 7.184.2 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1132 XEN. *An.* 7.8.26 *etc.*; ἵππου ... ἡγεμὼν τρισμυρίας at the head of thirty thousand cavalry AESCHL. *Pers.* 315.

τρισμῡριόπᾰλαι [τρισμύριοι, πάλαι] *adv.* **thirty thousand times as long ago** (*cf.* τρίπαλαι) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1156.

τρισμῡριοπλασίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρισμύριοι] **thirty thousand times as much** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 2.1.

τρισνέᾱτος -η -ον [τρΐ̓ς, νέατος] **thrice final** CRATIN. 142 (*dub.*).

τρισόζυος L. *E.M.* 279.17, *EGud.* 585.14, *prob. f.l. for* τρισσόζωος *or* τρισσόζοος.

τρισοιζυρός -ή -όν [τρΐ̓ς, οἰζυρός] **thrice wretched** ARCHIL. 228 CERC. 17.13.

τρισόλβιος -ον [τρΐ̓ς, ὄλβιος] **thrice happy** *or* **blessed, most fortunate** SOPH. *fr.* 837.1 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1129 PHILEM. 96.1 LUC. *Nigr.* 1 | *also* τρὶς δ' ὄλβια κύματα thrice lucky waves MELEAG. (AP 12.52.3).

τρισολυμπιονΐ́κης -ου, ὁ [τρΐ̓ς, Ὀλυμπιονίκης] **three-time winner at Olympia** PIND. *O.* 13.1 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.8 • *Dor.* -ας.

τρΐ̓σοῦφος -ον [τρι-, σοῦφον] **of three soupha,** *meas. of volume* PSB 1958 (III[CE]).

τρίσπαστος -ον [τρι-, σπάω] **thrice pulled:** τ. ὄργανον instrument with three pulleys ORIB. 49.23.1 = *subst.* ὁ τρίσπαστος VITR. 10.2.3 | *subst.* τὸ τρίσπαστον **trispaston,** *surg. instrum.* ORIB. 49.4.35.

τρίσπερμος -ον [τρι-, σπέρμα] **of three seeds,** *poultice* CASS.[1] 34; *also subst.* τὸ τ. three-seed poultice PAEG. 3.43.

τρισπῐ̓θᾰμος -ον [τρι-, σπιθαμή] *meas.* **of three spans** HES. *Op.* 426 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.13.

τρίσπονδος -ον [τρι-, σπένδω] **thrice poured,** *of libations of milk, honey and wine* SOPH. *Ant.* 431.

τρισπῡθιονΐ́κης -ου, ὁ [τρΐ̓ς, Πυθιονίκης] **three-time winner at the Pythian Games** *P*BGU 1074.23 (III[CE]).

τρισσάκι DOR. 84, *see* τρισσᾰ́κις.

τρισσᾰ́κις [τρισσός] *adv.* **three times** MELEAG. (AP 5.194) *etc.*

τρισσᾰ́τιος -α -ον IUL.[2] (AP 6.12.1), *poet. for* τρισσός.

τρισσᾰχῇ [τρισσός] *adv.* **in three parts** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 351a 15.

τρισσεύω [τρισσός] *fut.* τρισσεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτρίσσευσα; **to do three times** *or* **for the third time** VT *1Sam.* 20.19, *al.* ‖ *Christ.* **to consider triune** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.629D.

τρισσόζοος *or* τρισσόζωος -ον [τρίς, ζάω] **that has three lives**, *conject. for* τρισόζυος (*see*).

τρισσόθεν [τρισσός] *adv.* **from three parts** P.[1] (AP 9.651.1).

τρισσοκέφᾰλος -ον [τρισσός, κεφαλή] **three-headed** ORPH. *A.* 976.

τρισσός -ή -όν [τρίς] Ⓐ **triple** HES. *fr.* 233 EUR. *fr.* 285.3 *etc.*; τρισσὸν ζεῦγος τρισσῶν θεῶν the triple yoke of three goddesses EUR. *Tr.* 924 | *simpl. pl.* **three** PIND. *P.* 8.80 SOPH. *O.T.* 164, *al.* EUR. *Hec.* 645 PLAT. *Rp.* 504a (*cf.* τρεῖς) ‖ **third** *1*IG 12.2.129.8 (*cf.* τρίτος) Ⓑ **mixture containing a third part** ▸ *of sthg.* (= *Hebr.* šāliš) VT (Aq.) *Is.* 40.12 Ⓒ *subst.* οἱ τρισσοί **shields** (*erroneous transl. of Hebr.* šᵉlātîm, *confused with* šālōš = three) VT *2Kgs.* 11.10 Ⓓ **like an official of high rank** VT *Ezek.* 23.15 (*Hebr.*); *subst.* ὁ τρισσός **high-ranking official** VT *Ezek.* 23.23 ◆ *adv.* τρισσῶς **thrice over, three times** AP 12.123.3 *etc.* • *Att.* τριττός PLAT. *Leg.* 782d *etc.* ‖ *Ion.* τριξός HDT. 1.171.4, 3.9.4.

τρισσοφαής -ές [τρισσός, φάος] **thrice splendid** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.13.214, *al. etc.*

τρισσοφεγγής -ές [τρισσός, φέγγος] *see* τρισσοφαής.

τρισσοφεγγόφωτος -ον [τρισσός, φέγγος, φάος] *see* τρισσοφαής.

τρισσόω, *contr.* [τρισσός] *aor.* ἐτρίσσωσα; **to do three times** *or* **for the third time** VT *1Kgs.* 18.34 *etc.*

τριστᾰ́διος -ον [τρι-, στάδιον] *meas.* **of three stades** PLAT. *Criti.* 115e DION. 1.34.1.

τρίσταθμος -ον [τρι-, ἵστημι] AGATHAR. 96, *see* τριστᾰ́σιος.

τριστᾰ́σιος -ον [τρι-, ἵστημι] **three times as heavy** ARR. *Ind.* 8.13.

τριστᾰ́τηρος -ον [τρι-, στατήρ] **worth three staters** POLL. 6.165.

τριστᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [τρι-, ἵστημι] **high-ranking official** VT *Exod.* 14.7, *al. etc.* | **attendant** VT *2Kgs.* 7.2, *al. etc.*

τριστέγη -ης, ἡ [τρίστεγος] **third floor** ARTEMID. 4.46.

τρίστεγος -ον [τρι-, στέγος] **with three roofs**, *hence* **having three floors** DION. 3.68.2 ATH.[1] 13.8 *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ τρίστεγον **the third floor** NT *Acts* 20.9.

τριστῐχία -ας, ἡ [τρίστιχος] **triple series** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.771 ‖ *metr.* **group of three verses** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 323, 353 (*codd.* -στοιχ-).

τρίστῐχος -ον [τρι-, στίχος] **in three rows**, *of sown barley* AET. 5.10.2 *1*IGR 1.1162 (I[CE]) (-στικος).

τριστοιχεί *see* τριστοιχί.

τριστοιχί *see* τρίστοιχος.

τρίστοιχος -ον [τρι-, στοῖχος] **on** *or* **in three rows**, *of teeth* OD. 12.91 CTES. (ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 27); τ. χείλεα lips with three rows of teeth OPP.[1] 3.413; κριθαὶ τ. barley sown in three furrows THPHR. *H.P.* 8.4.2 ‖ **triple, three** ORPH. *A.* 951 HERMES. 7.12; τ. μαστός triple bosom MARIAN. (AP 9.668.5) ◆ *adv.* τριστοιχί **in three rows** IL. 10.473 HES. *Th.* 727 (*v.l.* -χεί).

1. τρίστομος -ον [τρίς, τέμνω] **that has three edges** *or* **tips**, *spear* AGATH. (AP 6.167.3); τ. δόρυ trident MAX.[1] 10.8.

2. τρίστομος -ον [τρι-, στόμα] **with three mouths**, *of the Rhône* STRAB. 4.1.8 ‖ *subst.* τὸ τρίστομον **Tristomon** (= Three Mouths), *prob. toponym* PTEBT. 112.2, *al.* (II[BCE]) *etc.*

τρίστοος -ον [τρι-, στοά] **having a triple colonnade** *1*IGR 4.662.

τρίστροφος -ον [τρι-, στρέφω] Ⓐ **triple twisted**, *of yarn* MEGES (ORIB. 44.21.12) Ⓑ *metr.* **of three strophes** SCH. PIND. *O.* 9.1i.

τρῐσυλλᾰβέω, *contr.* [τρισύλλαβος] *aor. ptc.* τρισυλλαβήσας HDN. *Par.* p. 33.21; **to be trisyllabic** HDN. 2.927.16.

τρῐσυλλᾰβία -ας, ἡ [τρισύλλαβος] **trisyllabicity**: οὐχ ὑπερβαίνει τὴν τ. it does not exceed the limit of three syllables SCH. DION.[6] 137.28.

τρῐσύλλᾰβος -ον [τρι-, συλλαβή] **trisyllabic** DION. *Comp.* 17.6, *al.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 8.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* τρισυλλάβως **as a trisyllabic** AP.[7] *Pron.* 78.23.

τρῐσύνθετος -ον [τρι-, σύνθετος] **composed of three elements** EUSTATH. 1372.10.

τρῐσύπᾰτος -ου, ὁ [τρίς, ὕπατος] **consul three times** APP. 13.96 (*v.l.* τρὶς ὕ.).

τρῐσυπόστατος -ον [τρίς, ὑπόστατος] *Christ.* **that has three substances** *or* **persons** [IO.] *Hom.* 13.247C *etc.*

τρίσφυλλος -ου, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 520, *poet. for* τρίφυλλος.

τρισχήλιοι *Dor. for* τρισχίλιοι.

τρισχημᾰ́τιστος -ον [τρίσχημος] *prosod.* **susceptible to three arrangements**, *of feet* SAC. p. 506.

τρίσχημος -ον [τρι-, σχῆμα] **that has triple form** AG *Ox.* 2.307.

τρισχῐδᾶ -ές [τρι-, σχίζω] **split into three** ORIB. 45.11.3 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.18.22) ◆ *adv.* τρισχιδᾶς **in a tripartite way** DOSITH. p. 412.

τρισχιδῶς *adv.*, *see* τρισχιδᾶ.

τρισχίλιέτης -ες [τρίς, χιλιέτης] **of three thousand years** HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 463b 25 SIMP. *in Phys.* 499.36.

τρισχίλιος -α -ον [τρίς, χίλιοι] **of three thousand**: ἀσπὶς τρισχιλία three thousand infantry LONG. 3.1.2 | *usu. pl.* **three thousand** IL. 20.221 HDT. 7.97 *etc.* | *at Athens* οἱ τ. the Three Thousand, *nominated by the Thirty* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.18, *al.* LYS. 25.22.

τρισχῐλιοστός -ή -όν [τρισχίλιοι] **three-thousandth** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a.

τρισχῐλιοφόρος -ον [τρισχίλιοι, φέρω] **holding three thousand modioi**, *of ships* DION. 3.44.3.

τρίσχιστος -η -ον [τρι-, σχίζω] **split into three** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 347c GAL. 19.71 *etc.*

τρίσχοινος -ον [τρι-, σχοῖνος] *meas.* **of three schoinoi** PLIN. 5.85; ἀπὸ τοῦ Δέλτα τρίσχοινον three schoinoi from the delta STRAB. 17.1.31.

τρῐσώμᾰτος -ον [τρι-, σῶμα] **with** *or* **having three bodies** AESCHL. *Ag.* 870 (*Geryon*) EUR. *H.F.* 24 (*Kerberos*), Ion 204 (*Chimaira*) ‖ **that has a body composed of three parts** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.12.4.

τρῖσωμος -ον AG *Ox.* 2.307, *see* τρῐσώμᾰτος.

τρῐτᾰγωνιστέω, *contr.* [τριταγωνιστής] *impf.* ἐτριταγωνίστουν; **to be tritagonist** *or* **third actor** DEMOSTH. 18.262, 265 *etc.*; ▸ τινι with s.o. PLUT. *VOrat.* 840a.

τρῐτᾰγωνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [τρίτος, ἀγωνιστής] **tritagonist, one who recites the third parts**, *derog. of Aeschines* DEMOSTH. 18.129, 209 ‖ ὁ T. The Tritagonist, *comedy of Antiphanes* ATH. 14.643d (ANTIPH. fr. 209 Kock = 207 K.-A.).

Τρῖταία -ας, ἡ **Tritaia**, *place in Achaia* STRAB. 8.3.11.

Τρῑταιεύς -έως, ὁ [Τριταία] **Tritaieus, inhabit. of Tritaia** HDT. 1.145 PLUT. *Arat.* 11.1.

τρῐταῐ́ζω [τριταῖος] **to have tertian fever** DIOSC.[2] 4.60 GAL. 7.466.

τρῐταϊκός -ή -όν [τριταῖος] **similiar to tertian fever** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.18, *al.* ◆ *adv.* τριταϊκῶς **as in tertian fever** AET.[1] 12.13.

τρῐταιογενής -ές [τριταῖος, γίγνομαι] **produced by tertian fever** HP. *Coac.* 1.120 ◆ *adv.* τριταιογενῶς **as produced by tertian fever** HP. *Coac.* 2.299.

τριταιογενῶς *adv.*, *see* τριταιογενής.

τρῐταῖος -α -ον [τρίτος] Ⓐ **on** *or* **of the third day, after two days**, *often with pred. value* HP. *Aph.* 4.36 THUC. 1.61.5, 3.3.5 POL. 15.33.11 *etc.*; τριταῖοι ... ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ Ἀττικῇ they reached Attica after two days HDT. 6.120; ἐσβεβληκώς ... τριταῖος ἐς Μηλιέας having invaded Malis after two days HDT. 7.196; τριταίαν καρύσσουσιν θυσίαν they announce a sacrificial ceremony for two days afterwards EUR. *El.* 171; τ. ἐκφορά a funeral two days after the death PLAT. *Leg.* 959a | οἱ τ. πυρετοί tertian fevers GAL. 15.755 = *usu. subst.* ὁ τ. HP. *Aph.* 3.21, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 86a; ὁ ἀκριβὴς τ. the tertian rule GAL. 18(2).246 Ⓑ *or* **for three days** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 402.9 THEOCR. 29.18; ἐπεὰν τριταῖαι ... γένωνται when they are three days dead HDT. 2.89.1; ᾠὰ τ. ὄντα three-day eggs ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 35; σήμερον τριταῖος three days from now VT *1Sam.* 30.13 Ⓒ **third**: τ. φέγγος *or* τ. ἡμέρα the third day EUR. *Hec.* 32, *Hip.* 275; ἐς τὴν τριταίην (ἡμέραν) up to the third day HP. *Coac.* 2.225.

τρῐταιοφῠ́ής -ές [τριταῖος, φύω] **of the nature of tertian fever** HP. *Epid.* 1.7, *al.* GAL. 7.436.

τρῐτᾰ́κιον -ου, τό **parchment** EUCH. 493, *al.*

τρῐτᾰλαντῐαῖος -α -ον [τριτάλαντος] **worth three talents** PLUT. *Aem.* 33.3 PHIL. 51.44.

τρῐτᾰ́λαντος -ον [τρι-, τάλαντον] **of three talents** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 338; λίθος τ. a stone that weighs three talents MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208c) ‖ **worth three talents**, *of a house* IS. 3.18, 49 | *subst.* τὸ τριτάλαντον **sum of three talents** POLL. 6.165.

τρῐτᾰ́λᾶς -τάλαινα -τάλᾰν [τρι-, τάλας] **thrice wretched, most unfortunate** THALLUS (AP 7.373.5) AGATH. (AP 7.583.3) *etc.*

Τριτανταίχμης -ου, ὁ **Tritantaichmes**, *male name* HDT. 1.192.2, *al.*

τρῐτᾰ́νυστος -ον [τρι-, τανύω] **very long**, *of a reed* ARCH. (AP 6.192.5).

τρῐταρτημόριον -ου, τό **three fourths of an obol** POLL. 9.65.

τρῐτᾰ́τος -η -ον IL. 1.252 OD. 10.102 EUR. *Hip.* 135 *etc.*, *poet. for* τρίτος | *adv. acc.* τριτάτην in third place *1*IG 4.682.14.

τρῐτάω, *contr.* [τρίτος] **to be of three days**, *of the moon* ARAT. 796 (*epic ptc.* τριτόωσα).

Τρῑτέαι -ων, αἱ **Triteai**, *place in Phokis* HDT. 8.33.

τρῐτεία -ας, ἡ [τριτεύω] **office of triteutis** *1*IGR 4.414.

τρῐτεῖος -α -ον [τρίτος] **of third quality**, *of wool* *1*EDIOCL. 21.4 ‖ *subst.* τὰ τριτεῖα **third place** PLAT. *Phil.* 22e = τὸ τ. *1*CIG 2758, 2759.

τρῐτειχος -ον [τρι-, τεῖχος] **triple-walled** CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.265) *etc.*

τρῐτεύς -έως, ὁ [τρίτος] **third part** *of a medimnos* *1*IPE I[2].32A 60 (III[BCE]) POLL. 4.168.

τρῐτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [τριτεύω] **triteutes, distributor of a third part** *of a medimnos* *1*IGR 4.477 *etc.*

τρῐτεύω [τριτεύς] *aor. ptc.* τριτεύσας; **to hold the office of triteutes** *1*CIG 3491 *etc.*

τριτζέριον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 172 (*conject.*, τριττέριν *codd.*), *see* τριήρης.

τρῐτημέρῃ [τρίτος, ἡμέρα] *adv.* **two days ago, the day before yesterday** HEROND. 3.24 (τριθ-), 6.21 • -ᾳ GLOSS.

τρῐτημοριαῖος -α -ον [τριτημόριος] APOLLOD.[3] 162.8, *see* τρῐτημόριος; δίεσις τ. interval of a third of a tone ARISTID.[2] 1.9.

τρῐτημόριος -α -ον [τρίτος, μόριον] Ⓐ **of a third, constituting the third part**: τριτημορίη ἡ Ἀσσυρίη ... τῆς ἄλλης Ἀσίης Assyria is the third part of

T

Asia HDT. 1.192.2; ἡ τριτημόριος (δίεσις) the interval of one third of a tone CLEONID. 7; λόγος τ. a relation of one to three THEON[2] 76 || *subst.* τὸ τριτημόριον **the third part** HDT. 9.34.2 THUC. 2.98.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 105b EUCL. *Can.* 6 *etc.* || **composed of three parts** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* 178.28 B *subst.* τὸ τριτημόριον **three fourths of an obol** *I*MICHEL 815.74 (IV[BCE]) POLL. 9.65 • *fem.* -ος CLEONID. *l.c.*

τρῑτημορίς -ίδος [τριτημόριος] **of a third** HDT. 1.211.2, *al.* DCASS. 36.54.2.

τρῑτήμορον -ου, τό [τριτημόριος] **three fourths of an obol** PHILEM. 66.1, 76.2 *I*DÉLOS 104.73 (IV[BCE]).

τρῑτῑ́ρενες -ων, οἱ [τρίτος, εἰρήν] **in the third year of service, eiren,** *of ephebes I*G 5.1.1386 (II[BCE]).

τρῑτοβᾱ́μων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρίτος, βαίνω] **that serves as a third leg,** *of a staff* EUR. *Tr.* 275.

Τρῑτογένεια -ας, ἡ [τριτογενής] **Tritogeneia,** *epith. of Athena* IL. 4.515, *al.* OD. 3.378 HES. *Sc.* 197, *al. I*G 14.1389.2.1 *etc.*

Τρῑτογενής -έος, ἡ, ὁ [τρίτος, γίγνομαι] A *fem.* **Tritogenes,** *epith. of Athena* HOM. 28.4 HDT. 7.141.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1189 *etc.* B *masc.*: παῖς μοι τριτογενὴς εἴη, μὴ τριτογένεια may my son be tritogenes, not tritogeneia, *prov., perhaps of those born on the 3rd or 23rd day of the month* SCH. IL. 8.39, *cf.* L. *Sud. s.v.* τριτογένεια.

τρῑτοκέω, *contr.* [τριτόκος] **to give birth three times** *or* **to triplets** CRINAG. (AP 9.430.5).

τρῑτόκος -ον [τρι-, τίκτω] **one who gives birth three times** *or* **to triplets** CRINAG. (AP 9.430 *title*).

τρῑτολογέομαι, *contr.* [τρίτος, λέγω] **to suffer the confiscation of a third of one's property** *P*GNOM. 66, *al.* (II[CE]).

τρῑτομηνίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρίτος, μήν] **third day of the month** *dedicated to Athena* LYCURG. *fr.* 49 IST. 24 • *also* τριτόμηνις AG *Bek.* 308 L. *Sud.*

τρῑτομόριος -ον [τρίτος, μέρος] *metr., of a verse in which a caesura falls in the mid. of the second foot* SCH. HEPH. 314.20s.

τρῑτομος -ον [τρι-, τέμνω] A **cut three times** *I*G 1[2].314.108 (V[BCE]) B *ichthyol. subst.* τὸ τρίτομον *type of tuna* XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.141) PLIN. 32.151 | τὸ τρίτομον **roll of papyrus** *representing three sections P*FREIB. 53.25.

τρῑτονος -ον [τρι-, τόνος] *mus.* **of three tones:** *subst.* τὸ τρίτονον **interval of three tones** CLEONID. 5 (p. 187.18), *al.* BACCH. 47.

Τριτοπάτρῃς -έων, οἱ [τρίτος, πατήρ] *at Athens* **Tritopatres, ancestors, ancestral deities** *I*G 2[2].1358.32 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* || **progenitors** *of humanity* PHILOCH. 182.

τριτοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [τρίτος, πατήρ] **forefather** ARISTOT. *fr.* 415 || *at Athens* οἱ T. *deities invoked for the birth of children* PHANOD. 6; *spirits of the wind* DEMON 2 ORPH. *fr.* 318.

τρῖτος -η -ον [*see* τρεῖς; *cf. Lat.* tertius, *Av.* θrit-ya-, *Toch. A* trit, *Toch. B* trite] A **third** IL. 12.91, *al. etc.*; τοῖσι δ' ἐπὶ τρίτος ἦλθε **arrived** the third after them OD. 20.185; τ. γενέσθαι to arrive third, *in a race* ISOCR. 16.34; τ. ἡμίδραχμον two and a half drachmas DINAR. *fr.* 8.4 | *often* **third** *and last* (*indicating the perfect completion of a ritual*): ἔγχει κἀπιβόα τρίτον παιῶν', ὡς νόμος ἐστίν he pours the last libation and sings the paian a third time, as is the custom PHERECR. 138.5; καὶ Ζεὺς Σωτὴρ τρίτος and third Zeus the Savior AESCHL. *Suppl.* 27; Ἐρινὺς αἷμα πίεται, τρίτην πόσιν the Erinys will drink blood as the third and last libation AESCHL. *Ch.* 578, *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 425 B *subst.* ἡ τρίτη (ἡμέρα) **the third day,** *hence* **the day after tomorrow:** ἐς τρίτην ἡμέραν the day after tomorrow ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 612 = εἰς τρίτην ANAXAN. 4.4 = τῇ τρίτῃ XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.17 *etc.*; τρίτῃ καὶ τετάρτῃ the day after tomorrow and the day after that XEN. *An.* 4.8.21 *etc.*; ἐχθὲς καὶ τ. ἡμέραν yesterday and the day before XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.11; διὰ τρίτης over two days ARISTOT. *fr.* 368 *but* every third day, *i.e.* after two days HP. *Fract.* 48 GAL. 6.354 || ἡ τ. (χορδή) the third chord, *of the heptachord* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920a16 PLUT. *Mus.* 1137b | *subst.* ἡ τρίτη (πληγή) **the third blow,** *the definitive one* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1386 | *subst.* ἡ τρίτη (μερίς) **the third part of a coin** *or of a weight* HEROND. 2.64 HSCH. *s.v.* ἕκτη | ὥρᾳ τρίτῃ at the third hour AAP. *Io.* 113; *subst.* ἡ τρίτη **terce** (hour), *office of the Christ. liturgy* CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.3 *etc.* C *subst. neut.* τὸ τρίτον (μέρος) **the third part** ISOCR. 12.177 LUC. *Tox.* 46 *etc.* || ἐπὶ τῷ τ. at the third signal *of a trumpet* XEN. *An.* 2.2.4 || *subst.* τὰ τρίτα (ἱερά) **third-day sacrifice,** *after a funeral* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 613 IS. 2.37 POLL. 8.146; *Christ.* τρίτα rites of the third day CAP. 8.42.1 | the third parts MEN. *Th. fr.* 1.17; τὰ τ. λέγειν τινί to play the third part to s.o. (*cf.* τριταγωνιστέω) DEMOSTH. 19.246 || **the third place:** πρῶτα δραμεῖν καὶ δεύτερα καὶ τ. to obtain first, second, and third place in the race EUR. *epigr.* 3 D *adv. neut.* (τὸ) τρίτον **in third place** IL. 3.225, *al.* HDT. 1.55.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 55 EUR. *Hip.* 400 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 997 THUC. 6.5.3 *etc.* = ἐκ τρίτου *or* τρίτων EUR. *Or.* 1178 PLAT. *Gorg.* 500a, *Tim.* 54a | τρίτον **for the third time** EUR. *Hel.* 1417 PLAT. *Rp.* 358c NT *Mark* 14.41, *al.* = ἐκ τρίτου NT *Matt.* 26.44 DIOSC.[2] 5.32 = ἐν τρίτῳ VT *1Sam.* 3.8 || τρίτον **three times** SYR. *in Metaph.* 134.15 GEOP. 2.39.7, *al.* SCH. PIND. *O.* 2.123a = *Elean* ἐν τρίτον *I*SCHWYZ. 412.4 ◆ *adv.* τρίτως **in the third rank** PLAT. *Tim.* 56b • *Aeol.* τέρτος -ᾱ -ον ALC. 129.7 CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.275) HSCH. *s.v.* τέρτα | *prob. Boeot.* τορτ- *I*SEG 23.271 (III[BCE]).

τρῑτόσπονδος -ον [τρίτος, σπονδή] **of the third libation,** *of a paian* AESCHL. *Ag.* 246.

τρῑτόσπορος -ον [τρίτος, σπείρω] **sown for the third time:** τ. γονή third generation AESCHL. *Pers.* 818.

τρῑτοστᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [τρίτος, ἵστημι] **one who takes the third part in a chorus** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1018b 28 POLL. 4.106 SIMP. *in Phys.* 1268.27.

τρῑτοστᾰτίς -ίδος [τριτοστάτης] **woman taking the third part in a chorus** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 503.

τρῖτρα -ων, τά [τρεῖς] **three times** *or* **one third of a sum** *I*CRET. 4.43 *Ab* 9 (V[BCE]) *etc.*

τρίττοια *see* τριττύα.

τριττός -ή -όν *Att. for* τρισσός.

τριττῡ́ᾱ -ας, ἡ [τρίτος] **sacrifice of three animals** EPICHAR. 182 CALLIM. *fr.* 578 IST. 51; τρίττοια βόαρχος χρυσόκερως sacrifice of three animals with gilded horns, the first being the ox *I*G 1[2].76.37 (V[BCE]); τριττύας χρυσόκερως the three sacrificial victims with gilded horns PORPH. *Abst.* 2.60 • *also* τρίκτευα *or* τρικτεύα *in inscr.* | τρικτοι *corr. to* τρίκτοι' *or* τρικτύς SOPHR. 3 | τρίττοια *and* τρίττοα *in inscr.* | τρίκτειρα HSCH.

τριττῡ́αρχέω, *contr.* [τριττυάρχης] **to be head of a trittys** PLAT. *Rp.* 475a • τρικτῦ- *in inscr.* || *aor. ptc.* τρικτυαρχήσας *I*G 11.2.287 *B* 96, 97 (III[BCE]).

τριττυάρχης *see* τριττῡ́αρχος.

τριττῡ́αρχος -ου, ὁ [τριττύς, ἄρχω] **trittyarch, head of a trittys** *I*G 2[2].641.31 (II[BCE]) POLL. 8.109 | *military official* LIB. *Or.* 25.58 || *at Rome* **tribune** DION. 2.7.3 • *also* -άρχης L. *E.M.* 768.13.

τριττύς -ύος, ἡ [τρίτος] A **the number three, triad** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*; νικᾶν τριττύν to win three victories PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 33 B **sacrifice of three animals,** *cf. Lat.* suovetaurilia (*pig, sheep and bull*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 819; *other animals* IST. 34 EPICHAR. 182 C *at Athens* **trittys,** *one third of a tribe I*G 1[2].190.7 (V[BCE]) DEMOSTH. 14.23 AESCHN. 3.30 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 21.3 || *one third of the prytaneis* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 44.1 • *Att. acc. pl.* τριττῦς || *also* τριττύς *in inscr.* | τρίτυς TIM.[1] HSCH.

Τριτύμαλλος -ου, ὁ **Tritymallos,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 40.8, *al.*

τριτώ Sch. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 989c SCH. LYC. 519, *Aeol. for* κεφαλή.

Τρῖτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Trito, Tritogenia** AP 6.194.1 (*voc.* Τριτοῖ).

τρῑτωδέομαι, *contr.* [τρίτος] **to be tertiary** SIMP. *in Phys.* 499.35.

Τρῖτων -ωνος, ὁ A **Triton,** *sea god, son of Poseidon and Amphitrite* HES. *Th.* 931 *etc.*; *grandson of Nereus* LYC. 887 | *god of Lake Tritonis* HDT. 4.179.2 AP. 4.1552 || *pl.* **Tritones,** *sea deities with the lower halves of their bodies fish-shaped* (*or horse-shaped*) MOSCH. 2.123 PAUS. 9.21.1 *etc.* B **Triton,** *Libyan river* AESCHL. *Eum.* 293 HDT. 4.178, 191.1; *the Nile* AP. 4.269 LYC. 576 PLIN. 5.53 || *Boeot. torrent* PAUS. 9.33.7 STRAB. 9.2.18.

Τρῑτωνιάς -άδος, ἡ [Τρίτων] **Tritonias,** *swamp in Libya* EUR. *Ion* 872.

Τρῑτώνιος -α -ον [Τρίτων] **Tritonian, of Triton** ORPH. *H.* 24.6.

Τρῑτωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Τρίτων] A **Tritonis,** *Libyan lake* PIND. *P.* 4.20 HDT. 4.178 | *Arcadian spring* PAUS. 8.26.6 B **Tritonis,** *epithet of Athena* AP. 1.114 C **tritonis,** *vase shaped like Triton P*PETR. 2.16.7 (III[BCE]).

τρῑτωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [Τρίτων] **small Triton,** *sundial I*DÉLOS 1417 *A* 1.140 (II[BCE]).

τρῑυίωνος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, υἱωνός] **nephew in the fifth degree** GLOSS.

τρῐ́ῡφαντος -ον [τρι-, ὑφαίνω] **triple woven** *P*GRENF. 2.111.38 (V-VI[CE]).

τρῐφαής -ές [τρι-, φάος] **thrice splendid** SYN. *H.* 5.26.

τρῐφᾰ́λαγγία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, φάλαγξ] **army that marches in three phalanxes** POL. 6.40.11 ARR. *Tact.* 28.6 *etc.*

Τρῐφᾰ́λης -ητος, ὁ **Triphales** ARISTOPH. (*title*) LUC. *Fug.* 32.

Τρῐ́φαλλος -ου, ὁ [τρι-, φαλλός] **Triphallos,** *Menippean satire of Varro* NON. p. 191.

τρῐφανής -ές [τρι-, φαίνω] **thrice splendid** DION.[21] *C.H.* 208C.

τρῐφᾰ́σιος -α -ον [τρι-, φάσις] A **triple** HDT. 5.1.2 || *pl.* **three** HDT. 1.95.1, *al.* B HSCH., *see* τρίφωνος.

τρῐφᾰτος -ον [τρι-, φημί] **repeated three times, triple** NIC. *Th.* 102.

τρῐφθογγος -ον [τρι-, φθόγγος] **having three voices** *P*PGM 4.2820.

τρῐφῐ́λητος -ον [τρι-, φιλέω] **most beloved** THEOCR. 15.86.

Τριφιόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Triphiodoros** (*i.e., the gift of Triphis, a local deity of Panopolis*), *Egyptian poet* (*spelled* Τρυφ- *in mss., see* Τρυφιόδωρος).

τριφολῖνος *see* τριφύλλινος.

τρῐφορέω, *contr.* [τριφόρος] **to give fruit three times** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.13.

τρῐφόρος -ον [τρι-, φέρω] **that bears fruit three times** ATH. 3.77e.

τρῐφῠής -ές [τρι-, φύω] **triple** ORPH. *H.* 52.5 PROCL. *in Parm.* 945 || **triple rooted,** *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.9 || **three-headed,** *of muscles* GAL. 2.308.

τρῐφῠ́λᾰκος -ον [τρι-, φύλαξ] **of three watches,** *of night* SCH. IL. 10.252.

Τρῐφῡλία -ας, ἡ **Triphylia,** *region in Elis* DEMOSTH. 16.16 STRAB. 8.3.3.

Τριφύλιος -α -ον [Τριφυλία] **Triphylian, of Triphylia** XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.16 *etc.*

Τριφῡλίς -ίδος [Τριφυλία] **of Triphylia** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30 *etc.*

τριφύλλινος, οἶνος, ὁ [τρίφυλλος] **triphyllinos**, *Italian wine* GAL. 14.19 • τριφολῖνος ATH. 1.26e.

τριφύλλιον -ου, τό [τρίφυλλος] **small trefoil** ARET. *C.D.* 2.13.5.

τριφυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρίφυλλος] *bot.* **sorrel** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.60.

τρίφυλλος -ον [τρι-, φύλλον] A **three-leafed**: *bot.* λωτὸς τ. clover DIOSC.[2] 4.111 | φύλλα τ. trefoils, *of archit. decoration* IDÉLOS 1442 *A* 36 (II[BCE]) B *subst.* τὸ τρίφυλλον *and* ἡ τρίφυλλος *bot.* **trefoil**, *various species* HDT. 1.132.2 PHERECR. 114.3 DIOSC[2].2.147, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 13.218) || *subst. archit.* τὸ τρίφυλλον **trefoil decoration** IDÉLOS 1441 *A* 1.90 (II[BCE]).

τρῐ́φῡλος -ον [τρι-, φυλή] **of *or* with three tribes**, *of a city* DION. 4.14.1; τριφύλους ποιῆσαι to divide into three tribes HDT. 4.161.3.

τρίφωνος -ον [τρι-, φωνή] **that has three voices** HSCH.

1. **τρῖχᾰ** *acc. sg. of* θρίξ.

2. **τρῖχᾰ** [τρίς] *adv.* **in three parts** PIND. *O.* 7.75 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 27 *etc.*; διὰ τ. κοσμηθέντες divided into three seats IL. 2.655; τ. σφισὶν ἤνδανε βουλή the three-part plan pleased them OD. 8.506; τ. σχίσαι τι to divide sthg. into three HDT. 4.67.2; | *with gen.* τ. νυκτὸς ἔην it was the third watch of the night OD. 12.312, 14.483 • *in prose usu.* τριχῇ.

τρῐχᾰΐκες -ων, οἱ [τρίχα, οἶκος?] **divided into three tribes**, *Dorians* OD. 19.177 (*cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*); πάντες δὲ τριχάϊκες καλέονται τρισσὴν οὕνεκα γαῖαν ἑκὰς πάτρης ἐδάσαντο and they are all called τριχάϊκες because they divided into three parts the land far from their fatherland HES. *fr.* 233.1.

τρίχακτον -ου, τό PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*, *see* κτένιον.

τρῐχᾰ́λεπτος -ον [τρι-, χαλέπτω] **thrice jealous** *or* **harsh**, *of Nemesis* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.229.5).

τρῐχαλκία -ας, ἡ [τρίχαλκον] **tax of a trichalkon** *P*LILLE 1.16.2 (III[BCE]).

τρῐ́χαλκον -ου, τό [τρι-, χαλκός] **trichalkon**, *coin* (= 3 χαλκοῖ) THPHR. *Ch.* 10.6 *I*G 4[2]1.109.3.128, *al.* (III[BCE]) VITR. 3.1.7.

τρῐχᾰ́λος -ον [τρι-, χηλή] *Dor.* **trifurcated**, *of a wave* AESCHL. *Sept.* 760.

τρῐχάπτος -ον [θρίξ, ἅπτω] **woven from furs**, *of clothing* PHERECR. 113.28 | *subst.* τὸ τρίχαπτον **garment woven from furs** *I*G 11.2.287 *A* 53 (III[BCE]) VT *Ezek.* 16.10, 13 *etc.*

τρῐχᾰ́ρακτος -ον [τρι-, χαράσσω] **divided into three**, *of a table* [CALLISTH.] 1.4.

τρῐχάς -άδος, ἡ *ornith.* **redwing thrush** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 20.

τρῐχαστός -όν [τρι-, χαίνω] **susceptible to trisection** [IAMBL.[1]] 35.

τριχέα *see* τροχιά.

τρίχειλος -ον [τρι-, χεῖλος] **three-lipped** AG *Ox.* 2.291.

τρίχες *nom. pl. of* θρίξ.

τριχεύομαι [θρίξ] **to be transformed into hair** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1053).

τριχῇ *adv.*, *see* τρῐχῇ.

τρῐχῇ [τρίς] *adv.* A **in three parts** HDT. 3.39.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253c *etc.*; τ. διείλοντο τὰς βασιλείας they divided the kingdoms into three ISOCR. 6.21; τ. διαστήσασθαι *or* διανεῖμαι to divide into three parts PLAT. *Rp.* 564c, *Leg.* 683d; νενεμημένων τῶν ἀγαθῶν τ. the goods being divided into three categories ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 13; τοὺς τοξότας τ. ἐποιήσαντο they divided the archers into three groups XEN. *An.* 4.8.15 B **in three ways** PLAT. *Crit.* 51e ARR. *Tact.* 23.1; τ. διαστατός extended in three dimensions SEXT. *P.* 2.30 PLOT. 6.1.26 • *s.times* τριχῇ.

τρῐχήλᾰβον -ου, τό MARC. 72, *poet. for* τριχολάβιον.

τριχθά [τρίς] *adv.* **in three parts** IL. 2.668, 3.363, 15.189 OD. 9.71.

τριχθάδιος -α -ον [τριχθά] **triple** AESAR. (STOB. 1.49.27) P.[1] (AP 5.260.7) AGATH. (AP 9.482.23).

τρῐχία -ας, ἡ [θρίξ] **rope** *P*LOND. 1.131v 2, *al.* (I[CE]).

τρῐχίας -ου, ὁ [θρίξ] A **hairy** POLL. 4.148, 149 B *ichthyol., type of anchovy* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598b 12 MNESIM. 4.38 *etc.* C **unlucky throw** *of dice* POLL. 7.204.

τρῐχίᾰσις -εως, ἡ [τριχιάω] *medic.* **trichiasis**, *introflection of an eyelash* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.799) *etc.* | *disease of the urethra* GAL. 17(2).768 || **splitting of the nipples** *during breast-feeding*, **fissure** EROT. *s.v.* τριχιάσηται || **cracking** *of bone* PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 24.19.

τρῐχιάω, *contr.* [θρίξ] A *medic.* **to suffer from trichiasis**, *on the eyes* GAL. 12.740 || **to have cracking of the nipples** HP. *Mul.* 2.186 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587b 26 B *subst. ptc.* ὁ τριχιῶν *prob.* **satyr** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 13.21, (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Is.* 34.14 • *Ion. aor. subj. 3. sg.* τριχιήσῃ HP. *Mul.* 2.186, *subj. mid. 3. sg.* τριχιάσηται EROT. p. 127.15.

τρῐχῐ́διον -ου, τό [τριχίς] *ichthyol.* **bristletail** ALEXIS 159.3.

τρῐχῖνος -η -ον [θρίξ] **made of fur**, *of coverings or garments* PLAT. *Pol.* 279e XEN. *An.* 4.8.3 *P*PSI 427.3 (III[BCE]) NT *Rev.* 6.12 *etc.*

τρῐχιον -ου, τό [θρίξ] **small hide** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 963b 10 PLUT. *QConv.* 727a *etc.*

τρῐχίς -ίδος, ἡ [θρίξ] *ichthyol.* **anchovy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 551, *Eq.* 662 EUP. 156 *etc.*

τρῐχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τριχιάω] *medic.* **crack**, *of bone* PAEG. 6.90.

τρῐχῖτις -ίδος, ἡ [θρίξ] *mineral, perhaps* **aluminum sulfate** DIOSC.[2] 5.106.

τρῐχοβάπτης -ου, ὁ [θρίξ, βάπτω] **hair-dyer** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.23.

τρῐχόβρως -ωτος [θρίξ, βιβρώσκω] **fur-eating**, *of moths* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1111 • *also* τριχοβρώς POLL. 2.24; *both accents* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1111a.

τρῐχόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [θρίξ, δεσμός] **hair ribbon** HSCH. *s.v.* ἄμπυξ.

τρῐχοειδής -ές [θρίξ, εἶδος] **hair-like, capillary** HP. *NatHom.* 14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 14; *of veins or nerves* GAL. 2.355, 808; ῥωγμὴ τ. hairline crack SOR. *Sem.* 2 ♦ *adv.* τριχοειδῶς **like a hair** DIOSC.[2] 4.96.

τριχοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* τριχοειδής.

τρῐχόθεν [τρίχα] **from three sides** IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.20 (227), *al.* SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 528.

τρῐχοϊνῐκος -ον [τρι-, χοῖνιξ] *meas.* **of three choinikes**, *bread* XEN. *An.* 7.3.23 | *fig. joc.* τ. ἔπη weighty words ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 481 | *subst.* τὸ τριχοίνικον **three-choinix measure** POLL. 1.246 *I*EPH. 3437; *in Egypt* tribute *P*TEBT. 61b 319, *al.* (II[BCE]).

τρῐχοκόλλημα -ατος, τό [θρίξ, κόλλημα] **gluey substance for eyelashes** CASS.[1] 29.

τρῐχοκοσμητής -οῦ, ὁ [θρίξ, κοσμητής] **hairdresser** HSCH. *s.v.* κεροπλάστης.

τρῐχολᾰ́βιον -ου, τό [θρίξ, λαβίς] **depilatory tweezers** AL.[6] 3.3 (2.97.6) PAEG. 6.13 GLOSS. • *also* τριχολάβον.

τρῐχολᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ ORIB. *Eup.* 4.20 GLOSS., *see* τρῐχολάβιον.

τρῐχολογέω, *contr.* [θρίξ, λέγω] **to pull out hairs** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.15 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐτριχολόγει).

τρῐχόλωτος -ον [τρι-, χολωτός] **very angry** PALLADAS (AP 9.168.3).

τρῐχόμαλλος -ον [θρίξ, μαλλός] **woolly**, *of sheep* ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.150.1).

τρῐχομᾰνές -έος, τό [θρίξ, μαίνομαι] *bot.* **spleenwort**, *type of maidenhair fern* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.14.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.135.

τρῐχομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [θρίξ, μάχη] *parod.* **trichomachia**, *battle in which the long hair of warriors is easily grabbed by the enemy* SYN. *Opusc.* 5.16.

τρῐχομᾰ́χιον *see* τριμάχιον.

τρῐχοος -οον, *contr.* τρίχους -ουν [τρι-, χοῦς] **of three choes**, *meas. of volume* NICOSTR. 10.2 | *subst.* τὸ τρίχοον **three-chous measure** *I*SYLL[3]. 945.5 (IV[BCE]).

τρῐχοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [θρίξ, πλάστης] **hairdresser** SYN. *Opusc.* 5.21.

τρῐχόπλαστος -ον [τριχοπλάστης] **curly-haired** HSCH. *s.v.* κικίννα.

τρῐχοποιέω, *contr.* [θρίξ, ποιέω] *fut.* τριχοποιήσω HIPPIATR. *Cantabr.* 44.2 || *aor.* ἐτριχοποίησα; **to grow hair** CASS. 50 || **to make hair grow** AL.[6] 1.1 (1.443.26) (*v.l.*).

τρῐχοποιός -όν [τριχοποιέω] **that which makes hair grow** GREG.[1] *Opif.* 30 (44.253B).

τρῐχόρδος -ον [τρι-, χορδή] **three-stringed**: τρίχορδα (*sc.* ποιήματα) poetic compositions accompanied by music played on three strings PLUT. *Mus.* 1137b || *subst.* ὁ τρίχορδος *three stringed mus. instrum., prob.* **lyre** ANAXIL. 15 = *subst.* τὸ τ. POLL. 4.60 *etc.*

τρῐχορία -ας, ἡ [τρι-, χορός] **triple chorus** POLL. 4.107.

τρῐχορροέω, *contr.*, DIOSC.[2] 2.74 PLUT. *QConv.* 642c, *see* -ρρυέω.

τρῐχόρροια -ας, ἡ [τριχορρυής] **loss of hide** *or* **hair** CYRAN. 63.16, 74.4.

τρῐχορρῠ́εω, *contr.* [τριχορρυής] *aor. ptc.* τριχορρυήσας; **to lose fur** *or* **hair** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1222 ATH. 3.115e POLL. 2.26.

τρῐχορρῠ́ής -ές [θρίξ, ῥέω] **that loses hair** AESCHL. *fr.* 275.

τρῐχοσθενής -ές [θρίξ, σθένος] **one whose strength lies in his hair**, *of Samson* LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.37 (86.1708A).

1. **τρῐχοτομέω**, *contr.* [θρίξ, τέμνω] **to cut hair** DION. 7.72.16.

2. **τρῐχοτομέω**, *contr.* [τρίχα, τ.] *aor.* ἐτριχοτόμησα; **to divide into three parts** PAPP. 56.8, *al.* PROCL. *in Eucl.* 272.

τρῐχότονος -ον [θρίξ, τείνω] **stretched by ropes**, *prob. I*G 2[2].1467.51 (IV[BCE]).

τρῐχοτρώκτης -ου, ὁ [θρίξ, τρώγω] HSCH., *see* τριχόβρως.

τρῐχοῦ [τρίχα] *adv.* **in three places** HDT. 7.36.2 (*dub.*) CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.388.

τρῐχουλος -ον **having frizzy hair** ARCHIL. 238, *see* οὐλόθριξ.

τρῐχουνιαῖος -α -ον [τρίχοος] DIOSC.[2] 2.76.12, *see* τρῐχουλος.

τρῐχόφοιτος -ον [θρίξ, φοιτάω] **that becomes a beard**, *of down* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.10.1).

τρῐχοφόρος -ον [θρίξ, φέρω] **bristly**, *of a pig* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 98b GLOSS. || **with a cloak of fur** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.376.

τρῐχοφῠ́εω, *contr.* [τριχοφυής] *fut.* τριχοφυήσω GAL. 12.404 || *aor.* ἐτριχοφύησα; **to make hair grow** DIOSC.[2] 1.72 CLEOP. (GAL. 12.404) GLOSS.

τρῐχοφῠ́ής -ές [θρίξ, φύω] **that stimulates hair growth** DIOSC.[2] 2.76.18 || *subst. bot.* τὸ τριχοφυές [APUL.] 47 (*interpol.*), *see* τριχομανές.

τρῐχοφῠΐα -ας, ἡ [τριχοφυής] **growth of hair** ORIB. 46.30.6 GAL. 12.433.

τρῐχόφυλλος -ον [θρίξ, φύλλον] **that has hair-like leaves**, *plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.4, 6.6.10 || *subst. bot.* τὸ τριχόφυλλον **trichophyllum**, *brown marine alga* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.3.

τρῐχόω, *contr.* [θρίξ] *aor.* ἐτρίχωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετρίχωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* τετριχώμην (*patrist.*) || *aor. inf. pass.* (ἀνα)τριχωθῆναι L. *Sud.* α 4653 ❶ *act.* to cover with hair *or* fur DIOSC.[2] 5.149 || to bury HSCH. ❷ *pass.* A to be covered with hair *or* hairy GAL. 12.379 ADAM. 2.37 *etc.*; τριχοῦσθαι to be bearded, *of the chin* ARISTOT. *APo.* 96a 10 || to be mixed with hair, *of mud* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.6.7 POLYAEN. 6.3 B to be wound up, *of a thread* ORIB. 47.17.2.

τρῐχρονέω, *contr.* [τρίχρονος] *prosod.* to contain three first beats CHARAX (AG *Bek.* 1150).

τρῐχρονος -ον [τρι-, χρόνος] *prosod.* of three first beats HEPH. *Ench.* 3.1, 2 AP.[7] *Synt.* 133.27 | *medic., of pulse* RUF. *Sph.* 4.4 || *gramm.* in three verbal tenses HEROPH. *fr.* 223 (GAL. 17(2).480) || *medic.* that goes through three stages SOR. 1.46.1.

τρῐχροος -οον, *contr.* τρίχρους -ουν [τρι-, χρόα] of three colors PLIN. 37.183.

τρῐχρῦσον -ου, τό [τρι-, χρυσός] golden pentadrachma *PCair.Zen.* 21.13, 22.6, *al.* (III[BCE]).

τρῐχρώμᾰτος -ον [τρι-, χρῶμα] three-colored APOLLOD.[7] 3.3.1.

τρῐχρωμος -ον LUC. *DMer.* 9.2 *etc.*, *see* τρῐχρώμᾰτος.

τρῐχρως -ωτος [τρι-, χρώς] ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371b 33, 375a 1, *see* τρῐχρωμος.

τρῐχώδης -ες [θρίξ] A similar to a hair, subtle as a hair ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 17, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.9.2, *al.* | *fig.* φωνία τ. subtle little voice ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 24 || mixed with hair, *of mud* HP. *Morb.* 3.17 B *pl., siege devices* HSCH.

τρῐχωμα -ατος, τό [τριχόω] hair, fur HDT. 7.70.1 EUR. *I.T.* 73 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.30 EPHIP. 14.6 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.3 *etc.*; τὰ τ. the types of fur ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781b 30; ἐν γενείου ξυλλογῇ τριχώματος at the time when a beard grows on the chin AESCHL. *Sept.* 666 | lock of hair *dedicated to Isis PMich.* 8.502.5 (II[CE]) *ISEG* 18.704 || *of a coral reef* AGATHAR. 108.

τρῐχωμάτιον -ου, τό [τρίχωμα] mediocre head of hair ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 4 CLEAR.[1] 19.

Τριχωνίς -ίδος, ἡ Trichonis, *lake in western Greece* POL. 5.7.7, *al.*

1. τρῐχωρος -ον A [τρι-, χῶρος] *bot.* that has three cells *or* alveoli DIOSC.[2] 1.101 || three-holed, *of a lock PPGM* 4.2337 B *subst. archit.* ὁ τρίχωρος *and* τὸ τρίχωρον dining room GLOSS. || *subst.* τὰ τρίχωρα three rooms, apses GLOSS.

2. τρῐχωρος -ον [τρι-, χῶρον] *subst.* τὸ τρίχωρον trichoros, *Egyptian meas. of volume for wine PBGU* 248.26 (I[BCE]).

τρῐχῶς [τρίχα] *adv.* in three ways ARISTOT. *APr.* 67b 4, *al.* DION.[6] 636.21 *etc.*

τρῐχωσις -εως, ἡ [τριχόω] A development of hairiness, growth of fur *or* hair IOS. *A.I.* 1.18.1 (258) ASCLEP.[3] (GAL. 12.413); ▸ τ. τινος growth of hair on a part of the body ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 25, *G.A.* 722a 7 || *medic.* trichiasis HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 61 (*see* τριχίασις) B hairstyle MENEM. (ORIB. 10.16.1) C plumage SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.380a, 381a.

τρῐχωτός -ή -όν [τριχόω] hairy, furry ARISTOT. *H.A.* 491a 30, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 172.2; *subst.* τὰ τριχωτά animals endowed with fur ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 6.

τριψημερέω, *contr.* [τρίβω, ἡμέρα] to waste the day ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 849.

τρῐψις -εως, ἡ [τρίβω] A rubbing, friction PLAT. *Theaet.* 153a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 6, *al.*; τ. νεφῶν friction between clouds EPIC. 3.108; τ. πρὸς ἄλληλα reciprocal friction PLAT. *Theaet.* 156a || massage HP. *Vict.* 1.35 DIOC.[1] 141 STRAB. 15.1.55 *etc.* || wear and tear, *esp. of clothes POxy.* 1273.32 (III[CE]) *etc.* B resistance to wear and tear, toughness, *of an animal's skin* HDT. 4.183.3 C *pl.* τρίψιες, *dainty dishes* AGATH. (AP 9.642.4) • *often* τρίψις *in codd.*

τρῐψῡχος -ον [τρι-, ψυχή] that has three lives LYD. *Mens.* 1.11.

τρῐωβολεῖος -α -ον [τριώβολον] of three obols *POxy.* 506.12 (II[CE]) *etc.*

τρῐωβολιαῖος -α -ον [τριώβολον] three obols in weight, *of pills* DIOSC.[2] 1.99 GAL. 14.161 || *derog. of pers.* lightweight *PAPF* 10.8 (I[CE]).

τρῐωβόλιον -ου, τό STEPH.[3] *in RH.* 286.22 (*dub.*), *see* τριώβολον.

τρῐώβολον -ου, τό [τρι-, ὀβολός] A triobol, three-obol coin, half drachma ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 125 *etc.*; οὐκ ἄξιος τριωβόλου not worth half a drachma NICOPH. 20.3; ὀψωνῶν μέχρι τριωβόλου spending up to a half drachma on a meal EUB. 87.3 | *at Athens, daily attendance stipend for jurors* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 51, *Ve.* 609, *al. etc.*; *of members of the Assembly* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 329, *al.* | *salary for marine soldiers* THUC. 8.45.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.7 *etc.* | *tax paid by metics* MEN. *fr.* 33 B *weight of* three obols SOR. 1.63.1 • *also masc. in inscr.* || *Dor.* τριώδελον.

τρῐώβολος -ου, ὁ *see* τρῐώβολον.

τρῐώδελον -ου, τό *IGDI* 4957a 3, *al.*, *Dor. for* τριώβολον • *also* τριωδέλιον *in inscr.*

τρῐωδέομαι, *contr.* [τρεῖς] *pass.* to belong to a ternary series NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 | to be tertiary PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.21.16, *al.*; μονὰς τριωδουμένη a tertiary monad, *a hundred* IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 88.

τρῐῴδους -οντος, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 27, 608b 17, *v.l. for* τριόδους.

τριωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [τριώνυμος] bearing of three names EUSTATH. 353.30.

τρῐώνῠμος -ον [τρι-, ὄνομα] with three names *PPGM* 4.2546 LYD. *Mag.* 1.21 *etc.*

τρῐώνῠχος -ον [τρι-, ὄνυξ] three-pointed, *of a spear* LYC. 392.

τρῐώριον -ου, τό [τρι-, ὥρα] three-hour period AUS. *epist.* 4.62.

τρῐῶρος -ον [τρι-, ὥρα] of three hours AAP. *Io.* 86 *etc.*

τρῐῴροφος -ον [τρι-, ὄροφος] of three floors HDT. 1.180.3 (*v.l.* τριορ-) IOS. *A.I.* 13.8.2 (238) (*houses*) *etc.* || *subst.* τὰ τριώφορα the rooms of the third floor VT *1Kgs.* 6.8.

τρῐῴρῠγος -ον [τρι-, ὄργυια] *meas.* of three orgyiai XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.52 (*v.l.*).

τρίωτος -ον [τρι-, οὖς] three-handled *ICret.* 4.145.6 (*inscr.*: δρί-, V-IV[BCE]) | *subst.* τὸ τρίωτον three-handled amphora *PBGU* 544.17 (II[CE]).

Τροζάν *Dor. for* Τροζήν.

Τροζῆν *see* Τροιζήν.

Τροία -ας, ἡ Troia, Troy, *city in the Troad* IL. 20.316, *al. etc.* || *s.times* Troad IL. 3.74 *etc.* || *extens., game*: Τροίαν ἱππεῦσαι to be a cavalryman in the Trojan game DCASS. 59.7.4, *cf.* VERG. *Aen.* 5.602 • *Ion.* -ίη | *Aeol. Dor.* Τροΐα SAPPH. 16.9 PIND. *N.* 2.14 (*codd.*); Τρωΐα PIND. *N.* 2.14 (*conject.*), *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 363; *contr.* Τρῴα PIND. *O.* 2.81 (*conject.*) || Τροΐη (*as adj. of* πόλις) ARISTAR.[2] (SCH. IL. 1.129), *cf.* Τρῳός.

Τροΐᾶθεν [Τροία] *adv.* from Troy OD. 3.257 *etc.* = ἀπὸ Τροίηθεν IL. 24.492 • *Ion.* Τροίηθεν || *Dor.* Τρωΐᾶθεν PIND. *N.* 7.41 (*v.l.*).

Τροίανδε [Τροία] *adv.* to Troy IL. 7.390 *etc.* • *Ion.* Τροίηνδε || *Dor.* Τρῴανδε PIND. *I.* 4.36 (*codd.*).

Τροιζάνιος *see* Τροιζήνιος.

Τροιζῆν -ῆνος, ἡ Troizen, *city in the Argolid* IL. 2.561 HDT. 8.41.1 *etc.* • *also* Τροζῆν, *Dor.* Τροζᾶν, *rar.* Τρυζῆν *in inscr.*

Τροιζήνιος -α -ον [Τροιζῆν] of Troizen, Troizenian EUR. *Hip.* 12, 29 *ISyll*[3]. 169.29 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*; οἱ Τ. the inhabit. of Troezen HDT. 7.99.3 • -ζάνιος *in inscr.*

Τροιζηνίς -ίδος [Τροιζῆν] Troizenian, woman of Troizen THUC. 2.56.5.

Τροίζηνος -ου, ὁ Troizenos, *male name* IL. 2.847.

Τρόκμοι -ων, οἱ Trokmoi, *Gallic people* STRAB. 4.1.13 *etc.*

τρομάζω *fut.* τρομάσω || *aor.* ἐτρόμασα; VT *1Macc.* 2.24 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* τρομέω.

τρομαίνω AG *Bek.* 228, *see* τετρεμαίνω.

τρομάσσω *fut.* τρομάξω || *aor.* ἐτρόμαξα; NILANC. *Ep.* 3.278 (79.521C) *etc.*, *see* τρομάζω.

τρομερός -ά -όν [τρόμος] A trembling HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 23 EUR. *Ph.* 304; γήρᾳ τ. γυῖα knees shaking from old age EUR. *H.F.* 231 || trembling with fear, frightened EUR. *Tr.* 176, *al.*; τ. δεῖμα shudders of fear AP. 4.53 B that causes trembling, terrible, fearful EUR. *Rh.* 36 *PPGM* 4.266, *al.*

τρομέω, *contr.* [τρόμος] ❶ *act.* A to tremble QS 1.631, *al.* ORPH. *L.* 560; τρόμεσκε δὲ πάντ' ἀπὸ τοῖο and everything shuddered at his breath (*of Boreas*) HES. *fr.* 204.127 B *esp.* to tremble with fear, fear, be afraid IL. 7.151; τρομέουσι δέ τε φρένα ναῦται and the sailors are afraid in their hearts IL. 15.627 | ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 542; τοῦτόν γε τρομέεις καὶ δείδιας you fear and are frightened of him OD. 18.80; τόν τε τρομέουσι καὶ ἄλλοι before him the others too tremble IL. 17.203 | ▸ *with μή and subj.* to be afraid of *or* that CALLIM. *fr.* 203.59 | ▸ *with inf.* THEOCR. 27.29, 31 ❷ *mid.* to tremble with fear, fear IL. 10.10 QS 1.579 | ▸ *with acc.* OD. 16.446; τείνοντα χρόνον τρομέονται they fear the time that advances AESCHL. *Pers.* 64; ἤθη δεσποτέων τρομεομένους frightened by the customs of the lords SOL. 36.14 • *pres. ind. 3. pl.* τρομέοντι THEOCR. 2.12 | *Ion. epic mid. opt. 3. pl.* τρομείοιτο IL. 10.492 || *impf.* ἐτρόμεον IL. 7.151 *etc.*, *poet.* τρόμεον PIND. *O.* 13.60, *iter.* τρόμεσκε HES. *fr.* 204.127, τρομέεσκον QS 3.180, *mid. 3. pl.* τρομέοντο IL. 10.10 || *later aor.* ἐτρόμησα (*v.l.* ἐτρόμασαν) VT *1Macc.* 2.24 || *contr. in ptc.* τρομεύμενος SOL. 36.14 (*codd.*) || *poet. for* τρέμω.

Τρόμης -ητος, ὁ Tromes, *male name* (*cf.* Ἀτρόμητος) DEMOSTH. 18.129.

τρομητός -ή -όν [τρομέω] quivering, underdone, *of an egg* GAL. 6.706, *al.*

τρομικός -ή -όν [τρόμος] trembling GLOSS. L. *Sud. s.v.* Ταντάλειοι.

Τρομιλικός -ή -όν of Tromilea, *cheese* ATH. 14.658b, *al.*

Τρομίλιος -ον SEM. 23.2, *see* Τρομιλικός.

τρομοποιός -όν [τρόμος, ποιέω] that causes trembling SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1285.

τρομός -ή -όν [τρέμω] shaky, unsteady, *gait* EUR. *fr.* 876.

τρόμος -ου, ὁ [τρέμω] trembling, *esp. with fear* IL. 19.14, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 607 NT *1Cor.* 2.3, *al. etc.*; ὑπό τε τ. ἔλλαβε γυῖα and his knees were seized with tremors IL. 3.34; τ. μ' ὑφέρπει trembling creeps upon me AESCHL. *Ch.* 463; *of love* τ. δὲ παῖσαν ἄγρει and a trembling gripped me all over SAPPH. 31.13 | *with cold* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871a 33; τ. καὶ ῥῖγος trembling and shivering PLAT. *Tim.* 62b | *medic.* GAL. 7.584 HP. *Coac.* 1.92 || shaking *of an earthquake* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 18, *al.* PLUT. *Isid.* 373d.

τρομώδης -ες [τρόμος] trembling HP. *Acut.* 42, *Prorrh.* 1.20 PLUT. *QConv.* 689c; πυρετοὶ τ. fevers with trembling HP. *Fract.* 11; τρομώδεις ... ἔθνησκον they died amid the tremors STRAB. 15.2.6 ◆ *adv.* τρομωδῶς with tremors GAL. 7.69 STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.99.

τρομωδῶς *adv.*, *see* τρομώδης.

τρόπᾰ *prob. adv.* at "**tropa**", *game with knucklebones* POLL. 9.103; τ. παίζειν to play at tropa CRATIN. 180, *cf.* MART. 4.14.9.

τροπᾰϊκιαῖος -α -ον **of half a denarius** *I*IGR 4.1342 (II^{CE}).

τροπαῖος -α -ον [τρέπω] A **that puts the enemy to flight**, *hence* **fearsome**: στῆσαι Ζηνὶ τροπαῖον ἔδος to erect an enemy-banishing statue to Zeus *I*IG 2.2717; τροπαῖά τ' ἐχθρῶν καὶ πόλει σωτήρια (sacrifices) that put the enemy to flight and save the city EUR. *Her.* 402; Ἕκτορος ὄμμασι τροπαῖοι terrible to the eyes of Hektor EUR. *El.* 469 | Ζεύς T. Zeus triumphant SOPH. *Ant.* 143, *Tr.* 303 EUR. *Her.* 867 *etc.* B *subst.* ἡ τροπαία (*sc.* πνοή) **wind that changes direction**, *esp.* **wind from the sea** SOPH. *fr.* 1103 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 22, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 31, 53 *etc.* || *fig.* **changeable** *of an opinion* AESCHL. *Ag.* 219, *Sept.* 706; τροπαία κακῶν removal of evils AESCHL. *Ch.* 775 C *subst.* τὸ τροπαῖον **trophy**, *monument for having put the enemy to flight* EUR. *Her.* 786 *etc.*; τ. στῆσαι *or* θῆσειν *or* ἐγεῖραι to raise a trophy THUC. 2.92.4 AESCHL. *Sept.* 277 LUC. *Demosth.* 40 *etc.*; τ. πῶς ἀναστήσεις Διί; how will you raise a trophy to Zeus? EUR. *Ph.* 572 | ▸ *with gen.* THUC. 6.98.4 AND. 1.147; τ. τῆς τροπῆς a trophy in memory of the rout (of the enemy) THUC. 2.92.5 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 521; νίκης τ. victory trophy SOPH. *Tr.* 751; θράσους θέσθαι τροπαῖον to plant the trophy of boldness ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 318 | στῆσαι τροπαῖά τινος to triumph over s.o. EUR. *Or.* 713, *Andr.* 694 XEN. *An.* 7.6.36; ἔστησαν τ. ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος τῶν βαρβάρων they raised a trophy for victory over the barbarians in defense of Greece LYS. 2.25 | *fig.* κοὐδεὶς τροπαῖ' ἔστησε τῶν ἐμῶν χερῶν and no one has obtained victory against my arms SOPH. *Tr.* 1102; τ. ἂν στήσαιτο τῶν ταύτης τρόπων he would readily defeat her devices ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 453 | ▸ *with prep.* στῆσαι τροπαῖα κατὰ *or* ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων to triumph over the enemy LYS. 18.3 AESCHN. 3.156, *cf.* ISOCR. 5.148 DEMOSTH. 20.78 • *also* τρόπαιον VT 2*Macc.* 5.6 | *properisp. in anc. Att.* HDN. 1.369.10.

τροπαιουχέω, *contr.* [τροπαιοῦχος] *aor.* ἐτροπαιούχησα; **to have trophies** SCH. THUC. 7.66 *etc.*

τροπαιοῦχος -ον [τροπαῖον, ἔχω] **that has trophies, dedicator of trophies**, *epith. of Zeus* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 23 *I*CIG 4340f, g DION. 2.34.4 PLUT. *Par. min.* 306c || **triumpher**, *epith. of Rom. emperors or others* POLEM.[1] 1.41 *I*OGIS 723.2 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* | *of things* τ. ἔργα the victories ORPH. *H.* 33.4.

τροπαιοφορέω, *contr.* [τροπαιοφόρος] **to triumph** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 235 *etc.* • *poet. ptc.* τροπαιοφορέουσα OR. *Sib.* 11.299.

τροπαιοφορία -ας, ἡ [τροπαιοφόρος] **trophy** PLUT. *Comp. Pel. Marc.* 3.4.

τροπαιοφόρος -ον [τροπαῖον, φέρω] A **carrying a trophy, triumpher**, *of Nike* DIOD. 18.26.6; *of Cypris* AGATH. (AP 5.294.24); *of Zeus* (= *Lat.* Iupiter Feretrius) AUG.[1] 10.9 || **with a depiction of trophies**, *of a coin I*DÉLOS 1443 *A* 1.141 (II^{BCE}); τοῦ δὲ Ῥωμύλου τὰς εἰκόνας ... τ. the statues of Romulus who carries the trophy PLUT. *Rom.* 16.8 B **triumphal** DION. 3.31.6 (*procession*) DCASS. 49.15.1 (*arch*) *etc.*

τροπᾰλίζω HSCH., *poet. for* τρέπω.

τρόπᾰλις -ιδος, ἡ [τρέπω] **clove** *of garlic* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 813 (*corr. for* τροπαλλίδος) • *Dor. for* τρόπηλις HDN. 1.91.9.

τροπάομαι, *contr.* IL. 15.666, *cf.* L. *Sud.*, *v.l. for* τρωπ-.

τροπάριον -ου, τό [τρόπος] *Christ.* **troparion**, *strophe of a hymn* THEOD.[6] *H.E.* 1.19 *etc.*

τροπέω, *contr.* [τρέπω] **to turn**, *epic for* τρέπω: ἵπποι ἄψ ὄχεα τρόπεον the horses turned behind the chariots IL. 18.224.

τροπή -ῆς, ἡ [τρέπω] A **upheaval, return**: ἡελίοιο τροπαί (winter) solstice HES. *Op.* 479, *al.*, *cf.* ALCM. 17.5 THUC. 8.39.1; εὐθὺς ἐκ τροπῶν immediately after the (winter) solstice ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 20 | *often with adj.*: τ. χειμερινή winter solstice THUC. 7.16.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 767c ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 4, *al.* GAL. 6.405 *etc.* (*rar. sg.* GEM. 1.15); τ. θερινή summer solstice HDT. 2.19.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 767c (*rar. sg.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 2 GEM. 1.13) | *s.times of the moon and planets* PLAT. *Tim.* 39d EPIC. 2.76 | *of the solstices and equinoxes* SEXT. *S.* 5.11 GAL. 17(1).22 *etc.* | ὅθι τροπαὶ ἡελίοιο where the sun turns *or* sets, *prob. point on the horizon* OD. 15.404, *cf.* EUSTATH. 1787.20 || **change, transformation, mutation** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 17 PLUT. *Alc.* 23.4, *al.* TIM.[2] 102c; τ. πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον change for the better PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.25; πλείους τραπόμενος τροπὰς τοῦ Εὐρίπου having changed direction more times than the Euripos AESCHN. 3.90; αἱ περὶ τὸν ἀέρα τ. meteorological variations PLUT. *Frig.* 946f; τ. τύχης reversal of fortune LUC. *Laps.* 11 | *of wine* **turning to vinegar, becoming sour** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939f | *of food* **putrefaction** GAL. 19.208 || *rhet.* **variation** HERMOG. *Inv.* 199.4, *al.*; τροπαὶ λέξεως stylistic variations, tropes, figures LUC. *Demosth.* 6 | **metaphor** IO. *HCor.* 10.585B | *gramm. phonetic* **change** AP.[7] *Adv.* 210.4 HDN. 2.932.25 || *pl.* **winds that change direction** (*cf.* τροπαῖος) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 16, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 26, *al.* B **state of being put to flight, rout, defeat** HDT. 7.167.1 SOPH. *Ant.* 675 THUC. 1.49.7, 50.1; ὥσπερ ἐν μάχης τροπῇ as in a rout during battle AESCHL. *Ag.* 1237; τροπὴν τινος ποιεῖν *or* ποιεῖσθαι to rout s.o. HDT. 1.30.5 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 246 THUC. 2.19.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.20 *etc.*; ἂν τροπὴν Εὐρυσθέως θείμην I would put Eurystheus to flight EUR. *Her.* 743; ἐν τροπῇ δορός in the defeat SOPH. *Ai.* 1275 EUR. *Rh.* 82 C **position** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985b 17, *al.* D *coin* HSCH.

τροπήϊον -ου, τό [τρέπω] *Ion.* **press** HIPPON. 59 (*dub.*).

τρόπηλις -ιδος, ἡ *see* τρόπαλις.

τρόπηξ -ηκος, ὁ [τρέπω] **handle of an oar, oar** HSCH.

τροπίᾱς -ου [τρέπω] **turned**, *of wine* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 219.

τροπῖδεῖον -ου, τό [τρόπις] **keel** POLL. 1.85; τροπιδεῖα καταβάλλεσθαι to put down the keel PLAT. *Leg.* 803a (*v.l.*).

τροπίδιον -ου, τό *see* τροπῖδεῖον.

τροπίζομαι [τρόπις] **to be fortified with a keel**, *of a ship* HP. *epist.* 14 (*pf. mid. pass.* τετροπισμένος).

τροπικός -ή -όν [τροπή] A **of the solstice**: ὁ τροπικὸς (κύκλος) the circle of the sun's revolution, tropic ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343a 14, *al.* ARAT. 528 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 429f IUL. 11.147c; τ. χειμερινός, θερινός tropic of Capricorn, of Cancer PORPH. *Nymph.* 21; ζῶναι τ. tropical zones AET. 3.11.4; τὰ τ. ζῴδια signs of the Zodiac corresponding to solstices and equinoxes SEXT. *S.* 5.6 = τ. (ζῷα) MAN.[1] 2.382, 3.41, *al.*; *but subst.* τὰ τροπικά **signs of the Zodiac corresponding to the solstices**, *Cancer and Capricorn* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 31 *etc.* | *of time*: αἱ τ. ἡμέραι the days of the solstice ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544a 33; οἱ τ. μῆνες the months of the solstice ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 14 B *rhet.* **with tropes, figured, allegorical** DION. *Thuc.* 23.5 *etc.*; *subst.* αἱ τροπικαί **tropes** AN. *Subl.* 32.6; τὸ ποιητικὸν καὶ τ. the poetic and figured style PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.157 C *subst. Stoic term.* τὸ τροπικόν **hypothetical and disjunctive proposition** STOIC. 2.77.12 (AMM. *in APr.* 68.6), *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.40 D *Christ. subst.* οἱ τροπικοί **Tropikoi**, *heretical sect* ATHANAS. *EpSer.* 1.10, *al.* • *adv.* τροπικῶς *rhet.* **figuratively, allegorically, by means of a metaphor** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.154 ATH. 3.76c || *compar.* -ώτερον.

τρόπις -εως, ἡ [τρέπω] **keel** OD. 5.130, *al.* HDT. 2.96.3 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013a 5; τρόπεις θέσθαι to install the keels PLUT. *Demetr.* 43.4 | *fig.* λέγε νυν ... τὴν τρόπιν τοῦ πράγματος so show me the keel of the matter ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 30 || *poet.* **ship** SOPH. *fr.* 143.2 • *Ion. gen.* -ιος OD. 19.278 *etc.*, -ιδος L. *E.M.* 811.21 | *dat.* -ιδι AP. 1.388 | *acc.* τρόπιν HIPPON. 54 ARISTOPH. *l.c.* || *dat. pl.* τρόπισι DCASS. 48.38.3.

τροπολογέω, *contr.* [τροπολογία] *fut.* τροπολογήσω ORIG. *CMt.* 10.14 || *aor.* ἐτροπολόγησα; **to speak** *or* **say allegorically** ARISTE.[1] 150 *etc.* || **to interpret in a figurative** *or* **allegorical way** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.12.19, *al. etc.*

τροπολογητέον [τροπολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to interpret figuratively** ORIG. *CMt.* 12.8, *al.*

τροπολογία -ας, ἡ [τρόπος, λέγω] A **speaking allegorically** *or* **figuratively** BAS. *Eun.* 1.14.22 *etc.* || **allegorical interpretation** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 57.2 (*PG* 6.605C) *etc.* B **moral intelligence** GLOSS.

τροπολόγος -ου, ὁ [τρόπος, λέγω] *dub.* **declaimer of selected pieces** *I*MAMA 3.217, 452.

τροπομάσθλης -ητος, ὁ [τρέπω, μάσθλη] **inconstant, elusive** LUC. *Pseudol.* 24.

τροπόομαι, *contr.* [τροπός] *impf.* ἐτροπούμην SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 372 || *pf.* τετρόπωμαι LUC. *Cat.* 1 ❶ *mid.* **to fortify with a strap, bind**, *of an oar* AESCHL. *Pers.* 376; τ. ναῦν to furnish the ship with straps POLL. 1.87 ❷ *pass.* **to be fortified with a strap** *or* **bound**, *of an oar* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 553 LUC. *l.c.* • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* τροποῦτο AESCHL. *l.c.*

τρόπος -ου, ὁ [τρέπω] A **direction, turn** HDT. 2.108.3; διώρυχας ... τετραμμένας πάντα τρόπον canals oriented in every direction HDT. 1.189.3 B **way, manner, mode, use, tone** HP. *Art.* 62 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 47 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 20 *etc.*; τρόπῳ τῷ παρεόντι χρεώμενοι living the current way of life HDT. 1.97.3; τίς ὁ τ. τῆς ξυμφορᾶς; how did the event come about? SOPH. *O.T.* 99; ὁ τ. τέχνης ἰατρικῆς the methodology of medicine PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270b; ὁ πραγματικὸς τ. the pragmatic kind (of historiography) POL. 9.2.4; κεχώρισται οὗτος ὁ χειμὼν τοὺς τ. this winter is distinct in its characteristics HDT. 4.28.2; ψυχῆς τρόποι dispositions of the soul PLAT. *Rp.* 445c; τ. τῆς ἁρπαγῆς way to snatch her ACH. 2.16.2 || *adv. uses*: *dat.* τίνι τρόπῳ; how? AESCHL. *Pers.* 793 EUR. *Bac.* 1294 *etc.* = τῷ τ.; SOPH. *El.* 679 EUR. *Hip.* 909 *etc.*; ποίῳ τ.; in which way? AESCHL. *Pr.* 763 *etc.*; ᾧτινι τ. in whatever way PLAT. *Leg.* 658; τοιούτῳ τ. in such a way, so HDT. 1.94.4 = τ. τοιῷδε HDT. 3.68.1; ἄλλῳ τ. in another way PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232b *etc.*; ἑνί γέ τῳ τ. in one way or another ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 402 PLAT. *Men.* 96d; παντὶ τ. in every way AESCHL. *Sept.* 301 *etc.*; οὐδενὶ *or* μηδενὶ τ. in no way HDT. 4.111.2 PLAT. *Crit.* 49a *etc.*; ἑκουσίῳ τ. spontaneously EUR. *Med.* 751 | *poet. pl.* τρόποισιν οὐ τυραννικοῖς θανών dying not like a king AESCHL. *Ch.* 479; τρόποισι ποίοις; in which way? SOPH. *O.C.* 468 | *acc.* τίνα τρόπον; in which way? ARISTOPH. *Av.* 180, *Ran.* 460 MEN. *Sam.* 65 = ὅντινα τρόπον MEN. *Dysc.* 363; τ. τινά in some way EUR. *Hip.* 1300 PLAT. *Rp.*

T

432e; ὃν τρόπον in which way MEN. *Dysc.* 719 DION. 3.8.3 *but* in the way in which, as VT *Gen.* 26.29, *al. etc.*; τοῦτον τὸν τ. in this way PLAT. *Symp.* 199a *etc.* = τόνδε τὸν τ. XEN. *An.* 1.1.9; τ. τὸν αὐτόν in the same way AESCHL. *Ch.* 274; πάντα τ. in every way ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 700 MEN. *Sam.* 657 *etc.*; μηδένα τ. in no way XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.8; τὸν Ἀργείων τ. in the Argive manner PIND. *I.* 6.58; πίτυος τρόπον like a pine HDT. 6.37.2 | ἐσχημάτισται δ' ἀσπὶς οὐ σμικρὸν τ. the shield is decorated in no small style AESCHL. *Sept.* 465 | *rar. pl.* πάντας τρόπους in all ways PLAT. *Phaed.* 94d | *with prep.*: τὸν ἐγκώμιον ἀμφὶ τρόπον by way of encomium PIND. *O.* 10.77; δι' οὗ τρόπου in which way MEN. *fr.* 845.6; διὰ τοιούτου τ. in this way DIOD. 1.66.9; ἐς τὸν νῦν τ. in the current way THUC. 1.6.4; εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν τ. in the same style XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.8; ἐς ὄρνιθος τ. as a bird LUC. *Halc.* 1; ἐκ παντὸς τρόπου in every way XEN. *An.* 3.1.43 ISOCR. 4.95 *etc.*; ἐξ ἑνός γέ του τρόπου in one way or another THUC. 6.34.2; μηδὲ ἐξ ἑνὸς τ. in no way LYS. 31.30; ἐν τῷ ἑαυτῶν τ. according to their own manner THUC. 7.67.2; γυναικὸς ἐν τρόποις in the manner of a woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 918; ἐν τρόποις Ἰξίονος like Ixion AESCHL. *Eum.* 441; μετὰ ὁτουοῦν τρόπου in whatever way THUC. 8.27.3; ἑνὶ σὺν τ. in only one way PIND. *N.* 7.14; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. in the same way XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5; κατὰ πάντα τ. in every way ARISTOPH. *Av.* 451 XEN. *An.* 6.6.30 *etc.*; κατ' οὐδένα τ. in no way POL. 4.84.8 *etc.*; κατὰ τὸν Ἑλληνικὸν τ. in the Greek manner XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28; κατὰ τὸν τ. τῆς φύσεως in a way conforming to nature PLAT. *Leg.* 804b; παρὰ τὸν τ. τὸν ἑαυτῶν in a way contrary to their own habits THUC. 5.63.2 | κατὰ τρόπον suitably ISOCR. 2.6 PLAT. *Pol.* 310c, *Leg.* 638c *etc.* = πρὸς τρόπου *P*CAIR.ZEN. 309.5 (III^BCE); κατὰ τ. ἔχειν *or* εἶναι to go well MEN. *Dysc.* 134, 215; ἀπὸ τρόπου inopportunely, in an absurd way PLAT. *Crat.* 421d, *al. etc.* C *of pers.* **disposition, nature, character** THGN. 964 PIND. *N.* 1.29 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 478, *Pl.* 246 AESCHN. 3.78 SOPH. *El.* 397, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 347 *etc.*; οὐ τοὐμοῦ τρόπου it is not in my character ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1002; τρόπου ἡσυχίου of a quiet disposition HDT. 1.107.2; γυναικὶ κόσμος ὁ τ., οὐ τὰ χρυσία for a woman character, not gold, is an ornament MEN. *Gn.* 148; τρόπου ἀναίδεια impudence of character DEMOSTH. 45.71; διάφοροι ... ὄντες τὸν τ. being different in character THUC. 8.96.5; σολοικότερος ἄνθρωπος τῷ τ. a man coarser in character XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.21; σφόδρ' ἐκ τοῦ σοῦ τ. quite in keeping with your character ARISTOPH. *Th.* 93; ▸ πρὸς (τοῦ) τρόπου τινός in keeping with the character of s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.2.11 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d *etc.*; θαυμαστὸν οὐδέν ... οὐδ' ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀνθρωπείου τ. nothing surprising or foreign in human behavior THUC. 1.76.2; τοῖς τρόποις ὑπηρετεῖν to be subject to the disposition ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1432; τρόποι natural attitude *opp. to* νόμοι laws THUC. 2.39.4 | τοὺς τρόπους in his ways ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 192, 935 = ἐς τοὺς τρόπους EUP. 117; σφόδρα ... τοὺς τ. Βοιώτιος quite Boeotian in his ways EUB. 381 || **disposition, attitude:** φιλανθρώπου δὲ παύεσθαι τρόπου to put an end to his good disposition towards people AESCHL. *Pr.* 11 D *mus.* **mode, style** PIND. *O.* 3.4 PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.18.6 ARISTID.[2] 1.12; Λύδιος τ. the Lydian mode PIND. *O.* 14.17; ὁ ἀρχαῖος τ. the ancient style EUP. 326; μουσικῆς τρόποι musical styles PLAT. *Rp.* 424c || *rhet.* **manner, style, form of expression** ISOCR. 15.45 PLAT. *Rp.* 400d | *later* **trope, figure** TRYPHO *Trop.* (*title*) CIC. *Br.* 69 CLEM. *Str.* 6.15.129.3 *etc.* || *log.* **way, method, arrangement,** *of a syllogism* STOIC. 3.269.17 (DIOG. 7.76), *al.*; ὁ ἄνευ φθόγγων τ. the method without words EPIC. 2.83; ὁ μοναχῇ τ. the method of the single reason EPIC. 3.94; ὁ κατὰ τὴν ὁμοιότητα τ. the method of arguing by analogy PHILOD. *Sign.* 30.34 || *medic.* **treatment** AN. *Par.* 1.3.13 *al.* E **beam** MOSCHIO[1] (ATH. 5.208c).

τροπός -οῦ, ὁ [τρέπω] **strap, ring for oars** OD. 4.782, 8.53 OPP. 5.359.

τροποφορέω, *contr.* [τρόπος, φέρω] *fut.* τροποφορήσω || *aor.* ἐτροποφόρησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* τροποφορηθείς MAC. *Serm. C* 27.7; **to tolerate the character** ▸ *with acc.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1432 *etc.*; τ. τὸν τῦφόν μου to tolerate my conceited character CIC. *Att.* 13.29; ἐτροποφόρησεν αὐτούς he endured their habits NT *Acts* 13.18 (*v.l.* τροφο-) • *v.l. for* τροφο- VT *Deut.* 1.31.

τροπόω, *contr.* [τρόπος] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐτροπούμην || *fut.* τροπώσω, *mid.* τροπώσομαι || *aor.* ἐτρόπωσα, *mid.* ἐτροπωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* τετρόπωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτροπώθην || *fut. pass.* τροπωθήσομαι EPHR. 4.238.13 Phr. ❶ *act.* **to put to flight** VT *Judg.* B 4.23 *P*W.CHR. 11A 40 (II^BCE) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* VT *Ps.* 88.24, *al.* DION. 2.50.5 (*codd.*) *etc.* | **to give a turn** *to a battle* IO. *HGen.* 4.358C ❸ *pass.* **to be put to flight, turn to flee** VT *Josh.* 11.6 || **to experience a turn,** *of a battle* VT *Chr.* 2.18.34, *al.*

τροπωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 549 THUC. 2.93.2 XENAR. 1.8, *see* τροπός.

τρούβλιον -ου, τό ALEXIS 146.4 (*conject.*) GLOSS., *see* τρύβλιον.

τρούθιος *see* στρούθειος.

τροῦλα *see* τροῦλλα.

τρούλιον *see* τρούλλιον.

τροῦλλα -ης, ἡ [*see* τρυηλίς; *cf. Lat.* trulla] **troulla,** *meas. of volume I*IBM 980 OLYMP.[1] p. 462 HIPPIATR. 96.20 *P*BGU 13.2360.3 (III-IV^CE) *etc.* • τρούλα HIPPIATR. 77.15.

τρούλλιον -ου, τό [τροῦλλα] **small troulla** HERO *Pn.* 1.8 AET.[1] 3.177, *al. P*BGU 13.2360 (II-IV^CE) *etc.* • τρούλιον HIPPIATR. 74.7 *and in pap.*

τροῦλλος -ου, ὁ [*see* τρυηλίς] **troullos,** *cup* ZOS.[1] 164B. || *analog.* **dome** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 489.

τροφᾶλιον -ου, τό [τροφαλίς] **small round of fresh cheese** ALEXIS 178.12.

τροφᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρέφω] **piece** *or* **round of fresh cheese, caciotta** EUP. 299 ANTIPH. 51 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 31 *etc.*; τ. τυροῦ Σικελικήν a piece of fresh Sicilian cheese ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 838; καλεῖ ... τὴν Τυρὼ τροφαλίδα he calls Tyro a caciotta, *pun on* τυρός cheese ARISTOPH. *fr.* 955 • *later also* τρυφαλίς LUC. *Lex.* 13 HDN. 2.18.30 | τραφαλλίς *and* τράφαλλος HSCH. | τροφαλλίς EUSTATH. 1535.22.

τροφεία -ας, ἡ [τροφεύω] **service of a wet nurse** *P*BGU 1058.14, *al.* (I^BCE) • *also* τροφέα *in inscr.*

τροφεῖα -ων, τά [τροφεύς] **recompense for nourishing and raising:** θανὼν τροφεῖα πληρώσει χθονί dying he will pay recompense to the earth AESCHL. *Sept.* 477; τ. (ἀντ) ἀποδοῦναι *or* ἐκτίνειν to repay the nourishment one has received EUR. *Ion* 852 LYS. 6.49 PLAT. *Rp.* 520b; τ. πράξασθαι to demand recompense for nourishment DIOD. 9.13.1; *prov.* κριὸς τὰ τ. (*sc.* ἀπέτεισεν) the ram paid the cost of his raising MEN. *fr.* 890 || **nourishment, sustenance** EUR. *Ion* 1493 *etc.*; βίου τ. πορσύνουσι they provide for sustenance SOPH. *O.C.* 341 | **maintenance, board,** *paid in money or oth.* *P*ELEPH. 3.2 (III^BCE) *etc.*

τροφεύς -έως, ὁ [τροφεύς] A **one who nourishes** *or* **raises, adoptive father, teacher** SOPH. *Ph.* 344 EUR. *El.* 16, *Ph.* 45 THEOPHIL. 1.3 *etc.*; τ. βασιλέως teacher of the king *I*OGIS 148.2 (II^BCE) | *fem.* **nurse** AESCHL. *Ch.* 760 | ἵππων τ. raiser of horses PLAT. *Leg.* 735b | *fig.* ἅρματος τ. charioteer PLAT. *Leg.* 834b; πάσης κακίας τ. one who feeds every evil PLAT. *Rp.* 580a; τ. τῆς ὅλης οἰκουμένης *father of the entire world P*PGM *Suppl.* 7 || *fig. of things* ANTIPHO 4.1.2; χαίρετ' ὦ τροφῆς ἐμοί goodbye, o you who have nourished me SOPH. *Ai.* 863 B **distributor of free meals** *to the people I*IGR 3.89 (I^CE) *etc.* C **personal slave** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 49.3, *al.*

τροφεύω [τροφεύς] *fut. inf.* τροφεύσειν PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.17 || *aor. ptc.* τροφεύσας VT *Bar.* 4.8; **to act as a wet nurse, breast feed** VT *Exod.* 2.7 PHIL.[2] *l.c. etc.*; ▸ τινος (το) s.o. *P*PSI 1131.26 (I^CE) | **to raise** VT *Bar. l.c.*

τροφέω, *contr.* [τροφή] *impf.* ἐτρόφουν SCH. DEMOSTH. 57.4 || *fut.* τροφήσω HIPPIATR. *fr. Anat.* 8.11 || *aor.* ἐτρόφησα HSCH. ε 6612 PHOT. *Lex.* ❶ *act.* **to act as a wet nurse** IL. 15.621 (*v.l.*) *P*BGU 859.4 (IV^CE) ❷ *pass.* **to be suckled by a wet nurse** *P*BGU 1111.10 (I^BCE).

τροφή -ῆς, ἡ [τρέφω] A **nourishment, food, provisions, meal** HDT. 3.48.3 SOPH. *Ph.* 32, 953 THUC. 1.5.1, *al. etc.*; ἡ καθ' ἡμέραν ἀναγκαία τ. the daily necessities THUC. 1.2.2; τροφαῖς τέτταρσιν ἐχρῶντο they made four meals PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 1.11d); στερεὰ τ. solid food NT *Heb.* 5.12; τροφὴν παρέχειν to procure provisions *for the army* THUC. 8.57.1; τ. λαμβάνειν to take food, eat PLUT. *Eum.* 11.4 | *Christ.* ἡ ἁγία ... τ. the holy food, *of the Eucharist* CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.45.1 || **means of sustenance** PLAT. *Prot.* 322a; χερὶ πάλλων τὰν ἐμάν ... τροφάν handling that which is my whole life (*the bow*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1126 B **way of life, life** SOPH. *O.C.* 330, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 81d; βίου τροφαί way of life (*oth.* means of sustenance) SOPH. *O.C.* 338, 446; δουλίαν ἕξειν τροφήν to live the life of a slave SOPH. *Ai.* 499; βώμιοι τ. life lived by the altars EUR. *Ion* 52 C **rearing, care, education** HDT. 2.3.1 AESCHL. *Sept.* 548, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 511 EUR. *Ion* 1377, *al.* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122b *etc.*; παιδία ... τρέφειν ... τροφὴν τινα τοιήνδε to raise children in such a manner HDT. 2.2.2; ἐν τροφαῖσιν during infancy AESCHL. *Sept.* 665; ἠνυτόμαν τροφαῖς I grew up among cares AESCHL. *Ag.* 1159; τ. δημόσιαι public rearing ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 36 | *of animals* HDT. 2.65.3; τροφαὶ ἵππων the raising of horses PIND. *O.* 4.14 || **place for breeding** *P*PETR. 3.97.1 (III^BCE) *etc.* D *poet.* **progeny** SOPH. *O.T.* 1; ἀρνῶν τροφαί generations of lambs EUR. *Cycl.* 189.

τροφητικός -ή -όν [τροφή] **regarding upkeep** *P*CPR 109.11 (III^CE).

τροφίᾱς -ου [τρέφω] **raised in a stall,** *of horses* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 29; βοῦς τ. cows kept at the manger PLUT. *Aem.* 33.1 *I*IG 2².1028.16; κῶθον τροφίην a gudgeon raised at home NUM.[1] (ATH. 7.304e) • *Ion.* -ίης.

τροφικός -ή -όν [τροφή] **concerning the nutrition,** *of organs* GAL. 9.392; *subst.* ἡ τροφική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of raising (children)** POLL. 7.209.

τρόφῐμος -ον *and* -ος -η -ον [τρέφω] A **nourishing, nutritious, nutritive** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 11 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.5 PHILOD. *Sign.* 27.3 ORIB. 8.34 (*title*) *etc.*; γᾶ τρόφιμε τῶν ἐμῶν τέκνων O earth, nurse of my children EUR. *Tr.* 1302; ὕδωρ τὸ περὶ κηπείας τ. water is the element that nourishes gardens PLAT. *Leg.* 845d || *subst.* ὁ τρόφιμος **young master** *of a slave* MEN. *Asp.* 2.34, *al. etc.*; *fig.* τὸν ἑαυτῆς τ. καὶ εὐεργέτην its (*the city's*) patron and benefactor *I*SYLL[3]. 879.10 (III^CE) | *fem.* ἡ τροφίμη lady POLL. 3.73 || **having to do with food:** τροφίμη σύνταξις

contract for food PALLADAS (AP 9.175.3) | *subst.* τὸ τρόφιμον **sustenance, food** *P*BGU 297.21 (I^{CE}) *etc.*; *esp.* provisions for food *of Alexandria* IUST. *Ed.* 13.26 *etc.* [B] **nourished, raised, entrusted to a wet nurse** EUR. *Ion* 684 ARCHIP. 25 *etc.*; τρόφιμοι τοῦ Κρόνου raised by Kronos PLAT. *Pol.* 272b | *subst.* ὁ τρόφιμος **adoptive son** *I*G 2^2.3969 (II^{CE}) *etc.*; *at Sparta subst.* οἱ Τρόφιμοι **the Maintained**, *poor young men for whom well-off pers. paid the syssitia contribution* XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.9 | *fig. subst.* ὁ τρόφιμος **pupil** PLAT. *Rp.* 520d, *Leg.* 804; τῆς ἀρετῆς of virtue LUC. *Bis acc.* 6 || *of dogs* **domestic** AEL. *N.A.* 11.13, 16.31 || **well nourished, flourishing**, *of bodies and plants* HP. *Aër.* 20 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.4 [C] **fertilized** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 11 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.4 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος.

Τρόφῐμος -ου, ὁ **Trophimos**, *male name* NT *Acts* 20.4, *al.*

τρόφιον -ου, τό [τροφή] [A] **food, diet** *P*SB 5349 (II^{CE}) *etc.* || **mouthful, bait** SERAP.^{3} *Man.* 22 [B] **pad** GAL. 18(2).457 (*f.l.* στρόφιον).

τρόφις, τρόφι, *gen.* -ιος [τρέφω] **well nourished, swollen, large**, *of a wave* IL. 11.307; ἐπεάν γένωνται τρόφιες when (the babies) become big HDT. 4.9.4 || *subst.* **child** LYC. 264.

τροφῖτις -ιδος [τροφή] **for the provisioning of food**: συγγραφή contract *P*TEBT. 776.8 (II^{BCE}), *al.*; γυνὴ τ. nurse *P*OXY. 37.9 (I^{CE}) *but* wife betrothed on the basis of a τροφῖτις συγγραφή *P*GISS. 37.2.13 (II^{BCE}).

τροφιώδης -ες [τρέφω] [A] **containing pus, with coagulated substances**, *of urine* HP. *Epid.* 7.120; ἐκ τροφιώδεος ... ὑποπέλιον pale from coagulated substances (*sediment*) HP. *Coac.* 7.567 GAL. 16.819 [B] **of ashes** EROT. *s.v.* τροφιωδέων.

τροφόεις -εσσα -εν [τρέφω] **well nourished, swollen**, *of waves* IL. 15.621 OD. 3.290.

τροφοποιός -όν [τροφός, ποιέω] **one who nourishes, breeder** *of birds* MAN.^{1} 4.244.

τροφός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [τρέφω] [A] **one who nurses** *or* **raises**, *usu. fem.* **nurse** OD. 2.361, 4.742 HDT. 2.156.5, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 190, *al. etc.*; *of a mother* SOPH. *Ai.* 849; βασιλίδος πιστὴ τροφέ O faithful nurse of the queen EUR. *Hip.* 267; ἡ τ. βασιλέως the nurse of the king *P*SB 4980.1 (I^{BCE}) | *masc.* EUR. *H.F.* 45, *El.* 409 PLAT. *Pol.* 268a, c || *fig.*, *of places* AESCHL. *Ch.* 66, *Sept.* 16 SOPH. *O.C.* 760 MEN. *Gn.* 511 PLAT. *Pol.* 267d *etc.*; Συράκοσαι, ἀνδρῶν ἵππων τε δαιμόνιαι ... τροφοί Syracuse, divine nurse of men and horses PIND. *P.* 2.2; νὺξ ἄστρων τ. night, nurse of the stars EUR. *El.* 54; τὴν γεωργίαν τῶν ἄλλων τεχνῶν μητέρα καὶ τ. agriculture, mother and nurse of the other arts XEN. *Oec.* 5.17 || τὸ τ. nourishment PLAT. *Pol.* 289a || *medic.* ἡ τ. *plaster* ORIB. *Ecl.* 98.7 [B] **unweaned** HSCH.

τροφοφορέω, *contr.* [τροφός, φέρω] *fut.* τροφοφορήσω VT *Deut.* 1.31 || *aor.* ἐτροφοφόρησα; **to provide nourishment, maintain, raise** VT *2Macc.* 7.27, *al.*, *see* τροπο-.

τροφώ -οῦς, ἡ [τροφός, φέρω] **nurse** *I*G 12.1.454, *al.*

τροφώδης -ες [τροφός] [A] **nourishing, feeding** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 871b 19 XENOCR.^{1} (ORIB. 2.58.40, *al.*); τ. τῆς σαρκός nourishing the flesh ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893a 29 [B] HSCH., *see* τροφιώδης.

Τροφώνεια -ων, τά [Τροφώνιος] **festival in honor of Trophonios** *I*G 7.49.10, *al.* (I^{CE}) • *spelled* Τροφώνια *in inscr. and* POLL. 1.37.

Τροφωνιάδης -ου, ὁ [Τροφώνιος] **Trophoniades, son of Trophonios** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 944d.

Τροφωνιάς -άδος [Τροφώνιος] *fem. adj.* **of Trophonios** *I*SEG 23.297 (IV-III^{BCE}).

Τροφώνιος -ου, ὁ **Trophonios**, *founder of the first temple of Apollo at Delphi* HOM. 3.296; *later inspirer of oracles in Boeotia* PIND. *fr.* 2.2 HDT. 1.46.2, 8.134.1; καταβαίνων ὥσπερ ἐς Τροφωνίου (ἄντρον) descending as into the cave of Trophonios ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 508 | Ζεὺς T. Zeus Trophonios STRAB. 9.2.38 *I*SEG 32.475 (III^{CE}) • *anc. Boeot. form* Τρεφώνιος PIND. *fr.* 2.2 *and inscr.*

τροχᾰ́βάριος -ου, ὁ [τροχάς] **cobbler** *I*G 3.3463.

τροχᾰ́δην [τρέχω] *adv.* **at a run** *I*GVI 1325.1 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 198.4.

τροχᾰ́δια -ων, τά [τροχάς] **traveling shoes** *I*EDIOCL. 9.12, *al.*

τροχάζω [τρέχω] *impf.* ἐτρόχαζον || *fut.* τροχάσω HERO *Pn.* 2.36.20 || *aor.* ἐτρόχασα; **to run quickly** HDT. 9.66.3 XEN. *An.* 7.3.46 *etc.*; ἵπποις τ. to go on horseback at a gallop EUR. *Hel.* 724; τ. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις to run quickly in arms POL. 10.20.2 | ▶ *with acc. of a race I*PRIEN. 112.111 (I^{BCE}); τ. τὴν λαμπάδα to participate in the torch race *I*OGIS 764.54 (II^{BCE}); τ. στάδια πλείω Σωτάδου to run more stades than Sotades PHILETAER. 3.1 || *milit.* **to make forced marches** APP. 15.88 || *astr.*, *of the moon* τὰ μεγάλα *or* μείζονα τ. to be in the waxing phase [GAL.] 19.556; τὰ ἥττονα τ. to be in the waning phase [GAL.] 19.562; ἐπὶ τὰ μείζονα τ. to be about to enter the waxing phase [GAL.] 19.562.

τροχαϊκός -ή -όν [τροχαῖος] *metr.* **trochaic** AN. *Rhythm.* 3.13 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 *etc.* • τροχαικός PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 28 ◆ *adv.* τροχαϊκῶς **in a trochaic form** HERMOG. *Id.* 319.22.

τροχαιοειδής -ές [τροχαῖος, εἶδος] **trochaic** ARISTID.^{2} 1.17.

τροχαῖος -α -ον [τρόχος] [A] **running, quick**, *of spindles* LEON. (AP 6.288.5) [B] *metr. subst.* ὁ τ. (πούς) **trochaic**, *foot* –⏑ PLAT. *Rp.* 400b; *rhythm* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1408b 36 *etc.*; τ. ἀπὸ ἰάμβου sequence of an iamb and three trochees ARISTID.^{2} 1.16; τ. ἀπὸ βακχείου sequence of bacchic and iambic meters ARISTID.^{2} 1.16 *etc.* | *also* **tribrach** ⏑⏑⏑ QUINT. 9.4.82 || *mus.*, *of rhythm* **trochaic, swift**: τ. νόμος trochaic melody, *of Terpander* PLUT. *Mus.* 1132d; οἱ σαλπικταί ... τροχαῖόν τι συμβοήσαντες the trumpeters having played a rapid fanfare DCASS. 56.22.3.

τροχαΐσμός -οῦ, ὁ **trochaic meter** EUSTATH. 1647.26.

τροχάλειον -ου, τό [τρόχος] **wheel, circle** ARAT. 530.

τροχᾰ́λία *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχᾰ́λίζομαι [τροχαλός] **to roll** PHEREC. 12 (*aor. ptc. pass.* τροχαλισθείς).

τροχᾰ́λός -ή -όν [τρόχος] [A] **running, rapid**, *of wheels* EUR. *I.A.* 146; τροχαλὸν δὲ γέροντα τίθησιν but it makes an old man run HES. *Op.* 518 [B] **round** RUFIN. (AP 5.35.3) NIC. *Th.* 589 *etc.* || *subst.* **ring** ARAT. 476 || *compar.* -ώτερος ◆ *adv.* τροχαλῶς **quickly** GLOSS. *etc.*

τροχαντήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τρόχος] *medic.* **trochanter**, *protuberance of the femur* GAL. *U.P.* 15.8 (2.370.12, 372.8) SEXT. *S.* 1.316, 317 || *part of the stern of a ship* HSCH. || **wheel** *for torture* VT *4Macc.* 8.13 (*v.l.* -ήρια).

τροχαντήριον -ου, τό [τροχαντήρ] **wheel** VT *4Macc.* 8.13 (*v.l.*, *see* τροχαντήρ).

τροχαρέα *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχάς -άδος, ἡ [τρέχω] *pl.* **sandals** *of goatskin* HSCH., *cf. I*EDIOCL. 9.12, *al.* (IV^{CE}).

τρόχασμα -ατος, τό [τροχάζω] **circles** EPIGR. 6.193.6.

τροχασμός -οῦ, ὁ **race** HIPPIATR. 42.1 HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπὸ δρόμον.

τροχαστικός -ή -όν [τροχάζω] **fit for racing** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.18.1.

τροχάω, *contr.* [τρέχω] **to run quickly** ARAT. 227, 1105 POSIDIP.^{1} 142.3 *etc.*

τροχειλέα *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχεῖον *see* τρόχιον.

τροχελλέα *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχεός -ά -όν NIC. *Th.* 658, *see* τροχόεις.

τροχερός -ά -όν [τροχός] **quick**, *of rhythm* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409a 1.

τροχεύομαι [τροχός] **to roll** DOSITH. p. 432K.

τροχή -ῆς, ἡ TRAG. 261, *see* τρόχος.

τροχηλᾰ́σία -ας, ἡ [τροχηλάτης] **revolution like a wheel**, *of human life* HP. *epist.* 17.

τροχηλᾰ́τέω, *contr.* [τροχηλάτης] *fut.* τροχηλατήσω EUR. *El.* 1253; **to drag, pursue** EUR. *Or.* 36 *etc.*

τροχηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [τροχήλατος] **charioteer** SOPH. *O.T.* 806 EUR. *Ph.* 39 || **racing**, *horse* GLOSS.

τροχήλᾰτος -ον [τροχός, ἐλαύνω] **carried** *or* **drawn by wheels** SOPH. *El.* 49; σκηναὶ τ. tents on wheels AESCHL. *Pers.* 1001; σφαγὰς Ἕκτορος τροχηλάτους the corpse of Hektor dragged by a chariot EUR. *Andr.* 399 | *fig.* **whirling, like a vortex** EUR. *H.F.* 122; τ. μανία a whirling madness EUR. *I.T.* 82 || **furrowed** *or* **dragged over by wheels**, *of a crossroads* AESCHL. *fr.* 173 || **turned on a** *potter's* **wheel** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1 XENAR. 1.9.

τροχηλία *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχιά -ᾶς, ἡ [τροχός] [A] **rim of a wheel** LEON. (AP 7.478.4) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.418.4) [B] **rut of a wheel** NIC. *Th.* 816 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. etc.* || **path** VT *Prov.* 2.15, *al. etc.* [C] *mech.* **elastic band**, *in a catapult* PHIL. 54.41.

τροχιαῖος -α -ον [τροχιά] **worked on a wheel, circular**: τ. σφὴν circular wedge, *prob. for torture* VT *4Macc.* 11.10.

τροχῐαμβικός -ή -όν [τροχαῖος, ἰαμβικός] *metr.* **formed from a trochee and an iamb**, *meter* (*subst.* τὸ τ.) SCH. HEPH. 137.5, 360.20.

τροχίας -ου, ὁ [τρέχω] **courier, messenger** HSCH. || *adj.* **flowing, cast**, *of bronze* POLL. 7.105.

τροχίασμα -ατος, τό BIT. 66.10, *see* τροχός.

τροχίζω [τροχός] *impf.* ἐτρόχιζον DIOD. 20.71.2, *mid. pass.* ἐτροχιζόμην PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 72 || *Att. fut.* τροχιῶ ASCLEP.^{1} (AP 5.181.3) || *aor. ptc.* τροχίσας PAEG. 3.23.5 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετροχισμένος BIT. 58.3 || *aor. pass.* ἐτροχίσθην ❶ *act.* **to fix to a wheel, torture** DIOD. 20.71.2 ASCLEP.^{1} *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be tortured on a wheel** ANTIPHO 1.20 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1153b 19 *etc.* [B] **to be furnished with wheels** BIT. 58.3 [C] **to roll like a wheel** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 29.

τροχικός -ή -όν [τροχός] **grained**, *of bronze* *P*CHEM.LE. 81.444.

τροχῐλεία -ας, ἡ [τροχίλος] [A] *mech.* **pulley, pulley of a winch** *I*G 1^2.313.112 (V^{BCE}) PLUT. *Eum.* 11.7 *etc.* [B] *fig.* **fluency** ATH. 13.587f • *also* τροχιλία HP. *Art.* 43 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 722 *etc.* | τροχιλέα ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851b 19 ATH.^{1} 14.8 L. *Sud.* | τροχειλέα *prob.*, τροχελλέα *and* τροχιλλέα *in pap.*, τροχιλλέα GLOSS. | τροχαλία ARISTOT. *Mech.* 853a 36, *al.* | τροχηλιά THPHR. *H.P.* 4.3.5 | τροχαρέα *in pap.*

τροχῐλεῖον -ου, τό [τροχίλος] **pulley** *I*G 4^{2}1.102.49 (IV^{BCE}) • *gen. pl.* τροχιλείων (*for* τροχιλιῶν?) PLAT. *Rp.* 397a (*v.l.* τροχίλων) *and* τροχιλίων MOSCHIO^1 (ATH. 5.208e) *etc.*

τροχιλία *see* τροχιλεία.

τροχῐλίδιον -ου, τό [τροχιλεία] **small pulley** HERO *Pn.* 1.27.

τροχῐ́λος -ου, ὁ [τρέχω] [A] *ornith.* **trochilus**, *species of plover* HDT. 2.68.4 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 876, *al.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612a 21 *etc.* || **wren** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615a 17 PLUT. *Pyth.* 405d [B] *archit.*

trochilus, scotia, *moulding of an Ionic column* VITR. 3.5.2 C *mech.* **pulley** PLAT. *Rp.* 397a (*v.l.*) *I*IG 2².1672.156 *etc.*

τροχῐλώδης -ες [τροχίλος] **similar to a pulley** GAL. 18(2).349, *U.P.* 2.15 (3.148) ORIB. 25.15.3.

τροχίμαλλον -ου, τό [τρόχμαλος] **rock pile** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 906 (*cod.*).

τρόχῐμος -ον [τρέχω] **running, florid,** *of melodies* SOPH. *fr.* 240.2.

τροχινός -ή -όν [τροχία] **round, tending to roll,** *gloss. of* εὐτρόχαλος SCH. NIC. *Al.* 134d (*conject.*).

τρόχιον -ου, τό [τροχία] **small wheel** *I*IG 4²1.102.292, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) HERO *Aut.* 10.2, *Pn.* 1.16.

τροχιός -ά -όν [τροχία] **round,** *of bread* ADAE. (AP 6.258.2).

τρόχις -ιος, ὁ [τρέχω] **courier, messenger,** *Hermes* SOPH. *fr.* 269c.21; Διὸς τρόχιν messenger of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 941; *of the dolphin* τ. Ἐννοσιγαίου messenger of Poseidon OPP. 2.634.

τροχισκάριον -ου, τό [τροχίσκος] **small pill** ORIB. 81.2.

τροχίσκιον -ου, τό [τροχίσκος] **small pill** SCH. AP. 4.144.

τροχίσκος -ου, ὁ [τροχίσκος] **small wheel, little circle** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 848a 25 ‖ **pastille, pill,** *of honey* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831b 27; *of soap* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.3 | *medic.* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.24.1) SOR. 3.41.8 ORIB. *Ecl.* 126.2 *etc.* | *of metal, to indicate the time* LYD. *Mag.* 2.16 ‖ **earring** VT *Ezek.* 16.12.

τροχίτης, οἶνος, ὁ [τρέχω] *wine* DIOSC.² 5.32.

τρόχμᾰλος -ου, ὁ [τροχός] **stone polished by water, pebble** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.4 | *pl.* heap of pebbles NIC. *Th.* 143 EUSTATH. 1259.33 = *collect. sg.* LYC. 1064 • *neut. pl.* τρόχμαλα NIC. *l.c.*

τροχοδῑνέομαι, *contr.* [τροχός, δινέω] **to turn like a wheel, roll,** *of eyes* AESCHL. *Pr.* 882.

τροχοειδής -ές [τροχός, εἶδος] **similar to a wheel, rounded, circular,** *of a lake* THGN. 7 HDT. 2.170.2 IOS. *B.I.* 3.10.7 (511); πόλις τ. city with a circular plan, *Athens* OR. (HDT. 7.140.2) ‖ *of leaves* **arranged in a spiral** DIOSC.² 3.27 ♦ *adv.* τροχοειδῶς **in a spiral** DIOSC.² 3.103, 117.

τροχοειδῶς *adv., see* τροχοειδής.

τροχόεις -εσσα -εν [τροχός] **round, circular** CALLIM. *H.* 4.261 NIC. *Th.* 332 *etc.*

τροχοκουράς -άδος [τροχός, κείρω] **shaved with a circular tonsure** CHOER. 6.4.

τροχοπαικτέω, *contr.* [τροχός, παίζω] **to play with a hoop, draw circles** ARTEMID. 1.76, *cf.* XEN. *Symp.* 2.22.

τροχοπέδη -ης, ἡ [τροχός, πέδη] **brake of a wheel** HEROD. (ATH. 3.99c).

τροχοποιέω, *contr.* [τροχός, ποιέω] **to build wheels** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 513.

τρόχος -ου, ὁ [τρέχω] A race, **course** HP. *Vict.* 2.63; μὴ πολλοὺς ἔτι τρόχους ἀμιλλητῆρας ἡλίου τελῶν the sun will not finish its rapid course many times SOPH. *Ant.* 1065; παῖδες ἐκ τρόχων πεπαυμένοι the children who have finished running EUR. *Med.* 46 ‖ **hippodrome, racetrack** EUR. *Hip.* 1133 B *zool.* **trokhos** HERODOR. 58 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 3.6.6.

1. τροχός -οῦ, ὁ [τρέχω] A wheel IL. 6.42, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 252 TRAG. 368a.1 XEN. *Symp.* 2.22, 7.3 *etc.*; ἐν πτερόεντι τροχῷ ... κυλινδόμενον forced to roll on the winged wheel, *of Ixion* PIND. *P.* 2.22 | *fig.*: πότμος ἐν ... θεοῦ τροχῷ κυκλεῖται destiny turns on the wheel of god SOPH. *fr.* 871.2; ὁ τ. τῆς γενέσεως the cycle of nature NT *Jas.* 3.6 ‖ *of a potter* IL. 18.600 PLAT. *Rp.* 420e; τροχῷ ἐλαθείς (lamp) made to spin on the wheel ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 4; τροχοῦ ῥύμαισι τευκτόν shaped with the movement of the wheel ANTIPH. 55.2 ‖ *instrum. of torture* ANACR. 82.7 AND. 1.43 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοῦ τ. στρεβλοῦσθαι to be tortured on the wheel ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 875 DEMOSTH. 29.40; ἐπὶ τοῦ τ. ἕλκεσθαι to be stretched on the wheel ARISTOPH. *Pax* 452; ἐπὶ τὸν τ. ἀναβῆναι to mount the wheel ANTIPHO 5.40 ‖ *of a theatrical machine* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 192 | **hydraulic wheels** *P*OXY. 1292.13 (I^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **wheels,** *defensive machine in sieges* DIOD. 17.45.3 B *extens. and analog.: ichthyol.* **fish wheel** AEL. *N.A.* 13.20 ‖ **disc, mold** *of wax or fat* OD. 12.173, 21.178; ἡλίου τ. the disk of the sun ARISTOPH. *Th.* 17 ‖ *medic.* **large pill** SOR. 1.65.5 *etc.* ‖ **circuit** *of a wall*: Κυκλώπιος τ. Kyklopian walls SOPH. *fr.* 227 ‖ **hoop,** *toy* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.26.4) SEXT. *P.* 1.106 ‖ *pl.* **circuits, zones** PLAT. *Criti.* 115c, *al. etc.*; θαλάττης γῆς τε τροχοί rims of the sea and earth PLAT. *Criti.* 113d ‖ **ring** *or* **stud** *of the bridle* XEN. *Hip.* 10.6 POLL. 1.184 ‖ **ring** *for hawsers* POLL. 1.94 ‖ **coil** *of a serpent* ORPH. *L.* 136 ‖ **whirlwind** VT *Ps.* 76.19.

2. τροχός -όν [τρέχω] A **of swift runs,** *of melody* (*dub.*) PIND. *fr.* 177c B **round,** *of shields* LYD. *Mag.* 1.10 (*conject. superl.* -ώτατοι).

τροχώδης -ες [τρόχος] **roundish** SOPH. *Ichn.* 302 (*v.l.*) AP.⁹ *s.v.* ὀλοοίτροχος SCH. NIC. *Th.* 166a.

τρόχωσις -εως, ἡ [τροχός] **circular movement** LYD. *Ost.* 21.

τροχωτός -όν [τροχός] **round** *P*HARR. 88.20 (V^{CE}).

τρύβλιον -ου, τό **cup, basin** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 937, *al.* VT *Exod.* 25.29, *al. etc.*; εἰρήνης ῥοφήσει τρύβλιον he will sip the cup of peace ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 278 ‖ *meas. for drugs* HP. *Int.* 1, *Mul.* 2.109 ALEXIS 146.2 [GAL.] 19.752 | *terracotta vase that holds 20 artabai* PTOL.¹ 9 • *s.times accent.* -ίον.

Τρῡγαῖος -ου, ὁ **Trygaios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 190, *al.* • Τρῡγαῖος POSIDIP.¹ 73.4.

τρῡγάω, *contr. impf.* ἐτρύγων, *later mid. pass.* ἐτρυγώμην BAS.¹ *Or.* (*PG* 85.129.29), *al.* ‖ *fut.* τρυγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτρύγησα, *inf. mid.* τρυγήσασθαι HSCH. δ 2367 ‖ *pf.* τετρύγηκα, *mid. pass.* τετρύγημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐτετρυγήμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 515b1 *and* τετρυγήμην LONG. 3.33.4 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτρυγήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τρυγηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to harvest, gather grapes** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 912 PLAT. *Leg.* 844e *etc.*; θερίζουσι καὶ σπείρουσι καὶ τρυγῶσι ταῖς γλώτταισι they reap, sow, and harvest with the tongues ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1698; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τρυγῶντες the grape-pickers LONG. 2.1.3 | ▸ *with acc.* COM. 150 NT *Luke* 6.44; ἕτέρας τρυγόωσιν they collect other (bunches of grapes) OD. 7.124 | *fig. I*IG 14.769; τρυγήσομεν αὐτήν we gather her (*sc.* Opora), *allus. to* Τρυγαῖος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1338; τ. παίδων ἄνθος to collect the flower of the children MELEAG. (AP 12.256.1) B **to gather from, strip** ▸ *with acc.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 406; ὅτε τρυγόφεν ἀλωήν when we harvested the vineyard IL. 18.566; οἱ δ' ἐτρύγων οἶνας they harvested the vines HES. *Sc.* 292; τρυγᾶν ἑαυτήν to pick itself, *vineyard* XEN. *Oec.* 19.19; τοὺς Ταντάλου τρυγῶν κήπους stripping the gardens of Tantalos COM. *CAF* 530 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.20 | *prov.* ἐρήμας τρυγᾶν to pick grapes in unguarded (vineyards), *so as to show courage where one ought not be afraid* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 886, *Ve.* 634, *cf.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 634e | *fig.* ▸ τ. τινα to fleece s.o. LUC. *DMer.* 1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be harvested** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 925b 15 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 184.5 (III^{BCE}) COM. 729 *etc.*; πρῶτα ... τὰ παραθαλάσσια τῶν καρπῶν ὀργᾷ ... τρυγᾶσθαι the fruits of the coastal regions are the first to mature for the grape harvest HDT. 4.199.1 | *fig.* καθ' ὥραν τετρυγημένοι having been gathered (*by death*) at the set time LUC. *Cat.* 5 • *contr. pres.* τρυγῶ *epic 3. pl.* τρυγόωσιν OD. 7.124 | *opt. 3. pl.* τρυγόφεν IL. 18.566.

τρύγγας, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 5, *v.l. for* πύγαργος.

τρῡγέρᾰνος -ου, ὁ [?, γέρανος] *com.* **trygeranos,** *imaginary animal* PHILEM. 49.3.

τρῡγερός -ά -όν [τρύξ] **full of dregs,** *fig.*: οὐ τρυγεροὺς τὰ φθέγματα **not full of dregs** in expressing themselves POLYZ. 13 (*v.l.*).

τρῡγη -ης, ἡ [*see* τρυγάω] A **harvest** *of grain,* **crop** HOM. 3.55 AP 11.203.2 *etc.* ‖ **vintage** ATH. 2.40b LONG. 4.5.1 *etc.*; οἱ ἐπὶ τρύγῃ the grape-pickers HSCH. *s.v.* σταφυλοδρόμοι B **dryness** NIC. *Th.* 368 C *bot., plant* HSCH.

τρῡγήσιμος -ον [τρύγησις] **ripe for harvest** L. *E.M.* 271.32 HSCH. *s.v.* διατρύγιος.

τρῡγησις -εως, ἡ [τρυγάω] **harvest, vintage** *P*PSI 434.22 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *QConv.* 646e.

τρῡγητέον [τρυγάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to harvest grapes** CLEM. *Str.* 1.9.43.2.

τρῡγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τρυγάω] **gatherer, grape-picker** HES. *Sc.* 293 ‖ *astr.* **harbinger of the vintage** COLUM. 11.2 • τρῡ- *for the meter.*

τρῡγητήριον -ου, τό [τρυγητήρ] **press** *for wine* GLOSS.

τρῡγητής -οῦ, ὁ [τρυγάω] **grape-picker** VT *Sir.* 33.16, *al. etc.*

τρῡγητικός -ή -όν [τρυγή] **for the vintage** *P*BGU 310.15 (VI^{CE}) GLOSS.

τρύγητος -ου, ὁ [τρυγάω] A **harvest, vintage** LONG. 2.1.1, *al. etc.* | **harvesting** VT *Amos* 4.7 ‖ **harvest** *or* **vintage time** THUC. 4.84.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.2, *al.* LUC. *Philops.* 22 ‖ **crop** VT *Joel* 1.11 B **press** *for wine* GAL. *N.F.* 1.15 (3.143.18) C **draining** *of a lake* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 368b • *s.times* τρυγε-.

τρῡγήτρια, ἡ [τρυγάω] **female reaper** *or* **grape-picker** DEMOSTH. 57.45 POLL. 1.222.

τρῡγηφᾰγος -ον [τρύγη, φαγεῖν] **that devours the harvest** PLUT. *QConv.* 730b • *also* ἀτρ- HSCH. | ὀτρ- ARCHIL. 43.3.

τρῡγηφάνιος, οἶνος, ὁ [τρύγη] **second wine,** *from grape marc* POLL. 6.17 = *neut.* τὸ τ. POLL. 7.151.

τρῡγηφόρος -ον [τρύγη, φέρω] **bringing the harvest** HOM. 3.529.

τρῡγία -ας, ἡ [τρύξ] **new wine** *P*BGU 531.22 (I^{CE}) ‖ **dregs** PHIL. 86.29; ὄξεος τ. vinegar dregs ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.17; τ. αἵματος sediment of blood [GAL.] 19.490.

Τρῡγία -ας, ἡ **Trygia,** *name of a Bacchant* NONN. *D.* 14.227 • *Ion. epic* -ίη.

τρῡγίᾱς -ου [τρύξ] **full of dregs,** *of wine* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 295e ORIB. *Ecl.* 75.7 ‖ *subst.* ὁ τρυγίας **new wine** *P*BGU 417.9 (II-III^{CE}) | **dregs** VT *Ps.* 74.9 HDN. *Epim.* 137.6.

τρῡγίζω [τρύξ] **to resemble dregs** ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.7.

τρῡγικός -ή -όν [τρύξ] *proper.* **of dregs:** *hence* **comic,** *parod. of* τραγικός ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 628 DIOSC.¹ (AP 7.410.3) (*conject.*).

τρῡγῖνον -ου, τό [τρύξ] **color extracted from dregs** PLIN. 35.42.

τρύγις, ἡ [τρύξ] **spelt** HP. *Vict.* 2.43 (*v.l.*).

τρῡγοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ **comic poetaster,** *combination of* τρυγῳδός *and* κακοδαίμων ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 296.

τρῡγοδῐφησις -εως, ἡ [τρύξ, διφάω] **searching the dregs,** *game* POLL. 9.122, 124.

Τρῡγόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Trygodoros,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 2.12 title.

τρῡγοιπέω, *contr.* [τρύγοιπος] **to strain wine** L. *Sud.*

τρῡγοιπος -ου, ὁ [τρύξ, ἵπος] **strainer for wine** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 535, *Pl.* 1087 PHRYN. 270 *etc.*

τρῡγονάω *see* θρ-.

τρῡγόνιον -ου, τό [τρυγών] **turtledove** THEM. *Or.* 22.273c | *hypocor. for a girl* PHILOD. (AP 7.222.2) || *bot.* **vervain** DIOSC.[2] 4.59a AN. *Herb.* 56.

τρῡγόνιος -α -ον [τρυγών] **of parsnip** OPP. 2.480.

τρῡγόομαι DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 912 GLOSS. (*pf. ptc. mid.* τετρυγωμένος), *see* τρυγάω.

τρῦγος -ους, τό L. *EGud.* 536 *etc.*, *later for* τρύγη • *also masc.* HSCH. *s.v.* τρυγητός.

τρῡγοσώμᾰτος -ον [τρυγάω, σῶμα] **that makes the body perish** LYR. (*Philologus* 80, 1924 p. 334).

τρῡγόωεν *see* τρυγάω.

τρῡγόωσιν *see* τρυγάω.

τρύγω [τρύγη] **to dry** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 24 || *intrans.* **to dry** L. *Zon.* HSCH. • *also 3. sg.* τρυγεῖ HSCH.

τρῡγώδης -ες [τρύξ] **similar to dregs, muddy** HP. *Coac.* 7.542 ARET. *S.D.* 1.14.2 *etc.*; ἕλκος τ. a wound full of muddy substance ARET. *S.D.* 2.4.8 || *subst.* τὸ τρυγῶδες **the dregs** *of wine* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 926b 35.

τρῡγῳδία -ας, ἡ [τρυγῳδός] **comedy**, *parod. of* τραγῳδία *for* κωμῳδία ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 499, 500 || *variously explained* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 499a, b ATH. 2.40b *etc.*

τρῡγῳδικός -ή -όν [τρυγῳδία] **comic**, *parod. for* κωμῳδικός ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 886.

τρῡγῳδοποιομουσική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [τρυγῳδός, ποιέω, μουσικός] **art of comedy** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 347.1.

τρῡγῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [τρύξ, ᾠδή] *proper.* **singer of the must** *or* **of the dregs** (*cf.* τρυγῳδία), *hence*: **writer of comedies**, *parod. for* κωμῳδός ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 650, 1537 EUP. 99.29.

τρῡγών -όνος, ἡ [τρύζω] A *ornith.* **turtledove** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 302, 979 THEOCR. 7.141 GAL. 6.700 *etc.*; περιστεραὶ τρυγόνες turtledove ARISTE. 145 | *prov.* τρυγόνος λαλίστερος more chatty than a turtledove MEN. *fr.* 309 *etc.*; πονηρὰ κατὰ τρυγόνα ψάλλεις you sing things painful to a turtledove DIOGEN.[1] 7.71 B *ichthyol.* **stingray** ANTIPH. 27.23 EPICHAR. 59 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489b 31 *etc.* C *zool.* **trygon**, *oviparous quadruped* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 31.

τρυγωνίζω [τρύγω] **to dry** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 3.24.

τρυεῖτις *PBGU 485.10 (II[CE]), *see* θρυῖτις.

Τρυζήν *see* Τροιζήν.

Τρύζος -ου, ὁ **Tryzos**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 14.22.

τρύζω *onomat.* **to croak, gurgle**, *of a frog* THEOCR. 7.140 ARAT. 948 AGATH. (AP 5.292.6) | *of a turtledove* **to coo** POLL. 5.89 || *fig. of pers.*: ὡς μή μοι τρύζητε παρήμενοι ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος so that you not continue to chatter while sitting near me IL. 9.311 || *medic.* **to come out gurgling** *or* **in drops**, *of liquids* HP. *Prog.* 11, *Mul.* 2.131 || **to squeak**, *of shoes* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 37 (*dub.*) • *iter. impf. epic* τρύζεσκον THEOCR. *l.c.* || *aor. 3. sg.* ἔτρυξεν SOP. 5 (*codd.*) | *ptc.* (ἐπι)τρύξας BABR. 112.8.

τρυηλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* τροῦλλα] **ladle** LUC. *Lex.* 7 HSCH.

τρῡλίζω *onomat., impf.* ἐτρύλιζον POLL. 7.136; **to screech** POLL. 5.89 (*quail*) || **to gurgle** HP. *Int.* 6 (*innards*).

τρῡλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρυλίζω] **gurgling** HP. *Mul.* 1.32.

τρύλλιον -ου, τό *PSTUD.PAL. 20.67.10 (II-III[CE]), *see* τρούλλιον.

τρῦμα -ατος, τό [τρύω] **hole** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 447.

τρῡμᾰλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [τρῦμα] **gap, hole** VT *Judg.* B 6.2, *al.*; *erot.* SOTAD. 1 | **eye of a needle** NT *Mark* 10.25; τ. βελόνης eye of a needle MARIA (ZOS.[1] 238B.) || **mesh** *of a net* AESOP. 26.

τρῡμάτιον -ου, τό [τρῦμα] **small hole** L. *E.M.* 752.51 (τρυμμ- *codd., prob. for* τρημάτιον).

τρύμη -ης, ἡ [τρύω] **drill** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 448f || *fig.* **crafty devil, scoundrel** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 448.

τρύξ, τρῡγός, ἡ A **unfermented wine, must, new wine** ANACR. 19.2 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 50, *Pax* 576 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.1; *prov.* κατ' ὀπώρην τρύξ the autumnal must CIC. *Att.* 2.12.3 || **pomace wine, weak wine** GAL. 6.580 = ἡ ἐκ (στεμφύλων) τρύξ GEOP. 6.13.2; τρύγες στεμφυλίτιδες pomace wines HP. *Vict.* 2.52 B **deposit, dregs** *of wine* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1085 *etc.*; οἶνος ἀπὸ τρυγός wine from the dregs ARCHIL. 4.8; ἐς τρύγα χείλος ἐρείδων pressing their lips (on the cups) down to the dregs THEOCR. 7.70 | **pomace** GAL. 6.576 || *of other liquids* HDT. 4.23.3 NIC. *Th.* 932 *etc.* || *medic.* **sediment, excrement** HP. *Epid.* 5.79; τ. αἵματος sediment of blood GAL. 18(1).730 || **slag** *of metals* NIC. *Al.* 51 DIOSC.[2] 5.103 || *fig.* **residue**: φωνῆς τ. residue of a voice, *echo* EUOD. (AP 16.155.1) | *of an old man* **dregs** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1309, *Pl.* 1086 || **salt of tartar**, *from the deposit of bottles of wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.114, *al.* GAL. 12.490; τροχίσκοι τρυγός marbles of salt of tartar, *as soap* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.3.

τρύος -εος, τό [τρύω] **hard work** L. *E.M.* CALLIM. (*Alex.* p. 96).

τρῦπα -ης, ἡ [τρύω] **hole, opening** HDN. *Epim.* 89.4; *of auloi* (*mus. instrum.*) HSCH. *s.v.* παραπλασμός • *also* τρύπη HDN. *Epim.* 136.6 AP 14.62.2 *etc.* | τρύπα EUSTATH. 1069.19.

τρῡπαλώπηξ -εκος [τρῦπα, ἀλώπηξ] *fig. of pers.* **fox** COM. 665.

τρῡπάνη -ης, ἡ HDN. 2.924.20 HSCH., *see* τρύπανον.

τρῡπᾰνία -ας, ἡ [τρύπανον] **belt of a drill** POLL. 10.146.

τρῡπᾰνίζω [τρύπανον] **to drill** HSCH. (*pass.*).

τρῡπᾰνικός -ή -όν [τρύπανον] **of drilling** PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 34.27.

τρῡπᾰνιον -ου, τό [τρύπανον] **small drill** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.821) *etc.*

τρῡπᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρυπανίζω] **work with a drill** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 54.12.

τρῦπᾰνον -ου, τό [τρῦπα] A **drill** OD. 9.385 EUR. *Cycl.* 461 PLAT. *Crat.* 388a NICOCH. 12 LEON. (AP 6.205.7); *in siege engines* AEN. 32.5; *surg. instrum.* HP. *V.C.* 18 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.863) GAL. 18(2).670; τ. ἀβάπτιστον drill that does not perforate at the bottom *so as to not harm the cerebellum* GAL. 10.447 | *fig. erot., of Pan* CALLIM. *fr.* 412 B **piece of wood for rubbing** *to light a fire* SOPH. *fr.* 708 (*cf.* HSCH.) THPHR. *H.P.* 5.9.7, *al.*

τρῡπᾰνοῦχος -ου, ὁ [τρύπανον, ἔχω] **handle of a drill** POLL. 7.113, 10.146.

τρῡπᾰνώδης -ες [τρύπανον] **penetrating**, *of perception* PAEG. 3.43.

τρῡπάω, *contr.* [τρύω; *cf. Lith.* trapù] *fut.* τρυπήσω || *aor.* ἐτρύπησα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετρύπημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετρυπήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐτρυπήθην ❶ *act.* **to pierce, perforate, drill** HP. *V.C.* 18 PLAT. *Crat.* 387e LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.308.1) *etc.*; τρυπᾶν δόρυ νήϊον τρυπάνῳ to drill a ship's timber OD. 9.384 | ▸ *with two acc.* πόνος με τὸν πόδα τρυπᾷ pain pierces my foot LUC. *Ocyp.* 169 || *fig. erot.* **to penetrate** ANTIST. (AP 16.243.6); ὁ τράγος αὐτὰς ἐτρύπη the goat mounted them THEOCR. 5.42 ❷ *pass.* **to be pierced** *or* **punctured** XEN. *An.* 3.1.31 LUC. *Alex.* 16; τετρυπήσθω τὸ τρῆμα let the hole be opened HP. *Ster.* 222; ψῆφος τετρυπημένη pierced stone, *i.e.* vote of condemnation AESCHN. 1.79 *etc.* • *Dor. impf. 3. sg.* ἐτρύπη THEOCR. *l.c.*

τρύπη *see* τρῦπα.

τρύπημα -ατος, τό [τρυπάω] **socket, hole** EUP. 192.48; *on a ship for oars* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1234; *of a stone as a vote for condemnation* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1; *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389d ARCHYT. 1.16; τ. ῥαφίδος eye of a needle NT *Matt.* 19.24; μυρμήκων τρυπήματα anthills LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.78.3) | *erot.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 624 *etc.* || **point** *marked on the faces of dice* (*from one to six*) POLL. 9.95.

τρῡπημάτιον -ου, τό [τρύπημα] **small hole** HERO *Pn.* 1.7, *al.*

τρύπησις -εως, ἡ [τρυπάω] **perforation** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1242e 18 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.3.3 *etc.*

τρῡπητέον [τρυπάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to pierce** PAEG. 6.90.

τρῡπητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τρυπάω] **pierced vessel** PHIL. 90.28.

τρῡπητής -οῦ, ὁ [τρυπάω] **driller** PLAT. *Crat.* 388d.

τρῡπητός -ή -όν [τρυπάω] **pierced** ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1.

τρῡσᾰ́νωρ -ορος [τρύω, ἀνήρ] **of an exhausted man**, *of a voice* SOPH. *Ph.* 209.

τρῡσῐ́βῐος -ον [τρύω, βίος] **from a difficult life**, *of a stomach* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 421.

τρῡσίππιον -ου, τό [τρύσιππος] **brand to mark a horse that has become unfit** *for public service* EUP. 343 HSCH. *s.v.* ἵππου τρόχος.

τρῡ́σιππος -ου, ὁ [τρύω, ἵππος] **horse that has become unfit** *for public service* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 24.

τρῦσις -εως, ἡ [τρύω] **wear and tear** HSCH.

τρυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τρύζω] **gurgling, murmuring** HP. *Mul.* 1.7 GAL. 7.79, *al.*

τρῡτᾰνεύω [τρυτάνη] *aor. inf.* τρυτανεῦσαι EPHR. 7.137.10 Phr.; **to weigh** GLOSS.

τρῡτᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [*see* τρύω] **scales** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 39 DEMOSTH. 5.12 ACH. 5.1.6 (*fig.*) *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἐν τρυτάνῃ as on scales LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 49.

Τρύφαινα -ης, ἡ **Tryphaina**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 11 *etc.*

τρυφαίνω [τρυφάω] **to live in ease** *or* **in luxury** MEN. *Dysc.* 830 (*dub.*).

τρύφακτος *in inscr., see* δρύ-.

τρῠφᾰ́λεια -ας, ἡ [*see* τέσσαρες, *see* φάληρος] **helmet, covering** IL. 12.22, *al.* OD. 22.183; αὐλῶπις with support for the crest *or* with a visor IL. 13.530; λευκόλοφοι τ. helmets with white crests ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1016.

τρῠφᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* τρῠφᾰ́λεια.

τρῠφᾰ́λις HSCH., *see* τροφ-.

τρύφαξ -ακος, ὁ [τρυφή] **sensual, dissolute** STOB. 4.1.95.

τρῠφάω, *contr.* [τρυφή] *impf.* ἐτρύφων || *fut.* τρυφήσω, *mid.* τρυφήσομαι ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 36.19.12 || *aor.* ἐτρύφησα || *pf.* τετρύφηκα A **to live softly** *or* **in luxury, take pleasure** [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.11 VT *Sir.* 14.4, *al. etc.*; ἐν ἀγκάλαις μητρὸς τρυφῆσαι to live softly in the arms of one's mother EUR. *Ion* 1376; τ. ἐν ταῖς ἐσθῆσι to be splendid in dress ISOCR. 2.32; τρυφᾶν οὐκ ἠπίστασο you did not know how to live as a lady MEN. *Sam.* 376 || *adj. ptc.* τρυφῶν -ῶσα -ῶν effeminate, delicate ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 48 PLAT. *Men.* 76, *al.* | *of things* τρυφῶσα παιδεία education in luxury PLAT. *Leg.* 695d; ἄρτοι τ. soft breads ALC.[1] 2; ἀσπὶς τ. a delicate shield ARISTOPHO 13.3 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ τρυφῶν splendor ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1455 (*v.l.*); *subst. ptc.* οἱ τρυφῶντες the spoilt PLAT. *Men.* 76b || **to live wantonly** *or* **voluptuously** EUR. *Bac.* 969 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 405 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 26 B **to put on airs, be haughty** *or* **disdainful** EUR. *Suppl.* 214, 552 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 11e, *Alc.* 1.114a DEMOSTH. 19.197; ἐν ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις τ. to put on airs in the assemblies DEMOSTH. 8.34; ἐν ταῖς ... ἑτέρων ...

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ἀτυχίαις τ. to be scornful of others' misfortunes EUPHR. 11.2; κατά τινος τ. to pull s.o.'s leg HIM. *fr.* 1.2 | ▸ *with pred. cl.* τ. διότι to brag that PLAT. *Prot.* 327e.

Τρῦφέρα -ας, ἡ **Tryphera**, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 5.154.2).

τρῦφεραγωγία -ας, ἡ [τρυφερός, ἀγωγή] **luxurious lifestyle** IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.275B.

τρῦφεραίνομαι [τρυφερός] **to behave like an effeminate** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 688 (*aor. ptc. pass.* τρυφερανθείς).

τρῦφεραμπέχονος -ον [τρυφερός, ἀμπεχόνη] **daintily clothed**, *of the Ionians* ANTIPH. 91.2.

τρῦφέρευμα -ατος, τό [τρυφερεύομαι] **effeminacy** AG *Bek.* 225.

τρῦφερεύομαι [τρυφερός] *aor. ptc.* τρυφερευσάμενος L. *Sud.* ε1023 *etc.*; **to have a languid attitude** VT *Esth.* 5.1a *etc.*

τρῦφερία -ας, ἡ [τρυφερός] **weakness** SOR. 1.10.3, *al. etc.*

τρῦφερόβιος -ον [τρυφερός, βίος] **having an easy life, effeminate** PHILOD. *Hom.* 19.31 *etc.*

τρῦφεροδίαιτος -ον [τρυφερός, δίαιτα] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166 *CCA* 8(4).175, *see* τρῦφερόβιος.

τρῦφερόομαι, *contr.* [τρυφερός] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 688 (*aor. ptc.* τρυφερωθείς), *see* τρυφεραίνομαι.

τρῦφερός -ά -όν [τρυφή] **tender, weak, delicate, soft**, *of things* BATR. 66 EUR. *Bac.* 150 ARISTOT. *fr.* 277 *etc.*; *of a child* SOR. 2.13.1 | *subst.* οἱ τρυφεροί **small delicacies** VT *Bar.* 4.26; *subst. pass.* τὸ τρυφερόν **delicacy** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 901, *but also a drug* GAL. 12.757 ‖ *fig.* **effeminate, given to luxury**, *of things* **delicate, luxurious, wanton** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 551 PLAT.[1] 195.2; ἡ τ. Ἰωνία soft Ionia CALL. 8; βίος τ. luxurious life MEN. *Cith. fr.* 1.9 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος, *later* -ότερος; *subst.* τὸ τρυφερώτερον **a greater luxury** THUC. 1.6.3 | *superl.* -ώτατος ‖ *adv. neut.* τρυφερόν τι διασαλακώνισον walk in a softly effeminate way ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1169; τ. καλέειν to call delicately THEOCR. 20.7 ◆ *adv.* τρυφερῶς **wantonly** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1269b 23 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον more wantonly DCASS. 60.31.6.

τρῦφερόσαρκος -ον [τρυφερός, σάρξ] **tender-fleshed** XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.33).

τρῦφεροστήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [τρυφερός, στήμων] **delicately interwoven** SCH. LYC. 863.

τρῦφερότης -ητος, ἡ [τρυφερός] **luxury, softness** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1221a 9 VT *Deut.* 28.56 ATH. 12.544f.

τρῦφερόφθαλμος -ον [τρυφερός, ὀφθαλμός] **weak-eyed** AET.[1] 7.107.

τρῦφερόχρως -ων, *gen.* -ωτος [τρυφερός, χρώς] **soft of skin** *or* **color** DIOSC.[2] 1.69 ORIB. *Ecl.* 117.1.

τρῦφερωδῶς [τρυφερός] *adv.* **delicately** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* νοσακερῶς.

Τρύφη -ης, ἡ **Tryphe**, *female name* ALEXIS 232.3 *etc.*

τρῦφή -ῆς, ἡ [θρύπτω] Ⓐ **softness, delicacy** EUR. *fr.* 892.4, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 900e *etc.* | **delight, beauty**, *of a garden* LONG. 4.3.1 ‖ *fig.* **softness, luxury, dissoluteness** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 387 NT *Luke* 7.25; τ. καὶ ἀκολασία dissoluteness and impunity PLAT. *Gorg.* 492c; καινὰς ὁδοὺς ἄρρενος τρυφῆς new roads of masculine dissoluteness LUC. *Am.* 28 | *pl.* (*cf. Lat.* deliciae) EUR. *Bac.* 970; τ. Τρωϊκαί Trojan luxuries EUR. *Or.* 1113; εἰς πλούτους ἀποβλέψαι καὶ τρυφάς to turn the gaze to wealth and luxuries PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122c | **luxury, pomp, splendor** LONG. 4.33.2 ‖ *in a good sense* **pleasure, blessed life, joy** [CLEM.[1]] *Ep.* 10.4 *etc.* Ⓑ **haughtiness, arrogance** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 21 PLAT. *Gorg.* 525a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 17; ὑπὸ τρυφῆς for refinement ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 818 ‖ *personif.* **Τρυφή, ἡ Luxury** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 973 • *Dor.* -φᾶ.

τρῦφηλός -ή -όν PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.19; σάρκες τ. tender flesh AP 7.48.1, *rar. for* τρυφερός ◆ *adv.* τρυφηλῶς **softly** IUL. 9.181d L. *Sud. s.v.* Συβαριτικαῖς.

τρῦφημα -ατος, τό [τρυφάω] **enjoyment, delight**: λέκτρων of the bridal bed EUR. *I.A.* 1050 | *fem. ornament* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.7 *I*IG 2[2].1518.69 (IV[BCE]) *etc.* | *pl.* **luxuries** ALCIPHR. 1.15.1, *al.*

τρῦφητής -οῦ, ὁ [τρυφάω] **pleasure-seeker** DIOD. 8.18.1 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 ATH. 1.7a *etc.*

τρῦφητίας -ου, ὁ HDN. *Epim.* 137.7, *see* τρῦφητής.

τρῦφητιάω, *contr.* [τρυφητής] **to desire enjoyment** CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.105.2, *al.*

τρῦφητικός -ή -όν [τρυφητής] **luxurious, sensual** EUSTATH. 1910.39 *etc.*

Τρυφιόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Tryphiodoros**, *Egyptian poet* Sch. *Tz.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 435 L. *Sud.*

τρῦφοκᾰλᾰσῖρις -ιος, ἡ [τρύφος, καλάσιρις] **tryphokalasiris**, *fem. garment* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.6.

τρῦφος -εος, τό [θρύπτω] **piece, fragment** OD. 4.508 HDT. 4.181.2 PHERECR. 113.5 CALLIM. *fr.* 261.1 APOLLON.[1] (AP 6.105.3) *etc.*; κύλικος τ. shard of a goblet CHOER. 9.1.

Τρύφων -ωνος, ὁ **Typhon**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 646a *etc.* | *nickname of Ptolemy Philopator* AEL. *V.H.* 14.31 • ῠ *and* ῡ.

Τρυφῶσα -ης, ἡ **Tryphosa**, *female name* NT *Rom.* 16.12 *etc.*

Τρύχας -αντος, ὁ **Trychas**, *city and mountain in Euboia* LYC. 374 • *v.l.* Τρύχᾶτα -ων, τά.

τρῦχηρός -ά -όν [τρῦχος] **ripped, ragged**: τρυχηρὰ περὶ τρυχηρόν ... χρόα λακίσματα torn rags on a torn body EUR. *Tr.* 496 ‖ *fig. act.* **lacerating, tormenting**: τρυχηρὰ καὶ πολυμέριμνος βάσανος a test that is lacerating and very distressing VETT. 103.22.

τρῠχῐ́νος -η -ον [τρῦχος] **in rags, in tatters** IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.16 (53) MAX.[1] 13.5 ALCIPHR. 3.6.1 (*conject.*).

τρῦχίον -ου, τό [τρῦχος] **small piece, fragment** HP. *Art.* 47, 78 ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.7.

τρύχνον -ου, τό *bot.* **strychnine tree** NIC. *Th.* 878 (*v.l.*) GAL. 12.146, *see* στρύχνον.

τρύχνος -ου, ἡ [τρύχνον] L. *E.M.* 771.31 *etc.*, *see* τρύχνον | *plant used as a symbol of sweetness* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 964; ἁ φωνὰ δὲ τρύχνος the voice a melody THEOCR. 10.37.

τρῦχος -εος, τό [τρύχω] **scrap, rag, cloth** SOPH. *fr.* 777 EUR. *El.* 501 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.6; *pl.* EUR. *Ph.* 325 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 418 *etc.* | *as sign of grief* EUR. *El.* 184 | **laceration, gash** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 28.

τρῦχόω, *contr.* [τρῦχος] *fut.* (ἐκ)τρυχώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτρύχωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετρύχωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετρυχώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτρυχώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* (ἐκ)τρυχωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to wear out** HP. (GAL. 19.147) (*codd.* τρυχνοῦν) GAL. 6.488; ἐτρύχωσαν τὴν Ἑλλάδα they ruined Greece HDN.[1] 3.2.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be worn out, ruined**, *of a house* MIMN. 2.12; *esp. pf. ptc.* τετρυχωμένος worn out HP. *Mul.* 1.61 THUC. 4.60.2 *etc.*; τῷ πολέμῳ from war THUC. 7.28.3; τρυχωθῆναι τὸ σῶμα to have one's body consumed, *by disease* HP. *Mul.* 1.5.

τρύχω [*see* τρύω] *impf.* ἐτρύχον, *mid. pass.* ἐτρυχόμην ‖ *fut.* τρύξω ❶ *act.* **to wear out, exhaust, consume, ruin**, *often fig.* HES. *Op.* 305 AP 12.88.1 (*of loves*), 12.143.3 (*of passion*) *etc.*; τ. οἶκον to put the house to ruin OD. 1.248, 19.133; τ. στρατείαις τὴν πόλιν to exhaust the city with military expeditions XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.4; πτωχὸν οὐκ ἄν τις καλέοι τρύξοντα ἢ αὐτόν no one would call a beggar one who ruins him OD. 17.387; τ. βίον ἐν κακότητι to consume life in sadness THGN. 913 (*cf. Lat.* terere tempus); γᾶ φθίνουσα τρύχει ψυχάν the land in agony afflicts the soul SOPH. *O.T.* 666; τρύχουσα σαυτήν tormenting yourself EUR. *Hel.* 1286; χρή ... τὰ νοσήματα τρύχειν it is necessary to destroy the diseases HP. *M.S.* 18 ❷ *pass.* **to be worn out, consumed, be used up, be ruined, be destroyed** SOL. 4.22 SOPH. *Tr.* 110 EUR. *Hip.* 147 *etc.*; τρυχόμενος ruined, *of Telemachos* OD. 1.288; τρύχεσθαι λιμῷ to be consumed by hunger OD. 10.177; χρόνῳ τρυχόμενος worn down by time SOPH. *Ai.* 605; τρυχόμενοι τῇ προσεδρίᾳ exhausted by the siege THUC. 1.126.8; ἐτρυχόμεσθα ... ὁδοιπλανοῦντες we wore ourselves out in wandering ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 68 | ▸ *with gen.* τ. τινός to be destroyed over s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 989 • *Ion. iter. impf.* τρύχεσκεν AP. 2.473 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.*, *see* τρύω *and* τρυχόω.

τρῡ́χωσις -εως, ἡ [τρύχω] **hard work, distress** MAX.[1] 34.2.

τρῡ́ω [*cf. OCS* tryjǫ, *Lith.* tru-niù] ❶ *act.* **to wear out, ruin, destroy**: ἀχθηδὼν κακοῦ τρύσει σε the weight of evil will consume you AESCHL. *Pr.* 27 ❷ *pass.* **to be worn out, ruined, exhausted**: τετρῦσθαι ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον κακοῦ to be reduced to extreme ruin HDT. 1.22.3 | *esp. ptc.* POL. 1.62.7, *al. etc.*; τετρυμένοι ταλαιπωρίῃσί τε καὶ ἡλίῳ worn out by difficulties and the sun HDT. 6.12.2; πόνοις τετρυμένα σώματα bodies worn down by hard labor PLAT. *Leg.* 761d; γήρᾳ καὶ πενίῃ from old age and from poverty AP 7.336.1; ὑπὸ τῆς κακοπαθείας from misfortune POL. 10.13.11 • *pres. pass.* τρύομαι ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* τρῦσει AESCHL. *l.c. and inf.* (ἀπο)τρύσειν PLUT. *Aem.* 13, (ἐκ)τρύσειν APP. 16.14.108 ‖ *aor. 3. sg.* (ἀπ)έτρυσεν NICOL.[1] 135, *opt. mid. 2. sg.* (κατα)τρύσαιο NIC. *Al.* 593 ‖ *used esp. pf. mid. pass.* τέτρῡμαι, *ptc.* τετρυμένος ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐτέτρυτο IOS. *A.I.* 17.333 ‖ *fut. pf. 3. sg.* τετρύσεται DOR. (HEPH.[1] 302.2) ‖ *for the other tenses*, *see* τείρω, τρύχω, τρυχόω.

Τρωᾰδεύς -έως, ὁ [Τρῳάς] **inhabit. of the Troad** STEPH.[1] *I*PERG. 8(3).74 *etc.*

Τρωᾰδικός -ή -όν [Τρῳάς] **of the Troad** EUSTATH. 313.26.

Τρῳάς, *contr. for* Τρωϊάς.

τρωγᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [τρώγω] **fruit** *eaten as dessert, nuts, figs etc., cf.* τράγημα PIND. *fr.* 124c PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.12.3 PLUT. *Sanit.* 133c | *usu. pl.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 772, *Pl.* 798 *I*IG 12.5.647.12 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

τρωγᾰ́λιος -α -ον [τρώγω] **edible** HSCH.

τρώγᾰνα -ων, τά *I*IG 5.1.363.13, 16 (I[CE]), *see* τρωγάλιον.

Τρωγίλιον -ου, τό **Trogilion**, *island and prom. near Mykale* STRAB. 14.1.13.

Τρώγιλος -ου, ὁ **Trogilos**, *port near Syracuse* THUC. 6.99.1, *al.*

τρώγλη -ης, ἡ [τρώγω] **hole, mouth** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 28, *al.*; *for a mouse* BATR. 52 BABR. 31.17; *of a serpent* HEROND. 4.90; *in clothes* BATR. 184 ‖ **cave** VT *1Sam.* 14.11, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **canals** HP. *Carn.* 9 • *also* τρῶγλα GLOSS.

τρωγλίτης -ου, ὁ [τρώγλη] *ornith., prob.* **king of the hedge**, *bird* HDN. *Epim.* 136.6 EUSTATH. 228.36.

τρωγλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [τρώγλη] *type of myrrh* *I*EDIOCL. 36.104, *al.* AL.[6] 1.12 (1.505.17).

τρωγλοδῦνων -οντος [τρώγλη, δύνω] **slipping into a hole**, *of a mouse* BATR. 52 (*interpol.*).

τρωγλοδῠτέω, *contr.* [τρωγλοδύτης] **to live in holes** *or* **caverns** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669b 7, *I.A.* 713b 20.

τρωγλοδῦτης -ου [τρώγλη, δύω] **that slips into caves, living in holes**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 610a 12, *I.A.* 713b 28 ‖ *ornith.* **wren, king of**

the hedge RUF. *fr.* 117 PHILAG. (AET.[1] 11.11) || STRAB. 1.2.34, *see* Τρωγοδύτης.

τρωγλοδῦτικός -ή -όν [τρωγλοδύτης] Ⓐ **of those who live in holes, of troglodytes:** ζῷα τ. animals that live in holes ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 23, *al.* || *see* Τρωγοδυτικός Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ τρωγλοδυτική DIOSC.[2] 1.64, *see* τρωγλῖτις.

τρωγλοδῦτις -ιδος, ἡ [τρωγλοδύτης] Ⓐ *see* Τρωγοδύτις Ⓑ GAL. 14.68 AL.[6] 5.4 (2.179.23), *see* τρωγλῖτις; *bot.* ἶρις τ. troglyte iris GEOP. 7.30.1.

τρωγλόδῦτος -ον [*see* τρωγλοδύτης] **of one who lives in holes, of cave-dwellers** *or* **troglodytes** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 691a 26.

τρωγλύδριον -ου, τό [τρώγλη] **small hole** HDN. 1.366.19.

τρωγλωτός -ή -όν [τρώγλη] **full of holes** APPATR. 65.261A.

τρῶγμα -ατος, τό [τρώγω] **appetizers** PHILOX. 836e 12 (*pl.*), *see* τρωγάλιον.

Τρωγοδῦτης -ου, ὁ **Trogodytes,** *Ethiopian people* PPSI 4.332.14 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *pl.* HDT. 4.183.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 9 STRAB. 1.2.34 PLUT. *Ant.* 27.4 *etc.* • *also* Τρωγλ- STRAB. *l.c. and codd.*

Τρωγοδῦτικός -ή -όν [Τρωγοδύτης] **Trogodytikos, of the Trogodytai:** ἡ T. (*sc.* γῆ) the region of the Trogodytai DIOD. 1.30.3 PLIN. 6.169, *al.* ◆ *adv.* **Τρωγοδυτικῶς in the manner of the Trogodytai** STRAB. 17.3.7 • *also* Τρωγλ- *codd.*

Τρωγοδῦτις -ιδος, ἡ [Τρωγοδύτης] **Trogodytis, region of the Trogodytai** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939c AEL. *N.A.* 17.3 • *also* Τρωγλ- *codd.*

τρώγω [*cf. Arm.* t'urc?] *impf.* ἔτρωγον || *fut. mid.* τρώξομαι || *aor*[s]. ἔτρωξα || *aor*[t]. ἔτρᾰγον || *pf. mid. pass.* τέτρωγμαι AESOP. *Vit.* W 45 *and in compd.* ❶ *act.* **to gnaw on, nibble at,** *of animals:* τ. ἄγρωστιν to nibble on weeds OD. 6.90; τρώγοις ἂν ἐρεβίνθους; would you chew on chickpeas? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 801; Εὐριπίδην ἔτρωγον they were biting Euripides, *of dogs* SOTAD. 15.15 | *of sick people* λίθους τε καὶ γῆν τρώγουσι they eat rocks and earth HP. *Prorrh.* 2.31 || **to eat (raw), chew on,** *of pers., esp. vegetables and sweets* SOL. 38.1 HDT. 2.37.5, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1324, *al. etc.*; τὸν καρπόν ... τοῦ λωτοῦ the fruit of the lotus HDT. 4.177; βολβοὺς τρώγων, τυροὺς κάπτων chewing on bulbs, devoring cheese ANAXIL. 18.3 | ▶ *abs.* πίνειν καὶ τ. to drink and nibble on appetizers DEMOSTH. 19.197 | *fig. com.* γνώμας τ. Πανδελετείους to chew on the thoughts of Pandeleteios ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 924 || *later simpl.* **to eat** (= ἐσθίω) BATR. 34 NT *John* 6.54, *al.*; τρώγοντες καὶ πίνοντες eating and drinking NT *Matt.* 24.38 ❷ *pass.* **to be eaten:** τρώγεται ἁπαλὰ ταῦτα καὶ αὖα the fresh and dry are eaten HDT. 2.92.4; ἰχθὺς τρώγεται the fish are eaten EUP. 335 • *pres. ind. 3. pl.* τρώγοντι THEOCR. 4.45 | *ptc. acc. fem. pl.* τρωγοίσας THEOCR. 9.11 || *aor. subj. 3. sg.* τράγῃ PHERECR. 73.5.

Τρῶες, Τρωσί, Τρώεσσι *see* Τρώς.

Τρωΐα -ας, ἡ *see* Τροία.

Τρωΐᾶθεν *adv., see* Τροίαθεν.

Τρωϊάς, *contr.* Τρῳάς -άδος [Τρωΐα] Ⓐ **of Troy, Trojan** OD. 13.263; λῃΐδος ... Τρωϊάδος of Trojan plunder OD. 13.263; Τρωϊάδες γυναῖκες Trojan women IL. 9.139 = *simpl.* Τρωϊάδες IL. 18.122, *al.* | ἡ Τρῳάς (γῆ) the Troad SOPH. *Ai.* 819, *al.* HDT. 5.122.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **Troias,** *female name* PLUT. *Pyr.* 1.5, 7 • *spelled* Τρωάς HDT. *l.c. etc.*

Τρωϊκός -ή -όν [Τρωΐα] **Trojan, of Troy** IL. 10.11 SOPH. *Ai.* 862 *etc.*; λαὸς T. the Trojan race IL. 17.724; T. χθών land of Troy EUR. *Tr.* 4; *subst.* τὰ Τρωϊκά **Trojan times** HDT. 2.145.4, *al. but* the war of Troy THUC. 1.3.3, *al.*

Τρωΐλος -ου, ὁ **Troilos,** *son of Priam* IL. 24.257 | *follower of Hesiod* PLUT. *Symp.* 162d | *rock* PLUT. *Symp.* 162d.

Τρῳΐος, *contr.* Τρῷος -η -ον [Τρώς] **of Tros:** Τρῳῖοι ἵπποι the horses of Troos IL. 5.222, 23.378 || **Trojan** IL. 13.262; ἵπποι Τρῳαὶ the Trojan horses IL. 16.393; Τρῳῇσι κυσί to the Trojan dogs IL. 17.127, *al.*; *subst.* αἱ Τρῳαί **the Trojan women** IL. 3.420, 22.430, *al.* • *contr. also accent.* Τρῳός IL. 23.291, *al.* | *dat. pl.* Τρῳῇσιν IL. 22.430, *al.*

Τρωΐς -ίδος **Trojan woman** DION. 1.52.3 (*v.l.*) STEPH.[1], *see* Τρωϊάς.

Τρωῖτης -ου **of Troy,** *in Egypt* PCAIR.ZEN. 133.8 (III[BCE]).

τρωκταΐζω [τρώκτης] **to behave badly** L. *E.M.* 770.53 (*vulg.* τρακτ-).

τρώκτης -ου [τρώγω] Ⓐ **voracious, greedy,** *hence* **scoundrel** OD. 14.289, 15.416 (*of the Phoenicians*); COM. 542 HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*; τρῶκται χεῖρες rapacious hands, *of a usurer* ANTIPH.[1] (AP 9.409.4) (*conject.*); φιλοχρήματοι καὶ τ. men greedy for money and swindlers PHILOSTR. *Her. pref.* 1 Ⓑ *ichthyol.,* **tunny** AEL. *N.A.* 1.5, *see* ἀμία || **trout** GLOSS.

τρωκτικός -ή -όν [τρώκτης] **voracious, greedy** SCH. LYC. 213.

τρωκτίς -ίδος [τρώκτης] **greedy** TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 702 bis, *fem. of* τρωκτικός.

τρωκτός -ή -όν [τρώγω] **edible, comestible** HDT. 2.92.4; κῆποι τ. gardens PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.56; τ. λάχανα salad ARTEMID. 1.67 || *subst.* τὰ τρωκτά **sweet breads:** τρωκτὰ σησάμου τε καὶ μέλιτος breads sweetened with sesame and honey HDT. 3.48.3 || **dessert, fruit** (*cf.* τρωγάλιον) XEN. *An.* 5.3.12.

τρώμᾱ -ας, ἡ PIND. *P.* 4.271, *Dor. for* τραῦμα.

τρῶμα *Ion. for* τραῦμα.

τρωματίας PIND. *fr.* 223, *Dor. for* τραυματίας.

τρωματίζω *Ion. for* τραυματίζω.

τρωματίης *Ion. for* τραυματίας.

τρωμάτιον *Ion. for* τραυμ-.

τρώξ, τρωγός, ὁ [τρώγω] *entom.* **gurgler,** *insect* STRATT. 90 || **hole** HSCH.

τρωξαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [τρώγω] **grasshopper, locust** ALEXIS 15.12 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19 DIOSC.[2] 2.52 | **cricket** GLOSS.

τρώξᾰνα -ων, τά [τρώγω] **dry twigs** (*cf.* τραύξανα) THPHR. *C.P.* 3.2.2.

Τρωξάρτης -ου, ὁ [τρώγω, ἄρτος] **Bread-nibbler,** *mouse* BATR. 28, 104, *al.* • *epic gen.* -αο.

τρώξῑμος -ον [τρώγω] **edible:** ἁ τ. (*sc.* σταφυλά) the ripe grape THEOCR. 1.49; οὐδὲν τ. nothing edible LONG. 2.13.4 | *subst.* τὰ τρώξιμα **raw edible vegetables** HP. *Int.* 30 *etc.*; λαχανοφαγίη τρωξίμων πολλῶν eating much salad HP. *Int.* 34.

τρωξις -εως, ἡ [τρώγω] **act of gnawing, nibbling, eating** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.31; ὀνύχων τρώξεις biting of nails ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148b 28.

Τρωός *gen. of* Τρώς.

Τρῶος -ου, ὁ **Troös** HES. *fr.* 179, *see* Τρώς.

Τρῳός, *contr. of* Τρῳΐος.

Τρωοφθόρος -ον [Τρώς, φθείρω] **exterminator of the Trojans,** *of spears* EUEN. (AP 9.62.5).

τρωπάω, *contr.* [τρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to fold, turn:** ἥ τε θαμὰ τρωπῶσα χέει πολυηχέα φωνήν and with frequent trills it pours out a harmonious sound, *of a nightingale* OD. 19.521 ❷ *mid.* **to turn, spin:** πάλιν τ. to turn back IL. 16.95; πρὸς πόλιν τρωπῶντο they turned towards the city OD. 24.536; φόβονδε in flight IL. 15.666 = φεύγειν IL. 11.568 • *imper. mid. 3. sg.* τρωπασκέσθω HSCH. | *inf.* τρωπάασθαι HSCH. || *impf. mid.* ἐτρωπώμην *epic 3. pl.* τρωπῶντο, *epic iter. 3. sg. mid.* τρωπάσκετο IL. 11.568 || *epic for* τρέπω.

Τρώς -ωός, ὁ **Tros,** *founder of Troy, son of Erichthonios* IL. 5.265, 20.230, 231 HOM. 5.207 | *son of Alastor* IL. 20.463 || *pl.* Τρῶες -ώων, οἱ **Trojans** SOPH. *Ai.* 467 EUR. *Tr.* 65 *etc.*; ὄφρα σαώσῃς Τρῶας καὶ Τρῳάς to save the Trojan men and women IL. 22.57 • *acc. sg.* -ῶα | *dat. pl.* -ωσί(ν), -ώεσσι(ν).

τρῶσις -εως, ἡ [τιτρώσκω] **wound, lesion** (*esp. pl.*) HP. *V.C.* 2 GAL. 2.230, 4.392 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 13 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.1 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 20e *etc.*

Τρώσκιος -ου, ὁ **Troskios,** *male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 312c.

τρωσμός -οῦ, ὁ [τιτρώσκω] **abortion** HP. *Coac.* 6.532, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.72.

Τρωσοβιός -ου, ὁ **Trosobios,** *male name* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 421d (*v.l.*).

τρωτέον [τιτρώσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to wound** SOR. 4.12.3.

τρωτήριον -ου, τό [τιτρώσκω] **tool that wounds** [CAES.] 3.135 (38.1040).

Τρώτιλον -ου, τό **Trotilon,** *fortress near Megara Hyblaia* THUC. 6.4.1.

τρωτός -ή -όν [τιτρώσκω] **vulnerable** IL. 21.568 EUR. *Hel.* 810 XEN. *An.* 3.1.23 EUB. 106.8 *etc.*

τρωχάω, *contr.* [τρέχω] **to run, gallop** (*of horses*) IL. 22.163 (*of mules*) OD. 6.318 AP. 3.874 (*of maids*) • *impf.* τρώχων || *epic for* τρέχω.

τρώω **to harm** OD. 21.293, *epic for* τιτρώσκω.

τσανγάριος *see* τζαγκάριος.

Ττῆνα, Ττηνός *see* Ζεύς.

τύ *Aol. Dor. for* σύ || *Boeot. for* οἱ (*see* ὁ).

τῦ *Boeot. for* τῷ (*see* ὁ).

Τύανα -ων, τά **Tyana,** *city in Cappadocia* STRAB. 12.2.7, *al. etc.*

Τυανάδε [Τύανα] *adv.* **toward Tyana** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.29.

Τυανεύς -έως, ὁ [Τύανα] **Tyaneus, inhabit. of Tyana** LUC. *Alex.* 5, 6 *etc.*

Τυανῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Τύανα] **Tyanitis, region of Tyana** STRAB. 12.2.7.

τύβαρις -εως, ὁ **pickled celery** POLL. 6.71.

Τυβί, τό *indecl.* **Tybi,** *Egyptian winter month* (= *January*) PLUT. *Isid.* 371d *etc.*

τυγάνιον *see* τηγάνιον.

τῦγάτριον ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1184, 1210, *barb. for* θυγ-.

τυγχάνω [*see* τεύχω; *IE* *dh(e)ugh-; *cf. Goth.* daug, *OHG* toug, *Ir.* dūal, *Lith.* daũg] *impf.* ἐτύγχανον || *fut. mid.* τεύξομαι || *aor*[t]. ἔτῠχον || *pf.* τετύχηκα, *later* τέτευχα DEMOSTH. 21.150 *etc. and* τέτυχα NT *Heb.* 8.6 *etc., mid. pass.* (ἐπι)τέτευγμαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)τετυχήκειν *and* ἐτετεύχειν || *aor. pass.* (ἐν)ετεύχθην ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* Ⓐ **to meet, happen, chance to be** || *of things* **to occur, happen, transpire by chance,** *with dat.* | *abs.* || *impers., with acc. and inf.* | *in various cl.* | *pers. constr.* || *subst. ptc.* ὁ τυχών **anybody, anyone** | *of things* || *acc. abs.* τυχόν **by chance, perhaps** Ⓑ *with ptc. pred.* (*with signf.* of verb expressed by *ptc. and a nuance of coincidence*) || *later with inf.* || *with* ὥν **to be, happen to be** | *same signf. with* ὤν *omitted* | *subst. ptc.* (*philos.*) Ⓒ **to succeed, hit the mark, have success** | *with adv.*; *with ptc.* || **to hit, reach,** *with arms, abs.* | *with gen.*; *s.times with two gen.* || *in posit. or neg. sense* **to reach, obtain, have by chance,** *of things, abs.* | *with gen. of the thing obtained* | *in acc.* | *gen. of the pers. from whom sthg. is obtained* | *gen. with prep.* | *with inf.* || **to bump into, encounter, find** | *with gen.* | *with pred.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to obtain** | *with inf.* || **to succeed, go well,** *impers.* (*dub.*) ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* Ⓐ **to meet, happen, chance to be:** εἴ πέρ τε τύχῃσι μάλα σχεδόν and even though she happens to be quite near IL. 11.116; μὴ σύ γε κεῖθι τύχοις may you not be there by chance OD. 12.106; πέτρη τετύχηκε διαμπερὲς ἀμφοτέρωθεν a cliff

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runs continuously from one end to the other OD. 10.88; πρών ... πεδίοιο διαπρύσιον τετυγηκώς a hill ... that crosses the plain IL. 17.748 || *of things* **to occur, happen, transpire by chance** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 14.231 SOPH. *Ph.* 275, *al. etc.*; μοι τύχε πολλὰ νέῳ πόλεμόνδε κιόντι such was my great good fortune as a young man going to war IL. 11.684; εἴ τι δεσπόταισι τυγχάνει if sthg. happens to the lords EUR. *Alc.* 138 | *abs.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 347; εἰ ... συμφορὰ τύχοι if a disaster should happen AESCHL. *Sept.* 5; *ptc.* πρὸς τὸ τυγχάνον the way things are going now EUR. *Hel.* 1290; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τυγχάνοντα the facts, the circumstances, as it happens EUR. *Ion* 1511 *etc.* || ▸ *impers., with acc. and inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 5.6 *etc.*; ἔτυχε δὲ καὶ πολὺν ὄμβρον ... συνεργῆσαι it happened that a great rainfall helped him out PLUT. *Alc.* 28.4; ἔτυχεν ὥστε it happened that DCASS. 39.12.3 | *in various cl.*: ἀρχομένοις καὶ μεσοῦσι καὶ ὅπως ἔτυχέ τῳ at the beginning, in the middle, or at any point THUC. 5.20.2; ὅπως ἐτύγχανεν however it happened EUR. *Hip.* 929; οὐχ ὡς ἔτυχεν in a uncommon way MEN. *Sam.* 294; ὡς ἔτυχε ζημιοῦσθαι to be punished as it came *thus* lightly XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.13; ὡς ἔτυχεν by chance ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 24; ὅπου ἔτυχε at random XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.3, *al.*; τὸ ὅτῃ ἔτυχεν what happens by chance PLAT. *Phil.* 28d; ὁπότε τύχοι whenever it should happen PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b = ὅταν τύχῃ EUR. *El.* 1169 THUC. 1.142.9; ἡνίκ' ἂν τύχῃ when it becomes appropriate DEMOSTH. 1.3; ἂν τύχῃ by chance PLAT. *Crat.* 430e = εἰ τύχοι PLAT. *HipMi.* 367a; κόκκον εἰ τύχοι σίτου let us consider a grain of wheat NT *1Cor.* 15.37; ἐν χώρᾳ γ' ἐν ᾗ ἔτυχε in whichever region XEN. *Oec.* 3.3 | *pers. constr.* THUC. 8.48.5 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 945 PLAT. *Crit.* 45d, *Symp.* 181b *etc.*; ἀπαίροντες ἀπὸ τῆς Πελοποννήσου ὁπόθεν τύχοιεν setting sail from the Peloponnese from whatever point it happened to be THUC. 4.26.6; ὅ τι ἂν τύχωσι, τοῦτο λέγουσι they say whatever comes to mind PLAT. *Prot.* 353a; ὡς ἐτύγχανον ἕκαστοι ηὐλίζοντο each bivouacked where they happened to be XEN. *An.* 2.2.17; ὅπου ἐτύγχανον ἕκαστος wherever each found himself XEN. *An.* 3.1.3; *math.* ἄλλα, ἃ ἔτυχεν, ... πολλαπλάσια other multiples by chance EUCL. 5.4 || *subst. ptc.* ὁ τυχών **whoever, anyone** HES. *Th.* 973 PLAT. *Rp.* 539d *etc.*; παρὰ τοῦ τυχόντος χρήματα λαμβάνειν to take money from anyone XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.6; τουτὶ τὸ πρόβατόν ἐστιν οὐ τὸ τυχὸν καλόν this ram has an uncommon beauty MEN. *Dysc.* 393; οὐχ ὁ τυχὼν ἀνήρ not just anyone AN. *Subl.* 9.9; *subst. ptc.* οἱ τυχόντες the men of the people ISOCR. 10.21; βασιλεῖς ... ὑπὸ τῶν τυχόντων αἱρεθέντες kings elected by just anyone XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.10 | *of things* EUR. *fr.* 1041.2; οὐχ ὁ τ. λόγος not a chance discourse PLAT. *Leg.* 723e; οὐχ ἡ τυχοῦσα βοήθεια effective care AN. *Par.* 2.3.2; οἱ τ. φόβοι fears of nothing LYCURG. 37; *math.* τυχὸν σημεῖον any point at all EUCL. 1.5; *subst. ptc.* τὸ τυχόν whatever thing PLAT. *Tim.* 46e; καίπερ τὸ τ. καταβαλοῦσιν although they would pay a risible sum STRAB. 5.2.7 || ▸ *acc. abs.* οὕτως τυχόν by chance LUC. *Symp.* 43; *hence* τυχόν **by chance, perhaps** ISOCR. 4.171 XEN. *An.* 6.1.20 PLAT. *Alc.2.* 140a, *al.* MEN. *Sam.* 542, *al. etc.* = τ. ἴσως [EPICHAR.] 262.2 MEN. *Asp.* 233 POL. 2.58.9 *etc.*; τ. μέν ..., τ. δέ ... both that ... and that ... ARR. *An.* 1.10.6 [B] ▸ *with ptc. pred.* (*with signf.* of verb expressed by *ptc. and a nuance of coincidence*) SEM. 7.109 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 377 THUC. 1.104.2; τύχησε ἐρχομένη νηῦς by chance, a ship was leaving OD. 14.334; ἔτυχε κατὰ τοῦτο τοῦ καιροῦ ἐλθών it happened that he came at the right time ... THUC. 7.2.4; πρυτανεία ἣ ἂν τυγχάνῃ πρυτανεύουσα the prytany that happens to be in office *1*IG 1².63.27 (V^BCE); ἐτετεύχεε οὗτος ἐπισπόμενος Καμβύσῃ this one had followed Kambyses exactly HDT. 3.14.2; τὰ νοέων τυγχάνω what I happen to think HDT. 1.88.2; ὃ τυγχάνω μαθών what I have learned SOPH. *Tr.* 370; παρὼν ἐτύγχανον I was present SOPH. *Ai.* 748; ἢν λέξας τύχῃ if he happens to say ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 3; ἃ ἔχων τυγχάνω what I happen to have MEN. *Dysc.* 731 || ▸ *later with inf.*: τυγχάνομεν ἐπιδεδωκέναι we have hardly delivered *P*TEBT. 796.13 (II^CE) *etc.* || ▸ *with* ὤν: ξεῖνος ἐὼν ἐτύχησε παρ' ἱπποδάμοισι Γερηνοῖς I happened to be a guest among the horse-mastering Gerenoi HES. *fr.* 35.8 *but usu.* τ. ὤν = εἰμί **to be, happen to be** AESCHL. *Sept.* 520 SOPH. *Ai.* 88 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 690 EUR. *I.A.* 730 MEN. *Sam.* 234; τυχεῖν τότε ἐὼν ἅμα Δημαρήτῳ that he happened to be in the company of Demaratos HDT. 8.65.1; ὁ σοφιστὴς τυγχάνει ὢν ἔμπορός τις; is the sophist perhaps a merchant? PLAT. *Prot.* 313c | *same signf. with* ὤν *omitted* SOPH. *El.* 46, 313, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1141 SOR. 1.55.3, *al.*; ἔνδον γὰρ ἄρτι τυγχάνει he has gone in just now SOPH. *Ai.* 9; οὐκ ἀποδάμου Ἀπόλλωνος τυχόντος not without Apollo PIND. *P.* 4.5; εἰ σὺ τυγχάνεις ἐπιστήμων τούτων if you are experienced in this field PLAT. *Prot.* 313e; εἴ τι τυγχάνει ἀηδές if sthg. unpleasant occurs PLAT. *Gorg.* 502b; τυγχάνει ἐν ἐμπύροις he is occupied with burning victims EUR. *Andr.* 1113; δύο μέρη τετύχηκεν ἐξ ὧν ἡ πόλις there are two parts of which the polis is formed ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1318a 31 | *subst. ptc.* (*philos.*) τυγχάνον reality *external* STOIC. 2.48.18 (SEXT. *S.* 8.12); τυγχάνοντα beings STOIC. 2.77.10 (AMM. *in APr.* 68.5) [C] **to succeed, hit the mark, have success** EUR. *Hec.* 819 ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1450a 3; τὸ τυχεῖν success PIND. *O.* 2.51; τυχών succeeding THUC. 3.82.5, *pl.* 3.39.8; ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄγαν εἰ τύχοιμεν but even if we have the better scenario THUC. 4.63.2; ὀρθῶς πράττειν καὶ τ. to work rightly and have success PLAT. *Euthyd.* 280a | *with adv.* τυχόντες καλῶς hitting the mark AESCHL. *Ch.* 951 | ▸ *with ptc.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1233 SOPH. *Ph.* 223, *al.*; οὐκ ἐτύχησεν ἑλίξας he did not succeed in turning IL. 23.466; εἰ τύχῃ τις ἔρδων if s.o. has success in working PIND. *N.* 7.11 || **to hit, reach,** *with arms, abs.*: ἥμβροτες οὐδ' ἔτυχες you erred, you have not hit IL. 5.287 | *ptc.* IL. 12.394, 13.397, *al.* OD. 19.452, *al.*; ὅν ... ὑπὸ στέρνοιο τυχήσας ... βεβλήκει πρὸς στῆθος whom he caught under the breastbone and struck in the chest IL. 4.106; Ἱππόμαχον βάλε δουρὶ κατὰ ζωστῆρα τυχήσας he wounded Hippomachos with the spear, hitting him in the belt IL. 12.189; μιν οὕτα τυχὼν he hit and wounded him IL. 5.858; τόν ... ἔγχεϊ νύξε κατὰ κληῖδα τυχήσας he struck him in the clavicle with the spear IL. 5.579 | ▸ *with gen.*: τινος s.o. IL. 16.609 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.28, s.o. IL. 23.857; σκοποῦ the target PIND. *N.* 6.27 PLAT. *Leg.* 717b; ὅτου ἂν βουλόμεθα wherever we want XEN. *An.* 3.2.19 | ▸ *with two gen.* εἰ ... τοῦ παιδός ... βαλὼν τύχω μέσης τῆς καρδίης if I strike the boy right in the heart HDT. 3.35.2 (*v.l.*) || *in posit. or neg. sense* **to reach, obtain, have by chance,** *of things, abs.* IL. 7.243 HDT. 1.213; ὅς κε τύχῃ to whom it happens IL. 8.430 | ▸ *with gen. of the thing obtained* (*respect, piety, forgiveness etc.*) THGN. 253 AESCHL. *Pr.* 239, *al.* THUC. 7.15.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a MEN. *Dysc.* 169 *etc.*; πομπῆς καὶ νόστοιο τ. παρὰ πατρός to obtain from my father an escort and return home OD. 6.290; τραυμάτων μὲν εἰ τόσων ἐτύγχανεν ἀνὴρ ὅδε if this man had received such great wounds AESCHL. *Ag.* 866; τ. δίκης to incur justice SOPH. *El.* 583 *but* to receive a judgment PLAT. *Gorg.* 472d; τῆς ἀξίας τ. to have merit ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1223; τ. τύχης εὐδαίμονος to have a happy fortune EUR. *Hel.* 699; βίης τυχεῖν to suffer violence HDT. 9.108.1 | ▸ *in acc.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 711 SOPH. *O.C.* 1106 EUR. *Med.* 758, *al. etc.*; μισθόν compensation HDT. 5.23.1; ὅσσα μηδεὶς τῶν ἐμῶν τύχοι φίλων what none of our dear ones could ever have by chance SOPH. *Ph.* 509; δεσμὸν οὐδένα τ. to not suffer any binding SOR. 2.6.1 | ▸ *gen. of the pers. from whom sthg. is obtained* ὧν δέ σου τυχεῖν ἐφίεμαι ἄκουσον hear what I desire to obtain from you SOPH. *Ph.* 1315 *etc.* | ▸ *gen. with prep.* πρός τινος τ. to obtain from s.o. PIND. *P.* 3.104; τινὸς ἔκ τινος sthg. from s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 665 = τινὸς παρά τινος OD. 15.158 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.8; ὀργῆς παρ' ὑμῶν τ. to endure your rage DEMOSTH. 21.175; τι παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 856 (*dub.*) = τινὸς ὑπό τινος XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.10, *Cyr.* 1.6.10 | ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyn.* 1.8 PLUT. *Pel.* 33.8 *etc.* || **to bump into, encounter, find** OD. 21.13 SOPH. *O.T.* 1039, *al. etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* ARCHIL. 178 AESCHL. *Ag.* 172, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 112 XEN. *Symp.* 9.7 (*women*) *etc.*; τύχε ἀμάθοιο βαθείης he found deep sand IL. 5.587; τινὸς δόξης τ. to correspond to the thinking of s.o. THUC. 2.35.3; ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν τ. to encounter men of value LYS. 2.5 | ▸ *with pred.* EUR. *Her.* 351; προφρόνων Μοισᾶν τ. to find the Muses favorable PIND. *I.* 4.43; ἐμοῦ ... οἰκητοῦ τυχεῖν to have as my fellow citizen SOPH. *O.T.* 1450; ὁποίων τινῶν ἡμῶν ἔτυχον what race of people they found among us XEN. *An.* 5.5.15 | ὑμῶν ἐν τοῖς κινδύνοις τεύξονται they will find you in danger LYS. 18.23 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to obtain** ▸ τινὸς παρά τινος sthg. from s.o. VT *2Macc.* 15.7 | ▸ *with inf.* οἶμαί σου τεύξεσθαι μεθεῖναί με I think to obtain that you free me PLAT. *Phil.* 50d || **to succeed, go well**: *impers.* αὐτῷ πρὸς τὸ ἔργον οὐδὲν ἐτυγχάνετο nothing turned out well for him in his enterprise ANTONI. 39.3 (*dub.*) • *pres. ind. 3. pl.* τυγχάνοντι | *inf.* τυγχανέμεν PIND. *O.* 2.47 || *epic impf.* τύγχανον | *impf. mid. 3. sg.* (*pass. signf.*) ἐτυγχάνετο ANTONI. 39.3 || *fut. 2. sg.* τεύξει ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 435, τεύξῃ, τεύξεαι OD. 19.314 HDT. 1.90.3 || *aor^s. epic* ἐτύχησα IL. 15.581 *etc. and inf. mid.* τεύξασθαι VT *2Macc.* 15.7 || *aor^t. epic* τύχον | *epic subj.* τύχωμι IL. 7.243, *3. sg.* τύχῃσι IL. 11.116 | *inf.* τυχεῖν | *ptc.* τυχών, *Dor. fem.* τυχοῖσα PIND. *I.* 8.36, *Aeol. acc.* τύχοισαν SAPPH. 91 | *aor^t. redupl. subj. 3. sg.* τετύχῃσι MAX. 577 | *epic opt.* τετύχοιεν MAN.¹ 3.299 || *Dor. pf. inf.* τετεύχεν *in inscr.* | *ptc.* τετυχηκώς, τετευχώς *and* τετυχώς | *pf. mid. pass.* (ἐπι)τέτευγμαι || *ppf.* ἐτετεύχεε HDT. 3.14.11.

Τῡδεΐδης -ου, ὁ [Τυδεύς] **Tydeides, son of Tydeus,** *of Diomedes* IL. 5.16, 134, *al. etc., patron. of* τυγχάνω • *epic gen.* -εω (*synaer.*), -αο | *dat.* -ῃ | *acc.* -ην | *voc.* -η.

Τῡδεύς -εως, ὁ **Tydeus,** *son of Oineus, father of Diomedes* IL. 6.222, *al.* HDT. 5.67.3 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -έος IL. 2.406 | *dat.* -ῆι THEOCR. 17.54 | *acc.* -έα, -ῆ IL. 4.384 || *Dor.* Τύδης *in inscr.*

Τῡδηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Τυδεύς] **Tydeis,** *daughter of Tydeus* TRIPHIOD. 160.

τυΐ *Boeot. for* οἵδε.

τυῖδε [τυΐ] *adv.* **here** THEOCR. 5.30 | *of motion to a place* SAPPH. 1.5, *al.* THEOCR. 28.5 *etc.* • *also accent.* τυΐδε.

τυκάνη -ης, ἡ [τύκος] **thrasher** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 24 *etc.*

τυκάνιον -ου, τό [τυκάνη] **small thrasher** *P*LOND. 5.1657.7 (IV-V^CE).

τῠκίζω [τύκος] **to square off:** λίθους rocks ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1138 (*impf.* ἐτύκιζον) *etc.*

τῠκίον -ου, τό [τύκος] **beam** EUSTATH. 136.23.

τῠκισμα -ατος, τό [τυκίζω] **construction in stone, wall** EUR. *fr.* 125.3 (*codd.*: τειχ-) LYC. 349; κανόνων δὲ τυκίσματα Φοίβου Phoebus' walls of squared stones EUR. *Tr.* 814 (*codd.*: τεκ-, τυκτ-).

τῦκον -ου, τό **fig** STRATT. 49.5 *etc.*, *Boeot. for* σῦκον.

τῦκος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OIr.* toll?, *OCS* tykati, *Latv.* tūkât] **pick,** *for cutting stones* EUR. *H.F.* 945 POLL. 7.118 || **ax, two-headed ax** HDT. 7.89.3 • *also* τύκος HDT. *l.c.* *IG* 11.2.161 *A* 87, *al. etc.*

τυκτά Pers. *indecl.* **tykta,** *royal banquet* HDT. 9.110.2.

τυκτός -ή -όν [τεύχω] **filled up, complete:** τυκτὸν κακόν complete ruin IL. 5.831; ἐπὶ κρήνην ἀφίκοντο τυκτήν they reached the well-built fountain OD. 17.206 || **built** *or* **worked with skill** OD. 4.627 (*pavement*), *al.* THEOCR. 22.210 (*stele*); τυκτῆσι βόεσσι with shields of well-worked oxhide IL. 12.105.

τύλα -ας, ἡ *Boeot. Dor. for* τύλη.

τῠλαίνιον -ου, τό [τύλος] **small callus** ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.2.

τῠλάριον -ου, τό [τύλη *or* τύλος] **cushion** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.74 (*conject.*) *POxy.* 1159.24 (III^{CE}) || **small wooden pin** EUTOC. *in Arch.* 3 p. 70H. • *also* τυλάρον *in pap.*

τῠλάς -άδος, ἡ [τύλη *or* τύλος] *ornith., type of thrush* ATH. 65a EUSTATH. 947.10, *see* ἰλλάς.

τῠλεῖον -ου, τό [τύλη] **mat** SOPH. *fr.* 468 AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 *etc.*

τῦλη -ης, ἡ [*see* τύμβος?; *cf. AS* þoll, *OCS* tylŭ] **callous on the humerus,** *of those who carry loads* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 860, 954; τραχήλου τύλα callus on the neck TELECL. 53 | *extens.* **blisters,** *on the hands* HSCH. | **hump,** *of a camel* HSCH. || **pad,** *for carrying loads* ARISTOT. *fr.* 63 || **mattress** SAPPH. 46.2 EUP. 170 ANTIPH. 213 DIOD. 13.84.5 AMMI. (AP 11.14.2) *etc.* • τῠ- *prob.* EUP. *l.c. etc.*; *later* τῡ- || *Aeol. Boeot. Dor.* τύλα SAPPH. ARISTOPH. *ll.cc.*

τῠληρός -ά -όν [τύλη] **callused** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.11 (*conject.*).

Τῠλήσσιοι -ων, οἱ **Tylessioi,** *mountains in Bruttium* LYC. 993.

τύλιγμα -ατος, τό [τυλίσσω] **spiral** HSCH. *s.v.* ἕλιξ.

τῠλιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [τυλίσσω] **winding** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 881.

τῠλίον -ου, τό [τύλος] **small wooden pin** HERO *Pn.* 1.6 EUTOC. *in Arch.* 3 p. 70H.

τῠλίσσω [τύλος] *aor.* ἐτύλιξα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* τετυλίχθαι EUSTATH. 1959.56 || *aor. pass.* ἐτυλίχθην AAP. *Barth.* 3.7 ❶ *act.* **to wrap up:** *fig.* οἵμας τυλίσσων weaving accounts LYC. 11 ❷ *pass.* **to be wrapped up** THEOCR. 23.54 (*codd.*) SCH. OD. 6.53.

τύλλος -ου, ὁ **chest, basket** DCASS. 79.20.2.

Τύλλος -ου, ὁ **Tyllos** (*Lat.* **Tullus**), *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 60.6, *Cic.* 29.3.

τῦλοειδής -ές [τύλος, εἶδος] **like a callus** ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 13.537) *etc.*

τῠλόεις -εσσα -εν [τύλος] **callused, bumpy** NIC. *Th.* 272.

τῠλοεργός -οῦ, ὁ [τύλος, ἔργον] **maker of cushions** *or* **mats** *PIAND.* 8.150.2.3 (III^{CE}).

τῦλος -ου, ὁ [*see* τύλη] Ⓐ **callus, protuberance** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.54 NIC. *Th.* 178 DIOSC.[2] 3.80 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.844) GAL. 11.892; τὼ χεῖρε τύλων ἀνάπλεως his hands covered in calluses LUC. *Somn.* 6 Ⓑ *analog.* **wooden pin, nail,** *of ships etc.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 553 POL. *fr.* 82 HERO *Pn.* 1.5 HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.4.25, *al.*) *etc.* || **knot, stud** (*of a key*) STRAB. 16.4.17 DIOD. 3.33.1 || **stuffing** *or* **cushion** *for horses* *IG*I^3. 421.187 (*dub., see* *SEG* 33.20) || **membrum virile** POLL. 2.176 HSCH. • τῡ- NIC. *l.c. etc.*; *later* τῡ-.

1. **Τύλος** -ου, ὁ **Tylos,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 25.454 *etc.*

2. **Τύλος** -ου, ἡ (*sc.* νῆσος) **Tylos,** *island of the Persian gulf* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.7 POL. 13.9.5 *etc.*

τῠλοτάπης -ητος, ὁ [τύλος, τάπης] *prob. type of* **cushion** *PRYL.* 627.36 (IV^{CE}) *PSB* 13597 (V^{CE}).

τῠλόω, *contr.* [τύλος] *aor.* ἐτύλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετύλωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐτυλώθην ❶ *act.* **to render callused, harden:** τυλοῖ τὸ στόμα it hardens the mouth, *of the bit* XEN. *Hip.* 6.9 | *fig.* τὴν χεῖρα καὶ τὴν ἀκοὴν τ. to harden the hand and ear IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.118 ❷ *pass.* **to be toughened, callused** SOR. 4.35.4 (*of the bodies*); μακέλᾳ τετυλωμένος ἔνδοθι χεῖρας with the calluses from the shovel on the palms of his hands THEOCR. 16.32; οἱ πόδες σου οὐκ ἐτυλώθησαν his feet did not become callused VT *Deut.* 8.4 || **to be endowed with protuberances** *or* **studs** GAL. 6.618; ῥόπαλα ... τετυλωμένα σιδήρῳ keys with iron studs HDT. 7.63.

τῠλωφάντης -ου, ὁ [τύλη, ὑφαίνω] **mattress maker, weaver of linings for mattresses** HYP. *fr.* 125 • *also* τυλοφάντης.

τῠλώδης -ες [τύλος] **callused, hard** (*flesh*) PLUT. *Aud.* 46d DIOSC.[2] 2.154 SOR. 1.10.3 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.833) *etc.*

τῦλωμα -ατος, τό [τυλόω] **sole,** *of the foot* POLL. 2.198.

τῦλων -ωνος [τύλος] **one with callused skin** GLOSS.

τῠλωσις -εως, ἡ [τυλόω] **callosity, hardening** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.767 POLL. 4.191 *etc.*

τῠλωτός -ή -όν [τυλόω] **studded,** *of a key* HDT. 7.69.1.

τυμβάς -άδος, ἡ [τύμβος] **enchantress** HSCH.

τυμβαύλης -ου, ὁ [τύμβος, αὐλή] **player at funerals** DCHR. 49.12 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180 AEL. *V.H.* 12.43 *etc.*

τυμβεία -ας, ἡ [τυμβεύω] **burial** L. *Sud.*

τύμβειος -α -ον [τύμβος] **sepulchral** LYC. 882, *see* -βιος.

τύμβευμα -ατος, τό [τυμβεύω] **tomb, sepulcher** SOPH. *Ant.* 1220 || **cadaver, dead body** EUR. *Ion* 933.

τυμβεύω [τύμβος] *impf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τυμβευόμην NONN. *D.* 4.459, *al.* || *fut.* τυμβεύσω ROM.[1] 38.6.6 (ἐν-) || *aor.* ἐτύμβευσα, *mid.* (ἐ)τυμβευσάμην NONN. *D.* 21.123, *al.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετυμβευμένος (ἐν-) || *aor. pass.* ἐτυμβεύθην || *fut. pass.* τυμβευθήσομαι LYC. 413 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to bury** EUR. *Hel.* 1245; σῶμα τυμβεῦσαι τάφῳ to give burial to corpses SOPH. *Ai.* 1063 || *intrans.* **to be in the tomb:** ζῶσα τυμβεύειν to be buried alive SOPH. *Ant.* 888 Ⓑ **to pour on a tomb:** πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι χοάς to pour libations on the father's tomb SOPH. *El.* 406 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to bury** NONN. *D.* 5.549, *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be buried:** τάφῳ in a tomb ARISTOPH. *Th.* 885.

τυμβήρης -ες [τύμβος] **buried** SOPH. *Ant.* 255 || **sepulchral** SOPH. *Ant.* 947; ἕδραι τ. sepulchral residences ARISTOPH. *Th.* 889.

τυμβίδιος -η -ον [τύμβος] **sepulchral, funereal** ORPH. *H.* 1.3, 72.5 ORPH. *A.* 577 (*games*).

τυμβίον -ου, τό [τύμβος] **small tomb** SCH. DION.[6] 195.16.

τύμβιος -ον [τύμβος] **sepulchral, in** *or* **of a tomb** LYC. 882 *IG* 1956 *etc.* • *also* -α *in inscr.*

τυμβῖτης -ου [τύμβος] **sepulchral** LEON. (AP 7.198.2) (*stone*).

τυμβογέρων -οντος, ὁ [τύμβος, γέρων] **old man with one foot in the tomb** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 907 COM. *CAF* 1172 *etc.*

τυμβολέτης -ου, ὁ [τύμβος, ὄλλυμι] **violator of tombs** AP 8.172.1 *etc.*

τυμβολέτις -ιδος, ἡ [τύμβος, ὄλλυμι] **female violator of tombs** AP 8.184.2.

τυμβονόμος -ον [τύμβος, νέμω] **living among tombs** SYN. *H.* 2.47.

τυμβοποιός -ου, ὁ [τύμβος, ποιέω] **tomb-maker, gravedigger** AN. *Dial.* 1.3.

τυμβορύχος AP 8.183.2, *see* -ωρύχος.

τύμβος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* tumulus, *AS* þūma] Ⓐ **tumulus, sepulchral monument** IL. 4.177, *al.* HDT. 1.45.3 TRAG. 641.24 *etc.*; τινὶ τύμβον ποιῆσαι to build a sepulchral monument for s.o. OD. 1.239 = χεῦαί τινι τ. OD. 4.584, *al.*; τ. χῶσαι to raise a tumulus SOPH. *Ant.* 1203 | **tombstone** EUR. *Alc.* 836 (*polished*) || *usu.* **tomb, sepulcher** PIND. *O.* 1.93 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1172 *etc.*; θρηνεῖν ... πρὸς τύμβον to wail over (my) tomb AESCHL. *Ch.* 926 || *fig., of pers.* **old man with one foot in the grave** (*cf.* τυμβογέρων) ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 372; γέρων τ. old man near death EUR. *Med.* 1209, *Her.* 167 *cf.* HSCH. Ⓑ **altar** LYC. 613 • *dat. sg.* τῡμοι (= τύμβῳ) *in inscr.* (VI^{BCE}).

τυμβοσύνη -ης, ἡ [τύμβος] *wall of Constantinople repaired with tombstones* HSCH.[1] 4.27.

τυμβοῦχος -ον [τύμβος, ἔχω] **sepulchral** AP 7.154.3 (*Ker*).

τυμβοφάντης -ου, ὁ [τύμβος, φαίνω] **one who points out a tomb** AN. *Hell.* 2.416.

τυμβοφόνος -ον [τύμβος, φόνος] **destroying** *or* **violating tombs** AP 8.216.2.

τυμβοχοέω, *contr.* [τυμβοχόος] *impf.* ἐτυμβοχόουν SCH. IL. 19.212b || *aor.* ἐτυμβοχόησα; **to raise a tumulus** IL. 21.323 (*v.l., see* τυμβοχόη) HDT. 7.117.1 *SH* 1002 • *impf. Ion. 3. sg.* ἐτυμβοχόεε HDT. 7.117.1 || *poet. aor.* τυμβοχόησα LYR. *Auct.* 1002.1.

τυμβοχόη -ης, ἡ [τυμβοχόος] **raising of a tumulus** IL. 21.323 (*v.l., see* τυμβοχοέω).

τυμβοχόος -ον [τύμβος, χέω] **that raises a tumulus** AESCHL. *Sept.* 1022; *subst.* ὁ τυμβοχόος **raiser of funeral mounds** AP 8.200.1.

τυμβόχωστος -ον [τύμβος, χώννυμι] **in the shape of a tumulus, sepulchral** SOPH. *Ant.* 848.

τυμβωρῠχέω, *contr.* [τυμβωρύχος] *impf.* ἐτυμβωρύχουν || *aor.* ἐτυμβωρύχησα || *pf. mid. pass.* τετυμβωρύχημαι CHARIT. 5.5.2; **to violate tombs, rob graves** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 4 DIOD. 22.12 CHARIT. 1.10.4.

τυμβωρῠχία -ας, ἡ [τυμβωρύχος] **violation of tombs** AP 8.253.2 *IG* 12.7.478 CHARIT. 1.7.5 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

τυμβωρῠχική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [τυμβωρύχος] **art of grave robbery** SCH. DION.[6] 229.28.

τυμβωρύχος -ον [τύμβος, ὀρύσσω] **gravedigger** SEXT. *S.* 7.45 || *in neg. sense* **violator of tombs, grave robber** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1149 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 52, *al.* CHARIT. 1.9.3, 14.8, *al. etc.*

τύμμα -ατος, τό [τύπτω] **hit, blow:** τύμμα τύμματι τεῖσαι to return blow for blow AESCHL. *Ag.* 1430 | *esp.* **puncture, bite** HP. *Epid.* 7.37 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624a 16 *etc.* • *also* τυμμή -ῆς, ἡ L. *Sud.*

Τύμνης -εω, ὁ **Tymnes,** *male name* HDT. 5.37.1, *al. etc.*

τυμνία -ας, ἡ *Xanthian* **staff** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Τυμνησσός.

τῦμος -ου, ὁ *see* τύμβος.

τυμπᾰνάριος -ου, ὁ [τύμπανον] **drummer** *PLOND.* 1722.7 (VI^{CE}).

τυμπᾰνεύς -έως, ὁ [τύμπανον] **uncovered drum, barrel** [HERO] *Metr.* 13.

τυμπᾰνίᾱς -ου [τύμπανον] *medic.* **tympanitic, similar to a drum:** τ. ὕδρωψ tympanitic edema *or* tympanites GAL. 9.201, 17(2).609 *etc.* || *subst.* ὁ τυμπανίας **sufferer from tympanites** HDT.[1]

(ORIB. 10.8.9) • *Ion.* -ίης.

τυμπᾰνίζω [τύμπανον] *impf.* ἐτυμπάνιζον || *aor.* ἐτυμπάνισα || *aor. pass.* ἐτυμπανίσθην ❶ *act.* **to play the drum**, *in the cult of Kybele* EUP. 88 PLUT. *Adul.* 60a *etc.* || **to strike repeatedly** VT *1Sam.* 21.14 || *fig. of orators* **to bang the bass drum** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.21.5 || **to torture** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 476 L. *Sud. s.v.* τύμπανα ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be accompanied by the sound of the drum**, *in a march* STRAB. 15.1.58 Ⓑ **to be tortured**, *on a wheel* NT *Heb.* 11.35 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 19 • *in compd. fut.* (ἀπο)τυμπανιῶ PLUT. *Superst.* 170a *and inf.* (ἀπο)τυμπανίσειν PLUT. *Sollert.* 968e || *fut. pass.* (ἀπο)τυμπανισθήσομαι.

τυμπᾰνικός -ή -όν [τύμπανον] *mus.* **of the drum** [CAES.] 2.103 (38.969) || *medic.* **suffering from tympanites** AL.[6] 10 (2.453.18) *etc.*

τυμπᾰνιον -ου, τό [τύμπανον] **cap** STRAB. 3.4.17 | *of pearls* PLIN. 9.109 || *mech.* **drum** HERO *Pn.* 1.16, *al. etc.*

τυμπᾰνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [τυμπανίζω] **act of playing the drums**, *in the cult of Kybele etc.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 388 STRAB. 15.1.8 PLUT. *Superst.* 171b, *al.*

τυμπᾰνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [τυμπανίζω] **drummer** STRAB. 15.1.52 *etc.* | Τυμπανισταί The Drummers SOPH. title.

τυμπᾰνίστρια -ας, ἡ [τυμπανίζω] **female drummer** DEMOSTH. 18.284 LUC. *Somn.* 12 *etc.*

τυμπᾰνίτης -ου, ὁ [τύμπανον] *medic.* **tympanitic edema, tympanites** CELS.[1] 3.21.2 AN. *Par.* 45.2.1 *etc.*

τυμπᾰνόδουπος -ον [τύμπανον, δοῦπος] **with the accompaniment of drums** ORPH. *H.* 14.3.

τυμπᾰνοειδής -ές [τύμπανον, εἶδος] **similar to a drum** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 34 *etc.*

τυμπᾰνόεις -εσσα -εν [τύμπανον] **tympanitic:** ὕδρωψ τ. tympanitic edema NIC. *Al.* 342.

τύμπᾰνον -ου, τό [*see* τύπτω?; *or Hebr.* tuppim?] Ⓐ **drum, tambourine**, *mus. instrum.* HDT. 4.76.4 EUR. *Bac.* 59, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 3 *etc.*; τ. ἀράσσειν to strike the drum SIM. (AP 6.217.5) | *fig.* τ. φυσᾶν to swell the drum, *of an orator* THEODOR. (AP 13.21.4) Ⓑ *analog.* **drum, wheel**, *instrum. of torture or for executions* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 476 VT *2Macc.* 6.19, 28 (*dub.*) LUC. *Cat.* 6; ἐπὶ τύμπανον ἀπάγεσθαι to be led to the wheel SEXT. *S.* 2.30 || **club, stick**, *for torture* VT *ll.cc.* (*dub.*) DAMASC. *Isid.* 185 || *mech.* **cylinder, disk** HERO *Bel.* 86 *PLOND.* 1821.204 *etc.* || *archit.* **drum** VITR. 4.7.5, *al.* • *also masc.* -ος || *poet.* τύπανον.

τυμπᾰνόομαι, *contr.* [τύμπανον] *pf. ptc.* τετυμπανωμένος HIPPIATR. 38.12, *al.* || *aor. ptc. pass.* τυμπανωθείς [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.512.46); *pass.* **to be stretched like a drum** HIPPIATR. 71.4.

τύμπᾰνος -ου, ὁ [τύμπανον] *mech.* **cylinder** HERO *Pn.* 2.36.

τυμπᾰνοτερπής -ές [τύμπανον, τέρπω] **delighting in drums** ORPH. *H.* 27.11.

τυμπᾰνοτρῖβης -ου, ὁ [τύμπανον, τρίβω] **drummer**, *of the priests of Kybele* PLAUT. *Truc.* 611 (*Lat.* tympanotriba).

τυμπᾰνοφορέομαι, *contr.* [τύμπανον, φορέω] **to carry a drum** CLEAR.[1] 47.

τυμπᾰνώδης -ες [τύμπανον] **as if from a drum** DIOG. 9.30 (*conject.*) SOR. 3.31.2, 3.37.2 (*echo*).

Τυμφαῖος -α -ον [Τύμφη] **Tymphaian, of Tymphe** LYC. 802 || *subst.* ἡ Τυμφαία **Tymphaia, region of Tymphe** THPHR. *Lap.* 64 | οἱ Τυμφαῖοι **Tymphaians, inhabit. of Tymphaia** STRAB. 7.7.8, *al. etc.*

Τύμφη -ης, ἡ **Tymphe**, *mountain in Epiros* STRAB. 7.7.6 *etc.*

Τυμωλείτης -ου, ὁ [Τύμωλος] **inhabit. of Tymolos** *1*SARDIS 152, *see* Τμωλί-.

Τυμωλειτίκιον -ου, τό [Τύμωλος] **little jar of Tymolian sauce** *P*FAY. 104.23 (III[CE]).

Τυμωλειτικός -ή -όν [Τύμωλος] **of Tymolos:** *subst.* ἡ Τυμωλειτική **jar of Tymolian sauce**, *of fish* *P*OXY. 1759.8, *al.*

Τυμωλίς -ίδος **Tymolis**, *name of a tribe* *1*IGR 4.1503.

Τύμωλος *see* Τμῶλος.

τύν *see* σύ.

Τυνδᾰρειος -α -ον [Τυνδάρεος] **of Tyndareos** EUR. *Hel.* 137, *I.T.* 5 • *fem.* -ος EUR. *Or.* 1512 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 919.

Τυνδᾰρεος -ου, ὁ **Tyndareos** *or* **Tyndaros**, *husband of Leda* OD. 11.298, 24.199 HDT. 2.112.2 • *Att.* -εως -εω AESCHL. *Ag.* 83 THUC. 1.9.1 PLUT. *Thes.* 31.1 *etc.*

Τυνδᾰρης, ὁ *Lac.* **Tyndares**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 717e, 728e.

Τυνδᾰρίδης -ου, ὁ [Τυνδάρεος] **Tyndarides**, *patron. of* Τυνδάρεος, *pl. of Castor and Pollux* HOM. 17.2 PLUT. *Thes.* 32.2 *etc.* • *gen. pl. Ion.* -έων HDT. 4.145.5 || *Dor.* -δας PIND. *N.* 10.73 | *gen. pl.* -δᾶν PIND. *O.* 3.39, *al.*

Τυνδᾰριος -ου, ὁ **Tyndarios**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 28.112.

Τυνδᾰρίς -ίδος [Τυνδάρεος] **Tyndaris, daughter of Tyndareus**, *Helen* EUR. *Hel.* 1546 *etc.* • *voc.* -ρί EUR. *El.* 480.

Τυνδᾰριχος -ου, ὁ **Tyndarichos**, *male name* BAT. 4.5 (*conject. for* -ικός).

τύνη *see* σύ.

Τύνης -ητος, ὁ **Tynes**, *city in Africa* DIOD. 14.77.3 POL. 1.30.15.

Τύννῐχος -ου, ὁ **Tynnichos**, *male name* PLAT. *Ion* 534.

τυννός -ά -όν [*see* τυτθός] *Dor.* **small, meager** CALLIM. *fr.* 471.1 THEOCR. 24.139; ἐκ τυννῶν from infancy L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐκ τιτυννῶν (*corr.*).

τυννοῦτος -ον [τυννός, οὗτος] **so small** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 745 • *also neut.* -οῦτο.

τυννουτοσί -ονί [τυννοῦτος, -ί] **so small** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 367, *Eq.* 1220 • *gen.* -ουτουί ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 392 | *dat.* -ουτῳί ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 139.

Τυννώνδας -α, ὁ *Dor.* **Tynnondas**, *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 14.7.

τυντλάζω [τύντλος] ❶ *act.* **to support** *or* **hoe vines** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1148 (*cf.* Sch. *ad loc.* HSCH.) ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be sullied** SOSIP. 1.35.

τύντλος -ου, ὁ **mud, slime** MEN. *fr.* 578 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1148.

τυντλώδης -ες [τύντλος] *fig.* **muddy, turbid** (*discourse*) COM. 670.

τύξις -εως, ἡ [τυγχάνω] *literary* **artifice, device** *1*AM 17.272 (II[CE]) HSCH.

τῠπάζω [τύπος] ❶ *act.* **to beat** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be stamped** OPP.[1] 1.458 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* τετυπασμένος).

τύπᾰνον -ου, τό [τύπτω] **drum** HOM. 14.3 EUR. *Hel.* 1347 DIOG.[2] 1.3 (*pl.*) *etc.* || **drum, wheel**, *instrum. of torture or for executions* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 476 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.160.2); ὁ ἀπὸ τοῦ τ. escape from the drum, *nickname of a fugitive from execution* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 45.1 • *esp. poet. for* τύμπ-.

τύπᾰνος -ου, ὁ [τύπτω] *ornith., prob.* **woodpecker** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 27.

τῠπᾰριον -ου, τό [τύπος] **small image** TZ. *Hist.* 11.469.

τῠπάς -άδος, ἡ [τύπτω] **hammer** παρ' ἄκμονι τυπάδι βαρείᾳ next to the anvil, with the heavy hammer SOPH. *fr.* 844.4, *cf.* PLUT. *Praec.* 802b.

τῠπετός -οῦ, ὁ [τύπτω] **beating of one's chest**, *in mourning* DION. 4.67.2.

τῠπή -ῆς, ἡ [τύπτω] **hit, strike**, *ordin. pl.* AP. 3.848 NIC. *Th.* 358, (*sg.*) 129 *etc.*; χαλκοῖο τυπῇσιν under the blows of bronze IL. 5.887.

τύπης -ου, ὁ [τύπτω] **beater** HSCH. THEOGNOST. *Can.* 24.

τῠπητός -οῦ, ὁ *1*SEG 4.573.12, *see* τυπετός.

τῠπῐᾶς -ου [τύπος] **beaten**, *of bronze* POLL. 7.105.

τῠπίδιον -ου, τό [τύπος] **model** *1*IG 2[2].1534.66 (III[BCE]).

τῠπικός -ή -όν [τύπτω] Ⓐ *fig.* **malleable, flexible** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 442c || *subst.* τὰ τυπικά **seals** *P*CAIR.MASP. 154 *v* 20 (VI[CE]) Ⓑ **symbolic, figurative** ORIG. *Or.* 14.1 *etc.* || *medic.* **conforming to a typical process** GAL. 7.471 || *Christ. liturg. subst.* τὸ τυπικόν **handbook of rules** EUCH. 8 | *subst.* τὰ τυπικά **select verses of the Psalms** EUCH. 53 Ⓒ **sculpted in relief** *1*TAM 3.21 (II-I[CE]) ◆ *adv.* τυπικῶς **in a figure, symbolically** NT *1Cor.* 10.11 *etc.* || *medic.* **in a typical process** RUF. (ORIB. 8.47.11).

τῠπίον -ου, τό [τύπος] *1*IG 2[2].1534.205, *al.*, *see* τυπίδιον.

τῠπίς -ίδος, ἡ [τύπος] **hammer** AP. 4.762, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 110.50 DIOD. 3.12.5 *etc.*

τῠποειδής -ές [τύπος, εἶδος] **that appears as types** *or* **figures** OR. *Sib.* 3.589.

τῠποπλαστία -ας, ἡ [τύπος, πλάσσω] **image** DION.[21] *C.H.* 329A.

τύπος -ου, ὁ [τύπτω] Ⓐ **blow** OR. (HDT. 1.67.4) || **rumble** (*v.l. for* κτύπος), *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 11.12; *of thunder* NONN. *D.* 20.351 Ⓑ **mark, sign** EUR. *Tr.* 1196 PLUT. *QConv.* 727c IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.29; *of nails* NT *John* 20.25; *of blows* PLUT. *Aem.* 19.9 ATH. 13.585c; *of teeth* P.[1] (AP 6.57.5); *fig.* τύπον ἐνσημήνασθαί τινι to leave a mark on s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 377b | *esp. of a seal* LUC. *Alex.* 21; τύποι σφενδόνης χρυσηλάτου the imprint of the golden seal EUR. *Hip.* 862 | *of minting* LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 10 | **mark:** ὁ τ. τοῦ καυτῆρος ἔστω ἀλώπηξ ἢ πίθηκος let the mark stamped by the burning iron represent a fox or an ape LUC. *Pisc.* 46 | **letter, written sign** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a; τὰ γεγραμμένα τύποις written words PLAT. *epist.* 343a; τύποι ... ἀρχαίων γραμμάτων signs of ancient letters PLUT. *Alex.* 17.4 | **point**, *of dice* POLL. 9.95 | **cleft**, *between chin and lip* POLL. 2.90 || **impression, image** PLAT. *Theaet.* 192a, 194b, *in sensory perception* THPHR. *Sens.* 52 EPIC. 2.45, *al.*; οἱ τ. τῶν ὁρωμένων the images of things seen ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.3 Ⓒ **reproduction, copy**, *fig. of children with respect to their parents* ARTEMID. 2.45; *of Demosthenes* τ. λογίου Ἑρμοῦ a copy of eloquent Hermes ARISTID.[1] 3.363 || **image**, *cut on a stencil* *1*IG 2[2].1534.87 (III[BCE]) | τ. ἐγγεγλυμμένος sculpted figure HDT. 2.136.1 | ▸ *hence abs.* **sculpted figure, relief, sculpture** HDT. 2.106.2, 138.2, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 305, *al.* POL. 21.37.6 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.23 *etc.*; ποιεῦνται ξύλινον τ. ἀνθρωποειδέα they carve a sarcophagus in human form HDT. 2.86.7; τύπους ἐργάσασθαι καὶ παρέχειν to sculpt bas-reliefs and dedicate them as an offering *1*IG 4[2].102.36 (IV[BCE]); πεποιημένα ἐν τύπῳ figures sculpted in relief PAUS. 2.19.7; χρυσέων ξοάνων τύποι golden statues EUR. *Tr.* 1074; γραπτὸς τ. *prob.* painted statue EUR. *fr.* 752c.2 PERSES (AP 7.730.2); γραφαὶ καὶ τύποι pictures and sculptures POL. 9.10.12 | **tablet carved in relief** PAUS. 9.11.3; τ. Ἔρωτα ἔχων ἐπειργασμένον a tablet with the image of Eros sculpted in relief PAUS. 6.23.5 || **picture, painting** ANTIPHIL. (AP 16.136.5) ANTIP.[2] (AP 16.143.1) | **simulacrum, image** VT *Amos* 5.26 IOS. *A.I.* 1.19.10 (322) *etc.* Ⓓ **form, type, characteristic**, *of the body* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806a 32; *of the face* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 15; *of a vase* CRAT.[3] (ATH. 11.495b); οἱ τ. τῶν γραμμάτων the forms of the

letters DION. *Dem.* 52.2; τὸν ἄρτον ἔχειν ἴδιον τ. for the bread to have its specific shape *I*OGIS 56.73 (III^{BCE}); Γοργείοισιν ... τύποις in the form of the Gorgons AESCH. *Eum.* 49; Ἱππομέδοντος σχῆμα καὶ μέγας τ. the form and great figure of Hippomedon AESCH. *Sept.* 488; νέων βραχιόνων ... ἡβητὴν τύπον youthful appearance of renewed limbs EUR. *Her.* 858; *periphr.* ὄμφακος τ. bitter grape SOPH. *fr.* 255.5 | *fig.* νοεῖν τι φαίνει τὸν τύπον τοῦ πράγματος you seem to comprehend well the core of the question MEN. *Sic.* 351 | *Christ.* ἐν τύπῳ ἄρτου in the form of bread CYR.^{3} *CatM.* 4.3 ‖ **mode of expression, style** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 23.103, *al.*; ὁ τ. ὁ πολιτικός the style of political discourse HERMOG. *Id.* 401.4; ὁ τ. τῆς γραφῆς the style of writing PORPH. *Plot.* 19 ‖ **form, text, tenor,** *of a letter* VT *3Macc.* 3.30 NT *Acts* 23.25 ‖ **decree, rescript,** *of a bishop etc.* *P*OXY. 1911.145 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*; θεῖος imperial IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 332 *etc.* | *pl.* **acts,** *of the head of a village* *P*OXY. 1829.2, 12 (VI^{CE}) | *jur.* **citation in a judgment, decree** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25.9 POLL. 8.29 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **form,** *pass.* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 278.25; τ. πατρωνυμικῶν way of forming patronymics DION.^{6} 634.29 E **vague form, rough indication, sketch, outline** PLAT. *Crat.* 432e, *Rp.* 403e, *Leg.* 876e EPIC. 2.36, *al.* GAL. 6.5 ADAM. 2.61; οὐλοφυεῖς τ. sketches devoid of form EMPED. B 62.4; γίνεται ἀμυδρὸς ὁ τ. τῆς ῥάχεως the form of the spinal cord is indistinct, *in a fetus* DIOC.^{1} 175; ἔχεις τὸν τ. ὧν λέγω you have a general idea of what I am saying PLAT. *Rp.* 491c; τοὺς τ. μόνον εἰπόντες περὶ αὐτῶν speaking of these things only in outline ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 31; τύπον τινὸς ὑπογράψαι to make a sketch of sthg. GAL. 6.397; τύπῳ **in general,** in broad strokes, in brief PLAT. *Rp.* 559a ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 20, 1104a 1, *al.* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.2 *etc.*; ἐξηγεῖσθαι τύποις to explain in broad strokes PLAT. *Leg.* 816c; ὡς τύπῳ as in a sketch THPHR. *Ch.* 1.1 = ὡς ἐν τ. PLAT. *Rp.* 414a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323a 10 | **outline, first draft,** *of letters* *P*UPZ 14.135 (II$^{B.C.E}$); βιβλίον γεγραμμένον ἐν τύποις a book written in outline GAL. 18(2).875 F **stencil, stamp, frame** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 676b 9, *al.* DCHR. 60.9 GEOP. 10.9.3 *etc.* ‖ **prototype, model, form** *to which one holds oneself* PLAT. *Rp.* 379a, *of justice* 443c; *for writings* *P*OXY. 1460.12 (III^{CE}) *etc.*; αὐτὸν ἐκμάττειν τε καὶ ἐνιστάναι εἰς τοὺς τῶν κακιόνων τύπους to fashion and form himself on the model of worse kinds of men PLAT. *Rp.* 396d; τ. εὐσεβείας ... παισίν ... ἐκτέθεικα I have set out for my children a model of piety *I*OGIS 383.212 (I^{BCE}); γενέσθαι τινὰ τύπον τινί for s.o. to be a model for s.o. NT *1Thess.* 1.7; ταῦτα δὲ τύποι ἡμῶν ἐγενήθησαν these things became warnings for us NT *1Cor.* 10.6 ‖ **type, figure, prefiguration, symbol** THEODORET.^{1} *Qulos.* (*pref.*) *etc.*; τ. τοῦ μέλλονος figure of the one who is going to come (*Adam*) NT *Rom.* 5.14 | *concr.* **emblem, insignia** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 1.3.11 ‖ **principle, general rule** PLAT. *Rp.* 380c POL. 21.24.9 *etc.*; ἐν ἐκείνοις τοῖς τ. οἷς ... ἐνομοθετησάμεθα according to the principles that we established PLAT. *Rp.* 398b | **rule of living, religion:** ποταπῷ χρῆται τύπῳ whichever religion he practices EROT. *s.v.* θεῖον | **rite** BAS. *Spir.* 29.74.29 ‖ **type, general character, kind** ISOCR. 15.186 PLAT. *Rp.* 402d, *Phil.* 51d EPIC. 174; πάντα ὅσα τοῦ τ. τούτου all the things of this sort PLAT. *Theaet.* 171e | *medic., of a fever etc.* GAL. 7.463, *al.*

τὔπουργία -ας, ἡ [τύπος, ἔργον] **modelling** RH. 7.1126.

τὔπόω, *contr.* [τύπος] *impf.* ἐτύπουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτυπούμην ‖ *fut.* τυπώσω, *mid.* τυπώσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐτύπωσα, *mid.* ἐτυπωσάμην ‖ *pf.* τετύπωκα, *mid. pass.* τετύπωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετυπώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτυπώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τυπωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to impress, stamp with an imprint, coin** PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 18 POLL. 3.86 NONN. *D.* 6.21 | ▸ *with acc. of that which is impressed:* Ἄμμωνα τ. to impress the image of Ammon, *on a coin* L. *Sud. s.v.* Βάττου σίλφιον ‖ **to form, mold** PLAT. *Prot.* 320d *etc.* | *fig.* **to educate** ▸ τινα s.o. APPATR. 65.264B | **to depict** MELEAG. (AP 12.56.2) *of sculpture* AP 16.138.2 *of a painting* ‖ **to seal** *P*GISS. 54.14 (IV^{CE}); ἐπιστολὴν σφραγίδι τ. to seal a letter APP. 7.51 B **to order, decree** *P*OXY. 2267.11 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* | **to classify** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 4 C **to be expressed in figures** *or* **models, to symbolize** IO. *HRom.* 9.431D ❷ *mid.* **to model, form** (*fig., the soul*) GORG. B 11a.13 ❸ *pass.* A **to be impressed** MAIIST. 28; γράμμα τυπωθὲν imprinted letter HONEST. (AP 7.274.4) | *fig., of perceptions* ZEN.^{1} 1.39.10 (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 15.20.3) ‖ **to be modeled, receive form** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589c SOR. 1.43 (*fetus*) *I*SEG 3.441 (*bronze*); μιμήματα τυπωθέντα molded images PLAT. *Tim.* 50c; *subst. ptc.* τὰ τετυπωμένα the images sculpted PLAT. *Soph.* 239d ‖ *medic.* **to assume a form** GAL. 6.92, 7.463 B **to be decreed** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.38.6 ‖ **to be executed in the proper form** *P*OXY. 67.11 (IV^{CE}).

τυπτητέος -α -ον [τύπτω] **needing to be struck** DEMOSTH. 54.44.

τύπτω [*cf. Lat.* stupeo?, *Skt.* tupáti, *OCS* tŭpati] *impf.* ἔτυπτον, *mid. pass.* ἐτυπτόμην ‖ *fut.* τύψω *Att.* τυπτήσω, *mid.* τυπτήσομαι (*pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἔτυψα *Att.* ἐτύπτησα, *mid.* ἐτυψάμην ‖ *pf.* τετύπτηκα, *mid. pass.* τέτυμμαι *later* τετύπτημαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. *pass.* ἐτύφθην, *later* ἐτυπτήθην, *poet. aor*^{t}. *pass.* ἐτύπην ‖ *fut. pass.* τυφθήσομαι, τυπτηθήσομαι *and* τυπήσομαι (*in gramm. text*) ❶ *act.* **to beat, strike,** *up close* ▸ *abs.* OD. 22.308 ANTIPHO 4.1.6 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 610 MEN. *Dysc.* 623; τύπτε δ' ἐπιστροφάδην and he struck blows round about IL. 21.20 | ▸ τινά τινι τ. to strike s.o. with sthg. OD. 22.98 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι τ. to strike sthg. with sthg. IL. 4.531, 13.529, *al.* OD. 4.580, *al.*; χθόνα μετώπῳ the soil with his face OD. 22.86; ἴχνια τ. πόδεσσι to stamp one's feet in the tracks again IL. 23.764; ἀμφὶ δέ μιν σφυρὰ τύπτε καὶ αὐχένα δέρμα both high and low, he beat the leather on his heels and on his neck IL. 6.117; (*sc.* νέφεα) λαίλαπι τύπτων hitting (the clouds) with a gust, *of Zephyros* IL. 11.306 | ▸ *acc. of the struck part* EUR. *Andr.* 1150 *etc.*; γαστέρα γάρ μιν τύψε παρ' ὀμφαλόν he hit him on the stomach by the navel IL. 21.180 | ▸ *with prep.* Φόρκυνα ... περιβάντα μέσην κατὰ γαστέρα τύψε he struck Phorkys, who had run up, full in the stomach IL. 17.313; εἰς τὸν ὦμον on the shoulder XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.5; ἐπὶ κόρρης on the knee PLAT. *Gorg.* 527a | ▸ *int. acc.* τ. τινὰ σχεδίην (*sc.* πληγήν) to strike s.o. up close IL. 5.830; πληγὰς τ. τινά to deal blows to s.o. ANTIPHO 4.3.1 | *later* **to strike,** *from afar* POL. 3.53.4 (*with stones*) ‖ *fig.* **to hit** ▸ *acc. of pers.* HDT. 3.64.1 *truth*; τὸν δ' ἄχος ὀξὺ κατά φρένα τύψε βαθεῖαν a sharp pain hit him in the bottom of the heart IL. 19.125; ἔτυπε ὀδύνα με pain has struck me EUR. *Ion* 766; ▸ *acc. of thing* τύπτειν τινὸς τὴν συνείδησιν to wound s.o.'s conscience NT *1Cor.* 8.12 | ▸ *abs.* κύριος ὁ τύπτων the Lord who strikes VT *Ezek.* 7.6 | **to devastate, overthrow** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330d *city* ‖ *extens.* **to sting,** *of plants and animals* THEOCR. 10.4 *cactus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 6 *bees*; ὄφις μ' ἔτυψε μικρός a small snake bit me [ANACR.] 33.10 ❷ *mid.* **to beat (one's chest), be in mourning** HDT. 2.61.1, 85.1; ▸ τινα for s.o. HDT. 2.42.6,132.2 | τὰ πρόσωπα τ. to strike one's face *in desperation* PLUT. *Alex.* 3.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be struck down, hit,** *up close* IL. 13.782 *by spears* AESCHN. 1.139 *with a whip*; δουρὶ τυπεὶς ἢ βλήμενος ἰῷ hit by a spear or wounded by an arrow IL. 11.191, 206; σκήπτρῳ τυπεὶς ἐκ τῆσδε χειρός struck with the scepter by this hand SOPH. *O.T.* 811; ὑπὸ δουρί by a spear IL. 11.433; δορὸς ὑπὸ πολεμίου by an enemy spear ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1194; τῶν ... κράτων τυπτομένων of those struck on the head OD. 22.309 | ▸ *acc. of the part struck* νῶτα τυπείς hit on the back PIND. *N.* 9.26 | *fig.* ξυμφορᾷ τετυμμένος stricken by misfortune AESCHL. *Eum.* 509; ἀνίαισι τυπείς stricken with afflictions PIND. *N.* 1.53 | ▸ *int. acc.* **to receive:** ἔλκεα ... ὅσσ' ἐτύπη all the wounds ... he suffered IL. 24.421; τ. πολλάς (*sc.* πληγάς) to receive many blows ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 972; μάστιγι τυπτέσθω πληγάς let him be whipped PLAT. *Leg.* 917 | *dat.* καιρίῃ (*sc.* πληγῇ) τετύφθαι to have received a mortal blow HDT. 3.64.3 ‖ **to be imprinted** *or* **coined** [HERO] *Metr.* 60.11 (*coin*) ‖ *extens.* **to be stung:** ὑπὸ πολλῶν (*sc.* σφηκῶν) by many (*sc.* wasps) XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.12 • *epic* τύπτον ‖ *fut. mid. with pass. signf. in* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1379 IO. (*PG* 49.145.20) ‖ *epic aor.* τύψα ‖ *rar. aor*^{t}. ἔτυπον EUR. *Ion* 767 | *redupl. epic ptc.* τετύποντες CALLIM. *H.* 3.61 ‖ *pf.* τέτυφα THEODOS. *Can.* p. 47HD ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* τυφθείς, τυπτηθείς *and* τυπείς.

τὔπώδης -ες [τύπος] **in outline, summary:** εἰς τ. μάθησιν for a summary knowledge ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397b 12 ‖ **figuratively expressed** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 6.29.7) • *adv.* **τυπωδῶς summarily** STRAB. 2.1.24, *al. etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ωδέστερον.

τυπωδῶς *adv., see* τυπώδης.

τὔπωμα -ατος, τό [τυπόω] **urn** SOPH. *El.* 54 (*bronze*) ‖ **features, figure** LYC. 1299; μορφῆς of the form EUR. *Ph.* 162; τύπωμα Δαρείου the figure of Darius TRAG. 733b 1.24; χηραμύδων τυπώματα figures of shells (*of fossils*) STRAB. 1.3.4 ‖ *fig. perceptible* **impression** PLUT. *Col.* 1121c *etc.*

τὔπωσις -εως, ἡ [τυπόω] **formation, shaping** (*of a fetus*) HP. *Alim.* 42 SEXT. *S.* 197; τ. τοῦ ἀέρος giving form to air THPHR. *Sens.* 53 | **delineation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.34 ‖ *fig. perceptual* **impression** PLOT. 4.3.26; φαντασία τύπωσις ἐν ψυχῇ imagination is an impression in the soul STOIC. 2.229.36 (PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084f), *cf.* PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084f; *of images* PLUT. *Br.* 37.2 ‖ **model** GREG. *epist.* 77.11.

τὔπωτής -οῦ, ὁ [τυπόω] **shaper,** *of the world* ORPH. *fr.* 247.8.

τὔπωτικός -ή -όν [τυπόω] *act.* **that which shapes** *or* **molds** EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27); ▸ τινος sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.383, *al.* ATH. 9.392a | **that sketches** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 14.32 ‖ *pass.* **modeled, bearing the imprint in itself** PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.177 • *adv.* **τυπωτικῶς by having the imprint in oneself** PROCL. *in Parm.* 657.

τὔπῶτις -ιδος [τυπόω] **that which imprints a sign,** *seal* ORPH. *H.* 34.26.

τὔπωτός -ή -όν [τυπόω] **shaped, molded** *I*DIDYM. 426.8 LYC. 262.

τῠράκἴνης -ου, ὁ [τυρός] (*sc.* πλακοῦς) **bread with cheese** PHILOX. 3.17 • *Dor.* -νας.

Τυράν' *see* Τυρρηνός.

τῠραννεῖον -ου, τό [τύραννος] **palace of a tyrant** *or* **monarch** STRAB. 13.1.67 IOS. *B.I.* 4.3.7 (151) *etc.* | *pl.* = *sg.* DIOD. 16.70.4 PLUT. *Tim.* 13.5.

τῠραννεύω *or* **τυραννέω,** *contr.* [τύραννος] *impf.* ἐτυράννευον, *mid. pass.* ἐτυραννευόμην HDT. 5.55 *and* ἐτυράννουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτυραννούμην ‖ *fut.*

τυραννεύσω *and* τυραννήσω, *inf. mid.* τυραννήσεσθαι DEMOSTH. 20.161 (*pass. signf.*) || *aor.* ἐτυράννευσα *and* ἐτυράννησα || *pf.* τετυράννευκα *and* τετυράννηκα, *mid. pass.* (*passive signf.*) τετυράννημαι || *later ppf.* τετυραννεύκειν CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.304.2 P., *mid. pass.* ἐτετυραννήμην [IO.] *Asc.* (*PG* 52.797.17) || *aor. pass.* ἐτυραννεύθην *and* ἐτυραννήθην || *fut. pass.* τυραννηθήσομαι SOP.[2] 8.334.8, *al.* ❶ *act.* [A] **to be absolute sovereign** *or* **tyrant** *or* **king, rule, dominate** SOPH. *O.T.* 408 EUR. *Med.* 967 ISOCR. 3.11 | ▸ *with gen. of* IG 12.2.526d 20 (IV[BCE]) *etc.*; τ. Ἀθηνῶν to rule over Athens SOL. 33.6; τῶν κακιόνων τ. to dominate the inferior folk EUR. *fr.* 1048.6; τ. χθονός to be lord of the country SOPH. *O.C.* 449; Ἀθηναίων τ. to be tyrant of the Athenians, *of Peisistratos* HDT. 1.59.1; *fig.* Διὸς τυραννεῖ πλευμόνων she has power over the mind of Zeus, *of Cyprian* SOPH. *fr.* 941.15; τ. τοῦ συμποσίου to be lady of the banquet LUC. *DMer.* 3.2 | *aor.* **to become absolute sovereign** HDT. 1.14.1, 5.92 ε.2; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τυραννεύσας one who has become tyrant, *of Hippias* THUC. 6.54.6; *fig.* τυραννεύσασα ἡ ἐπιθυμία desire, when it gets the upper hand PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238b | *later* **to usurp** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 3.22 (49.8) *etc.* [B] **to be tyrannical, be domineering** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 135a, *al.* | **to use violence** ▸ τινος on sthg. CLEM. *Protr.* 4.49.2 || **to rebel** THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 2.14.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be governed tyrannically, be overpowered** HDT. 5.55, *al.* THUC. 1.18.1 *etc.*; τυραννουμένη πόλις city under a tyranny PLAT. *Rp.* 545c; ὑπ' ὀλίγων τυραννεῖσθαι to be ruled in despotic fashion by a few XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.48; *fig.* τυραννευθείς ὑπὸ ἔρωτος to be overwhelmed by love PLAT. *Rp.* 574e; *subst. ptc.* ὁ τυραννούμενος victim of a tyrant, persecuted ACH. 2.37.3.

τὐραννησείω [τύραννος] *desid.* **to aspire to absolute power** SOL. (DIOG. 1.65) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.33.30, 8.7.486.

τὐράννησις -εως, ἡ [τυραννεύω] **tyranny** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 197 (*v.l.*).

τὐραννητέον [τυραννεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be a tyrant** SOL. (DIOG. 1.64).

τὐραννία -ας, ἡ [τύραννος] **tyranny, tyrannical behavior** XENOPH. 3 *p*W.CHR. 20.2.12 (II[CE]) || **absolute power** ARCHIL. 23.20 (*conject.*) • *Ion.* -ίη.

τὐραννιάω, *contr.* [τυραννία] ❶ *act.* **to aspire to absolute power** IOS. *B.I.* 4.7.1 (389) HERACL.[6] 4 L. *Sud.* || **to smack of tyranny,** *of words* DIOG. 3.18 ❷ *mid.* **to behave tyrannically** *p*PSI 686.5 (VI[CE]).

τὐραννίζω [τύραννος] **to be on the side of despots** DEMOSTH. 17.7 *etc.*

τὐραννικός -ή -όν [τύραννος] **of** *or* **like a king, royal, regal** AESCHL. *Ag.* 828 (*blood*) SOPH. *O.C.* 373 (*power*) EUR. *Med.* 740 (*residence*), *al. etc.*; τρόποισιν οὐ τ. with manners not befitting a king AESCHL. *Ch.* 479; κύκλος τ. assembly of sovereigns SOPH. *Ai.* 749; τ. θέαμα spectacle fit for a king PHALAR. 122.1 || **tyrannical, despotic,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 574c, *Phaedr.* 248e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287b 39, *al. etc.*; *subst.* οἱ τυραννικοί **persons suited for tyranny** XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.49 | *of things* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 110.2; συμφοραὶ τ. calamities that befall a tyrant ISOCR. 8.91; ξυνωμοσία τ. factions favorable to tyranny THUC. 6.60.1; *subst.* τὰ τυραννικά **tyrannical regime:** φρονεῖν τυραννικά to dream of tyranny ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 507; *subst.* τὰ τυραννικά **despotic actions** PLAT. *Rp.* 574b *but* period of tyranny ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303a 38; *subst.* τὸ τυραννικόν **tyrannical behavior** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18 || *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* τυραννικῶς **like a tyrant** PLAT. *Rp.* 575a ISOCR. 5.154 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313a 2.

τὐραννίς -ίδος, ἡ [τύραννος] [A] **absolute power, sovereignty, monarchy, kingship** ARCHIL. 19.3 PIND. *P.* 2.87 AESCHL. *Pr.* 10 SOPH. *O.C.* 419, *al.* EUR. *Bac.* 43; πῶς δῆτ' ἐμοὶ τυραννὶς ἡδίων ἔχειν ἀρχῆς ἀλύπου ... ἔφυ; how could I prefer kingship to a rule ... without worries? SOPH. *O.T.* 590 | *concr.* **majesty, lord** AESCHL. *Ch.* 973; ἡ Διὸς τ. the majesty of Zeus SOPH. *fr.* 345; αἱ τ. tyrants HDT. 8.137.2 || *usu.* **tyranny** SOL. 32.2 HDT. 3.53.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 618 THUC. 3.37.2; ▸ *obj. gen.* τινος over s.o. DEMOSTH. 2.30; *subj. gen.* (*fig.*) ἡ ἐπιθυμιῶν τ. the domination over desires PLAT. *Leg.* 863e || **territory of the principate** LIV. 38.14.12 || **usurpation** IO. *HMt* 7.572B | **rebellion** THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 5.23.5 [B] **princess,** *fem. of* τύραννος VT *Esth.* 1.18 [C] **tyrannis,** *drug* GAL. 14.165 • *voc.* -ννί SOPH. *O.T.* 380.

Τυραννίων -ωνος, ὁ **Tyrannion,** *grammarian* PLUT. *Sul.* 26.2 *etc.*

τὐραννοδαίμων -ονος, ὁ, ἡ [τύραννος, δαίμων] **superhuman tyrant** COM. 433.

τὐραννοδῐδάσκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [τύραννος, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of tyrants** PLAT. *Theag.* 125a DCASS. 59.24.1.

τὐραννοκτόνειος -ον SCH. HERMOG. 7.400, *see* -κτονικός.

τὐραννοκτονέω, *contr.* [τυραννοκτόνος] *fut.* τυραννοκτονήσω || *aor.* ἐτυραννοκτόνησα || *pf.* τετυραννοκτόνηκα, *mid. pass.* τετυραννοκτόνημαι LUC. *Tyr.* 20 || *fut. pass.* τυραννοκτονηθήσομαι PHALAR. 128.1 ❶ *act.* **to kill a tyrant** *or* **the tyrant** PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128f LUC. *Tyr.* 21, *al.* PHALAR. 70.1 (*pf.*) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be killed as a tyrant** LUC. *Tyr.* 20.

τὐραννοκτονία -ας, ἡ [τυραννοκτόνος] **the killing of a tyrant** IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.10 (63) PLUT. *Arat.* 16, *al.* LUC. *Tyr.* 22 *etc.*

τὐραννοκτονικός -ή -όν [τυραννοκτονία] **for the murder of a tyrant,** *of a reward* APP. 16.94.

τὐραννοκτόνος -ον [τύραννος, κτείνω] **of the killing of a tyrant** PHALAR. 70.1 || *subst.* ὁ τυραννοκτόνος **tyrannicide** DIOD. 16.14.1 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 256f LUC. *title*, 53.1 *etc.*

τὐραννοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τύραννος, ποιέω] **creator of tyrants** PLAT. *Rp.* 572e.

τὐραννοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [τύραννος, πολίτης] **citizen under a tyranny** APOLLIN.[1] *epist.* 5.8 (*Lat.* tyrannopolita).

Τύραννος -ου, ὁ **Tyrannos,** *male name* NT *Acts* 19,9.

1. τὐραννος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Hitt.* tarwana?] [A] **absolute lord, king,** *of gods* HOM. 8.5 (*Ares*) SOPH. *Tr.* 217 (*Apollo*) EUR. *fr.* 136.1 (*Eros*); ὁ τῶν θεῶν τ. the lord of the gods, *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Pr.* 736; Μὴν Τύραννος Lady Moon *I*G 2[2].1366.2 (I[CE]) | *fig.* ἵνα Δίκη τ. ᾖ so that Justice be sovereign CRITI. B 25.6 FdV; Πειθὼ τὴν τ. ἀνθρώποις μόνην Persuasion, sole ruler of men EUR. *Hec.* 816 || *of men* **king, tyrant, despot** ALC. 348.3 PIND. *P.* 3.85 SOPH. *Ai.* 1350, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 119, *al.* ISOCR. 2.4 PLAT. *Gorg.* 510b, *al. etc.*; δημοφάγος τ. a tyrant devourer of the people THGN. 1181; ὕβρις φυτεύει τύραννον arrogance generates tyrants SOPH. *O.T.* 873; Κλεισθένης ὁ Σικυῶνος τ. Kleisthenes, tyrant of Sikyon HDT. 5.67.1; Μάμερκος ὁ Κατάνης τ. Mamerkos, tyrant of Katania PLUT. *Tim.* 13.1; οἱ τ. the tyrants, *of the Peisistratidai* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 13.5 *etc. but* the monarchical party *I*G 1[2].10.32 (V[BCE]) || *in neg. sense* **tyrant, despot** δημοφάγος τ. a tyrant devourer of the people THGN. 1181; ὕβρις φυτεύει τύραννον arrogance generates tyrants SOPH. *O.T.* 873; τύραννος ... ἄγριος καὶ ἀπαίδευτος savage and uncultured despot PLAT. *Gorg.* 510b, *etc.* || *extens.* **member of the royal house, belonging to the royal family** SOPH. *O.C.* 851, *Tr.* 316 | ἡ τ. **queen** EUR. *Hec.* 809, *al. but* **princess** EUR. *Med.* 42, 877, *al.* | **head** *I*OGIS 654.8 (I[BCE]) || **usurper, rebel** THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 83 (93r), *al.* [B] *ornith.* **wren** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 23.

2. τὕραννος -ον [τύραννος] **royal, regal, of a king** AESCHL. *Pr.* 761 EUR. *Hip.* 843, *al.*; τ. σχῆμα regal pomp SOPH. *Ant.* 1169; ἐς τύραννʼ ἐγημάμην I married into the royal house EUR. *Tr.* 474 | ἡ τύραννος κόρη the daughter of the king, the princess EUR. *Med.* 1125 | τύραννα δρᾶν to live as a king SOPH. *O.T.* 588 | *in neg. sense* **as a tyrant, despotic** THUC. 1.122.3, 124.3 LUC. *Nero* 2.

τὐραννοφόνος -ον [τύραννος, θείνω] **tyrant-killer, tyrannicide** BIAN. (AP 7.388.2) DCASS. 44.35.1.

τὐραννόφρων -ονος [τύραννος, φρήν] **tyrannical in thinking** [IO.] *Ind.* (*PG* 59.575.20).

τὐραννόω, *contr.* [τύραννος] **to tyrannize,** *pass.* **to be tyrannized** OR. *Sib.* 8.189 (*aor. ptc. pass.* τυραννωθείς).

τύρβᾰ [τύρβη] *adv.* **confusedly, turbulently** AESCHL. *fr.* 311.3 • *also* σύρβα HSCH.

τυρβάζω [τύρβη] *Byz. impf. mid. pass.* ἐτυρβαζόμην || *fut.* τυρβάσω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 257 || *aor.* ἐτύρβασα || *pf. ptc.* (ἀνα)τετυρβακώς ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 310 || *aor. ptc. pass.* τυρβασθείς THEOD.[8] *epist.* 83.9, 436.22 ❶ *act.* **to confuse, stir up** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 257 (*mud*); *fig.* τυφλὸς ... Ἄρης ... πάντα τυρβάζει κακά blind Ares stirs up calamities of every kind SOPH. *fr.* 838 || *fig. intrans.* **to be diverted** ALEXIS 25.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be mixed well, be stirred up** ▸ *fig.* τ. τινί to roll about with s.o. in a wrestling match ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1007; τ. περὶ πολλά to be agitated over many things NT *Luke* 10.41 (*v.l.*) || **to come out boiling, be poured out:** πολὺς δὲ πηλὸς ἐκ πίθων τυρβάζεται much clay comes boiling from the jars SOPH. *fr.* 783 • *epic aor. ptc.* τυρβάξας HES. *fr.* 204.98 (*dub.*).

Τύρβας -ου, ὁ **Tyrbas,** "Agitator", *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

τυρβᾰσία -ας, ἡ [τυρβάζω] **tyrbe,** *Bacchic festival and dance* HES. *fr.* 204.98 (*conject.*) POLL. 4.104, *see* τύρβη.

τύρβασμα -ατος, τό [τυρβάζω] **confusion, turmoil** *p*HERC. 418 *fr.* 2.4.

τύρβη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* turba] **confusion, turmoil, tumult** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3 ISOCR. 15.130 POL. 1.67.3 *etc.*; (*of the movement of the knee*) τύρβην παρέχειν to provoke a disturbance (*in a diseased leg*) HP. *Fract.* 22 | *fig.* ἡ ποιητικὴ τ. the poetic tumult EPIC. *fr.* 228U. || *extens., Bacchic festival and dance* PAUS. 2.24.6 | *generic.* **revelry** L. *Sud.* • *accent.* -ή HP. *l.c.* (*codd.*) | *also* σύρβη L. *Sud.*

Τυρβηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Tyrbenos,** *epith. of Apollo* HSCH.

τῡρεία -ας, ἡ [τυρεύω] **cheesemaking** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 6 || **cheesemaking facility** *I*SCHWYZ. 62.71 || **round of cheese** *I*SCHWYZ. 721.9 || *fig.* **tricky situation** EUSTATH. 620.13.

τῡ́ρευμα -ατος, τό [τυρεύω] **cheese** EUR. *El.* 496, *Cycl.* 162, 190 || *fig.* **tricky situation** COM. 654.

τῡρευσις -εως, ἡ [τυρεύω] **making of cheese** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 26.

τῡρευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [τυρεύω] **cheesemaker,** *epith. of Hermes* LEON. (AP 9.744.3).

τῡρεύω [τυρός] *impf.* ἐτύρευον, *mid. pass.* ἐτυρευόμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 55b 4 || *fut.* τυρεύσω THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.1784C), *al.* || *aor.* ἐτύρευσα || *pf.* τετύρευκα THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* p. 118.11, *mid. pass.* τετύρευμαι HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.* ||

aor. pass. ἐτυρεύθην ❶ *act.* **to make cheese, turn into cheese** COM. 654 ‖ *fig.* **to stir up, scheme, plot** ▸ *abs.* DEMOSTH. 19.295 | ▸ *acc.* ADAM. 1.3, 17 *etc.*; κακόν τινι τ. to plot harm for s.o. LUC. *Asin.* 31 ❷ *pass.* **to be transformed into cheese,** *of milk* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 2; *impers.* τυρεύεται it becomes cheese ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 30 ‖ *fig.* **to be plotted:** ἡ ἐπί τινι τυρευθεῖσα ἐπιβουλή the trap laid for s.o. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 174.

τῡρέω, *contr., see* τῡρεύω: ▸ *with int. obj.* τυρὸν τ. to make cheese ALCM. 56.6 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐτύρησας).

τυρηνίς -ίδος, ἡ *medic., Persian poultice* AET.[1] 15.15.

Τύρης -ου, ὁ *Ion.* **Tyres** (*modern* **Dniester**) *river* HDT. 4.11.4, *al.*

Τυριαῖον -ου, τό **Tyriaion,** *city in Phrygia* XEN. *An.* 1.2.14, *v.l. for* -αεῖον.

τῡριάνθινος -η -ον [Τύρος] **purple in color** MART. 1.53 • *spelled* -άντινος *in pap.*

τῡρίδιον -ου, τό [τυρός] *conject.* EPICHAR. 81 DIOG. 6.36, *see* τυρίον.

Τυριμναῖος -α -ον [Τύριμνος] **Tyrimnaian, of Tyrimnos** *I*LYDIEN 2.115.

Τύριμνος -ον **Tyrimnos:** Ἀπόλλων T. Apollo Tyrimnos *I*JHS 37.108 *etc.*

τῡρινος -η -ον [Τῦρος] **of Tyrian purple,** *color* POXY. 1739.4 (II-III^{CE}).

τῡρῖον -ου, τό [τυρός] **small round of cheese** TELECL. 27.3 CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647c) *etc.*

Τῡριος -α -ον [Τῦρος] **Tyrian, of Tyre** AESCHL. *Pers.* 963 EUR. *Ph.* 639 *etc.*; πορφύρα τ. Tyrian purple CHARIT. 6.4.2 *etc.* | ὁ Τῡριος **inhabit. of Tyre** HDT. 2.112.2 CHARIT. 7.2.7 *etc.*

τῡρίσκος -ου, ὁ [τυρός] AEL. *N.A.* 8.5 LONG. 1.19.1, *see* τυρίον.

Τυρίτης -ου, ὁ [Τύρης] **Tyrites, dweller along the banks of the Tyres** (*see*) HDT. 4.51.

τύρμα -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* turma] **squadron** *I*GR 1.1334, *al.* • *also* τούρμα *I*GR 1.1332, *al.* (I^{CE}).

τῡροβόλιον -ου, τό [τυρός, βάλλω] **basket for straining cheese** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 560 *etc.* • *also* τυροβόλον *and* -ος *in pap.*

Τῡρογλῦφος -ου, ὁ [τυρός, γλύφω] **Cheesecarver,** *name of a mouse* BATR. 137.

Τυρόδιζα -ης, ἡ **Tyrodiza,** *city in Thrace* HDT. 7.25.2.

τῡρόεις -εσσα -εν, *contr.* τυροῦς -οῦσσα -οῦν [τυρός] **with cheese:** ἄρτον τυρῶντα bread with cheese SOPHR. 13 ‖ *subst.* ὁ τυρόεις **cheese** *or* (*sc.* ἄρτος *or* πλακοῦς) **bread with cheese** THEOCR. 1.58 HEGEM. 15 *EGL* (ATH. 15.698f) | *subst.* ἡ Τυρόεσσα (*sc.* νῆσος) **Tyroessa,** "island of cheese" LUC. *V.H.* 2 25, 26 • τῡρόεντα *trisyll.* THEOCR. *l.c.* | *Dor.* -ῶς -ῶσσα -ῶν.

τῡρόκλεψ, ὁ [τυρός, κλέπτω] **cheese-bandit** HDN. 1.246.24.

τῡροκνηστεύς -έως, ὁ GAL. 19.112, *see* τῡρόκνηστις.

τῡρόκνηστις -ιδος, ἡ [τυρός, κνάω] **cheese grater** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 231, *Av.* 1579, *al.* PLAT.[1] 8 *etc.*; *fig.* πόλιν ἀπολωλεκὼς τυρόκνηστιν εἴληφεν having lost a city, he took a cheese grater PLUT. *Di.* 58.4 • *acc.* -ιν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 938.

τῡροκομεῖον -ου, τό [τυροκομέω] **small basket for straining cheese** POLL. 1.251, *al.*

τῡροκομέω, *contr.* [τυρός, κομέω] **to make cheese** POLL. 1.251 SCH. OD. 9.219 *etc.*

τῡροκόσκῐνον -ου, τό [τυρός, κόσκινον] **bread made with cheese** CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647f).

τῡρόμαντις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [τυρός, μάντις] **seer who prophesies from cheese** ARTEMID. 2.69.

τῡρόνωτος -ον [τυρός, νῶτον?] **covered with cheese,** *of bread* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1125.

τῡροποιέω, *contr.* [τυρός, ποιέω] *aor.* ἐτυροποίησα; **to make cheese** STRAB. 3.5.4, 4.5.2 LONG. 3.33.1 *etc.*

τῡροποιία -ας, ἡ [τυροποιός] **making of cheese** GEOP. 18.19 EUSTATH. 620.10.

τῡροποικός -ή -όν [τυροποιία] **of** *or* **for cheese-making** AP.[9] *s.v.* τάλαροι.

τῡροποιός -οῦ, ὁ [τυροποιέω] **cheesemaker** IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.1 (140) GAL. 4.632.

τυροπρᾶσία -ας, ἡ [τυρός, πιπράσκω] **sale of cheeses** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.96.4 (IV^{CE}).

τῡροπρατέω *contr.* [τῡρός, πιπράσκω] **to sell cheese** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 1369.

τῡροπωλέω, *contr.* [τυροπώλης] *fut.* τυροπωλήσω L. *Sud.* ‖ *aor. inf.* τυροπωλῆσαι ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1369; **to sell cheese** MEN. *Peric.* 290; *fig.* ποιητῶν τ. τέχνην to sell the art of the poets like cheese ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

τῡροπώλης -ου, ὁ [τυρός, πώλης] **cheesemonger, cheese seller** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 854 CRITI. B 70 FdV *etc.*

τῡροπωλικῶς [τυροπώλης] *adv.* **like a cheesemonger** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1369 (*v.l.*).

τῡρόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [τῡρός, πωλέω] **female cheese-seller** *P*SB. 10447v.12 (III^{BCE}?).

τῡρός -οῦ, ὁ [*cf. Av.* tūrᵘya-] **cheese** SEM. 23; *Sicilian* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 896 ANTIPH. 233.4 *etc.*; ἐπὶ δ' αἴγειον κνῆ τυρόν she grated goat cheese over it IL. 11.639; ταρσοὶ μὲν τυρῶν βρῖθον the platters were weighed down by the cheeses IL. 9.219 | ὁ χλωρὸς τ. the cheese market (*lit.* the fresh cheese) LYS. 23.6.

Τύρος -ου, ἡ **Tyros** (**Tyre**), *city in Phoenicia* HDT. 2.44.1 *etc.*

τῡροτάρῐχος -εος, τό [*Lat.* tyrotarichum] **cheese and salt fish,** *dish* CIC. *Att.* 4.8.1, AL.

τῡροτόμος -ον [τυρός, τέμνω] **that cuts cheese** SCH. IL. 11.639 *etc.*

τῡροῦς, *contr. for* -όεις.

Τῡροφάγος -ου, ὁ [τυρός, φαγεῖν] **Cheese-eater,** *name of a mouse* BATR. 223.

τῡροφορεῖον -ου, τό [τυροφόρος] **shelf for baskets** POLL. 1.251, *al.*

τῡροφόρος -ον [τυρός, φέρω] **covered with cheese,** *of bread* THEODOR. (AP 6.155.4).

τῡρόω, *contr.* [τυρός] *aor.* ἐτύρωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τετύρωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* τετυρώμην DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 693A ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτυρώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to transform into cheese, curdle, harden** GAL. 6.683 | *fig.*: ἐτύρωσας δέ με ἴσα τυρῷ you have stiffened me like cheese VT *Job* 10.10 Ⓑ **to stir up, disturb** ARCHESTR. 45.13 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be curdled** *or* **hardened** DIOSC.[2] 2.83 | *fig.* SOP. 8.2; ἐτυρώθη ὡς γάλα ἡ καρδία αὐτῶν their hearts were hardened like milk VT *Ps.* 118.70 ‖ ὄρος τετυρωμένον high mountain (*calque from Hebr.*) VT *Ps.* 67.16 ‖ **to be prepared with cheese:** πλακοῦντες τετυρωμένοι cheesecakes ARTEMID. 1.72 Ⓑ **to be disturbed** HSCH.

Τυρρᾱ- *see* Τυρρη-.

Τυρρηνία -ας, ἡ [Τυρρηνός] **Tyrrhenia, Etruria** PLAT. *Tim.* 25, *al.* • *Ion.* Τυρσηνίη HDT. 1.94.2 | *Att.* Τυρσηνία THUC. 6.88.6, 103.2.

Τυρρηνίζω [Τυρρηνός] **to imitate the Tyrrhenoi:** τῇ φωνῇ in language POLYAEN. 8.8.

Τυρρηνικός -ή -όν [Τυρρηνός] **Tyrrhenian, Etruscan, of the Tyrrhenians** AESCHL. *Eum.* 567 CRATIN. 139 *etc.*; T. θάλασσα Tyrrhenian Sea DION. 1.10.1; T. λόγος Tyrrhenian discourse DINAR. *fr.* 12 *title*; τ. κηρός Etruscan wax GAL. 13.707 • *also* Τυρσηνικός AESCHL. *l.c. etc.*

Τυρρηνικουργής -ές [Τυρρηνικός, ἔργον] **of Etruscan workmanship** POLL. 7.93.

Τυρρηνίς -ίδος [Τυρρηνός] **Tyrrhenian, Etruscan** EUR. *Med.* 1342 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.8.3 PLUT. *Publ.* 17.2 • *also* Τυρσηνίς.

Τυρρηνολέτης -ου, ὁ [Τυρρηνός, ὄλλυμι] **exterminator of the Tyrrhenoi,** *of Dionysus* AP 9.524.20.

1. Τυρρηνός -ή -όν **Tyrrhenian, Etruscan** HOM. 7.8 HES. *Th.* 1016 POL. 1.6.4 DIOD. 5.40.1 *etc.* ‖ ὁ Τυρρηνός **Tyrrhenian, Etruscan, inhabit. of Etruria** HDT. 1.57.1 THUC. 4.109 *etc.*; T. Πελασγοί the Tyrrhenian Pelasgians SOPH. *fr.* 270 • *Ion. anc. Att.* Τυρση- HOM. 7.8 SOPH. *l.c. etc.* | *Dor.* Τυρσᾱ- PIND. *P.* 1.72 *etc.*; Τυρρᾱ- *and* Τυράν' *in inscr.*

2. Τυρρηνός -οῦ, ὁ **Tyrrhenos,** *son of Atys, king of Lydia* HDT. 1.94.5 STRAB. 5.2.1, *al.* • *also* Τυρση- | *Porsenna* PLUT. *Publ.* 19.8.

τυρρίδιον -ου, τό [τύρσις] **small tower** *I*IG 14.352.2.65, *al.*

Τυρσ- *see* Τυρρ-.

τύρσις -ιος, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* turris] **(fortified) tower, fort** PIND. *O.* 2.70 HP. *Art.* 43 NIC. *Al.* 2; τ. πύργος fortress *I*IG 12.7.115.4 (II-I^{BCE}) | *esp.* **tower on a wall** XEN. *An.* 7.8.12, 13, *Cyr.* 7.5.10, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.3 (165, 168) • *gen.* -ιος HP. *l.c.*; -ίδος *in inscr.* | *acc.* -ιν PIND. *l.c.* ‖ *nom. pl.* -εις | *gen.* -εων | *dat.* -εσι | *acc.* -εις, -ιας LYC. 834 ‖ *also* τύρρις HSCH.

τύρσος -ου, ὁ HSCH. L. *Sud., see* τύρσις.

Τυρταῖος -ου, ὁ **Tyrtaios,** *poet* PLAT. *Leg.* 667a, *al.*

Τύρταμος -ου, ὁ **Tyrtamos,** *name of Theophrastus* DIOG. 5.38.

τύρχη -ης, ἡ **pitchfork** *I*EDIOCL. 15.47.

Τυρώ -οῦς, ἡ **Tyro,** *daughter of Salmoneus* OD. 2.120 *etc.*

τῡρώδης -ες [τυρός] **cheese-like, type of cheese** SOR. 2.18.1 *etc.*; σιτία τ. cheese-like foods HP. *Aff.* 47 = *subst.* τὰ τυρώδη PLUT. *Sanit.* 131e ‖ **with cheese** (*bread*) *I*SYLL[3]. 1025.49 (IV-III^{BCE}) ‖ *superl.* -έστατος.

τῡρῶς *Dor. for* τυρόεις.

τῡρωσις -εως, ἡ [τυρόω] **cheese making** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 311.23.

τῡρωτός -ή -όν [τυρόω] **prepared with cheese** GLOSS.

τύτε AG *Ox.* 1.64, *Aeol. for* τότε.

τυτθός -όν [*cf. OHG* tut(t)a] *epic* Ⓐ **small, tiny,** *of pers.* IL. 8.283 OD. 1.435, *al. etc.*; τὸν γ' ἔθρεψε δόμοις ἔνι τυτθὸν ἐόντα he raised him in the house when he was a little baby IL. 11.223; τυτθὸν ὄντ' ἐν σπαργάνοις while he was tiny in swaddling clothes AESCHL. *Ag.* 1606 | *of animals* AESCHL. *fr.* 337; τ. θηρίον a minuscule animal, *of the bee* THEOCR. 19.5 | *of things* AP. 4.382 *etc.* Ⓑ *adv. neut.* τυτθόν **a little, not much,** *esp. of space* IL. 21.604, *al.* OD. 9.540 HES. *Th.* 62; ἀνεχάζετο τ. ὀπίσσω he drew back a little behind IL. 5.443; τ. ἀποπρὸ νεῶν he advanced a little opposite the ships IL. 7.334 | *of degree* IL. 1.354, *al.*; τ. ἔτι ζώοντ' having still a breath of life IL. 19.335; κοτύλην τις τ. ἐπέσχεν s.o. offered a cup immediately IL. 22.494; τ. φθεγξαμένη speaking under her breath IL. 24.170; παρὰ τυτθὸν ἰόν going little by little (*of a liquid*) HP. *Cord.* 2 ‖ **by a little, barely** IL. 13.185, *al.*; τ. ὑπὲκ θανάτοιο φέρονται they are almost carried off by death IL. 15.628 | *adv. neut. pl.* τυτθά **by a little, barely:** τ. ἐκφυγεῖν to barely escape AESCHL. *Pers.* 564 ‖ *pl.* **in small pieces:** διατμῆξαι to cut OD. 12.174; κεάσαι to smash to pieces OD. 12.388 • *fem.* -ή AP. *l.c.*, -αί CALLIM. *H.* 3.64.

τυτώ -οῦς, ἡ [*onomat.*; *cf. Lat.* tutubāre, *Skt.* thuthukṛt] *ornith.* **owl** HSCH.

Τῡφᾱόνιος -α -ον [Τυφάων] **Typhaonian, of Typhaon** AP. 2.1210 NONN. *D.* 1.223, *al.*, *epic for* Τυφώνιος ‖ *subst.* τὸ Τυφαόνιον **Typhaonion,** *Boeot. mountain* HES. *Sc.* 32.

Τῡφᾱονίς -ίδος [Τυφάων] **Typhaonis** NONN. *D.* 2.287.

Τῡφάων *see* Τυφῶν.

τῡφεδᾰνός -οῦ [τῦφος] **foolish, stupid** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1364.

τῡφεδών -όνος, ἡ [τῦφος] **foolishness, silliness** CALLIM. *fr.* 203.40 OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.36.4) *etc.* • *acc.* -ῶνα CALLIM. *l.c.*

τύφη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* tūber, *AS* þūf] *bot.* **rush,** *aquatic plant used for stuffing* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3 STRAB. 5.2.9 DIOSC.[2] 3.118 ‖ **typhe,** *type of crown* TZ. *Hist.* 8.299 • *also* τύφι DIOSC.[2] 3.118a.

τῡφήρης -ες [τύφη *or* τύφω] of **rush** *or* **smoking,** *of a wick* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.249.1).

τυφλάγκιστρον -ου, τό [τυφλός] *surg.* **blunt hook** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 45.6.6, *al.*) PAEG. 6.5.

τύφλην, ὁ [τυφλός] *ichthyol.* ATH. 7.312b, *see* τυφλῖνος.

τυφλίας -ου, ὁ [τυφλός] *venomous snake* PHILUM. *Ven.* 29 HSCH., *see* τυφλῖνος.

τυφλίνης -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. 567b 25 ARTEM. 4.56, *see* τυφλῖνος.

τυφλινίδιον -ου, τό [τυφλῖνος] *ichthyol.* **small** τυφλῖνος (*see*) XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.152) (*codd.* -φλην-).

τυφλῖνος -ου [τυφλός] *proper.* **blind:** ὁ τ. ὄφις *serpent* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 25, 567b 25 ‖ *ichthyol.* ὁ τ. *fish of the Nile* MARC. 25 HSCH. • *also* τύφλην (*see*).

τυφλογενής -ές [τυφλός, γένος] **blind from birth** GLOSS.

τυφλοπλαστέω, *contr.* [τυφλός, πλάσσω] ❶ *act.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 15, *al.*, *v.l. for* τυφο-, *see* ❷ *pass.* **to be created blind** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

τυφλοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [τυφλοπλαστέω] PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.59, *v.l. for* τυφο-.

τυφλοποιός -όν [τυφλός, ποιέω] **blinding** EUSTATH. 1679.51.

τυφλόπους -ποδος [τυφλός, πούς] **blind-footed, wandering** EUR. *Ph.* 1549.

τυφλός -ή -όν [*cf. Goth.* daufs, *OIr.* dub] **blind** HOM. 3.172 PLAT. *Rp.* 518c (*eyes*); τυφλὸν ἔθηκε he made **him** blind IL. 6.139; κρείσσων γὰρ ἥσθα μηκέτ' ὢν ἢ ζῶν τυφλός it would be better for you to die than to live blind SOPH. *O.T.* 1368; φύλασσε τὸν τυφλόν guard this blind man SOPH. *O.C.* 21; τυφλήν ... ὄψιν ἐκ σέθεν σχήσειν μ' ἔφη he predicted that I would be blinded by you EUR. *Cycl.* 697; καὶ τυφλῷ γε δῆλον clear even to a blind man PLAT. *Rp.* 550d | *of gods* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 90 THEOCR. 10.19 (*Pluto*) SOPH. *fr.* 838 (*Ares*) *etc.* | ▶ τ. τινος blind to sthg. XEN. *Symp.* 4.12; τυφλόν ἐστι τοῦ μέλλοντος ἄνθρωπος man is blind with respect to the future PLUT. *Sol.* 12.10 | *extens., of the hand of a blind man* EUR. *Ph.* 1699; *of feet Hec.* 1050; *of a staff Ion* 744; *of arrows H.F.* 199; τὰ τ. τοῦ σώματος the blind parts of the body, *i.e.* the back XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.45 | *fig.* **blind, obtuse** PIND. *N.* 7.23 (*mind*); τυφλὸς τὰ τ' ὦτα, τόν τε νοῦν, τά τ' ὄμματ' εἶ you are blind in ears, mind, and eyes SOPH. *O.T.* 371; τὴν τέχνην τ. blind in (his) art SOPH. *O.T.* 389 ‖ *of things* **blind, obscure** (*hopes*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 250 (*happiness*) BASS. (AP 9.289.4) (*fortune*) PLUT. *Fort.* 98a (*suspicion*); ἄτη τ. blind misfortune SOPH. *Tr.* 1104; τὸ δ' ἐς αὔριον αἰεὶ τυφλὸν ἕρπει tomorrow always comes up blind SOPH. *fr.* 593.6; αἱ ἄνευ ἐπιστήμης δόξαι τ. opinions without knowledge are blind PLAT. *Rp.* 506c; ἡ φύσις ἄνευ μαθήσεως τυφλόν natural character without instruction is blind PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2b ‖ **blind, with no outlet, obstructed, closed,** *of a path, alley* STRAB. 1.1.17, *of a source* ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.417.4); *subst.* τὰ τυφλά **obstructed parts,** *of the shore* PLUT. *Caes.* 58.10; τ. κῦμα obscure wave SERAP.[1] (AP 7.400.2); τ. ὄζοι blind nodes, *i.e.* without buds THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.4; τ. μώλωψ swelling without a laceration, bruise PLUT. *Aem.* 19.9 | *medic.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 675b 7; τ. ἔντερον blind intestine, cecum RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.25) = *subst.* τὸ τυφλόν GAL. *U.P.* 4.18 (1.245.2), *al.* | *surg.* **blunted,** *of a hook* ORIB. 45.18.9 (*cf.* τυφλάγκιστρον) ◆ *adv.* τυφλῶς **blindly, obscurely** ANTIP. 3.256.10 (STOB. 4.22a.25) STRAB. 9.5.21; πρός τι τ. ἔχειν to be blind with respect to sthg. PLAT. *Grg.* 479b • *prosod.* τῦ- SOPH. *O.T.* 389 *etc.*, *usu.* τῡ- *by position.*

τυφλόστομος -ον [τυφλός, στόμα] **close-mouthed** STRAB. 4.1.8.

τυφλότης -ητος, ἡ [τυφλός] **blindness** (*of the mind*) DEMOCR. B 175 PLAT. *Rp.* 353c, *al. etc.* ‖ *medic.* **end,** *of the cecum* GAL. *U.P.* 9.10 (2.30.9) | *prosod., of syllables* PLUT. *QConv.* 738c.

τυφλοφόρος -ον [τυφλός, φέρω] **carrying a blind man** THEOCR. *Syr.* 11.

τυφλόω, *contr.* [τυφλός] *impf.* ἐτύφλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐτυφλούμην ‖ *fut.* τυφλώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐτύφλωσα ‖ *pf.* τετύφλωκα, *mid. pass.* τετύφλωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)τετυφλώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτυφλώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* τυφλωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to blind, render blind** ▶ τινα s.o. HDT. 4.2.1 *etc.*; ὄμματα to deprive of sight EUR. *Cycl.* 470 = ὄψιν EUR. *Ph.* 764 ‖ *fig.* **to render obscure, confuse** DEMOCR. B 72 CRITI. 19.26 TrGF (*v.l.*) ‖ **to obstruct, close** (*the eyes of a vine*) GEOP. 5.9.7; τ. τὸν μαστόν to dry up the breasts AEL. *N.A.* 3.39; τὰς διόδους ἁμάξαις τ. to obstruct the road with wagons AEN. 2.5 ❷ *mid.* **to close,** *of the stomach* NIC. *Al.* 285 ❸ *pass.* **to be blinded** HDT. 2.111.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 973; τυφλοῦμαι φέγγος ὀμμάτων I am deprived of the light of the eyes EUR. *Hec.* 1035 | *fig.* **to become blind, be obscured, confused,** *of pers.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 96c; τὴν ψυχὴν τυφλωθῆναι to become blind in the soul PLAT. *Phaed.* 99e; ▶ τ. περί τινα to be blind to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 731e | *of things* τῶν μελλόντων τετύφλωνται φραδαί knowledge of the future is wholly obscure PIND. *O.* 12.9 ‖ **to be obstructed, closed, impeded** NIC. *Al.* 340 GAL. 1.388 (*wound*) PLUT. *QConv.* 721b (*voice*); βλάστησις τυφλουμένη impeded germination THPHR. *C.P.* 5.17.7 • *aor. mid. 3. sg. epic* τυφλώσατο NIC. *Al.* 285.

τυφλών -ῶνος, ὁ HSCH., *see* τυφλώψ.

τύφλωσις -εως, ἡ [τυφλόω] **state of becoming blind** ISOCR. 12.122 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.192 DIOG.[5] 145.1.12 (*of the elderly*) ‖ **blindness** HP. *Aph.* 6.56 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 222 *etc.*

τυφλωτικός -ή -όν [τυφλόω] **blinding,** *of the sun* CYR.[3] *Cat.* 6.29.

τυφλώττω [τυφλός] *impf.* ἐτύφλωττον; **to be blind** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.15.6 GAL. 15.168 | *fig.* LUC. *Nigr.* 4 (*of the soul*); ▶ περί τι regarding sthg. POL. 2.61.12 = πρός τι ACH. 1.11.2 ‖ **to be dark, faded,** *of paintings* PHILOSTR.[1] 1.2.

τυφλώψ -ῶπος, ὁ [τυφλός, ὤψ] *zool.* **typhlops,** *serpent* NIC. *Th.* 492 AEL. *N.A.* 8.13, *see* τυφλῖνος • *accent.* HDN. 2.66.33.

τῡφογέρων -οντος, ὁ [τῦφος, γέρων] **decrepit old man** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 908 = τ. ἀνήρ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 335.

τῡφομανής -ές [τῦφος, μανία] **presumptuous, vainglorious** HDN. *Epim.* 136.11 PAROEM. *App.* 5.1.1.

τῡφομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [τῦφος, μανία] *medic.* **delirium with torpor** HP. *Epid.* 4.13 GAL. 16.497 | *extens.* τ. Στωϊκή senseless pride of the Stoics PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830b • *Ion.* -η.

τῡφομένως [τύφω] *adv.* **gently burning, without a flame** GAL. 9.643.17.

τῡφοπλαστέω, *contr.* [τυφοπλάστης] *aor. ptc. pass.* τυφοπλαστηθείς PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.66; **to contrive tricks, mystify** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.218, *al.*; ὅσα αἱ κεναὶ δόξαι τυφοπλαστοῦσι how much vain opinions contrive while deceiving PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 15 | **to deceive:** ἑαυτόν oneself PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 153 • *v.l.* τυφλο-.

τῡφοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [τῦφος, πλάσσω] **charlatan, trickster** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.59 (*ll. cc.* τυφλοπα-, τυφλοπλα-).

τῡφοποιέω, *contr.* [τῦφος, ποιέω] **to create an imaginary world** PTOL.[4] *Crit.* 16.

τῦφος -ου, ὁ [τύφω] A **illusion** SEXT. *S.* 8.5 MEN. *fr.* 193.7 PHILOD. *Piet.* 21.5 (p. 88) PLUT. *Profect.* 81f, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.8.6 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 25; τὰ δὲ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄνειρος καὶ τ. spiritual things are dream and illusion MAUR. 2.17 ‖ **affectation, vanity, conceit** ANTIPH. 193.2 CRAT.[1] 4 POL. 16.22.4, 3.81.9 ONASAN. 42.24; κενὸς τ. vainglory PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 91, *cf.* IUL. 1.28b ‖ **superficial amusement** CIC. *Att.* 13.29.2 B *medic.* **fever with torpor** HP. *Int.* 39 (*f.l. for* στῖφος: (σ) τῖφος *codd.*) GLOSS.

τῡφόω, *contr.* [*see* τῦφος] *impf.* ἐτύφουν IOS. *B.I.* 7.80, *mid. pass.* ἐτυφούμην IO. *HApost.* (*PG* 60.66.26) ‖ *aor.* ἐτύφωσα ‖ *pf. mid.* τετύφωμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐτετυφώμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτυφώθην ❶ *act. rar.* **to exaggerate, deceive** ALC. 336 (*conject.*); ▶ τ. τινα to deceive s.o. PLUT. *Adul.* 59a; τ. τινα εἰς ἐλπίδα μειζόνων πραγμάτων to induce hopes in s.o. deceptively of more glorious acts HDN.[1] 6.5.10 ❷ *pass.* (*esp. pf.*) **to be deceived, be rendered mad,** *abs.* DEMOSTH. 18.11, *al.* POL. 3.81.1; τετύφωμαι ταῦτα λέγων I am crazy to say this DION. 6.52.1 | *pf. ptc.* τετυφωμένος mad, insane PLAT. *HipMa.* 290a ARISTOT. *Pr.* 873a 23 LUC. *Nigr.* 1, *al.* IUL. 9.197d; *aor.* τυφωθείς driven mad SEXT. *P.* 3.193 ‖ **to grow bold, become haughty** NT *1Tim.* 6.4, *al.*; τετυφωμένος ταῖς τοσαύταις εὐτυχίαις thoughtlessly emboldened by such successes STRAB. 15.1.5; ἐπὶ πλούτοις τε καὶ ἀρχαῖς over wealth and power LUC. *Nec.* 12.

τύφω [*see* θύω] *impf.* ἔτυφον ‖ *fut.* (ἐκ)θύψω EUR. *Cycl.* 475 (*conject.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔθυψα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* τέθυμμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐτύφην ‖ *fut. pass.* τῡφήσομαι DID.[1] *fr. Ps.* 689a MEN. *fr.* 397 (ἐκ-) ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to put forth smoke, smoke** SOPH. *Ant.* 1009 (*of fat*) DEMOSTH. 37.36 = ▶ *int. acc.* τ. καπνόν HDT. 4.196.1 B *trans.* **to fill with smoke:** πολλῷ τῷ καπνῷ (*sc.* τοὺς σφῆκας) with much smoke (the wasps) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 457; τ. καπνῷ τὴν πόλιν to fill the city with smoke ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1079 ‖ **to consume in smoke, burn lightly** (*the grass*) DIOD. 3.29.2 (*v.l.*); τὸν Αἴτνας μηλονόμον the shepherd of Aitna, *Polyphemos* EUR. *Cycl.* 659 ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed in smoke** *or* **suffocated:** καπνῷ by smoke, *of bees* AP. 2.134 = ὑπὸ τοῦ καπνοῦ IUL. 10.310d ‖ **to be consumed in smoke, burn gently** EUR. *Cycl.* 655, *Hec.* 478 NT *Matt.* 12.20 (*of a wick*) *etc.*; τύφεται Ἴλιον Ilion burns EUR. *Tr.* 145; ἐρείπια τυφόμενα smoking ruins EUR. *Bac.* 8 | *fig. of love:* πῦρ τύφεται ἐγκρύφιον the fire burns slowly unseen PHILOD. (AP 5.124.4), *al.*; πόθοις τυφόμενον γλυκὺ πῦρ the sweet fire that destroys with desire MELEAG. (AP 12.63.6); πόλεμος πάλαι τυφόμενος a war that smoulders for a long time PLUT. *Sul.* 6.

τῡφώδης -ες [τῦφος] **delirious, in delirium,** *of pers.* HP. *Epid.* 4.2, *al.* GAL. 9.310, 17(2).383; *of a fever* HP. 2.5.16 ‖ *fig.* **trickster** VETT. 2.1, *al.*

Τῦφωεύς -έος, ὁ **Typhoeus,** *hundred-headed giant* IL. 2.782, 783 HES. *Th.* 821 *etc.* • *epic gen.* -έος | *dat.* -έϊ | *acc.* -έα | *voc.* -εῦ ‖ *also* Τυφώς, Τυφῶν.

Τῦφῶν -ῶνος, ὁ [τύφω] A **Typhon,** *son of Typhoeus, later indentified with him* HES. *Th.* 306

HOM. 3.306, 352 PIND. *O.* 4.7 *etc.* | *identified with Seth* HDT. 2.144.2, *al. etc.* || *Typhon* used as *personif. of* τῦφος (vanity, conceit) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230a PLUT. *Col.* 1119b | *pl.* Τυφῶνες PLUT. *Pel.* 21.5 B *extens.* ὁ τ. **typhoon, hurricane** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 9, *al.* THPHR. *Vent.* 34 AET. 3.3.4 || **lightning** *prov.*: ὥσπερ τυφὼνι βεβλημένος τῷ λόγῳ struck by this discourse as if by a lightning bolt ACH. 1.12.2, *cf.* HLD. 1.12.3 || **typhon,** *comet* LYD. *Ost.* 15b *etc.* || *astr. Ursa Major or part of it* PLUT. *Isid.* 359d • *epic* Τῡφάων -ονος | *gen.* Τῡφάωνος OPP. 5.217.

Τῡφώνειος -α -ον [Τυφῶν] **Typhonian, of Typhon** DAMASC. *Isid.* 5, *al.*, *see* Τῡφωνιακός | *subst.* οἱ Τυφώνειοι **Typhonians,** *human victims burned for Typhon* (*Egypt*) PLUT. *Isid.* 380d *etc.* • *also* Τυφώνιος.

Τῡφωνιακός -ή -όν *P*PGM 7.468, *see* Τῡφωνικός a).

Τῡφωνικός -ή -όν [Τυφῶν] A **of Typhon** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241c B *extens.* τ. **of a storm** NT *Acts* 27.14 (*wind*).

Τῡφώνιος -α -ον [Τυφῶν] A *see* Τυφώνειος B *extens.* τ. **of a storm** HARP.[1] *s.v.* τετύφωμαι HERM.[2] p. 75A. *etc.*; τὰ τ. πνεύματα μανίαν ἐμποιεῖ ἐμπεσόντα the winds of the storm provoke madness when they fall on a person AG *Bek.* 308 || *subst. bot.* ἡ Τυφωνία **lavender** DIOSC.[2] 3.26 || *subst.* τὸ Τυφώνιον *in magical formulas* **donkey** *P*PGM 7.653.

τῡφωνοειδῶς [τυφῶν, εἶδος] *adv.* **like a whirlwind** STRAB. 5.4.9.

Τῡφώς -ῶ, ὁ A **Typhos** PIND. *P.* 1.16, 8.16 AESCHL. *Sept.* 517, *al.* HDT. 3.5.3 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 511, *see* Τῡφωεύς B *extens.* ὁ τ. **typhoon, hurricane, storm** ALC. 336 (*dub. read.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 656 SOPH. *Ant.* 418 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 848 • *gen.* -ῶ AESCHL. *Sept. l.c. etc.* | *dat.* -ῷ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 974 (*v.l.*) | *acc.* -ῶ HDT. *l.c.*

τῦφωσις -εως, ἡ [τύφω] **stupid vanity** TZ. *Hist.* 10.564.

τύχα *Dor. for* -η.

τυχἀγαθῇ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 131, *al.*, *crasis of* τύχῃ ἀγαθῇ.

τῠχάδιον -ου, τό [τύχη] **small temple of Fortune** EUSTATH. 1552.31 (*codd.* τυχά-).

τῠχάζομαι HP. *Art.* 4 HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* τυχασάμενος), *for* στοχάζ-.

τυχαῖος -α -ον [τύχη] **accidental, chance, fortuitous** PLUT. *Plac.* 878c, *al.* AET. 1.4.1 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ Τυχαῖον **temple of Fortune** DCASS. 43.21.1, *al. P*BGU 9.1.21 (III^{CE}) HSCH.[1] 4.15 *etc.* | ἡ Τυχαία **Fortune** *I*CIG 4556, *see* Τύχη ◆ *adv.* **τυχαίως accidentally, by chance** IOS. *A.I.* 5.9.2 (324) STRAT.[2] (AP 12.222.3) *etc.* • *spelled* Τυχέῳ (*dat.*) *in pap.*

Τύχεια -ων, τά [Τύχη] **Tycheia, festival of Fortune,** *at Lampsakos I*CIG 3644.

τυχεῖν *aor. inf. act. of* τυγχάνω.

τῦχη -ης, ἡ [*see* τυγχάνω] A *divine* **will, favor** | *pl. human* **will, decision** B **chance, lot, destiny** | τύχῃ by chance, fortuitously = *various locut. with prep.* || *with adj.* | *in auguries, prayers*; *as formula in decrees, treaties*; *with prep.* || *with gen. or poss. adj.* || **good end, fortune** | *of an individual pers. or city* || **bad end, disaster** | *euphem. for death* C **fates, conditions,** *usu. pl.* | *of pers.* D *astr. of the Moon* E *Pythagorean name for "seven"* F *personif.* **Τύχη Tyche, Fortune, Fate, Necessity** || **Chance** || **(favorable) Fortune,** *of an individual pers. or city* || **Misfortune** A *divine* **will, favor** EUR. *Hip.* 371, *fr.* 37.1 (*pl.*), *al.* PLAT. *epist.* 327e, *HipMa.* 304c, *al. etc.*; θείῃ τύχῃ by divine will HDT. 1.126.6, *al.* = ἐκ θείας τύχης SOPH. *Ph.* 1326; δαίμονός τινος τύχῃ by the will of a god EUR. *Med.* 671; δαίμονος τύχα βαρεῖα the grave will of the god EUR. *Rh.* 728; τύχᾳ δαίμονος with the favor of the god PIND. *O.* 8.67 = τύχᾳ θεῶν PIND. *P.* 8.53 = σὺν θεοῦ τύχᾳ PIND. *N.* 6.24; σὺν Χαρίτων τύχᾳ with the favor of the Graces PIND. *N.* 4.7; ἐὰν μὴ θεία τις συμβῇ τ. unless some divine force intervenes PLAT. *Rp.* 592a | *pl. human* **will, decision** EUR. *I.T.* 1209 B **chance, lot, destiny** (*s.times the force that governs things*) EUR. *Med.* 268, *al.* PLAT. *Def.* 411b STOIC. 2.281.9 (AET. 1.29) ALEXIS 288.1 (*pl.*) POL. 1.4.1, *al.* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.1, *al. etc.*; τύχης ἄνοια madness of fortune MEN. *fr.* 855; τὰ τῆς τ. the twists of fate, fortune SOPH. *O.T.* 977 ANTIPH. 321 *etc.*; τῆς τύχης εὖ μετεστεώσης with fortune turning favorably HDT. 1.118.7; τίνα τύχην ἀκούσομαι; what destiny will I hear? EUR. *Alc.* 137; οὐκ ἂν ἐν τύχῃ γίγνεσθαι σφίσι there would be no chance for them to entrust themselves to fortune THUC. 4.73.3; ἐς τύχας ... περιίστασθαι to put oneself back in the hands of fate, *of combat* THUC. 1.78.2; κλαίω ... τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ τύχην I lament my fate CHARIT. 1.3.5 | τύχῃ by chance, fortuitously SOPH. *Ant.* 1182 PLAT. *Prot.* 323d *etc.* = ἀπὸ τύχης LYS. 21.10 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032a 29 = ἐκ τύχης PLAT. *Phaedr.* 265c, *Rp.* 499b CHARIT. 1.1.6 = διὰ τύχην ISOCR. 4.132, *al.* = κατὰ τύχην THUC. 3.49.4 PLUT. *Alex.* 63.3, *al.*; ▸ ἔκ τινος τ. by some chance PLAT. *Tim.* 25e = κατὰ τύχην τινά XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.13; κατὰ τύχας by the chances of fate PLAT. *Leg.* 732c; δίκαιος οὐδεὶς ἀπὸ τύχης οὐδὲ διὰ τὴν τ. no just man is that way by chance or because of an accident ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 29 || *with adj.* (ἡ) ἀγαθὴ τ. (the) good fortune AESCHL. *Ag.* 755 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 360 PLAT. *Leg.* 640d *etc.* | *in auguries, prayers* SOL. 31.2; θεὸς τ. ἀγαθάν (may) god (grant) good fortune *I*GDI 1930 (II^{BCE}); θεός, τύχα ἀγαθά God, (may there be) good fortune *I*IG 4^{2}1.47.1 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*; ἀγαθᾷ τύχᾳ good fortune *I*IG 4^{2}1.103.119 (IV^{BCE}) = τ. ἀγαθῇ AND. 1.120 PLAT. *Symp.* 177e, *al.* MEN. *Epit.* 223 *etc.* = *crasis* τυχἀγαθῇ ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 131, *al.* NICOSTR. 18.3; ἀλλ' ἴωμεν ἀγαθῇ τ. come on, let good fortune accompany us PLAT. *Leg.* 625c; *formula in decrees, treaties* ▸ τ. ἀγαθῇ τινι with the good fortune of s.o. THUC. 4.118.11 *etc.*; *with prep.* ἐπ' ἀγαθῇ τ. with good fortune ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 869 MEN. *Sam.* 445 = μετ' ἀγαθῆς τ. PLAT. *Leg.* 732d; τ. ἀμείνονι with better fortune PLAT. *Leg.* 856e; εὔπομπος τ. favorable lot AESCHL. *Eum.* 93; ἐπ' εὐμενεῖ τύχᾳ with good fortune, by a favorable lot PIND. *O.* 14.16 = μετὰ τύχης εὐμενοῦς PLAT. *Leg.* 813a = τύχᾳ σὺν ἕσλᾳ SAPPH. 20.4 = μάκαρι σὺν τύχᾳ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1722 = *pl.* ἐπὶ τύχῃσι χρηστῇσι HDT. 1.119.1 | (ἡ) τ. κακή (the) adverse fortune SOPH. *Tr.* 328, *Ai.* 323 SEXT. *S.* 5.16 *etc.*; δυστυχὴς τ. unlucky fortune EUR. *Tr.* 471; παλίγκοτος adverse AESCHL. *Ag.* 571; τίς τῆσδ' ἔτ' ἐχθίων τύχη; what fate is yet more adverse than this? AESCHL. *Pers.* 438 || ▸ *with gen. or poss. adj.* THUC. 6.11.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.31 DEMOSTH. 18.255; τῶν ἐν Θερμοπύλαις θανόντων εὐκλεὴς μὲν ἡ τύχα, καλὸς δ' ὁ πότμος those who died at Thermopylai have a glorious fate, a lovely destiny SIM. 26.2; ὑμετέραι τ. your fates PIND. *P.* 8.72 || **good end, fortune** HOM. 11.5 THGN. 130 SOPH. *O.T.* 52, *al.* HDT. 1.124.1, 7.10 δ2, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 668 *etc.*; *pl.* αἱ παροῦσαι τ. current prosperity EUR. *fr.* 1077.2; ἐν τούτῳ τύχης εἰσί they are in this fortunate condition THUC. 7.33.6; σὺν τύχᾳ with good fortune PIND. *N.* 5.48 = *Att.* ξὺν τύχῃ SOPH. *Ph.* 775 = τύχᾳ EUR. *El.* 594; ▸ *with gen.* δίδοι τύχαν τερπνῶν γλυκείαν may he grant the sweet lot of joy PIND. *O.* 13.115 | *of an individual pers. or city* (*cf.* δαίμων) AESCHN. 3.157 *P*SB 5343.50 (II^{CE}) *etc.*; νὴ τὴν Καίσαρος τ. for the fortune favorable to Caesar ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.14; ἀγαθῇ τ. τῇ Πτολεμαίου τοῦ Σωτῆρος for the fortune favorable to Ptolemy Soter *I*OGIS 16 (III^{BCE}) || **bad end, disaster** HDT. 6.16.2 SOPH. *O.C.* 1404, *al.*; τύχῃ by misfortune ANTIPHO 6.1, *al.*; κατὰ τύχας in misfortune PLAT. *Leg.* 732c | *euphem. for death* AND. 1.120 *etc.*; τὴν τ. αἱρεῖσθαι to accept the augury AESCHL. *Ag.* 1653; ἣν χρήσωνται τύχῃ if they encounter their final destiny EUR. *Her.* 714 C **fates, conditions:** ἡ παροῦσα τ. the present situation AESCHL. *Pr.* 377 | *usu. pl.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 347, *al. etc.*; αἱ παρεοῦσαι τ. the actual conditions HDT. 7.236.2 = αἱ παρεστῶσαι τ. EUR. *Or.* 1024; ταῖς τ. ἐπακολουθεῖν to adapt oneself to the conditions ISOCR. 6.34; ▸ *with gen.* αἱ τ. καὶ τῶν κακῶν καὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν the fates of the evil and the good LYS. 24.27 | *of pers.* DEMOSTH. 18.258 *etc.*; οἰκέτης τὴν τ. of servile condition AEL. *N.A.* 7.48; βουλευτικὴ τ. senatorial rank *P*LOND. 3.1015.1, 4 (VI^{CE}) D *astr. of the Moon:* ἡ Σελήνη (ἥτις ἐστὶν τύχη) the Moon (who is chance) VETT. 120.7 || ἀγαθὴ τ. *region of the moon* CCA 4.81 E *Pythagorean name for "seven"* [IAMBL.[1]] 44 F *personif.* **Τύχη, ἡ Tyche, Fortune, Fate, Necessity** ALCM. 64 AESCHL. *Sept.* 426 SOPH. *O.T.* 1080 EUR. *Ion* 1514 CHARIT. 1.3.8, *al. etc.*; T. καὶ Μοῖρα Fate and Destiny ARCHIL. 16; ἀναγκαία τ. (= ἀνάγκη) fatal necessity SOPH. *Ai.* 485, 803; ἐξ ἀναγκαίας τ. by deadly necessity SOPH. *El.* 48 = *pl.* εἰς ἀναγκαίας τύχας EUR. *I.A.* 511; σώτειρα T. savior Fortune, saving Chance PIND. *O.* 12.2 = T. Σωτήρ AESCHL. *Ag.* 664; T. Πρωτογένεια *Lat.* Fortuna Primigenia *I*SYLL^3. 1133 (II^{BCE}); τ. πρακτήριος effective Fortune AESCHL. *Suppl.* 523; πάντων τύραννος ἡ T. 'στὶ τῶν θεῶν Fate rules over all the gods TRAG. 506 || **Chance** MEN. *Con.* 13 PLUT. *Fort.* 98a *etc.* || **(favorable) Fortune,** *of an individual pers. or city*: θύειν Τύχῃ Ἀγαθῇ τινος to sacrifice to the Fortune favorable to s.o. *I*SYLL^3. 1044.34 | *of Antiochia* (*statue of Eutychides*) PAUS. 6.2.7 || **Misfortune:** ἡ T. αὐτή Misfortune herself EUR. *Hec.* 786 • *Dor.* -ᾱ || *Boeot.* τιούχα, τούχα *in inscr.*

Τύχη -ης, ἡ **Tyche,** *Nereid* HOM. 2.420; *Oceanid* HES. *Th.* 360 || *quarter of Syracuse* PLUT. *Marc.* 18.6.

τῠχηρός -ά -όν [τύχη] **fortunate, lucky** AESCHL. *Ag.* 464 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295a 28 || **fortuitous, chance, by lot** DION. 7.68.2; τὰ τ. ἀγαθά the good things of fortune PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 6a *etc.* = *subst.* τὰ τ. PHILOD. *Vit.* 15.28 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 35a *etc.* = τὸ τ. PHILOD. *Sign.* 36.14 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 23f | τὰ μικρὰ καὶ τ. unimportant trifles ZEN.[1] 1.70.36 (DIOG. 7.21) ◆ *adv.* **τυχηρῶς fortunately, luckily** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 250, *Th.* 305.

τῦχησις -εως, ἡ [τύχη] **chance** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* (*pref.*) 87.32C.

τυχθείς, τυχθῆναι *see* τεύχω.

Τῦχιάδης -ου, ὁ **Tychiades,** *male name* LUC. *Paras.* 1, 34.1.

τῦχικός -ή -όν [τύχη] **fortuitous, chance, accidental** DIOGEN. 4.34 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.211 *etc.*; τ. σύμπτωμα fortuitous accident POL. 9.6.5 ◆ *adv.* **τυχικῶς by chance** POL. 28.7.1 DIOGEN. 4.17 DIOD. 2.19.4, *al.*

Τύχικος -ου, ὁ **Tychikos,** *male name* NT *Acts* 20.4, *al.*

τῦχῐμαῖος -α -ον [τύχη] **accidental** EUS.[1] *Ps.* 18.3 ◆ *adv.* **τυχιμαίως by chance** GLOSS.

Τῦχῐος -ου, ὁ **Tychios,** *male name* IL. 7.220 *etc.*

τῠχόν *aor*[t]. *ptc. neut. from* τυγχάνω.

τῠχόντως [τυγχάνω] *adv.* **by chance** ARISTOT.

E.N. 1124b 6, *G.A.* 770b 15 | **by accident, as it falls out:** οὐ τ. not just by chance PFAY. 12.15 (II^{BCE}).
τύχος, ὁ *see* τύκος.
τύχω *aor^{t}. subj. from* τυγχάνω.
τῦχών *aor^{t}. ptc. masc. from* τυγχάνω.
Τῦχων -ωνος, ὁ **Tychon,** *Hermes I*MAGN. 203 (III^{BCE}) HSCH. *etc.* | *Priapos* DIOD. 4.6.4 STRAB. 13.1.12 PERSES (AP 9.334.4) | *the deified spear of Alexander of Pherai* PLUT. *Pel.* 29.8.
τύψις -εως, ἡ [τύπτω] **battering,** *in wrestling:* δάκρυα καὶ τ. προσώπων tears and blows to the face IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.17 (141) || **blow, wound** NIC. *Th.* 921, 933.
τῳ *encl. for* τινι (τις *indef.*).
τῶ *adv.* **so, in such a way, therefore, hence** IL. 1.418, 2.254, 373, *al.* OD. 1.239, 3.224, *al.* PIND. *P.* 5.23 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.39 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 199.2 • *codd. often* τῷ *or* τώ.
1. τῷ *dat. sg. masc. neut. of* ὁ, ἡ, τό.
2. τῷ *for* τίνι (τίς *interrog.*).
Τωβία, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Tobia (Tobias)** VT *Tob.* S 2.2, *al., see* Τωβίας.
Τωβίας -ου, ὁ **Tobias,** *male name* VT *Tob.* 1.9, *al.*
Τωβίθ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Tobith,** *male name* VT *Tob.* S 1.1, *al., see* Τωβίας.
Τωβίτ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* VT *Tob.* BA 1.1, *al., see* Τωβίθ.
τὠβολώ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 270, *crasis for* τὼ ὀβ-.
τὤβυσσον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 174, *Dor. crasis for* τὸ ἄβ-.
τὤγαλμα HDT. 2.42.4, *crasis for* τὸ ἄγ-.
τὠγκίστρω THEOCR. 21.56, *Dor. crasis for* τοῦ ἀγκίστρου.
τὠγκίστρῳ THEOCR. 21.46, *Dor. crasis for* τῷ ἀγκίστρῳ.
τὤγκυκλον ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1162, *Dor. for* τοὔγκ-.
τώδε, τῷδε, τῳδί *see* ὅδε.
τωθάζω *impf.* ἐτώθαζον || *fut. mid.* τωθάσομαι || *aor.* ἐτώθᾰσα | *subj.* τωθάσω ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1362 ❶ *act.* **to scorn, mock** ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *l.c.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381a 34; ▸ τινα HDT. 2.60.2 PLAT. *HipMa.* 290a THEOCR. 16.9 HEROND. 7.103 ❷ *pass.* **to be mocked** PLAT. *Rp.* 474a LIB. *Decl.* 19.33 • *Dor.* τωθάσδω || *also* θωτάζω HSCH. L. *Zon.* || *fut. act.* τωθάσουσι GAL. 6.234 (*v.l.*) *and in compd.*
τώθασμα -ατος, τό [τωθάζω] **scorn** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἀδάμ.
τωθασμός -οῦ, ὁ [τωθάζω] **scorn, derision** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1336b 17 DION. 3.71.4 PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.20, *al.*
τωθαστής -οῦ, ὁ [τωθάζω] **mocker** POLL. 6.29, 123, *al. etc.*
τωθαστικός -ή -όν [τωθάζω] **scornful, biting, teasing** DION. 7.72.10 POLL. 5.161 ◆ *adv.* τωθαστικῶς **teasingly** DIOG. 4.2 *etc.*
τωθεία -ας, ἡ [τωθάζω] **derision** DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 14.27.8).
τὠκία ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 827, *crasis for* τῇ οἰκία.
τὠκίδιον, *crasis for* τὸ οἰκί-.
τὤλγεος THEOCR. 20.16, *Dor. crasis for* τοῦ ἄλγεος.
τὠληθές HDT. 6.69.1, *crasis for* τὸ ἀλη-.
τὠμβλύ HEROND. 3.52, *crasis for* τὸ ἀμβλύ.
τώμεντον -ου, τό [*Lat.* tomentum] **wool** *I*EDIOCL. 18.7.
τῶμον *Aeol. crasis for* τὸ ἐμόν.
τῶν *see* ὁ, ὅς.
τώνᾱ, ἀ *Cret. for* ζώνη HSCH.
τῶνδε *gen. pl., see* ὅδε.
τωνδέων ALC. 130b.6, *see* τῶνδε.
τὤνδιον CALLIM. *H.* 6.38, *crasis for* τὸ ἔνδ-.
τῶνδρες *poet. crasis for* οἱ ἄνδρες.
τωνί *or* τῶνι *arch. for* τοῦδε, *see* ὀνί.
τῶννυ *for* τῶνδε, *see* ὄνυ(ν).
τὤντρῳ THEOCR. 11.44, *Dor. crasis for* τῷ ἄντρῳ.
τὠπί *Dor. crasis for* τὸ ἐπί.
τὠπό *Ion. crasis for* τὸ ἀπό.
τὤπος THEOCR. 28.24, *crasis for* τὸ ἔπος.
τὠραμένῳ THEOCR. 29.32, *crasis for* τῷ ἐραμ-.
τὠργείου PIND. *I.* 2.9, *crasis for* τὸ Ἀργείου.
τὤρνεα ARISTOPH. *Av.* 105 (*v.l.*), *crasis for* τὰ ὄρ-.
τὠρχαῖον HDT. 1.173.1, τὸ ἀρχ-.
1. τώς *Dor. for* τούς.
2. τώς *demonstr. adv. corresp. to* ὡς, *to the interrog.* πῶς **so** IL. 3.415 OD. 19.234 HES. *Th.* 892, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 484, *al. etc.* || **as** AESCHL. *Sept.* 637 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 762 *I*EG 992.3 *etc., see* ὡς.
τὦτα *Dor. for* τὰ ὦτα.
τωὐβούλοιο THEOCR. 2.66, *crasis for* τοῦ Εὐβούλου.
Τωυγενοί -ων, οἱ **Toygenoi,** *Helvetian people* STRAB. 7.2.2, *al.*
τωὐτέου *see* τωὐτοῦ.
τωὐτό *Ion. crasis for* τὸ αὐτό.
τωὐτοῦ *Ion. crasis for* τοῦ αὐτοῦ.
τωὐτῷ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 790 (*v.l.*), *Dor. of* τωὐτοῦ.
τωὐτῷ *Ion. crasis for* τῷ αὐτῷ.
τὠφθαλμιδίω ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 909, *crasis for* τὼ ὀφθ-.
τὠφθαλμώ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1027, *al., crasis for* τὼ ὀφθ-.
τὤχλῳ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 257, *crasis for* τῷ ὄχλῳ.

Υ υ

Υ, υ, τό (ὖ ψιλόν) *indecl.* **upsilon** *twentieth letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* υ′ = 400; ͵υ = 400,000 • *orig. named* ὖ *or* ὗ; *later* called ὖ ψιλόν *see* ψιλός) *to distinguish it from diphth., pronounced in the same way in later Greek.*

ὐ *Cypr.* = ἐπί.

ὗα, ἡ [*cf.* υἱή] *Aeol.* **daughter** *i*SCHWYZ. 625.1.

Ὑαγνις -ιδος, ὁ Hyagnis, *father of Marsyas* DIOSC.[1] (AP 9.340.1) PLUT. *Mus.* 1133f *etc.*

ὑάγχη -ης, ἡ [ὗς, ἄγχω] *medic.* **angina,** *accompanied by swelling* CAEL. *C.P.* 3.3.

ὕαινα -ης, ἡ [ὗς] A *zool.* **hyena** AEL. *N.A.* 7.22 B *ichthyol., sea fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.326f) AEL. *N.A.* 13.27.

ὑαίνειος -α -ον [ὕαινα] **of the hyena** CYRAN. 76.

ὑαίνιος -α -ον [ὕαινα] **of the hyena,** *Lat.* hyaenia (*sc.* gemma) *name of a jewel* PLIN. 37.168.

ὑαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὕαινα] *ichthyol., fish* EPICHAR. 58, *see* ὕαινα b).

ὑαινοψώνιον -ου, τό *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.28a (*corr.*), *see* ὠκιμοειδές.

Ὑαῖοι -ων, οἱ Hyaioi, *Locrian tribe* THUC. 3.101.2.

Ὑακίνθια -ων, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) [Ὑάκινθος] **Hyakinthia,** *festival of the hero Hyakinthos at Sparta* HDT. 9.7.1, *al.* THUC. 5.23.4 *etc.*

ὑᾰκινθίζω [ὑάκινθος] **to be like a hyacinth** PLIN. 37.77.

ὑᾰκινθῐνοβᾰφής -ές [ὑακίνθινος, βάπτω] **dyed the color of a hyacinth** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.2 ARR. *An.* 6.29.6 CHARIT. 6.4.2 (*tiara*).

ὑᾰκίνθῐνος -η -ον [ὑάκινθος] **of the hyacinth** OD. 6.231, 23.158 (*flower*) ANACR. 60.7 (*fields*) EUR. *I.A.* 1298 (*flowers*); ὐ. φύλλα δρέψασθαι to gather hyacinths THEOCR. 11.26 *etc.*

Ὑακίνθιος -ου, ὁ [Ὑάκινθος] **Hyakinthios,** *epith. of Apollo* NONN. *D.* 11.330 ‖ *Doric month i*IG 12.1.155.68 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

Ὑακινθῖς -ίδος, ἡ [Ὑάκινθος] **of Hyacinthos** ATH. 4.173f (*street*) ‖ *pl.* **Hyacinthians,** *the daughters of Erechtheus* DEMOSTH. 60.27.

ὑᾰκινθοειδής -ές [ὑάκινθος, εἶδος] **hyacinth-like** DIOSC.[2] 3.9 (*flowers*).

ὑᾰκινθος |, ὁ, ἡ *bot.* **hyacinth** CYP. 4.3 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1 DIOSC.[2] 4.62 ‖ **hyacinth color:** δοράς ... ὑακίνθῳ βεβαμμένας hides dyed a hyacinth color IOS. *A.I.* 3.6.1 (102) | | **hyacinth-colored garment** *or* **fabric** VT *Exod.* 25.4 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.84 ‖ *miner., blue precious stone* PLIN. 37.125.

Ὑᾰκινθος -ου, ὁ Hyakinthos, *male name* EUR. *Hel.* 1469 APOLLOD.[7] 3.10.3 *etc.*

ὑακινθώδης -ες [ὑάκινθος] **hyacinth-like** DIOSC.[2] 3.17.

ὑαλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [ὕαλος] **glass worker** *i*IG 3.3436 • *also* ὑελ- *p*OXY. 3428.14 (IV[CE]).

ὕᾰλεος -έα -εον, *contr.* **ὑαλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν** [ὕαλος] **of glass** STRAB. 4.5.3 MAEC. (AP 6.33.6) LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 25 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **bright, radiant,** *of face* STRAT.[2] (AP 12.249.2) • *also* ὑέλεος *and* ὑελοῦς -ῆ -οῦν ATH. 4.129d SOR. *Sem.* 2 *etc.*

1. ὑάλη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὕαλος.

2. ὑάλη -ης, ἡ worm HSCH.

ὑαλιεύς -έος, ὁ bitter, harsh HSCH.

ὑᾰλίζω [ὕαλος] **to be the color of glass** DIOSC.[2] 1.71, *al. etc.* • *also* ὑελίζω.

ὑαλίης, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑαλιεύς.

ὑᾰλῖνος -η -ον [ὕαλος] **of glass, of crystal** CORIN. 36 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 74 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.84 PAUS. 2.27.3 *etc.* | ὐ. ψάμμος IOS. *B.I.* 2.10.2 (190) (*v.l.* ὑέλινος), *see* ὑαλῖτις ‖ **the color of glass** GLOSS. • *also* ὑέλινος -η -ον AP 14.52.6 *etc.*

ὑαλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὕαλος] **for making glass,** *of sand or soil* THPHR. *Lap.* 49 STRAB. 16.2.25 • ὑελῖτις THPHR. *l.c.*

ὑαλκάδαι -ῶν, οἱ *chorus of youths* HSCH.

ὑαλοειδής -ές [ὕαλος, εἶδος] **glass-like, crystalline, vitreous** AET. 2.20.12 (*sun*) 2.25.11 (*moon*) GAL. *U.P.* 10.1 (2.56.16) (*humor*), *al.* ORPH. *L.* 280 (*topaz*) | ὁ ὐ. χιτών retina (of the eye) POLL. 2.71 ‖ ἡ ὐ. (λίθος) *precious stone, possibly* peridot THPHR. *Lap.* 30 • *also* ὑελ- AEL. 2.25.11.

ὑᾰλόεις -εσσα -εν [ὕαλος] **crystalline, bright,** *of cheek* RUFIN. (AP 5.48.1).

ὑάλομαι [ὑάλη] **to have worms, be rotting** HSCH.

ὑαλοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὕαλος, πωλέω] **glass seller** *p*OBODL. 1752.5 (II[CE]).

ὕᾰλος -ου, ἡ transparent stone, alabaster, crystal HDT. 3.24.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 768 THPHR. *Ign.* 73 RUFIN. (AP 5.36.7) *etc.* ‖ **glass** PLAT. *Tim.* 61b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389a 8 ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.6) *etc.* • *also* ὕελος.

ὑαλουργεῖον -ου, τό [ὕαλος, ἔργον] **glass house, glassworks** DIOSC.[2] 5.161 GLOSS. • *also* ὑελ-.

ὑαλουργικός -ή -όν [ὑαλουργός] **of** *or* **for glass-making** GEOP. 20.16 | ἡ ὐ. (τέχνη) the art of glass-making DAV. *Prol.* 20.11 • *also* ὑελ- GEOP. *l.c.*

ὑαλούργιον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* ὑαλουργεῖον.

ὑαλουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑαλουργός] **glass worker** STRAB. 16.2.25 GLOSS. • *also* ὑελ- *in pap.*

ὑαλοῦς -ῆ -οῦν *see* ὑάλεος.

ὑᾰλόχροος -οον, *contr.* **ὑαλόχρους -ουν** [ὕαλος, χρόα] **glass-colored, crystalline** LEON. (AP 6.211.3).

ὑᾰλώδης -ες HP. *Coac.* 146 GAL. 6.509 • *also* ὑελ-, *see* ὑαλοειδής.

ὑᾰλωμα -ατος, τό [ὕαλος] *disease of horses* HIPPIATR. 11.1.

ὑᾰλῶπις -ιδος [ὕαλος, ὤψ] **vitreous, crystalline** ORPH. *L.* 613.

ὕαμα -ατος, τό depth HSCH.

ὑάμινος -η -ον *i*IG 12.5.647.8 (III[BCE]), *see* ὕειος.

Ὑαμπείη κορυφή, ἡ Hyampeie, *one of the peaks of Mount Parnassos* HDT. 8.39.1.

Ὑάμπολις -ιδος, ἡ Hyampolis, *city of Phokis* IL. 2.521 HDT. 8.33 *etc.*

Ὑαμπολίτης -ου, ὁ [Ὑάμπολις] **native** *or* **inhabit. of Hyampolis** XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.27.

ὑανέος -ον [ὗς] **vulgar, violent, irritating, unkempt** HSCH.

ὑανεῶς [ὗς] *adv.* **vulgarly, violently, irritatingly, unkemptly** HSCH.

Ὑάνθεια -ας, ἡ Hyantheia, *city of Locris* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294e (*v.l. for* Οἰάνθεια).

ὑανία -ας, ἡ [ὗς] **swinishness, coarseness** EPICHAR. 146.2, 3 *Dor. for.* ὑηνία.

Ὑαντες -ων, οἱ Hyantes, *ancient people of Boeotia* HEC. 119.

Ὑάντιος -α -ον [Ὑαντες] **of Hyantheia, Boeotian** AP. 3.1242.

ὗαξ, ὁ *Boeot.* HSCH., *see* οἶαξ.

Ὑάς -δος, ἡ *more often pl.* Ὑάδες **Hyades,** *constellation* IL. 18.486 HES. *Op.* 615 *etc.* | *Nymphs* HES. *fr.* 291.4 ‖ **Bacchant** HSCH.

Ὑας Ὑαντος, ὁ Hyas, *male name* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 118.34 SCH. LYC. 433.

Ὑᾶται -ῶν, οἱ Hyatai, *tribe of Sikyon* HDT. 5.68.1.

ὑβάζω [ὕβος] **to stoop over** (in order to vomit) L. *Sud.*

ὑβάλης -ου, ὁ lewd, licentious HSCH.

ὑββάλλω *epic* IL. 19.80, *see* ὑποβάλλω.

Ὕβλα -ης, ἡ Hybla, *city in Sicily* (= Megara) HDT. 7.155.1 THUC. 6.62.5 STRAB. 6.2.2 • *Ion.* -η HDT. *l.c.*

Ὑβλαῖος -α -ον [Ὕβλα] **Hyblaian, of Hybla** THUC. 6.94.3 STRAB. 6.2.2 *etc.*

Ὕβλη *Ion.* = Ὕβλα.

Ὑβλήσιος -ου, ὁ Hyblesios, *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.10.

Ὕβλων -ωνος, ὁ Hyblon, *Sicel king* THUC. 6.4.1.

ὑβόομαι, *contr.* [ὕβος] **to become hunchbacked** GAL. 18(1).76 (*past aor. part.* ὑβωθείς).

ὕβος -ή -όν hunchbacked HP. *Aph.* 6.46 THEOCR. 5.43.

ὖβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὑβός] **hump** (*of the camel*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 14.

Ὑβρέας -ου, ὁ Hybreas, *male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 24.7 *etc.*

Ὑβρίας -ου, ὁ Hybrias, *male name* ATH. 15.695f.

ὑβρίγελως -ωτος, ὁ [ὕβρις, γέλως] **of insolent laughter** MAN.[1] 4.280, 446.

ὑβρίζω [ὕβρις] *impf.* ὕβριζον, *mid. pass.* ὑβριζόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑβρίσω *and* ὑβριῶ, *mid.* ὑβριοῦμαι ‖ *aor.* ὕβρισα, *mid. 3. sg.* (ἐξ)υβρίσατο ‖ *pf.* ὕβρικα, *mid. pass.* ὕβρισμαι ‖ *ppf.* ὑβρίκειν, *mid. pass.* ὑβρίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑβρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑβρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) A **to behave in an insolent** *or* **overbearing** *or* **haughty manner, be arrogant** *or* **violent** *or* **impudent, overdo things,** *of people* OD. 1.227, *al.* THGN. 751 AESCHL. *Pr.* 82 SOPH. *Ant.* 480 *etc.*; *of runaway or raging animals* HDT. 4.129.2 (*donkeys*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.62 (*horses*) PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7 (*bulls*) AEL. *N.A.* 10.10 (*elephants*); *of over-luxuriant plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.6, *C.P.* 3.15.4; *of a whirling river* HDT. 1.189.2 | ὐ. εἴς τινα to behave insolently, overbearingly or violently towards s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 1073 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 899 LYS. 1.16 ISOCR. 4.111 PLAT. *Leg.* 927c MEN. *Sam.* 508 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι towards s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 174b | λώβην ὐ. to insolently offend OD. 20.170; ὕβριν *or* ὕβρεις ὐ. to commit an insolent *or* violent act AESCHL. *Suppl.* 880 EUR. *H.F.* 708, *Suppl.* 512, *Bac.* 247; ▸ εἴς τινα towards s.o. EUR. *I.A.* 961; ὐ. ὑβρισμούς to insult *or* offend AESCHL. *fr.* 179.2; ὕβρισμ' ἐς ἡμᾶς ἀξίωσεν ὑβρίσαι he dared insult us EUR. *Her.* 18, *cf.* [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.5 | ὑβρίσαντα τάδε having committed the outrages I shall describe HDT. 3.118.1; ▸ ὑβρίζειν τι εἴς τινα to commit a violent *or* insolent act towards s.o. HDT. 6.87 = ὐ. τι περί τινα PLAT. *Leg.* 761e, *al.* ‖ **to behave in a dissolute manner, be given over to pleasure** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30; *opp. of* σωφρονεῖν ANTIPHO 4.4.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.30 | **to behave ostentatiously** *or* **sumptuously:** ἐκ τῶν ἡμετέρων at our expense DEMOSTH. 48.55 B *trans.* **to ill-treat, insult, rape** τινα s.o. IL. 11.695 OD. 20.370 SOPH. *Ant.* 840 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1506 LYS. 1.4, *al. etc.*; ὑβρίζειν τοὺς ὑβρίζοντας to insult the insolent AESCHL. *Pr.* 970; ▸ τι sthg. ISOCR. 8.99 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 196, *al.*; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in *or* with sthg. SOPH. *El.* 613 EUR. *El.* 266 XEN. *An.* 6.4.2 *Cyr.* 5.2.28 *etc.*; τὰς ὕβρεις ἃς ὑβρίζεν Ἀθηναίους the outrages he committed against the Athenians

Υ

DEMOSTH. 22.68 ❷ *pass.* **to be done** *or* **used with insolence** *or* **arrogance** *or* **violence**: οὐ σημεῖ' ἔχων ὑβρισμέν', ἀλλὰ σωφρόνως ἄσημ' ὅπλα having not high and mighty emblems, but wisely weapons without any emblems EUR. *Ph.* 1112; μεταμελῆσαι τῶν ὑβρισμένων to feel regret for outrages committed LYS. 3.7 || *of people* **to be ill-treated** *or* **insulted** *or* **outraged** *or* **raped** THUC. 8.74.3 XEN. *An.* 3.1.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 874c DEMOSTH. 21.6 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινος by s.o. PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.173 ALCIPHR. 3.42.1 ὕβριν ὑ. to suffer violence *or* insult EUR. *Bac.* 1297 DEMOSTH. 23.121, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1044; τὰς γνάθους ὑβρισμένη struck on the cheeks ARISTOPH. *Th.* 903; ὧν εἰς τὸ σῶμ' ὑβρίσθαι φημί of the bodily injuries I claim to have suffered DEMOSTH. 21.25; γῆ δ' ὕβριστο ποταμῶν ἐκβολαῖς the land was harmed by the overflowing of rivers PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 993e | **to be maimed** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.35 || **to be done** *or* **treated ostentatiously**: στολὴ οὐδέν τι ὑβρισμένη a far from ostentatious garment XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.5 • *Dor. pres.* ὑβρίσδει THEOCR. 14.9.

Ὑβριλίδης -ου, ὁ **Hybrilides**, *Athenian archon* PAUS. 6.9.5 *etc.*

ὑβριοπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ὕβρις, πάθος] **to show indignation** HERMOG. *Inv.* 205.5.

ὑβρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὕβρις] *ornith., species of barn owl* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 10.

ὕβρις -εως, ἡ Ⓐ **insolence, violence, arrogance** OD. 14.262, *al.* HES. *Op.* 217 ALCM. 7.17 PIND. *O.* 7.90 AESCHL. *Eum.* 533, *al.* HDT. 6.137.3 *etc.*; ὕβρις τε βίη τε insolence and violence OD. 15.329 *etc.*; ὕβριν ἔχειν to be arrogant OD. 4.627, *al.*; οὐχ ὕβρις ταῦτ' ἐστὶ πολλή; is this not a great insolence? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 886 | τρία δ' ἐστὶν εἴδη ὀλιγωρίας, καταφρόνησίς τε καὶ ἐπηρεασμὸς καὶ ὕ. there are three kinds of disdain: contempt, insolence, and insult ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1378b 15 | *opp. of* εὐνομίη OD. 17.487; *opp. of* δίκη HES. *Op.* 213; σοί ... ὕβρις τε καὶ δίκη μέλει you are concerned with arrogance and justice ARCHIL. 177.4 | ὕβρει insolently, overbearingly, violently SOPH. *El.* 881 PLAT. *Ap.* 26e = ἐφ' ὕβρει EUR. *Or.* 1581 DEMOSTH. 21.38 = δι' ὕβριν DEMOSTH. 21.42 = πρὸς ὕβριν PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.86, *al. etc.* = πρὸς ὕβρεως PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 64 | *as an adj.* ὕβριν ἀνέρα a violent man HES. *Op.* 191 || **violence, fieriness, impetuousness** (*of animals*) PIND. *P.* 10.36, *N.* 1.50 HDT. 1.189.1 || **lack of moderation, unrestraint**, *opp. of* σωφροσύνη THGN. 379 (*oth.* arrogance) XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.14 || **rut** (*of animals*) AEL. *N.A.* 11.18 Ⓑ **insolent** *or* **violent action, insult, violence, outrage** IL. 1.203, 214 OD. 24.352 SOPH. *Tr.* 887; *in pl.* HES. *Op.* 146 EUR. *H.F.* 741 PLAT. *Leg.* 884a DEMOSTH. 21.23 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 52 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 9 ALCIPHR. 3.14.3 = πρός τινα HDN.[1] 2.4.1 = κατά τινος SOPH. *fr.* 368.2 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 40, *al.* HDN.[1] 1.8.4; ἐν τοῖς σώμασιν toward *or* on bodies PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 77; τὰς διὰ πληγῶν εἰς τὰ σώματα ὕβρεις the outrages committed against bodies through blows PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.82; ὕβριν τινὶ ποιεῖν to do violence to s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.30 || **rape**: τῶν γυναικῶν ὕβρεις rape of women POL. 6.8.5; παίδων ὕβρεις rape of boys ISOCR. 4.114; ὁ τὸ σῶμα ἐφ' ὕβρει πεπρακώς he who has prostituted his body AESCHN. 1.29 = ὁ τὴν τοῦ σώματος ὕβριν πεπρακώς AESCHN. 1.188; τὴν ὕβριν τὴν εἰς τὸ ἑαυτοῦ σῶμα ὑπερορᾶντο have no qualms about prostituting oneself AESCHN. 1.116 || *jur.* **bodily harm** (*to people*) ISOCR. 20.2 AESCHN. 1.15 DEMOSTH. 21.35, 37.33, *al. etc.* | **damage** (*from storm*) NT *Acts* 27.10, 21 Ⓒ *personif.* Ὕβρις, ἡ **Hybris (Violence, Insolence, Arrogance)** PIND. *O.* 13.10 OR. (HDT. 8.77.1) CHOER. 9.3 PANYAS. 17.8 | *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 • *gen.* -εως ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 425 *etc.* -εος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1044 *etc.*, *epic Ion.* -ιος HES. *Op.* 217 HDT. 1.189.1 *etc.*

ὑβρίσδω *Dor. see* ὑβρίζω.

ὕβρισμα

ὑβρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑβρίζω] AESCHL. *fr.* 179.2, *see* ὕβρισμα.

ὑβριστέος -α -ον [ὑβρίζω] *verb. adj.* **that is to be insulted** DEMOSTH. 54.44 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to insult** CLEM. *Protr.* 10.95.4.

ὑβριστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑβρίζω] OPP.[1] 1.416 MELEAG. (AP 7.352.7) NONN. *D.* 46.5, *see* ὑβριστής.

ὑβριστήριος -ον [ὑβριστήρ] **criminal** *I*SEG 50.1195.37.

ὑβριστής -οῦ [ὑβρίζω] **violent, insolent, overbearing, arrogant, unbridled** IL. 13.633 HES. *Th.* 307 THGN. 775 HDT. 1.89.2, *al.* LYS. 24.15 *etc.*; *with* ἄγριος OD. 6.120, *al.*; *with* ἀτάσθαλος OD. 24.282 HES. *Th.* 996; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* τι towards s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHN. 1.17 = τινος PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 Palladas (AP 9.172b.2); *of Centaurs* SOPH. *Tr.* 1096; *of animals* EUR. *Bac.* 743 (*bulls*) XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.62 (*horses*); *of things* EUR. *Bac.* 113 (*thyrsoi*) AEL. *epist.* 8 (*wine*) | ἑσμὸν ὑβριστὴν Αἰγυπτογενῆ the arrogant swarm of the sons of Aigyptos AESCHL. *Suppl.* 30 | ὑ. ὑμέναιος nuptials accomplished through violence ALCIPHR. 2.35.2 || **wanton, given to pleasure** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.21; οὐ γὰρ ἦν ὑβριστής for he was not violently passionate (i.e. in love) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1068 || **sumptuous, superb** ARCHESTR. 62.18 (*cake*).

Ὑβριστής -οῦ, ὁ **Hybristes**, *river, possibly the Aras in Armenia* AESCHL. *Pr.* 717.

ὑβριστικός -ή -όν [ὑβριστής] **violent, insolent, offensive**, *of people* PLAT. *Crat.* 396b; *of things* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252b (*word*) ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385b 31 (*disposition*); *with* βάρβαρος AESCHN. 3.238; *with* μανικός PLAT. *Pol.* 307b (*things*); *with* δεινός DEMOSTH. 41.1 (*things*) | *subst.* τὸ ὑβριστικόν **violent character, offensive disposition** XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.5 | *of plants* **overly luxuriant** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.15.4 || **concerning an act of violence** DION. *Dem.* 11.2 (*tale*) || *subst.* τὰ Ὑβριστικά *festival at Argos* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 245e || *superl.* -ώτατος DEMOSTH. 17.23 ◆ *adv.* ὑβριστικῶς **violently, insolently, outrageously** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.33 (*v.l.*) PLAT. *Ch.* 175d; ὑ. πρός τι διακεῖσθαι to treat s.o. in an insolent way LYS. *fr.* 53.3 || *compar.* -ώτερον DEMOSTH. 22.54.

ὕβριστις -ιδος, [ὑβρίζω] **violent, insolent, overbearing** L. *E.M.* 595.38.

ὑβριστοδίκαι -ῶν, οἱ [ὕβρις, δίκη] **corrupt judges who refuse to apply the law** EUP. *title* POLL. 8.126.

ὕβριστος -η -ον [ὑβρίζω] **violent, insolent, overbearing** PHERECR. 173 PLAT.[1] 105.3 || *compar.* -ότερος HDT. 3.81.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.41 *An.* 5.8.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 641c | *superl.* -ότατος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1303 XEN. *An.* 5.8.22 *Mem.* 1.2.12 PLAT. *Leg.* 808d.

ὑβρίστρια -ας, ἡ VT *Jer.* 27.31, *see* ὕβριστις.

ὕβωμα -ατος, τό [ὑβόομαι] **hump** HP. *Art.* 43, *al.*

ὕβωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑβόομαι] **hunchback, hump** HP. *Mochl.* 36 GAL. 18(1).77.

ὕγγεμος HSCH., *see* συλλαβή.

ὑγεία, ἡ *see* ὑγίεια.

Ὑγεία, ἡ *see* Ὑγίεια.

ὑγείδιον -ου, τό *type of eyedrops* GAL. 12.761.

ὕγειος -α -ον *P*OXY. 1294.6 (II[CE]) GLOSS. (*written* ὕγιος), *see* ὑγιής.

Ὑγεννεῖς -ῶν, οἱ **Hygenneis**, *people of Asia Minor* HDT. 3.90.1 (*v.l.*).

ὑγιᾶ *see* ὑγιής.

ὑγιάζω [ὑγιής] *impf.* ὑγίαζον, *mid. pass.* ὑγιαζόμην || *fut.* ὑγιάσω || *aor.* ὑγίασα || *pf.* ὑγίακα VT *Lev.* 13.37, *mid. pass.* ὑγίασμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑγιάσθην || *fut. pass.* ὑγιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make healthy, heal** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1287a 37 TIM.[2] 104d PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.370 STOIC. 3.139.14 (SEXT. *S.* 11.201); ὑ. τὰ ὕδατα to purify the waters VT *Ezek.* 47.8 || *intrans.* **to become healthy, have healed** *or* **recovered** VT *Lev.* 13.37 (*of a wound*) *mid. pass.* **to become healthy, have healed** *or* **recovered** HP. *Aph.* 6.6 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392a 11, *al.* VT *Lev.* 13.18 (*of a leprous sore*) DIOD. 1.25.5 *etc.*; ἐκ τοῦ τραύματος wound POL. 3.70.5; ὑ. τὴν αὐτὴν ὑγίανσιν to have the same cure ARISTOT. *Phys.* 228a 2.

ὑγιαίνω [ὑγιής] *impf.* ὑγίαινον || *fut.* ὑγιᾰνῶ || *aor.* ὑγίᾰνα || *aor. pass.* ὑγιάνθην ❶ *act.* **to be healthy, enjoy good health**, *of people* (*or animals*) THGN. 255 HDT. 1.153 HP. *NatMul.* 12 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 605 *etc.*; *opp. to* νοσεῖν *or* κάμνειν PLAT. *Gorg.* 495e PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.233 *etc.*; *of body parts* XEN. *Oec.* 10.6 (*the eyes*) PHIL.[2] 5.46.16 (*the ears*); ὕπαγε ὑγιαίνων πρὸς τὸν πατέρα σου go safe and sound to your father VT *Tob.* S 8.21 | **to be cured, recover one's health** XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.10 DEMOSTH. 54.1 | *usu.* **to be in a certain state of health** HP. *Aph.* 6.2 || **to be well** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1275, *Lys.* 1228 PLAT. *Theaet.* 190c XEN. *Oec.* 11.5 MEN. *Dysc.* 150, *Peric.* 470 *etc.* = τὰς φρένας ὑ. HDT. 3.33 | ὑ. κατὰ ψυχήν to have a healthy soul CHRYSIP. 3.121.2 (GAL. 5.438) | *of spiritual powers or qualities* **to be healthy, upright** *or* **correct** *or* **wholesome** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.70 (*science*), *al.* NT *1Tim.* 6.3 (*the words of Jesus*), *al.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5a (*life*), 2.20f (*opinions*) *etc.* || *of plants* **to be healthy, be in a good condition** GEOP. 5.8.8 | *of wine* **not to be spoilt** GEOP. 7.15.17 || *of troops or political conditions*, **to be healthy** *or* **in good condition, not to be in turmoil** *or* **corrupt** PLUT. *Di.* 12.3 (*aristocracy*); *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑγιαίνοντες the judicious, the sensible POL. 28.17.12; τὸ ὑγιαῖνον τῆς Ἑλλάδος the healthy part of Greece, the Greeks ready to perform their duty HDT. 7.157.2 ❷ *pass.* **to have recovered** *or* **healed, recover** *or* **heal, get well**, *of wounds* HP. *Arte* 5, *Fist.* 4, *al.*; ἤν ... τὸ ἕλκος ὑγιανθῇ καὶ τὸ ἔσω καὶ τὸ ἔξω if the wound heals both on the inside and on the outside HP. *Morb.* 1.21 • *imper.* ὑγίαινε farewell, *as greeting at departure* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 165, *Ec.* 477 *I*IG 14.2526; *as greeting at arrival* ALEXIS 299 || *rar. causat.* = ὑγιάζω [DICAEAR.] 2.11 *Ion. aor.* ὑγίηνα.

Ὑγιαίνων -οντος, ὁ **Hygiainon**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1416a 29.

ὑγίανσις -εως, ἡ [ὑγιαίνω] **recovery of health** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1068a 30, *al. etc.*

ὑγιαντός -ή -όν [ὑγιαίνω] **curable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 224a 30.

ὕγίασις -εως, ἡ ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1219a 15 (*v.l.*), *see* ὑγίανσις.

ὕγίασμα -ατος, τό [ὑγιάζω] **cure** AG *Bek.* 364.

ὑγιαστήριον -ου, τό [ὑγιάζω] **hospital** GLOSS.

ὑγιαστικός -ή -όν [ὑγιάζω] **that can heal** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 257a 17, *An.* 414a 10 STRAB. 14.1.6 GAL. 1.229 *etc.*

ὑγιαστός -ή -όν [ὑγιάζω] **curable** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 257a 17, *Cael.* 310b 29.

Ὑγιάτης -ου, ὁ **Healer**, *epith. of Dionysus* ATH. 2.36b.

ὑγίεια -ας, ἡ [ὑγιής] **soundness, health** SIM. 99 PIND. *P.* 3.73 HDT. 2.77.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 332d MEN. *Gn.* 562 *etc.* | *pl.* **good health conditions** PLAT. *Prot.* 354b *Rp.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601a 25 | ὑ. φρενῶν mental health AESCHL. *Eum.* 535;

ἡ περὶ τὸ σῶμα καὶ τὴν ψυχὴν ὑ. bodily and spiritual health ISOCR. 12.7 ‖ *fig.* correctness, conformity, *of a definition* SCH. HEPH. 185.20 *etc.* ‖ cure, medicine: νόσου *of a disease* MEN. *Gn.* 783, *cf.* AL.[6] 5.4 (2.193.18) ‖ *kind of cake used at sacrifices* HEROND. 4.94 ATH. 3.115a | *extens. of any gift made to a deity* HSCH. ‖ *Pythagorean name for 6* [Iambl.[1]] 37 • ὑγιείᾱ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 604 | *Ion.* -είη HDT. 2.77.2 *etc.*, ὑγιίη HEROND. *l.c.* | *later* ὑγεία ARR. *EpictD.* 1.15.3 PFLOR. 367.20 (III[CE]) | *etc. Ion.* -είη PROCL. *Hym.* 1.22, 42 *etc.*

Ὑγίεια -ας, ἡ [ὑγιής] **Hygieia,** *goddess of health* HP. *Ius.* ANTIPH. 147.1 PLUT. *CMa.* 19.4, *al. etc.* • *later* Ὑγεία *and* Ὑγία.

ὑγιεινός -ή -όν [ὑγιής] A **healthy, in good health,** *of a pers.* PLAT. *Rp.* 408e PHIL.[2] *Det.* 34 *etc.*; ὑγιεινότατοι τὰ σώματα very healthy in body PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.107; *of animals* PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 267; *of bodies* PLAT. *Leg.* 728e *etc.*; *of things* PLAT. *Tim.* 75b (*life*: *with* ἄλυπος) PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 23 (*disposition*), *Det.* 16 (*reasoning*); *subst.* τὸ ὑγιεινότερον **better health condition** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 231 B **that gives** *or* **fosters health, salubrious, wholesome** HP. *Aph.* 3.15, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.16 MEN. *Sam.* 417 (*region*) ISOCR. 1.45 (*food*) PLAT. *Phil.* 61c (*water*) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 72 (*virtue*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ὑγιεινά **wholesome things** XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.5; *opp. to* τὰ νοσερά ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355b 29 STOIC. 3.156.31 (STOB. 2.7.11) *etc.* ‖ **concerning health** GAL. 1.301 (*discussion*) *etc.* | ὑ. τέχνη hygienics (different from ἰατρικὴ τέχνη) GAL. *SM* 3.87.3, *al.* | *of pers.* **health expert, hygienist** (≠ ἰατρός) ERASISTR. *fr.* 156 (GAL. *SM* 3.86.21) ◆ *adv.* ὑγιεινῶς **in a healthy way, in good health** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1129a 19 (*to walk*) PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 34 (*to live*: *with* ἀνόσως); ὑ. ἔχειν to be healthy PLAT. *Rp.* 407c, *al.* | **rightly, correctly** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 101 ‖ **in a healthy manner, taking care of one's health** PLAT. *Grg.* 522a ‖ *compar.* -οτέρως XEN. *Lac.* 2.5 -ότερον XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.2 | *superl.* -ότατα XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.9.

ὑγίεις -εσσα -εν PIND. *O.* 5.23, *see* ὑγιής.

ὑγιηρός -ά -όν [ὑγιής] **in good health, healthy** HDT. 4.187.3 HP. *Aër.* 9 ‖ **wholesome, salutary** PIND. *N.* 3.18 (*remedy*); *opp. to* νοσερός HP. *Aër.* 10 (*year*) ‖ *superl.* -ότατος HDT. *l.c.*, -έστατος HDT. 2.77.3 ◆ *adv.* ὑγιηρῶς **healthily:** ὑ. ἔχειν to be healthy HP. *Epid.* 1.5.

ὑγιής -ές [εὖ, ζάω] A **healthy, in good health,** *of pers. or animals* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.13, *Hippar.* 8.3; ἀπὸ παντὸς πάθους ὑ. not subject to any disease ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.28; ὑγιέα ποιεῖν τινα to make healthy, cure HDT. 3.130.3 = ὑγιέα ἀποδέξαι τινά HDT. 3.134.1; σῶς καὶ ὑ. safe and sound HDT. 4.76.3 THUC. 3.34.3 PLAT. *Tim.* 82b; *prov.* ὑγιέστερος κροτῶνος as fit as a fiddle (*lit.* healthier than a tick) MEN. *fr.* 223 = ὑγιέστερος κολοκύντας healthier than a pumpkin EPICHAR. 152; ▶ ὑ. ἀπό τινος cured by s.o. NT *Mark* 5.34 | *of the body* XEN. *Ap.* 7 PLAT. *Grg.* 479b *etc.*; ὑγιῆ σώματα ἀπεργάζεσθαι to make bodies healthy PLAT. *Leg.* 684c; τὸ ὑγιὲς τοῦ σώματος bodily condition PLAT. *Symp.* 186b (*opp. to* τὸ νοσοῦν) | *of a body part* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.21 (*head*) | *of the soul* PLAT. *Grg.* 479b, *al.*; *of the mind* EUR. *Bac.* 948 | *of plants, fruits, seeds* GEOP. 2.30, 4.15.2, *al.* ‖ *of things* **healthy, undamaged, whole, intact** THUC. 8.107.2 (*ships*) XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13 (*cosmos*) LYS. 6.12 (*Hermes*) PLAT. *Grg.* 493e (*containers*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 842a 33 (*floor and walls*) *etc.* B *fig.* **righteous, correct, wise, good, honest, in conformity to justice** *or* **truth,** *of a pers.* SIM. 37.36 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89d *etc.*; *of cities* PLAT. *Rp.* 372e; *of thoughts, speeches, opinions etc.* IL. 8.524 HDT. 1.8.3, 6.100 PLAT. *Rp.* 584e PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.233, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.11.28 SEXT. *P.* 1.116 *etc.*; εἴτε ὑγιὲς εἴτε σαθρόν sound or unsound PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d; ἐφ' ὑγιεῖ rightly PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.44, *al.* = ἐξ ὑγιοῦς VETT. 86.27 | *often* οὐδὲν (*or* μηδὲν) ὑγιές: μηδὲν ὑ. φρονεῖν to think no good SOPH. *Ph.* 1006 = οὐδὲν ὑγιὲς διανοεῖσθαι THUC. 3.75.4 ALCIPHR. 2.8.3; μηδὲν (οὐδὲν) ὑ. λέγειν to say no good EUR. *Ph.* 201 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 636 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242e; οὐδὲν ὑ. πράττειν to do no good PLAT. *Rp.* 496c = μηδὲν ὑ. ἀσκεῖν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 50; οὐδὲν ὑ. φέρειν to bring no good ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 956; ἐπὶ μηδενὶ ὑγιεῖ for no good LYS. 9.4, *cf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 603b; *of pers.* τὰς οὐδὲν ὑγιές women of low repute ARISTOPH. *Th.* 394, *cf. Pl.* 37; ▶ *with gen.* οὐδὲν ὑγιές ἐστιν οὐδενός there is nothing good in anyone ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 362, *cf.* 870; τῶν πραγμάτων οὐδενὸς οὐδὲν ὑγιὲς οὐδὲ βέβαιον οὔτε τῶν λόγων there is nothing good or sound in any fact or speech PLAT. *Phaed.* 90c; οὐχ ὑγιὲς οὐδὲν ἔτι λέγω τῶν ὀργίων I say that there is no longer anything good in that rite EUR. *Bac.* 262; κατεῖδεν οὐδὲν ὑγιὲς ὂν τῆς ψυχῆς he saw that there was nothing good in the soul PLAT. *Grg.* 524e ‖ *compar.* ὑγιέστερος *and prob.* ὑγιώτερος EPICHAR. 152 (*v.l.*) SOPHR. 33 | *superl.* ὑγιέστατος • *gen. sg.* ὑγιοῦς, *dat.* ὑγιεῖ, *Ion. acc.* ὑγιέα HDT. 1.8.3, *al. Att.* ὑγιᾶ THUC. 3.34.3 PLAT. *Men.* 77a, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.17, *al. and* ὑγιῆ PLAT. *Phaed.* 89d, *al.* | *pl.* ὑγιεῖς *neut.* ὑγιᾶ *and* ὑγιῆ, *gen.* ὑγιῶν, *acc.* ὑγιᾶς *and* ὑγιεῖς | *dual* ὑγιῆ PLAT. *Tim.* 88c ◆ *adv.* ὑγιῶς **healthily, in good health** ATH. 2.46f ‖ **correctly, rightly, according to truth** *or* **justice** PLAT. *Rp.* 409a, 619d DEMOSTH. 18.298 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 143, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ὑγιοποιέω, *contr.* [ὑγιος, ποιέω] **to make healthy** POSID. 85 (DIOD. 32.11.3) *etc.* (*aor. ptc.* ὑγιοποιήσας).

ὑγιόπους -ουν [ὑγιος, πούς] **sound of foot** HSCH.

ὑγιος *see* ὑγειος.

ὑγιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑγιής] **soundness, correctness, exactness** SEXT. *S.* 8.118 *etc.*

ὑγιόω, *contr.* [ὑγιής] *impf. mid. pass.* ὑγιούμην ‖ *fut.* ὑγιώσω ‖ *aor.* ὑγίωσα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑγιωθείς CYR.[4] *VSab.* 41 (p. 131.28); **to heal, cure** HSCH. *etc.*

ὑγιῶς *adv.*, *see* ὑγιής.

ὑγιώτερος *compar. see* ὑγιής.

ὑγρά -ᾶς, ἡ *see* ὑγρός.

ὑγράζω [ὑγρός] ❶ *act.* **to become** *or* **be humid** HP. *Aff.* 7 ANTIG. 88 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become humid, dampen** HP. *Mul.* 2.119.

ὑγραίνω [ὑγρός] *impf.* ὕγραινον, *mid.* ὑγραινόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑγρανῶ ‖ *aor.* ὕγρανα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὕγρασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑγράνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑγρανθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to moisten, wet** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 335d THPHR. *Sens.* 65 *etc.*; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς **the eyes** (*with tears*) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.12; βλέφαρον δάκρυσιν eyelid with tears EUR. *Hel.* 673 πηγαῖς πόδας feet with spring water EUR. *fr.* 367.2 ‖ **to water, irrigate:** πέδον the plain EUR. *Hel.* 3 (*Nile*); τὰν γᾶν the earth EUR. *Tr.* 226 (*Kratis*) ‖ **to relax, get loose** (*the bowels*) HP. *Aph.* 3.17 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be wet** *or* **damp** THPHR. *Sens.* 65 EPICT. *Gnom.* 26 PLOT. 3.6.12 ‖ **to be liquefied** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 28, *H.A.* 557b 11, *P.A.* 653b 3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὑγρανθὲν the liquid part PLAT. *Tim.* 51b ‖ *of bowels* **to be relaxed** HP. *Aph.* 2.20 • *Ion. aor.* ὕγρηνα | *inf.* ὑγρῆναι HP. *Aph.* 7.71 *etc.*

ὕγρανσις -εως, ἡ [ὑγραίνω] **moistening, wetting** AL. *Pr.* 1.90 GAL. 10.469, *al.*

ὑγραντέον [ὑγραίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to moisten** *or* **wet** GAL. 1.284, *al.*

ὑγραντικός -ή -όν [ὑγραίνω] **fit for moistening** *or* **wetting** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 2.59b) GAL. 15.735.

ὑγρασία -ας, ἡ [ὑγράζω] **humidity, moistness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 1 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.2 ALEXIS 129.10 EPIC. 3.108 GEOP. 2.5.10, *al. etc.* ‖ **urine:** πάντες μηροὶ μολυνθήσονται ὑγρασίᾳ everyone will get their legs soaked in urine (*dub.*) VT *Ezek.* 7.17, *al.*

ὕγρασμα -ατος, τό HP. *Art.* 38 *etc.*, *see* ὑγρασία.

ὑγρέμπλαστρον -ου, τό [ὑγρός, ἔμπλαστρον] **damp plaster** PLIN. 34.155.

ὑγρή, ἡ *see* ὑγρός.

ὑγρηδών -όνος, ἡ [ὑγρός] **moisture** HP. *Mul.* 1.17.

ὑγρίη -ης, ἡ [ὑγρός] **urine** HSCH.

ὑγροβᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὑγρός, βαίνω] **to move like water, sway** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.709.4).

ὑγροβᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὑγροβατέω] **that moves, lives in water,** *suppl. in* ATH. 3.99b (*animals*).

ὑγροβᾰφής -ές [ὑγρός, βάπτω] **dipped** *or* **soaked in water, wet** NONN. *D.* 8.142, *al.*

ὑγρόβηξ -βηχος, ὁ [ὑγρός, βήξ] **moist cough** CASS. 33.

ὑγρόβιος -ον [ὑγρός, βίος] **that lives in water** *or* **derives sustenance from water** NONN. *D.* 13.75, *al.*

ὑγροβόλος -ον [ὑγρός, βάλλω] **that spreads moisture:** σταγόνες drops EUR. *fr.* 839.3.

ὑγρόγελως -ων [ὑγρός, γέλως] **softly laughing** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 117.

ὑγρόγονος -ον [ὑγρός, γίγνομαι] **born** *or* **produced in water** NONN. *D.* 14.145.

ὑγρόδρυα -ων, τά [ὑγρός] **liquid extract:** τῶν βοτανῶν **of herbs** ZOS.[1] 107.

ὑγροθηρικός -ή -όν [ὑγρός, θήρα] **relating to fishing:** ἡ ὑ. (*sc.* τέχνη) fishing POLL. 1.97.

ὑγροκέλευθος -ον [ὑγρός, κέλευθος] **having moist paths, marine** ORPH. *H.* 22.6 (*Thetis*). 24.2 (*Nereids*) MAX. 62 (*Pisces*) ‖ **leaving a moist trail** ATH. 2.63b (*snail*) ORPH. *H.* 21.3 (*clouds*; *codd.* ὑδροκ-).

ὑγροκέφᾰλος -ον [ὑγρός, κεφαλή] **suffering from brain edema, hydrocephalic** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861a 17 SOR. 4.55.1; τὸ ὑ. brain edema AL.[6] 10 (2.453.7).

ὑγροκοίλιος -ον [ὑγρός, κοιλία] **with a moist intestine, suffering from diarrhea** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 11.

ὑγροκολλούρια -ων, τά [ὑγρός, κολλύριον] **moist** *or* **liquid eye salve** AL.[6] 2 (2.45.1).

ὑγροκόμος -ον [ὑγρός, κόμη] **with flowing hair,** *fig.* **rich in water,** *of a river* OR. *Sib.* 14.144.

ὑγρολειχήν -ῆνος, ὁ [ὑγρός, λειχήν] *medic.* **hydrolichen,** *form of dermatosis papulosa* AET.[1] 15.44.

ὑγρόλιθος -ου, ὁ [ὑγρός, λίθος] **liquefied stone** ZOS.[1] 110.

ὑγρομᾰνής -ές [ὑγρός, μαίνομαι] **very fond of water** NONN. *D.* 43.284.

ὑγρομαντεία -ας, ἡ = ὑδρομαντεία *CCA* 8.2.143.

ὑγρομέδων -οντος, ὁ [ὑγρός, μέδω] **lord of the waters** NONN. *D.* 31.57.

ὑγρομέλεια -ας, ἡ [ὑγρομελής] **suppleness of limb** ADAM. 2.12.

ὑγρομελής -ές [ὑγρός, μέλος] **with supple** *or* **soft limbs** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.13 ARR. *Cyn.* 25.1 POLL. 4.96.

ὑγρομέτωπος -ον [ὑγρός, μέτωπον] **with a delicate look** RUFIN. (AP 5.36.7).

ὑγρόμοθος -ον [ὑγρός, μόθος] **fighting in water** NONN. *D.* 39.272, *al.*

ὑγρόμῠρον -ου, τό [ὑγρός, μύρον] **liquid ointment** AET.[1] 16.129 title.

Y

ὑγρόνομος -ον [ὑγρός, νέμω] **aqueous, marine** NONN. *D.* 3.37.

ὑγρόνοος -οον, *contr.* ὑγρόνους -ουν [ὑγρός, νοῦς] **with a soft mind** POLL. 6.126.

ὑγροπᾰγής -ές [ὑγρός, πήγνυμι] **with icy waters** NONN. *D.* 8.92 || **of watery consistency, flaccid** GAL. 13.216 ORIB. 2.58.134.

ὑγροπερίβολος -ον [ὑγρός, περίβολος] **surrounded by water** *P*PGM 13.940.

ὑγρόπισσα -ης, ἡ [ὑγρός, πίσσα] **liquid pitch** GEOP. 18.8.2.

ὑγρόπισσον -ου, τό SCH. NIC. *Al.* 115a, *see* ὑγρόπισσα.

ὑγροποιέω, *contr.* [ὑγροποιός] **to make moist** AET.[1] 15.5 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑγροπεποιημένος).

ὑγροποιός -όν [ὑγρός, ποιέω] **producing moisture, humidifying** PLUT. *Isid.* 367d PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.27).

ὑγροπόρευτος -ον [ὑγρός, πορεύω] **going through waters, crossing the sea** ORPH. *H.* 82.1 (*leap*).

ὑγροπορέω, *contr.* [ὑγρόπορος] **to sail the sea, navigate** THEAET.[1] (AP 16.221.6) (*impf. 3. pl.* ὑγροπόρουν).

ὑγρόπορος -ον [ὑγρός, πείρω] **going through water, marine** ORPH. *H.* 51.2 NONN. *D.* 10.123 (*demons*), 42.118 (*nuptial songs*), *al.*

ὑγροπῠρῐνοψυχρος -ον [ὑγρός, πύρινος, ψυχρός] **moist, fiery and cool** *P*PGM 4.1146.

ὑγρορροέω, *contr.* [ὑγρός, ῥέω] **to be fluid, flow by virtue of fluidity** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 17 (*subj. 3. sg.* ὑγρορροῇ).

ὑγρός -ά -όν [A] *of a solid* **moist, not dry, containing water** *or* **moisture, fresh,** *opp. to* ξηρός XEN. *Oec.* 19.6 (*soil*) NT *Luke* 23.31 (*wood*) GEOP. 3.3.5 (*places*), 5.39.2 (*ash*) *etc.*; ἐν ὑγροῖς ζωγραφεῖν to paint frescoes PLUT. *Amat.* 759c | *medic., of the wrist* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.405 (*opp. to* αὐχμηρός) || *of a liquid* **fluid, liquid** IL. 23.281, *al.* OD. 4.458, 6.79, *al.* EUR. Ion 1369 *etc.*; ὄνια ξηρά τε καὶ ὑγρά solid and liquid supplies PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.193; ὑγρὸς αἰθήρ the fluid ether PIND. *N.* 8.41 EUR. Ion 796 ARISTOT. *G.C.* 330b 4, *al. etc.* | *of the sea* PANYAS. 31.2 PIND. *O.* 7.69, *P.* 4.40 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 259 *etc.*; ὑγρὰ κέλευθα the paths of the sea IL. 1.312 OD. 3.71, *al.*; ὑγρὰ κύματα sea waves EUR. *I.A.* 948 || **moist, rainy** PLAT. *Criti.* 112a (*night*) || *adv. neut.* ὑγρόν **with moisture:** ἀνέμων μένος ὑγρὸν ἀέντων the strength of the moist winds that blow OD. 5.478, 19.440 HES. *Op.* 625, *Th.* 869 || *extens.* **soaked with wine, inebriated** HERACLIT. B 117 (*soul*) PLUT. *QConv.* 713a (*mind*) | *of sounds* **with an uncertain, wavering tone** APP. 13.106 OPP. 2.412 [B] *neut. subst.* τὸ ὑγρόν **moistness, moisture, fluid, liquid** HDT. 1.142.2 HP. *LocHom.* 9 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.8 PLAT. *Phaed.* 112b *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ὑγρά **fluids** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 24 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.9; ἢν μὴ ἔχωσι ὑγρὸν μηδέν if they do not have a drink HDT. 4.172.4; τὸ κατὰ τὴν ὄψιν ὑ. the liquid of the eye PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 190 || *fem. subst.* ἡ ὑγρή **sea** IL. 10.27, 14.308 OD. 1.97, 5.45 = ἡ ὑγρά EUR. *Andr.* 792; ἐφ' ὑγρᾷ by sea ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 678 [C] *fig.* **pliable, flexible, supple, soft** PIND. *P.* 1.9 (*the eagle's back*) EUR. *fr.* 941.2 (*arms*) XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 (*the necks of bitches*) PLAT. *Symp.* 196a (*Eros*) THEOCR. 1.55 (*acanthus*), 25.206 (*bow*) XEN. *Hip.* 1.6 (*paws*) *etc.*; σῶμα ὑγρὸν κείμενον outstretched and relaxed body HP. *Prog.* 3; ὑγρὸν χύτλασον σεαυτόν lie back in an easy position ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1213 | *of the intestine* **relaxed, loose** HP. *Aph.* 2.20 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617a 1 || **moving, agile, quick** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.108 (*feet*) XEN. *Cyn.* 5.31 (*hare*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 580a 30 (*jackal*) POLL. 4.96 (*dancer*) || *fig. of a pers.* **compliant, with a sweet character, kind** PLUT. *Mar.* 28.1 (*with* δημοτικός); ▸ ὑ. *and inf.* willing to ... PLUT. *Adul.* 51c; ▸ ὑ. τινι inclined to, ready for, disposed to sthg. PLUT. *Br.* 29.2 = εἴς τι APP. 17.8; τὸ Κίμωνος ἐμμελές καὶ ὑγρόν Kimon's moderation and kindness PLUT. *Per.* 5.3; εὔπλαστον καὶ ὑγρὸν ἡ νεότης youth is soft and pliable PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 3e || **soft, delicate** AEL. *N.A.* 7.9 (*baby birds*) NONN. *D.* 1.4 (*child*) | **tender, languid, soft** HOM. 19.33 (*desire*) [ANACR.] 16.21 (*gaze*); τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν τὸ ὑ. the languor of the eyes LUC. *Im.* 6; ὑγρὸν προσβλέπειν to gaze with tenderness ALCIPHR. 3.19.8 = ὑγρὰ δέρκεσθαι ἐν ὄμμασιν ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.27.3) || **weak, exhausted** SOPH. *Ant.* 1236 (*side*) EUR. *Ph.* 1439 (*hand*) *etc.* | **flaccid,** *of flesh* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 9, *al.* | **fluid, soft, delicate, languid** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 20.5; *of an orator* AN. *Subl.* 34.3; *of a verse* SCH. IL. 22.135b, 22.152 | **soft, given to pleausure,** *of a pers.* PLUT. *Amat.* 751a, *al.*; *of a lifestyle* ALEXIS 206.2 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.19, *al.* [D] **concerning liquids** PLAT. *Leg.* 746e (*measures*) || *of animals* **of water, aquatic** PLAT. (AP 6.43.1), GERM. (AP 9.18.2) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.1 || *gramm.* **liquid** (*consonant*) DION.[6] 632.9 HEPH. *Ench.* 1.3, *al.* | *of a vowel that may be either long or short* (α, ι, υ) SEXT. *S.* 1.100 || *compar.* ὑγρότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* ὑγρῶς **in a supple** *or* **fluid way** XEN. *Hip.* 1.6 PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.709.6) (*compar.*) DICAEAR. 97 || **softly, languidly** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 33 (*to look*) | ὑγρότατα μελωδεῖν to sing languid songs APP. 13.106 || **luxuriously, in excess** PHILOD. *Oec.* 27.2 (*to spend*) (*compar.*) || *compar.* -ότερον, -οτέρως XEN. *Hip.* 1.6 *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατα APP. 13.106.

ὑγρόσαρκος -ον [ὑγρός, σάρξ] **with flabby flesh** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 16 || *compar.* -ότερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538b 9.

ὑγροσκελής -ές [ὑγρός, σκέλος] **with nimble legs** LIB. *epist.* 672.1 (*horse*).

ὑγρόσπερμος -ον [ὑγρός, σπέρμα] **with liquid semen** GAL. 1.339.

ὑγρότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑγρός] **moistness, moisture, fluid** HP. *V.M.* 22, *Aph.* 3.24 PLAT. *Phil.* 32a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 33 THPHR. *Sens.* 40, *al.*; *pl.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 760b 4; *opp. to* ξηρότης STOIC. 2.133.36 (GAL. 1.252) GEOP. 12.19.5 || **pliability, flexibility, suppleness, malleability,** *of limbs and such* HP. *Art.* 8 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718a 30; *of a flame* EUR. *Ph.* 1256 | *fig.* ὑ. τοῦ ἤθους sweetness of character LYCURG. 33 ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 32 || **nimbleness, swiftness** XEN. *An.* 5.8.15; τοῦ σώματος of the body (*of a bear*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 6 || **weakness:** τῆς ψυχῆς of the soul PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 102 || **softness, looseness:** βίου of life CROB. 4 ◆ *Dor.* -ότᾱς TIM.[2] 100d, *al.*

ὑγροτόκος -ον [ὑγρός, τίκτω] **producing water** *or* **moisture** NONN. *D.* 22.102 *al.*

ὑγροτρᾰχηλος -ον [ὑγρός, τράχηλος] **with a supple neck** ADAM. 2.21 (*suppl.*).

ὑγροτροφικός -ή -όν [ὑγρός, τρέφω] **concerning the breeding of aquatic animals** (*opp. to* ξηροτροφικός) PLAT. *Pol.* 264d.

ὑγροφᾰνής -ές [ὑγρός, φαίνω] **having a moist appearance,** *of a wrist* ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.662) GAL. 8.943.

ὑγρόφθαλμος -ον [ὑγρός, ὀφθαλμός] **with moist eyes** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 18, 658a 3.

ὑγρόφθογγος -ον [ὑγρός, φθόγγος] **gurgling,** *of a bottle* ARG. (AP 6.248.3).

ὑγρόφλοιος -ον [ὑγρός, φλοιός] **with moist rind** GEOP. 9.16.2.

ὑγρόφοιτος -ον [ὑγρός, φοιτάω] **frequenting water, aquatic,** *of a bird* LYC. 88.

ὑγροφόρητος -ον [ὑγροφόρος] **borne on water, marine,** *of Nymphs etc.* NONN. *D.* 15.373, 43.356.

ὑγροφόρος -ον [ὑγρός, φέρω] **carrying** *or* **containing water** MAX. 283 [Iambl.[1]] 48.

ὑγροφυής -ές [ὑγρός, φύω] **tender, delicate** SCH. THEOCR. 1.47 ◆ *adv.* ὑγροφυῶς **in a supple way, softly** ARISTAEN. 1.1.

ὑγροφυῶς *adv., see* ὑγροφυής.

ὑγρόχερσος -ον [ὑγρός, χέρσος] **amphibious** GEORGP. *Hex.* 965 T.

ὑγροχίτων -ονος [ὑγρός, χιτών] **with a damp garment** NONN. *D.* 23.112, 311.

ὑγρόχῠτος -ον [ὑγρός, χέω] **pouring forth wet** NONN. *D.* 8.275 (*rain*).

ὑγρώσσω [ὑγρός] **to be moist:** ὑγρώσσων σπόγγος **moist sponge** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1329.

ὑδᾰλέος -α -ον [ὕδωρ] **watery, dropsical** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.2 GAL. 7.213, *al.*

ὑδαλίς HSCH., *see* ὑδᾰλέος.

ὑδᾰρεύομαι [ὑδαρής] **to be superficial** EPIPH. *Haer.* 61.5.1, *al.*

ὑδᾰρής -ές [ὕδωρ] [A] **watery** HP. *Prog.* 11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 33, *al. etc.* || **watered down, mixed with too much water,** *of wine* PHERECR. 76.2 EPHIP. 11 HP. *Aër.* 9 XEN. *Lac.* 1.3 *etc.*; οὔθ' ὑδαρὲς οὔτ' ἄκρατον neither with too much water nor without any ANTIPH. 25.4 | *extens.*, **adulterated,** *of a metal alloy i*SCHWYZ. 619.14 (IV[BCE]) [B] *fig.* **fallacious** AESCHL. *Ag.* 798 (*affection*) | **insipid, weak, feeble** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1262b 15 (*friendship*), *Poët* 1462b.7 (*myth*) DION. *Din.* 11.15 (*style*) || *color* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 779a 32 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.13.9 *v.l.* || **watery tasting, insipid** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.1 || *compar.* -έστερος ARISTOT. *H.A.* 634b 17 GAL. 6.272 | *superl.* -έστατος HP. *Aër.* 9 ◆ *adv.* ὑδαρῶς **weakly, without energy, carelessly** ORIB. *Io.* 10.19.118 || *compar.* -έστερον PROC. *Oct. Deut.* 87.909A.

Ὑδάρκης -ου, ὁ **Hydarkes,** *name of a people of India* NONN. *D.* 26.218.

Ὑδάρνης -ου, ὁ **Hydarnes** *male name* HDT. 6.83.1, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εος HDT. 7.66.1, *al.*; *acc.* -εα HDT. 3.70.2, *al.*

ὑδᾰροειδής -ές [*see* ὑδαρώδης] **water-like:** *subst.* τὸ ὑδαροειδές **water-like appearance** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.219E *etc.*

ὑδᾰρός -ά -όν AL.[6] 1.10 (1.477.20) HSCH. (*s.v.* ὑδαρές), *see* ὑδαρής.

ὑδᾰρώδης -ες [ὕδωρ] **of water, watery** GAL. 17(2).10.5 *etc.* || *neut.subst.* τὸ ὑ. presence of water, *of seepage* GAL. 7.608.17, 629.11; watery color GAL. 19.155.11.

ὑδαρῶς *adv., see* ὑδαρής.

ὕδασι *dat. pl. see* ὕδωρ.

ὑδᾰσιστεγής -ές [ὕδασι, στέγω] **protecting from water,** *of a hat* AP 6.90 (*oth.* ὕδασι στέγην).

Ὑδάσπης -ου, ὁ **Hydaspes,** *Indian river* PLUT. *Alex.* 60.1, *al.* NONN. *D.* 17.254 *etc.* | *the god of this river* NONN. *D.* 17.293 • *Ion. gen.* -εω ARR. *Ind.* 19.1; *acc.* -εα ARR. *Ind.* 3.10.

Ὑδασπιάς -άδος [Ὑδάσπης] **of the Hydaspes** NONN. *D.* 32.286 (*epic dat.* -άδεσσιν).

Ὕδατα Σέξτια, τά **Aquae Sextiae,** *present-day Aix-en-Provence, in Gaul* PLUT. *Mar.* Aet. Gr. 5.

ὑδαταίνω [ὕδωρ] ❶ *act.* **to have watery menses** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.6 GAL. 19.148 ❷ *mid.* **to suffer from dropsy** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.10.

ὑδᾰτεινός -ή -όν [ὕδωρ] **watery, humid** HP. *Aër.* 6 (*winds*). 15 (*region*) • *fem.* -ός MATR. *Conv.* 79 (*Hyades: conject.*).

ὑδᾰτηγός -όν [ὕδωρ, ἄγω] **water-carrier** CALLIM. *fr.* 260.66 (*man*).

ὑδᾰτηρός -ά -όν [ὕδωρ] **from** *or* **for water** AESCHL. *fr.* 96, *cf.* POLL. 6.23.

ὑδᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὕδωρ] **of water** [Iambl.[1]] 45 || **pertaining to water** *P*PSI 160.7 (II[CE]) | **concerning rain** THPHR. *Sign.* 11.17 (*sign*).

ὑδᾰτῐ́νος -η -ον [ὕδωρ] **of water** PLOT. 2.7.2 (*body*) | **moist** THPHR. *Vent.* 57 (*winds*) | **aquatic, living in water** *or* **that loves water** *I*G 14.2508.3 (*narcissus*) *P*OXY. 265.3 (I[CE]) || **transparent** CALLIM. *fr.* 547 || **flowing,** *garb* THEOCR. 28.11 (*oth.* transparent) | **supple, delicate,** *arms* (*cf.* ὑγρός) ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.567.5).

ὑδᾰτιον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ] **a small amount of water, a little water** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.15 || **a small stream, rivulet** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 606b 21 SYN. *epist.* 114 || **small rain** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.9.

ὑδᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὕδωρ] **drop** HSCH. (*pl.*) || *a gem* MARTC. 1.75 || *medic.* **hydatid,** *cyst formation* SOR. 1.58.4; *disease of the liver* GAL. 18(1).165.

ὑδᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕδωρ] *medic.* **splashing of water in the lungs** CAEL. *T.P.* 5.106.

ὑδᾰτοδόχος -ον [ὕδωρ, δέχομαι] **containing water** L. *Sud. s.v.* φακός ὕδατος.

ὑδᾰτοειδής -ές [ὕδωρ, εἶδος] **water-like** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 30 || **watery, aqueous** EPIC. 3.106, 107 | **moist** EPIC. 3.109 (*air*) | *subst.* τὸ ὑδατοειδές **aqueous humor (of the eye)** GAL. 7.97.

ὑδᾰτόεις -εσσα -εν [ὕδωρ] **watery, full of water, moist** THEOCR. 25.89 (*clouds*) HERMOCR. (AP 9.327.3) (*dwelling*) DION.[9] 782 NONN. *D.* 1.86, 11.43, *al.* || **transparent** NICIAS (AP 6.270.1) (*veils*).

ὑδᾰτοθρέμμων -ον *gen.* -ονος [ὕδωρ, τρέφω] **living in water, aquatic** EMPED. B 21.11, *al.*

ὑδᾰτόκλυστος -ον [ὕδωρ, κλύζω] **washed with water** PLUT. *Sanit.* 134e.

ὑδᾰτομαντεία -ας, ἡ TZ. *Alleg.* 18.195, *see* ὑδρομαντεία.

ὑδᾰτοπλήξ -ῆγος [ὕδωρ, πλήσσω] **beaten by water** OPP.[1] 2.142 (*dat. pl.* -πλήγεσιν).

ὑδᾰτοποσία -ας, ἡ [ὑδατοπότης] **the drinking of water** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 24 LUC. *Rhet.* 9 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ὑδᾰτοποτέω, *contr.* [ὑδατοπότης] **to drink water** LUC. *Icar.* 7.

ὑδᾰτοπότης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, πότης] **water drinker** PHRYN.[1] 74.2.

ὑδᾰτοπωτέω, *contr.* [ὑδατοπότης] **to drink water** CRATIN. 319 (*ptc.* ὑδατοπωτῶν).

ὑδᾰτόρριζος -ον [ὕδωρ, ῥίζα] **rooted in water** PARM. B 15a.

ὑδᾰτόρρῠτος -ον [ὕδωρ, ῥέω] **flowing with water** EUSTATH. 268.30.

Ὑδᾰτοσύνη -ης, ἡ **Hydatosydne,** *Nereid* CALLIM. *fr.* 545.

ὑδατοτρεφέλωτος -ον [ὑδατοτρεφής, λωτός] **rich in water-nourished lotuses** *or* **that nourishes the lotus with its waters** (*river*) CHOER. 13a.8.

ὑδᾰτοτρεφής -ές [ὕδωρ, τρέφω] **nourished by water, growing with water** OD. 17.208 (*poplars*).

ὑδᾰτόχλοος -οον, *contr.* ὑδατόχλους -ουν [ὕδωρ, χλόη] **the color of water, aqua green** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.12, *Coac.* 7.596.

ὑδᾰτόχλωρος -ον [ὕδωρ, χλωρός] GAL. 19.148, *see* ὑδᾰτόχλοος.

ὑδᾰτόχολος -ον [ὕδωρ, χολή] **watery and bilious,** *in color* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.81, *Coac.* 1.67.

ὑδᾰτόχροος -οον, *contr.* ὑδατόχρους -ουν [ὕδωρ, χρόα] **the color of water** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.10 *etc.*

ὑδατόω, *contr.* [ὕδωρ] ❶ *act.* **to fill with water** SCH. LYC. 885 (*aor. ptc.* ὑδατώσας) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be** *or* **become like water** AP 9.709 || **to be watered down,** *of wine* GAL. 15.699 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑδατωμένος) || **to be dropsical** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.4 RUF. *N.C.* 3.335 (*aor. inf. pass.* ὑδατωθῆναι) 4.1.

ὑδᾰτώδης -ες [ὕδωρ] **water-like, watery** HP. *Prog.* 12 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 29 AET. 3.15.11 GEOP. 4.12.6; *of ice that is not very solid* THUC. 3.23.5 || **of a watery nature** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 103 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.2; τὸ ὑ. the watery element GEOP. 7.3.2, *al.* || **containing water, moist** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364b 21 (*wind*), *al.* AET. 3.7.3 (*vapor*) GEOP. 11.13.1 (*soil*) *etc.* | **damp, rainy** GEOP. 1.12.20, *al.* (*winter*) | **full of water** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.2 (*leaves*) | **dropsical** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.4 || **that tastes like water, insipid** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.3; *opp. to* οἰνώδης GEOP. 7.15.4 (*taste*) • *adv.* ὑδατωδῶς **in a water-like way** GAL. 16.761.15.

ὑδατωδῶς *adv. see* ὑδατώδης.

ὑδείω *epic pres., see* ὑδέω.

ὑδεραίνω [ὕδερος] **to suffer from dropsy** HP. *NatMul.* 2.

ὑδεραιώδης -ες ORIB. 7.26.63, *see* ὑδεριώδης.

ὑδεράω, *contr.* HSCH. *s.v.* ὑδερῶν POLL. 4.187 (*v.l.*), *see* ὑδεραίνω.

ὑδερεώδης -ες ORIB. 7.26.19, *see* ὑδεριώδης.

ὑδερίᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ὑδεριάω] *medic.* **dropsy** HIPPIATR. 38.3.

ὑδεριάω, *contr.* [ὕδερος] **to suffer from dropsy** HP. *Coac.* 2.447 GAL. 6.338 AEL. *N.A.* 3.18, 14.4 *etc.* • *aor. inf.* ὑδεριάσαι Sch. Arisoph. *Tz. Ran.* 939.8 | *Byz. ptc.* ὑδεριάσας.

ὑδερικός -ή -όν [ὕδερος] **dropsical, of dropsy** GAL. 8.380 | *subst.* ὁ ὑδερικός **dropsical patient** RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.129) ORIB. 9.42.1.

ὑδεριώδης -ες [ὕδερος] **suffering from dropsy** GAL. 5.146 ORIB. 6.27.2.

ὑδερόομαι, *contr.* [ὕδερος] **to become dropsical** HP. *Mul.* 1.36 (*aor. inf. pass.* ὑδερωθῆναι), *al.*

ὕδερος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὕδωρ; *cf. Lat.* uterus, *Skt.* udára-, *Av.* udara-] *medic.* **dropsy** HP. *Int.* 22 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1150b 33 GEOP. 12.22.7 || ὕ. εἰς ἀμίδα diabetes GAL. 8.394.

ὑδεροῦς -οῦ, ὁ EROT. (*s.v.* ὑδεροῦν), *see* ὕδερος.

ὑδερώδης -ες [ὕδερος] **similar to dropsy, of a dropsical kind, like that of s.o. with dropsy** GAL. 15.319 (*flesh*) *etc.* | **suffering from dropsy** GAL. 12.177, *al.*

ὑδέω, *contr.* [*cf. Skt.* uditá-] ❶ *act.* **to call** NIC. *Al.* 47, 525 || **to celebrate with hymns** CALLIM. *fr.* 371 ❷ *pass.* **to be called** *or* **told** AP. 4.264 ARAT. 257 • *only pres.* | *1. pl.* ὑδείομεν CALLIM. *H.* 1.76.

Ὕδη -ης, ἡ **Hyde,** *city in Lydia* IL. 20.385.

ὕδης -ου, ὁ [*see* ὑδέω] **poet** HSCH. || **expert** HSCH. (*cf.* ὕδνης).

ὕδιον -ου, τό [ὗς] **piglet** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.30 (*pl.*).

ὑδνέω, *contr.* **to nourish** HSCH.

Ὕδνη -ης, ἡ **Hydne,** *female name* (*myth.*) ATH. 7.296e *etc.*

ὕδνης -ου, ὁ [*see* ὕδης] **expert** HSCH. || **descendant, relative** HSCH.

ὕδνον -ου, τό *bot.* **truffle** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.5 DIOSC.[2] 2.145.

ὑδνόφυλλον -ου, τό [ὕδνον, φύλλον] *bot., herb that grows over truffles* ATH. 2.62d.

ὑδογενής -ές [ὕδωρ, γίγνομαι] **sprung from water** ORPH. *fr.* 247.36 (*corr.*).

ὕδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό *see* ὕδωρ.

ὕδρα -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ] **hydra, water snake** || ἡ Ὕ. **the Hydra,** *of Lerna* HES. *Th.* 313 SOPH. *Tr.* 574, *al.*; *pl.* EUR. *Her.* 950, *al.*; ὑ. ἡ πολυκέφαλος the many-headed Hydra PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.14; Ὕδραν τέμνειν to cut the Hydra's head off *i.e.* to labor in vain (*because for every head cut off the Hydra two more heads would spring up*) PLAT. *Rp.* 426e || *astr.* **Hydra,** *constellation* ARAT. 444 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -η.

ὑδρᾰγωγεῖον -ου, τό [ὑδραγωγός] **aqueduct** STRAB. 13.1.67.

ὑδρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [ὑδραγωγός] **to channel water, irrigate** *P*RYL. 157.19 (II[CE]) HSCH. *s.v.* ὠχέτευεν (*impf. 3. sg.* ὑδραγώγει).

ὑδρᾰγώγημα -ατος, τό [ὑδραγωγέω] **water channel** SCH. IL. 21.259d *etc.*

ὑδρᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [ὑδραγωγός] **irrigation system** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 14 DUR. 89 *etc.* | *fig., of veins* PLAT. *Tim.* 773.

ὑδρᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [ὑδραγωγία] **for the conveyance of water** L. *Sud. s.v.* Λείβηθρα *etc.*

ὑδρᾰγώγιον -ου, τό IOS. *A.I.* 9.14.2 (287) *P*RYL. 228.20 (I[CE]) *etc., see* ὑδραγωγεῖον.

ὑδρᾰγωγός -όν [ὕδωρ, ἄγω] **bringing water, with water** HORAP. 1.49 (*place*) | **bringing rain,** *of a star etc.* PLUT. *Isid.* 365 f (*Sirius*) PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.12.1) (*moon*) || **diuretic** GAL. 11.325 || *subst.* ὁ ὑδραγωγός **water carrier** ARTEMID. 4.74 *I*EDIOCL. 7.31 | **aqueduct expert** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 914b | **person in charge of an aqueduct** MAN.[1] 1.84 || **aqueduct, conduit** VT *2Kgs.* 18.17, *al. P*LILLE 1.11 12 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | **dropsical** HP. *Epid.* 7.122.

ὑδραίνω [ὕδωρ] *aor. mid.* ὑδρᾱνάμην ❶ *act.* **to wet, water:** τὰν γᾶν the earth EUR. *Tr.* 224 (*v.l. for* ὑγρ-) || **to sprinkle** *or* **spray with lustral water:** τινα s.o. EUR. *I.T.* 54 | ᾧ τάσδε χοὰς μέλλω κρατῆρά τε τὸν φθιμένων ὑδραίνειν to whom I am about to offer these libations by pouring from the bowl of the dead EUR. *I.T.* 161 ❷ *mid.* **to wet oneself, wash oneself, take a bath** OD. 4.750, *al.* EUR. *El.* 157 • *Lac.* οὐδραίνει HSCH. || *Ion. aor. inf.* ὑδρῆνασθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* ὑδρηνάμενος OD. 4.759, *al.*

ὑδραῖος -α -ον [ὕδωρ] **of water** OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 189, *al.*

ὑδρᾰλετάριος -ου, ὁ [ὑδρᾰλέτης] *prob.* **workman in charge of a water mill** TEUC.[1] 46.7.

ὑδρᾰλέτης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, ἀλέω] **water mill** STRAB. 12.3.30 || **builder of water mills** *I*SARDIS 169.4 (IV-V[CE]) (*Dor.* -αλέτας).

ὑδρᾰλετία -ας, ἡ [ὑδραλέτης] **water mill** HSCH. (*s.v.* ὑδρόμυλοι).

ὑδραλετικός -ή -όν [ὑδραλέτης] **with water-powered grindstones** *I*EDIOCL. 15.54 (*mill*).

ὑδραλής, ὁ [ὕδωρ] *zool.* **water snake** HSCH.

ὑδράλμη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, ἅλμη] **salt water** ORIB. 4.11.13 ALCH. 348.9.

Ὑδραμαργία -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ, μάργος] **Hydramargia,** *imaginary city* LUC. *V.H.* 2 46.

1. ὑδράν *or* ὑδράνᾱ, ἡ [ὕδωρ] *Dor.* **vase for lustral water** *I*SCHWYZ. 74.37 (I[BCE]). RHINTH. 24 (*dub.*), *cf.* ὑδράνη.

2. ὑδράν *and* ὑδράνη [ὕδωρ] **purified object** HSCH.

ὑδρανός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕδωρ] **purifier** HSCH.

ὑδραντικός -ή -όν [ὑδρανός] *prob.* **for irrigation** *P*FLOR. 58.10 (III[CE]).

ὑδραργῠρίζομαι [ὑδράργυρος] *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑδραργυρισθείς Alch 274.3; **to become mercury** SYN.[1] 69.

ὑδραργυρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑδραργυρίζομαι] **the formation of mercury** ALCH. 3.279.17.

ὑδράργῠρος -ου, ἡ [ὕδωρ, ἄργυρος] **quicksilver, mercury** HERO *Pn.* 1.38 DIOSC.[2] 5.95 *etc.*

ὑδραργύρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑδράργυρος] **formation of quicksilver** ALCH. 3.7.7.

ὑδράρπαξ -ᾰγος, ὁ [ὕδωρ, ἅρπαξ] **hourglass** SIMP. *in Cael.* 524.20.

ὕδρας -α, ὁ PORPH. *in Harm.* 119, *see* ὕδραυλις.

ὑδράστινα -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ] *bot.* **wild hemp** DIOSC.[2] 3.149a.

ὑδραύλης -ου, ὁ [*see* ὕδραυλις] **one who plays the hydrostatic organ** COD. *Iust.* 10.48.4.

ὑδραυλικός -ή -όν [ὕδραυλις] **hydrostatic** VITR. 1.1.9, *al.* PLIN. 7.125 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ὑδραυλικόν **hydrostatic organ** HERO *Pn.* 1.42 ATH. 4.174b.

ὕδραυλις -εως, ἡ [ὕδωρ, αὐλός] **hydrostatic organ** HERO *Pn.* 1.42 ATH. 4.174b *etc.*

ὕδραυλος -ου, ὁ CIC. *Tusc.* 3.43 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4 *etc.*, *see* ὕδραυλις || = ὑδραύλης *I*SYLL.[3] 737.4 (I[BCE]).

Ὑδρέα -ας, ἡ **Hydrea**, *island off the coast of the Argolid* HDT. 3.59.1 PAUS. 2.34.9.

ὑδρεία -ας, ἡ [ὑδρεύω] **the drawing** *or* **fetching of water, supply of water** THUC. 7.13.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 844b, *Pol.* 2.9.2 DIOD. 3.21.5 *etc.*; Δαναΐδων ὑδρεῖαι ἀτελεῖς the Danaids' vain struggle to draw water PLAT. *Ax.* 371e | **spring** PLUT. *Them.* 9.2 (*pl.*) || **irrigation** PLAT. *Leg.* 761c THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.3 | τὴν ἐκ τῆς κοιλίας ἐπὶ τὰς φλέβας ὑδρείαν the passing of liquid from the stomach into the veins PLAT. *Tim.* 78b.

ὑδρεῖον -ου, τό [ὑδρεύω] **pitcher, bucket**, *for water* HDT. 3.14.2 ATH. 8.360f. *etc.* || **cistern, reservoir** (*for water*) POL. 34.2.6 (*v.l.*) STRAB. 1.2.30, 12.3.39 *etc.* • *Ion.* ὑδρήϊον.

ὑδρεκδοχεῖον *see* ὑδροδοχεῖον.

ὑδρέλαιον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, ἔλαιον] **a mixture of water and oil, oily water** PLUT. *QConv.* 663c, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.85 GAL. 11.534 *etc.*

ὑδρεντεροκήλη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, ἐντεροκήλη] *medic.* **hernia complicated with hydrocele** (*testicular disease*) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448.

Ὕδρεος -ου, ὁ **Hydreos**, *Syrian divinity I*DÉLOS 2155, 2160 • *also* Ὑδρειος *ib.* 2087.

ὕδρευμα -ατος, τό [ὑδρεύω] **place where water is drawn, place with springs** STRAB. 16.4.14 [ARR.] 25, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.10.2 GEOP. 2.6.9 *etc.* • *also* ὕδρωμα *in inscr.*

ὑδρεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑδρεύω] **drawer** *or* **fetcher of water** MAN.[1] 4.251.

ὕδρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑδρεύω] **irrigation** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.5 *etc.*

ὑδρευτής -οῦ [ὑδρεύω] = ὑδρεύς GLOSS.

ὑδρευτικός -ή -όν [ὑδρεύω] **of** *or* **for drawing water** AL.[5] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.27.4).

ὑδρεύω [ὕδωρ] *impf.* ὕδρευον, *mid.* ὑδρευόμην || *fut. mid.* ὑδρεύσομαι || *aor.* ὕδρευσα, *mid.* ὑδρευσάμην || *later aor. ptc. pass.* ὑδρευθείς ❶ *act.* **to draw water, fetch water** OD. 10.105 THGN. 264 || **to water** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.3 ❷ *mid.* **to draw water** (*for oneself*), **fetch water** (*for oneself*), **supply oneself with water** HDT. 7.193.2 THUC. 4.97.3 *etc.*; ὅθεν ὑδρεύοντο πολῖται which the citizens used to draw from OD. 7.131, 17.206; ▸ *with gen.*: ὑ. σεμνῶν ὑδάτων to draw from the holy waters EUR. *Tr.* 205; παρὰ τῶν γειτόνων ὑδρευέσθω let him draw water from his neighbors PLAT. *Leg.* 844b | *of bees* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 11.

ὑδρηγός -όν [ὕδωρ, ἄγω] **water carrier** HSCH. *s.v.* ῥοῶδες | *subst.* ὁ ὑδρηγός **canal, water conduit** HSCH.

ὑδρήϊον -ου, τό *Ion. for* ὑδρεῖον.

ὑδρηλός -ή -όν [ὕδωρ] **containing water, moist, wet** OD. 9.133 (*lawns*) HOM. 3.41 (*Samos*) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 793 (*clouds*), *al.* EUR. *Suppl.* 206 (*drops*) HP. *Mul.* 1.1 (*body part*) || **for water:** φέρονται ... κρωσσούς θ' ὑδρηλούς carry ... water-containers EUR. *Cycl.* 89 || *compar.* -ότερος GEOP. 2.5.7.

ὑδρηρόν -οῦ, τό [ὑδρηρός] *bot., plant sim. to basil* (= ἐχῖνος) DIOSC.[2] 4.141a.

ὑδρηρός -ά -όν [ὕδωρ] **of water** *or* **for water** DIOG.[3] *fr.* 7.6 PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 38 (*tool*).

ὑδρηχόος -όον [ὕδωρ, χέω] **containing water, with** *or* **of water** EUR. *fr.* 892.2 (*drink*) || ὁ Ὑ. **Aquarius**, *constellation* PBGU 957.3 (I[BCE]) AET. 5.18.6, *al.* GLOSS.

ὑδρία -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ] Ⓐ **pitcher, bucket**, *for water* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 926, *Ec.* 678 MEN. *title* (*fr.* 355-361) VT *Gen.* 24.14, *Eccl.* 12.6, *al. etc.*; ὑ. χαλκῆ bronze urn DEMOSTH. 47.52; *prov.* ἐπὶ θύραις τὴν ὑδρίαν to break the pitcher at the door ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1363a 7 || *extens. of a container* **wine pitcher** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 139 *etc.* | **urn**, *for storing money* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 602 | *for bread* POXY. 155.4 (VI[CE]) | *for voting in a lawcourt* ISOCR. 17.33 PLUT. *T.G.* 11.1 || **funerary urn** PLUT. *Phil.* 21.3 LUC. *Demosth.* 29; λιθίνη of stone ATH. 13.589b || **hydria**, *unit of measure for liquids* PRYL. 589.80 (II[BCE]) Ⓑ **water clock** SEXT. *S.* 5.75.

Ὑδριάδες -ων, αἱ [ὕδωρ] **Hydriads, of the waters**: Νύμφαι Nymphs PLAT. (AP 9.823.6) P.[1] (AP 6.57.7) *etc.* = *simpl.* Ὑδριάδες NONN. *D.* 43.223 (*epic dat.* -άδεσσιν).

ὑδριαφόρος -ου, ὁ [ὑδρία, φέρω] **pitcher-carrier** *or* **urn-carrier** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 738.

ὑδρίδιον -ου, τό [ὑδρία] **small urn** *or* **pitcher** *I*G 2[2].1424a.274; *I*DÉLOS 1442Bi8, II[BCE].

ὑδρινεῖον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ] *P*STUD.PAL. 20.67, *al.* (II-III[CE]), *see* ὑδρίδιον.

ὑδρίον -ου, τό [ὑδρία] HP. *Hum.* 11, *see* ὑδρινεῖον || **reservoir, cistern** PBGU 117.5 (II[CE]).

ὕδριος -α -ον [ὕδωρ] **concerning water:** περὶ ὑδρίων ὡροσκοπείων On water-clocks, *title of a lost work by Hero* HERO *Pn.* 1 *pref.*

ὑδρίσκη -ης, ἡ [ὑδρία] **small pitcher** *or* **urn** VT 2*Kgs.* 2.20 PTOL.[1] 3 *etc.* • *written* ἑδρύσκη *in pap.*

ὑδροβᾰφής -ές [ὕδωρ, βάπτω] **dipped in water** POLL. 7.56 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὑδροβᾰφος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, βάπτω] *unc. signf., prob.* **practicing ritual immersion** *I*EPH. 3414, 3415 (II-III[CE]).

ὑδρόβιος -ον [ὕδωρ, βίος] **living in the water, aquatic**, *of animals* PHIL.[2] *QuGen.* 2.39 PHILUM. *Ven.* 36.1.

ὑδρογᾶρον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, γάρον] **fish sauce prepared with water** AET.[1] 3.85 AL.[6] 1.12 (1.501.10) GLOSS.

ὑδρογάστωρ -ορος [ὕδωρ, γαστήρ] **dropsical** MAN.[1] 1.155.

ὑδρογνώμων -ονος, ὁ [ὕδωρ, γνώμη] **expert in searching for water underground** GEOP. 2.10.6.

ὑδρογονικός -ή -όν [ὕδωρ, γονή] **of birth, of the presence of water** GEOP. 2.5.16 (*signs*).

ὑδροδόκος -ον [ὕδωρ δέχομαι] **receiving** *or* **containing water** NONN. *Ev.* 2.37 || *subst.* ὁ ὑδροδόκος **well, cistern** HSCH.

ὑδρόδομος -ον [ὕδωρ, δόμος] **living in water, aquatic** ORPH. *H.* 24.7.

ὑδροδότης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ δίδωμι] **water-carrier** PMIL.VOGL. 188.1.16 (II[CE]).

ὑδροδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ὑδροδόχος] **well, cistern** PTEBT. 84.13 • *also* ὑδρεκδοχεῖον *in inscr.*

ὑδροδόχος -ον [ὕδωρ, δέχομαι] **containing water** [Iambl.[1]] 46.

ὑδροειδής -ές [ὕδωρ, εἶδος] **rippling** EUR. *Rh.* 353 (*Strymon*).

ὑδρόεις -εσσα -εν [ὕδωρ] **aquatic, living in water** EUR. *Hel.* 349 (*reed*).

ὑδροθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, θήκη] **water reservoir** *or* **cistern** (*on a ship*) ATH. 5.208a.

ὑδροθήρας -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, θηράω] **fisherman** AEL. *N.A.* 14.29.

ὑδροθηρία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροθήρας] **fishing** AEL. *N.A.* 1.19, 2.44, 15.11, epilogue p. 435.24.

ὑδροθηρικός -ή -όν [ὑδροθηρία] **of** *or* **for fishing** AEL. *N.A.* 8.28, 14.24, 15.1.

ὑδροκέλευθος -ον *see* ὑγροκέλευθος.

ὑδροκελία -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ] **sea** VT (Sym.) *Hos.* 5.10 (*dub. read.*).

ὑδροκέφᾰλον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, κεφαλή] *medic.* **hydrocephaly, cerebral dropsy** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.782.

ὑδροκέφᾰλος -ον [ὑδροκέφαλον] **of cerebral dropsy** ORIB. 46.27.1.

ὑδροκήλη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, κήλη] *medic.* **hydrocele**, *spillage of serum into the testicle sack* GAL. 7.729.

ὑδροκηλικός -ή -όν [ὑδροκήλη] **suffering from hydrocele** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.788.

ὑδροκιρσοκήλη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, κιρσοκήλη] *medic.* **hydrocirsocele**, *aneurysm of the vessels of the testicles* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.448.

ὑδροκόμιον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, κόμιον] **gum-water**, *in the preparation of alum* ZOS.[1] 172B.

ὑδροκύων -κυνος, ὁ [ὕδωρ, κύων] **water-dog** VARR. *Sat. tit.*

ὑδροκωμήτης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, κωμήτης] **one responsible for the supplying of water** SYN. *epist.* 121 (*v.l.*).

ὑδρολᾰπᾰθον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, λάπαθον] *bot.* **water-sorrel** PLIN. 20.231.

ὑδρολόγιον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, λόγιον] **water-clock** CLEOM. 2.1 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 108 *etc.*

ὑδρομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ὑδρόμαντις] **water-divination** ([*Lat.* hydromantia]) PLIN. 37.192 AUG. *Civ.* 7.35 ORPH. *L.*[2] 8.23, 26.5.

ὑδρόμαντις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [ὕδωρ, μάντις] **one who divines by means of water** STRAB. 16.2.39 MAN.[1] 4.212.

ὑδρομαστευτική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ὕδωρ, μαστεύω] **art of witching for water** GEOP. 2.6.1.

Ὑδρομέδουσα, ἡ **Queen of the Waters**, *frog* BATR. 19.

ὑδρομέλαθρος -ον [ὕδωρ, μέλαθρον] **water-dweller** EMPED. B 20.6.

ὑδρόμελι -ιτος, τό [ὕδωρ, μέλι] **mead** DIOSC.[2] 5.9 SEXT. *S.* 6.44 GAL. 6.274 *etc.*

ὑδρομερισία -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ, μερίζω] **right to receive water** PALL. *L.* 31.1.

ὑδρομέτριον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, μέτρον] **water gauge** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.14.

ὑδρόμηλον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, μῆλον] **mixture of water and** μηλόμελι (*see*) DIOSC.[2] 5.22 GAL. 6.744 ARTEMID. 1.66 *etc.*

ὑδρομῐγής -ές [ὕδωρ, μίγνυμι] **mixed with water** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.26.

ὑδρομίκτης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, μίγνυμι] **adulterator of wine**, *fig.* **swindler** SYN. *epist.* 121.

ὑδρομῦλη -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, μύλη] **water-mill** GLOSS.

ὑδρόμῠλον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* ὑδρομύλη.

ὑδρόμῠλος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑδρόμῠλον.

ὑδρόμφᾰλον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, ὀμφαλός] *medic.* **umbilical hernia** (*proper.* deposit of water in the navel) [GAL.] *Def.* 19.444.

ὑδρόμφᾰλος -ον [ὑδρόμφαλον] **suffering from umbilical hernia** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.786.

ὑδροπαγής -ές [ὕδωρ, πήγνυμι] **icy** EMPED. B 293.7.

Ὑδροπαραστάτης -ου, ὁ *Christ.* **Hydroparastates**, *member of a sect* (*of anachorites*) BAS. *epist.* 188.1.50 *etc.*

ὑδροπαροχία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροπάροχος] **supply of water** PRYL. 322a 3 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὑδροπαρόχιον -ου, τό [ὑδροπάροχος] PLOND. 3.776.19 (VI[CE]), *see* ὑδροπαροχία.

ὑδροπαροχισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑδροπάροχος] POXY. 1590.10 (IV[CE]), *see* ὑδροπαρόχιον.

ὑδροπάροχος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, παροχή] **water supplier** POXY. 729.13 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὑδροπέπερι -εος, τό [ὕδωρ, πέπερι] *bot.* **water pepper** DIOSC.[2] 2.161 GAL. 12.147.

ὑδροπιάω *aor.* ὑδροπίασα L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑδερῶν AET.[1] 23.52, *f.l. see* ὑδρωπιάω.

ὑδροποιός -όν [ὕδωρ, ποιέω] **producing water** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 939f. PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11.22).

ὑδρόπορος -ον [ὕδωρ, πείρω] **through which water passes** NONN. *D.* 2.438.

ὑδροποσία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροπότης] **drinking water**

Xen. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 Plat. *Leg.* 674a *etc.* • *Ion.* -ποσίη Hp. *Acut.* 37; -πωσίη Hp. *Int.* 45 (*v.l.*).

ὑδροποτέω, *contr.* [ὑδροπότης] *aor.* ὑδροπότησα; **to drink only water, be a teetotaler** Hdt. 1.71.3 Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.26 Plat. *Rp.* 561c *etc.* ‖ *simpl.* **to drink water** VT *Dan.* 1.12 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ποτέουσι, -ποτέειν, -ποτεόντων Hdt. Hp. | *also* ὑδροποτάω L. *Sud.*

ὑδροπότης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, πότης] **water drinker** Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.29 Antip.[2] (AP 11.20.6) Ath. 2.44b *etc.*

ὑδροποσίη -ης, ἡ *see* ὑδροποσία.

ὑδροποτέω, *contr.* Amm.[1] p. 111 Moer. (*inf.* ὑδροποτεῖν), *see* ὑδροποτέω.

ὑδροπώτης -ου, ὁ Macho *Chr.* 46., *see* ὑδροπότης.

ὑδροροσᾶτον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, ῥοσᾶτον] **rosewater** Orib. 5.33.3 *etc.*

ὑδρορρόα -ας, ἡ [ὕδωρ, ῥοή] **water course**, *fig. of a stream of tears* Eub. 97.4 ‖ **water conduit, channel** Aristoph. *Ach.* 922, 1186 | **gutter, shower** Aristoph. *Ve.* 126 ‖ **dropsy** AG *Bek.* 312.

ὑδρορρόδῑνον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, ῥόδινος] **oil of roses mixed with water** Sor. 3.24.2 Orib. 10.13.21.

ὑδρορρόη -ης, ἡ Polyaen. 1.37, *see* ὑδρορρόα.

ὑδρόρροια -ας, ἡ [*see* ὑδρορρόα] **conduit, watercourse** Pol. 4.57.8.

ὑδρορρόος -ου, ὁ Alciphr. 3.11.3, *see* ὑδρόρροια.

ὑδρορύα, ἡ Hsch., *see* ὑδρορρόος.

ὕδρος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ] *zool.* **water snake** Il. 2.723 Hdt. 2.76.3 Batr. 82 Aristot. *H.A.* 487a 23, 508b 1 *etc.* ‖ *small aquatic animal* Artemid. 4.56.

Ὕδρος -ου, ὁ **Hydra** (*of Lerna*) Hippon. 105.10 | *constellation* Eud. (Hippar.[1] 2.2.13) ‖ **Hydros**, *prom. in Aeolis* Plut. *Cim.* 13.3 (*codd.*).

ὑδροσεληνῖτης -ου, ὁ [ὑδροσέλινον] *miner.* **hydroselenite** Damasc. *Isid.* 233.

ὑδροσέλῑνον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, σέλινον] Diosc.[2] 3.64a, *see* ἑλειοσέλινον.

ὑδροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ὑδροσκόπος] *act.* **to gaze at water** *on the part of a priest for religious purposes* *I*G 10.2.1.503.7 (II[CE]) | *mid.* **to search for water** (*underground*) Geop. 2.6.42.

ὑδροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροσκόπος] **search for water** (*underground*) Geop. 2.5 *title* ‖ **water clock** Sch. Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 90.

ὑδροσκοπικός -ή -όν [ὑδροσκοπία] **concerning the search for water** (underground): τὸ ὑ. treatise on the search for water Geop. 2.4 *title* 2.6 *title*; ἡ ὑ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the Art of Witching for water Geop. 2.6.47.

ὑδροσκόπιον -ου, τό [ὑδροσκοπία] **hydroscope, water analyzer**, *for calculating specific gravity* Syn. *epist.* 15 ‖ **water clock** Gal. 5.68 Heph.[1] 3.4.22.

ὑδροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, σκοπός] **water witcher** Gloss. *etc.*

ὑδροσπάτᾰλος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, σπάταλος] *zool., marine animal* Gloss.

ὑδρόσπονδα -ων, τά [ὕδωρ, σπονδή] (*sc.* ἱερά) **libations of water** Thphr. (Porph. *Abst.* 2.20).

ὑδροστᾰσῖμος -ον [ὑδροστάσιον] **with stagnant water** Diosc.[2] 3.118 (*places*).

ὑδροστάσιον -ου, τό [ὑδροστάτης] **pond** Men.[3] p. 55d ‖ **cistern, tank** *P*Col. 5.1a 36 (II[CE]).

ὑδροστᾰτέομαι, *contr.* [ὑδροστάτης] *in* τόποι ὑδροστατούμενοι = τόποι ὑδροστάσιμοι (*see* ὑδροστάσιμος) L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀξιόλογα.

ὑδροστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, ἵστημι] **hydrostatic balance** Procl. *in Hes.* 589.

ὑδροστόλος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, στέλλω] **watering place** An. *Eux.* 29.

ὑδρότης -ητος, ἡ [ὕδωρ] **moisture** Procl. *Ptol.* 166.

Ὑδροῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Hydroussa**, *another name for the island of Tenos* Aristot. *fr.* 595, 611.26 Callim. *fr.* 75.58 | *another island off the shores of Attica* Strab. 9.1.21.

ὑδροφάντης -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, φαίνω] **water witcher** Olymp.[2] *in Meteor.* 99.21.

ὑδροφαντικός -ή -όν [ὑδροφάντης] **concerning the finding of water**: ἡ ὑ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art, technique of finding water Geop. 2.6.1 = τὰ ὑ. Geop. 2.6.1.

ὑδροφόβας -α, ὁ [ὕδωρ, φόβος] *medic.* **hydrophobia** Plut. *QConv.* 731b, 732a Diosc.[2] 2.47 ‖ **hydrophobic** Philum. *Ven.* 4.5, *al.*

ὑδροφοβέω, *contr.*, Greg.[1] *PsInscr.* 96.1 (*ptc.* ὑδροφοβῶν), *see* ὑδροφοβιάω.

ὑδροφοβία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροφόβος] *medic.* **hydrophobia** Diosc.[2] 2.47 (*v.l.*) Cels.[1] 5.27.2 *etc.*

ὑδροφοβιάω, *contr.* [ὑδροφοβία] *medic.* **to suffer from hydrophobia** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 1 *etc.* (*ptc.* ὑδροφοβιῶν).

ὑδροφοβικός -ή -όν [ὑδροφοβία] *medic.* **of hydrophobia** [Diosc.[2]] *Th.* 3 (*disease*) ‖ **for curing hydrophobia** Gal. 14.208 ‖ **suffering from hydrophobia** Cass. 73.

ὑδροφόβος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὑδροφόβας] *medic.* **sufferer from hydrophobia** Arr. *EpictD.* 4.4.20 Gal. 10.627 ‖ *subst.* ὁ ὑδροφόβος (*or* τὸ ὑδροφόβον) **hydrophobia** Gal. 16.621 [Diosc.[2]] *Th. pref.*

ὑδροφορείη -ης, ἡ *I*Didym. 344.3, *see* ὑδροφόρος.

ὑδροφορέω, *contr.* [ὑδροφόρος] *fut.* ὑδροφορήσω ‖ *aor. inf.* ὑδροφορῆσαι ❶ *act.* **to bring water** Xen. *An.* 4.5.9 Aristot. *H.A.* 625b 19 Luc. *DMar.* 8.2 Geop. 15.2.4 ‖ **to be a water-carrier** *I*CIG 2886 ❷ *pass.* **to be carried away by water** [Caes.] 3.113 (38.996).

ὑδροφόρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑδροφορέω] **carrying of water** Eustath. 1323.59.

ὑδροφορία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροφόρος] **carrying of water**: ἤδη γοῦν καιρὸς τῆς ὑδροφορίας it is already time to fetch water Luc. *DMar.* 8.2 ‖ **the position of** ὑδροφόρος *I*CIG 2885.

Ὑδροφόρια -ων, τά **Hydrophoria**, *festival of Apollo in Aigina* Sch. Pind. *N.* 5.81 *etc.*

ὑδροφορικός -ή -όν [ὑδροφορία] **of** *or* **for carrying water** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* κρωσσός) • *adv.* ὑδροφορικῶς **like a water-carrier** Al. *in Top.* 440.4.

ὑδροφόρος -ον [ὕδωρ, φέρω] **carrying water, water carrier** (*also subst.*) Aeschl. *title* Soph. *title* Hdt. 3.14.4 Xen. *An.* 4.5.10 Plut. *Them.* 31.1 (*girl*) *etc.* | *of a vase* Poll. 8.66; *of a canal* Hsch. (*subst.*) ‖ ἡ ὑ. **water carrier**, *priestly title in various places* *I*OGIS 226.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑδροφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [ὑδροφύλαξ] ❶ *act.* **to guard aqueducts** *or* **canals** *P*Mert. 11.11 (II[CE]) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be guarded** (*of a bank*) *P*Oxy. 729.23 (II[CE]: *pf. ptc. pass.* ὑδροπεφυλαχημένος).

ὑδροφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [ὑδροφύλαξ] **guarding of aqueducts** *or* **canals** *P*Lond. 1.131r 138 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑδροφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [ὕδωρ, φύλαξ] **guardian of aqueducts** *or* **canals** *P*Lond. 1.131r 205 (I[CE]) Cod. *Iust.* 11.43.10.4 *etc.*

ὑδροχᾰμαίμηλον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, χαμαίμηλον] **chamomile tea** Al.[6] *Febr.* 5 (1.377.2).

Ὑδρόχᾰρις -ιτος, ἡ [ὕδωρ, χάρις] **Grace of the waters**, *a frog* Batr. 227 (*dub.*).

ὑδροχόα -ης, ἡ [ὕδωρ, χέω] **water conduit, aqueduct** Orib. 2.58.3 Hsch. Gloss. *etc.* • *also* -χόη.

ὑδροχοεῖον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, χέω] **cistern** Men.[3] p. 37D Gloss. *etc.*

ὑδροχοεύς, ὁ [ὕδωρ, χέω] *epic dat.* -οῆϊ, *see* -χόος.

ὑδροχόη *see* -χόα.

ὑδροχόης -ες [ὕδωρ, χέω] **watery, rich in water** [Pall.] *H.M.* 27.2 (*PG* 65.448C).

Ὑδροχόος -ου, ὁ [ὕδωρ, χέω] *astr.* **Aquarius** (*proper.* "water-pourer"), *constellation* Callim. *fr.* 110.94 Aet. 1.6.6 ‖ *Egyptian month* = 'Pharmouthi' *P*Oxy. 465.11 • *epic dat. sg.* Ὑδροχοῆϊ Arat. 389 Nonn. *D.* 23.315.

ὑδρόχῠτος -ον [ὕδωρ, χέω] **pouring water**: κρῆναι springs Eur. *Cycl.* 66.

ὑδροψῦγεῖον -ου, τό [ὕδωρ, ψύχω] **cool-water tank** *P*Ryl. 233.6 (II[CE]) Gloss. *etc.*

ὑδροψύκτιον -ου, τό *P*Cair.Zen. 847.17 (III[BCE]), *see* ὑδροψῦγεῖον.

ὑδρώδης -ες [ὕδωρ] **watery** Thphr. *C.P.* 5.12.3 (*compar.* -έστερος).

ὕδρωμα *see* ὕδρευμα.

ὑδρών -ῶνος, ὁ [ὕδρωμα] *astr.* **month of Aquarius** Ptol.[4] *Alm.* 9.7.

ὑδρωπία -ας, ἡ [ὑδρωψ] *medic.* **dropsy** Orib. 8.17.2 (*codd.*) *etc.*

ὑδρωπιάω, *contr.* [ὑδρωψ] *medic., aor.* ὑδρωπίασα; **to suffer from dropsy** Hp. *Aph.* 7.47 Aristot. *G.A.* 789b 14 Thphr. *Lass.* 5 *etc. Ion. aor.* ὑδρωπίησα Hp. *Epid.* 5.9, *al.*

ὑδρωπικός -ή -όν [ὑδρωψ] *medic.* **dropsical** Hp. *Aph.* 6.27 Aristot. *Pr.* 871b 24 Pol. 13.2.2 *etc.* | *fig. of a ship* Nic.[1] (AP 11.332.5) • *adv.* ὑδρωπικῶς **with dropsy** Orib. 10.27.17.

ὑδρωπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑδρωψ] *medic.* **dropsy** Cael. *C.P.* 1.108.

ὑδρωπιώδης -ες Hp. *Coac.* 2.444, *al.*, *see* ὑδρωποειδής | *subst.* τὸ ὑδρωπιῶδες **dropsy** Hp. *Coac.* 2.298, *al.*

ὑδρωποειδής -ές [ὕδρωψ, εἶδος] *medic.* **like dropsy, dropsical** Hp. *Int.* 12 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ὑδρωποειδῆ **watery discharges** Hp. *Mul.* 1.30.

ὑδρωψ -ωπος, ὁ [ὕδωρ, ὤψ] *medic.* **dropsy** Hp. *Aph.* 3.22, *al.* Epic. *fr.* 190 U. *etc.* | **aqueous humor** Hp. *Morb.* 4.32, *al.* ‖ **watery discharges** (*before childbirth*) Aristot. *H.A.* 587a 6 | ὑ. εἰς ἀμίδα diabetes Gal. 7.81 ‖ *of pers.* **dropsical** Hp. *Epid.* 2.5.13 ‖ *zool. amphibian* Epiph. *Haer.* 25.7.3 • *also fem.* Nic. *Th.* 467.

ὕδω L. *Sud.* (*inf.* ὕδειν), *see* ὑδέω.

ὕδωρ ὕδατος, τό [*cf. Lat.* unda, *Skt.* udaká-, *Hitt.* wadar, *Goth.* wato, *AS* watar, *Umb.* utur, *Lith.* vanduô] Ⓐ **water** Il. 2.85, 16.161, 21.312, *al.* Od. 3.300, *al.* Pind. *N.* 3.3 Aeschl. *Suppl.* 561 *etc.*; *pl.* Od. 13.109 Pind. *O.* 14.1 Soph. *O.C.* 1599 *etc.*; ἁλμυρὸν ὕ. brackish water Od. 9.227, *al.*; Στυγὸς ἄφθιτον ὕδωρ ὠγύγιον the changeless and ancient water of the Styx Hes. *Th.* 805; ἄριστον μὲν ὕδωρ water is best Pind. *O.* 1.1 | *to drink* Od. 1.110 Plat. *Rp.* 404a; ὕδωρ πίνων drinking (only) water, *hence* of little valor Cratin. 203 Aristoph. *Eq.* 349 Demosth. 6.30. *cf.* 19.46; πότιμον ὕδωρ drinking water Xen. *Hel.* 3.2.19; *prov.*: ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ πνίγῃ, τί δεῖ ἐπιπίνειν; if water chokes, what else will one drink? Aristot. *E.N.* 1146a 35 | *for libations or rituals* Od. 10.520, 11.28; αἰτεῖν γῆν τε καὶ ὕδωρ τινί to ask to make a gesture of submission to s.o. Hdt. 5.17.1; γῆν τε καὶ ὕδωρ διδόναι (τινί) to make a gesture of submission to s.o. Hdt. 5.18.1 | *used to wash or wash oneself* Il. 23.282 Aristoph. *Av.* 464 *etc.*; φέρτε χερσὶν ὕδωρ bring water to wash one's hands Il. 9.171; ὕ. ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἔχευαν they poured water on the hands Il. 3.270, *al.* Od. 1.146, *al.*; ὕδωρ κατὰ χειρός (fetch) water for one's hands Aristoph. *Ve.* 1216 | *prov.*: ἐν ὕδατι γράφειν to write on water (*i.e.* to do sthg. in vain) Plat. *Phaedr.* 276c = καθ' ὕδατος γράφειν Luc. *Cat.* 21; ὅρκους ἐγὼ γυναικὸς εἰς ὕδωρ γράφω for me the oaths of women are written on water Soph. *fr.* 811 | *Christ.* ὕ. ζῶν flowing water, *for baptism* Didache 7.1, *al. etc.*; ὕ. λογικόν spiritual water, *for purification* Clem. *Protr.* 10.99.3 Ⓑ **rainwater, rain** Hp. *Epid.* 1.1 Thuc.

2.77.6 *etc.* = ὑ. ἐξ οὐρανοῦ XEN. *An.* 4.2.2 = τὸ ἐκ Διὸς ὕ. THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.5; *pl.* ὕδατα ὄμβρια showers PIND. *O.* 11.2 = τὰ ἐκ Διὸς ὕ. PLAT. *Leg.* 761a = τὰ παρὰ τοῦ Διὸς ὕ. PLAT. *Leg.* 761b; γίγνεται ὕδωρ it is starting to rain, it is raining HDT. 8.12.1 = ἐπιγίγνεται ὕ. XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.28 = ὕει ὕδατι HDT. 1.87.2; αὐτοῖσι ... ὕδωρ ἐπεγίνετο they were caught in a downpour HDT. 8.13; τὸ ὑ. τὸ γενόμενον τῆς νυκτός the rain fallen at night THUC. 2.5.2; χέει ὕδωρ Ζεύς Zeus makes the rain fall IL. 16.385 = ποιεῖ ὁ Ζεὺς ὕδωρ THPHR. *Ch.* 3.4; *cf.* τὸν Δία ὕειν ὕδωρ ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1280 = ὕδωρ τὸν θεὸν ποιῆσαι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 261 = ποιεῖ ὕδωρ THPHR. *C.P.* 1.19.3 C **the water of the water clock (klepsydra):** ἐπίλαβε τὸ ὕδωρ stop the klepsydra DEMOSTH. 45.8 | *hence* **the time available** (*for one's speech*) DEMOSTH. 44.45, *al.* DINAR. 2.6; οὐχ ἱκανόν μοι τὸ ὕ. I am short on time DEMOSTH. 45.47; ἐν τῷ ἐμῷ ὕδατι in the time allowed me (to speak) DEMOSTH. 18.139 = ἐπὶ τοῦ ἐμοῦ ὕδατος DEMOSTH. 57.61; πρὸς ὕδωρ σμικρὸν διδάξαι to teach in a short time PLAT. *Theaet.* 201b | **the right to speak, speech:** ἐγχεῖται τὸ μὲν πρῶτον ὕδωρ τῷ κατηγόρῳ ... τὸ δὲ δεύτερον ὕ. τῷ τὴν γραφὴν φεύγοντι ... τὸ τρίτον ὕ. ἐγχεῖται τῇ τιμήσει ... the word is first given to the accuser ... then to the defendant ... and finally to the establishment of the penalty AESCHN. 3.197; οὐδ' ἐγχεῖ μετὰ ταῦθ' ὕδωρ οὐδείς ἐμοί and no longer shall anyone give me the right to speak DEMOSTH. 18.213; παραδίδωμι τὸ ὕδωρ τινί to give the floor to s.o. DINAR. 1.114; ἀποδοθέντος τοῦ ὕδατος αὐτῷ καὶ λόγου having been given the right to speak AESCHN. 1.162 D *extens.* **liquid** (*of any kind*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 382b 13 | *philos.* **water, the liquid element of the universe** ZEN.[1] 1.28.28 (DIOG. 7.136) *etc.* | **sweat:** βρέχεσθαι ἐν ὕδατι to be dripping with or bathed in sweat HDT. 3.104.2 | *pl.* **urine** VT (Sym.) *Ezek.* 7.17, *al.* (*cf.* ὑγρασία) (*dub.*) || *astr.* **Aqua,** *part of Aquarius* (*the constellation*) ARAT. 399 • *another nom.* ὕδος CALLIM. *fr.* 268, *dat.* ὕδει HES. *Op.* 61 THGN. 961 || *also* ὕδρω *in inscr.* || ὔ-, *but often* ῡ- *for meter* || "Υδατα Σέξτια *see* "Υδατα.

ὑεικός -ή -όν [ῦς] **of swine** POLL. 6.55 *etc.*

ὑειός, ὁ *later* = υἱός.

ὕειος -α -ον [ῦς] **of swine** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 356 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 27, 507b 37, *al.* ALEXIS 194.2 HERMIP. 46.2 *etc.*; κρέα ὕεια pork flesh VT *Is.* 65.4 = *subst.* τὰ ὕεια ANAXAN. 40.7 *etc.* || ὥσπερ θηρίον ὕειον like a pig PLAT. *Rp.* 535e.

ὑείς, ὑέος *etc.*, *see* υἱός.

ὑελ- *see* ὑαλ-.

ὑέλειος -ον [ὕελος] **of glass** AET.[1] 3.115 (*vase*).

ὑελέψης -ου, ὁ [ὕελος, ἕψω] **glass-smelter** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 331.17.

Ὑέλη -ης, ἡ **Hyele** (*Lat.* **Velia**) *in Campania* HDT. 1.167.3 *etc.*

ὑελι- *see* ὑαλι-.

ὑελο- *see* ὑαλο-.

ὑελοκικκάς -άδος [ὕελος, ?] **with a translucent peel:** *pl.* ὑελοκικκάδες ὄγχναι pears with a translucent *or* transparent peel CRINAG. (AP 6.232.5) • *corr. for* ὑελακυκάδες.

ὑελοψικός -ή -όν [ὑελέψης] **of a glass-smelter** ZOS.[1] 246.

ὑελοψός -οῦ, ὁ = ὑελέψης HDN. *Epim.* 138.1 (*corr.*).

ὑελω- *see* ὑαλω-.

ὕεος -α -ον = ὕειος (*see*) HEC. 9.

ὕεσις, ἡ **robe** HSCH.

ὑετηρία -ας, ἡ [ὑετός] **rainy weather, rainfall** *CCA* 1.132.

ὑετία -ας, ἡ PTOL.[4] *Phas.* p. 14 [GEM.] 5 *etc.*, *see* ὑετηρία.

ὑετίζω [ὑετός] *aor. inf.* ὑετίσαι | *ptc.* ὑετίσας ROM.[1] 36.22; **to cause rain, send rain** VT *Job* 38.26, *Ier.* 14.22 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc.* **water with rain** *P*PGM 4.3049.

ὑέτιος -α -ον [ὑετός] **of rain:** ὕδωρ ὕ. rainwater THPHR. *Sign.* 28; *pl.* ὑ. ὕδατα PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 911f; ὑέτια ἦν the weather was rainy HP. *Epid.* 4.18 || **wet with rain** ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.398.6) (*path*) || **bringing rain, rainy** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 33 (*winds*) PLOT. 2.3.16 (*winters*) | Ζεὺς ὑέτιος Zeus the rain-bringer ARISTOT. *Mund.* 401a 18 PAUS. 2.19.8 *etc.* = ὁ Ὑέτιος ALCIPHR. 2.33.1 || *subst. miner.* ὁ ὑέτιος *a stone* CYRAN. 39 || *compar.* -ώτερος THPHR. *Vent.* 7 | *superl.* -ώτατος HDT. 2.25.2.

Ὑετίς -ίδος, ἡ **Hyetis,** *a spring in Asia Minor* THEOCR. 7.115.

ὑετόμαντις -εως, ὁ, ἡ [ὑετός, μάντις] **herald of rain** EUPHOR. 89 (*crow*).

ὑετοποιός -όν [ὑετός, ποιέω] **producing** *or* **bringing rain** *CCA* 1.132 (*stars*).

ὑετός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕω] **rain** IL. 12.133 HES. *Op.* 545 *etc.*; *pl.* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 4 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 87, *al.*; φιλεῖ ... ποεῖν ὑετόν it usually rains ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 263 | *esp.* **downpour** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 12 CHRYSIP. 2.203.1 (STOB. 1.31.7) (*opp. to* ὄμβρος).

ὑετώδης -ες [ὑετός] **rainy, containing rain** IOS. *A.I.* 1.4.1 (30) (*sky*).

ὑετώτατος *prob. f.l. for* ὑετιώτατος.

Ὑεύς *see* "Υης.

ὑεύχομαι *Cypr.* = ἐπεύχομαι *I*CYPR. 120.

"Υη *or* Ὑή, ἡ **Semele** PHEREC. 90a HSCH.

ὑηνεία, ἡ [ὑηνός] DAMASC. *Isid.* 194, *al.*, *see* ὑηνία.

ὑηνεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑηνός] **boorish fellow, ignorant as a pig** CALL. 38.

ὑηνέω, *contr.* [ὑηνός] **to be** *or* **become a hog** PLAT. *Theaet.* 166c.

ὑηνία -ας, ἡ [ὑηνός] **swinishness, boorishness** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 928 PHERECR. 271 • *Dor.* ὑανία EPICHAR. 146.

ὑηνός -ή -όν [ῦς] **of pig-like nature, swinish** PLAT. *Leg.* 819d.

"Ὑης -ου, ὁ *epith.* **Bringer of Rain,** *of Zeus* HSCH. (*cf.* Ὑέτιος) || *prob.* **Moist, Fertilizing,** *of Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 908 PLUT. *Isid.* 364d ('Υεύς HSCH. "Υας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 874).

"Ὑηττος -ου, ὁ **Hyettos,** *Argive hero* HES. *fr.* 257.1 *etc.*

ὑθλέω, *contr.* [ὕθλος] *aor.* ὕθλησα PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 1051; **to tell tales, speak nonsense** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 783 EPHIP. 19 *etc.*

ὑθλορρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὕθλος, ῥῆμα] **telling tales, talking nonsense** RH. 3.678.

ὕθλος -ου, ὁ [*see* ἰύζω?] **tall tale, nonsense, gossip** PLAT. *Lys.* 221d DEMOSTH. 35.25 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.38; *pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 336d PHIL.[2] *Post.* 166; ὁ λεγόμενος γραῶν ὕθλος what is described as old wives' gossip PLAT. *Theaet.* 176b.

ὑθλώδης -ες [ὕθλος] **nonsensical** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.846E.

υἳ *Cret. adv.* **where** *I*SCHWYZ. 198.18 (II[CE]) *etc.* = οἳ.

υἷα, υἱάσι *see* υἱός.

υἱαρχία -ας, ἡ [υἱός, ἄρχω] *Christ.* **lordship of the Son** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.8.

υἰάφιον -ου, τό [υἱός] **little son** GLOSS.

ὑϊδεύς, ὁ *I*TAM 5(1).786 HSCH., *see* υἱϊδεύς.

ὑϊδή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑϊδοῦς] **granddaughter, the daughter of one's son** POLL. 3.17 HSCH. *etc.*

1. ὑΐδιον -ου, τό [υἱός] **little son, tiny son** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1356 (*v.l.* υἱΐδιον).

2. ὑΐδιον -ου, τό [ῦς] **piglet** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.30 (*codd.*).

ὑϊδός, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑϊδοῦς.

ὑϊδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [υἱός] **grandson** PLAT. *Leg.* 925a XEN. *An.* 5.6.37 DEMOSTH. 43.73 MEN. *Sam.* 554 *etc.* • *also* υἱιδοῦς (*see*).

ὑΐζω [ῦς] **to squeal** POLL. 5.87.

υἰή -ῆς, ἡ **daughter** HSCH. *P*SB 101, *see* υἱός || **creeper vine** HSCH. (*cf.* υἱός) • *Aeol.* ὑά *I*SCHWYZ. 625 (?I[CE]).

υἳΐ *see* υἱός.

υἱϊδεύς, ὁ ISOCR. *epist.* 8.1, *see* υἱϊδοῦς.

υἱϊδοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [υἱός] **grandson** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 585b 34 PAUS. 4.15.3 • *also* ὑϊδοῦς (*see*).

υἱϊκός -ή -όν [υἱός] *Christ.* **filial, of the Son** (*deity*) DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.1 *etc.*

ὑϊκός -ή -όν [ῦς] **of a pig** AXION. 9 (*codd.*) (*skin*) POL. 2.15.3 (*victims*); ὑϊκὸν πάσχειν to feel like a pig XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.30; *subst.* ἡ ὑϊκή **tax on pigs** *P*PSI 384.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

υἱοθεσία -ας, ἡ [υἱοθετέω] **adoption as a son** NICOL.[1] 130.18 GAL. 4.5; *pl.* DIOG. 4.53 *etc.*; *Christ.* ἐλάβετε πνεῦμα υἱοθεσίας you received a spirit of adoption as sons NT *Rom.* 8.15 • *also* ὑοθεσ- *in inscr.*

υἱοθετέω, *contr.* [υἱός, τίθημι] *fut.* υἱοθετήσω || *aor.* υἱοθέτησα, *Byz. mid.* υἱοθετησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* υἱοθέτημαι IODAM. (*PG* 94.1253c) || *aor. pass.* υἱοθετήθην; **to adopt as a son** *P*LIPS. 28.22 (IV[CE]) | *in a spiritual sense* BAS. *Fid.* 31.469.32, *epist.* 105.26 (*pass.*), *al. etc.*

υἱοθέτησις -εως, ἡ [υἱοθετέω] **adoption** (*as a son*) L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑιὼσαι.

Υἱόθετος -ον [υἱοθεσία] *Christ. Gnost.* **adopted as a son** (*Christ*) CLEM. *exc.* 33.1.

υἱόθρεπτος -ου, ὁ [υἱός, τρέφω] **foster-son** *I*LYDIEN 3.31.

υἱοκτόνος -ον [υἱός, κτείνω] **who murders one's own son** RH. 3.675.

υἱοπάτορία -ας, ἡ [Υἱοπάτωρ] *Christ.* **identity of Father and Son** (*Sabellian doctrine*) CYR.[3] *Cat.* 4.8, *al. etc.*

Υἱοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [υἱός, πατήρ] *Christ.* **Father-Son,** *God as conceived by Sabellius* EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.1.2 *etc.* || **follower of the doctrine of the identity of Father and Son** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.39.

υἱοποιέω, *contr.* [υἱός, ποιέω] *aor.* υἱοποίησα, *mid.* υἱοποιησάμην || *aor. pass.* υἱοποιήθην || *fut. pass.* υἱοποιηθήσομαι DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.800.31); ❶ *act. and mid.* **to make one's son, take** *or* **adopt as a son** POL. 36.16.5 DIOD. 4.60.3 *P*GNOM. 41 (II[CE]) || **to make a son:** υἱοποίησεν ἡμᾶς τῷ Πατρί made us sons of the Father ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.38 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made a son** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.6.26.1 (*through baptism*) *etc.*

υἱοποίητος -ον [υἱοποιέω] **adopted as a son** DION. *Din.* 12.30 *etc.*

υἱοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [υἱοποιέω] **adoption** (*as a son*) *I*G 9.2.549.7 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) IUST. *Nov.* 89.7 *etc.* • *also* ὑοποιΐα.

υἱοποιός -όν [υἱοποιέω] **producing the Son** LEONTH. *Nest.* 4.19 (86.1684D).

υἱός -οῦ *and* υἱύς -έως, ὁ [*IE* * su-(nu); *cf. Skt.* sūnúh, *Goth.* sunus, *OIc.* sunr, *Av.* hunuš, *Toch. A* se, *Toch. B* soy] **son** IL. 1.9, *al. etc.*; υἱεῖς ἄνδρες grown-up sons DEMOSTH. 25.88; υἱὸν ποιεῖσθαί τινα to adopt s.o. as a son AESCHN. 2.28; τεκεῖν ... υἱούς to beget children VT *Jdt.* 11.2; ἵνα υἱοὶ φωτὸς γένησθε so that you may become sons of light NT *John* 12.36 | *of animals* NT *Matt.* 21.5 || *in paraphrase:* υἱὲς Ἀχαιῶν = Ἀχαιοί IL. 1.162, *al.* | *Hebr. Christ.* οἱ υἱοὶ Ἰσραήλ sons of Israel VT *Num.* 8.20, *al.*; υἱοὶ τῶν συμμίξεων *lit.* sons of the exchange, *of* hostages VT *2Kgs.* 14.14; υἱὸς ἀδικίας *collect.* unjust men VT *2Sam.* 7.10; υἱὸς εἰρήνης man of peace NT *Luke* 10.6; οἱ υἱοὶ τῶν ἀνθρώπων the sons of men VT *Gen.* 11.5 NT *Eph.* 3.5; υἱὸς ἀνθρώπου son of man, *for* man VT *Ezek.* 2.1, *Dan.* 7.13, *al. etc.* = the Son of Man, the

Messiah NT *John* 5.27, *al.* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 76.1 *etc.*; μέλλει ... ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ἔρχεσθαι ἐν τῇ δόξῃ τοῦ πατρὸς αὐτοῦ the Son of Man is to come in the glory of his Father NT *Matt.* 16.27; Χριστῷ ... τῷ υἱῷ ἀνθρώπου καὶ υἱῷ θεοῦ to Christ ... Son of Man and Son of God IGN. *Eph.* 20.2 || υἱὸς θεοῦ Son of God, *Christ* NT *Matt.* 26.63, *al. etc.*; *simpl.* ὁ υἱός the Son NT *John* 3.36, *al.* | *of believers in God* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 145 *etc.*; ὅσοι γὰρ πνεύματι θεοῦ ἄγονται, οὗτοι υἱοί θεοῦ εἰσιν for all who are led by the Spirit of God are sons of God NT *Rom.* 8.14 *etc.* | *of the cosmos* PHIL.[2] *Deus* 31, *al.*; *of a Rom. emperor* (= Divi filius) *P*TEBT. 382.21 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) *etc.* || **son**, *as a term of affection* VT *Prov.* 1.8, *al. etc.* | *as a honorific term*: υἱὸς δάμου (πόλεως *etc.*) (beloved) son of the people (of the city *etc.*) *I*SYLL.[3] 804.10 (I[CE]) *etc.* || **heir** *P*SB 9902AII13 (III[CE]) || *bot.* = ἀναδενδράς HSCH. (*cf.* υἱή) • *both Ion. Att. epic and later* (*in Att. inscr.* υἱός *only from the 4th c. BCE*) || *double spelling*: *Att.* υἱ- *and* ὑ-, *Ion. epic always* υἱ-, *later usu.* υἱός || *two declensions*: A υἱός *and* ὑός, *gen.* υἱοῦ *and* ὑοῦ, *etc.*, *voc.* υἱέ; B υἱύς *and* ὑύς *in inscr.*, *gen.* υἱέος *and* ὑέος *epic* (*Aeol.*) υἷος *later epic* υἱῆος *and* υἱέως, *dat.* υἱεῖ *and* ὑεῖ (*epic also* υἱέι) *epic* (*Aeol.*) υἱῖ *later epic* υἱῆι, *acc.* υἱύν *in epic inscr.* υἱέα, υἷα, υἱῆα NONN. *Ev.* 13.131 || *nom. pl.* υἱεῖς *and* ὑεῖς *epic* υἱέες *epic* (*Aeol.*) υἷες *later epic* υἱῆες, *gen.* υἱέων *and* ὑέων, *dat.* υἱέσι *and* ὑέσι *epic* υἱάσι *later epic* υἱήεσσι, *acc.* υἱεῖς *and* ὑεῖς *epic* υἱέας *epic* (*Aeol.*) υἷας *later epic* υἱῆας; *nom. acc. dual* υἱεῖ *and* ὑεῖ *epic* (*Aeol.*) υἷε, *gen. dat.* υἱέοιν *and* ὑέοιν.

υἷος *see* υἱός.

υἱότης -ητος, ἡ [υἱός] *Christ. theol.* **being a son, filiation** GREG. *Or.* 25.16.10 *etc.*

υἱόω, *contr.* [υἱός] *aor.* ὑἱωσα, *mid.* υἱωσάμην || *aor. pass.* υἱώθην L. *Sud.* ❶ *act.* **to make one's son** AEL. *fr.* 180 ❷ *mid.* **to take as a son, adopt** NICOL.[1] 128 AEL. *fr.* 180 ❸ *pass.* **to be adopted** L. *Sud.*

υἷς *adv.* **as far as** *I*SYLL.[3] 1.3 (VI[BCE]).

ὑϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑΐζω] **grunt** POLL. 5.87.

υἱωνεύς -έως, ὁ HSCH., *see* υἱωνός.

υἱωνή -ῆς, ἡ [υἱωνός] **daughter of one's son, grandson** IOS. *B.I.* 1.22.1 (434).

υἱωνός -οῦ, ὁ [υἱός] **son of one's son, grandson** IL. 2.666, *al.* OD. 24.515 EUMEL. 3.8 AP. 2.1163 THEOCR. 17.23 *etc.* • *also* ὑωνός *in inscr. and pap.*

υἱωσις -εως, ἡ [υἱόω] **adoption as a son** AEL. *fr.* 180 *etc.*

ὑκερός, ὑκερά, *in inscr.*, *see* ἑκυρός.

ὗκη -ης, ἡ NUM. 16 (*acc. pl.* ὗκας), *see* ὗκης.

ὗκης -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.*, **hykes**, *sacred fish* PHILIT. 20 CALLIM. *fr.* 394.

Ὑκκαρα -ων, τά **Hykkara** (*Lat.* **Hyccara**, *modern* **Carini**), *in Sicily* THUC. 6.62.3 PLUT. *Alc.* 39.8, *al. etc.* || *sg. in* ATH. 13.589a.

Ὑκκᾰρικός -ή -όν [Ὑκκαρα] **of Hykkara** THUC. 7.13.2.

ὗκος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὗκης.

Ὑκσώς, ὁ **Hyksos**, *male name* IOS. *Ap.* 1.14 (82).

ὕλα, ἡ *Dor. see* ὕλη.

ὕλαγμα -ατος, τό [ὑλάσσω] **bark, howl** EUR. *I.T.* 293 (*of dogs*) OPP.[1] 2.456 GEOP. 19.2.1 | *fig. of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1631, 1672 (*pl.*).

ὑλαγμός -οῦ, ὁ IL. 21.575 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 30 *etc.*, *see* ὕλαγμα.

ὑλᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [ὑλαγωγός] **to carry wood** DEMOSTH. 42.7 *etc.*

ὑλᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [ὑλαγωγός] **carrying of wood** POLL. 7.101.

ὑλᾰγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕλη, ἄγω] **wood carrier** POLL. 7.101.

ὑλάδια σῦκα, τά *type of figs* ATH. 3.78a (*prob. f.l.*).

ὑλάεις *Dor. see* ὑλήεις.

ὑλάζομαι [ὕλη] **to gather wood, be a woodcutter, carry wood** POLL. 7.109 HSCH. (*aor. inf.* ὑλάσασθαι).

Ὑλαίη -ης, ἡ *Ion.* **Hylaie**, *region of Sarmatia* HDT. 4.9.1 *etc.*

ὑλαῖος -α -ον [ὕλη] **of the forest, that belongs to** *or* **lives in the forest, wild** AGATH. (AP 11.365.8) (*plants*) THEOCR. 23.10 (*beast*) AEL. *N.A.* 16.10 (*dwellings*) || **material, corporeal** PROCL. *Hym.* 1.3 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 5.14 *etc.*

Ὑλαῖος -ου, ὁ **Hylaios**, *Centaur* CALLIM. *H.* 3.221.

ὑλᾰκάω, *contr.* OPP.[1] 3.281, 4.367, *see* ὑλακτέω • *epic ptc.* ὑλακόων.

ὑλᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑλάσσω] **barking, howling** PLAT. *Leg.* 967d AP. 3.749 AGATH. (AP 6.167.3) LONG. 2.13.4 *etc.* • ὑλακά AGATH. *l.c.*

Ὑλᾰκίδης -ου, ὁ **Hylakides, son of Hylax** OD. 14.204.

ὑλᾰκόεις -εσσα -εν [ὑλακή] **howling, barking** OPP. 1.721.

ὑλᾰκόμωρος -ον [ὑλακή, μωρός] **incessantly** *or* **furiously barking** OD. 14.29, 16.4 | *fig.* NONN. *D.* 36.197 • ῡ- *for meter.*

ὑλακτέω, *contr.* [*see* ὑλάσσω] *fut.* ὑλακτήσω || *aor.* ὑλάκτησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑλακτηθείς HSCH.; **to bark, howl, growl** IL. 18.586 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 904 XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 SOPHR. 9 *etc.*; ▸ ὑ. τινα to bark against s.o., attack s.o. by barking ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1402 ISOCR. 1.29 THEOCR. 6.29 | *fig. for an aggressive or furious pers.* EUP. 220 POL. 16.24.6 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.168 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα against s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.31; τοιαῦτ' ὑλακτεῖ barks these things (against me) SOPH. *El.* 299 | *of an enraged heart* OD. 20.13 | *of a hungry stomach* MAEC. (AP 6.89.8) | *of a singer out of tune*: ἄμουσ' ὑλακτῶν singing like a dog EUR. *Alc.* 760.

ὑλάκτης -ου [ὑλακτέω] **howling** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1031, *see* ὑλακτητής.

ὑλακτητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑλακτέω] **barker, howler** THEODOR. (AP 7.479.6).

ὑλακτιάω, *contr.* QS 2.375, *see* ὑλακτέω • *epic ptc.* ὑλακτιόωντες.

ὑλακτικός -ή -όν [ὑλακτέω] **disposed** *or* **ready to bark** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807a 19 (*dog*) PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 151 (*animal*); *of Menippos* LUC. *Bis acc.* 33.

ὑλάρχιος -ον [ὕλη, ἄρχω] **ruling matter**, *of Zeus* SYN. *Opusc.* 4.8.

Ὕλᾶς -α, ὁ **Hylas**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 67 THEOCR. 13.7 *etc.*

ὑλᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ὕλη] **the gathering of wood** *I*G 2[2].1177.18 (IV[BCE]).

ὑλάσκω *pres.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 877 (*dub. b.*), *see* ὑλακτέω.

ὕλασμα -ατος, τό CYRAN. 42 (*v.l.*), *see* ὕλαγμα.

ὕλασσα, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὑλασία.

ὑλάσσω CHARIT. 6.4.3 (*pres.*) DCASS. 63.28.2 (*aor.* ὕλαξα), *see* ὑλακτέω.

ὑλάστρια -ας, ἡ [ὕλη] **she who gathers wood** PHOT. *Lex.*

Ὑλάτης -ου **Hylates, of Hyla** (*in Cyprus*), *epith. of Apollo* LYC. 448 NONN. *D.* 13.144 (*epic gen* -ταο).

ὑλατόμος *Dor. for* ὑλητόμος.

ὑλάω, *contr.*, *onomat.* [*cf. Lat.* ululare, *Skt.* ululí-] *impf.* ὕλαον, *mid. 3. pl.* ὑλάοντο OD. 16.162 ❶ *act.* **to bark, howl** OD. 16.9, *al.* THEOCR. 25.70; οὐδ' ὕλαον προσιόντα nor did they bark at the man approaching OD. 16.5 | *fig. of pers.* SOPH. *fr.* 61 TRIPHIOD. 421 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OD. 16.162.

ὑλειώτης -ου, ὁ [ὕλη] **sylvan**, *epith. of Pan* DIOD.[3] (AP 6.106.1).

Ὑλέτης -ου, ὁ **Hyletes**, *in Lat.* **Silvanus**, *Rom. deity associated with the forests* GLOSS.

Ὑλεύς -έως, ὁ **Hyleus**, *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

ὕλη -ης, ἡ A **wood, forest, grove** IL. 2.455, *al.* OD. 5.470, *al. etc.* (*usu.*); ὕλης ἐκ πυκινῆς from the thick of the forest IL. 18.320; ὑ. παντοίη a forest of plants of all kinds OD. 13.246 HDT. 4.21; ἀγρία ὕ. wild forest SOPH. *O.T.* 477; ἀπ' ὕλης ἀγρίης ζώοντα living off the fruits of forest trees HDT. 1.203.1 | *pl.* ὕλαι **forest trees** HOM. 2.386 POL. 5.7.10 DIOD. 3.48.5 *etc.*; *s.times sg.*: τὰ δένδρα καὶ ὕλην fruit trees and forest trees THUC. 4.69.2 || **bushes, shrubs, undergrowth, herbaceous plants**: *sg.* XEN. *An.* 1.5.1, *Oec.* 16.13 *etc.*; καθ' ὕλην in the thicket, in the undergrowth HEROND. 3.51 (*unc. signf.*) B **firewood** IL. 7.418, *al.* OD. 9.234, *al.* HDT. 4.164.2, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.4 *etc.* || **timber, wood**, *for construction* HES. *Op.* 421 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.25 PLAT. *Leg.* 705c *etc.*; ὑ. ναυπηγήσιμος καὶ οἰκοδομική timber for building ships and houses THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.1 | *extens. of metal* PLUT. *Praec.* 802b || **bundles, shoots** HDT. 7.36.5 THUC. 2.75.2 | **foliage** OD. 5.257 | **stalks, straw** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 2 C *philos.* **matter** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1032a 17, *al.* TIM.[2] 93b EPIC. 3.93, *al.* ZEN.[1] 1.24.11 (AET. 1.3), *al. etc.* || *rhet.* **matter** *to be treated*, **subject-matter, topic** *of speech* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 12 POL. 2.16.14 DION. *Dem.* 51.7, *al.* AN. *Subl.* 13.4 *etc.*; ὕλη ἰατρική materia medica DIOSC.[2] *title* = *simpl.* ὕλη DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 2 || **wealth, material means, resources** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.126 || *extens.* **substance**: ὕ. τῶν ἀπὸ θεοῦ χαρισμάτων substance of the charisms coming from God, *the Holy Spirit* ORIG. *Io.* 2.10.77 D **solid residue, thick** *or* **impure sediment**, *of wine dregs* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 909; *of excrement* SOR. 1.22.55, *al.*; *of catarrh or sim.* GAL. 18(2).256 *etc.*

Ὕλη -ης, ἡ **Hyle**, *city in Boeotia* IL. 2.500, *al.* | *city in Cyprus* STEPH.[1]

ὑληγενής -ές [ὕλη, γένος] **material, terrain** SYN. *H.* 1.4 (*acc. pl.* -έας).

ὑλήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [ὕλη] **woody, wooded, covered in forests** *or* **woods** IL. 13.12, *al.* OD. 1.246, *al.* HES. *Th.* 484, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 1218 *etc.* || **dwelling in the woods**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.21 • *fem.* ὑλήεις OD. 1.246 | *Dor. neut.* ὑλᾶεν SOPH. *l.c.*

ὑληκοίτης -ου, ὁ [ὕλη, κοίτη] **woodland dweller** HES. *Op.* 529.

ὕλημα -ατος, τό [ὕλη] **bush, shrub** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.7, *al.*; *opp. to* δένδρα *and* ποώδη THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.5.

ὑλημᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὕλημα] **concerning shrubs, of shrubs** THPHR. *C.P.* 6.11.10.

ὑληνόμος -ον SEXT. *P.* 1.56, *see* ὑλονόμος.

ὑληουργός -όν **carpenter** AP. 2.80, *see* ὑλουργός.

ὑληρεύς -έως, ὁ [ὕλη] **shepherd of the woods** HSCH.

ὑλησκόπος -ον [ὕλη, σκοπός] **guardian of the woods**, *epith. of Pan* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.107.1).

ὑλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὕλη] *prob. a kind of wine P*BGU 1069.2.7 (III[CE]).

ὑλητόμος -ον [*see* ὑλοτόμος] **cutting wood**: ἀνὴρ ὑ. woodcutter THEOCR. 17.9 • *Dor.* ὑλατόμος.

ὑληφορέω, *contr.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 116, *see* ὑλοφορέω.

ὑληφόρος -ον ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 272, *see* ὑλοφόρος.

ὑληώρης -ες, ὁ [ὕλη] **in** *or* **of wood** NIC. *Th.* 55 (*bedding*).

ὑληωρός -ον [ὕλη, ὁράω] **of woods** *or* **forests, sylvan**, *Nymphs* AP. 1.1227 | *epith. of Pan* LEON. (AP 9.337.3).

Ὑλίας -ου, ὁ **Hylias**, *river between Kroton and Thourioi* THUC. 7.35.2.

ὑλῐβάτης -ου, ὁ [ὕλη, βαίνω] **going through woods** ANTIPH. 131.3 (*v.l.* ὑλη-, ἠλι-) MSC. (AP 9.217.4).

ὕλιγξ -γος, ἡ **spear** HSCH.

ὑλίζω [ὕλη] *aor.* ὕλισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑλισμένος AET.[1] 15.18.79, *al.* ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to filter** *p*OTait 1838.1 (III^{CE}) | **to clean** CRATIN. 333 ❷ *pass.* **to be filtered** ▸ διά τινος **through sthg.** AET. 3.16.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.7.

ὑλικός -ή -όν [ὕλη] **of matter, material** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1044a 15, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.5 STOIC. 2.144.26 (GAL. 7.525) PHIL.[2] *Det.* 153, *al. etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ὑλικόν **matter** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1035a 8 PLOT. 1.6.5 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος PLOT. 3.5.9, 6.3.9 ◆ *adv.* ὑλικῶς **in a material way, materially** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1078a 31 *etc.*

ὕλιμος -ον [ὕλη] **leafy** EUR. *fr.* 495.34 (*fem.* -ος).

ὕλιος -α -ον [ὕλη] **covered with woods, wooded** *I*BCH 87.3.

ὗλις -εως, ἡ [*see* ἰλύς] **mud** *I*G 22.2498.9 (IV^{BCE}) VT *Ps.* 39.3 (*v.l.* ἰλύος) *etc.*

ὑλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑλίζω] **filtering** GLOSS.

ὑλιστᾰ́γιον -ου, τό [ὑλίζω] **filter** *p*LOND. 2.191.15 (II^{CE}).

ὑλιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑλίζω] **filter, colander** DIOSC.[2] 2.101 GEOP. 7.37.1, *al.* ORIB. 5.5.1 *etc.*

ὑλιστήριον -ου, τό SCH. NIC. *Al.* 493c, *see* ὑλιστήρ ◆ *also* ὑλιστάριον *p*SB 9483.13 (II^{CE}).

ὑλιστικός -όν [ὑλιστός] **of a filter** GLOSS.

ὑλιστός -ή -όν [ὑλίζω] **filtered** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.36 *p*FAY. 95.13, *al.* (II^{CE}).

ὑλίστριον -ου, τό SCH. NIC. *Al.* 493c, *see* ὑλιστήρ.

ὑλίτης, ὁ *a kind of wine* HSCH.

Ὕλιχος -ου, ὁ **Hylichos**, *male name* CALLIM. *fr.* 222.2.

Ὑλλαϊκός -ή -όν **Hyllaïkos:** λιμήν port, *in Corcyra* THUC. 3.72.3, *al.*

Ὑλλεῖς, οἱ **Hylleis**, *Doric tribe* HDT. 5.68.2.

Ὑλλῆες -ων, οἱ [Ὕλλος] **Hyllaeans, inhabit. of Hyllos**, *in Illyria* AP. 4.524, *al.*

Ὑλλῆϊς -ῖδος [Ὕλλος] **of Hyllus** (*in Illyria*), *city* AP. 4.535, *al.*

Ὑλλικός -ή -όν [Ὕλλος] **of Hyllus** (*in Illyria*): λιμήν port AP. 4.1125 (*oth. see* Ὑλλαϊκός).

Ὑλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ὕλλος] **of Hyllos**, *son of Herakles* PIND. *P.* 1.62 ‖ CALLIM. *fr.* 712, *see* Ὑλλῆϊς.

ὕλλος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **hyllos**, *fish* CYRAN. 39 ‖ *zool.* **ichneumon** GEORGP. *Hex.* 965 T.

Ὕλλος -ου, ὁ **Hyllos**, *son of Herakles* HES. *fr.* 25.19 HDT. 6.52.1, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 56 AP. 4.538 *etc.* ‖ *river in Lydia* IL. 20.392 PANYAS. 20 HDT. 1.80.1 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὑλοβᾰ́της -ου, [ὕλη, βαίνω] **going through forests**, *epith. of Pan* AGATH. (AP 6.32.2) THEAET.[1] (AP 16.233.1) *cf.* ὑλιβ- ◆ *Dor.* -βᾰ́τᾱς.

Ὑλόβιοι -ων, οἱ **Forest-dwellers**, *Indian tribe* MEGASTH. 33 (STRAB. 15.1.60).

ὑλογενής -ές [ὕλη, γίγνομαι] **born in the forest** ATH. 2.63b ORPH. *fr.* 247.36.

ὕλογος -ου, ὁ [σύν, λέγω] **army** HSCH.

ὑλογρᾰ́φος -ον [ὕλη, γράφω] **writing** *or* **painting on wood** MAN.[1] 4.342.

ὑλοδίαιτος -ον [ὕλη, δίαιτα] **material** SYN. *H.* 1.382, *al.*

ὑλοδρόμος -ον [ὕλη, δραμεῖν] **running in the woods** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 47 AEL. *N.A.* 6.26.

ὑλοκᾰ́τοικος -ου, ὁ [ὕλη, κάτοικος] **wood-dweller** GLOSS.

ὑλόκομος -ον [ὕλη, κόμη] **woody, forested:** νάπος valley EUR. *Andr.* 284.

ὑλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ὕλη, κόπτω] **to cut wood** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 25 *etc.*

ὑλοκόπος -ου, ὁ [ὕλη, κόπτω] **woodcutter** GLOSS.

ὑλοκουρός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕλη, κείρω] LYC. 1111, *see* ὑλοκόπος.

ὑλομᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὑλομανής] *aor. ptc.* ὑλομανήσας; **to be lush with vegetation** STRAB. 14.6.5 (*plains*) ‖ **to be lush, be overgrown with shoots and leaves,** *of vines* THPHR. *C.P.* 3.1.5 VT (Sym.) *Hos.* 10.1 GEOP. 5.40.1, *al. etc.* | *fig. of a style vel sim.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15e PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.33.2.

ὑλομᾰνής -ές [ὕλη, μαίνομαι] **lush, overgrowing** EUS.[1] *Is.* 9.18 (*grass*) *etc.*

ὑλομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὑλομανής] *fig.* **luxuriance, luxuriant growth** EPIPH. *Haer.* 73.1.1 *etc.*

ὑλομᾰχέω, *contr.* [ὕλη, μάχομαι] **to fight in the woods** APP. 12.103 (*aor. inf.* ὑλομαχῆσαι).

ὑλομήτρα -ας, ἡ [ὕλη, μήτρα] *zool., type of worm* HSCH.

ὑλονόμος -ον [ὕλη, νέμω] **feeding in the forest, sylvan** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 29 SIM. (AP 6.217.7) ORPH. *H.* 51.10 ◆ *also* ὑλινόμος *I*ASKL.EPID. 167.

ὑλόομαι, *contr.* [ὕλη] **to become matter, materialize** SIMP. *in Phys.* 320.35.

ὑλοποιός -όν [ὕλη, ποιέω] **material** SYR. *in Metaph.* 158.26 (*cause*).

ὑλόρροδον -ου, τό [ὕλη, ῥόδον] *bot.* **forest rose** GLOSS.

ὑλοσκόπος *I*CRET. 1.16.2 (II-I^{BCE}), *see* ὑλησκόπος.

ὑλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὕλη] **materiality** PLOT. 2.9.10 CH 8.3, 12.22 *etc.*

ὑλοτομέω, *contr.* [ὑλοτόμος] *fut. ptc.* ὑλοτομήσων ‖ *aor.* ὑλοτόμησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑλοτομηθείς POLL. 7.109; **to cut wood** HES. *Op.* 422 DION. 4.44.2, *al.* IOS. *Ap.* 1.17 (113) *etc.*

ὑλοτομία -ας, ἡ [ὑλοτόμος] **cutting of wood** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 31 AEL. *N.A.* 3.21 *etc.*

ὑλοτομικός -ή -όν [ὑλοτομία] **cutting of wood:** ἡ ὑλοτομική (*sc.* τέχνη) the woodcutter's trade DIOG. 3.100 AL. *in Top.* 237.25.

ὑλοτόμιον -ου, τό [ὑλοτόμος] **timber market, place for the trading of timber** STRAB. 13.1.51.

ὑλοτόμος -ον [ὕλη, τέμνω] **that cuts wood** IL. 23.114 (*axe*); ὑ. τέκτων carpenter VT *Wis.* 13.11; *subst.* ὁ ὑλοτόμος **woodcutter** IL. 23.123 HES. *Op.* 807 SOPH. *El.* 98 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.3, 14.10.1 *etc.*

ὑλότομος -ον [ὕλη, τέμνω] **cut in the wood:** *subst.* τὸ ὑλότομον **noxious potion of forest juices** HOM. 2.229.

ὑλοτρᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὕλη, τρώγω] **to feed off forest fruits** AEL. *N.A.* 16.21.

ὑλοτρᾰφής -ές [ὕλη, τρέφω] **material** PROCL. *Hym.* 3.9.

ὑλουργέω, *contr.* [ὑλουργός] **to cut wood** AEL. *N.A.* 7.22.

ὑλουργία -ας, ἡ [ὑλουργός] **art of working wood, carpentry** POLL. 7.101.

ὑλουργός -όν [ὕλη, ἔργον] **cutting wood** DION. 3.73.2 (*pruning hook*) ‖ *subst.* ὁ ὑλουργός **woodcutter, carpenter** EUR. *H.F.* 241 IOS. *A.I.* 8.2.6 (52).

ὑλοφᾰ́γος -ον [ὕλη, φαγεῖν] **grazing in the woods, sylvan** HES. *Op.* 591 (*heifer*) ‖ οἱ Ὑ. Wood-eaters, *Ethiopian tribe* AGATHAR. 51 DIOD. 3.24.1 *etc.*

ὑλοφορβός -όν [ὕλη, φέρβομαι] **grazing in the woods, sylvan** EUR. *I.T.* 261 (*oxen*).

ὑλοφορέω, *contr.* [ὑλοφόρος] **to carry wood** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.38.

ὑλοφόρος -ον [ὕλη, φέρω] **wood carrier** LEON. (AP 9.335.1) ARISTOM. *title* ‖ **woody, forested,** *of a mountain* POL. 3.55.9.

ὑλοχᾰρέω, *contr.* [ὕλη, χαίρω] **to be lush with vegetation** VT (Aq.) *Is.* 35.2 (*cod.*; *fut.* ὑλοχαρήσει).

ὑλώδης -ες [ὕλη] Ⓐ **woody, forested** SOPH. *Ichn.* 221 THUC. 4.8.6, *al.* [DICAEAR.] 2.1 GEOP. 2.8.1 *etc.*; τὰ ὑλώδη **the places covered in woods** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.7 | *fig.* **thriving,** *of pers.* VT *Job* 29.5 ‖ **with a sediment** *or* **deposit, turbid, muddy** PLUT. *Pyr.* 21.7, *Sul.* 20.7 (*codd.*) DIOSC.[2] 5.81 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ὑλῶδες **the dregs, the bad part** (*of wine*) GEOP. 7.4.2 Ⓑ *philos. Christ.* **material, earthly** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.244.14 *etc.*

ὑλῷος -α -ον [ὕλη] **material** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 19.

ὑλωρέω, *contr.* [ὑλωρός] **to be a forester,** ὑλωρός, *eponymous magistrate in Thessaly* *I*SCHWYZ. 557.1 *etc.*

ὑλωρός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕλη, οὖρος] **forest superintendent, forester** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 30.

ὕμα -ατος, τό **rain** EROT. *s.v.* ὕσματα.

Ὑμαίης -ου, ὁ **Hymaies**, *male name* HDT. 5.116, 122.1.

ὑμᾶλιξ *see* ὁμῆλιξ.

ὑμαρτέω *see* ὁμαρτέω.

ὑμᾶς *acc. pl. see* σύ.

ὑμεδᾰπός -ή -όν [ὑμεῖς, δάπεδον] **your countryman** HDN. 1.478.27 ATH. 9.366a (*conject.*) HSCH. *etc.*; ἐμὲ γὰρ ὑμεδαπήν τε καὶ ἐγχώριον εὑρήσεις you will find that I am a local and was born here HLD. 10.11.3.

ὑμέες, ὑμεῖς *nom. pl. see* σύ.

ὑμείων *Ion. gen. pl. see* σύ.

ὑμέλη **sterile** L. *Sud.*

Ὑμέν *see* Ὑμήν.

ὑμεναϊκὸν [Ὑμήν] *in.* ὑ. μέτρον hymenaic meter ⏑⏑⏑⏑ SERV. *Centim.* (4.460 Keil).

ὑμέναιος -ου, ὁ [Ὑμήν] **wedding song, bridal song** IL. 18.493 HES. *Sc.* 274 PIND. *P.* 3.17 (*pl.*) AESCHL. *Ag.* 707 EUR. *Alc.* 922 (*pl.*), *al. etc.*; ἐμέ ... ὑμνοῦσιν ὑμεναίοισιν celebrate me with bridal songs EUR. *I.T.* 367; ᾄδειν τὸν ὑ. to sing the bridal song LONG. 4.34.1 *etc.* ‖ **wedding, nuptials** SOPH. *O.T.* 422 EUR. *Ion* 1475; *pl.* SOPH. *Ant.* 813 EUR. *I.A.* 123 *etc.* ◆ ὑμήναος SAPPH. 111.2, *al.* | ὑμήναιος CALLIM. *fr.* 75.43 (*pl.*).

Ὑμέναιος -ου, ὁ **Hymenaios** PIND. *Thr.* 3.7, *see* Ὑμήν ‖ *man* NT *1Tim.* 1.20, *al.*

ὑμεναιόω, *contr.* [ὑμέναιος] *impf.* ὑμεναίουν AESCHL. *Pr.* 557 ‖ *fut.* ὑμεναιώσω THEOCR. 22.179 ‖ *aor. inf.* ὑμεναιῶσαι POLL. 3.37; **to sing the bridal song** AESCHL. *l.c.* ‖ **to marry:** τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1076 THEOCR. *l.c.*

ὑμενήϊος -ου, ὁ [Ὑμήν] **God of Marriage**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.21.

ὑμένινος -η -ον [ὑμήν] **consisting of a membrane** CLEAR.[1] 54 | *subst.* τὰ ὑμένινα **hides**, *for clothing* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.109.1.

ὑμένιον -ου, τό [ὑμήν] **small membrane** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 21, *al.* RUF. *N.C.* 11.6.

ὑμενοειδής -ές [ὑμήν, εἶδος] **membranous** HP. *Mul.* 1.11, *Epid.* 2.2.17 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 13 DIOSC.[2] 1.106.

ὑμενόπτερος -ον [ὑμήν, πτερόν] **with membranous wings** STRAB. 15.1.37 (*snakes*) LUC. *Musc.* 1 (*fly*).

ὑμενόστρᾰκος -ον [ὑμήν, ὄστρακον] **as thin as a membrane** LUC. *Lex.* 7 (*bowls*).

ὑμενόω, *contr.* [ὑμήν] ❶ *act. later* **to form a film** STEPH.[2] *in Aph.* 1.230.37 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to become a membrane** *or* **film** HP. *NatPuer.* 12 GAL. 4.526.

ὑμενώδης -ες [*see* ὑμενοειδής] **membrane-like, membranous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 23, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.1 GAL. 3.113, *al. etc.* ‖ **containing fibers** *or* **membranous substances** HP. *Coac.* 7.571 (*urine*) ‖ **as thin as a membrane, transparent** *I*SEG 29.1477 ◆ *adv.* ὑμενωδῶς **like a membrane** GAL. 13.602.

ὑμές *Dor. for* ὑμεῖς, *see* σύ.

ὑμετερόνδε [ὑμέτερος] *adv.* **toward your home** IL. 23.86.

ὑμέτερος -α -ον [ὑμεῖς] **your, yours** IL. 17.222, *al.* OD. 4.688, *al. etc.*; ὑμετέρου οὐκ ἔστι γένος βασιλεύτερον ἄλλο there is no kin more kingly than yours OD. 15.533 | *with art.* PLAT. *Leg.* 836c *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: ὑμέτερος ἑκάστου θυμός the courage of each of you IL. 17.226; ὑ. θυμός αὐτῶν your spirit OD. 2.138 | *subst.* τὸ ὑμέτερον **your business** PLAT. *Grg.* 522c; your character, your inclination THUC. 1.70; ἢν μὴ τὸ ὑ. αἴτιον

(*codd., prob.* ἄντιον) γένηται unless you wish to prevent me HDT. 8.140. α2; τὰ ὑ. your things, your goods XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.12 ‖ *adj.* αἱ ὑ. ἐλπίδες the hopes raised by you THUC. 1.69.5; ἐπὶ τῇ ὑ. παρακελεύσει with the purpose of exhorting you PLAT. *Ap.* 36d ‖ *later poet. used for 2nd pers. sing.* CALLIM. *H.* 4.227 NONN. *D.* 5.340 P.[1] (AP 5.293.6).

ὑμέων *gen. pl. see* σύ.

ὑμήν -ένος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* syŭman-] *anat.* **film, membrane**, *in the human body or that of an animal* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494b 20, *P.A.* 673b 4, *al.* GAL. 3.792, *al. etc.*; *enveloping the fetus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 20 *etc.*; ὑ. περικάρδιος pericardium POLL. 2.217; ὑ. περιτόναιος peritoneum POLL. 2.224 | ὑ. ὑγρός **cartilage** *of a fish* AEL. *N.A.* 14.26 | *in plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.11.2 GEOP. 3.8, *al.* | *anat.* **hymen** ISIDO. 9.7.22 ‖ **parchment** ARISTE.[1] 176 IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.11 (90) ‖ **thin metal plate** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 217 ATH. 6.230d.

Ὑμήν (*or* ὑμήν), ὁ [*cf. Skt.* syŭman-?; *see* ὕμνος?] **Hymen**, *wedding song*: Ὑμὴν ὦ Ὑμέναι' ἄναξ Lord Hymen, God of Marriage EUR. *Tr.* 314; Ὑμὴν ὦ Ὑμέναιε Hymen God of Marriage THEOCR. 18.58 = Ὑμὴν Ὑμέναι' ὦ ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1335 = Ὑμὴν ὦ Ὑμέναι' ὦ ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1736 | ὑμὴν ὑμέναιον ἀείδων singing the wedding song OPP.[1] 1.341 • *indecl.*; *also* ὑμέν CALLIM. *fr.* 473.

ὑμήναιος *and* ὑμήναος *see* ὑμέναιος.

Ὑμησσίς -ίδος [Ὑμηττός] **of Hymettos**, *of a bee* NIC. *Al.* 446 • *v.l.* -ττίς.

Ὑμησσός -οῦ, ὁ *see* Ὑμηττός.

Ὑμήττειος -ον [Ὑμηττός] **of Hymettos**, *of honey* ERYC. (AP 7.36.4).

Ὑμηττιάς -άδος, ἡ [Ὑμηττός] **daughter of Hymettos** BES. *A.* 21 (*pl.*).

Ὑμήττιος -α -ον [Ὑμηττός] **of Hymettos** STRAB. 9.1.23; τὸ Ὑμήττιον στόμα mouth as sweet as honey from Hymettos LUC. *Rhet.* 11.

Ὑμηττίς *see* Ὑμησσίς.

Ὑμηττός -οῦ, ὁ **Hymettos**, *mountain in Attica* HDT. 6.137.2 THPHR. *Sign.* 24, *al.* STRAB. 9.1.23 *etc.* • *also* -σσός.

ὑμῖν *dat., see* ὑμεῖς.

ὔμμε, ὔμμες *nom. pl., see* ὑμεῖς.

ὔμμι, ὔμμιν *dat. pl., see* ὑμῖν.

ὕμμος -α -ον *Aeol.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 113.8, *see* ὑμός, ὑμέτερος.

ὑμνᾰγόρης -ου, ὁ [ὕμνος, ἀγορεύω] **singer of hymns**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.21.

ὑμνᾰγωγός -οῦ, ὁ [ὕμνος, ἄγω] **leader of a hymn** *I*SEG 30.93.18 (I[BCE]) *I*IG 22.1775.2.61 (II[CE]).

ὑμναοιδός, ὁ HDN. 1.229.25 *I*SCHWYZ. 633g, *see* ὑμνῳδός.

ὑμνάριον -ου, τό [ὕμνος] **small hymn** LYD. *Mens.* 2.6.

ὑμνείω *epic for* ὑμνέω.

ὑμνέω, *contr.* [ὕμνος] *impf.* ὕμνουν, *mid. pass.* ὑμνούμην ‖ *fut.* ὑμνήσω ‖ *aor.* ὕμνησα ‖ *pf.* ὑμνηκα, *mid. pass.* ὕμνημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑμνήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑμνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑμνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to sing a hymn, sing** ▸ *with acc.*: μέλος a song ALCM. 3.5; ᾄσμα a song HERACLIT. B 15; ὕμνον a hymn AESCHL. *Ag.* 1474 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.82 ‖ **to celebrate in a hymn, commemorate** ▸ τινα s.o. HOM. 3.178, *al.* HES. *Th.* 11, *al.* IB. 1.12 PIND. *O.* 7.14, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 367 HDT. 4.35.3 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.179; ▸ τι sthg. BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.33 = περί τινος THUC. 1.21.1 | οὔτ' ... πώ μέ τις ὕμνος ὕμνησεν nor has any song praised me yet SOPH. *Ant.* 815; θρήνοις σε ὑμνήσομεν we shall praise you in dirges EUR. *Rh.* 976 | ▸ *with double acc.*: ὑ. ὕμνον τινά to celebrate s.o. in a hymn AESCHL. *Ag.* 1191 *etc.* | ▸ *with dat.*: τῷ κυρίῳ to the Lord VT *1Esd.* 5.59, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **to celebrate, extol, glorify, praise** ▸ τινα s.o. PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.268, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.111 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 2.2 PLAT. *Theaet.* 174e ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.29; τὴν εὐγένειαν ὡς μέγιστον ἀγαθόν noble birth as the greatest good PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 187; ἃ τὴν πόλιν ὕμνησα the points wherein I praised our city THUC. 2.42.2 ‖ *neg.* **to sing, deplore** *or* **lament**, *in song*: κακά (your) ills SOPH. *El.* 382; τὰν ἐμὰν ἀπιστοσύναν my unfaithfulness EUR. *Med.* 423 ‖ **to say over and over again** *or* **repeat** (*solemnly*), **proclaim** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 317a *Leg.* 871a; ▸ τὶ περί τινος sthg. about sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 549e; ▸ ὡς ... that ... XEN. *Ag.* 11.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 364a; ▸ τινὰ ὡς ... that s.o. ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33; τὸ γῆρας ὅσων κακῶν σφίσιν αἴτιον all the ills old age is a cause of for them PLAT. *Rp.* 329b ‖ *intrans.* **to ring** (*as song*): περὶ τὰ ὦτα in the ears PLAT. *Rp.* 463d ❷ *pass.* **to be sung, be celebrated in song**, *of pers.* PAUS. 9.23.3 (*aor. inf. pass.* ὑμνηθῆναι) | *iron.* ὑμνοῖθ' ὑπ' ἀστῶν φροιμίοις πολυρρόθοις (his name) would be praised by the citizens with resounding uproars AESCHL. *Sept.* 7 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑμνούμενα the things sung, the subjects of the songs PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.28 ‖ *extens.* **to be celebrated** *or* **extolled, be made famous** *or* **renowned**, *of a pers.* HDT. 5.67.1; *of things* EUR. *Ion* 1590 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.38 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1171a 15 *etc.* ‖ **to be repeated** SOPH. *Ai.* 292 • *epic* ὑμνείω HES. *Op.* 2, 3. *pl.* ὑμνεῦσι HOM. 3.190 | *Lac. subj. 1. pl.* ὑμνίωμες ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1305 *Aeol. inf.* ὔμνην ALC. 308b.2 | *ptc. fem.* ὑμνεῦσα HES. *Th.* 11 ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ὑμνέαται HDT. 5.67.1.

ὑμνηγόρος -ον [ὕμνος, ἀγορεύω] **singing hymns, hymning** EPIPH. *Haer.* 80.4.5.

ὕμνημα -ατος, τό [ὑμνέω] **hymn, song** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.5.

ὑμνηπολέω, *contr.* [ὑμνηπόλος] **to compose hymns** HSCH.

ὑμνηπόλος -ου, ὁ L. *Sud., see* ὑμνοπόλος.

ὕμνησις -εως, ἡ [ὑμνέω] **praise** (*in song*), **exaltation, eulogy** PIND. *Pae.* 12.5 (*conject.*) DIOD. 4.7.4 *etc.*; ἐν σοὶ ἡ ὕμνησίς μου διὰ παντός I will praise you forever VT *Ps.* 70.6.

ὑμνήτειρα -ας **singing** AP 8.35.3 (*language*) *etc.*, *see* ὕμνησις.

ὑμνητέον [ὑμνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to celebrate (in song)** *or* **praise** *or* **extol** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Demosth.* 19; θεοὺς ταῦτα these things as gods PLAT. *Epin.* 983e.

ὑμνητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑμνέω] **singer** OPP. 3.7; ὑμεναίων of wedding songs, *Alcman* LEON. (AP 7.19.1).

ὑμνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑμνέω] **singer** *I*IG 2[2].2361.3 (III[CE]) ‖ **celebrator, praiser**: τυραννίδος of tyranny PLAT. *Rp.* 568b *etc.*

ὑμνητικός -ή -όν [ὑμνέω] **celebrating, praising** STRAB. 10.3.10 (*poetry*) ◆ *adv.* ὑμνητικῶς **with praise** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.4 *etc.*

ὑμνητός -ή -όν [ὑμνέω] **celebrated in hymns, praised** PIND. *P.* 10.22, 11.61 VT *Dan.* 3.56.

ὑμνήτρια -ας, ἡ [ὑμνητήρ] **female singer** *I*IG 2[2].5128 *etc.* • *also* ὑμνήστρια.

ὑμνητρίς -ίδος, ἡ POLL. 1.35, *see* ὑμνήτρια.

ὑμνῐ́διος -ον [*cf.* ὑμήν] *prob.* **produced by (insect) wings** LEON. (*AP* 7.198.6), *conject.*

ὑμνικός -ή -όν [ὕμνος] **of a hymn** *or* **in the form of a hymn** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 58.

Ὑμνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Hymnis**, *female name* MEN. *title fr.* (362-371) LUC. *DMer.* 13.4 • *voc.* Ὑμνί LUC. *l.c.*

ὑμνίωμες *Lac. pres. subj. act. 1. pl., see* ὑμνέω.

ὑμνοᾴνασσα -ης, ἡ [ὕμνος, ἄνασσα] **lady of songs** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.1.

ὑμνοβρυής -ές [ὕμνος, βρύω] **full of songs** PHILODA. 19 (*region*).

ὑμνογράφος -ου, ὁ [ὕμνος, γράφω] **composer of hymns** *or* **psalms**, *esp. of David* VT *4Macc.* 18.15 PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 16 *etc.*

ὑμνοδιδάσκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [ὕμνος, διδάσκαλος] **teacher of hymns** *I*SYLL.[3] 1115.26 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑμνοθετήρ -ῆρος, ὁ L. *E.M.* 177.25, *see* ὑμνοθέτης.

ὑμνοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ὕμνος, τίθημι] **composer of hymns, lyric poet** THEOCR. *epigr.* 11.4 • *Dor.* -θέτας MELEAG. (AP 7.428.16) | *Dor. gen. pl.* -ᾶν MELEAG. (AP 12.257.4).

ὑμνολογέω, *contr.* [ὑμνολόγος] *impf.* ὑμνολόγουν ‖ *fut.* ὑμνολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ὑμνολόγησα ❶ *act.* **to sing hymns, praise** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 55.11, 64.9 ‖ **to proclaim, solemnly declare**: ὅτι ... that ... PHILOD. *Mort.* 17.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be praised** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].290C (*the Son*) *etc.*

ὑμνολογία -ας, ἡ [ὑμνολόγος] **singing of hymns, praise** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 149.6 *etc.*

Ὑμνολύγια -ων, τά **Carmentalia celebrations** GLOSS.

ὑμνολογίζω MARTC. 1.2 (*conject.*), *see* ὑμνολογέω.

ὑμνολόγος -ον [ὕμνος, λέγω] **that sings hymns** *I*SEG 7.897 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ ὑμνολόγος **singer of praises** DION.[21] *D.N.* 3.2 *etc.*

ὑμνοποιέομαι, *contr.* [ὑμνοποιός] **to sing the praises of, praise** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 55.11 (*fut.* ὑμνοποιήσομαι).

ὑμνοποιός -όν [ὕμνος, ποιέω] **who is an author of hymns, composing songs** EUR. *Rh.* 651 (*Muse*) *I*IG 12(7).449.7 (II[BCE]) | *subst.* ὁ ὑμνοποιός **singer, poet** EUR. *Suppl.* 180 *etc.*

ὑμνοπολεύω [ὑμνοπόλος] *fut.* ὑμνοπολεύσω ‖ *aor. inf.* ὑμνοπολεῦσαι DIOSCOR. 6.13; **to compose hymns** SYN. *H.* 7.50 *etc.*

ὑμνοπολέω, *contr.* [ὑμνοπόλος] **to praise** (*in a hymn*): ▸ τι sthg. SOPHRON. (AP 1.123.3).

ὑμνοπόλος -ον [ὕμνος, πέλομαι] **composing hymns** PHALAR. *epist.* 78.3 | *subst.* ὁ ὑμνοπόλος **composer of hymns, poet** EMPED. B 146.1 SIM. (AP 7.25.2) ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.18.6) *etc.*

ὕμνος -ου, ὁ [ὑμήν?; Ὑμήν?] **hymn, song of praise**, *for gods or heroes* HOM. 3.161 HES. *Op.* 657 ALCM. 27.3 PIND. *O.* 1.8, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 56, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 607a, *al.* DEMOSTH. 21.51 *etc.* = ἀοιδὴς ὕ. OD. 8.429; ὕμνοι θεῶν songs in honor of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 801d; εἰς τὸν θεὸν ὕ. a hymn in God's honor PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 13, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.16.16, *al.*; ὕμνοι Δαυίδ psalms of David VT *2Chr.* 7.6 | *of mourning, addressed to the gods of the underworld* AESCHL. *Pers.* 620, *Ch.* 475, *al.* | **praise** [Clem.[1]] *Hom.* 3.72.

Ὕμνος -ου, ὁ **Hymnos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 15.206, *al.*

ὑμνοτόκος -ον [ὕμνος, τίκτω] **creating** *or* **producing hymns** NONN. *D.* 26.204 *I*IG 5.1.315.

ὑμνόφιλος -ον [ὕμνος, φίλος] **loving hymns** *I*PERG. 184 (*Muses*).

ὑμνῳδάρχης -ου, ὁ [ὑμνῳδός, ἄρχω] **master of hymns, choirmaster** *I*JÖST. 15.48.

ὑμνῳδεῖον -ου, τό [ὑμνῳδός] **hall for hymn-singing** *I*IGR 4.353b 16.

ὑμνῳδέω, *contr.* [ὑμνῳδός] *aor.* ὑμνῴδησα GREG.[1] (*PG* 46.1129B); **to sing hymns** PLAT. *Leg.* 682a VT *1Chr.* 25.6 *etc.* | ὑμνῳδεῖ θρῆνον it sings a dirge AESCHL. *Ag.* 991 ‖ **to foretell** EUR. *Ion* 6, *see* χρησμῳδέω • ὑμνῳδ- AESCHL. *l.c.*

ὑμνώδης -ες [ὑμνῳδός] **that sings hymns**, *of pers.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.21.

ὑμνῳδία -ας, ἡ [ὑμνῳδός] **hymn-singing, hymn** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 50, *al.* (*pl.*) LUC. *Philopatr.* 26 ARTEMID. 1.56 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.34 (*sg.*) *etc.*; πᾶσαν δὲ χρὴ γαῖαν βοᾶσθαι μακαρίαις ὑμνῳδίαις ὑμέναιον ... κἀμόν the whole country must celebrate my wedding with festive hymns EUR. *Hel.* 1434; εἰς θεόν in God's honor PHIL.[2] *Plant.*

135 = πρὸς θεόν PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 75 || **prophetic song, prophecy** EUR. *Ion* 682 || *Christ.* **sing of praise, psalm** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.36 *etc.*

ὑμνῳδός -όν [ὕμνος, ἀοιδός] **that sings hymns** EUR. *H.F.* 394 (*maidens*) PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 129 (*kin*) || *subst.* ὁ, ἡ ὑμνῳδός **singer** (*of hymns*) DIOG.[2] *fr.* 1.5 *I*GR 4.353b 15 | **psalmist** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 74 *etc.*

ὔμοι *Aeol. adv., see* ὁμοῦ.

ὔμοιος *Aeol., see* ὅμοιος.

ὑμολογία, ἁ *Aeol. I*SCHWYZ. 644.14 (IV-III[BCE]), *see* ὁμολογία.

ὑμός -ή -όν [ὑμεῖς] *epic and Dor.* **your** (*pl.*) IL. 5.489 OD. 1.375, *al.* HES. *Th.* 662 PIND. *P.* 8.66 || **your** (*sg.*) PIND. *P.* 7.17 OR. (DIOD. 8.29.1).

ὑμῶν *gen. pl., see* σύ.

ὔμως *Aeol. adv.* SAPPH. 58.21, *see* ὁμῶς.

ὖν *acc., see* ὗς.

ὕνα, ἡ **peace** HSCH.

ὑνάκιον -ου, τό *garment* PCAIR.MASP. 6.2.61, 96 (VI[CE]).

ὐνθύω *Arcad. I*SCHWYZ. 676, *see* ἀναθύω.

ὖνιον -ου, τό [ὖνις] **small plowshare** PAMH. 143.11 (IV[CE]).

ὖνις -εως, ἡ **plowshare** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.4), *al.* CORN. 28 BABR. 37.2 GEOP. 2.2.3, *al. etc.* • *also gen.* -ιος || *masc.* ὁ ὖννις HSCH.

ὑννάς, ἡ **wild goat** HSCH.

ὕννη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὖνις] **plowshare, plow** AESOP. 4.1.4 (*acc. pl.* ὕννας) *etc.*

ὑννῐμᾰχος -ον [ὖννις, μάχομαι] **fighting with the plowshare** MAX.[1] 30.6.

ὖννις, ὁ *see* ὖνις.

ὕννος, ὁ **a colt already sick in its mother's womb** HSCH.

ὑντίθημι *Cypr. for* ἀνατίθημι.

ὗξον *Lac.* (= σῶσον) **help me** HSCH.

ὑοβοσκέω, *contr.* [ὑοβοσκός] **to breed swine, be a swineherd** MOER. p. 355.

ὑόβοσκον -ου, τό [ὑοβοσκός] *bot.* **garlic** DIOSC.[2] 2.152.

ὑοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [ὗς, βόσκω] **swineherd** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 5.

ὑοβότης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑοβοσκός.

ὑοειδής -ές [Y, εἶδος] **like a Y,** *of an array* ASCLEPIOD. 11.7 || *medic.* **hyoid,** *of a bone* RUF. *On.* 155 GAL. *U.P.* 7.19 (1.405.6), *al.* ♦ *adv.* ὑοειδῶς **in the shape of a Y** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.7.1).

ὑοειδῶς *adv., see* ὑοειδής.

Ὑόεσσα -ης, ἡ **Hyoessa,** *spring near Troizen* ATH. 3.112f.

ὑοθεσία, ἡ *see* υἱοθεσία.

ὑόθετος *see* υἱόθετος.

ὑομεμνία -ας, ἡ *a festival in Argos* HSCH.

ὑομουσία -ας, ἡ [ὗς, μοῦσα] **swinish education** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 986.

ὑοποΐα -ας, ἡ, *see* υἱοποιΐα.

ὑόπρῳρος -ον [ὗς, πρῷρα] **with a snout-like prow** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4.

ὑοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὗς, πώλης] **dealer in pigs** POLL. 7.187.

ὑός *see* υἱός || *gen. sg. see* ὗς.

ὑοσᾰλᾰκωνία -ας, ἡ [ὗς, σαλακωνία] **swinish boastfulness** ATH. 15.691f.

ὑόσερις, ἡ [ὗς, σέρις] *bot., variety of chicory* (*lit.* swine's chicory) PLIN. 27.90.

ὑοσκυᾰμάω, *contr.* [ὑοσκύαμος] **to be raving like s.o. who has taken henbane** PHERECR. 78.

ὑοσκυαμέω, *contr.* [ὑοσκύαμος] HSCH. (*cod.*), *see* ὑοσκυᾰμάω.

ὑοσκυᾰμΐνος -ον [ὑοσκύαμος] **of henbane** DIOSC.[2] 1.135 GAL. 11.871.

ὑοσκύᾰμος -ου, ὁ [ὗς, κύαμος] *bot.* **henbane,** *narcotic plant* HP. *Morb.* 2.43 DIOSC.[2] 4.68 *etc.*

ὑοσκύεμος, ὁ *P*PGM 36.327, *see* ὑοσκύᾰμος.

ὑόφθαλμος -ου, ὁ [ὗς, ὀφθαλμός] *bot.* **blue daisy** (= ἀστήρ) DIOSC.[2] 4.120a.

ὑοφορβεῖον -ου, τό [ὑοφορβός] **pigsty** GLOSS.

ὑοφορβία -ας, ἡ [ὑοφορβός] **pig farm** *P*STUD.PAL. 5.44 (III[CE]).

ὑοφόρβιον -ου, τό [ὑοφορβός] **herd of swine** *P*PSI 669.7 (III[BCE]) STRAB. 4.4.3, 5.1.12 *etc.*

ὑοφορβός -οῦ, ὁ [ὗς, φέρβομαι] **swineherd** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 819.1, *al.* (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑοχαί **dirty water** HSCH.

ὑπά *Aeol. for* ὑπό.

ὑπᾰγᾰνακτέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀγανακτέω] **to be irritated, be in a bad mood** DION. *Dem.* 54.2 HDN.[1] 2.7.2.

ὑπαγγελεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑπάγγελος] **messenger** *CCA* 1.136 MUS.[1] 106 • *also gen.* -έω.

ὑπάγγελος -ον [ὑπό, ἄγγελος] **informed** *or* **summoned by a messenger** AESCHL. *Ch.* 838.

ὑπάγγελτος -ον [ὑπάγγελος] **informed against** L. *Sud.*

ὑπαγκᾰλίζω [ὑπό, ἀγκαλίζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to embrace, hold in one's arms** EUR. *Cycl.* 498 ❷ *mid. in pf. ptc.* ὑπηγκαλισμένη **embracing** EUR. *Her.* 42.

ὑπαγκᾰλιος -ον [ὑπό, ἀγκάλη] **held in the arms, in the arms** DION. 7.67.3.

ὑπαγκᾰλισμα -ατος, τό [ὑπαγκαλίζω] **embrace, intercourse** SOPH. *Tr.* 540 EUR. *Tr.* 757, *Hel.* 242.

ὑπαγκώνιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ἀγκών] **elbow cushion** GAL. 18(2).503 POLL. 6.10 *etc.*

ὑπάγνῡμι [ὑπό, ἄγνυμι] **to break underneath:** *pass. in* χῶρον ... κευθμῶσιν ὑπαγνύμενον θαμέεσσιν place with many underwater hideaways OPP. 4.653.

ὑπᾰγόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαγορεύω] **suggestion, advice** ▸ ὑπαγορεύσει τινός on s.o.'s advice IOS. *A.I.* 17.4.3 (80) = κατὰ τὴν ὑπαγόρευσίν τινος IOS. *A.I.* 3.8.8 (213) || **dictation** ▸ τινος of sthg. ORIG. *Io.* 32.1.2 || **denomination** GAL. 1.201.

ὑπαγορευτικός -ή -όν [ὑπαγορεύω] **suggesting** *or* **recommending** ▸ τινος sthg. GAL. 10.4 (*compar.* -ώτερος) SEXT. *S.* 8.201.

ὑπᾰγορεύω [ὑπό, ἀγορεύω] *impf.* ὑπηγόρευον, *mid. pass.* ὑπηγορευόμην BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.65.13) || *fut.* ὑπαγορεύσω || *aor.* ὑπηγόρευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπηγόρευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπηγορεύμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπηγορεύθην ❶ *act.* **to dictate:** τὰς ἐπιστολὰς his letters PLUT. *Caes.* 17.7 || **to suggest, recommend** ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.24 PLUT. *Marc.* 29.1; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 3.5.3 (84); τινὶ ἃ δεῖ ποιεῖν what s.o. should do DEMOSTH. 17.29; ▸ *with inf.* οὔτε ὁ τῆς τέχνης ὑπαγορεύει λόγος οὕτω μεθοδεύειν τὰς αὐξήσεις the rules of the art do not suggest amplification be applied in this way DION. *Thuc.* 19.2; ▸ *abs.* GAL. 6.314 || **to present, offer:** τοιαύτην ἐλπίδα a hope of this sort STRAB. 1.2.32; δικαίαν τινὰ πρόφασιν some justification STRAB. 1.2.39 || **to mean, indicate,** *of a word* AP.[7] *Synt.* 72.17 AN. *Par.* 1.2.6 | **to list by name, enumerate** AN. *Lond.* 11.43 ❷ *pass.* **to be dictated** XEN. *Oec.* 15.7 ARISTOT. *Top.* 142b 32 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.2.24 || **to be suggested** *or* **recommended** ▸ *with inf.*: EPICT. *Ench.* 30 | ▸ *abs.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 302.10, *al.* || **to be offered** *or* **presented** AL.[6] 12 (2.519.27) (*state of health*) || **to be implied, meant** AP.[7] *Synt.* 278.12.

ὑπᾰγορία -ας, ἡ [ὑπαγορεύω] **advice** HSCH. || **comment** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 1.

ὑπᾰγορος -ον [ὑπαγορεύω] **overbearingly haughty** HSCH. (*prob. fl. for* ὑψά-).

ὑπαγροικίζω [ὑπάγροικος] **to use vulgar language** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.54.

ὑπάγροικος -ον [ὑπό, ἄγροικος] **somewhat coarse** *or* **vulgar** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 706.3 (*compar.* -ότερος) PLUT. *QConv.* 710d (*compar.*) SEXT. *S.* 6.50 ARR. *An.* 4.10.1 (*compar.*).

ὑπάγρῠπνος -ον [ὑπό, ἄγρυπνος] **sleeping little** HP. *Coac.* 2.171.

ὑπάγω [ὑπό, ἄγω] *impf.* ὑπῆγον, *mid. pass.* ὑπηγόμην || *fut.* ὑπάξω, *mid.* ὑπάξομαι || *aor*[t]. ὑπήγαγον, *mid.* ὑπηγαγόμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπῆγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπήγμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπήχθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to lead under:** ζυγὸν ἵππους horses under the yoke IL. 16.148, *al.*; ἡμιόνους ὕπαγον they yoked the mules OD. 6.73; ἵππους δ' ἄνδρες ὕπαγον ὑπ' ἄρματα the men yoked the horses to the chariots SAPPH. 44.17 | **to bring under:** τῷ κοίλῳ τοῦ ποδός (the bandage) the hollow of the foot SOR. *Fasc.* 59, *al.* || **to subject, bring under one's power:** σε ... ὑπήγαγον ἐς χεῖρας τὰς ἐμάς they have brought you into my power HDT. 8.106.3; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς εἰς δουλείαν ὑ. subject oneself to slavery LUC. *Ap.* 3 [B] *fig.* **to subsume** πάντα ταῦτα τῷ τῆς μανίας ὀνόματι all these things under the name of madness LUC. *Abd.* 29; ὑφ' ἕν μέρος λόγου ὑπάγειν τὰ ἄρθρα καὶ τὰς ἀντωνυμίας to refer the articles and pronouns to a single part of speech AP.[7] *Synt.* 88.11 || *extens.* **subject:** τὶ τῷ κανόνι sthg. to scrutiny ARR. *EpictD.* 2.11.19 | *jur.* **to bring to judgment, accuse:** ▸ *with acc.* τινὰ ὑπὸ τοὺς ἐφόρους s.o. before the ephors HDT. 6.82.1; τινὰ ὑπὸ δικαστήριον s.o. before a tribunal HDT. 9.93.3 = τινὰ δικαστηρίῳ LUC. *Fug.* 11 = τινὰ ἐς δίκην THUC. 3.70.3; τινὰ θανάτου ὑπὸ τὸν δῆμον s.o. on a capital charge before the people HDT. 6.136.1; τινὰ ὡς ἐπιβουλεύοντα καὶ ὡς προδιδόντα s.o. as a plotter and traitor XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.33 | *medic.* **to treat** SOR. 3.38.1 [C] **to take away from beneath, remove:** τινὰ ἐκ βελέων s.o. from arrows IL. 11.163; ὕπαγε τὰς ἀκροβελίδας remove the darts ARCHIP. 9 | **to pull back, withdraw:** τὸ στράτευμα the army THUC. 4.127.1; τὴν θάλατταν the sea VT *Exod.* 14.21 [D] **to drive gradually** *or* **cautiously:** τὰς κύνας the bitches XEN. *Cyn.* 5.15 = τὸ κυνηγέσιον XEN. *Cyn.* 10.4; ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 6.19 || *fig.* **to induce, attract, allure, lure** HDT. 9.94.1 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14c; τινὰ ἐπὶ κῶμον s.o. to make merry EUR. *Cycl.* 507; τοὺς πολεμίους ὑποφεύγοντες the enemies by withdrawing XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.8; τοὺς πολεμίους εἰς ἐνέδρας the enemies into an ambush XEN. *Hippar.* 4.12; τίν' ὑπάγεις μ' ἐς ἐλπίδα; what hope are you sparking in me? EUR. *Hel.* 826; ▸ *with inf.* EUR. *Andr.* 428 | ▸ ἀπό τινος ὑπάγειν τινά to keep s.o. away from sthg. ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 32 || *medic.* **to carry below:** οὖρα ὑπάγει it has diuretic effects GEOP. 12.30.5 | **to move, purge:** τὴν κοιλίην the bowels HP. *Morb.* 3.17 ATH. 8.358a *etc.*; τὴν γαστέρα the stomach GAL. 6.353, *al.* [E] *intrans.* **to draw on, go forward:** ὕπαγ' εἰς τοὔμπροσθεν move on EUP. 87 MEN. *Dysc.* 378; *of an army* XEN. *An.* 3.4.48, 4.2.16; *imper.* ὕπαγε on with you! EUR. *Cycl.* 52 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 290 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.108; ὑπάγεθ' ὑμεῖς τῆς ὁδοῦ get going, you! ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 174 | **to come:** οἱ ἐρχόμενοι καὶ οἱ ὑπάγοντες those coming and going NT *Mark* 6.31 || **to withdraw, leave** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1017 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 629b 17, *al.* MEN. *Dysc.* 144 *etc.*; *of an army* HDT. 4.120.2, 122.2 THUC. 4.126; *imper.* ὕπαγε, σατανᾶ begone, Satan! NT *Matt.* 4.10; ὕπαγε εἰς οἶκον go home ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.18 || *medic.* **to be purged** *or* **evacuated** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 2 (*bowels*) *cf.* GAL. 15.756 ❷ *mid.* **to subject to oneself, subdue:** τάνδε this woman EUR. *El.* 1155; πόλιν the city THUC. 7.46; τοὺς ἄλλους others LUC. *DMar.* 5.1 *etc.* || **to drive gradually** *or* **artfully** DION. 13.1.2 | **to attract, induce, allure, lure** ▸ τινα s.o. ISOCR. 5.91 HDN.[1] 2.9.12; ▸ τινὰ

εἴς τι s.o. into sthg. DEMOSTH. 8.62 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.39 DCASS. 36.4.2, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. to ... XEN. *An.* 2.4.3 | **to induce to speak** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 906; ταῦτα ὑπήγετο he provoked him with these words XEN. *An.* 2.1.18 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be led under:** τῷ ζυγῷ the yoke LUC. *Fug.* 6 (*fut. ptc. pass.* ὑπαχθησόμενος) ‖ **to be subject** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.140; τῷ νόμῳ to the law LIB. *Decl.* 36 *title* [B] **to be classified, be included** AP.[7] *Synt.* 235.7 ‖ **to be subjected:** μιμήσει to imitation, to be imitated PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.28.3; ἀτιμίᾳ ὑπό τινι to be disgraced by s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.28.2 SOR. 1.2.2 | *jur.* **to be tried, be accused** *or* **be brought to judgment** ▸ εἴς τινα before s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.28; ▸ τινι for sthg., on account of sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.2, 5.12; ἐς δίκας καὶ διαβολὰς ὑπαχθεῖσαν exposed to judgment and slander PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.11 [C] **to be taken our from under** *or* **removed** THUC. 2.76.2 [D] **to be attracted** *or* **lured** *or* **induced** ISOCR. 5.1 AESCHN. 1.178 DEMOSTH. 5.10 *etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.188, 54.19; ▸ *with inf.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.15 [E] **to be said in reply** *or* **answered** AP.[7] *Con.* 251.9, *Synt.* 73.11 • *rar. later aor.*[s] ὑπῆξα.

ὑπᾰγωγεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑπάγω] **trowel** (*of a bricklayer*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1149 ‖ **bridge** (*of a stringed instrument*) NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 10.

ὑπᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπάγω] [A] **leading down, making pass underneath,** *a bandage* SOR. *Fasc.* 32 | **lowering oneself, crouching** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 7 | **what leads below, conduit** (*for water*) *PSB* 5126.25 (III[CE]) ‖ **subjection** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.632C [B] **leading away, withdrawal** THUC. 3.97.3 ‖ **leading gradually** *or* **artfully:** τοῦ κυνηγεσίου the dogs XEN. *Cyn.* 6.12 ‖ *medic.* **moving, purging:** κοιλίας the bowels DIOSC.[2] 3.25 = γαστρός GAL. 6.278, *al.* [C] *fig.* **inclusion, use** AP.[7] *Synt.* 206.19 | **attraction, seduction, enticement, deception** DEMOSTH. 19.322 (*v.l.*) POLL. 4.50.

ὑπᾰγωγῐ́διον -ου, τό [ὑπαγωγεύς] **small bridge** (*of a stringed instrument*) PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.2.

ὑπᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [ὑπάγω] **drawn out at length, broad,** *of a period* DION. *Dem.* 4.5 | *of a style* DION. *Comp.* 4.9.

ὑπᾰγώγιον -ου, τό PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 1.8, *al.*, *see* ὑπαγωγίδιον.

ὑπᾰγωγός -όν [ὑπάγω] **stimulatant** *or* **moving** *or* **purgative** GAL. 18(1).250, οὖρων καὶ κοιλίης the bladder and stomach, *i.e.* diuretic and laxative ARET. *C.D.* 1.2.16.

ὑπᾰγωνιάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀγωνιάω] **to be rather agitated, be anxious** PHLEG. 36.3.6.

ὑπᾴδω [ὑπό, ᾄδω] **to sing in accompaniment:** ταῖς Μούσαις τι μέλος a song of accompaniment to the Muses ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 874; ▸ ὑ. τινί accompanying s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 366 LUC. *Salt.* 30.

ὑπαείδω CALLIM. *H.* 3.242, *see* ὑπᾴδω; *in tmesis* IL. 18.570 OD. 21.411 • / ᾰ̄ / CALLIM. *H.* 4.304.

ὑπᾱέριος -ον [ὑπό, ἀέριος] **living in the air** AEL. *N.A.* 8.26.

ὑπάετος *or* ὑπαίετος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἀετός] *zool., species of eagle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 34 ANTONI. 20.6 (*conject.*).

ὑπάθυμις *Aeol. see* ὑποθυμίς.

ὑπαί *poet. for* ὑπό.

ὑπαιάζω [ὑπό, αἰάζω] **to moan, complain** AP 9.372.3 (*v.l. for* ἐπ-).

ὑπαιδέδοικα *epic pf. ind. act., see* * ὑποδείδω.

ὑπαιδέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, αἰδέομαι] **to show oneself respectfully subordinate, address oneself with respect as though to a superior** ▸ τινα to s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.20.

ὑπαΐδιος -ον [ὑπό, Ἅιδης] *in* ὑ. οἶκος the eternal underground dwelling *IEG* 474a 6.

ὑπαίετος, ὁ *see* ὑπάετος.

ὕπαιθᾰ [ὑπό] *adv. and prep.* [A] *adv.* **below, downwards** IL. 15.520, 21.271, *al.* AP. 2.735 [B] *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **under:** ὕπαιθα δὲ τοῖο λιασθείς slipping away from below, avoiding his attack IL. 21.255; ὕπαιθα ἄνακτος ἐποίνυον they busied themselves attending to their lord (*al.* submitting to their lord's orders) IL. 18.421.

ὑπαίθρειος -ον SOPH. *Ant.* 357 (conject.), *see* ὑπαίθριος.

ὑπαίθριος -ον [ὑπό, αἴθρα] **found** *or* **practiced in the open air, in the open** AESCHL. *Ag.* 335 (*frost and dew*) EUR. *Andr.* 227 (*dew*) XEN. *Oec.* 7.20 (*work*) PLAT. *Criti.* 117b (*basin*) *etc.*; *pred.* ὑπαιθρίοις δεσμοῖς πεπασσαλευμένος riveted in fetters beneath the open sky AESCHL. *Pr.* 113; λύχνα καίουσι ... πολλὰ ὑπαίθρια περὶ τὰ δώματα light many lamps in the open around the houses HDT. 2.62.1; τὸν οἶνον ὑπαίθριον θετέον it is necessary to place wine in the open air GEOP. 7.2 | *of pers.* **staying in the open air** PIND. *O.* 6.61 THUC. 1.134.1 *etc.*; ὅς ... ὑπαίθριος κατακοιμηθῇ he who falls asleep in the open air HDT. 4.7.2; *of animals* ὑπαίθρια τρέφεται are raised in the open air GEOP. 18.2.3 ‖ *of a troop,* **encamped, in the open field** HDT. 7.119.3 XEN. *An.* 5.5.21 *al.* ‖ **that is visible:** ἐν τῷ μέσῳ ὑ. under the eyes of everyone LUC. *Ap.* 14 ‖ *subst.* ἐν ὑπαιθρίῳ = ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ GAL. 6.94 • *fem.* -α EUR. *l.c.*

ὕπαιθρος -ον [ὑπό, αἴθρα] **found** *or* **practiced in the open air, in the open** HP. *Acut.* 45 (*sleeping*) ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.87 (*life*) *etc.* | *of buildings* **uncovered** VITR. 1.2.5 *al.* | *of a pers.* **being** *or* **living in the open air** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.16; ὕπαιθρον διάγειν living in the open air ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.28 | *of animals* τὰ κτήνη μου ὕπαιθρά ἐστιν my livestock live in the open (*i.e.* have no shelter) *PENTEUX.* 11.2 (III[BCE]) ‖ *of troops* **encamped, in the open field, in the countryside** POL. 1.82.14 | ὑ. πόλεμοι wintering in the camp, military campaigns DION. 6.22.1 ‖ **manifest, evident** PLUT. *Agis* 2.3 (*dementia*); ὕ. πράξεις public deeds PLUT. *CMa.* 16.2 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ὕπαιθρον τῆς αὐλῆς the open, uncovered courtyard LUC. *Symp.* 20 | ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ in the open air, in the open ANTIPHO 5.11 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.6, *Oec.* 7.19 *etc.* | εἰς ὕπαιθρον into the open, into public view, into broad daylight (*with verbs of motion*) POL. 10.3.4 PLUT. *Affect.* 501d | *subst.* τὰ ὕπαιθρα **open, unfortified places** POL. 1.12.4, *al.*; ἡ ἐν ὑπαίθροις οἰκονομία the administration of the war campaign POL. 6.12.5 | ἡ ὕπαιθρος (*sc.* γῆ) open field DION. 9.6.1; ἐξελθεῖν εἰς τὴν ὕπαιθρον come out into the open field DION. 8.63.1.

ὑπαίθω [ὑπό, αἴθω] **to set on fire, burn:** σῶμα the body SOPH. *Tr.* 1210 | *fig. of love* **to inflame** SOPH. *fr.* 345.

ὑπαικάλλω [ὑπό, αἰκάλλω] **to fawn,** *of animals* PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 530e AEL. *N.A.* 4.45 ((= EUDEM. 128.6),) 17.17, fr. 107 *etc.*

ὑπαινίσσομαι, *Att.* ὑπαινίττομαι [ὑπό, αἰνίσσομαι] **to mention, allude, refer** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 19.22 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 165, *Ios.* 7 PLUT. *Rom.* 8.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* DION. *Rh.* 9.7.

ὑπαιρέω *Ion. for* ὑφαιρέω.

ὑπαίρω *v.l. for* ὑπεραίρω.

ὑπαισθάνομαι [ὑπό, αἰσθάνομαι] **to notice, perceive** THEM. *Or.* 7.89d ARISTAEN. 2.5.

ὑπαΐσσω [ὑπό, ἀΐσσω] **to dart beneath:** φρῖχ' ὑπαΐξει will dart below the surface, *of a fish* IL. 21.126 ‖ **to dart from underneath, spring out:** διὰ θυρῶν from the door SOPH. *Ai.* 301; ▸ *with gen.* IL. 2.310 • *fut.* ὑπᾴξει IL. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὑπάξας SOPH. *l.c.*, *epic* ὑπαΐξας IL. 2.301 ‖ *also* ὑπάσσω.

ὑπαισχύνομαι [ὑπό, αἰσχύνω] **to be somewhat ashamed** ▸ τινά τι of sthg. in the presence of s.o. PLAT. *Lach.* 179c.

ὑπαίτιος -ον [ὑπό, αἰτία] [A] **under accusation, accused, called to account** ▸ ὑπέρ τινος in place of s.o. ANTIPHO 2.2.6; ▸ τινι before s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.5 | **responsible, guilty** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.42, *al.* AGATHAR. 18; ▸ τινος of sthg. ANTIPHO 4.1.4; ▸ τινι before s.o. PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 211 ‖ **exposed:** κινδύνῳ to danger *POXY.* 1033.18 (IV[CE]) [B] *of a thing* **reprehensible, ascribable, blameworthy** XEN. *An.* 3.1.5 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.206, *al. etc.* ‖ **harmful, unfavourable** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 151 (*v.l.*) (*zodiac signs*) • *adv.* ὑπαιτίως **in a guilty** *or* **reprehensible manner** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.167; οὐχ ὑ. without guilt PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 114.

ὑπαιφοινίσσομαι *epic* NIC. *Th.* 178, *see* ὑποφοινίσσω.

ὑπακμάζω [ὑπό, ἀκμάζω] **to flourish after** ▸ τινος s.o. IOS. *Ap.* 2.35 (253).

ὑπᾰκοή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπακούω] **heeding, answering** (*of a prayer*) VT *2Sam.* 22.36 ‖ **obedience** ▸ τινος on the part of s.o. NT *2Cor.* 7.15, *al.*; τοῦ Χριστοῦ to Christ NT *2Cor.* 10.5 ‖ *Christ. liturg.* **respond, responsory,** *in psalms* METH. *Symp.* 11.284 *etc.*

ὑπᾰκολουθέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀκολουθέω] **to follow, go after** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 173 (*v.l.*).

ὑπᾰκουός -οῦ [ὑπακούω] **hearkening, obedient** ▸ τινος to s.o. AP. 4.1381.

ὑπᾰκουσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπακούω] **correspondence** [Iambl.[1]] 37 ‖ **understanding, interpretation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.89.

ὑπᾰκουστέον [ὑπακούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to hearken, it is necessary to accept the invitation** PLAT. *epist.* 328b PLUT. *QConv.* 709d *etc.* ‖ **it is necessary to answer** PLAT. *Soph.* 261d ‖ **it is necessary to understand** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.115 *etc.*; ▸ ὅτι ... that ... PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34b.

ὑπᾰκούω [ὑπό, ἀκούω] *impf.* ὑπήκουον ‖ *fut.* ὑπακούσω, *mid.* ὑπακούσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑπήκουσα ‖ *pf.* ὑπακήκοα ‖ *ppf.* ὑπακηκόειν IOS. *B.I.* 7.302 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπηκούσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπακουσθήσομαι ❶ *act. and fut. mid.* [A] **to listen, give ear, hearken** IL. 8.4 (*in tmesis*) OD. 14.485 HOM. 5.180 EUR. *Alc.* 400 *etc.*; ▸ τινος to s.o. *or* sthg. SAPPH. 31.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 318 AESCHN. 3.56 *etc.* = τινι ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 405, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.18 *etc.* [B] **to heed, comply with, obey** HDT. 3.148.2, *al.* THUC. 1.141.1 XEN. *An.* 4.1.9 PLAT. *Prot.* 325a *etc.*; ▸ τινι s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 6.69.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.3, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333a 18 *etc.* = τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 708d PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 21, *al.*; ▸ τι in sthg. THUC. 1.29.1, 139.2, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.3, *al.*; ▸ τινί τι s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 774b = τινός τι THUC. 1.26.4; ▸ πρός τι for sthg., for the purpose of sthg. DIOD. 12.75.5 | τῷ ὑμετέρῳ ξυμφόρῳ ὑ. to serve your interest THUC. 5.98; διαίτῃ ὑ. to submit to a dietary regimen PLAT. *Rp.* 459c; δείπνῳ ὑ. accept a lunch invitation ATH. 6.247d | *subst. ptc. Christ.* οἱ ὑπακούοντες the auditors, *catechumens of the lowest degree* IO. *HEph.* 11.171D ‖ *jur.* **to answer a summons, appear** (*in court*) IS. 4.28 DEMOSTH. 19.257, 290; εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον before the court HYP. 3.2 [C] **to be subject, be under the rule:** Δαρείου βασιλέος of King Darius HDT. 3.101.2; Ἀθηναίων of the Athenians THUC. 4.56.2; τοῖς πέλας of one's neighbors THUC. 2.61.1; πολλαῖς ἀρχαῖς to many lords PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 49 ‖ **to be subject** *or* **exposed:** αὐγαῖς ἀελίου to the rays of the sun PIND. *O.* 3.24; τοῦ ψύχους to the cold THPHR. *C.P.* 5.4.2; τῶν παθημάτων to ailments

GAL. 18(2).68 || **to yield, undergo the effects** (*of a remedy*) HP. *Prorrh.* 2.39 GAL. 6.439 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Epid.* 3.8 GAL. 6.354 SOR. 4.10.5 πληγαῖς ὑπακούουσαν ὕλην the metal yielding before the blows (of the mallet) PLUT. *Praec.* 802b D **to answer** OD. 4.283, 10.83 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 273 AND. 1.112 ARISTOT. *Top.* 161b 15 *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 217d, *al. etc.* | τῶν ἀγγείων τὰ κενὰ πληττόμενα μᾶλλον ὑπακούει ταῖς πληγαῖς empty containers ring out louder when beaten PLUT. *QConv.* 721b | **to answer**, *a knock on the door, of a porter* PLAT. *Phaed.* 59e NT *Acts* 12.13; τῇ θύρᾳ ὑ. answer the door MEN. *Dysc.* 494 = τὴν θύραν ὑ. THPHR. *Ch.* 28.3, *cf.* 4.9; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑπακούσας **the doorman** XEN. *Symp.* 1.11; ἡ ὑπακούσασα the doorwoman DEMOSTH. 47.35 || **to meet expectations, succeed:** τῆς θεραπείας the remedy ERASISTR. *fr.* 286.9; τῆς μεταλλείας ἀσθενῶς ὑπακουούσης the quarries not yielding much STRAB. 9.1.23; ὑπήκουέ μοι τὸ χρῆμα I succeeded in the matter LUC. *Icar.* 10 | **to conform, correspond** AP.[7] *Synt.* 236.14; ▸ *with dat.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 206.21 || **to interpret, understand** PLAT. *Phil.* 31c PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.12.5, 16.27 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 23c | ὑ. ἐπὶ τῶν οὕτως λεγομένων τὰς δυνάμεις to take as implicit, understand the powers in these expressions AET. 1.7.13 ❷ *mid., fut.* ὑπακούσομαι **to obey, be subject to** ▸ τινι s.o. THUC. 6.69.3 = τινος THUC. 6.82.2; ὑ. τῶν λόγων τούτων to heed these words VT *1Sam.* 30.24 ❸ *pass.* **to be understood** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.38.8 AP.[7] *Pron.* 68.15 *etc.* || **to be implied** AP.[7] *Synt.* 22.21 • *aor. subj. mid. 3. sg.* ὑπακούσηται VT *Job* 9.14.

ὕπακρος -ον [ὑπό, ἄκρος] **nearly the highest, almost the highest** PLAT. *Am.* 136c, 138e AN. *Subl.* 34.1.

ὑπακτέον [ὑπάγω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to lead** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.57.4 || **it is necessary to understand** *or* **subsume under** ▸ τί τινι sthg. under sthg. PLOT. 6.1.1 || **it is necessary to introduce** *or* **put into action** (*a remedy*) AET.[1] 5.134 || **it is necessary to move** *or* **purge** AN. *Par.* 2.3.1, *al.* ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.976) || *intrans.* **it is necessary to go** L. *E.M.* 777.26.

ὑπακτικός -ή -όν [ὑπάγω] **stimulating** *or* **moving** GAL. 6.354 (*compar.*); κοιλίας **the bowels** MNESITH. (ATH. 3.92b) = γαστρός GAL. 6.265 (*compar.*); τῆς μὲν κοιλίας καὶ τῆς οὐρήσεως ὑπακτικώτερα ἐστὶν are more laxative and diuretic ATH. 8.358a.

Ὑπάκυρις, ὁ **Hypakyris**, *river in Scythia* HDT. 4.47.2 *etc.*

ὑπαλαζών -όνος [ὑπό, ἀλαζών] **a bit** *or* **somewhat of a braggart** MEN. *Asp.* 375.

ὑπαλγέω [ὑπό, ἀλγέω] **to have a slight pain** HP. *Epid.* 4.41.

ὑπἄλεαίνω [ὑπό, ἀλεαίνω] **to warm a little** AEL. *N.A.* 15.12 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ὑπαλεανθείς).

ὑπἄλειμμα -ατος, τό [ὑπαλείφω] **salve** DIOSC.[2] 1.30.

ὑπαλειπτέον [ὑπαλείφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to spread** GEOP. 16.5.1.

ὑπἄλειπτος -ον [ὑπαλείφω] **that may be used like a salve** HP. *Ulc.* 22 | *subst.* τὸ ὑπάλειπτον **salve** GAL. 19.148.

ὑπἄλειπτρίς -ῖδος, ἡ [ὑπαλείφω] HP. *Sup.* 28, *see* ὑπἄλειπτρον.

ὑπἄλειπτρον -ου, τό [ὑπαλείφω] **spatula for spreading a salve** HP. *Mul.* 2.163, *Art.* 11 *etc.*

ὑπἄλείφω [ὑπό, ἀλείφω] ❶ *act.* **to anoint:** κόμμι τὴν γνάθον **the jaw with gum** HP. *Art.* 33; ὑπάλειψον εἰρήνῃ με τῷφθαλμῷ anoint my eyes with peace ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1029 || **to cover internally, line** ▸ τι sthg. GAL. 2.170, *al.* (*of a membrane*) ❷ *mid.* **to spread** (on oneself *or* for oneself): φάρμακον a remedy PLAT. *Lach.* 185c || **to anoint oneself** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 58 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 898; μύροις τὰς ῥῖνας the nostrils with perfumes ALEXIS 195.2 (*v.l.* ἐναλ-); τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑ. to paint one's eyes XEN. *Oec.* 10.5 ❸ *pass.* **to be spread**, *of a balm or sthg. similar* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 967a 4 GEOP. 12.25.4 || **to be anointed** *or* **rubbed** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 132 | τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑπαλιλιμμένους the painted eyes XEN. *Oec.* 10.6.

ὑπἄλειψις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαλείφω] **anointing** HP. *Vid.* 9 THPHR. *Sud.* 39.

ὑπἄλεύομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀλεύομαι] **to avoid, escape from:** θάνατον death OD. 15.275; δεινὴν φήμην ill repute HES. *Op.* 760; χειμέριον ζωὴν a turbulent life LEON. (AP 7.472b.1) • *pres. imper.* ὑπαλεύεο HES. *Op.* 760 || *aor. inf.* ὑπαλεύασθαι HES. *Op.* 557 | *ptc.* ὑπαλευάμενος OD. 15.275 || *aor. act.* ὑπάλευα.

ὑπαλλαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπαλλάσσω] **change:** τοῦ ὀνόματος of name PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 81; γένους of genre AP.[7] *Synt.* 209.6; τῆς χροιᾶς of color GAL. 15.535 *etc.* | γάμους ἑλομένη τῶν κακῶν ὑπαλλαγάς choosing marriage in place of evils EUR. *Hel.* 294 ὡρῶν τῶν ἐτησίων ὑπαλλαγάς the alternation of seasons over the course of the year PHIL.[2] *Op.* 58 || **to give in exchange, pawn, give as security** (on a loan) *P*FAM.TEBT. 40.17 (II[CE]) *etc.* || *rhet.* **hypallage** DION. *Comp.* 3.11.

ὑπἄλλαγμα -ας, τό [ὑπαλλάσσω] **what is given in exchange, as compensation** ▸ τινος for sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1133a 29 || **what is given in substitution, in place of** ▸ τινος sthg. PORPH. *Abst.* 2.27 | **what is given as security** ▸ τινος for sthg. AG *Bek.* 423.

ὑπαλλακτέον [ὑπαλλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to change** GAL. 17(1).98 AN. *Par.* 5.3.3.

ὑπαλλακτικῶς [ὑπαλλάσσω] *adv.* **with hypallage** AMM.[1] p. 100.

ὑπἄλλαξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαλλάσσω] **change, variation** GAL. 6.403 || **exchange** GAL. 1.629, *al.*

ὑπαλλάσσω, *Att.* ὑπαλλάττω [ὑπό, ἀλλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to change a little** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 930c GAL. 10.160 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.8 | **to modify, alter:** τὰς γραφάς the texts GAL. 15.21 || **to exchange, replace** POL. 5.8.9 LUC. *Soloec.* 10 || *intrans.* **to change little by little** GAL. 15.629 POLL. 2.10 ❷ *mid.* **to exchange, replace:** τὸν θνητὸν καὶ κακοδαίμονα βίον ἀντ' ἀθανάτου καὶ εὐδαίμονος mortal and unhappy life in place of the immortal and happy one PHIL.[2] *Op.* 152; τὸ μῖσος ὑ. τῇ περὶ τὴν μήνυσιν εὐνοίᾳ replace hate with benevolence from the report IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.2 (47) || *intrans.* **to change, change one's bearing** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PHOT. *Lex.* | **change place** POLL. 6.194 ❸ *pass.* **to be changed** ▸ εἴς τι into sthg. ARISTOT. *fr.* 580 | **to be modified** *or* **altered**, *of a book* GAL. 15.424.

ὑπἄλληλος -ον [ὑπό, ἀλλήλων] **subordinate** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1018b 1 *etc.*

ὑπἄλοιφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπαλείφω] **anointing** PHIL. 102.14.

ὑπἄλπειος -α -ον [ὑπό, Ἄλπις] **sub-Alpine:** ἡ ὑπάλπεια (*sc.* χώρα) the sub-Alpine region PLUT. *Marc.* 3.

ὑπαλπῖνος -ον *1*IG 14.892, *see* ὑπάλπειος.

ὑπἄλυξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαλύσκω] **escape, way out** IL. 22.270; κακῶν from evils OD. 23.287; ἄτης from ruin AP. 4.1261.

ὑπἄλύσκω [ὑπό, ἀλύσκω] *fut.* ὑπαλύξω || *poet. aor.* ὑπάλυξα; **to flee from, escape, avoid** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 12.327 OD. 5.430, *al. etc.*; μόγις ὑπάλυξεν ἀέλλας he hardly escaped the storms OD. 9.189; οὐδ' ὑπαλύξειν στεῦται ... Διὸς μῆνιν assures they will not escape Zeus' wrath AP. 3.336 | ▸ *abs.* HES. *Sc.* 304 THGN. 817.

ὑπἄμάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀμάω] **to cut off from** ▸ *with gen.* NIC. *Th.* 901 (*aor. imper.* ὑπάμησον).

ὑπαμβής -ές [ὑπό, ?] **inclined downwards** PHIL. 65.8 (*v.l.*).

ὕπαμβλυς -υ [ὑπό, ἀμβλύς] **blunt** PHIL. 65.8 (*v.l.*).

ὑπἄμείβω [ὑπό, ἀμείβω] ❶ *act.* **to pervert** GREG.[1] *Virg.* 18.3.45 ❷ *mid.* **to change, replace:** *aor. mid.* πόντον ὑπημείψαντο *lit.* they exchanged land for sea, *hence* **moved** to live at sea OPP. 1.651.

ὕπαμμος -ον THPHR. *fr.* 167, *see* ὕφαμμος.

ὑπάμπελος -ον [ὑπό, ἄμπελος] **planted with vines** *CCA* 4.151.

ὑπαμπέχω [ὑπό, ἀμπέχω] **to modify** PLUT. *Vind.* 562b (*pass.*).

ὑπαμφίβολος -ον [ὑπό, ἀμφίβολος] **doubtful, uncertain, ambiguous** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 212, *Spec.* 3.57.

ὑπαμφιέννῦμαι [ὑπό, ἀμφιέννυμι] **to cover** *or* **wrap under** (oneself) AEL. *N.A.* 16.15 (*codd.*).

ὑπἄναβλέπω [ὑπό, ἀναβλέπω] **to gain one's sight little by little** AEL. *N.A.* 3.25.

ὑπἄνἄγῖγνώσκω [ὑπό, ἀναγιγνώσκω] **to read clause by clause** IS. 11.4 AESCHN. 2.109 HYP. 3.40 *etc.*

ὑπἄναγκάζω [ὑπό, ἀναγκάζω] **to push down forcefully** HP. *Art.* 5 (*pass.*).

ὑπἄνἄγω [ὑπό, ἀνάγω] **to withdraw:** τὴν δύναμιν the troops IOS. *A.I.* 4.4.5 (77).

ὑπἄνἄδύομαι [ὑπό, ἀναδύομαι] **to try and escape** ▸ *abs.* MEN. *Sic.* 208; ▸ ὑ. τι **to shun** *or* **reject** ▸ sthg. DION. 7.13.4.

ὑπἄναθλῖβω [ὑπό, ἀναθλίβω] **to push** *out* AET. 4.22.1.

ὑπἄναιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀναιρέω] **to remove, do away with, rule out** ▸ τι sthg. APP. 14.127.

ὑπἄνἄκειμαι [ὑπό, ἀνάκειμαι] **to be reclined under**, *a table* DIOG. 7.17.

ὑπἄνἄκῖνέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀνακινέω] **to get up and leave:** ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον at lunch ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1165.

ὑπανακλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀνακλάω] **to bend, curve downward** AN. *Par.* 2.3.4 (*pass.*).

ὑπἄνακλῖνω [ὑπό, ἀνακλίνω] *act. mid.* **to lie under** GLOSS.

ὑπἄνἄκόπτω [ὑπό, ἀνακόπτω] **to turn away** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. LIB. *Decl.* 43.15.

ὑπἄνἄλαμβάνω [ὑπό, ἀναλαμβάνω] **to skim off** DIOSC.[2] 2.77.

ὑπἄνἄλίσκω [ὑπό, ἀναλίσκω] *impf.* ὑπανήλισκον PLUT. *Marc.* 10.1 || *aor.* ὑπανήλωσα THUC. 3.17.3 *and* ὑπανάλωσα PROC. *Decl.* 5.22 || *pf. ptc.* ὑπαναλωκώς PLUT. *Sert.* 13.10 || *aor. pass.* ὑπανηλώθην ❶ *act.* **to consume** *or* **spend little by little:** σῶμα the body HP. *Aff.* 47; τὰ χρήματα money THUC. 3.17.3; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια provisions PLUT. *Sert.* 13.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be spent little by little**, *of money* THUC. 3.17.4.

ὑπἄνἄμέλπω [ὑπό, ἀναμέλπω] **to sing a little** AEL. *N.A.* 14.5.

ὑπἄνἄπίμπλημι [ὑπό, ἀναπίμπλημι] **to fill:** *pass. in* ὑπαναπλησθεὶς τὸ σῶμα ἰκτέρου with the body filled with jaundice AEL. *N.A.* 17.13.

ὑπἄναπλέω [ὑπό, ἀναπλέω] **to come up again**, *of food in the stomach of a ruminant* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 132 | *fig. of a memory in the mind* PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 129, *Mut.* 100.

ὑπἄναπνέω [ὑπό, ἀναπνέω] **to breathe again**, *fig.* **to recover** τινος from sthg. EUS.[1] *D.E.* 6.13.18 *etc.*

ὑπἄναπτύσσω [ὑπό, ἀναπτύσσω] **to explain** RH. 1.471.

ὑπἄνάστᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπανίστημι] **lifting one's feet**, *to make room for another* PLAT. *Rp.* 425b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 28 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.61.

ὑπἄναστἄτέον [ὑπανίστημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to stand up, to give up one's seat:** τοῖς νεω-

τέροις for those who are younger XEN. *Lac.* 9.5.
ὑπᾰναστρέφω [ὑπό, ἀναστρέφω] **to recur,** *of an illness* HP. *Morb.* 2.12 (*f.l. for* ὑπ' οὖν ἔστρεψεν).
ὑπᾰνᾰτείνω [ὑπό, ἀνατείνω] **to hold out, offer:** τὴν θηλὴν the teat LIB. *Decl.* 43.56.
ὑπᾰνᾰτέλλω [ὑπό, ἀνατέλλω] **to emerge, come out, spring forth, appear** AEL. *N.A.* 14.24 (*Sirius*), 15.4 (*spring of water*).
ὑπᾰνατρέπω [ὑπό, ἀνατρέπω] **to upset, revolt** SOR. 1.44.2 (*stomach*) (*pass.*).
ὑπᾰναφλέγω [ὑπό, ἀναφλέγω] **to warm a little** AEL. *V.H.* 14.41 (*pres. mid.*).
ὑπᾰνᾰφύομαι [ὑπό, ἀναφύω] **to grow gradually, take shape, develop** AEL. *V.H.* 14.7 (*pres. ptc. mid.*) *N.A.* 4.21 (*pres. inf. mid.*) 10.13 (*pres. act.*).
ὑπᾰνᾰχωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀναχωρέω] **to retire little by little** THUC. 1.51.1 DCASS. 63.26.5 SEXT. *S.* 9.293 *etc.*
ὑπᾰνᾰχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαναχωρέω] **slow** *or* **gradual retirement** DION. 3.19.2 *etc.* | **stepping down, retiring to private life** HLD. 1.19.4.
ὕπανδρος -ον [ὑπό, ἀνήρ] **married** VT *Prov.* 6.24 POL. 10.26.3 NT *Rom.* 7.2 *etc.* || **of** *or* **from a (married) woman** DIOD. 32.10.4.
ὑπανδρύομαι [ὑπό, ἀνδρύομαι] **to grow, become a man,** *of a child* GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 1 (*PG* 44.1133C; *v.l. for* ὑφαδρύομαι).
ὑπᾰνειμι [ὑπό, ἄνειμι] **to rise little by little** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.3; τὴν ποδάγραν δὲ ὑπανιοῦσαν and gout creeping in LUC. *Merc.* 39.
ὑπανελεύθερος -ον [ὑπό, ἀνελεύθερος] **ungenerous** *p*CPF 48.8T.5.21 (DIOG.[3]).
ὑπανέλκω [ὑπό, ἀνέλκω] **to pull up:** τινὶ τὴν αἴσθησιν ὑ. to hear sthg. (by putting one's ear to the ground) TIMOTH.[2] (ARISTOPH.[2] 88.23).
ὑπανεμόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀνεμόω] **to fan:** *fig.* ἔρωτι τὰς παρειὰς ὑπηνέμωσε lovingly fanned the cheeks LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.18.
ὑπᾰνερπύζω [ὑπό, ἀνερπύζω] **to crawl up little by little** CTES. 45r (AEL. *N.A.* 5.3 (*aor. ptc.* ὑπανερπύσας)).
ὑπᾰνέρχομαι [ὑπό, ἀνέρχομαι] **to go back, recover from, free oneself:** τῆς πυρετικῆς θερμότητος from the feverish heat GAL. 19.149 (*aor.* -ανῆλθε).
ὑπᾰνεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπανίημι] **loosening, drop** (*in temperature*) ORIB. 46.25.7.
ὑπανθέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀνθέω] **to begin to flower** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.2 LONG. 3.12.1; *fig.* ἰούλῳ of down POLL. 2.10 || **to flower in secret** *or* **little** LONG. 4.8.1.
ὑπανθηρός -όν [ὑπανθέω] **slightly colored with blood** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.7 (*spit*).
ὑπᾰνιάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀνιάω] **to be somewhat distressed** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1195.
ὑπᾰνίημι [ὑπό, ἀνίημι] ❶ *act.* **to diminish, soften, weaken** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Di.* 7.5 = τινος IOS. *A.I.* 2.5.1 (61) | *intrans.* **to be diminished, be weakened, lose vigor** PLUT. *Aem.* 23 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to relax, lose vigor** DIOSC.[2] 1.68 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.37.
Ὑπανις -ιος, ὁ **Hypanis,** *river in Sarmatia* HDT. 4.17.2, *al. etc.* • *dat.* -ιδι DCHR. 36.1.
ὑπανίστημι [ὑπό, ἀνίστημι] *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*[r]. ὑπανέστην *and pf.* -ηκα) **to get up, rise,** *of things* PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 118 (*earth*); *fig.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 39, 77 || **to get up** *or* **make room** *in order to leave,* **leave,** *of pers.* THGN. 485; *of a hare* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.19 | *usu.* **to get up:** καθήμενος **from** one's seat XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.16 = ἀπὸ τῶν θάκων XEN. *Hier.* 7.2; τινὶ ἐξ ἕδρης ὑ. to get up and make room for s.o. HDT. 2.80.1 = τινὶ τῶν θάκων ὑ. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 993 = ὑ. τινὶ θάκων XEN. *Symp.* 4.31 = ἕδρας ὑ. τινί XEN. *Lac.* 15.6.
ὑπᾰνίσχω [ὑπό, ἀνίσχω] **to rise, get up** AEL. *N.A.* 11.10 (*moon*) || **to emerge:** τοῦ ὕδατος from the water PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.1 (*cliffs*).
ὑπᾰνοίγνῡμι *and* ὑπανοίγω [ὑπό, ἀνοίγνυμι] *impf.* ὑπανεῴγνυν SCH. ARISTID.[1] p. 152.8, *mid. pass.* ὑπανεῳγνύμην || *fut.* ὑπανοίξω || *aor.* ὑπανέῳξα || *pf.* ὑπανέῳγα DEMOSTH. 32.28 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑπανοιχθείς || *fut. pass.* ὑπανοιχθήσομαι GREG.[1] (*BaptDiff.* 46.428A) ❶ *act.* **to open secretly** DEMOSTH. 32.28 LUC. *Asin.* 13 || *intrans.* **to open** (in a hidden way) IOS. *B.I.* 1.21.3 (405) (*cave*) ❷ *pass.* **to be opened** HERMIP. 77.7 (*conject., codd.* ἀνοιγ-) *etc.*; βῖκός τις ὑπανεῴγνυτο an amphora was opened EPHIP. 8.2.
ὕπαντα [ὑπό, ἄντα] *adv.* **toward,** *with dat.* EUR. *Suppl.* 398.
ὑπαντάξ [ὕπαντα] *adv.* **opposite, facing** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 627.
ὑπαντάω, *contr.* [ὕπαντα] *impf.* ὑπήντων || *fut.* ὑπαντήσω, *mid.* ὑπαντήσομαι || *aor.* ὑπήντησα, *ptc. mid.* ὑπαντησάμενος IOS. *A.I.* 12.171 || *pf.* ὑπήντηκα || *ppf.* ὑπηντήκειν || *aor. pass.* ὑπηντήθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπαντηθήσομαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 515.25 ❶ *act.* (*and fut. mid.*) **to come or go to meet, encounter** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.2; εἰς τὰς ὁδούς in the streets HYP. 3.22; ▸ τινι s.o. PIND. *P.* 8.59 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.15 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 135, *al.* NT *Acts* 16.16 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.*: ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν παιδὸς ὑπαντήσας having met the son of great men SOPH. *Ph.* 719; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑπαντῶντες passersby ALCIPHR. 4.13.2 | *fig.* ὑπήντησε τῇ πόλει πρὸς τὴν χρείαν he helped the city overcome its difficulties PLUT. *Arat.* 34 | *extens.* **to go against, set out against** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22, 4.2.17 || *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 132 | **to present oneself, get ready** ▸ πρός τι to (do) sthg. PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 59 | **to arise in one's mind, come to mind,** *of an objection* AN. *Subl.* 16.4 || **to come across** ▸ τινι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.6 || **to reply** ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. SEXT. *S.* 10.105; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.276, *al.*; ▸ πρός τι ὡς to sthg. that AP.[7] *Synt.* 265.4 || **to correspond** AP.[7] *Con.* 232.23 | **to agree** ▸ τινι in sthg. POSID. 247 ❷ *mid.* **to meet** ▸ τινι s.o. HDN.[1] 2.5.5; τοὺς ὑπαντωμένους those he would meet HDN.[1] 3.11.3 | *host.* **to set out against** ▸ *with dat.* HDN.[1] 5.4.5 • *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ὑπάντᾶσεν PIND. *l.c.*
ὑπάντη -ης, ἡ [ὕπαντα] **coming to meet** GLOSS.; εἰς ὑπάντην encounter GLOSS.
ὑπάντησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαντάω] **meeting, encounter** IOS. *A.I.* 11.8.4 (327); ἐξῆλθον εἰς ὑπάντησίν τινος they went out to meet s.o. NT *Matt.* 25.1 | *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 132, 141 || **counter treatment** SOR. 3.41.8 || **answer, reply** ▸ πρός τι to sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.278 AP.[7] *Synt.* 305.19.
ὑπαντητέον [ὑπαντάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to reply** SCH. IL. 3.440.
ὑπαντητικός -ή -όν [ὑπαντάω] **of meeting,** *places* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 141 (*v.l.*).
ὑπαντιάζω [ὑπό, ἀντίος] **to come or go to meet, greet** PIND. *P.* 4.135 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.18 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 138; ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 834, 850; ▸ *with acc.* PIND. *P.* 5.44 APP. 12.5; ὑπηντίαζον ἡμᾶς ... οἵ τε ἑταῖροι our companions ... came to meet us LUC. *V.H.* 1 21 || *host.* **to go against, set out against** IL. 6.17; ▸ *with dat.* PIND. *P.* 8.11 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.9 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.278; ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.121 IOS. *A.I.* 1.10.4 (189) PLUT. *Pomp.* 71.4 || **to answer** AESCHL. *Pers.* 407.
ὑπαντιάω [ὑπό, ἀντίος] *in pres. ptc. gen. sg.* ὑπαντιόωντος OPP. 2.565, *see* ὑπαντιάζω.
ὑπαντλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀντλέω] ❶ *act.* **to tolerate, support:** τὰ κύματα τῷ στέρνῳ the waves with the chest PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.13.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be supported** GEOP. 12.23.5.
ὑπάντομαι *only pres. and impf.* HDN.[1] 4.11.2, 8.7.8, *see* ὑπαντάω.
ὕπαντρος -ον [ὑπό, ἄντρον] **cavernous** (underneath), **with caverns,** *of places* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366a 25, *Pr.* 932a 8 STRAB. 9.2.16 ARD. *fr.* 13 *etc.* || **underground,** *of a dwelling* AEL. *N.A.* 16.17 *V.H.* 12.38 | **dwelling under the earth, cave-dweller** HSCH.
ὑπᾰνύω [ὑπό, ἀνύω] ❶ *act.* **to dominate** MAIIST. 57 ❷ *mid.* **to help** HSCH.
ὑπᾰνώμᾰλος -ον [ὑπό, ἀνώμαλος] **rather uneven** SOR. 2.19.9 (*milk*).
ὑπάξας *aor. ptc. act. see* ὑπαΐσσω.
ὕπαξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπάγω] **evacuation** (*of the bowels*) AET.[1] 5.139.
ὑπαξόνιος -ον [ὑπό, ἄξων] **under the axle** CALLIM. *H.* 5.14.
ὑπᾰπαίδευτος -ον [ὑπό, ἀπαίδευτος] **somewhat uncultivated** *or* **uneducated** *or* **unpolished** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 120.
ὑπᾰπαντάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀπαντάω] **to go to meet, encounter** DIOD. 32.6.4; ▸ τινι s.o. *I*G 2[2].1011.7 *p*STRAS. 101.4 (I[BCE]).
ὑπάπάντη -ης, ἡ [ὑπό, ἀπαντάω] **encounter** GLOSS. *etc.*
ὑπᾰπάντησις -εως, ἡ *I*G 2[2].1028.9, *see* ὑπάπάντη.
ὑπᾰπειλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀπειλέω] **to threaten covertly:** τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ἀπαλλαγήσεσθαι τῆς συμμαχίας the Spartans to quit the alliance XEN. *Hel.* 4.6.3.
ὑπᾰπειμι [ὑπό, ἄπειμι] **to withdraw stealthily, sneak off** THUC. 3.111.1 (*impf. 3. pl.* ὑπαπῆσαν), *al.* LUC. *Icar.* 14. *etc.* | ἐφήβου ἄρτι ὑπαπῆει he had just emerged from boyhood PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.3.
ὑπᾰπέρχομαι [ὑπό, ἀπέρχομαι] **to leave, withdraw** EPIC. 23.5 (*aor. inf.* -απελθεῖν) AEL. *N.A.* 11.33 (*aor. ind.* -απῆλθεν).
ὑπᾰποδύομαι [ὑπό, ἀποδύω] **to get rid of, give up on** ▸ τι sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.45.
ὑπᾰποκινέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀποκινέω] **to draw away a little:** ὑπαποκίνει τῆς ὁδοῦ change your direction ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1011.
ὑπᾰποκῑνητέον [ὑπαποκινέω] **it is necessary to move away** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 924.
ὑπᾰποκρύπτω [ὑπό, ἀποκρύπτω] **to conceal:** ἑαυτὴν φυλλάδι herself in the foliage AEL. *N.A.* 5.40.
ὑπᾰπολείπω [ὑπό, ἀπολείπω] **to leave behind** (on the bottom), *fish* AEL. *N.A.* 10.43 (*codd.*).
ὑπᾰποτρέχω [ὑπό, ἀποτρέχω] **to sneak off,** leave ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 284.
ὑπᾰποψήχω [ὑπό, ἀποψήχω] **to scrape off, remove from oneself** (*mud with the beak*) AEL. *N.A.* 3.24.
ὑπᾰπροσθίδιος [ὑπό, ἀπροσθίδιος] **previous** *I*BSB. 1927.8.
ὑπάπτω *Ion. see* ὑφάπτω.
ὑπάρ *I*SCHWYZ. 686.2, *see* ὑπέρ.
ὕπαρ, τό [ὑπό, ὄναρ?; *see* ὕπνος?] *indecl.* **real vision, reality:** οὐκ ὄναρ, ἀλλ' ὕπαρ not a dream but reality OD. 19.547, 20.90; ἐξ ὀνείρου ... ἦν ὕπαρ the dream became reality PIND. *O.* 13.67; ὕπαρ ἀντ' ὀναίρατος reality instead of a dream PLAT. *Pol.* 278e; κἄκρινα πρῶτος ἐξ ὀνειράτων ἃ χρὴ ὕπαρ γενέσθαι I first distinguished from dreams what must become reality AESCHL. *Pr.* 486 || *adv.* **in a waking state, awake** PLAT. *Theaet.* 158c; *opp. to* ὄναρ PLAT. *Pol.* 277d; ὄναρ ἢ ὕ. asleep or awake PLAT. *Rp.* 476c; καὶ ὄναρ καὶ ὕ. at night and during the day HP. *Lex.* 4; οὔτε ὄναρ οὔθ' ὕ. neither asleep nor awake PLAT. *Phil.* 36e = οὔθ' ὕ. οὔτ' ὄναρ PLAT. *Phil.* 65e *Rp.* 382e EPIC. 4.135; *opp. to* καθ' ὕπνον PLAT. *Leg.* 800a; *opp. to* ἐν τοῖς ὕπνοις ARISTOT. *Pr.* 957a 18; *opp. to* κατὰ τὸν ὕπνον POL. 10.5.5 | **truly, really** PLAT. *Rp.* 520c, 574e, 576b *etc.* • *gen.* ὕπαρος L. *E.M.* 491.30.

ὑπᾰραιόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀραιόω] **to make less thin, slacken:** τὸν τόνον the tautness *of a rope* CH 18.4 (*prob. f.l. for* ὑπερ-).

ὑπᾰράσσω [ὑπό, ἀράσσω] **to strike underneath** L. *Sud.* (*pass.*).

ὑπαργήεις -εσσα -εν [ὑπό, ἀργήεις] **whitish** NIC. *Th.* 663.

ὑπάργῐλος -ον [ὑπό, ἄργιλος] **somewhat clayey** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.8 (*soil*).

ὕπαργμα -ατος, τό [ὑπάρχω] **good, property:** *pl.* PARTH. 1.2, 8.3.

ὑπαργύρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαργυρεύω] **indebtedness** GLOSS.

ὑπαργυρεύω [ὑπάργυρος] **to fall into debt:** οἱ δ' ὀφείλοντες ... ὑπαργυρεύοντες ἀνέχονται but borrowers endure the oppression of usury PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 832a.

ὑπαργῠρίζω [ὑπάργυρος] **to turn the color of silver, grow grey** EUNAP. *V.S.* 10.1.2 (485) (*hair*).

ὑπάργῠρος -ον [ὑπό, ἄργυρος] **having silver underneath, containing silver, having silver mines** EUR. *Cycl.* 294, *Rh.* 970 XEN. *Vect.* 1.5, 4.2; *fig. of a man* PLAT. *Rp.* 415c | **having silver underneath** (*under the gold appearing on the surface*), **of gilt silver** PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 159 SEXT. *P.* 2.30 *I*IG I[2].280.76 (V[BCE]) ‖ **silver-plated, silvery** *I*DÉLOS 298.40 ‖ **that may be bought with silver, venal** PIND. *P.* 11.42 (*voice*) ‖ *bot.* HSCH., *see* κινάμωμον.

ὑπαργυρόω, *contr.* [ὑπάργυρος] **to cover** *or* **plate with silver** *I*DÉLOS 399 *B* 110 (II[BCE]).

ὑπάρδω [ὑπό, ἄρδω] **to wet a little** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 139a.

ὑπᾰριθμέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀριθμέω] ❶ *act.* **to list subsequently, mention later** [ATHANAS.] *Disp.* 43 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be mentioned later, be subordinate** BAS. *Spir.* 6.13.20 *etc.*

ὑπαρίθμησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπαριθμέω] **subordinate position** BAS. *Spir.* 17.42.24 *etc.*

ὑπαρκτέον [ὑπάρχω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to begin:** τοῦτο (to do) this PLAT. *Rp.* 467c ‖ **it is necessary to take the initiative** ▸ τινός τινι for s.o. of sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 23.29.

ὑπαρκτικός -ή -όν [ὑπάρχω] *gramm.* **of existence, expressing existence, substantive:** τὰ ὑ. τῶν ῥημάτων nouns AP.[7] *Synt.* 65.13, *al.* ‖ **real** (= ὑπαρκτός) SEXT. *P.* 3.249.

ὑπάρκτιος -ον [ὑπό, ἄρκτος] **northern** PLUT. *Mar.* Sanit. 6, *Sert.* 17.1.

ὑπαρκτός -ή -όν [ὑπάρχω] **existent, real, founded on concrete data** EPIC. 15 (*divination*) PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 37 (*knowledge*), *al.* PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1046c (*the vice of rejoicing in evil*) DIOG. 7.91 (*virtue*) PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 94 (*goods*) *etc.* | τὰ ὑ. existing things *or* goods PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 43, *al.*

ὕπαρνος -ον [ὑπό, ἀρήν] **having a lamb underneath,** *i.e.* **suckling a lamb** (*also fig.*) EUR. *Andr.* 557 CALLIM. *H.* 2.53.

ὕπαρξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπάρχω] **real existence, reality** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 170, *al.*; *opp. to* ἀνυπαρξία SEXT. *P.* 1.21; *opp. to* νόησις PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1067c; *opp. to* κλῆσις PHIL.[2] *Det.* 160; *opp. to* ἀναίρεσις AP.[7] *Con.* 221.17; ἐν οὐχ ὑπάρξει nonexistent PLOT. 3.7.13; συντιθέμενα ἐν τῇ τοῦ κέρατος ὑπάρξει arranged together in such a way as to form the horn SEXT. *P.* 1.129 | *gramm.* τὰ τῆς ὑπάρξεως ῥήματα nouns AP.[7] *Pron.* 25.2 (*cf.* ὑπαρκτικός) | *math.* **positiveness, positive number** *or* **result** DIOPH. 1 *def.* 9 ‖ **goods, substance, property** VT *2Chr.* 35.7 (*of the king*) POL. 2.17.11 DION. 5.48.2 DIOD. 20.71.1 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 226c *etc.*

ὑπάρόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀρόω] **to plow lightly** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.11.8, *C.P.* 3.20.8.

ὑπαρπάζω *Ion. for* ὑφαρπάζω.

ὑπάρπεζος -ον [ὑπό, ἄρπεζα] **under** *or* **at the feet of a bush** NIC. *Th.* 284.

ὑπαρτάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀρτάω] *aor.* ὑπήρτησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπήρτημαι ❶ *act.* **to hang underneath,** *fig.* **inflict:** τινὶ τὰς δίκας a punishment upon s.o. CYR.[1] *Ps.* 49.16 ❷ *pass.* **to be hung underneath:** *in pf. ptc.* ὑπηρτημένος hanging underneath AEL. *N.A.* 5.7 (*codd., corr. to* ἐπ-).

ὑπαρχεία -ας, ἡ [ὕπαρχος] **province, district** *P*SB 8008.1.1 (III[BCE]) *P*DURA 20.2 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπαρχή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπό, ἀρχή] **beginning** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Phys.* 247b 29 ‖ ἐξ ὑπαρχῆς from the beginning ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293a 2, *al.* | **afresh,** anew SOPH. *O.T.* 132 ARISTOT. *An.* 412a 4, *al.* DEMOSTH. 40.16 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 38, *al.* PLUT. *Frig.* 951d *etc.*

ὑπαρχία, ἡ *I*OGIS 238.1 (III-II[BCE]), *see* ὑπαρχεία.

ὑπαρχιτεκτονικός -ή -όν [ὑπαρχιτέκτων] **concerning the assistant of the** ἀρχιτέκτων *I*BCH 66/7.86.

ὑπαρχιτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [ὑπό, ἀρχιτέκτων] **assistant of the** ἀρχιτέκτων *or* **deputy** ἀρχιτέκτων *P*PETR. 2.4.2.2 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπαρχιφῠλᾰκίτης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἀρχιφυλακίτης] **deputy chief of police** *P*BGU 1222.61 (II[BCE]).

ὕπαρχος -ου, ὁ [ὑπάρχω] *subst. and adj.* Ⓐ **subject to rule:** τῶν Καρχηδονίων by the Carthaginians POL. 7.9.5 ‖ **subordinate** EUR. *Hel.* 1432 | ▸ τινος to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 1105 | **assistant, collaborator** ▸ τινος of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 88, *al.* = τινι PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 54; Θεοῦ of God PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 178 | **lieutenant** LUC. *DMort.* 25.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. HLD. 6.31.1 Ⓑ *spec.tit.* **subordinate commander, governor,** *of satraps* HDT. 3.70.3, *al.* XEN. *An.* 4.4.4 PHIL.[2] 4.282.17 *etc.*; Ἰωνίας ὕ. satrap of Ionia THUC. 8.31.2 | *of Rom. proconsuls or prefects*: τῆς Συρίας ὑ. governor of Syria PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 207; ὑ. Αἰγύπτου prefect of Egypt ARR. *An.* 3.5.7 | ὕ. τοῦ πραιτωρίου = praefectus praetorio *I*GR 3.435 LYD. *Mag.* 1.14; ὕπαρχος praefectus praetorio Illyrici *I*G 2[2].4224 (V[CE]) | τῆς πόλεως ὕ. = praefectus urbi LYD. *Mag.* 1.38 | = legatus: Σέξστιος ὕπαρχος Ἀντωνίου Antony's legate Sextius APP. 17.26 *etc.* | τῶν ἀννόνων ὑ. = praefectus annonae IUST. *Nov.* 82.2 (*pref.*).

ὑπάρχω [ὑπό, ἄρχω] *impf.* ὑπῆρχον, *mid. pass.* ὑπηρχόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑπάρξω, *mid.* ὑπάρξομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑπῆρξα, *mid.* ὑπηρξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπῆργμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπήργμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπήρχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπαρχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to initiate, start, take the initiative, commence,** *abs.*; *with acc.* | *with ptc.* | **to be at the basis, be set** (*first*) **as a foundation** (*in an argument or similar*) Ⓑ **to be ready** *or* **at the disposal** | τινι of s.o. ‖ *extens.* **to exist, be there** | to be actual | to be present ‖ to be in possession: τινι of s.o. ‖ *philos.* **to exist in reality, be real** | *math.* **to be positive,** *of a number or sthg. similar* ‖ **to be proper to sthg., be a quality** *or* **characteristic:** τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. | **to be predicated** | to be connected: τινος to sthg. Ⓒ *cop.* **to be,** *with pred. subst.* | *with ptc.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ ὑπάρχοντα **the things that exist** | *hence* **the existing situation, means available** | present **glories** | **goods owned, possessions, substance, financial resources** Ⓓ **to occur, happen:** τινι to s.o. ‖ *impers.* ὑπάρχει **it happens, occurs,** *with acc. and inf.* ‖ **it is possible,** *with inf.*; *with dat. and inf.* for s.o. *or* sthg. to Ⓔ **to be a subordinate commander** *or* **lieutenant:** τινι of s.o. ❷ *mid.* **to commence, start,** *with gen.*; *other constr.* ❸ *pass.* **to be begun** *or* **undertaken** ‖ **be, exist** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to initiate, start, take the initiative, commence** ▸ *abs.* OD. 24.286 EUR. *Ph.* 1223; ▸ *with acc.*: εὐεργεσίαν εἴς τινα benefit s.o. ISOCR. 14.57 = εὐεργεσίας εἴς τινα DEMOSTH. 19.280 = εὐεργεσίας τινί AESCHN. 2.26; ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Andr.* 274, *H.F.* 1169; τῆς ἐλευθερίας τῇ Ἑλλάδι freedom of Greece AND. 1.142 | ὑ. ἀδικίης be the first to do wrong, be the first to offend HDT. 4.1.1, *al.* = τῆς ἀδικίας ὑ. THUC. 2.74.3 = ὑ. ἀδίκων ἔργων HDT. 1.5.3 = ὑπάρχοντα ἀδικεῖν ISOCR. 16.44 = ὑπάρχειν *abs.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 456c (*opp. to* ἀμύνεσθαι) DEMOSTH. 59.1 (*opp. to* τιμωρεῖσθαι); ἀμύνεσθαι τοὺς ὑπάρξαντας defend oneself against those who offended first LYS. 24.18; τιμωρεῖσθαι τὸν ὑπάρξαντα to get back at those who were the first to insult DEMOSTH. 59.15; τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἀμύνεσθαι οἵσπερ καὶ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ὑπῆρξαν to retaliate by committing the same cruelties as the Spartans themselves had committed THUC. 2.67.4 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ὑ. τι ποιέων to be the first to do sthg. HDT. 9.78.2; ὑ. ἄδικα ποιοῦντες to be the first to offend HDT. 7.8. β2; τινὰ εὖ ποιῶν ὑ. to be the first to do good to s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.3.23, *cf.* 5.5.9 ‖ **to be at the beginning, be first** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1068 MEN. *fr.* 259, 580.2 | **to be the basis, be set** (*first*) **as a foundation** (*in an argument or sthg. similar*) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259e, *Symp.* 198d; τοῦτο δ' ὑπάρχοντος having established this (first), given this PLAT. *Tim.* 30c, *cf.* 29b Ⓑ **to be ready** *or* **at the disposal** PIND. *P.* 4.205 HDT. 5.124.2 MEN. *Sam.* 292 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. HDT. 7.144.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 932; ὑπάρξει ὑμῖν ἡ ἐμὴ πόλις my city will be at your disposal XEN. *An.* 5.6.23; τοῖς φίλοις τῆς ὑπαρχούσης αὐτῷ παρὰ τῶν θεῶν ἀθανασίας μετεδίδου he shared with his friends the immortality bestowed upon him by the gods PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.25 | *of pers.*: ▸ ὑ. τινί be in favor of, side with s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.1.4, *Hel.* 7.5.5 DEMOSTH. 19.54; ▸ τινὶ κατά τινος with s.o. against s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.118 ‖ *extens.* **to exist, be there** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1656 THUC. 2.92.1 ISOCR. 1.28 *etc.* | **to be actual** DEMOSTH. 19.217; ἡ ὑπάρχουσα τιμή the current price DEMOSTH. 35.12 | **to be present** THUC. 6.87.4 ‖ **to be in possession** ▸ τινι of s.o. HDT. 2.15.2 ANTIPHO 5.6 THUC. 5.9.9 EPIC. 1.21, *al. etc.*; χωρίδιον τούτῳ δ' ὑπάρχον ἦν τι this man owned a small estate MEN. *Dysc.* 24 ‖ *philos.* **to exist in reality, be real:** τὸ ὑπάρχον the real, what exists in reality ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1046b 10 STOIC. 2.25.39, 40 (SEXT. *S.* 7.249) *etc.* | *math.* **to be positive,** *of a number or sthg. similar* DIOPH. 1 *def.* 10 ‖ **to be proper to sthg., be a quality** *or* **characteristic** ▸ τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. LYS. 12.23 ARISTOT. *Top.* 109a 14 EPIC. 2.44 *etc.* | **to be predicated** ▸ τινι of s.o. *or* sthg. ARISTOT. *APr.* 25a 13, *al.* = ἐπί τινος ARISTOT. *Int.* 16a 32 = κατά τινος ARISTOT. *APr.* 24a 27 | **to be connected** ▸ τινος to sthg. EPIPH. *Anac.* 45 (2.4.1) Ⓒ *cop.* **to be** ▸ *with pred. subst.* SOPH. *El.* 919 EUR. *Hec.* 1229 PLAT. *epist.* 309b *etc.*; ▸ *with pred. adj.* THUC. 4.4.3 COM 1027.8 EPIC. 4.122 *etc.* μέγα ὑπάρχει τινί τι sthg. matters much to s.o. DEMOSTH. 3.19 | ▸ *with gen.*: φύσεως ἀγαθῆς ὑ. **be of** *or* have a good nature XEN. *Oec.* 21.11; τῷ Ῥωμύλῳ ... προγόνων μὲν ὑπάρχοντι τῶν ἐξ Ἰλίου τὰ τῆς θεᾶς ἱερὰ μετενεγκαμένων, μητρὸς δὲ ἱερείας Romulus, who had as his ancestors those who had carried the sacred rites from Troy and a priestess as his mother DION. 2.65.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* (= τυγχάνω) HDT. 1.192.4 DEMOSTH. 3.7, *al.* EPIC. 2.48 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.73 *etc.*; ὑ. ἐγνωκότες being already aware DEMOSTH. 15.1; ἐχθρός γ' ὑπῆρχεν ὧν he was an enemy DEMOSTH. 21.38 ‖ *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπάρχοντα **the things that exist,** *opp. to* τὰ ἀπόντα THEOP.[1] 225b; *opp. to* τὰ μέλλοντα THUC. 6.31.6 | *hence* **the existing situation,**

means available DEMOSTH. 2.2 THUC. 4.18.2 *etc.*; ἀπὸ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων using the available means THUC. 6.33.3 = ἐκ τῶν ὑ. XEN. *An.* 6.4.9 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 33 ὡς ἐκ τῶν ὑ. as *or* to the extent that was possible THUC. 7.76, 8.1.3; εὖ τεθραμμένος (*conject.* ἐκτεθραμμένος *codd.*) οὐκ raised more sumptuously than they could afford MEN. *fr.* 255.2 | **present glories** DEMOSTH. 18.95; τῇ πόλει of the city DEMOSTH. 8.49 | **goods owned, possessions, substance, financial resources** THUC. 1.70.2, 144.4, *al.* ISOCR. 3.57 LYS. 21.25 EPIC. 1.20 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 43 *etc.*; ▸ τινι of s.o. THUC. 1.141.2 = τινος NT *Luke* 19.8 [D] **to occur, happen** τινι to s.o. THUC. 4.18.2, 6.86.5 PLAT. *Theaet.* 150c AESCHN. 1.179; ▸ ὑ. τινί *and inf.* it happens to s.o. THUC. 2.64.5 DEMOSTH. 18.257 ALCIPHR. 1.13.1 *etc.* σοι ὑπάρχει φύσει ῥητορικῷ εἶναι you are naturally endowed with rhetorical qualities PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269d || *impers.* ὑπάρχει **it happens, it occurs** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* SOPH. *El.* 1340 [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.9; οἷς ... ἐπιχώριον εἶναι ὑπῆρχε for whom it happened to be customary to XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20; ὑπεναντίως ὑπάρχει the opposite happened ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 14; ὡς ὑπάρχει τοῦ ἔχειν τὰ μόρια, οὕτω καὶ τοῦ ἔχειν τὰ ἐν τούτοις ὁστᾶ as happens with regard to the fact of having the limbs in this way, with regard to the fact of having the bones in these ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 25 || **it is possible** ▸ *with inf.* THUC. 1.82.6 IS. 7.25 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* for s.o. *or* sthg. to AND. 2.19 THUC. 7.63.2 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240b *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ὥσπερ ὑπῆρχε as was possible THUC. 3.109.3; *ptc. abs.* ὑπάρχον ὑμῖν πολεμεῖν it being possible for you to fight THUC. 1.124.1; μοι ... ἀκοῦσαι for me to listen PLAT. *Symp.* 217a [E] **to be a subordinate commander** *or* **lieutenant** ▸ τινι of s.o. DCASS. 36.36.31, 71.34 ❷ *mid.* **to commence, start** ▸ *with gen.* AEL. *N.A.* 1.20, 4.34; ▸ *with acc.*: εὐεργεσίας ὑ. εἴς τινα to start benefiting s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.280 = εὐεργεσίας ὑ. τινί AESCHN. 2.26; ▸ *with inf.* AEL. *N.A.* 14.11; ▸ *with ptc.* AEL. *N.A.* 12.41; ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Tim.* 41c ❸ *pass.* **to be begun** *or* **undertaken** ▸ ἔκ τινος by s.o. HDT. 7.11.2; ▸ εἴς τινα with regard to s.o. AESCHN. 2.109 (*services*) | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπηργμένα **the benefits made** *or* **provided** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1163b 21; ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. LYS. 21.25; ▸ τινὶ παρά τινος to s.o. on s.o.'s part DEMOSTH. 1.10 | *impers.* ὑπῆρκτο αὐτοῦ the work was begun THUC. 1.93.3 || **to be, exist:** οὐδέν μοι τοιοῦτον ὑπῆρκτο εἰς αὐτόν I had no such fear of him ANTIPHO 5.58; ὑπηργμένων πολλῶν κἀγαθῶν after so many benefits ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1159.

ὑπᾰρωμᾰτίζω [ὑπό, ἀρωματίζω] **to have a light scent** DIOSC.[2] 3.8.

ὑπασθενέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀσθενέω] **to be somewhat weak** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 120.

ὑπασκέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀσκέω] **to train** RH. 1.270.

ὑπασπῐ́διος -ον [ὑπό, ἀσπίς] **covered** *or* **protected by a shield** ASIUS *Ep.* 13.7 SOPH. *Ai.* 1408; τὸν ὑπασπίδιον κοῖτον ἰαύει sleeps in arms EUR. *Rh.* 740 || *adv. neut. pl.* ὑπασπίδια protected by the shield, under the shield IL. 13.158, 13.807, 16.609.

ὑπασπῐ́ζω [ὑπό, ἀσπίς] **to serve as a shield-bearer, be a shield-bearer** ▸ τινι for s.o. PIND. *N.* 9.34 EUR. *Her.* 216.

ὑπασπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑπασπίζω] **bearing** *or* **armed with a shield:** ὄχλος multitude AESCHL. *Suppl.* 182.

ὑπασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπασπίζω] **shield-bearer, armor-bearer, armed** HDT. 5.111.1 EUR. *Ph.* 1213, *Rh.* 2 XEN. *An.* 4.2.20 MEN. *Asp.* 61 *etc.* || **armed with a shield,** *of a special army unit* DIOD. 19.40.3 ARR. *An.* 2.4.3, *al.*

ὑπᾰ́σσω *see* ὑπαΐσσω.

ὑπαστράπτω [ὑπό, ἀστράπτω] **to shine, glimmer** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.25 || *trans.* **to illumine partially** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.28 (*the divinity of the Spirit*).

ὕπαστρος -ον [ὑπό, ἄστρον] **lying** *or* **going under the stars, guided by the stars** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 393.

ὑπασχολέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀσχολέω] **to work as a subordinate, be in the service** *I*OGIS 179.10 ([I^{BCE}]) *P*BGU 1159.23 ([I^{BCE}-I^{CE}]).

ὑπᾰσώδης -ώδες [ὑπό, ἀσώδης] **slightly nauseous** HP. *Coac.* 6.508.

Ὕπατα -ων, τά **Hypata,** *city in Thessaly* LUC. *Asin.* 1.

ὑπᾰτακτέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἀτακτέω] **to be somewhat disorderly,** *of an argument* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.45.

ὑπᾰτᾰ́ρια -ων, τά [ὕπατος] **consular calendar** EPIPH. *Haer.* 51.22.3 *etc.*

ὑπᾰτεία -ας, ἡ [ὕπατος] **office of consul, consulship** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.15, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 16.1, *al. etc.* || **proconsulate** APP. 6.83, *see* ἀνθυπατεία || *pl.* **consular games,** *for the beginning of the consulship*: τάς ... ὑπατείας ἐπιτελεῖν celebrate the consular games ([*Lat.* consulatum dare]) SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 2.29 • *also* ὑπατία.

ὑπᾰτεύω [ὕπατος] *impf.* ὑπάτευον || *fut.* ὑπατεύσω || *aor.* ὑπάτευσα || *pf.* ὑπάτευκα; **to be consul, have** *or* **exercise the office of consul** PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.149, *al. etc.* | *pf.* ὑπάτευκα to have been consul, be of consular rank POSID. 247 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.8; ἀνὴρ τῶν ὑπατευκότων one of those of consular rank HDN.[1] 2.6.8 | ἐν μέρει τοῦ ἔτους ὑ. to be consul for part of the year (*Lat.* consul suffectus) DCASS. 51.19.4 || **to be proconsul, govern as proconsul:** τῆς ἐπαρχίας the *or* of the province *I*GR 1.575.11.

ὑπάτη, ἡ *see* ὕπατος.

Ὑπάτη -ης, ἡ = Ὕπατα ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 16.

ὑπᾰτῐ́ος -ον [ὕπατος] **supreme** (*oth.* consular) NONN. *D.* 41.336 (*splendors of Rome*).

ὑπᾰτῐ́ς -ίδος [ὕπατος] **consular** AP 1.4.3 (*staff*).

Ὑπάτης -ου, ὁ **Hypates,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.7 PLUT. *Pel.* 11.1 *etc.*

ὑπατία, ἡ = ὑπατεία.

Ὑπᾰτία -ας, ἡ **Hypatia,** *female name* Palladas (AP 9.400.4) *etc.*

ὑπᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὕπατος] **of the consul, consular** STRAB. 17.3.25 DIOD. 20.91.1 PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2 || **of consular rank, former consul** PLUT. *Sert.* 27.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.53, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ ὑπατικός **ex-consul** DION. 6.96.1 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.94 LUC. *Salt.* 83.

Ὑπάτιος -ου, ὁ **Hypatios,** *male name* IUL.[2] (AP 7.591.1).

ὑπᾰτίσσα -ης, ἡ [ὕπατος] **consort of the consul** *I*CIG 9008 *P*OXY. 2243.86 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ὑπάτμενος, ὁ [ὑπό, ἀτμήν] **servant, slave** HSCH.

ὑπατμίζω [ὑπό, ἀτμίζω] **to use for fumigation, vaporize** DIOSC.[2] 3.25 (*ptc. pass. fem.* ὑπατμισθεῖσα), 5.11, 13.

ὑπατμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπατμίζω] **fumigation, vaporization** DIOSC.[2] 3.23 ORIB. *Syn.* 9.53 *etc.*

Ὑπατόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Hypatodoros,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.49 *etc.*

ὑπᾰτοειδής -ές [ὑπάτη, εἶδος] **similar to** ὑπάτη (*see* ὕπατος a), **deep,** *of a sound* ARISTID.[2] 1.12 *etc.*

ὑπᾰ́τοπος -ον [ὑπό, ἄτοπος] **somewhat absurd** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 644a 35.

ὕπᾰτος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [*see* ὑπό, ὑπέρ; *cf. Skt.* upamá-] [A] **highest, lofty, uppermost** PIND. *O.* 1.42 (*Zeus' abode*) CALLIM. *H.* 3.196 (*peak*) *al.* DIOD. 1.15.7 (*mountain*); ἐν πυρῇ ὑπάτῃ on the top of the funeral pile IL. 23.165, 24.787 | *of a pers.* ὕπατος δ' ἀίων but hearing from above AESCHL. *Ag.* 55; θεοί ὕπατοι the gods above (*opp. to* χθόνιοι) AESCHL. *Ag.* 89 | ▸ *with gen.* TIM.[2] 100a; ὕπατοι λεχέων high up in their nests AESCHL. *Ag.* 51 || *fig.* **highest, best, most excellent of all** PIND. *O.* 1.100 (*good*) *P.* 6.42 (*virtue*) SOPH. *Ant.* 1332 (*fate*) | **highest, supreme,** *epith. of Zeus* IL. 5.756, *al.* OR. (DEMOSTH. 21.52) PAUS. 1.26.5; *of Athena* OR. (DEMOSTH. 43.66); θεῶν ὕ. the highest of the gods IL. 19.258; ὑ. κρειόντων the greatest among the powerful OD. 1.45, *al.*; ὑπατός τε χώρας Ζεύς and Zeus the supreme god upon this earth AESCHL. *Ag.* 509 || **furthest, very far away** AP. 4.282 | **furthest** (*in time*), **last** APOLLON.[1] (AP 7.233.3) || **very far below, extremely deep** AP. 3.1213 | *mus. subst.* ἡ ὑπάτη (*sc.* χορδή) **the top string** *i.e.* the longest one in a tetrachord, *hence* the one with the deepest sound (*opp. to* νήτη *and* μέση) PLAT. *Rp.* 443d PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.121 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.53, *al. etc.* [B] *in Rome of the supreme power, hence* **consular, of the consul:** ἡ ὕπατος ἀρχή the consulate, consular power POL. 3.40.9 HDN. 2.6.6 PLUT. *Marc.* 30.5 = ἡ ὕπατος τιμή IOS. *B.I.* 7.4.2 (82); τῶν τὰς ὑπάτους ἀρχὰς ἐχόντων of the consuls POL. 2.11.1 | *subst.* ὁ ὕπατος **consul** POL. 6.12.1, *al.* DION. 4.76.2, *al.* PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2, *Cic.* 45.4, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.15, *Ench.* 19.2, *al. etc.* | **governor** VT *Dan.* 3.2, *al.*

Ὕπατος -ου, ὁ **Hypatos,** *male name* PAUS. 9.15.1, *al. etc.*

ὑπαττῐ́κῐζω [ὑπαττικός] **to flaunt an Attic style** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.64.

ὑπαττῐκός -ή -όν [ὑπό, Ἀττικός] **somewhat Attic** TIMO 25.

ὑπᾰ́τῡφος -ον [ὑπό, ἄτυφος] **not putting on airs** TIMO 60.

ὑπαυγάζω [ὕπαυγος] **to shine, sparkle** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.14 *Im.* 2.8 || **to start shining** *or* **sparkling** POLYAEN. 7.8.2; ἐπεὶ ἡμέρα ὑπηύγαζε when day broke LUC. *V.H.* 2 47 || *trans.* **to brighten, make shine** AP. 3.1378.

ὑπαυγή -ης, ἡ [ὕπαυγος] **glittering** *of blood* ORIB. 45.18.7.

ὕπαυγος -ον [ὑπό, αὐγή] **exposed to the rays, to light** ORPH. *fr.* 353 | *of stars CCA* 8(4).230 STEPH. *in Hp.* 2.363 (n.) *etc.*

ὑπαυλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, αὐλέω] **to play the aulos in accompaniment** ALCM. 87b LUC. *Salt.* 83; ▸ τινί to s.o. *or* sthg. POSID. 88 LUC. *Harm.* 1 || *trans.* **to play the aulos in accompaniment** DCASS. 74.5.3; ▸ τινί τι play sthg. in accompaniment to s.o. ALCM. 37b.

ὑπαυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπαυλέω] **concert with an accompaniment of auloi** *P*BGU 1125.3 ([I^{BCE}]), *al.*

ὕπαυλος -ον [ὑπό, αὐλή] **under shelter:** σκηνῆς of the tent SOPH. *Ai.* 796.

ὑπαυστηρός -όν [ὑπό, αὐστηρός] **somewhat harsh** (*in taste*) DIOSC.[2] 4.5 GAL. 6.583 *etc.*

ὑπαυχένιος -ον [ὑπό, αὐχήν] **under the neck** *or* **nape** HLD. 3.4.5 POLL. 10.38 || *subst.* τὸ ὑπαυχένιον **cushion** GAL. 18(1).420 LUC. *Gall.* 11 *etc.* • *fem.* -η AGATH. (AP 6.41.2) (*dub. read., prob.* ἐπ-).

ὑπαύχενον -ου, τό [ὑπό, αὐχήν] **lower part of the neck** ARAT. 487, 524.

ὑπᾰφᾰνίζω [ὑπό, ἀφανίζω] *intrans.* **to fail, disappear** AEL. *N.A.* 2.56 (*dub.*).

ὑπᾰφήτωρ -ορος [ὑπό, ἀφήτωρ] **subject, subordinate** HSCH.

ὑπᾰφίστημι [ὑπό, ἀφίστημι] *fut. mid.* ὑπαποστήσομαι || *aor².* ὑπαπέστην ANTIPHO 4.4.1 | *ptc.*

ὑπαποστάς DIOG. 1.44; *intrans.* **to move away** (*a little*) ANTIPHO *l.c.* MEN. *Sam.* 368; ἐξ Ἀθηνέων from Athens DIOG. *l.c.*; ἀλλήλοις ὑπαφίστανται τῆς ὁδοῦ give way to one another AEL. *N.A.* 2.25.

ὑπαφρίζω [ὕπαφρος] **to foam a little** EUSTATH. 586.8.

ὕπαφρος -ον [ὑπό, ἀφρός] **frothy** GAL. 9.564 (*spits*) || **hidden, concealed** SOPH. *fr.* 236, 312 EUR. *Rh.* 711 (*eye*).

ὑπάφρων, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπό, ἄφρων] **somewhat foolish, slow-witted** HDT. 4.95.2 (*compar.* ὑπαφρονέστερος).

ὑπάφωνος -ον [ὑπό, ἄφωνος] **somewhat mute**, *fig.* **indistinct, unclear** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.107.

Ὑπαχαιοί -ῶν, οἱ **Hypachaioi**, *ancient name of the Cilicians* HDT. 7.91.

ὑπάχλύνομαι [ὑπό, ἀχλύω] **grow dark**: *aor. pass.* ὑπηχλύνθη μέγας οὐρανός the vast sky became covered in clouds QS 1.67.

ὑπέᾶσι *Ion. pres. ind. act. 3. pl. see* ὕπειμι.

ὑπέατι *Ion., see* ὄπεας.

ὑπέβραχον *aor*^{t}. *ind. act., see* ὑποβραχεῖν.

ὑπέγγυος -ον [ὑπό, ἐγγύη] *of pers.* **having given surety for what one says, undertaking to tell the truth, responsible** AESCHL. *Ch.* 39 | **accountable** (to justice), **liable to punishment**: πλὴν θανάτου with the sole exception of death HDT. 5.71.2; τὸ ὑπέγγυον Δίκᾳ καὶ θεοῖσιν the debt with Justice and the gods EUR. *Hec.* 1027 || *of things* **pledged** *P*OXY. 507.31 (II^{CE}) | **legitimate, subject to legal norms** POLL. 3.34 (*matrimony*).

ὑπεγείρω [ὑπό, ἐγείρω] **to rouse gradually**: ἑαυτόν himself PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.5; *fig.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.24.1.

ὑπεγκλῖνω [ὑπό, ἐγκλίνω] **to bend** *or* **turn a little** *or* **gradually** ORPH. *A.* 1205 (*aor. ptc.* -κλίνας).

ὑπέδδεισα *epic aor. see* ὑποδεῖσαι.

ὑπέδεισα *aor. see* * ὑποδείδω.

ὑπέδεκτο *epic aor. see* ὑποδέχομαι.

ὑπεῖδον [ὑπό, * εἴδω] *aor*^{t}. ❶ **to see, look** (from below) ▸ *with acc.*: τί μάτην ... ὑπό μ' ἴδες; why do you steal useless glances at me? SOPH. *Ichn.* 172; νικῶντα δ' ἵπποις ὡς ὑπείδετο στρατόν when he saw the army win with the cavalry EUR. *Suppl.* 694 || *fig.* **to suspect** POL. 1.66.6 *etc.*; ἆρ' ὑπείδου τοῦτ' ὅ κἄμ' ἐσέρχεται; perhaps you too have this suspicion I get? EUR. *Ion* 1023 || *later* **to glimpse, discover, disclose** ▸ *with* ὡς DAMASC. *in Parm.* 429 ❷ *later pres.* ὑπείδομαι **to appear, seem** ▸ *with inf.* DAMASC. *in Parm.* 345 • ὑπεῖδον *and more often mid.* ὑπειδόμην, *aor. used as suppl. of* ὑφοράω (*see*).

ὑπεικαθ- *poet. forms see* ὑπείκω.

ὑπεικτέον [ὑπείκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to yield** *or* **submit** *or* **obey** SOPH. *Ai.* 668 PLAT. *Crit.* 51b.

ὑπεικτικός -ή -όν [ὑπείκω] **disposed to yield** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 326a 14 *etc.* ◆ EUSTR. *in E.N.* 261.8.

ὑπείκω [ὑπό, εἴκω] *impf.* ὑπεῖκον || *fut.* ὑπείξω, *mid.* ὑπείξομαι IL. 1.294 || *aor*^{s}. ὑπεῖξα Ⓐ **to retire, withdraw**: μάχης from combat IL. 11.204; νεῶν from the ships IL. 16.305; *fig.* τοῦ ἀρχαίου λόγου from the initial suggestion HDT. 7.160.2 | ▸ *with dat. of pers. and gen. of thing*: τῷ δ' ἕδρης ... ὑπόειξεν he got up and made room for him OD. 16.42; τοῖς πρεσβυτέροις ... καὶ ὁδῶν καὶ θάκων καὶ λόγων ὑ. give precedence to one's elders in the street, in the matter of seating and in speaking XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.10, *cf. Mem.* 2.3.16 || **to yield, bend, be pliable** *or* **yielding**, *of things* IL. 20.266 SOPH. *Ant.* 713 XEN. *Hip.* 7.6 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 694b 15 *etc.*; *of pers.* SOPH. *Ant.* 716 Ⓑ *fig. usu. of a pers.* **to yield, make concessions, comply, give up, submit, subject oneself** IL. 15.211 SOPH. *Ai.* 371 THUC. 1.127.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 32a *etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. OD. 12.117 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1362 PLAT. *Leg.* 717d; ▸ τινι to sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 670 EUR. *I.A.* 140; ▸ τινί τι to s.o. in sthg. IL. 1.294, 4.62 | ▸ *also* τι to sthg.: ὑπόειξε χεῖρας ἐμάς yielded to my might IL. 15.227 | ▸ *with inf.* AP. 4.1676; νῷν ὕπεικε τὸν κασίγνητον μολεῖν grant us that our brother will come SOPH. *O.C.* 1184 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: νῦν ἐγὼν ὑποείξομαι αὐτὸς χωμένος now I shall cease from my anger IL. 23.602 • *epic also* ὑποείκω | *imper.* ὕπεικε | *epic inf.* ὑποείκειν IL. 20.266 | *ptc.* ὑπείκων; *later epic* (*deriv. from aor*^{t}.) *also* ὑπεικαθέων OPP. 5.500 || *epic impf.* ὑπόεικον IL. 16.305 || *epic fut. also* ὑποείξομαι IL. 23.602, *2. sg.* ὑπείξεαι OD. 12.117 || *epic aor*^{s}. *also 3. sg.* ὑπόειξε IL. 15.227 || *aor*^{t}. ὑπείκαθον AP. 4.339 (*3. pl.*), *3. sg.* ὑποείκαθε ORPH. *A.* 706 | *opt.* ὑπεικάθοιμι SOPH. *El.* 361 PLAT. *Ap.* 32a.

ὑπειλέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, εἰλέω] **to wrap oneself, roll up**: ὑπειλοῦνται τινὰ πέτρην they creep under a boulder, *of fish* AEL. *N.A.* 9.57 || **to be wrapped under, be passed under**, *of a bandage* GAL. 18(1).789.5 ORIB. 48.51.1.

ὑπείλλω *or* ὑπίλλω [ὑπό, εἴλλω] **to pull down, draw in**: οὐράν the tail EUR. *fr.* 540.2 | *fig.* σοί δ' ὑπίλλουσιν στόμα they shut their mouths in front of you SOPH. *Ant.* 509 || *intrans.* **to withdraw, make oneself inconspicuous** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 4.77.

ὕπειμι [ὑπό, εἰμί] *impf.* ὑπῆν || *fut.* ὑπέσομαι Ⓐ **to be** *or* **lie under** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 11.681, *al. etc.*; οἱ γὰρ φίλτατοι ἄνδρες ἐμῷ ὑπέασι μελάθρῳ the men dearest to me are under my roof IL. 9.204; μακροὶ δ' ὄνυχες χείρεσσιν ὑπῆσαν their hands had long nails HES. *Sc.* 266 | ▸ *with prep.*: ὑπὸ δὲ τοῖσι ἅρμασι ὑπῆσαν ἵπποι the horses were harnessed to the chariots HDT. 7.86.1; οὔτε ὕπεστι οἰκήματα ὑπὸ γῆν there are no rooms under the ground (= no underground rooms) HDT. 2.127.2 | ▸ *abs.* κρηπὶς δ' ὑπῆν λιθίνη beneath lay a stone foundation XEN. *An.* 3.4.7; τὰ ὑπόντα σιτία the food underneath PLUT. *QConv.* 689f || **to be subject, be submitted** EUR. *Suppl.* 443 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑπόντες subjects AP.^{7} *Synt.* 292.26 Ⓑ *fig.* **to be on the bottom** *or* **hidden, subsist, be concealed**: διὰ τὸ ἑτοίμην ὑπεῖναι ἐλπίδα because the confident hope endured THUC. 6.87.4; δείσαντες μὴ ἐνέδρα τις ὑπείη fearing an ambush XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23; ἔχθρας ὑπούσης there being a secret enmity IS. 1.33; διὰ τὴν τόθ' ὑποῦσαν ἀπέχθειαν for the hate that then subsisted *or* was harbored DEMOSTH. 18.36; τοῖς μὲν ζῶσι πᾶσιν ὕπεστί τις ... φθόνος there is a core of envy in all men DEMOSTH. 18.315 | *also* ὑπόντος τοῦδε this being granted (given this) EUR. *El.* 1036 Ⓒ **to be available** HDT. 1.31.2 *etc.*; ὕπεστί μοι θράσος I trust SOPH. *El.* 479; μεγάλα χρήματα ... ὑπῆν τοῖς στρατιώταις great riches were available for the soldiers THUC. 8.36.1 || *fig.* **to be present** (*to one's mind*): αὐτῷ δέ μοι ὑπῆν ὡς and I myself was led to think that PLAT. *epist.* 339e.

2. ὕπειμι [ὑπό, εἶμι] *impf.* ὑπῄειν Ⓐ **to go under, steal upon, insinuate oneself** ▸ *with acc., often fig.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 465 (*dub.*) *etc.*; τοὺς βασιλέας ὑπῄει δέος μή ... the kings grew afraid that ... PAUS. 7.1.7; ὑπῄει ἐπῶν ἡμᾶς τῶν Ὁμήρου μνήμη Homer's verses came to our mind PAUS. 10.4.2; ὕπεισί με comes to my mind ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 13.4 | *more rar. of a pers.* **to insinuate oneself** (into s.o.'s favor), **win the favor of** ▸ *with acc.* DCHR. 4.10; ὑπῄει τὸ μειράκιον αὐτόν the young man won his favor PLUT. *Cic.* 45.2 Ⓑ **to withdraw, retreat** (little by little) HDT. 4.120.3 (*ptc.* ὑπιόντας) || *medic.* **to pass down, be discharged** HP. *Aff.* 11 (*feces*) RUF. *N.C.* 3.17 (*urine*) • *epic impf. 3. sg.* ὑπήιε AP. 3.1077 || *aor. and suppl. pf., see* ὑπέρχομαι.

1. ὑπεῖναι *pres. inf. act., see* ὕπειμι.

2. ὑπεῖναι *aor. inf. act. Ion., see* ὑφίημι.

ὕπειξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπείκω] **yielding, compliance** PLAT. *Leg.* 727a, 815a THPHR. *Ch.* 25.1 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.*: ἡ τοῦ θήλεος ὕπειξις τῷ ἄρρενι the compliance of the female to the male PLUT. *Amat.* 751d.

ὑπεῖπον [ὑπό, εἶπον] *aor*^{t}. **to say softly** *or* **confidentially, hint** SOPH. *Ai.* 213 EUR. *Suppl.* 1171 || **to interpret, explain** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 343e || **to premise, state** *or* **say** (*by way of premise*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 55 THUC. 1.35 DEMOSTH. 18.60, 23.60 MEN. *Asp.* 330 *etc.* | ἀκοὴν ὑπειπών commanding silence (first) EUR. *H.F.* 962 || **to say in addition, add, subjoin** ▸ ὅτι that ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 997 THUC. 1.90.4 *etc.* | **to mention in addition, add the name** ▸ τινα of s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.91 • *also aor*^{s}. ὑπεῖπα MEN. *Asp.* 131, *al.*

ὑπείρ *and* ὕπειρ *see* ὑπέρ.

ὑπειράλιος -ον [ὑπείρ, ἅλς] **on the sea** DION.^{9} 1085.

Ὑπειροχίδης -ου, ὁ [Ὑπείροχος] **son** *or* **descendant of Hypeirochos** IL. 11.673.

ὑπείροχος *see* ὑπέροχος.

Ὑπείροχος -ου, ὁ **Hypeirochos**, *male name* IL. 11.335.

1. ὑπείρω [ὑπό, εἴρω 1] **to put** *or* **insert underneath**: τοὺς δακτύλους the fingers HP. *Art.* 32 (*aor. ptc.* ὑπείραντα).

2. ὑπείρω [ὑπό, εἴρω 2] ❶ *act.* **to say before** *or* **in front of** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 669 (*conject. fut.* ὑπερῶ) ❷ *pass.* **to be premised** *or* **said by way of premise** IS. 11.12 (*fut. ptc.* ὑπειρημένος).

Ὑπείρων -ονος, ὁ **Hypeiron**, *male name* IL. 5.144.

ὑπείσας *aor. ptc. act. see* ὑφίζω.

ὑπεισβαίνω *see* ὑπεσβαίνω.

ὑπεισδύνω **to set** L. *E.M.* 290.13.

ὑπεισδύω [ὑπό, εἰσδύω] ❶ *act. intrans.* **to enter secretly** HDT. 1.12 (*aor. ptc.* -εισδύς; *dub. read.*) ❷ *mid.* **to penetrate, sneak in** (gradually) ARISTOT. *G.C.* 325b 4.

ὑπείσειμι [ὑπό, εἴσειμι] **to succeed, replace** GAL. 7.488 *etc.* || *fig.* **to creep** (into one's mind): κἀμὲ ὑπεισήει τὸ τοῦ Θεμιστοκλέους the case of Themistokles came to my mind ACH. 8.17.7.

ὑπεισέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεισέρχομαι] **succession** *to an inheritance* COD. *Iust.* 6.4.4.20a.

ὑπεισελευστέον [ὑπεισέρχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sneak in** *or* **succeed** GLOSS.

ὑπεισέρχομαι [ὑπό, εἰσέρχομαι] **to enter secretly** *or* **gradually, to sneak in stealthily** *or* **imperceptibly** PLAT. *Ax.* 367b (*aor.* ὑπεισῆλθεν); ▸ τινα into s.o., into s.o.'s soul LIB. *Decl.* 6.38 | ὑπεισέρχεται ... τὸ μηδ' ὑπ' ἄλλου ἂν καταδεχθῆναι the thought creeps into you of not being received even by another LUC. *Merc.* 11 | *fig.* **to incite** ▸ τινι *and inf.* s.o. to do sthg. MARC-DIAC. *VPorph.* 21 || **to succeed, enter as a replacement** *P*PSI 684.4 (IV-V^{CE}) IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 440 *etc.* | **to take upon oneself**: δούλειον ... ζυγόν the yoke of servitude CLEM. *Protr.* 2.35.1.

ὑπεισρέω [ὑπό, εἰσρέω] **to flow in gradually, penetrate** LONG. 1.1.1 (*sea*).

ὑπειστρέχω [ὑπό, εἰστρέχω] **to run in** ▸ τινι into s.o.'s place [Clem.^{1}] *Hom.* 20.11.

ὑπέκ *and* (*bef. voc.*) ὑπέξ [ὑπό, ἐκ] ▸ *with gen.* **out of, emerging from** *or* **escaping** IL. 13.89, *al.* OD. 11.37 AP. 4.933 *etc.*; τυτθὸν ὑπὲκ θανάτοιο

φέρονται by little do they escape death IL. 15.628.

ὑπεκβαίνω [ὑπό, ἐκβαίνω] **to go out from below** L. *Sud.* s.v. κατά | *of a vein* GAL. 2.793 (*v.l.*) | *of pers.* ὑ. τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου escape from prison AGATH. 4.28.

ὑπεκβάλλω [ὑπό, ἐκβάλλω] **to drive away, reject** ▸ τινα s.o. RUFIN. (AP 5.66.6) ‖ **to cross:** ὑπὲκ ποταμοῖο βαλεῖν ... ῥέεθρα cross the current of the river AP. 1.596.

ὑπέκβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεκβαίνω] **way out, escape** CLEM. *Str.* 7.7.40.2 (*conject.*).

ὑπεκδέχομαι [ὑπό, ἐκδέχομαι] **to receive under:** μαστῷ πόρτιν ὑπεκδέχεται keeps a calf under her udder ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.722.2).

ὑπεκδιδράσκω [ὑπό, ἐκδιδράσκω] *aor*[r]. ὑπεξέδραν; **to flee secretly, sneak off** DCASS. 36.24.2; ἐκ Καρχηδόνος ὑπεκδρᾰ́ς having fled from Carthage PLUT. *Fl.* 20.2; ὑπεκδράντα τοῦ Κύκλωπος after having escaped from the Cyclops PLUT. *QConv.* 642b.

ὑπεκδύνω *see* ὑπεκδύω.

ὑπέκδῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεκδύω] **escape** OPP. 3.395.

ὑπεκδύω *and* ὑπεκδύνω [ὑπό, ἐκδύω] *impf.* ὑπεξέδυνον BABR. 4.4 ‖ *aor*[s]. *ptc.* ὑπεκδύσας IODAM. (*PG* 96.308C) ‖ *aor*[r]. ὑπεξέδυν ‖ *pf.* ὑπεκδέδυκα MEN. *Epit.* 904; *intrans. act.* (*aor. and pf.*) *and mid.* **to go out** *or* **flee secretly** HDT. 1.10.2 MEN. *Epit.* 904 ALCIPHR. 4.13.14; ▸ *with gen.:* τῆς πανηγύρεως from the assembly PLUT. *Demosth.* 9.1; τῶν σπαργάνων from the swaddling clothes PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.26.2 ‖ **to escape, avoid, dodge:** πόνους toil EUR. *Cycl.* 347; τὰ θνητά mortal things PHIL.[2] *Det.* 160.

ὑπεκθέσιμος -ον [ὑπεκτίθημι] **deposited for re-exportation** *I*GDI 5040.25 (*written* ὑπεχθ-).

ὑπέκθεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεκτίθημι] **to move to a safe place:** εἴς τε ὑπέκθεσιν κτήσεως to safely store the riches IOS. *B.I.* 4.7.2 (399).

ὑπεκθέω [ὑπό, ἐκθέω] **to run off secretly** EMPED. B 100.21 PLUT. *Pomp.* 80.

ὑπεκκᾰθαίρω [ὑπό, ἐκκαθαίρω] **to purge, discharge from beneath** HP. *Mul.* 1.60, *NatMul.* 35 (*pass.*).

ὑπεκκαίω *and* ὑπεκκάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκκαίω] ❶ *act.* **to kindle** THPHR. *Ign.* 63 | *fig.* **to kindle, inflame, spark:** ἔχθραν enmity PLUT. *QConv.* 616e; τὴν γνώμην the mind LUC. *Peregr.* 26; πλῆθος the people PLUT. *Di.* 22.8 (*aor. inf.* ὑπεκκαῦσαι) ❷ *pass.:* τὸ δίψος ἄσχετον ὑπεκκαίεταί μοι an unquenchable thirst burns within me LUC. *Dips.* 9.

ὑπεκκᾰλύπτω [ὑπό, ἐκκαλύπτω] **to uncover, bring into view:** *ppf. ptc.* ὑπεκκεκαλυμμένος exhumed LEON. (AP 7.480.1).

ὑπέκκαυμα -ατος, τό [ὑπεκκαίω] **fuel** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.22 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 473a 5 ‖ *analog.* **nourishment** HP. *Aph.* 1.14 PLUT. *QConv.* 694f ‖ *fig.* **what inflames, what provokes** *or* **kindles, spark, incentive:** ἔρωτος for love XEN. *Symp.* 4.25 MEN. *fr.* 178; τῆς νόσου for the disease ARISTOT. *Pr.* 859b 19; ἀρετῆς for virtue PHIL.[2] *Her.* 309; πόθου for desire PLUT. *Lyc.* 15.10.

ὑπέκκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεκκαίω] **kindling** AL. *in Meteor.* 33.18 *etc.*

ὑπεκκαύστρια -ας, ἡ [ὑπεκκαίω] **she who kindles the fire,** *priestess of Athena at Soloi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292a.

ὑπέκκειμαι [ὑπό, ἔκκειμαι] **to be brought to a safe place, be stored safely away,** *of things* HDT. 8.41.3 THUC. 1.137.3, 8.31.4; ▸ παρά τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 19.18 | *of a pers.* HDT. 9.73.2; ἐς τὴν in which (Salamis) HDT. 8.60. β.

ὑπεκκενόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκκενόω] **to empty out below:** *ppf. ptc.* ὑπεκκεκενωμένον **dug** underneath DCASS. 69.4.4 (*temple*).

ὑπεκκλέπτω [ὑπό, ἐκκλέπτω] *aor.* ὑπεξέκλεψα ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ὑπεξεκλάπην ❶ *act.* **to carry off** *or* **steal** *or* **kidnap secretly** IOS. *A.I.* 14.11.6 (290) OPP. 4.48 ❷ *pass.* **to be stolen** PLUT. *Them.* 25.3.

ὑπεκκλίνω [ὑπό, ἐκκλίνω] **to escape, avoid** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 272; ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *Cam.* 18.8.

ὑπεκκομίζω [ὑπό, ἐκκομίζω] ❶ *act.* **to carry away to safety, store safely away** THUC. 4.123.4 PLUT. *Cam.* 21.1 ‖ **to eliminate little by little** RUF. (ORIB. 45.30.52) ❷ *medio* **to bring to safety** HDT. 9.6 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.13.

ὑπεκκρῑ́νω [ὑπό, ἐκκρίνω] **to evacuate** (below) DIOG. 9.76 (*pass.*).

ὑπεκκρούω [ὑπό, ἐκκρούω] **to secretly persecute** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.58.

ὑπεκλαμβάνω [ὑπό, ἐκλαμβάνω] **to carry off underhand** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 997 (*aor. ptc.* -εκλαβόν).

ὑπεκλείπω [ὑπό, ἐκλείπω] **to fail by degrees** THPHR. *Ign.* 55 GAL. 8.489.

ὑπέκλῡσις, ἡ [ὑπεκλύω] **decrease, reduction:** τῆς φλεγμονῆς of the swelling SOR. 2.53.2.

ὑπεκλύω [ὑπό, ἐκλύω] ❶ *act.* **to free** (a little) ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. SCH. IL. 6.260 ‖ **to relax, weaken, diminish, make weaker** *or* **lighter** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 95 IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.5 (311) DIOSC.[2] 1.103a *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be freed** *or* **free** ▸ *with gen.* AP.[7] *Synt.* 41.11 ‖ **to be relaxed** *or* **weakened** *or* **diminished** HP. *Mul.* 1.25 SEXT. *S.* 11.214 *etc.*

ὑπεκνεύω [ὑπό, ἐκνεύω] **to withdraw, escape** ▸ τινος from sthg. CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.648D ‖ **to avoid** ▸ τι sthg. CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.627A, *al.*

ὑπεκπέμπω [ὑπό, ἐκπέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to send out, make leave secretly** EUR. *Andr.* 47 THUC. 4.8.3; τινὰ χθονός s.o. from the earth EUR. *Hec.* 6 ❷ *pass.* **to be dispatched secretly:** τὸ Φωκέων πέδον ὑπεξεπέμφθην I was secretly dispatched to Phokis SOPH. *El.* 1350.

ὑπεκπεράω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκπεράω] **to pass, cross** ORPH. *A.* 69 QS 5.246.

ὑπεκπηδάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκπηδάω] **to spring out from underneath** ARISTAEN. 2.5.

ὑπεκπίπτω [ὑπό, ἐκπίπτω] **to fall down,** *fig. with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 16.11.5 (385) (*v.l.*).

ὑπεκπλέω [ὑπό, ἐκπλέω] **to sail off secretly** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.21.1; ὁ μὲν Κόνων ὀκτὼ ναυσὶν ὑπεξέπλευσε Konon fled with eight ships PLUT. *Lys.* 11.8.

ὑπεκπνέω [ὑπό, ἐκπνέω] **to vanish** *or* **disappear gradually** PLAT. *Ax.* 365c.

ὑπεκπονέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκπονέω] **to work under another's command** POLL. 9.110.

ὑπεκπροθέω [ὑπό, ἐκ, προθέω] **to escape by running forth, outstrip in fleeing** IL. 21.604 ‖ **to run ahead, outrun** OD. 8.125 AP. 4.937; τινα s.o. IL. 9.506.

ὑπεκπροθρώσκω [ὑπό, ἐκπροθρώσκω] **to spring out:** σπήλυγγος from the lair OPP.[1] 4.160 (*aor. ptc.* -θορών).

ὑπεκπρολύω [ὑπό, ἐκ, προλύω] **to loose, untie:** ἡμιόνους ἀπήνης the mules from the carriage OD. 6.88 (*aor.* -προέλυσαν).

ὑπεκπρορέω [ὑπό, ἐκπρορέω] **to flow out, spring** OD. 6.87.

ὑπεκπροτέμνω [ὑπό, ἐκ, προτέμνω] **to cut through,** *only in Ion. impf.:* ὑπεκπρὸ δὲ πόντον ἔταμνε νηῦς ἤδη the ship was already making its way, cutting across the sea AP. 4.225.

ὑπεκπροφεύγω [ὑπό, ἐκπροφεύγω] **to flee secretly, escape** IL. 21.44 OD. 20.43 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to escape, avoid** IL. 20.147 OD. 11.113 HES. *Sc.* 42.

ὑπεκπροχέομαι [ὑπό, ἐκπροχέω] **stream down, fall down:** ὄζου from the branch QS 13.57.

ὑπέκπῡρος -ον [ὑπό, ἔκπυρος] **on fire** ORPH. *L.* 140.

ὑπεκρέω [ὑπό, ἐκρέω] ❶ *act.* **to flow out from below, run underneath:** τὰ ὄρη the mountains PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.2 | *fig.* τοὺς δ' ἀμνήμονας καὶ ἀνοήτους ὑπεκρεῖ τὰ γιγνόμενα the memory of what happens escapes the forgetful and foolish PLUT. *Mar.* QConv. 3 ‖ **to pass, be lost, vanish, disappear** PLAT. *Symp.* 203e ARISTOT. *G.C.* 321b 27; *opp. to* μένω PLOT. 4.4.42 | *of a pers.* **to pine away, waste away:** νόσῳ because of illness IOS. *B.I.* 1.33.2 (649) (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass. in aor. ptc.* ὑπεκρυείς τῆς σκηνῆς having sneaked out of the tent PLUT. *Pomp.* 3.

ὑπερήγνῡμι [ὑπό, ἐκρήγνυμι] **to break below** *or* **in the part underneath** PLUT. *Cam.* 3.4.

ὑπεκρίπτω [ὑπό, ἐκρίπτω] **to cast out, drive away** PLUT. *Comp. Ages. Pomp.* 1.2 (*aor.* ὑπεξέρριψε).

ὑπεκσῴζω [ὑπό, ἐκσῴζω] **to save** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 23.292 (*aor.* ὑπεξεσάωσεν) | **to rescue** ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 453.

ὑπεκτᾰνύω [ὑπό, ἐκτανύω] **to stretch out underneath** P.[1] *Amb.* 83.

ὑπεκτελέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκτελέω] **to carry out** (*in secret*) QS 1.204 (*inf.* ὑπεκτελέειν).

ὑπεκτήκω [ὑπό, ἐκτήκω] ❶ *act.* **to consume little by little** GAL. 13.242, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed, be taken apart** HP. *Flat.* 12.

ὑπεκτίθημι [ὑπό, ἐκτίθημι] ❶ *act. later* **to expose** (*a child*) LIB. *Decl.* 34.14 ❷ *mid.* **to transfer in secret, bring to safety, put in a safe place** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 8.4.2, 41.2 SOPH. *El.* 297 EUR. *Andr.* 69 THUC. 1.89.3 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.26 ‖ *later* **to beget:** τὸν τόκον the offspring IUL. 11.145a ❸ *pass.* **to be transferred** (furtively) **to another place** HDT. 5.65.1 (*sons*).

ὑπεκτρέπω [ὑπό, ἐκτρέπω] ❶ *act.* **to turn back, withdraw:** πόδα τινός the foot from sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 549 ❷ *mid.* **to flee from** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 108b | ▸ *with inf.* **to shy away:** ὥστε ξένον γ' ἂν οὐδέν' ... ὑπεκτραποίμην μὴ οὐ συνεκσῴζειν so that no foreigner ... I would shy away from saving SOPH. *O.C.* 566.

ὑπεκτρέχω [ὑπό, ἐκτρέχω] **to run away from, flow off from** ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.7 ‖ **to escape, avoid** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.156.1 (*aor. subj.* ὑπεκδράμωσι) SOPH. *Ant.* 1086 (*fut.* ὑπεκδραμεῖ) EUR. *Med.* 524 (*aor. inf.* ὑπεκδραμεῖν); ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 873 (*fut. ptc.* -δραμούμενοι) ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Eum.* 7; ▸ *with inf.:* ἦν ἐγὼ μὴ θανεῖν ὑπεκδράμω were I to avoid death EUR. *Andr.* 338.

ὑπεκτρώγω [ὑπό, ἐκτρώγω] **to eat, devour** MACHO *Chr.* 257 (*aor. subj.* ὑπεκτράγῃς).

ὑπεκφαίνω [ὑπό, ἐκφαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to show** (underneath), **let show** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.24.3 ❷ *mid.* **to shine, glitter,** *of lights* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.2.5.

ὑπεκφέρω [ὑπό, ἐκφέρω] **to move a little to the side:** σάκος the shield IL. 8.268 ‖ **to carry off furtively, remove:** υἱὸν πολέμοιο the son from the war IL. 5.318 ‖ **to move, take far away** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 3.496 (*horses*) AP. 1.1264 (*feet*) ‖ **to eliminate little by little** RUF. *N.C.* 3.3 ‖ *intrans.* **to avoid, escape:** ἐδίωκε ὑπεκφέροντας ἡμέρης ὁδῷ he pursued them, who kept a day's march away from him HDT. 4.125.1.

ὑπεκφεύγω [ὑπό, ἐκφεύγω] **to flee** (secretly), **run away** IL. 8.243 OD. 23.320 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 291b | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑπεκφεύγων he who flees LONG. 1.12.2 | **to avoid death, save oneself** SOPH. *Ant.* 553 | ▸ *with acc.* **to escape, dodge, avoid** IL. 6.57, *al.* OD. 11.383, *al.* THUC. 2.90.5 *etc.*; ὑ. αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον he escaped the precipice of death OD.

12.287, *al.*; ὅπως μίασμα πᾶσ' ὑπεκφύγῃ πόλις so that all the city may escape defilement SOPH. *Ant.* 776 ‖ **to flee before** ▸ τινα s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.5 *conject.*

ὑπεκφυγγάνω *pres.* HP. *Morb.* 2.14, *see* ὑπεκφεύγω.

ὑπεκφύω [ὑπό, ἐκφύω] *only mid. in* κέρας ὑπεκφυόμενον τῶν κροτάφων the horn growing from the temples PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.15.2.

ὑπεκχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκχαλάω] ❶ *act.* **to lower:** ἐκ θυρίδος αὐτὸν ὑπεκχαλάσαι to lower himself from the window LEON. (AP 11.200.2) ❷ *pass.* **to be relaxed** SOR. 1.65.2 (*conject.*).

ὑπεκχέω [ὑπό, ἐκχέω] ❶ *act.* **to expel, throw out** PLUT. *Profect.* 78e (*fig.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be poured** AP. 3.705 (*tears*; *aor*^{r}. *mid. 3. sg.* ὑπεξέχυτο).

ὑπεκχωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐκχωρέω] **to withdraw** HDT. 9.13.2, 9.14 PLUT. *Cr.* 10.6; ▸ τινι before sthg., giving way to sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 103d; τοὺς ὑπεκχωροῦντας τοῦ βίου the dying (*opp. to* τοὺς ζῶντας) PLAT. *Leg.* 785b ‖ **to avoid by withdrawing, escape** PLUT. *Mar.* 10.1; τῷ θανάτῳ death PLAT. *Phaed.* 106e; τοῦ ἰδιώματος τούτου this property IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21 ‖ **to be purged** HP. *LocHom.* 33.

ὑπεκχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεκχωρέω] **evacuation** HP. *LocHom.* 1.41.

ὑπέλαιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ἔλαιον] **glue** HSCH.

Ὑπέλαιος -ου, ἡ (κρήνη) **Hypelaios,** *spring near Ephesos* STRAB. 14.4, *al. etc.*

ὑπελάσσων -ον [ὑπό, ἐλάσσων] **slightly smaller** GAL. 18(2).862 IUST. *Nov.* 115.5 (*pref.*).

ὑπελάτη -ης, ἡ [ὑπό, ἐλάτη] *bot.* **periwinkle,** *shrub* PLIN. 15.131.

ὑπελαύνω [ὑπό, ἐλαύνω] ❶ *act.* **to spur on a little** (the horse) XEN. *An.* 1.8.15 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be purged, purge oneself** ARET. *C.A.* 1.5.4.

ὑπέλᾰφρος -ον [ὑπό, ἐλαφρός] **somewhat light, of little value** SEXT. *S.* 1.63.

ὑπελέγχω [ὑπό, ἐλέγχω] **to refute gently** LYD. *Mag.* 2.26.

ὑπέλθρος -ου, ὁ **manure** EUSTATH. 1821.40.

ὑπελθετέον [ὑπό, ἐλθεῖν] **it is necessary to take shelter under:** ὑπὸ τὰς στοάς under the colonnade STRAB. 13.3.6.

ὑπελίττω [ὑπό, ἐλίττω] **to turn:** τὸν ὀφθαλμόν the eye ACH. 1.6.6.

ὑπεμβαίνω [ὑπό, ἐμβαίνω] **to assault, attack,** *fig.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.31 (*v.l. for* ἐπ-).

ὑπεμβάλλω [ὑπό, ἐμβάλλω] **to insert, place underneath:** τοῖς σκέλεσι προσκεφάλαιον a cushion under the legs HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.49.3).

ὑπεμβολαία -ας, ἡ [ὑπεμβάλλω] **slope** SYN. *Opusc.* 3.5.

ὑπέμβρυον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ἔμβρυον] **fetus** AN. *Herb.* 104.

ὑπεμβρυόω, *contr.* [ὑπέμβρυον] **to impregnate** TRAG. 619.4.

ὑπεμνήμῡκε *pf. see* ὑπημύω.

ὑπεμνήσθην *aor. pass., see* ὑπομιμνήσκω.

ὑπεμπίμπλημι [ὑπό, ἐμπίμπλημι] **to fill** RH. 1.430.

ὑπεμπίμπρημι [ὑπό, ἐμπίμπρημι] **to burn, set on fire** ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.19.4 (530) (*v.l.*) DCASS. 62.16.2.

ὑπεμφαίνω [ὑπό, ἐμφαίνω] **to hint at, indicate, show** (speaking *or* in writing): ▸ τι sthg. SEXT. *S.* 1.4 [GAL.] 19.556 ‖ *intrans.* **to demonstrate, be cogent** PAPP. 650.5.

ὑπέμφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεμφαίνω] **indication** ZOS.[1] 134.B.

ὑπεναλλάττομαι [ὑπό, ἐναλλάσσω] **to be subject** ▸ τινι to sthg. CYR.[1] *Glaph. Deut.* 1^{2}.418A (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑπενηλλαγμένος).

ὑπεναντιολογία -ας, ἡ [ὑπεναντίος, λόγος] **contradiction** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.64.

ὑπεναντιόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπεναντίος] **to counter, oppose:** τῷ νοσήματι the illness HP. *Epid.* 1.11; ὑπηναντιώθη τοῖς ἀνθρωπίνοις λογισμοῖς he had opposed the men's plans PLUT. *Per.* 34.4 | ▸ *abs. in aor. ptc.* ὑπεναντιωθείς PLUT. *Caes.* 1.3 ‖ **to be opposite, be in contrast** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1240a 12, *al.*

ὑπεναντίος -α -ον [ὑπό, ἐναντίος] **placed against, lying opposite** ▸ *with dat.* HES. *Sc.* 347 (*horses*) ‖ **set opposite or against** ▸ *with dat.* THUC. 2.2.2 | *subst.* οἱ ὑπεναντίοι **the enemies, the adversaries** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.38 DEMOSTH. 18.148 *etc.* ‖ **contrary, opposite, contrasting** HP. *V.M.* 13 PLAT. *Pol.* 300e ALEXIS 145.2 EPIC. 2.77 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 7.50.2 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.24 PLAT. *Theaet.* 176a EPIC. 2.81, *al.*; ἰχθῦς ὑπεναντίοι αὐτοῖσι fish of mutually opposite qualities DAMOX. 2.37; ▸ *with* πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1328b 41 | *subst.* τὸ ὑπεναντίον **the opposite:** τὸ ὑ. τούτου the opposite of this HDT. 3.80.4, *cf.* 7.153.4 ‖ *adv. neut.* ὑπεναντία on the contrary, in the opposite manner *I*IG 7.2225.36 (II^{BCE}) ‖ **contradictory, incongruous** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461b 23 | *subst.* τὰ ὑπεναντία **incongruities** ARISTOT. *Poët.* 1455a 26 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.24 ALEXIS 145.2 • *fem.* -ος PLAT. *Alc.*2 139b ◆ *adv.* ὑπεναντίως **in an opposite** *or* **contrary** *or* **contrasting manner** τινι compared to sthg. AESCHN. 3.8 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 500a 13 | ὑ. ἔχειν *or* κεῖσθαι *or* ὑπάρχειν to be arranged in a contrasting *or* opposite manner ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719a 28, 719b 18, *H.A.* 500a 13.

ὑπεναντιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπεναντίος] **contrast, opposition, disagreement** EPIC. 2.77 IOS. *Ap.* 1.25 (224); διὰ τὴν ὑπεναντιότητα τῶν ἔργων καὶ τῆς δόξης for the contradiction between his actions and his beliefs EPIC. 31.30 ‖ **incongruity, contradictoriness** STRAB. 10.2.12.

ὑπεναντίωμα -ατος, τό [ὑπεναντιόω] **contradiction, incongruity** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 181b 5, *Poët.* 1461a 32.

ὑπεναντίωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεναντιόω] **contrast, opposition** HP. *Aph.* 2.22 ARISTOT. *S.E.* 173a 28 *etc.*; πρὸς ἄλληλα mutual DEMOSTH. 61.14 ‖ **incongruity, contradiction** ARISTOT. *An.* 409b 22.

ὑπενδίδωμι [ὑπό, ἐνδίδωμι] **to give way a little** THUC. 2.64.3 (*aor. subj.* -δῶμεν); ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 63 (*aor. inf.* -δοῦναι).

ὑπένδῠμα -ατος, τό [ὑπενδύω] **undergarment** HEDYL. (AP 6.292.1); λεπτὸν ὑ. χιτῶνος the light garment under the tunic ARG. (AP 6.201.3).

ὑπενδῡτης -ου, ὁ STRAB. 15.3.19, *see* ὑπένδῠμα.

ὑπενδῡ́ω [ὑπό, ἐνδύω] ❶ *act.* **to put on underneath, make wear underneath** ▸ τί τινα sthg. to s.o. ALEXIS 103.11 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to wear underneath:** τῷ θώρακι χιτῶνα a tunic under the armor DEMOPH. *Sim.* 31; ὁπλισμῷ μέλανας ὑπενδεδυμένοι χιτῶνας wearing black tunics under their armor PLUT. *Aem.* 18.3; θώρακα σιδηροῦν ὑπενδεδυμένος wearing an iron cuirass underneath PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 595e.

ὑπένειμι [ὑπό, ἔνειμι] **to be underneath** *I*GVI 846.4 (I^{CE}).

ὑπένερθε(ν) [ὑπό, ἔνερθε(ν)] *adv.* and *prep.* of place [A] *adv.* **under, underneath** IL. 4.147, *al.* OD. 12.242 THGN. 843 SIM. 72a.2 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1067 *etc.* ‖ **under the earth, underground** IL. 3.278, 20.61; οἱ ὑ. the gods of the netherworld PLAT. *Ax.* 371b (*opp. to* θεοὶ οἱ οὐράνιοι [B] *prep.* **under** ▸ *with gen.*: ποδῶν ὑ. under the feet IL. 2.150; ὑ. Χίοιο under Chios OD. 3.172; ὑ. γενείου under the chin HES. *Sc.* 418; γᾶς ὑ. under the earth STESICH. 44 PIND. *fr.* 292 = γαίας ὑ. PIND. *N.* 10.87 *etc.*

ὑπεννοέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐννοέω] **to think secretly** AEL. *V.H.* 4.8.

ὑπέξ *see* ὑπέκ.

ὑπεξᾰ́γω [ὑπό, ἐξάγω] ❶ *act.* **to carry off** *or* **remove secretly** ▸ τινα s.o. OD. 18.147 | ὑ. πόδα move away EUR. *Hec.* 812; ὑ. ἑαυτὸν ἐκ βελέων to get away from the arrows LUC. *Nigr.* 18 ‖ **pull out:** τὸ ἔμβρυον the fetus HP. *FExs.* 1 | κάτω ὑ. to cause evacuation HP. *LocHom.* 30 | ὑ. κοιλίαν to relax the bowels, stimulate evacuation PLUT. *QConv.* 635b ‖ *intrans.* **to move away, withdraw** HDT. 4.120.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.60 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.106 | **to be condescending** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. *I*IBM 925b 14 (I^{BCE}) | **to come out** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804a 19 (*voice*), *Pr.* 883a 5 (*moistness*) ❷ *mid.* **to carry away in secret, remove secretly:** παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς the children and women out of Attica HDT. 8.40.1.

ὑπεξᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπεξάγω] **withdrawal** τινος of sthg. MAUR. 5.23; ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηνῶν from Athens HLD. 6.8.1.

ὑπεξαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεξαιρέω] **removal, elimination** ▸ τινος of sthg. EPIC. 5.3 STOIC. 2.84.33 (DEX[1].4.25) *etc.*; ταῖς τῶν προστίμων αἰσχραῖς ὑπεξαιρέσεσιν with the granting of exemptions from the penalties that bring dishonor DIOD. 12.21.2 ‖ **exception** SEXT. *S.* 8.479 AP.[7] *Adv.* 205.21 *etc.* | *philos.* μεθ' ὑπεξαιρέσεως with exception, with reserve STOIC. 3.149.29 (STOB. 2.7.11) EPICT. *Ench.* 2.2 MAUR. 4.1 *etc.* | *rhet.* **treatment** *of a specific case* AL.[1] *Fig.* 17.1 ‖ **refutation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.202.

ὑπεξαιρετέος -α -ον [ὑπεξαιρέω] **to be removed** HP. *Mul.* 1.11 | *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to remove** *or* **exclude** ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 12, *al.*; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 33.

ὑπεξαίρετος -ον [ὑπεξαιρέω] **removable** PHILOD. *Piet.* 115.11 (p. 132).

ὑπεξαιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐξαιρέω] ❶ *act.* **to bring out, take out** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 227 PLUT. *Sanit.* 127c; αἷμ(α)τῶν κτανόντων blood from the murderers SOPH. *El.* 1420 ‖ **to do away with, destroy, eliminate, exhaust** EUR. *Hip.* 633; ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. SEXT. *P.* 1.206; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o.'s advantage THUC. 4.83.3 | **to kill, eliminate** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 567b ‖ *rhet.* **to omit** AN. *Fig*(3). 175.17 ❷ *mid.* **to take away for oneself, salvage** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.78 | **to snatch for oneself, steal** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 212 | ὑπεξελέσθαι τὸν ἄνδρα ὕβρεως to save the husband from insult PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.173 ‖ **to do away with, throw away, eliminate, erase** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 151b DIOG. 10.149 *etc.* | **to eliminate, kill** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Hier.* 5.2 | **to rule out, make an exception** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 15 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.7.35 *etc.* | *rhet.* **to abstract** *a specific case* AL.[1] *Fig.* 16.23 ❸ *pass.* **to be brought out, be removed** *or* **eliminated** DIOG.[5] 34.6.11 ‖ **to be eliminated, be done away with, be ruled out** HDT. 7.8. γ3 | **to be eliminated, be killed** THUC. 8.70.2 | **to be excluded, be excepted** GAL. 16.528 *etc.*

ὑπεξαίρω [ὑπό, ἐξαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to take away, subtract** [HERO] *Geom.* 10.4, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to get excited** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 19 (*v.l.*).

ὑπεξακρίζω [ὑπό, ἐξακρίζω] **to lead upward** *or* **toward the summit,** *oth.* **to ascend** EUR. *Bac.* 678.

ὑπεξᾰλέομαι, *contr. or* ὑπεξαλεύομαι [ὑπό, ἐξαλέομαι] **to escape, avoid** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 15.180 (*aor. inf.* ὑπεξαλέασθαι).

ὑπεξάλυξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεξαλύσκω] **escape, flight** *I*EG 1034.21.

ὑπεξᾰλύσκω [ὑπό, ἐξαλύσκω] *aor.* ὑπεξήλυξα; HES. *Th.* 615 AP. 3.551 *etc.*, *see* ὑπεξαλέομαι.

ὑπεξαναβαίνω [ὑπό, ἐξαναβαίνω] **to withdraw, escape by withdrawing:** ὑ. ποδί take a step back THEOCR. 22.197 ‖ **to gradually ascend** ▸ ἐπί τι toward sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 1.28.177.1 (*spiritually*).

ὑπεξᾰνάγομαι [ὑπό, ἐξανάγω] **to set sail secretly** THUC. 3.74.3.

ὑπεξαναδύομαι [ὑπό, ἐξαναδύομαι] *only aor*^{r}. ὑπεξανέδυν; **to emerge secretly:** ἁλός from the sea IL. 13.352 ‖ **to pull back, withdraw, escape** (*by withdrawing*) THEOCR. 22.123.

ὑπεξανίστημι [ὑπό, ἐξανίστημι] *impf. mid.* ὑπεξανιστάμην ‖ *aor*^{r}. ὑπεξανέστην; *intrans.* **to get up, rise, arise** PLUT. *Cam.* 22.5 | ▸ ὑ. τινι to rise out of respect for s.o. LUC. *Demon.* 63 PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.15 | *fig.* διαβολή τις ... ὑπεξανίσταται πρός ἄνδρα some slander ... is working its way to the master's ears LUC. *Merc.* 39.

ὑπεξαντλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐξαντλέω] **to drain out:** *fig.* κακῶν ... κῦμα ὑ. φρενί to drain out a wave of evils from the heart EUR. *Ion* 927.

ὑπεξάπτω [ὑπό, ἐξάπτω] ❶ *act.* **to kindle underneath,** *fig.*: ὅνπερ οἱ ἱππόκαμποι αὐτοῖς ὑπεξῆπτον (the desire) which the Hippokampoi had sparked in them AEL. *N.A.* 14.20 ❷ *pass.* **to be kindled, inflamed:** *fig.* ἐκ τοῦ οἴνου by wine AEL. *V.H.* 14.41.

ὑπεξαφύομαι [ὑπό, ἐξαφύω] **to become exhausted, peter out,** *of the braids of a river* AP. 2.983.

ὑπέξειμι [ὑπό, ἔξειμι 2] **to withdraw gradually, disappear, vanish** HDT. 4.120.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 103d (*fire*), *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276a 39 *etc.* | *analog.* τὰς ἕνας ἀρχὰς ταῖς νέαις ἐκούσας ὑπεξιέναι that the outgoing magistrates are happy to make way for the new ones DEMOSTH. 25.20 ‖ *dub.* **to go out and meet** (to fight) HDT. 1.176.1 (*corr. in* ἐπεξ-).

ὑπεξειρύω *Ion. see* ὑπεξερύω.

ὑπεξελαύνω [ὑπό, ἐξελαύνω] **to move away** (secretly), **withdraw** HDT. 4.120.1, 130.

ὑπεξέλευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, ἐξέλευσις] **punishment** L. *Sud.* (*dub.*).

ὑπεξερεύγω [ὑπό, ἐξερεύγω] **to disgorge** NIC. *Al.* 227 (*aor. subj.* -ερύγῃσι).

ὑπεξερύω [ὑπό, ἐξερύω] *aor.* ὑπεξείρυσα, *inf. mid.* (*Byz.*) ὑπεξερύσασθαι ‖ *ppf. mid. 3. sg.* ὑπεξείρῡτο ❶ *act.* **to draw away, take away, remove:** τοῦτον this, *of a corpse* HDT. 7.225.1 ❷ *mid.* **to remove, save:** πατέρα φόνοιο the father from death AP. 2.1181.

ὑπεξέρχομαι [ὑπό, ἐξέρχομαι] **to move away secretly, withdraw, leave** THUC. 4.74.2, 8.70.1 AND. 1.15 DEMOSTH. 59.103 *etc.*; *of things* THPHR. *Sens.* 14 | πόλεως from the city PLUT. *Publ.* 7.6; Ἀθηνῶν from Athens PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.2; τοῦ φανεροῦ ὑ. to drop out of circulation PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.9 | νόσῳ τὸν βίον ὑπεξῆλθεν he died of an illness APP. 1.2 ‖ **to flee from, escape** ▸ τινα s.o. THUC. 3.34.2 = τινος PLAT. *Theaet.* 182d = τινι DEMOSTH. 37.7 | χρεών ἐστιν ὑπεξελθεῖν τῷ παθόντι τὸν δράσαντα the perpetrator should avoid being seen by his victim PLAT. *Leg.* 865e ‖ **to emigrate** HDT. 1.73.3, 8.36.2 ‖ *medic.* **to be evacuated, be discharged** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 9.28).

ὑπεξέχω [ὑπό, ἐξέχω] (*in aor.* ὑπεξέσχον) **to leave** (one's homeland), **move away, emigrate** HDT. 5.72.1; ἐκ τῆς Χίου from Chios HDT. 8.132.2; ἐς Θεσσαλίην to Thessaly HDT. 6.74.1.

ὑπεξίστημι [ὑπό, ἐξίστημι] *fut.* ὑπεκστήσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. *ptc.* ὑπεκστήσας GREG.[1] *PsInscr.* 167.24 ‖ *aor*^{r}. ὑπεξέστην ❶ *trans.* (*pres. and aor*^{s}. *act.*) A **to alter gradually** HSCH. B *fig.* **to confound, astonish:** τὸν λογισμόν the mind CALLISTR.[2] 2 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. and fut. mid., aor*^{r}. ὑπεξέστην) A **to leave** (*surreptitiously*), **move away** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 135; ἠνάγκασε ὑπεκστῆναι τῆς πόλεως forced him to flee the city PLUT. *CMi.* 19.6; τοῦ νεώ the temple LUC. *Am.* 17; ὑπεξέστη τῆς ἀγορᾶς he steered clear of the forum PLUT. *C.G.* 1.1 B **to draw back, withdraw, give place to, make way for** ▸ τινι s.o. [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.10 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.8.2; ὑ. τῷ καιρῷ yield to the circumstances PLUT. *CMi.* 35.1; ὁδῶν ὑπεξίσταντο let pass by withdrawing from the street PHILOSTR. *Her.* 12.1 | ὑπεξίσταμαι τῆς ἀρχῆς I waive my claim to rule HDT. 3.83.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to surrender one's power** LUC. *Sat.* 6 ‖ **to escape, evade, avoid** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 43a; ταῖς ἀπορίαις difficulties PLUT. *Sol.* 25.6 | **to free oneself** ▸ τινος from sthg. PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.41.

ὑπέξοδος -ου, ἡ [ὑπό, ἔξοδος] **intestinal flow, diarrhea** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.23.

ὑπεξούσιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ὑπό, ἐξούσιος] **under the guardianship of another** *P*PSI 1239.4 (V^{CE}) COD. *Just.* 6.4.4.25 *etc.* | **filius familias** GLOSS.

ὑπεξουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπεξούσιος] **subjection to the guardianship** *or* **power of another** Iust *Nov.* 81 (*pref.*), *al.* GLOSS.

ὑπεπιμόριος -ον [ὑπό, ἐπιμόριος] **fraction with the numerator lower than the denominator of a unit** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1021a 2.

ὑπεπιστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὑπεπιστάτης] **to be deputy inspector** *P*SB 4638.19 (II^{CE}).

ὑπεπιστάτης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἐπιστάτης] **sub-inspector** *I*G 11.4.1053.10 (III^{BCE}).

ὑπεπιτέταρτος -ον [ὑπό, ἐπιτέταρτος] **4/5, the reciprocal of 5/4** NICOM. *Ar.* 1.19, *al. etc.*

ὑπεπίτριτος -ον [ὑπό, ἐπίτριτος] **3/4, the reciprocal of 4/3** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19, *al. etc.*

ὑπεπόγδοος -ον [ὑπό, ἐπόγδοος] **8/9, the reciprocal of 9/8** NICOM. *exc.* 2.52, al. THEON. *p. 75.6.*

ὑπέρ [*cf. Lat.* super, *Skt.* upári, *Goth.* ufar, *OHG* ubir, *Av.* upairi, *Arm.* ver] I A *adv. or prevb.* A **above** ‖ *fig.* **more** B **too much, beyond measure** B *in compd.* A **above, beyond,** *of place fig.* | *s.times with superl. force* ‖ **too much, beyond measure** B **for, in defense of** *or* **in favor of** II *prep. with gen.* (*with dat. only in Arcad.* ὑπέρ) A *of place* A *of location* **above, over** ‖ *to describe geogr. locations* **above, beyond,** B *of motion* **on the other side, beyond, up** B *fig.* A **in defense of, for, in favor of** ‖ *generic.* **for the salvation** *or* **prosperity of** B **in place of, in the name of, on behalf of** ‖ **pleading for, in the name of** C *of the cause or motive* **for, because of** ‖ *of punishments or rewards* **for, on behalf of, on, against** D *of topic* **on, about, concerning** C ὑπὲρ τοῦ μή *with inf.* **in order not to, so as not to** ‖ *s.times* ὑπὲρ τοῦ **for, with the aim of** III *prep. with acc.* A *of place* **on, above, over,** *of motion* ‖ *rar. of location* B *of measure, usu. fig.* **beyond, more than** C *of time* **before, prior to** I A *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* A **above:** πατὴρ ὕπερ κρέμασε καρτερὸν αὐτῷ λίθον his father suspended a huge rock over him PIND. *O.* 1.57 (*see also* ὑπερκρεμάννυμι) ‖ *fig.* **more so:** διάκονοι Χριστοῦ εἰσιν; ... ὑπὲρ ἐγώ are they servants of Christ? ... I am more so NT *2Cor.* 11.23 B **too much, beyond measure:** ὑπὲρ μὲν ἄγαν with too much impetus EUR. *Med.* 627, *cf.* ὑπεράγαν STRAB. 3.2.9 AEL. *N.A.* 3.38 *etc.* B *in compounds* A **above, beyond,** *of place and fig.*: ὑπερβαίνω, ὑπερέχω, ὑπεροράω *etc.* | *s.times with superl. force*: ὑπέρπλουτος, ὑπέρσοφος *etc.* ‖ **too much, beyond measure:** ὑπερήφανος, ὑπερφίαλος, *etc.* B **for, in defense** *or* **in favor of:** ὑπερδικέω, ὑπερμαχέω *etc.* II *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* (*with dat. in Arcad.* ὁπέρ, *see forms*) A *of place* A *of location* **above, over,** *common in Hom. epic*: στῆ δ' ἄρ' ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς he stood above his head IL. 2.20, *al.*; βάλε δουρὶ στέρνον ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο he wounded (him) with his spear on the chest, above the breast IL. 4.528; ἔστηκε ξύλον αὖον ὅσον τ' ὄργυι' ὑπὲρ αἴης a dry trunk stands a fathom's height above the ground IL. 23.327; ἤδη ὑπὲρ πόλιος, ὄθι Ἕρμαιος λόφος ἐστίν ἦα I already found myself above the town, where the hill of Hermes is OD. 16.471; πηδάλιον ὑπὲρ καπνοῦ κρεμάσασθαι to hang the rudder above the fireplace HES. *Op.* 629; αἰεὶ φυλάσσων τὴν ὑπὲρ πυρὸς στάσιν that ever kept its place above the fire AESCHL. *fr.* 1; ὄρος τὸ ὑπὲρ Τεγέης the mountain, the one above Tegea HDT. 6.105.1; ὁρμίζονται ἐς Χειμέριον τῆς Θεσπρωτίδος γῆς. ἔστι δὲ λιμήν, καὶ πόλις ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ κεῖται ἀπὸ θαλάσσης they dropped anchor at Cheimerion in Thesprotis. This place is a haven, and above it, far from the sea, a city is located THUC. 1.46.3, *cf.* 6.4.1 DCASS. 40.14.1 XEN. *An.* 5.4.13, *al. etc.*; ὑ. τῶν φρενῶν above the diaphragm HP. *Prog.* 5; τείναντες ὑπὲρ τοῦ χάσματος laying over the holes LONG. 1.11.2 ‖ *to describe geogr. locations* **above, beyond:** τηλοῦ ὑπὲρ πόντου far away, beyond the sea OD. 13.257; οἰκέοντες ὑπὲρ Ἁλικαρνησσοῦ μεσόγαιαν dwelling inland, beyond Halikarnassos HDT. 1.175; Οἴτας ὑπὲρ ὄχθων above Oita's heights SOPH. *Ph.* 729; ἤρξατο δὲ τὸ μὲν πρῶτον, ὡς λέγεται, ἐξ Αἰθιοπίας τῆς ὑπὲρ Αἰγύπτου (the plague),it is said, first began in that part of Ethiopia that lies beyond Egypt THUC. 2.48.1 XEN. *An.* 2.6.2 *etc.* B *of motion* **on the other side, beyond, up:** τὸν δ' ὑπὲρ οὐδοῦ βάντα as he was crossing the threshold OD. 17.575; ὑπὲρ θαλάσσης καὶ χθονὸς ποτωμένοις flying beyond the sea and the earth AESCHL. *Ag.* 576 *etc.* B *fig.* A **in defense of, for, in favor of:** τεῖχος ἐτειχίσσαντο νεῶν ὕπερ they constructed a wall in defense of the ships IL. 7.449 | ὑπέρ τινος κινδυνεύειν to run a risk for s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 2.20.4; ὑπέρ τινος μάχεσθαι fight for s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 642c; ὑπέρ τινος βοηθεῖν to go to s.o.'s rescue XEN. *An.* 3.5.6; ὑπὲρ γῆς τῆς Ἀθηναίων ναυμαχέειν engage in a naval battle in defense of the land of the Athenians HDT. 8.70.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 692d *al.*; ὑπὲρ δόξης καὶ ἐλευθερίας τελευτήσαντες having died for glory and freedom DEMOSTH. 23.210, 20.80 ISOCR. 6.93; ἀφίκετο εἰς τὸ ἱαρὸν ὑπὲρ φωνᾶς came to the temple for his voice (to heal his voice) *I*G 4^{2}.1.121.42, *al.* (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* | *fig.* μάχονται ... ὑπὲρ τῶν νόμων take a stand in defense of the laws SYN. *epist.* 2 ‖ *usu.* **for the salvation** *or* **prosperity of:** τὰ ἱερὰ ὑπὲρ τῆς Εὐβοίας θῦσαι sacrifice the victims for the safety of Euboia *I*G 1^{2}.39.65 (V^{BCE}), *cf.* 45.5; ἱερά ... θυόμενα ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως victims sacrificed for the city XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.13; ἐπιτελεῖν τὰς θυσίας ὑπέρ τε ὑμῶν καὶ τῶν τέκνων perform the sacrifice for your prosperity and that of your children *P*UPZ 14.27 (II^{BCE}) | *in dedications, esp. with reference to living pers.*: Ἀρτέμιδι Σωτείρᾳ ὑπέρ βασιλέως Πτολεμαίου Ἐπικράτης Ἀθηναῖος to Artemis the Deliverer on behalf of King Ptolemy Epikrates of Athens *I*OGIS 18 (III^{BCE}); ὑπὲρ σωτηρίας τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν ... Ἀντωνείνου for the salvation of our lord Antoninus *I*OGIS 706 (II-III^{CE}) B **in place of, in the name of, on behalf of:** οἴεται ... μέλειν δέ τινι καὶ ἄλλῳ ὑπὲρ ἑαυτοῦ τι προϊδεῖν but believes that s.o. else will take care of things in his place THUC. 1.141.7; ὑπὲρ ἑωυτέων for themselves HP. *Aër.* 23; προλέγειν ὑπέρ τινος denounce on s.o.'s behalf XEN. *An.* 7.7.3, *al.*; ἐπεὶ οὖν σὺ σιωπᾷς, ἐγὼ λέξω καὶ ὑπὲρ

σοῦ καὶ ὑπὲρ ἡμῶν as you remain silent, I shall speak for you and for us XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.14; ὑπὲρ Ζήνωνος πράσσων acting in place of Zeno, *i.e.* as Zeno's representative *P*PSI 389.8 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *in supplications* **for, in the name of** OD. 15.261 HES. *Sc.* 239 AP. 3.701 *etc.*; τῶν ὕπερ ἐνθάδ' ἐγὼ γουνάζομαι οὐ παρεόντων for the sake of them that are not here with us do I now beseech you IL. 15.665; καί μιν ὑπὲρ πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος ἠϋκόμοιο λίσσεο beseech him in the name of his father and his fair-haired mother IL. 24.466; ὑπέρ τ' Ἀτρειδῶν τοῦ τε σύμπαντος στρατοῦ in the name of the Atreids and the entire army SOPH. *Ph.* 1294 C *of the cause or motive* **for, because of** SOPH. *O.T.* 137, *al.* LYS. 3.43, 4.20 *etc.*; οὐδείς ὑπέρ μου δαιμόνων μηνίεται no god grows angry because of me AESCHL. *Eum.* 101; ἀλγέων ὕπερ for the pains EUR. *Suppl.* 1125; βραδυτῆτος ὕπερ for their slowness SOPH. *Ant.* 932 | *with verbs expressing feelings, emotions*: φοβεῖσθαι ὑπέρ τινος fear for s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 387c; ἀγανακτεῖν ὑπέρ τινος be outraged at the fate of s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 115e *etc.*; δέδοιχ' ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ I fear for him ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1260 || *of punishments or rewards* **for, on behalf of, because of**: τὴν ζημίαν διπλασίαν ἀποτεισάτω ὁ δεσπότης ὑπὲρ τοῦ δούλου let the master pay a double fine for the slave *P*HAL. 1.198 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* D *of topic* (= περί *and gen.*) **on, about, concerning**: ὅθ' ὑπὲρ σέθεν αἴσχε' ἀκούω when I hear words of shame regarding you IL. 6.524; Σκύθαι μὲν ὧδε ὑπὲρ σφέων τε αὐτῶν καὶ τῆς χώρης τῆς κατύπερθε λέγουσι the Scythians say this about themselves and the land beyond HDT. 4.8.1; διαλεχθῆναι, ἀγορεύειν ὑπέρ τινος discuss, talk about PLAT. *Ap.* 39e, *Leg.* 776e *etc.*; ἔγραψάς μοι ὑπὲρ τῶν καμίνων has written to me about the ovens *P*CAIR.ZEN. 273.2 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | ὑπὲρ κάλλους ἔρις a beauty contest LONG. 1.15.4 G ▸ ὑπὲρ τοῦ μή *with inf.* **in order not to, so as not to**: ὑπὲρ τοῦ μηδένα ... βιαίῳ θανάτῳ ἀποθνήσκειν so that no one will die ... a violent death XEN. *Hier.* 4.3; τὴν πόλιν ἐκλιπεῖν ὑπέμειναν ... ὑπὲρ τοῦ μὴ τὸ κελευόμενον ποιῆσαι they submitted to leave the city ... in order not to carry out the order DEMOSTH. 18.204 || *s.times* ὑπὲρ τοῦ **for, with the aim of** ISOCR. 6.94 POL. 3.94.9, *al. etc.* III *prep.* ▸ *with acc.* A *of place* **on, above, over, beyond**, *of motion, common in Hom. epic* IL. 5.581, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 77, 250 SOPH. *Ant.* 1145 *etc.*; Τυδεΐδεω δ' ὑπὲρ ὦμον ἀριστερὸν ἤλυθ' ἀκωκὴ ἔγχεος over the left shoulder of the son of Tydeus passed the point of the spear IL. 5.16; ὑπὲρ οὐδὸν ἐβήσετο δώματος εἴσω crossed the threshold, entering the house OD. 7.135; ὑπὲρ μέγα λαῖτμα θαλάσσης ἐς Τροίην ἀγαγών having led them to Troy, beyond the vast expanse of the sea HES. *Op.* 164 || *rar. of location*: ὑπὲρ Ἡρακλείας ἔξω κατοικοῦσι they live beyond the Pillars of Herakles PLAT. *Crit.* 108e; τὰς κεφαλάς ... ὑπὲρ τὸ ὑγρὸν ὑπερίσχον held their heads above the level of the water POL. 3.84.9, *al. etc.* B *of measure, usu. fig.* **beyond, more than**: ὑπὲρ τὸν ἀληθῆ λόγον beyond truth PIND. *O.* 1.28b; ὑπὲρ τὸ βέλτιστον beyond what is permissable AESCHL. *Ag.* 378; ὑπὲρ ἐλπίδα beyond hope SOPH. *Ant.* 366; ὑπὲρ δύναμιν above its actual power THUC. 6.16.2; ὑπὲρ ἄνθρωπον εἶναι be above human powers, be more than human PLAT. *Leg.* 869d, *al. etc.*; ἔσθ' οὑτοσὶ ὁ παῖς ὑπὲρ ἡμᾶς this child is of a higher standing than us MEN. *Epit.* 321 | *in the sense of violation, excess*: ὑπὲρ αἶσαν beyond measure IL. 16.780 *etc.*, *but* unjustifiably, wrongly IL. 3. 59, 6.333, *and* against fate IL. 6.487, 17.321 || *with num.*: ὑπὲρ τεσσεράκοντα ἄνδρας over forty men HDT. 5.64.2; ὑπὲρ τετταράκοντα ἀφ' ἥβης εἶναι have passed the age of adolescence by over forty years XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.13, *al. etc.* C *temp.* **before, prior to**: ὁ ὑπὲρ τὰ Μηδικὰ πόλεμος the war before the Persian ones THUC. 1.41.2; ὑπὲρ τήν ... φθοράν before the destruction PLAT. *Tim.* 23c; μόλις ὑπὲρ μεσοῦσαν ἡμέραν just after noon SYN. *epist.* 5 • *anastr.* ὕπερ || *epic* ὑπείρ *Hom., only as a formula* ὑπεὶρ ἄλα IL. 24.13 OD. 3.68, *al.* || *Aeol.* ὐπέρ = περί || *Arcad.* ὀπέρ, *used with dat.*: μαχόμενοι ὀπὲρ τᾷ τᾶς πόλιος ἐλευθερίᾳ fighting for the freedom of the city *I*G 5.2.16.3 (III^{BCE}) || *Pamph.* ὑπάρ *I*PAMPH. 3.2 (IV^{BCE}) | ὑπερί *I*SEG 33.1152 (II^{CE}).

ὑπέρα -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ] **rope** *or* **brace of the spar** OD. 5.260 (*pl.*) LUC. *DMort.* 14.1 | *prov.*: ἀφεὶς τὴν ὑπέραν τὸν πόδα διώκει letting go the brace, he catches at the sheet HYP. *fr.* 181.

ὑπεραβέλτερος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀβέλτερος] **excessively simple** *or* **foolish** DEMOSTH. 48.42 LIB. *Decl.* 26.32 • *fem.* -α LIB. *l.c.*

ὑπεράγᾰθος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀγαθός] **exceedingly good, of the highest goodness** PLOT. 6.9.6 *etc.*

ὑπερᾰγᾰθότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπεράγαθος] **highest goodness** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.5 (*of God*) *etc.*

ὑπεράγᾰμαι [ὑπέρ, ἄγαμαι] **to feel great admiration** PLAT. *Symp.* 180a | **to greatly admire** ▸ τι sthg. AEL. *V.H.* 12.1; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Demosth.* 33.

ὑπεράγᾱν [ὑπέρ, ἄγαν] **overmuch, beyond measure, very much** VT *2Macc.* 10.34 STRAB. 3.2.9 AEL. *N.A.* 3.39 DIOG. 3.26.

ὑπερᾰγᾰνακτέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀγανακτέω] **to become exceedingly vexed** *or* **angry** PLAT. *Rp.* 535e ARISTOT. *fr.* 163 AEL. *V.H.* 8.9; ▸ τινι for sthg. AESCHN. 1.60 *etc.*

ὑπεράγᾰπάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀγαπάω] **to love very much** *or* **exceedingly** DEMOSTH. 23.196 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168a 1; ▸ τινά τινος s.o. for sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.6 (195).

ὑπεράγιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἅγιος] **most holy** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 16.1 *etc.*

ὑπερᾰγιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπεράγιος] **highest holiness** [Greg.[1] *Occurs.* 46.1153A.

ὑπεράγνοια -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ἄγνοια] **utter ignorance** DAMASC. *Pr.* 29.

ὑπέραγνος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἁγνός] **most pure, most holy** IUL. 8.178d *etc.*

ὑπεράγνωστος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄγνωστος] **utterly unknowable, transcending knowledge** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.4 [CAES.] 1.3 (*PG* 38.861 *etc.*)

ὑπεράγόντως [ὑπεράγω] *adv.* **to the highest degree, exceedingly** VT *2Macc.* 7.20.

ὑπεραγρυπνέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀγρυπνέω] **to keep watch for** *or* **over** ▸ τινος s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 8.25 = ὑπέρ τινος ARR. *EpictD.* 3.95 (*pf.* ὑπεργρύπνηκεν).

ὑπεράγω [ὑπέρ, ἄγω] **to raise** ▸ τι εἴς τι sthg. to sthg. APP. 16.92 (*fig.*) || **to excel, surpass** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *epist.* 27; ▸ *with gen.* POL. 11.13.5; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. DIOD. 5.17.1 IOS. *A.I.* 15.237 = τινὰ κατά τι DIOD. 3.44.7 (*v.l.*) = τινός τινι DIOD. 3.35.10 || *ptc.* ὑπεράγων eminent, distinguished *I*SYLL.[3] 588.67 (II^{BCE}) (*prisoners*); ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. VT *Sir.* 33.23 | **very big** DIOD. 13.90.4 (*number*); θηρία ὑπεράγοντα τοῖς μεγέθεσι beasts of extraordinary size CALLIX. 2.34; ἦν ὑπεράγον πάντα τὰ θηρία surpassed all animals in size VT *1Macc.* 6.43 | **excessive** PHIL. 58.21 (*twisting*).

ὑπερᾰγωνιάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀγωνιάω] **to be exceedingly distressed** *or* **worried, to be in much angst** DEMOSTH. 61.28 (*pf. ptc.* ὑπερηγωνιακότας) MEN. *Sic.* 289; ▸ τινος for s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 16.4.1 (89); ▸ τι for sthg. HLD. 10.29.2; ὑ. διὰ τὰ παιδικά to be specially excited because of (his) friend PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300c.

ὑπερᾰγωνίζομαι [ὑπέρ, ἀγωνίζομαι] **to fight** ▸ τινος for *or* in defense of s.o. *or* sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 2.12.7 (245) APP. 13.96 IUL. 3.55c; ▸ τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος with s.o. for s.o. THEM. *Or.* 2.37a.

ὑπεραείρω *see* ὑπεραίρω.

ὑπερᾱής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἄημι] **blowing violently** IL. 11.297 (*storm*).

ὑπερᾰθετέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀθετέω] **to rebuff** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 88.39 (*f.l.*).

ὑπεραθλέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀθλέω] *impf.* ὑπερήθλουν THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* || *fut.* ὑπεραθλήσω CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.116A), *al.* || *aor.* ὑπερήθλησα; **to fight in defense of, defend** ▸ τινός s.o. *or* sthg. ORIG. *Com. in Mat.* 284.26 THEODORET.[1] *l.c. etc.* • *epic pres. 3. sg.* - αθλεύῃσιν APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 17.67 (*PG* 33.1333B).

ὑπεράθλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἆθλος] **most wretched** PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.8.10.

ὑπεραιδέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αἰδέομαι] **to stand in awe** *or* **feel great shame** ▸ τινα before s.o. AP. 3.978.

ὑπεραιμέω *or* **ὑπεραιμόω**, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αἷμα] **to have too much blood, be too sanguine** XEN. *Hip.* 4.2.

ὑπεραίμωσις -εως, ἡ [*see* ὑπεραιμέω] **excess of blood** POLL. 1.209.

ὑπεραινετός -όν [ὑπέρ, αἰνετός] **most praiseworthy** VT *Dan.* 3.52 (*God*) *etc.*

ὑπεραιόλιος -ον [ὑπέρ, αἰόλιος] *mus.* **hyper-Aeolian** ALYP. 6, *al.*

ὑπεραιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αἱρέω] **to take in addition** *I*G 11.2.199 *A* 74 (III^{BCE}).

ὑπεραίρω [ὑπέρ, αἴρω] *impf.* ὑπερῆρον, *mid.* ὑπερηρόμην || *aor.* ὑπερῆρα | *ptc.* ὑπεράρας || *pf.* ὑπερῆρκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπερῆρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπερῆρτο HSCH. || *aor. pass.* ὑπερήρθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπεραρθήσομαι I *act.* A **to raise** *or* **lift over** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248a; τήν ... ὀφρὺν ὑπὲρ αὐτοὺς τοὺς κροτάφους ὑπερήρκασιν raise their eyebrow up over their temples LUC. *Am.* 54 | ὑ. τὸ φθέγμα raise one's voice LUC. *Nero* 9 | ἑρμάτων ὑ. τὸ σκάφος lead the ship over the rocks PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.23 || **to raise, make high**: (πλοῖον) τοίχοις καὶ ἱστῷ (the ship) with sides and a mast PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.35 B *intrans.* **to lift oneself, rise above**: τῇ κεφαλῇ πρὸς τὸ ἄνω with one's head up PLOT. 2.3.15 *cf.* 6.9.8 | **to rise above, surpass in height** ▸ τι sthg. THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.10, *C.P.* 5.14.9 = τινος DCASS. 75.13.3 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.16 | **to project beyond** ▸ *with acc.* AEL.[1] 14.4; ▸ *with* ὑπέρ *and acc.* ARR. *Tact.* 12.9 | **to overflow**: τὰ ἀγγεῖα from the vessels ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835a 32; εἰς τὰ χωρί' ὑπεραίρειν to spill out into the surrounding plots DEMOSTH. 55.10 || **to go beyond** (*by rising*), **cross**: τὰς Ἄλπεις the Alps POL. 2.23.1 | **to leap over**: τειχία walls XEN. *Hippar.* 8.3 || *naut.* **to sail beyond, double** (*a cape*) ▸ *with acc.* POL. 1.25.8, 1.54.7; ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.24; τὸ πέλαγος ὑ. to put to sea POL. 1.28.1 = ὑπεραίρειν POL. 1.47.2 || *milit.* **to outflank, approach from behind**: τὸ λαιὸν τῶν πολεμίων the enemies' left wing POL. 1.50.6; τοὺς προτεταγμένους the front troops POL. 3.73.7 C **to pass, go beyond, exceed** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 786 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266b 11 POL. 9.14.11, *al.* ALCIPHR. 4.4.2 *etc.* = τινος PLAT. *Leg.* 717d; μέγεθος ... πυγωνιαῖον ἢ μικρὸν ὑπεραῖρον the size of a cubit or a little more THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.8 || *abs.* **to be excessive, be too much, be in excess**, *of a pers. P*BGU 1.16 (III^{CE}); ὑπεραίροντα τοῖς τε ὀνόμασι καὶ ταῖς γνώμαις (*speech*) redundant in both words and thoughts PHILOSTR.

Ap. 8.6; τὸ δὲ ὑπεραῖρον οὐ συγχωρητέον but one must not indulge in exaggeration POL. 16.12.9 D **to be superior, surpass** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 60.21 *etc.*; ▸ τινος sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.26; ἅπαντας ἀνθρώπους πονηρίᾳ all men in wickedness DEMOSTH. 25.94; τῷ μεγέθει τινός sthg. in size DIOD. 20.91.2; ▸ τινος for sthg. *or* in sthg. DEMOSTH. 18.220 = ἔν τινι DCASS. 37.8.2; *abs.* THPHR. *Sens.* 3; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὑπεραῖρον superiority, position *or* tone of superiority PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.5 (*opp. to* τὸ ὑφειμένον) | *subst. ptc.* ὁ Ὑπεραίρων Exsuperatorius, *name given to December after Commodus* DCASS. 72.15.4 || **to feel superior to, not worry about, despise** ▸ τινος sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.2 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to rise, lift oneself above** ▸ *with gen.* RH. 1.632 || *fig.* **to become arrogant** *or* **proud, grow excited, boast** NT *2Cor.* 12.7 ARISTAEN. 1.17, *al.* AGATH. (AP 5.299.5); ὑπερήρετο τοῖς πολίταις he was snobbish toward his fellow citizens VT *2Macc.* 5.23 | ὁ ἀντικείμενος καὶ ὑπεραιρόμενος ἐπὶ πάντα θεόν he who opposes and rises up against every god NT *2Thess.* 2.4 • *aor. pass.* ὑπερήρθη AGATH. *l.c.*

ὑπεραίσιος -ον [ὑπέρ, αἶσα] **excessive, immoderate** AG *Bek.* 359 L. *E.M.* 39.21.

ὑπέραισχρος -ον [ὑπέρ, αἰσχρός] **exceedingly ugly** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28 PLUT. *QConv.* 632a.

ὑπεραισχύνομαι [ὑπέρ, αἰσχύνω] **to feel very ashamed, feel extremely confused** DROM. 1.1 MEN. *Dysc.* 871; ▸ ἐπί τινι of sthg. AESCHN. 1.33; ὑπεραισχυνθέντες μὴ δόξωσιν ashamed at the thought of appearing AESCHN. 3.151.

ὑπεραιτέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αἰτέω] **to be subject to unjust demands** *P*RYL. 659.4 (IV^{CE}).

ὑπεραίτιος -ον [ὑπέρ, αἰτία] **that is more than a cause, that is a transcendent cause** PROCL. *in Parm.* 753.

ὑπεραιώνιος -ον [ὑπέρ, αἰών] **absolutely eternal** DAMASC. *Pr.* 101bis *etc.*

ὑπεραιωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αἰωρέω] ❶ *act.* **to keep suspended above** ▸ τι sthg. LIB. *Or.* 1.53 || **to keep up, lift up:** τὴν κεφαλήν the head ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.10 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be suspended** *or* **hung above** HDT. 4.103.3 || **to lift oneself up, rise** LUC. *DMar.* 14.3 (*aor. ptc.* ὑπεραιωρηθείς), 63.10 || *naut.* **to lie off a place:** τῇσι νηυσί ... Φαλήρου with the ships off Phaleron HDT. 6.116 (*aor. ptc.* ὑπεραιωρηθέντες), *cf.* PLUT. *Herod.* 862e || **to protrude beyond, be moved beyond,** *of a dislocated bone* HP. *Art.* 22; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος beyond sthg. HP. *Art.* 70, *Fract.* 14.

ὑπεραιώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεραιωρέω] **having been moved beyond, protruding,** *of a dislocated bone* HP. *Art.* 25, *Mochl.* 15 GAL. 18(2).488.

ὑπερακμάζω [ὑπέρακμος] **to pass the peak** *or* **bloom of youth** *P*PSI 666.18 (III^{BCE}) | ὑ. τὴν οἰκετικὴν ἐπιφάνειαν to rise beyond the servile aspect MYRO 2.

ὑπέρακμος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀκμή] **beyond the bloom of youth** NT *1Cor.* 7.36 (*woman*) SOR. 1.22.3 GLOSS. *etc.*

ὑπερακοντίζω [ὑπέρ, ἀκοντίζω] ❶ *act.* **to hurl the javelin beyond;** *fig.* **to surpass, outdo** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 659 *Av.* 363 LUC. *Indoct.* 14; κλέπτων τινά s.o. in stealing ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 666; ▸ *abs.* DIPH. 67.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be hurled beyond, be exalted** AL. *Pr.* 2 (*pref.*).

ὑπεράκουω [ὑπέρ, ἀκούω] **to hear exceedingly well** COM. 682.

ὑπερακράτως *or* ὑπερακρατῶς [ὑπέρ, ἄκρατος] *adv.* **in a most unrestrained manner** DEMOSTH. 61.45.

ὑπερακριβής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἀκριβής] **exceedingly precise** *or* **accurate:** *subst.* τὸ ὑπερακριβές **excessive scruple** LUC. *Herm.* 54.

ὑπερακρίζω [ὑπέρ, ἀκρίζω] **to cross, leap over:** τειχία walls XEN. *Hippar.* 6.5 || **to surpass in height, be taller:** τῶνδε δόμων than these houses EUR. *Suppl.* 988.

ὑπεράκριος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄκρος] **of the heights, of the mountains:** *subst.* οἱ ὑπεράκριοι **inhabit. of the uplands** HDT. 1.59.3 DION. 1.13.3; *subst.* τὰ ὑπεράκρια **mountainous areas, heights** HDT. 6.20.

ὑπέρακρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄκρος] **very steep** AEL. *N.A.* 14.16 (*hills*) ◆ *adv.* ὑπεράκρως **too high,** *v.l. in* DEMOSTH. 61.45 (*fig.*).

ὑπεραλγέω, *contr.* [ὑπεραλγής] **to grieve deeply, worry, suffer** EUR. *Med.* 118; ▸ τινι because of, for sthg. HDT. 2.129 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 33 = τινος EUR. *Alc.* 883 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 466 *etc.* = ἐπί τινι LUC. *Asin.* 38; ▸ τινι for s.o. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1383b 31 | ἀπάτας λεχέων ὑπεραλγῶν very unhappy for the disappointment of the wedding SOPH. *Ant.* 630.

ὑπεραλγής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἄλγος] **very painful** SOPH. *El.* 176 (*anger*) || **very pained** *or* **distressed** POL. 3.79.12.

ὑπεραλγύνω [ὑπεραλγής] **to grieve exceedingly** ▸ τινα s.o. APP. 6.74.

ὑπεράλιος *see* ὑπειράλιος.

ὑπεραλκής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἀλκή] **very strong, equipped** PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.4.

ὑπεράλλομαι [ὑπέρ, ἄλλομαι] **to leap over, cross with a leap, leap beyond** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 5.138; ▸ *with acc.* IL. 20.327 XEN. *An.* 7.4.17 HP. 8.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 22 PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1071b *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* LUC. *Anach.* 8 || *fig.* **to leap to a high place** VT *Sir.* 38.33.

ὑπέραλλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄλλος] **superior to others** PIND. *N.* 3.33.

ὑπέραλμα -ατος, τό [ὑπεράλλομαι] **leap** *(over),* **jump** *(beyond)* ARTEMID. 1.55.

ὑπεράλμενος *epic aor. ptc. see* ὑπεράλλομαι.

ὑπεράλπιος -ον [ὑπέρ, Ἄλπεις] **beyond the Alps:** οἱ ὑ. those who live beyond the Alps STRAB. 4.3.3, 5.1.4, *al.*

ὑπεράμερ- *see* ὑπερημερ-.

ὑπεραμέτρως [ὑπέρ, ἀμέτρως] *adv.* **beyond all measure** CYR.[1] *Duod. Zach.* 4 (*conject. for* ὑπερμέτρως).

ὑπεραμπέχω [ὑπέρ, ἀμπέχω] **to embrace from above, envelop in a vast embrace** TIMOTH. 5 (*of the sky*).

ὑπεραμφισβητέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀμφισβητέω] **to dispute about** POLL. 5.165.

ὑπεραναβαίνω [ὑπέρ, ἀναβαίνω] **to rise above:** τὸν ἀέρα the air GAL. 19.172 || **to cross:** τὰς Ἄλπεις the Alps ZOS.[2] 2.53.2 | *fig.* **to surpass, transcend** SEXT. *S.* 7.445 *etc.*

ὑπεραναβεβηκότως [ὑπεραναβαίνω] *adv.* **in a way that goes beyond, in a higher sense** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.328A.

ὑπεράνᾰγω [ὑπέρ, ἀνάγω] **to lift:** *fig.* ▸ τινά τινος s.o. above sthg. IO. *HHeb.* 12.201C.

ὑπεραναιδεύω [ὑπέρ, ἀναιδεύομαι] **to surpass in impudence** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1206 (*conject. fut. pass.* ὑπεραναιδευθήσομαι).

ὑπεραναίσχυντος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀναίσχυντος] **exceedingly impudent** DEMOSTH. 43.6 ◆ *adv.* ὑπεραναισχύντως **in an exceedingly impudent manner** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.227.

ὑπερᾰνᾰλίσκω [ὑπέρ, ἀναλίσκω] ❶ *act.* **to spend over and above** *P*HIB. 1000.1 (III^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be spent over and above** *I*DIDYM. 103b.1.1.59 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ὑπεράναρχος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄναρχος] **absolutely without beginning:** *subst.* τὸ ὑπεράναρχον **absolute lack of beginning** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.15 (13a).

ὑπερανάστης -ου, ὁ [ὑπερανίστημι] **foreigner** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ὑπερανατείνω [ὑπέρ, ἀνατείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch oneself excessively** HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπερτενῆ ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act.* LUC. *Pro im.* 13.

ὑπερανατέλλω [ὑπέρ, ἀνατέλλω] HSCH., *see* ὑπερτέλλω.

ὑπερανατίθημι [ὑπέρ, ἀνατίθημι] **to set upon:** *pass. with dat.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.7 (187).

ὑπερανέχω [ὑπέρ, ἀνέχω] **to hold** *or* **stretch above** ▸ τί τινος sthg. over s.o. CON. 49.2 || *intrans.* **to rise over, excel** PROCL. *in Parm.* 663; ▸ τινος over s.o. PROCL. *in Alc.* 137.

ὑπερανήλωμα -ατος, τό [ὑπεραναλίσκω] **excess of expenditure** *I*DIDYM. 103b.1.1.61 (II^{BCE}).

ὑπερανθέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀνθέω] **to bloom exceedingly** *or* **extraordinarily** ARAT. 1060 POLL. 3.71; *fig.* DCASS. 39.3 *etc.*

Ὑπεράνθης -ους, ὁ **Hyperanthes,** *male name* HDT. 7.224.2.

ὑπεράνθρωπος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄνθρωπος] **above the human, superhuman** DION. 11.35.2 LUC. *Cat.* 16 *etc.*

ὑπερανίημι [ὑπέρ, ἀνίημι] **to dilute excessively** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.880) (*pass.*).

ὑπερανίστημι [ὑπέρ, ἀνίστημι] *aor.*[r] ὑπερανέστην || *pf.* ὑπερανέστηκα | *ptc. also* ὑπερανεστώς || *fut. pf.* ὑπερανεστήξω CYR.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 75.829C), *al.*; *intrans.* **to stand over, rise** LUC. *Icar.* 12 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 15 *etc.*; ▸ τινος over sthg. DION. 1.15.2, *al.*

ὑπερανίσχω [ὑπερανέχω] **to rise up, soar,** *of a peak* IOS. *B.I.* 7.6.1 (168) (*pres. ptc.*).

ὑπερανορ- *Dor. for* ὑπεργνορ-.

ὑπεραντλέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέραντλος] **to be flooded** *or* **submerged:** ἅλμῃ by seawater LUC. *Merc.* 2.

ὑπέραντλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄντλος] A *pass. signf.* **waterlogged, flooded,** *of a ship* MELEAG. (AP 5.204.7) PLUT. *Luc.* 13.3 | *fig. of a city* DCASS. 52.16.4; *of the mind* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 89; *of a pers.* DIPH. 42.12 | *fig.* **overwhelmed, oppressed:** συμφορᾷ by misfortune EUR. *Hip.* 767; ταῖς φροντίσιν by thoughts PLUT. *Mar.* 45.4 B *act. signf.* **pouring water, flooding** LUC. *Tim.* 18 (*fig.*) || **overflowing** *with grain* THEM. *Or.* 18.221b (*granaries*) | **rampant:** ὕβρις violence LUC. *Tim.* 4.

ὑπεράνω [ὑπέρ, ἄνω] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **above, high up, in the sky** LUC. *DDeor.* Dom. 2 | τὸ ὑ. τινός what lies above sthg. GEOP. 10.77 | *attrib.* ὑ. ποιότης superior quality AN. *Lond.* 14.18 || **excessively:** διὰ τῶν ὑ. πλεονασμῶν through their excessive repetitions POL. 12.24.1 || **back** *(in time),* **before** *I*SYLL.[3] 742.58 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* | *in a text I*SYLL.[3] 591.2 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **above** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 513b 32 VT *Deut.* 26.19 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.175, *al. etc.*; ὑ. γίγνεσθαί τινος to surpass, defeat, dominate s.o. *or* sthg. TEL. 44 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10b *etc.*; ὑ. ποιεῖν (τινά) τινος to make (s.o.) superior to sthg. STOIC. 3.67.21 (SEXT. *S.* 9.153), *al.* DIOG. 7.128.

ὑπεράνωθεν [ὑπεράνω] *adv.* and *prep.* A *adv.* **from above, from on high** VT *Ps.* 77.23 ATHANAS. *ExPs.* 27.428A HSCH. *s.v.* ὕπερθεν *etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **from above** VT *Ezek.* 1.25 *etc.* | **on** ὑ. πέτρας ἀετὸς ἐκαθέζετο λαγωὸν θηρεῦσαι ζητῶν an eagle sat on the top of a rock focused on catching a rabbit AESOP. 273.3.

ὑπεράνωρ *Dor. see* ὑπερήνωρ.

ὑπεράξιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄξιος] **exceedingly worthy:** θαυμάσαι of admiration AEL. *N.A.* 4.29 *etc.*

ὑπεραπαιτέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀπαιτέω] **to demand payment in excess of what is due** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.26.7, *al.*

ὑπεραπαίτησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεραπαιτέω] **request of**

payment in excess of what is due COD. *Iust.* 3.10.1.2.

ὑπερᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀπατάω] **to deceive excessively**: *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑπεραπατηθείς utterly deceived AP 9.761.2.

ὑπεράπειρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄπειρος] **more than infinite** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὑπεραπείρως SCH. MAX.[2] 56.

ὑπεραπλόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἁπλόω] ❶ *act.* **to spread above**, *the sails* [CAES.] 1.92 (38.956) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be extraordinarily simple** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 7.2 (*pf.* ὑπερήπλωται) PROCL. *Theol.* 93, *in Rp.* 1.73, *al.*

ὑπεραποδέχομαι [ὑπέρ, ἀποδέχομαι] **to welcome most warmly** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.40.18 *etc.*

ὑπεραποδίδωμι [ὑπέρ, ἀποδίδωμι] **to give, pay over and above** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.3.

ὑπεραποθνῄσκω [ὑπέρ, ἀποθνῄσκω] **to die** ▸ τινος for s.o. XEN. *Cyn.* 1.14 = ὑπέρ τινος PLAT. *Symp.* 208d ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1169a 20, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.154; ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Symp.* 179b APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.15.

ὑπεραποκρῑ́νομαι [ὑπέρ, ἀποκρίνω] **to answer for, speak in defense of, defend** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 951 *Th.* 186.

ὑπεραπόλλῡμι [ὑπέρ, ἀπόλλυμι] ❶ *act.* **to more than just destroy** SCH. EUR. *Alc.* 1082 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to die** τινος for s.o. SCH. PIND. *P.* 6.30.

ὑπεραπολογέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀπολογέομαι] **to speak in defense of** ▸ τινος s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 6.136.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.16 ANTIPHO 2.4.2.

ὑπεραπότῑσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ἀπότισις] **overpayment** HSCH. (*s.v.* ὑπερέκτισις).

ὑπεράπόφᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ἀπόφασις] **transcendent negation** PROCL. *in Parm.* 913.

ὑπεραποφᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὑπεραπόφασις] **denying a negation** STOIC. 2.66.8 (DIOG. 7.69).

ὑπεραποχράω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀποχράω] **to be more than enough** POLL. 1.236, *al.*

ὑπεραποχρώντως [ὑπεραποχράω] *adv.* **in a more than sufficient way** POLL. 9.154.

ὑπεραραιόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀραιόω] **to become excessively rarefied** AN. *in E.N.* 127.24.

ὑπεραρέσκω [ὑπέρ, ἀρέσκω] **to please above measure** APP. 14.1.

ὑπεραρθρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπέρ, ἄρθρον] **use of the article in hyperbaton** SCH. DION.[6] 460.13.

ὑπεράριθμος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀριθμός] **supernumerary** *P*TEBT. 703.155 (III[BCE]) PROC.[1] *Arc.* 24.

ὑπεραρπάζομαι [ὑπέρ, ἁρπάζω] **to be carried off above** *with gen.* PROCL. *in Parm.* p. 839S.

ὑπεράρρητος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄρρητος] **more than ineffable** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.4 *etc.*

ὑπεραρρωδέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀρρωδέω] (*Ion. for* -ορρωδέω) **to fear greatly**: τῇ Ἑλλάδι for Greece HDT. 8.72.

ὑπέραρσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεραίρω] **elevation** VT *Ezek.* 47.11.

ὑπεραρτάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀρτάω] **to hang above** AET.[1] 2.36 (*pass.*).

ὑπεραρχαῖος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀρχαῖος] **exceedingly ancient** SCH. IL. 3.144.

ὑπεράρχιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀρχή] **transcending the beginning** DAMASC. *Pr.* 130 *etc.*

ὑπερασθενής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἀσθενής] **exceedingly weak** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 8.

ὑπερασθμαίνω [ὑπέρασθμος] **to gasp exceedingly** ARR. *Cyn.* 14.3.

ὑπέρασθμος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄσθμα] **exceedingly gasping** XEN. *Cyn.* 10.20 POLL. 5.80, *al.*

Ὑπεράσιος -ου, ὁ **Hyperasios**, *male name* AP. 1.176.

ὑπερασμενίζω [ὑπέρ, ἀσμενίζω] **to rejoice exceedingly** ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Suav.* 1094c.

ὑπερασπάζομαι [ὑπέρ, ἀσπάζομαι] **to embrace with great ardor** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.6 ‖ **to feel great affection, greatly love, be most fond of** ▸ τινα s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 10.16 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 229e.

ὑπερασπίζω [ὑπέρ, ἀσπίς] **to cover with one's shield, stand in defense, defend, save** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 6.39.6 DIOD. 17.99.4 DION. 6.12.2 *etc.*; τοῦτον γὰρ ὁ νόμος τῷ πολίτην ὑπερασπίσαντι τὸν στέφανον ἀποδέδωκεν the law has granted this wreath to one who has saved a fellow citizen PLUT. *Cor.* 3.3 | ▸ *with gen.* VT *Gen.* 15.1, *al.* ARR. *An.* 6.28.4; ὑπέρ τινος sthg. VT *Is.* 37.35, *al.*; ▸ *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 78, *al.* PLUT. *Marc.* 2.1; ὑπερασπιοῦν ἤκειν to rush to the defense of, come and defend PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.267 ‖ **to place as protection**: τὴν χεῖρα τὴν αὐτοῦ one's hand IO. *HTim.*2 11.705B (*of God*).

ὑπερασπισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερασπίζω] **defense, protection** VT *2Sam.* 22.36, *al. etc.*

ὑπερασπίστεια -ας, ἡ [ὑπερασπίζω] VT *4Macc.* 15.29, *v.l. for* -στρια.

ὑπερασπιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑπερασπίζω] **protection, shield** VT (VI) *Ps.* 17.36.

ὑπερασπιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερασπίζω] **defender, protector, champion** VT *Ps.* 70.3 (*God*), *al.* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.173 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for s.o. VT *2Sam.* 22.31; ▸ τινος of s.o. PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 111.

ὑπερασπίστρια -ας, ἡ [ὑπερασπίζω] **protectress** ▸ τινος of sthg. VT *4Macc.* 15.29 *etc.*

ὑπεράστειος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀστεῖος] **very urbane, of excellent taste** MEN. *Mis.* A93 HEGESAN. 9.

ὑπεραστράπτω [ὑπέρ, ἀστράπτω] **to shine most brightly** ARR. *Cyn.* 4.5 | *fig.* RH. 1.632 ‖ *trans.* **to outshine**: τῇ αἴγλῃ τῶν λίθων τὸν ἥλιον the sun with the glitter of the marbles PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.4.

ὑπεραστρονομέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀστρονομέω] **to study astronomy above** ▸ *with gen.* PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.1.

ὑπερασχάλλω [ὑπέρ, ἀσχάλλω] **to grieve exceedingly** ▸ τινι over sthg. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.63.

ὑπερασχημονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀσχημονέω] **to behave in a most unseemly manner** PLUT. *Aud.* 45f.

ὑπερασώματος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἀσώματος] **incorporeal to the highest degree** DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.16 (15b).

ὑπεράτοπος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄτοπος] **utterly absurd** DEMOSTH. 17.8 *etc.*

ὑπεράτρεπτος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄτρεπτος] **changeless to the highest degree** DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.5.

ὑπεραττῐ́κῐ́ζω [ὑπεραττικός] **to make use of exceedingly Attic language, hyper-Atticize** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.17 ‖ *extens.* **to be too subtle**, *philosophizing* SIMP. *in Phys.* 235.3.

ὑπεραττῐ́κός -ή -όν [ὑπέρ, Ἀττικός] **exceedingly Attic, hyper-Attic** LUC. *Lex.* 25 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερατ τικῶς **in hyper-Attic language** LUC. *Demon.* 26.

ὑπεραυαίνω [ὑπέρ, αὐαίνω] **to dry exceedingly** HP. *epist.* 19.

ὑπεραυγάζω [ὑπεραυγής] **to eclipse by a brighter light** BAS. *Hex.* 6.3 (125A) *etc.*

ὑπεραυγέω, *contr.* [ὑπεραυγής] ❶ *act.* **to light from above** EUD. 20.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be outshone** *or* **dimmed** STRAB. 16.4.6.

ὑπεραυγής -ές [ὑπέρ, αὐγή] **most bright, shining exceedingly** LUC. *V.H.* 1 29.

ὑπεραυθεντέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, αὐθεντέω] **to have absolute power** GLOSS.

ὑπεραΰλως [ὑπέρ, ἀΰλως] *adv.* **in an exceedingly immaterial way, in a purely spiritual way** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82.

ὑπεραυξάνω *and* ὑπεραύξω [ὑπέρ, αὐξάνω] ❶ *act. intrans.* **to grow exceedingly, increase to an extraordinary degree** CALLISTH. (STOB. 4.36.16); ὑπεραυξάνει ἡ πίστις ὑμῶν your faith greatly grows NT *2Thess.* 1.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to grow above** ▸ τινος sthg. SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1291b ‖ **to grow beyond measure** GAL. 14.226 | *fig.* **to become over-powerful** AND. 4.24 DCASS. 79.15.2 (*aor. mid.* ὑπερηυξήθη).

ὑπεραύξημα -ατος, τό [ὑπεραυξάνω] **product of overgrowth** GAL. *U.P.* 8.12 (1.487.8).

ὑπεραύξησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεραυξάνω] **overgrowth** HARP.[1] *s.v.* ἀπονυχίζειν(p. VII).

ὑπεραύστηρος -ον [ὑπέρ, αὐστηρός] **excessively severe** *P*OXY. 471.933 (II[CE]).

ὑπεραυχέω, *contr.* [ὑπεραυχής] **to grow haughty, become proud, be overbearing** DCASS. 57.12.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπεραυχοῦντα haughty *or* overbearing behavior, abuses THUC. 4.19.4.

ὑπεραυχής -ές [ὑπέραυχος] TRIPHIOD. 671, *see* ὑπέραυχος.

ὑπέραυχος -ον [ὑπέρ, αὐχη] **haughty, proud, overbearing** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 62, *al.*; οἱ ὑ. the haughty, the proud SOPH. *Ant.* 1351 XEN. *Ag.* 11.11 PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 4; τὸ ὑ. pride PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.265, 4.165; τὰ ὑ. haughty *or* overbearing behavior DION. 8.50.3; ὑπέραυχα βάζουσιν speak haughtily AESCHL. *Sept.* 483.

ὑπεράφᾰνος -ον *Dor. for* ὑπερήφανος.

ὑπεραφρίζω [ὑπέρ, ἀφρός] **to froth over** EUB. 56.2 ARISTOPHO 13.3.

ὑπεραχθής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἄχθος] **very** *or* **too heavy, overburdened** THEOCR. 11.37 (*trellis*) NIC. *Th.* 342 OPP. 5.263.

ὑπεράχθομαι [ὑπέρ, ἄχθος] **to suffer deeply, be exceedingly sorrowful, feel great pain** *or* **annoyance** ▸ τινι for s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *El.* 177 HDT. 6.21.2 HERM.[3] 4.

ὑπεράχραντος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄχραντος] **pure to the highest degree** EPHR. 3.537F.

ὑπερβάθμιος -ον [ὑπερβαίνω] **exceeding the normal step**, *fig.* **transgressing**: ὑπερβάθμιον πόδα τείνειν go against the rules, abuse, misbehave MARIN. 13 AGATH. 2.29 = ὑ. πόδα ἀποτείνειν ASCL. 98.11 = ὑ. πόδα πέμπειν IO.[1] *in Cat.* 6.13.

ὑπερβαίνω [ὑπέρ, βαίνω] *impf.* ὑπερέβαινον ‖ *fut. mid.* ὑπερβήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ὑπερέβησα ‖ *aor*[r]. ὑπερέβην ‖ *pf.* ὑπερβέβηκα, *mid.* ὑπερβέβαμαι EUSTR. *in APo.* 209.24 ‖ *ppf.* ὑπερ(ε)βεβήκειν ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπερεβάθην [A] **to step over** *or* **beyond, pass, cross, go beyond**: τεῖχος the wall IL. 12.468, 469; τείχη the walls EUR. *Bac.* 654 THUC. 3.20.1; οὐδὸν the threshold OD. 8.80, *al.*; τάφρους the ditches EUR. *Rh.* 111; ὄρεα mountains HDT. 4.25.1; τοὺς ὅρους the borders HDT. 6.108.6 MEN. *fr.* 815.1 *etc.*; μέτρα the established limits HERACLIT. B 94; τὸ μέτρον measure EPICT. *Ench.* 39 | ὑπερβὰς τὴν αἱμασιάν having crossed the fence LONG. 4.7.3 ‖ *aor*[s]. *causat. in* ὑπερβησάτω ἐπὶ τὰς δεξιὰς πλευρὰς τὴν κνήμην let him lift his leg over the right side (of the horse) XEN. *Hip.* 7.2 ‖ **to enter by crossing** (*thresholds, boundaries and sim.*), **penetrate**: δόμους into the house EUR. *Med.* 382 = δῶμα EUR. *Ion* 514 = τὴν οἰκίαν *P*TEBT. 796.2 (II[BCE]); εἰς τὴν αὐλήν μου into my courtyard *P*BGU 1007.10 (III[BCE]); εἰς τὴν τῶν Θηβαίων into Theban territory XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.59 | *of a river* **to overflow** HDT. 2.99.3; εἰς τὴν χώρην into the countryside HDT. 2.13.1, *cf.* 14.1 ‖ *fig.* **to outdo, surpass, defeat** ▸ τινά (τί) τινι s.o. (sthg.) with *or* in sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 478c, *Tim.* 24d POL. 12.13.1 [B] **to go** *or* **pass beyond, drive oneself beyond**: αὐτῶν ὑπερβάς passing beyond them, beyond their houses IOS. *A.I.* 2.313; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 587c HERM.[3] 18; ὑ. τῷ λογισμῷ πᾶσαν τὴν ὁρατὴν οὐσίαν to proceed beyond all visible substance by means of reasoning PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.20; σπανίως τοῦθ' ὑπερβαίνουσι they rarely charge a higher fee POL. 2.15.6

ὑπερβὰς ἑβδομήκοντα (ἔτη) being past the age of seventy PLAT. *Leg.* 755b | ▸ *abs.* THGN. 1015 | **to pass beyond**, *perhaps* **to save** VT (Aq., Sym., Th.) *Is.* 31.5 | *of time* **to elapse** SOR. 2.41.10 | *fig.* **to exceed, be in excess:** ὑπερβαίνοντες (*days*) supernumerary MACR. *Sat.* 1.13.10 || *later* **to pass beyond in order to defend, put oneself forward in defense, defend** ▸ *with dat.* OPP. 1.710 C **to overstep, transgress:** δίκαν justice PIND. *I.* 9.6; νόμους laws HDT. 3.83.3 SOPH. *Ant.* 449, 481, 663 *etc.*; τοὺς ὅρκους oaths DEMOSTH. 11.2; τὸν λόγον reason CHRYSIP. 3.130.12 (GAL. 5.394) *etc.* D **to neglect, leave aside, overlook, omit** HDT. 3.89.1 PLAT. *Crat.* 415b, *Rp.* 528d DEMOSTH. 4.38 EPIC. 4.129 *etc.* • *epic aor. 3. pl.* ὑπέρβασαν IL. 12.469 || *poet. pf. ptc.* ὑπερβεβαώς OPP. 1.710.

ὑπερβακχεύω [ὑπέρ, βακχεύω] **to express in an exceedingly Bacchic style:** τὰς πανηγυρικὰς ἐννοίας festive thoughts PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.26.1.

ὑπερβαλλόντως [ὑπερβάλλω] *adv.* **exceedingly, excessively** ISOCR. 1.28 PLAT. *Rp.* 492b *Leg.* 836a | **abundantly** ISOCR. 12.8 || **very much, to a high degree, extraordinarily** XEN. *Ag.* 1.36 EPIC. 23.37 POL. 16.24.4 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 30.

ὑπερβάλλω [ὑπέρ, βάλλω] *impf.* ὑπερέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ὑπερεβαλλόμην || *fut.* ὑπερβαλῶ, *mid.* ὑπερβαλοῦμαι || *aor*[1]. ὑπερέβαλον, *mid.* ὑπερεβαλόμην || *pf.* ὑπερβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπερβέβλημαι (*usu. with mid. intrans. meaning*) || *ppf.* ὑπερ(ε)βεβλήκειν || *pass. aor. ptc.* ὑπερβληθείς || *fut. pass.* ὑπερβληθήσομαι. ❶ *act.* A **to throw beyond, overshoot, outstrip, pass, surpass,** *with acc.*; *abs.* | **to make pass** E **to pass, cross** | *abs.* **to pass, cross** (mountains) | *naut.* **to round** *fig.* || *of water* **to overflow** C **to surpass, outdo, go beyond, exceed** | *of offers* || *abs.* **to exceed, overdo, go too far,** *of a pers.* | *of things* **to be disproportionate, too big, be enormous, extraordinary, be excessive, be immoderate** | *of the sun* **to be exceedingly hot** | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὑπερβάλλον excess D **to be superior, surpass, defeat, prevail, excel, distinguish oneself, stand out** ❷ *mid.* A **to cast over** *or* **beyond oneself, project ahead in time, to put off, procrastinate, surpass, overtake, outflank** B **to go beyond, surpass** (*in making offers or presenting gifts*), **exceed, be exaggerated** *or* **excessive** C **to win, gain the upper hand, come out on top, achieve victory, outdo, be superior, leave behind, excel, stand out** (among everyone) | *abs. in pf. ptc.* ὑπερβεβλημένος excellent, superior ❸ *pass. of a pers. or thing* **to receive a greater offer, be outdone, be defeated** ❶ *act.* A **to throw beyond, overshoot** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 23.843 = τινος IL. 23.847; δουρὶ ὑπειρέβαλον Φυλῆα in casting the spear I outthrew Phyleus IL. 23.637 || **to outstrip, pass, surpass** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 11.597 SOPH. *El.* 716; *abs.* XEN. *Cyn.* 6.20 | **to make pass:** τὸν αὐχένα ὑπερβαλὼν τῆς χειᾶς having poked his neck out from the lair PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.8; θριγκοῦ τοῦδ' ὑπερβάλλω πόδα I cross this fence EUR. *Ion* 1321 B **to pass, cross:** κορυφάς the peaks AESCHL. *Pr.* 722; πρῶνα the high ground AESCHL. *Ag.* 307; τὸν Αἷμον Mt. Haimos DIOD. 19.73.3; τὰς Ἄλπεις εἰς τὴν Ἰταλίαν the Alps in the direction of Italy STRAB. 7.2.2, *cf.* POL. 3.39.10; γῆς ὅρους the limits of the earth EUR. *Or.* 443, *cf.* PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 134 (*fig.*) | ▸ *abs.* **to pass, cross** (mountains) XEN. *An.* 4.6.10, 6.5.7; ἐκ δὲ Ἰλλυριῶν ... ἐς τὴν ἄνω Μακεδονίην **from Illyria to Upper Macedonia** HDT. 8.137.1 | *naut.* **to round:** Μαλέην Cape Malea HDT. 7.168.4; τὴν ἄκραν the promontory THUC. 8.104.5 | *fig.* τάσδ' ὑπερβαλὼν τύχας overcoming these misadventures EUR. *Alc.* 795 || *of water* **to overflow** HDT. 1.59.1 EUR. *Tr.* 691; ὐ. τὰς ἀρούρας to flood the fields HDT. 2.111.1 | ὑπερβάλλει δὲ θάλασσα ἀμφοτέρων τοίχων the sea overflows (*oth.* washes) over both gunwales THGN. 673 C **to surpass, outdo, go beyond, exceed:** βοὸς ὁπλήν an ox's hoof in height HES. *Op.* 489; πόσιος μέτρον moderation in drinking THGN. 479; τὴν τοῦ μετρίου φύσιν the nature of the mean PLAT. *Pol.* 283e; τὰ ἱκανὰ what is sufficient XEN. *Hier.* 4.8; τῆς συμμετρίας the appropriate measure ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 8 | τὸν χρόνον the time XEN. *Hel.* 5.3.21; τὸν καιρόν the time set DEMOSTH. 23.122; εἶπε ... ὑπερβάλλειν δέ τινας καὶ ταῦτα he said that some live even longer HDT. 3.23.1 | τὸν λεχθέντα τῶν ἐνιαυτῶν ἀριθμὸν οὐχ ὑπερβάλλουσιν they do not exceed the number of years mentioned PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 145 | *of offers* THUC. 8.56.4 AND. 1.133; προέβαινε τοῖσι χρήμασι ὑπερβάλλων he went on to offer a greater sum of money each time HDT. 5.51.2; ὐ. ἀλλήλους to outbid one another HDT. 1.196.2 LYS. 22.8 || ▸ *abs.* **to exceed, overdo, go beyond measure,** *of a pers.* PIND. *N.* 7.66 EUR. *Alc.* 1077 ISOCR. 9.13 *etc.*; κακοῖς because of misfortunes EUR. *Hip.* 924; τῇ μοχθηρίᾳ in wickedness ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 109; ἀνοίᾳ in foolishness DEMOSTH. 8.16 | μεγάλοι καὶ ὑπερβεβληκότες ἀνθρώπων great and enormous men PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.29.2 | *of a thing* **to be disproportionate, be too big, be enormous, be extraordinary, be excessive, be immoderate** AESCHL. *Pers.* 291 (*tragedy*) THUC. 7.67.4 (*ills*) XEN. *Hier.* 11.2 (*expenditure*) PLAT. *Rp.* 402e (*pleasure*) *Phaedr.* 240e (*praises*) THPHR. *Sens.* 29 (*noises*) MEN. *fr.* 602.16 (*goods*) *etc.* | *of the sun* **to be exceedingly hot** HDT. 4.184.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὑπερβάλλον excess, exaggeration THUC. 2.35.2; τὰ ὑπερβάλλοντα excesses EUR. *Med.* 127 (*opp. to* τὰ μέτρια) PLAT. *Rp.* 619a D **to be superior, surpass, defeat, prevail** THPHR. *Sens.* 29; ▸ τινα over s.o. EUR. *fr.* 453.5 = τινος PIND. *fr.* 33; ▸ τι over sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 734b PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 121 = τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 923 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 22; ▸ τινι in *or* with regard to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.13 = ἔν τινι PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.58 = πρός τι PLAT. *Leg.* 945c; ▸ τινά τινι over s.o. (*or* sthg.) in *or* with regard to sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.6 DEMOSTH. 18.275 *etc.* = τινός τινι PLAT. *Theaet.* 192c PHIL.[2] *Deus* 44; τὸ ὑπερβάλλον ἔν τινί τινος the superiority of s.o. in sthg. PHIL.[2] *Det.* 29 || **to excel, distinguish oneself, stand out:** πρόσωπον ... ὑπερβάλλον αἴσχει an incredibly ugly face XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.29; ὑπερβάλλει ... καὶ τοῦτο φιλανθρωπίᾳ this too is an act of extraordinary loving kindness XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.7; δυνάμεις ὑπερβάλλουσας θαύματι wonderful powers PLAT. *Leg.* 899a; θεάματα ταῖς δαπάναις ὑπερβάλλοντα spectacles distinguished by their associated expenditure ISOCR. 4.45; τοῖς πλήθεσιν ὐ. καὶ τοῖς μεγέθεσι to stand out in quantity and size STRAB. 3.2.7 ❷ *mid.* A **to cast over** *or* **beyond oneself** *i*SYLL.[3] 1071 || **to project ahead in time, postpone, put off, procrastinate** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.9.3, 9.45.2; τι εἰς ἄλλον καιρόν sthg. until another occasion PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.223; τι εἰς αὔριον sthg. **until tomorrow** LUC. *Anach.* 40; ▸ *abs.* HDT. 3.71.2, 7.206.1 ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420a 8, *al.*; εἰς αὖθις until another time PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254d | **to surpass:** ἢν ὑπερβάλωνται ἐκείνην τὴν ἡμέρην οἱ Πέρσαι συμβολήν μὴ ποιεύμενοι if the Persians had let that day pass without attacking HDT. 9.51.1 || **to overtake, outflank:** τὸ κέρας τῶν πολεμίων the enemy wing ASCLEPIOD. 10.2 B **to go beyond, surpass** (*in making offers or gifts*): χρήμασίν τινα s.o. in offering money PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232c; τοὺς εὐεργετοῦντας ἀγαθοῖς the benefactors in terms of benefits XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.32 || **to exceed, be exaggerated** *or* **excessive** PLAT. *Leg.* 719d C **to win, gain the upper hand, come out on top, achieve victory** HDT. 6.9.1, 7.168.2; ▸ τινα over s.o. HDT. 5.124.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1035; ▸ τι over sthg. HDT. 8.24.2; μάχῃ τινά over s.o. in battle EUR. *Or.* 691; ▸ τινά τινι over s.o. in sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 413 | **to outdo, be superior, leave behind** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.342; ▸ τινος sthg. STRAB. 3.2.7; ▸ τινι in *or* with respect to sthg. HDT. 2.110.3, 3.21.3; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in *or* with respect to sthg. HDT. 2.175.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 409, 890 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.25 = τινὰ εἴς τι PLAT. *Critl.* 115d = τινὰ ἔν τινι STRAB. 1.1.2 || **to excel, stand out** (among all) ▸ τινι with respect to sthg. HDT. 1.61.3, 9.71.1 | ▸ *abs. in pf. ptc.* ὑπερβεβλημένος excellent, superior EUR. *Alc.* 153 (*woman*) PLAT. *Rp.* 558b (*nature*) ❸ *pass. of pers.* **to receive a greater offer** *P*HAL. 14.3 (II-I[BCE]); *of things P*OXY. 513.25 (II[CE]) || **to be outdone, be defeated** PLOT. 6.1.7; ▸ ὑπό τινος by sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 356b; ▸ ὑπό τινος ἔν τινι by sthg. *or* s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 283e • *epic aor.* ὑπειρέβαλον IL. 23.637.

ὑπερβᾰρέω, *contr.* [ὑπερβαρής] **to be exceedingly heavy** L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ταλαντουμένην).

ὑπερβᾰρής -ές [ὑπέρ, βαρύς] **exceedingly heavy:** *fig.* δαίμων deity AESCHL. *Ag.* 1175 *i*IGR 4.1302 (I[BCE]) || **extraordinarily big** (*flooding of the Nile*) *P*OXY. 486.32 (II[CE]).

ὑπέρβᾰρυς -υ HP. *Art.* 46 GAL. 7.587, *see* ὑπερβαρής.

ὑπέρβασαν *epic aor. 3. pl. see* ὑπερβαίνω.

ὑπερβᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ, βαίνω] **passing over, passage** IOS. *A.I.* 2.14.6 (313) (*oth.* ὑπερβάσια) || **trespass, transgression, sin, fault** IL. 3.107 OD. 13.193, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 605 *etc.*; *pl.* IL. 23.589 OD. 22.168 HES. *Op.* 828 CALLIM. *H.* 6.22 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

ὑπέρβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, βαίνω] A **passing beyond, crossing** IUL. 3.72a *etc.*; VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 12.11 (*of the Jewish Passover*) | **passage, crossing** STRAB. 4.6.12 || **onward course** *or* **journey** STRAB. 16.2.30 || *medic.* **jutting out,** *of a dislocated joint* HP. *Art.* 80 || **transgression, fault** THGN. 1247 | **excess** CHRYSIP. 3.114.15 (GAL. 5.370) B *trans.* **portage** *or* **transport across** (*the isthmus*): τῶν λέμβων the vessels POL. 4.19.8 || *rhet.* **transposition** (*of a word*), **use of hyperbaton** AN. *Subl.* 22.3 (*pl.*).

Ὑπερβατᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Hyperbatas,** *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 35.3.

ὑπερβᾰτέον [ὑπερβαίνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to avoid** PLUT. *QConv.* 709e.

ὑπερβᾰτήριος -ον [ὑπερβαίνω] **of** *or* **for the journey:** ὑπερβατήρια (*sc.* ἱερά) θύειν to perform sacrifices for the crossing POLYAEN. 1.10.1.

ὑπερβᾰτικός -ον [ὑπερβαίνω] **neglecting, not taking into account:** τοῦ παραινοῦντος λόγου advice CHRYSIP. 3.125.38 (GAL. 5.410) || *rhet.* **with frequent hyperbaton** MARCEL.[1] 50.

ὑπερβᾰτόν -οῦ, τό [ὑπερβατός] *gramm.* **hyperbaton** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.160 AN. *Subl.* 22.1 AP.[7] *Synt.* 311.26, *al. etc.* | δι' ὑπερβατοῦ κείμενος placed in hyperbaton DION. *Thuc.* 31.4.

ὑπερβᾰτός -ή -όν [ὑπερβαίνω] A *pass. signf.* **that can be passed** *or* **crossed** THUC. 3.25.1 (*fortification*) *P*LILLE 2.2.5 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | **to be broken into, invaded** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii)18 || *gramm. rhet.* **transposed, shifted,** *of a word* PLAT. *Prot.* 343e PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 13 | **expressed in hyperbaton** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1435a 37 (*a group of words*) DION. *Thuc.* 52.4 (*ideas*) ||

subst. ὁ ὑπερβατός *kind of knot* ORIB. 48.18.1 Ⓑ *act. signf.* **going beyond:** τῶνδ' ὑπερβατώτερα (*sufferings*) worse than these AESCHL. *Ag.* 428 ‖ **strange, extravagant** ARISTOT. *Div.* 463b 1 (*dreams*) ◆ *adv.* ὑπερβατῶς **in an extraordinary** *or* **miraculous manner** HP. *Arte* 11 ‖ *rhet.* **in inverted order** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1438a 28; ὐ. δέχεσθαι interpret by assuming a hyperbaton STRAB. 8.3.10, 8.6.7.

ὑπερβεβλημένως [ὑπερβάλλω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **excessively, immoderately** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 7 *etc.*

Ὑπερβερεταῖος -ου, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Hyperberetaios,** *last month of the Macedonian year = lat.* October IOS. *A.I.* 8.4.1 (100) *etc.* | *prov. of a very elderly pers.* ZENOB. 6.30 • -βερταῖος *and* -βερτέος *in inscr.*

ὑπερβῇ *epic aor. subj. 3. sg. see* ὑπερβαίνω.

ὑπερβιάζομαι [ὑπέρ, βιάζομαι] **to be exceedingly violent** PROC.[1] *B.* 4.4.5; ὑπερβιαζομένου κακοῦ as the disaster passed all bounds THUC. 2.52.3 IOS. *A.I.* 9.10.2 (212).

ὑπερβίαιος -ον [ὑπέρ, βίαιος] **extremely violent** ORIB. 45.18.26.

ὑπερβῑβάζω [ὑπέρ, βιβάζω] ❶ *act.* **to make pass over** *or* **beyond, convey:** τὰς ναῦς ἐκ τοῦ λιμένος εἰς τὴν νότιον ὐ. πλευράν to convey the ships from the port to the southern side POL. 8.34.9; τὴν ναῦν ... ὑπερβιβάσαι ... ἐς τὴν θάλατταν τὴν ἑτέραν to transport the ship to the other sea LUC. *V.H.* 2 42 ‖ *mus.* **to transpose to a higher pitch** THEON[2] 91 ‖ *gramm.* **to transpose** (*a letter or word*) PLUT. *VHom.* 9 | **to interpret as hyperbaton, assume a hyperbaton** SIMP. *in Cael.* 352.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be transposed** AP.[7] *Synt.* 342.6 *etc.*

ὑπερβῑβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπέρ, βιβάζω] **transposition** AP.[7] *Synt.* 315.10, *al.* AG *Par.* 4.31.28.

ὑπερβῑβαστέον [ὑπέρ, βιβάζω] **it is necessary to transpose** SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.40 *etc.*

ὑπερβίη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέρβιος] **haughtiness, arrogance** L. *Sud.*

ὑπέρβιος -ον [ὑπέρ, βία] **very strong, mighty** PIND. *O.* 10.15 (*Herakles*) BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.37 (*god*); πάντων among all, above all PIND. *fr.* 140a.54 ‖ **overbearing, violent, arrogant** IL. 18.262 OD. 15.212 HES. *Th.* 898 *etc.* | *adv.* ὑπέρβιον overbearingly, violently IL. 17.19 OD. 14.95, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ὑπερβίως **in a violent** *or* **overbearing manner** SCH. AP. 4.1523.

Ὑπέρβιος -ου, ὁ **Hyperbios,** *male name* AESCHL. *Sept.* 504, *al. etc.*

ὑπερβιόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, βιόω] **to outlive** ▸ τινος s.o. POL. 22.20.3.

ὑπερβλαστάνω [ὑπέρ, βλαστάνω] **to be overluxuriant** *or* **exceptionally luxuriant** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.6.

ὑπερβλαστής -ές [ὑπερβλαστάνω] **to be overluxuriant** *or* **exceptionally luxuriant** THPHR. *C.P.* 1.20.6.

ὑπερβλέπω [ὑπέρ, βλέπω] **to look down on, despise** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ὑπεροράν.

ὑπερβλήδην [ὑπερβάλλω] *adv.* **beyond measure, excessively** ORPH. *A.* 257.

ὑπέρβλημα -ατος, τό [ὑπερβάλλω] **excess part** ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 2, *al.* ‖ **superiority, prevalence** SIMP. *in Phys.* 973.9.

ὑπερβλύζω [ὑπέρ, βλύζω] *impf.* ὑπερέβλυζον PROC.[1] *Aed.* 5.5.17 ‖ *fut.* ὑπερβλύσω ‖ *aor.* ὑπερέβλυσα ‖ *pf.* ὑπερβέβλυκα PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 45; **to gush over, overflow** HP. *epist.* 23 (*bile*) PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 221 (*quaffed wine*) 6.118.6 (*rivers*); ▸ τινος out of sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.14.25 = τι PROC.[1] *Aed.* 1.7.15 | *fig.* ὐ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς overflow with goods HERM.[2] 170 ‖ *of veins* **to spill out:** αἷμα blood QS 11.192 | **to vomit, regurgitate,** *of wine* PHIL.[2] *Cont. l.c.*

ὑπέρβλῠσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερβλύζω] **gushing over, overflowing, overabundance, exuberance** GAL. 19.92 (*pl.*) *etc.*

ὑπερβοάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, βοάω] **to shout louder than:** ὐ. τὴν θάλατταν to shout louder than the sea ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.415.

ὑπερβολάδην [ὑπερβολή] **beyond measure, excessively** THGN. 484.

ὑπερβολαῖος -α -ον [ὑπερβολή] *mus.* **highest** PHERECR. 155.26 (*notes*) *etc.*

ὑπερβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπερβάλλω] Ⓐ **shooting beyond, superiority in throwing:** δίσκων discuses PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.19.2 (*pl.*); καθ' ὑπερβολὰν τοξεύσας having shot the arrow beyond the mark SOPH. *O.T.* 1196 | **projection ahead** (*in time*), **postponement:** τοῦ κακοῦ of the calamity HDT. 8.112.3; μηδεμίαν ὑπερβολὴν ποιεῖσθαι to make no delay, have no intervening time DEMOSTH. 18.29 POL. 14.9.8 | **elevation, height, altitude,** *of a star* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 32 ‖ **passing, crossing:** τῶν Ἀλπεινῶν ὀρῶν of the Alps POL. 3.34.6; *cf.* 3.39.10; ἐν τῇ ὑπερβολῇ τῶν ὀρέων τῇ εἰς τὸ πεδίον while crossing the mountains in the direction of the plain XEN. *An.* 1.2.25 | *concr.* **pass** XEN. *An.* 4.1.21; τοῦ ὄρους of the mountain XEN. *An.* 4.4.18; τῶν ὀρέων of the mountains XEN. *An.* 3.5.18; κατὰ τὸν Αἷμον of Mt. Haimos DIOD. 19.73.8; *pl.* STRAB. 4.6.7 Ⓑ **excess** ▸ τινος of sthg. ISOCR. 5.42 DEMOSTH. 19.66; ὑπερβολὴν ποιησάμενος τῆς προτέρας πονηρίας having exceeded his previous wickedness LYS. 14.38; τοσαύτην ὑπερβολὴν ἐποιήσατ' ἐκείνων τῆς αὐτοῦ βδελυρίας ὥστε he displayed a brutality so far in excess of theirs that ... DEMOSTH. 22.52; οὐκ ἔχειν ὑπερβολήν it cannot be exaggerated DEMOSTH. 25.54 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.7 = οὐδεμίαν λείπειν ὑπερβολὴν ISOCR. 4.110 = ὑπερβολὴν οὐκ ἀπολείπειν τινός EPIC. 52 | εἰς ὑπερβολήν **to a greater degree:** τοῦ πρόσθεν εἰς ὑπερβολὴν πανοῦργος more wicked than the previous one EUR. *Hip.* 939 | *in making offers or gifts* PPETR. 2.13.18b 14 (II-I[BCE]); τοσαύτας ὑπερβολὰς τῶν δωρεῶν αἷς ἀντ' εὖ ποιεῖ παρέσχηται he has surpassed (benefactors) in the returning of gifts DEMOSTH. 20.141 Ⓒ **superiority, excellence** *or* **strength:** χερῶν of hands EUR. *fr.* 434.2 (*pl.*); στρατιᾶς of the army THUC. 6.31.6 | **higher dignity, superiority in rank:** ἡ καθ' ὑπερβολὴν (φιλία) (the friendship) between superior and inferior (= καθ' ὑπεροχήν) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1238b 18 ‖ **excellence, highest degree, perfection, great merit** ISOCR. 3.35; ἀρετῆς of virtue ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1145a 24, *Pol.* 1284a 4; τῆς φιλίας of friendship ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166b 1; περὶ πάντα in all things PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 55; τίνας ὑπερβολάς ... οὐχ ὑπερβάλλει; what perfections does he not exceed? PHIL.[2] *Sobr.* 54 ‖ **highest degree, peak, extreme:** εὐδαιμονίας of wealth ISOCR. 11.14; αἰσχροκερδείας of greed DEMOSTH. 27.38; τοῦ κακοῦ of evil MEN. *Dysc.* 326; κακοδαιμονίας of misfortune PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 165; τοσαύτην ὑπερβολὴν πεποίηνται τῆς αὐτῶν αἰσχροκερδείας ὥστε ... have gone so far in their lust for dishonest gain that ... DEMOSTH. 23.201; τηλικαύτας ποιεῖται τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων ὑπερβολὰς ὥστε ... he has committed such serious sins that ... AND. 4.22; ὑπερβολὴν ποιεῖσθαι go to beyond all limits (in granting) DEMOSTH. 18.190, 19.332 = ὑπερβολῇ χρῆσθαι DEMOSTH. 21.46; ἡ ἐν ὑπερβολαῖς ἀκρότης the highest excellence PHIL.[2] *Her.* 156, *cf.* 29 | *dat. with adv. value* ὑπερβολῇ **to the highest degree, utterly, extremely** PHILEM. 42.3 MEN. *fr.* 544.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 625a 29 GEOP. 15.3.4 *etc.* = εἰς ὑπερβολήν EUR. *fr.* 494 ANTIPH. 80.11 ALCIPHR. 3.10.4 = καθ' ὑπερβολήν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 18, *al.* | τὸ καθ' ὑπερβολήν ... καθάπερ τὸ κουφότατον the superlative form ... such as "lightest" ARISTOT. *Top.* 134b 24 Ⓓ **excess, exaggeration** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668b 14 DEMOSTH. 61.33; ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 3.82.3 AND. 3.33 *etc.*; χρημάτων ὑπερβολῇ at an extravagant price EUR. *Med.* 232; *opp. to* ἔλλειψις PLAT. *Prot.* 356a PHIL.[2] *Deus* 162, *al.*; *opp. to* ἔνδεια PLAT. *Prot.* 357a, b | καθ' ὑπερβολήν exceedingly, in excess, excessively, too much ISOCR. 5.11 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1151a 12 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.19.16 (*opp. to* κατὰ μείωσιν insufficiently) *etc.* = εἰς ὑπερβολήν ANTIPHO 80.11 = εἰς ὑπερβολάς PLAT. *epist.* 326d = ἐξ ὑπερβολῆς POL. 8.15.8 ‖ **exaggeration in speech, overstrained statement** ISOCR. 4.88 DEMOSTH. 27.64 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 136 | *as a rhet. figure* **hyperbole** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 30 DEM.[2] 52 STRAB. 1.2.33, *al.* ‖ *geom.* **hyperbola** AP.[1] *Con.* 1.12 *etc.*

ὑπερβολία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερβολή] **excess, arrogance** HSCH.; ὑπερβολίᾳ excessively *i*MAMA 8.208.

ὑπερβολικός -ή -όν [ὑπερβολή] **excessive, exaggerated** POL. 18.46.13 GAL. 18(2).57 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ὑπερβολική **excess** *i*MILET. 1(7).69 (II[BCE]) ◆ *adv.* ὑπερβολικῶς **in excess, in an exaggerated way, beyond measure** POL. 2.62.9 GAL. 17(2).209, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 7.11.8.

ὑπερβόλιμος -ον [ὑπερβολή] **put off, postponed** (*lawsuit*) *p*HAL. 1.139 (III[BCE]) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 594/5 *etc.*

ὑπερβόλιον -ου, τό [ὑπερβολή] **higher offer** *p*TEBT. 61b 408 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **greater revenue** *p*OXY. 103.26 (IV[CE]).

Ὑπέρβολος -ου, ὁ **Hyperbolos,** *male name* THUC. 8.73.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 551, *al.* PLUT. *Nic.* 11.3, *al. etc.*; *pl.* οἱ Ὑ. PLUT. *Cr.* 35.4.

Ὑπερβόρειος PLUT. *Cam.* 22.3 (*pl.*), *see* Ὑπερβόρεος.

Ὑπερβόρεος -ον **Hyperborean** LUC. *Philops.* 13 | *usu. pl.* οἱ Ὑ. **Hyperboreans,** *mythical people* of the north HOM. 7.29 PIND. *P.* 10.30 HDT. 4.32 *etc.* | μεγάλης δὲ τύχης καὶ ὑπερβορέου μείζονα greater than the enormous wealth of the Hyperboreans (*which was legendary*) AESCHL. *Ch.* 373.

ὑπερβορίς -ίδος [Ὑπερβορεος] **Hyperborean** DION. 1.43.1 (*girl*).

ὑπερβράζω [ὑπέρ, βράζω] **to boil over:** *pass.* πίσσα δ' ὑπερβρασθεῖσα πυρὸς φλογί the boiling pitch spilling over the flame BIAN. (AP 11.248.5).

ὑπερβρῑθής -ές [ὑπέρ, βρῑθω] **too heavy, extremely heavy:** ἄχθος burden SOPH. *Ai.* 951.

ὑπερβρύω [ὑπέρ, βρύω] **to be full to overflowing:** καρποῖς with fruits LUC. *Rhet.* 6 (*Amalthea's horn*).

Ὑπερβώϊα, τά (*sc.* ἱερά) **Hyperboïa,** *festival in Crete i*CRET. 1.19.1 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπεργάζομαι [ὑπό, ἐργάζομαι] ❶ *act.* **to dig up, prepare by plowing:** τῷ σπόρῳ νεόν the fallow field for sowing XEN. *Oec.* 16.10 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.6; ἄρουραν εἰς σποράν the field for sowing DION. 10.17.4 ‖ **to dig under:** τὴν σκληρόγεω the hard soil PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 119 | *fig.* **to set in disarray** *or* **agitate secretly** PLUT. *Galb.* 9.4; τὰ τῶν πολεμίων the enemies' things PLUT. *Cr.* 22.5 ‖ **to produce little by little** PHILUM. (ORIB. 8.45.7) ❷ *pass.* (*pf.*) **to be plowed, be ready for sowing:** *fig.* ὑπείργασμαι μὲν εὖ ψυχὴν ἔρωτι my soul is completely under the sway of love EUR. *Hip.* 504 ‖ = ὑπηρετέω; νῷν πόλλ' ὑπείργασταί φίλα we have performed many kind services EUR. *Med.* 871.

ὑπεργᾰμία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ, γάμος] **further marriage** PHOT. *Lex.*

ὑπεργᾰνῦμαι [ὑπέρ, γάνυμαι] **to be overjoyed** ▸ τινι for s.o. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.5.1 = τινα EUNAP. *VS.* p. 468.

ὑπέργειος -ον [ὑπέρ, γῆ] **above the earth** GAL. 9.906 (*motion of the moon*) *CCA* 4.150 (*hemisphere*) || **above ground, living** *or* **being outside the ground**, *of an animal* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 24; *of a plant* GEOP. 10.8.8, 86.2.

ὑπεργέλοιος -ον [ὑπέρ, γελοῖος] **exceedingly ridiculous** DEMOSTH. 19.211.

ὑπεργεμίζω [ὑπεργέμω] **to overload, overcrowd:** *pass. in aor. opt. pass.* ὑπεργεμισθείη ἂν τὰ ἔργα the work would be overcrowded (with slaves) XEN. *Vect.* 4.39.

ὑπεργέμω [ὑπέρ, γέμω] **to be overfull** ▸ τινος of sthg. ALEXIS 83.2 (*conject., codd.* ὑπογ-) POL. 4.75.8 ALCIPHR. 2.8.3 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ALEXIS 219 DIOD. 3.17.5.

ὑπεργεννάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, γεννάω] **to engender above** HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπερφύς (*pass.*).

ὑπεργηράω, *contr.* [ὑπέργηρως] **to be** *or* **become too old** APOLLOD. 32a (*pf. ptc.* ὑπεργεγηρακώς) MEN. *Gn.* 396 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

ὑπέργηρος -ον VETT. 336.15 GLOSS., *see* ὑπέργηρως.

ὑπέργηρως -ων [ὑπέρ, γῆρας] **exceedingly old** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.10 LUC. *DMort.* 16.2, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.28 (115) BABR. 47.1 *etc.*; τὸ ὑ. extreme old age AESCHL. *Ag.* 79.

ὑπεργίγνομαι [ὑπέρ, γίγνομαι] **to be superior** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.86 *etc.* || **to elapse,** *of time* PBGU 1167.7 (I[CE]).

ὑπέργομος -ον [ὑπεργέμω] **overloaded, too full** STRAB. 17.1.50 *etc.*

ὕπεργος -ον [ὑπό, ἔργον] **cultivated** AFRIC. *Cest.* p. 70.

ὑπεργύϊος -ον [ὑπέρ, γυῖον] **enormous, huge** HSCH.

ὑπερδαίδω *see* ὑπερδεῖσαι.

ὑπερδάκνω [ὑπέρ, δάκνω] **to bite a lot;** *pass.* **be exceedingly irritated** GAL. 13.255.

ὑπερδᾰπάνημα -ατος, τό [ὑπέρ, δαπάνη] **overspending** PLOND. 3.1171.22 (I[BCE]).

ὑπέρδᾱσυς -εια -υ [ὑπέρ, δασύς] **very hairy, with unkempt hair and beard** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.28 (*man*) || **very thick** *or* **dense** AEL. *N.A.* 7.6 (*ivy*).

ὑπερδέδοικα *pf. ind. act. see* ὑπερδεῖσαι.

ὑπερδεής -ές [ὑπέρ, δέος] *in epic acc.* ὑπερδέα **above fear, intrepid** IL. 17.330 (*dub.*; *oth.* far inferior in number).

ὑπερδειμαίνω [ὑπέρ, δεμαίνω] **to greatly fear** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.19.1.

ὑπέρδεινος -ον [ὑπέρ, δεινός] **exceedingly terrible, dreadful** DEMOSTH. 21.111 LUC. *Tim.* 13 || **very capable** POLL. 4.20; ▸ *with inf.* DCHR. 46.7.

ὑπερδειπνέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, δειπνέω] **to feast immoderately, overeat** MEN. *Her.* 17.

ὑπερδεῖσαι [ὑπέρ, δείδω] *aor. ptc.* ὑπερδείσας || *pf.* ὑπερδέδοικα *and* ὑπερδείδια SCH. IL. 13.52c; *aor.* **to be very much afraid, fear exceedingly** HDT. 8.94.1 (*aor. ptc.* -δείσας) *etc.* | ▸ τινα s.o. THEM. *Or.* 10.138c | δράκοντας ὥς τις τέκνων ὑπερδέδοικεν ... πελειάς like a dove fears snakes for her young AESCHL. *Sept.* 292; ὡς ὑπερδέδοικά σου how I fear for you! SOPH. *Ant.* 82 • *only aor. and pf.*

ὑπερδεκατᾰλαντος -ον [ὑπέρ, δεκατάλαντος] **of more than ten talents** PHALAR. 137.1.

ὑπερδέξιος -ον [ὑπέρ, δεξιός] **favorable because of height, commanding from above** XEN. *An.* 3.4.37 (*place*) POL. 1.30.7 (*hill*); ὑ. χωρίον τοῦ ἀποκρούεσθαι τὴν ἔφοδον a favorable place to repel the assault ARR. *Tact.* 9.2; τὰ ὑ. the commanding places XEN. *An.* 5.7.31 | *of a pers.* **in a commanding position** ▸ τινος with respect to sthg. *or* s.o. POL. 8.4.9, 10.30.7 | ἐξ ὑπερδεξίου from above, from a higher place XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.13 POL. 2.3.6 = ἐκ τῶν ὑ. XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.14 = ἐξ ὑπερδεξίων LUC. *Tim.* 45 || **upstream:** τοῦ ῥοῦ with regard to the current STRAB. 13.1.22 (*Sextus*); τὴν ἐξ ὑπερδεξίου ... τάξιν the spot farther upstream (*river crossing*) POL. 3.43.3 || *fig.* **superior, stronger:** τῷ πολέμῳ in war POL. 5.102.3; ▸ τινος than sthg. PLUT. *Nu.* 20.9 | *epith. of Apollo* PLUT. *Arat.* 7.2; *of Zeus and Athena* IBUEP. 64.225, 55.178 *etc.*

ὑπερδέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, δέομαι] **to intercede** ▸ τινος on s.o.'s behalf DION.[21] *epist.* 8.1 (1085C).

ὑπερδέω [ὑπέρ, δέω 1] **to bind unto** ▸ τινι sthg. LUCIL.[1] (AP 6.166.3).

ὑπερδιαζεύγνῡμαι [ὑπέρ, διαζεύγνυμι] *mus.* **to be separated by an interval of an octave** BACCH. 87.

ὑπερδιάζευξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερδιαζεύγνυμαι] *mus.* **interval of an octave** BACCH. 87.

ὑπερδιάτασις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερδιατείνω] **excessive tension** GAL. 1.168.

ὑπερδιατείνω [ὑπέρ, διατείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch** *or* **widen beyond measure** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.1.5) ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be stretched beyond measure** GAL. 8.407 | *fig.* **to busy oneself, strive very much** DEMOSTH. 25.1 DCHR. 50.6 LUC. *Herm.* 26; ποιεῖν to do DEMOSTH. 20.143 (*v.l.*).

ὑπερδιαφορέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, διαφορέω] **to be excessively dispersed** SOR. 4.2.3.

ὑπερδίδωμι [ὑπέρ, δίδωμι] **to give in return** EPHR. *5.237.14 Phr., al.*

ὑπερδῑκάζω [ὑπέρδικος] **to do justice** ▸ τινος to s.o. VT (Al.) *Ps.* 9.5.

ὑπερδῑκαιόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρδικος] **to punish severely** SCH. PIND. *P.* 10.68.

ὑπερδῑκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρδικος] **to speak in defense** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 86e; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος of s.o. DCASS. 38.10.4; τὸ φεύγειν τοῦδ' ὑπερδικεῖς you advocate acquittal for this man AESCHL. *Eum.* 652; ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *QConv.* 694e.

ὑπερδῐκος -ον [ὑπέρ, δίκη] **more than just** *or* **extremely just** PIND. *P.* 10.44 (*Nemesis*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1119 (*harsh words*) || **pleading, defending** SCH. PLAT. *Phaed.* 86e ◆ *adv.* ὑπερδίκως **in a most just way, more than justly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1396.

ὑπερδισκεύω [ὑπέρ, δίσκος] **to throw the discus further, outdo in discus-throwing** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* p. 117 *etc.*

ὑπερδισκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, δίσκος] *fig.* **to outdo** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. PHRYN.[2] *Att.* p. 117, *see* ὑπερδισκεύω.

ὑπερδῐσύλλᾰβος -ον [ὑπέρ, δισύλλαβος] **of more than two syllables** HDN. 1.227.3.

ὑπερδιψάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρδιψος] **to be exceedingly thirsty** GAL. 12.288, *U.P.* 11.10 (2.142.4), *al.*

ὑπέρδιψος -ον [ὑπέρ, δίψα] **exceedingly thirsty** HIPPIATR. 62.6.

ὑπερδοκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, δοκέω] **to seem very good:** κἀμοὶ ὑπερδοκεῖ ταῦτα this seems like an excellent idea to me as well PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.40.

ὑπερδομέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, δομέω] **to build over:** *pass.* ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *B.I.* 6.3.2 (192) (*ppf.* ὑπερδεδόμητο).

ὑπερδοξάζω [ὑπέρ, δοξάζω] **to praise highly, appreciate too much** ORIG. *Io.* 13.25.151 *etc.*

ὑπέρδουλος -ον [ὑπέρ, δοῦλος] **more than a slave** AP.[7] *Synt.* 310.13.

ὑπέρδριμυς -υ [ὑπέρ, δριμύς] **exceedingly pungent** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* p. 363; *fig.* **most shrewd, real rascal** LUC. *DDeor.* 11.3 (*v.l. for* γοργόν).

ὑπερδῠνᾰμαι [ὑπέρ, δύναμαι] **to be powerful to the highest degree** DION.[21] *D.N.* 8.2 (*God*).

ὑπερδῠνᾰμος -ον [ὑπερδύναμαι] **exceedingly powerful** THEM. *Or.* 1.8b *etc.*

ὑπερδῠνᾰμόω, *contr.* [ὑπερδύναμαι] **to overpower** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Ps.* 64.4.

ὑπερδῠναστεύω [ὑπέρ, δυναστεύω] **to be predominant** HERACLIT.[2] 25.

ὑπερδώριος -ον [ὑπέρ, Δώριος] *mus.* **hyper-Dorian,** *mode* CLEONID. 12 (p. 203.10) *etc.*

ὑπερεβδομηκονταέτης -ες [ὑπέρ, ἑβδομηκονταέτης] **more than seventy years old** *I*CIG 2721.9.

ὑπερεγγῡάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐγγυάω] **to betrothe** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.72.

ὑπερεγείρω [ὑπέρ, ἐγείρω] *intrans. in pf.* ὑπερεγρήγορε **to watch over** ▸ τινος s.o. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.12.

ὑπερέγχριστος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἔγχριστος] **smeared** *or* **for smearing on** CASS.[1] 29.

ὑπερεθίζω [ὑπέρ, ἐρεθίζω] **to prod** *or* **provoke a little** APP. 14.94 *etc.*

Ὑπέρεια -ας, ἡ **Hypereia,** *former abode of the Phaiaicians* OD. 6.4 || *ancient name of Kalaureia* ARISTOT. *fr.* 597 || *spring* IL. 2.734, 6.457.

ὑπερείδεος -ον [ὑπέρ, εἶδος] **superordinate to the species** DAMASC. *in Phil.* 241, *al. etc.*

Ὑπερείδης -ου, ὁ **Hypereides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 18.137 *etc.*

ὑπερεῖδον [ὑπέρ, εἶδον] *only aor*[t]. **to look down upon, overlook, take no notice of, neglect** ▸ τινα s.o. ALCIPHR. 4.5.2 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.164 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 3.3.7 PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 30 SOR. 1.4.4 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 214 || **to despise, disdain** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.69.1 THUC. 5.6.3; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.62.2 LYS. 8.7 = τινος ARISTOT. *Cael.* 290a 32 LUC. *Demon.* 3 *etc.*

ὑπερείδω [ὑπό, ἐρείδω] *impf.* ὑπήρειδον, *mid. pass.* ὑπηρειδόμην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.77 || *fut.* ὑπερείσω || *aor.* ὑπήρεισα, *ptc. mid.* ὑπερεισάμενος AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.16.7 || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπερήρεισμαι *and* ὑπήρεισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπερηρείσμην IOS. *A.I.* 8.79 *and* ὑπηρείσμην DIOD. 5.44.1 || *aor. pass.* ὑπηρείσθην ❶ *act.* **to put under as a support** ▸ τί τινι sthg. (under) sthg. else PIND. *N.* 8.47 (*fig.*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 99d *etc.* || **to bear, support, sustain:** τὴν ὀροφήν the roof PLUT. *Rom.* 28.5; τοὺς νεανίας the youth COM. 177; οὐκ ἔχοντα τὰ ὑπερείδοντα having no supports EPIC. 2.42 || **to lift, carry** ▸ τινα s.o. IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.17, *cf.* DIOG.[5] 67.2.7 | *fig.* PLUT. *Marc.* 14.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be placed as a support** DIOD. 1.47.2 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for sthg. ARISTOT. *P.A.* 695a 7 || **to be held** *or* **supported** STRAB. 17.1.37.

ὑπέρεικος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Al.* 603, *see* ὑπερικόν.

ὑπέρειμι [ὑπέρ, εἰμί] **to be superior, be above** LYD. *Mens.* 2.6 *etc.*

ὑπερεῖπον [ὑπέρ, εἶπον] *aor.* **to speak in favor of, recommend** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349a 34.

ὑπερείπω [ὑπέρ, ἐρείπω] ❶ *act.* **to destroy, undermine, knock down:** (*fig.*) τὴν κακίαν vice PLUT. *Adul.* 71b; τὸ φρόνημα τῆς ψυχῆς the vigor of the spirit *Per.* 38.1 || *intrans.* αὐτοῦ γὰρ ὑπήριπε φαίδιμα γυῖα his splendid limbs gave way IL. 23.691 ❷ *pass.* **to be knocked down, collapse** PLUT. *Pomp.* 74.3, *al.*

ὑπέρεισις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερείδω] **prop, support** EPIC. 26.41, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 3.17 *etc.*; τὴν ὑπέρεισιν οὐχ οἵα τε οὖσα ποιεῖσθαι incapable of offering any resistance EPIC. 2.44.

ὑπέρεισμα -ατος, τό [ὑπερείδω] **under-prop, support** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 10 PLUT. *Sanit.* 132a; ▸ τινος of sthg. CHRYSIP. 2.168.19 (STOB. 1.21.5).

ὑπερεισοδιάζω [ὑπέρ, εἰσοδιάζομαι] **to give as a contribution** ▸ τι for sthg. *I*GR 3.739.3.89 (II[CE]).

ὑπερειστικός -ή -όν [ὑπερείδω] **supporting, used as a prop**, *stick* GREG. *Or.* 45.19.

ὑπερεκβλύζω [ὑπέρ, ἐκβλύζω] **to overflow, overabound** VT (Al.) *Prov.* 3.10 *etc.*

ὑπερεκδῑκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐκδικέω] **to take revenge, exact harsh** *or* **excessive vengeance** IOS. *A.I.* 6.1.2 (8).

ὑπερέκεινα [ὑπέρ, ἐκεῖνος] *adv. and prep.* **beyond, on the other side** A *adv.* PORPH. *in Harm.* 173.20 GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.463, *al. etc.* B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.218, *al. etc.*: εἰς τὰ ὑ. ὑμῶν in lands more distant than your own NT *2Cor.* 10.16; ὑ. (τῆς) οὐσίας ORIG. *Io.* 13.21.123, *al.*

ὑπερεκζέω [ὑπέρ, ἐκζέω] **to overflow** VETT. 211.6.

ὑπερεκθεράπευω [ὑπέρ, ἐκθεραπεύω] **to show too much attention** ▸ τινα toward s.o. AESCHN. 2.154 (*in order to win the person's favor*).

ὑπερέκκειμαι [ὑπέρ, ἔκκειμαι] **to be clearly visible**: ἡ κακία πᾶσιν ὑπερέκκειται vice is evident to all PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1066c (*dub.*).

ὑπερέκκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ἔκκρισις] **excessive secretion** *or* **evacuation** GAL. 12.678 *etc.*

ὑπερεκκύπτω [ὑπέρ, ἐκκύπτω] **to peek out, appear** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 3.6.24.

ὑπερεκλάμπω [ὑπέρ, ἐκλάμπω] **to shine most brightly** GAL. 16.782 *etc.*

ὑπερεκπερισσοῦ [ὑπέρ, ἐκ, περισσός] **greatly, to an extreme degree, in a superabundant way** NT *1Thess.* 3.10, 1.5.13 | ▸ *with gen.*: ὑ. ὧν αἰτούμεθα far more abundantly above all that we ask NT *Eph.* 3.20.

ὑπερεκπίπτω [ὑπέρ, ἐκπίπτω] **to fall beyond**, *fig.* **to go beyond, exceed, surpass** GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.150.25); τῶν δέκα ten in number AET. 1.3.8; ταῦτα πάντα all these things PLOT. 3.6.7 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be excessive, go beyond all bounds** *or* **norms** LUC. *Herm.* 67; ▸ ὥστε ... in such a way as to ... LUC. *Salt.* 83 SEXT. *S.* 6.6; ▸ τινι in *or* for sthg. PHILOD. *Sign.* 17.24.

ὑπερεκπληκτέον [ὑπερκπλήσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be astonished** ▸ τινα at s.o. EUS.[1] *L.C.* 11.11.

ὑπερεκπλήσσω [ὑπέρ, ἐκπλήσσω] ❶ *act.* **to astonish, fill with amazement** *or* **admiration** ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.5 (169) ❷ *pass.* **to be astonished** *or* **amazed, be filled with amazement** *or* **wonder** ▸ τινα for s.o. DEMOSTH. 2.5 (*pf. ptc.* -πεπληγμένος); ▸ τι for sthg. LUC. *Rhet.* 13 (*pf. ptc.*) 59.3 (*pf. inf.* -πεπλῆχθαι) = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.25; ▸ *abs.* PLUT. *Herod.* 870b.

ὑπερέκπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερεκπίπτω] **exaggeration, excess** AN. *Subl.* 15.8 CLEM. *Str.* 4.13.94.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of *or* in sthg. CHRYSIP. 3.99.13 (ANDR. 3.1) (*dub.*).

ὑπερεκτείνω [ὑπέρ, ἐκτείνω] ❶ *act.* **to stretch beyond measure** *or* **beyond all limits**: ὑπερεκτείνομεν ἑαυτούς we stretch ourselves beyond all limits NT *2Cor.* 10.14 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to stretch excessively** PROCL. *Theol.* 59.

ὑπερεκτῑ́νω [ὑπέρ, ἐκτίνω] **to pay** ▸ τινος for s.o. LUC. *DMort.* 2.2.

ὑπερέκτῐσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερεκτίνω] **payment for** HSCH. GLOSS.

ὑπερεκτρέπομαι [ὑπέρ, ἐκτρέπω] **to feel great aversion** ▸ τινα for s.o. ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6.

ὑπερεκφεύγω [ὑπέρ, ἐκφεύγω] **to avoid** ▸ τι sthg. PLOT. 6.6.3 ‖ **to survive, escape** HP. *Morb.* 2.58.

ὑπερεκφρύττω [ὑπέρ, ἐκφρύττω] **to parch too much** SEV.[1] 4, *al.* (*pass.*).

ὑπερεκχέω [ὑπέρ, ἐκχέω] *impf. 3. sg.* ὑπερεξέχεεν IOS. *B.I.* 1.21.4 (407), *mid.* ὑπερεξεχεόμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπερεξεχύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπερεκχυθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make overflow**: *fig.* εἰς τὴν ἐπαρχίαν αὐτοῦ τὰς τιμὰς ὑπερεξέχεεν crossing the boundaries (of his land), poured into the province the honors for him IOS. *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to overflow**, *of liquid* DIOD. 11.89.4 AEL. *N.A.* 12.41 | *of a vessel* PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 32 VT *Joel* 2.24 *etc.*

ὑπερεκχύννω [ὑπέρ, ἐκχύννω] **to make overflow**: *ptc. mid.* ὑπερεκχυννόμενον overflowing NT *Luke* 6.38.

ὑπερέκχῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερεκχέω] **high tide** PLUT. *QConv.* 731c (*pl.*); **overflowing**, *of the Nile* HLD. 1.5.2 (*pl.*) ‖ **excessive flow**: κοιλίας of the stomach GLOSS.

ὑπερέλᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερελαύνω] **overtaking** HSCH.

ὑπερελαύνω [ὑπέρ, ἐλαύνω] **to lead beyond, make cross** *or* **pass** QS 11.330 *etc.*

ὑπερέλαφρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἐλαφρός] **exceedingly nimble** *or* **slim** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.31.

ὑπερελίσσω [ὑπέρ, ἑλίσσω] **to whirl above** ARR. *Tact.* 43.2.

ὑπερέμετος -ου, ὁ [ὑπερεμέω] **violent discharge, disgorging**, *of veins* HP. *Morb.* 2.4.

ὑπερεμέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐμέω] **to disgorge violently**, *of veins* HP. *Morb.* 2.17, 18.

ὑπερεμπί(μ)πλημι [ὑπέρ, ἐμπίμπλημι] **to fill beyond measure**: *only mid.* **to gorge oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.17 LUC. *Symp.* 35 GAL. 6.132, 15.39; ἡδονῆς ὑπερεμπίπλαται he feels incredible pleasure AEL. *N.A.* 14.25.

ὑπερεμφορέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐμφορέω] **to stuff oneself** LUC. *Sat.* 32; ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ ὄψου with food LUC. *DMer.* 6.3.

ὑπερένδοξος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἔνδοξος] **glorious to the highest degree** VT *Dan.* 3.53 (*God*) *etc.*

ὑπερενιαυτίζω [ὑπέρ, ἐνιαυτίζω] **to last over a year** IUL. *epist.* 180.

ὑπερενόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐνόω] **to be completely one** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 2.11 *etc.*

ὑπερεντελής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἐντελής] **utterly complete** DCASS. 47.17.5 (*v.l.*).

ὑπερέντευξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερεντυγχάνω] **intercession** GREG. *Or.* 31.30.14.

ὑπερεντρυφάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐντρυφάω] **to treat even more arrogantly** ALCIPHR. 4.10.2.

ὑπερεντυγχάνω [ὑπέρ, ἐντυγχάνω] **to intercede** NT *Rom.* 8.26 (*the Spirit*) *etc.*

ὑπερένωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερενόομαι] **transcendental unification** PROCL. *in Parm.* 920.

ὑπερεξάγω [ὑπέρ, ἐξάγω] **to surpass** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.12.7.

ὑπερεξαίρω [ὑπέρ, ἐξαίρω] ❶ *act.* **to raise exceedingly**, *fig. intrans.* **to rise above, distinguish oneself, excel** PORPH. *Aph.* 40 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc.* ὑπερεξηρμένος jutting out HP. *Epid.* 4.31.

ὑπερεξακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ὑπέρ, ἑξακισχίλιοι] **over six thousand** DEMOSTH. 59.89 IOS. *A.I.* 17.2.4 (42) (*written* ὑπὲρ ἑξ-).

ὑπερεξανθέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐξανθέω] **to sprout at the top** POLL. 6.54 (*pf. ptc. act.*).

ὑπερεξᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐξαπατάω] PLUT. *Superst.* 166a (*f.l. for* ὕπαρ ἐξαπατ-).

ὑπερεξαπλόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐξαπλόω] **to extend**, *fig.* **transcend** ▸ τινος sthg. LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1412A).

ὑπερεξάπτω [ὑπέρ, ἐξάπτω] **to kindle some more**: ῥιπίδι with a bellows AEL. *N.A.* 9.20 (*aor. inf.* ὑπερεξάψαι IO.[1] *in Meteor.* p. 56.24 (*aor. pass. subj. 3 sg.* ὑπερεξαφθῇ).

ὑπερεξέχω [ὑπέρ, ἐξέχω] **to project, jut out** GAL. 18(2).845 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 10c *etc.*

ὑπερεξηκοντέτης -ες [ὑπέρ, ἑξηκονταέτης] **over the age of sixty** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 982.

ὑπερέξῐς -εως, ἡ [ὑπερέχω] **imperfection by excess** PLAT. *Tim.* 87e.

ὑπερέξοχος -ον [ὑπερέχω] **superior** ▸ *with gen.* EP. *Al.* 9.II. 25.

ὑπερεόρτιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἑορτή] **being the greatest feast** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 3 (43.468A).

ὑπερεπαινέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐπαινέω] ❶ *act.* **to praise above measure** HDT. 1.8.1 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 680, *Ec.* 186 XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.23 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 303b, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be praised exceedingly** GEOP. 2.9.1.

ὑπερεπαίρω [ὑπέρ, ἐπαίρω] **to exalt above measure** APP. 8.42, 13.11, *al. etc.*

ὑπερέπαρσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερεπαίρω] **to stand up in defense** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 47.4.

ὑπερεπείγω [ὑπέρ, ἐπείγω] **to push, press hard** APP. 14.114 DCASS. 59.21.1.

ὑπερεπιθῡμέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἐπιθυμέω] **to covet, desire exceedingly** ▸ *with inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.21, 6.1.5 VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 118.174 LUC. *Demosth.* 42.

ὑπερεπικλῖνω [ὑπέρ, ἐπικλίνω] **to turn a lot** ▸ τι sthg. IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ὑπερεπιστήμων -ον [ὑπέρ, ἐπιστήμων] **exceedingly learned** AG *Bek.* 312.

ὑπερεπιτᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὑπερεπιτείνω] **hyperintensive** SCH. IL. 14.271.

ὑπερεπιτείνω [ὑπέρ, ἐπιτείνω] **to stretch more, add tension** *or* **vigor** ▸ τι to sthg. ARTEMID. 3.59 ‖ *intrans.* **to stretch beyond**: *v.l. in* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.3 (*fig.*).

ὑπερεπιτηδείως [ὑπέρ, ἐπιτηδείως] *adv.* **most suitably** COM. 1017.39.

ὑπερέπτα *aor. ind. act. 3. sg. see* ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπερέπτω [ὑπέρ 1, ἐρέπτω] **to gnaw** *or* **corrode from below**: κονίην ποδοῖιν dust from under the feet IL. 21.271 ‖ **to gnaw secretly**, *of pain* QS 9.377.

ὑπερέρᾱμαι [ὑπέρ, ἔραμαι] **to love exceedingly** ▸ τινος s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 12.1 (*aor. pass.* -ηράσθην).

ὑπερερρωμένως [ὑπέρ, ῥώννυμι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with great strength** *or* **vigor** POLL. 4.89, 5.125.

ὑπερέρυθρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἐρυθρός] **very red** AET.[1] 7.6, *al.*

ὑπερέρχομαι [ὑπέρ, ἔρχομαι] (▸ *with acc.* ὑπερῆλθον, ὑπερελήλυθα *etc.*) **to pass over, cross**: τὰς πηγὰς τοῦ ποταμοῦ the sources of the river XEN. *An.* 4.4.3; τὴν θάλατταν the sea IOS. *A.I.* 3.1.5 (25); τὰ ὄρη the mountains AEL. *N.A.* 16.21 ‖ **to overcome, survive** (*an illness*) ▸ *with acc.* ARET. *S.A.* 1.10.3 ‖ **to win, come out on top, excell**: ἀρεταῖς ... ἐν ἀέθλοις through excellence in races PIND. *O.* 13.15.

ὑπερεσθίω [ὑπέρ, ἐσθίω] **to eat immoderately** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.4 LIB. *Or.* 64.106, *Pr.* 9.5.16.

ὑπερέσχεθον *aor. ind. mid. see* ὑπερέχω.

ὑπερετής -ές [ὑπέρ, ἔτος] **past the age** *p*RYL. 105.11 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπερέττω [ὑπέρ, ἐρέττω] **to row quietly** AEL. *N.A.* 2.8, 13.2.

ὑπέρευ [ὑπέρ, εὖ] *adv.* **exceedingly well, very well, excellently, perfectly** XEN. *Hier.* 6.9 PLAT. *Theaet.* 185d DEMOSTH. 18.10 *etc.*; ὑπέρευ λέγεις you are absolutely right MEN. *Peric.* 982 | *with partic.*: ὑπέρευ γε *or* ὑπέρευγε MEN. *Epit.* 325, *Asp.* 412 LUC. *Paras.* 9 AEL. *V.H.* 9.38.

ὑπερευγενής -ές [ὑπέρ, εὐγενής] **most noble** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 6.

ὑπερεύγομαι [ὑπό, ἐρεύγομαι] **to erupt below, come out** *or* **flow out below**: ἄκρην the headland, *of a river* AP. 2.984.

ὑπερευδαιμονέω, *contr.* [ὑπερευδαίμων] **to be exceedingly happy** *or* **lucky** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385b 21 LUC. *Gall.* 20 ARISTAEN. 1.18.

ὑπερευδαίμων -ον [ὑπέρ, εὐδαίμων] **exceedingly happy** *or* **lucky** PLOT. 5.8.4, *al.*

ὑπερευδοκέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, εὐδοκέω] **to be exceedingly pleased** ▸ τινι about sthg. POL. *fr.* 232.

ὑπερευδοκῐμέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, εὐδοκιμέω] **to enjoy very great renown** LYS. 8.7.

ὑπερευήθης -ες [ὑπέρ, εὐήθης] **extremely simple** *or* **foolish** PHILOD. *D.* 3.14.4 *etc.*

ὑπερευθής -ές [ὑπό, ἐρευθής] **reddish,** *poet. for* ὑπέρυθρος ARAT. 867 OPP. 3.167.

ὑπερευθῡμως [ὑπέρ, εὔθυμος] *adv.* **with great peace of mind** POLL. 5.125.

ὑπερευκαιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, εὐκαιρέω] **to be most convenient** *or* **timely** HP. *epist.* 13.

ὑπερευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, εὐλαβέομαι] **to be exceedingly cautious about** ▸ τινα sthg. EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.9.10 (480).

ὑπερευπρεπῶς [ὑπέρ, εὐπρεπῶς] *adv.* **in the most convenient** *or* **seemly way** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 696.

ὑπερεύρημα -ατος, τό [ὑπερευρίσκω] **higher price** *I*IG 7.3073.2 (II^{BCE}).

ὑπερευρίσκω [ὑπέρ, εὑρίσκω] **to fetch a higher price, cost more** ▸ *with gen. I*IG 3074.2 (II^{BCE}).

Ὑπερευρύβᾰτος -ον [ὑπέρ, Εὐρύβατος] **super-Eurybatos,** *com.* COM. *CAF* 1176 (PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 116.12).

ὑπερευρύς -εῖα -ύ [ὑπέρ, εὐρύς] **exceedingly wide** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 9.5.

ὑπερευτῠχής -ές [ὑπέρ, εὐτυχής] **exceedingly lucky** VETT. 28.19.

ὑπερευτῠχία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερευτυχής] **exceedingly good luck** RUFIN. (AP 5.47.6).

ὑπερεύφημος -ον [ὑπέρ, εὔφημος] **above all praise** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 212C *etc.*

ὑπερευφραίνω [ὑπέρ, εὐφραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to delight greatly** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H. 17.15 LIB. *epist.* 243 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to rejoice exceedingly** *or* **be very delighted, feel a great joy** LUC. *Am.* 5; ▸ τι in, for *or* of sthg. LUC. *Icar.* 2 = ἐπί τινι IOS. *B.I.* 7.1.3 (14).

ὑπερευχᾰριστέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, εὐχαριστέω] **to be extremely thankful, thank a lot** BARN. 5.3 *P*OXY. 2194.8 (V-VI^{CE}) *etc.*

ὑπερεύχομαι [ὑπέρ, εὔχομαι] **to pray, worship very much:** τοῦτον this (*god*) IOS. *A.I.* 11.4.3 (85) ‖ **to pray for** ▸ *with gen.* SYN. *epist.* 72 *etc.*

ὑπερεύωνος -ον [ὑπέρ, εὔωνος] **very cheap** AEL. *V.H.* 14.44.

ὑπερεχής -ές [ὑπερέχω] **surplus, excess** *I*IG 12.7.515.35 (II^{BCE}).

ὑπερεχθαίρω [ὑπέρ, ἐχθαίρω] **to hate exceedingly** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 128.

ὑπερεχθραίνω PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 65 (*v.l.*), *see* ὑπερεχθαίρω.

ὑπερεχόντως [ὑπερέχω] *adv.* **in a superior way** SIMP. *in An.* 257.22 | **for excellence** EUSTATH. 4.13.

ὑπερέχω [ὑπέρ, ἔχω] *impf.* ὑπερεῖχον, *mid. pass.* ὑπερειχόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑπερέξω *and* ὑπερσχήσω ‖ *aor^{t}.* ὑπερέσχον ‖ *rar. later aor. pass.* ὑπερεσχέθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπερσχεθήσομαι IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 111 ❶ *act.* [A] **to hold over, hold up** *or* **suspended over** ▸ τί τινος sthg. above sthg. IL. 2.426 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537b 1; sthg. above sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1176, *Av.* 1508; τὴν κεφαλὴν ὑ. τοῦ ὄρνιθος to keep the bird's head up GEOP. 14.17.7 ‖ ὑ. χεῖρά τινος to keep one's hand over *i.e.* protect s.o. IL. 9.687, 24.374 THGN. 757 LUC. *Tim.* 10 = ὑ. χεῖρά τινι IL. 4.249 OD. 14.184; πόλεος ἴν' ὑπερέχοιεν ἀλκάν in order for them to protect the city with their power AESCHL. *Sept.* 215; ▸ *abs.* δύναμις ὑπερέχουσα protective power PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 2.265 ‖ **to hold up, raise** (*a body part*): τὸ ῥύγχος the face (over the water) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566b 15, *al.*; σοβαρὴν ὑπερέσχεθεν ὀφρύν he raised a haughty brow AGATH. (AP 5.299.5) [B] *intrans.* **to be above, be high up,** *of a star or the sun* OD. 13.93; γαίης above the earth IL. 11.735 ‖ **to stick out, project** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.17; ▸ τινος from sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 1384 PLAT. *Rp.* 514c | **to stick out** *or* **protrude from the ground** HDT. 2.41.4 GEOP. 6.16.5 = ὑ. τῆς γῆς PHIL.^{2} *Det.* 107 GEOP. 5.18.1 | **to stick out, emerge from the water** HDT. 2.4.3 THUC. 3.23.5 XEN. *An.* 3.5.7 *etc.*; τῆς θαλάσσης from the sea THUC. 7.25.7; τῆς ἀντλίας from the bilge water ARISTOPH. *Pax* 17 (*fig.*) ‖ **to overtop, stand taller:** τινὸς ὤμους than s.o. at shoulder height IL. 3.210; *abs.* HDT. 5.92. ζ2; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπερέχοντα things that are (exceedingly) high, peaks HDT. 7.10. ε (*fig.*) | *of liquid* **to be at a higher level, protrude over, submerge** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 140 (*sea*) GEOP. 18.19.6 (*liquid*); ▸ τινος sthg. GEOP. 4.15.13 | **to exceed, be further, be more prominent:** θατέρου παμπόλλῳ δή τινι than the other (eye) by a fair stretch GAL. 18(2).301 | **to exceed in width, have a broader extension, take up more room,** *of an army* THUC. 3.107.3; ὅπως ὑπερέχοιεν τῷ κέρατι τῶν πολεμίων in order to outflank the enemies with their wing XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.18 | *log.* **to have a greater extension,** *of a concept* ARISTOT. *APo.* 99a 24, *Rh.* 1363b 8 [C] *fig.* **to surpass, be superior** ▸ τι to sthg. AESCHL. *Pers.* 709 = τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 102d *Parm.* 150e; ▸ τινος to s.o. DEMOSTH. 23.206 PLAT. *Phaed.* 102b; ▸ τινά τινι to s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Hip.* 1365 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.9 = τινός τινι PLAT. *Tim.* 24e; τῇ ταπεινοφροσύνῃ ἀλλήλους ἡγούμενοι ὑπερέχοντας ἑαυτῶν regarding each other as surpassing themselves in humility NT *Phil.* 2.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to prevail, have the upper hand** THGN. 202 AESCHL. *Pr.* 213 DEMOSTH. 9.69 THPHR. *Sens.* 8 *etc.*; ὑ. λέγων to win the debate LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 4; *opp. to* λείπομαι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 23; τὸ ὑπερέχον superiority NT *Phil.* 3.8 | **to excel, distinguish oneself, stand out** (*esp. in power*) ISOCR. 4.95 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.13.4 *etc.*; ἐν τοῖς πολεμίοις in war MEN. *fr.* 783.1; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑπερέχοντες the powerful, illustrious people DEMOSTH. 6.78 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284a 37 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.30.1 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπερέχοντα excellent *or* famous things PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 121 | *s.times* **to exceed, be in surplus** *or* **excess** DIOPH. 1.6 (p. 22.23) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be outdone** PLAT. *Parm.* 150d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1363b 8; ▸ ὑπό τινός τινι by s.o. in sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 102c; κατ' ἀρετήν in virtue ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281a 8 • *epic also* ὑπειρέχω | *opt. 3. sg.* ὑπειρέχοι THGN. 757 | *imper.* ὑπέρεχε ‖ *epic impf. also* ὑπείρεχον IL. 2.426, *al. epic aor^{t}.* ὑπερέσχεθον | *imper.* ὑπέρσχες HSCH.

ὑπερέψω [ὑπέρ, ἕψω] **to overcook** *or* **overboil:** *pass.* SOR. 2.17.2 AL. *Pr.* 2.70.

ὑπερέω *fut. ind. act. see* ὑπείρω.

ὑπέρζεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερζέω] **excessive boiling** *or* **decoction** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 936b 1 [Iambl.^{1}] 27 *etc.*

ὑπέρζεστος -ον [ὑπερζέω] **overboiled** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395b 25.

ὑπερζέω [ὑπέρ, ζέω] **to boil excessively, boil over** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 33, *Pr.* 936a 37 THPHR. *Ign.* 16 GEOP. 9.26.1, *al.* ‖ *analog.* **to burn, seethe** LUC. *Dips.* 1 (*sand*) ‖ *fig.* **to burn, seethe, ferment exceedingly** DIOSC.^{2} 5.7 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 920; τῷ πάθει because of the illness ARISTOT. *Pr.* 861b 8; ζωῇ with life PLOT. 6.5.12.

ὑπέρζωος -ον [ὑπέρ, ζωή] **transcending all forms of existence:** *subst.* τὸ ὑπέρζωον **superiority to all forms of existence** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 2.3, *al.*

ὑπέρηβος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἥβη] **past adolescence** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.489.

ὑπερηγορέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἀγοράομαι] **to speak for** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.18.

Ὑπερῆδα *see* Ὑπερηΐς.

ὑπερηδέως [ὑπέρηδυς] *adv.* **with great pleasure, most gladly** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.21 ‖ *superl.* ὑπερήδιστα wonderfully LUC. *DMort.* 19.1.

ὑπέρηδυς -υ [ὑπέρ, ἡδύς] *superl.* -ήδιστος **most appreciated, very pleasant:** τὴν πρόσοψιν to the eyes LUC. *Tim.* 41.

ὑπερήδω [ὑπέρ, ἥδω] ❶ *act.* **to delight beyond measure** HDN.^{1} 2.3.11 (*aor.* ὑπερῆσε) *etc.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to rejoice beyond measure, be most delighted** LUC. *V.H.* 1 30, 58.26 (*aor. ptc.* -ησθείς); ▸ τινι in, at *or* for sthg. HDT. 1.54.1, 3.22.3 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.27, 5.28; ἀκούων ὑ. he rejoiced upon hearing HDT. 1.90.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.31 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.27; ▸ ὅτι ... at the thought that ... XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.50.

Ὑπερηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ **Hypereïs,** *Thessalian spring* PIND. *P.* 4.125 (*acc.* -ῆδα).

ὑπερήκω [ὑπέρ, ἥκω] **to have reached beyond** ▸ *with acc.* GAL. 2.461 ‖ **to pass, go beyond** ▸ *with gen.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 ‖ **to jut out, project,** ▸ *with gen.* [ARR.] 40.

ὑπερηλῐθιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἠλίθιος] **exceedingly foolish** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.13.16.

ὑπερήλιξ -ῐκος [ὑπέρ, ἥλιξ] **superannuated, advanced in years** PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 111 APP. 8.114 LUC. *Am.* 10 OC. 4.6 (48 H.) (*compar.* ὑπερηλικεστέρα).

ὑπέρημαι [ὑπέρ, ἧμαι] **to sit** ▸ τινος on s.o. APOLLIN.^{2} *MetPs.* 131.25.

ὑπερημερία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερήμερος] **final term** (for payment): μελλούσης μοι ἤδη ἐξήκειν τῆς π. the term (of my loan) being about to expire DEMOSTH. 47.49; ἀναβαλέσθαι τὴν ὑ. to defer the term (for payment) DEMOSTH. 47.50 ‖ (right of forfeiture) **for the non-observance of the terms** (of payment): λαμβάνειν κατὰ τὴν ὑ. *or* τῇ ὑ. to forfeit (sthg.) for the non-observance of the terms DEMOSTH. 30.27, 33.6 | **penalty for delinquency** THPHR. *Ch.* 10.10 *I*SCHWYZ. 523.14 • *Beot.* ὑπεραμ- *I*SCHWYZ. *l.c.*

ὑπερήμερος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἡμέρα] **beyond the appointed day, extending past the right time** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.225 (*mourning*); τοῦ βίου ὑ. extending beyond life's limits AN. *Subl.* 14.3 LUC. *Herm.* 67 | *of a pers.* **past the age:** τῶν γάμων of marriage ANAXAN. 67 | **past the term:** τῆς ζωῆς of life LUC. *Philops.* 25 ‖ **defaulter, one who fails to observe the fixed time for payment** DEMOSTH. 21.10, 35.12 | ὑ. γενέσθαι become a defaulter LYS. 23.14; ▸ of sthg. ANTIPHO 5.63; ▸ τινι toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 47.75; λαμβάνειν τινὰ ὑπερήμερον obtain the right of forfeiture toward s.o. for the non-observance of payment terms DEMOSTH. 21.81 | *extens.* **non-observance of the term, late:** τῆς προθεσμίας with respect to the fixed time LUC. *Pisc.* 52 *I*SCHWYZ. 656.44 (*works*) ‖ **deferring the term** (of the penalty) PLUT. *Vind.* 549d (*judge*) • *Beot.* ὑπεράμ- *I*SCHWYZ. *l.c.*

ὑπερήμῐσυς -υ [ὑπέρ, ἥμισυς] **more than half** HDT. 7.40.1, 156.2 XEN. *An.* 6.2.10 (*written* ὑπὲρ ἥ-).

ὑπέρημος -ον [ὑπό, ἐρῆμος] **almost deserted, desolate** PLUT. *Publ.* 4.1, *Aem.* 8.4 *etc.*

ὑπερήνεμος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἄνεμος] **above the wind** PLUT. *fr.* 150 AL. *in Meteor.* 16.13.

ὑπερηνορέη -ης, ἡ [ὑπερήνωρ] **insolence, haughtiness, arrogance** AP. 3.65.

ὑπερηνόρεος -ον THEOGR. 29.19 (*dub.*), *see* ὑπερηνορέων • *Dor.* ὑπεραν-.

ὑπερηνορέων -οντος [*see* ὑπερήνωρ] **haughty, insolent, overbearing** IL. 13.258 (*Deiphobos*); *usu. pl.* IL. 4.176 (*Trojans*) OD. 2.324, 17.581, *al.* ‖ **superman** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 53.

ὑπερηνωμένως [ὑπερενόομαι] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.: Christ. theol.* **with supreme unification** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 2.5 *etc.*

ὑπερήνωρ -ορος [ὑπέρ, ἀνήρ] **overbearing, overweening, violent** HES. *Th.* 995 (*Pelias*), *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 184 (*haughtiness*) ORPH. *A.* 944 (*beast*) *etc.* • *Dor.* -άνωρ EUR. *l.c.*

Ὑπερήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Hyperenor**, *male name* IL. 14.516, 17.24.

Ὑπέρης -ητος, ὁ **Hyperes**, *male name* ARISTOT. *fr.* 597.

ὑπερήσει *fut. act. 3. sg. see* ὑπερίημι.

Ὑπερησίη -ης, ἡ **Hyperesie**, *city in Achaia* IL. 2.573; Ὑπερησίηνδε toward Hyperesie OD. 15.254.

ὑπερηφάνεια -ας, ἡ *v.l. see* ὑπερηφανία.

ὑπερηφανέστατος *superl. see* ὑπερήφανος.

ὑπερηφανεύω [ὑπερήφανος] ❶ *act.* **to behave haughtily** SCH. THEOCR. 1.65/66e L. *E.M.* 778.49 | **to scorn to** ▸ *inf.* IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.3 (259) (*aor. opt.* ὑπερηφανεύσειεν) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to be haughty, scorn** VT *Dan.* (Th.) 5.20, *al. etc.*

ὑπερηφᾰνέω, *contr.* [ὑπερήφανος] ❶ *act.* **to behave haughtily** *or* **arrogantly** IL. 11.694 (*epic pres. ptc.* ὑπερηφανέοντες) POL. 6.10.8 IOS. *B.I.* 3.1 (1) ALCIPHR. 2.24.1 *etc.* ▸ ἐπί τινα toward s.o. VT *Neh.* 9.10 || *trans.* **to treat disdainfully** *or* **arrogantly, scorn, look down upon** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 23.15.4 IOS. *A.I.* 6.3.4 (38), *al. etc.* = τινος THEM. *Or.* 21.249b | ▸ *with inf.* LONG. 4.19.5 IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.23 (259) (*v.l.*) || **to exalt:** ἑαυτοὺς καὶ τὰς ἰδίας πραγματείας oneself and one's work POL. 5.33.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be scorned** *or* **transgressed**, *of a law* VT *4Macc.* 5.21.

ὑπερηφᾰνία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερήφανος] **arrogance, pride, haughtiness** AND. 4.13 PLAT. *Symp.* 219c ARISTOT. *Ath.* 5.3 MEN. *fr.* 196.2 *etc.*; τοῦ τρόπου of the character XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.27; τοῦ βίου of the way of life DEMOSTH. 21.137; *but* θεῶν τε καὶ ἀνθρώπων toward gods and men PLAT. *Rp.* 391c, *cf.* DEMOSTH. 21.195.

ὑπερήφᾰνος -ον [ὑπέρ, φαίνω?] **splendid, magnificent** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.49 (*courage*) PHILIPP. 28.3 (*goblets*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 96a (*wisdom*) PLUT. *F.M.* 26.3 (*actions*) *etc.* || **haughty, arrogant, proud, overweening**, *of pers.* HES. *Th.* 149 ISOCR. 12.196 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 33 *etc.*; *of things* AESCHL. *Pr.* 404 PIND. *P.* 2.28 DEMOSTH. 13.30 MEN. *fr.* 840.1 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ ὑ. **haughtiness, arrogance** PLUT. *Cor.* 4.7 || *compar.* -ώτερος ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 33 DEMOSTH. 13.30 • *adv.* ὑπερηφάνως **splendidly, magnificently** ALEXIS 263.6 (*conject., codd.* -ήφανος) PLUT. *Ages.* 34.6 || **sumptuously, with excessive prodigality** *or* **lavishness** ISOCR. 4.152 PLAT. *Leg.* 691a; *opp. to* μετρίως DIPH. 31.20 || **with pride** *or* **haughtiness** TRAG. 302a.381 POL. 16.34.6; ὑ. ἔχειν to behave insolently *or* proudly, be haughty *or* excessive PLAT. *Rp.* 399b *Theaet.* 175b || *compar.* -ώτερον DCASS. 58.26.1 • *Dor.* ὑπερᾰφανος.

ὑπερηχέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ἠχέω] **to outshout, outroar**: τὸν Αἰγαῖον the Aegean ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.102.

ὕπερθα *Dor. adv.* = ὕπερθεν AP.[7] *Adv.* 193.13.

ὑπερθᾰλάσσιος -ον [ὑπέρ, θάλασσα] **living across the sea** ALCIPHR. 4.19.6 (*king*).

ὑπερθαρσέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, θαρσέω] **to be exceedingly brave** *or* **be overconfident** PHILOD. *Vit.* 11.35.

ὑπερθαυμάζω [ὑπέρ, θαυμάζω] *impf.* ὑπερεθαύμαζον || *fut.* ὑπερθαυμάσω, *mid.* ὑπερθαυμάσομαι LUC. *Pro im.* 18 || *aor.* ὑπερεθαύμασα || *pf.* ὑπερτεθαύμακα || *aor. pass.* ὑπερεθαυμάσθην HSCH. υ386 || *fut. pass.* ὑπερθαυμασθήσομαι EPHR.; **to feel great wonder** *or* **admiration** HDT. 3.3.1 LUC. *V.H.* 1 34; ▸ ἐπί τινι at *or* for sthg. LUC. *Am.* 52 || **to greatly admire** *or* **marvel at** ▸ *with acc.* IOS. *B.I.* 2.9.3 (174) ATH. 12.523d *etc.*; τὸ ὑπερθαυμάσαι ... τὴν τέχνην my admiration for such skill LUC. *Zeuxis* 3 • *Ion.* ὑπερθωμάζω HDT. *l.c.*

ὕπερθε(ν) [ὑπέρ] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from above, from the sky** OD. 14.476 HOM. 2.13 || **above, over** IL. 5.503, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.4.4 *etc.*; ὕ. νίκης πείρατ' ἔχονται ἐν ἀθανάτοισι the limits of victory are in the hands of the immortals above IL. 7.101; τὰ ὕπερθεν the things above XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.11 | *the parts of the body* IL. 2.218, 5.122, 11.421 PIND. *P.* 2.48 || **more greatly, more seriously, more** SOPH. *O.C.* 1745; μόχθων δ' οὐκ ἄλλος ὑπέρθεν ἢ γᾶς πατρίας στέρεσθαι there is no greater suffering than to be robbed of one's native land EUR. *Med.* 650 B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **above, higher than** SIM. 38.13 PIND. *P.* 4.192 AESCHL. *Ag.* 232 *etc.*; *fig.* ὑ. μόχθων ἐγένετο overcame his hardships EUR. *Bac.* 904 • *Dor.* ὕπερθα AP.[7] *Adv.* 193.13.

ὑπερθεάρεστος -ον [ὑπέρ, θεός, ἀρέσκω] **most pleasing to God** EPHR. 2.19A.

ὑπέρθειος -ον [ὑπέρ, θεῖος] **more than divine** DAMASC. *Pr.* 118 (*superl.* -θειώτατος).

ὑπέρθεμα -ατος, τό [ὑπερτίθημι] **higher bid** GLOSS.

ὑπερθεματίζω [ὑπέρθεμα] **to overbid** GLOSS. *etc.*

ὑπερθεματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερθεματίζω] **overbidding** (*see* ὑπερθεματίζω) GLOSS.

ὑπερθεματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερθεματίζω] **one who overbids** GLOSS.

Ὑπερθεμιστοκλῆς -έους, ὁ [ὑπέρ, Θεμιστοκλῆς] **super-Themistokles** *com. coinage* COM. *CAF* 1177 (PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 116.9).

ὑπέρθεος -ον [ὑπέρ, θεός] **more than divine** MEN. *Gn.* 336 *etc.*

ὑπερθεότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπέρθεος] **deity more than divine** DION.[21] *D.N.* 13.3.

ὑπερθεράπευω [ὑπέρ, θεραπεύω] **to nurse** *or* **pamper** *or* **soothe exceedingly** HLD. 1.9.2 POLL. 4.49.

ὑπερθερμαίνω [ὑπέρθερμος] ❶ *act.* **to warm** *or* **heat excessively** HP. *Morb.* 1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be warmed** *or* **heated excessively** HP. *Morb.* 2.1 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860b 19 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6 *etc.*

ὑπερθερμᾰσίη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέρθερμος] *Ion.* **excessive warming** *or* **heating** HP. *Morb.* 2.3.

ὑπέρθερμος -η -ον *and* -ος -ον [ὑπέρ, θερμός] **over-warm** GAL. 11.674 GEOP. 6.8.1 (*fem.* -η) *etc.*

ὑπερθεσία -ας, ἡ **delay** *P*STRAS. 53.5 (II[CE]), *see* ὑπέρθεσις.

ὑπέρθεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερτίθημι] **placement over: sending over** ▸ τινὸς ὑπέρ τι sthg. over sthg. AP.[3] 1 || **transference, transposition**, *of propositions or words* CHRYSIP. 2.83.17 (GAL. *Inst.* 48.6) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.198 | *of letters* L. *E.M.* 3.25, *al.* || **act of sending beyond in time, deferment, postponement, delay** POL. 3.112.4 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 85, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.12.3 *etc.*; χωρὶς ὑπερθέσεως without delay PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.103; ὑπέρθεσιν ἔχειν be postponed *or* delayed POL. 2.51.7 = ὑ. λαμβάνειν POL. 18.42.7; ὑπέρθεσιν ποιεῖσθαί (τινος) to postpone, defer (sthg.) POL. 21.39.9 DIOD. 16.94.2 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 3, *al. I*SCHWYZ. 590.37 | *intrans.* **passing over** *or* **beyond, passage, crossing** STRAB. 16.2.30 | *concr.* **pass** STRAB. 16.2.8 | *fig.* **superiority** POL. 30.5.10; τινὶ ὑπέρθεσιν καταλιπεῖν give s.o. the chance to surpass DIOD. 17.114; ἀεὶ καθ' ὑπέρθεσιν μείζονες increasingly large DIOD. 19.34 || *gramm.* **superlative degree** POLL. 5.106 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 1 *etc.*

ὑπέρθεσμος -ον [ὑπερτίθημι] **additional** *P*PSI 690.12 (II[CE]).

ὑπερθετέον [ὑπερτίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to put above** SOR. 1.56.4 || **it is necessary to transpose** SCH. PLAT. *Gorg.* 499a || **it is necessary to defer** *or* **postpone** PHIL.[2] *Op.* 67, *Migr.* 102.

ὑπερθετικός -ή -όν [ὑπερτίθημι] **putting off, tarrying** *out of laziness* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 32 | **causing delays** VETT. 177.20, *al.* || *gramm.* **superlative** AP.[7] *Adv.* 167.23 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὑπερθετικόν **the superlative degree** POLL. 3.136 SIMP. *in Cael.* 713.28 || *metr., of the amphibrach* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 216.10 • *adv.* ὑπερθετικῶς **in the superlative** GAL. 9.619, *al. etc.*

ὑπέρθετος -ον [ὑπερτίθημι] **placed above** *P*RYL. 585.29 (II[BCE]) (*unc. signf.*) SCH. OD. 3.65.

ὑπερθέω [ὑπέρ, θέω] **to run above** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 562 || **to surpass, double** LUC. *Am.* 7 || *fig.* **to surpass, outstrip, outdo** EUR. *Andr.* 195 PLAT. *Leg.* 648e PLOT. 6.9.11.

ὑπερθήσω *fut. ind. act. see* ὑπερτίθημι.

ὑπερθῑγής -ές L. *Sud.*, *see* ὑπερήφανος.

ὑπερθνήσκω [ὑπέρ, θνήσκω] **to die** ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Ph.* 998, *al.*; θέλουσ' ὑπερθανεῖν (αὐτοῦ) wishing to die for him EUR. *Alc.* 155 || ▸ τινος because of sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 498 || θνήσκω.

ὑπερθρεῖν *aor. inf. see* ὑπερθρώσκω.

ὑπερθρᾰσύνομαι [ὑπέρ, θρασύνω] **to act exceedingly boldly** *or* **rashly** DCASS. 41.28.4.

ὑπερθρησκεύω [ὑπέρ, θρησκεύω] **to worship excessively** *or* **superstitiously** CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 8.12.4).

ὑπέρθρονος -ον [ὑπέρ, θρόνος] **sitting on the highest throne** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.16.7 *etc.*

ὑπερθρώσκω [ὑπέρ, θρώσκω] **to leap beyond, spring over** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 8.179, 16.380, *al.* HDT. 2.66.3, 6.134.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 297, 827 EUR. *Hec.* 823; ▸ *with* ὑπέρ *and acc.* SOL. 4.28 | **to escape** ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 873 • *fut. mid. 2. sg.* ὑπερθορῇ, *epic 3. pl.* ὑπερθορέονται IL. 8.179 || *epic aor. 3. sg.* ὑπέρθορε OPP.[1] 4.99 | *subj. 3. sg.* ὑπερθόρῃ QS 2.7 | *Ion. inf.* ὑπερθορέειν IL. 12.53.

ὑπερθῡμόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρθυμος] **to be high-spirited** POLL. 5.125 DCASS. 43.37.2 (*v.l.*).

ὑπέρθῡμος -ον [ὑπέρ, θυμός] **high-spirited, high-minded, bold** IL. 2.746, 14.250, *al.* OD. 4.784, *al.* HES. *Th.* 937 PIND. *I.* 8.55 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.103 *etc.* || **vehement, violent, overbearing** OD. 7.59 HES. *Th.* 719 *etc.* || **very angry** POLL. 6.124 || *of a horse* **hot-blooded** XEN. *Hip.* 3.12 || *superl.* -θυμέστατος STESICH. 89 • *adv.* ὑπερθύμως **spiritedly, vehemently** *I*IGR 4.1302.12 || **angrily** AESCHL. *Eum.* 824.

ὑπερθῠριον -ου, τό [ὑπέρθυρος] **lintel** OD. 7.90 HES. *Sc.* 271 (*pl.*).

ὑπέρθῠρος -ον [ὑπέρ, θύρα] **that is over the door**: τὸ ὑ. **lintel** HDT. 1.179.3 PARM. B 1.12 HEROND. 2.65 (*pl.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 684a *etc.* || **frieze above the lintel** VITR. 4.6.2.

ὑπερθῠρόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρθυρος] **to provide with a lintel** *I*IG 4.558.26 (*pass.*).

ὑπερθύω [ὑπέρ, θύω] **to foam, brim over**, *of wine* ALEXIS 5.2 • *impf.* ὑπερέθυιεν TIMOTH. 15.65.

ὑπερθωμάζω *Ion for* ὑπερθαυμάζω.

ὑπεριάς -άδος, ἡ [Ὑπερος] **Hyperos**, *wine* ARISTOT. *fr.* 596.

ὑπερῐάστιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἰάστιος] *mus.* **hyper-Ionic**, *mode* CLEONID. 12 (p. 203.9) ARISTID.[2] 1.10 *etc.*

ὑπεριάχω [ὑπέρ, ἰάχω] *impf.* ὑπερίαχον; **to sound louder**: αὐλῶν than auloi ANTIP.[1] (AP 16.305.1).

ὑπεριδεῖν *aor. inf. act., see* ὑπερεῖδον.

ὑπεριδρύω [ὑπέρ, ἱδρύω] ❶ *act.* **to establish above** PROCL. *in Rp.* 1.174 ❷ *pass.* **to lie in a superior position, transcend** [HERO] *Def.* 136.23 PROCL. *Theol.* 98 *etc.*

ὑπεριζάνω [ὑπέρ, ἵζάνω] **to sit upon** NONN. *D.* 41.308 || **to settle** *or* **be placed upon** ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.5.2 (79) (*v.l.*).

ὑπερίημι [ὑπέρ, ἵημι] ❶ *act.* **to cast** *or* **throw**

beyond OD. 8.198 (*fut.* -ήσει) ❷ *mid.* **to shoot, pass above,** *of the sun* XENOPH. 31 (*pres. ptc.* -ιέμενος).

ὑπερικόν -οῦ, τό [*see* ὑπέρεικος] *bot.* **hypericum** *or* **St. John's wort** HP. *NatMul.* 33, *Mul.* 1.80 DIOSC.[2] 3.154 GAL. 11.830, 12.148 *etc.*

ὑπερικταίνομαι [ὑπέρ, ?] **to hasten,** *of feet* OD. 23.3 (*impf. 3. pl.* ὑπερικταίνοντο), *cf.* Sch. *l.c.*

ὑπερϊλάσκομαι [ὑπέρ, ἱλάσκομαι] **to favor** ▸ τινος sthg. EUS.[1] *L.C.* 1.6.

ὑπερϊμείρομαι [ὑπέρ, ἱμείρω] **to covet excessively** ▸ *with inf.* IR. *Haer.* 1.13.2.

ὑπερΐνάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρινος] ❶ *act.* **to purge violently** HP. (EROT. *s.v.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be purged violently** POLL. 4.179.

ὑπερΐνησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερινάω] **violent** *or* **excessive purge** HP. *LocHom.* 47.

ὑπέρϊνος -ον [ὑπέρ, *see* ἰνάω] **purged violently** *or* **excessively, exhausted by excessive purges** HP. *Epid.* 6.5.15 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.2 *etc.* || **exhausted by excessive fecundity,** *of birds and plants* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 29.

Ὑπερϊονΐδης -ου, ὁ [Ὑπερίων] **Hyperionides, son of Hyperion** (= the Sun) OD. 12.176 HOM. 2.74 HES. *Th.* 1011 • *Dor. nom.* -ᾱς PIND. *O.* 7.39 | *Ion. gen.* -ᾱο OD. HES. *ll.cc.*

Ὑπεριονίς -ίδος, ἡ **Hyperionis,** *Pythagorean name for unity* LYD. *Mens.* 2.6 || *female eagle* CYRAN. 98.

ὑπερίππια, τά *contest among maidens* HSCH.

ὑπερίπταμαι *pres.* = ὑπερπέτομαι ARISTOT. *Mir.* 836a 33 PLUT. *Nu.* 8.5; ▸ *with acc.* MAX.[1] 6.6 HERM.[3] 18.

Ὑπερίπτη -ης, ἡ **Hyperipte,** (*myth.*) *female name* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

ὑπερισθμίζω [ὑπέρ, ἰσθμός] **to portage over an isthmus** POLL. 4.19.9 (*aor. ptc.* -ίσας) 5.101.4 (*aor. ptc.* -ίσας) *al.*

ὑπερίστημι [ὑπέρ, ἵστημι] *intrans.* **to place oneself over** ▸ τινος s.o. HDT. 7.17.1 | **to stand over to protect** *or* **defend, protect** AP. 4.370; ▸ τινος s.o. SOPH. *El.* 188 || **to surpass, be greater** *or* **more serious** ▸ τινος than sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.3 (429) • *pres. imper. mid.* ὑπερίστασο || *aor*[s]. *inf.* ὑπερστῆσαι || *aor*[r]. *neut. ptc.* ὑπερστάν HDT. *l.c.* || *pf.* ὑπερέστηκα || *fut. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπερσταθήσεται HSCH. || *fut. pf. 3. sg.* ὑπερεστήξει CYR.[1] *Trin.* 540.38.

ὑπερίστιον -ου, τό [ὑπέρ, ἱστός] **top of the distaff** L. *E.M.* 424.48.

ὑπερίστωρ -ορος [ὑπέρ, ἵστωρ] **all too aware** *or* **conscious** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *El.* 850 L. *Sud. s.v.* ἵστωρ.

ὑπέρισχνος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἰσχνός] **too thin** *or* **flimsy,** *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 407.12.

ὑπερίσχῡρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ἰσχυρός] **very strong, exceedingly mighty** *or* **robust** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.2 (*fortress*); *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 6.

ὑπερισχύω [ὑπέρ, ἰσχύω] **to be exceedingly strong** *or* **robust** THPHR. *Ign.* 10 (*fire*), *C.P.* 3.18.2 (*trees*) *etc.* || **to be stronger, win, prevail** ▸ *abs.* VT *1Esd.* 4.41 (*truth*) ▸ *with gen.* VT *Josh.* 17.18 IOS. *B.I.* 1.29.4 (580); ▸ *with acc. p*PETR. 2.18.1.12 (III[BCE]).

ὑπερίσχω [ὑπερέχω] *pres.* **to hold above:** τὰς κεφαλάς ... ὑπὲρ τὸ ὑγρόν the heads above the water POL. 3.84.9; ξείνοις ἱκέτῃσί τε χεῖρ' ὑπερίσχει extehe nds a protecting hand over strangers and suppliants AP. 3.986 || *intrans.* **to be** *or* **rise above** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.19.4 | **to jut out** ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1 | **to protect** ▸ *with gen.* MNASALC. (AP 6.268.2) || **to be superior, surpass, win** ▸ τι sthg. ARET. *S.A.* 2.12.2 = ὑπέρ τινος HES. *Op.* 217 (*tmesis*); τινι in sthg. THPHR. *C.P.* 1.15.3 • *other pres.* ὑπερέχω (*see*).

Ὑπερΐων -ονος, ὁ **Hyperion,** *Titan, father of Helios* HOM. 28.13, *al.* | *epith. of Helios* IL. 19.398 *etc.* || *Pythagorean name for* 9 [IAMBL.[1]] 58.

ὑπερκαγχάζω [ὑπέρ, καγχάζω] **to laugh exceedingly, burst out in excessive laughter** DIOG. 7.185.

ὑπερκαθαίρω [ὑπέρ, καθαίρω] **to purge excessively:** *pass.* HP. *Aph.* 7.41 GAL. 18(1).144.

ὑπερκάθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκαθαίρω] **excessive purging** HP. *Aph.* 5.4 *etc.* | **excessive menstruation** ORIB. *Ecl.* 147.1.

ὑπερκαθέζομαι *see* ὑπερκαθίζω.

ὑπερκαθεύδω [ὑπέρ, καθεύδω] **to sleep for** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.12.

ὑπερκάθημαι [ὑπέρ, κάθημαι] **to be posted over** XEN. *An.* 5.2.1 || **to keep watch over, keep an eye on** ▸ τινος s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.1.9; ▸ *abs.* PLOT. 3.4.5.

ὑπερκαθίζω [ὑπέρ, καθίζω] ❶ **to sit upon** ANTIG. 163 (*pres. ptc.* -ίζοντες) ❷ *ptc. mid.* ὑπερκαθιζόμενος perched, *of a bird* IOS. *A.I.* 19.8.2 (346) (*v.l.* -εζόμενος).

ὑπερκαθίστημι [ὑπέρ, καθίστημι] **to pay for others** *1*GDI 4991.11.35 (*Dor. inf.* -κατιστάμεν).

ὑπέρκαιρος -ον [ὑπέρ, καιρός] **beyond the appropriate measure, excessive,** *of food* XEN. *Ag.* 5.1 (ATH. 14.613c) (*written* ὑπὲρ κ-) || **superfluous** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.119.

ὑπερκαίω *and* ὑπερκάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, καίω] ❶ *act.* **to burn** *or* **overheat** *of the sun* PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 58 ❷ *pass.* **to be burned up** AL. *Pr.* 2.74.

ὑπερκᾰκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κακός] **to be exceedingly vile** HSCH.

ὑπερκάκως [ὑπέρ, κακός] *adv.* **very badly** COM. 1066.4.

ὑπερκαλλής -ές [ὑπέρκαλος] **exceedingly beautiful, of extraordinary beauty** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.18 (*v.l.*) DCASS. 59.28.

ὑπέρκᾰλος -ον [ὑπέρ, καλός] **exceedingly beautiful, of extraordinary beauty** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 6 PLOT. 1.8.2 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ὑπέρκαλον **what is more than beautiful** PLOT. 6.7.33 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερκάλως **in an exceedingly beautiful way** HSCH. (*s.v.* ὑπέρευγε) • *fem.* ὑπερκάλη POLL. 3.71.

ὑπερκάμνω [ὑπέρ, κάμνω] **to labor, suffer** ▸ τινος for sthg. *or* s.o. EUR. *Bac.* 963, *I.A.* 918 || **to grow very weary** SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 791.

ὑπερκαρπέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, καρπός] **to bear too many fruits, be exhausted by the excessive bearing of fruit** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.2 ORIB. *Inc.* 23.5.1.

ὑπερκαταβαίνω [ὑπέρ, καταβαίνω] **to cross, leap over:** τεῖχος the wall IL. 13.50, 87; θηρός the beast AP 9.533.3.

ὑπερκαταβακχεύω [ὑπέρ, κατά, βακχεύω] **to speak arrogantly** COM. 434 (*conject.*).

ὑπερκαταβαπτύω [ὑπέρ, κατά, βαπτύω] **to speak arrogantly** COM. 434.

ὑπερκαταγέλαστος -ον [ὑπέρ, καταγέλαστος] **utterly ridiculous, absurd** AESCHN. 3.192 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4a.

ὑπερκατάκειμαι [ὑπέρ, κατάκειμαι] **to lie alongside, occupy the seat above** PLUT. *Mar.* 3.4 LUC. *Symp.* 31 *etc.*

ὑπερκατάληκτος -ον [ὑπέρ, καταλήγω] *metr.* **hypercatalectic** HEPH. *Ench.* 4.4 ARISTID.[2] 1.23 *etc.*

ὑπερκατεργάζομαι [ὑπέρ, κατεργάζομαι] *in aor. pass. ptc.* ὑπερκατεργασθείς **excessively reprocessed, over-digested,** *of blood* GAL. 6.255.

ὑπερκατηφής -ές [ὑπέρ, κατηφής] *of pers.* **very downcast** *or* **depressed** LUC. *Am.* 52 || *of things* **distressing, painful** LUC. *Nec.* 10.

ὑπέρκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκαίω] **excessive caustic power, excessive virulence,** *of poison* PHILUM. *Ven.* 31.2.

ὑπερκαχλάζω [ὑπέρ, καχλάζω] **to bubble** LUC. *DMar.* 10.2 || **to boil over:** τοῦ τῆς νεὼς ἐμβόλου the beak of the ship PHILOSTR.[1] 11.2.

ὑπέρκειμαι [ὑπέρ, κεῖμαι] **to be placed** *or* **situated above, be located higher** ▸ *with gen.* POL. 4.29.1, 5.44.10 STRAB. 9.5.19, 13.1.49 GAL. 6.344, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with dat.* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832a 23; ▸ *abs.* HP. *Fract.* 8; ▸ *abs. in pres. ptc.* ISOCR. 4.163 POL. 10.30.2 GEOP. 2.6.7, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **to surpass, be superior** PLOT. 3.4.3; ▸ τινα to s.o. VT *Prov.* 31.29, *al.*; ▸ τινος to sthg. DAMASC. *Pr.* 164 || **to be put off** *or* **postponed** LUC. *Bis acc.* 23 *etc.*

ὑπερκενόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κενόω] **to void** *or* **purge excessively** GAL. 7.602 (*pass.*), 17(2).365.

ὑπερκένωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερλενόω] **excessive evacuation** GAL. 13.154 ORIB. *Eup.* 3.11.3.

ὑπερκέρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκεράω] **outflanking on one wing** POL. 1.27.5 ARR. *Tact.* 29.9 *etc.*

ὑπερκεράω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κέρας] **to outflank, circumvent** POL. 11.23.5 PLUT. *Br.* 41.6 POLYAEN. 4.3.16 *etc.* | *fig.* **to bend,** *of a coastline* [ARR.] 38 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 17.

ὑπέρκερως -ων [ὑπέρ, κέρας] **with huge horns** POLL. 5.76.

ὑπερκέρωσις -εως, ἡ = ὑπερκέρασις AGATH. 2.9.

ὑπερκέφᾰλα [ὑπέρ, κεφαλή] *adv.* **from the head up** *1*SCHWYZ. 420.

ὑπερκεφαλέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κεφαλή] **to outdo** ▸ τινα s.o. ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.309B.

ὑπερκηλέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κηλέω] **to charm intensely** *or* **deeply:** τοῖς Μιλησιακοῖς λόγοις ὑπερκηλούμενος deeply charmed by the Milesian tales LUC. *Am.* 1.

ὑπερκινδῡνεύω [ὑπέρ, κινδυνεύω] **to put oneself at risk** ▸ τινος for s.o. IO. *HTim.*2 11.703C *etc.*

ὑπερκλονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κλονέω] **to agitate strongly, ruffle** OR. *Sib.* 4.129 (*sea*).

ὑπερκλύζω [ὑπέρ, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* **to overflow,** *of a river* STRAB. 9.5.19 ❷ *pass.* **to be flooded,** *of an isthmus* STRAB. 10.2.15.

ὑπερκλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκλύζω] **overflow,** *of water from a spring* EUNAP. *V.S.* 5.2.4 (459).

ὑπερκολᾰκεύω [ὑπέρ, κολακεύω] **to flatter immoderately** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.160 DCASS. 44.7.2 *etc.*

ὑπερκομίζω [ὑπέρ, κομίζω] **to carry** (beyond): *pass.* STRAB. 2.1.15 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ὑπερκομισθείς, *of goods*).

ὑπέρκομπος -ον [ὑπέρ, κόμπος] **boasting, arrogant, haughty** *of things* AESCHL. *Pers.* 827, *Sept.* 391, *al.*; *of pers.* MEN. *fr.* 258.2 Kö.

ὑπερκοπόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρκοπος] **to wear oneself out completely** AET.[1] 5.66, *al.*

1. ὑπέρκοπος -ον [ὑπέρ, κόπτω] **overstepping all bounds, haughty, arrogant** AESCHL. *Sept.* 455 (*spear*) SOPH. *Ai.* 127 (*word*) || **extraordinary, excellent:** τάχει for speed AESCHL. *Pers.* 342 (*codd.* -κομποι) ◆ *adv.* ὑπερκόπως **beyond measure, excessively, arrogantly** AESCHL. *Ch.* 136.

2. ὑπέρκοπος -ον [ὑπέρ, κόπος] **overtired, worn out** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 831a 9 POLL. 5.84.

ὑπερκορέννῡμι [ὑπέρ, κορέννυμι] **to fill completely, glut** ▸ τί τινος sthg. with sthg. THGN. 1158 • *aor. opt.* ὑπερκορέσαις THGN. *l.c.* || *mid. pass. pf. inf.* ὑπερκεκορέσθαι POLL. 7.23.

ὑπερκορής -ές [ὑπέρ, κόρος] **overfull, glutted:** σίτου καὶ μέθης with food and drink DCASS. 59.17.9, *cf.* 51.24.2, 60.34.3 || **insatiable** HEROND. 5.1 (*fig.*; *oth.* satiated).

ὑπέρκορος -ον [ὑπέρ, κόρος] **more than replete** PTOL.[1] 3 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερκόρως **beyond repletion** POLL. 5.151.

ὑπερκορύφωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, κορύφωσις] **projecting point** HP. *Anat.* 1.

ὑπερκόσμιος -ον [ὑπέρ, κόσμιος] **above the cosmos, in a way beyond that of this world, heavenly, transcendent** EUS.[1] *L.C.* 1.2 HIEROCL.[3] *Pr.* 464b 2 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὑπερκοσμίως **supramundanely** EPHR. 2.211E *etc.*

ὑπέρκοτος -ον [ὑπέρ, κότος] **exceedingly angry** *prob. f.l. for* ὑπέρκοπος AESCHL. *Ag.* 822 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερκότως **with immoderate spite** EUR. *H.F.* 1086.

ὑπερκράζω [ὑπέρ, κράζω] **to outshout:** τὸν πέλας one's neighbor PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28 (*fut.* -κεκράξεται).

ὑπερκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κρατέω] **to defeat, prevail over** ▸ *with acc.* VT *1Kgs.* 16.22 (*v.l.*); ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.3 (42); ▸ *abs.* IOS. *A.I.* 6.10.2 (196) *etc.*

ὑπερκρᾰτής -ές [ὑπέρ, κράτος] **exceedingly strong** IOS. *A.I.* 6.10.2 (196) (*v.l.*).

ὑπερκρεμάννῡμι [ὑπέρ, κρεμάννυμι] *aor.* ὑπερεκρέμασα ‖ *aor. pass. ptc.* ὑπερκρεμασθείς ❶ *act.* **to suspend, hang over** ▸ τί τινι sthg. over s.o. PIND. *O.* 1.57 ❷ *pass.* **to be suspended over** GEOP. 7.19.1; ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς γῆρας ὑπερκρέμαται old age looms near MIMN. 5.6 = THGN. 1022 • *other pres.* ὑπερκρεμνάω, *3. pl.* ὑπερκρεμνῶσιν *P*PMG 2.50 ‖ *aor. poet.* -κρέμασε PIND. *l.c.* (*prob. in tmesis*).

ὑπερκρῑ́νω [ὑπέρ, κρίνω] **to deem superior** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 119.

ὑπέρκρῐσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκρίνω] *dub. signf.* **extraordinary crisis** GAL. 18(2).235, *cf.* 15.810 (*prob. leg.* ὑπερέκκρισις).

ὑπερκτάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κτάομαι] **to acquire in addition:** πολὺ γάρ τι κακῶν ὑπερεκτήσω you have brought upon yourself more than your share of ills SOPH. *El.* 217.

ὑπέρκτησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερκτάομαι] **excess** OR. *Sib.* 4.148.

ὑπερκτῡπέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κτυπέω] **to sound louder** ▸ τι than sthg. GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.168.

ὑπερκῠάνεος -ον [ὑπέρ, κυάνεος] **very dark blue** HSCH.

ὑπερκῠβιστάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, κυβιστάω] **to plunge headlong, rush** POL. 28.6.6.

ὑπερκῠδᾱς -αντος [ὑπέρ, κῦδος] **exceedingly glorious** *or* **renowned, illustrious** IL. 4.66, 71 (*acc. pl.* -κύδαντας) HES. *Th.* 510 (*acc. sg.* -κύδαντα) *etc.*

ὑπερκύκλῳ *adv. used as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **around** ὑπερκύκλῳ τῆς τάφης αὐτοῦ around his tomb VT *Ezek.* 32.23 (*v.l., see* περικύκλῳ).

ὑπερκῠ́πτω [ὑπέρ, κύπτω] **to lean out** (*to look*) HOM. *epigr.* 13.22 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 271a IOS. *A.I.* 12.310 ALCIPHR. 4.13.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινος **from sthg.** LUC. *Luct.* 16 | ὑ. τὸν οὐρανόν to dominate the sky THEM. *Or.* 23.293b ‖ *of things* **to stick out, protrude** GAL. 7.21 *al.*; ▸ *with gen.* NICOSTR. 13.2 DIOSC.[2] 4.100; ▸ *with acc.* THEON[2] 123 ‖ **to go beyond, push oneself out** *or* **beyond, pass, cross** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 134, *al.* GAL. 5.555 *etc.* | *fig.* ▸ *with acc.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.250.2) PHIL.[2] *Op.* 71, *al.*; ▸ *abs.* PHIL.[2] *Det.* 100, *al.*

ὑπερλᾰλέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, λαλέω] **to speak too much** PHILOSTR. *Dial.* 1.

ὑπέρλαμπρος -ον [ὑπέρ, λαμπρός] **exceedingly bright** *or* **resplendent** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 571 (*rays*) *etc.* ‖ *of a sound* **very distinct** *or* **clear:** *adv. neut.* ὑπέρλαμπρον DEMOSTH. 18.260 ‖ *of the sun as harbinger* OR. *Tib.* 23 ‖ *fig.* **illustrious, distinguished, excellent** PLUT. *Pomp.* 14.6 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 18.6 ‖ *later as honorific title* *P*MERT. 43.11 (V[CE]).

ὑπερλαμπρῡ́νομαι [ὑπέρ, λαμπρύνω] **to stand out, distinguish oneself:** πλείονι κόσμῳ τοὺς ὑποτεταγμένους among the subjects with their greater adornment IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.7 (140) ‖ **to turn bold** ▸ ἐπί τινι because of sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 3.7 (*of bitches*).

ὑπερλάμπω [ὑπέρ, λάμπω] **to shine** POLL. 9.20 | **to shine on** ▸ *with gen.* LIB. *Or.* 61.10 ‖ **to outshine:** πάντας everyone ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.84 *etc.*

Ὑπέρλαος -ου, ὁ **Hyperlaos,** (*myth.*) *male name* APOLLOD.[7] 1.8.5.

ὑπέρλεπτος -ον [ὑπέρ, λεπτός] **exceedingly fine** *or* **delicate** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.1.

ὑπέρλευκος -ον [ὑπέρ, λευκός] **very white** HP. *Mul.* 2.111 LUC. *Am.* 41 (*skin*).

ὑπερλῐ́ᾱν [ὑπέρ, λίαν] *adv.* **in a superior way, superlatively:** οἱ ὑ. ἀπόστολοι the chiefest apostles NT *2Cor.* 11.5, 2.12.11.

ὑπερλόγως [ὑπέρ, λόγος] *adv.* **supranationally** [CAES.] 1.25 (38.885).

ὑπέρλοφος -ον [ὑπέρ, λόφος] **with a high crest, very tall** NONN. *D.* 28.219 (*fir*) *etc.*

ὑπερλῡ́διος -ον [ὑπέρ, Λύδιος] *mus.* **hyper-Lydian** ALYP. 3 GAUD. 23.

ὑπερλῡπέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, λυπέω] **to grieve exceedingly** HDT. 8.90.3.

1. ὑπερμαζάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, μᾶζα] **to be stuffed with food,** *fig.* **be full of oneself, be cocky, be overexcited** LUC. *Nav.* 15 ALCIPHR. 1.21.1, *al.* ATH. 14.663b; ▸ ἐπί τινι because of sthg. DCASS. 57.22.1.

2. ὑπερμαζάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, μαζός] **to have exceedingly large breasts** SYN. *epist.* 5.

ὑπερμαίνομαι [ὑπέρ, μαίνομαι] **to go stark mad** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 776 (*aor. pass. 3. pl.* ὑπερεμάνησαν).

ὑπερμάκης *Dor. see* ὑπερμήκης.

ὑπερμᾰχέω, *contr.* [ὑπερμάχομαι] **to fight for** *or* **in defense of** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *Ant.* 194 EUR. *Ph.* 1252 IOS. *A.I.* 3.14.4 (309) PLUT. *CMi.* 61.5 *etc.*; ταῦτα ... τοῦδ' ὑπερμαχεῖς ἐμοί; are you taking up this fight for him against me? SOPH. *Ai.* 1346; ▸ *with acc.*: ὃ κοινὸν ἅπαντες ἔχομεν, τοῦτο ὑπερμάχει fight for this, which we all share LUC. *Pisc.* 23; ▸ *abs.* ὁ Τιμοκλῆς ... ὑπερμάχει Timokles defended us LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 17.

ὑπερμᾰχησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερμαχέω] **defense** *or* **vengeance,** *of Hebrew Passover* VT (Sym.) *Exod.* 12.11.

ὑπερμᾰχητικός -ή -όν [ὑπερμαχέω] **ready to fight for** *or* **in defense of** ▸ *with gen.* CORN. 20 PLUT. *Nu.* 16.5.

ὑπερμᾰχικός -ή -όν [ὑπερμαχέω] PLUT. *Nu.* 16.5 (*v.l.*), *see* ὑπερμαχητικός.

ὑπερμᾰχομαι [ὑπέρ, μάχομαι] **to fight for** *or* **in defense of** ▸ *with gen.* SOPH. *O.T.* 265 (*fut.* ὑπερμαχοῦμαι) PLUT. *CMi.* 53.2 (*pres.* -άχεται).

ὑπέρμᾰχος -ον [ὑπερμάχομαι] **defender, protector** VT *Wis.* 10.20, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Op.* 160, *al.* ARCH. (AP 7.147.1); ▸ *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 48, *al.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.8.

ὑπερμεγάθης *Ion. for* ὑπερμεγέθης.

ὑπέρμεγας -μεγάλη -μέγαν [ὑπέρ, μέγας] **exceedingly large, very great, immense** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 158 AEL. *N.A.* 6.63 *etc.*

ὑπερμεγέθης -ες [ὑπέρ, μέγεθος] **exceedingly large, very great** HDT. 2.175.2, *al.* PHILOX.[1] b.20 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.8, *Cyr.* 7.3.16 ISOCR. 9.61 DEMOSTH. 18.316, *al. etc.* ‖ **exceedingly arduous** *or* **difficult** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.8 ‖ *superl.* ὑπερμεγεθέστατος IOS. *A.I.* 12.2.8 (60) ◆ *adv.* ὑπερμεγέθως **immensely** PHILOD. *Ir.* 27.18 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82 • *Ion.* ὑπερμεγάθης HDT. *l.c.*

ὑπερμεγέθως *adv., see* ὑπερμεγέθης.

ὑπερμεθύσκομαι [ὑπέρ, μεθύσκω] **to get excessively drunk** HDT. 2.121. δ5 (*aor. inf.* -υσθῆναι) *etc.*; ὑπερμεθυσθέντες ἀπέρχονται they leave blind drunk HERACL.[1] 2.

ὑπερμενέτης, ὁ [ὑπερμενής] **mighty,** *epith. of Ares* HOM. 8.1 (*voc.* -έτα).

ὑπερμενέων -οντος [ὑπερμενής] **overbearing, arrogant** OD. 19.62 (*pl.* -έοντες).

ὑπερμενής -ές [ὑπέρ, μένος] **mighty, omnipotent,** *of Zeus* IL. 7.315, *al.* HES. *Th.* 534, *al.*; *in the pl. of kings etc.* IL. 8.236, *al.*

Ὑπερμένης -ους, ὁ **Hypermenes,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.25.

ὑπερμέση -ης (*sc.* χορδή) *mus.* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 3, *see* λίχανος.

ὑπέρμεστος -ον [ὑπέρ, μεστός] **overfull:** κολακείας of flattery PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 108.

ὑπερμετρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρμετρος] ❶ *act.* **to repay beyond measure** ▸ τινα s.o. *1*IG 5.1.1145.31 (I[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be repaid beyond measure** *P*COL. 4.87.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ **to be filled beyond measure** HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπερχειλής.

ὑπερμετρία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρμετρος] **passing all measure** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 84.

ὑπέρμετρος -ον [ὑπέρ, μέτρον] **beyond all measure, excessive** XEN. *epist.* 4 (*possession*) PLAT. *Leg.* 864b (*old age*) PHILOD. *Ir.* 24.27 (*flattery*) PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b ‖ *metr.* **going beyond, excessively long, hypermeter** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 6 HEPH. *Ench.* 6.2 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερμέτρως **beyond all measure, excessively** EUR. *fr.* 418.1.

ὑπερμετώπιος -ον [ὑπέρ, μέτωπον] **over the forehead** L. *E.M.* 212.12.

ὑπερμήκης -ες [ὑπέρ, μῆκος] **very long** AESCHL. *Pr.* 591 HDT. 8.140. β2 (*fig.*) DION. 14.8.2 | **too long** GEOP. 9.9.9 ‖ **exceedingly high,** *of mountains* HDT. 7.128.1, 129.1 HDN.[1] 8.1.5 ‖ **exceedingly noisy, very loud** PIND. *O.* 7.37 (*scream*) • *Dor.* -μᾶκης PIND. *l.c.*

Ὑπερμήστρα -ας, ἡ **Hypermestra,** *Danaid* PIND. *N.* 10.6.

ὑπερμιξολῡ́διος -ον [ὑπέρ, μιξολύδιος] *mus.* **higher than the mixo-Lydian mode** ATH. 14.625d CLEONID. 12 (p. 203.7), *al.*

ὑπερμῑσέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, μισέω] **to hate to the utmost degree** LYS. 31.19.

ὑπέρμορα [ὑπέρ, μόρος] *adv.* **against fate** IL. 2.155.

ὑπέρμορον *for* ὑπὲρ μόρον, *see* μόρος.

ὑπερμόρως L. *E.M.* 779.47, *see* ὑπέρμορα.

ὑπερνέμομαι [ὑπέρ, νέμω] **to dwell, live above:** τῆς Λιβύης ἄκραν in the mountains of Libya, *of lions* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.1.

ὑπερνέφελος -ον [ὑπέρ, νεφέλη] **located** *or* **rising above the clouds** LUC. *Herm.* 5, 24.2.

ὑπερνεφέω, *contr.* [ὑπερνεφής] **to rise above the clouds** (*through pride*) GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.2.6, *al.*

ὑπερνεφής -ές [ὑπέρ, νέφος] **above the clouds, very high, sublime** HDN.[1] 8.1.5 *etc.*

ὑπερνέω [ὑπέρ, νέω] **to float above,** *with gen.* SCH. LUC. 21.47.

ὑπερνεωλκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, νεωλκέω] ❶ *act.* **to haul over land, portage** PLUT. *Ant.* 69.3; τὰς νῆας the ships POL. 8.34.12; δι' οὗ τὰ πορθμεῖα ὑπερνεωλκοῦσιν across which (isthmus) they portage the ships STRAB. 8.2.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be portaged,** *of ships* STRAB. 6.3.1.

ὑπερνήχομαι [ὑπέρ, νήχω] **to pass** (*by swimming*), **overtake** HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **to transcend** ISID.[4] *epist.* 3.58 *etc.*

ὑπερνῑκάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, νικάω] **to prevail completely, win hands down** HP. *Hebd.* 50 MEN. *Gn.* 419 [GAL.] 19.645; ▸ *with acc.* LIB. *Pr.* 12.4, 9; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. NT *Rom.* 8.37.

ὑπερνοέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, νοέω] **to think further, further worry about** ▸ *with acc.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1741.

ὑπερνόησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, νόησις] **higher intelligence** PLOT. 8.6.16.

ὑπέρνοια -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρνους] **haughtiness** [PROC.] *Prov.* ((*PG* 87.1245.18), *al.*) *etc.*

ὑπέρνομος -ον [ὑπέρ, νόμος] **above the law** AG *Bois.* 2.45.

ὑπερνοσέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, νοσέω] **to be extremely ill**, *f.l. in* HP. *LocHom.* 33.

ὑπερνότιος -ον [ὑπέρ, νότος] **beyond the south wind, at the far south** HDT. 4.36.1 STRAB. 1.3.22 • *Ion. fem.* -η DION.[9] 151.

ὑπέρνους -νους [ὑπέρ, νοῦς] **above intelligence** PROCL. *Theol.* 115.

ὑπέρξανθος -ον [ὑπέρ, ξανθός] **very yellow** ORIB. 8.24.64.

ὑπερξηραίνω [ὑπέρξηρος] ❶ *act.* **to dry** *or* **desiccate exceedingly** HP. *Morb.* 1.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be dried up completely** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 7 GAL. *U.P.* 14.11 (2.323.1).

ὑπερξηρᾰσίη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέρξηρος] *Ion.* **excessive** *or* **extreme dryness** HP. *Morb.* 1.28.

ὑπέρξηρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ξηρός] **very** *or* **too dry** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 477b 28, *H.A.* 636a 17 DIOSC.[2] 2.84.

ὑπερογκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρογκος] ❶ *act.* **to be exceedingly large** *or* **swollen** HP. *Art.* 51 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 4.187.

ὑπέρογκος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὄγκος] **exceedingly swollen** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 (*leg*) SOR. 2.19.7 (*breasts*) | **very fat, corpulent**, *of a pers.* LUC. *Tim.* 15 | **exceedingly large** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 802b 30 (*javelins*) | *subst.* τὸ ὑπέρογκον **excessive size** ALCIPHR. 4.14.5 || **too big, excessive, immense, immoderate** PLAT. *epist.* 317c (*substance*) DEMOSTH. 4.23 (*army*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.18 (*agitation*), *al.* PLUT. *Praec.* 820f (*honors*) *etc.* | **too difficult** *or* **arduous** VT *Deut.* 30.11, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 183 | *of a style* **exaggerated, verbose, redundant** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 7a || *of a pers.* **bigheaded, haughty, snobbish, conceited** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.83; οἱ τἀξίωμα ὑ. those who are haughty because of their standing PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 126 | *subst.* τὸ ὑ. καὶ βασιλικόν **kingly pride** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.211; *subst.* τὸ ὑπερογκότερον **excessive pride** ARR. *An.* 7.29.1 | *adv.* ὑπέρογκον φρονεῖν to be swollen with pride IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 14; ὑπέρογκα λαλεῖν to speak haughtily NT *Jude* 16 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερόγκως **in a sublime way, loftily** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82 | **excessively** (*with* ἀμέτρως) PLUT. *Demetr.* 30.8.

ὑπερόδιον -ου, τό **pergola** GLOSS.

ὑπεροειδής -ές, [ὕπερον, εἶδος] **pestle-like** HP. *Art.* 47, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.167 GAL. 18(1).336.

ὑπεροιάζομαι PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* ὑπεροίομαι.

ὑπεροιδαίνω [ὑπέρ, οἰδαίνω] RUFIN. (AP 5.60.6), *see* ὑπεροιδάω.

ὑπεροιδάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, οἰδέω] **to be very swollen** *or* **turgid, swell excessively** LUC. *Am.* 53 (*of breasts*).

ὑπεροιδέω GAL. 19.71, *see* ὑπεροιδάω.

ὑπεροικέω, *contr.* [ὑπέροικος] **to live above** *or* **beyond** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 4.13.1, 4.21, 4.37 STRAB. 6.1.2, 7.7.8; ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 7.113.1 PAUS. 4.35.5 LUC. *Alex.* 9.

ὑπεροικοδομέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, οἰκοδομέω] **to build over** *or* **further up**: *pass. in pf.* ὑπερῳκοδομημένος IOS. *A.I.* 15.9.6 (340).

ὑπέροικος -ον [ὑπέρ, οἶκος] **dwelling above** *with gen.* HDT. 4.7.3.

ὑπεροικτείρω [ὑπέρ, οἰκτείρω] **to greatly sorrow over** ▸ τινα s.o. CLEM. *Protr.* 8.81.1.

ὑπέροινος -ον [ὑπέρ, οἶνος] **immoderately fond of wine** POLYAEN. 8.25.1.

ὑπεροίομαι [ὑπέρ, οἴομαι] **to be exceedingly conceited** HSCH. (*aor. ptc.* ὑπεροιησάμενοι).

Ὑπεροῖος -ου, ὁ **Hyperoios**, *month in Thessaly I*IG 9.2.1231.8.

ὑπεροκνέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὀκνέω] **to be exceedingly hesitant** PHILOD. *L.L.* 84.2.

ὑπερομβρία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ὄμβρος] **heavy rain, rainstorm** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 7; *pl.* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 366b 9, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.3.7.

ὑπερόμοιος -α -ον [ὑπέρ, ὅμοιος] **more than similar** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.2.8.

ὕπερον -ου, τό [ὑπέρ] **pestle** HES. *Op.* 423 HDT. 1.200 HP. *Art.* 5.78 POL. 1.22.7 LUC. *Philops.* 35 *etc.*; *prov.* (*to describe sthg. useless*) ὑπέρου περιτροπή spinning the pestle PLAT. *Theaet.* 209e PLAT.[1] 1 *etc.* || **cudgel, club** PLUT. *Alex.* 63.4 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.12.9 *etc.* | **lever** *to treat dislocations* HP. *Fract.* 13, *al.* || *zool.* τὰ ὕπερα caterpillars (shaped like a pestle?) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 6 • *prob. masc.* ὕπερον τρίπηχυν HES. *l.c.* (*but v.l.* τρίπηχυ).

ὑπερόντως [ὑπέρ, ὄντως] *adv.* **in a way higher than being, transcending being** PLOT. 6.8.14 • *pres. ptc. of* ὑπέρειμι.

ὑπέροξυς -υ [ὑπέρ, ὀξύς] **exceedingly acute** HP. *Fract.* 11 (*fevers*).

ὑπεροπεύς -έως, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑπερόπτης.

ὑπεροπεύω **to lie** HSCH.

ὑπεροπλήεις -ήσσα -ῆεν AP. 2.4 (*superl.* ὑπεροπλησέστατος), *see* ὑπέροπλος.

ὑπεροπλία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέροπλος] SOPH. *Ant.* 130 (*conject.*) HDN. 2.596.28, *see* -οπλίη.

ὑπεροπλίζω [ὑπέροπλος] ❶ *act.* **to vanquish by force of arms** L. *Sud.* ❷ *mid. in aor. opt. in* οὐκ ἂν τίς μιν ἀνὴρ ὑπεροπλίσσαιτο no man could conquer it by force OD. 17.268.

ὑπεροπλίη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέροπλος] *Ion.* **haughtiness, insolence** IL. 1.205 (*dat. pl.* ὑπεροπλίῃσι) RHIAN. 1.12 (*dat. sg.* ὑπεροπλίῃ) *etc.* || **daring, pride** THEOCR. 25.139 *etc.*

ὑπέροπλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὅπλον] **insolent, arrogant, violent** HES. *Th.* 516, 619 (*haughtiness*), 670 (*strength*) PIND. *P.* 6.48 (*youth*), 9.14 (*Lapiths*) *etc.*; ὑπέροπλον εἰπεῖν to speak with arrogance *or* conceit IL. 15.185, 17.170 || **excessive, immoderate, huge, mighty** PIND. *O.* 1.57 (*ill*) [Phoc.[1]] 59 THEOCR. 22.44 (*man*) OPP. 1.103 (*seals*) *etc.*

ὑπεροπτάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὀπτάω] **to overcook**: *pass.* GAL. 6.484 AL. *Pr.* 1.104, 110 || **to overheat**: *pass.* GAL. 5.682.

ὑπεροπτεία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερόπτης] **conceit** SOPH. *Ant.* 130 (*conject.*).

ὑπεροπτέον [ὑπεροράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to despise** ▸ τινος sthg. ISOCR. *epist.* 9.18 = τι CLEM. *Str.* 4.4.15.6 IUL. 3.70d.

ὑπεροπτεύω [ὑπερόπτης] **to be a disdainer** SOCR[4].

ὑπερόπτης -ου [ὑπεροράω] **scornful, not fearing** ▸ τινος (of) sthg. THUC. 3.38.5 HLD. 6.13.2 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* THEOCR. 22.58 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.124, *Spec.* 4.72, *al.* IUL. 6.264d; ὑ. καὶ ὑβριστής haughty and violent ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124a 29 || **conceited, contemptuous** LUC. *Nec.* 14, 78.13.2; ▸ *with gen.*: χρυσοῦ καναχῆς ὑπερόπτας haughty for the clanging of their gold weapons SOPH. *Ant.* 130 (*dub. signf., oth.* disdainer).

ὑπερόπτησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεροπτάω] **overcooking, overheating** GAL. 18(2).176 AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.325.8) *etc.*

ὑπεροπτικός -ή -όν [ὑπερόπτης] **scornful, arrogant, haughty** ISOCR. 1.30, 12.241 LUC. *Nigr.* 1, *al.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 416a; ἠπείλησεν ὑπεροπτικά arrogantly threatened LUC. *DDeor.* 1.1; *subst.* τὸ ὑπεροπτικώτατον **the most arrogant act** DEMOSTH. 17.26 ◆ *adv.* ὑπεροπτικῶς **scornfully, arrogantly, haughtily** XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.18 STRAB. 8.6.23 LUC. *V.H.* 1 36, 25.8 *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 5.46.6 | *superl.* -ώτατα DCASS. 49.7.6.

ὑπέροπτις [ὑπερόπτης] **scornful** RH. 1.559 (*acc.* -ιν), *fem. of* ὑπερόπτης.

1. ὑπέροπτος -ον [ὑπερόπτης] **scornful, contemptuous, haughty, conceited** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.186.1) HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπέροφρυς || *adv. neut.* ὑπέροπτα: εἰ δέ τις ὑπέροπτα χερσὶν ἢ λόγῳ πορεύεται if s.o. strides forth with contemptuous deeds or words SOPH. *O.T.* 883 || **excessive, immoderate** HSCH. ◆ *adv.* ὑπερόπτως **contemptuously, scornfully** POLL. 9.147.

2. ὑπέροπτος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὀπτός] **overheated** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.426.

ὑπερόρασις -εως, ἡ [ὑπεροράω] **contempt, disdain** VT *Num.* 22.30; ▸ τινος of sthg. MAUR. 8.20.

ὑπερορᾱτικός -ή -όν [ὑπεροράω] **scornful, disdainful** POLL. 9.147.

ὑπεροράω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὁράω] *impf.* ὑπερεώρων, *mid. pass.* ὑπερεωρώμην || *fut.* ὑπερόψομαι || *aor*[1]. ὑπερεῖδον, *mid.* ὑπερειδόμην || *pf.* ὑπερεώρακα, *mid.* ὑπερεώραμαι *and* ὑπερῶμμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπερώφθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπεροφθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to see from above**: τὴν θάλασσαν the sea HDT. 7.36.5 || **to gaze from above, be superior, take no notice of, take no account of, overlook** ▸ τινα s.o. LYS. 2.77 PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 41 ALCIPHR. 2.38.3 (*conject.*) *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 1.116 MEN. *Epit.* 322 (*fut.* -όψεται) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 19 = τινος PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 46; ὑ. τοῦ καθεύδειν to neglect to sleep PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.15.2; ὡς σφῶν γε οὐχ ὑπεροψομένων συγγενεῖς καὶ φίλους ἀφαιρεθέντας τὴν πατρίδα for they shall not allow relatives and friends to be deprived of their homeland DION. 5.52.5 || **to despise, disdain** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.69.1 THUC. 5.6.3 *etc.* = τινος ANTIPHO 3.3.4 GORG. B 11a.32 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9 DEMOSTH. 19.338 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.4 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20 *etc.*; ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 4.62.2 LYS. 8.7 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.4 PLAT. *Criti.* 120e *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* PLOT. 2.9.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be held in no account, be neglected** ▸ τινι by s.o. PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 39 || **be despised** *or* **disdained** THUC. 5.28.2, 7.42.3 (*aor.* ὑπερώφθη); ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232d.

ὑπεροργίζομαι [ὑπέρ, ὀργίζω] **to grow exceedingly angry** DCASS. 50.25.5 (*aor. opt. pass.* ὑπεροργισθείητε).

ὑπερορᾰγώντως [ὑπέρ, ὀργάω] *adv.* **with great desire** HSCH. *s.v.* περιόργως.

ὑπερορέγομαι [ὑπέρ, ὀρέγω] **to greatly long for** ▸ *with gen.* POLL. 5.165.

ὑπερορέοντα *Ion. pres. ptc.*, *see* ὑπεροράω.

ὑπερορία, ἡ *see* ὑπέρορος.

ὑπερορίζω [ὑπέρορος] ❶ *act.* **to drive beyond the border, banish, ban, exile** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 57.15.8; ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 560d AESCHN. 3.244 | **to send beyond** ▸ τινος sthg. LIB. *Or.* 18.135.4 || *intrans.* **to go beyond** ▸ τινος sthg. CLEM. *Str.* 2.20.109.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven away** *or* **banished** AESCHN. 3.151 (*pf. inf.* ὑπερωρίσθαι); ἐξ ἁπάσης τῆς οἰκουμένης from the whole earth ISOCR. 6.32 (*aor.* ὑπερωρίσθησαν).

ὑπερόριος -ον *and* ος -α -ον [ὑπέρ, ὅρος] **beyond the borders, located abroad** DEMOSTH. 46.7 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.18; ὑπερόριοι ... φυγαδεύεσθαι πόλεως to be exiled from the city PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.323, *cf. Congr.* 53 | **done** *or* **practiced beyond the borders** *or* **abroad** THUC. 8.72 (*ef fort*) AESCHN. 1.19 (*office*); *subst.* τὰ ὑπερόρια **foreign offices** *or* **assignments** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1285b 14; τὴν ὑπερόριον λαλιάν mocking other peoples' business AESCHN. 2.49 || *subst.* ἡ ὑπερορία (*sc.* γῆ) **foreign land** AND. 3.36 LYS. 31.9

Y

PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230d *etc.*; εἰς τὴν ὑπερορίαν toward the foreign land ALCIPHR. 1.14.1 = εἰς τὰν ὑπερόριον *1*SCHWYZ. 328a 2B 22; ἐκ τῆς ὑπερορίας from abroad PLUT. *Garr.* 508a | φόνοις τε καὶ ὑπερορίαις ἐκποδὼν ποιούμενος eliminating through murder and exile DCASS. 67.3[1] | τὰ ὑπερόρια (*sc.* χωρία) **foreign countries** [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.19 XEN. *Symp.* 4.31 | *fig.*: φθόνον ὑπερόριον τῆς διανοίας ἐλαύνειν banishing envy from the mind PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.75; βλέπειν ὑπερόριόν τι to gaze afar PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.4 || **exceeding, going beyond the limits**: τῆς φύσεως of nature PROC.[1] *B.* 7.17.9 | **abnormal**: τοῖς χρόνοις ἢ τοῖς τόποις for the times or places ARISTOT. *Div.* 464a 1 (*dreams*) ◆ *adv.* **ὑπερορίως beyond the borders** COD. *Iust.* 11.41.7 • *Ion.* ὑπερούριος THEOCR. 24.95.

ὑπερορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερορίζω] **exile, banishment** POLL. 9.158 *etc.*

ὑπεροριστέον [ὑπερορίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to exile** *or* **banish** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 46.33.

ὑπερόρκιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὅρκος] **beyond an oath**: *adv. neut. pl.* ὑπερόρκια to a higher degree than an oath CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.1.8).

ὑπερορμαίνω [ὑπέρ, ὁρμαίνω] **to rise over** MAN.[1] 4.131.

ὑπερορμάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὁρμάω] **to attack** ▸ τινος s.o. APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 82.29.

ὑπερόρνῡμαι [ὑπέρ, ὄρνυμι] **to fall down, drop**: πόλει upon the city SOPH. *O.T.* 165 (*corr.*; ὕπερ ὀρνυμένας *codd.*).

ὑπερορρωδέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὀρρωδέω] **to fear** ▸ τινος for s.o. EUR. *Suppl.* 344.

ὕπερος -ου, ὁ *see* ὕπερον.

ὑπερουρᾰνιος -ον [ὑπέρ, οὐράνιος] **above the heavens, supercelestial** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 247c PHIL.[2] *Op.* 31 *etc.* || **heavenly, supernatural**: *Christ.* τὰ ὑ. the heavens IUSTIN. *Dial.* 56.1 (*PG* 6.596D).

ὑπερούριος -ον *Ion. for* ὑπερόριος.

ὑπερούσιος -ον [ὑπέρ, οὐσία] **above being** THEM. *Or.* 1.8b PROCL. *Theol.* 115 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **ὑπερουσίως in a manner above being** DION.[21] *C.H.* 261D, *al. etc.*

ὑπερουσιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπερούσιος] **superessentiality** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.1 (*of God*), *al. etc.*

ὑπερουτάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, οὐτάω] **to wound on account of** QS 5.289 (*aor. pass. ptc.* ὑπερουτηθέντα).

ὑπέροφρυς -υν, *gen.* -υος [ὑπέρ, ὀφρύς] **haughty, supercilious** [Phoc.[1]] 59 HSCH. *etc.*

ὑπεροχέω, *contr.* [ὑπέροχος] **to hold, support** ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Fract.* 18.

ὑπεροχή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπερέχω] **being above**: ὑπεροχῇ τῆς ἑαυτῶν κεφαλῆς since their head is further up PLOT. 5.8.3 | **rising over** *or* **above**: ἄστρου ὑπὲρ γῆς of a star over the earth CHRYSIP. 2.200.22 (STOB. 1.24.5) || **prominence, projection, point, protruding part**: ῥινός of the nose EPHIP. 3.3; τῶν βουνῶν of the hills POL. 10.10.10; τῶν ὀρῶν of the mountains PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 936a *etc.*; *of branches* GEOP. 9.10.4 | **hill, rise** POL. 3.104.3 || *fig.* **preeminence, supremacy, superiority, excellence** ISOCR. 12.16 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 11, *Pol.* 1293b 41, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινος of s.o. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1293a 4 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. *1*IG 2[2].3800.9 (II[CE]); πλούτων ὑπεροχαί greatness of wealth PLAT. *Leg.* 711d = ὑπεροχαὶ εὐτυχημάτων ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 14; φιλίας εἶδος τὸ καθ' ὑπεροχήν the kind of friendship between people of different ranks ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1158b 12, *cf.* 1161a 20; καθ' ὑπεροχὴν λόγου with excellency of speech NT *1Cor.* 2.1 | **power, high rank** *or* **political** *or* **social preeminence**, POL. 1.64.1; ▸ τινος of s.o. ANTIPH. 185.4; ἀνὴρ ἐν ὑπεροχῇ κείμενος man held in great esteem VT *2Macc.* 3.11; οἱ ἐν ὑπεροχῇ ὄντες the people in authority NT *1Tim.* 2.2 *cf.* EPICT. *Ench.* 33.12; ἐν ὑπεροχαῖς νεανίσκοι distinguished youths DIOD. 4.41.1 | *as a title* **Excellency** IUST. *Nov.* 25.5 || *math.* **being greater** *or* **bigger** ARCHIM. *Spir.* 11 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 109, *al.* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1022b, *al. etc.* | **excess**, *opp. to* ἔλλειψις PLAT. *Pol.* 283c ARISTOT. *Phys.* 187a 16, *al. etc.*

Ὑπερόχη -ης, ἡ **Hyperoche**, *female name* HDT. 4.33.3, *al.*

Ὑπεροχίδης -ου, ὁ **Hyperochides**, *male name* THUC. 6.55.1.

ὑπεροχικός -ή -όν [ὑπεροχή] **supreme, transcendent** DION.[21] *D.N.* 2.5, *al. etc.*

ὑπέροχος -ον [ὑπερέχω] **superior, distinguished, eminent** HOM. 12.2 (*appearance*) THEOCR. 7.28 (*musician*); ▸ *with gen.*: ἄλλων among others, more than others IL. 6.208, 11.784; οἰωνῶν among birds CALLIM. *H.* 1.68 | *adv. neut. pl.* ὑπείροχα in an eminent *or* excellent way *1*GVI 2030.21 (II-III[CE]) || **superior** *in strength*, **mighty, huge** PIND. *N.* 3.24 (*animals*) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.68 (*honor*); ὑπέροχον σθένος huge strength AESCHL. *Pr.* 428; στρατὸν θηρῶν ... ὑπέροχον βίᾳ a multitude of beasts ... of great savageness SOPH. *Tr.* 1096 | **powerful, illustrious**: τοὺς ὑπερόχους τῶν ἀστῶν the most notable among the citizens HDT. 5.92. η1 || *superl.* ὑπεροχώτατος PIND. *P.* 2.38 • *Ion. epic* ὑπείροχος.

Ὑπέροχος -ου, ὁ **Hyperochos**, *male name 1*BCH 114.460 (500[a]) PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294b.

ὑπεροχῠρόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὀχυρόω] **to fortify, make very strong** CLEM. *Str.* 1.5.28.4 (*aor. ptc.* ὑπεροχυρώσας).

ὑπεροψία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερόψομαι] **contempt, haughtiness, conceit, disdain** ▸ τινος for s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 1.84.3 ISOCR. 8.96 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.154, *al.*; πρὸς τὰς κολάσεις for the torments IOS. *B.I.* 3.7.33 (320); ▸ *abs.* LYS. 12.93 ISOCR. 12.242 PLUT. *Di.* 8.1 *etc.*

ὑπέροψις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερόψομαι] **disregard** VT *Lev.* 20.4.

ὑπερόψομαι *fut.*, *see* ὑπεροράω.

ὑπερπᾰγής -ές [ὑπέρ, πάγος] **exceedingly frozen** *or* **freezing**: τὸ ὑ. excessive frost XEN. *Cyn.* 8.2.

ὑπερπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ὑπερπαθής] **to be very grieved** EUR. *Ph.* 1456 IOS. *A.I.* 7.2.1 (46).

ὑπερπᾰθής -ές [ὑπέρ, πάσχω] **exceedingly grieved** PHLEG. 36.1.5 || *Christ.* **suffering for others** CLEM. *Protr.* 4.59.2 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερπαθῶς **with much suffering** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 188.

ὑπερπαθῶς *adv.*, *see* ὑπερπαθής.

ὑπερπαίω [ὑπέρ, παίω] (*usu. in pf.* ὑπερπέπαικα) **to surpass, outdo** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1118; ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Im.* 9 HLD. 7.9.2 (*pres. ptc.*); ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. DEMOSTH. 50.34 MEN. *Asp.* 117; ▸ τί τινι sthg. in sthg. POL. 14.5.14 IOS. *Ap.* 1.34 (304); ▸ *abs. 1*SEG 3.509.13 (III[CE]) (*pres. ptc.*).

ὑπερπαλύνω [ὑπέρ, παλύνω] **to spread over** SAT.[1] (AP 10.11.1) (*aor. ptc. in tmesis* ὑπέρ ... παλύνας).

ὑπερπαφλάζω [ὑπέρ, παφλάζω] **to boil over** LUC. *Lex.* 8 (*of a boiler*).

ὑπέρπαχης -ητος [ὑπέρ, πάχης] **exceedingly fat** HP. *Aër.* 15 (*cod.*).

ὑπερπᾰχῠ́νομαι [ὑπέρπαχυς] **to become exceedingly fat** *or* **large** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.11.3.

ὑπέρπᾰχυς -υ, *gen.* -εως [ὑπέρ, παχύς] **very fat, obese** HP. *Aër.* 15 PLUT. *CMa.* 9.6, *Al.* 55.9 | **dense**, *of a decoction* HP. *Acut.* 11 || **very thick, made of very thick timbers**, *of ships* DCASS. 49.1.2.

ὑπέρπεδον -ου, τό [ὑπέρ, πέδον] **hill, mound** PHOT. *Lex.*

ὑπερπείθω [ὑπέρ, πείθω] ❶ *act. intrans. in pf. ptc.* -πεποιθώς = *mid.* GLOSS. ❷ *mid.* **to be convinced, trust** POLL. 5.152.

ὑπερπεινάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πεινάω] **to be excessively hungry** GAL. 12.288, 351.

ὑπερπέλομαι [ὑπέρ, πέλομαι] **to lie beyond**: ἄλλων ὑπερέπλετο εἰν ἁλὶ νήσων (Crete) is located further out to sea than the other islands AP. 4.1637.

ὑπερπέμπω [ὑπέρ, πέμπω] **to send beyond, pass** ▸ τινος sthg. GREG. *epist.* 51.1, *al.*

ὑπερπενθέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πενθέω] **to mourn exceedingly** ▸ τινα s.o.'s death PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.1.8.

ὑπερπεπαίνομαι [ὑπέρ, πεπαίνω] **to become overripe** AP.[9] *s.v.* πέπον L. *E.M.* 661.55.

Ὑπερπερικλῆς -έους, ὁ [ὑπέρ, Περικλῆς] **super-Perikles** COM. *CAF* 1178 (PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 116.11).

ὑπερπερισσεύω [ὑπεριπερισσός] *aor.* ὑπερεπερίσσευσα ❶ *act.* **to abound much more, be superabundant** NT *Rom.* 5.20 (*grace*) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ὑ. τῇ χαρᾷ I am overfilled with joy NT *2Cor.* 7.4.

ὑπερπερίσσῶς [ὑπεριπερισσός] *adv.* **very much, exceedingly** NT *Mark* 7.37.

ὑπερπέσσω [ὑπέρ, πέσσω] **to digest very** *or* **too quickly** HP. *LocHom.* 44.

ὑπερπέταμαι *see* ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπερπετάννῡμι [ὑπέρ, πετάννυμι] **to stretch over** ▸ τι sthg. ALCIPHR. 1.15.2 (*aor. ptc.* -πετάσαντες); παραπετάσματα ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν σηρικά ... ὑπερπέτασεν he spread silken drapes over them DCASS. 43.24.2.

ὑπερπετής -ές [ὑπερπέτομαι] **flying above** STRAB. 5.4.5, 15.1.38 | **flying beyond** or **over**, *of arrows* POL. 8.5.3; DIOD. 14.23.1; ▸ *with gen.* AEN. 32.10 POL. 18.30.3 | *of winds* STRAB. 15.3.10 || **surpassing in height**: ὑπερπετῆ γίνεσθαι τὴν ἄκραν τῆς τῶν ἀνέμων πνοῆς the peak lies above the area where the winds blow DIOD. 17.7.5 | **very high up** POL. 8.4.4 STRAB. 16.4.16 | **too high up** ORIB. 8.38.9 || **extending wider, stretching beyond**, *of an army* DION. 9.11.2 || *fig.* **excessive** LUC. *Pro im.* 17 || *compar.* ὑπερπετέστερος STRAB. 16.4.16.

ὑπερπέτομαι [ὑπέρ, πέτομαι] *impf.* ὑπερεπετόμην || *aor[t].* ὑπερεπτόμην || *aor[r].* ὑπερέπτην, *mid.* ὑπερεπτάμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπερεπετάσθην; **to fly over** or **above**, *in act.* (*aor[r].*) *mid. and pass., of birds* ALCM. 82.2 SOPH. *Ant.* 113 (*aor.* ὑπερέπτα) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 541a 28 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.10; *of javelins and the like* IL. 13.408 OD. 22.280 || **to fly beyond** or **over** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 8.192 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597a 12 DIOD. 4.51.4 *etc.* || **to surpass in height** ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 8 (*fig.*) • *also pres.* -πέταμαι (*often v.l.*) *and* ὑπερίπταμαι (*see*) || *Dor. aor[r]. 3. sg.* ὑπερέπτα SOPH. *Ant.* 113, *epic mid. 3. sg.* ὑπέρπτατο OD. 8.192.

ὑπερπήγνῡμαι [ὑπέρ, πήγνυμι] **to be fixed above** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.8 (*pf. ptc.* ὑπερπεπηγώς) || **to become too dense** ORIB. *Ecl.* 115.2 (*aor[t]. ptc. pass.* ὑπερπαγῆναι) PAEG. 6.21 (*pf. ptc.*).

ὑπερπηδάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πηδάω] **to leap on** *or* **over, cross with a leap** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 675 LUC. *Indoct.* 7, *al.* || **to pass over, cross** PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 147 GEOP. 18.2.2 || *fig.* **to outdo, surpass** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. *or* with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 677e AEL. *N.A.* 6.25; ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 58 || **to transgress, infringe**: τὸν νόμον the law AESCHN. 3.12 = νόμιμα DEMOSTH. 23.73 | **to overlook, leave aside, skip, omit** ▸ τι sthg. AESCHN. 3.200 ARISTOT. *Mech.* 855b 26 LIB. *Or.* 59.80 | ▸ ὑ. εἴς τι move on to sthg. else ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1027b 6 || **to avoid, escape** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 961.

ὑπερπήδησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερπηδάω] **leaping on** *or* **over** PLUT. *Isid.* 371b.

ὑπερπῑαίνω [ὑπέρ, πιαίνω] **to fatten excessively** BAS. *Is.* 32.

ὑπέρπικρος -ον [ὑπέρ, πικρός] **exceedingly sour** *or* **sharp,** *of a pers.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 944 MEN. *Dysc.* 129.

ὑπερπίμπλημι [ὑπέρ, πίμπλημι] *impf. mid. pass.* ὑπερεπιμπλάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπερπέπλησμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπερεπέπληστο LUC. *Alex.* 15 || *aor. pass.* ὑπερεπλήσθην ❶ *act.* **to overfill, make swell:** τοὺς ποταμούς the rivers AEL. *N.A.* 16.12 ❷ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become overfilled** HP. *Int.* 10 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 17 ATH. 10.453a; ὑπερπλησθεὶς μέθῃ too full of wine SOPH. *O.T.* 779; εἰ πολλῶν ὑπερπλησθῇ μάταν if it has foolishly stuffed itself with many things SOPH. *O.T.* 874.

ὑπερπίνω [ὑπέρ, πίνω] **to drink beyond measure** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.10 (*pres. inf.*).

ὑπερπίπτω [ὑπέρ, πίπτω] *impf.* ὑπερέπιπτον IO.[1] *in Meteor.* p. 21.30 || *fut.* ὑπερπεσοῦμαι || *aor.*[t.] ὑπερέπεσον || *pf.* ὑπερπέπτωκα; **to fall beyond,** *of missiles* AEN. 32.9; ▸ *with acc.* HERO *Bel.* 112 || **to progress beyond, go further,** *of winds* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 25; ▸ *with acc.* HP. *Vict.* 2.38 || **to overflow,** *of water* POL. 4.39.8; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.26 || **to extend beyond,** *of a region:* ▸ τινὸς εἴς τι beyond sthg. toward sthg. STRAB. 2.2.2, *cf.* 2.5.27 || **to pass, go by,** *of time* HDT. 3.71.5 HP. *Mul.* 2.133 || **to exceed,** *of a number* VETT. 338.9; *of time* **to have passed, expired** *P*RYL. 586.18 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπερπλάζω [ὑπέρ, πλάζω] **to raise:** τὰς χεῖρας the hands EUPHOR. 44.5.

ὑπερπλεονάζω [ὑπέρ, πλεονάζω] **to be superabundant, be excessive** HERO *Pn.* 1.10 NT *1Tim.* 1.14 (*grace*) *etc.*

ὑπέρπλεος -ον [ὑπέρ, πλέως] **additional** *P*BGU 412.20 (IV[CE]).

ὑπέρπλεως -ων [ὑπέρ, πλέως] **overfull** ▸ τινι of sthg. LUC. *Am.* 42.

ὑπερπλησθής -ές [ὑπέρ, πλῆθος] **superabundant, large** *or* **excessive in number** NICOCH. 4.2.

ὑπερπλημμῠρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πλημμυρέω] **to overflow** GLOSS.

ὑπερπλήρης -ες [ὑπέρ, πλήρης] **overfull** IUL. 11.140b *etc.*; τὸ ὑ. superabundance PLOT. 5.2.1.

ὑπερπληρότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπερπλήρης] **utter repletion** DION.[21] *D.N.* 9.2.

ὑπερπληρόω, *contr.* [ὑπερπλήρης] ❶ *act.* **to overfill** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.22 *etc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* **to fill oneself up beyond measure, be gorged** XEN. *Lac.* 5.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 20, *al. etc.*

ὑπερπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερπληρόω] **excessive repletion** GAL. 4.756 ORIB. 8.32.6, *al.*

ὑπερπλούσιος -ον [ὑπέρ, πλούσιος] **exceedingly rich** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 7.

ὑπερπλουτέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πλοῦτος] **to be exceedingly rich** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 354 LUC. *Tim.* 10, 2.9.

ὑπέρπλουτος -ον [ὑπέρ, πλοῦτος] **exceedingly rich** AESCHL. *Pr.* 466 PLAT. *Rp.* 552b.

ὑπερπνέω [ὑπέρ, πνέω] **to blow beyond:** τῆς ὥρας the season PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7 (*winds*) || *fig.* **to raise oneself above, proudly show oneself superior:** τοὺς Ἀθηναίους to the Athenians PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.2.

ὑπερπνῑγής -ές [ὑπέρ, πνίγω] **very breathless** L. *Sud.*

ὑπερποθέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ποθέω] **to yearn exceedingly, desire** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 42 (6).1.

ὑπερπολάζω [*see* ἐπιπολάζω] **to overflow** STRAB. 1.3.6; εἰς τὰ οἰκούμενα toward inhabited places STRAB. 17.1.37.

ὑπερπολεμέω [ὑπέρ, πολεμέω] *contr.* **to defend** τινος sthg. *or* s.o. ORIG. *CMat.* 17.14.29 DID.[1] *Gen.* 2225.19 *etc.*; ὑπερπολεμῶν τῆς πατρίδος STEPH[3] *in Rh.* 276.22.

ὑπέρπολλος -η -ον *Ion., see* ὑπέρπολυς.

ὑπέρπολυς -πόλλη -πολυ [ὑπέρ, πολύς] **very** *or* **excessively numerous, very much** AESCHL. *Pers.* 794 HP. *Epid.* 4.38 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.26 DEMOSTH. 43.69 *etc.* • *Ion.* -πουλυ HP. *Epid.* 2.2.23.

ὑπερπονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρπονος] ❶ *act.* **to labor beyond measure, be exhausted** XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.4 HIPPAR. 4.1; τῷ πολέμῳ on account of the war PLUT. *Nic.* 21.5 || **to bear, endure, suffer** (for others) ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 345 PLAT. *Leg.* 717c ❷ *mid. in* καλόν μοι τοῦδ' ὑπερπονουμένῳ θανεῖν it is beautiful to die in his defense SOPH. *Ai.* 1310.

ὑπέρπονος -ον [ὑπέρ, πόνος] **exhausted, worn out:** διὰ γῆρας by old age PLUT. *Alex.* 61.1.

ὑπερπόντιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ὑπέρ, πόντιος] **over the sea** SOPH. *Ant.* 785 || **from beyond the sea, overseas** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 41, *Ag.* 414 *etc.* | **foreign** PIND. *P.* 5.59 (*language*).

ὑπερποτάομαι, *contr. deverb. pres.* LYC. 17 (*impf.* ὑπερποτᾶτο), *see* ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπερπράξιον -ου, τό [ὑπερπράσσω] **over-exaction, extortion** *I*CIG 2712.7.

ὑπερπράσσω [ὑπέρ, πράσσω] **to collect** *or* **demand more than is due:** *pass. in aor. ptc.* ὑπερπραχθείς one who has been forced to pay more than was due COD. *Iust.* 1.4.29.10 *etc.*

ὑπερπροθέσμιος -ον [ὑπέρ, προθέσμιος] L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* ὑπερήμερος), *see* ὑπερήμερος.

ὑπέρπτατο *epic aor. ind. mid. 3. sg., see* ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπέρπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερπίπτω] **falling beyond, excess** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.288, *al.*

ὑπέρπτωχος -ον [ὑπέρ, πτωχός] **exceedingly poor** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 7.

ὑπερπυππάζω [ὑπέρ, πυππάζω] **to applaud resoundingly** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 680 (*impf.* ὑπερεπύππαζον).

ὑπέρπῡρος -ον [ὑπέρ, πῦρ] **exceedingly fiery, burning** *or* **inflamed** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 477b 29 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.21.5 || **placed over the fire** DION. 2.31.2, *al.*

ὑπερπυρριάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πῦρ] **to blush for** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 308 (*aor.* ὑπερεπυρρίασε).

ὑπερπώρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, πώρωσις] *medic.* **hyperporosis,** *callus formation in fractures* PAEG. 6.108.

ὑπερπωτάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, πωτάομαι] *Dor. pres.* THEOCR. 15.120 (*pres. 3. pl.* -πωτῶνται), *see* ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπερράγη *aor. ind. pass. see* ὑπορρήγνυμι.

ὑπερρέω [ὑπέρ, ῥέω] **to flow over** *or* **beyond,** *fig.* **be superabundant** PLOT. 5.2.1 (*aor.* ὑπερερρύη).

ὑπερρίπτω [ὑπέρ, ῥίπτω] **to throw over** AP.[5] 5.37.

ὑπερσαρκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρσαρκος] **to have too much flesh, acquire** *or* **form a fleshy growth,** *of a wound* HP. *V.C.* 15 ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.729) || **to fatten up, grow beyond measure in one's body** NYMPH. 10 AEL. *V.H.* 9.13.

ὑπερσάρκημα -ατος, τό [ὑπερσαρκέω] **overgrown flesh** ORIB. *Ecl.* 10.3.

ὑπέρσαρκος -ον [ὑπέρ, σάρξ] *in* ῥάχιν ὑπέρσαρκοι having a fleshy back ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 147.26 (*horses*).

ὑπερσαρκόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρσαρκος] **to form a fleshy growth** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.772 SOR. 3.36.1 (*of a wound*).

ὑπερσάρκωμα -ατος, τό [ὑπερσαρκόω] **overgrown flesh** AET.[1] 7.66 DIOSC.[2] 2.73 *etc.*

ὑπερσάρκωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερσαρκόω] **overgrowth of flesh** HP. *Epid.* 5.100 DIOSC.[2] 1.107 *etc.*

ὑπερσέβω [ὑπέρ, σέβω] **to worship more** GREG. *Or.* 22.12.3.

ὑπερσεληναῖος -ον [ὑπέρ, σεληναῖος] **above the moon** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.1.2 (*subst.*).

ὑπέρσεμνος -ον [ὑπέρ, σεμνός] **exceedingly eminent** *or* **illustrious** *or* **time-honored** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 295 AEL. *N.A.* 2.6.

ὑπερσεμνύνω [ὑπέρ, σεμνύνω] ❶ *act.* **to worship** *or* **respect excessively** DCASS. 57.24.3 (*impf.* ὑπερεσέμνυνε) ❷ *mid.* **to be very proud** XEN. *Symp.* 3.11 (*pres. mid.*).

ὑπερσεύομαι [ὑπέρ, σεύω] **to fling oneself over** *or* **beyond:** *only pf. mid.* ἡλιβάτων ὀρέων ὑπερέσσυται ἄκρας ... ἀν' οὐρανὸν εὐρύν (the morning star) rises over the high mountain peaks in the broad sky QS 2.183.

ὑπερσιτέω *see* ὑπερσιτίζω.

ὑπερσῑτίζω [ὑπέρ, σιτίζω] **to overeat** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 48 (*aor. ptc.* -σιτίσαντες: *oth.* -σιτήσαντες).

ὑπερσκελής -ές [ὑπέρ, σκέλος] **with legs too long** PLAT. *Tim.* 87e (*body*).

ὑπερσκλήρως [ὑπέρ, σκληρῶς] *adv.* **too harshly** *P*REIN. 47.13 (II[CE]).

ὑπερσοφιστεύω [ὑπερσοφιστής] **to be hypersophistic** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.2.

ὑπερσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπέρ, σοφιστής] **hypersophist, archsophist** PHRYN.[1] 74.2.

ὑπέρσοφος -ον [ὑπέρ, σοφός] **exceedingly knowledgeable** *or* **wise** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 972 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289e *etc.*; τὸ ὑπέρσοφόν σου τῆς τέχνης the exceeding profoundness of your art PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.1.

ὑπερσπεύδω [ὑπέρ, σπεύδω] **to hasten excessively** DIOGEN.[1] 6.26 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1149.

ὑπερσπουδάζω [ὑπέρ, σπουδή] **to take exceedingly great pains** ▸ τι for sthg. MEN. *fr.* 660.1 = περί τι LUC. *Anach.* 9 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.26; ▸ *with inf. in pf. ptc.* ὑπερεσπουδακώς MEN. *Sam.* 219 IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.6 (69).

ὑπέρσπουδος -ον [ὑπέρ, σπουδή] **exceedingly hungry** *or* **busy** POLL. 6.29.

ὑπερστᾰτέω, *contr.* [ὑπερίσταμαι] **to defend, protect** ▸ τινος s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 343.

ὑπερστᾰχύω [ὑπέρ, στάχυς] **to overflow with ears of grain** OR. *Sib.* 1.298.

ὑπερστείχω [ὑπέρ, στείχω] **to go beyond, gain:** κολώνην the headland HLD.[4] (STOB. 4.36.8).

ὑπερστένω [ὑπέρ, στένω] **to groan exceedingly for** AESCHL. *Pr.* 66 (*v.l.*).

ὑπερστέργω [ὑπέρ, στέργω] **to love excessively** POLL. 5.113.

ὑπερστίλβω [ὑπέρ, στίλβω] **to shine exceedingly** POLL. 3.71.

ὑπερσυνεχής -ές [ὑπέρ, συνεχής] **more than continuous** SIMP. *in Phys.* 879.5.

ὑπερσυντελικός -ή -όν [ὑπέρ, συντελικός] **more than perfect:** *gramm.* ὑ. χρόνος pluperfect tense DION.[6] 638.24 AP.[7] *Synt.* 281.6 *etc.* = ὑ. (*sc.* χρόνος) AP.[7] *Adv.* 124.18.

ὑπερσχεθεῖν *aor.*[t.] *inf., see* ὑπερέχω.

ὑπερσχεῖν *aor.*[t.] *inf. act. see* ὑπερέχω.

ὑπερσχετικός -ή -όν [ὑπερέχω] **superable** GLOSS.

Ὑπερσωκράτης -ους, ὁ [ὑπέρ, Σωκράτης] **super-Socrates** COM. *CAF* 1179 (PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 116.11).

ὑπερτᾰλαντάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, τάλαντος] **to outweigh** L. *E.M.* 744.15.

ὑπέρταξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέρ, τάξις] **higher order** DAMASC. *Pr.* 359.

ὑπέρτᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερτείνω] **excessive tension** AN. *Lond.* 2.28 || **overcoming, victory** ▸ τινὸς ὑπέρ τι of sthg. over sthg. MAUR. 10.8.

ὑπέρτᾰτος -η -ον [ὑπέρ] **very high up, exceedingly exalted** *or* **lofty,** *of a pers.* IL. 12.381, 23.451; *of things* HES. *Op.* 8 || *fig.* **very great, most**

powerful, highest: *of a pers.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 155 (*lady*); θεῶν among deities SOPH. *Ant.* 338 = δαιμόνων among the gods ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1765 | *of things* SOPH. *Ph.* 402 (*object of worship*), *O.C.* 105 (*labors*) DIAG. 1 (*mind*) PLOT. 6.8.16 (*rank*) *etc.*; βροτῶν ὄλβον ὑπέρτατον greatest prosperity among mortals PIND. *P.* 3.89; κερδέων among *or* of the goods BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.84; πάντων χρημάτων among all things SOPH. *Ant.* 684; ἐκ πασᾶν ... πόλεων among all cities SOPH. *Ant.* 1138 || **eldest:** υἱέων of the sons PIND. *N.* 6.21 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερτάτως **to the highest degree, above all** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 672 • ὑπερώτατος PIND. *N.* 8.43.

ὑπερτείνω [ὑπέρ, τείνω] *impf.* ὑπερέτεινον || *aor.* ὑπερέτεινα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπερτέταμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπερετάθην ❶ *act.* **to stretch toward** *or* **lay over** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 4.71.4; ▸ τί τινος sthg. over sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 967 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.2 = τί τινι EUR. *El.* 1257; ἢν δὲ τολμήσῃς σύ μου χεῖρ' ὑπερτεῖναι if you will dare lay your protecting hand over me EUR. *I.A.* 916 || **to stretch beyond:** ἀκτῆς ὑπερτείνασα ποντίας πόδα stretching her foot beyond the seashore EUR. *Med.* 1288 || **to stretch exceedingly, strain:** τὸ κέρας the wing (of the army) XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.19 | *fig.* τὴν πρός τοὺς πολέμους ἐπιθυμίαν the desire for wars IOS. *A.I.* 4.6.1 (100); ὑ. τιμωρίαν to make the penalty harsher PLUT. *Publ.* 12.1 || *intrans.* **to stretch** *or* **jut out over:** ὑπὲρ τοῦ τείχους over the wall THUC. 2.76.4; εἰς τὸ ἔξω toward the outside XEN. *Cyn.* 9.15 || *fig.* **to go beyond, exceed, pass, surpass** ▸ τινος sthg. DEMOSTH. 61.16 ARISTOT. *APr.* 33a 39 = τι ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1110a 25, *Pol.* 1319b 13 EPIC. 5.4 PLOT. 2.8.2; ▸ τινι in *or* for sthg. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165a 3; ▸ *abs.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1116b 16 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.37 (*pres. ptc.* ὑπερτείνουσα) ❷ *pass.* **to be exaggerated** *or* **pushed too far** SOR. 1.34.2, *al.* (*pf. ptc.* ὑπερτεταμένος) | τὰ ὑπερτεινόμενα exaggerations, tensions brought to the limit AN. *Subl.* 38.1 = τὰ ὑπερτεταμένα AN. *Subl.* 10.1 (*with* τὰ ἄκρα), *cf.* 12.5 (*sg.* τὸ ὑπερτεταμένον).

Ὑπερτελεάτας -α, ὁ **Hyperteleatas,** *epith. of Apollo at Kotyrta* *I*G 5.1.961.23 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ὑπερτέλειος -ον [ὑπέρ, τέλειος] **more than complete** *or* **perfect:** ὑ. (αὐλοί) auloi (*mus. instrum.*) large (= ἀνδρεῖοι, *opp. to* παρθένιοι *and* παιδικοί) ATH. 4.176f. *cf.* ARISTOX. *fr.* 101 *etc.* || *math.* THEON^{2} 45, *see* ὑπερτελής.

ὑπερτελειότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑπερτέλειος] **highest perfection** EPIPH. *Haer.* 72.7.6 (*of God*).

ὑπερτελέω, *contr.* [ὑπερτελής] **to pass, cross, escape:** δουλείας γάγγαμον the net of slavery AESCHL. *Ag.* 359 || **to pay in addition** *P*STUD.PAL. 22.183 (II^{CE}).

ὑπερτελής -ές [ὑπέρ, τέλος] **passing beyond, rising** *or* **standing above** AESCHL. *Ag.* 286; *with gen.* EUR. *Ion* 1549 | *fig.* ἄθλων τῶνδ' ὑπερτελὴς ἔφυ he has overcome these difficulties SOPH. *Tr.* 36 | **due,** *of payment* *P*PSI 66.21 (V^{CE}) || *math.* **greater than the sum of its factors,** *of a number* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 1.14 (ἐλλιπής) [IAMBL.^{1}] 3 || *Christ. theol.* **above all completion** *or* **perfection** DION.^{21} *D.N.* 4.10, *al. etc.*

ὑπερτέλλω [ὑπέρ, τέλλω] ❶ *act.* **to rise above** *or* **over, appear** HDT. 3.104.2 (*sun*); γῆς over the earth EUR. *fr.* 772.1 (*flame*); ἐκ γαίας out of the earth EUR. *Ph.* 1007 (*Spartans*); φαρέων from out of the peploi EUR. *Or.* 841 (*breast*) || **to stand over, dominate:** οὔρεος ἄκρην mountain peak AP 8.178.2 (*tomb*); ἄστεσι the cities AP 9.656.2 (*house*) | **to loom:** κορυφῆς over the head (*of Tantalos*) EUR. *Or.* 6 (*boulder*), *cf.* P.^{1} (AP 5.236.5) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* OPP. 5.126.

ὑπερτενής -ές [ὑπερτείνω] **stretched over, prominent** AESCHL. *fr.* 128 || **very tall** APOLLOD.^{7} 4.2.1 (*pine*) ZENOB. 4.81 *etc.*

ὑπερτερέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρτερος] **to be superior:** δυνάμει πάντων to all in power THEM. *Or.* 13.170a || *astr.* = καθυπερτερέω *CCA* 2.171.

ὑπερτερία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρτερος] **upper part** (*of the carriage*) **sideboard, railing** OD. 6.70 PLAT. *Theaet.* 207a || *fig.* **source of superiority** THGN. 418 HSCH. • *Ion. epic* -ίη.

ὑπέρτερος -α -ον [ὑπέρ] **higher, superior:** τὰ δ' ὑπέρτερα νέρτερα θήσει Ζεύς Zeus shall put below what was above ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 772; κρέ' ὑπέρτερα the upper parts of a victim (*opp. to* σπλάγχνα) OD. 3.65, 470 | *adv.*: ▸ καθ' ὑπέρτερόν τινος above sthg. THEOCR. 2.60 = καθ' ὑπέρτερά τινος ARAT. 498 || *fig.* **superior:** γενεῇ by birth IL. 11.786; κτεάτεσσί τε καὶ περὶ τιμῇ in wealth and honor PIND. *P.* 2.60; δυνάμει πολλῶν βασιλέων to many kings in power PLUT. *Per.* 15.3 | ▸ *abs.* **great, eminent** IL. 11.290, 12.437 (*glory*) | **stronger, winning, mightier** SOPH. *El.* 455 (*hand*); ▸ τινος than s.o. or sthg. PIND. *N.* 4.38 EUR. *Med.* 921 *etc.* | **better** ▸ τινος than sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 105, *al.*; τὶ ὑπέρτερον τίθημι I assign greater worth to sthg., consider sthg. better PIND. *I.* 1.2 | **older** *I*GALAT. 392 | *adv.* ὑπέρτερον **in a superior way, better** EPIC. 64; ▸ *with gen.*: ὀμμάτων θ' ὑπέρτερον more than his eyes AESCHL. *Sept.* 530; μάντεων ὑπέρτερον more than the soothsayers SOPH. *Ant.* 631 || **that is** *or* **goes beyond:** οὐδὲν οἶδ' ὑπέρτερον I know nothing more SOPH. *Ant.* 16 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερτέρως *and* ὑπερτέρω **higher up** THEM. *Or.* 11.152c • *also* ὑπερτερώτερος AESCHL. *fr.* 445a.

ὑπερτερώτερος *compar. see* ὑπέρτερος.

ὑπερτετρακισχίλιοι -αι -α [ὑπέρ, τετρακισχίλιοι] **above four thousand** IOS. *A.I.* 18.5.1 (20) (*written* ὑπὲρ τ-); πλῆθος in number PHIL.^{2} *Prob.* 75.

ὑπέρτεχνος -ον [ὑπέρ, τέχνη] **most ingenious** HSCH.

ὑπερτήκω [ὑπέρ, τήκω] ❶ *act.* **to melt exceedingly** STRAB. 3.2.8 ❷ *pass.* **to be utterly consumed,** *by fire* VT *4Macc.* 7.12.

ὑπερτίθημι [ὑπέρ, τίθημι] *impf.* ὑπερετίθην, *mid. pass.* ὑπερετιθέμην || *fut.* ὑπερθήσω, *mid.* ὑπερθήσομαι || *aor.* ὑπερέθηκα, *mid.* ὑπερεθέμην || *pf.* ὑπερτέθεικα, *mid.* ὑπερτέθειμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπερετέθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπερτεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to establish, erect:** βωμόν an altar *I*G 4.1020.7 | *fig.* παντὶ μὲν θεὸν αἴτιον ὑπερτιθέμεν to attribute all things to God as cause PIND. *P.* 5.25 || **to lift, raise:** τὸ ἄροτρον the plow PLUT. *Rom.* 11.3 | *fig.* **to assign:** εἰς ἐκεῖνον τὴν ἐπανόρθωσιν ποιῆσαι τὴν σεαυτοῦ him the task of correcting you EPICT. *Ench.* 51.1 | **to confide, communicate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 3.155.4, 5.32 B **to go beyond, pass, cross** AEL.^{1} 4.3; τὴν Ὄκραν the Okra STRAB. 7.5.2; τὸν Ταῦρον the Tauros STRAB. 14.4.3 || *fig.* **to surpass** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. *I*AM 35.413 (II^{BCE}); τὰ τετταράκοντα ἔτη σπανίως ὑπερτιθέασιν they seldom live beyond the age of forty STRAB. 16.4.12 C **to shift, transpose:** τὸ ῥῶ the letter ρ PAUS. 3.13.5 ❷ *mid.* A **to place above:** παιδὸς ὑπὲρ χέρα ... θηκαμένη a hand stretched over the child AP 6.280.5-6 || *fig.* **to confide, communicate, consult** ▸ τινί τι with s.o. about sthg. HDT. 1.8.1, 1.107.5, 3.71, *al.* | *log.* **to place before, assume** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 124 B **to pass, cross:** οὐδόν the threshold AP 16.58.2 | **to pass, round:** τὴν ἄκραν the cape DIOD. 13.3.4 || *fig.* **to surpass, be superior to** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. POL. 2.63.3 = τινὰ κατά τι POL. 18.17.3 C *causat.* **to make pass beyond:** τὶ πέραν Ἅλυος ποταμοῦ sthg. beyond the river Halys POL. 21.39.9 | *of time* **to put off, postpone, defer** ▸ τι EPICT. *Ench.* 1.4 ALCIPHR. 4.16.6; εἰς ἄλλον καιρόν until another time PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.212 = εἰς ἄλλον χρόνον ARR. *EpictD.* 4.11.2; ▸ *abs.* POL. 4.30.2, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.107 | **to let pass:** τὴν ταχθεῖσαν ἡμέραν the appointed day POL. 5.29.3; τὴν νύκτα the night HLD. 1.10 ❷ *pass.* A **to be shifted** *or* **transposed** AP.^{7} *Synt.* 8.20, *Adv.* 189.26 || *of time* **to be deferred** *or* **postponed** GEOP. 2.49.1 B *gramm.* **to be made into a superlative** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 64.12 *etc.* • *Ion. impf. 1. sg.* ὑπερετίθεα HDT. 3.155.4.

ὑπερτῑμάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, τιμή] ❶ *act.* **to honor in a special way** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *Ant.* 284 VT *4Macc.* 8.5 | **to value, prize excessively** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.126 ❷ *pass.* **to be exceedingly honored** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48 (*pres. ptc.*).

ὑπερτίμιος -ον [ὑπέρ, τιμή] **very dear, at a high price** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1352b 7.

ὑπερτοιχέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, τοῖχος] **to pass the sides,** *of the ship* GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.138 (*of waves*).

ὑπερτοκέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, τόκος] **to be overprolific** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.11.4.

ὑπέρτολμος -ον [ὑπέρ, τόλμη] **very bold** AESCHL. *Ch.* 594.

ὑπερτόναιον -ου, τό [ὑπέρτονος] **lintel** POLL. 7.122 *I*G 2^{2}.1672.164 *etc.*

ὑπερτονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρτονος] **to be overstrained,** *of the body* HP. *Mul.* 1.1.

ὑπέρτονος -ον [ὑπερτείνω] **overstretched:** *adv. neut. pl.* ὑπέρτονα τοξεύοντες overstretching the bow IR. *Haer.* 1.16.3 (*fig.*) | **intense, loud** AESCHL. *Eum.* 569 (*sound*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1154 (*scream*) PLUT. *F.M.* 19.3 (*vigor*) | ὑ. τῷ κόπῳ exhausted by fatigue HIPPIATR. 10.3 || *arch. subst. neut.* τὸ ὑπέρτονον (*sc.* ξύλον) **lintel** L. *E.M.* 576.16.

ὑπερτοξεύσιμος -ον [ὑπερτοξεύω] **that may be passed** (*with the shot of an arrow*), **vincible** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 473.

ὑπερτοξεύω [ὑπέρ, τοξεύω] **to overshoot, pass** ARR. *Tact.* 5.5 (*pass.*).

ὑπερτραγίζω [ὑπέρ, τραγίζω] **to smell very much like a he-goat:** τῇ ὀσμῇ in one's odor DIOSC.^{2} 1.7.

ὑπερτρέχω [ὑπέρ, τρέχω] *fut.* ὑπερδραμῶ PHILETAER. 3.3, *mid.* ὑπερδραμοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. ὑπερέδραμον || *pf. ptc.* ὑπερδεδραμηκώς; **to run beyond, escape** ▸ τι from sthg. THGN. 620 || **to surpass, prevail against** ▸ τι sthg. EUR. *Ion* 973, *Ph.* 578 PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 215; ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Hel.* 1524; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Tr.* 930 PHILETAER. *l.c.* || **to neglect** ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *Ant.* 455 (*oth.* **transgress**).

ὑπερτρῐσύλλᾰβος -ον [ὑπέρ, τρισύλλαβος] **with more than three syllables** HDN. 1.131.11.

ὑπέρτροπα, τά [ὑπέρ, τρόπος] *mus., one tuning for the kithara* PTOL.^{4} *Harm.* 1.16, *al.*

ὑπερτροχάζω [ὑπερτρέχω] **to outrun, run beyond** ▸ τι sthg. PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 58 (*fig.*).

ὑπερτρῡφάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, τρυφάω] **to live in the lap of luxury, lead an exceedingly comfortable life** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48 DCASS. 62.28.1 *etc.*

ὑπερυβρίζω [ὑπέρ, ὑβρίζω] **to treat most insolently** ▸ τινα s.o. DCASS. 59.4.6 POLL. 8.75.

ὑπερυγραίνω [ὑπέρ, ὑγραίνω] ❶ *act.* **to make too damp** HP. *Morb.* 1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to become excessively damp** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365b 11.

ὑπέρυγρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὑγρός] **excessively liquid** GAL. 17(2).395.

ὑπέρυδρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὕδωρ] **full of water, dropsical** HP. *Aff.* 22.

ὑπερυθριαίνω [ὑπέρυθρος] ❶ *act.* **to make a little**

red AET.[1] 8.6 ❷ *pass.* to be made a little red CHOR. *fr.* 7.

ὑπερυθριάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρυθρος] to blush a little ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 702 (*aor.* ὑπηρυθρίασα) *etc.*

ὑπέρυθρος -ον [ὑπό, ἔρυθρος] a little red HP. *Prog.* 12, *Art.* 86 THUC. 2.49.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 617a *etc.*

ὑπερυμνητός -όν [ὑπερυμνέω] most worthy of being sung VT (Th.) *Dan.* 3.54.

ὑπερυπάτη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ὑπάτη] *mus.* (*sc.* χορδή) note higher than ὑπάτη (*see* ὕπατος a) THEON[2] 88 ARISTID.[2] 1.6 (*pl.*).

ὑπερυπόκειμαι [ὑπέρ, ὑπόκειμαι] to be over-mortgaged *PLOND.* 2.154.13 (I[CE]).

ὑπερύψηλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὑψηλός] exceedingly high XEN. *An.* 3.5.7 ARR. *An.* 1.5.12 AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 DCASS. 37.2.5.

ὑπερυψόω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὑψόω] ❶ *act.* to exalt exceedingly ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Phil.* 2.9 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* to be greatly exalted VT *Dan.* 3.52 (*God*), *al. etc.*

ὑπερύψωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερυψόω] utmost exaltation ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.42 *etc.*

ὑπερφαής -ές [ὑπέρ, φάος] of a radiance greater than any other DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.8, *al. etc.*

ὑπερφαίνω [ὑπέρ, φάος] *impf. mid. pass.* ὑπερεφαινόμην ‖ *aor.*[t] *pass.* ὑπερεφάνην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπερφανήσομαι ❶ *act. later* to appear over *or* above ▸ τινος sthg. PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.1 = τι NIC. *Th.* 177 ❷ *mid. and pass.* to appear, show oneself, rise ▸ τινος over sthg. THUC. 4.93.3 PLUT. *Pyr.* 16.7 LUC. *Zeuxis* 9 PLOT. 5.5.8 = τι PLUT. *Di.* 39.1 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 3; ▸ *abs.* GEOP. 1.2.4; ἄνωθεν from above ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 2; ἔσω in the interior (of the region) PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.1 ‖ *fig.* to be superior THEM. *Or.* 1.11a.

ὑπερφαλαγγέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φάλαγξ] to extend one's battle line *beyond the enemy's wing* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.5 ARR. *Tact.* 29.10 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.20; ▸ *with* ὑπέρ *and acc.* ARR. *Tact.* 25.9.

ὑπερφαλάγγησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερφαλαγγέω] extension of the battle line, *beyond the enemy's wing* ARR. *Tact.* 29.8, 9.

ὑπερφαλαγγίωσις -εως, ἡ L. *Sud.*, *see* ὑπερφαλάγγησις.

ὑπερφάλαγγωσις -εως, ἡ AG *Ox.* 3.163, *see* ὑπερφαλαγγίωσις.

ὑπερφᾰ́νής -ές [ὑπερφαίνω] appearing above, out-topping XEN. *Hippar.* 5.7 ‖ *superl. adv. neut.* ὑπερφανέστατον with a radiance greater than any other DION.[21] *Myst.* 1.1 (997B).

Ὑπέρφας -αντος, ὁ Hyperphas, *male name* PAUS. 9.5.11 APOLLOD.[7] 3.5.8.

ὑπέρφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερφαίνω] haughtiness HSCH.

ὑπέρφᾰτος -ον [ὑπέρ, φατός] unspeakable, extraordinary PIND. *O.* 9.65, *Pae.* 9.15.

ὑπερφέγγεια -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρ, φέγγος] excessive radiance IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 25.67.

ὑπερφέρεια -ας, ἡ [ὑπερφερής] superiority, excellence VT (Aq.) *Job* 37.4, *al.*

ὑπερφερέτης -ου [ὑπερφερής] supreme, *interpretation of* (Jupiter) Feretrius DION. 2.34.4.

ὑπερφερής -ές [ὑπερφερής] superior, preeminent, supreme VT *Dan.* 2.31 HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -έστερος L. *Sud.*

ὑπερφέρω [ὑπέρ, φέρω] *impf.* ὑπερέφερον ‖ *fut.* ὑπεροίσω ‖ *aor*[s]. ὑπερήνεγκα ‖ *aor.*[t] ὑπερήνεγκον ‖ *pf.* ὑπερενήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ὑπερενήνεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπερηνέχθην ❶ *act.* to carry over *or* beyond: τὸν ἰσθμόν ... τὰς ναῦς the ships across the isthmus THUC. 3.81.1; ἐκ τῆς Κορίνθου ἐς τὴν πρὸς Ἀθήνας θάλασσαν (the hauling machines) from Corinth to the gulf on the side of Athens THUC. 3.15.1 ‖ *intrans.* to stand above, tower over PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 591c *etc.* | *fig.* to surpass, outdo, be superior ▸ τινος to sthg. (*or* s.o.) SOPH. *O.T.* 381 XEN. *Lac.* 15.8 = τι EUR. *Her.* 554 ISOCR. 4.60; ▸ τινός τινι s.o. (sthg.) in *or* on account of sthg. HDT. 8.138.2, 9.96.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 584 THUC. 1.81.1 = τινά τινι PLUT. *Rom.* 7; ▸ τί τινι sthg. in *or* on account of sthg. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21; ▸ τινι in *or* on account of sthg. HDT. 4.74, 8.144.1 EUR. *Hec.* 268 XEN. *Lac.* 15.3 LUC. *Pisc.* 9 = τι SOPH. *O.C.* 1007 ❷ *pass.* to be carried over *or* beyond: τὸν ἰσθμόν across the isthmus THUC. 4.8.2 (*ships*); ὑπὲρ τὸν σῖτον over the grain XEN. *Oec.* 18.7 (*chaff*) | ὑπερενεχθῆναι τὰς δίνας pass, to make it past the eddies DION. 3.56.4 ‖ to be carried away, be taken outside *or* transferred: τῶν κατὰ φύσιν τόπων from the natural places PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.12.2.

ὑπέρφευ [ὑπέρ, φεῦ] *adv.* too, excessively AESCHL. *Ag.* 377 EUR. *Ph.* 550, *H.F.* 1321; ὑ. φρονεῖν to have a haughty spirit AESCHL. *Pers.* 820.

ὑπερφεύγω [ὑπέρ, φεύγω] to escape, survive HP. *Morb.* 2.20, 27 AESCHL. *Pers.* 100 (*in tmesis*; *v.l.*).

ὑπερφθέγγομαι [ὑπέρ, φθέγγομαι] to speak *or* shout louder: ἐπειδὰν τὰ ἔργα ὑπερφθέγγηται τοὺς λόγους when actions speak louder than words LUC. *Tox.* 35; τῷ λόγῳ ὑπερφθέγγονται τὴν ἀλήθειαν silence truth with empty words GAL. 8.808 | to outdo, defeat PLUT. *Pyth.* 396f.

ὑπερφθῐ́νω [ὑπέρ, φθίνω] *only aor. mid.* to die for ▸ *with gen.*: ὑπερέφθιτο πατρός he died to defend his father PIND. *P.* 6.30.

ὑπερφῐ́ᾶλος -ον [ὑπέρ, ?] mighty, very strong, vigorous, *of a pers.* OD. 21.289; *of a bond* PIND. *fr.* 92; *of wine* ION 10 TrGF ‖ overweening, arrogant, haughty IL. 3.106 (*Priam's sons*), 21.459 (*Trojans*), *al.* OD. 3.315 (*Penelope's suitors*), 9.106 (*Cyclopes*), *al.* PIND. *P.* 2.42 (*Centaur*), *al.* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.62 (*Giants*) | *of things* IL. 15.94 (*spirit*) OD. 4.503 (*word*), 4.774 (*speeches*) ◆ *adv.* ὑπερφιάλως beyond measure, excessively IL. 13.293, 18.300 OD. 17.481, 18.71 ‖ haughtily, arrogantly OD. 1.227, 16.346 *etc.*

ὑπερφῐλέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φιλέω] to love beyond measure *or* exceedingly ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1072 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.6 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164a 3 MEN. *Gn.* 448 *etc.*

ὑπερφιλοσοφέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φιλοσοφέω] to philosophize too much HP. *epist.* 17 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.37.

ὑπερφῐλοτῑμος [ὑπέρ, φιλότιμος] *adv.* too ambitiously THEOP.[1] 114.

ὑπερφλεγμαίνω [ὑπερφλέγω] to have excess phlegm HP. *LocHom.* 9.27.

ὑπερφλέγομαι [ὑπέρ, φλέγω] to become inflamed [GAL.] 19.514 *etc.*

ὑπέρφλοιος -ον [ὑπέρ, φλοιός] very juicy EMPED. B 80 (*apples*).

ὑπερφλοισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπέρφλοιος] *prob.* erection (= διάφλυξις) HSCH.

ὑπερφλυᾰρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φλυαρέω] to chat excessively PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 119.

ὑπερφλύζω [ὑπέρ, φλύζω] to boil *or* bubble over HSCH.

ὑπερφοβέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρφοβος] to be over-frightened: μηδ' ἄγαν ὑπερφοβοῦ and do not be too afraid AESCHL. *Sept.* 238; μή ... that XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.2.

ὑπέρφοβος -ον [ὑπέρ, φόβος] very frightening, very frightful, terrible VT *Dan.* 7.19 ‖ very fearful XEN. *Hip.* 3.9; τὸ ὑ. excessive fear DCASS. 58.6.4.

ὑπερφορέω, *contr.* [ὑπερφέρω] to carry over ▸ τί ὑπέρ τινος sthg. over sthg. XEN. *Cyn.* 8.4.

ὑπερφρονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φρονέω] ❶ *act.* to know more, surpass in knowledge: ὑ. ἱστορίᾳ τὸν δῆμον know more than the common people AESCHN. 1.141; πάντα ὑ. to excel in all knowledge HP. *epist.* 17 ‖ to be haughty *or* proud AESCHL. *Ag.* 1039 POL. 6.18.7 PLOT. 2.9.16 *etc.*; ▸ τινι on account of sthg. HDT. 1.199.1 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 104a; ὑ. παρ' ὃ δεῖ φρονεῖν to think more highly of oneself than one ought to NT *Rom.* 12.3 ‖ to despise, scorn, look down on ▸ *with acc.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 825 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 226 (*v.l.*) THUC. 3.39.5 *etc.*; ▸ *with gen.* EUR. *Bac.* 1325 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1400 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 258b PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.28 ❷ *pass.* to be despised ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. THUC. 6.16.4.

ὑπερφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερφρονέω] contempt: θανάτου of death PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 238b.

ὑπερφρονητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπερφρονέω] despiser AG *Bois.* 5.340.

ὑπερφροντίζω [ὑπέρ, φροντίζω] to be over-worried HLD. 10.29.4.

ὑπερφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὑπέρφρων] haughtiness, arrogance PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 19d, 53.827a.

ὑπερφρῠ́γιος -ον [ὑπέρ, Φρύγιος] *mus.* hyper-Phrygian, *mode* ATH. 14.625d CLEONID. 12 (p. 203.7) *etc.*

ὑπέρφρων -ονος [ὑπέρ, φρήν] superior in mind *or* spirit: ἡ ξύνεσις ἐκ τοῦ ὑπέρφρονος intelligence accompanied by a belief in one's superiority THUC. 2.62.5; κολάζειν ἐκ τοῦ ὑπέρφρονος to punish with a sense of superiority, with detachment DCASS. 45.43.4 ‖ haughty, arrogant AESCHL. *Sept.* 387 (*sign*), 410 (*speeches*) EUR. *Her.* 388 (*thoughts*) TRAG. 521 (*people*); *adv.* ὑπέρφρονα arrogantly SOPH. *Ai.* 1236 | despiser: τοῦ ὁμίλου of the crowd PHILOSTR. *Her.* 4.4 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερφρόνως arrogantly DCASS. 37.5.3, 49.4.

ὑπερφῠ́εια -ας, ἡ [ὑπερφυής] greatness, excellence, magnificence *I*OGIS 666.26 (I[CE]) ‖ *later as honorific title P*OXY. 2478.12 (VI[CE]).

ὑπερφυής -ές [ὑπερφύω] that grows above (*that is, i.e. above ground, out of the soil*), *of plants* DIOSC.[2] 4.73; *opp. to* ὑπόγειος LUC. *Lex.* 6 | growing more, higher *or* more developed DIOG. 1.100 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20 ‖ overgrown, very big, enormous AESCHL. *fr.* 227; ὑ. τὸ μέγαθος of enormous size HDT. 2.175.1 (*boulders*) = ὑ. τὸ μέγεθος ARISTOPH. *Pax* 229 (*mortar*), *Pl.* 734 (*snakes*) = ὑ. τῷ μεγέθει ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291a 21 (*noise*) | ὑ. ὅσος of incredible size, huge ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 750 (*multitude*); ὑ. ὡς μέγας incredibly large PLAT. *Gorg.* 477d ‖ extraordinary, exceptional, marvelous, unspeakable HDT. 8.116.1, *al.* (*feat*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 141 (*art*), *al.* LUC. *Tim.* 6 (*kithara*) PHIL.[2] *Deus* 149 (*promise*), *Legat.* 8 (*prosperity*) *etc.* | *as honorific title, often in superl.* ὑπερφυέστατος most excellent *P*ANT. 110.5 (VI[CE]) *etc.* ‖ boundless *or* unrestrained, monstrous, strange, surprising ARISTOPH. *Th.* 831 (*thing*; *superl.*) PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 136 (*gluttony*) *etc.*; *with adj.*: *with* δεινός DEMOSTH. 21.88; *with* σχέτλιος PLAT. *Gorg.* 467b; *with* τεράστιος LUC. *Rhet.* 13 | ▸ πῶς οὐχ ὑπερφυές *and inf.* would it not be strange, how could one not be amazed if ...? DEMOSTH. 29.14; τὸ δὲ πάντων ὑπερφυέστατον ὅτι ... but the most surprising thing of all is that ... LYS. 27.12; ἔτι δὲ κἀκεῖν' ὑπερφυὲς εἰ ... and that too would be a surprising thing, if ... ISOCR. 17.30 ‖ *superl.* -φυέστατος • *acc. sg.* -φυᾶ ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 141, *Nub.* 76; *neut. pl.* -φυῆ PLAT. *Gorg.* 467b, -φυᾶ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 611 ◆ *adv.* ὑπερφυῶς extraordinarily, exceptionally, unspeakably, beyond measure ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 142, *Ec.* 386 PLAT. *Gorg.* 481b, *Rp.* 525b PHIL.[2] *Her.* 42, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.11 *etc.*; ὁ μὲν ὑπερφυῶς ... ἥδετο one man gloated exceedingly LUC. *Am.* 5 | ▸ ὑπερφυῶς ὡς

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incredibly, hugely: *with verb* PLAT. *Symp.* 173c; *with adj.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 66a || *compar.* -φυεστέρως PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 36 | *superl.* -φυέστατα PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.71.

ὑπερφυΐα -ας, ἡ L. *Sud.*, *see* ὑπερφύεια.

ὑπερφῡσάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φυσάω] **to become overinflated** LUC. *Cont.* 19 (*of bubbles*) *etc.*

ὑπερφύω [ὑπέρ, φύω] *intrans. act.* (*aor*^{r}. *and pf.*) *and mid.* **to grow above** ARISTAEN. 1.6 || *fig.* **to outdo, surpass** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. in sthg. HDT. 6.127.2 DCASS. 56.2.2; ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.126.

ὑπερφυῶς *adv.*, *see* ὑπερφυής.

ὑπερφωνέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, φωνέω] **to speak in an excellent** *or* **superior way** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1 *prooem.* || **to shout** *or* **speak louder, make more noise, outshout** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Am.* 13; ▸ τι sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 11.4.2 (83) | *fig.* **to surpass** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.7 HIM. 2.4 *etc.*; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. IUL. 9.182a || **to sing in a loud voice:** τὴν αἴνεσιν the eulogy VT *Jdt.* 15.14.

ὑπέρφωτος -ον [ὑπέρ, φάος] **supremely bright, greater than all radiance** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.6, *al. etc.*

ὑπερχαίρω [ὑπέρ, χαίρω] *impf.* ὑπερέχαιρον || *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) ὑπερχαρήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. *later* ὑπερέχηρα || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* (*intrans.*) ὑπερεχάρην; **to delight** *or* **rejoice very much** *or* **excessively** HP. *M.S.* 17 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.13 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.26 *etc.*; ▸ τινι at sthg. EUR. *Med.* 1165 = ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Suav.* 1098b; ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.3 PLUT. *Suav.* 1103e LUC. *Nec.* 12; ▸ *with* ὅταν XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.10; ▸ *with* ὅτι XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4.

ὑπερχαλαστικός -ή -όν [ὑπερχαλάω] **very relaxing** HP. *epist.* 24 (*corr.*; *sleep*).

ὑπερχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, χαλάω] **to loosen** *or* **relax too much:** *pass.* SOR. 1.65.2 (*ptc.* ὑπερχαλωμένων) • *act. f.l. for* ὑπεκχαλάσαι LEON. (AP 11.200.2).

ὑπερχαρής -ές [ὑπερχαίρω] **overjoyed** POL. 8.17.2 MAN. 10(243) *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι at sthg. POL. 1.44.5.

ὑπερχειλής -ές [ὑπέρ, χεῖλος] **overflowing, filled to the brim,** *of vessels* ATH. 1.13d THEM. *Or.* 19.229a *etc.*

ὑπέρχειρ -χειρος [ὑπέρ, χείρ] **with very large** *or* **sturdy hands** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 38.

ὑπερχειρία -ας, ἡ [ὑπέρχειρ] *epith.* **she who holds her hands over, protectress,** *of Hera in Laconia* PAUS. 3.13.8.

ὑπερχέω [ὑπέρ, χέω] ❶ *act.* **to overfill, cause to overflow** GEOP. 9.30.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be overpfilled, overflow, spill** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 876a 18, *Mir.* 837b 9 PLUT. *Oth.* 4.5; ὑπὲρ τὸ ἀγγεῖον out of the vessel DCASS. 66.16.1 | *of air* HP. *Aph.* 7.51 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 19 | *of hair:* τῶν ἀκρωμίδων ὑπερκεχυμέναι flowing past the shoulders ALCIPHR. *fr.* 5.4 | *of a crowd* PLUT. *CMa.* 14.1.

ὑπερχθόνιος -ον [ὑπέρ, χθόνιος] **above the earth** MAN.[1] 2.26.

ὑπερχλιδάω *see* ὑπερχλίω.

ὑπερχλῐ́ω *or* ὑπερχλιδάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, χλίω] **to be haughty** *or* **arrogant,** *pres. in ptc.* ὑπερχλίοντες (*v.l.* -ιδῶντες) ἐκ γλώσσης κακῆς arrogant *or* insolent in their wicked speech SOPH. *Tr.* 281.

ὑπερχολάω, *contr.* [ὑπέρχολος] **to have an excess of bile** HP. *Morb.* 2.41 || **to be exceedingly angry** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 694 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.11.2.

ὑπέρχολος -ον [ὑπέρ, χόλος] **with an excess of bile, too bilious** AN. *Lond.* 19.41 || **exceedingly wrathful** *or* **angry** ANTIPH. 301.

ὑπέρχομαι [ὑπό, ἔρχομαι] *impf.* ὑπηρχόμην || *fut.* ὑπελεύσομαι || *aor*^{t}. ὑπῆλθον || *pf.* ὑπελήλυθα || *ppf.* ὑπεληλύθειν PHILOSTR. *Her.* Ⓐ **to go under** ▸ *with acc.:* γῆν under the earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 339; ἥλιον under the sun AET. 2.24.1 (*moon*), *al.*; ὑπὸ τὴν φορὰν τοῦ ἀκοντίου under the trajectory of the missile ANTIPHO 3.2.5 = εἰς τὴν ὁδὸν τοῦ ἀκοντίου ANTIPHO 3.4.5 = ὑπὸ τοῦ βέλους ANTIPHO 3.4.5 | **to come under,** *as in wrestling* SOPH. *O.T.* 386 || **to enter (under), creep into:** θάμνους the bushes OD. 5.476; δῶμ' Ἄΐδαο the house of Hades OD. 12.21; μέλαθρον the house OD. 18.150; τὸ μαντεῖον the oracle PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.19; τοῖς στενοῖς a narrow place PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 2.2; ὑπῆλθε ... βοῒ Ζεὺς καὶ χρυσῷ ὕδατι Zeus turned into a bull and a shower of gold PHILOSTR. *epist.* 30; τέχνην ὑ. to engage in a craft PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.15 || *fig.* **to undertake, assume** ▸ τι sthg. LIB. *Or.* 49.5 *etc.* Ⓑ *fig.* **to creep into, steal over,** *of a feeling* ▸ *with acc.* IL. 7.215 (*tremor*) HDT. 6.134.2 (*shudder*) SOPH. *Ph.* 1231 (*fear*), *El.* 928 (*wonder*) EUR. *Med.* 57 (*desire*), *Hip.* 1089 (*pity*) MEN. *fr.* 388.1 (*torpor*) *etc.*; ▸ ὑπέρχεται ἡμᾶς ὅτι ... we are inclined to think that ... ARR. *EpictD.* 4.13.4 || **to creep into another's soul, insinuate oneself into another's good graces, fawn upon** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 269 AND. 4.21 XEN. *Lac.* 8.2 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.14 PLAT. *Crit.* 53e *etc.*; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. PLUT. *CMi.* 50.2 *etc.*; ▸ *with* θεραπεύειν DEMOSTH. 23.8 | **to seek to obtain:** τυραννίδα tyranny PLUT. *Di.* 7.1; φιλίαν friendship DCHR. 74.5 || **to beguile, dupe** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 435, *I.A.* 67 LUC. *DDeor.* 12.2; ὡς εὖ τὸν ἄνδρα ὑπῆλθες ἐν λόγοισιν how well you beguiled him with your words ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 459 Ⓒ **to leave, go away** XEN. *An.* 5.2.30 (*dub. signf.*) ARISTOT. *Cael.* 295a 22 || **to pass, come out** GAL. 6.629 (*laxative food*) RUF. (ORIB. 6.38.29) (*semen*) • *epic aor*^{t}. *3. sg.* ὑπήλυθε IL. 20.44.

ὑπερχράομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, χράομαι] **to abuse** ▸ *with dat.* SCH. IL. 1.193-4b.

ὑπέρχρειος -ον [ὑπέρ, χρεία] **superfluous** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.361.

ὑπέρχρεως -ων [ὑπέρ, χρέος] **overburdened with debt,** *of a pers.* DEMOSTH. 27.25; *of an inheritance* IS. 10.16; *of a patrimony* IS. 10.17 (*v.l.*).

ὑπερχρήμᾰτος -ον [ὑπέρ, χρῆμα] **exceedingly rich** OC. 4.6.

ὑπερχρονέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρχρονος] **to be overdue** *I*IG 5.1.11.7 (I^{BCE}).

ὑπερχρονία, ἡ *see* ὑπερχρόνιος.

ὑπερχρονίζω HSCH. *s.v.* χρονιώτερον, *see* ὑπερχρονέω.

ὑπερχρόνιος -α -ον [ὑπέρχρονος] **overdue, expired** *P*FLOR. 86.21 (I^{CE}) | **beyond the usual time of life, very old** ZENOB. 6.30 || *subst.* ἡ ὑπερχρονία = ἡ ὑπερημερία *P*AMH. 126.20 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

ὑπέρχρονος -ον [ὑπέρ, χρόνος] **just over** *or* **beyond the time** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1158.30 || *Christ.* **transcending time** GREG. 6.22 (*Trinity*) *etc.* || **prior in time:** τοῦ υἱοῦ to the Son (*the Father*) EPIPH. *Anc.* 17.6.

ὑπέρχῠμα -ατος, τό [ὑπερχέω] **excess, surplus** [HERO] *Metr.* 61.7.

ὑπερχύνω [ὑπέρ, χύνω] **overflow** ORPH. *L*^{2}. 37.

ὑπέρχῠσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερχέω] **overflow** STRAB. 16.1.15 | **overabundance** PLUT. *Affect.* 502a | *fig.* **excess,** *in political context* PLUT. *Monarch.* 826f.

ὑπερχωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, χωρέω] **to pass beyond, transfix** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 813b 33.

ὑπερχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερχωρέω] *prob.* **vestibule** VT (Sym., Al.) *Ezek.* 40.21.

ὑπέρψῡχος -ον [ὑπέρ, ψυχή] **superior to the soul** PLAT. *Tim.* 88a.

ὑπέρψυχρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ψυχρός] **exceedingly cold** SOR. 4.5.2.

ὑπερψῡχω [ὑπέρψυχος] ❶ *act.* **to chill beyond measure** HP. *Morb.* 1.2 ❷ *pass.* **to become over-chilled** HP. *Aff.* 1 ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1239b 34 (*aor. ptc.* -ψυχθέντες).

ὑπερῶ *fut.*, *see* ὑπείρω **to say before.**

ὑπερῴα -ας, ἡ *see* ὑπερῷος.

ὑπερῴδιον -ου, τό [ὑπερῷον] **small** ὑπερῷον *I*DÉLOS 351.7.

ὑπερωδῡνέω, *contr.* [ὑπερώδυνος] **to suffer exceedingly** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.8.

ὑπερωδῡνία -ας, ἡ [ὑπερώδυνος] **great** *or* **excessive pain** AN. (L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀκλῃρούντων).

ὑπερώδῡνος -ον [ὑπερ, ὀδύνη] **extremely painful** HP. *Liq.* 1.

ὑπερωέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐρωέω] **to recoil, draw back** IL. 8.122, *al.*

ὑπερῴη -ης, ἡ *see* ὑπερῷος.

ὑπερωΐόθεν [ὑπερῷος] *adv.* **from the upper part of the house, from upstairs** OD. 1.328.

ὑπερῳΐος *see* ὑπερῷος.

ὑπερωκεάνιος -ον [ὑπέρ, Ὠκεάνειος] **beyond the Ocean** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 10 (*inhabited land*) || *fig.* **vast, boundless** PHIL.[2] *Conf.* 134 (*impiety*), *Somn.* 2.138 (*evil*).

ὑπερωμόκρεως -ων [ὑπέρ, ὠμός, κρέας] **of very raw flesh** PHILOX. 1b.33.

ὑπερωνέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, ὠνέομαι] **to buy at an inflated price** THEM. *Or.* 21.261b (*v.l.*).

ὑπερώνῠμος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὄνομα] **above all names, ineffable** DION.[21] *D.N.* 1.5, *al. etc.*

ὑπερῷος -ᾱ -ῷον [ὑπέρ] Ⓐ **upper, located above** DION. 3.68.2 (*porticoes*) VT *Ezek.* 42.5 (*walk*) PLUT. *Pel.* 35 (*room*) *etc.* Ⓑ *orig. subst.* ἡ ὑπερῴη **upper part of the mouth, palate** IL. 22.495 HP. *Mochl.* 39 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 26 (-ᾱ) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ ὑπερῷον **upper part** *or* **floor of the house,** *s.times* **attic** IL. 2.514 OD. 15.517 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1001, *Ec.* 698, *Pl.* 811 ANTIPHO 1.14 MEN. *Sam.* 232 *etc.*; *pl.* IL. 16.184 OD. 4.751, *al.* • *Ion. epic* -ώϊος -η -ον || *fem.* -ος DION. 3.68.2 *etc.* | *later* ὑπερῷα.

ὑπέρωρος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὥρα] **out of season, overripe** DIOSC.[2] 164 | *fig.* THEM. *Or.* 13.165c (*beauty*).

ὑπερωρόφιος -ον [ὑπέρ, ὀροφή] **over** *or* **above the roof** POLL. 1.80 (*v.l.*).

ὑπερώσιος -ον L. *E.M.* 665.29, *see* περιώσιος.

ὑπερώτατος -η -ον *superl.* PIND. *N.* 8.43, *see* ὑπέρτατος.

ὑπερωτάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐρωτάω] **to slip in a question** *or* **reply with a question** PLAT. *Gorg.* 483a.

ὑπερώτησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπερωτάω] **question in reply** AP.[7] *Con.* 227.4.

ὑπεσβαίνω [ὑπό, εἰσβαίνω] **to sneak in** EUR. *Med.* 382 (*conject.*).

ὑπεσθίω [ὑπό, ἐσθίω] **to eat secretly** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1005 (*v.l.*) SCH. IL. 21.271b.

ὑπεσσεῖται *fut. ind. 3. sg.*, *see* ὕπειμι 1.

ὑπεσταλμένως [ὑποστέλλω] *adv. from the pf. ptc. mid.* **covertly** HERACLIT.[2] 29 *etc.*

ὑπέστην *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ὑφίστημι.

ὑπεστιοῦχος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἑστιοῦχος] **in charge of the worship of Hestia** *I*JÖST. 44 *Beibl.* 291/2.66.

ὑπέσχεθον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ὑπέχω.

ὑπέσχημαι *pf. ind.*, *see* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπεσχόμην *aor. ind. mid.*, *see* ὑπέχω *and* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπέσχον *aor. ind. act.*, *see* ὑπέχω.

ὑπετῡμολογέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐτυμολογέω] **to suggest an etymology** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 181.

ὑπεύδιος -ον [ὑπό, εὐδία] **in the clear sky** ARAT. 1012 AP. 1.584 | **serene, calm, tranquil:** ὑπεύδιος καὶ λεία θάλαττα calm and flat sea AEL. *N.A.* 1.41; ἦ τὸ ὑπεύδιον τῆς θαλάσσης where the sea is calm PLUT. *Them.* 32.5.

ὑπεύθῡνος -ον [ὑπό, εὐθύνη] **responsible for one's actions, liable to give account** AESCHL. *Pr.* 324, *Ch.* 715 HDT. 3.80.6 THUC. 3.43.4; ▸ τινι to s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 213 | *subst.* οἱ ὑπεύθυνοι, *politicians who would give an account of their administration to the presiding judges at the end of their term* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 259, *Ach.* 938 ANTIPHO 6.43 | *fig.* τῇ γνώμῃ τῶν πολλῶν διδοὺς ἑαυτὸν ὑπεύθυνον presenting himself as accountable to the opinion of the multitude PHILOD. *ISt.* 21.2 | ▸ *with gen.* **responsible for** DEMOSTH. 24.150; τῆς αὐτῆς ἀγνοίας ὑπεύθυνος εἶ τοῖς ἄλλοις you are responsible for the same ignorance as the others DEMOSTH. 18.196; μόνης τῆς φωνῆς ὑπεύθυνον παρέχων ἑαυτόν being responsible only for the voice LUC. *Salt.* 27 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* **responsible to, dependent on** AESCHN. 2.170 DEMOSTH. 18.235 | *fig.*: ὑ. τῷ κινδύνῳ exposed to danger LYCURG. 129; διδόναι ἑαυτὸν ὑπεύθυνον τῇ τύχῃ to present oneself as responsible before fate DEMOSTH. 18.189 ‖ *Christ.* **guilty, sinful**: *subst.* οἱ ὑπεύθυνοι **the guilty**: μετὰ τῶν ὑπευθύνων ὁ ἀνεύθυνος the innocent one among the guilty, *Christ* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.440D) ‖ **accused** *P*BGU 2173.3 (498P COD. *Iust.* 2.2.4) ◆ *adv.* ὑπευθύνως **responsibly** POLL. 3.139.

ὑπευθυντηρία -ας, ἡ [ὑπεύθυνος] **layer of gravel and lime**, *to level the surface of a building* *I*IG 7.3073.105, *al.* (II^{BCE}).

ὑπευλᾰβέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, εὐλαβέομαι] **to avoid, be afraid of** ▸ *with inf.* VT *2Macc.* 14.18 *etc.*

ὑπευνάζομαι NIC. *Al.* 294, (*aor. pass. ptc.* ὑπευνασθεῖσα, *v.l.* -νηθεῖσα); *see* ὑπευνάομαι.

ὑπευνάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, εὐνάω] **to have under one** *as a bed*, **lie on** NIC. *Al.* 294, *see* ὑπευνάζομαι ‖ **to rest, lie under** ▸ *with dat.*: ὅν ποτε μήτηρ Φοίβῳ ὑπευνηθεῖσα κυεῖ whom my mother one day conceived, lying under Phoebus OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.14.6).

ὑπευτρεπίζω [ὑπό, εὐτρεπίζω] **to prepare in secret** ▸ τι sthg. GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.330.

ὑπεφηβαρχέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἐφηβαρχέω] **to be an underofficer of the ephebes** (*at Kyzikos*) *I*CIG 3665.8.

ὑπέχθεμα *see* ὑπεκ-.

ὑπεχθέσιμος *see* ὑπεκ-.

ὕπεχμα -ατος, τό [ὑπέχω] **support** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.1.532.

ὑπέχω [ὑπό, ἔχω] *impf.* ὑπεῖχον, *mid.* ὑπειχόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑφέξω and ὑποσχήσω, *mid.* ὑφέξομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. ὑπέσχον ‖ *pf.* ὑπέσχηκα ‖ *ppf.* ὑπεσχήκειν ❶ *act.* A *proper.* **to put under, have mounted**: ὑποσχὼν θήλεας ἵππους having the mares mounted IL. 5.269 ‖ *fig.* **to submit, place under** PLAT. *Theaet.* 191d B **to stretch out, offer**, *one's hand to receive sthg.*: ὑπέσχεθε χεῖρα he stretched out his hand IL. 7.188; προτείνειν καὶ ὑπέχειν τὴν χεῖρα stretch out and offer one's hand DEMOSTH. 19.255; ὑ. χρυσίῳ to hold out one's hand for gold MEN. 309 | **to hand out, offer**, *of objects* HDT. 2.151.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1063; μαστόν the breast EUR. *Ion* 1372; ἡ λύκαινα θηλὴν ὑπέσχε the she-wolf offered a teat (*to the babies*) PLUT. *Rom.* 21.8; ὑ. φιάλην to pass a cup ARISTOPH. *Pax* 431; *fig.* ὑ. οὖας to lend an ear SIM. 38.20 PROCL. *Hym.* 7.52; ὑ. ἐκεχειρίαν to plead a holidy as excuse ARISTOPH. *Pax* 909 ‖ *extens.* **to furnish, provide, offer, produce** PIND. *O.* 2.54 AESCHL. *fr.* 199.7 THUC. 7.21.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 841 C **to support**: τοὺς ὤμους the shoulders HDT. 4.72.4 ‖ *usu. fig.* **to endure**: τήνδ' ἄτην this misfortune SOPH. *Tr.* 1274; ζημίαν some damage EUR. *Ion* 1308; τὸ σὸν κακόν your troubles ARISTOPH. *Th.* 196; ὑ. τιμωρίαν τινός to suffer a penalty for sthg. THUC. 6.81.4 AESCHN. 3.221 LYCURG. 91; τούτων τὰς αἰτίας to be subject to accusation for these things ANTIPHO 5.67; τούτων οὐκ ἂν δικαίως τὴν αἰτίαν ὑπέχοιμι it would not be just to blame me for this PLAT. *Ap.* 33b ‖ *philos.* **to sustain**: λόγον an argument ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1354a 5, *Metaph.* 1011a 22, *al.*; ὑπόθεσιν a hypothesis ARISTOT. *Top.* 158a 31; θέσιν a thesis ARISTOT. *Top.* 160b 14 D *jur.* ὑ. δίκην **to answer for, give an account of** HDT. 2.118.3; δίκην ὑπόσχες αἵματος ... Εὐμενίσι to give account to the Eumenides for the murder EUR. *Or.* 1649; ὑ. φόνου δίκας to give account for the crime PLAT. *Leg.* 872c; δίκην ὑ. τῶν πεπραγμένων to give account of one's deeds DEMOSTH. 19.95; τοιάνδε δίκην ... ὑφέξειν to undergo such a trial THUC. 3.53.1 | ὑ. δίκην to pay the price, suffer a penalty, be punished SOPH. *O.T.* 552 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 99a; τοῖς χρήμασι τὰς δίκας ὑ. to be assessed a fine ISOCR. 20.17; δέδια ... δι' αὐτὸ δίκην ὑπόσχω I fear ... I will have to be punished for this LUC. *Prom. verb.* 7 | ὑ. λόγον τινί to give an account to s.o. PLAT. *Prot.* 338d XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.9 AND. 4.37; τὸν μὲν εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον ἔπεμψαν λόγον τῶν τετολμημένων ὑφέξοντα they took him to jail to give account of his bold actions LUC. *Asin.* 45 | ὑ. εὐθύνας τινός to account for sthg. LYS. 24.26, *cf.* 9.11 E **to submit, give oneself over** ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.44 PLAT. *Rp.* 399b | ▸ *with inf.*: ὑπόσχες Σωκράτει ἐξελέγξαι let Socrates examine you PLAT. *Grg.* 479b ❷ *mid.* **to present, offer** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. APP. 12.78; ἄπορον ἐρώτημα a question which does not admit of any answer GAL. 14.602; βοήθειαν help ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 9.1 ‖ ▸ *with fut. inf.* **to commit to**: ἐκ μεταφορᾶς δ' εἰ βούλοισθε διδάξειν ὑφέξομαι if you like, I will try to explain this to you with a metaphor GAL. 8.680; ὑμῖν συμμαχήσειν to fight on your side APP. 12.57 *etc.* • *poet. aor*^{t}. ὑπέσχεθον | *Aeol. inf.* ὑποσκέθην *I*IG 12.2.526A 40 (IV^{BCE}).

ὑπήβολος -ον *see* ὑπώβολος.

ὑπηέριος -ον [ὑπό, ἀήρ] **exposed to the air** HP. *Vict.* 2.63 | **misty** AP. 4.1577.

ὑπηθέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἠθέω] **to sift, sieve** HSCH. *s.v.* ὑποσακίζω.

ὑπήκοον -ου, τό [ὑπήκοος] *bot.* **horned cumin**, *species of cumin* DIOSC.[2] 4.67 GAL. 13.238.

ὑπήκοος -οον [ὑπό, ἀκούω] A **hearkening, listening** ▸ *with dat.* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.46.5) | *subst.* ὁ ὑπήκοος **disciple** POLL. 4.44 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 26.121 *etc.* | *neut. subst.* τὸ ὑπήκοον **hearing**: οὐκ εἰς ὑπήκοόν τινων, ἀλλ' ἐν τῇ ἑαυτῶν καρδίᾳ λέγει he speaks not to the ears of people, but to their hearts DID.[1] *fr.Ps.* 13.1 B **obedient, subject, under the control of** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 234 HDT. 4.167.3 THUC. 4.78.6 *etc.*; οὔτινος δοῦλοι κέκληνται φωτὸς οὐδ' ὑπήκοοι they are called the slaves or vassals of no man AESCHL. *Pers.* 242; ἀρχόντων δὲ σφόδρα ὑπήκοος entirely subject to the authorities PLAT. *Rp.* 549a; ὑ. τῶν νόμων law-abiding ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 10 | ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Her.* 287 THUC. 2.99.2, 7.57.5 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 146 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.22 ACH. 8.17.10; δυοῖν γυναικοῖν ... ὑπηκόους subject to two women AESCHL. *Ch.* 304; γλῶττα ὑπήκοον τῷ λογισμῷ ἔχειν keep the tongue under the control of reason PLUT. *Util.* 90b | εἰ εἰς πάντα ὑπήκοοί ἐστε if you are obedient in all things NT *2Cor.* 2.9 | ὑπήκοον ποιεῖν τινα to subject, subjugate, subdue s.o.: (Πέρσας) πρώτους Μήδων ὑπηκόους ἐποίησε he first made (the Persians) subjects of the Medes HDT. 1.102.1 C *esp. signf.*: *subst.* οἱ ὑπήκοοι **subjects, subordinates** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.36 PLUT. *Adul.* 60 e LUC. *Cat.* 26 *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ ὑπήκοος (χώρα) **the subjected country** DCASS. 3.53 | τὸ ὑπήκοον τῶν ξυμμάχων the subject, dependent allies THUC. 6.69.3, *cf.* DCASS. 37.25 *etc.* (*in Athens, opposed to* αὐτόνομοι *allies* THUC. 7.57.3, *cf.* 6.22).

ὑπήλᾰτος -ον [ὑπό, ἐλαύνω] **purging**: φάρμακα ὑ. purges HP. *Acut.* 23, *Morb.* 4.56 GAL. 6.152.

ὑπηλῐφής -ές [ὑπαλείφω] **pitched, caulked**, *of ships* L. *E.M.* 61.6.

ὑπημᾰτιος -α -ον [ὑπό, ἦμαρ] **daily** OPP. 4.640.

ὑπημύω [ὑπό, ἠμύω] **to be downcast, unassuming** COLLUTH. 331 (*cheeks*) ‖ *pf.* ὑπεμνήμυκε he bowed his head low IL. 22.491.

ὑπηνέμιος -ον, *Dor.* ὑπᾱνέμιος- [ὑπό, ἄνεμος] A **lifted by the wind** THEOCR. 5.115 | *of the sun* **heralding wind** ARAT. 839 | *of a pers.* **swift as the wind** PLUT. *Sert.* 12.7 B **full of wind, windy, carried by the wind**: ᾠόν wind egg, egg full of wind, *i.e.* infertile egg, *according to the ancients, an egg fertilized by the wind, not by a male* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 695, *fr.* 194 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 24, *G.A.* 748b PLUT. *Aud.* 38e; περὶ τῆς Ἥρας ᾄδουσιν ἄνευ τῆς ἀνδρὸς ὁμιλίας ὑπηνέμιον παῖδα γεννῆσαι τὸν Ἥφαιστον of Hera they sing that she gave birth to Hephaistos, a son of the wind, without intercourse with a man LUC. *Sacr.* 6 | *fig.* **carried on the wind**, *i.e.* **empty, idle, ephemeral**: ὄνειροι ὑ. idle dreams PLUT. *QConv.* 735e.

ὑπήνεμος -ον [ὑπό, ἄνεμος] A **sheltered from the wind, calm, tranquil**: ἀκτή shore THEOCR. 22.32; λιμήν harbor POLL. 1.100; ἐν (τοῖς τόποις) ὑπηνέμοις in sheltered places ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 26 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.69; καθήμεθ' ἄκρων ἐκ πάγων ὑπήνεμοι we sat on the brow of the hill sheltered from the wind SOPH. *Ant.* 411; ἐκ τοῦ ὑπηνέμου (μέρους) leeward XEN. *Oec.* 18.7 | *fig.* **light**: αὔρα breeze EUR. *Cycl.* 44 B **as swift as the wind** AP 16.54.1 C *fig.* **empty, vain** DCHR. 20.24 (*codd.*) ALCIPHR. 4.17.7.

ὑπήνη -ης, ἡ A **mustache** EUB. 98.3 *cf.* L. *Sud.* | *extens.* **beard** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1286, *Ve.* 476; δαῦλος δ' ὑπήνη καὶ γενειάδος πυθμήν bristly beard lower jaw AESCHL. *fr.* 27 | *pl.* DIOD. 5.28; ἕλκοντες ὑπήνας with a long beard ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1072 | *fig.* ἐν πρώτῃ ὑπήνῃ in early youth ARISTAEN. 2.19 B **upper lip** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 18 THEOCR. 20.22 • *Dor.* -να.

ὑπηνήτης -ου [ὑπήνη] **just getting a beard, young** IL. 24.348 OD. 10.279 PLAT. *Prot.* 309b HIM. 12.24, *al.*; Ἑρμῆς Hermes (*opp. to* Ζεὺς γενειήτης) LUC. *Sacr.* 11 ‖ **bearded** AGATH. (AP 6.32.4).

ὑπηνῆτις -ιδος [ὑπήνη] **of the upper lip**: θρίξ hair AG *Bois.* 4.431.

ὑπηνόβῐος -ον [ὑπήνη, βίος] **living with all one's beard, ever-bearded** PLAT.[1] 132.2.

ὑπηοῖος -η -ον [ὑπό, ἠώς] *epic* **of the morning** IL. 8.530 OD. 4.656; μή με δαμάσσῃ στίβη ὑπηοίη lest the morning frost may overcome me OD. 17.25.

ὑπηργμένος *pf. ptc. mid., see* ὑπάρχω.

ὑπηρέα *and* ὑπηρία, ἡ *P*FLOR. 189.3 (III^{CE}), *see* ἐπήρεια.

ὑπηρεάζω *P*PSI 350.3 (III^{BCE}), *see* ἐπηρεάζω.

ὑπηρέμᾰ [ὑπό, ἠρέμα] *adv.* **sweetly, lightly, slightly** DION.[9] 1122.

ὑπηρεσία -ας, ἡ [ὑπηρέτης] A **body of rowers** *or* **sailors**, *concr.* **rowers, crew, seamen** THUC. 1.143.1 LYS. 21.10 DEMOSTH. 50.30 POL. 5.109.1 | *pl.* THUC. 6.31.3 ISOCR. 4.142 POL. 1.25.3 B *extens.* **service, assistance**: δουλεία καὶ ὑπηρεσία slavery and servitude ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 602; ἰατρικὴ ὑ. medical assistance PLAT. *Leg.* 916e; ▸ παρέχειν τι εἰς ὑ. τινί to put sthg. in the service of s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 717c; ἡ ἐμὴ τῷ θεῷ ὑ. my service to the god PLAT. *Ap.* 30a; μόνος ... πρὸς τοσαύτας ὑπηρεσίας διασπώμενος I who am the only

one to bend over backwards to offer so many services LUC. *DDeor.* 4.1 | *pl.* αἱ σωματικαὶ ὑ. the functions of the body, of the organs ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259b 26; τέχναι καὶ γοητεῖαι καὶ ὅλως ὑ. τινές crafts, spells and all kinds of services DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 52 | *concr. pl.*: **servants, artisans, manual workers**, *who engage in manual labor* PLAT. *Leg.* 956e, *Ep.* 350a; ὑ. πολλὴ σφόδρα very numerous slaves VT *Job* 1.3 | *esp. signf.* **furnishings**, set: ὑ. κεραμίων a pottery set AXION. 7.3 || *Christ.* **clergy** *or* **service to the Church**: φόβῳ τῆς στρατολογίας εἰσποιούντων ἑαυτοὺς τῇ ὑπηρεσίᾳ joining the clergy out of fear of conscription BAS. *epist.* 54.28.

ὑπηρέσιον -ου, τό [ὑπηρέτης] **cushion** *for rowers* THUC. 2.93.2 ISOCR. 8.48 | *fig.*: **bench** *for rowers*: εἰς ὑπηρέσιον καὶ κώπην συνέστειλε τὸν Ἀθηναίων δῆμον he demoted the Athenian people to the rowing-pad and the oar PLUT. *Them.* 4.4 || *extens.* **caparison, saddlecloth** DIOD. 20.4.1 | **salary** *for rowers* PHOT. *Lex.* | **boat filled with rowers** STRAB. 2.1.23.

ὑπηρεσία -ας, ἡ *see* ὑπηρεσία.

ὑπηρετεύω *I*IG 5.1.1360.15, *see* ὑπηρετέω.

ὑπηρετέω, *contr.* [ὑπηρέτης] *impf.* ὑπηρέτουν, *mid. pass.* ὑπηρετούμην || *fut.* ὑπηρετήσω, *mid.* ὑπηρετήσομαι || *aor.* ὑπηρέτησα, *mid.* ὑπηρετησάμην || *pf.* ὑπηρέτηκα || *ppf.* ὑπηρετήκειν XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.9 || *aor. pass.* ὑπηρετήθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπηρετηθήσομαι CAP. 4.8.1 ❶ *act.* [A] *act. proper.* **to do service as a rower, as a sailor** *I*SYLL.[3] 524.33,47 (III[BCE]) | *extens.* **to serve, do service, be a servant** SOPH. *El.* 996, *Ph.* 990 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 518 XEN. *Hier.* 1.38; ὑπηρετεῖν πάντα τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον to provide all auxiliary services in war PLAT. *Rp.* 467a | ▸ *with dat.* **to serve, minister**, *to s.o.* EUR. *Ph.* 1708 THUC. 4.108.8 *etc.*; οὐ γὰρ ἂν καλῶς ὑπηρετοίμην τῷ παρόντι δαίμονι I would render poor service to the fate that rules us SOPH. *El.* 1306; ὑπηρετήσας τῇ τοῦ θεοῦ βουλῇ having served God's will (*David*) NT *Acts* 13.36 | ▸ ὑ. τινὶ εἰς *or* πρός τι to serve s.o. in sthg. *or* for sthg. HDT. 1.109.2 XEN. *Hip.* 8.7 *etc.* | ▸ ὑ. τινί τι to serve s.o. in sthg. SOPH. *Ph.* 1024 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 979 PLAT. *Symp.* 196c XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.20 DEMOSTH. 18.138 | ▸ *with int. acc.* **to serve, help**, *in sthg.* ACH. 8.15.1 | *subst. ptc.* αἱ ὑπηρετοῦσαι the maidservants LUC. *Am.* 39 || ▸ *abs.* **to serve, be subordinate** ARISTOT. *Top.* 129a 13, *Metaph.* 982b 5 || *at Athens* **to serve as** ὑπηρέτης DEMOSTH. 19.70 [B] **to submit, yield, obey** ▸ *with dat.* SOPH. *O.C.* 283 PLAT. *Leg.* 914a LYS. 2.19; ἔσπευσαν δὲ ταῦτα ὑπεκθέσθαι τῷ χρηστηρίῳ τε βουλόμενοι ὑπηρετέειν they hastened to lead them to safety, wishing to obey the oracle HDT. 8.41.2; χρὴ πάντα ὑπηρετεῖν τῷ πατρὶ νεανίαν ὄντα a young man must obey his father in all things LUC. *DDeor.* 4.2 [C] **to provide, take measures** ▸ τινι against sthg.; τῇ νόσῳ against the disease SOPH. *O.T.* 217 ❷ *mid. later* **to serve** ALCIPHR. 1.14.3 (*codd.*); συναπέστειλε δὲ καὶ ἀνδράποδα ὑπηρετησόμενα he also sent some slaves to serve them HLD. 7.19.6 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be driven by rowers** DIOD. 2.55 [B] *extens.* **to be rendered** *as a service* HDT. 4.139.2 XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.34 ISOCR. 3.63; χρὴ δή τό γε ἐμὸν ὑπηρετέεσθαι it is necessary for my service to be rendered HDT. 1.108.5; τὸ πρᾶγμα τὸ ὑπηρετηθέν the service rendered ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1243a 16.

ὑπηρέτημα -ατος, τό [ὑπηρετέω] **service, help, assistance** SOPH. *El.* 1358 ANTIPHO 1.15 PLAT. *Alc. 1.* 106b PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8 *etc.*

ὑπηρέτης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἐρέτης] [A] *cl.* **rower** *I*SYLL.[3] 1000.31 (I[BCE]) | *extens.* **servant, underling, worker, helper** HDT. 3.63.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 552b DEMOSTH. 23.210 PLUT. *Symp.* 149 c; οὐκ ἔστι σοι κυναγὸς οὐδ' ὑπηρέτης he is no longer your hunter and servant EUR. *Hip.* 1397; οἱ περὶ τυράννους καὶ πόλεις ὑπηρέται servants of tyrants and cities EUR. *Tr.* 426; δοῦλοι καὶ πάντες ὑ. all slaves and servants PLAT. *Pol.* 298c; ὑπηρέται τῶν ἰατρῶν physicians' assistants PLAT. *Leg.* 720a MEN. *Asp.* 231 | *at Athens*: **servant** *accompanying a hoplite in war* THUC. 3.17.3 [B] **minister, servant**, *of the deity* AESCHL. *Pr.* 954 *etc.*; (Φοίβου) ὑπηρέται ministers of Phoebus SOPH. *O.T.* 712; ὑ. καὶ ἀγγελιαφόροι τοῦ Διός servants and messengers of Zeus LUC. *Sacr.* 8; *Christ.* οἱ ἀπ' ἀρχῆς αὐτόπται καὶ ὑπηρέται γενόμενοι τοῦ λόγου we who from the start have been first-hand witnesses and ministers of the Word NT *Luke* 1.2 | ▸ *with dat.*: τῷ θεῷ ὑ. ministers of the god PLAT. *Leg.* 773e; ὑ. τοῖς νόμοις servant of the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 715c [C] *milit.* **footsoldier, private** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1186 | ὁ τῶν ἕνδεκα ὑ. assistant of the Eleven (*charged with the execution of state criminals*) PLAT. *Phaed.* 116b, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.54 | *pl.* **aides-de-camp** *of the general* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.4 *etc.* | **officer** *in charge of the tάξις or σύνταγμα (see)* ASCLEPIOD. 2.9, *cf.* 6.3 AEL.[1] 9.4 ARR. *Tact.* 10.4 [D] *eccl., of various clergymen* **subdeacon**: διάκονοι ... καὶ ὑπηρέται θεῷ καθιερωμένοι servants and subdeacons consecrated to God EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.18 • *Dor.* -τας.

ὑπηρέτησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπηρετέω] **service, action of serving** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 18.

ὑπηρετητέος -α -ον [ὑπηρετέω] **to be served, that must be served** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 25 (*neut. sg.*).

ὑπηρετικός -ή -όν [ὑπηρέτης] **servile**: ἐν ὑ. μοίρᾳ τινί in a servile condition PLAT. *Pol.* 290c; ὅπλα ὑ. mercenary arms XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.18 | **concerning service**: ἡ ὑπηρετική (τέχνη) the art of serving PLAT. *Euthyph.* 13e; τῶν ἐπιμελειῶν αἱ ὑπηρετικαί servile assignments *or* jobs ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1299a 24 | ▸ *with dat.*: τὸ μὲν ὑπηρετικώτατον ... τῷ σώματι the most important servant of the body PLAT. *Leg.* 942e | **subordinate, subject** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260a 23, *cf.* 1256a 5 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.8.6 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.5; ὑ. κέλης tender, boat attending on large vessels (*Lat.* actuarium navigium) XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.36 = τὸ ὑπηρετικόν (πλοῖον) DEMOSTH. 50.46; *pl.* ὑ. νῆες DIOD. 13.14.4.

ὑπηρέτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὑπηρέτης] **maidservant** EUR. *I.A.* 322 PLAT. *Pol.* 305c SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 206 | *fig.* GAL. 8.367.

ὑπηρέτρια -ας, ἡ AAP. *Thom. A* 159 (p. 270.13), *see* ὑπηρέτις.

ὑπήριπον *aor. of* ὑπερείπω.

ὑπῆρξα *aor., see* ὑπάρχω.

ὑπήσω *Ion. fut. of* ὑφίημι.

ὑπήτριον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ἦτρον] **abdomen, belly** THEOP. 52.

ὑπηχέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἠχέω] [A] **to echo, sound in answer, respond** HES. *Th.* 835 EUR. *Suppl.* 710 PHERECR. 10.4 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 921b 15; ἄλλο δὲ ἡ λύρα ὑπήχει the lyre would respond at a different pitch LUC. *DMar.* 1.4; ἡ κολακεία ... σαθρὸν ἔκ τινος προφάσεως ὑπηχεῖ adulation, concealed behind a pretext, emits an unpleasant sound PLUT. *Adul.* 64 e [B] **to inspire, suggest** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 245, *al. etc.*

ὑπήχησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπηχέω] **underground sound** PAUS. 7.24.8 (*conject., see* ὑφήγησις).

ὑπηῴος -α -ον [ὑπό, ἠώς] **of the morning**: ὥς κεν ὑπηῷοι μνησαίατο νόστον ἐλέσθαι so that at dawn they may set out to take their village back AP. 4.841.

ὑπιδέσθαι *aor. inf. of* ὑφοράω.

ὑπιέναι *pres. inf. of* ὕπειμι.

ὑπίημι *Ion. for* ὑφίημι.

ὕπικμος -η -ον [ὑπό, ἰκμάς] **damp** PALL. *L.* 18.5.

ὑπίλλω *see* ὑπείλλω.

Ὕπιος -ου, ὁ **Hypios**, *river in Bithynia* AP. 2.795.

ὑπίσσω SAPPH. 19.10, *see* ὀπίσω.

ὑπίστημι *Ion. for* ὑφίστημι.

ὑπισχνέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέχω] *impf.* ὑπισχνούμην || *fut.* ὑποσχήσομαι || *aor*[t]. ὑπεσχόμην || *pf.* ὑπέσχημαι || *ppf.* ὑπεσχήμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπεσχέθην [A] **to promise** IL. 10.39 *etc.* | ▸ τι sthg.: ὑποσχέσθαι δ' ἑκατόμβας to promise hecatombs IL. 6.115; ὅσσα τοι ἐν κλισίῃσιν ὑπέσχετο δῶρα all the gifts he has promised you there in the tent IL. 9.263; ὑ. δαπάνην τῇ στρατιᾷ to promise money for the army HDT. 5.30.6; ἃ δ' ὑπέσχεο ποῖ καταθήσεις; but will you keep your promises? SOPH. *O.C.* 227; ὑ. ὀλιγαρχίαν THUC. 8.48.5 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* IL. 13.368 AESCHL. *Eum.* 804 SOPH. *Ph.* 615 EUR. *Tr.* 930, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235d MEN. *Georg.* 74 LONG. 3.30.1 LUC. *DMort.* 17.1; εἰ δέ ... οἱ ὑπόσχωμαι Ἑλένην ... δωσέμεν but if ... I promised him that we shall give him Helen IL. 22.114; τοι αὐτόν ὑπίσχομαι ... τίσειν αἴσιμα πάντα μετ' ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι I promise before the immortal gods that he shall pay you all that is right OD. 8.347; ὑπισχνοῦμαι δή σοι τὴν Ἑλένην παραδώσειν γυναῖκα I promise I will give Helen to you in marriage LUC. *DDeor.* 35.16 | ▸ *with aor. inf.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.2, 2.3.19 [B] **to promise** or **pledge in marriage**: ὁ δ' ὑπέσχετο θυγατέρα ἥν he has promised (you) his daughter in marriage IL. 13.376; πάντας μὲν ἔλπει, καὶ ὑπίσχεται ἀνδρὶ ἑκάστῳ (Penelope) leads everyone to hope, makes promises to each man OD. 2.91 [C] ▸ *with pres. inf.* **to profess, assert, assure** HDT. 7.104.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 234b, *Theaet.* 178e, *Leg.* 909b XEN. *An.* 7.7.31 • *Att. pres.* ὑπισχέω AESOP. 205 || *Ion. and epic pres.* ὑπίσχομαι AESCHL. *l.c.* | *Ion. ptc.* ὑπισχνεύμενος HDT. 2.152.5, || *impf.* ὑπισχνέετο HDT. 9.109.2 (*v.l.*), *impf. 2. sg.* ὑπίσχεο IL. 20.84.

ὕπισχνος -ον [ὑπό, ἰσχνός] **thin, fine, slim** DIOSC.[2] 3.128.

ὑπίσχομαι *epic and Ion. pres., see* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπίχνιος -ον [ὑπό, ἴχνος] **under the foot** QS 9.383 *etc.*

ὑπνἄλέος -α -ον [ὕπνος] [A] **sleepy, sleeping** NIC. *Th.* 162, *Al.* 85 MACED.[2] (AP 5.243.7) (*dreams*) || **appearing** *or* **seen in a dream**, *prodigy* PIND. *Pae.* 8A.24 (*prob. read.*) [B] *act.* **soporific, sleep-inducing** RUFIN. (AP 5.47.4).

ὑπνἀπάτης -ου [ὕπνος, ἀπατάω] **that enchants** *or* **cheats** (*i.e.* removes) **sleep**, *body* MELEAG. (AP 5.165.4, 197.2).

ὑπνέω AN. *Fig*(2). 172.11, *see* ὑπνόω.

ὑπνηλία -ας, ἡ [ὑπνηλός] **drowsiness** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.26 (79.92D).

ὑπνηλός -ή -όν [ὕπνος] **sleepy, sleeping** NIC. *Th.* 189 GAL. 1.329 IUL. 3.87a LIB. *Or.* 15.68 | **sleep-like** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6 | **soporific** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.7.

ὑπνηρός -ά -όν [ὕπνος] **drowsy**: *subst.* τὸ ὑπνηρόν **drowsiness** HP. *Aër.* 24.

ὑπνίδιος -α -ον [ὕπνος] **drowsy** LEON. (AP 7.198.6) (*v.l. for* ὑμν-).

ὑπνίζω [ὕπνος] **to induce sleep, put to sleep** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 119b (*aor. inf.* ὑπνίσαι) | *pass.* **to be put to sleep, sleep** EPHR. 7.59.2 Phr. (*impf. mid. pass. 3 pl.* ὑπνίζοντο).

ὑπνικός -ή -όν [ὕπνος] **soporific, hypnotic, producing sleep** HP. *Liq.* 1 ARET. *C.A.* 1.10.17 | *subst. bot.* τὸ ὑπνικόν *plant* ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.50.2).

ὑπνοδότειρα -ας EUR. *Or.* 175 *fem. adj., see* ὑπνοδότης • *Ion.* -είρη *I*GVI 1765.1 (I-II[CE]) |

-δώτειρα ORPH. *H.* 57.8 (*f.l.*).

ὑπνοδότης -ου [ὕπνος, δίδωμι] **giving sleep, inducing drowsiness:** νόμος melody AESCHL. *Pr.* 575 • *Dor.* -ας.

ὑπνομᾰχέω [ὕπνος, μάχομαι] **to fight against sleep** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.26 DCASS. 72.8.4.

ὕπνον -ου, τό **lichen** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.6.

ὑπνοποιέω, *contr.* [ὑπνοποιός] **to induce sleep, put to sleep, be soporific** AET.[1] 5.101.

ὑπνοποιός -όν [ὕπνος, ποιέω] **soporific, sleep-inducing** GAL. 1.585, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 6.14 *etc.*

ὕπνος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *sup-nos; *cf. Lat.* somnus, *Skt.* svápna-, *OIr.* súan, *Russ.* son, *Lith.* sápnas] **sleep:** πεσὼν κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕπνον fell and slept a sleep of bronze (*death*) IL. 11.241; ὕπνῳ καὶ καμάτῳ ἀρημένος overcome by exhaustion and sleep OD. 6.2; κατὰ δ' ὕπνον ἔχευεν he shed sleep (upon her) OD. 11.245; ὅτε μιν γλυκὺς ὕπνος ἱκάνοι when sweet sleep grips him IL. 1.610; ἐμὲ δὲ γλυκὺς ὕπνος ἀνῆκεν sweet sleep left me IL. 2.71; μαλακῷ δεδμημένοι ὕπνῳ overcome by soft sleep IL. 10.2; ἀλλ' οὐκ Ἀτρείδην ... ὕπνος ἔχε γλυκερός but sweet sleep did not seize the son of Atreus IL. 10.4; ἐπὶ δὲ γλυκὺς ὕπνος ὄρουσεν sweet sleep leaped upon him IL. 23.232; τὸν ὕπνος ἔμαρπτε sleep seized him IL. 23.62; μιν ἐπήλυθε νήδυμος ὕπνος a deep sleep came upon her OD. 4.793; εἰς ὕπνον πεσεῖν to fall asleep SOPH. *Ph.* 826; ὕπνου τυχεῖν to get to sleep ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 713; ἡδὺν ... ὕπνον καθεύδειν sleep a sweet sleep MEN. *Cith. fr.* 1.5; ἐκοιμήθησαν βαθὺν ὕπνον they fell into a deep sleep LONG. 1.22.3; ὑπὸ τοῦ ὕπνου λελυμένος relaxed in sleep LUC. *DDeor.* 19.2; τοὺς ἑτερόχρωτας ὕπνους the shared dreams LUC. *Am.* 42 | ὁ δ' ἐξ ὕπνοιο μάλα κραιπνὸς ἀνόρουσε he suddenly sprang up out of sleep IL. 10.162; αὐτὰρ ὁ Νεστορίδην ἐξ ἡδέος ὕπνου ἔγειρε but he roused the son of Nestor from his sweet sleep OD. 15.44; οὐχ ὕπνῳ γ' εὕδοντά μ' ἐξεγείρετε do not wake me up in the middle of my sleep SOPH. *O.T.* 65; ἐξ ὕπνου στῆναι to wake up SOPH. *Ph.* 277; τῶν ὕπνων ἐξέθορεν he suddenly awoke LONG. 1.26.2; τὸν βαθὺν τοῦτον ὕπνον ἀποσεισάμενος shaken out of this deep slumber LUC. *Tim.* 6; ἀναφέρειν ἐκ βαθέος ὕπνου awake from a deep sleep HLD. 1.2.3 || ▸ *abs. with prep.*: ἀπὸ πρώτου ὕπνου from the first sleep THUC. 7.43.2 | διὰ μέσων τῶν ὕπνων in the middle of sleep PLUT. *Them.* 28.6 | εἰς ὕπνον ἐχώρουν they went to sleep LONG. 3.9.4 | ἐν ὕπνῳ in sleep EUR. *I.T.* 144; ἐν τοῖς ὕπνοις in dreams PLAT. *Rep.* 572b | καθ' ὕπνον ὄντα being asleep SOPH. *Tr.* 970, *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 800a; ἐπιστᾶσα κατὰ τοὺς ὕπνους appearing in a dream ACH. 4.1.4 | περὶ πρῶτον ὕπνον in the first sleep THUC. 2.2.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 31 = περὶ πρώτους ὕπνους EUB. 12 || *personif.* Ὕπνος, ὁ **Hypnos (Sleep),** *god, Death's twin* IL. 14.231; *son of Night* HES. *Th.* 212 • *always* ῠ *in Homer and usually in poetry.*

Ὑπνοτρᾰπεζος -ου, ὁ [ὕπνος, τράπεζα] **Hypnotrapezos, Table-sleeper,** *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.24 title.

ὑπνοφᾰνής -ές [ὕπνος, φαίνω] **appearing in sleep, in dreams** MAN.[1] 4.364.

ὑπνοφόβης -ου [ὕπνος, φοβέω] **that drives away sleep, exciting,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.21.

ὑπνοφόρος -ον [ὕπνος, φέρω] **soporific, inducing sleep** PLUT. *QConv.* 657d.

ὑπνόω, *contr.* [ὕπνος] *impf.* ὕπνουν || *fut.* ὑπνώσω, *mid.* ὑπνώσομαι || *aor.* ὕπνωσα || *pf.* ὕπνωκα, *mid. pass. ptc.* ὑπνωμένος || *aor. pass.* ὑπνώθην ❶ *act. trans.* **to put to sleep** DIOSC.[2] 4.63 || *intrans.* **to fall asleep** HP. *Epid.* 3.1 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 143 ARISTOT. *S.V.* 454a 2 | ▸ *int. acc.* ὕπνωσαν ὕπνον fell asleep VT *Ps.* 75.6 || *euphem.* **to die:** μετὰ τὸ ὑπνῶσαι after death VT *Sir.* 46.20 ❷ *pass.* **to fall asleep** HDT. 3.69.6 CHAEREM. 14.12; οἱ βάρβαροι ... ὑπνώθησαν **the barbarians fell asleep** PLUT. *Par. min.* 313a • *Dor. pres. inf.* ὑπνῶν ARISTOPH. *l.c.*

ὑπνώδης -ες [ὕπνος] Ⓐ **drowsy, dozy** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 28, *cf. Pr.* 909b 37; ἀλλ' ... ὑπνώδης αὕτη γέ τις καὶ σφαλερὰ πρὸς ὑγίειαν but also ... this lifestyle is rather drowsy and precarious for health PLAT. *Rp.* 404a; *of a pers.* πᾶς ὑ. all the sleepyheads VT *Prov.* 23.21 Ⓑ **sleep-inducing, soporific** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.5.

ὑπνωδία -ας, ἡ [ὑπνώδης] **drowsiness** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

ὑπνώθην *aor. pass., see* ὑπνόω.

ὑπνώσσω, *Att.* ὑπνώττω [ὕπνος] *impf.* ὕπνωσσ(ττ)ον; **to doze, be sleepy** AESCHL. *Eum.* 121, 124 EUR. *Or.* 173, *Cycl.* 454 PLAT. *Rp.* 534c | *fig.*: φόβῳ δ' οὐχ ὑπνώσσει κέαρ my heart is sleepless with fear AESCHL. *Sept.* 288.

ὑπνωτέον [ὑπνόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to sleep** AG *Bois.* 3.32.7.

ὑπνωτικός -ή -όν [ὑπνόω] Ⓐ **inclined to sleep, drowsy** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 26 Ⓑ **soporific, sleep-inducing, narcotic** HP. *Mul.* 2.201; φάρμακα ὑπνωτικά sleeping aids, narcotics PLUT. *QConv.* 652c; θαρρύναντος αὐτὸν ὡς ὑπνωτικόν, οὐ θανάσιμον πεπωκότα having reassured him that he had given him a sleeping aid to drink, not a poison PLUT. *Caes.* 34.8 ♦ *adv.* **ὑπνωτικῶς drowsily** GAL. 19.149.

ὑπνώω [ὕπνος] **to sleep** IL. 24.344 OD. 5.48 NIC. *Th.* 127 MOSCH. 3.24 • *only pres. and iter. impf.* ὑπνώεσκον QS 10.191.

ὑπό [*cf. Lat.* sub, *Skt.* ūpa, *Av.* upa, *Goth.* uf, *OIr.* fo]

❶ Ⓐ *adv. or prevb.* Ⓐ **under** Ⓑ *Hom. in tmesis* **under, back, little by little** Ⓒ **behind, back** Ⓑ *in compd.* Ⓐ **under** Ⓑ **a little** Ⓒ **covertly, in secret** ❷ ▸ *prep. with gen., dat. or acc.* Ⓐ ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of place* **from under, under,** *with verbs of motion* Ⓑ **under,** *of position* Ⓒ *of agency* **by, at the hands of** Ⓓ *of cause* **because of, on account of, through** || *often of conditions or feelings* Ⓔ *of manner* || **to the sound of,** *of mus. accompaniment* Ⓑ *with dat.* Ⓐ **under,** *of place* | *of motion* || *fig.* **under, under the power of** Ⓑ **by, through,** *of cause and agency* Ⓒ **by,** *to express descent* Ⓓ *of mus. accompaniment* **to the sound of** Ⓒ *with acc.* Ⓐ *of position* **under, toward, at, in,** *to express motion* || *jur.* || **behind, in the shelter of** Ⓑ **under,** *of position* Ⓒ *fig.* **under, under the power of** Ⓑ *log.* **under, in** Ⓔ *of time or duration* **during, in, around, about** Ⓕ *s.times of mus. accompaniment* **to the sound of** Ⓖ *adv.* **ὑπό τι a little, to some extent, in a way** ❶ Ⓐ *adv. or prevb. in tmesis* Ⓐ **under** IL. 2.95, 18.390 OD. 4.636 PIND. *O.* 1.19, *Pae.* 8.69; δύω δ' ὑπὸ πυθμένες ἦσαν below were two supports IL. 11.635 | *esp. offear*: τρομέει δ' ὑπὸ γυῖα below my knees trembles IL. 10.95 Ⓑ *Hom. in tmesis* **under, back, little by little:** ὑπὸ δὲ Τρῶες κεκάδοντο but the Trojans had scattered IL. 4.497; χώρησαν δ' ὑπό τε πρόμαχοι the foremost fighters drew back IL. 4.505; οὐδ' ἄρ' ἔμελλε κακὰς ὑπὸ κῆρας ἀλύξας and he was not to escape the evil fates IL. 12.113 Ⓒ **behind, back** HDT. 7.61.1 Ⓑ *in composition* Ⓐ **under,** *of position*: ὑποβαίνω, ὑποδέομαι, ὕπειμι *etc.* || *fig.* ὑπακούω, ὑφοράω *etc.* Ⓑ **a little:** ὑποκινέω, ὑπονίφει *etc.* Ⓒ **covertly, in secret:** ὑποθωπεύω, ὑπόρνυμι *etc.* ❷ *prep.* ▸ *with gen., dat. or acc.* Ⓐ ▸ *with gen.* Ⓐ *of position* **from under,** *with verbs of motion* IL. 19.17 OD. 9.141 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b; αὖτις ἀναστήσονται ὑπὸ ζόφου they will rise again from the darkness IL. 21.56; ὑπὸ χθονὸς ἦκε φόωσδε he came back to the light from under the earth HES. *Th.* 669 | *esp. with verbs such as* ἐρύειν, ἐρύεσθαι, ῥύεσθαι, ἁρπάζειν IL. 13.198, 17.224, 235; ἀλλ' ἄνα ... υἷας Ἀχαιῶν τειρομένους ἐρύεσθαι ὑπὸ Τρώων ὀρυμαγδοῦ but get up to defend the sons of the Achaians who are worn down from the Trojans' assault IL. 9.248 | ▸ *also with gen. of motion* HES. *Th.* 717 Ⓑ **under,** *of position* IL. 3.372 OD. 11.52 AESCHL. *Ch.* 81, *al.*; ὑπὸ στέρνοιο τυχήσας ... βεβλήκει πρὸς στῆθος striking beneath the breastbone ... he had shot in the chest (*a he-goat*) IL. 4.106; ἥχι βάθιστον ὑπὸ χθονός ἐστι βέρεθρον where the chasm is deepest beneath the earth IL. 8.14; πολλά μοι ὑπ' ἀγκῶνος ὠκέα βέλη ἔνδον ἐντὶ φαρέτρας I have many swift arrows in the quiver under my arm PIND. *O.* 2.83; κεκευθὼς πολεμίας ὑπὸ χθονός buried in enemy soil AESCHL. *Sept.* 588; ὑπὸ σκιᾶς in the shade EUR. *Bac.* 458; τὰ ὑπὸ γῆς πάντα everything under the earth PLAT. *Ap.* 18b; ἡ πηγὴ ὑπὸ τῆς πλατάνου ῥεῖ the spring flows at the foot of the plane tree PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230b | ὑπὸ σκότου in darkness XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.4 *etc.* Ⓒ *of agency* **by, at the hands of,** *with pass. verbs or intrans. verbs with pass. signf.* IL. 3.436, *al.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 308, *Sept.* 7, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 488, *al.* THUC. 4.66.1 *etc.*; μοῖρ' ὑπὸ Πατρόκλοιο δαμῆναι it is my fate to die by Patroklos' hands IL. 16.434; ἡνιόχοιο ἐν κονίῃσι πεσόντος ὑφ' Ἕκτορος the charioteer falling in the dust because of Hektor IL. 17.428; ὑφ' Ἕκτορος ἀνδροφόνοιο φεύγοντες scattered by man-slaying Hektor IL. 18.149; ἔχω μεγίστην αἰτίαν κείνων ὕπο I am most greatly accused by them AESCHL. *Eum.* 99; πάσχειν δὲ κακῶς ἐχθρὸν ὑπ' ἐχθρῶν that a foe may suffer at the hands of his foes AESCHL. *Pr.* 1042; οὐ γὰρ δή φασι οἰκὸς εἶναι τόν γε ἀληθέως τοκέα ὑπὸ τοῦ ἑωυτοῦ παιδὸς ἀποθνήσκειν for they say that it is impossible for the real father to be murdered by his own son HDT. 1.137.2; ὑπὸ τοῦ Μήδου δεινότερα τούτων πάσχοντες suffering worse ills than these at the hands of the Medes THUC. 1.77.5; τίς δ' ἂν τοιοῦδε ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς εὖ πράξειεν ἄν; who could benefit from this man? SOPH. *O.C.* 391; πράγματα ἔχειν ὑπὸ τῶν λῃστῶν to be harassed by pirates XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.5 || *s.times with subst.*: τὸ ὑπὸ τοῦ νόμου ἐπίταγμα the commandment of the law PLAT. *Rp.* 359a; ἡ ὑπ' Ἀρετῆς Ἡρακλέους παίδευσις the teaching imparted to Herakles by Virtue XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.34; ἡ ὑπὸ πάντων τιμή show of respect from all sides XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.2 Ⓓ *of cause* **because of, on account of, for** IL. 3.436, *al.* THUC. 2.85.6 ISOCR. 4.77 *etc.*; χαλεπῶς ἔχειν ὑπὸ τραυμάτων τινῶν suffer from some wounds PLAT. *Theaet.* 142b; ὑπὸ δὲ τοῦ πλήθους τῶν βελῶν ἔλιπον οἱ πολέμιοι τά τε σταυρώματα καὶ τὰς τύρσεις under of the shower of missiles the enemies abandoned the palisade and towers XEN. *An.* 5.2.15; ὑπὸ τοῦ καπνοῦ τυφλός blind with the smoke MEN. *Dysc.* 550 || *often of conditions* and *feelings*: ἀγνοίας ὕπο out of ignorance AESCHL. *Suppl.* 499; ὑπ' ὀργῆς out of rage ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1083; ὑπὸ δέους out of fear THUC. 6.33.5; ὑπὸ λύπης because of the pain XEN. *An.* 3.1.3 *etc.*; ὑφ' ἡδονῆς for joy PLUT. *Caes.* 6.5; ὑπὸ φόβου out of fear ACH. 1.1.7 Ⓔ *of manner*: δαῖδων ὑπὸ λαμπομενάων at the light of the torches IL. 18.492; ὑπὸ κλαυθμῶν amid the wailing AESCHL. *Ag.* 1554; ὑπ' οἰωνῶν καλῶν with good omens EUR. *Ion* 1333; εἴσειμ' ὑπαὶ πτερύγων κιχλᾶν I leave on thrushes'

wings ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 970; ὑπὸ σπουδῆς in haste, promptly LUC. *V.H.* 2 25; ὑπὸ προθυμίας vigorously, diligently LUC. *V.H.* 2 26 || **to the sound of,** *of musical accompaniment*: ὑπ' αὐλητῆρος ἀείδειν to sing to the sound of the aulos ARCHIL. 58.12 THGN. 825; κωμάζειν ὑπ' αὐλοῦ to advance to the sound of the aulos HES. *Sc.* 281; πίνειν ὑπὸ τῆς σάλπιγγος to drink to the sound of the salpinx ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1001; Ὧραι ὑπὸ ποικιλοφόρμιγγος ἀοιδᾶς ... μ' ἔπεμψαν the Hours sent me songs and melodies for the kithara PIND. *O.* 4.2; ἐστρατεύετο ὑπὸ συρίγγων τε καὶ πηκτίδων καὶ αὐλοῦ he marched off to the sound of syringes, pektides, and the aulos HDT. 1.17.1 ❶ ▸ *with dat.* A **under,** *of position* IL. 2.307 18.558 OD. 1.186 HDT. 6.105.3 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228e; ὑπ' ἠελίῳ τε καὶ οὐρανῷ ἀστερόεντι under the sun and the starry sky IL. 4.44; κρύφθη ὑπ' ἀσπίδι he hid under the shield IL. 13.405; τῇδ' ὑπὸ στέγῃ under this roof SOPH. *Ph.* 286; χλωραῖς ὑπὸ βάσσαις in verdant woods SOPH. *O.C.* 673; ὑπὸ κευθμῶσι γενοίμαν would that I could flee to secret clefts EUR. *Hip.* 732; Χρυσηίδων μείλιγμα τῶν ὑπ' Ἰλίῳ delight of each Chryseis at Ilion AESCHL. *Ag.* 1439 | *of motion*: Σαρπηδόνα εἶσαν ὑπ' αἰγιόχοιο Διὸς περικαλλέι φηγῷ they laid Sarpedon beneath the beauteous oak of aegis-bearing Zeus IL. 5.693; ἔζευξαν ὑφ' ἅρμασιν ἵππους they attached the horses to the chariot OD. 3.478, *cf.* IL. 24.782 EUR. *Hip.* 111 *etc.* || *fig.* **under, in the power of,** *to indicate submission* IL. 9.156, 298 THUC. 1.32.5; δέδμητο δὲ λαὸς ὑπ' αὐτῷ the people were oppressed by him OD. 3.305; κατακλείσας αὐτὴν φυλάξω, ὡς ὑπὸ σοὶ γένοιτο I shall keep her locked up and guard her, so that she may be in your power ACH. 6.3.6 B **by, through,** *of cause and agency* (*poet.*) IL. 2.374, 3.352 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1164; ἐδάμη ὑπὸ χερσὶ Αἰακίδαο he fell at the hands of the son of Aiakos IL. 2.860; ἐμῷ δ' ὑπὸ δουρὶ δαμέντα slain by my lance IL. 5.653; ὑπ' Ἀργείοισι φέβοντο they were driven in flight by the Argives IL. 11.121; φλέγονθ' ὑπ' ἄστροις shining with stars AESCHL. *Sept.* 388 C **from,** *to indicate descent*: τὸν ὑπ' Ἀδμήτῳ τέκε whom she bore to Admetos IL. 2.714; τὸν ὑπ' Ἀμφιτρύωνι a son from Amphitryon LUC. *DMort.* 11.4 D **in the presence** *or* **in the company of,** *of accompaniment*: ὑπὸ πολλῷ στρατῷ escorted by a large army NICOL.[1] 10; ὑπὸ λαμπάσι by torchlight HLD. 10.41.3 | *mus.* **to the sound of** HES. *Sc.* 282; ὑπ' αὐλῷ καὶ τυμπάνοις to the sound of the aulos and of tympanoi LUC. *DDeor.* 6.2 ❻ ▸ *with acc.* A *of place* **under, toward, at, in,** *expressing motion* IL. 4.279 OD. 3.383 HDT. 2.95.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 477, *al.* POL. 1.74.11, 3.65.7; ὑπὸ Ἴλιον ἦλθε he came under the walls of Ilion IL. 2.216; εἶμ' ὑπὸ γαῖαν I shall pass under the earth IL. 18.333; ἵππους ζεῦξον ὑφ' ἅρματ' ἄγων yoke the horses, placing them up by the chariot OD. 15.47; οὐδὲ γῆς ὑπὸ ζόφον ... κατασκήψουσιν not even in the gloom under the earth ... will they fall EUR. *Hip.* 1416 || *jur.* ὑπὸ δικαστήριον ἄγειν τινά to summon s.o. to court HDT. 6.104.2; ὑπὸ τοὺς ἐφόρους ὑπάγειν to summon before the ephors HDT. 6.82.1; ὑπὸ τὸν δῆμον ὑπάγειν to summon before the people HDT. 6.136.1 || **behind, in the shelter of** IL. 8.271; κατακρύπτει ὑπὸ τὴν αὐτὴν θύρην he hid him behind the very door HDT. 1.12.1; ἀνακεχωρηκότες ὑπὸ τό ... τεῖχος καὶ τὰς πύλας having retreated behind the walls and doors XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.8 B **under,** *of place* IL. 2.603 OD. 2.181 HDT. 5.10 DEMOSTH. 18.270; ὑπὸ γῆν εἶναι to be under the earth, in the netherworld HDT. 7.114.2; φίλων τῶν ὑπὸ γαῖαν for our beloved ones under the earth EUR. *Alc.* 896; τὸ Πελασγικόν ... ὑπὸ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν the Pelasgian wall ... under the acropolis THUC. 2.17.1 | ἡ ὑπὸ πόδα (γραμμή) the base of a triangle [HERO] *Metr.* 55 C *fig.* **under, in the power of,** *to indicate submission*: ὑφ' ἑωυτὸν ποιεῖσθαι to bring under one's control HDT. 1.201; γίγνεσθαι ὑπό τινα to fall under the power of s.o. THUC. 1.110.2; οἱ ὑπό τινα subjects, subordinates XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.6 *etc.*; οἱ ὑπό τινα ἄρχοντες those commanding under the orders of s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22; οὐ γάρ ἐστε ὑπὸ νόμον ἀλλὰ ὑπὸ χάριν for you are not under law but under grace NT *Rom.* 6.14 | *with the idea of protection*: εἶναι ὑπὸ τὸν πεζὸν στρατόν to be under the protection of the infantry HDT. 9.96.2 D *log.* **under, in:** τῶν ἑτερογενῶν καὶ μὴ ὑπ' ἄλληλα τεταγμένων of things of a different genus and not subordinate to one another ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1b 16; οἱ ὑπὸ τὸ ψεῦδος τεταγμένοι classed in the category of falsehood LUC. *Indoct.* 20 | *math.* EUCL. *El.* 11.29, 6.6 ARCHIM. *SphCyl.* 1.19; ὁ κύβος ὁ ὑπὸ τὴν σφαῖραν a cube inscribed within a sphere PAPP. 440.5 E *of time or duration* **during, in, around, about**: νύχθ' ὕπο τήνδε this night IL. 22.102; ὑπὸ ταῦτα during this time HDT. 2.142.4; ὑπὸ τοὺς αὐτοὺς χρόνους in the same age THUC. 1.100.3; ὑπ' αὐτὸν τὸν χρόνον τοῦτον in this very age THUC. 8.73.1; ὑπ' αὐτὸν τὸν χρόνον at that time ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 139; ὑπὸ τὸν σεισμόν at the time of the earthquake THUC. 4.56.2; ὑπὸ τὴν κατάλυσιν τοῦ πολέμου at the end of the war XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1; ὑφ' ἓν πάντες all at the same time ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.33 F *s.times of musical accompaniment* **to the sound of** PLAT. *Leg.* 670a XEN. *Symp.* 6.3 (*codd.*) G *adv.* ὑπό τι **a little, to some extent, in a way** PLAT. *Gorg.* 493c, *al.* = ὑπό τι μικρόν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1290 • *Aeol.* ὑπά ALC. 38a.7, 286a.4 *and* ὕπα SAPPH. 101A.1 ALC. 6.14, *Boeot.* ὑπά, *epic* ὑπαί, ὕπο *in anastr.* | ὑπύ *I*G 14.871 (V^{BCE}).

ὑποακραῖος -ον [ὑπό, ἄκρα] **under the peak,** *epith. of Apollo I*G 2².2914 (II^{CE}).

ὑποακταίνομαι *see* ὑπερικταίνομαι.

ὑποάμουσος -ον [ὑπό, ἄμουσος] **somewhat estranged from the Muses** PLAT. *Rp.* 548e.

ὑποβαθμός -οῦ, ὁ L. *Sud.*, *see* ὑπόβαθρον.

ὑποβάθρα -ας, ἡ [ὑποβαίνω] **plinth, pedestal, base** *I*SEG 6.319 | *fig.* SEXT. *P.* 2.166 *cf.* PROCL. *Theol.* 71 PLOT. 6.3.4 | *pl.* **pilasters, bases** MAX.[1] 40.4.

ὑπόβαθρον -ου, τό [ὑποβαίνω] **stool** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 APP. 8.111 || **keel, hull** [GAL.] 19.169. || *pl.* **supports, crosspieces,** *for beds* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.30 *etc.*

ὑποβαίνω [ὑπό, βαίνω] *impf.* ὑπέβαινον LUC. *V.H.* 2 32 || *fut. mid.* ὑποβήσομαι || *aor*^{r}. ὑπέβην || *pf.* ὑποβέβηκα ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* A **to stand under, be a base** *or* **foundation** SEXT. *S.* 3.94 B **to go under, stand under, retreat** ARTEMID. 2.32 ARR. *Tact.* 12.8; ὑπέβη εἰς τοὐπίσω he took some steps back HLD. 2.5.4 || *fig.* **to descend** HDT. 2.127.3 THPHR. *Metaph.* 27 DION. 8.48.4; ὑποβέβηκε τὸ τίμημα the price has gone down PLAT. *Leg.* 775b | *philos. esp. of Platonism* **to descend, fall** PLAT. *Ch.* 158b PORPH. *Gau.* 6.2 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8 C *in quoting an author and passages from a work* **to be under, proceed** STRAB. 1.2.40 (*codd.*) PARTH. 21.3 HERMOG. *Inv.* 200.6 ❷ *mid.* **to be a support:** ὑποβαινόμενον σκέλος the supporting leg in walking HP. *Art.* 52.

ὑποβάκχειος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, βάκχειος] *metr.* **hypobacchius,** *the foot* ⏑ ⏑ – (= bacchius) DION. *Comp.* 17.14, *al.* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 216.14, 218.23 (= choriambus).

ὑπόβακχος -ον [ὑπό, Βάκχος] **Bacchic, wild, frenzied** PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.19.1.

ὑποβάλλω [ὑπό, βάλλω] *impf.* ὑπέβαλλον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεβαλλόμην || *fut.* ὑποβαλῶ || *aor*^{t}. ὑπέβαλον, *mid.* ὑπεβαλόμην || *pf.* ὑποβέβληκα, *mid. pass.* ὑποβέβλημαι || *ppf.* ὑπεβεβλήκειν DCASS. 49.11.4, *mid. pass.* ὑπεβεβλήμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπεβλήθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποβληθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* ὑποβεβλήσομαι PLOT. 6.3.4 ❶ *act.* A **to put under, lay down** OD. 10.353 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.7, *Oec.* 18.5 POL. 1.82.2; ὑποβαλεῖτε τῶν Μιλησίων spread carpets of Milesian wool EUB. 89.2; ἀλλοτρίοις τὰς αἶγας ὑπεβάλλομεν we had the goats mounted by others' (bucks) LONG. 3.29.2 | ▸ *with dat.*: τὴν λαιὰν ὑποβάλλει τῷ προσώπῳ places the left hand under her face ACH. 6.18.5 | **to lay,** *bases or foundations* AESCHN. 1.24 || **to lower, bring down:** ὑ. τὰ ὄμματά τινι to cast furtive glances at sthg. PLUT. *Curios.* 522a; ὑποβάλλειν τοὺς δακτύλους to lower, move one's fingers (*on the aulos, mus. instrum.*) LUC. *Harm.* 1 || *fig.* **to subject, submit** ▸ τινι to s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 1384 AESCHN. 3.90 ISOCR. 8.113 B **to indicate, suggest** PLAT. *Gorg.* 491a DEMOSTH. 21.204; ὑ. ὀνόματα to suggest the names, *of an informer* LYS. 13.25; ὑ. παιδὶ τὸν λόγον to suggest to a child what to say ISOCR. 12.231 | **to inspire, arouse** DCHR. 49.11; ἔστι δ' ὅτε τοῖς κόλαξι πολλὰς ἡδονὰς ὑποβάλλουσιν ἐνδιδοὺς ἑαυτόν but s.times he would surrender to the flatterers who aroused many pleasures in him PLUT. *Alc.* 6.1 C **to interrupt:** ἑσταότος μὲν καλὸν ἀκούειν, οὐδὲ ἔοικεν ὑββάλλειν it is meet to listen to a man who stands up to speak, while it is not meet to interrupt him IL. 19.80 ❷ *mid.* **to place under, throw, put under** POL. 13.6.2; ὁ πρῶτος ὑποβεβλημένος the first founder STRAB. 12.3.30 | *fig.*: **to undertake, engage in:** ὑ. σύνταξιν καὶ ἱστορίαν to begin a historical work PLUT. *Demosth.* 2.1 || **to present another's child as one's own** HDT. 5.41.2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 340, 407, 565 PLAT. *Rp.* 538a DEMOSTH. 21.149 | *generic.* **to appropriate to oneself** STRAB. 17.1.5; ὑποβάλλεται τὴν δόξαν he attempts to usurp the glory PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.13 || **to lie** SOPH. *Ai.* 188 ❸ *pass.* **to be placed under** ▸ *with dat.*: μαστῷ γυναικὸς σῆς ὑπεβλήθην I have been put to your wife's breast EUR. *Alc.* 639 | *pf. ptc.* ὑποβεβλημένος **subordinate, subject:** ὄργανα ταῦτα ... ὑποβεβλημένα ἔχων LUC. *Alex.* 4 • *epic* ὑββάλλω || *later ppf.* ὑποβεβ-.

ὑποβαρβαρίζω [ὑπό, βάρβαρος] **to speak like a foreigner, express oneself in an incorrect way** PLAT. *Lys.* 223a ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 2.380.

ὑποβάρβαρος -ον [ὑπό, βάρβαρος] **speaking a foreign language** EUSTATH. 1914.37.

ὑπόβασις -εως, ἡ [ὑποβαίνω] A **drop, abatement, decrease, retiring** STRAB. 17.1.4 (*of the waters of the Nile*) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 46 || **turning,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 1.14 || **sunset** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.71 *etc.* B *philos. of Neoplatonism* **descent** *from eternity to the sensible world* (*see* ὑποβαίνω) PROCL. *Theol.* 21.97, *al.* ARISTID.[2] 3.10 | **moral decadence** PLOT. 1.8.7 C **base, pedestal, foot** SEMUS 15 *etc.* || **lower degree, subordination:** δυνάμεων οὐρανίων ὑποβάσεις καὶ ὑπερθέσεις lower and higher levels of the celestial powers GREG. *Or.* 32.27.31 | *Gnost.* καθ' ὑπόβασιν by procession, *of eons* IR. *Haer.* 1.12.3 D **undergarment** HSCH.

ὑποβάσκανος -ον [ὑπό, βάσκανος] **somewhat evil, somewhat vicious** MAN.[1] 5.45 (*codd.*).

ὑποβασμός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion. for* ὑποβαθμός.

ὑποβαστάζω [ὑπό, βαστάζω] **to bear, support** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.717; ὑποβαστάσας ἐξήγαγεν ἐκεῖθεν he grabbed him by an arm and took him outside CHARIT. 3.6.5.

ὑποβαστακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑπό, βαστάζω] **base, support** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐρείσματι.

ὑποβᾶτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑποβαίνω] **pedestal** *I*IG 7.3073.8 (II^{BCE}).

ὑποβάτης -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* ὑπόβαθρον.

ὑποβδύλλω [ὑπό, βδύλλω] **to fart:** ὑπὸ τοῦ δέους out of fear LUC. *Lex.* 10.

ὑποβέβηκα *pf. of* ὑποβαίνω.

ὑποβεβηκότως [ὑποβαίνω] *adv. from pf. ptc.* **little by little, more simply** OC. 129.6 ‖ **further down, in a subordinate way** NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.20.2 *etc.*

ὑποβέβληκα *pf. of* ὑποβάλλω.

ὑποβένθιος -ον [ὑπό, βένθος] **of** *or* **in the depths, abyssal** CRINAG. (AP 7.636.5).

ὑποβήσσω, *Att.* ὑποβήττω [ὑπό, βήσσω] **to cough a little** GAL. 10.361 LUC. *Gall.* 10.

ὑποβῑβάζω [ὑποβαίνω] ❶ *act.* **to bring down, lower** HSCH. L. *Sud.* | *medic.* **to purge, make discharge** DIOSC.^{2} 3.30 ANTYLL. 6.6.1 | *mus.* THEON^2 92 ❷ *mid.* **to stoop, crouch down,** *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 6.16 POLL. 1.213 *etc.*

ὑποβιβασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποβιβάζω] **discharge, purging** ORIB. 2.58.125 | **transit, passing down,** *of food* HDT.^{1} (AET.^{1} 9.13) ‖ **lowering,** *fig.* **mortification:** εἰς ὑποβιβασμὸν καὶ ταπείνωσιν to mortification and humiliation CYR.^{1} *Trin.* 6.590c.

ὑποβιβαστικός -ή -όν [ὑποβιβάζω] **laxative, purgative** ORIB. 6.34.3.

ὑποβιβλιοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ὑπό, βιβλίον, φύλαξ] **sub-librarian** *P*BGU 660.7, *al.* (II^{CE}).

ὑποβιβρώσκω [ὑπό, βιβρώσκω] **to corrode deeply** DIOD. 3.44.4 QS 9.382.

ὑποβῑνητιάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, βινητιάω] **to arouse, excite sexually:** ὑποβινητιῶντα βρώματα foods that make you feel like getting fucked MEN. *fr.* 351.11.

ὑπόβλαισος -ον [ὑπό, βλαισός] **crooked, bandy** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 30.

ὑποβλαστάνω [ὑπό, βλαστάνω] **to sprout, start growing** IOS. *B.I.* 1.588 *etc.*

ὑποβλεμματικῶς [ὑποβλέπω] *adv.* **with a side-long glance** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 457c.

ὑποβλέπω [ὑπό, βλέπω] *impf.* ὑπέβλεπον, *mid.* ὑπεβλεπόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑποβλέψω DAMASC. *Pr.* 78 (p. 173.15), *usu. mid.* ὑποβλέψομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑπέβλεψα, *mid.* ὑπεβλεψάμην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to look up from under, look at askance** *or* **suspiciously** *or* **angrily** *or* **contemptuously** ▸ τινα s.o. PHERECR. 162.5 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 519, *Th.* 396; πρός τινα s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 117b = εἴς τινα PHILOSTR.^{1} 2.2; ἀπειλητικόν τι καὶ χολῶδες ὑποβλέπει he looks around menacingly and angrily LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7; ἐπαύσατο δεινόν τι καὶ θηριῶδες ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασιν ὑποβλέπων he stopped, a terrible and ferocious look in his eyes LUC. *Am.* 29 Ⓔ **to look with the eyes half open, have the eyes half closed** HP. *Coac.* 1.64 ARISTOT. *Ins.* 462a 22, *Pr.* 958a 21 ❷ *mid.* **to look askance** ▸ τινα at s.o. ACH. 4.9.3.

ὑποβλήδαν *see* ὑποβλήδην.

ὑποβλήδην [ὑποβάλλω] *adv.* Ⓐ **interrupting, by way of reply, in answer:** τὸν δ' ἄρ' ὑποβλήδην ἠμείβετο δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς but famed Achilles broke in and replied IL. 1.292; αὐτις ἀνὼρτο Ὑψιπύλη καὶ τοῖον ὑποβλήδην ἔπος ηὔδα but in turn Hypsipile stood up and spoke these words in reply AP. 1.699 *etc.* Ⓑ **obliquely, askance,** *of a gaze* HOM. 4.415 • *Dor.* ὑποβλήδαν.

ὑπόβλημα -ατος, τό [ὑποβάλλω] **bedding** HIPPIATR. 10.3 | *dub. signf., as part of naval equipment I*IG 2^2. 1621.

ὑποβλητέος -α -ον [ὑποβάλλω] *verb. adj.* **that should be put under** XEN. *Oec.* 19.9.

ὑποβλητικῶς [ὑποβάλλω] EUSTATH. 106.1, *see* ὑποβλήδην.

ὑπόβλητος -ον [ὑποβάλλω] **false, deceitful:** λόγος speech SOPH. *Ai.* 481; στόμα mouth SOPH. *O.C.* 794 | **illegitimate,** *of offspring* APOLLOD.^{7} 3.5.7 NICOL.^{1} 103x ♦ *adv.* ὑποβλήτως **falsely, deceitfully** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 188.

ὑποβλίττω [ὑπό, βλίττω] **cut out secretly** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.36.

ὑποβλώψ -ῶπος [ὑπό, βλέπω] **stealing glances** EUSTATH. 1406.38.

ὑποβολεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑποβάλλω] **suggester, reminder, prompter** PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 80; *at the theater* PLUT. *Praec.* 813e *etc.* ‖ THEON^2 71, *see* ὑπαγωγεύς.

ὑποβολή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποβάλλω] Ⓐ **setting under, laying under** PLAT. *Pol.* 280b 2 (*opp. to* περιβολή) | *fig.* **ambush** POL. 3.105.1, 15.2.12 Ⓑ **substitution, supposition** *of offspring* PLAT. *Rp.* 538a | **counterfeiting, substitution:** ὑ. κλειδῶν substitution of keys PLUT. *Rom.* 22.3 (*codd.*) Ⓒ **suggestion, admonition, warning** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.37; τά τε Ὁμήρου ἐξ ὑποβολῆς ... ῥαψῳδεῖσθαι to take turns reciting Homer DIOG. 1.57 Ⓓ **interruption** SCH. IL. 19.80 | **influence** *of circumstances* POL. 9.24.3 | *medic.* **operation** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.24) AET.^{1} 7.32 Ⓔ **what lies under, basis, foundation** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320b MUSON. 2, 18A | **subject, topic, matter** *of a speech* LUC. *Demosth.* 21 Ⓕ **attitude, disposition** PORPH. *Abst.* 3.2.

ὑποβολῑμαῖος -α -ον [ὑποβολή] **substituted by stealth, suppositious,** *of offspring* HDT. 1.137.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 537e LUC. *DMort.* 11.2; *fig.* COM. 886.3 | Ὑποβολιμαῖος *The Substituted, title of plays by Kratinos, Alexis, Menander etc.*

ὑπόβολος -ον *dub., see* ὑπώβολος.

ὑποβομβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, βομβέω] **to rumble, murmur gently** RH. 3.579.

ὑποβορβόριον -ου τό [ὑπό, βόρβορος] **sediment, dregs** HSCH.

ὑποβορβορύζω [ὑπό, βόρβορος] **to gurgle, rumble,** *of the bowels* HP. *Coac.* 1.62, 2.285.

ὑπόβορρος -ον [ὑπό, Βορέας] **exposed to the north wind** MEN.^{2} 345.28.

ὑποβόσκομαι [ὑπό, βόσκω] **to devour** NIC. *Al.* 247.

ὑποβουκόλος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, βουκόλος] **undercowherd** *P*LIPS. 97.6.7, *al.* (IV^{CE}).

ὑπόβραγχος -ον [ὑπό, βράγχος] **somewhat hoarse** HP. *LocHom.* 14.

ὑποβραχεῖν [ὑπό, βραχεῖν] *aor^t.* ὑπέβραχε γαῖα πελώρη the immense earth trembled QS 6.335, 10.72.

ὑπόβρᾰχυς -εια -υ [ὑπό, βραχύς] **rather short** (*in stature*) PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.42 | *metr.* ὁ ὑ. (πούς) **hypobrachus,** *metrical foot* DIOM. 1.481.19.

ὑποβρέμω [ὑπό, βρέμω] ❶ *act.* **to quiver, rumble** AESCHL. *Pr.* 433 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Al.* 290.

ὑποβρέχω [ὑπό, βρέχω] ❶ *act.* **to wet, moisten, water,** *of wine* ALEXIS 277.2 AP 11.3.5 ❷ *pass. in pf. ptc. mid.* ὑποβεβρεγμένος drunk, inebriated MEN. *Dysc.* 231, *Epit.* 170 LONG. 2.32.2 HLD. 1.15.8; οἴνῳ παλαιῷ πολλῷ ὑποβεβρεγμένος drunk with much old wine LUC. *Asin.* 51.

ὑποβρομέω, *contr.* NIC. *Al.* 290, *see* ὑποβρέμω.

ὑπόβρῠχα [ὑπόβρυχος] *adv.* **underwater, submerged** HDT. 7.130.2 QS 13.485; τὸν δ' ἄρ' ὑπόβρυχα θῆκε πολὺν χρόνον he kept him underwater for a long time OD. 5.319.

ὑποβρῡχάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, βρυχάομαι] **to groan raucously, moan** LUC. *Am.* 6 TRIPHIOD. 319 | **to sigh deeply,** *in a passion* ADAM. 2.41.

ὑποβρῡχιος -α -ον [ὑπό, βρύχιος] Ⓐ **under water, submerged** HDT. 1.189.1 LUC. *Nav.* 7 | **below the surface, under the earth** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 284a *etc.* | *fig.* **latent, hidden** HP. *Epid.* 1.25 (*of a fever*) GAL. 9.560 Ⓑ **deep, high** OPP. 1.49, 5.159 (*of the sea*) • *also* ὑποβρύχιος -ον.

ὑποβρύχω POLEM.^{3} 30, *see* ὑποβρυχάομαι.

ὑπόβρωμος -ον [ὑπό, βρῶμος] **rather stinky** DIOSC.^{2} 1.64.

ὑποβῡθίζω [ὑπό, βυθίζω] **to submerge** GLOSS.

ὑποβωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, βωμός] **base of an altar** *I*JÖST. 18 *Beibl.* 23 (II^{CE}).

ὑπόγαιος -ον *see* ὑπόγειος.

ὑπογᾰμέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, γάμος] **to marry later,** *a woman* AEL. *N.A.* 7.25 (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ὑπογήμῃ).

ὑπόγᾰμιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γάμος] **illicit intercourse with a betrothed person** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 3.72.

ὑπογαργαλίζω [ὑπό, γαργαλίζω] **to wheedle, tease, tantalize** RH. 1.598.22 *etc.* | *fig.* AN. *in Rh.* p. 160.21 *PG* 41.108D PHOT. *Bibl.* 204b 21, *al. etc.*

ὑπογαστρίδιον -ου, τό [ὑπογάστριον] **small belly** EUB. 137.4.

ὑπογαστρίζομαι [ὑπογάστριον] **to swallow, fill one's stomach** COM. 764 (*but act. as v.l.* POLL. 2.168).

ὑπογάστριον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γαστήρ] **belly, lower abdomen** HP. *Aph.* 4.80 | **belly of a sea fish,** *popular Athenian dish* STRATT. 5.1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 380.3 | *joc.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 195.

ὑπογάστριος -ον [ὑπογάστριον] **under the belly:** σὺς ὑπογάστριος piglet, porker LUC. *Merc.* 26 ‖ **concerning the lower abdomen, sexual** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.23 *etc.*

ὑπογαστρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπογάστριον] **paunch** PHILOX. 2.33 (*codd.*).

ὑπογείνομαι [ὑπό, γείνομαι] **to bring forth, give birth** EUPHOR. 90.2.

ὑπόγειος -ον [ὑπό, γῆ] **underground, subterranean** HDT. 2.100.3 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ ὑπόγειον **underground chamber** HDN.^{1} 1.15.6 | *astr.* MAN.^{1} 3.27; *subst.* τὸ ὑπόγειον **the nadir** VETT. 73.1 • *also* ὑπόγαιος.

ὑπόγεισον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γεῖσον] *bot.* **hypogeison,** *plant growing on ledges* PLIN. 25.102.

ὑπογελάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, γελάω] **to smile** PLAT. *Ch.* 162b.

ὑπογενειάζω [ὑπό, γένειον] **to entreat by touching the chin** AESCHN. 1.61 | **to give a flick on the chin** ▸ τινα to s.o. SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.15.

ὑπογενειάσκω [ὑπό, γένειον] *only pres.* **to have a beard beginning to grow** HDN. *Phil.* 39.

ὑπογένειον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γένειον] **the part under the chin** EUSTATH. 548.3.

ὑπογεωργέω, *contr.* [ὑπογεωργός] **to farm the land as a sub-lessee,** *prob. P*SB 7193v 3.12 (II^{CE}) (*pass.*).

ὑπογεωργός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, γεωργός] **sub-lessee** *of an assignee of state land P*OXY. 1661.4, 7 (I^{CE}).

ὑπογηράω [ὑπό, γηράω] **to start growing old** AEL. *N.A.* 7.17.

ὑπογῑγνομαι [ὑπό, γίγνομαι] *impf.* ὑπεγινόμην ‖ *aor^t.* ὑπεγενόμην ‖ *ppf.* ὑπεγεγόνειν POL. 11.8.4; **to be born after, follow, rise, appear** IL. 11.417 HDT. 3.159.2 HP. *Art.* 38 (*of an inflammation*) POL. 2.44.1, 6.6.7 (*of feelings and thoughts*) *etc.* • *Ion. and later* ὑπογίνομαι.

ὑπογκόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὄγκόω] **to be somewhat swollen** POLL. 3.49, 4.68.

ὑπόγλαυκος -ον [ὑπό, γλαυκός] **grayish, somewhat gray** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.23 (*of eyes*) DIOSC.^{2} 2.180 (*of leaves*).

ὑπογλαύκωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπόγλαυκος] *medic.* **slight cataract** AET.^{1} 7.114.

ὑπογλαύσσω [ὑπό, γλαύσσω] **to cast furtive**

glances CALLIM. *H.* 3.54 (*iter. impf.* ὑπογλαύσσεσκε).

ὑπόγλισχρος [ὑπό, γλίσχρος] **somewhat viscous, glutinous** HP. *Epid.* 3.1 THPHR. *H.P.* 13.1 | *fig.* **miserly** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.7.1 (*compar.*) || *compar.* -ότερος.

ὑπογλουτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, γλουτός] **the lower part of the buttocks** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 10.

ὑπογλῠκαίνω [ὑπό, γλυκύς] **to sweeten, blandish, stroke** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 216.

ὑπόγλῠκυς -υ [ὑπό, γλυκύς] **sweetish** HP. *Mul.* 1.109.

ὑπογλώσσιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γλῶσσα] **the region under the tongue** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506a 28 PLIN. 15.131.

ὑπογλώσσιος *Att.* ὑπογλώττιος -ον, [ὑπό, γλῶσσα] **under the tongue** AET.[1] 8.39.

ὑπογλωσσίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπογλώσσιον] Ⓐ *medic.* **hypoglottis** POLL. 2.105 | **inflammation on the underside of the tongue** HP. *Morb.* 2.11 | *pl.* **cough lozenges** GAL. 13.7 Ⓑ **crown** PLAT.[1] 51.2 • *Att.* ὑπογλωττίς.

ὑπόγλωσσον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γλῶσσα] *bot.* **laurel** DIOSC.[2] 4.145.

ὑπόγλωσσος -ον [ὑπό, γλῶσσα] **talkative, garrulous** POLEM.[3] 35.

ὑπογνάμπτω [ὑπό, γνάμπτω] **to bend** HOM. 8.13.

ὑπογογγύζω [ὑπό, γογγύζω] **to murmur, mutter, grumble** SCH. DEMOSTH. 19.197 *etc.*

ὑπογόνιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, γόνυ] *part of the leg* **under the knee** *P*BGU 394.6, II[CE].

ὑπόγραμμα -ατος, τό [ὑπογράφω] **inscription,** *at the base of a column* LYCURG. 118 | **eye shadow,** *make-up* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.5.

ὑπογραμματεία -ας, ἡ [ὑπογραμματεύς] **office of undersecretary, position of chancellor** PLUT. *VOrat.* 840f.

ὑπογραμματεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑπό, γραμματεύς] **undersecretary** ANTIPHO 6.35 LYS. 30.27 | *in derogatory sense* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1084.

ὑπογραμματεύω [ὑπογραμματεύς] **to be undersecretary, serve as undersecretary** ANTIPHO 6.49 LYS. 30.29 DEMOSTH. 19.70.

ὑπογραμμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπογράφω] **model, copy:** οἱ ὑ. τῆς ἐπιτομῆς the rules of the abridgement VT *2Macc.* 2.28; ὑμῖν ὑπολιμπάνων ὑπογραμμὸν ἵνα ἐπακολουθήσητε τοῖς ἴχνεσιν αὐτοῦ leaving you a model so that you might follow in its steps NT *1Pet.* 2.21 | **draft, sketch** AEL.[1] 8.1 || *Christ. theol.* **type, image, symbol:** τὰ περὶ ἑορτῶν καὶ σαββάτου νενομοθετημένα ... ὑπογραμμὸν ἑτέρων ἀληθῶν καὶ μυστικῶν πραγμάτων ἔσῳζεν he preserved the rules laid down for feasts and for the Sabbath as the symbol of other truths and mysteries EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.16.55.

ὑπογραπτέον [ὑπογράφω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to outline** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.1.2 *etc.*

ὑπογραφεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑπογράφω] **scribe, amanuensis, secretary** PLUT. *Cr.* 2 LUC. *Alex.* 22 | *at Athens* **clerk** *responsible for recording legal procedures* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1256a || **surrogate scribe,** *private individual who writes on behalf of others P*AMH. 110.24 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπογράφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπογράφω] Ⓐ **written accusation, signed accusation** PLAT. *Theaet.* 172e *etc.* | **signature, acknowledgment of receipt** *P*LILLE 2.19.7 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | **formulation:** τῆς πίστεως of faith BAS. *epist.* 51.2.3 || *pl.* **memoirs, writings** APP. 8.136 Ⓔ **general plan, drawing, profile, outline** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 764b 30 | **trace, imprint,** *of feet* AESCHL. *Ch.* 209 | **diagram** ASCLEPIOD. 11.7 | **draft, sketch, general description** PLAT. *Rp.* 504d, *cf.* 548d, *Leg.* 737d ARISTOT. *Int.* 22a 22, *Meteor.* 346a 32 | *log.* **description, general illustration** *SVF* 2.75 || **example** AEL.[1] 8.3 | *Christ.* **type, copy:** τύπος ἦν καὶ ὑπογραφὴ παντὸς τοῦ κόσμου it was the image and copy of the whole universe, *the tabernacle* COSM.[1] 2.2 Ⓒ **eyeshadow, makeup,** *for the eyes* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2.

ὑπογραφικός -ή -όν [ὑπογραφή] **descriptive** PORPH. *in Cat.*[1] 64.16 SIMP. *in Cat.* 22.16 ◆ *adv.* ὑπογραφικῶς **in the form of a sketch** OLYMP.[2] *in Cat.* 44.1.

ὑπογραφίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπογράφω] **pencil, brush** POLL. 7.128 | *a surg. instrum.* POLL. 4.121, 10.149.

ὑπογράφω [ὑπό, γράφω] *impf.* ὑπέγραφον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεγραφόμην || *fut.* ὑπογράψω, *mid.* ὑπογράψομαι || *aor.* ὑπέγραψα, *mid.* ὑπεγραψάμην || *pf.* ὑπογέγραφα *and later* ὑπογεγράφηκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπογέγραμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπεγεγράμμην *and 3. sg.* ὑπογέγραπτο EUSTATH. 1489.17 || *aor. pass.* ὑπεγράφην || *fut. pass.* ὑπογραφήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to write under** *an inscription,* **add to, sign** THUC. 5.56.2 *P*HAMB. 39.34 (II[CE]) *etc.*; ▸ *with inf.*: ὑπογράψας ἐπιβουλεῦσαί με having also leveled the charge that I plotted DEMOSTH. 37.23 | **to write from dictation** PLUT. *Caes.* 17.4 *etc.* | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑπογράφων **secretary** IUL. *epist.* 28 || *fig.* **to prescribe:** τὸν χρόνον πάμπολον ὑπογράψει he will prescribe an exceedingly long time for you LUC. *Rhet.* 9 Ⓑ **to mark, trace, outline** PLAT. *Prot.* 326d, *al.* | **to sketch, draw, describe** PLAT. *Leg.* 934c ISOCR. 5.85 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 743b 24; τοὺς νόμους ὑ. outline a law PLAT. *Leg.* 734e; ἐπιτρέχω τὰ γεγραμμένα περὶ Πλάτωνος ἅπανθ' ὑπογράψας ἔχονθ' οὕτω I shall swiftly review all that has been written about Plato, after tracing the following general outline PHILOD. *IAc.* X 4; πρότερον δέ σοι αὐτὸν ὑπογράψω τῷ λόγῳ first of all I shall describe him to you in words LUC. *Alex.* 9 || *extens.* **to mark, indicate, show** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 23 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.18.5; ὑπογράφων αὐτῷ μεγάλας ἐλπίδας giving him great hopes POL. 5.36.2; τὸν χαρακτῆρα τῆς λέξεως ὑ. to describe the kind of style DION. *Dem.* 40.12; μέχρι τοῦ πρῶτον ὑπογράφοντος αὐτοὺς χνοῦ till the first signs of their beard appeared LUC. *Am.* 10 Ⓒ **to paint, apply makeup** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 910 NICOL.[1] 4 LUC. *Bis acc.* 31 POLL. 5.102 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to underwrite, sign, vouch for** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.40 DIOD. 37.23 THEM. *Or.* 26.313c; ὑ. κρίσεις τινί to endorse the charges against s.o. POL. 22.4.6 || **to write, annotate** APP. 8.136 LUC. *Alex.* 49 Ⓑ **to delineate, trace, draw** PLAT. *Leg.* 803a POLL. 7.129; ὑ. τὸ σχῆμα τῆς πολιτείας to sketch the form of the constitution PLAT. *Rp.* 501a || **to show, reveal, describe** DIOD. 12.18.4 DIOG. 8.64 Ⓒ **to add** *as a charge* ▸ *with dat.*: εἴπ', εἴ τι καινὸν ὑπογράφῃ τῷμῷ βίῳ tell me what new charge awaits my life EUR. *H.F.* 1118 ❸ *pass.* **to be traced** *or* **described:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα the symptoms described HP. *Epid.* 1.3, *cf.* 1.19; ὑπογραφήσεται a description will be drawn PHILOD. *Piet.* 19.34 (p. 86) || **to be written** *or* **transcribed under:** τὸ ἰῶτα ὑπογεγραμμένον the iota subscript PHILEM.[2] 87; ἔγραψεν πρὸς τοὺς Ἰουδαίους τὴν ὑπογεγραμμένην ἐπιστολήν he wrote to the Jews the letter here transcribed VT *2Macc.* 9.18; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα the things transcribed here VT *2Macc.* 9.25.

ὑπογρύζω [ὑπό, γρύζω] **to mutter, grumble** LIB. *Decl.* 43.60.

ὑπογρυλίζω [ὑπό, γρυλίζω] **to politely rebuke** AAP. *Thom. A* 64 (p. 180.16).

ὑπόγρῡπος -ον [ὑπό, γρυπός] **with a hooked nose** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 15.

ὑπόγυιος *or* ὑπόγυος -ον [ὑπό, γυῖον] Ⓐ **close, nigh at hand, imminent** HP. *Epid.* 7.51 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.13.10; ὑ. μοι τῆς τοῦ βίου τελευτῆς οὔσης as I approach the end of my life ISOCR. 15.4; ὑπογυιότατον πρός ... the most expedient way to ... ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321b 16 Ⓑ **recent, new, fresh** ISOCR. 14.17 DEMOSTH. 61.46; ὑπόγυιόν ἐστι ἐξ οὗ ... it is a very short time since ... ISOCR. 18.29; ἐν τοῖς ὑ. λόγοις as has just been said ARISTOT. *G.A.* 757a 28; ὑπογυώτερα τοῖς χρόνοις in very recent times DEMOSTH. 60.9 Ⓒ **sudden** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 34; ἐξ ὑπογύου suddenly, immediately, instantly XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.43 ISOCR. 4.13 LUC. *Am.* 5 | **actual, present** GAL. 18(2).69 || *of pers.* ὑ. τῇ ὀργῇ at the first sign of anger ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 6 ◆ *adv.* ὑπογυίως **lately, recently, not long ago** ATH. 5.206d.

ὑπογυμνάζω [ὑπό, γυμνάζω] **to practice, exercise gradually** HERACLIT.[2] 11.

ὑπογυμνόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, γυμνόω] **to make partly bare** ARISTAEN. 1.27.

ὑπογύναιος -ου [ὑπό, γυνή] **married** BAS. *Ren.* 31.629A.

ὑπόγυος *see* ὑπόγυιος.

ὑπογῠπωνες -ων, οἱ [ὑπό, γύπωνες] **dancers** POLL. 4.104.

ὑπόγῡρος -ον [ὑπό, γῦρος] **slightly curved** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35.

ὑποδαίω [ὑπό, δαίω] **to kindle under:** οἱ δὲ λοετροχόον τρίποδ' ἵστασαν ἐν πυρὶ κηλέῳ ... ὑπὸ δὲ ξύλα δαῖον ἑλόντες they placed a tripod for the bath upon the blazing fire ... and kindled the wood beneath it IL. 18.347.

ὑποδάκνω [ὑπό, δάκνω] ❶ *act.* **to bite a little** *or* **privily, annoy** APP. 13.101 DIOSC.[2] 4.142 DEM.[2] 260 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be stung by jealousy** CYR.[1] *Lc.* 7.17.

ὑπόδακρυς -υ [ὑπό, δάκρυ] **to be streaked with tears, teary** HSCH.; βλέμμα ... ὑπόδακρυ teary eyes MEN. *Dis ex.* 105.

ὑποδακρύω [ὑπόδακρυς] **to weep secretly,** cry LUC. *DDeor.* 9.2 ACH. 2.35.1 | **to ooze,** *of blood* ORIB. 7.21.8.

ὑποδαμνάω, *contr. and* ὑποδάμνημι [ὑπό, δάμνημι] ❶ *act.* **to master, subdue, weaken** IL. 21.270 ❷ *pass.* **to be overcome, be overpowered** OD. 3.214, 16.95 HES. *Sc.* 53, *Th.* 327, 374; ὑποδμηθείς overcome by passion P.[1] (AP 5.300.4); ἀλλήλοις ὑποδεδμῆσθαι to be married EUSTATH. 1418.38.

ὑπόδᾱσυς -υ [ὑπό, δασύς] **hairy, bristly** DIOSC.[2] 2.139, 3.103.

ὑποδειδίς -ότος, ὁ [ὑποδείδω] *ornith.* **fearling,** *bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 65.

ὑποδέδοικα *pf. of* ὑποδείδω.

ὑποδέδρομα *pf. of* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποδεδρόμηκα *pf. of* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποδεεστέρως *compar. adv., see* ὑποδεής.

1. ὑποδεής -ές [ὑπό, δέω] **inferior, deficient, subordinate:** *of pers.* HDT. 1.91.5, 134.1 XEN. *Oec.* 13.8; *masc. subst.* ὁ ὑποδεής **servant** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.12 (86.1448D) | *of things* HDT. 2.25.5 THUC. 2.89.6; ὑποδεέστερα ... τῆς φήμης things inferior to its renown THUC. 1.11.2 ◆ *compar. adv.* ὑποδεεστέρως **in a minor tone** THUC. 8.87.4 ANTIPHO 4.4.6.

2. ὑποδεής -ές [ὑπό, δέος] **somewhat fearful** HSCH.

ὑπόδειγμα -ατος, τό [ὑποδείκνυμι] **sign, mark** XEN. *Hip.* 2.2 (*v.l.*) || **example, model** POL. 3.17.8 AP 6.342.2 MEN.[2] 390.19 HERM.[2] 185 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8; τοῖς δὲ νέοις ὑπόδειγμα γενναῖον καταλελοιπώς having left to the young a noble example VT *2Macc.* 6.28 | **copy, symbol:** τῶν ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς of heavenly things NT *Heb.* 9.23 • *Atticists prefer* παράδειγμα PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 2.

ὑποδειγμᾰτίζω [ὑπόδειγμα] **to give an example** HEPH.[1] *epit.* 4.24.1 (p. 192.6).

ὑποδειγμᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὑπόδειγμα] **exemplary, explained through examples, exemplified** SEXT. *S.* 4.23 ◆ *adv.* ὑποδειγματικῶς SEXT. *S.* 1.154.

ὑποδείδια *see* * ὑποδείδω.

*ὑποδείδω [ὑπό, *see* δίω] *fut.* ὑποδείσω || *aor.* ὑπέδεισα || *pf.* ὑποδέδοικα *and epic* ὑποδείδια A *trans.* **to fear** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 18.199, 22.282 | ▸ τι sthg. OD. 17.564; μέγαν αἰγυπιὸν δ' ὑποδείσαντες τάχ' ἄν, ἐξαίφνης εἰ σὺ φανείης, σιγῇ πτήξειαν ἄφωνοι if you suddenly appeared, they would cower, struck dumb, out of fear of the vulture SOPH. *Ai.* 169 B ▸ *abs.* **to fear** OD. 9.377 LUC. *Salt.* 63 ● *pres. unattested* || *epic aor. 3. pl.* ὑπέδεισαν IL. 1.406 | *ptc.* ὑποδείσαντες IL. 12.413 (*s.times spelled* ὑπέδδ-, ὑπόδδ- *for* δF) || *epic pf.* ὑπαιδείδοικα HOM. 4.165 *and* ὑποδείδια OD. 17.564, *al.* || *epic ppf.* ὑπεδείδιε *conject. in* QS 12.488, *3. pl.* ὑπεδείδισαν IL. 5.521.

ὑποδείελος -ον [ὑπό, δείελος] **toward evening** ARAT. 826.

ὑποδείκνῡμι *and* ὑποδεικνύω [ὑπό, δείκνυμι] *impf.* ὑπεδείκνυν *and* ὑπεδείκνυον, *later mid. pass.* ὑπεδεικνύμην || *fut.* ὑποδείξω || *aor.* ὑπέδειξα, *mid.* ὑπεδειξάμην || *pf.* ὑποδέδειχα, *mid.* ὑποδέδειγμαι || *ppf.* ὑπεδεδείχειν DCASS. 78.15.2 || *aor. pass.* ὑπεδείχθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποδειχθήσομαι A **to show, give a glimpse, indicate** XENOPH. 18.1 HP. *Coac.* 3.483; πολλοῖσι γὰρ δὴ ὑποδέξας ὄλβον ὁ θεὸς προρρίζους ἀνέτρεψε for the god has destroyed many after first showing them happiness HDT. 1.32.9; ὑποδεικνύεις ἦθος ἀστεῖον you show an urbane character NICOM.[1] 1.1 || **to make a show of, pretend** POL. 2.47.10: ὑ. ἀρετήν to make a show of virtue THUC. 4.86 || ▸ *abs.* **to show one's will:** οἱ θεοὶ οὕτως ὑποδεικνύουσι the gods thus show their will XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.13 || **to warn, admonish** ▸ *with inf.* NT *Luke* 3.7 || **to present:** ὑποδεῖξαι (τινα) τοῖς ἀνδράσι to present s.o. to the people PLUT. *QConv.* 710c B **to teach, prove** ISOCR. 3.57, *cf.* 5.111 SOR. 1; ὑποδείξαντος δέ τινος ῥᾷστά τε ἂν μάθοι but if s.o. teaches him, he will learn very easily LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 36 C **to draw, trace** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 37; ὑ. διώρυχας ὀγδώκοντα καὶ ἑκατόν to trace a hundred and eighty channels HDT. 1.189.3 | **to give an example, provide as a model** XEN. *Oec.* 12.18 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1345a 9 ● *Ion. fut.* ὑποδέξω, *aor.* ὑπέδεξα.

ὑποδεικτέος -α -ον [ὑποδείκνυμι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be indicated** POL. 3.36.5 SOR. 2.8.4.

ὑποδείκτης -ου, ὁ [ὑποδείκνυμι] **guide** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 83.7 GLOSS. *etc.*

ὑποδειλιάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, δειλιάω] **to be somewhat shy** AESCHN. 1.181.

ὑποδειμαίνω HDT. 7.104.4, *see* ὑποδείδω.

ὑπόδειξις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδείκνυμι] **indication, demonstration** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.52 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 2.3 *etc.*

ὑποδειπνέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, δειπνέω] **to substitute at a banquet** ▸ τινι s.o. LUC. *Gall.* 10.

ὑποδειρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, δειρή] **lower part of the neck** RUF. *On.* 66.

ὑποδέκομαι *Ion., see* ὑποδέχομαι.

ὑποδεκτέον [ὑποδέχομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to receive** *or* **welcome** PLAT. *Leg.* 953b.

ὑποδεκτήριον -ου, τό [ὑποδέχομαι] STRAB. 14.5.6, *f.l. for* ὑποδυτήριον.

ὑποδέκτης -ου, ὁ [ὑποδέχομαι] **collector,** *of taxes* PΟXY. 2408.6 (IV^{CE}) *etc.*

ὑποδεκτικός -ή -όν [ὑποδέχομαι] **suited for receiving** SEXT. *S.* 10.20, *cf.* GAL. 2.542 | **of welcome:** τὸ ὑποδεκτικόν δεῖπνον welcome banquet PLUT. *QConv.* 727 b.

ὑποδέμω [ὑπό, δέμω] **to found, build** HDT. 2.127.3.

ὑποδέννῡμαι [ὑποδέω] **to put shoes on** EPIPH. *Fid.* 23.6.

ὑποδέννω *later for* -δέω.

ὑποδεξίη -ης, ἡ [ὑποδέχομαι] **warm reception** IL. 9.73, *see* ὑποδοχή.

ὑποδέξιος -ον [ὑποδέχομαι] **able to contain, spacious** HDT. 7.49.3.

ὑπόδεξις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδέχομαι] **care, attention** HP. *Dec.* 16, *see* ὑποδοχή.

ὑποδέραιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, δέρη] **necklace** POLL. 5.98 HSCH.

ὑποδερίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, δέρη] **necklace** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.14 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 2 | **the lower part of the neck** POLL. 2.130, 235, 5.56.

ὑποδέρκομαι QS 3.252, *see* ὑποβλέπω.

ὑποδερμᾰτίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, δέρμα] **foreskin** EPIPH. *Mens.* 16 (43.264C).

ὑποδερμᾰτῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὑπό, δέρμα] **hypodermatitis,** *skin disease of horses* HIPPIATR. 69.3.

ὑποδερμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, δέρμα] **clitoris** RUF. *On.* 111.

ὑποδέρω [ὑπό, δέρω] **to skin, strip off a little skin** GAL. 2.700 ORIB. 46.15.5.

ὑπόδεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδέω] **under-binding, lower bandaging** HP. *Off.* 11 | **fastening, binding, lacing,** *of sandals* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 9; τῶν κοθόρνων ὑ. the fastening of the buskins LUC. *Gall.* 26 | *concr.* **sandals, shoes** PLAT. *Ch.* 173b, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.5 POL. 3.49.12.

ὑποδεσμέω *and* ὑποδεσμεύω *see* ὑποδέω.

ὑποδεσμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑποδέω] HP. *Fract.* 27, *see* ὑποδεσμός.

ὑποδεσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποδέω] **under-binding, lower bandaging** GAL. 18(2).538 | *pl.* **sandals, shoes** POL. 11.9.4.

ὑπόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ὑποδέω] **prisoner** AAP. *Thom.* A 21 (p. 133.1).

ὑποδέχνῡμαι ORPH. *A.* 83, *poet., see* ὑποδέχομαι.

ὑποδέχομαι [ὑπό, δέχομαι] *impf.* ὑπεδεχόμην || *fut.* ὑποδέξομαι || *aor.* ὑπεδεξάμην || *pf.* ὑποδέδεγμαι || *ppf. 3. sg.* ὑπεδέδεκτο HDT. 5.51.2, *later* ὑποδέδεκτο EUS.[1] *ETh.* 1.20.26, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ὑπεδέχθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποδεχθήσομαι EPHR. 7.108.15 Phr. A **to receive, welcome** ▸ τινα s.o., *in one's house, in one's city, in one's state etc.* IL. 9.480 OD. 19.257 HES. *Th.* 513 HDT. 1.44.2 MEN. *Peric.* 331; πῶς ... τὸν ξεῖνον ἐγὼν ὑποδέξομαι οἴκῳ; how ... shall I welcome the stranger into my own home? OD. 16.70; οἰκίοισι ὑποδεξάμενος ἔχω παρέχων πᾶσαν δαπάνην I have received you into my house and defrayed all your expenses HDT. 1.41.1; ὁ δὲ ὑποδεξάμενός με καὶ ξενίσας παρ' αὐτῷ ... that man, after having received and lodged me in his house ... LUC. *DDeor.* 3.2 | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑποδεξάμενος he who had provided hospitality ISOCR. 9.20 | *generic.* **to harbor:** φυγάδας τοὺς ἐξελαθέντας ὑποδέχεται he harbors the exiled THUC. 5.83.3; ἱκέτας τοὺς ἱκετεύοντας EUR. *Her.* 757; ἐντεῦθεν ἡμᾶς ὑπεδέχετο πέλαγος προσηνές a calm sea greeted us LUC. *V.H.* 2 44 | *fig.:* στυγερὸς δ' ὑπεδέξατο κοῖτος a hateful bed gives them welcome, *captured birds* OD. 22.470; γαῖα δ' ἐν Θήβαις ὑπέδεκτο ... μάντιν the earth of Thebes received the seer PIND. *N.* 10.8 | *fig.:* ἔτι γάρ νύ με πῆμ' ὑπέδεκτο for other sorrows still were to welcome me OD. 14.275 || **to conceive,** *a child* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 | **to take care (of),** *as a wet nurse* HOM. 2.226 E *fig.* **to hearken to:** εὐχάς entreaties HES. *Th.* 419; τοὺς λόγους speeches HDT. 8.106.2; διαβολάς slander LYS. 25.11 (*codd.*) || **to answer** GAL. 6.421, 432; μέλος to my song AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1022 C **to endure, bear:** βίας ὑποδέγμενος ἀνδρῶν submitting to the violence of men OD. 13.310 | *host.* **to withstand the impact, resist the attack** ▸ τινα of s.o. HES. *Sc.* 442 || **to ambush, surprise** HDT. 6.104.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.35; τὰ θηρία the wild animals XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.20 D **to promise, undertake, grant** HDT. 9.21.3, 22.1; ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 3.69.6 THUC. 2.95.2; ἡ δ' αὖτε ... Νοήμονα ... ἤτεε νῆα θοήν, ὁ δέ οἱ πρόφρων ὑπέδεκτο she then asked Noemon for a swift ship, and he readily granted it to her OD. 2.387; ὑ. μεγάλα τινί to make great promises to s.o. HDT. 2.121. ζ | ▸ *with fut. inf.* HOM. 2.443 HDT. 3.69.5, 4.119.1, 133.3 THUC. 2.29.5 | ▸ *with pres. inf.* ANTIPHO 3.3.6 || *impers.* **to be acceptable:** οὐ γὰρ ὑποδέχεται τοῖς τὸν σώφρονα λογισμὸν κεκτημένοις τι θῆλυ ἐν τῇ θεότητι διανοεῖσθαι it is not acceptable for anyone of sound reason to conceive of anything feminine in the deity EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.45.6 E *intrans.* **to be close to,** *of location or place* HDT. 7.176.3 POSID. 170 ● *also act.* ὑποδέχω PΟXY. 3400.5 *al.* (IV^{CE}) || *Dor., Ion., prose* ὑποδέκομαι | *imper. 2. pl.* ὑπόδεχθε CALLIM. *epigr.* 41.4 (*conject.*; ὑποδέχεσθε *edd.*) || *Dor. fut.* ὑποδεξοῦμαι || *aor^{r}. 2. sg.* ὑπέδεξο OD. 14.54, *3. sg.* ὑπέδεκτο OD. 14.52, 275.

ὑποδέω [ὑπό, δέω 1] *impf.* ὑπέδουν || *fut.* ὑποδήσω *mid.* ὑποδήσομαι LUC. *Anach.* 32 || *aor.* ὑπέδησα, *mid.* ὑπεδησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποδέδεμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπεδεδέμην ❶ *act.* **to bind under, attach under** HDT. 3.113.2 | **to put on** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 29 PAUS. 10.25.4; οἱ μὲν ὑπέδουν τοῖς καλκίοις αὐτόν some have him wear Rom. sandals PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.12 ❷ *usu. mid.* **to attach under, fasten, put on,** *of shoes* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 492, *Ec.* 36 PLAT. *Symp.* 220b THPHR. *Ch.* 10.14 || *mid. and pass.* ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 1.155.4, 6.125.3 PLAT. *Gorg.* 490e; ὑποδεῖσθε τὰς Λακωνικὰς put on the Spartan boots ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 269; ὑπόδησαι τὰ σανδάλιά σου having put your sandals on NT *Acts* 12.8; οἱ λῃσταί ... κνημῖδας εἰς μέσην κνήμην ὑπεδέδεντο the pirates wore greaves on their shins LONG. 1.30.3 | ▸ *abs.* οἱ ὑποδεδεμένοι shod, with shoes on XEN. *An.* 4.5.14 | ▸ *with acc. of relation:* τὸν ἀριστερὸν πόδα μόνον ὑποδεδεμένοι with just the left foot shod THUC. 3.22.2 ● *contr. pres. ptc.* ὑποδῶν PLAT. *Prot.* 321b (*conject.*) || *later* ὑποδέννω.

ὑποδηλόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, δηλόω] **to show secretly:** σημεῖον ὑ. to signal in secret ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1011 | **to suggest, hint at** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3; ὑποδηλοῖ ... τὸ ἀθαρσὲς αὐτὸν ἐν τούτοις he hints at his shyness in these verses PLUT. *Nic.* 4.8.

ὑποδήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδηλόω] **insinuation** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 267a, *cf.* POLL. 4.33.

ὑποδηλωτέον [ὑποδηλόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suggest** ARISTOX. *Harm.* 4.

ὑπόδημα -ατος, τό [ὑποδέω] *proper.* **sole,** *hence* **shoe, sandal,** *usu. pl.* OD. 15.369, 18.361 HDT. 1.195.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 262 LONG. 1.5.3, *al. etc.*; λῦσαι τὸ ὑ. ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν σου loosen the sandals from your feet VT *Exod.* 3.5.

ὑποδηματάριος -ου, ὁ [ὑπόδημα] **sandal-maker** *IG* 9.2.16.16 (II^{CE}).

ὑποδημάτιον -ου, τό, [ὑπόδημα] **small sandal** HP. *Art.* 62 | **shoe,** *for a horse* ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.80.

ὑποδηματοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπόδημα, ποιέω] **cobbler** IO. *HMt* 7.510A GLOSS.

ὑποδηματορράφος -ου, ὁ [ὑπόδημα, ῥάπτω] **cobbler** HDN. 1.225.21 GLOSS. *etc.*

ὑποδηματουργικός -ή -όν [ὑπόδημα, ἔργον] **of the cobbler:** ἡ ὑποδηματουργική (τέχνη) the cobbler's trade OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 197.

ὑποδήομαι [ὑπό, δηΐόω] **to be destroyed** *or* **killed** QS 2.260, 3.355.

ὑποδῆσαι *aor. inf., see* ὑποδέω.

ὑπόδησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδέω] ORIB. *Ecl.* 76.11, *see* ὑπόδεσις.

ὑποδιαβάλλω [ὑπό, διαβάλλω] **to slander, discredit** ARTEMID. 5.53 *etc.*

ὑποδιαβιβρώσκομαι [ὑπό, διαβιβρώσκω] **to be corroded** HP. *Cord.* 6.

ὑποδιαζευκτικός -ή -όν [ὑπό, διαζευκτικός] *gramm.* **subdisjunctive** L. *E.M.* 415.24 L. *Sud.*

ὑποδιαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδιαιρέω] **subdistinction** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.689 HERMOG. *Inv.* 154.16, *al.* VETT. 94.12 GREG. *Or.* 22.12.20 *etc.*

ὑποδιαιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, διαιρέω] **to subdivide** HERMOG. *Inv.* 101.12, *al.* SEXT. *P.* 3.75, *etc.*

ὑποδιᾰκονέω, *contr.* [ὑποδιάκονος] ❶ *act.* **to be an underservant, serve in a subordinate position** *I*CIG 1947.8 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* POLL. 4.92.

ὑποδιᾰκονικός -ή -όν [ὑποδιάκονος] **of an underservant** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.84.

ὑποδιάκονος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, διάκονος] **underservant** POSIDIP. 28.10 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 115, *al.* ‖ *eccl.* **subdeacon** CAP. 8.46.13, *al. etc.*

ὑποδιακρίνω [ὑπό, διακρίνω] **to subdivide** DAMASC. *Pr.* 86.

ὑποδιαλαμβάνω [ὑπό, διαλαμβάνω] **to distinguish subsequently** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.64.

ὑποδιαλείπω [ὑπό, διαλείπω] **to have small intermittences** *of the pulse* GAL. 8.487.

ὑποδιανοέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, διανοέω] **to think to oneself** IUL. *epist.* 107 (*v.l.*).

ὑποδιαπήγνῡμαι [ὑπό, διαπήγνυμι] **to be fixed** PHIL. 74.11.

ὑποδιαρρέω [ὑπό, διαρρέω] *contr.* **to run out from under, flow away** *of possessions pass. fig. P*SCHUBART 35.7.

ὑποδιασπάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, διασπάω] **to be separated** *or* **dispersed** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.10.

ὑποδιαστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπό, διαστολή] **slight stop,** *between words in speaking or reading* QUINT. 11.3.35 *etc.* | *in a written text* **diacritical mark** *indicating separation, stop (opp. to* ὑφέν) EUSTATH. 701.56, 1465.16 ‖ *astr.* **slight shift,** *of the stars* VETT. 70.32.

ὑποδιασῡρω [ὑπό, διασύρω] **to sneer a little** *I*IG 4[2].1.121.24 (IV[BCE]).

ὑποδιατρῑβω [ὑπό, διατρίβω] **to stop a little** GAL. *SM* 2 (19.10).

ὑποδιαφθείρω [ὑπό, διαφθείρω] **to corrupt gradually** DCASS. 66.13.1 HDN.[1] 2.6.14.

ὑποδιάφορος -ον [ὑπό, διάφορος] **subdivided** [GAL.] 19.602.

ὑποδῐδακτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, διδάσκω] GLOSS., *see* ὑποδῐδασκᾰ́λος.

ὑποδῐδασκᾰ́λος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, διδάσκω] **underteacher** PLAT. *Ion* 536a (*of a chorus*) CIC. *Fam.* 9.18.4.

ὑποδιδράσκω [ὑπό, διδράσκω] **to escape in secret** ARET. *S.D.* 1.1.1 (-δρήσκω) *etc.*

ὑποδῐδωμι [ὑπό, δίδωμι] *intrans.* **to come down, give way, collapse** ARISTOT. *M.A.* 698b 15 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.20 | **to decay,** *of power, of an empire* ARISTID.[1] 3.236 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.4.

ὑποδιηγέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπέρ, διηγέομαι] **to explain explicitly** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.65.18.

ὑποδιήγησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδιηγέομαι] **narrative,** *with inclusion of causes and motives* RUF.[1] 25 | **narrative of a similar case** EUSTATH. 771.9.

ὑπόδῐκος -ον [ὑπό, δίκη] **required to give an account, accused, indicted, brought to trial** LYS. 10.9 PLAT. *Leg.* 954a, *al.*; οὐδενὸς ὑπομένοντος ὑπόδικον αὑτὸν καθιστάναι no one will wish to present himself as guilty any longer LUC. *Phal.* 2 13 | ▸ *with gen.* ὑπόδικος θέλει γενέσθαι χερῶν he wishes to be tried for his deed AESCHL. *Eum.* 260; ὑ. φόνου guilty of murder DEMOSTH. 54.25 ‖ ▸ *with dat. of the pers. injured* PLAT. *Leg.* 871b; ἵνα ... ὑπόδικος γένηται πᾶς ὁ κόσμος τῷ θεῷ so that ... the whole world be held accountable to God NT *Rom.* 3.19 ‖ ▸ *with gen. of penalty* PLAT. *Leg.* 846b, 868d *I*SEG 24.899.

ὑποδῐμερής -ές [ὑπό, διμερής] **in the ratio of three fifths** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 42.

ὑποδινέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, δινέω] **to become dizzy** CALLIM. *H.* 4.79 (*aor. ptc. pass.* ὑποδινηθεῖσα).

ὑποδιοικητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, διοικητής] **sub-governor** *P*PSI 632.11 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑποδιπλᾶσιος -ον [ὑπό, διπλάσιος] **twice less** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.18.

ὑποδιπλόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, διπλόω] ❶ *act.* **to double** GLOSS. ❷ *pass.* **to be doubled** GAL. 4.11.

ὑποδῐπλωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδιπλόω] **fold,** *of the skin* L. *E.M.* 594.18 *etc.*

ὑποδῐφθερος -ον *or* -ος -α -ον [ὑπό, διφθέρα] **clothed in skins** LUC. *Tim.* 7 STRAB. 4.4.3, 12.3.13 (*of sheep, to protect the fleece*).

ὑποδιψάω, *contr.* [ὑπόδιψος] **to be somewhat thirsty** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.3.

ὑποδίψιος -ον [ὑπόδιψος] **that causes a little thirst** MAN.[1] 5.188.

ὑπόδιψος -ον [ὑπό, δίψα] **somewhat thirsty** PLUT. *Fluv.* 10.1.

ὑποδμώς -ῶος, ὁ [ὑπό, δμώς] **servant** OD. 4.386.

ὑποδόκιον -ου, τό **supporting beam** *I*IG 4[2].1.102.59 (IV[BCE]).

ὑποδομή -ῆς, ἡ, *Dor.* ὑποδομά [ὑπό, δομή] *archit.* **substruction** *I*IG 4.823.36 (IV[BCE]) *I*SCHWYZ. 104g 1.36 (II[BCE]) (*Dor.*).

ὑποδόντιος -ον [ὑπό, ὀδούς] **under the teeth** *I*IG 12.2.489.5.

ὑπόδοξος -ον [ὑπό, δόξα] **slave to opinion** PHILOD. *D.* 1.16.11.

ὑποδορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὑποδέρω] **gradual stripping of the skin** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.25.5) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.15.5) AET.[1] 15.8.

ὑποδορίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑποδέρω] HSCH. *s.v.* κλειτορίς, *see* ὑποδερμίς.

ὑπόδοσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδίδωμι] **decrease, remission, suspension:** μόχθων of misfortunes AESCHL. *Eum.* 505.

ὑπόδουπος -ον [ὑπό, δοῦπος] *prob.* **reverberating, echoing** HDN. 2.947.26 (*ed.*; *cod.* ὕπο δοῦπος, *cf.* HES. *fr.* 158).

ὑποδοχεῖον -ου, τό [ὑποδέχομαι] **reservoir, tank** ARISTE.[1] 89, 91 *P*PETR. 2.9.5.7 (III[BCE]) | **storehouse, dock** STRAB. 12.8.15 | *fig.* ὑ. τροφῆς stomach [GAL.] 19.361 | **hinge,** *of a door I*IG 11.2.287 *A* 116 (III[BCE]) • *also* ὑποδόχιον.

ὑποδοχεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑποδέχομαι] **that welcomes** *or* **provides hospitality, innkeeper, host** PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ὑποδέξιος; ὑποδοχεύς εἰμι λῃστοῦ; have I hosted a brigand? CHARIT. 3.2.8 | *astr., of a planet* VETT. 93.31.

ὑποδοχή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποδέχομαι] Ⓐ **welcoming, receiving, acquiring** GAL. 6.173 SOR. 2.15.7 POLL. 9.103 *etc.*; οἴκων ὁ κάλλιστος ἐς ὑποδοχὴν λόγων the finest of homes is the one open to host discussions LUC. *Dom.* 3; ὑπόθεσιν εὐφυᾶ πρὸς ὑποδοχὴν τῆς γυμναστικῆς natural disposition for acquiring gymnastic ability LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 35 | **hospitality** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 530 PLAT. *Leg.* 919a PLUT. *Thess.* 14.2 *etc.*; ἐς ὑποδοχὰς τοῦ στρατοῦ for hosting the army HDT. 7.119.2; ἐμῶν φίλαισιν ὑποδοχαῖς δόμων with the dear hospitality of my home EUR. *I.A.* 1229 | *host.*: ἐς ὑποδοχὴν τοῦ στρατεύματος ... ἐτάσσοντο they stood drawn up to receive the army, to withstand the impact of the army THUC. 7.74.2 ‖ *fig.* **setting for the dinner table** PLUT. *Alc.* 12 Ⓑ **support, rest** AESCHN. 3.62 POL. 31.25.10 | **expectation** DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.34 Ⓒ *philos.* **receptacle** *or* **space** *in which things are created*: πάσης ... γενέσεως ὑποδοχήν the receptacle of all becoming (*sc.* the universe) PLAT. *Tim.* 49a, *al.* PLOT. 2.4.1 *al. etc.* | **haven, shelter, refuge** PLAT. *Leg.* 848e (*of an army*), XEN. *Vect.* 3.1 (*of ships*).

ὑποδόχιον -ου, τό *see* ὑποδοχεῖον.

ὑπόδοχον -ου, τό [ὑποδέχομαι] **receptacle** GAL. 14.14 *etc.*

ὑπόδρᾰ [ὑπό, δέρκομαι] **grimly,** *epic adv. only used in the expression* ὑ. ἰδών gazing grimly IL. 1.148, *al.*

ὑποδρᾰμᾰτουργέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, δραματουργέω] **to answer in kind** ▸ *with dat.* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1, *see* ὑποτραγῳδέω.

ὑποδραμοῦμαι *fut.*, *see* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποδράξ [ὑπόδρα] *adv.* CALLIM. *fr.* 194.101, 374.1 NIC. *Th.* 457, 765, *later for* ὑπόδρα.

ὑποδράσσομαι, *Att.* ὑποδράττομαι [ὑπό, δράσσομαι] **to attempt to exploit covertly** ▸ *with gen.*: Καῖσαρ δὲ μειζόνως ἔτι τῆς Πομπηίου δυνάμεως ὑποδραττόμενος Caesar seeking to further secretly exploit Pompey's power PLUT. *Caes.* 14.7.

ὑποδράω, *contr.* [ὑπό, δράω] **to serve** ▸ τινι s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 9.33; οἵ σφιν ὑποδρώωσιν those serving them OD. 15.333.

ὑποδρήσσω AP. 3.274, *see* ὑποδράω.

ὑποδρηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑποδράω] **servant** OD. 15.330 COLLUTH. 152 *etc.* | *adj.* **servile:** ὑποδρηστῆρι δὲ θεσμῷ ... νίψεν ἑῶν ἑτάρων ὁσίους πόδας ἁγνὸς Ἰησοῦς and, in servant-like fashion, the pure Jesus washed the saintly feet of his companions NONN. *Ev.* 13.54 ‖ *eccl.* **minister** *of the cult,* **deacon** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.16.11, *al.*

ὑπόδρῑμυς -υ [ὑπό, δριμύς] **somewhat sour** DIOSC.[2] 1.18, *al.* SOR. 2.22.6 GAL. 11.835.

ὑποδρομέω, *contr.* [ὑπόδρομος] ▸ *with dat.* SAPPH. 31.10, *see* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποδρομή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπόδρομος] **running under, penetration** ANTIPHO 3.2.5 CLEOM. 2.3 | *medic.* **subcutaneous effusion** *of blood* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.37 *etc.* | **adulation, request for protection, deference** AEL. *V.H.* 14.48 POLL. 4.50 ‖ **hiding place, haven, shelter** AEL. *N.A.* 16.15, *V.H.* 3.1 *etc.*

1. ὑπόδρομος -ον [ὑπό, δραμεῖν] **running under** ORPH. *A.* 800; μεταψαίρων πέτρον ὑπόδρομον kicking aside a stone that rolled under his feet EUR. *Ph.* 1391.

2. ὑπόδρομος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, δραμεῖν] Ⓐ **shelter, cove, haven** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.2 Ⓑ **spider** AEL. *N.A.* 6.26, *see* ψύλλα.

ὑπόδροσος -ον [ὑπό, δρόσος] **dewy** THEOCR. 25.16.

ὑπόδῡμα -ατος, τό [ὑποδύω] **tunic, undergarment** *I*IG 5.1.1390.19 (I[BCE]).

ὑποδύνω *see* ὑποδύω.

ὑπόδῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποδύω] **going under** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 20 | **shelter, refuge** AGATHAR. 32 MUSON. 14 | **collapse** *of the pulse* SOR. 4.9.1 | **immersion** GLOSS.

ὑποδύσκολος -ον [ὑπό, δύσκολος] **with difficult character, surly, annoying** HP. *Coac.* 2.185 EUSTATH. 219.23 ◆ *adv.* ὑποδυσκόλως **in an irritating way** EUSTATH. 360.17.

ὑποδύστροπος -ον [ὑπό, δύστροπος] **obstinate, stubborn** POLL. 4.145.

ὑποδυσφορέω, *contr.* [ὑποδύσφορος] **to be impatient** *or* **restless** HP. *Epid.* 3.17.3 PLAT. *epist.* 357e.

ὑποδύσφορος -ον [ὑπό, δύσφορος] **impatient, restless, anxious** HP. *Coac.* 1.49, *al.*

ὑποδυσχεραίνω [ὑπό, δυσχεραίνω] **to be annoyed** *or* **offended** PLUT. *QConv.* 711c.

ὑποδυσώδης -ες [ὑπό, δυσώδης] **smelly, rank** DIOSC.[2] 4.184, 5.112.

ὑποδυσωπέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, δυσωπέω] **to feel aversion to, be against** ▸ *with acc.*: ἢ τὸ μὲν μύρον εἰκότως ὑποδυσωποῦμεθα καὶ τὴν πορφύραν

or our aversion to perfumes and crimson clothes is justified PLUT. *QConv.* 646b.

ὑποδυτήριον -ου, τό [ὑποδύω] **cove, inlet** STRAB. 14.5.6.

ὑποδύτης -ου, ὁ [ὑποδύω] **undergarment** DIOD. 17.44.2 VT *Exod.* 28.31, *al. etc.*

ὑποδύω [ὑπό, δύω] *impf.* ὑπέδυνον, *mid.* ὑπεδυόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ὑποδύσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ὑπέδυσα, *mid.* ὑπεδυσάμην, *aor*^{r}. ὑπέδυν ‖ *pf.* ὑποδέδυκα, *inf. mid. pass.* ὑποδεδύσθαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ὑπεδύην AMPHIL. *Hom.* 6.182 ❶ *act.* (*pres.*) [A] *trans.* **to put on** *or* **wear under:** κιθῶνας ὑποδύνειν τοῖσι εἵμασι to wear tunics under their cloaks HDT. 1.155.4 ‖ *fig.* **to face, undergo** HDT. 3.69.2, 6.2.1 [B] *intrans.* **to slip under, insinuate oneself furtively** HDT. 4.75.1 | **to slip out from under** XEN. *Hip.* 8.7 ❷ *usu. mid.* (*with aor*^{r}. *and pf. act.*) [A] **to go under, dive, plunge** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 4.435 *etc.*; ὑπὸ πόντον ἐδύσετο κυμαίνοντα he plunged into the surging sea OD. 4.570 (*tmesis*); ▸ *with* ὑπό *and acc.* HDT. 1.31.2; ὑπὸ τὴν φοινικίδα under the crimson veil ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 735 | ▸ *with* ὑπό *and gen.*: ὑπὸ τὸν κεραμίδων under the shingles ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 205 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.*: ὑποδὺς εἰς τὴν θαλάτταν ἀπὸ Σικελίας plunging into the sea off Sicily LUC. *Herm.* 71 | ▸ *with dat.*: τῇ πέλτῃ μὲν ὑποδύς covering himself with the shield LUC. *DMort.* 22.3 ‖ *fig.* **to gain the favor of, appease** ▸ τινα s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 57.1, *al.*; τὸν δῆμον ὑ. to win the favor of the people PLUT. *CMi.* 32.1 [B] **to come from under, come out, emerge from, spring from** ▸ *with gen.*: ὡς εἰπὼν θάμνων ὑπεδύσετο δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς so speaking, noble Odysseus came forth from beneath the bushes OD. 6.127 | *fig.*: κακῶν δ' ὑποδύσεαι ἤδη you will soon come out from under your difficulties OD. 20.53 [C] **to wear:** ὑπόδυθι τὰς Λακωνικάς put on the Spartan sandals ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1158 ‖ *fig.* **to take on, put on,** *a character, a mask, at the theater* ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 464c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004b 18; τις ὑποκριτὴς Ἀθηνᾶν ἢ Ποσειδῶνα ἢ τὸν Δία ὑποδεδυκώς an actor playing Athena or Poseidon or Zeus LUC. *Pisc.* 33 | ▸ *with dat.* PLUT. *Arat.* 1 [D] **to support, bear,** *on one's shoulders*: τὸν μὲν ἔπειθ' ὑποδύντε δύω ἐρίηρες ἑταῖροι the two trusty comrades then bore him on their shoulders IL. 8.332 | *fig.* **to undertake, face** ▸ *with acc.* HDT. 4.120.4 (*a war*) XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12 (*a danger*) DEMOSTH. 23.12 (*a charge*) | ▸ *with inf.*: ὑπέδυσαν ποινὴν τείσειν they undertook to pay the penalty HDT. 7.134.2 [E] **to steal into, pervade,** *of feelings, words etc.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1112; τίς μ' ὑποδύεται πλευρὰς ὀδύνα; what anguish steals into my breast? AESCHL. *Eum.* 842, 875 | ▸ *rar. with dat.*: πᾶσιν ... ὑπέδυ γόος sorrow stole over all of them OD. 10.398 | **to steal into:** θαύματα καὶ τότε ὑπεδύετο then too admiration would creep in PLAT. *Leg.* 967b [F] ▸ *abs.* **to slip away, escape** DEMOSTH. 25.28 ‖ **to bow down, submit to** ARR. *fr.* 87 ‖ *fig.*: ὀφθαλμοὶ ὑποδεδυκότες deep-set eyes LUC. *Tim.* 17 • *epic fut. 2. sg.* ὑποδύσεαι OD. 20.53 ‖ *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* ὑπεδύσετο OD. 5.481 | *aor*^{r}. *imper.* ὑπόδυθι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1158 ‖ *also* ὑποδύνω.

ὑποδωρίζω [ὑποδώριος] **to use a Doric form** SYN. *epist.* 143.

ὑποδώριος -ον [ὑπό, Δώριος] **similar to Doric, hypo-Dorian** ATH. 14.625a PLUT. *Mus.* 1142f.

ὑποδωριστί [ὑποδωρίζω] *adv.* **in a Dorian-like mode** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 920a 8, *al.*

ὑποείκω *see* ὑπείκω.

ὑποεπιμερής -ές PHIL.^{2} *Dec.* 20 IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 37, *see* ὑπεπιμερής.

ὑποεπιμόριος -ον *see* ὑπεπιμερής.

ὑποεργός -όν AP. 1.226 CLEANTH. *Poet.* 1.9, *see* ὑπουργός.

ὑποέστης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἔννυμι] **tunic** HSCH.

ὑποζάκορος -ου, ὁ, ἡ [ὑπέρ, ζάκορος] **minister of the temple, priest** *or* **priestess** HDT. 6.134.1, 135.2.

ὑποζεύγνῡμι *and* ὑποζευγνύω [ὑπό, ζεύγνυμι] *impf.* ὑπεζεύγνυον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεζευγνύμην ‖ *fut.* ὑποζεύξω ‖ *aor.* ὑπέζευξα, *mid.* ὑπεζευξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπέζευγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπέζευκτο DIOD. 18.27.5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπεζεύχθην *and rar.* ὑπεζύγην ❶ *act.* **to yoke, attach** OD. 15.81 (*horses*) SAPPH. 1.9 (*chariot*) HDT. 4.69.1 (*oxen*) *etc.*; ὑποζεύξας δὲ βοῦν ἄρρενα καὶ θήλειαν having yoked an ox and a cow to it PLUT. *Rom.* 11.3 | *fig.*: τούς ... εἰς τὸ δουλικὸν ὑποζεύγνυσι γένος he subjects them to slavery PLAT. *Pol.* 309a ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to yoke:** ἐσσυμένως οὐρῆας ὑποζεύξασθαι ἀπήνῃ to quickly yoke the mules to the chariot AP. 3.841; τέθριππον ὑποζευξάμενος λευκόπωλον ἐπέβη he stood upright on a chariot yoked to white horses PLUT. *Cam.* 7.1 ‖ *mid.* **to be inferior to** ▸ *with dat.* Ὁμήρῳ to Homer ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.409.9) ❸ *pass. fig.* **to take up, undertake:** τῷδ' ὑπεζύγην πόνῳ I took up this burden SOPH. *Ai.* 24 • *Aeol. aor. ptc.* ὑπασδεύξαισα SAPPH. *l.c.*

ὑποζευκτικός -όν [ὑποζεύγνυμι] **subordinative** DOSITH. p. 418 K. (*of a conjunction*).

ὑπόζευξις -εως, ἡ [ὑποζεύγνυμι] **subjoining, subordination** CHARIS. p. 280 K. DIOM. p. 444 K. DONAT. *in Terentium comment.* 162.

ὑποζέω [ὑπό, ζέω] **to ferment a little, begin to ferment** GEOP. 6.12.2 *etc.*

ὑποζοφόεις -εσσα -εν [ὑπό, ζοφόεις] **dark** NIC. *Th.* 337.

ὑποζῠγέω, *contr.* [ὑποζύγιον] **to be a beast of burden** HSCH.

ὑποζῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποζύγιον] **subservience, enslavement** *I*SCHWYZ. 701 *C* 7 (V^{BCE}).

ὑποζῠγιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ζυγόν] **beast of burden** HDT. 1.167.1, *al.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.5, *al.*; ὑποζύγια καλούμενα πάντα ὁμοίως, βοῦς, ἡμιόνους, ἵππους oxen, mules and horses are all indiscriminately referred to as beasts of burden XEN. *Oec.* 18.4 | οὐδὲ γὰρ εἰδείης ἀνδρὸς νόον οὔτε γυναικός, πρὶν πειρηθείης ὥσπερ ὑποζυγίου since you will never know the nature of a man or woman unless you first test him or her as you might a beast of burden THGN. 126 ‖ *later* **donkey** NT *Matt.* 21.5 *etc.*; ὁ βοῦς σου καὶ τὸ ὑ. σου καὶ πᾶν κτῆνός σου your ox, your donkey, and every animal of yours VT *Exod.* 20.10.

ὑποζῠγιος -α -ον [ὑπό, ζυγόν] **yoked** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.5.15.1 (*horses*), *al. etc.*

ὑποζῠγιώδης -ες [ὑποζύγιον] **like a beast of burden** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 751.

ὑποζῠγόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπόζυγος] ❶ *mid.* **to apply to oneself, wear** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Am.* 28 ❷ *pass.* **to be joined** HP. *Art.* 30.

ὑπόζῠγος -ου, ὁ [ὑποζύγιον] **pleura** CAEL. *T.P.* 2.14, 5.95 (*f.l.*).

ὑποζῡμόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ζυμόω] **to ferment slightly** DIEUCH. (ORIB. 4.5.1).

ὑποζωγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ζωγραφέω] **to depict** SCH. OD. 5.121.

ὑπόζωμα -ατος, τό [ὑποζώννυμι] **diaphragm** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 17, 515a 30, *P.A.* 674a 9, *al.* | *in insects* **division between thorax and abdomen** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 8, *P.A.* 659b 16, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **braces, ropes,** *of ships* PLAT. *Rp.* 616c, *Leg.* 945c *I*G 2^{2}.1479.49, *al. etc.*

ὑποζώνη -ης, ἡ [ὑποζώννυμι] **girdle** *P*BGU 717.10 (II^{CE}) GLOSS.

ὑποζώννῡμι *and* ὑποζωννύω [ὑπό, ζώννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to undergird** PLUT. *Eum.* 11.7; τοῖς ποσσὶν ὑποζώσας tripping him up STRAT.^{2} (AP 12.222.5) | *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑπεζωκὼς τὰς πλευράς (*understd.* ὑμήν) **fetal membrane** AL. *Pr.* 1.53 = *abs.* ὁ ὑπεζωκώς GAL. 2.591 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.45) DAMASC. *Pr.* 265; ὑπεζωκότες membranes, *of the fetus* SOR. 1.58.3 ‖ **to bind with ropes, brace,** *a ship* POL. 27.3.30 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be undergirded:** ζειρὰς ὑπεζωμένοι with their tunics cinched at the sides HDT. 7.69.1; ὑπεζωσμέναι δὲ ὑπὸ τοὺς μαστοὺς αἱ γυναῖκες σάκκους women girded with sackcloth under their breasts VT 2*Macc.* 3.19; ὑπεζωσμένοι δ' ἱμάντας wearing straps as belts PLUT. *Rom.* 26.3; ὑποζωσμένοι ξίφη equipped with a sword PLUT. *Pomp.* 10.2.

ὑπόζωσμα -ατος, τό [ὑποζώννυμι] **bandaging, armor** (*of* σκάφη) PLUT. *Rom.* 7, *see* ὑπόζωμα.

ὑποθάλπω [ὑπό, θάλπω] ❶ *act.* **to heat, inflame** AESCHL. *Pr.* 878 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.34 | *fig.* **to spark** *hope* AEL. *fr.* 306 ❷ *pass.* **to be lit under,** *of fire under ashes* MELEAG. (AP 12.92.4).

ὑποθαρρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θαρρέω] **to be reassured, pluck up courage** AEL. *N.A.* 15.2, 16.11 SCH. DEMOSTH. 19.2 EUSTATH. *Od.* 2.271.9 (*aor. pt.* ὑποθαρρήσας).

ὑποθειάζω [ὑπό, θειάζω] **to follow with a divine spirit, honor as a deity** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.3 (*philosophy*), *cf.* 6.11.

ὑποθείς *aor. ptc. of* ὑποτίθημι.

ὑπόθεμα -ατος, τό [ὑποτίθημι] **base, foundation** HERO *Bel.* 97.8 APOLLOD.^{3} 143.10, *see* ὑπόθημα | **mortgage** *I*SYLL.^{3} 672.25 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

ὑποθεμᾰτιαῖος -ον [ὑπόθεμα] **belonging to a base** *I*DÉLOS 372 *A* 166 (I^{BCE}).

ὑποθένᾰρ -αρος, τό [ὑπό, θέναρ] **part of the palm nearest the fingers** RUF. *On.* 87 POLL. 2.143 | **base of the thumb** RUF. (ORIB. 25.1.29), *cf.* στῆθος | **inner ridge of the palm of the hand** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.704.

ὑποθεράπεύω [ὑπό, θεραπεύω] **to show respect, worship** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.40 | **to suborn, corrupt** MEMN. 16.3.

ὑποθερμαίνω [ὑπόθερμος] ❶ *act.* **to warm a little** *or* **gradually** GAL. 11.417 ❷ *pass.* **to grow warm, heat up** IL. 20.476 | *fig.* LUC. *DMer.* 8.3.

ὑπόθερμος -ον [ὑπό, θερμός] **somewhat hot** *or* **warmed** GAL. 6.240 POLL. 5.108 | *fig.* **fiery, passionate** HDT. 6.38.2 POLL. 1.192.

ὑπόθεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτίθημι] *prop.* that which is or is placed under [A] *concr.* **base** PLAT. *Rp.* 511b DEMOSTH. 2.10 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.13.4 ‖ *fig.* **basis, foundation, assumption** PLAT. *Gorg.* 454c XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.13 ISOCR. 8.18, *al.* THPHR. *fr.* 136 *etc.*; ἡμῖν ἡ τῶν νόμων ὑπόθεσις ἐνταῦθα ἔβλεπεν ὅπως the foundation of our legislation was aimed at this PLAT. *Leg.* 743c; εὐθὺς γὰρ τοῦ βίου τοιαύτην πεποίηνται τὴν ὑπόθεσιν it is on such a foundation that their lives have been built from the start ISOCR. 1.48; ὑπόθεσις τῆς δημοκρατικῆς πολιτείας ἐλευθερία the prerequisite for democratic government is liberty ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1317a 40 | ἡ ὑπόθεσις τῆς πολιτείας the political situation PLUT. *Caes.* 51.3 | **intention, purpose, aim** PLUT. *Mar.* 31.2, *al.* DCASS. 41.56.1 AEL. *N.A.* 6.56 *etc.*; κατὰ τὴν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑπόθεσιν faithful to his initial aim POL. 3.94.4; πρὸς τὴν αὐτὴν ὑπόθεσιν with the same goal PLUT. *Cic.* 12.2; ὑπόθεσιν τοῦ πολέμου καὶ πρόφασιν διδόντων ἐλευθεροῦν τοὺς Ἕλληνας presenting the liberation of the Greeks as the aim of the war and the pretext for it PLUT. *Fl.* 15.1 | **occasion, pretext, excuse** DCASS. 63.26.3, 52.18.6 *etc.*; οὕτω γὰρ ἂν αὐτοῖς ἡ ἀπολογία προαναιροῖτο καὶ ἡ πρώτη

ὑπόθεσις τῆς ἐθελοδουλείας for in this way they would be deprived of their means of defense and primary pretext for voluntary slavery LUC. *Merc.* 5 | **suggestion, proposal** MEN. *fr.* 428 POL. 2.48.8, 4.24.2 PLUT. *Per.* 12 [B] **hypothesis, assumption, supposition, principle** PLAT. *Parm.* 137b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1082b 32 | ἐξ ὑποθέσεως σκοπεῖσθαι to examine by means of hypotheses PLAT. *Men.* 86e; πρὸς ὑπόθεσιν κρίνειν to judge given certain conditions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1296b 9 | καθ' ὑπόθεσιν by way of hypothesis PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.95 *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.*: εἰ ὁρθὴ ἡ ὑπόθεσις ἦν, τὸ ψυχὴν ἁρμονίαν εἶναι if the hypothesis that the soul is a harmony were correct PLAT. *Phaed.* 94b | *philos.* **hypothesis,** *of a syllogism* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1013a 16 | **premiss** GAL. 6.7 | **starting point, beginning** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 27.130 ARTEM. 4.47; τίς μοι Λευκίππην ἔδειξε εἰς καινὴν ὑπόθεσιν συμφορῶν; who has shown me Leukippe to send her on toward new misfortunes? ACH. 7.5.1 || **life principle, religion:** τῶν δυεῖν ὑποθέσεων, Ἰουδαϊσμοῦ λέγω καὶ χριστιανισμοῦ of the two religions, I mean the Jewish and the Christian EUS.[1] *D.E.* 1.7.14 [C] **matter, subject,** *of a speech, of a discussion* PLAT. *Parm.* 127d XEN. *Mem.* 4.6.13 ISOCR. 5.83 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῆς ὑποθέσεως μεῖναι to stay on topic AESCHN. 3.76; τὴν ὑπόθεσιν, περὶ ἧς βουλεύεσθε, οὐχὶ τὴν οὖσαν παριστάντες submitting to you an inconsistent subject to discuss DEMOSTH. 3.1; ἐπὶ τὴν ὑπόθεσιν πάλιν ἐπανελθεῖν bring the discussion back to its starting point ISOCR. 4.63; ἔξω τῆς ὑποθέσεως λέγειν to go off topic ISOCR. 7.63 | *of a work, of a piece of writing* ZEN.[1] 1.23.29 (*RhG* 1.447.11) POL. 1.2.1 DION. *Pomp.* 1.10, *al.* LUC. *Pseudol.* 5 | *of a painting* LUC. *Zeuxis* 5, 7 | **speech** VT *4Macc.* 1.12 THEON[1] 59.10 | **narrative, plot, story** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.62.7, *cf.* 5.5 SCH. SOPH. *Ai. prooem. etc.* | **book, work:** ἐν δευτέρῳ τῆς αὐτῆς ὑποθέσεως in the latter half of the same work EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.7.1 [D] **theatrical play** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.3.2; μῖμοί τινές εἰσιν, ὧν τοὺς μὲν ὑποθέσεις τοὺς δὲ παίγνια καλοῦσιν there are some pantomimes which they call "hypotheses" (narrative representations) and others they call "paignia" (farces) PLUT. *QConv.* 712e; μετέβαλε τὸ συμπόσιον εἰς σκυθρωπὴν ὑπόθεσιν the banquet turned into a tragedy CHARIT. 4.3.11 || **role, part,** *of an actor* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.29.38, *cf.* 41 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 8.39; ὡς ὁ ἀγὼν ἀπαιτεῖ πρὸς τὴν ὑπόθεσιν as required by the action of the part which (*the actors*) play PLUT. *Demosth.* 22.5 [E] **state, condition:** τοὺς ἐν ὁποιᾳποτοῦν ὑποθέσει βίου people in any condition of life ORIG. *Io.* 32.12.133.

ὑποθετέον [ὑποτίθημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suppose** *or* **hypothesize** PLAT. *Tim.* 61d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268b 15.

ὑποθέτης -ου, ὁ [ὑποτίθημι] **prompter, instigator** L. *Sud.*

ὑποθετικός -ή -όν [ὑποτίθημι] **hypothetical** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.7.22 (λόγοι speeches) EUSTATH. 186.27 (σχῆμα form) | **belonging to the subject** Sch. Pol. 14 || **hortatory** MUSON. 17 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὑποθετικῶς **hypothetically, by way of hypothesis** GAL. 4.609 SEXT. *S.* 3.12 *etc.* | ἕτερος δὲ ταὐτὸ ὑποθετικῶς προοίσεται another will present the same idea as a principle DEM.[2] 296 | **by way of suggestion** AN. *Par.* 1.3.6.

ὑπόθετος -ον [ὑποτίθημι] *proper.* **placed under:** *subst.* τὸ ὑπόθετον **suppository** AL.[6] 9.3 (2.423.22) | **base** *of metal, for basins* ANTIPH. 206.4 (*pl.*).

ὑπόθετρον -ου, τό *an unidentified kind of mus. performance* PBGU 1125.4, 28 (I[BCE]).

ὑποθέω [ὑπό, θέω] *fut.* ὑποθεύσομαι; **to run forward:** ποτὶ ἐχθρόν ... λύκοιο δίκαν against the enemy like a wolf PIND. *P.* 2.84 | *of dogs* XEN. *Cyn.* 3.8 || **to supplant, prevent the course** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1161 | *of a solar eclipse* CLEOM. 2.3 THEM. *Or.* 26.317b.

ὑποθεωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θεωρέω] **to look at** *or* **observe,** *from below* PLUT. *Aud.* 42c.

ὑποθεώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποθεωρέω] **observation** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 193 (*fl.*).

Ὑποθῆβαι -ῶν, αἱ **Hypothebai,** *the lower part of Thebes, in Boeotia* IL. 2.505.

ὑποθήγω [ὑπό, θήγω] **to whet, sharpen** AEL. *N.A.* 5.45 | **to make acute** AEL. *N.A.* 9.16 || *fig.* **to stimulate** AEL. *N.A.* 5.39 *etc.* | **to excite, provoke** AEL. *N.A.* 8.2.

ὑποθηκάριος -α -ον [*Lat.* hypothecarius] **of** *or* **for a mortgage** IUST. *Nov.* 4.2, *Ed.* 4.32.26 PROC.[1] *Arc.* 28.

ὑποθήκη -ης, ἡ [ὑποτίθημι] [A] **suggestion, advice, warning** HDT. 1.156.2, 211.1 ANTIPHO 1.17 ISOCR. 2.3; κατὰ τὴν Βίαντος ὑποθήκην according to Bias' suggestion ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 23 [B] *econ.* **mortgage, pledge** DEMOSTH. 34.50 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1348b 21 *p*PETR. 3.57a 4 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑποθηκῖμαῖος -α -ον [ὑποθήκη] **relating to a mortgage** *p*OXY. 2411.50 (II[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπόθηλυς -εια -υ [ὑπό, θῆλυς] **effeminate** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 706.2.

ὑπόθημα -ατος, τό [ὑποτίθημι] **base, foundation** PAUS. 10.16.2 POLL. 10.114 | **mortgage, pledge** MEN. *Epit.* 505.

ὑποθημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὑπόθημα] **advice, precept, suggestion, inspiration** OD. 16.233 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.7 *etc.*; ἐῇς ὑποθημοσύνῃσι on his advice, by his suggestion AP. 2.1146; πάσης εὖ εἰδὴ σοφίης ὑποθημοσύνῃσιν Ἀθήνης he is well skilled in all manner of craft by Athena's inspiration IL. 15.412; ὁ δέ μοι λόγος οὐχ ὑποθημοσύνην ἔχει this discourse of mine is not meant to lay down any precepts LUC. *Astr.* 1.

ὑποθήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπόθημα] **giving suggestions** *or* **advice** HSCH. *etc.*

ὑποθητεύω [ὑπό, θής] **to be a slave:** ταῖς τῶν ἀκαθάρτων πνευμάτων ἀγέλαις of swarms of impure spirits CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.669D.

ὑποθιγγάνω [ὑπό, θιγγάνω] **to brush against, touch lightly** HP. *Art.* 40.

ὑπόθλασμα -ατος, τό [ὑποθλάω] **fragment, splinter,** *of a bone* HIPPIATR. 104.7 (*v.l.*).

ὑποθλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θλάω] **to press lightly** AEL. *N.A.* 1.15.

ὑποθλίβω [ὑπό, θλίβω] **to compress, apply light pressure** NIC. *Al.* 30 (*codd.*) DIOSC.[2] 1.43; τῶν ἀνέμων ὑποθλιβόντων ὕουσι λεπτὸν ὥσπερ δρόσον when there is a gentle breeze, they exude a kind of delicate dew LUC. *V.H.* 2.14.

ὑποθοιναρμόστρια -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, θοιναρμόστρια] **helper of the priestess overseeing a banquet** *I*SCHWYZ. 74.30 (I[BCE]).

ὑποθολόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θολόω] **to make rather murky** AEL. *N.A.* 4.31 (ὕδωρ). THEOPHYLACT. *Phys.* 15.18 (νάματα).

ὑποθορῦβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θορυβέω] ❶ *act.* **to start to make a noise** *or* **an uproar** THUC. 4.28.1 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be secretly distressed** ACH. 8.7.3.

ὑποθράττω *Att.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.3, *F.M.* 2.3, *see* ὑποταράσσω.

ὑποθραύω [ὑπό, θραύω] **to break:** *pf. ptc. mid., fig. of pers.* τεθραυσμένος broken in spirit VT *2Macc.* 9.11.

ὑποθρεπτέος -α -ον [ὑποτρέφω] **that must be nourished** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 52.

ὑποθρύπτομαι [ὑπό, θρύπτω] *fig.* **to be effeminate, be soft** *or* **relaxed:** ἡ ὑποθρυπτομένη δημαγωγία dissolute demagogy PLUT. *Per.* 15.1 | **to languish, appear idle** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.12.

ὑποθῡμίαμα -ατος, τό [ὑποθυμιάω] **fumigation** HP. *Mul.* 2.206 SOR. 4.15.3.

ὑποθῡμιάς -άδος, ἡ *see* ὑποθῡμίς.

ὑποθῡμίασις, *Ion.* ὑποθυμίησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποθυμιάω] **fumigation** HP. *NatMul.* 103 SOR. 3.33.1 HIPPIATR. 22.2.

ὑποθῡμιᾶτέον [ὑποθυμιάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fumigate** GEOP. 16.7.1 ORIB. 10.19.3.

ὑποθῡμιάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, θυμιάω] ❶ *act.* **to fumigate:** ὑποθυμιᾷ τῷ θείῳ fumigate with sulphur LUC. *DMer.* 4.5 || **to make fragrant:** ▸ τι sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.8.64.5 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned** DIOSC.[2] 1.6, 3.112.

1. ὑποθῡμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑποθυμιάω] **garland,** *of sweet flowers* ALC. 362.2 SAPPH. 94.15 ANACR. 118.1 | **wreath** ATH. 15.678d, *see* ὑπογλωσσίς • *Aeol.* ὑπάθυμις.

2. ὑποθῡμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑποθυμιάω] *bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 302.

ὑπόθυψις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτύφω] **incentive, provocation** POL. 6.11a.9.

ὑποθωπεύω [ὑπό, θωπεύω] **to flatter, pay compliments** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 639, *Ve.* 610 DION. 7.34.2 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.4; οὐδὲν ὑποθωπεύσας without using any flattery HDT. 1.30.3.

ὑποθωρήσσομαι [ὑπό, θωρήσσω] **to arm oneself in secret** IL. 18.513.

ὑποθωῦσσω [ὑπό, θωΰσσω] **to call softly** *or* **gently** AEL. *N.A.* 8.2 (*aor. ptc.* ὑποθωΰξας).

ὑποϊάστιος -ον [ὑπό, Ἰάστιος] *mus.* **hypo-Ionian,** *mode* CLEONID. 12 (p. 204.6) ARISTID.[2] 1.10.

ὑποϊάχω [ὑπό, ἰάχω] **to murmur softly** ANYT. (AP 9.314) (*v.l.*).

ὑποίγνῡμι [ὑπό, οἴγνυμι] **to open a little, leave ajar** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 424, *Ec.* 15.

ὑποιδαίνω ORIB. 8.6.3, *dub. conject. for* ὑποιδέω.

ὑποιδᾰλέος -η -ον [ὑποιδέω] **slightly swollen** HP. *Morb.* 2.52, *Int.* 12.

ὑποιδέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, οἰδέω] **to swell up a little, be rather swollen** HP. *Coac.* 1.136, *Sup.* 17 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.46.

ὕποιδος -ον GAL. 11.11, *see* ὑποιδαλέος.

ὑποίζεσθαι HSCH., *see* ὑπονοέω.

ὑποικέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, οἰκέω] **to dwell under** ▸ τινι sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 945a 9; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑποικοῦντες **the neighbors** POLL. 6.113 | **to lie hidden** GL. (AP 16.111.3).

ὑποικῐδιος -ον [ὑπό, οἰκίδιος] **belonging to the house, domestic** SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.1.88.

ὑποικίζομαι [ὑπό, οἰκίζω] **to dwell under** BASS. (AP 7.372.4), *see* ὑποικέω.

ὑποικοδομέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, οἰκοδομέω] **to consolidate** *or* **reinforce under, rebuild in the lower part** ▸ τινος sthg.; τοῦ τείχους the wall LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 3.

ὑποικουρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, οἰκουρέω] [A] **to stay home** AEL. *N.A.* 11.32 | *fig.* **to lie hidden** DIOD. 31.17 ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.10 LUC. *Gall.* 24 [B] *trans.* **to plot, prepare in secret** PLUT. *Pomp.* 42.12 *etc.*; ἃ ὑποικουρεῖτε τοῖσιν ἀνδράσιν what you are plotting against your husbands ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1168 | **to corrupt, bribe, suborn** ▸ *with acc. of pers.*: χρήμασι δὲ πολλοὺς ὑποικουρῶν ἄρχοντας bribing many magistrates with money PLUT. *Pomp.* 58.1 | **to creep into:** νόσος ὑπῳκούρησεν αὐτούς the pestilence had crept into their midst PLUT. *Cam.* 28.1.

ὑποικουρία -ας, ἡ [ὑποικουρέω] **inherence** SIMP. *in Phys.* 1328.3.

ὑποιμώζω [ὑπό, οἰμώζω] **to cry** *or* **wail in secret** LUC. *Merc.* 27.

ὕποινος -ον [ὑπό, οἶνος] **under the influence of**

wine PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 118 B. | **full of wine** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.18.1, 31.3.

ὑποϊπparχέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἱπparχέω] **to be subprefect of the cavalry** *I*GR 3.680 (I[CE]).

ὑποιστός -ή -όν [*see* ὑποφέρω] **tolerable** HSCH.

ὑποϊσχάνω [ὑπέχω] *poet.* **to hold, support** AP. 3.120.

ὑποΐσχομαι [ὑπέχω] **to welcome, receive** AP. 4.169, 473.

ὑποίσω *fut. of* ὑποφέρω.

ὑποκᾰθαίρω [ὑπό, καθαίρω] **to purge from below** HP. *Aph.* 7.68 GAL. 6.248.

ὑποκᾰθαρσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκαθαίρω] **purgative** HP. *Ulc.* 3 GAL. 11.85.

ὑποκαθέζομαι [ὑπό, καθέζομαι] **to lay an ambush** ONASAN. 6.7 L. *Sud.*

ὑποκάθημαι [ὑπό, κάθημαι] *impf.* ὑπεκαθήμην; *used as pf. of* ὑποκαθέζομαι A **to reside, lie:** ἐν ... τῇ πόλι **in the city** HDT. 7.27.1 | **to sit below** ▸ τινι sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.16 B *fig.* **to lie in ambush, lay a trap** STRAB. 15.1.42 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14; ὑποκαθήμενον ὁρᾶν to have a fearsome aspect PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18.3 | ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to lie in wait for** HDT. 8.40.2 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.2, *Her.* 2.11 C **to lie idle** DION. 11.37.2 • *Ion. pres.* ὑποκάτημαι.

ὑποκαθίζω [ὑπό, καθίζω] *impf.* ὑπεκάθιζον, *mid.* ὑπεκαθιζόμην || *aor.* ὑπεκάθισα || *aor. pass.* ὑπεκαθέσθην ❶ *act.* **to set, lay** DION. 9.56.4 (*ambush*) | *intrans.* **to lie in wait for** POL. 12.4.14 || **to settle out, sink** GAL. 13.285 ❷ *mid.* **to lie in wait for, lie hidden** XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.5 ❸ *pass.* **to sink to the bottom** SCH. THUC. 3.89 GEOP. 6.19 *etc.*

ὑποκαθίημι [ὑπό, καθίημι] ❶ *act.* **to lower, let down** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 120 B. PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 31; ὑ. πώγωνος βάθη to let one's beard grow in length EPHIP. 14.7 ❷ *mid.* **to let go** POL. 23.10.8.

ὑποκάθισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποκαθίζω] **ambush** HSCH.

ὑποκαθίστᾰμαι [ὑπό, καθίστημι] **to deposit, sediment** GAL. 12.605 | **to take the place** *of another* HDN.[1] 8.8.2.

ὑποκαίω [ὑπό, καίω] *impf.* ὑπέκαιον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεκαιόμην || *fut.* ὑποκαύσω || *aor.* ὑπέκαυσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποκέκαυμαι ❶ *act.* **to light under:** πῦρ **a fire** LUC. *Phal.* 1 11 | **to kindle** *or* **burn from underneath** HDT. 4.61.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 69 (*dub.*) DIOD. 20.71.3 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be burned from underneath** VT *Amos* 4.2 (*cauldrons*) DIOD. 19.108.1 | *fig. intrans.* **to burn from love** ▸ τινος for s.o. PARTH. 12.1, 23.2 • *Att.* ὑπόκαω || *impf. 3. sg.* ὑπέκαε LONG. 3.10.1.

ὑποκᾰκοήθης -ες [ὑπό, κακοήθης] **somewhat malignant** HP. *Mul.* 1.36, *etc.*

ὑποκαλύπτω [ὑπό, καλύπτω] *fut.* ὑποκαλύψω || *aor.* ὑπεκάλυψα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑποκεκαλυμμένος; **to hide** VT *Exod.* 26.12 *etc.*

ὑποκαμίσιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, *Lat.* camisa] **vest** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.245 *etc.*

ὑποκαμπή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποκάμπτω] **curvature** GAL. 18(2).564.

ὑποκάμπτω [ὑπό, κάμπτω] **to bend back** IL. 24.274 PHILUM. (AET.[1] 16.23) | *fig.* **to diminish, lower, reduce:** καιρὸν χάριτος the homage you are due AESCHL. *Ag.* 786 | *intrans.* **to turn back, double** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16.

ὑποκᾰπηλος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, κάπηλος] **petty huckster** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.11 *etc.*

ὑποκαπνίζω [ὑπό, καπνίζω] ❶ *act.* **to burn for fumigation** HP. *Mul.* 2.117 ❷ *mid.* **to fumigate oneself** ▸ τι with sthg. AN. *Par.* 27.3.5.

ὑποκάπνισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποκαπνίζω] **fumigation** AL.[6] 5.4 (2.179.15).

ὑποκαπνισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποκαπνίζω] **fumigation** ORIB. 8.12.1 SOR. 3.33.1.

ὑποκαπνιστέον [ὑποκαπνίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fumigate** AN. *Par.* 3.3.11.

ὑποκαπνιστός -ή -όν [ὑποκαπνίζω] **used for fumigation** AL.[6] 5.4 (2.181.8).

ὑποκάπτω [ὑπό, κάπτω] **to devour, swallow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 23.

ὑποκάρδιος -ον [ὑπό, καρδία] **(being) deep in the heart** THEOCR. 11.15 (*wound*), 20.17 (*wrath*); ὑ. ὀμφή inner voice NONN. *Ev.* 6.58.

ὑποκᾰρόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, καρόω] ❶ *act.* **to induce a light stupor** DIOSC.[2] 1.26 ❷ *pass.* **to slumber, fall asleep** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.

ὑποκάρπιος -ον [ὑπό, καρπός] **under the wrist** ARISTAEN. 1.13.

ὑπόκαρπος -ον [ὑπό, καρπός] **bearing fruit, fruitful** *P*CPR 45.26 (III[CE]).

ὑποκάρφω [ὑπό, κάρφω] **to dry up** NIC. *Al.* 80 *etc.*

ὑποκᾰρώδης -ες [ὑπό, καρώδης] **somewhat drowsy** *or* **sleepy** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.154, *Coac.* 2.254.

ὑποκαταβαίνω [ὑπό, καταβαίνω] *fut. mid.* ὑποκαταβήσομαι || *aor*[r]. ὑποκατέβην || *pf.* ὑποκαταβέβηκα; **to descend by degrees** HDT. 2.15.3 THUC. 7.60.3 | **to descend, come down** DCASS. 40.26.4; καὶ αὐτὸς μὲν ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ ὑποκαταβὰς ἐσκήνου having descended into the plain, he was pitching camp XEN. *An.* 7.4.11; ἔοικα δὲ καὶ νῦν ὑποκαταβήσεσθαι I think I shall now go back down LUC. *Cont.* 6 | **to retreat, withdraw slowly** HP. *Aph.* 1.7 | **to be positioned below** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938b 31 | *esp. signf.*: ὑποκαταβάς further down, *in the text* EUSTATH. 1351.43, *al.*

ὑποκαταβάλλω [ὑπό, καταβάλλω] **to throw under** QS 10.484 (*epic aor. 3. sg.* ὑποκάββαλε).

ὑποκατάβᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκαταβαίνω] **gradual descent** EUSTATH. 1402.16 | **reduction, diminution** GAL. 17(2).378.

ὑποκαταγελάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, καταγελάω] **to mock, secretly laugh at** ▸ τινος s.o. ARR. *EpictD.* 4.6.21.

ὑποκατάγνωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, κατάγνωσις] **condemnation** EPHR. 1.203F.

ὑποκατακλῑνω [ὑπό, κατακλίνω] ❶ *later act., fig.* **to submit:** ὅταν ... τοῖς δὲ πάθεσι σεαυτὸν ὑποκατακλίνῃς if you submit to the passions IO. *HCor.* 10.165E ❷ *mid. pass.* A **to bend** *or* **fold under:** ταῖς γυναιξὶ τῶν βασιλέων ἀναβαίνειν ἐπὶ τὰς ἁμάξας δι' αὐτῶν ὑποκατακλινόμεναι παρεῖχον they would crouch under the kings' brides, so as to help them board the chariots PLUT. *Adul.* 50d || **to recline** *or* **sit at a meal** IOS. *A.I.* 12.210; ▸ τινι after s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 618e B *fig.* **to submit oneself, consider oneself inferior, give in** ▸ τινι to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 336c | ▸ τινί τινος to s.o. in sthg. DION. 6.24.3, 71.3 *etc.* | **to yield,** *in love* ACH. 8.9.2.

ὑποκατάκλῑσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκατακλίνω] **compliance, complaisance, submissiveness** PLUT. *Adul.* 58c (*of flatterers*) | **humiliation** HLD. 10.25.2.

ὑποκαταλείπω [ὑπό, καταλείπω] **to leave behind, forget** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.20.

ὑποκαταπίπτω [ὑπό, καταπίπτω] **to give in** QS 1.588 (*epic aor.* ὑποκάππεσε).

ὑποκατᾰρᾶτος -ον [ὑπό, κατάρατος] **subject to a curse** *I*CIG 3882b.

ὑποκατασκευάζω [ὑποκατασκευή] **to prepare secretly** IOS. *A.I.* 15.97, *al.* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.27 | **to prepare carefully, study** DEM.[2] 224.

ὑποκατασκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπό, κατασκευή] **preparation,** *of the soul* IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 1.

ὑποκατάστασις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκαθίστημι] **substitution** GLOSS. *etc.* | **appointment of a substitute heir** *or* **legatee** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.52.13 *etc.*

ὑποκαταστάτης -ου, ὁ [ὑποκαθίστημι] **substitute** *P*LIPS. 55.9 (IV[CE]) *etc.*

ὑποκαταστέλλω [ὑπό, καταστέλλω] **to moderate, mitigate, restrain** AGATHAR. 99.

ὑποκαταφρονέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, καταφρονέω] **to be irrational,** *of a patient* HP. *Epid.* 4.31 || **to despise** ▸ τινος s.o. ARISTOX. *Harm.* 31.

ὑποκαταχέω [ὑπό, καταχέω] **to spread:** πτερύγων δ' ὑποκακχέει λιγύραν ἀοίδαν he pours forth a shrill song from under his wings DEM.[2] 142 (= ALC. 347LP = SAPPH. 101A *corr. in* πτερύγων δ' ὕπα κακχέει).

ὑποκάτειμι [ὑπό, κάτειμι] **to go down** SYN.[1] 59.

ὑποκατέρχομαι [ὑπό, κατέρχομαι] **to go down, descend** [GAL.] 19.606.

ὑποκατορύσσω [ὑπό, κατορύσσω] **to bury** SOPHR. 3 (*mid. pf. 3. sg.* ὑποκατώρυκται).

ὑποκᾰ́τω [ὑπό, κάτω] *adv. and prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **under** PLAT. *Phaed.* 112, *Leg.* 844c; ὑ. τῆς γῆς beneath the earth VT *Exod.* 20.4, *al.*; ἕως ἂν θῶ τοὺς ἐχθρούς σου ὑ. τῶν ποδῶν σου until I put your enemies under your feet NT *Mark* 12.36 | *log.*: τὸ ὑποκάτω γένος the subordinate genus ARISTOT. *Top.* 143a 21.

ὑποκᾰ́τωθεν [ὑποκάτω] *adv.* **from below, underneath** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 773a 22; ἐξαλείψω τὸ ὄνομα αὐτῶν ὑ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ I shall blot out their names from under heaven VT *Deut.* 9.14 | οἱ ὑ. ἀγροί the low-lying fields PLAT. *Leg.* 761b.

ὑποκατώρῡχος -ον [ὑποκατορύσσω] **beneath the earth, buried** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.11.

ὑπόκαυσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκαίω] **burning underneath, heating** ORIB. 4.5.3 | **the fire of the hypocaust** VITR. 5.10.1.

ὑποκαυστήριον -ου, τό [ὑποκαίω] **heating chamber** *P*LOND. 3.1166.7 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑποκαύστης -ου, ὁ [ὑποκαίω] **heater** *P*LOND. 3.1166.7 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπόκαυστον -ου, τό [ὑποκαίω] **hypocaust** (*Lat.* vaporarius) PLIN.[1] *Ep.* 2.17 STAT. *Silv.* 1.5.59.

ὑπόκειμαι [ὑπό, κεῖμαι] *impf.* ὑπεκείμην || *fut.* ὑποκείσομαι; *also used as pass. of* ὑποτίθημι A **to lie, stay** *or* **be located under, be beneath** THUC. 1.93.2 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 712b 32 *etc.*; ὑπὸ δὲ ξύλα κάγκανα κεῖται beneath there is some dry wood IL. 21.364 | ▸ *with dat.* PLAT. *Pol.* 301e | *of places* ▸ *with dat.* ISOCR. 4.108 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364a 7 ACH. 2.14.4 *etc.*; ὑπόκειται τὸ πεδίον τῷ ἱερῷ the plain extends below the temple AESCHN. 3.118; ἡ ὑποκειμένη χώρα the low country, the plain DIOD. 2.37.6; κοῖλος τῷ πεδίῳ ὑποκείμενος a gorge located below the plain LONG. 3.21.4 || **to stand, find oneself** *before the public at the theater* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 889c B **to lie under, be subject** *or* **subordinate** ▸ τινι to s.o. *or* sthg. PLAT. *Grg.* 510c PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.20, 6.14 *P*OXY. 237.7.16 (II[CE]); οὐδὲ τῷ σῷ νόμῳ ὑποκείμενος not being subject to your law LUC. *Abd.* 24 | **to be subjected to a penalty** *I*SEG 6.424.5 C *fig.* **to be, exist, be present:** τὰ ὑποκείμενα πράγματα the present situation POL. 11.28.2, *cf.* 11.29.1, 15.8.11 *etc.*; οἱ ὑποκείμενοι καιροί the period in question POL. 2.63.6 DIOD. 16.40.3; ὁ ὑποκείμενος ἐνιαυτός the year in question DIOD. 11.75.3 || **to stand before one's eyes** *or* **in one's mind,** *hence* **to be present** DEMOSTH. 23.36, 71 *etc.*; ἐμοὶ οὗτος ἄεθλος ὑποκείσεται this fight awaits me PIND. *O.* 1.85; ▸ ἐμοί ... ὑπόκειται ὅτι I have set out to HDT. 2.123.1; ἔμενον ἐπὶ τῶν ὑποκειμένων they stuck to their opinion POL. 1.19.6; ἔμενεν ἐπὶ τῆς ὑποκειμένης γνώμης he maintained the same idea POL. 1.40.5 | **to be placed, be set aside** THUC. 3.84.3 (*hope*) DEMOSTH. 34.19 (*punishment*) D **to be suggested:** τρόπῳ τῷ ἐξ ἐμεῦ ὑποκειμένῳ in the way I have suggested HDT. 3.40.4 || *esp.* **to be assumed as hypothesis, be presupposed** *or*

admitted PLAT. *Crat.* 436d; τούτων ὑποκειμένων given these assumptions PLAT. *Rp.* 478e; ἐκ τῶν ὑποκειμένων according to the assumption ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 26; ▸ ὑποκείσθω τι let this be assumed ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1103b 32 GAL. 15.175; ▸ ὑποκείσθω ὅτι let it be assumed that ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1323b 40; ▸ ὑπόκειται ἡ ἀρετὴ εἶναι the assumption is that virtue is ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1104b 27 | *philos.* **to stand at the basis of, constitute the foundation of** PLAT. *Prot.* 349b, *al.* | **to underlie** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 1a 20, *al.* | *log.* **to be subordinate** PLAT. *Grg.* 465b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982a 23, *al.* | ἡ ὑποκειμένη ὕλη matter, subject ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094b 12, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑποκείμενα **content** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.14.20, *al.* ‖ *log. neut. subst. ptc.* ὑποκείμενον **subject, substrate** ARISTOT. *APr.* 24b 29, *al.* | *subst. ptc. Christ. theol.* τὸ ὑποκείμενον **hypostasis** ORIG. *Or.* 15.1 E *econ.* **to be mortgaged** ISOCR. 6.33 DEMOSTH. 4.11; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑποκείμενα pledged objects DEMOSTH. 35.12.

ὑποκείρω [ὑπό, κείρω] **to cut, sever, gnaw** AEL. *N.A.* 6.41, 17.17 | **to take away, suppress** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 174 | **to mangle** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829a.

ὑποκεκλιμένως [ὑποκλίνω] *adv.* **in a servile way** IUST. *Nov.* 129.

ὑποκεκορισμένως [ὑποκορίζομαι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **as a diminutive** RH. 1.598, *see* ὑποκοριστικῶς.

ὑποκελεύω [ὑπό, κελεύω] **to mark the beat for rowers, give the time for rowing by singing** LUC. *Cat.* 19.

ὑπόκενος -ον [ὑπό, κενός] **empty, vain** RUF. *On.* 139 HERMOG. *Id.* 377. 23.

ὑποκενόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κενόω] **to empty below, purge** HP. *Prog.* 23, *Prorrh.* 2.4 *etc.*

ὑποκεντέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κεντέω] **to prick underneath** DCASS. 65.21.1 | **to pierce underneath** APP. 9b 20.

ὑποκέρᾱμος -ον [ὑπό, κέραμος] **tiled**, *of a roof* IG 4[2].1.106.2.136 (IV[BCE]).

ὑποκερχᾰλέος *or* **ὑποκερχνᾰλέος** -α -ον [ὑπό, κερχαλέος] **hoarse, shrill** HP. *Epid.* 7.12.

ὑποκεφᾰλαιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, κεφάλαιον] **cushion** HP. *Fract.* 8, *Art.* 30 SOR. 2.2.1 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.14.

ὑποκηρύσσομαι [ὑπό, κηρύσσω] **to proclaim through a herald, announce, advertise** DION. 9.48.1 IOS. *I.A.* 3.106.

ὑποκῐθᾰρίζω [ὑπό, κιθαρίζω] **to play an accompaniment on the kithara** SCH. IL. 18.570.

ὑποκῐθᾰριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποκῐθᾰρίζω] **lyre-player** *providing musical accompaniment* PMICH. 4862.15 (II-III[CE]).

ὑποκιναιδέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κίναιδος] **to talk affectedly, in a flattering way** PHILOD. *Vit.* 23.24.

ὑποκίνδῡνος -ον [ὑπό, κίνδυνος] **somewhat dangerous** PLAT. *Leg.* 830e.

ὑποκῑνέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κινέω] **to move, stir, carry** *in such a way as to shake*: τὸ δὲ πνεῦμα μᾶλλον ἐπιτεῖνον ἤδη νιφετὸν ὑπεκίνει ψεκάδι λεπτῇ μεμιγμένον the wind, growing stronger, was starting to bring snow mixed with a light rain PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 596 c | *fig.*: τὸ τῆς μοιχείας ἔγκλημα ὑποκινεῖ he levels charges of adultery LUC. *Eun.* 13 ‖ *intrans.* **to stir, move** HDT. 5.106.5 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 644 XEN. *Cyn.* 3.6 | *fig.* PLAT. *Ch.* 162d; καὶ μὴν ὅ γε μαινόμενος καὶ ὑποκεκινηκώς οὐ μόνον ἀνθρώπων ἀλλὰ καὶ θεῶν ἐπιχειρεῖ τε καὶ ἐλπίζει δυνατὸς εἶναι ἄρχειν a mad and deranged man attempts and expects to rule over not only men but even gods PLAT. *Rp.* 573c.

ὑποκίνυμι QS 3.36, 4.510, *epic, see* ὑποκινέω.

ὑποκῑνύρομαι [ὑπό, κινύρομαι] **to hum a tune** AEL. *V.H.* 9.11.

ὑποκίρνᾰμαι [ὑπό, κίρνημι] **to be mixed** ARISTOT. *Ins.* 460a 30.

ὑπόκιρρος -ον [ὑπό, κιρρός] **yellowish** HP. *Epid.* 7.11 GAL. 19.129 | **reddish** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 23.

ὑποκιρσόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κιρσόω] **to swell** HP. *Ulc.* 10.

ὑποκιστίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, κίστη] *bot.* **hypocist** DIOSC.[2] 1.97 PLIN. 26.49 SOR. 1.50.3 GAL. 8.14, 12.27 • *often* ὑποκυστίς *in edd.* (*v.l.*).

ὑποκλαγγάνω *see* ὑποκλάζω 2.

ὑποκλᾰδόν [ὑποκλάζω] *adv.* **with knees bent** OPP.[1] 4.205.

1. **ὑποκλάζω** [ὑπό, ὀκλάζω] *aor.* ὑπώκλασα; **to kneel, fall to one's knees** HLD. 7.7.2 NONN. *D.* 43.47 | **to place oneself under**: ἄρνες καὶ ταῖς μητράσιν ὑποκλάσαντες αὐτούς τὴν θηλὴν ἔσπασαν placing themselves under their mothers, the lambs started sucking their udders LONG. 3.13.1 ‖ *fig. of a lamp* **to quiver, go out**: ὁ δὲ τρίτος ἄρχεται ἤδη λύχνος ὑποκλάζειν ἦκα μαραινόμενος already the third light starts dwindling and slowly fading P.[1] (AP 5.279.2.)

2. **ὑποκλάζω** *or* **ὑποκλαγγάνω** [ὑπό, κλάζω / κλαγγάνω] **to cry out, yell** SOPH. *Ichn.* 177 (*aor.* ὑπέκλαγον).

ὑποκλαίω, *Att.* **ὑποκλᾶω** [ὑπό, κλαίω] **to sob quietly** *or* **secretly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 69 (*codd.*).

ὑπόκλαστος -ον [ὑποκλάω] **slightly curly-haired**, *in descriptions of people* PGRENF. 2.32.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑποκλᾶω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κλάω] *aor.* ὑπέκλασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑποκεκλασμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπεκλάσθην; **to break underneath** NIC. *Th.* 728 | **to break gradually** QS 4.483 ‖ *pass.* **to be broken**: *fig.* τὰς ψυχὰς ὑποκλώμενοι to be disheartened IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.7 (33) *etc.*

ὑποκλείω [ὑπό, κλείω] **to shut up** PGISS. 67.16 (II[CE]).

ὑποκλέπτω [ὑπό, κλέπτω] ❶ *act.* **to steal, remove, take away** AL.[6] 1.10 (1.477.18), 12.1 (2.503.26); ταῦτά σοι μόλις ἔγραψα ὑποκλέψας ἐμαυτόν I have struggled to write you this, with an expedient LUC. *DMer.* 10.3 ‖ **to dissimulate, hide, conceal** MUS.[1] 85, 161; φλογόεσσαν ὑποκλέπτοντες ὀπωπήν concealing the blazing glances P.[1] (AP 5.221.1) *but* ὄμμα ... ὑποκλέπτουσα τεκούσης out of her mother's sight P.[1] (AP 5.290.1) ‖ **to confound, trick**: ἡμείων τέο μέχρις ὑποκλέπτεις φρένα μύθοις; how long will you trick our soul with your words? NONN. *Ev.* 10.87 ❷ *pass.* **to be betrayed**: τοὺς εὐνὰς ὑποκλεπτομένους the betrayed beds SOPH. *El.* 114 ‖ **to be hidden**: ἀμφαδίην δὲ οὐ ζητῶ φιλίην, ἀλλ' ὑποκλεπτομένην I seek not a public love, but a secret one AGATH. (AP 5.267.6).

ὑποκλῄζω [ὑπό, κλῄζω] **to announce in secret** SOPH. *Ai.* 225 (*v.l. for* ὕπο κλῃζ-).

ὑποκλῑνής -ές [ὑποκλίνω] **subject, subordinate** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 21 *etc.*

ὑποκλίνω [ὑπό, κλίνω] *impf.* ὑπέκλινον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεκλινόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑποκλινῶ ‖ *aor.* ὑπέκλινα ‖ *pf.* ὑποκέκλικα BAS. (*PG* 31.1648), *mid. pass.* ὑποκέκλιμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπεκέκλιτο PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 2, *fr.* 5 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπεκλίθην *and* ὑπεκλίνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑποκλιθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to bend, lower, bow** AEL. *N.A.* 1.60, *al.* QS 4.227 NONN. *D.* 15.124, 17.387 (*kneel, as sign of submission*) *etc.* | **to bow** *the head* (*also as liturgical gesture*) AAP. *Thom.* A 170 (287.13) ORIG. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1433.47) [GREG.[1]] *Occurs.* (*PG* 46.1156.41) *etc.* ‖ ▸ τὴν ἀκο(υ)ήν ὑποκλίνειν τινι to lend an ear, listen to s.o. GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1553.6) EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1252.31) *etc.* | **to bend, turn** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. GREG.[1] *Beat.* (*PG* 44.1281.46) ‖ **to subject** GREG. *Or.* 24 (*PG* 35.1176.43) HSCH. ‖ *intrans.* **to yield** AP.[5] 50.5; *with dat.* ORPH. *A.* 848 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to bend, recline, lie down under** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 5.463 AESOP. 239 ANTIPHIL. AP 9.71.5 ORPH. *A.* 195 *etc.* ‖ **to kneel, stoop, yield, submit** ▸ *with dat.* to sthg. ORPH. *A.* 195 HERM[2]. 157 SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 982 *etc.* ‖ *astr.* **to decline** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 85.39 ❸ *often pf. pass.* **to be bent** AET.[1] 16.111 (*legs*) ‖ **to be subjected** IUST. *Nov.* 353 (*pf. ptc.*), *al.* ‖ **to be lying down** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.28 | **to be located under** ARAT. 322 (*star*).

ὑποκλονέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, κλονέω] **to be chased or urged on** ▸ τινι by s.o. IL. 21.556 | **to be shaken** QS 14.572.

ὑποκλοπέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, κλέπτω] **to hide, lurk** OD. 22.382.

ὑπόκλοπος -ον [ὑπό, κλέπτω] **deceitful, hidden, guileful** BACCHYL. *fr.* 26.1 *etc.*

ὑποκλύζω [ὑπό, κλύζω] ❶ *act.* **to wash below, clean underneath** P.[1] (AP 9.663.1) | **to purge** HP. *Morb.* 2.40 PLUT. *Sanit.* 127c ❷ *pass.* **to be submerged** *or* **flooded**: οἱ ἔνερθε ποσσὶν ὑπεκλύσθη νηὸς τρόπις under his feet (*sc.* of Herakles) the keel of the ship sunk down AP. 1.533 | *fig.*: παρασύρεται δὲ τῆς ψυχῆς ὑποκλυζομένης αἰδὼς καὶ ἀρετὴ καὶ δικαιοσύνη modesty, virtue and justice are swiped away by the submerged soul LUC. *Nigr.* 16.

ὑποκλυσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποκλύζω] **purge, inner cleansing** PLUT. *Sollert.* 974c.

ὑποκλύω [ὑπό, κλύω] **to listen, hear** ▸ τι sthg. QS 1.509 | ▸ τινος from s.o. AP. 3.477 (*v.l.*).

ὑποκνίζω [ὑπό, κνίζω] *impf.* ὑπέκνιζον SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.8 ‖ *aor.* ὑπέκνισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑποκεκνισμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπεκνίσθην HLD. 7.26.6 ❶ *act.* **to prick, excite, tickle** PHIL.[2] 2.127 ‖ **to offend** IO. *epist.* 9.3 ❷ *pass.* **to be stimulated, be interested** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.3 PLUT. *Sul.* 35.9.

ὑποκνυζάομαι [ὑπό, κνυζάω] **to howl** NONN. *D.* 15.200.

ὑποκοιλαίνω [ὑπό, κοιλαίνω] **to become hollow** IOS. *A.I.* 3.175.

ὑποκοιλίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, κοῖλος] **lower eyelid** ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.10.

ὑπόκοιλος -ον [ὑπό, κοῖλος] **slightly hollow** HP. *V.C.* 13 | *compar.* ὑποκοιλότερος ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 21.

ὑποκολᾰκεύω [ὑπό, κολακεύω] **to flatter a little** POL. 6.18.5 (*pass.*).

ὑποκολλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κολλάω] **to glue** HERO *Pn.* 1.32, *Aut.* 26.5 PHAMB. 18.2.6 (III[CE]).

ὑπόκολοβος -ον [ὑπό, κολοβός] **dwarf**, *of a plant* DIOSC.[2] 1.1 *etc.*

ὑποκολπίδιος -ον HDN.[1] 7.6.7 (*of a sword*), *see* ὑπόκολπιος.

ὑπόκολπιος -ον [ὑπό, κόλπος] **lying on the bosom** *or* **in the lap** *or* **in one's arms** THEOCR. 14.37 MAEC. (AP 5.130.3) P.[1] (AP 5.275.11) | **lying under the bosom** HDN.[1] 7.11.3 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.208.5) | **in the mother's bosom** CALLIM. *H.* 4.86.

ὑποκολπόω *contr.* [ὑπό, κολπόω] **to broaden secretly**: τὰ κέρα the wings of the army AGATH. 3.22.6.

ὑποκολυμβάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κολυμβάω] **to dive under** GAL. 19.149.

ὑποκομπέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κομπέω] **to sound under**: κώδωνες πολλοὶ κατακρέμανται τῆς ἐσθῆτος, ὑποκομποῦντες ἐν τῷ βαδίζειν many little bells, attached to the garment, would sound as he walked PLUT. *QConv.* 672a.

ὑπόκομψος -ον [ὑπό, κομψός] **elegant, refined** POLEM.[3] 66.

ὑποκόνῑσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκονίω] **breaking up of**

lumps of earth around the roots THPHR. *C.P.* 3.16.3.

ὑποκονίω [ὑπό, κονίω] ❶ **to break up lumps of earth** *by the roots of a vine* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5 ❷ *mid.* **to rub one's hands with dust,** *of wrestlers before a contest* COM. 705 PLUT. *QConv.* 614d.

ὑπόκοπος -ον [ὑπό, κόπος] **rather tired, weary** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25.

ὑπόκοπρος -ον [ὑπό, κόπρος] **mixed with feces** HP. *Epid.* 4.27.

ὑποκόπτω [ὑπό, κόπτω] **to cut under, sever, truncate** Stra. 16.4.10 DION. 6.33.3 *ecc.*

ὑποκορίζω [ὑπό, κορίζω] *impf. mid.* ὑπεκοριζόμην || *fut. mid.* ὑποκορίσομαι || *aor.* ὑπεκόρισα, *mid.* ὑπεκορισάμην || *pf. mid.* ὑποκεκόρισμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπεκορίσθην ❶ *act. later* **to blandish, flatter** AN. *in Rh.* 174.15 SCH. IL. 10.104-5b *etc.* | **to call by a diminutive:** ὑποκορίζουσα τὴν φωνὴν giving (him) nicknames DAMASC. *Isid.* 76 (PHOT. *Bibl.* 341b 5) EUSTATH. 886.35 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A *trans.* **to call using words of endearment** *or* **diminutives** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1011 PLUT. *Thess.* 14.2; ναύτην δέ τινα ὑποκορισάμενος μανθάνει παρ' αὐτοῦ τὴν ἀλήθειαν winning with sweet words a seaman's favor he learns the whole truth CHARIT. 3.7.1 | **to call by a euphemism** PLAT. *Rp.* 400e DEMOSTH. 19.250 PLUT. *Adul.* 56e; τοὔνομα οἴει τινὸς ἄλλου ποίημα εἶναι ἢ ἐραστοῦ ὑποκοριζομένου do you believe that the very word is anything but the invention of a pampering lover PLAT. *Rp.* 474e; ἐγκωμιάζοντες καὶ ὑποκοριζόμενοι praising and blandishing (*of vices*) PLAT. *Rp.* 560e || *intrans.* **to use diminutives** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 28 B **to insult, call by a bad name** *a good thing* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.26 C **to imitate, fake** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.10.2 • *Ion.* -κουρίζομαι.

ὑποκόρισις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκορίζομαι] **use of the diminutive form** EUSTATH. 1196.14 | **euphemism** GAL. 18(2).236.

ὑποκόρισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποκορίζομαι] **blandishment** AESCHN. 1.126 | **diminutive** EUSTATH. 1140.54 | **euphemism** ALEXIS 183.2, 222.5.

ὑποκορισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποκορίζομαι] **use of the diminutive form** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 28 | **term of endearment, diminutive, euphemism** PLUT. *Thess.* 14.2 ALCIPHR. 2.31.2.

ὑποκοριστικός -ή -όν [ὑποκορίζομαι] **diminutive, of endearment, euphemistic** ATH. 14.650e DION.^{6} 634.25 ♦ *adv.* ὑποκοριστικῶς **as a diminutive** STRAB. 5.4.12 L. *E.M.* 83.34; Βάταλον ... οἱ δ' ὑποκοριστικῶς ἀπὸ τοῦ ὀνόματος τῆς τροφοῦ λέγουσιν they say that Batalos is a diminutive deriving from the name of the wet nurse PLUT. *VOrat.* 847e.

ὑποκουρίζω *dial. form* ❶ *act.* **to flatter** L. *Sud.* ❷ *mid.* PIND. *P.* 3.19, *see* ὑποκορίζω.

ὑποκουφίζω [ὑπό, κουφίζω] **to be lighter, diminish, go down,** *of a fever* HP. *Epid.* 1.7.

ὑπόκουφος -ον [ὑπό, κοῦφος] **somewhat light** DIOSC.^{2} 3.2.1 *etc.* | *fig.* **careless, fickle,** *of character* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 205a; ὑ. τὴν γνώμην of weak judgment PLUT. *Pel.* 14.2.

ὑποκρατέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κρατέω] **to suppress** ▸ τι sthg. GREG. *Or.* 40.10.24.

ὑποκρᾱτηρίδιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, κρατηρίδιον] **base of the bowl, saucer** HDT. 1.25.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 • *Ion.* ὑποκρητ-.

ὑποκρέκω [ὑπό, κρέκω] **to answer to the sound, sound in harmony** ▸ *with dat.*: *fig.* μανίαισιν ὑποκρέκει it rings in unison with madness PIND. *O.* 9.39 | **to play** *with a plectrum* ▸ *with acc.*: ἤδη δὲ προχωροῦντος τοῦ πότου ἐγὼ μὲν ὑπέκρεκόν τι τῶν Λυδίων when the libation was already well underway, I would play a little Lydian music LUC. *DMer.* 15.2 | *fig.* **to play in harmony,** *of the flatterer* PLUT. *Adul.* 55d.

ὑποκρεμάννῡμι [ὑπό, κρεμάννυμι] **to underpin** APP. 13.112.

ὑπόκρημνος -ον [ὑπό, κρημνός] **steep** DIOD. 14.18.4.2 EUSTATH. 1462.51, 1716.19 *etc.* || *place name* STRAB. 14.1.31 EUSTATH. 267.7.

ὑπόκρηνος -ον [ὑπό, κάρηνον] **under the head** CALLIM. *fr.* 375.2.

ὑποκρίζω [ὑπό, κρίζω] *aor.*^{t} ὑπέκριγον; **to scream, yell** SOPH. *Ichn.* 177 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19.

ὑποκρῑνω [ὑπό, κρίνω] *impf. mid.* ὑπεκρινόμην || *fut.* ὑποκρινῶ, *mid.* ὑποκρινοῦμαι || *aor.*^{s} *mid.* ὑπεκρινάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποκέκριμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπεκρίθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποκριθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to separate, distinguish** L. *Sud.* EUSTATH. 687.20 *etc.* | **to cross-examine, question** L. *Sud., s.v.* ἄρχων ❷ *usu. mid.* A **to reply** ▸ τινι to s.o. IL. 12.228 OD. 2.111 HDT. 1.78.3 (*of an oracle*) HP. *Fract.* 16 *etc.*; ὥς τοι ὑποκρίνονται this is their answer IL. 7.407; μερμήριξε ... ὅππως οἱ κατὰ μοῖραν ὑποκρίναιτο νοήσας he debated within himself as to how he could answer appropriately OD. 15.170; ταῦτα μὲν ἡ Πυθὴ ὑπεκρίνετο τοῖσι Λυδοῖσι the Pythia thus answered the Lydians HDT. 1.91.6 B **to explain, interpret** OD. 19.535, 555 THEOCR. 24.67 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.37; ὀνείρατα dreams ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 53 C **to act, play the part of, represent on stage** ▸ τι sthg. DEMOSTH. 19.246 *etc.*; ἵνα μὴ συγκατασπάσω που πεσὼν τὸν ἥρωα ὃν ὑποκρίνομαι so as not to drag down with me the hero I play, if ever I should fall LUC. *Nigr.* 11; ἢν μὲν οὖν κατ' ἀξίαν ὑποδὺς τὸ σὸν πρόσωπον ὑποκρίνωμαι if, after wearing the mask, I will play your part worthily LUC. *Ap.* 2; σωφροσύνην ὑπεκρίνατο he played the part of temperance ACH. 8.9.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to be an actor** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1147a 23 LUC. *Nigr.* 24 | *rhet.* **to declaim, deliver,** *a speech* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413b 23 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.195 | **to give a strained recitation, play a histrionic part, exaggerate,** *of orators* DEMOSTH. 18.15 | *fig.* **to feign, fake, imitate** ▸ *with acc.* DEMOSTH. 31.8 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 40 POL. 2.49.7; ταῦτα οὖν ὑποκριναμένη πιθανῶς κἀκεῖνα προσετίθει after having come up with these things in a plausible way, she added this too ACH. 6.10.2 | ▸ *with inf.* VT *4Macc.* 6.15 | ▸ *with ptc.* ὑποκριθῆναι δὲ ὡς ἐσθίοντα to pretend to eat VT *2Macc.* 6.21 | ▸ *abs.* οὐ γὰρ τῆς ἡμετέρας ἡλικίας ἄξιόν ἐστιν ὑποκριθῆναι for pretense is not becoming to our age VT *2Macc.* 6.24 || **to deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. APP. 8.13 (*dub. read.*) D **to profess:** τὰς ἀπὸ τῶν γραφῶν λέξεις the scriptural claims ATHANAS. *EpMort.* 2 • *Ion. fut.* ὑποκρινέομαι || *rar. later aor. act.* ὑπέκρινα || *later aor. pass. with mid. value.*

ὑποκρῑσία -ας, ἡ [ὑποκρίνω] AP 16.289.6, *see* ὑπόκρῑσις • *Ion.* -ίη.

ὑπόκρῑσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκρίνω] A *Ion.* **answer, reply** HDT. 1.116.1, 9.9.1 *etc.*; οἱ ἐπαλιλλόγησε πᾶσαν τὴν ἑωυτοῦ διάνοιαν καὶ τῶν χρηστηρίων τὰς ὑποκρίσιας told him his whole plan and the oracles' answers HDT. 1.90.3 || *Att.* **playing of role,** *on stage* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 8 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.23.1; ἡ δὲ πλείστη διατριβὴ καὶ ὁ σκοπὸς τῆς ὀρχηστικῆς ἡ ὑπόκρισίς ἐστιν the main aim and purpose of pantomime is representation LUC. *Salt.* 65 B **delivery,** *of a speech* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386a 32 CHRYSIP. 2.96.4 (DIOG. 7.43) PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.195; τρίτον δὲ τούτων, ὃ δύναμιν μὲν ἔχει μεγίστην ..., τὰ περὶ τὴν ὑπόκρισιν the third part, that which is most effective, concerns delivery ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1403b 22 C **tone, manner,** *of an animal's cry* PORPH. *Abst.* 3.5 D *fig.* **pretense, simulation, playing a part, hypocrisy** POL. 35.2.13 *etc.*; διὰ τὴν ἐμὴν ὑπόκρισιν through my pretense VT *2Macc.* 6.25; ἔσωθεν δέ ἐστε μεστοὶ ὑποκρίσεως καὶ ἀνομίας but inside you are full of hypocrisy and wickedness NT *Matt.* 23.28; πέπαυσο ... ταύτης ὑποκρίσεως enough with this sham LUC. *Am.* 3 || *adv. acc.* ὑπόκρισιν ▸ *with gen.* in the guise of, in the manner of PIND. *fr.* 140b.15.

ὑποκρῑτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑποκρίνω] ATH. 13.563e, *rar.*, *see* ὑποκρῑτής.

ὑποκρῑτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποκρίνω] A **interpreter,** *of dreams, visions* PLAT. *Tim.* 72b; μὴ ὀνείρων ὑποκριτάς τινας ἡμᾶς ὑπείληφεν; has he mistaken us for interpreters of dreams? LUC. *Somn.* 17 B *Att.* **actor** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1279 PLAT. *Rp.* 373b, *Symp.* 194b XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.9 *etc.* | **orator** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.197 | **rhapsodist** DIOD. 14.109.2, 15.7.2 C *fig.* **pretender, hypocrite** VT *Job* 34.30 *etc.*; ὑποκριταὶ καρδίᾳ hypocrites in heart VT *Job* 36.13; ὑποκριτά, ἔκβαλε πρῶτον ἐκ τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ σοῦ τὴν δοκόν hypocrite, first take the plank out of your eye NT *Matt.* 7.5 • *voc. sg.* ὑποκριτά.

ὑποκρῑτικός -ή -όν [ὑποκρίνω] **pertaining to acting** *or* **declamation, of the actor, suited to the stage** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 15 DEM.^{2} 193; ἡ ὑ. (τέχνη) the art of the stage, the art of acting HP. *Vict.* 1.24 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 13 | *fig.* **simulating, simulator** ▸ τινος of sthg. LUC. *Alex.* 4 VETT. 42.3.

ὑπόκρουσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποκρούω] **objection** MAX.^{2} *SchDion. D.N.* 4.276A, *al.*

ὑποκρούω [ὑπό, κρούω] ❶ *act.* **to touch lightly** AP 16.279.5 | **to beat time** PLUT. *Demosth.* 20.3 || **to interrupt** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 38, *Ec.* 588 ALEXIS 33 POL. 18.4.3 || *obsc. signf.* **to bang** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 256, 618 ❷ *mid.* **to strike, attack, insult** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 548.

ὑποκρύπτω [ὑπό, κρύπτω] ❶ *act.* **to hide, cover** IL. 15.626; ταῖς ἐσθῆσιν ὑποκρύπτοντες μικρὰ ξιφίδια concealing daggers in their clothes IOS. *B.I.* 2.255, *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to hide, keep secret** XEN. *An.* 1.9.19 (*v.l.*) IOS. *B.I.* 1.615 | **to hide under** ▸ *with dat.*: με ὑπέφευγε ... ταῖς μήκωσιν ὑποκρυπτόμενος he escaped me ... by hiding under the poppies LONG. 2.4.2.

ὑποκρύσταλλος -ον [ὑπό, κρύσταλλος] **crystalline,** *of the planet Jupiter ZPE* 74 (1998), 85 (II-III^{CE}).

ὑποκρῡφιος -η -ον [ὑποκρύπτω] **hidden, secret** NONN. *D.* 29.107, *al.*

ὑπόκρῡφος -ον [ὑποκρύπτω] SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 96a, *see* ὑποκρῡφιος.

ὑποκρώζω [ὑπό, κρώζω] **to groan,** *of a sick person* LUC. *DMort.* 16.4.

ὑποκτῡπέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κτυπέω] **to yell** AEL. *N.A.* 3.13 (*aor. act. ptc.* ὑποκτυπήσας).

ὑποκῡάνεος -ον [ὑπό, κυάνεος] **bluish** SCH. THEOCR. 5.96.

ὑποκῡάνίζω [ὑπό, κυανίζω] **to have a dark** or **bluish color,** *of a stone* ORPH. *L.*^{2} 41.1.

ὑποκῡβερνάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κυβερνάω] **to be assistant helmsman** POLL. 1.98.

ὑποκῡδής -ές [ὑπό, ?] **covered with water** EUPHOR. 138 CTES. 62 HSCH.

ὑποκύκλιος -ον [ὑπό, κύκλος] *metr., another name for the Ionic a minor* CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.21S.

ὑπόκυκλος -ον [ὑπό, κύκλος] **equipped with wheels** OD. 4.131 (*of a basket*).

ὑποκῡμαίνω [ὑπό, κῦμα] **to move, undulate, ripple** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.18 (*of arms*), 2.22 (*of sand*) HIM. *Or.* 1.4 (*of hair*).

ὑποκῡμᾰτίζω [ὑπό, κῦμα] PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.13.7, 2.17.2, *see* ὑποκῡμαίνω.

ὑποκύομαι [ὑπό, κύω] **to be pregnant** OD. 11.254

HES. *Th.* 308; μίγη φιλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ ἡ δ' ὑποκυσαμένη διδυμάονε γείνατο παῖδε he lay with her in love and she conceived and gave birth to twin sons IL. 6.26 | *of animals* IL. 20.225.

ὑποκύπτω [ὑπό, κύπτω] [A] *intrans.* **to bend, stoop,** *of suppliants* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 555; *of animals* XEN. *An.* 4.5.32 (*v.l.* ἐπικ-); *with erotic double meaning*: ▸ τινι under s.o. ACH. 8.9.2 ‖ *fig.* **to submit** ▸ τινι to s.o. HDT. 1.130.1 AESOP. 266 | ▸ *abs.* **to surrender** HDT. 6.25.2 [B] *trans.* **to bend** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 954.

ὑποκυρτόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, κυρτός] **to become somewhat curved** EUSTATH. 918.40.

ὑπόκυρτος -ον [ὑπό, κύρτος] **gibbous** DIOSC.[2] 3.158 *etc.*

ὑποκυστίς -ίδος, ἡ ARET. *C.D.* 2.2.3, *al.* GAL. 12.330, *al. etc.*, *see* ὑποκιστίς.

ὑπόκῦφος -ον STRAB. 6.1.12, *see* ὑπόκυρτος.

ὑποκώλιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, κῶλον] **hip, femur,** *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1, 5.10 ARR. *Cyn.* 5.9.

ὑποκωμῳδέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, κωμῳδέω] **to pretend, simulate** LUC. *Tox.* 14.

ὑπόκωφος -ον [ὑπό, κωφός] **somewhat deaf** HP. *Coac.* 2.172 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 43; ναύκληρον μεγέθει μὲν καὶ ῥώμῃ ὑπὲρ τοὺς ἐν τῇ νηῒ πάντας, ὑπόκωφον δὲ καὶ ὁρῶντα ὡσαύτως βραχύ τι ... a captain surpassing in height and strength all others on the ship, but a little deaf and short-sighted PLAT. *Rp.* 488b | **mad, foolish, absurd** PORPH. *ad Il.* 287.

ὑπολαζούριος -ον [ὑπό, λαζοῦριν] **vivid blue in color** CYRAN. 3.2.2.

ὑπολαΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [ὑπό, λᾶς] *ornith.* **chat,** *small bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 564a 2, 592b 22 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.9 HSCH. • *also* -λῃΐς.

ὑπολακτίζω [ὑπό, λακτίζω] **to kick** LUC. *Asin.* 28.

ὑπολᾰλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, λαλέω] **to murmur, whisper** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. APOLLOD.[3] 137.4.

ὑπολαμβάνω [ὑπό, λαμβάνω] *impf.* ὑπελάμβανον, *mid. pass.* ὑπελαμβανόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑπολήψομαι *and later* ὑπολήμψομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ὑπέλαβον, *mid.* ὑπελαβόμην ‖ *pf.* ὑπείληφα, *mid. pass.* ὑπείλημμαι ‖ *ppf.* ὑπειλήφειν, *mid. pass.* ὑπειλήμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπελήφθην *and later* ὑπελήμφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπολῃφθήσομαι ❶ *act. with fut. mid.* [A] **to take on the back, load:** τὸν δὲ δελφῖνα λέγουσι ὑπολαβόντα ἐξενεῖκαι ἐπὶ Ταίναρον they say that a dolphin took (Arion) on his back and carried him to Tainaron HDT. 1.24.6; δελφῖνά τινα ἐλπίζοντας ἡμᾶς ὑπολαβεῖν ἂν ἤ τινα ἄλλην ἄπορον σωτηρίαν in the hope that a dolphin takes us on its back, or some other unlikely salvation PLAT. *Rp.* 453d ‖ **to support, feed** HDT. 4.72.4 STRAB. 14.2.5 DIOD. 19.67.1 [B] **to catch, grasp, seize,** *of an unforeseen and unexpected event* HDT. 4.179, 6.75 HP. *Epid.* 5.20 THUC. 6.28.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.20; ὑπό τε τρόμος ἔλλαβε γυῖα fear seized his knees IL. 3.34 | **to surprise, assail, take by a trick** THUC. 8.105.3 ‖ **to draw to oneself, take away:** ὑ. μισθῷ μείζονι τοὺς ξένους αὐτῶν ναυβάτας to lure away with greater pay the foreigners who serve on their ships THUC. 1.121.3, *cf.* 1.143.1; Κέρκυραν Corcyra THUC. 1.68.4 | *extens.* **to take away, remove** THUC. 6.58.2 [C] ▸ *abs.* **to happen, occur, take place,** *of events*: ὑπέλαβε ναυμαχίη καρτερή a violent naval battle took place HDT. 8.12.2, *cf.* 6.27.3 [D] **to interrupt** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.35; ὁ μέντοι Ξενοφῶν μεταξὺ ὑπολαβὼν ἔλεξεν ὧδε then Xenophon interrupted him and spoke in this way XEN. *An.* 3.1.26; ὑπολαβὼν ἐγὼ ... ἔφην I interrupted him and said ACH. 2.37.1 ‖ *hence* **to take the floor, respond, reply,** answer back PLAT. *Leg.* 875d DEMOSTH. 22.10; ▸ πρός τι to sthg. THUC. 5.85 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. DEMOSTH. 20.146 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 5.49.4 | ▸ *abs.*: ὑπολαβὼν ἔφη he said in reply HDT. 1.11.5, 7.101.3 THUC. 3.113.4 [E] **to receive and protect** (*like* ὑποδέχομαι) XEN. *An.* 1.1.7 (*of exiles*) ‖ **to receive, welcome,** *a proposal, etc.* HDT. 3.146.1 DEMOSTH. 57.35, 59; νῦν ὧν μευ εὖ παραινεούσης ὑπόλαβε τὸν λόγον now, hence, from the moment that I give you good counsel, heed well my words HDT. 1.212.3 [F] **to suppose, presuppose, think** HDT. 2.55.2 ANTIPHO 3.3.2 PLAT. *Phaed.* 86b | ▸ *with* (*acc. and*) *inf.* MEN. *Asp.* 270, *Sam.* 619 LUC. *Tim.* 5 | ▸ *with* ὅτι NT *Luke* 7.43 | ▸ *often with adv.*: ὀρθῶς ὑ. to think correctly PLAT. *Grg.* 458e; καλῶς ὑ. to understand well ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404a 1 | ▸ *with* εἶναι *understd.*: τὸ χαλεπὸν κακὸν ὑ. to give an account of the terrible evil PLAT. *Prot.* 341b ‖ **to interpret, divine** EUR. *I.A.* 523 AESCHN. 1.157 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 30; ταύτῃ ὑπολαμβάνεις ᾗ ἂν κακουργήσαις μάλιστα τὸν λόγον you offer the sort explanation to overturn the discourse completely PLAT. *Rp.* 338d | **to suspect** XEN. *Ages.* 5.6 [G] *esp. signf. in horsemanship* **to rein in** *the horse* XEN. *Hip.* 7.15, 9.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be taken for, be considered:** τοῖς ὑπολαμβανομένοις συμβούλοις εἶναι καὶ διδασκάλοις to the men who consider themselves counselors and teachers ISOCR. 15.104 | ▸ ὑ. *with inf.* to be considered that ... ISOCR. *epist.* 4.9 *etc.* • *Boeot.* ὑπολάζυμαι ‖ *Dor. fut.* ὑπολαμψοῦμαι.

ὑπολαμπάς -άδος, ἡ [ὑπολάμπω] **skylight, dormer window** PHYLAR. 40.

ὑπολαμπής -ές [ὑπολάμπω] **shining weakly, casting a weak light** HES. *Sc.* 142.

ὑπόλαμπρος -ον [ὑπολάμπω] **having a weak light,** *of constellations* VETT. 6.5.

ὑπολάμπτειρα -ας [ὑπολάμπω] **dark,** *epithet of Hekate at Miletos* HSCH.

ὑπολάμπω [ὑπό, λάμπω] **to shine, glow from under** *or* **through** XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9 (*of the sun*); ὑπολάμπει τὰ ὄμματα καθεύδοντος the eyes shine from under his eyelids while he sleeps PLUT. *QConv.* 670c | **to begin to gleam, rise,** *of the spring* AEL. *N.A.* 8.22, 10.50; ὡς δέ ... τὸ δεύτερον ἔαρ ὑπέλαμπε, οὕτω δὴ ἤλαυνε ἐπὶ τὴν Βαβυλῶνα when spring next shone, then (Cyrus) marched against Babylon HDT. 1.190.1 | *of the day*: ἤδη δ' ὑπέλαμπε ἡ ἡμέρα day now began to break PLUT. *Ant.* 49.1 | *fig.* **to shine, gleam** POLL. 2.87.

ὑπολαμψις -εως, ἡ [ὑπολάμπω] **weak light** HP. *Epid.* 4.31 THPHR. *Sign.* 53.

ὑπολανθάνω [ὑπό, λανθάνω] **to be hidden under** AEL. *V.H.* 3.1.

ὑπολᾰπᾰρος -ον [ὑπό, λαπαρός] **rather weak** *or* **soft** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2, *al.*

ὑπολᾰπάσσω, *Att.* ὑπολαπάττω [ὑπό, λαπάσσω] **to purge, cause to evacuate** AEL. *N.A.* 14.14 PHOT. *Lex s.v.* ὑπολαπάξας.

ὑπολέγω [ὑπό, λέγω] **to indicate, explain** PLUT. *Aud.* 46b | **to consider, examine** DCASS. 54.15.3 | **to take as a basis** ▸ τινι for sthg. DCASS. 46.35.1.

ὑπολέθριος -ον [ὑπό, ὀλέθριος] **almost fatal, dangerous** HP. *Coac.* 1.7.

ὑπολείβω [ὑπό, λείβω] ❶ *act.* **to pour libations:** οὔτ' ὑπολείβων οὔτε δακρύων ἀπύρων ἱερῶν ὀργὰς ἀτενεῖς παραθέλξει neither with libations nor with tears will he be able to placate the terrible anger of the sacrifices that refuse to burn AESCHL. *Ag.* 69 (*codd., edd.* ἀπο-) ❷ *mid.* **to drain drop by drop, drip** HP. *Mul.* 1.34 NIC. *Al.* 24.

ὑπόλειμμα -ατος, τό [ὑπολείπω] **rest, remnant, remainder** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.42 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b 21 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.11.3 *etc.*; τὸ ὑ. τοῦ Ἰακώβ the remnant of Jacob VT *Mic.* 5.7, *al.* (*cf.* λεῖμμα).

ὑπόλειος -α -ον **rather slippery** MEN. *Sic.* 91, 201.

ὑπολειπτέον [ὑπολείπω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to leave a remainder** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 109.

ὑπολειπτικός -ή -όν [ὑπολείπω] *astr.* **tending to remain behind** THEON[2] 147.

ὑπολείπω [ὑπό, λείπω] *impf.* ὑπέλειπον, *mid. pass.* ὑπελειπόμην ‖ *fut.* ὑπολείψω, *mid.* ὑπολείψομαι ‖ *aor*[1]. ὑπέλιπον, *mid.* ὑπελιπόμην *and later aor*[s]. ὑπέλειψα, *mid.* ὑπελειψάμην ‖ *pf.* ὑπολέλοιπα, *mid.* ὑπολέλειμμαι ‖ *ppf.* ὑπολελοίπειν HP. *Epid.* 5.10, *mid. pass.* ὑπελελείμμην, *poet. and later* ὑπολελείμμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπελείφθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπολειφθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* ὑπολελείψομαι PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.330 ❶ *act.* **to leave behind** THUC. 6.17.7, 8.2.2 ANTIPHO 4.4.11 ISOCR. 6.105 *etc.*; κρειῶν πίνακας ... ἃ ῥα τῇ προτέρῃ ὑπέλειπον ἔδοντες plates of meat ... which they had left at dinner the day before OD. 16.49-50; δέδοικα δὲ μᾶλλον μὴ καὶ τοῖς παισὶν αὐτὸν ὑπολίπωμεν I am most afraid that we may leave this war behind to our sons THUC. 1.81.6 ‖ **to be missing** ▸ τινα for s.o. Gorg. B 17 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1330b 7, *al.* | *abs.* **to come to be lacking** [EPICHAR.] 275.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 615b 22 *etc.*; ἡ φωνὴ ὑπελελοίπει the voice had failed HP. *Epid.* 5.10 ❷ *mid.* **to leave behind, leave out** HDT. 4.121 ISOCR. 9.45 *etc.*; τὸ δὲ ναυτικὸν πληροῦν ὑπολιπομένους μηδεμίαν τῶν νεῶν to prepare the fleet without leaving one ship out HDT. 6.7; μηδὲ ἐν ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς αἰτίαν ὑπολίπησθε ὡς διὰ μικρὸν ἐπολεμήσατε do not let take root in you the scruple of having gone to war for a slight reason THUC. 1.140.4 | **to keep back, reserve** HDT. 2.25.3 ARR. *Tact.* 4.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be left behind, remain** *or* **stay behind** OD. 7.230, 19.44 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.39 ISOCR. 4.70; ἐγὼ δ' ὑπολείψομαι αὐτοῦ I instead will remain here OD. 17.276; ὀλίγοι τινὲς αὐτῶν ὑπολειφθέντες ἐσύλησαν τῆς Οὐρανίης Ἀφροδίτης τὸ ἱρόν a few of them, remaining behind, plundered the temple of Aphrodite Ourania HDT. 1.105.2 | *of things* THUC. 3.84.3; πέμπτον δ' ὑπελείπετ' ἆεθλον the fifth prize remained there IL. 23.615; οὐδὲν ὑπολείπεται ἄλλ' ἢ ποιεῖν there is nothing left but to do PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231b | ▸ τινος from sthg.: τῆς τότ' ἀρωγῆς ὑπολειφθέντες left behind from the earlier expedition AESCHL. *Ag.* 73; ἐποιήσαντο ἰσχυρὰς κατάρας τῷ ὑπολειπομένῳ ἑωυτῶν τοῦ στόλου they pronounced terrible curses against those who had wanted to give up on the expedition HDT. 1.165.2 | *in a race* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1092 | *in a march* XEN. *An.* 1.2.25 *etc.* | *of stars* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 343a 24 HIPPAR.[1] 3.5.6 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 12.1 | ▸ *abs.* **to reach the end, end, languish** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 356b 5; ὁπόταν ... νὺξ ὑπολειφθῇ when ... the night reached its end SOPH. *El.* 91 | *fig.* **to be inferior** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1334b 39, *cf.* 1254b 35 • *rar.* ὑπολιμπάνω (*see*).

ὑπολειτουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, λειτουργός] STOB. 1.21.9, *see* λειτουργός.

ὑπόλειψις -εως, ἡ [ὑπολείπω] **remaining behind** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.1.11 | **lack, loss, gradual lessening** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 33 | *astr.* **eclipse** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 6.31 | **straight movement,** *of stars* GEM. 12.19 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 1.8, 12.1.

ὑπόλεπρος -ον [ὑπό, λεπρός] **wrinkled, scaly** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.14.2.

ὑπολεπτολόγος -ον [ὑπό, λεπτολόγος] **one who speaks with too much subtlety, quibbling** CRATIN. 342.

ὑπόλεπτος -ον [ὑπό, λεπτός] **somewhat thin** ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.2; ὑπόλεπτος τὰ σκέλη having very slender legs LUC. *Philops.* 34.

ὑπολεπτύνω [ὑπόλεπτος] **to make quite subtle** TZ. *Hist.* 3.422.

ὑπολευκαίνομαι [ὑπό, λευκαίνομαι] **to look white** ARAT. 927 *etc.*; αἱ δ' ὑπολευκαίνονται ἀχυρμιαί the heaps of chaff look white IL. 5.502; παρὰ δὲ τοὺς κροτάφους ὁπόταν ἀσθενήσῃ τὸ φάρμακον ..., ὑπολευκαίνεται τὰ πολλά on the temples, when the effect of the dye weakens ..., it is above all the white that one sees LUC. *DMer.* 11.3.

ὑπολευκανθίζω [ὑπό, λευκαίνομαι] **to whiten on the surface** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.64) PHILUM. *Ven.* 35.2.

ὑπολευκίζω [ὑπό, λευκαίνομαι] SCH. PIND. *O.* 6.91, *see* ὑπολευκαίνομαι.

ὑπόλευκος -ον [ὑπό, λευκός] **whitish, partially white** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 526a 11 SOR. 4.36.6 *etc.*

ὑπολευκόχρως -ωτος [ὑπόλευκος, χρόα] **having whitish skin, of a whitish color** HP. *Epid.* 1.19.

ὑπολήγω [ὑπό, λήγω] **to cease little by little, desist** HP. *Epid.* 1.22 AEL. *N.A.* 12.44.

ὑπολῆΐς *see* ὑπολαΐς.

ὑπολήκάω, *contr.*, *obsc. signf.* **to beat** HSCH.

ὑπόλημμα -ατος, τό [ὑπολαμβάνω] **idea, concept, supposition** PLAT. *Def.* 413b.

ὑπόλημψις *see* ὑπόληψις.

ὑπολήνιον -ου, τό [ὑπολῆνίς] **tub, press** VT *Is.* 16.10 NT *Mark* 12.1 POLL. 10.130 *etc.*; ὑπερεχχεῖται τὰ ὑπολήνια the presses overflow VT *Joel* 4.13.

ὑπολῆνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, ληνός] **tub** CALLIM. *H.* 3.166.

ὑπόληξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπολήγω] **conclusion, extremity, end** ATH. 11.491e.

ὑπολῆπτέον [ὑπολαμβάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to think** *or* **believe** PLAT. *Rp.* 613a ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 14 EUSTATH. 1172.26.

ὑπολῆπτικός -ή -όν [ὑπολαμβάνω] **concerning the faculty of thought, made** *or* **adapted for reasoning** PLAT. *Def.* 414c.

ὑπολῆπτός -ή -όν [ὑπολαμβάνω] **conceivable, debatable** ARISTOT. *APr.* 49b 6 SIMP. *in Epict.* 8.

ὑπολῆρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ληρέω] **to rave a little, be slightly delirious** HP. *Epid.* 7.25 AEL. *V.H.* 3.37.

ὑπολῆψείδιον -ου, τό [ὑπόληψις] **small thought** *or* **idea** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.140.

ὑπόληψις -εως, ἡ [ὑπολαμβάνω] A **continuing the words of another,** *of rhapsodes* PLAT. *Hipp.* 228b || **responding, response, reply, objecting** ISOCR. 11.30, 12.150 B **conception, idea, thought, opinion** PLAT. *Def.* 413a ARISTOT. *An.* 427b 25, *E.N.* 1139b 17 PLUT. *Superst.* 164 f *etc.*; ὑπόληψιν λαμβάνειν to suppose ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417b 10; περὶ ὑπολήψεως *title of a work by Chrysippos* SVF 2.9 | **prejudice, preconception** HYP. 3.32 LUC. *Cal.* 5 | **account, plan** EPICT. *Ench.* 1.1 | **estimate, opinion,** *positive or negative* HDN.[1] 7.1.6 MARCEL. 118 || **attribute, characteristic:** ταῖς θεϊκαῖς ὑπολήψεσι τοῦ ... ἁγίου Πνεύματος to the divine attributes of the Holy Spirit DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.11 (113b) • *later* ὑπόλημψις AN. *in Theaet.* 3.14 *etc.*

ὑπολῑγαίνω [ὑπό, λιγαίνω] **to make resound softly:** καί τι κρουμάτιον ὑπολιγήνας after having played a short aria ACH. 1.5.4.

ὑπολίζων -ον [ὑπό, ὀλίγος] **rather small** IL. 18.519.

ὑπόλῐθος -ον [ὑπό, λίθος] **of stone, stony, rocky** LUC. *Abd.* 27; σκάπτει πλησίον ὀρεινὸν καὶ ὑπόλιθον γήδιον he hoes around a rocky mountainside smallholding LUC. *Tim.* 31.

ὑπολιμπάνω [ὑπό, λιμπάνω] *impf.* ὑπελίμπανον, *mid. pass.* ὑπελιμπανόμην; **to leave behind, leave out** THEM. *Or.* 10.139d; ὑμῖν ὑπολιμπάνων ὑπογραμμόν leaving a model for you NT *1Pet.* 2.21 || *intrans.* **to be lacking** DION. 1.23.2 • *form. collat. of* ὑπολείπω.

ὑπολῑμώδης -ες [ὑπό, λιμώδης] **not feeding:** (τὰ Ὁμήρου δεῖπνα) ὑπολιμώδη γάρ ἐστι καὶ διψαλέα (in the banquets of Homer) one dies of hunger and thirst (*in an ironic sense*) PLUT. *QConv.* 643d.

ὑπολῐπαίνω [ὑπό, λιπαίνω] **to fatten up a little at a time** HP. *Liq.* 3.

ὑπολῐπαρος -ον [ὑπό, λιπαρός] **slightly fatty** DIOSC.[2] 2.83 | **slightly shining,** *of bark* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.9 | **slightly bright,** *of feverish eyes* ORIB. 46.23.3.

ὑπολῐπής -ές [ὑπολείπω] **remaining** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.2 THEOP.[1] 103 | **missing** BRUT. 20.

ὑπολισθαίνω *see* ὑπολισθάνω.

ὑπολισθάνω *and later* ὑπολισθαίνω [ὑπό, ὀλισθάνω] *impf.* ὑπωλίσθαινον || *aor*[s]. ὑπωλίσθησα *and aor*[t]. ὑπώλισθον || *pf. ptc.* ὑπωλισθηκώς PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.4; **to slip, fall gently** HP. *Art.* 5 POLL. 2.15 | *fig.* ὑ. εἰς ὕπνον to slip into sleep, sleep softly AEL. *V.H.* 2.35; εἰς τὰς θρύψεις ὑ. to slip into luxuries LUC. *Demosth.* 12.

ὑπόλισπος, *Att.* ὑπόλισφος -ον [ὑπό, λίσπος] **smooth, slender, thin** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1368 (*buttocks*) PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 35 (*thighs*) | *of pers.* **having a flat seat** POLL. 2.184 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 117 ORIB. *Inc.* 18.23.4.

ὑπόλῐχνος -ον [ὑπό, λίχνος] **greedy, voracious** LUC. *Icar.* 29.

ὑπολογέω, *contr.* [ὑπόλογος] **to take account** ▸ τινος of sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1325a 39 || **to deduct, subtract,** *from a sum owed* POLL. 2.122 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 317.11, 832.12 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπολογίζομαι [ὑπὸ, λογίζομαι] A **to calculate, reckon, take into account** *i*IG 2[2].2492.26 (IV[BCE]) | *fig.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231b, *al. etc.*; ὑ. τοῦ ζῆν ἢ τεθνάναι to take into account the danger of living or dying PLAT. *Ap.* 28b; οὐδὲν ὑπελογίζοντο τὰς νίκας they did not consider the victories AND. 4.33 | ▸ *with* εἰ: ὑ. εἰ ἀποθνήσκειν δεῖ to consider if it is necessary to die PLAT. *Crit.* 48d B **to deduct, subtract,** *a sum from a payment* POL. 6.39.15 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.13.3 (*pass.*), 14.6.

ὑπολογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπολογίζομαι] **taking into account, consideration** CHRYSIP. 3.173.32 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1043d) DION. 15.3.5.

ὑπολογιστέον [ὑπολογίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to calculate, it is necessary to take account** PLAT. *Rp.* 341d, *al.*

1. ὑπόλογος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, λόγος] **counting, calculation** ATH. 4.145f | **deduction, subtraction** *p*HIB. 68.10 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig.* **account, consideration** DEMOSTH. 25.66 DINAR. 1.14, *al.*; δεῖ ... ἐν ὑπολόγῳ ταύτας τὰς προκλήσεις ποιεῖσθαι you ought instead to take into consideration the proposals I have made LYS. 4.18 | *math.* **proper fraction,** *in which the numerator is less than the denominator, opp. to* πρόλογος NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19 DAMASC. *Pr.* 374.

2. ὑπόλογος -ον [ὑπό, λόγος] **calculated, that should be calculated, that should be taken into consideration** PLAT. *Prot.* 349c DEMOSTH. 36.48 *etc.*; φημὶ τούτοις ὑπόλογον εἶναι αὐτῶν τὴν φυγήν I say that their exile is attributable to these LYS. 28.13.

ὑπολοιπάς -άδος, ἡ [ὑπολείπω] **remainder, remnant** *p*OXY. 1223.29 (IV[CE]).

ὑπόλοιπος -ον [ὑπολείπω] **remaining** *or* **staying** *or* **surviving, survivor** HDT. 6.123.2, 7.171.2 | *also of things, as* λοιπός THUC. 8.26 PLUT. *Pomp.* 21.7, *al.* LUC. *DDeor.* 8.2 *etc.*; ὅσα ἦν ὑπόλοιπα everything that remained to be done THUC. 4.90.4; ὑπόλοιπόν σοι τὸ βάραθρον γίγνεται the barathron remains for you ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 431; τί ὑμῖν ὑπόλοιπόν ἐστι τῆς ἐκείνων ἀρετῆς; what remains to you of the valor of those men? AND. 1.109; *subst.* τὸ ὑπόλοιπον **the rest** PLAT. *Rp.* 427e *p*OXY. 1252B 35 (III[CE]); ἡ ὑπόλοιπος ἰσημερία the other equinox GAL. 17(1).15 || **lacking, defective** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1125b 35.

ὑπόλοξος -ον [ὑπό, λοξός] **a little ambiguous** *or* **obscure** EUSTATH. 805.3 ◆ *adv.* ὑπολόξως **in an oblique way** SOR. *Sem.* 10.

ὑπολοξόω, *contr.* [ὑπόλοξος] **to twist** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 85.23 *etc.* | **to express ambiguously** EUSTATH. 777.41.

ὑπολόχᾱγος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, λοχαγός] **deputy commander of a lochos** XEN. *An.* 5.2.13.

ὑπολοχάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, λοχάω] **to hide oneself for an ambush** IOS. *A.I.* 6.366.

ὑπολῡδιος -ον [ὑπό, Λύδιος] *mus.* **hypo-Lydian,** *tone* PLUT. *Mus.* 1141b CLEONID. 9.55, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Harm.* 2.10.16, *al.* ARISTID.[2] 1.8.52, *al.* ALYP. 2.

ὑπολῡζω [ὑπό, λύζω] **to have the hiccups a little, hiccup slightly** GAL. 19.80.

ὑπολυπέομαι [ὑπό, λυπέομαι] **to be distressed** VT *2Macc.* 4.37 (*v.l. for* ἐπιλυπ-) *etc.*

ὑπολῡριος -ον [ὑπό, λύρα] **placed under the lyre** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 233 (*of the reed that supports the sound box of the lyre, to which the strings are attached*), *cf.* POLL. 4.62.

ὑπόλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπολύω] **relaxation, melting** VT *Nah.* 2.11 (*of the knees*) ARET. *S.D.* 2.9.12.

ὑπολυσσάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, λυσσάω] **to be afflicted with madness** HP. *Hebd.* 77.105.

ὑπολυχνιαία -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, λύχνία] **lamp** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 11.3 (p. 340.33).

ὑπολύχνιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, λύχνη] **base of a lamp** *p*OXY. 1645.10 (IV[CE]).

ὑπολύω [ὑπό, λύω] ❶ *act.* **to release from under, weaken** IL. 6.27, *al.* OD. 14.236, *al.*; ὑπέλυσε δὲ γυῖα he has loosened its knees IL. 15.581 | **to release, remove from under** THUC. 4.128.4; ὁ δ' ἔλυεν ὑφ' ἵππους he unhitched the horses IL. 23.513; οἱ δ' ἵππους μὲν λῦσαν ὑπὸ ζυγοῦ ἱδρώοντας they released the sweating horses from the yoke OD. 4.39; πρῶτος ὑπ' ἀρνειοῦ λυόμην, ὑπέλυσα δ' ἑταίρους first I released myself from under the ram, then I released my companions OD. 9.463 | **to unlace, take off** *shoes or sandals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 944 (*tmesis*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 152; ▸ *abs.* ἵν' ὑπολύσω so that I removed your sandals ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1183; ▸ *with acc. of pers.* PHERECR. 162.9 ❷ *mid.* **to release, free** ▸ τινος from sthg. IL. 1.401 | **to unlace, take off** *footwear* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1157 (*conject.*) | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 950 XEN. *An.* 4.5.13 | **to disarm, take off one's weapons** AEL. *V.H.* 14.48 || *fig.* **to dissolve, weaken:** ὑπολύεταί μου τὰ γόνατα I've gone weak at the knees ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 216 ❸ *pass.* **to be released:** οἶκος τοῦ ὑπολυθέντος τὸ ὑπόδημα house of one whose sandal has been removed VT *Deut.* 25.10.

ὑπολωφάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, λωφάω] **to recover** *or* **become free gradually** ▸ τινος of sthg. EPIPH. *Fid.* 1.4.

ὑπομάζιος -ον [ὑπό, μαζός] **attached to the breast, breast-feeding** DIOD. 34.2 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὑπομάζιον **brassiere** ARISTAEN. 1.25.

ὑπομαίνομαι [ὑπό, μαίνομαι] **to be a little mad** HP. *Vict.* 1.35 MEN. *Epit.* 878.

ὑπόμακρος -ον [ὑπό, μακρός] **a little long** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1243 (*staff*) ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 26 (*face*) GAL. 16.808 (*inflammation*).

ὑπομᾰλᾰκίζομαι [ὑπομάλακος] **to lose heart** XEN. *An.* 2.1.14.

ὑπομάλακος -ον [ὑπό, μαλακός] **a little weak, tired, soft** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 166.

Y

ὑπομᾰλάσσω, *Att.* ὑπομαλάττω [ὑπό, μαλάσσω] ❶ *act.* **to soften little by little** ARISTAEN. 1.3 DIOSC.[2] 5.7 ❷ *pass.* **to let oneself be touched** LUC. *DMer.* 4.2.

ὑπομᾰνιώδης -ες [ὑπό, μανιώδης] **a little mad** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 988.

ὑπομαντεύομαι [ὑπό, μαντεύομαι] **to prophesy in part, divine in some way** PLAT. *Sis.* 388b | **to suggest prophetically** EUSTATH. 777.49.

ὑπόμαντις -εως [ὑπό, μάντις] **seer** SCH. IL. 16.235.

ὑπομᾰραίνομαι [ὑπό, μαραίνω] **to fade, waste away gradually** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.268 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 101.

ὑπόμαργος -ον [ὑπό, μάργος] *only in compar.* ὑπομαργότερος **slightly mad, half mad** HDT. 3.29.1, 145.1, 6.75.1 DION. 3.2.1 APP. 17.49.

ὑπομαρμαίρω [ὑπό, μαρμαίρω] **to shine from below, shine a little** OPP.[1] 3.70 (*in tmesis*).

ὑπομάσθιος -ον [ὑπό, μασθός] CON. 44.3, *v.l. for* ὑπομάζιος.

ὑπομάσσω, *Att.* ὑπομάττω [ὑπό, μάσσω] **to spread, rub** THEOCR. 2.59.

ὑπομάστιος -ον IOS. *B.I.* 6.205, *v.l. for* ὑπομάζιος.

ὑπόμαυρος -ον [ὑπό, μαῦρος] **slightly dark** GLOSS.

ὕπομβρος -ον [ὑπό, ὄμβρος] **mixed with rain, rainy, moist** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9, *Ap.* 1.24 | *medic.* HP. *V.C.* 15 GAL. 19.149.

ὑπομεθύω [ὑπό, μεθύω] **to be a little drunk** HSCH.

ὑπόμειγμα -ατος, τό [ὑπομείγνυμι] **mixture** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 934d.

ὑπομείγνῡμι [ὑπό, μείγνυμι] **to mix, join by mixing** ▸ τινι το sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 71b, 74d; τὸ ὑπομειγμένον τῆς λύπης the mix of pain PLAT. *Phil.* 47a | *fig. intrans.* **to approach secretly** THUC. 8.102.1.

ὑπομειδιάω [ὑπό, μειδιάω] **to smile sweetly** POL. 18.7.6 ALCIPHR. 3.3 ACH. 1.1.3 HLD. 7.10.5.

ὑπομειόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, μειόομαι] **to be diminished a little** *or* **gradually** [GAL.] 19.375.

ὑπομείων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπό, μείων] **inferior:** *subst.* οἱ ὑπομείονες **the citizens of the second class,** *at Sparta, deprived of civil rights, opp. to the* ὅμοιοι XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.6 | *milit.* **noncommissioned officers** DCASS. 38.35.3.

ὑπομελαγχολάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, μελαγχολάω] **to be a little melancholic** MEN. *Ph.* 57.

ὑπομέλαθρα -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, μέλαθρον] *epith. of Artemis* HSCH.

ὑπομελαίνω [ὑπομέλας] **to be** *or* **become blackish** ORIB. 7.26.15 | **to make blackish** GAL. 12.436.

ὑπομελανδρυώδης -ες [ὑπό, μελάνδρυον] **similar to** μελάνδρυον (*see*) EPICHAR. 101 • -μελανδριώδης HSCH.

ὑπομελανίζω [ὑπομέλας] **to be** *or* **become dark** GAL. 16.763 ARET. *S.A.* 1.8.1, *S.D.* 1.10.3.

ὑπομελανόω, *contr.* [ὑπομέλας] **to darken** ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 78.10.

ὑπομέλας -μέλαινα -μέλαν [ὑπό, μέλας] **slightly black, blackish** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2 GAL. 16.714 *etc.*

ὑπομέμφομαι [ὑπό, μέμφομαι] **to criticize secretly, blame secretly** PLUT. *CMi.* 15.3 NONN. *D.* 15.289 *etc.*

ὑπομεμψίμοιρος -ον [ὑπό, μεμψίμοιρος] **querulous, discontented with oneself** CIC. *Att.* 6.1.2.

ὑπόμεμψις -εως, ἡ **reproach** *P*SB 9608.8 (VI[CE]).

ὑπομενετέον [ὑπομένω] **it is necessary to endure** THUC. 2.88.2 ISOCR. 6.7 PLAT. *Leg.* 770e.

ὑπομενετικός -ή -όν [ὑπομένω] **enduring, patient, tolerant** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1115a 25, *E.E.* 1232a 26; ὑ. πρὸς λύπας patient with pain ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1229b 5 | **resistant:** ὑ. διδασκαλίαι teachings that stand up well DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.69.2 || *also in the forms* ὑπομενητικός *or* ὑπομονητικός HP. *Dec.* 3 PLAT. *Def.* 412b, 416a ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250b 14 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὑπομενετικῶς **obstinately** STOIC. 3.72.37 (DIOG. 7.125).

ὑπομενετός -ή -όν [ὑπομένω] **endurable, tolerable** STOIC. 3.22.24, 28 (STOB. 2.7.6f, 11f), *see* ὑπομενητός.

ὑπομενητός -ή -όν [ὑπομένω] **tolerable** PHILOD. *Ir.* 39.34 IOS. *A.I.* 17.169.

ὑπομένω [ὑπό, μένω] *impf.* ὑπέμενον, *mid.* ὑπεμενόμην HP. *Epid.* 7.35 || *fut.* ὑπομενῶ || *aor.* ὑπέμεινα || *pf.* ὑπομεμένηκα A *intrans.* **to remain behind, stay, remain** OD. 10.232, 258 HDT. 6.51, 7.209.4 THUC. 5.14.3; σκηψαμένη ... νοσεῖν ἔνδον ὑπέμεινε pretending to be ill, she remained at home ACH. 2.16.1 | **to survive, remain alive** HDT. 4.149.2 | **to last, continue,** *of things* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 5a 28 B *trans.* **to wait for, wait, face** EUR. *Rh.* 463 XEN. *An.* 4.1.21, *Mem.* 2.6.31; ὁ δ' οὐχ ὑπέμεινεν ἐρωὴν Πηνελέωο ἄνακτος but he did not wait for the attack of Peneleos IL. 14.488; οὐδ' ὑπέμεινε Πάτροκλον γυμνόν περ ἐόντα he did not know how to face Patroklos even unarmed IL. 16.814 | ▸ *with inf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 869c XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5, 2.7.11 DEMOSTH. 18.204; οὐδ' ὑπέμεινε γνώμεναι he did not wait to be recognized OD. 1.410 | ▸ *abs.* **to remain steady in place** HDT. 6.96 THUC. 3.108.1, 5.72.4 PLAT. *Gorg.* 507b; Ἀργεῖοι δ' ὑπέμειναν ἀολλέες οὐδὲ φόβηθεν the Argives remained steady against the throng and did not turn in flight IL. 5.498 || **to endure, suffer** THUC. 1.8 (*slavery*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.3 (*troubles*) ISOCR. 8.65 MEN. *Dysc.* 269 (*discourses*) ACH. 3.5.4 (*deaths*) | ▸ *with inf.* τοῦτο ὑμεῖς ἰδεῖν ὑπεμείνατε; did you endure seeing this? LONG. 2.22.1; οὐκοῦν καὶ δεδέσθαι ἂν ὑπέμεινας ἐπὶ τούτῳ; would you have accepted even being in chains for this? LUC. *DDeor.* 21.2 | ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.22; ἔτι γὰρ ὑπομένεις με τὸν τυφλὸν κηδεύων in fact you endured concern for me, a blind man SOPH. *O.T.* 1324 | ▸ *abs.* τῇ θλίψει ὑπομένοντες suffering in the tribulation NT *Rom.* 12.12 | **to deal with** *a discourse* PLAT. *HipMa.* 298d | **to assume, undertake** *a task i*SEG 18.27.3 (II[BCE]), *al.* || **to dare, be eager** ▸ *with ptc. pred.* HDT. 7.101.2, *cf.* 209.4 || **to promise** ▸ *with fut. inf.* IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 8.36 || *medic.* **to suffer** ▸ τι from sthg. SOR. 1.49.2 AET.[1] 7.50.

ὑπομερισμός -ή -όν [ὑπό, μερισμός] **subdivision** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.8 | *astr.* HEPH.[1] 4.37.1 (*Epit.*) || **hypomerismos,** *fig. rhet. also called* ὑποδιαίρεσις HERMOG. *Inv.* 168.22.

ὑπόμεστος -ον [ὑπό, μεστός] **scarcely full** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 180 EUNAP. *V.S.* 6.10.3 (471).

ὑπομεταφέρομαι [ὑπό, μεταφέρω] **to slip inside gradually** GAL. 6.40 (*v.l.*).

ὑπομετέωρος -ον [ὑπό, μετέωρος] **that needs light support** HP. *Fract.* 23.

ὑπομετρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, μετρέω] **to underestimate the measure** BAS. *Spir.* 17.43.33.

ὑπομήκης -ες [ὑπό, μῆκος] **of a certain length** ARISTOT. *fr.* 339 SOR. 1.12.1 DIOG. 7.1 *etc.*

ὑπομηκύνω [ὑπομήκης] **to lengthen, extend** AGATH. 2.9.

ὑπομηλᾰφάω, *contr.* HSCH. L. *E.M.* 783.12, *see* ψηλαφάω.

ὑπομηλίζω [ὑπομήλινος] **to be** *or* **seem yellowish** DIOSC.[2] 3.68.

ὑπομήλῐνος -ον [ὑπό, μήλινος] **yellowish** DIOSC.[2] 3.69.

ὑπομήτριος -ον [ὑπό, μήτρα] **that is in the mother's womb, located in the uterus** MAX. 186.

ὑπομῐᾰρος -ον [ὑπό, μιαρός] **not classical,** *of a word* POLL. 9.143.

ὑπομιλτόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, μιλτόω] **to be covered with red clay, be dyed red** SCH. OD. 5.245.

ὑπομῑμέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, μιμέομαι] **to imitate in a certain measure** DIOD. 13.95.5 (*v.l.*).

ὑπομιμνάσκω *Dor. for* ὑπομιμνήσκω.

ὑπομιμνήσκω [ὑπό, μιμνήσκω] *impf.* ὑπεμίμνησκον, *mid.* ὑπεμιμνησκόμην || *fut.* ὑπομνήσω, *mid.* ὑπομνήσομαι || *aor.* ὑπέμνησα, *mid.* ὑπεμνησάμην || *pf.* ὑπομέμνηκα, *mid.* ὑπόμεμνημαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπεμνήσθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπομνησθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to remind, make a memory arise** ▸ τινά τινος in s.o. of sthg. OD. 15.3 THUC. 7.64.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.37 *etc.*; ὑπέμνησέν τέ ἑ πατρὸς μᾶλλον ἔτ' ἢ τὸ πάροιθεν she inspired in him a memory of his father more intense than before OD. 1.321 | ▸ ὑ. τινὰ περί τινος to remind s.o. of sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275d | ▸ *with two acc.* ὑπομνήσει ὑμᾶς πάντα ἃ εἶπον ὑμῖν he will recall to your mind everything that I told you NT *John* 14.26 | ▸ τινά ὅτι s.o. that PLAT. *Phaed.* 88d | ▸ *with inf.* ὑπομίμνησκε αὐτούς ... ὑποτάσσεσθαι he reminded them to submit NT *Titus* 3.1 B ▸ *with acc. of thing* **to remember, recall to one's memory, mention, suggest** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. HDT. 7.171.2, 9.6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 889 SOPH. *Ph.* 1170 *etc.* | ▸ ὅτι that PHILOD. *Ir.* 30.12 C ▸ *with gen. of thing* **to recall, make mention of** THUC. 6.19.1, *al.* AESCHN. 3.156 THEOCR. 21.50 ACH. 4.7.1 | *medic.* **to evoke, provoke** ▸ τι sthg. SOR. 4.7.5 AET.[1] 11.21 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to remember, think over, recall to one's mind** ▸ τι sthg. PLAT. *Phil.* 47e, *Lach.* 188a XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.24 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of thing:* ταχέως ὑπεμνήσθην τῶν κατὰ τὴν ὁδὸν immediately I remembered how much had happened along the road LUC. *Cat.* 4 | **to mention** ▸ περί τινος sthg.: τοιῶνδ' ἄρ' ὄντων νῦν ὑπεμνήσθην πέρι but I mention very few of the many evils that exist AESCHL. *Pers.* 329 • *Dor.* -μιμνάσκω.

ὑπόμισθος -ον [ὑπό, μισθός] **receiving a salary, salaried,** *of pers.* LUC. *Merc.* 5; ἐργάζομαι τὴν γῆν ὑπόμισθος ὀβολῶν τεττάρων I work the earth for a salary of four obols LUC. *Tim.* 6 | *of things:* αὐτῶν τὸ ἔργον ὑπόμισθον ἦν their work had a cost, was taxed LUC. *Alex.* 49.

ὑπομίσθωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, μίσθωσις] **sublet** *P*CPR 244.5 (III[CE]).

ὑπομισθωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, μισθωτής] **sublessee** *P*BGU 512.19 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπομνᾱόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, μνάομαι] **to try to seduce** OD. 22.38 (*epic impf.* ὑπεμνάασθε).

ὑπόμνημα -ατος, τό [ὑπομιμνήσκω] A **recall, memory** ▸ τινος of sthg. THUC. 2.44.2 ISOCR. 2.36 DEMOSTH. 23.210 *etc.* | **mention, sign, signal** THUC. 4.126.1; ἐνῆν δὲ ἐν τῇ ἐπιστολῇ καὶ τῆς πρόσθεν φιλίας ὑπομνήματα καὶ πίστεως contained in the letter was a mention of his past friendship and loyalty XEN. *An.* 1.6.3 B **note, annotation** DEMOSTH. 28.6, 49.30 | *of bankers* DEMOSTH. 49.5 | *usu. pl.* **notes** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276d; τὰ ὑπομνήματα γράφειν to write notes PLAT. *Pol.* 295c C *pl.* **registers, acts, annals,** *of a public character* DIOD. 1.4.4 PLUT. *Herod.* 867a (*of the archons*); τὰ τῆς βουλῆς ὑπομνήματα the acts of the Senate DCASS. 78.22.2 D **dissertation, treatise, commentary,** *of a hist. or geogr. character* POL. 1.1.1, 1.35.6 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.6.2 *etc.*; ἐπειδὰν ἀθροίσῃ ἅπαντα ἢ τὰ πλεῖστα, πρῶτα μὲν ὑπόμνημά τι συνυφαινέτω αὐτῶν after having recounted all the events, or in any case most, if their commentary is included LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 48 | *of a philos., rhet., artistic etc. character* DIOG. 4.4, 8.80 SOTAD.[1] 1.35 DEM.[5] *Poëm.* 66.8 *etc.* | *of a medic. character* GAL. 6.460, 691, *al.* || **commentary, exegetical notes** SCH. IL. 2.420 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1242

etc. B **division, section, part,** *of a treatise* PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.5, *Poëm.* 5.29.14 F **copy,** *of a letter* PLAT. *epist.* 363e • *Dor.* -μνᾶμα.

ὑπομνηματίζομαι [ὑπόμνημα] ❶ *mid.* A **to write memoirs** *or* **annals** POL. 5.33.5 STRAB. 2.1.9 | **to write a treatise** AN. *Subl.* 1.2 | **to treat,** *a subject* DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1055.23.13 | **to write, register** ▸ τι sthg. EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.20.7, *al.* B **to explain, comment, interpret, illustrate** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 120 d SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 390 ❷ *pass.* **to be registered:** τόμος εἷς, ἐν ᾧ ὑπεμνημάτιστο τάδε a roll, on which acts had been registered VT *1Esd.* 6.23.

ὑπομνηματικός -ή -όν [ὑπόμνημα] **of a commentary, in the form of a commentary, exegetical** DIOG. 4.5 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.99 | *subst.* ὁ ὑπομνηματικός **commentator** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἄβιοι; τὸ ὑ. = ὑπόμνημα PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.196 • *adv.* ὑπομνηματικῶς **in the form of a commentary** GAL. 18(1).529.

ὑπομνημάτιον -ου, τό [ὑπόμνημα] PARTH. *epist. dedic.* 2 MAUR. 3.14 *etc.*, *dim. of* ὑπόμνημα.

ὑπομνηματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπομνηματίζομαι] A **memorial, memory, writing** POL. 23.2.4, 25.4.5; περὶ τῶν ἰδίων ... πράξεων ὑπομνηματισμούς memoirs of one's own achievements POL. 2.40.4 | **treatise** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.120 STOB. 2.7.5 *etc.* | **commentary,** *of an author* EUSTATH. 746.29 B **decree,** *of the Areiopagos* CIC. *Fam.* 13.1.5, *Att.* 5.11.6 *1*IG 4[2].1.83.18 (I[CE]) *etc.*

ὑπομνηματιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπόμνημα] **one who makes a** (public) **demonstration, illustrator** ▸ τινος of sthg. TAT. *Or.* 22.3 ‖ **commentator** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 2.458 *etc.*

ὑπομνημᾰτογρᾰφεῖον -ου, τό [ὑπομνηματογράφος] **office of the hypomnematographos** *P*TEBT. 58.12 (II[BCE]).

ὑπομνημᾰτογραφέω, *contr.* [ὑπομνηματογράφος] **to engage in the activity of the hypomnematographos** *P*TEBT. 64 a 89 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπομνηματογράφος -ου, ὁ [ὑπόμνημα, γράφω] A **author of memoirs** *or* **records, historical writer** IUL. *epist.* 106 STOB. 1.49.44; ὁ ὑ. αὐτοῦ his archivist VT *2Chr.* 34.8, *al.* B **chancellor,** *magistrate who directed the royal secretariat in Egypt, later functionary of the capitals of the Egyptian nomes P*MICH.ZEN. 55.24 (III[BCE]) STRAB. 17.1.12, *al. etc.*

ὑπόμνησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπομιμνήσκω] A **recall, remembering** THUC. 4.17.3, 95.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 275a | ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 732d | **mention** ▸ τινος of sthg. EUR. *Or.* 1032; ὑπόμνησιν ποιεῖσθαί τινος to mention a thing THUC. 2.88.3, 3.54.1 *etc.* | **commemoration:** ὑπόμνησιν ποιεῖτε τῆς σωτηρίας τῆς ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν remember the salvation obtained for you IO. *HEph.* 11.22C ‖ **suggestion, warning** EPHR. 3.429C *etc.* ‖ **treatise** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.8, | *jur.* **summons** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 5.2 COD. *Iust.* 2.2.4 (*pref.*), *al.* B *medic.* **reactivating, provoking** ▸ τινος sthg. SOR. 2.31.4, 2.37.3 ‖ **return, renewal,** *of natural functions* AL.[6] 4.1 (2.143.15).

ὑπομνήσκω [ὑπομιμνήσκω] **to remember** ORPH. *H.* 77.6.

ὑπομνηστέον [ὑπομιμνήσκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to remember** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 109, *al. etc.*

ὑπομνηστεύομαι [ὑπό, μνηστεύω] ❶ *mid.* **to promise in marriage, betrothe** *one's daughter* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 14 ❷ *pass.* **to be promised in marriage:** *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὑπομνηστευθείς the betrothed ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 15.

ὑπομνηστικός -ή -όν [ὑπομιμνήσκω] A **recalling, commemorative** SEXT. *P.* 2.99, *S.* 8.202 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὑπομνηστικόν **memorial:** σεμνὸν καὶ ψυχωφελὲς ὑπομνηστικὸν ἔχων ἀδιάλειπτον φάρμακον λήθης possessing an account of memories sacred and useful to the soul and an inexhaustible antidote against forgetting PALL. *L. pref.* 3 B *medic.* **recalling, able to awaken** ▸ τινος sthg. AN. *Par.* 3.3.10, *al.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὰ ὑπομνηστικά **injunction:** μετὰ θείων ὑπομνηστικῶν τοῦ ποιῆσαι μετὰ Περσῶν πάκτα εἰρήνης with divine injunctions to arrange a peace treaty with the Persians IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 477 • *adv.* ὑπομνηστικῶς **in a way to be remembered** GAL. 1.149 *etc.*

ὑπόμνῡμι [ὑπό, ὄμνυμι] *impf. mid. pass.* ὑπωμνύμην ‖ *aor. mid.* ὑπωμοσάμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑπομοσθείς HYP. *fr.* 202 *and* ὑπομοθείς *see infra* ❶ *rar. act.* **to affirm with an oath, swear:** ἦ φῄς ὑπομνὺς ἀνθυπουργῆσαι χάριν; do you swear that you will maintain your gratitude to me? SOPH. *fr.* 339 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* EUB. 65.2 ‖ **to swear** *that s.o. cannot appear in court, hence* **to ask for an adjournment of a lawsuit** DEMOSTH. 47.39, 49.25, 59.43 ‖ **to pose a judicial objection, ask for a deferral,** *in the assembly or in the Boule* XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.34 POLL. 8.44 ❸ *pass.* **to be sworn:** ὑπομοθέντος δὲ τούτου after this oath had been taken DEMOSTH. 48.25.

ὑπομονή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπομένω] A **remaining behind** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 4 DION. 1.44.2 B **resistance, patience, perseverance** DEMOCR. B 240 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1384a 21 SOR. 1.46.1; ▸ *obj. gen.* ὑ. τῆς λύπης the endurance of pain PLAT. *Def.* 412c; ▸ *subj. gen.*: DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1012.69.7; ἡ τῆς μαχαίρας ὑπομονὴ τῶν πληγῶν the resistance of the shoulders to the blows POL. 15.15.8; καθ' ὑπομονήν with perseverance NT *Rom.* 2.7 ‖ *bot.* **resistance** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.3 | **accommodation:** τινος to sthg. THPHR. *Ch.* 6.1.

ὑπομονητέος *see* ὑπομενετέος.

ὑπομονητικός *see* ὑπομενετικός.

ὑπομονητός *see* ὑπομενητός.

ὑπόμοσχος -ον [ὑπό, μόσχος] **that has a calf under her,** *of a heifer* MEL. *Hom.* 27.

ὑπομόχθηρος -ον [ὑπό, μοχθηρός] **quite bad, of a certain wickedness** COM. 458 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.3 POLL. 2.109 (*of a word*).

ὑπομοχλεύω [ὑπό, μοχλεύω] **to shift, make use of a lever** HP. *Mochl.* 38.

ὑπομόχλιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, μοχλός] **fulcrum of a lever** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 850a 35, *al.*

ὑπομῡκάομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, μυκάομαι] **to low, emit a muffled sound** AESCHL. *fr.* 57.8.

ὑπομυκτηρίζω [ὑπό, μυκτηρίζω] **to make fun** ▸ τινα of s.o. NICOL. 1.38.

ὑπόμυξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, μύξα] **nasal cartilage** GLOSS.

ὑπόμυξος -ον [ὑπό, μύξα] **mucous, full of mucus** HP. *Art.* 8, *al.*

ὑπομῡξώδης -ες GAL. 18(1).363, *see* ὑπόμυξος.

ὑπομῡσάρος -ον [ὑπό, μυσαρός] **repugnant, disgusting, displeasing** HP. *Epid.* 7.92.

ὑπομῡ́ω [ὑπό, μύω] **to close one's eyes,** *used only in pf. ptc.*: ὑπομεμυκόσι τοῖς ὄμμασι with their eyelids down ALCIPHR. 3.19.8.

ὑπόμωρος -ον [ὑπό, μωρός] **quite foolish, a little mad** LUC. *Icar.* 29.

ὑπναύσιος -ον [ὑπό, ναυσία] **slightly nauseated** PHILUM. *Ven.* 16.8.

ὑπονεάζω [ὑπό, νεάζω] **to be young again, reinvigorate** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.3, *Gymn.* 35.

ὑπονεάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, νεάω] **to work the land** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.6.

ὑπονείφω [ὑπό, νείφω] **to snow a little,** *used impers.*: ὑπένειφε it snowed a little THUC. 4.103.2 | *also in pass.*: νύξ ... ὑπονειφομένη snowy night THUC. 3.23.5.

ὑπονέμομαι [ὑπό, νέμομαι] **to devour secretly,** *said of fire* THEAET. (AP 7.444.2) | *fig.* **to deceive, cheat, trick** EPICHAR. 9 (*women*).

ὑπονεφέλη -ης, ἡ [ὑπό, νεφέλη] **opacity, cloudiness,** *of urine* [GAL.] 19.617.

ὑπονεφελίζω [ὑπονεφέλη] **to be cloudy** [GAL.] 19.625 (*urine*).

ὑπονέφελος -ον [ὑπό, νεφέλη] **that is under the clouds** LUC. *Fug.* 25 | *medic.* **slightly cloudy,** *of urine* HP. *Coac.* 6.521.

ὑπονέω [ὑπό, νέω] ❶ **to swim underwater** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 631a 18 AEL. *N.A.* 5.23, 9.35 ❷ *mid.* **to penetrate, seep in, pass under** HP. *Os.* 18 GAL. 19.149.

ὑπονήϊος -ον [ὑπό, Νήϊον] **being at the foot of mount Neion,** *epith. of Ithaca* OD. 3.81.

ὑπονήχομαι [ὑπό, νήχω] **to sink, dive** PLUT. *Ant.* 29.5; τοῦ δὲ ποταμοῦ παρὰ τὴν πόλιν παραρρέοντος ὑπονηχόμενοι διεδίδρασκον they tried to escape by diving into the river that ran beside the city PLUT. *Br.* 30.7 | **to swim:** ταῖς πέτραις under the rocks PAUS. 1.44.8 | ▸ ὑ. τινι to swim after s.o. AEL. *N.A.* 2.6.

ὑπονίζω [ὑπό, νίζω] **to wash** HIEROCL. 58.29 ((STOB. 4.25.53.87:) *aor. inf.* ὑπονίψαι).

ὑπονοέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, νοέω] A **to suspect** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 9.88 EUR. *I.A.* 1132 THUC. 7.73.1 *etc.*; ▸ μηδὲν εἴς τινα ὑ. to have no suspicions at all regarding s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 361; ὑ. ψεῦδος to suspect lies PLAT. *Leg.* 679c; ▸ *with double acc.* ἐγὼ δέ σε ὑπονοῶν τοιαῦτα I, harboring such suspicions about you MEN. *Sam.* 538 | ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.* HDT. 9.99.1 VT *Jdt.* 14.14, *al.*; ὑπονοεῖν μοι δοκεῖ σε ... ἀφήσειν it seems to me that she suspects you will leave her ACH. 6.15.2 | ▸ ὑ. ὅτι *or* ὅπως ... to suspect that ... XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.35, *Cyr.* 3.3.20 | ▸ ὑ. περί τινος to suspect about s.o. AND. 3.35 B **to conjecture, think** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 652, *Lys.* 1234 AND. 1.139; ὑπονοεῖν ἄρχομαι τὴν τύχην I begin to understand the misfortune MEN. *Sam.* 492; ὑπονόησον σύ μοι understand me ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 38 | **to suppose, consider** PHILOD. *Mort.* 36.28 *D.* 1.24.4 (*pass.*).

ὑπονόημα -ατος, τό [ὑπονοέω] **thought, conjecture, supposition** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.3 VT *Sir.* 25.7.

ὑπονοητέον [ὑπονοέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suppose** GAL. 5.435 *etc.*

ὑπονοητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπονοέω] **suspicious person** ADAM. 1.7.

ὑπονοητικός -ή -όν [ὑπονοέω] A *act.* **suspicious** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.23.3 POLL. 9.125 B *pass.* **suspected, object of suspicions** HEPH. *Poëm.* 5.2.

ὑπονόθευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπονοθεύω] **falsification, corruption** PROCL. *Ptol.* 271.

ὑπονοθευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπονοθεύω] **corruptor, seducer** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160, 164.

ὑπονοθεύω [ὑπό, νοθεύω] *impf.* ὑπενόθευον ‖ *fut.* ὑπονοθεύσω ‖ *aor.* ὑπενόθευσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπονενόθευμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπενοθεύθην ❶ *act.* **to bribe, obtain by corruption** *CCA* 1.98; ὑπενόθευσεν ... τὴν ἀρχιερωσύνην he obtained the highest priesthood by corruption VT *2Macc.* 4.7 ‖ **to deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *2Macc.* 4.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. VT *2Macc.* 4.26.

ὑπόνοια -ας, ἡ [ὑπονοέω] A **supposition, conjecture, idea, suspicion** EUR. *Ph.* 1133 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 993 MEN. *Epit.* 457 SOR. 4.2.3 GAL. 6.663 *etc.*; ὑπόνοιαι τῶν μελλόντων conjectures of future events THUC. 5.87; ταύτην ἀνεῖλε τὴν ὑπόνοιαν he removed this suspicion PLUT. *Pomp.* 21.7; μέρος τῆς ὑπονοίας μετέφερεν it dispelled part of his suspicions ACH. 6.11.1 | **cause of suspicion** ACH. 6.16.2 B **deep significance** *of a thing,* **allegorical** *or* **symbolic meaning** PLAT.

Rp. 378d XEN. *Symp.* 3.6 *etc.*; καθ' ὑπόνοιαν in an allusive way, by allegory POL. 28.4.5 MEN.[2] 338.26; δι' ὑπονοιῶν in a concealed way ALCIPHR. 4.19.4.

ὑπονομεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑπονομεύω] **worker of subterranean aqueducts** *p*LOND. 3.1177.312 (II[CE]).

ὑπονομευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπονομεύω] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179, *see* ὑπονομεύς.

ὑπονομεύω [ὑπόνομος] **to dig** IOS. *B.I.* 7.27 *p*MICH. 5.243.8 (I[CE]) | *fig.* **to provoke secretly** DION. 3.23.9 (*a war*).

ὑπονομή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπόνομος] **subterranean gallery, tunnel** STRAB. 13.1.67 DIOD. 20.94.1 | *fig. pl.* **stratagems, intrigues** HSCH.

ὑπονομηδόν [ὑπονομή] *adv.* **by subterranean paths, underground** THUC. 6.100.1.

ὑπόνομος -ον [ὑπό, νομός] A **subterranean, dug out** DIOD. 3.37.2 STRAB. 12.8.17 APP. 16.13 IOS. *A.I.* 6.136 B *subst.* ὁ ὑπόνομος **subterranean passage, tunnel, shaft** THUC. 2.76.2 PLUT. *Caes.* 6.6, *Cam.* 5.5 | **that conducts** *water*, **channel, aqueduct** XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 350a 1 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 745.1.19 (III[BCE]) *i*DIDYM. 119.4 | **sewer** STRAB. 5.3.8 APP. 16.40 | **vein,** *of metals* XEN. *Vect.* 4.26.

ὑπονοσέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, νοσέω] **to be slightly ill** HP. *Epid.* 1.3 LUC. *Tox.* 29; τελευτῶν ἐγχειρισάτω αὐτὸν τῷ Γήρᾳ ὑπονοσοῦντα καὶ τετραμμένον τὴν χρόαν finally put him in the hands of Old Age, ill and discolored LUC. *Merc.* 42.

ὑπονοστέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, νοστέω] ❶ *act.* **to return to the bottom, descend, fall down** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 24; νέφος ἔδοξεν αὖθις ὑπονοστεῖν καὶ κατασκήπτειν εἰς τὰς τριήρεις a cloud seemed to fall back and down on the triremes PLUT. *Them.* 15.1 | **to go down, recede,** *of a river* HDT. 1.191.3; *of the sea* THUC. 3.89.2; *of humors* GAL. 6.254 | **to turn towards, come to an end, change** ▸ πρός τι into sthg. AN. *Subl.* 3.1 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.*: τὸ θαυμαζόμενον αὐτῶν ἐν ἀρχῇ τῆς ἐπιμελείας εἰς χλευασμὸν ὑπονοστεῖ καὶ γέλωτα the admiration of the beginning of their administration changed into mockery and laughter PLUT. *Praec.* 811e. | **to decline,** *of age* POLL. 2.21 ❷ *mid.* **to come back to seep in:** δι' ὧν πᾶσα ἡ στρατιὰ τῶν πνευμάτων τῆς πονηρίας ὑπονοστεῖται καὶ ὑποστηρίζεται by means of these the entire array of evil spirits comes back to seep in and find sustenance MARCER. *Opusc.* 5.12.

ὑπονόστησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπονοστέω] **withdrawing, lowering** PLUT. *Ant.* 3.6 (*of the sea*); τάς τε αὐξήσεις τοῦ Νείλου καὶ ὑπονοστήσεις τοῖς ἐγχωρίοις διασημαίνει it indicates to the inhabit. the rising and sinking of the Nile HLD. 9.22.3 | *medic.* return GAL. 1.689, *but* **gradual disappearance** [GAL.] 19.344.

ὑπονοτίζω [ὑπό, νοτίζω] **to wet** *or* **dampen at the bottom** HP. *Epid.* 7.83.

ὑπονουθετέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, νουθετέω] **to advise politely** AEL. *N.A.* 7.15 (*impf. 3. pl.* ὑπενουθέτουν).

ὑπονυμφίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, νύμφη] **bridesmaid** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 650.

ὑπονύσσω [ὑπό, νύσσω] **to sting, goad** THEOCR. 19.3 AEL. *N.A.* 2.50 HLD. 10.28.6 *etc.* | **to vex** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Is.* 58.3.

ὑπονυστάζω [ὑπό, νυστάζω] **to doze** PLAT. *Symp.* 223d PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178f.

ὑπόξανθος -ον [ὑπό, ξανθός] **yellowish, sallow** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.12 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.2 GAL. 6.481 *etc.*

ὑποξενίζω [ὑπό, ξενίζω] **to call by foreign names, speak with a foreign accent** ▸ τι sthg. LUC. *Icar.* 1.

ὑποξηραίνω [ὑπό, ξηραίνω] **to dry, dry up** HP. *Morb.* 1.15, 3.16 GAL. 6.434.

ὑπόξηρος -ον [ὑπό, ξηρός] **a little dry, lightly dry** HP. *Coac.* 2.363, *Epid.* 7.22 | **thin, gaunt** HP. *Fract.* 4, *Art.* 77.

ὑποξίζω [ὑπό, ὀξίζω] **to be sharp** *or* **harsh** ATH. 3.114c *etc.*

ὑπόξυλος -ον [ὑπό, ξύλον] **with a wooden core** AESCHL. *fr.* 286 XEN. *Oec.* 10.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 911 ALEXIS 197 | *fig.* **spurious, counterfeit,** *of pers.* MEN. *Perin. fr.* 9; *of poets* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 115 B.

ὑποξῠράω *or* ὑποξῠρέω, *contr.* [ὑπόξυρος] ❶ *act.* **to shave** HIPPIATR. 77.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaved** ARCHIL. 114.2; ὑπεξυρημένος ἔτι τὴν γνάθον with his cheek still shaved LUC. *Tim.* 22; ὑπεξυρημένος τὸ γένειον with his chin shaved LUC. *DMort.* 19.4.

ὑποξῠρις -α -ον [ὑπόξυρος] **being under the razor** PHAN. (AP 6.307.2).

ὑπόξῠρος -ον [ὑποξύω] **shaven as if by a razor** HP. *Epid.* 6.8.26 GAL. 19.149.

ὑποξῠω [ὑπό, ξύω] **to shave lightly** DIOSC.[2] 5.141 | **to keep close to,** *of a river* MARIAN. (AP 9.669.10).

ὑποοπλομάχος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ὁπλομάχος] **assistant of the ὁπλομάχος** *i*SYLL.[3] 697E 14 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑποπαίζω [ὑπό, παίζω] **to mock** *or* **joke a little** AEL. *N.A.* 12.21 | *trans.* **to ridicule, make fun of** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 331.

ὑποπάλαίω [ὑπό, παλαίω] **to let oneself be beaten in wrestling** LUC. *Nero* 8.

ὑποπαράβορρος -ον [ὑπό, παρά, βορρᾶς] **exposed to winds from the north** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.11.

ὑποπαραιτέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, παραιτέομαι] **to apologize, justify oneself** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 25 | **to renounce** PHILOD. *Adul.* 8.9.

ὑποπαραίτησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποπαραιτέομαι] **refusal** *or* **request for separation:** ἡ δοκοῦσα ὑποπαραίτησις εἶναι τοῦ καλουμένου ποτηρίου what appears as a request that the so-called chalice be averted ORIG. *Cels.* 7.55.21.

ὑποπαρακρούω [ὑπό, παρακρούω] **to be a little delirious** HP. *Epid.* 7.83.

ὑποπαραληρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, παραληρέω] **to be delirious** *or* **rave a little** HP. *Epid.* 7.5.

ὑποπαραφέρομαι GAL. 17(2).107, *see* ὑποπαραληρέω.

ὑποπάρθενος -ου [ὑπό, παρθένος] **half-virgin** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 148.2.

ὑποπαρωθέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, παρωθέω] **to push from one side in an underhand manner** IS. 8.38.

ὑποπάσσω [ὑπό, πάσσω] **to scatter** *or* **stretch under** HDT. 1.132.2 ALEXIS 191.7 | **to spread** THPHR. *Sign.* 49.

ὑποπάσχω [ὑπό, πάσχω] **to suffer a little** *or* **secretly** HSCH.

ὑποπατάγέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, παταγέω] **to emit a slight sound** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3.

ὑποπαύομαι [ὑπό, παύω] **to stop little by little, cease gradually** ATH. 7.301c (*of the Nile*).

ὑποπαχῠνομαι [ὑπό, παχύνομαι] **to become dense, coagulate** PHIL.[2] *Virt.* 130.

ὑπόπαχυς -υ [ὑπό, παχύς] **a little fat** *or* **dense** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.2, *Morb.* 1.31.

ὑποπέζιος -α -ον [ὑπό, πεζός] **of inferior rank** PROCL. *Theol.* 5.38.

ὑποπείθω [ὑπό, πείθω] **to persuade gradually** MEN.[3] p. 121 D. (*pass.*) HLD. 7.2 *etc.*

ὑποπεινάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πεινάω] **to begin to be hungry** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 536.

ὑποπειράω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πειράω] **to try to seduce** AEL. *N.A.* 14.5 ALCIPHR. 3.16.2.

ὑποπελιάζω [ὑποπέλιος] **to be** *or* **become bruised** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.769.

ὑποπέλιδνος -ον [ὑπό, πελιδνός] HP. *Epid.* 3.1.11, *see* ὑποπέλιος.

ὑποπέλιος -ον [ὑπό, πελιός] **very black, bruised** HP. *Art.* 86 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.1.

ὑπόπεμπτος -ον [ὑποπέμπω] **sent secretly,** *as a spy or observer* XEN. *An.* 3.3.4.

ὑποπέμπω [ὑπό, πέμπω] ❶ *act.* **to send** *or* **dispatch secretly** THUC. 4.46.5 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.21 PLUT. *Pel.* 14.4 *etc.* | **to send as a spy:** ἐγνώσθη ὅτι οἱ βάρβαροι τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὑποπέμψειαν he understood that barbarians had sent the man as a spy XEN. *An.* 2.4.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be sent under:** Ἅιδᾳ γᾶς ὑποπεμπομέναν σκότον sent into Hades into the subterranean shadows EUR. *Hec.* 209.

ὑποπεπτηῶτες *pf. ptc. epic of* ὑποπτήσσω.

ὑποπεπτωκότως [ὑποπίπτω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **in a humble way, submissively** POL. 35.2.13.

ὑποπέπων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπό, πέπων] **scarcely ripe** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.1.

ὑποπέρδομαι [ὑπό, πέρδομαι] **to fart surreptitiously** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1097.

ὑποπεριπλύνομαι [ὑπό, περιπλύνω] **to have light diarrhea** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.98.

ὑποπεριψύχω [ὑπό, περιψύχω] **to chill a little, tremble a little** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.81, *al.*

ὑποπερκάζω [ὑπό, περκάζω] ❶ *act.* **to begin to change color** *or* **ripen** OD. 7.126 PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 9.1, *Mos.* 1.230 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: κατὰ μικρὸν ὁ βότρυς ὑποπερκάζεται little by little the bunch of grapes begins to darken ACH. 2.3.2.

ὑποπετάννῡμι [ὑπό, πετάννυμι] ❶ *act.* **to stretch down, stretch out** HP. *Fist.* 7; ὑπὸ λῖτα πετάσσας καλὸν δαιδάλεον after having stretched out cloth of good and well-worked linen OD. 1.130 ❷ *pass.* **to be stretched out:** πεδίον ὑποπεπταμένον expanded plain LUC. *Fug.* 25.

ὑποπέτασμα -ατος, τό [ὑποπετάννυμι] **rug, blanket** PLAT. *Pol.* 279d.

ὑποπέτομαι [ὑπό, πέτομαι] **to fly under** PAUS. 4.18.5.

ὑποπετρίδιος -ον [ὑπό, πτερίδιος] **winged** ALCM. 1.49 (*of dreams*), *cf.* HDN. 2.237.11.

ὑπόπετρος -ον [ὑπό, πέτρα] **stony, rocky, pebbly** HDT. 2.12.3 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.5 STRAB. 16.2.36 *etc.*

ὑποπέττευμα -ατος, τό [ὑπό, πεσσεύω] **deceit, fraud, trap** PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 987e (*pl.*).

ὑποπήγνῡμι [ὑπό, πήγνυμι] ❶ *act.* **to plant, thrust into** HERO *Aut.* 23.1, 24.4 AEL. *N.A.* 1.58 ❷ *pass.* **to harden, become solid** AEL. *N.A.* 3.30, 14.7.

ὑποπηδάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πηδάω] **to jump, leap on** IOS. *B.I.* 4.64 AEL. *N.A.* 12.15.

ὑποπιάζω HSCH. *etc.*: *freq. in Christian writers for* ὑπωπιάζω || GAL. 14.653, *f.l. for* ὑποπιέζω.

ὑποπιασμός HSCH. *etc.*: *freq. in Christian writers for* ὑπωπιασμός (*v.*).

ὑποπιέζω [ὑπό, πιέζω] **to press, crush** HP. *Int.* 44 (*v.l.*) PHIL. 4.58 (*GrKr* 310) || **to squeeze** GAL. 14.653 (ὑποπιάσας *ed.*) || **to oppress, mortify, debase** CLEM. *Str.* 3.16.121.4 L. *EGud.* υ544, *etc.*, *by confusion with* ὑπωπιάζω *in* NT *1Cor.* 9.27.

ὑποπίθηκίζω [ὑπό, πιθηκίζω] **to play the monkey** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1290.

ὑποπικρίζω [ὑπόπικρος] **to have a bitter taste,** *referring to herbs* CYRAN. 5.6.2.

ὑπόπῐκρος -ον [ὑπό, πικρός] **a little bitter, slightly bitter** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.4, 9.11.3 GAL. 6.612.

ὑποπῖμελος -ον [ὑπό, πιμελή] **containing fat, fatty** ATH. 3.121c [GAL.] *Def.* 19.359.

ὑποπίμπλημι [ὑπό, πίμπλημι] *impf. mid. pass.* ὑπεπιμπλάμην || *aor.* ὑπέπλησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποπέπλησμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπεπλήσθην ❶ *act.* **to fill up gradually** *or* **little by little** AEL. *N.A.* 1.23 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.4; ὐ. τὰς ψυχὰς ἡδονῆς to fill up the souls with pleasure little by little LIB. *Or.* 11.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be filled up** *or* **finished a little at**

a time *or* **little by little, gradually:** πώγωνος ἤδη ὑποπιμπλάμενος already gradually getting his beard PLAT. *Prot.* 309a; γαργαλισμοῦ καὶ πόθου κέντρων ὑ. to be struck by the tickling and goads of desire PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e; ὑποπίμπλαμαι αὖθις τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς δακρύων μνημονεύουσα αὐτῶν to think of them, my eyes fill with tears again LUC. *DMar.* 12.2 | *esp. signf.*: τέκνων ὑποπλησθῆναι to become the mother of many children HDT. 6.138.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to be pregnant** AEL. *N.A.* 12.21 POLL. 3.49.

ὑποπίμπρημι [ὑπό, πίμπρημι] *impf.* ὑπεπίμπρην || *aor.* ὑπέπρησα || *aor. pass.* ὑπεπρήσθην; **to put a fire under, set fire to** HDT. 2.107.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 348 | **to burn as on a funeral pyre** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 2.111.3, *al.*

ὑποπῖνω [ὑπό, πίνω] *impf.* ὑπέπινον || *aor. ptc.* ὑποπιών || *pf.* ὑποπέπωκα; **to drink a little, drink moderately** ANACR. 33.11 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 494, *fr.* 513 PLAT. *Rp.* 372d | **to drink little by little** *or* **gradually, sip** PHERECR. 162.8 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.9 *etc.* | *pf. ptc.* ὑποπεπωκώς a little drunk, tipsy ARISTOPH. *Pax* 874 (*v.l.*), Lys. 395; ὁ δὲ Ξενοφῶν (ἤδη γὰρ ὑποπεπωκὼς ἐτύγχανεν) ἀνέστη θαρραλέως Xenophon, now a little drunk, found the courage to get up XEN. *An.* 7.3.29.

ὑποπίπτω [ὑπό, πίπτω] *impf.* ὑπέπιπτον || *fut. mid.* ὑποπεσοῦμαι || *aor*^{t}. ὑπέπεσον, *later* ὑπέπεσα || *pf.* ὑποπέπτωκα || *ppf.* ὑπεπεπτώκειν *and* ὑποπεπτώκειν [A] **to be curved, be bent** PLAT. *Rp.* 576a XEN. *Cyn.* 10.18 | **to humble oneself, adore, flatter** ▸ τινι s.o. ISOCR. 6.29 DEMOSTH. 45.63, *al. etc.* | ▸ *also with acc.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 47 | **to fall** *or* **throw oneself at the feet** PLUT. *Cr.* 22.4, *al. etc.* | **to submit oneself, be submissive, fall into the power** ISOCR. 7.12 || **to depend, be subordinate** ▸ τινι on *or* to s.o. IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 34.241 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.75 || *fig.* **to be classified among** ▸ *with dat.* GAL. 15.453; ἕωλόν ἐστι καὶ ὑποπιπτέτω τῷ ... it is a commonplace about which it is possible to say this ... PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 777b || *fig.* **to fall, make a mistake:** τὰ δόξαντα αὐτῷ περὶ τῶν ὑποπεπτωκότων his opinions with regard to the fallen (*Lat.* lapsi) EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.46.1 [B] **to call under, run into** THUC. 7.40.5 POL. 3.86.11 | *of events* **to happen, occur, present itself, take place** ▸ *with dat.*: ἀνακρινῶ αὐτοὺς κατὰ τὰ ὑποπίπτοντά μοι I will question him as it happens to me VT *Sus.* 52 | *intrans.* ARCHIM. *Erat.* 1 POL. 2.58.14, 10.17.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑποπίπτοντα **the events, the cirumstances** POL. 1.68.3; πᾶν τὸ ὑποπεσόν everything that happened DIOG. 7.180 [C] **to lie under, be found at the foot of,** *as* ὑπόκειμαι STRAB. 9.1.15; ὑ. τοῖς ὄρεσιν to lie at the foot of the mountains POL. 3.54.2 | **to lie behind** POL. 6.31.1 [D] **to be subject** *or* **exposed** ▸ *with dat.*: τοῖς πολεμίοις to the enemy POL. 12.21.5, *cf.* STRAB. 6.2.5; τῷ δ' ὀστράκῳ πᾶς ὁ διὰ δόξαν ὑπὲρ τοὺς πολλοὺς ... νομιζόμενος ὑπέπιπτεν whoever was considered exceptionally superior ... was subjected to ostracism PLUT. *Arist.* 1.7 | **to surrender** DIOD. 13.21.4, 14.46.4 NICOL.[1] 127.7 | **to succumb** ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 58e [E] **to collapse from under,** *of a structure that falls down* PLAT. *Leg.* 793c.

ὑποπιττόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πισσόω] *Att.* **to caulk, tar,** *fig. obsc.* (*see* βινέω) ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1093.

ὑποπλάγιος -ον [ὑπό, πλάγιος] **slightly oblique** HP. *Mochl.* 1.

ὑποπλάκιος -α -ον [ὑπό, Πλάκος] **at the foot of Mt. Plakos,** *epith. of Thebes in the Troad* IL. 6.397.

ὑποπλάσσω, *Att.* ὑποπλάττω [ὑπό, πλάσσω] *impf. mid.* ὑπεπλαττόμην || *aor. inf.* ὑποπλάσαι || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑποπεπλασμένος ❶ *act.* **to invent** LIB. *Pr.* 12.14.9 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to imitate** ▸ τι sthg. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.235D • *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg. f.l.* ὑποπλασθῇ ARISTOT. *fr.* 216 (*codd., corr.* ὑποκλασθῇ).

ὑποπλᾰτᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πλαταγέω] **to resound** *or* **rumble from the bottom** QS 3.179.

ὑπόπλατυς -υ [ὑπό, πλατύς] **quite extended** *or* **wide** HP. *Coac.* 2.410 | **quite flat** DIOSC.[2] 3.91 GAL. 6.551 | **lightly salted** [DICAEAR.] 1.27.

ὑποπλατωνικός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, Πλατωνικός] **Platonic prextext, Platonic fiction** EPHIP. 14.2 (*conject.*).

ὑποπλέκω **to interweave** AEL. *N.A.* 17.21, *al.*

ὑπόπλεος -ον, *Att.* ὑπόπλεως -ων [ὑπό, πλέως] **full** ▸ τινος of sthg. HDT. 7.47.2; δακρύων τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑπόπλεως with the eyes full of tears LUC. *Somn.* 4 | **secretly filled** TIMOCR. 1.10.

ὑποπλέω [ὑπό, πλέω] *impf.* ὑπέπλεον || *aor.* ὑπέπλευσα; **to sail under** *or* **near:** τὴν Κύπρον Cyprus NT *Acts* 27.4 | ▸ *with dat.* APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.296.3) || **to sail secretly** DCASS. 49.43.1 *etc.*

ὑποπληρόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πληρόω] AEL. *V.H.* 9.17, *see* ὑποπίμπλημι.

ὑποπλήρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποπληρόω] **completion, fulfillment, carrying out** PROCL. *in Parm.* 656.

ὑποπλήσσω [ὑπό, πλήσσω] **to beat under** QS 4.229 (*codd.*).

ὑπόπλους -ου, ὁ [ὑποπλέω] **navigable passage** PLAT. *Criti.* 115e.

ὑπόπλουτος -ον [ὑπό, πλοῦτος] **wealthy inside** *or* **under,** *of a region rich in metals* POSID. 19.

ὑποπλώω ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.1), *Ion. and poet., ptc.* ὑποπλώοντα, *see* ὑποπλέω.

ὑποπνέω [ὑπό, πνέω] **to blow** *or* **breathe from under** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887b 30 | **to blow gently:** ὑποπνεύσαντος δὲ νότου as soon as a light south wind begins to blow NT *Acts* 27.13.

ὑποποδία -ας, ἡ [ὑπόπους] **base** [HERO] *Metr.* 54.

ὑποποδίζω [ὑπόπους] **to turn around** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 383 | *astr.* **to be in retrograde motion,** *of planets* PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.14, *al.*

ὑποπόδιον -ου, τό [ὑπόπους] **stool** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 27 SOR. 2.3.1 *etc.*; ἕως ἂν θῶ τοὺς ἐχθρούς σου ὑποπόδιον τῶν ποδῶν σου until I put your enemies as a stool for your feet VT *Ps.* 109.1 | *device for beating time with one's foot* SCH. AESCHN. 1.125, *cf.* βάταλον.

ὑπόποδος -ον [ὑπόπους] **endowed with feet,** *of animals* BAS. *Hex.* 7.1 (148D) *etc., see* -πους.

ὑποποιέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to put under, introduce, assign** ▸ τινά τινι s.o. to sthg. PLUT. *QConv.* 671c | **to produce, procure** HP. *Art.* 40 PLUT. *Per.* 5.3 ❷ *mid.* **to submit to oneself** ▸ τινα s.o. LUC. *Tox.* 13 (*in erotic sense*) | **to win over, draw to one's side** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.76 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 24; ὑ. τινα χρήμασι ἐπί τινα to win s.o. over with money PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.6 | **to pretend, imitate, counterfeit** ▸ *with acc.*: Φαώνιος δὲ τὴν Κάτωνος παρρησίαν ὑποποιούμενος Favonius, who imitated the frank speech of Cato PLUT. *Caes.* 41.3.

ὑποποίκῐλος -ον [ὑπό, ποικίλος] **slightly variegated** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1, *al.*

ὑποποιμαίνω [ὑπό, ποιμαίνω] *eccl.* **to hold the office of subordinate pastor** THEODORET.[1] *HRel.* 8.7.1.

ὑποπόλιος -ον [ὑπό, πολιός] **a little gray, graying, grizzled** ANACR. 84.2 (*beard*) LUC. *Herc.* 8 POLL. 2.12.

ὑπόπολις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, πόλις] **suburbs** AG *Bek.* 212 *s.v.* ἀκρόπολις.

ὑποπολλαπλασιεπιμερής -ές [ὑπό, πολλαπλασιεπιμερής] NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.17, 21, *see* ὑποπολλαπλασιεπιμόριος.

ὑποπολλαπλασιεπιμόριος -ον [ὑπό, πολλαπλασιεπιμόριος] **submultiple, divisor of a number** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.17, 21.

ὑποπολλαπλάσιος -ον [ὑπό, πολλαπλάσιος] *arithm.* **submultiple** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.17, 18, 19.

ὑποπονέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πονέω] **to suffer lightly** HP. *Epid.* 3.13.

ὑποπόνηρος -ον [ὑπό, πονηρός] **slightly bad** *or* **malignant** HP. *Epid.* 6.7.1 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 67.

ὑποπορεύομαι [ὑπό, πορεύω] **to move forward secretly** PLUT. *Tim.* 18.1; ἄλλοι δ' ἀδήλως ὑποπορευόμενοι διὰ τῶν ὑπονόμων ἔλαθον ἐντὸς γενόμενοι τῆς ἄκρας κατὰ τὸ τῆς Ἥρας ἱερόν others, advancing secretly through the subterranean tunnels, penetrated unobserved into the citadel near the sanctuary of Hera PLUT. *Cam.* 5.5.

ὑποπόρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποπορεύομαι] **subterranean passage** PLUT. *Sollert.* 968b.

ὑπόπορτις -ιος [ὑπό, πόρτις] *proper.* **that has the calf under herself,** *hence* **with a baby at the breast,** *of a woman* HES. *Op.* 603.

ὑποπόρφῠρος -ον [ὑπό, πορφύρα] **light purple in color** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 15 (*skin*) AP 5.84.1 (*rose*) DIOSC.[2] 3.7 (*flowers*).

ὑπόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὑπό, πούς] **furnished with feet, having feet** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1038a 11, *H.A.* 511a 32 GAL. 10.21 • *also later* ὑπόποδος.

ὑποπρακτικός -ή -όν [ὑπό, πράσσω] **subordinate** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 182 (*codd.*; *ed.* ὑποτακτικάς).

ὑπόπρεμνος -ον [ὑπό, πρέμνον] **supported by a trunk, with one part of the trunk attached** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.3.

ὑποπρεσβῦτερος -ον [ὑπό, πρέσβυς] **quite elderly, of a certain age** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 364.

ὑποπρήθομαι [ὑπό, πρήθω] **to become swollen** AEL. *N.A.* 9.43.

ὑποπρηῦνω [ὑπό, πραῦνω] *Ion.* **to sweeten a little, soothe** *or* **placate barely** P.[1] (AP 5.255.5).

ὑποπρίαμαι [ὑπό, πρίαμαι] **to buy at a discount** *or* **below cost** THPHR. *Ch.* 30.12.

ὑποπρῖω [ὑπό, πρίω] **to grind secretly:** οἱ δὲ ὑποπρίουσι τοὺς ὀδόντας the others grind their teeth LUC. *DMort.* 16.3.

ὑποπρό *or* ὑπό πρό *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **in front of:** ὑποπρὸ ποδῶν at his feet, before his feet AP. 4.178 || **before** *f*SCHWYZ. 590.43 • *Thess.* ὑππρό *inscr. l.c.*

ὑποπροίκιος -ου [ὑπό, προίξ] **married** EPIPH. *Anc.* 105.5 (*Zeus*).

ὑπόπροσθεν [ὑπό, πρόσθεν] *adv.* **formerly** HP. *Epid.* 3.2.

ὑποπροτίθημι [ὑπό, προτίθημι] **to put in front of** *or* **against** AEN. 36.2 (*codd.*).

ὑποπροχέω [ὑπό, προχέω] **to pour out** ANYT. (AP 9.314.4).

ὑποπρῠτανις -εως, ὁ [ὑπό, πρύτανις] **hypoprytanis** *f*IG 9.1.486.5.

ὑποπτάζομαι [ὑπό, ὀπτάζω] **to be suspect** PAEG. 3.5.

ὑποπτάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀπτάω] **to toast** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.14 (*dub.*) *etc.*

ὑποπτερνίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, πτέρνη] **pad, stirrup** PHIL. 66.2 HERO *Bel.* 93.8.

ὑπόπτερος -ον [ὑπό, πτερόν] **furnished with wings, winged** HDT. 3.107.2 SOPH. *Phil.* 288 EUR. *Hec.* 1264, *al.* ION 14 TrGF; Ἔρως Eros EUB. 40.2; ὑπόπτεροι ἵπποι winged horses LUC. *Somn.* 15 (*like Pegasos*) | *of a ship* PIND. *O.* 9.24 MIMN. 12.7 | *fig.*: πέταται ὑποπτέροις ἀνορέαις he flies on the wings of his accomplishments PIND. *P.* 8.91; ὑπόπτερος φροντίσιν flighty in one's memory, harebrained AESCHL. *Ch.* 603; ἴτω ὑπόπτερον

(τὸ νεῖκος) let (the hatred) go flying away EUR. *Hel.* 1236.

ὑποπτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποπτεύω] **one who suspects, suspicious** ADAM. 2.36.

ὑποπτεύω [ὕποπτος] *impf.* ὑπώπτευον, *mid. pass.* ὑπωπτευόμην || *fut.* ὑποπτεύσω || *aor.* ὑπώπτευσα, *ptc. mid.* ὑποπτευσάμενος DIOD. 4.31.1, *al.* || *pf.* ὑπώπτευκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπώπτευμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑπωπτεύθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποπτευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to suspect** XEN. *Hier.* 2.17 LYS. 1.10 | ▸ *with fut. inf.*: ὑποπτευσάντων ἐς αὐτούς τι νεωτερίειν suspecting him of preparing some act of insurrection against them THUC. 4.51 | *with* μή *and subj. or opt.* THUC. 3.53.2 XEN. *An.* 3.1.5, *al. etc.* | **to suppose, conjecture, think** PLAT. *Theaet.* 164a XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.29 B *trans.* **to suspect, hold in suspicion** ▸ τινα s.o. SOPH. *El.* 43 THUC. 8.39.2 *etc.* | ▸ ὑ. τινά ἔς τι to suspect s.o. of sthg. HDT. 3.44.2 | ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.*: ὑποπτεύων αὐτὸν δρησμὸν βουλεύειν ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηνέων suspecting that he wanted to flee from Athens HDT. 8.100.1, *cf.* 8.127 | ▸ *also with fut. inf.* PLAT. *Rp.* 567a | ▸ ὑ. τινά ὡς ... to suspect of him that ... HDT. 3.68.2 | τινά ὡς *and ptc.* HDN.[1] 4.124: ἀεί τε πάντας ὑπώπτευεν ὡς ἐπιβουλεύοντας he always suspected them all of conspiracy HDN.[1] 4.12.3 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* **to look with suspicion** *or* **apprehension** HDT. 6.129.2 EUR. *Rh.* 49 | *but also* **to suspect**; τίν' αἰτίαν ἔχουσ'; ὑποπτεύω τι γάρ with what pretext? Perhaps I suspect it EUR. *I.T.* 1036 | ▸ ὑ. τι περί τινος to suspect sthg. with regard to s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 409d | καίπερ ... πᾶν ἄν τι κατὰ τοῦ πέλας ὑποπτεύσας although he was always suspicious of what was closest to him POL. 8.20.2 C **to observe, note** AL.[6] 12 (2.503.5) ❷ *pass.* **to be suspected, be the object of suspicions** THUC. 4.86.2 | ▸ εἴς τι for sthg. THUC. 6.92.2 | *impers.*: ὡς ὑπωπτεύετο as there were suspicions XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.20.

ὑπόπτης -ου, ὁ [ὕποπτος] **suspicious person** SOPH. *Ph.* 136 | ▸ ἔς τινα towards s.o. THUC. 6.60.1 | **skittish, timid** XEN. *Hip.* 3.9 SCH. THUC. 6.60 • *Dor.* -τας SOPH. *l.c.*

ὑποπτήσσω [ὑπό, πτήσσω] *impf.* ὑπέπτησσον || *fut.* ὑποπτήξω || *aor.* ὑπέπτηξα || *pf.* ὑπέπτηχα *and* ὑποπέπτηχα A **to crouch, squat, be gathered up** IL. 2.312 EUR. *Hel.* 1203 LUC. *Musc.* 4 *etc.* B *fig.* **to have fear, fear** ▸ *with acc. or abs.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 29, 960 LUC. *DMort.* 25.6; οἱ τέως ὑποπτήσσοντες καὶ προσκυνοῦντες those who earlier feared me and revered me LUC. *Tim.* 5 | **to bend over, bow, revere** ▸ τινι (before) s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.1 C ▸ *abs.* **to be modest or timid** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8 • *epic pf. ptc. act.* ὑποπεπτηῶτες IL. 2.312.

ὑπόπτιλλος -ον [ὑπό, ὀπτίλλος] **with eyes slightly inflamed** *P*CPR 218.3 (III[CE]).

ὑποπτίσσω [ὑπό, πτίσσω] **to winnow a little** (*grain*) THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.14 (ὑποπτίσαντες *conject. for* ὑποπτήσαντες).

ὑποπτίων, ὁ [ὑπό, ὀπτίων] **subordinate official** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 494.

ὕποπτος -ον [ὑπό, *cf.* ὁράω] A *act. signf.* **suspicious, suspecting, distrusting, fearful** ▸ *with gen.*: ὑ. ὢν δὴ Τρωικῆς ἁλώσεως foreseeing the sack of Troy EUR. *Hec.* 1135 | ▸ πρός τι towards sthg. ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ ὕποπτόν τινος **the suspicion, the jealousy** *of sthg.*: ὕποπτον τῆς γνώμης οὐ δηλοῦντες ἐς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους not revealing to the Athenians the suspicion that was inherent in their proposal THUC. 1.90.2; τῷ ὑπόπτῳ μου out of suspicion toward me THUC. 6.89.1 B *pass. signf.* **suspected, envied, watched with suspicion** *or* **jealousy**, *of pers.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1637 THUC. 3.82.5 (*opp. to* πιστός) *etc.* | ▸ ὕ. τινι suspected, envied by s.o. THUC. 4.103.4, 104.1 EUR. *El.* 644 *etc.* | ▸ ὕ. τινος suspected of *or* for sthg. PLUT. *Pomp.* 56.3 | ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. LUC. *Cal.* 29 | ▸ *with inf.* to be suspected of THUC. 6.75.3 | *of a thing* EUR. *I.T.* 1334 LUC. *Am.* 42 *etc.*; τούτων ὑπόπτων ὄντων these things being suspicious ANTIPHO 2.2.4; ὕποπτα μυστήρια suspicious mysteries LUC. *Am.* 42 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὕποπτον καθειστήκει ... there was the suspicion that ... THUC. 4.78.2 | *subst.* τὰ ὕποπτα **the flaws, the parts threatening ruin** *of a house* PLUT. *Galb.* 24.7 | *subst. medic.* αἱ ὕποπται (ὧραι) **the expected times** *of attacking* AN. *Par.* 5.31.1, *al.* ♦ *adv.* ὑπόπτως A *act. signf.* **with suspicion** THUC. 6.53.2, 8.66.5; ▸ ὑ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to have an attitude of suspicion toward s.o. ISOCR. 8.122 DEMOSTH. 19.132 B *pass. signf.* **in suspicion** ▸ *with dat.*: ὑ. διακεῖσθαί τινι to be suspected by s.o. THUC. 8.68; ὑ. ἔχειν τινί to be suspected by s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.40.

ὑποπτύσσομαι [ὑπό, πτύσσω] **to be folded back** HP. *NatMul.* 7.

ὑποπτυχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, πτυχή] **joint, juncture**, *of a cuirass* PLUT. *Alex.* 16.7.

ὑπόπτωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποπίπτω] **submission** STOIC. 3.169.16 (PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.201) || *medic.* **incidence, incursion** SEXT. *S.* 7.85, *al.* GAL. 8.509 || *Christ.* **genuflection**, *in penitence* BAS. *epist.* 217.56.9, *al. etc.*

ὑποπτώσσω QS 5.368, 7.132, *see* ὑποπτήσσω | **to slow down, diminish** ARET. *C.D.* 1.5.7.

ὑποπτωτικός -ή -όν [ὑποπίπτω] **servile, submissive** *SVF* 3.155.

ὑπόπτωτος -ον [ὑποπίπτω] **falling under, being subject to** ▸ *with dat.* DIOG.[5] 10.1.13 HIEROCL. 4.41 *CPF* PORPH. *Aph.* 44 PROCL. *in Parm.* 659.

ὑποπύθμην -ενος [ὑπό, πυθμήν] **being at the bottom** IL. 11.635 ATH. 11.492a EUSTATH. 869.8.

ὑποπυθμίδιος -α -ον [ὑποπύθμην] **at the bottom**, *of a jug* LEON. (AP 6.300.6).

ὑποπυΐσκω [ὑπόπυος] **to make suppurate** HP. *V.C.* 18.

ὑποπυκνάζω [ὑπό, πυκνός] **to indulge often** ▸ τινι in sthg. LUC. *Lex.* 14 (*codd.*).

ὑπόπυκνος -ον [ὑπό, πυκνός] **of a certain frequency, frequent enough**, *of respiration* HP. *Epid.* 2.3.11.

ὑποπυκνόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, πυκνόω] ❶ *act.* **to condense, harden** GAL. 1.169 ❷ *pass.* **to thicken slowly** PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.2.

ὑπόπυος -ον [ὑπό, πῦον] **tending to suppurate, festering** HP. *V.C.* 15 | τὸ ὑ. ulcer, wound GAL. 12.759 || **mixed with pus** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522a 10.

ὑποπῠρεταίνω [ὑπό, πυρεταίνω] **to be a little feverish, have a little fever** HP. *Epid.* 7.26.

ὑπόπῠρος -ον [ὑπό, πῦρ] **burning** SOPH. *fr.* 435 ADAM. V. 34 | *fig.* PORPH. *Chr.* 27.

ὑποπυρρίζω [ὑπόπυρρος] **to be reddish** DIOSC.[2] 2.146 ATH. 9.387f; λευκὸν ὑποπυρρίζον ἢ ἐκλευκον white red or completely white, *of a blotch of a burn* VT *Lev.* 13.24.

ὑπόπυρρος -ον [ὑπό, πυρρός] **reddish** HP. *Prog.* 11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 21.

ὑποπύρωπος -ον [ὑπό, πῦρ, ὤψ] **with a very fiery look** *P*PSI 569.8 (III[BCE]).

ὑπόπωλος -ον [ὑπό, πῶλος] **that has a colt under her**, *of a mare* STRAB. 8.3.28 HIPPIATR. 114.7 MEL. *Hom.* 27.

ὑποράπτω *see* ὑπορράπτω.

ὑποργάζω [ὑπό, ὀργάζω] **to excite by touching** HIPPON. 133 (*aor. inf.* ὑποργάσαι) • ὑποργηθεῖσα *f.l. for* ὑπεργασθεῖσα? HSCH.

ὑποργέω, *Ion. contr. for* ὑπουργέω.

ὑπορέγχω [ὑπό, ῥέγχω] **to snore softly** HP. *Coac.* 1.18.

ὑπορθόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀρθόω] **to prop up, support** DOSITH. p. 435 K *etc.* || **to direct**: τὰ ὑπορθοῦντα ἡμᾶς our direction VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 43.19, *al.*

ὑπόρθριος -α -ον [ὑπό, ὄρθριος] **of the morning** [ANACR.] 9.9.

ὑπορ(ρ)ῑπίζω [ὑπορρίπτω] ❶ *act.* **to stir, stoke**: πῦρ a fire P.[1] (AP 9.443.6) ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be provoked** APP. 13.105.

ὑπόρνῡμι [ὑπό, ὄρνυμι] *aor*[s]. ὑπῶρσα (*in tmesis.*), *aor*[t]. ὑπώρορον *and athem. mid. 3. sg.* ὑπῶρτο (*in tmesis.*) || *pf. 3. sg.* ὑπόρωρεν L. *Zon.* || *epic ppf.* ὑπορώρειν (*in tmesis.*) ❶ *act.* **to provoke, goad secretly** *or* **little by little** *or* **inside**, *usu. in tmesis*: ὑφ' ἵμερον ὦρσε γόοιο he aroused the urge for lamentation IL. 23.108, *al.* OD. 4.113, *al.*; τοῖον γὰρ ὑπώρορε Μοῦσα λίγεια in such a way did the harmonious Muse move him OD. 24.62 ❷ *pass.* **to rise slowly, be lifted, start little by little**: πολὺς δ' ὑπὸ κόμπος ὀρώρει a great ruckus arose OD. 8.380; ἀμφοτέροισι δὲ τοῖσιν ὑφ' ἵμερος ὦρτο γόοιο the desire for lamentation rose up within them both OD. 16.215.

ὑπόροφος -ον [ὑπό, ὄροφος] **in the house, within**: ὑπόροφος βοά the shout within EUR. *Or.* 147; ὑπόροφον νεάνιδα Σπάρτῃ κομίζουσα keeping his young daughter under his roof at Sparta EUR. *I.A.* 1204 (*conject. for dub.* ὑπότροφον raised by a nurse *cod.*), *see* ὑπώροφος.

ὑπορόφωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, ὄροφος] **coffered ceiling** IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 339.

ὑπορράπτω [ὑπό, ῥάπτω] **to sew under, patch** IOS. *A.I.* 17.136 THEM. *Or.* 20.237b | *fig.* **to sew up, tack**: τόνδε λόγον this discourse EUR. *Alc.* 537.

ὑπορρέγκω [ὑπό, ῥέγκω] **to snore softly** COM. 1088.8.

ὑπορρέω [ὑπό, ῥέω] *impf.* ὑπέρρεον || *aor.* ὑπέρρευσα || *pf.* ὑπερρύηκα EUR. *fr.* 497.5 || *aor*[t]. *pass.* (*intrans.*) ὑπερρύην || *fut. pass.* (*intrans.*) ὑπορρυήσομαι A **to flow under** *or* **down** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a ACH. 2.14.4 *etc.*; ἡ πηγή ... ὑπορρεῖ παρὰ τὸν κρημνόν the fountain ... flows at the foot of the precipice PLUT. *Cr.* 4.6 | **to fall down, fall headlong** PLAT. *Leg.* 793c *etc.* | **to go away**: ἤδη μὲν ὑπορρέουσιν οἱ πολλοὶ καὶ ἐν ὀλίγοις ἡ πρᾶσις ἔσται the majority have already gone away, and the auction will take place with few present LUC. *Vit. auct.* 27 B *fig.* **to seep into, penetrate** PLAT. *Leg.* 672b DEMOSTH. 19.228; (ἡ παρανομία) οὐδὲ ἐργάζεται ... ἄλλο γε ἢ ... ὑπορρεῖ πρὸς τὰ ἤθη (the transgression of the laws) does not do otherwise than seep into customs PLAT. *Rp.* 424d | **to mine, plot** DEMOSTH. 20.49 PARTH. 13.1 | **to flow**, *of time*: ὑπορρέοντος τοῦ χρόνου time flowing by ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1289 | **to descend to the level** ▸ εἴς τινα of s.o. PLUT. *Nic.* 1.

ὑπορρήγνῡμι [ὑπό, ῥήγνυμι] **to rip open** IL. 8.558, 16.300 *etc.*

ὑπόρρηνος -ον [ὑπό, ῥήν] IL. 10.216, *poet., see* ὕπαρνος.

ὑπορριγόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ῥιγόω] **to shiver lightly** HP. *Epid.* 7.120 (*v.l.*).

ὑπόρριζος -ον [ὑπό, ῥίζα] **that is under the root** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 18 | **that has a small root system** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.3, *C.P.* 1.2.2 | τὸ ὑ. secondary root DIOSC.[2] 1.11.

ὑπορρῑνιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ῥίς] **part of the face under the nose** HP. *Acut.* 25 RUF. *On.* 40 | **mustache** POLL. 2.80.

ὑπορριπτέω, *contr.* POL. 29.8.3 (*conject.*) APP. 12.38, *see* ὑπορρίπτω.

ὑπορρίπτω [ὑπό, ῥίπτω] **to throw** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 81, *Ebr.* 122 IOS. *A.I.* 15.275; ὑπορρίψατε τοῖς θηρίοις

δεδεμένον throw me bound under the feet of the elephants PLUT. *Eum.* 17.10.

ὑπορροιζέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ῥοιζέω] **to emit a delicate** *or* **weak sound, buzz sweetly** PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 590c SCH. THEOCR. 1.7.

ὑπόρροος -όου, *contr.* ὑπόρρους -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπορρέω] **canal, duct** HP. *Fract.* 29.

ὑπόρρυθμος -ον [ὑπό, ῥυθμός] *metr., a type of hexameter in which every foot corresponds with the end a word* SCH. HEPH. 293.18 *etc.*

ὑπόρρῠσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, ῥυθμός] **subterranean drain, sewer** STRAB. 14.1.37 | *medic.* **drainage,** *of a wound* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 50.49.1).

ὑπορρωδέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀρρωδέω] **to fear a little** EUP. 110.

ὑπόρυγμα -ατος, τό [ὑπορύσσω] **subterranean excavation** AEN. 32.8 *al.*

ὑπορυκτικός -ή -όν [ὑπορύσσω] **of excavation** PHIL. 97.36.

ὑπόρυξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπορύσσω] **excavation** PHIL. 99.11.

ὑπορύσσω, *Att.* ὑπορύττω [ὑπό, ὀρύσσω] **to dig at the bottom** *or* **under:** τὸ τεῖχος, τὰ τείχεα the walls HDT. 5.115.2, 6.18 *p*TEBT. 13.10 (II[BCE]) *etc.* || *fig.* **to undermine, ruin** PLUT. *Ages.* 35.5; ὁ ἱδρὼς καὶ ὁ κάματος ἤδη ὑπορύττουσι the sweat and the labor already wear you out LUC. *Merc.* 31 | **to bring to light, uncover** PLUT. *Frat.* 490c.

ὑπορχέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀρχέομαι] Ⓐ **to dance to the rhythm of a song** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1025; ὑ. ὄρχησιν to perform a dance, dance a dance PLUT. *Num.* Symp. 7 Ⓔ **to dance with pantomime, perform a pantomime:** ὑπωρχοῦντο δὲ οἱ ἄριστοι προκριθέντες ἐξ αὐτῶν in turn, the best of these were chosen to interpret the song with gestures LUC. *Salt.* 16; ᾄσωμεν αὐτῷ θρήνους καὶ γόους ὑπορχησώμεθα let us offer the song of our laments and the display of our grief HLD. 6.8.3.

ὑπόρχημα -ατος, τό [ὑπορχέομαι] **hyporchema,** *choral song accompanied by dancing and pantomime* PLAT. *Ion* 534c DION. *Dem.* 7.7 PLUT. *Mus.* 1134c; τὰ τοῖς χοροῖς γραφόμενα τούτοις ᾄσματα ὑπορχήματα ἐκαλεῖτο songs written for these choral dances are called hypochoremata LUC. *Salt.* 16.

ὑπορχηματικός -ή -όν [ὑπόρχημα] **hyporchematic, of the hyporchema** DION. *Dem.* 43.13 ATH. 14.630d CHOEROB. *Heph.* 218.14 (= fourth paeon).

ὑπόρχησις -εως, ἡ [ὑπορχέομαι] **dance accompanied by song** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 896 *etc.*

ὑπορχηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπορχέομαι] **pantomime, actor of a pantomime** GLOSS.

ὑπο(ρ)ρώξ -ωγός, ἡ [ὑπορύσσω] *prob.* **subterranean passage** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 508a VT (Aq.) *Is.* 2.19 (*conject.*).

ὑπόσαθρος -ον [ὑπό, σαθρός] **dilapidated, half rotten** LUC. *DMort.* 20.1 (*of Charon's boat*) *etc.*

ὑποσαίνω [ὑπό, σαίνω] *impf.* ὑπέσαινον || *aor. ptc.* ὑποσήνας AEL. *N.A.* 9.1; **to shake the tail, wag the tail,** *of dogs* AEL. *N.A.* 17.17 *etc.* • *epic* ὑποσσαίνω AP. 3.396, *etc.*

ὑποσαίρω [ὑπό, σαίρω] **to show:** τοὺς ὀδόντας the teeth OPP.[1] 2.243 | **to open** POLL. 4.145 | **to split, be opened,** *of mature fruit* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.1 (ὑποσέσηρε *codd.*).

ὑποσακίζω [ὑπό, σακίζω] **to filter, strain,** *fig.* **squander, waste:** τὰ χρήματα the wealth COM. 679 (*pass.*).

ὑποσᾰλεύω [ὑπό, σαλεύω] **to push gradually** APP. 14.143 (*pass.*) *etc.*

ὑπόσᾰλος -ον [ὑπό, σάλος] **shaken to the bottom** *or* **in one's depths** DIOSC.[2] 1.105.5; τῆς γῆς ὑποσάλου γιγνομένης when the earth is shaken (by an earthquake) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434c.

ὑποσάνδαλος -ον [ὑπό, σάνδαλος] **like a sandal,** *of footwear* LYD. *Mag.* 1.17.

ὑπόσαπρος -ον [ὑπό, σαπρός] **slightly rotten** *or* **decayed** HP. *Prog.* 13, *Int.* 1.

ὑποσαρκίδιος -ον [ὑπό, σάρξ] **subcutaneous** HP. *Morb.* 1.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.45.

ὑποσαρκόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σάρξ] **to form a scar** GAL. 10.325 (*pass.*), 11.129.

ὑποσέβω [ὑπό, σέβω] **to revere less:** προσκυνεῖν Πατέρα καὶ Υἱὸν καὶ ἅγιον Πνεῦμα ... μηδὲν ὑπερσέβοντες μηδὲ ὑποσέβοντες to adore Father, Son and Holy Spirit, without a higher or lower form of veneration GREG. *Or.* 22.12.3.

ὑποσείραιος -ον [ὑπό, σείραιος] **joined on the side** EUR. *H.F.* 445 (*dub.*).

ὑπόσεισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποσείω] **little piece, scrap** GAL. 10.887, *al.* AET.[1] 7.40.

ὑποσείω [ὑπό, σείω] *impf.* ὑπέσειον HP. *Epid.* 7.11, *mid.* ὑπεσειόμην SCH. IL. 14.285 || *aor.* ὑπέσεισα || *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑποσεισθείς AESOP. 239; **to put in motion, make roll back and forth** OD. 9.385 || **to cause an attack of tremors** HP. *Coac.* 159 *p*MERT. 59.6 (II[BCE]) || **to shake, stir** GAL. 6.481 (*v.l.*) AEL. *N.A.* 7.13 (*codd.*) • *epic* ὑποσσείω.

ὑπόσεμνος -ον [ὑπό, σεμνός] **venerable** PHILOSTR. V. 2.5.3, Im. 1.29, Ap. 8.6.

ὑποσήθω [ὑπό, σήθω] **to sieve, sift** GAL. 6.481.

ὑποσημαίνω [ὑπό, σῆμα] *impf.* ὑπεσήμαινον, *mid.* ὑπεσημαινόμην || *fut. ptc.* ὑποσημανῶν || *aor.* ὑπεσήμηνα *and* ὑπεσήμανα, *mid.* ὑπεσημηνάμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπεσημάνθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give secret signs, hint** ▸ τι sthg. THUC. 1.82.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 566a | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἡ δὲ ὑπεσήμαινεν οὐκ ἀηδῶς ἀκούειν she let it be known that she had heard with pleasure ACH. 1.19.1 || ▸ *abs.* **to indicate** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1122a 23, *cf.* 1112a 16 || *intrans. medic.* **to be visible** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 46.27.4) Ⓔ *milit.* **to give the signal** POLYAEN. 1.35.1; σάλπιγγι with the trumpet THUC. 6.32.1; ἡ σάλπιγξ ὑπεσήμηνεν the trumpet gave the signal DCASS. 49.9.1 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ *medic.* **to put under observation, observe** HP. *Morb.* 3.16 Ⓑ **to sign, underwrite** PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.12 (65.24), *al.* ❸ *pass.* **to be reported** *or* **communicated** VT *1Esd.* 6.6.

ὑποσημειόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, σῆμα] **to put in writing, note down** ▸ τι sthg. DIOG. 2.48 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.24.7 (*v.l.*).

ὑποσημείωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποσημειόομαι] **note, annotation** DIOG. 2.122 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 1 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 23.104 || **signature** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.19.3, *al.*

ὑποσήπω [ὑπό, σήπω] ❶ *act.* **to corrupt:** σάρκα flesh AEL. *N.A.* 6.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be corrupted** AEL. *N.A.* 1.51.

ὑποσῑγάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σιγάω] **to be silent, be quiet** AESCHN. 2.162.

ὑποσίδηρος -ον [ὑπό, σίδηρος] **containing a certain quantity of iron** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 432; καὶ ἐάν τε σφέτερος ἔκγονος ὑπόχαλκος ᾖ ὑποσίδηρος, μηδενὶ τρόπῳ κατελεήσουσιν and if their offspring are born containing a certain quantity of bronze or iron, in no way will they be moved PLAT. *Rp.* 415b.

ὑπόσῑμος -ον [ὑπό, σιμός] **a little snub-nosed** AEL. *N.A.* 12.27 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 11 | **slightly concave** SOR. 1.12.1.

ὑποσῑμόω, *contr.* [ὑπόσιμος] **to bend down a little** ALCIPHR. 4.14.5.

ὑποσιωπάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σιωπάω] **to pass in silence** AESCHN. 3.239 *etc.* | **to maintain silence** PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.279 AEL. *VH.* 8.16.

ὑποσιώπησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποσιωπάω] **passing over in silence, omission** RH. 7.1184 SCH. DEMOSTH. 1.2.

ὑποσκάζω [ὑπό, σκάζω] **to have a limp** LUC. *Tim.* 20, 26.1 | *prov.*: ἂν χωλῷ παροικήσῃς, ὑποσκάζειν μαθήσῃ if you walk with a limp, you will learn to be lame PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 4a.

ὑποσκαίρω [ὑπό, σκαίρω] **to leap, jump** NONN. *D.* 8.21.

ὑποσκᾰλεύω [ὑπό, σκαλεύω] **to stir up from below:** τὸ πῦρ the fire ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1014.

ὑποσκάπτω [ὑπό, σκάπτω] **to hoe** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5 | *fig.* **to prepare the land** PIND. *N.* 5.20 | **to dig under** ATH. 13.588a.

ὑποσκαριφισμός *see* ὑποσκαφισμός.

ὑποσκᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποσκάπτω] **excavation** DIOSC.[2] 5.91.

ὑποσκαφιόκαρτος -ον [ὑπό, σκάφιον, κείρω] **cut like a σκάφιον** (*see*), *i.e.* **in a bowl cut,** *of hair* NICOSTR. 31.2.

ὑποσκᾰφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποσκάπτω] **sifting** PLUT. *QConv.* 693d.

ὑποσκελίζω [ὑπό, σκελίζω] ❶ *act.* **to trip up, cause to stumble** *or* **fall** DEMOSTH. 54.8 EUB. 93.12 ACH. 4.14.5 LUC. *Cont.* 8; οἱ μὲν αὐτῶν περιπλεκόμενοι ἀλλήλους ὑποσκελίζουσιν these men grapple with each other and try to trip each other up LUC. *Anach.* 1 | *fig.* **to lure into a trap, deceive** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278b DEMOSTH. 18.138 PHILOD. *Vit.* 14.17 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to bend:** τὰ γόνατα ὑποσκελίζεται he bends the knees HLD. 10.30.4 ❸ *pass.* **to be made to stumble** *or* **fall:** οὐχ ὑποσκελισθήσεται τὰ διαβήματα αὐτοῦ he will not be made to stumble in his steps VT *Ps.* 36.31.

ὑποσκέλισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποσκελίζω] **fall, obstacle** VT *Prov.* 24.17 *etc.*

ὑποσκελισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποσκελίζω] **stumble** VT *Prov.* 11.3 (*v.l.*).

ὑποσκέπτομαι [ὑπό, σκέπτομαι] **to conjecture** HP. *Prog.* 7, *al.* | **to look under** ARAT. 96 (*codd.*).

ὑποσκευή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπό, σκευή] *archit.* **substructure** (*Lat.* substructio) *1*IGR 4.766 GLOSS.

ὑποσκήνιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, σκηνή] **hyposcenium,** *section under the proscenium* POLL. 4.123, 124 ATH. 14.631f.

ὑποσκηνόω, *contr.* [ὑποσκήνιον] **to encamp under, pitch the tents under** IOS. *B.I.* 3.205 *etc.*

ὑποσκῐάζω [ὑπόσκιος] **to be darkened gradually, begin to grow dark** ATH. 4.130a.

ὑποσκίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποσκιάζω] **shade, shading** HP. *epist.* 12.

ὑποσκιάω, *contr.* [ὑπόσκιος] ❶ *act.* **to begin to shade** *or* **obscure,** *of a cloud that covers the sun* ARAT. 854 || **to sketch, foreshadow** ▸ τι sthg. GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.36.8, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be shaded** *or* **covered with a shadow:** αἱ δὲ νέον σκοπέλοισιν ὑποσκιόωνται ἄρουραι the rocks throw their shadow on the fields a little AP. 1.451.

ὑπόσκιος -ον [ὑπό, σκιά] **covered with shade, shady, shaded** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 656, *al.* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.17.3 MEN. *Sam.* 797; περίπατοι ὑπόσκιοι shaded strolls (*of Aristotle and his disciples*) PLUT. *Alex.* 7.4.

ὑποσκιρτάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σκιρτάω] **to jump, leap on** AEL. *N.A.* 7.8 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.9.5, *al.*

ὑπόσκληρος -ον [ὑπό, σκληρός] **somewhat tough** HP. *Fract.* 11, *Art.* 86 GAL. 13.421; σοὶ δέ ... φάττα ὑπόσκληρος you have instead ... a pigeon that is very tough (*to eat*) LUC. *Merc.* 26.

ὑποσκληρύνομαι [ὑπό, σκληρύνομαι] **to become hard, harden** THPHR. *Vent.* 58.

ὑπόσκνῖπος -ον [ὑπό, σκνιπός] **a little myopic** *p*PETR. 3.7.26 (III[BCE]) • *also* ὑπόσκνιφος, ὑπόσκιφος, ὑπόσχνιφος *in pap.*

ὑποσκόλιος -ον [ὑπό, σκολιός] **a little oblique, curved** ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.5.

ὑπόσκοπος -ον [ὑπό, σκοπός] **shading:** χεὶρ ὑ. hand over the eyes to see better AESCHL. *fr.* 339.

ὑποσκότεινος -ον [ὑπό, σκοτεινός] **dark** GLOSS.

ὑποσκότιος -ον [ὑπό, σκότος] **obscured** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1485.

ὑποσκῠφιος -ον [ὑπό, σκύφος] **being under the scalp** PAEG. 3.22, 7.16.

ὑποσκώπτω [ὑπό, σκώπτω] **to mock, scorn, laugh at, make fun of** AL. *in Meteor.* 66.24.

ὑποσμᾰραγέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σμαραγέω] **to resound gloomily, have a gloomy sound** QS 12.97.

ὑποσμήχω [ὑπό, σμήχω] **to clean a little, clean up lightly, wipe off** THEM. *Or.* 20.235b (*v.l.*) AL.[6] *Febr.* 2 (1.317.14) AET.[1] 7.39.

ὕποσμος -ον [ὑπό, ὀσμή] **sensitive to smells, guided by one's sense of smell** SOPH. *Ichn.* 97 ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 12 HSCH.

ὑποσμύχω [ὑπό, σμύχω] ❶ **to consume gently, burn,** *of fire* EUSTATH. 864.50, 1012.13 ❷ *mid. pass. fig.* **to be consumed gently, be worn out,** *of eyes* AP. 2.445 *etc.*

ὑποσοβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σοβέω] **to shake, rock** HLD. 10.30.8.

ὑποσόλοικος -ον [ὑπό, σόλοικος] **of bad taste** CIC. *Att.* 2.10.1, 14.21.3 | *compar.* -ότερος PLUT. *QConv.* 615d.

ὑπόσομφος -ον [ὑπό, σομφός] **spongy, soft, porous** SOR. 3.34.1 GAL. 6.571 THEM. *Or.* 18.222d (*fig.*) | **very soft** *or* **tender** MARCEL. 297 (*pulse*).

ὑπόσοφος -ον [ὑπό, σοφός] **not properly scientific:** τέχναι ὑ. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.3.

ὑποσπαδιαῖος GAL. *U.P.* 15.3 (2.344.13), *see* ὑποσπαδίας.

ὑποσπαδίας -ου [ὑποσπάω] **hypospadic** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.445.

ὑποσπᾰθίζομαι [ὑπό, σπαθίζω] **to undergo an operation on the cranium** PAPF 4.220 (III[CE]).

ὑποσπᾰθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, σπαθίζω] **operation on the eyes** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.784 PAEG. 3.22, 6.6 (*title*).

ὑποσπαθιστήρ -ῆρος, ἡ [ὑπό, σπαθίζω] **spatula,** *for surgical operations* PAEG. 6.6.

ὑποσπαίρω [ὑπό, σπαίρω] **to palpitate** PAEG. 3.71 L. *Sud.*

ὑποσπᾰνίζω [ὑπό, σπανίζω] ❶ *act. late* **to be lacking, be insufficient** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 163, 225, *Mos.* 1.164 L. *Sud. etc.* ❷ *pass. in trag. only in pf. ptc.* ὑπεσπανισμένος **deprived of** ▸ *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 489, *Ch.* 577 || *of things* **to be left incomplete:** τί δ' ἐστὶ χρείας τῆσδ' ὑπεσπανισμένον; what thing, in your purview, is left incomplete? SOPH. *Al.* 740.

ὑποσπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποσπάω] **remission,** *of debts* VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 15.1.

ὑπόσπαστος -ον [ὑποσπάω] **able to be removed** *or* **carried away** *i*DÉLOS 1403 *Bb* 2.30, 34 (II[BCE]).

ὑποσπάω, *contr.* [ὑποσπάω] *impf.* ὑπέσπων, *mid. pass.* ὑπεσπώμην || *aor.* ὑπέσπασα, *mid.* ὑπεσπασάμην || *pf.* ὑπέσπακα PLUT. *Def. orac.* 413a, *ptc. mid. pass.* ὑπεσπασμένος HERO *Pn.* 2.25 || *aor. pass.* ὑπεσπάσθην ❶ *act.* **to remove from under, carry away** DEMOSTH. 24.197 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278b ARISTOT. *Phys.* 255b 25; ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν εἰς τὴν ὁδὸν ὑποσπάσας ἐκτείνει **triping him up** he laid him out in the road LUC. *Asin.* 44 | *fig.* **to subtract, carry away** EUR. *El.* 495, *Bac.* 436 ❷ *mid.* **to tuck up,** *one's garments so as to ride more comfortably* XEN. *Hip.* 7.8 ❸ *pass.* **to go away** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457b 24 || **to refute** ▸ *with inf.* PHILOD. *L.L.* 48.7.

ὑποσπείριον -ου, τό [ὑπό, σπείριον] **base in the shape of a spiral** HERO *Pn.* 1.10.

ὑπόσπειρον -ου, τό [ὑπό, σπείριον] **pedestal with an Ionic base** *i*SEG 4.453.7, 23 (II[BCE]).

ὑποσπείρω [ὑπό, σπείρω] ❶ *act.* **to sow** *or* **scatter secretly** MELANIP. 7 LEONT. (AP 16.33.4) PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 172, *al. etc.* | *fig.* **to disseminate, sprinkle, introduce** PLUT. *Di.* 11.1 EUNAP. p. 251d ❷ *pass.* **to be scattered** DIOSC.[2] 1.3 | *fig.* CASS. 43.

ὑπόσπῐλος -ον [ὑπό, σπίλος] **a little spotted, stained** PHILUM. *Ven.* 15.4.

ὑποσπληνίζομαι [ὑπό, σπληνίζω] **to have a poultice over a wound** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1081 || **to have a black eye** HSCH.

ὑπόσπληνος -ον [ὑπό, σπλήν] **ill in the spleen** HP. *Epid.* 3.17 GAL. 6.630.

ὑποσπογγίζω [ὑπό, σπογγίζω] **to clean with a sponge** GEOP. 6.12.1.

ὑποσποδίζω [ὑπό, σποδίζω] **to become the color of ashes** DIOSC.[2] 5.79.11.

ὑπόσπονδος -ον [ὑπό, σπονδή] **under the guarantee of a truce** *or* **treaty, protected by an agreement** HDT. 3.144, 5.72.2, 6.103.3 EUR. *Ph.* 81 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.18, *cf.* 2.2.1; βουλομένων τῶν Θρηίκων ὑποσπόνδων ἐξιέναι **with the Thracians consenting to exit (the city) under the guarantee of an agreement** HDT. 5.126.2; ξυνέβησαν πρὸς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους ἐφ' ᾧ ἐξίασιν ἐκ Πελοποννήσου ὑπόσπονδοι **they came to an agreement with the Spartans that they would leave the Peloponnesus protected by a truce** THUC. 1.103.1 | *often with* τοὺς νεκρούς: μετὰ τὴν μάχην ... τοὺς νεκροὺς ὑποσπόνδους ἀπέδοσαν τοῖς Ποτειδεάταις **after the battle ... they agreed with the Potidaians on restoring the bodies** THUC. 1.63.3; τοὺς νεκροὺς ὑποσπόνδους κομισάμενοι ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας ἀναχωροῦσι **after having recovered the dead with a truce, they withdrew to Athens** THUC. 2.79.7.

ὑποσπορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὑποσπείρω] **secret seed:** *fig.* ἡ ὑ. τῆς πλάνης **the secret seed of error** EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.6.2.

ὑποσσαίνω *epic for* ὑποσαίνω.

ὑποσσείω *epic for* ὑποσείω.

ὑπόσσομαι [ὑπό, ὄσσομαι] **to contemplate (with the mind)** *p*OXY. 3536.1.16 (II[CE]).

ὑποστάζω [ὑπό, στάζω] **to drip** HP. *Coac.* 2.205 (*v.l.*) (*of the nose*) GLOSS.

ὑποστάθμη -ης, ἡ [ὑφίστημι] Ⓐ **foundation, base** DIOD. 3.44.3 Ⓑ = ὑπόστασις **sediment, substrate** PLAT. *Phaed.* 109c PROTAGOR. 4 DIOSC.[2] 5.103 *etc.* || **shallow water** PLUT. *Phoc.* 3.1 | ὑ. τροφῆς = περίττωμα remnant of undigested food HP. *Vict.* 2.45 | ἡ πάντων ὑ. the foundation of all things DAMASC. *Pr.* 36 PROCL. *in Alc.* 181.

ὑποσταθμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑφίστημι] **sediment, substrate** ZOS.[1] 218 PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*, *see* ὑποστάθμη.

ὑποσταίην *opt. aor. of* ὑφίστημι.

ὑποστᾰλσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποστέλλω] **contraction** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 21.

ὑπόσταξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, στάζω] **emission, secretion of liquid,** *following the use of poison* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 24d.

ὑποστάς *ptc. aor*[r]. *of* ὑφίστημι.

ὑπόστᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑφίστημι] ❶ *as act* Ⓐ **location under, supporting, propping up** HP. *Art.* 55 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 659a 24 VT *Ps.* 68.3 Ⓑ **resistance** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 368b 12 Ⓒ **ambush, plot** SOPH. *fr.* 719 ❷ *as thing* Ⓐ **what remains at the bottom,** *in liquids, i.e.* **sediment, deposit** HP. *Ster.* 242 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551b 29, *Meteor.* 382b 14 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3; *of urine* HP. *Coac.* 1.146, 2.389 GAL. 6.252, *al.* | **dense soup** MEN. *fr.* 351.10 | **excrement, residue,** *also of solids* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 647b 28, 677a 15, *Meteor.* 358b 9 | **abscess, accumulation of pus** HP. *Art.* 40 | **burden** VT *Deut.* 1.12 | **condensation, accumulation,** *of clouds* DIOD. 1.38.7 Ⓑ *of time* **existence, life:** ἡ ὑπόστασίς μου ὡσεὶ οὐθὲν ἐνώπιόν σου my life is as nothing in respect to you VT *Ps.* 38.6; μνήσθητι τίς μου ἡ ὑπόστασις remember what my existence is VT *Ps.* 88.48 | **birth, origin, basic nature** IOS. *Ap.* 1.1 HERMOG. *Id.* 274.9 *etc.* Ⓒ **foundation, base, substructure,** *of buildings* DIOD. 1.66.6, 13.82.2 VT *Nah.* 2.8 | *fig.* ἡ ὑ. σου τῆς ἰσχύος the basis of your power VT *Ezek.* 26.11; ὑ. ζωῆς **means of subsistence** VT *Judg.* 6.4 || *fig.* **material, argument,** *of a discourse, of an account etc.* POL. 4.2.1 DIOD. 1.3.2 *etc.* || *milit.* **base, post** VT *1Sam.* 14.4 Ⓓ **plan, sketch, project, aim** DIOD. 1.3.7, 28.7, 16.32.3 GEM. 8.16, 25 *etc.* | **daring, hope, confidence, resolution** POL. 4.50.10, 6.55.2 *etc.*; ἀπώλετο ἡ ὑ. αὐτῆς **her hope died** VT *Ezek.* 19.5; ἔστιν μοι ὑπόστασις τοῦ γενηθῆναί με ἀνδρί **I have the hope of having a husband** VT *Ruth.* 1.12; ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ ὑποστάσει τῆς καυχήσεως **in this presumptuous confidence** NT *2Cor.* 11.17 Ⓔ **substance, substantial nature, constitution** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.16.4, 6.7.4; μετασχηματισμὸς δὲ αὐτῆς (*sc.* σαρκός) ... οὐκ ἐξ ἰδίας ὑποστάσεως, ἀλλὰ κατὰ τὴν τοῦ Κυρίου ἐνέργειαν **its transfiguration** (*sc.* of flesh) **does not come from his nature but is thanks to the power of the Lord** IR. *Haer.* 5.13.3 | *philos.* **substantial foundation, real substance, reality,** *opp. to appearance* ARTEM. 3.14 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 30 DIOG. 7.135; ὑ. ἔχειν **to have a substantial foundation, a basis in reality** DEM.[5] *Herc.* 1055.14.11 SEXT. *P.* 2.94, 176; κατὰ τὴν ὑπόστασιν **on the substantial foundation** LUC. *Paras.* 27; καθ' ὑπόστασιν **really** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 95, *al. etc.* || *Christ. theol.* **hypostasis, entity endowed with substantial existence, person** ORIG. *Cels.* 8.12.13 (*of the Father and Son*) *etc.*; *Christol.* εἰ μὲν ἕνα φῄς Υἱόν, καὶ μίαν ὑπόστασιν τὴν τοῦ Λόγου σεσαρκωμένην ... **if you affirm that the Son is one and the incarnate person of the Word is one ...** CYR.[1] *Nest.* 2.8 (6[1].51C) Ⓕ *rhet.* **hypostasis, expansion, full expression,** *of an idea* HERMOG. *Id.* 290.17 ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 27.24 SYR. *in Herm.* 1.60.

ὑποστατέον [ὑφίστημι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suppose** SCH. IL. 11.24.

ὑποστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [ὑφίστημι] Ⓐ **that which is under,** *hence* **support, brace:** ὃ γὰρ οἱ Ἕλληνες ὑποστάτην καὶ στήριγμα, τοῦτο Ῥωμαῖοι φοῦρκαν ὀνομάζουσιν **for what the Greeks call a support or prop, the Romans call "furca"** PLUT. *Cor.* 24.10 | **base,** *of a vessel* PAUS. 10.26.9 Ⓑ **one who grants existence, creator** PROCL. *Plat.* 3.7, *Theol.* 53 SIMP. *in Phys.* 1327.5.

ὑποστᾰτικός -ή -όν [ὑφίστημι] Ⓐ **capable of enduring** ▸ τινος sthg. MUSON. 8 | ▸ *abs.* **intrepid, brave, strong** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222a 33; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. DIOD. 20.78.1 Ⓑ **belonging to substance, substantial** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.20.17 *etc.* | **giving existence** ▸ τινος to sthg. PROCL. *in Parm.* 537, *cf.* THEOL. 25 AMM. *in Porph.* 103.15 || *Christ. theol.* **endowed with individual existence, of a person, hypostatic** CYR.[1] *Thess.* 5[1].61B (*of the will of the Father*) *etc.*; *Christol.* ὑποστατικὴν δέ φαμεν τὴν ἕνωσιν ἐπὶ Χριστοῦ **but we define as hypostatic the union in Christ** (*of the natures*) LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.50 (86.1512C) ◆ *adv.* ὑποστατικῶς **strongly, forcefully** POL. 5.16.4 || *Christ. theol.* **in individual terms, hypostatically** MARCER. *Opusc.* 10.5 *etc.*

ὑποστάτις -ιδος [ὑφίστημι] **female creator** PROCL. *Plat.* 3.7 *etc.* • *also* ὑπόστατις.

ὑποστᾰτός -όν [ὑφίστημι] Ⓐ **placed under:** *usu. subst.* τὸ ὑπόστατον **that which is placed under** PAUS. 10.26.9 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **what can be resisted, endurable** EUR. *fr.* 177.2; οὐχ ὑ. **irresistible** EUR. *Suppl.* 737 (*Argo*) Ⓒ **existent, substantial** *SVF*

2.144 SEXT. *S.* 10.60 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 8 *etc.* • *also accent.* ὑπόστατος.

ὑποστᾰχύομαι [ὑπό, στάχυς] **to grow luxuriantly like ears of grain,** *hence* **to prosper** OD. 20.212.

ὑποστεγνόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, στεγνόω] **to be closed** *or* **impenetrable** PHIL. 102.14.

ὑπόστεγος -ον [ὑπό, στέγη] **under the roof, at home** SOPH. *Ph.* 34; βεβᾶσιν ἄρτι δωμάτων ὑπόστεγοι they are already inside the walls of the palace SOPH. *El.* 1386; τιν' ἐσδέδεγμαι πημονὴν ὑπόστεγον; what misfortune have I received under my roof? SOPH. *Tr.* 376 | **furnished with a roof, covered** EMPED. B 120 PLAT. *Criti.* 117b DION. 3.68.1 | **domestic, taking place at home** THEM. *Or.* 30.350a (*life*).

ὑποστέγω [ὑπό, στέγη] **to cover, hide beneath** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10 || **to resist** GEORGP. *Carm.* 1.34.

ὑποστείχω [ὑπό, στείχω] **to go under:** τὸν ποταμόν PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.25.

ὑποστέλλω [ὑπό, στέλλω] *impf.* ὑπέστελλον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστελλόμην || *fut.* ὑποστελῶ PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.2392.19), *mid.* ὑποστελοῦμαι || *aor.* ὑπέστειλα, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστειλάμην || *pf.* ὑπέσταλκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπέσταλμαι || *ppf.* ὑπεστάλκειν || *aor*^{t}. *pass.* ὑπεστάλην || *fut. pass.* (*Byz.*) ὑποσταλήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to draw down, lower, haul down** ARISTOT. *Mech.* 851b 10; οὖρος ἐμπνεύσαις ὑπέστειλ' ἱστίον the blowing wind hauled down the sails PIND. *I.* 2.40 [B] **to shelter, conceal** POL. 11.21.2 *cf.* PLUT. *Cr.* 23.26 *etc.* | ▸ ὑ. ἑαυτὸν ὑπό τι to hide oneself behind sthg. POL. 7.17.1 | *also without* ἑαυτόν POL. 6.40.14 *etc.* | **to withdraw** *to let s.o. pass* AEL.[1] 19.7; αὐτοῦ τῇ παρόδῳ for his passage DIOG. 4.6 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to impose restrictions on oneself, reduce the diet** HP. *Aph.* 1.11 | **to abstain** ▸ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 864b 36 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.9 | **to pull oneself back, avoid** ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Aph.* 4.6 DEMOSTH. 21.70 [B] **to draw back, retreat** DINAR. 1.11 VT *Deut.* 1.17 NT *Heb.* 10.38 | ▸ *with acc.* ὑ. τινα to leave space for s.o. VT *Exod.* 23.21 || **to retreat, deny:** ἡ γῆ ὑποστελεῖται τὰ ἐκφόρια αὐτῆς the land will deny its produce VT *Hag.* 1.10 [C] ὑ. λόγῳ **to limit oneself in speaking, avoid saying, censor oneself** EUR. *Or.* 607 = *also without* λόγῳ PLAT. *Ap.* 24a DEMOSTH. 1.16; οὐδὲν *or* μηδὲν ὑποστειλάμενος without reservation ISOCR. 6.89, 8.41, 9.39 DEMOSTH. 4.51; οὐδὲν ὑπεστειλάμην τῶν συμφερόντων τοῦ μὴ ἀναγγεῖλαι ὑμῖν I have not omitted telling you anything about beneficial matters NT *Acts* 20.20 [D] **to be reduced** ▸ ὑπεσταλμένος εἴς τι reduced to PLUT. *Cr.* 26 ❸ *pass.* **to be reduced** SOR. 1.22.6 | **to be limited, limit oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. PHIL.[2] *Op.* 123 || **to be gathered, be contracted:** τοῖς δακτύλοις ὑπεσταλμένοις with the fingers clenched ARISTAEN. 1.10; γαστὴρ ὑπεσταλμένη with the belly contracted PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 34.

ὑποστενάζω [ὑποστένω] **to groan softly** *or* **gloomily, wail mutedly** SOPH. *Ai.* 322, 1001; ὑποστενάζει δὲ πόντιος κλύδων the wave of the sea groans softly AESCHL. *Pr.* 431.

ὑποστενᾰχίζω [ὑπό, στεναχίζω] **to groan under:** γαῖα δ' ὑποστενάχιζε Διὶ ὡς τερπικεραύνῳ χωμένῳ and under the earth he groaned as before Zeus the angry bearer of the lightning bolt IL. 2.781.

ὑπόστενος -ον [ὑπό, στενός] **a little narrow** DIOSC.[2] 2.176, 3.38.

ὑποστένω [ὑπό, στένω] **to groan softly** *or* **gloomily, wail mutedly** SOPH. *El.* 79; λανθάνουσα ὑπέστενε she secretly groaned within herself CHARIT. 6.2.5 | **to moan, mumble** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 162.

ὑποστερνίζομαι [ὑπό, στερνίζομαι] **to put** *or* **place under the chest** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 324f.

ὑπόστημα -ατος, τό [ὑφίστημι] [A] **sediment, deposit,** *of urine* HP. *Iud.* 3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 487a 6, *P.A.* 653b 11 | **that which is under, support, base, prop** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708b 2 CALLIX. 2.26 HEGESAN. 45 || **essence, substance:** ἐν ὑποστήματι καὶ οὐσίᾳ Κυρίου in the substance and essence of the Lord GREG. *Or.* 28.19.31 [B] **military post, camp** VT *2Sam.* 23.14 [C] **perineum** RUF. *On.* 101 POLL. 2.171 • *written* -στέμα *in pap.*

ὑποστήριγμα -ατος, τό [ὑποστηρίζω] **base, support, hold** VT *1Kgs.* 7.11, *al.* IOS. *A.J.* 8.176 *etc.*

ὑποστηρίζω [ὑπό, στηρίζω] ❶ *act.* **to prop up, support, reinforce, shore up** LUC. *V.H.* 1 32 GAL. 18(2).433; ὁ μὲν ὅπλα ἐπισκευάζων ..., ὁ δὲ ἔπαλξιν ὑποστηρίζων the ones prepared the arms ..., the others reinforced the bastions LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 3 | *fig.* ὑποστηρίζει δὲ τοὺς δικαίους κύριος but the Lord supports the just VT *Ps.* 36.17 ❷ *pass.* **to be supported:** τῷ λαιῷ βραχίονι τὸ τόξον ὑπεστήρικτο the bow was supported by the left arm HLD. 1.2.2.

ὑποστιγμή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποστίζω] *gramm.* **punctuation mark,** *pause in discourse approximately equivalent to the modern comma* DION.[6] 630.14 QUINT. 11.3.35 *etc.*

ὑποστίζω [ὑπό, στίζω] **to punctuate, streak** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 25 NONN. *D.* 1.333 || *gramm.* **to place a punctuation mark** IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 99.10 *etc.*

ὑποστικτέον [ὑπό, στίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to place a punctuation mark** SIMP. *in Cael.* 316.19 *etc.*

ὑποστίλβω [ὑπό, στίλβω] **to shine, gleam** DIOSC.[2] 5.85 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.11.

ὑπόστιφρος -ον [ὑπό, στιφρός] **a little rough,** *of a voice* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 134.

ὑποστολή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποστέλλω] **restriction, reduction,** *of food* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.20.6) GAL. 12.503, *al. etc.* || *gramm.* **suppression** *of a letter* AP.[7] *Pron.* 94.1, *al.* HDN. 1.351.25 *etc.* || **evasiveness, reluctance, timidity, cowardice** HSCH.; ἡμεῖς οὐκ ἐσμὲν ὑποστολῆς εἰς ἀπώλειαν we are not cowardly in the face of destruction NT *Heb.* 10.39 || **dissimulation** IOS. *B.I.* 2.277 || **retention, reserve** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.5.33 (*expressive*).

ὑπόστολοι -ων, οἱ [ὑποστέλλω] *cult followers in the Serapeion of Demetrias in Thessaly* *I*G 9.2.1107.3.

ὑποστόμια -ων, τά [ὑπό, στόμιον] **small mouths** POLL. 1.184.

ὑποστοναχίζω *see* ὑποστεναχίζω.

ὑποστορέννυμι *see* ὑποστόρνυμι.

ὑποστόρεσμα -ατος, τό GAL. 6.447, *see* ὑπόστρωμα.

ὑποστόρνῡμι [ὑπό, στόρνυμι / στρώννυμι] *impf.* ὑπεστόρνυν, ὑπεστρώννυν *and* ὑπεστρώννυον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστρωννύμην *and* ὑπεστρωννυόμην || *fut.* ὑποστορέσω, ὑποστρώσω, ὑποστορῶ || *aor.* ὑπεστόρεσα, *mid.* ὑπεστορεσάμην *and* ὑπέστρωσα, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστρωσάμην || *pf.* ὑπέστρωκα, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστόρε(σ)μαι *and* ὑπέστρωμαι || *ppf.* ὑπεστρώκειν, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπεστόρε(σ)το *and* ὑπέστρωτο || *aor. pass.* ὑπεστορέσθην *and* ὑπεστρώθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποστρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lay out under, spread,** *of blankets, cloaks, pallets* OD. 20.139 THPHR. *Ch.* 2.11 AMPH. 45; λέκτρ' ὑποστρώσαί τινι to prepare the bed for s.o., *i.e. for intercourse with s.o.* EUR. *Hel.* 59; καὶ μὴ ὑποστρώσῃς ἀνθρώπῳ μωρῷ σεαυτόν do not submit yourself to a stupid man VT *Sir.* 4.27; ὑπεστρώννυον τὰ ἱμάτια αὐτῶν ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ they spread their cloaks on the ground NT *Luke* 19.36; ἐκ φυλλάδος στιβάδας ὑποστορέσας having spread a bed of leaves LONG. 2.31.1 | *in erotic sense:* αὐτὴν δὲ ὑποστορέσασα ἐντέχνως ἐς τὴν τέως ζητουμένην ὁδὸν ἦγε and she skilfully spread herself and guided him towards the road sought up to that time LONG. 3.18.4 | ▸ *abs.* **to make the bed** EUB. 89.1 || **to place under:** ὡς ὀλετῆρα δὴ οὖν τοῦ ἰδίου καρποῦ, ταῖς ἰσορρόποις ὑπέστρωσε δίκαις accordingly subject him to a commensurate punishment, as the destroyer of his own descendants CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.242A ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ▸ *with gen.*: ὑποστόρεσαι ... τῆς ὀριγάνου to make a bed of oregano ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1030 ❸ *pass.* **to be spread** IL. 10.155 CALLIM. *fr.* 194.27, 43 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.16 | *fig. in pf. mid.* **to be subject to** DAMASC. *Pr.* 398 PROCL. *Theol.* 132 • *also* ὑποστορέννυμι, ὑποστρώννυμι, ὑποστρωνύω.

ὑποστοχάζομαι [ὑπό, στοχάζομαι] **to have a fundamental aim** GAL. 18(2).441.

ὑποστρᾰβαίνιζω [ὑπό, στραβός] **to have a mild form of strabismus** *P*PETR. 3.14.11 (III^{BCE}).

ὑποστρᾰτεύομαι [ὑπό, στρατεύω] **to serve as a soldier** ▸ τινι under s.o. APP. 13.29.

ὑποστρᾰτηγέω, *contr.* [ὑποστράτηγος] **to serve as hypostrategos, be vice-commander** ▸ τινι with respect to s.o. APP. 17.54; Νέωνος ... Χειρισόφῳ ὑπεστρατήγει Neon ... acted in the place of Cheirisophos XEN. *An.* 5.6.36.

ὑποστρᾰτηγος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, στρατηγός] **hypostrategos, second-in-command** XEN. *An.* 3.1.32 | **lieutenant** (*Lat.* legatus) DION. 19.14.6 DCASS. 59.21.3, *al.*

ὑποστρᾰτοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [ὑπό, στρατοφύλαξ] **subordinate commander** STRAB. 12.5.1.

ὑποστρέφω [ὑπό, στρέφω] *impf.* ὑπέστρεφον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεστρεφόμην || *fut.* ὑποστρέψω, *inf. mid.* ὑποστρέψεσθαι OD. 18.23 || *aor.* ὑπέστρεψα, *mid.* ὑπεστρεψάμην || *pf.* ὑπέστροφα, *ptc. mid.* ὑπεστραμμένος || *ppf.* ὑπεστρόφειν IOS. *A.I.* 15.221 || *aor. pass.* ὑπεστράφην, *epic aor*^{s}. ὑπεστρέφθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποστραφήσομαι SCH. IL. 8.399-400 ❶ *act.* [A] **to make turn backwards** IL. 5.581 (*horses*) EUR. *H.F.* 736 (*life*); με ... Βακχίαν ὑποστρέφων ἅμιλλαν dragging me into a Bacchic dance SOPH. *Tr.* 220 [B] *intrans.* **to turn** *or* **turn back, retreat,** *of those in flight* IL. 12.71 HDT. 7.211.3, 9.14 THUC. 3.24.2 EUR. *Alc.* 1019; καὶ ὁ μὲν φύγαδ' αὖτις ὑποστρέψας ἐβεβήκει and he was already turned in flight and running IL. 11.446; ἔδοξεν αὐτοῖς τοὔμπαλιν ὑποστρέψαντας ἐλθεῖν μίαν ἡμέραν καὶ νύκτα they decided to turn back and follow the road for one day and one night XEN. *An.* 6.6.38 | *of a look:* εἰς τὴν γῆν ὑπέστρεφε it turned back towards the ground LONG. 3.22.2 || **to return** OD. 8.301, *cf.* HDT. 4.120.4, 124.2 || **to draw back, march back, evade:** κᾆθ' ὑποστρέψας λέληψαι μεταβαλὼν ἄλλας γραφάς, ὡς φονεὺς οὐκέτι θυγατρὸς σῆς ἔσῃ and then you turn around and are caught writing a different letter, that you no longer want to be the murderer of your daughter EUR. *I.A.* 363; ὑποστρέψας παρὰ τὴν δόξαν αὐτοῦ εἶπεν evading the answer, he replied, frustrating expectations XEN. *An.* 2.1.18 | *medic.* **to manifest again, have a recurrence,** *of disease* HP. *Epid.* 1.3 GAL. 15.751 ❷ *mid.* **to turn, return:** οὐ ... σ' ὑποστρέψεσθαι οἴω δεύτερον ἐς μέγαρον Λαερτιάδεω Ὀδυσῆος I do not believe that you will return a second time to the palace of Odysseus, son of Laertes OD. 18.23 ❸ *pass.* **to be turned back** HDT. 4.129.3; Αἴας ... αὖτις ὑποστρεφθείς, καὶ ἐρητύσασκε φάλαγγας Τρώων Ajax ... turning back held back the ranks of the Trojans IL. 11.567 || **to roll** ARAT. 73 || **to be upset:** μερίμνης from anguish SOPH. *O.T.* 728 || *aor. ptc.* ὑποστρέψαντες *with adv. function* **on the contrary, vice versa** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1283.

ὑποστροβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, στροβέω] **to shake violently** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1215 (*in tmesis*).

ὑποστρόγγῠλος -ον [ὑπό, στρογγύλος] **roundish** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.8.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.4.

ὑποστροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποστρέφω] Ⓐ **turning back, retreat, flight,** *of the cavalry* HDT. 9.22.3 | **march of retreat** DCASS. 71.2.4 | **return** IOS. *A.I.* 2.302 | *locut.* ἐξ ὑποστροφῆς after being turned, *of the chariots around the turning post* SOPH. *El.* 725; on the contrary DEMOSTH. 18.166; *milit.* with a turn made, the retreat having been made POL. 2.25.3, 3.14.5 DION. 2.41.2 Ⓔ *medic.* **return, relapse,** *of an evil* HP. *Art.* 50 GAL. 6.815 Ⓒ *rhet.* **return to the subject** HERMOG. *Id.* 314.12 ARISTID.[1] *Rh.* 73.7 | *gramm.* **retraction of the accent** AP.[7] *Synt.* 134.18.

ὑπόστροφος -ον [ὑποστρέφω] **returning** THEM. *Or.* 34.462 (*v.l.*) HSCH.

ὑποστροφώδης -ες [ὑποστροφή] **causing a relapse** HP. *Acut.* 14, *Epid.* 2.3.8.

ὑπόστρυφνος -ον [ὑπό, στρυφνός] **somewhat astringent** HP. *Int.* 30 *etc.*

ὑπόστρωμα -ατος, τό [ὑποστρώννυμι] **bedding,** *for a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 5.2 DIOSC.[2] 1.103.

ὑποστρώννυμι *see* ὑποστόρνυμι.

ὑποστρωνύω *see* ὑποστόρνυμι.

ὑπόστρωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποστρώννυμι] **planking, pavement** [HERO] *Metr.* 16 ‖ **sprinkling** *of ashes* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.243 (79.497C).

ὑποστῡλόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, στυλόω] **to be supported by columns** APOLLOD.[3] 155.8.

ὑποστύλωμα -ατος, τό [ὑποστυλόομαι] **support,** *of a wall* APOLLOD.[3] 146.1.

ὑποστύλωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποστυλόομαι] **lower** *or* **supporting column** POLIORC. 224.5.

ὑποστύφω [ὑπό, στύφω] **to have an astringent action, be astringent** DIOSC.[2] 1.118 NIC. *Al.* 17 | **to condense, draw together** THPHR. *Od.* 17, 22.

ὑπόστυψις -εως, ἡ [ὑποστύφω] **astringent** THPHR. *Od.* 22.

ὑποσύγγρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, σύγγραφος] **one who is under contract** *P*RYL. 128.8 (I[CE]).

ὑποσυγχέω [ὑπό, συγχέω] ❶ *act.* **to mix up** SCH. PIND. *O.* 1.28 ❷ *usu. pass.* **to be mixed up** IOS. *A.I.* 16.121 PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 1, *al.* LUC. *Soloec.* 10.

ὑποσυγχρίω [ὑπό, συγχρίω] **to anoint under** GAL. 6.228.

ὑποσύγχῠτος -ον [ὑποσυγχέω] **a little confused** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 24 ◆ *adv.* ὑποσυγχύτως **in a quite confused manner** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 85.

ὑποσῡλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, συλάω] **to secretly rob, carry away secretly** AL.[6] 4.1 (2.141.23) *etc.*

ὑποσύλησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποσυλάω] *fig.* **subornation** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1884C.

ὑποσυλλέγω [ὑπό, συλλέγω] **to gather little by little** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.2) SOR. 1.27.3.

ὑποσυμβαίνω [ὑπό, συμβαίνω] **to be inferior, be weak** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.408.

ὑποσύμβολος -ον [ὑπό, σύμβολος] **symbolic** PLUT. *QConv.* 673b *etc.*

ὑποσυμμῐγής -ές [ὑπό, συμμιγής] **partly mixed** *or* **blended** GAL. 6.94, 137.

ὑποσυμπᾰθέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, συμπαθέω] **to show little understanding** SCH. OD. 2.70.

ὑποσυνᾰλείφομαι [ὑπό, συναλείφω] **to undergo synalepha** AP.[7] *Synt.* 142.24 | **to undergo crasis** AP.[7] *Con.* 231.3.

ὑποσυνάπτω [ὑπό, συνάπτω] **to make a musical arrangement, combine** BACCH. 85, *see* ὑποσυναφή.

ὑποσυναφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποσυνάπτω] **musical arrangement, combination,** *of a tetrachord separated by the interval of a fourth* BACCH. 85.

ὑποσύνθετος -ον [ὑπό, σύνθετος] **compounded,** *of a word, adjectives etc.* SIMP. *in Cat.* 71.27, *cf.* 10.29.

ὑπόσυνθημα -ατος, τό [ὑπό, σύνθημα] **signal that accompanies the password** PHIL. 93.44.

ὑποσυρίζω, *Att.* ὑποσυρίττω [ὑπό, συρίζω] *impf.* ὑπεσύριζον *and* ὑπεσύριττον ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὑποσυρίσας AEL. *N.A.* 9.66; **to whistle, blow, hiss** AESCHL. *Pr.* 126 (*of the air*) HP. *Epid.* 7.25 | *of the serpent* HP. *epist.* 15 AEL. *N.A.* 2.7 | **to give the signal with a whistle** ▸ τινι to s.o. ARISTAEN. 2.4.

ὑποσυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποσύρω] **purge, purgative** AET.[1] 8.7.

ὑποσύρω [ὑπό, σύρω] *impf.* ὑπέσυρον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεσυρόμην ‖ *fut.* (*Byz.*) ὑποσυρῶ ‖ *aor.* ὑπέσυρα, *inf. mid.* ὑποσύρασθαι ‖ *pf.* ὑποσέσυρκα, *mid. pass.* ὑποσέσυρμαι ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass.* ὑπεσύρην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑποσυρήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to drag down, draw** *or* **bring down** DIOD. 17.100.7; ὑποσυρόντων τὰς ἁμάξας εἰς τὸν ποταμόν dragging the wagons into the river PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.4 Ⓑ **to reduce, shorten** DION. 1.7.1 (*v.l. for* ἐπισεσυρκότων) ❷ *mid.* **to make collapse, ruin** APP. 12.76 ‖ **to purge** NIC. *Al.* 367 ❸ *pass.* **to seduce** SEXT. *S.* 241 GAL. 1.317.

ὑποσυστρέφω [ὑπό, συστρέφω] **to turn under** GAL. 19.148.

ὑπόσυχνος -ον [ὑπό, συχνός] **quite frequent** *or* **numerous** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.3 ALCIPHR. 3.16.1 ‖ *adv. neut.* ὑπόσυχνον in a quite frequent way THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.

ὑπόσφαγμα -ατος, τό [ὑπό, σφάζω] **hyposphagma,** *blood of an animal mixed with various ingredients, like blood pudding* ATH. 7.324a | *medic.* **pouring out of blood** SEXT. *P.* 1.44 GAL. 7.99 | **sepia** HIPPON. 142 GAL. 19.149.

ὑποσφάξ -άγος, ἡ [ὑπό, σφάζω] **crack, cavity** OPP. 1.744 EUSTATH. 897.61.

ὑποσφίγγω [ὑπό, σφίγγω] **to grip under, bind closely at the bottom** NONN. *D.* 26.262.

ὑποσχάζω [ὑπό, σχάζω] **to deceive** VT *Sir.* 12.17.

ὑποσχεδιάζω [ὑπό, σχεδιάζω] **to outline:** τὴν ἄλλην ἅπασαν κτίσιν ὑποσχεδιάσας having outlined the rest of creation (*God*) CYR.[1] *Iul.* 1 (6[2].24E).

ὑποσχεθεῖν *inf. aor*[t]. *of* ὑπέχω.

ὑπόσχεο *imper. aor*[t]. *epic of* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπόσχες *imper. aor*[t]. *of* ὑπέχω.

ὑποσχεσίη -ης, ἡ IL. 13.369, *epic for* ὑπόσχεσις.

ὑπόσχεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπισχνέομαι] **promise, pledge** IL. 2.286 OD. 10.483 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 368 HDT. 5.35.1 *etc.*; γνώμεναι εἴ τε ψεῦδος ὑπόσχεσις, εἴ τε καὶ οὐκί to know if the promise is deceptive or not IL. 2.349; ἡ ὑπόσχεσις ἀπέβη the promise was kept THUC. 4.39.3; ὑπόσχεσιν ἀπολαβεῖν to receive the fulfillment of a promise XEN. *Symp.* 3.3; ὐ. ψεύσασθαι to not keep the promise AESCHN. 1.143 ‖ **philosophical profession:** ὁρῶν ... διαφθείροντας τὸ ἀξίωμα τῆς ὑποσχέσεως seeing that they denied the prestige of the profession of philosopher LUC. *Pisc.* 31.

ὑποσχετικός -ή -όν [ὑπισχνέομαι] **inclined to promise** PHOT. *Lex.* EUSTATH. 710.12.

ὑποσχῐδᾰκώδης -ες [ὑπό, σχιδακώδης] **able to be sliced through easily, easy to rip open** DIOSC.[2] 5.160.

ὑποσχίζω [ὑπό, σχίζω] ❶ *act.* **to rip, tear, split** AEL. *N.A.* 17.44 ❷ *pass.* **to branch,** *of a vein* HP. *Os.* 12.

ὑπόσχισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποσχίζω] **sandal,** *for a man* POLL. 7.91.

ὑπόσχολος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, σχολή] **assistant teacher, subordinate teacher** SCH. DEMOSTH. 18.129.

ὑποσχόμενος *ptc. aor*[t]. *of* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπόσχωμαι *subj. aor*[t]. *of* ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑποσχών *ptc. aor*[t]. *of* ὑπέχω.

ὑποσῴζω [ὑπό, σῴζω] **to save** SCH. AP. 3.997.

ὑποσωματόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, σωματόω] **to renew the body gently** ▸ τινα for s.o. STOB. 1.41.8.

ὑποσώρευσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποσωρεύω] **accumulation** RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.61).

ὑποσωρεύω [ὑπό, σωρεύω] **to heap under** EROT. *s.v.* ὑπονησαμένη SOR. 1.31.5 (*pass.*).

ὑποτᾰγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποτάσσω] **subordination, subjection, obedience** DION. 3.66.3 *CCA* 8(4).143 *etc.*; ἐπὶ τῇ ὑποταγῇ τῆς ὁμολογίας ὑμῶν εἰς τὸ εὐαγγέλιον by obedience in our acceptance of the gospel NT *2Cor.* 9.13 ‖ *gramm.* **hypotaxis** AP.[7] *Pron.* 35.23, *al.* ‖ *jur.* **appendix** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 4.4.

ὑπόταγμα -ατος, τό [ὑποτάσσω] **registration** *P*BGU 55.2.5 (II[CE]).

ὑποταίνιος -ον [ὑπό, ταινία] **forming a tongue of land** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.175, *al.*

ὑποτακτέον [ὑποτάσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to subsume** *or* **subordinate** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.8.

ὑποτακτικός -ή -όν [ὑποτάσσω] **postposed, subordinate** AP.[7] *Adv.* 126.21, *Pron.* 35.22 *etc.*; *there are elements that are always syllable-final, for ex.* γμ, κμ, χμ AP.[7] *Synt.* 7.9; ὐ. φωνῆεν the second vowel in a diphthong DION.[6] 631.8 L. *E.M.* 203.47; ὐ. ἄρθρον = ὃς ὐ. (*opp. to* ὁ προτακτικόν the article) relative pronoun DION.[6] 640.6 AP.[7] *Pron.* 110.14 | *of verbs* **subjunctive mood** DION.[6] 638.8 AP.[7] *Synt.* 246.15, *al.* ◆ *adv.* ὑποτακτικῶς **in posterior position** AP.[7] *Synt.* 227.15.

ὑποταμνόν -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποτέμνω?] **hypotamnon,** *magical plant* HOM. 2.228.

ὑποτάμνω *Ion., see* ὑποτέμνω.

ὑποτᾰνύω [*see* ὑποτείνω] **to stretch under:** ὑπὸ δ' ἔρματα μακρὰ τάνυσσαν placed under the long beams IL. 1.486.

ὑπόταξις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτάσσω] Ⓐ **submission, subordination, subjection** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.206 DION. 1.5.2 DIOG. 7.122 | *gramm.* **hypotaxis** AP.[7] *Pron.* 116.5 Ⓑ *milit.* **hypotaxis,** *positioning of light-armed men behind the phalanx* ASCLEPIOD. 6.1 ARR. *Tact.* 20.3.

ὑποτᾰράσσω *and* ὑποθράσσω, *Att.* ὑποταράττω [ὑπό, ταράσσω] ❶ *act.* **to upset, stir up, frighten** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1285 PLUT. *FM.* 2.3 *etc.* | ▸ ὐ. τι to cause a disruption DCASS. 39.56.6, 79.4.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be stirred up, frightened, be upset** LUC. *Icar.* 14; πρῶτον ὑπεταράχθη πρὸς τὸ αἰφνίδιον he was first upset by the suddenness of the event LUC. *DMort.* 17.2.

ὑποταρβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ταρβέω] **to be frightened, show fear** ▸ τινα before s.o. IL. 17.533.

ὑποταρτάριος -ον [ὑπό, Τάρταρος] **of Tartaros, infernal** IL. 14.279 HES. *Th.* 851 LUC. *Herc.* 1.

ὑπότᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτείνω] **extension** HP. *Fract.* 18, *Mochl.* 25; πεδίων ὑποτάσεις the expanse of the plains EUR. *Bac.* 749.

ὑποτάσσω, *Att.* ὑποτάττω [ὑπό, τάσσω] *impf.* ὑπέτασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ὑπετασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* ὑποτάξω, *mid.* ὑποτάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑπέταξα, *mid.* ὑπεταξάμην ‖ *pf.* ὑποτέταχα, *mid. pass.* ὑποτέταγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπετετάγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπετάχθην *and* ὑπετάγην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑποταχθήσομαι *and* ὑποταγήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to put under, subordinate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 3.36.7 PLUT. *Nic.* 23.5 *etc.*; ὐ. ὑπὸ τὸ τῆς προδοσίας ὄνομα to put in the category of betrayal POL. 18.15.4 | **to subject, subjugate** ▸ τινὰ ὑπό τινα s.o. to s.o. else VT *Ps.* 17.48 = τινά τινι NT *Phil.* 3.21 PLUT. *Coniug.* 142 d HDN.[1] 7.2.9 ‖ *log.* **to take as the lesser premise in a syllogism** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.61 ❷ *pass.* **to be subdued** *or* **subject** *or* **obedient, be subjugated** NT *1Cor.* 15.28, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.65 *etc.*; ὑπετάγη ἡ γῆ ἐναντίον κυρίου the earth has been subjugated

before the Lord VT *1Chr.* 22.18; *subst. ptc.* οἱ ὑποταττόμενοι the subjects POL. 3.13.8 *etc.*; ὑποτεταγμέναι ἀρεταί the subordinate virtues *SVF* 3.64 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὑποτεταγμένον (ὀστέον) **the lower bone**, *i.e.* **ulna** HP. *Off.* 16 | **to be put after, be postponed** PLUT. *QConv.* 737f.

ὑποταφρεύω [ὑπό, ταφρεύω] **to dig under, mine** APP. 8.16.

ὑποτείνω [ὑπό, τείνω] ❶ *act.* A **to stretch under, extend under** THUC. 7.36.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 74a | **to pull forcefully, stretch** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 458 (*a rope*) | *fig.* **to provoke, intensify**: μεγάλας ὀδύνας ὑποτείνει this provokes excruciating pains SOPH. *Ai.* 262 B **to propose, promise, make hope** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 657; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. DEMOSTH. 13.19, 23.14 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 7.158.2 THUC. 8.48.1 | **to put before, suggest, present** EUR. *Or.* 915 PAUS. 7.9.4 C *intrans.* **to stretch, be stretched** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 376a 13 | *subst. pt. geom.* ἡ ὑποτείνουσα **the hypotenuse** PLAT. *Tim.* 54d ARISTOT. *I.A.* 709a 1, 20; **string**, *of a bow* EUCL. 3.29 ❷ *mid.* **to propose** PLAT. *Theaet.* 179e | **to ask for** PLAT. *Gorg.* 448e | **to give hope** DCASS. 38.31.4.

ὑποτειχίζω [ὑπό, τειχίζω] **to build a wall below, build a reinforcing wall** THUC. 6.99.2 DCASS. 41.50.2.

ὑποτείχισις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτειχίζω] **construction of a reinforcing wall** THUC. 6.100.3.

ὑποτείχισμα -ατος, τό [ὑποτειχίζω] **cross-fortification** THUC. 6.100.1.

ὑποτεκμαίρομαι [ὑπό, τεκμαίρω] **to conjecture, hypothesize, suspect** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 205.7.

ὑποτέλειος -α -ον [ὑπό, τέλειος] **incomplete**: *gramm.* ὑποτελεία στιγμή almost full stop in a discourse SCH. DION.[6] 24.16 (*see* τελεία στιγμή) || *math.* ὑ. ἀριθμοί numbers that exceed the sum of their factors METH. *Symp.* 8.11.201 *etc.*

ὑποτελέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τελέω] **to pay**, *a tribute or a tax* HDT. 1.171.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.9 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* **to pay a tribute** THUC. 3.46.2.

ὑποτελής -ές [ὑπό, τέλος] **subject to tribute, taxable** THUC. 2.9.4, 5.111.4; ὑ. φόρου subject to tribute THUC. 1.19, 1.56.2 *etc.* || *act.* **who receives payment** ▸ *with gen.*: πεπαιδευμένοι μισθοῦ ὑποτελεῖς salaried men of culture LUC. *Merc.* 36.

ὑποτελίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, τέλος] **natural attitude of a man who reaches the supreme good**, *definition of Herillos SVF* 1.91 STOB. 2.7.3 L. *Sud.*

ὑποτέλλομαι [ὑπό, τέλλω] **to rise** ARAT. 723 (*v.l.*) AP. 2.83.

ὑποτέμνω, *Ion.* ὑποτάμνω [ὑπό, τέμνω] *impf.* ὑπέτεμνον, *mid. pass.* ὑπετεμνόμην || *fut.* ὑποτεμῶ, *mid.* ὑποτεμοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. ὑπέτεμον, *mid.* ὑπετεμόμην || *pf.* ὑποτέτμηκα, *mid. pass.* ὑποτέτμημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπετετμήμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπετμήθην ❶ *act.* A **to cut under** *or* **at the bottom, cut back** OD. 23.204 PLUT. *Ant.* 32.6; ὑπὸ γλῶσσαν τάμε χαλκός the bronze cut the tongue at its base IL. 5.74 | **to cut back secretly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 316 || *fig.* **to interrupt**: τὸν λόγον the discourse ACH. 8.11.1 B **to intercept, hinder** (*Lat.* intercludere, intercidere) PLAT. *Leg.* 844a XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.34 ❷ *mid.* **to impede, bar, hinder** HDT. 5.86.4 *etc.*; ὑ. τὸν πλοῦν to hinder the sailing XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.15; ▸ ὑ. τινα to intercept s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.19; ὑ. τὰς ὁρμάς to press down the anger POL. 18.38.1; ὑποτεμοῦμαι τὰς ὁδούς σου I will block all your roads ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 291 ❸ *pass.* **to be cut** *or* **torn** *or* **cut back at the bottom** AESCHN. 3.166; τὰς ῥίζας ὑποτετμημένον ἀπολιπόντες leaving it with the roots cut back LUC. *Tim.* 8; τιτρώσκεται αὐτὸς καμπύλῳ τῷ ξίφει ὑποτμηθεὶς τὴν ἰγνύαν at first he was wounded in the calf, cut by the curved sword LUC. *Tox.* 60 • *Ion. aor*[t]. *and later* ὑπέταμον, *mid.* ὑπεταμόμην HDT. 5.86.4.

ὑποτεταγμένως [ὑποτάσσω] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **with submission** CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 37.2.

ὑποτετράγωνος -ον [ὑπό, τετράγωνος] **scarcely quadrangular** ADAM. 2.23.

ὑποτετράμερής -ές [ὑπό, τετραμερής] **being in a ratio of 1 to 1+4/5**, *i.e.* 5/9 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 42.

ὑπότευξις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτυγχάνω] **reply, answer** SEXT. *S.* 9.251.

ὑπότεφρος -ον [ὑπό, τέφρα] **having a vague color of ash** DIOSC.[2] 5.155 RUF. *Anat.* 51.

ὑποτεχνόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, τεχνόομαι] **to aid with one's art** AL.[6] 1.17 (1.611.18) || **to build under** [CAES.] 1.92 (38.956).

ὑποτήκομαι [ὑπό, τήκω] **to be consumed, waste away** MAN.[1] 5.191 MAX.[1] 34.2 AEL. *N.A.* 15.4.

ὑποτίθημι [ὑπό, τίθημι] *impf.* ὑπετίθην, *mid. pass.* ὑπετιθέμην || *fut.* ὑποθήσω, *mid.* ὑποθήσομαι || *aor.* ὑπέθηκα, *mid.* ὑπεθέμην || *pf.* ὑποτέθεικα, *mid.* ὑποτέθειμαι || *ppf. mid.* ὑπετεθείμην DCASS. 52.41.1 || *aor. pass.* ὑπετέθην || *fut. pass.* ὑποτεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to place** *or* **put under** XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30 PLAT. *Leg.* 682c; χρύσεα δέ σφ' ὑπὸ κύκλα ἑκάστῳ πυθμένι θῆκεν he placed under each a pedestal with golden wheels IL. 18.375; κατακλίνεται δὲ ὑποθεὶς τὰ ὑποκώλια ὑπὸ τὰς λαγόνας he lies down, putting his legs under his hips XEN. *Cyn.* 5.10; ὑ. ἑαυτὴν to put herself under the male ARISTOT. *H.A.* 540a 11; ἄρρεν παιδίον ὑπέθηκαν αἰγί they put the male child under the goat LONG. 4.39.2; ἀναπαύσειε ... τοῦ ἄχθους ὑποθεὶς ἑαυτὸν τῷ φορτίῳ he relieved him ... of the weight by putting himself under the burden LUC. *Cont.* 4 B **to put before**: ὑποθεὶς τὴν σάρισαν putting the sarissa in front LUC. *DMort.* 22.3 || *fig.* **to offer, present, insinuate, suggest** EUR. *Bac.* 675 THUC. 4.65.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.13, *Hel.* 4.8.28 DEMOSTH. 23.58; τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ ἐλπίδα, ἣν ὑπετίθει αὐτῷ δουλώσειν the hope that he hinted at of subjecting the Greeks to him THUC. 1.138.2; ἐγώ σοι καινήν τινα καὶ πρέπουσαν αὐτῷ τιμωρίαν ὑποθήσομαι I will suggest to you a fitting new penalty for him LUC. *Cat.* 28 || **to expose** IUL. 2.112a; ὑ. εἰς κίνδυνον τὴν ψυχήν to expose the soul to a danger PLAT. *Prot.* 313a C **to establish as a basis** *or* **as a principle, suppose, presuppose, put first** DEMOSTH. 21.108 PLAT. *Leg.* 669c D **to offer as security, as a mortgage, pledge, mortgage** HDT. 2.136.1 ISOCR. 21.2 DEMOSTH. 28.17 AESCHN. 3.104; ὑ. τί τινι πρὸς ἀργύριον to pledge sthg. with s.o. in the place of money PLUT. *Arat.* 19.2 ❷ *mid.* A **to put under** ▸ τι sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.41 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 713a 23 B **to suggest, counsel** IL. 11.788 OD. 3.27 HDT. 1.80.2, *al.*; βουλὴν δ' Ἀργείοις ὑποθησόμεθ' ἤ τις ὀνήσει but we will suggest to the Argives a counsel that is beneficial IL. 8.36; ὄφρα οἱ ἢ τι ἔπος ὑποθήσεαι ἠέ τι ἔργον so that you may suggest to him a word or an action OD. 4.163; δόλον ὑπεθήκατο he advised a trick HES. *Th.* 175; Κροῖσος μὲν δὴ ταῦτά οἱ ὑπετίθετο Croesus counseled these things HDT. 1.156.1; σμικρὸν ὑποθέσθαι τοῖς κριταῖσι βούλομαι I want to give the judges a little suggestion ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1154; τοσαῦτα ὑποθεμένη ... ἀπῆλθε having given these counsels ... she left LONG. 3.20.1 | ▸ *only with dat. of pers.* **to counsel, advise**: τινι s.o. OD. 2.194 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1362, *Lys.* 522; αὐτάρ τοι πυκινῶς ὑποθησόμεθα we will give you a wise piece of advice IL. 21.293; οἱ πρόφρων ὑποθήσομαι I will give him counsel with a friendly heart OD. 5.143 | ▸ *with adv.* ἀλλά μοι εὖ θ' ὑπόθευ then counsel me well OD. 15.310 | **to enjoin, order** HDT. 4.135.3 PLAT. *Pol.* 295c | *medic.* **to prescribe** GAL. 15.765 || **to teach, show, instruct** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1105a 23 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.5, *Gymn.* 14; δεῖ ὑποθέσθαι τί λέγομεν we ought to instruct you on what we affirm ARISTOT. *Cael.* 269b 20 C **to put as a basis** *or* **principle, presuppose, admit** PLAT. *Phaed.* 100a, *Ch.* 171d; ταύτην μὲν δὴ πυρὸς ἀρχὴν καὶ τῶν ἄλλων σωμάτων ὑποτιθέμεθα we presuppose that this is the principle of fire and of the other bodies PLAT. *Tim.* 53d; ὑποθέμενοι τό τε περιττὸν καὶ τὸ ἄρτιον καὶ τὰ σχήματα supposing the unequal and the equal and the geometrical figures PLAT. *Rp.* 510c; ὥσπερ ὑπέθου as you have set as a premise, according to your premises PLAT. *Rp.* 346b | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to suppose that PLAT. *Phaed.* 100b, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 21.1; εἰ γοῦν ὑποθεῖτό τις τῷ λόγῳ τὸν Αἰσχίνην ... ἁλῶναι if, for example, it is supposed that Aischines had been surprised LUC. *Ap.* 7 D **to be proposed** THUC. 5.90 XEN. *Hip.* 3.7 AND. 1.39 E **to take as security, as a mortgage** DEMOSTH. 28.18, *al.* | *later in act. sense* **to give as security, mortgage** ▸ τι sthg. PLUT. *CMi.* 6.7 ❸ *pass.* **to be put under** DCASS. 59.7.8; ▸ τινι sthg. DIOSC.[2] 3.20.2 GAL. 18(2).524 DIOG. 2.103 || **to be presented to the public** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1 || **to be counseled** HDT. 1.90.1 || **to be assumed, be presupposed** PLAT. *Ch.* 160d, *al.* ARISTOT. *APr.* 61b 21, *al. etc.*; εἰ τοῦτό τις ὑποτεθείη γινώσκειν if it is assumed that it is known PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.17 || **to be estimated** *of value* 1SEG 4.446.14 (IV-III[BCE]) || **to be given as security**: ὁ χαλκὸς ὑπετέθη the bronze was given as security DEMOSTH. 49.54 *etc.* • *epic imper. aor. mid. 2. sg.* ὑπόθευ OD. 15.310.

ὑποτίλλω [ὑπό, τίλλω] **to shave** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.7.5.

ὑποτιμάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τιμάω] ❶ *act.* **to fix the price** ▸ τι of sthg. ALEXIS 130.4 ❷ *usu. in mid.* **to declare the price** ▸ τι of sthg. ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1347a 22, 1353a 12 | *jur.* **to propose for oneself a lesser penalty, make a counter-proposal**, *as* ἀντιτιμάομαι XEN. *Ap.* 23 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.24.61 | **to adduce as an excuse** NICOL.[1] *fr.* 130.17 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.23 GAL. 5.192.

ὑποτίμημα -ατος, τό [ὑποτιμάω] **estimated value** *1IG* 7.3073.9, *al.* (II[BCE]).

ὑποτίμησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτιμάω] **evalutation, estimate**, *of the appropriate tax* PSI 502.26 (II-I[BCE]) | **justification, excuse, pretext** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.157 AEL. *N.A.* 4.43; οὔθ' ὑποτίμησιν ... εἰπὼν οὔτε προφάσει χρησάμενος ἀλλά ... κατέλεγε τοὺς μαχησομένους he did not give excuses nor look for pretexts but ... began the enrollment of the soldiers PLUT. *Cam.* 40.3 || **slight mitigation** AN. *Subl.* 32.3 ORIG. *Cels.* 2.25.22 *etc.*

ὑποτιμητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποτιμάω] **under-censor** (*Lat.* subcensor) DCASS. 52.21.5, 24.6, 33.1.

ὑποτίτθιος -α -ον [ὑπό, τιτθός] **being at the breast, nursing** ATH. 2.46e PCAIR.ZEN. 292.302 (II-I[BCE]); *subst.* τὰ ὑποτίτθια **newborns** VT *Hos.* 14.1 • *also* ὑπότιτθος -ον PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

ὑπότιτθος -ον *see* ὑποτίτθιος.

ὑπότιτλος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, τίτλος] **subsection** ATHAN.[1] *coll.* 9.

ὑποτλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τλάω] *fut. mid.* ὑποτλήσομαι QS 3.571 || *aor.* ὑπέτλην QS 5.342; **to endure** AGATH. (AP 5.302.6).

ὑποτμήγω AP. 4.328 (*mid.*) QS 5.244, 9.380, *epic*, *see* ὑποτέμνω.

ὑπότμησις -εως, ἡ PHIL. 100.2, *see* ὑποτομή.

ὑποτμητέος -α -ον [ὑποτέμνω] *verb. adj.* **that should be cut at the base** ORIB. 45.16.5.

ὑποτοβέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀτοβέω] **to re-echo, respond with an echo** AESCHL. *Pr.* 574.

ὑποτομεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑποτέμνω] **ax, hatchet** VT *2Sam.* 12.31 (*v.l.*).

ὑποτομή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποτέμνω] **cut, incision** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.7 PLUT. *Sollert.* 980c PROCL. *Hyp.* 3.11.

ὑποτονθορύζω [ὑπό, τονθορύζω] **to whisper, murmur** LUC. *Merc.* 26; τὰ χείλη διεσάλευες ἠρέμα ὑποτονθορύζων you moved your lips scarcely in a murmur LUC. *Herm.* 1 | ▸ *also with acc.*: τὴν ἐπῳδὴν ὑποτονθορύσας whispering this tune LUC. *Nec.* 7.

ὑποτοξεύομαι [ὑπό, τοξεύω] **to be exposed to arrows** AEN. 36.1.

ὑποτοπάζω [ὑπό, τόπος] **to suspect, presume** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 147, *al.*; τοὺς ἐπὶ σωτηρίᾳ τῇ σφῶν ἥκοντας ὑπετόπαζον holding under suspicion those who came to save them HLD. 9.5.6.

ὑποτοπασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποτοπάζω] **suspicion** IOS. *A.I.* 17.69.

ὑποτοπεύω *see* ὑποτοπέω.

ὑποτοπέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τόπος] *impf.* ὑπετόπουν, *mid.* ὑπετοπούμην LYS. 9.4 || *fut.* ὑποτοπήσω || *aor.* ὑπετόπησα, *mid.* ὑπετοπησάμην CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.601) || *pf.* ὑποτετόπηκα DCASS. 38.42.4, *ptc. mid. pass.* (*Byz.*) ὑποτετοπημένος || *aor. pass.* ὑπετοπήθην ❶ **to suspect** ▸ *with acc.* THUC. 1.56.2 HLD. 10.29.4 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* THUC. 1.20.2, 51.1 ALCIPHR. 3.36.2; ▸ *with* μή THUC. 2.13.1 ❷ *mid.* **to suspect** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 958; οὐδὲν ὑποτοπηθέντα without suspecting anything HDT. 9.116.3 | ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 6.70.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 496 • *also* ὑποτοπεύω *codd. in* THUC. 5.35.4 *and v.l. in* THUC. 8.76.2. NB *in Att. prose usu.*

ὑποτορεύω [ὑπό, τορεύω] **to carve, cut into** AEL. *N.A.* 10.22 (*codd.*; ἐνετόρευσαν Hercher).

ὑποτραγῳδέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τραγῳδέω] **to recite a tragedy in a subordinate role** ▸ τινι with respect to s.o. PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.1.

ὑποτραυλίζω [ὑπότραυλός] **to stammer a little** LUC. *Tim.* 55 *etc.*

ὑπότραυλος [ὑπό, τραυλός] **stammering a little** HP. *Epid.* 7.3.

ὑποτραχήλιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, τράχηλος] **hypotrachelion, collar,** *of a capital* VITR. 3.3.12, *al.* | **part of the neck between the cervix and the scapula** POLL. 2.136.

ὑποτραχύνω [ὑπό, τραχύνω] ❶ *act.* **to produce unpleasant sensations** ▸ τι to sthg. DION. *Comp.* 22.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be a little exasperated** *or* **annoyed** GREG.[1] *epist.* 29.4.

ὑπότραχυς -υ [ὑπό, τραχύς] **slightly rough** *or* **hard** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.8 ORPH. *L.* 363 [GAL.] 19.514 • *epic and Ion.* -τρηχυς.

ὑποτρέμω [ὑπό, τρέμω] **to tremble slightly, have a slight tremor** PLAT. *Rp.* 336e PLUT. *Sollert.* 973f MARCEL. 291 *etc.*

ὑποτρέπομαι [ὑπό, τρέπω] **to retrace one's steps, turn back** PLUT. *Profect.* 77d OPP.[1] 3.516.

ὑποτρέφω [ὑπό, τρέφω] *impf.* ὑπέτρεφον, *mid.* ὑπετρεφόμην CALLIM. *fr.* 43.85 || *fut.* ὑποθρέψω || *aor.* ὑπέθρεψα, *mid.* ὑπεθρεψάμην || *pf.* ὑποτέτροφα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ὑποτεθραμμένος || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ὑπετράφην ❶ *act.* **to nourish, feed** DION. 4.81.4 DIOD. 3.63.3 NIC. *Al.* 589 | *fig.* **to feed, encourage** GAL. 1.302, 6.239 ❷ *mid.* **to nourish within oneself** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.17 ❸ *pass.* **to grow in place of** *or* **in succession** PLAT. *Rp.* 560a POLYAEN. 8.50 NICOL.[1] 51 *etc.*

ὑποτρέχω [ὑπό, τρέχω] *impf.* ὑπέτρεχον || *fut. mid.* ὑποδραμοῦμαι || *aor*[t]. ὑπέδραμον || *pf.* ὑποδεδράμηκα, *poet.* ὑποδέδρομα Ⓐ **to run under** IL. 21.68 OD. 10.323 HDT. 7.88.1 EUR. *I.A.* 631 | *later* ▸ *with acc.* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 7 THEM. *Or.* 13.168b | ▸ *with dat.* λέπτον δ' αὔτικα χρῷ πῦρ ὑπαδεδρόμακεν and then a low fire ran under my skin SAPPH. 31.10; ταῖς πλατάνοις ἀπείκαζε αὐτὸν αἷς ὑποτρέχουσι χειμαζόμενοι he compared himself to the plain trees under which people run to seek refuge during a storm PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 185e; ὑπέφευγε ... ταῖς ῥοδωνιαῖς ὑποτρέχων he fled from me ... running under the plants LONG. 2.4.2 || **to run** *or* **extend under** HOM. 3.284 || **to pass under, run alongside**: νησίον an islet NT *Acts* 27.16 Ⓑ **to run to catch, reach, go hunting** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 676 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.12 IUL. 3.80d | *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 8.4 Ⓒ **to seep into, invade** HP. *Fract.* 27 POL. 30.32.11 *etc.*; καί τις ἔλεος αὐτὸν ὑποτρέχει a compassion seeps into him POL. 9.10.7 || ▸ *abs.* **to come to mind**: οὐχ ὑπέδραμε it did not come to mind STRAB. 12.3.27; ▸ *with dat.* ὑπέδραμέ τις ἔννοια ... τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ὡς ... the idea grew strong among men that ... POL. 16.6.10 || ▸ *with acc. and inf.* **to think that** POL. 14.12.5 || *fig.* **to flatter** EUR. *Or.* 670 AESCHN. 3.162; ὃς δ' ἂν σφᾶς ... χαρίζηται ὑποτρέχων καὶ προγιγνώσκων τὰς σφετέρας βουλήσεις but whoever pleases them, ingratiating themselves and knowing how to anticipate their desires PLAT. *Rp.* 426c • *fut. mid. 2. sg.* ὑποθρέξει SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1005d (*act.* -ξεις *Nub. rec.*) || *Aeol. pf. 3. sg.* ὑπαδεδρόμακεν SAPPH. 31.10.

ὑποτρέω [ὑπό, τρέω] **to flee, retreat, withdraw,** *in fear* IL. 7.217, 15.636 *etc.*; νεκρὸν δὲ προλιπόντες ὑπέτρεσαν and they fled abandoning the corpse IL. 17.275 | ▸ *with acc.* **to fear, be afraid of** IL. 17.587 • *poet. and in late prose* PLUT. *Mar.* 7.3 | *epic 3. pl. ind. pres.* ὑποτρεΐουσι TIMO 58.4 || *in Homer only aor.* ὑπέτρεσα | *poet. aor. subj.* ὑποτρέσσωσι AP. 1.1050 | *ptc.* ὑποτρέσσας AP. 4.1507 ORPH. *L.* 23.

ὑπότρητος -ον [ὑπό, τρητός] **pierced in the lower part,** *of an aulos* (*mus. instrum.*) ATH. 4.176f.

ὑπότρηχυς *Ion. for* ὑπότραχυς.

ὑποτρῐβή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποτρίβω] **wearing away,** *of the hoof of a horse* APP. 12.75.

ὑποτρίβω [ὑπό, τρίβω] ❶ *act.* **to scratch, rub** HP. *Genit.* 1; ὑποτρίψας τὸ μέτωπον *lit.* rubbing the face, *hence* insolently EPIPH. *Haer.* 57.1.8 || to grind, mince CRATIN. 29 DAMOX. 2.38 ❷ *pass.* **to be consumed** *or* **worn out** DIOD. 17.94.2 | *intrans.* **to get worse,** *of an evil* AET.[1] 9.35.

ὑποτρίζω [ὑπό, τρίζω] **to shriek, cry out** AEL. *N.A.* 7.7, 8 NONN. *D.* 11.219 | **to rustle** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.3.4).

ὑποτρῐήραρχος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, τριήραρχος] **hypotrierarchos** *p*PETR. 3.64b 7 (III[BCE]).

ὑποτρῐμερής -ές [ὑπό, τριμερής] **less by three-fourths** IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 42.

ὑπότριμμα -ατος, τό [ὑποτρίβω] **spicy sauce,** *made with finely ground herbs* (*cf. Lat.* moretum) HP. *Vict.* 2.56, 3.80 NICOSTR. 1.3 GAL. 6.650 | *fig.*: βλέπων ὑπότριμμα with a fierce look ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 292.

ὑποτριμμάτιον -ου, τό [ὑπότριμμα] TELECL. 1.9, *cf.* POLL. 6.68, *dim. of* ὑπότριμμα.

ὑποτρῐόρχης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, τριόρχης] **hypotriorches,** *type of falcon* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 19.

ὑποτριπλάσιος -ον [ὑπό, τριπλάσιος] **thrice contained** NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.18 *al. ecc.*

ὑπότρῐτος -ον [ὑπό, τρίτος] **in a relation of three-fourths** MARTC. 7.761.

ὑπότριψις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτρίβω] **rubbing, wearing** HIPPIATR. 54.1 | *pl.* **traverse beams** PHIL. 74.14 (*codd.*).

ὑποτρομέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τρομέω] **to tremble under**: τρομέει δ' ὑπὸ φαίδιμα γυῖα my beautiful limbs trembled beneath me IL. 10.95 | **to tremble, be afraid** ▸ *with acc.*: καὶ δέ τί μιν καὶ πρόσθεν ὑποτρομέεσκον ὁρῶντες even formerly, they used to trembled on seeing him IL. 20.28 | ▸ *without acc.* IL. 22.241.

ὑπότρομος -ον [ὑποτρέμω] **trembling, frightened, scared** AESCHN. 3.159 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435b; ὁπόταν ... ἴω ἐπ' αὐτήν ... ὑπότρομος γίνομαι every time that I come toward her I get excited LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1.

ὑποτρομώδης -ες [ὑπότρομος] **having trembling, subject to trembling** HP. *Epid.* 4.45.

ὑποτροπάδην [ὑπότροπος] *adv.* **returning** OPP. 1.636, 3.274.

ὑποτροπάζω [ὑπότροπος] ❶ *act.* **to have a recurrence** *of an illness* EUP. 192.7 HP. *Int.* 1 (*v.l.*) PHOT. *Lex.* || **to return** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 34.17 (II-I[BCE]) ❷ *pass.* **to have a recurrence** *p*PSI 435.17 (III[BCE]) • *in* HP. *often v.l. of* ὑποτροπιάζω.

ὑποτροπή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποτρέπω] Ⓐ **retreat, wavering,** *of an army* PLUT. *Alex.* 32.5 Ⓑ *medic.* **relapse** GAL. 19.150 | *fig.* **return, relapse**: τῶν ἔμπροσθεν νοσημάτων ὑ. the rekindling of ancient evils PLUT. *Luc.* 7.6.

ὑποτροπιάζω [ὑποτροπή] **to return, recur,** *of diseases* HP. *Aph.* 4.61, *Int.* 2, *al.*

ὑποτροπιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑποτροπιάζω] **return, recurrence,** *of a disease* HP. *Aph.* 4.36 [GAL.] 19.517.

ὑποτροπίη -ης, ἡ [ὑποτροπή] **return,** *poet.* AP. 1.1052.

ὑποτροπικός -ή -όν [ὑποτροπή] **manifesting itself with periodic returns** HP. *Coac.* 1.79, 7.581.

ὑποτρόπιος -α -ον [ὑπότροπος] **under the keel** ORPH. *A.* 267 *etc.*

ὑπότροπος -ον [ὑποτρέπω] **that turns back** IL. 6.367 OD. 21.211 HOM. 3.476; οὐ γάρ μιν ἔτ' ἔφαντο ὑπότροπον ἐκ πολέμοιο ἵξεσθαι they did not hope any longer that they would return from battle IL. 6.501; ὑπότροπος ἵκετο δῶμα he returned to his homeland OD. 20.332 | **returning to one's senses, recovering,** *after a blow* THEOCR. 25.263.

ὑποτροφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποτρέφω] **nourishment** MAX.[1] 27.5 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 5.21 | **growth, development** MAX.[1] 29.1.

ὑπότροφος -ον [ὑποτρέφω] *f.l.* EUR. *I.A.* 1204, *see* ὑπόροφος.

ὑποτροχάζω GEM. 9.10, *see* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποτρόχᾰλος -ον [ὑπό, τροχαλός] **a little round, roundish** HDT. 3.8.3 (*dub.*).

ὑποτροχάω, *contr.* MOSCH. 3.5, *poet. for* ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποτροχίζω [ὑπότροχος] **to torture** L. *Sud.*

ὑπότροχος -ον [ὑποτρέχω] **provided** *or* **furnished with wheels** POL. 8.34.11 DIOD. 20.48.2, 91.3 ONASAN. 42.3 SOR. 2.45.1.

ὑπότρῠγος -ον [ὑπό, τρύξ] **leaving deposits** HP. *Epid.* 4.25.

ὑποτρύζω [ὑπό, τρύζω] **to emit a low** *or* **dull sound** AGATH. (AP 11.352.5) | **to murmur** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 6.15.1.

ὑποτρῦω [ὑπό, τρύω] **to be used up, be exhausted** NIC. *Al.* 83.

ὑποτρώγω [ὑπό, τρώγω] **to eat more** XENOPH. 22.3 | **to eat as a starter** XEN. *Symp.* 4.9 | **to gnaw at the bottom, lick,** *of a river* CALLIM. *epigr.* 44.4.

ὑποτυγχάνω [ὑπό, τυγχάνω] **to respond, reply** HP. *epist.* 17 DION. 6.87.3, 7.16.5 IOS. *A.I.* 6.238 AESOP. 46.

ὑπότυπος -ον [ὑπό, τύπος] **subject to a claim** *i*IG 12.5.872.77 (III[BCE]).

ὑποτῠπόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, τυπόω] *impf.* ὑπετύπουν, *mid. pass.* ὑπετυπούμην || *fut.* ὑποτυπώσω, *mid.* (*Byz.*) ὑποτυπώσομαι || *aor.* ὑπετύπωσα, *mid.*

ὑποτυπωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποτετύπωμαι || *ppf.* ὑποτετυπώμην || *aor. pass.* ὑπετυπώθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to outline: describe, sketch** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098a 21 *etc.* || *Christ.* **to represent typologically** *or* **in a figure** ▸ τι sthg. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.480D *etc.* [B] **to predispose** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.12.20, *al.* || **to prescribe** PAEG. 6.110 ❷ *mid.* **to form in a rudimentary way, outline:** ἐν ἀνθρώποις εὐθὺς γιγνομένοις ὑπετυπώσαντο τὴν τῶν ὀνύχων γένεσιν they have traced out the origin of nails in newborn humans PLAT. *Tim.* 76e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1028b 31 HDN.[1] 1.3.5 || *Christ.* **to give an example, symbolize:** ὁ δὲ μακάριος Ἰωάννης ... τὰς τῶν καμήλων εἵλατο τρίχας καὶ ταύτας ἠμπίσχετο, τὸ εὐτελὲς καὶ ἄδολον τοῦ βίου ὑποτυπούμενος Saint John ... wrapped camelskins around himself and wore them, giving an example of frugality and simplicity of life CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.112.1.

ὑποτύπτω [ὑπό, τύπτω] ❶ **to strike, push down** *or* **at the bottom** HDT. 3.130.5, 6.119.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1145; κοντῷ ὑ. ἐς λίμνην to push down into the lake with a pole HDT. 2.136.4 | *intrans.* **to beat** *with the feet over the ground* ARAT. 950 ❷ *mid.* **to gush out at the bottom,** *of wine* NIC. *Al.* 163.

ὑποτῠπωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποτυπόω] **sketch, outline, summary exposition** STRAB. 2.5.18 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 71 HERMOG. *Prog.* 12.10 GAL. 8.709, 15.760; *opp. to* ὅρος *SVF* 2.76 | αἱ Ὑποτυπώσεις Hypotyposeis *or* Sketches, *title given by Sextus Empiricus to his own writings on the philosophy of Pyrrho* DIOG. 9.78 | **example, model** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.12.14 NT *2Tim.* 1.13; πρὸς ὑποτύπωσιν τῶν μελλόντων πιστεύειν as an example of those who will believe NT *1Tim.* 1.16 || **representation, symbol, prefiguration:** ὑ. τοῦ Ἐμμανουήλ prefiguration of the Emmanuel, *of Aaron* CYR.[1] *Duod. Ion pref.* || **mark, characteristic, sign** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 152b (*of Christ*) || *rhet. figure* **hypotyposis** QUINT. *inst.* 9.2.40 *etc.*

ὑποτῠπωτικός -ή -όν [ὑποτυπόω] **sketched** SEXT. *P.* 1.239 ◆ *adv.* **ὑποτυπωτικῶς schematically** SEXT. *P.* 2.1.

ὑποτῡρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, τυρός] **cheesecake** ATH. 14.647f.

ὑπότυφλος -ον [ὑπό, τυφλός] **almost blind** PLUT. *Adul.* 53f HIEROCL. 5.55 *CPF.*

ὑποτῡφόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπότυφος] **to become a little arrogant, be haughty** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.46 PALL. *Io.* 6 (p. 126.10) (*impf. 3. sg.* ὑπετυφοῦτο).

ὑπότῡφος -ον [ὑπό, τῦφος] **arrogant, proud, haughty** PLUT. *Per.* 5.3 *etc.*

ὑποτύφω [ὑπό, τύφω] *impf.* ὑπέτυφον, *mid.* ὑπετυφόμην || *aor. ptc.* ὑποθύψας || *pf. mid.* ὑποτέθυμμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὑπετέθυπτο APOLLOPH. 10 ❶ *act.* **to burn at the bottom** *or* **lightly** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.5 | *fig.* **to set fire to, make burn secretly:** ὑποθύψας τὴν διαβολήν after having given fuel to slander POL. 5.42.3 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to burn secretly** *or* **covertly, smolder under the ash** CTES. 15.49 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.37 *etc.*; φθόνος ... λύπη τις ἢ ὀργὴ κατ' ὀλίγον ταῦτα ὑποτυφόμενα καὶ μακρῷ χρόνῳ ἐντρεφόμενα μανίαν ἀποτελεῖ envy ... pain, anger—these passions smoulder long in them, grow in time, and make madness explode LUC. *Abd.* 30; τὸν πόλεμον ὑποτυφόμενον ἐξέκαυσεν he reignited the war that was smoldering PLUT. *Per.* 32.6 | *of a beloved pers.* POLL. 3.68 AEL. *V.H.* 9.41.

ὑπουᾶτιος -ον [ὑπό, οὖας] **placed under the ears** ORPH. *A.* 221.

ὑπουδαῖος -α -ον [ὑπό, οὐδαῖος] **of the lower, subterranean world** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 266e OPP. 3.487.

ὑπουθᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, οὖθαρ] **unweaned infant** BIAN. (AP 10.101.2).

ὕπουλος -ον [ὑπό, οὐλή] [A] **festering, suppurating,** *of a wound or sore* HP. *Med.* 11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 12 PLAT. *Tim.* 72d [B] **sick** *or* **ulcerous within** PLAT. *Gorg.* 480b, 518e | *fig.* **deceitful, deceptive, ambiguously hostile** THUC. 8.64.5 DEMOSTH. 18.307; κάλλος κακῶν ὕπουλον beauty full of evils within SOPH. *O.T.* 1396; ὕπουλον τέλμα deceitful slime PLUT. *Rom.* 18.4; γνούς ... τὸ ὕπουλον αὐτοῦ τῶν λόγων one time knowing ... the hostility hidden in his words ACH. 2.21.5 || **hidden, secret** PHILOD. *D.* 1.24.28 DION. 3.28.5 | *of pers.* **false, lying, ambiguous** MEN. *Gn.* 797 ◆ *adv.* **ὑπούλως secretly:** ὑ. διακεῖσθαί τινι to show a secret anger towards s.o. POL. 10.35.6 || **falsely:** πολλοὺς μὲν ᾠκειώσατο τῶν ὑπούλως ἀκροωμένων τοῦ Ἀρμενίου δυναστῶν he won over to the Rom. side many princes whose submission to Armenia was not sincere PLUT. *Luc.* 21.2.

ὑπουλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὕπουλος] **disloyalty** PHILOD. *D.* 1.25.35 (*dub.*) HSCH. *s.v.* ὑπόκρισις *etc.*

ὑπουρᾰνιος -ον [ὑπό, οὐράνιος] **under the sky, of the sky, of the air** ARAT. 616 PHILOD. *Piet.* 58.4 (p. 30); ὅς τ' αἰετός, ὅν ῥά τέ φασιν ὀξύτατον δέρκεσθαι ὑπουρανίων πετεηνῶν like an eagle, which they say sees more sharply than the other birds of the sky IL. 17.675 | **rising to the sky,** *of glory* IL. 10.212 OD. 9.264.

ὑπουργέω, *contr.* [ὑπουργός] *impf.* ὑπούργουν || *fut.* ὑπουργήσω || *aor.* ὑπούργησα || *pf.* ὑπούργηκα, *ptc. mid. pass. see* 2 || *ppf.* ὑπουργήκειν || *aor. pass.* ὑπουργήθην ❶ *act.* **to serve, assist, aid** ▸ τινι s.o. AESCHL. *Ch.* 959 HDT. 8.110.3 EUR. *H.F.* 859, *al.* DEMOCR. B 255 TRAG. 646a.34 ANAXIL. 21.2 *etc.*; ὡς πάνθ' ὑπουργεῖν σοί τε καὶ τέκνοις θέλω that I wish to give all my help to you and your children EUR. *Med.* 620 | ὑ. τισὶ ἔργῳ to aid some people with deeds THUC. 6.88.1 | ▸ *with acc. of thing:* χρηστά ὑ. (τοῖς Ἀθηναίοισι) to render good aid to the Athenians HDT. 8.143.3; ὑ. χάριν τινί to please s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 635; to show gratitude to s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 842 ❷ *pass.* **to be rendered as a favor:** *subst. pf. ptc.* τὰ ὑποργημένα the favors rendered HDT. 9.109.2 (*v.l.* ὑπουργ-) • *Ion.* ὑποργέω || *Ion. aor. ptc. pass. fem.* ὑποργηθεῖσα.

ὑπούργημα -ατος, τό [ὑπουργέω] **service** AND. 2.17 XEN. *Hier.* 8.7 *etc.*; ἦν εὑρίσκῃ πλέω τε καὶ μέζω τὰ ἀδικήματα ἐόντα τῶν ὑπουργημάτων, οὕτω τῷ θυμῷ χρᾶται it happens that the crimes are greater and more numerous than the services, when one gives way to anger HDT. 1.137.1.

ὑπουργητέον [ὑπουργέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to please:** ὑπουργητέον καὶ ταῦτά σοι even in this I ought to please you LUC. *Nec.* 3.

ὑπουργία -ας, ἡ [ὑπουργός] **service, favor, benefit, aid** SOPH. *O.C.* 1413 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385a 29 PLUT. *Rom.* 26.2 *etc.* | *in neg. sense* LUC. *Pseudol.* 25 || *pl.* **medical cure** HP. *Dec.* 12, *al.* SOR. 1.4.4.

ὑπουργικός -ή -όν [ὑπουργία] **helpful** PROCL. *in Alc.* 68 || **servile, subordinate** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.957A *etc.*

ὑπουργός -όν, *contr. for* ὑποεργός **helpful, useful, favorable** XEN. *An.* 5.8.15; *subst.* οἱ ὑπουργοί **the assistants, the helpers** HP. *Acut.* 67 POL. 5.89.3 | ▸ *with gen.* **dispenser, means:** ὁρατῶν ὑ. dispenser of the view HLD. 2.16.6 ◆ *adv.* **ὑπουργῶς courteously** ARISTAEN. 1.3.

ὑπουρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, οὐρέω] **to urinate a little** HIPPIATR. 22.9.

ὑπόφαιδρος -ον [ὑπό, φαιδρός] **quite content** POLL. 4.113.

ὑποφαίνω [ὑπό, φαίνω] *impf.* ὑπέφαινον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεφαινόμην || *fut.* ὑποφανῶ || *aor.* ὑπέφηνα || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ὑπεφάνην ❶ *act.* [A] **to bring to the light, make visible, show,** *from under* OD. 17.409 [B] **to show little by little, show, let catch a glimpse of** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 21 POLL. 2.87 *etc.* | *fig.* DEMOSTH. 19.123 (*hope*) POL. 27.12.3 (*kindness*) PLUT. *CMi.* 1.3 (*character*), *al.*; τὸ γὰρ σχῆμα τοῦ στόματος καὶ τῶν προσώπων τὸ διειλκυσμένον ὑπέφαινεν ᾠδήν the pose of his mouth and the contraction of his face indicated that he was singing ACH. 3.15.3 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* ὑπέφαιν' ἐσομένη ... she showed that she would become ... ANAXAN. 9.6 [C] *intrans.* **to appear, arise, dawn,** *of the first light of day* PLAT. *Prot.* 312a XEN. *An.* 3.2.1, 4.3.9; *of spring* XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.16, *al.* | *fig.*: τὰ νῦν ὑποφαίνοντα the difficulty that now appears PLAT. *Soph.* 245e; τοσαύτας ὁρῶν ὑποφαινούσας ἐλπίδας seeing that hopes so sound emerge DINAR. 1.21 ❷ *pass.* **to show oneself, appear, rise** THUC. 5.10.2 THPHR. *Ch.* 4.4 *etc.* | *of teeth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502a 12 | *of the moon* AEL. *N.A.* 4.10 | *of a season, of day* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.14 (*v.l.*), Hel. 5.3.1 | *fig., of hope* ISOCR. 4.93, 6.44 • *aor*[s]. *pass. inf.* ὑποφανθῆναι THEOD.[8] *epist.* 546.24.

ὑπόφαιστον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.160a, *v.l. for* ἱππόφαιστον.

ὑποφᾰκώδης -ες [ὑπό, φακώδης] **having nearly the color of lentils** HP. *Epid.* 2.1.10.

ὑποφᾰλακρος -ον [ὑπό, φαλακρός] **somewhat bald** *PGRENF.* 2.20.2.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑπόφανσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποφαίνω] **demonstration** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.1 (86.1401D).

ὑποφαντικός -ή -όν [ὑποφαίνω] **revelatory, indicative:** ἀνθρώπου ἐστὶν ὑποφαντικά they are signs of a human nature EPIPH. *Anc.* 36.3.

ὑπόφαντις *see* ὑποφῆτις.

ὑποφαρμάττω [ὑπό, φαρμάττω] **to mix with drugs, put a drug** ▸ *with acc. of thing:* τὴν Ὁμηρικὴν Ἑλένην ὑποφαρμάττουσαν τὸν ἄκρατον the Homeric Helen, who puts a drug in pure wine PLUT. *QConv.* 614b.

ὑπόφᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποφαίνω] [A] **appearing scarcely** *or* **hardly** HP. *Aph.* 6.52, *Prog.* 2 | **track, slight indication** GAL. 10.541 DAMASC. *Pr.* 84, 157 [B] **symptom** ARET. *C.A.* 1.4.2 | **appearance, evidence** AP.[7] *Pron.* 22.22.

ὑποφᾶτις *see* ὑποφῆτις.

ὑπόφαυλος -ον [ὑπό, φαῦλος] **a little vulgar, mediocre** HP. *Fract.* 7 POLL. 10.98.

ὑπόφαυσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, φάος] **narrow opening** HDT. 7.36.2 PHIL. 99.39 VT *Ezek.* 41.16.

ὑποφαύσκω [ὑπό, φάος] **to begin to shine** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888b 27, 938a 32.

ὑποφείδομαι [ὑπό, φείδομαι] **to spare** XEN. *An.* 4.1.8 | ▸ *with gen.* PLUT. *QConv.* 6.707b | ▸ *with inf.* **to take care to, restrain oneself from:** ὑποφειδόμενος μὴ πάνυ ἕλκειν taking care not to draw (the hair) back too much LUC. *Peregr.* 6 | **to be moderate,** *in speech* PHILOD. *L.L.* 51.6.

ὑποφειδομένως [ὑποφείδομαι] *adv. from pres. ptc. mid.* **measuredly, in a measured way** PLUT. *Alex.* 28.1.

ὑποφέρω [ὑπό, φέρω] *impf.* ὑπέφερον, *mid. pass.* ὑπεφερόμην || *fut.* ὑποίσω, *mid.* ὑποίσομαι || *aor*[s]. ὑπήνεγκα, *mid.* ὑπηνεγκάμην || *aor*[t]. ὑπήνεγκον, *mid.* ὑπηνεγκόμην SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1.11 || *pf. inf.* ὑπενηνοχέναι SOZ. 8.26.9, *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπενήνεγμαι || *ppf.* ὑπενηνόχειν APP. 17.1.6, *mid. pass.* ὑπενηνέγμην PHILOSTORG. *H.E.* 4.4 || *aor. pass.* ὑπηνέχθην || *fut. pass.* ὑπενεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to carry away** *or* **drag away from under, remove** IL. 5.885 *etc.*; αὐτὴν ὑπήνεγκεν ἡ παλίρροια τοῦ κύματος the backwash dragged

away (the boat) LONG. 2.14.1 [B] **to support, carry on** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.57 | *fig.* **to support, endure, bear** PLAT. *Leg.* 879c ISOCR. 1.30; ὑ. πόνους καὶ κινδύνους to suffer hard work and dangers ISOCR. 3.64; ὑ. κινδύνους καὶ φόβους to endure dangers and fears PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a; ὑ. γῆρας καὶ πενίαν to take on old age and poverty AESCHN. 1.88; ὑ. εἰσφοράς to endure the levies XEN. *Oec.* 2.6 | ▸ *with ptc.*: πρὸς τοῦτο οὐχ ὑπήνεγκεν ... λῃροῦντα τὸν Σωσθένην beyond this he tolerated no more of Sosthenes's blather ACH. 6.12.3 [C] **to carry behind** ▸ τινι s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 4.22 | *fig.* **to add**, *in speaking* DION. 7.16.4 AN. *Subl.* 16.4 [D] *fig.* **to offer, submit, propose** XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2 | **to put away**: ἐλπίδα hopes = hoping SOPH. *El.* 834 [E] **to transport down, drag, carry away**, *of a river* PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 325a POLL. 1.111 | *fig.* **to reduce** *of number* APP. 17.6 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be carried from under** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 705a 9 [B] **to be supported, be held up** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 882b 29 [C] **to be dragged** PLUT. *Alex.* 63.1, *al. etc.*; ▸ εἴς τι toward sthg. APP. 14.2; ἐξέπεσον αὖθις οἱ πολλοὶ τῆς πρὸς αὐτὸν εὐνοίας εἰς τὸν νεμεσᾶν καὶ φθονεῖν ὑποφερόμενοι the people no longer showed kindness but let themselves be overcome by envy and hatred PLUT. *Cor.* 15.2 [D] *fig.* **to decline gradually** HP. *Epid.* 1.2 • *epic aor.* ὑπήνεικα IL. 5.885.

ὑποφεύγω [ὑπό, φεύγω] *impf.* ὑπέφευγον ‖ *fut. inf. mid.* ὑποφεύξεσθαι SCH. IL. 13.89 ‖ *aor*^{t}. ὑπέφυγον; **to flee secretly, escape, slip away, evade** ▸ *abs. or with acc.* HDT. 4.111.2, 120.2 THUC. 3.97.2, 4.28.3 EUR. *El.* 1343 PLAT. *Leg.* 762b; φυγὼν ὕπο νηλεὲς ἦμαρ escaping the fatal day IL. 21.57 OD. 9.17; οὔτ' ἄρ' ὁ τὸν δύναται ὑποφεύγειν οὔθ' ὁ διώκειν one is not able to escape, the other is unable to catch IL. 22.200; ὁ δέ με κούφως καὶ ῥαδίως ὑπέφευγε but this one, light and quick, escaped me LONG. 2.4.2 • *impf. Ion. iter.* ὑποφεύγεσκον HDT. 2.174.1 (*v.l.*).

ὑποφεύξιμος -ον [ὑποφεύγω] **offering a way of escape** SCH. AP. 1.246.

ὑπόφεως DIOSC.^{2} 4.67a, *see* ὑπήκοον.

ὑποφητεύω [ὑποφήτης] **to be a prophet, be an interpreter of divine will** LUC. *Bis acc.* 1, 34.6 *etc.*

ὑποφήτης -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, φημί] **prophet, seer, priest** IL. 16.235 AP. 1.1311 LUC. *Alex.* 24, 26 *etc.*; Μουσάων ὑποφῆται priests of the Muses, poets THEOCR. 16.29, 17.115; εἰπέ, θεά, σὺ γὰρ οἶσθα· ἐγὼ δ' ἑτέρων ὑποφήτης φθέγξομαι ὅσσ' ἐθέλεις sú tell me, O goddess, for you know: and I, an interpreter for the others, will say what you want THEOCR. 22.116.

ὑποφῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [ὑπό, φημί] **prophetess, priestess**, *fem. of* ὑποφήτης ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.46.1) ATH. 13.590e • *Dor.* -φᾶτις ‖ *also* ὑπόφαντις.

ὑποφήτωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ [ὑπό, φημί] **prophet, prophetess** MAN.^{1} 3.326; Πιερίδων of the Muses SOCR.^{5} (AP 14.1.9); Μοῦσαι δ' ὑποφήτορες εἶεν ἀοιδῆς may the Muses be attendants of the song AP. 1.22.

ὑποφθαδόν [ὑποφθάνω] *adv.* **arriving first, anticipating** OPP. 3.145, 618 | **suddenly, unexpectedly** OPP. 5.387.

ὑποφθάλμιος -ον [ὑπό, ὀφθαλμός] **under the eyes** POLL. 2.87; *subst.* τὰ ὑποφθάλμια **the parts under the eyes** HP. *Coac.* 1.136, *Mul.* 1.11, 2.110.

ὑποφθάνω [ὑπό, φθάνω] *fut.* ὑποφθάσω ARR. *An.* 1.13.3 ‖ *aor*^{s}. ὑπέφθασα *and aor*^{r}. ὑπέφθην, *ptc. mid.* ὑποφθάμενος ❶ *act.* **to come before, anticipate** IL. 7.144 ‖ **to precede** ▸ τινα s.o. AP. 4.307 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* BIAN. (AP 9.227.4); ἤ κεν Ὀρέστης κτεῖνεν ὑποφθάμενος or perhaps Orestes has killed him, anticipating you OD. 4.547 | ▸ *with acc.*: τὸν δ' Ἑλένη ὑποφθαμένη φάτο μῦθον but Helen anticipated him and said OD. 15.171.

ὑποφθέγγομαι [ὑπό, φθέγγομαι] [A] **to speak with a soft voice** *or* **softly, murmur** PLAT. *Soph.* 252c LUC. *Nigr.* 13; καὶ ἅμα κρύφα ἠρέμα ὑπεφθέγγετο secretly intent, he murmured in a soft voice LONG. 1.25.1 | **to respond with a low** *or* **deep voice**, *of a phantasm*: ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *Br.* 36.7 ‖ **to speak under the ground** IOS. *B.I.* 3.27 [B] **to chirp**, *of birds* AEL. *N.A.* 7.7; αἱ δ' ἐπεφθέγγοντο ἐν ταῖς λόχμαις (the nightingales) in the woods responded with chirping LONG. 3.12.4 | **to bark**, *of dogs* PLUT. *Arat.* 8.1 GAL. 18(1).291 | **to resound**, *of the loom* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.28.1.

ὑποφθείρω [ὑπό, φθείρω] ❶ *act.* **to corrupt slightly** [GAL.] 19.316 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be in disorder**, *of the stomach* GREG.^{1} *Opif.* (44.173A).

ὑποφθίνω [ὑπό, φθίνω] **to perish little by little** HERACLIT. B 61.

ὑποφθονέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, φθονέω] **to harbor secret envy** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.13 (*v.l.*); ▸ τινι toward s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.13.

ὑποφθόνως [ὑποφθονέω] *adv.* **with an envious attitude**: ὑ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to harbor secret envy toward s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.26.

ὑποφθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὑποφθείρω] **corruption, decadence** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.27) | *pl.* **seductions** VETT. 112.18.

ὑποφθορεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑποφθείρω] **corruptor, seducer** GLOSS.

ὑποφθόριος -ον [ὑποφθείρω] **decayed, rotten**, *of teeth* GAL. 12.880.

ὑποφιάλιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, φιάλη] **base of a phiale** (φιάλη) *I*DÉLOS 1441 *A* 2.35 (II^{BCE}).

ὑποφιλέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, φιλέω] **to kiss** ARISTAEN. 1.25.

ὑποφλεγμαίνω [ὑπό, φλεγμαίνω] **to have a little inflammation** ORIB. 9.37.10 *etc.*

ὑποφλεγματίζω [ὑπό, φλεγματίζω] **to have a little catarrh** AL.^{6} 1.15 (1.567.9).

ὑποφλεγμᾰτώδης -ές [ὑπό, φλεγματώδης] **suffering from a mild inflammation** HP. *Coac.* 7.592.

ὑποφλέγω [ὑπό, φλέγω] **to light, set fire to** MARIAN. (AP 9.626.2).

ὑποφοβέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, φοβέομαι] **to be a little afraid** MEN. *Georg.* 2 SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 433.

ὑπόφοβος -ον [ὑπό, φόβος] **a little afraid, scared** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud. s.v.* ὑποδεής.

ὑποφοίνιος -η -ον [ὑπό, φοίνιος] **reddish** BES. *A.* 3.

ὑποφοινίσσω [ὑπό, φοινίσσω] ❶ *act. later* **to be reddish** ADAM. 2.36, 56 POLEM. 67, *al.* ❷ *mid.* **to become reddish** NIC. *Th.* 720 DIOSC.^{2} 3.67 *etc.* • *poet.* ὑπαιφοινίσσομαι.

ὑποφόνια -ων, τά [ὑπό, φόνος] **fine**, *paid by a killer to the parents of the victim to avoid prosecution* DINAR. *fr.* 10.4, 18.11 PHILOSTR.^{1} 10.8 | *fig.* **rewards, recompense**, *for a killing* DCASS. 77.12.4.

ὑποφόνος -ον [ὑπό, φόνος] **deadly, bloody** SOPH. *Tr.* 840 (*corr.*; ὕπο φοίνια *codd.*).

ὑποφορά -ᾶς, ἡ [ὑποφέρω] [A] **dejection, discharge** HP. *Coac.* 2.304, 6.511 | **drainage** SOR. 1.58.3 | **canal** GEOP. 2.6.8 [B] **pretext, excuse** ▸ τινος for sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.29 [C] *rhet.* **subjection** (*Lat.* subiectio) HERMOG. *Inv.* 133.26, *al.*

ὑπόφορος -ον [ὑποφέρω] [A] **subject to tribute, tributary** ▸ τινι of s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 774c [B] **hollow** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.681.

ὑποφράζομαι [ὑπό, φράζω] **to note, observe** AP. 1.462.

ὑποφράσσω, *Att.* ὑποφράττω [ὑπό, φράσσω] **to close, make secure** ORIB. 8.38.3 HERO *Aut.* 26.2.

ὑποφραστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑποφράζομαι] **exhibitor** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.7.131 (*dub.*).

ὑπόφρῑκος -ον [ὑπό, φρίξ] **seized by shivers of fear** VT *3Macc.* 6.20 (*body*).

ὑποφρίσσω, *Att.* ὑποφρίττω [ὑπό, φρίσσω] **to be gripped by shivers of fear, be horrified, tremble with fear** PHILOSTR.^{1} 8.3 LUC. *Pro im.* 12 AET. 12.68; ἐκεῖνοι μὲν οὖν ... προσεκύνουν ὑποφρίττοντες and they ... made obeisance, trembling LUC. 556.39 | ▸ τινα before s.o. EUPHOR. 78.

ὕποφρος *see* ὕπαφρος.

ὑποφρῠγιος -ον [ὑπό, Φρύγιος] *mus.* **hypo-Phrygian** ATH. 14.625d.

ὑποφρυγιστί [ὑποφρύγιος] *adv.* **in the hypo-Phrygian mode** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 922b 10, *see* ὑποφρῠγιος.

ὑποφῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑποφεύγω] **refuge** ▸ τινος from sthg. IOS. *A.I.* 15.346 POLL. 9.16; θέρους from heat IOS. *A.I.* 8.138.

ὑποφῡράω, *contr.* [ὑπό, φυράω] **to throw into confusion** CIC. *Att.* 6.5.1.

ὑποφῡσάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, φυσάω] **to blow lightly** L. *E.M.* 818.57 | *fig.* **to swell** PHIL.^{2} *Plant.* 65.

ὑπόφῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὑποφύω] **underlying development** GAL. *U.P.* 2.6 (1.81.2) | **growth, substitution** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.1.

ὑποφῡτεύω [ὑπό, φυτεύω] ❶ *act.* **to plant under** GEOP. 10.50 ❷ *pass.* **to be planted under** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.10.5.

ὑποφύω [ὑπό, φύω] ❶ *act.* **to grow under, come under** HP. *V.C.* 17, *Fract.* 33 | *of teeth* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501b 9 ❷ *pass.* **to be growing, develop** AEL. *V.H.* 8.8.

ὑποφωλεύω [ὑπό, φωλεύω] **to hide oneself in a cave** ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.375.3).

ὑποφωνέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, φωνέω] **to respond with a cry, cry out** MOSCH. 3.48 PLUT. *Pomp.* 25.10 *etc.* ‖ **to say plainly, suggest**: αἰνιγματωδῶς ἡμῖν ὑποφωνοῦντος τοῦ πράγματος, ὡς ... suggesting to us in enigmatic form the fact that ... CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.78E.

ὑποφώνησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποφωνέω] **reply** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 33d.

ὑποφώσκω ARISTOT. *Pr.* 938a 32, *see* ὑποφαύσκω.

ὑποχάζομαι [ὑπό, χάζομαι] **to yield, retreat** IL. 4.497 AP. 1.1101 • *aor*^{t}. *redupl. 3. pl.* ὑποκεκάδοντο IL. *l.c.* (*in tmesis.*).

ὑποχαίρω [ὑπό, χαίρω] **to rejoice intimately** *or* **secretly** POLEM.^{3} 40.

ὑποχᾰλᾰρός -ά -όν [ὑπό, χαλαρός] **slightly weak** *or* **soft** HP. *Mochl.* 38.

ὑποχᾰλάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, χαλάω] ❶ *act.* **to relax, lie down gradually, let oneself go little by little** AEL. *N.A.* 12.46 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be relaxed** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 531.

ὑποχᾰλεπαίνω [ὑπό, χαλεπαίνω] **to get angry, become irritated** SCH. SOPH. *O.C.* 117.

ὑποχαλινίδιος -α -ον [ὑπό, χαλινός] **under the bit** *or* **the bridle** XEN. *Hip.* 7.1.

ὑπόχαλκος -ον [ὑπό, χαλκός] [A] **that contains one part of bronze** PLAT. *Rp.* 415b | *fig.* **impure** PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 1b, 4.65a [B] **resounding like bronze, that has the sound of bronze** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.8 | **the color of bronze, bronze** SCH. OD. 22.299.

ὑποχᾰράσσω, *Att.* ὑποχαράττω [ὑπό, χαράσσω] **to write under**: ἐκέλευσε Ἑλληνικοῖς ὑποχάραξαι γράμμασιν he had an inscription carved in Greek letters PLUT. *Alex.* 69.4.

ὑποχᾰροπός -όν [ὑπό, χαροπός] **having blue eyes** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.23 (*v.l.*) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 144.

ὑποχάσκω [ὑπό, χάσκω] *aor*^{t}. *ptc.* ὑποχανών ‖ *pf.* ὑποκέχηνα; **to open the mouth a little, have one's mouth half-open** XEN. *Eq.* 6.8

ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 314; μικρὸν ὑποκεχηνυῖαι τὸ στόμα ὥσπερ ἀφήσειν ὑπὸ φόβου μέλλουσαι καὶ βοήν they stood with their mouths half-opened as if about to cry out in fear ACH. 1.1.7 ‖ **to be half open** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.1 (*figs*) ‖ **to be puzzled** ▸ τι over s.o. HP. *Epid.* 4.6.

ὑπόχαυνος -ον [ὑπό, χαῦνος] **porous** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.3) | **a little vain** *or* **swollen with vanity** ATH. 14.624e ADAM. 2.21, 23 *etc.*

ὑποχαυνόω, *contr.* [ὑπόχαυνος] **to exaggerate a little**: ὁ δὲ Μένανδρος ἐπῆρε μὲν ἀμέλει τὴν φιληδονίαν καὶ ὑπεχαύνωσε τοῖς ἐρωτικοῖς καὶ διαπύροις ἐκείνοις Menander has certainly exalted the taste for pleasures and has exaggerated their importance a little in those passionate verses of love PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 21c ‖ **to lessen, relax** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.36 *etc.*

ὑπόχειρ, *gen.* -χειρος SOPH. *El.* 1092, *see* ὑποχείριος.

ὑποχείριος -ον [ὑπό, χείρ] Ⓐ **under the hands, in the hands** OD. 15.448 Ⓑ *fig.* **dependent, subject, in the power** *or* **in the hands** ▸ τινι of s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 392 HDT. 6.33.1 EUR. *Andr.* 736 *etc.*; ὑποχειρίους ποιέεσθαί τινας to subdue some people HDT. 1.106.2; ὑποχειρίας παρέξειν τὰς Ἀθήνας to subdue Athens HDT. 5.91.2; ὑποχειρίους ἔχειν τινάς to have some people in one's power THUC. 3.11.1 *etc.*; ὑποχείριοι δὲ μηδέποτε γενώμεθα ζῶντες τοῖς πολεμίοις never, however, ought we to fall alive into the hands of the enemy XEN. *An.* 3.2.3 | *erot.*: ἐπείπερ ἔμαθες ὑποχείριον ἔχων με τετηκυῖαν ἐπὶ σοί when you have understood that I am in your power and I am destroying myself over you LUC. *DMer.* 12.1.

ὑποχειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπό, χείρ] **treatment**, *of a patient* GAL. 18(2).661.

ὑποχειρογράφέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, χειρογραφέω] **to affirm, sign** *P*TEBT. 811.11 (II^{BCE}).

ὑποχεύς -έως, ὁ [ὑποχέω] **cup, bowl** GLOSS | *prob. instrument, tool for fishing P*OXY. 3268.10, *al.* (III^{CE}), *cf.* ὑποχή.

ὑποχέω [ὑπό, χέω] *impf.* ὑπέχεον ‖ *aor.* ὑπέχεα, *inf. mid.* ὑποχέασθαι DIPH. 5.1 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὑποκέχυμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπεχύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑποχυθήσομαι VETT. 2.14.10 (p. 67.2) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to extend under, put under, spread** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 11.843 OD. 14.49; τῷ δὲ συβώτης χεῦεν ὕπο χλωρὰς ῥῶπας and the swineherd spread out green boughs on the ground for them OD. 16.47 Ⓑ **to pour down** SOPHIL. 5.3; ὀκτὼ κυάθους eight cups MEN. *fr.* 2.1 ❷ *mid.* **to pour** HP. *NatMul.* 15 OPP. 1.740 ❸ *pass.* **to spread, be diffused** HDT. 7.218.1 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392b 6 (*of the air*) | *fig.*: τῷ μὲν δὴ ἀπιστίη μεγάλη ὑπεκέχυτο distrust had penetrated deeply into him HDT. 2.152.4, *cf.* 3.66.3 ‖ *medic.* **to suffer from cataracts** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 58 • *aor.* ὑπέχυσα HSCH., *epic* ὑπέχευα, *mid. 3. sg.* ὑπεχεύατο OPP. 1.740.

ὑποχή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπέχω] **sack net**, *for fishing* AEL. *N.A.* 13.17 GEOP. 20.25.2.

ὑποχθόνιος -η -ον [ὑπό, χθόνιος] **subterranean, below ground, of the earth** HES. *Op.* 141 EUR. *Andr.* 515 AP. 1.647 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.19 ORPH. *H.* 18.1 *etc.*; θεοὶ βασίλειοι ἐπουράνιοί τε καὶ ὑποχθόνιοι, βοηθήσατε ἀνδρὶ ἀγαθῷ sovereign gods of the sky and of the earth, help an honest man CHARIT. 5.7.10.

ὑποχλέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀχλέω] **to be made to roll under** IL. 21.260.

ὑποχλιαίνω [ὑπό, χλιαίνω] **to warm a little** *or* **slightly** HP. *Epid.* 2.2.7.

ὑποχλίζω [ὑπό, ὀχλίζω] **to open with a lever** AP. *fr.* 12.11 (*aor. ptc. fem.* ὑποχλίσσασα).

ὑπόχλοος -οον [ὑπό, χλόος] **slightly pale** CALLIM. *H.* 4.80.

ὑποχλωρίζω [ὑπόχλωρος] *prob.* **to be yellowish in color** EPIPH. *Gemm.* 194.11.

ὑποχλωρομέλας -ανος [ὑπό, χλωρομέλας] **of greenish** *or* **dark yellowish color**, *of pers.* HP. *Epid.* 6.3.13.

ὑπόχλωρος -ον [ὑπό, χλωρός] **yellowish** *or* **greenish** *or* **pale in color** HP. *Prog.* 11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 18 SOR. 1.44.2, 2.22.2.

ὑπόχνοος -ον [ὑπό, χνόος] **downy**, *of a peach* RH. 1.523.19.

ὑποχοινικίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὑπό, χοινικίς] **base of a** χοινικίς (*see*) PHIL. 62.20.

ὑπόχολος -ον [ὑπό, χολή] **slightly bilious, yellowish**, *of coloring* HP. *Morb.* 3.16, *Aff.* 9 SEXT. *S.* 1.308.

ὑποχολώδης -ες [ὑπόχολος] **slightly bilious** HP. *Epid.* 3.1.5.

ὑποχονδριακός -ή -όν [ὑποχόνδριον] **hypochondriac** GAL. 8.185.

ὑποχόνδριος -ον [ὑπό, χόνδρος] **placed under the cartilage** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 25 | *subst.* τὸ ὑποχόνδριον **hypochondrion**, *part of the abdomen* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 20 SOR. 2.24.3 GAL. 6.56, *al.*; ἐτραυματίσθη εἰς τὰ ὑποχόνδρια was wounded deeply VT *1Sam.* 31.3.

ὑποχορηγέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, χορηγέω] **to furnish, procure** STRAB. 6.2.7 *etc.*

ὑποχορηγία -ας, ἡ [ὑποχορηγέω] **furnishing** STRAB. 5.3.7.

ὑποχορίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot., plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1 PLIN. 21.89.

ὕποχος -ον [ὑπέχω] Ⓐ **subject, under control** ▸ τινος of s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 24 | ▸ τινι of s.o. XEN. *An.* 2.5.7 Ⓑ **responsible, guilty** ▸ τινος of sthg. DEMOSTH. 57.53 PHIL.[2] *Det.* 97.

ὑποχόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, χόω] **to cover with earth, bury** GREG.[1] *VMos.* 2.317 (*aor. inf. pass.* ὑποχωσθῆναι), *al.*

ὑποχρεμετίζω [ὑπό, χρεμετίζω] **to neigh** QS 8.57 (*codd.*) *etc.*

ὑποχρέμπτομαι [ὑπό, χρέμπτομαι] **to expectorate** HP. *Morb.* 2.27, 3.15.

ὑπόχρεος -ον *see* ὑπόχρεως.

ὑπόχρεως -ων, *gen.* -ω [ὑπό, χρέος] Ⓐ **indebted, overwhelmed with debts** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 242 Ⓑ **weighed down by mortgages, mortgaged**, *of property* (*Lat.* obaeratus) ISOCR. 10.16, 17 DEMOSTH. 49.11, 50.61 Ⓒ **dependent**: τῇ συγκλήτῳ on the Senate POL. 6.17.1 | **obliged, bound** ▸ τινος to sthg. PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.7 DIOD. 19.44.2 = τινι POL. 21.19.10 | ἵνα ... ὑπόχρεων αὐτὸν ποιήσωνται πρὸς πᾶν τὸ παρακαλούμενον for rendering him amenable to every request POL. 4.51.2 • *also* ὑπόχρεος -ον.

ὑπόχρῑσις -εως [ὑποχρίω] **spreading under** ALCH. 379.13 (*codd.* ὑπόχρησιν).

ὑποχρῖω [ὑπό, χρίω] ❶ *act.* **to spread** HDT. 2.86 | **to make up** *the eyes* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 ❷ *mid.* **to make up** *the eyes* XEN. 8.1.41.

ὑπόχρονος -ον [ὑπό, χρόνος] **subject to time** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.23 (86.1584D) (*nature*), *al. etc.*

ὑπόχρῡσος -ον [ὑπό, χρυσός] Ⓐ **containing gold** POLL. 3.87 (*of the earth*) | **splendid, gilded, shining like gold** MEN. *Epit.* 387 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.2 Ⓑ *fig. of pers.* **having gold in oneself** PLAT. *Rp.* 415c | **rich** LUC. *Tox.* 16 HLD. 2.8.5.

ὑποχρώννῡμι [ὑπό, χρώννυμι] **to depict** POLL. 4.146.

ὑποχῡλίζω [ὑπό, χυλίζω] **to extract the juice** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.30, 34.

ὑπόχῡμα -ατος, τό [ὑποχέω] **cataract**, *disease of the eyes* GAL. 10.119 *etc.*

ὑποχύνω [ὑποχέω] **to cause a cataract** CYRAN. 25.

ὑποχῠτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑποχέω] **phial, small bottle**, *to pour oil into lamps* VT *Jer.* 52.19 PHOT. *Lex.* L. *E.M.* 784.30.

ὑπόχῠτος -ον [ὑποχέω] **mixed, tempered** PHRYN.[1] 68 (*wine*) COM. 771 ATH. 1.31e.

ὑποχωλαίνω [ὑπόχωλος] **to make a little lame** HP. *Epid.* 7.47 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 187.

ὑποχωλεύω [ὑπόχωλος] GLOSS., *see* ὑποχωλαίνω.

ὑπόχωλος -ον [ὑπό, χωλός] **slightly lame** VETT. 104.34.

ὑποχωρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, χωρέω] *impf.* ὑπεχώρουν ‖ *fut.* ὑποχωρήσω, *mid.* ὑποχωρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑπεχώρησα ‖ *pf.* ὑποκεχώρηκα ‖ *ppf.* ὑπεκεχωρήκειν HP. *Acut.* 6 *and* ὑποκεχ- SCH. IL. 13.502c Ⓐ **to go behind, move back, draw back, retreat** IL. 6.107, 22.96, *al.*; χώρησαν δ' ὑπό τε πρόμαχοι καὶ φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ the fighters and also illustrious Hektor retreated IL. 4.505; ὐ. ἐς τὴν Σάμον to return to Samos THUC. 8.79.2; ὐ. παρὰ Τισσαφέρνην to retreat before Tissaphernes THUC. 8.45.1 | *often in ptc.*: ὑποχωρήσαντες φεύγουσι they flee into exile DEMOSTH. 22.66 | *of the coastline* [ARR.] 12, *al.* ‖ *with gen.* **to retreat from**: ὐ. τῆς χώρης to retreat from the region HDT. 1.207 | ▸ *with dat.* **to yield to**: ὐ. τῷ κρατοῦντι to yield to the stronger THUC. 1.77.3; οὐδ' ἀνδρὸς ἔργον ὑποχωρεῖν τῷ δαίμονι it is unworthy of a man to yield to destiny PLUT. *Br.* 40.7; οὐ μὴν ἀγεννῶς γε οὕτω καταπροδοὺς ἐν βραχεῖ τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν ἅπαν ὑποχωρήσομαί σοι and yet I will not betray the cause of Greece with such cowardice in a short time and yield the whole business to you LUC. *Tox.* 11; ▸ *with gen. and dat.* κἀκεῖνος ὑπεχώρησεν αὐτῷ τοῦ θρόνου and that man yielded him the throne ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 790 | ▸ *with acc.* **to yield before** THUC. 2.88.2 PLAT. *Soph.* 240a DION. 6.93.2 Ⓑ **to proceed from under, follow** PIND. *P.* 4.202 Ⓒ *medic.* **to exit, be emitted**, *of excrement* HP. *Aph.* 4.26 GAL. 6.56 *etc.* • *Ion. ptc.* ὑποχωρεῦντα HP. *Mul.* 1.52.

ὑποχώρημα -ατος, τό [ὑποχωρέω] **evacuation, excrement** HP. *Aph.* 7.68 THPHR. *Ch.* 20.6 *etc.*

ὑποχώρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑποχωρέω] Ⓐ **withdrawal** PLAT. *Def.* 412c POL. 1.28.9, 34.8 | **place of retreat, withdrawal** LUC. *Hipp.* 5 *etc.* Ⓑ *medic.* **evacuation**, *intestinal* HP. *Morb.* 3.16 GAL. 6.649 ‖ **orifice** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594a 13.

ὑποχωρητικός -ή -όν [ὑποχωρέω] **laxative, purgative** HP. *LocHom.* 13.

ὑποχωρίζω [ὑπό, χωρίζω] *act.* **to divide, distinguish** EUSTATH. 1439.28 | *mid.* **to separate** SCH. IL. 24.96 (*impf. mid. 3. sg.* ὑπεχωρίζετο).

ὑπόχωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, χῶσις] **obstruction** *with heaps of earth* PHIL. 100.40.

ὑποψᾰθῦρος -ον [ὑπό, ψαθυρός] **a little crumbling** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.116 GAL. 16.671, *al.*

ὑποψᾰλάσσω [ὑπό, ψαλάσσω] **to palpate** *or* **feel lightly** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 84.

ὑποψάλλω [ὑπό, ψάλλω] **to induce to sing, drive to sing** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.11 ‖ *Christ. liturg.* **to sing in response**: ἕτερός τις τοῦ Δαυὶδ ψαλλέτω ὕμνους, καὶ ὁ λαὸς τὰ ἀκροστίχια ὑποψαλλέτω let another sing the psalms of David, and the people sing the refrains in response CAP. 2.57.6.

ὑπόψαμμος -ον [ὑπό, ψάμμος] **sandy** HDT. 2.12.3 (*comp.*) XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.19 PLUT. *Pomp.* 78.6.

ὑπόψᾱρος -ον [ὑπό, ψαρός] **piebald**, *of a horse* POSID. 24.

ὑποψαύω [ὑπό, ψαύω] **to touch lightly, brush against, be tangential to** PLUT. *Isid.* 368e.

ὑποψάω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ψάω] **to rub** AEL. *N.A.* 14.5 (*aor. act. ptc.* ὑποψήσας).

ὑποψελλίζω [ὑπό, ψελλίζω] **to stutter a little** LIB. *Decl.* 43.21 *etc.*

ὑποψεύδομαι [ὑπό, ψεύδομαι] **to tell a half-truth** EUSTATH. 1955.26.

ὑπόψηφος -ον [ὑπό, ψῆφος] **eligible**: οἱ ὑ. τῇ βασιλείᾳ those who are eligible for the throne SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.6.

ὑποψήχω [ὑπό, ψήχω] **to scrape, chap** POSID. 402.

ὑποψία -ας, ἡ [ὑφοράω] Ⓐ **suspicion** PLUT. *Pomp.* 21.fort. 5, *al. etc.*: μεστὸς ὑποψίας LYS. 1.17; ▸ εἴς τινα toward s.o. HDT. 3.52.4 THUC. 4.27.3 AND. 1.68 = πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 48.18; ὑ. λαμβάνειν κατά τινος to suspect sthg. DEMOSTH. 29.24; ἐν ὑποψίαις ἔχειν τινά to hold s.o. in suspicion, suspect s.o. PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.4; δι' ὑποψίας ἔχειν τινά to suspect s.o. PLUT. *CMa.* 23.3; ὑποψίαν παρέχειν to raise suspicion THUC. 1.132.2, *cf.* PHILOD. *Piet.* 111.20 (p. 129); ὑ. ἐνδιδόναι ὡς ... to cause the suspicion that ... PLAT. *Leg.* 887e; ἐς ὑποψίαν καθιστάναι (τινά) to cause s.o. to suspect THUC. 5.29.3 Ⓑ **apprehension** EPIC. 5.142 POLYSTR. p. 7 W. Ⓒ **jealousy** THUC. 2.37.2 • *Ion.* -ίη ‖ *later* ὑφοψία.

ὑποψιαστικῶς [ὑποψία] **in a suspect way, suspiciously** ZENOB. 6.2 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 643b.

ὑποψῑθῡρίζω [ὑπό, ψιθυρίζω] **to murmur, whisper** ACH. 1.5.4 *etc.*

ὑπόψῑλος -ον [ὑπό, ψιλός] **almost bald** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 143, *al.*

ὑπόψιος -ον [*see* ὑφοράω] Ⓐ **unpopular, watched with suspicion, hateful** IL. 3.42 QS 13.289 Ⓑ **being in view, visible** OPP. 1.30.

ὑποψορέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ψορέω] **to make a slight sound** HP. *Coac.* 1.62 AEL. *N.A.* 6.24.

ὑποψυχία -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, ψῦχος] *dub. signf.* **coldness** (*fig.*) *or* **suspiciousness** DOR.[2] *Doct.* 20.

ὑποψῡχρόομαι [ὑπόψυχρος] **to start becoming cold** SCH. PIND. *N.* 10.137.

ὑπόψυχρος -ον [ὑπό, ψυχρός] **slightly cold** HP. *Epid.* 1.18 GAL. 6.655 *etc.* | **cold** HP. *Acut.* 62 ‖ *fig.* **chilly** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 56 | **very absurd** HERMOG. *St.* 90.12 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.163.

ὑποψύχω [ὑπό, ψύχω] **to cool a little** DIOSC.[2] 2.136 ATH. 7.297a *etc.*

ὑποψωνέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὀψωνέω] **to cheat**, *on the price of food* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 842.

ὑποψωρώδης -ες [ὑπό, ψωρώδης] **having a little scabies** HP. *Epid.* 4.20.

ὑππρό *see* ὑποπρό.

ὑπτιάζω [ὕπτιος] *impf.* ὑπτίαζον ‖ *aor.* ὑπτίασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὑπτίασμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑπτιάσμην IOS. *B.I.* 5.225 ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπτιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπτιασθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*P.G.*. 69.364D) Ⓐ *intrans.* **to bend backward** HDN.[1] 1.4.7 PROC.[1] *B.* 8.31.20 EUSTATH. 249.5 ‖ *fig.* **to hold one's head high**, *of a presumptuous pers.* AESCHN. 1.132 | *fig.* **to have a laid-back attitude, be negligent** *or* **careless** HDN.[1] 2.8.9, 12.2 | *of style* ὑπτιάζων λόγος dull discourse HERMOG. *Id.* 315.7 Ⓑ *trans.* **to bend** *or* **stretch**: χεῖρας πρὸς αὐτόν the hands toward him VT *Job* 12.13 | **to become weak**, *of the stomach* GAL. 6.593, 15.461 ‖ **to relax** GAL. 15.461.

ὑπτίασμα -ατος, τό [ὑπτιάζω] **act of stretching one's palms turned towards the sky**: ὑ. χερῶν prayers made with the palms of their hands turned toward the sky AESCHL. *Pr.* 1005 (*Lat.* resupinatio) | **prayer made with the body stretched out on the ground**: ἄξειν νιν ὑπτίασμα κειμένου πατρός he will bring back to the fatherland the suppliant gesture of his father AESCHL. *Ag.* 1284.

ὑπτιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπτιάζω] **being supine** HP. *Fract.* 11 | **bending** *or* **folding back**, *of the body* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.6.3 *v.l.*; πηδήματα καὶ ὑπτιασμοὺς τοῖς μὲν ἄλλοις τερπνὰ εἶναι συμβέβηκεν ὁρῶσιν (*if it is true that ...*) the leaps and back bends are entertaining for the spectators LUC. *Salt.* 71 | *fig.* **aversion** *to food,* **nausea** GAL. 8.378, 13.140.

ὑπτιάω ARAT. 789, 795, *see* ὑπτιάζω.

ὑπτιόομαι, *contr.* [ὕπτιος] *impf.* ὑπτιούμην AESCHL. *Pers.* 418 ‖ *pf.* ὑπτίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπτιώθην; **to be put on one's back, be overturned** AESCHL. *l.c.* SOR. 2.31.3, 2.37.1 ‖ **to be gently contoured**, *of a region* IOS. *A.I.* 15.397 ‖ **to be inactive** GAL. 13.140, 14.302.

ὕπτιος -α -ον [*see* ὑπό] Ⓐ **supine, stretched out on one's back** IL. 11.179, 16.863, *al.* OD. 9.371 HDT. 4.190 SOPH. *O.T.* 811 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 104 LUC. *DMort.* 22.1 *etc.*; ὁ δ' ὕπτιος ἐν κονίῃσι νηὸς ἄπο πρύμνης χαμάδις πέσε he fell down to the ground on his back in the dust from the stern of the ship IL. 15.434; ἄλλοτ' ἐπὶ πλευρὰς κατακείμενος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ὕπτιος, ἄλλοτε δὲ πρηνής now stretched on his side, now supine, now prone IL. 24.11; ὕπτιος καταβαλὼν ἑαυτὸν ἐς τὴν ὀροφὴν ἀνέβλεπεν throwing himself down supine, he looked up at the ceiling LUC. *DMer.* 3.3 | ὕ. μέρη the lower parts, the belly, *of the animals* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658a 16, *al.* | *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.1 | **the upper facet of a leaf** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.2 Ⓑ **turned down**: ὕ. χείρ palm of the hand turned upward, *to receive sthg.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 782; ὑπτίας τὰς χεῖρας ἀνατείνειν to raise the hands palms up, *to pray* PLUT. *Tim.* 11.2 | **upside down, overturned** AESCHL. *Sept.* 459 (*helmet*) HDT. 4.72.3 THUC. 7.82.3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 185; ὑπτίοις σέλμασιν ναυτίλλεται he sails with the benches overturned, *i.e.* has suffered shipwreck SOPH. *Ant.* 716; καταθέμενον ὑπτίαν after having turned her over on her back ACH. 2.23.5 Ⓒ **flat, level**, *of a region* HDT. 2.7.1 (*Egypt*) THPHR. *C.P.* 5.12.7 PAUS. 8.13.1 | *of the sea* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.17.1 | *math. subst.* τὸ ὕπτιον **quadrilateral** *without parallel sides* PAPP. *in Ptol.* 652.20 Ⓓ *fig.* **lazy, careless, laid back** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 31.5, *al.* POLL. 1.158 LIB. *Or.* 64.103 | *of language and style* **flat, boring** DION. *Isocr.* 2.3, *al.* HERMOG. *St.* 56.2, *al. etc.* | *gramm.* **passive**, *of verbs* DIOG. 7.43, 64 ◆ *adv.* ὑπτίως **upside down, heedlessly** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 34 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.19.

ὑπτιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὕπτιος] **supine position** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.2 | **flat course**, *of a river* STRAB. 8.3.19 | *fig.* **carelessness, sloppiness** POLL. 3.122 | *of style* HERMOG. *Id.* 294.17, *al.*

ὑπωφάδιος -ον [ὑπό, ᾠόν] **hidden inside the egg**, *hence* **from the egg** OPP. 1.752.

ὑπώβολος -ον [ὑπό, ὀβολός] **mortgaged, weighed down by a mortgage** PHERECR. 64.2 (*corr.*, ὑπόβ- *codd.*) • *Dor.* ὑπώδελος EPIC. 79 (*dub. signf.*).

ὑπωθέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὠθέω] **to push out** IL. 5.854 | **to push from below** HP. *Art.* 7.

ὑπωλένιος -ον [ὑπό, ὠλένη] **kept under the arm** THEOCR. 17.30 (*of a quiver*).

ὑπώμαιος -ον [ὑπό, ὦμος] **under the shoulder** ARAT. 144 *i*SYLL.[3] 1025.53 (IV-III[BCE]).

ὑπωμεία *adj. fem., unc. signf., see* ὑπώμαιος HP. (GAL. 19.150).

ὑπωμία -ης, ἡ [ὑπό, ὦμος] *Ion.* **part under the shoulders** GAL. 19.150.

ὑπωμοσία -ας, ἡ [ὑπόμνυμι] Ⓐ **hypomosia, dilatory oath, request for adjournment**, *of a lawsuit* DEMOSTH. 21.84 Ⓑ **sworn protest**, *against the use of a law in the* γραφὴ παρανόμων DEMOSTH. 18.103 POLL. 8.56.

ὑπωπιάζω [ὑπώπιον] *fut.* ὑπωπιάσω ‖ *aor.* ὑπωπίασα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὑπωπιασμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑπωπιάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὑπωπιασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to strike in the face, cause black eyes, annoy** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921f ‖ *generic.* **to mistreat, torment, mortify** ▸ τινα s.o. NT *Luke* 18.5; ὑπωπιάζω μου τὸ σῶμα I mortify my body NT *1Cor.* 9.27 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be struck under the eyes**: ὑπωπιασμένος with dark *or* black eyes ARISTOPH. *Pax* 541 DIOG. 6.89 • *in Christian authors often confused with* ὑποπιέζω.

ὑπωπιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὑπωπιάζω] **mortification**, *of flesh* EPHR. 2.128C *etc.*

ὑπώπιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ὤψ] Ⓐ **the part under his eyes**, *extens.* **face, visage, appearance** HP. *Int.* 12 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 48 | *also pl.*: ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἔσθορε φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ νυκτὶ θοῇ ἀτάλαντος ὑπώπια glorious Hektor, like rapid night in appearance, jumped in IL. 12.463 Ⓑ **blow to the face, black eyes** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 551, *Ve.* 1386 LYS. 4.9 *etc.* | *extens.* **bruise, hematoma** *of any kind* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.3 GAL. 12.804; αἰσχύνοντες τὰ κάλλη καὶ τὰ μεγέθη τῇ ψάμμῳ καὶ τοῖς ὑπωπίοις who ruin their beauty and presence with sand and bruises LUC. *Anach.* 13 | *fig.* **disgrace** CIC. *Att.* 1.20.5 *etc.* Ⓒ *bot.* **hypopion**, *plant for treating bruises* DIOSC.[2] 4.153a, *see* θαψία.

ὑπώπιος -α -ον [ὑπώπιον] **with a black eye** POLL. 8.79.

ὑπωπίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **hypopis**, *plant* HSCH., *see* ὑπώπιον.

ὑπώρεα *see* ὑπώρεια.

ὑπώρεια -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, ὄρος] **foothills, foot**, *of a mountain* ▸ *usu. with gen.* HDT. 4.23.2, 7.199 PLAT. *Leg.* 681a; ἀλλ' ἔθ' ὑπωρείας ᾤκεον πολυπίδακος Ἴδης but they lived at the foot of Ida rich in springs IL. 20.218; παρὰ τὸν Ὑμηττὸν ἐν τῇ ὑπωρείᾳ at the foot of Hymettos LUC. *Tim.* 7 • -ρεα HDT. *ll.cc.*

ὑπώρορε *3. sg. pf. of* ὑπόρνυνι.

ὑπωρόφιος -α -ον *and* -ος -ον [ὑπό, ὄροφος] Ⓐ **situated** *or* **placed under the roof** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1313; ὑπωρόφιοι δόμοι = ὑπερῷα upper floors *of a house* MOSCH. 2.6; *subst.* ἡ ὑπωροφία **the space under the vault, canopy** DIOD. 18.26.5; καπνώδεις ὑπωροφίαι rooms for fumigation, *under the roof, on the upper floors* APP. 16.13 Ⓑ **living in the house, domestic** IL. 9.640 PIND. *P.* 1.97.

ὑπώροφος -ον [ὑπό, ὄροφος] EUR. *El.* 1166, *al.* CALLIM. *fr.* 202.52 LUC. *Pod.* 59, *see* ὑπωρόφιος.

ὑπωρῡχία -ας, ἡ [ὑπορύσσω] **excavation, tunnel** APP. 16.111.

ὕπωχρος -ον [ὑπό, ὠχρός] **pale yellow in color, yellowish** HP. *Int.* 4 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586b 33, *Phgn.* 807b 7 AN. *Par.* 33.2.1 GAL. 6.336, 16.588 LUC. *Tox.* 19; ἐκεῖνο γάρ ἐστιν ὁ χρυσός, τὸ λαμπρὸν ὃ ἀποστίλβει, τὸ ὕπωχρον μετ' ἐρυθήματος; is that then gold, the shining thing that gleams, pale yellow with a bit of red? LUC. *Cont.* 11.

ὑράξ *adv.* **in a promiscuous way** HSCH.

ὗραξ -ακος, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* sōrex] **mouse, rat** NIC. *Al.* 37.

Ὕργις -ιος, ὁ **Hyrgis**, *Scythian river* HDT. 4.57.

Ὑρία -ας, ἡ [*see* Ὑριεύς] **Hyria**, *city of Boeotia* IL. 2.496 | *city of Iapygia* HDT. 7.170.2 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Ὑριεύς -έως, ὁ [*see* Ὑρία] **Hyrieus**, *son of Poseidon, founder of Hyria in Boeotia* PIND. *fr.* 73 NONN. *D.* 13.97.

ὕρισκος, ὑρίσκος, ὕρισος *see* ὑρῑχός.

ὑρῑχός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* σύριχος] **basket, pannier** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.5 (*conject.*, ὕρισος *codd.*) THEOGNOST. *Can.* 23 • σύριχος ALEXIS 133.3 | ὕρισκος PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 116 B. | σύρισσος POLL. 10.129 | ὑρίσκος *and* συρίσκος HSCH.

Ὑρκᾱνία -ας, ἡ **Hyrkania**, *Asiatic region southeast*

of the Caspian Sea PLUT. *Alex.* 44.1, *Caes.* 58.6, *Pomp.* 34.7.

Ὑρκάνιος -α -ον [Ὑρκανία] **Hyrkanian, of Hyrkania** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.20 | τὸ Ὑρκάνιον πέλαγος Caspian Sea PLUT. *Alex.* 44.2 = ἡ Ὑρκανία θάλασσα PLUT. *Luc.* 36.5, *al.* | οἱ Ὑρκάνιοι **Hyrkanioi** HDT. 3.117.1.

Ὑρκᾰνός -ή -όν PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 328c *etc.*, *see* Ὑρκάνιος.

Ὑρμίνη -ης, ἡ **Hyrmine**, *city of Elis* IL. 2.616.

Ὑροιάδης -ου, ὁ **Hyroiades**, *male name* HDT. 1.84.2.

Ὑρράδιος -ου, ὁ **Hyrrhadios**, *male name, father of Pittakos* CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.2 DIOG. 1.74, 80.

Ὑρτακίδης -ου, ὁ [Ὑρτακος] **Hyrtakides, son of Hyrtakos**, *epith. of Asios* IL. 2.837, 12.96, *al.*

Ὕρτακος -ου, ὁ **Hyrtakos**, *male name, Trojan* IL. 13.759, 771.

Ὕρτιος -ου, ὁ **Hyrtios**, *male name* IL. 14.511.

ὕρχη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* orca, urceus] **earthenware vessel, pot**, *for salted fish* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 676 | *for wine* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 435.

Ὑρώδης -ου, ὁ (= Ὀρώδης) **Hyrodes**, *male name, king of the Parthians* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.4 *etc.*

1. **ὗς** ὑός *or* σῦς συός, ὁ, ἡ [*IE* *sū-s; *cf. Lat.* sūs, *Umb.* sī, *OHG* sū, *Av.* hūš] Ⓐ **pig, swine, sow**, *domesticated* IL. 23.32 OD. 10.243, 14.14, *al. etc.*; ἄξεθ' ὑῶν τὸν ἄριστον bring the best of the pigs OD. 14.414; θύσας δὲ χοῖρον τόνδε τῆς αὐτῆς ὑός sacrificing this pig from the same sow AESCHL. *fr.* 311 | ὑῶν οἱ συφεοί pigsties LONG. 3.3.4 || **ὗς ἄγριος** *or* **κάπριος wild pig, boar** IL. 8.338, 9.539 OD. 14.25 HDT. 4.192.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 25 Ⓑ *fish* EPICHAR. 61, *see* ὕαινα Ⓒ *prov.*: Βοιωτία ὗς Boeotian sow, *i.e.* inability, inadequacy, roughness in poetry: ὄτρυνον νῦν ἑταίρους, Αἰνέα, πρῶτον μὲν Ἥραν Παρθενίαν κελαδῆσαι, γνῶναί τ' ἔπειτ', ἀρχαῖον ὄνειδος ἀλαθέσιν λόγοις εἰ φεύγομεν, Βοιωτίαν ὗν stir now your companions, Aineias, to make Hera Parthenia resound and to know then if we truly avoid the ancient insult: "Boeotian sow" PIND. *O.* 6.90, *cf. frag.* 83; λύσω τὴν ἐμαυτῆς ὗν I will release my sow, *i.e.* I will stir the wasps' nest ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 684; ὗς ποτ' Ἀθαναίαν ἔριν ἤρισεν once the pig challenged Athena, *i.e.* the foolish wants to compete with the wise THEOCR. 5.23; ὗς διὰ ῥόδων pig among the roses, *of a clumsy and rough pers.* CRAT. 6 • *acc. sg.* ὗν *and* σῦν, *rar.* ὗα | *nom. pl.* ὗες *and* σύες, *Att.* ὗς, *gen.* ὑῶν *and* συῶν, *dat.* ὑσί *and* συσί, *epic* ὕεσσι *and* σύεσσι, *acc.* ὕας *and* σύας *and* σῦς, *Att.* ὗς || σῦς *is esp. Hom.*, ὗς *post-Hom. and Att.*

2. **ὗς** *see* υἱός.

3. **ὗς** *Dor.* **where** *i*SCHWYZ. 110g (II^{BCE}), *see* οὗ.

Ὕσακος -ου, ὁ **Hysakos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 34.23.

ὕσγη -ης, ἡ *shrub from which tinctures are extracted* L. *Sud.*

ὑσγῑνοβᾰφής -ές [ὕσγινον, βάπτω] **dyed red**, *with* ὕσγινον XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.13 CLEAR.^{1} 19; τὰ ὑ. red garments LUC. *Gall.* 14 ATH. 12.539e.

ὑσγῑνόεις -εσσα -εν [ὕσγινον] **scarlet red** NIC. *Th.* 870.

ὕσγῑνον -ου, τό [ὕσγη] **scarlet red** *dye extracted from* ὕσγη NIC. *Th.* 511 MYRIN. (AP 6.254.3) VITR. 7.14.1 PLIN. 9.140, 21.170.

ὕσδος -ου, ὁ SAPPH. 2.5, *Aeol. for* ὄζος; οἷον τὸ γλυκύμαλον ἐρεύθεται ἄκρῳ ἐπ' ὕσδῳ as this sweet fruit grows red at the tip of the branch SAPPH. 105a.1.

ὑσθῆναι, *aor. inf. pass.*, *see* ὕω.

Ὑσιαί -ῶν, αἱ **Hysiai**, *city of Boeotia* HDT. 6.108.6 THUC. 3.24.2 | *place in the Argolid* THUC. 5.83.2.

Ὕσιρις -ιδος, ὁ **Hysiris**, *i.e.* **Osiris** HELLAN. 176 PLUT. *Isid.* 364d.

ὗσις -εως, ἡ [ὕω] **rain** HSCH. *s.v.* Ὑή.

ὕσκλος -ου, ὁ **lace for sandals** POLL. 7.80 PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 25 B. HSCH.

ὑσκλωτός -ή -όν [ὕσκλος] **furnished with laces** [DICAEAR.] 1.19.

ὗσμα -ατος, τό [ὕω] **rain** HP. *Epid.* 1.1 (*pl.*).

Ὑσμῖναι -ῶν, αἱ [ὑσμίνη] **Hysminai, goddesses of battle** HES. *Th.* 228.

ὑσμῖνη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Skt.* yudhmá-] **fight, combat, battle** IL. 5.84, 627, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.144; με κέλευε ... ἀρχεύειν Τρώεσσι κατὰ κρατερὰς ὑσμίνας he said that ... I ought to lead the Trojans in violent battle IL. 5.200, *al.*; πρώτῃ ἐν ὑσμίνῃ in the first ranks IL. 15.340; ὑσμίνηνδ' ἰέναι to go to battle IL. 2.477 • *Dor.* -να BACCHYL. *l.c.* || *epic dat.* ὑσμῖνι: μέμασαν ὑσμῖνι μάχεσθαι they longed to fight in the melee IL. 2.863.

Ὑσμῖνός -οῦ, ὁ **Hysminos**, *male name* QS 10.87.

ὑσόβρυον -ου, τό *plant* DIOSC.^{2} 3.42 (*cf.* μᾶρον).

Ὑσπασίνης -ου, ὁ **Hyspasines**, *king of Charax* LUC. *Macr.* 16.

ὑσπέλεθος -ου, ὁ [ὗς, πέλεθος] **pig manure** DCASS. 46.5.1 POLL. 5.91.

ὕσπερ EPICHAR. 97.11, *Dor. for* οἷπερ.

ὑσπλᾱγίς -ίδος, ἡ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1000, *Dor.*, *see* ὕσπληξ.

ὑσπλαγξ-αγγος, ἡ THEOCR. 8.58, *Dor.*, *see* ὕσπληξ.

ὑσπλήγγιον -ου, τό HERO *Aut.* 24.4, *see* ὕσπληξ.

ὕσπληγξ -ηγγος, ἡ DION.^{9} 121, *see* ὕσπληξ.

ὕσπληξ - (γ) γος, ὁ, ἡ **rope, cord**, *used for starting races* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e IOS. *B.I.* 3.90 LUC. *Tim.* 20 *etc.*; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ ὕσπληγγος θέοντες running as if the starting signal had been given LUC. *Iud. voc.* 4; ὡς ... ἔσχαστο μὲν ἡ ὕσπληξ, τέτατο δὲ ὁ δρόμος as soon as ... the rope was lowered, the race began HLD. 4.3.3 | *usu.* **limit, border, frontier** DION.^{9} 121 | **string, trap**, *for birds* THEOCR. 8.58.

Ὕσπορος -ου, ὁ **Hysporos**, *river of India* NONN. *D.* 26.168.

ὕσσαξ -ακος, ὁ [ὗς] *Dor.* **female genitalia**: τἄλλαι ... γυναῖκες ... ἀπήλασάν τὼς ἄνδρας ἀπὸ τῶν ὑσσάκων (*v.l.*) all the other women have excluded the men from their favors ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1001.

ὑσσός -οῦ, ὁ **javelin** POL. 6.23.8 DION. 5.46.2 PLUT. *Mar.* 20.8, *al.*

ὑσσωπίτης -ου [ὕσσωπος] **of hyssop**: ὑ. οἶνος hyssop wine DIOSC.^{2} 5.40.

ὕσσωπος -ου, ἡ [*Heb.* 'ēzōb?] *bot.* **hyssop** NIC. *Al.* 603, *Th.* 872 DIOSC.^{2} 3.25 ATH. 4.156e *etc.* • *often written* ὑσω- || *also* τὸ ὕσσωπον CELS.^{1} 4.14.2, 15.3 PLIN. 25.136 GAL. 6.638, 12.149.

Ὑσταίχμας -ου, ὁ **Hystaikhmas**, *male name* AESCHL. *Pers.* 972.

Ὑστάνης -εος, ὁ **Hystanes**, *male name* HDT. 7.77.

ὑσταριν *adv., accent. unc. Elean for* ὕστερον **subsequently** *i*SCHWYZ. 424 (IV^{BCE}).

Ὑστάσπης -ου, ὁ **Hystaspes**, *father of Darios* THUC. 1.209.1, 210.2 | *son of Darios* THUC. 7.64 | *father of Artaphernes* HDT. 5.73.2 THUC. 1.115.4 | *friend of Cyrus* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.2 *etc.*

ὑστᾰτιος -α -ον [ὕστατος] *poet.* **furthest, utmost** IL. 15.634 AP. 1.139; τί πρῶτόν τοι ἔπειτα, τί δ' ὑστάτιον καταλέξω; and what (misfortune) first and what last ought I to recount to you? OD. 9.14 | *subst.* ἡ ὑστατίη **the end** *of life* QS 14.315 || *adv. neut.* ὑστάτιον for the last time IL. 8.353.

ὕστᾰτος -η -ον [ὕστερος; *cf. Skt.* uttará-] *superl. of* ὕστερος **last, furthest**, *of a place* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 717 PLAT. *Symp.* 177e *etc.*; ὕστατοι υἷες Ἀχαιῶν the last sons of the Achaeans IL. 2.281; ὕστατος ἀρνειὸς μήλων ἔστειχε θύραζε the ram of the flock was last to move toward the gate OD. 9.444 || *of time* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1300, 1324, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 864; *subst.* ἡ ὑστάτη (*sc.* ἡμέρα) **the last day** HDT. 2.151.1 | τίνα δ' ὕστατον ἐξενάριξεν Ἕκτωρ whom Hektor killed last IL. 11.299, *al.*; ὕσταται δίκαι the final judgment AESCHL. *Suppl.* 231; ἐν τοῖσιν ὑστάτοις φράσω lastly I will say ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 908, *cf.* EUR. *Ion* 1115 || *of rank* SOPH. *Tr.* 315 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ ὕστατα **the extreme evils** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 5 || *adv. neut.* ὕστατον **for the last time** IL. 22.203 OD. 20.116 *etc.*; ὕστατον γάρ σ' εἰσορῶν προσφθέγγομαι seeing you for the last time, I tell you EUR. *Hip.* 1097; καὶ πρῶτον καὶ ὕστατον always PLAT. *Menex.* 247a | *also* τὸ ὕστατον: ἀλλὰ προλέγω ὑμῖν ὅτι τὸ ὕστατον πίεσθε τήμερον but I advise you that you all will drink for the last time LUC. *DMer.* 9.5 | τὸ ὕστατον ἥκειν φορτικόν to arrive last is bothersome LUC. *Merc.* 14 | γέρων εἰς τὸ ὕστατον old man now near his end LUC. *Herm.* 9 | ὕστατα IL. 1.232 OD. 4.685, 20.13; ἀπῄει ... ὕστατα καὶ πρῶτα μελλήσων ἱππάζεσθαι departed, about to ride for the first and last time ACH. 1.8.11, *cfr.* 5.26.7.

ὑστέρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ὕστερος?] **uterus** HP. *NatMul.* 2, *Morb.* 3.6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 25 | *often pl.* = *sg.* HDT. 4.109 HP. *Coac.* 5.115 *etc.* || **ovary**, *of animals that are not mammals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 511a 22, *al. etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

ὑστεραῖος -α -ον [ὕστερος] Ⓐ **following, successive**, *usu. referring to* ἡμέρα: τῇ ὑστεραίῃ ἡμέρῃ *or* τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ ἡμέρᾳ the following day, the day after HDT. 8.22.1 | *also with* ἡμέρᾳ *underst.* HDT. 1.77 THUC. 7.52.1 | *also* ἐν τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ PLAT. *Prot.* 318a | ἐς τὴν ὑστεραίην for the next day HDT. 4.113.2 DEMOSTH. 21.84; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον ... κληθεὶς ὑπό τινος τῶν φίλων ἐς τὴν ὑστεραίαν invited to lunch the next day by a friend LUC. *Cont.* 6 Ⓑ **successive**, second, *also* **on the following day** THUC. 1.44.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.15 *etc.*: μάχῃ ... τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ in battle on the following day THUC. 7.11.2; οἱ δὲ περὶ τὸν Φαέθοντα ... τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ δὲ μετέγνωσαν Phaethon's most faithful adherents changed their attitude in their second meeting LUC. *V.H.* 1 19.

ὑστεραλγής -ές [ὑστέρα, ἄλγος] **causing pain to the uterus** HP. *Acut.* 61.

ὑστεραλγία -ας, ἡ [ὑστεραλγής] **hysteralgia, uterine pains** GAL. 10.82.

ὑστερέω, *contr.* [ὕστερος] *impf.* ὑστέρουν, *mid.* ὑστερούμην || *fut.* ὑστερήσω, *mid.* ὑστερήσομαι MAC. *Serm. B* 31.1.5 || *aor.* ὑστέρησα || *pf.* ὑστέρηκα, *mid.* ὑστέρημαι || *ppf.* ὑστερήκειν THUC. 3.31.2, *mid. pass.* ὑστερήμην IOS. *B.I.* 6.17 || *aor. pass.* ὑστερήθην || *fut. pass.* ὑστερηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be behind** *or* **late, to arrive late** EUR. *Ph.* 976 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.3 *etc.*; ὑστέρησαν οἱ ἄγοντες τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων τὸν κρητῆρα the Spartans who carried the krater were late HDT. 1.70.3 | ▸ *with dat.* οἱ δὲ τὸ παραυτίκα μὲν ὑστέρησαν τῇ διώξει for the moment, they were held up in the pursuit THUC. 1.134.2 | ▸ *with gen. of thing* ὑστέρησαν ἡμέρῃ μιῇ τῆς συγκειμένης they arrived one day after the one agreed upon HDT. 6.89; τῆς Μυτιλήνης ὑστερήκει he had arrived too late to save Mytilene THUC. 3.31.2; Ἀβροκόμας δὲ ὑστέρησε τῆς μάχης ἡμέραις πέντε Abrokomas arrived five days after the battle XEN. *An.* 1.7.12; δείπνου ... ὑστερεῖ he arrives too late for the banquet AMPH. 39; τῶν λέμβων ὑστερήσας arriving too late to catch the boats POL. 5.101.4 | ▸ *with gen. of pers.* **to arrive after** *or* **late**, *with respect to s.o.*: ὑ. εἰς Ἁλίαρτον τοῦ Λυσάνδρου to reach Haliartos after Lysander XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.25 | ▸ *also with dat. of pers.* **to arrive too late**, *for s.o.* THUC. 7.29.1 Ⓑ **to be deprived** ▸ τινος of sthg. CLEAR. 3.5 *p*ENTEUX. 86.11 (III^{BCE}); ἵνα γνῶ τί

ὑστερῶ ἐγώ so that I know how close I come (*to death*) VT *Ps.* 38.5 | *of things* **to be insufficient, be in shortage** DIOSC.[2] 5.75.13 NT *John* 2.3 (*wine*) *etc.*; ▸ ἀπό τινος for s.o. VT *Job* 36.17; ▸ *with acc. of pers.* ἕν σε ὑστερεῖ only one thing is lacking for you NT *Mark* 10.21 | *of pers.* ▸ *with inf.* ὑ. ποιῆσαι τὸ πάσχα to fail to celebrate Easter VT *Num.* 9.13 || *causat.* **to make insufficient** ▸ τι sthg. IOMAL. *Chron.* 1 p. 12 C *fig.* **to be inferior** ▸ τινος to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 484d, 539e NT *2Cor.* 11.15 | ▸ τινος **with respect to sthg.**: πάντα μοι δοκεῖς ... διεξελθεῖν ὑστερήσας οὐδὲν τῆς σεαυτοῦ τέχνης it seems to me that you have said everything ... without being inferior to your art LUC. *Paras.* 60 ❷ *mid.* **to be lacking** *or* **wanting** ▸ τινος **in sthg.** DIOD. 18.71.5 IOS. *A.I.* 15.6.7 *etc.* = ἔν τινι NT *1Cor.* 1.7 || **to be in straitened circumstances** NT *Luke* 15.14, *Phil.* 4.12 *etc.*

ὑστέρημα -ατος, τό [ὑστερέω] **lack, shortage, need** NT *Luke* 21.4, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἔστιν ὑστέρημα παντὸς πράγματος there is no lack of anything VT *Judg.* 19.19; τὸ ὑμέτερον ὑ. οὗτοι ἀνεπλήρωσαν these men made up for your absence NT *1Cor.* 16.17.

ὑστέρησις -εως, ἡ [ὑστερέω] NT *Mark* 12.44, *al. etc.*, *see* ὑστέρημα.

ὑστερητικός -ή -όν [ὑστερέω] **arriving late** GAL. 9.553 (*of a fever*).

ὑστερίζω [ὕστερος] *impf.* ὑστέριζον || *fut.* ὑστεριῶ || *aor.* ὑστέρισα A **to arrive late** *or* **too late, be slow** THUC. 6.69.1 *etc.*; εἴ τι αὖ δέοι φθάνειν, ἧττον ἂν ὑστερίζειν again, should he need to get ahead, he would be less likely to be late XEN. *An.* 6.1.18; ὑ. τῷ εἰδέναι to be the ultimate in wisdom XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.46 | *of attacks of fever* GAL. 7.353 | ▸ *with gen. of thing* **to act too late for, lack** ▸ τινος sthg. ALEXIS 153.10; ὑ. τῶν καιρῶν to delay for the opportune moment DEMOSTH. 4.35, 18.102; ὑ. τῶν ἔργων to arrive late for the operation DEMOSTH. 4.32, 38; ὑ. τῶν ἐνθάδε πραγμάτων to not be well informed about the affairs of the house MEN. *Sam.* 670 | ▸ *with* πρός *acc.*: τὸ ναυτικόν ... πρὸς ἅπασαν ὑστερίζον βοήθειαν since the fleet arrived late when its help was needed PLUT. *Ant.* 63.5 B **to be lacking** ▸ τινος of sthg.: ἐλέγοντο δὲ κἀκείνῳ ὑστερίζειν τῶν συμμάχων it was said that he was still missing a part of the allies LUC. *V.H.* 1 16 C *fig.* **to be inferior** ▸ τινος to s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.13 | ▸ τινι in sthg. ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1420a 18 • *Dor. aor. inf.* ὑστερίξαι AN. *Dial.* 3.4.

ὑστερικός -ή -όν [ὑστέρα] **of the uterus, uterine** HP. *Coac.* 6.517, *Mul.* 1.45 | **suffering in the uterus, hysteric** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.119 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 776a 10; ὑ. πνίξ hysterical suffocation SOR. 3.26.1 GAL. 11.47; τὰ ὑστερικά (πάθη) uterine pains HP. *Aph.* 5.35 ◆ *adv.* ὑστερικῶς **in relation to the uterus** GAL. 13.103, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.8, *etc.*

ὑστεροβουλία -ας, ἡ [ὕστερος, βουλή] **late reflection** *or* **deliberation** VT *Prov.* 31.3.

ὑστερογενής -ές [ὕστερος, γίγνομαι] **manifesting itself after birth** *or* **labor** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 21, 521b 18, *al.* || *usu.* **later, following, born afterwards** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1091a 33 SEXT. *S.* 7.225 || **late**, *as a date* STRAB. 11.5.5.

ὑστερογονία -ας, ἡ [ὑστερογενής] **posterity** GLOSS.

ὑστεροδόμιον -ου, τό [ὕστερος, δόμος] **peak, top of a building** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 4.507A (*fig.*), *al.*

ὑστερολογία -ας, ἡ [ὑστερολόγος] **inversion of the natural order of ideas** CHOEROB. *Rh.* 255.14 EUSTATH. 80.16, *al.*

ὑστερολόγος -ον [ὕστερος, λόγος] **that performs a secondary role**, *opp. to* πρωτολόγος TEL. 5.

ὑστερόμαντις -εως [ὕστερος, μάντις] **one who prophesies too late** SCH. LYC. 200.

ὑστερομέσως [ὕστερος, μέσος] *adv.* **with anticipation in the middle of which one sinks** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.31 (208a).

ὑστερομηνία -ας, ἡ [ὕστερος, μήν] **last day of the month** *1*IG 9.2.517.40 *etc.* • *different spellings* οὐστερ-, -μειν(ν)ία.

ὑστερόμητις -ιος [ὕστερος, μῆτις] **late to wisdom**, *epith. of Thomas* NONN. *Ev.* 20.130.

ὑστερομῦθος -ον [ὕστερος, μῦθος] **speaking late** NONN. *D.* 42.155.

1. ὕστερον *adv.*, *see* ὕστερος b).

2. ὕστερον -ου, τό [ὑστέρα] **placenta** HP. *Mul.* 1.46 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 8.

ὑστεροπάθεια -ας, ἡ [ὕστερος, πάθος] **secondary ailment** GAL. 8.31.

ὑστεροπερίοδος -ον [ὕστερος, περίοδος] **having the principal postponed** SCH. IL. 14.169.

ὑστερόποινος -ον [ὕστερος, ποινή] **one whom punishment strikes late, avenging late** AESCHL. *Ag.* 58 (*Erinyes*), Ch. 383 (*Ate*).

ὑστερόποτμος -ον [ὕστερος, πότμος] **believed dead** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 265a HSCH.

ὑστερόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὕστερος, πούς] **latecoming, arriving late** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 326 STRAT.[2] (AP 12.229.2) (*Nemesis*) ORPH. *A.* 1164.

ὑστερόπρωτος -η -ον [ὕστερος, πρῶτος] **in an inverted order**: *subst.* τὰ ὑστερόπρωτα **inversions, transpositions**: ὑστερόπρωτα πολλὰ ἐν ταῖς γραφαῖς τιθέναι to carry out many transpositions in the writings HIPPOL. *Dan.* 1.5.3.

ὕστερος -α -ον [*cf. Skt.* úttara-] A **posterior, successive, following,** *of place* SOPH. *El.* 734 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.21; ἐν τῷ ὑστέρῳ λόγῳ in the following discourse ANTIPHO 6.14 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἦλθον διώκουσ' οὐδὲν ὑστέρα νεώς I came following him no more slowly than a ship AESCHL. *Eum.* 251; ὕστεροι ἡμῶν behind us PLAT. *Lys.* 206e || *of time* IL. 16.479 HDT. 6.103 *etc.*; ὁ δ' ὕστερος ὄρνυτο χαλκῷ Τυδεΐδης he, the son of Tydeus, rose second with the bronze IL. 5.17; ὑστέρῳ χρόνῳ subsequently, after much time, in the end AESCHL. *Ag.* 702 SOPH. *Tr.* 18, *cf.* HDT. 1.130.2; ὁ δ' ὕστερος he who comes after EUR. *Hip.* 939; ὑστέρῳ ποδί with too slow a foot EUR. *Hip.* 1243; ἐν ὑστέροις χρόνοις in later times PLAT. *Leg.* 865a = ἐν ὑστέροις καιροῖς NT *1Tim.* 4.1; τῷ ὑστέρῳ ἔτει in the next year XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.10; δεκάτῃ ὑστέρᾳ on the twentieth day DIOG. 7.10 | ▸ *with gen. of pers.* after s.o. IL. 18.333 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 859 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen. of thing* too late for HDT. 6.120; ὅστις ... ὕστερος ἔλθῃ τοῦ σημείου who arrives after the signal ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 690; ὕστεροι ἀφίκοντο τῆς μάχης μιᾷ ἡμέρᾳ they arrived a day after the battle PLAT. *Leg.* 698e | *subst.* οἱ ὕστεροι **the descendants, posterity** EUR. *Suppl.* 1225; οἱ ἄνθρωποι οἱ ὕ. the descendants, posterity PLAT. *Rp.* 415d; ὡς ... θαυμάζοιντο ὑπὸ τῶν ὕ. to be admired by posterity LUC. *Anach.* 21 || *of age, value, quality*: γένει ὕστερος younger IL. 3.215 | ▸ *with gen.*: οὐδενὸς ὕστερος second to none SOPH. *Ph.* 181; οὐδενὸς ὕστεροι γνώμῃ second to none in the capacity for justice THUC. 1.91.5; μήδ' ἔμπροσθεν τῶν νόμων ἀλλ' ὕστερος πολιτεύου govern not above the laws, but in obedience to the laws AESCHN. 3.23 | ▸ ὕ. πρός τι of less *or* secondary importance with respect to sthg. THUC. 8.41.1 | *log.* **posterior** PLOT. 2.4.12 B *adv. neut.* ὕστερον *of time* **later, next, after, then** IL. 7.30, 291, *al.* OD. 8.202 PARM. 8.10 HDT. 6.91.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 858, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 291, *al. etc.*; καὶ τούτου ὕ. ἀμοιβὰς ἐκομίσαντο παρὰ τῶν θεῶν. for this, next, they were compensated by the gods LONG. 2.2.6 | χρόνῳ ὕ. πολλῷ long afterwards HDT. 1.171.5; ὀλίγῳ *or* ὀλίγον ὕ. a little after PLAT. *Rp.* 272c, *Gorg.* 471c = βραχεῖ χρόνῳ ὕ. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.52 = μικρὸν ὕ. ACH. 1.6.1; οὐ πολλαῖς ἡμέραις ὕ. some days later XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.1 | ▸ *with* ἤ: ἀφικνοῦνται τεσσαρακοστῇ ἡμέρᾳ ὕ. ... ἢ Ποτείδαια ἀπέστη they arrived forty days after Poteidaia had rebelled THUC. 1.60.3 | *with prep.* ἐς ὕστερον again OD. 12.126 HES. *Op.* 351 *etc.*; ἐν ὑστέρῳ afterwards, next THUC. 3.13.1, 8.27.2 = ἐφ' ὑστέρῳ VT *Wis.* 19.11; ἐξ ὑστέρης afterwards, next HDT. 1.108.4, 5.106.2 *etc.* = *also* ἐξ ὑστέρου DIOD. 14.109.6 DION. 4.73.2 *etc.* | *rar. of place* TRAG. 493.3 || *as prep.* ▸ *with gen.*: ὕ. τούτων after these things HDT. 1.113.3 *etc.*; πολλῷ ὕ. ... τῶν Τρωικῶν long after the Trojan War THUC. 1.3.3, *cf.* ISOCR. 19.22; τοῦ δέοντος ὕ. much later than necessary ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 57; ἔτεσι δὲ κάρτα πολλοῖσι ὕ. τούτων many years after these deeds HDT. 6.140.1 | *of place* **behind** μηδένα ἔα ὕ. τῶν σῶν ἱππέων leave none of your cavalry behind XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.42.

ὑστεροτόκιος -α -ον [ὕστερος, τόκον] **of the last-born**: *subst.* τὰ ὑστεροτόκια **last-born child** LEONTH. *Nest.* 3.9-10 (86.1641B).

ὑστεροφανής -ές [ὕστερος, φαίνω] **appearing afterwards, shining afterwards** EUSTATH. 864.15.

ὑστεροφημία -ας, ἡ [ὕστερος, φήμη] **fame among posterity, immortal fame** PLUT. *Profect.* 85c.

ὑστεροφθόρος -ον [ὕστερος, φθείρω] **killing** *or* **punishing later** SOPH. *Ant.* 1074 (*Erinyes*).

ὑστερόφωνος -ον [ὕστερος, φωνή] **resounding afterwards, re-echoing,** *Echo* SAT.[1] (AP 16.153.2) *etc.*

ὑστεροχρονία -ας, ἡ [ὑστερόχρονος] **subsequent period of time** EUSTATH. 642.3.

ὑστερόχρονος -ον [ὕστερος, χρόνος] **subsequent in time** RH. 7.208.

Ὑστήρια -ων, τά **Hysteria**, *festival of Aphrodite at Argos during which there are pig sacrifices* ATH. 3.96a.

ὑστιᾰκόν -οῦ, τό **cup** RHINTH. 3.1.

ὕστριγξ -ιγγος, ὁ OPP.[1] 3.391, *see* ὑστριξ.

ὕστριξ -ιχος, ὁ, ἡ [ὗς?, θρίξ] **porcupine, hystrix** HDT. 4.192.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490b 29 AEL. *N.A.* 1.31 | *extens. pl.* **bristles** PLAT.[1] 27.4 (*cod.*, ὑστριχίς *conject.*) • *also* ὕστριγξ.

ὑστριχίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὕστριξ] **whip**, *for punishing slaves* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 746, *Ran.* 619 PLAT.[1] 27.4 (*conject.*, ὕστριξ *cod.*) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.94 || *medic.* **disease affecting the tail of horses** HIPPIATR. 59 title.

ὕστρος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὑστέρα] **stomach** HSCH.

ὄσχλος *see* ὄσκλος.

ὒ ὒ, *onomat.* **huhu**, *of admiration or of smelling* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 895 | *of fear* SOPH. *Ichn.* 131 *also different spellings.*

ὑΰζω *onomat.* **to make a u, utter the sound u** POLL. 5.90 (*v.l. for* ἰύζω).

ὑύς *see* υἱός.

ὕφα *indecl.* L. *E.M.* 60.53, 785.26, *see* ὕφασμα.

ὑφαγέο *or* **ὑφαγεῦ** *Dor. imper. of* ὑφηγέομαι, = ὑφηγοῦ THEOCR. 2.101.

ὑφάδιον -ου, τό [ὑφή] SCH. AESCHL. *Sept.* 858, *dim. of* ὑφή.

ὑφαδρύνομαι to grow, *of a baby* GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 1 (*PG* 44.1133C; *aor. opt. pass.* ὑφαδρυνθείη, *v.l. for* ὑπανδρύνομαι) *of reason* **to become mature** NILANC. (*PG* 79.784B), *inf.* ὑφαδρύνεσθαι.

ὑφάζω L. *E.M.* 785.26 EUSTATH. 1436.51, *see* ὑφαίνω.

ὕφαιμος -ον [ὑπό, αἷμα] **suffused with blood** HP. *Aph.* 5.23 SOR. 1.19.2, 3.43.2 | **bloodshot**, *of eyes* SEXT. *P.* 1.44 GAL. 18(2).301 PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 25; ὕφαιμον βλέπειν to have a bloodshot look

MEN. *Epit.* 900 AEL. *N.A.* 3.21 | **bad tempered, hot blooded,** *of temperament* HP. *Epid.* 3.14 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253e.

ὑφαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπό, αἷμα] **containing blood** HP. *LocHom.* 47.

ὕφαίνω [*cf. Skt.* ubhnāti, *OHG* weban, *OIc.* vafa, *Av.* ubdaēna-, *Toch. A* wäp-, *Toch. B* wāp-] *impf.* ὕφαινον, *mid. pass.* ὑφαινόμην || *fut.* ὑφανῶ || *aor.* ὕφηνα, *later* ὕφανα, *mid.* ὑφηνάμην || *pf.* ὑφαγκα *in compd., mid. pass.* ὕφασμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑφάνθην || *fut. pt. pass.* (προσ)υφανθησόμενος DID.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 39.689.14) ❶ *act.* A **to weave** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 6.456 OD. 24.129, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 1417, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 712 *etc.*; ἡ δὲ μέγαν ἱστὸν ὕφαινε, δίπλακα πορφυρέην she wove a great, double purple cloth IL. 3.125; ἡματίη μὲν ὑφαίνεσκεν μέγαν ἱστόν, νύκτας δ' ἀλλύεσκεν, ἐπεὶ δαΐδας παραθεῖτο by day she wove the great cloth and by night she undid it, with torches nearby OD. 2.104 | ▸ *abs.* **to work at the loom** HDT. 2.35.2 B *fig.* **to arrange, plot** IL. 7.324 OD. 4.678, *al.* HES. *Sc.* 28; ταῦθ' ὕφηναν ἡμῖν ... ἐπὶ τυραννίδι they have arranged for us this plot for the tyranny ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 630; πυκινὸν δόλον ἄλλον ὕφαινε he arranged another clever trick IL. 6.187; πάντας δὲ δόλους καὶ μῆτιν ὕφαινον I contrived every kind of deception and plan OD. 9.422 C *generic.* **to build, create, make** PIND. *P.* 4.141 PLAT. *Criti.* 116b || **to compose, work** PIND. *fr.* 179; ὕμνον a hymn BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.9 ❷ *mid.* **to weave for oneself, be woven** PLAT. *Phaed.* 87d, *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.6 ❸ *pass.* **to be woven:** ἱμάτιον ἐκ δύο ὑφασμένον garment woven from two materials VT *Lev.* 19.19 • *Ion. iter. impf.* ὑφαίνεσκον OD. 19.149.

ὑφαίρεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑφαιρέω] **subtraction** ▸ τινος of sthg. PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 32 | **reduction, lessening** ▸ τινος of sthg. POL. 15.8.13 DIOG.[5] 37.3.13, 105.7 SOR. 1.46.5 | *gramm.* **omission** *of a letter* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 149 L. *E.M.* 389.6.

ὑφαιρετέον [ὑφαιρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to subtract** PLUT. *Sanit.* 132d *etc.*

ὑφαιρέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, αἱρέω] *impf.* ὑφῄρουν, *mid.* ὑφῃρούμην || *fut.* ὑφαιρήσω, *mid.* ὑφαιρήσομαι || *aor*[t]. ὑφεῖλον, *mid.* ὑφειλόμην || *pf.* ὑφῄρηκα, *mid. pass.* ὑφῄρημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑφῃρήμην || *aor. pass.* ὑφῃρέθην || *fut. pass.* ὑφαιρεθήσομαι BAS. *Mor.* (*PG* 32.1209C) ❶ *act.* A **to take from under** IL. 5.862 OD. 24.450 | ὑφελὼν τὸ πόδε making stumble LUC. *DDeor.* 11.3 B **to carry away, draw away from under** PIND. *N.* 7.79 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 689 (*v.l.*); ὑπὸ δ' ἤρεον ἕρματα νηῶν they pulled away the beams from under the ships IL. 2.154 | **to carry away secretly** *or* **a little at a time, subtract** THUC. 3.13.7, 31.1, 82.2; τῆς δὲ ὑπαρχούσης πρότερον διὰ Μεγαρέας ὑποψίας σῶφρον ὑφελεῖν μᾶλλον it would be wise instead to try to remove the suspicions created by your treatment of the Megarians THUC. 1.42.2 || *medic.* **to remove** SOR. 3.15.3 C **to lower** ▸ τινος sthg.: οὐδὲν ὑφελὼν τοῦ τόνου τῆς φωνῆς ἔφη without lowering the tone of his voice, he spoke LONG. 4.35.2 ❷ *mid.* **to rob, subtract, carry away** ▸ τι sthg. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 745, *Ran.* 148 DEMOSTH. 45.58; τίθει τὸ χαλεπώτερον ... μοῖραν ... τὴν ὅλην δὲ ὑφῃρῆσθαι suppose that I have committed the graver act ..., of having taken away the whole part LUC. *Prom.* 9 | ▸ ὑ. τί τινος to carry away sthg. from s.o. HDT. 5.83.2 LYS. 14.37 *etc.* | ▸ *also with acc. of pers.*: ὑ. τινά τινος to deprive s.o. of sthg. AESCHN. 3.222 | ▸ *abs.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 556 || *fig.* **to confuse:** γνώμην τὴν ἐμήν my mind EUR. *Rh.* 834 ❷ *pass.* **to be eliminated:** *Ion. pf. pt. ptc.* ὑπαραιρημένος gotten out of the way, eliminated, killed HDT. 3.65.3 • *Ion.* ὑπαιρέω || *Ion. pf. ptc.* ὑπαραιρημένος || *rar. later fut.* ὑφελῶ, *mid.* ὑφελοῦμαι.

ὑφαίρω [ὑπό, αἴρω] **to remove** [HERO] *Geom.* 19.6 *etc.*

ὑφαλικός -ή -όν [ὕφαλος] **a little salty** DIOSC.[2] 3.136.

ὕφαλμος -ον [ὕφαλος] **salty** DIOSC.[2] 3.136 PAEG. 7.3 (231.8).

ὑφαλμυρίζω [ὑφάλμυρος] **to be lightly salted** DIOSC.[2] 1.14; *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑφαλμυρίζοντα moderately salted foods PLUT. *QConv.* 669b.

ὑφάλμυρος -ον [ὑπό, ἅλμυρός] **a little salted** DIOSC.[2] 2.122, 3.136.

ὕφαλος -ον [ὑπό, ἅλς] A **submarine, underwater** SOPH. *Ant.* 589 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.390.6); τὸ ὕ. the bottom of the waters STRAB. 1.3.5; τὰ ὕ. τῆς νεώς the parts of the ship that are under water LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 47 | *fig.* **secret** [GAL.] 19.489 L. *E.M.* 785.44 *etc.* B **salty** HP. *Aër.* 3 (*of water*).

ὑφαλώδης -ες [ὕφαλος] **having low waters, able to be forded** DIOD. 24.1.9.

ὕφαμμος -ον [ὑπό, ἄμμος] **sandy** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.12, 6.5.2 *P*AMH. 85.16 (I[CE]).

ὑφανάω, *contr.* MAN.[1] 6.433, *poet. for* ὑφαίνω.

ὕφανσις -εως, ἡ [ὑφαίνω] **weaving** POLL. 7.33.

ὑφαντεῖον -ου, τό [ὑφαίνω] **textile factory** *P*TEBT. 703.88, III[BCE].

ὑφάντης -ου, ὁ [ὑφαίνω] **weaver** PLAT. *Rp.* 369b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291a 13 *etc.*

ὑφαντικός -ή -όν [ὑφαντής] **skilled at weaving** PLAT. *Crat.* 388c | ἡ ὑφαντική (τέχνη) weaving, the art of weaving DEMOCR. B 154 PLAT. *Gorg.* 449d *etc.* ◆ *adv.* ὑφαντικῶς **as a weaver** PLAT. *Crat.* 388c.

ὑφαντοδόνητος -ον [ὑφάντης, δονέω] **made on the loom** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 943 (ἔσθος) • *poet.* -δόνατος.

ὑφαντός -ή -όν [ὑφαίνω] **woven, interwoven** OD. 13.136 SOPH. *Tr.* 1052 EUR. *Ion* 1146 MEN. *Dysc.* 923 *etc.*; ἠρίθμει καὶ χρυσὸν ὑφαντά τε εἵματα καλά he counted both the gold and the beautiful woven clothes OD. 13.218; ἔργον ὑ. fabric VT *Exod.* 36.11; *subst.* τὰ ὑφαντά **clothes** VT *Exod.* 37.21.

ὑφάντρια -ας, ἡ [ὑφαίνω] **female weaver** AEL. *N.A.* 6.57 POLL. 7.33 • *also* -τρα *in pap.*

ὕφαντρον -ου, τό [ὑφαίνω] **salary of a weaver** *P*PSI 599.8 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑφαπλόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἁπλόω] **to extend below** HIM. 61.3 | *fig.* THEM. *Or.* 22.279d.

ὑφάπτω, *Ion.* ὑπάπτω [ὑπό, ἅπτω] **to set fire to, set on fire, burn** ▸ τι sthg. HDT. 1.176.1 THUC. 2.52.4 EUR. *Or.* 621, *al.* | **to light underneath:** πῦρ the fire LUC. *Phal.* 1 12 ARISTAEN. 2.4 | ▸ *abs.* **to set a fire underneath** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 730 || *fig.* **to inflame secretly** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.16.

ὑφαρμόζω, *Att.* ὑφαρμόττω [ὑπό, ἁρμόζω] ❶ *act.* **to adapt** ▸ τινι to sthg. HP. *Art.* 7 ❷ *pass.* **to be adapted, adapt oneself** ▸ τινι to sthg. PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 5.1 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.15.1.

ὑφαρπαγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑπό, ἁρπαγή] **diversion, deception** *in doctrine* GREG.[1] *epist.* 16.2 ATHANAS. *Ar.* 3.59 (*PG* 26.448.11) *etc.*

ὑφαρπάγιμος -ον [ὑπό, ἁρπάγιμος] **stolen** *dub.* STESICH. S104 *SLG.*

ὑφαρπάζω [ὑπό, ἁρπάζω] *impf.* ὑφήρπαζον, *mid. pass.* ὑφηρπαζόμην [ATHANAS.] *Syn.* (*PG* 28.417A) || *fut.* ὑφαρπάσω || *aor.* ὑφήρπασα, *mid.* ὑφηρπασάμην || *pf.* ὑφήρπακα, *mid. pass.* ὑφήρπασμαι || *aor*[6]. *pass.* ὑφηρπάσθην || *aor*[t]. *pass. Byz.* ὑφηρπάγην ❶ *act.* **to carry away from under** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.16 (*a chair*) | **to remove secretly, steal** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1200, *Ec.* 722, *al. etc.* | *fig.* ὑ. λόγον to take the word out of one's mouth HDT. 5.50.3, 9.91.1; ἔφη ὑφαρπάσας **interrupting,** he said PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300d ❷ *mid.* **to steal, rob** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 921 || *fig.* **to realize straightaway,** *the meaning of a discourse* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 490 (*v.l.*) • *aor. ptc.* ὑφαρπάμενος *poet. for* ὑφαρπασάμενος AGATH. (AP 9.619.2) || *Ion.* ὑπ-.

ὑφάρπασις -εως, ἡ [ὑφαρπάζω] **usurpation** GLOSS.

Ὕφασις -ιος, ὁ **Hyphasis,** *river in India* ARR. *An.* 5.24.8.

ὕφασμα -ατος, τό [ὑφαίνω] **weaving, cloth, clothing** OD. 3.274 AESCHL. *Ch.* 27, *al.* CHAEREM. 14.14 EUR. *Or.* 25, *al.* PLAT. *Pol.* 310e *etc.*; ἀράχνης ὕ. spiderweb AESCHL. *Ag.* 1492.

ὑφάω, *contr.* OD. 7.105 DION.[9] 1116, *poet. for* ὑφαίνω.

ὕφεαρ -αρος, τό **mistletoe** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.1, *C.P.* 2.17.1.

ὑφεδρεύω [ὑπό, ἕδρα] **to be hidden in an ambush** APP. 9b.20.

ὑφεδρία -ας, ἡ [ὑφεδρεύω] **sitting at the bottom** *or* **under,** *opp. to* προεδρία L. *Sud. etc.*

ὑφέζομαι [ὑπό, ἕζομαι] **to be crouching down** OPP. 2.302.

ὑφειλμός -οῦ, ὁ **subtraction, diminution** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.612C.

ὑφεῖλον *aor*[t]. *of* ὑφαιρέω.

ὑφεῖμαι *pf. mid. of* ὑφίημι.

ὑφειμένως [ὑφίημι] *adv. from pf. ptc. mid.* **gently, in a soft way** XEN. *An.* 7.7.16 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.5.

ὑφείρω [ὑπό, εἴρω] **to bind under** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.25.

ὑφείς -εῖσα -έν *ptc. aor*[r]. *of* ὑφίημι.

ὑφεῖσα [ὑφίημι] *only aor.* **to put in an ambush, post** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 3.126.2, 6.103.3 NICOL.[1] 55 • *Ion. ptc.* ὑπείσας.

ὑφεκτέον *see* ὑφελκτέον.

ὑφελκτέον [ὑφέλκω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to subtract** *or* **carry away** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 920.

ὑφέλκω [ὑπό, ἕλκω] *impf.* ὑφείλκον || *fut. ptc.* ὑφέλξων HIPPON. 20.3 || *aor.* ὑφείλκυσα || *fut. pass.* ὑφελκυσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to remove from under, carry away, drag** IL. 14.477 THUC. 2.76.2 DCASS. 66.4.4 ❷ *mid.* **to slip into, wear:** Περσικὰς **Persian shoes** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 319.

1. ὑφέν *ptc. neut. aor*[r]. *of* ὑφίημι.

2. ὑφέν *and* ὑφ' ἕν [ὑπό, εἷς] A *adv.* **in a single word, in only one word** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 31e B *subst.* ἡ ὑφέν **ligature** *of letters and syllables,* hyphen, ‿ DION.[6] 674.4 SCH. DION.[6] 126.5 DIOM. p. 434 K.

ὑφέννυμι [ὑπό, ἕννυμι] *prob.* **to wear as an undergarment:** στάδιον δ' ὑφέεστο χιτῶνα wore underneath a chiton that went down to the feet CALLIM. *Hec.* 43.

ὕφεξις -εως, ἡ [ὑπέχω] **promise** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 338b (*conject.*).

ὑφέξω *fut. of* ὑπέχω.

ὑφέρπω [ὑπό, ἕρπω] *impf.* ὑφεῖρπον; **to seep into, penetrate secretly** AESCHL. *Ag.* 450 (*in tmesis*) SOPH. *O.T.* 786 | ▸ τινα into s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 270 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.37; τρόμος μ' ὑφέρπει trembling takes hold of me AESCHL. *Ch.* 463 • *aor. ptc.* ὑφερπύσας HSCH. *etc.*

ὕφεσις -εως, ἡ [ὑφίημι] A **slackening, relaxation,** *of the strings of an instrument* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389e | **moderation, relaxation,** *of the voice* ORIB. 6.9.5 | *fig.* **approval, acceptance** ▸ ἐπί τινος of sthg. PLUT. *Ant.* 24.12; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Praec.* 808c B *math.* **decrease,** *of numbers* PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 122 | **subtraction** DAV. *Prol.* 54.20 || **inferiority** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.29 *etc.* C *philos.* **descent** PROCL. *in Parm.* 618, *al.* D *gramm.* **omission,** *of a letter* AP.[7]

Pron. 51.5, *Con.* 247.12 *etc.*, *see* ὑφαίρεσις.

ὑφεσπέριος -ον [ὑπό, ἑσπέρα] **west-facing, western** DION.[9] 450.

ὑφέσπερος -ον [ὑπό, ἑσπέρα] **evening**: *adv. neut. pl.* ὑφέσπερα toward evening, in the evening AP 5.305.1.

ὑφεστώς -ῶσα -ός *pf. ptc. of* ὑφίστημι.

ὑφή -ῆς, ἡ [ὑφαίνω] **cloth, fabric**, *usu. in pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 949 EUR. *I.T.* 814, 1465 PLAT. *Pol.* 218a *etc.*; ἐνῆν δ' ὑφανταὶ γράμμασιν τοιαίδ' ὑφαί the cloth was covered in designs EUR. *Ion* 1146 | **spiderweb** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 21.

ὑφηγεμών -όνος, ὁ [ὑφηγέομαι] **leader**: νέων of the young, *Eros* MELEAG. (AP 12.56.8) • *Dor.* ὑφαγ-.

ὑφηγέομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἡγέομαι] *impf.* ὑφηγούμην ‖ *fut.* ὑφηγήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑφηγησάμην ‖ *pf.* ὑφήγημαι A **to precede, guide, lead** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 278c *etc.*: τῷδ' ὑφήγησαι, γέρον old man, guide this one EUR. *El.* 664 | ▸ *abs.* **to act as a guide, walk ahead** SOPH. *El.* 1502 PLAT. *Phaed.* 82d; τοῦτο εὐθὺς ὑφήγηται this is the guiding principle ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1260a 4 B **to indicate, show** ▸ τι sthg. LYS. 33.3 PLUT. *Pomp.* 76.9 | **to make understand, explain** PLAT. *Rp.* 403e XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15, *Ag.* 1.19 C **to lead** *to a thing*, **demonstrate**: πᾶς δ' ὑφηγεῖται τρόπος μορφῆς every element of the appearance shows it AESCHL. *Eum.* 192 • *Dor.* ὑφαγ- ‖ *Ion. pres. 3. sg.* ὑφηγέεται HP. *V.M.* 9 | *ptc.* ὑφηγεύμενος HP. *Mul.* 1.17 ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ὑφηγέετο ARR. *Ind.* 14.7.

ὑφηγηλάζω [ὑπό, ἡγηλάζω] **to precede, guide** ARAT. 483 (*tmesis.*).

ὑφήγημα -ατος, τό [ὑφηγέομαι] **direction** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.213.

ὑφηγηματικός -ή -όν [ὑφήγημα] **expository** SYR. *in Metaph.* 54.3, *cf.* OLYMP.[2] *Prol.* 11.13; *subst.* τὰ ὑφηγηματικά **the commentaries** DAMASC. *Pr.* 341.

ὑφήγησις -εως, ἡ [ὑφηγέομαι] **guidance, counsel, direction** HP. *NatPuer.* 18 DEMOSTH. 18.151 POL. 10.27.3 *etc.*; γράφειν κατὰ τὴν ὑφήγησιν τῶν γραμμῶν to write along the layout of the lines PLAT. *Prot.* 326d | **direction** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 21.96 PAUS. 7.24.8 (*dub. read.*).

ὑφηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὑφηγέομαι] SOPH. *O.C.* 1588 AUTOM. (AP 11.319.3), *see* ὑφηγητής.

ὑφηγητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὑφηγέομαι] **guide, head** SOPH. *O.T.* 966, 1260; οὐ γὰρ ἂν σθένοι τοὐμὸν δέμας ἐρῆμον ἕρπειν οὐδ' ὑφηγητοῦ δίχα for my body in fact could not travel alone nor without a guide SOPH. *O.C.* 502 | **teacher, instructor** PLUT. *Demosth.* 5.6 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 149, *al.*

ὑφηγητικός -ή -όν [ὑφηγητής] **explicative**: οἱ ὑφηγητικοὶ διάλογοι the expository dialogues *of Plato opp. to* οἱ ζητητικοὶ δ. DIOG. 3.49 ◆ *adv.* **ὑφηγητικῶς by way of explication** POLL. 4.42.

ὑφήλιος -ον [ὑπό, ἥλιος] **under the sun** PORPH. *Chr.* 49 *etc.*

ὕφημαι [ὑπό, ἧμαι] **to sit under** ▸ τινι sthg. DION.[9] 292.

ὑφημιόλιος -ον [ὑπό, ἡμιόλιος] **reduced by half**, *of a number* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1021a 2 *etc.*

ὕφηνα *aor. of* ὑφαίνω.

ὑφηνιοχέω, *contr.* [ὑφηνίοχος] ❶ *act.* **to drive a chariot** LUC. *Somn.* 15 ❷ *pass.* **to be driven from behind**, *of a chariot* DEMOSTH. 61.28.

ὑφηνίοχος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ἡνίοχος] **charioteer** IL. 6.19 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.4, 7.1.15.

ὑφήσσων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑπό, ἥσσων] *compar. adj.* **lower** HES. *Sc.* 258.

ὑφιδρόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ἱδρόω] **to sweat a little** HP. *Epid.* 1.3.

ὑφιέρεια -ας, ἡ [ὑπό, ἱέρεια] **assistant priestess** *ISCHWYZ. 787 *B* 61 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

ὑφιζάνω [ὑφίζω] **to crouch down, bend down** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 637b 8; ὑφίζανον κύκλοις they tucked their legs under their round shields EUR. *Ph.* 1382 | **to bend down, collapse, yield** ARR. *An.* 2.27.4 GAL. 10.973 *etc.* | *fig.* **to be inferior** ▸ *with gen.*: τοῦ ἀκτίστου Πνεύματος τοῦ Θεοῦ to the uncreated Spirit of God DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.4 (59a) (*of angels*).

ὑφίζησις -εως, ἡ [ὑφιζάνω] **settling, sinking** STRAB. 1.3.5.

ὑφίζω [ὑπό, ἵζω] *fut.* ὑφιζήσω CYR.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 75.705A) ‖ *aor.* ὑφίζησα ‖ *pf.* ὑφίζηκα; **to crouch down, huddle** EUR. *Rh.* 730 | **to collapse, sink** DCASS. 68.25.6.

ὑφίημι [ὑπό, ἵημι] *impf.* ὑφίειν, *mid.* ὑφιέμην ‖ *fut.* ὑφήσω, *mid.* ὑφήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑφῆκα, *mid.* ὑφείμην *and later* ὑφηκάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ὑφεικώς, *pf. mid. pass.* ὑφεῖμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὑφείμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὑφείθην ❶ *act.* A **to lower, decrease, bring down** B **to put under**: τινι sthg. C **to send secretly** D **to let go, abandon** | τί τινι sthg. to sthg. E *intrans.* **to slow down, ease, stop**: τινος sthg. ❷ *mid.* A **to lower, bring down**, *esp. of sails* **to haul down** B **to put under** C **to let oneself go, lose heart** D *intrans.* **to slow down, ease, stop**: τινος sthg. | **to give in**, *with dat.* | **to be inferior**: τινι to s.o. | *rar. with gen.* | **to grant** | *with dat. and inf.* to s.o. to ... ❶ *act.* A **to lower, decrease, bring down** IL. 1.434 HOM. 3.504 *etc.*; ἐκέλευσε ὑφεῖναι τὰς ῥάβδους he ordered them to lower the fasces PLUT. *Pomp.* 19.8 B **to put under** ▸ τινι sthg. OD. 19.57 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.2 *etc.*; ὑπὸ δὲ θρῆνυν ποσὶν ἧσει and under the feet he will place a stool IL. 14.240; καὶ ὑπ' ἔμβρυον ἧκεν ἑκάστῳ and he set a lamb under each one OD. 9.245 C **to send secretly** SOPH. *O.T.* 387 PLAT. *Ax.* 368e *etc.* D **to let go, abandon**: ὁρᾶτε ... ὑφιέντας τὴν χώραν ἤδη ἡμετέραν εἶναι; do you see ... that the enemy has already left the country in our hands? XEN. *An.* 3.5.5 | ▸ τί τινι sthg. to sthg. EUR. *Med.* 24 E *intrans.* **to slow down, ease, stop** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 9.4.2 DCHR. 11.95; Κῦρος δὲ ἡσθεὶς τῇ ὑποθήκῃ καὶ ὑπεὶς τῆς ὀργῆς ἔφη οἱ πείσεσθαι Cyrus approved the proposal and, setting aside his anger, said that he would heed it HDT. 1.156.2; εἰ γάρ γ' ὑφήσεις τοῦδ', ἀπαλλάξῃ βίου if you have scruples, it is certain that you will die EUR. *Ion* 847 ❷ *mid.* A **to lower, make go down**, *esp. of sails* **to haul down** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1220 PLUT. *Luc.* 3.3 *etc.* B **to put under** EUR. *Ph.* 31 *etc.* C **to let oneself go, lose heart**: καὶ μὴν εἰ ὑφησόμεθα καὶ ἐπὶ βασιλεῖ γενησόμεθα, τί οἰόμεθα πείσεσθαι; what penalties do you think we will expect, if we lose heart and fall into the hands of the king? XEN. *An.* 3.1.17; ὅμως δὲ δεῖ ἐκ τῶν παρόντων ἄνδρας ἀγαθοὺς τελέθειν καὶ μὴ ὑφίεσθαι nonetheless we ought to show ourselves brave men, as the moment demands and to not yield XEN. *An.* 3.2.3 | νῦν δ' ἐν κακοῖς μοι ... ὑφειμένῃ but now I am in the midst of evils SOPH. *El.* 335 D *intrans.* **to slow down, ease, stop** ▸ τινος sthg. HDT. 2.121. δ3 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.62, *Mem.* 4.3.17; ὕφεσθε τοῦ τόνου lower your voice ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 337; οὐ πόνων ὑφίετο he did not avoid hard work XEN. *Ag.* 7.1 | **to give in** ▸ *with dat.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.12 | **to be inferior** ▸ τινι to s.o.: φρονήματος οὐδενὶ Ῥωμαίων ὑφιέμενος in generosity not inferior to any Rom. PLUT. *CMi.* 1.1 | ▸ *rar. with gen.* DION. 8.88.1, *al.* | **to grant** LUC. *Luct.* 2; ▸ *with dat. and inf.* to s.o. to ... XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.6 • *Ion.* ὑπίημι.

ὑφῑκάνω [ὑπό, ἱκάνω] **to penetrate**, *of trembling* IL. 11.117 (*tmesis*).

ὑφιστάνω DAMASC. *Pr.* 270, *later for* ὑφίστημι.

ὑφιστάω SCH. IL. 18.600, *later for* ὑφίστημι.

ὑφίστημι [ὑπό, ἵστημι] *impf.* ὑφίστην, *mid.* ὑφιστάμην ‖ *fut.* ὑποστήσω, *mid.* ὑποστήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὑπέστησα, *mid.* ὑπεστησάμην ‖ *aor*[r]. ὑπέστην ‖ *pf.* ὑφέστηκα, *mid. pass.* ὑφέσταμαι ‖ *ptc.* ὑφεστηκώς, -εστώς *and* ὑφεστεώς LUC. *Syr.* 46 ‖ *ppf.* ὑφειστήκειν ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ὑποσταθείς ‖ *fut. pf.* ὑφεστήξω CYR.[1] *Trin.* (*PG* 75.869C), *mid.* ὑφεστήξομαι SIMP. *in Phys.* 778.2 ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act., fut. and aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) A **to place under**: τί τινι sthg. under sthg. ‖ **to present, give, furnish**: τί τινι sthg. to s.o. | **to substitute**: τί τινι one thing with another B **to station, lay in ambush**: τινα s.o. | *abs.* **to lie in wait** C **to promise** ‖ **suppose, admit**, *with acc. and inf.* | *philos.* **to give substance to, create**: τι sthg. ‖ **to propose** *as a model* ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*[r]. ὑπέστην, *pf.* ὑφέστηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) A **to be under**: τινι sthg. | **to be deposited on the bottom** | **to be opposite** B **to promise** | *with fut. inf.* of *or* that ... | *with pres. inf.* | *abs.* | *with dat. of pers.* | *with acc. of thing* C **to maintain, undertake, deal with**, *with acc.* | **to accept, agree to**, *with inf.* | **to assume, take on**, *a task, a magistracy* ‖ **to oppose, stand up to, resist, confront**, *with dat.* | *with acc.* | *opp. to* φεύγω D **to be hidden** *or* **in wait** E **to be, exist, subsist** | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑφεστῶτα the stae of play ‖ **to grow within, steal into**: τινι s.o. F **to be constipated** ❶ *trans.* (*pres. act., fut. and aor*[s]. *act. and mid.*) A **to place under** ▸ τί τινι sthg. under sthg. HDT. 4.152.4; χρυσέας ὑποστάσαντες εὐτειχεῖ προθύρῳ ... κίονας having put golden columns under a strong atrium PIND. *O.* 6.1 | ▸ *also without dat.* HDT. 5.16.2 XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 | *fig.*: γνώμας ὑποστήσας σοφάς having put wise thoughts at the bottom SOPH. *Ai.* 1091 ‖ **to present, give, furnish** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. POL. 3.48.9, 7.7.6 | **to substitute** ▸ τί τινι one thing with another XEN. *Ag.* 9.1 B **to station, put in ambush** ▸ τινα s.o. HDT. 5.92. η3 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.26; τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ναῦν ἀντίπρῳρον τοῖς πολεμίοις his ship with its prow against the enemy POL. 1.50.6 | ▸ *abs.* **to lie in wait**: ὑποστήσαντες ἐν τῷ στενῷ οἱ στρατηγοί the generals lying in wait in a bottleneck of the road XEN. *An.* 4.1.14 C **to promise**: εἰ μή τι πιστὸν τῷδ' ὑποστήσεις στόλῳ if you will not give a secure guarantee to our host AESCHL. *Suppl.* 461 ‖ **to suppose, admit** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PHILOD. *D.* 1.17.9 DIOD. 1.11.5 *etc.* | *philos.* **to give substance to, create** ▸ τι sthg. PLOT. 6.7.40; ἀγαθότητι πάσας ἡ ὑπερούσιος θεαρχία τὰς τῶν ὄντων οὐσίας ὑποστήσασα πρὸς τὸ εἶναι παρήγαγεν through goodness the divine supersubstantial principle, having created all the substances of beings, made them exist DION.[21] *C.H.* 177C ‖ **to propose** *as a model* ISOCR. 5.113 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to start, begin to** DIOD. 15.6.1 ❷ *intrans.* (*pres. mid., aor*[r]. ὑπέστην, *pf.* ὑφέστηκα, *rar. aor. pass.*) A **to be under** ▸ τινι sthg. HDT. 2.153, 5.16.2 ARISTOT. *I.A.* 708b 31; τῶν βαρβάρων ὑφισταμένων παρὰ τὸ τεῖχος the barbarians being gathered at the foot of the wall PLUT. *Alex.* 63.3 | **to be deposited at the bottom** HP. *Aph.* 4.79 HDT. 4.2.2 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 311a 17 | **to be opposite**, *of the earth to the rays of the sun* EMPED. B 48.1 (*dub.*) B **to promise** IL. 9.519, *al.* OD. 3.99, *al.* | ▸ *with fut. inf.* of *or* that ... HDT. 9.94.1 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 716 PLAT. *Leg.* 715d; δῶρα ἐμῆς παρὰ νηὸς ἐνεικέμεν, ὅσσ' Ἀχιλῆϊ χθιζὸν ὑπέστημεν δώσειν to carry from my ship all the gifts that yesterday we had promised to give Achilles IL. 19.195; ἄσμενος θύσειν ὑπέστης παῖδα you gladly promised to sacrifice the young woman EUR. *IA.* 360 | ▸ *with pres. inf.* HDT. 3.128.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.35 | ▸

abs. HDT. 3.127.2, 9.34.2 LYS. 19.19; μισθοῦ χωόμενοι, τὸν ὑποστὰς οὐκ ἐτέλεσσε angry over the payment that he promised but did not give IL. 21.457; ὥσπερ ὑπέστη as he promised THUC. 4.39.3, 8.29.1 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.*: ὥς οἱ ὑπέστην πρῶτον as I promised him in the beginning IL. 15.75 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* IL. 13.375, 19.243; οὐδέ τοι ἐκτελέουσιν ὑπόσχεσιν ἥν περ ὑπέσταν they do not fulfill the promise that they made you either IL. 2.286 C **to maintain, undertake, deal with** ▸ *with acc.*: τὸν πλοῦν the voyage THUC. 4.28.4; τοὺς κινδύνους the dangers THUC. 4.59.2 LYS. 9.7; ἀγῶνας the games THUC. 3.57.3; πόνον a task, a burden EUR. *Suppl.* 189, *Rh.* 157; πόλεμον a war POL. 1.6.7 | ▸ *abs.* ὑπόστηθι δι' ἐμέ, καὶ εἰ χαλεπὸν τοῦτο καὶ οὐκ οἰστόν ἐστι do this for me, even if it is difficult and unendurable LUC. *Tim.* 40 | **to accept, agree to** ▸ *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 16.19, 21.114; ἡ ... ὑπέστη ... προθανεῖν she who has accepted death EUR. *Alc.* 36 | **to assume, take on,** *a task, a magistracy* XEN. *An.* 6.1.19, 31 DEMOSTH. 21.69 PLUT. *Cam.* 37.2 ‖ **to oppose, stand up to, resist, confront** ▸ *with dat.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 87 THUC. 2.61.4 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.12 *etc.*; ὑποστῆναι αὐτοῖ Ἀθηναῖοι τολμήσαντες ἐνίκησαν αὐτούς the Athenians have dared to resist and have conquered them XEN. *An.* 3.2.11 | ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Rh.* 375 THUC. 1.144.4 POL. 9.35.1 | ▸ *abs.* EUR. *Ph.* 1470 THUC. 4.54.2, 8.68.3 | *opp. to* φεύγω XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.31 PLUT. *Demetr.* 25.1 D **to be hidden** *or* **in wait** HDT. 8.91 EUR. *Andr.* 1114 E **to be, exist, subsist** ARISTOT. *fr.* 188 EPIC. 72; ἡ μὲν γὰρ ὑφέστηκεν, αἱ δὲ οὔ this, in fact, has a substantial foundation, the others do not LUC. *Paras.* 27; ἐκ τοῦ μηκέτ' ὄντος μηδ' ὑφεστῶτος from this, which is not then being nor existence PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829c | *subst. ptc.* τὰ ὑφεστῶτα the state of play POL. 6.14.5 ‖ **to grow inside, steal into** ▸ τινι s.o., *of fear* POL. 11.30.2 (*codd.*) F **to be constipated:** ὑφισταμένης κοιλίας when the intestine does not perform its functions PLUT. *Sanit.* 134e • *Ion.* ὑπίστημι ‖ *Dor. aor. 3. sg.* ὑπέστασε PIND. *O.* 8.26 ‖ *Dor. pf. 3. sg.* ὑφέστακεν [ARCHYT.] p. 30.12.

ὑφοδόω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὁδός] **to direct** PHILIPP. 22 (*conject.*).

ὑφόλμιον -ου, τό [ὑπό, ὅλμος] **base of a mortar** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 65 ‖ **mouthpiece of the aulos** PHERECR. 276 POLL. 4.70.

ὑφομολογέω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὁμολογέω] **to admit secretly** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.7.15.

ὑφόρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὑφοράω] **suspicion** POL. 30.4.3 DIOG. 2.99 *etc.* | ▸ *with gen.* IOS. *A.I.* 17.335.

ὑφορατέον [ὑφοράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to suspect** PLUT. *Adul.* 50b HDT.[1] (ORIB. 6.20.3).

ὑφοράω, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὁράω] *impf.* ὑφεώρων, *mid. pass.* ὑφεωρώμην *and* ὑφωρώμην ‖ *fut.* ὑπόψομαι ‖ *aor. see* ὑπείδον ‖ *later aor. pass.* ὑφ(ε)ωράθην ❶ *act.* **to regard with suspicion, suspect:** οἱ δὲ Ἕλληνες ὑφορῶντες τούτους αὐτοὶ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν ἐχώρουν ἡγεμόνας ἔχοντες the Greeks, who harbored suspicions towards them, proceeded with their own guides XEN. *An.* 2.4.10 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* THUC. 3.40.6 ISOCR. 2.7 DEMOSTH. 18.43 | **to fear** ▸ *with acc. of pers. or thing* POL. 3.74.5, 3.78.8; ▸ *with* μή to fear that POL. 3.18.8.

ὑφορβέω, *contr.* [ὑφορβός] **to regroup** *or* **drive pigs into a herd** *r*SCHWYZ. 693.5 (V-IV^{BCE}).

ὑφορβός -οῦ, ὁ [ὗς, φέρβω] **swineherd** OD. 14.3, *al.*, *see* συφορβός.

ὑφόρθωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑπό, ὄρθωσις] *later* **recovery** *p*CAIR.MASP. 69.12 (VI^{CE}).

ὑφορμάω, *contr.* [ὕφορμος] **to be in motion under** ADAM.

ὑφορμέω, *contr.* [ὕφορμος] A **to be at anchor** POL. 3.19.8, 34.3.2; τριήρης πολεμία λανθάνει, τάχα μὲν ἐπὶ κατασκοπήν, τάχα δὲ καὶ διὰ λῃστείαν ὑφορμοῦσα an enemy trireme stood at anchor secretly, perhaps to spy, perhaps ready for piracy CHARIT. 3.7.2 B **to creep into** SYN. *epist.* 5 *etc.*

ὑφορμίζομαι [ὕφορμος] **to throw anchor, land** THUC. 2.83.3 (*codd.*); ὑ. τῇ Σαλαμῖνι to land at Salamis PLUT. *Sol.* 9.3 | *fig.* **to be joined** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 1.3.

ὑφόρμισις -εως, ἡ [ὑφορμίζομαι] **place of anchorage, port** AP 7.699.5.

ὑφορμιστήρ, *gen.* -ῆρος [ὑφορμίζομαι] **of anchorage** OPP. 4.421.

1. ὕφορμος -ου, ὁ [ὑπό, ὅρμος] **place of anchorage, port** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 542b 23 STRAB. 6.1.1, 14.1.8 *etc.*

2. ὕφορμος -ον [ὑπό, ὅρμος] **fit for anchorage** STRAB. 14.1.35 | **at anchor** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 90.

ὕφος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* ὑφή] **cloth, fabric** PHERECR. 277 (*accent.* -ός?) STRAB. 10.1.6 PLUT. *Pyth.* 396c | **spiderweb** DIOSC.[2] 2.63 | **net** TIB.[1] (AP 9.370.8) | *fig.* HERMOG. *Inv.* 163.12; τὸ τῶν λόγων ὕφος weaving of words AN. *Subl.* 1.4; τὰς ποιήσεις οἷον ὕφη the poetic compositions are like a woven cloth PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.14.16 ‖ **text,** *of a literary work* GAL. 17(1).80 *etc.* ‖ *math.* **series,** *of numbers* NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.9.

ὑφοψία *see* ὑποψία.

ὑφόωσι *epic 3. pl. of* ὑφάω.

ὕφυγρος -ον [ὑπό, ὑγρός] **rather wet** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 867b 35 | **full of moisture** GAL. 19.149.

ὕφυδρος -ον [ὑπό, ὕδωρ] A **subaquatic** THUC. 4.26.8 DCASS. 42.12.2 *etc.*; ὕφυδρος νεῖν to swim under water AEL. *N.A.* 15.1 B **rich in water,** *of a region* STRAB. 4.1.6 | *medic.* **hydropic** HP. *Morb.* 1.7 GAL. 19.150.

ὑφυπνόομαι, *contr.* [ὑπό, ὕπνος] **to be sunk in sleep** HLD. 9.12.2 (*cod. M*).

ὑφῶ *subj. aor'. of* ὑφίημι.

ὑψαγόρας -ου, ὁ [ὕψι, ἀγορεύω] **boaster, braggart, big talker** OD. 1.385, 2.85, *al.* MEN.[3] p. 6 D • *Ion.* -ης.

Ὑψαῖος -ου, ὁ **Hypsaios,** *male name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 55.10.

ὑψάντυξ -υγος **with high vaults** NONN. *Ev.* 5.5.

Ὑψᾶς, ὁ **Hypsas,** *river near Selinous* CALLIM. *fr.* 201 • *acc.* Ὑψᾶν.

ὑψαυχενέω, *contr.* [ὑψαύχενος] *fut.* ὑψαυχενήσω PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 44 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὑψαυχενήσας L. *EGen.* α351; **to hold one's neck high,** *fig.* **to be arrogant** *or* **haughty, strut about** DION. 7.46.2 PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 154, *al.* VT *3Macc.* 3.19, *al. etc.* | *of a rooster* AEL. *N.A.* 4.29.

ὑψαυχενία [ὑψαύχενος] *see* ὑψηλαυχενία.

ὑψαυχενίζω [ὑψαύχενος] *impf. mid.* ὑψαυχενιζόμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 6.11.8 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὑψαυχενίσας L. *E.M.* p. 51.15 *etc.*; PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.777.3), *see* ὑψαυχενέω.

ὑψαύχενος -ον [ὕψι, αὐχήν] ARISTOPH.[2] *H.A.* 147.27 *etc.*, *see* ὑψαύχην.

ὑψαυχέω, *contr.* [ὕψι, αὐχήν] SOPH. *fr.* 1106 *etc.*, *see* μεγαλαυχέω.

ὑψαύχην -ενος [ὕψι, αὐχήν] **holding one's neck erect** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253d (*of a horse*) | *extens.* **high, majestic** EUR. *Bac.* 1061 ‖ *fig.* **arrogant, proud, haughty** IR.[1] (AP 5.251.5) (*heart*), AGATH. (AP 9.641.1) *etc.*

ὑψαυχής -ές [ὕψι, αὐχήν] **arrogant, haughty** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.84 ORPH. *H.* 15.4.

ὑψερεφής -ές [ὕψι, ἐρέφω] **high-ceilinged,** *hence* **high, elevated** IL. 5.213, 19.333 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 306; ὅς κεν ἔχῃσι δώματά θ' ὑψερεφέα whoever rules the high residence OD. 4.757 • *also* ὑψηρ- IL. 9.582.

Ὑψεύς -έως, ὁ **Hypseus,** *king of the Lapiths and father of Kyrene* PIND. *P.* 9.13.

ὑψηγορέω, *contr.* [ὑψήγορος] **to speak vainglori-ously, say exaggerated things** PHIL.[2] *Cher.* 29, *Ebr.* 58.

ὑψηγορία -ας, ἡ [ὑψήγορος] **expression in a solemn** *or* **elevated style** PHIL.[2] *Det.* 79 | **solemnity, sublime style** AN. *Subl.* 8.1.

ὑψήγορος -ον [ὕψι, ἀγορεύω] **grandiloquent** AESCHL. *Pr.* 318, 360 | **sublime** PHIL.[2] *Her.* 4.

ὑψήεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *fr.* 74.62 AP 9.525.21, *see* ὑψηλός.

Ὑψηΐς -ίδος, ἡ **Hypseis,** *female name* CALLIM. *H.* 2.92, *al.* NONN. *D.* 9.306 *etc.*

ὑψηλαυχενία -ας, ἡ [ὑψηλός, αὐχήν] **walking with one's neck high,** *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 10.13 (*codd.*).

ὑψηλογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὑψηλός, γνώμη] **haughty** THEM. *Or.* 15.190d *etc.*

ὑψηλοκάρδιος -ον [ὑψηλός, καρδία] **haughty, proud:** ἀκάθαρτος παρὰ θεῷ πᾶς ὑψηλοκάρδιος every haughty man is impure before God VT *Prov.* 16.5.

ὑψηλόκρημνος -ον [ὑψηλός, κρημνός] **steep** AESCHL. *Pr.* 5 (*cliff*).

ὑψηλολογέομαι, *contr.* [ὑψηλολόγος] **to speak grandiloquently** *or* **bombastically** PLAT. *Rp.* 545e THEM. *Or.* 23.291a.

ὑψηλολογία -ας, ἡ [ὑψηλολόγος] **speaking arrogantly, boasting** POLL. 2.121, 6.148.

ὑψηλολόγος -ον [ὑψηλός, λέγω] **boaster** THEM. *Or.* 2.26d, *al.*

ὑψηλόνοος -οον, *contr.* ὑψηλόνους -νουν [ὑψηλός, νοῦς] **that nurtures elevated thoughts, of a sublime mind** THEM. *Or.* 26.329c; *subst.* τὸ ὑψηλόνουν **elevation of thought** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270a.

ὑψηλοποιέω [ὑψηλοποιός] **to raise:** τὸ τῆς μητρὸς μνῆμα the tomb of one's mother SCH. EUR. *Or.* 402 (*impf.* ὑψηλοποίουν).

ὑψηλοποιός -όν [ὑψηλός, ποιέω] **producing an elevated style, contributing to the sublime style** AN. *Subl.* 28.1, *al.*

ὑψηλόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὑψηλός, πούς] **long-legged** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.14.2).

ὑψηλός -ή -όν [ὕψι] A **high, elevated** IL. 3.384, 16.213, *al.* OD. 1.426, 3.407, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 854 *etc.*; ὄφρα καλύψῃ ὑψηλῶν ὀρέων κορυφάς so that it covered the peaks of the high mountains IL. 12.282; ἀψαμένη βρόχον αἰπὺν ἀφ' ὑψηλοῖο μελάθρου attaching to the high roof a rope of death OD. 11.278; οὐκ ἐδυνήθη ... ἐπὶ τὴν συνήθη τὴν ὑψηλὴν κομίσαι ἐκείνην πέτραν he was not able ... to reach the accustomed peak, to that rock on high there LONG. 3.16.2 | *of a mountainous region:* ἡ Μηδικὴ χώρη ... ὀρεινή ἐστι κάρτα καὶ ὑψηλή τε καὶ ἴδῃσι συνηρεφής the land of the Medes is very mountainous, high, and covered with forests HDT. 1.110.2 *cf.* THUC. 3.97.2 | *subst.* τὰ ὑψηλά **the heights** VT *1Kgs.* 22.44, *al.* B *fig.* **elevated, grandiose, sublime, high** PIND. *O.* 5.1, *I.* 5.45 (*virtue*), P. 3.111 (*glory*) PLAT. *Euthyd.* 289e, *epist.* 341e; ἐν βραχίονι ὑψηλῷ with the powerful arm (*of God*) VT *Exod.* 6.6, *al.*; *subst.* ὑψηλὰ ἐποίησεν he did great things VT *Is.* 12.5; ὑψηλὰ ἤδη καὶ μετέωρα ἐφρόνουν I aimed at more ambitious targets LUC. *Icar.* 11 | *in compar.* ▸ *with gen.* **superior to:** αὐτὸν παρέχειν ὑψηλότερον λημμάτων to show himself superior to thoughts of gain LUC. *Nigr.* 25 | **profound, serious:** σημαίνειν τι καὶ ὑψηλότερον to indicate sthg. still more profound CLEM.

Hom. 26.8 ‖ *of pers.* **of high condition, noble, aristocratic** EUR. *Her.* 613 *etc.*; ὅταν δ' ἀνὴρ πράξῃ κακῶς ὑψηλός, εἰς ἀηθίαν πίπτει κακίω τοῦ πάλαι δυσδαίμονος a noble in hard times falls into greater malaise than one who has suffered misfortune for a long time EUR. *Hel.* 418; ὑψηλὸς τῷ ἤθει of noble character PLUT. *Di.* 4.1 | *of poets* **loftiness** AN. *Subl.* 40.2 C *neg.* **haughty, arrogant, presumptuous** EUR. *Hip.* 730 MEN. *Epit.* 922; ὑψηλὰ κομπεῖν to speak presumptuously SOPH. *Ai.* 1230; ὑψηλὸν ἐξαίρειν αὐτόν to **make arrogant** PLAT. *Rp.* 494d ‖ *compar.* -ότερος -α -ον | *superl.* -ότατος -η -ον, *irreg.* -έστατος -η -ον PAUS. 5.13.9 ◆ *adv.* **ὑψηλῶς immensely** PHERECR. 70.2 GAL. 10.12.

ὑψηλοτάπεινος -ον [ὑψηλός, ταπεινός] **now low, now high** PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 142.

ὑψηλοτᾰπεινότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑψηλοτάπεινος] **difference between the top and the bottom** ALCH. 435.17.

ὑψηλότης -ητος, ἡ [ὑψηλός] **sublimity, sublime, elevation** SEXT. *S.* 7.17 GLOSS.

ὑψηλοφανής -ές [ὑψηλός, φαίνω] **that shows as** *or* **makes appear sublime**: τὰ ἐκ τῶν πληθυντικῶν εἰς τὰ ἑνικὰ ἐπισυναγόμενα ἐνίοτε ὑψηλοφανέστατα the passage from the plural to the singular is often a particular sign of elevated style AN. *Subl.* 24.1.

ὑψηλοφρονέω, *contr.* [ὑψηλόφρων] *aor.* ὑψηλοφρόνησα; **to be haughty** *or* **arrogant** NT *1Tim.* 6.17 *etc.*

ὑψηλόφρονος -ον *PPMG* 5.482, *see* ὑψηλόφρων.

ὑψηλόφρων, *gen.* -ονος [ὑψηλός, φρήν] **proud, arrogant** EUR. *I.A.* 919 PLAT. *Rp.* 550b.

ὑψηλοφυής -ές [ὑψηλός, φύω] **that grows tall** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.3.

ὑψηλόφωνος -ον [ὑψηλός, φωνή] **having a high voice** SCH. SOPH. *El.* 243.

ὑψήλωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑψηλός] **swelling** [GAL.] 19.546 (*of limbs*).

ὑψήνωρ, *gen.* -ορος [ὕψι, ἀνήρ] **instilling courage in man** NONN. *D.* 17.169, *al.*

Ὑψήνωρ -ορος, ὁ **Hypsenor**, *male name, the son of Dolopion* IL. 5.76, *al.*

ὑψηρεφής -ές *see* ὑψερεφής.

ὑψηχέω, *contr.* [ὑψηχής] **to have a high-pitched sound** SCH. IL. 6.507.

ὑψηχής -ές [ὕψι, ἦχος] **sharply neighing** IL. 5.772, 23.27 | *subst.* τὸ ὑψηχές **bombastic style** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.7.

ὕψι [ὕψος] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **on high, high** IL. 13.140, 371, *al.* HES. *Op.* 204; μάχοντο ... οἱ δ' ἀπὸ νηῶν ὕψι μελαινάων ἐπιβάντες (the Danaans) fought high up, from the black ships they had mounted IL. 15.387; Ζεὺς δ' ἥμενος ὕψι κέλευε Zeus, seated on high, commanded IL. 20.155 B *later prep.* ▸ *with gen.* πάντων ὕψι over everyone NONN. *Ev.* 3.153.

ὑψῐᾶγυια -ας [ὕψι, ἀγυιά] of **magnificent roads** *or* **of roads with high palaces**, *city* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.71.

ὑψιαίετος -ου, ὁ ANTONI. 20.6, *see* ὑπάετος.

ὑψίβᾰτος -ον [ὕψι, βαίνω] **placed on high, elevated** PIND. *N.* 10.47 (*city*) SOPH. *Ai.* 1404 (*tripod*).

ὑψῐβῐ́ας -ου, ὁ [ὕψι, βία] **high and powerful** CORIN. 2.1.15 ◆ *only Boeot.* οὐψι- *or* οὐψι-.

ὑψῐβῐβάς -άδος **walking proud** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.32.18.

Ὑψιβόας -ου, ὁ **Hypsiboas (High-Calling)**, *name of a frog* BATR. 202.

ὑψιβρεμέτης -ου, ὁ [ὕψι, βρέμω] **high-thundering**, *epith. of Zeus* IL. 1.354, *al.* HES. *Op.* 8 *etc.*; οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως Ζεὺς ὑψιβρεμέτης αὐτὸς παρατεκτήναιτο unfortunately not even high-thundering Zeus himself could change it IL. 14.54 | *iron.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 773 LUC. *Tim.* 4.

ὑψιγένεθλος -ον [ὕψι, γένεθλον] **of the highest birth** NONN. *Ev.* 1.5.

ὑψιγέννητος -ον [ὕψι, γεννάω] **born on high**: ἐλαίας ὑψιγέννητος κλάδος branch born high up on the trunk of an olive tree AESCHL. *Eum.* 43.

ὑψίγονος -ον [ὕψι, γίγνομαι] **born on high** NONN. *D.* 27.98.

ὑψίγυιος -ον [ὕψι, γυῖον] **that has tall trunks** PIND. *O.* 5.13.

ὑψιδαίδαλτος -ον [ὕψι, δαιδάλλω] **high and artistically worked**, *tripod* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.18.

ὑψίδειρος -ον [ὕψι, δειράς] **having high crags**, *epith. of Delphi* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.4.

ὑψίδομος -ον [ὕψι, δόμος] **built up high** COLLUTH. 391.

ὑψίδρομος -ον [ὕψι, δρόμος] **that runs through the sky** ORPH. *H.* 19.1 NONN. *D.* 38.310 | **that flows to a high level** *or* **in flood**, *of water* ORPH. *H.* 13.523, *al.*

ὑψίζῠγος -ον [ὕψι, ζυγόν] **of the high throne**, *epith. of Zeus* IL. 4.166, *al.* HES. *Op.* 18 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.3.

ὑψίζωνος -ον [ὕψι, ζώνη] **girded up high** CALLIM. *fr.* 261.1.

ὑψιθέμεθλος -ον [ὕψι, θέμεθλα] **located on high** NONN. *Ev.* 4.8.

ὑψιθώκος -η -ον [ὕψι, θῶκος] **seated on a high seat** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.3.6, *al.*

ὑψίθρονος -ον [ὕψι, θρόνος] **from a high throne**, *epith. of divinity* PIND. *N.* 4.65, *I.* 6.16.

ὑψῐκᾰ́ρηνος -ον [ὕψι, κάρηνον] **having a high peak** IL. 12.132 HOM. 5.264 CALLIM. *fr.* 309.2 ORPH. *H.* 38.18 *etc.*

ὑψῐκελεύθης -ου [ὕψι, κέλευθος] *adj. masc.* **traversing high roads**, *of the Sun PPMG* 2.89.

ὑψικέλευθος -ον [ὕψι, κέλευθος] **proceeding into high places**, *the soul* AP 9.207.3 *etc.*

ὑψικέρατα *see* ὑψίκερως.

ὑψίκερως -ων, *gen.* -ω [ὕψι, κέρας] **long-horned** OD. 10.158 (*deer*) BACCHYL. *Dith.* 16.22 SOPH. *Tr.* 507 (*bull*) | ὑψικέρατα πέτραν rock with high peaks PIND. *fr.* 325.

ὑψικόλωνος -ον [ὕψι, κολωνός] **high** OPP.[1] 4.87.

ὑψίκομος -ον [ὕψι, κόμη] **with one's hair braided up high**, *epith. of Helen* PIND. *Pae.* 6.95 ‖ **that has high foliage**, *of trees* IL. 14.398 OD. 9.186 HES. *Sc.* 376 EUR. *Alc.* 585 ◆ *fem.* ὑψικόμη QS 5.119.

ὑψίκομπος -ον [ὕψι, κόμπος] **presumptuous, arrogant** EUSTATH. 1687.49 ◆ *adv.* **ὑψικόμπως arrogantly** SOPH. *Ai.* 766.

Ὑψικράτεια -ας, ἡ **Hypsikrateia**, *concubine of Mithridates* PLUT. *Pomp.* 32.14.

Ὑψικράτης -ου, ὁ **Hypsikrates**, *writer famous for his longevity* LUC. *Macr.* 22.

ὑψικρεμής -ές [ὕψι, κρεμάννυμι] **suspended on high** OPP.[1] 4.93.

ὑψίκρημνος -ον [ὕψι, κρημνός] **having high crags** HOM. *epigr.* 6.5 TRAG. 445a | **built on high** AESCHL. *Pr.* 421 (*city*), *frag.* 25a (*Himera*).

ὑψίκροτος -ον [ὕψι, κρότος] **having a high-pitched clamor**, *dances* TIMOTH. 15.201.

ὑψίλοφος -ον [ὕψι, λόφος] **having a high peak** *or* **top**, *Etna* PIND. *O.* 13.111 | **high, elevated**, *window* ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.153.2).

ὑψίλυχνος -ον [ὕψι, λύχνος] **shining on high** PHILOX. 2.3.

ὑψιμέδων -οντος [ὕψι, μέδομαι] **dominating** *or* **ruling from on high**, *epith. of Zeus* HES. *Th.* 529 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 15.51 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 563 *etc.* | *fig.* **looming over from on high**, *epith. of Parnassos* PIND. *N.* 2.19.

ὑψιμέλαθρος -ον [ὕψι, μέλαθρον] **high-ceilinged** HOM. 4.103, 134, 399 ORPH. *H.* 5.1.

ὑψινεφής -ές [ὕψι, νέφος] **dwelling on high among the clouds, high among the clouds**, *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 5.17 NONN. *D.* 26.147.

ὑψίνοος -οον, *contr.* ὑψίνους -νουν [ὕψι, νοῦς] **arrogant, presumptuous** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.44 ‖ **having an elevated mind** NONN. *D.* 9.207.

ὑψιπᾰγής -ές [ὕψι, πήγνυμι] **built on high** THEODOR. (AP 16.132.6) | **positioned high up** NONN. *D.* 2.712.

ὑψίπεδος -ον [ὕψι, πέδον] **placed on high**: Τυνδαρίδας ἐν Ἀχαιοῖς ὑψίπεδον Θεράπνας οἰκέων ἕδος Tyndarides inhabiting the high seat of Terapne in the middle of the Achaeans PIND. *I.* 1.31.

ὑψιπέταλος -ον POLYZ. 10, *see* ὑψιπέτηλος.

ὑψιπετήεις -εσσα -εν IL. 22.308, *see* ὑψιπέτης.

ὑψιπέτηλος -ον [ὕψι, πέταλος] **having high foliage**, *of trees* IL. 13.437 OD. 4.458, *al.*

ὑψιπέτης -ου [ὕψι, πέτομαι] *epic* **flying on high, of lofty flight** IL. 12.219 OD. 20.243 PIND. *P.* 3.105 (*winds*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1337; ὄρνις γάρ σφιν ἐπῆλθε ... αἰετὸς ὑψιπέτης ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ λαὸν ἐέργων a bird comes to them ... a high-flying eagle with the army on its left side IL. 12.201 | *iron.*: ὑψιπέτης γενόμενος οὐκέτι τὰ νεοττῶν ἐφρόνουν now capable of flying high, I no longer had in mind the concerns of little birds on their first flight LUC. *Icar.* 11 ◆ *Dor.* ὑψιπέτας, *gen.* -α.

1. **ὑψιπετής** -ές [ὕψι, πέτομαι] **flying high** EUR. *Hec.* 1101 ANTONI. 16.2 ANTIP. (AP 7.172.2) APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.287.3) *etc.*

2. **ὑψιπετής** -ές [ὕψι, πίπτω] **fallen from the sky**, *of the Palladium* EUSTATH. 1520.62 | **high** EUR. *Hec.* 1101.

ὑψιπόδης -ου NONN. *D.* 20.81, *poet.*, *see* ὑψίπους.

ὑψίπολις, *gen.* -ιδος *or* -εως [ὕψι, πόλις] **much honored in one's city**, *opp. to* ἄπολις SOPH. *Ant.* 370.

ὑψίπολος -ον [ὕψι, πολέω] **wandering on high** OPP.[1] 3.111.

ὑψίπορος -ον [ὕψι, πόρος] **wandering on high**, *of the Sun* NONN. *D.* 10.141 | *of the planet Saturn* NONN. *D.* 41.350 *etc.*

ὑψιπότητος -ον NONN. *D.* 5.295, *see* ὑψιπέτης.

ὑψίπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὕψι, πούς] **walking on high, sublime, noble** SOPH. *O.T.* 866.

Ὑψιπύλη -ης, ἡ **Hypsipyle**, *daughter of Thoas, mother of Eunios by Jason* IL. 7.469 AP. 1.699 ◆ *Dor.* -πύλα | *also* Ὑψιπύλεια PIND. *O.* 4.23 | *Ion.* Ὑψιπυλείη AP. 1.675.

ὑψίπῠλος -ον [ὕψι, πύλη] **with high gates** IL. 6.416 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.46 (*Troy*) EUR. *H.F.* 1030.

ὑψίπυργος -ον [ὕψι, πύργος] **having high towers** AESCHL. *Eum.* 688 SOPH. *Tr.* 354 EUR. *Tr.* 376 *etc.* | *fig.* **high, great, lofty**, *of hopes* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 97.

Ὑψιστάριος -ου, ὁ **Hypsistarios** ("one who venerates the Most High exclusively"), *member of a Jewish sect* GREG. *Or.* 18.5.

Ὑψιστιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Hypsistianos** GREG.[1] *Ref.* 38.14, *see* Ὑψιστάριος.

ὕψιστος -η -ον [ὕψι] *superl. from adv.* ὕψι **most high**, *of places* AESCHL. *Pr.* 720 AP. 2.1026 *etc.*; δόξα ἐν τοῖς ὑψίστοις θεῷ glory to God in the highest NT *Luke* 2.14 ‖ *fig.* **lofty, supreme**, *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *N.* 1.60, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 28 SOPH. *Ph.* 1289; *Hebr. Christ.* ὁ θεὸς ὁ ὕ. God **the most high** VT *Gen.* 14.18, *al.* | *subst.* ὁ ὕψιστος **the Most High**, *i.e. God* VT *2Sam.* 22.14, *al.*; υἱὸς ὑψίστου Son of the Most High NT *Luke* 1.32 ‖ *of things* **highest, supreme** PIND. *P.* 1.100, *I.* 1.51; κακῶν ὕψιστα δὴ κλύω τάδε what I hear are supreme evils AESCHL. *Pers.* 331, *cf.* 807; ὕψιστος γὰρ ἐν βροτοῖς φόβος supreme is the fear that strikes mortals AESCHL. *Suppl.* 479.

ὑψιτέλεστος -ον [ὕψι, τέλος] **having a belated end** NONN. *D.* 41.94.

ὑψιτενής -ές [ὕψι, τείνω] **stretching upward, elevated, high** NONN. *D.* 4.376 (*neck*) | **on high** NONN. *D.* 40.83.

ὑψίτερος -α -ον [ὕψι] *compar. from adv.* ὕψι **taller,** *oak* THEOCR. 8.46.

ὑψίτῡπος *or* ὑψιτῡπος -ον [ὕψι, τύπτω] **that strikes from a great height** LYR. *A.* 7(d).7.

ὑψίτῡχος -ον [ὕψι, τύχη] **enjoying the best fortune** P. 14 (59.13) (*v.l.*).

ὑψιφάεννος -ον [ὕψι, φαεννός] **shining on high** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 9.37.2.

ὑψιφᾰ́ής -ές [ὕψι, φάος] **shining on high, lofty,** *tomb* DIOD.[5] (AP 7.701.3).

ὑψιφᾰ́νής -ές [ὕψι, φαίνω] **appearing on high, lofty** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.5 *etc.*

ὑψιφόρητος -ον [ὕψι, φέρω] **lofty, elevated** PROCL. *Hym.* 4.14.

ὑψίφορος -ον [ὕψι, φέρω] **borne skyward:** *subst.* τὸ ὑ. upward momentum, *of an eagle* DION.[21] *C.H.* 337A.

ὑψίφρονέω [ὑψίφρων] **to have haughty thoughts** SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.91.

ὑψίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὕψι, φρήν] **haughty, proud, arrogant** PIND. *P.* 2.51 *etc.*

ὑψιχαίτης -ου [ὕψι, χαίτη] **having one's hair combed up** PIND. *P.* 4.172.

Ὑψιχίδας -ου, ὁ **Hypsichidas,** *Spartan male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 10.6.

ὑψίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [ὕψι] *poet. compar. from adv.* ὕψι **higher** PIND. *fr.* 213.1, *cf.* ὑψίτερος.

Ὑψίων -ονος, ὁ **Hypsion,** *male name, Plataian hero* PLUT. *Arist.* 11.3.

ὑψόθεν [ὕψος] *adv. and prep.* A *adv.* **from on high** IL. 11.53, *al.* OD. 22.298, *al.* HES. *Th.* 704 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 175, 381, *frag.* 275 *etc.* CALLIM. *H.* 6.4; τῷ αἰετὼ εὐρύοπα Ζεὺς ὑψόθεν ἐκ κορυφῆς ὄρεος προέηκε πέτεσθαι far-seeing Zeus sent him two eagles flying from high on the peak of the mountain OD. 2.147 | *rar. in prose* PLAT. *Soph.* 216c **up:** τὰ ὑψόθεν the upper part of the body ANTIP.[1] (AP 12.97.5), *see* ὑψοῦ B *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* **over** PIND. *O.* 3.12 *etc.*; Ἀχερουσίδος ὑψόθεν ἀκτῆς on the peak of the Acherousian *prom.* AP. 2.806 • ὑψόθε CALLIM. *H.* 4.136.

ὑψόθῐ [ὕψος] *adv.* **on high** IL. 10.16, 19.376 CALLIM. *H.* 1.30 *etc.*, *see* ὑψοῦ.

ὑψόροφος -ον [ὕψι, ὀροφή] **high-ceilinged, high, elevated** IL. 24.192 OD. 2.337, *al.*; ἡ δ' εἰς ὑψόροφον θάλαμον κίε but she went into the high-ceilinged bedroom IL. 3.423.

ὕψος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό A **height** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1376 EUR. *Bac.* 1001, *al.* TRAG. 617.10 PLAT. *Leg.* 625c *etc.*; ὕ. ἔχειν *or* λαμβάνειν to reach a fixed height, be so high THUC. 1.91.1, 2.75.6, 4.13.1, *etc.*; ἐξ ὕψους from a height NT *Luke* 1.78; ὁ Δάφνις οὐ μετέγνω τολμήσας ἀνελθεῖν εἰς τοσοῦτον ὕψος Daphnis did not regret having come up so high LONG. 3.34.3 | *acc. abs.* ὕψος δὲ παλαστιαῖα (the bricks) measured a palm in height HDT. 1.50.2; τεῖχος πεντήκοντα μὲν πήχεων βασιληίων ἐὸν τὸ εὖρος, ὕψος δὲ διηκοσίων πήχεων a wall that is fifty royal cubits wide and two hundred cubits high HDT. 1.178.3 || **depth** VT *2Sam.* 1.19, *al.* || *fig.* **greatness, exaltation** NT *Jas.* 1.9; τοσούτους Ἀθηναίους εἰς ὕψος ἄρας καὶ πλουσίους ἐκ πενεστάτων ἀποφήνας after having lifted up the Athenians up so much, making them rich instead of very poor LUC. *Tim.* 5 B *fig.* **peak, top** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *epist.* 351d ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 12 C *rhet.* **elevation, sublimity** AN. *Subl.* 1.1 | *pl.*: ἀλλὰ τὸ μὲν οἰδοῦν ὑπεραίρειν βούλεται τὰ ὕψη but the turgid style wants to go beyond the sublime AN. *Subl.* 3.4.

ὑψόσε [ὕψι] *adv. of motion* **up high** IL. 10.465, 21.302, *al.* OD. 9.240, *al.*; τά ... Ὀδυσσεὺς ὑψόσ' ἀνέσχεθε χειρί Odysseus lifted them up high with his hands IL. 10.461.

ὑψοτάτω *sup., see* ὑψοῦ.

ὑψοῦ [ὕψι] *adv. of rest and motion* **on high** IL. 13.12, 200, *al.* OD. 4.785, 8.55 PIND. *O.* 1.115, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.18, *al.* AESCHL. *fr.* 151 HDT. 2.138.2 HERMIP. 55.1 *etc.*; νῆα μέλαιναν ἐπ' ἠπείροιο ἔρυσσαν ὑψοῦ ἐπὶ ψαμάθοις ὑπὸ δ' ἔρματα μακρὰ τάνυσσαν they pushed the black ship up over the sand onto dry land and placed long beams under her IL. 1.486 || *superl.* ὑψοτάτω quite high, at the greatest height BACCHYL. *fr.* 20B.10.

ὑψόφθαλμος -ον [ὕψι, φωνή] **having protruding eyes** PROCL. *Ptol.* 230.

ὑψόφωνος -ον [ὕψι, φωνή] **having a high** *or* **sharp voice** HP. *Epid.* 1.19 (*dub.*).

ὑψόω, *contr.* [ὕψος] *impf.* ὕψουν, *mid. pass.* ὑψούμην || *fut.* ὑψώσω || *aor.* ὕψωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ὕψωμαι || *aor. pass.* ὑψώθην || *fut. pass.* ὑψωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lift, raise, elevate** BATR. 81; ὕψωσά σε ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς καὶ ἔδωκά σε ἡγούμενον ἐπὶ τὸν λαόν μου Ἰσραήλ I raised you off the ground and placed you at the head of my people of Israel VT *1Kgs.* 16.2; ἐπὶ τίνα ὕψωσας φωνήν; against whom did you raise your voice? VT *2Kgs.* 19.22 | ἡ ὑψοῦσα ὁδός the more profound interpretive path [IO.] *Pasch.* 8.260B || *fig.* **to exalt, glorify,** *opp. to* ταπεινόω POL. 5.26.12 *etc.*; θεός μου εἶ σύ, καὶ ὑψώσω σε you are my God and I will glorify you VT *Ps.* 117.28; ὅστις δὲ ὑψώσει ἑαυτὸν ταπεινωθήσεται whoever will exalt himself will be humbled NT *Matt.* 23.12 || **to represent in a sublime way** AN. *Subl.* 14.1 ❷ *mid.* **to raise, build:** τάφον ὑψώσαντο they built a tomb ALC.[2] (AP 7.55.3) ❸ *pass.* **to be raised, rise** VT *Gen.* 7.20, *al.* (*waters*) *etc.* | *astr.* **to rise, be raised, be lifted,** *of stars* THEON[2] 135 || *fig.* **to be exalted, be proud, walk haughtily:** τῷ κάλλει of *or* for beauty RUFIN. (AP 5.92.1) *etc.*; τῇ καρδίᾳ in the mind VT *Deut.* 8.14.

Ὑψώ -οῦς, ἡ **Hypso,** *female name* AESCHL. *fr.* 247, *see* Ὑψιπύλη.

ὕψωμα -ατος, τό [ὑψόω] **height** PHIL.[2] *Praem.* 2 GAL. 18(1).796, 806 *etc.* | *astr.* **rising,** *opp. to* ταπείνωμα setting, *of the stars* PLUT. *Symp.* 149a SEXT. *S.* 5.33 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 37 || *fig.* **exaltation, glory:** εἰς ὕψωμα Ἱερουσαλήμ for the glory of Jerusalem VT *Jdt.* 13.4, *al.*

ὑψωματικός -ή -όν [ὑψόω] **having in itself the rising of a planet** VETT. 217.4.

ὕψωσις -εως, ἡ [ὑψόω] **raising, lifting** GAL. 18(1).324, *al.* || **height** STRAB. 7.5.10 || *fig.* **exaltation, glorification:** αἱ ὑψώσεις τοῦ θεοῦ ἐν τῷ λάρυγγι αὐτῶν the praises of God in their mouths VT *Ps.* 149.6; *Christ.* ἡ ὕ. τοῦ σταυροῦ the Exaltation of the Cross, *festival celebrated on September 14* LEONTN. *VSym.* 5 *etc.* || *liturg.* **elevation** MAX.[2] *SchDion. E.H.* 4.137A *etc.*

ὑψωτικός -ή -όν [ὑψόω] *v.l. for* ὑψωματικός.

ὕω [*cf. Toch. A* swiñc, *Toch. B* suwaṃ, *Alb.* shi] *impf.* ὗον, *mid. 3. sg.* ὕετο || *fut.* ὕσω, *mid.* ὕσομαι || *aor.* ὗσα || *aor. pass.* ὕσθην || *fut. pass.* ὑσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to rain, send down rain:** ὗε Ζεύς Zeus sent rain IL. 12.25 HES. *Op.* 488 *etc.*; εἰ μὴ ἐθελήσει σφι ὕειν ὁ θεός unless the god is willing to give them rain HDT. 2.13.3; τίς ὕει; who makes it rain? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 368; ὕσομεν τὴν νύκτα πᾶσαν we will make it rain all night ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1129 | *post-Hom. impers.* ὕει it rains (*Lat.* pluit) HES. *Op.* 552 HDT. 1.87.2, 4.185.2 *etc.*; ὗοντος when it rains ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 774; πολὺ ὕσαντος after a big rain THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.3 | ▸ *with acc. of place:* ἑπτὰ ἐτέων ... οὐκ ὗε τὴν Θήρην it did not rain on Thera for seven years HDT. 4.151.1 | ▸ *with internal acc.:* ὗσε χρυσόν it rained gold PIND. *O.* 7.50; ὕ. ὕδωρ to rain water ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1280; βατράχους ὗσεν ὁ θεός the god made it rain frogs HERACL.[3] 3; ἐγὼ ὕω ἄρτους ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ I rain down bread from heaven VT *Exod.* 16.4 | ▸ *also with dat.:* ὕσαντα τὸν θεὸν ἰχθύσι the god who made it rain fish ATH. 8.333a || **to drip:** ὕουσι λεπτὸν ὥσπερ δρόσον they drip a kind of delicate dew LUC. *V.H.* 2.14 ❷ *pass.* **to be soaked:** ὑόμενος soaked by the rain OD. 6.131; ὕεται ... ἡ χώρη the region is soaked by rain HDT. 2.13.3, *cf.* 14.1; ὑόμενος ἰρίνῳ μύρῳ washed with the perfume of irises ALEXIS 63.8 | *prov.*: ὄνος ὕεται to be like a donkey in the rain, *said of an obstinate person* CRATIN. 56 • *pf. subj. mid. pass.* (ἐφ)υσμένος ᾖ XEN. *Cyn.* 9.5.

ὑώδης [ὗς] **like a pig, rough, coarse, vulgar** PLUT. *Vit. pud.* 535f *etc.*

ὑωδία -ας, ἡ [ὑώδης] **roughness, coarseness, vulgarity** ATH. 3.96f.

ὑῶν *gen. pl. of* ὗς.

ὕFαις *Cypr.* = εἰς ἀεί *1*CYPR. 135.10.

Φ φ

Φ, φ, τό (φεῖ *and* φῖ) *indecl.* **phi,** *twenty-first letter of the Greek alphabet* ‖ *num.* φ' = 500; ,φ = 500,000 • *in some dial.* φ *for* θ, *ex.* φήρ *for Att.* θήρ | *s.times* φ *for* π, *ex.* σφόγγος *for Att.* σπόγγος.

φᾶ *Dor. for* ἔφα, ἔφη, *see* φημί.

φάανθεν IL. 1.200, *aor. pass. 3. pl. of* φαίνω.

φάάντατος -η -ον *superl. of* φαεινός (*see*).

φάάντερος -α -ον *compar. of* φαεινός (*see*).

φᾰ́βα -ατος, τό [*Lat.* faba] **bean** HIPPIATR. 7.5, 55.7, *al. etc., see* κύαμος.

φᾰβατάριον -ου, τό [φᾰ́βα] **tureen for bean soup** *P*OXY. 1657.6 (III^{BCE}).

φᾰβάτινος -η -ον [φᾰ́βα] **of beans** AL.^{6} 3.7 (2.121.17).

φᾰβᾶτον -ου, τό [φᾰ́βα] **flour** *or* **cake** *made of beans P*RYL. 630-8.406 (IV^{CE}).

φάβες *pl. of* φάψ.

Φαβία -ας, ἡ **Fabia,** *Rom. female name* PLUT. *Cam.* 19.5, 6.

Φᾰβιος -ου, ὁ **Fabius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *F.M.* 1.2, *al.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ **Φ. Fabii** PLUT. *Cam.* 17.1, *al.*

φᾰβοκτόνος -ον [φάψ, κτείνω] HSCH., *see* φαβοτύπος.

φαβόμελι *see* φακόμελι.

Φαβορῖνος -ου, ὁ **Favorinus,** *Rom. male name* MELEAG. (AP 11.223.1).

φᾰβοτῠ́πος -ον [φάψ, τύπτω] **that kills doves** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 2 HSCH. *s.v.* φαβοκτόνος.

Φάβουλλος -ου, ὁ **Fabullus,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 27.3.

Φαβρατερία -ας, ἡ **Fabrateria,** *settlement in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.9.

φαβρικήσιος -ου, ὁ [φαβρικόν] **armorer** IUST. *Nov.* 85.3 (p. 415.27) • *also* -ίσιος ATHANAS.^{1} *coll.* 20.4.

Φαβρικιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Fabricianus,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 315a.

Φαβρίκιος -ου, ὁ **Fabricius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *CMa.* 31.4, *al.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ **Φ. Fabricii** PLUT. *Comp. Arist. CMa.* 1.3.

φαβρικόν -οῦ, τό [*Lat.* fabrica] **workshop** IOMAL. 12 p. 307.

φαβρῐ́ξ -βρῐκος, ἡ ATHANAS. *Hist.* 18 *etc., see* φαβρικόν.

Φαβωρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Favorinus,** *Rom. male name* DIOG. 1.79, *al. etc.*

φᾰ́γαινα -ας, ἡ [φαγεῖν] **intense hunger caused by disease** AMMON.^{1} 496 ‖ HSCH., *see* φαγέδαινα.

φᾰγάνθρωπος -ον [φαγεῖν, ἄνθρωπος] HSCH. L. *Sud., see* ἀνθρωποφάγος.

φᾰγᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [φαγεῖν] **devourer, glutton** CRATIN. 499 *etc.*

φᾰγέδαινα -ης, ἡ [φαγεῖν] *medic.* **cancerous sore,** AESCHL. *fr.* 253 EUR. *fr.* 792 HP. *Aër.* 10 DEMOSTH. 25.95 *I*IG 4^{2}.1.123.135 (IV^{BCE}) GAL. 7.727 | *disease of bees* COLUM. 9.13.10 ‖ **ravenous hunger** [GAL.] *Def.* 19.419, *see* φάγαινα.

φᾰγεδαινίζω [φαγέδαινα] **to afflict with a cancerous sore** VT (Aq.) *1Sam.* 5.6 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφαγεδαίνισεν), *al.*

φᾰγεδαινικός -ή -όν [φαγέδαινα] **cancerous** DIOSC.^{2} 2.78, 5.112 GAL. 6.750, 815 ‖ *having to do with morbid hunger* GLOSS.

φᾰγεδαινόομαι, *contr.* [φαγέδαινα] ❶ *act.* **to gnaw at, devour, consume** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 7.23 ❷ *pass. medic.* **to be consumed by a cancerous sore** HP. *Epid.* 4.19, 5.44 (*aor. ptc. pass.* φαγεδαινωθείς).

φᾰγεδαίνωμα -ατος, τό [φαγεδαινόομαι] **cancerous ulcer** PALL.^{1} *Febr.* 7.1, *see* φαγέδαινα.

φᾰγεῖν *aor*^{t}. *inf. act., see* ἔφαγον.

φᾰγεσωρῖτις -ιδος [φαγέσωρος] COM. 786, *fem. of* φᾰγέσωρος.

φᾰγέσωρος -ον [φαγεῖν, σωρός] **voracious, gluttonous** COM. 786.

φᾰγέω [φαγεῖν] *later pres. of aor.* ἔφαγον **to eat, consume:** φαγεῖ he eats AN. *in E.N.* 448.16 • *opt. 2. sg.* φαγέοις PHOC. 157 (*edd.*) ‖ *later fut.* φαγήσω LIB. *Or.* 53.29 (*dub.*), *mid.* φάγομαι NT *Jas.* 5.3, *al., 2. sg.* φάγεσαι, *3. sg.* φάγεται, φαγέομαι *contr.* φαγοῦμαι VT *Gen.* 2.17 (*v.l.*).

φαγηλός *see* φάγιλος.

φᾰ́γημα -ατος, τό [φαγέω] **food, nourishment** Dem.^{8} 91 (ATH. 3.91d) *P*PGM 1.23, 85 *etc.*

φάγησι *aor. subj. of* ἔφαγον.

φᾰγήσια -ων, τά [φαγέω] **festival with a banquet** CLEAR.^{1} 91a, *see* φᾰγησῖπόσια.

φᾰγησῖπόσια -ων, τά [φαγήσια, πίνω] **festival with food and drink** CLEAR.^{1} 91a.

φᾰγῖλος -ου, ὁ [φαγεῖν] **lamb,** *i.e.* **one that is edible** *or* **has begun to graze** ARISTOT. *fr.* 507.

φάγῐον -ου, τό [φαγεῖν] **food** MIM. 15.34 (*ed.*: φάγιον) APPATR. 65.408B *etc.*

φαγλαός HSCH., *see* χείμαρρος.

φᾰγόγγρος -ου, ὁ [φάγος, γηραιός] **old glutton** PALL. *L.* 22.18 (*v.l.*).

φᾰγολοίδορος -ου, ὁ [φάγος, λοίδορος] **swallower of insults** GLOSS.

φᾰγός, ἡ THEOCR. 9.20, *Dor. for* φηγός.

φᾰ́γος -ου, ὁ NT *Matt.* 11.19, *Lu.* 7.34 ZENOB. 1.73, *see* φαγᾶς.

Φάγρης -ητος, ἡ, ὁ **Phagres,** *Macedonian fortress* HDT. 7.112 THUC. 2.99.3.

φάγρος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **sea bream,** *voracious fish* HP. *Int.* 1 EUP. 42.3 PLAT.^{1} 57.2 ANTIPH. 191.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 13, 601b 30 *etc.* ‖ *Cret.* **whetstone** SIMIAS 27.

φαγρώριος -ου, ὁ STRAB. 17.2.4, *see* φάγρος.

φᾰγύλιον -ου, τό [φαγεῖν] PHOT. *Lex., see* μαρσίππιον.

φᾰγών -όνος, ὁ [φαγεῖν] **jaw** HSCH., *see* σιαγών.

φάγων -ωνος, ὁ [φαγεῖν] VARR. (NON. p. 69), *see* φαγᾶς.

φάγωρος HSCH., *see* φάγρος.

φάε *see* φάω.

φάεα *pl. of* φάος.

φαεθοντιάς -άδος OPP.^{1}. 1.219, *see* φαεθοντίς.

φαεθοντίς -ίδος [Φαέθων] **of Phaethon, of the sun:** αἴγλη brightness P.^{1} (AP 9.782.1); μαρμαρυγή gleam P.^{1} (AP 16.77.3).

Φαέθουσα -ης, ἡ [Φαέθων] **Phaethousa,** *female name, daughter of Helios* OD. 12.132.

φᾰέθω *see* φάω.

φαέθων -οντος, ὁ [φαέθω] **bright, shining,** *epith. of the sun* IL. 11.735 OD. 5.479, 11.16 HES. *Th.* 760 SOPH. *El.* 824 EUR. *El.* 464 | πάννυχα καὶ φαέθοντα night and day SOPH. *Ai.* 929 ‖ *fem.* φαέθουσα, *of the moon:* φαέθουσα καὶ αὐγάζουσα bright and radiant *P*PGM 4.2558.

Φαέθων -οντος, ὁ [φαέθω] **Phaethon,** *son of Helios and Klymene* EUR. *Hip.* 739 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 345a 15 AP. 4.598 NONN. *D.* 38.424 *etc.* | *of the sun* P.^{1} (AP 5.274.5) HADR.^{1} (AP 9.137.1) NONN. *D.* 21.251, *al. son of Eos and Kephalos* HES. *Th.* 987 | *horse of Eos or Helios* OD. 23.246 | *epith. of Apsyrtos* AP. 3.245, 1236 ‖ *astr. name of the planet Jupiter* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 24 EUD. 5.14 CIC. *Nat. deor.* 2.20.52 NONN. *D.* 41.349 | *of the constellation Auriga* NONN. *D.* 1.357.

Φαεινίς -ίδος, ἡ **Phaeinis,** *female name, Argive priestess* THUC. 4.133.3.

φᾰεινός -ή -όν [φάος] *poet.* **bright, shining, flashing, gleaming** IL. 5.215, 8.555, *al.* OD. 4.188, 6.19 HES. *Sc.* 122, 142 SAPPH. 34.2 SOPH. *Ai.* 856 *etc.*; ζωστῆρα δίδου φοίνικι φαεινόν he gave a belt bright with purple IL. 6.219; πλόκαμοι φ. gleaming locks IL. 14.176; ἄστρον a shining star PIND. *O.* 1.6 | *of the eye* PIND. *P.* 5.56 | *rar. in prose:* ἐν τοῖς φαεινοῖς χρόνοις during clear nights AEN. 25.2 | *fig.* **magnificent:** ἀρεταί virtues PIND. *N.* 7.51; θυσίαι sacrifices PIND. *I.* 5.30 ‖ *of the voice* **clear** PIND. *P.* 4.283 ‖ *compar.* φαεινότερος IL. 18.609 *etc.*; φαάντερος CALLIM. *fr.* 238.16 AP 9.210.12 *etc.* | *superl.* φαεννότατος PIND. *P.* 5.56 SOPH. *Ai.* 395 *etc.*; φαάντατος OD. 13.93 *etc.* • *Aeol.* φάεννος SAPPH. *l.c.* ‖ *Dor.* φαεννός PIND. *ll.cc.* SOPH. *ll.cc.* ‖ *Att.* φᾶνός.

φᾰ́εινω [φάος; *see* φαίνω] *poet.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to shine, gleam,** *of the sun, dawn etc.* OD. 12.383, *al.* HES. *Th.* 372, *Op.* 528; ἠέλιος δ' ἀνόρουσε, ... ἵν' ἀθανάτοισι φαείνοι the sun rose to shine on the immortals OD. 3.2; λαμπτῆρας τρεῖς ἵστασαν ἐν μεγάροισιν, ὄφρα φαείνοιεν they set up three lanterns in the rooms to give light OD. 18.308 | *fig.* ORPH. *fr.* 247.9 THEAET.^{1} (AP 9.659.3) Ⓑ *trans.* **to bring to light:** ὁπόθ' ἑρπετὰ γαῖα φαείνῃ whenever the earth brings creatures to light NIC. *Th.* 390 ❷ *pass.* **to be illuminated, shine** AP. 2.42 ARAT. 166 ‖ **to appear** AP. 4.1362 CALLIM. *H.* 2.9 • *imper.* φάεινε OD. 12.385 | *Dor. ptc. fem.* φαείνοισα ASCLEP.^{1} *SH* 215 ‖ *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* φαείνετο GREG. *Carm. PG* 37.526.14, 537.8 NONN. *Ev.* 21.77.

Φαεννίς -ίδος, ἡ **Phaennis,** *female name* PAUS. 10.12.10 *etc.*

φαεννός *Dor. for* φαεινός.

Φάεννος -ου, ὁ **Phaennos,** *male name* MELEAG. (AP 4.1.29) *I*LINDOS 2B 34.

φᾰεσίμβροτος -ον [φάος, βροτός] **bringing light to mortals, shining,** *of the sun, of dawn etc.* IL. 24.785 OD. 10.138, 191 HES. *Th.* 958; σὺν φαεσιμβρότῳ Ἀοῖ at the rising of shining Dawn BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.128 | *of the gods E.G.* 798.1 (*Apollo*); ὄργια ... φαεσίμβροτα Δηοῦς the enlightening rites of Demeter *I*IG 2^{2}.3661.2 (II-III^{CE}) • *also* φαυσίμ- PIND. *O.* 7.39.

φάεσσι *dat. pl. of* φάος.

φαεσφορέω, *contr.* [φαεσφόρος] **to bring light:** φαεσφοροῦσα σελήνη the moon that illuminates NECHP. (VETT. 146.28).

φαεσφορία -ας, ἡ [φαεσφόρος] **light** CALLIM. *H.* 3.11 MUS.^{1} 302 • *Ion.* -ίη.

φαεσφόρος -ον [φάος, φέρω] **bringer of light** TRAG. 692.14 CALLIM. *H.* 3.204; λαμπάδες torches AESCHL. *Ag.* 489; Κύκλωπος ὄψις eye of the Cyclops EUR. *Cycl.* 462; Ἠώς Dawn AP. 4.885; *of Artemis I*EG 798.2; ἐν μακρᾷ φλογὶ φαεσφόρῳ after many days EUR. *Hel.* 629.

φάζαινα -ης, ἡ *disease of horses* HIPPIATR. 130.119.

φαζάλη -ης, ἡ *disease endemic to the Red Sea* HSCH.

Φαζημών -ῶνος, ὁ **Phazemon**, *city of Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.38.

Φαζημωνῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Φαζημών] **Phazemonitai, inhabit. of Phazemon** STRAB. 12.3.38.

Φαζημωνῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ [Φαζημών] **Phazemonitis**, *region of Phazemon* STRAB. 12.3.38.

φάθι *or* **φαθί**, *see* φημί.

Φαιά -ᾶς, ἡ **Phaia**, *female name* PLUT. *Thess.* 9.

Φαίακες -ων, οἱ **Phaiakes, Phaeaecians**, *inhabit. of the island Scheria* OD. 5.35, 6.195, *al.* SOPH. *title*; κατὰ τὴν Φαιάκων προενοίκησιν τῆς Κερκύρας during the earlier occupation of Corcyra by the Phaeacians THUC. 1.25.4 • *Ion.* Φαίηκ-, *dat.* Φαίηξιν, Φαιήκεσσι.

Φαίᾱξ -ακος, ὁ **Phaiax**, *male name* THUC. 5.4.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1377 *etc.* ‖ *name of the sewer built by the architect Phaiax* DIOD. 11.25.3.

φαιδῑμόεις -όεσσα -όεν IL. 13.686 *I*GIVIKL 11.2, *see* φαίδῑμος.

φαίδῑμος -ον [*see* φαιδρός] **bright, shining** PIND. *O.* 1.27 (*of Pelops's ivory shoulder*); κόμα shining hair PIND. *N.* 1.68 | *thus* **vigorous, strong**, *of the limbs of the body* IL. 6.27 OD. 11.128 HES. *Th.* 492; ἵπποι horses PIND. *O.* 6.14 ‖ *fig.* **illustrious, noble**, *epith. of heroes* IL. 4.505, 5.617 OD. 10.251, *al. etc.*; φαίδιμ' Ἀχιλλεῦ o noble Achilles IL. 9.434 • *fem.* -η PIND. *O.* 6.14, *al.*

Φαίδῑμος -ου, ὁ **Phaidimos**, *male name* OD. 4.617, 15.117 THUC. 5.42.1 *etc.*

Φαίδρα -ας, ἡ **Phaidra**, *wife of Theseus* OD. 11.321 EUR. *Hip.* 27 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1052, *Th.* 153 *etc.* • *Ion.* -η.

φαιδράζω [φαιδρός] **to appear bright** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1892C.

Φαιδριάδες -ων, αἱ **Phaidriades**, *cliffs near Delphi* DIOD. 16.28.3.

Φαιδρίας -ου, ὁ **Phaidrias**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 356 *etc.*

φαιδροείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φαιδρός, εἶμα] **in magnificent attire** AGATH. 5.15.

φαιδρόκοσμος -ον [φαιδρός, κόσμος] **magnificently decorated, sparkling**, *of the Church* METH. *Symp.* 11.2.287.

φαιδρόνους -ουν [φαιδρός, νοῦς] **with a happy disposition** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1229.

φαιδρόομαι, *contr.* [φαιδρός] **to become happy, rejoice** BAS.[1] *Or.* (*PG* 85.472.28) HSCH. ε 2991 | *aor. ptc. pass.* φαιδρωθείς **calm** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.16.

φαιδροποιός -όν [φαιδρός, ποιέω] **that brightens** EUS.[1] *D.E.* 4.15.14.

φαιδροπρεπῶς [φαιδρός, πρέπω] *adv.* **with a calm expression** ATHANAS. (*PG* 28.989.21).

φαιδρός -ά -όν [*IE* *gʷha-i-d-; *cf. Lith.* gaidrà] A **shining, bright, gleaming**: φάος light PIND. *fr.* 109.2; ἁλίου σέλας ray of the sun AESCHL. *Eum.* 926; σελήνη moon AESCHL. *Ag.* 298; κρατὴρ mixing bowl ALEXIS 124.1; λευκῶν φαιδροτέρην λιβάδων brighter than clear drops of water ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.218.4) B *fig.* **calm, cheerful, merry**: φ. ... ὄμμασι δέξασθε ... βασιλέα welcome the king with a cheerful look AESCHL. *Ag.* 520; φ. πρόσωπον a calm face SOPH. *El.* 1297; γέλωτι ... φαιδρόν ... κάρα a face bright with a smile SOPH. *El.* 1310; ὄμμα φ. ὡς εἶδον τέκνων as soon as I saw the bright eyes of (my) children EUR. *Med.* 1043; στόμα φ. a smiling mouth LONG. 1.5.2 | *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.59 DEMOSTH. 332 GAL. 6.186, *al. etc.*; φαιδρὸς λάμποντι μετώπῳ cheerful, with a beaming expression ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 550; ὄμμασι καὶ σχήματι καὶ βαδίσματι φαιδρός with cheerful eyes, gesture, and gait XEN. *Ap.* 27 | *adv. neut. pl.* φαιδρά happily, joyfully SOPH. *O.C.* 319 ‖ *subst.* τὸ φαιδρόν **calm** XEN. *An.* 2.6.11 ‖ *compar.* -ότερος GAL. 16.615 ANTIP.[1] *l.c.* • *adv.* **φαιδρῶς calmly, cheerfully** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.6.

Φαίδρος -ου, ὁ **Phaidros**, *male name* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227a, *al.* AESCHN. 1.43 *etc.*

φαιδρότης -ητος, ἡ [φαιδρός] **brightness, brilliance**: ὀφθαλμῶν of the eyes POLLIA. 6.199; λίθων of gems LIB. *Or.* 11.89 | *fig.* **brightness** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 3.53 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **joy, cheerfulness** ISOCR. 15.133 PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 595d.

φαιδρυντής -οῦ, ὁ [φαιδρύνω] **cleaner** POLL. 7.37 | *pl.* οἱ φαιδρυνταί the Cleaners, *descendants of Pheidias in charge of maintaining the statue of Zeus at Olympia* PAUS. 5.14.5 *I*OLYMP. 466.5 • φαιδυνταί *I*G 2[2].1078.16, *al. etc.*

φαιδρυντικός -ή -όν [φαιδρυντής] **of** *or* **for cleaning** POLL. 7.37 ‖ **suitable to adorn, that which brightens** BAS. *HPs.* 33.6.

φαιδρύντρια -ας [φαιδρυντής] **she who washes**: παιδὸς σπαργάνων swaddling clothes AESCHL. *Ch.* 759.

φαιδρύνω [φαιδρός] *impf.* ἐφαίδρυνον, *mid. pass.* ἐφαιδρυνόμην ‖ *fut.* φαιδρυνῶ ROM.[1] 38.10.9 ‖ *aor.* ἐφαίδρῡνα, *mid.* ἐφαιδρυνάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεφαίδρυσμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφαιδρύνθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φαιδρυνθήσομαι CYR.[1] *Io.* 1.98.27 P. ❶ *act.* A **to brighten, cause to shine** EUR. *Hel.* 678 IUL. 11.142a ‖ **to adorn, embellish** PLAT. *Leg.* 769 LUC. *Halc.* 7 ‖ **to wash, clean**: χρόα the body CALLIM. *H.* 1.32; εἵματα clothes AP. 4.671; χεῖρας hands P.[1] (AP 5.228.2); λουτροῖσι by bathing AESCHL. *Ag.* 1109 ‖ **to anoint**: δέμας the body AP. 3.1043; στεφανοῦντα καὶ φαιδρύνοντα τὸν Ἑρμῆν καὶ τὴν Ἑκάτην crowning and anointing Hermes and Hecate PORPH. *Abst.* 2.16 ‖ **to lick, smooth**: τῇ γλώττῃ with the tongue, *of a lion* AEL. *N.A.* 3.21 B *fig.* **to please, delight** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1120 ❷ *pass.* A **to wash, clean**: γυναικείῳ λουτρῷ χρόα φαιδρύνεσθαι to wash in the same water as a woman HES. *Op.* 753, *cf.* MOSCH. 2.31 ‖ **to bathe** AP. 3.300 B *fig.* **to become joyful** XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.37; ▸ ἐπί τινι about sthg. CALLISTR.[2] 9.1 ‖ **to cheer**: τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον one's life PLAT. *Leg.* 718b C **to become more apparent**, *of a fever* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.653 • *epic iter. impf.* φαιδρύνεσκε AP. 4.671, *mid. 3. sg.* φαιδρύνετο AP. 3.832 NONN. *D.* 10.380 ‖ *Ion. fut.* φαιδρυνέεις P.[1] (AP 5.228.2) ‖ *epic aor.* φαίδρυνα NONN. *D.* 24.44, *Ev.* 13.66, *mid. 3. sg.* φαιδρύνατο NONN. *Ev.* 3.7, *3. pl.* φαιδρύναντο QS 9.467.

φαίδρυσμα -ατος, τό [φαιδρύνω] **decoration** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.64.1.

φαιδρωπός -όν [φαιδρός, ὤψ] **calm, smiling** AESCHL. *Ag.* 725; ὄμμα φ. a smiling look EUR. *Or.* 894.

Φαιδύμη -ης, ἡ **Phaidyme**, *Pers. female name* HDT. 3.68.3, 69.4.

φαιδυντής *see* φαιδρυντής.

Φαίδων -ωνος, ὁ **Phaidon**, *male name, Elean, student of Socrates* PLAT. *Phaed.* 57a, *al.* DIOG. 2.105 | *several pers.* DIOD. 11.48.1 PLUT. *Thes.* 36.1.

Φαιδώνδης -οῦ, ὁ **Phaidondes**, *male name, follower of Socrates* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.48 PLAT. *Phaed.* 59 DIOG. 5.81.

Φαίηκες, οἱ *v.* Φαίακες.

Φαιηκίς -ίδος [Φαίηκες] **Phaeaecian, of the Phaeaecians** AP. 4.1222; νῆσος island of the Phaeaecians AP. 4.769.

φαίκανον, τό HSCH., *see* πήγανον.

φαικάς -άδος, ἡ [φαικός] **phaikas**, *type of shoe* MYRIN. (AP 6.254.5).

φαικᾶσιον -ου, τό [φαικός] **phaikasion, white footwear**, *Greek attire adopted at Rome* ERATOSTH. 9 *P*WCHR. 20.3.7 (II[CE]) APP. 17.11 PLUT. *Ant.* 33.7 *etc.*

φαικός -ή -όν SOPH. *fr.* 1107, *see* λαμπρός • *adv.* **φαικῶς** HSCH.

φαιλόνη *and* **φελόνη** -ης, ἡ GLOSS., *see* φαιλόνης.

φαιλόνης -ου, ὁ [*see* φαινόλης] **cloak** NT *2Tim.* 4.13 HSCH. • φελόνης *P*FAY. 347 (II[CE]).

φαιλόνιον -ου, τό [*see* φαινόλης] **small traveling cloak** *P*OXY. 933.30 (II[CE]) • *also* φελόνιον *in pap.*

φαΐμι SAPPH. 88a.17, *al., Aeol. for* φημί.

φαινακίζω [*see* φενακίζω] *aor. ptc. pass.* φαινακισθείς HSCH.; **to deceive, elude** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.76D.

φαΐναξ -ακος, ἡ [φαίνω] **moon** [CAES.] 1.95 (38.960), *al.*

Φαιναρέτη -ης, ἡ **Phainarete**, *female name, mother of Socrates* PLAT. *Theaet.* 149a, *al.* DIOG. 2.18 | *various pers.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 5.12 *etc.*

Φαινέας -ου, ὁ **Phaineas**, *male name, Aetolian* POL. 18.1.4.

Φαινέστιος -ου, ὁ **Phainestios**, *male name* ANTIPH. 278.

φαινίνδᾰ *adv.* **with a ball**: παίζειν to play ANTIPH. 278 IUB. 81 ATH. 1.14f POLL. 9.105.

Φαινιππίδης -ου, ὁ [Φαίνιππος] **Phainippides, son of Phainippos** *male name* LYS. 13.68.

Φαίνιππος -ου, ὁ **Phainippos**, *male name* HDT. 6.121.1 THUC. 4.118.11 *etc.*

φαινίς -ίδος, ἡ [φαίνω] *Lac.* SOSIB. 24 (SCH. THEOCR. 5.92), *see* ἀνεμώνη.

Φαινίς -ίδος, ἡ **Phainis**, *female name I*GVI 474.1 (II-I[BCE]) EPIGR. 2.196.1.

Φαινόκριτος -ου, ὁ **Phainokritos**, *male name* DION.[15] (AP 7.716.5).

φαινόλης -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* paenula] *hooded* **travel cloak** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.34 ATH. 3.97e ARTEMID. 2.3 POLL. 7.61 *P*OXY. 3057.4, *al.* (I-II[CE]) • *fem.* φαινόλη, ἡ RHINTH. 6 | *Dor.* -όλα | *neut.* φαίνουλα, τό *I*EDIOCL. 19.63 (IV[CE]) παίνουλα *ib.* 19.52 *and* πένουλα *ib.* 19.51 ‖ *with metath.* φαιλόνης *and* φελόνης.

φαινολίς -ίδος [φαίνω] **shining, bright**, *of the dawn* HOM. 2.51 SAPPH. 104a.1 MOSCH. 4.121.

φαινομένηφι(ν) IL. 9.618 *etc.*, *see* φαίνω.

φαινομένως *adv. of pres. ptc. mid. of* φαίνω **visibly, apparently** PROCL. *in Parm.* 499, *al.*

φαινομηρίς -ίδος [φαίνω, μηρός] **with uncovered thigh** IB. 58 (*v.l.* φανόμηρις).

φαινόπους -ποδος [φαίνω, πούς] **of shining feet** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 12.

φαινοπροσωπέω, *contr.* [φαίνω, πρόσωπον] **to show one's face, go out in public** CIC. *Att.* 7.21.1.

φαινοπροσωπητέον [φαινοπροσωπέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to go out in public** CIC. *Att.* 14.22.2.

φαινότης -ητος, ἡ [φαίνω] **brightness** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.12 (79.88A).

φαινοῦκλον, τό [*Lat.* foeniculum] *bot.* **fennel** L. *EGud. s.v.* μάραθρον.

φαΐνοψ -οπος [φαίνω, ὤψ] **shining, bright** *I*EG 1028.31 (*sun*) MAN.[1] 4.239.

Φαΐνοψ -οπος, ὁ **Phainops**, *male name* IL. 5.152, *al.*

φαίνω [*IE* *bh(e)H_2-; *cf. Skt.* bhā́-ti] *impf.* ἔφαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐφαινόμην ‖ *fut.* φᾰνῶ, *mid.* φᾰνοῦμαι *and fut. pass.* φανήσομαι ‖ *aor*[s]. ἔφηνα, *mid.* ἐφηνάμην ‖ *intrans. pf.* πέφηνα *rec. trans.* πέφαγκα, *mid. pass.* πέφασμαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεφήνειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεφάσμην ‖ *aor*[s]. *pass. intrans.* ἐφάνθην *rare in prose* ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass. intrans.* ἐφάνην ‖ *fut.*[1] *ptc. pass.* φανθησόμενος SCH. IL. 14.127 ❶ *act.* A **to make visible** *or* **apparent, make manifest, show, bring to light** ▸ τι sthg. ‖ **to reflect an image** B **to indicate, make known, demonstrate, declare, disclose** | *with pred. acc. of voice or sound* | **to grant, assign, present, reveal, manifest**, *of feelings, ability etc.* ‖ *jur.*

to denounce, declare, prefer charges against C **to proclaim** ‖ *also* **to prescribe** D *intrans.* (*with acc. underst.*) **to emit** *or* **cast light, shine** ‖ *fig.* ‖ *epic iter. aor.* φάνεσκον *and pf.* πέφηνα **to appear, show oneself** ‖ *pf.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* ❸ *pass.* A **to appear, come to light, be visible** *or* **manifest, happen** | τὸ φανθέν **the event** | *fig.* ‖ *philos.* **to be revealed, appear,** *to the senses* ‖ **to shine, gleam** | *fig.* | *of stars*: ‖ *jur.* **to be denounced** B *of pers.* **to show oneself** *or* **be shown, appear, come to light, be visible, turn up, come, arrive, emerge, come into the world, be born, become** C **to seem, appear,** *often with* δοκέω ‖ *often with nom.* (*and inf. underst.*) | *with inf.* ‖ **to be evident,** *with pred. ptc.* | *with ptc. underst.* ‖ *later impers. with dat. and inf.* **to seem good** *or* **appropriate** D *philos. esp. ptc.* φαινόμενος -η -ον **visible to the senses, obvious, evident, clear, visible to the mind, apparent** ‖ *Christ.* **in the literal sense of the Scripture** *opp. to the spiritual sense* | *subst. ptc.* τὸ φαινόμενον *or* τὰ φαινόμενα **phenomenon, appearances, the visible world** | *astr.* τὰ φ. **celestial phenomena,** *title of various works* E *milit.* **to be decided, announced,** *of military expeditions* ❶ *act.* A **to make visible** *or* **apparent, make manifest, show, bring to light:** ▸ τι sthg. IL. 2.324 OD. 3.173 *etc.*; ἐναίσιμα σήματα φαίνων showing good auspices IL. 2.353; φ. μηρούς to expose the thighs OD. 18.67; τὸν αὐχένα δὲ καὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν φαίνει its neck and head are exposed HDT. 2.132.1; οὔπω γένυσι φαίνων ... ὀπώραν not yet showing signs of maturity in his cheeks PIND. *N.* 5.6; φαίνουσα πρόσωπον ἀλάθεια truth showing her face PIND. *N.* 5.17; δύο ... μορφὰς φανεῖ will make two forms appear SOPH. 581.5; ἔφην' ἄφαντον φῶς I made the hidden spark appear SOPH. *Ph.* 297; φαίνετε ... τούτῳ λαμπάδας make the lamps shine for this man ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1524 ‖ **to reflect an image,** *in water*: τὰ δέ νιν καλὰ κύματα φαίνει the lovely waves reflect her face THEOCR. 6.11 B **to indicate, make known, demonstrate, declare, disclose** SOPH. *O.T.* 725 *etc.*; ὁδόν τινι the way to s.o. OD. 12.334; εἰς τὸ φῶς φανεῖ κακά (the house) will bring the evil to light SOPH. *O.T.* 1229; κακῶν ἔκλυσιν release from evils EUR. *I.T.* 898; τὰ ὀνείρατα καὶ τὸν πόρον the dreams and the crossing XEN. *An.* 4.3.13; ἱερά sacrifices XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.13; τοῖς πολεμίοις σύνθημα DINAR. 3.10 *etc.* | ▸ *with pred. acc.* ἡμᾶς σὺ δειλοὺς φανεῖς you will make us look cowardly SOPH. *Ai.* 1362; τόν γε Λαΐου φόνον φανεῖ ὀρθόν he will (not) show that the murder of Laios accords (with the oracle) SOPH. *O.T.* 853 | *of voice and sound* φαῖνε δ' ἀοιδήν he made the song resound OD. 8.499; σάλπιγξ ... ὑπέρτονον γήρυμα φαινέτω στρατῷ let the salpinx lift up its bright note before the army AESCHL. *Eum.* 569 | **to grant, assign:** παράκοιτίν τινι a wife to s.o. OD. 15.26; Ἑλένῃ δὲ θεοὶ γόνον οὐκέτ' ἔφαινον the gods no longer let Helen have children OD. 4.12 ‖ **to present, reveal, manifest,** *of feelings, ability etc.* OD. 20.309 *etc.*; νοήματα thoughts IL. 18.295; ἀρετὴν σήν your bravery OD. 8.237; βίην force HES. *Th.* 689; εὐμαχανίαν skill PIND. *I.* 4.2; ὀργάς anger AESCHL. *Ch.* 326; τὸν ἐόντα λόγον the truth HDT. 1.116.5 = τὴν ἀληθείην HDT. 1.117.1; εὐνοιαν kindness HDT. 3.36.2; ὕβριν insolence HDT. 3.127.3; ἐπιστάμενος περὶ Κύρου καὶ τριφασίας ἄλλας λόγων ὁδοὺς φῆναι since I could present three other versions of the story of Cyrus HDT. 1.95.1 ‖ *jur.* **to denounce, declare, prefer charges against** SOPH. *Ant.* 325; σε φανῶ τοῖς πρυτάνεσιν I will denounce you to the prytaneis ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 300; τὰ χοιρίδια ... φανῶ ταδὶ πολέμια I will denounce these piglets as enemies ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 819; οὗ ἔφηνε τὸ πλοῖον against whose ship he filed the denunciation DEMOSTH. 58.9 | ▸ *abs.* PLAT. *Leg.* 745 ISOCR. 18.20 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.207 *etc.* C **to proclaim**: *Spart. milit.* φρουρὰν φαίνειν to call a levy, gather soldiers XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.23, *al.*; ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.1; εἰς τὸ Ἄργος against Argos XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.2 ‖ *also* to prescribe: φ. θυσίαν a sacrifice PHILODA. 112 D *intrans.* (*with acc. underst.*) **to emit** *or* **shed light, shine:** φαίνοντες νύκτας ... δαιτυμόνεσσι illuminating the night for the banqueters, *of torches* OD. 7.102; αἵ κεν ἔφαινον who could have given light, *of maidservants* OD. 19.25; φ. τινί for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 586; ἵνα ὅτι μάλιστα εἰς ἅπαντα φαίνοι τὸν οὐρανόν so that it might shine as far as possible throughout the whole heaven PLAT. *Tim.* 39b; ἀλλά, Σελάνα, φαῖνε καλόν but shine bright, O Moon THEOCR. 2.11; οἱ λύχνοι φαίνουσιν ἧττον the lamps give less light THPHR. *Ign.* 11 ‖ *fig.* ἀγανὰ φαίνουσ' ἐλπίς hope shining with kindly light AESCHL. *Ag.* 101; τὸ φῶς ἐν τῇ σκοτίᾳ φαίνει the light shines in the darkness, *of the Word of God* NT *John* 1.5 ‖ *epic iter. aor.* φάνεσκον *and pf.* πέφηνα **to appear, show oneself** IL. 11.64 *etc.*; γαῖα μέλαινα φάνεσκε the black land came in sight OD. 11.587, *cf.* 12.242 ‖ *pf.* τέκνον, πέφηνας; child, are you here? SOPH. *O.C.* 328 *etc.*; *rare in prose* οὐ γὰρ σοὶ πέφηνε it was not for you that it appeared HDT. 9.120.2; ἐξ οὗ δ' οἱ διερωτῶντες ὑμᾶς οὗτοι πεφήνασι ῥήτορες but from the time that these orators appeared who keep interrogating you DEMOSTH. 3.22 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: τὰ τόξα ... τοῖσιν Ἀργείοισι φήνασθαι θέλει he wants to show the bow to the Argives SOPH. *Ph.* 944 ❸ *pass.* A **to appear, come to light, be visible** *or* **manifest, happen** IL. 16.207, *al.* OD. 21.106, *al. etc.*; φάνεν δέ οἱ εὐρέες ὦμοι his broad shoulders became visible OD. 18.68; δεινὼ δέ οἱ ὄσσε φάανθεν her eyes flashed terribly IL. 1.200; οὐδέ ποτ' οὖροι πνείοντες φαίνονθ' ἁλιαέες the sea winds never rose OD. 4.361; ἔνθεν γὰρ ἐφαίνετο πᾶσα μὲν Ἴδη, φαίνετο δὲ Πριάμοιο πόλις from there all Ida was visible, and the city of Priam was visible IL. 13.13; πεφήσεται αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος there will be sheer ruin IL. 17.155; πέφαται θνατοῖσι νίκας ὕστερον εὐφροσύνα after victory good cheer appears among men BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.52; φάος φανὲν Θήβᾳ light dawned on Thebes SOPH. *Ant.* 101; ὁ ἥλιος μηνοειδὴς ἔδοξε φανῆναι the sun seemed as if it were crescent-shaped like the moon XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.10; ἐπεὶ δ' αὐτοῖς ἀετὸς δεξιὸς φανεὶς προηγεῖτο since an eagle appeared on their right and led them forth XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.1; τούτων φανέντων when these signs appeared, *of thunder and lightning* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.1 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ φανθέν **the event** SOPH. *Tr.* 743 | *fig.* οὐδαμοῦ φαίνεσθαι to be of no importance PLAT. *Phaed.* 72c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 18.310 ‖ *philos.* **to be revealed, appear,** *to the senses* PLAT. *Soph.* 264b ARISTOT. *Phys.* 204b 35, *al.* ‖ **to shine, gleam** IL. 2.456 HES. *Op.* 598 *etc.*; πυρὰ φαίνετο Ἰλιόθι πρό fires shone before Ilion IL. 8.561; ἄστρα φαεινὴν ἀμφὶ σελήνην φαίνεται stars appear around the shining moon IL. 8.556 | *fig.* οἱ συνιέντες φανοῦσιν ὡς φωστῆρες τοῦ οὐρανοῦ the wise will shine like the stars of heaven VT *Dan.* 12.3 | *of stars*: φάνη ῥοδοδάκτυλος Ἠώς rosy-fingered Dawn appeared IL. 1.477, *al.* OD. 2.1, *al.*; ἅμα δ' ἠοῖ φαινομένῃφι when dawn came IL. 9.618, *cf.* OD. 4.407, *al.* ‖ *jur.* **to be denounced:** τὰ ἡμίσεα τῶν φανθέντων λαβεῖν to receive half of the goods declared DEMOSTH. 58.13 B *of pers.* **to show oneself** *or* **be shown, appear, come to light, be visible, turn up** IL. 15.275, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 1446, *al. etc.*; οἵῳ φαινομένη revealing herself to him alone IL. 1.198; Τρώεσσι φάνηθι show yourself to the Trojans IL. 18.198; Ὀδυσῆι φανεῖσα visible to Odysseus OD. 16.159; οὗπερ κἀφάνης right where you appeared SOPH. *O.C.* 77; ἐξαίφνης εἰ σὺ φανείης if you should suddenly appear SOPH. *Ai.* 170; οὐδαμοῦ φ. to be nowhere to be seen XEN. *An.* 1.10.16 ‖ **to come, arrive, emerge:** πόθεν φαίνει (φαίνῃ;) where do you come from? PLAT. *Prot.* 309a XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.1; εἰ φανείησαν εἰς τὴν χώραν if they should appear in this land ... XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.25; εἰς τὴν ἀγοράν in the marketplace DION. 6.26.1 | **to come into the world, be born** SOPH. *O.C.* 1225; φανεὶς δύστηνος, ὡς ἐγὼ φάνην born to misfortune as I was SOPH. *O.C.* 974 ‖ **to become:** ἐκ βασιλέως ἰδιώτην φανῆναι to go from being a king to a private citizen XEN. *An.* 7.7.28; δυοῖν ἐφάνη τριήραρχος he became trierarch of two ships DEMOSTH. 18.104 C **to seem, appear,** *often with* δοκέω: εἰ δή κακός τε φαίνομαι δοκῶ τέ σοι if I seem to appear base to you EUR. *Hip.* 1071; δοκοῖμεν ἄν ... χείρους φαίνεσθαι we might seem worse THUC. 1.122.3; μοι φαίνεσθαι δοκεῖ τοῦτ' ἐλλεῖπον, this seems to me to be what is lacking PLAT. *Leg.* 960, *cf. Phaedr.* 269d; ὥστε ἐρυθροτέραν τοῦ ὄντος δοκεῖν φαίνεσθαι so that it appears to be redder than what is natural XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22; τί ὑμῖν φαίνεται; how does it seem to you? NT *Mark* 14.64 | *in dialogue*: φαίνεταί σοι ταῦτα; φαίνεται does this seem so to you? - It does PLAT. *Prot.* 332e, *Rp.* 333c, *al.*; φαίνομαι I seem to myself XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.20 ‖ ▸ *often with nom.* (*and inf. underst.*): οὗ καὶ πρόσθεν ἀρίστη φαίνετο βουλή whose counsel even before seemed the best IL. 9.94; σμερδαλέος δ' αὐτῇσι φάνη he appeared terrifying to them OD. 6.137; ὅς τις φαίνηται ἄριστος whoever seems best OD. 14.106; οὕτω γὰρ φανῇ πλείστοις κακή for so you will seem base to most SOPH. *El.* 367; ἦ γὰρ οὐ σοφοὶ φαινοίμεθ' ἄν for we would not seem wise EUR. *Hip.* 90; εἶναι μὲν ὅσπερ εἰμί, φαίνεσθαι δὲ μή to be who I really am and not who I appear to be EUR. *fr.* 698 (ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 441); ἔρμαιον ἂν ἐφάνη it would seem to be a boon PLAT. *Rp.* 368d; εἴ τις βούλοιτο στρατηγὸς ἀγαθὸς μὴ ὢν φαίνεσθαι if s.o. should wish to seem a good general without actually being one XEN. *Mem.* 1.7.3; ὀλίγοι καὶ ὄντες καὶ φαινόμενοι both being and appearing to be few in number XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.28; ἀδύνατος ἂν φαινοίμην I would appear unable XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.34; ἐφάνησαν ... ὡσεὶ λῆρος τὰ ῥήματα ταῦτα these words seemed like nonsense NT *Luke* 24.11 | ▸ *with inf.* OD. 14.355 *etc.*; πῶς ὔμμιν ἀνὴρ ὅδε φαίνεται εἶναι; how does this man strike you? OD. 11.336; δμῳάων ἥ τίς τοι ἀρίστη φαίνεται εἶναι whichever of the maidservants seems best OD. 15.25; τοῦτό μοι ... θειότατον φαίνεται γενέσθαι this seems to me especially divine HDT. 7.137.1; ἐμοὶ σὺ πλουτέειν μέγα φαίνεαι you seem very rich to me HDT. 1.32.5; ἀρχαῖα ... σοι φαίνομαι λέγειν τάδε I seem to you to be talking about ancient matters AESCHL. *Pr.* 317; οὐκ ἄκαιρα φαίνεται λέγειν he seems to speak not inappropriately AESCHL. *Pr.* 1036; εὖ σὺ λέγειν φαίνει you seem to speak well ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 403; ἐὰν ἐγὼ φαίνωμαι ἀδικεῖν if I seem to be in the wrong XEN. *An.* 5.7.5; φαίνομαι δύο καθορᾶν εἴδη μιμητικῆς I seem to see two kinds of imitations PLAT. *Soph.* 235d; ἄτοπον δέ σοί τι φαίνομαι ποεῖν; do I seem to you to be doing sthg. strange? MEN. *Dysc.* 288 ‖ **to be evident, be clear,** ▸

with pred. ptc.: σφι εὔνοος ἐφαίνετο ἐών he was evidently well disposed towards them HDT. 7.173.3; φανέονται λέγοντες οὐδέν they will clearly be talking nonsense HDT. 3.35.2; εὖ ποιεῦντες φαίνεσθε be conspicuous in your good services HDT. 9.89.3; φαίνεται ἡ νῦν Ἑλλὰς καλουμένη οὐ πάλαι βεβαίως οἰκουμένη what is now known as Greece was evidently not reliably settled in ancient times THUC. 1.2.1; πλαγκτὸς οὖσ' ἐφαινόμην I was clearly foolish AESCHL. *Ag.* 593; οὐκ ἂν φανεῖμεν πήματ' ἔρξαντες τόσα we would (clearly) not be found to have caused so much suffering AESCHL. *Pers.* 786 | ▸ *with ptc. underst.*: κρατηθεὶς ἡμερώτερος φανεῖ once beaten, you will certainly be more tractable AESCHL. *Ag.* 1632; Κᾶρες ἐφάνησαν (*sc.* ὄντες) they were recognized as Carians THUC. 1.8.1; τί φαίνομαι (*sc.* ὤν) δῆτ'; what then do I seem to be? EUR. *Bac.* 925 || *later impers.* ▸ *with dat. and inf.* **to seem good** *or* **appropriate**: ἐάν (σοι) φαίνηται if it seems good to you, agreeable to you *P*W.CHR. 304.11 (III^BCE) *P*BGU 1187.27 (I^BCE) *etc.*; ὁπότε αὐτῷ φανείη στρατιὰν ἐξάγειν whenever it seemed good to him to lead the army out DION. 2.14.4 D *philos. esp. ptc.* φαινόμενος -η -ον **visible to the senses, obvious, evident, clear**: τὰ φ. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν what is visible in one's sense perception ARISTOT. *Cael.* 303a 22; εἴτε τὰ δοκοῦντα πάντα ἐστὶν ἀληθῆ καὶ τὰ φ. if all opinions and visible objects are true ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1009a 8 || **visible to the mind, apparent**: τὰ οὖν ἐμοὶ φαινόμενα οὕτω φαίνεται this is what is apparent to me PLAT. *Rp.* 517b; φαινόμενα, οὐ μέντοι ὄντα γέ που τῇ ἀληθείᾳ things which are visible but do not truly exist PLAT. *Rp.* 596e || *Christ. in the literal sense of Scripture opp. to the spiritual sense* τὸ γὰρ φαινόμενον αὐτοῖς μόνοις Ἰουδαίοις ἁρμόττει· τὸ δὲ μυστικόν τε καὶ κεκρυμμένον, πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις what is visible accommodates the Jews alone, but what is mystical and hidden accommodates all men THEODORET.[1] *Iez.* 34.12 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ φαινόμενον *or* τὰ φαινόμενα **phenomenon, appearance, the visible world** CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.9.3 *etc.* | *astr.* τὰ φ. **Celestial Phenomena**, *title of various works* HIPPAR.[1] 1.1.18 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 27 E *milit.* **to be decided, be announced**, *of military expeditions* (*see above* 1 c) XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.29 • *epic pres.* φαείνω | *mid. 2. sg.* φαίνεαι HDT. 1.32.5, φαίναται *for* φαίνηται *in inscr., Dor.* φαίνην *in inscr.* | *ptc. fem.* φαίνουσα PIND. *N.* 5.17, *ptc. mid. dat. fem.* φαινομένηφι IL. 9.618 | *epic inf.* φαινέμεν || *epic impf.* φαῖνον, *mid.* φαινόμην, *iter. act. 3. sg.* φαίνεσκε OD. 11.587 (*v.l.*), *epic mid. 3. sg.* φαινέσκετο OD. 13.194 || *fut.* φᾰ- SOPH. *fr.* 581.5 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 827 *etc.*, *but* φᾰνῶ AP.[7] *Adv.* 187.26, *Ion.* φᾰνέω φανέομαι | *opt.* φανοίην *for* φανοῖμι SOPH. *Ai.* 313 | (*Sicilian*) *Dor. inf.* φανήσειν ARCHIM. *Aren.* 4.20 || *aor*^{s}. ἔφᾰνα PIND. *I.* 4.2 | *epic iter.* (*intrans.*) φάνεσκε IL. 11.64, *al.* HES. *fr.* 33a.14 | *rar. and dub. aor*^{t}. ἔφανον || *Aeol. pf. 3. sg.* πέφαννε ALC. 206.5, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* πέφανται IL. 2.122, 16.207 PIND. *P.* 5.115 *and* πέφαται BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.52 | *inf.* πεφάνθαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐπέφαντο HES. *Sc.* 166 *and* πέφαντο HOM. 3.428 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐφᾰάνθην *and* φαάνθην, *3. pl.* φάανθεν IL. 1.200 | *epic aor*^{t}. *pass.* φάνην IL. 1.477, *3. pl.* φάνεν OD. 18.68 | *subj. 3. sg.* φανήῃ IL. 19.375 | *imper.* φάνηθι | *inf.* φανῆναι, *epic* φανήμεναι IL. 9.240 | *ptc.* φανείς -εῖσα -έν || *epic fut. pf.* πεφήσεται IL. 17.155 (*and cf. aor.* πέφη HSCH.) *see* φάω.

Φαινώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phaino**, *Nymph* HOM. 2.418.

Φαίνων -οντος, ὁ **Phainon, Saturn, Kronos** (*lit.* "shining star") MAN.[1] 2.441, 4.15 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 23 CIC. *Nat. deor.* 2.20.52 *etc.*; Φ. ὁ τοῦ Ἡλίου Phainon son of Helios EUD. 5.19 • *acc.* -ωνα AET. 2.15.4.

φαινῶπις -ιδος, ἡ [*see* φαῖνοψ] **bright** MAN.[1] 4.177.

φαιός -ά -όν [*see* φαιδρός] **dark, gray, dark brown** PLAT. *Rp.* 585a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12a 18, *al.*; φ. (*sc.* ἄρτοι) black breads ALEXIS 125.4; τὸ ξανθὸν ἢ φ. red or brown IUL. 11.138d; φ. ἱμάτιον mourning attire POL. 30.4.5 = φ. ἐσθὴς *I*SYLL.[3] 1219.5 (III^BCE) DION. 5.17.2 DCASS. 49.12.3, *al.*; ἰώδης καί φ. χολή dark green bile GAL. 15.35 || *of sounds* **harsh** ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 7, *Aud.* 802a 2 POLL. 2.117 SEXT. *S.* 6.41 || *subst.* ἡ φαιά *gray plaster* ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.906) *etc.*

φαιοτρίβων -ον [φαιός, τρίβω] **that wears a dark cloak** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.32.

φαιουρός -όν [φαιός, οὐρά] **that has a dark tail**, *dog* LYC. 334.

φαισχίτων -ωνος [φαιός, χιτών] **dark-robed** AESCHL. *Ch.* 1049 (*Erinyes*).

φαιρίδδω *Boeot. or Lac.* HSCH., *see* σφαιρίζω.

φαιρωτήρ HSCH., *Boeot. or Lac. for* σφαιρωτήρ.

Φαισάνα -ας, ἡ **Phaisana**, *city in Arcadia* PIND. *O.* 6.34.

φαΐσι SAPPH. 16.2, *al.* ALC. 343, *al.*, *Aeol. 3. sg. of* φημί.

Φαίστιος -α -ον [Φαιστός] **of Phaistos** PLUT. *Sol.* 12.7 ATH. 6.261e.

Φαιστίς -ίδος, ἡ **Phaistis**, *female name, mother of Aristotle* DIOG. 5.1.

Φαιστός -οῦ, ἡ **Phaistos**, *city of Crete* IL. 2.648 OD. 3.296 || *adv.* Φαιστοῖ **at Phaistos** *I*CRET. 4.165.10 (III^BCE).

Φαΐστος -ου, ὁ **Phaistos**, *male name* IL. 5.43.

Φαιστύλος -ου, ὁ **Faustulus**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Rom.* 3.5, *al.*

Φαισύλη -ης, ἡ **Phaisyle**, *female name, one of the Hyades* HES. *fr.* 291.2.

Φαιώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phaio**, *one of the Hyades* HES. *fr.* 291.3.

φαιώδης -ες [φαιός] **dark-complexioned** (*Sappho*) *P*OXY. 1800.1.22.

φακαρίς -ίδος, ἡ GLOSS., *prob. f.l. for* φαλαρίς.

φᾰκᾶς -ᾶ [φακός] **freckled**, *nickname of Dioskourides* L. *Sud. s.v.* Διοσκουρίδης.

φᾰκέα -ας, ἡ EPICHAR. 30 EUPHR. 3.2 *uncontracted form of* φακῆ.

φᾰκεινοπώλιον -ου, τό [φακός, πωλέω] **shop that sells lentil soup** *P*BGU 9.1.8 (III^CE).

φάκελλος *see* φᾶκελος.

φᾶκελος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* fascis?] **fasces, bundle**: φρυγάνων of wood HDT. 4.62.1 = ῥάβδων HDT. 4.67.1 = ὕλης THUC. 2.77.3 = ξύλων EUR. *Cycl.* 242; τῶν ῥάβδων φ. bundles of rods (*Lat.* fasces) DCASS. 53.1.1 • *also written* φάκελλος ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1016a 1 AEN. 33.1 DION. 7.11.1 IOS. *A.I.* 5.7.4 (249) POLYAEN. 7.6.9, *but* φάκελος *in* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.74 *I*EDIOCL. 36.18 || PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*, *see* φακιόλιον.

φακεψός -οῦ, ὁ [φακός, ἕψω] **one who cooks lentil soup** *P*PARIS 67.16 (III-II^BCE) *etc.* • *also* φᾰκηψός.

φᾰκῆ -ῆς, ἡ [φακός] **lentils**, *lentil dish or soup* HP. *Int.* 21, 47 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1007, *Ve.* 811, *Pl.* 192 DIOC.[1] 141 *P*PETR. 3.37b 4.1 (III^BCE) *etc.* | *prov.* τὸ ἐπὶ τῇ φακῇ μύρον perfume upon lentils (*cf. Eng.* to cast pearls before swine) SOP. 13.1 CLEAR.[1] 83 CIC. *Att.* 1.19.2, *cf.* STRATT. 47.2.

Φακῆ -ῆς, ἡ **Phake** (*proper.* Lentil), *nickname of a sister of Odysseus* ATH. 4.158c *nickname of Hegemon* ATH. 9.406e.

φᾰκιάλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* faciale] **headband, veil, cloth** *P*TEBT. 406.18 (III^CE) *I*EDIOCL. 26.99, *al. etc.* | **covering** *for the head*, **turban** LEONTN. *VSym.* 35 *etc.* • *later* φακιόλιος | *acc.* φακίολιν LEONTN. *l.c.* | *later also* φακιώλιον *in pap.*

φᾰκιάριον, τό *P*OXY. 114.7 (II-III^CE) *etc.*, *see* φᾰκιάλιον.

φᾰκῑνᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ [φακός] **lentil merchant** *P*BGU 9.4.20 (III^CE) *etc.*

φακινοπώλιον *see* φακεινοπώλιον.

φᾰκῖνος -η -ον [φακός] **made of lentils**: ἄρτος bread SOP. 1.2.

φᾰκιόλιον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 729 *etc.*, *see* φακιάλιον.

φᾰκίολος DION. 10.16.4, *f.l. for* φάκελος.

φάκιον -ου, τό [φακός] **decoction of lentils**, *used as an emetic* HP. *Morb.* 2.43 || *dub. signf., prob.* **hip flask** *P*LUGDBAT. 25.13.12.

Φάκιον -ου, τό **Phakion**, *city in Thessaly* THUC. 4.78.5.

φᾰκοειδής -ές [φακός, εἶδος] **in the shape of a lens** *or* **lentil, lenticular** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287a 20 STRAB. 17.1.34 DIOSC.[2] 4.139 GAL. 10.448 | *esp.* φ. χιτών capsule of the crystalline lens of the eye RUF. *On.* 153.

φακόμελι -ιτος, τό [φακός, μέλι] **mixture of lentils and honey** PAEG. 6.22.

φακοπτῐσᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [φακός, πτισάνη] **mixture of lentils and hulled barley** GAL. 6.527, 540.

φακοπώλιον -ου, τό [φακός, πωλέω] **lentil shop** *P*TEBT. 402.38 (II^CE).

φᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ A *bot.* **lentil**, *plant and seed* SOL. 38.3 HDT. 4.17.1 HP. *Int.* 42, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.4 MEN. *Ph.* 56 *etc.* | *pl.* lentil dish *or* soup PHERECR. 73.3 AMPH. 40 (*v.l.*) GAL. 6.770 *etc.* || φ. ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν τελμάτων duckweed DIOSC.[2] 1.12, 4.87, *cf.* AN. *Par.* 50.3.15 E *fig.* **lenticular lens** *or* **vessel**, *various uses* HP. *NatMul.* 34 AET. *C.A.* 2.5.3 VT *I*SAM. 26.12, *al. P*OXY. 1088.46 (I^CE) C **birthmark, mole** *P*PETR. 3.1.2.13 (III^BCE) DIOSC.[2] 1.13, 5.118 PLUT. *Vind.* 563a, 52.800e GAL. 11.845 *etc.* D **ornament for a bed** ATH. 10.413b • *also* τὸ φακόν *in pap.*

Φακός -οῦ, ὁ **Phakos**, *city in Macedonia* POL. 31.17.2.

Φᾰκουσιᾰκός -ή -όν [Φακοῦσσαι] **from Phakoussai**: ἀφρός nitric foam AGL. 20 (νίτρον *called* φακούσιον SCH. *l.c.*).

Φακοῦσσαι -ῶν, αἱ **Phakoussai**, *city in Egypt* HEC. 303 • *later* Φάκουσ(σ)α STRAB. 17.1.26 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.53 *etc.*

φᾰκόψις -εως [φακός, ὄψ] **that has a freckled face** GLOSS.

φᾰκώδης -ες [φακός] **having the color of lentils** HP. *Epid.* 3.14 **freckled** DIOC.[1] 179.

φάκωσις -εως, ἡ [φακός] **condition of having freckles** HEPH.[1] 1.1.137 || *medic.* **discoloration of the white of the eye** [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.768.

φᾰκωτός -ή -όν [φακός] **shaped like a lentil, lenticular** AET.[1] 16.61 ORIB. *Ecl.* 115.26 || **that has a lentil-shaped protection** GAL. 10.449.

φᾰλαγγάρχης -ου, ὁ [φάλαγξ, ἄρχω] **phalangarch, commander of a phalangarchia** ARR. *Tact.* 10.6 ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 AEL.[1] 9.8.

φᾰλαγγαρχία -ας, ἡ [φαλαγγάρχης] *milit.* **phalangarchia**, *corps of 4096 men* ARR. *Tact.* 10.6 ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 AEL.[1] 9.8 || *contingent of 64 elephants* ASCLEPIOD. 9 (*cf.* AEL.[1] 23).

φᾰλαγγάρχος -ου, ὁ ARR. *Tact.* 10.6, *see* φαλαγγάρχης.

φᾰλαγγηδόν [φάλαγξ] *adv.* **in phalanxes** IL. 15.360 || **in maniples, in squadrons** POL. 3.115.12 PLUT. *Oth.* 12.4 POLYAEN. 7.44.2 ONASAN. 21.6.

φᾰλαγγικός -ή -όν [φάλαγξ] **of a phalanx** EZ. 198.

φᾰλαγγιόδηκτος -ον [φαλάγγιον] **stung by a venomous spider** *or* **by a tarantula** DIOSC.[2] 4.52, 115 GAL. 14.180.

φᾰλάγγιον -ου, τό [φάλαγξ] A *zool.* **phalangion, tarantula**, *or* **black widow**, *poisonous spider*

Xen. *Mem.* 1.3.12 Plat. *Euthyd.* 290a Aristot. *H.A.* 622b 28 Thphr. *H.P.* 8.10.1 Dioc.[1] 145 B *bot.* **phalangion**, *herb that antidotes tarantula bites* Diosc.[2] 3.108 C **roller**, **log**, *for dragging ships* Hsch. Eustath. 140.9, 469.20 • -εῖον L. *E.M.* 786.45.

φᾰλαγγιόπληκτος -ον [φάλαγξ, πλήσσω] **stung by a venomous spider** *or* **by a tarantula** Gal. 13.66.

φᾰλαγγῑ́της -ου, ὁ [φάλαγξ] A **soldier in a phalanx**, *at Rome* **legionary soldier** Pol. 4.12.12, *al.* Diod. 18.2.3 Dion. 4.18.1 B *bot.* **spiderwort** Gal. 12.150, *see* φαλάγγιον b).

φᾰλαγγῑτῐκός -ή -όν [φαλαγγίτης] **arranged in phalanxes**, *of a cohort* Pol. 18.28.10.

φᾰλαγγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φαλαγγίτης] Diosc.[2] 3.108, *see* φαλαγγίτης b).

φᾰλαγγομᾰχέω, *contr.* [φαλαγγομάχης] **to fight in a phalanx**, *extens.* **to fight in the ranks** Xen. *Cyr.* 6.4.18 Diod. 19.30.5.

φᾰλαγγομᾰ́χης -ου [φάλαγξ, μάχομαι] **one who fights in a phalanx**, *of an elephant* Philip.[1] (AP 9.285.1) • *Dor.* -μάχας.

φᾰλαγγόω, *contr.* [φάλαγξ] *aor.* ἐφαλάγγωσα; **to furnish with rollers** Polyaen. 5.2.6 Phil. 98.5.

φᾰλάγγωμα -ατος, τό [φαλαγγόω] **roller** Phryn.[2] *S.P.* 124 || **procession**, *in honor of Dionysus* Hsch.

φᾰλάγγωσις -εως, ἡ [φαλαγγόω] *medic.* **phalangosis**, *ailment of the eyelids* Aet.[1] 7.68 PAeg. 6.8.

φᾰλαγκτήριον -ου, τό [φάλαγξ] **piece of wood** *I*Schwyz. 726.33 (V[BCE]).

φᾰ́λαγξ -αγγος, ἡ [*cf. AS* balca] A *epic milit.* **rank**, **combat line** Il. 6.6, *al.* Hes. *Th.* 676, 935 *etc.*; ῥηγνύναι φάλαγγας **to break the enemy lines** Il. 7.141, 11.90, *al.* || *post-Hom. esp.* **phalanx**, **formation of heavy infantry**, **body of hoplites** Xen. *Cyr.* 6.3.2, *An.* 6.3.25, *al. etc.*; ἡ φ. τῶν ὁπλιτῶν **the hoplite phalanx** Xen. *An.* 6.5.27 Demosth. 9.49; τὴν φάλαγγα καταστῆσαι **to draw up the phalanx** Xen. *An.* 1.10.10; τοὺς ἱππεῖς πρὸ τῆς φ. στῆσαι **to draw up the cavalry in front of the heavy infantry** Diod. 20.10.6; *of cavalrymen* ὥσπερ φ. ἐπὶ τεττάρων παρατεταγμένοι **drawn up in four ranks like a phalanx** Xen. *Hel.* 3.4.13 | *esp. of the Macedonian phalanx* Pol. 18.29.1 *etc.* | *of the Rom. legion* DCass. 49.29.4 || **line of combat** *or* **battle**: ἐπὶ φάλαγγος **in lines** (*opp. to* κατὰ κέρας **in columns**) Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.43, *An.* 4.3.26; ἐπὶ φάλαγγος καθίστασθαι **to arrange themselves in a line** Xen. *Cyr.* 6.3.21; ἐκ κέρατος εἰς φάλαγγα καταστῆσαι **to shift from march formation to combat formation** Xen. *Cyr.* 8.5.15 | *of ships* Xen. *Hel.* 6.2.30 | *s.times* **central body**, **center** *of combat, opp. to* κέρατα "wings" Xen. *Cyr.* 7.1.6, *al.* | **camp** Xen. *Ag.* 2.15, *Lac.* 12.3, *An.* 2.1.6 || *esp.* **phalanx**, *body of 16, 384 hoplites* Ael.[1] 8.3 Asclepiod. 2.7 | *body of 8, 192* ψιλοί Asclepiod. 2.7 Arr. *Tact.* 14.2 | *contingent of 64 chariots* Asclepiod. 8 Ael.[1] 22.2 | *contingent of 64 elephants* Ael.[1] 22.23 B *extens. and fig.* **row**, **group**: λοπάδων of pans Diph. 43.3 | *of students* Lib. *epist.* 145.1 | **staff**, **group of assistants**, *of a governor* Lib. *Or.* 46.11 | **row**, *of trees* Ach. 1.1.3; *of papyri* Ach. 4.12.6; *of eyelashes* PAeg. 6.8 || **piece of cylindrical wood**, **log**, **stick**: ἐβένου of ebony Hdt. 3.97.3 *etc.* | **cylinder**, **roller**, *for moving heavy objects* Ap. 1.375 Orph. *A.* 270 Phryn.[2] *S.P.* 124; ἐκ κοτίνοιο of wild olive Ap. 2.843 || **arm of a balance** Aristot. *Mech.* 849b 36 *cf.* 853b 25 C *anat.* **phalanx**, *finger bone* Aristot. *H.A.* 493b 29 Ruf. *On.* 84 *etc.* | **metacarpal** Ruf. *Os.* 22 D *zool.* **phalangium**, **tarantula**, *poisonous spider* Aristoph. *Ve.* 1509, *Ran.* 1314 Plat.[1] 21.2 Xen. *Mem.* 3.11.6 Aristot. *H.A.* 609a 5 (*see* φαλάγγιον a) • *masc.* ὁ φ. Aristot. *H.A.* 609a 5 || *also* φάραγξ *in pap.*

Φαλαίκειον -ου, τό (*sc.* μέτρον) [Φάλαικος] **phalaikeion**, *meter used by the poet Phalaikos* Heph. *Ench.* 10.3.

Φάλαικος -ου, ὁ **Phalaikos**, *male name, tyrant of Phokaia* Aeschn. 2.130 | *poet* Ath. 10.440d *etc.*

φάλαινα *see* φάλλαινα.

φαλαίνιος -ου, ὁ [φάλαινα] **similar to a whale**, *nickname* POxy. 2399.35 (I[BCE]).

φᾰλάκρα -ας, ἡ [φαλακρός] **baldness** Syn. *Opusc.* 5.8, *al.* || *fig.* **high ground without trees** Steph.[1] || ἡ Φ. *and pl.* αἱ Φαλάκραι **Phalakra**, *i.e. "Bald Point", peak of Ida* Colum. 14 Thphr. *H.P.* 3.17.6; *also neut. pl.* τὰ Φάλακρα Luc. *Lex.* 15 *region in India* Ael. *N.A.* 8.15 (*sg.*).

Φαλακραῖος -α -ον [φαλάκρα] **of Phalakra** Lyc. 24 Nic. *Th.* 668, *al.*

φᾰλακριάω, *contr.* [φαλακρός] **to be bald** L. *Sud. s.v.* ἀωρόλειος.

φᾰλακροειδής -ές [φαλακρός, εἶδος] **quite bald** DCass. 76.8.5.

φᾰλακρός -ή -όν [φαλός, ἄκρος] A **bald** Hp. *Aph.* 6.34 Hdt. 4.23.2, *al.* Aristoph. *Nub.* 540, *Pax* 767, 771 Plat. *Rp.* 495e Aristot. *H.A.* 518a 27 Syn. *Opusc.* 5.1, *al. etc.*; πρόσωπον φ. bald forehead Eur. *Cycl.* 227; φ. τὴν κεφαλήν bald-headed Luc. *Luct.* 16; *prov. of fruitless labor* φαλακρῷ κτένας δανείζειν to lend a comb to a bald man Plut. *Prov.* 26 | *subst.* ὁ φαλακρός **The Bald Man**, *sophistical argument of Euclid of Megara* Diog. 2.108 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φαλακρόν **baldness** Soph. *fr.* 171.3, *al.* B *fig.* **smooth**, **polished**, *of surg. instrum.* Hp. *Art.* 11, 61 || *compar.* -ότερος Sophr. 103.

Φάλακρος -ου, ὁ **Phalakros**, *male name, hero* Panyas. 10.

φᾰλακρότης -ητος, ἡ [φαλακρός] **baldness** Aristot. *H.A.* 518a 28 Plut. *Galb.* 13.6 || *fig.* **smoothness**, *of bone* Hp. *Mochl.* 41.

φᾰλακρόω, *contr.* [φαλακρός] *aor. pass.* ἐφαλακρώθην ❶ *later act.* **to make bald** ▸ *with int. acc.* φ. φαλακρώματα **to shave their heads** VT *Ezek.* 27.31 (*v.l.*) ❷ *usu. mid. pass.* **to become** *or* **be bald** Hdt. 3.12.3 Aristot. *H.A.* 518b 26, *al. etc.*

φᾰλάκρωμα -ατος, τό [φαλακρόω] **bald patch**, **baldness** VT *Is.* 15.2, *al.* || **bald head** Cic. *Att.* 14.2.3.

φᾰλάκρωσις -εως, ἡ [φαλακρόω] **becoming bald**, **baldness** Plut. *QConv.* 652f, 59.919c Al. *Pr.* 1.2 Gal. 12.420 *etc.*

Φαλάνθειος -ου, ὁ **Phalantheios**, *epith. of Hermes* *I*IG 2[2].4855.

φᾰλανθος -ον [φαλός, ἄνθος] **bald** (*proper. on the forehead*) AP 9.317.1 Diog. 7.160 Phryn.[2] *S.P.* 124 | *subst.* τό φάλανθον **bald temple** *P*Stras. 81.29 (II[BCE]).

Φάλανθος -ου, ὁ **Phalanthos**, *male name* Plut. *Pyth.* 408a *etc.*

Φᾰ́λαννα -ης, ἡ **Phalanna**, *city in Thessaly* Lyc. 906 • *v.l.* Φάλ(λ)αννον; Φάλλαννα Steph.[1]

φᾰλαντίᾱς -ου, ὁ [*see* φάλανθος] **bald man** Luc. *Philops.* 18.

φᾰ́λᾰρα, τά *see* φάλαρον.

Φάλαρα -ων, τά **Phalara**, *Thessalian city* Strab. 9.5.13, *al. etc.*

Φαλάριον -ου, τό **Phalarion**, *fortress near Gela* Diod. 19.108.2.

φᾰλᾶρίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* φαλός] *zool.* **coot** *or* **merganser**, *bird* Aristoph. *Ach.* 875, *Av.* 565 Aristot. *H.A.* 593b 16 *etc.* || *bot.* **phalaris** Diosc.[2] 3.142 • *Ion.* φαληρίς.

Φᾰ́λᾰρις -ιδος, ὁ **Phalaris**, *tyrant of Agrigentum* Pind. *P.* 1.96 *etc.* • *acc.* Φάλαριν.

φᾰλᾰρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Φάλαρις] **tyranny**, *like that of Phalaris* Cic. *Att.* 7.12.2.

φᾰλᾰρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φάλαρον] **she who wears cheek-pieces**, *i.e.* **a helmet**, *Athena* Callim. *fr.* 638 • *voc.* -ῖτι.

φᾰ́λᾰρον -ου, τό [φάλος] **plate** *of a helmet*, **phalaron**, *usu. pl.* Il. 16.106 *etc.*; βασιλείου τιάρας φ. the plate of the royal crown Aeschl. *Pers.* 662 | *post-Hom. pl.* **plates**, **phalara**, *on a horse's cheeks* Hdt. 1.215.2 Soph. *O.C.* 1068 (*dub.*) Eur. *Suppl.* 586 Xen. *Hel.* 4.1.39 Pol. 6.39.3 Ach. 1.14.2, *al. etc.* || *fig.* **ornaments** Plut. *Cupid.* 528a DChr. 78.26 || *medic.* **bandage for the cheeks** Sor. *Fasc.* 18 Hld.[2] (Orib. 48.44 *title*).

φᾰλᾶρος -α -ον [φαλός] **that has a white patch**: ὁ κύων ὁ φ. the dog with a white patch Theocr. 8.27; χιόνεσσι φάληρα sprinkled with snow, *mountains* Nic. *Th.* 461 | Φ., ὁ **Phalaros**, *name of a ram* Theocr. 5.103 • *accent.* -ρός -ά -όν Hsch. | *Dor. for Ion.* φάληρος.

Φαλέας -ου, ὁ **Phaleas**, *male name* Aristot. *Pol.* 1274b 9 *etc.*

Φαλερῖνος -ου, ὁ [Φάλερνος] **Falernian**, *wine* Dion. 1.66.3 Plut. *Ant.* 59. 8, *al. etc.*

Φαλέριοι -ων, οἱ **Falerii**, *city in Etruria* Plut. *Cam.* 2.10, *al.*

Φαλέριον -ου, τό Dion. 1.21.1, *see* Φαλέριοι.

Φάλερνος -ον **Falernian**: Φ. ὄρος Mt. Falernus App. 13.47; Φ. τόπος area of Mt. Falernus Pol. 3.90.10, *al.* || Φ. οἶνος Falernian wine Strab. 5.4.3.

φᾰλεροῦχος -ου, ὁ [φάλερον, ἔχω] **wearer of phalera**, *i.e.* **of a helmet**, *epith. of the Sun* PPGM 2.90.

Φᾰλῆνεύς -έως, ὁ **Phaleneus**, *male name* Nonn. *D.* 28.46.

Φαληρεύς -έως, ὁ [Φάληρον] **Phalerian**, **inhabit. of Phaleron** Hdt. 5.63.4 Plat. *Symp.* 172a *etc.*

φᾰληριάω, *contr.* [φάληρος] **to be speckled with white**, **be white**, *ptc. only*: κύματα φαληριόωντα waves white with foam Il. 13.799, *cf.* Lyc. 188; *of a wild boar* φαληριῶν frothing Lyc. 491; *of stones* πυκνὰ (*pap.*, λευκὰ *v.l.*) φαληριόωντα thickly whitewashed Posidip.[1] 15.3.

Φαληρικός -ή -όν [Φάληρον] **of Phaleron**, **Phalerian** Thuc. 2.13.7 (*wall*) Xen. *Oec.* 19.6 (*plain*) Aristoph. *Ach.* 901, *Av.* 76 (*anchovy*); Φ. κόρη girl from Phaleron Eub. 75.4.

φᾰλήριον -ου, τό *bot.* Diosc.[2] 3.142a, *see* φαλαρίς.

φᾰληρίς *see* φαλαρίς.

Φαληρίς -ίδος Steph.[1], *see* φᾰληρίς.

Φαληρόθεν [Φάληρον] *adv.* **from Phaleron** Plat. *Symp.* 172a.

Φαληροῖ [Φάληρον] *adv. of location in a place* **at Phaleron** Xen. *Hippar.* 3.1 Plut. *Thes.* 17.7 *etc.*

Φάληροι -ων, οἱ Plut. *Herod.* 862e, *see* Φάληρον.

Φάληρον -ου, τό **Phaleron**, *port of Athens* Hdt. 5.63.3, 8.66.1, *al.* | *Attic deme* Steph.[1] *etc.*

Φαληρόνδε [Φάληρον] *adv. of motion toward a place* **to Phaleron** Thuc. 1.107.1.

φάληρος -α -ον *Ion. for* φάλαρος.

Φάληρος -ου, ὁ **Phaleros**, *male name* Hes. *Sc.* 180 | *founder of the port of Phaleron* Paus. 1.1.4.

φᾰλῆς -ῆτος, *or* φάλης -ητος, ὁ [*see* φαλλός] **phallus** Soph. *Ichn.* 156 Aristoph. *Lys.* 771 Theocr. *epigr.* 3.4 || *personif.* Φαλῆς, ὁ **Phales**, *companion of Bacchus* Aristoph. *Ach.* 263, 271 • *Dor.* Φάλης -ητος Sophr. 38 (*dub.*) Luc. *Iupp. trag.* 42.

φαλητάριον -ου, τό [φαλῆς] **small phallus**, *dim. of* φαλῆς Mim. 15.29 Nonn.[1] 5.19 (PG 36.1048A).

φαλίζω [*see* ἐθέλω] **to want** Hsch.

Φαλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Phalinos**, *male name* Xen. *An.* 2.1.7.

Φάλιον -ου, τό **Phalion**, *place in Bithynia* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 302e.

φᾰλιόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [φαλιός, πούς] **white-footed** HSCH.

φαλιός -ή -όν [*see* φαλός] CALLIM. *fr.* 383.16 *P*PETR. 2.35.1.1 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* φάλαρος • φάλιος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 191.

Φάλιος -ου, ὁ **Phalios**, *male name* THUC. 1.24.2.

Φάλις -ιδος, ὁ **Phalis**, *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 825b (*v.l. for* Φάμις) QS 10.89 (Φάσις *codd.*).

Φαλίσκοι -ων, οἱ **Falisci**, *Italian people* POL. 1.65.2 *etc.*

φαλίσσομαι [φαλός] **to be white** HSCH.

φάλκη -ης, ἡ **bat** OR. *Sib.* 14.160 HSCH.

φάλκης -ου, ὁ **rib**, *part of a ship* POLL. 1.85.

Φάλκης -ου, ὁ **Phalkes**, *male name, Trojan* IL. 13.791, 14.513.

φαλκίδιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* Falcidia] **smallest share of an estate**, *according to the Lex Falcidia P*CAIR.MASP. 97.2.71 (VI^{CE}).

φαλλᾰγωγεῖον -ου, τό [φαλλαγώγια] **platform for transporting the phallus**, *in the Phallophoria I*IG 11.2.144 *A* 34 (IV^{BCE}).

φαλλᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [φαλλός, ἄγω] **procession of the phallus** *I*IG 2^2.673.7 *etc.*

φαλλᾰγώγια -ων, τά [φαλλός, ἄγω] CORN. 30 *etc.*, *see* φαλληφόρια.

φά(λ)λαινα -ης, ἡ [*see* φαλλός?] A **whale** AESCHL. *fr.* 46a.9 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 521b 24, *al.* STRAB. 3.2.7 AEL. *N.A.* 16.18 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14 GAL. 6.737, *al. etc.* || *extens.* **voracious monster** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 35, 39 LYC. 841 B **moth** NIC. *Th.* 760 C **head of hair** HSCH. • *s.times* φάλαινα.

φαλλαρίζω [φαλλός] **to act in an obscene manner** EPIPH. *Fid.* 10.6.

φάλλη -ης, ἡ [*see* φάλλαινα] **whale** LYC. 84, 394, *see* φαλλαρίζω.

Φαλλήν -ῆνος, ὁ [φαλλός] **Phallen**, *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 10.19.3.

φαλληνός -ή -όν OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.36.1), *see* Φαλλήν.

φαλληφορέω, *contr.* [φαλληφόρια] **to carry a phallus in a procession**, *during the Phallophoria* PLUT. *Isid.* 365c.

φαλληφόρια -ων, τά [φαλλός, φέρω] (*sc.* ἱερά) **Phallephoria**, *festival of Dionysus in which a phallus was carried in procession* PLUT. *Isid.* 355e.

φαλλικός -ή -όν [φαλλός] **of the phallus, phallic**: τὸ φ. (μέλος) phallic song ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 261 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1449a 11 | *dance* POLL. 4.100.

φαλλίων -ονος [φαλλός] L. *Sud. s.v.* Φαλῆς, *see* φαλλοφόρος.

φαλλοβάτης -ου, ὁ [φαλλός, βαίνω] **phallobates**, *priest in festivals of Dionysus* LUC. *Syr.* 30.

φαλλός -οῦ, ὁ **phallus**, *carried in procession during festivals of Dionysus* HDT. 2.48.2, 49.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 243, 260 LUC. *Syr.* 16, *al.*

φαλλοφορέω, *contr.* PHILOMN. 2, *see* φαλληφ-.

φαλλοφόρος -ον [φαλλός, φέρω] **carrier of the phallus** SEMUS 24.

φαλλῳδός -όν [φαλλός, ἀείδω] **one who sings phallic songs** ATIL. p. 293.

φᾰλός -ή -όν [*cf. Skt.* bhāla, *OCS* bělŭ, *Arm.* bal] **white** HSCH. || **stupid** HSCH.

φάλος -ου, ὁ **crest** *of a helmet* IL. 3.362, *al.*

φαλσόγραφος -ον [φάλσος, γράφω] **spurious, apocryphal** LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1852A.

φάλσος [*Lat.* falsus] ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 1.5, *al. etc.*, *see* φαλσόγραφος.

φάλτος -ου, ὁ *unc. signf., of Zeus* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 935 (*prob. f.l.*).

φάλυρα -ων, τά *I*SCHWYZ. 83.9 (V^{BCE}), *see* λάφυρον.

φᾰλωτός -ή -όν [φάλος] **furnished with crests** EUSTATH. 425.44.

φάμα, ἡ *Dor. for* φήμη.

φάμεν, φάμενος *inf. and ptc. of* φημί.

Φαμενώθ, ὁ *indecl.* **Phamenoth** *or* **Famenoth**, *Egyptian month* (*around March*) PLUT. *Isid.* 368c.

Φαμενώφ, ὁ *indecl.* **Phamenoph** *or* **Amenoph**, *Egyptian pharaoh* PAUS. 1.42.3 *etc.*

φαμί *Dor. for* φημί.

φαμίζω *Dor. for* φημίζω.

φᾰμῐλία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* familia] **domestic servants** *I*BCH 14.370 CHRONPASCH. 394 || **contingent**, *of soldiers P*BGU 316.10 (IV^{CE}).

φαμιλιαρικός -ή -όν [φαμιλία] *I*EDIOCL. 26.10, *al.*, *see* φαμιλιάριος • *also* φαμελ- *and* φαμηλ-.

φαμιλιάριος -ον [φαμιλία] **belonging to a house** (*slave*) *I*EDIOCL. 26.75A, *al. etc.* • *also* φαμελ-.

φαμιλιαρίς -ίδος [φαμιλία] *I*EDIOCL. 28.43A, *al.*, *fem. of* φαμιλιάριος.

Φάμις -ιδος, ὁ **Phalis**, *male name* PLUT. *Praec.* 825b (*v.l. for* Φάλις).

φάμουσα -ων, τά [Φάμις] **defamation, libel** LEONTN. *Vlo. Eleem.* 36 (p. 72.5) • *also* φάμοσα.

φάν *poet. for* ἔφασαν, *see* φημί.

Φᾰνᾰγόρας -ου, ὁ **Phanagoras**, *male name* HDT. 7.214.1 *etc.* • *Ion.* -γόρης -εω.

Φαναγόρεια -ας, ἡ **Phanagoreia**, *place in Asia Minor* STRAB. 11.2.10 • *v.l.* -ρία.

Φαναγορείτης -ου, ὁ [Φαναγόρεια] **inhabit. of Phanagoreia** ATH. 13.590b (*corr.*) STEPH.[1] p. 459.16, 657.12 (HDN. 3.2 p. 896.14).

Φαναγορεύς -έως, ὁ [Φαναγόρεια] **inhabit. of Phanagoreia** APP. 12.511.1, *al.* STEPH.[1] p. 657.11 (HDN. 3.2 p. 896.13).

φᾶναι *pres. inf. of* φημί.

φᾶναι *aor. inf. of* φαίνω.

Φάναι -ῶν, αἱ **Phanai**, *prom. on Chios* THUC. 8.24.3 || *com. of a city of informers* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1694, *punning on* φάναι.

φᾰναῖος -α -ον [φανή] **light-giving**\ EUR. *Rh.* 355 (*Zeus*) ACHAE. 35 (*Apollo*).

φανάπτης -ου, ὁ [φανός, ἅπτω] **lamp-lighter** (*in church*) *P*STUD.PAL. 10.251 *A* 2 (VI^{CE}).

φανάριον -ου, τό [φανός] **small lamp** SCH. OPP. 5.430 EUSTATH. 1571.4.

Φάνας -ου, ὁ **Phanas**, *male name* PAUS. 4.17.9.

φανδόν [φαίνω] *adv.* **openly** HDN. 1.509.10.

φάνδουρος -ου, ὁ NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 4, *see* πανδούρα.

φᾰνεραγία -ας, ἡ [φανερός, λόγος] **clear proof** MARCER. *Opusc.* 4 (1024C).

φᾰνερομῑσής -ές *v.l. for* φᾰνερόμῑσος.

φᾰνερόμῑσος -ον [φανερός, μισέω] **openly hating** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 26 (*v.l.* -μισής).

φᾰνεροποιέω, *contr.* [φανερός, ποιέω] *impf.* ἐφανεροποίουν L. *Sud.* η 197 *etc.* || *fut.* φανεροποιήσω, *mid.* φανεροποιήσομαι HSCH. π 2111 || *aor.* ἐφανεροποίησα || *aor. pass.* ἐφανεροποιήθην (*patrist.*) || *fut. pass.* φανεροποιηθήσομαι HERMAS *Sim.* 4.2; **to explain, clarify, reveal** ▸ *with acc.* HEPH.[1] 2.2.5.33 (*Epit.*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1256a (*v.l.*) *P*LOND. 1708.70 (VI^{CE}) *etc.*

φᾰνεροποίησις -εως, ἡ [φανεροποιέω] **explanation, clarification** GLOSS.

φᾰνερός -ά -όν [*see* φαίνω] A **quite visible, evident, manifest, clear, known** HDT. 2.146.1 THUC. 1.42.2, 2.15.5 EUR. *H.F.* 658 ANTIPHO 2.2.26 *etc.*; φ. ὄμμασιν ἐμοῖς quite visible to my eyes EUR. *Bac.* 501; φ. διαφορά open quarrel THUC. 1.102.3; φ. θάνατος public murder ANTIPHO 3.3.7; φ. εἰσβολαὶ εἰς Αἴγυπτον open route to Egypt HDT. 3.5.1; φανερὸν ποιῆσαι to make clear, show *or* indicate with clarity PLAT. *Leg.* 630b MEN. *Epit.* 495 = φ. τιθέναι PIND. *O.* 13.98 MEN. *Sam.* 706 = φ. δεῖξαι SOPH. *Tr.* 608; φανερὸς γίγνεσθαι to be discovered *or* revealed LYS. 7.12; (ἡ στήλη) ἔχει πάντα φανερά (the stele) contains all this quite openly HDT. 3.24.3; φανερὰ γὰρ ἐπ' αὐτῷ ... ἦλθε κόρα the maiden came against him in front of everyone SOPH. *O.T.* 507; φ. ἐφάνη she is clearly shown SOPH. *Tr.* 861; ἐκεῖ φανερὸς ἦν he appeared there in public XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.10; ἐν τούτῳ φανερά ἐστιν τὰ τέκνα τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ τὰ τέκνα τοῦ διαβόλου in this the children of God and the children of the devil are revealed NT *Elo.* 1.3.10 || *fig. of pers.* **frank, sincere** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1149b 15 *etc.* || ▸ *especially* φανερός εἰμι *with ptc. pred.* XEN. *An.* 1.9.11, *Cyr.* 5.3.2 *etc.*; ἀπικόμενοι φανεροί εἰσιν it is known that they reached HDT. 3.26.1; ἐπισπεύδων φανερὸς ἦν he promoted openly (the impression) HDT. 7.18.4; φ. ἦν δημοτικός ... ὢν he was known as one of the people XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60; ἐστὶ φ. ἐκβὰς ἐκ τοῦ πλοίου it is certain that he disembarked ANTIPHO 5.23 | ▸ *s.times followed by conjunc.*: φανεροὶ γιγνόμενοι ὅτι ... it is obvious that they are ... XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.12; φανερὸς ἦν ὅπως ἐγίγνωσκεν it was clear that he knew XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.17 | ▸ *impers.* φανερὸν (*sc.* ἐστίν) ὅτι it is clear that ... XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.2 = φ. γίγνεται ὅτι PLAT. *Phaed.* 70d || *of voting* **publicly, not secretly**: φ. ψῆφος public vote DEMOSTH. 43.82 PLAT. *Leg.* 855d; ψῆφον φ. διενεγκεῖν to decide by public vote THUC. 4.74.3 = ψῆφον φ. φέρειν PLAT. *Leg.* 767d B *usu. of pers.* **well known, celebrated, famous, distinguished**: πάντων φανερώτατος ... ἐγένετο he became the most famous of all THUC. 4.11.4; πόλις ἡ μεγίστη τῶν φανερῶν the greatest of the leading cities XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.58; οἱ φανερώτεροι distinguished persons PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.20 | *of things* **splendid, illustrious**: ὁδός road PIND. *O.* 6.73 (*oth.* open) || **notable, remarkable** THUC. 1.17.2 C *jur. of property* **immovable, permanent**: φ. οὐσία immovable goods (*opp. to* ἀφανής) LYS. 32.4 DEMOSTH. 50.8 *or* goods in permanent possession AND. 1.118 IS. 6.30 DEMOSTH. 38.7 || *of money* **cash, ready money** DEMOSTH. 56.1; φ. χρήματα liquidity LYS. 12.83; μηδὲν φ. κεκτῆσθαι to have no cash DINAR. 1.70; φανερόν τι a settlement SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 330 || *perhaps indef.* φ. χρέα established debts *P*M.CHR. 71.3 (V^{CE}) D *especially subst. neut.* τὸ φανερόν *with prep. in adv. locut.*: ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ openly HDT. 5.96.2, 9.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.16 = ἀπὸ τοῦ φανεροῦ DION. 4.4.8; ἐκ τοῦ φ. ... ἀποφεύγειν to flee openly XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.8; πολέμιος οὐκ ὢν ἐκ τοῦ φ. not being a declared enemy THUC. 4.79.2 | ἐν (τῷ) φανερῷ openly, in public, before everyone's eyes THUC. 4.73.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.55, *al. etc.*; ἐν τῷ φ. βουλεύεσθαι to debate publicly DEMOSTH. 18.235; ἐν τῷ φ. ἦν he was under everyone's gaze XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.10 | εἰς τὸ φανερόν openly, publicly, outdoors, *of rest or motion* THUC. 1.6.5 PLAT. *Gorg.* 480c XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.2 *etc.*; τὸν σῖτον ... φέρειν ἐς τὸ φ. to bring out the grain THUC. 3.27.3; αἱ ἐς τὸ φ. λεγόμεναι αἰτίαι the reasons publicly acknowledged as such THUC. 1.23.6; *but* εἰς τὸ φανερόν τινα καταστῆσαι to put s.o. in an elevated position XEN. *An.* 7.7.22 (*see above* b) | κατὰ τὸ φανερὸν εἰπεῖν to speak openly ARISTOPH. *Th.* 525 | ἐπὶ φανεροῖς ξυνελθεῖν to summarize in clear terms THUC. 1.69.2 E *later for* τις **some, any**: μετὰ φανερῶν παίδων καὶ γυναικῶν in the company of some slaves and maidservants PALL. *L.* 46.1; ἐπὶ φανερὰς ἡμέρας for a few days MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 11 || *compar.* φανερώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* φανερῶς **openly, manifestly, clearly** HDT. 9.71.3 SOPH. *El.* 833 XEN. *An.* 1.9.19 ISOCR. 2.3 *etc.*; *opp. to* λάθρᾳ secretly PLAT. *Symp.* 182d;

Φ

opp. to κρύβδην secretly ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1018; φ. ἀποδείκνυσθαι τὴν γνώμην to publicly reveal one's own opinion THUC. 1.87.2; φ. ἐκπολεμεῖν to engage in open warfare THUC. 6.91.5 | *compar.* φανερώτερον THUC. 6.91.5 *and* -τέρως ARISTOT. *P.A.* 657a 2 • *fem.* -ός EUR. *Bac.* 991.

φᾰνερότης -ητος, ἡ [φανερός] **appearance** PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.14.31).

φᾰνερόφῐλος -ον [φανερός, φίλος] **openly friendly** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1124b 27.

φᾰνερόω, *contr.* [φανερός] *impf.* ἐφανέρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφανερούμην || *fut.* φανερώσω, *mid.* φανερώσομαι SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1631 || *aor.* ἐφανέρωσα || *pf.* πεφανέρωκα, *mid. pass.* πεφανέρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* πεφανερώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφανερώθην || *fut. pass.* φανερωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make manifest, show, make known** ▸ τινί τι sthg. to s.o. *P*OXY. 925.4 (V[CE]); φανέρωσον σεαυτὸν τῷ κόσμῳ show yourself to the world NT *John* 7.4 | **to cause to become well known, make famous** DION. 10.37.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be shown, reveal oneself, appear** NT *2Cor.* 5.10 DCASS. 59.18.2; ἐφανερώθη Ἰησοῦς τοῖς μαθηταῖς Jesus appeared to his disciples NT *John* 21.14; ἀληθῆ πεφανέρωται the truth has been revealed OLYMP. 88 | **to become celebrated**: ἐφανερώθη ἐς τοὺς Ἕλληνας δαπάνῃσι μεγίστῃσι he became celebrated among the Greeks for his very lavish expenditures HDT. 6.122.1.

φᾰνέρωσις -εως, ἡ [φανερόω] **apparition, manifestation** NT *1Cor.* 12.7, 2.4.2 IUL.[1] (*CCA* 5(1).189) *etc.* || *prophetic* **revelation** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 7.38.2, *al.* || **signaling:** διὰ σάλπιγγος with a trumpet PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

φάνεσκε *see* φαίνω.

φᾰνή -ῆς, ἡ [φανός 1] **torch** HES. *fr.* 121 | *pl.* αἱ φαναί **torchlit processions** EUR. *Ion* 550, *Rh.* 943; τριετέσιν φαναῖς with biennial torchlit processions ARISTONOUS 1.37.

φᾰνῄ *epic for* φανῇ, *see* φαίνω.

φᾰνῆμεναι *epic for* φανῆναι, *see* φαίνω.

Φᾰ́νης -ητος, ὁ **Phanes**, *male name* HDT. 3.4.1 PAUS. 2.7.6 || *Orphic divinity* DIOD. 1.11.3 ORPH. *A.* 15 *etc.*

φᾰνητία -ας, ἡ [φαίνω] **ostentation** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 187 *etc.*

φᾰνητίᾱς -ου, ὁ [φανητία] **arrogant man** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.34.84.

φᾰνητιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φανητιάω] **love of ostentation** EUSTATH. 894.8, 904.62.

φᾰνητιάω, *contr.* [φαίνω] *fut.* φανητιάσω EUSTATH. 342.39; **to love ostentation, show off** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.7.11 MARCER. *Opusc.* 2.181 *etc.*

Φᾰνίας -ου, ὁ **Phanias**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.26 *etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -ίεω MELEAG. (AP 4.1.54).

φανίζω [φαίνω] *fut.* φανιῶ EUS.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1305.39); **to make public** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].110C (*v.l.*).

φᾰνίον -ου, τό [φανός] **small torch, flame** MELEAG. (AP 12.82.2, 83.4) || *medic., name of various eye ointments* GAL. 12.755.

Φᾰνίον -ου, τό **Phanion**, *female name* MELEAG. (AP 12.82.6) | *title of a comedy of Menander, cf.* MEN. *fr.* 192 CGFP ATH. 13.567c (*accent.* Φάνιον).

Φαννία -ας, ἡ **Fannia**, *female name* PLUT. *Mar.* 38.3.

Φάννιος -ου, ὁ **Fannius**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *C.G.* 8.2, *al.*

Φανόδημος -ου, ὁ **Phanodemos**, *male name in* IG 12.9.249A 257 (IV-III[BCE]) PLUT. *Cim.* 19.2, *al. etc.*

Φανόδικος -ου, ὁ **Phanodikos**, *male name, writer* DIOG. 1.31 *etc.*

φᾰνοίην *fut. opt. act. of* φαίνω.

Φανοκλείδας -α, ὁ **Phanokleidas**, *male name in* IG 12.3.1172 (V-IV[BCE]).

Φανοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Phanokles**, *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 671b *etc.*

Φανόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Phanomachos**, *male name* THUC. 2.70.1 *etc.*

φανόμηρις -ιδος, ἡ POLL. 2.187, *see* φαινό-.

φᾰνόπτης -ου, ὁ [φανός, ὄψις] **loft, window** SCH. LYC. 98 || *humble residence* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1001a.

Φανός -οῦ, ὁ **Phanos**, *male name, sycophant* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1256 *etc.* • *also* Φᾶνος.

1. φᾰνός -ή -όν [φάος] **radiant, shining** PARM. B 8.41 PLAT. *Phil.* 16c, *Rp.* 506d XEN. *Cyn.* 10.7 GAL. 18(2).285; τοῖς φανοτάτοις θεῶν Ἡλίῳ τε καὶ Σελήνῃ for Helios and Selene, most radiant of the gods HLD. 10.4.5 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φανόν **light** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.18 PLAT. *Rp.* 518c; *pl.* τὰ φανά **bright rooms** XEN. *Oec.* 9.3 || *of clothes* **clean, neat** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 845, *Ec.* 347 || *fig.* **bright, joyful** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256d (*life*), *al.*; φαναῖς ... ἐν εὐφροσύναις in joyful celebrations AESCHL. *Pr.* 538 | *of pers.* **illustrious** PLAT. *Symp.* 197a || *compar. adv. neut.* φανότερον more clearly IUL. 11.145b | *superl.* -ότατα LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 44.

2. φᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ [φανός] A **torch** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 308 ALEXIS 91.3 ANAXAN. 49 *etc.*; ὑπὸ φανοῦ ... πορεύεσθαι to proceed by torchlight XEN. *Lac.* 5.7; μετὰ φανῶν καὶ λαμπάδων with torches and lamps NT *John* 18.3 | **lamp** MEN. *fr.* 60.1 B (*glass*) **cover** OLYMP. 75B | **still** ZOS.[1] 224 • πᾶνός AESCHL. *Ag.* 284 EUR. *Ion* 195 DIPH. 6 MEN. *fr.* 59.2 *etc.*

Φᾰνοσθένης -ους, ὁ **Phanosthenes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.18 *etc.*

Φᾰνοστρᾰ́της -ης, ἡ **Phanostrate**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 22.56 *etc.*

Φᾰνόστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Phanostratos**, *male name* IS. 6.1 DEMOSTH. 43.22 *etc.*

1. Φᾰνοτεύς -έως, ὁ **Phanoteus**, *city in Phokis* THUC. 4.89.1 || *eponymous hero* SOPH. *El.* 45, 670.

2. Φᾰνοτεύς -έως, ὁ [Φανοτεύς] **Phanotean, inhabit. of Phanoteus** THEOCR. 24.116 (*v.l.*) POL. 5.96.4 • *dat. sg.* -ῆι | *nom. pl.* -εῖς, *gen.* -έων.

φᾰνότης -ητος, ἡ [φανός 1] **brightness, clearness** PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.45.18 (*fig.*) ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 43.24 GAL. *U.P.* 10.1 (2.56.8); ἡ γνῶσις φ. knowledge is the visible appearance (*sc.* of what becomes known) DAMASC. *Pr.* 6.

Φᾰνότις -ιδος, ἡ [Φανοτεύς] **Phanotis, region of Phanoteus** THUC. 4.76.3.

Φάνοχος -ου, ὁ **Phanochos**, *male name* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 679 (*v.l.*).

φάνσις -εως, ἡ [φαίνω] *astr.* **appearance, rising**, *of stars* PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.4.3) L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐπιτολῆς.

φαντάζω [*see* φαίνω] *impf.* ἐφάνταζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφανταζόμην || *fut.* φαντάσω, *mid.* φαντάσομαι || *aor.* ἐφάντασα, *mid.* ἐφαντασάμην EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 321, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφάντασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφαντάσθην || *fut. pass.* φαντασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to make visible, show** ▸ τι sthg. AL. *Pr.* 2.18 B **to deceive**: τὴν αἴσθησιν the senses CALLISTR.[2] 14 | **to create an illusion** EPIPH. *Haer.* 34.1.4 ❷ *mid. and aor. pass.* **to imagine, picture** ▸ τι sthg. AN. *Subl.* 15.2, *al.* MAUR. 10.28 PORPH. *Aph.* 33 HIM. 48.24 *etc.*; ▸ τινα s.o. ACH. 1.9.1; ▸ φ. ὅτι to picture that ... ARR. *EpictD.* 1.5.6 = φ. ὡς PLOT. 1.6.4 = *with acc. and inf.* POLEM.[3] 36 *etc.* | μεγάλα φαντάζεσθαι περί τινος to have a high opinion of s.o. IO. *HMt* 7.315C, *al.* || **to contemplate**: καθαροῖς ὄμμασι with pure eyes EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.2.6 ❸ *pass.* A **to be imagined, be shown, appear** EUR. *Andr.* 876 PLAT. *Symp.* 211a, *Soph.* 265, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 433b 12 *etc.*; φαντάζεσθαί τινι to appear to s.o. HDT. 4.124.2; ὄνειρον φαντάζεταί μοι a dream appears to me HDT. 7.15.2; φ. ἄλλοτε ἐν ἄλλαις ἰδέαις to appear in different perspectives at different times PLAT. *Rp.* 380d; ἡδοναὶ φαντασθεῖσαι imagined pleasures PLAT. *Phil.* 51a | *subst. ptc.* τὸ φανταζόμενον **the spectacle** NT *Heb.* 12.21 || **to seem to be heard:** ὁππότ' ἄν ... μυκαὶ σηκοῖς ἔνι φαντάζωνται whenever a roaring sound seems to come from the temples AP. 4.1285 || **to make a show of oneself, strut around** HDT. 7.10 ε || **to take on the appearance** ▸ *with dat.*: γυναικί of a woman AESCHL. *Ag.* 1500 B *com.* **to be denounced** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 823 C **to be terrorized by phantoms** *P*PGM 7.888 • *Dor.* φαντάδδομαι *conject. in* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 823 || *Ion. impf. mid.* 2. *sg.* ἐφαντάζεο LUC. *Vit. auct.* 5.

φαντᾰσία -ας, ἡ [φαντάζω] A **appearance, semblance:** τῆς δὲ φ. οὐ κύριοι but we are not responsible for appearance ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1114a 32 | **appearance, image, apparition, vision** PLAT. *Theaet.* 152c ARISTOT. *An.* 428a 12, *Mir.* 846a 37, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 63 CHRYSIP. 2.21.23 (AET. 4.12) POL. 5.48.9, *al.* PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.15 *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ γάλακτος φ. the appearance of the Milky Way ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 339a 35; ἐμποιεῖν τὴν φ. τινός to produce the image of sthg. ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1024b 24; ἐμποιεῖν τὴν φ. τοῦ ἐλέγχειν to maintain the appearance of refutation ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165b 25; ἡ τῶν ζῴων φ. the appearance of the animals POL. 3.53.8; φαντασίαι ἀληθεῖς ἅπασαι the images are all true EPIC. *fr.* 254U.; ἡ φ. τῶν νεῶν the appearance of the ships APP. 16.102; κατοπτρικὴ φ. image reflected in the mirror AET. 3.1.2; νυκτεριναὶ φ. nocturnal visions IO.[1] *in An.* 486.13 | **illusory appearance, illusion** BAS. *epist.* 260.8.10 CYR.[3] *Cat.* 4.9 *etc.* || **glory, prestige, ostentation, pomp** POL. 15.25.22, *al.* POSID. 247 DIOD. 12.83.4 NT *Acts* 25.23 VETT. 37.29, *al.*; ποιέειν μηδὲν περιέργως μηδὲ μετὰ φαντασίης to do nothing in an excessive or ostentatious way HP. *Dec.* 7; φαντασίαν ποιεῖν καὶ προσδοκίαν to make a scene and cause a delay POL. 18.10.7; μεγάλην ἐφέλκεσθαι φαντασίαν to derive great prestige POL. 22.9.12 B **representation, imagination, imaginative faculty, fancy** PLAT. *Soph.* 264a, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 428a 26, *al.* MAUR. 4.24, *al.*; ἐλέγχειν τὰς ἀλλήλων φαντασίας καὶ δόξας to refute one another's judgments and opinions PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e; φ. ἕτερον καὶ αἰσθήσεως καὶ διανοίας the imaginative faculty is separate from sensation and thought ARISTOT. *An.* 427b 14; ἡ φ. καθ' ἣν λέγομεν φάντασμά τι ἡμῖν γίγνεσθαι the representative ability by which we say the image is formed in the mind ARISTOT. *An.* 428a 1; ▸ *with gen.* φ. μέλλοντος κακοῦ representation of a bad future ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1382a 21; φ. καταληπτική comprehensive representation ZEN.[1] 1.17.18 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.6.13) *etc.*; τὰ πρὸς τὴν φ. χρώματα the apparent colors AET. 1.15.8 | *of artists* **inventiveness, imagination, creativity** APP. 6.26, 8.134, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.19 AN. *Subl.* 3.1, *al.*; αἱ ποιητικαὶ φ. poetic inventiveness PLUT. *Amat.* 759c; τὸ κατὰ φαντασίαν ἐκπληκτικόν the ability to affect the imagination AN. *Subl.* 15.11.

φαντᾰσιάζω [φαντασία] *impf.* ἐφαντασίαζον EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.1.2 || *aor.* ἐφαντασίασα *ib.* 55.1.9, *al.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφαντασιασμένος *ib.* 64.63.10 || *aor. pass.* ἐφαντασιάσθην *ib.* 34.3.7, 76.4.2 ❶ *act.* **to deceive, fool** EPIPH. *Haer.* 19.4.2, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be presented to the mind** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 183 | **to be imagined deceptively** *or* **as a fantasy** EPIPH. *Haer.* 55.6.8, *al.*

φαντᾰσιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [φαντασιάζω] **show-off** POLEM.[3] 27 (*conject.*).

φαντᾰσιαστικός -ή -όν [φαντασιάζω] **receptive of impressions** *or* **images** EPIC. (*p*HERC. 1398.1.5, *conject.*) PLUT. *Def. orac.* 431b; *subst.* τὸ φαντασιαστικόν **receptibility of impressions** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432c ‖ **visible** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.1.3.3 ◆ *adv.* φαντασιαστικῶς **in the way of receiving images** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 433c.

φαντᾰσιοκοπέω, *contr.* [φαντασιοκόπος] *impf.* ἐφαντασιοκόπουν ATHANAS. *Inc.* 47.2 ‖ *fut.* φαντασιοκοπήσω BAS.[1] *VTh.* 1.9.31 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφαντασιοκοπημένος EUST.[1] *Eng.* 4.9; **to abandon oneself to fantasies, have groundless suspicions** ▸ ἔν τινι about s.o. VT *Sir.* 4.30 ‖ **to deceive, fool** IO. *HPhil.* 11.248B *etc.*

φαντᾰσιοκοπία -ας, ἡ [φαντασιοκόπος] **illusion, fantasy, daydream** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 9.

φαντᾰσιοκόπος -ον [φαντασία, κόπτω] **one who abandons himself to illusions, self-deluded** L. *E.M.* 673.46 EUSTATH. 1700.53 ‖ **deceptive, illusory** IO. *HIo.* 8.212E.

φαντασιολογία -ας, ἡ [φαντασία, λόγος] **fantastical** *or* **imaginary language** EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.4.6.

φαντᾰσιοπλήκτως [φαντασία, πλήσσω] *adv.* **in a way to affect the imagination, make an impression** MAUR. 1.7.

φαντᾰσιόω, *contr.* [φαντασία] *impf.* ἐφαντασίουν ATHANAS. (*PG* 27.1348B), *mid. pass.* ἐφαντασιούμην ‖ *pf. inf.* πεφαντασιωκέναι HIPPOL. (THEODORET.[1] *Eran.* (*PG* 83.172D)), *mid. pass.* πεφαντασίωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφαντασιώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φαντασιωθήσομαι GAL. 3.636 ❶ *act.* **to make images** *or* **phantoms present** ▸ *abs.* SEXT. *S.* 8.406; ▸ τινα in s.o.'s mind SEXT. *S.* 8.397 ❷ *esp. mid. and aor. pass.* **to imagine, provoke images** DEM.[5] *Poëm.* 1.8.8 SEXT. *S.* 8.406 *etc.*; τὸ φαντασιούμενον τῆς ψυχῆς the soul's faculty of creating images GAL. 4.445; πεφαντασιωμένος subject to **hallucinations** RUF. *fr.* 79 | ▸ *with acc.* PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.139; φαντασιωθεὶς δαιμόνιόν τι picturing the image of a demon PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236d ❸ *pass.* **to be formed** *or* **represented in images** ORIG. *Cels.* 1.48.7, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be deluded** *or* **deceived** EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.2.1 ‖ **to be imagined** ORIG. *Io.* 20.24.207.

φάντᾰσις -εως, ἡ [φαντάζω] **image, sign to be interpreted** PLAT. *Tim.* 72b PLOT. 3.6.7, *al. etc.*, *see* φαντασία ‖ **image, vision**: τερατολόγοι φαντάσεις monstrous visions PROC.[1] *B.* 2.30.52.

φαντᾰσιώδης -ες [φαντασία] Ⓐ **fantastic, unreal** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.14 DAMASC. *Pr.* 7 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 1.2.18 *etc.* ‖ **full of visions, tormented by images** GAL. 1.361 (*dreams*); *of pers.* φ. τοῖς ὀνείρασιν obsessed with images from dreams GAL. 1.327 Ⓑ **that loves ostentation, pompous** VETT. 38.8 (*of pers.*) *etc.*; δόξα φ. ostentatious glory VETT. 340.24 ◆ *adv.* φαντασιωδῶς **ostentatiously** EUSTATH. 1699.35 ‖ **in appearance** IR. *Haer.* 2.32.4 *etc.*

φαντασιωδῶς *adv.*, *see* φαντασιώδης.

φάντασμα -ατος, τό [φαντάζω] **phantom, apparition, vision, dream** EUR. *Hec.* 54, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 10 THEOCR. 21.30 NT *Matt.* 14.26 *etc.*; ἐνύπνια φαντάσματα visions in dreams AESCHL. *Sept.* 710; ψυχῶν σκιοειδῆ φαντάσματα shadowy phantoms of souls PLAT. *Phaed.* 81d; ἐκ Πανὸς ἦν τὰ φαντάσματα the visions came from Pan LONG. 2.26.5 | **prodigy** DION. 4.62.5 ‖ **phenomenon**: τὰ ἐν ἀέρι φ. celestial phenomena ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 29 | **reflection** *in water* PLAT. *Rp.* 510 ‖ *philos.* **appearance, image** PLAT. *Rp.* 356e, *al.* ARISTOT. *An.* 428a 1 *etc.*

φαντασμάτιον -ου, τό [φάντασμα] **wretched** PLUT. *Amat.* 766b.

φαντασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φαντάζω] **image, vision, representation** EPIC. 2.51; φαντασμοὶ ὀνείρων visions in dreams *p*PGM 10.25 | **vain imagining** TIMO 45.

φανταστής -οῦ [φαντάζω] **vainglorious** POLEM.[3] 27 (*codd.*).

φανταστικός -ή -όν [φαντάζω] **that evokes images, imaginative** PLAT. *Soph.* 266d, *al.* EPIC. 5.24, *al.*; *subst.* ἡ φανταστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of producing images** PLAT. *Soph.* 236c, 239; *subst.* τὸ φανταστικόν **imaginative faculty, imagination** ARISTOT. *An.* 432a 31 CHRYSIP. 2.22.6 (AET. 4.12) PLUT. *Profect.* 82f, *al.* PLOT. 4.3.29 ◆ *adv.* φανταστικῶς **by means of mental images** MAUR. 3.16 SEXT. *S.* 7.373 SYR. *in Metaph.* 115.37 *etc.*

φανταστός -ή -όν [φαντάζω] **that works on the imagination, conceivable** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450a 24 PLUT. *Plac.* 900d, 68.1024c; τὸ ὑποπίπτον φ. the object that falls under the image-producing faculty MAUR. 3.11 ◆ *adv.* φανταστῶς **by working on the imagination** SYR. *in Metaph.* 117.14.

φάντης -ου, ὁ PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ποταγωγίδες, *prob. f.l. for* συκοφάντης.

φαντί *Dor. 3. pl. pres. of* φημί.

Φαντίας -ου, ὁ **Phantias**, *male name* LYS. 21.10.

φαντικός -ή -όν [φαίνω] **significant** AMM. *in Int.* 59.25.

1. φαντός -ή -όν [φαίνω] **visible** ORPH. *fr.* 75 HDN. 2.220.28 *etc.*

2. φαντός -ή -όν [φημί] **utterable** GREG. *Carm.* 1316.7.

φάντωρ -ορος, ὁ [φαίνω] **that makes an appearance**: σεμνῶν ... νυκτῶν sacred nights *i*IG 2[2].3411.1 (II[CE]).

φανυλός *see* φάγιλος.

Φανώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phano**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 59.38 ATH. 13.594a.

φάο OD. 16.168 *etc.*, *epic pres. imper. mid. of* φημί.

φάος φάεος, *contr.* φάους, *Att.* φῶς φωτός, τό [*see* φαίνω] Ⓐ **light**, *of the sun, of day etc.* OD. 3.335, 5.2, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.75, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 23, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 709, *al.* EUR. *Ph.* 809 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 632 PLAT. *Rp.* 508c, *al. etc.*; Ζηνὶ φόως ἐρέουσα καὶ ἄλλοις ἀθανάτοισιν Dawn ... announcing light to Zeus and the other immortals IL. 2.49; ἤδη μὲν φάος ἦεν ἐπὶ χθόνα there was already light on earth OD. 23.371; ἐπεὶ κατέδυ λαμπρὸν φάος ἠελίοιο when the bright light of the sun set IL. 1.605; ἰκέλην φαέεσσι σελήνης similar to the light of the moon HES. *fr.* 252.4; τὰ φῶτα the lights of the stars, *sun and moon* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 37, 38 | *poet., of life* IL. 18.61 AESCHL. *Pers.* 630, *Ch.* 60 EUR. *Hip.* 57 *etc.*; ζῇ τε καὶ βλέπει φάος he lives and sees the light AESCHL. *Pers.* 299; εἶναι ἐν φάει to be alive SOPH. *Ph.* 415; λείπειν φάος ἠελίοιο to leave the light of the sun IL. 18.11 HES. *Op.* 155 THGN. 569; εἰ στερήσομαι τοῦδε τοῦ φωτὸς if I am deprived of this life PLAT. *Ax.* 365c; ἐς φάος ἀνιέναι to bring to the light HES. *Th.* 157 = πρὸς φῶς ἄγειν PLAT. *Prot.* 320d; πρὸς φῶς ἀνελθεῖν to come to the light SOPH. *Ph.* 625 | **light**, *meton.* **day** EUR. *Rh.* 447; νόστιμον βλέπειν φάος to see the day of return AESCHL. *Pers.* 261; περὶ κρισίμων φαέων on decisive days AGATH. (AP 11.382.11) | ἐν φάει while it is day OD. 21.429; ἔτι φάους ὄντος it still being light XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.26; ἕως ἂν φῶς γένηται as long as it is day PLAT. *Prot.* 311a; ἅμα τῷ φωτὶ POL. 1.30.10, *al.* = ἅμα φάει acting by day PLUT. *Cam.* 34.3; κατὰ φάος νύκτας τε by day and night EUR. *Bac.* 425 Ⓑ **light**, *of torch, fire* OD. 19.24 AESCHL. *Ag.* 311, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 3.117 *etc.*; τούτοισι φάος πάντεσσι παρέξω I will shed light on all these OD. 18.317; φάεος ἵστωρ presider over the fire, *epith. of Hermes* PLAT. *Crat.* 407; πρὸς φῶς πίνειν to drink to the light of the fire XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.27; μέσοις φωσίν by a small fire [DEMOCR.] *Phys.* 46 | *of eyes* φάος ὀμμάτων *or* ὄσσων light of the eyes, *i.e.* eyes, vision PIND. *N.* 10.40 OPP. 4.525 = *simpl.* φάεα OD. 16.15, *al.* CALLIM. *H.* 5.92, *al.* MOSCH. 4.9; *sg.* τὸ φῶς Κύκλωπος the eye of the Cyclops EUR. *Cycl.* 633 ‖ *fig. for joy, glory etc.* IL. 6.6, *al.* PIND. *O.* 4.10 SOPH. *Ant.* 600, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 1026 PLUT. *Profect.* 77d *etc.*; τῷ μὲν φάος ἦλθεν the light came to him IL. 17.615; ἐν χερσὶ φόως the light of glory is in the hands, *in battle* IL. 15.741; τὸ φῶς ... κόσμον παρέχει brightness provides order XEN. *Ag.* 9.1 | *of pers.* IL. 16.39 EUR. *Hec.* 841 THALLUS (AP 7.373.1); Τηλέμαχε, γλυκερὸν φάος Telemachos, sweet light OD. 16.23; Ἀκραγαντίνων φάος light of the Akragantinoi PIND. *I.* 2.17; ὦ φίλτατον φῶς O sweetest day! SOPH. *El.* 1224 | *relig., of God* CH 1.21 *etc.*; ὁ θεὸς φ. ἐστί God is light NT *Elo.* 1.1.5; τέκνα φωτός children of the light NT *Eph.* 5.8 ‖ *extens.* **window** *i*IG 4[2].1.110.43 (IV[BCE]) PLUT. *Curios.* 515b | **opening** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 49.8.14) Ⓒ **areola** *of the nipple* POLL. 2.163 • *epic* φόως, *adv.* φόωσδε (*see*); *Aeol.* φάος SAPPH. 96.9 | *Arcad;* φάΓος *in Pamphylian inscr.* φάβος (= φάΓος) EUSTATH. 1654.20 | *gen.* φάεος PARM. B 9.3, *contr.* φάους | *dat.* φάει | *later acc.* φῶν *in inscr.* ‖ *pl.* φάη | *gen.* φαέων | *dat.* φαέεσσι HES. *fr.* 252.4 *etc.*, φάεσι CALLIM. *H.* 3.71 | *acc.* φάεα ‖ *Att.* φῶς | φωτός | φωτί, φῷ EUR. *fr.* 534 ‖ *pl.* φῶτα | φώτων | φωσί ‖ *prosod.: usu.* -ᾰ-, *Hom.* φάεα, φάεσι (*see above*).

φαοσφόρος -ον [φάος, φέρω] **light-bringer** LYR. (*p*LOND.LIT. 51.5).

Φαουεντία -ης, ἡ **Faventia** (*modern* **Faenza**), *city of Emilia-Romagna* STRAB. 5.1.11 *etc.*

φάρ φαρός, τό [*Lat.* far] *bot.* **grain, spelt** SOR. 2.29.2 ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.20.

φάρ, τό HDN. 1.394.21, *apoc. for* φᾶρος.

φᾰραγγίτης -ου [φάραγξ] **of a ravine**: *subst.* ὁ φαραγγίτης **wind from a ravine** ARISTOT. *Vent.* 973b 15 | *prob. epith. of Herakles i*SEG 24.1037 (II-III[CE]).

φᾰραγγόω, *contr.* [φάραγξ] **to make craggy**: *pf. ptc. mid.* (γῆ) πεφαραγγωμένη the land made craggy *by the Nile* *p*TEBT. 151 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

φᾰραγγώδης -ες [φάραγξ] **craggy, full of ravines** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578a 27 DIOD. 1.32.8, *al.* CORN. 27 DCASS. 56.20.1 ‖ **of ravines, found in gorges** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.3 (*plant*) POL. 8.26.6 (*river*).

φάραγξ -αγγος, ἡ [*see* φάρος?] **crack, ravine, gulf, precipice** ALCM. 89.1 EUR. *I.T.* 277 MOSCHIO 6.6 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.13 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.5.2 VT *Is.* 40.4; τῆσδε φάραγγος σκοπέλοις ἐν ἄκροις on the peak of the rocks of this chasm AESCHL. *Pr.* 142; ἀπέκτειναν πάντας καὶ ἐς φάραγγα ἐσέβαλον they killed everyone and threw them into a ravine THUC. 2.67.4; φάραγγα δακτύλου πιέσματι σύρει he makes an indentation with the pressure of a finger EUB. 75.11 | *fig., of the anus* SOTAD. 2.2; *of Kleon* φάραγγα καὶ Χάρυβδιν ἁρπαγῆς abyss and Charybdis of theft ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 248 | **valley** VT *Gen.* 14.3, *Deut.* 4.46, *al.*

Φαραί -ῶν, αἱ **Pharai**, *city in Achaia* POL. 2.41.8 *etc.* | *in Messenia* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 *etc.*

Φαραιεύς -έως, ὁ [Φαραί] **Pharaian, inhabit. of Pharai** POL. 5.94.1 *etc.* • *nom. pl.* -τεῖς POL. 2.41.12; *also* Φαρέες (*see*).

Φαραϊκός -ή -όν [Φαραί] **of Pharai**: *subst.* ἡ Φαραϊκή **territory of Pharai** POL. 5.94.3.

Φαράν Pharan *or* **Paran**, *desert between Palestine and Egypt* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.17.1, *al. etc.*

Φαρανδάκης -ου, ὁ **Pharandakes**, *Persian male*

name AESCHL. *Pers.* 31.

Φαρανδάτης -εος, ὁ **Pharandates**, *Persian male name* HDT. 7.79, *al.*, *see* Φαρανδάκης.

Φαρανῑ́της -ου, ὁ [Φαράν] **Pharanites, inhabit. of Pharan** *P*FLOR. 297.192, *al.* (VI^{CE}).

φαρανῑ́τις -ιδος, ἡ [φαράν] **pharanitis**, *type of amethyst from Pharan* PLIN. 37.122.

Φάραξ -ακος, ὁ **Pharax**, *male name* THUC. 4.38.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.12, *al.*

φαρατρίτας *see* φαρετρίτας.

φᾰ́ρᾱω, *contr.* **to plow**: ἄφαρον φαρόωσι (*sc.* γῆν) they plow the untilled land CALLIM. *fr.* 287.

Φαραώ, ὁ *indecl.* **Pharaoh**, *city in Egypt* AP 1.59 | **pharaoh**, *title* VT *Gen.* 12.15, *Ex.* 1.11, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.10, *al.* IR. *Haer.* 4.29.2 *etc.* • *declar.* Φαραών.

Φαραώθης -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 8.6.2 (155), *see* Φαραώ.

Φαραών -ῶνος, ὁ, *see* Φαραώ.

φαραωνίζομαι [Φαραώ] **to act like a pharaoh** ISID.^{4} *epist.* 1.419.

Φαρβαιθίτης -ου [Φάρβαιθος] **Pharbaithites, of Pharbaithos**: Φ. νομός Pharbaithitic nome HDT. 2.166.1.

Φάρβαιθος -ου, ἡ **Pharbaithos**, *city in Egypt* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 4.5.23.

φάργμα -ατος, τό [φάργνυμι] **enclosure** *I*SCHWYZ. 89.8 (III^{BCE}), *see* φράγμα.

φάργνῡμι, *metath. for* φράγνυμι.

Φαρέες -έων, οἱ **Pharees, inhabit. of Pharai** HDT. 1.145, *see* Φαραιεύς.

φᾰ́ρετρα -ας, ἡ [*see* φέρω?] **quiver** IL. 1.45 OD. 9.314 PIND. *O.* 2.84 EUR. *Rh.* 979, *al. etc.*; φαρέτρη ἰοδόκος arrow-bearing quiver IL. 15.443; ὥσπερ ἐκ φαρέτρας ῥηματίσκια ... ἀνασπῶντες drawing phrases as if from a quiver PLAT. *Theaet.* 180a; φ. τοξευμάτων a quiver full of arrows *I*G 12.5.647.28 (III^{BCE}) • *epic and Ion.* -η.

φᾰρετρεών -ῶνος, ὁ HDT. 1.216.1, *al.*, *see* φᾰ́ρετρα.

φᾰρετρηφόρος -ον [φαρέτρα, φέρω] **carried in a quiver**, *of arrows I*AM 56.122.

φᾰ́ρέτριον -ου, τό [φαρέτρα] **small quiver** MOSCH. 1.20, *dim. of* φαρέτρα.

φᾰρετρῑ́τᾱς -α, ὁ [φαρέτρα] *Boeot.* **carrier of a quiver**, *member of a milit. organization I*SEG 3.354 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also* φαρατρ- *in inscr.*

φᾰρετροφόρος -ον [φαρέτρα, φέρω] **carrying a quiver** AEL. *V.H.* 12.43, *see* φᾰρετρῑ́τᾱς; *of Eros* MELEAG. (AP 5.177.4).

φαρθένος *I*G 5.2.262.28 (V^{BCE}), *al.*, *see* παρθένος.

φᾱριακός -όν [Φαρικόν] **Phariakan**: φ. φάρμακον Phariakan poison PHYLAR. 10.

Φᾱρικόν -οῦ, τό (*sc.* φάρμακον) **Pharikon**, *poison* NIC. *Al.* 398 DIOSC.^{2} 5.6, *see* φᾱριακός.

φάρινος -η -ον [φᾶρος] **of cloth** (*chiton*) *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 42 (III^{BCE}).

φάριον -ου, τό [φᾶρος] **net of fabric** POLL. 7.66.

Φάριος -α -ον [Φάρος] **Pharian, of Pharos, Egyptian**, *sea* NONN. *D.* 43.77 || Φαρίη -ης, ἡ (*sc.* πόλις) **Alexandria** AGATH. (AP 1.35.2).

Φᾶρις -ιος, ἡ **Pharis**, *city in Laconia* IL. 2.582.

φαρισαϊκός -όν [Φαρισαῖος] **of the Pharisees, Pharisean** CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 16.1 *etc.* • *adv.* φαρισαϊκῶς **in the way of the Pharisees** ORIG. *Io.* 6.22.121 *etc.*

Φαρισαῖος -ου, ὁ **Pharisee** NT *Matt.* 3.7, *Lu.* 5.17, *al.* EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.1.7, *al.* IO. *HMt* 7.443B (*blasphemers against Christ*), *al. etc.*

1. **Φαρῖτης** -ου [Φάρος] **of Pharos** PLUT. *Ant.* 29.7 (*see* Φάριος).

2. **Φαρῖτης** -ου [Φᾶρις] **of Pharis**: οἱ Φαρῖται **inhabit. of Pharis** PAUS. 3.2.6.

φαρκῑδόομαι, *contr.* [φαρκίς] *pass.* **to be wrinkled** HSCH.

φαρκῑδώδης -ες [φαρκίς] **wrinkled** HP. Erot., Mul. 2.172 (*conject. for* φορακιώδης).

φαρκῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [*cf. Lith.* brũkis] **wrinkle** SIM. *IEG* 22.14 SOPH. *fr.* 1108 EROT. *s.v.* φαρκιδῶδες.

φάρκτομαι [φαρκτός] **to defend oneself** HSCH. (*imper. 2. sg.* φάρκτου) PHOT. *Lex.* (*inf.* φάρκτεσθαι).

φαρκτός -ή -όν L. *E.M.* 667.23, *metath. for* φρακτός.

φαρμᾰκάω, *contr.* [φάρμακον] A **to suffer the effects of poison** *or* **a potion** DEMOSTH. 46.16 THPHR. *fr.* 105 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1016e, *al. etc.* B **to require a drug** LUC. *Lex.* 4.

φαρμᾰκεῖᾱ -ας, ἡ [φαρμακεύω] **use of drugs** *or* **potions, medicine, remedy** XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.17 PLAT. *Leg.* 933b, *al.* MEN. *fr.* 508.9 PLUT. *Art.* 19.2 *etc.*; *fig.* φαρμακείας χάριν as a remedy ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1337b 41 | αἱ ἄνω φ. emetics ARISTOT. *Pr.* 962a 3 | **purging** HP. *Aph.* 1.24, *al.* GAL. 15.447 *etc.* || **poisoning** DEMOSTH. 40.57 POL. 6.13.4 ACH. 7.1.3 *P*OXY. 486.21 (II^{CE}) | **spell, witchcraft, magic** VT *Exod.* 7.11 NT *Gal.* 5.20 *etc.* • *Ion.* -είη.

φαρμᾰκειᾰ́ -ας, ἡ [φαρμακεύω] **female poisoner, sorceress** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 23.

Φαρμᾰκειᾰ́ -ας, ἡ **Pharmakeia**, *female name, Naiad* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229.

φαρμᾰκεργᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [φάρμακον, ἔργον] **pharmacist** TZ. *Hist.* 8.911.

φαρμᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ [φάρμακον] **poisoner, sorcerer** SOPH. *Tr.* 1140 PLAT. *Symp.* 203d ACH. 4.15.4, *al.* IUL. 9.197d *etc.* || **druggist, pharmacist** ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.3 GAL. 11.337.

φαρμᾰκευσις -εως, ἡ [φαρμακεύω] **poisoning** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 845d, *see* φαρμακεία.

φαρμᾰκευτέον [φαρμακεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use a purgative** GAL. 17(2).665.

φαρμᾰκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [φαρμακεύω] **poisoner, sorcerer** PHIL.^{2} *Migr.* 83, *al.* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 161 *etc.*

φαρμᾰκευτικός -ή -όν [φαρμακεύω] **regarding** *or* **by means of drugs** PLAT. *Tim.* 89b; φ. ἰατρός doctor who cures by means of drugs GAL. *Thras.* 24 (3.62.5); *subst.* ἡ φαρμακευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **pharmaceutical art** GAL. 15.425 DIOG. 3.85.

φαρμᾰκεύτρια -ας, ἡ [φαρμακεύω] **female poisoner, sorceress** SCH. THEOCR. 2 (*title*) SCH. VERG. *Buc.* 8 *etc.*

φαρμᾰκεύω [φάρμακον] *impf.* ἐφαρμάκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐφαρμακευόμην || *fut.* φαρμακεύσω || *aor.* ἐφαρμάκευσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφαρμάκευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεφαρμακεύμην MEN. *Her. fr.* 4 || *aor. pass.* ἐφαρμακεύθην ❶ *act.* A *abs.* **to administer medicine** PLAT. *Rp.* 459c, *Tim.* 89d || **to practice magic**: φαρμακεύσαντες ταῦτα ἐς τὸν ποταμόν having cast these magic spells on the river HDT. 7.114.1 B *with acc. of pers.* **to administer purgatives, purge** ▸ τινα (το) s.o. HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 55, *Aph.* 4.12; κούφῳ φαρμάκῳ with a mild emetic HP. *Art.* 67 GAL. 11.350, 17(2).442 || **to administer a poison** *or* **drug, poison, drug** EUR. *Andr.* 355 *I*SYLL.^{3} 1181.4 (II^{BCE}); ἐπὶ βλάβῃ μὴ θανασίμῳ for a non-fatal injury PLAT. *Leg.* 933d | *fig.* τὴν ψυχὴν φ. to poison the soul GORG. B 11.14 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to pratice magic, cast a spell** VT *Chr.* 2.33.6, *al.* ❸ *pass.* A **to be purged, use purgatives** HP. *Aph.* 2.37 MEN. *Her. fr.* 5 | *extens.* **to be cured** ARISTOT. *Top.* 111a 2 || **to be poisoned** ASTR. *Or.* 25.4 PLUT. *Lyc.* 3;3 B *of food* **to be cooked** *or* **seasoned**: πεφαρμακευμένον τυροῖσι (fish) prepared with cheeses PHILEM. 82.5.

φαρμᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [φάρμακον] **pot for purification** HSCH.

φαρμᾰκηρός -ή -όν [φάρμακον] **treated with preservatives**, *wood P*BGU 544.21 (II^{CE}) || **glazed**, *of bronze vessels P*BGU 544.17.

φαρμᾰκία -ας, ἡ HP. *Dec.* 10 MAN.^{1} 2.310, *see* φαρμακεία • *Ion.* -ίη.

φαρμᾰκικός -ή -όν [φάρμακον] **pharmaceutical, medicinal** SCH. LYC. 1137.

φαρμᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [φάρμακον] **mild remedy** PLAT. *Theaet.* 149c, *Phaedr.* 268c PLUT. *Aud.* 43b *etc.*

φαρμᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [φαρμακεύς] **female poisoner, sorceress, witch** DEMOSTH. 25.79 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 577a 13 AEL. *N.A.* 14.25 *etc.* = φ. γυνή ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 749 AP. 4.53 | *superl.* φαρμακιστόταται ... γυναικῶν the most powerful witches IOS. *A.I.* 17.4.1 (63) || *adj. fem.* **poisonous**: σαύρη lizard NIC. *Al.* 538.

φαρμᾰκίστρια HSCH. *s.v.* βαμβακεύτριαι, *see* φαρμᾰκίς.

φαρμᾰκῑ́της -ου [φάρμακον] **treated with spices** *or* **drugs**, *wine* SEMUS 6 || **curative**, (*magic*) *ring* EUP. 96.

φαρμᾰκῖτις -ιδος [φάρμακον] **poisonous**: φ. σαύρα poisonous lizard AET.^{1} 13.56; φ. βίβλος treatise on drugs GAL. 13.891 = *subst.* ἡ φ. *title of Hippocratic work now lost* HP. *Aff.* 9, 28, *al.* || φ. γῆ DIOSC.^{2} 5.160, *see* ἀμπελῖτις.

φαρμᾰκίων -ωνος, ὁ [φάρμακον] **pharmacist**, *nickname of Asklepiades the Younger* GAL. 13.441, 642.

φαρμᾰκόεις -εσσα -εν [φάρμακον] A **poisonous** NIC. *Al.* 4 OR. *Sib.* 8.289 NONN. *D.* 8.41, 36.352 | **poisoned**, *arrow* MOSCH. 4.30; *drink* MAN.^{1} 3.71 B *subst.* ὁ φαρμακόεις **sorcerer** NONN. *D.* 21.144.

φαρμᾰκοθήκη -ης, ἡ [φάρμακον, θήκη] **medicine chest** *CCA* 1.104.

φαρμᾰκόμαντις -εως, ὁ [φάρμακον *or* φαρμακός, μάντις] **one who draws auspices from medicine** *or* **one who is an expiatory victim and soothsayer**, *title of a comedy of Anaxandrides.*

φάρμᾰκον -ου, τό A *usu.* **medicinal herb** *or* **substance** *salutary or harmful* OD. 10.287, *al.*; φάρμακα, πολλὰ μὲν ἐσθλά ... πολλὰ δὲ λυγρά many beneficial and many harmful herbs OD. 4.230; κακὰ φ. poisonous herbs OD. 10.213; φ. ἀνδρόφονον *or* θυμοφθόρον *and sim.* lethal substances OD. 1.261, 2.329, *al.* PHIL. 103.31 LUC. *Herm.* 62; φ. παιώνιον salutary substance AESCHL. *Ag.* 848 = φ. χρήσιμον PLAT. *Rp.* 382c B **medicine, drug, medication**, *usu. applied topically* IL. 5.900, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.55 *etc.*; ἐπιθήσει φάρμαχ' ἅ κεν παύσῃσι μελαινάων ὀδυνάων he will apply drugs that would check intense pains IL. 4.191; φάρμακα πάσσειν to sprinkle in drugs IL. 4.218, 5.401; προσαλείφειν *or* περιαλείφειν φάρμακόν τινι to spread ointment on s.o. OD. 10.392 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 906; χριστὸν φ. ointment EUR. *Hip.* 516; καταπλαστόν ointment ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 716 | *also of medicinal tonics* HDT. 4.160.4; φ. ποτόν ... ἔγχριστον ... ἐπίπαστον medicinal drink ... topical cream ... powder THEOCR. 11.2 | *especially medic.* GAL. 6.265 SOR. 1.4.2 *etc.*; φ. ἀξιοῦν παρὰ τοῦ ἰατροῦ to request a **remedy** from a doctor PLAT. *Rp.* 406d | *of veterinary medicines P*FLOR. 222.11 (III^{CE}) || ▸ *with gen.* **medicine, remedy**: νόσου against disease AESCHL. *Pr.* 249, 606; βηχός for coughing PHRYN.^{1} 64; κεφαλῆς for headache PLAT. *Ch.* 155b; μέθης for drunkenness AMPH. 37 *but* ὑγιείας φ. restorative medicine ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 37.11 C *extens.* **remedy, solution** HES. *Op.* 485 *etc.*; μεῖζον προσάπτει τῆς νόσου τὸ φ. he adopts a cure worse than the disease SOPH. *fr.* 589.4; ▸ φ. τινι remedy for *or* against sthg. THGN. 1134 ARCHIL. 13.7 = πρός τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 16 MEN. *Ph.* 52; *with acc.* φ. ποττὸν ἔρωτα remedy for love THEOCR. 11.1; *but usu.* ▸ *with gen.*: χλαῖνα ... φ. ῥίγεος cloak (remedy) against the cold HIPPON. 43.3; βλάβης remedy for a loss AESCHL. *Ag.* 548; πόνων for woes

Eur. *Bac.* 283; λύπης for pain Eur. *fr.* 1079.1; φόβου against fear Plat. *Leg.* 647e; ὁ χρόνος ἁπάσης ἐστὶν ὀργῆς φάρμακον time cures all anger Criti. 22 TrGF; *of writing* φ. λήθης remedy against forgetfulness Eur. *fr.* 578.1; Ζεὺς πάντων φάρμακα μοῦνος ἔχει Zeus alone has a remedy for everything Sim. 87 ‖ ▸ *with gen. also* **means, expedient, way**: σωτηρίας of safety Eur. *Ph.* 893; ἐξόδου of leaving Plat. *Phaedr.* 230d; ἀθανασίας of immortality Antiph. 86.6 *etc.*; μνήμης for remembering Plat. *Phaedr.* 274c = ὑπομνήσεως Plat. *Phaedr.* 275a | φ. ἑᾶς ἀρετᾶς ... εὑρέσθαι to find the potion of his own excellence Pind. *P.* 4.187 Ⓓ **magic drink, potion**, *of drinks* Od. 4.220, 10.326 Aristoph. *Th.* 561, *Pl.* 302 | *fig.* **spell, witchcraft** Pind. *O.* 13.85 Hdt. 3.85.2 NT *Rev.* 9.21 ‖ *post-Hom. inneg. sense* **poison** Soph. *Tr.* 685 Eur. *Med.* 385; πιεῖν τὸ φ. to drink the poison Antipho 6.15 Plat. *Phaed.* 57a, *al.*; φάρμακα εἰσβεβληκέναι εἰς τὰ φρέατα to poison the wells Thuc. 2.48.2 Ⓔ **dye, color** Emped. B 23.3 Aristoph. *Ec.* 735 Plat. *Rp.* 420c, *al. etc.* ‖ **dye, mordant** *p*Chem.Le. 14.87, *al.* Zos.[1] 160 | *used in the tanning of hides* Sch. Aristoph. *Eq.* 44c, 369a.

φαρμᾰκοποιέω, *contr.* [φαρμακοποιός] *aor. ptc.* φαρμακοποιήσας Sch. Opp. 4.664; **to prepare paints** *or* **colors** L. *Sud. s.v.* βάψας.

φαρμᾰκοποιία -ας, ἡ [φαρμακοποιός] **preparation of medicinal substances** Diog. 7.117.

φαρμᾰκοποιός -όν [φάρμακον, ποιέω] **that prepares medicinal substances**, *people* Aeschl. *Eleg.* 2.

φαρμᾰκοποσία -ας, ἡ [φάρμακον, πίνω] **drinking of medicine, drug use** Hp. *Aph.* 4.19 Xen. *An.* 4.8.21 Plat. *Soph.* 227a, *Leg.* 646 Gal. 17(2).679 *etc.* ‖ **taking of poison** Luc. *Nec.* 18 Porph. *Chr.* 96.

φαρμᾰκοποτέω, *contr.* [φαρμακοποσία] *aor. ptc.* φαρμακοποτήσας Evagr.[1] *H.E.* 6.24 (p. 240.13); **to drink a drug** Hp. *Aff.* 27, 41 Thphr. *H.P.* 9.15.4 • *Ion. inf.* φαρμακοποτέειν Hp. *Vict.* 73.18 | *ptc.* φαρμακοποτέων Hp. *Aff.* 41.1, *al.*

φαρμᾰκοπωλέω, *contr.* [φαρμακοπώλης] **to sell medicine** Aristoph. *fr.* 28 Epic. 101, 102.

φαρμᾰκοπώλης -ου, ὁ [φάρμακον, πώλης] **seller of medicine, pharmacist** Aristoph. *Nub.* 767 Criti. B 70 FdV Theop. 3.2 Aeschn. 3.162 Thphr. *H.P.* 6.2.5 *etc.*

φαρμακός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* φάρμακον] **expiatory victim**, *sacrificed to purify another's sin*, **scapegoat** Hippon. 6.2, *al.* Aristoph. *Ran.* 733 Callim. *fr.* 90 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **delinquent, criminal** (*s.times condemned to death as an expiatory victim*) Aristoph. *Eq.* 1405 Lys. 6.53 • *for the accent see* Hdn. 1.150.3 | -μᾱ- Hippon. *and* Callim. *ll.cc.*, -μᾰ- Aristoph. *Eq.* 1405.

φάρμᾰκος -ου [*see* φάρμακον] **poisoner, sorcerer, enchanter, wizard** *or* **witch** VT *Deut.* 18.10, *Ier.* 34.9, *al.* NT *Rev.* 21.8, 22.15, *al.* • *also* φαρμακός VT *ll.cc.*; *for the accent see* Hdn. 1.150.4.

φαρμᾰκοτρῐ́βης -ου, ὁ [φάρμακον, τρίβω] **powderer** *i.e.* **preparer of drugs** *or* **colors** Demosth. 48.12, *al.* Poll. 7.197, *al. etc.*

φαρμᾰκοτρίπτης AG *Bek.* 314, *see* φαρμᾰκοτρῐ́βης.

φαρμᾰκουργός -όν [φάρμακον, ἔργον] **that prepares potions, magician** Lyc. 61.

Φαρμᾰκοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Pharmakoussa**, *island near Miletus* Plut. *Caes.* 1.8 ‖ *pl.* αἱ Φ. Pharmakoussai, *small islands near Salamis* Strab. 9.1.13.

φαρμᾰκοφόρος -ον [φάρμακον, φέρω] **that produces medicinal plants** Eustath. 1415.54.

φαρμᾰκόω, *contr.* [φάρμακον] *impf.* ἐφαρμάκουν Arr. *Hist.* 61c ‖ *aor.* ἐφαρμάκωσα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεφαρμάκωμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* φαρμακωθείς ❶ *act.* **to prepare, mix**, *of medicinal substances*: σὺν δ' ἐλαίῳ φ. ἀντίτομα ὀδυνᾶν to mix analgesics into olive oil Pind. *P.* 4.221 ❷ *pass.* **to be poisoned** Plut. *Amat.* 768d (*drink*) Dioscr.[2] *Eup.* 2.144 (*arrow*) (*v.l.*) ‖ **to be poisoned** *or* **bewitched** *p*Oxy. 1477.20 (III-IV[CE]) • *aor. ptc. fem.* φαρμακώσαισα Pind. *l.c.*

φαρμᾰκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ Opp. 2.483, *see* φαρμακεύς.

φαρμᾰκτήριος -α -ον [φάρμακον] **of medicinal** *or* **magic herbs** Lyc. 1138.

φαρμᾰκτης -ου, ὁ Opp. 4.648, 693, *see* φαρμακεύς.

φαρμᾰκτός -ή -όν [φαρμάσσω] **poisoned** Strab. 11.2.19 (*v.l.*) Man.[1] 4.540 ‖ **poisonous**, *deceit* Man.[1] 4.52.

φαρμᾰκώδης -ες [φάρμακον] Ⓐ **medicinal, curative** Aristot. *H.A.* 624a 18, *Pr.* 863b 32, *al.* Thphr. *H.P.* 9.15.4 Sor. 3.29.6, *al. etc.* Ⓑ **poisonous, poisoned** Plut. *Sollert.* 974c, *al.* Dioscr.[2] 3.80 | *subst.* τὸ φαρμακῶδες **poison** Plut. *Aud. poet.* 17b Ⓒ *of places* **rich in medicinal plants** Thphr. *H.P.* 9.15.4 ‖ *compar.* -δέστερος Thphr. *C.P.* 6.4.6 Sor. 2.33.1 | *superl.* -δέστατος.

φαρμᾰκών -ῶνος, ὁ [φαρμάσσω] **dye works** Soph. *fr.* 1109.

φάρμᾰξις -εως, ἡ [φαρμάσσω] Ⓐ **medication, treatment with drugs** Plat. *Phil.* 46a ‖ **spell** Num.[1] (Eus.[1] *P.E.* 14.8.3) ‖ Gloss., *Lat.* veneficium Ⓑ **tempering**, *of metals* Plut. *Pyth.* 395b.

φαρμάσσω, *Att.* φαρμάττω [φάρμακον] *impf.* ἐφάρμασσ(τ)ον ‖ *aor.* ἐφάρμαξα, *mid.* ἐφαρμαξάμην Nonn. *D.* 36.347 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεφάρμαγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφαρμάχθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *Hom.* **to temper**, *only of metals* Od. 9.393 Ⓑ *post-Hom.* **to cure with medicine** Plat. *Leg.* 933b Ap. 4.1512 | φ. μέθυ to mix drugs in wine Nic. *Th.* 619 ‖ *of food* **to prepare, season**: σησάμοισι with sesame Hippon. 37.2 ‖ *of fabrics* **to dye, color** Poll. 7.169 Ⓒ **to practice magic** Ap. 3.478, 4.61 ‖ *fig.* **to charm**, *with flattery* Plat. *Men.* 80a, *Symp.* 194a ❷ *mid.* **to prepare magic charms** Ap. 3.859 ❸ *pass.* **to be bewitched, be charmed** Aristoph. *Th.* 534; *subst. ptc.* οἱ πεφαρμαγμένοι those who have been bewitched Hp. *M.S.* 1 ‖ **to be poisoned** Plut. *Art.* 19.6 (*meat*), *al.* Sor. 2.25.3 (*milk*) ‖ **to be painted**, *fig.* **be forged** Philostr. *epist.* 27 ‖ *fig.* λαμπάς ... φαρμασσομένη χρίματος a lamp fueled with olive oil Aeschl. *Ag.* 94.

φαρμιανός -όν *soothing plaster* Gal. 13.975.

Φαρμουθί *indecl.* **Pharmouthi**, *Egyptian month* (*March/April*) Plut. *Rom.* 12.6 Ios. *A.I.* 2.14.6 (311).

Φαρνάβαζος -ου, ὁ **Pharnabazos**, *Pers. male name* Thuc. 2.67.1, *al.* Plut. *Alc.* 27.5, *al.*

Φαρναζάθρης -ου, ὁ **Pharnazathres**, *Pers. male name* Hdt. 7.65.

Φαρνάκεια -ας, ἡ **Pharnakeia**, *city in Pontus* Plut. *Luc.* 18.2 • *v.l.* -κία.

Φαρνᾰκειος -α -ον [Φαρνάκης] **of Pharnakes**, *currency i*Délos 1444 *Aa* 17 (II[BCE]) ‖ *bot. subst.* τό Φαρνάκειον Plin. 25.33 Gloss., *see* πάνακες Κενταύρειον.

Φαρνᾰκης -ου, ὁ **Pharnakes**, *Pers. male name* Hdt. 7.66.2, *al.* Aristoph. *Av.* 1028 Charit. 4.1.7, *al. etc.* | *king of Pontus* Pol. 23.9.3 • *Ion. gen.* -εος, *later* -ους App. 14.91.

Φαρνάσπης -ου, ὁ **Pharnaspes**, *Pers. male name* Hdt. 2.1.1, *al.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

Φαρνούχης -ους, ὁ **Pharnouches**, *Pers. male name* Hdt. 7.88.1 *etc.* • *acc.* -έα.

Φαρνοῦχος -ου, ὁ Aeschl. *Pers.* 313 *etc.*, *see* Φαρνούχης.

φάρξις -εως, ἡ [φράσσω] **enclosure** *i*IG 4[2].1.102.75 (IV[BCE]), *see* φράξις.

1. **φάρος** -εος, τό [*cf. Lat.* forāre, *OHG* borōn, *MIr.* bern(a), *Arm.* brem] **plow** Alcm. 1.61 Antim. 119 ‖ **plowing** Hsch. (*s.v.* βούφαρον) L. *E.M.* 175.36.

2. **φάρος** -ου, ὁ Lyc. 154, *see* φάρυγξ.

3. **φάρος** -ου, ὁ **lighthouse** AP 9.671 *title* Strat.[2] (AP 11.117.6).

φᾶρος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό **large piece** *or* **length of cloth** *for sails* Eur. *Hec.* 1082; φάρεα ... ἱστία ποιήσασθαι large pieces of cloth to make sails Od. 5.258 ‖ *esp.* **large cloak, mantle** *without sleeves, worn by men and women* Il. 2.43, 8.221 Od. 10.543, 15.61 Hes. *Op.* 198 Xenoph. 3.3 Hdt. 2.122.3 Aeschl. *Ch.* 11 Eur. *Hip.* 126, *al. etc.* | *s.times for covering the head* Od. 8.84 Eur. *Suppl.* 286 Aristoph. *Th.* 890 | πύματον φ. my last rag Plat. (AP 7.268.2) ‖ **funeral shroud** Il. 18.353, 24.580 Soph. *Ai.* 916 | **sheet, web**, *of Penelope*: φ., Λαέρτῃ ταφήιον a sheet, shroud for Laërtes Od. 2.97, *al.* ‖ **blanket** Soph. *Tr.* 916, *fr.* 291 (*fig.*) • *usu.* φᾶ-, *but* φᾰ- Soph. *Tr.* 916, *al.* Eur. *Hip.* 133, *al.*

Φᾰ́ρος -ου, ἡ **Pharos**, *island near Alexandria in Egypt* Od. 4.355 Eur. *Hel.* 5 Thuc. 1.104 *etc.*; *famous for its lighthouse* Strab. 17.1.6.

φαροφόρος *see* φαυρο-.

φᾰ́ρόω, *contr.* Hsch. (*pres. inf.* φαροῦν *and aor.* φαρῶσαι), *see* φαράω.

φαρράχειος -ου, ὁ [φάρ, χέω] *Rom. nuptial ceremony* (*Lat.* confarreatio) Dion. 2.25.2.

φαρσάγγιον -ου, τό **parasang**, *Persian unit of measurement* CCA 7.102.30.

Φαρσαλία -ας, ἡ [Φάρσαλος 1] **region of Pharsalos** Plut. *Caes.* 42.1 ‖ **Pharsalia**, *female name* Plut. *Pyth.* 397f.

Φαρσάλιος -α -ον [Φάρσαλος 1] **of Pharsalos, Pharsalian** Plut. *Pomp.* 68.1, *al.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ Φαρσάλιοι **Pharsalioi, inhabit. of Pharsalos** Plut. *Ages.* 16.7.

Φαρσαλίς -ίδος [Φάρσαλος 1] **of Pharsalos**, *horses* Antip.[1] (AP 7.2.7).

1. **Φάρσᾰλος** -ου, ὁ **Pharsalos**, *city in Thessaly* Thuc. 1.111.1 Aristoph. *Ve.* 1271 Plut. *Pel.* 27.5, *al. etc.*

2. **Φάρσᾰλος** -ον [Φάρσαλος 1] **of Pharsalos**: γῆ land Eur. *I.A.* 812.

φάρσος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* φάρος] Ⓐ *proper. cut off* **piece of fabric**: σχίζειν εἰς δώδεκα φάρση τὸ ἱμάτιον to cut the cloak into twelve pieces Ios. *A.I.* 8.7.7 (207) | *extens.* **bolt, cloth** Ios. *A.I.* 3.8.2 (193); λίνεον φ. linen cloth Ios. *A.I.* 3.6.4 (128) ‖ ῥούσιον φ. **red banner** Gloss. Ⓑ *fig.* **part, portion**, *of a city* **quarter** Hdt. 1.181.2, 186.1; φάρσεα τῆς πόλιος the quarters of the city Hdt. 1.180.1 | φ. βότρυος cluster Phan. (AP 6.299.1); φ. δραχμαῖον a piece weighing one drachma Nic. *Th.* 664.

φαρσοφόρος -ου, ὁ [φάρσος, φέρω] **standard-bearer**, [*Lat.* vexillarius] Gloss.

φάρσωμα -ατος, τό [φάρσος] **timbers of a ship** Dem.[6] (*CCA* 8(3).98).

Φᾰρύγαι -ῶν, αἱ **Pharygai**, *place in Phokis* Plut. *Phoc.* 33.7 | *in Locris* Strab. 9.4.6.

Φᾰρυγαῖος -α -ον [Φαρύγαι] **of Pharygai** Strab. 9.4.6.

φᾰρυγγίζω [φάρυγξ] Poll. 2.207, *see* λαρυγγίζω.

φᾰρυγγοτομία -ας, ἡ [φάρυγξ, τέμνω] **laryngotomy** Cael. *C.P.* 1.111 Antyll. (Paeg. 6.33).

φᾰρύγ(γ)εθρον -ου, τό [φάρυγξ] Hp. *Anat.* 1 Ruf. *On.* 62 Aret. *S.A.* 1.7.5 Poll. 2.207, *see* φάρυγξ • φαρύγαθρον Hsch.

φᾰρῠγίνδην [φάρυγξ] *adv.* **greedily, out of sheer gluttony** Com. 549.

Φαρύγιον -ου, τό **Pharygion**, *prom. in Phokis* Strab. 9.3.13.

φάρυγξ -ῠγ(γ)ος, ἡ [see φάρος] Ⓐ **throat** OD. 9.373, 19.480 HP. *Acut.* 59 EUR. *Cycl.* 215 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 259; μιαρὰ φ. ruinous throat, *of a glutton* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 571 ‖ **trachea** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 665a 10, *al.* GAL. 6.176, *al.* ARET. *C.A.* 1.9.1 | **pharnyx** HP. *Prog.* 23 | **esophagus** L. *E.M.* 557.17 Ⓑ *pl.* **diseases of the throat** HP. *Aph.* 3.5 Ⓒ *of oxen* **dewlap** HLD. 3.1.4 • *s.times nom.* φάρυξ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 259, *al.* | *gen. Hom. and Att.* φάρυγος, *s.times and later* φάρυγγος EUR. *Cycl.* 356, *al.* NIC. *Al.* 363 *etc.* | *acc.* φάρυγα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 625 ‖ *also masc.* EPICHAR. 18.2 EUR. *Cycl.* 215 LUC. *Asin.* 38 *etc.*

φαρυμός -όν HSCH., *see* τολμηρός.

φαρυτόω, *contr. prob.* **to strike in the face** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 149 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφαρύτωσεν).

φάρχμα -ατος, τό *I*IG 4^2.1.102.253 (IV^{BCE}), *see* φράγμα.

φάρω *I*IG 9.1.334.5 (V^{BCE}) L. *E.M.* 114.20, *Dor. and Locr. for* φέρω.

φᾱ́ς φᾶσα φᾶν *ptc. of* φημί.

φάσαξ -ακος, ὁ [φαίνω] **informer** COM. 436.

φασγάνιον -ου, τό [φάσγανον] *bot.* **gladiolus** DIOSC.^{2} 4.20 CORN. 35 *etc.*, *see* ξιφίον ‖ GAL. 12.87, *see* ξάνθιον.

φασγᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [φάσγανον] *pl.* **scissors**, *of a barber* PHAN. (AP 6.307.4).

φάσγᾰνον -ου, τό [σφάζω?] Ⓐ **sword, dagger, big knife** IL. 23.824 PIND. *P.* 9.81, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 930, *al. etc.*; δειμαίνω τέ νιν μὴ θηκτὸν ὤσῃ φάσγανον δι' ἤπατος I fear she will thrust a sharp sword through her liver EUR. *Med.* 40 | *of the swordfish* OPP. 3.556 Ⓑ *bot.* **gladiolus** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.13.1, *al.* NIC. *fr.* 74.63 *etc.*, *see* ξιφίον ‖ DIOSC.^{2} 4.136, *see* ξάνθιον.

φασγᾰνουργός -όν [φάσγανον, ἔργον] **forging** *or* **creating swords** AESCHL. *Ch.* 647 (*destiny*).

φασγάνω [φάσγανον] **to kill with a sword** HSCH. (*pass.*).

φασήλιον -ου, τό [φάσηλος] Ⓐ **little bean** *P*OXY. 1656.8 (IV-V^{CE}) | *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 4.120, *see* ἰσόπυρον Ⓑ **little boat** *P*RYL. 576.7 (III^{BCE}).

Φᾰ́σηλις -ιδος, ἡ **Phaselis**, *city in Lycia* HDT. 2.178.2 THUC. 8.88 PLUT. *Alex.* 17:9 *etc.*

Φασηλῖτης -ου [Φάσηλις] **inhabit. of Phaselis, Phaselite** PLUT. *Cim.* 12.3, 4 (*pl.*) *etc.*

φασηλοειδής -ές [φάσηλος, εἶδος] **similar to a bean** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.288 H.

φάσηλος -ου, ὁ [*see* φακός?] Ⓐ *bot.* **bean** EPICHAR. 149 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1144 DEM. 5 ATH. 2.56a *etc.* Ⓑ *analog.* **little boat, small craft** APP. 17.95; *usu. Lat.* phaselus CAT. 4.1 HOR. *Od.* 3.2.29.

φασήολος -ου, ὁ [*see* φακός?] **bean** (*cf.* φᾶσηλος) GAL. 11.703.

φάσθαι *pres. inf. mid. of* φημί.

φᾰσιᾰνάριος -ου, ὁ [φασιανός] **one who raises beans** IUST. *Dig.* 32.1.66 • *also* φασαν- *in inscr.*

Φασιανικός -ή -όν [Φασιανός] **of pheasant** PAEG. 1.83 AET.^{1} 2.525, 5.122; φ. ὄρνιθες pheasants POLL. 6.52 | *with pun on* συκοφαντικός ARISTOPH. *Av.* 68.

Φᾰσιᾱνός *and* φᾰσιᾱνός -ή -όν [Φᾶσις] **of Phasis:** *ornith. subst.* ὁ φ. (*sc.* ὄρνις) **pheasant** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 109 MNESIM. 9.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 633b 2 AEL. *N.A.* 13.18 *etc.*; φ. ὄρνιθες pheasants CALLIX. 2 | *oth.* ὁ φ. horse marked with a pheasant SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 109a ATH. 9.387a | Φασιανὸς ἀνήρ man of Phasis *as* informer, sycophant *with a pun on* φαίνω ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 726 ‖ **of Phasis**, *river in Armenia*: οἱ Φασιανοί **Phasianoi** XEN. *An.* 5.6.36.

Φᾰσιάς -άδος [Φᾶσις] **of Phasis** *Nymph* AGATH. (AP 4.3.62).

φάσιμος -η -ον [φάσις] **denounced** *I*ERY. 10.21 ‖ *dub. signf.* L. *E.M.* 789.2.

φᾰσίολος -ου, ὁ [*see* φάσηλος] **bean** POLL. 1.247 GAL. 6.545, 11.891 HIPPIATR. 3.5 • φασίωλος *I*EDIOCL. 1.21; φασιούλυος HIPPIATR. 130.134; πάσωλος GLOSS.

1. φᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [φαίνω] Ⓐ **denunciation, informing, accusation**, *usu. for misappropriation or smuggling* AND. 1.88 LYS. *fr.* 209 DEMOSTH. 25.78, 35.51; ▸ περί τι regarding sthg. DEMOSTH. 58.5 Ⓑ *astr.* **rising, appearing** TIM.^{2} 97b ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 34 NIC. *Th.* 122 VETT. 231.25 *etc.*; πρὸς τὸν ὁρίζοντα φ. appearance above the horizon GEM. 13.2 | **ascension**, *of the sun* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 99 | *pl.* **phases**, *of the moon* GEM. 8.11 MAN.^{1} 2.491 ‖ **appearance** ▸ τινος of s.o. AN. (L. *Sud. s.v.* φασί) • *acc. pl.* φάσιας NIC. *l.c.*

2. φᾰ́σις -εως, ἡ [φημί] Ⓐ **expression, emission of voice** ARISTOT. *Int.* 16b 27, *al.* Ⓑ **affirmation** PLAT. *Soph.* 263e ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1008a 9 | **proposition**, *formed from affirmation and negation* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1011b 14, *E.N.* 1143b 12, *al.* ‖ **assertion** *without proof* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 620.20 (III^{BCE}) HIPPAR.^{2} 1.1.9 PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.296 ‖ **judgment** SCH. HERMOG. 7.1121 ‖ **rumor, fame:** ἀνέβη φ. word came NT *Acts* 21.31 | **news** *P*TEBT. 119.42 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* Ⓒ *mus. dub. signf. I*IG 7.1818.7 (III^{BCE}).

Φάσις, ὁ **Phasis**, *male name* QS 10.89 (Φάλις *edd.*).

Φᾶσις -ιος, ὁ **Phasis**, *river in Kolchis* HES. *Th.* 340 AESCHL. *fr.* 191.2 HDT. 1.2.2 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846a 28 *etc.* | *in Armenia* XEN. *An.* 4.6.4 • *gen.* -ιδος ARISTOT. *fr.* 83.

φασκαίνω L. *E.M.* 190.28, *see* βασκαίνω.

φασκάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* βασκᾶς] *zool.* **phaskas**, *species of duck* ATH. 9.395d.

φασκία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* fascia] **bandage, strip** SOR. 1.56.5 POLL. 2.166 *P*BGU 814.9 (III^{CE}) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 586.

φασκιάριος -ου, ὁ [φασκία] **bandage** EPHR. 2.176C.

φασκίδιον -ου, τό [φασκία] **small bandage** *P*OXY. 2598a 7 (III-IV^{CE}).

φασκιόω, *contr.* [φασκία] *fut.* φασκιώσω HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 17.9 ‖ *aor. imper.* φασκίωσον AET.^{1} 16.124 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφασκιωμένος ANTON.^{2} 5.12 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* φασκιωθείς CYRAN. 2.4.29, 4.6.3; **to bandage, bind** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.69 *etc.*

φάσκον -ου, τό [*see* σφάκος] *bot.* **sage** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.6, 6.1.4.

φάσκος -εος, τό [*Lat.* fascis] **bundle** *I*EDIOCL. 14.12.

φάσκω [*see* φημί] Ⓐ **to say, affirm** ▸ *abs.*: ὡς ἔφασκεν as he said SOPH. *O.T.* 114 *cf. Ph.* 114 | ▸ τι sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 93 *etc.*; αἱ μὲν ταῦθ', αἱ δὲ ἄλλα φάσκουσαι there are some who affirm this, but others say other things PLAT. *Alc.1.* 111c | ▸ *with inf.* that OD. 4.191, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1026; φάσκειν ἔμ' ἤδη μαντικῆ μηδὲν φρονεῖν to say that I understand nothing of the art of divination SOPH. *O.T.* 462; ▸ *s.times with elision of inf.*: οὐ τούτων ἐστὶ τῶν φασκόντων γονέων he is not the son of those who claim to be his parents PLAT. *Rp.* 538a | ▸ *rar. with* ὅτι *or* ὡς *and ind.* to say that PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 215f *etc.* ‖ *s.times* **to promise** *with fut. inf.* OD. 5.135, *al.* THUC. 2.85.5 *etc.*; φάσκων ἐπιδείξειν promising to give a demonstration PLAT. *Ion* 541e Ⓑ **to think, believe, suppose** SOPH. *El.* 9 *etc.*; ὃ οὔ ποτ' ἔγωγε τελευτήσεσθαι ἔφασκον (prodigy) which I never believed would come to pass IL. 13.100; οὔ μ' ἔτ' ἐφάσκεθ' ὑπότροπον οἴκαδ' ἱκέσθαι you no longer believed that I would return home OD. 22.35 Ⓒ **to say yes, affirm, admit**, *and* οὐ φάσκω **to say no**, deny HDT. 3.58.3 *etc.*; φάσκειν καὶ οὐ φάσκειν to affirm and deny PLAT. *Theaet.* 190a; οὐ φάσκων ἀνεκτὸν εἶναι saying that it was intolerable THUC. 8.52 • *only pres. and impf.* | *subj.* φάσκω | *opt.* φάσκοιμι | *imper.* φάσκε | *inf.* φάσκειν | *ptc.* φάσκων -ουσα -ον ‖ *impf.* ἔφασκον (*but* φάσκον *is iter. impf. of* φημί) ‖ *for other tenses see* φημί.

φασκώλιον -ου, τό [φάσκωλος] **little leather sack** TEL. 38 DCHR. 7.55 GAL. 2.559 *etc.*

φάσκωλος -ου, ὁ **leather sack** *or* **bag** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 336.2 • *neut.* τὸ φάσκωλον LYS. *fr.* 90S IS. *fr.* 171S.

φάσμα -ατος, τό [φαίνω] Ⓐ **apparition, phantom, specter** AESCHL. *Ag.* 415 HDT. 6.69.1, 117.3 *etc.*; φ. ἀνθρώπου specter of a man HDT. 4.15.3; γυναικός of a woman HDT. 8.84.2 PLAT. *Symp.* 179d; νερτέρων of the dead EUR. *Alc.* 1127 | **vision**, *esp. in sleep* PIND. *O.* 8.43 SOPH. *El.* 501, 644; ὀνείρων φάσματα visions in sleep AESCHL. *Ag.* 274; νύκτια ... φ. nocturnal visions EUR. *I.T.* 1263 Ⓑ **celestial sign, prodigy, omen** AESCHL. *Ag.* 145 HDT. 3.10.3, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1466 PLAT. *Pol.* 268e; φ. μέγιστον an extraordinary prodigy HDT. 4.79.1; εὔσημον φ. ναυβάταις a favorable sign for sailors EUR. *I.A.* 252 | **celestial phenomenon** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 338b 23, 342a 35 ‖ **monster**, *in paraphr.*: φ. ταύρου a monstrous bull SOPH. *Tr.* 509 | *of the Hydra* SOPH. *Tr.* 837 (*codd.*); *of the Sphinx* *I*EG 1016.3 Ⓒ **apparition, appearance** PLAT. *Theaet.* 155a ‖ **appearance, image** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c EPIC. 26.39, *al.* DIOG.^{5} 9.1.6 ‖ **exterior aspect, form** EUS.^{1} *V.C.* 3.54, *al.*

φασμᾰτιάω, *contr.* [φάσμα] **to have visions** *or* **hallucinations** HP. *epist.* 19 ("Hermes" 53.68).

φασμᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [φάσμα, λόγος] **to speak of prodigies** SCH. LUC. 24 *pref.* (*aor. inf.* φασματολογῆσαι).

φασμᾰτοφᾰ́νεια -ας, ἡ [φάσμα, φαίνω] **ghostly apparition** SCH. ARISTID.^{1} 1.300.11.

φασμᾰτώδης -ες [φάσμα] **like a phantom** SCH. LUC. 24 *pref.* ‖ **of a phantom** METH. *Symp.* 8.3.176 *etc.*

φάσουλος CYRAN. 30, *see* φασίολος.

φάσσα, *Att.* φάττα -ης, ἡ [φάψ] *ornith.* **wild pigeon, wood pigeon** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1104, *Pax* 1004, *Av.* 303 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 544b 5 THEOCR. 5.96 GAL. 6.700 GEOP. 15.1.19; *prov.* λαβεῖν φ. ἀντὶ περιστερᾶς to mistake a wild pigeon for a domestic one PLAT. *Theaet.* 199b • *also* φάττος -ου, ὁ LUC. *Soloec.* 7.

φάσσιον -ου, τό [φάψ] **wood pigeon** GLOSS.

φασσοφόνος -ον [φάσσα, φόνος] **killer of doves**, *sparrowhawk* IL. 15.238 ‖ *zool. subst.* ὁ φ. *bird of prey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620b 18 *etc.*

φασσοφόντης -ου, ὁ [φάσσα, φόνος] *zool.*, *bird of prey* AEL. *N.A.* 12.4.

Φᾰσύλεια -ας, ἡ **Phasyleia**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 20.125.

Φάσχα IOS. *A.I.* 14.2.1 (21), *al.*, *see* Πάσχα.

φασῶ *Dor. fut. of* φημί.

Φάσων -ωνος, ὁ **Phason**, *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 310.

φᾰτειός -ά -όν [φημί] **speakable** *or* **nameable**, *with neg.*: οὔ τι φ. unspeakable, unnameable, *of monstrous beings* HES. *Th.* 310, *Sc.* 144, 161 MENOPH. (STOB. 4.21.7).

φᾰτέον [φημί] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to say** PLAT. *Soph.* 237e, *al.* POL. 2.21.8 | ▸ *abs.* **it is necessary to say yes, one must assent** PLAT. *Phil.* 40b ‖ *with pred. of obj.* **it is necessary to call** IUL. 3.83b.

φᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [φημί] **chatterbox** HSCH.

φᾰτί *Dor. 3. sg. of* φημί.

φᾰτίζω [φημί] *impf.* ἐφάτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφατι-

ζόμην NONN. *Ev.* 11.3 || *aor.* ἐφάτισα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφάτισμαι || *epic ppf. mid. pass.* πεφατίσμην NONN. *D.* 10.77, *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐφατίσθην ❶ *act.* **to say, speak** ▸ τι of sthg. PARM. B 8.60 SOPH. *Ai.* 715 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐφάτισαν [τὰ γράμματα] ... Φοινικήϊα κεκλῆσθαι they call the letters "Phoenician" HDT. 5.58.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to make an assertion** *p*GRENF. 2.78.22 (IV^{CE}) || **to promise** *in marriage*: τῷ τῆς θεᾶς σὴν παῖδ' ἄλοχον φ. to promise your child in marriage to the hero, the son of the goddess EUR. *I.A.* 135 || **to give a name** RHIAN. 13 ❷ *pass.* **to be expressed, said** PARM. B 8.35; τὸ φατιζόμενον as the proverb goes SOPH. *O.C.* 139 = κατὰ τὰ φατιζόμενα EUS.^{2} 63 (STOB. 2.9.6.3); φατίζεται *and inf.* it is said that ... AP. 1.24 | ▸ *with pred. or subj. compl.* **to be called, have the name**, *esp. in pf.* CALLIM. *H.* 1.39 AP. 1.1019, 4.658 NIC. *fr.* 74.30 OPP. 1.638 || **to be promised in marriage**: ἐμὴ φατισθεῖσα my betrothed EUR. *I.A.* 936 • *Dor. fut. mid. 3. sg.* φατίξεται NONN. *D.* 9.81 || *Dor. aor.* ἐφάτιξε RHIAN. *Alex.* 13.3 (*v.l.*), *mid. 3. pl.* ἐφατίξαντο HSCH. | *opt.* φατίξαιμι SOPH. *Ai.* 715 (*codd.*).

φᾰτικός -ή -όν [φημί] **asserted** *or* **affirmed without proof** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.8, 2.119 ◆ *adv.* φατικῶς **assertively but without proof** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.40, *al.*

φᾰ́τις, ἡ [φημί] A **voice, rumor, fame, reputation, information**: δήμου φ. voice of the people IL. 9.460; αἰσχυνόμενοι φάτιν ἀνδρῶν ἠδὲ γυναικῶν fearing the rumors of the people OD. 21.323; φ. ἐσθλή good reputation OD. 6.29, *opp. to* κακά bad SOPH. *Ai.* 187, 193; ἐχθρά odious PIND. *P.* 1.96; βαρεῖα troubling rumor AESCHL. *Ag.* 456; φ. ἔτυμος true voices EUR. *I.A.* 794 | ▸ *with obj. gen.* φ. τινός information about s.o. OD. 23.362; φ. Οἰδιπόδα the fame of Oedipus SOPH. *O.T.* 495 | ▸ *with subj. gen.* κατὰ τῶν ἱρέων τὴν φάτιν according to the account of the priests HDT. 2.102.3 | ὥσπερ ἡ φ. as the rumor goes, according to rumor SOPH. *O.T.* 715 = ὡς φ. ἀνδρῶν SOPH. *Ant.* 829 = ὡς φ. ὄρμηται HDT. 7.189.2; οὕτω φ. αὐδᾷ such is the rumor EUR. *Ion* 225 | ἡ φ. τινὰ ἔχει the rumor about s.o. is, rumor has it about s.o. that HDT. 7.3.2 = κατέχει PIND. *P.* 1.96; τούτους ... φ. ἔχει ὑπὸ Ἀθηναίων the rumor about these men among the Athenians is HDT. 8.94.4; ▸ *inversely* ἔχει τινὰ φάτιν ... ἀνήρ *and inf.* the rumor goes that this man ... HDT. 9.84.2 | φάτιν ἀγγέλλειν to bring news BATR. 138 = φέρειν AESCHL. *Ag.* 9; ἡδεῖαν φάτιν φέρειν τινί to bring good news to s.o. SOPH. *El.* 56; φ. ἄραι to feed rumors SOPH. *Ai.* 191; φ. καταβαλεῖν to spread rumors HDT. 1.122.3; κλύειν φάτιν to hear news SOPH. *Ai.* 850; φάτις ἦλθέ τινι notoriety attached to s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 130; ἡ φ. ... κεχώρηκε the report has spread HDT. 1.123.1; ▸ ἐς τοὺς δήμους φ. ἀπίκετο ὡς ... the rumor spread among the people that ... HDT. 1.60.5; τοιάδ' ἐρεμνὴ σῖγ' ἐπέρχεται φάτις such rumors race secretly and in silence SOPH. *Ant.* 700 || **subject of a discourse** *or* **account**: Νέστορα καὶ Λύκιον Σαρπηδόν', ἀνθρώπων φάτις Nestor and Sarpedon of Lycia, famed among men PIND. *P.* 3.112; δέρκομαι φάτιν ἄφραστον I see an unspeakable thing SOPH. *Tr.* 693 || **saying, proverb** HERACLIT. B 34 B *post-Hom.* **divine voice, oracle, oracular response** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1132 SOPH. *O.T.* 1440 EUR. *Suppl.* 834 LYC. 1051; Διός of Zeus SOPH. *O.T.* 151; Μουσάων of the Muses ARISTOPH. *Av.* 924 | ἀπ' οἰωνῶν from birds SOPH. *O.T.* 310 | *of dreams* AESCHL. *Pers.* 227, 521 C *extens.* **speech, discourse** SOPH. *El.* 329, 1213, *Ph.* 1045 || **language**: "Ελλην' ἐπίσταμαι φάτιν I know the Greek language AESCHL. *Ag.* 1254 || **name**: ἢ καὶ Παλικῶν εὐλόγως μενεῖ φάτις; and will the name of the Palikoi also fairly remain? AESCHL. *fr.* 6.3 • *poet. and in* HDT. || *only acc.* φάτιν, *voc.* φάτι SOPH. *O.T.* 151 *and* φάτις SOPH. *Ai.* 173, *acc. pl.* φάτῐς PIND. *P.* 3.112.

φαττεύομαι [φάττη] **to be fattened at the trough**: *only pass. pf. ptc.* πεφαττευμένος VT (Th.) *Prov.* 14.4 OENOM. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.34.16) (*fig.*).

φάττη -ης, ἡ [*see* πάθνη] A **trough, manger**, *esp. of horses* IL. 5.271, 6.506, *al.* HDT. 9.70.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.27 *etc.*; φάττῃ ἐφ' ἱππείῃ at the horse trough IL. 10.568; φάτναι Ζηνός the manger of Zeus, *for Pegasos* PIND. *O.* 13.92 | *of cattle* OD. 4.535, 11.411 LONG. 3.3.4; *prov. to indicate prosperity*: βοῦς ἐπὶ φάττῃ a bull at his manger, *of a rich man* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.10.4; φάτναις ἀργυραῖς χρῆσθαι to use silver troughs STRAB. 3.2.14; *also* ἡ ἐν τῇ φ. κύων the dog in his manger LUC. *Timar.* 14; τὴν αὐτὴν φ. ζητεῖν to seek the same manger, *i.e.* to turn back to old habits EUB. 126.2 || **stall** VT *Chr.* 2.32.28 || *astr.* Φάτνη, ἡ **Manger**, *nebula in the constellation of Cancer* THPHR. *Sign.* 23, *al.* THEOCR. 22.22 ARAT. 898 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 23 B **coffered ceiling** *I*G 11.2.161 *A* 46 (III^{BCE}, *al.*) DIOD. 1.66.4 C **socket**, *of teeth* POLL. 2.93 • *later* πάθνη MOER. (*see*).

φατνιάζομαι [φάτνη] VT (Aq.) *Prov.* 14.4, *see* φατνίζομαι.

φατνίζομαι [φάτνη] **to be kept at the trough** *or* **in the stall**, *only pass.* HLD. 7.29.2 (*horse*).

φατνίον -ου, τό [φάτνη c)] *anat.* **socket**, *of a tooth* SOR. 2.49.3 GAL. 2.754, *al.* | **gum** PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.164 (φάτ-).

Φάτνιος -ου, ὁ [φάτνη a)] **Phatnios**, *epith. of Zeus at Laodikeia I*MAMA 1.7.

φατνόω, *contr.* [φάτνη b)] **to roof, construct a coffered ceiling** ▸ *with acc.* VT *I*Kgs. 7.40 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφάτνωσεν) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφατνωμένος **coffered** VT *Ezek.* 41.16.

φάτνωμα -ατος, τό [φατνόω] A **coffered ceiling** AESCHL. *fr.* 78.1; *usu. pl.* POL. 10.27.10 CALLIX. 2 *I*GR 4.556 || *in ships* **platform**, *for the launching of projectiles* MOSCHIO^{1} (ATH. 5.208b) B **socket** *of teeth* [GAL.] *Intr.* 14.778 EUSTATH. 547.4 *etc.*

φατνωματικός -ή -όν [φάτνωμα] **coffered**, *of a ceiling* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 227c • πανθωματικός *in inscr., cf.* φάτνη.

φάτνωσις -εως, ἡ [φατνόω] **coffered ceiling** VT (Sym.) *Cant.* 1.17, *al. etc.*

φατνωτός -ή -όν [φατνόω] **having a coffered ceiling** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex.*

φάτο *epic impf. and aor*^{1}. *3. sg., see* φημί.

1. φᾰτός -ή -όν [φημί] A **what is able to be spoken, speakable** TIMO 35; *usu. with neg.* οὐ φ. unspeakable, ineffable, inexpressible HES. *Sc.* 230 PARM. B 8.8 PIND. *O.* 6.37 = *pleon.* οὐ φ. λέγειν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1713 B **celebrated, famous** HES. *Op.* 3 ◆ *adv.* φατῶς HSCH. *only with neg., see* ἀφάτως.

2. φᾰτός -ή -όν [θείνω] **slain, dead** HSCH.

φάτρα *see* φρᾶτρα.

φατριά -ᾶς, ἡ **sister-in-law** GLOSS.

φατρία *see* φρατρία.

φατριαρ- *see* φρατριαρ-.

φ(ρ)ᾰτριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρατριάζω] **plot, conspiracy** EUSTATH. 647.34.

φατρῖται -ων, οἱ [φρατρία] **members of a phratry** *I*G 5.2.446.8 (I^{BCE}).

φάττα LONG. 1.27.1 *etc.*, *Att. for* φάσσα.

φαττάγης -ου, ὁ *zool., perhaps* **pangolin** AEL. *N.A.* 16.6.

φάττιον -ου, τό [φάσσα] **little dove** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1011 (*v.l.*) EPHIP. 15.8.

φάττος *see* φάσσα.

φαύζω HSCH., *see* φρύγω.

φαυλόδοξος -ον [φαυλός, δόξα] **one who holds erroneous, false opinions** EUSTATH. *Opusc.* p. 37.80.

φαυλεπίφαυλος -ον [φαῦλος, ἐπίφαυλος] **absolutely the worst** DEMOD. (AP 11.238.4) (*superl.* -ότατοι).

φαυλίζω [φαῦλος] *impf.* ἐφαύλιζον || *fut.* φαυλίσω CHOR. 12.1.3 || *aor.* ἐφαύλισα || *pf.* πεφαύλικα, *mid. pass.* πεφαύλισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφαυλίσθην (*patrist.*) || *fut. pass.* φαυλισθήσομαι EUS.^{1} *Is.* 2.38.38; **to not take into account, scorn** ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 667a XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.5, *al.* VT *Num.* 15.31, *al.* || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφαυλισμένοι despised VT *Job* 30.4.

φαύλιος -α -ον [φαῦλος] *of fruit* **of poor, low quality**: μῆλα apples TELECL. 4.2 THEOP. 20; ἡ φ. (*sc.* ἐλαία) wild olive THPHR. *C.P.* 6.8.3, *Od.* 15 LUC. *Lex.* 5 POLL. 6.45.

φαύλισμα -ατος, τό [φαυλίζω] **contempt, insolence** VT *Zeph.* 3.11.

φαυλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φαυλίζω] VT *Hos.* 7.16, *al. etc.*, *see* φαύλισμα.

φαυλίστρια -ας, ἡ [φαυλίζω] **scold, domineering woman** VT *Zeph.* 2.15.

Φάϋλλος -ου, ὁ **Phayllos**, *male name, Krotonian, talented runner* HDT. 8.47 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1206 *etc.*

φαυλόβῐος -ον [φαῦλος, βίος] **of reprehensible life, dissolute** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 422.

φαυλοδιδάσκαλος -ον [φαυλός, διδάσκαλος] **master of evil** EUSTATH. *Opusc.* p. 163.3.

φαυλόνους -ουν [φαῦλος, νοῦς] **uncouth** SCH. *rec.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 629b.

φαυλοποιός -ον [φαυλός, ποιέω] **that which acts wickedly, malign** EUSTATH. *Opusc.* p. 81.83.

φαυλορρημόνως [φαῦλος, ῥῆμα] *adv.* **speaking ill** POLL. 8.81.

φαῦλος -η -ον [*see* φλαῦρος?] A **of little** *or* **no worth, of little account, easy, negligible**, *esp. of effort and work* EUR. *Suppl.* 317 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 213 PLAT. *Phil.* 19a, *Rp.* 368c; φ. πρᾶγμα trifling enterprise ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 14; *often with neg.*: οὐδὲν φαῦλον ... τὸ πρᾶγμα a matter in no way easy XEN. *An.* 6.6.12; μάχη οὐ φ. crucial battle PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d; οὐ φ. τέχνη art of no small account PLAT. *Soph.* 223c; τέχνη μήτε ἀστεία μήτε φ. an art neither fine nor poor PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.19.7, *al.*; οὐ φ. πληγαί not weak blows DEMOSTH. 54.13; οὐ φαῦλον, ἀλλὰ χαλεπόν a thing not easy but difficult PLAT. *Rp.* 527d; οὔτοι βασιλέα φαῦλον κτανεῖν it is no small matter to kill a king EUR. *El.* 760; οὔτι φαῦλον ἐμβαλεῖν στρατόν it is no simple thing to lead an army EUR. *Rh.* 285; φαῦλα ἐπιφέρειν to bear light objects HDT. 1.26.3; τὰ φ. νικᾶν to bring back an easy victory SOPH. *fr.* 41; σύμμαχον ... οὐ φαύλῳ τρόπῳ ally of sizable force EUR. *Rh.* 599; παρὰ φαῦλον ποιεῖσθαί τι to not stress sthg. DION. *Rh.* 4.2 B **ordinary, simple, common**: δίαιτα way of life HP. *Art.* 49, *al.*; σῖτα ... καὶ ποτά food and drink XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.2 | *but esp. neg.* **mediocre, of little worth, of poor quality** THUC. 4.9.1, *al.*; στρατιά army THUC. 6.21.1; ἱμάτιον clothes XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.2 | *with neg.* οὐ φ. ὄψις sharp vision PLAT. *Rp.* 519a C **bad, evil, ignoble, contemptible**: πρῆξις action DEMOCR. B 177 = πρᾶγμα DEMOSTH. 19.30 = ἔργον MEN. *Dysc.* 289; λόγοι speech EUR. *Andr.* 870; ψόγος censure EUR. *Ph.* 94; δόξα reputation DEMOSTH. 24.205; τύχη lot ARISTOT. *Phys.* 197a 26; πράττειν τι φαῦλον to carry out some evil action NT *Rom.* 9.11; συνειδόθ' αὑτῷ φαῦλα διαπεπραγμένῳ aware of bad acts DIPH. 92.2; φ. παθεῖν to suffer evil *I*OGIS 765.35 (II-

I[BCE]) | *of health* **damaged, harmed:** οὐδὲν εὑρέθη φαῦλον ἐν αὐτοῖς no wound was found on them MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 81 | *subst.* τὸ φαῦλον **evil** EUR. *I.T.* 390 XEN. *Symp.* 4.47 D *of pers.* **ordinary, common, low** *or* **inferior** *in status, rank or sim.* EUR. *fr.* 688.1; *of soldiers subst.* οἱ φαυλότατοι **those of the lowest rank** THUC. 7.77.2; *of matrimony* ἐκ τῶν φαυλοτέρων with persons of lower social class XEN. *Hier.* 1.27; ὑπὸ φαυλοτέρων τιμᾶσθαι to be honored by persons of inferior rank PLAT. *Rp.* 475b; τὸ πλῆθος ... τὸ φαυλότερον **the humblest part of the common people** EUR. *Bac.* 431 | *with regard to beauty subst.* αἱ φαυλότεραι **the more insignificant,** the less endowed ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 617, *cf.* 626, 702 || **incapable, mediocre, bad, of little worth** EUR. *Ion* 834, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1109 ISOCR. 1.1 PLAT. *Symp.* 174c, *al. etc.*; διδάσκαλος teacher SOPH. *fr.* 771.3; τοξότης archer PLAT. *Theaet.* 194a; αὐλητής aulos player PLAT. *Prot.* 327c; οὐ φαῦλον ἡ τοῦ ὀνόματος θέσις, οὐδὲ φαύλων ἀνθρώπων the imposition of the name is neither of little worth nor for men of little worth PLAT. *Crat.* 390d; οἱ φαυλότεροι τῶν ἀνθρώπων πρὸς τοὺς ξυνετωτέρους the more ordinary men compared to the more gifted ones THUC. 3.37.3 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: τὰ γράμματα φ. barely literate PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242c; οἱ φαυλότεροι γνώμην the less wise THUC. 3.83.3 | ▸ *with inf.*: μάχεσθαι for combat EUR. *I.T.* 305; λέγειν in speaking PLAT. *Theaet.* 181b; διαλεχθῆναι in arguments PLAT. *Prot.* 336c | ▸ *abs.* ἀγαπῶσι, ἂν τὸ ἴσον ἔχωσι φαυλότεροι ὄντες they would want the same though they are inferior PLAT. *Gorg.* 483c || *also of animals* XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.3 (*horses*) DEMOSTH. 26.22 (*dog*) || **inattentive, negligent** EUR. *Med.* 807 || *in posit. sense* **simple, sincere** EUR. *fr.* 473.1 DIOG. 3.63 || *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος (*see*) ◆ *adv.* **φαύλως effortlessly, easily, with ease** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 215, *al.*; φ. πάνυ without any force ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 566; *superl.* φαυλότατα καὶ ῥᾷστα in the easiest and quickest way ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 778 | *in posit. sense* **easily, simply:** φ. παιδεύειν τινά to teach s.o. in a simple manner XEN. *Oec.* 13.4; φ. καὶ βραχέως ἀποκρίνασθαι to give a simple and brief answer PLAT. *Theaet.* 147c || **lightly, superficially** EUR. *Ion* 1546, *Rh.* 769; φ. κρίνειν to judge superficially AESCHL. *Pers.* 520; φ. φέρειν to take lightly EUR. *I.A.* 850 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 961; φ. λογίσαι to reckon approximately ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 656; φ. εἰπεῖν to speak haphazardly PLAT. *Rp.* 449c; φ. διατρίβειν ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ to dedicate oneself to philosophy in a superficial way PLAT. *Theaet.* 173c | *milit.* φ. βοηθεῖν to send insufficient aid DEMOSTH. 15.13; οὔτι φ. ἐλθεῖν to join with sizable forces EUR. *Ph.* 112 || **badly, poorly, contemptibly:** φ. ἔχειν to be unwell, to be ill HP. *Aph.* 2.32 MEN. *Dysc.* 692, *but* to be in a ugly situation DEMOSTH. 10.3 = φ. πράττειν MEN. *Sam.* 380 || *compar.* φαυλοτέρως: φ. πεπαιδευμένοι poorly educated PLAT. *Leg.* 876d ◆ *adj. fem.* -ος EUR. *Hip.* 435 THUC. 6.21.1.

Φάϋλος -ου, ὁ **Phaylos,** *male name* AEL. *N.A.* 12.40.

φαυλότης -ητος, ἡ [φαῦλος] A **mediocrity, poverty, bad state,** *of things and pers.* PLAT. *Leg.* 646b ISOCR. 4.146 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 25; τῶν βρωμάτων of food XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.16; τῆς στολῆς of dress XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.5; φ. χώρας poverty of the soil PLAT. *Leg.* 745d; φ. μοναρχίας ἡ τυραννὶς tyranny is monarchy in a bad state ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1160b 10 | *pl.* **bad conditions** *of health* DIOSC.[2] 2.49 || *mor.* **vice, wickedness** VT *Wis.* 4.12 B **lack of capacity, ineptitude, ignorance** HP. *Art.* 77 (*v.l.*) EUR. *fr.* 641.2 DEMOSTH. 18.303; ἡ ἐμὴ φ. my poor capacity for judgment XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.39 PLAT. *HipMa.* 286d C *in posit. sense* **simplicity, austerity** XEN. *Ag.* 11.11, *Hel.* 4.1.30.

φαυλοτριβής -ές [φαῦλος, τρίβω] **occupied with contemptible trifling matters** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.439.

φαυλουργός -όν [φαῦλος, ἔργον] **working ill** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 912, *see* φλαυ-.

Φαῦνος -ου, ὁ **Faunus,** *Rom. divinity* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.9, *al.*

φαυοφόρος -ου, ἡ [φάος, φέρω] *Aeol., priestess* HSCH.

φαυροφόρος -ον *dub. read. and signf. SH* 1042.

Φαυσιάδης -ου, ὁ *patron.* **Phausiades, son of Phausios** IL. 11.578.

φαῦστιξ -ιγγος, ἡ **blister** *caused by burning,* **pustule** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 913 HP. (GAL. 19.150) POLL. 7.110.

φαυσίμβροτος -ον PIND. *O.* 7.39, *see* φαεσίμ-.

φαῦσις -εως, ἡ [φάω] **light, illumination** VT *Iud.* 13.13, *al.* CYR.[1] *Hpasch.* 5[2].195B *etc.*; τῆς γῆς of the earth VT *Gen.* 1.14 || *astr.* THEON[2] 137, *see* φάσις.

*φαύσκω *only in compd.* (δια-, ἐπι- *etc.*: *see*) | *cited by* HSCH. γ 612 L. *E.M.* 673.51, *al. etc.*

φαῦσμα **offering of first fruits** HSCH.

Φαῦστα -ης, ἡ **Fausta,** *Rom. female name* PLUT. *Sul.* 34.5.

φαυστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φάω] **window** *i*IG 4[2].1.109.2.105 (III[BCE]), *cf.* φωστήρ.

Φαυστήριος -ου, ὁ **Phausterios,** *epith. of Bacchus, derived from the torch used in his cult* LYC. 212 (*cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*).

Φαυστινιάδης -ου, ὁ [Φαυστῖνος] **son of Faustinus** AP 15.48.1.

Φαυστῖνος -ου, ὁ **Faustinus,** *Rom. male name* AP 15.48.2, *al.*

Φαῦστος -ου, ὁ **Faustus,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 34.5 *etc.*

Φαυστύλος -ου, ὁ **Faustulus,** *Rom. male name* DION. 1.80.3, *al.* (*also* Φαι-) *etc.*

φαύω HSCH. L. *E.M.* 789.28 EUSTATH. 1728.6, *Aeol. for* φάω.

φάψ φᾶβός, ἡ [*see* φάσσα] *ornith.* **wild pigeon, wood pigeon** AESCHL. *fr.* 210, 257 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 15 LYC. 580.

φάω [*see* φάος] **to shine, be bright:** φάε δὲ χρυσόθρονος Ἠώς Dawn shone on her golden throne OD. 14.502; λεπτὰ φάουσαι shining weakly ARAT. 607 • *epic aor.* πέφη HSCH. *and epic ft. pf.* πεφήσομαι IL. 17.155: *cf.* φαίνω.

Φάων -ωνος, ὁ **Phaon,** *male name* MEN. *fr.* 258.2 KÖ AEL. *V.H.* 12.18 *etc.*

Φαώνιος -ου, ὁ **Favonius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Cam.* 46.1, *al.*

φαωτός -ά -όν *i*SCHWYZ. 323 *C* 24 (IV[BCE]), *see* φαιός.

Φαῶφι, ὁ *indecl.* **Phaophi,** *Egyptian month (October)* PBGU 1913.9 (III[BCE]) AP 9.383.2 *etc.* • *also* Φαώφ, Παῶφι, Παῶπι *in pap.*

Φέα -ας, ἡ XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.20, *see* Φεαί.

Φεαί -ῶν, αἱ OD. 15.297, *see* Φειά.

φέβομαι [*IE* *bheg[w]-; *cf. OCS* bĕzătĭ, *Lith.* bégti] **to be put to flight, flee in terror** IL. 5.527, 8.107, *al.* AP. 3.1345; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα φέβοντο they fled in terror in all directions IL. 15.345; ἐφέβοντο κατὰ μέγαρον they ran in fear through the hall OD. 22.299; ὑπ' Ἀργείοισι φέβοντο they fled pursued by the Argives IL. 11.121 | ▸ *with acc.* φ. τινα to flee in fear of s.o. IL. 5.232 • *poet. for* φοβέομαι, *only pres. and impf.* || *impf. 3. pl.* ἐφέβοντο, *epic* φέβοντο.

Φεβράτη -ης, ἡ **Februata,** *day of the Lupercalia, at Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 21.4.

1. **Φεβρουάριος** -ου, ὁ **February** DION. 1.32.5 PLUT. *Rom.* 21.4, *al. etc.* • *also* Φεβράριος.

2. **Φεβρουάριος** -ία -ιον [Φεβρουάριος 1] **of February** PLUT. *Galb.* 24.3, *Cam.* 30.1 *etc.*

Φεβρωνία -ας, ἡ **Febronia,** *Rom. female name* AP 15.34.2.

φεγγαῖον, τό AEN. 10.26, *prob. f.l. for* φεγγέων.

φέγγασπις -ιδος, ἡ [φέγγος, ἀσπίς] **that has a shining shield,** *of Athena* PKÖLN 245.9 (III[CE]).

φεγγῖτης -ου, ὁ [φεγγαῖον] **selenite,** *mineral* PLIN. 36.163 AL. *in Sens.* 29.7 SCH. LYC. 98.

φεγγοβολέω, *contr.* [φεγγοβόλος] *impf.* ἐφεγγοβόλουν L. *Zon. s.v.* ἐφούδ || *aor. ptc.* φεγγοβολήσας MAN.[1] 4.571; **to give off light, shine** ▸ *abs.* MAN.[1] 4.527; τι on sthg. MAN.[1] 4.264, 367, 571.

φεγγοβόλος -ον [φέγγος, βάλλω] **emitting light, luminous** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 6 *etc.*

φέγγος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό A **light, brightness, sparkle,** *usu. of the day* SOPH. *Ph.* 867, *al.* EUR. *Hip.* 178; φ. ἡμέρας light of day AESCHL. *Ag.* 1577; φ. ἡλίου light of the sun AESCHL. *Pers.* 377 SOPH. *Tr.* 606 = τὸ φ. τοῦ θεοῦ EUR. *Alc.* 722 | *of pers.* φ. ἰδεῖν to see the light of day, *i.e.* to be born *or* live PIND. *P.* 4.111 = ἀελίου προσιδεῖν φ. BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.162 = φ. εἰσορᾶν θεοῦ EUR. *Or.* 1025; λιπεῖν φ. to leave the light, die EUR. *Or.* 954; ὄλωλα, φ. οὔκετ' ἔστι μοι I am lost, there is no more light for me SOPH. *Tr.* 1144 | *extens.* **day** EUR. *Hec.* 32, *al.*; *also* δεκάτῳ φέγγει τῶδ' ... ἔτους in the light of this tenth year AESCHL. *Ag.* 504 || *of moonlight* XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 NONN. *D.* 4.137 HSCH.; *of the Milky Way* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 346a 26; *of stars* νυκτερινὰ φέγγη nocturnal sparkling PLAT. *Rp.* 508c | *of firelight* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1037, *Eum.* 1029; φ. λαμπάδων light of torches AESCHL. *Eum.* 1022 | *then extens.* **light, torch** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 448 XEN. *Symp.* 1.9; *pl.* torch- *or* watch fire PLUT. *Cam.* 25.3, *al.* | *of the light of the eyes* EUR. *Hec.* 368, 1035 THEOCR. 24.75; τυφλὸν φ. blind eyes EUR. *Hec.* 1068 | *of the gleam of arms* VT *Hab.* 3.11 || **light, radiance:** φ. ἀπὸ χροὸς ἀθανάτοιο λάμπε θεᾶς light shone from the body of the immortal goddess HOM. 2.278; φ. τῆς χρόας radiance of the skin DUR. 14 B *fig.* **light, splendor, brilliance, shine,** *of joy, glory, valor etc.* PIND. *N.* 3.64 VT *Ezek.* 10.4; *of wealth* PIND. *O.* 2.56; *of wine* φ. ὀπώρας light of autumn PIND. *fr.* 153; *mor.* φ. δικαιοσύνης καὶ σωφροσύνης light of justice and wisdom PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250b; ἐλέους of pity VT *3Macc.* 6.4; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ φ. the light of the soul PLUT. *An seni* 792a | *of pers.* PIND. *N.* 9.42 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1319, *Pl.* 640; *of Homer* Μουσέων φ. glory of the Muses ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.6.3).

φεγγοτόκος -ον [φέγγος, τίκτω] **bright** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 9.85.

φέγγω [φέγγος] *impf. 3. sg.* ἔφεγγεν TSAL. p. 118.13, *epic* φέγγεν AP. 4.1714 ❶ *act.* **to cause to shine** HSCH. ❷ *mid. pass.* **to shine, be bright** AP. *Lc.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.8.3 (199) AEN. 26.3; φ. φλογί to shine with flames ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 344.

φεγγώδης -ες [φέγγος] **bright** AMA. *Thom. A* 34 (p. 151.16).

φεῖ, τό *indecl.* **phi** (*see* Φ, φ), *twentieth letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 427a ATH. 10.453d *etc.* | *with pun on the name* Φειδίς ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.2) • *s.times written* φῖ.

Φειά -ᾶς, ἡ **Pheia,** *city in Elis* IL. 7.135 THUC. 2.25.3 *etc.* • *also* Φέα *and* Φεαί (*see*).

φειδαλφῑτέω, *contr.* [φείδομαι, ἄλφιτον] *aor. inf.* φειδαλφιτῆσαι HSCH.; **to be sparing** COM. 684.

φειδαλφῑτως [φειδαλφιτέω] *adv.* **parsimoniously** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 180.

Φείδας -αντος, ὁ **Pheidas,** *hero* IL. 13.691.

Φειδιᾰκός -ή -όν [Φειδίας] **made in the style of Pheidias** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.23.

Φειδίας -ου, ὁ **Pheidias** *or* **Phidias,** *Athenian*

sculptor ARISTOPH. *Pax* 605 PLAT. *Men.* 91 *etc.*

Φειδιππίδης -ου, ὁ **Pheidippides** *male name* HDT. 6.105.1 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 67 • *Ion. gen.* -δεω.

Φειδιππίδιον -ου, ὁ [Φειδιππίδης] **little Pheidippides** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 80.

Φείδιππος -ου, ὁ **Pheidippos**, *male name* IL. 2.678 *etc.*

Φειδίς -ίδος, ἡ **Pheidis**, *female name* ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.7).

φειδιτ- *see* φιδιτ-.

Φειδόλεως -ου, ὁ **Pheidoleos**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 42.28 • *Dor.* -λας -α ANACR. (AP 6.135.1).

φείδομαι [*cf. Lat.* findo, *Skt.* bhinádmi, *Goth.* beitan] *impf.* ἐφειδόμην ‖ *fut.* φείσομαι ‖ *aor*^{s}. ἐφεισάμην ‖ *pf.* πέφεισμαι (*mid. and pass.*) ‖ *later fut. pass. with mid. signf.* φ(ε)ισθήσομαι *in pap.* Ⓐ **to spare**, *or* **have mercy, not kill, not destroy** ▸ *with gen.* IL. 21.101, *al.* OD. 9.277, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 412 THUC. 1.90.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 31a *etc.*; ἀνδρός a man IL. 24.158; Ἰλίου Troy IL. 15.215; γῆς πατρίδος the soil of the fatherland SOL. 32.1; στρατοῦ the army SOPH. *Ai.* 844; βίου life SOPH. *Ph.* 749 ‖ *in* VT ▸ *with prep.*: φ. ἐπί τινι to have mercy on s.o. VT *Deut.* 7.16, *al.* = ἐπί τινα VT *Zech.* 11.6, *al* = ἀπό τινος VT *1Sam.* 15.3, *al.*; οὐκ ἐφείσατο περὶ τῆς παροικίας he had no mercy on those dwelling there VT *Sir.* 16.8 | ▸ *abs.* **to be compassionate** THUC. 3.59.1 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ φειδόμενον **clemency** PLUT. *Sollert.* 972f Ⓑ **to spare, treat** *or* **use sparingly** ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Op.* 369 LYS. 21.16 PLAT.[1] 206.1 *etc.*; ἵππων φ. to spare the horses IL. 5.202; νεῶν the ships HDT. 8.68 α1 | ▸ *with acc. by inverse attraction* THGN. 908 (*v.l.*); *later* τὰ τῶν συμμάχων the allied forces DCASS. 50.20.4 | *usu. with neg.* οὐ *or* μὴ φ. to use unstintingly ▸ *with gen.* IL. 24.236 HES. *Op.* 604 HDT. 9.39.2, 41.3 SOPH. *El.* 716 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.29; θνήσκομεν ψυχέων μηκέτι φειδόμενοι we are dying without paying attention to life TYRT. 10.14; οὐδὲν φ. αὐτῶν without sparing them, *of pers.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.1; φ. οὔτε τοῦ σώματος οὔτε τῶν ὄντων to spare neither one's own strength nor property AND. 2.11; μήτε χρημάτων μήτε πόνων neither expense nor effort PLAT. *Phaed.* 78a ‖ **to have regard, take care**: τῆς τοῦ λόγου συμμετρίας for the balance of the discourse PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 114b; οὔτ' ἀνθρώπων φείδεται οὔτε θεῶν having regard neither for men nor for gods P.[1] (AP 5.279.6) | ▸ *with prep.* φ. ὑπέρ τινος to be occupied with, take pains over sthg. VT *Jonah* 4.10 ‖ **to keep at a distance** ▸ φ. τινος ἀπό τινος to keep at a distance, protect sthg. from s.o. *or* sthg. VT *Wis.* 1.11, *al.* Ⓒ ▸ *abs.* **to be sparing, be parsimonious, live frugally** AND. 4.32 ANTIPHO[1] B 53 DEMOSTH. 24.172; φείδεσθαι μὲν ἄμεινον it is better to be sparing in life THGN. 931 ‖ *esp. ptc.* φειδόμενος ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 247, 553 | *fig.* ὄμμασι φειδομένοις with shy looks STRAT.[2] (AP 12.21.2); χείλεϊ φειδομένῳ with a stingy mouth (of kisses) AGATH. (AP 5.269.4); ἔπαινοι πεφεισμένοι faint praise LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 59 Ⓓ **to restrain oneself** *or* **refrain from, avoid** ▸ *with gen.* PIND. *N.* 9.20, *I.* 6.33 SOPH. *Ai.* 115 EUR. *Med.* 401 *etc.*; φ. θαλάσσας to avoid the sea ALC. 58.13; κινδύνου the danger XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.18; φ. τοῦ λέγειν to refrain from speaking XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.19 (*v.l.*); τοῦ ἀκολουθεῖν from following XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.24 | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 319 CALLIM. *epigr.* 1.13; φ. μή τι δράσαι τῶν τυραννικῶν to restrain oneself from committing acts of tyranny PLAT. *Rp.* 574b | ▸ *abs.* μὴ φείδου, εἰ ... do not delay, if ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.35; μὴ φείδεσθε do not delay EUR. *Tr.* 1285, *cf. Hec.* 1044 ‖ ▸ *with prep.*: φ. περί τινος to keep away from s.o., avoid s.o. *or* sthg. VT *2Sam.* 12.6, *al.* | ἀπὸ προσώπου μου οὐκ ἐφείσαντο πτύλεον they did not refrain from spitting in the face VT *Job* 30.10 • *imper.* φείδεο OD. 22.54, *Dor.* φείδευ THEOCR. 8.63 ‖ *epic impf.* φείδοντο *also* SOPH. *El.* 716 ‖ *epic fut.* πεφῑδήσομαι IL. 15.215 ‖ *epic aor*^{s}. *3. sg.* φείσατο ‖ *epic aor*^{t}. *redupl. opt.* πεφῑδοίμην IL. 20.464 OD. 9.277 | *inf.* πεφιδέσθαι IL. 21.101 ‖ *epic pf. imper.* πεφίδησο EPIGR. 2.696.16 | *ptc.* πεφιδημένος NONN. *D.* 12.392.

φειδομένως *adv. of pres. ptc. mid. of* φείδομαι **sparingly, scantily, with care** NT *2Cor.* 9.6 PLUT. *Alex.* 25.7.

φειδός -ή -όν [φείδομαι] **sparing, parsimonious** COM. 184 CALLIM. *fr.* 538; ▸ ἕς τι with regard to sthg. DEMOCR. B 279 • φῑδός CALLIM. *l.c.*

Φειδόστρατος -ου, ὁ **Pheidostratos**, *male name, sophist* PLAT. *HipMa.* 286.

Φειδύλος -ου, ὁ **Pheidylos**, *male name* PHILIPP. 6.2 DIOG. 2.124.

φειδώ -όος, *contr.* -οῦς, ἡ [φείδομαι] **economy, regard, respect**: νεκύων of *or* for cadavers IL. 7.409; φ. βίου modest way of life EUR. *fr.* 438; μετὰ πολλῆς φειδοῦς with great indulgence VT *Wis.* 12.18; οὔτε φ. οὔτε ἔλεον ἔχειν τινός to have neither regard nor pity for s.o. DION. 8.79.3; ὀλίγην φ. ποιήσασθαί τινος to have little consideration for sthg. SEXT. *S.* 2.27 | ▸ *with* μή *and inf.*: φειδὼ τέ τις ἐγίγνετο ... μὴ προαναλωθῆναι they spared themselves a little so as to not succumb prematurely THUC. 7.81.5 | **mercy, clemency** ORIG. *Hier.* 7.1 *etc.* | **discretion, caution** PLUT. *Aud.* 47c THEODORET.[1] *PaulEp.* ROM. 7.6 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **prudence, parsimony** OD. 14.92, 16.315 HES. *Op.* 369 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390b 1 *etc.*

Φειδώλας -α, ὁ EPIGR. 1.50.2, *see* Φειδόλαος.

φειδωλή -ῆς, ἡ IL. 22.244 SOL. 13.46 PHAN. (AP 12.31.6), *see* φειδώ.

φειδωλία -ας, ἡ [φειδωλός] **economy, parsimony, thrift** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 835, *Ec.* 750 PLAT. *Rp.* 572c *etc.* ‖ **precision** TRAG. 569.

φειδωλός -ή -όν [φείδομαι] **sparing, parsimonious, thrifty** *and neg.* **miserly, stingy, mean** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 421, *Pl.* 237 EUP. 156 PLAT. *Rp.* 554a MEN. *fr.* 390 *etc.*; γλῶσσα φειδωλή tongue sparing of speech HES. *Op.* 720 | ▸ *with gen.* φ. τινος sparing *or* stingy with regard to sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 548b; ▸ ἐπί τινα toward s.o. EUS.[2] 6; φειδωλὰ οἰκονομοῦσα managing affairs in a stingy fashion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256e ‖ *of a magical stone* PGM 12.283 ‖ *subst.* τὸ φειδωλόν **thrift** PLAT. *Rp.* 560c | **economy**: ταῖς δαπάναις in expenditures PLUT. *Galb.* 3.4 ◆ *adv.* φειδωλῶς **meanly, stingily** PLAT. *Rp.* 559d • -ός -όν ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 421 LYS. 1.7 *etc.*

φείδων -ωνος, ὁ [φείδομαι] **pheidon**, *oil can with a narrow neck* ARISTOT. *fr.* 480.

Φείδων -ωνος, ὁ **Pheidon**, *king of Argos* HDT. 6.127.3 | *others* OD. 14.316 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 *etc.* | *greedy character in com.* (*with allusion to* φείδομαι) ANTIPH. 189.22 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 134 *etc.*

Φειδωνίδης -ου, ὁ [Φείδων] *com.* **son of Pheidon**, *i.e. of a greedy man* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 65.

Φειδών(ε)ιος -α -ον [Φείδων] **of Pheidon**: μέτρα units of measurement ARISTOT. *Ath.* 10.2 THPHR. *Ch.* 30.11 STRAB. 8.3.33; μέδιμνοι medimnoi *1*DELPH. 3(5).3.2.3 (IV^{BCE}).

φεῖσις -εως, ἡ CYR.[2], *see* φειδώ.

φεισμονή -ῆς, ἡ [φείδομαι] **compassion, mercy** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.*

φειστέον [φείδομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to spare** ISOCR. 14.15 ‖ **it is necessary to use sparingly** ▸ τινος sthg. PLUT. *Util.* 91a RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.31) AET.[1] 9.42.

φέκλη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* faecula] **burnt tartar** GAL. 12.490 RUF. *fr.* 115.

φελλαγωγία -ας, ἡ L. *Sud.*, *perhaps for* φαλλ-.

φελλάς outer cover *of books* HSCH. *s.v.* φελλός.

φελλάτᾶς -α, ὁ [φελλός] (*sc.* λίθος) **phellata**, *stone for sculpting* POLEM. 73 CLEM. *Protr.* 4.47.7 HSCH. • *also* φελλεάτας SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 71a *and* φελλέτας L. *Sud.*

Φελλείτης -ου, ὁ [Φελλεύς] **Phelleites, inhabit. of Phelleus** STEPH.[1]

φελλεύς -έως, ὁ **rocky, stony ground** CRATIN. 297 IS. 8.42 *1*IG 2^{2}.1582.53.

Φελλεύς -έως, ὁ **Phelleus**, *lit.* "the rocky region", *in Attica* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 273, *al.* • *pl.* τὰ Φελλέα PLAT. *Criti.* 111c.

φελλεύω [φελλός] **to float like a cork** HSCH.

φελλεών -ῶνος, ὁ ARR. *Cyn.* 17.4, *see* φελλεύς.

φελλίνας -ου, ὁ [φελλός] *ornith., aquatic bird* DION.[12] 3.23.

φελλίνιος HSCH., *see* ὀροβάκχη.

φέλλῐνος -η -ον [φελλός] **made of cork** LUC. *V.H.* 2 4.

φελλίον -ου, τό XEN. *Cyn.* 5.18, *see* φελλεύς.

φελλίς -ίδος [φελλεύς] **stony, rocky**: *only* φ. γῆ stony ground POLL. 1.227, *see* φελλεύς ‖ *also* Φελλεῖς *proper name of a territory 1*IG 2^{2}.2492.1 (IV^{BCE}).

φελλόδρῦς -ῦος, ἡ [φελλός, δρῦς] *bot.* **holm oak**, *variety* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, *al.*

φελλόπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [φελλός, πούς] **cork-footed** (*see* Φελλώ): *pl.* οἱ Φελλόποδες **Cork-Feet**, *imaginary people* LUC. *V.H.* 2 4.

φελλός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* φολίς?] *bot.* **cork oak** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.4, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **cork** PLAT. *Pol.* 288e *etc.*; *of fishing nets* PIND. *P.* 2.80 AESCHL. *Ch.* 506; *in a cistern* HERO *Pn.* 1.20.

Φελλός -ου, ἡ **Phellos**, *city in Lycia* AEL. *N.A.* 8.5 *etc.*

φελλοχᾰλαστέω, *contr.* [φελλός, χαλαστέω] **to loosen the corks** *of fishing nets, part of the Egyptian ritual in the cult of Isis 1*IGR 1.817.10.

Φελλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Island of Cork** LUC. *V.H.* 2 4.

φελλώδης -ες [φελλός] **of cork** POLL. 10.85.

φελόνης *and* φελόνιον *see* φαιλ-.

φέλων THEOGNOST. *Can.* 12, *see* ἀλαζών.

φεμινάλια -ων, τά **trousers, pants** HSCH. • φιμι- PHOT. *Lex.*

φέναγμα -ατος, τό PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* φενάκισμα.

φενάκη -ης, ἡ [φέναξ] **wig** LUC. *Alex.* 59, 80.11.3, *see* πηνήκη.

φενᾰκίζω [φέναξ] *impf.* ἐφενάκιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφενακιζόμην *Att. fut.* φενακιῶ DEMOSTH. 32.31, *later* φενακίσω THEODORET.[1] *Haer.* (*PG* 83.525.32) ‖ *aor.* ἐφενάκισα, *ptc. mid.* φενακισάμενος THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 5.1.13 ‖ *pf.* πεφενάκικα, *mid. pass.* πεφενάκισμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφενακίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φενακισθήσομαι DION. 6.42.1, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to lie, be deceitful** SOPH. *fr.* 731 THEOP. 9.1 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 271; ▸ *with neut. adj.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 90 DEMOSTH. 19.66 HYP. 5.2; ▸ *with adv.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.4 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to play a trick on, deceive** ▸ τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1087 DEMOSTH. 2.7 MEN. *Sam.* 315 *etc.*; ὧν πεφενάκικε τὴν πόλιν the tricks that he played on the city DEMOSTH. 19.72 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived** *or* **made fun of** DEMOSTH. 6.29; οἵ' ἐφενακιζόμην ὑπ' αὐτοῦ what a nasty joke I suffered at his hands! ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 921.

φενᾰκικῶς [φέναξ] *adv.* **with a pun** L. *E.M.* 401.39.

φενάκισμα -ατος, τό [φενακίζω] SOCR.[4] 36 HSCH. *s.v.* πηληκίσματα, *see* φενακισμός.

φενακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φενακίζω] **deceit, falsehood, prank** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 633 DEMOSTH. 5.10, 24.194 DINAR. 1.92 *etc.*

φενακιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φενακίζω] PHILOD. *Piet.* 27.23 (p. 147) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 88, *see* φέναξ.

φενακιστικός -ή -όν [φενακίζω] **deceptive** POLL. 4.21 ♦ *adv.* φενακιστικῶς **deceptively** POLL. 4.24, 51, *al.*

φενακνίς -ίδος, ἡ POLL. 10.74, *see* φιδακνίς.

φέναξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [φαίνω] **swindler, impostor, charlatan** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 89, *Ran.* 909, *Eq.* 634 PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 26, *al.*

Φενεάτης -ου, ὁ [Φενεός] **inhabit. of Pheneos** PAUS. 8.14.9, *al.* PLUT. *Par. min.* 309d.

Φενεατικός -ή -όν [Φενεός] **of Pheneos** PAUS. 8.14.5.

Φενεᾶτις -ιδος **of Pheneos** ALCIPHR. 3.12.3.

Φενειός -οῦ, ὁ **Pheneios**, *male name, founder of Pheneos* (*see* Φενεός) CALLIM. *H.* 4.71.

Φενεός -οῦ, ἡ **Pheneos**, *city in Arcadia* IL. 2.605 HDT. 6.74.2 *etc.*

φενίκουλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* fenum?] *dub. signf.* **fodder** *I*EDIOCL. 15.21.

φενίνδα *see* φαιν-.

φεννῆσι, ὁ [*Egyp.* p-ḥn-n-ēse] *indecl.* **priest of Isis** *P*WO 416 (I[CE]) • *also* φεννήσιος *and* φεννῆσις *in pap.*

φεννησία -ας, ἡ [φεννῆσις] **priesthood of Isis** *P*WO 416 (I[CE]).

φεννίς -ίδος, ἡ [φενίνδα] *ball game* EUSTATH. 1554.35 HSCH.

φεύγω *see* φεύγω.

Φεραί -ῶν, αἱ **Pherai**, *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.711 *etc.*

Φεραιόθεν [Φεραί] *adv.* **from Pherai** ORPH. *A.* 223.

φεραῖος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *fr.* 318, *see* περαίας.

Φεραῖος -α -ον [Φεραί] **of Pherai**, EUR. *Alc.* 606 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.4 *etc.* | Φεραία (θεά) the goddess of Pherai, *Artemis* LYC. 1180 CALLIM. *H.* 3.259 (*Ion.* -ίη).

φεράλιος -ον [φέρω, ἅλιος] *Dor.* **that brings sunshine** LYR. *Is.* 30.

φεράλληλος -ον [φέρω, ἀλλήλων] **mutually connected** [GREG.[1]] *Imag.* 44.1341D, *al.*

φερανθής -ές [φέρω, ἄνθος] **flower-bringing**, *springtime* MELEAG. (AP 9.363.2).

φέρασπις -ιδος [φέρω, ἀσπίς] **shield-bearing, armed with a shield** HOM. 8.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 240, *Ag.* 693 *etc.*

φεραυγής -ές [φέρω, αὐγή] **light-bringing, bright** NONN. *D.* 38.81, *al. P*PGM 2.92.

Φεραύλας -α, ὁ **Pheraulas**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.7, *al.*

φερβήτης -ου, ὁ [φέρβω] **herdsman** HSCH.

φέρβω [*IE* *bher-w-; *cf. Skt.* bhárvati, *Av.* bao¹rya-] ❶ *act.* **to feed, nourish, make grow**, *of the earth* HOM. 30.2; *of water* PIND. *O.* 2.73 | φ. βοτά to let the flocks graze EUR. *Hip.* 75; ▸ *with acc. and gen. of things* βοτάνης ἐπεφόρβει βοῦς the cattle were fed on grass HOM. 4.105 || *of pers.* **to nourish, breed** EUR. *Or.* 869, *al.*; ἔφερβε ... φονέα ἑαυτοῦ he nurtured his own assassin APP. 11.62 || *fig.* **to keep, protect**: οἶκον the family HES. *Op.* 377 || *later extens.* **to have**: νόημα character OPP. 2.643 ❷ *mid. pass.* **to be nourished** *or* **fed, feed on** HOM. 30.4; παρέξω δαῖθ' ὑφ' ὧν ἐφερβόμην I will be prey for the animals on which I fed SOPH. *Ph.* 957; *fig.* φ. σοφίαν to feed on wisdom EUR. *Med.* 827; ▸ *with dat.* φ. ἐλπίσιν of hopes HP. *epist.* 17 | ▸ *abs.* **to live, be** AP. 4.1016 || *fig.* **to devour, consume**: ἡ ψυχὴ τὸ σῶμα φέρβεται the soul consumes the body HP. *Epid.* 6.5.2 || *extens.* **to have**: κρέσσονα ἀλικίας νόον a mind mature beyond one's years PIND. *P.* 5.110 • *epic inf.* φερβέμεν HES. *Op.* 377 *and* φερβέμεναι DION.[9] 922 || *impf.* ἔφερβον, *epic 3. pl.* φέρβον THEOCR. 7.80, *mid.* ἐφερβόμην, *epic 3. sg.* φέρβετο AP. 1.127, *epic 3. pl.* φέρβοντο LYC. 85 || *epic ppf.* ἐπεφόρβειν HOM. 4.105 || *usu. poet. and later prose.*

φέρε, φέρετε [φέρω] *pres. imper. act. 2. sg. and pl., see* φέρω || *as exhortation* φέρε **come!, come on!**, *esp.* ▸ *before another imper.*: φέρε γὰρ σήμαινε come on then, tell (me) AESCHL. *Pr.* 294; φέρ', εἰπὲ δέ μοι come on, tell me SOPH. *Ant.* 534 PLAT. *Crat.* 385b | *rar. pl.* φέρετε, ... πειρᾶσθε come on, try HDT. 4.127.3 || ▸ *before subj. exhort.*: φέρε ἀκούσω come! let me know HDT. 1.11.4; φ. στήσωμεν come on, let us elect HDT. 1.97.3; φ. δὲ νῦν ... φράσω well then, now I will speak HDT. 2.14.1; φέρ' ἴδω come, let me see ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 119, *al., cf. Pax.* 361; φ. ἴδωμεν now, let us see PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a EUR. *Ph.* 276, *al.*; φέρε ... ὀλίγον ξυγχωρήσωμεν come, let us come together a little ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1516 | ▸ *rar. with 2. pers.*: φέρε μάθῃς come now, learn SOPH. *Ph.* 300 || ▸ *with rhet. interrog.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 788 ANTIPHO 5.36 PLAT. *Rp.* 348c, *al.*; φέρε ... τροπαῖα πῶς ἀναστήσεις; but how will you raise trophies? EUR. *Ph.* 571; φ. μῶν οὐκ ἀνάγκη; how would it not be necessary? PLAT. *Leg.* 805d | *especially with* γάρ ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 218 *or with* δή PLAT. *Gorg.* 455a; φ. γὰρ πρὸς τίνας χρὴ πολεμεῖν; but then against whom must you fight? ISOCR. 4.183 || ▸ *abs. with* εἰ *or* ἐάν: φέρε δή, ἐάν πῃ διαλλαχθῶμεν come, let us see if in some way we may be reconciled PLAT. *Crat.* 430a || ▸ *with inf.* **suppose, grant**: λέγειν τινά that s.o. says PLUT. *Fort.* 98b; φ. εἰπεῖν we suppose that DCHR. 31.93 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3 *etc.*

φερεαυγής -ές AP 9.634.1, *see* φεραυγής.

Φερέβοια -ας, ἡ **Phereboia**, *female name, wife of Theseus* PLUT. *Thes.* 29.1.

φερέβοτρυς -υ, *gen.* -υος [φέρω, βότρυς] **bearing clusters of grapes** NONN. *D.* 19.55.

φερέγγυος -ον [φέρω, ἐγγύη] that gives surety: **reliable, trustworthy, secure** AESCHL. *Sept.* 449, *al.*; πρὸς τὰ δεινά ... φερεγγυώτατος ἐφάνη he showed the greatest steadfastness in the face of dangers THUC. 8.68.3 | ▸ *with gen.* **guaranteeing, responsible** SOPH. *El.* 942 || ▸ *with inf.* **capable, sufficient, able** AESCHL. *Sept.* 396, *al.*; οὐ φ. εἰμι δύναμιν παρασχεῖν τοσαύτην I am not able to supply such a great force HDT. 5.30.4; λιμὴν ... φ. διασῶσαι τὰς νέας a harbor able to protect the ships HDT. 7.49.2.

φερεγλᾰγής -ές [φέρω, γλάγος] **milk-producing**, *of goats* ORPH. *L.* 218.

φερέδειπνος -ον [φέρω, δεῖπνον] **one who invites to lunch** NONN. *Ev.* 6.23.

Φερέδειπνος -ου, ὁ *com.* **Pheredeipnos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 401.

φερέζῠγος -ον [φέρω, ζυγόν] A **yoke-bearing**, *horse* IB. 6.6 B **equipped with benches**, *ship* ALC. 249.3 • *Aeol.* φερέσδυγον.

φερέζωος -ον [φέρω, ζωή] **life-bringing, reviving** NONN. *D.* 12.6 *etc.*

φερέκᾰκος -ον [φέρω, κακόν] **that bears hard work** *or* **difficulties** POL. 3.71.10, 3.79.5.

φερέκαρπος -ον [φέρω, καρπός] **fruit-bearing** PLUT. *Am. prol.* 495c PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.778.1) *etc.* | *epith. of divinity* ORPH. *H.* 9.5, 50.10.

φερεκλεής -ές [φέρω, κλέος] **famous, renowned** EUPHOR. 79 (*prob.*).

Φερεκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Pherekles**, *male name* AND. 1.17 *etc.*

Φέρεκλος -ου, ὁ **Phereklos**, *male name* IL. 5.59 *etc.*

φερέκοσμος -ον [φέρω, κόσμος] **ornamental** SOR. 1.2.3.

Φερεκράτειος -ον [Φερεκράτης] **of Pherekrates, pherekrateian**, *meter* HEPH. *Ench.* 10.2, *Metr.* 1 DIOG. 1.120.

Φερεκράτης -ους, ὁ **Pherekrates**, *male name, com. poet* PLAT. *Prot.* 327.

φερεκῡδής -ές [φέρω, κῦδος] **celebrated, renowned, famous** (*oth.* celebrated *or* having a reputation): νᾶσος island BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.182; γένος stock *I*IG 12.9.1179 (II[CE]).

Φερεκύδης -ους, ὁ **Pherekydes**, *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 21.3, *al. etc.* • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

φερέμηλος -ον [φέρω, μῆλον] **that nurtures flocks**, *island* PIND. *Pae.* 5.38.

φερεμμελίης -ου, ὁ [φέρω, μελία] **armed with a spear** MIMN. 14.4.

φέρενα HDN. 2.939.9 L. *E.M.* 790.43, *Aeol. for* φερνή.

Φερενδάτης -ου, ὁ **Pherendates**, *male name* HDT. 7.67.1.

Φερενίκη -ης, ἡ **Pherenike**, *female name* AEL. *V.H.* 10.1 • *Maced.* Βερενίκη (*see*).

Φερένῑκος -ου, ὁ **Pherenikos**, *proper.* Victorious, *horse of Hieron* PIND. *O.* 1.18 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.37 || *male name* IS. 1.3 *etc.*

Φερεντανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Φερέντη] **Forentines, inhabit. of Forentum** STEPH.[1]

φερεντάριοι -ων, οἱ **light-armed soldiers** (*Lat.* ferentarii) HSCH.

Φερέντη -ης, ἡ **Forentum**, *city in Apulia* DIOD. 19.65.7.

Φερεντῖνον -ου, τό **Ferentinum**, *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.9, *al.*

Φερεντῖνος -η -ον [Φερεντῖνον] **Ferentine**: πύλη Φ. Ferentine gate, *at Rome* PLUT. *Rom.* 24.2.

φερέοικος -ον [φέρω, οἶκος] **carrying one's own house with one, nomad**, *Scythians* HDT. 4.46.3; *of Kadmos* NONN. *D.* 3.365 || *zool. subst.* ὁ φ. **snail** HES. *Op.* 571 *etc.* | **tortoise** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 790.35, *see* φέροικος.

φερέοινος -ον [φέρω, οἶνος] **wine-producing**, *land* AP.[7] *Synt.* 8.24.

φερέπολις -ιος [φέρω, πόλις] **that sustains the city**: Τύχη Fortune PIND. *fr.* 39 • *also* φερέπτολις (*see*).

φερεπονέω, *contr.* [φερέπονος] **to endure hard work** *or* **difficulties** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 90.10.

φερεπονία -ας, ἡ [φερέπονος] **endurance of hard work** *or* **difficulties** APP. *prooem.* 11.12 IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.

φερέπονος -ον [φέρω, πόνος] **bearing hard work** *or* **difficulties** PIND. *P.* 2.31 || **able to endure hard work** *or* **difficulties**: ἐν ταῖς μάχαις in battles APP. 4.1; *subst.* τὸ φερέπονον **capacity of enduring** THEM. *Or.* 11.149d || *superl. adv. neut. pl.* φερεπονώτατα most patiently APP. 12.74.

φερέπτερος -ον [φέρω, πτερόν] **winged** MAX. 610.

φερεπτέρῠγος -ον *or* φερεπτέρυξ -υγος [φέρω, πτερόν] OPP. 2.482 (*gen. pl.* -πτερύγων), *see* φερέπτερος.

φερεπτόλεμος -ον [φέρω, πόλεμος] *poet.* **war-bringing, hostile, bellicose** *I*JÖST. 18 *Beibl.* 35; φ. νῆες warships OR. (PAUS. 10.9.11).

φερέπτολις -ιος [φέρω, πόλις] OPP. 1.197 NONN. *D.* 27.282, *see* φερέπολις.

φερέπῡρος -ον [φέρω, πυρός] **grain-producing** *I*DIDYM. 496 *B* 5 (II[CE]).

φερεσανθής -ές HOM. 30.14, *see* φερανθής.

φερέσβῐος -ον [φέρω, βίος] **lifegiving**, *of the earth* HES. *Th.* 693 HOM. 2.450, *al.*; Δήμητρος ... στάχυς Demeter's ears of grain AESCHL. *fr.* 300.7; σάγη φ. lifegiving arms ION 7 TrGF | *epith.* EMPED. B 6.2 (*Hera*) ANTIPH. 1.2 (*Demeter*) *etc.*

Φερέσπονδος -ου, ὁ **Pherespondos**, *male name, son of Hermes* NONN. *D.* 14.112.

φερεσσᾰκής -ές [φέρω, σάκος] **shield-bearing, armed with a shield** HES. *Sc.* 13 TRIPHIOD. 11 NONN. *D.* 15.66, 26.291, *al.*

φερεσσίπονος -ον *I*EG 1026.5, *see* φερέπονος.

φερεστάφῠλος -ον [φέρω, σταφυλή] **that bears clusters of grapes** ARCHESTR. 4.17; *epith. of Dionysus* MELEAG. (AP 9.363.11) OPP.[1] 3.79.

φερέστᾰχυς -υ [φέρω, στάχυς] **that bears** *or* **producing ears of corn** NONN. *D.* 27.338 (*Demeter*), 42.330 (*furrow*), *al.*

φερεστέφᾰνος -ον [φέρω, στέφανος] **that brings** *or* **gives the crown,** *i.e.* **the victory,** *Graces* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.6 ‖ **that wins the victory** *I*EG 928.3 (II[CE]).

Φερετίμη -ης, ἡ **Pheretime,** *female name* HDT. 4.162.2, *al.*

φερετρεύομαι [φέρετρον] *only pass.* **to be carried in a litter** PLUT. *Marc.* 8.7.

Φερέτριος -ου, ὁ **Feretrius,** *epith. of Jupiter* DION. 2.34.4 PLUT. *Rom.* 16.5, *al.*

φέρετρον -ου, τό [φέρω] **sedan chair, litter** POL. 8.29.4 *etc.* • *also* φέρτρον (*see*).

Φέρης -ητος, ὁ **Pheres,** *male name, founder of Pherai* OD. 11.259 AESCHL. *Eum.* 723 *etc.* | *son of Medea* APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.28.

Φερητιάδης -ου, ὁ [Φέρης] **son of Pheres,** *Admetos* IL. 2.763; *Eumelos* EUR. *I.A.* 217 • *Dor.* -άδας EUR. *l.c.* | *epic gen.* -άδαο.

Φερητιάς -άδος, ἡ [Φέρης] **daughter of Pheres** ORPH. *A.* 189.

Φερητίδης -ου, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 386, *see* -τιάδης.

φέριστος -η -ον [*see* φέρτατος] *superl.* **best, bravest** *or* **most valiant, very good, excellent,** *of pers. and things* IL. 9.110 PIND. *fr.* 126.2 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.160 | *esp. voc.* φέριστε dearest IL. 6.123, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 238d THEOCR. 7.125 *etc.*, φέριστοι o most courageous men IL. 23.409; φέριστε ἄναξ o excellent lord AESCHL. *Sept.* 39; ▸ *with partit. gen.* ὦ φ. δεσποτῶν O best of sovereigns SOPH. *O.T.* 1149.

Φέριστος -ου, ὁ **Pheristos,** *male name* PLUT. *Tim.* 35.2.

φέρμα -ατος, τό [φέρω] **produce, fruit,** *of the earth* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 690 ‖ **offspring** AESCHL. *Ag.* 119.

φερνάριον -ου, τό [φερνή] **small dowry** *P*BGU 1052.10 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

φερνή -ῆς, ἡ [φέρω; *cf. Arm.* beɨn, *Lith.* bérnas, *Latv.* bérns] Ⓐ **dowry** HDT. 1.93.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.19 AESCHN. 2.31 *etc.*; θεραποντὶς φ. female servant given in a dowry AESCHL. *Suppl.* 979 ‖ *pl.* **dowry** EUR. *Hip.* 629; φερναὶ πολέμου dowry of war EUR. *Ion* 298 | **nuptial gifts** EUR. *Med.* 956 Ⓑ *of offerings* **portion reserved for the god,** *only Dor.* φερνά *I*SCHWYZ. 108.6, 24 (V-IV[BCE]).

φερνίζω [φερνή] *fut.* φερνιῶ ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεφέρνισμαι *P*ENTEUX. 9.8 (III[BCE]) ❶ *act.* **to endow:** φερνῇ φερνιεῖ αὐτήν he will grant her a dowry VT *Exod.* 22.15 ❷ *pass.* **to be furnished with a dowry:** πεφερνισμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ πατρός having received a dowry from her father *P*ENTEUX. *l.c.*

Φερνίκη -ης, ἡ, **Phernike** *female name I*G 12.903, *see* Φερενίκη.

φέρνιον -ου, τό [φέρω] **fishing basket** MEN. *fr.* 468.2 COM. *CAF* 1342 (L. *EGen.*) AEL. *N.A.* 17.18 POLL. 6.94 *for accent see* HDN. 1.360.24.

φέροικος -ου, ὁ [φέρω, οἶκος] *unc. animal, perhaps* **squirrel** CRATIN. 101.

φερόλβιος -ον [φέρω, ὄλβος] **joy-bringing** ORPH. *H.* 64.12, 68.2.

φέρομβρον -ου, τό [φέρω, ὄμβρος] *bot., variety of cucumber* DIOSC.[2] 4.150a ‖ *euphorbia* DIOSC.[2] 4.168a.

φέροπλος -ον [φέρω, ὅπλον] **carrying arms, armed** LYR. *P.D.* 8 MAX. 380.

Φέρουσα -ης, ἡ **Pherousa,** *female name, Nymph* IL. 18.43.

Φερρέφαττα *Att. for* Φερσέφασσα.

Φερσέφασσα -ης, ἡ **Persephassa** (**Persephone**) SOPH. *Ant.* 894 EUR. *Hel.* 175, *see* Περσέφασσα, Περσεφόνη • *Att.* Φερρέφαττα ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 671, *Th.* 287 (*vv.ll.*) PLAT. *Crat.* 404c *etc.*; *also Dor.* EPICR. 8 | Φερσεφάασσα ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 27.

Φερσεφάσσια -ων, τά [Φερσέφασσα] **Persephassia, festival of Persephone,** *at Kyzikos I*IGR 4.949.

Φερσεφάττιον -ου, τό [Φερσέφασσα] **temple of Persephone** DEMOSTH. 54.8 • -φαττεῖον AG *Bek.* 314.

Φερσεφόνειος -α -ον [Φερσεφόνη] AP 7.483.3, *poet. for* Περ-.

Φερσεφόνη -ης, ἡ **Persephone,** *poet. for* Περ- PIND. *O.* 14.21, *P.* 12.2 *etc.* • *Dor.* -α ‖ *also* -φόνεια ORPH. *H.* 24.11 | Φερσοπόνη *I*CRET. 2.16.10.

φερτάζω HSCH., *collat. of* φέρω.

φέρτᾰτος -η -ον [*see* φέρω] *superl.* **best, bravest** *or* **most valiant, very good, excellent, most talented,** *of pers.*: πολὺ *or* μέγα φ. by far the best IL. 1.581, 16.21; ▸ *with dat. of limitation* ἔγχεϊ Ἀχαιῶν φ. best of the Achaians with the spear IL. 7.289; χερσίν τε βίηφί τε φέρτατοι the best in strength and vigor OD. 12.246; ὄλβῳ φ. most well endowed, *Zeus* PIND. *N.* 10.13 | *of things* PIND. *P.* 5.48 (*discourses*); κακῶν φέρτατον the least of the evils IL. 17.105; ▸ *with inf.* ὅτι ... φέρτατον ἀνδρὶ τυχεῖν what is the best fortune for man PIND. *O.* 7.26 • *also* φέριστος -η -ον (*see*).

Φέρτατος -ου, ὁ **Phertatos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 32.17.

φέρτερος -α -ον [*see* φέρω] *compar.* **better, braver, more valiant,** *of pers.*: πολὺ φέρτερος much better IL. 4.56; φ. σέθεν better than you IL. 1.186; φ. ἀνδρῶν braver than men, *gods* IL. 21.264; φέρτερον πατέρος γόνον a son stronger than his father PIND. *I.* 8.32 = παῖς φ. πατρός AESCHL. *Pr.* 768 | ▸ *with dat. of limitation* IL. 19.217 OD. 6.6; φ. βίῃ καὶ χερσὶ καὶ ἔγχει better in force and vigor and in the use of the spear IL. 3.431 | ▸ *with inf.* φέρτεροι ... νοῆσαί τε κρῆναί τε superiors in will and in command OD. 5.170 | *of things* PIND. *O.* 1.7, *P.* 1.35; ▸ πολὺ φέρτερόν ἐστιν it is much better, *with inf.* IL. 1.169 OD. 12.109, 21.154; ▸ τί φέρτερον ἤ, *with inf.* what is better than ...? BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.18; εἰς τὸ φ. for the better EUR. *Hel.* 346 ‖ *adv. neut.* φέρτερον **better:** τέττιγος ... φ. ᾄδεις you sing better than a cicada THEOCR. 1.148.

φερτός -ή -όν [φέρω] *verb. adj.* **bearable, tolerable** EUR. *Hec.* 159.

φέρτρον -ου, τό IL. 18.236 AEL. *V.H.* 12.64, *al. etc.*, *see* φέρετρον.

Φερφερέτας -α, ὁ **Pherpheretas,** *Thessalian epith. of Zeus I*G 9.2.1057.1 (I[BCE]).

φέρω [*cf. Lat.* fero, *Goth.* bairan, *OIr.* berid, *Skt.* bhárati, *Av.* baraiti] *impf.* ἔφερον, *mid. pass.* ἐφερόμην ‖ *fut.* οἴσω, *mid.* οἴσομαι (*also pass. signf.*) ‖ *aor*[s]. ἤνεγκα, *mid.* ἠνεγκάμην | *aor*[t]. ἤνεγκον, *rar. mid.* ἠνεγκόμην ‖ *pf.* ἐνήνοχα, *mid. pass.* ἐνήνεγμαι ‖ *later ppf.* ἐνηνόχειν, *mid. pass.* ἐνηνέγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνέχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* οἰσθήσομαι *and* ἐνεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry, convey** | *inf. often epexeg. of* δίδωμι *and sim.* ‖ *of animals or means of transport* **to carry, transport, bring** | *with adv.* | *of wind* | *fig.* ‖ *esp. trag.* **to carry** *for* **to have,** *in stronger sense than* ἔχω ‖ *of feelings and sim.* **to bear, address, inform** Ⓑ **to endure, tolerate, bear,** *esp. of misfortunes* | *abs.* | *often with adv. or compl. of means* | *with acc., s.times gen. or dat.*; *with* ἐπί *and dat.* | *with ptc. pred.* ‖ **to tolerate, allow** Ⓒ **to bring, bear, present, offer** ‖ *of loans or debts* **to pay** | *of property* **to return** ‖ *of voting* **to give** | *hence* **to appoint** *to a job, with double acc.* ‖ **to assign, refer:** τί ἐπί τι sthg. to sthg. Ⓓ **to bring, produce, bring about, cause** | **entail, involve** | *of calculations* **to result** | *fig.* **to produce, adduce, propose** ‖ *of the earth or of plants* **to bear, produce** | *of pers.* | *abs.* **to be productive, bear fruit** ‖ *extens.* **to create, form** Ⓔ *of speech or discourses* **to report, relate** ‖ *extens.* **to communicate, bear, announce** | *by inscription* **to register** ‖ *abs.* "to have on the tongue", *hence* **to speak of,** *with acc.* | *of names* **to use** Ⓕ **to carry away, snatch** *or* **seize hold of** | *abs.* **to plunder, loot** ‖ *fig.* **to obtain, carry off, win, earn,** *esp. of victories or prizes* ‖ *of pay* **to receive, get** Ⓖ *abs.* **to go, lead,** *esp. of roads, doors and sim.* ‖ *of places* **to extend, be situated** *or* **oriented** | *s.times of time* ‖ *fig.* **to lead, go** | *abs.* | **to tend, aim at, address** ‖ **conduct, guide** Ⓗ *ptc.* φέρων, *often with other verbs to express complementary action* ‖ *intrans. to reinforce action of verb* | *esp. later with verbs of throwing, giving etc., always with reflex. pron. expressed* ‖ *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ φέρον **fate, destiny, lot** | *ptc. fem.* φέρουσα **recurrent,** *of illness* Ⓘ *imper.* φέρε *often adv.* (*cf.* ἄγε), *see* φέρε ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to carry with oneself** *or* **by oneself,** *and simpl.* **to carry** | *epexeg. inf. of* δίδωμι *and sim.* | **to choose, adopt** ‖ **offer, present** ‖ *of speech* **to report, relate** Ⓑ **to carry away with oneself** | *esp. of loot or plunder* **to snatch** *or* **seize hold of, carry away** | *of prizes* **to win, carry away** ‖ *extens.* **to acquire** *or* **earn for oneself, obtain, carry off,** *of fame, reputation and sim.* | τί τινος *or* παρά (ἔκ, πρός, ἀπό) τινος to obtain sthg. from s.o. ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be carried** *or* **transported, be inspired** *or* **driven to, be carried away** *by winds, storms etc., and intrans.* **to move, go away** | *fig.* | *philos.* | *medic. of veins* **to run** ‖ *hence* **to move, go, dart** | *esp. ptc. to reinforce verbs of movement*: Ⓑ *of voting* **to be given** | *hence* **to be appointed,** *to a job* Ⓒ **to be returned** *or* **reported, be given,** *with adv.* | *gramm.* | *abs.* **to be reported** *or* **handed down, be given,** *esp. impers.* ‖ *later of lit. works* **to be in circulation** | *of literary tradition* **to transmit, hand down** ‖ *of names* **to be in use** Ⓓ **to be carried away** *as plunder,* **be looted** Ⓔ *with adv. of means* **to succeed, bring to completion** | **to behave** ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to carry, convey:** οἶνον wine OD. 4.622; χοάς libations AESCHL. *Ch.* 15; μέγα ἔργον, ὃ οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιεν a great weight that two men could not manage to carry IL. 5.303; φέρει δ' ἅμα παῖδα τιθήνη the wet nurse follows with the baby IL. 6.389; ἐν ταλάροισι φ. καρπόν to bring fruit in baskets IL. 18.568; φ. ἐπ' ὤμοις to carry on the shoulders SOPH. *Tr.* 564; χερσίν in the hands SOPH. *Ant.* 429; βραχίονι on the arm EUR. *Hec.* 14; ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς on the head XEN. *An.* 4.3.6 | *of a pregnant woman* γαστέρι φ. to carry in the womb IL. 6.59; τέκνων βάρος ὑπὸ ζώνης φ. to carry (*i.e.* in the belly) the weight of the child under the belt AESCHL. *Ch.* 992 *cf.* EUR. *Hec.* 762; φέρ' εἰ φέρεις if you have sthg. to bring, bring it HEROND. 7.47 | *inf. often epexeg. of* δίδωμι *and sim.* IL. 16.665, 23.513; δίδου δ' ὅ γε τεύχεα καλὰ Τρωσὶ φέρειν προτὶ ἄστυ he gave the lovely armor to the Trojans to carry into the city IL. 17.131 ‖ *of animals or means of transport* **to carry, transport, bring** IL. 2.838, 24.341 OD. 16.323; ταχέες δὲ πόδες φέρον his quick feet bore him IL. 6.514; ἅρμα οἴσετον (two horses) will bring the chariot IL. 5.232 | ▸ *with adv.*: πῇ δὴ καμπύλα τόξα φέρεις; where are you taking the curved bow? OD. 21.362; πρόσω φ. to carry forth OD. 21.369; εἴσω

φ. to carry inside ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1444, *Pax* 1020 PLAT. *Leg.* 914b | *of wind* IL. 19.378, *al.* OD. 3.300, *al. etc.*; φ. νῆας to bear the ships OD. 10.26; ἄμ πέλαγος ἄνεμοι φέρον ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα the winds carried (the raft) here and there on the sea OD. 5.330; κνίσην δ' ἐκ πεδίου ἄνεμοι φέρον οὐρανόν εἴσω the winds carried dense smoke from the plain to the sky IL. 8.549; ▸ *abs.* Βορέας ἔξω τοῦ Πόντου εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα φέρει Boreas blows from Pontus toward Greece XEN. *An.* 5.7.7 | *fig.* ὅπῃ ἂν ὁ λόγος ὥσπερ πνεῦμα φέρῃ wherever the argument carries it like a breeze PLAT. *Rp.* 394d; μή τί σε ... ἄτα φερέτω lest you be carried away by fury AESCHL. *Sept.* 687; φέρειν τινὰ φρένες that anger carries s.o. away AESCHL. *Ch.* 1023 || *esp. trag.* **to carry** *for* **to have**, *in stronger sense than* ἔχω: γλῶσσαν εὔφημον φ. to have a tongue that does not speak ill AESCHL. *Ch.* 581; γλῶσσαν κακήν malevolent tongue AESCHL. *Suppl.* 994; ἄψοφον βάσιν to have a silent step SOPH. *Tr.* 967; ἀγνὰς αἵματος χεῖρας φ. to have hands unstained by blood EUR. *Hip.* 316; ἀλαὸν ὄμμα φ. to be blind EUR. *Ph.* 1531 || *of feelings sim.* **to bear, address, inform**: μένος χειρῶν ἰθὺς φέρον they brought battle frenzy before them in their hands IL. 5.506, *cf.* 16.602; μῆνιν φ. τινί to conceive anger against s.o. AESCHL. *fr.* 154a.12; τὴν ὀργὴν φ. ἐπί τινα to turn one's anger on s.o. POL. 21.31.8; τὴν αἰτίαν τινὸς ἐπί τινα to lay the blame for sthg. on s.o. POL. 33.11.2 | πένθος ἐπί τινι φ. to be in mourning for s.o. ANTONI. 2.7 [B] **to endure, tolerate, bear**, *esp. misfortunes* OD. 18.135 AESCHL. *Pers.* 293 EUR. *Or.* 1024 THUC. 2.60.4; ἄτην μεγάλην grave ruin HDT. 1.32.6; χαλινόν the reins AESCHL. *Ag.* 1066; ζυγόν the yoke AESCHL. *Ag.* 1226; ἁμαρτίας mistakes ANTIPHO 3.2.10; *of food* ἐσθίουσι πλείω ἢ δύνανται φέρειν they eat more than they can hold XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.21 | ▸ *abs.*: οὐκ ἐνεγκών unable to bear ACH. 5.7.2 | ▸ *often with adv. or compl. of means*: ῥηιδίως *or* ῥᾳδίως φ. to take lightly, patiently HES. *Op.* 215 PLAT. *Gorg.* 522d = εὐπετῶς *or* εὐμενῶς *or* εὐχερῶς φ. XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.6 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.45 PLAT. *Rp.* 474e; βαρέως *or* δεινῶς φ. to bear grudgingly, with ill will HDT. 2.121γ2, 5.19.1 = δυσπετῶς *or* πικρῶς *or* χαλεπῶς φ. AESCHL. *Pr.* 752 EUR. *Ion* 610 PLAT. *Rp.* 330a; προθύμως φ. τὸν πόλεμον to face war eagerly HDT. 9.40, *cf.* THUC. 8.36.1; παρέργως φ. to treat lightly MEN. *Sam.* 638; φέρειν ὡς ῥᾷστα to bear with all possible patience AESCHL. *Pr.* 104 = ὡς κουφότατα φ. HDT. 1.35.4 | κόσμῳ φ. to bear with dignity PIND. *P.* 3.82; σιγῇ in silence EUR. *Hec.* 738; ὀργῇ *or* θυμῷ angrily THUC. 1.31.1, 5.80.2; χαρᾷ gladly IOS. *A.I.* 19.1.13 (86) | ▸ *usu. in these expressions* φέρω *governs acc., s.times gen.* THUC. 1.77.3, 2.62.3, *or dat.* XEN. *An.* 1.3.3, *al.*; βαρέως φ. τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ to take the disgrace badly XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.9; ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.* DEMOSTH. 58.55 ISOCR. 12.232; χαλεπῶς ... φέρουσα ἐπὶ τῇ πολιορκίᾳ bearing the siege with ill will XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.21; ▸ *later* χαλεπῶς φ. διά τι to bear sthg. grudgingly DIOD. 17.111.5 = πρός τι IUL. 1.17c (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: φ. ἐλαφρῶς ... λαβόντα ζυγόν to accept the yoke willingly PIND. *P.* 2.93; βαρέως ἤνεικε ἰδὼν ἄνδρα he took the encounter with this man poorly HDT. 3.155.1; ῥᾳδίως φέρεις ἡμᾶς ἀπολείπων you take it lightly that you are leaving us PLAT. *Phaed.* 63a || **to tolerate, allow**: *of strong wine* καὶ τὰ τρία φέρων καλῶς that holds up well to dilution with even three parts water ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1188, *cf. Ach.* 354; *fig.* τὰς ἐπιδείξεις ... φέρουσιν αὐτοῦ οἱ λόγοι, τοὺς δὲ ἐν ἐκκλησίαις ... ἀγῶνας οὐχ ὑπομένουσι his discourses make a public spectacle but do not hold up to the contests in the popular assembly DION. *Isocr.* 2.6 [C] **to bring, bear, present, offer**, *of goods and gifts* OD. 8.428 ANACR. 33.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1490 *etc.*; ἄρνε two lambs IL. 3.120; ἔντεα arms IL. 18.191; ἀπερείσι' ἄποινα immense ransom IL. 24.502; γῆν τε καὶ ὕδωρ earth and water (= submission) HDT. 7.131; φ. πρός τινα δῶρα to offer gifts to s.o. XEN. *An.* 7.3.31; φ. τι δώρημά τινι to bring *or* offer sthg. as a gift to s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 602 | φ. χάριν τινί to do a favor for s.o. IL. 5.211 OD. 5.307, *post-Hom.* to show gratitude to s.o. PIND. *O.* 10.17 (*but* to receive gratitude, deserve a reward SOPH. *O.T.* 764, *see below* f); ἐπὶ ἦρα φ. τινί to do things pleasing to s.o. IL. 1.572 OD. 3.164; φ. τινὶ εὐνοίας to show benevolence toward s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 489 || *of loans or debts* **to pay** THUC. 1.19 PLAT. *Pol.* 298a *etc.*; φόρον τέσσαρα τάλαντα a tribute of four talents THUC. 4.57.4; δασμὸν ἡμῖν φέρουσιν they pay tribute XEN. *An.* 5.5.10; μισθὸν φ. to pay wages XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.12 (*but of pay usu.* **to receive**, *see below* f); σύνοδον φ. to pay the contribution *IG* 2^2.1012.14, *al.* (II^{BCE}) | *of property* **to return**: φ. μίσθωσιν τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ to bear an annual return IS. 5.35 || *of voting* **to give**: ψῆφον φέρειν to give one's vote AESCHL. *Eum.* 674, 680 AND. 1.2 IS. 11.18; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. LYCURG. 7 = περί τινος LYCURG. 11 | *hence* **to appoint** *to a job* ▸ *with double acc.* PLAT. *Leg.* 753d ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 10; φ. τινὰ χορηγόν to appoint s.o. choregos DEMOSTH. 20.130, 39.7 || **to assign, refer** ▸ τί ἐπί τι sthg. to sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 37e, *Ch.* 163d, *Rp.* 478b POL. 3.36.7, *al.*; φ. ἐπί τινα τὰ πράγματα to confer authority on s.o. POL. 2.50.6 [D] **to bring, produce, bring about, cause**: κακόν *or* πῆμα *or* ἄλγεα an evil *or* pains IL. 8.541 OD. 12.231, 427; δηιοτῆτα *or* πόλεμον war OD. 6.203 HES. *Sc.* 150; θάνατον death BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.134; φέρει πολλὸν πυρετὸν δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσιν (Sirius) causes much fever for wretched mortals IL. 22.31; φ. κλέος ἀνθρώποισι to spread fame among men OD. 1.283; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι φ. Ἄρηα to wage war on one another IL. 3.132; τοῦτο εὐδοξίαν σοι οἴσει this will bring you glory PLAT. *epist.* 312c; εἰ τὸ σωθῆναι τὸ ψεῦδος φέρει if the lie brings safety SOPH. *Ph.* 109; ▸ *with inf.* πολυεπεῖς τέχναι θεσπιῳδὸν φόβον φέρουσι μαθεῖν longwinded arts cause us to learn prophetic terror AESCHL. *Ag.* 1135 | **to entail, involve**: τὸ πᾶν ἡμῖν τοῦ πολέμου φέρουσιν αἱ νέες for us success in war lies in the fleet HDT. 8.62.1; οὐ ξύλων ἀγὼν ὁ τὸ πᾶν φέρων ἐστὶ ἡμῖν, ἀλλ' ἀνδρῶν it is not the clash of ships but of men that is decisive for us HDT. 8.100.2; ὥσπερ τὸ δίκαιον ἔφερε as a sense of justice prescribes HDT. 5.58.2 | *of calculations* **to result** VETT. 345.18 | *fig.* **to produce, adduce, propose**: παραδείγματα examples ISOCR. 7.6; πάσας αἰτίας all accusations DEMOSTH. 58.22; εἰκόνα an image DEMOSTH. 61.10 || *of the earth or of plants* **to bear, produce** OD. 9.131 *etc.*; πλεῖστα φέρει ζείδωρος ἄρουρα φάρμακα the fertile soil produces very many medicinal herbs OD. 4.229; καρπὸν δ' ἔφερεν ζείδωρος ἄρουρα the rich earth produced fruit HES. *Op.* 117, *cf.* HDT. 6.139.1; ἄμπελοι, αἵ τε φέρουσιν οἶνον the vines that produce wine OD. 9.110 | *of pers.* τόπος ἄνδρας φέρει the place bears men PLAT. *Tim.* 24c; ἤνεγκεν αὐτὸν Λαοδίκεια Laodikeia bore him PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1.25.1; *hence* ἡ ἐνεγκοῦσα (*sc.* γῆ) his native land, fatherland HLD. 2.29.5 LIB. *Or.* 2.66 (*but* Mother Earth MAUR. 4.48) = ἡ ἐνεγκαμένη IUL. *epist.* 202 | ▸ *abs.* **to be productive, bear fruit** HOM. 4.91 HDT. 5.82.3 XEN. *Oec.* 20.4 || *extens.* **to create, form**: Πηνειὸς Τέμπη φέρει the Peneios carves out the Vale of Tempe PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.25.2; *of babies* ἄρχεται φέρειν τοὺς ὀδόντας they begin to teethe AET.[1] 4.9, *cf.* GEOP. 16.1.14 [E] *of speech or discourses* **to report, relate**: μῦθόν τινι words to s.o. IL. 15.202, *al.*; ἀγγελίην φ. to bear a message IL. 15.175; λόγον to relate a discourse PIND. *P.* 8.38; ἐπιστολήν to bear a letter XEN. *Ag.* 8.3; ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 781, *Tr.* 493 || *extens.* **to communicate, bear, announce**: πευθώ tidings AESCHL. *Sept.* 370 = φάτιν AESCHL. *Ag.* 9; σαφές τι πρᾶγος some clear message AESCHL. *Pers.* 248 *etc.* | *by inscription* **to register** DION. 1.63.1 *p*TEBT. 61a 111 (II^{BCE}) || ▸ *abs.* "to have on the tongue", *hence* **to speak of** ▸ *with acc.*: πολύν τινα ἐν ταῖς διαβολαῖς φέρειν to spread many slanders about s.o. AESCHN. 3.223 | *of names* **to use** GAL. 7.644, 15.753 [F] **to carry away, snatch** *or* **seize hold of**: οὓς μὴ Κῆρες ἔβαν θανάτοιο φέρουσαι whom the Keres of death did not come to seize IL. 2.302; φέροιεν ἀναρπάξασαι ἄελλαι may turbulent winds carry away (bad speech) OD. 8.409; νεκρὸν ἀείραντες φέρετ' ἐκ πόνου raise the corpse and save it from hardship IL. 17.718; *of rivers* οἰχώκεε φέρων it swept him away HDT. 1.189.1 | *esp. of plunder or booty* IL. 6.480, 17.70; Φινέως ... δεῖπνον φ. to snatch away the meal of Phineus AESCHL. *Eum.* 51 (*of the Harpies*); τὶ βίᾳ φ. to take sthg. by force ANTIPHO 6.11 | ▸ *abs.* **to plunder, loot** THUC. 1.7 *etc.*; θεῶν ἱερά sacred things EUR. *Hec.* 804; *esp.* φέρειν καὶ ἄγειν to plunder and pillage HDT. 1.88.3, 6.42.1 LYS. 20.17 DEMOSTH. 23.60; τὴν Βιθυνίδα Bithynia XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.2 || *fig.* **to obtain, carry off, win, earn**, *esp. of victories or prizes* IL. 18.308 PIND. *I.* 7.21 *etc.*; φ. τρίποδα to win a tripod HES. *Op.* 657; φ. τἀπινίκια to bring back the prize of victory SOPH. *El.* 692 = τὰ νικητήρια PLAT. *Leg.* 657e; φ. τἀριστεῖα to win first prize PLAT. *Rp.* 468c; πάντ' ἄνευ φόβου to obtain everything without fear SOPH. *O.T.* 590; χάριν φ. to receive gratitude, earn a reward SOPH. *O.T.* 764; τιμὴν φ. to win honor ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1278 | *neg.* μείζω τὴν αἰσχύνην φ. to garner greater dishonor PLAT. *Leg.* 671e || *of pay* **to receive, get** XEN. *An.* 1.3.21, *Oec.* 1.6 LYS. *fr.* 1.2 LYCURG. 23; μισθὸν φέροντας δύο δραχμὰς τῆς ἡμέρας receiving two drachmas a day as pay ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 66, *cf.* MEN. *fr.* 258.2; νῆές τε αἱ πᾶσαι τὸν αὐτὸν μισθὸν ἔφερον all the ships' crews received the same pay THUC. 3.17.4 [G] ▸ *abs.* **to go, lead**, *esp. of roads, doors, and sim.*: ὁδὸν φέρουσαν ἐς Ἱρόν the road that leads to the temple HDT. 2.122.3; ἡ φέρουσα ἄνω (*sc.* ὁδός) the road to the interior HDT. 9.69.1; ἡ ἐς Θήβας φέρουσα ὁδός the road to Thebes THUC. 3.24.1; ἡ πρὸς ἕω ἐπὶ Σοῦσα φέρει the road to the east leads to Susa XEN. *An.* 3.5.15; τῆς μὲν ἐς ἀριστερὴν ἐπὶ Καρίης φερούσης, τῆς δὲ ἐς δεξιὴν ἐς Σάρδις the road to the left leads to Caria, the one to the right to Sardis HDT. 7.31 | ἡ θύρα ἡ εἰς τὸν κῆπον φέρουσα the door to the garden DEMOSTH. 47.53; αἱ εἰς τὴν πόλιν φ. πύλαι the gates that lead into the city XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.7; ἐπὶ τὸ τεῖχος φέρουσαι κλίμακες steps that lead to the wall XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.7 | *fig.* τὰ ἴχνη τῆς ὑποψίας εἰς τοῦτον φέρουσιν the tracks of suspicion lead to this ANTIPHO 2.3.10 || *of places* **to extend, be situated** *or* **oriented**: ἐς θάλασσαν toward the sea HDT. 4.99.4; ἐς τὴν μεσόγαιαν toward the interior HDT. 4.100.2; πρὸς νότον to the southeast HDT. 7.201; ἡ ... ἐπὶ τὸν Ἄλβιν φέρουσα the part facing toward the Elbe PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.2 | *s.times of time*: τῇ εἰς τὴν κη' τοῦ Φαρμοῦθι φερούσῃ νυκτί on the night before the 28th day

of the month of Pharmouthi *p*TEBT. 61b 288 (II^{BCE}), *etc.* || *fig.* **to lead, go** PLAT. *Rp.* 444e XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.42; ἐς αἰσχύνην to disgrace HDT. 1.10.3; ἐς ἄκεσιν to recovery HDT. 4.90.1; ἐς φόβον to fear SOPH. *O.T.* 991; ἐς βλάβην φ. to turn out as a loss SOPH. *O.T.* 517; μέγα φ. ἐς τὰν ἀρετάν to attribute much to virtue EUR. *I.A.* 562; μέγα τι φ. εἰς πολιτείαν to bring great advantage to the state PLAT. *Rp.* 449d; τὰ πρὸς τὸ ὑγιαίνειν φέροντα that which confers health XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.31; ἐπ' ἀμφότερά τοι φέρει ταῦτα ποιέειν it is right for you to do this on both grounds HDT. 3.134.2 | ▸ *abs.* τοῦτο ἔφερεν αὐτῷ this was of aid to him MAUR. 5.8 | **to tend, aim at, address:** ἐς τί ὑμῖν ταῦτα φαίνεται φέρειν; to what end does this seem to lead? HDT. 1.120.3; φωνὴ φέρουσα πρός τινα the voice directed at s.o. HDT. 1.159.3; *of a look* φ. ἐπὶ πᾶσαν γῆν to take in the whole land HDT. 7.19.1; ἐς ἀρηίους ἀγῶνας φέρον τό ... μαντήϊον the oracle dealing with hostile confrontations HDT. 9.33.3; τοῦ στρατηγοῦ ταύτῃ ὁ νόος ἔφερε this was also the opinion of the general HDT. 9.120.4; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι ἔφερον their opinions converged THUC. 1.79; τὴν τοῦ δήμου φέρειν γνώμην, ὡς ... that the opinion of the people inclined to ... HDT. 4.11.2; ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 3.77.1, 5.118.2, *al.*; τῶν ἡ γνώμη ἔφερε συμβάλλειν their opinion inclined toward engaging in battle HDT. 6.110; πλέον ... ἔφερέ οἱ ἡ γνώμη his idea inclined more to ... HDT. 8.100.1 || **to conduct, guide:** τὴν πόλιν the city PLUT. *Luc.* 6.3 H *ptc.* φέρων ▸ *often with other verbs to express complementary action* OD. 22.146 SOPH. *Tr.* 622 PLAT. *Rp.* 345b *etc.*; ἔγχος μέν ῥ' ἔστησε φέρων he went to put away the spear OD. 1.127; σῖτον ... παρέθηκε φέρουσα she brought and served the food OD. 1.139; δὸς τῷ ξείνῳ ταῦτα φέρων he brought and gave this to the guest OD. 17.345; φέρων τῷ πατρὶ ἔδωκα I brought it to my father PLAT. *HipMa.* 282e; ᾤχοντο φέροντες ... τὰ γράμματα they left with the letter THUC. 7.8.3 || *intrans. to reinforce action of verb* HOM. 4.159 DEMOSTH. 5.12 AESCHN. 3.82; φέρουσα ἐνέβαλε νηῒ φιλίῃ she charged and rammed an allied ship HDT. 8.87.2; φέροντες παντὶ τῷ στρατεύματι πρὸς αὐτὸν Ἀκράγαντα προσήρεισαν committing the entire army, they moved against Agrigentum POL. 1.17.8 | *esp. later* ▸ *with verbs of throwing, giving etc., always with reflex. pron. expressed* PLUT. *Them.* 24.3, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 6.3, *al.* PAUS. 1.30.1 AEL. *V.H.* 8.14 *etc.*; ἐπεὶ ἐς τοὺς κρατῆρας ἑμαυτὸν φέρων ἐνέβαλον when I flung myself at the krater LUC. *Icar.* 13; σοὶ μέν ... ὦ θεῶν πάτερ ... ἑμαυτὸν φέρων ἀναθήσω O father of the gods, I entrust myself wholly to you IUL. 7.231b || *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ φέρον **fate, destiny, lot:** τὸ φ. ἐκ θεοῦ φέρειν to bear a destiny sent by god SOPH. *O.C.* 1693 (*codd.*); *with pun* εἰ τὸ φ. σε φέρει, φέρε καὶ φέρου· εἰ δ' ἀγανακτεῖς, καὶ σαυτὸν λυπεῖς καὶ τὸ φ. σε φέρει if destiny drags you, bear it and eagerly endure it: if you worry, you harm yourself and destiny drags you PALLADAS (AP 10.73.1-2) | *ptc. fem.* φέρουσα **recurrent,** *of illness* SOR. 3.45.1 I *imper.* φέρε *often adv.* (*cf.* ἄγε), *see* φέρε ❷ *mid.* A **to carry with oneself** *or* **by oneself,** *and simpl.* **to carry** OD. 19.504 HDT. 4.67.1, 7.50.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33, *Mem.* 3.14.1; ἤια provisions OD. 2.410; οἶνον wine ALC. 335.4; χοὰς ἐκ κρήνης water from the spring SOPH. *O.C.* 470; φερνὰς δόμοις a rich dowry into the house EUR. *Andr.* 1282; ὕδωρ ἐπὶ δεῖπνον water for the meal XEN. *An.* 7.4.3; οἰκοθεν σῖτον food from the house XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.8 | *epexeg. inf. of* δίδωμι *and sim.* OD. 21.349 EUR. *Tr.* 454 *etc.*, *see above* 1 a) | **to choose, adopt:** ταύταν βιοτάν this way of life EUR. *Andr.* 785 || **to offer, present:** τὸ πένθος your grief PHALAR. 103.1 || *of speech* **to report, relate:** μαντήϊα prophecies HES. *fr.* 240.9; λόγους discourses EUR. *Suppl.* 583 (*but* ἀγγελίας ἔπος οἴσῃ you will receive a message EUR. *Ph.* 1546) B **to carry away with oneself:** κτῆμα some treasure OD. 15.19 | *esp. of loot or plunder* **to snatch** *or* **seize hold of, carry away** IL. 23.856, *al.* OD. 15.378; ἔναρα spoils IL. 22.245; δαῖτα the meal OD. 10.124 | *of prizes* **to win, carry away** IL. 9.127, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 613; τὰ πρῶτα (*sc.* ἄεθλα) first prize IL. 23.275, 538; δέπας φ. to win the cup IL. 23.663; οὐ σμικρὸν ἄθλον τῆς ... μανίας φέρονται they receive not a small reward for the folly PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256d || *extens.* **to acquire** *or* **earn for oneself, obtain, carry off,** *of fame, reputation and sim.* IL. 22.217 *etc.*; ὀνείδη words of reproach PLAT. *Leg.* 762a; ἤ κε φέρῃσι μέγα κράτος, ἦ κε φεροίμην if he wins a great victory or if I do IL. 18.308; φερόμενος οὐ τὰ δεύτερα ... παρὰ βασιλεῖ occupying the first place beside the king HDT. 8.104 | ▸ τί τινος to obtain sthg. from s.o. HDT. 4.129.3, 7.211.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 500 EUR. *Hec.* 348 = παρά τινος HDT. 6.100.2 = ἔκ τινος SOPH. *El.* 969 = πρός τινος AESCHL. *Pr.* 638 = ἀπό τινος AESCHL. *Eum.* 266; τοῦ ... παρ' ἀγλαὰ δῶρα φέροιο you could obtain splendid gifts from him IL. 4.97; ἠνείκατο παρὰ Ἐγεσταίων τὰ οὐδεὶς ἄλλος he managed to obtain from the inhabits. of Egesta what no one else did HDT. 5.47.2; χάριν φέρεσθαι παρ' ὑμῶν to deserve your goodwill AND. 2.9; ἐξ ἀνανδρίας τοὔνομα the name of coward AESCHN. 1.131 ❸ *pass.* A **to be carried** *or* **transported, be inspired** *or* **driven to, be carried away** *by the winds, storms etc., and intrans.* **to move, go away** OD. 9.82, 10.54 AESCHL. *Pers.* 276; ῥεῖν καὶ φέρεσθαι to flow and move PLAT. *Crat.* 411c; πᾶν δ' ἦμαρ φερόμην I fell for a whole day IL. 1.592; ποταμόνδε ... ἧκε φέρεσθαι he launched himself into the river IL. 21.120; φ. εἰς τὸν Τάρταρον to be thrown headlong into Tartaros PLAT. *Phaed.* 114b; πνεῦμα φερόμενον wind that blows PLAT. *Rp.* 496d; τὸ πνεῦμα ... εἴσω τε καὶ ἔξω φέρεται the air moves inside and out GAL. 16.520 | *fig.* εἰς τὸ λοιδορεῖν φ. to suffer abuse EUR. *Andr.* 729; πρὸς τὴν τοῦ κάλλους φύσιν to be interested in the nature of war PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254b; ἐλπίδι φ. to be inclined to hope XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.4; ἐπὶ ταὐτὸ φ. to have the same tendencies PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.3; ὀργῆς ὕπο φερόμενος hot with anger EUR. *Bac.* 759 = φ. ὑπ' ὀργῆς DION. *Comp.* 18. 24; ἥξει φερόμενος ἐπὶ τὸν ἔλεγχον he will be induced to give proof MEN. *Epit.* 521 | *philos.* ἡ φερομένη οὐσία the universal movement PLAT. *Theaet.* 177c; οἱ φερόμενοι θεοί the gods of movement PLOT. 2.3.9 | *medic. of veins* **to run** GAL. 15.131 || *hence* **to move, go, dart:** ἰθὺς φέρεται μένει he rushes straight on in a fury IL. 20.172; ποῖ γᾶς φέρομαι; where on earth will I go? SOPH. *O.T.* 1309, *cf. El.* 922; δρόμῳ φ. πρός τινα to go against s.o. in a race XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37; φυγῇ εἰς ἑαυτοὺς φ. to retreat into themselves XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.23; *of a horse* βίᾳ φέρεται he leaps with force PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a | *esp. ptc. to reinforce verbs of movement:* φερόμενοι ἐσέπιπτον ἐς τοὺς Αἰγινήτας they launched themselves and fell upon the bands of Aeginetans HDT. 8.91; ἀπό ... ἐλπίδος ᾠχόμην φερόμενος I lost hope suddenly PLAT. *Phaed.* 98b; ἧκε φερόμενος εἰς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ φύσιν he immediately fell back on his natural inclination AESCHN. 3.89; ἥξει ἐπ' ἐκεῖνον τὸν λόγον φερόμενος he will fall back on this argument decisively LYCURG. 59 B *of voting* **to be given:** ψῆφος καθ' ἡμῶν οἴσεται we will give our vote EUR. *Or.* 440; περὶ ταύτης ἡ ψῆφος οἰσθήσεται there will be a vote on this DEMOSTH. 44.45 | *hence* **to be appointed,** *to a job* PREIN. 10.13 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* C **to be returned** *or* **reported, be given** ▸ *with adv.:* πονηρῶς φέρεσθαι to have a bad reputation XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.17; εὖ φερόμενος παρὰ τοῖς συμμάχοις held in good esteem among the allies XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.6; ἀτίμως ὑπὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων φ. to be the object of dishonorable talk on the part of men PLAT. *Ep.* 328e | θάνατον ἀνάγκη φέρεσθαι τοῦ διαθεμένου it is necessary that the death of the testator be made known NT *Heb.* 9.16; εἰς τὴν συνηγορίαν τοιαῦτά τινα φέρεται they plead things like this in defense SOR. 3.3.1 | *gramm.* ▸ φέρεσθαι ἐπί τι to be referred to sthg. AP.^{7} *Pron.* 61.5, *Synt,* 21.14 | ▸ *abs.* **to be reported** *or* **handed down, be given,** *esp. impers.* φέρεται it is said, they say, it is traditional HDT. 8.104 (*codd.*) STRAB. 1.3.15 *etc.* || *later of lit. works* **to be in circulation** AN. *Par.* 51.1.1 PLUT. *Praec.* 808a, 55.832d, *al.* IUL. 9.189b *etc.* | *of literary tradition* **to transmit, hand down:** πρόλογοι διττοὶ φέρονται two prefaces are transmitted EUR. *Rh. argum.*; ὁ στίχος οὗτος ἔν τισιν οὐ φέρεται this verse is not found in some manuscripts SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 377 || *of names* **to be in use** PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 7.4.11 D **to be carried away** *as plunder,* **to be plundered:** (Χερρόνησον) φέρεσθαι καὶ ἄγεσθαι ὑπὸ Θρᾳκῶν that the Chersonese was sacked and looted by the Thracians XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.8; *of pers.* ἄγομαι φέρομαι I am kidnapped and carried away ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 241 E ▸ *with adv. of means* **to succeed, finish:** καλῶς φέρεσθαι to turn out well, be successful SOPH. *Ai.* 1074; κακῶς φ. to come to a bad end, fail XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.25; εὖ φερομένης τῆς γεωργίας if agriculture bears good fruit XEN. *Oec.* 5.17; *of literary composition* καλῶς φερομένη well done PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.29.27; *without adv.* ἐὰν ταῦτα φέρεσθαι to let matters take their course DEMOSTH. 8.67 | *s.times of pers.* εὖ *or* καλῶς φερόμενος who has good results, success THUC. 5.16.1, 2.60.3; χεῖρον φερομένη παρὰ τἀδελφῷ to be valued less than a brother IOS. *A.I.* 16.7.6 (222) | **to behave** VETT. 27.20, *al.* | ▸ ὅπως ἠνέχθη περί τινος as the opinion is on sthg. MARCEL. *Puls.* 233 • *tenses formed from four different stems:* a) *from* φερ- *only pres. and impf. and later aor.* 3. *pl.* ἤφεραν *in inscr.* || *Locr.* φάρω *in inscr.* | *epic subj.* 2. *sg.* φέρῃσθα CALLIM. *H.* 3.144, 3. *sg.* φέρῃσι IL. 18.308 | *epic imper.* 2. *pl.* φέρτε | *epic inf.* φερέμεν || *epic impf.* φέρον *and* φέρεσκον OD. 9.429, *al.* b) *from* οἰ-: *fut.* οἴσω, *Dor.* οἰσῶ THEOCR. 3.11, *1. pl.* οἰσεῦμες THEOCR. 15.133; *mid.* οἴσομαι (*pass. signf.* EUR. *Or.* 440 XEN. *Oec.* 18.6), *Dor.* 3. *sg.* οἰσεῖται ARCHIM. *Fluit.* 1.7 (*pass. signf.*) | *inf.* οἴσειν *epic aor.*^{s} (*artificial forms based on the future*) *imper.* 2. *sg.* οἶσε, 3. *sg.* οἰσέτω, 3. *pl.* οἰσόντων | *inf.* οἴσειν PIND. *P.* 4.102 (*dub.*), *epic* οἰσέμεν *and* οἰσέμεναι || *pf. mid.* 3. *sg.* οἶσται (*in compd.*) LUC. *Paras.* 2 || *fut. pass.* οἰσθήσομαι DEMOSTH. 44.45 *etc.* c) *from* ἐνεγκ-: *aor.*^{s} ἤνεγκα -ας -ε, *pl.* -αμεν -ατε -αν, *mid.* ἠνεγκάμην -κω -κατο, *1. pl.* -κάμεθα | *subj. act.* ἐνέγκω | *opt.* ἐνέγκαιμι | *imper.* 3. *sg.* ἐνεγκάτω, 2. *pl.* ἐνέγκατε (*in compd.*) | *Hellen. inf.* ἐνέγκαι, *mid.* ἐνεγκασθαι | *ptc.* ἐνέγκας, *mid.* ἐνεγκάμενος || *aor.*^{t} ἤνεγκον, 3. *sg.* ἤνεγκε | *subj.* ἐνέγκω | *opt.* ἐνέγκοιμι | *imper.* ἔνεγκε -έτω; *Dor.* 3. *pl.* ἐνεγκόντω *in inscr.*; *mid.* 2. *sg.* ἐνεγκοῦ SOPH. *O.C.* 470 | *inf.* ἐνεγκεῖν | *ptc.* ἐνεγκών d) *from* ἐνεικ-: *Ion. epic aor.*^{s} ἤνεικα, *mid.* ἠνεικάμην; 3. *sg.* ἤνεικε, *epic* ἔνεικε; *1. pl.* ἐνείκαμεν OD. 24.43;

3. pl. ἤνεικαν, *epic* ἔνεικαν; *Boeot.* εἴνιξα *in inscr. and* ἤνειγξα HDN. 2.374.21 | *imper.* ἔνεικον *but as aor*^{t}. ἔνεικε OD. 21.178; *pl.* ἐνείκατε -κάντων | *inf.* ἐνεῖκαι *and* ἐνεικέμεν, *Aeol.* ἐνείκην ALC. 119.12 | *ptc.* ἐνείκας *and* ἐνεικών (*in compd.*) *in inscr.*; *mid.* ἐνεικάμενος ALC. 335.4 ‖ *dial. aor*^{s}. ἤνῑκα, *later* ἤνιγκα *in inscr.* | *subj. 3. sg.* ἐνίκει *and* ἐνίκη | *inf.* ἔνικαι *in inscr.* ‖ *other tenses: pf.* ἐνήνοχα ‖ *Att. pf. mid. pass.* ἐνήνεγμαι | *ptc.* ἐνηνεγμένος, *Ion.* ἐνηνειγμένος HDT. 8.37.1 (ἐξ-) ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐνήνεκτο GAL. 3.581, 595 *and in compd.* (προσ)ἐνήνεκτο XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.20 *and* προσήνεκτο EUSTATH. 1182.7 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἠνέχθην, *Ion.* ἠνείχθην (*in compd.*), *Dor. in compd.* ἠνίχθην; *Boeot. 3. sg.* ἐνιχθεῖ *in inscr.* (*in compd.*) | *Dor. ptc.* ἐνειχθείς *in inscr., Hellen.* ἐνεγχθείς *in pap. etc., Boeot. neut.* ἐνιχθέν (*in compd.*) *in inscr.* ‖ *fut. pass.* ἐνεχθήσομαι.

Φερών -ῶνος, ὁ **Pheron**, *male name* HDT. 2.111.1 • *also* Φέρων QS 2.238.

Φερωνία -ας, ἡ **Feronia**, *Italian goddess* DION. 2.49.5.

φερωνῠμέομαι, *contr.* [φερώνυμος] **to take a name** ▸ παρά τι from sthg. EUSTATH. 656.62 (*aor. inf. pass.* φερωνυμηθῆναι).

φερωνῠμία -ας, ἡ [φερώνυμος] **name taken** ▸ τινος from sthg. OPP. 1.243 ‖ **suitable name** EUSTATH. 776.49 • *Ion.* -ίη.

φερώνῠμος -ον [φέρω, ὄνομα] **that bears the name** ▸ τινος of sthg. NIC. *Th.* 666 ORPH. *A.* 719 NONN. *D.* 24.45, *al.* COLLUTH. 246 = ἔκ τινος NONN. *D.* 5.71 ‖ **suitably named, justly named** AEL. *N.A.* 17.8 ◆ *adv.* φερωνύμως **with the appropriate name** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399a 19 *etc.*

Φετιάλιοι -ων, οἱ **Fetiales**, *Rom. priests* DION. 2.72.1 • *also* φιτιαλεῖς, φητιαλεῖς, φυτιαλεῖς PLUT. *Cam.* 18.1 (*v.l.*) | *sg.* Φητιάλιος DCASS. 50.4.5.

φεῦ *onomat. exclam. of grief, anguish, disdain* **ah!, oh!, alas!**, *usu. in Trag.* SOPH. *Ant.* 323, *al.* NEOPHR. *fr.* 2.13 *etc.*; *in prose* XEN. *Symp.* 4.28; φ. τάλας alas, poor wretch SOPH. *Ai.* 983; ▸ *with voc.* φ. ὦ Ἑλλάς alas, o Greece XEN. *Ag.* 7.5 *cf.* CYR. 7.3.8 | *doubled* φεῦ φεῦ SOPH. *Ph.* 428, *al. etc.* | ▸ *esp. with gen.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 597 SOPH. *El.* 1183; φ. τῆς βροτείας φρενός oh, the human mind EUR. *Hip.* 936 | *s.times with other exclam.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 841 (*with* οἰοῖ δᾶ) SOPH. *Ph.* 785, 792 (*with* παπαῖ), *O.C.* 1670 (*with* αἰαῖ) ‖ *exclam. of wonder, amazement, admiration* **oh!, ah!** EUR. *El.* 262, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 273c; *s.times doubled* φεῦ φεῦ APOLLON. *fr.* 1.1. THEOCR. 5.86; ▸ *with gen.* φ. φ. τῆς ὥρας, τοῦ κάλλους oh the grace, oh the beauty ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1724; *in the two senses of grief and amazement* φ. τοῦ ἀνδρός ah! what a man XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.39 | ▸ *with acc.* (*subst. inf.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 234 | φ. ὡς εὖ λέγεις oh, how well you speak! PLAT. *HipMa.* 287b; ▸ *with rel. pron.* φ. ὅσῳ λέγεις τεχνικωτέρας Νύμφας ... Λυσίου oh, how much, as you say, the Nymphs are more gifted than the rhetorical artistry of Lysias! PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263d • *s.times in trag. and com. extra versum* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1307 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 41.

φεύγυδρος -ον [φεύγω, ὕδωρ] **avoiding water, hydrophobic** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.121.

φεύγω [*cf. Lat.* fugio, *Goth.* biugan] *impf.* ἔφευγον ‖ *fut. mid.* φεύξομαι ‖ *aor*^{t}. ἔφῡγον ‖ *pf.* πέφευγα | *ptc.* πεφευγώς, *mid. with act. signf.* πεφυγμένος (*pass. signf.* EPIC. *fr.* 423) ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεφεύγειν *later* πεφεύγειν IOS. *V.* 327 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφεύχθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to flee, give oneself over to flight, escape** *with adv.* ‖ *with prep.*; *s.times with gen. only* | *with int. acc.* | φυγῇ φεύγειν *see* φυγή 1 a) ‖ *with compd. with inf.* **to avoid** [B] *fig. with acc.* **to flee from, escape from, avoid, shun** *evils, death, etc.*; *with dat. of means* ‖ **to try to avoid** | *abs.* ‖ *of things* **to escape** | *abs. of wine* **to fade**, *i.e.* **to sour** [C] *of exiles* **to flee from the fatherland, go into exile** | *abs.* **to be an exile, be** *or* **live in exile** ‖ **to be banned** *or* **expelled, be exiled** | *s.times with acc.* [D] *jur.* **to be accused, summoned to court** | *with gen. of charge, usu. with gen. only; with prep.* | *rar. with gen. of penalty* | *extens. of things* ‖ *s.times poet.* **to defend oneself, protest** ❷ *mid. = act., only Hom. pf. ptc. mid.* πεφυγμένος *in periphr.* ❸ *pass.* **to be avoided** ❶ *act.* [A] **to flee, give oneself over to flight, escape** IL. 22.157 EUR. *Rh.* 77, *al. etc.*; ▸ *with adv.*: πῇ φεύγεις; where are you fleeing to? IL. 8.94; πόσε φεύγετε; whither do you flee? IL. 16.422; ποῖ φύγωμεν Ἄπίας χθονός; where in the land of Apis could we flee? AESCHL. *Suppl.* 777; ποῖ τις φύγῃ; where could one flee? SOPH. *Ai.* 403; ἐνθένδε ἐκεῖσε φ. to flee from one place to another PLAT. *Theaet.* 176b ‖ ▸ *with prep.*: φ. ἔκ *or* ἀπό τινος to flee from *or* escape s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 7.118 OD. 12.120; φ. ἐκ θανάτοιο to escape death IL. 20.350; φ. ἐκ κακῶν to avoid evils SOPH. *Ant.* 437 HDT. 1.65.1; ▸ *s.times with gen. only*: φ. ἀέθλων to avoid trials OD. 1.18; τῆς νόσου the disease SOPH. *Ph.* 1044 | φ. ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν to flee to the fatherland IL. 2.140, *al.*; φ. ἐς τοὺς ἀφώνους μάρτυρας to find refuge among mute witnesses EUR. *Hip.* 1076; φ. ἐπὶ πόντον to flee toward the sea IL. 2.665; ἐπὶ τὸν Ἑλικῶνα to Helikon XEN. *Ag.* 2.11; ἐπὶ Σάρδεων to Sardis XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.1; πρὸς τὸ ὄρος to the mountain XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.19; ὑπὸ γᾶν under the earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 175; ὑπὸ δελφῖνος from the dolphin IL. 21.23; ὑπὸ Ἀχιλῆος before Achilles IL. 21.554 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: φύγε λαιψηρὸν δρόμον flee by running swiftly PIND. *P.* 9.121; τίνα φυγὴν φευξούμεθα; how will we flee? EUR. *Hel.* 1041; φ. τὴν παρὰ θάλασσαν ὁδόν to flee by the sea road HDT. 4.12.3 | φυγῇ φεύγειν *see* φυγή 1 a) ‖ *with compd.*: βέλτερον, ὃς φεύγων προφύγῃ κακὸν ἠὲ ἁλώῃ it is better that one flee and escape capture IL. 14.81; φεύγων ἐκφεύγειν to find escape in flight HDT. 5.95.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 177 = φεύγων καταφυγεῖν HDT. 4.23.5 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to avoid**: χρᾶσθαι using HDT. 4.76.1; διδάξαι showing PLAT. *Ap.* 26a [B] ▸ *fig. with acc.* **to flee from, escape from, avoid, shun** *evils, death etc.* IL. 1.60 OD. 1.11 DEMOSTH. 18.259 MEN. *Dysc.* 932 *etc.*; πόλεμόν τε πεφευγότες ἠδὲ θάλασσαν fleeing war and the sea OD. 1.12; φ. Ἕκτορα to flee before Hektor IL. 11.327; φ. τινὰ ἐκ μάχης to withdraw from battle before s.o. HDT. 7.104.5; φόνον φ. to avoid the consequences of murder EUR. *Med.* 796; τὰν Διός ... μῆτιν to avoid the will of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 906; ἐς πόντον ἐπηρεφέας φύγε πέτρας (the ship) avoided the looming rocks by heading into open sea OD. 10.131; φ. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην τοὺς Σκύθας to flee into Asia pursued by the Scythians HDT. 4.12; οἱ μέν νυν ἄλλοι Ἴωνες καὶ οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἔφυγον τὸ οὔνομα the other Ionians and the Athenians avoided the name HDT. 1.43.3; γέρανοι φεύγουσαι τὸν χειμῶνα cranes migrating away from winter HDT. 2.22.4; φ. τὰς δικαίας ἀπολογίας to avoid a defense in keeping with the law AESCHN. 3.201; ▸ *with dat. of means* ἀρχαῖον ὄνειδος ἀλαθέσιν λόγοις εἰ φεύγομεν if we avoid the ancient reproach with true speech PIND. *O.* 6.90; φεύγων φυγῇ τὸ γῆρας by seeking flight from old age PLAT. *Symp.* 195b ‖ **to try to avoid** DEMOSTH. 20.138; στρατείαν the military expedition DEMOSTH. 21.162 | ▸ *abs.* φεύγουσι γάρ τοι χοἱ θρασεῖς even the bold try to avoid SOPH. *Ant.* 580 ‖ *of things* **to escape**: Νέστορα δ' ἐκ χειρῶν φύγον ἡνία the reins eluded the hands of Nestor IL. 8.137, *cf.* 11.128; τὸν ἡνίοχον φύγον ἡνία the reins escaped the charioteer IL. 23.465; ▸ *with two acc.* ποῖόν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων what saying escaped the fence of your teeth? IL. 4.350 OD. 1.64 | *subst. ptc.* τὸ φεῦγον what slips off HP. *Off.* 9 GAL. 18(2).735 XEN. *Hip.* 10.9 | ▸ *abs. of wine* **to fade**, *i.e.* **to sour** GEOP. 7.7.8 [C] *of exiles* **to flee from the fatherland, go into exile** IL. 9.478 OD. 13.259 *etc.*; *subst. ptc.* οἱ φεύγοντες the exiles THUC. 1.24.6 XEN. *Ag.* 7.6; πατρίδα φ. to be an exile from the fatherland OD. 15.228 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.24 = τὴν αὐτοῦ THUC. 5.26.5 = ἐκ τῆς πατρίδος XEN. *An.* 1.3.3; φ. ἐξ Ἄργεος to go into exile from Argos OD. 15.224; ἐξ Ἀθηνέων from Athens HDT. 6.103.2; ἐκ Συρακουσῶν from Syracuse THUC. 8.85.3; ἅπασαν τὴν Ἀθηναίων ξυμμαχίδα φ. to be exiled from every city in alliance with Athens *I*G 1^{2}.10.30 (V^{BCE}); φεύγοντα Ἐπιάλτην ταύτην τὴν αἰτίην οἴδαμεν we know that Ephialtes went into exile because of this accusation HDT. 7.214.2 | ▸ *abs.* **to be an exile, be** *or* **live in exile** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1668 ANTIPHO 2.2.9 PLAT. *Menex.* 242b; δύο ἔτη φευγέτω let him remain in exile for two years PLAT. *Leg.* 867c; φεύγοντες those who live in exile (*opp. to* φυγόντες) LYS. 14.33; φ. ἀειφυγίαν to be exiled for life PLAT. *Leg.* 871d, *al.* = ἐν ἀειφυγίᾳ PLAT. *Leg.* 877e *etc.* ‖ **to be banned** *or* **expelled, be exiled**: ὑπὸ Σκυθέων to be expelled by the Scythians HDT. 4.125.4; φ. ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου to be sent into exile by the people HDT. 5.30.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.27; φ. ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου to be condemned to exile by the Areopagos DINAR. 1.44 | ▸ *s.times with acc.* φεύγοντες Πεισιστρατίδας exiled by the will of the Peisistratidai HDT. 5.62.2 [D] *jur.* **to be accused, be summoned to court**: *subst. ptc.* ὁ φεύγων the accused ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 193, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 405b DEMOSTH. 23.66 (*opp. to* διώκω); ῥᾳδίως φεύγων ἂν ἀποφύγοι δίκην if accused he will be easily acquitted ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 167; ▸ *with acc.*: γραφάς φ. to be accused ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 442 = γραφήν PLAT. *Euthyph.* 6, *but for* αἰτίην φ. HDT. 7.214.2 *see above* c); ὑπό τινος δίκας φ. to be accused by s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 19c = γραφὴν ὑπό τινος XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.4 = τινὶ δίκην LYS. 12.4; φεύγει ὑπ' ἐμοῦ ταύτην τὴν δίκην he receives this accusation from me DEMOSTH. 49.1 | ▸ *with gen. of charge*: φόνου δίκην φ. to be accused of homicide ANTIPHO 5.9; γραφὰς φ. παρανόμων to be accused of illegality DEMOSTH. 18.235; ▸ *usu. with gen. only*: φόνου φ. to be accused of homicide LYS. 10.31 LYCURG. 133 *etc.*; δειλίας of cowardice ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1129; ξενίας to usurp the rights of citizenship ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 718; ἀσεβείας φ. ὑπό τινος to be accused of impiety by s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 35d; ▸ *with prep.* φ. περί τινος to be accused of sthg. ANTIPHO 5.95 = ἐπί τινι AND. 1.18 | ▸ *rar. with gen. of penalty* *I*OGIS 218.92 (III^{BCE}) | *extens. of things* τὸ φεῦγον ψήφισμα the decree now being accused DEMOSTH. 23.58 ‖ *s.times poet.* **to defend oneself, protest**: ὡς οὐκ ἔχουσι κῦρος by showing that they are not valid AESCHL. *Suppl.* 390; ἔφευγε μὴ εἰδέναι he defended himself by saying that he knew nothing SOPH. *Ant.* 263 ❷ *mid. = act., only Hom. pf. ptc. mid.* πεφυγμένος *in periphr.*: μοῖραν δ' οὔ τινά φημι πεφυγμένον ἔμμεναι ἀνδρῶν I say that none of the men has escaped his destiny IL. 6.488; οὔ οἱ νῦν ἔτι γ' ἔστι πεφυγμένον ἄμμε γενέσθαι now it is no longer possible to flee IL. 22.219; π. ὑπὲκ κακοῦ fleeing misfortune IL. 15.700; ὃν οὔ πώ

φημι πεφυγμένον ἔμμεν ὄλεθρον whom I do not believe has escaped death OD. 9.455 ❸ *pass.* **to be avoided:** πεφυγμένον κακόν disaster that one escaped EPIC. *fr.* 423U. • *pres.* φεύγω *in inscr.* | *epic pres. inf.* φευγέμεν *and* φευγέμεναι || *poet. impf.* φεῦγον, *iter.* φεύγεσκον || *Dor. fut. mid.* φευξοῦμαι; *later* φυγοῦμαι OR. *Sib.* 11.45 *and* φύγομαι OR. *Sib.* 12.93; *later also fut. act.* (ἐκ)φεύξω | *opt. 3. pl.* φευξοίατο AESCHL. *Pers.* 369 || *Ion. aor*^{t}. *iter.* φύγεσκον OD. 17.316 | *rar. later aor*^{s}. (ἐξ)έφευξα OR. *Sib.* 6.6 *and cf.* ἔφευξαν· ἔφυγον HSCH.; *inf. mid.* φεύξασθαι L. *Sud.* α 2948 *and in compd.* (δια-, κατα)φεύξασθαι HP. *epist.* 25 EUS.[1] *D.E.* 2.3.42 *etc. and ptc.* (ἀπο)φευξάμενος IODAM. (*PG* 95.900.15) || *pf. opt. 3. sg.* πεφεύγοι | *ptc.* πεφυζώς, *Aeol.* πεφύγγων (*see* φυγγάνω) || *Ion. ppf. 3. sg.* ἐπεφεύγεε HDT. 6.40.1 (*conject.*) || *aor*^{s}. *pass. only* IOS.: *inf.* φευχθῆναι AI 19.144 *and in compd. 3. sg.* (δι)εφεύχθη *ib.* 18.309, *ptc.* (δια)φευχθείς *ib.* 17.47.

φεύζω [φεῦ] **to yell oh!, alas!:** τί τοῦτ' ἔφευξας; why did you shout "alas"? AESCHL. *Ag.* 1308.

φευκταῖος -α -ον HSCH., *see* ἀποτρόπαιος.

φευκτέος -α -ον [φεύγω] *verb. adj.* **that it is necessary to avoid, to be avoided** GAL. 18(2).850; τὰ φ. things to be avoided IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 31.190 || *neut.* -εον **it is necessary to flee** ▸ ἀπό τινος from s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 62d; ▸ τινὶ φ. s.o. should flee EUR. *Her.* 259 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 392 | ▸ *with acc.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 507d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.4.

φευκτιάω, *contr.* [φεύγω] *desid.* **to want to flee** ARISTOT. *fr.* 130.

φευκτικός -ή -όν [φεύγω] **inclined to avoid** ▸ *with gen.* ARISTOT. *An.* 431a 13 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.24.20.

φευκτός -ή -όν [φεύγω] **that should be shunned** *or* **avoided** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1119a 23, *al.* EPIC. 1.30 LUC. *Herc.* 28 || **that can be escaped from, avoidable** PLAT. *Ax.* 369b; ἀγγελία announcement SOPH. *Ai.* 224.

φευξασπίδιον -ου, τό [φεύγω, ἀσπίς] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.110a, *see* πόλιον.

φευξείω EUR. *H.F.* 628, *see* φευκτιάω.

φεύξῖμος -ον [φεύγω] PLUT. *Superst.* 166e, *later for* φύξιμος || HSCH., *see* φευκτός.

φευξίπονος -ον [φεύγω, πόνος] **work shy** CERC. 5.6.

φεῦξις -εως, ἡ SOPH. *Ant.* 362, *see* φύξις.

φεψάλλω [φέψαλος] **to incinerate** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 362c (*pres. inf.* φεψάλλειν).

φεψᾰλόομαι, *contr.* [φέψαλος] **to be reduced to ashes** AESCHL. *Pr.* 362 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐφεψαλώθη).

φέψᾰλος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *bhes-; *cf. Skt.* bhásman] **spark, ember** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 668, *Ve.* 227 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 367a 5; *prov. of unused things* ἀσπὶς ἐν τῷ φεψάλῳ κρεμήσεται the shield will hang on the hearth ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 279 • *Ion.* φέψελος HSCH.

φεψᾰλυξ -ῡγος, ὁ ARCHIL. 180 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 107 (*fig.*) POL. 1.48.6, *see* φέψᾰλος.

φέως -ω, ὁ *bot.* **pimpinella spinosa** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.3.

φή ANACR. 119.1, *encl. for* φησί.

φῆ *poet. for* ἔφη • *Dor.* φᾶ.

Φηγα(ι)εύς -έως [Φηγαία] **Phega(i)eus, Phegaian** PLUT. *Alc.* 22.4 *etc.*

Φηγαία -ας, ἡ **Phegaia,** *Attic deme* HARP.[1] *s.v.* Φηγαιεῦσι.

Φηγεύς -έως, ὁ **Phegeus,** *male name, Trojan* IL. 5.11 | *king of Arcadia* HDT. 9.26.5 *etc.*

φηγῑνέος -α -ον MAEC. (AP 6.33.5) ORPH. *A.* 67, *see* φήγῑνος.

φήγῑνος -η -ον [φηγός] **oaken** IL. 5.838 CALLIM. *epigr.* 34.1 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.102.

Φήγιον -ου, τό **Phegion,** *mountain in the Troad* LYC. 16.

φηγός -οῦ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* fagus, *Goth.* boka] *bot.* **oak** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.3.1, *al.* LONG. 2.5.3, *al.*; Διὸς φ. the oak of Zeus IL. 5.693; φηγῷ ἐφ' ὑψηλῇ πατρὸς Διός on the high oak of father Zeus IL. 7.60; ἡ παλαιὰ φ. the ancient oak, *at Dodona* SOPH. *Tr.* 171, *cf.* HES. *fr.* 240.8, 319 || **acorn** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1137 PLAT. *Rp.* 372c THEOCR. 9.20 *etc.* • *Dor.* φᾱγός THEOCR. *l.c.*

φηγότευκτος -ον [φηγός, τεύχω] **made of oak wood** LYC. 1432 (*hut*).

Φηγοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Phegous,** *Attic deme* STEPH.[1] *etc.*

Φηγούσιος -ου, ὁ [Φηγοῦς] **Phegousios, inhabit. of Phegous** AND. 1.65.

φηγών -ῶνος, ὁ [φηγός] **oak grove** GLOSS.

φήγη *epic pres. subj. 3. sg. of* φημί.

φηληκίζω L. *E.M.* 160.41, *see* φηλόω.

φηληκόθρεπτος -ον HSCH., *see* ἐριναστός.

φήληξ -ηκος, ὁ **wild fig,** *perhaps proper.* "deceptive" *because it seems ripe when it is not really ripe* SOPH. *fr.* 731 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1165.

φηλητεύω, φηλήτης *see* φιλετεύω, φιλήτης.

Φῆλιξ -ικος, ὁ **Felix,** *Rom. male name* NT *Acts* 23.24, *al. etc.*

φῆλος -ον **deceptive, cheating** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1165 L. *Sud.* L. *E.M.* 130.51, *al. etc.* • *accent.* φηλός THEOGNOST. *Can.* 61 (*prob. erroneous*).

φηλόω, *contr.* [φῆλος] *fut.* φηλώσω L. *E.M. s.v.* φηλώματα *etc.* || *aor.* ἐφήλωσα || *aor. ptc. pass.* φηλωθείς ❶ *act.* **to deceive, fool** MEN. *fr.* 21.2; φρένας **the mind** AESCHL. *Ag.* 492; ἐπέεσσιν **with words** AP. 3.983; λώβαισι καὶ κλαυθμοῖσι **with injuries and lamentation** LYC. 785 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived:** γλώσσαις **by tongues** EUR. *Suppl.* 243.

φήλωμα -ατος, τό [φηλόω] **deception, fraud** ANTIPHO[1] B 71.

φῆμα -ατος, τό [φημί] **word, saying** HSCH.

φημάριον -ου, τό [φήμη] **fame** ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1381A, *al.*

φήμη -ης, ἡ [φημί] Ⓐ *Hom.* **divine voice, prophetic speech** OD. 20.105; χαῖρε δὲ φήμῃ Ὀδυσσῆος φίλος υἱός the son of Odysseus rejoiced in the divine speech OD. 2.35; φήμην τίς μοι φάσθω let s.o. tell me a prophetic utterance OD. 20.100 || *post-Hom. extens.* **response, oracle, omen, augury, prediction** HDT. 3.153.2, 5.72.2 SOPH. *El.* 1109, *al.* EUR. *Ion* 180, *al.*; τοῦ ὀνείρου ἡ φ. the prophecy of the dream HDT. 1.43.3; φ. μαντικαί predictions of seers SOPH. *O.T.* 723 = μάντεων φῆμαι EUR. *Hip.* 1056; φήμας τε καὶ μαντείας divine responses and oracles PLAT. *Phaed.* 111b ISOCR. 9.21; φήμας καὶ ἐνύπνια καὶ οἰωνούς divine voices and nocturnal visions and the flight of birds XEN. *Symp.* 4.48; φήμην φέρειν to bring the response SOPH. *O.T.* 86; φήμας ἐλέγχειν to examine the responses EUR. *Hip.* 1056; ἐσημήνατέ μοι ... καὶ ἐν οἰωνοῖς καὶ ἐν φήμαις ἅ τ' ἐχρῆν ποιεῖν you indicated to me what I had to do both in signs and in omens XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.3; φήμη ὑμῖν ὄρνις ἐστί a bird is a divine sign for you ARISTOPH. *Av.* 720 | *com.*: φήμην ἀγαθὴν λέξομεν ὑμῖν we will give you well-omened speech ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 865; φήμης ἕνεκα as a good omen PLAT. *Leg.* 878a Ⓑ **opinion, rumor, fame, news** HES. *Op.* 763 AESCHL. *Ag.* 938, *al.* AESCHN. 2.145; φάμα δ' ἦλθε κατὰ πτόλιν the news reached the city SAPPH. 44.12; φ. ἐσέπτατο ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον the report flew to the camp HDT. 9.100.1; ἔχειν φήμην ἀγαθὴν to bear good news ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1320; φ. ὑπορρεῖ the rumor spreads PLAT. *Leg.* 672b; φήμην κατασκεδάσαι to spread a rumor PLAT. *Ap.* 18c; ψευδῆ φ. κατὰ θεῶν false notions about the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 822c; ἡ κοινὴ φ. the word on the street PHILOD. *Piet.* 17.25 (p. 84) | **message** AESCHL. *Ch.* 741 SOPH. *El.* 1155 EUR. *Hip.* 158 || *of pers.* **fame, reputation** ANTIPH. 104.1 ISOCR. 5.78; δεινὴ *or* κακὴ φήμη bad reputation HES. *Op.* 760, 761; ὑποδεέστερα ... τῆς φήμης less than their reputation THUC. 1.11.2; ἀψευδής τις ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου πλανᾶται φ. κατὰ τὴν πόλιν a false rumor is circulating the city with a life of its own AESCHN. 1.127; ἐπιφέρειν γυναικείους ἑαυτοῖς φήμας to call themselves effeminate PLAT. *Leg.* 935a | *usu. in posit. sense* **good fame** *or* **reputation** HDT. 1.31.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 109 *etc.*; φ. ἀγαθαί glorious reputation PIND. *O.* 7.10; εὐλογία καὶ ἔπαινοι καὶ φ. words of praise, encomia, and fame ISOCR. 5.134 | *s.times neg.* φ. πονηρά bad reputation AESCHL. *Ch.* 1045 = αἰσχρά φ. ISOCR. 1.43 || *poet. pl.* φᾶμαι speeches (of praise) PIND. *P.* 2.16; φήμα φιλοφόρμιγξ melody that loves the phorminx AESCHL. *Suppl.* 697, *cf. Sept.* 866 Ⓒ **report, tradition, legend** EUR. *El.* 701 PLAT. *Phil.* 16c, *Leg.* 713c; ἐστι φήμη the tradition is that ... AESCHL. *Suppl.* 760; αἱ ἀρχαῖαι φῆμαι the ancient traditions POL. 12.3.2; μνήμην παρὰ τῆς φήμης λαβεῖν to take the traditional account LYS. 2.3 || *generic.* **speech, discourse:** βαιά ... λόγων φ. speaking **in a low voice** SOPH. *Ph.* 846 || *personif.* **Φήμη,** ἡ **Pheme (Fame)** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.1 AESCHN. 1.128 PLUT. *Cam.* 30.4 CHARIT. 1.1.2, *al. etc.*; Φήμης βωμοί altars to Fame PAUS. 1.17.1 | *of Apollo* ἄμβροτε Φάμα O immortal Speech SOPH. *O.T.* 158 • *Aeol. Dor.* φάμα | *s.times* φήμα BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.1, 5.194 ISYLL. 80.

φημί [*IE* *bh(e)H_2-; *cf. Lat.* for, *AS* boen, *Olc.* bōn] *impf.* ἔφην, *mid.* ἐφάμην || *fut.* φήσω, *mid.* φήσομαι || *aor*^{s}. ἔφησα ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ **to say, affirm, speak,** *abs.* | *usu. with acc.* | πρός τινα to s.o. | *later with dat.* | *with* κατά *and gen.* || *often with inf. or acc. and inf.* | *s.times with inf. omitted:* | *with connected rel. or interrog.* | *usu. with* ὅτι *or* ὡς to say that || *as parenthesis inserted in direct discourse* | *pleon.* || *3. pl.* φασί they say, it is said | *3. sg.* φησί he says, it is said || **to say,** *in a written work:* || **to say, mention, cite,** || **to say, prescribe:** τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that ... Ⓑ **to believe, think, consider, suppose** | *analog. exclam.* Ⓒ *only act.* **to say yes, affirm, admit** | *with inf.* | *in response* φημί **yes** || *with neg.* οὔ φημι **to say no, say that ... not, deny, refuse, refute** | *with inf.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *in response* οὔ φημι **no** ❷ *rar. pass.* (*only pf. mid. pass.*) **to be said, be affirmed** ❶ *act. and mid.* Ⓐ **to say, affirm, speak** ▸ *abs.*: φάσθαι δέ με θυμὸς ἀνώγει my heart urges me to speak OD. 21.194 | ▸ *usu. with acc.*: τὸ μὲν φάσθαι, τὸ δὲ καὶ κεκρυμμένον εἶναι to say one thing and remain silent on another OD. 11.443 | ▸ πρός τινα to s.o.: πρὸς ξεῖνον φάσθαι ἔπος ἠδ' ἐπακοῦσαι to speak to the stranger and listen to him too OD. 17.584 | ▸ *later with dat.*: ὁ δὲ ἔφη αὐτοῖς he said to them NT *Matt.* 13.28 | ▸ *with* κατά *and gen.*: κατ' ἐμοῦ φασιν they speak against me, *i.e.* they oppose me, they accuse me XEN. *Ap.* 25 || ▸ *often with inf. or acc. and inf.* φασίν τινες ἡμᾶς λέγειν some declare that we say NT *Rom.* 3.8 *etc.* | ▸ *s.times with inf. omitted:* σὲ κακὸν καὶ ἀνάλκιδα φήσει he will say that you are cowardly and weak IL. 8.153; φονέα σέ φημι τάνδρὸς I declare that you are the murderer of the man SOPH. *O.T.* 362; Κορινθίους ... τί φῶμεν; what are we to say about the Corinthians? XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.12 | ▸ *with connected rel. or interrog.*: μή ποτε φάσῃς ὅ τι γίνεται αὔριον never say what will

Φ

happen tomorrow SIM. 16.1 | ▸ *usu. with* ὅτι *or* ὡς to say that PLAT. *Gorg.* 587d LYS. 7.19 *etc.* || *as parenthesis*: τίνες, φῄς, ἦσαν οἱ λόγοι; what, do you say, what were the arguments? PLAT. *Phaed.* 59c | *inserted in direct discourse*: νὴ τὸν Δία, ὦ Σωκράτες, ἔφη, εὖ γ' ἐποίησας by Zeus! O Socrates, I said, you have done well PLAT. *Phaed.* 60c; οὐκοῦν, ἔφη ὁ Σωκράτης, εἰ ταῦτα ἀληθῆ then, said Socrates, if this is true PLAT. *Phaed.* 67b; ἀληθῆ, ἔφη, λέγεις, ὁ Σώκρατης, ὦ Κέβης Socrates said: "you speak the truth, O Kebes" PLAT. *Phaed.* 70b; εἶπον, ἔφη, ὦ Σώκρατες he recounted: "I declared, O Socrates" XEN. *Oec.* 9.14 | *pleon.*: λέγει ... οὐκ ἄλλο τι ἢ· σωφρόνει, φησίν he does not assert anything other than "be sensible", he says PLAT. *Ch.* 164e; ἡ κρίσις ... λέγει· διότι, φησίν, ἔδοξε τἀληθῆ εἰσαγγεῖλαι the judgment proclaims: "because he seemed to have made a true accusation" LYS. 13.50; ὁ Ἰσχόμαχος γελάσας εἶπεν· ἀλλὰ παίζεις μὲν σύγε, ἔφη, ὦ Σώκρατες Ischomachos laughed and said: "But you are joking, Socrates" XEN. *Oec.* 17.10; ἔφη λέγων speaking he said *or simpl.* he said HDT. 3.156.3, *al.* = ἔφησε ... λέγων HDT. 6.137.1 = ἔλεγε φάς HDT. 1.122.2 *etc.*; *also coord.*: τί φῶ; τί λέξω; what will I say? EUR. *Hel.* 483; τί φατε; τί λέγετε; what then? what are you saying? EUR. *Cycl.* 210; τί ἐροῦμεν ἢ τί φήσομεν; what will we be able to respond? DEMOSTH. 8.37; τί ἐρεῖτε ... τί ἐρεῖτε; τί φήσετε; what, what are you saying? what are you responding? DEMOSTH. 25.100 || *3. pl.* φασί they say, it is said IL. 5.638 OD. 6.42 *etc.*; *as parenthesis* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109a 36 *etc.* | *3. sg.* φησί he says, it is said, *used in citations* DEMOSTH. 23.89 *etc.*; *in objections* (*of a real or fictional interlocutor*) PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 112c *etc.*; *also in pl.* LIB. *Or.* 52.39 | *rar. inf. abs.* φάναι (*cf.* εἰπεῖν): κυριώτατα φάναι strictly speaking PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.237 || **to say**, *in a written work*: ὡς ἔφημεν as we said, *i.e.* as we have written GAL. 1.158 *etc.* || **to say, mention, cite**: τἆλλα δὴ ἃ φῄς πάντα ταῦτα τὰ καλὰ ὀνόματα all these other good names that you want to make (*or* mention) PLAT. *Crat.* 411a; ἀνόμοιόν ἐστι τῇ ᾗ φῄς σὺ σκληρότητι it is not like the harshness you speak of PLAT. *Crat.* 435a || **to say, prescribe** ▸ τινι *and inf.* to s.o. that LYS. 16.13 [B] **to believe, think, consider, suppose**: φῇ γὰρ ὅ γ' αἱρήσειν Πριάμου πόλιν for he believed he could conquer the city of Priam IL. 2.37; φαίης κε ζάκοτόν τέ τιν' ἔμμεναι you would have thought he was a gruff kind of man IL. 3.220; φράζε δὴ τί φῄς explain to me what you mean to say SOPH. *O.T.* 655; τῷ παῖδε φημὶ τῶδε ... τὴν μὲν ἀρτίως ἄνουν πεφάνθαι I believe that one of these two children is quite out of her wits SOPH. *Ant.* 561; μήτ' ἀδίκους ... φάθι λεύσσειν do not think you have before you the wicked THEOCR. 22.56 | *analog. exclam.* (*in trag. extrametrical*): τί φημι what to say? what to think? SOPH. *O.T.* 1471; τί φῄς; what do you think of it? SOPH. *Ph.* 804 EUR. *Hel.* 706 [C] *only act.* **to say yes, affirm, admit** HDT. 8.88.2 *etc.*; καί φημι καὶ ἀπόφημι I say yes and no SOPH. *O.C.* 317; φάναι τε καὶ ἀπαρνεῖσθαι to affirm and deny PLAT. *Theaet.* 165a | ▸ *with inf.*: φῄς ἢ καταρνεῖ μὴ δεδρακέναι τάδε; do you admit or deny that you have done this? SOPH. *Ant.* 442 | *in response* φημί **yes** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 395 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 270c *etc.* = οὕτως φημί PLAT. *Gorg.* 500a || *with neg.* οὐ φημι **to say no, to say that ... not, deny, refuse, refute**: κἂν μὲν μὴ φῇ if he says no ARISTOPH. *Av.* 555; οὐκ ἔφη he said no PLAT. *Phaed.* 117e *etc.*; ἢ φάθι ἢ μὴ ἃ ἐρωτῶ respond yes or no to my demands PLAT. *Gorg.* 475e | ▸ *with inf.*: ἡ Πυθίη ... οὐκ ἔφη χρήσειν the Pythia said that she would not give a response HDT. 1.19.3; οὔ φησ' ἐάσειν he said that he would not permit SOPH. *Ai.* 1326 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* HDT. 2.63.4 *etc.*; οὔ φημ' Ὀρέστην σ' ἐνδίκως ἀνδρηλατεῖν I declare that it is not just for you to send Orestes into exile AESCHL. *Eum.* 221 | *in response* οὔ φημι **no** MEN. *Sam.* 689 *etc.* ❷ *rar. pass.* (*only pf.*) **to be said, be affirmed**: καὶ πεφάσθω and let this be said PLAT. *Tim.* 72d; Κυρήνη πέφαταί τις ... μῆλα νέμειν προτέροισι παρ' ἀνδράσιν it is said that in ancient times a woman named Kyrene pastured her flocks AP. 2.500 • *Dor.* φᾱμί | *Aeol.* φαῖμι SAPPH. 88a.17, *al.* | *alternate pres.* φάσκω (*see*) | *pres. ind. encl. except 2. sg.* φῄς, *epic* φῇσθα, *Aeol.* φαΐσθα ALC. 50.6; *3. sg.* φῆσί, *poet. also* φή ANACR. 119.1, *Dor.* φᾶσί *and* φᾶτί ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 771 *etc.*, *Aeol.* φαῖσι ALC. 349b; *pl. 1.* φᾰμέν; *2.* φᾰτέ; *3.* φᾶσί, *Dor.* φαντί PIND. *P.* 1.52, *al. etc.*, *Aeol.* φαῖσι SAPPH. 16.2, *al.* ALC. 343, *al.* | *subj.* φῶ φῇς φῇ, *epic* φῆῃ *and* φῇσιν; *Dor. 3. pl.* φᾶντι | *opt.* φαίην φαίης φαίη, *1. pl.* φαῖμεν, *3. pl.* φαῖεν | *imper.* φάθι *and* φαθί HDN. 1.431.11, 463.16 AP.[7] *Synt.* 264.4; *epic mid.* φάο, *3. sg.* φάσθω | *inf.* φάναι, *poet.* φάμεν; *epic mid. and poet.* φάσθαι | *ptc.* φάς *fem.* φᾶσα *pl.* φάντες; *mid.* φάμενος || *epic impf.* φῆν; *2. sg.* ἔφησθα, *rar.* ἔφης, *epic* ἔφῃσθα *and* φῆς; *3. sg.* ἔφη, *epic* φῆ, *Dor.* ἔφᾱ *and* φᾶ, *iter.* φάσκε(ν); *pl. 1.* ἔφᾰμεν, *later* ἔφημεν; *2.* ἔφᾰτε; *3.* ἔφᾰσαν, *epic* φάσαν, ἔφαν, φάν | *Dor. mid.* ἐφάμᾱν THEOCR. 2.102; *3. sg.* ἔφᾰτο, *epic* φάτο; *2. pl. epic* φάσθε; *3. pl.* ἔφαντο, *epic* φάντο || *Dor. fut.* φᾰσῶ, *Dor. 2. sg.* φασεῖς, *Dor. 3. sg.* φάσει *or* φασεῖ, *Dor. 1. pl.* φασοῦμες STOB. 4.1.133, *Dor. 3. pl.* φάσουσι | *opt. 2. pl. poet.* φήσοιτε | *inf.* φήσειν | *ptc.* φήσων | *Dor. mid.* φᾱσόμαι PIND. *N.* 9.43 || *Dor. aor*^{s}. *3. sg.* φᾶσε PIND. *N.* 1.66 (*codd.*) | *subj. 2. sg.* φήσῃς, *Dor.* φᾷς SIM. *l.c.* | *opt.* φήσαιμι φήσειας φήσειε, *pl. 2.* φήσαιτε, *3.* φήσαιεν | *inf.* φῆσαι | *ptc.* φήσας || *pf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* πέφαται AP. 2.500 (*for* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 10.52 *see* φαίνω) | *imper. 3. sg.* πεφάσθω PLAT. *Tim.* 72d || *aor. inf. pass.* (ἀπο-, κατα)φαθῆναι ARISTOT. *Int.* 18b 39 (*v.l.*) || *there is no distinction between impf. and aor*^{r}., *but poet. used as aor*^{r}. **NB** *do not confuse pres. 1. pl.* φαμέν *with poet. inf.* φάμεν, *Dor. pres. 3. pl.* φαντί *with ptc. dat. sg.* φάντι, *pf. mid.* πέφαται *with pf. mid.* πέφαται *from* φαίνω *and pf. mid.* πέφαται *from* θείνω.

φημίζω [φήμη] *impf.* ἐφήμιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφημιζόμην || *fut. see below* || *aor.* ἐφήμισα, *mid.* ἐφημισάμην AESCHL. *Ag.* 629, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφήμισμαι || *later ppf.* (ἐ)πεφημίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφημίσθην || *fut. pass.* φημισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to predict, prophesy**: Λοξίας ἐφήμισε the Loxian predicted AESCHL. *Ch.* 558 [B] **to spread, divulge**: φήμην a report HES. *Op.* 764; διαβολάς slanders IOS. *B.I.* 1.23.2 (450); μόρον a disaster QS 13.538 [C] **to promise**: εὐνὴν ἣν ἐφήμισεν πατήρ μοι the bride whom her father promised me EUR. *I.A.* 1356 [D] **to name, give a name** CALLIM. *fr.* 75.14, 58 NONN. *D.* 9.23 = τὸ (*sc.* οὔνομα) φ. OPP. 5.476 ❷ *mid.* **to express oneself, speak** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1162, 1173; συντόμως concisely AESCHL. *Ag.* 629 || = *act.* d) **to name** EUPHOR. 57.2 DION.[9] 90 ❸ *pass.* [A] **to be spread** *or* **divulged**, *of news or gossip* IOS. *B.I.* 1.29.4 (581) ARR. *Eux.* 6.4 STRAB. 1.2.12; τεθνάναι φημισθέντες marked for death PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 264d; Μίνως ... ἐφημίσθη εἶναι it was said that Minos ... PLOT. 6.9.7 || ▸ *abs.* **to be slandered** *I*SEG 4.648.12 (II[CE]) [B] **to be named** LYC. 1082 [C] **to be said** *or* **expressed** ZOS.[1] 169B • *epic fut. 3. pl.* φημίξουσι HES. *Op.* 764 (*v.l. aor. subj.* φημίξωσι) OR. *Sib.* 3.406, 11.316 || *Dor. aor.* (κατ)εφάμιξε PIND. *O.* 6.56, *epic 3. sg.* φήμιξε OPP. 5.476, *mid. 3. pl.* ἐφημίξαντο DION.[9] 90 *etc. and* φημίξαντο EUPHOR. *l.c.* | *epic ptc.* φημίξας OR. *Sib.* 3.2 || *later epic aor. ptc. pass.* φημιχθείς OR. *Sib.* 5.7 = 12.7.

Φήμιος -ου, ὁ **Phemios**, *male name, bard of Ithaca* OD. 1.154, *al.* || *epith. of Zeus I*G 1014.27 (III[BCE]) | *fem.* Φημία **Phemia**, *epith. of Athena*, ib.

φῆμις -ιος, ἡ *poet. for* φήμη **speech, discourse** IL. 10.207; *extens.* δήμοιο φ. meeting place of the popular assembly OD. 15.468 || **judgment, opinion, advice** *spoken* OD. 6.273, *al.* IB. 22a.3; φ. ἀοιδῶν praise of poets EUPHOR. 40.1 || *extens.* **reputation, fame** OD. 24.201; *in posit. sense* MAN.[1] 3.183, 237 • *Dor.* φᾶμις.

φημισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φημίζω] L. *Sud.*, *see* φήμη.

Φημονόη -ης, ἡ **Phemonoë**, *female name, one of the Pythian priestesses* STRAB. 9.3.5 ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.208.2).

φημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φήμη] **oracular response** *I*CRET. 1.16.7.6 (II-I[BCE]).

φῆν IL. 18.326, *epic impf. and aor*^{r}. *of* φημί.

φῆναι *aor. inf. of* φαίνω.

Φηνεύς -έως, ὁ **Pheneus**, *male name, hero* ALCMAEON. 4.

φήνη -ης, ἡ *zool., vulture, prob.* **bearded vulture** OD. 3.372, 16.217 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 304 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 619b 23, *al.*; *sacred to Athena* AEL. *N.A.* 12.4.

φηνός -ή -όν **shining** HDN. 1.176.12, *see* λαμπρός.

φήρ φηρός, ὁ [θήρ] **wild beast, animal**, *Aeol. for* θήρ SIM. 82 || *esp.* **Centaur** IL. 1.268, *al.* PIND. *P.* 3.4, 4.119 || *Ion. also* **Satyr** TELEST. 1a.4 (*of Marsyas*) GAL. 17(2).38.

Φηραί -ῶν, αἱ **Pherai**, *city in Messenia* IL. 9.151 OD. 3.488 *etc.* • *s.times sg.* Φηρή.

φήρεα -ων, τά [φήρ] *medic.* **swelling of the parotid glands**, *sim. to the little horn of the Satyrs* HP. *Epid.* 6.3.6, *cf.* GAL. 17(2).38 EROT. *s.v.* τὰ φήρεα.

Φηρεύς -έως, ὁ **Phereus**, *male name* QS 2.279, *al.*

Φηρή -ῆς, ἡ IL. 5.543, *see* Φηραί.

Φηρητιάδης -ου, ὁ IL. 2.763, *see* Φερη-.

φηρία HSCH., *Aeol. for* θηρία.

φηρομάνης -ές [φήρ, μαίνομαι] **madly fond of wild animals**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.22.

φῄς, φῇς, φῆσθα, φήσας *see* φημί.

Φῆστος -ου, ὁ **Festus**, *Rom. male name* NT *Acts* 24.27, *al.*

Φητιαλεῖς *and* **Φητιάλιος** *see* Φετιάλιοι.

φήτρη *and* φητρία *see* φράτρα.

φθάζω *impf.* ἔφθαζον DIOD. 34/35.2.22; SCH. AP. 2.1219 *etc.*, *see* φθάνω.

φθαίρω L. *E.M.* 269.50 EUSTATH. 1648.6, *Dor. for* φθείρω.

φθάνω *impf.* ἔφθανον, *rar. pass. mid.* ἐφθανόμην || *fut. mid.* φθήσομαι, *but act.* φθάσω XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.38 || *aor*^{s}. ἔφθᾰσα || *aor*^{r}. ἔφθην (*esp. epic and poet., rare in prose*) || *pf.* ἔφθᾰκα *and later* πέφθακα, *ptc. mid. pass.* ἐφθασμένος ONASAN. 21.2 || *ppf.* ἐφθάκειν || *aor. pass.* ἐφθάσθην ❶ *act.* [A] *with acc.* **to arrive first, precede, overtake** *or* **surpass** (*in running and sim.*), **anticipate, forestall** || *later* **to arrive, reach** [B] *abs.* **to arrive first** || *later generic.* **to precede** || **to show strength in, be ready to, be in a hurry to**, *with inf.* | *of time simpl.* **to arrive, reach** || *with prep.* **to arrive first** || *later* **to approach, overtake, reach, arrive** || *rar. with dat.* | *fig.* **to extend** | *host.* **to loom over, strike** | **to ensue** | *fig.* **to achieve, obtain**, *an office* | *fig.* **to equal** || **to be related to** || *gramm.* **to be applied** *or* **applicable** [C] *esp. with ptc. pred., usu. translated in past tense, by rendering* φθάνω *with the adv.* **first** | *s.times with second term of comparison* | *with* πρίν (πρότερον) *and inf.* | *with* πρίν (*rar.* πρότερον) ... ἤ || *later by expressing*

the preceding action, by rendering φθάνω *with the adv.* **already** ‖ *ptc.* φθάς *and* φθάσας *s.times in adv. sense with verb in past tense* | *also with ptc.* D *s.times with inf. instead of ptc.* | *esp. later, of things done first or already done* E *with neg.: with* οὐ *and ptc. (usu. followed by* καί *or* καὶ εὐθύς*) indicates two actions in immediate succession and corresponds to Engl.* **just, no sooner than** | *with inf.* ‖ *with 2. sg. and pl.* οὐκ ἄν φθάνοις *or* φθάνοιτε *or* φθάνοιτον *with pres. ptc.* **to not delay to, be in a hurry to, (do) in haste,** *to express decisive or urgent command* | *with aor. ptc.* ‖ *s.times to express immediate future or logical consequence, with pres. ptc.* ❷ *mid. = act., only epic ptc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be overtaken** ‖ **to be preceded** *or* **prevented** ❶ *act.* A ▸ *with acc.* **to arrive first, precede, overtake** *or* **surpass** *(in running and sim.),* **anticipate, forestall** EUR. *Her.* 120, *al.* ISOCR. 9.42 VT *Wis.* 16.28 *etc.*; φθῆ σε τέλος θανάτοιο the end of death overtook you early IL. 11.451; φθάνει δέ τε καὶ τὸν ἄγοντα it overtakes even the one guiding it IL. 21.262; φθάσας δὲ ὁ Ἀθηναίων ἄγγελος τὸν Λακεδαιμονίων the envoy of the Athenians having anticipated that of the Spartans (in responding) HDT. 7.161.1; ἔφθησαν τὸν χειμῶνα they anticipated the storm HDT. 7.188.3; φθάσας τὸν λογισμόν by anticipating the reckoning DEMOSTH. 21.38 ‖ *later* **to arrive, reach** GEL. 3.13.7; πρῶτος αἰθέρα heaven first AP 16.384.3; φθάζουσιν ... τῶν ... ἐπισκόπων τὴν σύνοδον they reach the synod of the bishops GEL. 3.18.4 B ▸ *abs.* **to arrive first** AESCHL. *fr.* 23.2, *Pr.* 752 EUR. *Ph.* 975 THUC. 8.100.1 XEN. *An.* 6.1.18 *etc.*; βουλόμενος φθάσαι wishing to arrive first THUC. 4.121.2 = βουλόμενος φθάσαι πρῶτος XEN. *An.* 3.4.20; ▸ φθάσαι πρίν *and inf.* to act before ... ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1302b 23; πρὶν ἐλθεῖν αὐτοὺς φθάσαι βουλόμενοι wishing to arrive before them THUC. 7.36.1 ‖ *later generic.* **to precede:** τὰ φθάσαντα the things cited earlier AEL. *V.H.* 1.34; *esp. ptc.* φθάνων preceding DEX. 26.10, *al.* = φθάσας PORPH. *Abst.* 3.1; *subst. ptc.* τὸ φθάνον the preceding time AEL. *V.H.* 14.6; τὸ φθάσαν the past AGATH. 3.2 = τὰ φθάσαντα PROC. *epist.* 32 = ὁ φθάσας χρόνος MEN.[3] p. 127 D ‖ **to show strength in, be ready to, be in a hurry to** ▸ *with inf.* VT *1Kgs.* 12.18 | *of time simpl.* **to arrive, reach** VT *Eccl.* 12.1, *al.* ‖ ▸ *with prep.* **to arrive first:** εἰς πόλιν in the city XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.9 ‖ *later* **to approach, overtake, reach, arrive:** ἔφθασεν ἕως τοῦ οὐρανοῦ he reached heaven VT *Dan.* (Th.) 4.11; ▸ φ. ἐπί τινα to reach s.o. NT *Matt.* 12.28, *Lu.* 11.20; ▸ *also* φ. εἴς τι sthg. NT *Rom.* 9.31, *al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 338a; ▸ φ. εἴς τι a place PARIS 18.14 (II[CE]) ‖ ▸ *rar. with dat.* VT *Tob.* 5.19 | *fig.* **to extend** ▸ μέχρι τινός up to sthg. PLOT. 3.2.7 = εἴς τι PBGU 522.6 (II[CE]) | *host.* **to loom over, strike** ▸ ἐπί τινα to swoop down on s.o. VT *Judg.* B 20.34, 42 NT *1Thess.* 2.16 *(divine anger) etc.* | **to ensue:** ἀπὸ τούτων τὰ κακά ... ἔφθασεν from this disaster ensued ATHANAS. *Gent.* 25 (49c) | *fig.* **to achieve, obtain,** *an office* PALL. *Io.* 16.73 | *fig.* **to equal:** μηδεμία εἰκὼν φθάνει πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν no image renders the truth GREG. *Or.* 23.11.8 *etc.* ‖ **to be related to** ORIG. *Hler.* 2.1 *etc.* ‖ *gramm.* **to be applied** *or* **applicable** ▸ εἴς τι to sthg. AP.[7] *Synt.* 211.22, *al.* C ▸ *especially with ptc. pred., usu. translated in past tense, by rendering* φθάνω *with the adverb adv.* **first** IL. 10.368 OD. 16.383 HDT. 6.115 EUR. *H.F.* 986 *etc.*; φθάνει πᾶσαν ἐπ' αἶαν βλάπτουσ' ἀνθρώπους she is the first to damage men all over the earth, *of Ate* IL. 9.506; μιν φθῆ Τηλέμαχος κατόπισθε βαλών Telemachos struck him first (*or* struck a blow first) from behind OD. 22.91; ἔφθησαν πολλῷ ... τοὺς Πέρσας ἐπὶ τὴν γέφυραν ἀπικόμενοι they reached the bridge first, long before the Persians HDT. 4.136.2; φθάνουσιν ἐπὶ τῷ ἄκρῳ γενόμενοι τοὺς πολεμίους they arrive at the peak before the enemy XEN. *An.* 3.4.49; φθάνουσιν αὐτοὺς ... προκαταφυγοῦσαι they flee before their arrival THUC. 2.91.1; φ. εὐεργετῶν to be the first to act as benefactor XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.14; βοηθήσας going to aid XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.14; ἔφθασαν προκαταλαβόντες they were first to occupy THUC. 3.112.1; ▸ *with ptc. pass.* ἥ κε πολὺ φθαίη ... πόλις ... ἁλοῦσα perhaps the city would be conquered long before IL. 13.815; εἴ κ' Ἀχιλεύς ... φθῆῃ ... τυπείς if Achilles were the first to be wounded IL. 16.861; φθαίητε ἄν ... ἐξανδραποδισθέντες you might be captured first HDT. 6.108.2; μή ... φθάσωσι προεπιβουλευόμενοι (fearing) to become the first victims of the ambush THUC. 3.83.3; φθάνειν δεῖ πεφραγμένους τοὺς πόρους the passages must be blocked first XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.25; ἔφθη ... κατακωλυθείς he was impeded first XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.17 | ▸ *s.times with second term of comparison:* φθὰν δὲ μέγ' ἱππήων ... κοσμηθέντες they lined up long before the charioteers IL. 11.51; φθήσονται τούτοισι πόδες καὶ γοῦνα καμόντα ἢ ὑμῖν their legs and knees will be tired before yours IL. 23.444; ἔφθης πεζὸς ἰὼν ἢ ἐγὼ σὺν νηΐ you arrived on foot before I did by ship OD. 11.58 | ▸ *with* πρίν *and inf.* IL. 16.322; *with* πρότερον THUC. 7.25.9 | ▸ *with* πρίν *(rar.* πρότερον*)* ... ἤ ANTIPHO 1.29 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.4; ἔφθησαν ... ἀναβάντες πρὶν ἤ they climbed first before ... HDT. 9.70.1; ἔφθησαν ἐκπεσόντες πρότερον ... ἤ they fell first before ... HDT. 6.91.1 ‖ *later to express preceding action, by rendering* φθάνω *with the adv.* **already:** φθάνω ὑμῖν πρότερον γεγραφηκώς I have written you already POXY. 1666.3 (III[CE]); ὡς ἔφθην εἰπών as I already said LUC. *Paras.* 3 ‖ *ptc.* φθάς *and* φθάσας *s.times in adv. sense with past tense verb* THUC. 2.91.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.3 *etc.*; οὐκ ἄλλος φθὰς ἐμεῦ κατήγορος ἔσται no one else will accuse me first HDT. 3.71.5; ἀνέῳξάς με φθάσας you opened the gate before me ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1102; φθάσας προσπεσοῦμαι I will be first to fall upon ... THUC. 5.9.6 | ▸ *also with ptc.* HDT. 6.65.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.18 *(pres. ptc.* φθάνοντες*)* | *later* ὡσεὶ φθάσας εἶπον as I have said earlier GAL. 16.502; φθάσαντες ἐπληρώσαμεν αὐτούς we have already paid them POXY. 1103.6 (IV[CE]) D ▸ *s.times with inf. instead of ptc.*: ὁ φθάσας θαρρῆσαι whoever takes courage first THUC. 3.82.7; σπεύδειν ὅπως ... φθαίης ... εἰς ἐκκλησίαν ἐλθεῖν to hurry to get to the assembly first ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 935 | *esp. later, of things done first or already done* AP. 1.1189 DION. 4.59.1, *al.* AP.[7] *Pron.* 90.1 GAL. 15.2, 16.499, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 13.2; συμβαίνει φθάνειν ἀποθνήσκειν τοὺς νεωτέρους it happens that the younger ones die first GAL. 18(2).222; φθάνοντος ἤδη πυρέττειν ἐκ τεττάρων ἡμερῶν τοῦ νοσοῦντος if the patient has had a fever for four days already GAL. 16.498; εἰ φθάσαιμεν ... πίθους ἔχειν if we should already have the jugs GEOP. 6.3.11 E ▸ *with neg.: with* οὐ *and ptc. (usu. followed by* καί *or* καὶ εὐθύς*) indicates two immediately successive actions and corresponds to Engl.* **just, no sooner than** EUR. *Suppl.* 1219 ISOCR. 4.86, 5.53, 8.98, *al.* DEMOSTH. 43.69; οὐ φθάνει ἐξαγόμενος ὁ ἵππος καὶ εὐθὺς ὅμοιός ἐστι τοῖς ἀκαθάρτοις no sooner is the horse is led out than immediately he looks like the unwashed horses XEN. *Eq.* 5.10; οὐκ ἔφθημεν εἰς Τροιζῆνα ἐλθόντες καὶ νόσοις ἐλήφθημεν no sooner had we reached Troizen than we were struck down by an illness ISOCR. 19.22; οὐκ ἔφθη μοι συμβᾶσα ἡ ἀτυχία καὶ εὐθὺς ἐπεχείρησαν hardly was I struck by this disaster when they undertook ... DEMOSTH. 57.65 | ▸ *with inf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1384 *(v.l. for ptc.)* ‖ *2 sg. and pl.* οὐκ ἄν φθάνοις *or* φθάνοιτε *or* φθάνοιτον ▸ *with pres. ptc.* **to not delay to, be in a hurry to, make haste to,** *to express decisive or urgent command* EUR. *Or.* 941, *I.T.* 245, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 118, *Pl.* 1133 *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτε τὴν ταχίστην ὀπίσω ἀπαλλασσόμενοι you should hurry to go as quickly as possible *or* go immediately HDT. 7.162.1; οὐκ ἄν φθάνοιτον τοῦτο πράττοντες you two, be in a hurry to do this *or* do this in haste ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 485; εἰς ἀγορὰν ἰὼν ταχέως οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις go to the agora with all haste ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 874; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις λέγων to not be slow to say *or* say immediately PLAT. *Symp.* 185e XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.11; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις περαίνων now continue on PLAT. *Phaed.* 100c | ▸ *with aor. ptc.* LUC. *Vit. auct.* 26 ‖ *s.times to express immediate future or logical consequence* ▸ *with pres. ptc.* DEMOSTH. 25.40 LUC. *Fug.* 2, *al. etc.*; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις ἀκούων listen a moment PLAT. *Euthyd.* 272d; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιμι *(sc.* λέγων*)* I will say immediately PLAT. *Symp.* 214e; οὐκ ἄν φθάνοι τὸ πλῆθος ... δουλεῦον the people would be slaves first DEMOSTH. 24.143; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι κἀμὲ μάντιν λέγων he would not be slow to call me a seer too LUC. *Hes.* 8 | ▸ *with aor. ptc.* LUC. *Tox.* 2 ❷ *mid. = act., only epic ptc.* φθάμενος IL. 5.119, *al.* HES. *Op.* 554, 570 *etc.* ❸ *pass.* **to be overtaken** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 18 BIAN. (AP 9.278.6) ‖ **to be preceded** *or* **prevented** DION. 6.25.3; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 8.12.4 (307) • *aor*[s]. *opt. 3. sg.* φθάσειε, *3. pl.* φθάσειαν | *imper.* φθάσον | *inf.* φθάσαι | *ptc.* φθάσας | *Dor. aor*[s]. ἔφθασσα *(v.l.* ἔφθαξα*)* THEOCR. 2.115 ‖ *aor*[r]. *3. pl.* ἔφθησαν, *epic* φθάν IL. 11.51 | *subj.* φθῶ, *epic 3. sg.* φθῆῃ *and* φθῆσιν, *1. pl.* φθέωμεν, *3. pl.* φθέωσι | *opt.* φθαίην | *inf.* φθῆναι | *ptc.* φθάς φθᾶσα φθάν, *epic mid.* φθᾰ́μενος ‖ *Att.* *-ᾰ́-, epic -ᾰ̈-.*

φθαρείς -εῖσα -έν *aor. ptc. pass. of* φθείρω.

φθάρμα -ατος, τό [φθείρω] **corruption** VT *Lev.* 22.25 ‖ **that which destroys** EPIPH. *Haer.* 59.10.3 ‖ *of pers.* **outcast, reprobate** IOS. *B.I.* 5.10.5 (443).

φθαρτικός -ή -όν [φθείρω] **destructive, ruinous** ARISTOT. *Top.* 114b 17, *Poet.* 1452b 11, *al.*; φ. δύναμις destructive power GAL. 11.764; φ. φάρμακα lethal poisons DIOSC.[2] 3.45 | ▸ *with gen.* φ. τινος destructive for sthg., destroying sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 416 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 192a 21, *Pol.* 1281a 20, *al. etc.* • *adv.* **φθαρτικῶς ruinously** ARISTOT. *Top.* 153b 32.

φθαρτοποιός -όν [φθαρτός, ποιέω] **making corruptible** AMPHIL. *Hom.* 1.106.

φθαρτός -ή -όν [φθείρω] **destructible, perishable** ARISTOT. *APo.* 75b 24, *al.* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106d DIOD. 1.6.3 SEXT. *S.* 9.141 *etc.* | *Christ., of the form of existence of flesh* δεῖ τὸ φθαρτὸν τοῦτο ἐνδύσασθαι ἀφθαρσίαν this perishable nature must be clothed in incorruptibility NT *1Cor.* 15.53 ‖ **wretched, shameful** [CLEM.[1]] *Ep.* 7.1 *etc.*

φθάς φθᾶσα φθάν *ptc. aor*[r]. *of* φθάνω.

φθαστέον [φθάνω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anticipate** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.2).

φθᾰ́τέω HSCH. *subj. aor*[s]. φθατήσῃ *see* φθάνω.

φθέγγομαι *onomat.*; *impf.* ἐφθεγγόμην ‖ *fut.* φθέγξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφθεγξάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔφθεγμαι ❶ *mid.* A *proper.* **to emit a sound** *or* **voice, speak (out loud), shout,** *of pers.* IL. 10.67, 11.603, *al.* OD. 12.249 PLAT. *Rp.* 336b *etc.*; ἀνθρωπηΐῃ φωνῇ φ.

to emit a human voice HDT. 2.57; ἀπὸ γλώσσας φ. to pronounce, proclaim PIND. *O.* 6.14 = διὰ τοῦ στόματος PLAT. *Soph.* 238b; φθεγξαμένου τευ ἢ αὐδήσαντος ἀκούειν to hear s.o. shouting or speaking OD. 9.497; οὐδ' ἂν φθέγξασθαι δυνηθείη I would not be able to say a word ISOCR. 15.192; ▸ *with ptc.* ὁπότ' ἂν δὴ φθέγξομ' ἐγὼν ἰάχουσα when I send forth a shout to you IL. 21.341; ἐφθέγγοντο καλεῦντες they called with a shout OD. 10.228; σφοδρῷ τῷ πνεύματι φ. to cry out with a loud voice ARCHYT. B 1 = μετὰ βοῆς PLAT. *Leg.* 791e; ἐλεύθερον καὶ μέγα φ. to speak freely and with energy PLAT. *Gorg.* 485e; μεῖζον φ. to shout more loudly PLAT. *Leg.* 817c; μέγιστον ἁπάντων the loudest of all DEMOSTH. 19.206; τυτθὸν φ. to speak in a low voice IL. 24.170; ὀλίγῃ ὀπί in a whisper OD. 14.492 | *of a war cry* XEN. *An.* 1.8.18; *of a choir* XEN. *Oec.* 8.3; *of orators* PLAT. *Rp.* 368c; *of newborn infants* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 587a 27 | *subst. ptc.* ▸ *abs.* τὸ φθεγγόμενον cry, sound HDT. 8.65.2 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to express, utter, emit, pronounce,** *extens.* **to speak:** γόους to emit lamentations AESCHL. *Pr.* 34; ἔπος to utter a word HDT. 5.106.3, 7.103.1 = λόγους EUR. *Med.* 1307; καίρια to say appropriate things SOPH. *Ph.* 862; βλασφημίαν to say sthg. ill-omened EUR. *Ion* 1189; τἀληθῆ to tell the truth PLAT. *Phil.* 49b; καὶ τὸν κυλλᾶστιν φθέγγου use the word κυλλᾶστιν ARISTOPH. *fr.* 267 | ▸ εἴς τινα to s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 475 = πρός τινα PLAT. *Ion* 534d = *later* τινι PLUT. *Cr.* 27; ▸ τὶ περί τινος sthg. about s.o. ISOCR. 10.13 B *of animals* **to emit a sound** *or* **cry,** *thus of horses* **to neigh** HDT. 3.84.3, 85.1 | *of an eagle* **to screech** XEN. *An.* 6.1.23 | *of a crow* **to caw** THPHR. *Sign.* 16 | *of a fawn* **to cry** THEOCR. 13.62 | *of birds generic.* **to sing, chirp** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 5, 632b 17 | *of grubs* φ. οἷον τριγμόν to emit a sort of screech THPHR. *C.P.* 5.10.5 | *of fish* ARISTOT. *fr.* 300 OPP. 1.135 ‖ *of things* **to emit a sound, make a noise, resound,** *esp. of mus. instrum.* THGN. 532 (*of the aulos*) XEN. *An.* 4.2.7, 5.2.14 (*of the salpinx*) ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1019b 15 (*of the lyre*); ▸ *with acc.* φόρμιγξ φθέγγοιτο ... μέλος ἠδὲ καὶ αὐλός may the phorminx and the aulos make the song resound THGN. 761; φθεγγομένη παλαμῇσι clapping *or* speaking with the hands, *in dance* NONN. *D.* 5.106; *of a clay pot* εἴτε ὑγιὲς εἴτε σαθρὸν φθέγγεται if it rings true or cracked PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d | *of thunder* **to rumble** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.3 | *of a door* **to creak** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1099 C **to narrate, recount:** θεῶν ἔργα the acts of the gods XENOPH. 12.1; σὲ δ' ἀντία προτέρων φθέγξομαι I will tell of you the opposite of earlier accounts PIND. *O.* 1.36 D *philos.* **to call** *by name,* **name, define** PLAT. *Phil.* 25c, *al.* ARISTOT. *APo.* 77a 2, *al. etc.*; φ. πάντα οὕτω to name everything in this way PLAT. *Rp.* 527a; τούτῳ τὸ ὄνομα ἐφθεγξάμεθα λόγον we have given this the name of logos PLAT. *Soph.* 262d | *extens.* κατὰ φύσιν φ. to be defined according to nature PLAT. *Theaet.* 157b; τινὶ ταὐτὸν φ. to have the same meaning as sthg. PLAT. *Crat.* 394c ❷ *pass.* **to be pronounced** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 23 (*of a name*) • *epic pres. imper.* φθέγγεο ‖ *epic impf.* φθέγγετο, φθέγγοντο ‖ *Dor. fut.* φθεγξοῦμαι THEOCR. 15.99 *etc.* ‖ *epic aor. and poet.* φθεγξάμην | *aor. 2. sg.* ἐφθέγξω *Ion.* ἐφθέγξαο HDT. 5.106.3, 7.103. CALLIM. *H.* 4.265 *etc.* ‖ *pf. mid. with pass. signf.* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a23 | *2. sg.* ἔφθεγξαι, *3.* ἔφθεγκται, *inf.* ἐφθέγχθαι GENNADIUS (*PK* p. 385.15).

φθεγγώδης -ες **like a sound** HP. *Praec.* 7 (*fl. corr. to* φθινώδεα).

φθεγκτικός -ή -όν [φθέγγομαι] **vocal, of the voice** MAX.[1] 14.2.

φθεγκτός -ή -όν [φθέγγομαι] **that can resonate** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1017f.

φθέγμα -ατος, τό [φθέγγομαι] A **sound of a voice, voice** PIND. *P.* 8.31 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 319, *Th.* 267; φ. τᾶς βούκερω παρθένου the voice of the virgin from the horn of a heifer AESCHL. *Pr.* 588; *for pers.* SOPH. *El.* 1225, *O.C.* 863; ὦ φ. Ἀθάνας O voice of Athena, *i.e.* O Athena SOPH. *Ai.* 14 ‖ **speech, discourse** SOPH. *O.C.* 1177 PLAT. *Rp.* 616a, *Leg.* 655a VT *Wis.* 1.11 ‖ **language** SOPH. *Ant.* 354 B *of birds* **voice, song** SOPH. *El.* 18 EUR. *Hel.* 747 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 204, 223 | *of a bull* **lowing** EUR. *Hip.* 1215 | *of mus. notes* **sound** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 683 | βροντᾶς φ. the rumble of thunder PIND. *P.* 4.198; θυείας φ. the noise of a mill ARISTOPH. *Pax* 235 • *also* φθέγγμα HDN. 2.408 *I*EG 1002.4 *and in pap.*

φθεγματικός -ή -όν [φθέγμα] **that speaks:** μαντεῖον oracle MAX.[1] 41.1.

φθέγξις -εως, ἡ [φθέγγομαι] **speech, discourse** HP. *Epid.* 2.6.4 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.10 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3 *etc.*

φθείρ φθειρός, ὁ [φθείρω] A *zool.* **louse,** *parasite of humans* ARCHIL. 236 HERACLIT. B 56 HDT. 2.37.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 740, *Pl.* 537 AEL. *N.A.* 9.19 *etc.* | *medic.* **phthiriasis** PLUT. *Sul.* 36.3 DIOD. 34-35.2.23, *cf.* φθειρίασις | *prov.* πρὸς φθεῖρα κείρασθαι to be thoroughly shaved EUB. 31 ‖ **louse, flea,** *parasite of animals and plants* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 22, *al.* GAL. 6.572 *etc.*; μὴ ὁ σῖτος φθειρὶ ζέσῃ lest the grain swarm with fleas LUC. *Sat.* 26 B *ichthyol.* **remora,** *fish that follows dolphins* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 31, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 9.7 C **seed** *of a type of pine,* **pine kernel** PHOT. *Lex.* D **part of the rudder** POLL. 1.89 • *later fem.* PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 276 ‖ *dat. pl.* φθειρσί.

φθειράριος -α -ον [φθείρ] **full of lice** GLOSS.

φθειρίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [φθειριάω] *medic.* **infestation of lice, phthiriasis** GAL. 12.463 DIOSC.[2] 5.105, *al.* PLUT. *Sul.* 36.6 *etc.*

φθειριασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φθειριάω] GLOSS., *see* φθειρισμός.

φθειριάω, *contr.* [φθείρ] *aor.* ἐφθειρίᾱσα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐφθειριακώς HIPPIATR. 85.4; **to have lice, be full of lice** DIOG. 5.5 | *esp.* **to have (genital) crabs** COM. 922 GAL. 12.463 DIOSC.[2] 1.37 PLUT. *Sul.* 36.5, *al.* DIOG. 1.118 | *of vines* STRAB. 7.5.8 | *of cattle* GEOP. 15.17.29 | *of bees* GEOP. 15.2.13.

φθειρίζω [φθείρ] *impf. mid.* ἐφθειριζόμην ‖ *fut.* φθειριῶ VT *Jer.* 50.12 ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐφθειρισάμην ‖ *pf. inf. mid.* ἐφθεῖρίσθαι CERT. 330; *act.* **to delouse** VT *l.c.* ‖ *usu. mid.* **to be deloused** ARISTOT. *fr.* 76 THPHR. *Sign.* 16 *etc.* • *epic aor. mid. 3. pl.* ἐφθειρίσσαντο ARAT. 961 (*corr.*).

φθείριον -ου, τό [φθείρ] *bot.* **lice-bane** DIOSC.[2] 4.152a.

φθειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φθειρίζω] **picking of lice** GLOSS.

φθειριστικός -ή -όν [φθειρίζω] **of delousing:** *subst.* ἡ φθειριστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of delousing** PLAT. *Soph.* 227b.

φθειρόβρωτος -ον [φθείρ, βιβρώσκω] **louse-eaten,** *Pherekydes* HSCH.[1] 7.69.

φθειρογράφος -ου, ὁ [φθείρ, γράφω] *poultice* ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.913).

φθειροκομίδης -ου, ὁ [φθείρ, κομίζω] **lousy type** COM. 437.

φθειροκτονέω, *contr.* [φθείρ, κτείνω] **to kill lice** COM. 687.

φθειροκτόνον -ου, τό [φθείρ, κτείνω] *bot.* **lice-bane** DIOSC.[2] 4.152a.

φθειροποιός -όν [φθείρ, ποιέω] A **that produces lice** PLUT. *Isid.* 352e (*linen*), *al.* GEOP. 15.1.5 (*wool*) ‖ *bot.* πίτυς φ. pine with edible kernels THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.6 E **destructive, ruinous** *p*CAIR.MASP. 1884 (VI[CE]).

φθειροπύλη -ης, ἡ [φθείρ, πύλη] **phthiropyla,** *nickname of the courtesan Phanostrata because she would delouse herself standing at her door* ATH. 13.586a.

φθειροτρᾰγέω, *contr.* [φθείρ, τρώγω] **to eat pine kernels** HDT. 4.109.1 (*Ion. 3. pl.* φθειροτραγέουσι).

φθειροτρωκτέω, *contr.* [φθείρ, τρώγω] ARR. *Eux.* 18.2, (*Ion. ptc.* φθειροτρωκτέων) *see* φθειροτρᾰγέω.

φθειροφᾰ́γος -ων, οἱ [φθείρ, φαγεῖν] **eating lice** *or* **pine cones,** *people of Kaukasos* STRAB. 11.2.19 PORPH. *Chr.* 69.

φθειροφόρος -ον [φθείρ, φέρω] **that producing pine nuts,** *pine* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.9.2 *cf.* φθειροποιός.

φθείρω [*cf. Skt.* kṣárati, *Av.* γžara[1]ti] *impf.* ἔφθειρον, *mid. pass.* ἐφθειρόμην ‖ *fut.* φθερῶ, *mid.* φθεροῦμαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔφθειρα ‖ *pf.* ἔφθαρκα, *intrans.* ἔφθορα, *mid. pass.* ἔφθαρμαι ‖ *ppf.* (δι)εφθάρκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐφθάρμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφθᾰ́ρην ‖ *fut. pass.* φθᾰρήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *usu.* **to destroy,** *hence* **bring to ruin, ruin, devastate** SOPH. *Ai.* 1344, *al. etc.*; μῆλα κακοὶ φθείρουσι νομῆες bad shepherds ruin their flocks OD. 17.246; φ. τὴν χώραν to devastate the region XEN. *An.* 4.7.20; τῶν Συρίων τοὺς κλήρους τε territory of the Syrians HDT. 1.76.1; φ. τὰς ναῦς to destroy the ships THUC. 2.91.1 (*v.l.*); τὴν πόλιν καὶ τοὺς νόμους to bring the city and its laws to ruin PLAT. *Leg.* 958c; τὰ πράγματα φ. to ruin the situation THUC. 7.48.5; τὸν οἶκον φ. to waste the household XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.3; εὐδαιμονίαν φ. to destroy happiness DINAR. 1.64 | *of pers.* ναύτας φ. to cause the sailors to perish HES. *Th.* 876; στρατόν φ. to rout the army AESCHL. *Pers.* 244, *Ag.* 652 | *fig.* τοὺς θεῶν νόμους φ. to subvert divine laws SOPH. *Ai.* 1344 B *mor.* **to corrupt, entice, pervert** ▸ τινα s.o. DIOD. 4.73.5; φθείρουσιν ἤθη ... ὁμιλίαι κακαί bad company corrupts character EUR. *fr.* 1024.4 | **to seduce** *a woman* EUR. *fr.* 485; Διονύσιος ὁ φθείρας αὐτήν Dioysios, the man who seduced her *p*ENTEUX. 26.11 (II-I[BCE]) C **to ruin, spoil, waste:** ποσὶν φθείροντα πλοῦτον ἀργυρωνήτους θ' ὑφὰς ruining with his feet wealth and carpets bought with money AESCHL. *Ag.* 949; πολλὰς βαφὰς φθείρουσα τοῦ ποικίλματος ruining themultiply dyed colors of the embroidery AESCHL. *Ch.* 1013; *of poison* ὥνπερ ἂν θίγῃ, φθείρει τὰ πάντα he destroys whatever he touches SOPH. *Tr.* 716 *cf.* GAL. 15.541 | *of colors* **to contaminate, adulterate,** *by mixing various shades* PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393c D *intrans.* **to be subject to dissolution** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.7.15 ❷ *pass.* A **to be destroyed** *or* **ruined,** *of pers. also* **to perish** PIND. *P.* 3.36 AESCHL. *Pers.* 272 SOPH. *Ai.* 25 THUC. 7.48.5 *etc.*; πρόρριζον ἔφθαρται γένος the entire race was destroyed SOPH. *El.* 765; νόσῳ ἐφθάραται Ἀθηναῖοι καὶ χρημάτων δαπάνῃ the Athenians are worn out by disease and expenditures THUC. 3.13.3; ἔφθαρμαι I am ruined! MEN. *Her.* 13 | *medic.* ἡ κοιλίη φθαρήσεται the stomach will be in in disorder HP. *V.M.* 13 ‖ *esp. as a curse:* φθείρεσθε may you die! IL. 21.128; φθείρου go to the devil! go to hell! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 460, *Pl.* 610 EUR. *fr.* 610; ἐκποδὼν ἧμιν φθείρεσθε go away! HEROND. 6.16 | ▸ *with gen.* φθείρεσθε τῆσδε away from her!, leave her! EUR. *Andr.* 715; εἰ μὴ φθερῇ τῆσδ' ὡς τάχιστ' ἀπὸ στέγης will you not leave this house immediately EUR. *Andr.* 708 ‖ ▸ *with prep.* φθείρεσθαι πρὸς τοὺς πλουσίους to sell oneself to the wealthy DEMOSTH. 21.139; εἰς ἡδονὰς φ. to be consumed with pleasures STOB. 4.31.84; *of a beloved* εἰς ἐκείνης φ. to be consumed with her ALCIPHR. 1.21.1 | *of women* χέρσους φθαρῆναι to

be used up with barrenness SOPH. *O.T.* 1502 *cf. El.* 1181 B *mor.* **to be corrupted, be degenerate, act in a depraved way** VT *Gen.* 6.11, *Os.* 9.9; ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. *P*CAIR.ZEN. 620.7 (III^{BCE}) C **to drift off course, be shipwrecked** EUR. *Hel.* 774, *al. etc.*; ἐκ νεῶν φθαρέντες the ones lost from the ships AESCHL. *Pers.* 451; ναυτίλους ἐφθαρμένους the sailors driven off course EUR. *I.T.* 276 ‖ *of travelers by land* **to wander, travel aimlessly** EUR. *El.* 234 ARR. *An.* 7.4.2 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.33; ὁ Μενέλαος χρόνον πολὺν ἐφθείρετο παντοχόσε τῆς Ἑλλάδος Menelaos wandered for a long time all over Greece DCHR. 7.95 • *Aeol.* φθέρρω, *Arcad.* φθήρω, *Dor.* φθαίρω ‖ *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* (δια)φθείρεσκε HDT. 1.36.1 ‖ *epic fut. 3. sg.* (δια)φθέρσει IL. 13.625, *Ion.* φθερέω φθερέομαι, *later mid.* φθαροῦμαι ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.23.5) ‖ *poet. aor.* ἔφθερσα | *Arcad. opt. 3. sg.* φθέραι *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐφθορκώς *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐφθάραται THUC. 3.13.3 | *inf.* ἐφθάρθαι, *Aeol.* ἔφθορθαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐφθάρατο APP. 15.2.15 ‖ *poet. aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἔφθαρεν | *ptc.* (κατα)φθερείς EPICHAR. 32.13 ‖ *Dor. fut. ptc. pass.* φθαρησούμενος TIM.[2] p. 207.4 ‖ διαφθείρω *used more often.*

φθειρώδης -ες [φθείρ] **lousy** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557a 7, *al.*

φθεῖσαι, φθείσει, φθεῖτο, φθεῖσθαι *see* φθίω.

φθεισίβροτος -ον [φθίω, βροτός] *epigr. in* PLUT. *Lys.* 22.11 (*v.l.* φθισ-), *see* φθισίμβροτος.

φθερσίβροτος -ον [φθείρω, βροτός] *epigr. in* PAUS. 3.8.9, *see* φθισίμβροτος.

φθερσιγενής -ές [φθείρω, γένος] **destroyer of the race,** *of the Erinyes* AESCHL. *Sept.* 1059.

φθέωμεν, φθέωσι, φθῆῃ, φθῆσιν *see* φθάνω.

Φθία -ας, ἡ **Phthia,** *region of Thessaly* IL. 1.155, *al.* • *epic and Ion.* -ίη.

Φθιάς -άδος [Φθία] **of Phthia** EUR. *Hec.* 451 *etc.*

φθίδιος -α -ον [φθίω] **perishable** HSCH.

Φθίηνδε [Φθία] *adv.* **toward Phthia** IL. 1.169 *etc.*

Φθίηφι [Φθία] *adv.* **at Phthia** IL. 19.323.

φθίνα -ης, ἡ [φθίνω?] **rust** HSCH. ‖ *type of olive* HSCH.

φθίνάς -άδος [φθίνω] **that wastes away** *or* **perishes** HERACLIT.[2] 71 STRAB. 3.5.8: φθινὰς ἀμέρα the fading day EUR. *Her.* 779 ‖ *act.* **that wears out, lethal:** νόσοι φ. wasting diseases SOPH. *Ant.* 819 | *medic.* φ. νόσος consumption HP. *Gland.* 14, *Mul.* 1.2 PAUS. 5.26.5 • *cf.* φθίσις.

φθΐνασμα -ατος, τό [φθίνω] *pl.* **setting,** *of the sun* AESCHL. *Pers.* 232.

φθΐνάω *or* φθινέω, *contr.*; *collat. form of* φθίνω/φθίω *impf.* ἐφθίνουν LEONTB. *Hom.* 10.441 ‖ *fut.* φθινήσω GEOP. 1.12.34 ‖ *aor. ptc.* φθινήσας ‖ *pf.* ἐφθίνηκα DIOSC.[2] 1 *prooem.* 7 *and* πεφθίνηκα EUSTATH. 1866.11; GEOP. 1.12.34 HP. *Epid.* 7.122 LUC. *Paras.* 57 DIOSC.[2] 1, *pref.* 6.

φθΐνόκαρπος -ον [φθίνω, καρπός] **that has ceased producing, fruitless,** *of a tree* PIND. *P.* 4.265.

φθΐνόκωλος -ον [φθίνω, κῶλον] **that has withered limbs** MAN.[1] 4.500.

φθΐνομετόπωρον -ου, τό [φθίνω, μετόπωρον] AG *Ox.* 1.108 L. *E.M.* 371.50, *see* μετόπωρον.

φθΐνοπωρεία -ας, ἡ [φθινόπωρον] **fruit** [CAES.] 3.147 (38.1096).

φθΐνοπωρικός -ή -όν [φθινόπωρον] *P*LILLE 1.41.4, *al.* (III^{BCE}), *see* φθΐνοπωρΐνός.

φθΐνοπωρΐνός -ή -όν [φθινόπωρον] **autumnal** HP. *Aph.* 2.25 PLUT. *QConv.* 735b GAL. 6.443; ἰσημερία ἡ φθινοπωρινή autumnal equinox ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 9 *P*HIB. 27.170 (III^{BCE}) POL. 4.37.2.

φθΐνοπωρίς -ίδος [φθινόπωρον] **autumnal, fruit-destroying,** *of winds* PIND. *P.* 5.120 ‖ *subst.* ἡ φθινοπωρίς (*sc.* ἐλαία) **autumn olive,** *variety of olive* CALLIM. *fr.* 248.2, *cf.* κολυμβάς.

φθΐνοπωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φθινόπωρον] ANAN. 5.3 (*dub.*), *see* φθΐνόπωρον • φθῑ- *for the meter.*

φθΐνόπωρον -ου, τό [φθίνω, ὀπώρα] *proper.* "consumption of the summer", *therefore* **autumn** HDT. 4.42.3, 9.117 HP. *Aph.* 1.18 THUC. 2.31.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 601b 25, *al.* SOR. 1.22.5 GAL. 6.127 *etc.* | *fig.* νεηνίης φθινόπωρον autumn of youth PYTHAG. (DIOG. 8.10).

φθΐνύθω [φθίνω] *trans.* **to consume, wear out:** φθινύθουσιν ἔδοντες οἶκον ἐμόν banqueters consume my household OD. 1.250; οἶνον δὲ φθινύθουσιν they finish up the wine OD. 14.95 | *fig.* οἵ μευ φθινύθουσι φίλον κῆρ those who wear out my heart OD. 10.485, *cf.* IL. 1.491; ἵνα μηκέτ' ὀδυρομένη κατὰ θυμὸν αἰῶνα φθινύθω so I may stop using up my life with grieving in my heart OD. 18.204 | *later epic* OPP.[1] 4.186 ‖ *intrans.* **to waste away, perish,** *of pers.* IL. 17.364, 21.466 OD. 12.131; λαοί μὲν φθινύθουσι περὶ πτόλιν the people are dying around the city IL. 6.327; τούσδε δ' ἔα φθινύθειν let them perish, *as a curse* IL. 2.346; ἄχει φθινύθουσι παρειαί her cheeks are consumed with the affliction OD. 8.530, *cf.* 16.145 • *poet. for* φθίνω | *later also* φθινύω HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *epic impf.* φθινύθεσκε IL. 1.491 QS 7.231.

φθΐνυλλα -ης, ἡ [φθίνω] **lanky,** *com. nickname* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 935.

φθίνω *see* φθίω.

φθΐνώδης -ες [φθίνω] *medic.* **consumptive** HP. *Aph.* 4.8 *etc.*; *subst.* τὸ φθινώδες **consumptive state, consumption** HP. *Epid.* 1.2 = φ. διάθεσις *or* νόσος ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.18) GAL. 17(1).62; τὰ φ. πάθη consumptive diseases GAL. 6.775 PAUS. 10.2.4 • *adv.* φθινωδῶς **in a consumptive way** GAL. 17(1).61, *al.*

φθΐνωδικός -ή -όν [φθίνω] GAL. 17(1).722, *al.*, *see* φθΐνώδης.

φθινωδῶς *adv.*, *see* φθινώδης.

Φθῖος -α -ον [Φθία] **of Phthia:** οἱ Φθῖοι **the inhabit. of Phthia** IL. 13.686.

φθῑσήνωρ -ορος [φθίω, ἀνήρ] **that destroys** *or* **kills men,** *of war* IL. 2.833, 9.604, *al.* HES. *Th.* 431; *of anger* AP 9.457.1.

φθίσθαι *see* φθίω.

φθίσιάω, *contr.* [φθίνω] *aor.* ἐφθισίασα ARISTOT. *Pr.* 949a 27; **to be consumptive** HP. *Aph.* 5.12 ARISTOT. *l.c. etc.*

φθῑσικεύομαι [φθισικός] ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.17) *etc.*, *see* φθισιάω.

φθῑσικός -ή -όν [φθίνω] **consumptive** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884a 11 DIOSC.[2] 1.72 SOR. *Hp.* 5 PLUT. *QConv.* 674b ARR. *EpictD.* 3.13.21, 22.86 *etc.*; *fig.* σε ... φθόνος φθισικὸν πεποίηκε envy has made you consumptive MEN. *fr.* 761.7.

φθισίμβροτος -ον [φθίω, βροτός] **that destroys** *or* **kills men,** *of battle or arms* IL. 13.339 OD. 22.297 *etc.* • *cf.* φθισίβροτος *and* φθερσίβροτος.

φθΐσις -εως, ἡ [φθίω] *of things* **deterioration, decay:** καρποῦ of fruit PIND. *Pae.* 9.14; *of the universe* OC. 1.4 | **decrease,** *opp. to* αὔξησις *or* αὔξη HP. *V.M.* 6 PLAT. *Phaed.* 71b, *Rp.* 521e, *Phil.* 42d; *of the waning moon* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 2, *G.A.* 767a 4 ‖ *of pers.* **atrophy, loss of weight** HP. *Art.* 1 | *medic.* **consumption** HDT. 7.88.1 HP. *Epid.* 1.24, *Aph.* 5.11 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518b 21, *E.N.* 1150b 33 *etc.* | *defect in the contraction of the pupil* [GAL.] *Def.* 19.435 ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.7 AN. *Par.* 25.2 AET.[1] 7.55.

φθῑσόφρων -ονος [φθίω, φρήν] **that destroys the mind** OPP.[1] 2.423.

φθῖτο *see* φθίω.

φθῑτόομαι [φθῖτο] **to die** LYC. 1159 (*pf. ptc. mid. fem.* ἐφθιτωμένη).

φθῑτός -ή -όν [φθίω] *usu. pl.* φθιτοί **dead** AESCHL. *Pers.* 220, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 100, *al.* | *later in prose* PLUT. *Frig.* 955b LUC. *DDeor.* 26.2; *sg.* STAT. (AP 9.117.5) SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 191 (DIEG. 6.2) ‖ **subject to decrease,** *opp. to* αὐξητός ARISTOT. *Phys.* 201a 13.

φθίω *and* φθΐνω [*IE* *gʷheiḃ-; *cf. Skt.* kṣi-] *impf.* ἔφθινον ‖ *fut.* φθ(ε)ίσω, *mid.* φθ(ε)ίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔφθ(ε)ισα *and* ἔφθῖσα ‖ *aor². mid.* ἐφθίμην ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to be used up, end,** *of time*: πρὶν γὰρ κεν καὶ νὺξ φθῖτο once the night passed OD. 11.330; τῆς νῦν φθιμένης νυκτός of the night now ended SOPH. *Ai.* 141; φθίνουσιν νύκτες τε καὶ ἤματα nights and days pass OD. 11.183; μηδέ τοι αἰὼν φθινέτω let your life not be worn out OD. 5.161 | *of the moon* **to wane,** be **waning** VT *Job* 31.26: (σελήνη) αὐξανομένη καὶ φθίνουσα waxing and waning moon ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 20; *in reckoning of months*: μηνῶν φθινόντων the months having passed OD. 10.470 | *esp. of the second part of the month*: τοῦ μὲν φθίνοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἱσταμένοιο either at the end or at the beginning of the month OD. 14.162, 19.307; *later* μὴν φθίνων the last ten days of months *r*IG 1².298.17, 328.13 THUC. 5.54.3 *etc.* (*opp. to* ἱστάμενος *and* μεσῶν) | *of stars* **to set** AESCHL. *Ag.* 7 (*dub. read.*) ‖ **to be consumed, worn out, perish,** *of pers.*: ὥς κε δόλῳ φθίῃς that you may die by deceit OD. 2.368; ὁ τῆς ἀχέων φρένας ἔφθιεν suffering for her, he wore out his heart IL. 18.446; ▸ ἔκ τινος for sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 558 = τινι EUR. *Alc.* 203; *subst. ptc. medic.* οἱ φθίνοντες **consumptives** HP. *Aph.* 3.10, *cf. Epid.* 1.24 | *of abstract entities* SOPH. *O.T.* 25 PLAT. *Phaed.* 71b, *Tim.* 81b *etc.*; οὐ φθίνει ... ἀρετά virtue does not perish PIND. *P.* 1.94; φθίνει μὲν ἰσχὺς γῆς, φθίνει δὲ σώματος the strength of the earth wears out, that of the body wears out SOPH. *O.C.* 610, *cf. O.T.* 665; ἀνθεῖ τε καὶ πάλιν φθίνει it flowers and perishes again SOPH. *fr.* 786.3 | *of things* **to vanish, disappear:** ἐξ αὐτοῦ φθίνει καὶ ψῆ he disappears and vanishes by himself SOPH. *Tr.* 677; τὸ σῶμα φθίνει the body withers HP. *LocHom.* 24 | *fig.* φθίνοντα ... Λαΐου παλαιὰ θέσφατα the ancient oracles of Laios ... languishing SOPH. *O.T.* 906, *cf. Ant.* 1013 B *causat.* **to cause to perish** *or* **wear out, destroy, kill** IL. 22.61, *al.* OD. 16.428, *al.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 173 *etc.*; φθίσει σε τὸ σὸν μένος your courage will kill you IL. 6.407; τόν οἱ Πάτροκλος ἔμελλε φθίσειν that Patroklos was about to kill him IL. 16.461; μεμάασιν ὃν καὶ Ὀδυσσῆος φθῖσαι γόνον they long to kill his race and that of Odysseus OD. 4.741; ἵνα φθίσωμεν ἑλόντες αὐτόν that we may capture and kill him OD. 16.369; τόν ... ὑπὸ σῷ φθίσον κεραυνῷ kill him with lightning SOPH. *O.T.* 202 ❷ *pass.* **to be worn out** *or* **slain,** *s.times* **to perish, die** IL. 11.821, *al.* OD. 13.384, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 962 EUR. *Med.* 1414 *etc.*; μάλα τηλόθι πάτρης ἔφθιτο he died very far from home IL. 18.100; δύο μὲν γενεαὶ μερόπων ἀνθρώπων ἐφθίατο two generations of mortal men had passed IL. 1.251; νούσῳ ὑπ' ἀργαλέῃ φθῖσθαι to die of a grievous disease IL. 13.667; πρὸς φίλου ἔφθισο you perished at the hand of one of your own AESCHL. *Sept.* 971 ‖ *poet. ptc.* φθίμενος slain, dead OD. 11.558, *al.*; χερσὶν ὑπ' Ἀργείων φθίμενος dead, slain by the Achaians IL. 8.359; ἐν πολέμῳ φθίμενον fallen in war *r*IG 1².976 (VI^{BCE}); πενθήσει βασιλῆ φθίμενον he will grieve a dead king OR. (HDT. 7.220.4); φθιμένων ζωῶν τε φωτῶν of men living and dead PIND. *I.* 4.10; ψυχαῖσιν ἔπι φθιμένων on the life of mortals BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.83; *subst. ptc.* τὸ φθίμενον (*underst.* δέμας *or* σῶμα) mortal body *r*GVI 1978.9, 12 (II^{CE}) | *subst. ptc.* (*with or without art.*) φθίμενοι the dead AESCHL. *Sept.*

336, 732, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 1161, *Ant.* 836 EUR. *Hec.* 137 *etc.*; φθιμένοισι μετείην would that I were among the dead OD. 24.436 || *personif. subst. ptc.* ἡ Φθιμένη **Phthimene (Mortality)** EMPED. B123.1 | *rar. in prose* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.18 • *pres.* φθίω *rar. Hom.* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* ἔφθιεν IL. 18.446 || *aor. inf. mid.* (ἀπο)φθίσασθαι QS 14.545 || *aor'. mid. 3. pl.* ἐφθίατο IL. 1.251 | *epic subj. 3. sg.* φθίεται IL. 20.173, *1. pl.* φθιόμεσθα IL. 14.87 | *opt. 3. sg.* φθῖτο OD. 11.330 (*v.l.*) | *inf.* φθίσθαι | *ptc.* φθῖμενος || *pf.* ἔφθικα *v.l. in* DIOSC.[2] 1 *prooem.* 7 *and* (ἀπ)έφθικα THEM. *Or.* 28.341d, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔφθιται OD. 20.340 || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἔφθῖθεν OD. 23.331.

φθίωσις -εως, ἡ DAMASC. *Pr.* 86, *fl. for* φθίσις.

Φθῑώτης -ου [Φθία] **of Phthia** HDT. 7.132.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 132 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1264 CALLIM. *H.* 4.112 || ὁ Φθιώτης **inhabit. of Phthia** THUC. 8.3.1 *etc.*

Φθῑωτικός -ή -όν [Φθία] **of Phthia** STRAB. 9.5.8.

Φθῑῶτις -ιδος [Φθία] **of Phthia** EUR. *Tr.* 1125, *Andr.* 1047 || *subst.* ἡ Φθιώτις **Phthiotis, region of Phthia** EUR. *Andr.* 664 *etc.*

φθογγάζομαι PIND. *Dith.* 2.18 *etc.*, *see* φθέγγομαι • *poet. impf. 3. sg.* φθογγάζετο NEST. (AP 9.539.1).

φθογγάριον -ου, τό [φθογγή] **whistle** HERO *Pn.* 2.35.

φθογγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* φθόγγος] *of pers.* **voice** IL. 2.791 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 197, *Ag.* 325 SOPH. *Ph.* 206 EUR. *Hip.* 418 *etc.*; πᾷ μοι φθογγὰ διαπωτᾶται φοράδην; where does my voice disappear in the void? SOPH. *O.T.* 1310 | *of the Sirens* OD. 12.198 (*v.l.*); *of Orpheus* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1630 | *of things*: οἶκος δ' αὐτός, εἰ φθογγὴν λάβοι, σαφέστατ' ἂν λέξειεν the very house, if it acquired a voice, would reveal many things AESCHL. *Ag.* 37 | *of animals*: φ. οἰων τε καὶ αἰγῶν bleating of sheep and goats OD. 9.167; ὥστ' ἀηδόνος στόμα φθογγὰς ἱεῖσα emitting a trilling like the mouth of a nightingale EUR. *Hec.* 338; φθογγαὶ μόσχων lowing of calves EUR. *I.T.* 293 • *poet. for* φθόγγος *and later in prose* PLUT. *CMa.* 13.4, *al.*, *etc.*; *Dor.* φθογγά SOPH. *ll.cc.*

φθογγήεις -εσσα -εν [φθογγή] **sounding**, *of vowels* NICOM.[2] *exc.* 6 • *contr.* φθογγῆς HDN. 2.618.26, *al.*

φθόγγος -ου, ὁ [φθέγγομαι] A **sound**: ἀνέμου of wind SIM. 38.16; δαίμονος πεδαρσίου πτερωτὸς φ. sound of the wings of an airborne demon ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1198 (= TRAG. 47) | *gramm.* **articulated sound** PLAT. *Tim.* 37b EPIC. 2.37, *al. etc.*; φθόγγοι καὶ συλλαβαί sounds and syllables PLAT. *Crat.* 389d; φωνῆς μὲν οὔ, φθόγγου δὲ μετέχοντά τινος not endowed with vocalization, but sharing sonority, *of semivowels* PLAT. *Phil.* 18c, *cf.* ARISTOT. *Aud.* 801b 2, 804b 9 | *mus.* EUR. *El.* 716 PLAT. *Leg.* 812d ALEXIS 167.6 *etc.*; *pl.* **note**, *of mus. instrum.* CORN. 14 DCHR. 10.19 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 5.21 B *of pers.* **voice, shout** IL. 5.234, *al.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 237, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1214, *al. etc.*; *of the Sirens* OD. 12.41, 159; φθόγγῳ ἐπερχόμεναι rushing to the shout OD. 18.199; φ. κακοῦ voice of misfortune SOPH. *Ant.* 1187 || *extens.* **dialect, language**: Ἑλλάδος φθόγγον χέουσαν pouring out the Greek language AESCHL. *Sept.* 73; φ. ἔμμετρος poetic language PHILOD. *D.* 3.13.33 (*opp. to* πεζά in prose) | **pronunciation** COM. 743 C *of animals* **crying, singing** SOPH. *Ant.* 424, 1001 *etc.*; ἀλεκτρυόνων φ. crowing of cocks THGN. 864; φ. οὔτ' ὀρνίθων οὔτε θαλάσσης singing neither of birds nor of the sea EUR. *I.A.* 9; φ. κυνῶν καὶ προβάτων καὶ ὄρνεων of dogs and flocks and birds PLAT. *Rp.* 397a.

φθόη -ης, ἡ [φθίω] **consumption** PLAT. *Leg.* 916a PLAT.[1] 200.4 ISOCR. 19.11 DEMOSTH. *epist.* 3.30 LUC. *Cont.* 17 *etc.* • *cf.* φθίσις.

φθοϊκός -ή -όν [φθόη] **consumptive** ASCLEP.[4] (GAL. 13.101.13).

φθόϊς -ιος, ὁ, *Att.* φθοῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [φθόη?] **bun** *of flour, cheese and honey* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 677 *t*SYLL.[3] 1025.30, *al.* (IV-III[BCE]) CHRYSIP.[1] (ATH. 14.647d) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.7 || *medic.* **lozenge, pastille** HP. *Mul.* 1.104 || **nugget** *t*IG 2[2].1443.20, *al.* (IV[BCE]); φ. χρυσίου gold dust HSCH. || *type of cup* (*cf.* φιάλη ὀμφαλωτή) EUP. 382 (ATH. 11.502b) • *also nom. sg.* φθοῦς EUSTATH. 1753.2 *acc. sg.* φθόιν; φθοῖδα ADAE. (AP 6.258.2) | *nom. pl. and acc.* φθόεις *and* φθόις PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 292f; *nom.* φθοῖδες *or* φθοῖδες; *acc.* φθοῖς, *Dor. and poet.* φθόϊας *t*SYLL.[3] *l.c.* CALLIM. *fr.* 610; *dat.* φθοῖσι.

φθοῖσκος -ου, ὁ [φθόις] **pill** HP. *Mul.* 1.51, 74.

φθονερία -ας, ἡ [φθονερός] **envy** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192b 18 STOIC. 3.103.8 (DIOG. 7.115) *P*MICH.ZEN. 23.4 (III[BCE]); περὶ φθονερίας On Envy, *title of a work by Kleanthes* STOIC. 1.107.17 (DIOG. 7.175; CLEANTH.?).

φθονερός -ά -όν [φθόνος] **envious, jealous**, *of pers.* THGN. 770 CORIN. 10.1 PIND. *N.* 8.21 ACH. 1.13.6 *etc.*; ▸ τινι for *or* of sthg. DION. 6.46.3 | *of gods jealous of excessive human prosperity* HDT. 3.40.2, 7.46.4 *cf.* PIND. *P.* 10.20; τὸ θεῖον πᾶν ἐὸν φθονερόν every divinity being jealous HDT. 1.32.1 || **that provokes envy** *or* **resentment**, *of opinions etc.* PIND. *I.* 1.44, 2.43 AESCHL. *Ag.* 450 SOPH. *Ph.* 1141; φθονεραί ... ὁδοί the ways of envy SOPH. *fr.* 353.4 || *superl.* -ώτατος ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.3.3) ◆ *adv.* φθονερῶς **with envy**: φ. ἔχειν to be jealous PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243c ISOCR. 15.302 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15 *etc.*

φθονέω, *contr.* [φθόνος] *impf.* ἐφθόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφθονούμην || *fut.* φθονήσω, *mid.* φθονήσομαι || *aor.* ἐφθόνησα, *later poet.* ἐφθόνεσα || *pf.* (δι)εφθόνηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐφθόνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφθονήθην || *fut. pass.* φθονηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to feel aversion** *or* **ill will** *or* **resentment, be envious** *or* **jealous** ▸ *abs.*: εἴπερ γὰρ φθονέω τε καὶ οὐκ εἰῶ διαπέρσαι, οὐκ ἀνὼ φθονέουσα for even if I begrudged it and did not permit you to sack them, I would accomplish nothing by my begrudging IL. 4.55, 56; ὁ φθονῶν ἐπὶ κακοῖς τοῖς τῶν πέλας ἡδόμενος the envious man who enjoys the misfortunes of his neighbors PLAT. *Phil.* 48b; εἰ πέφυκε φθονεῖν τὸ θεῖον if the divine is by nature jealous ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 32 || ▸ τινι of *or* for s.o. PIND. *P.* 3.71 EUR. *Ion* 1025 ISOCR. 1.26, *al. etc.*; πτωχὸς πτωχῷ φθονέει καὶ ἀοιδὸς ἀοιδῷ poor man envies poor man and singer, singer HES. *Op.* 26; πλουτοῦντι φ. to feel jealous of a rich man LYS. 21.15 | ▸ *with ptc. in dat.* that s.o. ... LYS. 27.11 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a *etc.*; φ. τινι εὖ πρήσσοντι to be jealous of s.o. fortunate HDT. 7.236.1, 237.2 || ▸ τινι of *or* for sthg.: φ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς τινος to be jealous of s.o.'s goods XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.10 (*v.l.*) | ▸ ἐπί τινι of sthg. ISOCR. 1.26 DEMOSTH. 20.151 | ▸ *also with gen. of thing* HDT. 7.236.1; οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ἀλλοτρίων φθονέειν you must not be jealous of the property of others OD. 18.18 || φ. τινί τινος to feel resentment toward s.o. for sthg. EUR. *H.F.* 1309 || ▸ *with inf.* that ...: οὔτε τινὰ φθονέω δόμεναι nor I am jealous that s.o. makes gifts OD. 18.16; οὐ φθονῶ σ' ὑπεκφυγεῖν I am not displeased that you save yourself SOPH. *Ant.* 553; τὸ μὲν σὸν οὐ φθονῶ καλῶς ἔχειν I am not jealous of your prosperity EUR. *Med.* 312; ἐφθόνησαν ἄνδρα ἕνα τῆς τε Ἀσίης καὶ τῆς Εὐρώπης βασιλεῦσαι (the gods) saw with an evil eye that one man was sole ruler of Asia and Europe HDT. 8.109.3 B **to resent, be indignant** ▸ τινος at sthg. THUC. 3.43.1 = τινι ISOCR. 8.124; ▸ *also* τινι with s.o. ISOCR. 4.184 DEMOSTH. 28.18 || **to take offense, take to heart** ▸ τινὶ εἰ *or* ἐάν with s.o. if HDT. 3.146.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 496 XEN. *Hell.* 2.4.29 LYS. 3.9 EUR. *Ion* 1302; ▸ τινὶ ὅτι with s.o. because XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.39 LYS. 24.3 C **to not agree, not want, refuse, forbid**, *because of jealousy or resentment* ▸ *with inf.* to ... PIND. *I.* 5.24 EUR. *Med.* 63 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 249 *etc.*; οὐκ ἂν ἐγώ γε τούτων σοι φθονέοιμι καὶ οἰκτρότερ' ἄλλ' ἀγορεῦσαι I could not refuse to narrate other disasters worse than these OD. 11.381; μὴ φθονήσῃς *with inf.* do not refuse to ... PLAT. *Rp.* 338a, *HipMi.* 372e, *Symp.* 223a, *al.* | ▸ *with ptc.*: μηδέ μοι φθόνει λέγων do not refuse to tell me AESCHL. *Sept.* 480 (*duh. read.*) | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: τί τ' ἄρα φθονέεις ἐρίηρον ἀοιδὸν τέρπειν; why do you never want the pleasant bard to delight you? OD. 1.346 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.*: τῇ δ' οὐκ ἂν φθονέοιμι ποδῶν ἅψασθαι ἐμεῖο I could not refuse to let her touch my feet OD. 19.348; οὔτοι φθονῶ σοι δαιμόνων τιμᾶν γένος nor do I forbid you to honor the race of demons AESCHL. *Sept.* 236 || **to refuse, not concede** *or* **agree** MEN. *Dysc.* 641; ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 310 = τινος EUR. *H.F.* 333 PLAT. *Menex.* 238a *etc.*; ▸ τινί τινος sthg. to s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 583 EUR. *Hec.* 238 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.16 *etc.*; οὔτε τοι ἡμιόνων φθονέω I do not deny you mules OD. 6.68; μή μοι φθονήσῃς τοῦ μαθήματος do not refuse me learning PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297b; φ. τοῖς ἑαλωκόσι τῆς σωτηρίας to deny safety to the prisoners POL. 6.58.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be envied** *or* **an object of resentment** HDT. 3.52.5 SOPH. *fr.* 188.1 EUR. *El.* 30 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. EUR. *fr.* 814.1; ▸ διά τι ὑπό τινος for sthg. by s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.33; ▸ τινὸς ὑπό τινος in sthg. on the part of s.o. PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 772b • *pf. ptc.* (δια)πεφθονηκώς CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.242.8 P., *inf. mid. pass.* πεφθονῆσθαι IO. *Synops.* (*PG* 56.322.24).

φθόνησις -εως, ἡ [φθονέω] **refusal, begrudging** ▸ τινος of sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 1212.

φθονητέον [φθονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to envy** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 121 AP.[6] 91.

φθονητικός -ή -όν [φθονέω] **envious** PHILOD. *Vit.* 24.21 PLUT. *QConv.* 682d ◆ *adv.* φθονητικῶς **jealously, enviously, begrudgingly** PLUT. *QConv.* 682d.

φθονητός -όν [φθονέω] **envied** CLEM. *Str.* 7.2.7.2.

φθονόλετρος -ον [φθόνος, ὄλλυμι] **enviously destructive**, *of a demon t*JÖST. 23 *Beibl.* 402 • *dissim. from* -όλεθρος.

φθόνος -ου, ὁ A **ill will, malice, envy, jealousy** PIND. *O.* 8.55, *al.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1234, *al.* LYS. 24.1 PLAT. *Def.* 416b, *al. etc.*; ἴσχει ὄλβος ... φθόνον happiness contains envy within itself PIND. *P.* 11.29; φθόνῳ χρῆσθαι πρὸς τὰ παιδικά to feel jealousy toward the beloved PLAT. *Phaedr.* 253b; φθόνον πρὸς ἀστῶν ἀλφάνουσι they incur jealousy from the citizens EUR. *Med.* 297; φ. τοῖς ζῶσι πρὸς τὸ ἀντίπαλον those still alive have to contend with envy THUC. 2.45.1 | φθόνῳ for *or* with jealousy HDT. 3.30.1, 9.71.4 = κατὰ φθόνον AESCHL. *Eum.* 686 PLAT. *Gorg.* 457d = σὺν φθόνῳ EUR. *Andr.* 780 = διὰ φθόνον NT *Matt.* 27.18, *al.* | ▸ φ. τινός envy for sthg. AESCHL. *Pr.* 859 LYS. 2.48; ▸ ἐπί *or* πρός *or* εἴς τινα toward s.o. PLUT. *Aud.* 39e ANTIPHIL. (AP 6.257.3) *etc.* || *esp.* **jealousy**, *of the gods* AESCHL. *Pers.* 362, *Ag.* 947 SOPH. *Ph.* 776 EUR. *Alc.* 1135 *etc.* B **refusal** AESCHL. *Pr.* 628 | ▸ φ. οὐδείς *with inf.* nothing stopping PLAT. *Soph.* 217a, *al.*; ἃ τυγχάνω ἀκηκοώς, φ. οὐδεὶς λέγειν I have no compunction about saying what I happened to hear PLAT. *Phaed.* 61d.

φθορά -ᾶς, ἡ [φθείρω] A **destruction, ruin** HDT.

2.161.4, 7.18.3 HP. *Vict.* 1.5 AESCHL. *Ag.* 406 *etc.* | *medic.* ERASISTR. *fr.* 168 (AET. 5.30.3) | *Christ.* **corruption,** *of the body and earthly life* CLEM. *Ecl.* 12: ὁ σπείρων εἰς τὴν σάρκα ἑαυτοῦ ἐκ τῆς σαρκὸς θερίσει φθοράν whoever sows his own flesh will harvest corruption from his flesh NT *Gal.* 6.8; ἐκκλίνας γὰρ εἰς τὴν φθορὰν φθαρτὸς γίνεται καὶ θνητός if indeed the corruptible and mortal tends toward corruption METH. *Symp.* 3.7.67 ‖ *in painting* **gradation** *or* **mixture of colors** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393c, 22.346a, 51.725c ‖ **deterioration, loss, waste** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.2 *P*BGU 1824.29 (I^{BCE}) ACH. 4.8.4 (*of kisses*) | **shipwreck:** ἐν Αἰγαίῳ in the Aegean sea EUR. *Hel.* 766 ‖ *fig. philos.* **ceasing to exist, end of life, death** PLAT. *Phil.* 55a, *al.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 229b 13, *al. etc.*; γενομένῳ παντὶ φ. ἐστι every being has an end PLAT. *Rp.* 546a, *Phaed.* 95e; περὶ γενέσεως καὶ φθορᾶς On Birth and Death, *title of a work by Aristotle*; ἡ φ. μεταβολή τίς ἐστι τῶν φθειρομένων εἰς τοὐναντίον ἑκάστῳ the 'φθορά' for each thing consists of a transformation of that which perishes into its opposite PLUT. *Frig.* 948f ‖ *medic.* **consumption** (*cf.* φθόη) HP. *Aph.* 7.80 E *of pers.* **ruin** SOPH. *O.C.* 369 | **death** THUC. 2.47.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 677a *etc.*; εὐνῆς ... φ. the death of the wife SOPH. *Ant.* 1224 | **abduction** ▸ τινος of s.o. ACH. 5.3.4 | *medic.* **abortion** *I*IG 2^2.1365.22 (I^{CE}) SOR. 1.56.6 GAL. 17(1).800 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **sexual violence, rape, seduction** AESCHN. 1.12 PLUT. *QConv.* 712c *etc.*; φθορὰ σώματος carnal violence DION. 2.25.6 • *Ion.* φθορή.

φθορεῖον -ου, τό [φθορά] **abortifacient** *I*SYLL.^{3} 985.20 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

φθορεύς -έως, ὁ [φθορά] **seducer, rapist, corruptor** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.220, *al.* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18c *etc.*

φθορηγενής -ές [φθορά, γίγνομαι] **born from ruins** *P*PGM 4.2865 (*dub. read.*).

φθορία -ας, ἡ [φθόρος] **ruin, corruption, dissolution** HP. *Ius.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

φθορικός -ή -όν [φθορία] **destructive** HORAP. 2.79 (*dub. read.*).

φθορῖμαῖος -α -ον [φθόρος] **destructive, pernicious,** *of doctrine* EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 4.28.1 *etc.*

φθορῖμος -η -ον [φθόρος] **destructive** MAN.^{1} 2.346 ‖ **that perishes** *or* **becomes corrupt** CH *exc.* (STOB. 1.49.44).

φθόριος -ον [φθορά] **abortive** HP. *Ius.* DIOSC.^{2} 5.67 *etc.* ‖ **having to do with the loss of virginity,** *of money received by a bride P*PSI 1075.6 (V^{CE}).

φθοροεργός -όν [φθόρος, ἔργον] **that brings destruction** DAMASC. *Isid.* 204.

φθοροκτόνος -ον [φθόρος, κτείνω] **that rescues from destruction** GEORGP. *Carm.* 75.2.

φθοροποιέω, *contr.* [φθοροποιός] **to corrupt** [DIOSC.^{2}] *Th. pref.* (1.148) L. *Sud. s.v.* λοιμεύεται.

φθοροποῖα -ας, ἡ [φθοροποιός] **poisoning** LEONTH. *Nest.* 5.20 (86.1741D).

φθοροποιός -όν [φθόρος, ποιέω] **that corrupts, destructive, lethal** BOETH. 3.265.28 (PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 78) [DIOSC.] *Al. pref.* (2.64), *Ther.* 3 PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.76, *al. etc.* | **subject to corruption** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.4.3, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **abortive** DIOSC.^{2} 1.1a.

φθόρος -ου, ὁ [φθείρω] **ruin, destruction, death** THGN. 833 THUC. 2.52.2 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 285b ARISTOT. *Pr.* 879b 26 *etc.*; ἴτ' ἐς φθόρον go to hell AESCHL. *Ag.* 1267 ‖ *fig., of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1151, *Th.* 535 DEMOSTH. 13.24.

φθορώδης -ες [φθόρος] **corrupt, contaminated** HDN.^{1} 1.12.2 LYD. *Ost.* 36.

φθοώδης -ες [φθόη] **consumptive,** *of a malady* PAUS. 10.2.6.

φῐ *see* φεῖ.

-φῐ *and* -φῖν [*IE* *bh(e/o)i-; *cf. Lat.* ti-bi, *Skt.* -bhiḥ, *OIr.* -ib, *Av.* -bis] *epic and lyr., locative, ablative, and instrumental ending.*

φῐᾰ́λη -ης, ἡ *various types of container*: **urn** IL. 23.270; *for funerary use* IL. 23.243, 253 ‖ *usu.* **phiale, cup,** *for drinks, libations or other uses* PIND. *O.* 7.1, *al.* HDT. 1.50.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 677, *Pax* 431 EUR. *Ion* 1182 PLAT. *Symp.* 223c HLD. 5.16.1 *etc.*; ὁ ἀρχιερεὺς ἐξήνεικέ σφι φιάλας χρυσέας the chief priest carried the golden phialai out for them HDT. 2.151.1; ἔλαβε σύμβολον παρὰ βασιλέως τοῦ μεγάλου φιάλην χρυσῆν he received a gilded phiale from the great king as a mark of hospitality LYS. 19.25 | *for perfumes or ointments* XENOPH. 1.3 | *fig., of a shield* ANTIPH. 110.1 *epigr.* (PAUS. 5.10.4), *cf.* ANAXAN. 82 • *Dor.* -λα.

φῐᾰλήφορος -ου, ἡ [φιάλη, φέρω] **bearer of a phiale** POL. 12.5.9.

φῐᾰλίδιον -ου, τό [φιάλη] **small phiale** HERO *Pn.* 1.12.

φῐᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [φιάλη] **phiale** EUB. 69.3 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 26 *etc.* • *also* φιέλον *I*MYLAS. 897.

φῐᾰλίσκη -ης, ἡ [φιάλη] **small phiale** *I*SCHWYZ. 182a 8 (V-IV^{BCE}) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1360 • *Dor.* -ίσκα.

φῐᾰλίτης -ου [φιάλη] **concerning phialai,** *of an arithm.* problem PROCL. *in Eucl.* 40 *etc.*

φῐᾰ́λλω **to undertake** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1348 (*fut. 2. sg.* φιαλεῖς *codd.*), *Pax* 432 (*fut. 1. pl.* φιαλοῦμεν *codd.*), *prob. f.l. for* ἐφιάλλω (*cf.* EUSTATH. 1403.16) • *aor. 3. sg.* ἐφίαλεν *and* ἠφίαλεν HSCH.

φῐᾰλοβωμός -οῦ, ὁ [φιάλη, βωμός] **altar shaped like a phiale,** *for libations* ZOS.^{1} 108B.

φῐᾰλοειδής -ές [φιάλη, εἶδος] **shaped like a phiale** HERO *Pn.* 2.24 *etc.*

φῐᾰλομαντεία -ας, ἡ [φιάλη, μαντεία] **divination by means of a phiale** *P*PGM 4.3243.

φῐᾰλόω, *contr.* [φιάλη] *aor.* ἐφιάλωσα; **to excavate in the shape of a phiale** GEOP. 9.5.7 *etc.*

φῐᾰλώδης -ες ATH. 11.488f SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1229a, *see* φιαλοειδής.

φῐᾰλωτός -ή -όν [φιάλη] **shaped like a phiale** *I*IG 11.2.161 *B* 36, *al.* (III^{BCE}) | *of lettuce* GEOP. 12.13.8.

φῐᾰ́ρός -ή -όν **shining, luminous, bright** CALLIM. *fr.* 539 MAX. 594 ‖ *of pers.* **sleek** *or* **flourishing, thriving** THEOCR. 11.21 MAX. 443 | *of animals and things* **fat, rich** NIC. *Al.* 91, 387 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

φῐᾰ́ρύνω [φιαρός] **to make vibrant** HSCH.

Φῐβᾰ́λεως -ω [Φίβαλις] **of Phibalis,** *esp. of a variety of fig* PHERECR. 85.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 802 *etc.*

Φίβαλις -εως, ἡ **Phibalis,** *region in the Megarid* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 802a (*dub.*).

Φιβί, ὁ **Phibi,** *name of Ibis* CCA 1.167.

φίβλα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* fibula] **buckle** *I*SEG 2.776 *etc.*

φιβλίον -ου, τό [φίβλα] GLOSS., *dim. of* φίβλα.

φιβλόω, *contr.* [φίβλα] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιβλωμένος *in compd.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* φιβλωθείς CEPHAL. 7 (IOMAL. *Chron.* 6 p. 165.3); **to latch with a buckle** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* | **to pin** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5, p. 111.2, *al.*

Φῐγᾰλέα *and* Φῐγᾰ́λεια -ας, ἡ **Phigalea** *or* **Phigaleia,** *city in Arcadia* POL. 4.3.5 *etc.*

Φῐγᾰλεύς -έως, ὁ [Φιγαλέα] **Phigaleus, inhabit. of Phigalea** HDT. 6.83.2.

φιδάκν- *see* πιδάκν-.

φιδεκό(μ)μισσον -ου, τό [*Lat.* fideicommissum] **fideicommissum** GREG. *Test.* 37.389C IUST. *Const.* 6 • *also* φιδικ- COD. *Iust.* 6.48.1.1.

Φιδῆναι -ῶν, αἱ **Fidenae,** *city of Latium* STRAB. 5.2.9, *al. etc.*

Φιδηναῖος -ου, ὁ [Φιδῆναι] **Fidenate,** *inhabit. of Fidenae* DION. 2.53.2-3, *al. etc.*

Φιδηνάτης -ου, ὁ [Φιδῆναι] **Fidenate,** *inhabit. of Fidenae* DIOD. 12.80.6, 8 PLUT. *Cam.* 17.4, *al. etc.*

φῐδῖτης -ου, *Dor.* φιδίτας -α, ὁ **member of the** φιδίτιον ATH. 140e.

φῐδῖτῐον -ου, τό [φιδίτης] **common meal** *at Sparta* ANTIPH. 46.3 (*cod.* φειδ-) ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271a 27, *al. etc.* ‖ *extens.* **hall for the common meal** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.28, *Lac.* 3.5, 5.6 *etc.* • *v.l.* φειδ- *and* φιλ-.

φῖδός -ή -όν *see* φειδός.

φιέλη *v.l. for* φιάλη.

φικιδίζω [*see* φῦκος] **to be a pederast** L. *Sud.*

Φίκιον -ου, τό (*v.l.*), *see* Φύκιον.

φίκις -ιδος [*cf.* φιδακίζω] *obsc.* **ass** *P*OXY. 3070.5 (I^{CE}) HDN. 1.88.35 (*cod.*) = [ARC.] 32.8.

φικόλα -ας, ἡ **jug** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.20.7.

φιλοκᾰ́γᾰθος -ή -όν [φίλος, καί, ἀγαθός] **loving goodness** *P*LOND. 1677.5 (VI^{CE}).

Φίλα, ἡ **Phila,** *female name* ATH. 13.557c *etc.*

φῐλᾰ́βουλος -ον [φίλος, ἄβουλος] **thoughtless** MELEAG. (AP 12.80.3) *etc.*

φῐ́λαβρος -ον [φίλος, ἁβρός] **that loves delicacy, refined** HLD. 7.12.5.

φῐλᾰγᾰθέω, *contr.* [φιλάγαθος] *aor. ptc.* φιλαγαθήσας; **to love goodness** *or* **good men** *I*IG 2^2.1006.89 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

φῐλᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [φιλάγαθος] **love for goodness** PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.9 *etc.* ‖ **benevolence** *I*SARDIS 4.30 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

φῐλᾰ́γᾰθος -ον [φίλος, ἀγαθός] **that loves goodness** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1212b 18 VT *Wis.* 7.22 *etc.* • *adv.* φιλαγάθως **kindly** CLEM. *Str.* 4.23.149.3 *I*SYLL.^{3} 762.13 (I^{BCE}).

φῐλᾰγᾰθωσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλάγαθος] **love of goodness** IO. *HGen.* 4.267A.

φιλάγγελος -ον [φίλος, ἄγγελος] **lover of angels** DION.^{21} *C.H.* 13.4 | οἱ φιλάγγελοι *members of a (Christian?) religious organization I*SEG. 31.1130 (III^{CE}, Phrygia).

φῐλαγέννητος -ον [φίλος, ἀγέννητος] **that ardently supports the absence of generation** GREG. *Or.* 23.7.8, *al.*

φῐλάγλᾰος -ον [φίλος, ἀγλαός] **that loves splendor** PIND. *P.* 12.1 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.6o *etc.*

φῐ́λαγνος -ον [φίλος, ἁγνός] **pure, chaste** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2590.

φῐλάγραυλος -ον [φίλαγρος] **fond of the countryside** MACED.^{1} (AP 6.73.3) NONN. *D.* 8.15.

φῐλαγρέτις -ιδος [φίλος, ἄγρα] P.^{1} (AP 9.396.5), *fem. of* φῐλαγρευτής.

φῐλαγρευτής -οῦ [φίλος, ἄγρα] **that loves the chase** BABR. 107.10.

φῐλαγρέω, *contr.* [φίλαγρος] **to be fond of the countryside** DIOG. 10.120 (*fut. inf.* φιλαγρήσειν).

Φῐλάγριον *or* **Φιλαγρίανον** -ου, τό **Philagrian,** *bandage invented by Philagrios* AL.^{6} 1.12 (1.501.7) PAEG. 7.18.

Φίλαγρος -ου, ὁ **Philagros,** *male name I*IG 2^2.1593.3 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

1. φῐ́λαγρος -ον [φίλος, ἀγρός] **fond of the countryside** LUC. *Lex.* 3.

2. φῐ́λαγρος -ον [φίλος, ἄγρα] **fond of hunting** *I*IG 22.13163.3 (III^{CE}).

φῐλαγρότις -ιδος ORPH. *H.* 36.6, *see* φιλαγρέτις.

φῐλᾰγρυπνος -ον [φίλος, ἄγρυπνος] **wakeful, sleepless** MELEAG. (AP 5.166.1) *etc.* • *adv.* φιλαγρύπνως **vigilantly,** *fig.* **tirelessly, with zeal** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.1122B.

φῐλᾰ́γων -ωνος [φίλος, ἀγών] **that loves contests** *or* **wrestling** DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.708.1).

φῐλᾰγωνιστής -οῦ [φιλάγων] **fond of contests** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 63.

φῐλᾰγωνιστικός -ή -όν [φιλαγωνιστής] SCH. PIND. *I.* 4.47b, *see* φῐλᾰγωνιστής.

1. Φῐλᾰδέλφεια -ας, ἡ [φιλάδελφος] **Philadelpheia**, *city in Asia* NT *Rev.* 1.11.

2. Φῐλᾰδέλφεια -ων, τά [φιλάδελφος] **Philadelpheia**, *festival in honor of Ptolemy Philadelphos* IDÉLOS 314 *B* 169 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

φῐλᾰδελφέω, *contr.* [φιλάδελφος] **to love fraternally** GREG. *epist.* 215.3 (*aor. 1. pl.* ἐφιλαδελφήσαμεν) *etc.*

φῐλᾰδελφία -ας, ἡ [φιλάδελφος] **fraternal love** ALEXIS 335 PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 87 *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **love for Christian brethren, charity** NT *Heb.* 13.1, *al.* CLEM. *Str.* 2.9.42.1 *etc.* ‖ **brotherhood** [CLEM.^{1}] *Hom.* 47.5.

φῐλᾰδέλφιον -ου, τό [φιλάδελφος] **philadelphian**, *type of poultice* GAL. 12.756.

φῐλᾰδέλφον -ου, τό [φιλάδελφος] **jasmine** (*dub.*) ATH. 15.682c.

φῐλᾰδελφος -ον [φίλος, ἀδελφός] **that shows love for one's brother** *or* **sister, fraternal** XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.17 PLUT. *Sol.* 27.7 *etc.* | *of things*: δάκρυα φιλάδελφα tears of love for a sister SOPH. *Ant.* 527 | *title of Hellen. sovereigns and Rom. emperors* PLUT. *Ant.* 61.2 *I*OGI S 185, 329.38 (II^{BCE}) *I*G 2^{2}.3405, *al. etc.* | *nickname* PLUT. *Cor.* 11.2 | *Christ.* **lover of one's brothers** NT *1Pet.* 3.8 ◆ *adv.* **φιλαδέλφως fraternally, affectionately** SCH. SOPH. *Ant.* 527 CLEM. *Hom.* 3.1 ● *also fem.* -α *1*PAMPH. 154.

φῐλᾰδελφοσύνη -ης, ἡ AG *Bois.* 4.408, *see* φιλαδελφία.

φῐλαδύνᾰμος -ον [φίλος, ἀδύναμος] **that makes one weak** *or* **feeble** HP. *Acut.* 62 (superl.).

φῐλᾰέθλος -ον AP 12.143.3 *1*EG 895.2, *poet. for* φίλαθλος.

φῐλάζω [φίλος] **to pretend benevolence, feign friendship** CYR.^{1} *Coll.* VT 6^{4}.51A.

φῐλᾰθήναιος -ον [φίλος, Ἀθηναῖος] **friend of the Athenians, on the side of the Athenians** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 142, *Ve.* 283 PLAT. *Tim.* 21e ISOCR. *epist.* 5.2 DEMOSTH. 19.308 (superl.).

φῐλαθλητής -οῦ [φίλος, ἆθλητής] **fond of athletes** PLUT. *Coniug.* 140c, 46.631a DCASS. *fr.* 110.4.

φίλαθλος -ον [φίλος, ἆθλον] **fond of games** PHIL.^{2} *Gig.* 37 *1*GVI 436.1 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **fond of exercise,** *of thought* PHIL.^{2} *Congr.* 25, 162.

φῖλαι IL. 5.117, 10.280, *epic 2. sg. imper. aor. mid. of* φιλέω.

φῐλαίακτος -ον [φίλος, αἰακτός] **lamentable, worthy of tears** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 803 (*troubles*).

Φιλαΐδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Philaïdai,** *Attic deme* PLUT. *Sol.* 10.3 *etc.*

φῐλαιδήμων -ον [φίλος, αἰδήμων] **that loves modesty** DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.450.5).

φῐλαιδής -ές VETT. 14.10, *see* φῐλαιδήμων.

φιλαίθριος -ον [φίλος, αἴθρα] **loving fresh air** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1356.

φῐλαίμᾰτος -ον [φίλος, αἷμα] **bloodthirsty, bloody** AESCHL. *Sept.* 45 EUR. *Rh.* 932, *Ph.* 174 ANACR. 191.3.

φίλαιμος -ον PROCL. *Ptol.* 230, *see* φῐλαίμᾰτος.

φῖλαίμων -ον HSCH., *see* φίλαιμος.

Φιλαινήτη -ης, ἡ **Philainete,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 42.

Φιλαινίδειος -ον [Φιλαινίς] **follower of Philainis** *of Leukas* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.15.

Φιλαινίς -ίδος, ἡ **Philainis,** *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 6.1, *al. etc.*

φῐλαιρετικός -όν [φίλος, αἱρετικός] **supporter of heretics** BAS. *epist.* 237.2.7.

φῐλαίτερος, φιλαίτατος *irreg. compar. and superl. of* φίλος.

φῐλαίτιος -ον [φίλος, αἰτία] **fond of accusing, quarrelsome, litigious** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 485 XEN. *Mem.* 2.8.6 PLAT. *Leg.* 903a ISOCR. 1.31 DEMOSTH. 18.242 *etc.* ‖ **blameworthy** DEMOSTH. 10.70 ◆ *adv.* **φιλαιτίως contentiously** STRAB. 2.1.41 POLL. 3.139.

φῐλᾰκανθίς -ίδος [φίλος, ἀκανθίς] **full of bones** PHAN. (AP 6.304.7) (*dub.*).

φιλακίζομαι **to joke** L. *E.M.* 793.29 PHOT. *Lex.*

φῐλακόλαστος -ον [φίλος, ἀκόλαστος] **fond of dissolute behavior** PLUT. *Tim.* 14.4 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. love of dissolute behavior PLUT. *Galb.* 19.8.

φῐλᾰκόλουθος -ον [φίλος, ἀκόλουθος] **fond of following** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 417 ARISTOM. 15.

φῐλάκρᾱτος -ον [φίλος, ἄκρατος] **fond of pure wine, heavy drinker** MELEAG. (AP 4.1.53) *etc.* ● *Ion.* -άκρητος.

φῐλακρῑβέω, *contr.* [φίλος, ἀκριβής] **to love precision** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.b.18 (*dub.*) HSCH.

φιλακροάμων -μονος, ὁ [φίλος, ἀκροάομαι] **attentive listener** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Os. pref.* (3.2A) *etc.*

φῐλᾰλειπτέω, *contr.* [φίλος, ἀλείπτης] **to love anointing oneself with oil,** *of athletes* HDN. 1.433.24, *al.* L. *E.M.* 61.13.

φῐλᾰλεξανδρεύς -έως [φίλος, Ἀλεξανδρεύς] **friendly to Alexandria** *1*GR 1.1075.

φῐλᾰλέξανδρος -ον [φίλος, Ἀλέξανδρος] **admiring** *or* **friendly to Alexander** STRAB. 13.1.27 PLUT. *Alex.* 47.10 *etc.* | *superl.* -ότατος DCASS. 77.9.1.

φῐλᾰλήθεια -ας, ἡ [φιλαλήθης] **love of truth, sincerity** THEM. *Or.* 15.198b.

φῐλᾰλήθειος -ον [φιλαλήθης] **(Alexander) Philalethes,** *see* φῐλᾰλήθης.

φῐλᾰλήθης -ες [φίλος, ἀληθής] **one who loves the truth, truth-loving** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 4 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.361 *etc.*; *of philosophers* DIOG. 1.17 | *of doctors*: *particularly* (Alexander) Philalethes, *Herophilic doctor* (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}) | *subst.* τὸ φιλάληθες **love of the truth** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 3.5.84 *etc.* | *superl.* -έστατος IUL. *epist.* 97 ◆ *adv.* **φιλαλήθως with love for the truth** PHILOD. *Piet.* 123.17 (p. 138) DIOD. 2.32.1 *etc.*

φιλαλήθως *adv.*, *see* φιλαλήθης.

φῐλαλληλία -ας, ἡ [φιλάλληλος] **mutual love** DIOG.^{5} 56.1.8 TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 42 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **affinity,** *of num.* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.19 IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 30.

φῐλάλληλος -ον [φίλος, ἀλλήλων] **that displays mutual love** *or* **affection** BABR. 124.9 IOS. *B.I.* 2.8.2 (119) *etc.*; *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **mutual love** PLUT. *Sollert.* 977c | *fig.* **similar,** *of num.* NICOM.^{2} *Ar.* 2.20 ‖ *of affections* **mutual, reciprocal** PHIL.^{2} *Virt.* 69 PLUT. *Sollert.* 979f ◆ *adv.* **φιλαλλήλως with mutual love** EUSTATH. 1126.29 CYR.^{1} *Ps.* 37.12, *al.*

φῐλαλλογενής -ές [φίλος, ἀλλογενής] **fond of foreigners** CYR.^{1} *Glaph. Num.* 1^{2}.381C.

φῐλαλμος -ον [φίλος, ἅλμα] **fond of leaping** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 82.33.

φῐλάλῡπος -ον [φίλος, ἄλυπος] **that loves an untroubled life** ORPH. *H.* 50.7.

φῐλᾰλυστής -οῦ [φίλος, ἀλύσσω] **inclined to restlessness** HP. *Praec.* 13.

φῐλᾰμαρτήμων -ον [φίλος, ἁμάρτημα] **fond of sin, inclined to sin** VT *Prov.* 17.19 *etc.*

φιλαμάρτητος CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.46E, *see* φῐλᾰμαρτήμων.

φιλάμαρτος NILANG. *epist.* 3.4 (79.365B), *al.*, *see* φιλαμάρτητος.

Φιλάμμων -ωνος *and* -ονος, ὁ **Philammon,** *male name* EUR. *Rh.* 916 *etc.*

Φιλαμμωνίδης -ου, ὁ [Φιλάμμων] **Philammonides, son of Philammon,** *Eumolpos* THEOCR. 24.

φῐλαμπελέω, *contr.* [φιλάμπελος] **to love wine** TZ. *Hist.* 6.76.

φῐλάμπελος -ον [φίλος, ἄμπελος] **fond of the vine** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 308 (*superl.* -ώτατος) *etc.* ‖ **rich in vines** DION. 1.37.2.

φῐλαναγνωστέω, *contr.* [φιλαναγνώστης] **to love reading** DIOD. 1.3.6, 77.1.

φῐλαναγνώστης -ου [φίλος, ἀναγνώστης] **that has a passion for reading** DIOD. 1.77.1 PLUT. *Alex.* 8.2.

φῐλᾰνᾰλωτής -οῦ [φίλος, ἀναλωτής] **fond of squandering, wastrel** PLAT. *Rp.* 548b DCASS. 77.9.1.

φῐλάναρχος -ον [φίλος, ἄναρχος] **ardent supporter of the lack of a beginning** GREG. *Or.* 23.7.8, *al.*

φῐλανδρία -ας, ἡ [φίλανδρος] **love of one's husband** PHIL.^{2} *Abr.* 245 LUC. *Halc.* 2 *etc.* | *extens.* **jealousy of one's husband** EUR. *Andr.* 229 ‖ *later* **attraction to men** HERMOG. *Id.* 341.15.

φῐλάνδριος -ον [φίλανδρος] **loving one's husband** *1*MAMA 6.368.8, *see* φῐλάνδρος.

φῐλανδρος -ον [φίλος, ἀνήρ] **that loves her own men** (*oth.* **populous**): πέδον land AESCHL. *Sept.* 902 | **that loves masculine habits** SOPH. *fr.* 111 PLUT. *Thes.* 26.2 | **lewd woman** PLAT. *Symp.* 191e ‖ **loving one's husband** *1*SYLL.^{3} 783.35 NT *Titus* 2.4 PLUT. *Alc.* 8.4 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φιλάνδρως with love for one's husband** *1*IG 12.3.280.

φῐλάνθεμος -ον EUR. *fr.* 896.1 NONN. *D.* 18.54, *al.*, *see* φῐλανθής.

φῐλανθής -ές [φίλος, ἄνθος] **that loves flowers** ARG. (AP 5.32.1) PALLADAS (AP 5.72.3).

φῐλανθρᾰκεύς -έως [φίλος, ἀνθρακεύς] **friendly to miners** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 336.

φιλανθρώπειος -α -ον [φιλάνθρωπον] *bot.* **of cleavers** (*see* ἀπαρίνη) ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.574).

φῐλανθρώπευμα -ατος, τό [φιλανθρωπεύω] **act of courtesy** *or* **cordiality** PLUT. *Sol.* 15.3, *al. etc.*

φῐλανθρωπεύομαι [φιλάνθρωπος] *impf.* ἐφιλανθρωπευόμην ‖ *fut.* φιλανθρωπεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλανθρωπευσάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφιλανθρωπεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φιλανθρωπευθήσομαι ASTR. *Or.* 89.10 ❶ *usu. mid. intrans.* **to behave lovingly** *or* **cordially** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. DEMOSTH. 19.139 = τινι GREG.^{1} *VThaum.* 46.924A | *astr.* **to be favorable** PROCL. *Ptol.* 200 ‖ *trans.* **to concede, grant** ▸ τι sthg. HLD. 9.27.2 DCASS. 50.20.4 *etc.* | **to treat cordially** *or* **with respect** ▸ τινα s.o. IOS. *A.I.* 13.2.3 (47); ταῦτα ἡμᾶς ἡ τύχη τὰ μεγάλα φιλανθρωπεύεται chance appears very generous to us HLD. 9.2.1 | **to conciliate, bring over to one's side:** τὸν δῆμον the people APP. 13.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated cordially** DIOD. 18.18.6 ● *aor. imper.* φιλανθρώπευσαι IO. *Cor.* (*PG* 61.501.13) ‖ *also act.* HDN. *Epim.* 221 L. *E.M.* 462.14 *etc.*

φῐλανθρωπέω, *contr.* [φιλάνθρωπος] *impf.* ἐφιλανθρώπουν POL. 3.76.2, 21.4.3 ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλανθρώπησα ‖ *pf.* πεφιλανθρώπηκα *in inscr., ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιλανθρωπημένος *in inscr.* ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* φιλανθρωπηθείς L. *Sud.* ❶ *act.* **to show cordiality** *or* **favor** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 428.14 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* | **to be liberal, benevolent** *of a king* *1*OGIS 90.12 (II^{BCE}) | *astr.* **to be favorable** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 141 ‖ *trans.* **to treat with regard** *or* **lovingly** ▸ τινα s.o. POL. 3.76.2, *al. etc.* | **to honor,** *a temple* VT 2*Macc.* 13.23 ❷ *pass.* **to be treated cordially** POL. 38.20.11 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

φῐλανθρωπία -ας, ἡ [φιλάνθρωπος] [A] *of pers.* **cordiality, courtesy, benevolence, goodness, humanity** HP. *Praec.* 6 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.1 ISOCR. 5.114 DEMOSTH. 20.109 *etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. POL. 1.79.8, 11; ὑπὸ φιλανθρωπίας out of benevolence PLAT. *Euthyph.* 3d; φιλανθρωπίᾳ by clemency XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.73; αἰδεσθεὶς εἰ μηδὲ αἰγὸς φιλανθρωπίαν μιμήσεται ashamed of demonstrating not even the kindness of a goat LONG. 1.3.1 | *pl.* acts of courtesy *or* benevolence

DEMOSTH. 8.70, 25.86 POL. 36.17.13 *etc.* | *in concr.* sense **concession, privilege** *I*OGIS 139.20 (II^{BCE}) *P*UPZ 162.7.21 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *Christ.* **love of men**, *of God* NT *Titus* 3.4, *al.* CLEM. *Protr.* 10.91.3, *al.* B *fig., of things* **goodness, sweetness, worth** AESCHN. 2.15 *etc.*; ἡ φ. τῆς τέχνης the value of the art, *of agriculture* XEN. *Oec.* 15.4; ἡ τοῦ ὀνόματος φ. the sweetness of the term DEMOSTH. 24.156; χώρα ... πάσης φιλανθρωπίας ἐστερημένη land devoid of all good qualities DIOD. 17.50.1 | *medic.* **mild symptoms** [GAL.] 19.219.

φῑλανθρώπινος -η -ον [φιλάνθρωπος] *I*IG 7.2711.110 (I^{CE}), *see* φιλάνθρωπος.

φῑλανθρώπιον -ου, τό [φιλάνθρωπος] **courtesy gift, present** GLOSS.

φῑλάνθρωπον -ου, τό [φιλάνθρωπος] *bot.* **cleavers, goose grass** DIOSC.^{2} 3.90 PLIN. 24.176.

φῑλάνθρωπος -ον [φίλος, ἄνθρωπος] A *of pers.* **friendly to the human race, benevolent, humane, philanthropic** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.1 (*superl.*) ISOCR. *epist.* 2.15, 5.2 *etc.*; δημοτικὸς καὶ φ. democratic and benevolent XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.60; παρὰ τὰς πολιτικὰς διαφοράς in civil unrest PLUT. *Phil.* 3.1; εἶναι φ. ... βουλόμενος wanting to be courteous MEN. *Dysc.* 105 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλάνθρωπον **benevolence, gentility, humane behavior** POL. 10.38.3, 12.5.3 PHILOD. *Oec.* 18.34 *etc.* ‖ *of gods* **friendly to men** AESCHL. *Pr.* 11, *al.* PLAT. *Symp.* 189c, *Leg.* 713d *etc.* ‖ *of animals* **friendly to man, faithful, obedient** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.25, *Eq.* 2.3 B *of things* **beneficial** *or* **useful to men, good, advantageous** COM. *PCG* 1000.41 XEN. *Oec.* 19.17 DEMOSTH. 45.4 *etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὰ φιλάνθρωπα **concessions, privileges** *I*OGIS 221.14 (III^{BCE}) POL. 4.26.8 *etc.* | *sg.* τὸ φιλάνθρωπον **favor, benefit** *P*BGU 1202.10 (I^{BCE}) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φιλανθρώπως humanely** *or* **benevolently** DEMOSTH. 19.225, 24.24 *etc.*; ▶ φ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα to behave humanely toward s.o. MEN. *Sam.* 35 POL. 1.68.13 = φ. χρῆσθαί τινι NT *Acts* 27.3 | **philanthropically** MEN. *Asp.* 395 ‖ *superl.* -ότατα DEMOSTH. 24.191 *etc.*

φῑλᾰ́νωρ -ορος [φίλος, ἀνήρ] **friendly to man,** *dolphins* PIND. *fr.* 236 ‖ **that loves her husband, conjugal** AESCHL. *Pers.* 136, *al.* ‖ **friendly, cordial** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 1.150 • *epic* -ήνωρ.

Φῑλᾰ́νωρ -ορος, ὁ **Philanor,** *male name* PIND. *O.* 12.13.

φῑλᾰ́οιδος -ον [φίλος, ἀοιδός] **that loves song** *or* **the poets** THEOCR. 28.23 *etc.*; *of the cicada* AP 9.372.4 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος AN. (DCHR. 32.84).

φῑλᾰ́πατέων -ον, *gen.* -ωνος [φίλος, ἀπατεών] **lover of deceit, dishonest** DIAD. *Perf.* 56.

φῑλᾰ́πελλῆς -οῦ [φίλος, Ἀπελλῆς] **admirer of Apelles** HDN. 1.82.26.

φῑλᾰ́πεπτος -ον [φίλος, ἄπεπτος] **that suffers from indigestion** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.8.3).

φῑλᾰπεχθημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλαπεχθήμων] **propensity for fighting, contentiousness** DEMOSTH. 54.37 ISOCR. 15.315, 317 *etc.*

φῑλᾰπεχθήμων -ον [φίλος, ἀπεχθάνομαι] **inclined to fight, contentious, quarrelsome** LYS. 24.24 ISOCR. 8.65 DEMOSTH. 24.6 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φιλαπεχθημόνως contentiously** PLAT. *Rp.* 500b *etc.*

φῑλᾰπεχθής -ές POL. 5.28.4, 12.25.6, *see* φῑλᾰπεχθήμων ◆ *adv.* **φιλαπεχθῶς** POL. 32.10.4, *al.*

φιλαπεχθῶς *adv., see* φιλαπεχθής.

φῑλαπλοϊκός -ή -όν [φίλος, ἁπλοϊκός] **that loves simplicity** LUC. *Pisc.* 20.

φῑλᾰπόδημος -ον [φίλος, ἀπόδημος] **that loves travel** XEN. *Hel.* 4.3.2 *etc.*

φιλαπόστολος -ον [φίλος, ἀπόστολος] **that loves the apostles** CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.200D *etc.*

φῑλαργεῖος -ον [φίλος, Ἀργεῖος] **friendly to the Argives** THEM. *Or.* 27.335c.

φῑλαργῠρέω, *contr.* [φιλάργυρος] *aor. ptc.* φιλαργυρήσας; **to love money, be greedy** EPIC. 6.43 VT *2Macc.* 10.20 *etc.*

φῑλαργῠρία -ας, ἡ [φιλάργυρος] **love of money, greed, avarice** HP. *epist.* 16 DEMOCR. B 222 DIPH. 94.2 ISOCR. 8.96 *etc.*

φῑλάργῠρος -ον [φίλος, ἄργυρος] **greedy for** *or* **lover of money** SOPH. *Ant.* 1055, *fr.* 587 PLAT. *Rp.* 347b MEN. *Asp.* 149 VT *4Macc.* 2.8 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.10, 3.13.4.

φῑλᾰ́ρετος -ον [φίλος, ἀρετή] **that loves virtue** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1099a 11 *etc.*

φῑλᾰριστείδης -ου [φίλος, Ἀριστείδης] **admirer of Aristeides** THOM.^{1} (AP 16.315.4).

φῑλ(ο)ᾰριστοτέλης -ου [φίλος, Ἀριστοτέλης] **admirer of Aristotle** PHILOD. *ISt.* 61.3 STRAB. 13.1.54.

φῑλᾰ́ρμᾰτος -ον [φίλος, ἅρμα] **that loves chariots** PIND. *I.* 8.20 (*Thebes*) EUR. *H.F.* 467.

φῑλᾰ́ρπαξ -αγος [φίλος, ἅρπαξ] **fond of robbery** AG *Bek.* 1199.

φῑλαρσᾰ́κης -ου [φίλος, Ἀρσάκης] **friend of Arsakes** STRAB. 16.1.28.

φῑλᾰ́ρτεμις -ιδος [φίλος, Ἄρτεμις] **lover of Artemis** *I*EPH. 27.89 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

φῑλᾰ́ρχαιος -ον [φίλος, ἀρχαῖος] **that loves ancient things** *or* **antiquity** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.157 PLUT. *Col.* 1107e ATH. 3.126b ‖ *rhet.* **archaizing,** *of style* DION. *Dem.* 36.5, *al.*

φῑλαρχέω, *contr.* [φίλαρχος] *impf.* ἐφιλάρχουν IO. *HTim.*1 (*PG* 62.509.33); **to love command** *or* **power, be ambitious** POL. 6.9.6 DIOD. 15.5.1 *etc.*

φῑλαρχία -ας, ἡ [φίλαρχος] **love of command, lust for power, ambition** THPHR. *Ch.* 26.1 POL. 6.49.3 PLUT. *Mar.* 2.4, *al. etc.*

φῑλαρχιάω, *contr.* [φίλαρχος] CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 7.18.11), *see* φιλαρχέω.

φῑλαρχικός -ή -όν [φιλαρχία] **ambitious** PHERECR. 15 (*compar.* φιλαρχικώτερος, *conject.* φιλορ-).

φῑλᾰ́ρχος -ον [φίλος, ἄρχω] **that loves control** *or* **power, ambitious** PLAT. *Phaed.* 82c, *Rp.* 549a POL. 6.48.8 *etc.*

φῑλάρχων -οντος [φίλος, ἄρχω] **lover of the rulers** ARISTOX. (STOB. 4.1.49).

φῑλασκητής -οῦ [φίλος, ἀσκητής] **fond of exercise** VETT. 46.6.

φῑλαστρᾰγᾰ́λος -η -ον [φίλος, ἀστράγαλος] **passionate about playing dice** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.276.6).

φῑλαστρόλογος -ον [φίλος, ἀστρόλογος] **passionate about astrology** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 66.

φῑλᾰ́σωτος -ον [φίλος, ἄσωτος] **fond of luxury, wanton** MELEAG. (AP 5.175.1, 191.3).

φῑλᾰ́τία -ας, ἡ **theft** *I*SCHWYZ. 328a.1 *B* 8, 2 *A* 13 (III^{BCE}), *Dor. for* φιλησία.

φῑλᾰ́το IL. 20.304 CALLIM. *fr.* 43.53 AP. 3.66 (*pass.*), *epic 3. sg. aor. mid. of* φιλέω.

φιλαυθόμαιμος -ον [φίλος, αὐθόμαιμος] LYC. 566, *see* φιλάδελφος.

φῑλαυλος -ον [φίλος, αὐλός] **fond of the aulos** (*mus. instrum.*) SOPH. *Ant.* 965 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175b 3; *of the dolphin* EUR. *El.* 435 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1317.

φῑλαύστηρος -ον [φίλος, αὐστηρός] **that loves sobriety** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 164.

φῑλαυτέω, *contr.* [φίλαυτος] *aor.* ἐφιλαύτησα; **to love oneself** PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 84 *etc.*

φῑλαυτία -ας, ἡ [φίλαυτος] **love for oneself, self-love** CIC. *Att.* 13.13.1 PLUT. *Adul.* 48f *etc.* ‖ **selfishness** PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 58, *al. etc.*

φῑ́λαυτος -ον [φίλος, αὐτός] **lover of oneself** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1169a 12 ‖ **selfish** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1212a 29, *Rh.* 1389b 35 PHILOD. *Ir.* 28.33 NT *2Tim.* 3.2 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. selfishness ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168b 14 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φιλαύτως selfishly** LUC. *Am.* 27 *etc.*

φῑλαυτότης -ητος, ἡ [φίλαυτος] VETT. 331.17, *see* φιλαυτία.

φῑλᾰ́χαιός -ον [φίλος, Ἀχαιός] **friendly to the Achaians** HDN. 1.228.28.

φῑλᾰχιλλεύς -έως [φίλος, Ἀχιλλεύς] **friendly to Achilles** EUSTATH. 1696.63.

φῑλέβδομος -ον [φίλος, ἕβδομος] **fond of the number seven** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 111 [IAMBL.^{1}] 42.

φῑλέγγῠος -ον [φίλος, ἐγγυή] **that offers oneself as guarantee** EUR. *fr.* 923.1 STRAB. 5.1.9.

φῑλεγκλήμων -ον [φίλος, ἐγκλήμων] **fond of blaming** *or* **censuring** PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 64, *Sacr.* 32 POLL. 3.139 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φιλεγκλημόνως with a fondness for blaming** POL. 3.139.

φῑλεγκώμιος -ον [φίλος, ἐγκώμιον] **fond of praise** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 773.

φῑλέθειρος -ον [φίλος, ἔθειρα] **attached to the hair,** *of a veil* PHAN. (AP 6.307.1).

φῑλειδήμων -ον [φίλος, εἰδήμων] **fond of knowing** STRAB. 1.1.23, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. love of knowledge STRAB. 1.2.29.

φιλείδωλος -ον [φίλος, εἴδωλον] **prone to idolatry** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 31 (87.3521C).

φῑλεκᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ *prob. for* φιλοκαγαθία, *see* φῑλεκδημητής -οῦ VETT. 45.5, *see* φῑλέκδημος.

φῑλέκδημος -ον [φίλος, ἔκδημος] **fond of traveling:** *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. passion for travel STRAB. 1.2.29, 2.3.5.

φῑλεκκλήσιος -ον [φίλος, ἐκκλησία] **that loves the Church** MAX.^{2} *epist.* 44, *al.*

φῑλελεήμων -ον [φίλος, ἐλεήμων] **compassionate** VT *Tob.* BA 14.9.

φῑλέλεος -ον [φίλος, ἔλεος] **merciful** CYR.^{1} *Duod. Ioel* 26.

φῑλελευθέριος -ον [φιλελεύθερος] **that loves generosity** LIB. *Decl.* 43 *pref.*

φῑλελεύθερος -ον [φίλος, ἐλεύθερος] **fond of freedom** POL. 4.30.5 DIOD. 2.1.5 PLUT. *2Tim.* 2 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. love for freedom POL. 2.55.9.

φῑλελήμων -ον *I*IG 2^{2}.4514.20 (II^{CE}), *contr. for* φιλελεήμων.

φῑλέλλην -ηνος [φίλος, Ἕλλην] **friendly to** *or* **admiring the Greeks** HDT. 2.178.1 ISOCR. 4.96, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 470e HLD. 7.12.5 *etc.*; καλὸν Ἕλληνα ὄντα φιλέλληνα εἶναι it is good that one who is a Greek be friendly to the Greeks XEN. *Ag.* 7.4.

φῑλελπις -ιδος [φίλος, ἐλπίς] **fond of hope, hopeful** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* 121.

φῑλέμπορος -ον [φίλος, ἔμπορος] **favorable to merchants** HLD. 6.7.1 (*city*) ‖ **lover of commerce** NONN. *D.* 9.88 (*sailor*) *etc.*

φῑλενδεικτέω, *contr.* [φιλενδείκτης] *aor. ptc.* φιλενδεικτήσας EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 32.23; **to love to show off** EUSTATH. 702.20, *al.*

φῑλενδείκτης -ου, ὁ [φίλος, ἐνδείκτης] **exhibitionist** EPHR. 1.13E *etc.*

φῑλένδοξος -ον [φίλος, ἔνδοξος] **that loves fame** CIC. *Att.* 13.19.3.

φῑλένδοτος -ον [φίλος, ἔνδοτος] **compassionate** HSCH.

φῑλένθεος -ον [φίλος, ἔνθεος] **inspired by a god, possessed** LIM. 22 ORPH. *H.* 11.5, *al. I*DELPH. 3(2).138.1.23 ‖ *Christ.* **religious** *I*IG 3.1384.2.

φιλέννομος -ον [φίλος, ἔννομος] **that loves justice, law-abiding,** *of Christ I*MAMA 1.237.

φῑλέννυχος -ον [φίλος, ἔννυχος] **that shines in the dark** P.^{1} *Soph.* 827.

φῑλέντολος -ον [φίλος, ἐντολή] **that loves the commandments** *P*SB 1540.8 (V^{CE}) *etc.*

φῑλεξᾰπᾰ́της -ου, ὁ, ἡ [φίλος, ἐξαπάτη] **lover of deceit** ASCLEP.^{1} (AP 5.164).

φῐλέξοδος -ον [φίλος, ἔξοδος] **fond of travel** AXIOP. 4.4 (*v.l.*).

φῐλεορταστής -οῦ [φιλεόρτος] POLL. 1.20, *see* φῐλεόρτος.

φῐλεόρτος -ον [φίλος, ἑορτή] **fond of feasts** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1147 HDN.[1] 2.7.9 *etc.*

φῐλέπαινος -ον [φίλος, ἔπαινος] **fond of praise** PHILOD. *Adul.* 11.37.

φῐλεπιστήμων -ον [φίλος, ἐπιστήμων] **fond of knowledge** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.238 ◆ *adv.* φιλεπιστημόνως **with a love for knowledge** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.6.

φῐλεπίστροφος -ον [φίλος, ἐπίστροφος] **that tends to recur,** *of disease* AN. *Par.* 7.2.1 (*prob. f.l.*) *etc.*

φῐλεπιτῑμητής -οῦ [φίλος, ἐπιτιμητής] **that loves to blame, censorious** ISOCR. 1.31 ATH. 9.385a *etc.*

φῐλεπίτῑμος -ον POL. 12.4a.6, *see* φῐλεπιτῑμητής.

φῐλεραστέω, *contr.* [φιλεραστής] **to be in love** POLL. 3.68.

φῐλεραστής -οῦ [φίλος, ἐράω] **prone to having lovers, passionate** PLAT. *Symp.* 192b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 24.

φῐλεραστία -ας, ἡ [φιλεραστής] **infatuation** PLAT. *Symp.* 213d ARISTAEN. 1.18.

φῐλέραστος -ον [φίλος, ἐράω] **in love** POL. 23.5.7 MELEAG. (AP 5.144.3) *etc.* ‖ **dear to lovers,** *rose* MELEAG. (AP 5.136.5) *etc.*

φῐλεράστρια -ας [φιλέραστος] **friendly to lovers,** *epith. of Cyprian* ARG. (AP 10.18.1) ‖ **amorous:** φ. κοίτη **bed of love** PHILOD. (AP 5.4.5).

φῐλεργάτις -ιδος [φιλεργός] **tireless worker,** *of the bee* GEORGP. *Hex.* 1343.

φῐλεργέω, *contr.* [φιλεργός] *aor.* ἐφιλέργησα; **to love work, be hardworking** DION. 5.66.2 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13a AEL. *N.A.* 1.21.

φῐλεργής -ές [φίλος, ἔργον] **industrious, active** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 4 (superl.).

φῐλεργία -ας, ἡ [φιλεργός] **industriousness** XEN. *Oec.* 20.26 DEMOSTH. 36.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361a 8 *etc.*

φῐλεργός -όν [φίλος, ἔργον] **industrious** DEMOSTH. 36.44 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* φῐλεργῶς **industriously** AEL. *V.H.* 12.45.

φῐλερημέω, *contr.* [φιλέρημος] **to love solitude** PALL. *Io.* 19.120.

φῐλερημία -ας, ἡ [φιλέρημος] **love of solitude** *CCA* 2.161.

φῐλέρημος -ον [φίλος, ἐρῆμος] **lover of solitude** HP. *epist.* 12 LYR. *Al.* 7.10 *etc.*

φῐλέρῐθος -ον [φίλος, ἔριθος] **that loves spinning wool** THEOCR. 28.1 (*distaff*) | **that loves to spin** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.247.7).

φῐλερις -ιδος [φίλος, ἔρις] **that loves arguments, disputatious, quarrelsome** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 171b 26 AXION. 6.9 *etc.*

φῐλεριστέω, *contr.* [φίλερις] *aor.* ἐφιλερίστησα; **to be quarrelsome** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 118.1, 123.7 L. *E.M.* 793.32 *etc.*

φῐλεριστής -οῦ [φίλερις] ALEXIS 336, *see* φῐλερις.

φῐλεριστία -ας, ἡ [φίλερις] **contentiousness** SIMP. *in Phys.* 88.30.

φῐλεριστικός -ή -όν [φίλερις] **that loves to compete, combative** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 788 ◆ *adv.* φῐλεριστικῶς **contentiously** IR. *Haer.* 5.13.2.

φῐλέριστος -ον [φίλερις] GLOSS., *see* φῐλεριστικός.

φῐλερως -ωτος [φίλος, ἔρως] **inclined to love** MELEAG. (AP 5.171.1, 197.1) *etc.*

φῐλέσπερος -ον [φίλος, ἑσπέρα] **that loves the evening** DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.31.7).

φῐλεστιάτωρ -ορος [φίλος, ἑστιάτωρ] **fond of feasting** PHIL.[2] *Josh.* 206.

Φῐλεταίρειος -α -ον [Φιλέταιρος] **of Philetairos** *I*DÉLOS 320 *B* 84 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ Φιλεταίρεια **festival in honor of Philetairos** *I*DÉLOS 366 *A* 57 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

φῐλεταιρία -ας, ἡ [φιλέταιρος] **attachment to one's companions** XEN. *Ag.* 2.21 ALEXIS 335 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1364b 2 ‖ *bot.* **philetaeria** PLIN. 25.64 (*cf.* -εταίριον).

φῐλεταιρικός -ή -όν [φιλεταιρία] **pertaining to devotion to one's companions** SCH. IL. 4.412a.

φῐλεταίριον -ου, τό *or* φιλεταίριος -ου, ὁ [φιλέταιρος] *bot.* **Jacob's ladder,** *various types of plant* DIOSC.[2] 4.7a, 8, 28.

φῐλεταιρίς -ίδος, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 632 (*acc.* -έταιριν) PLIN. 25.99, *see* φῐλεταίριον.

φῐλέταιρος -ον [φίλος, ἑταῖρος] **devoted** *or* **attached to one's companions** THUC. 3.82.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.49 PLAT. *Lys.* 211e ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389a 37 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φιλέταιρον = φιλεταιρία TIMOCL. 8.4 ◆ *adv.* φῐλεταίρως **with devotion to one's companions** AESCHN. 1.110.

Φῐλέταιρος -ου, ὁ **Philetairos,** *male name* ATH. 1.21c, *al. etc.*

φῐλέτνος -ον [φίλος, ἔτνος] **greedy for lentil soup** COM. 686.

φῐλεύδῐος -ον [φίλος, εὔδιος] **that loves good weather** *I*G 12.5.739.145 (I[BCE]-I[CE]).

φῐλεύηχος -ον [φίλος, εὔηχος] **that loves bacchic shouts** *I*EG 827.5.

φῐλεύιος -ον [φίλος, Εὔιος] **lover of the shout "euoe",** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.22 NONN. *D.* 19.15, *al.*

φιλευλαβής -ές [φίλος, εὐλαβής] **compassionate:** *subst.* τὸ φιλευλαβές **benevolence** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.201E.

φιλεύνοος -οον [φίλος, εὔνοος] **kind** [CAES.] 4.192 (38.1169).

φῐλευνος -ον [φίλος, εὐνή] **lover of the nuptial bed** [ANACR.] 1.7 | **faithful to the nuptial bed** *or* **to marriage** *P*SB 10162(546).2 (III-IV[CE]).

φῐλευποῐΐα -ας, ἡ [φίλος, εὐποιΐα] **love of doing well** EPHR. 1.72C.

φῐλευρῐπῐδης -ου [φίλος, Εὐριπίδης] **passionate about Euripides** PLUT. *Amat.* 755b | *title of comedies* ATH. 4.175b POLL. 9.38.

φῐλευσεβέω, *contr.* [φιλευσεβής] **to be pious** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 5.58.

φῐλευσεβής -ές [φίλος, εὐσεβής] **piously devoted, pious** ASTAM. *Hom.* 9 (40.312A) *etc.*

φιλεύσπλαγχνος -ον [φίλος, εὔσπλαγχνος] **compassionate, merciful** APPATR. 65.397D *etc.* ◆ *adv.* φιλευσπλάγχνως **mercifully** IOIEI. *Poen.* 88.1901D.

φῐλεύτακτος -ον [φίλος, εὔτακτος] **well disciplined** THEOD.[2] (AP 6.282.6).

φῐλευτράπελος -ον [φίλος, εὐτράπελος] **that loves genius** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 20, *Rh.* 1389b 11 (*v.l.*).

φῐλευφρόσῠνος -ον [φίλος, εὐφροσύνη] **fond of prosperity** VETT. 99.6 HEPH.[1] 1.1.51.

φῐλεύχειλος -ον [φίλος, εὖ, χεῖλος] **that loves pretty lips** LEON.[1] (AP 6.305.1) (*codd., see* φῐλεύχυλος).

φῐλεύχυλος -ον [φίλος, εὔχυλος] **fond of refinement** LEON.[1] (AP 6.305.1) (*corr. for* φιλεύχειλος).

φῐλευώδης -ες [φίλος, εὐώδης] **that loves good smells** TZ. *Hist.* 5.399.

φῐλέφηβος -ον [φίλος, ἔφηβος] **fond of young men** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 12.161).

φῐλεχθής -ές [φίλος, ἔχθω] **contentious, quarrelsome** THEOCR. 5.137.

φῐλεχθρέω, *contr.* [φίλεχθρος] *aor.* ἐφιλέχθρησα; **to act as an enemy** PROCL. *Ptol.* 171: μὴ φιλεχθρήσῃς πρὸς ἄνθρωπον μάτην **do not quarrel with anyone without reason** VT *Prov.* 3.30.

φῐλεχθρία -ας, ἡ [φίλεχθρος] **love of conflicts** BAS. *Is.* 19.

φῐλέχθρος -ον [φίλος, ἐχθρός] **prone to enmity, hostile** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 120 *etc.* ‖ **inharmonious** GAL. 19.486 ◆ *adv.* φιλέχθρως **inimically** DIOG. 3.36 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 191 *etc.*

φῐλέψιος -ον [φίλος, ἐψία] **playful** NONN. *D.* 10.378.

Φῐλέψιος -ου, ὁ **Philepsios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 177.

φῐλέω, *contr.* [φίλος] *impf.* ἐφίλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφιλούμην ‖ *fut.* φιλήσω, *mid.* (*pass.*) φιλήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφίλησα ‖ *pf.* πεφίληκα, *mid. pass.* πεφίλημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)πεφιλήκειν, *later mid. pass.* πεφιλήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφιλήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φιληθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf.* πεφιλήσομαι CALLIM. *H.* 4.270 ❶ *act.* [A] **to love, be fond of, feel affection for, have a liking for** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 2.197, *al.* OD. 14.146, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 906 *etc.*; κῆρι *or* περὶ κῆρι φ. **to love in one's heart** IL. 9.117 OD. 15.245; τὸν φιλέοντα φιλεῖν **to love one who loves you** HES. *Op.* 353, *cf.* PIND. *P.* 10.66; αὐτὸν φ. **to love himself** EUR. *Med.* 86; τὸ γὰρ φιλεῖν οὐκ ἔστιν ... **for it is not possible (for you to have) a love such as ...** SOPH. *O.C.* 1617; ὃν οἱ θεοὶ φιλοῦσιν ἀποθνῄσκει νέος **whom the gods love dies young** MEN. *Dis. ex. fr.* 4 | ▸ οἱ φιλοῦντές τινα **the friends of s.o.** *P*BGU 625.35 (II-III[CE]) *etc.* | *of spouses and lovers* IL. 9.343, 450, *al.* OD. 18.325 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 905 *etc.*; αἰὲν ἀτιμάζει, φιλέει δ' Ἄρηα **he always dishonors me, because he loves Ares** OD. 8.309; αἳ δὲ μὴ φίλει, ταχέως φιλήσει κωυκὶ θέλοισα **even if she does not love you, soon she will love you despite herself** SAPPH. 1.23; οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστὴς ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ **he is not in love who does not always love** EUR. *Tr.* 1051; μάλιστα φιλεῖν ὧν ἂν ἐρῶσι **to hold dear especially those with whom they are in love** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 231c, *cf.* XEN. *Symp.* 8.21; φιλῶ σ', ὦ Δῆμ', ἐραστής τ' εἰμι σός **I love you, O Demos, and I am your lover** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 732 | *of sexual relations* HSCH. *s.v.* βαίνειν ‖ *in requests* φιλῶ σε **I ask you, please** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.19.20 [B] *of guests* **to treat with affection, welcome kindly** *or* **hospitably,** *esp. Hom.* IL. 3.207, 6.15, *al.* OD. 5.135, 8.42, *al. etc.*; θεὸς ἥ με ... ἐφίλει **the goddess who hosted me** OD. 7.256; τίς ἂν φιλέοντι μάχοιτο; **who would fight with one who hosts him?** OD. 8.208 [C] **to kiss:** φ. τοῖς στόμασι **to kiss on the mouth** HDT. 1.134.1 XEN. *Symp.* 9.5, *Cyr.* 1.4.27 = κατὰ τὸ στόμα AGATH. (AP 5.285.1) | ▸ φ. τινα **to kiss s.o.** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1036, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255e MEN. *Epit.* 531 NT *Matt.* 26.48, *al.*; φιλήσω ... τὸ σὸν κάρα **I will kiss your face** SOPH. *O.C.* 1131; πατέρα ... περὶ χεῖρε βαλοῦσα φιλήσει **she will hug and embrace her father** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1559; φιλεῖν καὶ ἀσπάζεσθαι **to hug and kiss** PLAT. *Rp.* 607 | ▸ *with double acc.:* τὸ φίλημα, τὸ τὸν Ἄδωνιν ἀποθνάσκοντα φίλησεν **the kiss that she gave to the dying Adonis** MOSCH. 3.69 [D] *of things* **to love, appreciate, approve, prefer** HES. *Op.* 15 EUR. *Rh.* 132 *etc.*; σχέτλια ἔργα **wicked deeds** OD. 14.83; ἀοιδάν **the song** PIND. *N.* 3.7; αἰσχροκέρδειαν **shameful profits** SOPH. *Ant.* 1056; οἶνον **wine** EPHIP. 28 | ▸ *with inf.* HES. *Op.* 788 SOPH. *Ant.* 312 ‖ *as subj.* ἡσυχία φιλεῖ συμπόσιον **peace loves the banquet** PIND. *N.* 9.48 [E] *post-Hom.* **to love,** *thus* **be accustomed, have the habit** ▸ *with inf.* **of ...** SOPH. *El.* 320, *al.*: Μοῖσα μεμνᾶσθαι φιλεῖ **it pleases the Muse to remember** PIND. *N.* 1.12; φιλεῖ δὲ τίκτειν ὕβρις ὕβριν **generally, violence begets violence** AESCHL. *Ag.* 763; νέα ... φρονοῦντὶς οὐκ ἀλγεῖν φιλεῖ **themind of a young man does not love to suffer** EUR. *Med.* 48; φιλέει ὁ θεὸς τὰ ὑπερέχοντα πάντα κολούειν **the divine is accustomed to pull down whatever rises up** HDT. 7.10 ε | *of things* SOPH. *O.C.* 304 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 813 PLAT. *Symp.* 182c;

φιλεῖ ὠδῖνα τίκτειν νύξ night tends to beget anguish AESCHL. *Suppl.* 769; αὔρη ἀπὸ ψυχροῦ τινος φιλέει πνέειν the wind generally blows from some cold place HDT. 2.27; φιλεῖ μεγάλα στρατόπεδα ἀσαφῶς ἐκπλήγνυσθαι it is common in great armies for panic to spread with no good foundation THUC. 4.125.1 | ▸ *s.times with ptc. pred.*: φιλεῖς δρῶσ' αὐτὸ σφόδρα generally you do it with great pleasure ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 645 | *with subj. underst.* φιλέει δέ κως προσημαίνειν (*sc.* ὁ θεός) the god generally sends some warning sign HDT. 6.27.1 || *of events, esp. with the verb* γίγνομαι HDT. 7.50.2 THUC. 3.42.1, *cf.* ISOCR. 6.104 | *impers.* οἷα ... φιλεῖ γίγνεσθαι as generally happens, as is the custom THUC. 7.79.3 = οἷα φιλεῖ PLAT. *Rp.* 467b = ὁποῖα φιλεῖ LUC. *Am.* 9 = ὡς φιλεῖ ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 73.6; φιλεῖ οὕτω γίγνεσθαι it is accustomed to happen so PLAT. *Rp.* 494c ❷ *mid. = act., of gods* **to take a liking to, protect** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 5.61, 117 HES. *Th.* 97 *etc.* || **to kiss each other:** τὰς παρειάς on the cheeks HDT. 1.134.1 ❸ *pass.* **to be loved** *or* **liked** ▸ ἔκ τινος by s.o. IL. 2.668 = παρά τινι IL. 13.627 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.26 = τινι EUR. *Hec.* 1000; ὥστε οὐ μόνον φιλοῖο ἄν, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐρῷο ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων so not only would you be liked but you also profoundly loved by men XEN. *Hier.* 11.11; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 600d | *in the signf. of* ἐρᾶσθαι to be passionately loved HDT. 4.176 || **to be well received** OD. 15.281; παρ' ἄμμι φιλήσεαι welcome to our house OD. 1.123 • *contr. pres.* **φιλῶ** *Aeol.* φίλημμι SAPPH. 58.25, 2. *sg.* φίλῃσθα, *later 3. pl.* φίλεισι | *Boeot.* φίλειμι HDN. 2.930.6 | *3. pl.* φιλέοισιν PIND. *P.* 3.18, *Dor.* φιλεῦντι THEOCR. 5.80 | *subj. 3. sg.* φιλέῃσιν OD. 15.70 | *imper.* φίλη THEOCR. 29.20 | *epic inf.* φιλήμεναι IL. 22.265 || *epic impf.* φίλεον, *iter.* φιλέσκον IL. 3.388 || *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* OD. 1.123, *al.* ANTIPHO 1.19 | *Dor. fut. 2. sg.* φιλάσεις THEOCR. 23.33 | *epic inf. act.* φιλησέμεν OD. 4.171 || *epic aor.* φίλησα, *Dor.* ἐφίλασα || *aor*^{s}. *mid. 3. pl.* ἐφιλήσαντο SCH. LYC. 269, *poet.* ἐφιλάμην, *2. sg.* ἐφίλαο AGATH. (AP 5.289.9), *3. sg.* ἐφίλατο IL. 5.61 *and* φίλατο IL. 20.304 (*pass. signf.* AP. 3.66), *3. pl.* φίλαντο LYC. 274 | *imper.* φῖλαι IL. 5.117, *al.* | *subj. 3. pl.* φίλωνται HES. *Th.* 97 | *ptc.* φιλάμενος *in inscr.* || *epic aor. pass. 3. pl.* ἐφίληθεν IL. 2.668.

φῖλη -ης, ἡ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 112 L. *E.M.* 216.3, *see* φιλία.

Φῖληβος -ου, ὁ **Philebos**, *male name* ATH. 3.97c, *al. etc.*

φῐληγορία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, ἀγορεύω] **friendly discourse** *I*GVI 1.864 (II-III^{CE}) • *poet.* -ίη.

φῐληδέω, *contr.* [φιληδής] *aor. ptc.* φιληδήσας EUSTATH. 1577.1; **to take pleasure, enjoy habitually** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.1; ▸ τινι in *or* with sthg. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1130 ANTIPH. 124.3 POL. 34.10.4 = πρός τι GAL. 7.611 | ▸ *with ptc.*: φ. ἐσθίων to take pleasure in eating AEL. *N.A.* 4.21.

φῐληδής -ές [φίλος, ἥδος] **pleasure-loving** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157a 33 || **that pleases readily** SCH. PIND. *P.* 2.133b.

φῐληδία -ας, ἡ [φιληδής] **pleasure** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 307, 311.

φῐληδονέω, *contr.* [φιλήδονος] **to experience pleasure** *or* **delight** ▸ *with dat.* ORIG. *Cels.* 7.5.21 | **to pursue pleasure** CLEM. *Str.* 3.14.94.3, *al. etc.*

φῐληδονία -ας, ἡ [φιλήδονος] **passion for pleasure** DEMOCR. B 159 HP. *epist.* 17 *etc.*

φῐληδονικός -ή -όν [φιλήδονος] **in defense of pleasure**, *of discourses* OLYMP.^{2} *in Gorg.* 7.

φῐλήδονος -ον [φίλος, ἡδονή] **pleasure-loving** POL. 39.1.10 NT *2Tim.* 3.4 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. passion for pleasure PLUT. *Suav.* 1094a || **pleasant, agreeable, strong,** *of wine* AP 10.118.5 ♦ *adv.* **φιληδόνως with a love for pleasure, by searching for pleasure** CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.30.1 *etc.*

φῐληκοέω, *contr.* [φιλήκοος] **to pay attention** POL. 3.57.4.

φῐληκοΐα -ας, ἡ [φιλήκοος] **desire to listen, attentive listening** ISOCR. 1.18 PLUT. *Aud.* 40a, 44a *etc.*

φῐλήκοος -οον [φίλος, ἀκούω] **fond of listening, eager to hear** PLAT. *Rp.* 475d, *al.* PLUT. *Alc.* 10.4 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φιλήκοον **desire to listen** PLUT. *QConv.* 704e ♦ *adv.* **φιληκόως with a desire to hear** HLD. 5.16.3 *etc.*

φῐληλᾰ́κᾰτος -ον [φίλος, ἡλάκατα] **that loves the distaff** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 6.160.5).

φῐληλῐάς -άδος [φίλος, ἥλιάς] **that loves the sun** TELESIL. 2 (*conject.*).

φῐληλῐαστής -οῦ [φίλος, ἡλιαστής] **passionate about the trials of the Heliaia** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 88.

φῐλημα -ατος, τό [φιλέω] **kiss** PLAT.^{1} 46.5 EUR. *Suppl.* 1154 EUB. 2.4 XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12 *etc.*; ἐσχάτων καὶ ἀψύχων φιλημάτων ἀπεστερήθην I was deprived of the last kisses of a dead body HLD. 2.1.3 | *Christ., as sign of peace or fraternal love* NT *2Cor.* 13.12, *Thes.* 1.5.26, *al. etc.* || *pl.* **cosmetics** ACH. 2.38.2 (*dub. read.*: φαρμάκων *corr.*) • *Dor.* φίλᾱμα.

φῐλημμι, φιλήμεναι, φίλησθα *see* φιλέω.

φῐλημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλήμων] **affability, cordiality** THGN. 284 *I*G I^{2}.1016.

φῐλήμων -ον [φιλέω] **affable** L. *E.M.* 259.57.

Φιλήμων -ονος, ὁ **Philemon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 763 NT *Phlm.* 1.

φῐλήνεμος -ον [φίλος, ἄνεμος] **that loves the wind**, *of the pine* PLUT. *QConv.* 676a || **that loves the breeze**, *of a prophetess* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.92.1).

φῐλήνιος -ον [φίλος, ἡνία] **accepting of the reins**, *of horses* AESCHL. *Pr.* 465.

φῐλήνωρ *Ion. for* φιλάνωρ.

φῐλήρεμος -ον [φίλος, ἤρεμος] **that loves silence**, *of the moon* PGM 4.2808.

φῐλήρετμος -ον [φίλος, ἐρετμός] **that loves the oar** OD. 1.181, 8.96 NONN. *D.* 39.214.

φῐλησία -ας, ἡ [φιλήτης] **thievishness** HSCH.

φῐλησίμολπος -ον PIND. *O.* 14.14, *see* φιλόμολπος.

φῐλησίμως [φιλέω] *adv.* **with love** HELLAN. 19b.

Φῐλήσιος -ου **Philesios**, *epith. of Apollo* CON. 33.4 *etc.*

φῐλησις -εως, ἡ [φιλέω] **affection, love** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 6, 1166b 32 *etc.*

φῐλησιστέφᾰνος -ον PIND. *Pae.* 1.8, *see* φιλοστέφανος.

φῐλήσῡχος -ον [φίλος, ἥσυχος] **lover of tranquility** P. 4 EVAGR. *Eulog.* 12 (79.1109B) *etc.*

Φῐλητᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Philetas**, *male name* LONG. 2.3.2, *al.* • *voc.* -ᾶ LONG. 2.5.1.

φῐλητέον [φιλέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to love** SOPH. *Ant.* 524 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 14.

φῐλητεύω [φιλήτης] **to be a thief, cheat** HOM. 4.159 (*fut. inf.* φιλητεύσειν, *v.l.* φηλ-).

φῐλητής -οῦ, ὁ [φιλέω] **lover** MACED.^{2} (AP 5.271.3) *etc.* || **follower, faithful participant** PALL. *Io.* 20.92 *etc.*

φῐλήτης -ου, ὁ **thief, cheat**, *also adj.* HES. *Op.* 375 ARCHIL. 49.7 HOM. 4.67, 446 *etc.*; ὅρκος γὰρ οὐδεὶς ἀνδρὶ φιλήτῃ βαρύς no oath is weighty for a thief SOPH. *fr.* 933; Ἑρμῆς ... φιλητῶν ἄναξ Hermes, master of thieves EUR. *Rh.* 217, *cf. I*EG 1108 • *s.times v.l.* φηλ-.

φῐλητήσιος -α -ον [φιλητής] **that produces love** CYRAN. 40 (*codd.*).

φῐλητικός -ή -όν [φιλητής] **prone to love** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 30, *al. etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. inclination to love PLUT. *Per.* 1.1 || **fond of kissing** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 953b 15 ♦ *adv.* **φιλητικῶς kindly** CLEM. *Str.* 6.7.55.1.

Φιλητορίδης, ὁ **Philetorides**, *patron.* IL. 20.457.

φῐλητός -ή -όν [φιλέω] **lovable** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168a 15 *I*G 12(3).910 | *subst. neut.* τὰ φιλητά **objects of love** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 8 || *superl.* -τότατος *I*GVI 1899.2 (II-III^{CE}) ♦ *adv.* **φῐλητῶς in a friendly manner** EUSTATH. 1490.47.

Φῖλητος -ου, ὁ **Philetos**, *male name* NT *2Tim.* 2.17.

φῖλητρον -ου, τό L. *E.M.* 795.17, *arch. for* φίλτρον.

φῐλήτωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ [φιλέω] **loving** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1446 STRAB. 10.4.21 HSCH. | *adj.* NONN. *D.* 3.398, 21.27.

φῐλήφαιστος -ον [φίλος, Ἥφαιστος] **friendly to Hephaestus** APOLLOD. 85.

φῐλία -ας, ἡ [φίλιος] **affection, attachment, friendship**, *between individuals, cities, communities* THGN. 306 DEMOCR. B 98, *al.* HDT. 3.82.4 THUC. 5.5.1 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 997 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255e ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1156a 7 *etc.*; φ. θεῶν καὶ ἀνθρώπων friendship between gods and men PLAT. *Symp.* 188d; ἐν ταῖς φιλίαις in the sphere of affections ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 19; φιλίαν καὶ ξυμμαχίαν πειρώμεθα ποιεῖσθαι let us seek to make an alliance and friendship THUC. 6.34.1 | ▸ πρός τινα toward *or* with s.o. ISOCR. 5.32, 9.57 = εἴς τινα EUR. *Hip.* 254; *with poss.* ἡμετέρη φ. friendship with us THGN. 600, 1102; φ. ἡ σή friendship with you XEN. *An.* 7.7.29; ▸ *with obj. gen.* διὰ φιλίαν αὐτοῦ through friendship with him THUC. 1.91.1; ἡ τῆς ψυχῆς φ. the attachment through the soul XEN. *Symp.* 8.15; φιλία τοῦ κόσμου love of the world NT *Jas.* 4.4 | φιλίαν πρός τινα ποιεῖσθαι to create a firm friendship with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.29; παρά τινων φιλίαν λαβεῖν to receive friendship from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.28; εἰς φιλίαν *or* διὰ φιλίας ἰέναι to have a friendly relationship XEN. *An.* 3.2.8 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 237c, *cf.* LYS. 214d; φιλίαν προλιπεῖν to end the friendship THGN. 1102 = διαλύσασθαι ISOCR. 14.33 = τῆς φιλίας ἐξίστασθαι LYS. 8.18 = ἀφέσθαι ISOCR. 6.11, *but* φ. λιπεῖν to leave *conjugal* love EUR. *Alc.* 930 | διὰ *or* μετὰ φιλίας with friendship, amicably PLAT. *Pol.* 304e XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.10; διὰ *or* κατὰ φιλίαν through friendship THUC. 1.91.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 823b | *Christ. between God and men* CLEM. *Str.* 4.8.57.1 *etc.* || *philos.* **love**, *as unifying principle* EMPED. B 18, *al.* | *Pythagorean name for the number three* [IAMBL.^{1}] 16 || **love, passion, tenderness**, *of lovers* VT *Sir.* 9.8, *al.* LYR. *Al.* 1.8 *etc.* | *sexual* **love**: ὀφθαλμὸς γὰρ φιλίας πρόξενος for the eye is the mediator of love ACH. 1.9.5 | *for things* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 306a 12; φ. κέρδους longing for gain PLAT. *Rp.* 581a • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῐλιάζω [φίλιος] *impf.* ἐφιλίαζον ASTANT. *HPs.* 3.9.14 || *fut.* φιλιάσω (*patrist.*) || *aor.* ἐφιλίασα; **to be friendly** VT *Sir.* 37.1, *al. etc.*

φῐλιᾰκός -ή -όν PLOT. 2.3.11, *see* φιλικός || *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. meeting of friends *I*MAMA 3.580, *al.*

φῐλιαστής -οῦ, ὁ [φιλιάζω] **conciliator** HSCH. *s.v.* συναλλακτής.

φῐλιᾰτρέω, *contr.* [φιλίατρος] **to be an amateur in the art of medicine** DIOSC.^{2} 5.19 (*v.l.*) PLUT. *Adul.* 58a ORIB. *Eup. pref.* 1.3 *etc.*

φῐλίᾱτρος -ον [φίλος, ἰατρός] **amateur in the art of medicine** AP.^{7} *Pron.* 12.10 GAL. 6.269, 13.636 *etc.*

φῐλῐ́ππος -ωτος [φίλος, ἵππος] **sweat-loving** (*hunting with dogs*) *I*CRET. 1.22.59.19 (II^{CE}).

φῐλῐκός -ή -όν [φίλος] **amicable**, *of pers.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1157b 14 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.209 | *of things* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.15 *etc.*; φιλικὴ ξενία friendly hospitality PLAT. *Leg.* 919a; φιλικὸν μέλος song of love THEOCR. 10.22 | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ φιλικά **friendly acts** XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.21 ARISTOT. *E.N.*

1166a 1, *al.*; φιλικὰ παθεῖν ὑπό τινος to have evidence of friendship from s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.6 | *subst.* τὰ φιλικά **banquets**, *for parents* IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 180 || *compar.* -ώτερος XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.32 | *superl.* -ώτατος XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.3 ◆ *adv.* **φιλικῶς amicably** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.17 PLAT. *Gorg.* 485e *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.12 | *superl.* -ώτατα XEN. *Symp.* 9.4.

Φίλιννα -ης, ἡ **Philinna**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 684 MEN. *Georg.* 22.

Φιλῖνος -ου, ὁ **Philinos**, *male name* MEN. *Peric.* 1026.

φῐ́λιος -α -ον [φίλος] A **amicable, friendly** PIND. *P.* 1.60, 4.29 HDT. 9.4.2 AESCHL. *Ch.* 810 SOPH. *O.C.* 201 *etc.*; φίλιοι λόγοι friendly discourses HDT. 7.163.2; φρενὸς ἐκ φιλίας from my friendly heart AESCHL. *Ag.* 1491; φίλιον βροτοῖς φέγγος light that is friendly to mortals EUR. *Tr.* 849 || **friendly, allied,** *of a city, etc.* HDT. 7.151 THUC. 5.44.1 *etc.*; φιλία τριήρης allied trireme THUC. 4.120.2 | ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.19; φ. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις friendly to the Athenians THUC. 2.86.3; πρεσβεῖαι φιλίαι καὶ πολέμιαι embassies from allies and enemies XEN. *Lac.* 13.10, *cf.* LYS. 2.38; *subst.* ἡ φιλία (*underst.* γῆ) **allied land** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.9, *An.* 5.5.3 DEMOSTH. 18.301 | *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ φίλια **the property of allies** XEN. *Hippar.* 7.6 | *fig.* **favorable,** *of wind* THEODORET.[1] *Provid.* 4 B *pass. signf.* **loved one, beloved** AESCHL. *Ch.* 719 SOPH. *El.* 226 EUR. *Alc.* 876, *al.*; φιλία γυνὴ adored wife AESCHL. *Suppl.* 533 C **of friendship,** *as epith.*: Ζεὺς φ. Zeus protector of friendship PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234e DIOD.[1] 2.5, 20 *etc.*; *also without* Ζεὺς PHERECR. 102.4 EUR. *Andr.* 603 PLAT. *Gorg.* 500b, *al.*; ναὶ τὸν φίλιον by the Zeus of friends! ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 730 || *compar.* -ώτερος HDT. 7.151 ◆ *adv.* **φῐλίως amicably, as a friend** THUC. 3.65.8 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.13 PLAT. *Leg.* 768e • *fem.* -ιος EUR. *Hel.* 629 ARISTOT. *fr.* 675.13.

φῐλιόω, *contr.* [φίλιος] *impf. mid.* ἐφιλιούμην || *fut.* φιλιώσω, *mid.* φιλιώσομαι EUSTATH. 660.30 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφιλίωμαι EUSTATH. 986.30 || *aor. pass.* ἐφιλιώθην || *fut. pass.* φιλιωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to make friendly** CYRAN. 22 ❷ *pass.* **to become friendly** AESOP. 298 *etc.*

Φῐλίππειον -ου, τό [Φίλιππος] **Philippeion,** *temple at Olympia* PAUS. 5.20.9.

Φῐλίππειος -α -ον **of Philip** ALC.[2] (AP 9.519.4) TULL.[1] (AP 9.288.2) *etc.*; *epith. of Zeus* IG 12(2).526 (IV[BCE]) || *subst.* τὰ Φιλίππεια **festival in honor of Philip** BCH 32.110.

φῐλιππέω, *contr.* [φίλιππος] **to love horses** THEODOS.[2] 37.

Φιλιππήσιος -ου, ὁ [Φίλιπποι] **Philippesios, inhabit. of Philippoi** NT *Phil.* 4.15.

φῐλιππία -ας, ἡ [φίλιππος] **love of horses** STOB. 2.7.5b.11.

Φῐλιππίδης -ου, ὁ **Philippides,** *male name* MEN. *fr.* 266.2.

φῐλιππῐ́δόομαι, *contr.* [Φιλιππίδης] *pf.* πεφιλιππίδωμαι; **to become like Philippides,** *i.e.* thin like him ALEXIS 148.2.

φῐλιππίζω [Φίλιππος] *impf.* ἐφιλίππιζον DEMOSTH. 58.37 || *aor. ptc.* φιλιππίσας DEMOSTH. 18.176; **to side with Philip** DEMOSTH. *ll.cc.* AESCHN. 3.130, *etc.*

Φῐλιππικός -ή -όν [Φίλιππος] **concerning Philip, Philippic,** *title of a work of Theopompos of Chios and of orations of Demosthenes*; Φ. πόλεμος war against Philip POL. 3.32.7.

Φῐλίππιον -ου, τό [Φίλιππος] **the army of Philip** SCH. IL. 2.235b.

φῐλιππισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φιλιππίζω] **partisanship with Philip** SCH. DEMOSTH. 18.143.

Φίλιπποι -ων, οἱ **Philippoi,** *city in Macedonia* NT *Acts* 16.12.

Φίλιππος -ου, ὁ **Philippos (Philip),** *male name, (various)* HDT. 8.139 *etc.*

φῐλιππος -ον [φίλος, ἵππος] **passionate about horses** ALCM. 168 PIND. *N.* 9.32 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.69 SOPH. *fr.* 582 (*Thracians*), 859 EUR. *Hec.* 9 PLAT. *Lys.* 212d *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *An.* 1.9.5.

φῐλιπποτρόφος -ον [φίλος, ἱπποτροφέω] **fond of raising horses** PHALAR. 77.3.

Φῐλίσκος -ου, ὁ **Philiskos,** *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.27.

Φῐλίστη -ης, ἡ **Philiste,** *female name* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 568.

Φῐλιστίδης -ου, ὁ **Philistides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 9.33, *al. etc.*

φῐλίστιον -ου, τό *bot.* **goosegrass** HP. *NatMul.* 32, *Mul.* 2.201 GAL. 19.151.

Φιλιστίων -ωνος, ὁ **Philistion,** *male name* ATH. 12.516c *etc.*

φῐλιστορέω, *contr.* [φιλίστωρ] **to love research** STRAB. 17.1.5 DIOSC.[2] 5.19 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

φῐλιστος *see* φίλος.

Φίλιστος -ου, ὁ **Philistos,** *male name* PAUS. 5.23.6 *etc.*

φῐλίστωρ -ορος [φίλος, ἵστωρ] **passionate about research** *or* **learning** VETT. 16.30 *etc.*

φῐλῖτῖον -ου, τό XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.28, *Lac.* 3.5, 5.6 DION. 2.23.3 *etc.*, *see* φιδίτιον (*s.times v.l.*).

φῐλιχθυς -ῦος [φίλος, ἰχθύς] **fish-loving** POLEM. 66 ATH. 8.358d.

φῐλίων -ον *see* φίλος.

φῐλίωσις -εως, ἡ [φιλιόω] **act of bringing over to one's side, conciliation** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 375, *al.*

φῐλιωτής -οῦ, ὁ [φιλιόω] **reconciler** L. *Sud. s.v.* διαλλακτής.

φῐλιωτικός -ή -όν [φιλιόω] **that reconciles** [IAMBL.[1]] 5 (*dub.*).

φιλλῦρέα *see* φιλυρέα.

Φιλλυρίδας, ὁ *Dor., see* Φιλλῠρίδης.

Φιλλῠρίδης -ου, ὁ [Φιλύρα] **son of Philyra,** *Cheiron* HES. *Th.* 1002 *etc.* • *Dor.* -δας.

φῐλόβακχος -ον [φίλος, Βάκχος] **lover of Bacchus,** *hetaira* PHILOD. (AP 7.222.7).

φῐλοβάναυσος -ον [φίλος, βάναυσος] **fond of vulgarity** HEPH.[1] 2.15.12.

φῐλοβαρβᾰρίζω [φίλος, βαρβαρισμός] **to love barbarisms** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.6.1 (*conject.*).

φῐλοβάρβᾰρος -ον [φίλος, βάρβαρος] **that loves** *or* **is friendly to foreigners** PLUT. *Herod.* 857a.

φῐλοβάρβῐτος -ον [φίλος, βάρβιτος] **passionate about the lyre** CRITI. B 1.4 FdV.

φῐλοβάσανος -ον [φίλος, βάσανος] **sadistic** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 1.61.

φῐλοβᾰσῐ́λειος -ον [φιλοβασιλεύς] **that loves monarchy** PLUT. *Aem.* 24.1 (*codd.*).

φῐλοβασῐλεύς -έως, ὁ [φίλος, βασιλεύς] **friendly to the king** DIOD. 17.114.2 PLUT. *Alex.* 47.10 *etc.*

φῐλοβᾰσῐλισταί -ῶν, οἱ [φιλοβασιλεύς] **Philobasilistai,** *Egyptian milit. regiment* PUPZ 161.4 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

φῐλοβάσκᾰνος -ον [φίλος, βάσκανος] **prone to envy** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 161 (*v.l.*).

φῐλοβήδιοι -ων, οἱ [φίλος, *Lat.* Vedius] **admirers of Vedius** EPH. 3055, 3070.

φῐλόβιβλος -ον [φίλος, βίβλον] **book-loving** STRAB. 13.1.54 *etc.*

φῐλοβοιωτός -όν [φίλος, Βοιωτός] **friendly to the Boeotians** HDN. 1.228.29 || *subst.* ὁ Φιλοβοιωτός (βουνός) **Philoboiotos,** *hill in the plain of Elateia* PLUT. *Sul.* 16.1.

φῐλοβόρβορος -ον [φίλος, βόρβορος] **slime-loving** CYR.[1] *HPasch.* 5[2].137B, *al.* (*fig.*).

φῐλόβορος *see* φιλόβρωτος.

φῐλοβορρᾶς -ᾶ [φίλος, Βορρᾶς] **that loves the North wind** HDN. 1.57.26.

φῐλόβοτρυς -υ [φίλος, βότρυς] **that loves clusters of grapes** PLUT. *QConv.* 668a ATH. 7.276f.

φῐλόβουλος -ον [φίλος, βουλή] **supporter of the Senate** POXY. 1305 (III[CE]).

φῐλοβούπαις -παιδος [φίλος, βούπαις] **that loves grown boys** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.255.3).

φῐλόβροτος -ον MAMA 7.582, *see* φιλόμβροτος.

φῐλόβρωτος -ον [φίλος, βιβρώσκω] **voracious** STOB. 1.49.44 (*superl.*), *prob. f.l. for* -βορος.

φῐλογᾶθής -ές *Dor. for* -γηθής.

φῐλόγαιος -ον [φίλος, γάιος] **earth-loving,** *plowshare* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.104.4).

φῐλογᾶΐος -ον [φίλος, *Lat.* Caius] **friendly to Gaius** (Caligula) MILET. 7.65.

φῐλογαλλοβρᾰχειοντύμπᾰνος -ον [φίλος, γάλλος, βραχύς, τύμπανον] **loving the drum beaten on the arms of the Galloi,** *of the priests of Kybele* LYR. (*Philologus* 80, 1924 p. 334).

φῐλόγᾰμος -ον [φίλος, γάμος] **aspiring to marriage:** μνηστῆρες suitors (of Helen) EUR. *I.A.* 392.

Φῐλογᾰρέλαιος -ου, ὁ **Philogarelaios,** *male name, parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.22 title.

φῐλογᾰστορίδης -ου [φίλος, γαστήρ] **greedy** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2. (*epigr.*) 29.6.

φῐλογείτων -ον [φίλος, γείτων] **friendly to neighbors** PSB 6651.

φῐλογελοιαστής -οῦ [φίλος, γελοιαστής] **fond of clowns** POLL. 5.161.

φῐλογέλοιος -ον [φίλος, γελοῖος] **fond of the absurd** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1390a 23, *al.* PHILOD. *Hom.* 21.19.

1. φῐλόγελως -ων THPHR. *fr.* 124 PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.21.5, *see* φῐλόγελως.

2. φῐλόγελως -ωτος [φίλος, γέλως] **laughter-loving** MEN. *Dysc.* 968 PLAT. *Rp.* 388e *etc.*

φῐλογένεσις [φίλος, γένεσις] **tending toward generation** PLOT. 3.4.6.

φῐλογενναῖος -ον [φίλος, γενναῖος] **that loves what is noble** DIOG. 4.19.

φῐλογερμᾱνικός -όν [φίλος, *Lat.* Germanicus] **supporter of Germanicus** IPE 2.400.4.

φῐλογέρων -οντος [φίλος, γέρων] **supporter of the Senate** IGR 4.783.

φῐλογεωμέτρης -ου [φίλος, γεωμέτρης] **passionate about geometry** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 (*v.l.*).

φῐλογεωμετρία -ας, ἡ [φιλογεωμέτρης] **passion for geometry** STOB. 2.7.5k.

φῐλογεωργία -ας, ἡ [φιλογέωργος] **passion for agriculture** XEN. *Oec.* 20.25.

φῐλογέωργος -ον [φίλος, γεωργός] **lover of agriculture** XEN. *Oec.* 20.27, 28 ARISTOT. *fr.* 571 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος XEN. *Oec.* 20.26.

φῐλογηθής -ές [φίλος, γῆθος] **joy-loving** AESCHL. *Sept.* 918 (*Dor.* -γᾱθής).

φῐλογλῐχέω, *contr.* [φίλος, γλίχομαι] **to be quarrelsome** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.190.

φῐλόγλῠκος -ον ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1227b 10, *f.l. for* φιλόγλυκυς.

φῐλόγλυκυς -υ [φίλος, γλυκύς] **that loves what is sweet,** *of the bee* PLUT. *QConv.* 673e || **that loves sweet wine** ARISTOT. *Top.* 111a 3, *Pr.* 875b 3 *etc.*

φῐλόγλωσσος -ον [φίλος, γλῶσσα] **loquacious** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1232.

φῐλογνήσιος -ον [φίλος, γνήσιος] **fond of legitimacy** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1[2].74D.

φῐλογονία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, γονή] **love of children** CALLISTR.[2] 13.

φῐλογραμμᾰτέω, *contr.* [φιλογράμματος] **to love books** PLUT. *QConv.* 742a, *Aem.* 28.

φῐλογραμμᾰτία -ας, ἡ [φιλογράμματος] **love of letters** STOB. 2.7.5k.

φῐλογράμμᾰτος -ον [φίλος, γράμμα] **book-loving**

Plut. *Sollert.* 963b *etc.*

φῐλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [φίλος, γράφω] **to have a passion for painting** Plut. *Suav.* 1093d.

φῐλογρήγορος -ον [φίλος, γρήγορος] **fond of being awake** Cyr.[1] *epist.* 5[2].124B.

φῐλογυμναστέω, *contr.* [φιλογυμναστής] **to love gymnastics** Plat. *Prot.* 342c, *al.* Gal. 17(1).211 *etc.*

φῐλογυμναστής -οῦ [φίλος, γυμναστής] **passionate about gymnastics** Hp. *Aër.* 1 Plat. *Rp.* 535d Phil.[2] *Gig.* 37, *al.*

φῐλογυμναστία -ας, ἡ [φιλογυμναστής] **passion for gymnastics** Plat. *Symp.* 182c, 205d.

φῐλογυμναστικός -ή -όν [φιλογυμναστής] **of one who has a passion for gymnastics** Plat. *Rp.* 456a Aristot. *E.E.* 1222a 31.

φῐλογύμναστος -ον Phil.[2] *Somn.* 1.251, *f.l. for* -γυμναστής.

φῐλογύναιος -ον [φιλογύνης] **fond of women** Theop.[1] 248 Aristot. *Phgn.* 808a 36 *etc.* ‖ **one who loves his wife** *P*SB 411 (III-IV^{CE}).

φῐλογύνης -ου [φίλος, γυνή] **fond of women** Antiph. 101.1 *etc.*; *pl.* -γύναικες Plat. *Symp.* 191d.

φῐλογῡνία -ας, ἡ [φιλογύνης] **love for women** Cic. *Tusc.* 4.25 Plut. *QConv.* 706b Stob. 2.7.10e.

φῐλόγῡνος -ον Lys. *fr.* 1.22, *see* φιλογύνης.

φῐλογώνιος -ον [φίλος, γωνία] **secluded** Tz. *Hist.* 1.286.

φῐλοδαίμων -ον [φίλος, δαίμων] **lover of demons** Greg. *Carm.* 2.2.7.73, *al.*

φῐλοδαιτῠ́μων -ονος [φίλος, δαιτυμών] **fond of table companions** Hdn. 2.727.31.

φῐλόδακρυς -υ [φίλος, δάκρυ] **prone to crying** Poll. 2.63, 6.202 • *also* φιλοδάκρυος.

φῐλοδαμοῦσα Plut. *QConv.* 745c, *f.l. for* φιλόδημος οὖσα.

φῐλοδᾰ́ρειος -ον [φίλος, Δαρεῖος] **friendly to Darius** Them. *Or.* 7.95d.

φῐλοδᾰ́ρτης -ου **fond of striking** Gloss.

φῐλόδαφνος -ον [φίλος, δάφνη] **laurel-loving,** *epith. of Dionysus* Eur. *fr.* 477.

φῐλοδειπνιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φίλος, δεῖπνον] **fond of offering meals** Diog. 3.98.

φῐλόδειπνος -ον [φίλος, δεῖπνον] **that loves meals** Alexis 168.1 Ath. 1.6d Plut. *QConv.* 726a ‖ **fond of putting on dinners** Phil.[2] *Josh.* 206.

φῐλοδέμνιος -ον [φίλος, δέμνιον] **lecherous:** φ. ἧτορ **erotic mind** Opp.[1] 1.161.

φῐλόδενδρος -ον [φίλος, δένδρον] **tree-loving,** *Pan* AP 16.233.1 Epiph. *Haer.* 65.9.4.

φῐλοδεπαστής -οῦ [φίλος, δέπας] **lover of the cup** Eustath. 868.58.

φῐλοδεσποτεύομαι [φιλοδέσποτος] **to love one's master** *or* **slavery** Anaxil. 42.

φῐλοδεσποτικός -ή -όν [φιλοδέσποτος] [Io.] *Neg.* 8.138A, *see* φιλοδέσποτος.

φῐλοδέσποτος -ον [φίλος, δεσπότης] **lover of one's master, devoted,** *of slaves* Thgn. 849 Hdt. 4.142 Diod. 17.66.5 *etc.*; *of dogs* Plut. *Frat.* 491c | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. devotion to one's master Luc. *Fug.* 16.

φῐλοδημία -ας, ἡ [φιλόδημος] **love of the people** Poll. 3.65.

φῐλόδημος -ον [φίλος, δῆμος] **friendly to the people** Aristoph. *Nub.* 1187 Poll. 4.34 | *of things* **popular** Aristoph. *Eq.* 787 ◆ *adv.* φιλοδήμως **in a popular way** Poll. 3.66.

Φῐλόδημος -ου, ὁ **Philodemos,** *male name, Epicurean philosopher (and others)* Strab. 16.2.19 *etc.*

φῐλοδημοτικός -ή -όν [φιλόδημος] **favorable to the people** Dion. 8.90.5 (*dub.*).

φῐλοδημώδης -ες [φιλόδημος] Diog. 4.22, *see* φῐλοδημοτικός.

φῐλόδηρις -ιος [φίλος, δῆρις] **quarrelsome, irascible** Greg. *Carm.* 1.1.7.78.

φῐλοδιδάσκαλος -ον [φίλος, διδάσκαλος] **lover of one's own teacher** Pall. *Io.* 9.214 (*subst.*).

φῐλοδῐ́καιος -ον [φίλος, δίκαιος] **justice-loving** Aristot. *E.N.* 1099a 11 Plut. *Arist.* 22.4 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. love of justice Maur. 1.14.

φῐλοδῐκαστής -οῦ [φίλος, δικαστής] **one who loves being judge,** *title of a comedy* Ath. 6.245b.

φῐλοδῐκέω, *contr.* [φιλόδικος] **to love trials** Thuc. 1.77.1 Aristot. *Rh.* 1373a 35.

φῐλοδῐκία -ας, ἡ [φιλόδικος] **passion for trials** Sch. Aristoph. *Ach.* 375, *Pl.* 171.

φῐλόδῐκος -ον [φίλος, δίκη] **lover of court cases** Lys. 10.2 Demosth. 56.14 Aristot. *Rh.* 1400a 19.

Φῐλοδιόνῡσοι -ων, οἱ [φίλος, Διόνυσος] **friends of Dionysus,** *name of an association* IDidym. 502.1 (II^{CE}).

φῐλοδῖτης -ου [φίλος, ὁδίτης] **friendly to wayfarers,** *epith. of Priapus* Philip.[1] (AP 6.102.7) • *poet. voc.* -οδῖτα.

φῐλοδοξέω, *contr.* [φιλόδοξος] *aor.* ἐφιλοδόξησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεφιλοδοξηκώς Tim. 119a (Pol. 12.23.7); **to love renown, aspire to fame** ▸ ἐπί τινι through sthg. Aristot. *Rh.* 1387b 35 = τινι Pol. 31.28.10; ▸ εἴς τινα *or* ἔν τινι with *or* among s.o. Pol. 1.16.10, 23.14.1, *al. etc.*

φῐλοδοξία -ας, ἡ [φιλόδοξος] **love of glory** *or* **fame** *I*Syll.[3] 577.3 (III-II^{BCE}) Pol. 3.104.1, 24.9.8 Plut. *Stoic. rep.* 1050d *etc.*

φῐλόδοξος -ον [φίλος, δόξα] **that loves glory, that aspires to fame** ▸ περί τι in sthg. Aristot. *Rh.* 1387.33; ▸ εἴς τινα with s.o. Pol. 7.8.6 ‖ *philos.* **lover of opinion** Plat. *Rp.* 480a ◆ *adv.* φιλοδόξως **with ambition for glory** *I*Syll.[3] 570.5 *etc.* ‖ *superl.* -ότατα *I*SEG 1.397.9 (I^{CE}).

φῐλοδοσία -ας, ἡ [φιλόδοτος] *I*IGR 4.791.17 *etc.*, *see* φιλοδωρία.

φῐλόδουλος -ον [φίλος, δοῦλος] **lover of slavery** Ios. *B.I.* 4.3.10 (175) ‖ **that loves his slaves,** *of a master* Phil.[2] *Leg.* 3.194.

φῐλόδουπος -ον [φίλος, δοῦπος] **noise-loving** Phan. (AP 6.297.1).

φῐλοδρήριος -ου [φίλος, *Lat.* Drerus] **friend of Drerus** *I*Syll.[3] 527.45 (III^{BCE}).

φῐλόδρομος -ον [φίλος, δρόμος] **that loves running** Orph. *H.* 14.11.

φῐλόδροσος -ον [φίλος, δρόσος] **dew-loving** Nonn. *D.* 1.357.

φῐλόδυρμος -ον [φίλος, ὀδύρομαι] Poll. 6.202, *v.l. for* φῐλόδυρτος.

φῐλόδυρτος -ον [φίλος, ὀδύρομαι] **that loves lamentation** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 68.

Φῐλοδώρητος -ου, ὁ **Philodoretos,** *male name* Aristoph. *Ec.* 51.

φῐλοδωρία -ας, ἡ [φιλόδωρος] **generosity, liberality** *I*G 7.101 *etc.*; βαβαῖ τῆς φιλοδωρίας what generosity! Luc. *Vit. auct.* 18.

φῐλόδωρος -ον [φίλος, δῶρον] **generous, liberal, munificent** Cratin. 365 Xen. *Mem.* 3.1.6 *etc.*; *of things* Demosth. 18.112 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. generosity Plut. *Ant.* 43.5 ‖ **fond of receiving gifts** App. 3.11 ◆ *adv.* φιλοδώρως **generously** Plat. *Theaet.* 146d.

φῐλοεθνής -ές [φίλος, ἔθνος] **patriotic** Phil.[2] *Virt.* 69.

φῐλοεργός -όν *or* φιλόεργος -ον [φίλος, ἔργον] **lover of work, industrious** Antip.[1] (AP 7.423.3) AP 6.48.1 Leon. (AP 6.288.2) (superl.).

φῐλοέταιρος -ον [φίλος, ἑταῖρος] **sociable** IoMosch. *Prat.* 172.

φῐλοζᾱ́λως [φίλος, ζῆλος] *Dor. adv.* **jealously** Stob. 4.1.95.

φῐλοζέφῡρος -ον [φίλος, ζέφυρος] **zephyr-loving** Theaet.[1] ((AP 10.16.7), total calm) Strat.[2] (AP 12.195.1;) Nonn. *D.* 11.496, 24.104; Io.[2] *Ekphr.* 2.279 *epith. of Arsinoë* Ath. 497d Hedyl.

φῐλοζητητής -οῦ [φίλος, ζητητής] **that loves research, curious** Cyr.[1] *Ps.* 48.2, *al.* ‖ **polemical person** Cyr.[1] *HPasch.* 5[2].289C.

φῐλοζωέω, *contr.* [φιλόζωος] *impf.* ἐφιλοζώουν Orig. *SelPs.* (*PG* 12.1249.33) ‖ *fut.* φιλοζωήσω Sch. Eur. *Hec.* 314 ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοζώησα (*patrist.*); **to love life, be attached to life** Pol. 11.2.11, *al.* Diod. 17.13.2 *etc.*

φῐλοζωΐα -ας, ἡ [φιλόζωος] **love of life, attachment to life** Pol. 15.10.5 Diod. 2.50.7, 17.84 *etc.*

φῐλόζωος -ον [φίλος, ζωή] **that loves life** Eur. *fr.* 816.6 Plat.[1] 290 Aristot. *Rh.* 1389b 32 *etc.* ‖ *of plants* **tenacious, hardy** Thphr. *H.P.* 7.13.4 Nic. *Th.* 68, *Al.* 591 | **evergreen** Nic. *Al.* 274.

φῐλόζῳος -ον [φίλος, ζῷον] **that loves animate beings** Xen. *Mem.* 1.4.7 Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 32, *al.*

φῐλοζωτέον [*φιλοζάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be attached to life** Olymp.[2] *in Gorg.* 183 (*codd.*).

φῐλόθᾱκος -ον [φίλος, θᾶκος] **sedentary** Hsch.

φῐλοθᾰ́λᾰμος -ον [φίλος, θάλαμος] **that loves the bridal bed,** *epith. of Aphrodite* [Callisth.] 12.16.

φῐλοθᾰ́λασσος -ον [φίλος, θάλασσα] **sea-loving** *P*OAmst. 6.46 (III-IV^{CE}); *also* -θᾰ́λαττος *CCA* 7.201.1.

φῐλοθεᾱμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλοθεάμων] **passion for public shows** Ios. *A.I.* 19.1.5 (125).

φῐλοθεᾰ́μων -ον [φίλος, θεάμων] **passionate about public shows** Plat. *Rp.* 476a, b *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. passion for public shows Plut. *QConv.* 704e ‖ **that loves to contemplate, contemplative** Plat. *Rp.* 475e *etc.*

φῐλοθεέω, *contr.* [φιλόθεος] **to love God** Cyr.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.948.16), *al.* • *inf.* -θέειν Cyr.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 69.949.44).

φῐλοθεῖα -ας, ἡ [φίλος, θεάμων] **love of God, devotion** *CCA* 2.177 Max.[2] *Ambig.* (217b) *etc.*

φῐλοθεόδωρος -ον [φίλος, Θεόδωρος] **admirer of Theodoros** Sophron. *Mir.* 8 (87.3441A).

φῐλόθεος -ον [φίλος, θεός] **god-loving, pious** Aristot. *Rh.* 1391b 2 Phil.[2] *Leg.* 2.50, *al.* NT 2*Tim.* 3.4 *etc. honorific title* *I*SEG 32.501 (1^{BCE}-1^{CE}) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* φιλοθέως **devoutly** Dion.[21] *C.H.* 208B *etc.*

φῐλοθεότης -ητος, ἡ [φιλόθεος] **love for God** Poll. 1.21 Men.[2] 361.21 *etc.*

φῐλόθερμος -ον [φίλος, θέρμη] **heat-loving** Thphr. *C.P.* 2.3.3 Plut. *QConv.* 648d.

φῐλοθερσῖτης -ου [φίλος, Θερσίτης] **admirer of Thersites** Choerob. *Theod.* 1.164.

φῐλοθεωρέω, *contr.* [φιλοθέωρος] **to love contemplation** Iambl.[1] *Nic.* 90 (*v.l.*).

φῐλοθεωρητής -οῦ [φιλοθεωρέω] Hsch. Phot. *Lex.*, *see* φιλοθεάμων.

φῐλοθέωρος -ον [φίλος, θεωρός] **passionate about spectacles** Alexis 337 Aristot. *E.N.* 1099a 10 *etc.* ‖ **contemplative** Arr. *EpictD.* 1.29.58 *etc.*

φῐλοθήβαιος -ον [φίλος, Θηβαῖος] **friendly to the Thebans,** *title of a comedy of Antiphanes* Them. *Or.* 7.96a.

φῐλόθηλυς -υ [φίλος, θῆλυς] **lover of the feminine** Ael. *N.A.* 2.43.

φῐλοθήξ -θῆγος [φίλος, θήγω] **frequently sharpened** Theognost. *Can.* 40.

φῐλόθηρ -θηρος Polem.[3] 44, *f.l. for* φιλόθηρος.

φῐλοθηρέω, *contr.* [φιλόθηρος] **to have a passion for hunting** Ael. *V.H.* 9.3 ‖ *fig.* **to seek zealously** Cyr.[1] *Glaph. Ex.* 1.287B, *al.* ‖ **to induce** Cyr.[1] *Io.* 4.893B • *also* φιλοθηράω *inf.* φιλοθηρᾶν Cyr.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.168C).

φῐλοθηρία -ας, ἡ [φιλόθηρος] **passion for the hunt**

Xen. *Cyr.* 2.4.26 Plut. *QConv.* 633a.

φῐλόθηρος -ον [φίλος, θήρ] **passionate about hunting** Xen. *Cyn.* 5.25 Plat. *Rp.* 535d, 549a Ach. 2.34.1 || *superl.* -ότατος Xen. *An.* 1.9.6.

φῐλοθήσαυρος -ον [φίλος, θησαυρός] **fond of amassing treasure** Vett. 17.16.

φῐλοθόρῠβος -ον [φίλος, θόρυβος] **noise-loving** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 159 *CCA* 2.173.

φῐλοθουκῠδῐδης -ου [φίλος, Θουκυδίδης] **passionate about Thucydides** Thom.[1] (AP 16.315.4) • -κῠ- *for the meter.*

φῐλοθρέμμᾰτος -ον [φίλος, θρέμμα] *I*AM 24.206, *see* φῐλοθρέμμων.

φῐλοθρέμμων -ον [φίλος, θρέμμα] **fond of breeding** Max.[1] 7.7 Or. *Sib.* 5.395.

φῐλόθρεψ [φίλος, τρέφω] **adored adoptive child** *I*Lydien 2.157 (II[CE]).

φῐλοθρηνής -ές [φίλος, θρῆνος] Mosch. 4.66, *see* φῐλόθρηνος.

φῐλόθρηνος -ον [φίλος, θρῆνος] **fond of weeping** Poll. 6.202 Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 71 Nonn. *D.* 24.181, *al.*

φῐλόθρησκος -ον [φίλος, θρῆσκος] **lover of rituals, pious** *I*IG 12.5.739.5 (I[BCE-1CE]).

φῐλόθυρσος -ον [φίλος, θύρσος] **that loves the thyrsus** Orph. *H.* 54.11 Lyr. *A.* 112.1.

φῐλοθῡ́της -ου [φίλος, θύω] **that loves sacrifices** Aristoph. *Ve.* 82 Antipho 2.2.12 Philostr. *Ap.* 4.19, *al. etc.*

φῐλόθῡτος -ον [φίλος, θύω] **celebrated with love,** *of rites* Aesch. *Sept.* 179.

φῐλοῖᾶτρος -ον Procl. *Ptol.* 225, *see* φιλίατρος.

φῐλοίκειος -ον [φίλος, οἰκεῖος] **that loves one's relations** Aristot. *V.V.* 1251b 35 *I*OGIS 335.20 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

φῐλοικοδόμος -ον [φίλος, οἰκοδόμος] **that loves building** Xen. *Oec.* 20.29 Aristot. *E.N.* 1175a 34 *etc.*

φῐλοικτίρμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φίλος, οἶκτος] **inclined to pity** *or* **to weeping, compassionate** Eur. *I.T.* 345 Plat. *Menex.* 244e *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φιλοικτίρμον **propensity toward pity** Plut. *Sollert.* 959f Ael. *V.H.* 1.30 ♦ *adv.* φιλοικτιρμόνως **with a tendency toward compassion** Poll. 8.11.

φῐλοίκτιστος -ον Soph. *Ai.* 580 Sch. Il. 22.87a, *see* φῐλοικτίρμων.

φῐλοικτος -ον Sch. Il. 22.87a (*v.l.*), *see* φιλοικτίρμων || **that arouses compassion** Aeschl. *Ag.* 241.

φῐλοινία -ας, ἡ [φίλοινος] **love of wine** Hdt. 3.34.2 Diod. 5.26.3 Ath. 10.430a • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῐ́λοινος -ον [φίλος, οἶνος] **wine-loving** Plat. *Lys.* 212d, *Rp.* 475a *etc.*

φῐλοιστρομᾰνής -ές [φίλοιστρος, μαίνομαι] **that loves frenzy** Orph. *H.* 14.3.

φῐ́λοιστρος -ον [φίλος, οἶστρος] Orph. *H.* 27.13, 36.5, *see* φῐλοιστρομᾰνής || **fond of inciting frenzy** Orph. *H.* 32.9.

φῐλοῖστωρ -ορος Steph.[2] *in Gal.* 1.265 Hsch., *see* φιλίστωρ.

φῐλοίφᾱς -α [φίλος, οἰφάω] *Dor.* **that loves sex, erotic, libertine** Theocr. 4.62 Eustath. 1597.29.

φῐλοιφος -ον Hsch., *see* φῐλοίφᾱς.

φῐλοκᾰγᾰθία -ας, ἡ [φιλοκᾰ́γαθος] **love of goodness** *I*SEG 6.68 *etc.* • *also* φιλεκ- *in inscr.*

φῐλοκᾰθᾰ́ριος -ον [φίλος, καθάριος] **that loves purity** Vett. 3.23 Procl. *Ptol.* 90.

φῐλοκᾰθᾰ́ρος -ον Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 62 (*subst. neut.*), *see* φῐλοκᾰθᾰ́ριος.

φῐλοκαθεδρέω, *contr.* [φιλοκαθεδρία] **to aspire to high office** [Clem.[1]] *Eplac.* 3.

φῐλοκαθεδρία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, καθέδρα] **aspiration to become bishop** Pall. *Io.* 20.583 *etc.*

φῐλοκάθολος -ον [φίλος, καθόλου] **that loves to generalize** Olymp.[2] *in Alc.* 160 || *adv. gen.* -καθόλου through (love of) generalizing Olymp.[2] *in Meteor.* 2.11 Amm. *in APr.* 53.32.

φῐλόκαινος -ον [φίλος, καινός] **lover of novelty** *or* **change** Plut. *QConv.* 731b *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. love of novelty Dion. 15.6.6 *etc.*

φῐλόκαισαρ -καίσαρος [φίλος, Καῖσαρ] **friend of Caesar,** *as imperial title I*Syll.[3] 804.10(I[CE]) *etc.*

φῐλόκᾰκος -ον [φίλος, κακός] **friend of evil** Philod. *L.L.* 50.12 Sch. Pind. *P.* 4.507.

φῐλοκᾰκοῦργος -ον [φίλος, κακοῦργος] **that takes pleasure in doing evil** Cyr.[1] *Ps.* 31.7, *al.* ♦ *adv.* φιλοκακούργως **through love of evil** Cyr.[1] *Ps.* 63.4, *al.*

φῐλοκᾰλέω, *contr.* [φιλόκαλος] *impf.* ἐφιλοκάλουν || *fut.* φιλοκαλήσω Iambl.[1] *Nic.* p. 98.12 || *aor.* ἐφιλοκάλησα || *pf. inf.* πεφιλοκάληκα, *ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιλοκαλημένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* φιλοκαληθείς A **to love beauty** Thuc. 2.40.1 Chrysip. 2.334.21 (Plut. *Stoic. rep.* 1044c) || **to be enthusiastic** ▶ περί *or* εἴς τι for sthg. Diod. 1.66.3, 13.90.3 Strab. 14.1.20 *etc.* B *trans.* **to embellish, decorate** Diod. 20.8.4, 37.6 || **to appreciate, be enthusiastic for** Greg. *epist.* 33.1 *etc.* || **to repair** (*buildings*) *P*Lond. 3.1044.22 (VI[CE]) *etc.* | **to prepare** Epiph. *Haer.* 16.1.3, *al.* C *math.* **to calculate,** *abs.* Iambl.[1] *Nic.* 98, 110.

φῐλοκᾰ́λια -ας, ἡ [φιλόκαλος] **love of beauty** *or* **goodness** Diod. 1.51.1 Clem. *Paed.* 3.7.37.1 *etc.* || **love of cleanliness** Hsch. || *math.* **calculation** Vett. 346.23 || **accuracy** Hippiatr. 68.6 || **care, attention, work** Dor.[2] *Doct.* 130.17 *etc.* | **work of culture** Eus.[1] *H.E.* 6.20.2 || **ornamentation** Eus.[1] *V.C.* 3.43, *al.*

φῐλοκᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [φιλόκαλος] **broom** Gloss.

φῐλοκαλλωπιστής -οῦ [φίλος, καλλωπιστής] **that loves ornamentation** Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 70.

φῐλόκᾰλος -ον [φίλος, καλός] **that loves beauty** Plat. *Phaedr.* 248d, *al.* Long. 1.23.2 (*sun*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλόκαλον **love of beauty** Plut. *Adul.* 61d, *al.* || **fond of appearing beautiful** *or* **elegant** Xen. *Cyr.* 1.3.3, 2.1.22 Isocr. 1.26, 10.57 *etc.* || **that loves** *or* **seeks glory** Xen. *Symp.* 4.15 (*compar.*) Aristot. *E.N.* 1125b 12, 1179b 9 || *subst.* ὁ φ. **educated, learned** Epiph. *Haer.* 69.4.3, *al.* ♦ *adv.* φιλοκάλως **elegantly** Ios. *A.I.* 12.2.1 (12) *etc.* || *compar.* -ώτερον Geop. 5.26.10.

φῐλοκᾰλοῦργος -ον [φιλόκαλος, ἔργον] **that loves goodness** Cyr.[1] *Is.* 2.200E, *f.l. for* -κακοῦργος.

φῐλοκαμπής -ές [φίλος, κάμπτω] **pliable** Phan. (AP 6.294.3).

φῐλοκαρποφόρος -ον [φίλος, καρποφόρος] **that delights in bearing fruit,** *of summer* AP 6.42.2.

φῐλοκαρτερία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, καρτερία] **perseverance** Io. *HCor.* 10.340A.

φῐλοκατάσκευος -ον [φίλος, κατάσκευος] **that loves refinement** Philod. *Rh.* 1.164.

φῐλόκενος -ον [φίλος, κενός] **that loves emptiness** L. *Sud.*

φῐλοκέρδεια -ας, ἡ [φιλοκερδής] **love of gain, greedy** Plat. *Leg.* 649d Xen. *Cyn.* 13.12.

φῐλοκερδέω, *contr.* [φιλοκερδής] **to be greedy for gain** Xen. *An.* 1.9.16, *Cyr.* 1.6.32.

φῐλοκερδής -ές [φίλος, κέρδος] **that loves profit, greedy** Thgn. 199 Pind. *I.* 2.6 Aristoph. *Pl.* 591 Xen. *Oec.* 14.10 Plat. *Rp.* 581a *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. greed for gain Plat. *Rp.* 586d.

φῐλοκερδία -ας, ἡ Diod. 5.35.4 *etc.*, *see* -κέρδεια.

φῐλοκέρτομος -ον [φίλος, κέρτομος] **fond of joking** *or* **abuse** Od. 22.287 Trag. 365a.2 Nil. (AP 16.247.1) | **abusive** Plut. *Util.* 90d | **that loves to criticize, quick to blame,** *tongue* Mus.[1] 183 || **quarrelsome, litigious** Theocr. 5.77 AP 16.366.5.

φῐλοκηδεμών -όνος [φίλος, κηδεμών] **attached to one's family** Xen. *Ag.* 11.13.

φῐλοκηδής -ές Aristoph. *fr.* 752, *see* κηδεμονικός.

φῐλόκηπος -ον [φίλος, κῆπος] **garden-loving** Diog. 9.112.

φῐλοκῐθᾰριστής -οῦ [φίλος, κιθαριστής] **passionate about the kithara** Plut. *QConv.* 633a.

φῐλοκίνδῡνος -ον [φίλος, κίνδυνος] **that loves risk** *or* **danger, fearless** Xen. *An.* 2.6.7, *Cyr.* 2.1.22 Demosth. 11.22 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. boldness Plut. *Sollert.* 966a *etc.* || *compar.* -ότερος Luc. *Peregr.* 23 | *superl.* -ότατος Xen. *An.* 1.9.6 ♦ *adv.* φιλοκινδύνως **fearlessly** Isocr. 8.97 Luc. *DMort.* 14.5.

φῐλοκισσοφόρος -ον [φίλος, κισσοφόρος] **that loves to wear an ivy crown,** *epith. of Dionysus* Eur. *Cycl.* 620.

φῐλοκλαύδιος -ον [φίλος, *Lat.* Claudius] **friendly to Claudius** *I*GR 4.1048 *I*SEG 3.740 (I[CE]).

φῐλόκλαυτος -ον [φίλος, κλαίω] **that loves weeping** Nonn. *D.* 12.157, *al.*

φῐλοκλέαρχος -ον [φίλος, Κλέαρχος] **friendly to Klearchos** Plut. *Art.* 13.7.

Φῐλοκλέης *see* Φιλοκλῆς.

Φῐλοκλειος -α -ον [Φιλοκλέης] **of Philokleës** *I*Délos 370.39 (III[BCE]) *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ Φιλόκλεια **Philokleia,** *festival offered by Philokleës, at Delos I*IG 11.2.287 *A* 57 (III[BCE]).

Φῐλοκλέων -ωνος, ὁ **Philokleon** (*proper.* "one who loves Kleon"), *male name* Aristoph. *Ve.* 133, *al.*

Φῐλοκλῆς -έους, ὁ **Philokles,** *male name* Aristoph. *Ve.* 462, *al.* Plut. *Lys.* 9.7, *al.* • *nom. not contr.* -κλέης Aristoph. *Th.* 168.

φῐλοκνήμῑς -ῖδος [φίλος, κνημίς] **that loves greaves, bellicose** Hsch.

1. φῐλόκνῖσος -ον [φίλος, κνίζω] **fond of tickling** Nicar.[1] (AP 11.7.3).

2. φῐλόκνῖσος -ον [φίλος, κνῖσα] **that loves the smell of banquets** Nonn. *D.* 19.179.

φῐλοκνώσιος -ον [φίλος, Κνώσιος] **friendly to the Knosians** *I*Syll.[3] 527.45 (III[BCE]).

φῐλόκοινος -ον [φίλος, κοινός] **of common tastes, unpretentious** Antiphil. (AP 9.546.8) Sch. Soph. *O.T.* 669.

φιλοκοιρανίη -ης, ἡ [φίλος, κοίρανος] **desire for power** Or. *Sib.* 14.4.

φῐλοκόλαξ -ᾰκος [φίλος, κόλαξ] **that loves flatterers** Aristot. *E.N.* 1159a 14, *Rh.* 1371b 23 *etc.*

φῐλοκόμοδος -ον [φίλος, *Lat.* Commodus] **friendly to Commodus** Hdn. 1.17.3.

φῐλόκομος -ον [φίλος, κόμη] **that loves one's own hair** Syn. *Opusc.* 5.3 *etc.*

φῐλοκομπαστής -οῦ, ὁ [φιλόκομπος] **vainglorious man** Cyr.[1] *Io.* 4.202D.

φιλοκομπία -ας, ἡ [φιλόκομπος] **ostentation, vainglory** Cyr.[1] *Iul.* 10 (6[2].353B).

φῐλόκομπος -ον [φίλος, κόμπος] **vainglorious** Iustin. *Apol.* 2.3 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* φιλοκόμπως **with ostentation** Cyr.[1] *Io.* 4.294C.

φῐλοκονίων -ονος [φίλος, κονία] **fond of rolling about in the dust** Epichar. 42.2 (*conject.*).

φῐλόκοπρος -ον [φίλος, κόπρος] **dung-loving,** *of plants or animals* Thphr. *H.P.* 2.7.1, 6.7.6 Geop. 12.9.2.

φῐλοκορίνθιος -ον [φίλος, Κορίνθιος] **friendly to the Corinthians** Them. *Or.* 27.335d.

φῐλοκοσμέω, *contr.* [φιλόκοσμος] **to love ornamentation** Clem. *Paed.* 2.10.109.4 *etc.*

φῐλοκοσμία -ας, ἡ [φιλόκοσμος] A **love of decoration** Plut. *Phil.* 9.8 *etc.* B **love of the world** *or* **of earthly things** Diad. *Perf.* 27.

φῐλοκόσμιος -ον [φιλόκοσμος] **that loves orderly behavior** *CCA* 2.171.

φῐλόκοσμος -ον [φίλος, κόσμος] A **that loves decoration** Plut. *Sollert.* 976f Ael. *V.H.* 12.1

etc. [B] **that loves earthly things** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.44.11 *etc.*

Φιλοκράτης -ου, ὁ **Philokrates**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 14, *al.* THUC. 5.116.3 *etc.*

φῐλοκρατία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, κράτος] **love of power** METH. *Symp.* 11.280.

φῐλόκρᾱτον -ου, τό [φίλος, κράτος] **philokraton**, *drug* GAL. 14.161.

φῐλόκρημνος -ον [φίλος, κρημνός] **that frequents ravines** LEON.[1] (AP 6.221.4).

φῐλοκρῐνέω, *contr.* [CLEM.[1]] *fut.* φιλοκρινήσω RH. 3.575.7, *mid.* φιλοκρινήσομαι HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 10.2 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιλοκρινημένος [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 19.12.5, 20.8.2; *see* φυλοκρινέω.

φῐλοκρότᾰλος -ον [φίλος, κρόταλον] **that loves rattles** AP 9.505.8.

φῐλόκροτος -ον [φίλος, κρότος] **noise-loving**, *of Pan* HOM. 19.2 ‖ **noisy** NONN. *Ev.* 2.113.

φῐλοκτέᾰνος -ον [φίλος, κτέανον] **that loves possessions, greedy** IL. 1.122 (*superl.*) *etc.*

φῐλοκτήμᾰτος -ον [φίλος, κτῆμα] PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 64, *see* φῐλοκτέᾰνος.

φῐλοκτημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φίλος, κτῆμα] **love of possessions, avarice** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 177 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

φῐλοκτήμων -ονος [φίλος, κτῆμα] SOL. 36.21 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158, *see* φιλοκτέανος.

Φῐλοκτήμων -ονος, ὁ **Philoktemon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1250.

Φῐλοκτήτης -ου, ὁ **Philoktetes**, *male name* PIND. *P.* 1.50 BACCHYL. *fr.* 7 SOPH. *title* • *Dor.* -τας -αο PIND. *l.c.*

φῐλοκτίστης -ου [φίλος, κτίστης] **passionate about construction** HORAP. 2.119 *etc.*

φῐλόκτιστος -ον NONN. *Ev.* 2.99 (*fig.*), *see* φῐλοκτίστης.

φῐλόκτῖτος -ον NONN. *D.* 40.505, *see* φῐλόκτιστος.

φῐλοκτονία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, κτείνω] **love of death** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.105 (79.433B).

φῐλόκῡβος -ον [φίλος, κύβος] **passionate about dice** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 75 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 808a 31 POLL. 6.167.

φῐλοκῡδής -ές [φίλος, κῦδος] **that loves glory** HOM. 4.375, 481.

Φιλοκύδης -ου, ὁ **Philokydes**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.13.

φῐλοκῦμαιος -ον [φίλος, Κυμαῖος] **friendly to the Kymaians** *I*IGR 4.1302.32 ([I^BCE–I^CE]).

φῐλοκῠνηγέτης XEN. *Cyn.* 5.14, 12.11, *see* -κύνηγος.

φῐλοκῠνηγία -ας, ἡ [φιλοκύνηγος] **passion for hunting** STOB. 2.7.5b.11.

φῐλοκύνηγος -ον [φίλος, κυνηγός] **passionate about hunting** DIOD. 4.45.2 PLUT. *Par. min.* 310f *etc.*

Φῐλόκυπρος -ου, ὁ **Philokypros**, *male name* SOL. 19 PLUT. *Sol.* 26.2.

φῐλοκῠριος -ον [φίλος, κύριος] **faithful to the master**, *of a slave I*TAM 2.466.

Φῐλοκῠριος -ου, ὁ **Philokyrios**, *male name I*IG 14.2074 *etc.*

φῐλόκῡρος -ον [φίλος, Κῦρος] **friendly to Cyrus** STRAB. 11.11.4.

φῐλοκύων -κῠνος [φίλος, κύων] **passionate about dogs** PLAT. *Lys.* 212d OC. 4.14.

φῐλοκωθωνιστής -οῦ [φίλος, κωθωνιστής] **heavy drinker** ATH. 10.433b (*v.l.*).

φῐλόκωμος -ον [φίλος, κῶμος] **that loves parties** *or* **revelry** MELEAG. (AP 5.175.7) *etc.*

φῐλοκώμῳδος -ον [φίλος, κωμῳδός] **passionate about comedy** L. *Sud.*

φῐλόκωπος -ον [φίλος, κώπη] **oar-loving** HSCH.

φῐλόλαγνος -ον [φίλος, λάγνος] **that loves sex** HP. *Morb.* 2.51.

φῐλολᾰκεδαιμόνιος -ον [φίλος, Λακεδαιμόνιος] THEM. *Or.* 7.96a, *see* φῐλολάκων.

φῐλολᾰ́κων -ωνος [φίλος, Λάκων] **friendly to the Lacedaemonians** PLUT. *Cim.* 16.1, *Art.* 13.7.

φῐλολᾰλία -ας, ἡ [φιλόλαλος] **loquacity** LIB. *Decl.* 2.18 *etc.*

φῐλόλᾰλος -ον [φίλος, λάλος] **fond of talking, loquacious** DIOG. 1.92.

φῐλολάμπᾰδος -ον [φίλος, λαμπάς] **torch-loving**, *epith. of Artemis* HSCH.

φῐλόλᾱος -ον [φίλος, λαός] **that loves the people**, *epithet of Asklepios* PAUS. 3.22.9.

Φιλόλᾱος -ου, ὁ **Philolaos**, *Pythagorean philosopher* PLAT. *Phaed.* 61e DIOG. 8.84, *al. etc.* | *mythological character* APOLLOD.[7] 2.5.9, *al.*

φῐλολβος -ον [φίλος, ὄλβος] **that loves prosperity**: Εἰρήνα Peace LYR. *HAn.* 40.

φῐλολήϊος -ον [φίλος, ληΐς] **loot-loving** HOM. 4.335.

φῐλόλῐθος -ον [φίλος, λίθος] **that loves precious stones** PLUT. *Cohib.* 462d *etc.*

φῐλόλιχνος -ον [φίλος, λίχνος] **that loves dainties, glutton** PHAN. (AP 6.295.7) LEON. (AP 6.302.5).

φῐλολογεύς -έως, ὁ [φιλολογέω] **attentive student** ORIG. *fr.Io.* 59.

φῐλολογέω, *contr.* [φιλόλογος] *impf.* ἐφιλολόγουν SCH. IL. 4.359a ‖ *fut.* φιλολογήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλολόγησα ‖ *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεφιλολογῆσθαι AN. *Subl.* 29.2 ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* φιλολογηθείς PLUT. *QConv.* 612e ❶ *act.* **to love knowledge, apply oneself to learning, study** SOP. 6.6 PLUT. *Sanit.* 133b, *CMi.* 6.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 3.10.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be studied** *or* **examined** AN. *Subl.* 29.2 | *subst. aor. ptc.* τὰ φιλολογηθέντα studies PLUT. *QConv.* 612e.

φῐλολογητέον [φιλολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to study** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.9.81.5.

φῐλολογία -ας, ἡ [φιλόλογος] **love of discussion** *or* **argumentation** PLAT. *Theaet.* 146a HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.2 | **learned conversation** ANTIG. (ATH. 12.548a) ‖ **love of knowledge** *or* **literature** ISOCR. 15.296 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 18 *title etc.*

φιλολογιστικός -ή -όν [φιλόλογος] **that loves reasoning** EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.26.5.

φῐλόλογος -ον [φίλος, λόγος] [A] **that loves speech, loquacious**: οἶνος φιλολόγους ποιεῖ wine loosens the tongue ATH. 2.39b; φ. καὶ πολύλογος loquacious and wordy, *of Athens* (*opp. to* βραχύλογος concise, *of Sparta*) PLAT. *Leg.* 641e ‖ **that loves to speak**, *of Socrates* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 236e [B] **loving logic** *or* **philosophical arguments** PLAT. *Rp.* 582e, *al.* EPIC. 6.74 PHILOD. *L.L.* 37.4, *al.* ‖ **passionate about knowledge** *or* **literature, educated** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 14 ZEN.[1] 1.67.23 (STOB. 3.36.26) PLUT. *Luc.* 42.2, *al. etc.* ‖ **studious, erudite** SUET. *Gramm.* 10 STRAB. 14.5.15 DION. *Comp.* 25.33, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 2.4.1 *etc.* ‖ **student of words** PLOT. (PORPH. *Plot.* 14 PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.86) *etc.* ‖ *of things* **learned, subject matter for an erudite man, pertaining to knowledge** CIC. *Att.* 13.12.3 (*compar.*), 13.52.2, 15.15.2 • *adv.* **φιλολόγως eruditely** POLL. 4.11 ARISTOPH. *Ran. argum.* I, 39 • *often* φιλολόγος *in mss.*

Φῐλόλογος -ου, ὁ **Philologos**, *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.15 PLUT. *Cic.* 48.2, 49.2.

φῐλολοιδορία -ας, ἡ [φιλολοίδορος] **love of insult** L. *E.M.* 463.43.

φῐλολοίδορος -ον [φίλος, λοίδορος] **that loves insult, insulting** DEMOSTH. 18.126 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 10, *al.* DION.[12] 1.28 • *adv.* **φιλολοιδόρως insultingly** POLL. 3.139 *etc.* • *gen.* -οιο ANACR. *IEG* 42.11.

φῐλολουστέον [φίλος, λούω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to love bathing** AET.[1] 7.50.

φῐλολουτρέω, *contr.* [φιλόλουτρος] **to have a passion for bathing** HP. *Acut.* 68 (*Ion. ptc.* φιλολουτρέων) GAL. 11.34.7.

φῐλόλουτρος -ον [φίλος, λουτρόν] **passionate about bathing** HP. *Acut.* 66 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 12 ‖ **suitable for the bath**, *of ointment* AET.[1] 7.102.

φῐλόλῡπος -ον [φίλος, λύπη] **that loves suffering** PLUT. *Exil.* 600c | *subst.* τὸ φιλόλυπον **comfort in one's own pain** BAS. *Hom.* 4.5.

φῐλόλῠρος -ον [φίλος, λύρα] **passionate about the lyre** EPICHAR. 80.

φῐλομᾰ́θεια -ας, ἡ [φιλομαθής] **love of learning** *or* **knowledge, curiosity** PLAT. *Rp.* 499e, *Tim.* 90b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 29; φιλομαθείας χάριν for curiosity's sake STRAB. 14.1.16 • *s.times* -μαθία.

φῐλομᾰθέω, *contr.* [φιλομαθής] *fut.* φιλομαθήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλομάθησα; **to love learning** *or* **knowledge** PLAT. *Leg.* 810a POL. 1.13.9 PHILOD. *Mort.* 38.8 CORN. 14; περί τινος regarding sthg. POL. 3.59.4.

φῐλομᾰθής -ές [φίλος, μανθάνω] **passionate about learning, eager for knowledge** PLAT. *Phaed.* 67b, *al.*; ἐὰν ᾖς φ., ἔσει πολυμαθής if you love learning, you will become highly educated ISOCR. 1.18 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. passion for learning PLAT. *Rp.* 376b ‖ *extens.* **eager, fanatical**: τινος for sthg. XEN. *An.* 1.9.5 (*superl.* -έστατος) • *adv.* **φιλομαθῶς with a desire to learn** ANTON. 11.

φῐλομᾰθία *see* φιλομάθεια.

φιλομαθῶς *adv.*, *see* φιλομαθής.

φιλόμαιμος -ον **one who loves his blood relations** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1371b 24 (*conject. for* φιλότιμοι).

φῐλομᾰκέδων -ονος [φίλος, Μακεδών] **friendly to Macedonia** THEM. *Or.* 10.132b, *al.*

φῐλομᾰ́λᾰκος -ον [φίλος, μαλακός] **that loves effeminacy** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 (*v.l.*).

φῐλομαντεία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, μαντεία] *PPGM* 4.3243 *prob. f.l. for* φιαλομαντεία.

φῐλομαντευτής -οῦ [φίλος, μαντευτής] **that takes account of omens** PLAT. *Leg.* 813d.

φῐλόμαντις -εως [φίλος, μάντις] **devoted to oracles, passionate about soothsayers** LUC. *Cont.* 11, 48.27.

φῐλόμαρτυς -τυρος [φίλος, μάρτυς] **that venerates martyrs** BAS. *Hom.* 19.1 *etc.*

φῐλόμαστος -ον [φίλος, μαστός] **breast-loving, unweaned**, *of animals* AESCHL. *Ag.* 142, 719.

φῐλομᾰχέω, *contr.* [φιλόμαχος] **to have a passion for warfare, desire war** PLUT. *Pomp.* 65.7, *al. etc.*

φῐλόμᾰχος -ον [φίλος, μάχη] **that loves war, bellicose** PIND. *fr.* 164 AESCHL. *Sept.* 128 ‖ **combative, pugnacious** PHILOD. *Piet.* 95.27 (p. 46) AESCHL. *Ag.* 230.

φῐλόμβριος -ον [φίλος, ὄμβρος] **rain-loving**, *of frogs* PLAT.[2] *Eleg.* 5.

φῐλομβρος -ον MELEAG. (AP 5.144.1), *see* φῐλόμβριος.

φῐλόμβροτος -ον [φίλος, βροτός] **benevolent toward mortals** MAX. 456 ORPH. *fr.* 280.1.

Φῐλόμβροτος -ου, ὁ **Philombrotos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 14.3.

φῐλομειδής -ές *see* φιλομμειδής.

φῐλομειρᾰκιος -ον [φίλος, μειράκιον] **that loves boys** PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.6 DIOG. 4.40.

φῐλομεῖρᾰξ -ᾰκος ATH. 13.603e PAUS. 6.23.8 (*epith. of Artemis*), *see* φῐλομειρᾰκιος.

φῐλομεμφής -ές [φίλος, μέμφομαι] **fond of blaming, censorious** DEMOCR. B 109 PLUT. *QConv.* 707a ‖ *irreg. superl.* φιλομεμφότατος PLUT. *Luc.* 44.8.

φῐλομετᾰβολος -ον [φίλος, μετάβολος] **that loves change, mutable** SEXT. *S.* 1.82.

φῐλομετρία -ας, ἡ [φιλομέτριος] **rhythmic prose** SYN. *Opusc.* 6.18.

Φ

φῐλομέτριος -ον [φίλος, μέτρον] **friendly to poverty** *P*OXY. 41.6, *al.* (III-IV^{CE}).

φῐλομήδιον -ου, τό [φίλος, μήδιον] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 2.180a (*codd.*), *see* χελιδόνιον.

Φιλομήλα -ης, ἡ **Philomela**, *female name* (*myth.*), *daughter of Pandion and sister of Prokne, changed by the gods into a swallow* (χελιδών: APOLLOD.[7] 3.14.8 PAUS. 10.4.9 ACH. 5.5. LIB. *Pr.* 2.18.3 *etc.*) *or into a nightingale* (ἀηδών: AGATHAR. 25 (Phot. *Bibl. cod.* 250 (443a 22)) HYG. 45 SERV. *Buc.* 6.78); *see* DEMOSTH. 60.28 PAUS. 1.5.4 *etc.* ‖ NB: *vulg. and in various modern literary works = nightingale.*

Φιλομηλείδης -ου, ὁ **Philomeleides**, *male name* OD. 4.343, 17.134 *etc.*

Φιλόμηλος -ου, ὁ **Philomelos**, *male name* PLAT. *Prot.* 315a *etc.*

φῐλόμηλος -ον [φίλος, μῆλον] **greedy for apples** *or* **fruit** DOR.[1] 1.

φῐλόμηρος -ον [φίλος, "Ομηρος] **passionate about Homer** STRAB. 13.1.27 *etc.*

φῐλομήτηρ -ερος [φίλος, μήτηρ] *P*SB 343, 5025, *see* φιλομήτωρ.

φῐλομητόρειος -ον [φιλομήτωρ] **Philometorian**, *member of a deme that bears the name of Ptolemy X Philometor I*OGIS 169.

φῐλομητορία -ας, ἡ [φιλομήτωρ] **love for one's mother** *P*CAIR.MASP. 314.3.12 (VI^{CE}).

φῐλομήτωρ -ορος [φίλος, μήτηρ] **that loves one's mother** PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 35, 36 PLUT. *Sol.* 27.7 LIB. *Or.* 1.58 *etc.* | **Philometor**, *title of Hellen. sovereigns I*OGIS 103, 167 PLUT. *T.G.* 14.1 *etc.*

φῐλομῖσος [φίλος, μῖσος] *adv.* **with personal loathing** HSCH. *s.v.* φιλαπεχθημόνως.

φῐλομμειδής -ές [φίλος, μειδιάω] *poet.* **that loves to smile** *or* **laugh**, *epith. of Aphrodite* IL. 3.424 OD. 8.362 CYP. 5.1 HES. *Th.* 989; *of Glaukonome* HES. *Th.* 256 • *also* φιλομειδής AP 9.524.22 CORN. 24 LUC. *Im.* 8 ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.7 | *cf.* φῐλομμηδής.

φῐλομμηδής -ές [φίλος, μῆδος] **that loves genitals**, *epith. of Aphrodite* HES. *Th.* 200 (*as interpretation of* φῐλομμειδής).

φῐλόμολπος -ον [φίλος, μολπή] **that loves song and dance** STESICH. 16.10 PIND. *N.* 7.9 CALLIM. *H.* 4.197.

φῐλομόνᾰχος -ον [φίλος, μοναχή] Ⓐ **lover og monks** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.60 (79.225D) *etc.* Ⓑ PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180 *CCA* 8(2).86, *prob. f.l. for* -μονόμαχος "passionate about gladiators", *or for* -μαχος "war-loving".

φῐλομουσέω, *contr.* [φιλόμουσος] *pf.* πεφιλομούσηκα PHILOD. *Mus.* 30.3 (p. 17); **to love music** PHILOD. *l.c.*, *al.* ATH. 14.633b.

φῐλομουσία -ας, ἡ [φιλόμουσος] **love of music** *or* **the Muses** AGATHAR. 7 STRAB. 14.2.21 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 238b *etc.*; ἐπαινῶ σε τῆς φιλομουσίας I praise your passion for music LUC. *DMar.* 5.2.

φῐλόμουσος -ον [φίλος, Μοῦσα] **that loves music** *or* **the Muses** ARION 1.8 (*dolphins*) MEN. *Cith. fr.* 5 THEOCR. 14.61 | *extens.* **that loves the arts, artistic** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259b, *Rp.* 548e XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.1 *etc.*; λόγοι φιλόμουσοι ornate discourses ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 358; μουσικοὶ καὶ φιλόμουσοι musicians and artists PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.1B.2 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. love of the arts PLUT. *Sollert.* 984b *etc.* (*cf.* φιλομουσία).

φῐλομόχθηρος -ον [φίλος, μοχθηρός] **that loves the wicked** PHILON. 15 ‖ **that loves evil** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 16.11 ‖ **that loves pain** *or* **suffering** PLAT. *Rp.* 535d (*v.l.*).

φῐλόμοχθος -ον [φίλος, μόχθος] **that loves hard work** PHALAR. 126 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 *I*JÖST. 23 *Beibl.* 178 | *adv. neut. pl.* φιλόμοχθα through love of hard work MAN.[1] 4.277.

φῐλομῡθέω, *contr.* [φιλόμυθος] **to love stories** STRAB. 1.2.8, *al.*

φῐλομῡθία -ας, ἡ [φιλόμυθος] **passion for stories** STRAB. 11.6.2.

φῐλόμῡθος -ον [φίλος, μῦθος] **passionate about stories** *or* **history** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 18 ACH. 5.5.1 IUL. *Gal.* 39b | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. STRAB. 1.2.8 AN. *Subl.* 9.11, *see* φιλομυθία ‖ **loquacious** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1117b 34, *fr.* 11.1 (*compar.* -ότερος).

φῐλόμῡρος -ον [φίλος, μύρον] **fond of ointments** ALEXIS 67 | *subst.* τὸ φιλόμυρον **passion for ointments** AEL. *N.A.* 16.24.

φῐλομυρτοφᾰγῠκόμος -ον [φίλος, μύρτον, φαγεῖν, κόμη] **fond of eating myrtle** *dub. signf. in* LYR. ("Philologus" 80, 1924 p. 334).

φῐλόμωμος -ον [φίλος, μῶμος] **fond of blaming** SIM. 37.33 (*conject.*) PLAT. *Prot.* 346c PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 (*v.l.*) *etc.*

φῐλονᾰ́μᾰτος -ον [φίλος, νᾶμα] **water-loving** ORPH. *H.* 8.16.

φῐλοναύτης -ου [φίλος, ναύτης] **friendly to sailors** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.38.5) ‖ **ship-loving** HSCH. *s.v.* φιλήρετμοι.

φῐλόνειϰ- *see* φιλόνικ-.

φῐλόνεος -ον [φίλος, νέος] *erot.* **that loves young men** HLD. 7.20.4; *subst.* οἱ φιλόνεοι **those who love young men** LUC. *Am.* 24 • *written* φιλόνειος *in pap.*

φῐλονέρων -ωνος [φίλος, *Lat.* Nero] **friend of Nero** *I*SYLL.[3] 804.11 (I^{CE}).

Φῐλονίειος -α -ον [Φίλων] **in honor of Philo**, *of festivals I*CIG 2811, 2812 (*prob.* -ίης).

φῐλονῑκέω, *contr.* [φιλόνικος] *impf.* ἐφιλον(ε)ίϰουν ‖ *fut.* φιλον(ε)ικήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλον(ε)ίκησα ‖ *pf.* πεφιλονείϰηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφιλον(ε)ίκημαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* φιλονειϰηθῆναι EUSTATH. 645.2 ❶ *act.* **to love victory, be competitive, compete, argue**, *usu. in neg. sense* DEMOCR. B 252 LYS. 22.8, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 6.3.16 PLAT. *Rp.* 499e MEN. *Sam.* 187 *etc.*; φρονήματι φιλονικῶν ἠναντιοῦτο he took the opposing side out of ambition, with a competitive spirit THUC. 5.43.2; φιλονικοῦντας, ἀλλ' οὐ ζητοῦντας τὸ προκείμενον disputing, but without really seeking out the object PLAT. *Gorg.* 457d; φ. ἄνευ γνώμης to compete without consideration THRAS. *B* 1 | ▸ τινι with s.o. *or* sthg. CHARIT. 2.4.5 | ▸ πρός τινα περί τι with s.o. in sthg. LYS. 3.40 PLAT. *Leg.* 731a, *al.* ISOCR. 2.25, 10.48 DEMOSTH. 5.25 | ▸ τι in *or* for sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 360e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 1; τὰ χείρω φ. to insist on the worse THUC. 5.111.4; μηδὲν οὖν φιλονίϰει therefore, do not be stubborn DEMOSTH. 20.144 | ▸ *with* ὅπως so that XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.17 | ▸ *with inf.* to make an effort to PLUT. *Pomp.* 31.2 ‖ *in good sense*: ἀμιλλώμενοι καὶ φ. struggling and competing XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.15; περὶ καλλίστων φ. to compete for splendid things ISOCR. 4.85; *with* ὅπως so that ISOCR. 5.113 ❷ *pass.* **to be animated by a competitive spirit** *only* PLAT. *Leg.* 907c (*pf.* πεφιλονίϰηνται) • *in codd. often written* φιλονεικ- ‖ *impf. 3. pl. later* ἐφιλονειϰοῦσαν TSAL. p. 110.20.

φῐλονῑκηδόν [φιλονικέω] *adv.* **by competition** GLOSS.

φῐλονίϰημα -ατος, τό [φιλονικέω] **dispute** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 819 (φιλονει-).

φῐλονῑκητέον [φιλονικέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to compete** ISOCR. 6.92 ‖ **it is necessary to continue with one's efforts** AET.[1] 9.12.

φῐλονῑκία -ας, ἡ [φιλόνικος] *proper.* love of victory: **rivalry, dispute, quarrel**, *often in neg. sense* THUC. 1.41.3, *al.* DEMOCR. B 237 LYS. 33.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.12 ISOCR. 12.158 PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122c, *al. etc.*; φιλονικίας ἢ φιλοτιμίας ἕνεκα motivated by rivalry or ambition PLAT. *Leg.* 860d *etc.*; ἐκ μέθης καὶ φιλονικίας through drunkeness and contentiousness LYS. 3.43; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἔρις καὶ φ. the dispute and rivalry of one against another DEMOSTH. 9.14; εἰς τοσοῦτον φιλονικίας ἐλθεῖν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν, ὥστε to reach such a point of rivalry with the city that PLAT. *Menex.* 243b; φιλονικίαι καὶ στάσεις rivalry and factions ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1308a 31; ἐγένετο καὶ φ. ἐν αὐτοῖς, τὸ τίς αὐτῶν δοκεῖ εἶναι μείζων there arose among them also a dispute over which of them seemed to be greater NT *Luke* 22.24; δι' ὀργὴν καὶ φιλονικίαν for the sake of his angry and quarrelsome temperment PLUT. *Phil.* 3.1 | ▸ *with* περί τινος about sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.22 ISOCR. 7.53 ‖ *in good sense* **competition, contest, emulation** XEN. *An.* 4.8.27, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 834c *I*SYLL.[3] 685.12, 36 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*; φιλονικίας ἐμποιεῖν ... περὶ τῶν καλῶν ... ἔργων to create competition over brave exploits XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.26; διὰ φιλονικίαν by emulation XEN. *Hier.* 9.6 • *in codd. often written* φιλονειϰ-.

φῐλόνῑκος -ον [φίλος, νίκη] **that loves to win, competitive**, *in neg. sense* PIND. *O.* 6.19 PLAT. *Prot.* 336e *etc.*; *often in combination with* φιλότιμος PLAT. *Rp.* 545a, 550b, 582e; ἐπίπονον καὶ φιλόνικον καὶ φιλότιμον ... καταστήσας τὸν βίον having established for himself an engaged, competitive, and ambitious lifestyle LYS. 2.16 ‖ *in good sense, of horses* XEN. *Eq.* 9.8 (*superl.*); *of pers.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.5 PLUT. *Ages.* 2.2; *of Eros* CHARIT. 1.1.4; *of Tyche* CHARIT. 2.8.3 | *subst.* τὸ φιλόνικον **competitiveness** XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.64 ‖ *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **φιλονίϰως with a spirit of rivalry** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.16 *etc.*; φ. ἔχειν to behave competitively XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.57, *al.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 505e • *in codd. often written* φιλόνειϰ-.

Φῐλόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Philonikos**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 6.1, *al.*

φῐλόνομος -ον [φίλος, νόμος] **that loves the Jewish laws** *I*SEG 4.144.

φῐλονοσέω, *contr.* [φίλος, νοσέω] **to be habitually ill** ALCIPHR. 4.17.2.

φῐλονύμφιος -ον [φίλος, νύμφιος] **loving one's bridegroom** PHILOD. (AP 10.21.1).

φῐλόξεινος -ον *poet. for* -ξενος.

Φῐλοξένειος -ον [Φιλόξενος] **invented by Philoxenos** ATH. 1.5d, *cf.* POLL. 6.78 (-ξένιοι).

φῐλοξενέω, *contr.* [φιλόξενος] *impf.* ἐφιλοξένουν CYR.[4] *VSab.* p.165.9 ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοξένησα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιλοξενημένος DIOD. 31.18.2 ‖ *Byz. aor. pass.* ἐφιλοξενήθην ❶ *act.* **to receive in a hospitable way** PHILOD. *Hom.* 41.36 DIOD. 31.18.2 *I*PE I^2.39.22 (II^{CE}) EUSTATH. 1654.56 L. *E.M.* 402.8 ‖ **to love foreign ways** STRAB. 10.3.18 ❷ *pass.* **to be received hospitably** ▸ ὑπό τινος by s.o. ANTON. 3.

φῐλοξενία -ας, ἡ [φιλόξενος] **hospitality** THGN. 1358 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.16 *I*G 12.530 PLAT. *Leg.* 953a AP. 3.1108 POL. 4.20.1 NT *Heb.* 13.2, *al. I*BM 1061 (II-III^{CE}) AP 9.160.2 CHOR. 32.148 • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῐλοξενικός -ή -όν [φιλόξενος] **hospitable** EUSTATH. 158.37.

φῐλοξενιτεύω [φιλόξενος] **to behave hospitably** EUS.[3] *Serm.* (*PG* 86.324.38).

φῐλόξενος -ον [φίλος, ξένος] **loving foreigners, hospitable** OD. 6.121, 8.576, *al.* PIND. *O.* 3.1, *N.* 1.20 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.49 AESCHL. *Ch.* 656 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 82 XEN. *Hel.* 6.1.3 NT *Titus* 1.8, *al. etc.*; παθόντες πού τι φιλόξενον ἔργον having already experienced hospitable acts PIND. *I.* 2.24 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος AESCHL. *fr.* 196.2 CRATIN. 1.2; -έστατος EUR. *fr.* 879 ◆ *adv.*

φιλοξένως **in a hospitable way** ISOCR. 4.41 • *poet.* -ξεινος.

Φῐλόξενος -ου, ὁ **Philoxenos**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 686.

φῐλοξενοφῶν -ῶντος [φίλος, Ξενοφῶν] **friend of Xenophon** HDN. 1.40.21.

φῐλοξύτονος -ον [φίλος, ὀξύτονος] **that tends to be oxytone** EUSTATH. 72.39.

φῐλόοινος -ον AGATH. (AP 5.261.1), *poet. for* φίλοινος.

φῐλοπάθεια -ας, ἡ [φιλοπαθής] **sensuality** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.220.

φῐλοπαθής -ές [φίλος, πάθος] **that gives oneself up to passions, sensual** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.50, *al. etc.*

φῐλοπαιγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλοπαίγμων] **passion for games** *or* **sports** POLL. 5.161.

φῐλοπαίγμων -ον [φίλος, παίζω] **fond of games, playful** OD. 23.134 HES. *fr.* 123.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 333 THEM. *Or.* 24.301c LIB. *Decl.* 30.68; *of the lion* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 29b 11; *epith. of Pan* *I*BCH 50.240 (III-II^{BCE}) • *cf.* φιλοπαίσμων.

φῐλοπαίγνιος -ον [φίλος, παίγνιον] **that loves toys** VETT. 3.24.

φῐλοπαιδεία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπαις] **love of children** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1073c.

φῐλοπαιδία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπαις] Ⓐ **love of children** SCH. IL. 3.259a Ⓑ **infantilism, silliness** [CAES.] 1.35 (38.897).

φῐλοπαίκτης -ου VETT. 72.13 POLL. 5.161, *see* φιλοπαίγμων.

φῐλόπαις -παιδος [φίλος, παῖς] Ⓐ **that loves children** PLAT. *Rp.* 474d CALLIM. *epigr.* 46.6 THEOCR. 12.29 PHILOD. *IAc.* 13.6 *etc.* ‖ **that loves one's own children** ARISTAEN. 1.13 *I*G 12.5.292.7 *etc.* | φ. νόμοι **laws favorable to children** LUC. *Abd.* 18, 19 Ⓑ *bot.* PLIN. 20.241 DIOSC.[2] 3.105a, *see* πράσιον.

φῐλοπαίσμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φίλος, παίζω] **game-loving, sporting** PLAT. *Rp.* 452e, *Crat.* 406c (*cf.* φιλοπαίγμων) ◆ *adv.* **φιλοπαισμόνως with a passion for games** POLL. 5.161.

φῐλοπαίστης -ου POLL. 5.161 AEL. *N.A.* 4.34, 5.39 *etc.*, *see* φῐλοπαίσμων.

φῐλοπάλαιστρος -ον [φίλος, παλαίστρα] **that loves the palaistra** VETT. 42.26, 192.4 RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).214) *etc.*

φῐλοπάννῠχος -ον [φίλος, πάννυχος] **fond of being awake all night** PHILOD. (AP 5.123.1) ORPH. *H.* 3.5, 55.2.

φῐλόπαππος -ου [φίλος, πάππος] **that loves one's grandfather** *I*G 2^2.3451b *etc.*

φῐλοπαράβολος -ον [φίλος, παράβολος] **that loves taking risks, bold** PLUT. *Phil.* 9.10 ASCLEP.[3] (CAEL. *C.P.* 1.131).

φῐλοπάρθενος -ον [φίλος, παρθένος] **that loves virgins** ACH. 8.13.3 (*Pan*) NONN. *D.* 14.66, *al.* ‖ **that loves virginity** NONN. *D.* 2.122, *al.*

φῐλοπαρρησιαστής -οῦ [φίλος, παρρησιαστής] **lover of sincerity** PHILOD. *L.L.* XVIb 5.

φῐλοπάρυγρος -ον [φίλος, πάρυγρος] **that loves dampness** *CCA* 8(4).167.

φῐλοπάτηρ -πάτερος *P*SB 343.14, *see* φιλοπάτωρ.

φῐλοπᾰτορία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπάτωρ] **love of one's parents** [CAES.] 3.130 (38.1032).

φῐλοπατρία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπάτωρ] **love of one's fatherland** *or* **one's father** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1465.

φῐλόπατρις -ιδος [φιλοπάτωρ] **lover of the fatherland, patriotic** POL. 1.14.4 DIOD.[4] (AP 7.235.3) CIC. *Att.* 9.10.5 PLUT. *Cl.* 10.9, *F.M.* 12.3 LUC. *Peregr.* 15 *etc.*; *as honorific title* *I*SYLL.[3] 804.10 (I^{CE}) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλόπατρι **patriotism** PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 119c, *see* φιλοπατρία • *acc. sg.* -πατριν.

φῐλοπάτρως -ω [φιλοπάτωρ] **that loves one's uncle** *P*SB 2007.

φῐλοπάτωρ -ορος [φίλος, πατήρ] **that loves one's father** EUR. *Or.* 1605, *I.A.* 638 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1148a 34 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 35 IUL. *epist.* 89b; **Philopator**, *honorific title* *I*OGIS 89, 352, *al.*

φῐλοπενθής -ές [φίλος, πένθος] **that gives oneself up to grief**, *of women* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113a (*compar.*) *etc.*; πόθος φ. **desire to give way to lamentation** GORG. B 11.9 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **desire to weep** PLUT. *Praec.* 822c.

φῐλοπένταθλος -ον [φίλος, πένταθλον] **passionate about the pentathlon** SCH. PIND. *N.* 7.9b.

φῐλοπέρσης -ου [φίλος, Πέρσης] **friendly to the Persians**, *of Cyrus* THEM. *Or.* 10.132b, *al.*

φῐλοπευθής -ές [φίλος, πεύθομαι] **passionate about inquiry, curious** SEXT. *S.* 1.42 | *subst.* τὸ φιλοπευθές **curiosity** PLUT. *Curios.* 515f.

φῐλοπευστέω, *contr.* [φιλοπευθής] *fut.* φιλοπευστήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοπεύστησα; **to have a passion for research** POL. 3.59.6 DIOD. 25.11.2 PHIL.[2] *Post.* 90 VETT. 264.24 *etc.* ‖ *trans.* **to investigate with curiosity** STRAB. 14.1.32 *etc.*

φῐλοπεύστης -ου PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 160, *see* φιλοπευθής.

φῐλοπευστία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπεύστης] **passion for research, curiosity** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.96 PLUT. *Curios.* 518c.

φῐλόπευστος -ον PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud.* (*dub. read.*), *see* φιλοπευθής.

φῐλόπικρος -ον [φίλος, πικρός] **that loves bitterness** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1227b 11.

φῐλοπιστεύομαι [φίλος, πιστεύω] **to trust a friend** PHILOD. *Vit.* 10.3.

φῐλόπιστος -ον [φίλος, πιστός] *prob.* **that loves the faithful** *I*GALAT. 271.

φῐλοπλᾰκουντος -ον [φίλος, πλακοῦς] **one who loves buns** COM. *Com.* 31 (ATH. 14.644a).

Φῐλοπλᾰτανος -ου, ὁ **Philoplatanos**, *male name* ARISTAEN. 1.3.

φῐλοπλατύνομαι [φίλος, πλατύνω] **to be arrogant** APPATR. 65.184A *etc.*

φῐλοπλᾰτων -ωνος [φίλος, Πλάτων] **admirer of Plato** PHILOD. *ISt.* 61.2 AL. *in Top.* 530.11 DIOG. 3.47 ATTIC. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.4.7).

φῐλόπλεκτος -ον [φίλος, πλέκω] **that loves to be braided**, *of hair* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.206.3) (*dub. read.*).

φῐλοπληκτικός -ή -όν [φίλος, πλήσσω] **fond of blows** ARISTOPH. (SCH. IL. 20.252 EUSTATH. 1206.55) (*compar.* -ώτερος) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 10.

φιλοπλία -ας, ἡ [φίλοπλος] *prob.* **association of young supporters of gladiators** *I*EPH. 2226.3.

φῐλοπλόκᾰμος -ον [φίλος, πλόκαμος] **that loves braids** *or* **curls** EUPHOR. 47.

φῐλόπλοος -οον [φίλος, πλέω] **accustomed to sailing** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.236.1).

φῐλόπλος -ον [φίλος, ὅπλον] **that loves weapons** DIOSC.[1] (AP 11.195.1) *I*EG 223 *etc.* | *subst.* ὁ φίλοπλος **member of a φιλοπλία** *I*EPH. 3055, *al.*

φῐλοπλούσιος -ον HLD. 5.12.2 *etc.*, *see* φιλόπλουτος.

φῐλοπλουτέω, *contr.* [φιλόπλουτος] **to love wealth** PLUT. *Cupid.* 524f *etc.*

φῐλοπλουτία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπλουτος] **love of wealth** PLUT. *Lyc.* 30.1, *Cr.* 2.1 *etc.*

φῐλόπλουτος -ον [φίλος, πλοῦτος] **that loves** *or* **is greedy for wealth** PLUT. *Coniug.* 140f LUC. *Gall.* 13, *al.*; φ. ἅμιλλα **grasping pursuit of wealth** EUR. *I.T.* 412 | *subst.* τὸ φιλόπλουτον **love of wealth** PLUT. *An seni* 793e.

φῐλοποιέω, *contr.* [φιλοποιός] *impf. mid.* ἐφιλοποιούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοποίησα, *mid.* ἐφιλοποιησάμην ❶ *act.* **to make friendly** HSCH. *Lc.* L. *Sud.* α 3338 AG *Bek.* 428 ❷ *mid.* **to become friendly, be fond of** ▸ *with acc.* POL. 3.42.2, 32.1.7 ARISTE.[1] 209 PHILOD. *Hom.* 61.34 *etc.*

φῐλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [φιλοποιέω] **conciliation** GLOSS.

φῐλοποιητής -οῦ [φιλοποιέω] **lover of the poets** PLAT. *Rp.* 607d.

φῐλοποιητικῶς [φιλοποιέω] *adv.* **in a conciliatory way** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.14.5.

φῐλοποιία -ας, ἡ [φιλοποιός] **act of making friends, reconciliation** STOIC. 3.180.18 (DIOG. 7.130, *v.l.*), 181.29 (AL. *in Top.* 139.24) PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.22.11 *etc.*

φῐλοποίμην -ενος [φίλος, ποιμήν] **fond of one's own shepherd** GREG. *Or.* 23.4.16.

Φῐλοποίμην -ενος, ὁ **Philopoimen**, *male name* PLUT. *Phil.* 1.1, *al.* LONG. 4.39.2.

φῐλοποίμνιος -ον [φίλος, ποίμνιον] **fond of the flocks:** κύων **dog** THEOCR. 5.106.

φῐλοποιός -όν [φίλος, ποιέω] **that makes men friends** PLUT. *CMa.* 25.4 (*table*) *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **reconciliation** PLUT. *QConv.* 612d, 632e ‖ **hardworking** HSCH.

φῐλοπόλεμος -ον [φίλος, πόλεμος] **war-loving, bellicose** IL. 16.65, 90, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 24c PLUT. *F.M.* 19.2, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **belligerence** DIOD. 2.21.1 PLUT. *Num.* 8.3 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φιλοπολέμως in a bellicose manner** ISOCR. 8.97 • *poet.* φιλοπτόλεμος *always in* IL., *cf.* *I*G 2^2.3606.4 (II^{CE}).

φῐλόπολις -εως [φίλος, πόλις] **that loves the city, friendly to the city**, *of deities* PIND. *O.* 4.16 AESCHL. *Sept.* 176 ‖ **that loves one's own city, patriot** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 726, 900 THUC. 2.60.5, 6.92.2 XEN. *Hier.* 5.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 470d, *al.* ISOCR. 2.15 *etc.*; φ. ἀρετή **patriotism** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 547 = τὸ φιλόπολι THUC. 6.92.4 • *poet.* φιλόπτολις EUR. *Rh.* 158; *acc.* φιλόπολιν ‖ *nom. pl.* φιλοπόλεις *and* φιλοπόλιδες, *acc.* φιλοπόλεις *and* φιλοπόλιδας.

φῐλοπολίτης -ου [φιλόπολις] **that loves one's fellow citizens** DCHR. 1.28 PLUT. *Lyc.* 20.7, *Fl.* 13.8 • *Dor.* -ας.

φῐλόπομπος -ον GLOSS., *f.l. for* -κομπος.

φῐλοπονεῖσν -ου, τό [φιλοπονέω] **hospital** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 5 (87.3432C).

φῐλοπονέω, *contr.* [φιλόπονος] *impf.* ἐφιλοπόνουν ‖ *fut.* φιλοπονήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοπόνησα, *mid.* ἐφιλοπονησάμην PHOT. *Bibl.* 466b 28, *al.* ‖ *pf.* πεφιλοπόνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφιλοπόνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφιλοπονήθην ❶ *act.* **to love work, be industrious** XEN. *Lac.* 5.8 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.35 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.*: φ. τὰ διὰ τοῦ σώματος **to love gymnastics** PLAT. *Rp.* 535d | τὸ φιλοπονεῖν **industriousness** XEN. *Oec.* 21.6 PHILEM. 174 ISOCR. 1.46 ‖ **to take care of, look after** ▸ *with acc.* *P*OXY. 1069.23 (III^{CE}) *etc.* ❷ *mid.* **to make an effort, devote oneself** ▸ περί τινος **regarding sthg.** THEOP.[1] 233 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 6 ❸ *pass.* **to be elaborated**, *of text* CCA 8(1).141.

φῐλοπονηρία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπόνηρος] **love of wickedness** THPHR. *Ch.* 20.1 *etc.*

φῐλοπόνηρος -ον [φίλος, πονηρός] **friendly to the wicked** THPHR. *Ch.* 20.1 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1165b 16 DINAR. *fr.* 97.42 *etc.* ‖ **fond of sin** PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 21, 199.

φῐλοπονία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπονος] **love of work** *or* **toil, industriousness** PLAT. *Rp.* 535d ISOCR. 1.45, 15.291 STOIC. 3.64.39 (STOB. 2.7.5b), 171.7 (STOB. 2.7.11k) POL. 8.10.6 *etc.*; καρτερία καὶ φ. **perseverance and goodwill** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122c; ἡ τῶν δρόμων φ. **the taste for exertion in running** DEMOSTH. 61.24; φ. ἐν τοῖς γυμνασίοις **habit of wearing oneself out in the palaistra** DEMOSTH. 61.26.

φῐλοπονικός -ή -όν [φιλόπονος] COSM.[1] 7.1 (*superl.*), *see* φῐλόπονος.

φῐλόπονος -ον [φίλος, πόνος] **fond of work, indus-**

trious, hardworking, diligent, *of pers.* Hp. *Aër.* 1 Soph. *Ai.* 879 Plat. *Phaedr.* 248d, *Rp.* 535d Isocr. 1.40 *etc.* ▸ πρός τι in *or* for sthg. Ael. *V.H.* 1.12; φ. περὶ τὰ αὑτῶν ἔργα in their own work Xen. *Mem.* 3.4.9 | *of dogs* Xen. *Mem.* 4.1.3 Poll. 5.60 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. industriousness Plut. *Util.* 88d ‖ *of things* **tiring, demanding** Xen. *Cyr.* 7.5.47 (*war*) (*superl.*) Oc. 137.13 (*life*) | ▸ *impers.* φιλόπονον (ἐστι) *with inf.* **it is demanding** ... Xen. *Cyn.* 6.8 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος Isocr. 6.56 ◆ *adv.* φιλοπόνως **diligently** Xen. *Hel.* 6.1.6 Demosth. 18.193 Men. *Dysc.* 528 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον Isocr. 9.73 | *superl.* -ώτατα with the greatest industriousness Pol. 10.41.3, 12.26d.5 Dem.[5] *Herc.* 1012.74.1.

φῐλόπορνος -ον [φίλος, πόρνη] **libertine** NilAnc. *epist.* 2.142 (79.265A), *al. etc.*

φῐλοπόρφυρος -ον [φίλος, πορφύρα] **crimson-loving** Or. *Sib.* 13.21 *etc.*

φῐλοποσία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπότης] **passion for drinking** Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.22 Plat. *Phaed.* 81e Aristot. *Pr.* 872a 6 Iul. 10.327c.

φῐλοποτέω, *contr.* [φιλοπότης] **to have a passion for drinking** Phaen. 14 (Ath. 438c) Poll. 6.20.

φῐλοπότης -ου [φίλος, πότης] **fond of drinking** Hdt. 2.174.1 Hp. *Aër.* 1 Aristoph. *Ve.* 79 Eup. 221 Antipho[1] B 76 Aristot. *H.A.* 559b 2, *Pr.* 874a 37 Ath. 10.430c.

φῐλοποτία Phryn.[2] *S.P.* 35, *see* φιλοποσία.

φῐλοπότις -ιδος [φιλοπότης] **fond of drinking** Ael. *V.H.* 2.41.

φῐλόποτμος -ον [φίλος, πότμος] **fond of misfortune** Plut. *Bruta anim.* 986d (superl.).

φῐλοπουλῠ́γελως -ωτος [φίλος, πολύς, γέλως] *poet.* **fond of much laughter** Maced. (AP 5.243.1).

φῐλοπραγμᾰτίας -ου Cratin. 382 DCass. 61.4.1, *see* φιλοπράγμων.

φῐλοπραγμονέω, *contr.* [φιλοπράγμων] *impf.* ἐφιλοπραγμόνουν ‖ *fut.* φιλοπραγμονήσω Socr.[3] *H.E.* 6 *prooem.* 25; **to be occupied** ▸ τι with sthg. DCass. 77.17.4 *p*Cair.Masp. 3.9 (VI[CE]) | **to follow attentively** Nicostr.[1] (Stob. 4.22.102) ‖ *intrans.* **to be scheming** *p*Cair.Masp. 4.5 (VI[CE]).

φῐλοπραγμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλοπράγμων] **minding of others' business, busy lifestyle** Plat. *Rp.* 549c Demosth. 21.137, *al.* Aristot. *Top.* 111a 10.

φῐλοπράγμων -ον [φίλος, πρᾶγμα] **fond of minding others' business, scheming, wheeler dealer** Lycurg. 3 Is. 4.30 Iul. 10.315c; *title of a comedy of Krito* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλόπραγμον **minding of others' business** Plut. *Curios.* 515f ‖ *compar. adv. neut.* φιλοπραγμονέστερον Strab. 17.1.5.

φῐλόπρακτος -ον Ptol.[4] *Tetr.* 160, *see* φιλοπράγμων.

φῐλοπρεπής -ές [φίλος, πρέπω] **prim and proper** Dion. *Rh.* 3.4 (*f.l. for* μεγαλοπ-).

φῐλοπρόβᾰτος -ον [φίλος, πρόβατον] **flock-loving** *I*IG 2[2].7180.3 (V-IV[BCE]) *etc.*

φῐλοπροεδρία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, προεδρία] **ambition** Soz. 7.2.5.

φῐλοπροσηγορία -ας, ἡ [φιλοπροσήγορος] **approachability, affability** Isocr. 1.20 Dion. *Rh.* 5.1.

φῐλοπροσήγορος -ον [φίλος, προσήγορος] **friendly** Isocr. 1.20 Plut. *Lib. educ.* 10a Poll. 5.137 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* φιλοπροσηγόρως **in a friendly way** Poll. 5.139.

φῐλοπροσηνής -ές [φίλος, προσηνής] **courteous** Cic. *Att.* 5.9.1 (*superl.* -έστατα).

φῐλοπροφήτης -ου [φίλος, προφήτης] **fond of prophets** Cyr.[1] *Io.* 4.200D.

φῐλοπρωτεία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπρωτος] **love of being in first place** Zos.[2] 4.51.2 ● -πρωτία Philod. *Rh.* 2.159 Iul. 10.319d Porph. *Plot.* 10.

φῐλοπρωτεύω [φιλόπρωτος] **to aspire to excellence, be ambitious** NT *Elo.* 3.9 *etc.* ● *also* φιλοπρωτέω *in ptc. dat. pl.* φιλοπρωτοῦσι Phot. (*MK fr.* 81.23).

φῐλοπρωτία *see* -πρωτεία.

φῐλόπρωτος -ον [φίλος, πρῶτος] **that loves to be first** Pol. (L. *Sud. s.v.* πρωτόπειρος) Plut. *Tranq.* 471d Artemid. 2.32 *etc.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ π. desire to be excellent Plut. *Sol.* 29.5, *Alc.* 2.1 *etc.* (*cf.* φιλοπρωτεία).

φῐλοπτόλεμος, φῐλόπτολις *poet. for* φιλοπόλεμος, φιλόπολις.

φῐλόπτορθος -ον [φίλος, πτόρθος] **fond of buds,** *of bees* Nonn. *D.* 13.261.

φῐλοπτωχ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [φιλόπτωχος] **love of poverty** AP 15.34.9 Io. *HCor.* 10.340A *etc.* ● *Ion.* -ίη.

φῐλόπτωχος -ον [φίλος, πτωχός] **poverty-loving** Isid.[4] *epist.* 1.172 *etc.*

φῐλοπῡγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φίλος, πυγίζω] **lover of buttocks, pervert** *p*Tebt. 1.17 (I[BCE]).

φῐλόπῡρος -ον [φίλος, πυρός] **grain-loving,** *of Demeter* Philip.[1] (AP 6.36.1).

φῐλόπυστος -ον Hsch., *see* φιλοπράγμων.

φῐλοπωριστής -οῦ [φίλος, πῶρος] **lover of autumnal fruits** Leon. (AP 9.563.1).

φῐλοργής -ές [φίλος, ὀργή] **irascible, quick to anger** Nic. *Al.* 175.

φῐλόργιος -ον [φίλος, ὄργια] **lover of ecstatic rites,** *epith. of Aphrodite* Philod. (AP 10.21.7); *of Dionysus I*IG 2[2].5021 (IV-V[CE]).

φῐλορήτωρ -ορος [φίλος, ῥήτωρ] **passionate about rhetoric** Cic. *Att.* 1.13.5 ‖ **that loves orators** Philod. *Rh.* 2.218.

φῐλόρθιος -ον [φίλος, ὄρθιος] **that loves to be upright** Phan. (AP 6.295.3).

φῐλοριστία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, ὁρίζω] **passion for definitions** Gal. 8.698.

φῐλορμίστειρα -ας [φίλος, ὁρμίζω] **that loves to lead into harbor,** *epith. of Aphrodite* Philod. (AP 10.21.7).

φῐλορνῐθία -ας, ἡ [φίλορνις] **love of birds** Aristoph. *Av.* 1300 Philostr. *Ap.* 6.36.

φῐλορνις -ῑθος [φίλος, ὄρνις] **passionate about birds** Oc. 138.6 Plut. *Num.* 4.4 *etc.* ‖ **frequented by birds** Aesch. *Eum.* 23 (*Korykeian rock*).

φῐλορρημᾰτία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, ῥῆμα] **love of refined expressions** DChr. 12.66.

φῐλόρρυθμος -ον [φίλος, ῥυθμός] *mus.* **rhythm-loving** Plut. *Mus.* 1138b.

φῐλορρώθων -ωνος [φίλος, ῥώθων] **attached to the nose,** *of a muzzle* AP 6.246.1.

φῐλορρῶξ -ῶγος [φίλος, ῥώξ] **fond of grapes,** *of the vine* Simias (AP 7.22.3).

φῐλόρτυξ -ῦγος [φίλος, ὄρτυξ] **passionate about quail** Plat. *Lys.* 212d.

φῐλορύπαρος -ον [φίλος, ῥυπαρός] **fond of what is dirty** *and* **disgusting** NilAnc. *Ep.* 2.167 (79.284B), *al.*

φῐλό(ρ)ρυπος NilAnc. *Ep.* 1.327 (79.201A), *al.*, *see* φῐλορύπαρος.

φῐλορχήμων -ον Arr. *An.* 6.3.5, *see* φῐλορχηστής.

φῐλορχηστής -οῦ [φίλος, ὀρχέομαι] **fond of dancing** DChr. 32.59 *etc.*

φῐλορχικός *see* φιλαρχικός.

φῐλορώμαιος -α -ον [φίλος, Ῥωμαῖος] **friendly to the Romans** *I*Syll.[3] 804.10 (I[CE]) Strab. 14.2.5 Plut. *Cr.* 21.2 *etc.* ● φιλορωμαῖος L. *E.M.*, *but see* Hdn. 1.133.19.

φῐ́λος -η -ον ❶ *pass.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **dear, beloved,** *esp. of family members* | *voc. and nom. in place of voc.* | *with gen.* Ⓑ *of things* **dear, welcome, pleasant** | *with dat. of pers.* ‖ *often pred.* | *with inf.* | *also neut. pl.* | *rar. with ptc.* Ⓒ *Hom. and poet. in poss. sense* **one's own, mine, yours, his** *etc., esp. of life or of body parts or of one's own close connections* | *of goods* ❷ *act.* Ⓐ **friendly, affectionate, benevolent, courteous** | *with gen.* Ⓑ **loving, passionate,** *with gen.* (*different forms of comparison*) ❸ *subst.* Ⓐ ὁ φῐ́λος **friend** | *post-Hom. often with gen.* | *of spouses or lovers* | *milit. of allies* ‖ *as title in the court of the Ptolemies* ‖ **supporter** Ⓑ ἡ φίλη **loved one** | *of a wife, courtesan, mother* Ⓒ τὸ φίλον **darling, beloved,** *also of pers.* ◆ *adv.* φίλως **willingly, with pleasure** ‖ **in a friendly way, as a friend, with affection** ❶ *pass.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **dear, beloved,** *esp. of family members* Il. 1.20, 2.564 *etc.*; παῖδε φίλω my dear children Il. 7.279; ▸ φ. τινί dear to s.o. Il. 1.381; ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι τὸ immortal gods Il. 20.347; σφι φίλος περὶ κῆρι dear to their hearts Il. 24.423 | *voc.* φίλε κασίγνητε my dear brother Il. 5.359; φίλον τέκος my daughter Il. 3.162; *masc. with neut. noun* φίλε τέκνον dear son Od. 2.363, *al.*; *nom. in place of voc.* Il. 9.601 Pind. *N.* 3.76 Eur. *Suppl.* 277 *etc.*; φίλος ὦ Μενέλαε O dear Menelaos Il. 4.189; ὦ πάτερ, ὦ φίλος O my dear father Soph. *O.C.* 1700; ὦ φίλος, ὦ φίλος my dear, dear one Aristoph. *Nub.* 1168 | ▸ *with gen.* ὦ φίλα γυναικῶν dear one among women Eur. *Alc.* 460; φίλ' ἀνδρῶν dear one among men, *i.e.* my dearest one Theocr. 15.74 Ⓑ *of things* **dear, welcome, pleasant** Il. 1.167, 24.68 Od. 6.208 *etc.*; νόστος homecoming Il. 16.82; ἀλλ' ὅ τι τοῦ ζῆν φίλτερον ἄλλο but what else is dearer than life? Eur. *Hip.* 191; περὶ τοῖς φιλτάτοις κυβεύειν to put one's greatest assets at the risk of a throw of dice Plat. *Prot.* 314a; εἰ τὰ φίλτατα παρείη if they have with them the most important things Xen. *Cyr.* 4.3.2 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.* Od. 8.248, *al. etc.*; αἰεὶ γάρ τοι ἔρις τε φίλη quarreling is always dear to you Il. 5.891; οὐ φίλα τοι ἐρέω I will say things that will not please you Hdt. 7.104.1; δαίμοσιν πράσσειν φίλα to do things pleasing to the gods Aeschl. *Pr.* 660 ‖ ▸ *often pred.*: φίλον ἐστί τινι it is welcome to *or* appreciated by s.o., it is pleasing to s.o. Od. 7.320; εἰ τόδε πᾶσι φ. καὶ ἡδὺ γένοιτο if this is welcome and pleasing to all Il. 4.17, *cf.* 7.387; μὴ τοῦτο φίλον Διὶ πατρὶ γένοιτο may this not be pleasing to father Zeus Od. 7.316; ἔρξον ὅπως ἐθέλεις καί τοι φίλον ἔπλετο θυμῷ do as you wish and as is pleasing to your heart Od. 13.145; ἴτω ὅπῃ τῷ θεῷ φίλον go wherever it pleases the god Plat. *Ap.* 19a | ▸ *with inf.* Il. 4.372, 21.101 Od. 14.378 Hdt. 1.108.3, 4.97.2 *etc.*; φίλον ἔπλετο θυμῷ ὑμῖν ... διαπραθέειν τόδε ἄστυ it pleased your heart to destroy this city Il. 7.31; ταῦτα δαίμοσί κου φίλον ἦν οὕτω γενέσθαι it pleased the gods that these things take place Hdt. 1.87.4 | *also neut. pl.* φίλα Il. 4.345 Hes. *Op.* 306; αἰεί τοι τὰ κάκ' ἐστὶ φίλα φρεσὶ μαντεύεσθαι it always pleases your heart to predict disasters Il. 1.107; ἐμοὶ φίλ' ἀληθέα μυθήσασθαι it pleases me to speak frankly Od. 17.15 | ▸ *rar. with ptc.*: εἰ τῷδ' αὐτῷ φίλον κεκλημένῳ if it please him to be so called Aeschl. *Ag.* 161 Ⓒ *Hom. and poet. in poss. sense* **one's own, mine, yours, his** *etc., esp. of life or of body parts or of one's own close connections* Il. 9.610, *al. etc.*; φίλον ἦτορ his heart Il. 3.31; πατήρ φ. his father Il. 22.408 Sapph. 44.11; ἄλοχος φίλη his wife Il. 5.480; μητρὶ φίλῃ Ἀλθαίῃ χώμενος κῆρ angry at heart with his mother Althaia Il. 9.555 | *of goods* φίλα εἵματα your clothes Il. 2.261; τοί οἱ φίλα ἐργάζοντο who were working his lands (*prob.*) Od. 24.210; φ. πόνος their work Theocr. 21.20 ❷ *act.* Ⓐ **friendly,**

affectionate, benevolent, courteous IL. 24.775 OD. 1.313 *etc.*; ▸ φίλα φρονέειν *or* εἰδέναι τινί to show affection toward s.o. IL. 4.219 OD. 3.277; φίλα φρεσὶ μήδεα εἰδώς nourishing feelings of affection in his heart IL. 17.325; φ. ποιέεσθαί τινι to do a favor for s.o. HDT. 2.152.5, 5.37.2; εἰ ... τοῖσι Κορινθίοισι φίλα ἦν πρὸς τοὺς Κερκυραίους if the Corinthians had had friendly relations with the Corcyreans HDT. 3.49.1 (*v.l.*) | ▸ *with gen.* φίλα ξένων ἄρουρα land welcoming to strangers, *i.e.* hospitable PIND. *N.* 5.8 B **loving, passionate** ▸ *with gen.* PLAT. *Rp.* 604d; ἄλλων νόμων of other laws ARISTOT. *fr.* 543 • *different forms of comparison: compar.* φιλῐων -ον, *gen.* -ονος OD. 19.351, 24.268; *superl.* φῐλιστος -η -ον SOPH. *Ai.* 842 (*interpol.*) | *compar.* φίλτερος -α -ον IL. 11.162 OD. 11.360 PIND. *I.* 1.5 EUR. *Hip.* 185 DCASS. 64.14.1; *superl.* φίλτατος -η -ον IL. 6.91 AESCHL. *Sept.* 16, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 885 PLAT. *Gorg.* 513a, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.2 | *compar.* φιλαίτερος -α -ον XEN. *An.* 1.9.29 *etc.*; *superl.* φιλαίτατος -η -ον XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.8 *etc.* | *compar.* φιλώτερος; *later superl.* φιλώτατος -η -ον || *also* -ος -ον PIND. *O.* 2.93; *Dor. fem.* φίλα EUR. *Hip.* 125 || *s.times Hom. voc.* φῖλε *at beginning of a verse* ❸ *subst.* A ὁ φίλος **friend** IL. 14.256 SOPH. *Ph.* 421 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.25 MEN. *Asp.* 118 *etc.*; φῖλε my friend NT *Luke* 11.5, *al.* | *post-Hom.* ▸ *often with gen.*: ὁ Διὸς φ. the friend of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 306; οἱ ἐμαυτοῦ φίλοι my own friends AESCHN. 1.47 = οἱ ἐμοὶ φ. SOPH. *Ph.* 509; τοὺς σφετέρους φίλους their friends XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.25; ▸ *with gen. of thing* μουσικῆς φ. friend of music EUR. *fr.* 580.3; ἀληθείας of truth PLAT. *Rp.* 487a; τῶν εἰδῶν of the forms PLAT. *Soph.* 248a | φίλον ποιεῖν τινα to make a friend of s.o. LYS. 14.36 = ποιεῖσθαι LUC. *Pisc.* 38 = κτᾶσθαι ISOCR. 2.27 = τιθέναι EUR. *Hec.* 848; τοὺς φίλους κτᾶσθαι to make friends THUC. 2.40.4; φίλῳ χρῆσθαί τινι to have s.o. as a friend ANTIPHO 5.63 = τινὰ ἔχειν φίλον AND. 1.40 | φ. μέγιστος best friend SOPH. *Ai.* 1331; φ. ὁ ἐγγυτάτω close friend LYS. 1.41 = φ. ὁ ἔγγιστα POL. 9.24.2; *prov.* κοινὰ τὰ τῶν φίλων for friends, everything is shared PLAT. *Phaedr.* 279c; οὐδεὶς φίλος ᾧ πολλοὶ φίλοι he who has many friends has no friends ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1245b 20; ἔστιν ὁ φ. ἄλλος αὐτός a friend is another self ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1166a 31 | *of spouses or lovers* OD. 15.22 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.4, *Lac.* 2.13 | *milit. of allies* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.48; φ. καὶ σύμμαχος friend and ally DEMOSTH. 9.12 || *as title in the court of the Ptolemies* οἱ φίλοι τοῦ βασιλέως friends of the king *I*OGIS 100.1 (III-II^{BCE}) = οἱ πρῶτοι φ. *P*TEBT. 31.15 (II^{BCE}) = *simpl.* οἱ φ. *I*OGIS 115.4 (II^{BCE}) || **supporter** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 59 (*PG* 25.357A) *etc.* B *subst.* ἡ φίλη **loved one** EUR. *Hip.* 125 (*Dor.* -α): κλῦτε, φίλαι hear me, friends OD. 4.722 | *wife* φίλην ἄγεσθαί τινα to take s.o. as wife IL. 9.146, 288 | *courtesan* XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.23, 3.11.16; φίλην ποιήσασθαί τινα to make a friend of s.o. ANTIPHO 1.14 | *mother* ἡ Ξέρξου φ. the mother of Xerxes AESCHL. *Pers.* 832 C *subst.* τὸ φίλον **darling, beloved** SOPH. *O.C.* 187; *of pers.* φίλον ἐμόν my love ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 952, *cf.* 970 (*superl.*); τὰ φίλτατα the dearest persons AESCHL. *Pers.* 851, *Eum.* 216 SOPH. *O.C.* 1110 EUR. *Ion* 525; τἀμὰ φίλα my dear ones EUR. *Ion* 523, 613; σὺν τοῖς φιλτάτοις with your close relatives SOPH. *O.T.* 366; τὰ φίλτατα νοσεῖ the dearest ones are sick EUR. *Med.* 16 • *adv.* φίλως **willingly, with pleasure** IL. 4.347 HES. *Sc.* 45 AESCHL. *Ag.* 247 *etc.*; φίλως ἐμοί with my great pleasure AESCHL. *Ag.* 1581 || **in a friendly way, as a friend, with affection** PLAT. *Epin.* 988c; φ. δέχεσθαί τινα to receive s.o. in friendly fashion SOPH. *Tr.* 628 XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.5; προσηγορεῖν φ. to greet with affection SOPH. *El.* 1471; τήνδε τὴν πόλιν φ. εἰπών after having greeted this city in friendship SOPH. *O.C.* 758.

φῖλος -εος, τό *I*EG 289.6 (*written* φεῖλος), *see* φιλία.

φῐλοσᾰ́ρᾰπις -ιδος [φίλος, Σάραπις] **lover of Serapis** *P*SB 4275.5 (III^{CE}) • -σέρᾱπις *in inscr.*

φῐλοσαρκέω, *contr.* [φιλόσαρκος] *fut.* φιλοσαρκήσω THEOD.^{8} *epist.* 317.24 || *aor. ptc.* φιλοσαρκήσας CYR.^{1} *Io.* 3.91.31 P.; **to love the pleasures of the flesh** *ll.cc., al. etc.*

φῐλοσαρκία -ας, ἡ [φιλόσαρκος] **love for the flesh** *CCA* 2.177 || *fig.* **sensual pleasure, sensuality** CYR.^{1} *Ador.* 1.7A, *al.*

φῐλόσαρκος -ον [φίλος, σάρξ] A **fond of human flesh** GREG.^{1} *Res.* 46.85C (*fig.*) B **fond of the pleasures of the flesh, sensual** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.33 (79.392B) *etc.*

φῐλοσέβαστος -ον [φίλος, σεβαστός] **faithful to the emperor** *I*SYLL.^{3} 804.11 (I^{CE}), *al.*

φῐλοσίγμᾰτος -ον [φίλος, σῖγμα] **lover of the letter sigma**, *of Euripides* EUSTATH. 1170.53.

φῐλόσιτος -ον [φίλος, σῖτος] A **lover of food** PLAT. *Rp.* 475c POLL. 6.34 B **engaged in the grain trade**, *of merchants* XEN. *Oec.* 20.27.

φῐλόσκαρθμος -ον [φίλος, σκαρθμός] **lover of the dance** NONN. *D.* 5.115, *al.*

Φῐλόσκᾰφος -ου, ὁ **Philoskaphos**, *male name* ALCIPHR. 1.1 title.

φῐλόσκεπος -ον [φίλος, σκέπας] **shade-loving** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.3 (*prob.*).

φῐλοσκηπτρος -ον [φίλος, σκῆπτρον] **that loves the scepter**, *king* AP 9.691.1.

φῐλοσκήπων -ωνος [φίλος, σκήπων] **that loves the** *shepherd's* **crook**, *epith. of Pan* CRINAG. (AP 6.232.7) (*v.l.* -σκιπ-).

φῐλόσκῐος -ον [φίλος, σκιά] **shade-loving** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.6, *C.P.* 3.7.1 OPP. 4.422.

φῐλοσκιρτητής -οῦ [φίλος, σκιρτητής] **passionate about dance** ASTAM. *Hom.* 10 (40.324C).

φῐλοσκόπελος -ον [φίλος, σκόπελος] **fond of cliffs** *or* **rocks**, *Pan* AGATH. (AP 6.32.3) NONN. *D.* 6.275 *etc.*

φῐλόσκοπος -ον [φίλος, σκοπός] **that tends to hit a target**, *of arrows* HIM. 48.1.

φῐλοσκύλαξ -ᾰκος [φίλος, σκύλαξ] **that loves cubs**, *Hekate* NONN. *D.* 3.74.

φῐλοσκωμμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλοσκώμμων] **love of jokes** *or* **of sarcasm** POLL. 5.161.

φῐλοσκώμμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φίλος, σκῶμμα] **fond of jokes** *or* **of sarcasm** HDT. 2.174.1 PLUT. *Sul.* 2.3, *al.* APP. 3.7.2 LUC. *Timar.* 46 *etc.* • *adv.* **φῐλοσκωμμόνως jokingly, sarcastically** POLL. 5.161.

φῐλοσκωπτέω, *contr.* [φιλοσκώπτης] **to love jokes** *or* **sarcasm** ATH. 14.616b.

φῐλοσκώπτης -ου [φίλος, σκώπτης] ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251a 19 CHRYSIP. 3.199.42 (ATH. 616b) PLUT. *Br.* 29.2 *etc.*, *see* -σκώμμων.

φῐλοσμᾰργος -ον [φίλος, σμαραγή] **noise-loving** NONN. *D.* 3.77, *al.*

φῐλόσμηνος -ον [φίλος, σμῆνος] **fond of hives** *or* **swarms**, *of bees* NONN. *D.* 5.251.

φῐλοσοφέω, *contr.* [φιλόσοφος] *impf.* ἐφιλοσόφουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφιλοσοφούμην || *fut.* φιλοσοφήσω || *aor.* ἐφιλοσόφησα || *pf.* πεφιλοσόφηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφιλοσόφημαι || *ppf.* ἐπεφιλοσοφήκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφιλοσοφήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφιλοσοφήθην ❶ *act.* A *abs.* **to aspire to wisdom** *or* **knowledge, seek wisdom**, *s.times* **to practice philosophy** PLAT. *Ap.* 28e XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.19 ISOCR. 8.116, 12.236 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 982b 12 GAL. 5.462; *of Solon* φιλοσοφέων γῆν πολλὴν ... ἐπελήλυθας in your search for wisdom you have visited a great part of the earth HDT. 1.30.2; *of the Athenians* φιλοσοφοῦμεν ἄνευ μαλακίας we love wisdom without weakness THUC. 2.40.1; θεῶν οὐδεὶς φιλοσοφεῖ οὐδ' ἐπιθυμεῖ σοφὸς γενέσθαι, ἔστι γάρ no god seeks wisdom nor desires to become wise, since he is wise already PLAT. *Symp.* 204a; φ. ὑγιῶς *or* ὀρθῶς *or sim.* to seek wisdom in the correct way PLAT. *Rp.* 619d, *al.*; ἀδόλως without deceit PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a | ▸ φ. περί τινος to undertake studies on sthg. *or* s.o. ISOCR. 15.45 *but neg.* to debate about sthg. LYS. 8.11 || **to teach philosophy** PLUT. *Adul.* 69b, 15.192a; *subst. ptc.* οἱ φιλοσοφοῦντες **teachers of philosophy**: οἱ παιδεύοντες καὶ φιλοσοφοῦντες the educators and teachers of philosophy ISOCR. 3.9 || *Christ.* **to live like a philosopher**, *i.e. rationally and virtuously* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.78.1, *al. etc.* | *extens.* **to live ascetically** SOZ. 8.12.1 *etc.* || **to remain indifferent** BAS. *epist.* 289.1.44 | B ▸ *with acc.* **to examine, study, seek** ISOCR. 8.5, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1272a 22 *etc.*; φιλοσοφίαν καινὴν φ. to seek a new philosophy PHILEM. 88.1, *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.23; τὴν πολιτικὴν φ. to study politics ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1152b 2 || **to treat scientifically** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.24 | *fig. of painting* **to represent truthfully** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.3.2 || *extens.* **to study, work on, elaborate** DIOG.^{3} *fr.* 6.1; φ. λόγον to work on a discourse ISOCR. 4.6 || **to meditate, devise** ▸ τοῦτο, ὅπως this, how ... LYS. 24.10 ISOCR. 15.121 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* οὕτω πεφιλοσόφηκεν ὥστε he plotted to ... DEMOSTH. 48.49 || **to allow, justify** GREG. *Or.* 24.17.25 ❷ *pass.* **to be examined scientifically** PLUT. *Caes.* 59.1; *subst. ptc.* τὰ φιλοσοφούμενα objects of philosophical study CIC. *Fam.* 11.27.5 PHILOSTR. *VS.* 1 *Prooem.* DIOG. 4.49.

φῐλοσόφημα -ατος, τό [φιλοσοφέω] A **scientific** *or* **philosophical study** *or* **treatise** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 279a 30 | *of the Hom. poems interpreted allegorically* POL. 34.4.4 || *log.* **demonstration** ARISTOT. *Top.* 162a 15 || **philosophical** *or* **moral principle, rule** PLUT. *Col.* 1125b GAL. *Anim.* 1.3 (1.9.13) B *extens.* **discovery, invention** PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 269b.

φῐλοσόφησις -εως, ἡ [φιλοσοφέω] **study of philosophy** GREG.^{2} *Orig.* 14.161.19.

φῐλοσοφητέον [φιλοσοφέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to seek knowledge** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288d ISOCR. 15.285 *etc.* = ▸ *with int. acc.* φ. φιλοσοφίαν LUC. *Herm.* 45; φ. περὶ μουσικῆς it is necessary to complete one's musical studies ATH. 14.632b.

φῐλοσοφία -ας, ἡ [φιλόσοφος] A *proper.* **love of wisdom, pursuit of knowledge** PLAT. *Phaed.* 61a, *al.* ISOCR. 12.209 *etc.*; ἡ φ. κτῆσις ἐπιστήμης philosophy is the acquisition of knowledge PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288d || **systematic** *or* **scientific study, systematic** *or* **scientific research** ISOCR. 2.35; φ. περὶ τοὺς λόγους the systematic study of rhetoric ISOCR. 4.10; περὶ τὰς ἐρίδας of argumentation ISOCR. 10.6 | *pl.* PLAT. *Theaet.* 172c; τέχναι καὶ φιλοσοφίαι arts and sciences ISOCR. 10.67 B **philosophy**, *with and without art.* PLAT. *Def.* 414b ISOCR. 5.84, *al.* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1177a 25 *etc.*; τοῖς ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ ζῶσιν for those who live in philosophy PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c; οἱ περὶ τὴν φιλοσοφίαν ὄντες those who are occupied with philosophy ISOCR. 2.51 | ▸ *with adj. or gen.*: ἡ θεία φ. divine philosophy PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239b; ἡ πρώτη φ. metaphysics ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1026a 24; ἐκείνου ἡσθεὶς τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ being passionate about his philosophy PLAT. *Lys.* 213d; ἡ τῶν Ἰταλικῶν φ. the philosophy of the Italians ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 987a 31; ἡ Ἰωνικὴ φ. Ionian philosophy DIOG. 1.122; ἡ Ἀκαδημαϊκὴ φ. Academic philosophy SEXT. *P.* 1.4; Πλάτων καὶ φ. Plato and all philosophy PLUT.

Apophth. reg. 176d; ἡ περὶ τὰ ἀνθρώπεια φ. philosophy which concerns itself with man ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1181b 15 C *Christ.* **austere** *or* **ascetic life** BAS. *epist.* 4.1.2 *etc.*

φῐλοσοφικός -ή -όν [φιλοσοφία] **philosophical:** λόγοι discourses ARTEMID. 5.83.

φῐλοσοφοκλῆς -έους [φίλος, Σοφοκλῆς] **passionate about Sophocles** PHILOD. *IAc.* 14.45 DIOG. 4.20.

φῐλοσοφομειρᾰκίσκος -ου, ὁ [φιλόσοφος, μειρακίσκος] **philosophical young man,** *prob. a pun on* φιλομεῖραξ ATH. 13.572b.

φῐλόσοφος -ον [φίλος, σοφός] A **one who aspires to know** *or* **understand,** *of pers.* HERACLIT. B 35 XEN. *Oec.* 16.9; ἀνήρ man PLAT. *Phaed.* 64d | *extens. of cultured pers.* φ. καὶ φιλομαθὴς καὶ φιλόλογος (to be) a man who aspires to know, who loves to learn, who has a passion for speech PLAT. *Rp.* 376c ‖ *of things* τὸ φ. γένος the philosophical type PLAT. *Rp.* 501e; πλῆθος φ. crowd of philosophers PLAT. *Rp.* 494; φύσις φ. philosophical nature PLAT. *Rp.* 494a; φ. ψυχή philosophical soul PLAT. *Rp.* 486b; διάνοια intellect PLAT. *Rp.* 527b; φ. λόγοι philosophical studies PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257b *but* erudite discourses ISOCR. 12.271; φιλοσοφώτερον ποίησις ἱστορίας poetry aspires to the truth more than history ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1451b 5; *superl.* οἱ φιλοσοφώτατοι those most devoted to philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 498a | *of gods* PLAT. *Tim.* 24d | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλόσοφον **philosophical element** *of the soul* PLAT. *Rp.* 411e *but simpl.* philosophy PLUT. *Isid.* 355b ‖ **clever** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 571 ‖ *Christ.* **contemplative** THEODORET.[1] *QuLev.* 1 | *subst.* τὸ φιλόσοφον **contemplative, solitary life** GREG. *Or.* 43.62.29 | **monastic** GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 37.18 ‖ *also of mor. pers.* **austere, irreproachable** PLUT. *Pomp.* 40.1 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φιλόσοφον **austere life** PLUT. *Sol.* 3.1; ψυχὴ φ. virtuous soul IO. *HMt* 7.28A *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος B *subst.* ὁ φιλόσοφος **one who aspires to know** *or* **who loves knowledge** (*first used by Pythagoras, who referred to himself as such*) CIC. *Tusc.* 5.9 DIOG. 1.12): φ. φύσει fond of knowledge by nature PLAT. *Rp.* 376c; φ. τῇ ψυχῇ one who aspires to know in his soul ISOCR. 1.40; ὁ ὡς ἀληθῶς φ. one who truly loves knowledge PLAT. *Phaed.* 64e; τὸν φιλόσοφον σοφίας φήσομεν ἐπιθυμητὴν εἶναι οὐ τῆς μέν, τῆς δ' οὔ, ἀλλὰ πάσης we will say that one who loves wisdom is not one who desires only part of it but rather all of it PLAT. *Rp.* 475b; *opp. to* σοφιστής XEN. *Cyn.* 13.6, 9 ‖ *esp.* **philosopher:** οἱ ἀληθινοὶ φ. those who pursue the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 475e; *subst.* ὁ φιλόσοφος **the philosopher** *by antonomasia, Aristotle* PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 115b; ὁ σκηνικὸς φ. the philosopher of the stage, *Euripides* ATH. 13.561a | *often iron. in com.* PHILEM. 74.1 ANAXIP. 4.1 *etc.* ‖ *later* **studious, academic,** *at the Museum of Alexandria* *I*OGIS 712 (II[CE]) ‖ *Christ.* **ascetic, monk** [BAS.] *Const.* 5 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φιλοσόφως philosophically** *or* **scientifically:** φ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τι to face sthg. philosophically ISOCR. 15.277 = φ. ἔχειν περί τινος PLAT. *Phaed.* 91a ‖ *compar.* -ωτέρως ARISTOT. *Sens.* 436a 20 *and* -ώτερον CIC. *Att.* 7.8.3.

φῐλοσπήλυγξ -υγγος [φίλος, σπήλυγξ] **fond of caves,** *Pan* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.194.1).

φῐλόσπονδος -ον [φίλος, σπονδή] **used for libations** AESCHL. *Ch.* 292.

φῐλοσπούδαστος -ον [φίλος, σπουδή] **worthy of some haste** IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 6.32 (*dub.*).

φῐλόσπουδος -ον [φίλος, σπουδή] **prompt, zealous** *I*OGIS 339.39 (II[BCE]) PHILOD. (AP 5.46.2).

φῐλόσταυρος -ον [φίλος, σταυρός] **devoted to the Cross** LEONTN. *VSym.* 5.

φῐλοστᾰφῠλος -ον [φίλος, σταφυλή] **that loves bunches of grapes,** *epith. of Dionysus* NONN. *D.* 20.122, *al.*

φῐλοστεφάνεω, *contr.* [φιλοστέφανος] **to love crowns,** *i.e.* **honor, glory** POL. 7.10.2 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1000b; φιλοστεφανῶν καὶ φιλοδοξῶν εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας seeking honor and glory among the Greeks POL. 1.16.10.

φῐλοστέφᾰνος -ον [φίλος, στέφανος] **fond of crowns, crowned with flowers,** *of gods and men* HOM. 2.102 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.184 EUR. *fr.* 453.8 *etc.*

Φῐλοστέφανος -ου, ὁ **Philostephanos,** *male name, historian* PLUT. *Lyc.* 23.1 | *oth.* IOS. *A.I.* 13.12.5 (340).

φῐλόστονος -ον [φίλος, στόνος] **that takes pleasure in lamentations** EUSTATH. 832.34 ◆ *adv.* φιλοστόνως: μὴ φ. without indulging in lamentation AESCHL. *Sept.* 279.

φῐλοστοργέω, *contr.* [φιλόστοργος] *fut.* φιλοστοργήσω THEANO (PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 5 (p. 605.1)) ‖ *aor.* ἐφιλοστόργησα ‖ *Byz. pf. mid. pass.* πεφιλοστόργημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεφιλοστοργήκειν POL. 5.74.5; *act.* **to love tenderly, be fond of, love,** *esp. of familial affections* PLAT. *Leg.* 927b; τὸν ἀδελφόν brother DIOD. 31.19.3; τὴν παρθένον girl POL. *l.c.* | *of sexual love* CLEAR.[1] 73 GEOP. 14.2.2.

φῐλοστοργία -ας, ἡ [φιλόστοργος] **love, affection, tenderness,** *toward parents* ANTIPHO *fr.* 73 POL. 9.13.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.3 ACH. 5.5.3 *etc.*; τῶν γονέων εἰς τέκνα φ. love of parents for their children DIOD. 4.44.1; πρὸς τὴν πατρίδα for the fatherland POL. 16.17.8; πρὸς τὸ θρέψαν ἔδαφος for the ground that nurtured me DEMAD. 37; πρὸς ἀλλήλους mutual affection POL. 31.25.1; διὰ τὴν πρὸς τὸ ζῆν φιλοστοργίαν through will to live VT 2*Macc.* 6.20 | *of animals* φ. ... πρὸς τὸ παιδίον affection toward their young PHYLAR. 36 | *of sexual love* DIOD. 1.64.14.

Φῐλοστόργιος -ου, ὁ **Philostorgios,** *male name, historian* AP 9.194.1.

φῐλόστοργος -ον [φίλος, στοργή] **loving tenderly, affectionate,** *esp. of friendly affection* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 THEOCR. 18.13 SOR. 2.19.13; τῇ φιλαδελφίᾳ εἰς ἀλλήλους φιλόστοργοι bound to one another by fraternal love NT *Rom.* 12.10; ▸ φ. περί τινα affectionate to s.o. PLUT. *Cl.* 1.3 = πρός τινα *I*OGIS 331.46 (II[BCE]); ▸ πρός τι to sthg. PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 608c | *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 611a 12 (*horses*); *of eagles* πρὸς τοὺς τρέφοντας φ. who become fond of the ones who raised them AEL. *N.A.* 2.40 | *title of queens* *I*G 2[2].3428.5, *al.* | *subst.* τὸ φιλόστοργον **love, affection,** *see* φιλοστοργία XEN. *Ag.* 8.1 PLUT. *Sol.* 7.3 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* **φιλοστόργως affectionately, with affection, with tenderness** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621a 29 CIC. *Att.* 15.17.2 NILANC. *Ep.* 2.170 (79.285D); φ. διακεῖσθαι to be affectionate (*with acc. rel.*) *I*OGIS 229.6 (III[BCE]) PLUT. *Fab.* 21 = φ. ἔχειν πρός τινα IOS. *A.I.* 4.6.8 (135) ‖ *compar.* -ότερον GEOP. 16.21.6 | *superl.* -ότατα IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 7.34.

φῐλοστρᾰτιώτης -ου [φίλος, στρατιώτης] **friend of the soldier** XEN. *An.* 7.6.4 DCHR. 1.28 EUNAP. 23 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **passionate about military matters** PLUT. *Phil.* 3.2.

Φῐλόστρατος -ου, ὁ **Philostratos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1069 PLUT. *Cam.* 57.4, *al. etc.*

φῐλόστροφος -ον [φίλος, στρέφω] A **fond of changing, changeable** POLL. 6.168 B **fond of returning** *to the same place, of bees* PORPH. *Nymph.* 19 ‖ *medic.* **recurrent,** *of symptoms* ARET. *C.A.* 2.2.21.

φῐλοσύγγᾰμος -ον [φίλος, σύγγαμος] **that loves one's spouse** *I*IG 5.1.734.5.

φῐλοσυγγένεια -ας, ἡ [φιλοσυγγενής] **love of one's parents** PALL. *L.* 6.2.

φῐλοσυγγενής -ές [φίλος, συγγενής] **lover of one's relatives** DCHR. 3.113 (*superl.* -έστατος) *etc.*

φιλοσύγχυτος -ον [φίλος, συγχέω] **that generates confusion** SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3172D.

φῐλόσῡκος -ον [φίλος, σῦκον] **fond of figs** PLUT. *QConv.* 668a ATH. 7.276f ‖ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 873 L. *E.M.* 733.57, *see* συκοφάντης.

φῐλοσῡκοφαντία -ας, ἡ [φίλος, συκοφαντία] **love of treachery** *or* **of tale-bearing** SCH. HERMOG. 7.265.

φῐλοσυμβῐ́ωτος -ον [φίλος, συμβιόω] **lover of one's spouse** VETT. 46.2.

φῐλοσύμμᾰχος -ον [φίλος, σύμμαχος] HSCH., *f.l. for* φιλόμαχος.

φῐλοσυμπαθής -ές [φίλος, συμπαθής] **compassionate** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 37, *al.*

φῐλοσυμπότης -ου [φίλος, συμπότης] **fond of symposia** AESCHL. *fr.* 84a.

φῐλοσυνέστιος -ον [φίλος, συνέστιος] **fond of one's housemates** VETT. 8.27.

φῐλοσυνήθης -ες [φίλος, συνήθης] **fond of company, friendly, sociable** PLUT. *Adul.* 56c VETT. 39.24.

φῐλοσυνουσιάζω [φίλος, συνουσιάζω] **to have frequent (social) relations** DIOG. 3.98.

φῐλοσυνουσιαστής -ου [φιλοσυνουσιάζω] **fond of sexual pleasures** Sch. *rec.* THEOCR. 4.62 L. *E.M.* 241.45.

φῐλοσύντομος -ον [φίλος, σύντομος] **lover of brevity** *or* **conciseness** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 4.96 PLUT. *Garr.* 511b GAL. 19.185 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος.

φῐλοσωκρᾰ́της -ου [φίλος, Σωκράτης] **friend to Socrates** ATH. 5.215f.

φῐλοσωμᾰ́τεω, *contr.* [φιλοσώματος] *aor.* ἐφιλοσωμάτησα CELS. 8.60; **to love** *or* **caress the body** PLOT. 2.9.18 POLL. 3.137.

φῐλοσωματία -ας, ἡ [φιλοσώματος] **love for the body** POLL. 3.137 PORPH. *Marc.* 25 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 13.7 *etc.*

φῐλοσώματος -ον [φίλος, σῶμα] **that loves the body, that indulges the body** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.33, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 158 PORPH. *Nymph.* 11 *etc.*; οὐ φιλόσοφος, ἀλλά τις φ. a lover not of wisdom but of the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c | *subst.* τὸ φιλοσώματον PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 593d, *al.*, *see* φιλοσωματία ◆ *adv.* **φιλοσωμάτως by loving the body** POLL. 3.137.

φῐλοσώφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φίλος, σώφρων] **lover of moderation** HDN.[1] 2.3.9 ‖ **moderate, chaste, virtuous** GREG. *Or.* 24.10.10.

φῐλοταλαίπωρος -ον [φίλος, ταλαίπωρος] **that loves difficulty** STEPH.[2] *in Hp.* 1.87.

φῐλοτᾰ́πεινος -ον [φίλος, ταπεινός] **fond of humility** GAL. 17(2).148.

φῐλοτᾰ́ρᾰχος -ον [φίλος, ταραχή] **lover of commotion, seditious:** φ. χρῆμα ὁ δῆμος the masses love turmoil MEN.[3] p. 66D.

φῐλοτᾰ́ριχος -ον [φίλος, τάριχος] **fond of salted fish** ANTIPH. 176.

φῐλότας, ἡ *Dor. for* φιλότης.

φῐλοτεκνέω, *contr.* [φιλότεκνος] **to love one's own children** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14.

φῐλοτεκνία -ας, ἡ [φιλότεκνος] **love of children** VT 4*Macc.* 14.13, *al.* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 14b POLL. 3.14 HDN.[1] 6.5.8.

φῐλότεκνος -ον [φίλος, τέκνον] **that loves one's own children** *or* **offspring** HDT. 2.66.2 EUR. *Ph.* 356, *H.F.* 636 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 752 NT *Titus* 2.4; ἦθος character DIOD. 34-35.11; μητέρες mothers ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168a 25 (*compar.*) | *subst.* τὸ φιλότεκνον PLUT. *Mult.* 93f, *see* φιλοτεκνία ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος.

φῐλοτερπής -ές [φῖλος, τέρπω] **loving joy, pleasure** NONN. *D.* 40.366.

φῐλοτεχνέω, *contr.* [φιλότεχνος] *impf.* ἐφιλοτέχνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφιλοτεχνούμην BAS. *Hex.* 5.9 || *fut.* φιλοτεχνήσω || *aor.* ἐφιλοτέχνησα, *mid.* ἐφιλοτεχνησάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφιλοτέχνημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφιλοτεχνήθην ❶ *act.* A **to exercise** *or* **pratice an art**, *extens.* **to work** PLAT. *l.c.* (*Athena and Hephaestus*); ▸ φ. περί τι to train in *or* practice sthg. EPICT. *Ench.* 29.7 PLUT. *Adul.* 74c = περί τινος PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.21.39 = ὑπέρ τινος AEL. *V.H.* 2.2 | φ. πρὸς τορευτὰς καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους τεχνίτας to speak about their art with those who work in relief and the other artists POL. 26.1.2 || **to use technical terms** PHILOD. *Sign.* 7.7 B ▸ *with acc.* **to make** *or* **treat artfully, fashion** *or* **represent artistically** DION. *Comp.* 15.13 CHOR. 1.33 || **to invent:** λίνα καὶ ἄρκυς lines and nets STRAB. 15.3.18 | **to prepare** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.26.1, *al.* | ▸ *with inf.* **to devise:** ποιῆσαι doing DIOD. 13.82.5 C ▸ *abs.* **to turn to art** *or* **to artists** POL. 16.30.2 PLUT. *Coniug.* 142b, *al. etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made** *or* **produced with art** DIOD. 14.80.2; ▸ πρός τι for sthg. DIOD. 3.37.5 | *pf. ptc. pass.* πεφιλοτεχνημένη artificial SOR. 1.115 || **to be represented artistically** IUL. 7.211a || *alch.* **to be made according to the rules of art** OLYMP. p. 91 B • *impf. 3. dual* ἐφιλοτεχνείτην PLAT. *Prot.* 321e.

φῐλοτέχνημα -ατος, τό [φιλοτεχνέω] **work of art** CIC. *Att.* 13.40.1 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 44.13 HLD. 5.18.2 *etc.* || **ingenious discovery:** ἐκπηδῆσαι ἐκ τοῦ ... φιλοτεχνήματος to escape from a well-devised trap DIOD. 3.37.6, *al.*

φῐλοτεχνήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φιλοτεχνέω] CYR.[2] *etc.*, *see* φῐλοτέχνης.

φῐλοτέχνης -ου POLEM.[3] 21, 22, *see* φιλότεχνος.

φῐλοτεχνητέον [φιλοτεχνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use art** EUTOC. *in Arch.* p. 94H || *fig.* **it is necessary to apply all one's art, make every effort** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.16).

φῐλοτεχνία -ας, ἡ [φιλότεχνος] A **love** *or* **taste for art** PLAT. *Criti.* 109c POLL. 6.167; ἡ περὶ μουσικὴν φ. love for music PHILOD. *Mus.* 1.32.17 B **ability**, *of artists* DIOD. 1.64.11, 98.9; ▸ περί τι in sthg. ARR. *EpictD.* 2.5.21 STRAB. 10.3.8 *i*IG 2[2].1023.15 C **artistic** *or* **ingenious construction, work of art** DIOD. 2.8.3 || *neg.* **trick** DIOD. 3.37.1.

φῐλοτεχνῖται -ῶν, οἱ [φιλοτεχνία] **friends of artists,** *honorary title i*OGIS 51.73 (III[BCE]).

φῐλότεχνος -ον [φῖλος, τέχνη] **fond of an art** *or* **of art** PLAT. *Rp.* 476a PLUT. *Aud.* 41f ATH. 15.700c *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φιλότεχνον **love** *or* **taste for art** PLUT. *Demetr.* 20.2 || *of things* **artificial, artistic, ingenious, unnatural** DIOD. 1.33.11, 17.44.1 ◆ *adv.* φιλοτέχνως **with art, artistically, ingeniously** DIOD. 2.8.2 DION. *Comp.* 18.2 *etc.*

φῐλότης -ητος, ἡ [φῖλος] **friendship, affection, love** (*poet. for* φιλία) IL. 16.282 OD. 24.476 THGN. 860 AESCHL. *Ag.* 798 SOPH. *Ph.* 1122 *etc.*; ▸ φ. τινός *or* πρός τινα friendship with *or* affection for s.o. OD. 14.505 SOPH. *Ai.* 1410 AND. 1.145; *dat.* φιλότητι with *or* by friendship *or* love IL. 3.453 OD. 3.363, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 498; φιλότητι χειρῶν with the love of hands, *i.e.* with a caress EUR. *Or.* 1048; ἐν φιλότητι διέτμαγεν they parted on good terms IL. 7.302; φιλότητα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι βάλλειν *or* τιθέναι to strike an accord between the two IL. 4.16, 83; φιλότητα παρέχειν to give proof of friendship IL. 3.354 OD. 15.55; παρά τινος τυχεῖν φιλότητος to get tokens of affection from s.o. OD. 15.158; ἄγειν ἐς φιλότατα to lead to love SAPPH. 1.19; εἰς ... φιλότητα ἥκειν τινί to become a friend of s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 191; κατ' ἡλικίην τε καὶ φιλότητα ... συγγίγνεσθαι to gather by age and friendship HDT. 1.172.1 | *prov.* ἰσότης φιλότητα ἀπέργαζεται equality produces friendship PLAT. *Leg.* 757a; ἰσότης φιλότης equality is the condition for friendship ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168b 8 | *of pers.* (ὦ) φ. (O) dear friend HP. *epist.* 17 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228d *etc.* || *of countries or people* **friendship, alliance:** φιλότητα καὶ ὅρκια πιστὰ τάμνειν to strengthen a sworn agreement of friendship and fidelity IL. 3.73, *al.*; ὑπὲρ τῆς φιλότητος in the name of close relations LYS. 2.35; φ. ἐθέλοντες ποιεῖσθαι wanting to tighten the alliance AND. 3.30 || *of amorous relations* **love, intercourse** IL. 2.232 OD. 8.313 *etc.*; ὕπνῳ καὶ φιλότητι δαμείς worn out by sleep and love IL. 14.353; μίγη φιλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ he joined to her in amorous relation IL. 6.25 | ▸ *s.times with gen.* HES. *Th.* 405, *al.* PIND. *N.* 8.1 ANTIPHO[1] B 49; φ. γυναικός the amorous embrace of a woman HES. *Sc.* 31; ἀείδειν ἀμφ' Ἄρεος φιλότητος ... τ' Ἀφροδίτης to sing of the love of Ares and Aphrodite OD. 8.267 || *personif.* Φιλότης, ἡ **Philotes (Love)** HES. *Th.* 224; *opp. to* νεῖκος EMPED. B 17.20, *al.*

φῐλοτήσιος -α -ον [φιλότης] **concerning friendship** *or* **love, amorous, affectionate:** ἔργα works OD. 11.246; φ. δίαιτα affectionate cohabitation SOPH. *El.* 1073; χορός dance ARISTOPH. *fr.* 695.3; μέλος song PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 329e; εὐνή bed OPP.[1] 3.375 || *esp. subst.* ἡ φιλοτησία (*sc.* κύλιξ) **cup of friendship** *or* **of love**, *for toasting* THGN. 489 = κύλιξ φ. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 203 ACH. 2.2.4 *etc.*; φ. τινι προπίνειν to drink the cup of friendship in honor of s.o. THEOP. 33.9, *cf.* ALEXIS 293.1; πῖνε, ... λαβὲ τήνδε φιλοτησίαν take, drink this cup of friendship ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 985; φιλοτησίαν παρέχειν to drink the cup of friendship LUC. *Sat.* 18 = φιλοτησίας προπίνειν DEMOSTH. 19.128 LUC. *Herm.* 11, *al.* | *iron.* ἡ τοῦ φαρμάκου φ. toasting with poison THEOP.[1] 181a • -ος -ον THGN. *l.c.* | *Dor.* -τᾶσιος -ον SOPH. *l.c.*

φῐλοτῐβέριος -ου, ὁ [φῖλος, *Lat.* Tiberius] **friendly to Tiberius** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 37.

φῐλοτῑμέομαι, *contr.* [φιλότιμος] *impf.* ἐφιλοτιμούμην || *fut.* φιλοτιμήσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἐφιλοτιμησάμην || *pf.* πεφιλοτίμημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεφιλοτιμήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφιλοτιμήθην || *later fut. pass.* φιλοτιμηθήσομαι A **to love** *or* **seek honor** *or* **glory, be ambitious, seek to emulate** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 281 PLAT. *Alc.*2. 146a DEMOSTH. 20.103 *etc.*; ▸ φ. πρός τινα to compete with s.o. LYS. 29.14 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 234a; φιλοτιμούμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους engaging in a contest of honor with one another PLAT. *Symp.* 178e; ▸ φιλοτιμηθεὶς ὅτι jealous because XEN. *An.* 1.4.7 LYS. 14.21; ▸ *abs.* φιλοτιμούμενος ὁ Περικλῆς Perikles, to show his own greatness PLUT. *Per.* 13.11 || **to aspire to, boast of** *or* **glory in** ▸ ἐπί τινι sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 553d XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.12 LYS. 14.42 ISOCR. 3.46 *etc.* = ἔν τινι PLAT. *Lach.* 182b = ὑπέρ τινος PLUT. *Alc.* 16.5; φ. ὑπὲρ τῆς δόξης to aspire to glory ISOCR. 8.93; ▸ φ. περί τινος to compete for *or* in sthg. PLUT. *Amat.* 760c = περί τι DIOD. 3.18.4 *etc.* = ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Praec.* 819c = πρός τι XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.5 *but* φ. πρὸς τὴν πόλιν to have the fate of the city at heart LYCURG. 140; ▸ φ. εἴς τι to aspire to sthg. DIOD. 1.25.4, 50.6 = τι XEN. *Oec.* 4.24 | ▸ *with int. acc.* φ. φιλοτιμίας to aspire to glory PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 830e = φ. τὴν ἀγαθὴν ἔριν to compete in a noble race IOS. *B.I.* 1.10.5 (206) B ▸ *with inf.* **to pursue with all effort, seek, aspire to** XEN. *Oec.* 21.6 *etc.*; φ. φίλῳ σοι χρῆσθαι to ardently desire to count you as a friend XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.3; ἐπιδείκνυσθαι πρὸς ἅπαντας to show oneself to all PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232a | ▸ *with ptc.* XEN. *Hippar.* 9.6; μὴ φιλοτιμοῦ ἐλέγχων do not try to refute PLAT. *Rp.* 336c | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.25 | ▸ *with* ὅπως *and subj.* PCAIR.ZEN. 41.19 (III[BCE]) C *later* **to give generously, give in abundance** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARISTAEN. 1.1; πόλεμος νίκας ἀδίκους φιλοτιμεῖται war is lavish with undeserved victories CHOR. 35.71 || ▸ *with dat. of things* **to give** PROC.[1] *B.* 5.5.10 (*v.l.*) || **to be generous** *or* **indulgent, behave generously** ▸ πρός τινα toward s.o. [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 5.3 *etc.* • *Ion. inf.* φιλοτιμέεσθαι EUS.[2] 1 (STOB. 3.1.103.29) | *ptc.* φιλοτιμεόμενος HP. *Arte* 1 *and* φιλοτιμεύμενος *epist.* 17 (p. 301.9 Hercher) || *pf. ptc.* πεφιλοτετιμημένος IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 8.39.

φῐλοτίμημα -ατος, τό [φιλοτιμέομαι] A **ostentation, prodigality** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 299 PLUT. *Alc.* 16.4, 52.822a B **object of ostentation, pride, distinction** LUC. *Nav.* 40 (*pl.*), *al.*

φῐλοτίμησις -εως, ἡ [φιλοτιμέομαι] **ambition, aspiration** EPIPH. *Haer.* 63.1.6.

φῐλοτιμητέον [φιλοτιμέομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to distinguish oneself** PLUT. *Sanit.* 125c | **it is necessary to strive** GAL. 8.553.16.

φῐλοτῑμία -ας, ἡ [φιλότιμος] A **love** *or* **desire for honor** *or* **glory, ambition,** *esp. neg.* PIND. *fr.* 210 EUR. *I.A.* 527 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 383 PLUT. *Alc.* 34.3, *al. etc.*; ἄκαιρος untimely ambition ISOCR. *Ep.* 2.9; κακίστη δαιμόνων φ. ambition is the worst adviser EUR. *Ph.* 532; πλεονεξία καὶ φ. excessive ambition THUC. 3.82.8; φ. καὶ φιλονικία ambition and spirit of rivalry PLAT. *Leg.* 860e *etc. in posit. sense* ISOCR. 5.110 XEN. *Hier.* 7.3, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 553c | *dat.* φιλοτιμίᾳ out of ambition DEMOSTH. 2.18 (*but in posit. sense*) for love of glory XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.13 = διὰ φιλοτιμίαν PLAT. *Rp.* 586c ISOCR. 5.86 = φιλοτιμίας ἕνεκα LYS. 19.56 = ὑπὸ φιλοτιμίας PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257c | *extens.* **ambition, longing, desire** ▸ *with gen.* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.35; φ. τῶν καλῶν aspiration toward good things PLAT. *Rp.* 553e = ἐπὶ τοῖς καλοῖς PLAT. *Symp.* 178d = πρὸς τὰ καλά POL. 6.55.4; ▸ φ. ὑπέρ τινος ambition *or* longing for sthg. POL. 1.52.4 = περί τι POL. 5.71.6; ▸ τινί φ. ἐμβάλλειν ὅπως to inspire s.o. with ambition for XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.39 | **rivalry, jealousy** THUC. 8.89.3; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους φ. mutual rivalry POL. 4.87.7; αἱ φ. τῶν συγγραφῶν the partiality of historians POL. 3.21.10 || **extravagant ostentation** HDT. 3.53.4 GAL. 6.415 || **conspicuous ostentation:** πλούτου of wealth LYS. 33.2 | *of public contributions* **extravagance, munificence, ostentatious largess** *P*OXY. 1153.16 (I[CE]), *al.*; πρὸς ἡμᾶς **in our favor** AESCHN. 3.19 | **donation, reward** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.44.3 *etc.* | *pl.* **occasions of largess** PLUT. *Nic.* 3.2 || **abundance** IO. *HMt* 7.274D *etc.* B *of the intended object* **reason** *or* **point of honor, respect, glory:** φ. πρὸς ὑμᾶς a point of honor for you DEMOSTH. 20.69; φιλοτιμίαν ἔχειν τινί to be a reason for honor for s.o. DEMOSTH. 2.3; φιλοτιμίαν παρέχειν τινί to bring honor to s.o. XEN. *Hier.* 1.27; ψευδῆ φ. κτᾶσθαι to obtain undeserved honor for oneself AESCHN. 3.45; τῶν φιλοτιμιῶν ἀποστερεῖσθαι to be deprived of honors DEMOSTH. 19.223 = *sg.* φιλοτιμίας DEMOSTH. 24.210 *etc.* C *iron.* **conduct of Philotimos** CIC. *Att.* 6.9.2, 7.1.1.

φῐλοτίμιος -ον *only adv.* -ίως *i*CRET. 4.168.10 (III[BCE]), *see* φιλότιμος.

φῐλότῑμος -ον [φῖλος, τιμή] A **loving honor, desirous for honor** *or* **glory, ambitious,** *esp. neg.* EUR. *Ph.* 567, *I.A.* 520 PLAT. *Rp.* 347b *etc.*; φ. καὶ φιλοχρήματος ambitious and greedy PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c | *in posit. sense* XEN. *Mem.*

2.3.16 ISOCR. 3.9 φ. καὶ φιλόνικος animated by ambition and a spirit of emulation PLAT. *Rp.* 551a ‖ *subst.* τὸ φιλότιμον **ambition** THUC. 2.44.4 EUR. *I.A.* 342 PLAT. *Leg.* 841c *etc.* | φ. εὐχά thoughtful prayer AESCHL. *Suppl.* 658; ἦθος ambitious character EUR. *Suppl.* 907 = φύσις XEN. *Oec.* 13.9; σοφίαι wisdom ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 679; βίος life LYS. 2.16; πολιτεία state PLAT. *Rp.* 545b; ▸ φ. ἐπί τινι **one who aspires** to sthg. PLAT. *Prot.* 343c, *Leg.* 744e = περί τι POL. 9.20.6; τὸ ἱππικὸν ποιῆσαι φιλοτιμότερον πρὸς ἀλλήλους περὶ ἀνδραγαθίας to make the cavalry more competitive toward each other regarding bravery XEN. *Hippar.* 9.3; ▸ *with acc. of rel.* φ. τὰς ψυχάς ambitious in character XEN. *Hippar.* 7.3 = τὰ ἤθη ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1391a 22 | ▸ *with inf.* φ. καλόν τι ποιεῖν desirous of accomplishing a fine feat XEN. *Hippar.* 2.2 ‖ *of the divine* **desirous of honor, of veneration:** Νυκτὸς παῖδες daughters of Night AESCHL. *Eum.* 1033 [B] **lavish, munificent, generous** DEMOSTH. 21.159; ▸ πρός *or* περί τινα toward s.o. ARISTE.[1] 227 PLUT. *Cr.* 3.1 ‖ *neut. pl.* φιλότιμα **gifts** ARISTAEN. 1.10 [C] **Philotimos,** *title of an official at Tomis* /BUEP. 69.391 *etc.* ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος ◆ *adv.* φιλοτίμως **by desire for honor** *or* **glory, with** *or* **by rivalry** *or* **ambition, ambitiously** LYS. 16.18 IS. 7.39; φ. πρός τινα ἔχειν to compete with s.o. PLAT. *Ch.* 162c; πρὸς ἀλλήλους to compete with one another ISOCR. 4.85; φ. ἔχειν πρός τι to aspire to sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.26; φ. πρὸς τοὺς λόγους διακεῖσθαι to aspire to oratorical glory ISOCR. 15.277 ‖ **generously** /IG 2^2.505.35 (IV^{BCE}) IO. *HMt* 7.519E ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.217 *etc.* ‖ **with courage, bravely** VT *2Macc.* 2.21 ‖ *compar.* -ότερον LYS. 16.20 /SEG 32.794.11 *and* -οτέρως ISOCR. 9.5 | *superl.* -ότατα PLUT. *Caes.* 3.2.

Φιλότιμος -ου, ὁ **Philotimos,** *male name* PLUT. *Aud.* 43a, *al.*

φῐλότμητος -ον [φίλος, τέμνω] **of circumcision,** *day* NONN. *Ev.* 14.16.

φῐλοτοιοῦτος -ον [φίλος, τοιοῦτος] **fond of this and that,** *as an example of adj. compd. in* φιλο- ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118b 22, *al.*

φῐλοτόλμως [φίλος, τόλμη] *adv.* **rashly** ONASAN. 32.3.

φῐλοτρᾰγήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φίλος, τράγημα] **lover of desserts** EUB. 44.2.

φῐλοτρᾰγῳδός -όν [φίλος, τραγῳδός] **passionate about tragedy,** ALEXIS *title* (*fr.* 254).

φῐλοτρᾰ́πεζος -ον [φίλος, τράπεζα] **fond of good food** ATH. 3.113e.

φῐλοτρᾰφής -ές EUR. *fr.* 281, *see* φιλότροφος.

φῐλότροπος -ον [φίλος, τρόπος] **attached to character** PHILOD. *L.L.* 43.2.

φῐλοτροφέω, *contr.* [φιλότροφος] ❶ *act.* **to breed with a passion:** κύνας dogs PLUT. *QConv.* 685d ❷ *pass.* **to be well fed** *or* **raised at home,** *of a calf* VT (Sym.) *1Sam.* 28.24 • *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφιλοτροφημένος.

φῐλοτροφία -ας, ἡ [φιλότροφος] **breeding,** *of animals* GEOP. 14 *argum.*

φῐλοτρόφιον -ου, τό [φιλότροφος] **room for banquets** /SEG 4.268.6.

φῐλότροφος -ον [φίλος, τρέφω] **fond of raising** *or* **breeding** ORPH. *H.* 2.5 VETT. 46.6, *al.* /IG 12.8.472 ‖ **breeder** LYR. *Al.* 4b.20 (*prob.*) ‖ **affectionate toward the one who raised him** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162.

φῐλότρῠφος -ον [φίλος, τρυφή] **luxury-loving** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 162 (*v.l. for* -τροφος).

φῐλοττάριον -ου, τό [φιλότης] **sweet young man,** *of an aulos player* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 891.

φῐλοτῠ́ραννος -ον [φίλος, τύραννος] **friendly** *or* **favorable to tyrants** PLUT. *Per.* 4.3, *Dio* 36 (*superl.*) | *neut.* τὸ φ. **love of tyranny** DION. 4.83.3.

φῐλότῡφος -ον [φίλος, τῦφος] **proud, arrogant** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.98.

φῐλοτώθαστος -ον [φίλος, τωθάζω] **fond of criticizing** HP. *epist.* 17 (*prob.*).

φῐλοῦγιής -ές [φίλος, ὑγιής] **attentive to one's own health** ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1222a 32.

φιλοϋλία -ας, ἡ [φιλόϋλος] **love for terrestrial things** EPHR. 3.426C *etc.*

φῐλουλίς -ίδος, ἡ [φίλος, οὖλις] **delight of the palate,** *of the olive* PHAN. (AP 6.299.3) (*prob.*).

φῐλόϋλος -ον [φίλος, ὕλη] **loving matter** MAX.[2] *Amb.* 142a *etc.*

Φῐλουμένη -ης, ἡ **Philoumene,** *female name* MEN. *Sic.* 378 NICAR.[1] (AP 5.40.1).

Φῐλούμενος -ου, ὁ **Philoumenos,** *male name, doctor* ORIB. 45.29 *title, al.*

Φῐλοῦργος -ου, ὁ **Philourgos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 266 *etc.*

φῐλοφαίαξ -ᾱκος [φίλος, Φαίαξ] **friend of the Phaeaecians** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.287H.

Φῐλοφᾰ́νης -ου, ὁ **Philophanes,** *male name* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 208b.

φῐλοφᾰ́ρμᾰκος -ον [φίλος, φάρμακον] **fond of poisons** *CCA* 8(4).158; τὸ φ. ἔθος the habitual use of poisons PAEG. 2.11.

φῐλόφθογγος -ον [φίλος, φθόγγος] **noise-loving, noisy,** *of pups* ANYT. (POLL. 5.48).

φῐλοφθονία -ας, ἡ [φιλόφθονος] **inclination to envy, envy** VARR. (NON. p. 767).

φῐλόφθονος -ον [φίλος, φθόνος] **inclined to envy, envious** DIOD. 26.1.2 | *subst.* τὸ φιλόφθονον **envy** PLUT. *Util.* 91b.

φῐλοφῐλία -ας, ἡ [φιλόφιλος] **love for friends** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1155a 30 (*v.l.*).

φῐλόφῐλος -ον [φίλος, φίλος] **that loves friends** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159a 34, *Rh.* 1381b 27 POL. 1.14.4 PHILOD. *L.L.* 50.8, 85.8 *etc.* • *voc. written* φιλόπιλε /SEG 30.1769 (II-IV^{CE}).

φῐλοφόρμιγξ -ιγγος [φίλος, φόρμιγξ] **lover of the phorminx:** φ. μέλος song accompanied by the phorminx AESCHL. *Suppl.* 697.

φῐλοφρονέω, *contr.* [φιλόφρων] *impf.* ἐφιλοφρονούμην ‖ *fut.* φιλοφρονήσομαι ‖ *aor. act.* ἐφιλοφρόνησα, *mid.* ἐφιλοφρονησάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφιλοφρονήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φιλοφρονηθήσομαι SCH. OD. 123 Ludwich ❶ *act.* [A] **to treat with courtesy, be benevolent toward** ▸ *with acc.* DIOD. 27.4.8 *etc.*; φιλοφρονοῦντες ἀλλήλους hugging one another POSID. 225 (DIOD. 37.15.3); κακὰ φιλοφρονέων embracing bad sentiments GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.505.13) ‖ ▸ *with dat.*: φιλοφρόνει πᾶσιν be benevolent toward all STOB. 3.1.173 [B] ▸ *abs.* **to behave with benevolence** IO. *HTim.1* (*PG* 62.575.13) ‖ **to love knowledge** VT *2Macc.* 2.25 ❷ *mid.* [A] **to treat with courtesy** *or* **benevolence, show favor** ▸ τινα (to) s.o. HDT. 3.50.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 738d, *al. etc.* = τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.8, *Oec.* 4.20 = περί τινα EPIC. 3.84 = πρός τινα DIOD. 16.89.2, 91.6; φιλοφρονήσασθαι ἀλλήλους to greet one another with affection XEN. *An.* 4.5.34 = φιλοφρονηθῆναι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.40 | φιλοφρονούμενος πάντα showing them much affection LONG. 3.31.4 *fig.* ἤθη κακὰ φ. to take up bad habits PLAT. *Leg.* 669c; φ. θυμῷ to indulge in passion PLAT. *Leg.* 935c [B] ▸ *abs.* **to be polite, have a benevolent character** XEN. *Ap.* 7 | **to show oneself courteous** *or* **benevolent** PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.22.17 ‖ *of things* **to be welcome, please** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 820e • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ἐφιλοφρονέετο HDT. 3.50.2 ‖ *rar. act.*: *pres. ptc.* φιλοφρονέων DIOD. 27.4.8.

φῐλοφρόνημα -ατος, τό [φιλοφρονέομαι] **sign of affection, gesture of benevolence** *or* **of courtesy** AESCHN. *epist.* 5.3 [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1381.

φῐλοφρόνησις -εως, ἡ [φιλοφρονέομαι] **courteous behavior** *or* **treatment, benevolence, courtesy** ARISTE.[1] 246 IOS. *A.I.* 2.9.7 (233), *al.* DION. 10.57.4 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 212f *etc.*

φῐλοφρονητικός -ή -όν [φιλοφρονέομαι] **courteous, benevolent, affectionate** CORN. 24 PROCL. *Ptol.* 225 SCH. PIND. *P.* 1.184.

φῐλόφρονος -ον EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.44, *see* φιλόφρων.

φῐλοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλόφρων] **courtesy, benevolence, affability** IL. 9.256 PLAT. *Leg.* 640b *etc.*; ▸ τινος towards s.o. HDT. 5.92. γ2 = πρός τινα PLAT. *Leg.* 628c; = φιλοφροσύνην νέμειν τινί to use courtesy with s.o. PLUT. *CMi.* 3.3 | διά *or* μετά *or* ὑπό φιλοφροσύνης by *or* with benevolence PLAT. *Leg.* 740e PLUT. *Sanit.* 124c, *al.* ‖ *pl.* **signs of affection, of welcome** PIND. *O.* 6.98 PHILOD. *L.L.* 60.11; φιλοφροσύνας φιλοφρονεῖσθαι to give great signs of affection LUC. *Im.* 21 ‖ *s.times* **joy, cheerfulness** XEN. *Symp.* 2.24 PLUT. *Sanit.* 128d.

φῐλοφρόσῠνος -η -ον [φιλόφρων] /EG 815.2, *al.*, *see* φῐλόφρων.

φῐλόφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φίλος, φρήν] **courteous, benevolent, friendly** PIND. *P.* 1.94, 8.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 97 EUR. *I.T.* 1061 XEN. *Symp.* 8.16 *etc.*; τὸν στρατηγὸν εἶναι χρή ... φ. καὶ ὠμόν a good commander must be humane and cruel XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. PLUT. *Suav.* 1102e, *see* φιλοφροσύνη ‖ *superl.* φιλοφρονέστατοι XEN. *Mem.* 3.5.3 ◆ *adv.* φιλοφρόνως **courteous, with friendship** *or* **affection** *or* **benevolence** SOPH. *Ai.* 751 MEN. *Dysc.* 966 *etc.*; ἀσπάζεσθαι to kiss HDT. 2.121 δ5; δέκεσθαι to welcome HDT. 3.13.4, 5.18.1 = προσδέχεσθαι PLUT. *Alc.* 34.2; φ. ἔχειν πρός τινα *or* τι to be well disposed toward s.o. *or* sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.10 PLAT. *Criti.* 120e; φ. βλέπειν to look upon with benevolence XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.4 = φ. ἔχειν τὰ ὄμματα XEN. *Symp.* 1.10 ‖ *compar.* -φρονεστέρως XEN. *Symp.* 1.10 | *superl.* -έστατα.

φῐλοφῠσικός -ή -όν [φίλος, φυσικός] **nature-loving, naturalist** GAL. 13.102.

φῐλόφωνος -ον [φίλος, φωνή] **loquacious, noisy** PLUT. *Col.* 1125c | *subst.* τὸ φιλόφωνον **loquaciousness** PLUT. *Sollert.* 967b.

Φῐλοχᾰ́ρης -ους, ὁ **Philochares,** *male name* IS. 3.22 *etc.*

φῐλοχᾰ́ρής -ές [φίλος, χαίρω] **fond of favor** *CCA* 2.171 ‖ *bot. subst.* τὸ φ. **horehound** PLIN. 20.241, *see* πράσιον.

Φῐλοχαρίδας -ου, ὁ **Philocharidas,** *male name* THUC. 4.119.2, *al.*

Φῐλόχᾰρις, ὁ **Philocharis,** *male name* APP. 3.7.

φῐλόχηρος -ον [φίλος, χήρα] **widow-loving** CAP. 2.4, 50 *etc.* • *fem.* -χήρα /SEG 2.521.6.

φῐλόχλαινος -ον [φίλος, χλαῖνα] **cloak-loving:** νίκη victory, *at the games of Pellene, where the prize was a cloak* NONN. *D.* 37.150.

φῐλοχλος -ον [φίλος, ὄχλος] **that loves popular favor** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163 DIOG. 4.41; *subst.* τὸ φίλοχλον **love of popular favor** DIOG. 4.42.

φῐλοχορευτής -οῦ [φίλος, χορός] **that loves choral dances,** *epith. of Dionysus* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 404.

φῐλόχορος -ον [φίλος, χορός] **that loves** *or* **is friendly to the chorus** *or* **dance** EUR. *I.A.* 1037 (*kithara*) ARISTOPH. *Th.* 989 (*revelry*) | *epith. of Pan* AESCHL. *Pers.* 448; *of Pallas* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1136.

Φῐλόχορος -ου, ὁ **Philochoros,** *male name, historian* STRAB. 7.7.10, *al. etc.*

φῐλοχρημᾰτέω, *contr.* [φιλοχρήματος] *ppf.* (*Byz.*) ἐπεφιλοχρηματήκειν; **to love money** *or* **wealth,**

be greedy ANTIPHO[1] B 103 PLAT. *Leg.* 737A IS. 10.17 *etc.*

φῐλοχρημᾰτία -ας, ἡ [φιλοχρήματος] **love of money, greed, cupidity** PLAT. *Rp.* 391c, *Leg.* 938b, *al.* EUS.[2] 13 *etc.*; *prov. at Sparta* ἀ φ. Σπάρταν ὀλεῖ cupidity will be the ruin of Sparta ARISTOT. *fr.* 544.

φῐλοχρημᾰτιστής -οῦ [φίλος, χρηματίζω] **fond of making money, lover of profit** PLAT. *Rp.* 551a ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 40 (*prob. read.*).

φῐλοχρημᾰτιστικῶς [φίλος, χρηματίζω] *adv.* **greedily** POLL. 3.113.

φῐλοχρημάτιστος -ον [φίλος, χρηματίζω] THEM. *Or.* 2.35b (*dub.*), *see* φῐλοχρήματος.

φῐλοχρήματος -ον [φίλος, χρῆμα] **lover of money** *or* **wealth, greedy** AND. 4.32 XEN. *Symp.* 4.45 PLAT. *Phaed.* 68c, 82c, *Rp.* 549b, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1316a 40 (*but perhaps v.l. for* φῐλοχρηματιστής) DIOD. 1.94.5 | *subst.* τὸ φιλοχρήματον **cupidity, greed** PLAT. *Rp.* 436a HLD. 5.12.1 (*of the Persians*) || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **φῐλοχρημάτως greedily**: φ. ἔχειν to be greedy for wealth ISOCR. 1.23.

φῐλοχρημονέω, *contr.* [φιλοχρήμων] PLAT. *Leg.* 729a, *see* φῐλοχρηματέω.

φῐλοχρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φιλοχρήμων] [PHOC.] 42 PLAT. *Leg.* 938c *etc.*, *see* φιλοχρηματία.

φῐλοχρήμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος DAMASC. *Isid.* 238 LYD. *Mag.* 3.53, *see* φῐλοχρήματος.

φῐλόχρησμος -ον [φίλος, χρησμός] **oracle-loving** *CCA* 8(4).147 (*conject.*).

φῐλόχρηστος -ον [φίλος, χρηστός] **one who loves goodness, lover of virtue** XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.4 DION. 7.62.3 || **ambitious**: *subst.* τὸ φιλόχρηστον **ambition** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 12 (344.18) *codd.*

φῐλόχριστος -ον [φίλος, Χριστός] **lover of Christ, devout** BAS. *epist.* 70.1.10 *i*EG 545c. 2 *etc.* || *superl.* -ότατος.

φῐλοχρῡσης -ου [φίλος, Χρύσης] **lover of Chryses** CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.186H.

φῐλοχρυσία -ας, ἡ [φιλόχρυσος] **love of gold** POLL. 3.113.

φῐλόχρῡσος -ον [φίλος, χρυσός] **gold-loving** LUC. *Gall.* 13 GREG. *Or.* 21.21.14 *etc.*

φῐλοχωρέω, *contr.* [φιλόχωρος] *impf.* ἐφιλοχώρουν THEM. *Or.* 26.318d || *fut.* φιλοχωρήσω DION. 3.9.7 || *aor.* ἐφιλοχώρησα; **to love a place, live** *or* **dwell gladly, remain** *in some place* HDT. 8.111.3 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 156.5 | ▸ *usu. with dat. of place*: ὄρεσιν on mountains DION. 1.13.3; τῷ λόφῳ on the hill DION. 1.34.3; τοῖς περὶ τὸ Βυζάντιον τόποις in the area of Byzantium POL. 4.46.1; τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις in the territory of others DION. 8.47.3, *cf.* 8.35.4; περὶ ταφάς to linger at the funeral PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 612a | *fig.* ἐπὶ τῇ παρανόμῳ δυναστείᾳ under a dynasty of usurpers DION. 11.11.4; ἐπὶ τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ in philosophy IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 6; περὶ τοὺς ἀρχαίους ἐθισμούς in ancient habits PLUT. *QConv.* 714b | ▸ *with inf.* φιλοχωροῖμεν ἂν μένειν it would be pleasant for us to stay DION. 6.79.2 (*v.l.*) • *Ion. inf.* φιλοχωρέειν HDT. 8.111.3.

φῐλοχωρία -ας, ἡ [φιλόχωρος] **love** *or* **preference for a place** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 834 DION. 1.27.3 POLL. 6.167 || *extens.* **love, passion** ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. ARISTID.[2] 2.6.

φῐλόχωρος -ον [φίλος, χῶρος] **fond of a place** POLL. 6.167 || **with a fixed habitat** GREG. *Or.* 28.23.17 (*opp. to amphibious animals*).

φῐλοψᾰμᾰθος -ον [φίλος, ψάμαθος] **fond of sand** *or* **of the beach,** *of a seal* NONN. *D.* 43.251.

φῐλοψευδής -ές [φίλος, ψευδής] **lover of lies** *or* **falsehood,** liar IL. 12.164 PLAT. *Rp.* 485d GAL. *Anim.* 1.7 (1.30.11) LUC. 34 *title* | *subst.* τὸ φιλοψευδές PLUT. *Adul.* 61d, *see* φῐλοψευδία.

φῐλοψευδία -ας, ἡ [φιλοψευδής] **tendency toward lying** *or* **falsehood** HP. *epist.* 17 • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῐλοψευδολόγος -ον [φίλος, ψευδολόγος] **fond of telling lies** TZ. *Hist.* 5.140.

φῐλοψεύστης -ου [φίλος, ψεύστης] **liar** HSCH.

φῐλοψία -ας, ἡ [φίλοψος] **love of delicacies** (*esp. fish*), **gluttony** PLUT. *QConv.* 730b, 47.750d.

φῐλόψῐλος -ον [φίλος, ψιλεύς] **that loves the last position in the chorus** ALCM. 32 | *see* ψιλεύς.

φῐλοψογέω, *contr.* [φιλόψογος] **to love finding fault** CYR.[1] *Duod. Am.* 37, *al.*

φῐλοψογία -ας, ἡ [φιλόψογος] **love of finding fault** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.385E, *al.*

φῐλόψογος -ον [φίλος, ψόγος] **that loves to censure, inclined** *or* **quick to criticize** EUR. *Ph.* 198, *El.* 904 PLAT. *Prot.* 346c ◆ *adv.* **φῐλοψόγως through love of finding fault** POLL. 3.139.

φῐλοψος -ον [φίλος, ὄψον] **lover of delicacies** (*esp. fish*), **gluttonous** PLUT. *QConv.* 665e, 668c DCHR. 66.1 || *superl.* -ότατος.

φῐλόψοφος -ον [φίλος, ψόφος] **noise-loving** TAT. *Or.* 3.7 (*conject.*).

φῐλοψῡχέω, *contr.* [φιλόψυχος] *impf.* ἐφιλοψύχουν LIB. *Pr.* 2.15.1 || *fut.* φιλοψυχήσω || *aor.* ἐφιλοψύχησα; **to love one's own life, be attached to life,** *with implication of cowardice* TYRT. 10.18 EUR. *Hec.* 315, *Her.* 533 DEMOSTH. 20.68; φ. ὑπέρ τινος to love life more than sthg. else LYS. 2.25.

φῐλοψῡχητέον [φιλοψυχέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to love life** PLAT. *Gorg.* 512e MAUR. 7.46.

φῐλοψῡχία -ας, ἡ [φιλόψυχος] **love of life, attachment to life** HDT. 6.29.1 PLAT. *Ap.* 37c IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 20; φιλοψυχίας ἕνεκα through an excessive attachment to life PLAT. *Leg.* 944f • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῐλόψῡχος -ον [φίλος, ψυχή] [A] **lover of one's own life, attached to life,** *with implication of cowardice* EUR. *Hec.* 348, *Ph.* 597 CARC. *fr.* 9 MAUR. 10.8 [B] **lover of the lives** *or* **souls** *of men* VT *Sal.* 11.26 (*of God*) PALL. *Io.* 1.116 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **φῐλοψύχως with excessive attachment to life** POLL. 3.137; φ. ἔχειν to be attached to life CHOR. 35.139.

φῐλόψῡχρος -ον [φίλος, ψυχρός] **cold-loving** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.3.3 PLUT. *Alex.* 35.15 *etc.*

φῐλόω LYD. *Mag.* 2.25 (*aor. ptc.* φιλώσας) *etc.*, *see* φιλιόω.

Φιλτάδης -ου, ὁ **Philtades,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 35.20.

φιλτάτιον -ου, τό [φίλος] **darling** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 475 (*codd.*).

Φιλτάτιος -ου, ὁ **Philtatios,** *male name* GREG.[1] *epigr.* 8.58.1.

φίλτατος -η -ον *superl. of* φίλος (*see*).

φίλτερος -α -ον *compar. of* φίλος (*see*).

Φίλτη -ης, ἡ **Philte,** *female name* PLUT. *VOrat.* 849d (*dub.*).

φιλτρίς -ίδος [φίλτρον] *prob.* **for love spells,** *stone* DAMASC. *Pr.* 283.

φιλτροδότις -ιδος, ἡ [φίλτρον, δίδωμι] *bot., fern* DIOSC.[2] 3.134a (*see* σκολοπένδριον) | **verbena** DIOSC.[2] 4.59a.

φιλτροκατάδεσμος -ου, ὁ [φίλτρον, κατάδεσμος] **love spell** *P*PGM 7.191 *etc.*

φιλτροκίνητος -ον [φίλτρον, κινέω] **under the effect of love potions** TZ. *prooem. Sch.Hes.* p. 9.

φίλτρον -ου, τό [φιλέω] [A] **love spell** *or* **magic, love potion** SOPH. *Tr.* 584, 1142 EUR. *Andr.* 540 XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.10 THEOCR. 2.1 BION 1.48 *etc.*; ἔστιν ... φίλτρα μοι θελκτήρια ἔρωτος I have an enchanting love potion EUR. *Hip.* 509; φίλτρα ... καὶ ἐπῳδαί love potions and incantations XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.16; οὐκ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ ... ἀλλ' ἐπὶ φίλτροις not death-bringing magic but for a love charm ANTIPHO 1.9 || *generic.* **magic, spell, incantation** PIND. *O.* 13.68, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 1407 XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.14 MEN. *fr.* 794.1 *etc.*; φέρειν φ. μέγα to have great magic within oneself EUR. *I.A.* 917; ▸ *with gen.* φίλτρα τόλμης incantations of boldness (*i.e.* ones that grant boldness), *oracles* AESCHL. *Ch.* 1029; *but* φ. φρενῶν flattery for the mind EUR. *Tr.* 52 = ψυχῆς ONASAN. 1.12 || *fig.* **love, affection,** *esp. pl.* EUR. *El.* 1309; τὰ θεῶν φίλτρα φροῦδα Τροίᾳ the love of the gods for Troy was in vain EUR. *Tr.* 859 | *later sg.* OPP.[1] 3.108 LIB. *Or.* 3.22; πρὸς τὴν πατρίδα for the fatherland *i*SYLL.[3] 876.7 | *of animals* AEL. *N.A.* 10.17 [B] **dimple on the upper lip** RUF. *On.* 39 [C] *bot.* EUSTATH. 1163.9, *see* σταφυλῖνος.

φιλτροποιός -όν [φίλτρον, ποιέω] **preparer of love potions** ARISTAEN. 2.18.

φιλτροπόσιμος -ον [φιλτρόποτον] **that works as a love potion** CYRAN. 37, *al.* | *subst. neut.* τὸ φιλτροπόσιμον *ib.* 22, *see* φιλτρόποτον.

φιλτρόποτον -ου, τό [φίλτρον, πίνω] **love potion, potion** CAEL. *T.P.* 1.147.

φῐλυβρις -ιος [φίλος, ὕβρις] **inclined to violence** *or* **arrogance** CRAT.[1] 5a.

φῐλυβριστής -οῦ GALL. (AP 5.49.3), *see* φῐλυβρις.

φῐλῠγιής -ές *v.l. for* φιλοϋγιής.

φῐλύδρηλος -ον [φίλυδρος] **moisture-loving,** *of a garden* AP 6.21.1.

φῐλυδρίας -ου [φίλυδρος] PHOT. *Lex.* L. *E.M.* 795.1, *see* φῐλύδρος.

φῐλύδρος -ον [φίλος, ὕδωρ] **water-loving** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 13 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.6, *al.*

φιλύκη -ης, ἡ *bot.* **Mediterranean buckthorn** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3, 3.3.1, *al.*

Φιλύλλιος -ου, ὁ **Philyllios,** *male name* ATH. 1.31a.

φίλυλος -ον [φίλος, ὕλη] **lover of material** *or* **terrestrial things, not spiritual** MAX.[2] *Ambig.* 104b, *al.*

φίλυμνος -ον [φίλος, ὕμνος] **song-loving** [ANACR.] 34.16 (*conject.*).

φῐλῠπήκοος -ον [φίλος, ὑπήκοος] **fond of one's own subjects** PLUT. *Art.* 30.9.

φίλυπνος -ον [φίλος, ὕπνος] **sleep-loving, fond of sleeping, idler** ARISTOT. *S.V.* 457a 22 THEOCR. 18.10.

φῐλυπόδοχος -ον [φίλος, ὑποδοχή] **lover of hospitality** DIOG. 2.133.

φῐλυπόστροφος -ον [φίλος, ὑποστροφή] **prone to return, recurring,** *ailment* HP. *Mochl.* 37, *Prorrh.* 1.105 GAL. 18(2).272.

φῐλυποστροφώδης -ες HP. *Epid.* 4.7, *see* φῐλυπόστροφος.

φῐλύρα -ας, ἡ [φίλος?, ὕρον?] *bot.* **linden tree** HDT. 4.67.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.4 DIOSC.[2] 1.96 *etc.* | φ. ἄρρην THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4, *see* φιλυρέα | φ. θήλεια silver linden THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.4 || **membrane under the bark of the linden tree,** *used as writing material* GAL. 18(2).630 HDN.[1] 1.17.1 DCASS. 72.8.4 | *for garlands* XENAR. 13.1 • *Ion.* -ρη.

Φῐλῦρα -ας, ἡ **Philyra,** *mother of Cheiron* PIND. *P.* 6.22, *al. etc.* | *wife of Nauplios* NOST. 1 • *Ion.* -ρη.

φῐλῠρέα -ας, ἡ [φιλύρα] *bot.* **philyrea, mock privet** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3 • φιλλυρέα DIOSC.[2] 1.96 (*prob. f.l.*).

Φῐλῦρες -ων, οἱ **Philyres,** *people of Pontus* AP. 2.393.

Φιλυρηΐς -ίδος [Φιλύρα] **of Philyra** AP. 2.1231.

φῐλῠρῖνος -η -ον [φιλύρα] **made of linden wood** HP. *Art.* 47 DCASS. 67.15.3 | *fig. of the poet Kinesias* **light as linden wood** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1377 *but cf.* ATH. 12.551d.

φῐλύριον -ου, τό [φιλύρα] **linden-wood tablet** AEL. *V.H.* 14.12.

Φιλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Philo,** *female name* LEON.[1] (AP 7.463.1).

φῐλῳδία -ας, ἡ [φιλῳδός] **love of song**: τεττίγων of cicadas AEL. *N.A.* 5.13.

φῐλῳδός -όν [φίλος, ᾠδή] **song-loving** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 240, *Ve.* 270 EUB. 82.1 (*conject.*) ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1238a 3 (*conject.*) PLUT. *QConv.* 633a *etc.*

φίλων -ωνος, ὁ ALC. 70.4, *see* φέλων (*unc.*; *oth.* companion, friend).

Φίλων -ωνος, ὁ **Philon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 25 PLUT. *Luc.* 42.3, *al. etc.*

Φῐλώνδας -ου, ὁ **Philondas**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 49.28 THEOCR. 4.1, *al.* (*Dor. gen.* -α).

Φῐλώνειος -ον [Φίλων] **invented by Philo** *of Tarsos* ORIB. *Ecl.* 81.9. η'.

Φῐλωνίδειον -ου, τό [Φιλωνίς] **cup dedicated by Philonis** *i*DÉLOS 396 *A* 62 (II^{BCE}) || *pl.* τά Φιλωνίδεια **festival in honor of Philonis** *i*DÉLOS 366 *A* 134 (III^{BCE}).

Φῐλωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Philonides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 179 IS. 2.18 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίδας.

φῐλωνίζω [Φίλων] **to imitate Philo** ISID.^{4} *epist.* 3.81 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφῐλώνισεν) L. *Sud.* α 69, φ 447.

Φῐλωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Philonis**, *female name* *i*DÉLOS 396 *A* 62 (II^{BCE}).

φῐλωνος -ου, ὁ *see* φίλων.

Φῐλώνῠμος -ου, ὁ **Philonymos**, *male name* DIOSC.^{1} (AP 7.162.1).

φῐλώραιος -ον [φίλος, ὥρα] **beauty-loving** TZ. *Hist.* 1.237 (*conject.*).

φῐλωρείτᾱς, [φίλος, ὄρος] *Dor.* **mountain-loving**, *Pan* ERYC. (AP 6.96.3).

φίλως *adv.*, *see* φίλος.

φῐλωσις -εως, ἡ IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* p. 34 P [IAMBL.^{1}] 27, *later for* φιλίωσις || *Pythagorean name for six* [IAMBL.^{1}] 37.

Φῐλωτάδης -ου, ὁ **Philotades**, *male name* AESCHN. 1.114.

Φῐλώτας -ου, ὁ **Philotas**, *male name* PLUT. *Alex.* 10.3, *al. etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -α.

Φῐλωτέρα -ας, ἡ **Philotera**, *sister of Ptolemy* CALLIM. *fr.* 228.43 || *city in the region of the Troglodytes* STRAB. 16.4.5.

φῐλωτερίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* HSCH., *see* καστανάια.

φῐλωτικός -ή -όν [IAMBL.^{1}] 5, *see* φιλιωτικός.

Φῐλωτίς -ίδος, ἡ **Philotis**, *female name* PLUT. *Rom.* 29.7, *Cam.* 33.4 *etc.* • *also* Φῐλῶτις -ιος.

φῑμάριον -ου, τό [φιμός] **mask** GLOSS. (*Lat.* fimarium).

Φιμβριανός -ή -όν, ὁ [Φιμβρίας] **Fimbrian, of Fimbria** PLUT. *Luc.* 7.1, 34.2 (*soldiers*) *etc.*

Φιμβρίας -ου, ὁ **Fimbria**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 12.13 *etc.*

φῑμοκάτοχον -ου, τό [φιμός, κατέχω] **spell to silence s.o.** CYRAN. 57, *al.*

φῑμός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **muzzle, gag**: ἐν στόματι on the mouth VT *Sir.* 20.29; φιμόν περιτιθέναι τινί to muzzle s.o. LUC. *Vit. auct.* 22 | *of a horse* AESCHL. *Sept.* 463, *fr.* 465.2 VT *Is.* 37.29 || *fig.* **silencing**, *by magic* *i*DEFIX.AU. 25.13 (III^{CE}) Ⓑ **box** *or* **cup**, *for dice* AESCHN. 1.59 DIPH. 77 POLL. 10.150 Ⓒ **tightening, constriction**, *with ropes* APOLLOD.^{3} 161.1 Ⓓ *medic.* **contraction** *of the foreskin* DIOSC.^{2} 4.91 GAL. 13.311, *see* φίμωσις || **perforation** *of the anus* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 44.20.72) • *heter. pl.* φιμά ANYT. (AP 6.312.2).

φῑμόω, *contr.* [φιμός] *impf.* ἐφίμουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφιμούμην || *fut.* φιμώσω || *aor.* ἐφίμωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφίμωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφιμώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφῐμώθην || *fut. pass.* φιμωθήσομαι CYRAN. 2.20.2, *al.* ❶ *act. proper.* **to muzzle**: βοῦν on an ox VT *Deut.* 25.4; *fig. of the pillory* φ. τῷ ξύλῳ τὸν αὐχένα to squeeze the throat with wood ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 592 || *fig.* **to reduce** *or* **compel to silence, silence** ▸ τινα *or* τι s.o. *or* sthg. NT *Matt.* 22.34, *EPe.* 1.2.15; *with a spell* *i*DEFIX.AU. 22.42, *al.* || **to shut, block**: στόμα the mouth EUR. *fr.* 479.1 (*fig.*) GAL. 12.984 ❷ *pass.* **to be reduced to silence, be silent, keep quiet** LUC. *Peregr.* 15; φιμώθητι keep quiet NT *Luke* 4.35, *Mar.* 1.25 = πεφίμωσο NT *Mark* 4.39; ▸ τινι for sthg. IOS. *B.I.* 1.22.3 (438), *al.* = πρός τι SEXT. *S.* 8.275.

φῑμώδης -ες [φιμός] *fig.* **astringent** NIC. *Th.* 892 (*myrtle berries*).

φίμωσις -εως, ἡ [φιμόω] **silence, muteness**, *resulting from death* VETT. 246.10 || *medic.* **closure** *or* **contraction** *of an orifice* GAL. 18(2).812 | **contraction** *of the foreskin*, **phimosis** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 50.5.1).

φῑμωτικός -ή -όν [φιμόω] **that silences**: *subst.* τὸ φιμωτικόν **spell to silence s.o.** *P*PGM 7.396 *i*DEFIX.AU. 22.39, *al.*

φίμωτρον -ου, τό [φιμόω] **tool for plugging up** L. *Sud.*

-φιν *see* -φι.

φῖν CALLIM. *H.* 3.125 *etc.*, *for* σφιν, *see* σφεῖς.

Φινεΐδες -ων, αἱ **the Phineides**, *prom.* EUR. *I.T.* 422.

Φινεΐδης -ου, ὁ [Φινεύς] **son of Phineus** SOPH. *Ant.* 971 (*pl.*).

Φῑνεύς -έως, ὁ **Phineus**, *male name*, *king of Salmydessos* (*tragedy*) AESCHL. *Eum.* 50 *etc.* • *epic declens.* -ῆος -ῆι -ῆα.

φίνις, ὁ DIOSC.^{2} 2.53, *v.l. for* φήνη.

Φινόπολις -εως, ἡ **Phinopolis**, *city in Pontus* STRAB. 7.6.1.

φίντατος -η -ον EPICHAR. 49.2, *Dor. for* φίλτατος.

Φιντιάς -άδος, ἡ **Phintias**, *locality in Sicily* DIOD. 22.2.1.

Φιντίας -ου, ὁ **Phintias**, *male name* PLUT. *Mult.* 93e.

Φίντις, ὁ **Phintis**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 6.22.

Φιντύλος -ου, ὁ **Phintylos**, *male name* ARCH. (AP 6.192.2).

Φιντώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phinto**, *female name* LEON.^{1} (AP 6.288.2).

φίντων -ωνος, ὁ [*cf.* φίντατος] **beloved** AESCHL. *fr.* 47a.802.

Φίντων -ωνος, ὁ **Phinton**, *male name* LEON.^{1} (AP 7.503.3) | Φίντωνος νῆσος island of Phinton, *in Sardinia* PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 3.3.8.

Φίξ -ῑκός, ἡ HES. *Th.* 326 *Boeot. for* Σφίγξ.

Φιρμιανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Firmiani**, *Rom. name, group of soldiers* PLUT. *CMa.* 13.4.

Φίρμον -ου, τό **Firmum** *city* (*modern* **Fermo**), *in Picenum* STRAB. 5.4.2.

Φίρμος -ου, ὁ **Firmus**, *pers. name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 313f, *al.*

φίσκος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* fiscus] **basket, crate** *P*OBODL. 3.290 (I^{CE}) || **imperial treasury** *i*SARDIS 165.10 IUST. *Nov.* 117.8.2 *etc.*

Φιτιαλεῖς, οἱ *see* Φετιάλιοι.

Φιτραῖος -ου, ὁ **Phitraios**, *place* BATR. 229 (*v.l.*).

φιτρός -οῦ, ὁ **log, stump** IL. 12.29, 23.123 OD. 12.11 AP. 1.405 CALLIM. *fr.* 177.2 *etc.* || **firebrand** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.142 LYC. 913.

φίττᾰ *see* ψίττα.

φιττακίδες -ων, αἱ **phittakides**, *women's shoes* POLL. 7.94 (*v.l.* φιττάκια).

φιττάκιον -ου, τό *bot.* **pistachio**, *fruit* ATH. 14.649e (*see* πιστάκιον) || *see also* φιττακίδες.

φῖτυ, τό [*cf. Lat.* filius ?] ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1164 PHERECR. 278 EUP. 56, *poet. for* φίτυμα.

φῖτῦμα -ατος, τό [φιτύω] **shoot, offspring, descendant**, *of sons* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1281; οὐκ ἐμὸν τὸ φ. he is not my offspring PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 241a.

φῑτῠποίμην -ενος, ὁ [φῖτυ, ποιμήν] **cultivator, gardener**, *poet. for* φυτοκόμος AESCHL. *Eum.* 911.

φῖτυς -υος, ὁ [φιτύω] **parent, father** LYC. 462, 486.

φῑτύω [φῖτυ] *fut.* φιτύσω || *aor.* ἐφίτῡσα ❶ *act.* **to sow, plant**: *fig. poet.* **to generate** SOPH. *Ant.* 645 EUR. *Alc.* 294 PLAT. *Criti.* 116c, *al. etc.*; ἐφάπτωρ χειρὶ φιτύει γόνον brushing with a hand, he begets a son AESCHL. *Suppl.* 313; γένος ... φ. νέον to generate a new stock AESCHL. *Pr.* 233; ὁ φιτύσας πατήρ the father who begot me SOPH. *Ai.* 1296, *Tr.* 311 ❷ *mid. of a woman* **to give birth to, deliver** AP. 4.807 OPP.^{1} 1.4; φ. υἱόν τινι to deliver a son to s.o. HES. *Th.* 986 • *epic fut. mid. 2. sg.* φιτύσεαι MOSCH. 2.160, *3. sg.* φιτύσσεται GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.559.6) || *epic aor. mid. 3. sg.* φιτύσατο | *opt. mid. 2. sg.* φιτύσαιο AP. 4.807.

Φλά -ᾶς, ἡ **Phla**, *island in Lake Tritonis* HDT. 4.178.

Φλαβιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Flavianus**, *male name* EPIGR. 2.398.1 • Φλαυϊανός PLUT. *Amat.* 749a.

φλαβίλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* flabellum] **small fan** ATH. 14.647f.

Φλάβιος -ου, ὁ **Flavius**, *male name* PLUT. *Br.* 51.2, *al.* • *also* Φλαούιος PLUT. *Oth.* 5.4, *al.*

φλαγέλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* flagellum] **scourge** *P*LOND. 1.191.11 (II^{CE}).

φλαγελλόω, *contr.* [φλαγέλλιον] **to whip, flog** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.771D (*aor. ptc.* φλαγελλώσας).

φλᾰδιάω HSCH., *see* φλάω.

*φλάζω **to be ripped apart** *or* **burst with a sound**, *only aor*^{t}. ἔφλᾰδον AESCHL. *Ch.* 28 L. *E.M.* 403.47; λακίδες ἔφλαδον ὑπ' ἄλγεσιν my garments split from the force of my lamentations AESCHL. *Ch.* 28 | *cf.* παφλάζω.

Φλάκκος -ου, ὁ **Flaccus**, *male name* PLUT. *Galb.* 10.6, *al.*

φλάμα -ων, τά [φλάμεν] **flama**, *veil of the flamines* DIOD. 2.64.

φλάμεν -ινος, ὁ [*Lat.* flamen] **flamen**, *Rom. priest* PLUT. *Num.* 7.9, 10, *al.* *i*SEG 6.588 • *nom.* φλαμήν *in inscr.* | *pl.* φλάμονες DION. 2.64.2.

φλαμέντας -ου, ὁ APP. 13.65, *see* φλάμεν.

Φλαμίνειος -α -ον PLUT. *Luc.* 3.3 (*hippodrome*), *see* Φλαμίνιος.

Φλαμινίκα -ης, ἡ **Flaminica**, *Rom. female name, priestess* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 285a.

Φλαμινῖνος -ου, ὁ **Flamininus**, *Rom. male name* DIOD. 30.5.1, *al. etc.*

φλαμίνιοι -ων, οἱ PLUT. *Marc.* 5.5, *see* φλάμεν.

1. **Φλαμίνιος** -ου, ὁ **Flaminius**, *Rom. male name* APP. 15.31 PLUT. *Marc.* 5.6, *al. etc.*

2. **Φλαμίνιος** -α -ον [Φλαμίνιος 1] **Flaminian**: Φ. ὁδός Via Flaminia PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 280a.

φλανύσσω HSCH., *see* φλυαρέω.

Φλαουῖα -ας, ἡ **Flavia**, *Rom. female name* DCASS. 67.14.1 *etc.*

Φλαούιος, ὁ PLUT. *Caes.* 61.8, *al. etc.*, *see* Φλάβιος.

φλᾶσις -εως, ἡ HP. *V.C.* 18, *Ion. for* θλάσις.

φλάσκη -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* flasca] **bottle**, *for wine* ISIDO. 20.6.2.

φλασκίον -ου, τό [φλάσκη] **flask** SCH. OD. 2.349.

φλάσκων -ωνος, ὁ TZ. *Hist.* 13.637, *see* φλάσκη.

φλάσμα -ατος, τό HP. *Art.* 36, *Ion. for* θλάσμα.

φλασμός -οῦ, ὁ HSCH., *see* τῦφος.

φλαστός -ή -όν ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523b 7 (*v.l.*), *Ion. for* θλαστός.

φλαττόθρατ *and* φλαττοθραττοφλαττόθρατ *onomat. com.* **phlattothra phlattothra**, *of the sound of the kithara* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1286, 1296 (*corr.* τοφλαττόθρατ).

Φλαυϊανός *and* Φλαύιος *see* Φλαβι-.

Φλαυΐειος -α -ον [Φλαύιος] **Flavius**: τὸ Φ. στρατόπεδον the Flavian legion DCASS. 55.24.3.

φλαυρίζω *impf.* ἐφλαύριζον *in compd.* || *aor.* ἐφλαύρισα POLL. 4.32 *and in compd.* (ἀπο-, ἐκ-); PLUT. *Caes.* 52.4, 74.1118c, *see* φαυλίζω.

φλαῦρος -α -ον Ⓐ *usu. of things* **of low value, insignificant, of little worth, of no worth** SOL.

13.15 ALC. 59a 3 (*dub., perhaps of pers.*) PIND. *P.* 1.87 *etc.*; ἐς φλαῦρον to a pitiful end HDT. 1.120.6; γέροντα δ' ὀρθοῦν φλαῦρον ὃς νέος πέσῃ it is a trifling matter to raise an old man when he was destroyed as a young man SOPH. *O.C.* 395 || *esp. neg.* **bad, devoid of value** DEMOCR. B 63 PLAT. *Men.* 92c MEN. *Dysc.* 36 *etc.*; φ. σημεῖον bad sign HP. *Aph.* 6.52; χώρην ... οὐκ ἐλάσσονα οὐδὲ φλαυροτέρην a land neither smaller nor worse HDT. 7.8 α2; τί φλαῦρον ἰδεῖν to see sthg. unpleasant AESCHL. *Pers.* 217; φ. τι δρᾶν to do sthg. harmful EUR. *Andr.* 731; φ. ἐργάσασθαί τινα to treat s.o. badly ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1157; φλαῦρα ἔπη μυθεῖν to utter senseless speech SOPH. *Ai.* 1162; φλαῦρα κλύειν to hear insults SOPH. *Ai.* 1323; φλαῦρον εἰπεῖν τινα to speak badly of s.o. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 834, *Lys.* 1045 = περί τινος ANTIPHO 5.30 ISOCR. 5.76; φλαῦρόν τι ἀπολαῦσαι to experience disappointment ISOCR. 8.81 | *subst. neut.* τὰ φλαῦρα **evils:** σμικρὰ φλαῦρα paltry evils PLAT. *Pol.* 273 B *s.times of pers.* **worthless:** *superl.* φλαυρότατοι the least distinguished HDT. 7.171; τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ φλαυρότατον the worst part of the army HDT. 1.207.7; *compar.* οἰκίης οὐ φλαυροτέρης of no lesser rank HDT. 1.99.2 | τὸ εἶδος φ. ugly HDT. 6.61.3 || **bad, wicked** EUR. *Med.* 1103 ◆ *adv.* **φλαύρως badly:** φλαύρως ἔχειν to be unsuitable HP. *Mul.* 1.26 HDT. 3.129.3, *al.* PLAT. *Soph.* 228b *etc.*; φ. ἔχειν ἀπορίᾳ τινός to be in a bad way because of a lack of sthg. THUC. 1.126.9; φ. πρῆξαι τῷ στόλῳ to be in difficulties with the fleet HDT. 6.94.2; φ. ἀκούειν to have a bad reputation HDT. 7.10 γ1; φ. λέγειν ὑπέρ τινος to speak badly of s.o. AEL. *V.H.* 8.17 | *medic. of menstrual fluid* φ. ἰέναι to flow with difficulty HP. *Ster.* 241 || **little:** φ. ἔχειν τὴν τέχνην to know the art superficially HDT. 3.130.2 • *Att. and Ion. for* φαῦλος.

φλαυρότης -ητος, ἡ [φλαῦρος] PLUT. *Sollert.* 962a POLL. 4.12, *see* φαυλότης.

φλαυρουργός -όν [φλαῦρος, ἔργον] **that works in a substandard manner, inexperienced** SOPH. *Ph.* 35 (*man*).

φλάω, *contr.* [*see* θλάω] *impf.* ἔφλων || *fut.* φλάσω || *aor.* ἔφλασα || *pf. mid. pass.* πέφλασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφλάσθην ❶ *act.* A **to bruise, crush, smash,** *fig.* **destroy,** *Dor. and Ion. for* θλάω PIND. *N.* 10.68 HP. *Sup.* 33 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1376, *Pl.* 718, 784 THEOCR. 5.148, 150 || *com.* **to chew, swallow** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1306, *Pl.* 694 ANTIPH. 188.19 MEN. *fr.* 603 B *erot.* **to masturbate** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* **to be bruised, be crushed, be smashed** HP. *V.C.* 11; σάρκας φλασθείσας bruised flesh HP. *V.C.* 2 • *impf. 3. sg.* ἔφλα || *Dor. fut.* φλασσῶ THEOCR. 5.148 (φλασῶ *codd.*) || *poet. aor.* φλάσα PIND. *l.c.* | *Dor. opt.* φλάσσαιμι THEOCR. 5.150.

φλεβάζω L. *E.M.* 795.43, *see* φλέω.

φλεβικός -ή -όν [φλέψ] **of veins:** πόροι channels ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a 17, *P.A.* 647b 2, *al.*

φλέβιον -ου, τό [φλέψ] **small vein, small blood vessel** HP. *Aph.* 4.78, *V.C.* 1 PLAT. *Tim.* 65c, 84e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514b 27 || **vein,** *in the subsoil* STRAB. 8.6.21.

φλεβοδονώδης -ες [φλέψ, δονέω?] *dub. signf.* **from disturbed veins** HP. *Prorrh.* 1.101 (*cf.* GAL. 16.731).

φλεβονευρώδης -ες [φλέψ, νεῦρον] **of veins and tendons** ARISTOT. *Resp.* 478b 8.

φλεβοπάλία -ας, ἡ [φλέψ, πάλλω] **beating of the pulse** DEMOCR. B 120 GAL. 9.499.

φλεβορρᾳγία -ας, ἡ [φλέψ, ῥήγνυμι] **rupture of a blood vessel, phleborrhagia** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 40.

φλεβόσφυγμος -ου, ὁ [φλέψ, σφυγμός] **beating of the pulse** GLOSS.

φλεβοτμής -τμῆτος [φλεβοτόμος] **that has a cut** *or* **open vein** HDN. 2.98.33.

φλεβοτομέω, *contr.* [φλεβοτόμος] *impf.* ἐφλεβοτόμουν GAL. 11.231, *mid. pass.* ἐφλεβοτομούμην HP. *Epid.* 5.8 || *fut.* φλεβοτομήσω || *aor.* ἐφλεβοτόμησα || *pf.* πεφλεβοτόμηκα GAL. 18(1).46, *ptc. mid. pass.* πεφλεβοτομημένος GAL. 10.971 || *aor. pass.* ἐφλεβοτομήθην ❶ *act.* **to open a vein, let blood** ▸ τινα s.o. HP. *Aph.* 6.47, *Ulc.* 26 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.9 ❷ *pass.* **to undergo bloodletting, be bled** HP. *Aph.* 5.31 *p*PETR. 225b 13 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* • *imper.* φλεβοτόμει | *Ion. inf.* φλεβοτομέειν, *mid.* φλεβοτομέεσθαι HP. *Aph.* 7.53.

φλεβοτόμησις -εως, ἡ [φλεβοτομέω] **bloodletting** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.14.3).

φλεβοτομητέος -α -ον [φλεβοτομέω] *verb. adj.* **one who must be bled** GAL. 10.611 || *neut.* -έον **it is necessary to cut a vein** HDT.[1] (ORIB. 7.8.1) ARCHIG. (ORIB. 47.13.5) | **it is necessary to bleed** ▸ τινα s.o. ARTEMID. 2.70 AN. *Par.* 14.3.3.

φλεβοτομία -ας, ἡ [φλεβοτόμος] **cutting of a vein, bloodletting** HP. *NatHom.* 11, *Coac.* 2.288 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 17 GAL. 6.256 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

φλεβοτομικός -ή -όν [φλεβοτομία] **to do with bloodletting:** *fem. subst.* ἡ φ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of bloodletting CAEL. *C.P.* 1.39 (*dub.*).

φλεβοτόμος -ον [φλέψ, τέμνω] **that cuts veins:** τό φ. (*sc.* σμιλίον) lancet for bloodletting LUC. *Indoct.* 29 CAEL. *C.P.* 2.121 *etc.*

φλεβοτονέομαι, *contr.* [φλέψ, τόνος] **to have swollen veins** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 121.

φλεβώδης -ες [φλέψ] **vascular, rich in veins** HP. *Morb.* 4.40 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 494a 7, *al.* | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3 || **similar to a vein, venous,** *artery* GAL. *U.P.* 6.10 (2.325.20) || *superl.* -έστατος.

φλεγέθω [φλέγω] ❶ *act.* **to blaze up, burn,** *of fire* IL. 17.738, 18.211, 21.358 ORPH. *fr.* 194.2 (*fig.*) *etc.*; *of lightning* HES. *Th.* [846]; *of the sun* SOPH. *Tr.* 99 EUR. *Ph.* 169 | *fig.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 88 (*desire*) ❷ *pass.* **to be burnt,** *of dead bodies* IL. 23.197 • *poet. for* φλέγω; *only pres. and iter. impf.* φλεγέθεσκον PANCR. 2.2.17.

Φλέγης -ου, ὁ **Phleges,** *male name* QS 10.87 (*v.l.*), *see* φλεγιάω.

φλεγιάω, *contr.* HDN. 2.949.15, *see* φλέγω.

φλέγμα -ατος, τό [φλέγω] A **fire, flame** IL. 21.337 || **burning heat, heat,** *of summer* OPP. 1.20 B *medic.* **inflammation** HP. *Morb.* 2.27, *Prog.* 18 C **phlegm, mucus, catarrh,** *one of the bodily humors* HDT. 4.187.2 HP. *Aph.* 7.54, *NatHom.* 4, *M.S.* 6 PLAT. *Tim.* 85b, *Rp.* 564b, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.9 *etc.*; ἡ χολὴ μέν ἐστι θερμόν, τὸ δὲ φ. ψυχρόν the bile is hot, the phlegm conversely is cold ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862b 28 | λευκὸν φ. white mucus PLAT. *Tim.* 85a, *al. but* edema HP. *Aph.* 7.75 D *fig. poet.* **spit** ERYC. (AP 7.377.4); ἰάμβων ἄγριον Ἀρχιλόχου φλέγμα the wild spit of the iambics of Archilochos IUL.[2] (AP 7.70.4).

φλεγμᾰγωγός -όν [φλέγμα, ἄγω] **that expels phlegm, expectorant** ORIB. 7.23.24, 8.47.11 GAL. 11.325.

φλεγμαίνω [φλέγμα] *impf.* ἐφλέγμαινον || *fut.* φλεγμανῶ || *aor.* ἐφλέγμηνα, *later* ἐφλέγμᾶνα || *aor. pass.* ἐφλεγμάνθην A *trans.* **to cause swelling,** *thus of food* **to cause growth, nourish** HP. *LocHom.* 34 || **to inflame** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.1.15.4 B *usu. intrans.* **to be inflamed** *or* **hot** HP. *Aph.* 5.58, *Prog.* 7 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 276 PLAT. *Tim.* 85b VT *Nah.* 3.19; πληγὴ φλεγμαίνουσα inflamed wound VT *Is.* 1.6 | **to be swollen** HP. *LocHom.* 13 || *of the sea* **to seethe** MAUR. 4.49 HLD. 5.17.3 C *fig. of politics* **to be stirred up, become inflamed** *or* **excited, flare up** PLUT. *Pomp.* 21.1; πόλις φλεγμαίνουσα state affected by inflammation PLAT. *Rp.* 372e; ἀρχή power PLAT. *Leg.* 691e | *of passions, etc.* POL. 3.86.6 PLUT. *Per.* 6.1; οἱ στρατιῶται ... ἐφλέγμηναν the soldiers swelled with anger DCASS. 64.4.1; τοῦ θυμοῦ τὸ φλεγμαῖνον the intensity of his resentment HLD. 7.21.4 | φλεγμαίνουσαι τράπεζαι extravagant *or* excessive tables PLUT. *QConv.* 660f; τὰ ἐν Βαβυλῶνι φλεγμαίνοντα the volatility of Babylonia PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.25 || *of style* EUSTATH. 285.27.

φλεγμανσις -εως, ἡ [φλεγμαίνω] HP. *Mul.* 1.40, *see* φλεγμονή.

φλεγμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [φλεγμαίνω] **inflammation** HP. *Acut.* 35 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 746a 5, *see* φλεγμονή || **swelling** HP. *LocHom.* 42 • *Ion.* -ίη.

φλεγμᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [φλέγμα] **suffering from catarrh** GEOP. 12.22.2 (*v.l.*).

φλεγμᾰτίᾱς -ου [φλέγμα] **catarrhal** HP. *Aër.* 10, *Acut.* 34 || **suffering from anasarca** HP. *Epid.* 7.6 • *Ion.* -ίης.

φλεγμᾰτικός -ή -όν [φλέγμα] **rich in phlegm,** *food* GAL. 6.676 AL. *Pr.* 1.2 || *compar.* -ώτερος.

φλεγμάτιον -ου, τό [φλέγμα] **phlegm** SOTAD.[1] 9.2 (STOB. 3.22.26).

φλεγμᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλέγμα] **dense mucus** GLOSS.

φλεγμᾰτοειδής -ές [φλέγμα, εἶδος] **catarrhal, mucous** HP. *Mul.* 1.30.

φλεγμᾰτόεις -εσσα -εν [φλέγμα] **fiery** HSCH.

φλεγμᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [φλέγμα] *aor. ptc. pass.* φλεγματωθείς GAL. 9.480, 14.659; **to become phlegm** GAL. 15.90, *al.*

φλεγμᾰτώδης -ες [φλέγμα] A **full of phlegm,** *head* HP. *Aër.* 3 || *of food* **nutritious** HP. *LocHom.* 41 | **inflammatory** PLAT. *Rp.* 406a || *of pers.* **phlegmatic** HP. *Epid.* 3.14, *M.S.* 2 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 860b 9 B **similar to phlegm** *or* **mucus,** *of blood or organic fluids* HP. *NatHom.* 6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 19, *al.* || **that produces phlegm,** *water* HP. *Aër.* 7 || *compar.* -έστερος | *superl.* -έστατος.

φλεγμονέω, *contr.* [φλεγμονή] **to be inflamed, become inflamed** GAL. 12.849 AL.[6] 2 (2.7.18) (*aor. ptc. pass.* φλεγμωνηθείς) HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 101 (*aor. subj. 2. sg.* φλεγμονήσῃς).

φλεγμονή -ῆς, ἡ [φλέγω] A **inflammation** PLAT. *Ax.* 366a PLUT. *Alex.* 35.14, *al.* | **burning heat** PLUT. *Pyth.* 398e (*dub.*) || *medic.* **phlegmon, inflamed tumor** HP. *V.M.* 18, *al.* PLAT. *Ax.* 368c GAL. 11.9 *etc.* B *fig.* **heat, passion, excess** CHRYSIP. 3.118.30 (GAL. 5.422) VT *4Macc.* 3.17 ATH. 1.10e *etc.*; ἡ φ. τῶν παθῶν excessive passions CHRYSIP. 3.124.38 (ORIG. *Cels.* 8.51).

φλεγμονικός -ή -όν [φλεγμονή] **inflammatory** GAL. 9.181.

φλεγμονώδης -ες [φλεγμονή] **similar to phlegmon, with inflammation** GAL. 15.727, 16.593.

φλεγμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλέγω] **blood** HSCH.; Βρομίου φ. the blood of Bromios THESP. 4.6.

φλεγμώδης -ες GAL. 9.460 (*dub. read.*), *see* φλεγματώδης.

φλέγος -ους, τό HSCH., *see* φλόξ.

Φλέγρα -ας, ἡ [φλέγω] **Phlegra,** *ancient name of the peninsula of Pallene in Chalkidike* HDT. 7.123.1 STRAB. 7 *fr.* 27 | πεδίον Φλέγρας Plain of Phlegra, *where the Gigantomachia took place* PIND. *N.* 1.67 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 824 • *Ion.* -ρη || *also pl.* Φλέγραι -ῶν, αἱ PIND. *I.* 6.33.

Φλεγραῖα -ων, τά [Φλέγρα] **Phlegraian Fields** (*modern* **Campi Flegrei**), *in Campania* POL. 2.17.1 *etc.*

1. Φλεγραῖος -α -ον [Φλέγρα] **of Phlegra** AESCHL. *Eum.* 295 EUR. *H.F.* 1193.

2. Φλεγραῖος -ου, ὁ **Phlegraios**, *male name, Satyr* NONN. *D.* 14.107.

Φλεγύαι -ῶν, οἱ **Phlegyai**, *Thessalian people* IL. 13.302.

φλεγύας -αο [φλέγω] **flame-red**, *eagle* HES. *Sc.* 134.

Φλεγύας -αο *and* -α, ὁ **Phlegyas**, *king of the Lapiths* HES. *fr.* 60.4 PIND. *P.* 3.8.

φλεγυάω, *contr.* EPHOR. 93 EUSTATH. 933.14, *Phocian for* ὑβρίζω.

Φλέγυες -ων, οἱ HOM. 3.278, *see* Φλεγύαι.

Φλεγυηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Φλεγύας] **daughter of Phlegyas**, *i.e.* Koronis PAUS. 2.26.7.

φλεγῦρός -ά -όν [φλέγω] **inflamed** HP. (GAL. 19.152) ‖ *fig.* **hot, intense, vigorous** CRATIN. 62 (*vote*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 665 (*Muse*) | HSCH., *see* ὑβριστικός.

Φλέγυς -υος, ὁ **Phlegys**, *male name* QS 10.87 • *acc.* -υν, *v.l.* Φλέγην.

φλέγω [*cf. Lat.* fulgeo] *impf.* ἔφλεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐφλεγόμην ‖ *fut.* φλέξω ‖ *aor.* ἔφλεξα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πέφλεγμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφλέχθην *and aor*^{t}. ἐφλέγην ‖ *fut. pass.* φλεγήσομαι ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* (*PG* 27.393B) *and* φλεχθήσομαι EUS.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 23.1000C) ❶ *act.* A *trans.* **to burn, scorch, be on fire**, *of fire, the sun and sim.* IL. 21.13 AESCHL. *Pers.* 504, *al. etc.*; φλέγων ἀκτῖσιν ἥλιος χθόνα when the sun scorches the earth with its rays AESCHL. *Pers.* 367 ‖ *fig.* **to inflame** *of passion*, **set alight, burn** PHILOD. (AP 5.123.6) P.^{1} (AP 5.288.4); ἅταν οὐρανίαν φλέγων making the flame of madness leap up to the heavens SOPH. *Ai.* 195; Ἄρεα ... ὃς φλέγει με Ares who inflames me SOPH. *O.T.* 192 B *extens.* **to light up, illuminate** AESCHL. *Sept.* 513 TRAG. 90.2; λαμπάσι ἱερόν the temple with torches EUR. *Tr.* 309 ‖ *fig.* **to make renowned** *or* **famous**: σέ ... φλέγοντι Χάριτες the Charites give you the light of glory PIND. *P.* 5.45 C *intrans.* **to burn, be on fire, shine, gleam**, *of fire, torches and sim.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 308, *Sept.* 433 SOPH. *Ai.* 1278 | *of the heavens* AESCHL. *Sept.* 388 | *of the sun* SOPH. *Ai.* 673 | *of lightning* SOPH. *O.C.* 1467 | *of arms* EUR. *Ph.* 251 PLUT. *Rom.* 28; ἄνθεμα χρυσοῦ φλέγει the flowers of gold shine PIND. *O.* 2.72 | *of a look* AESCHL. *fr.* 243.1 | *of fire-breathing monsters* φλέγει δὲ μυκτήρ the nostril blazes SOPH. *fr.* 336 ‖ **to blaze up** *of passion*, **burn, be on fire** AESCHL. *Sept.* 287 AP. 3.773 (*of anguish*); ἀνδρείᾳ φλέγων blazing with courage AESCHL. *Sept.* 52; λύσσῃ with madness ARISTOPH. *Th.* 680 ‖ *fig.* **to shine, gleam, stand out** PIND. *N.* 6.38 ❷ *pass.* A **to catch fire, be set on fire, be on fire** *or* **in flames**: ῥέεθρα πυρὶ φλέγετο the currents were in flames IL. 21.365; κάεσθαί τε καὶ φλέγεσθαι to catch fire and burn PLAT. *Tim.* 85b | *medic.* πεφλεγμένος inflamed *p*LOND. 1676.16 (VI^{CE}) B *fig.* **to burn, be on fire** SOPH. *O.C.* 1695 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 992 PLAT. *Ch.* 155d *etc.*; βωμοὶ δώροισι φλέγονται the altars burn with offerings AESCHL. *Ag.* 91; νεότητι ... φλέγεται he is ablaze with youth PLAT. *Leg.* 716a; ὑπὸ τοῦ πάθους φ. to burn with passion DION. 11.28.5; ▸ ἐπί τι to burn from *or* for sthg. AEL. *fr.* 52 | ὑπὸ δίψης φ. to burn with thirst DION. 9.66.3; ὑπὸ λιμοῦ to be tormented by hunger AEL. *N.A.* 14.27 C **to shine, gleam, be bright**, *fig. of poems* BACCHYL. *fr.* 4.80 ‖ *fig.* **to be** *or* **become outstanding** *or* **famous** *or* **renowned**: ἀρεταῖς for virtue PIND. *N.* 10.2; Μοίσαις thanks to the Muses PIND. *I.* 7.23 • *Dor. 3. pl.* φλέγοντι PIND. *P.* 5.45 ‖ *epic impf.* φλέγον, *mid. 3. sg.* φλέγετο IL. 21.365 (*pass.*) ‖ *fut. inf. mid.* (κατα)φλέξεσθαι IOS. *B.I.* 4.6.3 (388) (*pass. signf.*; *v.l. fut. pass.*).

Φλέγων -οντος, ὁ **Phlegon**, *male name* NT *Rom.* 16.14 | *dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

φλεδονεία -ας, ἡ [φλεδών] **empty chatter** L. *E.M.* 796.3.

φλεδονεύω [φλεδών] *act. and mid.* **to stammer, chatter** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 796.4.

φλεδονέω HSCH., *see* φλεδονεύω.

φλεδονώδης -ες [φλέδων] **talkative, chattering** HP. *Coac.* 1.20, *Epid.* 4.45, *Prorrh.* 1.101 Erot.

φλεδών -όνος, ἡ [*see* παφλάζω] **empty chatter, futile talk, gossip** GAL. 16.733 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 420c.

φλέδων -ονος [*see* παφλάζω] **talkative, chattering** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1195 (*prophetess*) TIMO 28, 37.

φλειά -ᾶς, ἡ, *see* φλιά.

Φλείας -αντος, ὁ **Phleias**, *male name, son of Dionysus* AP. 1.115.

Φλειάσιος -α -ον [Φλειοῦς] **of Phleious** HDT. 9.28.4 PLAT. *Phaed.* 57 | *fem.* ἡ Φλιασία (*sc.* γῆ) the region of Phleious THUC. 6.105.3 POL. 4.67.9 • *Ion.* Φλειήσιος *in later inscr.* Φλιάσιος.

φλεΐνος -η -ον [φλέως] **made of rushes** PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 261.

φλειός -οῦ, ὁ, *see* φλιά.

Φλειοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Phleious**, *city in the Peloponnese* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.4 HDT. 7.202 (*v.l.*) THUC. 4.133.3, 5.58.2 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.11 *etc.* • *later* Φλιοῦς.

Φλειώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phleio**, *Bacchant* NONN. *D.* 21.80.

φλενός, ὁ *see* φληνός.

1. φλέξις -ιδος, ἡ [φλέγω?] *zool., bird* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 884.

2. φλέξις -εως, ἡ [φλέγω] **heat** GLOSS.

φλέος, ὁ HSCH., *see* φλέως, φλοῦς ‖ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 49 (*accent.* -ός) HSCH., *see* φθορά.

Φλέος, ὁ **Phleos**, *epith. of Dionysus t*SYLL.^{3} 1003.1 (II^{BCE}) • Φλεύς HDN. 1.400.27, *al.* L. *E.M.* 189.11.

*φλεύω *only in compd.* (*see* περι-).

φλέψ φλεβός, ἡ A **blood vessel, vein** IL. 13.546 HDT. 4.2.2 AESCHL. *fr.* 230 SOPH. *Ph.* 825 PLAT. *Tim.* 77 *etc.* | *distinguished from an artery* HP. *Alim.* 31 | αἱ ἐν τῇσι κορυφῇσι φ. the veins of the head HDT. 4.187.2; φλὲψ κοίλη hollow vein, *i.e. large, rich in blood* HP. *Vict.* 1.9 EUR. *Ion* 1011 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 497a 14 = φ. μεγάλη ARISTOT. *H.A.* 495b 7 = μεγίστη ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496a 26; φ. ἡπαιτῖτις ... σπληνῖτις ... σφαγῖτις hepatic vein, spleenic vein, jugular vein ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512a 6; φλέβες σπερματίτιδες sperm ducts DIOG.^{1} 6 *or* ureters HP. *Os.* 4; γονίμη φ. male genitalia ALC.^{2} (AP 6.218.1) = *simpl.* φλέψ LEON.^{1} (AP 16.261.4) | φλέβα σχάζειν to cut *or* open a vein XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.58 = λύειν POSID. 116; οὗ ἂν ἡ φ. σφύζῃ where the vein throbs HP. *Epid.* 2.5.16; αἱ φλέβες ἐξανίστανται the veins swell LUC. *Bis acc.* 11 B *extens.* **vein**, *of mines* XEN. *Vect.* 1.5 ARISTOT. *G.C.* 326b 35 DIOD. 2.36 | *of a rock* DION.^{9} 1104 | *of the earth* THPHR. *Lap.* 63 | *of water* **spring, source** *subterranean* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 10 POL. 34.9.7 GEOP. 2.5.6 ‖ *of plants* **vein** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 668a 25 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.2.1.

φλεψία -ας, ἡ *type of flatbread* (*see* ἄμης) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 999 (*v.l.* φλα-).

φλέω A **to prosper abundantly, overflow with wealth**, *of houses* AESCHL. *Ag.* 377 | **to abound**, *of sheep* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1416 L. *E.M.* 796.3 B **to gossip** HSCH.

Φλεών -ῶνος, ὁ **Phleon**, *epith. of Dionysus* AEL. *V.H.* 3.41.

φλέως -ω, ὁ *bot.* **rush** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 244 PHERECR. 133 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 8 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.1 *etc.* ‖ DIOSC.^{2} 4.80a, *see* ἀπόκυνον • *Ion.* φλοῦς (*see*), *acc.* φλοῦν ‖ *accent.* φλεώς THPHR. *H.P.* 4.10.1, *gen.* φλεώ, *acc.* φλεώ *and* φλεών.

φληδάω HSCH., *see* φληνᾰφάω.

φληνᾰφάω, *contr.* [φλήναφος] *impf.* ἐφληνάφων ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 664 ‖ *aor.* ἐφληνάφησα ❶ *act.* **to chatter, gossip, talk nonsense** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1475, *al.* EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 5.24.5 *etc.*; φ. ἄνω κάτω to talk utter nonsense ALEXIS 25.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be called nonsense** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.246, *Ir.* 69 • *also* φληναφέω (*see*).

φληναφέω HLD. 10.33.2 *etc.* ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐφληνάφει SCH. HERMOG. 7.584.24, *see* φληναφάω.

φληνάφημα -ατος, τό [φληναφάω] EUR. *epist.* 5.2, *see* φλήναφος.

φληναφία -ας, ἡ [φλήναφος] **nonsense, thoughtlessness** *in speech* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 1.38.15 L. *Sud.*

φλήναφος -ου, ὁ [φληνός] A **empty talk** *or* **chatter, gossip, foolishness, nonsense** MEN. *Col.* 22 LUC. *Pisc.* 25, *al.* ACH. 7.11.8 PORPH. *Plot.* 17 *etc.*; ἡ πρόνοια ἡ θνητὴ καπνὸς καὶ φ. the foresight of men is smoke and empty words MEN. *fr.* 372.6; τοὺς θεοὺς ἡγεῖτο εἶναι φλήναφον he thought the idea that there were gods was nonsense LIB. *epist.* 803.4 B **chatterbox, fibber** MEN. *fr.* 106.4 POLL. 6.119.

φληναφώδης -ες [φλήναφος] **talkative** HP. (GAL. 19.152) SCH. HES. *Op.* 160-1.

φληνός -οῦς *and* φλῆνος -ους, τό [φλέω?] **gossip, chatter, foolishness**, *as etymological explanation of* φλήναφος (*see*) L. *E.M.* 796.9, 10 *etc.* • *also* φλενός.

φληνύω [φλήναφος] **to gossip** HP. (GAL. 19.152).

φλῆφος -ους, τό **chatterbox** HSCH., *see* φλύαρος.

φλῐᾶ -ᾶς, ἡ **doorjamb** *and extens.* **door, threshold**, *usu. pl.* OD. 17.221 AP. 3.278 THEOCR. 2.60, 23.18 CALLIM. *Iamb.* 194.24, *al.* VT *Exod.* 12.7, *al.* POL. 12.11.2 *etc.* ‖ **board, stake, stand**, *for various uses* HP. *Art.* 47, 73 RUF. (ORIB. 49.27.7) • *Ion.* -ιή, *later* φλειά *and* ὁ φλειός.

φλῐᾶρός -ά -όν HSCH., *see* χλιαρός.

Φλίας -αντος, ὁ **Phlias**, *son of Dionysus* AP. 1.115 PAUS. 2.6.6, *al. etc.*

Φλῐάσιος -α -ον, *see* Φλει- ‖ *subst.* ὁ Φλιάσιος (*sc.* μήν) **Phliasios**, *month at Sparta* STEPH.^{1} *s.v.* Φλιοῦς • *also* Φλοιάσιος *t*IG 5(1)363.17 (I^{CE}).

φλῖβω *impf.* ἔφλιβον HSCH. ‖ *fut. mid.* φλίψομαι OD. 17.221 (*v.l.*) ‖ *aor.* ἔφλιψα ‖ *aor*^{t}. *pass. subj.* (ἐκ)φλιβῇ HP. *LocHom.* 9.1; OD. *l.c.* HP. *LocHom.* 13 (*pass.*) THEOCR. 15.76 (*pass.*) HSCH., *see* θλίβω.

φλιδάνω HSCH., *see* φλῐδάω.

φλῐδάω, *contr.* [φλίω] **to be very oily** *or* **wet, drip** (*grease or moisture*) NIC. *Al.* 556a; σηπεδόσι φλιδόωσα **dripping** putrid liquids NIC. *Th.* 363, *cf.* HSCH.; τοῖς δέρμασι φ. to have a greasy hide PLUT. *QConv.* 642e.

φλιδιόω *and* φλίδω *impf.* ἔφλιδον HSCH., *epic mid. 3. sg.* φλιδιόωντο HSCH.; *see* φλῐδάω.

φλιδών -όνος, ἡ **wrinkle, tear in clothing** HSCH. (*pl.*).

φλιή, ἡ *Ion. for* φλιά.

Φλιουντῐ́ς -ΐδος, ἡ [Φλιοῦς] **of Phlious, Phliasian** AP. 4.568.

Φλιοῦς *see* Φλειοῦς.

Φλιτραῖος -ου, ὁ **Phlitraios**, *place* BATR. 229 (*v.l.*).

φλῖψις -εως, ἡ HSCH., *see* θλῖψις.

φλόα *see* φλόος.

φλόγεος -α -ον [φλόξ] **shining, flaming** IL. 5.745, *al.* (*chariots*) ‖ **in flames, burning** EUR. *Tr.* 1257; πυρὸς αὐγαί tongues of fire EUR. *Hec.* 1104; λαμπάδες torches ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 340 ‖ *dub.* **flame red** HP. (GAL. 19.152).

Φλόγεος -ου, ὁ **Phlogeos**, *horse of the Dioscuri* STESICH. 1.1.

φλογερός -ά -όν [φλόξ] **blazing, flaming, shining** EUR. *El.* 991, *Hel.* 1127 THEOCR. 2.134 AP. 4.126 | *fig. of love* φ. ὀϊστός flaming arrow P.^{1} (AP

9.443.4) || *compar.* -ώτερος THEOCR. *l.c. and in inscr.*

φλογερῶνυξ -ῦχος [φλογερός, ὄνυξ] **with fiery claws** IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 2.187.

φλογετός -ή-όν [φλόξ] **burning, hot** GLOSS.

φλογιάω, *contr.* [φλόξ] *medic.* **to become red and inflamed** HP. *Morb.* 2.66, *al.*

Φλογίδας -α, ὁ **Phlogidas**, *male name* PLUT. *Lys.* 17.3.

φλογίδιον -ου, τό [φλόξ] **small flame** HSCH.

φλογίζω [φλόξ] *impf.* ἐφλόγιζον PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.1928.51), *mid. pass.* ἐφλογιζόμην EPHR. 7.280.9 Phr. || *fut.* φλογιῶ *and* φλογίσω HSCH. || *aor.* ἐφλόγισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφλογισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐφλογίσθην ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to burn, set on fire**, *see* φλέγω SOPH. *Ph.* 1199 VT *Ps.* 96.3 | *fig.* ἡ γλῶσσα φλογίζουσα τὸν τροχὸν τῆς γενέσεως the tongue which sets the wheel of life on fire NT *Jas.* 3.6 || **to scorch** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236a [B] *intrans.* **to burn, be on fire** VT *Exod.* 9.24 (*fire*), *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to blaze, shine**, *of the sun* SOPH. *Tr.* 95 || **to be burned, be destroyed** *or* **consumed** *by fire* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 397a 29.

φλογιή -ῆς, ἡ [φλόξ] *Ion.* NIC. *Al.* 393, 586, *Th.* 54, *al., poet. for* φλόξ.

φλογικός -ή -όν [φλόξ] **that inflames:** τῆς καρδίας the heart *P*PGM 4.1505.

φλόγϊνος -η -ον [φλόξ] **blazing, flaming**, *of a sword* VT *Gen.* 3.24 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 6.17.6 *etc.* || *of color* **fiery red, flame red** DIOD. 2.52.5 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ φλόγινα (*sc.* ἱμάτια) **flame-colored clothing** AEL. *V.H.* 9.3 *etc.* || *bot. subst.* τὸ φλόγινον (*prob. sc.* ἴον) **flame violet** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.8.1, *al.* || *subst.* ἡ φλόγινος (*sc.* λίθος) *precious stone* PLIN. 37.179.

φλογίον -ου, τό [φλόξ] **small flame** AN. *Subl.* 35.4.

φλόγιος -α -ον [φλόξ] HP. *Int.* 4 ORPH. *H.* 66.2, *dub. for* φλόγεος *or* φλόγινος.

Φλόγιος -ου, ὁ **Phlogios**, *male name* PLUT. *Luc.* 23.5 NONN. *D.* 30.108, 39.322, *al. etc.* • Φλογίος NONN. *ll.cc.*

φλογίς -ίδος, ἡ [φλόξ] **roasted meat** POLL. 6.55 HSCH.; ταύρου φλογίδες bull steaks ARCHIP. 10.3; κάπρου of wild boar STRATT. 12.2.

φλόγισμα -ατος, τό [φλογίζω] **blister** HSCH. *s.v.* οὐδ' ἅλα.

φλογισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλογίζω] *mus., dub. signf.* RH. 6.293 || HSCH., *see* φλογμός.

φλογιστός -ή -όν [φλογίζω] **scorched, burned** SOPH. *El.* 58 (*body*) || **inflammable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 387b 18.

φλογίστρα -ας, ἡ [φλογίζω] *place where pigs are singed* (*see* εὔστρα) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236a EUSTATH. 1286.20.

φλογῖτης -ου, ὁ [φλογίζω] *a precious stone sim. to the carbuncle* SOLIN. 37.23.

φλογῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φλογίζω] PLIN. 37.189, *see* φλογῖτης || **flaming**, *epith. of a type of anemone P*PGM 12.97.

φλογμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλόξ] [A] **flame, blaze, glow**, *esp. of lightning* EMPED. *PStras.* dii EUR. *Suppl.* 1019, *Hec.* 474; πυρὸς φ. ὁ Διός the thunderbolt of Zeus EUR. *Suppl.* 831 *etc.* | *of a funeral pyre* 1SEG 4.719 | *of glowing lava* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b a | **heat**, *of the sun* AESCHL. *Eum.* 940 || *fig.* **heat, fire** *of passion* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.160, *al.* [B] *medic.* **inflammation** HP. *V.M.* 19, *V.C.* 15, *al.* || **heat of fever** LUC. *Peregr.* 44.

φλογμοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [φλογμός, τύραννος] **king of fire** OR. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.13.1).

φλογοβαφής -ές [φλόξ, βάπτω] **dyed fire-red**, *skins* LYD. *Mag.* 2.13.

φλογοειδής -ές [φλόξ, εἶδος] **like a flame, burning, alight** PLUT. *QConv.* 695c PHIL.[2] *Dec.* 33, *Mos.* 1.166 | φ. αἰχμαί blazing spears PLUT. *Mar.* 17.8 || *of color* **flame red** ARISTOT. *Col.* 792a 28, *Phgn.* 812a 23, *al.* THPHR. *Sens.* 78 || *medic.* **inflamed** HP. *Morb.* 3.7.

φλογόεις -εσσα -εν [φλόξ] AL.[3] (THEON[2] p. 140 H) ORPH. *H.* 20.2 *etc.*, *see* φλόγεος | *of eyes* **flashing, sparkling** MOSCH. 1.8 || *fig.* **fiery** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.225.2).

φλογολαμπής -ές [φλόξ, λάμπω] **flaming**, *of the planet Mars* DOR. (CCA 2.81).

φλογόλευκος -ον [φλόξ, λευκός] **colored flame red and white** POLL. 7.129 HSCH.

φλογοοιδέομαι, *contr.* [φλόξ, οἰδέω] **to be swollen and inflamed** SCH. LYC. 35 (*etym. of* φλοιδόομαι).

φλογοφόρος -ον [φλόξ, φέρω] **sparkling**, *of moonstone* PhMG 2.204.16.

φλογόω, *contr.* [φλόξ] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐφλογούμην EUSTATH. 703.48 || *aor.* ἐφλόγωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐφλογώθην ❶ *act.* **to burn, set on fire** AEN. 33.1 SCH. IL. 13.341 ❷ *pass.* **to burn, be on fire** (*intrans.*) THPHR. *Ign.* 71, *Lap.* 20.

φλογώδης -ες [φλόξ] **like a flame, inflamed, burning, on fire** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 35, *Mir.* 833a 17 PHIL.[2] *Deus* 79, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 13 THEM. *Or.* 10.134a; ἥλιος φλογωδέστατος very hot sun DCASS. 40.15.5 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **burning heat** DCASS. 48.51.3 || *of color* **flame red** DIOD. 2.50.1 DIOSC.[2] 5.94 || *medic.* **very red, inflamed** HP. *Coac.* 1.614; τὸ φ. ἐν προσώπῳ flushed face HP. *Coac.* 1.7 | *fig.* τὸ φ. ἐν τῇ διαλέκτῳ the heat of the language PHILOD. *Poëm.* H.41.20.

φλόγωμα -ατος, τό [φλογόω] **overcooked part** *of bread* HSCH.

φλογωπός -όν [φλόξ, ὤψ] **flaming, burning**, *fire* AESCHL. *Pr.* 253; φ. σήματα omens drawn from fire AESCHL. *Pr.* 498 | *of eyes prob.* **bloodshot**, *from anger* EUSTATH. 58.14.

φλόγωσις -εως, ἡ [φλογόω] **combustion** THPHR. *Ign.* 69 IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 1.18 || *medic.* **inflammation** THUC. 2.49.2 PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 1.128, *al.* GAL. 7.853 *etc.* || **heating:** βαλανείων of baths THEM. *Or.* 4.61c.

φλογώψ -ῶπος AESCHL. *Pr.* 791, *see* φλογωπός.

φλάη -ης, ἡ GLOSS., *see* χλόη.

φλοίαξ -ᾶκος, ὁ EUSTATH. 884.26, *see* φλύαξ (*prob. f.l.*).

φλοιδέω, *contr.* LYC. 35 (*pass.*) HSCH., *see* φλυδάω.

φλοιδιάω HSCH., *see* φλοιδέω.

φλοΐζομαι [φλοιός] *aor. pass.* ἐφλοΐσθην **to have the bark stripped** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.16.3, *al. etc.*

φλόϊνος -η -ον [φλοιός] **made of rush** HDT. 3.98.4 EUR. *fr.* 284 *etc.*

φλοιοβαρής -ές [φλοιός, βαρύς] **that has heavy bark** SCH. IL. 13.390 EUSTATH. 939.5.

Φλοιόν -οῦ, τό **Phloion**, *place on Samos* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 303e.

φλοιορραγέω, *contr.* [φλοιορραγής] **to have the bark stripped** DIOSC.[2] 4.181.

φλοιορραγής -ές [φλοιός, ῥήγνυμι] **that has the bark stripped of** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.15.2, *C.P.* 3.18.3 DIOSC.[2] 1.13.

φλοιόρριζος -ον [φλοιός, ῥίζα] **that has a root with bark** THPHR. *Od.* 63 (*written* -όρι-).

φλοιός -οῦ, ὁ [A] **bark, husk**, *of plants* IL. 1.237 HOM. 5.271 EMPED. B 81 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.18 TRAG. 416b THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.2 THEOCR. 18.47 POL. 7.1.3 *etc.* | **inner bark** HDT. 8.115.2, *al.* || **peel, rind**, *of fruit* PLUT. *QConv.* 684a AET.[1] 12.1 | *of flowers* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.10 [B] **membrane, covering, shell**, *of eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 28 | *of the thread of spiderwebs* οἷον φλοιόν as a membrane ARISTOT. *H.A.* 623a 32 [C] *fig.* **external covering, superficial decoration, redundancy**, *of discourses* PLUT. *Garr.* 510f; *of a voice* DIOG. 4.27 | γυμνὸς τῶν φλοιῶν stripped of the superfluous MAUR. 12.2, 8 || *extens.* **husk, exterior aspect, outward appearance** LUC. *Herm.* 79.

Φλοῖος -ου, ὁ **Phloios**, *epith. of Dionysus* PLUT. *QConv.* 683f, *see* Φλεών.

φλοιόω, *contr.* [φλοιός] **to change into bark** NONN. *D.* 36.310 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφλοίωσε).

φλοῖσβος -ου, ὁ [*see* φλέω?] **noise, roar, din, tumult**, *of battle* IL. 5.322, 10.416, *al.* EUPHOR. 23; *of the sea* AESCHL. *Pr.* 792 *etc.*; φλοίσβων δίναι whirlpools in the sea LYC. 379; *extens.* ἰλυόεις φλοῖσβοι muddy swirls OPP. 1.777.

φλοϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [φλοΐζομαι] **peeling of the skin** *or* **bark, shelling** THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1.

φλοϊστικός -ή -όν [φλοΐζομαι] **of** *or* **by peeling:** *fem. subst.* φλοϊστικὴ φυτῶν (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of debarking trees, *to extract their fibers* PLAT. *Pol.* 288d POLL. 7.209.

φλοίω [φλέω] **to be swollen** *or* **in bloom** *or* **at full strength** ANTIM. 40 PLUT. *QConv.* 683f.

Φλοιώ, ἡ *v.l. for* Φλειώ.

φλοιώδης -ες [φλοιός] **like bark** *or* **rind** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554b 27 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.5.2, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 1.23 PLUT. *QConv.* 640e GEOP. 10.75.9 || *fig.* **superficial, exterior** AN. *Subl.* 3.2 PLUT. *Profect.* 81b.

φλοιῶτις -ιδος, ἡ [φλοιός] **made of bark** *or* **skin**, *shelter* LYC. 1422.

φλοκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [φλόξ] **pustule** GLOSS.

φλομίς -ίδος, ἡ [φλόμος] *bot.* **mullein** DIOSC.[2] 4.103 PLIN. 5.121.

φλόμος -ου, ἡ *bot.* **mullein, Aaron's rod** CRATIN. 363 EUP. 13.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.12.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.103 || φ. Ἰουδαία DIOSC.[2] 2.114a, *see* ὀξυλάπαθον • *masc.* ὁ φ. DIOSC.[2] 1.28.

φλομώδης -ες [φλόμος] **like mullein** GAL. 19.152 (*conject.*) HSCH. *s.v.* αἰθιοπίς.

φλονίς -ίδος, ἡ EMPED. B 82.2 (*conject.*) HSCH., *see* φολίς.

φλονῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.131a, *see* ὄνοσμα.

φλόνος -ου, ὁ *bot.* **mullein** DIOSC.[2] 4.103a.

φλόξ -ογός, ἡ [φλέγω] [A] **flame** IL. 8.135, *al.* HES. *Th.* 859 AESCHL. *Ag.* 306 SOPH. *Ant.* 1020 *etc.*; ἀσβέστη inextinguishable IL. 16.123; φ. Ἡφαίστοιο the flame of Hephaestus IL. 17.88 OD. 24.71; φ. πυρός tongue of flame PIND. *P.* 4.225 EUR. *Bac.* 8, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 83b; σπέρμα φλογὸς spark of fire PIND. *O.* 7.48; φλογὸς παραγγέλματα fire signals AESCHL. *Ag.* 480 | φ. ἐμαράνθη *or* παύσατο the fire died down IL. 9.212, 23.228; φλόγα δαίειν to light a fire IL. 18.206 = θύειν *or* ἀναθύσσειν EUR. *I.T.* 1331, *Tr.* 344 = παρακαλεῖν *or* ἐγείρειν XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.23, *Symp.* 2.24; φ. ἐμβαλεῖν τινι to set fire to sthg. (*also fig.*) EUR. *Alc.* 4, *Rh.* 120; φλόγα σβέσαι to extinguish the fire THUC. 2.77.6; φ. ἀπορρέουσα flame that runs PLAT. *Tim.* 67c | *fig.: of warriors* φλογὶ ἴσος *or* εἴκελος like a flame, fiery IL. 13.39, 688, *al.*; φ. πήματος the fire of illness SOPH. *O.T.* 166; φ. οἴνου the flame of wine EUR. *Alc.* 758; *of eyes* ὡς φ. πυρός as a blaze of fire NT *Rev.* 1.14 | *esp. of lightning* AESCHL. *Pr.* 922, 1017 EUR. *Med.* 144 | *fig.* ψυχρὰ φ. cold flame PIND. *fr.* 123.6 | **heat, light**, *of the sun* AESCHL. *Pers.* 505 SOPH. *Tr.* 696; *of the sun and moon* SIM. 76.3 ORPH. *H.* 69.10 | **fire:** ἥ τε φλὸξ ἀπρόσμαχον τὴν αὐγὴν ἀπολαβοῦσα and the fire acquiring an irresistible brightness HLD. 2.1.1 || **warmth, heat** NIC. *fr.* 74.48 *etc.* | *philos.* **fire**, *element* PARM. B 12.2 EMPED. B 85 | **blade** *of weapons* VT *Judg.* 3.22, (Aq., Th.) *Reg.* 1.17.7 || *fig.* **flame**, *of love* ACH. 6.18.2 || *astr.* **meteor** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 341b 2, *Mund.* 400a 30, *al.* [B] *bot.* **flame violet** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2.

φλόος -ου, *contr.* φλοῦς -οῦ, ὁ [*see* φλοιός] Ⓐ **bark** DIOSC.[2] 3.164 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 229.10 (III[BCE]), *al.* ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.706.3), *see* φλοιός ‖ *extens.: of the skin of Marsyas* NIC. *Al.* 302 | *of the sloughed skin of serpents* NIC. *Th.* 355, 392 Ⓑ HDT. 3.98.4 (*form* φλοῦς), *Ion. for* φλέως Ⓒ **luxuriance, vigor**, *of plants* ARAT. 335 PLUT. *QConv.* 683f • *heter. acc.* φλόα NIC. *Al.* 302.

φλόρος -ου, ὁ *zool., bird* L. *Sud.* • φλῶρος SCH. OPP. 1.157.

φλουάζω HSCH., *see* φλυαρέω.

φλούδιον -ου, τό [φλοιός] **bark** GLOSS. L. *Zon.*

φλοῦς, ὁ, *see* φλόος.

φλῦ *indecl. onomat.* **phlu**, *sound emitted by certain mollusks* SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 504.

Φλυά -ᾶς, ἡ **Phlya**, *Attic deme* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 234d *etc.* • *also* Φλυή, Φλυέα, Φλύη.

Φλυάδης -εω, ὁ [Φλῦος] **Phlyades, son of Phlyos** PAUS. 4.1.8.

Φλύαζε [Φλυά] *adv. of motion toward* **to Phlya** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Φλυεῖς.

φλῦᾰκογραφία -ας, ἡ [φλυακογράφος] **composition of burlesque tragedy** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἴσθμιον.

φλῦᾰκογράφος -ου, ὁ [φλύαξ, γράφω] **author of φλύακες** (*see* φλῦαξ), *Sopater* ATH. 3.86a, *al.*

φλῦαξ -ᾱκος, ὁ [φλύω] **tragicomedy, burlesque tragedy** *invented by Rhinthon* (*cf.* ἱλαροτραγῳδία): φλύακες τραγικοί tragic parody NOSS. (AP 7.414.3) ‖ *of pers.* **buffoon** POLL. 9.149 ATH. 14.621f.

φλῦᾰρέω, *contr.* [φλύαρος] *impf.* ἐφλυάρουν ‖ *fut.* φλυαρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφλυάρησα ‖ *pf.* πεφλυάρηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφλυάρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφλυαρήθην ❶ *act.* **to utter foolishness, joke, gossip, play the fool** HDT. 7.104.5 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 545, *Ve.* 85, *al. etc.*; ▸ πρός τινα to *or* with s.o. MEN. *Peric.* 336; πολλὰ φ. to talk a load of nonsense HDT. 7.103.5; ταῦτα φ. to say such stupid things ISOCR. 5.75 = τοιαῦτα PLAT. *Rp.* 337b; ▸ *with int. acc.* ἄλλην πολλὴν φλυαρίαν φ. to utter another load of nonsense PLAT. *Ap.* 19c; ταῦτα λέγουσιν φλυηρέοντες they say these things just to say them HDT. 2.131.3 | ▸ *abs.* παῦσαι φλυαρῶν stop saying stupid things PHILEM. 178.1; *in parenthetical expressions* οὐ φλυαρῶ seriously, I'm not joking MEN. *Peric.* 343 | ▸ *with ptc.* φ. ἔχων to keep on chattering ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 202 PLAT. *Gorg.* 490e, *al.* = φ. διατρίβων XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.18; φ. φάσκων to say as a joke PLAT. *Symp.* 180a ‖ *rar. trans.* **to pull one's leg, mock** ▸ τινα (of) s.o. NT *Elo.* 3.10 ❷ *pass.* **to be mocked** *or* **made fun of** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 363 DIOG. 7.173 • *Ion.* φλῠηρέω, *inf.* φλυηρέειν HDT. 7.104.5, *ptc.* φλυηρέων ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἐφλυήρει HP. *Epid.* 4.1.20.

φλῦάρημα -ατος, τό [φλυαρέω] **foolishness, chatter** DION. *Comp.* 18.29 PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 69 IOS. *Ap.* 2.9 (116).

φλῦᾰρία -ας, ἡ [φλύαρος] **foolishness, stupidity, silliness** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 159 PLAT. *Phaed.* 66c, *al.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 592.18 *etc.*; παιδιὰ καὶ φ. foolish childishness PLAT. *Crit.* 46d | *often pl.* PLAT. *HipMa.* 304b, *al.* EUB. 35.3 *etc.*

φλῦᾰρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [φλύαρος, γράφω] **to write nonsense** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 214c, *prob. for* *φλυακογραφέω to compose farces.

φλῦᾰροκοπέω, *contr.* [φλύαρος, κόπτω] L. *Zon. s.v.* Σαγγάριος, *see* φλυαρέω.

φλῦᾰροκοπία -ας, ἡ [φλυαροκοπέω] L. *Zon. s.v.* Παιάν, *see* φλυαρία.

φλῦᾰρολογία -ας, ἡ [φλυαρολογέω] PLAT. *Ax.* 369d, *see* φλυαρία.

1. φλῦᾰρος -ον Ⓐ **chatty, talkative, foolish, buffoon, one who speaks without reflection, one who talks nonsense** VT *4Macc.* 5.10 (*philosophy*) DION. *Comp.* 26.7 (*discourse*) ALCIPHR. 3.33.2 (*tongue*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος ARR. *EpictD.* 2.19.10 Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ φλύαρος PLAT. *Ax.* 369a NT *1Tim.* 5.13 PLUT. *Alc.* 34.7 STRAB. 1.2.5 *etc.* • *adv.* φλυάρως **haphazardly, foolishly** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 859.

2. φλῦᾰρος -ου, ὁ **foolishness, stupidity, silliness, raillery, chatter** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 365 STRATT. 28.1 PLAT. *Ax.* 365e MEN. *Sam.* 441, *fr.* 568.2 *etc.*

φλῦᾰρώδης -ες [φλύαρος] **foolish, silly** PLUT. *QConv.* 615a, *al.* PORPH. *Chr.* 61.

φλυάσσω HSCH., *see* φλυαρέω.

φλῦδαρός -ά -όν [φλυδάω] **soft, flabby** HP. (GAL. 19.152).

φλῦδάω, *contr.* [*see* φλύω] **to be very wet, become soft** *or* **flabby** HP. *M.S.* 13, *epist.* 19 GAL. 19.152.

Φλυεύς -έως, ὁ [Φλυά] **inhabit. of Phlya, Phlyan** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 234 IS. 8.3 PAUS. 1.31.4 *etc.*

φλυζάκιον -ου, τό [*see* φλύω] **pustule, vesicle** HP. *Coac.* 1.112, *Acut.* (Sp.) 26 CELS.[1] 5.28.15.

φλυζογράφος -ου, ὁ [φλυζάκιον, γράφω] **writer of nonsense** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 214c.

φλύζω *see* φλύω.

Φλύη *see* Φλυά.

Φλυῆθεν [Φλυά] *adv. of motion away from* **from Phlya** STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Φλυεῖς.

Φλυῆσι [Φλυά] *adv. of place where* **at Phlya** ISOCR. 8.35 PLUT. *Them.* 1.4.

Φλυήσιος -ου, ὁ *dub. signf.* HIPPON. 51.2, *perhaps epith. of Hermes, cf.* HSCH.

φλύκταινα -ης, ἡ [*see* φλύω] **pustule, little blister** HP. *V.M.* 16, *Prog.* 17 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1119, *Ran.* 236 THUC. 2.49.5 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 20 THPHR. *Ign.* 57 LUC. *DMort.* 20.4 *etc.*; ἐξ αἵματος φ. blood blister ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1057.

φλυκταινίδιον -ου, τό [φλύκταινα] **little pustule, small blister** HP. *Epid.* 1.26.9 DIOC.[1] 83.

φλυκταινίς -ίδος, ἡ [φλύκταινα] **small pustule, blister** HP. *Int.* 1, *Epid.* 2.1.1 *etc.*

φλυκταινοειδής -ές [φλύκταινα, εἶδος] **like a pustule** *or* **blister** HP. *Mul.* 2.116.

φλυκταινόω, *contr.* [φλύκταινα] *aor.* ἐφλυκταίνωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφλυκταινωμένος ORIB. *Syn.* 7.6.3 ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* φλυκταινωθῆναι ORIB. 10.13.6 ❶ *act.* **to cause pustules** *or* **blisters** ▸ *with acc.*: τὸ στόμα on the tongue DIOSC.[2] 2.173 GAL. 12.406 ❷ *pass.* **to have pustules** *or* **blisters** HP. *Coac.* 479 DIOSC.[2] 1.101.

φλυκταινώδης -ες PHILUM. *Ven.* 17.1 ORIB. *Ecl.* 104.1, *see* φλυκταινοειδής.

φλυκταίνωσις -εως, ἡ [φλυκταινόω] **outbreak of pustules** HP. *Fract.* 21 DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.8 GAL. 14.163.

φλυκτίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* φλύω] THPHR. *Ign.* 39 VT *Exod.* 9.9 GREG.[1] *VMos.* 1.28, *see* φλύκταινα | **boiling** GAL. 13.357 • *acc. pl.* φλύκτεις DIOSC.[2] 2.101.

φλῦός -εος, τό [φλύω] **foolishness, stupidity** ARCHIL. 284, *see* φλυαρία.

Φλῦος -ου, ὁ **Phlyos**, *male name, son of Gaia* PAUS. 4.1.5.

φλῦσις -εως, ἡ [φλύω] **outbreak of pustules** HP. (GAL. 19.152).

φλύω [*cf. Lat.* fluo] *impf. 3. sg.* (*in tmesis.*) ἀνα δ' ἔφλυεν IL. 21.361 ‖ *fut.* φλῦσω HSCH. ‖ *aor.* ἔφλῦσα ❶ *act.* **to boil, overflow, burst, explode** HP. *Epid.* 2.3.14 AEL. *V.H.* 3.41 HSCH. L. *Sud.* ‖ *fig.* **to be voluble in speech, gossip, speak unreflectingly, talk nonsense** AESCHL. *Sept.* 661 NIC. *Al.* 214 (*through the effect of poison*); μὴ μάτην φλύσαι θέλων not wanting to speak haphazardly AESCHL. *Pr.* 504; ▸ *with int. acc.* φήμην στυγερὴν ἔφλυσεν he scattered shameful slanders DIOSC.[1] (AP 7.351.6) ❷ *pass.* **to be moistened** HP. (GAL. 19.152) • *pres.* φλύζω NIC. *l.c.* ‖ *aor. subj.* (ἀπο)φλύξωσιν AP. 3.583 | *inf.* (ἐκ)φλύξαι AP. 1.275 ‖ *also* φλύσσω EUSTATH., HSCH.

Φλώρα -ας, ἡ **Flora**, *goddess* DCASS. 78.22.1 | *Rom. female name* PLUT. *Pomp.* 2.5, 53.2.

Φλωράλια -ων, τά [Φλώρα] **Floralia, festival in honor of Flora** DCASS. 58.19.1.

Φλωρεντία -ας, ἡ **Florentia** (*modern* **Florence**), *city in Tuscany* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 3.1.48 *etc.*

Φλῶρος -ου, ὁ **Florus**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Oth.* 14.2, *etc.*

φνεῖ *indecl. onomat.* **phni**, *com. for nasal sound* LUC. *Lex.* 19 | *as the cry of a bird* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 914.

φοβαθῇς THEOCR. 23.41, *Dor. for* φοβηθῇς, *see* φοβέω.

φοβέεσκον *iter. impf., see* φοβέω.

φοβερίζω [φοβερός] *aor.* ἐφοβέρισα ❶ *act.* **to strike fear in, terrorize** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *Neh.* 6.9, *al.* HIPPOL. *Dan.* 3.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be frightened** *CCA* 8(4).194.

φοβερισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φοβερίζω] **fear, terror** VT *Ps.* 87.17 EPIPH. *Haer.* 69.34.1 *etc.*

φοβεροδιακράτορες -ων, οἱ *P*PGM 4.1357, *see* φοβοδιάκτορες.

φοβεροειδής -ές [φοβερός, εἶδος] **terrible to encounter** VT *3Macc.* 6.18 (*angels*).

φοβερόμματος -ον [φοβερός, ὄμμα] **that has terrible eyes** *P*PMG 5.437 *I*BON. 168.

φοβεροποιέω, *contr.* [φοβερός, ποιέω] **to render terrifying** ONASAN. 14.1.

φοβερός -ά -όν [φόβος] Ⓐ **that causes fear, frightening, frightful, terrible** AESCHL. *Sept.* 78 HDT. 7.139.6 THUC. 3.83.2 XEN. *An.* 2.5.9, *Cyr.* 5.4.50 PLAT. *Phil.* 32c *etc.*; ▸ τινι to *or* for s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 127; φ. τοῖς πολεμίοις *or* ἐχθροῖς frightening to the enemy, that makes the enemy afraid XEN. *Hippar.* 4.11, *Oec.* 8.8, *Ag.* 11.10; τὰ τῷ πλήθει φ. things frightful to the multitude ISOCR. 1.7; τῷ πλήθει φ. τὸ τεθνάναι the idea of dying causes fear in the masses PLAT. *Phaed.* 67e; *but* ὅμιλος ... πλήθει φοβερώτατος the masses terrifying in their numbers THUC. 2.98.4; σεμνότερος εἶναι καὶ φοβερώτερος δοκεῖ he seems to inspire more respect and fear AND. 4.18 | ▸ *with inf.* φ. ἰδεῖν *or* εἰσιδεῖν *or sim.* terrible to behold AESCHL. *Pers.* 27, 48 EUR. *Ph.* 127 XEN. *An.* 3.4.5; φ. προσπολεμῆσαι with whom it is terrible to fight, *of Philip* DEMOSTH. 2.22 | *with reference to consequences*: φοβεροὶ ἦσαν μὴ ποιήσειαν they threatened to do XEN. *An.* 5.7.2; ἵππος ... φ. μὴ ἀνήκεστόν τι ποιήσῃ a horse that one fears might cause some irreparable harm XEN. *Hier.* 6.15; τῶν φοβερῶν ὄντων τῇ πόλει γενέσθαι μόνος ... ἡγεμών solely responsible for the evils feared for the city XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.17; φοβερὸν μή afraid that XEN. *Hier.* 1.12, *Cyr.* 7.5.22 | *subst.* τὸ φοβερόν **fear, danger** XEN. *Lac.* 9.1 MEN. *Dysc.* 418; ἀγγέλλεσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ φοβερώτατον to give the most dramatic version of the news DION. 1.57.2 ‖ *rhet. of style* **impressive, solemn, dreadful** DEM.[2] 130 DION. *Lys.* 13.4; τὸ κάλλος τὸ Θουκυδίδου φ. the beauty of Thucydides inspires fear DION. *Pomp.* 3.21 Ⓑ **full of trepidation, fearful, timid** SOPH. *O.T.* 153 EUR. *I.A.* 620 THUC. 2.3.4 *etc.*; φοβερὸν ποιεῖν τινα to instill fear in s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 647c XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.19 (*compar.*); φ. τὴν ψυχήν of a fearful soul XEN. *Oec.* 7.25; φ. εἰς τὸ τολμᾶν afraid to dare PLAT. *Leg.* 649d; *of colts* σκοπεῖν εἰ φοβεροί to see if they are skittish PLAT. *Rp.* 413d ‖ *of things or acts* **fearful, anxious** AESCHL. *Pr.* 144 THUC. 4.128.4; φ. φροντίδες thoughts filled with anxiety PLAT. *Theag.* 127b • *adv.* φοβερῶς **frighteningly, terribly** LYS. 24.15 VT *3Macc.* 5.45, *Ps.* 138.14; ▸

with inf. XEN. *Symp.* 1.10 (*compar.* -ώτερον), *Cyr.* 8.3.5 (*superl.* -ώτατα) ‖ **fearfully**: φοβερώτατα ἔχειν to have a grave fear XEN. *Hippar.* 8.20.

Φοβερός -οῦ, ὁ [φόβος] **Phoberos** ("dreadful"), *epith. of Kerberos* PLUT. *An. procr.* 1027.

φοβερότης -ητος, ἡ [φοβερός] **fearsomeness** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 12 IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.3 (283).

φοβερωπός -όν [φοβερός, ὤψ] **of frightening appearance** ORPH. *fr.* 58.2 *etc.*

φοβερώψ -ῶπος ORPH. *H.* 70.8, 10, *see* φοβερωπός.

φοβεσάνωρ -νορος, ὁ, ἡ [φόβος, *see* ἀνήρ] **that terrifies a man** *or* **warrior** *I*GVI 1918 (II-I^{BCE}).

Φοβεσιστράτη -ης, ἡ [φόβος, στρατός] **that strikes fear into the enemy army**, *epith. of Athena* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1177.

φοβέστρατος -ον HES. *fr.* 343.18 L. *E.M.* 797.54, *see* Φοβεσιστράτη.

φοβέω, *contr.* [φόβος] *impf.* ἐφόβουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφοβούμην ‖ *fut.* φοβήσω, *mid.* φοβήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφόβησα, *mid.* ἐφοβησάμην ‖ *pf. act.* (*rar.*) πεφόβηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφόβημαι ‖ *ppf.* ἐπεφοβήμην (*later and poet.* πεφ-) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφοβήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φοβηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *epic* **to put to flight, cause to flee** B *post-Hom. extens.* **to frighten, scare, terrify, strike panic** | ▸ *with dat. of means* | *abs.* ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to be put to flight, flee** B *usu.* **to be afraid, fear, be frightened**, *abs.*; *with dat. of means* | *with acc.* φ. τινα *or* τι to fear s.o. *or* sthg., to be afraid of s.o. *or* sthg.; *later with gen.* | *with prep.* ‖ *with the constr. of verbs of fearing* φ. μή to fear that | *with acc.* (*rar. compl. indir.*) *followed by* μή | *with inf. followed by* μή ‖ *with inf.* | *s.times with ptc.* ❶ *act.* A *epic* **to put to flight, cause to flee** IL. 16.689, 20.187, *al. etc.*; λαούς the army IL. 15.15; στίχας ἀνδρῶν ranks of warriors IL. 17.505; φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων stock of men HES. *Sc.* 162; ὅς τ' ἐφόβησε κολοιούς who puts crows to flight, *of the sparrowhawk* IL. 16.583 B *post-Hom. extens.* **to frighten, scare, terrify, strike panic** HDT. 7.235.3 SOPH. *O.T.* 296 EUR. *Hip.* 572 MEN. *Sam.* 635 *etc.*; σίγησον, μὴ φίλους φόβει be silent, do not frighten your friends AESCHL. *Sept.* 262; ἡ δύναμις τῶν νέων φοβοῦσά τινα the power of novelty to scare s.o. ANTIPHO 4.3.2; αἱ ... κάμηλοι ἐφόβουν ... τοὺς ἵππους the camels spooked the horses XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.48 | ▸ *with dat. of means* EUR. *Her.* 357 *etc.*; φ. τινα λόγοις to scare s.o. with words AESCHL. *Pers.* 215 = *with ptc.* λέγοντες φ. τινα XEN. *Hippar.* 1.8; λέγοντες ὡς saying that ... DEMOSTH. 14.25; τῷ μὲν Τισσαφέρνει τοὺς Ἀθηναίους φ., ἐκείνοις δὲ τὸν Τισσαφέρνην to strike fear of Tissaphernes into the Athenians and fear of the Athenians into Tissaphernes THUC. 8.82.3 | τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην ἐφόβουν μή ... ἐπαγάγωνται τὸ πλῆθος they caused Alkibiades to fear that they would bring over the people THUC. 5.45.1 | ▸ *abs.* πόνος ὁ μὴ φοβῶν suffering that does not frighten SOPH. *Ph.* 864; φοβήσαντες κατεστήσαντο τὴν πολιτείαν they established the state on the basis of fear PLAT. *Rp.* 551b ‖ ▸ *with acc. of thing* φ. λιμόν to frighten with the prospect of famine DION. 6.51.2 ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to be put to flight, flee** IL. 5.498, 10.510, *al.* OD. 16.163 *etc.*; κἀμ μέσσον πεδίον φοβέοντο βόες ὥς, ἅς τε λέων ἐφόβησε they fled through the plain like cows scared by a lion IL. 11.172; ▸ ὑπό τινος *or* τινι φ. to be put to flight by s.o. IL. 8.149, 15.637; ▸ *with acc.* οὔ σ' ἔτι ... φοβήσομαι no longer will I flee before you IL. 22.250; φοβηθείς fleeing out of fear IL. 6.135; βῆ δὲ φοβηθείς he gave himself over to flight IL. 22.137 | *post-Hom.* ἐν ὀλίγῳ χώρῳ πεφοβημένοι fleeing from fear in a confined space HDT. 9.70.4 B *usu.* **to be afraid, fear, be frightened** ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ai.* 139 EUR. *Tr.* 1166 *etc.*; φοβηθέντες ᾤχοντο φεύγοντες they fled in the grip of fear AESCHN. 1.43; οὐδέποτε φοβήσομαι οὐδὲ φεύξομαι I will never be afraid nor flee PLAT. *Ap.* 29b; ἰσχύσατε, μὴ φοβεῖσθε take courage, do not be afraid VT *Is.* 35.4; ▸ *with dat. of means* φ. μάστιγι to be afraid of the whip EUR. *Rh.* 37; ▸ *with int. acc.* αἰσχροὺς φόβους φοβοῦνται they have shameful fears PLAT. *Prot.* 360b; ἐφοβήθησαν οἱ ἄνδρες φόβον μέγαν the men were stricken with a great fear VT *Jonah* 1.10 | ▸ *with acc.* φ. τινα *or* τι to fear s.o. *or* sthg., be afraid of s.o. *or* sthg. SOPH. *Ai.* 227 ISOCR. 1.16 EUR. *Alc.* 197 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239d; φ. δαίμονας to fear the gods AESCHL. *Suppl.* 893 = θεούς PLAT. *Leg.* 927b; στρατὸν Ἀχαιῶν the Achaean army SOPH. *Ph.* 1250; δουλείαν καὶ δεσμόν slavery and chains XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.24; τὰς κύνας to be afraid of dogs XEN. *Cyn.* 5.16; τίνα κίνδυνον φοβηθείς fearing what danger? ISOCR. 17.28; ▸ *with subst. inf.* φ. τὸ ἀποθνήσκειν to be afraid of death PLAT. *Gorg.* 522e; *later with gen.* φ. νυκτός to fear the night ARAT. 290; θαλάσσης the sea ARAT. 766 | ▸ *with prep.*: φ. ἀπό τινος to be afraid of s.o. *or* sthg., to fear s.o. *or* sthg. VT *2Kgs.* 19.6, *al.* NT *Matt.* 10.28, *al.*; ἔκ τινος to be afraid as a result of sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 671; εἴς τι in the face of sthg. SOPH. *O.T.* 980 = πρός τι SOPH. *Tr.* 1211 LUC. *Prom. verb.* 4; ἐπί τινι because of s.o. LUC. *DMar.* 14.4; ἀμφί τινι to fear for s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 6.62.1 = περί τινι THUC. 2.90.3, 4.123.2 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 275b = περί τινος XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.35 *etc.*; πρὸς ἀνδρὸς ἢ τέκνων φοβουμένη fearing for her husband or for her children SOPH. *Tr.* 150; ὑπὲρ τῶν μελλόντων φ. to be apprehensive about the future AND. 4.36; πεφόβηνται περὶ τοὔνομα they are terrified by the name PLAT. *Crat.* 404e ‖ ▸ *with constr. of verbs of fearing* φ. μή to fear that (*see* μή *II* 2) EUR. *Or.* 770 THUC. 1.95.7 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 606 *etc.* = ὅπως μή THUC. 6.13.1 XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.3 = *s.times* φ. ὅτι XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.1 DCASS. 52.26.7 = *rar.* φ. ὡς XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.12; ▸ φ. μὴ οὐ to fear that not XEN. *Oec.* 16.6 | ▸ *with acc.* (*rar. compl. indir.*) *followed by* μή THUC. 1.88 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 232c; ταῦτα φοβοῦμαι, μή I am afraid of this, that SOPH. *Tr.* 550; ▸ φ. ὑπέρ τινος, μή fearing for s.o. that PLAT. *Rp.* 387c; φ. τὸ στράτευμα, μή fearing that the army XEN. *An.* 7.1.2; ▸ *also* φ. τόδε, ὅτι to fear this, that THUC. 7.67.3, *but* ▸ φ. τι, ὅτι to fear sthg. because PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a; διὰ τοῦτο φ. τινας, ὅτι to be afraid of s.o. for this reason, that ISOCR. 6.60 | ▸ *with inf. followed by* μή PLAT. *Theaet.* 143e, *al.*; φοβοίμην ἂν τῷ ἡγεμόνι ... ἕπεσθαι, μή ... ἀγάγῃ I would be afraid to follow the commander, fearing that he would lead XEN. *An.* 1.3.17 | ▸ φ. πῶς to fear how XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.19; εἰ if XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.17 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* to be afraid *or* fear to AESCHL. *Ch.* 46 EUR. *Ion* 628 THUC. 5.105.3 (*with fut. inf.*) *etc.* = *rar. with* μή *and inf.* PLUT. *Per.* 7.2 | *s.times with ptc.* οὔτε ... προδιδοὺς ἐφοβήθη nor was he afraid to betray LYCURG. 17 • *contr. pres.* φοβῶ, *Ion. mid. 2. sg.* φοβέαι HDT. 1.39.2 | *imper. 3. pl.* φοβεόντων, *Ion. mid. 2. sg.* φοβεῦ *and* φοβέο ‖ *Ion. impf.* φοβέεσκον, *epic mid. 3. pl.* φοβέοντο, *Ion.* ἐφοβέοντο HDT. 6.77.1 ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐπεφόβηντο, *epic* πεφοβήατο IL. 21.206 ‖ *Dor. aor. pass. subj. 2. sg.* φοβαθῇς THEOCR. 23.41.

φόβη -ης, ἡ [*see* φέβομαι?] *esp. poet. and usu. pl.* **hair, head of hair, curls, locks** SAPPH. 103.9 AESCHL. *Ch.* 188 SOPH. *El.* 449, *O.C.* 1465; δρακόντων φόβαι hair of serpents, *of the Gorgon* PIND. *P.* 10.47 ‖ *of horses* **mane** SOPH. *fr.* 659.7 EUR. *Alc.* 429, *Bac.* 1188 ‖ *of plants* **foliage, leaves** EUR. *Alc.* 172, *Bac.* 684 CRATIN. 105.6 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.10, 8.3.4; ἴων φόβαι bunches of violets PIND. *fr.* 75.17; πᾶσαν αἰκίζων φόβην ὕλης shaking all the leaves of the forest SOPH. *Ant.* 419.

φόβημα -ατος, τό [φοβέω] **terror, fear** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 4.34; ἐγχέων φ. of spears SOPH. *O.C.* 699.

φοβητέος -α -ον [φοβέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be dreaded, that must be feared** PLAT. *Leg.* 746e ‖ *neut.* **-έον it is necessary to fear** PLAT. *Rp.* 452b, *Leg.* 891a *etc.*

φοβητικός -ή -όν [φοβέω] **fearful, afraid** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 12.

φοβητός -ή -όν [φοβέω] *verb. adj.* **that instills terror, frightening** ▸ τινι to s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 1154.

φόβητρον -ου, τό [φοβέω] **bugbear, cause of fear** VT *Is.* 19.17 | *usu. pl.* **fears, terrors** HP. *M.S.* 1 (*fl.*) PLAT. *Ax.* 367a NT *Luke* 21.11; *prob.* Τισιφόνης τὰ φ. the terrifying masks of the Furies, *of tragic masks* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.189.3).

φοβίζω [φόβος] *aor.* ἐφόβισα IO. *epist.* 125(2).640, 726 Nic.; **to frighten, terrify** *I*DELPH. 3(2).129 (I^{BCE}).

φοβοδιάκτορες -ων, οἱ [φόβος, διάκτορος] **ministers of fear**, *of demons* PPGM 7.354, *cf.* φοβεροδιακράτορες.

φοβόδιψος -ον [φόβος, δίψα] **hydrophobic**, *bitten by a rabid dog* CAEL. *C.P.* 3.98.

φοβοειδής -ές [φόβος, εἶδος] **fearful, afraid** PEMP. 142.11.

φοβοθεΐα -ας, ἡ [φόβος, θεός] **superstition** HSCH.

φόβονδε [φόβος] *adv.* **in flight, to escape**: μή τι φ. ἀγόρευε do not speak in favor of flight IL. 5.252; φ. ἔχε ἵππους turn the horses in flight IL. 8.139; τροπᾶσθαι *or* ἀΐξαι φ. to give oneself over to flight IL. 15.666, 17.579.

φοβοποιέω, *contr.* [φόβος, ποιέω] **to make afraid, strike terror in** SCH. HES. *Op.* 1.

φόβος -ου, ὁ [*see* φέβομαι] A **flight, panic, confusion** IL. 14.522, 15.310, *al. etc.*; οὐκ Ἰδομενῆα φ. λάβε Idomeneus was not discomfited IL. 13.470; ἦρχε φόβοιο he was the first to flee IL. 17.597; φόβον ποιῆσαι Ἀχαιῶν to push the Achaians to flight IL. 12.432; οὔτε φόβου μεμνημένος without thinking of flight IL. 24.216; τισὶ φόβον ἐμβαλεῖν to sow confusion among some people IL. 17.118 = ὄρσαι φόβον τισί BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.145; οἱ δ' ἔσχοντο φόβου they restrained themselves from flight OD. 24.57 B *post-Hom.* **fear, terror, fright** PIND. *N.* 3.39 AESCHL. *Sept.* 386, *al.* HDT. 7.10 ε SOPH. *O.T.* 118, *al.* EUR. *Rh.* 88, *al.* PLAT. *Leg.* 644c *etc.* | *rar. pl. = sg.* SOPH. *O.T.* 917, 585, *Ai.* 531 | ἐν ... τῷ γινομένῳ φόβῳ while the panic spread HDT. 9.6.1; φόβοι καὶ δείματα fears and terrors THUC. 7.80.3; ὑποψία καὶ φόβος suspicion and fear PLAT. *Soph.* 268a; κινδύνους καὶ φόβους dangers and fears PLAT. *Theaet.* 173a; ὁ αὐτός που φ. this is my fear too PLAT. *Phaed.* 101b; φόβος ἐς τὸ δεῖμα περιβαλών the fear that has possessed me EUR. *Hel.* 312; *in periphrasis* δράκοντος φ. a frightening dragon HES. *Sc.* 144 | ▸ *with obj. gen.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 116 THUC. 3.54.5 *etc.*; φ. θεοῦ fear of God VT *Gen.* 35.5; τοῦ κυρίου of the Lord VT *Chr.* 2.19.7, *al.* NT *2Cor.* 5.11, *al. etc.*; φ. τοῦ ἡγεμόνος respect for the commander POXY. 1642.17 (III^{CE}); φ. τοῦ στρατεῦσαι fear of undertaking an expedition XEN. *An.* 3.1.18; ▸ *rar. with subj. gen.*: βαρβάρων φ. the barbarians' fear that ... XEN. *An.* 1.2.18 | ▸ *s.times with two gen.*: ὁρῷ τιν' ὑμᾶς ὀμμάτων εἰληφότας φόβον νεώρη τῆς ἐμῆς ἐπεισόδου I see from your eyes that a sudden dread has gripped you upon my arrival SOPH. *O.C.* 730 | ▸ *with prep.* φ. πρός *or* ἀπό τινος fear (for the sake) of s.o. SOPH. *El.* 783 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.53, *al. etc.* = πρός τινα DEMOSTH. 16.10, *al.*; ἔκ τινος because of sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 929; φ. περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος fear for

s.o. *or* sthg. THUC. 4.88.1, 7.71.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 20b; καθ' ἑαυτὸν φ. fear for oneself DEMOSTH. 19.2; ὁ ἐκ τῶν Ἑλλήνων εἰς τοὺς βαρβάρους φ. the fear inspired in the barbarians by the Greeks XEN. *An.* 1.2.18 ‖ *with verbs*: τεύχειν *or* παρασχεῖν *or* παρασκευάζειν φόβον to cause fear, strike fear AESCHL. *Pr.* 1090 EUR. *Hec.* 1113 DEMOSTH. 59.86; φόβον ποιεῖν *or* ἐνθεῖναι *or* ἐμβάλλειν *or* ἐνεργάσασθαί τινι to create *or* cause fear in s.o., strike *or* inspire terror in s.o. XEN. *An.* 1.8.18, 7.4.1, *Cyr.* 8.7.18 ISOCR. 11.25, *al.*; *poet. of Apollo* ἔδωκε θῆρας φόβῳ he threw the wild animals into panic PIND. *P.* 5.61 | φόβον λαβεῖν *or* ἔχειν to have *or* show fear, harbor fears EUR. *El.* 39 XEN. *Hier.* 11.11; ἐκ φόβου φόβον τρέφω I pass from fear to fear SOPH. *Tr.* 28; *as int. acc.* φόβους δεδοικέναι *or* φοβεῖσθαι to harbor fears EUR. *Suppl.* 548 PLAT. *Prot.* 360b; ἐς φόβον καθιστάναι to be near panic HDT. 8.12.2 THUC. 2.81.6; ἐν φόβῳ γενέσθαι *or* εἶναι to take fright PLAT. *Rp.* 578e, *Symp.* 221 = διὰ φόβου ἔρχεσθαι EUR. *Or.* 757 = διὰ φόβων γίγνεσθαι PLAT. *Leg.* 791b; φόβων ἡττᾶσθαι to be overcome by fear PLAT. *Leg.* 635; φόβος μ' ἔχει I am afraid AESCHL. *Ag.* 1243; μοι φ. εἰσελήλυθε fear has come upon me EUR. *Or.* 1324 = μ' ὑπῆλθε φ. SOPH. *Ph.* 1231; τινὶ φόβος ἐμπίπτει fear falls heavily on s.o., s.o. is panic-stricken XEN. *An.* 2.2.19 | φόβον λύειν *or* διαλῦσαι *or* ἀπολύεσθαι to dispel *or* dissolve fear, ward off fear AESCHL. *Sept.* 270 EUR. *Or.* 104 PLAT. *Menex.* 241b ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415b 18; φόβους ἐξαίρειν τινός to dispel s.o.'s fears ISOCR. 2.23 = φ. ἀπελαύνειν τινί XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.10; φόβου ἐκλύσασθαί τινα to free s.o. from fear SOPH. *O.T.* 1002; φόβου ἀπαλλάξεσθαι to remain free from fear XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.32 | ▸ φόβος (ἐστὶ) μή the fear is that ..., one fears that ... XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.25 = ὅπως μή PLAT. *Symp.* 193a; ▸ *with inf.* ἵνα ... φόβος εἴη ... στρατεύειν so that the fear of undertaking an expedition might be dispersed XEN. *An.* 2.4.3; φόβος εἰ πείσω I have a fear of not persuading EUR. *Med.* 184 | ἡμέας ἔχει φόβος τε καὶ δέος ὅκως χρὴ οἰκέειν ἐν τῷδε τῷ χώρῳ we have a fear and dread that we must live in this place HDT. 4.115.2 ‖ *used adv.*: *dat.* φόβῳ for *or* of fear AESCHL. *Suppl.* 786, *Sept.* 240 PLAT. *Rp.* 554d = διὰ (τὸν) φόβον DEMOCR. B 41 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.24, *al.* = *poet.* ἀμφὶ φόβῳ EUR. *Or.* 825; ἄρχειν ξὺν φόβοισι *or* μετὰ φόβων to command with fear SOPH. *O.T.* 585 ISOCR. 2.26; ἐκ τίνος φόβου ... μ' ἔσχετε; from what fear did you interrupt me? SOPH. *O.C.* 887; προαποθνήσκειν ὑπὸ τοῦ φόβου to die of fright before one's time XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.25 C *s.times* **cause** *or* **object of terror** *or* **of fear, horror** SOPH. *O.T.* 917, *O.C.* 1652; ἦν ... τὸ οὔνομα ... φ. ἀκοῦσαι that name was fearful to hear HDT. 6.112.3; πολλῶν φόβων προσαγομένων having recourse to many methods of terror XEN. *An.* 4.1.23 D *personif.* **Φόβος**, ὁ **Phobos, (Fear, Fright)**, *son of Ares* IL. 4.440, 13.299, *al.* HES. *Th.* 934, *al.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 45 *etc.*; *venerated at Selinous* *I*G 14.268.2; *at Sparta* PLUT. *Cl.* 8.3, 9.1.

Φόδιοι -ων, οἱ **Fodii**, *ancient name of the Rom. clan of the Fabii* PLUT. *F.M.* 1.2.

1. φοιβάζω [Φοῖβος] *impf.* ἐφοίβαζον BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 *prooem.* 40, *poet. 3. sg.* φοίβαζεν LYC. 6 ‖ *fut.* φοιβάσω ‖ *poet. aor. 3. sg.* φοίβασε AP 9.191.3 ❶ *act.* **to prophesy** AP 9.525.22; ▸ *with acc.* φ. ὄπα *or* μῦθον to utter a prophetic word LYC. *l.c.* AP 9.191.3 ‖ **to inspire**: τοὺς λόγους the discourses AN. *Subl.* 8.4 ❷ *pass.* **to be inspired** *CCA* 7.112 *etc.*
2. φοιβάζω [φοῖβος] *fut.* φοιβάσω LYC. 1166, *mid.* φοιβάσομαι IO. *Hlo.* (*PG* 59.93.47); **to clean, wash** LYC. 731, *al. etc.*
1. φοιβαίνω [Φοῖβος] HSCH. (*aor. inf.* φοιβάναι), *see* φοιβάζω 1.
2. φοιβαίνω [φοῖβος] *aor. imper.* φοιβανάτω L. *E.M.* 797.8 | *inf.* φοιβάναι HSCH. L. *E.M.* 797.7; **to clean**, *see* φοιβάζω 2.

Φοιβαῖον -ου, τό [Φοῖβος] **Phoibaion, temple of Phoebus** PAUS. 3.20.2, *al.*, *see* Φοίβειος.

φοιβάς -άδος, ἡ [Φοῖβος] A **priestess of Phoebus**, *extens.* **prophetess** EUR. *Hec.* 827 B *adj. fem.* **prophetic** TIMOTH. 2b EUR. *I.A.* 1064 ‖ **of Apollo** NONN. *D.* 4.308 (*echo*), *al.*

φοιβαστής -οῦ, ὁ [φοιβάζω] **prophet, soothsayer** GLOSS.

φοιβαστικός -ή -όν [φοιβάζω] **inspired by the god, possessed, oracular** AN. *Subl.* 13.2 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 159; ▸ *with gen.* φ. ἐμμέτρων χρησμῶν that gives oracles in verse PLUT. *Rom.* 21.2.

φοιβάστρια -ας, ἡ LYC. 1468 (*Kassandra*), *see* φοιβάς a).

1. **φοιβάω**, *contr.* [φοῖβος] *fut.* φοιβήσω VT *Deut.* 14.1 ‖ *aor.* ἐφοίβησα ❶ *act.* **to clean, cleanse** EUR. *fr.* 773.13 AP. 2.302 CALLIM. *H.* 5.11; χεῖρας μύροις **the hands with ointments** THEOCR. 17.134 ❷ *pass.* **to be cleaned** HSCH.
2. **φοιβάω**, *contr.* [Φοῖβος] **to prophesy** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 332 • *fut. mid.* φοιβήσομαι HSCH. *s.v.* οὐ φοιβ- (*gloss on* VT *Deut.* 14.1).

Φοίβειος *and* **Φοιβήϊος** -α -ον [Φοῖβος] **of Phoebus, sacred** *or* **consecrated to Phoebus** EUR. *Ph.* 225, *I.A.* 756; ἱρόν **temple** HDT. 6.61.3; γυνή **woman** EUR. *fr.* 867 • *Ion.* -βήιος -ον.

Φοίβη -ης, ἡ **Phoibe**, *female name* (*myth.*), *daughter of Uranus and Gaia* HES. *Th.* 136, 404 AESCHL. *Eum.* 7 | *daughter of Apollo or Leukippos* CYP. 11 | *daughter of Leda* EUR. *I.A.* 50 | *later epith. of Artemis* VERG. *Georg.* 1.431 *I*SEG 32.1068 (II^{CE}) ‖ *female name* DCASS. 55.10.16 *etc.*

Φοιβήϊος -ον *see* Φοίβειος.

Φοιβηΐς -ΐδος [Φοῖβος] **of Phoebus**: τέχνη art LEO (AP 9.201.1).

φοιβηλάλος -ον [Φοῖβος, λάλος] **that gives the oracles of Phoebus** [CALLISTH.] 1.45.1; *subst.* ἡ Φοιβηλάλος **the Pythia** [CALLISTH.] 1.45.1.

φοίβησις -εως, ἡ [φοιβάω] **prophecy** VETT. 105.16.

φοιβητεύω [Φοῖβος] **to be a prophet** HSCH.

φοιβητής -οῦ, ὁ [φοιβητεύω] **prophet, soothsayer** MAN.[1] 1.237 *etc.*

φοιβητός -ή -όν [φοιβητεύω] **inspired, prophetic** MAN.[1] 4.550.

φοιβήτρια -ας, ἡ [φοιβήτωρ] **purifier** HSCH.; *epith. of Isis* *I*CIG 4987.

φοιβήτωρ -ορος, ὁ ORPH. *L.* 389, *see* φοιβητής.

Φοιβία -ας, ἡ **Phoibia**, *city in Sikyon* PAUS. 9.15.4.

Φοιβιάδης -ου, ὁ **Phoibiades**, *male name, poet* ALCIPHR. 3.19.10.

Φοιβιανή -ῆς, ἡ **Phoibiane**, *female name* ALCIPHR. 2.6, *al.*

Φοιβίδας -α *and* -ου, ὁ **Phoibidas**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.25, *al.* POL. 4.27.4 DIOD. 15.33.6 *etc.*

Φοιβίς -ίδος, ἡ **Phoibis**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 4.5.

Φοῖβις, ὁ **Phoibis**, *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 8.1.

Φοιβόληπτος -ον [Φοῖβος, λαμβάνω] **possessed by Phoebus** HDT. 4.13.1 (*v.l.*) LYC. 1460 PLUT. *Pomp.* 48.6 *etc.* • *Ion.* -λαμπτος.

φοιβονομέομαι, *contr.* [Φοῖβος, νόμος] *Thess.* **to follow the laws of Phoebus**, *i.e.* **to be pure** PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 393c.

φοῖβος -η -ον **shining, bright, pure, clear**, *of water* HES. *fr.* 363 LYC. 1009; *of a glow* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.139; ἡλίου φ. φλόξ the shining flame of the sun AESCHL. *Pr.* 22 | *compar.* φοιβότερος *I*SEG 33.1056.C6 (II^{CE}).

Φοῖβος -ου, ὁ [φοῖβος] A **Phoibos (Phoebus)**, *epith. of Apollo*: Φ. (Ἀπόλλων) Phoebus Apollo IL. 1.43, *al.* HES. *fr.* 307.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 744 EUR. *Hip.* 15, *al. etc.* | *proper name* IL. 1.443, 15.221 ALCM. 47 *etc.* B **soothsayer, seer** *I*BCH 55.85.

φοιδερατικός -ή -όν IUST. *Nov.* 148.2, *al.*, *see* φοιδερᾶτος.

φοιδερᾶτος -ον [*Lat.* foederatus] **allied** IUST. *Nov.* 117.11 IOMAL. *Chron.* 14 p. 364 *etc.*

φοῖδες *see* φωῖς.

φοινάς -άδος, ἡ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 25, *see* ἐρυσίβη.

φοινήεις -εσσα -εν [φοινός] **blood red, dark red** IL. 12.202 (*serpent*) MOSCH. 2.58 (*blood*) ‖ **lethal, deadly** NIC. *Th.* 158 (*viper*).

φοίνιγμα -ατος, τό [φοινίσσω] **redness** LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.12.

φοινιγμός -οῦ, ὁ [φοινίσσω] *medic.* **reddening** *or* **irritation of the skin** *in therapeutic context* SOR. 1.49.4 GAL. 10.466 ORIB. *Ecl.* 5.5.2 *etc.*

Φοινῑκαιγύπτιος -ου, ὁ [Φοῖνιξ, Αἰγύπτιος] **Phoenician-Egyptian crossbreed** *P*PSI 531.1 (III^{BCE}).

φοινῑκαῖος -ου (*sc.* μήν) [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoinikaios**, *name of a month at Corcyra and elsewhere* *I*SCHWYZ. 139g *etc.*

φοινῑκάνθεμος -ον [φοῖνιξ, ἄνθεμον] **of purple flowers**, *of the spring* PIND. *P.* 4.64.

Φοινῑκάρχης -ου, ὁ [Φοῖνιξ, ἄρχω] **governor of Phoenicia** *I*G 2^2.3817 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

Φοινῑκαρχία -ας, ἡ [Φοινικάρχης] **governor of Phoenicia** COD. *Iust.* 5.27.1.

φοινῑκᾶς -άδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* ῥάφανος.

φοινῑκασπις -ιδος [φοῖνιξ, ἀσπίς] **that has a red shield** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.10.

φοινικεῖον -ου, τό [φοῖνιξ] **red dye** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 14 (5^2.413D).

φοινίκειος -ον [φοῖνιξ] **of the palm tree**: οἶνος wine DIOD. 1.91.5 L. *Sud.*, *see* -κήϊος.

Φοινῑκελίκτης -ου, ὁ [Φοῖνιξ, ἑλίσσω] **shrewd deceiver** COM. 438 = TRAG. 271.

φοινίκεος -έα -εον, *contr.* φοινικοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [φοῖνιξ] **purple, reddish purple, red** HP. *Mul.* 1.95, *Int.* 29 HDT. 1.98.5, 7.76, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.2.16 (*v.l.*), *Cyr.* 7.1.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 24 *etc.*; νέφος cloud XENOPH. 32.2; ῥόδα roses PIND. *I.* 4.18; εἷμα clothing HDT. 2.132.1 = χιτών PLUT. *Pomp.* 68.6, *Br.* 40.5 (*as battle signal*); σύκινα figs *P*CAIR.ZEN. 33.12 (III^{BCE}); γράμματα letters DCASS. 40.18.3; ἱμάς leather HLD. 3.3.2; *subst.* τὸ φοινικοῦν **dark red** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1057a 25 | *fig.* **that makes one blush**, *from shame* ERIN. *SH* 401.34 (*conject.*).

φοινῑκεών -ῶνος, ὁ GLOSS., *see* -κών.

Φοινίκη -ης, ἡ **Phoinike**, *Asiatic region* OD. 4.83, 14.291 HDT. 1.2.1 THEOCR. 17.86 *etc.* ‖ **region of Carthage** (*oth.* Phoenicia) EUR. *Tr.* 221 ‖ *astr.* **Ursa Minor** ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 2 ‖ *epith. of Athena at Corinth* LYC. 658 • *Dor.* -νίκα.

φοινῑκηγός -όν [φοῖνιξ] **of dates**: μέτρον measure *P*BGU 604.15 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

1. **φοινῑκήϊος** -η -ον [φοῖνιξ] **of the palm tree**: οἶνος wine HDT. 2.86.4, 3.20.1; ἐσθῆς φ. clothing made of palm leaves HDT. 4.43.5; φ. νοῦσος elephantiasis HP. (GAL. 19.153), *cf.* φοινίκινος b).
2. **φοινῑκήϊος** -η -ον [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician** *I*SYLL.[3] 38.37 (V^{BCE}) HDT. 3.37.2, 8.90.4, *al.*; φ. γράμματα the Phoenician **alphabet** HDT. 5.58 • *Ion. for* φοινίκειος.

φοινικηῖς -ίδος, ἡ HSCH., *see* φοινικίς.

Φοινῑκίᾱς -ου, ὁ [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician**, *i.e.* **from the SE**, *wind* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 364a 4.

Φοινικίδης -ου, ὁ **Phoinikides**, *male name, poet of New Comedy* ATH. 14.415e *etc.*

1. **φοινῑκίδιον** -ου, τό [Φοῖνιξ] **little Phoenician** DIOG. 7.3.

2. φοινῑκίδιον -ου, τό [φοῖνιξ] **palmette**, *decoration or necklace* IDÉLOS 399 *B* 139, *al.* (II^{BCE}).

φοινικίεος -εον, *contr.* φοινικιοῦς -οῦν [φοῖνιξ] ARISTOT. *Col.* 792b 2 ISYLL.^{3} 1018.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* φοινίκεος; φ. ὄρνις purple bird ARISTOPH. *Av.* 272 || *subst.* τό φοινικιοῦν (*sc.* δικαστήριον) **purple tribunal**, *at Athens, so named because of the color of the walls* PAUS. 1.28.8 • *neut. pl.* φοινικιοῦντα ARISTOT. *Col.* 796a 32.

1. φοινῑκίζω [Φοῖνιξ] **to imitate the Phoenicians, love like the Phoenicians**, *performing cunnilingus, i.e. oral sex on a woman* LUC. *Pseudol.* 28 (*with* λεσβιάζειν) GAL. 12.249. ⛢

2. φοινῑκίζω [φοῖνιξ] **to be red** *or* **tawny** *or* **bay**, *of a horse* GEOP. 16.2.3.

1. φοινῑκῐκός -ή -όν [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician** EPICHAR. 48 HDT. 6.47.2 THUC. 6.46.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 414c; φ. κέδρος Lebanese cedar THPHR. *H.P.* 9.2.3; σήματα letters TIMO 61 || *later* **Carthaginian, Punic**, *esp. of fraudulent cunning* POL. 3.78.1 EUSTATH. 1757.59 ◆ *adv.* φοινικικῶς **in the Phoenician** *or* **Punic manner** APP. 5.2.2 DIOG. 7.25 • *also* φοινικός.

2. φοινῐκῐκός -ή -όν [φοῖνιξ] **deep red**: *fig.* φ. κακά dusky evils ARISTOPH. *Pax* 303 (*v.l.*) || **of the palm tree**: φ. καρπός date *P*BGU 603.10 (II^{CE}); φ. ἄρτος date bread PHIL. 86.27.

1. φοινῐκῖνος -η -ον [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician**: ἡ φ. νόσος Phoenician disease, elephantiasis GAL. 19.153.

2. φοινῐκῖνος -η -ον [φοῖνιξ] **of the palm tree**: μύρον ointment ANTIPH. 105.4; ὁ φ. (οἶνος) palm wine EPHIP. 8.2 (*dub.*), 24 (*dub.*); φ. καρποί dates *P*HAMB. 5.11 (I^{CE}); ῥάβδοι fronds ACH. 4.13.1 | *fem.* ἡ φ. palm poultice GAL. 13.375 || **of palm wood** ATH.^{1} 17.14.

φοινῐκῖτιον -ου, τό [φοῖνιξ] Ⓐ **date** AL.^{6} 1.24 (1.545.8) *P*MICH. 8.476.7 (II^{CE}) || **palm wine** *I*SEG 1.414.5 (V-IV^{BCE}) || **Phoenician lyre** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 8 Ⓑ *geogr.* τὸ Φ. **Phoinikion**, *mountain in Boeotia* STRAB. 9.2.26.

1. φοινῐκιος -α -ον [φοῖνιξ] **purple** EPICHAR. 28 XEN. *An.* 1.2.16 (*v.l.*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 372a 4 POL. 6.23.12 (*v.l.*) *etc.* || φ. οἶνος palm wine *I*SCHWYZ. 182a 5 (V-IV^{BCE}).

2. φοινῐκιος -α -ον [Φοῖνιξ] **Phoenician, of Phoenicia**: τρία φοινίκια three letters of the Phoenician alphabet PHILOD. *ISt.* 5.4, *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 514 DIOD. 3.67.1 (*codd.*), 5.74.1.

φοινῑκίς -ίδος, ἡ [Φοῖνιξ] Ⓐ **purple** *or* **red cloth** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 731, 735 | **red caparison**, *for horses* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.12 || **purple** *or* **red clothing** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 320; φ. ὀξεῖα πάνυ most brilliant purple clothing ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1173 | *milit.* **red cloak** *of Spartan soldiers* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1140 XEN. *Lac.* 11.3 ARISTOT. *fr.* 542; *of high-ranking Persian functionaries* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1; *of the Macedonians* PLUT. *Aem.* 18.7 || **purple** *or* **red rug** AESCHN. 3.76 || **red flag**, *attack signal* POL. 2.66.11 DIOD. 13.77.4 *etc.* | *for other signals* φοινικίδας ἀνασείειν to wave the red flag LYS. 6.51 Ⓑ **palm** *ornamental* IDÉLOS 314 *B* 137 (III^{BCE}).

φοινῑκισμα -ατος, τό [φοινικίζω] *unc. signf., prob. type of poultice* AET.^{1} 9.10 (*conject.*).

φοινῑκιστής -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ [φοινικίζω] **clothed in purple**, *title of Persian functionaries* XEN. *An.* 1.2.20 HSCH. || **dyer of purple** L. *Zon.* Ⓑ **imitator of the Phoenicians** *in homosexuality* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 883 L. *E.M.* 235.47.

Φοινῑκιστί [Φοῖνιξ] *adv.* **in the Phoenician** *or* **Punic language** POL. 1.80.6.

φοινῑκίτης -ου [φοῖνιξ] **of the palm tree**: οἶνος wine DIOSC.^{2} 5.31, 40.

φοινῑκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φοῖνιξ] *precious stone* PLIN. 37.180.

φοινῑκοβάλᾰνος -ου, ἡ [φοῖνιξ, βάλανος] **date** POL. 12.2.6, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 723a DIOSC.^{2} 1.14, 109 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.972, 13.170) GAL. 12.960 *etc.*

φοινῑκόβαπτος -ον [φοῖνιξ, βάπτω] **dyed purple**, *of clothes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 1028.

φοινῑκοβᾰτέω, *contr.* [φοῖνιξ, βαίνω] **to climb** *or* **ascend the palm tree** LUC. *Syr.* 29 (*Ion. ptc.* φοινικοβατέων).

φοινῑκοβᾰφής -ές ACH. 8.13.1 HLD. 3.3.5 PHILOSTR. *epist.* 3, 36 *etc.*, *see* φοινικόβαπτος.

φοινῑκογενής -ές [Φοῖνιξ, γένος] **son of Phoinix** EUR. *fr.* 472.1.

φοινῑκογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [φοῖνιξ, γράφω] *milit. title at Mytilene* IG 12.2.96.10.

φοινῑκοδάκτῡλος -ον [φοῖνιξ, δάκτυλος] **purple-fingered** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 20, *coined after* ῥοδοδάκτυλος.

φοινῑκοέανος -ον [φοῖνιξ, ἑανός] **clad in purple**, *epith. of the Horai* PIND. *fr.* 75.14 (*conject.*).

φοινικόεις -εσσα -εν [φοῖνιξ] **of purple, dark red, crimson**, *mantle* IL. 10.133 OD. 14.500; *reins* HES. *Sc.* 95 | αἵματι φ. red with blood IL. 23.717 HES. *Sc.* 194.

φοινῑκόθριξ -τρῐχος [φοῖνιξ, θρίξ] **red, tawny**, *cattle* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.105.

φοινῑκοκράδεμνος -ον [φοῖνιξ, κρήδεμνος] *Dor.* **purple-veiled**, *epith. of Latona* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.97; *of the Muses* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.222.

φοινῑκόκροκος -ον [φοῖνιξ, κρόκη] **of red fabric**, *of a belt* PIND. *O.* 6.39.

φοινῑκόλεγνος -ον [φοῖνιξ, λέγνον] **streaked in red** ION 68 TrGF.

φοινῑκόλοφος -ον [φοῖνιξ, λόφος] **red-crested**, *of animals* EUR. *Ph.* 820 THEOCR. 22.72 GEOP. 14.16.2.

φοινῑκόνωτος -ον [φοῖνιξ, νῶτος] **red-backed, tawny**, *of cattle* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.102.

φοινῑκοπαράδεισος -ου, ὁ [φοῖνιξ, παράδεισος] **palm grove** *P*MICH. 5.272.1 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

φοινῑκοπάραος -ον LYR. *APap.* 991.34, *Dor. for* φοινῑκοπᾰρῃος.

φοινῑκοπᾰρῃος -ον [φοῖνιξ, παρειά] **red-cheeked**: *of ships* **that has red sides** OD. 11.124, 23.271.

φοινῑκοπάρῠφος -ον [φοῖνιξ, παρυφή] **purple-hemmed** *Rom. clothing* DION. 2.70.2, *al.*

φοινῑκοπάστιλλος -ου, ὁ [φοῖνιξ, πάστιλλος] *dub. signf.* **red dye** *extracted from the palm-tree* ALCH. 346.10.

φοινῑκόπεδος -ον [φοῖνιξ, πέδον] **red-bottomed**, *from the coral* AESCHL. *fr.* 192.1 (*Red Sea*).

φοινῑκόπεζα -ης [φοῖνιξ, πέζα] **purple-footed**, *epith. of Demeter* PIND. *O.* 6.94; *of Hekate* PIND. *Pae.* 2.77.

φοινῑκόπρῳρος -ον [φοῖνιξ, πρῷρα] **red-prowed** LYR. *APap.* 991.35 TRAG. 720e.

φοινῑκόπτερος -ον [φοῖνιξ, πτερόν] *zool.* **red-feathered**: ὁ φ. (ὄρνις) flamingo CRATIN. 121 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 273 || *bot.* **darnel** DIOSC.^{2} 4.43a.

φοινῑκοπτέρυξ -ῠγος [φοῖνιξ, πτέρυξ] **red-winged** LYR. (*P*MPER 1.139).

φοινῑκοπώλης -ου, ὁ [φοῖνιξ, πώλης] **seller of dates** *P*CAIR.MASP. 58.8.6 (VI^{CE}).

φοινῑκόροδος -ον [φοῖνιξ, ῥόδον] **full of red roses** PIND. *fr.* 129.2.

φοινῑκόρυγχος -ον [φοῖνιξ, ῥύγχος] **red-beaked** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 17.

φοινῑκός *see* φοινικικός.

φοινῑκοσκελής -ές [φοῖνιξ, σκέλος] **red-legged**: χηλαί legs, claws EUR. *Ion* 1207.

φοινῑκοστερόπᾱς -α [φοῖνιξ, στεροπή] *Dor.* **of the purple thunder**, *epith. of Zeus* PIND. *O.* 9.6.

Φοινῑκόστολος -ον [Φοῖνιξ, στόλος] **of the Phoenician army**, *of javelins* PIND. *N.* 9.28.

φοινῑκοτρόφος -ον [φοῖνιξ, τρέφω] **that produces palm trees**, *of a place* STRAB. 17.3.23.

φοινῑκουρος -ου, ὁ [φοῖνιξ, οὐρά] *zool.* **redstart** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 28 GEOP. 15.1.22.

φοινῑκοῦς -ῆ -οῦν *see* φοινίκεος.

Φοινικοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Phoinikous**, *city in Ionia* THUC. 8.34 | *on Kythera* XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.7 | *in Messenia* PAUS. 4.34.12 || *mountain in Lycia* STRAB. 15.3.8.

Φοινῑκοῦσσα -ης, ἡ **Phoinikoussa**, *one of the Aeolian islands* STRAB. 6.2.11, *see* Φοινικώδης.

φοινῑκοφᾰής -ές [φοῖνιξ, φάος] **purple, red** EUR. *Ion* 163.

φοινῑκοφόρος -ου [φοῖνιξ, φέρω] **palm-bearer**, *religious title* IG 5.2.47.10 || **stamped with the image of a palm tree**, *of a coin* IDÉLOS 1429 *B* 2.34 (II^{BCE}).

φοινῑκόφῡτος -ον [φοῖνιξ, φύω] **planted with palms** DIOD. 2.48.9, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 4.8.1 (176), *al.* | *subst.* τὰ φοινικόφυτα **palm groves** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.5.

φοινῑκόχλοος -ον [φοῖνιξ, χλόη] **yellowish green** HSCH.

φοινικτέον [φοινίσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to redden** RUF. (AET.^{1} 11.29).

φοινικτικῶς [φοινίσσω] *adv.* **by having a sensation of redness**: φ. πάσχειν to see red SEXT. *S.* 7.198.

φοινικτός -ή -όν [φοινίσσω] **dyed purple**, *wool* IOS. *A.I.* 4.4.6 (80).

Φοινῑκώδης -ους, ἡ **Phoinikodes**, *one of the Aeolian islands* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 7.

φοινῑκών -ῶνος, ὁ [φοῖνιξ] **palm grove** *P*HIB. 109.4 (III^{BCE}), *al.* VT *Ezek.* 47.18 DIOD. 3.42.2 STRAB. 16.2.41 AEL. *N.A.* 16.18 *etc.* || **region rich in palm trees** PROC.^{1} *B.* 1.19.9 • *written* -νεικών *in inscr.*

φοῖνιξ -ῑκος, ὁ [φοινός] Ⓐ *subst.* Ⓐ **purple, purple dye** IL. 4.141 OD. 23.201 EUR. *Ph.* 1488 *etc.*; φοίνικι φαεινός shining with purple IL. 6.219, 7.305, 15.538 Ⓑ *bot.* **date palm** OD. 6.163 HOM. 3.117 HDT. 4.182 EUR. *Hec.* 458 XEN. *An.* 2.3.10 ACH. 1.17.3 *etc.*; φοίνικες οἱ καρποφόροι *or* κάρπιμοι fruit-bearing palm trees XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.22 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.6 = αἱ βαλανηφόροι τῶν φοινίκων HDT. 1.193.5; ὁ καρπὸς τοῦ φοίνικος date HDT. 1.193.5, *cf.* HERMIP. 63.22; φοίνικος σπάθη palm frond, *used to build arches* HDT. 7.69.1; οἶνος φοινίκων palm wine XEN. *An.* 2.3.14 | φ. χαμαιρριφής dwarf palm THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.11 || **date** HELLAN. 56 PHORM. 1 ANTIPH. 66 *etc.* || **palm branch, palm**, *for signaling victory* ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1196a 36 PLUT. *QConv.* 723b; τὸν φ. τινι ἀποδοῦναι to grant s.o. the palm of victory CHRYSIP. 3.175.17 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1045d) || *other plants*: **Mazri palm** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.8 | **callophyllis**, *marine plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 | **darnel** DIOSC.^{2} 4.43 GAL. 12.517 Ⓒ *various signf.*: **Phoenician lyre**, *mus. instrum. invented by the Phoenicians* HDT. 4.192.1 EPHOR. 4 *etc.*; *so named because it was made of palm wood* SEMUS 1 || **phoenix** *myth. bird* HES. *fr.* 304.3, 4 HDT. 2.73.1 ANTIPH. 173.2 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.49 ACH. 3.25.1; *prov.* φοίνικος ἔτη βιοῦν to live as long as an Arabian phoenix LUC. *Herm.* 53 || **palm perfume**, *prepared with date palm fronds* THPHR. *Od.* 28 || **palmette**, *decoration* VT *Ezek.* 41.25 || *zool.* **phoenix**, *fish* AEL. *N.A.* 12.24 || *medic.*, *bandage* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.11.2) | *eye ointment* GAL. 12.776 AET.^{1} 7.114 | *disease* HIPPIATR. 10.2 Ⓑ *adj., with fem.* φοίνισσα -ης, (*but* φοῖνιξ, EUR. *Tr.* 815) **purple** *or* **dark red, crimson, reddish**, *of animals* PIND. *P.* 4.205 THEOCR. 25.128; φ. ἵππος sorrel horse IL. 23.454 | *of fire* PIND. *P.* 1.24 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.56; πυρὸς φ. πνοά red breath of fire EUR. *Tr.* 815 | *of belts* SIM. 12 | *of clothing* EUR. *Hel.* 181.

Φοῖνιξ -ῑκος *and fem.* Φοίνισσα -ης Ⓐ *subst.* **Phoinix**, *various persons* IL.

9.427, 14.321 SOPH. *Ph.* 562, *al. etc.* | *geogr.*: *Thessalian river* HDT. 7.176.2, *al.*; *in Achaia* PAUS. 7.23.5 | *mountain in Caria* STRAB. 14.2.2 | *city in Sicily* APP. 17.110; *on Crete* NT *Acts* 27.12 | *spring near Thebes* PLUT. *Pel.* 16.6 || *rar. fem.* **Φοίνισσα** -ης, ἡ **Phoinissa, daughter of Phoinix** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.54 [B] *adj.* **Phoenician, from Phoenicia** IL. 23.744 OD. 13.272, *al.* PIND. *P.* 2.67 HDT. 6.47.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 132b.6 *etc.*; φ. χθών Phoenician land EUR. *Ph.* 6; νᾶσος island EUR. *Ph.* 204; βοά voice EUR. *Ph.* 301; τριήρεις triremes XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.1 | *pl.* Φοίνισσαι **the Phoenician Women** EUR. *title* || **Carthaginian, of Carthage** PIND. *P.* 1.72 HDT. 2.32.4, 7.165, *al.*; Φοίνισσαι νῆες Carthaginian ships THUC. 1.116.1 DIOD. 13.80.6 PLUT. *Cim.* 12.5, *al.*; τριήρεις triremes PLUT. *Alc.* 25.4, *Cim.* 13.3.

φοίνιξις -έως, ἡ [φοινίζω] ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.16.3) DIOSC.[2] 2.154, *see* φοινιγμός.

φοίνϊος -α -ον [φοινός] *poet. for* φόνιος [A] **purple, red, blood red**: αἷμα blood OD. 18.97 AESCHL. *Sept.* 737 SOPH. *Ph.* 783; φ. δρόσος blood-red dew AESCHL. *Ag.* 1390 || **of blood**: στάλαγμα drop SOPH. *Ant.* 1239 [B] **stained with blood, bloody**: κόνις dust SOPH. *Ant.* 601; χείρ hand SOPH. *Ai.* 772, *O.T.* 466 || *adv. neut.* φοίνιον bloodily PIND. *I.* 4.35 [C] **bloodthirsty, lethal, mortal, murderous** AESCHL. *Ch.* 614 (*Skylla*), *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 770 (*viper*), El. 96 (*Ares*); πέπληγμαι δήγματι φοινίῳ I have received a lethal bite AESCHL. *Ag.* 1164 | *fig.* φ. σάλος *or* ζάλη storm SOPH. *O.T.* 24, *Ai.* 352.

φοινίσκη -ης, ἡ [φοῖνιξ] **small palm tree** *P*BGU 227.10 (II[CE]).

φοίνισσα *and* **Φοίνισσα** *fem. of* φοῖνιξ *and* Φοῖνιξ, *see*

φοινίσσω [φοινός] *impf.* ἐφοίνισσον, *mid. pass.* ἐφοινισσ(ττ)όμην || *fut.* φοινίξω || *aor.* ἐφοίνιξα, *rar. mid.* ἐφοινιξάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφοίνιγμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφοινίγμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφοινίχθην ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to redden, to make red**: Σκάμανδρον the Skamandros BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.165; αἵματι Ἄρης πόντον φοινίξει Ares will make the sea red with blood OR. (HDT. 8.77.2); φοινίσσουσα παρῇδ' ἐμὰν αἰσχύνᾳ reddening my cheeks with shame EUR. *I.A.* 187 || *extens.* θερμὸν ἔρευθος φ. to cause a hot rash *on the skin* OPP. 2.428 || *in the Perrhaibian dial.* **to stain with blood** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843b 14, *see* αἱμάσσω [B] *intrans.* = *pass.* SOPH. *fr.* 395 NIC. *Th.* 238; ἄνθη ... φοινίσσοντα red flowers DIOSC.[2] 4.159 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Al.* 254 NONN. *D.* 34.143 ❸ *pass.* **to be** *or* **become red** TIMOTH. 15.32-33 THEOCR. 20.16, 23.61; αἵματι with blood EUR. *Hec.* 151; μάστιγι νῶτα φοινιχθείς his back reddened from the whip SOPH. *Ai.* 110 • *epic aor. 3. sg.* φοίνιξε NONN. *D.* 12.323, *al.*, *mid. 3. sg.* φοινίξατο NIC. *Al.* 254.

φοινός -ή -όν [φόνος] **blood red** HOM. 3.362; πᾶσιν δὲ παρήϊον αἵματι φοινόν all their muzzles are red with blood, *of wolves* IL. 16.159 || **lethal, mortal** NIC. *Th.* 146, 675; *subst.* τὸ φοινόν **ruin, destruction** NIC. *Al.* 187.

φοινώδης -ες [φοινός] **blood red, scarlet** NIC. *Al.* 489.

φοῖς -ῖδος, ἡ *see* φώς.

φοιτάζω PHOT. *Bibl.* 532b 10, *see* φοιτίζω.

φοιτᾰλέος -α -ον [φοιτάω] [A] **wandering** OPP. 1.45 (*wind*), *of pers. also* **mad** MOSCH. 2.46; *of Bacchants* φοιταλέαι in the grip of madness, possessed ANTIP.[1] (AP 9.603.7) [B] **maddening, that makes one wander**: κέντρα goads AESCHL. *Pr.* 599; λύσσα madness EUR. *Or.* 327; μάστιγξ whip OPP. 2.513 • -ος -ον EUR. *l.c.*

φοιτᾰλιεύς -έως, ὁ [φοιτάω] OPP.[1] 4.236, *see* φοιτᾰλιώτης • *epic gen.* -ῆος.

φοιτᾰλιώτης -ου, ὁ [φοιτάω] **that wanders** *or* **makes one wander, maddening**, *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.22.

φοιτάς -άδος [φοιτάω] **that wanders**: φοιτάσι πτεροῖς on wandering wings EUR. *Ph.* 1024; φ. πλάνη roaming LYC. 610; φ. ἐμπορίη sea trade IUL.[2] (AP 7.586.2) | *fig.* **wandering, mad** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1273 (*Kassandra*); φ. νόσος madness SOPH. *Tr.* 980; *subst.* ἡ φοιτάς, *of Bacchants* EUR. *Bac.* 165 (*cf.* φοιταλέος) || *of roads* **frequented, busy** AN. (L. *Sud.*)

φοιτάω, *Ion.* **φοιτέω**, *contr.* [φοῖτος] *impf.* ἐφοίτων || *fut.* φοιτήσω || *aor.* ἐφοίτησα || *pf.* πεφοίτηκα || *ppf.* (ἐ)πεφοιτήκειν [A] **to go up and down** *or* **back and forth, go about**, *extens.* **to walk, go** IL. 5.595, 13.760 OD. 10.119, 11.539 *etc.*; φοίτων ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα κατὰ στρατόν they were making the rounds throughout the camp IL. 2.779; ἐφοίτων ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος they were going from all directions OD. 9.401; φοίτα ... κελεύων he was going up and down (the ranks) giving orders IL. 9.10; ἀν' ὅμιλον ἐφοίτα θηρὶ ἐοικώς he raged through the crowd like a wild animal IL. 3.449; φοίτα μακρὰ βιβάς he advanced with large steps IL. 15.686; πάντῃ φοιτήσασα going all over the place IL. 20.6; διὰ νηὸς φ. to go from one end of the ship to another OD. 12.420; εἰς τοῦτο τὸ νυμφαῖον ὅϊς ... συχνὰ φοιτῶσα a sheep ... that went often to this place sacred to the Nymph LONG. 1.5.1 | *of Eros* φοιτᾷς ὑπερπόντιος ἐν τ' ἀγρονόμοις αὐλαῖς you wander about on the sea and in the countryside SOPH. *Ant.* 785 | *of animals* OD. 2.182 HDT. 1.78.1 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.4, 6.19; τοὺς δ' ὑπὲρ κάρα φοιτῶντας ὄρνις the birds that go about overhead EUR. *Hip.* 1059 || *esp. of mad or possessed persons* **to wander, roam** IL. 24.533 OD. 14.355 SOPH. *Ai.* 59, *O.T.* 476 | *of the souls of the dead* SAPPH. 55.4 [B] **to go** *or* **come** *to s.o.*, **go to meet, visit with**, *of friends*: ▸ φ. παρά τινα to go to the house of s.o., go to meet s.o. PLAT. *Phaed.* 59d, *al. etc.* = τινι PLAT. *Grg.* 523b = πρὸς τὴν συνουσίαν τινός PLAT. *Leg.* 624a = ἐπὶ τὴν οἰκίαν τινός LYS. 3.29 AESCHN. 1.58; δεῦρο παρ' ἡμᾶς φοίτα, ὡς παρὰ φίλους consider us friends, and come back among us PLAT. *Rp.* 328d; *fig.* φ. ἐν ὀνείρασι to appear in a dream EUR. *Alc.* 355 | *for some particular motive*: ▸ παρά τινα φ. ἐς λόγους to go to speak to s.o. HDT. 7.103.2; φ. πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους to go on an embassy to the Athenians THUC. 1.95; φ. ἔς τε πολέμους καὶ ἐς ἄγρας ... ἔς τε ἀγορὴν καὶ ἐξ ἀγορῆς to go to war and to hunt ... and in and out of the agora HDT. 1.37.2; ἐς τὰ χρηστήρια to consult the oracle HDT. 6.125.2; εἰς τὸ ἱερόν to the temple PLAT. *Leg.* 794b; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον to lunch CRATIN. 47; εἰς συσσίτια to a common meal PLAT. *Rp.* 416e; φ. ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας τινός to go to ask for an audience with s.o. HDT. 3.119.3 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.10, *Cyr.* 8.1.8 PLUT. *CMi.* 21.6; φ. τισι εἰς τὴν πόλιν to come often to your city PLAT. *Leg.* 817a | ▸ *with fut. ptc.* DEMOSTH. 39.23; φ. παρά τινα δικασόμενοι to go to s.o. to put the arguments to him HDT. 1.96.3 || *of sexual relations* **to have relations, couple**: εἰς εὐνὴν φοιτῶντε coupling on the bed IL. 14.296; φ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους to have relations with one another PLAT. *Rp.* 390c; πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα with my wife LYS. 1.19; παρὰ τὸν ἑωυτῆς ἄνδρα with her husband HDT. 2.111.2; παρ' αὐτήν with her LYS. 1.15; τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι with the Persians HDT. 3.69.6; αἱ δὲ γλῶτται ... φοιτῶσι ἀλλήλαις εἰς ὁμιλίαν the tongues unite ACH. 2.37.8 [C] **to frequent** *a teacher*, **go to school** *at s.o.* ▸ *with prep.*: παρά σε ταῦτα μαθήσομενος to go to school with you to learn this PLAT. *Symp.* 206b; φ. εἰς διδασκάλων (*sc.* οἰκίαν) to go to school PLAT. *Prot.* 326c, *al.*; ἐφοίτας ἐς τίνος διδασκάλου; whose school did you attend? ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1235; εἰς τὰ διδασκαλεῖα φ. to frequent schools XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.6, *but* to go to school LUC. *Somn.* 1; πρὸς τὰς τοῦ γραμματιστοῦ θύρας φ. to go to the school of the elementary teacher PLAT. *Eryx.* 398e; εἰς παλαίστραν φ. to go often to the palaistra PLAT. *Grg.* 456d | ▸ *later with dat.*: φ. διδασκάλοις to go to school IUL. 7.219c; φ. τοῖς μάγοις to go to the magicians' school PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 1.26 || ▸ *abs.* **to go to school** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 916, 938 DEMOSTH. 18.265; *subst. ptc.* οἱ φοιτῶντες the students PLAT. *Leg.* 804d ISOCR. 15.183 || *of doctors* **to practice** HP. *Lex.* 4 [D] *of things* **to come regularly, result, be imported** XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.35 LYS. 32.15 *etc.*; σῖτος ... πολλὸς ἐφοίτα much grain arrived HDT. 7.23.4; κέρεα ... τὰ ἐς Ἕλληνας φοιτέοντα the horns imported into Greece HDT. 7.126; ἐξ ἐσχάτης δ' ὧν ὅ τε κασσίτερος ἡμῖν φοιτᾷ καὶ τὸ ἤλεκτρον for both tin and amber come from the ends of the earth HDT. 3.115.1 | *of tribute* **to accrue, come in**: τριηκόσια καὶ ἑξήκοντα (τάλαντα) Δαρείῳ ἐφοίτα Darius received 360 talents in tribute HDT. 3.90.3; τάλαντον ἀργυρίου Ἀλεξάνδρῳ ἡμέρης ἑκάστης ἐφοίτα Alexander received a talent of silver a day HDT. 5.17.2 || **to recur, return, happen again**, *in time, medic. of pain* HP. *Mul.* 1.63; *of diseases* SOPH. *Ph.* 808; *of menstrual flow* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582b 4, *al.*; *of intestinal discharges* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 26; τὰ οὖρα καθαρὰ ἐφοίτα the urine was always clear HP. *Epid.* 7.115 | *of atmospheric phenomena* ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347b 12, *Pr.* 931a 38 | *of time* ἀενάῳ ῥεύματι ... φοιτᾷ it returns with its everlasting current CRITI. *B* 18.2 *FdV* (*3.2 TrGF*) || *of reputation, news and sim.* **to spread**, **be spread** PLUT. *F.M.* 21.3, *Sert.* 23.2 ARR. *An.* 1.7.3; φ. διὰ τῆς φήμης to be spread on the wings of fame DIOD. 10.12.2 || **to promulgate**, *of decrees and sim.* COD. *Iust.* 1.3.52.11, *al.* • *Ion. pres.* φοιτέω HDT. 1.37.2, *al.* | *Dor. inf.* φοιτῆν BION 3.5.1 || *Ion. impf.* φοίτεσκον, *Dor. 3. sg.* ἐφοίτη THEOCR. 2.155; *epic 3. dual* φοιτήτην IL. 12.266 || *Dor. fut.* φοιτᾶσεῖ CALLIM. *H.* 5.130 || *Aeol. aor. subj. 2. sg.* φοιτάσῃς SAPPH. *l.c.*

φοιτεία -ας, ἡ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 25, *see* φοίτησις • -τία L. *Sud.*

φοίτης -ου, ὁ [φοιτάω] **herald** HSCH.

φοίτησις -εως, ἡ [φοιτάω] **regular attendance, frequenting**, *usu. pl.*: ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας (at) the doors XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.7; εἰς τοὺς γάμους to weddings PLAT. *Leg.* 784d; περὶ χορείας to the dance PLAT. *Leg.* 949c || *esp.* **attendance of school** PLAT. *Leg.* 764d; ἐκ φοιτήσεώς τινος from s.o.'s school PAUS. 5.17.4.

φοιτητέον [φοιτάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to go** ▸ παρά τινα to s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 161e.

φοιτητήρ -ῆρος [φοιτάω] **that roams, wandering** NONN. *D.* 4.270 (*Osiris*) COLLUTH. 100 (*loves*), *see* φοιταλέος.

φοιτητής -οῦ, ὁ [φοιτάω] **student, pupil** PLAT. *Rp.* 563a, *Euthyd.* 295d, *Leg.* 779d, *al.* PHILOD. *IAc.* Y 22 AP. 7.122 *etc.*

φοιτητικῶς [φοιτάω] *adv.* **in a wandering manner** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1024.

φοιτητός -ή -όν [φοιτάω] **one who frequents**: ἐπὶ δεῖπνον the banquet COM. 132 (*prob.*).

φοιτίζω [φοιτάω] HOM. 26.8 (*epic impf. 3. sg.* φοιτίζεσκε) AP. 3.54 CALLIM. *fr.* 500.1, *poet. for* φοιτάω.

φοῖτος -ου, ὁ **act of roaming hither and thither**,

wandering: *fig.* φ. φρενῶν madness AESCHL. *Sept.* 661 SCH. AP. 4.55.

Φολεγανδρῖνος -ον STEPH.[1], *see* Φολεγάνδριος.

Φολεγάνδριος -α -ον [Φολέγανδρος] **inhabit. of Pholegandros** SOL. 2.1 *etc.*

Φολέγανδρος -ου, ἡ **Pholegandros**, *small Aegean island* ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.421.3) STRAB. 10.5.1, 3 *etc.*

φολερόν -οῦ, τό **small coin** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 61 *etc.*

φόλετρον *see* φόρετρον.

φολιᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* foliatum] **nard oil** *1*EDIOCL. 36.88.

φολίατος -ον [*Lat.* foliatum] **of nard oil** ALCH. 2.318.7.

φολῐδοειδής -ές [φολίς, εἶδος] **scaly** PAEG. 4.2 ORIB. *Ecl.* 78.1.

φολιδόομαι, *contr.* [φολίς] *pf.* πεφολίδωμαι; **to be coated** *or* **covered in scales** PHILUM. *Ven.* 18.1, 21.1 ORIG. *Cels.* 4.76.28.

φολιδώδης -ες HP. *Epid.* 4.30 (*v.l.*), *see* φολιδοειδής.

φολίδωμα -ατος, τό [φολιδόομαι] **cloak made of scales** POSIDIP.[1] *PMil.* 9.17.

φολιδωτός -ή -όν [φολίς, δίδωμι] **covered in scales** *or* **flakes, scaly**, *proper. of reptiles* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490b 24, *al.*; δέρμα hide DIOD. 1.35.3; σκέλη legs GEOP. 14.16.2; *of constellations* (*Scorpio and Pisces*) HEPH.[1] 1.1.139 | φ. θώραξ *or* χιτών cuirass worked in scales POSIDIP. 28.8 ARR. *Tact.* 3.5 HLD. 9.15.2; φ. φιάλη cup adorned with scales *1*DÉLOS 1414 *a* 2.20, *al. etc.* || *bot.* **pholiota**, *genus of mushroom with scaly patterns* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.6.

φολίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* φόλλιξ; *cf. Russ.* bolona] Ⓐ **scale**, *proper. of reptiles* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 490b 22, *al.* AP. 1.221 OPP.[1] 3.438 *etc.*; *but* = λεπίς DIOD. 17.105.5 *etc.* | *of elephants' skin* HLD. 9.18.8 | *of a monster* ACH. 3.7.6 | *of the crocodile* ACH. 4.19.2 | **flake**, *of metal* HP. *Vid.* 6 *etc.* || **spot**, *on the fur of spotted felines* HLD. 10.27.1 Ⓑ φ. λιθοκόλλητος mosaic work DIOD. 18.26.5 Ⓒ *medic., bandage* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.20.11).

φολκός -οῦ, ὁ **that has crooked legs** *or else* **cross-eyed**, *according to scholia and lexica, epith. of Thersites* IL. 2.217.

φολλικώδης -ες [φόλλιξ] *perhaps* **scabby** HP. *Epid.* 4.30, *cf.* EROT. *s.v.* φολλικώδεα || **spongy, porous** GAL. 19.153.

φόλλιξ -ικος, ἡ [*see* φολίς?] **scabies** EROT. *s.v.* φολλικώδεα.

φόλλις -εως, ὁ [*see* φολίς?] **bellows** (*Lat.* follis) PALLADAS (AP 9.528.3) || **small coin** *1*OGIS 521.23 (V-VI[CE]) PROC.[1] *Arc.* 25 EUSTATH. 136.13 *etc.* || **tax on property** ZOS.[2] 2.38 *etc.*

Φολόη -ης, ἡ **Pholoe**, *mountain between Arcadia and Elis* EUR. *H.F.* 182 XEN. *An.* 5.3.10 ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.111.2) • *Dor.* -όα ANTIP.[1] *l.c.*

Φόλος -ου, ὁ **Pholos**, *male name, Centaur* THEOCR. 7.149 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -λω.

φόλυς -υος, ὁ *breed of dog* ANTIM. 118.

Φόναξ -ακος [φονεύω] **Phonax** (= eager for blood), *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

φονάω, *contr.* [φονή] *impf.* ἐφόνων; *desid.* **to be bloodthirsty** *or* **eager to kill**: φονᾷ νόος ἤδη already my mind has thirsted for blood SOPH. *Ph.* 1209; φονώσαισιν ... λόγχαις with spears longing to kill SOPH. *Ant.* 117; ἐξ Ἄρεος φονῶν bloodthirsty under the influence of Ares AEL. *V.H.* 3.9; ἐοικὸς φονῶντι appearing bloodthirsty AEL. *V.H.* 2.44; φονῶν τὸ ὄμμα with a bloodthirsty look PHILOSTR.[1] 9.5.

φονειωδής -ές [φόνος] **murderous** EPHR. 2.307C.

φονεργάτης -ου, ὁ SCH. *rec.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 122, *see* φονεύς.

φόνευμα -ατος, τό [φονεύω] **predestined victim**, *of Ion* EUR. *Ion* 1495.

φονεύς -έως, ὁ [φόνος] **murderer, homicide, killer** IL. 18.335 OD. 24.434 HDT. 1.45.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 576 ANTIPHO 4.3.3 ISOCR. 4.111 *etc.* | ▸ τινος of s.o. SOPH. *El.* 263, *al.* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 18.6 *etc.*; κασιγνήτοιο φ. murderer of his brother IL. 9.632; φονέας αὑτῶν suicides LYS. 11.96; ἀκουσίως τινὸς φ. γενέσθαι to kill s.o. involuntarily PLAT. *Rp.* 451a | *of the sword* SOPH. *Ai.* 1026; φ. χείρ murderous hand EUR. *I.T.* 586 | **killer**, *woman* ANTIPHO 1.20 || **destroyer** SOPH. *O.C.* 1361 | *fig.* φ. τῆς ὑμετέρας εὐσεβείας destroyers of our piety ANTIPHO 4.2.7 • *epic gen.* -ῆος | *acc.* φονέα | *nom. pl.* φονέες, *Att.* φονῆς ANTIPHO 4.2.7 | *acc.* φονέας *and* φονεῖς PLUT. *Symp.* 162e, *epic* φονῆας OD. *l.c.*

φονεύσιμος -η -ον [φονεύω] **one who can be killed** SCH. IL. 22.13.

φόνευσις -εως, ἡ [φονεύω] **murder, homicide** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1325 (*conject.*).

φονευτέον [φονεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to kill** LIB. *Or.* 46.10.

φονευτής -οῦ, ὁ [φονεύω] VT *2Kgs.* 9.31, *Is.* 1.21, *see* φονεύς.

φονευτικός -ή -όν [φονευτής] **deadly, lethal** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 1-4 *etc.*

φονεύτρια -ας, ἡ [φονευτής] **murderess** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 260.

φονεύω [φονεύς] *impf.* ἐφόνευον, *mid. pass.* ἐφονευόμην || *fut.* φονεύσω || *aor.* ἐφόνευσα, *ptc. mid.* φονευσάμενος LEON. (AP 6.263.2) || *pf.* πεφόνευκα, *mid. pass.* πεφόνευμαι || *rar. later ppf.* πεφονεύκειν, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφονεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφονεύθην || *fut. pass.* φονευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to murder, kill, massacre** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Sept.* 340 HDT. 1.35.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 716 PLAT. *Leg.* 873e *etc.* | *of animals* [ARR.] 4 *with int. acc.* [φόνον] ▸ φ. τινά SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 335 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1174, *El.* 34 | **to stain with blood**: φασγάνῳ ... δέρην the neck with a sword EUR. *I.A.* 875 ❷ *pass.* **to be murdered** *or* **killed** PIND. *P.* 11.17 EUR. *I.A.* 1317 THUC. 8.95.6.

φονή -ῆς, ἡ [φόνος] *always in pl.* φοναί -ῶν, αἱ Ⓐ **slaughter, massacre, carnage**, *esp. on the battlefield* IL. 10.521 SOPH. *Ant.* 696 AEL. *N.A.* 5.1 *etc.*; ἐν φοναῖς καλῶς πεσόντα fallen gloriously in a bloody battle AESCHL. *Ag.* 447; ἔτι ἐν τῇσι φονῇσι ἐόντας still intent on slaughter HDT. 9.76.1; *adv. dat.* φοναῖς bloodily, lethally SOPH. *Ant.* 1003 | *of animals* IL. 15.633 EUR. *Hel.* 154 Ⓑ **blood** (*spilled in killing*), **death** SOPH. *Ant.* 1314 AEL. *N.A.* 1.18 *etc.*; θῆκέ τ' Αἴγισθον ἐν φοναῖς and he left Egypt awash in its own blood PIND. *P.* 11.37; *com.* ἐν φοναῖς ὄλλυται he meets an ugly end ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1070 • *sg. only* L. *Sud.*

φονῆς -ῆος, ὁ *1*SCHWYZ. 661.26 (V[BCE]), *Arcad. for* φονεύς.

φονικός -ή -όν [φόνος] Ⓐ **murderous, bloodthirsty** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252c DIOD. 18.33.3 AEL. *V.H.* 14.41 *etc.*; *of Thracians* γένος φονικώτατον the most bloodthirsty people THUC. 7.29.4; τὸ φ. bloodthirsty nature AEL. *V.H.* 2.17, *al.* || *medic. of fevers* **malignant, lethal** HP. *Iud.* 7 Ⓑ *jur.* **of homicide**: φ. δίκαι trials for homicide ANTIPHO 4.1.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 10; φ. ἀδίκημα crime of homicide LYCURG. 52; φ. νόμοι homicide laws DEMOSTH. 9.44, 21.43; φ. δικαστήριον court for acts of violence ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 24; τὰ φ. murders ISOCR. 4.40 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 24, *al.* • *adv.* **φονικῶς bloodily**: πολεμεῖν to fight POLYAEN. 4.3.30 *cf.* POLL. 6.192 | *compar.* -ώτερον IOS. *B.I.* 4.9.10 (564).

φόνιος -ον [φόνος] *poet.* Ⓐ **of blood, bloody**: σταγόνες drops AESCHL. *Ch.* 400; τραῦμα wound EUR. *Rh.* 750 Ⓑ **spotted with blood, bloodstained** AESCHL. *Eum.* 317 (*hands*) SOPH. *El.* 99 (*axe*) EUR. *Hel.* 1089 (*claws*), Tr. 819 (*spear*) *etc.*

Ⓒ **bloody, lethal, deadly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 82 (*serpents*), *Ch.* 312 (*blow*) SOPH. *O.C.* 1689 (*Hades*) EUR. *H.F.* 366 (*bow*); φ. ἀγών bloody struggle EUR. *Or.* 334; ἔργα φόνια bloodthirsty acts, murders EUR. *El.* 1178 || *adv. neut. pl.* φόνια δερκόμενος with murderous gaze ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1337 || *fig.* **fatal**: ἄχεα griefs EUR. *Ph.* 1031; γῆρας old age EUR. *H.F.* 649 || *compar.* -ώτερος MAN.[1] 2.196 • *adv.* φονίως **bloodily** SCH. EUR. *Tr.* 539 • *fem.* φονία AESCHL. *Ch.* 312 SOPH. *Tr.* 831.

φονοειδής -ές [φόνος, εἶδος] **blood-colored** ZOS.[1] 216B.

φονόεις -εσσα -εν [φόνος] **bloodthirsty** *1*EG 874 *a* 8 (I[BCE]).

φονοκτονέω, *contr.* [φονοκτόνος] *impf.* ἐφονοκτόνουν || *aor.* ἐφονοκτόνησα || *ppf. mid. pass.* πεφονοκτονήμην [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.213A) || *aor. pass.* ἐφονοκτονήθην; **to foul by spilling blood**: γῆν the earth VT *Num.* 35.33; *pass.* ἐφονοκτονήθη ἡ γῆ the earth was fouled with slaughter VT *Ps.* 105.38.

φονοκτονία -ας, ἡ [φονοκτόνος] **homicide, murder** VT *1Macc.* 1.24.

φονοκτόνος -ον [φόνος, κτείνω] **murderous** HSCH. | *subst.* ὁ φονοκτόνος GEORGP. *Carm.* 48.10.

φονολῐβής -ές [φόνος, λείβω] **dripping with blood, oozing with crime** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1427 (*destiny*), Eum. 164 (*throne*).

φονόρῠτος -ον [φόνος, ῥέω] **on which blood flows**, *ground* AESCHL. *Sept.* 938.

φόνος -ου, ὁ [*see* θείνω] Ⓐ **homicide, killing, murder** OD. 2.165, *al.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 805 SOPH. *Ph.* 959, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 1084 MEN. *Sam.* 513 *etc.*; φόνον φέρειν τινί to cause s.o.'s death IL. 17.757; φ. μερμηρίζειν *or* ὁρμαίνειν *or* βουλεῦσαί τινι (*or sim.*) to plot death for s.o. OD. 2.325, 4.843, 16.379 SOPH. *Ai.* 1055; φ. πράσσειν *or* θέσθαι to commit a murder, kill PIND. *N.* 3.46 SOPH. *O.C.* 542; ἐπὶ φόνῳ πράσσεις φόνον you add murder to murder EUR. *Or.* 1579; παίδων φόνον φεύγουσα fleeing the murder of her children EUR. *Med.* 795; *of arrows* φόνον προπέμπειν to order death SOPH. *Ph.* 105; ▸ φ. τινός the murder of s.o. AESCHL. *Eum.* 580; τινὸς πρός τινων φ. ἐκπρήξασθαι to take revenge on s.o. for the murder of s.o. HDT. 7.158.2; φ. Ἑλληνικὸς μέγιστος carnage of the Greeks HDT. 7.170.3; ὅμαιμος φ. murder of a family member AESCHL. *Eum.* 212; πατρῷος of a father SOPH. *El.* 955; στάσιές τε καὶ ἔμφυλοι φόνοι internal combat and slaughter THGN. 51; ὁ κατὰ τῶν πολιτῶν φ. massacre among the citizens DIOD. 19.8.6 | *fig. poet.* φ. πνεῖν to breathe slaughter AESCHL. *Ag.* 1309; φ. συρίζειν to hiss death AESCHL. *Pr.* 355; φ. κινύρεσθαι to screech death AESCHL. *Sept.* 123 || *jur.* **homicide**: φόνου *or* φόνων δίκαι prosecutions for homicide ANTIPHO 6.42 PLAT. *Leg.* 778d ARISTOT. *Ath.* 57.2; ἔνοχος τῷ φόνῳ guilty of homicide ANTIPHO 1.11 = φόνου ὑπόδικος DEMOSTH. 54.25; φόνου καθαρὸς *or* ἀγνός innocent of homicide PLAT. *Rp.* 451b, *Leg.* 759c; φόνου διώκειν τινά to accuse s.o. of homicide ANTIPHO 6.6, *al.*; φόνου φεύγειν to be accused of homicide LYCURG. 133; φόνου ἁλῶναι to be condemned for homicide ANTIPHO 5.59; παραδοῦναι φόνου δίκην to prepare a case of homicide ANTIPHO 6.42; φ. ἀκούσιος involuntary homicide DEMOSTH. 23.72; φόνων ἀπέχεσθαι to refrain from committing homicides ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1032; φ. ἀκούσιον ἐξεργάσασθαι to commit involuntary homicide PLAT. *Leg.* 869a || *rar. of penalty* **death**: φ. δημόλευστος sentence to death by public stoning SOPH. *Ant.* 36 || *personif. pl.* **Φόνοι, οἱ Phonoi (Slaughters)** HES. *Th.* 228 Ⓑ *extens.* **instrument** *or*

Φ

cause of death ▸ τινι for s.o. IL. 16.144, 19.391 OD. 21.24; (ἐν) φόνῳ μαχαίρας at the edge of a sword VT *Exod.* 17.13, *Num.* 21.24, *al.* | *of poison* PΟXY. 413.180 || **blood** *spilled by killing* IL. 10.298 ALC. 390 AESCHL. *Ch.* 1012 SOPH. *Ai.* 43 *etc.*; φ. τε καὶ αἷμα rivers of blood IL. 19.214; θρόμβοι φόνου clots of blood AESCHL. *Eum.* 184; σταγόνες φόνου drops of blood SOPH. *O.T.* 1278 = σταλαγμοὶ φ. EUR. *Hec.* 241; κέατ' ἐν φόνῳ they were lying in their own blood IL. 24.610; *of wolves* ἐρευγόμενοι φόνον αἵματος vomiting a flood of blood *of devoured victims* IL. 16.162 | *of sacrificial victims* AESCHL. *Sept.* 44 *etc.* | *rar. in prose* **blood** HP. *Morb.* 2.73 || *poet.* **dead bodies** EUR. *Or.* 1357, 1491 C *bot.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6, *see* ἀρακτυλίς.

1. φονός -οῦ, ἡ [φόνος] **murderess**: ἡ Πελίαο φ. the murderess of Pelias, *Medea* PIND. *P.* 4.250 (*conject.*).

2. φονός -ή -όν [φόνος] **murderous, deadly** SOPH. *Ant.* 1003 (*dub.*).

φονουργός -όν [φόνος, ἔργον] **murderer** SCH. REC. SOPH. *El.* 1150.

φονόω, *contr.* [φόνος] **to bloody**: πεφονωμένον ἔγχος bloody spear OPP.[1] 4.192.

Φοντήιος -ου, ὁ **Fonteius**, *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 36.2, *al.*

φονώδης -ες [φόνος] **of blood**: ὀσμή smell THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6 || **bloodthirsty** VT *4Macc.* 10.17 || *adv. neut.* φονῶδες βλέπειν to regard cruelly ALCIPHR. 2.18.2 || *medic.* **deadly, lethal, malignant**, *fever* HP. *Morb.* 2.67.

Φοξίδας -α, ὁ **Phoxidas**, *male name* POL. 5.63.11.

φοξῖνος -ου, ὁ [φοξός] *zool.* **minnow**, *freshwater fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567a 31, *al.* MNESIM. 4.33.

φοξῐχειλος -ον [φοξός, χεῖλος] **narrow-mouthed**, *cup* SEM. 27 (*v.l.*, *see* φοξός).

φοξός -ή -όν **pointed, sharp**: φ. ἔην κεφαλήν he had a pointed head, *of Thersites* IL. 2.219, *cf.* HP. *Epid.* 6.1.2 ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812a 8 SOR. 1.102 | *simpl.* φ. with a pointed head LUC. *DMort.* 30.1 (*Thersites*), *cf.* ARCH. (AP 10.8.3) | *of a cup* φοξὴ χεῖλος narrow-mouthed SEM. 27 (*see* φοξίχειλος), *cf.* ATH. 11.480d.

Φόξος -ου, ὁ **Phoxos**, *male name* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1304a 29.

φοξότης -ητος, ἡ [φοξός] *medic.* **pointedness**, *of the head* GAL. 17(1).822.

φορά -ᾶς, ἡ [φέρω] ❶ *with act. signf.* A **conveyance, transportation** SOPH. *Tr.* 1212, *fr.* 327 *I*G 4².1.102.305 (IV^{BCE}) | ψήφου φ. motion to vote EUR. *Suppl.* 484 PLAT. *Leg.* 949a | φ. καθάπερ πεττῶν movement as with pessoi PLAT. *Leg.* 739a || *of money* **payment, deposit** THUC. 1.96.2 LYS. *fr.* 1.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 706b; ▸ *abs.* φοράν φέρειν to pay tribute THUC. 2.72.3 | *perhaps* φ. ἐργάτου pay, salary GLOSS. || **transportation cost** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 312 EUP. 291 B *of animals and plants* **fertility, productivity** PLAT. *Rp.* 546a ARISTOT. *G.A.* 750a 23 AEL. *N.A.* 17.40; καρποῦ of fruit THPHR. *C.P.* 3.14.5 ❷ *with pass. signf.* A **movement, motion**, *esp. of celestial bodies* PLAT. *Tim.* 39b, *al. etc.*; ἡλίου of the sun PLAT. *Gorg.* 451c; ἄστρων of the stars PLAT. *Symp.* 188b; οὐρανοῦ of the heavens PLAT. *Leg.* 897c; χειρῶν of the hands HP. *Prog.* 4; σφαίρας of a sphere PLAT. *Leg.* 898b; ἡ θεία τοῦ ὄντος φ. the divine motion of being PLAT. *Crat.* 421b; φ. καὶ κίνησις transfer and movement PLAT. *Theaet.* 152d, *al.*; χρόνος ... μέτρον φορᾶς time is the measure of movement PLAT. *Def.* 411b; φορᾷ ἰέναι to turn PLAT. *Rp.* 617b; μίαν φοράν κινεῖσθαι to move with a single motion PLAT. *Pol.* 269e; κυκλεῖσθαι τὴν αὐτὴν φοράν to turn with uniform motion PLAT. *Rp.* 617a B **rapid movement** *or* **flow**: φ. γαστρός flow of the stomach THPHR. *fr.* 10.3; πίνειν κατὰ φοράν to drink in one gulp HP. *Int.* 35 | *rhet. of narrative flow* LUC. *Demosth.* 7 | *of natural elements* **force, fury** POL. 4.43.3 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 63 | **throw**, *of a javelin* ANTIPHO 3.2.5, *al.* || *fig.* **influence**, *of the stars* PLOT. 2.3.2; φ. πολλὴ καὶ δύναμις much influence and force PLUT. *Sanit.* 132e; φ. πραγμάτων the force of circumstances DEMOSTH. 18.271 | **favor**: τοῦ βασιλέως of the king PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.32; ▸ *abs.*, *of wind* PLUT. *Mar.* 37.5 C *of pers.* **force, impulse, passion, ardor**: ἄλογος φ. irrational impulse POL. 30.2.4 *etc.*; ἡ τοῦ πλήθους φ. the force of madness POL. 10.4.3, *cf.* EPIC. 34.31; ▸ φ. πρός τι interest in sthg. PLUT. *Galb.* 4.6; μεστὸς φορᾶς full of force PLUT. *Them.* 2.1 LIB. *Or.* 49.19 || **tendency, line of thought** LUC. *Paras.* 29 *etc.*; κατὰ τὰς φορὰς τῶν Στωϊκῶν according to the Stoic way of thinking PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.296 D *of time* **occasion, instance** TZ. *Hist.* 13.52; πέντε ἢ ἓξ φορὰς τὸν μῆνα five or six times a month DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 2.2 (*interpol.*) ❸ *of what is carried* A **load, weight**: ἐνεγκεῖν to carry PLUT. *Ant.* 68.8 B **tribute, contribution, payment** ANTIPH. 122.9 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.34 DEMOSTH. 21.101, *al.* HYP. 5.11 C **product, fruit, harvest** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 23, *al.*; ἐλαιῶν of olives ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 11; σίτου of grain *I*SYLL.[3] 589.30 (II^{BCE}); ἡ τοῦ Νείλου φ. the crop brought by the Nile CH 6.4 || *fig.* **harvest, blooming**: ῥητόρων of orators AESCHN. 3.234; προδοτῶν of traitors DEMOSTH. 18.61 DIOD. 16.54.2; ἀθλίων of the wretched MEN. *Peric.* 533 • *Ion.* -ρή.

φοράδην [φορά] *adv.* A **carried as a burden** *or* **on a litter**, *esp. of ill or dead persons* EUR. *Andr.* 1166 DEMOSTH. 54.20 *etc.*; ἐν χειροῖν φ. carrying in one's arms EUR. *Rh.* 888; φ. ἀνακομίζεσθαι to be carried as a burden *or* on a litter DCASS. 56.45.2; ἐν κλινιδίῳ φ. κομισθείς transported on a litter PLUT. *Cor.* 24.5 B **rapidly, violently** SOPH. *O.T.* 1310 • *Dor.* -άδαν.

φοράδιον -ου, τό [φοράς] **mare** *P*OXY. 922.9 (VI^{CE}), *al.*

φοράριος, ὁ [*Lat.* forum] **shopkeeper** *I*GR 3.93 (*corr.*).

φοράς -άδος [φέρω] **fruit-bearing**, *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.16.2 || *subst.* ἡ φοράς **mare** *P*CHEM.HO. 9.75 *al. etc.*

φορβᾰδικός -ή -όν [φορβή] **typical of grazing animals** PLUT. *QConv.* 713b.

φορβαία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *later for* φορβειά.

φορβαῖος -α -ον [φορβή] **rich in pasturage**, *mountains* CALLIM. *H.* 5.50.

φορβᾰμών -ονος [φορβή] LYR. *Is.* 9, *see* φορβάς a).

Φορβαντεῖον -ου, τό [Φόρβας] **temple of Phorbas** AND. 1.62.

φορβάς -άδος [φέρβω] A **that gives food** *or* **pasture**: φ. γαῖα fertile, fecund earth SOPH. *Ph.* 700 *but* φ. γῆ the earth which has nourished me SOPH. *fr.* 300 B *of animals* **grazing, in the wild**, *of horses* EUR. *Bac.* 167 PLAT. *Leg.* 666e ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 22; *of cows* AP. 2.89; *of goats* NIC. *Th.* 925; *of pigs* AP. 2.1024 || ▸ *abs.* ἡ φ. **mare** *at pasture* OPP.[1] 1.386 HIPPIATR. 15.7 *etc.* || *fig. of women* **courtesan**, (*sacred*) **prostitute** PIND. *fr.* 122.19 SOPH. *fr.* 720 POLL. 7.203.

Φόρβας -αντος, ὁ **Phorbas**, *hero* IL. 9.665 EUR. *Suppl.* 680 PLUT. *Rom.* 2.2, *Num.* 4.8 *etc.*

φορβᾰσία -ας, ἡ L. *Sud.*, *see* φορβειά.

φορβειά -ᾶς, ἡ [φέρβω] **halter, rope**, *for tying horses to a manger* XEN. *Hip.* 5.1 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1324b 16; *of a donkey* ἐκ τῆς φορβειᾶς λαβομένη grabbed by the halter LUC. *Asin.* 51 *cf.* STRAB. 15.1.52 (*horses*) || **mouthpiece** *of leather, used by aulos players* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 582 PLUT. *Cohib.* 456b (*cf.* περιστόμιον); φορβειᾶς ἄτερ (to play the aulos) without a mouthpiece, *i.e.* very loudly SOPH. *fr.* 768.2 || *medic.*, *bandage* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.39 *title*) SOR. *Fasc.* 14 *etc.* • φορβεά VT *Job* 40.25, *in pap. etc.*; *also* φορβαῖα (*see*).

φόρβειος -ου, ὁ [φορβή] **pupil** [ATHANAS.] *QuAl.* 19.

φορβή -ῆς, ἡ [φέρβω] **food, nourishment**, *Hom. only of horses* **fodder, pasturage** IL. 5.202, 11.562; *post-Hom. of a man* HDT. 1.202.1, 4.121, 7.107.2, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 43, 162, *Ant.* 775; πληρωθέντες φορβῆς καὶ οἴνου full of food and wine HDT. 1.211.2 | *of birds of prey* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 348; ὄρνισι φ. γενήσεται he will become food for birds SOPH. *Ai.* 1065 | *fig. of a flame* **fuel** P.[1] (AP 5.239.6) • *Dor.* φορβά.

φορβιάζω [φορβή] **to put on a halter**, *with acc.* PALL. *L.* 17.7 (*v.l.*).

φόρβιον -ου, τό [φορβή] *bot.* **sage**, *variety* GAL. 12.152 (*cf.* φορμίον).

φορβιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [φορβή, πώλης] **seller of fodder** *P*OXY. 1037.4 (V^{CE}).

φορβόν -οῦ, τό ORPH. *A.* 1113, *see* φορβή • *pl.* φόρβα HSCH. *s.v.* φόρβια.

φορε(ι)ᾱφόρος -ου, ὁ [φορεῖον, φέρω] **sedan bearer, litter bearer** PLUT. *Galb.* 25.3 DIOG. 5.73 • φοριοφόρος GLOSS.

φόρεθρον, τό *see* φόρετρον.

φορειά -ᾶς, ἡ [*Lat.* foria] HDN. 1.291.15, *see* βόρβορος.

φορεῖον -ου, τό [φέρω] **sedan chair, litter** DINAR. 1.36 POL. 30.25.18, *al.* PLUT. *Galb.* 26.3, *al.* DIOG. 5.41 IOS. *A.I.* 18.6.6 (185) *etc.* || **porter's wage** POLL. 7.133.

φόρεμα -ατος, τό PHOT. *Lex.* L. *Sud. s.v.* φάκελλος, *later for* φόρημα.

φορεσία -ας, ἡ [φορά] **clothing** PALAEPH. 52.

φόρεσις -εως, ἡ [φορέω] **putting on of a garment** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 156 L. *Sud. s.v.* τριβή.

φορέσκω [φορέω] **to carry** *I*PHRYG. p. 128.

φορετρίζω [φόρετρον] **to load** (*beasts of burden*) *P*OXY. 1069.16 (III^{CE}) (*aor. inf.* φορετρίσαι) || **to transport** *P*OXY. 1589.16 (IV^{CE}) (*aor. imper.* φολέτρισον) • *also written* φολε-.

φόρετρον -ου, τό [φορέω] **transportation cost** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 13.2 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 7.133 *etc.* | **transport** *P*BGU 2269.9 (138-9^{CE}) • φόρεθρον GLOSS. | φόλετρον *in pap.*

φορεύς -έως, ὁ [φορέω] **bearer** IL. 18.566 AP. 1.132 | *later* **litter bearer, porter** PLUT. *Art.* 22 | **shield strap** HSCH. | *adj.* ἵππος φ. packhorse PLUT. *Aem.* 19.8 • *epic gen.* -ῆος, *nom. pl.* -ῆες.

φορεύω HSCH., *see* φορέω.

φορέω, *contr.* [φέρω] *impf.* ἐφόρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφορούμην || *fut.* φορήσω, *mid.* φορήσομαι (*pass. signf.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 398d), *later* φορέσω VT *Prov.* 16.23 || *aor.* ἐφόρησα *later* ἐφόρεσα, *mid.* ἐφορησάμην *in compd.* || *later pf. act.* πεφόρηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφόρημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφορήθην || *fut. pass.* φορηθήσομαι DIOG. 10.62 (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* A *extens.* **to carry, transport**, *with the idea of repeated and habitual action* IL. 6.457 OD. 17.224 SOPH. *Tr.* 965 *etc.*; ἵπποι θ', οἳ φορέεσκον ἀμύμονα Πηλεΐωνα and the horses that carried the blameless son of Peleus IL. 2.770, *cf.* 10.323; τά τε νῆες φορέουσι things which ships transport OD. 2.390; ὕδωρ *or* μέθυ φ. to carry water *or* wine OD. 10.358, 9.10; οἱ τὰς ἀγγελίας ἐφόρεε they usually brought the messages HDT. 3.34.1 (*codd.*) | *of the wind, waves and sim.* IL. 21.337 OD. 5.328, 12.68 *etc.*; ὡς δ' ἄνεμος ἄχνας φορέει as the wind stirs the chaff IL. 5.499; μ' αἰεὶ κῦμ' ἐφόρει the billowing wave constantly carried me OD. 6.171 | ▸ *with* ἐπί + *acc.* **to bear, lead to**: αἱ δὲ πάγον φορέουσιν ἔπ' Ἄρεος and these (*sc.*

gates or roads) lead to the Areiopagos CALLIM. *fr.* 504 | ▸ *abs. of pregnancy* **to be pregnant** *IG* 4^2.1.121.14 B *of clothes, arms, decorations, and sim.* **to wear, put on** IL. 1.238 OD. 15.127 SOPH. *O.C.* 1357 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 991 XEN. *An.* 7.4.4 PLAT. *Theaet.* 197b *etc.*; Ἀγαμέμνονι λεῖπε φορῆναι he left it to Agamemnon to carry, *of a scepter* IL. 2.107; μίτρης θ', ἣν ἐφόρει and the headband which he wore IL. 4.137; θώρηξ χάλκεος, ὃν φορέεσκε the cuirass of bronze which he wore IL. 13.372; φ. ἐσθῆτα to put on a garment HDT. 1.71.2, *cf.* SOPH. *El.* 269; ζεῦγος ἐμβάδων a pair of shoes ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 872; δακτύλιον to wear a ring ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 883; παντάρβην a pantarbe HLD. 8.11.2 | *of Oedipus* φ. θρεπτήρια to carry his food with him, *as beggars do* SOPH. *O.C.* 1262 C *of physical or moral characteristics* **to have:** σκέλεα γεράνου crane's legs HDT. 2.76.1; ἰσχυρὰς τὰς κεφαλάς hard skulls HDT. 3.12.4; ὑπόπτερον δέμας winged body EUR. *Hel.* 619; ἕνα γομφίον μόνον just one molar ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1059; γλῶτταν a tongue PLAT.[1] 51.1; ῥύγχος ὕειον a swinish grunt ANAXIL. 11; ὥσπερ σέλινον ... τὰ σκέλη legs like celery COM. 98; τὸ στόμ' ὡς κομψόν a well-formed mouth ALEXIS 103.21 | ἀγλαΐας φ. to boast OD. 17.245; ἦθος a belief SOPH. *Ant.* 705; ποδώκη τὸν τρόπον quick movements TRAG. 519; λῆμα θούριον passionate intentions ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 757; ἀπόνοιαν φ. to be mad *P*GRENF. 1.53.15 (IV^{CE}) D *s.times* **to endure, tolerate** ▸ *with acc.* PLUT. *QConv.* 692d OPP.[1] 1.298 ‖ *of time* **to last** *P*FLOR. 384.54 (V^{CE}) ❷ *mid.* **to carry by oneself** *or* **with one's own hands,** *water* EUR. *El.* 309; λευκανίην δὲ φορεύμενος carrying (the food) in his throat AP. 2.192 ‖ *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* ἐν φήμαις ἀεὶ φορήσεται it will be on everyone's lips PLUT. *Pyth.* 398d ❸ *pass.* **to be carried, dragged, tossed:** ναῦ φορήμεθα σὺν μελαίνᾳ we are tossed about with our black ship ALC. 208a.4; φ. ἐν ῥοθίοις to be tossed on the waves AESCHL. *Sept.* 362; πρὸς οὖδας on land SOPH. *El.* 752; ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω up and down EUR. *Suppl.* 689; *abs.* φορούμενος carried on the waves ARISTOPH. *Pax* 144 | ποσσὶ φ. to go on foot, wander THEOCR. 1.83 | πεφορημένον ἀεί always in motion PLAT. *Tim.* 52a ‖ **to be carried away** THUC. 2.76.1 ‖ *generic.* **to be moved** DAMASC. *Pr.* 293 • *Aeol. pres. mid. pass. 1. pl.* φορήμεθα ALC. 208a.4, *3. pl.* φορέοισι THEOCR. 28.11 BION 1.84 | *epic subj. 3. sg.* φορέῃσι OD. 9.10, *al.* | *epic inf.* φορῆναι (*from* *φόρημι) *and* φορήμεναι ‖ *epic impf.* ἐφόρεον *and* ἐφόρευν HES. *Sc.* [293], *Ion.* φορέεσκον ‖ *epic aor.* φόρησα ‖ *poet. ppf. mid. pass.* πεφόρητο.

φορηδόν [φορέω] *adv.* **by carrying a weight:** φ. ἄρασθαί τι to lift sthg. heavy LUC. *Salt.* 21.

φόρημα -ατος, τό [φορέω] A **that which is carried,** *hence* **weight, load** SOPH. *Ph.* 474 XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13; ▸ *with gen.* AEN. 29.7 | *fig.* **heavy load, burden** HP. *Art.* 35 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.25, *al. etc.*; ἢ βαρὺ φόρημ' ἄνθρωπος εὐτυχῶν ἄφρων what a dead weight is a foolish man who's had some luck! AESCHL. *fr.* 392 B **that which is worn** POLL. 7.95, *hence* **clothes, accessories, decoration** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 337 DIPH. 58 LUC. *Demosth.* 21; φορήματα ἱερά sacred insignia DION. 2.72.6; σκῆπτρον, βασιλικὸν φ. the scepter, royal adornment CORN. 9 | *of a kithara* PAUS. 9.30.2 C **litter, sedan chair** (*cf. Lat.* ferculum) PLUT. *Sul.* 38.3, *Luc.* 37.4 | *collect.* **bearers** POL. 8.29.7.

φορήμεναι, φορῆναι *epic inf. of* φορέω.

φόρησις -εως, ἡ [φορέω] ❶ *act.* **act of carrying, of wearing** ▸ *with gen.* DION. 2.64.2; ἱματίου a cloak AESCHN.[1] 41 ❷ *pass.* **bringing, arrival** DION. 2.49.5.

φορητέος -α -ον [φορέω] *verb. adj.* **endurable, tolerable,** *evils* PROC.[1] *B.* 6.3.20 ‖ *neut.* -τέον **it is necessary to bear** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.59.1.

φορητικός -ή -όν [φορέω] **that causes movement** THEON[2] 149.

φορητός -ή -όν [φορέω] A **carried, transported:** κυμάτεσσιν by waves PIND. *fr.* 33d.1; ὑπὸ δελφίνων by dolphins PLUT. *Symp.* 163c | **wandering,** *of water* STRAB. 3.2.8; *of the planets* POLL. 4.156 B **transportable, portable, mobile** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.165 (*house*), MOS. 2.73 (*temple*); φ. λαβή carrying handle EPICT. *Ench.* 43 | *fig.* ἄστατος καὶ φ. constantly in motion PHIL.[2] *Det.* 148 ‖ *of character* **unstable, changeable, fickle** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 428b HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 7.6 C **bearable, tolerable** AESCHL. *Pr.* 979 LUC. *Timar.* 23, *al.* | οὐ φ. irresistible EUR. *Hip.* 443 (*Cypris*) ARR. *Tact.* 12.10 (*attack*) • -ός -όν EUR. *Hip.* 443 LUC. *Salt.* 27 ♦ *adv.* φορητῶς **tolerably** CYR.[1] *Duod. Os.* 49.

φορῑκός -ή -όν [φορός] **paid as tax,** *grain* *P*PETR. 2.20.2.5 (III^{BCE}), *al.* ‖ *subst.* τὰ φορικά **tax** *P*OXY. 807 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}).

φόρῑμος -ον [φέρω] A **productive, fertile,** *of the earth* *P*TEBT. 5.97 (II^{BCE}) *CCA* 5(1).174; ▸ *with gen.* ἀμπέλων φ. rich in vineyards CH 120^r.3.19 | *of trees* **fruit-bearing** TULL.[1] (AP 9.414.2) ‖ **favorable** HSCH. B *fem. subst.* ἡ φ. *type of alum* DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.49 ORIB. *Ecl.* 98.3.

φορῖνη -ης, ἡ *dense and tough* **hide, bacon rind,** *esp. of pigs* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 50 HEROND. 4.16 ATH. 9.381c *etc.*; *of cattle* EUSTATH. 1915.13; *of a rhinoceros* AEL. *N.A.* 17.44; *of a chameleon* AEL. *N.A.* 4.33 | *of a man* **skin** ANTIPHO[1] B 33 ARISTOM. 10 | *fig.*: φορίνην παχεῖαν φέρειν to have a tough skin PLUT. *Adul.* 57a.

φόριον, τό *see* φορεῖον.

φοριοφόρος, ὁ *see* φορε(ι)αφόρος.

φόρκες -ων, αἱ [*Lat.* furcae] **stocks** HSCH.

Φορκῐ́δες -ων, αἱ [Φόρκος] **Phorkides, daughters of Phorkos,** *Gorgons* AESCHL. *Pr.* 794 ‖ *later sg.* Φορκίς NONN. *D.* 25.36.

Φορκίς -ίδος **Phorkis:** ἡ Φ. λίμνη the swamp of Phorkis TELEG. 4.

φορκός -ή -όν [*cf. Goth.* baírhts, *AS* beorht] **white** *or* **gray** HSCH.

Φόρκος -ου, ὁ **Phorkos** PIND. *P.* 12.13 SOPH. *fr.* 861 LYC. 477 AP. 4.828, *see* Φόρκυς -υος ‖ **Erebos** PHANOCL. 1.20, *see* Φόρκυνος.

Φόρκυνος -ου, ὁ **Phorkynos, of Phorkys,** *port* OD. 13.345.

1. Φόρκῡς -ῦνος, ὁ **Phorkys,** *marine deity* OD. 1.72, *al.* TELEG. 4 PALAEPH. 31; Φόρκυνος λιμήν the port of Phorkys, *on Ithaca* OD. 13.345 | *male name* IL. 17.312 ‖ **Erebos** EUPHOR. 94.2.

2. Φόρκῡς -ῦος, ὁ HES. *Th.* 270, *see* Φόρκῡς.

φόρμα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* forma] **character** *I*EDIOCL. 24.11, *al.*

φορμαλεία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* formula] **list** *P*OXY. 1115.12 (III^{CE}) • *also* φρουμαρία *P*OXY. 43^r.2.2, *al.* (III^{CE}); *later written* φορμαρία *in pap.*

φορμηδόν [φορμός] *adv.* **in a weave pattern, crosswise** PHIL.[2] *Flacc.* 92 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.683; ξύλα φ. τιθέναι to place logs crosswise THUC. 2.75.2; φ. ἐπὶ ἁμάξας ἐπιβάλλειν to throw on the wagon crosswise THUC. 4.48.4.

Φορμῐαι -ῶν, αἱ **Formiae,** *Italian city* STRAB. 5.3.6.

Φορμιανός -ή -όν [Φορμίαι] **of Formiae, Formian:** οἶνος wine ATH. 1.26e | οἱ Φορμιανοί **Formiani, inhabit. of Formiae** DION. 15.7.4.

φορμιγκτάς *see* -τής.

φόρμιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ **phorminx,** *mus. instrum.* IL. 1.603, *al.* OD. 17.270 HES. *Sc.* 203 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 219 *etc.*; φ. λίγεια the melodious phorminx IL. 9.186 | *with six chords, innovation of Terpander* PIND. *P.* 2.71, *al.* ‖ *fig.* φ. ἄχορδος chordless phorminx, *metaphor for the bow* LYR. *A.* 33 ‖ *astr.* φ. ἀστερόεσσα the starry Phorminx, *constellation* NONN. *D.* 1.257.

Φορμίδης -ου, ὁ **Phormides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.123.

φορμίζω [φόρμιγξ] *impf.* ἐφόρμιζον EUSTATH. 1586.57, *epic* φόρμιζε NONN. *D.* 19.97 ‖ *aor. ptc.* φορμίσας EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 112.17; *abs.* **to play the phorminx** IL. 18.[605] OD. 1.155, 4.18, *al. etc.* ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to sing accompanied by the phorminx** HERMES. 7.48.

φορμικτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φορμίζω] NONN. *D.* 24.238, *see* φορμικτής.

φορμικτής -οῦ, ὁ [φορμίζω] **phorminx player** PIND. *P.* 4.176 (*Orpheus*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 231 (*Apollo*) BIAN. (AP 9.308.2) (*Arion*) • *Dor.* -μικτάς PIND. *l.c. etc.*

φορμικτός -ή -όν [φορμίζω] **played on the lyre, with accompaniment by the lyre** SOPH. *fr.* 16.

φορμίον -ου, τό [φορμός] *wickerwork* **woven mat** HIPPON. 179 | **wickerwork basket** DIOG. 4.3 ‖ *bot.* PAEG. 7.3, *see* φόρβιον.

φορμίς -ίδος, ἡ [φορμός] **crate, basket** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 58 ALEXIS 311; *used for fishing* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547a 2.

Φόρμις -ίδος, ὁ **Phormis,** *male name* PAUS. 5.27.1.

Φορμίσιος -ου, ὁ **Phormisios,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 965, *Ec.* 97 DINAR. 1.38 *etc.*

φορμίσκιον -ου, τό [φορμός] POLL. 7.173, *see* φορμίς.

φορμίσκος -ου, τό [φορμός] PLAT. *Lys.* 206e L. *E.M.* 798.51, *see* φορμίσκιον.

Φορμίων -ωνος, ὁ **Phormion,** *Athenian commander* THUC. 1.64.2, 2.29.6, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 562 ISOCR. 16.29 ‖ *orator* DEMOSTH. 18.129, *al.* PLUT. *Demosth.* 15.1, *Cic.* 52.5 *etc.*

φορμοκοιτέω, *contr.* [φορμός, κοίτη] **to sleep on a mat** COM. 685.

φορμορρᾰφέομαι, *contr.* [φορμός, ῥάπτω] **to be sewn up like a mat,** *i.e. iron.* **to be in a tight corner, be in dire straits** AESCHN. 3.166.

φορμορρᾰφίς -ίδος, ἡ [φορμορραφέομαι] **needle for weaving** AEN. 18.10.

φορμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* φέρω] A **basket, wicker basket,** *for carrying, extens.* **bag** HES. *Op.* 482 POL. 1.19.13 *etc.*; φ. ψάμμου πλήρεες baskets full of sand HDT. 8.71.2, *cf.* AEN. 32.2; *prov.* ὁ ἐν Λυκείῳ τὸν φορμὸν δούς he who gives the basket in the Lyceum ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1385a 28 ‖ *meas.* **formus,** *grain meas.* LYS. 22.5; φ. πυρῶν a formus of wheat ARISTOPH. *Th.* 813 B **mat,** *of wicker* HDT. 3.98.4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 542, *fr.* 168 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.11 | **matting,** *perhaps* **coat,** *article of clothing of sailors, made from woven rushes* THEOCR. 21.13 PAUS. 10.29.8 ‖ **sieve** DIOSC.[2] 1.35.

Φόρμος -ου, ὁ **Phormos,** *male name* HDT. 7.182.

φορμοσίκων -ωνος **fat, obese** HSCH.

φορμοφορέω, *contr.* [φορμοφόρος] **to carry baskets, be a porter** DCASS. 52.25.7 (*aor. ptc.* φορμοφορήσας).

φορμοφόρος -ον [φορμός, φέρω] **carrier, porter** EPIC. 101, 102 DIOG. 9.53, *al. etc.* ‖ *pl.* οἱ φ. The Porters, *title of a comedy of Hermippos.*

φορμύνιος -ου, ὁ *bot. variety of fig* ATH. 3.75d.

φορογράφος -ου, ὁ [φόρος, γράφω] **recorder of taxes** GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.154.

φοροθετέω, *contr.* [φόρος, τίθημι] **to sell, seek profit:** λόγους (from) speeches GREG.[1] *epist.* 27.2 (*v.l.*); *aor.*^{s} *3. sg.* ἐφοροθέτησε.

φορολογέω, *contr.* [φορολόγος] *impf.* ἐφορολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφορολογούμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.*

4.10.4, *al.* || *fut.* φορολογήσω || *aor.* ἐφορολόγησα || *aor. inf. pass.* φορολογηθῆναι EUSTATH. *Dion.*[9] 730 ❶ *act.* **to have as a tributary, collect duties** *or* **taxes from** ▸ *with acc.*: πολλὰ μέρη τῆς Σικελίας to collect taxes from much of Sicily, to have much of Sicily as taxpayers POL. 1.8.1; φ. οὐκ ὀλίγην τῆς Ἀσίας to collect taxes from a good part of Asia DIOD. 5.32.5; Ἀσίαν from Asia PLUT. *Sul.* 24.7 | ▸ *abs.* **to pay taxes** POLL. 4.28 IUL. 7.224b; ▸ *with dat.* φορολογήσουσιν αὐτῷ they pay him the tax HEPH.[1] 1.1.93 ❷ *pass.* **to be subject to a tax:** *ptc.* φορολογούμενος tributary DIOD. 19.94.10.

φορολόγητος -ον [φορολογέω] **tributary:** ▸ τινι of s.o. VT *Deut.* 20.11.

φορολογία -ας, ἡ [φορολόγος] **collection of taxes** *or* **duties** *P*BGU 1010.3 (III[BCE]), *al.* VT *1Macc.* 1.29 PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.163 *etc.*; ἐν φορολογίᾳ εἶναι to be subject to a tax *P*REV. 33.20 (III[BCE]) || *extens.* **tax, duty** *I*OGIS 90.12 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

φορολόγος -ου, ὁ [φόρος, λόγος] **tax collector** *P*PSI 362.8 (III[BCE]), *al.* VT *Job* 3.18, *Esd.* 2.4.7 PLUT. *Pyr.* 23.1 STRAB. 14.1.41 *etc.*

φόρον -ου, τό [*Lat.* forum] **forum** *P*LOND. 3.992.13 (VI[CE]) *etc.*

φορός -όν [φέρω] Ⓐ **that carries:** κάτω φ. bearing downward ARISTOT. *Pr.* 908a 24 || **favorable, opportune,** *esp. of the wind* XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.27 (*v.l.*) POL. 1.60.6, *al.* STRAB. 6.3.5 DIOD. 14.55.2; *of a die* LUC. *Sat.* 4; πρὸς ὑγίειαν φ. favorable to health STRAB. 6.1.12; πρὸς ἀρετήν to virtue PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5c Ⓑ **productive, fruitful, fertile:** γῆ land THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.3 | *of a woman* **fertile, pregnant** HP. *Mul.* 1.40; ▸ *with gen.* MAUR. 8.15 ◆ *adv.* φορῶς **fittingly, suitably** ▸ τινι for sthg. PHILOD. *Sign.* 38.10 = πρός *or* εἴς τι PHILOD. *Sign.* 26.11, *Ir.* 10.31.

1. **φόρος** -ου, ὁ [φέρω] **tax,** *esp. on subject peoples*: φόρον ὑποτελέειν *or* ἀπάγειν *or* φέρειν to pay a tax HDT. 1.171.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 707, *Av.* 191 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.1 ISOCR. 12.116, *al. etc.*; ▸ τινι to s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.5.7; φόρου ἀπαγωγή payment of tribute HDT. 1.6.2 *etc.*; ξύμμαχοι φόρου ὑποτελεῖς allies subject to tribute THUC. 1.56.2; φ. δέχεσθαι to receive *or* collect tribute THUC. 1.96.2 [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.2; φ. τάξασθαι to agree to pay tribute HDT. 3.13.3; φόρον ταῖς πόλεσι τάξαι to set the tribute for the cities AND. 4.11; τοῖς Ἕλλησι on the Greeks AESCHN. 2.23; τὸν φόρον ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων ... τὸν προσιόντα the tribute coming from the cities ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 657; φόροι ἥκουσιν the tribute arrives ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 505 | *at Sparta* ὁ βασιλικὸς φ. the royal tax PLAT. *Alc.1.* 123a || *generic.* **tax, duty, contribution:** φ. ἀποφέρειν τινί to pay a duty to s.o. XEN. *Symp.* 4.32; ἐπιβάλλειν φ. to levy an obligatory contribution PLUT. *Ant.* 24.7; κατὰ φόρους according to the contributions POL. 18.44.7 | **rent** *paid in kind* *P*MICH. 15.727.3 (IV-V[CE]).

2. **φόρος** -ου, ὁ *I*EPH. 1534 L. *Sud.*, *see* φόρον.

φοροτελής -ές [φόρος, τέλος] **subject to tribute** *P*FLOR. 294.42 (VI[CE]).

φοροφορέω, *contr.* [φόρος, φορέω] **to pay a tax** *I*GDI 1938.21 (II[BCE]).

φορτᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [φορταγωγός] **to transport cargo** *or* **loads** AN. *Subl.* 43.4.

φορταγωγός -όν [φόρτος, ἄγω] **pertaining to transport** AEN. 29.4 || *of a ship* **cargo, commercial** SCH. OD. 5.250.

φόρταξ -ακος, ὁ [φόρτος] **porter, carrier** COM. 803 | **cargo ship** *P*BGU 1807.3 (I[BCE]) || *fig. adj.* **coarse, annoying, troublesome** EUS.[1] *P.E.* 14.7.7.

φορτηγέω, *contr.* [φορτηγός] **to carry cargo** *or* **loads,** *of beasts of burden* LUC. *Asin.* 33; τὰ δὲ δὴ πλοῖά σφι τοῖσι φορτηγέουσι ἐστὶ ἐκ τῆς ἀκάνθης ποιεύμενα their boats for sea trading are made of acacia HDT. 2.96.1.

φορτηγία -ας, ἡ [φορτηγός] **transport by cargo ship** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 23.

φορτηγῐκός -ή -όν [φορτηγία] **for the transportation of goods:** φ. πλοῖον cargo ship, merchant ship THUC. 6.88.9 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.21 || φ. βρώματα the crew's mess (*proper. of a merchant ship*) DION.[2] 2.42.

φορτηγός -όν [φόρτος, ἄγω] **that transports goods:** ναυβάτης φ. sea trader AESCHL. *fr.* 263; ἀνὴρ φορτηγός **merchant** METAG. 4.4; φ. νῆες *or* πλοῖα cargo ships, merchant ships POL. 1.52.6, *al.* DIOD. 14.55.2, 20.85.1 PLUT. *Pomp.* 11.2, 73.4 | *subst.* ὁ φορτηγός **merchant** THGN. 679 CRATIN. 171.73.

φορτῐᾰφόρος -ου, ὁ [φορτίον, φέρω] **carrier** GLOSS.

φορτῐ́ζω [φορτίον] *impf.* ἐφόρτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφορτιζόμην || *Att. fut. mid. ptc.* φορτιούμενος MACHO *Chr.* 428 || *aor.* ἐφόρτισα, *mid.* ἐφορτισάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφόρτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφορτίσθην ❶ *act.* **to load:** τὸν ὄνον the donkey BABR. 111.3; ▸ *with int. acc.* φορτία φ. τινά to weigh s.o. down NT *Luke* 11.46 | *fig.* **to load, weigh down:** τὸν ὀφθαλμόν the eye PAEG. 6.14; αὐχένα the neck SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 50 ❷ *mid.* **to load** HES. *Op.* 690; φορτιούμενος μέλι in order to transport a load of honey MACHO *Chr.* 428 | *fig.* φυτεύειν καὶ φ. to devote oneself to production and transportation PHILOD. *Vit.* 18.30 ❸ *pass.* **to be loaded** *or* **weighed down** NT *Matt.* 11.28; τὴν ἀριστερὰν πεφορτισμένος κατὰ δάκτυλον ἕνα with every finger of his left hand laden LUC. *Nav.* 45.

φορτῐ́κεύομαι [φορτικός] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐφορτικεύετο L. *Sud. s.v.* Λύκις; **to make a vulgar** *or* **rude joke** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 13.

φορτῐκός -ή -όν [φόρτος] Ⓐ *proper.* **cargo:** πλοῖον ship DCASS. 56.27.3, *cf.* THUC. 6.88.9 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **load:** *fig. of pers.* **annoying, irksome** ▸ τινι for *or* to s.o. PLUT. *Aud.* 44a, 29.456e *but* because of sthg. LUC. *Nigr.* 13; τὸ λέγειν ... φ. pestering in his speech DEMOSTH. 5.4 | *of things* **heavy, burdensome:** φορτικωτάτη λειτουργία the most burdensome duty *P*OXY. 904.9 (V[CE]) || **severe** *of laws* CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.504A Ⓒ *usu.* **coarse, vulgar, common, rough, uncouth,** *of pers.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 524 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 5 *etc.*; *opp. to* πεπαιδευμένος educated, refined ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342a 20 | *of things* φ. κωμῳδία vulgar comedy ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 66 COM. 648; δίαιτα uncouth lifestyle PLAT. *Phaedr.* 256b; φ. τὸ χωρίον that's a vulgar idea ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1218; ἡδονὴ φ. coarse pleasure PLAT. *Rp.* 581d; φ. ἔπαινος vulgar praise ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178b 16; ἡ <πρὸς> ἅπαντα μιμουμένη (*sc.* τέχνη) φορτικὴ the art that represents with universal appeal is vulgar ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1462a 4; ἐπαινεῖν αὐτόν ἐστι φορτικόν τι πρᾶγμα to praise oneself is a vulgar act MEN. *Dysc.* 772 | *subst. neut.* PLAT. *Ap.* 32a, *al.*; φ. καὶ δημηγορικά common arguments, those welcome to the masses PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e; τῷ φορτικῷ προσχρῆσθαι to resort to vulgar argumentation PLAT. *Crat.* 435c; λέγω οὐ τοῦ φορτικοῦ ἕνεκα I say it not for the sake of coarse ostentation AESCHN. 1.41 || *rhet. of style* **bombastic, vulgar** DION. *Dem.* 29.5, *al. etc.*; τὸ φ. τῆς λέξεως the lowbrow style DION. *Thuc.* 27.3; τὸ φ. τῶν μέτρων the vulgarity of the meters LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 14 ◆ *adv.* φορτικῶς **in a rude, coarse, vulgar way** PLAT. *Rp.* 367a, *al.* ISOCR. 7.53 PLUT. *QConv.* 634c; φ. ἐπαινεῖν to make coarse compliments PLAT. *Rp.* 528e; φ. καὶ χύδην λέγειν to speak in an unseemly and disorganized way ISOCR. 12.24; *compar.* φορτικώτερον ἢ φιλοσοφώτερον ... διαλέγεσθαι to discuss in a vulgar rather than a profound way PLUT. *Sol.* 3.1; ἠναγκάζετο φορτικώτερον ἀμύνεσθαι he was forced to defend himself quite curtly PLUT. *Them.* 2.4.

φορτῐκότης -ητος, ἡ [φορτικός] **coarseness, vulgarity, bad taste** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 1 EUSTATH. 1081.8.

φόρτῐμος -η -ον [φορτίον] **cargo,** *ships* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 598, *see* φορτικός.

φορτίον -ου, τό [φόρτος] **weight, load** ALC. 73.1 SAPPH. 20.13 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 312 XEN. *An.* 7.1.37, *Mem.* 3.13.6 LYCURG. 96 MEN. *Dysc.* 402 *etc.*; φέρειν ἀνθράκων φ. to carry a load of coal ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 214; φ. βαστάζειν to transport a load TEL. 10; λιβανωτικὰ φ. a load of spices *I*OGIS 132.11 (II[BCE]); ἐν μεγάλοις φορτίοις under heavy loads XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.14 | *of a fetus in the womb* XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 | *esp.* **cargo** *of ships,* **goods,** *usu. pl.* HES. *Op.* 643, 693 HDT. 1.1.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 957, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 8.12 HYP. 5.6 | **farm produce** *P*REV. 43.14 (III[BCE]) *etc.* || *pl.* **internal structure, installation** *of a building* *P*OXY. 242.16, *al.* (I[CE]) *etc.* || *fig.* **load, burden,** *of pers., evils etc.* ANTIPH. 4.1, 270.1 ANAXAN. 54.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 352; μεῖζον φ. ἢ καθ' αὑτὸν αἱρόμενον taking too heavy a load upon himself DEMOSTH. 11.14; τὸ φ. μου ἐλαφρόν ἐστι my burden is light NT *Matt.* 11.30; *of power* χρυσοῦν φ. a golden burden SEC. 9.

φορτίς -ίδος [φόρτος] **for cargo, mercantile,** *of a ship* OD. 5.250, 9.323 DIOD. 11.20.2 LUC. *V.H.* 1 11; *also subst.* ἡ φ. cargo ship DIOD. 16.6.5 IUL. 8.159d.

φορτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φορτίζω] **load, cargo,** *of goods* HIPPIATR. 77.17.

φορτοβαστάκτης -ου, ὁ [φόρτος, βαστάζω] **carrier** SCH. PLAT. *Rp.* 600c L. *Sud. s.v.* Πρωταγόρας.

φόρτος -ου, ὁ [φέρω] Ⓐ **cargo, goods,** *esp. of ships* OD. 8.163, 14.296 HES. *Op.* 631 SOPH. *Tr.* 537 LUC. *V.H.* 1 34 *etc.*; φ. διατίθεσθαι to prepare cargo for sale HDT. 1.1.2; ἐμπορικοὶ φ. merchandise DION. 9.56.5 | *fig.* φ. ἔρωτος a cargo of love, *of Europa on the bull* BATR. 78 || *fig.* **load, weight:** κακῶν of evils EUR. *I.T.* 1306; χρείας of necessity EUR. *Suppl.* 20 Ⓑ *extens. and fig.* **stuff, nonsense** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 748, *Pl.* 796 || **material** *or* **materials, things** ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.11.

φορτοστόλος -ον [φόρτος, στέλλω] **that sends cargo** *on a ship, of a merchant* MAN.[1] 4.134.

φορτοφορέω, *contr.* [φόρτος, φορέω] **to carry loads** PLUT. *Per.* 26.4 || *of women* **to be pregnant** OR. *Sib.* 2.190.

φορτόω, *contr.* [φόρτος] *impf.* ἐφόρτουν || *aor.* ἐφόρτωσα || *pf.* πεφόρτωκα AESOP. 266(al.) Ch., *mid. pass.* πεφόρτωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφορτώθην IO.[1] *in Phys.* 16.309.20 ❶ *act.* **to load:** ὄνον a donkey AESOP. 322b; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg. LYD. *Mag.* 2.21 HLD. 3.5.2 | *fig.* **to weigh down, trouble** EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.2.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be weighed down:** ζῷα πεφορτωμένα laden animals *P*AMH. 150.39 (VI[CE]); *fig.* δάκρυσι πεφορτωμένος τὰς ὄψεις his eyes full of tears LYD. *Mag.* 3.73.

Φορῦη -ης, ἡ **Phorye,** *one of the Titans* EMPED. B 123.3.

φορυκτός -ή -όν [φορύσσω] **dyed, colored:** κάλχῃ with purple LYC. 864.

φορῦνω [*see* φύρω] **to stain, dirty,** *only impf. mid.*: σῖτός τε κρέα τ' ὀπτὰ φορύνετο the bread and roasted meat were dirtied OD. 22.21; λύθρῳ ἐφορύνετο γαῖα the earth was stained with blood QS 2.356; δακρύοισι φορύνετο τεύχεα the weapons were soaked with tears QS 3.604.

φορύσσω [*see* φορύνω] ❶ *act.* **to stain, smear:** αἵματι with blood OD. 18.336 | **to infuse, mix:** ὕδατι with water HP. *Mul.* 1.74; μέλιτι with honey HP. *Ster.* 2.21 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to smear:** γυῖα πηλῷ the limbs with mud NIC. *Th.* 203 ❸ *pass.* **to be soaked:** ἰῷ *or* ἰοῦ with poison NIC. *Th.* 302 OPP.[1] 1.381; λύθροιο with foul blood OPP. 5.269 • *pres. mid.* φορύσσεται (*pass. signf.*) OPP. *l.c.* | *epic inf. act.* φορυσσέμεναι HSCH. || *aor. ptc.* φορύξας *and inf.* φορύξαι | *aor. mid.* ἐφορύξατο NIC. *Th.* 203 *and* φορύξατο GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1569.2) || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* πεφορύνθαι HSCH. | *ptc.* πεφορυγμένος.

φορῦτός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* φορύνω] **refuse,** *carried by the wind,* **shavings, scraps** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 628b 11 THPHR. *Sign.* 49; ξύλων φ. wood shavings AEN. 37.2 | *for packing fragile objects* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 927 | *for building birds' nests* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616a 12 || *generic.* **refuse, rubbish, garbage** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 72; *of pigsties* DEMOCR. B 147 || *fig.* συλλογιμαῖος φ. pile of trash *of a worthless person* COM. 661 | *fig.* βρωμάτων φ. mixture of various foods ALCIPHR. 3.4.5.

Φορωνεῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Φορωνεύς] **sons of Phoroneus, Phoroneidai,** *Adrastos and Amphiaraus* PAUS. 7.17.7 || *extens. for* Argives STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἄργος.

Φορωνεύς -έως, ὁ **Phoroneus,** *mythical progenitor of mankind* PHOR. 7, 8 | *king of Argos* PAUS. 2.15.5.

Φορωνῆες -ων, οἱ [Φορωνεύς] **sons of Phoroneus,** *Argives* THEOCR. 25.200 • *dat. pl.* Φορωνήεσσιν.

Φορωνιάς -άδος, ἡ **Phoronias,** *epith. of Hera* /LINDOS 11.698 (III-II[BCE]).

Φορωνικός -ή -όν [Φορωνεύς] **of Phoroneus** PHOR. 7 PAUS. 2.15.5.

Φορωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [Φορωνεύς] **Phoroneid,** *poem on Phoroneus* STRAB. 10.3.19.

φοσ(σ)ατεύω [φοσσᾶτον] **to pitch camp** IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 293 (*aor. ptc.* φοσατεύσας).

φοσσᾶτον -ου, τό [*Lat.* fossatum] **ditch** /IGR 3.1175 L. *Sud. s.v.* σέδετον *etc.*

φοσσεύω [φοσσᾶτον] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐφοσσευόμην IOMAL. *Chron.* 13 p. 316.8 || *aor. ptc.* φοσσεύσας *ib.* 12. p. 304.2, 18 p. 456.21 || *aor. ptc. pass.* φοσσευθείς *ib.* 15 p. 389.10, 18 p. 470.21; **to besiege** IOMAL. *ll.cc.*

φοτεύω *Cypr. for* φυτεύω HSCH. (φ 1133, *cf.* ι 685): φωτεύω *cod.*

1. φοῦ, τό **phu,** *wild nard* DIOSC.[2] 1.10 *etc.*

2. φοῦ EPICHAR. 122.4, *see* φεῦ.

φουγίων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* pugio] **knife** *P*BGU 40.3 (II-III[CE]).

φοῦξ HSCH., *Lac. for* φύσιγξ.

Φουλβία -ας, ἡ **Fulvia,** *Rom. female name* PLUT. *Cic.* 16.2, *al.*

φουλβῖνον -ου, τό [*Lat.* pulvinus] **cushion** *P*OXY. 1290.7 (V[CE]) • *also* φουλβίν.

Φούλβιος -ου, ὁ **Fulvius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Marc.* 24.4, *al.*

φουλιᾶτα -ων, τά [*Lat.* foliata] **foliata,** *type of ointment* GAL. 6.440, *al.*

Φουλκινία -ας, ἡ **Fulcinia,** *mother of Marius* PLUT. *Mar.* 3.1.

φούλλικλον -ου, τό [*Lat.* folliculus] **ball** ATH. 1.14f.

φούλλων -ωνος, ὁ [*Lat.* fullo] **fuller** /EDIOCL. 22.1 • φώλλων *in* /ZPE 43.300.

Φουλούιος -ου, ὁ *see* Φούλβιος.

φουμῶσος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* fumosus] **smoky, smoked:** τυρός cheese ATH. 3.113d.

φοῦνδα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* funda] **girth** GLOSS. | **bag** *P*HAMB. 10.34 (II[CE]) • *also* ποῦνδα *P*MICH. 3163.42 (III[CE]).

1. Φουνδανός -όν [Φοῦνδοι] **of Fundi,** *wine* STRAB. 5.3.6.

2. Φουνδανός -οῦ, ὁ **Fundanus,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Cohib.* 452f, *al.*

Φοῦνδοι -ων, οἱ **Fundi,** *Italian city* STRAB. 5.3.6.

Φούριος -ου, ὁ **Furius,** *Rom. male name* POL. 1.39.8 DIOD. 12.80.1 PLUT. *Cr.* 9.5, *Cam.* 1.1, *al.* || *pl.* **Furii** PLUT. *Cam.* 2.1.

φοῦρκα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* furca] **gallows, scaffold** LEONTN. *VSym.* 50.

φουρκίζω [φοῦρκα] *Byz. impf.* ἐφούρκιζον || *aor.* ἐφούρκισα || *aor. pass.* ἐφουρκίσθην THEOPH.[1] *Chron.* p. 412.4; **to hang** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 431 *etc.*

φουρνάκιον -ου, τό [φοῦρνος] **small oven** ALCH. 2.367.

φουρνάκιος -α -ον [φοῦρνος] **oven baked** ATH. 3.113c.

φουρνέλλον -ου, τό [φοῦρνος] **oven, kiln** ALCH. 321.9, *al.*

φουρνεύτιον -ου, τό [φοῦρνος] **kitchen** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 815.

Φουρνικάλια -ων, τά **Fornicalia,** *Rom. festival* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 285d • *also* Φορν-.

Φούρνιος -ου, ὁ **Furnius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Ant.* 58.12.

φουρνίτης -ου [φοῦρνος] **oven-baked,** *bread* GAL. 13.264.

φουρνοειδής -ές [φοῦρνος, εἶδος] **similar to an oven** ZOS.[1] 173B.

φουρνοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [φοῦρνος, πλάστης] **potter,** *gloss on* ὑπνοπλάθης TIM.[1]

φοῦρνος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* furnus] **oven** ATH. 3.113c *etc.*

φοῦσα CORIN. 11a.2 *Boeot. for* φῦσα, *ptc. fem. aor*[r]. *of* φύω.

φοῦσκα -ης, ἡ [*Lat.* posca] **posca, water and vinegar** AL.[6] 5.5 (2.199.17) AET.[1] 3.81.

φουσκάριον -ου, τό [φοῦσκα] **posca shop** LEONTN. *VSym.* 41, *al.*

φουσκάριος -ου, ὁ [φοῦσκα] **seller of posca** LEONTN. *VSym.* 31.

Φουφέττιος -ου, ὁ **Fufetius** (*Mettius*), *Rom. male name* DION. 3.5.3, *al.*

Φουφίδιος -ου, ὁ **Fufidius,** *Rom. male name* PLUT. *Sul.* 31.4, *Sert.* 12.4 *etc.*

φόως, τό *epic for* φάος.

φόωσδε [φόως] *adv.* **to the light of day** IL. 2.309, 19.103 *etc.*

Φράατα -ων, τά **Phraata,** *city in Media* PLUT. *Ant.* 38.3, *al.*

Φραάτης -ου, ὁ **Phraates,** *male name, king of the Parthians* PLUT. *Pomp.* 33.8, *al.* APP. 11.67 *etc.*

Φραγγικός -ή -όν [Φράγγοι] **Frankish, of the Franks** EPIGR. 3.178.3.

Φράγγοι -ων, οἱ **Franks,** *Gaulish people* PLUT. *fr.* 11. 2.

φράγδην [φράσσω] *adv.* **as a defense** BATR. 266.

φραγέλλη -ης, ἡ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 724 (*v.l.*), *see* φραγέλλιον.

φραγέλλιον -ου, τό [*Lat.* flagellum] **scourge, whip, lash** NT *John* 2.15 || *name for a weight* /IGC. *As. Min.* 290.4 (IV[CE]).

φραγελλόω, *contr.* [φραγέλλιον] *impf.* ἐφραγέλλουν ASTANT. *HPs.* 8.23.1 || *aor.* ἐφραγέλλωσα || *aor. pass.* ἐφραγελλώθην; **to whip, scourge** NT *Matt.* 27.26, *Mar.* 15.15 *etc.*

φραγέλλωσις -εως, ἡ [φραγελλόω] **flagellation** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.461C).

φραγῆναι *aor. inf. pass. of* φράσσω.

φράγμα -ατος, τό [φράσσω] A **palisade, fence, shelter** HDT. 8.52.1 PLAT. *Pol.* 279d || *fig.* **protection** GAL. 15.343 || *milit.* **pontoon,** *in a port* AEN. 37.8 | *device for fishing* STRAB. 17.2.5 B *extens.* **defense, means of defense,** *of the cuttlefish's ink* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679a 6; *of deers' antlers* LEON. *or* MNASALC. (AP 6.110.4); *of eyelids* ARISTOT. *An.* 421b 29.

φραγμίτης -ου [φράσσω] **that grows** *or* **lives in hedgerows** DIOSC.[2] 1.85, 121, *al.*

φραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [φράσσω] A **blockage, stopping up:** τῆς ἀκουούσης πηγῆς of the source of hearing SOPH. *O.T.* 1387 || *medic.* **intestinal blockage** CAEL. *C.P.* 3.138 B **enclosure, palisade, fence, hedge** AESOP. 385 XEN. *Cyn.* 11.4 THEOCR. 5.108 ARCH. (AP 9.343.1) NT *Matt.* 21.33, *Lu.* 14.23 PLUT. *Per.* 9.2 *etc.* | **hedge,** *nickname of a man with a thick beard* LUC. *Soloec.* 27 | *of a bridge* **parapet** HDT. 7.36.5 || *extens.* **fortification, shelter** HDT. 7.142.2 | *fig. of the diaphragm* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672b 20 | *of teeth* POLL. 2.93 | *of the forewings of coleoptera beetles* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 682b 17 C *fig.* **division** NT *Eph.* 2.14.

φραγμόω, *contr.* [φραγμός] **to encircle** GEORGP. *Hex.* 146.

φράγνῡμι [*see* φράσσω] **to fortify, bar:** τούτους τοῖς ὅπλοις φραγνύντες supplying them with arms IOS. *A.I.* 18.9.1 (315); κελεύθους φράγνυτε barricade the roads BASS. (AP 7.391.2) || *mid.* = *act.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 382 PLUT. *Sert.* 21.4; φ. στρατόπεδον to fortify the camp PLUT. *Caes.* 24.6; τείχη the wall PLUT. *Phoc.* 11 • *imper.* φράγνῡτε BASS. *l.c.* || *impf. mid.* ἐφραγνύμην (*act. in compd. 3. pl.* (ἀπ)εφράγνυσαν IOS. *A.I.* 2.324 SCH. THUC. 7.74.2) || *with metath.* φάργνυμι: *2. sg. mid.* (ἀπο)φάργνυσαι SOPH. *Ant.* 241 (*v.l. in* SCH.) || *impf. 3. pl.* ἐφάρνυσαν HSCH. *and* (ἀπ)εφάργνυσαν THUC. 7.74.2.

φρᾰδάζω PIND. *N.* 3.26, *see* φραδάω (*aor*[s]. φράδασσε *v.l. for* φράδασε).

φρᾰδᾰτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φραδάω] **notary** /SCHWYZ. 147g /SEG 34.940 (IV-III[BCE]).

φρᾰδάω, *contr.* [φραδή] **to indicate, show:** γᾶν the land PIND. *N.* 3.26 | **to advise** HDN. 1.439.21 • *aor*[s]. *3. sg.* φράδᾱσε PIND. *l.c.* (*v.l.* φράδασσε).

φρᾰδεύω HSCH., *see* φραδάζω.

φρᾰδή -ῆς, ἡ [φράζω] A **knowledge, understanding** ALC. 113.2 (*prob.*); τῶν μελλόντων τετύφλωνται φραδαί understanding of the future is blind PIND. *O.* 12.9 B **advice, warning:** θεόθεν φραδαῖσιν by divine counsel AESCHL. *Ch.* 941; ἀθανάτων φραδῇ τινος by the warning of a god THEOCR. 25.52; Πάλλαδος φραδῇ by the counsel of Pallas EUR. *Ph.* 667 || **evidence** AESCHL. *Eum.* 245 • *Dor.* φραδά.

*φρᾰδής -ές [φράζω] **sensible, shrewd** IL. 24.354 (*mind*) • *only gen.* -έος; *perhaps nom.* φραδύς -ύ.

φρᾰδητός -ή -όν [φράζω] **well-known, known** SCH. PIND. *N.* 3.45.

φρᾰδμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φράδμων] *poet.* **good sense, prudence,** *dat. pl.* -σύνῃσ (ι) HOM. 3.99 HES. *Th.* 626, *Op.* [245] *etc.*; *later sg.* -σύνη AP. 2.647.

φρᾰδμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φράζω] **sensible, shrewd** IL. 16.638 OR. (HDT. 3.57.4) ORPH. *fr.* 233.4.

Φράδμων -ονος, ὁ **Phradmon,** *male name* THEODOR. (AP 9.743.3).

φραδῶς [*see* φραδής?] *adv.* **clearly** HSCH.

φράζω *impf.* ἔφραζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφραζόμην || *fut.* φράσω, *mid.* φράσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἔφρᾰσα, *mid.* ἐφρασάμην || *pf.* πέφρᾰκα, *mid. pass.* πέφρασμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφράσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφράσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* φρασθησόμενος ❶ *act.* A **to teach, show, indicate** *with words, esp. of places and roads* OD. 8.68, 15.424, *al. etc.*; ἐς χῶρον ... ὃν φράσε Κίρκη in the place that Circe indicated OD. 11.22; ὁδόν, τὴν πέφραδ' Ἀθήνη the road that Athena had indicated OD. 1.444; σήματα ... τά οἱ ἔμπεδα πέφραδ' Ὀδυσσεύς the sure signs that Odysseus spoke of to him OD. 19.250; δείξε καὶ ἔφρασεν indicated and explained HOM. 5.128; φράσσατέ μοι δόμους show me the palace PIND. *P.* 4.117; φ. τὴν ἀτραπόν to indicate the path HDT. 7.213.1; φ. νούσους to be a symptom of diseases HP. *Aph.* 2.5 | ▸ *abs.* ἀντὶ φωνῆς φράζε ... χερί in-

stead of speaking he made a sign with the hand AESCHL. *Ag.* 1061; φωνῆσαι μὲν οὐκ εἶχε ..., τῇ δὲ χειρὶ ἔφραζε ... ἐλθεῖν not able to speak, he made a gesture with his hand that he would come HDT. 4.113.2 | μῦθον φ. to make the discourse known OD. 1.273 B *post-Hom.* **to explain, clarify,** *extens.* **tell, set out, report:** λόγον a word PIND. *O.* 2.60 = ἔπος AESCHL. *Pers.* 173; τὰ πρήγματα the state of things HDT. 6.100.3; φ. λόγῳ to explain in one word alone PLAT. *Leg.* 814c; εἰ ῥητόν, φράσον if it can be said, say it AESCHL. *Pr.* 765; σαφῶς φ. to explain clearly AESCHN. 1.129 MEN. *Sam.* 566 | *esp. of oracles* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1042, *al.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.15 *etc.*; *of teachers* ANTIPHO 6.13; φ. τοῖς μαθηταῖς to explain to the students PLAT. *Theaet.* 180b; *of letters* PLUT. *Cic.* 15.3 | ▸ φ. τι πρός τινα to explain sthg. to s.o. HDT. 1.68.5 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 359; ▸ *with double acc.* φ. τί τινα sthg. to s.o. ISOCR. 15.100; ▸ περί *or* ἐπί τινος about *or* on sthg. ISOCR. 15.117, *epist.* 6.8 | ▸ *rar. with gen.* φ. τινός to speak of s.o. SOPH. *Tr.* 1122 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.* EUR. *Alc.* 1012; φ. πόσιν ἔνδον ἐόντα to say that the husband was in the house OD. 19.477 | ▸ *with* ὡς *or* ὅτι *and ind.* that ... SOPH. *Ph.* 1336 XEN. *Oec.* 16.8 LYS. 1.23 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278b | ▸ *with cl. rel.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 267; ἅπερ δ' ἔλεξας ... φράσον explain what you said SOPH. *Ph.* 559; φράζουσιν ἃ λέγει they report what he has said XEN. *An.* 2.4.18; φ. ἃ δεῖ ποιεῖν to say what must be done XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.42 | ▸ *with indir. interrog.* MEN. *Asp.* 147; φράζε δὴ τί φῇς explain what you are saying SOPH. *O.T.* 655 | ▸ *later with acc. and inf.* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.26.23 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to mean, want to say** ▸ τοῦτο φράζει ὅτι ... this means that ... XEN. *Symp.* 8.30 ‖ *rhet.* **to treat the exposition** DUR. 1 C ▸ *with dat. of pers. and inf.* **to say, order, command** OD. 10.549 THUC. 6.58.2 *etc.*; ἵνα γάρ σφιν ἐπέφραδον ἠγερέθεσθαι where I told them to gather IL. 10.127; τοῖς ἀνθρώποισι φ. σιγᾶν to order the people to be silent ARISTOPH. *Pax* 98; φ. ἰέναι to order to go THUC. 3.15.1; ἀποτρέχειν αὐτῇ φράσον tell her to return MEN. *Sam.* 464 ‖ **to counsel, suggest** SOPH. *El.* 197 ❷ *mid. and pass.* A **to think over, reflect on, consider,** *esp. epic and poet.* IL. 1.554 *etc.*; βουλὴν φ. to reflect on the decision to take counsel IL. 18.313, *cf.* OD. 11.510; ἐνὶ *or* μετὰ φρεσίν φ. to meditate in one's mind IL. 9.423 HES. *Op.* 688 = θυμῷ IL. 16.646; πρὸς ταῦτα φράζου compared with this, reflect SOPH. *El.* 383; ▸ *abs.* φράζεο *or* φράζευ reflect on this, think it over! IL. 5.440 OD. 16.257; ἐφράσθη considered the matter HDT. 1.84.4; οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ἀμφίς ... φράζονται they no longer worry IL. 2.14; σὲ δὲ φράζεσθαι ἄνωγα I beg you to think on it OD. 16.312 | ▸ φ. εἰ *and ind. fut.* to consider if ... OD. 10.192; φράσαι εἴ με σαώσεις decide if you will save me IL. 1.83 | ▸ *rar. with ptc.* ψυχὰν Ἄϊδος τελέων οὐ φράζεται he does not think he will pay Hades the tribute of death PIND. *I.* 1.68 ‖ **to think, believe, suppose** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* OD. 11.624; οὐκ ἐφράζετο ... δυνατὸς εἶναι he did not think he was able HDT. 3.154.2 B **to devise, conceive, scheme, decide:** τινὶ θάνατον *or* ὄλεθρον death for s.o. OD. 3.242, 13.373; κακά evils OD. 2.367; ἐσθλά good counsels IL. 12.212; Πατρόκλῳ μέγα ἠρίον a large tomb for Patroclus IL. 23.126 | φ. ὅς κε νέηται to devise which way to return OD. 1.205, *cf.* 3.129 (ὅπως *and opt.*) C **to see, observe, take notice** ▸ τι (of) sthg. OD. 23.75; φ. οἰωνόν to see a bird OD. 17.161; ἵππους horses IL. 23.450 | **to discern, recognize** HP. *Epid.* 5.86, V.C. 12 | ▸ *with ptc.*: τὸν δὲ φράσατο προσιόντα noticed him approach IL. 10.339; φράσσατο δ' ἵππον ἀριπρεπέα προϋχοντα he noticed the splendid horse from its head IL. 23.453 | ▸ *later with gen.* THEOCR. 2.84 ARAT. 745 D **keep an eye on, watch** ▸ *with acc.* OD. 22.129 ‖ *usu.* **to be on guard, guard against, take care:** ξύλινον λόχον beware of the wooden ambush OR. (HDT. 3.57.4) | *esp. imper.*: φράζευ κύνα beware of the dog ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1030; ▸ φράζεο μή *and subj.* take care that not ... ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1099, *cf.* Eq. 1067; ▸ *with inf.* φράζου μὴ πόρσω φωνεῖν try not to say sthg. else SOPH. *El.* 213 | ▸ *abs.* φράζου attack! AESCHL. *Eum.* 130 ❸ *pass.* **to be explained, clarified** HP. *V.C.* 7 ISOCR. 15.195, 16.39 (*pf. ptc. pass.*) ARISTOT. *Mir.* 840b 15 *etc.*; ὥσπερ μοι πέφρασται καὶ ἑτέρωθι as I have explained also elsewhere HP. *NatHom.* 9 ‖ **to be expressed, described** AN. *Subl.* 43.1 IO.[1] *in Cat.* 6.20 *etc.* • *Dor. pres.* φράσδω; *Boeot.* φράττω CORIN. 34 | *epic imper. mid.* φράζεο *and* φράζευ IL. 9.251 *etc.* ‖ *poet. impf. 3. sg.* φράζε PIND. *N.* 1.61, *epic mid.* φράζετο, *iter.* φραζέσκετο HOM. 3.346 ‖ *epic fut.* φράσσομαι OD. 16.238 ‖ *epic aor. and poet.* φράσα, φρασάμην; *mid. 3. sg.* ἐφράσσατο OD. 4.529, *3. pl.* φράσσαντο IL. 15.671 | *epic subj.* φράσσεται OD. 24.217 | *imper. 2. sg.* φράσον, *2. pl.* φράσσατε PIND. *P.* 4.117, *mid. 2. sg.* φράσαι | *epic inf. mid.* φράσσασθαι | *prob. ptc. gen.* φράδαντος *in inscr.* (VI^{BCE}) ‖ *epic aor^{t}.* ἐπέφραδον, πέφρᾰδον *and* (ἐ)φραδον HSCH. *etc.*; *3. dual* πεφραδέτην HES. *Th.* 475 | *opt. 3. sg.* πεφράδοι | *imper.* πέφραδε OD. 1.273, *al.* | *inf.* πεφραδέειν *and* πεφραδέμεν ‖ *epic pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (προ)πεφραδμένος HES. *Op.* 655.

φρακτεύω [φράκτης] **to surround** *P*SB 5111.3 (III^{BCE}).

φράκτης -ου, ὁ [φράσσω] **barrier, dam** PROC.[1] *Aed.* 2.3.18.

φρακτικός -ή -όν ATH. 5.214a, *see* κατάφρακτος.

φρακτός -ή -όν [φράσσω] **reinforced, sheltered** OPP. 1.641.

φράνιζω HSCH., *see* σωφρονίζω.

Φρανιπάτης -ου, ὁ **Phranipates,** *Parthian leader* PLUT. *Ant.* 33.6.

φράξις -εως, ἡ [φράσσω] **barricade** AEN. 2.6 | **palisade** *I*BCH 23.566 ‖ **defensive weapon** AFRIC. *Cest.* 1.1.25.

Φραόρτης -ου, ὁ **Phraortes,** *Persian male name* HDT. 1.73.3, *al. etc.*

φράσδω *Dor. for* φράζω.

φρασί(ν) *dat. of* φρήν.

Φρᾱσίᾱς -ου, ὁ **Phrasias,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 6.5.11 *etc.*

Φρᾱσίδημος -ου, ὁ **Phrasidemos,** *male name* DIOG. 2.114 • *Dor.* -δᾶμος THEOCR. 7.3.

Φρᾱσιηρίδης -ου, ὁ **Phrasierides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 23.202.

Φρασικλείδης -ου, ὁ **Phrasikleides,** *male name* DIOD. 11.77.1 *etc.*

Φρασικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Phrasikles,** *male name* PLUT. *Them.* 32.3.

Φρασίος -ου, ὁ **Phrasios,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 32.234.

φράσις -εως, ἡ [φράζω] **manner of speaking** *or* **expressing oneself, expression** ARISTOT. *fr.* 70 DION. *Isocr.* 2.2, *al.* PLUT. *CMa.* 12.7 *etc.*; ἀσαφὴς ... ἐν τῇ φράσει τῶν πραγμάτων unclear in the exposition of the facts ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1122; φ. τροπική figured expression DION. *Lys.* 3.1 | **diction** AN. *Subl.* 8.1; ἡ τοῦ λόγου νόησις ἤ τε φ. the expression and diction of the discourse AN. *Subl.* 30.1 ‖ *rhet.* **style** DION. *Thuc.* 22.1, *al.*; αἱ τῆς φράσεως ἀρεταί the quality of the style DION. *Pomp.* 3.19; φ. ὑψηλή elevated, solemn style DION. *Comp.* 18.14; φ. ποιητική, τραγική, ἱστορική poetic, tragic, historical style STRAB. 1.2.6 ‖ **idiomatic expression** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 488 ‖ **text** ASP. 4.12.

φρασμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [φράσμων] **understanding, interpretation:** μαντειῶν of prophecies *I*G 1^{2}.503 (V^{BCE}) • *Dor.* -σύνα.

φράσμων -ον HSCH., *see* φράδμων.

φράσσεται OD. 24.217, *subj. aor^{s}. epic of* φράσσω.

φράσσω, *Att.* **φράττω** *impf.* ἔφρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐφρασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* φράξω BAS. *epist.* 71.2, *mid.* φράξομαι GREG. *epist.* 118.2 ‖ *aor.* ἔφραξα, *mid.* ἐφραξάμην ‖ *pf.* πέφρᾰκα, *mid. pass.* πέφραγμαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐμ)πεφράκειν IOS. *A.I.* 12.8.5 (347), *mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφράγμην ‖ *aor^{s}. pass.* ἐφράχθην IL. 17.268, *aor^{t}.* ἐφράγην ‖ *fut. pass.* φραχθήσομαι *in compd. and* φρᾰγήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to surround, enclose,** *hence* **fortify, reinforce:** ῥινοῖσι βοῶν φ. ἐπάλξεις to reinforce the parapets with cowhides IL. 12.263; ῥίπεσσι οἰσυΐνῃσι with willow rods OD. 5.256; δέμας ὅπλοισιν to gird the body with weapons, arm oneself AESCHL. *Pers.* 456; πημονῆς ἀρκύστατα to pull tight the nets of disaster AESCHL. *Ag.* 1376; *fig.* ἔρνεσι φ. χεῖρα to fill the hand with shoots, *for a victory* PIND. *I.* 1.66 B **to fence,** set *one against another*: φράξαντες δόρυ δουρί, σάκος σάκει setting spears against spears, shields against shields IL. 13.130; φράξαντες τὰ γέρρα by forming a barricade of shields HDT. 9.61.3 C **to obstruct, block** THUC. 4.13.4 DEMOSTH. 21.17 HLD. 9.8.5; τὴν ὁδὸν the road HDT. 8.7.1 | *fig.* **to impede** ATH. 4.157d ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to fortify, reinforce** (for oneself): φράξαντο δὲ νῆας ἔρκει χαλκείῳ they reinforced the ships with a wall of bronze IL. 15.566; φ. πόλισμα to fortify the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 63; πύλας to reinforce the gates AESCHL. *Sept.* 798; τὸ τεῖχος the wall HDT. 9.70.1; τὴν ἀκρόπολιν θύρῃσι to fortify the acropolis at its gates HDT. 8.51.2 | ▸ *abs.*: ἄμεινον φ. to reinforce one's own fortifications THUC. 8.35.4; *ptc.* φραξάμενοι in order of battle BATR. 166 ‖ *of dogs* τὴν οὐρὰν φ. to pull the tail between the legs XEN. *Cyn.* 3.5 ❸ *pass.* A **to be surrounded** *or* **girded** *or* **fortified;** φραχθέντες σάκεσιν sheltered with shields IL. 17.268; ἡ ἀκρόπολις ... ῥηχῷ ἐπέφρακτο the acropolis was fortified with a palisade HDT. 7.142.1; τείχεσι φραχθέντες protected by walls PLAT. *Leg.* 779 | πρὸς ἄνδρας ἀσπίσιν πεφραγμένους among men girded with shields EUR. *I.A.* 826 | *abs. ptc.* πεφραγμένος fortified HDT. 5.34.2 THUC. 1.82.2 | *of pers.* armed SOPH. *fr.* 426 ‖ **to be banked,** *of the Nile* HDT. 2.99.3 B **to be blocked, obstructed,** *of passages* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935b 14 | ὑπὸ ῥευμάτων φραχθείς (lung) stopped up by fluids PLAT. *Tim.* 84d ‖ *fig.* **to be blocked, be impeded** NT *Rom.* 3.19, *2Cor.* 11.10 • *pres. also* φράγνυμι (*see*) ‖ *epic aor.* φράξα, *mid.* φραξάμην, *mid. 1. pl.* ἐφραξάμεσθα AESCHL. *Sept.* 798, *Att. 3. pl.* ἐφάρξαντο HDN. 2.384.9 | *subj. 1. pl.* φαρξώμεθα ALC. 6.7 | *inf. act.* φάρξαι *in inscr.* | *ptc.* (δια)φάρξας *in inscr.* ‖ *pf. ptc. fem.* (περι)πεφράγυῖα TZ. *Sch. Hes. Sc.* 298, *Att. mid. pass.* πεφαργμένος HDN. 2.384.9.

φραστέον [φράζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to indicate** PLAT. *epist.* 312d.

φραστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φράζω] **indicator, interpreter** ▸ τινος of sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.17 | *esp.* φ. ὁδῶν guide XEN. *Cyr.* 5.4.40 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 243e *etc.* ‖ φ. ὀδόντες teeth, the indicators of age SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 421, *see* γνώμονες.

φράστης -ου, ὁ [φράζω] **eloquent** GLOSS.

φραστικός -ή -όν [φράζω] **declarative, explanatory** ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 414d ‖ **expressive:** δύναμις power ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.14 MAUR. 1.16; τόποι passages AN. *Subl.* 32.6; τὸ φ. μέρος τοῦ λόγου part related to elocution AN. *Subl.*

30.1 | *subst.* τὸ φραστικόν **eloquence** PLUT. *Plac.* 909b, *but* power of words AET. 5.20.4; *subst.* τὰ φραστικά **descriptive parts** AN. *Subl.* 12.5 | *of pers.* **eloquent** DIOG. 5.65.

φραστύς -ύος, ἡ [φράζω] **thought** HSCH.

φράστωρ -ορος, ὁ [φράζω] **guide** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 492.

Φράστωρ -ορος, ὁ **Phrastor**, *male name* PIND. *O.* 10.71 *etc.*

Φραταγούνη -ης, ἡ **Phratagoune**, *Pers. female name, wife of Darius* HDT. 7.224.2 (*v.l.*).

φρᾱτερικός -ή -όν DEMOSTH. 44.41 (*v.l.* φρατορ-), *see* φράτριος.

φράτηρ -ερος, ὁ [*IE* *bhrā́ter-; *cf. Lat.* frater, *Skt.* bhrā́tar-, *Goth.* broþar, *OIr.* brāth(a)ir, *Av.* brātar-, *Arm.* ełbayr] **member of the same phratry** AESCHL. *Eum.* 656 LYS. 30.2 IS. 6.22 *etc.*; τινά εἰσαγαγεῖν εἰς τοὺς φράτερας to induct s.o. into the phratry ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1669 IS. 6.21 = τοῖς φ. εἰσφέρειν IS. 3.79; εἰς τοὺς φ. ἐγγραφείς registered in a phratry IS. 7.43 | *com.* φράτερες τριωβόλου three-obol brothers, *judges* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 255; οὐκ ἔφυσε φράτερας he hasn't yet cut his brothers, *pun on* φραστῆρας teeth ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 422 | *fig.* τὸ γένος κοσσύφων φ. of a species similar to blackbirds AEL. *N.A.* 8.24 • *Dor.* φρατήρ HDN. 1.47.24 | *Ion.* φρήτηρ HSCH., *see* ἀδελφός | *also* φράτωρ (*see*).

φρᾱτορία -ας, ἡ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 765, *see* φράτρα.

φρᾱτορικός -ή -όν *v.l. for* φρατερικός.

φράτρα, *Att.* φρατρία -ας, ἡ [φράτηρ] A *Hom.* **family group, family**: κρῖν' ἄνδρας κατὰ φῦλα, κατὰ φρήτρας, ὡς φρήτρη φρήτρηφιν ἀρήγῃ, φῦλα δὲ φύλοις divide the men by tribes and families, so that family helps family and tribe tribe IL. 2.362 | *of the Achaemenids in Persia* φ. royal family HDT. 1.125.3 B *post-Hom.* **phratry**, *political and religious subdivision of the tribe* (φυλή) PLAT. *Leg.* 746d, 785a AESCHN. 2.147 ISOCR. 8.88 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 8, *al. etc.* | *subdivision of a tribe* PHIB. 28.10, *al.* (III^{BCE}) | *of religious associations* ATH. 4.141f IOS. *A.I.* 3.10.5 (248), *B.I.* 6.9.3 (423) || *at Rome* **curia**, *division of tribes* PLUT. *Publ.* 7.7 DION. 2.7.4, *al.* C *later neg.* **plot, conspiracy** LIB. *Or.* 17.2, 18.141 • *Ion.* φρήτρη | *also* φατρία *and* φάτρα *in inscr.*; *often in codd.*

φρᾱτριάζω [φρατρία] *impf.* ἐφρατρίαζον DEMOSTH. 43.13 (*v.l.*) || *aor.* ἐφρατρίασα; **to belong to the same phratry** ▸ μετά τινος as s.o. DEMOSTH. *l.c.* || *later* **to plot, conspire** SCH. AESCHN. 2.77, *al.*

φρᾱτριᾰκός -ή -όν [φρατρία] **of the curia** DION. 2.23.2; φ. ψηφοφορία comitia curiata DION. 9.41.2.

φρᾱτριαρχέω, *contr.* [φρατρίαρχος] *impf.* ἐφρατριάρχουν *I*IG 2-3^2.1238.3 (*prob.*); **to be a phratriarch** *I*IG 2^2.1237.11 (IV^{BCE}).

φρᾱτρίαρχος -ου, ὁ [φρατρία, ἄρχω] **phratriarch, head of a phratry** DEMOSTH. 57.23 *etc.*

φρᾱτριαστής -οῦ, ὁ [φρατριάζω] **member of a curia** DION. 4.43.2.

φρατριᾱτικός -ή -όν [φράτρα] **curiate** (*law*) DCASS. 37.51.2, *al.*

φρατριεύς -έως, ὁ [φράτρα] **member of a curia** DION. 2.23.2, 64.1 (*v.l.*).

φρᾱτρίζω [φράτρα] *impf.* ἐφράτριζον DEMOSTH. 43.13 (*v.l.*); **to belong to the same phratry** *I*IG 2^2.1237.37 (IV^{BCE}).

φρατρικός -ή -όν [φράτρα] **of a phratry** ATH. 5.186a || *at Rome* **curiate**: ἐκκλησία φ. comitia curiata DION. 4.20.3.

φράτριος -α - ον [φράτρα] A **protector of the phratry**, *epith. of deities* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 302d (*Zeus and Athena*) DEMOSTH. 43.14 (*Zeus*) *etc.* B *subst.* τὸ Φράτριον **Phratrion**, *temple used by a phratry* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* φρατρία POLL. 3.52 || φ. μήν **Phratrios**, *month at Kyme I*IGR 4.1302.54 (I^{BCE}-I^{CE}) • *Ion.* φρητ-.

φρατριόω, *contr.* [φράτηρ] **to communicate** ORIG. *ExpPr.* 30.

φράττω *Att. for* φράσσω *and Boeot. for* φράζω.

φρᾰ́τωρ -ορος, ὁ PHIB. 28.7 (III^{BCE}) AEL. *N.A.* 8.24, *see* φράτηρ • *Ion.* φρήτωρ *in inscr.*

φρεάντλης -ου [φρέαρ, ἀντλέω] **one who draws from a well**, *pun on the name Kleanthes* DIOG. 7.168.

φρέᾰρ φρέᾰτος, τό [*cf. Goth.* brunna, *Arm.* ałbiwr] **well** (*artificial*), **cistern, tank** *for water* IL. 21.197 HDT. 1.68.3, 4.120.1, *al.* THUC. 2.48.2, 49.5 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 578, *al.* DEMOSTH. 14.30 MEN. *Dysc.* 191, *al. etc.*; εἰς φρέατα καταβαίνειν to climb down into wells PLAT. *Lach.* 193c; κολυμβᾶν to dive PLAT. *Prot.* 350a | *fig.* εἰς φρέατά τε καὶ πᾶσαν ἀπορίαν ἐμπίπτειν to fall down the well of all puzzlementy PLAT. *Theaet.* 174c; πίνειν ἐξ ἀργυροῦ φρέατος to drink from a large silver cup ATH. 5.192a; *prov., of underappreciated danger* ἡ περὶ τὸ φ. ὄρχησις dancing around the well PLUT. *Adul.* 68b | *rar. of a natural well* φ. ἀσφάλτου pit of bitumen VT *Gen.* 14.10 || *fig.* **abyss** VT *Ps.* 54.24 NT *Rev.* 9.1 || *prob.* **vessel for oil** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 810 • *epic* φρεῖαρ NIC. *Th.* 486 | *nom.* φρῆρ *and* φρῆν *in inscr. and pap.* | *contr. gen.* φρητός *in inscr.* | *epic dat.* φρέᾰτι *contr.* φρητί CALLIM. *H.* 6.15 | *pl.* φρέᾰτα, *epic* φρείᾰτα *contr.* φρῆτα *in pap.* (III^{BCE}).

Φρέαρροι -ων, οἱ **Phrearrhioi**, *Attic deme* PLUT. *Them.* 1.1 • *also sg.* Φρέαρον *and* Φρεάρ(ρ)ιον.

φρεᾱτία -ας, ἡ [φρέαρ] **cistern, tank** *of water* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 POL. 10.28.2 || **opening**, *in a raft* APOLLOD.[3] 191.3.

φρεᾱτιαῖος -α -ον [φρέαρ] **from a cistern** *or* **well**, *water* HERMIP. 40 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 26 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.6.3 *etc.* • *also* φρηταῖος *in pap.*

φρεᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [φρέαρ] **small well** *P*PSI 423.39 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

φρεᾰ́τιος -α -ον [φρέαρ] RUF. *fr.* 66 GEOP. 2.6.33, *see* φρεατιαῖος.

φρεᾱτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρέαρ] **falling into a well** *I*SEG 4.573.7 (II^{BCE}).

φρεᾱτορύκτης -ου, ὁ L. *E.M.* 799.41, *see* φρεωρύχος.

φρεᾱτοτῠ́πᾰνον -ου, τό [φρέαρ, τύπανον] **tool for drawing water** POL. *fr.* 86.

Φρεα(τ)τώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phreatto**, *place in the Piraeus where court cases against exiles accused of homicide were tried, with judges on shore and the accused on a boat*: ἐν Φρεαττοῖ at Phreatto DEMOSTH. 23.77, 78 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1300b 29 • Φρεαττύς -ύος, ἡ PAUS. 1.28.11.

φρεᾱτώδης -ες [φρέαρ] **similar to a well**, *abyss* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 431.

Φρεγέλλαι -ῶν, αἱ **Fregellae** *city in Latium* STRAB. 5.3.6 *etc.* • *sg.* Φρέγελλα -ης, ἡ PLUT. *C.G.* 3.1.

Φρεγελλανός -οῦ, ὁ [Φρεγέλλαι] **inhabit. of Fregellae** PLUT. *Marc.* 29.12, *al. etc.*

Φρεγήνα -ης, ἡ **Fregena**, *city in Etruria* STRAB. 5.2.8.

φρεῖαρ *see* φρέαρ.

φρενᾰπᾰτάω, *contr.* [φρεναπάτης] *aor. ptc.* φρεναπατήσας || *aor. ptc. pass.* φρεναπατηθείς; **to deceive**: ἑαυτόν himself NT *Gal.* 6.3 • *also* φρεναπατέω IR. *Haer.* 1.1.19 *etc.* | *impf.* ἐφρεναπάτουν CATENA *Ac.* 16.23 (p. 273.9).

φρενᾰπᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [φρήν, ἀπάτης] **deceiver of souls** NT *Titus* 1.10 *P*LOND. 1677.22 (VI^{CE}).

φρενέπαν *dub. word* TRAG. 690.6.

φρενήρης -ες [φρήν, ἀραρίσκω] **sane, self-possessed, self-controlled, wise** HDT. 3.25.2, *al.* EUR. *El.* 1053, *Her.* 150 DION. 4.77.1 *etc.* || *superl.* -έστατος *CCA* 8(3).137.

φρένιον -ου, τό PLIN. 21.164, *see* ἀνεμώνη.

φρενῖτιαῖος -α -ον HP. *Epid.* 3.1.11 (*dub. read.*), *see* φρενιτικός.

φρενιτῐ́ασις -εως, ἡ [φρενιτιάω] L. *Sud.* (*s.v.* παρακοπὴ φρενῶν), *see* φρενῖτις.

φρενῑτιάω, *contr.* [φρήν] *aor. inf.* φρενιτιᾶσαι PLUT. *Alex.* 75.6; PLUT. *l.c.* AL. *Pr.* 1.76, *see* φρενιτίζω.

φρενιτίζω [φρήν] *aor.* ἐφρενίτισα GAL. 16.521, *al. etc.*; **to be delirious, mad** PLUT. *Lat. viv.* 1128d, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.247 GAL. 16.493 AL.[6] 1.13 (1.511.8) *etc.*

φρενιτῐκός -ή -όν [φρενῖτις] **suffering from phrenitis, delirious** HP. *Aph.* 4.72 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.15.1 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 9.22.3) *etc.*; τὰ φ. (*sc.* νοσήματα) phrenitic ailments HP. *Epid.* 1.6; φ. πυρετός fever accompanied by delirium GAL. 17(1).890.

φρενῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φρήν] (*sc.* νόσος) **phrenitis, febrile delirium** HP. *Acut.* 5, *Aph.* 3.30, *al.* MEN. *Asp.* 341 COM. 910.1 DCHR. 48.12 *etc.*; φρενίτιδι ἑαλωκώς stricken with phrenitis LUC. *Symp.* 20 || *caused by the inflammation of the diaphragm* DIOC.[1] 38.

φρενιτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρενιτίζω] **delirium** PLUT. *fr.* 25.3.

φρενοᾰ́ρας -ου BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.118, *Dor. for* φρενήρης.

φρενοβλάβεια -ας, ἡ [φρενοβλαβής] **mental illness, madness** DION. 5.9.2 PHIL.[2] *Ebr.* 123, *al.* LUC. *Syr.* 18.

φρενοβλᾰβέω, *contr.* [φρενοβλαβής] *aor.* ἐφρενοβλάβησα; **to be insane** *or* **mad** SCH. IL. 20.332.

φρενοβλᾰβής -ές [φρήν, βλάπτω] **mentally ill, mad, insane** HDT. 2.120.2 TRAG. 625.45 EUP. 193.7 LUC. *Syr.* 43 *etc.*

φρενοβλαβία -ας, ἡ MAN.[1] 6.599 HEPH.[1] 2.31.16 (*pl.*), *poet. for* -βλάβεια.

φρενοβλάβος -ον OR. *Sib.* 8.115, *see* -βλαβής.

φρενοβόρως *adv.* [φρήν, βιβρώσκω] **in the grip of madness**: φ. νοσεῖν to be mentally ill SOPH. *Ai.* 626 (*conject.*: -μόρως *codd.*).

φρενογηθής -ές [φρήν, γῆθος] **that delights the heart**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.22.

φρενοδαλής -ές [φρήν, δηλέομαι] **that destroys the mind** AESCHL. *Eum.* 330.

φρενοδῑνής -ές [φρήν, δινέω] **that makes the head spin** NONN. *Ev.* 12.109.

φρενοθελγής -ές [φρήν, θέλγω] **bewitching to the heart** PROCL. *Hym.* 3.17 NONN. *D.* 1.406.

φρενόθεν [φρήν] *adv.* **spontaneously, of one's own accord** SOPH. *Ai.* 182.

φρενοκηδής -ές [φρήν, κῆδος] **that afflicts the mind** SYN. *H.* 5.85.

φρενοκλοπέω, *contr.* [φρενόκλοπος] **to deceive** HSCH.

φρενοκλόπος -ον [φρήν, κλέπτω] **that robs one's wits, that confuses one's judgment, heart-breaking**, *of love* MAEC. (AP 16.198.3).

φρενοκρατής -ές [φρήν, κρατέω] **that overpowers the mind** GEORGP. *Carm.* 4.36.

φρενόληπτος -ον [φρήν, λαμβάνω] **possessed, mad** *CCA* 8(1).264.

φρενολῃστής -ές [φρήν, λῃστής] MELEAG. (AP 12.144.1), *see* φρενοκλόπος.

φρενόλυσσος -ον [φρήν, λύσσα] **enraged in one's mind** [CAES.] 3.145 (38.1096).

φρενομᾰνής -ές [φρήν, μαίνομαι] **insane, mad** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1140.

φρενοπληγής -ές [φρήν, πλήσσω] **that strikes the mind**, *i.e.* **that maddens, that drives one to frenzy** AESCHL. *Pr.* 878.

φρενόπληκτος -ον [φρήν, πλήσσω] **driven mad, crazed** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1054.

φρενοπλήξ -ῆγος AP 9.141.1, *see* φρενόπληκτος.

Φ

φρενοτέκτων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φρήν, τέκτων] **clever craftsman** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 820.

φρενοτερπής -ές [φρήν, τέρπω] **that delights the heart** NONN. *D.* 4.135.

φρενόω, *contr.* [φρήν] *impf.* ἐφρένουν XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.5 || *fut.* φρενώσω || *aor.* ἐφρένωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφρένωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφρενώθην ❶ *act.* **to impart wisdom, instruct, counsel, bring to one's senses** ▸ τινα s.o. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1183, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 754 XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.5 *etc.*; ▸ τινὰ εἴς τι s.o. in sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.1; εἰ δίκαιον τοὺς ἐλευθέρους φρενοῦν if it is lawful to counsel the free SOPH. *Tr.* 52; οὐ φιλῶ φρενοῦν ἀμούσους ... ξένους it is not my habit to bring uncouth strangers to their senses EUR. *Ion* 526 ❷ *pass.* **to return to one's senses** PHILOD. *L.L.* XIIb 4 IUL. 7.225b; ἄνδρες πεφρενωμένοι sensible men LUC. *Lex.* 19 | **to be proud** BABR. 101.5; ▸ τινι of sthg. VT *2Macc.* 11.4 • *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐφρενῶσθαι SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 669.

Φρεντανοί -ῶν, οἱ **Frentani**, *Italian people* POL. 2.24.12 *etc.* || *sg.* ἡ Φρεντανὴ χώρα the region of the Frentani POL. 3.88.3 • *also* Φερεντανοί DION. 21.1.2.

φρενώλης -ες [φρήν, ὄλλυμι] **mad, insane** HIPPON. 77.5 AESCHL. *Sept.* 757.

φρένωσις -εως, ἡ [φρενόω] **lesson** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.9.79.1.

φρενωτήριον -ου, τό **means of instruction** HSCH.

φρεορυκτέω, *contr.* [φρεορύκτης] L. *Sud.*, *see* φρεωρυχέω.

φρεορύκτης -ου, ὁ [φρέαρ, ὀρύκτης] **well-digger** L. *Sud.*

φρεσσίλυτος -ον [φρήν, λύω] **that relaxes the mind** *I*CRET. 2.XIX.7.14 (IVa).

*φρέω *only in compd.* (*see* δια-, εἰσ-, ἐκ- *etc.*), *except for the imper. aor.* φρές με let me go COM. 254.

φρεωρῡχέω, *contr.* [φρεωρύχος] **to dig wells** STRAB. 16.4.14 PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 776e | *com. of a mosquito* μ' ἐφρεωρύχει he dug into me like a well ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1033 • φρεορυκτέω L. *Sud.*

φρεωρυχία -ας, ἡ [φρεωρύχος] **digging of wells** IOS. *A.I.* 1.18.2 (262).

φρεωρυχικός -ή -όν [φρεωρύχος] **related to the digging of wells** HSCH. *s.v.* τόρος; *neut. pl.* τὰ φ. The Digging of Wells, *title of a treatise* DEMOCR. B 300.8.

φρεωρύχος -ον [φρέαρ, ὀρύσσω] **suitable for digging wells** PLUT. *Symp.* 159c || *subst.* ὁ φρεωρύχος **well-digger** THEM. *Or.* 11.152c.

φρήν φρενός, ἡ [*see* φράζω] A *anat.* **diaphragm**, *usu. pl.* IL. 16.504 HP. *Art.* 41, *Prog.* 5, *Acut.* 7, *al.* SOPH. *Tr.* 931 PLAT. *Tim.* 70a *etc.*; ἔνθ' ἄρα τε φρένες ἔρχαται ἀμφ' ἀδινὸν κῆρ right where the diaphragm wraps itself around the pulsing heart IL. 16.481; πρὸς στῆθος, ὅθι φρένες ἦπαρ ἔχουσι in the chest, where the diaphragm touches the liver OD. 9.301; μεταξὺ φρενῶν ὀμφαλοῦ τε between the diaphragm and the navel PLAT. *Tim.* 77b; τὸ διάζωμα καλοῦσί τινες φρένας, ὃ διορίζει τόν τε πλεύμονα καὶ τὴν καρδίαν some call the membrane that separates the heart and the lungs the diaphragm ARISTOT. *P.A.* 672b 11 B *fig.* **heart, mind** *or* **soul**, *as seat of feelings and passions* IL. 1.103, 362, 10.10, *al.* SOPH. *El.* 1463, *al. etc.*; ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψε desire enfolded my heart IL. 3.442; σε πόνος φρένας ἀμφιβέβηκεν suffering has overcome your mind IL. 6.355; τὸν δ' εὗρον φρένα τερπόμενον φόρμιγγι they found him diverting his heart with a phorminx IL. 9.186; χολώσασθαι φρένα to be angry at heart OD. 6.147; μετὰ *or* ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πένθος ἔχειν to have grief in one's heart IL. 24.105 OD. 7.218; φόβος μ' ἔχει φρένας fear grips my heart AESCHL. *Suppl.* 379; ὁ ἐκ φρενὸς λόγος discourse from the heart, *i.e.* sincere AESCHL. *Ch.* 107; φρενὸς ἐκ φιλίας out of sincere friendship AESCHL. *Ag.* 1515; οὐκ ἀπ' ἄκρας φρενός not superficially AESCHL. *Ag.* 805; φοβερὰν φρένα ... πάλλων **trembling** with a terrified heart SOPH. *O.T.* 153 | *of animals* IL. 4.245, 16.157 || **chest**, *as seat of heart and mind* (θυμός, κῆρ, ἦτορ *and sim.*) IL. 19.178 OD. 18.345 AESCHL. *Ag.* 996; τί σφῶιν ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μαίνεται ἦτορ; what madness upsets the heart in your chest? IL. 8.413; σοί γε σιδήρεος ἐν φρεσὶ θυμός you have in your chest a heart of iron IL. 22.357 | *of the lion* IL. 17.111 | *sg.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 881 C **mind, intellect**, *as seat of mental faculties and of thought:* κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν in the mind and in the heart IL. 1.193; γνῶναι ἐνὶ φρεσί to comprehend in the mind, to understand well IL. 22.296, *cf.* 2.301; νοεῖν φρεσί to have in mind IL. 9.600; ἐν φρεσὶ θέσθαι τι to put sthg. in mind IL. 13.121; ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θέσθαι τί τινι to put sthg. in the mind of s.o. IL. 1.55, *with inf.* to inspire to ... IL. 8.218, *cf.* 13.55; μετὰ φρεσὶ βάλλεσθαί τι to put sthg. in the thoughts IL. 9.434; μετὰ φρεσὶ μερμηρίξαι to reflect within oneself OD. 10.438; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ βάλλεο σῇσι put in your mind IL. 1.297; φρένας πείθειν to persuade the mind IL. 16.842, *cf.* 7.120; ἑτράπετο φρήν (Zeus's) **mind** is adverse IL. 10.45; παρέλκειν ἔξω φρενῶν to draw away from the mind PIND. *O.* 7.47; ὀρθᾷ φρενί with an honest mind PIND. *O.* 8.24; μαινομένᾳ φρενί with an insane mind AESCHL. *Sept.* 484; ἐξ ὀρθῆς φρενός with an honest mind SOPH. *O.T.* 528; ἡ λεπτότης τῶν φ. the subtlety of the mind ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 153; φρενῶν ἀφορία barrenness of the mind XEN. *Symp.* 4.55 | φρένας ἀφνειός rich in good sense HES. *Op.* 455 | ἔσω φρενῶν πείθειν to persuade in the heart AESCHL. *Ag.* 1052 || *usu. pl.* **good sense, reason** IL. 13.394, *al.* OD. 9.362 *etc.*; θεοὶ φρένας ὤλεσαν the gods have destroyed your good sense IL. 7.360; φρενῶν ἀφεστάναι to lose one's reason, take leave of one's senses SOPH. *Ph.* 865 = μεθεστάναι EUR. *Bac.* 944 = τὰς φ. ἐκβάλλειν SOPH. *Ant.* 648; ἔκστασις φρενῶν state of being beside oneself, madness MEN. *Asp.* 422; φρένας ἠλεέ O you who lack good sense, madman, insane man OD. 2.243 *etc.* = φρενῶν κεκομμένος AESCHL. *Ag.* 479 = φρένας παράκοπος EUR. *Bac.* 33 = ἔξεδρος EUR. *Hip.* 935 = οὐδ' ἐπήβολος φρενῶν SOPH. *Ant.* 492 = φρενῶν οὐκ ἔνδον ὤν EUR. *Her.* 709; (τὰς) φρένας ἔχειν to have good sense, have one's wits about one ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 535, *Th.* 291 PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.22.35; φρενῶν κενός devoid of good sense SOPH. *Ant.* 754; ποῖ φρενῶν ἔλθω; what am I to think? SOPH. *O.C.* 310 | *opp. to* σῶμα HDT. 3.134.3 EUR. *El.* 387 || *s.times poet.* **intention, aim** IL. 15.194 SOPH. *Ant.* 993, *O.C.* 1182 • *pl.* φρένες φρενῶν φρεσί(ν), *dat. pl.* φρένεσσιν PIND. *I.* 3.5, *Dor.* φρασί(ν) PIND. *P.* 3.108, *N.* 3.62 *and inscr.* || *sg. rare in com. and prose.*

φρηταρχέω *I*IG 14.724 (*aor. ptc.* φρηταρχήσας), *see* φρατριαρχέω.

φρήταρχος -ου, ὁ *I*SCHWYZ. 792g, *see* φρατρίαρχος.

φρητηρ *see* φράτηρ.

φρητία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *Ion. for* φρεατία.

φρήτιον -ου, τό **small well** *I*SCHWYZ. 147g, *Ion. for* φρεάτιον.

φρητός, φρητί *gen. and dat. sg. contr.*, *see* φρεαρ.

φρήτρη *Ion. for* φράτρα • *also* φρητρία *I*IG 14.759.4.

φρήτριος *see* φράτριος.

φρήτωρ *see* φράτωρ.

Φρίγγος -ου, ὁ **Phringos**, *male name* NONN. *D.* 26.96.

φρῑζω *P*PGM 36.262 HSCH., *see* φρίσσω.

φρῑκάζω [φρίκη] **to have chills** *from fever*, **have a fever** HP. *Coac.* 1.24 (*aor. ptc.* φρικάσας; *prob.*) AN. *Herb.* 71.

φρῑκᾰλέος -α -ον [φρίκη] A **that shivers** *from cold*, **numb, trembling** HP. *V.M.* 16 *CCA* 2.165 TRIPHIOD. 195 B **that strikes terror, horrifying, fearful, frightening** IUL.[2] (AP 7.69.2) PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.382.4) GAL. 14.33 *etc.* | φ. λόγος speech that instills religious dread LYR. *Is.* 12.

φρῑκασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρικάζω] **shivering** VT *2Macc.* 3.17.

φρῑ́κη -ης, ἡ [φρίξ] A *proper.* **shivering** *from fear, hence* **fear, horror, terror** *esp. religious* HDT. 6.134.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 1306 *etc.* φρίκᾳ ματρός through fear of one's mother EUR. *Ion* 898; ἐκπληχθεῖσα ... φρίκᾳ stricken with terror EUR. *Tr.* 183; φ. πρὸς τὸ θεῖον religious dread of the divine XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.15; φ. καὶ φόβος fear and dread PLUT. *Pel.* 27.7; φρίκῃ καὶ σιωπῇ κατεχόμενος in the grip of terror and silence PLUT. *Marc.* 20.8; φ. ἐμποιεῖν to strike fear in PHILOD. *Ir.* 3.15 || *medic.* **shivering, trembling** *from fever or cold* HP. *Morb.* 1.24, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863b 21 THPHR. *Ign.* 74 NIC. *Th.* 721 *etc.*; ἐκ τοιαύτης φρίκης from such shivering PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251a *cf. Rp.* 387c (*fig., see supra*) || *extens.* **cool, cold** GELL. 17.8.7 B *analog.* **rippling** *of the sea* TRAG. 336 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921f AEL. *N.A.* 16.19 *etc.* • *Dor.* -κα.

φρῑκία -ας, ἡ [φρίξ] **shivering** DIOSC.[2] 4.14, *al.*

Φρικίᾶς -ου, ὁ **Phrikias**, *horse* PIND. *P.* 10.16 (*oth. male name*).

φρικίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [φρικιάω] **act of shivering** SCH. AN. *Herb.* 166.

φρικιάω, *contr.* [φρίξ] *aor.* ἐφρικίασα (*patrist.*); CASS. 53 *etc.*, *see* φρικάζω.

φρικνός -ή -όν HSCH., *see* φρικαλέος.

φρικόομαι [φρίκη] *dub.* **to have shivers** SIM. *IEG* 17.16 (φρικωθ-).

φρῑκοποιός -όν [φρίξ, ποιέω] **that causes shivering** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.74c).

φρικτέον [φρίσσω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to tremble** PORPH. *Chr.* 26.

φρικτοπαλαίμονες -ων, οἱ [φρικτός, παλαίμων] *perhaps* **fearsome fighters**, *of demons* *P*PGM 4.1357.

φρικτός -ή -όν [φρίσσω] A **that causes horror** *or* **terror, terrible, fearful**, *frequent epith. of deities* CALLIM. *fr.* 75.6 ORPH. *H.* 73.1 PLUT. *Cic.* 49.2, *al.* AP 9.524.22 B **bristling with spears**, *of ranks* EZ. 197 || *compar.* -ότερος PLUT. *Num.* 10.11 | *superl.* -ότατος ATH. 10.440e ♦ *adv.* **φρικτῶς dreadfully** VT *Wis.* 6.5.

φρῑκώδης -ες [φρίξ] A *medic.* **with shivering, accompanied by shivering**: πυρετός fever HP. *Epid.* 1.2 SOR. 1.59.1 PLUT. *Br.* 13.5; δυσουρίη retention of urine HP. *Aph.* 3.5; οἱ φ. patients suffering from the chills HP. *Coac.* 1.19 || *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **wrinkling** *of the skin* (*that accompanies shivering*) HP. *Coac.* 1.17 GAL. 6.195 B **that strikes terror** *or* **horror, terrible, dreadful, fearful** AND. 1.29 PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.66.14; φ. κλύειν terrible to hear EUR. *Hip.* 1202; φ. ὄψις *or* ἄποψις *or sim.* dreadful sight ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1336 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 843a 16 IUL. 1.31c; τὸ φρικωδέστατον τῶν κακῶν the most fearful of evils, *death* EPIC. 4.125 || *adv. neut.* φρικῶδες dreadfully EUR. *Hip.* 1216 || **that inspires religious dread** PLUT. *T.G.* 21.5 || *superl. adv. neut. pl.* φρικωδέστατα ἔχειν to be in the deepest religious dread DEMOSTH. 23.74.

φρῑκωδία -ας, ἡ [φρικώδης] **dreadfulness** NICOM.[2] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 143a).

φρικώεις -εσσα -εν ARISTONOUS 1.13, *see* φρικώδης.

Φρῖκων -ωνος, ὁ **Phrikon**, *male name* ANTIST. (AP 16.243.2).

Φρικωνεύς -έως, ὁ [Φρικώνις] **Phrikoneus, inhabit. of** *Aeolian* **Kyme** STRAB. 13.3.4.

Φρικωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **city of Phrikonis**, *i.e. Aeolian* **Kyme** HDT. 1.149.1 *etc.*

φρῖμαγμός -οῦ, ὁ [φριμάσσομαι] **snort, tremor**, *of restless animals* LYC. 244 (*horses*) POLL. 5.88 DION. *Comp.* 16.3 (*goats, v.l.*).

φρῑμάσσομαι, *Att.* φριμάττομαι [*cf. Skt.* járbhurīti, *Olc.* brimi] *impf.* ἐφριματτόμην AEL. *N.A.* 6.44, 11.31 || *fut.* φριμάξομαι EPIGR. 3.267.2 || *aor. inf.* ἐφριμαξάμην; **to snort, be restless, tremble**, *of goats* PIND. *fr.* 332 THEOCR. 5.141 POLL. 5.88 LONG. 1.32.3; *of a ram* LONG. 1.12.1 ERYC. (AP 9.558.2); *of horses* HDT. 3.87 APOLLON.[1] (AP 9.281.2).

φριμάω, *contr.* OPP.[1] 1.491, (*epic 3. sg.* φριμάᾳ) *see* φρῑμάσσομαι.

φρίν *t*SCHWYZ. 362.6 (V[BCE]), *Locr. for* πρίν.

Φρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Phrinos**, *male name* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 580.

φρίξ φρῑκός, ἡ [*cf. Gaul.* brig] **rippling, ruffling** *of the sea* IL. 7.63 OD. 4.402 LEON.[1] (AP 7.668.2) OPP. 1.470; ὑπὸ φρικὸς Βορέω rippling from the gust of Boreas IL. 23.692; θάλασσα φρικὶ χαρασσομένη sea plowed by ripples ANTIP.[1] (AP 10.2.2) || *of hairs, bristles* **standing on end, standing erect, straightening** BABR. 93.7 || *of pers. and animals* **shivering** *from cold or fear* HP. *Morb.* 2.68 BABR. 95.59 • *poet.; in prose* φρῖκη | *dat.* φρικί, *acc.* φρῖκα.

φρίξα -ης, ἡ *bot.* **phrixa** PLUT. *Fluv.* 14 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 100 (*dub. signf.*).

Φρίξα -ης, ἡ **Phrixa**, *city in Elis* XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.30 *etc.* • *also pl.* Φριξαί -ῶν, αἱ HDT. 4.148.4 (*v.l.*).

φριξαύχην -ενος [φρίσσω, αὐχήν] **bristly necked** ARION 8 (*dolphins*) TRAG. 383.1 (*wild boar*).

φρίξις -εως, ἡ [φρίσσω] **horror** EPIPH. *Haer.* 26.4.4.

φριξόθριξ -τρῑχος [φρίσσω, θρίξ] **that has bristly hair, that has disheveled hair** [CALLISTH.] 3.8 (*Indians*) || **with hair standing on end** L. *E.M.* 800.32.

φριξοκόμης -ου [φρίσσω, κόμη] ANYT. (AP 16.291.1), *epith. of Pan, see* φριξόθριξ • *Dor.* -κόμας.

φριξολόφος -ον HSCH., *see* φριξαύχην.

φριξός -ή -όν [φρίσσω] **bristling, standing on end**, *of hair* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 28, *al.*

Φρίξος -ου, ὁ **Phrixos**, *brother of Helle* PIND. *P.* 4.160 LUC. *DMar.* 6.2 *etc.* | *male name* PLUT. *Ages.* 32.14 || *river near Lerna* PAUS. 2.36.6.

Φρῖξος -ου, ὁ **Phrixos**, *iron. personif. of shivering from cold* AP 9.617.7.

φριξοχαίτης -ου, ὁ SOPH. *fr.* 1od.5, *see* φριξόθριξ.

φριξωποβρονταξαστράπτης -ου, ὁ [φρίξ, ὠπή, βροντή, ἐξ, ἀστράπτω] **throwing thunder and terrible lightning** *P*PMG 5.19.

φρίσσω, *Att.* φρίττω [φρίξ] *impf.* ἔφρισσ(ττ)ον || *fut.* φρίξω || *aor.* ἔφριξα || *pf.* πέφρῑκα || *ppf.* ἐπεφρίκειν A **to be** *or* **become bristly** *or* **curly** *on the surface*, **to ripple, rise**: ὅτε φρίσσουσιν ἄρουραι when the fields bristle (with ears of grain) IL. 23.599; φρίξας ... στάχυς the upright ear EUR. *Suppl.* 31 | *of battle*: ἔφριξεν δὲ μάχη ἐγχείῃσιν μακρῇς the fight bristled with long spears IL. 13.339; φάλαγγες ἔγχεσι πεφρικυῖαι ranks bristling with spears IL. 4.282; *of a crest* φρίξας γ' εὐλόφῳ σφηκώματι bristling in his plumed helmet SOPH. *fr.* 341.2 | *of hairs, fur, bristles etc.*: ὀρθαὶ φ. rise up HES. *Op.* 540; ▸ *with dat.* δέρος χαίτῃ πεφρικός skin bristling with hair EUR. *Ph.* 1121; ▸ *with acc. and dat.* πτεροῖσι νῶτα πεφρίκοντες with their backs bristling with feathers PIND. *P.* 4.183; ▸ *with acc. of rel.* φ. νῶτον *or* λοφιήν to raise the bristles on its back IL. 13.473 OD. 19.446; φ. τρίχας *or* χαίταν to have one's hair stand up HES. *Sc.* 391 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 822 | *of trees, leaves and sim.*: φρίσσουσα ζεφύροις (tree) shuddering from the wind PLAT. *epigr.* 25; φύλλα πεφρικότα leaves standing up THPHR. *H.P.* 3.9.4 | *of the air* χερσί ... ἔφριξεν αἰθήρ the air bristled with raised hands *in a vote* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 608 || *fig.* φιάλα χρυσῷ πεφρικυῖα cup decorated with a golden frieze PIND. *I.* 6.40 | *of the dying* φ. πνοάς to wheeze PIND. *N.* 10.74 || **to become ruffled, shudder, ripple**, *esp. of the sea* DION.[9] 112 ALCIPHR. 1.1.1 AP. 4.1575 (*billows*) AEL. *N.A.* 7.33 (*wave*) B **to shudder, shiver** *from the cold* HES. *Op.* 512 HP. *Aff.* 11 GAL. 10.803 *etc.* | **to chatter** *the teeth* DION. *Rh.* 10.9 || *esp.* **to shiver, have one's hairs stand on end** *from fear* HOM. 27.8 SOPH. *El.* 1408 PHILOD. *D.* 1.12.14; πέφρικ' ἐγώ I am horrified MEN. *Epit.* 901 | *hence extens.* **to be afraid, be horrified** ▸ *with acc.* IL. 11.383 PIND. *O.* 7.38 EUR. *Hip.* 417 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1133 *etc.*; πάντες δέ με πεφρίκασιν they all have a terror of me IL. 24.775; φ. τὸν θάνατον to have a fear of death PHILOD. *Mort.* 39.7; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* πέφρικα τὰν ὠλεσίοικον θεόν ... τελέσαι ... I am horrified at the thought that the destructive goddess may accomplish ... AESCHL. *Sept.* 720; ▸ *with inf.* φ. ποιῆσαι I am afraid to do DEMOSTH. 21.135; ▸ *with ptc.* φρίσσω ... δερκομένα I shudder to see AESCHL. *Pr.* 540; κλύουσα on hearing SOPH. *Tr.* 1044 | ▸ *with prep.* πρός τι for sthg. PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 8f LIB. *Or.* 24.16 = ὑπέρ τινος DEMOSTH. 51.9 | ▸ *abs.* φρίσσειν ποιεῖ it makes one shudder from fear PLAT. *Rp.* 387c, *cf. Phaedr.* 251a | **to have religious dread** ▸ τι of sthg. PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 26b; τοὺς θεούς of the gods IUL. 7.212b C *extens.* **to thrill**, *with love, joy* AESCHL. *fr.* 387 SOPH. *Ai.* 693 D *poet. causat.* **to cause to shiver** (*only pres. ptc.*), *of rain* PIND. *P.* 4.81 (*cf.* SCH. *ad loc.*); *of Boreas* PIND. *Parth.* 2.18 • *epic impf.* φρῖσσον HES. *Sc.* 171 || *poet. aor. 3. pl.* φρῖξαν PIND. *I.* 1.13 AP. 3.1355 *etc.* || *poet. pf. 3. pl.* πέφρικαν LYC. 252 | *poet. ptc. acc.* πεφρίκοντας PIND. *P.* 4.183.

φροιμιάζομαι *see* προοιμιάζομαι.

φροιμιαστέον *see* προοιμιαστέον.

φροίμιον -ου, τό *see* προοίμιον.

φρονέω, *contr.* [φρήν] *impf.* ἐφρόνουν || *fut.* φρονήσω || *aor.* ἐφρόνησα || *pf.* πεφρόνηκα || *ppf.* πεφρονήκειν IOS. *V.* 25 A *proper.* **to have mental faculties**, *hence* **to be sensible, wise, prudent, think** *or* **judge** *or* **recommend wisely, be able to comprehend, understand** | *subst. inf.* τὸ φρονεῖν wisdom, good sense, faculty of comprehension | *with acc.* || **to understand** *or* **know deeply** B **to think, consider, reflect** || **to think, have in mind, intend** | *in prose* **to mean, signify** C *often with neut. pl. or adv.* **to have in mind, feel**: τί τινι some feeling for s.o. || **to have in mind, intend** *or* **think**: τι sthg. *or* in a certain way || *of shared opinions* τά τινος φ. to have the same idea as s.o. D *frequent expressions*: μέγα φ. to have a noble *or* elevated mind, have elevated thoughts | *Att. usu. neg.* to be proud *or* haughty *or* arrogant, full of presumption *or* arrogance | *also* μεγάλα φ. to be arrogant *or* presumptuous | *with compar. and superl.* μεῖζον φ. to be very proud || μικρὸν φ. to be mediocre *or* base *or* insignificant *or* cowardly | *with compar.* ἧσσον *or* ἔλασσον φ. (τινος) to feel inferior to s.o. E **to have mental faculties**, *i.e.* **to be in one's right mind, be master of one's mental faculties** || *extens.* **to have sensations, feel alive** A *proper.* **to have mental faculties**, *hence* **to be sensible, wise, prudent, think** *or* **judge** *or* **recommend wisely, be able to comprehend, understand** AESCHL. *Ag.* 176, *al. etc.*; ἄριστοι μάχεσθαί τε φρονέειν τε the best in battle and in good counsel IL. 6.79; πρὸς φρονοῦντας ἐννέπεις you speak to sensible people AESCHL. *Suppl.* 204; φρονῶν ἔπρασσον I acted consciously SOPH. *O.C.* 271; νῦν ... ἐν καλῷ φρονεῖν now is the time that one can understand properly SOPH. *El.* 384; λίαν φ. to be very wise EUR. *I.A.* 924; φαίνεται φ. πλέον he appears wiser PLAT. *HipMi.* 371a | *subst. inf.* τὸ φρονεῖν wisdom, good sense, faculty of comprehension SOPH. *Ant.* 1347, 1353; φ. καὶ συμπράττειν to comprehend and to act XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.44; εἰδέναι καὶ φ. to know and to understand PLAT. *Alc.1.* 133c; τὸ φ. καὶ τὸ νοεῖν to have good sense and understand PLAT. *Phil.* 11b; φ. καὶ σωφρονεῖν to be wise and prudent PLAT. *Leg.* 712a; οἷος λέγειν καὶ φ. able to speak and to comprehend PLAT. *Phaedr.* 266b; ἤρχετο φρονεῖν I began to understand IS. 9.20; *subst. ptc.* τὸ μὴ φρονοῦν the inability to understand AESCHL. *Ch.* 753; ἡ φρονοῦσα ἡλικία the age of wisdom AESCHN. 1.139; ζῷον φρονοῦν to be endowed with good sense PHILOD. *Piet.* 15.3 (p. 82); *com.* ἰχθῦς φρονοῦντας full-grown fish EPHIP. 21 | ▸ *with acc.* φ. τὰ κυριώτατα to be wise in the most important matters PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.35 || ▸ *with adv.*: εὖ *or* καλῶς *or* ὀρθῶς φρονεῖν to think *or* judge wisely, be sensible *or* wise AESCHL. *Pr.* 387 SOPH. *Ai.* 1252, *Ant.* 557, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 99 AND. 2.23; ▸ εὖ φ. περί τινος to judge wisely about sthg. HDT. 2.16.1 = ὀρθῶς φ. πρός τι AESCHL. *Pr.* 1000; κακῶς φ. to have bad thoughts OD. 18.168; μῶρα φ. to judge poorly SOPH. *Ai.* 594 | εὖ φ. *also* to be well disposed (*see infra* c) *or* be in one's right mind (*see infra* d) || **to understand** *or* **know deeply** SOPH. *O.C.* 1741, *al.*; γιγνώσκω, φρονέω I know and I understand OD. 16.136; φρονεῖν ὡς δεινόν how terrible it is to know SOPH. *O.T.* 316; πειρώμενος τῶν μαντῆίων ὅ τι φρονέοιεν to test the wisdom of the oracles HDT. 1.46.3 B **to think, consider, reflect** PARM. B 16.3 EMPED. B 108.2 *etc.*; ἀνὰ θυμόν at heart IL. 2.36, 18.4 = ἐνὶ φρεσίν OD. 14.82; ▸ ὡς *or* ὅτι that SOPH. *Ant.* 49, *O.C.* 872 || **to think, have in mind, intend**: αὔδα ὅ τι φρονέεις say what is in your mind IL. 14.195; ὁ μὴ λέγων ἃ φρονεῖ one who does not say what he thinks DEMOSTH. 18.282; εἴπερ λέγεις ἃ φρονεῖς if you say what you think MEN. *Dysc.* 381; ἄλλα φ. καὶ ἄλλα λέγειν HDT. 9.54.1 = ἕτερα μὲν λέγειν, ἕτερα δὲ φ. to say one thing and think another DINAR. 1.47 | ▸ *with inf.* to have in mind *or* intend IL. 9.608, *al.* HDT. 9.16.5; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to IL. 3.98 = φ. ἵνα *or* ὅτι IL. 5.564, 23.545; ▸ *s.times with inf. omitted* IL. 9.310, *al. etc.*; οἱ δ' ἰθὺς φρόνεον they intended to advance IL. 13.135 | *in prose* **to mean, signify** THUC. 5.85 C *often with neut. pl. or adv.* **to have in mind, feel** ▸ τί τινι some feeling for s.o.: φίλα φ. τινι to have feelings of friendship for s.o. IL. 4.219 OD. 6.313; ἄριστα φ. τινι to want the best for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 577; κακὰ φ. ἀλλήλοισιν to nurture mutual hostility IL. 22.264; πιστά τινι φ. to be loyal to s.o. PIND. *O.* 3.17; μαλακὰ φ. ἑσλοῖς to be kind to good men PIND. *N.* 4.95; ▸ *with adv.* εὖ *or* καλῶς φ. τινι *or* εἴς τινας to wish s.o. well OD. 7.74 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1436 AND. 2.4 *etc.*; φ. εὖ τοῖσι ... ἠγγελμένοις to rejoice at the news AESCHL. *Ch.* 774; εὖ τὰ σὰ φ. to be much interested in you SOPH. *Ai.* 491 | ▸ *also*

τοιαῦτα περί τινος φ. to have such feelings toward s.o. ISOCR. 3.60 || **to have in mind, intend** *or* **think** ▸ τι sthg. *or* in a certain way: ἀγαθὰ φ. to have honest thoughts IL. 6.162, *or* good intentions OD. 1.43 = φίλα φ. OD. 1.307; ἄριστα φ. to have better intentions THUC. 2.22.1; κακὰ φ. to wish ill OD. 17.596, 20.5; χεῖρον φ. to take the worse part ISOCR. 8.126; κρυπτάδια φ. to have hidden intentions IL. 1.542; ἀταλὰ φ. to be carefree IL. 18.567; πυκινὰ φ. to be shrewd OD. 9.445; ἀρχαϊϊκά to be old fashioned ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 821; ἀθάνατα to have immortal thoughts PLAT. *Tim.* 90c; θνητά those of mortals EUR. *Alc.* 799; οὐ κατ' ἄνθρωπον not those of men SOPH. *Ai.* 777; ὑπὲρ ἄνθρωπον φ. to conceive superhuman thoughts XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.3; τυραννικὰ φ. to have tyranny in mind ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 507; τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ φ. to think like God NT *Matt.* 16.23 | οὐ παρδάλιος τόσσον μένος ... ὅσσον Πάνθου υἷες ἐυμμελίαι φρονέουσιν the courage of the leopard is not so great as the boldness of the sons of Panthos of the good spears IL. 17.23 || *of shared opinions* ▸ τά τινος φ. to have the same idea as s.o. HDT. 2.162.6 *etc.*; τὰ σὰ φ. to have your same opinion HDT. 7.102.2; φ. τὰ Βρασίδου to be on Brasidas' side ARISTOPH. *Pax* 640; τὠυτὸ φ. to make common cause HDT. 1.60.1; τὰ φρονέεις ἃ τ' ἐγὼ περ think the same as me IL. 4.361; ἶσον ἐμοὶ φ. think like me IL. 15.50; μηδὲ θεοῖσιν ἶσ' ἔθελε φ. do not try to have thoughts like the gods IL. 5.441 | ἀμφὶς *or* ἄλλη φ. to think differently IL. 13.345 HOM. 3.469 D *frequent expressions*: μέγα φ. to have a noble *or* lofty mind, have lofty thoughts IL. 8.553, 11.296, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.62 LYS. 2.48 | *of beasts* to be bold *or* ferocious IL. 11.325 (*boar*), 16.758 (*lion*) | *Att. usu. neg.* to be proud *or* haughty *or* arrogant, full of presumption *or* arrogance: ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 217a, *Prot.* 342d = περί *or* διά τι AESCHN. 2.125 PAUS. 4.1.2; ἐφ' ἑαυτῷ μέγα φ. to be proud of oneself THUC. 6.16.4 XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.27; ▸ εἴς τινα with s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 6; ▸ μέγα φ. ὅτι *or* ὡς to be arrogant because XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.13 PLAT. *Symp.* 198d; μέγα φρονοῦντες μὴ ὑπείξειν proud because they will not yield XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.45 | *also* μεγάλα φ. to be proud *or* presumptuous ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 988 = *simpl.* φ. PAUS. 1.12.5 | ▸ *with compar. and superl.* μεῖζον φ. to be very proud XEN. *An.* 5.6.8 = οὐ μεῖον φ. XEN. *Hippar.* 7.3; *but* μεῖζον φ. ἐπί τινι to take courage thanks to sthg. XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.21; φ. μεῖζον ἢ κατ' ἄνδρα to be more than humanly arrogant SOPH. *Ant.* 768; μεῖζον τῆς δίκης more than lawfully EUR. *Her.* 933 = τοῦ δέοντος ISOCR. 7.7; μέγιστον *or* μάλιστα φ. to be very arrogant PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257e DEMOSTH. 28.2; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 2.5 || μικρὸν φ. to be mediocre *or* base *or* insignificant *or* cowardly ISOCR. 4.151, *cf.* EUR. *Her.* 386 DEMOSTH. 13.25; ὁ τοξότης ἔοικεν οὐ σμικρὸν φρονεῖν it seems the archer is not a little proud SOPH. *Ai.* 1120 | ▸ *with compar.* ἧσσον *or* ἔλασσον φ. (τινος) to feel inferior to s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 313, *Ph.* 1128 | μετριώτερον πρός τινας φ. to be more modest than s.o. XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.7 E **to have mental faculties,** *i.e.* **be in one's right mind, be master of one's mental faculties** SOPH. *Ai.* 82, *O.C.* 1666; νῦν φρονῶ τότ' οὐ φρονῶν now I am in my right mind, but I was not then EUR. *Med.* 1329; φρονῶν οὐδὲν φρονεῖς your reasoning is nonsensical EUR. *Bac.* 332; εὖ φ. to be sensible EUR. *Bac.* 851 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 533, *al.* LYS. 19.41 MEN. *Dysc.* 861; φρονεῖς μὲν ὀρθὰ κοὐ μαίνῃ be sensible and not mad EUR. *Med.* 1129; ἔξω ἐλαύνειν τινά τοῦ φρονεῖν to deprive s.o. of good sense EUR. *Bac.* 853 = τοῦ φ. ἐξιστάναι XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.12; ἐξεστηκὼς τοῦ φ. devoid of sense, mad ISOCR. 5.18; ζῶν καὶ φρονῶν alive and in possession of his mental faculties *IGR* 1.804.2 *etc.* || *extens.* **to have sensations, feel alive** IL. 22.59 AESCHL. *Ch.* 517 SOPH. *Ai.* 554; μηδὲ ζῆν μηδὲ φ. neither alive nor having sensation PLAT. *Soph.* 249a • *contr. pres.* φρονῶ | *epic subj. 3. sg.* φρονέῃσι OD. 7.75 | *imper. mid. 3. sg.* φρονείσθω NT *Phil.* 2.5 (*v.l.*) || *epic impf.* φρόνεον, *iter.* φρονέεσκον AP. 4.1164 QS 13.377 EP. *Rom.* 30.56, *Ion.* ἐφρόνεον ARCHIL. 226.1 HDT. 9.116.3 *etc.* || *rar. pf. mid. pass.* πεφρόνημαι IOS. *A.I.* 17.158 *etc.*

φρόνημα -ατος, τό [φρονέω] A **mind, spirit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 376 TELECL. 15.2 *etc.*; ὑπέρτολμον daring spirit AESCHL. *Ch.* 595; ὠμόν wild AESCHL. *Sept.* 537; ἐλεύθερον free PLAT. *Leg.* 865d; τυραννικόν tyrannical PLAT. *Rp.* 573b XEN. *Lac.* 15.8 | *pl.* = *sg.* HDT. 6.109.5, 9.54.1 B **thought, aim, intention:** ἀνεμόεν φ. winged thought SOPH. *Ant.* 354; ψυχὴ καὶ φ. καὶ γνώμη soul, thought and judgment SOPH. *Ant.* 176; τὸ φ. τῆς σαρκός the ambition of flesh NT *Rom.* 8.6 | *usu. pl.* **aims, projects, intentions:** ματαῖα φ. vain thoughts AESCHL. *Sept.* 438; τὰ σκλήρ' ἄγαν φ. overly rigid intentions SOPH. *Ant.* 473; ἀληθινὰ καὶ μεγάλα φ. elevated and truthful thoughts PLAT. *Criti.* 120e; καρτεροῖς φρονήμασι with firm intention AESCHL. *Pr.* 207; ἐμπέδοις φ. with constant loyalty SOPH. *Ant.* 169 C *in positive sense* **elevated** *or* **noble mind, nobility of intentions, noble taste** HDT. 8.144.1, 9.7 β1 *etc.*; ἀνδρὶ φ. ἔχοντι for a man of elevated mind THUC. 2.43.6; φ. ἔχων ἐλεύθερον having a free spirit ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1314a 3; δουλοῖ τὸ φ. αἰφνίδιον the unexpected exerts an impact on the spirit THUC. 2.61.3 | *esp. pl.* **grandiose projects, great aspirations, thoughts of greatness** HDT. 3.122.3, 125.2 *etc.*; φρονήματα μεγάλα ἔχειν to nourish grand aspirations PLAT. *Symp.* 182c, 190b; φρονήμασι τηλικούτοις with such grandiose aims ISOCR. 6.89; Ζεύς τοι κολαστὴς τῶν ὑπερκόμπων ἄγαν φρονημάτων Zeus punishes overly grandiose projects AESCHL. *Pers.* 828 | ▸ *with fut. inf.* ἐν φρονήματι εἶναι ... ἡγήσεσθαι to aspire to leadership THUC. 5.40.3 || *later also* **courage** IUL. 3.59c D *in neg. sense* **haughtiness, arrogance, presumption, pride,** *sg. and pl.* EUR. *Her.* 926 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 25, *Ve.* 1024 PLAT. *Pol.* 290d ISOCR. 14.37 *etc.*; φρονήματος πλέως ὁ μῦθός ἐστιν the speech is full of arrogance AESCHL. *Pr.* 953; φρονήματα τυραννικά arrogance of the tyrant PLUT. *Eum.* 13.10 E *s.times fig. pl.* **heart** AESCHL. *Eum.* 478 F *Christ.* **faith, doctrine** ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.38, *al. etc.*

φρονημᾰτίᾱς -ου [φρόνημα] **self-confident, proud, bold,** *of pers.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313a 40 AN. *Subl.* 9.4; ▸ ἐπί τινι over sthg. XEN. *Ag.* 1.24 | *of a horse* POLL. 1.195.

φρονημᾰτιάω, *contr.* [φρόνημα] IO. *Hom. in Heb.* 12.265C, *see* φρονημᾰτίζομαι.

φρονημᾰτίζομαι [φρόνημα] *impf.* ἐφρονηματιζόμην POSID. 197.61 || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφρονημάτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφρονηματίσθην; **to become conceited, grow proud, become arrogant** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274a 13; ▸ ἔκ τινος from sthg. ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341a 30 = διά τι ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1284b 2 DIOD. 5.24.1 = ἐπί τινι POL. 21.25.8 *etc.* = τινι DIOD. 12.48.3 || ▸ *later* φ. ὅτι to learn that ... SCH. THEOCR. 14.48.

φρονημᾰτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρονηματίζομαι] **presumption, arrogance, haughtiness** POL. *fr.* 235 THEM. *Or.* 21.251b.

φρονημᾰτώδης -ες [φρόνημα] DCASS. 48.19.3, *al.* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 2.10, *see* φρονηματίας | *subst.* τὸ φρονηματῶδες **proud** PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.25.5.

φρόνησις -εως, ἡ [φρονέω] A **thought, aspiration, intention** SOPH. *O.T.* 664; φρόνησιν λαβεῖν to make a decision SOPH. *Ph.* 1078 || *extens.* **thought** EMPED. B 110.10 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1009b 18 | **judgment:** κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν φ. according to one's own judgment MEN. *Gn.* 388 | **sense** ISOCR. 14.61 || *in positive sense* **justified pride** EUR. *fr.* 739.2 *but neg.* **arrogance, pride** EUR. *Suppl.* 210 B *esp. in state or private affairs* **good sense, prudence, wisdom** PLAT. *Symp.* 209a, *Rp.* 461a, *Leg.* 665d ISOCR. 12.204 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1141b 23 *etc.*; φρόνησιν ἀσκεῖν to practice prudence XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.10 ISOCR. 1.40; ἡδοναὶ καὶ φρονήσεις pleasures and acts of prudence PLAT. *Phil.* 63a | *opp. to* ἀμαθία PLAT. *Symp.* 202a; *opp. to* ῥώμη ISOCR. 1.6 | ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ φ. the intelligence of the divine XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.17 || **intelligence,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608a 15 C *Pythagorean name of the num. three* [IAMBL.[1]] 53 D *Christ.* **faith, belief** ATHANAS. *Hist.* 33, *al. etc.*

φρονητέον [φρονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to think:** μέγα φ. it is necessary to be proud XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.40 *cf. Ag.* 8.4, *Ap.* 26.

φρονητικός -ή -όν [φρονέω] **orderly in one's thinking** NICOM.[2] ([IAMBL.[1]] 53).

φρονίμευμα -ατος, τό [φρονιμεύομαι] **prudent behavior, good sense** STOB. 2.7.11e.

φρονῐμεύομαι [φρόνιμος] **to become** *or* **be wise, be prudent** PHRYN. 364.

φρονίμευσις -εως, ἡ [φρονιμεύομαι] **exercise of prudence** STOIC. 3.25.12 (STOB. 2.7.5f) SCH. LUC. 29.22.

Φρονίμη -ης, ἡ **Phronime,** *female name* HDT. 4.154.1 *etc.*

φρόνῐμος -ον [φρονέω] A *proper.* **in one's right mind, in one's senses, master of oneself:** νῦν φ. no longer mad SOPH. *Ai.* 259 B **sensible, shrewd, wise, prudent,** *of pers. and things* GORG. B 6 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 547 PLAT. *Soph.* 247a XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.1 ISOCR. 2.14 *etc.*; ▸ φ. περί τινος about sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.21 = περί *or* εἴς τι PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125a, *al.* = ἔν τινι XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.17; φ. τι ἐργάσασθαι to do sthg. wise ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 42 | *subst.* ὁ φρόνιμος **the wise man** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107a 1, *al. etc.* | *of animals* **intelligent** PLAT. *Pol.* 263d ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753a 11, *al.*; *of birds, because they bring auspices* SOPH. *El.* 1058 || *of pers. also* **quick, rapid** *in decision making* XEN. *An.* 2.6.7; τὸ φ. presence of mind XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.56 C *subst.* τὸ φρόνιμον **good sense, shrewdness, prudence** SOPH. *O.T.* 692 EUR. *fr.* 618.9 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 235e, *Rp.* 586d, *al.*; ἰέναι ἐπὶ τὸ φρονιμώτερον to aspire to greater wisdom XEN. *Symp.* 8.14; τὰ φρονιμώτερα ποιεῖν to act more sensibly ISOCR. 15.211 || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* **φρονίμως shrewdly, sensibly** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1364 PLAT. *Lach.* 192e *etc.*; φ. ἔχειν *or* διακεῖσθαι to conduct oneself circumspectly XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.57 ISOCR. 8.114 || *compar.* φρονιμώτερον XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.35 ISOCR. 2.10 *and* -ωτέρως ISOCR. 13.15 | *superl.* -ώτατα XEN. *Ap.* 20 • *also fem.* -η PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1070b.

φρονιμότης -ητος, ἡ [φρόνιμος] [GAL.] 19.481 *PPSI* 94.2 (II[CE]), *see* φρόνησις b).

φρονιμώδης -ες [φρόνιμος] PHILOSTR. *Her.* 7, *see* φρονηματώδης.

Φρόνιος -ου, ὁ **Phronios,** *male name, Ithacan* OD. 2.386, *al.*

φρόνις -εως, ἡ [φρήν] **good sense, wisdom** OD. 3.244, 4.258 LYC. 1456 OPP. 1.653.

φρονούντως [φρονέω] *adv.* **sensibly, prudently, wisely:** ἐννέπειν to speak AESCHL. *Suppl.* 204 = λέγειν SOPH. *Ant.* 682.

φροντίζω [φροντίς] *impf.* ἐφρόντιζον, *mid.* ἐφροντιζόμην SCH. OD. 1.151 || *Att. fut.* φροντιῶ *later* φροντίσω, *mid.* φροντιοῦμαι EUR. *I.T.* 343 || *aor.* ἐφρόντισα || *pf.* πεφρόντικα, *mid. pass.* πεφρόντισμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεφροντίκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐπεφροντίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφροντίσθην || *fut. pass.* φροντισθήσομαι SCH. IL. 22.431c ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *abs.* **to think, reflect on, consider, ponder:** φροντίζων εὑρίσκω ▸ *with acc. and inf.* considering this well, I find that ... HDT. 5.24.1; φ. καὶ βουλεύεσθαι to ponder and decide ISOCR. 9.41 | *often imper.* φρόντιζε reflect!, think about it! AESCHL. *Pr.* 1034 EUR. *Hip.* 1263 = φρόντισον AESCHL. *Suppl.* 418; *neg.* μὴ φροντίσῃς do not think about it SOPH. *Ph.* 1404 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 233, *al.* | **to pay attention** PLAT. *Rp.* 558a || **to be worried about, be anxious about** PHRYN.[1] 22.1; σεμνὸν καὶ πεφροντικὸς βλέπεις keep watch in a grave and focused way EUR. *Alc.* 773 | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ πεφροντικός **care, anxiety** PLUT. *Sollert.* 983b Ⓑ ▸ *with acc.* **to think about, consider, reflect upon, meditate about** THGN. 1247 AESCHL. *Pers.* 245 HDT. 7.16 β2 XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11 *etc.*; Σωκράτης ... φροντίζων τι ἕστηκε Socrates stood deep in thought about sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 220c; φ. μηχανήν to devise a means HDT. 5.67.2; φ. πρὸς ἑωυτὸν ὡς ... to think to himself that HDT. 8.100.1 | ▸ *with rel. cl.* THGN. 912 EUR. *Hip.* 376 DEMOSTH. 39.2 | ▸ *with indir. interrog. cl.* XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.32 | ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *F.M.* 12.1 | ▸ *with ptc.* SOPH. *El.* 1370 || **to think** *or* **worry about, be worried about, be anxious about:** τὰ βίου the concerns of life MEN. *fr.* 241 (*cod.*); ἄλλο οὐδὲν φ. to not be concerned about anything else PLAT. *Gorg.* 501e; ▸ ὅπως *or* ἵνα *or* ὡς *and subj.* to worry that XEN. *An.* 2.6.8 POL. 2.8.8; ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* to fear that ... HDT. 1.155.1; φ. μὴ κράτιστον ᾖ σιγᾶν to think (= fear) that the best thing would be to keep silent XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.39; ▸ φ. ὅπως μή *and fut. ind.* to think about (*or* be worried) that not ... HDT. 7.8 α2 = ἐκεῖνο φ., ὅτῳ τρόπῳ *and ind. fut.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 263; φ. ὅπως ὡς βελτίστη ἔσται to consider how to make (the soul) perfect PLAT. *Ap.* 29e; οὐδὲν φ. εἰ to not worry if PLAT. *Gorg.* 503a = εἴτε ... εἴτε PLAT. *Rp.* 344e | ▸ *with acc. and ptc.* οὐ φροντίζει σκληρῶς σε καθήμενον he doesn't care that you are seated uncomfortably ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 783 || *later* **to provide for** PHERECR. 85.1 *etc.* Ⓒ ▸ *with gen.* **to think of, worry about, care about, be anxious about** ▸ *usu. with neg.* SAPPH. 130.4 HDT. 3.100 EUR. *Bac.* 637 PLAT. *Leg.* 701c *etc.*; οὐδὲ τῶν νόμων φ. to pay no attention to the laws PLAT. *Rp.* 563d; ▸ μηδὲν *or* οὐδὲν φ. τινός to not care at all about s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 3.97.4, 4.198.2 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 915 LYS. 7.17; μηδενὸς ἄλλου φ., πλὴν ὅπως to worry about nothing but that ... ISOCR. 15.305; τοὺς θεοὺς φ. οὐδὲν τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων the gods do not care at all about human affairs PLAT. *Leg.* 888c MEN. *Epit.* 1092; ὀλίγον τῶν βαλλόντων ἐφρόντιζον they worried a little about those throwing (the stones) ACH. 3.13.4; ἡ δὲ ἐφρόντιζε τῆς εὐνῆς the other worries about the bed HLD. 2.22.2 | ▸ *with adv. of neg. signf.:* σμικρὰ φ. ὄχλου to give little thought to the mob EUR. *Or.* 801; ὀλίγον *or* μικρὸν φ. τινός to care a little about s.o. EUR. *Cycl.* 163 PLAT. *Phaed.* 91c MEN. *Peric.* 544 | ▸ *s.times with neg.:* μάλιστα φ. τινός to worry especially about s.o. *or* sthg. EUR. *Her.* 242; σφόδρα a great deal XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 | ▸ *with prep.* φ. περί *or* ὑπέρ τινος to be anxious about *or* be lost in thought about s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 8.36.2 EUR. *Hip.* 709 XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.17 PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4d DEMOSTH. 1.2 || ▸ *later with gen.* **to be guardian** *or* **administrator** *P*BGU 300.4 (II^{CE}) Ⓓ ▸ *with obj. omitted, esp. with ptc.:* ἐφρόντιζε ἱστορέων he began to investigate thoroughly HDT. 1.56.1; τοιαῦτα γιγνόμενα ὁρῶντες οὐδὲν φροντίζετε do not worry at all if you see such things happen AND. 4.23; τοὺς φίλους βλάπτοντες οὐ φροντίζετε do not think of continuing to harm your friends EUR. *Hec.* 256; οὐ, μὰ Δί', οὐδ' ἐφρόντισα no, by Zeus, I did not notice ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 493 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to think, care about,** *with acc.* EUR. *I.T.* 343; φ. μή to worry that not ... XEN. *Hier.* 7.10 ❸ *later pass.* **to be the object of thought** *or* **care:** λόγοι πεφροντισμένοι εὖ carefully prepared discourses PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.11 *cf.* DIOD. 15.78.4, 16.32.3; τρέφονται τροφῇ πεφροντισμένῃ they are fed on carefully prepared food AEL. *N.A.* 7.9 • *Aeol. inf.* φροντίσδην SAPPH. 134.4.

φροντίς -ίδος, ἡ [φρονέω] Ⓐ **thought, care, worry** (*for s.o. or sthg.*) ▸ *with gen.:* τινὸς φροντίδα λαβεῖν to look after, worry about s.o. *or* sthg. PIND. *N.* 10.22 = ἔχειν EUR. *Med.* 1301 = φροντίδα ποιεῖσθαί τινος *or* περί τινος DIOD. 11.28.2, 15.28.5 (*v.l.*), *al.*; ▸ ἐν φροντίδι εἶναι περί τινος to be concerned about sthg. *or* s.o. HDT. 1.111.1; οὐδὲ λόγος οὐδὲ φ. περί τινος neither a thought nor a worry for sthg. PLAT. *Phaed.* 101e; τί φροντίδων ἐμοί; why should I care? MEN. *Epit.* 255 | ▸ *with rel. cl.:* ἐν φροντίδι εἶναι ὅτι χρὴ ποιεῖν to be worried that it is necessary to do XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33; φ. ὅ τι ποτ' εἴη wondering whatever it may be XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.5 || *hence neg.* **worry, anxiety, anguish** AESCHL. *Ag.* 103, *al. etc.*; με καρδίαν ἀμύσσει φ. anguish oppresses my heart AESCHL. *Pers.* 161; οὐ φ. Ἱπποκλείδῃ it is of no concern to Hippokleides HDT. 6.129.4; παρασχεῖν φροντίδα τινί to cause to worry about s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 612; ▸ δέος καὶ φ. περί τινος fear and anxiety for s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 330d; λύπας καὶ φροντίδας pain and worries ANTIPHO 2.2.2 || *s.times* **desire, hope** PIND. *P.* 10.62 Ⓑ **thought, reflection, meditation** PIND. *O.* 1.19 AESCHL. *Ag.* 912 SOPH. *O.C.* 170; φροντίδα ... θώμεθα let us reflect AESCHL. *Pers.* 142; βαθεῖαι φροντίδες deep reflections AESCHL. *Suppl.* 407; φροντίδος πλάνοις wandering in thought SOPH. *O.T.* 67; *of pers.* ἐν φροντίδι γίγνεσθαι to be thoughtful XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.12 *but of things* ▸ ἐν φ. γίγνεσθαί τινι to be important to s.o. HDT. 2.104.1; *prov.* αἱ δευτέραι πως φροντίδες σοφώτεραι the second thoughts are somehow wiser EUR. *Hip.* 436 | *com. of Socrates or of philosophers* **speculations** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 229, *al.*, *Eccl.* 572 || *extens.* **mind** SOPH. *Ph.* 863, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 572 EUR. *Med.* 48 Ⓒ *medic.* **hypochondria** HP. *Morb.* 2.72 Ⓓ *later* **authority, office, post, duty** *P*LOND. 242.8 (IV^{CE}), *al.* LYD. *Mag.* 2.7 IUST. *Nov.* 8, *Not.* 49 || **plot of land** *P*FLOR. 148.12 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

Φρόντις -ιδος, ὁ **Phrontis,** *male name* OD. 3.282 (*acc.* -ιν) || *fem.* ἡ Φ. **Phrontis,** *female name* IL. 17.40.

φρόντῐσις -εως, ἡ [φροντίζω] **care, consideration** PLOT. 4.3.4 || **authority, office** IUST. *Ed.* 13.10.2.

φρόντισμα -ατος, τό [φροντίζω] Ⓐ **idea, thought, invention** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 155 LUC. *Bis acc.* 34, *al.* || *pl.* τὰ φ. premeditated, prepared discourses PHILOSTR. *V.S. pref.* 1 | *of a literary work* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1.18.4, *al.* Ⓑ **office, post, duty** *P*LOND. 1648.12 (IV^{CE}) LYD. *Mag.* 1.50 IUST. *Nov.* 8 *Ed.* 1 *etc.*

φροντιστεία -ας, ἡ [φροντίζω] **care** *I*SEG 19.882 (II^{CE}).

φροντιστέον [φροντίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be careful** *or* **take care** ▸ ὡς ... φ. μοι I have to take care that ... EUR. *I.T.* 468; ▸ τινος of sthg. *or* s.o. EPIC. 31.15 STRAB. 16.4.16; οὐ πάνυ ἡμῖν οὕτω φ. τί ἐροῦσιν οἱ πολλοί we should not be concerned so much with what the majority will say PLAT. *Crit.* 48a.

φροντιστήριον -ου, τό [φροντίζω] **place of meditation** *or* **reflection,** *com.* **phrontisterion, thinkery,** *of the school of Socrates* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 94, *al.* | *generic.* **place of study, school** LUC. *Nero* 1 POLL. 4.41 | **lecture hall, auditorium** PROC. *epist.* 114 || **monastic community,** *of Indian sages* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.50, 6.6 | *Christ.* **monastery** PALL. *Io.* 11.52 || **court** *P*LIPS. 38.14 (IV^{CE}).

φροντιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φροντίζω] Ⓐ **meditator, deep thinker, speculator:** τῶν οὐρανίων *or* μετεώρων on *or* about celestial matters XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.6, *Symp.* 6.6 = τὰ μετέωρα PLAT. *Ap.* 18b | *iron. of Socrates* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 266, 456 || *generic.* **philosopher** XEN. *Symp.* 7.2 Ⓑ *later* **guardian, administrator** ▸ *with gen.* DIOD. 37.8 POLL. 1.40 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.50; ἱεροῦ of the temple *I*GR 1.1167 *C* 4 (I^{CE}); τῶν δημοσίων πραγμάτων of public affairs SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 907 | ▸ *abs.* **manager,** *of a house* PHILOD. *Oec.* 17.33 | = *Lat.* procurator *I*GR 4.219 DIG. 26.6.2.5 | *title of an official I*IG 14.759.8 || **bursar** GEOP. 7.8.1 *P*BGU 603.2 (II^{CE}), *al. etc.*

φροντιστικός -ή -όν [φροντίζω] Ⓐ **one who reflects, reflective, thoughtful, meditative** ANTIPH. 268.2 ARISTOT. *Div.* 464a 23 PLUT. *Sollert.* 966a; φ. τὴν πρόσοψιν with a meditative air LUC. *Pisc.* 12 | *subst.* τὸ φροντιστικόν **reflectiveness:** τὸ λογιστικὸν καὶ τὸ φ. the capacity to reason and reflect PLUT. *Def. orac.* 432c Ⓑ **attentive, diligent, solicitous:** περὶ τὴν τῶν τέκνων τροφήν in feeding children ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 2 (*compar.*) || **preoccupied** GAL. 10.538 ◆ *adv.* φροντιστικῶς **with care** XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10 AEL. *N.A.* 8.25.

φροντίστρια -ας, ἡ [φροντιστής] **guard, keeper** *P*LOND. 3.1164a 6 (III^{CE}).

Φρόντων -ωνος, ὁ **Fronto,** *Rom. male name* DCASS. 79.22.4.

φροῦδος -η -ον [πρὸ ὁδοῦ] Ⓐ *proper.* **gone away, departed,** *cf. Hom.* ᾤχοντο ἰδὲ πρὸ ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο they left and were on the road IL. 4.382; φροῦδοί ... εἰσὶν εἰς ἀγρόν they have gone to the farm MEN. *Dysc.* 776; ἐς τοῦτο γὰρ δὴ φροῦδός εἰμι πᾶς ἐγώ for in that respect I am completely lacking EUR. *Med.* 722; *hence of pers. also* **far away, disappeared, vanished:** φ. ἐστι ... στρατός the army ... is gone SOPH. *Ant.* 15; οἴχεται φ. he is gone ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 209, *cf.* EUR. *I.T.* 1289; μοι φ. γένναι my stock (has) been destroyed EUR. *I.T.* 155; φ. δόμων ἄπο far from home EUR. *Andr.* 73 = ἐξ οἴκων EUR. *Alc.* 94; φ. ἐς Ἅιδην gone to Hades, dead EUR. *Med.* 1100 | ▸ *with ptc.:* φ. ἀναπασθείς destroyed SOPH. *El.* 848; φ. θανών dead, perished SOPH. *El.* 1152 = *simpl.* φ. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 722; Ἀντίλοχος αὐτῷ φ. Antilochos torn away by death SOPH. *Ph.* 425; φροῦδοι διώκοντές σε gone in pursuit of you SOPH. *Ph.* 561; φ. ἦν πλέων I was away at sea ANTIPHO 5.29 || *fig.* **ruined, destroyed** EUR. *Her.* 703 (*body*) Ⓑ *of things* **vanished, scattered, empty** SOPH. *O.C.* 660 (*threats*) EUR. *Tr.* 1071 (*sacrifices*), *al.*; οὐμοὶ λόγοι πρὸς αἴθέρα φροῦδοι my words are lost in the wind EUR. *Hec.* 335 || *usu. nom. sg. and pl., rar. other cases: gen.* φροῦδου κακοῦ of a past evil SOPH. *Ai.* 264 | *acc.* PLUT. *Pyth.* 405b, *Pyr.* 31.7 | *adv. acc.* φροῦδα far, far away EUR. *Or.* 1373 • *also* -ος -ον SOPH. *El.* 807 EUR. *I.T.* 155 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 263a || *usu.*

trag. and later prose ◆ *adv.* φρούδως **in vain** EPIPH. *Haer.* 64.63.8.

φρουμεντάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* frumentarius] *milit.* **quartermaster** *I*SYLL.^{3} 830.5 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

φροῦνος *P*PGM 36.235, *later for* φρῦνος.

φρουρά -ᾶς, ἡ [φρουρός] Ⓐ **guard** *or* **guard duty, supervision, watch** AESCHL. *Ag.* 2 HDT. 2.30.3 EUR. *Or.* 1252 *etc.*; φρουρὰν ἀχεῖν to keep watch AESCHL. *Pr.* 143; τινί φρουρὰν διατάσσειν to assign the watch to s.o. PLAT. *Criti.* 117d; φρουρὰν τάξασθαι ἐν δόμοις to arrange guards in the palace EUR. *Andr.* 1099; φρουρᾶς ἄξων to sing on duty, *to keep oneself awake* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 721; φ. ὄμματος vigilant look SOPH. *Tr.* 226; νυκτερινὴ φ. night watch HDN.^{1} 3.11.6 ‖ **prison, jail** PLAT. *Phaed.* 62b, *al.* Ⓑ **body of guards, garrison** AESCHL. *Ag.* 301 HDT. 6.26.1, 7.59.1 THUC. 3.51 LYS. 16.18 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.10 *etc.*; φρουρὰν ἐγκαταλιπεῖν to install a garrison THUC. 1.115.3; ὑποδέχεσθαι to receive a garrison DEMOSTH. 58.38; κατέχειν τι φρουραῖς to hold a place with garrisons DEMOSTH. 18.96; φρουρᾶς προγραφείσης with the command to garrison DEMOSTH. 54.3 | **frontier guards** XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.24 ‖ *at Sparta* **levy** *of soldiers*, **military expedition**: φρουρὰν ἔφηναν οἱ ἔφοροι the ephors decreed a levy XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.23, *al.*; ▸ φ. ἐπί τινας military expedition against s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.7.1; φρουρὰν ἐξάγειν to conduct an expedition XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.29 • *Ion.* -ρή | πρωρά *and* προύρρα *in inscr.*

Φρουρά -ᾶς, ἡ **Phroura**, *name of a female dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5.

φρουραρχέω, *contr.* [φρούραρχος] *aor.* ἐφρουράρχησα *in inscr.*; **to command a garrison** *or* **a body of guards** *I*PRIEN. 19.6 (III^{BCE}), *al.* PLUT. *Di.* 11.5.

φρουράρχης -ου, ὁ THEM. *Or.* 10.136b, *see* φρούραρχος.

φρουραρχία -ας, ἡ [φρούραρχος] **command of a garrison** *or* **body of guards, office of phrourarchos** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.17 PLUT. *Phoc.* 31.1 *etc.*

φρούραρχος -ου, ὁ [φρουρά, ἄρχω] **commander of the guard** *or* **of a body of guards, phryrarch** *I*IG I^{2}.10.13 (V^{BCE}) XEN. *An.* 1.1.6, *Cyr.* 5.3.17 PLAT. *Leg.* 760b POL. 21.42.1 AEN. 22.20 ‖ **guard, keeper** PLAT. *Leg.* 843d MEN. *Epit.* 1094 ‖ **jailer** ARISTAEN. 1.20 • φρούαρχος POL. *l.c.* (*v.l.*) *etc.*

φρουρέω, *contr.* [φρουρός] *impf.* ἐφρούρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφρουρούμην ‖ *fut.* φρουρήσω, *mid.* φρουρήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφρούρησα ‖ *later pf. act.* πεφρούρηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφρούρημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφρουρήθην ‖ *later fut. pass.* φρουρηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to keep guard, watch, keep watch, stand guard** ▸ ἔν τινι in some place HDT. 2.30.3, 9.106.2 THUC. 2.83.1 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.4 = περί τινα THUC. 2.80.4; ▸ ἐπί τινι over *or* for s.o. EUR. *Alc.* 35; *subst. ptc. abs.* οἱ φρουροῦντες the soldiers of the guard XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20 *but* the guards, the keepers PLAT. *Leg.* 763d | φυλακαῖσι φ. to watch with sentries EUR. *Cycl.* 690; φρουροῦντας ... φρουροῦσι διαδεχομένους ἀεί with a continual succession of guardians PLAT. *Leg.* 758b; τὰς ἀγέλας ... ἐφρούρεσε he watched the flocks LONG. 1.10.1 ‖ *fig.* **to be on guard, be alert** ▸ φ. (ὅπως) μή *and subj.* to take care lest SOPH. *El.* 1402 *etc.* Ⓑ *extens.* **to oversee, protect, guard, defend** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1024 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.17 *etc.*; τὴν χώρην the region HDT. 3.90.3; τὴν γέφυραν the bridge HDT. 4.133.2; τὴν ἀτραπόν the road HDT. 7.217.2; τὴν Ποτείδαιαν to garrison Poteidaia THUC. 3.17.4; σε δαίμων ... φρουρήρας τύχοι may a god protect you SOPH. *O.T.* 1479 | *iron.* φ. πέτραν stand guard over the rock AESCHL. *Pr.* 31 | *fig.* φ. στόμα to be silent EUR. *Ion* 98; ἡ εἰρήνη τοῦ θεοῦ φρουρήσει τὰς καρδίας ὑμῶν the peace of God will protect your hearts NT *Phil.* 4.7 ‖ **to keep under control** POL. 18.4.6 | φ. ὄμμα ἐπὶ σῷ μάλιστα καιρῷ to watch over your interests SOPH. *Ph.* 151 Ⓒ **to wait for, spy on**: τόδ' ἦμαρ this day EUR. *Alc.* 27 | φ. χρέος to pay back (your) debt SOPH. *El.* 74 ❷ *mid.* **to be on guard, protect oneself** ▸ τι from sthg. EUR. *Andr.* 1135 ❸ *pass.* **to be watched over, be guarded** *or* **protected** HDT. 7.203.1 AESCHL. *Eum.* 218 EUR. *Hec.* 995 *etc.*; οἵων ὑπ' ἀνδρῶν ἦδε φρουρεῖται πόλις this city is defended by such men SOPH. *O.C.* 1013 *but* φρουρούμενος ὑπὸ πολεμίων held under surveillance by the enemy PLAT. *Rp.* 579b ‖ *astr.* **to be occupied** VETT. 101.11 • *poet. impf.* φρούρουν SOPH. *Tr.* 915 ‖ *fut. mid. with pass. signf. in* EUR. *Ion* 603 PLUT. *Caes.* 27.10.

φρούρημα -ατος, τό [φρουρέω] Ⓐ **object under guard** *or* **supervision**: λείας ... βουκόλων φρουρήματα the booty ... guarded by herdsmen SOPH. *Ai.* 54 Ⓑ **body of guards** *or* **of defenders, garrison** AESCHL. *Eum.* 706 TRAG. 655.38; *fig. of spears* EUR. *El.* 798 | **bulwark**, *referring to male name only* AESCHL. *Sept.* 449 | φ. ἔχειν to wait for, keep watch EUR. *Ion* 511 • *only poet.*

Φρουρῆς -οῦ, ὁ **Phroures**, *male name* AP 7.331.1 (*conject.* Φροῦρις).

φρούρησις -εως, ἡ [φρουρέω] **act of guarding** VT (Aq., Sym.) *2Sam.* 5.24.

φρουρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φρουρέω] **guard, keeper** MAN.^{1} 4.47.

φρουρητικός -ή -όν [φρουρέω] **suitable to guard** *or* **keep watch over** *or* **defend** IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.10 DAMASC. *Pr.* 96 LYD. *Mens.* 4.67.

φρουρητός -ή -όν [φρουρέω] **guarded, defended** MAEC. (AP 6.230.4).

φρουρήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [φρουρέω] **guard, keeper** AP 9.812.1.

φρουρικός -ή -όν [φρούριον] **of a sentry** *or* **guard** DCASS. 56.42.2 (*neut. subst.*) ‖ *fem.* ἡ φ. guard duty *I*SYLL.^{3} 633.51 (II^{BCE}).

φρούριον -ου, τό [φρουρός] Ⓐ **fortress, stronghold, fortified citadel** AESCHL. *Eum.* 919 *etc.*; ἀντὶ τοῦ πόλις εἶναι φ. κατέστη instead of a city it became a fortress THUC. 7.28.1 | *esp.* **fort, fortress** THUC. 2.18.2, 3.51 LYS. 12.40 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.16 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **prison**, *of the body as prison of the soul* PLAT. *Ax.* 366a Ⓑ **garrison, body of guards, rampart** AESCHL. *Pr.* 801 THUC. 5.80.3, *al.*; φυλάσσεσθαι φρουρίοισι to protect oneself with a garrison EUR. *Or.* 760 | *of the Areopagos* πόλεως φ. guardian of the city AESCHL. *Eum.* 949 • *Dor.* φρώριον *in inscr.*

φρουρίς -ίδος, ἡ [φρουρός] (*sc.* ναῦς) **escort ship, coastguard vessel** *I*IG I^{2}.22.74 (V^{BCE}) THUC. 4.13.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.17 • *also* προυρίς SCH. CALLIM. *Dieg.* 2.34 (*fr.* 90).

φρουροδόμος -ον [φρουρός, δόμος] **guardian of the house**, *dog* ANTIPH.^{1} (AP 9.245.5).

φρουρός -οῦ, ὁ [πρό, ὁράω] **guard, sentry, lookout** *I*IG I^{2}.11.9 (V-IV^{BCE}) EUR. *Ion* 22, *Rh.* 506 *etc.* ‖ *usu. pl.* **body of guards, garrison** THUC. 4.25.11, 8.108.5; φρουροὺς ἐγκαταλιπεῖν *or* καταλιπεῖν to install a garrison THUC. 2.6.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.3; φρουροί τε καὶ φύλακες defenders and guards PLAT. *Rp.* 560b.

φρουρύτης -ητος, ἡ [φρουρός] **job of sentry** *P*CAIR.PREIS. 15.10 (IV^{CE}).

Φρουσίνων -ωνος, ἡ **Frusino**, *city in Latium* DIOD. 20.80.4 *etc.*

φρῦαγμα -ατος, τό [φρυάσσομαι] Ⓐ **snorting, neighing, shuddering**, *proper. of horses* AESCHL. *Sept.* 245, 475 SOPH. *El.* 717; φ. καὶ φύσημα snorting and neighing XEN. *Hip.* 11.12 | *of a wild boar* OPP.^{1} 2.457 Ⓑ *fig. of pers.* **arrogance, arrogant deportment** MEN. *fr.* 296.13 MAUR. 4.48 RUFIN. (AP 5.18.3) MELEAG. (AP 12.101.3) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.2.2; ▸ πρός τινα toward *or* in comparison with s.o. LUC. *Cat.* 26; τὸ φ. αἴρειν to assume an arrogant air AEL. *N.A.* 7.12.

φρῦαγμᾰτίας -ου [φρύαγμα] **arrogant, haughty, proud**, *fig.* PLUT. *Ant.* 2.8 ‖ *proper. of a horse* **skittish** HSCH. *s.v.* πεδαωριστής.

φρῦαγμός -οῦ, ὁ DIOD. 19.31.2 DION. *Comp.* 16.3 (*v.l.*), *see* φρύαγμα.

φρῦαγμοσέμνᾰκος -ον [φρύαγμα, σεμνός] **haughty and proud**, *com. word*: τρόποι manners ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 135.

φρῦακτής -οῦ DIOG. 6.7, *see* φρυαγματίας.

φρῦάσσω, *Att.* φρυάττω *act.* = *mid., only later, impf. mid.* ἐφρυαττόμην ‖ *aor.* ἐφρύαξα, *mid.* ἐφρυαξάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφρυαγμένος VT *3Macc.* 2.2; CYRAN. 81 (*signf.* a) | VT *Ps.* 2.1 NT *Acts* 4.25 (*signf.* b) ‖ *usu. mid.* φρυάσσομαι, *Att.* -ττομαι Ⓐ **to snort, neigh, twitch**, *proper. of horses* CALLIM. *H.* 5.2 ASCLEP.^{1} *or* POSIDIP.^{1} 127.4; φ. πρὸς τοὺς ἀγῶνας to champ at the bit PLUT. *Lyc.* 22.2; *of roosters* φρυαττόμενοι restless AEL. *N.A.* 7.7 Ⓑ *fig. of pers.* **to be proud** *or* **insolent** *or* **arrogant** ▸ *abs.* PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 66, *al.* GAL. 10.180 *etc.*; μὴ γαῦρα φρυάσσου do not be so arrogant MELEAG. (AP 12.33.3); ▸ *with acc.* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 16.215.2); ▸ φ. ἐπί *or* ἔν τινι to be arrogant *or* proud of sthg. DIOD. 4.74.3 AGATH. (AP 4.3a.27) ‖ MEN. *fr.* 582, *see* καταπλήσσω.

φρῡγᾰνίζω [φρύγανον] *act.* **to collect firewood** POLL. 7.142 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 (204A) GREG.^{1} *Eccl.* 7 (393.13).

φρῡγανικός -ή -όν [φρύγανον] *bot.* **of subshrubs**, *P*SB 7361.13 (III^{CE}); τὰ φ. the family of subshrubs THPHR. *H.P.* 1.5.3, 6.6.1 ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.11.

φρῡγάνιον -ου, τό [φρύγανον] **small dry stick** DIOSC.^{2} 3.91.

φρῡγανίς -ίδος, ἡ EUSTATH. 862.32, *see* φρύγανον.

φρῡγανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρυγανίζω] **gathering of firewood** THUC. 7.4.6, *al.* PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 2.213, *al.* IOS. *B.I.* 4.9.8 (541).

φρῡγανιστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φρυγανίζω] **gatherer of firewood** POLYAEN. 1.18.1.

φρῡγανίστρια -ας, ἡ [φρυγανίζω] **gatherer of firewood**, *fem.* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 916.

φρῡγανῖτης -ου [φρυγανίζω] **combustible** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 86.3 (III^{BCE}).

φρῡγανῖτις -ιδος [φρυγανίζω] **combustible**: φ. ὕλη fagots HLD. 9.8.5.

φρῡγᾰνοειδής -ές DIOSC.^{2} 3.36, *al.*, *see* φρυγανώδης.

φρῦγᾰνον -ου, τό [φρύγω] **dry wood, firewood** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1026 PLUT. *Vind.* 553c; *usu. pl.* φρύγανα HDT. 4.62.1 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 642 THUC. 3.111.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 9 NT *Acts* 28.3; φ. συλλέγειν to gather firewood XEN. *An.* 4.3.11; *of timber transported by river* AEL. *N.A.* 5.23 ‖ *bot.* **subshrubs**, *bushy plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.1.

φρῡγᾰνοφόρος -ου, ὁ [φρύγανον, φέρω] **gatherer of firewood** LYS. *fr.* 257.

φρῡγᾰνώδης -ες [φρύγανον] *bot.* **of the family of subshrubs** THPHR. *H.P.* 6.6.2 DIOSC.^{2} 4.48 *etc.*; τὰ φ. the family of subshrubs THPHR. *H.P.* 1.3.4.

φρῦγετρον -ου, τό [φρύγω] **tray for roasting barley** POLYZ. 6 POLL. 1.246 | *extens.* **stick** *for mixing barley while roasting* HSCH.

φρῡγεύς -έως, ὁ [φρύγω] **tray for roasting barley** THEOP. 54 ‖ **roaster** POLL. 7.181.

φρῡγεύω POLL. 7.181 (*aor. inf.* φρυγεῦσαι), *see* φρύγω.

φρῡγία -ας, ἡ [φρύγω] *bot.* DIOSC.^{2} 3.134a, *see* ἄσπληνος ‖ **woman who roasts** HSCH.

Φρῠγία -ας, ἡ **Phrygia**, *region of Asia Minor* IL. 3.184, *al.* HDT. 1.14.2, *al. etc.* | *part of Oita where Herakles died* CALLIM. *H.* 3.159 || *female slave* THEOCR. 15.42 • *Ion.* -ίη.

Φρύγια -ων, τά **Phrygia**, *place in Attica* THUC. 2.22.2.

Φρυγιακός -ή -όν [Φρυγία] **Phrygian** STRAB. 10.3.15 *etc.*

φρυγιατικόν -οῦ, τό *bot., plant* GEOP. 12.1.2.

φρῠγιαύλιον -ου, τό [Φρύγιος, αὐλός] **aulos music in the Phrygian mode** *P*BGU 1125.4 (I^{BCE}).

φρῠγίζω [Φρύξ] **to be like the Phrygians:** τῇ φωνῇ in voice STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἀρμενία **to use Phrygian language** DEM.[2] 96.

Φρυγικός -ή -όν **Phrygian** DION. 1.29 STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Φρυγία.

φρῠγῖλος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* fringilla] **chaffinch** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 763, 875.

φρῠγίνδα [φρύγω] *adv.* **with roasted beans:** παίζειν to play POLL. 9.110, *al.*

φρύγιον -ου, τό [φρύγω] **fagot, firewood** VT *Ps.* 101.4 || **place for drying** L. *E.M.* 561.12.

φρῠγιος -α -ον [φρύγω] **dry, arid** HSCH.

1. Φρῠγιος -α -ον [Φρυγία] **Phrygian, of Phrygia** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 548 (*land*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 493 (*wool*) *etc.* | Φ. λίθος Phrygian rock, *type of pumice* DIOSC.[2] 5.123 || *esp. mus.*: Φ. αὐλοί Phrygian auloi EUR. *Bac.* 127; μέλεα songs EUR. *Tr.* 545 *cf.* OR. 1426; διθύραμβος dithyramb ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342b 7 | ἡ Φρύγιος (*sc.* ἁρμονία) the Phrygian scale LUC. *Harm.* 1 *cf.* CLEONID. 9, 12 *etc.* • -ος -ον LUC. *l.c.*

2. Φρύγιος -ου, ὁ **Phrygios,** *male name* (*myth.*) APP. 11.30.

Φρῠγιστί [φρυγίζω] *adv. mus.* **in the Phrygian mode** PLAT. *Rp.* 399a; τὰ Φ. μέλη songs in the Phrygian mode ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1342b 6; ἡ Φ. (*sc.* ἁρμονία) the Phrygian scale ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 5 || **in the Phrygian language, in Phrygian** HDN. 1.373.16, *al.*

φρῠγῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.134, *see* φρυγία.

φρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [φρύγω] **process of roasting** HSCH.

φρῡ́γω [*cf. Lat.* frigo, *Skt.* bhr̥jjáti] *impf.* ἔφρυγον, *later mid. pass.* ἐφρυγόμην || *fut.* φρύξω || *aor.* ἔφρυξα || *pf. mid. pass.* πέφρυγμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφρύχθην *and aor*^{t}. ἐφρῡ́γην || *fut. pass.* (κατα)φρυγήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to roast, toast, grill** CRATIN. 150.2 HDT. 2.94.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 511, *Ec.* 221 | *of the summer* **to burn, be on fire** THEOCR. 6.16; ▸ *abs. of the sun* ἡλίου φρύγοντος **when the sun is at its hottest** THEOCR. 12.9 ❷ *pass.* **to be roasted** *or* **toasted,** *esp. of grain* PHERECR. 170 THUC. 6.22 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 844 (*snacks*) HP. *Ulc.* 12 SOR. 2.50.1 | *fig.* ἐφρύγη δίψευς ὕπο he was burning with thirst ISID.[2] (AP 7.293.4) • *later* φρύττω | *impf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* ἐφρύττοντο EUSTATH. 1547.10 || *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* φρυξεῖ THEOCR. 7.66.

φρυκτός -ή -όν [φρύγω] Ⓐ **toasted, roasted, grilled** SOR. 2.54.2 GEOP. 7.12.1 *etc.*; *fig.* ὑμᾶς ... φρυκτοὺς σκευάσω I will roast you ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1331 || *subst.* ὁ φρυκτός (*sc.* κύαμος) **roasted bean,** *for casting lots* PLUT. *Frat.* 492a; *for voting* POLL. 8.18 || *fem. subst.* ἡ φρυκτή *roasted resin* GAL. 13.589 *etc.* || *subst. pl.* οἱ φρυκτοί **fritters,** *of fish* ANAXAN. 34.11 ALEXIS 159.3 = *neut.* φρυκτά HSCH. Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ φρυκτός **torch, firebrand,** *esp.* **fire signal** AESCHL. *Ag.* 30, 292, *al.* THUC. 2.94.1, 3.22.7 AEN. 7.4 || **lamp, light** AGATH. (AP 5.294.9).

φρυκτωρέω, *contr.* [φρυκτωρός] *impf.* ἐφρυκτώρουν DCASS. 46.36.4 || *aor. inf.* φρυκτωρῆσαι POLL. 1.173 || *aor. pass. see infra* ❶ *act.* **to make fire signals** DINAR. *fr.* 9.5 ONASAN. 25.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be signaled with fire:** αὐτοῖς ἐφρυκτωρήθησαν ... νῆες ... προσπλέουσαι the arrival of the ships was signaled to them (with fire) THUC. 3.80.2.

φρυκτωρία -ας, ἡ [φρυκτωρός] **signal made with fire, making of fire signals** AESCHL. *Ag.* 33, 490 SOPH. *fr.* 432.6 EUR. *Rh.* 55; ἐν τοῖς πύργοις on towers ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1161; σημεῖα τῆς φρυκτωρίας fire signals THUC. 3.22.8 || **fire signal** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 31 (*v.l. for* φρυκτώριον).

φρυκτώριον -ου, τό [φρυκτωρός] **tower for making fire signals** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 398a 31 PLUT. *Pomp.* 24.4 HDN.[1] 4.2.8.

φρυκτωρός -οῦ, ὁ [φρυκτός, οὖρος] **guard** *or* **lookout assigned to fire signals** AESCHL. *Ag.* 590 THUC. 8.102.1 || **fire signal** LYC. 345.

φρυνεός -οῦ, ὁ PRAT. 3.10, *see* φρύνη.

φρῡ́νη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* fiber, *Skt.* babhrús, *OHG* bibar] **toad** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 530b 34 AEL. *N.A.* 17.12 *etc.* | *nickname* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1101 (*see also* Φρύνη).

Φρύνη -ης, ἡ **Phryne,** *female name* LUC. *Cat.* 22 AEL. *V.H.* 9.32 *etc.* • *also* Φρύνα *t*SEG 31.824 (V^{BCE}).

φρῡνικός -ή -όν GAL. 13.1023, *see* φρυνοειδής.

φρύνινον -ου, τό [φρύνιον] **astragalus,** *leguminous plant* PAEG. 7.3.16.123.

φρῡ́νιον -ου, τό DIOSC.[2] 3.15, *see* ποτίρριον.

Φρῦνις -ιδος, ὁ [φρύνη] **Phrynis,** *male name, com. poet* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 971 | *oth.* THUC. 8.6.4.

Φρῡνίσκος -ου, ὁ **Phryniskos,** *male name* XEN. *An.* 7.2.1.

Φρῡνίχειος -α -ον [Φρύνιχος] **of** *or* **as Phrynichos,** *com. poet*: τὸ Φ. ἐκλακτίζειν to kick up one's legs like Phrynichos ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1524.

Φρῡνιχίδης -ου, ὁ [Φρῦνιχος] **Phrynichides,** *male name* HP. *Epid.* 1.26.10.

Φρῦνιχος -ου, ὁ **Phrynichos,** *male name, trag. poet* HDT. 6.21.2 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 269, *Av.* 749 PLUT. *Them.* 5.5 *etc.* | *com. poet* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 556, *al. etc.* | *actor* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1302, 1490 | *Athenian commander* THUC. 8.25.1 LYS. 25.9 *etc.*

Φρῡνίων -ωνος, ὁ **Phrynion,** *male name* PLAT. *epist.* 9.358b *etc.*

φρῡνοειδής -ές [φρύνη, εἶδος] **similar to a toad** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862a 11.

φρῡνολόγος -ον [φρύνη, λέγω] **hunter of toads,** *of birds of prey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 21 (*v.l., see* φρῡνολόχος).

φρῡνολόχος -ον [φρύνη, λοχάω] **ambusher of toads,** *bird of prey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 21 (*v.l., see* φρῡνολόγος).

φρῦνος -ου, ὁ [*see* φρύνη] **toad** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 24 NIC. *Al.* 567 BABR. 24.4, *see* φρύνη || *bird* CYRAN. 39 || *rock* CYRAN. 39, *see* βατραχίτης • *fem.* ἡ φ. BABR. 28.6.

Φρύνων -ωνος, ὁ **Phrynon,** *male name* HDT. 9.15.4 *etc.*

Φρυνώνδας -ου, ὁ **Phrynondas,** *male name, famous scrounger* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 861 ISOCR. 18.57 LUC. *Alex.* 4.

φρυνώνδειος -ου, ὁ [Φρυνώνδας] **scrounger** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 124.

φρύξ -υγός, ὁ GLOSS., *see* φρύγανον (*dub.*).

Φρύξ -ῡγός [*see* Φρυγία] **of Phrygia, Phrygian:** οἱ Φρύγες **the Phrygians** IL. 2.862, *al.* HDT. 2.2.1, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 488, *al. etc.*; τῶν Φρυγῶν πόλις the city of the Phrygians, *i.e.* **Troy** EUR. *Andr.* 194; ἀμφότεροι Φ. Phrygians of Greater and Lesser Phrygia XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.4 | *prov. for cowardliness*: δειλότερος λαγὼ Φρυγός more cowardly than a Phrygian rabbit STRAB. 1.2.30 || **Phryx,** *name of a slave* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 433, *Av.* 1244 | *extens.* XEN. *Vect.* 2.3; ὁ προστυχὼν Φρύξ the first slave he found HEROND. 3.36 || *patrist. subst.* οἱ Φρύγες **Montanists,** *heretics* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.3 *etc.* || οἱ κατὰ Φρύγας **Kataphrygians,** *heretics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.1 (*title*).

φρῦξις -εως, ἡ [φρύγω] **roasting, burning** SEV.[1] 22.

φρύττω *later for* φρύγω.

φῠ Ⓐ *com.* **pah!, blech!** *exclam. to indicate disgust* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 294, 304, *Th.* 245 (*conject.*) Ⓑ *epic for* ἔφυ.

φυά, ἡ *Dor. for* φυή.

φῠ́γᾰδε [φυγή] *adv.* **to flight, in flight:** φ. τράπε ἵππους turn the horses in flight IL. 8.157, *cf.* 257; φ. ὑποστρέψας turning in flight IL. 11.446; οἱ δ' ἄλλοι φ. μνώοντο the rest were longing for flight IL. 16.697.

φῠγᾰδεία -ας, ἡ [φυγαδεύω] **exile, ban** POL. 6.14.7 VETT. 84.29 || **group of fugitives** VT *Ezek.* 17.21 (*v.l.*).

φῠγᾰδευσις -εως, ἡ [φυγαδεύω] **exile** GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* fugitatio.

φυγαδευτέον [φυγαδεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to ban** PORPH. *Pyth.* 22.

φῠγᾰδευτήριον -ου, τό [φυγαδεύω] **city of refuge, retreat** VT *Num.* 35.6, *Ios.* 20.2, *al.* CYR.[1] *Duod. Hag.* 3 *etc.*

φῠγᾰδευτής -ου, ὁ [φυγαδεύω] **one who drives away** *or* **expels** *snakes, of a magnet* ORPH. *L.* 15.25.

φῠγᾰδευτικός -ή -όν [φυγαδεύω] **one who repels** *or* **drives away** ▸ *with gen.*: πυρός fire HLD. 8.11.8 (*panther*) || φ. χρήματα the property of the exiles PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* μαστῆρες.

φῠγᾰδευτός -ή -όν [φυγαδεύω] **exiled** GLOSS. (*conject.*).

φῠγᾰδεύω [φυγάς] *impf.* ἐφυγάδευον, *mid. pass.* ἐφυγαδευόμην || *fut.* φυγαδεύσω, *mid.* φυγαδεύσομαι *P*PGM 26.15 || *aor.* ἐφυγάδευσα || *pf.* πεφυγάδευκα, *mid. pass.* πεφυγάδευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφυγαδεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφυγαδεύθην || *fut. pass.* φυγαδευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *trans.* **to banish, expel, send into exile** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.19 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288a 25 *etc.*; Ἀλκιβιάδην Alkibiades XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.42; τοὺς πρώτους the chiefs ISOCR. 179; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως to drive out of the city DEMOSTH. 40.32; αὐτὸν (*sc.* Ἔρωτα) ἐφυγάδευσαν they exiled Eros ARISTOPHO 11.7 | *fig.* τὸ θῆλυ τοῦ βίου φ. to exclude women from their lives LUC. *Merc.* 38 Ⓑ *intrans.* **to be an exile, live in exile** *t*SYLL.[3] 175.20 (IV^{BCE}) VT *Ps.* 54.8 POL. 10.22.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be banished** XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.14 DIOD. 14.32.1 *etc.*; πεφυγαδευμένοι exiles PLUT. *Ant.* 15.3 • *Elean* φυγαδείω *in inscr.*

φῠγᾰδικός -ή -όν [φυγάς] **of exile, in exile:** φ. προθυμία passion for exile THUC. 6.92.2; φ. νῆσον island of fugitives PLUT. *Pel.* 2.603b; οἰκίαι houses *t*IG 12.9.196.24 (IV^{BCE}) | *subst.* οἱ φυγαδικοί **exiles, refugees** POL. 22.10.6 = τὸ φυγαδικόν DION. 6.63.4 DIOD. 14.32.5 ◆ *adv.* **φυγαδικῶς in exile:** ζῆν to live PLUT. *Tim.* 24.2.

φυγάδιον -ου, τό [φυγαδεύω] **asylum, refuge:** δούλων of slaves VT *Num.* 35.15.

φυγάδις *adv.* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 163 L. *E.M.* 806.8, *see* φύγαδε.

φυγαδοδαίμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φυγάς, δαίμων] *only subst. fem.* ἡ φ. (*sc.* κόρη) **mercury** ZOS.[1] 203B.

φῠγᾰδοθήρας -ου, ὁ [φυγάς, θηράω] **hunter of exiles, inquisitor of fugitives** POL. 9.29.3 PROCL. *in Crat.* 40; *nickname of Archias, tragic actor* PLUT. *Demosth.* 28.3, *al.*

φῠγαίχμης -ου [φυγάς, αἰχμή] **that shrinks from the spear,** *i.e.* **fainthearted, cowardly, base** AESCHL. *Pers.* 1025 CALLIM. *fr.* 197.2 • *Dor.* -μας -α.

φῠγᾰνθρωπεύω [φεύγω, ἄνθρωπος] **to flee humanity** ARET. *S.D.* 1.6.

φῠγᾰνθρωπίη -ης, ἡ [φυγανθρωπεύω] *Ion.* **flight from humanity** ARET. *S.D.* 1.5.6.

φῠγᾰρσενίη -ης, ἡ [φεύγω, ἄρσην] *Ion.* **flight from men** *or* **from males** MAN.[1] 4.64.

φῠγᾰρχέω, *contr.* [φεύγω, ἀρχή] **to shun command** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1295b 12 (*conject. for* φιλ- *or* φυλαρχέω).

φῠγᾰ́ς -άδος [φεύγω] Ⓐ **exile, exiled, refugee, fugitive** HDT. 1.150.1, 3.138.1 SOPH. *O.T.* 309, *al. etc.*; ἐξελήλαμαι φ. I have been driven into exile SOPH. *O.C.* 1292 | ▸ *with gen.*: τῆς πατρίδος exile from the fatherland PLAT. *Alc.2.* 145b; πάσης τῆς χώρας from the whole region XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.7; ἀνθρώπων from men PLUT. *Ant.* 69.7; *fig.* φ. τῆς πονηρίας far from wickedness THUC. 6.92.2 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐξ Ἤλιδος exile from Elis XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.29; ἐκ Λαρίσης from Larisa XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.34; ἐξ ... Ἀθηνῶν ὑπὸ Ἀθηναίων banned from Athens by the Athenians XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.19; φυγάδ' ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ θεόν a god exiled from the heavens AESCHL. *Suppl.* 214; φ. παρ' ὑμῶν a deserter from your camp XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.11; ἔνθεν καί εἰμι φ. I too am a fugitive from there XEN. *An.* 5.6.23; φυγάδα ποιεῖν τινα to exile s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.40 LYS. 13.64; κατάγειν *or* καθεῖναι *or* καταδέχεσθαι φυγάδας to receive refugees HDT. 5.31.1 XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.20, 5.2.10 | *prov.* αἱ ἐλπίδες βόσκουσι φυγάδας hopes nourish exiles EUR. *Ph.* 396 Ⓑ *of an army* **driven in flight** SOPH. *Ant.* 108.

φυγγάνω *impf.* ἐφύγγανον (δια-, κατα-); AESCHL. *Pr.* 513 SOPH. *El.* 132 HP. *Int.* 12, *collat. form of* φεύγω.

φύγδᾰ [φυγάς] *adv.* **in flight** AESCHL. *Eum.* 256.

φύγδην NIC. *Th.* 21, *see* φύγδᾰ.

φύγεθρον -ου, τό [*see* φλυκτίς] *medic.* **inflammation of the glands**, *usu. in the groin or armpit* HP. *Aff.* 35 RUF. (ORIB. 44.17.1) HLD.[2] (SCH. *l.c.*) • -θλον GAL. 11.72.

Φυγελίτης -ου **Phygelian:** οἶνος wine DIOSC.[2] 5.10.

Φύγελος -ου, ὁ **Phygelos**, *male name* NT *2Tim.* 1.15.

φῠ́γεργος -ον [φεύγω, ἔργον] **lazy, idling** L. *E.M.* 199.1.

φῠγή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* φεύγω] Ⓐ **flight**, *esp. in battle* OD. 22.306 *etc.*; ἐς φυγὴν τραπέσθαι *or* ὁρμᾶσθαι *or* ὁρμᾶν to take to flight HDT. 8.89.2 EUR. *Rh.* 143 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.28; φυγὴν αἱρεῖσθαι to choose flight AESCHL. *Pers.* 481 EUR. *Rh.* 54; φυγὴν ποιεῖσθαι to flee PLAT. *Leg.* 737; ἰσχυρὰν τὴν φ. τοῖς πολεμίοις ... ἐποίει he drove off the enemy in a great rout XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22; ἰσχυρὰ φ. ἐγένετο there was a great rout XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.26; διώξεις καὶ φυγαί flight and pursuit XEN. *Hippar.* 5.4; ἐν ταῖς φυγαῖς during the flight *of the inhabit. of Attica into Athens, during the Peloponnesian War* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 243 | *extens.* NT *Matt.* 24.20 || *adv. dat.* φυγῇ in flight OD. 10.117 EUR. *El.* 218, *Bac.* 437, *al.*; φ. φεύγειν to flee PLAT. *Symp.* 195b; φ. ἀναχωρεῖν to retreat in flight PLAT. *Symp.* 221a; φυγᾷ πόδα νωμᾶν to turn one's steps in flight SOPH. *O.T.* 468 Ⓑ **flight** *or* **escape** ▸ τινος from sthg.: γάμου φ. avoidance of marriage AESCHL. *Suppl.* 395 = λέκτρων φυγαί EUR. *Hel.* 799; νόσων φυγάς escape from diseases SOPH. *Ant.* 364 *cf. O.C.* 280; ἀγαθῶν φυγάς flight from good things PLAT. *Tim.* 69d; τῶν σιτίων avoidance of food GAL. 15.180 | *opp. to* αἵρεσις EPIC. 4.128, *al.* PHILOD. *Herc.* 1251.11.11 SEXT. *P.* 1.87; *opp. to* δίωξις EPIC. 5.25 Ⓒ **refuge** DIOD. 17.78.2 || *medic. of bandages* **loosening** HP. *Off.* 9 Ⓓ *jur.* **exile, ban, proscription** AESCHL. *Ch.* 254 EUR. *Hip.* 37 PLAT. *Gorg.* 516d *etc.*; ἐκ γῆς from the region SOPH. *O.T.* 659; δικάζεις ἐκ πόλεως φυγὴν ἐμοί you decree my exile from the city AESCHL. *Ag.* 1412; φυγὴν ἐπιβαλεῖν ἑαυτῷ to impose exile on oneself HDT. 7.3.1; φυγῇ ζημιοῦν τινα to condemn s.o. to exile EUR. *Or.* 900 = φυγὴν καταγνῶναι *or* καταδικάζειν τινός AND. 1.106 LYS. 14.38; φυγῆς τιμήσομαι (sc. δίκην) I will condemn myself to exile PLAT. *Ap.* 37c, *cf. Crit.* 52c; φυγὴν φεύγειν to go into exile LYS. 13.74; τῆς πατρίδος φ. ποιήσασθαι to be an exile from the fatherland LYS. 3.42; Χαιρεφῶν ξυνέφυγε τὴν φυγὴν ταύτην Chairephon went into exile with you PLAT. *Ap.* 21a | *pl.* = *sg.* PLAT. *Prot.* 325b EUR. *Hip.* 1043; φυγὰς ἐμᾶς χθονός my exile from this land EUR. *Med.* 400; φυγαὶ καὶ διώξεις exiles and persecutions PLAT. *Leg.* 638a || *extens. collect.* **exiles, fugitives** (= φυγάδες) AESCHL. *Suppl.* 74 THUC. 8.64.4 AESCHN. 2.143; κατάγειν τὴν φυγήν to recall the exiles XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.9 | *also pl.*: συλλέξαι τὰς φυγάς to gather the exiles PLAT. *Leg.* 682e.

φῠ́γῐμον -ου, τό [φυγή] **refuge, asylum**: τοῖς δούλοις for the slaves *I*IG 5.1.1390.80 (I[BCE]).

φῠγοδέμνιος -ον [φεύγω, δέμνιον] **avoider of the nuptial bed**, *of Athena* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.10.1).

φῠγόδεμνος -ον NONN. *D.* 2.98 (*Nymph*), *al.*, *see* φῠγοδέμνιος.

φῠγοδῐκέω, *contr.* [φυγόδικος] *impf.* ἐφυγοδίκουν DEMOSTH. 40.16; **to avoid the court, evade trial** DEMOSTH. *l.c. P*RYL. 65.4 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

φῠγοδῐκία -ας, ἡ [φυγόδικος] **avoidance of trial** GLOSS.

φῠγόδῐκος -ου, ὁ [φεύγω, δίκη] **one who evades a court case** *P*SB 5250.4 (II[BCE]).

φῠγόλεκτρος -ον [φεύγω, λέκτρον] ORPH. *H.* 32.8, *see* φυγοδέμνιος.

φῠγομᾰχέω, *contr.* [φυγόμαχος] *impf.* ἐφυγομάχουν POLYAEN. 3.10.12, 8.23.14 || *fut.* φυγομαχήσω DIOD. 19.29.1 || *aor.* ἐφυγομάχησα; **to avoid combat** POL. 3.90.10, *al.* DIOD. 17.27.2, 19.42.7 APP. 11.30 ONASAN. 11.3 *etc.* | **to avoid action** ONASAN. 31.1.

φῠγόμᾰχος -ον [φεύγω, μάχη] **one who avoids combat, coward** SIM. 19.

φῠγόξεινος -ον [φεύγω, ξένος] *poet.* **hostile to strangers, inhospitable** PIND. *O.* 11.17.

φῠγόπατρις -ιδος [φεύγω, πατρίς] **fugitive from one's fatherland, exile** *CCA* 2.198.

φῠγοπόλεμος -ον [φεύγω, πόλεμος] HSCH. *s.v.* φύξηλιν, *see* φυγοπτόλ-.

φῠγόπολις -εως [φεύγω, πόλις] **exile from a city** L. *E.M.* 328.54.

φῠγοπονέω, *contr.* [φυγόπονος] **to avoid hard work** *or* **labor** ORIG. *Cels.* 7.10.23.

φῠγοπονία -ας, ἡ [φεύγω, πόνος] **hatred for work** POL. 3.79.4 HIEROCL. 50.11 (STOB. 2.9.7.42).

φῠγόπονος -ον [φεύγω, πόνος] **one who flees from hard work** *or* **labor** POL. 39.1.10.

φῠγοπτόλεμος -ον [φεύγω, πόλεμος] **one who avoids combat, coward**, *poet. for* -πόλεμος OD. 14.213 QS 1.740 *etc.*

φῠγόπτολις -εως MAX. 349, *poet. for* φυγόπολις.

φύζα -ης, ἡ [φεύγω] **headlong flight, rout** IL. 14.140, 17.381, *cf.* AP.[9] *s.v.* φόβος; φ., φόβου κρυόεντος ἑταίρη rout, companion of icy fear IL. 9.2; ἀνάλκιδα φύζαν ἐνόρσας causing a base rout IL. 15.62; ἐν δὲ Ζεὺς ... φύζαν ἐμοῖς ἑτάροισι κακὴν βάλεν Zeus cast ruinous flight among my companions OD. 14.269.

φῠζᾰκῐ́νός -ή -όν [φύζα] **liable** *or* **quick to flee, timorous**: ἔλαφοι deer IL. 13.102.

φυζᾰλέος -α -ον [φύζα] ANTIST. (AP 6.237.6), *see* φῠζᾰκῐ́νός.

φύζημι *in inf.* φυζάναι HSCH., *see* φεύγω || *aor. ptc. pass.* φυζηθέντες put to flight NIC. *Th.* 825.

φύζω EUSTATH. 1643.2, *Ion. for* φεύγω.

φῦή -ῆς, ἡ [φύω] Ⓐ *Hom.* **stature, physique, figure**, *of pers., only acc.* IL. 3.208 OD. 6.152 HES. *Op.* 129, *Sc.* 88 PIND. *I.* 6.47, 7.22 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.168; οὔ ἐθέν ἐστι χερείων, οὐ δέμας οὐδέ φυήν she is in no way inferior to her, either in physique or stature IL. 1.114, *cf.* OD. 5.212, 7.210; θηήσαντο φυήν καὶ εἶδος ἀγητὸν Ἕκτορος they marvel at the splendid form and beauty of Hektor IL. 22.370; Νέστορι δίῳ εἶδός τε μέγεθός τε φυήν τ' ἄγχιστα ἐῴκει he resembled famous Nestor very closely in appearance, stature, and figure IL. 2.58; φυήν γε μὲν οὐ κακός ἐστι he certainly does not have a bad physique OD. 8.134; *later also gen.* οὔτε φυῆς ἐπιδευέες οὔτε νόοιο not without beauty or intelligence THEOCR. 22.160 | *rar. in trag.* AESCHL. *fr.* 154a.8; φ. Γοργόνος the figure of the Gorgon EUR. *El.* 461 | εὐάνθεμος φυά the flourishing luxuriance of the age, *of physical maturity* PIND. *O.* 1.67 || *post-Hom.* **form, body**, *of animals, plants or things* PIND. *P.* 4.235 MOSCH. 2.36 (*of roses*) LUC. *VH.* 2 6 (*of beans*); φυὴ μελέων ἀνόστεος boneless limbs, *of molluscs* OPP. 1.639; ἀνέβη φ. τοῖς τείχεσιν the original form of the walls was restored VT *Neh.* 4.1 Ⓑ *poet. for* φύσις **nature, natural character** PIND. *O.* 9.100, *P.* 8.44, *N.* 1.25 CRATIN. 236; σοφὸς ὁ πολλὰ εἰδὼς φυᾷ he is wise who knows much by nature PIND. *O.* 2.86 Ⓒ **race, stock**: μερόπων of men AP 16.183.7 || **product, harvest** *P*BGU 708.4 (II[CE]) *etc.* || **substance** ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.1 • *Dor.* φυά.

φύη, φυίη, φυίω *see* φύω.

Φύη -ης, ἡ **Phye**, *female name* HDT. 1.60.4.

φῡκᾰρίζω SCH. OPP. 1.127, *see* φυκόω.

φῡκᾰ́ριον, τό **makeup** *extracted from marine algae* HSCH. *s.v.* ἄφυκα L. *Zon.*, *see* φῦκος • *also* φουκάριον *P*MICH. 8.508.6 (II-III[CE]).

φῦκης -ου, ὁ [φῦκος] *ichthyol., fish that lives amid algae* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 20, *see* φυκίς.

φυκίασις -εως, ἡ **type of flaw in terracotta vessels** GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* ignia (*dub.*).

φῡκίδιον -ου, τό [φυκίς] *ichthyol.* **little labrus** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.185.2) *etc.*

φῡκῐ́δεις -εσσα -εν [φυκίον] **covered in algae**, *of beaches* IL. 23.693 THEOCR. 11.14; *of bait* THEOCR. 21.10.

φῡκῐ́οικος -ου [φυκίον, οἶκος] **that lives amid the algae**, *epith. of Poseidon* CALLIM. *fr.* 194.67.

φῦκίον *and* φῦκιον -ου, τό [φῦκος] Ⓐ *bot.* **alga** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 586a 6 *etc.*; *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 611d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 590b 11 THEOCR. 7.58 *etc.*; κεῖται φυκίοις κεκαλυμμένον it is concealed in the algae LONG. 3.27.4 || *ichthyol., fish* (*see* φύκης) ANTIP.[2] AP 7.637.2 ORIB. *unc.* 131.25.3 Ⓑ **red makeup**: φ. ἐντρίβειν to apply red makeup LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 8; *fig.* κομμοῦν τοὺς λόγους οἷον φυκίῳ to load down the discourses as if with algae THEM. *Or.* 27.336c || **pot for makeup**: χρυσοῦν of gold *I*IG 11.2.161 *B* 42, *al.* (III[BCE]).

Φύκιον -ου, τό **Phykion**, *place where the Sphinx sat* PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 988a (*v.l. for* Φίκιον).

Φῦκιος, ὁ [φῦκος] **god of algae**, *epith. of Poseidon on Mykonos I*SYLL.[3] 1024.9 (III-II[BCE]).

φῡκιοφάγος -ον [φυκίον, φαγεῖν] **that feeds on algae**, *of a fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 20 ATH. 305, *see* φυκοφάγος.

φῡκιοφόρος -ον [φυκίον, φέρω] **that bears** *or* **produces algae**: ἀκταί prom. XENOCR.[1] (ORIB. 2.58.110).

φῡκιοχαίτης -ου [φυκίον, χαίτη] **that has hair like algae** (*shaggy or red?*) HSCH. *P*PSI 892.36 (IV[CE]) (*corr.*).

φυκιόω, *contr.* AESCHL. *fr.* 46a.13 (*pf. mid. pass.* πεφυκίωται, *dub.*), *cf.* TZ. *Hist.* 3.421 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφυκιωμένος), *see* φυκόω.

φυκίς -ίδος, ἡ [φύκης] *fish, perhaps* **labrus** MNESIM. 4.38 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 567b 19, 591b 13 ANTIPH. 130.8 ALEXIS 115.12 NUM. (ATH. 7.282a); φυκίδες ἑφθαί boiled labri ANAXAN. 42.49.

φῡκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φῦκος] *precious stone that resembles algae* PLIN. 37.180.

φῡκιώδης -ες [φυκίον] **covered with algae:** λίθοι stones SCH. OPP. 3.420.

φῡκογείτων -ονος [φῦκος, γείτων] **that lives near algae,** *i.e.* **near the sea,** *epith. of Priapos* STAT. (AP 6.193.1).

φῡκόθρῐξ -τριχος [φῦκος, θρίξ] **crowned with algae:** πέτρη rock MATR. *Conv.* 26.

φῦκος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*Heb.* pūk] A *bot.* **alga** IL. 9.7 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603a 17 THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.2 NIC. *Al.* 576 | *various species* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.6.3, 4, 6 DIOSC.[2] 4.99 B **red makeup,** *prepared with algae* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.5 THEOCR. 15.16 VT *Wis.* 13.14 ALCIPHR. 2.8.3, *al.* C *ichthyol.* GLOSS., *see* φυκίς • *epic dat. pl.* φύκεσσι ALCM. 14c.

φυκοτύχη -ης, ἡ *poultice* AET.[1] 15.35 PAEG. 7.17, *cf.* φικ-.

φῡκοφάγος -ον ARISTOT. *fr.* 319, 331, *see* φυκιο-.

φῡκόω, *contr.* [φῦκος] *aor. ptc.* φυκώσας ROM.[1] 5.27.1 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφυκωμένος; *only mid. pass.* A **to be padded with algae:** διφθέρας πεφυκωμένας hides padded with algae DIOD. 17.45.4 B **to wear red makeup** PLUT. *QConv.* 693b; φ. τὸ πρόσωπον to have one's face made up PLUT. *Coniug.* 142a.

Φυκτεύς, ὁ **Phykteus,** *male name* HES. *fr.* 12.2 (*gen.* -έος).

φύκτῐμος *I*SYLL.[3] 550.5 (III[BCE]), *see* φύξιμος a).

φυκτός -ή -όν [φεύγω] *only neut. pl.* φυκτά means of escape IL. 16.128 OD. 14.489; οὐκέτι φυκτὰ πέλοντο there was no longer a way out OD. 8.299 • *poet. for* φευκτός.

φῡκώδης -ες [φῦκος] **full of algae** (*places*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 602a 19 || **of algae:** ἀποφορά emission DIOSC.[2] 5.118, 136 || **similar to algae** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.7.6.

φύκωμα -ατος, τό [φυκόω] **rouge** IO. *fr.Ier.* 16.5.

φύλαγμα -ατος, τό [φυλάσσω] A **shelter, fortification** SCH. THUC. 6.66 L. *E.M.* 298.4 | *poet., of a tomb I*TAM 4(1).303 || **protection** SEC. *Sent.* 15 SIMP. *in Cat.* 373.36 B **precept, prescription, commandment** VT *Lev.* 8.35, 22.9, *al.* IUL. *Gal.* 238c.

φῡλᾰδόν [φυλή] *adv.* **by tribe** SCH. IL. 12.3.

φῡλάζω [φυλή] **to divide into tribes:** φυλὰς φυλάξαι to subdivide the tribes PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.3.

φῡλᾰκάρχης -ου, ὁ [φυλακή, ἄρχω] **commander of the guard** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 6.23 (III[BCE]).

φῡλᾰκεία -ας, ἡ [φυλάσσω] **protection** AN. *Herb.* 181 GLOSS.

φῡλᾰκεῖον -ου, τό [φυλάσσω] A **guardpost, garrison** POL. 10.30.6 DIOD. 13.84.5; *pl.* POL. 5.75.10, 76.3 || **body of guards, picket** *of four soldiers* POL. 6.33.7, 36.7 B *Alex.* **cloth** DAMASC. *Isid.* 52 • φυλάκιον AEN. 20.5 (*v.l.*) APP. 9b.26 *and in pap.*

Φύλακες -ων, οἱ [Φυλάκη] **inhabit. of Phylake, Phylakians** QS 1.244.

φῡλᾰκεύς -έως, ὁ OPP.[1] 4.295 (*pl.* φυλακῆες), *epic for* φύλαξ.

φῡλᾰκή -ῆς, ἡ [φύλαξ] ❶ *concrete* A **act of standing guard,** *esp. of night:* φυλακῆς μνήσασθε keep watch IL. 7.371; φυλακὰς ἔχειν *or* κατέχειν to keep watch, stand guard IL. 9.1, 471 EUR. *Tr.* 194 = φ. ποιεῖν *or* ποιεῖσθαι XEN. *An.* 5.7.31, 6.3.21, *Cyr.* 1.6.37 LYS. 12.16 = φυλακὰς φυλάττειν XEN. *An.* 2.6.10 PLAT. *Leg.* 758d DEMOSTH. 7.14; φυλακὰς καταστήσασθαι *or* κατασκευάσασθαι to set *or* arrange a guard ARISTOPH. *Av.* 841 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.23; περὶ φυλακῆς ἐπιμέλεσθαι to be in charge of the watch *I*IG I[2].39.76 (V[BCE]); φ. νυκτερινή night watch ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 2; φυλακὴν [τῶν τειχῶν] ἔρημον καταλιπεῖν to let the watch on the wall lapse LYCURG. 17; ὅπως ... ἀφανὴς εἴη ἡ φυλακή so that the guard sees nothing THUC. 4.67.3 | *prov.* γυμνῷ φυλακὴν ἐπιτάττειν to put an unarmed man on guard duty, *i.e.* give orders that cannot be obeyed PHERECR. 154, *cf.* PHILEM. 11.1 B *of pers.* **body of guards, garrison, guards** THUC. 4.30.4 PLAT. *Prot.* 321d NT *Acts* 12.10; φ. τοῦ σώματος bodyguard DEMOSTH. 23.3 DINAR. 1.9 = περὶ τὸ σῶμα XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.58 | **garrison** HDT. 2.30.2; *of a squadron of ships* ἡ ἐν τῇ Ναυπάκτῳ φ. the guard on Naupaktos THUC. 7.17.4, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.22 || **the position of guard** PLAT. *Rp.* 415c C **the office of guard, lookout, sentry** IL. 10.408, 416 XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.49, *Mem.* 3.6.10 *etc.*; φυλακὰς προλιπών having left behind the sentries EUR. *Rh.* 18 || Διὸς φ. lookout of Zeus, *Pythagorean name for the center of the universe* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 293b 3 D *of time* **changing of the guard** *during the night,* **watch** (*Lat.* vigilia): τῆς νυκτός ... δευτέρη φ. second shift of the night watch HDT. 9.51.3; πρώτης φ. ἀρχομένης at the beginning of the first watch *P*W.CHR. 1.2.18 (III[BCE]); φ. νυκτερινὰς καὶ ἡμερινὰς καθιστάναι to establish watches for night and daytime XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.43 | *there were three per night according to* SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 5, *but* EUR. *Rh.* 543 *mentions five; at Rome there were four* NT *Matt.* 14.25 L. *Sud.* E *of places where others are kept under surveillance, hence* **prison, jail** DIOD. 10.30.1; ἐν φυλακῇ ἔχειν *or* θέσθαι τινά to keep s.o. in prison HDT. 1.160.4, *al.* (*but see infra* 2 a) VT *Gen.* 40.3 NT *Matt.* 5.25; εἰς φυλακὴν ἀπάγειν to put in prison, imprison PLUT. *Ant.* 16.5; εἰς φυλακὴν βάλλειν to throw into prison NT *Acts* 16.23 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.24 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.276.1) (*pass.*); δημοσία *or* πολιτικὴ φ. city prison DEMOSTH. 10.30 *etc.* ❷ *abstract* A **guard, surveillance, defense, supervision:** ἐν φυλακῇ ἔχειν τινά to keep s.o. under surveillance HDT. 1.24.7, *cf.* PIND. *P.* 4.75; ἐν φ. ἔχειν τὸν Ἰσθμόν to watch the Isthmus HDT. 7.207, *cf.* 8.40.2; ἐν φ. ἀδέσμῳ ἔχειν τινά to keep watch over s.o. without binding him THUC. 3.34.3; ἐν φυλακῆσι μεγαλῆσι ἔχεσθαι to be kept under the strictest supervision HDT. 2.99.3; ἐν πλείστῃ φ. under the strictest guard DEMOSTH. 18.215; διὰ φυλακῆς ἔχειν *or* ποιεῖσθαί τι to guard sthg. THUC. 7.8.3, 8.39.3; φυλακὴν ποιεῖσθαί τινος to keep watch over s.o. HDT. 2.154.3 (*but see infra* c); *fig.* ὅς τὸν ἐμὸν ἔχει νόον ἐν φυλακῆσιν which keeps my thoughts under control THGN. 439; τὸν γλώσσης χαρακτῆρα ἐν φυλακῇ ἔχειν to maintain the language HDT. 1.57.3 | φυλακὴν ἔχειν περί τινα to stand guard over s.o. HDT. 1.39.1; φ. ἔχων, εἴ κως δυναίμην keeping watch to see if I could HDT. 1.38.2; φ. ἔχειν *or* λαμβάνειν μή to keep watch lest THUC. 2.69.1 MEN. *Peric.* 140; δεινῶς ἦσαν ἐν φυλακῆσι they were well guarded HDT. 3.152 || **care,** *of a property* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1309b 6, *E.N.* 1120a 9 B **guardianship, defense, safeguard:** φ. παρέχειν to offer protection ISOCR. 11.13; δημοκρατίας φ. safeguard of democracy LYS. 25.58; ἡ μεγίστη φ. τῆς πόλεως the greatest defense of the city AND. 4.19 C **precaution, caution** THUC. 5.99; πολλῆς φυλακῆς ἔργον work of great caution PLAT. *Rp.* 537d; μάχη φυλακῆς δεομένη clash which requires caution PLAT. *Leg.* 906a, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.* φ. τινος precaution against sthg. EPIC. 6.80; κακοῦ against evil PLAT. *Def.* 413d; ὑποψίας φυλακὴν ποιήσασθαι to guard against suspicion ANTIPHO 2.1.2.

Φῡλάκη -ης, ἡ **Phylake,** *city in Thessaly* IL. 2.695 PIND. *I.* 1.59 *etc.* • *Dor.* -κα.

Φυλάκηθεν [Φυλάκη] *adv.* **from Phylake** QS 1.231.

Φῡλᾰκηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Φύλακος] **Phylakeis, daughter of Phylakos** AP. 1.47.

φῡλᾰκία, ἡ *P*RYL. 90.13 (III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* φυλακή.

Φῡλακία -ας, ἡ **Phylakia,** *place in Attica* PLUT. *Arat.* 34.2.

Φῡλᾰκίδης -ου, ὁ [Φύλακος] **son of Phylakos, Phylakides** IL. 2.705, 13.698 || **Phylakides,** *Aeginetan* PIND. *I.* 5.18, *al.* • *epic gen.* -αο || *Dor.* -ίδας -α PIND. *l.c.*

φῡλᾰκίζω [φυλακή] *impf.* ἐφυλάκιζον || *aor.* ἐφυλάκισα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφυλάκισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* πεφυλακίσμην MAC. *Serm. B* 22.2.8 || *aor. pass.* ἐφυλακίσθην VT *Wis.* 18.4 *etc.*; **to throw into prison** NT *Acts* 22.19 *etc.*

φῡλᾰκικός -ή -όν [φυλακή] **that guards** *or* **watches attentively, vigilant** PLAT. *Rp.* 375e, *al.*; γυνή woman PLAT. *Rp.* 456a; ἡ φ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of guarding PLAT. *Rp.* 428d; ▸ *with gen.* φυλακικώτατοι πόλεως most fit to guard the city PLAT. *Rp.* 412c || **prepared to observe** ▸ *with gen.*: δόγματος the dogma PLAT. *Rp.* 412e.

φῡλᾰκιον *see* φυλακεῖον.

Φυλάκιος -ου [Φυλάκη] **of Phylake** LUC. *DMort.* 28.1.

φῡλᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ [φύλαξ] **keeper, warden** PLAT. *Rp.* 457c | **patrol ship** DIOD. 20.16.5.

φῡλᾰκισσα -ης, ἡ [φύλαξ] VT *Cant.* 1.6, *see* φῡλᾰκίς.

φῡλᾰκιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φυλακίζω] **jailer** PLAUT. *Aul.* 3.5.44 (*Lat.* phylacistes) || **fetters** LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

φυλακῑτεύω [φυλακίτης] *aor. ptc.* φυλακιτεύσας; **to serve as** φυλακίτης *P*SB 4309.3 (III[BCE]); ▸ *with acc. P*HIB. 34.1 (III[BCE]).

φυλακῖτης -ου, ὁ [φυλακή] *in Egypt* **police agent, guard** *P*BGU 1007.14 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; *in Syria I*OGIS 238.2 (III-II[BCE]).

φυλακῑτικός -ή -όν [φυλακίτης] **concerning the police,** *esp. neut. subst.* τὸ φυλακιτικόν **police tax** *P*HIB. 110.22 (III[BCE]) *etc.*

φυλακῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φυλακίτης] *Pythagorean name for* **seven** NICOM.[2] ([IAMBL.[1]] 43).

φῡλᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ [φυλάσσω] **guardian, guard** IL. 24.566 HDT. 1.84.2, 89.3, 2.113.3, *al.* AP. 1.132; καταμεθύσας τοὺς φυλάκους you get the guards drunk HDT. 3.4.3; φ. νεκύων Κέρβερον Kerberos, guardian of the dead THEOCR. 29.38; ἥρως πόλεως φ. the hero protector of the city *I*PRIEN. 196.5 (IV[BCE]) | **Φυλάκα,** *epith. of Demeter I*IG 9(2).573 *I*SEG 17.288 (I[BCE]) • *epic and Ion. for* φύλαξ || *fem.* αἱ φυλακοί CALLIM. *fr.* 260.28 || *v.l.* φύλακος, *but for the accent. see* HDN. 1.150.3, *al.*

Φῦλακος -ου, ὁ **Phylakos,** *male name* IL. 6.35 OD. 15.231 HDT. 8.39.1, 85.2.

φῡλακρῑσία -ας, ἡ [φυλή, κρίνω] *perhaps* **registration of the members of a tribe** *P*HARR. 64.7 (III-IV[CE]).

φῡλακτέος -α -ον [φυλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **one who ought to be kept under watch** SOPH. *O.C.* 1180 | **against whom it is necessary to guard** EUR. *Andr.* 63 || *neut.* -τέον **it is necessary to keep under watch** *or* **protect** EUR. *I.T.* 620 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 1.17 | **it is necessary to guard** ▸ τι against sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 499; ἡδονήν against pleasure ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1109b 7; ▸ φ. (ὅπως) μή it is necessary to avoid ... XEN. *Oec.* 7.36 ISOCR. 6.94 (μηδέν) PLAT. *Rp.* 416a; ▸ *with inf.*: φ. τοῦτο πράττειν it is necessary to guard against doing this PORPH. *Abst.* 2.31.

φῠλακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ IL. 9.66, 80, 24.444, *poet. for* φύλαξ.

φυλακτηρία, ἡ [φυλακτήρ] HSCH., *see* παννυχίς.

φυλακτηριάζω [φυλακτήριον] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφυλακτηριασμένος *P*PGM 4.2623 ‖ *aor. subj. pass. 2. sg.* φυλακτηριασθῇς *P*PGM 4.790; *only pass.* **to be provided with an amulet** *P*PGM *ll.cc.* HORAP. 24, *al.*

φυλακτήριον -ου, τό [φυλάσσω] A **garrison, fortified place, fortress** HDT. 5.52.2 THUC. 4.31.1, 33.1, 110.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.12 AESCHN. 2.133 *I*SEG 24.154 (III^{BCE}) | *fig.* PLAT. *Rp.* 424d ‖ *pl.* **posting of guards** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1331a 20 B **defense, safeguard** PLAT. *Leg.* 917b DEMOSTH. 6.24 ‖ **amulet, talisman** DIOSC.^{2} 5.154 PLUT. *Isid.* 378b | *Hebr.* **phylactery**, *small rolls of papyrus bearing verses of Scripture worn affixed to the forehead* NT *Matt.* 23.5 | *in Egypt* φ. χρυσᾶ golden symbols, *indicating the kingdoms of Upper and Lower Egypt I*OGIS 90.45 (II^{BCE}).

φυλακτήριος -α -ον [φυλακτήριον] **suitable for guarding, protective** PLAT. *Leg.* 842d *etc.*

φῠλάκτης -ου, ὁ [φυλάσσω] **guard,** *highest ranking magistrate at Kyme* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 291f, *see* φυλακτήρ.

φῠλακτικός -ή -όν [φυλάσσω] A **suitable for guarding** *or* **protecting** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1120b 15, *Rh.* 1366a 37; ὑγιείας **health** ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 36 | *of pers.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.1.6; τῶν ὄντων good guardian of property XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.9; φ. ἐγκλημάτων one who preserves the memory of offenses ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1381b 4 | *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **means of preservation** PHILOD. *Oec.* 10.32, 40 GAL. 10.638 PORPH. *Nymph.* 16 B **cautious, wary** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1372b 28 ◆ *adv.* **φυλακτικῶς in such a way as to guard** MEN. *Dysc.* 95 ARISTOT. *Top.* 106b 37 | **cautiously, circumspectly** POL. 6.8.3, *al.* ‖ *compar.* -ώτερον POL. 1.18.1, *al.*

φυλακτόν -οῦ, τό [φύλαξ] **amulet** LEONTN. *VSym.* 53.

φῠλακτός -ή -όν [φυλάσσω] *verb. adj.* **that which can be preserved:** ὑγίεια health AL. *Febr.* 22.

φυλάκτρον -ου, τό *P*OXY. 502.43 (II^{CE}), *al.*, *see* φυλακιτικόν.

φυλάκτωρ -ορος, ὁ, ἡ NONN. *D.* 2.176 *etc.*, *poet. for* φύλαξ.

φῠλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* bu-bulcus ?] A **guard, keeper, watcher** SOPH. *O.C.* 355, *al. etc.*: φύλακες ἄνδρες soldiers of the guard IL. 9.477; σημαίνει φυλάκεσσι he stands at the head of the guards IL. 10.58; νεὼς σῆς φ. keeper of your ship SOPH. *Ph.* 543; τοῦ τείχους of the wall THUC. 2.78.2; κατὰ τὰς πύλας at the gates XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.8; φύλακας ἐφιστάναι to post guards XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.19; τινὰ φύλακ' ἐπιστῆσαί τινι to put s.o. to watch over s.o. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 303; φύλακα κατεστήσαμεν τῇ οἰκίᾳ we posted one of the guards at the house LYS. 19.31; φύλακας ἀμφὶ πῦρ καθημένους guards seated around the fire XEN. *An.* 4.2.5 | *of Kerberos* SOPH. *O.C.* 1572 | *fem.* ἡ φ. **female guard** SOPH. *Ai.* 36, *O.C.* 355 EUR. *Andr.* 86; ἀλλ' ἔστι κἀμοὶ κλῆς ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ φύλαξ I too have a slavewoman, guardian of my tongue AESCHL. *fr.* 316 ‖ **garrison, body of guards** THUC. 6.100.1 *etc.*; φύλακες τοῦ σώματος bodyguards PLAT. *Rp.* 566b = *simpl.* φύλακες XEN. *Hier.* 6.10; λόχοι φύλακες reserve maniples XEN. *An.* 6.5.9; ὁ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου φ. the jailer PLAT. *Crit.* 43a; τῶν αἰχμαλώτων the guard of the prisoners XEN. *Hel.* 4.5.6 | *of flames* φύλακες Ἡφαίστου κύνες dogs from the guards of Hephaestus EUB. 75.7 B **guardian, tutor, protector, defender** ▸ τινος of s.o. *or* sthg. HES. *Op.* 122 PIND. *P.* 8.58 LYS. 12.94 XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.14 *etc.*; δωμάτων ἐμῶν φ. guardian of my house AESCHL. *Ag.* 914; χώρας of the region SOPH. *O.T.* 1418; παιδός of the son HDT. 1.41.2; τῆς πολιτείας of the state AND. 4.16 PLAT. *Rp.* 374d; τῶν νόμων of the laws PLAT. *Leg.* 966b, *al.*; τῆς εἰρήνης of the peace ISOCR. 4.175; *but* φ. Ἀργείου δορός a defender against the Argive army EUR. *Ph.* 1094 | φ. ἐπὶ τοῖς ὠνίοις supervisor of sales LYS. 22.16 | *fem.* EUR. *Tr.* 462 *etc.*; πιστὴ φ. οἴκων faithful guardian of the house XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.32; *of a lavishly provisioned table* φ. φιλίας guardian of friendship TIMOCL. 13.2 ‖ *of things* PLUT. *Nic.* 3.7 C **observer, follower:** τοῦ δόγματος of the belief PLAT. *Rp.* 413c; τοῦ ἐπιταττομένου of the orders XEN. *Cyn.* 12.2 D **chain** *I*DÉLOS 1427 *B* i 93 (II^{BCE}); ἀργυροῦς of silver *I*G 7.3498.8 (II-I^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *medic.* **bandage** GAL. 19.144.

Φύλαξ -ακος, ὁ **Phylax,** *name of a dog* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 ‖ *male name* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 23.1.

Φῠλαξιθᾰλάσσειος -ον [φύλαξ, θάλασσα] **of the tribe Phylaxithalassia** (*lit.* "guardian of the sea"), *at Alexandria in Egypt P*OXY. 273.9 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

φῠ́λαξις -εως, ἡ [φυλάσσω] **protection, custody, defense** SOPH. *fr.* 432.9 (*prob.*) ‖ **surety** EUR. *Hel.* 506.

φῡλαρχέω, *contr.* [φυλάρχης] *aor.* ἐφυλάρχησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεφυλαρχηκώς THPHR. *fr. App.* 7.209 F.; **to be phylarch** *or* **commander of the cavalry** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 561 XEN. *Hip.* 11.10 IS. 11.41 | **to command a tribe** ▸ *with gen.*: φ. τῆς Ὀλυνθίας to be in command during the destruction of Olynthos IS. 5.42 *I*TAM 4(1).223,299.

φυλάρχης -ου, ὁ *I*G 12.2.505.4 VT *2Macc.* 8.32 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 165, *al. etc.*, *see* φύλαρχος.

φυλαρχία -ας, ἡ [φύλαρχος] **phylarchy, office of phylarch** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1322b 5 COM. *Com.* 25.4.

φῦλαρχος -ου, ὁ [φυλή, ἄρχω] A **phylarch, head of a tribe** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.14, *al.* PLUT. *Cr.* 21.1 ‖ *milit., at Athens* **phylarch,** *commander of one of the cavalry divisions raised from each tribe* HDT. 5.69.2 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 799 PLAT. *Leg.* 755c, 834c, *al.* XEN. *Hippar.* 1.8, 21 LYS. 16.7 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 30.2 *etc.* ‖ *pl.* **phylarchs,** *members of an oligarchic council at Epidamnos* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1301b 22 B *various offices*: *at Rome* **military tribune** (*Lat.* tribunus militum) DION. 2.7.3 PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2 ‖ *Hebr.* **head priest** *of a tribe* VT *1Esd.* 7.8 | *pl.* **elders** VT *Deut.* 31.28 ‖ **sheikh:** τῶν Ἀράβων of the Arabs STRAB. 16.1.28.

Φύλαρχος -ου, ὁ **Phylarchos,** *male name, historian* POL. 2.56 PLUT. *Them.* 32.4.

Φύλας -αντος, ὁ **Phylas,** *king of Ephyra* IL. 16.181, 191.

Φυλάσιος -ου, ὁ [Φυλή] **inhabit. of Phyle** *in Attica* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1028 MEN. *Dysc.* 521.

φῠλάσσω, *Att.* φυλάττω [φύλαξ] *impf.* ἐφύλασσ(τ-τ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐφυλασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* φυλάξω, *mid.* φυλάξομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐφύλαξα, *mid.* ἐφυλαξάμην ‖ *pf. act.* (*usu. in compd.*) πεφύλᾰχα *and later* πεφύλακα, *mid. pass.* πεφύλαγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφυλάγμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφυλάχθην ‖ *fut. pass.* φυλαχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *abs.* **to guard, stand watch** *or* **guard,** *esp. at night* | *with fin. cl.* ‖ *with* μή *and subj.* **to pay attention, look out, be on guard** *or* **guard against** | *with ptc. of subj.* ‖ **to stand guard, watch, wait for** | *extens.* **to be on guard** B *usu. trans.* **to oversee, protect, guard, defend, keep watch over** | *with int. acc.* | *of pers.* | *with acc. and inf.* | *with* (ὅπως) μή *and subj.* C **to lie in wait:** τι *or* τινα for sthg. *or* s.o. | **to keep waiting for, wait for, await** *watching*: | *often with ptc. of obj.* | *with rel. pron.* ‖ **to watch, observe** D *fig.* **to keep, preserve, maintain, observe,** *of feelings and states of mind*: | *of rules, orders, laws etc.* | *with pred. adj.* ‖ *concr.* **to keep, have in stock** ‖ *with acc. of place* **to remain** B *rar.* **to avoid** ❷ *mid.* A *abs.* **to keep watch, be careful, be cautious** B **to be on guard** *or* **alert for, keep away from, guard against, avoid,** *with acc.* | *with gen.* | *with prep.* ‖ **to be careful, guard against, beware,** *with inf.* | *with* ὡς μή *and inf.* | *with* (ὅπως) μή *and subj.* **to be careful, take care** C *s.times in positive sense* **to be careful, take care,** *with acc.* | *with gen.* D *fig. with acc.* **to guard, preserve, maintain** ❸ *pass.* A **to be overseen** *or* **guarded, to be kept under surveillance** B **to be maintained, be preserved** ❶ *act.* A *abs.* **to guard, stand watch** *or* **guard,** *esp. at night* IL. 10.419, *al.* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.23 *etc.*; νύκτα φ. to keep watch at night IL. 10.312 OD. 5.466, 22.195; φ. πάννυχον ἐγρήσσοντα to stay awake keeping watch the whole night OD. 20.52; τὴν ἡμέραν during the day THUC. 7.28.2; σὺν κυσὶ καὶ δούρεσσι φυλάσσοντας περὶ μῆλα those who watch the flocks with dogs and staffs IL. 12.303; περὶ τὰ βασίλεια to stand guard around the royal palace XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.68; τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις to mount a guard for the Athenians THUC. 7.53.2; κατὰ διαδοχὴν φ. to stand guard in turn THUC. 7.28.2 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ φυλάσσοντες the guards ISOCR. 10.34 | ▸ *with fin. cl.*: κατὰ θάλατταν ἐφύλαττεν ὅπως μηδὲν εἰσπλέοι he kept watch at sea so that no one would sail up and catch him by surprise XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.29 ‖ ▸ *with* μή *and subj.* **to pay attention, look out, be on guard** *or* **guard against** ▸ φ. (ὅπως) μή ... to pay attention *or* look out lest, guard against ... PLAT. *Theaet.* 154d DEMOSTH. 18.276; φυλάσσων μή σε λάθῃ taking care that it doesn't escape you EUR. *I.A.* 145 | ▸ *with ptc. of subj.*: φυλάσσουσι γραφόμενοι τὼποβαῖνον they make sure to register the event in an inscription HDT. 2.82.2 ‖ **to stand guard, watch, wait for:** αὐτοῦ φ. to wait here AESCHL. *Eum.* 243; ἕως until LYS. 1.15; πηνίκα when DEMOSTH. 18.308; ἢν if XEN. *Hippar.* 7.8 | *extens.* **to stand at guard** AND. 1.135 B *usu. trans.* **to oversee, protect, guard, defend, keep watch over:** στρατὸν φ. to stand guard over the camp IL. 10.417; μῆλα to watch over the flocks OD. 12.136, *cf.* 17.593; τὴν ἑωυτῶν φ. to guard their own country HDT. 8.46.1; πόλιν the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 136; πύλας the gates EUR. *Andr.* 950; βρέτας τόδε ... φυλάσσων keeping watch over (*i.e.* without moving away from) this altar AESCHL. *Eum.* 440; τὸ χρυσίον ... ὥσπερ τὴν Δάναην φυλάττοντας who preserve the gold ... like Danaë LUC. *Nec.* 2 | ▸ φ. τί τινι to guard sthg. for s.o. XEN. *An.* 5.3.4 LYS. 19.40 | ▸ *with int. acc.* φυλακὰς φ. to keep watch, mount a guard XEN. *An.* 5.1.2, *al.* NT *Luke* 2.8 | *of pers.* με φύλασσε protect me IL. 10.291; ἀθανάτων ὅς τίς σε φυλάσσει whichever one of the immortals protects you OD. 15.35; σε φυλάττοι Ζεύς may Zeus protect you ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 499; ▸ φ. τινὰ ἀπό τινος to defend s.o. from sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.7 *etc.*, *but* to keep s.o. away from sthg. MEN. *Sam.* 302 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: τοὐμὸν φυλάξει σ' ὄνομα μὴ πάσχειν κακῶς my name will protect you from suffering SOPH. *O.C.* 667; φ. μηδένα ... ἐς τὴν Σικελίαν περαιοῦσθαι to keep watch lest anyone reach Sicily THUC. 7.17.2; ▸ *with inf.* ἐφύλαξα τοῦτο ἀρκέσαι I tried to stop it SOPH. *Ai.* 535; φ. τὸ μηδὲν ἐναντίον γενέσθαι to watch out for inconveniences DEMOSTH. 18.313 | ▸ *with* (ὅπως) μή *and subj.* to beware lest s.o. PLAT. *Crat.* 393c, *al.*; ▸ φ. τινὰ εἰ to watch to see if s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 220d C **to lie in wait** ▸ τι *or* τινα for sthg.

or s.o. IL. 2.251 OD. 4.670; οὐκ ἀπειλὰς ὑμετέρας ἐφύλαξα I paid no attention to your threats CALLIM. *H.* 4.204 | **to keep waiting for, wait for, await** *in watching*: τὸ σύμβολον to await the signal AESCHL. *Ag.* 8; τὴν ἡμέραν the day ANTIPHO 6.37; νύκτα the night THUC. 2.3.4; τοὺς ἐτησίας the Etesian winds DEMOSTH. 4.31 | ▸ *often with ptc. of obj.*: δείλην ὀψίην γινομένην τῆς ἡμέρης φ. to wait for the late afternoon HDT. 8.9; φυλάξασα ... Ξέρξην βασιλήιον δεῖπνον προτιθέμενον waiting for Xerxes to offer his royal banquet HDT. 9.110.2; ἀριστοποιούμενος φ. τοὺς στρατιώτας to wait for the soldiers to have breakfast DEMOSTH. 23.165 | ▸ *with rel. pron.* HDT. 5.12.3 ‖ **to watch, observe**: τοὺς πολεμίους to spy on the enemy XEN. *Lac.* 12.2 D *fig.* **to keep, preserve, maintain, observe,** *of feelings and states of mind*: χόλον *or* θυμὸν φ. to hold onto anger IL. 16.30 PLAT. *Leg.* 867a; φιλότητα friendship IL. 24.111 | *of rules, orders, laws etc.* IL. 16.686; φ. ὅρκια to keep oaths IL. 3.280; μακάρων τελετάς the rites of the gods PIND. *O.* 3.41; τὸ πιστόν one's word SOPH. *O.C.* 626; τοὺς νόμους the laws PLAT. *Pol.* 292a, *cf.* SOPH. *Tr.* 616; τὰς συνθήκας the pacts ISOCR. 17.20; σιγήν to observe silence EUR. *I.A.* 542; ἄξια ἤθη worthy habits EUR. *Ion* 736; τὴν τιμωρίαν to put revenge into action DEMOSTH. 21.40; φ. τῇ μνήμῃ τὰ λεχθέντα to remember what was said PLAT. *Leg.* 783c; ἐάν μοι ἓν μόνον φυλάττῃς provided that you keep only one thing PLAT. *Gorg.* 461d | ▸ *with adj. pred.* ἀδέκαστον τὴν διάνοιαν φ. to maintain complete lucidity of judgement DION. *Thuc.* 34.7; ἀθάνατον ἔχθραν μὴ φύλαττε do not maintain hostility forever MEN. *Gn.* 5 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: φ. τινὰ δεδεμένον to keep s.o. in jail ANTIPHO 5.47 ‖ *concr.* **to keep, hold in stock** OD. 2.350 (*wine*) THEOCR. 3.22, 7.64 (*garlands*); ἐν κόλποισι φ. to hold in the lap THEOCR. 2.120 (*fruit*) ‖ ▸ *with acc. of place* **to remain**: τόδε δῶμα in this house OD. 5.208 E *rar.* **to avoid**: ἅπαντα ταῦτα φυλάττειν κελεύει he orders to avoid all this GAL. 18(2).791 ❷ *mid.* A ▸ *abs.* **to keep watch, be careful, be cautious** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 631, *Ec.* 769 XEN. *Hel.* 7.5.9 MEN. *Asp.* 28; νύκτα φυλασσομένοισι κακήν for those keeping watch on a bad night IL. 10.188; φρονέων πεφυλαγμένος εἶναι to be on guard prudently IL. 23.343; φυλαττομένους πορεύεσθαι to advance cautiously XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.30 B **to be on guard** *or* **alert for, keep away from, guard against, avoid** ▸ *with acc.*: τι (from) sthg. SAPPH. 158.2 HDT. 1.108.3, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 4 *etc.*; ▸ τινα to guard against s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 715, *al.*; τοὺς Ἀτρείδας εἰσορῶν ... φυλάξομαι if I see the Atreidae, I will avoid them SOPH. *Ph.* 455; τὸν πηλόν ... φύλαξαι keep watch over the mud ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 248 | ▸ *with gen.*: τῶν εὖ φ. keep well away SOPH. *O.C.* 161; φ. ἀνέμων to guard against the winds ARAT. 930; Ἄρκτοι ... πεφυλαγμέναι ὠκεανοῖο the Bears who keep far away from the Ocean ARAT. 48 | ▸ *with prep.*: φ. πρός τι to be alert for sthg. THUC. 7.69; ἀπό τινος to guard against sthg. XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.9, *Hel.* 7.2.10 ‖ **to be careful, guard against, beware** ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 205 DEMOSTH. 25.11 *etc.*; φ. μηδὲν ἐξαμαρτεῖν to be careful not to make mistakes HDT. 1.108.5; ἐπὶ γῆν τὴν σὴν στρατεύεσθαι to avoid invading your land HDT. 7.5.2; μηδένα βαλεῖν to be careful to blame no one ANTIPHO 3.4.7; λέγειν to guard against saying ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1441b 20; ▸ *with subst. inf.* φ. τὸ λυπῆσαι to guard against pain DEMOSTH. 18.258 | ▸ *with* ὡς μή *and inf.* XEN. *An.* 7.6.22 = ὥστε μή XEN. *An.* 7.3.35 | **to be careful, take care** ▸ *with* (ὅπως) μή *and subj.* lest AESCHL. *Pr.* 390 EUR. *I.T.* 69 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 257 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.37 *etc.*; φυλάξῃ μή σε ... πάντες ἀτιμάσωσι be careful that everyone doesn't dishonor you XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.14; φύλαξαι μή ... σαυτὸν ζημιώσῃς take care not to punish yourself XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.30; ▸ *with opt. obl.* φυλαττόμενος μὴ δοκοίη φεύγειν being careful not to give the impression of flight XEN. *An.* 2.2.16 C *s.times in positive sense* **to be careful, take care** ▸ *with acc.*: πεφυλαγμένος ἦσο καὶ κεφαλὴν πεφύλαξο be careful and guard your head OR. (HDT. 7.148.3); φυλάσσεο τὸ ἀμπέχονόν μευ take care of my shawl THEOCR. 15.71 | ▸ *with gen.* φ. τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυντρίψωσιν they took care to avoid the ships colliding THUC. 4.11.4; ▸ *with subst. inf.* φυλάξασθε ... τοῦ ἀγαπᾶν κύριον τὸν θεὸν ὑμῶν take care to love the Lord your God VT *Josh.* 23.11 D ▸ *fig. with acc.* **to guard, preserve, maintain**: φρεσί *or* ἐν θυμῷ in mind HOM. 3.544 HES. *Op.* 491; φ. τι to bear sthg. in mind HES. *Op.* 263, [561]; φ. μέτρα to respect the measurement HES. *Op.* 694; χρέος to pay a debt PIND. *O.* 7.40; τὰ λελεγμένα to record the matters spoken of SOPH. *El.* 1012 ❸ *pass.* A **to be overseen** *or* **guarded, be kept under surveillance** HDT. 3.45.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 48 XEN. *An.* 6.4.27, *Oec.* 4.9 (*land*); φρουρίοισι by guards EUR. *Or.* 760; προσπόλοις by slaves SOPH. *Ai.* 539; νέος γάρ εἰμι καὶ φυλάσσομαι I am a young man and kept under watch ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1355 B **to be maintained, preserved** SOPH. *O.T.* 382 (*enmity*) • *epic pres. inf.* φυλασσέμεναι IL. 10.312, *al. etc. and* φυλασσέμεν CALLIM. *H.* 1.81 QS 6.177 ‖ *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* SOPH. *Ph.* 48 XEN. *Oec.* 4.9 ‖ *Dor. fut.* φυλαξῶ THEOCR. 1.63 CALLIM. *H.* 6.123 ‖ *epic aor.* φύλαξα | *imper.* φύλαξον, *mid.* φύλαξαι | *inf. act.* φυλάξαι ‖ *pf. imper. mid. pass.* πεφύλαξο HES. *Op.* 797 *etc.*; *Boeot.* φεφύλαχσο *I*SCHWYZ. 538 (VI^{BCE}).

Φῡλείδης -ου, ὁ [Φυλεύς] **son of Phyleus,** *Meges* IL. 2.628, *al.* ‖ **Phyleides,** *male name* THUC. 2.2.1 • *epic gen.* -δεω *and* -δαο.

φῡλετεύω [φυλή] **to admit into a tribe,** *strangers and metics* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1275b 37 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐφυλέτευσε).

φῡλέτης -ου, ὁ [φυλή] **member of a tribe** ANTIPHO 6.13 AND. 1.150 LYS. 20.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 955d, *al. etc.*; ὦ φυλέτα O fellow tribesman ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 568 ‖ *adj.* φ. χορός the chorus of (one's own) tribe *I*G 2^2.3114 (I^{CE}).

φῡλετικός -ή -όν [φυλέτης] A **of** *or* **by a member of the tribe**: δικαστήρια tribunals PLAT. *Leg.* 768c; δίκαι lawsuits PLAT. *Leg.* 915c; φιλίαι friendships ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1161b 13 *etc.* B *at Rome* (= *Lat.* tributus): ἡ φ. (ἐκκλησία) comitia tributa DION. 7.59.9; φ. ἀρχαιρεσίαι elections of the tribal magistrates DCASS. 53.23.2 ◆ *adv.* **φυλετικῶς as members of the tribe** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 164a 27.

φῡλέτις -ιδος **of the tribe:** *subst.* ἡ φυλέτις (ἐκκλησία) **comitia tributa,** *at Rome* APP. 15.30 (*acc.* -έτιν).

Φῡλεύς -έως, ὁ **Phyleus,** *male name, son of Augeias* IL. 2.628, *al.* EUR. *I.A.* 285 *etc.* • *Dor.* Φύλης | *epic gen.* -έος *and* -ῆος | *acc.* -ῆα.

φῡλή -ῆς, ἡ [φύω] A **tribe,** *whose members were united by blood ties*: *three Doric tribes* (*Hylleis, Dymanes, Pamphyli*) HDT. 5.68.1 PLUT. *Lyc.* 6/2; *four Ionian tribes* (*Geleontes, Aegikores, Argades, Hopletes*) HDT. 5.69.1 EUR. *Ion* 1576 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.3 PLUT. *Sol.* 19.1 *etc.*; *of the Laconians* HDT. 4.145.5; *of the Persians* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.5; *of archaic Rome* DION. 2.7.4; *of the Jews* VT *Num.* 1.4 NT *Matt.* 19.28 *etc.* ‖ *based on territory*: *at Athens after the reform of Kleisthenes* HDT. 5.69.2, 6.131.1 PLUT. *Demetr.* 10.6 *etc.*; *at Rome after the reform of Servius Tullius* DION. 4.14.2 PLUT. *Rom.* 20.2; *in Egypt* PBGU 1113.3 (I^{BCE}); *of priests attached to a temple I*OGIS 56.24 (III^{BCE}) | φ. τοπικαί tribes based on territory, *opp. to* γενικαί by ties of kinship PLAT. *Leg.* 753c ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1264a 8, *al. etc.* B *milit.* **contingent, body of soldiers,** *formed from a tribe* HDT. 6.111.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 753c, d XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.19 PLUT. *Arist.* 5.6; φ. ὁπλιτῶν contingent of hoplites THUC. 6.98.4; τῶν Μεσσηνίων of Messenians THUC. 3.90.2 | *of cavalry* **squadron** XEN. *Hippar.* 1.21 LYS. 13.79 ‖ **representation** *of a tribe in the organs of government I*SYLL.^{3} 589.2 *etc.* C *of things* **species, type, kind**: κατὰ φυλὰς διακρίνειν to distinguish by type XEN. *Oec.* 9.6.

Φυλή -ῆς, ἡ **Phyle,** *Attic deme* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1023, *Pl.* 1146 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.2, *al.* AESCHN. 3.195 *etc.*

Φῡλήιος -ου, ὁ QS 10.138, *see* Φυλείδης.

Φυλήνδε [Φυλή] *adv.* **to Phyle** STEPH.[1]

Φυλήσιν [Φυλή] *adv.* **in Phyle** STEPH.[1]

φῦλία -ας, ἡ *prob.* **wild olive, oleaster** OD. 5.477 NONN. *D.* 5.474 *etc.* • *Ion. epic* -ίη ‖ *also* φυλλία PAUS. 2.32.10.

φῦλιος -α -ον [φυλή] **of the tribe** POLL. 8.110 (*gods*).

φυλλάζω [φύλλον] **to be covered in leaves** GLOSS.

φυλλάκανθος -ον [φύλλον, ἄκανθα] **that has sharp leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.7, 6.1.3.

φυλλάμπελον -ου, τό [φύλλον, ἄμπελος] **vine leaf** GLOSS.

φυλλανθές -οῦς, τό *bot.* **wild chamomile** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 (*conject.*), *cf.* PLIN. 21.99.

φυλλάριον -ου, τό [φύλλον] **small leaf** *I*DÉLOS 1441 *A* 2.67 (II^{BCE}) DIOSC.^{2} 1.4, *al.*; *fig.* φυλλάρια ... τὰ τεκνία σου your tender little leaves MAUR. 10.34.

φυλλάς -άδος, ἡ [φύλλον] A *usu. subst.* **pile of leaves,** *on which to lie down,* **bed of leaves** HDT. 8.24.1 SOPH. *Ph.* 33 AP. 1.1183 *etc.* ‖ *extens.* **foliage, leaves** AESCHL. *Ag.* 966 SOPH. *O.C.* 676 LONG. 1.21.1, *al.*; τεμενία φ. sacred woods SOPH. *Tr.* 754; φ. Παρνασία leafy branch of Parnassos, *laurel* EUR. *Andr.* 1100; *fig. of an old man* φυλλάδος ἤδη κατακαρφομένης now thin in foliage AESCHL. *Ag.* 79 | **leafy branch, bough** EUR. *Suppl.* 32 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 398 GEOP. 3.10.6; κλισίαι ἐκ φυλλάδος huts made of branches DIOD. 19.22.3 | **salad** MNESIM. 4.31 DIPH. 18.4 B *adj.* **covered with leaves** NONN. *D.* 21.340.

φυλλεῖον -ου, τό [φύλλον] *ordin. pl.* φυλλεῖα **aromatic herbs, beet tops** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 469; φ. ῥαφανίδων little radish leaves ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 544.

Φυλλεύς -έος, ὁ **Phylleus,** *male name* MNASALC. (AP 6.264.1).

φυλλέω HSCH., *see* ἀδολέσχω.

Φυλλήιον -ου, τό **Phylleion,** *mountain in Thessaly* AP. 1.37.

Φυλληΐς -ΐδος [Φύλλις] **of Phyllis** AP. 2.652.

φυλλία *see* φυλία.

φυλλῐάω, *contr.* [φύλλον] **to lose leaves** ARAT. 333 (*epic ptc. fem.* φυλλιόωσαι).

Φυλλίδας -ου, ὁ **Phyllidas,** *male name, Theban* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.2, *al.*

φυλλίζω [φύλλον] *aor.* ἐφύλλισα; **to denude of vine leaves** GEOP. 5.12.12 (*pass.*) ‖ **to strip** *petals* ORIB. 5.33.6.

φυλλικός -ή -όν [φύλλον] **of** *or* **from leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.5, 3.18.11 | **foliaceous:** σφαιρίον marble THPHR. *H.P.* 3.7.5 ‖ Φυλλικός, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Phyllikos,** *Thess. month I*G 9.2.224.4.

φυλλιναῖος -ον [φύλλον] L. *E.M.* 802.38, *see* φυλλίνης.

φυλλίνης -ου [φύλλον] **that has a crown of leaves**

as **prize**, *of a contest* POLL. 3.153 HSCH.

φύλλινος -η -ον [φύλλον] **of leaves** *or* **leafy branches**: τοῖχος wall THEOCR. 21.8; στέφανος crown LUC. *Merc.* 13.

φύλλιον -ου, τό [φύλλον] **small leaf** PLAT.[1] 186 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 47.45 HP. (GAL. 19.153) ‖ *perhaps* **tray**, *in the shape of a leaf* PLOND. 1.191.11 (II[BCE]).

Φύλλιος -ον [Φύλλος] **of Phyllos**, *epithet of Apollo* STRAB. 9.5.14.

φυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [φύλλον] **foliage** GEOP. 7.18.1, *see* φυλλάς | **salad** HERACL.[7] (ATH. 3.120d) ‖ *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 3.107a, *see* φυλλῖτις.

Φυλλίς -ίδος, ἡ **Phyllis**, *region in Thrace* HDT. 7.113.2 ‖ *female name* LUC. *Salt.* 40 DCASS. 67.18.2 COMET. (AP 5.265.1).

Φύλλις -ίδος, ὁ **Phyllis**, *river in Bithynia* STEPH.[1] | **Phyllis** *musician* L. *Sud.* σ 643, φ 836.

φυλλῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [φύλλον] *bot.* **hart's tongue**, *fern* DIOSC.[2] 3.107.

Φυλλιὼν -ῶνος, ὁ **Phyllion**, *month at Iasos* IIASOS 198.17.

Φυλλίων -ωνος, ὁ **Phyllion**, *male name* ARISTAEN. 1.3.

φυλλοβολέω, *contr.* [φυλλοβόλος] *impf.* ἐφυλλοβόλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφυλλοβολούμην ‖ *aor.* ἐφυλλοβόλησα ❶ *act.* A **to lose leaves** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1007 ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783b 10, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.6 ‖ *of roses* **to lose petals** CALLIM. *epigr.* 43.3 B **to sprinkle with leaves** PHILIC. 680.53 HDN.[1] 8.7.2; ▸ *with dat.*: φ. ῥόδοις, ἴοις, στεφάνοις to sprinkle with roses, violets, crowns CHARIT. 3.8.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be sprinkled with leaves** PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 297 HDN.[1] 7.10.8 *etc.* • *pres. ptc.* φυλλοβολεῦντα CALLIM. *l.c.*

φυλλοβολία -ας, ἡ [φυλλοβόλος] A **falling of leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.6 B **sprinkling with leaves** *or* **crowns** (*of leaves*), *in honor of victorious athletes* SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 574.

φυλλοβόλος -ον [φύλλον, βάλλω] **that loses leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.9.3.

φυλλόβολος -ον [φύλλον, βάλλω] *only subst. pl.* τὰ φυλλόβολα **fallen leaves** *I*IG 2[2].1362.7.

φυλλόκομος -ον [φύλλον, κόμη] **of thick foliage**, **leafy** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 215, 742.

φυλλοκόπος -ον [φύλλον, κόπτω] **pruner** GLOSS.

φυλλολογέω, *contr.* [φυλλολόγος] **to strip off leaves** POLL. 7.143 *P*OTAIT 1756.5 (II[CE]) *etc.*

φυλλολογία -ας, ἡ [φυλλολόγος] **clearing of leaves** *P*OXY. 1692.20 (II[CE]) *etc.*

φυλλομάνέω, *contr.* [φυλλομανής] **to rely on rich foliage** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.7.4 • *Dor. ptc.* φυλλομανέοντα CALLICR. (STOB. 4.28.16.55).

φυλλομάνής -ές [φύλλον, μαίνομαι] **rich in foliage** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 143 L. *E.M.* 474.51.

φύλλον -ου, τό [*cf. Lat.* folium] A **leaf** SOPH. *O.C.* 702, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.6 | *usu. pl.* τὰ φύλλα **leaves**, **foliage** IL. 1.234, 6.147, *al.* HES. *Op.* 421 PIND. *P.* 9.46 *etc.*; οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν as is the generation of leaves, so too is that of men IL. 6.146, *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 685; τὰ φ. καταδρέποντες κατήσθιον they collected the leaves and ate them HDT. 8.115.2; φύλλ' ἄνεμος ... δονεῖ the wind stirs the leaves BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.65; ἡμεῖς δ', οἷά τε φύλλα φύει ... ὥρη ἔαρος we, like the leaves which the spring makes grow MIMN. 2.1; φύλλοις βάλλειν τινά to sprinkle s.o. with leaves EUR. *Hec.* 574, *cf.* PIND. *P.* 9.124, *see* φυλλοβολία b; *fig.* φύλλ' ἀοιδᾶν leaves of song PIND. *I.* 4.27 | *of flowers* **petals** HDT. 8.138.2 THEOCR. 18.39 AP. 6.154; ὑακίνθινα of the hyacinth THEOCR. 11.26 B *extens.* **leaf-shaped plant**, **water lily** DIOSC.[2] 1.12.1 NUM. (ATH. 9.371b); ἡ κατὰ φύλλον (*sc.* γεωμετρία) surveying the land according to its produce *P*TEBT. 75.5 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | **medicinal herb** SOPH. *Ph.* 44, 649, 698 ‖ *bot.* **dog's mercury** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.18.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.125 | DIOSC.[2] 3.19, *see* λευκάκανθα ‖ **silphium fruit**, *sim. leaf-shaped* HP. *NatMul.* 72 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.1.

φυλλορή -ῆς, ἡ [φυλλορόος] **falling of leaves** [CAES.] 3.147 (38.1096).

φυλλορόος -ον [φύλλον, ῥέω] **that makes leaves fall** *or* **during which leaves drop**, *autumn* OPP.[1] 1.116.

φυλλορροέω, *contr.* [φυλλορόος] *impf.* ἐφυλλορρόουν ARISTAEN. 1.10.77 ‖ *fut.* φυλλορροήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφυλλορ(ρ)όησα; **to lose leaves** HP. *Ins.* 90 PHERECR. 137.10 XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 ARISTOT. *APo.* 98a 37 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.5, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 4.143 *etc.* | *fig.* ἀσπίδας φ. to make the shields fall like leaves ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1481 ‖ *analog.* **to become bald** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783b 17.

φυλλόρροια -ας, ἡ [φυλλορόος] **loss** *or* **falling of leaves** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.13.4, *C.P.* 2.19.2.

Φύλλος, ὁ *and* ἡ **Phyllos**, *city in Thessaly* STRAB. 9.5.14 STEPH.[1]

φυλλόσκεπος -ον [φύλλον, σκέπος] **covered with leaves** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.7.3 (*conject. for* φιλό-).

φυλλόστρωτος -ον [φύλλον, στρώννυμι] **of leaves**, *pallet* EUR. *Rh.* 9 ‖ **sprinkled with leaves**, *soil* THEOCR. *epigr.* 3.1 • *heter. dat.* -στρῶτι THEOCR. *l.c.*

φυλλοτόκος -ον [φύλλον, τίκτω] **that makes leaves grow**, *of spring* OPP.[1] 1.116.

φυλλοτόμος -ον [φύλλον, τέμνω] **that cuts off leaves** GLOSS.

φυλλοτρώξ -ῶγος [φύλλον, τρώγω] **leaf-eating** ANTIPH. 170.2.

φυλλοφορέω, *contr.* [φυλλοφόρος] **to bear leaves** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.2.

φυλλοφόρος -ον [φύλλον, φέρω] **leaf-bearing** DIOSC.[2] 4.146 ‖ φ. ἀγῶνες contests with (a crown of) leaves as prize PIND. *O.* 8.76.

φυλλοφῠέω, *contr.* [φύλλον, φύω] **to put forth leaves** GLOSS.

φυλλοχοέω, *contr.* [φυλλοχόος] **to lose leaves** PLUT. *QConv.* 735b PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 123 | *analog.* φ. κόμην to lose hair ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.141.6).

φυλλοχόος -οον [φύλλον, χέω] **that makes the leaves fall**, *month* HES. *fr.* 333 CALLIM. *fr.* 260.12 AP. 4.217 PLUT. *QConv.* 735d.

φυλλόω, *contr.* [φύλλον] **to cover with leaves** HP. *NatPuer.* 23 (*pass.*).

φυλλώδης -ες [φύλλον] A **leaf-shaped**, **foliaceous** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.31.1, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.80 ‖ φ. ἄνθη flowers with petals THPHR. *H.P.* 8.3.3 | **that has flowers with petals** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.8.3 B **of leaves**: δυνάμεις quality THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.1.

φύλλωμα -ατος, τό [φυλλόω] **foliage** DIOD. 3.19.3.

φῡλοβᾰσῐλεύς -έως, ὁ [φυλή, βασιλεύς] **king of the tribe**, *at Athens, for celebrating sacrifices* ARISTOT. *Ath.* 8.3 *I*IG 2[2].1357.8 POLL. 8.111.

φῡλοβᾰσῐλικός -ά -όν [φυλοβασιλεύς] *only subst.* -βασιλικά, τά (*sc.* χρήματα) **the funds of the king of the tribe** *I*IG 2[2].1357.6 *etc.*

Φῡλοδᾰ́μας -αντος, ὁ **Phylodamas**, *male name*, *hero* QS 8.403.

Φυλοδίκη -ης, ἡ **Phylodike**, *female name*, *mother of Eurynomos and Eioneus* OEDIP. *argum.*

φῡλοκρῑνέω, *contr.* [φυλή, κρίνω] *impf.* ἐφυλοκρίνουν ELIAS *in Porph.* p. 91.12 ‖ *fut.* φυλοκρινήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφυλοκρίνησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* πεφυλοκρίνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφυλοκρινήθην; *proper.* **to distinguish by tribe** THUC. 6.18.2 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 21.2 | **to distinguish with precision** SEXT. *S.* 7.183 POLL. 8.110; ἀκριβῶς ... τὰς νόσους to distinguish with precision the various types of disease LUC. *Abd.* 4 ‖ *fig.* **to classify**: τὰ ἀναθήματα gifts LUC. *Phal.* 2 9 ‖ **to choose with care** DCASS. 52.19.1 ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 26.78 *etc.* | **to select**: ἀπὸ τῶν φαύλων τοὺς χρηστούς the good from the bad LIB. *Or.* 16.51.

φῡλοκρίνησις -εως, ἡ [φυλοκρινέω] **discrimination** CLEM. *Str.* 2.8.38.2.

φῡλοκρινητέον [φυλοκρινέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to choose** SYN. *Opusc.* 1.27.

φῡλοκρινητικός -ή -όν [φυλοκρινέω] **capable of distinguishing** CLEM. *Str.* 2.8.36.1.

Φῡλομάχη -ης, ἡ **Phylomache**, *female name* DEMOSTH. 43.17, *al.*

Φῡλόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Phylomachos**, *male name* APOLLON.[1] (AP 16.239.3).

Φῡλομέδουσα -ης, ἡ **Phylomedousa**, *female name* IL. 7.10.

φῦλον -ου, τό [*see* φύω] A **tribe**, **stock**, **race** (*cf.* φυλή) OD. 14.181 EUR. *Suppl.* 653; κατὰ φῦλα by tribe IL. 2.362; φ. Ἑλένης the stock of Helen OD. 14.68 ‖ *extens.* **tribe**, **nation**, **race**, **people** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.2 DCASS. 51.24.2; κελαινὸν φ. a dark-skinned people, *Ethiopians* AESCHL. *Pr.* 808; βάρβαρα φῦλα barbarian nations EUR. *I.T.* 887 | ▸ *with gen.* φῦλα Πελασγῶν tribe of the Pelasgians IL. 2.840 | *at Rome* φ. τῶν Κορνηλίων the gens Cornelia DCASS. 39.17.2 B *generic.* **race**, **people**, **descent**, **generation**: φῦλον θεῶν the race of the gods IL. 5.441, *cf.* HES. *Op.* 199 *etc.*; φ. ἀοιδῶν the tribe of singers OD. 8.481; ἓν φ. ἀνθρώπων there is but one race of men SOPH. *fr.* 591.1; τὸ κηρυκικὸν φ. the tribe of heralds PLAT. *Pol.* 260d; τὸ φ. ... τί ποτ' ἐστιν, ὁ σοφιστής such is the tribe of Sophists PLAT. *Soph.* 218c; κατὰ Ὅμηρον καὶ Ἡράκλειτον καὶ πᾶν τὸ τοιοῦτον φ. according to Homer and Heraclitus and all their tribe PLAT. *Theaet.* 160d | τὸ ἄλλο φ. the rest of the people SOPH. *O.T.* 19 | φ. γυναικῶν the race of women, women HES. *Th.* [1021] = τὸ γυναικεῖον *or* θῆλυ φ. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 786 XEN. *Lac.* 1.4 | *pl.* φῦλα ἀνθρώπων ranks of men IL. 14.361; γυναικῶν of women IL. 9.130; φ. Γιγάντων the race of Giants OD. 7.206 | *at Rome* βουλευτικὸν φ. senatorial order DCASS. 59.9.5 | *fig. of things* φ. τῶν ἡδονῶν the crowd of pleasures LUC. *Nigr.* 16 ‖ *of animals* **species**, **kind**, **race** IL. 19.30 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 777 *etc.*; φ. ὀρνίθων SOPH. *Ant.* 342= πτηνῶν *or* τῶν ὄρνεων the race of birds ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1088 PLAT. *Tim.* 91 = τὸ πτηνὸν φ. PLAT. *Soph.* 220b; μελισσέων ἀγλαὰ φῦλα splendid swarms of bees HES. *fr.* 33.16; φῦλα πόντου the tribes of the sea, *fish* EUR. *fr.* 24b.3 (*v.l.*).

Φῡλονόμη -ης, ἡ **Phylonome**, *female name* PLUT. *Par. min.* 314c.

Φῡλοπίδας -ου, ὁ **Phylopidas**, *male name*, *Spartan* DIOG. 2.53.

φύλοπις -ιδος, ἡ *epic, proper.* **war cry**, **clamor of battle** *and meton.* **combat**, **battle**: φ. αἰνή bloody combat IL. 5.496, 6.1, 16.677; πόλεμόν τε κακὸν καὶ φύλοπιν αἰνὴν ὄρσομεν we provoke disastrous war and bloody combat IL. 4.15, *cf.* OD. 24.475; φ. πολέμοιο moil of war OD. 11.314 HES. *Sc.* 114; φυλόπιδος κορέσασθαι to be satiated with slaughter IL. 13.635, *cf.* 19.221 ‖ *post-Hom. only* SOPH. *El.* 1072 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1076 (*parod.*); εἰ μὴ φυλόπιδας προτέρων ὕμνησαν ἀοιδοί had the poets not sung the battles of the ancients THEOCR. 16.50 • *acc.* -ιδα *and* -ιν.

Φῡλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Phylo**, *female name* OD. 4.125.

φῡλώδης -ες [φυλή] **of various races** DIOD. 34.6.2.

φῦμα -ατος, τό [φύω] A **progeny**, **descendants** EMPED. *PStras.* a(ii)27 B **excrescence** ARCHIL. 66 | *esp. of diseases* **tumor**, **tubercle** HDT. 3.133.1 HP. *VM.* 22 PLAT. *Tim.* 85c THPHR. *Od.* 59; φ. φύεται an abscess grows HP. *Prorrh.* 2.11 ‖ **growth**: φ. ζωῆς beginning of a new

life ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.21 • *later dat. pl.* φῡμάτεσσι MARC. 83.

φῡματίᾱς -ου [φῦμα] **afflicted with tumors** HP. *Art.* 41 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.9).

φῡμάτιον -ου, τό [φῦμα] **small tumor** HP. *Mul.* 2.133 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.15).

φῡμᾰτόομαι, *contr.* [φῦμα] **to suffer from tumors** HP. *Epid.* 5.59, 7.81 (*impf. 3. pl.* ἐφυματοῦντο).

φῡματώδης -ες [φῦμα] **full of tumors** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 26.

φῦν, φῦναι *aor*^{r}. *ptc. neut. and inf. of* φύω.

φύξ L. *E.M.* 802.46 EUSTATH. 1080.17, *as nom. whence* φύγαδε.

φυξᾱνορία -ας, ἡ [φεύγω, ἀνήρ] **aversion to a husband** *or* **to matrimony** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 9 (*prob.*).

φυξήλιος -ον [φεύγω, ἥλιος] **that avoids the sun** NIC. *Th.* 660.

φύξηλις -ιος *and* -ιδος [φεύγω] **one who flees, base, cowardly** IL. 17.143 NIC. *Al.* 472 LYC. 943; *lightning* NONN. *D.* 1.320 | ▸ *with gen.*: ψυχὰ πραεῖαν ζωὰν ἕλκοι ... φύξηλις γαίας μόχθων the soul leads a serene existence, avoiding the worries of the earth SYN. *H.* 3.46.

φυξίμηλα -ων, τά [φεύγω, μῆλον] (*sc.* δένδρα) **very tall trees,** *so that they elude grazing animals* AESCHL. *fr.* 447 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293a.

φύξῐμος -ον [φεύγω] Ⓐ *of places* **that offers refuge:** ὅθι μοι φάτο φύξιμον εἶναι where he said that there would be refuge for me OD. 5.359; φ. τόπος place where one may find refuge, refuge POL. 13.6.9; φύξιμον γὰρ οὐδὲν ἦν there was no escape POL. 9.29.4; ἱερὸν φ. asylum PLUT. *Rom.* 9.3; φ. λιμήν safe harbor PLUT. *Praec.* 823a Ⓑ **escapable:** νοῦσος curable disease HP. *Int.* 2 | **avoidable** MAX. 358 (*day*) || **from which one would wish to escape, repellent,** *smell* SIM. 133 NIC. *Th.* 54 (*codd., see* φύξιος) Ⓒ **that escapes** *with acc.*: σε ... φ. οὐδείς no one can escape you SOPH. *Ant.* 788.

φυξῖνος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol., fish* MNESIM. 4.33 (*cod.*).

φύξιον -ου, τό [φεύγω] **refuge** PLUT. *Thes.* 36.4 (*prob. f.l. for* φύξιμον).

φύξιος -ον [φεύγω] Ⓐ **of exile:** φ. οἶτος fate of an exile AP. 4.699 Ⓑ **protector of exiles,** *epith. of Zeus* APOLLOD.^{7} 1.9.1 LYC. 288 PAUS. 2.21.2 | *of Apollo* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4 Ⓒ **from which one should wish to escape, repellent,** *smell* NIC. *Th.* 54 (*conject., v.l.* φύξιμος).

φυξῐπολις -εως [φεύγω, πόλις] **exiled, banned:** φ. πάτρης βίος life of an exile OPP. 1.278.

φύξις -εως, ἡ [φεύγω] **flight** IL. 10.311, 447 || **escape** ▸ *with gen.*: θανάτου *or* ὀλέθρου from death NIC. *Th.* 588 OPP. 5.584.

φυράδην *adv.* POLL. 6.175, *see* φύρδην.

φύρᾰμα -ατος, τό [φυράω] **dough, kneaded dough, paste** MNESIM. 4.11 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929a 25 VT *Exod.* 8.3, *al.* NT *1Cor.* 5.6 *al.* || *extens.* **mixture, jumble** NT *Rom.* 9.21; κονίας καὶ βολβίτου of lime and dung GEOP. 15.2.8; καλάμου paste of reed DIOSC.^{2} 1.55 | *pl.* **cement** PLUT. *Praec.* 811c || *of the human body* **bodily mass** PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 108 MAUR. 7.68 || *fig.* **mixture, merging:** ἀέρος καὶ πυρός of water and fire PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922a.

φῡρᾱματικός -ή -όν [φύραμα] **related to** φύραμα *1*JÖST. 28.58.

φῦρᾱσις -εως, ἡ [φυράω] **mix** ARET. *C.A.* 2.3.14 DIOSC.^{2} 1.58 PLOT. 2.9.12 || **kneading** VT *Hos.* 7.4 || **mixture** GAL. 6.342 • *Ion.* φύρησις -ιος.

φῡρᾱτέον [φυράω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mix** DIOSC.^{2} 5.88.

φῡρᾱτής -οῦ, ὁ [φυράω] **commingler,** *of accounts* CIC. *Att.* 6.9.2, *al.* || **insolvent debtor** GLOSS.

φῡρᾱτός -ή -όν [φυράω] **kneaded,** *bread* SOR. 3.10.5.

φῦράω, *contr.* [*see* φύρω] *impf.* ἐφύρων, *mid. pass.* ἐφυρώμην L. *E.M., Zon. s.v.* φορύνετο || *fut.* φυρᾶσω || *aor.* ἐφύρᾱσα, *mid.* ἐφυρασάμην || *pf.* πεφύρᾱκα, *mid. pass.* πεφύραμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφυράθην || *fut. pass.* φυραθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.28.8 ❶ *act.* **to knead,** *esp. flour*: μᾶζαν a bun HP. *Vict.* 2.40; φυρῶσι ... τοῖς ποσί they knead with their feet HDT. 2.36.3; ▸ *with dat.* PCHEM.HO. 16.136; οἴνῳ φ. to mix with wine HP. *Fist.* 10; εἰς ὕδωρ with water PCHEM.HO. 30.234 = ἐν ὕδατι DIOSC.^{2} 1.43.1; ▸ μετά τινος with sthg. PCHEM.HO. 18.162; *subst. ptc.* ▸ *abs.* οἱ φυρῶντες kneaders of bread XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.22 | γῆν to knead the earth PLAT. *Tim.* 73e; *fig.* γῆν φ. φόνῳ to drench the earth with blood AESCHL. *Sept.* 48 || *fig.* φ. τὰς ψήφους to muddle the accounts CIC. *Att.* 6.4.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* NIC. *Th.* 932; *fig.* μαλακὴν φυρασάμενος τὴν φωνὴν softening the voice ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 979 ❸ *pass.* **to be kneaded:** ἄρτος πολλῷ ὕδατι πεφυρημένος bread kneaded with much water HP. *V.M.* 14; οἴνῳ καὶ ἐλαίῳ ἄλφιτα πεφυραμένα flour kneaded with wine and olive oil THUC. 3.49.3; γῆ ὑγρῷ φυραθεῖσα earth kneaded with water, *clay* PLAT. *Theaet.* 147c | *fig.* ποίου πηλοῦ πεφύρηται with what quality of clay it is mixed HEROND. 2.29 • *Ion. fut. 3. pl.* φυρήσουσιν OR. *Sib.* 7.47 || *Ion. aor.* ἐφύρησα, *poet. 3. pl.* φύρησαν MACED.[1] (AP 11.27.4), *mid.* ἐφυρησάμην, *epic 3. sg.* φυρήσατο OPP. 4.660 || *Ion. pf. mid. pass.* πεφύρημαι || *Ion. aor. pass. ptc. neut.* φυρηθέν ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.748.6), *later ptc.* φυρανθείς L. *EGud. s.v.* γέφυρα *and* φυρασθείς EUTEC. *Nic. Th.* p. 69.19 || *Ion. fut. pf. inf.* πεφυρήσεσθαι PIND. *N.* 1.68(101) (*v.l.*).

φύρδην [φύρω] *adv.* **confusedly, randomly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 812 POL. 16.8.9; μάχεσθαι to fight without order XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.37; πάντα ... φ. ἐπράττετο everything was done in great confusion POL. 30.11.6 | σύρει φ. sweeps you confusedly SOPH. *fr.* 210.39 || **diffusely:** φ. μεστὸς φόνου sword all splattered with blood ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.531.4) • *Dor.* φύρδαν SOPH. *l.c.* ANTIP.^{2} *l.c.*

Φυρκῖνος -ου, ὁ **Phyrkinos,** *male name* LYCURG. 19.

φύρκος -ους, τό **wall** HSCH.

Φύρκος -ου, ὁ **Phyrkos,** *fortress in Elis* THUC. 5.49.1.

φύρμα -ατος, τό [φύρω] **filth, rubbish, trash** NIC. *Al.* 485, *Th.* 723 OPP. 1.782.

φυρμός -οῦ, ὁ [φύρω] **confusion, disorder** DIOD. 18.30.5 MAUR. 6.10, 12.14 VT *Ezek.* 7.23; φ. καὶ σύγχυσις τῶν ... δικαίων confusion and undermining of justice DIOD. 36.11.3 || *fig.* **pie,** *of fish* CIC. *Att.* 14.5.1.

Φύρμος -ου, ὁ **Phyrmos,** *male name* AP 16.322.1.

Φῡρόμᾰχος -ου, ὁ **Phyromachos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 22 (*v.l.*).

φυρός -ά -όν PGEN. 48.8 (IV^{CE}), *see* πυρρός.

φύρσῐμος -ον [φύρω] **well mixed** NIC. *Al.* 324.

φύρσις -εως, ἡ [φύρω] **mixing, kneading** SCH. DION.[6] p. 215H.

φυρτήτης -ου, ὁ [φύρω] *type of wine* HSCH.

φυρτίζομαι [φύρω] *prob.* **to play with one's clothes rolled up** HSCH. *s.v.* φυρτίζεσθαι.

φυρτός -ή -όν [φύρω] *verb. adj.* **mixed, covered** SCH. DION.[6] p. 215H.

φύρω [*cf. Skt.* bhuráti] *impf.* ἔφῡρον, *mid. pass.* ἐφυρόμην || *fut.* φύρσω PIND. *Pae.* 2.73 || *aor.* ἔφυρσα, *later* ἔφῡρα, *ptc. mid.* φυρσάμενος NIC. *Th.* 507 || *pf. mid. pass.* πέφυρμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεφύρμην ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 48.63 || *aor. pass.* ἐφύρθην AESCHL. *Ag.* 732, *later* ἐφῡρην || *fut. pass.* (συμ)φῡρήσομαι SCH. PIND. *N.* 1.101 || *fut. pf.* πεφύρσομαι PIND. *N.* 1.68 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to wet, soak,** *hence also* **stain, dirty** ▸ τί τινι sthg. with sthg.: δάκρυσιν εἵματ' ἔφυρον they soaked their clothes with tears IL. 24.162; γαῖαν ὕδει the earth with water HES. *Op.* 61 | ▸ *with acc. and gen.* στῆθος καὶ χείλεα φ. αἵματος to stain the chest and lips with blood OD. 18.21 || *of non-liquid substances* **to sprinkle with, dirty** MELEAG. (AP 7.476.8); κόνει φύρουσα ... κάρα with head sprinkled with ashes EUR. *Hec.* 496 Ⓑ **to mix, mix well, mix up** EUR. *Hec.* 958 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 945 *etc.*; εἰκῇ at random PLAT. *Phaed.* 97b; ἔφυρον εἰκῇ πάντα they did everything confusedly AESCHL. *Pr.* 450; ἐν ταῖς ὁμιλίαις φ. to speak confusingly MAUR. 8.51 || **to confuse, disturb** PIND. *Pae.* 2.73 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ **to mix, combine** (*with others*) PLAT. *Leg.* 950a; ▸ φύρεσθαι πρός τινα to have contact with s.o. PLAT. *HipMa.* 291a; ἡ ψυχὴ σώματι πεφυρμένη the soul that is joined to the body PLUT. *Rom.* 28.9 || *s.times mid.* = *act.*: οὐκ ἂν φύροιο do not get confused (in your arguments) PLAT. *Phaed.* 101e Ⓑ *prob.* **to dirty oneself:** *of fish* φυρόμενοι ἀεὶ περὶ γαστέρος ὁρμὴν always rolling in the mud because of the desires of the belly OPP. 3.440 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be wet** *or* **soaked, be stained:** δάκρυσι πεφυρμένος drenched in tears OD. 17.103; αἵματι with blood OD. 9.397; βορβόρῳ covered in mud SEM. 7.3; ὄμμα δακρύοις πεφυρμένοι with eyes full of tears EUR. *Or.* 1411; αἵματι οἶκος ἐφύρθη the house was soaked with blood AESCHL. *Ag.* 732; γῆ αἵματι πεφυρμένη earth soaked with blood XEN. *Ag.* 2.14 | ▸ *with prep.* μητρὸς ... ἐν αἵμασι πεφυρμένοι stained with maternal blood EUR. *El.* 1173 || **to be sprinkled, dirtied:** γαίᾳ πεφύρσεσθαι κόμαν to have hair sprinkled with earth PIND. *N.* 1.68 || *fig.* **to be insulted** PLUT. *Util.* 89d Ⓑ **to be confused:** φύρονται ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ ... σοφισταὶ καὶ ῥήτορες sophists and orators mix together PLAT. *Gorg.* 465c; ἐκ πεφυρμένου καὶ θηριώδους from a condition of chaos and wildness EUR. *Suppl.* 201.

1. φύς, φῦσα, φῦν *ptc. aor*^{r}. *of* φύω.

2. φύς AG *Bek.* 1096, *Dor. for* ὁσφύς.

φῦσᾰ -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* pustula, *Lith.* puslẽ] Ⓐ *usu. pl.* **bellows,** *esp. blacksmith's* IL. 18.372, 468, *al.* HDT. 1.68.4 ARISTOT. *Resp.* 474a 12; φύσας φυσᾶν to puff in the bellows THUC. 4.100.3 | *fig.* ἐν τῇσι φύσῃς (*Ion. dat.*) in the forge HEROND. 3.21 || *anat.* **bladder** DIOSC.^{2} 5.94 HIPPIATR. 33.5 PPGM 5.382; *iron.* PALLADAS (AP 9.486.2) || *analog.* **goatskins** HSCH. Ⓑ *fig.* **breath, wind, gust of air** HOM. 4.114 (*v.l.*) HP. *Art.* 47, *al.*; ἀγρίαις φύσαισι (φυσᾶν) (to play the aulos) with savage breaths SOPH. *fr.* 768.2 | *fig.* **bubble** *of air, said of hopes* LUC. *Merc.* 22 | *of a volcano* **crater** STRAB. 13.4.11 *etc.* || *medic.* **flatulence, gassiness** *intestinal* HP. *V.M.* 10.22, *Aph.* 4.73; *pl.* PLAT. *Rp.* 405d ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604a 12 *etc.* || *fig.* **arrogance, vanity** SYN. *Opusc.* 2.1.14, *al.* Ⓒ *ichthyol., fish of the Nile* STRAB. 17.2.4 AEL. *N.A.* 12.13 ATH. 7.312b • *Ion.* -ση.

Φῡσᾰδεια -ας, ἡ **Physadeia,** *fountain at Argos* CALLIM. *H.* 5.47 *etc.*

Φῡσαδειόθεν [Φυσάδεια] *adv.* **from Physadeia** ANTIM. (*p*MIL.VOGL. 17.2.12).

φυσακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φυσάω] **puffed bread** HSCH.

φῡσᾰλέος -α -ον [φῦσα] **full of air** CERC. 6.15 NONN. *D.* 23.149, 43.405.

φυσαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [φῦσα] **bubble** LUC. *Cont.* 19 || **aulos** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1245 || *bot.* **physallis** DIOSC.^{2} 4.71a PAEG. 3.45, *see* ἀλικάκκαβος.

φύσᾰλος -ου, ὁ [φῦσα] *zool.* **physalus,** *puffing toad*

Luc. *Philops.* 12 || *poisonous fish* Ael. *N.A.* 3.18 | *cetacean* Opp. 1.368 Ael. *N.A.* 9.49.

φῦσανσις -εως, ἡ [φύσις] **becoming nature** Io.[1] *in Phys.* 211.8.

φῡσάριον -ου, τό [φῦσα] **small bellows** Antyll. (Orib. 10.26.1).

φυσασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φυσάω] **breath** Aristot. *Pr.* 964a 17.

φυσᾰτήριον -ου, τό *Dor. for* φυσητ-.

φῡσάω, *contr.* [φῦσα] *impf.* ἐφύσων, *mid. pass.* ἐφυσώμην || *fut.* φυσήσω || *aor.* ἐφύσησα || *pf.* πεφύσηκα Phil.[2] *Legat.* 255, *mid. pass.* πεφύσημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐπεφυσήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφυσήθην || *fut. pass.* φυσηθήσομαι Hp. *Mul.* 1.29 ❶ *act.* A **to blow** Il. 18.470 (*of seers*), 23.218 (*of the wind*) *etc.*; *of pers.* τοῖσι στόμασι with the mouth Hdt. 4.2.1; φυσᾷ ... οὐ σμικροῖσιν αὐλίσκοις do not blow in small auloi (*mus. instrum.*) Soph. *fr.* 768.1; χέρ' ἐφύση he blew on his hand, *stung by a bee* Theocr. 19.3 | ▸ *with acc.* φ. αἷμα πρὸς ῥῖνας to snort blood from the nostrils Soph. *Al.* 918 | *fig.* **to breathe**: αἷμα φυσῶν Ἄρης Ares breathing massacre Soph. *El.* 1385; πολιτικὸν φύσημα φυσῶντες those who show political arrogance Plat. *Alc.*2. 145e || **to blow** *on a fire, to stoke it*: φ. τὸ πῦρ to get the fire going Pherecr. 66, *cf.* Philipp. 16.2; φ. τοὺς ἄνθρακας to blow on the coals Thphr. *Ign.* 29 | *to extinguish it*: φ. τὴν λαμπάδα to blow out the lamp Aristoph. *Ran.* 1098 || *of wind instrum.* **to play**: κόχλους shells Eur. *I.T.* 303; αὐλούς the auloi Plut. *Alc.* 2.5 | ▸ *abs.* Aristoph. *Ach.* 868; παῦσαι φυσῶν to stop playing Aristoph. *Av.* 859 B *fig. of pers.* **to snort**, *in anger, pride and sim.*: μέγα loudly Eur. *I.A.* 125 = μεγάλα Men. *Epit.* 913; δεινά furiously Eur. *I.A.* 381; ἡλίκον ἐφύσα when I was proud Luc. *Nec.* 12 | ▸ φ. ὡς to blurt out that ... Demosth. 59.38 || ▸ *abs.* **to be proud, be arrogant** Antiph. 115.1 Ephip. 5.20; τῇ γενῇ of one's lineage Herond. 2.32 = ἐπὶ τῷ γένει DChr. 58.5 C **to fill**: κύστιν the bladder Aristoph. *Nub.* 405; τὴν γνάθον the jaw, *for shaving* Aristoph. *Th.* 221; *fig.* φ. τὰς γνάθους to fill the cheeks *i.e.* to puff, *in pride* Demosth. 19.314 | *prov.* φ. δίκτυον to fill a net, *i.e.* to do some useless activity Phryn.[2] *S.P.* 121 | *fig.* ▸ φ. τινα to fill s.o. with wind, *i.e.* to silence, hush up s.o. Demosth. 13.12, 59.38 | *of disease* **to cause swelling** Ammi. (AP 11.13.4) ❷ *pass.* A *com.* **to be blown away** *or* **up** Eub. 106.20, *cf.* Soph. *fr.* 868 || **to be played**, *by blowing* Theocr. 22.77 (*shell*) || **to be extinguished**, *by blowing* Thphr. *Ign.* 28 (*lamp*) B *usu.* **to be filled up** *or* **full, swell up**: φλέβας ... φυσωμένας swollen veins Hdt. 4.2.1; ἀσκοὶ πεφυσαμένοι inflated goatskins Sophr. 4.43; ἡ γαστὴρ ἐπεφύσητό μου my stomach was stuffed Aristoph. *Pl.* 699; πρόβατα ... ἀποδαρέντα καὶ φυσηθέντα sheep ... skinned and the hides inflated Xen. *An.* 3.5.9 | *medic. of the tongue* Aet.[1] 8.40 | *of pers.* Xen. *Lac.* 5.8 || *fig.* **to be conceited** *or* **pompous** Demosth. 59.97 *etc.*; ▸ διά τι because of sthg. Arr. *Epict.D.* 1.19.1; ἐπὶ δυνάμει over power Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.25; ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης made arrogant by one's fortune Plut. *Adul.* 68f; τοὺς ἐπὶ τούτῳ φυσωμένους those who boast of this Plut. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 2 | ▸ *with acc. of rel.* πεφυσημένοι τὴν ψυχήν pompous in their souls DChr. 30.19 • *Ion. pres. ptc.* φυσέων Callim. *fr.* 191.30 (*and cf.* Sch. Callim. *ad loc.*) | *Boeot. pres. ptc.* φυσᾶντες Aristoph. *Ach.* 868.

φύσγων *see* φύσκων.

φύσελος -ου, ὁ *or* φύσελον -ου, τό [φῦσα] **air**, *in the stomach*, **flatulence** Sch. Nic. *Al.* 287c.

φῡσέχη -ης, ἡ [φύσιν ἔχει] **that has a nature**, *false etymology for* ψυχή Plat. *Crat.* 400b.

φυσέω, *contr. see* φυσάω.

φῡσηλάται -ων, αἱ *or* οἱ [φῦσα, ἐλαύνω] **blacksmith's bellows** Gloss.

φύσημα -ατος, τό [φυσάω] A **breath** (*of that which is blown*), *esp. of air* Eur. *Ph.* 1438, *Rh.* 440; αἰθέρος φυσημάτα storms Eur. *Tr.* 79; πόντιον φ. the roiling of the sea Eur. *Hip.* 1211 | μέλανος αἵματος φυσήματα splashes of black blood, *of slaughtered animals* Eur. *I.A.* 1114 || **swelling** Luc. *Cont.* 19; *fig.* δούρειον ... χῆνα τῷ φυσήματι goose stuffed like the Trojan Horse Diph. 90.4 B **breath** (*of the act of breathing*), **snort**: τῶν ἵππων of horses Xen. *Hip.* 11.12 | *usu. fig.* **conceit, arrogance** Plut. *Aud.* 39d Ael. *N.A.* 7.12; πολιτικὸν φύσημα φυσῶντες those who show political arrogance Plat. *Alc.*2. 145e; *with double entendre* Aristoph. *Ran.* 825; *of the son of an aulos player* μεῖζον τῆς μητρὸς ἔχων τὸ φ. with more air in him than his mother Ath. 13.591f C **pine resin** Gal. 13.475 Aet.[1] 15.3.

φῡσημάτιον -ου, τό [φύσημα] **bubble** Gloss. || *fig.* **small pride** Arr. *EpictD.* 2.16.10.

φῦσησις -εως, ἡ [φυσάω] **blowing**, *of bellows* Thphr. *H.P.* 5.9.3 | **swelling** *of waves* Sch. Ap. 1.1167.

φῡσητέος -α -ον [φυσάω] *verb. adj.* **of swelling**, *goatskin* Hp. *Art.* 77 || *neut.* -τέον **it is necessary to blow**: τὸ πῦρ on the fire Aristoph. *Lys.* 293.

φῡσητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φυσάω] A **pipe, siphon** *or* **fistula**, *of bellows* Hdt. 4.2.1 Opp. 4.463 Diosc.[2] 5.85 | *extens.* **bellows** VT *Job* 32.19 Gal. 2.717 *etc.* || **blowhole**, *for the respiration of marine mammals* Aristot. *H.A.* 566b 3 | *for the emission of ink by a cuttlefish* Aristot. *H.A.* 541b 17 B *zool., type of whale* Strab. 3.2.7 C **glassblower** Diosc.[2] 5.75 (*v.l.*) L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐξέλιπε.

φῡσητήριον -ου, τό [φυσάω] *type of* **pipes** Aristoph. *Lys.* 1242 || **furnace with bellows** Olymp. 91B • *Dor.* φυσᾰτ- Aristoph. *l.c.*

φῡσητής -οῦ, ὁ [φυσάω] **blower**, *of glass* Man.[1] 1.79; *in bellows* Diosc.[2] 5.75.

φῡσητικός -ή -όν [φυσάω] **that causes swelling** *or* **flatulence** Hp. *Mul.* 1.75 Aristot. *H.A.* 595b 6; τῆς κοιλίας of the stomach Aristot. *Pr.* 908b 1.

φῡσητός -ή -όν [φυσάω] *verb. adj.* **blown, blown out**, *glass* Hdt.[1] (Orib. 5.30.32) || *subst. neut.* τὸ φ. **fan** *I*G 2[2].1388.77.

φῡσήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [φυσάω] Nonn. *D.* 30.70, *see* φυσητήρ.

φῡσήφρων -ονος, ὁ [φυσάω, φρήν] **proud, arrogant** Hsch.

φῡσῐ̃αμα -ατος, τό [φυσιάω] **breathing, breath** Aeschl. *Eum.* 53.

φῡσιασμός -οῦ, ὁ [φυσιάω] **sound of breathing** Aristot. *Pr.* 904a 2.

φῡσιάω, *contr.* [φῦσα] **to blow, puff, breathe deeply, pant** Soph. *Ant.* 1238 *etc.*; (ἵπποι) φυσιόωντες snorting horses Il. 4.227, *al.*; φυσιᾷ σπλάγχνον the chest heaves Aeschl. *Eum.* 248 | *esp. of serpents* **to hiss, sigh** Opp.[1] 1.262, 3.439; φυσιόων συρίγμασιν hissing Opp.[1] 2.245 || *fig.* **to be swollen** Naum. (63) • *poet. 2. sg.* φυσιάᾳς Nonn. *D.* 1.442, *3. sg.* φυσιάει Cerc. 4.49 | *epic ptc.* φυσιόων || *aor.* ἐφυσίασα *and Ion.* ἐφυσίησα Hsch. || *redupl. aor. subj. pass.* πεφυσιασθῇ Sch. Opp. 1.121.

φῡσίγγη -ης, ἡ Sch. Aristoph. *Ach.* 526a L. *Sud.*, *see* φῦσιγξ a.

φῡσιγγόομαι, *contr.* [φῦσιγξ] *only pass.* **to be incited** (*proper. of fighting cocks fed on garlic*), *hence fig.* ὀδύναις πεφυσιγγωμένοι enraged by pain Aristoph. *Ach.* 526.

Φῡσίγνᾰθος -ου, ὁ [φυσάω, γνάθος] **Puff-cheeks**, *name of a frog* Batr. 56.

φῡσιγνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος Theocr. *epigr.* 11.1, *see* φυσιογνώμων.

φῦσιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [φῦσα] A **stalk of garlic** Hp. *Fist.* 3 Thphr. *H.P.* 7.4.12 | **outer skin** *of garlic* Sch. Aristoph. *Ach.* 526a || *type of garlic* Dioc.[1] 120 B **blister**, *from a burn* Poll. 4.198.

φῡσιδρόμος -ον [φύσις, τρέχω] **wandering by nature**, *epith. of a demon I*PMG *Suppl.* 49.57 (*pap.* φυσιτρ-).

1. φῡσίζοος -ον [φύω, ζεά] **spelt-producing**, *epith. of the earth* (*dub. signf.*) Il. 3.243, 21.63 Od. 11.301 Or. (Hdt. 1.67.4).

2. φῡσίζοος [φύω, ζωή] **life-giving** Aeschl. *Suppl.* 584 (*ancestry*) AP 9.383.12 (*water*) Triphiod. 77 (*air*) • *written* φῡσίζῳος (*Dionysus*) *I*1GR 4.360.15 (II[CE]).

φῡσίκευμα -ατος, τό [φυσικεύομαι] **physical explanation** Tz. *Hist.* 11.473.

φῡσῐκεύομαι [φυσικός] *fut.* φυσικεύσομαι Rh. 3.607.26 || *aor. inf.* φυσικεύσασθαι Sch. Aristoph. *Nub.* 171; **to speak of natural philosophy** Gal. 18(1).255 *etc.*

φυσίκιλλος -ου, ὁ *Lac.* **small loaf** Ath. 4.139a.

φῡσικλείδιον -ου, τό [φύσις, κλειδίον] **spell for opening the womb** *P*PGM 36.283.

φῡσῐκός -ή -όν [φύσις] A **natural, produced by nature, inborn, congenital** Xen. *Mem.* 3.9.1 Aristot. *Phys.* 191a 3, *E.N.* 1134b 19, *al. etc.*; *opp. to* παρὰ φύσιν contrary to nature NT *Rom.* 1.26 | *rhet.* **natural, simple**, *of style* Dion. *Thuc.* 42.4; *subst. neut.* τὸ φυσικόν **naturalness of style** Dion. *Thuc.* 34.2 | υἱὸς γνήσιος καὶ φ. legitimate and natural son *P*Lips. 28.18 (IV[CE]) || *of a plant* **typical, conforming** Thphr. *H.P.* 8.4.4, *al.* B *philos.* **natural, following nature** *or* **the natural order, physical**: ἡ φ. ἐπιστήμη *or* φιλοσοφία the science of nature Aristot. *P.A.* 640a 2, 653a 9 = *simpl.* ἡ φυσική *or neut. pl.* τὰ φυσικά Aristot. *Metaph.* 1026a 4, 6, *al. etc.*; τὰ πρῶτα καὶ φυσικώτατα the first and most natural elements Plut. *Pyth.* 395d | *subst.* τὸ φυσικόν, τὸ ἠθικόν, τὸ λογικόν physical, moral, logical, *the three parts of philos.* Zen.[1] 1.15.27 (Diog. 7.39) *cf.* Sext. *P.* 2.13 | *subst.* τὰ φυσικά **treatise on the science of nature** Aristot. *Phys.* 267b 21, *Metaph.* 1042b 8 || *subst.* ὁ φυσικός **scholar of nature, natural philosopher** Aristot. *Phys.* 198a 22, *P.A.* 641a 21, *Metaph.* 1005a 34, *al. etc.* | *esp. of the Pre-Socratic philos.* Aristot. *Phys.* 184b 17, *al.* Plut. *Alex.* 44.2, *Them.* 2.6.; *of Thales* ὁ φυσικώτατος the principal natural philosopher Luc. *Nero* 4; *of Epicurus* Phylar. 24 C **concerned with growth** Stoic. 2.205.19 ([Gal.] *Intr.* 14.697), *al.* | φ. ὀδόντες milk teeth [Iambl.[1]] 49 D *later* **magical** Sch. Aristoph. *Pl.* 883 Geop. 2.42.3; φ. φάρμακα magical cures Al.[6] 1.15 (1.557.12); φυσικοῖς χρῆσθαι to use magic Geop. 2.18.8 E *Christ.* **essential** Athanas. *Ar.* 2.7, *al. etc.* || **real, historical**, *of the birth of Christ* [Athanas.] *Apoll.* 1.7, *al.* || *compar.* -ώτερος | *superl.* -ώτατος ◆ *adv.* φυσικῶς **by nature, by (one's) own nature, naturally** Aristot. *Phys.* 201a 24, *al.* Diod. 20.55.3; φ. συνίσταται μοναρχία monarchic government is a natural institution Pol. 6.4.7 | *philos.* **according to the laws of nature** Aristot. *Phys.* 198a 23, *G.C.* 335b 24 (*compar.* -ώτερον) Pol. 4.20.3 || *later* **magically** Geop. 9.1.5 || *Christ.* **essentially** Cyr.[1] *Io.* 4.1001D *etc.* • *except* Xen. *Mem.* 3.9.1, *used by* Aristot. *and later.*

φῡσῐ́μος -ον [φύσις] **productive** Thphr. *C.P.* 4.4.7 (*seed*), 4.16.3 (*grain*), *al.*

φῠσιογνωμίη -ης, ἡ [φυσιογνώμων] *Ion.* HP. ([GAL.] 19.530) (*dub.*), *see* φυσιολογία.

φῠσιογνωμονέω, *contr.* [φύσις, γνώμη] *fut.* φυσιογνωμονήσω DEMOSTH. 25.98 || *aor.* ἐφυσιογνωμόνησα || *aor. inf. pass.* φυσιογνωμονηθῆναι IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 17.74 || *fut. pass.* φυσιογνωμονηθήσομαι POLEM.[3] 1 ❶ *act.* **to judge from physical features** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 25.98 | ▸ *abs.* **to study the features** ARISTOT. *APr.* 70b 7 *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be deduced from physical features** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 805a 20, *al.*

φῠσιογνωμονία -ας, ἡ [φύσις, γνώμη] **physiognomy**, *science of judging the character from physical features* HP. *Epid.* 2.5 *title* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 806a 19 *etc.* • *Ion.* -ίη.

φῠσιογνωμονικός -ή -όν [φυσιογνωμωνία] **physiognomic, of** *or* **for physiognomy** HP. *Epid.* 2.6 *title*; φ. σοφία physiognomy SEXT. *P.* 1.85 = ἡ φ. PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 25 | *subst.* τὸ φυσιογνωμωνική **Treatise on Physiognomy**, *work of Antisthenes* ATH. 14.656f; *subst.* τὰ φυσιογνωμωνικά **Physiognomonika**, *title of a work attributed to Aristotle.*

φῠσιογνωμοσύνη -ης, ἡ PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.124, *see* φυσιογνωμωνία.

φῠσιογνώμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φύσις, γνώμη] **that judges character from physical features** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 805a 18, 806a 33, *al.*

φῠσιολογέω, *contr.* [φυσιολόγος] *impf.* ἐφυσιολόγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐφυσιολογούμην || *fut.* φυσιολογήσω || *aor.* ἐφυσιολόγησα || *pf.* πεφυσιολόγηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφυσιολόγημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* πεφυσιολογήμην EUS.[1] *P.E.* 11.7.2,7 || *aor. ptc. pass.* φυσιολογηθείς CLEM. *Str.* 4.1.2.1 ❶ *act.* **to study nature, discuss nature** DIOD. 3.62.3 PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 921d *etc.*; περὶ πάντων about everything ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 988b 27; ▸ *with acc.* φ. τοὺς ἰχθῦς to study the nature of fish PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 44 | **to explain according to natural principles**: τὴν ψυχὴν κινεῖν τὸ σῶμα that the soul moves the body ARISTOT. *An.* 406b 26 ❷ *pass.* **to be explained according to natural principles** PLUT. *Plac.* 894f PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 94.

φῠσιολόγημα -ατος, τό [φυσιολογέω] **scientific assertion** EPIC. 3.87.

φῠσιολογητέον [φυσιολογέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to explain scientifically** DIOG. 10.86 SEXT. *P.* 1.18.

φῠσιολογία -ας, ἡ [φυσιολόγος] **study** *or* **science of nature** EPIC. 2.37, *al.* METROD.[1] *Herc.* 831.8.9 DIOD. 5.40 PLUT. *Per.* 4.6, 26.420c PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.60, *al.*; ἡ φ. ἡ περὶ τῶν φυτῶν study of the nature of plants ARISTOT. *Sens.* 442b 25; φ. καὶ μαθηματική natural and mathematical sciences STRAB. 14.1.7 | *pl.* **natural descriptions** AN. *Subl.* 12.5.

φῠσιολογικός -ή -όν [φυσιολογία] **of** *or* **for the study of nature** [GAL.] 19.351; ἐπιστήμη knowledge HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 22.7.

φῠσιολόγος -ου, ὁ [φύσις, λόγος] **scholar of nature, natural philosopher, naturalist**, *esp. of the Pre-Socratic philos.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 986b14, *An.* 426a 20, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.4, *al.*; *of Empedocles* φ. μᾶλλον ἢ ποιητής more a scholar of nature than a poet ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 19; οἱ ἀρχαῖοι φ. The Ancient Naturalists, *title of a work by Chrysippus* DIOG. 7.187 | ὁ φ. The Natural Philosopher, *title of a comedy by Sopater* ATH. 3.101a || *superl.* -ώτατος PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.36.30 ◆ *adv.* **φυσιολόγως like a scholar of nature** MAUR. 10.31.

φῠσιοποιέω, *contr.* [φύσις, ποιέω] **to arrange according to a new nature** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOCR. B 33.

φυσιουργέω, *contr.* [φυσιουργός] **to create** [CAES.] 1.3 (38.861) (*aor. ptc.* φυσιουργήσας).

φυσιουργός -οῦ, ὁ [φύσις, ἔργον] **natural creator** [ATHANAS.] *Praec.* 28.913.17.

1. φῦσιόω, *contr.* [φύσις] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* πεφυσιωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐφυσιώθην ❶ *act.* **to arrange according to nature** ▸ *with acc. and inf.* s.o. for ... SIMP. *in Epict.* 58 ❷ *mid. pf. ptc.* πεφυσιωμένος having become united with one's nature ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9a 2; naturally disposed PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.20.19.

2. φῡσιόω, *contr.* [φῦσα] *impf. mid.* ἐφυσιούμην || *aor.* ἐφυσίωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* πεφυσίωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφυσιώθην || *fut. pass.* φυσιωθήσομαι TEST. *Lev.* 14.7 ❶ *act.* **to blow up**, *fig.* **to stuff with arrogance** NT *1Cor.* 8.1 ORIG. *Cels.* 3.69 ❷ *pass.* **to be swollen** *or* **filled with arrogance** NT *1Cor.* 4.6, 5.2, *al.*

φυσιόων *epic ptc. of* φυσιάω.

φῦσις -εως, ἡ [φύω] ❶ [A] **nature, natural quality, constitutive quality** *or* **property**; *also pl.* || *s.times periphr.* || *medic.* **natural position**, *of bones, joints, etc.* [B] *of pers.* **exterior form, physical appearance, stature, presence, figure** || *medic.* **constitution** [C] **temperament, character, natural disposition** *of mind* | *s.times neg.* | *esp. acc. of relat.* (τὴν) φύσιν of *or* by nature = *dat.* φύσει || *of animals* **instinct** [D] **nature, natural order** | *esp. dat.* φύσει by nature, **according to nature** ❷ [A] *of pers.* **generation, birth** | *s.times* **growth** [B] *concr.* **creature, living being** || *of plants or things* **substance** [C] **gender, genitals**, *male and female* [D] *of things* **kind, type, sort** || *of animals* **species, type** | *of plants* ❸ *philos.* [A] **origin, nature**, *as principle* [B] **first** *or* **basic element** [C] **nature, natural world, creation** | περὶ φύσεως On Nature, *title of treatises* [D] *Pythagorean name for* **two** [E] *Christ.* **nature, essence**, *of divinity and esp. of Christ* || *personif.* **Φύσις Physis (Nature)** ❶ [A] **nature, natural quality, constitutive quality** *or* **property**: πόρε φάρμακον ... καί μοι φύσιν αὐτοῦ ἔδειξε he brought me the medicinal plant and showed me its properties OD. 10.303; φ. τῆς χώρης the nature of the region HDT. 2.5.2; τῆς Ἀττικῆς of Attica XEN. *Vect.* 1.2; τοῦ τόπου the nature of the place DEMOSTH. 18.146; φ. ἀριθμῶν the nature of numbers PLAT. *Rp.* 525c; αἵματος of blood ARISTOT. *P.A.* 648a 21; ἡ τῶν πάντων φ. the nature of the universe XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.11; τῆς ὑπαρχούσης φύσεως μὴ χείροσι γενέσθαι not to become weaker than your nature entails THUC. 2.45.2 | *pl.* φύσεις ἐγγιγνομένας καρπῶν καὶ δένδρων the qualities innate to fruits and trees ISOCR. 7.74; αἱ φύσεις καὶ δυνάμεις τῶν πολιτειῶν the natures and powers of political constitutions ISOCR. 12.34 || *s.times periphr.*: χθονὸς φ. the nature of the earth, *hence simpl.* the earth AESCHL. *Ag.* 633; ἡ τοῦ πτεροῦ φ. the wing PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251b; ἡ τοῦ μυελοῦ φ. marrow PLAT. *Tim.* 84c; ἡ φ. τῶν σωμάτων bodies PLAT. *Symp.* 186b; ἡ τοῦ δικαίου φ. justice PLAT. *Leg.* 862d; ἡ φ. τῆς ἀσθενείας constitutional weakness PLAT. *Phaed.* 87e || *medic.* **natural position**, *of bones, joints, etc.* HP. *Art.* 61, *NatPuer.* 17; ἐς τὴν φύσιν ἄγεσθαι to be brought back to its natural position HP. *Art.* 62; ὀστέον μένον ἐν τῷ ἑωυτοῦ φύσει bone remaining in its proper position HP. *VC.* 5 [B] *of pers.* **exterior form, physical appearance, stature, presence, figure**: ἢ νόον ἤτοι φύσιν either in mind or in physical appearance PIND. *N.* 6.5; *also* μορφῆς φ. physical appearance AESCHL. *Suppl.* 496 = τοῦ σώματος *or* τοῦ προσώπου ISOCR. 9.75 PLAT. *Pol.* 257d; φ. ἀγρία wild appearance EUR. *Bac.* 1358; μέζονας ἢ κατὰ ἀνθρώπων φύσιν having a greater than human stature HDT. 8.38; τὸν Λάϊον φύσιν τίν' εἶχε φράζε tell me how Laios looked SOPH. *O.T.* 740; τὴν ἐμὴν ἰδὼν φύσιν seeing my figure ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1071; ἅτε καὶ τῆς φύσεως ὑπαρχούσης since she also had a lovely appearance XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.4 || *medic.* **constitution** HP. *Aph.* 3.2, *Fract.* 7, *al. etc.* [C] **temperament, character, natural disposition** *of mind*: εὐγενὴς φ. noble temperament SOPH. *Ph.* 874; σώφρων judicious PLAT. *Pol.* 307; φιλόσοφος philosophical PLAT. *Rp.* 410e; τυραννικὴ φ. tyrannical PLAT. *Rp.* 576a; ἀνθρωπεία human nature THUC. 1.76.3; φ. φρενός character, mind EUR. *Med.* 103; φ. τῆς μορφῆς καὶ τῆς ψυχῆς physical and moral qualities XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.2; φύσεως ἰσχύς the strength of his nature THUC. 1.138.3; οὐ σοφίᾳ, ἀλλὰ φύσει τινί not according to wisdom but by a certain natural disposition PLAT. *Ap.* 22c; φύσεως κακίᾳ wickedness of character DEMOSTH. 20.140; τῇ φύσει χρῆσθαι *or* πείθεσθαι to follow one's natural inclinations ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1078 ISOCR. 7.38 LUC. *Abd.* 18, *al.* | *s.times neg.* ISOCR. 4.113, *al.* AESCHN. 1.191; αἱ τοιαῦται φύσεις characters like yours, people like you SOPH. *O.T.* 674 | *esp. acc. of relat.* (τὴν) φύσιν of *or* by nature AESCHL. *Pers.* 441 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 371 [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.19 = *dat.* φύσει XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.14 ACH. 1.6.2 *etc.*; πιστούς ... φύσει φύεσθαι to be faithful by nature XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.13 | *also* προδότης ἐκ φύσεως traitor by nature AESCHN. 2.165 || *of animals* **instinct** DEMOCR. B 278; οὐκ ἐπιστήμῃ ... ἀλλὰ φύσει not by knowledge, but by instinct HERM.[1] (STOB. 1.41.6) [D] **nature, natural order** DEMOCR. B 176 HLD. 2.22.4; κατὰ φύσιν according to nature, naturally, by nature HDT. 2.38.2, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 444d *etc.*; παρὰ φύσιν contrary to nature EUR. *Ph.* 395 THUC. 6.17.1; οὐ πολὺ πρὸ τῆς φύσεως not long before natural death PLUT. *Comp. Demosth. Cic.* 5 | *esp. dat.* φύσει by nature, according to nature PLAT. *Gorg.* 482e (*opp. to* νόμῳ), Leg. 889b (*opp. to* τύχῃ), Rp. 381b (*opp. to* τέχνῃ) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 877 MEN. *Epit.* 343; ἄνθρωπος φύσει πολιτικὸν ζῷόν ἐστι man is by nature a social being ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253a 3; ὁ τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίος φύσει καὶ νόμοις διοικεῖται human life is governed by nature and by conventions DEMOSTH. 25.15 | ▸ φύσει πεφυκώς *and inf.* born for (*doing sthg.*) SOPH. *Ph.* 79 PLAT. *Phil.* 14c | ▸ φύσιν ἔχει *and inf.* it is natural *or* possible that PLAT. *Rp.* 473a; κῶς φύσιν ἔχει; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* how is it possible that ...? HDT. 2.45.3; ▸ οὐκ ἔχει φύσιν *and inf.* it is contrary to nature *or* impossible that PLAT. *Rp.* 489b ❷ [A] *of pers.* **generation, birth** SOPH. *Ai.* 1301, *O.C.* 1295; φύσει γεγονότες εὖ of noble stock HDT. 7.134.2; ἐκ πατρὸς ταὐτοῦ φύσιν begotten from the same father SOPH. *El.* 325, *cf.* ISOCR. 3.42; φύσει Ἀθηναῖος Athenian by birth PLAT. *Leg.* 629; *esp.* φύσει by birth DIOG. 9.25; φύσει υἱός natural son, *not adopted* IS. 6.28 = ὁ κατὰ φύσιν υἱός POL. 3.12.3; κατὰ φύσιν πατήρ natural father POL. 3.9.6 | *s.times* **birth**: παιδίου of a child HP. *NatPuer.* 29; τριχῶν of hair HP. *NatPuer.* 20; κατὰ φύσιν τῆς τριχός in the direction of the growth of hair XEN. *Hip.* 5.5 [B] *concr.* **creature, living being**: πόντου εἰνάλια φ. the darting creatures of the sea SOPH. *Ant.* 345; πᾶσα φ. every creature PLAT. *Rp.* 359c, *Pol.* 272c; παλαιαὶ φύσεις the ancient monsters, *of Skylla, Charybdis etc.* PLAT. *Rp.* 588c || *of plants or things* **substance** CH 1.4; φύσεις ... καρποφοροῦσαι fruit-bearing plants DIOD. 2.49.4 [C] **gender**: οὐκ ἀνδρὸς φύσις not of the masculine gender SOPH. *Tr.* 1062; θήλεια φ. the feminine gender, women PLAT.

Leg. 770d = ἡ τῶν θηλειῶν φ. XEN. *Lac.* 3.4 || **genitals**, *male and female* HP. *Mul.* 2.143 *I*IG 3.3.89 *a* 6 (IV^{BCE}) NIC. *fr.* 107.3 DIOD. 32.10.1 ARTEMID. 5.63 *P*PGM 62.103 *etc.*; *pl.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 92 D *of things* **kind, type, sort** PLAT. *Rp.* 429d (*of colors*); ταύτην ... ἔχειν βιοτῆς φύσιν to have this standard of living SOPH. *Ph.* 165 || *of animals* **species, race** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.1 DIOD. 3.36.3 *etc.* | *of plants* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.1.1 ❸ *philos.* A **origin, nature**, *as principle* PARM. B 10.5 EMPED. B 8.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 892c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1014b 16 *etc.*; ἡ δὲ φ. οὐδὲν ἀλόγως ποιεῖ nature makes nothing for no reason ARISTOT. *Cael.* 291b 13 B **first, basic element** PLAT. *Leg.* 891c ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1014b 33 *etc.*; τὰ ἄτομα ... φύσιν ἐκάλουν they called atoms the first element DEMOCR. B 168; ἄτομοι φ. indivisible elements, atoms DIOG.^{5} 6.2.10-11 C **nature, world of nature, creation** EUR. *fr.* 910.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 315c, *al.* | περὶ φύσεως On Nature, *title of treatises by Xenophanes, by Parmenides, and by Heraclitus etc.* | *pl.* αἱ δύο φύσεις the two worlds (*heaven and earth*) *P*PGM 13.255 D *Pythagorean name for* **two** [IAMBL.^{1}] 12 E *Christ.* **nature, essence**, *of divinity and especially of Christ in reference to his two natures* GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 2.1.95 *etc.* || *personif.* **Φύσις, ἡ Physis (Nature)** EPIC. *fr.* 469U. PHILOD. *Piet.* 12.1 (p. 79) • *Ion. gen.* -ιος | *poet.* -εος EUR. *Tr.* 886 (*prob.*) ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1282, 1458 | *dual* φύσει PLAT. *Rp.* 410e (*v.l.* -σῃ).

φῡσίσοφος -ον [φύσις, σοφός] **wise by nature**, *bee* RH. 3.530.

φῡσίφρων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [φύσις, φρήν] **pompous, vain** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 757 (*v.l.*).

φῦσίωμα -ατος, τό [φῡσιόω] **natural propensity** *or* **inclination** HIPPAR.^{2} (STOB. 4.44.81).

1. **φῡσίωσις** -εως, ἡ [φυσιόω 1] **natural inclination, nature, character** ARET. *C.D.* 1.1.1 (*v.l.*) PORPH. *Abst.* 1.29.

2. **φῡσίωσις** -εως, ἡ [φυσιόω 2] **swelling** [GAL.] 14.386 || *fig.* **arrogance, pride** NT 2*Cor.* 12.20.

Φύσκα -ης, ἡ **Physka**, *city in Macedonia* THUC. 2.99.5.

φύσκη -ης, ἡ [φυσάω] A *com.* **sausage, blood sausage** CRATIN. 175 (*v.l.*) ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 364 PHERECR. 50.4 EUB. 63.6 PHILEM. 63.2 LUC. *Lex.* 3 B **blister, pustule**, *on the hand* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1119; *on the nose* SCH. THEOCR. 12.24 | *bot.* **gall** [DIOSC.] *Al.* 22 • *Dor.* Φύσκα SOPHR. 22 (*nickname*).

φύσκιον -ου, τό [φύσκη] **small sausage** GLOSS.

Φύσκιος -ου, ὁ **Physkios**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 294e.

1. **Φύσκος** -ου, ἡ **Physkos**, *city in Locris* AESCHN. *Ep.* 9.1 | *in the Chersonnesos* DIOD. 14.83.5.

2. **Φύσκος** -ου, ὁ **Physkos**, *male name* THEOCR. 4.23 | *tributary of the Tigris* XEN. *An.* 2.4.25 || *pl.* Φύσκοι, οἱ **Physkoi**, *ancient name of the Locrians* ARISTOT. *fr.* 519 EUSTATH. 277.19 *etc.* • *Dor. gen.* -ω THEOCR. *l.c.*

φύσκων -ωνος, ὁ [φυσάω] **stomach**, *nickname of Pittakos* ALC. 129.21, 429.4 | *of Ptolemy VIII* DIOD. 33.22, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 12.4.11 (235) PLUT. *Cor.* 11.2 || *throw at dice* POLL. 7.205 • *also accent.* -ών -ωνος | φύσγων ALC. 129.21.

φῡσόβαθρον -ου, ὁ [φῦσα] **bellows frame** L. *Sud.*

φυσοειδής -ές [φῦσα, εἶδος] **like a bubble**, *egg* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 293a.

φυσσ- *s.times for* **φυσ-**.

φυστή -ῆς, ἡ [φυσάω] (*sc.* μᾶζα) *Att.* **bun** CHION. 7 LEON. (AP 7.736.6) ATH. 3.114f = φ. μᾶζα ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 610 • *heter. pl.* φυστά, τά L. *E.M.* 803.1.

Φυσώ -οῦς, ἡ **Physo (Growth)**, *personif.* EMPED. B 123.1.

φῡσώδης -ες [φῦσα] **full of wind** *or* **air, windy** PLAT. *Crat.* 427a | *fig.* **puffed up, bombastic** AN. *Subl.* 28.1 || *medic.* **that causes flatulence, flatulent** HP. *Acut.* 50 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 522b 32 SOR. 4.36.7; νοσήματα illnesses ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 23.

φῡταγωγέω, *contr.* [φυτόν, ἄγω] **to make plants grow** L. *E.M.* 686.30 (*pass.*).

Φύταιον -ου, τό **Phytaion**, *city in Aetolia* POL. 5.7.7, *al. etc.*

φῡτᾰλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [φυτόν] **planting**, *esp.* **vineyard** *or* **orchard** IL. 6.195, 12.314, 20.185 *I*IG 11.2.161 *A* 14 (III^{BCE}) IUL. 2.125a (-λία) || *later generic.* **plant** ARAT. 333 CALLIM. *H.* 5.26 (*olive*) LEON. (AP 6.44.2) (*vine*); φ. καλάμου reed bed AP 7.714.6 || **planting time** HP. *Hebd.* 4 GAL. 17(1).18 | *extens.* **cultivation** AP. 2.1003 • *Ion.* -ιή -ῆς || *epic* φῡ-.

Φυταλίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Φύταλος] **Phytalidai, descendants of Phytalos** PLUT. *Thes.* 12.1, 23.5.

φῡτᾰλίζω HSCH. *etc.*, *see* φυτεύω.

φῡτᾰ́λιος -ον [φύω] **nourishing**, *of gods* POLL. 1.24; *of Zeus* ORPH. *H.* 15.9; *of Poseidon* CORN. 22 • *epic* φῡ-.

φῡτᾰ́λμιος -ον [φύω] A **life-giving, generative, nurturing**, *epith. of the gods* PLUT. *Symp.* 158e HSCH. *etc.*; λέκτρα φ. fertile bed EUR. *Rh.* 920 | *of pers.* EMPED. *PStras.* d13: φ. γέροντες elderly parents AESCHL. *Ag.* 327; φ. πατρί to the father who gave them life SOPH. *fr.* 788 | *of the earth* LYC. 341 | *subst.* τὸ φυτάλμιον **productive power** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 1 994b B **of birth**: ἀλαῶν ὀμμάτων ... ἦσθα φ.; are you blind from birth? SOPH. *O.C.* 151 • *fem.* -α LYC. *l.c.*

Φύταλος -ου, ὁ **Phytalos**, *male name, hero* PAUS. 1.37.2 *etc.*

φῡτᾰ́ριδιον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* φῡτᾰ́ριον (*dub.*).

φῡτᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [φυτόν] **little plant** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.37 MAUR. 5.1 ATH. 5.210c SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 662 *etc.*

φῡτᾰ́ς -άδος, ἡ [φυτόν] **plant, shoot** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 411d.

φῡτεία -ας, ἡ [φυτεύω] A **plantation, cultivation** XEN. *Oec.* 7.20, 19.12, 20.12 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.1; τῶν δένδρων of trees XEN. *Oec.* 19.1; κἂν ὁ θῆλυς ἀπῳκισμένος εἴη τῇ τῆς φυτείας στάσει if the female (palm) is far away because of the layout of the plantation ACH. 1.17.4 || **generation, production** PLAT. *Theag.* 121c || **growth**, *of a plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.8.4 B **planting, plant** NT *Matt.* 15.13 ATH. 5.207d *etc.*

φῡτεῦμα -ατος, τό [φυτεύω] **plant** PIND. *O.* 3.18 AESCHL. *fr.* 99.10 SOPH. *O.C.* 698 PLAT. *Leg.* 761b | **shoot** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.5.2, *al.* || *bot.* **mignonette** DIOSC.^{2} 4.128.

φῡτεύσιμος -ον [φυτεύω] **suitable for planting trees** DIOD. 1.36.2.

φῡτευσις -εως, ἡ [φυτεύω] **planting** HP. *Hebd.* 4 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 17 IOS. *A.I.* 18.2.2 (31) GEOP. 5.6.2, *al. etc.*

φῡτευτέον [φυτεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to plant** GEOP. 3.3.2; *also pl.* -τέα POLL. 1.226.

φῡτευτήριον -ου, τό [φυτεύω] **sucker, cutting** HP. *NatPuer.* 23 XEN. *Oec.* 19.13 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.2.4 *etc.* || **nursery** DEMOSTH. 53.15 *etc.*

φῡτευτής -οῦ, ὁ [φυτεύω] **planter** *Lat.* pastinator GLOSS.

φῡτευτικός -ή -όν [φυτεύω] **of** *or* **for planting**: ἡ φ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of planting POLL. 7.140 = τὰ φ. PORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.11).

φῡτευτός -ή -όν [φυτεύω] *verb. adj.* **that is to be planted**: πᾶν τὸ φ. every plant PLAT. *Rp.* 510a.

φῡτεύω [φυτόν] *impf.* ἐφύτευον, *mid. pass.* ἐφυτευόμην || *fut.* φυτεύσω, *mid.* φυτεύσομαι PIND. *P.* 4.15 || *aor.* ἐφύτευσα, *mid.* ἐφυτευσάμην || *pf.* πεφύτευκα, *mid. pass.* πεφύτευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)πεφυτεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφυτεύθην || *fut. pass.* φυτευθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to plant, cultivate** HES. *Op.* 22 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.13, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 276e *etc.*; ▸ *usu. with acc. of what is planted* IL. 6.419 OD. 9.108, *al.* NT *Matt.* 15.13 *etc.*; δένδρεα trees OD. 18.359; συκᾶς figs ARISTOPH. *Pax* 558; ἀμπέλους vines XEN. *Oec.* 20.4; φυτὰ ἥμερα domestic plants LONG. 1.31.3; φ. ἐν γῇ to plant in the ground XEN. *Oec.* 19.2, *cf.* 20.3 = εἰς γῆν PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 986f; φ. ἀπὸ κορύνης to grow from a shoot GEOP. 10.8.1 || ▸ *s.times with acc. of place cultivated*: φ. γῆν to cultivate the earth THUC. 1.2.2; χωρίον a place IS. 9.28 | *abs.* EUP. 12 *etc.* B *fig.* **to generate, procreate** HES. *Op.* 812 PIND. *N.* 7.84 HDT. 4.145.3 EUR. *Or.* 11 PLAT. *Crit.* 50d *etc.*; φ. παῖδας to have children EUR. *Alc.* 662; ὁ φυτεύσας πατήρ the father who sired me SOPH. *O.T.* 793, 1514 | *rar. of a mother* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.59 | *subst. ptc.* ▸ *abs.* ὁ φυτεύσας father SOPH. *Ph.* 904, *al.*; ὁ φ. αὐτόν the one who sired him, *i.e.* his father EUR. *Andr.* 49; *pl.* οἱ φυτεύσαντες parents SOPH. *O.T.* 1007, *O.C.* 1377 | *fig.* ὕβρις φυτεύει τύραννον arrogance breeds as tyrant SOPH. *O.T.* 873; Μούσας λέγουσι ... Ἁρμονίαν φυτεῦσαι they say that Harmonia bore the Muses EUR. *Med.* 832 C *extens.* **to produce, cause** ▸ τί τινι sthg. for s.o.: κακὸν μέγα πᾶσι grave damage to all IL. 15.134; τοι κακὰ πολλά many evils to you OD. 5.340; φόνον *or* θάνατόν τινι the death of s.o. OD. 2.165 PIND. *N.* 4.59 | φ. πῆμα to cause pain SOPH. *Ai.* 953 || *also posit.*: φ. γάμον to bring about marriage PIND. *P.* 9.111; δόξαν to procure fame PIND. *I.* 6.12; τιμάν honor BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.68 D *fig.* **to plant, inculcate** ▸ τί τινι sthg. in s.o. PLAT. *Tim.* 80e; ▸ τὶ εἴς τι sthg. in s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248d || *later of a statue* **to raise, install** IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 18.84 ❷ *mid.* **to plant** (*for oneself*) *or* **plant within oneself** ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Cat.* 20; *fig.* ἀστέων ῥίζαν the root of a city PIND. *P.* 4.15 || *rar.* = *act.*: φ. ἀγρόν to cultivate the ground XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.8 ❸ *pass.* A **to be planted** *or* **cultivated**, *of plants*: δένδρα ... δι' ἴσου πεφυτευμένα trees planted at regular intervals XEN. *Oec.* 4.21; δένδρα πεφυτευμένα cultivated trees, *not wild* DEMOSTH. 55.13; ἄλσος δενδρέων μεγίστων πεφυτευμένον a grove planted with the tallest trees HDT. 2.138.3 || *of places*: γῆ πεφυτευμένη land cultivated in trees HDT. 4.127.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.10 DEMOSTH. 20.115; γεωργία καὶ ψιλὴ καὶ πεφυτευμένη both light agriculture and planted in trees ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1259a 2 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* τὰ πεφυτευμένα land cultivated for trees *P*HAL. 1.102 (III^{BCE}) B *fig.* **to be generated**, *usu. in aor. ptc. pass.* φυτευθείς **son** ▸ τινος of s.o. PIND. *P.* 4.144 SOPH. *O.C.* 1324 = ἔκ *or* ἀπό τινος PIND. *N.* 5.7 || *fig. intrans.* **to be born, rise**: σὺν θεῷ φυτευθεὶς ὄλβος happiness arising with the favor of god PIND. *N.* 8.17 • *epic pres. inf.* φυτευέμεν HES. *Op.* 812 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* φύτευεν IL. 14.110, 17.27 || *epic aor.* φύτευσα || *pf. 3. pl.* πεφύτευκαν VT *Ezek.* 19.13 || *aor. pass. 3. pl. poet.* φύτευθεν PIND. *P.* 4.69.

φῡτηκομέω, *contr.* [φυτηκόμος] **to cultivate plants, care for gardens** OPP.^{1} 1.122 LIB. *Decl.* 40.67 || *of the earth* **to produce plants** OPP.^{1} 4.254 • *inf.* φυτηκομέειν *and ptc.* φυτηκομέουσι OPP.^{1} *ll.cc.*

φῡτηκομία -ας, ἡ [φυτηκόμος] **cultivation** *of* **care for vines** OPP.^{1} 4.331 OPP. 1.309 *etc.*

φῡτηκόμος -ου, ὁ [φυτόν, κομάω] **horticulturist, viticulturist** NONN. *Ev.* 20.67 | *also adj.* **that makes plants grow** NONN. *D.* 703.

Φυτία -ας, ἡ **Phytia**, *city in Akarnania* THUC. 3.106.2.

φῠτιαῖος -α -ον [φυτόν] **of plants** *IG* 2².2493.27 (IV^BCE).

φῠτικός -ή -όν [φυτόν] **of plants, of vegetables** PORPH. *Gau.* 3.2; *subst.* τὸ φυτικόν **the vegetative principle** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102b 29; περὶ φυτικῶν αἰτιῶν The Causes of Plants, *treatise of Theophrastus* | φ. ζῷον vegetable being ARISTOT. *P.A.* 681a 33, *see* ζῳόφυτον ◆ *adv.* φυτικῶς **in the manner of plants** PORPH. *Gau.* 1.1.

φῠ́τιος -ον [φύω] **creator, generator,** *epith. of Zeus, Artemis and Helios* HSCH.; *of Leto* ANTONI. 17 • *also fem.* -α.

Φῠ́τιος -ου, ὁ **Phytios,** *male name* HEC. 15.

φύτλη -ης, ἡ *poet.* **stock, race, generation** PIND. *O.* 9.55, *P.* 9.33 ORPH. *A.* 430 BES. *A.* 9 *etc.* || *later* DIOG. (AP 7.744.3), *v.l. for* φύσις • *Dor.* -τλα.

φῦτλον -ου, τό [φύω] **plant** POSIDIP.[1] 22.2 *I*EG 1036.4.

φῠτοβᾰσίλειον -ου, τό [φυτόν, βασιλεύς] *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.133a, *see* κῆμος.

φῠτοειδῶς [φυτόν, εἶδος] *adv.* **as in plants** CHRYSIP. 3.43.15 (DIOG. 7.86).

φυτοεργείη -ης, ἡ **cultivation** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.1.257.

φῠτοεργός -ον DION.[9] 997 CYLL. (AP 9.4.5) *etc.*, *poet. for* φυτουργός.

φῠτοκομέω, *contr.* EUSTATH. 1616.31, *see* φυτηκομέω.

φυτοκόμος -ου, ὁ BAS. *Hex.* 5.6 (108A), *see* φυτη-.

φῠτόν -οῦ, τό [φύω] A **plant, tree, vegetable** IL. 18.57 HES. *Op.* 571 PIND. *P.* 9.58 AESCHL. *Eum.* 940 *etc.*; *opp. to* ζῷον animate being PLAT. *Phaed.* 70d, *Rp.* 532b, *al.*; φυτῶν ὄρχατοι orchards IL. 14.123; τὰ ἐκ γῆς φυτά the plants that the earth produces PLAT. *Tim.* 60a *cf.* Rp. 546a | ▸ *with gen.* DEMOSTH. 53.15 THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.9 || **sucker, shoot** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834a 16 || *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.127a, *see* κυνόγλωσσον B *extens.* **creature, living being** PLAT. *Rp.* 401a ALEXIS 145.1 MEN. *Gn.* 398; ἐμὲ καὶ σὲ καὶ τἄλλα φ. me, you, and the other beings PLAT. *Soph.* 233e | *collect. sg.* γυναῖκες ... ἀθλιώτατον φ. women are the most unfortunate of creatures EUR. *Med.* 231 || *prob. fig. of a statue* PIND. *P.* 5.42 C *fig.* **fruit, progeny** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 281; φ. οὐράνιον heavenly progeny PLAT. *Tim.* 90a; Χαρίτων of the Graces THEOCR. 28.7 | *of iron* φ. κακόν fatal discovery CALLIM. *fr.* 110.49.

φῠτόομαι, *contr.* [φυτόν] **to become a plant** [IAMBL.[1]] 6.

φῠτός -ή -όν [φύω] *verb. adj.* **fertile, productive** VT *Ezek.* 17.5 (*plain*) || PIND. *P.* 5.42, *dub. signf., but prob. subst.* φυτόν (*see*).

φῠτοσκᾰ́φίη -ης, ἡ [φυτοσκάφος] *Ion.* **cultivation:** ἔργα φυτοσκαφίης the labors of the fields AP 16.202.4.

φῠτοσκᾰ́φος -ον [φυτόν, σκάπτω] **one who hoes around plants, hoer** AP. 1.1172 THEOCR. 24.138 PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.7) | *esp.* ὁ φ. **greengrocer, gardener** THEOCR. 25.27.

φῠτόσκᾰφος -ον [φυτόν, σκάπτω] *pass.* **hoed for plants,** *of the earth* L. *E.M.* 803.13.

φῠτοσπορία -ας, ἡ [φυτοσπόρος] **planting of vines** MAN.[1] 4.433.

φῠτοσπόρος -ον [φυτόν, σπείρω] **generative, generating** ORPH. *fr.* 274.7 CHRISTOD. (AP 2.106) | *fig. of pers.* ὁ φ. the father SOPH. *Tr.* 359; οἱ φ. the ancestors, predecessors VETT. 229.12; φ. γένους progenitor ARISTOPH.[2] (SOPH. *O.T. argum.*)

φῠτοτροφέομαι, *contr.* [φυτοτρόφος] *pass.* **to be cultivated,** *of vines* DIOTOG. 76.5 (STOB. 4.1.96.7) (*aor. ptc. pass.* φυτοτροφηθείς).

φῠτοτροφία -ας, ἡ [φυτοτρόφος] **cultivation of plants** GEOP. 9.5.11.

φῠτοτρόφος -ον [φυτόν, τρέφω] **that nourishes** *or* **cultivates plants** AP. 3.1403 GEOP. 5.12.4 (*earth*).

φῠτουργεῖον -ου, τό [φυτουργός] **nursery garden** DIOD. 2.10.3, *al.* • -ούργιον GLOSS.

φῠτουργέω, *contr.* [φυτουργός] *impf. mid.* ἐφυτουργούμην [ATHANAS.] (*PG* 28.948A) || *fut.* φυτουργήσω [IO.] (*PG* 50.788.14) || *aor.* ἐφυτούργησα || *pf.* πεφυτούργηκα IODAM. (*PG* 96.609.5), *mid. pass.* πεφυτούργημαι AMPHIL. *Hom.* 3.179 || *aor. ptc. pass.* φυτουργηθείς; **to cultivate plants, make grow** (*plants or usu. such things*) LUC. *Bis acc.* 1 (*of the winds*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.49, *al. etc.*

φῠτούργημα -ατος, τό [φυτουργέω] POLL. 7.140, *see* φῠτουργία || **garden** THEODORET.[1] 34.18.

φῠτουργία -ας, ἡ [φυτουργός] **care for** *or* **cultivation of plants, horticulture** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.7.5 DIOD. 20.8.3 STRAB. 11.5.1 || *extens.* **cultivation** STRAB. 3.2.3 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.43, *al.* GEOP. 9.9.1.

φῠτουργικός -ή -όν [φυτουργία] **of** *or* **by cultivation of plants:** ἡ φ. (*sc.* τέχνη) horticulture POLL. 7.140 ◆ *adv.* φυτουργικῶς POLL. 7.141.

φῠτουργός -όν [φυτόν, ἔργον] A **that cultivates plants, cultivator:** δένδρων of trees SEC. 16 || *subst.* ὁ φυτουργός **horticulturist, viticulturist, gardener** *or generic.* **peasant** PHIL.[2] *Agr.* 157, 158 AP 16.255.5 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2b *etc.* B *fig.* **generator, parent:** πατὴρ φ. the father begetter, *of Zeus* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 592; *of Oedipus* SOPH. *O.T.* 1482; *subst.* ὁ φυτουργός **father, parent** EUR. *Tr.* 481; φ. Θέτιδος father of Thetis EUR. *I.A.* 949 || **creator, author** PLAT. *Rp.* 597d.

φῠτούριον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* φυτώριον.

φῠτοφόρος -ον [φυτόν, φέρω] **productive, fertile,** *earth* EUSTATH. 636.17.

φῠτοφύλαξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [φυτόν, φύλαξ] **guardian of plants** *PREIN.* 54.5 (III^CE).

φύτρα -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* φύτλη.

Φυτραῖος -ου, ὁ **Phytraios,** *place* BATR. 229 (*v.l.*).

φῠτώδης -ες [φυτόν] **similar to a plant** EROT. *s.v.* ἐκχλοιούμενα.

φῠτών -ῶνος, ὁ [φυτόν] **planted field,** *esp.* **vineyard** HDN.[1] *Epim.* 146.

φῠτώνῠμος -ον [φυτόν, ὄνομα] **named after a plant** ACH. 2.14.2 (*Tyro*) AP 14.34.1.

φῠτωρ -ορος, ὁ [φύω] **parent, father** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 233 HSCH. *etc.*

φῠτώριον -ου, τό [φύω] **nursery garden** CLEM. *Str.* 1.7.37.4 GEOP. 5.3.1, *al.*

φῡ́ω [*IE* *bhū-; *cf. Lat.* fuit, *Skt.* ábhūt] *impf.* ἔφυον, *mid. pass.* ἐφυόμην *fut.* φῦσω *later* φυήσω O.T. *Is.* 37.31, *mid.* φύσομαι *aor*^s. ἔφῡσα *intrans. aor*^r. ἔφῡν *intrans. pf.* πέφῡκα *ppf.* ἐπεφύκειν, *epic and later* πεφύκειν *aor*^r. *pass.* ἐφύην *ft.*[2] *pass.* φυήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*^s.) **to produce, generate, cause to be born** *or* **grow** *or* **sprout,** *proper. of vegetables:* | *of body parts of men and animals* **to produce, put out, generate, procreate, give birth to** || *s.times pres. apparently intrans.* **to put forth sprouts, germinate, be born,** *of plants* B *intrans.* (*aor*^r., *pf. and ppf.*) **to be born, arise, grow, be produced, germinate, sprout** *esp. of plants* || *of pers.* **to be generated, be born** | *with gen.* **to descend, be a descendant** *or* **child** || *s.times Hom. fig.* **to stick to, attach to, grasp** C *aor*^r. *and intrans. pf. with pres. force* **to be by nature,** *with pred. of subj.* | *with adv.* | *with inf.* **to be naturally inclined, be in favor of, have a predisposition** *or* **inclination to** | *with prep.* | *with dat.* **to come by naturally, acquire by chance** | *impers.* **it is natural, it accords with nature,** *with inf.* | *abs.* || *extens. simpl.* **to be** | *with ptc.* ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act. intrans.* 1 b) **to be born, arise, grow, be produced,** *esp. of plants:* | *fig.* || *pres.* **to become** ❶ *act.* A *trans.* (*pres., fut. and aor*^s.) **to produce, generate, cause to be born** *or* **grow** *or* **sprout,** *proper. of vegetables:* ποίην grass IL. 14.347; φύλλα καὶ ὄζους φ. to send forth leaves and branches IL. 1.235, *cf.* 6.148; ἄμπελον to make the vine grow EUR. *Bac.* 651; *of a region* καρπόν τε φύειν καὶ ἄνδρας ἀγαθούς to produce fruit and strong men HDT. 9.122; ὅσα γῆ φύει all the products of the earth PLAT. *Rp.* 621a; *analog.* τρίχας φ. to grow bristles OD. 10.393 | ὁ θεός ... χεῖρε καὶ πόδε καὶ ὀφθαλμώ ... ἔφυσ᾽ἘΝ ἀνθρώποις the god endowed men with two hands, two feet, and two eyes XEN. *Mem.* 2.3.19; *fig.* θεοὶ φύουσιν ἀνθρώποις φρένας the gods make good sense grow in men SOPH. *Ant.* 683 | *of body parts of men and animals* **to produce, put out:** πώγωνα to sprout a beard HDT. 8.104, *cf.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 535; γλῶσσαν tongue HDT. 2.68.3; κέρεα horns HDT. 4.29; πτερά feathers ARISTOPH. *Av.* 106 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 251c; σάρκα flesh PLAT. *Tim.* 74e; τρίχας hair ARISTOT. *H.A.* 518a 33; ἔρια to produce wool XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.15 (*dub.*) | *fig.* φ. φρένας to develop judgment SOPH. *El.* 1463, *O.C.* 804; φ. δόξαν to grow proud HDT. 5.91.2; αὐτῷ πόνους φ. to conceive worries for himself SOPH. *Ant.* 647 || **to generate, procreate, give birth to** ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 869, *al.* ANTIPHO 4.1.2; φύειν καὶ γεννᾶν καὶ τρέφειν to conceive, generate, and rear PLAT. *Pol.* 274a | *esp.* ὁ φύσας the father SOPH. *O.T.* 1019; *pl.* οἱ φύσαντες parents EUR. *Ph.* 34; ὁ φ. πατήρ the father who sired me EUR. *Hel.* 87; ὁ φύσας χὴ τεκοῦσα father and mother EUR. *Alc.* 290; γονεῦσι οἵ σ᾽ ἔφυσαν for the parents who gave you life SOPH. *O.T.* 436, *cf.* 1404 (*of marriage*); ἥδ᾽ ἡμέρα φύσει σε καὶ διαφθερεῖ this day will reveal your origins and will destroy you SOPH. *O.T.* 438 | *fig.* χρόνος φύει ἄδηλα time brings obscure matters to light SOPH. *Ai.* 647 || *s.times pres. apparently intrans.* **to put forth sprouts, germinate, be born,** *of plants* THEOCR. 4.24, 7.75 MOSCH. 3.101; *fig.* ALC. 10.5 VT *Deut.* 29.17; ἀνδρῶν γενεὴ ἡ μὲν φύει ἡ δ᾽ ἀπολήγει one generation of men grows up as another dies off IL. 6.149 B *intrans.* (*aor*^r., *pf. and ppf.*) **to be born, arise, grow, be produced, germinate, sprout** *esp. of plants* IL. 4.483, *al.* OD. 7.128 HDT. 2.56.2 *etc.*; (ἐλάτη) μακροτάτη πεφυκυῖα (a fir) grown to a great height IL. 14.288; φοίνικες πεφυκότες ἀνὰ πᾶν τὸ πεδίον palms growing throughout the plain HDT. 1.193.4; πεφυκότα δένδρα trees growing there XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.5; οἱ ὄζοι ἐπ᾽ ἀκροτάτῃ πεφύασι branches sprout from its top IL. 4.484; ἐδόκεέ οἱ ... φῦναι ἄμπελον it seemed to him that a vine sprouted HDT. 1.108.1 | κέρα ἐκ κεφαλῆς πεφύκει the horns grew from its head IL. 4.109; πέφυκε ... λίθος ἐν αὐτῇ ἄφθονος a large quantity of marble is quarried for you XEN. *Vect.* 1.4; ▸ *with dat.* κεφαλαὶ πεφυκυῖαι θριξὶ heads covered with hair DIOD. 2.50.3 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* τὰ φύντα the harm produced DEMOSTH. 18.159 || *of pers.* **to be generated, be born** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1342 SOPH. *O.C.* 1294 PLAT. *Symp.* 197a XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.7 *etc.*; μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λόγον it is the better fate to have never been born SOPH. *O.C.* 1224; ἐναντίως φύς τε καὶ τραφείς born and raised in the opposite way PLAT. *Rp.* 396c; οὐχ ὑπὸ θυσιῶν ... φύς generated no thanks to sacrifices PLAT. *Rp.* 461a | ▸ *with gen.* **to descend, be a descendant** *or* **child:** τινος from (of) s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHL. *Sept.* 1036 SOPH. *O.C.* 1379 = ἀπό *or* ἔκ τινος PIND. *fr.* 61.5 SOPH. *O.T.* 458, *O.C.* 1359 ISOCR. *4.24* PLAT. *Ap.* 34d, *Rp.* 415c; ἀπ᾽ εὐγενοῦς τινος ῥίζης φ. to descend from a

noble stock EUR. *I.T.* 610; διὰ βασιλέων πεφυκώς descended from a line of kings XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.24; οἱ μετ' ἐκείνου φύντες collateral relatives IS. 8.30, *but exc.* φύντες parents HLD. 2.16.6, *cf.* 1 a) || *s.times Hom. fig.* **to stick to, attach to, grasp** (= ἐμφύω *in tmesis*): ἔν τ' ἄρα οἱ φῦ χειρί she pressed *or* clasped his hand IL. 6.253 OD. 2.302, *cf.* 10.397; ὀδὰξ ἐν χείλεσι φύντες biting the lips OD. 1.381 C *aor*^{r}. *and intrans. pf. with pres. force* **to be by nature** ▸ *with pred. of subj.*: σοφός wise SOPH. *Ph.* 1244; ἀμήχανος powerless SOPH. *Ant.* 79; κακός mediocre SOPH. *Ph.* 558; πρῶτον κακῶν the first of the evils PLAT. *Gorg.* 479d; πέφυκε τοιοῦτον such is its nature XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.10; ἀκόρεστον ἔφυ πᾶσι βροτοῖσιν it is sthg. for which humanity is insatiatable AESCHL. *Ag.* 1331; ὡς εὐχροώτεροι ὁρῷντο ἢ πεφύκασιν to seem more rosy than they were in reality XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.41 | φύντ(α)ἀρετᾷ born for valor PIND. *O.* 10.20 | ▸ *with adv.*: καλῶς πεφυκότες of noble birth SOPH. *El.* 989; οἱ βέλτιστα φύντες those with the greatest ability PLAT. *Rp.* 431c; ἱκανῶς πεφυκότες endowed with good ability by nature ANTIPHO 2.1.1; δυσκόλως πεφύκασιν they are peevish ISOCR. 9.6; κινδυνεύει τοῦτο ταύτῃ πῃ μάλιστα πεφυκέναι perhaps the problem properly lies within this area PLAT. *Soph.* 232a; εἰ ... τοῦτο οὕτως ἐπεφύκει if it were so XEN. *Cyr.* 5.1.9 | ▸ *with inf.* **to be naturally inclined, be in favor of, have a predisposition** *or* **inclination to** SOPH. *Ant.* 688 THUC. 3.39.5 *etc.*; φρενοῦν to give advice AESCHL. *Pr.* 335; φωνεῖν to say, for saying SOPH. *Ph.* 79; ἁμαρτάνειν to make a mistake, for making a mistake THUC. 3.45.3; ἐλασσοῦσθαι to decrease THUC. 2.64.3; ἔφυν γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐκ τέχνης πράσσειν κακῆς it is not in my nature to act out of dishonest contrivance SOPH. *Ph.* 88 | *same signf.* ▸ *with prep.*: φῦναι ἐπί τινι **to be borne** *or* **predisposed (by nature) to sthg., be born** *or* **made for sthg.** EUR. *Med.* 928, *fr.* 322 = εἴς *or* ἐπί *or* πρός *or* κατά τι XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 433b, 507e 547e DEMOSTH. 37.55 = πρός τινι [XEN.] *Ath.* 2.19 (*v.l.*); πρὸς ἀρετὴν εὖ πεφυκότες well prepared for virtue XEN. *Mem.* 4.1.2; οἱ ἄνθρωποι πρὸς τὸ ἀληθὲς πεφύκασι men are naturally inclined toward truthfulness ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1355a 16 | φύσει πεφυκώς naturally adapted PLAT. *Crat.* 383, 389 *etc. but abs.* τὰ φύσει πεφυκότα the natural order LYS. 2.29 | ▸ *with dat.* **to come by naturally, acquire by chance** SOPH. *Tr.* 440 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.19 *etc.*; πᾶσι θνατοῖς ἔφυ μόρος death touches all men SOPH. *El.* 860; ἐφύετο κοινὸς πᾶσι κίνδυνος the danger was universal DEMOSTH. 60.18 | *impers.* **it is natural, it accords with nature,** *with inf.* DEMOSTH. 14.30 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1261b 7, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* ὡς πέφυκε as is natural XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15; ᾗ πέφυκεν according to nature PLAT. *Tim.* 81e, *Phaedr.* 265; *agreeing with the subj.* DEMOSTH. 45.68; ὡς ἀνθρώπῳ πεφυκότι to man as such XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.3 || *extens. simpl.* **to be** AESCHL. *Pr.* 969 SOPH. *Ant.* 575 EUR. *Ph.* 469; θεοῦ μήτηρ the mother of a god AESCHL. *Pers.* 157; γυναῖκ' ἔφυμεν we are women SOPH. *Ant.* 62 | ▸ *with ptc.* πρέπων ἔφυς φωνεῖν it befits you to speak SOPH. *O.T.* 9; νικᾶν ... χρῄζων ἔφυν I am one who craves victory SOPH. *Ph.* 1052; τοῦτο ... ἴδιον ἔφυμεν ἔχοντες we have this special characteristic ISOCR. 4.48 ❷ *mid. pass.* = *act. intrans.* (1 b) **to be born, arise, grow, be produced,** *esp. of plants*: ἄσπαρτα καὶ ἀνήροτα πάντα φύονται everything grows without sowing or plowing OD. 9.109; φύεται αὐτόματα ῥόδα roses grow spontaneously HDT. 8.138.2; φύονται καὶ νέοις ἐν ἀνδράσιν πολιαί even boys sprout gray hairs PIND. *O.* 4.25 | *fig.* πόλις φυομένη growing city PLAT. *Leg.* 757d; νόσημα ἐν ὀλιγαρχίαις φυόμενον sickness that afflicts oligarchic regimes PLAT. *Rp.* 564b; *subst. ptc.* τὰ φυόμενα the products of nature PLAT. *Crat.* 410d, *al.*; τὰ φυόμενα ἐκ τῆς γῆς the products of the earth XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.14; *of Philip* κατὰ πάντων ἐφύετο he was an upstart against everyone DEMOSTH. 18.19 || *pres.* **to become** SOPH. *fr.* 88.4; πιστοὺς φύσει φύεσθαι to be loyal by nature XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.13 • *Aeol.* φυίω ALC. 10.5 (*conject.*); *later* φύνω *in compd.* | *Dor. 3. pl.* φύοντι THEOCR. 7.75, *al.* MOSCH. *l.c.* || *epic impf. 3. sg.* φύεν || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* φῦ IL. 6.253, *3. pl.* ἔφυν OD. 5.481 (*for* ἔφῡσαν, *3. pl. aor*^{s}. *and aor*^{r}.); ἔφυ *for* ἔφυσεν *in inscr.* | *subj.* φύω *and* φυῶ | *opt.* φυίην, *3. sg.* φύῃ THEOCR. 15.94 | *inf.* φῦναι, *epic* φύμεναι *and* φῦν PARM. B 8.10 | *ptc.* φύς φῦσα φύν, *Boeot. fem.* φοῦσα CORIN. 11a.2-3 || *epic intrans. pf. 3. pl.* πεφύᾱσι IL. 4.484 *etc.* | *epic 3. sg. subj.* (ἐμ)πεφύῃ THGN. 396 | *Dor. inf.* πεφύκειν | *epic ptc. fem.* (ἐμ)πεφυυῖα IL. 1.513, *Ion.* πεφυκυίη HDT. 2.56.2; *epic acc. pl.* πεφυῶτας || *ppf. 3. pl.* ἐπέφῡκον HES. *Th.* 152, *al.* || *aor*^{s}. *ptc. pass.* (συμ)φυθείς GAL. 7.725 || *aor*^{t}. *pass. inf.* φυῆναι | *ptc.* φυείς || *usu.* φῡ- *before consonants and* φῦ- *before vowels, but in arsis* φῦει TRAG. 454.2; φῦεται SOPH. *fr.* 88.4; φύομεν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 106; φῦουσιν NIC. *Al.* 14 *etc.* | *in tmesis* (προσ-) ... φῦονται NIC. *Al.* 506; φῦουσιν DION.^{9} 1031.

φῶ, φῇς *etc. subj. of* φημί.

φῷ EUR. *fr.* 534, *dat. of* φῶς.

φώγᾱνον -ου, τό [φώγω] POLL. 10.109, *see* φρύγετρον.

φώγνυμι DIOSC.^{2} 1.68, *al.* (*pass.*) L. *E.M.* 803.32 EUSTATH. 962.50, *see* φώγω • *inf. act.* φωγνύναι || *mid.* φώγνυμαι | *ptc.* φωγνύμενος.

φωγύνω L. *Sud.*, *see* φώγω.

φώγω *and* **φώζω** [*cf. OHG* bahhan, *OIc.* baka] *aor.* ἔφωξα HP. *Mul.* 1.78 NIC. *Al.* 607 *and* ἔφωσα HP. *Mul.* 2.113, *al.* || *pf. mid. pass.* πέφωγμαι *and* πέφωσμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐφώχθην; **to roast, grill, toast** EPICHAR. 151 PHERECR. 74.1 HP. *Vict.* 2.56 *etc.* • *pres. imper.* φῶγε EPICHAR. *l.c.* || *also* φώζω: *inf.* φώζειν STRATT. 9.2 | *ptc.* φώζων *and mid.* φωζόμενος HP. *Vict.* 2.56.

φωῖς -ῖδος *and contr.* φῲς φῳδός, ἡ [*see* φώγω?] **blister** *caused by a burn,* **burn** HIPPON. 61.1 HP. *Morb.* 2.54 CRATIN. 226 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 535 *etc.* • *only pl.* φωΐδες *or* φῴδες | *gen.* φῴδων HDN. 2.342.19.

Φωκα(ι)εύς -έως [Φώκαια] **Phokaian, of Phokaia** DEMOSTH. 40.36 | ὁ Φωκαιεύς **inhabit. of Phokaia** HDT. 1.163.1, *al.* THUC. 1.13.6 (*pl.* -καῆς) CALLIM. *fr.* 388.9 (*gen. pl.* -καέων) *etc.* • *Att.* Φωκᾶεύς.

Φωκαῆθεν [Φώκαια] *adv.* **from Phokaia** LUC. *Lex.* 7.

Φώκαια -ας, ἡ **Phokaia,** *city* (*various*) HOM. 3.35 HDT. 1.164.3, *al.* THUC. 8.31.4 *etc.* • *Ion.* -αίη | *Aeol.* Φωκάα SAPPH. 101.3.

Φωκαΐαι -ῶν, αἱ **Phokaiai,** *fortress in Sicily* THUC. 5.4.4.

Φωκα(ι)ίδιον -ου, τό [Φώκαια] **Phokaian coin** *I*DÉLOS 1429 *B* i 68 (II^{BCE}) • *also* -αΐδιον.

Φωκαϊκός -ή -όν [Φώκαια] **Phokaian, of Phokaia** *I*G 11.2.161 *B* 21 (III^{BCE}), *al.* STRAB. 3.4.2.

φώκαινα -ης, ἡ [φώκη] *zool.* **porpoise** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 566b 9, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 5.4.

Φωκαΐς -ΐδος [Φώκαια] **of Phokaia** PLUT. *Per.* 24.12 AEL. *V.H.* 12.1; ἡ Φ. the territory of Phokaia THUC. 8.101.2 | *of money I*G 1^{2}.310.105, *al.*

Φωκαΐτης -ου THUC. 4.52.2, *see* Φωκαϊκός.

φωκαρία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* focaria] **female slave, concubine** *P*BGU 614.13 (III^{CE}).

φωκάριον -ου, τό [φωκαρία] **young maid** *P*BGU 600.20 (II-III^{CE}).

Φωκαρχέω, *contr.* [Φωκάρχης] **to be in command of the league of Phokians** *I*G 9.1.99 (*ptc. gen. pl.* Φωκαρχεόντων).

Φωκάρχης -ου, ὁ [Φωκίς, ἄρχω] **head of the Phokian league** *I*G 9.1.97, 101.

Φωκᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ *Dor.* **Phokas,** *male name, poet* AP 9.772 title.

Φῶκας, ὁ **Phokas,** *male name* CHARIT. 2.1.1.

φώκειος -α -ον [φώκη] **of a seal** LYD. *Ost.* 45 (*pelts*).

Φωκεύς -έως, ὁ [Φώκαια] **Phokian, inhabit. of Phokaia** IL. 2.517 HDT. 1.146.1 THUC. 2.9.2 *etc.*; Φωκέων χθών Phokaia AESCHL. *Pers.* 485 • *pl.* Φωκῆς, *Ion.* Φωκέες | *gen.* Φωκέων, *epic* Φωκήων.

φώκη -ης, ἡ *zool.* **seal** OD. 4.404, 448; φώκης ὀσμή stench of a seal ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1035, *Pax* 758; ἐσθῆτι ... χρᾶσθαι φωκέων δέρμασι to wear seal skins HDT. 1.202.3.

Φωκήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [Φώκαια] **Phokaian** NIC. *Al.* 483.

Φωκίδης -ου, ὁ **Phokides,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 25.38.

Φωκικός -ή -όν [Φώκαια] **Phokian** DEMOSTH. 2.7 PLUT. *Demosth.* 12.1, 17.6 (*war*) *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ Φωκικόν **Phokikon,** *seat of the Phokian assembly* PAUS. 10.5.1.

Φώκιος -α -ον [Φώκαια] **of Phokis, Phokian,** *land* METROD.^{3} (AP 14.121.3).

φωκίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **Phokian,** *variety of pear* THPHR. *C.P.* 2.15.2 ATH. 14.650e || *ichthyol., fish* (*perhaps v.l. for* φυκίς) GAL. 1.551 GEOP. 20.7.1.

Φωκίς -ίδος [Φώκαια] **of Phokis, Phokian** AESCHL. *Ch.* 564 *etc.* | Φ. ἡ γῆ Phokis SOPH. *O.T.* 733 = χθών EUR. *I.A.* 261 = *subst.* ἡ Φ. (*sc.* γῆ) XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.4 *etc.*

φωκίων -ονος, ὁ **phokion,** *type of bird* HSCH.

Φωκίων -ωνος, ὁ **Phokion,** *male name* AESCHN. 2.170 PLUT. *Phoc.* 1.2 *etc.*

φῶκος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* φώκαινα.

Φῶκος -ου, ὁ **Phokos,** *male name, eponymous hero of Phokis* HES. *Th.* 1004 ASIUS 5 | *father of Phokion* AEL. *V.H.* 2.16.

Φώκρῑτος -ου, ὁ **Phokritos,** *male name* PARMEN.^{1} (AP 13.18.5) *etc.*

φῶκται -ῶν, αἱ [φωκτός] **barley flatbreads** LUC. *Lex.* 3.

φωκτός -ή -όν [φώγω] *verb. adj.* **toasted, roasted, grilled** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 2.39 || *extens.* **cooked** NIC. *fr.* 68.7.

Φωκῡλίδης -ου, ὁ **Phokylides,** *male name, poet* PHOC. 1 PLAT. *Rp.* 407c • *Ion. gen.* -εω.

φωλάζω HSCH., *see* φωλεύω.

φωλάς -άδος [φωλεός] A **that is found** *or* **lives in a hole**: ἀραχναίη spider ERYC. (AP 9.233.2); σίλφη moth EUEN.^{1} (AP 9.251.2); ἀν' ὤρεα φωλάδες ἄρκτοι bears (that live) in mountain caves THEOCR. 1.115; ἀγκύρας φωλάδας anchors buried in sand ANTIP.^{1} (AP 10.2.6) | *fig.* φ. παρθενική reserved maiden PHILOD. (AP 11.34.8) B **full of holes** *or* **cavities, full of clefts**: ὕλη wood NONN. *D.* 6.270, *al.*; φ. πέτρη cavern NONN. *D.* 1.163 C *zool. subst.* ἡ φ. **pholas,** *mollusc that pierces rocks* ATH. 3.88a.

1. **φωλεά** -ᾶς, ἡ ARISTOT. *Mir.* 835b 21, *see* φωλεός.

2. **φωλεά** -ῶν, τά *heter. pl. of* φωλεός.

φωλ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [φωλεός] **sojourn in a cave** *or* **cavern, stay in a den,** *of hibernating bears, extens.* **hibernation** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600b 18 THPHR. *Od.* 63 AEL. *N.A.* 6.3 | *of fish or other animals* THPHR. *fr.* 171.7, 176 || *of a disease* PLUT. *Sollert.* 971d.

φωλεός -οῦ, ὁ **lair, den, hole, cave** *of animals* SOR. 3.29.5; *of molluscs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 4; *of*

bears PLUT. *Superst.* 169e; *of lions* BABR. 106.2; *of foxes* NT *Matt.* 8.20; *of a viper* LUC. *Philops.* 11 | *of troglodytes* STRAB. 11.5.7 LUC. *V.H.* 1 37 *etc.* | *of Eros* περὶ φωλεόν in their den, *of a girl's eyes* MELEAG. (AP 5.177.9) • *epic* φωλειός NIC. *Th.* 79 (*dat. pl.*) *gen.* φωλειοῖο OPP. 2.249; *heter. pl.* φωλεά -ῶν NIC. *fr.* 83.3.

φώλευσις -εως, ἡ [φωλεύω] AEL. *N.A.* 16.15, *see* φωλ(ε)ία.

φωλευτέον [φωλεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to make oneself flat** *or* **hidden** EUNAP. *V.S.* 7.3.11 (476).

Φωλευτήριος [φωλεύω] *epith. of Apollo* **shelterer, he who grants refuge (from disease)** (*dub. signf.*) *I*HISTR. 105 (III[1]).

φωλεύω [φωλεός] *impf.* ἐφώλευον ‖ *fut.* φωλεύσω GAL. *U.P.* 1.3 (1.5.16 Helmreich) ‖ *aor.* ἐφώλευσα ‖ *pf.* πεφώλευκα, *ptc. mid.* πεφωλευμένος THEODORET.[1] *QResp.* p. 128.5 ‖ *ppf.* (ἐμ)πεφωλεύκειν IAMBL. 15 (= L. *Sud.* κ 2802 (ἐκ-)); **to crouch down, conceal oneself in a den, hole up in a den** *or* **cave**, *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503b 27, 579a 26, *al.* THEOCR. 24.85 NIC. *Th.* 394 BABR. 92.5, 108.2 | *subst. ptc.* τὰ φωλεύοντα animals that go into hibernation ARISTOT. *G.A.* 783b 11 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.3 ‖ *fig., of diseases* **to be concealed, be latent** HP. *epist.* 23 ARET. *S.D.* 1.8.2, 2.1.1 | *generic.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 43 STOIC. 2.187.3 (PHIL.[2] *Aet.* 86).

φωλέω, *contr.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 9, *see* φωλεύω | *fig. of pers.* φωλήσω θύραις νυκτὸς ἀνοιγομέναις I will crouch down near the door that opens at night STRAT.[2] (AP 12.252.4).

φωλεώδης -ες [φωλεός] **similar to a hole** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 418a (*dub.*).

φωλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φωλεός] **that hides in a hole** *or* **stays in one place** HSCH.

φωλητήριον -ου, τό [φωλητήρ] **location of secret assemblies** POLL. 6.8.

φωλία -ας, ἡ *see* φωλεία.

φωλίον -ου, τό [φωλεός] **lair, hole**, *of a fox* PAUS. 4.18.7.

φωλίς -ίδος, ἡ [φωλεός] *ichthyol., type of fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 8.

φωνάεις -άεσσα -ᾶεν *see* φωνήεις.

φωνάζω [φωνέω] **to clamor, shout** AN. *in Rh.* 206.7-8 *etc.*

φωνάριον -ου, τό [φωνή] **feeble voice, squeak** CLEAR. 2 PHILOD. (AP 5.132.6).

φωνασκέω, *contr.* [φωνή, ἀσκέω] *impf.* ἐφωνάσκουν IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 288.8, 311.20 ‖ *aor. ptc.* φωνασκήσας DEMOSTH. 19.255 ‖ *pf. ptc.* πεφωνασκηκώς; *act.* **to exercise the voice, practice declamation** *or* **singing** PLAT. *Leg.* 665e DEMOSTH. 18.308, 19.336, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 901b 1 ‖ *mid.* = *act.* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349a.

φωνασκητής -οῦ, ὁ GLOSS., *see* φωνασκός.

φωνασκία -ας, ἡ [φωνασκέω] **exercise** *or* **training of the voice, practicing of declamation, declamation** DEMOSTH. 18.280 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.2 ARET. *C.D.* 2.6.1 *etc.*

φωνασκικός -ή -όν [φωνασκία] **of** *or* **for exercising the voice**: ὄργανον instrument PLUT. *T.G.* 2.6; βιβλίον manual DIOG. 2.103; *subst.* οἱ φωνασκικοί **teachers of declamation** PALL.[1] *in Hp.* 2.93 • *adv.* φωνασκικῶς **so as to exercise the voice** ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.20.

φωνασκός -οῦ, ὁ [φωνασκέω] **teacher of song** *or* **of declamation** *I*GR 4.1432.22 (III[CE]) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.4.20 VETT. 7.22 AL. *Pr.* 1.119 GEOP. 12.17.13 | *cf. Lat.* phonascus QUINT. 11.3.19 *etc.* • *fem.* ἡ φ. SOR. 1.22.6, 3.7.1.

φωναστικός -ή -όν DIOM. p. 498K, *dub. signf.* (*verse*).

φωνέω, *contr.* [φωνή] *impf.* ἐφώνουν ‖ *fut.* φωνήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐφώνησα ‖ *pf.* πεφώνηκα, *mid. pass.* πεφώνημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐφωνήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ *proper.* **to utter a sound** *or* **word**, *of pers.* **to say out loud** *and extens.* **to speak, pronounce, say** IL. 6.116, 11.531, *al. etc.*; φωνήσας προσέφη he spoke in a deep voice IL. 14.41; καί μιν φωνήσας ἔπεα πτερόεντα προσηύδα he spoke in a loud voice with winged words IL. 1.201; ἔπος φάτο φώνησέν τε she spoke and said OD. 4.370 | ▸ *with int. acc.* ξυνέηκε θεᾶς ὅπα φωνησάσης he recognized the voice of the goddess who had spoken IL. 2.182, *cf.* OD. 24.535; φ. φάτιν to pronounce words SOPH. *El.* 329 | ▸ *with adj. neut.*: ὄρθιον φ. to speak in a loud voice PIND. *N.* 10.76 = μέγα φ. AESCHL. *Eum.* 936; φ. μέγιστον ἀνθρώπων to have the loudest possible voice of all men HDT. 7.117.1, *al.*; τάδε φ. to say this AESCHL. *Ch.* 314; ἄλλο τι sthg. else AESCHL. *Pr.* 1063; δεινόν a terrible thing SOPH. *Ph.* 1225; ὅσια pious words SOPH. *Ph.* 662; εὔφημα φώνει refrain from inauspicious words EUR. *I.T.* 687; ἄπυστα φ. to speak in secret SOPH. *O.C.* 489; μηδεὶς ἔπος φωνείτω let no one say a word *I*G 2[2].1368.107 (II[CE]) | *followed by the words said* AESCHL. *Sept.* 434, *Ag.* 1334; φώνασε δ' · "εὕδεις Αἰολίδα βασιλεῦ;" he shouted: "Are you sleeping, O king of Aeolis?" PIND. *O.* 13.67; βέκος ἐφώνεον they uttered the word "bekos" HDT. 2.2.3 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to rejoice** SOPH. *Tr.* 202 ‖ **to sing**: αἰόλα φωνέων βάρβιτον ἐς πολύχορδον modulating various songs with a many-stringed lyre, *of Homer* THEOCR. 16.44 Ⓑ *of animals* **to utter its own cry, call** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 777 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 25, *al.* | *of birds* **to sing** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593a 14 VT *Jer.* 17.11 NT *Mark* 14.30 (*chicken*) ‖ *of things* (*esp. mus. instrum.*) **to sound, resound** EUR. *Or.* 146 PLUT. *An. procr.* 1021b, *al.*; βροντὰς δὲ ἀμφιλέξει τις ... μὴ φωνεῖν ...; will anyone deny that thunder rumbles? XEN. *Ap.* 12 | *of letters* ἄφωνα καὶ φωνοῦντα consonants and vowels EUR. *fr.* 578.2 Ⓒ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to call by name, call** SOPH. *Ai.* 73, *Ph.* 229 *etc.*; ὑμεῖς φωνεῖτέ με· ὁ διδάσκαλος you call me "teacher" NT *John* 13.13 | **to call to oneself**: φώνησον αὐτὸν πρὸς μέ call him to me VT *Tob.* BA 5.9 | **to invite**: τοὺς φίλους friends NT *Luke* 14.12 ‖ ▸ *poet. with acc. and inf.* **to order, command**: σὲ φωνῶ νεκρόν ... μὴ συγκομίζειν I order you to not carry the body with you SOPH. *Ai.* 1047 Ⓓ ▸ *with acc. of thing* **to say, speak**: τι (of) sthg. AESCHL. *Ch.* 383; τοιοῦτον ... οἷον οὐδὲ φωνῆσαί τινι ἔξεστι such as is not possible for anyone to say SOPH. *O.C.* 1402; φ. τὸ Ἐπιχάρμειον to utter the saying of Epicharmos PLAT. *Ax.* 366c Ⓔ ▸ *poet. with dat. of pers.* **to address, speak** SOPH. *Ai.* 543; Ζεῦ ἄνα, σοὶ φωνῶ Lord Zeus, I address you SOPH. *O.C.* 1485; μοι φώνει respond to me SOPH. *O.T.* 1121 ❷ *pass.* **to be emitted** (*of sounds*), **be pronounced** AN. *Subl.* 39.4; *subst. ptc.* τὰ φωνηθέντα emitted sounds *or* pronounced words PLAT. *Tim.* 72a, *Soph.* 262c | **to be proclaimed** AP 7.430 • *Ion. ptc.* φωνέων, φωνέοντος *and* φωνεῦντος | *Aeol. ptc. fem. gen.* φωνείσας SAPPH. 31 ‖ *epic aor.* φώνησα.

φωνή -ῆς, ἡ ❶ *proper.* **sound of the voice**, *extens.* **sound, voice**, *thus* Ⓐ *of a man* **voice**: ἄρρηκτος *or* ἀτειρὴς untiring IL. 2.490, 17.555; λεπταλέη gentle IL. 18.571; μαλακὴ sweet ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 979; ἀναιδὴς impudent ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 638; βαρυτέρα deeper PLAT. *Tim.* 67b | *dat.* (τῇ) φωνῇ out loud IL. 3.161 PIND. *P.* 9.29 (*Dor.* φωνᾷ) LYS. 6.51; μιᾷ φωνῇ with one voice, in unison LUC. *Nigr.* 14 | ἀπὸ φωνῆς from dictation CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.103 *title etc.* | φωνὴν ῥῆξαι to break into speech HDT. 1.85.4 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 357; φωνὴν ἰέναι *or* προΐεσθαι *or* ἀφιέναι to speak a word HDT. 2.2.2, *al.* EUR. *H.F.* 1295 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 259d AESCHN. 2.23 MEN. *Epit.* 718; φωνὴν ἀρθροῦν *or* διαρθρώσασθαι to articulate the voice XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12 PLAT. *Prot.* 322a; φ. ἐπαίρειν *or* ἐντείνειν to raise the voice DEMOSTH. 19.336 AESCHN. 2.157; ὁ τόνος τῆς φωνῆς the tone of the voice XEN. *Cyn.* 6.20 DEMOSTH. 18.280 AESCHN. 3.209; *prov.* πᾶσαν φωνὴν ἰέναι to make every effort, use all means at one's disposal PLAT. *Leg.* 890d, *al.*, *cf. Rp.* 475a DEMOSTH. 18.195; φωνῇ ὁρᾶν to see by one's voice SOPH. *O.C.* 138 | *in song* PLAT. *Leg.* 666 | *of the war cry* IL. 14.400, 15.686 ‖ *pl.* **shouts**, *of the market* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3 | **tones of voice** PLAT. *Gorg.* 474e; σχήμασι καὶ φωναῖς with gestures and tones of the voice ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1306a 32 Ⓑ *of animals* **cry**, *of pigs* grunting OD. 10.239; *of dogs* barking, howling OD. 12.86; *of cattle* lowing OD. 12.396; *of donkeys* braying HDT. 4.129.1; *of the nightingale* song OD. 19.521 | *generic.* ἄνθρωπος πολλὰς φωνὰς ἀφίησι, τὰ δὲ ἄλλα μίαν man utters many different sounds, the other animals only one ARISTOT. *Pr.* 895a 4 Ⓒ *of things* **voice, sound**, *of mus. instrum.*: κερκίδος of the shuttle SOPH. *fr.* 595; συρίγγων of syrinxes EUR. *Tr.* 127; αὐλῶν of auloi MNESIM. 4.56; σάλπιγγος of the salpinx VT *Exod.* 20.18; ὀργάνων of the instruments PLAT. *Rp.* 397a; *extens.* φ. βροντῆς rumble of thunder VT *Ps.* 103.7; ὑδάτων πολλῶν roar of much water NT *Rev.* 1.15 | *esp. of articulate sounds*: φ. κωκυμάτων sound of laments SOPH. *Ant.* 1206 | *of vowels opp. to consonants* **sound** PLAT. *Theaet.* 203b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 32 | *rhet., opp. to sense* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.23.13 ❷ *as articulation of sounds* Ⓐ **faculty of speech, voice**: εἰ φωνὴν λάβοι if he acquires speech SOPH. *El.* 548; παρέσχε φωνὴν τοῖς ἀφωνήτοις τινά he has given voice to those who had none SOPH. *O.C.* 1283 ‖ **speech out loud** EPIC. 6.45 Ⓑ **language, idiom** AESCHL. *Ch.* 563 HDT. 2.55.2, 4.114.1, *al.* EUR. *Or.* 1397 THUC. 6.5.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 3.1.26 *etc.*; φ. βάρβαρος barbarian language AESCHL. *Ag.* 1051; κατὰ τὴν Ἀττικήν ... φ. in the Attic dialect PLAT. *Crat.* 398d; φ. Ἑλληνίς Greek language PLUT. *Them.* 6.4; ποίᾳ μὲν φωνῇ δεηθῶμεν; in what language are we to make our demands? ACH. 3.10.3 | *fig.* PLAT. *Leg.* 938 ‖ **word, expression** BAS. *Hex.* 3.4 (61A) *etc.* Ⓒ **phrase, adage, maxim** PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 330f, *al.*; φ. Σιμωνίδου the saying of Simonides PLAT. *Prot.* 341b; Σωκράτους of Socrates PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 106b ‖ **reputation, opinion** VT *Gen.* 45.16 | **message** *P*SB 7252.21 (II-IV[CE]) • *Dor.* φωνά.

φωνήεις -ήεσσα -ῆεν [φωνή] Ⓐ **endowed with a voice** *or* **with speech, speaking**: ζῷα beings endowed with a voice HES. *Th.* 584, *but* speaking animals XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.13; σάρξ speaking flesh EUR. *Tr.* 440; θέατρα resounding theaters PLAT. *Leg.* 701a; ἀθάνατον φωνᾶεν immortal voice PIND. *I.* 4.40; βέλη ... φωνάεντα συνετοῖσι arrows that speak to those who understand, *of verses* PIND. *O.* 2.85; μέλος φωνᾶεν Ὀλυμπίᾳ song resounding in Olympia PIND. *O.* 9.2 | *of signs of the Zodiac* VETT. 10.11 *etc.* | *of the lyre* **musical** SAPPH. 118.2 | *of birds* **singing** ATH. 9.392f | *of discourse* **clear** BACCHYL. *fr.* 26.2 Ⓑ *gramm.* τὰ φωνήεντα (*sc.* γράμματα) **vowels** PLAT. *Soph.* 253, *al.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.163 *etc.*; φ. καὶ ἄφωνα vowels and consonants PLAT. *Crat.* 393e | *by extension* τὰ φωνήεντα γράμματα vowels AEN. 31.30 = στοιχεῖα φ. SEXT. *S.* 1.100 ‖ *of a magical formula* **consisting solely of vowels** *P*GM 4.2634 • *contr.* φωνῆς -ῆντος CRATIN. 171.13 | *Aeol. Dor.* φωνάεις -άεσσα -ᾶεν (*also later*

PLUT. *Sul.* 7.13 *etc.*); *contr. pl.* φωνᾶντα PIND. *O.* 2.85 (*v.l.*).

φώνημα -ατος, τό [φωνέω] **voice** SOPH. *Ai.* 16, *Ph.* 1295 PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 775b | *of a singer* DCASS. 61.20.2 | *of the cries of animals* GAL. 18(1).291 || **words, discourse**: οὐδέ σοι τὸ σὸν φώνημ' ἰὸν πρὸς καιρόν your words are inopportune SOPH. *O.T.* 324; ὦ φίλτατον φώνημα O sweetest speech SOPH. *Ph.* 234.

φώνησις -εως, ἡ [φωνέω] **sound, speech, call** POLL. 2.111.

φωνητέον [φωνέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to call out** ORIG. *Io.* 13.11.68.

φωνητήριος -α -ον [φωνέω] **of a voice, vocal**: ὄργανον organ PHIL.[2] *Op.* 117 STRAB. 14.2.28.

φωνητικός -ή -όν [φωνέω] A **of a voice, vocal** PLUT. *Plac.* 898e; ὄργανα organs GAL. 2.690 POLL. 2.115 | *subst.* τό φωνητικόν **capacity to speak** DIOG. 7.110 = φ. δύναμις ARR. *EpictD.* 2.23.2 B **gifted with speech, speaking,** *of animals* CORN. 17 PORPH. *Abst.* 3.3.

φωνητός -ή -όν [φωνέω] **that can be spoken** PHILIT.[1] (AP 6.210.5) || **that can be emitted,** *sound* NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 2.

φωνικός -ή -όν [φωνή] PHILOD. *Mus.* 3.34.2, *see* φωνητικός | *subst.* οἱ φωνικοί **declaimers** *CCA* 8(4).214.

φωνίον -ου, τό [φωνή] **feeble voice, small voice** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803b 24.

φωνίς -ίδος, ἡ HDN. 1.94.31, *al.*, *see* φωνίον.

φωνοβόλος -ον [φωνή, βάλλω] **that causes to sound** ▸ *with gen.* HSCH. *s.v.* σαλπιγκτής.

φωνομᾰχέω, *contr.* [φωνή, μάχομαι] **to argue about words** PHILOD. *Herc.* 19.24 SEXT. *P.* 1.195.

φωνομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [φωνομαχέω] **argument about words** PTOL.[4] *Crit.* 9.

φωνόμῑμος -ον [φωνή, μιμέομαι] **that imitates the voice**: *subst.* τὸ φωνόνιμον **ability to imitate voices** PTOL.[3] (PHOT. *Bibl.* 149b).

φῶνος -ον [φωνή] **that has a loud voice** EUP. 309, *cf.* THEOGNOST. *Can.* 66.

φῶξις -εως, ἡ [φώγω] **roasting** GAL. 12.618.

φώρ φωρός, ὁ [*IE* *bher-; *cf. Lat.* fur] **thief** HDT. 2.174.2 PLAT. *Leg.* 874 *etc.*; ▸ τινος of sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 334a; Ἀργεῖοι φῶρες Argive thieves ARISTOPH. *fr.* 60; φ. ἄνθρωποι thieves PAUS. 10.15.5; *prov.* ἔγνω δὲ φώρ τε φῶρα καὶ λύκος λύκον a thief knows a thief and a wolf, a wolf ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1235a 9 | φωρῶν λιμήν Port of Thieves, *near Athens, used by smugglers* DEMOSTH. 35.28, *al.* STRAB. 9.1.14 || *superl.* φώρτατος most thievish SOPHR. 1 (*conject.*, φωροτ- *codd.*) || *entom.* **robber bee** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 553b 9, 625a 5 • *dat. pl.* φωρσί AEL. *N.A.* 9.45.

φωρά -ᾶς, ἡ [φώρ] A **theft, robbery** HOM. 4.385 NIC. *Al.* 273 *etc.*; ἱερῶν χρημάτων of sacred wealth *I*SYLL.[3] 672.16 (II[BCE]) B **discovery, revelation** ACH. 7.11; ἀλγεῖν ἐπὶ τῇ φωρᾷ to suffer through the discovery DIOG. 1.96 *etc.* • *Ion.* φωρή.

φωρᾰτός -ή -όν [φωράω] **able to discover** SEXT. *P.* 1.183.

φωράω, *contr.* [φωρά] *impf.* ἐφώρων DCASS. 37.12.1, *mid. pass.* ἐφωρώμην || *fut.* φωράσω, *rar. later mid.* φωράσομαι || *aor.* ἐφώρασα, *mid.* ἐφωρασάμην SCH. SOPH. (*rec.*) O.T. 643 || *pf.* πεφώρακα, *mid. pass.* πεφώραμαι || *ppf.* ἐπεφωράκειν DCASS. 78.21.2, *mid. pass.* ἐπεφωράμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφωράθην || *fut. pass.* φωραθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* πεφωράσομαι SCH. HERMOG. 4.323.10 ❶ *act.* A **to search for** *or* **discover a thief** *or* **stolen goods, seek** (*stolen goods*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1363; ▸ παρά τινι in the house of s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 954a; φωράσων εἰσέρχομαι I enter to make a search ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 499 B *extens.* **to discover, catch in the act, surprise** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.247; τὰ πλεῖστα φωρῶν αἴσχρ' ἐφευρήσεις βροτῶν you will find upon investigating that these are the most shameful of human affairs SOPH. *fr.* 853; *usu. with ptc.*: τοῦτο φ. δρῶντας ἡμᾶς to catch us in the act of doing this PLAT. *Tim.* 63c; τινὰς ἐπιβουλεύσαντας to discover a plot ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1306b 30; ἀργύριον ... πῶς ... φωράσειεν ἄν τις ... ἐξαγόμενον; how could one discover that the money had been taken away? XEN. *Vect.* 4.21 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.7.1 ❷ *pass.* **to be discovered** DEMOSTH. 2.10 LONG. 1.19.3 *etc.*; ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. POL. 6.56.15 | ▸ *usu. with ptc.*: κλήπτης ὢν φ. to be found a thief DEMOSTH. 22.71; δείσας μὴ πάνυ φωραθῇ ἀδύνατος ὤν fearing to be found unable THUC. 8.56.4; φωραθεῖεν τὰ ψευδῆ μεμαρτυρήκοτες they would be found out as having given false witness DEMOSTH. 45.19 | ▸ *with adj.*: κακὸς ἐφωράθη φίλοις he was discovered to be bad with friends EUR. *Or.* 740 | ▸ *with inf.*: Ἑλληνικὸν εἶναι πεφώραται it was discovered that he was Greek PLUT. *QConv.* 714d.

φώρειον -ου, τό [φώρ] **penalty for theft** *P*LOND.LIT. 138.4.20.

φωρῐᾶμός -οῦ, ἡ **case, trunk, settle,** *esp. for clothes and linens* IL. 24.228 OD. 15.104 | **coffer, casket** AP. 3.802.

φωριάω HSCH., *see* φωράω.

φωρῐδιος -α -ον LEON.[1] (AP 9.348.2) MAX. 411 *etc.*, *see* φώριος.

φώριον -ου, τό [φωρά] **proof of guilt** IOS. *A.I.* 15.3.9 (86) LIB. *Decl.* 49.69; τὰ φ. τοῦ ἀδικήματος the incriminating evidence of the crime THEM. *Or.* 26.314a.

φώριος -ον [φώρ] **stolen**: τὰ φ. stolen goods *I*G 5.2.445.13 (II[BCE]) AEL. *N.A.* 14.5 IOS. *A.I.* 5.1.14 (44) = τὸ φ. AN. *Subl.* 4.5 | κατελήφθη ἔχων τὰ φ. he was caught with the stolen goods LUC. *Philops.* 20 | *of a brigand or thief* **stealthy** CALLIM. *fr.* 331 | *fig. of love* **stealthy, secret, clandestine** THEOCR. 27.68 P.[1] (AP 5.219.4); βλέμμα **glance** P.[1] (AP 5.221.2).

φῶρος -ου, ὁ [φωρά] **discoverer** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

φώρτατος -η -ον *superl. of* φώρ.

φώς φωτός, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* bhás-] **man** IL. 5.214, 11.614, *al.* PIND. *O.* 1.81, *al.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 242 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 528 DIPH. 125.3 *etc.*; *s.times with* ἀνήρ ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 820; δύο φῶτε ... ἀνέρε κυδαλίμω two men, glorious heroes IL. 17.377 | ▸ *with adj. or subst.* φῶτ' Ἀσκληπιοῦ υἱόν the son of Asklepios IL. 4.194; φ. ἄδικος unjust man AESCHL. *Ag.* 398; ἀνόσιος impious SOPH. *O.C.* 281; κλὼψ φ. thief EUR. *Rh.* 709; Κορίνθιοι φῶτες the Corinthians PIND. *N.* 2.20; φ. Αἰγεῖδαι the descendants of Aegeus PIND. *P.* 5.75 | *gen. with poss. value*: χρόα φωτός his skin IL. 4.139; ὦ σκῆπτρα φωτός O supports of a man SOPH. *O.C.* 1109 | *trag. also* **hero** AESCHL. *Sept.* 499 SOPH. *Ant.* 107 || *s.times* **man, male** OD. 6.129 SOPH. *Tr.* 177, *al.* || **mortal,** *opp. to divine* EUR. *Bac.* 542; φωτῶν ἀλαὸν γένος the blind race of men AESCHL. *Pr.* 549; ὁππότ' ἀνὴρ ἐθέλῃ ... φωτὶ μάχεσθαι ὅν κε θεὸς τιμᾷ when a hero wants to fight with a man that the god holds in honor IL. 17.98 • *poet.* || *dat. sg.* φωτί, *acc.* φῶτα | *dual* φῶτε, φωτοῖν | *pl.* φῶτες, φωτῶν, φωσί, φῶτας.

φῶς φωτός, τό *v.* φάος.

φῶς φῳδός, ἡ *see* φωΐς.

φώσκω [φῶς] **to shine** HSCH. (*esp. in compd.*).

φώσσω GAL. 12.618, *see* φώγω.

φωστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [φῶς] **luminous body, star** VT *Gen.* 1.14; οἱ δύο φ. the two stars, *sun and moon* SIMP. *in Epict.* 72; φαίνεσθε ὡς φωστῆρες ἐν κόσμῳ you shine like stars in the firmament NT *Phil.* 2.15 | *fig.* ὁ φ. ὁ ἡμέτερος our light, *of the king* THEM. *Or.* 16.204c; φ. λόγων καὶ νόμων light of discourses and the laws AP 11.359.7 | *pl.* **eyes** VETT. 105.72 || *extens.* **light, brightness** NT *Rev.* 21.11 || **window** HSCH.

φωσφόρεια -ων, τά [φωσφόρος] (*sc.* ἱερά) [φῶς, φέρω] **Phosphoria,** *festival in honor of the divinity* φωσφόρος (*see*) *or with torchlit processions* PLUT. *Col.* 1119e HSCH.

φωσφορέω, *contr.* [φωσφόρος] *fut. pass.* φωσφορήσων EUSTATH. 1855.7 || *aor. ptc.* φωσφορήσας SCH. HES. *Op.* 596.18; *intrans.* **to bring light** *P*BGU 597-33 (I[CE]) | *usu.* **to shine** VETT. 267.19 PHIL.[2] *Her.* 263 MAN.[1] 1.65 | *astr.* **to rise** HEPH.[1] 1.20.37; *in the Zodiac* οἱ φωσφοροῦντες τόποι rising positions PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 89 || *trans.* **to bring to light** OLYMP.[2] *in Alc.* 12 • *Ion. ptc. fem.* φωσφορέουσα MAN.[1] 1.134, *al. etc.*

φωσφορία -ας, ἡ [φωσφόρος] *astr.* **rising and shining,** *of the moon and planets at more than 15° from the sun CCA* 8(4).227 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 76 HEPH.[1] 1.20.5 || *arch. pl.* **lights,** *of windows and sim. P*HAMB. 15.8 (III[CE]).

φωσφόριον -ου, τό [φωσφόρος] **seal,** *with the image of Artemis the Torchbearer I*G 11.2.203 *B* 74 (III[BCE]) | **sanctuary of Artemis the Torchbearer** *I*SEG 4.446.17 (III-II[BCE]) || *arch. pl. P*STRAS. 9.8 (IV[CE]), *see* φωσφορία.

φωσφόρος -ον [φῶς, φέρω] A **that bears** *or* **gives light, light-bringer,** *of stars, fire etc.* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 342, *fr.* 592.35 ORPH. *A.* 1246 *etc.* | *of Aurora* EUR. *Ion* 1157 | *of eyes* EUR. *Cycl.* 611 PLAT. *Tim.* 45b; *medic., of eyedrops* GAL. 12.747 | *of torches* AGATH. 15 | *subst.* ὁ φωσφόρος (*sc.* ἀστήρ) **Lucifer, morning star,** *of the planet Venus* TIM.[2] 96e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Mund.* 392a 27, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Her.* 224 *etc.* B *epith.* **carrier of the torch** *or* **of light,** *of Hekate* EUR. *Hel.* 569 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 858 *etc.* | *of Artemis* EUR. *I.T.* 21; *subst.* ἡ Φωσφόρος **the Torchbearer** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 443, 738 | *of Hephaestus* ORPH. *H.* 66.3 | *at Rome* Ἥρα φ. Juno Lucina DION. 4.15.5 || **torchbearer,** *epith. of priestesses P*REIN. 10.8 (II[BCE]) • *see poet.* φαοσφόρος *and* φαεσφόρος.

Φωσφόρος -ου, ὁ **Phosphoros,** *male name* NONN. *D.* 1.169, *al. I*G 12.5.883.1 (I[BCE]) *etc.*

φωσω- *see* φωσσω-.

φώσ(σ)ων -ωνος, ὁ **coarse woolen clothing** CRATIN. 269 POLL. 7.71 || *of a ship* **sails** LYC. 26 EUSTATH. 1151.12.

φωσ(σ)ώνιον -ου, τό [φώσ(σ)ων] **dressing gown** LUC. *Lex.* 2.

φωτᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [φωταγωγός] *impf.* ἐφωταγώγουν || *fut.* φωταγωγήσω || *aor.* ἐφωταγώγησα || *aor. pass.* ἐφωταγωγήθην; **to guide with light,** *extens.* **to guide**: πρὸς τὴν εὐσέβειαν to devotion VT *4Macc.* 17.5 || **to obtain supernatural illumination,** *with magic rites* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.14.

φωτᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [φωταγωγός] **supernatural illumination,** *obtained with magic rites* VETT. 288.20 *P*PGM 4.955.

φωτᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [*see* φωτᾰγωγός] **illuminating** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.6 (505D).

φωτᾰγωγός -όν [φῶς, ἄγω] **that illuminates** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.1.2 (501A) *etc.* | *subst.* ἡ φωταγωγός (*sc.* θυρίς) **window** LUC. *Symp.* 20, *al.* || **that brings to light,** *with gen. P*PGM 5.190.

φωταύγεια -ας, ἡ [φωταυγής] **brightness, splendor** L. *Sud.* L. *Zon.* • *also* -αυγία.

φωταυγής -ές [φῶς, αὐγή] **bright, shining** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 32 (79.1136D).

Φωτεινιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Φωτεινός] **Photeinianoi, followers of Photeinos,** *heretics* EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.1.1.

φωτεινοειδής -ές [φωτεινός, εἶδος] **similar to light** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 740 SCH. DION.[6] 175.8.

φωτεινός -ή -όν [φῶς] A **bright, shining, gleaming** XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.4 (*sun*) ATH.[2] (ORIB. 9.5.2) (*air*) SOR. 3.10.2 (*room*) *etc.*; σκοτεινὰ καὶ φ. dark and bright bodies XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1 B *fig.* **clear:** λόγος discourse PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 9b || *mor.* **simple, pure** NT *Luke* 11.34 (*body*) *cf.* 36 HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 3.6 || *compar.* -ότερος VT *Sir.* 17.31 PLUT. *Col.* 1110b (*subst.*) | *superl.* -ότατος.

Φωτεινός -οῦ, ὁ **Photeinos**, *male name, heretic* EPIPH. *Haer.* 71.1.1.

φωτεμβολέω, *contr.* [φῶς, ἐμβάλλω] **to throw light on** ▸ *with acc.* CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.35.1.

φωτίγγιον -ου, τό [φῶτιγξ] **little photinx** POSID. 86 AEL. *N.A.* 6.31.

φωτιγγιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φῶτιγξ] **photinx player** GLOSS.

φῶτιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ **photinx**, *transverse aulos* PLUT. *Sollert.* 961e • *masc.* ὁ φ. ATH. 4.175e, 182d.

Φωτίδας -ου, ὁ **Photidas**, *male name* DIOG. 3.22.

φωτίζω [φῶς] *impf.* ἐφώτιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐφωτιζόμην || *fut.* φωτιῶ *and* φωτίσω, *Byz. mid.* φωτιοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐφώτισα, *inf. mid.* φωτίσασθαι BAS. *Eun.* (*PG* 29.769.23) || *pf.* πεφώτικα (*patrist.*), *mid. pass.* πεφώτισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* πεφωτίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐφωτίσθην || *fut. pass.* φωτισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *abs. intrans.* **to give light, shine, gleam** THPHR. *Ign.* 30 NIC. *fr.* 74.66 *etc.* B *trans.* **to illuminate:** φωτίζει τὸν κόσμον it gives light to the world, *of the sun* DIOD. 3.48.4 || *fig.* **to instruct, teach** ▸ τινα s.o. VT *2Kgs.* 17.28; φ. πάντας τίς ἡ οἰκονομία to teach everyone what the dispensation is NT *Eph.* 3.9 C **to shed light on** *or* **clear up, clarify, make known** *or* **public, show:** τὴν αἵρεσιν opinion POL. 22.5.10; τὴν ζωήν life NT *2Tim.* 1.10; τὰ κρυπτὰ τοῦ σκότους things hidden in obscurity NT *1Cor.* 4.5 || *of commentators* **to shed light on, illustrate:** Ὅμηρον (on) Homer DIOG. 1.57 ❷ *pass.* A **to be illuminated** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 931b, *al.* PLOT. 2.3.5; πεφωτισμέναι (ἡμέραι) days full of light ORPH. *fr.* 272 | *astr. of a planet CCA* 11(2).110 B **to be made public** *or* **known** POL. 30.8.1 (*letters*); τοῦ θανάτου φωτισθέντος his death having been made known POL. 15.25.8 || *Christ.* **to be revealed** CLEM. *Paed.* 1.7.57.2 C *fig.* **to be illuminated** (*with spiritual light*): ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ by the god CH 9.3 || *Christ.* **to be baptized** NT *Heb.* 6.4, 10.32.

Φώτιος -ου, ὁ **Photios**, *male name* THUC. 2.80.5 *etc.* | *Byz. patriarch* PHOT. *Bibl. title.*

φώτισις -εως, ἡ [φωτίζω] **illumination** PROCL. *in Parm.* 490.

φώτισμα -ατος, τό [φωτίζω] *astr. lunar* **phase** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 31.33 || *Christ.* **baptism** PALL. *Io.* 15.93 *etc.* || **illumination** [IO.] *Pasc.* 8.273E *etc.*

φωτισμός -οῦ, ὁ [φωτίζω] A **illumination, light, brightness, brilliance** PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 929e, *al.* GAL. 19.530 SEXT. *S.* 10.224; σελήνης of the moon VETT. 27.8 *etc.* || *fig.* **light,** *of the Gospel* NT *2Cor.* 4.4; Κύριος φ. μου the Lord, my light VT *Ps.* 26.1 | **manifestation** NT *2Cor.* 4.6 B *Christ.* **baptism** DION.[21] *E.H.* 5.3 *etc.*

φωτιστήριον -ου, τό [φωτίζω] **skylight** GLOSS. || *Christ.* **baptistry** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 207 *etc.*

φωτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [φωτίζω] **illuminator** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.258B.

φωτιστικός -ή -όν [φωτίζω] **that illuminates** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 192 *etc.* | *subst.* τὸ φωτιστικόν **power of illumination** *of fire* EUSTR. *in E.N.* 117.7 = φ. δύναμις *of the sun* AMM. *in Int.* 133.2 *etc.* || *in spiritual sense* **illuminating:** χάρις grace GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.21, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* φωτιστικῶς **by illumination** EUSTATH. 161.19.

φωτοβΐας -ου [φῶς, βία] **that has powerful light** *P*PGM 4.598.

φωτοβολέω, *contr.* [φωτοβόλος] **to emit light** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.716B *etc.*

φωτοβολία -ας, ἡ [φωτοβολέω] **ray of light** [IO-DAM.] *Art.* 42 *etc.*

φωτοβόλος -ον [φῶς, βάλλω] **that emits light, shining** ORIG. *fr. Ps.* 96.2.15.

φωτογονία -ας, ἡ [φῶς, γίγνομαι] **production of light** DION.[21] *epist.* 9.1 (1105A).

φωτοδοσία -ας, ἡ [φωτοδότης] **illumination** DION.[21] *C.H.* 121A.

φωτοδότης -ου [φῶς, δίδωμι] **that gives light, that illuminates** SYN. *H.* 1.259, *al.* SIMP. *in Epict.* 13 • *voc.* -δῶτα *P*PGM 4.596.

φωτοδότις -ιδος [φῶς, δίδωμι] DION.[21] *E.H.* 7.3.3 (557C), *fem. of* φωτοδότης.

φωτοδώτης -ου, ὁ *see* -δότης.

φωτοειδής -ές [φῶς, εἶδος] **bright, shining** HP. *Cord.* 11 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.217, 220 SEXT. *S.* 7.93; τὸ φ. brightness PLUT. *Isid.* 382c PLOT. 4.4.24 || **similar to a flame** AL. *An.* 45.15, *al.* ◆ *adv.* φωτοειδῶς **brightly** GEL. 1.5.1.

φωτοειδῶς *adv., see* φωτοειδής.

φωτοθῦρίς -ίδος, ἡ [φῶς, θύρα] **window** *P*CPR 105.6 (III^{CE}) • *also* φωταθ- *in pap.* (II^{CE}).

φωτοκῑνήτης -ου [φῶς, κινέω] **moving light** *P*PGM 4.599 • *voc.* -κινῆτα.

φωτοκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [φῶς, κρατέω] **lord of light** *P*PGM 4.595.

φωτολαμπής -ές [φῶς, λάμπω] **bright, shining** ZOS.[1] 108B.

φωτοληψία -ας, ἡ [φῶς, λαμβάνω] **reception of light** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.4 *etc.*

φωτοπλήξ -πλῆγος [φῶς, πλήσσω] **that strikes with its own light** *P*PGM 4.2242.

φωτοποιέω, *contr.* [φωτοποιός] *fut.* φωτοποιήσω CYR.[3] *Cat.* 18.18; **to illuminate** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 13.31.

φωτοποιός -όν [φῶς, ποιέω] **that makes light, illuminating** IAMBL.[1] *Protr.* 21.3.

φωτουλκός -όν [φῶς, ἕλκω] **that lets the light in** *I*TAM 2.174 *C* 14.

φωτουργός -όν [φῶς, ἔργον] **light-giving** PRISC. 8.15.

φωτοφαής -ές [φῶς, φάος] **shining, very bright** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.265.

φωτοφάνεια -ας, ἡ [φωτοφανής] **illumination** AN. (L. *Sud. s.v.* ἐκπλαγεῖς).

φωτοφᾰνής -ές [φῶς, φαίνω] **radiant, shining** EUSTATH. 226.6.

φωτοφορία -ας, ἡ [φωτοφόρος] ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.74, *see* φωσφορία.

φωτοφόρος -ον [φῶς, φέρω] L. *Sud.* L. *E.M.* 786.33, *see* φωσφόρος | *subst.* ἡ φωτοφόρος *prob.* **lamp holder** *I*SEG 16.741 (*inscr.* φωτοφόρος).

φωτοχυσία -ας, ἡ [φῶς, χέω] **flood of light** *of the sun* APOCIO. 1.2 IGN.[1] *VNic.* p. 157.26 || *of spiritual illumination, of divine light* DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.6 *etc.*

Φώτυος -ου, ὁ **Photyos**, *male name* THUC. 2.80.5.

φωτώδης -ες HSCH. *s.v.* χιονέα, *see* φωτοειδής.

φωτωνῡμία -ας, ἡ [φῶς, ὄνομα] **name derived from light** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.5.

φωτωνυμικῶς [φωτωνυμία] **as a name derived from light** DION.[21] *D.N.* 4.4.

φῶυξ *see* πῶυξ.

φωχθείς *aor. ptc. pass. of* φώγω.

φώψ HSCH., *see* φάος, φῶς.

Χ χ

Χ, χ, τό (χεῖ, χῖ) *indecl.* **chi,** *twenty-second letter of the Greek alphabet* PLAT. *Crat.* 414b *etc.* || *num.* χ′ = 600; ͵χ = 600.000 | *in inscr.* χ = χῖλιοι 1.000.

χά ha! ha! ha!, *exclam. to express laughter* PPGM 13.162.

Χάα -ας, ἡ **Chaa,** *city, v.l.* IL. 7.135.

Χάαλλα -ων, τά **Chaalla,** *Arab village* STRAB. 16.3.24.

χααναία -ας, ἡ **chaanaia,** *priestly garb* IOS. *A.I.* 3.151 (*erroneous transl. of the Aram.* kahanayya "priests").

Χαβάλα -ης, ἡ **Chabala,** *city in Albania* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.12.6.

Χαβαλών, ἡ **Chabalon,** *region between Phoenicia and Galilee* IOS. *A.I.* 8.142.

Χαβηρίς -ίδος, ἡ **Chaberis,** *city in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.13, *al.*

Χάβηρος -ου, ὁ **Chaberos,** *river in India* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.13, *al.*

Χάβης -ητος, ὁ **Chabes,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 234.

χαβίτια, τά PCAIR.ZEN. 680.20 (III[BCE]), *see* χαβότια.

χαβός -ή -όν HSCH., *see* καμπύλος.

χάβος -ου, ὁ **muzzle** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1150, *see* κημός.

χαβότια, τά *perhaps* **honey jars,** *dub. signf.* PPSI 428.53 (III[BCE]).

Χαβρίας -ου, ὁ **Chabrias,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.33 | *Athenian commander* DEMOSTH. 20.1 XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.10, *al.* || Χαβρίου κώμη village of Chabrias *and* Χαβρίου χάραξ camp of Chabrias, *in Egypt* STRAB. 16.2.33.

χαβῶνες -ων, οἱ *Hebr.* **sacrificial cakes** IO. *fr.Ier.* 7.18 *etc.*

Χαβώρα -ας, ἡ **Chabora,** *city in Mesopotamia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.18.6.

χάδε, χαδέειν, χαδών *see* χανδάνω.

Χᾰδησία -ας, ἡ **Chadesia,** *region of Pontus* STEPH.[1]

Χᾰδήσιος -α -ον [Χαδησία] **of Chadesia,** *Amazons* AP. 2.1000.

χάζομαι [*see* κιχάνω?; *IE* *gheh$_1$-; *cf. Skt.* já-hā-ti, *OHG* gān; *see also* χατέω] *impf.* ἐχαζόμην || *fut.* χᾰ́σομαι || *aor*[s]. ἐχᾰσάμην; **to withdraw, go away, retreat, move back** IL. 4.535, 5.440 AP. 3.1320 NONN. *D.* 48.618; οὐδ' ὅ γε πάμπαν χάζετ' **he did** not withdraw completely IL. 12.407 *cf.* 18.160 || ▸ *with gen.*: πυλάων χάσσασθαι to go away from the gates IL. 12.172; κελεύθου from the road IL. 11.504; μάχης from the battle IL. 15.426; ὁ δὲ χάσσατ' ὀπίσσω νεκρῶν he retreated before the dead bodies IL. 13.193; οὐδὲ δὴν χάζετο φωτός he was not, in fact, far back from the man IL. 16.736 | ▸ *with prep.*: ἐκ βελέων to withdraw from the arrows IL. 16.122; ὑπ' ἔγχεος before the spear IL. 13.153 = δουρός IL. 11.539; ἐφ' ἵπποιν on the chariot IL. 5.249; ἑτάρων εἰς ἔθνος ἐχάζετο he withdrew in a group of his companions IL. 3.32, *al.* • *with the neg.* οὐ *written* οὐχ ἄζομαι (*not* οὐ χάζ-) AESCHL. *Eum.* 389 EUR. *Or.* 1116 || *pres. imper.* χάζεο *and* χάζευ CALLIM. *H.* 6.53 || *epic impf. 3. sg.* χάζετο, *3. dual* χαζέσθην || *epic fut.* χάσσομαι || *epic aor*[s]. *3. sg.* χάσσατο | *inf.* χάσσασθαι | *ptc.* χασσάμενος || *aor*[t]. *redupl. 3. pl.* κεκάδοντο || *aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* (ἀπο)χασθῇ HSCH.

χάζω *pres. act. only in compd. and in* HSCH.; *epic redupl. aor.* κέκαδον **to deprive, despoil, strip** ▸ *with acc. and gen.*: τινὰ θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς s.o. of heart and soul IL. 11.334 OD. 21.153, 170 • *redupl. fut.* κεκαδήσω || *aor*[s]. *inf.* κεκαδῆσαι HSCH. || *aor*[t]. κέκαδον | *ptc.* κεκαδών || *spur. in compd.*: *impf.* (ἀν)έχαζον XEN. *An.* 4.7.10 (*v.l.*) EUNAP. *V.S.* 23.3.7 HSCH. || *poet. aor. 3. pl.* (ἀν)έχασσαν PIND. *N.* 10.69.

χαιμαφάριον, τό *dub. signf., perhaps type of oil* PRYL. 529.13 (III[CE]).

χαίνω *see* χάσκω.

χαῖος -ου, ὁ *or* **χαῖον** -ου, τό [*see* γαῖσος; *cf. OIr.* gáe, *OIc.* geirr] **shepherd's staff, crook** AP. 4.972 CALLIM. *fr.* 292.2.

χᾶῖος -α -ον [*cf. Goth.* goþs?] **honest, good,** *Lac. word* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 90; Ἀναξαγόρου τρόφιμος χαῖου pupil of good Anaxagoras AL.[3] 7 (*conject. for* ἀρχαίου) *cf.* βαθυχάϊος | *compar.* χαϊώτερος ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1157 • *also* χᾶός -όν: χαοὶ οἱ ἐπάνωθεν the gentlemen of a former time THEOCR. 7.5, *cf.* χάσιος.

χαῖρε, χαίρετε *see* χαίρω.

Χαιρέας -έου, ὁ **Chaireas,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 687 MEN. *Asp.* 262 THUC. 8.74.1, 86.3 IS. 6.6 CHARIT. (*title*).

Χαιρέδημος -ου, ὁ **Chairedemos,** *male name* PLAT. *Euthyd.* 297e DEMOSTH. 47.20 DIOG. 10.3.

χαιρεκᾰκέω, *v.l., see* ἐπιχαιρεκακέω.

χαιρεκακία -ας, ἡ [χαίρω, κακία] **pleasure in the misfortunes of others** ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1192b 18 ANDR. 573M (*v.l.*), *see* ἐπιχαιρεκακία.

χαιρέκᾰκος -ον [χαίρω, κακός] **that delights in the misfortunes of others** POLL. 5.128 (*interpol.*) L. *E.M.* 808.6, *see* ἐπιχαιρέκακος.

Χαιρεκρᾰ́της -ους, ὁ **Chairekrates,** *male name* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.48, *al.* LIB. *Decl.* 1.150 | *title of a dialogue of Stilpon* DIOG. 2.130.

Χαιρέλεως, ὁ **Chaireleos,** *male name* IS. 11.48 || *one of the Thirty Tyrants* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 • *Dor.* Χαιρέλας -α, *ó in inscr.*

χαιρεσίκᾰκος -ον ORIG. *SelPs.* 29.2 (*PG* 12.1292C), *see* χαιρέκ-.

Χαιρεστρᾰ́τη -ης, ἡ **Chairestrate,** *female name* DEMOSTH. 57.37.

Χαιρέστρᾰτος -ου, ὁ **Chairestratos,** *male name* IS. 6.1 MEN. *Asp.* 344.

χαιρετάω, *contr., later aor.* ἐχαιρέτησα; SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 323, *see* χαιρετίζω.

χαιρετέω, *contr.* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 752, *gloss on* ἀσπάζω, *see* χαιρετίζω.

χαιρετίζω [χαῖρε] *impf.* ἐχαιρέτιζον AMA. *Con.* 2.3 || *later fut.* χαιρετίσω || *aor.* ἐχαιρέτισα; **to say** χαῖρε, **greet** ▸ *with acc.* VT *Tob.* 7.1 DIOG. 3.98 POXY. 1242.2.35 (III[CE]) LYD. *Mens.* 4.158 || **to greet** *a god, i.e.* **to pay homage to** PPGM 4.1053.

χαιρέτισμα -ατος, τό [χαιρετίζω] **greetings** SCH. *rec.* AESCHL. *Pers.* 935.

χαιρετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαιρετίζω] **greetings, visit** *to a high-ranking pers.* POL. 31.29.8 || **greetings, homage,** *to a god* PPGM 4.1046.

χαιρετιστικός -ή -όν [χαιρετίζω] **for** *or* **of greetings** SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 935.

Χαιρεφάνης -ους, ὁ **Chairephanes,** *male name* DION. 10.53 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18a.

Χαιρέφιλος -ου, ὁ **Chairephilos,** *male name* DINAR. 1.43.

Χαιρεφῶν -ῶντος, ὁ **Chairephon,** *male name* LUC. *Herm.* 15 ACH. 2.14.6 || *disciple of Socrates* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 831, *al.* PLAT. *Ap.* 20e, *Gorg.* 447b XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.48, 2.3.1.

χαιρηδών -όνος, ἡ [χαίρω] **joy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 4 (*com. term coined after* ἀλγηδών).

Χαιρημονιανός -οῦ, ὁ **Chairemonianos,** *male name* PLUT. *QConv.* 641a.

Χαιρήμων -ονος, ὁ **Chairemon,** *male name* LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.106.2) || *trag. poet* EPHIP. 9 ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1447b 21 PLUT. *Pyth.* 406b.

Χαιρησίλεως -ω, ὁ **Chairesileos** *male name* PAUS. 9.20.1.

Χαιρητάδης -ου, ὁ **Chairetades,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 51.

χαιρητικός -ή -όν [χαίρω] **cheerful, jolly** VETT. 18.1.

Χαιρήτιος, ὁ **Chairetios,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 54.31.

Χαιριδεύς -έως, ὁ [Χαῖρις] **student of Chairis** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 866 • *nom. pl.* -δῆς.

Χαιρίλας, ὁ XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.10, *Dor. for* Χαιρέλεως.

Χαιριμένης -ους, ὁ **Chairimenes,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 54.31.

Χαιρίππη -ης, ἡ **Chairippe,** *female name* IG 12.9.765 *etc.*

Χαίριππος -ου, ὁ **Chairippos,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 64 (*v.l.*).

Χαῖρις -ιδος, ὁ **Chairis,** *male name* NIC. (AP 7.435.1) || *poor aulos player* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 16, *Pax* 951.

χαιροσύνη -ης, ἡ [χαίρω] **joy** IBCH 50.529 (II[CE]) HSCH.

χαίρω [*cf. Lat.* hortor, *Skt.* háryati, *Osc.* herest, *Goth.* gairnei] *impf.* ἔχαιρον, *rar. later mid.* ἐχαιρόμην || *fut.* χαιρήσω, *mid.* (*and pass. intrans.*) χᾱρήσομαι || *aor*[s]. ἐχαίρησα, *ptc. mid.* χαιρησάμενος PBGU 747.2.3 (II[CE]) || *pf.* κεχάρηκα, *mid.* κεχάρημαι || *aor*[t]. *pass.* ἐχάρην ❶ Ⓐ **to rejoice, be happy, be pleased** *abs.* | *with dat.* Ⓑ *with dat. of thing* **to enjoy, be pleased** *by sthg., with dat.* | *with dat. of means* || *with dat. of pers.* **to be delighted** *with s.o.* | *with ptc. pred. in dat.* Ⓒ *usu. with ptc. pred. in acc.* || *with acc. of int. obj.* || *with adj. neut.* Ⓓ *with prep.* || *followed by the conjunc.* || **to show favor** Ⓔ *with ptc. pred. of the subj.* ❷ *with neg. and fut.* **to get off unpunished** || *in interrog. phrases* || *rar. with other tenses* ❸ *as form of greeting* Ⓐ *imper.* χαῖρε *dual* χαίρετον *pl.* χαίρετε **hello, good day, welcome** || *s.times* χαίρω *used to respond to the greeting* Ⓑ *as the inf.* || *inf. alone, at beginning of conversation* Ⓒ *in taking leave* **goodbye, farewell** || *said by the one leaving* Ⓓ *imper. 3. sg.* χαιρέτω *pl.* χαιρόντων **good riddance** Ⓔ ἐᾶν χαίρειν τι *or* τινά to say good riddance to sthg. *or* s.o. *i.e.* **to let go, renounce** || *other expressions with same signf.* Ⓕ *imper. to express not greetings but solace* **cheer up** ❹ *pres. ptc.* Ⓐ **happy, glad** || *also pf. ptc. act.* **pleased** *and mid.* **well pleased, happy, full of joy** Ⓑ *together with another verb, with neg.* **unpunished, with impunity** Ⓒ *in expressions of greeting with desiderative force* Ⓓ *subst. neut.* τὸ χαίρον **joy** ❺ *astr. of a planet* **to occupy the position of another planet** ❶ Ⓐ **to rejoice, be happy, be pleased** IL. 3.111, 21.347 AESCHL. *Eum.* 301 SOPH. *Ai.* 555, *Tr.* 1119 *etc.*; χ. θυμῷ to rejoice in mind, in spirit IL. 7.191, *al.* = ἐν θυμῷ IL. 24.491 OD. 22.411 = φρένα IL. 6.481 = φρεσίν

ἥσι IL. 13.609; χ. νόῳ to rejoice inwardly OD. 8.78 = ἐν ἑαυτῷ VT *Exod.* 4.14; χαίρει δέ μοι ἦτορ my heart is delighted IL. 23.647; ἐχάρη τε καὶ ἥσθη he was delighted and rejoiced HDT. 8.101.1; χ. καὶ γελᾶν to be delighted and laugh SOPH. *El.* 1300; ἥδομαι καὶ χαίρομαι κεὐφραίνομαι I am joyful, happy, and pleased ARISTOPH. *Pax* 291 | ▸ *with dat.* ἀλλά μοι σὺ χαῖρε be happy for me EUR. *Ph.* 618 | *of things* χαρήσεται τὰ πεδία the fields will exult VT *Ps.* 95.12 B ▸ *with dat. of thing* to **enjoy, be pleased** *by sthg.* PLAT. *Menex.* 238d; νίκῃ by victory IL. 7.312; τῷ ὄρνιθι by the auspices IL. 10.277; φήμῃ by the report OD. 2.35; κληδόνι by the omen OD. 18.117; ἄγρῃ by the catch OD. 22.306; δώρῳ by the gift HES. *Op.* 358; μόλπᾳ to enjoy song SAPPH. 96.5; χ. τῇσι καλῇσιν ἐπιδέσεσιν to enjoy fine bandages, *said of doctors* HP. *Art.* 35; τῷ ἔργῳ by exercise XEN. *Cyn.* 2.3; διαίτῃ by the way of life XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.15; χαῖρε, θεά, τοῖσδεσσι welcome, O goddess, these gifts IL. 10.462; εὐχωλῇς χαίρετε welcome my prayers OD. 13.358 | ▸ *with dat. of means*: χ. γέλωτι to express one's joy with laughter XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.33 | χαρᾷ χαίρει he delights greatly NT *John* 3.29 | *of plants*: χαίρει … ὑφάμμοις … χωρίοις it loves sandy soils THPHR. *H.P.* 6.5.2 | *medic.* GAL. 19.646 || ▸ *with dat. of pers.* **to be delighted** *with s.o.*: Ἀντιλόχῳ with Antilochos IL. 23.556; χαῖρε … πεπνυμένῳ ἀνδρὶ δικαίῳ be you delighted with the wise and just man OD. 3.52 | ▸ *with ptc. pred. in dat.* IL. 24.706 OD. 19.463; χάρη δ' ἄρα οἱ προσιόντι he was delighted by his approach IL. 5.682 C ▸ *usu. with ptc. pred. in acc.*: χαίρω δέ σ' εὐτυχοῦντα I am pleased by your fortune EUR. *Rh.* 390; τοὺς γὰρ εὐσεβεῖς θεοὶ θνήσκοντας οὐ χαίρουσι the gods do not rejoice in the death of one who honors them EUR. *Hip.* 1340 || ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.*: ἁπλῆν χαίρειν ἡδονήν to enjoy a simple pleasure ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1154b 26; χ. ἀνδραπόδων τινὰ χαράν to enjoy a servile pleasure PLUT. *Suav.* 1091e || ▸ *with adj. neut.*: πολλά greatly SOPH. *El.* 1456; χαίρειν … τἄλλ' ἐγώ σ' ἐφίεμαι I desire to please you in all other matters SOPH. *Ai.* 112; ταὐτὰ λυπεῖσθαι καὶ ταὐτὰ χαίρειν τοῖς πολλοῖς to suffer and enjoy the same things as the many DEMOSTH. 18.292 D *with prep.*: χαίρειν ἐπί τινι to delight in sthg. SOPH. *fr.* 926 ISOCR. 2.30 PLAT. *Leg.* 739d *etc.*; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς in advantages XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.35, *Cyr.* 8.4.12; ἐπὶ τῷ θεῷ in God VT *Hab.* 3.18 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἐπ' ἐξειργασμένοισι κακοῖσι χαίρειν … οὐ καλόν it is not good to delight in having accomplished evil deeds EUR. *Bac.* 1040 | ▸ *rar.* ἔν τινι in sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 1119 PLAT. *Rp.* 603c; ἐν τούτῳ μὴ χαίρετε, ὅτι … do not delight in this, that … (*see* f) NT *Luke* 10.20 *but* χαίρετε ἐν κυρίῳ delight in the Lord NT *Phil.* 3.1 || ▸ *followed by conjunc.*: χ. ὅτι, ὅττι to be happy because OD. 14.51, 526 PIND. *N.* 5.46 = χ. οὕνεκα OD. 8.200; ἐχάρην καὶ ἐθρασυνάμην ὅτι ἔμαθον I rejoiced and became bold because I learned METROD.[1] *fr.* 42; ▸ *with prep. and conjunc.* χαίρω δι' ὑμᾶς … ὅτι … I am happy for you because NT *John* 11.15 | ▸ ὡς as soon as IL. 5.514 | ▸ εἰ if SOPH. *El.* 1457 || **to show favor:** εἷς τὸ Πράσινον μέρος to the Green faction IOMAL. *Chron.* 15 p. 379 E ▸ *with ptc. pred. of subj.*: χαίρω σεῦ τὸν μῦθον ἀκούσας I am happy to hear your words IL. 19.185; εἰσορόωσα to see IL. 11.73; χαίρουσιν βίοτον ἔδοντες (the suitors) enjoy and consume the goods OD. 14.377; χαίρω … κόμπον ἰείς I enjoy making a boast PIND. *N.* 8.48; *τρόποισι τοιούτοισι χρεώμενοι … χαίρουσι* they enjoy acting in such a way HDT. 7.236.1; χαίρεις ὁρῶν φῶς· πατέρα δ' οὐ χαίρειν δοκεῖς; you are happy to see the light: do you think your father is not also? EUR. *Alc.* 691; χαίρω … φειδόμενος I am pleased to spare ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 247; θωπευόμενος … χαίρεις you are pleased by being fawned upon ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1116; ἐπαινούμενοι by being praised XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.12; εἴ τις χαίρει ψέγων if s.o. wants to blame PLAT. *Prot.* 346c; ὁπόθεν καὶ ὅπως χαίρεις τὰ τοιαῦτα ὀνομάζων with such a name you want to distinguish such phenomena PLAT. *Prot.* 358a; ἔχαιρον ἰδόντες they were happy to see LONG. 1.22.4; ὡς αὐτοὺς χαίρειν μηδὲν ὑγιὲς λέγοντας that they enjoy saying nothing reasonable LUC. *Philops.* 1 ❷ *with neg. and fut.* **to get off unpunished:** οὐ χαιρήσεις you will not rejoice *i.e.* you will not remain unpunished, you will regret it IL. 15.98 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 828; οὐδέ τιν' οἴω Τρώων χαιρήσειν I believe not one of the Trojans will remain unpunished IL. 20.363; οὔ κεν κεχάροιτο if one would not regret OD. 2.249; ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὡς Κῦρός γε χαιρήσει nor will Cyrus remain unpunished HDT. 1.128.1 || *in interrog. phrases*: χαιρήσειν νομίζεις; do you think you will get away with it? PLUT. *Alex.* 51.1 || *rar. with other tenses*: ὅπως ἂν μὴ χαίρωσιν so that they may not regret it DEMOSTH. 19.299 ❸ *as form of greeting* A *imper.* χαῖρε *dual* χαίρετον *pl.* χαίρετε **hello, good day, welcome,** *in meeting, esp. in the morning* (*cf.* DCASS. 69.18.3 LUC. *Laps.* 2, *al.*): χαίρετον greetings to you both IL. 9.197; χαῖρε, ξεῖνε, παρ' ἄμμι φιλήσεαι greetings, guest, may you be welcome with us OD. 1.123; *strengthd.* οὖλέ τε καὶ μάλα χαῖρε greetings and joy to you OD. 24.402; χαῖρέ μοι go well, I say IL. 23.19 = μοι χ. SOPH. *O.C.* 1137 | *repeated* AESCHL. *Eum.* 996, 1014 SOPH. *Ai.* 91 *etc.* | χαῖρε μὲν χθών greetings, my land AESCHL. *Ag.* 508 || *s.times* χαίρω *used to respond to greetings*: κῆρυξ Ἀχαιῶν χαῖρε … χαίρω greetings to you, herald of the Achaeans … I am well AESCHL. *Ag.* 538-9 B *as inf.*: χαίρειν δὲ τὸν κήρυκα προὐννέπω I give welcome to the herald SOPH. *Tr.* 227; ἀλλήλους χαίρειν προσεῖπαν they said χαῖρε *i.e.* they greeted each other XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.31; προσειπών τινα χαίρειν οὐκ ἀντιπροσερρήθη having greeted s.o., he was not greeted in return XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.1; οὐ βούλομαι χαίρειν παρ' ὑμῶν οὐδενός I do not want to be greeted by any of you MEN. *Dysc.* 513 || *inf. alone, at beginning of conversation*: χαίρειν πολλὰ τὸν ἄνδρα Θυώνιχον many greetings to Thyonichos THEOCR. 14.1; *at the head of letters* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.27; Ἱππίᾳ τῷ ἀδελφῷ χαίρειν Σώστρατος (*sc.* λέγει Sostratos sends greetings to his brother Hippias ACH. 1.3.6 C *in taking leave* **goodbye, farewell** OD. 5.205, 13.59, 15.151 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.28 THEOCR. 1.144; χαῖρ' ὦ μέλαθρον farewell, o cave SOPH. *Ph.* 1453; χαῖρε πόλλ' ὦδελφέ many farewells, brother ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 164 || *said by the one leaving* SOPH. *Ai.* 863 PLAT. *Phaed.* 116d; τὸ λοιπόν χαίρετε farewell forever SOPH. *Tr.* 921 | *hence in sepulchral inscriptions IG* 7.203 *etc.* D *imper. 3. sg.* χαιρέτω *pl.* χαιρόντων **good riddance,** *with idea of taking leave or refusal*: "Ομηρος μέν νυν καὶ τὰ Κύπρια ἔπεα χαιρέτω but now we bid farewell to Homer and the Cyprian poems HDT. 2.117; χαιρέτω δή we let go PLAT. *Symp.* 199a, *al.*; χαιρέτω αὖλις ἅδε good riddance to this cave EUR. *Cycl.* 363; χαιρόντων πόνοι farewell, pains EUR. *H.F.* 575; *hence* E ▸ ἐᾶν χαίρειν τι *or* τινά to say good riddance to sthg. *or* s.o. *i.e.* **to let go, renounce** HDT. 4.112, 9.41 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 64 PLAT. *Phaed.* 63e XEN. *An.* 7.3.23; τὰς τοιαύτας συνουσίας ἐῶσι χαίρειν they avoid conversations of this kind PLAT. *Prot.* 348a; ἐμὲ καὶ Γοργίαν καὶ Φίληβον χρὴ συχνὰ χαίρειν ἐᾶν it is necessary to let both me and Gorgias and Philebos go PLAT. *Phil.* 59b; τὴν ἐλευθερίαν μακρὰ χ. ἐᾶν to give a final farewell to freedom LUC. *Ap.* 3 || *other expressions of same signf.*: ▸ χαίρειν λέγειν τι *or* τινά to say farewell to sthg. *or* s.o. PLAT. *Theaet.* 188a; μακρὰ χ. εἰποῦσα giving the final farewell AEL. *V.H.* 12.1; πόλλα μοι τὰν Πωλυανάκτιδα παῖδα χαίρην many farewells on my part to the daughter of Polyanax SAPPH. 155; ▸ πολλὰ χαίρειν λέγειν τινά to say many farewells to s.o. *i.e.* to not care at all about s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 113,1059 = χαίρειν … προσαγορεύειν ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 322 PLAT. *Leg.* 771a = χ. προσειπεῖν EUP. 331 = χ. κελεύειν τινά ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 200 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.42 | ▸ *also with dat.* PLAT. *Phaed.* 64c IUL. 6.255a; πολλὰ χαίρειν συμφοραῖς καταξιῶ I say farewell forever to misfortunes AESCHL. *Ag.* 572; φράσαι … χ. Ἀθηναίοισι to say farewell to the Athenians ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 609; πολλὰ εἰπεῖν χ. τῷ ἀληθεῖ to say goodbye to the truth PLAT. *Phaedr.* 272e; χ. εἰπὼν τῷ τοιούτῳ ἰατρῷ with many farewells to such a doctor PLAT. *Rp.* 406d F *imper. to express not greetings but solace* **cheer up** OD. 8.408, 20.199 | *at meals* OD. 4.60, 18.122 ❹ *pres. ptc.* χαίρων A **happy, glad:** δέξατο χαίρων παῖδα he received his daughter joyfully IL. 1.446; χαίροντα φίλην ἐς πατρίδ' ἔπεμπον εἰς Ἰθάκην they sent him home happy, to Ithaca OD. 19.461; μοι χαίροντι φέρειν … χαίρων bring it gladly to me who will be glad OD. 17.83; χαίρων ἐπιτετήδευκεν he undertook willingly PLAT. *Leg.* 941b; λυπούμενοι καὶ χαίροντες both in pain and in joy ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1356a 16 || *also pf. ptc. act.* κεχαρηκώς **pleased** HDT. 3.27.3, 42.4, 5.1.3, 7.13.3 *and mid.* κεχαρ(η)μένος **well pleased, happy, full of joy** EUR. *Or.* 1122; ξενικῶν κρεῶν κεχαρμένος βορᾷ quite happy to eat strangers EUR. *Cycl.* 367; γραῦς ἥδε οἰνοφόρος κεχαρημένη ὧδε κάθηται this drunk old woman sits here well pleased *IG* 12.8.679 (II^{BCE}) B *together with another verb, with neg.* **unpunished, with impunity:** οὐκ ἔφη αὐτὸν οὐδένα ἄξειν χαίροντα Αἰγινητέων he told him he would not seize any Aiginetan with impunity HDT. 6.50.2 *cf.* 9.106.2; οὐ … χαίρων … δεννάσεις ἐμέ you will not laugh at me with impunity SOPH. *Ant.* 759; οὔ τι χαίρων … ἐρεῖς you will not speak with impunity SOPH. *O.T.* 363; εἰ … χαίρων ἀπαλλάξει if he escapes unharmed DEMOSTH. 24.153; οὔτε χαίροντες ἂν ἀπαλλάξαιτε nor could you go with impunity XEN. *An.* 5.6.32; τοῦτον οὐδεὶς χαίρων ἀδικήσει no one will wrong this man with impunity PLAT. *Gorg.* 510d; οὔτι χαιρήσων γε σύ not without your punishment ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 186; οὐ γάρ … χαίρων τις … τοὐμὸν ἀλγυνεῖ κέαρ no one in fact will sadden my heart with impunity EUP. 106 C *in expressions of greeting with desiderative force*: σὺ δέ μοι χαίρων ἀφίκοιο may you reach me happy OD. 15.128; χαίροισ' ἔρχεο go and be happy SAPPH. 94.7; ἀλλ' ἐρπέτω χαίρουσα may she go away too SOPH. *Tr.* 819; χαίρων ἴθι go in peace EUR. *Alc.* 813 D *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ χαῖρον **joy:** τῆς ψυχῆς of mind, spiritual PLUT. *Sanit.* 136c, 73.1089e ❺ *astr. of a planet* **to occupy the position of another planet** SERAP.[2] (*CCA* 8(4).230) PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 51 MAN.[1] 2.348 • *Dor. pres. ptc. fem.* χαίροισα THEOCR. 2.163 *etc.* | *Aeol. inf.* χαίρην SAPPH. 155 || *epic impf.* χαῖρον *iter.* χαίρεσκον IL. 18.259 OD. 12.380 || *later fut.* χᾰρῶ NT *Rev.* 11.10 (*v.l.*), *mid.* χαιρήσομαι LUC. *Philopatr.* 24 APOCEN. 96.4 *and* χαροῦμαι VT *Zech.* 10.7 | *epic redupl. inf.* κεχᾰρησέμεν IL. 15.98 | *Dor. mid.* χᾰρησοῦμαι PYTHAGOR. *epist.* 3.7 | *epic redupl.* κεχᾰρήσομαι OD. 23.266 *etc.* || *epic aor*^{s}. *mid. 3. sg.* χήρατο IL. 14.270 *and* ἐχήρατο OPP.[1] 1.509, 534 | *ptc.* χηράμενος LEON. (AP

7.198.6) SIMYL. *SH* 724.6 || *epic aor*^{t}. *mid. 3. pl.* χάροντο QS 6.315, *redupl.* κεχάροντο IL. 16.600 OD. 4.344, 17.135 AP. 2.1157, 4.998 QS 2.106, *al.* | *opt. 3. sg.* κεχάροιτο OD. 2.249, *al. etc.*, *1. pl.* κεχαροίμεθα PHILOX. b 23, *3. pl.* κεχαροίατο IL. 1.256 || *epic pf. ptc. acc.* κεχᾰρηότα IL. 7.312 *pl.* κεχαρηότας (*v.l.* -ότες) HES. *fr.* 206 || *pf. ptc. mid.* κεχαρμένος *poet.* (EUR. *Cycl.* 368, *al.* AP. 4.980, *al. etc.*) *and later* (APP. 6.371; *corr.*) || *epic ppf.* κεχάρητο || *epic aor*^{t}. *pass. 3. sg.* χάρη || *opt.* χαρείην | *inf.* χαρῆναι | *ptc.* χαρείς.

Χαίρων -ωνος, ὁ **Chairon**, *male name* HES. *fr.* 252.6 DEMOSTH. 17.10 PLUT. *Sul.* 17.8.

Χαιρώνδας -ου, ὁ **Chairondas**, *male name* AESCHN. 3.27 • *Ion.* -ης.

Χαιρώνεια -ας, ἡ **Chaironeia**, *city in Boeotia* THUC. 1.113.1 AESCHN. 3.187 PLUT. *Alex.* 9.2.

Χαιρωνεύς -έως, ὁ [Χαιρώνεια] **inhabit. of Chaironeia, Chaironeian** AGATH. (AP 16.331.1) || *pl.* -νεῖς PLUT. *Cim.* 2.1, *al.*

Χαιρωνίδης -ου, ὁ **Chaironides**, *male name* DAMAG. (AP 7.541.1).

Χαιρωνικός -ή -όν [Χαιρώνεια] **of Chaironeia**: *subst.* τὰ Χαιρωνικά **battle of Chaironeia** PLUT. *Demosth.* 24.2.

Χαιρωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **inhabit. of Chaironeia**, *fem. of* Χαιρωνεύς NONN. *D.* 4.344.

χαίτα -ας, ἡ *Dor. for* χαίτη.

χαιτέεις -εσσα -εν SEM. 7.57, *Ion. for* χαιτήεις.

χαίτη -ης, ἡ [*IE* *ghait-; *cf. MIr.* gaíset, *Av.* gaēsa] Ⓐ **head of hair, hair** IL. 19.405, *al.* OD. 10.567, *al.* ARCHIL. 217 TYRT. 20.14 SOPH. *Ai.* 634; ξανθὴν χαίτην blond hair IL. 23.141 χαίταν ἐλαίᾳ ... στεφανωσάμενον with his hair crowned with olive BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.28 | *pl.* = *sg.* IL. 10.15, 14.175 PIND. *O.* 3.6 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.105 *etc.* Ⓑ **mane**, *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 5.5, *al.*; θαλερὴ χαίτη thick mane IL. 17.439; ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται ὦμοις ἀΐσσονται the mane ripples on the shoulders IL. 6.509 | *post-Hom. of a lion* EUR. *Ph.* 1121 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498b 28 | *fig. of Aeschylus* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 822 | *of a curl*: ὀξυβελεῖς χ. sharp-pointed mane EMPED. B 83.2 || *of a helmet* **plume** PLUT. *Alex.* 16.7 Ⓒ *of trees* **foliage, leaves** CALLIM. *H.* 4.81 NIC. *Al.* 260 | *pl.* = *sg.* THEOCR. 6.16 [ANACR.] 18.12; βύβλος ... ἐπ' ἄκρῳ χαίτην ἔχουσα the papyrus which has leaves on top STRAB. 17.1.15 Ⓓ **tail**, *of a comet* HEPH.[1] 1.24.5 • *Dor.* χαίτα BACCHYL. *l.c.*

χαιτήεις -εσσα -εν [χαίτη] **long-haired** PIND. *P.* 9.5 (*Apollo*) ERYC. (AP 6.234.1) || *of horses* **long-maned** PHOC. 3 AP. 2.1237 | *of bears* **hairy** OPP. 5.38 || *of plants* **that has thick foliage** NIC. *Th.* 60 • *Dor.* -άεις.

Χαῖτος -ου, ὁ **Chaitos**, *son of Aigyptos* (*myth.*) APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

χαίτωμα -ατος, τό [χαίτη] **plume** AESCHL. *Sept.* 385.

χᾱλά -ᾶς, ἡ *Dor. for* χηλή.

χαλάδριον -ου, τό [χαλάω] **carpet, mat** *P*TEBT. 414.12 (II^{CE}) APPATR. 65.101C, *al. etc.* • *written* -άτριον *P*OXY. 3354.16 (III^{CE}) *P*LOND. 1714.33 (VI^{CE}), χελάδριον *P*OXY. 1142.13 (III^{CE}) *and* χαράδριον *P*TEBT. 815 *fr.* 2 III 74 (III^{CE}).

χάλαζα -ης, ἡ [*cf. OCS* ždědica] Ⓐ **hail, shower of hail** PLAT. *Tim.* 59e ARISTOT. *Mund.* 349b 1 GEOP. 1.14 (*title*); εἰκυῖα χαλάζῃ similar to hail IL. 22.151; ὄμβρον ἠὲ χάλαζαν ἢ νιφετόν rain or hail or snow IL. 15.170 NT *Rev.* 11.19 *etc.* | *pl.* XEN. *Oec.* 5.18 PLAT. *Rp.* 397a; χάλαζαι hailstones ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 852 = χ. στρογγύλαι ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1127; λίθοι χαλάζης hailstones VT *Josh.* 10.11, *al.* || *fig.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1503; χ. αἵματος shower of blood PIND. *I.* 7.27 SOPH. *O.T.* 1279 (*dub. read.*); ὗω ... χ. πολλὴν σφόδρα I will make a heavy hailstorm fall VT *Exod.* 9.18 Ⓑ *analog. in shape*: **nodule** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 18 ANDROSTHG. 1 | *medic.* **small cyst**, *on the eyelid*, **sty** GAL. 19.437 POLL. 4.198 *etc.* | **pus that is spit out**, *sim. to hail* HP. *Morb.* 2.49 | **grain, node**, *in ivory* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 63; *in coal* THPHR. *Sign.* 25; *in an egg yolk* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 28 Ⓒ **eruption, skin disease** NIC. *Th.* 778, *etc.*

χαλαζάεις *Dor. for* χαλαζήεις.

χᾰλαζαῖος -α -ον [χάλαζα] **granular** NONN. *D.* 2.540 || **full of acorns**: φηγὸς οak ORPH. *A.* 766.

χᾰλαζάω, *contr.* [χάλαζα] Ⓐ **to make hail, send down hail** ▸ ἔν τινι on s.o. LUC. *Bis acc.* 2 || *fig.* **to fall thick as hail** COM. 950 Ⓑ **to have cysts, nodules** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 381; χαλαζῶσαι suffering from cysts ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 21.

χᾰλαζεπής -ές [χάλαζα, ἔπος] **of words that strike like hail**, *tomb of Hipponax* PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.405.1).

χᾰλαζήεις -εσσα -εν [χάλαζα] **of hail, hailing**: χ. φόνος slaughter that hails down blood PIND. *I.* 5.50; συρμὸς thunder of hail LEON. (AP 6.221.1); ὀϊστοί arrows thick like hail NONN. *D.* 18.232 || **that causes eruptions**, *on the skin*: σκορπίος Scorpio, *constellation* NIC. *Th.* 13 *cf.* χάλαζα c) • *Dor.* -ζάεις.

χᾰλάζησις -ου, ὁ [χάλαζα] **small cyst** *or* **tumor** *in the flesh of a pig* AL. *Pr.* 3.139.

χᾰλαζηφόρος [χάλαζα, φέρω] **bringing hail** GREG.[1] *Usur.* 200.17.

χᾰλαζίας -ου, ὁ [χάλαζα] *medic.* **cyst** PLIN. 37.189, *see* χαλάζιος.

χᾰλαζιάω, *contr.* [χάλαζα] *medic.* **to suffer from sties** AL. *Pr.* 4.139 AET.[1] 7.83.

χᾰλάζιον -ου, τό [χάλαζα] *medic.* **chalazion, small cyst**, *dim. of* χάλαζα CELS. 7.7.3 GAL. 10.1019 PAEG. 3.22 || *pl.* **trichinosis**, *disease of pigs* ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 13.120).

χᾰλάζιος -ον [χάλαζα] Ⓐ **full of clots** STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 2.479 (*v.l.*) Ⓑ **god of hail**, *epith. of Zeus at Kyzikos IJHS* 24.21 | *of Apollo at Thebes* PROCL. (PHOT. *Bibl.* 321b) Ⓒ *subst.* ὁ χαλάζιος **chalazios**, *precious stone* ORPH. *L.* 758.

χᾰλαζίτης -ου, ὁ [χάλαζα] *rock similar to a hailstone* ORPH. *L.* 25, *cf.* χαλάζιος.

χᾰλαζοβολέω, *contr.* [χαλαζοβόλος] *fut. inf.* χαλαζοβολήσειν CLEM. *Str.* 6.3.31; **to send down hail** ASCLEP.[1] (AP 5.64.1) EUSTATH. 905.5.

χᾰλαζοβόλος -ον [χάλαζα, βάλλω] **that showers hail**, *clouds* PLUT. *Vitios.* 499f.

χᾰλαζοκοπέω, *contr.* [χάλαζα, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to hit with hail** GLOSS. ❷ *pass.* **to be hit by hail** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.3, *H.P.* 4.14.1 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* χαλαζοκοπηθῇ).

χαλαζοκοπία -ας, ἡ [χαλαζοκοπέω] **damage resulting from a hailstorm** THPHR. *C.P.* 5.8.2.

χᾰλαζοφῠλᾰ́ξ -ακος, ὁ [χάλαζα, φύλαξ] **observer of hail**, *to avert it with magical rites* SEN. *QN.* 4.6 PLUT. *QConv.* 700f.

χαλαζόω, *contr.* [χάλαζα] ❶ *act.* **to shower hail, hail** MAX.[2] *QDub.* 22 | *fig.* λαλεῖν εὐρύθμως, μὴ χαλαζοῦν τοὺς ἐντυγχάνοντας τῇ σφοδρότητι to speak sensibly, to not shower interlocutors with a hail of words GREG.[1] *Benef.* 96.1 ❷ *pass.* **to suffer hail, be struck by hail** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* p. 92.17 *etc.*; *aor. ptc. pass.* χαλαζωθείς struck by hail AL. *Pr.* 4.152 (*pigs*) GREG.[1] *Usur.* 199.28 (*summer*).

χᾰλαζώδης -ες [χάλαζα] Ⓐ **like hail**, *moon* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 922c || **granular**: σπέρματα seeds ARISTOT. *H.A.* 582a 30 *cf.* RUF. *Anat.* 57 | **granulous**, *of urinary sediments* HP. *Coac.* 569; *of spit* ARET. *S.D.* 1.12.2 Ⓑ **bringing hail** VETT. 6.1.2, 14.2 HEPH.[1] 1.1.4 *CCA* 4.152; ἄνεμοι winds ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 365a 1; χειμών storm GEOP. 1.12.18 Ⓒ **pimply** HP. *Epid.* 4.10 (*tongue*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 603b 16 (*pigs*).

χᾰλάζωσις -εως, ἡ [χαλαζόομαι] **being pimply** GAL. 14.770.

χᾰλαίνω HES. *Sc.* 308, *poet. for* χαλάω.

Χαλαῖοι, οἱ [Χάλαιον] **Chalaioi, inhabit. of Chalaion** THUC. 3.101.2.

Χάλαιον -ου, τό **Chalaion**, *city in Locris* HEC. 113 a 2.

χᾰλαίπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [χαλάω, πούς] **limping, lame**, *Hephaestus* NIC. *Th.* 458.

χᾰλαίρῠπος -ου, ὁ [χαλάω, ῥύπος] **soapy water** CRATIN. 500 POLEM. 83 (*conject.*).

χαλάξαις, χάλασσα *see* χαλάω.

χᾰλαργός -όν *Dor. for* χηλαργός.

χᾰλᾰ́ρός -ά -όν [χαλάω] Ⓐ **relaxed, loose** XEN. *Hip.* 7.6, 12.1; ὑποδήματα sandals ARISTOPH. *Th.* 263; ἁλύσεις chains THUC. 2.76.4; χαλινός bit XEN. *Hip.* 10.3; ταινία bandage HP. *Art.* 43, 44; δέρματα loose skin HP. *Aph.* 5.71 | πόροι χ. soft passages ARISTOT. *H.A.* 514a 32 Ⓑ *fig.* **soft, languid**: ἁρμονία harmony PLAT. *Rp.* 398e; χαλαρωτέραν ... ἐποίησε χορδαῖς δώδεκα (*sc.* τὴν μουσικήν) with twelve strings he made music more languid PHERECR. 155.5 || *subst.* τὸ χαλαρόν ANAXIM. B 1, *see* χᾰλᾰ́ρότης ♦ *adv.* **χαλαρῶς** HP. *Fract.* 16 POL. 34.3.5 GEOP. 5.8.4.

χᾰλᾰ́ρότης -ητος, ἡ [χαλαρός] **relaxing, laxity** XEN. *Hip.* 9.9, 10.13 (*of the reins*) GAL. 18(2).87.

χᾰλᾰ́ρόω, *contr.* [χαλαρός] **to relax**, *only in pass.* EROT. *s.v.* σφυγμοί.

χᾰ́λᾰσις -εως, ἡ [χαλάω] Ⓐ **slackening, looseness** HP. *Fract.* 10 (*of bandages*) PLAT. *Rp.* 590b (*of characters*) | *medic.* **relaxation** GAL. *Sect.* 6 (3.13.13) || **lowering**: *columns with pulleys ISEG* 8.647.3 Ⓑ **free play**, *of the parts of a whole* PLOT. 4.4.45 DAMASC. *Pr.* 47.

χάλασμα -ατος, τό [χαλάω] Ⓐ **empty space** POL. 18.30.8 (*in the line of combat*); σύμμετρον ἐχόντων χάλασμα τῶν ὅπλων the arms being sent between them at a deliberate distance PLUT. *Aem.* 32.4 || **crack** RUF. *Anat.* 59 GAL. 4.733; χ. ποιῶν ἐν τῇ ὑποτομῇ making a fissure in the incision *IG* 7.3073.114 (II^{BCE}) Ⓑ **relaxation** PLUT. *Sanit.* 133d LUC. *Asin.* 9 | **lack of elasticity** PHIL. 58.8, 65.50 || *of blood vessels* **low tension** ORIB. 7.19.6 | *of joints* **dislocation** DIOSC.[2] 1.109 | **congenital hernia** VETT. 153.6 | *of a joint* **free play**, *see* χᾰ́λᾰσις b EROT. *s.v.* πλοώδης Ⓒ **raised path**, *on the edge of cultivated land* PLILLE 2.16 (II-I^{BCE}).

χᾰλασμάτιον, τό [χάλασμα] **light relaxing**, *of a string* HERO *Aut.* 19.3.

χᾰλασμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαλάω] DIOSC.[2] 1.109 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.8.10) PHILUM. (ORIB. 45.29.2), *see* χάλασις.

χαλαστέον [χαλάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to loosen** GAL. *Sect.* 7 (3.16.25).

χᾰλαστήρια -ων, τά [χαλάω] (*sc.* σχοίνια) **ropes for lowering a portcullis** APP. 16.78.

χᾰλαστικός -ή -όν [χαλάω] **relaxing** *or* **softening** PLUT. *QConv.* 658e; ἔλαιον σωμάτων χ. oil that softens the body SCH. D IL. 23.281 || **laxative** GAL. *Sect.* 7 (3.17.15) SEXT. *P.* 2.240.

χᾰλαστόν -οῦ, τό [χαλάω] **garland** VT *Chr.* 2.3.5, 16 || **chain**, *necklace P*PSI 183.6 (V^{CE}).

Χαλάστρα -ας, ἡ **Chalastra**, *city in Macedonia* STRAB. 7.1.20 *etc.* • *Ion.* Χαλέστρη HDT. 7.123.3.

Χαλαστραῖος -α -ον [Χαλάστρα] **of Chalastra** LYC. 1441; τὸ χαλαστραῖον (*sc.* νίτρον) soda of Chalastra, *found in a place near Chalastra and used as a detergent* PLUT. *Sanit.* 134e; ῥύμματι καὶ νίτρῳ χαλαστραίῳ with lye and soda of

Chalastra ALCIPHR. 3.25.1 • Χαλεστρ- PLAT. *Rp.* 430a (*v.l.* Χαλαστρ-).

χᾰλᾰτονέω, *contr.* [χαλάω, τόνος] *aor. ptc.* χαλατονήσας HERM.[2] 130a; **to be relaxed**, *of joints* DIOSC.[2] 1.112 | **to become loose**, *of bandages* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.33.5) | *of the air in the aulos (mus. instrum.)* PORPH. *in Harm.* 294 HERM.[2] *l.c.*

χαλατριόομαι, *contr.* [χαλάδριον] **to be furnished with mats**: *fig.* πλοῖον κεχαλατριωμένον a caulked ship PLOND. 3.1164. *h.* 7 (III[CE]).

χᾰλάω, *contr.* [*see* χαλιμάς?] *impf.* ἐχάλων, *later mid. pass.* ἐχαλώμην || *fut.* χᾰλᾰσω || *aor.*[s] ἐχάλασα || *pf. act.* κεχάλακα HP. *Epid.* 7.25, *mid. pass.* κεχάλασμαι || *ppf.* κεχαλάκειν PALL. *Io.* p. 39.18, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχαλάσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλάσθην || *fut. pass.* χαλασθήσομαι ORIB. 6.20.18 ❶ *act. trans.* A **to loosen, relax**: βίον the bow HOM. 3.6 = τόξα HOM. 27.12; τὰ νεῦρα the nerves PLAT. *Phaed.* 98d; χ. τὸν πόδα to relax the sheet, *of a boat* EUR. *Or.* 707; χάλασον τὸν ἧλον loosen the nail ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1003; ἡνίαν χ. to let go the reins EUR. *fr.* 409.1; *fig.* χ. τὰς ἡνίας τοῖς λόγοις to loose the reins on the discourse PLAT. *Prot.* 338a | *fig.* τὰ τῆς πολιτείας χ. to loosen control on the affairs of state PLUT. *Monarch.* 827b || *of knots and sim.* **to loosen, untie**: χαλᾷ ἀρτάνην to untie the cord SOPH. *Or.* 1266; χαλᾶτε πᾶν κάλυμμ' ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν untie the whole veil from her face SOPH. *El.* 1468; δεσμά to loosen the chains EUR. *Andr.* 577; χάλα τὸν ἀσκόν loosen the goatskin EUR. *Cycl.* 1617 | ▸ *abs.* μηδαμῇ χάλα to not give in AESCHL. *Pr.* 58 | *medic.* **to soften, make soft**: τὸν ἐγκέφαλον the brain, *effect of the South Wind* HP. *M.S.* 10 || **to free** SOPH. *O.C.* 840; ἐκ δεσμῶν from chains AESCHL. *Pr.* 176 B **to lower, make** *or* **let fall**: πτέρυγα χαλάξαις having lowered the wings PIND. *P.* 1.6; χαλάσας ὀλίγον τὸ μέτωπον clearing the face a little ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 655; χαλῶσι τὸ στόμα they let their mouth fall open (*horses*) XEN. *Hip.* 6.8; τὸν κράβαττον to lower the litter NT *Mark* 2.4; τὰ δίκτυα to drop the nets NT *Luke* 5.4, 5; τὴν ἱερὰν ἄγκυραν the sacred anchor L. *Sud.* || **to plunge**: εἰς αἷμα into blood *P*PGM 4.2886 | **to soak** *P*CHEM.HO. 607 || *medic.* **to send out, throw out**: ὑγρά humors HP. *Prorrh.* 1.99, *Coac.* 1.20; ἢν αἱ μῆτραι μὴ χαλάσωσι τὰ ἐπιμήνια if the uterus does not let out the menstrual blood HP. *Mul.* 1.61 | ἐπί τινα χ. τὴν γλῶσσαν to loosen *or* let the tongue go against s.o. VT *Is.* 57.4 C **to lower**, *of bolts etc. hence* **to open** SOPH. *Ant.* 1187 EUR. *Hel.* 1180, *medic.* 1314 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 310; πύλας μοχλοῖς χαλᾶτε undo the bolts and open the gates AESCHL. *Ch.* 879 D *fig.* **to loosen, decrease**: τὴν ὀργὴν χαλάσας having cooled his anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 727; χ. τὸν νόον ἐς ὄψιν τινός to remain engrossed in the sight of s.o. TIM.[2] 104c; χ. ἐπιθυμίαν to cool off a passion PLUT. *Sanit.* 133a; χ. τὸ βαρὺ καὶ ἀμειδές to lighten the weight of sorrow ALCIPHR. 1.13.3 | τό ... ἀεὶ ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχειν ἐχάλασαν they renounced the claim that this rule is always in effect PLAT. *Soph.* 242e || **to forgive**: τὴν ὑπεροχήν excess PROCL. *Theol.* 122 ❷ *act. intrans.* A ▸ *abs.* **to loosen, be loosened, decrease**: χάλαισι δ' ἄγκυραι the anchor cables are loosened ALC. 208.9; ζωναί σοι χαλῶσι your belt is loosened EUR. *Bac.* 935; εἶδον τὰς πύλας χαλώσας I saw the open gates *i.e. with the bolts loosened* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.29; ἐπειδὰν αἱ ἐπιθυμίαι ... χαλάσωσι when the passions cool PLAT. *Rp.* 329c; χαλάσει ὁ παγετός the ice will thin HP. *Aër.* 8; χαλάσαντος ... τοῦ πνεύματος the wind having dropped APP. 16.115 B ▸ *with gen.* **to relax, thin, decrease**: χαλάσσομεν τὰς θυμοβόρω λύας we remove the discord that wears out the heart ALC. 70.10; χαλᾷ κακῶν he lessens my evils AESCHL. *Pr.* 256; φρονήματος relaxes the mind EUR. *fr.* 716.3; χαλᾶν τῆς ὀργῆς to let the anger cool ARISTOPH. *Av.* 383; χαλάσαν τῆς τοῦ ἑνὸς ἁπλότητος (*sc.* τὸ ὄν) being that reduces the simplicity of the one DAMASC. *Pr.* 13 | ▸ *abs.* νῦν χαλᾷς now you have a little peace SOPH. *O.C.* 203 C ▸ *with dat.* **to pardon, be indulgent, give in to**: εἰ τοῖσιν ... κτείνουσιν ἀλλήλους χαλᾷς if you are indulgent when they kill one another AESCHL. *Eum.* 219; χάλα τοκεῦσιν pardon the parents EUR. *Hec.* 403 || ▸ *with dat. and gen.*: σμικρόν γέ μοι τῆς ἀρχῆς χάλασον yield to me at least a part of what you command PLAT. *Men.* 86e; εἴκειν ὁδοῦ χαλῶντα τοῖς κακίοσιν to draw back yielding the pass to whoever is worse than us EUR. *Ion* 637 ❸ *mid.* = *act.*: ἱστόν ... χαλάσαντο they hauled down the sail AP. 2.1264 ❹ *pass.* A **to be loosened, be undone**: τὰ χαλώμενα ὅπλα the armor being undone HP. *Art.* 43; πρὶν ἂν χαλασθῇ δεσμά before the chains are undone AESCHL. *Pr.* 991 | *fig.*: φροντίδων χαλασθέντες freed from preoccupations LUC. *Nec.* 1 || *fig.* **to be relaxed** PLAT. *Phaed.* 94c; ὅταν χαλασθῇ τὸ σῶμα in case the body relaxes PLAT. *Phaed.* 86c B **to be softened**: λίθος εἰς ὑγρότητα κεχαλασμένος rock softened even into a fluid state CALLISTR.[2] 5 | *fig.*: χαλᾶσθαι καὶ διαφθείρεσθαι to be weakened and destroyed PLAT. *Leg.* 653c; χαλᾶσθαι ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς to be weakened from pleasure PORPH. *Marc.* 7 C **to be lowered** NT *2Cor.* 11.33 • *epic pres. 3. pl.* χαλόωσιν OPP. 2.451 | *Aeol. 3. pl.* χάλαισι ALC. 208a.9 || *Aeol. and epic aor.* χάλασσα, *Dor.* ἐχάλαξα THEOCR. 21.51, *epic mid. 3. pl.* χαλάσαντο AP. 2.1264 | *subj. aor. with short voc.* χαλάσσομεν ALC. 70.10 | *imper.* χάλασον THGN. 1306 *etc.* | *Dor. ptc.* χᾰλάξαις PIND. *P.* 1.6 | *3. sg. fut. or subj. aor.* χαλάξει *in pap.* (*dub. signf.*).

χαλβάνη -ης, ἡ [*Heb.* ḥelbanā] **galbanum, resin from fennel** HP. *Mul.* 1.78 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.2, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 52 VT *Exod.* 30.34, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 3.83 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1009f HIPPIATR. 11.6 GEOP. 5.48.2.

χαλβάνις -ίδος [*Heb.* ḥelbanā] **of fennel** NIC. *Th.* 938 *see* χαλβάνοεις || *subst.* ἡ χαλβανίς **galbanum, resin from fennel** ANDROM. (GAL. 14.41), *see* χαλβάνη.

χαλβᾰνόεις -εσσα -εν [χαλβάνη] **of fennel** (*root*) NIC. *Al.* 555.

χαλβᾰνόριον μέλι, τό [χαλβάνη] *type of syrup extracted from the resinated juice of galbanum* AL. *Pr.* 3.2.

Χαλδαΐζω [Χαλδαῖος] *impf.* ἐχαλδάϊζον PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 16 || *aor. ptc.* χαλδαΐσας PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 70; **to imitate the Chaldaeans** PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 184, *al. etc.*

Χαλδαϊκός -ή -όν [Χαλδαῖος] **of the Chaldeans, Chaldean**: γράμματα letters ATH. 12.529f; ἱστορίαι Chaldean Histories, *title of a work of Berossos* IOS. *A.I.* 10.219, *Ap.* 1.142; ἡ Χ. μέθοδος astrological *or* astronomical method of the Chaldeans SEXT. *S.* 5.43 = ἡ Χ. SEXT. *S.* 5.45; ἐπιτηδεύματα occupations DAMASC. (L. *Sud. s.v.* Χαλδαϊκοῖς) || *compar.* -ώτερος DAMASC. *Pr.* 206 • *adv.* **Χαλδαικῶς in the manner of the Chaldeans** DAMASC. *Pr.* 183.

Χαλδαῖος -ου, ὁ **Chaldaean**, *people of Assyria and Armenia* HDT. 3.155.5 XEN. *An.* 4.3.4, *Cyr.* 3.2.1 || **astrologer** ARISTOT. *fr.* 35 CIC. *Div.* 1.2 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.42 GEM. 2.5, *in Babylonia the Chaldaeans were dedicated to astrology and astronomy, cf.* HDT. 1.181.5 ARR. *An.* 7.17.1 || *subst.* Χαλδαία, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **Chaldaia** IOS. *A.I.* 1.154 STEPH.[1] PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.19.

Χαλδαϊστί [Χαλδαῖος] *adv.* **in the Chaldaean language** VT *Dan.* 2.26 PHIL.[2] *Abr.* 99, *al.*

χᾰλεπαίνω [χαλεπός] *impf.* ἐχαλέπαινον, *mid. pass.* ἐχαλεπαινόμην DCASS. 39.12.2 || *fut.* χαλεπᾰνῶ || *aor.*[s] ἐχαλέπηνα, *ptc. mid.* χαλεπηνάμενος SOCR.[4] 17.4 || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλεπάνθην ❶ *act.* A **to be tough, harsh, hostile**: ἄνεμος μέγα βρέμεται χαλεπαίνων the wind roared furiously IL. 14.399; εἰ χαλεπαίνοι (*sc.* ὥρη χειμερίη) if the winter should be severe OD. 5.485 B ▸ *with dat.* **to get angry** *or* **be angry at, be hostile toward** OD. 5.147, 19.83 PLAT. *Phaed.* 116c XEN. *An.* 1.4.12; Ζεὺς ὅτε δὴ ῥ' ἄνδρεσσι κοτεσσάμενος χαλεπήνῃ Zeus, when he grew angry and raged IL. 16.386; οὔτε τί μοι δῆμος χαλεπαίνει the people are not hostile to me OD. 16.114; ἐχαλέπαινε τῷ ποταμῷ he was angry at the river HDT. 1.189.2; εἴ ... ἐμοὶ χαλεπαίνετε if you are angry with me THUC. 2.60.1; ἀδίκως αὐτοῖς χαλεπαίνεις you are not justly angry at them XEN. *Cyr.* 5.5.11; αἵ (*sc.* κύνες) τοῖς λίθοις οἷς ἂν βληθῶσι χαλεπαίνουσι (the bitches) are angered by the stones with which they are hit PLAT. *Rp.* 469e || ▸ *with prep.*: χ. ἐπί τινι to become angry because of sthg. OD. 18.415, 20.323 = ὑπέρ τινος LUC. *Indoct.* 25; χαλεπαίνουσα ἐφ' οἷς ἠπάτητο enraged at having been deceived HLD. 1.17.5 | ▸ πρός τινα at s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.1; ▸ πρός τι at sthg. *i.e.* to tolerate sthg. poorly THUC. 2.22.1, 59.3 | ▸ *with double dat. of pers. and thing*: χ. τινὶ τοῖς εἰρημένοις to become angry at s.o. for his words XEN. *An.* 5.5.24 | ▸ *rar. with dat. and gen. of cause*: ὧν ἐμοὶ χαλεπαίνετε τούτων τοῖς θεοῖς χάριν εἰδέναι to owe gratitude to the gods for those things for which you are angry at me XEN. *An.* 7.6.32 || ▸ *followed by conjunc.*: χ. ὅτι to be angry because XEN. *An.* 1.5.14; εἰ because, due to the fact that PLUT. *Cam.* 8.2 || *abs.* **to be angry, be indignant** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1020 THUC. 3.82.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 426e; ὅτε τις πρότερος χαλεπήνῃ when one is the first to get angry IL. 19.183 | **to show** *or* **describe anger**: ἀληθινότατα in the most realistic way ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1455a 31 C *medic.* **to be irritated, suffer irritation** ARET. *S.D.* 2.11.7 ❷ *pass.* A = *act.* **to be angry, indignant** ▸ χαλεπανθῆναί τινι ὅτι to be indignant at s.o. because XEN. *An.* 4.6.2, *Cyr.* 3.1.38 | ▸ πρὸς ἀλλήλους to be angry with one another XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.18 B **to be treated harshly** PLAT. *Rp.* 337a DCASS. *l.c.* • *poet. pres. inf.* χαλεπαινέμεν THEOCR. 25.81 || *epic impf.* χαλέπαινον || *epic aor.*[s] *3. sg.* χαλέπηνεν OR. *Sib.* 5.232.

χᾰλεπήρης -ες [χαλεπός, ἀῖρω] MIMN. 11.3, *poet. for* χᾰλεπός.

χᾰλεπός -ή -όν ❶ *of things* A **difficult** *to bear*, **tough, heavy, painful** | *compar.* || *subst. neut.* τὰ χαλεπά **pains, difficulties** | *sg.* **evil** B **difficult** *to do or handle*, **tough, harsh** || *with inf.* | *with acc. and inf.*; *inf. and dat.*; *inf. pass.* || **dangerous** C *of land* **rough, difficult, inconvenient** ❷ *of pers.* A **difficult** *to handle hence* **tough, harsh, hostile** | *with dat. or prep. with acc.* || **irascible, intractable** || *of judges, laws etc.* **severe** B *of words* **harsh, sharp** C *of animals* **ferocious, wild** || *of plants* **harmful to the land** • *adv.* **χαλεπῶς** A **with difficulty** || **hardly, scarcely** B **painfully, unwillingly** | *with dat. and prep. with dat.* | *with gen.* | *with ptc.* C **harshly, sharply** | *of laws* || χαλεπῶς ἔχειν *in various expressions* || *abs.*; *with inf.* | χαλεπῶς διακεῖσθαι *in expressions with prep.* ❶ *of things* A **difficult** *to bear*, **tough, heavy, painful** OD. 23.250 HDT. 8.104 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 166 SOPH. *Tr.* 1273; ἄλγος pain OD. 2.193 = πένθος OD. 6.169; χ. γῆρας painful old age IL. 8.103; χ. μῆνις heavy anger

IL. 5.178; χ. κεραυνός frightening thunderbolt IL. 14.417; χ. θύελλα harsh storm IL. 21.335; χ. ἄνεμοι violent winds OD. 12.286; χ. ἄλη cruel wandering OD. 10.464; χ. δύα painful misfortune AESCHL. *Sept.* 228 = συμφορά EUR. *Hip.* 768; χ. νόσος grave illness XEN. *Symp.* 4.37; πενία χ. painful poverty PLAT. *Leg.* 744d; χ. θώρακες cumbersome cuirasses XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.13; τὸ χ. τοῦ πνεύματος the violence of the wind XEN. *An.* 4.5.4; χαλεπὴ τυραννίς cruel tyranny PLUT. *Mar.* 46.6 | *compar.* χαλεπώτερος ἄεθλος more difficult challenge HES. *Th.* 800; τὸ χαλεπώτερον what is more painful ACH. 7.8.3; *superl.* ἡ ἐσβολὴ αὕτη χαλεπωτάτη ἐγένετο τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις this invasion was the most ruinous for the Athenians THUC. 3.26.3 || *subst. neut.* τὰ χαλεπά **pains, difficulties** PIND. *fr.* 131b.4 XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.23 PLOT. 5.9.14 | *sg.* **evil:** ἀρχὴ πάντων χαλεπῶν origin of all evils POLYC. *Ep.* 4 B **difficult** *to do or handle*, **tough, harsh:** χαλεπὸν τὸ πρᾶγμ' it is a difficult matter ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 266 *cf.* THUC. 3.59.3; *prov.* χαλεπὰ τὰ καλά lovely things are difficult PLAT. *HipMa.* 304e; χαλεπὸν ὁ βίος Ἀθήνησιν life in Athens is a difficult thing XEN. *Mem.* 2.9.1; ὁ βίος, ὃν καὶ νῦν χαλεπός, ... ἀβίωτος γίγνοιτ' ἄν life, which is already difficult now, would become unendurable PLAT. *Pol.* 299e; τὸ χαλεπόν ... ὃ ἂν μὴ ῥᾴδιον ᾖ ἀλλὰ διὰ πολλῶν πραγμάτων γίγνηται the word "difficult" ... as what is not easy but happens through much effort PLAT. *Prot.* 341d | *with prep.* χ. εἰς πίστιν difficult to believe SYN. *epist.* 148 || ▸ *with inf.* IL. 20.131, 21.482 HES. *Sc.* 386; χαλεπόν κεν ἀνήνασθαι εἴη it would be difficult to deny OD. 4.651; χαλεπὸν δέ τ' ὀρύσσειν (*sc.* τὸ μῶλυ) (the moly) is difficult to uproot OD. 10.305; χαλεπὰ δ' ἔρις ἀνθρώποις ὁμιλεῖν κρεσσόνων it is difficult for men to maintain a dispute with those stronger than them PIND. *N.* 10.72; χ. νοῦσος difficult illness *to treat* HP. *Int.* 27, 30, 51; χαλεπωτέρους ... προσπολεμεῖν more difficult to fight THUC. 7.51.1 ISOCR. 4.138; χ. εὑρεῖν difficult to find PLAT. *Rp.* 412b; πάσχειν το endure PLAT. *Crit.* 49b; χαλεποὶ συγγενέσθαι it is unpleasant to be in their company PLAT. *Rp.* 330c; χ. ἐστιν ... λόγους εἰπεῖν it is difficult to maintain discourses ISOCR. 5.11 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: χαλεπόν σε ... σβέσσαι μένος it is difficult for you to quench your eagerness IL. 16.620; χαλεπὸν ἦν ἄλλον φθάσαι it was difficult for another to anticipate him XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.12 | ▸ *with inf. and dat.* IL. 21.184; χαλεπὸν τάδε ζωοῖσιν ὁρᾶσθαι it is difficult for the living to see these things OD. 11.156 | ▸ *with inf. pass.* ARISTOT. *Phys.* 212a 8 THUC. 3.94.4; χαλεπὸς διαγνωσθῆναι καὶ δειχθῆναι it is difficult both to recognize and to show ANTIPHO 2.1.1 || **dangerous:** λιμένες landings OD. 19.189; θάλασσα sea THUC. 4.24.5; τὰ παρόντα the actual situation XEN. *An.* 3.2.2 C *of land* **rough, difficult, inconvenient:** χωρία ... χ. καὶ πετρώδη rough and rocky places THUC. 4.9.2; ὁδὸς χ. difficult road THUC. 5.58.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 328e ANAXAN. 57; πρόσοδοι routes of access XEN. *An.* 5.2.3; πορεία course XEN. *An.* 5.6.10; χωρίον χαλεπώτατον most difficult place to seize XEN. *An.* 4.8.2 ❷ *of pers.* A **difficult** *to treat, hence* **tough, harsh, hostile** PLAT. *Rp.* 493b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1126a 26; βασιλεύς despotic king OD. 2.232; δαίμων unfavorable spirit OD. 19.201; χαλεποί τε καὶ ἄγριοι surly and wild OD. 8.575; χαλεπώτερος a more difficult enemy THUC. 3.40.6; χαλεπώτατοι very grave *or* dangerous men THUC. 3.42.3; ἀντίδικον ἔχω χαλεπώτερον I have a much tougher adversary ACH. 1.11.3 | χαλεπόν τε θυγάτηρ κτῆμα it is a difficult thing to have a daughter MEN. *fr.* 22 | ▸ *with dat.* χ. τινι rude *or* hostile to s.o. THUC. 8.1 = ἐπί *and acc.* THEOCR. 22.146 = πρός *and acc.*: χ. πρὸς τοὺς δρόμους difficult to chase down XEN. *Cyn.* 5.17; χ. πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους tough with enemies PLAT. *Rp.* 375c; χ. πρὸς τοὺς ἀγνῶτας tough with strangers ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1328a 8 || **irascible, unbearable** MEN. *Dysc.* 747 ISOCR. 19.26; χ. ... καὶ δύσκολος irascible and unbearable ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 942; ὀργὴν χ. intractable in anger HDT. 3.131.1; χ. χεὶρ rude hand ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1116 || *of judges, laws, etc.* **severe:** τιμωρία punishment PLAT. *Ap.* 39c; νόμοι laws PLAT. *HipMi.* 372a DEMOSTH. 21.44; ἦν τὸ δίκαιον φυλάσσων χ. he was a severe guardian of justice HDT. 1.100.1; τά ... ἡμέτερα ὁπόταν τις ἐπιχειρῇ σώματα ἀπεικάζειν, ... χαλεποὶ κριταὶ γιγνόμεθα if s.o. tries to depict our bodies we become implacable judges PLAT. *Criti.* 107d B *of words* **harsh, sharp** IL. 3.438 OD. 17.395, *al.*; χαλεπῷ ἠνίπαπε μύθῳ he assailed him with harsh words IL. 2.245; χ. ὁμοκλαί harsh reproaches OD. 17.189; φθὶγξ sharp voice OD. 14.239 C *of animals* **ferocious, wild** XEN. *An.* 5.8.24 (*dogs*), *Cyn.* 10.23 (*boar*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b30 (*bees*); χ. τὰς φύσεις ferocious by nature PLAT. *Pol.* 274b *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.2 || *of plants* **harmful to the earth** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.9.3 (*superl.*) ◆ *adv.* χαλεπῶς A **with difficulty** IL. 7.424, 20.186; χ. κε φύγοις κακόν you would avoid the evil with difficulty HES. *Op.* 684; χ. ὀργὰς μεταβάλλουσιν they put aside their anger with difficulty EUR. *Med.* 121; χ. γνῶναι to discern with difficulty ANTIPHO 3.2.1; τὰ τοῖς ἄλλοις χ. εὑρημένα ῥαδίως μανθάνειν to learn easily things found out with difficulty by others ISOCR. 1.18; οὐ *or* μή χ. without effort THUC. 1.2.2, 7.81.1 *etc.* || **hardly, scarcely:** δοκέω ... χ. ἂν Ἕλληνας Πέρσῃσι ... μάχεσθαι I believe that the Greeks scarcely could fight against the Persians HDT. 7.103.4; ποῦ ζητῆσαι τὰ χρήματα; ... χ. παρὰ τοῖς ἐχθροῖς εὑρεθήσεται where is one to seek money? There is little hope of finding it among the enemy LYS. 29.2; χ. ἂν πείσαιμι I could hardly believe PLAT. *Phaed.* 84d B **painfully, unwillingly** PLAT. *Rp.* 535b; ἐν τοῖς χαλεπώτατα διάγειν to live in the most serious pain THUC. 7.71.3; χαλεπῶς φέρειν τι to tolerate reluctantly, bear sthg. ill THUC. 2.16.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 330a | ▸ *with dat.*: χ. φέρειν τῷ πολέμῳ to feel oppressed by war XEN. *Hel.* 5.1.29; τοῖς παροῦσι πράγμασι by present circumstances XEN. *An.* 1.3.3; ▸ *with* ἐπί *and dat.*: ἐπὶ τῇ πολιορκίᾳ by siege XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.21 | ▸ *with gen.*: χ. φέρειν τινός to be sad about sthg. THUC. 2.62.3 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ὁρῶν ... χ. ἔφερε hardly endured seeing XEN. *An.* 7.7.2 || χ. λαμβάνειν περί τινος to be hostile toward s.o. THUC. 6.61.1; *mid.* χ. λαμβάνεσθαι τοῦ παιδός to treat his son harshly HDT. 2.121. δι C **harshly, sharply:** τιμωρεῖσθαι to be punished THUC. 3.46.5; ἀποκρίνεσθαι to respond ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 60; ῥῆμά τι εἰπεῖν to say sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 269b | *of laws* χ. προστάττειν to draw up with severity PLAT. *Leg.* 925d || χ. ἔχειν τινί to be angry at s.o. XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.16; χ. ἔχειν πρός τι to have a negative opinion of sthg. ISOCR. 3.3; χ. ἔχειν τινὶ ἐπί τινι to be angry at s.o. for sthg. DEMOSTH. 20.135 PLUT. *Cic.* 43.7 | χ. ἔχειν ὑπό τινος to feel bad about sthg. PLAT. *Symp.* 176a || ▸ *abs.* χαλεπῶς ἔχει it is difficult THUC. 3.53.4; ▸ *with inf.*: χ. ἔχει σωθῆναι it is difficult to be saved XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.6 | χ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα to be ill disposed toward s.o. ISOCR. *epist.* 7.5 = χ. διατεθεῖναι ISOCR. 8.79; ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLUT. *Per.* 36.4; χ. διακεῖσθαι πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν to be ill disposed toward *or* aggravated with philosophy PLAT. *Rp.* 500b || *compar.* χαλεπώτερον THUC. 1.77.3, 7.50.3 PLAT. *Phaed.* 94d *etc. and* -ωτέρως THUC. 8.40.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.7.1 | *superl.* χαλεπώτατα THUC. 7.71.3, 8.95 PLAT. *Rp.* 579d *etc.*

χᾰλεπότης -ητος, ἡ [χαλεπός] A *of the earth* **difficulty, roughness:** τῶν χωρίων of the terrain THUC. 4.12.2, 33.2; *fig.*: μεγάλας ἔχουσιν αἱ σύντομοι (*sc.* ὁδοί) χαλεπότητας short journeys offer great difficulty IUL. 7.225c | **difficulty,** *of comprehension* ARISTOT. *APo.* 93b 34 B *of pers.* **severity, harshness, stubbornness** THUC. 1.84.3 PLAT. *Soph.* 254a; *of the Spartans* ISOCR. 12.90, 2.24 PLAT. *Criti.* 107c; τρόπων χ. harshness of character PLAT. *Leg.* 929d; μετὰ χαλεπότητος ἀκροᾶσθαι to listen with impatience ISOCR. 15.20 | *of the laws of Draco* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1274b 17 || *of horses* **skittishness** XEN. *Hip.* 3.10.

χᾰλεπτύς -ύος, ἡ HSCH., *Ion. for* χαλεπότης.

χᾰλέπτω [χαλεπαίνω] *fut.* χαλέψω NONN. *D.* 8.251 || *aor.* ἐχάλεψα, *mid.* ἐχαλεψάμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλέφθην ❶ *act.* A **to treat badly, mistreat, oppress** AP. 4.1506 PLUT. *Frat.* 487b; θεῶν ὅς τίς σε χαλέπτει whichever of the gods persecutes you OD. 4.423; ῥέα δὲ βριάοντα χαλέπτει he easily knocks down the strong HES. *Op.* 5 || **to strike:** τινὰ ἰῷ s.o. with an arrow DOS. *A.* 13 B **to oppose:** τὴν παῖδα the girl P.[1] (AP 5.300.3) C *intrans.* **to be angry** ▸ τινι with s.o. BION 3.14.2; ▸ *abs.* NONN. *D.* 16.34 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be irritated, be angered** AP. 1.134[1]; χαλεψαμένης Ἀφροδίτης since Aphrodite was angered DION.[9] 484; ▸ τινι at s.o. NIC. *Th.* 309 APP. 14.29; ▸ χαλέπτεσθαί τινί τινος to be angered at s.o. for sthg. APP. 15.7; μή τι χαλέπτεο πένθεϊ θυμῷ do not irritate the mind with grief QS 3.780; ▸ τινὶ χαλεφθείς angry at s.o. THGN. 155 (*v.l.*); μὴ χαλεφθῇς do not get angry COM. 157; ἐμοί at me SOPH. *Ichn.* 336 • *poet. aor.* χάλεψα DOS. *A.* 13, *mid.* χαλεψάμην || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* χαλέφθη QS 1.774.

χᾰλεπώδης -ες [χαλεπός] **grave:** *compar.* χαλεπωδέστερα GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 5 (*PG* 44.1188B) (*v.l.* χαλεπώτερα).

Χαλεστραῖος, Χαλέστρη *see* Χαλαστρ-.

χαλίδιον -ου, τό **tablet** HSCH.

χᾰλῐδοφόρος -ου, ὁ [χάλις, φέρω] **cup-bearer** *I*G 5.1.1468 (I[CE]).

χαλικάζω *see* χαλιμάζω.

χᾰλῐκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ *P*OSTRAS. 619.7 (II[CE]), *dub. signf.*

χᾰλῐκοκαύστης -ου, ὁ [χάλιξ, καίω] **lime-burner** *I*EDIOCL. 7.4.

χᾰλικός -ή -όν [χάλιξ] **of cement** *I*BUEP. 59.475 (*dub.*).

χᾰλίκραιος -η -ον [χάλιξ, κεράννυμι] NIC. *Al.* 29, *see* χᾰλίκρητος || *irreg. compar.* -κρότερος (*from* *χαλικρός) NIC. *Al.* 59, 613.

χᾰλίκρητος -η -ον [χάλιξ, κεράννυμι] *poet.* **not mixed, pure,** *wine* ARCHIL. 124b.1 AP. 1.473 AGATH. (AP 5.294.6); σπονδαί libations AESCHL. *fr.* 480.

χᾰλῐκώδης -ες [χάλιξ] **in small masses** THPHR. *Lap.* 65.

χᾰλῐ̃κωμα -ατος, τό [χάλιξ] *pl.* **concrete** GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* caementa.

χαλιμάζω [χαλιμάς] **to be a shameless woman** EPICHAR. 183.

χαλιμάς -άδος, ἡ [χαλάω, εἶμα?] **half-clothed woman, shameless woman** HSCH. | *of a Bacchant* AESCHL. *fr.* 448 L. *E.M.* 805.9 | **prostitute** L. *Sud.*

χᾰλῑνᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [χαλιναγωγός] *impf.* ἐχαλινα-

γώγουν EPIPH. *Anc.* 79.3 || *fut.* χαλιναγωγήσω || *aor.* ἐχαλιναγώγησα || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλιναγωγήθην ❶ *act.* **to guide with bit and bridle:** ἵππον the horse RH. 1.425.19 || *fig.* **to control, guide, rein in** LIB. *Decl.* 3, *Intr.* 1; γλῶσσαν the tongue NT *Jas.* 1.26; τὸ σῶμα the body NT *Jas.* 3.2; πάθη the passions LUC. *Salt.* 70; ἄνθρωπον man VETT. 238.1 ❷ *pass. fig.* **to be guided, be held to the bit** MAC. *Hom.* 24.2 *etc.*

χᾰλῑνᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [χαλιναγωγός] **regulation, restraint:** τῶν τῆς νεότητος παθῶν of youthful passions SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 119.

χᾰλῑνᾰγωγός -όν [χαλινός, ἄγω] **guiding, controlling,** *Nemesis* VETT. 124.26.

χᾰλῑνάριον -ου, τό [χαλινός] **small bit** *or* **restraint** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.1.80 *P*LOND. 1657.8 (IV-V^{CE}), *dim. of* χαλινός || GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* frenum || **ornament of the bridle** Sch.D Il. 4.142, *see* παραγναθίδιον.

χᾰλῑνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [χαλινός] **goddess of the bit,** *epith. of Athena because she bridled Pegasos for Bellerophon* PAUS. 2.4.1, *al.*

χᾰλῑνοποιική -ῆς, ἡ [χαλινοποιός] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of making bits** *or* **bridles** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1094a 11 • *v.l.* -ποιητική ASP. 4.26.

χᾰλῑνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [χαλινός, ποιέω] **maker of bits** *or* **bridles** THEM. *Or.* 26.147.10 GLOSS.

χᾰλῑνός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* χείλος?] Ⓐ **bit, restraint** IL. 19.393 PLAT. *Parm.* 127a; χαλινὸν ἐμβαλεῖν γνάθοις to put the bit between the jaws EUR. *Alc.* 492; τὸν χ. ἐμβαλεῖν to put on the bit XEN. *Hip.* 6.7; *of a horse* λαμβάνειν to acccept the bit XEN. *Hip.* 6.10 = δέχεσθαι XEN. *Hip.* 3.2 = λαβεῖν ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 16 = ἔχειν ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1393b 21; ἐξαιρεῖν to remove XEN. *Hip.* 3.2; χ. ὀπίσω σπάσαι to pull the reins PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254e = ξυνέχειν LUC. *DDeor.* 24.1; τὸν χ. ἐνδακεῖν to bite the bit PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254d; *of cavalrymen* δοτέον ... τὸν χ. it is necessary to loosen the bit, let the reins loose XEN. *Hip.* 10.12 | *of Kassandra* χ. οὐκ ἐπίσταται φέρειν she does not know how to bear the bit AESCHL. *Ag.* 1066 | *later pl.* χαλινά, τά bit AP. 4.1607 OPP. 1.191 PLUT. *QConv.* 613c SOR. 2.31.3 *etc.* || *esp.* **bit** HDT. 1.215 XEN. *Hip.* 6.9 POLL. 1.148; ἡνίας τε ... καὶ χ. reins and bit PLAT. *Rp.* 601; κατὰ τὸν κυνοδόντα ἐμβάλλεται ὁ χ. the bit is set on the canine teeth ARISTOT. *H.A.* 576b 18 | *extens.* **bit and bridle** HDT. 3.118.2, 7.40.4 *I*IG 1^2.374.176 (V^{BCE}) *etc.* Ⓑ **brake** ▸ *sthg. that curbs or draws tight:* λύειν χαλινόν ... παρθενίας to untie the belt of virginity PIND. *I.* 8.45; χ. λινόδετοι mooring hawsers EUR. *I.T.* 1043 | *of an anchor* PIND. *P.* 4.25 | **cable of the helm** OPP. 1.191, 229; *part of a* **hoist** *I*IG 2^2.1610.11, 14 (IV^{BCE}) | **cord,** *of a drill* EUR. *Cycl.* 461 | **fetters:** χαλινοῖς ἐν πετρίνοισιν in fetters among the rocks AESCHL. *Pr.* 562 | **gag** AESCHL. *Ag.* 238 || *fig.*: Διὸς χ. the steady will of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 672; πολλῶν χαλινῶν ἔργον feat that required much drive SOPH. *fr.* 869; τῷ δήμῳ χ. ἐμβαλεῖν ὕβρεως to put a bit on the arrogance of the demos PLUT. *Comp. Per. F.M.* 1.4 LUC. *Herm.* 82; τῆς γλώττης τὰ χ. the reins of the tongue PLUT. *QConv.* 613c; τῷ στόματι χ. bit for the mouth LIB. *epist.* 315.4; χ. οὐδεὶς ὀμμάτων there is no bit for the eyes PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11 Ⓒ **angle of the mouth,** *of a horse* POLL. 2.90; *of male name* NIC. *Al.* 117, 223 SOR. 2.31.3 ARET. *S.A.* 1.9.2 CAEL. *T.P.* 1.75 | **hinge of the jaws** RUF. *On.* 53 AET.^{1} 8.40 || *of serpents* **jaws** NIC. *Th.* 234 • *Aeol.* χάλιννος L. *EGud.* 561.5 (*prob.*).

χᾰλῑνουργός -οῦ, ὁ [χαλινός, ἔργον] **maker of bits** *or* **bridles** GLOSS. *cf. Lat.* lorarius • *abbr.* χαλινου *P*SB 5124.684 (II^{CE}).

χᾰλῑνοφᾰγος -ον [χαλινός, φαγεῖν] **that champs at the bit** CALLIM. *H.* 5.12.

χᾰλῑνόω, *contr.* [χαλινός] *impf.* ἐχαλίνουν, *later mid. pass.* ἐχαλινούμην || *fut.* χαλινώσω || *aor.* ἐχαλίνωσα, *ptc. mid.* (ἐγ)χαλινωσάμενος PHIL.^{2} *Cher.* 19 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχαλίνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* κεχαλινώμην BAS.^{1} *Or.* (*PG* 85.97.20) || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλινώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to put on the bit, bridle** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.27, *An.* 3.4.35; ἵππους ἐχαλίνουν they bridled the horses XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.21 Ⓑ *fig.* **to control, guide:** τὴν ναῦν the ship PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.23 | *of passions* **to rein in** EPIC. *fr.* 485 U.; τὴν ὀργήν anger [PHOC.] 57; τὸν θυμόν impulsiveness THEM. *Or.* 34.38; τὸ φιλόφωνον καὶ λάλον the love of the sound of one's voice and chattering PLUT. *Sollert.* 967b; τὴν ἀλογίαν foolishness HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 8.1; τὴν ἑαυτῶν ἀπληστίαν their own insatiability LIB. *Or.* 47.35 ❷ *pass.* **to be bridled** XEN. *Hip.* 5.1 POL. 3.65.6 *etc.* || **to be restrained** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.30; τῇ φρουρᾷ καὶ τοῖς ὁμήροις ὥσπερ χαλινουμένους ἀνασχέσθαι to have accepted, so to speak, the rein of a garrison and hostages PLUT. *Arat.* 38.10 | ▸ *abs.* **to have one's mouth closed** HP. *Mul.* 1.2.

χᾰλῐ́νωμα -ατος, τό [χαλινόω] **bridle, bit** EPHR. 2.132D.

χᾰλῐ́νωσις -εως, ἡ [χαλινόω] **bridling** XEN. *Hip.* 3.11 POLL. 1.184 (*v.l.*).

χᾰλῑνωτέον [χαλινόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to bridle,** *fig.* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.53.1 *etc.*

χᾰλῑνωτήρια, τά [χαλινός] **hawser for mooring** EUR. *Hec.* 539 OPP. 1.359 NONN. *D.* 3.20.

χᾰλῐ́ξ -ικος, ὁ, ἡ **little stone, pebble** ARISTOT. *fr.* 213; ἐστρωμένη χάλιξιν ὁδός gravel road LUC. *Pod.* 226 || *collect. sg.* **gravel, crushed stone,** *construction material* THUC. 1.93.5 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 760.1 (III^{BCE}) PLUT. *Cim.* 13.6; τῇ χ. καταμίξαντες τὴν ἀμμοκονίαν mixing crushed stone and mortar, *for concrete* STRAB. 5.4.6; *pl.* χάλικας παραφόρει hand out gravel ARISTOPH. *Av.* 839; χ. σιδηραῖ *dub. signf. I*IG 1^2.314.44.

χᾶλις -ιος, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* hālā?; *see* χυλός?; *see* χλωρός?] **pure wine** HIPPON. 119 HSCH. L. *Sud.* EUSTATH. 1471.2.

χᾰλιφρονέω, *contr.* [χαλίφρων] **to be foolish** OD. 23.13 (*ptc.* χαλιφρονέοντα).

χᾰλιφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [χαλίφρων] **fickleness, laziness** OD. 16.310 (*pl.*).

χᾰλίφρων -ονος [χάλις, φρήν] Ⓐ **foolish, capricious, stupid** OD. 4.371, 19.530 OPP. 3.362 | **fickle,** *Dionysus* AP 9.524.23 Ⓑ **listless, lazy:** χ. νεύματα κούρης a girl's lazy gestures MUS.^{1} 117.

χαλκαλέκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [χαλκός, ἀλέκτωρ] **bronze rooster,** *derog. of an orator* NILANC. *Ep.* 2.73 (79.233A).

χαλκάνθεμον -ου, τό [χαλκός, ἄνθεμον] DIOSC.^{2} 4.58a, *see* χρυσάνθεμον.

χαλκανθές -έους, *contr.* -οῦς, τό [χαλκός, ἄνθος] POSID. 24 STRAB. 14.6.5 DIOSC.^{2} 5.79, 98 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.38) (*v.l.*), *see* χάλκανθον.

χαλκάνθη -ης, ἡ DIOSC.^{2} 3.80 (*v.l. for* χάλκανθον) GLOSS., *see* χάλκανθον.

χαλκανθίζω [χάλκανθον] **to resemble vitriol in color** (copper sulfate) RUF. *fr.* 79 || *of water* **to contain vitriol** (copper sulfate) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.3.6).

χάλκανθον -ου, τό [χαλκός, ἄνθος] Ⓐ **copper sulfate, vitriol** DIOSC.^{2} 3.80, 5.114 ORPH. *A.* 960 PLIN. 34.123 Ⓑ DIOSC.^{2} 4.58 a, *see* χρυσάνθεμον • *also* -θος -ου, ὁ, ἡ GAL. 12.721 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.38) (*v.l.*).

χαλκάνθρωπος -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, ἄνθρωπος] **man of copper,** *alch. term.* ZOS.^{1} p. 110B.

χαλκανθώδης -ες [χάλκανθον] **like vitriol,** *of water* ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.3.1) GAL. 13.958.

χαλκάρμᾰτος -ον [χαλκός, ἅρμα] **having a chariot of bronze,** *Ares* PIND. *P.* 4.87.

χαλκᾶς -άδος, ἡ [χαλκός] DIOSC.^{2} 4.58 a, *see* χρυσάνθεμον.

χάλκασπις -ιδος [χαλκός, ἀσπίς] **that has a bronze shield** IB. 1(a).31 PIND. *O.* 9.54 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.62 EUR. *H.F.* 795 | *of athletes in the hoplite race* PIND. *P.* 9.1 | *epith. of Ares* PIND. *I.* 7.25 EUR. *I.A.* 764; *of Herakles* SOPH. *Ph.* 726 || *pl.* οἱ Χ. **Chalkaspides,** *corps of the Macedonian army* POL. 2.66.5, 4.67.6 PLUT. *Sul.* 16.13, *al.*

χαλκέα -ας, ἡ [χαλκός] *zool.* **chalkea,** *lizard* (*cf.* σήψ) EPIPH. *Haer.* 36.6.7.

χαλκεγχής -ές [χαλκός, ἔγχος] **of the bronze spear** EUR. *Tr.* 143.

χαλκεδόνιος -ου, ὁ AAP. *Thom. A* 108 (p. 220.1), *see* χαλκηδών.

χαλκεία -ας, ἡ [χαλκεύς] **art of the smith** HP. *Art.* 53 PLAT. *Symp.* 197b IOS. *A.I.* 1.64 || **forge** HERO *Bel.* 98.3.

Χαλκεῖα *and* **Χάλκεια** -ας, ἡ **Chalkeia,** *city in Aetolia, Libya, and Caria* POL. 5.94.8, 12.1.4.

Χαλκειᾶται, οἱ [Χαλκεῖα] **inhabit. of Chalkeia** *I*SEG 12.419.3 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* • *v.l.* -κεᾶται *and* -κιᾶται.

χαλκεῖον -ου, τό [χαλκός] Ⓐ **forge** HDT. 1.68.1 HP. *Art.* 47 AND. 1.40 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 300b Ⓑ **copper** *or* **bronze vessel, cauldron** HDT. 4.81.3, 152.4 HP. *Morb.* 4.39, *Mul.* 1.105 PLAT. *Prot.* 329a; χ. ἐρυθρόν pure copper vessel HP. *Ulc.* 12 | *in baths* **boiler** THPHR. *Ch.* 9.8 | *in lamps* **metal reflector** XEN. *Symp.* 7.4 || **bronze marker** PAUS. 2.22.2 Ⓒ χαλκεῖα, τά **Chalkeia,** *festival of Athena and Hephaestus at Athens* PHANOD. 18 HYP. *fr.* 90 POLL. 7.105 | *title of a comedy of* MEN. • *Ion.* -ήϊον | -ίον VT *I*Sam. 2.14.

χάλκειος -η -ον [χαλκός] Ⓐ **made of copper** *or* **bronze, bronze,** *epic for* χάλκεος: ἔγχος χ. bronze spear IL. 3.380; κληῖς key OD. 21.7; αὐγή bronze gleam, *of helmets* IL. 13.341; δόμος χ. forge OD. 18.328; χάλκειον γένος Bronze Age HES. *Op.* 144; χάλκειον κάρα bronze head SOPH. *fr.* 537 | *subst.* τὸ χάλκειον **bronze shelter** XEN. *Hip.* 12.7 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ χάλκειος *bot.* **chalkeios,** *prickly plant* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3 PLIN. 21.94 • *later* -ος -ον SEXT. *S.* 7.376.

χαλκειώδης -ες ZOS.^{1} p. 216B, *see* χαλκοειδής.

χαλκέλᾰτος -ον **forged in bronze, of beaten bronze,** *poet. for* χαλκήλατος PIND. *O.* 7.36 AP 14.54.2 *I*EG 350.3, *al.*

χαλκεμβολάς -άδος, ἡ EUR. *I.A.* 1319 (*ships*), *poet. fem. of* χαλκέμβολος.

χαλκέμβολος -ον [χαλκός, ἔμβολος] **bronze-prowed,** *ship* DIOD. 14.59.7 PLUT. *Cim.* 13.4 TRAG. 142 *P*TEBT. 2 *a* 2.9 || *subst.* αἱ χαλκέμβολοι (*sc.* ναῦες) **beaked ships** PLUT. *Ant.* 35.7.

χαλκένδῠτος -ον [χαλκός, ἐνδύω] **clothed in bronze** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 1130.

χαλκέντερος -ον [χαλκός, ἔντερον] **that has bronze innards,** *of the gramm. Didymos* L. *Sud.*

χαλκεντής -ές [χαλκός, ἔντεα] **armed with bronze:** πόλεμος war PIND. *N.* 1.16; στρατιά army PIND. *N.* 11.35.

χαλκέντονον, τό [χαλκός, ἐντείνω] **catapult with a metal spring** PHIL. 56.22.

χαλκεόγομφος -ον [χάλκεος, γόμφος] **having bronze nails,** *of the chest in which Danaë was confined* SIM. 38.10.

χαλκεόζωνος -ον *SH* 1.033, *see* χαλκόζωνος.

χαλκεόθῡμος -ον [χάλκεος, θυμός] **bronze-spirited** POLEM.^{1} 1.41.

χαλκεοθώρηξ -ηκος, ὁ [χάλκεος, θώραξ] **that has a bronze cuirass** IL. 4.448, 8.62 OR. *Sib.* 1.395, *see* χαλκοθώραξ.

χαλκεοκάρδιος -ον [χάλκεος, καρδία] **bronze-**

hearted THEOCR. 13.5.

χαλκεόκρᾱνος -ον [χάλκεος, κρανίον] **bronze-tipped** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.74.

χαλκεόκτῡπος -ον [χάλκεος, κτυπέω] **that muzzles with bronze**: χ. μάχα battle in which bronze curbs BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.59.

χαλκεομήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [χάλκεος, μήδομαι] **of bronze character**, *i.e.* **indomitable** EUR. *Tr.* 271.

χαλκεομίτρας -ου, ὁ [χάλκεος, μίτρα] **bronze-banded** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.109 (*conject.*) QS 1.274 | *of the planet Mars* CCA 1.173 • *Ion.* -ης.

χαλκεόνωτος -ον [χάλκεος, νῶτος] NONN. *D.* 10.388, *see* χαλκο-.

χαλκεόπεζος -α -ον [χάλκεος, πέζα] **bronze-footed**: ἕδρη seats CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.140.1).

χαλκεόπλος -ον [χάλκεος, ὅπλον] **armed with bronze** EUR. *Hel.* 693.

χαλκεόπους -ποδος [χάλκεος, πούς] **bronze-footed** EUSTATH. *Pind.* 20.3, *see* χαλκό-.

χάλκεος -έα -εον, *Att. contr.* χαλκοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [χαλκός] Ⓐ **of copper** *or* **bronze, bronze** IL. 13.30 HES. *Op.* 150 HDT. 1.215.2; *of the threshold of Hades* IL. 8.15 SOPH. *O.C.* 1591; *of the sky* PIND. *P.* 10.27; δόμος residence IL. 18.371; τεῖχος wall OD. 10.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 778d AESCHN. 3.84; λέβης cauldron AESCHL. *Ch.* 686; σάλπιγξ salpinx SOPH. *El.* 711; ἔγχος spear IL. 3.317; ξίφος sword IL. 3.335; σάκος shield IL. 7.220; θώρηξ cuirass IL. 13.398; ἔντεα arms IL. 18.131 = ὅπλα PIND. *N.* 10.14 || ἀγών χ. contest which has a shield of bronze for its prize PIND. *N.* 10.22 || *of sounds* χ. ὅμαδος the clamor of bronze PIND. *I.* 8.25a; *fig.* χ. ὄψ harsh voice IL. 18.222; αὐδά resounding song PIND. *Pae.* 2.100 || *of statues* **of bronze** PLAT. *Rp.* 359d; χ. Ζεύς, χ. Ποσειδέων bronze statue of Zeus, of Poseidon HDT. 9.81.1; χ. Ἀθηνᾶ bronze statue of Athena DEMOSTH. 19.272; στρατηγός bronze statue of a general AND. 1.38; ἱστάναι τινὰ χαλκοῦν to erect a bronze statue to s.o. DEMOSTH. 13.21 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1410a 33; χαλκῆ εἰκών bronze statue DIOG. 9.39, 10.9 || χ. νόμισμα bronze coin POL. 5.89.2 = ὁ χαλκοῦς **bronze coin** DEMOSTH. 42.22 HEROND. 12.1 || χαλκῆ μυῖα bronze fly, *joke about children, prob.* blind fly HEROND. 12.1 POLL. 9.123 Ⓑ *fig.* **bronze** *i.e.* **tough, rough, proud**: ἦτορ heart of bronze IL. 2.490; Ἄρης fierce Ares *or* Ares of the bronze armor (*cf.* HDT. 2.152.3,4) IL. 5.704, *al.*; ὕπνος hard sleep *of death* IL. 11.241; χάλκεοι ἄνδρες men with bronze armor HDT. 2.152.3,4; γένος χ. stock of bronze PLAT. *Rp.* 547a; χαλκέοισι νώτοις on bronze shoulders, *of Atlas, because of his tirelessness* EUR. *Ion* 1 | **Chalkous**, *nickname of Aristomedes* DINAR. *fr.* 71-72.4 PHILEM. 41.2 PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.6 • χάλκεοι *disyll.* HES. *Op.* 150 || χάλκεος -εον IL. 18.222 | *Aeol. and Dor.* χάλκιος -α -ον ALC. 140.7 EPICHAR. 68.1.

χαλκεόστερνος -ον [χάλκεος, στέρνον] **with armored** *or* **bronze-clad chest**, *Ares* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.34.

χαλκεότευκτος -ον [χάλκεος, τεύχω] **made of bronze** *I*ISTHM. 5.11000.

χαλκεοτευχής -ές [χάλκεος, τεῦχος] **armed with bronze** EUR. *Suppl.* 999.

χαλκεοτέχνης -ου, ὁ [χάλκεος, τέχνη] **smith** *I*EG 269.1 | *Hephaestus* QS 2.440.

χαλκεόφωνος -ον [χάλκεος, φωνή] **having a voice of bronze** *i.e.* **strong and clear** IL. 5.785 (*Stentor*) HES. *Th.* 311 (*Kerberos*) AP 9.505.15.

χαλκέοψ -οπος [χάλκεος, ὄψ] PIND. *Pae.* 3.94, *see* χαλκεόφωνος.

χάλκευμα -ατος, τό [χαλκεύω] **object made of bronze, sword** AESCHL. *Ch.* 576 || *pl.* **fetters** AESCHL. *Pr.* 19.

χαλκεύς -έως, ὁ [χαλκός] Ⓐ **coppersmith**, *who works copper or bronze* PLAT. *Rp.* 370d; ἣν (ἀσπίδα) χ. ἤλασεν shield that the smith hammered IL. 12.295; μίτρη, τὴν χαλκῆες κάμον ἄνδρες a headband worked by bronzesmiths IL. 4.187, 216 | *epith. of Hephaestus* IL. 15.309 || *generic.* **metalworker**, *of a goldsmith* OD. 3.432; *of a smith* OD. 9.391 | *hence later* **ironsmith, smith** HDT. 1.68.2, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 480 XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.17 LUC. *Philops.* 25; ἀνὴρ χ. smith HDT. 4.200.2; χαλκέας τοὺς τὸν σίδηρον ἐργαζομένους smiths are men who work iron ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1461a 29; σφυροκόπος χ. χαλκοῦ καὶ σιδήρου smith who works bronze and iron VT *Gen.* 4.22 Ⓑ *zool.* **chalkeus**, *fish* OPP. 1.133 AEL. *N.A.* 10.11 | ≠ χαλκίς ATH. 7.328d • *pl.* χαλκεῖς *Att.* -ῆς ARISTOPH. *Av.* 490 PLAT. *Rp.* 370d *epic* -ῆες IL. 4.187, *al.* | *acc.* χαλκέας PLAT. *Symp.* 221e, *al. and* χαλκεῖς PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214a | χαρκεύς *I*MAMA 3.329.

χαλκευτέον [χαλκεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to forge** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.37.2.

χαλκευτήριον, τό GLOSS., *see* χαλκεῖον.

χαλκευτής -οῦ, ὁ [χαλκεύω] **smith**: χ. ὕμνων forger of hymns ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.34.2) • *Dor.* -τάς.

χαλκευτικός -ή -όν [χαλκεύς] **of** *or* **for a smith**: φῦσα bellows HP. *Morb.* 3.14; ἔργα works XEN. *Vect.* 4.6; τὸ χ. πῦρ the fire of the smith ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485a 35 || **skilled in the art of the smith** XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.7 | *subst.* ἡ χαλκευτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of the smith** XEN. *Oec.* 1.1 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 24, *G.A.* 789b 10 ◆ *adv.* χαλκευτικῶς **in the manner of a smith** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 470 a (*v.l.*).

χαλκευτός -ή -όν [χαλκεύω] *verb. adj.* **forged** ANTIP. (AP 7.409.3).

χαλκεύω [χαλκός] *impf.* ἐχάλκευον, *mid. pass.* ἐχαλκευόμην || *fut.* χαλκεύσω, *mid.* χαλκεύσομαι || *aor.* ἐχάλκευσα, *mid.* ἐχαλκευσάμην || *pf.* κεχάλκευκα HERACLIT.[2] 48.2, *mid. pass.* κεχάλκευμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεχαλκεύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχαλκεύθην ❶ *act.* **to work in copper** *or* **bronze** *or generic.* **metal, forge**: δαίδαλα πολλά many objects of art IL. 18.400; ξίφος a sword SOPH. *Ai.* 1034; τὸν χαλκέα αὐτὸν χ. to hammer the smith on the anvil PLAT. *Euthyd.* 301d | *fig.* ἀψευδεῖ πρὸς ἄκμονι χάλκευε γλῶσσαν he forged his tongue on the anvil of truth PIND. *P.* 1.86 | *mid. reflex.* = *act.*: πέδας χαλκεύεται αὐτῷ he forges fetters for himself THGN. 539; χαλκεύεσθε μηνίσκους mold covers for yourselves ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1114; ἐχαλκεύσατο κράνη ... ὁλοσίδηρα he caused the helmets to be forged of solid iron PLUT. *Cam.* 40.4 || ▸ *abs.* **to work metals, be a smith** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 163, 513 THUC. 3.88.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 396a, *Leg.* 846e | τὸ χ. the art of the smith XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.22 ❷ *pass.* **to be worked** *or* **forged** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 11; ἐξ ἀδάμαντος ἢ σιδάρου κεχάλκευται it is forged in steel or in iron PIND. *fr.* 123.4; ὅπλα κεχαλκευμένα forged arms DIOD. 17.58.5 | ▸ *abs.* χαλκεύεται the bronze is beaten ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 469 | *of the victims in the bull of Phalaris* PHALAR. 113 • *epic impf.* χάλκευον || *epic aor.* χάλκευσα.

χαλκεών -ῶνος, ὁ [χαλκός] **forge** OD. 8.273 AP. 3.41 || **bar of worked metal** GLOSS.

χαλκῆ *sc.* εἰκών, ἡ [χάλκεος] **bronze statue** ANTIG. *Mir.* 15, *see* χάλκεος.

χάλκη -ης, ἡ NIC. *fr.* 74.60, *see* κάλχη.

Χάλκη -ης, ἡ **Chalke**, *island near Rhodes* THUC. 8.41.4, 44.3, *al.*

Χαλκηδονία -ας, ἡ [Χαλκηδών] **Chalkedonia**, *territory of the homonymous city* XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.22, *An.* 6.6.38 • *see* Καλχηδονία.

Χαλκηδονιᾶκός -ή -όν [Χαλκηδών] **Chalcedonian** STRAB. 7.6.2.

χαλκηδόνιον, τό **chalcedony** *P*RYL. 627.162 (IV^{CE}), *see* χαλκηδών (*prob.*).

Χαλκηδόνιος -α -ον [Χαλκηδών] **Chalkedonian, of Chalkedon** HDT. 4.144.2; οἱ Χαλκηδόνιοι **the Chalkedonians** XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.28 DEMOSTH. 50.6 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1266a 39 || *subst.* ὁ χαλκηδόνιος (*sc.* λίθος) VT (Sym.) *Is.* 54.12 (*v.l.*), *see* χαλκηδών.

χαλκηδών -όνος, ἡ [χάλκη] *miner.* **chalcedony**, *precious stone* NT *Rev.* 21.19.

Χαλκηδών -όνος, ἡ **Chalkedon**, *city in Bithynia* THUC. 4.75.2 XEN. *An.* 7.1.20, *Hel.* 2.2.1 DEMOSTH. 15.26 • *v.l.* Καλχηδών.

χαλκήεις -εσσα -εν [χαλκός] **of bronze** CHRISTOD. (AP 2.58).

χαλκήϊον *see* χαλκεῖον.

χαλκήϊος -η -ον [χαλκεύς] **of** *or* **for a smith**: ὅπλα arms OD. 3.433; δόμος χ. forge OD. 18.328.

χαλκήλᾰτος -ον [χαλκός, ἐλαύνω] **forged in bronze, of beaten bronze** AESCHL. *Sept.* 386, *al.* SOPH. *fr.* 378 EUR. *Bac.* 799 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 929; πλάστιγξ bronze-tipped lash AESCHL. *Ch.* 290 (*unc. read.*); ὅπλα arms SOPH. *fr.* 341.3 • *cf.* χαλκέλατος.

χαλκήρης -ες [χαλκός, ἀραρίσκω] **of bronze, bronze** IL. 5.145, *al.* OD. 9.55, *al.* PANCR. 2.2.6; δόρυ spear IL. 5.145, τεύχεα arms IL. 15.544; ὀϊστόν bronze-tipped arrow IL. 13.650 *cf.* OD. 1.262; κλήρους ἐν κυνέῃ χαλκήρεϊ lots in a bronze helmet IL. 3.316; χ. στόλον bronze prow, *of a ship* AESCHL. *Pers.* 408 | ναῦς χ. beaked ships PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.9 | ≠ *Lat.* naves aeratae PLUT. *Sul.* 22.10.

χαλκήσιον, τό HERO *Bel.* 88.5, *see* καρχήσιον.

χαλκῖαῖος -α -ον [χαλκούς] **that costs a copper coin** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 19.5 (III^{BCE}) || *subst.* ἡ χαλκιαία **tax on sales** *P*SB 5729.10 (III^{BCE}) *P*OBODL. 96 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

χαλκῑδεύομαι [χαλκίς] **to be parsimonious** L. *Sud.*, *cf.* χαλκιδίζω.

1. Χαλκῑδεύς -έως, ὁ [Χαλκίς] **inhabit. of Chalkis, Chalkidian** AESCHN. 3.85 | *pl.* -δέες HDT. 5.74.2, 77.1, 8.127 • *Att.* -δῆς THUC. 1.57.5.

2. Χαλκῑδεύς -έως, ὁ **Chalkideus**, *male name* THUC. 8.6.5 *etc.*

Χαλκιδιακός LESB. 4, *see* Χαλκιδικός.

χαλκιδίζω [Χαλκιδεύς] **to imitate the Chalkidians, behave like a Chalkidian**, *in pederasty* HSCH.; *in frugality* ARISTOPHO 3 EUSTATH. 279.18.

Χαλκιδική -ῆς, ἡ **Chalkidike**, *region in Macedonia* DEMOSTH. 19.266; *in Euboia* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 496b 25.

Χαλκιδικόν -οῦ, τό [Χαλκιδικός] **temple of Minerva Chalcidica**, *at Rome* DCASS. 51.22.1.

Χαλκιδικός -ή -όν [Χαλκίς] **of** *or* **from Chalkis, Chalkidian** ALC. 140.12 (*Aeol.* -ίδικος); γένος people HDT. 7.185.2, 8.127; αἱ Χ. πόλεις the Chalkidian city, *in Sicily* THUC. 3.86.2; χ. ποτήριον Chalkidian glass ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 237 || *subst.* ἡ χαλκιδική DORIO (ATH. 7.328d) = σαύρα χ. Chalkidian *i.e.* poisonous lizard DIOSC.[2] 2.65 PHILUM. *Ven.* 34, *cf.* χαλκίς.

χαλκίδιον -ου, τό [χαλκίον] **copper pot** HERMIP. 65.

χαλκιδῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [χαλκίον] **twopenny whore** COM. 199.

χαλκιεῖα, ἡ **sales tax** *P*LOND. 3.1200.13 (II^{BCE}), *see* χαλκιαῖος.

χαλκίζω [χαλκός] Ⓐ **to gleam like bronze** SCH. IL. 14.291a PHILUM. *Ven.* 32.1 (*of serpents*) || **to resound like bronze**: φωνὴ χαλκίζουσα Stentorian voice POLL. 2.117 Ⓑ **to play at the coin**

game (χαλκισμός) ALEXIS 338 HEROND. 3.65 POLL. 7.105.

χαλκικός -ή -όν [χαλκίον] **in copper coin** *P*FRANKF. 1.38, *al.* (III^{BCE}).

χαλκίνᾱος -ον [χαλκός, ναός] **that has a bronze temple** HSCH.

χαλκίνδᾰ [χαλκίον] *adv.* **at** χαλκισμός: παίζειν to play HSCH.

χάλκῐνος -η -ον [χαλκός] [A] **made of bronze** *P*OBODL. 262 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* ἡ χαλκίνη **drachma** *P*LOND. 2.380 (II-III^{CE}) | *subst.* τὸ χάλκινον **bronze coin** EPIPH. *Mens.* 25 (43.289A) [B] **in bronze coin:** λόγος account *P*TEBT. 119.51 (II^{BCE}).

Χαλκῐοικος -ου, ἡ [χαλκός, οἰκέω] **that has a bronze house,** *epith. of Athena at Sparta because of the bronze enclosure for her statue* EUR. *Hel.* 245 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1321 THUC. 1.128.2 POL. 4.22.8 PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.208 PAUS. 3.17.2.

1. χαλκῐον -ου, τό [χαλκός] [A] **copper** *or* **bronze vessel, cauldron** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1128 EUP. 99.41 XEN. *Oec.* 8.19 | χ. θερμαντήριον = θερμαντήρ **boiler** *I*IG 2^2.1416.2 (IV^{BCE}) GAL. 13.663 | **bathtub** EUP. 272 ‖ **cup,** *for playing kottabos* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 231 POLL. 6.110 ‖ *prov.* τὸ Δωδωναῖον χ. cymbal of Dodona *i.e.* chatterer MEN. *fr.* 65.3 ZENOB. 6.5 [B] **copper card,** *with the name of the court in which jurors were to serve* DEMOSTH. 39.10 [C] **copper coin** EUB. 81.1 POLL. 9.90; πονηρὰ χαλκία coins of base alloy ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 725 • *often* χαλκεῖον, *but* χαλκῐον *is required by the meter in com. and confirmed by inscr. and pap.*

2. χαλκῐον -ου, ὁ **rosette** *on columns I*IG 4^2.1.102.242, *prob. dim. of* χάλκη (= κάλχη *see*).

Χαλκιόπη -ης, ἡ **Chalkiope,** *female name* ORPH. *A.* 794 CALLIM. *H.* 4.161.

χαλκιοφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [χαλκίον, φύλαξ] **boiler guards,** *at baths* STOIC. 1.10.34 (PHILOD. *ISt.* 8.6) *P*CAIR.ZEN. 799.8 (III^{BCE}).

χαλκίς -ίδος, ἡ [χαλκός] [A] *ornith.* **chalkis,** *bird* IL. 14.291 CRATIN. 352 PARTH. 13.4 [B] *ichthyol. fish, perhaps* **sardine** EPICHAR. 49.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 2 CALLIM. *fr.* 406 PHAN. (AP 6.304.7) OPP. 1.244 | *freshwater fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568a 18 [C] *poisonous* **lizard, girdled lizard** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 604b 23 PLIN. 32.30 AET.[1] 13.15 *cf.* χαλκιδική [D] *at Sparta* **slave** PROX. 5 EUSTATH. 1090.57.

Χαλκίς -ίδος, ἡ **Chalkis,** *city of Euboia* IL. 2.537 HES. *Op.* 653 AESCHL. *Ag.* 190 THUC. 7.29.2 AESCHN. 3.103 | *in Aetolia* IL. 2.640 THUC. 1.108.5 | *in Elis* HOM. 3.425 STRAB. 8.2.13 | *in Syria* STRAB. 16.2.10 *etc.* ‖ *mountain in Aetolia* STRAB. 10.2.21 | *river in Elis* OD. 15.295 STRAB. 8.3.26 | *region of Ionia* PAUS. 7.5.12.

χαλκισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαλκίζω] **game with a coin** POLL. 8.118 EUSTATH. 986.41.

χαλκιτάριον -ου, τό [χαλκός] **calcite** ALCH. 2.58.

χαλκῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [χαλκός] [A] **copper ore, calcite** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434a; λίθος χ. calcite rock ARISTOT. *H.A.* 552b 10 [B] **alum** HP. *Mul.* 1.104 GAL. 15.32 DIOSC.[2] 5.106 *P*OXY. 1088.19 (I^{CE}) SOR. 3.41.8 | χ. στυπτηρία astringent alum HP. *Ulc.* 14 [C] DIOSC.[2] 4.58 a, *see* χρυσάνθεμον • *gen.* -εως GAL. 13.375.

χαλκοᾰρᾶς -α, ὁ [χαλκός, αἴρω] **armed with bronze** PIND. *I.* 3/4.81, 5.41.

χαλκοβᾰρής -ές [χαλκός, βάρος] **heavy with bronze:** ἰός arrow IL. 15.465 OD. 21.423; δόρυ spear OD. 11.532 ‖ *fem.* -βάρεια OD. 22.259; στεφάνη crown IL. 11.96.

χαλκοβᾰτής -ές [χαλκός, βαίνω] **that has a bronze threshold** *or* **base:** χ. δῶ palace with a threshold of bronze, *of Zeus* IL. 1.426 OD. 8.321; *of Alkinoös* OD. 13.4.

χαλκόβᾰτος -ον [χαλκός, βαίνω] HSCH., *see* χαλκοβᾰτής.

χαλκοβόας -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, βοάω] **bronze-voiced,** *epith. of Ares* SOPH. *O.C.* 1046.

χαλκογένειος -ον [χαλκός, γένειον] **bronze-jawed,** *of prows* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.236.1).

χαλκόγενυς -υ [χαλκός, γένυς] **bronze-jawed,** *anchor* PIND. *P.* 4.24.

χαλκογλώχῖς -ινος [χαλκός, γλωχίς] **having a bronze point,** *spear* IL. 22.225.

χαλκοδαίδᾰλος -ον [χαλκός, δαιδάλλω] [A] **of worked bronze** BACCHYL. *Dith.* 21.2 (*shield*) [B] **that works bronze:** τέχνα art of working bronze PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.777.1).

χαλκοδᾰμᾱς -αντος [χαλκός, δαμάω] **that subdues** *i.e.* **tames bronze,** *of a whetstone* PIND. *I.* 6.73.

χαλκοδεσμήτωρ *and* χαλκοδεσμωτήρ [χ., δέω 1] **bound in bronze** HSCH.

χαλκόδετος -ον [χ., δέω 1] **bound in bronze** AESCHL. *Sept.* 160, *fr.* 57.6 EUR. *Ph.* 114; αὐλαί rooms, *of the chest where Danaë was confined* SOPH. *Ant.* 945; πέδη fetters MELEAG. (AP 5.179.6).

χαλκόδους HDN. *Epim.* 208, *see* χαλκώδων.

χαλκοδρυσταί -ῶν, αἱ [χαλκός, δρῦς?] **Chalkodrystai,** *nurses of Bacchus* PLUT. *QConv.* 672a (*codd.*).

χαλκοειδής -ές [χαλκός, εἶδος] **similar to copper, copper-colored** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793a 26; μέλιτται bees AEL. *N.A.* 17.35; ῥάβδοι rods DIOD. 17.90.6 ‖ *epith. of the wedge-shaped bones of the foot* [GAL.] *Introd.* 14.725 *P*LOND.LIT. 167.16 (II-III^{CE}).

χαλκόζωνος -ον [χαλκός, ζώνη] **bronze-girt,** *Herakles* L. *E.M.* 436.18.

χαλκόθερμον, τό [χαλκός, θερμός] **hot bath** GLOSS.

χαλκοθέσιον, τό [χαλκός, τίθημι] **boiler room,** *at baths P*OXY. 2146.5 (III^{CE}).

χαλκοθήκη -ης, ἡ [χαλκός, τίθημι] **chalkotheke, armoire** *or* **depository for bronze vessels** ATH. 6.231d ‖ **Chalkotheke,** *building at Athens I*IG 2^2.120.13 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

χαλκόθροος -ον [χαλκός, θρέομαι] **that resounds with bronze** *or* **as bronze** NONN. *D.* 13.48.

χαλκοθώραξ -ακος [χαλκός, θώραξ] **that has a bronze cuirass** PIND. *Pae.* 2.1 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.123 SOPH. *Ai.* 179, *see* χαλκεοθώρηξ.

χαλκοκέραυνος -ον [χαλκός, κέραυνος] **sending metallic flashes,** *sea* AESCHL. *fr.* 192.3.

χαλκοκνήμῑς -ιδος, ἡ [χαλκός, κνημίς] **having bronze greaves** IL. 7.41.

χαλκοκολλητής -οῦ, ὁ [χαλκός, κολλάω] **cauldron** *P*OXY. 85.2.4 (IV^{CE}).

χαλκοκόλλητος -ον [χαλκός, κολλάω] **soldered with bronze** *or* **copper** GLOSS. *cf. Lat.* ferruminatus.

χαλκοκορυστής -οῦ [χαλκός, κορύσσω] **that has a bronze helmet** IL. 5.699, 6.199 HES. *Th.* 984 • *Dor.* -τάς PIND. *Pae.* 6.108.

χαλκοκορώνη, ἡ [χαλκός, κορώνη] RH. 6.90.30, *dub. signf.*

χαλκοκράς -ᾶτος [χαλκός, κάρα] **that has a bronze helmet** *I*IG 2^2.1425.91(IV^{BCE}) CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.132 HSCH. | *for the accent. cf.* HDN. 1.51.13 ‖ **bronze-tipped,** *arrows* TIMOTH. 15.30.

χαλκόκρᾱτος -ον [χαλκός, κεράννυμι] **mixed with copper** POLYAEN. 4.10.2.

χαλκόκροτος -ον [χαλκός, κρότος] [A] **that resounds with bronze,** *Demeter, because of the mus. instrum. used in her cult* PIND. *I.* 7.3 ‖ *of horses* **that has bronze** *i.e.* **sturdy hooves** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 552 [B] **of bronze:** φάσγανον sword EUR. *Ph.* 1577; *subst.* τὰ χαλκόκροτα **bronze utensils** *P*OXY. 1657.1 (III^{CE}) ‖ GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* aerarius.

χαλκόκτῠπος -ον [χαλκός, κτυπέω] **of clashing** *or* **resounding bronze** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 14.16; κύμβαλα cymbals DIOG.[2] 1.3, *see* χαλκεο-.

χαλκοκώδων -ωνος [χαλκός, κώδων] **that has a brazen mouth** *or* **blast,** *salpinx* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.3.

χαλκολῐβᾶνος -ου, ὁ *or* **χαλκολίβανον** -ου, τό [χαλκός, λίβανος] *unc. signf.*: **brass of Lebanon** *or* **orichalcum** *or* **polished bronze** *or* **amber** NT *Rev.* 1.15, 2.18 L. *Sud* • *masc.* ANDREAS *Apoc.* 2.6.

χαλκόλῐθος -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, λίθος] **copper ore** [DEMOCR.] p. 54B.

χαλκολογέω, *contr.* [χαλκολόγος] **to collect money** LYD. *Mag.* 3.37 HSCH. GLOSS.

χαλκολόγος -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, λέγω] **collector of money, debt collector** *I*IG 14.759.3 *I*MAMA 3.514 • χαρκολόγος *I*MAMA 3.514.

χαλκόλοφος -ον [χαλκός, λόφος] **bronze-crested** HSCH.

Χαλκομέδεια -ας, ἡ **Chalkomedeia** *female name* NONN. *D.* 2.66, *al.*

Χαλκομέδη -ης, ἡ NONN. *D.* 33.17, *al.*, *see* Χαλκομέδεια.

χαλκομίτρας -α, ὁ [χαλκός, μίτρα] **that has a bronze headband,** *Castor* PIND. *N.* 10.90, *see* χαλκεο-.

χαλκόμιτρος -ον LYC. 997, *see* χαλκομίτρας.

χαλκομόλυβδος -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, μόλυβδος] **alloy of copper and lead** MARIA (OLYMP. p. 93B).

χαλκόμυια -ας, ἡ [χαλκός, μυῖα] **metallic-colored fly,** *ingredient for an eye ointment* AET.[1] 7.100.

χαλκομωτής -οῦ, ὁ [χαλκός] **cauldron** *P*CAIR.MASP. 143 *A.* 14 (VI^{CE}).

χαλκόνωτος -ον [χαλκός, νῶτος] **bronze-backed,** *shield* EUR. *Tr.* 1136.

χαλκοπᾰγής -ές [χαλκός, πήγνυμι] **of bronze,** *salpinx* ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.46.3).

χαλκοπᾰρῃος -ον [χαλκός, παρειά] **bronze-cheeked,** *helmet* IL. 20.397 OD. 24.523; *arrow* PIND. *P.* 1.44, *N.* 7.71; κρέμβαλα castanets LYR. *A.* 37.4 • *Dor.* -πάραιος -ον.

χαλκόπεδος -ον [χαλκός, πέδον] **that has a bronze floor:** θεῶν ἕδρα homes of the gods PIND. *I.* 7.44.

χαλκοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, πλάσσω] **one who works bronze** *or* **copper, bronzeworker** VT *Wis.* 15.9.

χαλκόπλευρος -ον [χαλκός, πλευρά] **bronze-sided:** τύπωμα urn SOPH. *El.* 54.

χαλκοπληθής -ές [χαλκός, πλῆθος] **full of** *i.e.* **armed with bronze,** *army* EUR. *Suppl.* 1220.

χαλκόπληκτος -ον [χαλκός, πλάσσω] **of bronze** SOPH. *El.* 484 • *Dor.* -πλακτος.

χαλκοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [χαλκός, ποιέω] **metalworker** *P*SB 5726.

χαλκόπους -ποδος [χαλκός, πούς] **bronze-footed,** *tripod* EUR. *Suppl.* 1197 ‖ *fig.*: ἵπποι horses with bronze *i.e.* hardy hooves IL. 8.41, 13.23; ταῦροι bulls PHEREC. 112; χ. Ἐρινύς tireless Erinyes SOPH. *El.* 491 | *of Empedokles* **bronze-shod** LUC. *DMort.* 6.4 | χ. ὁδός bronze threshold SOPH. *O.C.* 57.

χαλκοπράτης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, πιπράσκω] **seller of bronze implements** *P*MICH. 13.662.26 (VII^{CE}: χαλκοπράτη) *P*LOND. 4.1419, 1215, 1295 (VIII^{CE}).

χαλκοπρόσωπος -ον [χαλκός, πρόσωπον] **bronze-faced** IO. *Iud.* 1.634D.

χαλκόπρῳρος -ον [χαλκός, πρῷρα] **bronze-prowed** POLL. 2.102.

χαλκόπτερος -ον [χαλκός, πτερόν] **that has metallic-colored wings** *P*PSI 569.9 (III^{BCE})

(*bird*) PHILUM. *Ven.* 25.1 (*fly*).

χαλκόπτης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, ὀπτάω] **copper smelter** *I*EG 54.1(IV^{BCE}) *etc.*

χαλκόπῠλος -ον [χαλκός, πύλη] **that has bronze gates** HDT. 1.181.2 (*temple*) EUR. *Tr.* 1113 (*Athena*); ὕδωρ water, *of the Kastalian fountain, that flowed from bronze spouts* PIND. *Pae.* 6.7.

χαλκοπυρίτης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, πυρίτης] **copper pyrite** ALCH. 2.16.6.

χαλκοπώγων -ωνος, ὁ [χαλκός, πώγων] **copper-bearded** (*transl. of Lat.* Ahenobarbus) PLUT. *Aem.* 25.2 DCHR. 37.40.

χαλκοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, πώλης] **copper** *or* **bronze merchant** CRITI. B 70 FdV.

χαλκόρροφος -ον [χαλκός, ὄροφος] **bronze-roofed** NONN. *D.* 47.543.

χαλκός -οῦ, ὁ [*IE* *ghel(ĕ)gh-; *cf. Russ.* želézo, *Lith.* galežìs?; *or see* χλωρός?; *or Sum.* kal. ga?] Ⓐ **copper** IL. 11.133 OD. 2.338; χ. ἐρυθρός red copper IL. 9.365 HP. *Mul.* 1.104 THPHR. *Lap.* 57; χ. λευκός white copper HP. *Ster.* 222 DIOSC.^{2} 5.78.1; χ. ἐρυθρὸς καὶ λευκός red and white copper THPHR. *Od.* 71; χ. Κύπριος copper of Cyprus, *where the main mines were* POSID. 24 DIOSC.^{2} 1.102; χ. κεκραμένος copper alloy, *hence* bronze DCHR. 28.3; χ. κεκαυμένος oxide of copper HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 66 || χαλκοῦ ἄνθος bloom of copper, *slag from the cooling of copper ore* HP. *Morb.* 2.19, *Mul.* 2.205 NIC. *Th.* 257 PHIL. 102.34 DIOSC.^{2} 5.77; *fem.* χαλκοῦ ἄνθη NIC. *Al.* 529 | χαλκοῦ λεπίς copper filing DIOSC.^{2} 5.78.5 Ⓑ *copper alloyed with tin, i.e.* **bronze**, *often with the idea of shining* IL. 2.578, 12.151, 16.408; κεκορυθμένος αἴθοπι χαλκῷ armed in flaming bronze IL. 4.495; πεδίον λάμπετο χαλκῷ the plain shone with bronze IL. 20.156; σάκος ... χαλκῷ παμφαΐνον shield shining with bronze IL. 14.11; χαλκοῦ τε στεροπὴν the flash of bronze OD. 4.72; ὅρασις χαλκοῦ στίλβοντος look of shining bronze VT *Ezek.* 40.3; τῶν δ' ἦν χάλκεα μὲν τεύχεα, χάλκεοι δέ τε οἶκοι, χαλκῷ δ' εἰργάζοντο they had arms of bronze, houses of bronze; they worked with bronze HES. *Op.* 151; σίδηρος δὲ καὶ χ. πολέμων ὄργανα iron and bronze, instruments of war PLAT. *Leg.* 956a; τεύχεα ποικίλα χαλκῷ arms decorated with bronze IL. 6.504; χαλκῷ πεποίκιλτο they were finished with bronze, *pipes* LONG. 2.35.1 || *poet.* **bronze**, *of bronze obj.*: θάλαμον ὄθι νητὸς χρυσὸς καὶ χ. ἔκειτο the storeroom in which were crowded objects of gold and silver OD. 2.338 | *of arms* IL. 1.236 (*knife*), 3.292 (*sword*), 13.180 (*axe*), 16.408 (*hook*), 23.118, *al.* OD. 5.244, 8.507, *al.*; *of a spear* ἀνούτατος ὀξέϊ χαλκῷ not struck with sharp bronze IL. 4.540; *of a spear and helmet* πλάγχθη δ' ἀπὸ χαλκόφι χαλκός bronze was struck back by bronze IL. 11.351 | *of armor* χαλκὸν ζώννυσθαι to gird arms IL. 23.130; ἐδύσετο νώροπα χ. he put on the shining bronze IL. 2.578 | *generic.* πολιός χ. gray metal PIND. *P.* 3.48, 11.20 (*perhaps = iron, of which* πολιός *is an epith.*) | *of mus. instrum.* γέγονα χ. ἠχῶν I am a sounding brass NT *1Cor.* 13.1 Ⓒ **copper pot, cauldron** IL. 18.349 OD. 8.426 | *of a cinerary urn* SOPH. *El.* 758 | **bronze tableware**, *as ransom* IL. 22.50, 340 OD. 5.38; *as prize of a contest* PIND. *N.* 10.45 || **mirror**, *of bronze* CALLIM. *H.* 5.21 PHILIT.^{1} (AP 6.210.4); κάτοπτρον εἶδος χαλκός the bronze reflects the image AESCHL. *fr.* 393 | *of a burning glass* THPHR. *Pyr.* 73 || **bronze tablet** *I*G 9.1.682 (IV^{BCE}) *P*BGU 113.5 (II^{CE}), *see* χάλκωμα Ⓓ **bronze coin** *I*PE I^{2}.24.15 (IV^{BCE}) NT *Matt.* 10.9, *Mar.* 12.41 PLUT. *QConv.* 665b | **coin, money** POLLIA. (AP 11.167.1); χαλκοῦ σπάνις lack of money MEN. *Gn.* 228 || **chalkous**, *meas. of weight* (*1/8 of an obol*) [GAL.] 19.752 • *Cret.* καυχός *I*GDI 5011.4 (III^{BCE}).

χαλκοσάνδᾰλος -ον [χαλκός, σάνδαλον] **that has bronze sandals** PORPH. (EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 3.11).

χαλκοσκελής -ές [χαλκός, σκέλος] **that has bronze legs:** βοῦς ox SOPH. *fr.* 336.

χαλκοσμᾰ́ραγδος -ου, ἡ [χαλκός, σμάραγδος] *green stone, perhaps* **malachite** PLIN. 37.74.

χαλκόσπλαγχνος -ον [χαλκός, σπλάγχνον] **bronze-hearted**, *i.e. hard of heart* APPATR. 65.320B.

χαλκόστερνος -ον [χαλκός, στέρνον] PHLEG. 36.3.9, *see* χαλκεοθώρηξ.

χαλκοστέφᾰνος -ον [χαλκός, στέφανος] **crowned with bronze** DIOD. 11.14.4.

χαλκόστομος -ον [χαλκός, στόμα] **that has a bronze mouth** SOPH. *Ai.* 17 (*salpinx*) | **brazen mouthed** *P*OXY. 101.40 (II^{CE}); ἔμβολοι prows AESCHL. *Pers.* 415 ARISTID.^{1} *Or.* 25.4.

χαλκοτειχής -ές [χαλκός, τεῖχος] **that has a bronze wall** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.32.

χαλκότευκτος -ον [χαλκός, τεύχω] **made of bronze** EUR. *I.T.* 99.

χαλκοτήγᾶνον -ου, τό [χαλκός, τήγανον] **bronze tray** GLOSS., *see Lat.* scutra.

χαλκότονον -ου, τό [χαλκός, τείνω] **catapult with a bronze spring** PHIL. 67.43.

χαλκότοξος -ον [χαλκός, τόξον] **that has a bronze bow** PIND. *N.* 3.38.

χαλκοτόρευτος -ον [χαλκός, τορεύω] **worked in bronze:** τρίαινα trident ORPH. *H.* 17.2.

χαλκοτορέω, *contr.* [χαλκότορος] **to work in bronze:** ἔντεα arms AN. (AP 16.15.4).

χαλκότορος -ον [χαλκός, τείρω] Ⓐ **worked in bronze** (*sword*) PIND. *P.* 4.147 Ⓑ **caused by bronze:** ὠτειλαί wounds from cutting weapons OPP. 5.329.

χαλκοτύμπανος -ον [χαλκός, τύμπανον] **with bronze bells** PALL. *Io.* 12.98.

χαλκοτῠπεῖον -ου, τό [χαλκοτυπέω] **forge, metallurgical shop** PHIL.^{2} 1.153 NICOM.^{2} *Harm.* 6.

χαλκοτῠπέω, *contr.* [χαλκοτύπος] **to work in bronze:** τιμαὶ χαλκοτυπούμεναι honors made with bronze PLUT. *Praec.* 820b.

χαλκοτυπής -ές [χαλκοτυπέω] **of worked bronze** EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.198.

χαλκοτυπία -ας, ἡ [χαλκοτύπος] **wound from a sword blow** L. *Sud. s.v.* χαλκοτύπους.

χαλκοτυπική -ῆς, ἡ [χαλκοτυπία] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of smithing** PLAT. *Pol.* 288a *P*PSI 871.12 (I^{CE}) PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1084c.

χαλκοτύπος -ον [χαλκός, τύπτω] Ⓐ **one who works copper** *or* **bronze** *or generic.* **metals, metallurgical:** τέχναι arts MAN.^{1} 4.570; ἀνὴρ ἐν Κορίνθῳ χ. bronzeworker of Corinth PLUT. *Pyth.* 395c *P*OXY. 2269.8 (I^{CE}) || *subst.* ὁ χαλκοτύπος **coppersmith:** χ. καί ... σιδηρεῖς coppersmiths and iron smiths XEN. *Ag.* 1.26, *Vect.* 4.6 | **smith** LYCURG. 58 DEMOSTH. 25.38 PLUT. *Per.* 12.6 *etc.*, *but* ≠ χαλκεύς XEN. *Hel.* 3.4.17 | **bronze worker** IUL.^{2} (AP 16.87.4) Ⓑ **resounding with bronze:** μανίη madness, *of the priests of Kybele* AN. (AP 6.51.4).

χαλκότῠπος -ον [χαλκός, τύπτω] Ⓐ **struck with bronze:** ὠτειλαί wounds from cutting weapons IL. 19.25 Ⓑ **worked in bronze** (*statue*) AN. (AP 16.362.2).

χαλκουργεῖον -ου, τό [χαλκουργέω] **copper mine** POL. 12.1.5 STRAB. 6.1.5 || **foundry** DIOSC.^{2} 5.75.

χαλκουργέω, *contr.* [χαλκουργός] *aor.* ἐχαλκούργησα || *aor. ptc. pass.* χαλκουργηθείς PHIL.^{6} 32.14 Br.; **to work in bronze, depict as a bronze statue** TAT. *Or.* 33.2 *etc.*

χαλκούργημα -ατος, τό [χαλκουργέω] **bronze work** IOS. *A.I.* 8.79 SEXT. *S.* 9.75 **bronze statue** *P*BGU 362.1.8 (III^{CE}) | **metalwork** [ARR.] 24 *I*SEG 6.616.2.

χαλκουργία -ας, ἡ [χαλκουργός] **bronze working** POLL. 7.104.

χαλκουργικός -ή -όν [χαλκουργία] **metallurgical** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256a 6 DIOSC.^{2} 5.91.

χαλκουργός -όν [χαλκός, ἔργον] **of copper:** μέταλλα mines DIOSC.^{2} 5.91 (*v.l.*) || *subst.* ὁ χαλκουργός **miner** POSID. 19 | **smith** PHIL.^{2} *Aet.* 68 | **statue maker** LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 33 *P*BGU 362.10.17 (III^{CE}).

χαλκοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [χαλκός] Ⓐ *contr. adj., see* χάλκεος Ⓑ *subst.* ὁ χαλκοῦς **chalkous, copper coin,** *used at Athens* (*= 1/8 of an obol*) ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 815 DEMOSTH. 42.22 ALEXIS 15.2 PHILEM. 67.2 TIMOCL. 11.6 CERC. 17.41 | *pl.* **coins, money** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 519.11 (III^{BCE}) HEROND. 7.50 *etc.* || **Chalkous**, *nickname* PLUT. *Demosth.* 11.6.

χαλκοφᾰ́λᾰρος -ον [χαλκός, φαλαρός] **adorned with bronze:** δώματα palaces ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1072.

χαλκοφᾰνής -ές [χαλκός, φαίνω] **similar to copper in appearance** DIOSC.^{2} 5.74.

χαλκόφι IL. 11.351, *epic gen. of* χαλκός.

χαλκοφόρος -ον [χαλκός, φέρω] **armed with bronze:** θύρσος thyrsos NONN. *D.* 14.343 || **rich in copper** EUSTATH. 1409.8.

χαλκόφωνος -ον *see* χαλκεό- || *subst.* ἡ χαλκόφωνος **chalkophonos**, *stone with a metallic sound* PLIN. 37.154.

χαλκοχάρμης -ου, ὁ [χαλκός, χάρμα] **delighting in bronze**, *i.e. in arms* PIND. *P.* 5.82; πόλεμος war PIND. *I.* 6.27.

χαλκοχίτων -ωνος [χαλκός, χιτών] **that has a bronze cuirass** IL. 1.371 HES. *fr.* 165.14 (*Achaeans*) IL. 5.180 (*Trojans*), 13.255 (*Cretans*) AESCHN. 3.185 (*Danaans*).

χαλκόχρους -ουν [χαλκός, χρόα] **copper colored** DIOSC.^{2} 2.182 *P*OXY. 3143.10 (305^{CE}).

χαλκόχῠτος -ον [χαλκός, χέω] **cast in bronze** IUL.^{2} (AP 9.739.2).

χαλκόω, *contr.* [χαλκός] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐχαλκούμην [IO.] (*PG* 59.488.55) || *fut.* (περι)χαλκώσω VT *Exod.* 27.6 || *poet. aor.* χάλκωσε IUL.^{2} (AP 9.795.2) || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχαλκωμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* χαλκωθείς ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to forge in bronze:** πόρτιν heifer IUL.^{2} *l.c.* || **to cover with bronze** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.28.213 Ⓑ **to arm with bronze:** ἐνόπλια χαλκωθείς in bronze arms PIND. *O.* 13.86 ❷ *pass.* **to be forged in bronze** ANACR. (AP 9.716.2).

χαλκύδριον -ου, τό [χαλκός] **small amount of copper** ZOS.^{1} p. 216B || *pl.* **small change** *P*BGU 1821.12 (I^{BCE}).

χαλκώδης -ες [χαλκός] **similar to bronze** THPHR. *Sem.* 51 ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.15 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 261.

Χαλκωδόνιον -ου, τό **Chalkodonion**, *mountain in Thessaly* AP. 1.50.

Χαλκωδοντιάδης -ου, ὁ [Χαλκώδων] **son of Chalkodon, Chalkodontiades**, *patron., of Ephenor* IL. 2.541, 4.464 HES. *fr.* 204.53.

Χαλκωδοντίδαι -ῶν, οἱ [Χαλκώδων] **descendants of Chalkodon, Chalkodontidai**, *Euboians* EUR. *Ion* 59.

χαλκώδων -οντος [χαλκός, ὀδούς] **that has bronze teeth** HSCH.

Χαλκώδων -οντος, ὁ **Chalkodon**, *name of a king of Euboia* SOPH. *Ph.* 489.

χάλκωμα -ατος, τό [χαλκόω] Ⓐ **copper** *or* **bronze work, pot, tool** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1214, *fr.* 451 LYS. 19.27 SOPHR. 29 NICOSTR.^{1} 20 POL. 21.28.8 *P*LOND. 2159 (III^{BCE}) SOR. 2.29.4, 3.29.8 *etc.*; χαλκώμασι ... κατεσκευασμέναι ... οἰκίαι houses fitted with bronze furniture XEN. *An.* 4.1.8 | τὸ

χ. ἀσπίδος bronze part of the shield ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 26 *cf.* AEN. 37.7 | **boiler** PLUT. *Demetr.* 24.5 B **bronze plank** *or* **sheet** POL. 3.26.1, 3.33.18 *I*G 9.1.685.14 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* || **sheet** *of metal* POL. 6.23.14 C **bronze prow,** *of a ship* DIOD. 13.16.3 PLUT. *Ant.* 67.4.

χαλκωμᾶς -ᾶτος, ὁ *P*LOND. 3.1170 *V* 244 (III^{CE}), *see* χαλκωματουργός.

χαλκωμάτιον, τό [χάλκωμα] **small bronze container** *I*DÉLOS 1417 *A* 1.104 (II^{BCE}) *P*SB 9834a4, 9 (III^{CE}) HSCH. *s.v.* πλάτων.

χαλκωμᾰτουργός -οῦ, ὁ [χάλκωμα, ἔργον] **maker of bronze tableware** *P*RYL. 397.3 (III^{CE}).

χαλκών -ῶνος, ὁ *cited as collect. noun* HDN. 1.29.21 (*dub. signf.*); *place at Delphi I*DELPH. 139.41 (III^{BCE}).

Χάλκων -ωνος, ὁ **Chalkon,** *male name* IL. 16.595 HES. *fr.* 43a.60.

χαλκώνητος -ον [χαλκός, ὠνέομαι] **bought with cash** HSCH.

χαλκῶνῡξ -υκος [χαλκός, ὄνυξ] **having bronze hooves:** ταῦροι bulls SCH. AP. 3.233-4a.

χαλκωρῡχεῖον -ου, τό [χαλκωρυχέω] **copper mine** THPHR. *Lap.* 25, 51 STRAB. 17.2.2 • *also written* -ωρύχιον *P*PETR. 2.9.2.3 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*

χαλκωρυχέω, *contr.* [χαλκωρύχος] **to mine for copper** LYC. 484 (*fut. 3. sg.* χαλκωρυχήσει).

χαλκωρύχος, ὁ [χαλκός, ὀρύσσω] **copper miner** *P*SB 7200.19 (II^{CE}, *pap.*: -ορ-) SCH. LYC. 484.

χαλκωτός -ή -όν [χαλκόω] **covered with bronze** *I*BCH 35.16.

χαλμαίας, ὁ **chalmaias,** *Egyptian liquid meas.* *P*PSI 531.7 (III^{BCE}).

Χάλος -ου, ὁ **Chalos,** *river in Syria* XEN. *An.* 1.4.9.

Χαλυβδικός -ή -όν [Χάλυβος] **of the Chalybes, Chalybian:** σίδηρος ὁ χ. steel ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 22; ἡ X. the land of the Chalybes HSCH. | *hence* **of steel** (*see* Χάλυψ) LYC. 1109 DCASS. 38.49.4; χ. στόμωμα tempering of steel CRATIN. 265; ἄτερ Χαλυβδικοῦ without steel *i.e.* without recourse to arms EUR. *Her.* 161 • *later* **Χαλύβικός** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 22 *and* Χαλύβινος SCH. SOPH. *Tr.* 1259 (*v.l.*).

Χαλῡβῆϊς -ίδος MAX. 302, *poet. fem. of* Χάλυβδικός.

Χάλυβος -ον *see* Χάλυψ.

Χαλῡβών -ῶνος, ἡ **Chalybon,** *city in Syria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.17.

Χαλυβώνιος -α -ον [Χαλυβών] **of Chalybon, Calybonian:** οἶνος wine PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 342a ATH. 1.28d.

Χαλυβωνῖτις -ίτιδος, ἡ [Χαλυβών] **region of Chalybon** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.15.17.

Χάλῡψ -υβος, ὁ A *pl.* Χάλυβες -ων, οἱ **Chalybes,** *people of Pontus known for working steel* ORPH. *A.* 471 HDT. 1.28 CALLIM. *fr.* 110 XEN. *An.* 5.5.1, διὰ Χαλύβων through the region of the Chalybes XEN. *An.* 4.7.15; οἱ σιδηροτέκτονες ... Χάλυβες the Chalybes who work iron AESCHL. *Pr.* 715 || *people of Scythia* STRAB. 12.3.20 || *also* Χάλυβος -ον **Chalybian** AESCHL. *Sept.* 728 EUR. *fr.* 472.6, 751a (*pl.*); τὸν ἐν Χαλύβοις ... σίδαρον the iron of the Chalybes EUR. *Alc.* 980 B *subst.* **steel** AESCHL. *Pr.* 133 SOPH. *Tr.* 1260 P.[1] (AP 6.65.3) || *adj.* **of steel** NONN. *D.* 36.182.

χάλχη *see* κάλχη.

Χάμ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Ham,** *son of Noah* VT *Gen.* 5.32, *al.* • *also* Χάμας (*see*) || ἡ γῆ X. land of Ham L. *Sud. s.v.* θαυμάσια.

χᾰμᾰδίς [χαμαί] *adv.* **to** *or* **on the ground,** *epic for* χαμᾶζε IL. 7.16 AESCHL. *Sept.* 358; τὰ μέν τ' ἄνεμος χ. χέει some the wind makes fall on the ground IL. 6.147; χ. βάλε he threw to the ground IL. 7.190.

χᾰμᾰδῡ́της -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, δύω] **slug** HSCH.

χᾰμᾶζε [χαμαί] *adv. of motion* **to** *or* **on the ground** IL. 8.134, 14.497, 20.461 OD. 22.340 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 358; ἆλτο χ. he leaped to the ground IL. 3.29 = βαΐνε IL. 21.529; κάππεσεν he fell IL. 15.537; τόξον ... θῆκε χ. he placed the bow on the ground OD. 21.136; τοὺς λίθους ... χ. ἐξεράσατε throw the rocks to the ground ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 341; δόματ' ἔρρηξεν χ. he made the palace collapse EUR. *Bac.* 633 | *later of state* PLUT. *Sul.* 28.10.

χᾰμᾶθεν [χαμαί] *adv.* **from the ground** HDT. 2.125.2, 4.172.4 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 249 EUP. 157 CRATIN. 328 || *jur.* **in extrajudicial form, outside of the tribunal** DIG. 27.1.13.10 • *Att. form according to* AP.[7] *Adv.* 187.5 || χαμόθεν XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.7 LUC. *Indoct.* 9 *cf.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 188.33 || χαμαῖθεν PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 296e.

χᾰμαί [*cf. Lat.* humi] *adv.* A *of state* **grounded, on the ground** IL. 5.442, *al.* SAPPH. 105b.2 (*Aeol.* χάμαι) PIND. *O.* 6.45 HP. *Art.* 3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 637, *Th.* 214 MEN. *Dysc.* 397; χ. ἧσθαι to sit on the ground OD. 7.160 = χ. καθῆσθαι ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 43 = χ. καθίζειν PLAT. *Criti.* 120b; χ. τιθείς ... πόδα setting foot on the ground AESCHL. *Ag.* 906; αἷμα μητρῷον χ. maternal blood spilt on the ground AESCHL. *Eum.* 261; θέντες χ. having placed on the ground HDT. 4.67.1; χ. κατακείμενοι lying on the ground XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.30; ἐγένοντο χ. they slipped to the ground (*sc.* roses) CALLIM. *epigr.* 43.4; κεῖσθαι γυμνοὺς χαμαί to lie naked on the ground LONG. 2.8.5; ποιεῖν νεοττιὰν χ. to make a nest on the ground ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618a 10; χ. ἐρχόμενοί ἐσμεν we are walking on the ground LUC. *Herm.* 5, *al.* || *fig.*: χ. σιγᾷ καλύψαι to bury in silence PIND. *N.* 9.7 | ὁ χ. βίος pedestrian life METROD.[1] *fr.* 38 PLUT. *Col.* 1117b B *of motion* **to the ground** (*see* χαμᾶζε) IL. 4.526, 8.320 OD. 22.188 PIND. *N.* 4.41 NT *John* 18.6 ACH. 1.14.3; χ. πεσεῖν to fall to the ground EUR. *Med.* 1170; *fig.* οὐ χ. πεσεῖται ὅτι ἂν εἴπῃς nothing you say will drop to the ground PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14d | εἰς τὸ χ. to the ground LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.89.1) || *subst.* τὸ χαμαί **land** *I*SEG 36.935 (*inscr.*: χαμέ).

χᾰμαιάκτη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, ἀκτή] *bot.* **wild elder** DIOSC.[2] 4.173a.

χαμαιβᾰ́λᾰνος -ου, ἡ [χαμαί, βάλανος] *bot.* **ground acorn** DIOSC.[2] 4.175.

χαμαίβᾰτος -ου, ἡ [χαμαί, βατός] *bot.* **dwarf blackberry** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.4.

χαμαίγειρον -ου, τό [χαμαί, αἴγειρος] *bot.* **coltsfoot** DIOSC.[2] 3.112a, *see* βήχιον.

χᾰμαιγενής -ές [χαμαί, γίγνομαι] **born from the earth,** *men* HOM. 2.352, 5.108 HES. *Th.* 879 PIND. *P.* 4.98 | *ants* NONN. *D.* 13.209.

χαμαιδᾰ́φνη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, δάφνη] *bot.* **periwinkle** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.13 GEOP. 10.3.4 || DIOSC.[2] 4.147 PLIN. 24.132, *see* δάφνη Ἀλεξανδρεία || DIOSC.[2] 4.146, *see* δαφνοειδές.

χαμαιδιδᾰ́σκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, διδάσκαλος] **elementary school teacher** *I*EDIOCL. 7.66 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 809 HIEROCL.[2] 61.

χαμαιδῐκαστής -οῦ, ὁ [χαμαί, δικαστής] **lower judge,** *cf. Lat.* iudex pedaneus LYD. *Mag.* 3.8 *P*LIPS. 64.30 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* • *also* χαμο- HSCH. *s.v.* σήλεκτος.

χαμαιδρῠάς -άδος, ἡ ANDROM. (GAL. 14.40), *see* χαμαίδρυς.

χαμαιδρῡ́της -ου [χαμαίδρυς] **flavored with germander,** *wine* DIOSC.[2] 5.41.

χαμαίδρῡς -ῦος, ἡ [χαμαί, δρῦς] *bot.* **germander** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.5 DIOSC.[2] 3.98 HIPPIATR. 1.26 *P*P 2393.5 (V-VI^{CE}).

χαμαιευνάς -άδος [χαμαί, εὐνή] **laid down on the earth,** *of plants* NIC. *Th.* 532; σύες sows OD. 14.15.

χαμαιεύνη -ης, ἡ **pallet** *P*GEN. 68.16 (IV^{CE}), *see* χαμεύνη.

χαμαιεύνης -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, εὐνή] **one who sleeps on the ground** IL. 16.235 EMPED. B 127.1 MAX.[1] 24.8 AEL. *N.A.* 12.7 || *of parasites* EUB. 137.1 | *of men* GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.5.147.

χαμαιεύρετος -ον [χαμαί, εὑρίσκω] **found on the ground** L. *Sud.*

χαμαιζηλία -ας, ἡ [χαμαίζηλος] **preoccupation with worldly things** IO. *Hlo.* 8.27B, *al.*

χαμαίζηλος -ον [χαμαί, ζῆλος] A **close to the ground, low, dwarf,** *of plants*: χ. φυτά low-lying plants ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 13; κόνυζα horseweed NIC. *Th.* 70; οἱ χ. φοίνικες dwarf palms DIOSC.[2] 1.109; καρποὶ καὶ λάχανα χ. fruits and vegetables that grow on the ground IUL. 8.175d; ἄμπελος vine GEOP. 5.2.14; δένδρον tree GEOP. 9.9.11 (*compar.* -λότερος) | *extens.* τὰ ἐγγὺς ἡμῶν καὶ χ. things that are close to us and at our feet THEM. *Or.* 145.12 | χ. δίφρος low seat, stool PLUT. *Symp.* 150a | *subst.* ὁ χαμαίζηλος **stool** HP. *Fract.* 37 PLAT. *Phaed.* 89b | χ. κρατῆρες low and large cups POLEM. 83 || **lowered** HP. *Art.* 13; τῇ ἡλικίᾳ χαμαίζηλος low in age LUC. *Pro im.* 13 B *bot. subst.* τὸ χ. **viburnum** PLIN. 25.109, 27.88 C *fig.* **of low rank, humble, mediocre, abject:** ψυχή soul PHIL.[2] 1.91 *cf.* 240, *al.*, LUC. *Somn.* 13 | *subst.* τὸ χαμαίθηλον **baseness, lack of spirituality** CYR.[1] *Ps.* 10.1 *etc.*; *subst.* τὰ χαμαίζηλα **vulgarity** THEM. *Or.* 15.268.19 | χ. δικαστής lower judge LYD. *Mag.* 2.15, *cf. Lat.* iudex pedaneus || **terrestrial,** *see* χθόνιος, *Zeus* ORPH. *A.* 931; *Poseidon I*G 2^2.1367.18 (I-II^{CE}) ◆ *adv.* **χαμαιζήλως humbly** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.82 • *also* -ζηλος -η -ον HP. *Art.* 13.

χᾰμαῖθεν *see* χαμᾶθεν.

χαμαίκαυλος -ον [χαμαί, καυλός] **that has tendrils along the ground** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.18.2, *H.P.* 6.5.2.

χαμαικέρᾰσος ϰ -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, κέρασος] *bot.* **dwarf cherry** ASCLEP.[2] 4 PLIN. 15.104.

χαμαίκισσος -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, κισσός] *bot.* **ground ivy** DIOSC.[2] 4.125 PLIN. 24.82, 135 || **cyclamen** PLIN. 16.152.

χαμαικλῑ́νής -ές [χαμαί, κλίνω] **stretched on the ground** MEGASTHG. 27b DIOSC.[2] 4.71 STRAB. 15.1.56.

χαμαικοιτέω, *contr.* [χαμαικοίτης] **to lie** *or* **sleep on the ground** LUC. *Syr.* 55 • *aor. subj.* 2. *sg.* χαμαικοιτήσῃς EPHR. 1.127.1 Phr. || *also* χαμοκοιτέω (*ptc.* χαμοκοιτέων LUC. *Syr.* 55 (*v.l.* χαμαι-) || *aor.* ἐχαμοκοίτησα EPHR. 4.207.3, 5.371.10 Phr.) *and* -κοιτάω, *in impf.* ἐχαμοκοίτων TEST. *Josh.* 4.3.

χαμαικοίτης -ου [χαμαί, κοίτη] **one who sleeps on the ground** SOPH. *Tr.* 1166.

χαμαικοιτία -ας, ἡ [χαμαικοίτης] **to lie** *or* **sleep on ground** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 29 (*v.l.*) • χαμοκ- EPHR. 2.203F (*form of penitence*) *etc.*

χαμαικοίτιον -ου, τό [χαμαικοιτία] **bed on the ground** L. *Sud. s.v.* στιβάδες.

χαμαικῡπᾰ́ρισσος -ου, ἡ [χαμαί, κυπάρισσος] *bot.* **dwarf cypress** AN. *Herb.* 106 PLIN. 24.136.

χαμαίλεος -ου, ὁ NIC. *Th.* 656, *poet. for* χαμαιλέων (*bot.*).

χαμαιλεύκη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, λευκή] DIOSC.[2] 3.112a, 4.125, *see* βήχιον.

χαμαιλεχής -ές [χαμαί, λέχος] **spread on the ground,** *bed* ANTIP.[1] (AP 7.413.6).

χαμαιλέων -οντος, ὁ [χαμαί, λέων] A *zool.* **chameleon,** *reptile* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 15 PLIN. 8.120 AEL. *N.A.* 2.14 LIB. *Or.* 1.249 || *symbol of mutability* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1100b 6 PLUT. *Alc.* 23.4 B *bot.* **chameleon,** *of leaves that turn color* HP. *Nat-*

X

Mul. 3.2 THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.3, *al.* DIOSC.^{2} 3.8 AL.^{6} 12 (2.557.29).

Χαμαιλέων -οντος, ὁ **Chamaileon**, *philosopher and grammarian* ATH. 4.184d, *al. etc.*

χαμαιλίβᾰνος, ὁ [χαμαί, λίβανος] *type of* **tree used for incense** AET.^{1} 1.129.

χαμαιλίχων -οντος, ὁ [χαμαί] *type of fishing net* SCH. THUC. 7.25.

χαμαίλῠκος -ου, ὁ [χαμαί, λύκος] **dwarf wolf** DIOSC.^{2} 4.60a • *also* -λυκον, τό *P*PGM 4.2307.

χαμαιμηλᾶτον -ου, τό [χαμαίμηλον] **preparation of chamomile** ORIB. 5.33.7 (*title*).

χαμαιμηλέλαιον -ου, τό [χαμαίμηλον, ἔλαιον] **oil of chamomile** AL.^{6} 1.10 (1.485.1).

χαμαιμήλῐνος -η -ον [χαμαίμηλον] **of chamomile** DIOSC.^{2} *Eup.* 1.120 (*interp.*); ἔλαιον oil GAL. 12.507.

χαμαίμηλον -ου, τό [χαμαί, μῆλον] *bot.* **chamomile** ORPH. *A.* 921 DIOSC.^{2} 3.137 PLIN. 22.53 HIPPIATR. 1.26 ORIB. 5.33.7.

χαμαιμυρσίνη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, μύρτος] **woodland myrtle** PLIN. 15.27.

χαμαιμύρτη, ἡ [χαμαί, μύρτος] DIOSC.^{2} 4.144 (*v.l.*), *see* χαμαιμυρσίνη.

χαμαιπαγής -ές [χαμαί, πήγνυμι] **fixed in the ground** P.^{1} *Soph.* 542.

χαμαιπέτεια -ας, ἡ [χαμαιπετής] **baseness** IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21.

χαμαιπετής -ές [χαμαί, πίπτω] A **falling** *or* **fallen to the ground, prostrate** AESCHL. *Ch.* 964 (*house*), *Ag.* 920 (*cry*); φόνος χ. blood spread on the ground EUR. *Or.* 1491 | *of projectiles* AEN. 32.10; ἐλαῖαι χ. windfall olives LUC. *Lex.* 13 B **lying on the ground:** χ. ἀεὶ ὢν καὶ ἄστρωτος resting always on the ground and without cover PLAT. *Symp.* 203d; φύλλων εὐνή bed of leaves spread out on the ground EUR. *Cycl.* 386 = στιβάς EUR. *Tr.* 507; δεῖπνον meal served on the ground POSID. 114 ‖ *of plants* **low, dwarf** POL. 13.10.8 C *fig.* **empty, useless,** *speech* PIND. *O.* 9.12, *P.* 6.37 ‖ **humble, of low condition** LUC. *Somn.* 13 ‖ *of style* **low, humble** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 16 ‖ **base, materialistic** (*of pers.*) IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.11.7 *etc.* • *adv.* **χαμαιπετῶς scraping the ground,** *flight of geese* LUC. *Icar.* 10.

χαμαιπετῶς *adv.*, *see* χαμαιπετής.

χαμαιπεύκη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, πεύκη] *bot.* **dwarf larch** DIOSC.^{2} 4.126 PLIN. 24.136.

χαμαιπῐτύϊνος -ου [χαμαίπιτυς] **flavored with ground-pine,** *wine* DIOSC.^{2} 5.70.

χαμαίπῐτῦς -υος, ἡ [χαμαί, πίτυς] *bot.* **ground-pine,** *various* ERASISTR. *fr.* 257.33 NIC. *Al.* 548 APOLLOD. (ATH. 15.681d) DIOSC.^{2} 4.144a PLIN. 24.29.

χαμαιπλᾰτᾶνος -ου, ἡ [χαμαί, πλάτανος] *bot.* **dwarf plane tree** PLIN. 12.13.

χαμαίπους -πουν [χαμαί, πούς] **going on foot** POLL. 2.195, 3.40.

χαμαιῥᾰφᾶνος, ὁ [χαμαί, ῥάφανος] *bot.* **euphorbia** PAEG. 7.4, *see* ἄπιος • -ρεφᾶνος ORIB. *Ecl.* 51.1 HIPPIATR. 130.184.

χαμαιρεπής -ές [χαμαί, ῥέπω] **that crawls on the ground** GAL. 12.308 | *fig.* **devoid of value** NILANC. *Ep.* 2.115 (79.249D) (*boastfulness*) ‖ χαμαιρρ- HDN. *Epim.* 168.3 • *adv.* **χαμαιρεπῶς by crawling on the ground** HSCH.

χαμαιρεπῶς *adv.*, *see* χαμαιρεπής.

χαμαιῥῐφής -ές [χαμαί, ῥίπτω] A **thrown to the ground, abandoned:** χ. πίπτει he falls down to the ground EUR. *Bac.* 1111 (*v.l.* -πετής); χαμαιριφῆ ποιεῖσθαί τινα to throw s.o. to the ground *P*COL. 7.171.10 (IV^{CE}) | *of a building* *I*SEG 9.189 (II^{CE}) ‖ *fig. of pers.* **rejected** NILANC. *Ep.* 3.33 (79.400D); *of children* **exposed, abandoned** HSCH. *s.v.* ὑποβολιμαῖον | *of things* **base** GREG.^{1} *Eun.* 1.1.675 B SCH.D IL. 5.442 L. *E.M.* 781.36, *see* χαμαιρεπής ‖ *bot.* φοῖνιξ χ. **dwarf palm** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.6.11 • χαμαιρριφής THPHR. *l.c.* HDN. *Epim.* 168.2.

χαμαίρῠτον -ου, τό *bot.* **soapwort** DIOSC.^{2} 2.163a, *see* στρούθιον.

χαμαίρωψ -οπος, ἡ [χαμαί, ῥώψ] *bot.* **germander** DIOSC.^{2} 3.98 (*v.l.* χαμαίδρωψ) PAEG. 7.3 PLIN. 24.130, *see* χαμαίδρυς.

χαμαιστρωσία -ας, ἡ [χαμαίστρωτος] **bed spread on the ground** SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 33.

χαμαιστρωτία -ας, ἡ [χαμαίστρωτος] **extension on the ground** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1832.

χαμαίστρωτος -ον [χαμαί, στρώννυμι] **spread out on the ground:** νέκυς χ. corpse sprawled on the ground ALCMAEON. 2; τὰ χ. beds spread out on the ground PHIL.^{2} 2.274, *al.*

χαμαισῡ́κη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, συκῆ] *bot.* **prostrate spurge** DIOSC.^{2} 4.169 PLIN. 24.134.

χαμαισύκινος -η -ον [χαμαισύκη] **of prostrate spurge** GLOSS.

χαμαίσυρτος -ον [χαμαί, σύρω] **that crawls on the ground,** *of snakes* [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 1643.

χαμαισχῐδής -ές [χαμαί, σχίζω] **divided into many branches that reach the ground** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.14.4.

χαμαιτρόφος -ον [χαμαί, τρέφω] **that nourishes those below,** *manna* SOPHRON. *EpSyn.* 87.3149B.

χαμαιτῡπεῖον, τό [χαμαιτυπέω] **brothel** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.281 PHIL.^{2} *Her.* 109, *Spec.* 1.103 LUC. *Nigr.* 22 ACH. 8.8.12 IUL. 9.186d ALCIPHR. 3.28.2 (*conject.*).

χαμαιτυπέω, *contr.* [χαμαιτύπη] **to be a prostitute** DCHR. 33.60.

χαμαιτύπη, ἡ [χαμαί, τύπτω] **prostitute** TIMOCL. 24.2 MEN. *fr.* 472.1, *Sam.* 348 THEOP.^{1} 225a PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.236 PHIL.^{2} *Sacr.* 21, *Somn.* 1.88 PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 5b.

χαμαιτυπής -ές [χαμαιτυπέω] **vulgar:** τὸ χ. vulgarity of style DION. *Thuc.* 27.3.

χαμαιτυπία, ἡ [χαμαιτύπη] **prostitution** ALCIPHR. 3.28.2 (*codd.*) MAN.^{1} 4.353.

χαμαιτύπος -ον [χαμαί, τύπτω] **that launches itself groundward,** *of a bird of prey* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 31.

χαμαιφερής -ές [χαμαί, φέρω] **carried toward the ground,** *fig.* **base** THEOPHIL.^{3} *Autol.* 2.17 (*subst. neut. pl.*).

χᾰμάνδις THEOGNOST. *Can.* 163, *see* χαμάδις.

χᾰμάομαι HSCH., *see* χασμάομαι.

Χάμας -ου, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 1.109, 113, *see* Χάμ • *dat.* -ᾳ.

χᾰμελαία -ας, ἡ [χαμαί, ἐλαία] *bot.* **cone bush** ERASISTR. *fr.* 257.32 NIC. *Al.* 48 DIOSC.^{2} 4.171 PLIN. 15.24 ‖ DIOSC.^{2} 4.172, *see* θυμελαία.

χαμελαΐτης -ου [χαμελαία] **flavored with cone bush,** *wine* DIOSC.^{2} 5.69.

χαμερπής -ές [χαμαί, ἕρπω] **that crawls on the ground** THEON^5 (EPIGR. 3.146); ζῷον animal OLYMP. p. 102B HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **base, material** BAS. *epist.* 45.1.14 *etc.* • *adv.* **χαμερπῶς in base fashion** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 112.4 (*PG* 6.736A) *etc.*

χαμερπῶς *adv.*, *see* χαμερπής.

χαμεταιρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χαμαί, ἑταιρίς] **prostitute** HSCH. L. *E.M.* 806.25, *see* χαμαιτύπη.

χαμέτρυος *see* χαμαίδρυς.

χᾰ́μευνα -ης, ἡ **bed** *I*IG 1^2.330.5 NICAEN. 6.3 LYR. *AlEleg.* 2.17, *cf.* χαμεύνη.

χαμευνάδιος -α -ον **sleeping on the ground** LYR. *AlEleg.* 2.17, *see* χαμαιεύνης.

χαμευνάς -άδος, ἡ [χαμεύνη] **by** *or* **on the ground:** εὐναί beds LYC. 848 | *subst.* ἡ χαμευνάς **bed** NIC. *Th.* 23 ‖ *of animals* **that sleep on the ground** NONN. *D.* 4.348, *al.* ‖ **prostitute** LYC. 319.

χαμευνέω, *contr.* [χαμεύνη] *impf.* ἐχαμεύνουν [ATHANAS.] *VSyn.* (*PG* 28.1496C) ‖ *fut.* χαμευνήσω GREG. *Or.* 26.11 (*PG* 35.1244A) ‖ *aor.* ἐχαμεύνησα; **to sleep on the ground** PHIL.^{2} *Somn.* 1.126, 2.56 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 610 GAL. *Protr.* 125.22.

χαμεύνη -ης, ἡ [χαμαί, εὐνή] **bed, pallet** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1540 THEOCR. 13.33 AP. 4.883 HEROND. 3.16; χ. φυλλόστρωτος bed of leaves EUR. *Rh.* 9; ἐπί τινος χαμεύνης κατακεκλιμένη stretched out on a bed HLD. 1.8.2 ‖ *extens.* **bedding** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 816.

χαμεύνης -ου, ὁ [χαμεύνη] **one who sleeps on the ground** HSCH. GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.576 (*form of ascet.*), *al.*

χαμευνία -ας, ἡ [χαμεύνη] **sleeping on the ground** PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 152, *Det.* 19 GAL. 17(2).642 PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.15, *Gymn.* 43 ‖ **mat,** *for sleeping* POLL. 6.11.

χαμεύνιον -ου, τό [χαμεύνη] **cot, small bed** PLAT. *Symp.* 220d LUC. *Asin.* 51 APP. 16.39 POLL. 6.9.

χαμευνίς -ίδος, ἡ [χαμεύνη] THEOCR. 7.133, *see* χαμεύνιον.

χάμευνος -ον [χαμεύνη] **sleeping on the ground** HSCH.

χαμεύρετος -ον [χαμαί, εὑρίσκω] **found on the ground,** *Bellerophon* IOMAL. *Chron.* 4 p. 83 | **foundling** IUST. *Nov.* 153.

χᾰμηλός -ή -όν [χαμαί; *cf. Lat.* humilis] A **on the ground, low:** λειχὴν lichen NIC. *Th.* 944; χ. πίτυς NIC. *Th.* 841, *see* χαμαίπιτυς | *compar.* -ότερος NIC. *fr.* 70.2 | **low** STRAB. 10.2.12 ‖ *of horses' hooves* **flat** XEN. *Hip.* 1.3 B *fig.* **small, insignificant** LEON. (AP 7.472.4) (*compar.*) ‖ *fig. adv. neut. pl.*: ὁ χαμηλὰ πνέων the humble man PIND. *P.* 11.30.

χᾰμῖτις -ιδος [χαμαί] **low:** ἄμπελος vine low on the ground GEOP. 3.1.5 EUSTATH. 1163.19 = *simpl.* χαμῖτις L. *Sud.*

χᾰμόθεν *see* χαμάθεν.

χαμοκέντησις -εως, ἡ [χαμαί, κέντησις] **mosaic floor** *I*BCH 81.581 (V-VI^{CE}).

χαμοκοιτέω, χαμοκοιτία *see* χαμαικ-.

χαμοκοίτης -ου, ὁ L. *EGud.*, *see* χαμόκοιτος.

χαμόκοιτος -ον [χαμαί, κοιμάω] **that sleeps on the ground** HSCH.

χαμοσόριον, τό [χαμαί, σορός] **tomb, sarcophagus** *I*BUEP. 38.217 | **tomb** *dug in the earth or in rock* *I*MAMA 3.27, 30, *al. etc.*

χαμουλκός -οῦ [χαμαί, ἕλκω] (*sc.* μεχανή) **drawing machine, winch** *P*BGU 362.6.2 (III^{CE}) AMM.^{1} 17.4.14 POLL. 7.191 GLOSS.

χαμόω, *contr.* [χάμος] **to muzzle,** *fig.* **to control** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 109 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐχάμωσεν).

Χαμύνη -ης, ἡ **Chamyne,** *epith. of Demeter in Elis* PAUS. 6.21.1, *al.*

χάμψα, ὁ [*Egyp.* msḫ] *Egypt.* **crocodile** HDT. 2.69.3.

χαμῶνας fat HSCH.

χᾶν -ός, ἡ **goose,** *Dor. for* χήν *I*IG 4^2.1.122 (IV^{BCE}) • *gen.* χᾶνός EPICHAR. 150 | *acc. pl.* χᾶνας ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 878.

χᾶν ARISTOPH. *Th.* 90 (*conject.*), *crasis for* καὶ ἄ ἄν.

Χανάαν, ὁ *or* **Χαναάν**, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Canaan,** *son of Ham* VT *Gen.* 9.18, *al.* ‖ ἡ γῆ X. land of Canaan, *west of the Jordan* VT *Gen.* 11.31, *al.* NT *Acts* 13.19 = *simpl.* ἡ X. NT *Acts* 7.11.

Χαναναῖτις -ιδος [Χανάαν] **Canaanite** VT *Chr.* 1.2.3; γλῶσσα language, *derog.* VT *Is.* 19.18, EVAGR. *Eulog.* 21 (79.1120D) | *subst.* ἡ Χαναναῖτις (*underst.* γῆ) **Canaan** VT *Zech.* 11.7 (*acc.* -ῖτιν) • Χαναν- VT *Is. l.c.*, *al.* EVAGR. *l.c.*

χανάκτιον, τό *Dor. for* τὸ μωρόν HSCH.

Χᾰνᾰναῖος -α -ον [Χανάαν] **Canaanite** NT *Matt.* 15.22 | οἱ Χαναναῖοι **the Canaanites** VT *Gen.* 10.18,

al.; γῆ Χαναναίων land of the Canaanites AAP. *PTh.* 8.14.

Χανανίς Canaanite VT *Num.* 21.1, 33.40.

χανδά AP.[7] *Adv.* 152.13, *see* χανδόν.

χανδάνω [*IE* *ghe(n)d; *cf. Lat.* pr(a)e-hendo, *Goth.* bi-gitan] A **to contain** IL. 23.742, *al.*; λέβητα ... τέσσαρα μέτρα κεχανδότα a lebes that holds four measures IL. 23.268; νῆας χαδέειν to contain the ships IL. 14.34; οἶκος κεχανδὼς πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλά house **full** of many good things OD. 4.96; "Ηρῃ δ' οὐκ ἔχαδε στῆθος χόλον Hera's heart could no longer contain her anger IL. 4.24; ἡ τοκὰς κόνις ... χείσεται her native land will swallow (her) LYC. 317 | *of the hand* **to contain**, *hence* **to hold**: κρέας ὥς οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον ἀμφιβαλόντι as much meat as his hands were able to grasp and hold OD. 17.344; ὅσον χανδάνει χείρ as much as one hand can hold HP. *Mul.* 1.78; ῥόπαλον, τό οἱ αἰὲν ἐχάνδανε ... χείρ the club which he always held in his hand THEOCR. 13.57 || *in recipes* **to take** NIC. *Th.* 956, *Al.* 58, 145 B *fig.* **to be able** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 260 BIAN. (AP 7.644.3); ἤϋσεν ὅσον κεφαλὴ χάδε φωτός he shouted as loud as a man's throat is capable of IL. 11.462; ὅσον χάδον of what exploits they were capable OPP.[1] 4.210 | *with inf.* HOM. 5.252 (*dub.*) • *impf.* ἐχάνδανον, *epic 3. sg.* χάνδανε(ν) || *fut. mid.* χείσομαι || *aor*[1]. ἔχᾰδον *and epic* χάδον | *epic inf.* χαδέειν IL. 14.34 *etc.* | *ptc.* χαδών || *pf. with pres. sense* κέχανδα | *ptc.* κεχανδώς || *ppf.* κεχάνδει (*v.l.* κεχόνδει) IL. 24.192 *and* ἐκεχάνδει SCH. IL. 14.183 *etc.*

χάνδαξ -ακος, ὁ **fortified place** APOCDAN. C p. 121.20.

χανδόν [χαίνω] *adv.* **with mouth open wide**, *esp. in drinking* CALLIM. *fr.* 178.11 NIC. *Th.* 341; χ. ἐλεῖν to gulp down (*wine*) OD. 21.294 | *later* χ. ἐκπιεῖν to gulp down GAL. 15.735 = πίνειν χ. IUL. 12.338c = χ. σπᾶν DCASS. 71.10.1; χ. πιέσθαι τοῦ χρυσίου to gulp down gold LUC. *Merc.* 7 || *fig.* **ecstatic in attitude** (*of the faithful*) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.22.2 LUC. *Alex.* 14.

χανδοπότης -ου, ὁ [χανδόν, πίνω] **heavy drinker** MACED.[2] (AP 11.59.1).

χανδός -ή -όν [χανδόν] **wide-mouthed, large**, *of a cup* POLEM. 79 EPIGR. 361.

χανεῖν *see* χάσκω, χαίνω.

χάννη -ης, ἡ [*see* χαίνω?] *zool.* **snakehead**, *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 538a 21 AEL. *N.A.* 4.5 • *acc. pl.* χάνας *P*BGU 844.17 (I[CE]) || *Dor.* χάννα EPICHAR. 60 *acc.* χάνναν SPEUS. (ATH. 7.319b) | *masc.* χάννος, ὁ NUM. (ATH. 7.304e).

χαννιαῖος -ου, ὁ [χάννη?] *perhaps* **lyncurium** *or* **tourmaline**, *precious stone* EPIPH. *Gemm.* 7 (43.300A).

χάνοι, χανών *see* χάσκω *or* χαίνω.

χάνος -εος, τό [χαίνω] **mouth** COM. 760.

χανόω, *contr.* [χαίνω] **to gulp down**: *pass.* πάντα ἐχανώθη everything was gulped down [ATHANAS.] *Melch.* 28.528C.

χανύω *and* **χανύσσω** [χάσκω] **to speak with mouth wide open** HSCH. || *aor. opt.* χανύσαιμι EPICHAR. 98.1.2.42 (*v.l.* of χ' ἀνύσαιμι): **to complain, regret**, *see* χάσκω *signf.* d?.

Χάονες -ων, οἱ **Chaones**, *people of Epiros* THUC. 2.68.9, *al.* PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.2, *al.* • *dat. pl.* Χάοσι ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 78, *al.*

Χαόνιος -α -ον [Χάονες] **of Chaonia, Chaonian** *and extens.* **of Epiros** CALLIM. *fr.* 407.56 ORPH. *A.* 130 || *subst.* ἡ Χαονία **Chaonia** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 25.

Χαονίτης -ου, ὁ [Χάονες] **of Chaonia, Chaonian** LYC. 1046.

Χαονιτικός -ή -όν LYC. 1320, *see* Χαονίτης.

χᾰός -όν *see* χάϊος.

χᾰ́ος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*see* χαίνω] A **chaos**, *primordial state of the universe*, **immense empty space** [EPICHAR.] 275.3 ACUS. 5 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 691 PLAT. *Symp.* 178b ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1091b 6 || **empty space, expanse of air** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 424, *Av.* 1218; ἐν ἀτρύτῳ χάει in unbounded space BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.27; τὸ χ. τοῦ ... αἰῶνος the boundless expanse of time MAUR. 4.3 | **infinite space** SEXT. *P.* 3.121 PLOT. 6.8.11 B **subterranean abyss, darkness** QS 2.614; ἐπ' "Ερεβος καὶ χάος to Erebos and chaos PLAT. *Ax.* 371e; Χάους κύνα the dog of Erebos, *Kerberos* AP 16.91.5 | *within the Earth* PLUT. *Frig.* 953a || *extens.* μέλαν χάος **pure** darkness AP. 4.1697 || **immense opening, gulf, pit** VT *Mic.* 1.6, *Zach.* 14.4 | *of a trap* OPP.[1] 4.92 | *of the jaws of a crocodile* OPP.[1] 3.414; *of a lion* OPP.[1] 4.161; *one who has insatiable hunger* OPP. 5.52 C *philos.* **unformed matter, chaos** LUC. *Am.* 32 | *Stoic* **water** ZEN.[1] 1.29.10 (*etym. from* χέω) PLUT. *Aq.* 955e || *Pythagorean* **one** [IAMBL.[1]] 6 D *personif.* **Χάος, τό Chaos**, *primordial divinity* ORPH. *A.* 12 SIMIAS *Pt.* 7; πρώτιστα Χ. γένετο first of all, there was Chaos HES. *Th.* 116.

χᾰ́ω, *contr.* [χάος] *aor.* ἐχάωσα || *later aor. pass.* ἐχαώθην || *fut. pass.* χαωθήσομαι [ATHANAS.] *QuScr.* 98 ❶ *act.* **to reduce to chaos, to destroy completely**: λέγων χαῶσαι αὐτόν to destroy him completely with words SIMP. *in Epict.* 47 ❷ *pass.* **to be annihilated**: ἐν τῇ γῇ χαούμενος level with the ground OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 143.5.

χᾰρά -ᾶς, ἡ [χαίρω] **joy** PLUT. *Suav.* 1092c (*pl.*) | ▸ *with gen.*: χ. μελέων charm of melodies EUR. *Alc.* 579; ἐκ θεοῦ χ. joy coming from a god EUR. *Alc.* 1125; χ. τῆς πίστεως joy of faith NT *Phil.* 1.25; ἡ (χ.) ἐν θεῷ *opp. to* ἡ ἐν κόσμῳ the joy in God *opp. to* joy in the world, *in Christ. sense* CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.886C | ἀπὸ φθογγῆς χαρᾷ with the charm of his voice AESCHL. *Ag.* 1630; ▸ ἐπί τινι for sthg. PLAT. *Def.* 413e; χαίρειν ἀνδραπόδων τινὰ χαράν to delight in a servile joy PLUT. *Suav.* 1091e; χαρᾷ χαίρειν to rejoice NT *John* 3.29; χαρὰν σχεῖν to show joy NT *Phlm.* 7; ἔσται χαρά σοι you will have joy NT *Luke* 1.14; ἵνα ἔχωσιν τὴν χ. τὴν ἐμὴν πεπληρωμένην ἐν ἑαυτοῖς so that they have in them the fullness of my joy NT *John* 17.13; διδόναι τινὶ χαράν to make s.o. rejoice SOPH. *Tr.* 201 = χαρὰν ποιεῖν τινι NT *Acts* 15.3; ἐμπλῆσαί τινα χαρᾶς to fill s.o. with joy EUR. *Ph.* 170; χαρά μ' ὑφέρπει joy consumes me AESCHL. *Ag.* 270; χαρὰν λέγειν τινί to report joy to s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 637; ἐν χαρᾷ καὶ ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ εἶναι to be in joy and happiness VT *Prov.* 29.6 | σὺν χαρᾷ with joy SOPH. *El.* 934 = ἅμα χαρᾷ XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.32 = μετὰ χαρᾶς COM. 925; δάκρυ ἅμα χαρᾷ tears of joy EUR. *I.T.* 832; μετὰ μεγάλης χαρᾶς with great joy POL. 21.34.12; χαρᾶς ὕπο for joy AESCHL. *Ag.* 541 = ὑπὸ χαρᾶς XEN. *Cyn.* 6.15 = διὰ τὴν χ. PLUT. *Demetr.* 20 = ἀπὸ τῆς χ. NT *Luke* 24.41, *al.* || *of pers.* **joy**: χ. μου my joy NT *Phil.* 4.1; *of God* [CLEM.[1]] *Hom.* 3.72.

Χᾰρά, ἡ Chara, *bitch's name* XEN. *Cyn.* 7.5 || *female name I*BUEP. 72.624 (I-II[CE]).

χαράβδη, ἡ *disease of grain* HSCH.

χᾰράγγελος -ου, ὁ [χαρά, ἄγγελος] **messenger of joy** L. *E.M.* 7.32.

χαράγιον, τό coin *CCA* 8(2).165.14, *see* χάραγον.

χάραγμα -ατος, τό [χαράσσω] A **stamped sign, brand**, *on a camel P*GRENF. 2.50 *a* 5 (II[CE]); ἵπποι πυρὸς χάραγμ' ἔχουσιν the horses have a mark of fire [ANACR.] 27 2 | **bite** *of a serpent* SOPH. *Ph.* 267 || *fig.* **sign, distinguishing mark** NT *Rev.* 13.17; λαμβάνειν τὸ χ. τοῦ θηρίου to receive the mark of the beast NT *Rev.* 19.20; τὸ τῆς μονάδος σημαντικὸν χ. the distinctive sign of the monad [IAMBL.[1]] 6 || *of a coin* **stamp** PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 211b, 63.984f IUL. *Mis.* 12.355d | *generic.* **coin, money** ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.30.3) *P*OXY. 144.6 (VI[CE]) || *extens.* **marking**: ὀνόματος of the name NT *Rev.* 14.11 B **letter**: *of writing* χαράγματα χειρός imprinted letters Palladas (AP 9.401.3); χαράγματα παμβασιλέως imperial letter *P*BKT 5.1.115 || ▸ *abs.* **inscription** AGATH. (AP 7.220.2) *P*LOND. 1688.8 (IV[CE]); χαράγματι τέχνης carved work NT *Acts* 17.29 | **document**, *pl.* **writings** *P*SB 5275.11 (I[CE]); τὰ καθολικὰ χ. Catholic writings DID.[1] *Trin.* 2.12 (119b) | **signature, endorsement** *P*APF 1.85.

χαραγμή, ἡ [χαράσσω] A **round loaf**: σιλιγνίων χ. bread made from fine flour *P*STUD.PAL. 3.986 (V-VI[CE]) B **canal** GLOSS.

χᾰραγμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαράσσω] A **jagged edge**, *of a leaf* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.11.3, *al.* B **stamped document** *P*RYL. 160 *a* 10 (I[CE]).

χάραγον -ου, τό [χαράσσω] **minted coin** [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 112.

χᾰ́ραδος -εος, τό *I*IG 14.645.1.60, *Dor. for* χᾰράδρα.

χᾰράδρα -ας, ἡ [*see* χαράσσω *or* χέραδος?] A **torrent**, "which cuts a path" *through the mountain* IL. 16.390 *cf.* DION.[9] 1077; οἴνῳ ... ἔρρει χ. wine flowed in a torrent TELECL. 1.4; *of a low voice* φωνήν ... εἶχεν χαράδρας he had the voice of a torrent ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1034, *Pax* 757; χ. χειμερίη winter torrent *i.e.* **in** full flood AP. 4.460 *cf.* POL. 10.30.2 | *fig. of a stream of speech* PHERECR. 56.3 | **sewer** DEMOSTH. 55.5 | **bed** *of a fountain* ACH. 1.15.6 B **bed of a torrent**, *hence* **gorge, precipice, ravine** HDT. 9.102.1 THUC. 3.112.6 XEN. *An.* 3.4.1, *al.*; κοίλης ἔντοσθε χαράδρης inside a deep river bed IL. 4.454; χ. κρημνώδης steep gorge THUC. 7.78.5; ἡ Νεμεὰς χ. the gulf of Nemea AESCHN. 2.168 *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.15 | **cliff** OPP.[1] 2.555 || *fig.* **blow** *of a whip* LIB. *Or.* 57.16 • *epic and Ion.* -δρη.

Χᾰράδρα, ἡ Charadra, *city in Phokis* ORPH. *A.* 147 | *in Epiros* POL. 4.63.4 • *Ion.* -δρη HDT. 8.33.

χαραδραῖος -α -ον [χαράδρα] A **of a torrent** LEON. (AP 16.230.2) NONN. *D.* 2.444, 15.191 B **wrinkled**: παρειαί cheeks NONN. *D.* 2.641 C **sharp** NONN. *D.* 28.210 (*point*), 35.4 (*arrows*).

χαράδρειον -ου, τό [χαράδρα] NIC. *Th.* 389, *poet. for* χαράδρα.

χαραδρεών -ῶνος, τό [χαράδρα] **earth broken by ravines** HDN. *Epim.* 199.10.

χαραδρήεις -εσσα -εν [χαράδρα] A **full of ravines**: Πυθὼ Pytho NONN. *D.* 9.251 B **sharp**: κενεών cavity NONN. *D.* 48.34; βέλεμνον arrow NONN. *D.* 17.202.

χαράδριον -ου, τό [χαράδρα] **pit of water** STRAB. 16.4.13 || APPATR. 65.385D *etc.*, *see* χαλάδριον.

χαραδριός -οῦ, ὁ [χαράδρα] *ornith.* **plover** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 266, 1141 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 15 VT *Lev.* 11.19, *al.*; *prov. of a glutton* χαραδριοῦ βίον ζῆν to live like a plover (*very voracious bird*) PLAT. *Gorg.* 494b | *believed to cure jaundice* HIPPON. 55 PLUT. *QConv.* 681c AEL. *N.A.* 17.13.

χαραδρόομαι, *contr.* [χαράδρα] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχαραδρωμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐχαραδρώθην; *pass.* **to be carved by torrents, be full of gorges**: χώρη ... κεχαραδρωμένη region full of gorges HDT. 2.25.4; ὡς ἂν χαραδρωθείη ὁ χῶρος so that the place became impassable from flooding HDT. 7.176.4 || *fig.*: οἱ πόροι χαραδροῦνται the holes widen in canals HP. *Flat.* 10 • *Ion. aor. subj. pass. 3. pl.* χαραδρωθέωσιν HP. *Flat.* 10.

χάραδρος -ου, ὁ [χαράδρα] **torrent** PLUT. *Agis* 8.1 *I*SYLL.[3] 826 *E* 25 (II[BCE]) || ὁ Χ. **Charadros**, *name of torrents in Greece* THUC. 5.60.6 PAUS. 2.25.2, 7.22.11, 4.33.5, 10.33.6.

χαραδρώδης -ες [χαράδρα] **torrential**: ὕδατα wa-

X

ters STRAB. 14.1.43 || **full of gulfs** DIOSC.[2] 4.57.

Χαρᾰκηνή, ἡ **Charakene**, *Asiatic region* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.8.6 (*in Cilicia*), 6.3.3 (*in Susiana*).

Χαρᾰκηνός -οῦ, ὁ [Χαρακηνή] **inhabit. of Charakene**, *in Parthia*, **Charakenean**: Ἰσίδωρος Isidoros, *historian* LUC. *Macr.* 15, 17.

χαρᾰκίας -ου, ὁ [χάραξ] A *bot.* **suitable for making stakes** *or* **palisades**, *type of reed* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.1 PLIN. 16.168 || **euphorbia, wood spurge** DIOSC.[2] 4.164.1 PLIN. 26.62 B *ichthyol.* **characias**, *fish* GEOP. 20.7.1.

χαρᾰκίζω [χάραξ] *aor. ptc.* χαρακίσας DID.[1] *Eccl.* 288.10; **to block with stakes**: *fig. of a fly* χ. τοῖς προσθίοις σκέλεσι to cross the front legs ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 30 || *extens.* **to surround, besiege** DID.[1] *l.c.*

χαράκιον, τό [χάραξ] HSCH. (*pl.*), *see* ὑποστήριγμα || GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* tessera.

χαρακισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαρακίζω] **setting of stakes** PHERECR. 137.2; *for a vineyard* *I*SEG 30.568 (II[CE]).

Χαρακιτᾶνοί -ῶν, οἱ **Charakitanoi**, *people of Spain* PLUT. *Sert.* 17.

χαρᾰκίτης -ου, ὁ [χάραξ] **that which is behind a palisade**: *fig.* βιβλιακοὶ χ. surrounded by books TIMO 12.2 || *bot.* χ. τιθυμαλίς euphorbia AFRIC. *Cest.* 2.5.4 AET.[1] 1.397.

χαρᾰκοβολία -ας, ἡ [χάραξ, βάλλω] **erection of a palisade** VT *Ezek.* 17.17.

χαρακοκόπος -ον [χάραξ, κόπτω] **for cutting stakes**, *sickles* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 851 *a* 26 (III[BCE]).

χαρακολογέω, *contr.* [χάραξ, λέγω] **to gather stakes** *P*BGU 1534.2 (III[BCE]) (*pf. 3. sg.* κεχαρακολόγηκε).

χαρακόπλεκτος -ον [χάραξ, πλέκω] **made of stakes** HYMNAN. 61.8 (*AnS* 1 p. 616).

χαρακοποιέομαι, *contr.* [χάραξ, ποιέω] **to construct a palisade, fortify an encampment** APP. 7.10, 17.110.

χαρακοποιία -ας, ἡ [χαρακοποιέομαι] **construction of a palisade, fortification of an encampment** POL. 5.2.5, 6.34.1.

χαρᾰκόω, *contr.* [χάραξ] *impf.* ἐχαράκουν DIOD. 23.18.4, *mid. pass.* ἐχαρακούμην PROC. *Is.* (*PG* 87.1836.49) || *fut.* χαρακώσω || *aor.* ἐχαράκωσα || *pf.* κεχαράκωκα PLUT. *Garr.* 503c, *mid. pass.* κεχαράκωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχαρακώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχαρακώθην A **to fortify with a palisade, fortify**: Ἐλάτειαν Elateia AESCHN. 3.140; πόλιν the city DIOD. 23.18.4; τὰ Ὄνεια the Oneian mountains PLUT. *Cl.* 20.1 | *fig.* χ. τὸν πλοῦτον to defend wealth PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 7.23 || ▸ *with dat.* **to fortify**: τὸ στόμα ὀδοῦσι the mouth with teeth HC. 62.5; τὼ πόδε σκύτεσιν the feet with shoes MAX.[1] 36.2; ὄστρακον κεχαρακωμένον ταῖς ἀκάνθαις shell fortified with stings ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679b 29 | *fig.* μᾶζα κεχαρακωμένη ἀχύροις bread wrapped in straw ANTIPH. 225.1 || ▸ *abs.*: χ. ἐπὶ Ἱερουσαλήμ to erect a barricade against Jerusalem *i.e.* to besiege it VT *Jer.* 39.2 B **to prop with stakes** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 229 (III[BCE]); ἀμπέλους vines GEOP. 5.27.1.

χαρακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χαράσσω] ❶ A **incised** *or* **impressed mark, stamp,** *on seals and coins* PLAT. *Pol.* 289b ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257a 40; ἀργύρου silver stamp EUR. *El.* 559; ἦν δ' ὁ ἀρχαῖος χ. δίδραχμον the ancient stamp was the didrachma ARISTOT. *Ath.* 10.2 *cf. I*OGIS 339.45 (II[BCE]) DIOD. 17.66.2 | *pl.* *P*FLOR. 61.21 (I[CE]), *see* χάραγμα a) | *on a camel* **mark** *P*GEN. 29.8 (II[CE]) || *fig.* **mark, sign** *cf.* c): Κύπριος **the mark** of Cyprian AESCHL. *Suppl.* 282; φανερὸς χ. ἀρετᾶς manifest sign of virtue EUR. *H.F.* 659; εὐδοξίας χ. sign of good reputation ISOCR. 1.8 B *of letters or figures* **sign, design** IUL. 3.72a; οἱ τῶν γραμμάτων χ. the characteristics of the writing PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 214f; ὁ τύπος τῶν χ. the type of graphic signs PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 577f, *al.* DIOD. 3.67.1; ξυλήφια ... βραχέα ... ἔχοντα χαρακτῆρα small pieces of wood with little letters POL. 6.35.7 | *of medic. abbr.* GAL. 13.995, 17(1).618, *cf.* 524 | *of mag. symbols, as the six vowels* IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.13 SAL. 15; τῶν χ. ἡ ἀπόρρητος φύσις the unspeakable nature of the symbols IUL. 7.216c | *of hieroglyphics* LUC. *Herm.* 44 | **writing**: οἱ ἀποστολικοὶ χ. the Apostolic writings BAS. *epist.* 92.3.45 || **image, mark** AN. *Subl.* 22.1 EUNAP. p. 243D; ▸ *abs.* οἱ Σεβάστειοι χ. the imperial seals *i.e. the emperor* *I*G 5.2.268.24 (I[BCE]) | *Christ., of the Son* χ. τῆς ὑποστάσεως mark of the essence *of God* NT *Heb.* 1.3 *etc.* C *fig.* **distinction, characteristic, quality**: γλώσσης of a tongue HDT. 1.57.3, 142.4; ἐν γλώσσῃ in a tongue SOPH. *fr.* 176; τῶν ῥημάτων of words ARISTOPH. *Pax* 220; ὁ Ἑλληνικὸς χ. the distinctive quality of the Greek language DION. *Pomp.* 3.16 || *in pers.* οὐδεὶς χ. σώματι no distinguishing marks in the physique EUR. *Med.* 519; ὁ χ. τοῦ προσώπου the facial features HDT. 1.116.1 = οἱ τῆς ὄψεως χ. DIOD. 1.91.7 = *simpl.* οἱ χ. IOS. *A.I.* 13.322; χ. μορφῆς ἐμῆς my features *I*OGIS 383.60 (I[BCE]) *cf.* SOR. 1.33.5; δεινὸς χ. ... ἐσθλῶν γενέσθαι noble birth imprints a wonderful mark on men EUR. *Hec.* 379; εἰληφέναι τινὰ χαρακτῆρά τινος to grasp a distinctive feature of sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 263b D **type, character** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.5.17; χαρακτῆρες Characters *title of a work of* THPHR. τὸν χ. τὸν Διογένους the character of Diogenes ARR. *EpictD.* 3.22.80; ἀνδρὸς χ. ἐκ λόγου γνωρίζεται the character of a man is recognized from his speech MEN. *fr.* 72; ὁ ἴδιος τοῦ ἀνδρὸς χ. the individual character of a man DION. *Thuc.* 23 | *of a people* POL. 18.34.7 E *rhet.* **style** DION. *Dem.* 8.1, *Pomp.* 1.5 CIC. *QF.* 2.16.5, *Orat.* 11.36 DEM.[2] 36; ὁ Δημοσθένους χ. the style of Demosthenes DION. *Dem.* 9.12; ὁ ἴδιος τοῦ ἀνδρὸς χ. the particular style of the author DION. *Thuc.* 23.1; χ. δικανικός judicial style PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.137; χ. Ἀσιανός Asian style STRAB. 13.1.66 || *gramm.* **typical form** AP.[7] *Synt.* 20.10, 103.23 || **mood**, *of the verb* ORIG. *Or.* 24.5 ❷ A **engraver** EURYPH. (STOB. 4.39.27) | *of coins* **minter** *I*PE I[2]32 *A* 18 (III[BCE]) B **stamp, die** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 781a 28 *I*G 2[2].1013.64, 1408.11 *etc.* DAIM. 4 (STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Λακεδαίμων).

χαρακτηριάζω [χαρακτήρ] **to coin, strike coinage** *I*GR 4.960 (*aor. ptc.* χαρακτηριάσας) || = χαρακτηρίζω STOB. 4.37.14 *etc.*

χαρακτηρίζω [χαρακτήρ] *impf.* ἐχαρακτήριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχαρακτηριζόμην || *fut.* χαρακτηρίσω *and* χαρακτηριῶ || *aor.* ἐχαρακτήρισα, *mid.* ἐχαρακτηρισάμην MELE. (AG *Ox.* 76.2) || *pf.* κεχαρακτήρικα, *mid. pass.* κεχαρακτήρισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχαρακτηρίσθην || *fut. pass.* χαρακτηρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to characterize, describe by means of character** PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.57, *al.* GAL. 8.188 PLOT. 1.8.3 SCH. IL. 7.362c; μειζόνως χ. τὸν Δία to characterize Zeus magnificently MAX.[1] 17.3; Ἴωνα ... ἐχαρακτήριζε he characterized Ion DIOG. 4.31; κεχαρακτήρικε τὸν κόλακα Μένανδρος Menander has described the characteristics of the flatterer ATH. 258 || ▸ *abs.*: περί τινος s.o. HERMOG. *Id.* 381.1 || **to indicate symbolically** GREG.[1] *epist.* 3.6; χ. τὴν λέξιν to use figured discourse IO. *CGal.* 10.688E B **to bear the stamp**: *of Christ* οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ τὴν ἐμὴν θεότητα χαρακτηρίζων ἐν ἑαυτῷ this is the one who bears in himself the mark of my divine nature GREG.[4] *Bapt.* 2.2 C ▸ *with acc. and inf.* **to set in relief, underline** ARISTE. 153 || **to indicate, display, affirm** ▸ τι sthg. PHILOD. *D.* 3.38; ▸ ὅτι **that** CLEM. *Str.* 7.10.58.5 ❷ *pass.* A **to be characterized:** κατὰ διαφοράν by a difference STOIC. 2.132.27 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 8.165), *cf.* IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 4; χαρακτηρίζεται ... ὁ γεγεννημένος ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ τῷ ἁμαρτίαν μὴ ποιεῖν a distinguishing mark of the one born of God is that he does not sin ORIG. *Io.* 20.15.120 || **to be defined, take a name** IO. *HGen.* 4.520E || **to be indicated symbolically** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 13 (395.6) B **to be molded, imprinted:** τό ... κηρύκειον ἐκ τοῦ Βαβυλωνίου χρυσοῦ χαρακτηρίζεσθαι πέφυκεν the sign draws its form from the gold of Babylonia ARISTAEN. 2.1 C **to be incised** (*stele*) MAN. T11a.

χαρακτηρικός -ή -όν [χαρακτήρ] **characteristic, distinctive** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.18.23 DION. *Dem.* 39.1; τῆς Λυσίου λέξεως of the style of Lysias DION. *Lys.* 11.5; *see* χαρακτηριστικός ◆ *adv.* **χαρακτηρικῶς** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.297.

χαρακτήρισμα -ατος, τό [χαρακτηρίζω] **characteristic** LEONTH. *Nest.* 2.7 (86.1552D) || **style:** ποιητῶν of the poets TZ. SCH. HES. pref. 13, SCH. HES. *Op.* 1.

χαρακτηρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαρακτηρίζω] **characterization** TRYPHO *Trop.* 201.27 POL.[1] 108.32 SCH. HERMOG. 66.29 CLEM. RH. 8.751.6 *etc.*

χαρακτηριστέον [χαρακτηρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to characterize** HERMOG. *Id.* 389.10 EUSTATH. 1388.26 || **it is necessary to mark** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.27 DAMASC. *Pr.* 102.

χαρακτηριστικός -ή -όν [χαρακτήρ] **characteristic, distinctive:** παντὸς λόγου Δημοσθενικοῦ μηνύματα χ. characteristics of every discourse of Demosthenes DION. *Dem.* 34.1; τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ of goodness SEXT. *P.* 3.173; τῆς ὕλης of material DAMASC. *Pr.* 36; τοῦ βαρέος of weight SIMP. *in Cael.* 713.24 | *subst.* τὸ χαρακτηριστικόν **characteristic** AP.[7] *Synt.* 103.17 *cf.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.31 ◆ *adv.* **χαρακτηριστικῶς in characteristic fashion** EUSTATH. 1167.59.

χαράκτης -ου, ὁ [χαράσσω] **coiner** MAN.[1] 6.388.

χᾰρακτός -ή -όν [χαράσσω] **with spikes, toothed** HP. *V.C.* 21 (*saw*) LEON. (AP 6.205.1) (*file*) NIC. *Al.* 308 (*grater*).

χᾰράκωμα -ατος, τό [χαρακόω] **entrenched camp, fortifications** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.38, 6.2.23; πρὸ τῆς πόλεως for the defense of the city PLUT. *CMi.* 58.4 || **palisade, fence** XEN. *An.* 5.2.26 HLD. 1.6.1; χ. καὶ τεῖχη καὶ τάφροι palisades, wall, ditches DEMOSTH. 6.23 | = *Lat.* vallum POL. 9.3.2, 10.31.8 | *fig. of the eyebrows* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 658b 18.

χᾰράκων -ῶνος, ὁ [χαρακόω] **palisade, fence** *P*RYL. 427 *fr.* 19 (II-III[CE]) *P*CPR 7.38.10 (IV[CE]) HDN. 1.30.3.

χᾰράκωσις -εως, ἡ [χαρακόω] A **entrenchment, fortification** LYCURG. 44 PHIL. 85.48 (*pl.*) PLUT. *Mar.* 7.4 || **palisade** VT *Deut.* 20.20 B **prop, support**, *for vines* *P*PSI 595.3 (III[BCE]) GEOP. 5.27 (*title*).

Χαρανδαῖοι -ων, οἱ **Charandaioi**, *people of Asia* ORPH. *A.* 753.

χάρᾰξ -ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ [χαράσσω] A **supporting stake**, *for vines* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 986, *Ve.* 1201, *Pax* 1263 THUC. 3.70.4 *P*BGU 1122.17 (I[BCE]); τὰ κλήματα ταῖς χάραξι περιπλέκειν to wrap the shoots on poles LUC. *Philops.* 11 | *prov. of those who place their trust poorly* ἐξηπάτησεν ἡ χ. τὴν ἄμπελον the pole has deceived the vine ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1291 B **stake**, *for fortifications* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1178 DEMOSTH. 21.167 DIOD. 18.70.6 = *Lat.* vallus POL. 18.18.1; χ. σεσιδηρωμένος stake reinforced with iron DIOD. 19.83.2 | **palisade:** χάρακα βαλέσθαι πρὸς τῇ πόλει to surround

the city with a palisade DEMOSTH. 18.87; οἰκοδομεῖν ἐπί τι χάρακας to erect fortifications around sthg. VT *Eccl.* 9.14 ‖ **trench, entrenched camp, encampment** THEOPHIL. 9 *I*SYLL.^{3} 363.1 (III^{BCE}) MEN. *Asp.* 63 DION. 3.56.3 PLUT. *Sul.* 28.3, *Mar.* 16.1, *al.* IUL. 3.60b = *Lat.* vallum POL. 1.29.3, 80.11, 3.45.5, *al.*; χάρακα τίθεσθαι to plant an entrenched camp, to dig a trench DION. 6.29.2 = χ. βαλέσθαι PLUT. *Aem.* 17.2, *Marc.* 18 = χ. βάλλειν PLUT. *Sul.* 28.11; ἀποταφρεύειν τὸν χ. τῶν πολεμίων to dig a trench around the enemy camp PLUT. *Sul.* 21.5 = περιταφρεύειν PLUT. *Luc.* 31; παρεμβάλλειν χάρακά τινι to surround s.o. with a trench NT *Luke* 19.43 C **slip,** *usu. of olive, for transplanting* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.1.2, 4, *C.P.* 5.1.[4] GEOP. 9.11.5; *of other plants* THPHR. *C.P.* 1.12.9 | *collect.* **thorny plants** HSCH. ‖ *zool.* **charax,** *sea fish, prob.* **bream** OPP. 1.173 AEL. *N.A.* 12.25 ‖ **bandage** SOR. *Fasc.* 17 HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 48.31 *title*) GAL. 18(1).777.

Χάραξ, ὁ **Charax,** *historian* MAUR. 8.25 ‖ *city* **Charax** (*various*) STRAB. 5.2.7, 17.3.20 DCASS. 68.28 LUC. *Macr.* 16.

χαραξίποντος -ον [χαράσσω, πόντος] **that which plows the sea:** ναῦα κληῖς oar of a ship PLUT. *Praec.* 798d (LYR., *unc. attribution*).

χάραξις -εως, ἡ [χαράσσω] A **incision, furrow:** τοῦ ἀρότρου furrow of a plow THEOGNOST. *Can.* 38; τῶν τροχῶν of wheels HSCH. *s.v.* ἁματροχιάς ‖ **mark** *on horses* SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 23 | **minting:** τοῦ λεπτοῦ χαλκοῦ of a light copper coin *I*OGIS 485.12 ‖ **scraping** *P*LIPS. 10.2.4 (III^{CE}) B *fig. of pain* **piercing attack** PLUT. *QConv.* 698c.

Χάραξος -ου, ὁ **Charaxos,** *male name, brother of Sappho* HDT. 2.135.1, 6 STRAB. 17.1.33 ATH. 13.596b.

χαραποιέομαι, *contr.* [χαρά, ποιέω] **to rejoice** ▸ ἐπί τινι in sthg. GREG.^{3} *VBen.* 2.8 (*PL* 66.150A) (*aor. ptc. pass.* χαραποιηθείς (*corr.*)).

χἀράσσω, *Att.* χαράττω [*cf. Lith.* žeriù?] *impf.* ἐχάρασσ(ττ)ον, *mid. pass.* ἐχαρασσ(ττ)όμην ‖ *fut.* χαράξω ‖ *aor.* ἐχάραξα, *later poet. mid.* (ἐ)χαραξάμην ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεχάραγμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεχαράγμην (κεχαρ- NONN. *D.* 5.53, *al.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχαράχθην ❶ *act.* A **to sharpen** HES. *Op.* 573 PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 350d; ὀδόντας teeth HES. *Sc.* 235 | **to supply with teeth:** τὰ σιδήρια tools ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 3 ‖ *fig.* **to excite, irritate:** ἔρως ψυχὰς χ. love excites souls SOPH. *fr.* 684.3 (*v.l.*); τὸ φιλόνικον τὴν quarrel PLUT. *Util.* 92a B **to tear, plow, slice** PLUT. *QConv.* 651e; στρωμνὰ δὲ χαράσσοισ' ἅπαν νῶτον bed that tears the whole back PIND. *P.* 1.28; κῦμα χ. to slice the wave ORPH. *A.* 372; ἀρότρῳ ... χέρσον to furrow the land with a plow APOLLON.^{1} (AP 6.238.3); ὕδωρ ἐρετμοῖς the water with oars NONN. *D.* 3.46 | **to whip** AMA. *Tar. p.* 456 | *of a Bacchant* **to tear, dismember** AGATH. (AP 6.74.2) C **to carve, inscribe** AP 12.130.3 LEON.^{1} (AP 7.547.1); ἐν νομίσματι on a coin ARISTOT. *fr.* 528; εἰς στήλην on a stele *I*SYLL.^{3} 795 *B* 27 (I^{CE}); γράμμα τοίχοισι χαράξω I will inscribe on the walls THEOCR. 23.46; ἐν τύμβῳ γράμμ' ἐχάραξε τόδε he inscribed these words on the tomb ERIN. (AP 7.710.8); ταύτην (*sc.* τὴν νομοθεσίαν) εἰς δώδεκα χαλκοῦς πίνακας χαράξαντες having inscribed the legislation on twelve bronze tablets DIOD. 12.26.1; οὔρεα καὶ πόντον ὑπὲρ τύμβοιο to carve mountains and the sea on a tomb ALPH. (AP 7.237.1); τὸν Τροίης πόλεμον σελίδεσσι χ. to inscribe the Trojan War on the page AP 16.293.1; *fig. of commandments* ἐν ταῖς καρδίαις κεχαραγμέναι carved on the hearts ARISTID.^{3} 15.1 | *simpl.* **to write:** γράμματα letters *P*CAIR.MASP. 2.2.2 (VI^{CE}) | **to draw** [ANACR.] 5.14; μορφήν a figure ANT.^{2} (AP 11.412.1) | **to brand** *P*RYL. 160.6 (I^{CE}) *etc.*; *of camels P*BGU 100.4 (II^{CE}) D **to erase, dispel** (*darkness*) NONN. *Ev.* 6.85; (*sins*) IO. *HCol.* 11.368A ❷ *pass.* A **to be sharpened:** χαρασσόμενος σίδηρος sharpened tool HES. *Op.* 387 ‖ **to be furnished with teeth:** *of birds* ἔχουσι ... τὰ ἄκρα τοῦ ῥύγχους κεχαραγμένα the tips of their beaks are endowed with teeth ARISTOT. *P.A.* 662b 16; φύλλα κεχαραγμένα serrated leaves DIOSC.^{2} 4.173 *cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 3.10.5; σκύταλον κεχαραγμένον ὄζοις gnarled club THEOCR. 17.31 B *fig.* **to be angered, be indignant** ▸ τινι at s.o. HDT. 7.1.1 *but* because of sthg. PLUT. *Adul.* 74e; ▸ τινί τι with s.o. for sthg. EUR. *Med.* 157 C **to be torn up, be plowed** NONN. *D.* 41.114; κέκοπται καὶ χαράσσεται πέδον the soil is sliced and split AESCHL. *Pers.* 683; νῶτον χαραχθείς wounded on the back EUR. *Rh.* 73; θάλασσα ... φρικὶ χαρασσομένη rippling sea ANTIP.^{1} (AP 10.2.2); τόπος κεχαραγμένος ὑπὸ ὄμβρίου ὕδατος rain-scoured place SCH. IL. 23.420 D **to be engraved:** στήλας γράμμασι βαρβαρικοῖς κεχαραγμένας stele carved with barbarian letters DIOD. 3.44.2 | *of a coin* χαραχθέν νόμισμα minted coin POL. 10.27.13 ‖ **to be outlined** NONN. *D.* 5.404; *of makeup* ἠλεμάτοις ἀκτῖσι χαράσσεται (the eye) is painted with false rays CLAUDIAN. (AP 9.139.4).

χἀρεἰς, χἀρῆναι, χἀρήσομαι *see* χαίρω.

χαρζανή -ῆς, ἡ *perhaps* **chain** TAbr. A 12 (p. 90.17).

Χάρης -ητος, ὁ **Chares,** *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 604 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.18 DEMOSTH. 8.30 AESCHN. 2.71 | *historian* PLUT. *Alex.* 20.8 | *of Lindos, caster of the colossus of Rhodes* STRAB. 14.2.5 | *of Paros, author of a treatise* Περὶ γεωργίας ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 40 ‖ *river in the Argolid* PLUT. *Arat.* 28.1; *in Kolchis* STRAB. 11.2.18 (*codd.*).

Χαρητίδης -ου, ὁ [Χάρης] **Charetides,** *patron. of* Χάρης *I*G 12.5.778 (-ίδας) • *Dor.* -ίδας.

χαρία -ας, ἡ *Hebr.* **heap** EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272C).

Χαριάδης -ου, ὁ [Χαρίας] **Chariades,** *patron. of* Χᾰρίας IS. 4.10 | *cook* SOSIP. 1.11 EUPHR. 1.7 ‖ *pl.* Χαριάδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Chariadai,** *noble family of Aegina* PIND. *N.* 8.46.

Χᾰρίας -ου, ὁ **Charias,** *male name* AND. 1.106.

Χαρίβοια -ας, ἡ **Chariboia,** *name of a serpent* ILIUP. 3.

Χᾰρῐγένης -ους, ὁ **Charigenes,** *male name* AESCHN. 3.103.

Χᾰρῖδας, ὁ **Charidas,** *male name* CALLIM. *epigr.* 14.1.

Χαρίδημος -ου, ὁ **Charidemos,** *male name* DEMOSTH. 43.22 AESCHN. 3.77 DINAR. 1.32 • *Dor.* -δάμος MELEAG. (AP 12.68.1).

χαριδότης -ου *usu. in prose for* χᾰρῐδώτης.

χᾰρῐδώτης -ου [χαρά, δίδωμι] **giver of joy,** *of gods* HOM. 18.12 PLUT. *Ant.* 24.4 PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1048c ORPH. *H.* 17.5 • *Dor.* -δώτας *in inscr.* | *usu. written* -δότης *in prose.*

χαριδώτις -ιδος [χαριδώτης] ORPH. *H.* 9.9 **giver of joy,** *fem. of* χᾰρῐδώτης.

χἀρίεις -εσσα -εν [χάρις] A *Hom.* **charming, beautiful,** *of things:* πέπλος χαριέστατος a most beautiful peplos IL. 6.90, 271; εἵματα beautiful clothing IL. 5.905; ἔργα χ. works full of charm OD. 6.234; φᾶρος mantle OD. 5.231 | *of body parts* IL. 16.798 IL. 22.403; πρόσωπον charming face IL. 18.24; μέλεα beautiful limbs ARCHIL. 9.10; *of boys* χαριεστάτη ἥβη the most charming age IL. 24.348 PLAT. *Prot.* 309b | *post-Hom. of pers.* HES. *Th.* 247 ALC. 368.1; χαρίεσσα δέμας beautiful in form HES. *Th.* 260; ὦ κάλα, ὦ χαρίεσσα κόρα O beautiful, o charming girl SAPPH. 108; σοὶ χάριεν μὲν εἶδος your appearance is charming SAPPH. 112.3; φυὴν χαριέστερος more beautiful in appearance TYRT. 12.5; σὰν χαρίεσσαν ὥραν your graceful beauty EUR. *fr.* 453.6 | *of animals* χαρίεσσα χελιδοΐ O graceful swallow ANACR. 112; *later* ὀφθῆναι χαρίεντα beautiful to look at LUC. *Prom. verb.* 3 ‖ **welcome,** *gift* IL. 8.204 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 849; *reward* OD. 3.58; οὐ πάντεσσι θεοὶ χαρίεντα διδοῦσιν ἀνδράσιν the gods do not give their welcome gifts to all men OD. 8.167; ἀοιδὴν ... χαρίεσσαν Πηνελοπείῃ welcome song in honor of Penelope OD. 24.198 B *Att. of pers.* **distinguished, elegant, refined,** *in spirit and intelligence:* χ. ἦσαν οἱ Λακωνικοί the Spartans were refined ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1226; *subst.* οἱ χαρίεντες **cultivated people** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1279b 9 PLAT. *Rp.* 605b (*compar.*) ISOCR. 12.8 (*superl.*) ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1095b 22; τὰ τῶν χ. σκώμματα the banter of distinguished people PLAT. *Rp.* 452b; χ. καὶ νοῦν ἔχοντες men of taste and intelligence ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1320b 7; χαριέστατος τὴν μουσικήν distinguished connoisseur of music PLAT. *Lach.* 180d; περὶ φιλοσοφίαν of philosophy PLAT. *epist.* 363c; ἐν παντί in everything VT *4Macc.* 8.3; χ. τὰ ἤθη well-educated ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 23; χ. ποιητής elegant poet PLAT. *Leg.* 680c; τῶν ἰατρῶν οἱ χ. the more capable doctors ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1102a 21; γεωργὸς skilled cultivator PLUT. *Util.* 92b; παιδαγωγὸς good pedagogue PLUT. *CMi.* 1 *etc.* ‖ *of things* **beautiful, graceful, elegant** PIND. *P.* 5.107, *N.* 3.12 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 145; φιλοσοφία γάρ τοί ἐστιν, ὦ Σώκρατες, χαρίεν for philosophy, o Socrates, is a shrewd choice for you PLAT. *Gorg.* 484c; παιδιᾶς ... χαριέστερον εἶδος a more refined type of joke PLAT. *Soph.* 234b; χαρίεντα μὲν γὰρ ᾄδω, χ. δ' οἶδα λέξαι my songs are graceful, and I know how to say what is graceful ANACR. 112; λόγον ... λέξαι χαρίεντα to give a beautiful discourse ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1400; βοήθειαι χαριέσταται πρός τι the most effective help for sthg. PLAT. *Rp.* 602d; ἐνθύμημα χ. clever discovery XEN. *An.* 3.5.12; τὸ ἀστεῖον καὶ χ. refined elegance LUC. *V.H.* 1 2; χαρίεντα ... ἐσοφίσω καὶ σοφά you devised sthg. subtle and smart ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1401; *iron.* χαριεντά γ' ἂν ἔδρασας you would have done well! ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 190; χαρίεν εἰδέναι (it is) good to know HP. *Art.* 34; χαρίεν ... μὴ λαλεῖν (it is) good not to speak ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1491; δοκεῖ χαριέστερον εἶναι ... λέγειν it seems that it is better to speak PLAT. *Prot.* 320c; χαρίεν γάρ, εἰ ... τὸν παῖδα ἀποβουκολήσαιμι it would be a beautiful thing, if I should let the boy go wandering XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.13 | *rar. of natural elements:* θεᾶν χ. ἐναύλους the lovely lairs of the goddesses HES. *Th.* 129; χαρίεντα ... τὰ ὑδάτια φαίνεται these small water courses look graceful PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b; τὴν Ἰνδῶν λίθον the rock of India IUL. 3.51a C *bot.* χαρίεν *scil.* φυτόν, *see* χαρίεν • *gen.* χαρίεντος; *dat.* -εντι *and fem. pl.* χαρίεσσι ORPH. *H.* 46.5; *voc.* χαρίει, χαρίεν *cf.* THEODOS. *Can.* 1.11, 209H ‖ *Att. adv. neut. propar.* χάριεν HDN. 1.350 AP.^{7} *Adv.* 160.22 • *adv.* χαριέντως **with grace and elegance, well:** εἰπεῖν to speak PLAT. *Rp.* 331a; πάνυ χ. ἀποδέχεσθαι to accept very gracefully PLAT. *Phaedr.* 87a; ἐάν ... τις ... χ. ἔχων τὸ σῶμα τελευτήσῃ if a body is full of grace at the moment of death PLAT. *Phaed.* 80c; προοίμιον δείπνου χ. πεπρυτανευμένου the prelude to a banquet tastefully presented ALEXIS 115.4; ἐκνενευκέναι δοκῶ I seem to myself to have got off neatly MEN. *Epit.* 572 | *compar.* χαριέστερον with more

elegance ISOCR. 13.18 = χαριεστέρως ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1075a 26 || **kindly** ISOCR. 5.22 | **with good intentions**: ἐπαινεῖν to praise ISOCR. 12.37.

χαρίεν -εντος, τό [χαρίεις] *bot., plant* HP. *Mul.* 1.78 • *accent.* χάριεν?.

χἄριεντίζομαι [χαρίεις] *impf.* ἐχαριεντιζόμην || *aor.* ἐχαριεντισάμην || *pf.* κεχαριέντισμαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 438b; **to be witty, joke** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 171 PLAT. *Rp.* 436d; σπουδῇ χ. to joke seriously PLAT. *Ap.* 24c; χ. ἐν οὐ καίρεντι καιρῷ to make a joke at an inopportune moment DION. *Lys.* 14.5 || χ. ἐξ ἀναφορᾶς to make charming use of anaphora DEM.[2] 141 • *later act.* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 9.14.

χἄριέντισμα -ατος, τό [χαριεντίζομαι] **witty saying** *pl.* PHIL.[2] *Legat.* 167 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 381a.

χἄριεντισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαριεντίζομαι] **sharp wit, humor** PLAT. *Theaet.* 168d PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 11e; *with* δριμύτης HERMOG. *Id.* 340.17; χ. ἐν σπουδῇ γινόμενος joke made in a serious context DION. *Isocr.* 12.4.

χαριεντιστέον [χαριεντίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to be courteous** *or* **pleasant** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.5.45.4.

χαριεντότης -ητος, ἡ [χαριεντίζομαι] **pleasantness of character, witty** PLUT. *Virt. mor.* 441b.

χαριέντως *adv.*, *see* χαρίεις.

χἄρἴεργός -όν [χάρις, ἔργον] **that performs good works**, *Athena* LEON. (AP 6.205.9).

χἄρίζω, *usu. in mid.* **χἄρίζομαι** [χάρις] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐχαριζόμην || *fut.* χαριῶ PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.381, *usu. mid.* χαριοῦμαι, *later* χαρίσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἐχαρισάμην, *rar. later act.* ἐχάρισα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχάρισμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεχαρίσμην, *poet. and later* κεχαρίσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχαρίσθην || *fut. pass.* χαρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to say** *or* **do a pleasing thing for, gain favor with, please,** *with dat.* | *abs.* **to make oneself pleasing, comply with;** *with acc. of int. obj.; with ptc.; with two dat.* B **to please, indulge, yield to,** *with dat.* || *in erotic sense* **to give in to** | *with acc.* C *with acc.* **to grant, allow, offer** | *with subst. inf. and inf.* || *with acc. of pers.* **to give, hand over** | *in neg. sense* **to pardon** | *later* **to forgive, condone** D *with gen. part.* **to give in abundance** ❷ *pass.* A **to be pleasing** *or* **dear, please,** *with dat.; usu. in pf. and ppf.* B *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχαρισμένος -η -ον *as adj.* **pleasing, well received** | *in neg. sense* || *later compar. and superl.* C *of a thing* **to be given** | *of pers.* D *with acc.* **to receive as a favor** sthg. ❶ *act.* A **to say** *or* **do a pleasing thing, gain favor with, please** ▸ *with dat.* IL. 11.23, 15.449, *al.* OD. 8.538, 13.265, *al.*; χαριζομένη πόσεϊ ᾧ to be pleasing to her husband IL. 5.71; χαριζόμενος Διΐ to gain favor with Zeus HES. *Th.* 580; Λακεδαιμονίοισι βουλόμενος χαρίζεσθαι wanting to do the Spartans a favor HDT. 1.51.4; τοῖς μὲν οὐ χαριεῖσθε you would not be obliging them THUC. 3.40.4; τοῖς θεοῖς to do sthg. pleasing to the gods XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.16; Καλλίᾳ χαριζόμενος to please Kallias PLAT. *Prot.* 362a; βούλει σοι χαρίσωμαι; do you want this favor from me? PLAT. *Men.* 75b *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1368; *of a judge* ὀμόμοκεν οὐ χαριεῖσθαι οἷς ἂν δοκῇ αὐτῷ he has sworn not to judge in favor of whomever he pleases PLAT. *Ap.* 35c; χ. τῷ ἵππῳ to give the horse its head XEN. *Hip.* 10.12 | ▸ *abs.* **to make oneself pleasant, comply** AESCHL. *Pers.* 700; ὑπὲρ καιρόν according to the occasion AND. 4.7; ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.* χάριτας χ. to do favors EUR. *fr.* 360.1 DEMOSTH. 18.239; τὰς χάριτας ἀχαρίστως χαριζόμενος distributing favors without grace ISOCR. 1.31; χαριζόμενός τι doing a favor THUC. 3.42.6; καλὰς χάριτάς τινι χ. to do a big favor for s.o. VT *4Macc.* 11.12; τὰ ἄλλα πάντα χαρισάμενος αὐτῇ even if I have pleased in all other matters LUC. *Philops.* 27 | ▸ *with ptc.* HDT. 4.98.3 PLAT. *Rp.* 338a; οὐ χαρίζετο ἱερὰ ῥέζων; did he not please you with his sacrifices? OD. 1.61; ἀποδιδούς ... τὸ στράτευμα χαριῇ αὐτοῖς you would do them a favor by handing over the army XEN. *An.* 7.6.2; ὡς ἂν ἐμβλέπουσα χαρίζοιο you could gain favor with such looks XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10; ἐμοὶ χαρίζεται τοῦθ' ὁμολογοῦσ' αὑτῆς she does me a favor by recognizing this one as her own (*sc.* son) MEN. *Sam.* 524 | ▸ *with two dat.* DEMOSTH. 9.2 PLUT. *Adul.* 66a; οἱ τά γε δῶκε χαριζόμενος φιλότητι Αἴολος Aiolos favored him with friendship and gave these gifts OD. 10.43; μήτε τί μοι ψεύδεσσι χαρίζεο do not try to flatter me with lies OD. 14.387; δελίᾳ γλώσσῃ with base words EUR. *Or.* 1514; τῷ αὐτῷ by the same means THUC. 3.42.6 | ▸ *with* ἐάν **if** PLAT. *Gorg.* 458d B **to please, indulge, yield to** ▸ *with dat.*: ἔρωτι to love PIND. *fr.* 127.2; τῷ θυμῷ to anger XEN. *An.* 7.1.25 ANTIPHO 4.3.2; θυμῷ ματαίῳ μὴ χ. κενά to indulge in vain in futile anger SOPH. *El.* 331; χ. τῇ προσπιπτούσῃ ἐπιθυμίᾳ to yield to the desire of the moment PLAT. *Rp.* 561c; τῷ σώματι to the pleasures of the body XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.23; γαστρί to the pleasures of the stomach THGN. 920; ἡδοναῖς to pleasures PLAT. *Leg.* 727c || *in erotic sense* **to give in to** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 629 PLAT. *Symp.* 182a, *al.* XEN. *Hier.* 1.37, *Mem.* 3.11.12; *of Comedy* ὀλίγοις χαρίσασθαι to grant one's charms to a few ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 517 | ▸ *with acc.* LUC. *Merc.* 27 C ▸ *with acc.* **to grant, allow, offer:** δῶρα gifts OD. 24.283; ἄποινα ransom IL. 6.49, 10.380; ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. ARCHIL. 6 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 54 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.9, 4.5.51; ὅσον δὲ ἐνέδωκαν αὐτοι, ἤνυσέ τε καὶ ἐχαρίσατό οἱ as much as they permitted, he accomplished, and did a pleasing thing for him (*sc.* Croesus) HDT. 1.91.3; χαριοῦμαι ... ἕν ... τοῦτό σοι I will concede only this to you ARISTOPH. *Th.* 756 | ▸ *with subst. inf.* PLUT. *Cons. ux.* 609a; τὸ ζῆν χ. τινι to spare s.o.'s life VT *2Macc.* 3.31, 33; ▸ *with inf.* βλέπειν to see NT *Luke* 7.21; χάρισαι δὲ καὶ τοῖς ἀνδράσι μένειν ἄρρεσιν to grant also to men to remain masculine LUC. *Am.* 19; ἐλινοῦσαι to rest AGATH. (AP 5.236.2) || ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to give, hand over:** χαρίζομαί σε τοῖς ὄχλοις I give you to the mob *P*FLOR. 61.61 (I[CE]); τῷ θεῷ με ἐχαρίσω you consecrated me to the god *P*BREM. 49.14 (II[CE]) | *in neg. sense* **to pardon** NT *Acts* 25.11, 16 | *later* **to forgive, condone** NT *Luke* 7.42, *2Cor.* 12.13 *etc.*; ἡμῖν πάντα τὰ παραπτώματα all our sins NT *Col.* 2.13; *abs.* NT *2Cor.* 2.7 D ▸ *with partit. gen.* **to give in abundance:** ἀλλοτρίων χ. others' goods OD. 17.452; ταμίη ... χαριζομένη παρεόντων the stewardess, generous with whatever was present OD. 1.140; παντοίων ἀγαθῶν γαστρί to grant to the stomach all kinds of good things THGN. 1000 ❷ *pass.* A **to be pleasing** *or* **dear, please** ▸ *with dat.* OD. 8.538 *usu. in pf. and ppf.*: κεχάριστο θυμῷ she was dear to her heart OD. 6.23; τοῖσι Εὐβοεῦσι ἐκεχάριστο he ingratiated himself with the Euboians HDT. 8.5.3; ταῦτα ... μνήμη κεχαρίσθω may this discourse give honor to the memory PLAT. *Phaedr.* 250c B *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχαρισμένος -η -ον *as adj.* **pleasing, well received:** ἐμῷ κεχαρισμένε θυμῷ you, dear to my heart IL. 5.243; κεχαρισμένα δῶρα θεοῖσι δίδωσι he offers gifts pleasing to the gods IL. 20.298; κεχαρισμένα θεῖναί τινι to do sthg. pleasing to s.o. IL. 24.661; ἀνὴρ κεχαρισμένα εἰδώς a man full of kindness OD. 8.584; θύγατρα δοίη δ' ᾧ κ' ἐθέλοι καί οἱ κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι he would give his daughter to whomever he wanted and whoever proved pleasing OD. 2.54; εἴ τί οἱ κεχαρισμένον ἐξ αὐτοῦ ἐδωρήθη if a pleasing gift was ever received from him HDT. 1.87.1; ἧσσον κεχαρισμένος less welcome HDT. 3.119.5 *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.10; πᾶσιν καχαρισμένος pleasing to all PLAT. *Soph.* 218a; ποίοις θεοῖς ἡγήσεσθε κεχαρισμένα ποιεῖν which gods do you think you would be pleasing by acting in this way? LYS. 6.33; ἐάν ... κεχαρισμένα τις ἐπίστηται τοῖς θεοῖς λέγειν τε καὶ πράττειν if s.o. knows how to please the gods in speech and action PLAT. *Euthyph.* 14b; λόγος very welcome words DEMOSTH. 14.1; σιτίον ἢ ποτόν welcome food or drink XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.24 | *in neg. sense* κεχαρισμένα adulation ATHANAS. *Gent.* 17.5; κ. πράττειν *or* ποιεῖν to favor EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.6.8 ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 58, *al.* || *later compar.* κεχαρισμενώτερος AEL. *N.A.* 12.7 *superl.* -ώτατος ALCIPHR. 3.29.3 C *of a thing* **to be given** NT *Phil.* 1.29; τὰ ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ χαρισθέντα ἡμῖν the gifts granted by God NT *1Cor.* 2.12 | *of pers.* NT *Phlm.* 22; ἠτήσασθε ἄνδρα φονέα χαρισθῆναι ὑμῖν you asked to be gifted an assassin NT *Acts* 3.14 D ▸ *with acc.* **to receive as a favor** sthg. *1*EG 204.18 • *epic impf. mid. 3. sg.* χαρίζετο OD. 1.61 || *Dor. fut. mid. 2. sg.* χαριξῇ [ARCHYT.] (DIOG. 3.22), *Cret.* χαριξίομαι *and* χαρίξομαι *in inscr.* || *Dor. aor. subj. mid.* χαρίξῃ THEOCR. 5.71 | *Aeol. imper. mid.* χάρισσαι SAPPH. 27.7 | *Cret. inf.* χαρίξασθαι *in inscr.*

Χἄρίκενος -ου, ὁ **Charikenos**, *male name* LUC. *Philopatr.* 20.

Χαρίκλεια -ας, ἡ **Charikleia**, *female name* LUC. *Tox.* 13.

Χαρικλείδης -ου, ὁ [Χαρικλῆς] **Charikleides**, *patron. of* Χἄρικλῆς, *male name, Athenian archon* DEMOSTH. 21.178 || *com. poet* ATH. 325.

Χἄρικλῆς -έους, ὁ **Charikles**, *male name* LUC. *Am.* 9, *al.* HLD. 2.29.1 || *Athenian admiral, later one of the Thirty Tyrants* THUC. 7.20.1 LYS. 12.55 ISOCR. 16.42 XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1305b 26 • *voc.* -ἰκλεις.

Χαρικλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Chariklo**, *female name* P.[1] (AP 5.259.1) || *wife of Cheiron* PIND. *P.* 4.103 || *Nymph, mother of Teiresias* CALLIM. *H.* 5.67 • *voc.* -οῖ.

Χἄρικράτης -ους, ὁ **Charikrates**, *male name* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293a.

Χάριλα -ας, ἡ **Charila**, *name of a woman and of a festival at Delphi* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 293b, d.

χἄρἴλαμπέτις -ιδος [χάρις, λάμπω] **shining with grace**, *of the moon* ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.111).

Χἄρίλᾶος -ου, ὁ **Charilaos**, *male name* PLUT. *Lyc.* 3, *al.* • *Ion.* -λεως -ω HDT. 3.145.1 | *Dor.* -λας -α AEL. *V.H.* 1.27.

Χάριλλος -ου, ὁ **Charillos**, *male name* HDT. 8.131.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1271b 25 *etc.*

Χἄριμένης -ους, ὁ **Charimenes**, *soothsayer* PLUT. *Arat.* 25.2.

Χἄρίμορτος -ου, ὁ **Charimortos**, *male name* POL. 18.38.2.

Χαρῖνάδης, ὁ [Χαρῖνος] **Charinades**, *patron. of* Χαρῖνος ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 232.

Χαρινίδης, ὁ **Charinides**, *male name IG* 8219.

Χἄρῖνος -ου, ὁ **Charinos**, *male name* DIOG. 2.60 DIOD. 20.37.1.

Χἄριξένη ἡ **Charixene**, *female name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 943.

Χἄριξενίδης, ὁ [Χαρίξενος] **Charixenides**, *patron. of* Χἄρίξενος *IG* 597.

Χἄρίξενος -ου, ὁ **Charixenos**, *male name* POL. 4.34.9 *I*BUEP. 65.494 (IV-III[BCE]) • *Ion.* -ξεινος.

Χἄριππίδης, ὁ [Χάριππος] **Charippides**, *patron. of* Χἄριππος *IG* 12.5.824.33 (II[BCE]).

Χάριππος -ου, ὁ **Charippos,** *male name* AND. 1.35.

χάρις -ῐτος, ἡ [*see* χαίρω; *cf. Arm.* jir] **grace,** *hence* ❶ *in obj. sense* [A] **charm, beauty,** *of pers. and things* | *fig. of poetry* [B] **glory, success** || **respect, honor** [C] *concr.* **favor, benefit** || **votive gift, thank-offering** || *jur.* **gift** [D] *with gen.* **pleasure, joy** | *abs.* ❷ *in subj. sense on the part of the giver* [A] **favor, grace, kindness,** *with subj. or obj. gen.* | *with dat.* | *abs.* || **favor, partiality** [B] **influence** [C] *erot.* **allure, favor** || **love potion** [D] *Christ.* **grace,** *often in* NT ❸ *on the part of the receiver* **gratitude, thankfulness** ❹ [A] *acc.* χάριν *as prep. before or after gen.* **for the sake of,** *of purpose or cause; rar. with art.* | *pleon.* || *also* **with respect to** | *with dat.* [B] *with prep.* ❺ *bot.* **cypress** | **charis,** *type of myrtle* || **charis,** *word for salt* **grace,** *hence* ❶ *in obj. sense* [A] **charm, beauty,** *of pers.*: θεσπεσίην τῷ γε χάριν κατέχευεν Ἀθήνη Athena poured divine beauty on him OD. 2.12 *cf.* 8.19, *al.*; χάριν ἀμφιχέαι κεφαλῇ to pour charm on the head HES. *Op.* 65; *pl.* κάλλεϊ καὶ χάρισι στίλβων shining with beauty and grace OD. 6.237; χάριτας Ἀφροδίτης ἔχων with the charms of Aphrodite EUR. *Bac.* 236; μετὰ χαρίτων with grace THUC. 2.41.1 | *of things* IL. 14.183 (*earrings*); ἔργοισι χάριν ὀπάζειν to bestow charm on the works OD. 15.320 | *of words* OD. 8.175 DION. *Comp.* 23.12; ἡ τῶν λόγων χ. the charm of the discourses DEMOSTH. 4.38; μῦθοι ... πληθόμενοι χαρίτων accounts full of charm ANTIP.^{2} (AP 9.186.4) | *fig. of poetry* HES. *Op.* 720 PIND. *O.* 13.19, *I.* 1.6 [B] **glory, success:** PIND. *O.* 8.57, *al.*; Φερενίκου of Pherenikos PIND. *O.* 1.18; πλοῦτόν τε καὶ χάριν ἄγων bringing wealth and glory PIND. *O.* 2.10; ἐπωνυμία χ. νίκας the eponymous glory of victory PIND. *O.* 10.78 || **respect, honor:** AESCHL. *Ag.* 371; ὅρκων respect for oaths EUR. *Med.* 439; τιμὴ καὶ γέρα καὶ χ. honor, gifts, and veneration PLAT. *Euthyph.* 15a [C] *concr.* **favor, benefit:** χάριν φέρειν τινί to do a favor for *or* grant a favor to s.o. IL. 5.874, *al. etc.*; φέρων χάριν Ἕκτορι to do Hektor a favor IL. 5.211 *cf.* OD. 5.307; χάριν ποιεῖν τινι to grant a benefit to s.o. VT *Esthg.* 6.3; χάριν θέσθαι *or* τίθεσθαί τινι to do a favor for *or* grant a favor to s.o., please s.o. HDT. 9.60.3, 107.3 AESCHL. *Pr.* 782 EUR. *Hec.* 1211 = προθέσθαι SOPH. *O.C.* 767 = ὑπουργῆσαι AESCHL. *Pr.* 635 = πράσσειν EUR. *Ion* 36 = δρᾶν THUC. 2.40.4 = νέμειν SOPH. *Ai.* 1371 = δοῦναι AESCHL. *Pr.* 821 SOPH. *O.C.* 1489; ὀργῇ χ. δοῦναι to indulge anger SOPH. *O.C.* 855 *cf.* CRATIN. 349; χ. ἀνθυπουργεῖν to pay back a benefit, return a favor SOPH. *fr.* 339 = χ. ἐκτίνειν EUR. *Or.* 453 PLAT. *Menex.* 242c; χάριν τίνειν to be grateful AESCHL. *Ag.* 821; χ. ἀποδιδόναι τινί to return a favor to s.o. LYS. 12.60; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος for sthg. ISOCR. 4.56 = ἀντί τινος XEN. *Ag.* 2.29; σοὶ δὲ θεοὶ τῶνδ' ἀντὶ χάριν μενοεικέα δοῖεν may the gods give you boundless favors in return for this IL. 23.650; χάριτας ... ἀντιδιδόναι to pay back benefits THUC. 3.63.4; χάριν ἀπαιτεῖν to ask for the return of a favor EUR. *Hec.* 276 LYS. 18.23 DEMOSTH. 20.156 = ἐξαιτεῖσθαι to ask for a favor SOPH. *O.C.* 586; ἀποστερεῖν τὴν χάριν to deny repayment of a favor PLAT. *Gorg.* 520c = τινὰ χάριτος PLAT. *HipMi.* 372c; ▸ χ. εἴς τινα a favor done s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 729d; χ. ἀχάριτος thankless favor AESCHL. *Ch.* 42 || **votive gift, offering of thanksgiving** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1387 XEN. *Hier.* 8.4; ἔπεμψε χαίτην κουρίμην χάριν πατρός he sent a cut lock as an offering to his father AESCHL. *Ch.* 180 || *jur.* **gift** *POxy.* 273.14 (I^{CE}) *PGrenf.* 2.71.1.7 (III^{CE}), *al.* [D] *with gen.* **pleasure, joy:** συμποσίου the pleasure of the symposium PIND. *O.* 7.5; ὕπνου the comfort of sleep EUR. *Or.* 159; Διονύσου χ. οἶνας the delight of Dionysus's wine EUR. *Bac.* 535; Βρομία χ. Dionysian mirth ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 311; ἡ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης χ. the pleasure of Aphrodite, *i.e.* the pleasure of love ACH. 1.10.3 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *El.* 821, *O.C.* 232 ISOCR. 9.10; Ἔρως ... εἰσάγων γλυκεῖαν ψυχᾷ χάριν Eros who brings sweet pleasure into the heart EUR. *Hip.* 527; καὶ θανεῖν πολλὴ χ. even dying is a great joy AESCHL. *Ag.* 550; βίου χάριν μεθεῖσα having lost the joy of living EUR. *Med.* 227 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 865; χ. καὶ ἡδονή joy and pleasure PLAT. *Gorg.* 462c ❷ *in subj. sense on the part of the giver* [A] **favor, grace, kindness** ▸ *with subj. or obj. gen.*: τινος from *or* for s.o. HES. *Op.* 190; τῶν Μεσσηνίων χάριτι πεισθείς persuaded by good relations with the Messenians THUC. 3.95.1; οὐ χάριτι τῇ ἐμῇ not out of regard for me ANTIPHO 5.41; χάριτας ἔχων πατρός enjoying his father's good graces EUR. *Or.* 244 | ▸ *with dat.* τοῖς κάμνουσι attentions toward the ill HP. *Epid.* 6.4.7 | ▸ *abs.* SOPH. *Ai.* 808; εἰ δέ τις μείζων χ. if there is sthg. more graceful AESCHL. *Suppl.* 960; μεγάλα χ. δόρῳ σὺν ὀλίγῳ great pleasure with a small gift THEOCR. 28.24; εὑρεῖν χ. ἐναντίον κυρίου τοῦ θεοῦ to find grace in the presence of the Lord God VT *Gen.* 6.8; χάριν ἔχεις παρ' ἐμοί you enjoy kindness with me VT *Exod.* 33.12; χάριτας ἔχειν to find favor VT *Prov.* 28.23; δοῦναί τινι χάριν ἐναντίον τινός to grant a favor to s.o. in the presence of s.o. VT *Gen.* 39.22 | χάρις χάριν γάρ ἐστιν ἡ τίκτουσ' ἀεί since kindness always generates kindness SOPH. *Ai.* 522; χάρις ἀντὶ χάριτος ἐλθέτω let favor add to favor EUR. *Hel.* 1234 || **favor, partiality** PLAT. *Leg.* 740c EPIC. *Ep.* 1 p. 28U; μήτε ἔλεον μήτε συγγνώμην μήτε χ. μηδεμίαν περὶ πλείονος ποιήσασθαι τῶν νόμων to hold of greater account neither pity nor pardon nor any partiality LYS. 14.40 [B] **influence** PLUT. *Sul.* 38.1; οὐ χάριτι τὸ πλέον ἢ φόβῳ not for the favor that surrounds him but for the fear that he struck THUC. 1.9.3 [C] *in erot. sense* **allure, favor** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 254a; ἀλόχου χάριν ἰδεῖν to enjoy the favors of his wife IL. 11.243; κάρτ' ἐμοὶ πνέων χάριν breathing grace and allure for me AESCHL. *Ag.* 1206; *usu. pl.* XEN. *Hier.* 1.34, *al.* TRAG. 402; χάριτες Ἀφροδισίων ἐρώτων the allures of the pleasures of Aphrodite PIND. *fr.* 128.1 || **love potion** LUC. *Merc.* 40, *al.* [D] *Christ.* **grace,** *often in* NT, *esp. in the Pauline writings*: χάρις θεοῦ grace of God NT *Luke* 2.40; οὐ ... ὑπὸ νόμον ἀλλὰ ὑπὸ χάριν not subject to law but to grace NT *Rom.* 6.14; τῇ γὰρ χ. ἐστε σεσῳσμένοι διὰ πίστεως for you have been saved by grace through faith NT *Eph.* 2.8 ❸ *on the part of the receiver* **gratitude, thankfulness** IL. 4.95; ▸ τινος for sthg. OD. 4.695, *al.* HES. *Th.* 503; Ἀθαναίων on the part of the Athenians PIND. *P.* 1.76; ▸ *with inf.* οὐκ ἄρα τις χάρις ἦεν μάρνασθαι since fighting would be thankless *i.e.* hold no motivation IL. 9.316, *al.* PIND. *O.* 10.12 THUC. 1.137.2; χάριν τροφεῦσιν ἀμείβων paying thanks to parents AESCHL. *Ag.* 728; φιλότητος ἀμείβεσθαι χ. to return affection SOPH. *El.* 134; χάριν φέρειν to do a kindness EUR. *Or.* 239 *but* χάριν φέρειν τινί to be grateful to s.o. PIND. *O.* 10.17 = χ. εἰδέναι τινί IL. 14.235 LYS. 2.23 ISOCR. 4.175; θεοῖσι εἰδέναι χάριν to be grateful to the gods HDT. 3.21.3; ▸ *with gen.* οὐδεὶς ... ἐμοὶ τούτων χ. εἴσεται no one will be grateful to me for this XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.11 *cf.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.37; ▸ τινί ἐπί τινι to s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Bis acc.* 17; τοῖς διαπεπραγμένοις for the things done PLUT. *Alex.* 62.5; *also* χ. προσειδέναι to show thanks PLAT. *Ap.* 20a = χ. ἀποδιδόναι PLAT. *Rp.* 338b CHARIT. 3.4.16 = *later* γνῶναι PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.17 XEN.^{1} 3.5 = ἐπίστασθαι to demonstrate thanks, show gratitude CHARIT. 8.7.2 POLL. 5.142 *etc.*; χ. ὀφείλειν to owe thanks XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.30 = χ. προσοφείλειν DEMOSTH. 3.31 SOPH. *Ant.* 331; χάριν ἔχειν τινί to have a debt of gratitude to s.o., be grateful to s.o. HDT. 1.71.4 EUR. *Her.* 767; ▸ τινος for s.o. EUR. *Hec.* 830; ἔχειν σφι μεγάλην χάριν, ὅτι to be very thankful to them since HDT. 7.120.1; χάριν σοι ἔχω ὅτι προὔτρεψάς με ὧδε ἀφικέσθαι I am thankful to you for having rushed me to come here PLAT. *Prot.* 328d; ἕνεκα ... τῆς χάριτος ἣν ... σοὶ ἂν ἔχοιμεν for thanks that we would owe you XEN. *An.* 2.5.14; χάριν ἄν ... ἐν τούτῳ μείζω ἔτι ἔσχεν but he would have earned even greater credit in this respect THUC. 8.87.5; χ. οὐδεμία ἐφαίνετο πρὸς Ἀθηναίων there was no friendly act forthcoming from the Athenians HDT. 5.90.1; χάριν ἀθάνατον κατέθεντο they acquired immortal merit HDT. 7.178.2 *cf.* 6.41.3; τῇ πόλει χ. καταθέσθαι to win the gratitude of the city ANTIPHO 5.61; χάριν λαβεῖν τινος to earn the thanks of s.o. SOPH. *O.T.* 1004 = ἀπολαβεῖν παρά τινων LYS. 20.31; ▸ τινος for sthg. XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.5 AESCHN. 2.4; χάριτος τυχεῖν to obtain thanks LYCURG. 135 = ἀπέχειν χάριτας CALLIM. *epigr.* 50.4 (= AP 7.458); ἐξ ἐμοῦ κτήσῃ χάριν you would have my gratitude SOPH. *Ph.* 1370 *cf. Tr.* 471; κομίσασθαι χάριν to demand gratitude THUC. 3.58.1; ▸ τοῖς ... θεοῖς χάρις (*sc.* ἐστί) ὅτι thanks to the gods because XEN. *An.* 3.3.14, *al.*; *with attrib. ptc.* τῷ θεῷ χ. τῷ διδόντι ... to God who gives ... NT *1Cor.* 15.57; ▸ χ. τινί τινος thanks to s.o. for sthg. LUC. *Tim.* 36 = τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος PLUT. *Col.* 1122a = τινὶ ἐπί τινι NT *2Cor.* 9.15 ❹ *expressions with prep.* [0] [A] *with prep.*: εἰς χάριν to do a favor [PHOC.] 9; οὐδὲν ἐς χ. πράσσων without doing anything pleasing SOPH. *O.T.* 1353; ἐς χ. τίθεσθαί τι to consider sthg. a favor PLUT. *Mar.* 46.2 *but* ἐς τὴν τῶν ξυμμάχων χ. to earn the thanks of the allies THUC. 3.37.2 || κατὰ χάριν to obtain an advantage PLAT. *Leg.* 740c || χάριτος ἕνεκα θεῶν to **win** the favor of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 771d *but* ἐθελούσιοι καὶ χάριτος ἕνεκα of their spontaneous free will XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.11 || πρὸς χάριν ▸ *with gen.*: εὐσεβίας to return devotion PIND. *O.* 8.8; τίνος νόμου ταῦτα πρὸς χ. λέγω; by virtue of what law am I to say this? SOPH. *Ant.* 908; πρὸς ἰσχύος χ. EUR. *Med.* 538; *by itself* πρὸς χ. τε κοὐ βίᾳ willingly and not by force SOPH. *fr.* 28.1 || τινὰ ἐν χάριτι κρίνειν to judge s.o. with partiality THEOCR. 5.69, *see above* 2 a) *but* ἐμοί, ἐάν τι αἰτῶ, ἐν χάριτι διδόναι to give me what I seek to make me happy *or* if I seek sthg., to give me it as a favor XEN. *Oec.* 8.10; παραλαμβάνειν ἐν χάρισιν to receive with pleasure PLAT. *Leg.* 796b || διὰ χαρίτων εἶναι to be welcome XEN. *Hier.* 9.1 = γίγνεσθαι XEN. *Hier.* 9.2 || μετὰ χάριτος willingly POL. 2.22.5 b) *acc.* χάριν *as prep.* ▸ *with gen.* (*either before or after*) **for the sake of,** *of purpose or cause, cf. Lat.* causa *or* gratia *with gen.*: χ. Ἕκτορος ὀτρύναντος to obey Hektor's orders IL. 15.744; γλώσσης χ. only because he has a tongue, just for the sake of speaking HES. *Op.* 709 AESCHL. *Ch.* 266; χ. θανάτου πόλιν ἀτείχιστον οἰκοῦμεν for the sake of death we live in a city without a wall EPIC. 6.31; *rar. with art.* τὴν Ἀθηναίων χ. to do the Athenians a favor HDT. 5.99.1; χ. χλιδᾶς for his

arrogance SOPH. *O.T.* 888; τοῦ χάριν; for what reason? ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 53 = τίνος χάριν; MEN. *Peric.* 801; χ. πλησμονῆς for satiety PLAT. *Phaedr.* 241c; τοῦ λόγου χ. to follow the discourse PLAT. *Rp.* 475a; χ. τοῦ ἐπιθυμῆσαι αὐτόν ... since he aspired to ... VT *1Macc.* 11.11 | ἐμὰν χάριν for my love, for me AESCHL. *Pers.* 1046; (τὴν) σὴν χ. out of regard for you, for your love SOPH. *Ph.* 1413 EUR. *H.F.* 1238 PLAT. *Soph.* 242b | *pleon.* τίνος χάριν ἕνεκα; for what motive? PLAT. *Leg.* 701d ‖ *also* **with respect to**: δακρύων χάριν if the tears served SOPH. *fr.* 557.6 | ▸ *with dat.* Θήβαις χάριν for Thebes PIND. *P.* 11.12 5 *bot.* **cypress** GEOP. 11.4.1 | **charis**, *type of myrtle* SCH. IL. D 17.51 ‖ **charis**, *word for salt* PLUT. *QConv.* 685a • *acc.* χάριν *and* χάριτα.

Χαρῖς -ιτος, ἡ **Charis**, *wife of Hephaestus* IL. 18.382 ‖ *pl.* Χάριτες, αἱ **Charites** *or* **Graces**, *Aglaia, Euphrosyne and Thalia, daughters of Zeus and Eurynome, maids of Aphrodite* IL. 5.338, 14.267, *al.* OD. 6.18, *al.* HES. *Th.* 907 HOM. 5.61 PIND. *O.* 14.4, *P.* 6.2 THEOCR. 16.104 STRAB. 9.2.40 PAUS. 9.35.3; *Berenike as the fourth Charis* CALLIM. *epigr.* 51.1 (AP 5.146.1); *in oaths* πρὸς τῶν Χαρίτων by the Charites PLAT. *Theaet.* 152c; θύειν ταῖς Χ. to sacrifice to the Charites PLUT. *Coniug.* 141f | *rar. sg.* PIND. *O.* 1.30, *al.* ANTIPH. 226.4 • *declar. as* χάρις, *except the acc. which usu. is* Χάριτα (Χάριν LUC. *DDeor.* 17.1) | *poet. dat. pl.* Χαρίτεσσι IL. 17.51 PIND. *P.* 9.3 *and* Χάρισσιν PIND. *N.* 5.54.

Χαρίσανδρος -ου, ὁ **Charisandros**, *male name* *1*IG 12.9.249 *A* 92 (IV-III^{BCE}).

Χαρισθένης -εος, ὁ **Charisthenes**, *male name* THEODOR. (AP 6.156.1) (*v.l.* χρι-).

Χαρισία, ἡ *and* **Χαρισίαι**, αἱ **Charisia**, *city of Arcadia* PAUS. 8.3.4, 8.35.5.

Χαρισιάδης -ου, ὁ [Χαρίσιος] **Charisiades**, *patron. of* Χαρίσιος DEMOSTH. 57.20.

χαρῐ́σιος -α -ον [χάρις] Ⓐ **of thanks**: ἔδνον gift CALLIM. *fr.* 383.1 ‖ **free**: χαρίσια regal DAMASC. *Isid.* 216 Ⓑ *bot.* χαρισία βοτάνη aphrodisiac herb *used for love potions* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 7 ‖ χ. πλακοῦς 'graceful', *type of bread* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 211 EUB. 1.3 (*underst.* πλακοῦς) *cf.* ATH. 15.668c Ⓒ τὰ Χαρίσια (*sc.* ἱερά) EUSTATH. 1843.24, *see* Χαριτήσια.

Χαρίσιος -ου, ὁ **Charisios**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 59.18 MEN. *Epit.* 393 METROD. (AP 14.2.3) *1*BUEP. 46/47.200 (III^{CE}).

χάρισμα -ατος, τό [χαρίζομαι] **grace**, **favor**: θεοῦ divine PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.78 | *divine* **mercy** VT (Th.) *Ps.* 30.22 | *esp. in* NT **gift of God's grace**, **charisma** NT *Rom.* 5.15, *1Cor.* 12.4, *al.*; *conferred in ordination* NT *1Tim.* 4.14; *generic.* χ. πνευματικόν spiritual gift NT *Rom.* 1.11; πηγὴ χαρισμάτων fountain of charisma AP 1.110.3 ‖ *later* **granted favor** *P*BGU 1044.4 (IV^{CE}).

χάρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χαρίζομαι] **granting of favors** SOP.^{2} 8.70.13.

χαρῐστεῖον, τό [χαρίζομαι] **thank-offering** *1*IG 12.3.416, *al.* *1*SYLL.^{3} 1146.3, *see* χαριστήριον • *also written* χαριστήιον *in inscr.*

χαριστέον [χαρίζομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to please** ▸ τινι s.o. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227c ‖ **it is necessary to give a gift** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1164b 32; οὐ πάντα πᾶσι not everything to everyone PHIL.^{2} *Post.* 142.

χαριστέω, *contr.* [χάρις] *prob.* **to show favor** [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 18 (*fut. ptc.* χαριστήσων).

χαριστήριος -ον [χαρίζομαι] Ⓐ **in** *or* **of thanks**: θυσία sacrifice DION. 1.88.3, *pl.* 10.17.1, 54.1 *1*IGR 4.566.19 (II^{CE}); ἀμοιβαί reward DION. 1.6.5; ἀπαρχαί offering of first fruits PHIL.^{2} *Spec.* 1.152; ὕμνος hymn IUL. 11.158a | ▸ *with gen.*: θυσία χ. ὑδάτων thanksgiving sacrifice for the water DION. 1.55.2; ἱερόν ... τῆς ἀκέσεως χαριστήριον a temple to thank (the goddess) for his recovery PLUT. *Lyc.* 11.9 Ⓑ *subst.* τό χαριστήριον **thanksgiving sacrifice** *1*IG 7.3100 PLUT. *Caes.* 57.4 ATH. 15.672a *etc.* | **reward** VT *2Macc.* 12.45 ‖ *usu. to pl.* χ. τοῖς θεοῖς ἀποτελεῖν to perform thanksgiving sacrifices to the gods XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.2; ὀφειλήσειν to owe sacrifices of thanks XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.28; προσφέρειν to offer DIOD. 5.31.4 = θῦσαι DIOD. 20.76.6 | ▸ *with gen.*: θύειν τοῖς θεοῖς χ. τῶν εὐτυχημάτων to offer to the gods sacrifices of thanks for good successes POL. 21.2.2; τῇ Ἑκάτῃ χ. τῆς νίκης ἑορτάζειν to offer sacrifices of thanks to Hekate for the victory PLUT. *Herod.* 862a; ἐλευθερίας for liberty *in memory of the liberation of Athens by Thrasyboulos* PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 349f *cf.* NEANTH. 9 *1*OGIS 654.8 (I^{BCE}) *relig. ceremony* **thanks** GREG. *epist.* 20.8 | PLUT. *Cam.* 7.7, *see Lat.* supplicatio | **display of gratitude**: τροφῶν for rearing LUC. *Patr.* 7.

χαριστικός -ή -όν [χαρίζομαι] **generous**, **charitable** ARISTE.^{1} 227; *of pers.* DEMOCR. B 96 CORN. 15 (*compar.*) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 67 *etc.*; μεγαλοπρεπὴς καὶ χ. liberal and generous PLUT. *QConv.* 632 e | *Christ.* **that grants grace**: ψυχῶν to souls [ATHANAS.] *Ess.* 52 | *subst.* τὸ χαριστικόν **generosity**: τοῦ θεοῦ of God PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.106 *cf.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332d ◆ *adv.* **χαριστικῶς** generously CORN. *l.c.*

χαρῐστιος -α -ον [χάρις] **of thanks** GREG. *Carm.* 2.2.4.205.

χαριστίων -ωνος, ὁ [χαρίζομαι] **instrum. for weighing**, **balance**, *used by Archimedes* SIMP. *in Phys.* 1110.4 ‖ **instrum. for lifting**, **lever** TZ. *Hist.* 2.133.

χαριστωνία, ἡ [χαρίζομαι, ὠνέομαι] **purchase of favor** *P*OXY. 215.2.10.

χαρῐτερπνος -η -ον [χάρις, τερπνός] **pleasant** EP. *Al.* 9 iii 5.

χαρῐτήσιον -ου, τό [χάρις] Ⓐ **thank-offering** ANTIP.^{1} 48.5 *1*SEG 8.464 Ⓑ **magical formula**, *to obtain favor* *P*GM 4.2227, 13.338 *etc.* CYRAN. 121 GLOSS. Ⓒ Χαριτήσια -ων, τά **Charitesia**, **festival of the Charites** *1*IG 7.3195.4 (*v.l.* -είσια) ‖ ἱερὸν Χαριτήσιον temple of the Charites *P*LOND. 2.353.8 (III^{CE}).

χαρῖτία -ας, ἡ [χάρις] **joke**, **witty remark** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.13.

Χαρῐτῑμίδης -ου, ὁ **Charitimides**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 293 (*conject.*).

χαρίτινος -η -ον *P*BERL.L. 9.1 (III^{CE}), *dub. signf.*, *prob.* = χάρτινος.

χαρῐτοβλέφαρος -ον [χάρις, βλέφαρος] **that has eyelids** *or* **eyes like the Charites**, **that has beautiful eyes** EPIGR. 209; ὄμματα eyes with a look full of grace *1*IG 3.1376; *fig. com.* μᾶζα bread EUB. 111.3 | *of pers.* *1*MAMA 4.133 (II^{CE}) *of Demetrios of Phaleron* HSCH.^{1} 7.17 ‖ *subst.* τὸ χαριτοβλέφαρον *bot.* **charitoblepharon**, *magical herb used for love potions* PLIN. 13.142.

χαριτογλωσσέω, *Att.* **χαριτογλωττέω**, *contr.* [χάρις, γλῶσσα] *aor. inf.* χαριτογλωττῆσαι SCH. AESCHL. *Pers.* 702; **to speak in order to please** AESCHL. *Pr.* 294 ATH. 4.164b SCH. EUR. *Or.* 1514.

χαρῐτοδοσία -ας, ἡ [χαριτοδότης] **gift of grace** TIMOTH.^{3} *Sym.* 86.240C.

χαρῐτοδότης *see* χαριδότης *and* χαριδώτης.

χαρῐτοδώτειρα -ας [χαριτοδότης] **she who lavishes favors**, *epith. of Isis* *P*OXY. 1380.10 (II^{CE}).

χαρῐτόεις -εσσα -εν [χάρις] ANACR. 44 (HDN. 2.921.3), *see* χαρίεις.

χαρῐτόμορφος -ον [χάρις, μορφή] **of elegant appearance**, *epith. of Isis* *P*OXY. 1380.59 (II^{CE}).

χαρῐτοποιέω, *contr.* [χάρις, ποιέω] **to make graceful** SCH. IL. 17.600 (*v.l.*).

χαρῐτόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [χάρις, πωλέω] **a woman who sells her favors** *1*IG 3.3.68 a. 6.

χάριτος -η -ον [χάρις] **acceptable** *1*SYLL.^{3} 741.13 (I^{BCE}).

χαρῐτόφωνος -ον [χάρις, φωνή] **that has a lovely voice** PHILOX. 8.

χαρῐτόω, *contr.* [χάρις] *fut. mid.* χαριτώσομαι *P*PGM 22a.27 ‖ *aor.* ἐχαρίτωσα ‖ *pf.* κεχαρίτωκα IODAM. (*PG* 95.76.15), *mid. pass.* κεχαρίτωμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχαριτώθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to show favor** ▸ *with acc.*: ὁ σωτὴρ ἐχαρίτωσέ με the Savior showed me his favor TEST. *Josh.* 1.6 ‖ χ. ἑαυτόν to win favor for oneself PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 87.272C Ⓑ **to give grace**: τῆς χάριτος ἧς ἐχαρίτωσεν ἡμᾶς of the grace that he bestowed on us NT *Eph.* 1.6 ‖ **to make charming**, **fascinating** (= χαριτοποιέω) CYRAN. 2.18.5 ❷ *mid.* **to show favor** *P*BGU 1026.23.24 (IV^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to receive great favor** ARISTE.^{1} 225 HEPH.^{1} 1.1.232 LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.12 ‖ *ptc. mid. pass.*, *esp. pf.* κεχαριτωμένος -η -ον **object of favor**, **one who has received the gift of grace** VT *Sir.* 18.17 (*of a man*); *of the Virgin* κεχαριτωμένη full of grace NT *Luke* 1.28 (*variously interpreted*); *of the body* τῷ πάθει τοῦ μαρτυρίου χαριτωθέν infused with grace by means of the proof of martyrdom GREG.^{1} *Theod.* 46.740B | τὸ πνεῦμα ... τὸ κεχαριτωμένον the Spirit given by grace CLEM. *Str.* 1.1.14.1.

Χαρῖτώ -οῦς, ἡ **Charito**, *female name* PHILOD. (AP 5.13.1).

Χαρῖτων -ωνος, ὁ **Chariton**, *male name* AEL. *V.H.* 2.4 *1*BUEP. 64.627.

χαριτώνῠμος -ον [χάρις, ὄνομα] **that has a glorious name**: ἀγγελία announcement of glory BACCHYL. *Epin.* 2.2 *cf.* χάρις 1 b.

χαριτῶπις -ιδος [χάρις, ὤψ] **pleasant in appearance** EPIGR. 2.655.7 *1*IG 2^{2}.12828.7 (III-IV^{CE}).

χαριτώσιος -α -ον IB. 51, *see* χαριτήσιος *cf.* SCH. DION.^{6} 542H.

χαρκοματᾶς -ᾶδος, ὁ **maker of bronze tableware** *1*SCHWYZ. *App.* 2.5.2, *see* χαλκωματουργός.

χάρμα -ατος, τό [χαίρω] Ⓐ **source of joy**, **joy**, **pleasure**: χ. γενέσθαι τινί to be a source of joy to s.o. IL. 17.636 = ἔσσεσθαί τινι IL. 23.342; χ. φίλοις joy in friends THGN. 692; χ. μεῖζον ἐλπίδος joy greater than hope AESCHL. *Ag.* 266 *cf.* SOPH. *fr.* 636.1; μᾶζαν, ἣν ... Δηὼ βροτοῖσι χ. δωρεῖται bread, which Demeter gave for the joy of men ANTIPH. 1.3 | *of victory in games* PIND. *P.* 1.59, *al.*; καλλίνικον χ. the joy of the triumphal song (of victory) PIND. *I.* 5.54 | *often pl.* OD. 6.185 MAX. 87; Ἐρινύος joys of the Erinyes EUR. *Ph.* 1503; θηρῶν of beasts EUR. *Suppl.* 282; χάρματα τιθέναι τινί to procure joy for s.o. PIND. *O.* 2.99 = ἐμβαλεῖν τινι PIND. *O.* 7.44; ἀντιδιδόναι to return AESCHL. *Eum.* 984 | *in the abstract* χ. καὶ ἄλγος joy and grief OD. 19.471; ἀνόρουσ' ὑπὸ χάρματος she leapt to her feet in joy HOM. 2.371; χ. καὶ ἄχθος HES. *Sc.* 400 ‖ *later in prose* PLUT. *Mar.* 46.6 | *host.* IL. 3.51, 6.82, *al.*; λυπρά, χάρματα δ' ἐχθροῖς sorrows for us, but joy for our enemies AESCHL. *Pers.* 1034 Ⓑ **object of derision** HES. *Op.* 701.

Χαρμανδαῖοι, οἱ [Χαρμάνδη] **inhabit. of Charmande** STEPH.^{1}, *also* Χαρμανδῖται.

Χαρμάνδη -ης, ἡ **Charmande**, *city on the Euphrates* XEN. *An.* 1.5.10.

Χαρμανδρίδης, ὁ **Charmandrides**, *male name* DIOG. 3.19.

Χαρμαντίδης -ου, ὁ **Charmantides**, *male name* PLAT. *Rp.* 328b.

1. χάρμη -ης, ἡ [χαίρω] Ⓐ **eagerness for war**,

joy of fighting: μνήσαντο χάρμης they applied themselves to the fighting IL. 8.252; χάρμῃ γηθόσυνοι happy in their eagerness for war IL. 13.82; μνησώμεθα χάρμης let us think about the struggle OD. 22.73 *cf.* IL. 4.222, *al.*; λήθετο χάρμης forgot his eagerness for war IL. 12.203, 393 *etc.* || *pl.* **victories, successes** PIND. *O.* 9.86 [PHOC.] 118 [B] **battle** IL. 4.509, 12.389, 14.101; προκαλέσσατο χάρμῃ he challenged him to battle IL. 7.218; ἐρύσασθαι χάρμης to escape from combat IL. 17.161.

2. **χάρμη** -ης, ἡ [*see* χαίρω] **spear-tip** STESICH. 90 IB. 59 PIND. *Dith.* 3.13.

3. **χάρμη**, ἡ *or* **χάρμης**, ὁ **charme**, *antidote, bought from a certain* Χάρμης DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.126.)

Χάρμης -ου, ὁ **Charmes**, *male name, see* χάρμη.

Χαρμίδεια -ων, τά [Χαρμίδης] **games in honor of Charmides**, *celebrated at Antioch-on-the-Meander* IRPH. 55.133.

Χαρμίδης -ου, ὁ [Χάρμος] **Charmides**, *patron. of* Χάρμος PLAT. *Ch.* 154b XEN. *Symp.* 1.3 AND. 1.16 *etc.* • *Dor.* -ίδας SEXT. *P.* 1.120.

Χαρμῖνος -ου, ὁ **Charminos**, *name of an Athenian commander* THUC. 8.30.1 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 804 | *Spartan* XEN. *An.* 7.6.1, 39.

Χάρμιον -ου, ἡ **Charmion**, *slave of Kleopatra* PLUT. *Ant.* 60.1, *al.*

Χάρμις -ιδος, ὁ **Charmis**, *male name* CALLIM. (AP 7.519.2) AEL. *N.A.* 5.38 • *voc.* Χάρμι.

χαρμοδότειρα -ας [χάρμα, δίδωμι] **giver of joy** LYR. *Is.* 169 (*prob. read.*).

Χαρμόθας, ὁ **Charmothas**, *city and port of Arabia* STRAB. 16.4.18 • Χαρμουθᾶς, ὁ DIOD. 3.44.7.

Χαρμόλαος, ὁ IEPH. 6.2 (II[BCE]), *see* Χαρμόλεως • *contr.* -λας AESCHN. *epist.* 6.

Χαρμόλεως -ω, ὁ **Charmoleos**, *male name* LUC. *DMort.* 20.3, *al. etc.*

χαρμολύπως [χάρμα, λύπη] *adv.* **with joy and pain mixed** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 533.65.

χαρμονή -ῆς, ἡ [χάρμα] **joy, happiness** SOPH. *Ai.* 559 EUR. *Ion* 1379, *H.F.* 742 VT *3Macc.* 6.31, *al.* PLUT. *Suav.* 1098c IUL. 3.56a; τέρψιν παλαιᾶν χαρμονᾶν pleasure in ancient joys EUR. *Ph.* 317; βίον ἄλυπόν τε καὶ ἄνευ χαρμονῶν life which knows neither grief nor joy PLAT. *Phil.* 43c; ὑπὸ τῆς χαρμονῆς for joy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.22.

χαρμονικός -ή -όν [χαρμονή] **joyful, cheerful** PROCL. *Ptol.* 274.

Χάρμος -ου, ὁ [χαίρω] **Charmos**, *male name* PLUT. *Sol.* 1.7 PAUS. 1.30.1 NICAR.[1] (AP 11.82.1).

χαρμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [χάρμα] **joy** VT *1Sam.* 18.6 PLUT. *Suav.* 1102a ORPH. *H.* 60.4; μετὰ χαρμοσύνης καὶ εὐφροσύνης with joy and happiness VT *Bar.* 4.23 || **day of joy**: ἑορταὶ καὶ χ. days of celebration and solemnity VT *Iud.* 8.6.

χαρμόσῦνος -η -ον [χάρμα] **joyful, happy** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1190c | *pl.* τὰ χαρμόσυνα (*sc.* ἱερά) **festival of thanksgiving**: χ. ποιέειν to organize HDT. 3.27.2 *cf.* PLUT. *Isid.* 362d SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 916; ἐκφωνεῖν to proclaim ONASAN. 23 title.

χαρμόφρων -ωνος [χάρμα, φρήν] **that gives joy to the heart** *or* **has a joyful heart**, *epith. of Hermes* HOM. 4.127.

χᾰροποιέω, *contr.* [χαροποιός] *fut.* χαροποιήσω || *aor.* ἐχαροποίησα || *aor. pass.* ἐχαροποιήθην ❶ *act.* **to make happy** VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 20.7 GLOSS. *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be made happy** EUSTR.[1] *VEut.* 40 (*PG* 86.2321A).

χαροποίημα -ατος, τό [χαροποιέω] **joy**, *procured for s.o.* L. *Zon.*, *see* ἀγαλλίαμα.

χαροποιός -όν [χαρά, ποιέω] [A] **joyful, happy** EUR. *Hec.* 917 PROCL. *Ptol.* 16 || [B] *of eyes* **shining**, *prob. f.l. for* χαροπός VT *Gen.* 49.12 *etc.*

χᾰροπός -ή -όν [*see* χαίρω *and* χάρμη, ὤψ?] [A] *unc. signf., perhaps* **fierce, ferocious, savage**, *of animals* OD. 11.611 (*oth.* of burning eyes, *cf.* b) HOM. 4.569 HES. *Th.* 321 (*lions*) HOM. 4.194 (*dogs*); κύνα bitch, *of Hecuba* LYR. *A.* 47.1; θῆρες wild beasts SOPH. *Ph.* 1146; πίθηκοι monkeys ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1065 || **grim**: Ἄρης Ares *1*EG 180.1 (VI[BCE]) | *of animals* NONN. *D.* 5.363, 40.52, 40.307 [B] *of eyes* **shining, gleaming** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.23.4 MELEAG. (AP 5.156.1); ὄμματά μοι γλαυκᾶς χαροπώτερα πολλὸν Ἀθάνας my eyes were more brilliant than Athena's THEOCR. 20.25; ὄμμα χ. shining eye, *of a courageous man* ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 807b 1 || *of pers.* **that has shining eyes, refulgent** THEOCR. 12.35; φοβερά ἐστι καὶ χαροπή she is terrible and has eyes of fire, *Athena* LUC. *DDeor.* 23.1; *of serpents* BIAN. (AP 10.22.2) || *adv. neut.* χαροπόν OPP.[1] 3.510; χ. βλέπειν to watch with shining eyes PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 || *of the eyes of the drunk* **bright** VT (Al.) *Gen.* 49.12 [C] *eye color of men and animals*, **gray-blue**, *opp. to* μέλας, ≠ γλαυκός, αἰγωπός ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 3 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.5.5, *al.* | *of pers.* **that has gray-blue eyes** HP. *Epid.* 3.14 (*cf.* GAL. 17(1).726) *P*PETR. 1.19.23 (III[BCE]), *al.* SEXT. *S.* 7.198; *of animals* OPP.[1] 1.310 (*horses and lions*); XEN. *Cyn.* 3.2, 3 ARR. *Cyn.* 5.1 (*prob.*) GEOP. 19.2.1 (*dogs*); GEOP. 18.1.3 (*rams*); EUSTATH. 1703.29 (*panthers*) || *of the sea* **gray-blue, blue** ORPH. *fr.* 245.21 [SOPH.] *fr.* 1126.3 MELEAG. (AP 12.53.4) [ANACR.] 55.30 NONN. *D.* 4.187, *al.* | *of the dawn* AP. 1.1280 | *of the moon* QS 10.337 | *of the constellation Hare* ARAT. 594; *extens. of stars* **sparkling** *or* **having blue light** ARAT. 394 || *fig.* **gray**: Τύχα Fate MESOM. 3.8 • *also* -ός -όν ARAT. 1152 ◆ *adv.* **χαροπῶς grimly** SCH. OPP.[1] 3.510 | *compar.* -ώτερον HLD. 2.35.1.

Χάροπος -ου, ὁ **Charopos**, *male name* IL. 2.672 XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.15, 16.

χᾰροπότης -ητος, ἡ [χαροπός] [A] **gleam of the eye** STOIC. 3.33.10 (STOB. 2.7.7b) SIMP. *in Cat.* 93.2 L. *E.M.* 807.30 || **sheen** SIMP. *in Cat.* 298.15 [B] **sky-blue color, bright blue**: *of the eyes* PLUT. *Mar.* 11.5; αἰθέριος χαροπότης blue sky PLUT. *Isid.* 352d.

χαροπόφθαλμος -ον [χαροπός, ὀφθαλμός] **that has shining eyes** IO.[1] *in G.A.* 212.9.

χάροψ -οπος [*see* χαίρω *and* χάρμη, ὤψ?] **that has shining eyes**, *poet. for* χαροπός OPP.[1] 3.114.

Χάροψ -οπος, ὁ **Charops**, *male name* IL. 11.426 | *Aeginetan* LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 16 | *Epirote* POL. 30.13.4 | *Boeotian deity* *1*SEG 23.102.c.1, *al.* (IV[BCE]); *identified with Herakles* *1*AD 1916.218 (III-II[BCE]) PAUS. 9.34.5 *etc.*

Χαρράν, ἡ *indecl.* **Charran** *or* **Harran**, *city of Mesopotamia* VT *Gen.* 11.31, *al.* NT *Acts* 7.2 • *also* Κάρρα, -αι (*see*).

χαρταρεά -ᾶς, ἡ *see* χαρτηρά.

χαρταρίδιον -ου, τό [χαρτάριον] **small sheet of papyrus** *P*MICH. 8.510.23 (II-III[CE]), *see* χαρτᾰριον.

χαρτᾰριον -ου, τό [χάρτης] **small piece of papyrus** *P*MICH. 2.125[v]IX 30 (I[CE]) || *fig.* **booklet** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.208.8) | **written page, document** *P*TEBT. 414.16 (II[CE]).

χαρτάριος -ου, ὁ [χάρτης] **archivist** *P*BGU 466.12 (II-III[CE]) *etc.*, *see* χαρτουλάριος.

χαρτᾶτικόν -οῦ, τό [χάρτης] **scribe's salary** *1*SEG 9.356.18, *al.* (VI[CE]) • *also* χαρτιατικόν *1*CIG 5187c21 *etc.*

χαρτηρά -ᾶς, ἡ [χάρτης] **tax on papyrus** *P*TEBT. 140 (I[BCE]) *etc.* || **expenditure on papyrus** *P*BGU 277.2.11 (II[CE]) • *also* χαρταρεά *1*BUÉP. 71.544.

χαρτηρία, ἡ [χάρτης] VT *3Macc.* 4.20, *see* χάρτης.

χάρτης -ου, ὁ [A] **papyrus, sheet** *or* **roll of papyrus** *P*HIB. 205.16 (III[BCE]) *etc.* DIOSC.[2] 1, *Pr.* 9, 1.86 CEB. 4 PALLADAS (AP 11.378.6) GEOP. 13.5.4 VT *Jer.* 43.23; χ. δύο two rolls of papyrus *1*IG 1[2].374.279 (V[BCE]); τὰ γραμματεῖα τούς τε χάρτας ἐκφέρων carrying away the tablets and sheets PLAT.[1] 218; χάρται βυβλίων pages of books THEOP.[1] 263a; χ. βασιλικοί finest papyrus HERO *Aut.* 26.3 *cf. Lat.* chartae regiae; *of the soul at birth* ὥσπερ χάρτην εὐεργὸν εἰς ἀπογραφήν as papyrus ready to be written on STOIC. 2.28.14 (AET. 4.11); *fig.* τὸν χ. τῆς οἰκείας καρδίας scroll of one's own heart NILANC. *Ep.* 3.129 (79.444C) || *used in medic.* LYCUS (ORIB. 8.25.15) SOR. 3.41.8; χ. κεκαυμένος burned papyrus GAL. 10.382, 13.315 [B] **official document** ATHANAS. *Syn.* 8 *etc.*

χαρτῐατικόν -οῦ, τό [*cf. Lat.* chartiaticum] **scribe's salary** ULP.[1] (DIG. 48.20.6) *1*CIG 5187 *c* 21 (VI[CE]), *see* χαρτατικόν.

χαρτῐδιον -ου, τό [χάρτης] **small sheet of papyrus** PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 3.62, *al.* ALCIPHR. 2.5.2 *P*SB 5224.3, *dim. of* χάρτης, *see* χαρτίον.

χάρτινος -η -ον [χάρτης] **of papyrus** *1*SEG 32.1149 (209[CE]) OLYMP.[3] *fr.Jer.* 36.2 (*PG* 93.696D).

χαρτίον -ου, τό [χάρτης] [A] **piece of papyrus** *1*IG 4[2].1.103.159 (IV[BCE]) *P*GRENF. 2.38.5 (I[BCE]) PLUT. *Adul.* 60a DCASS. 46.36.4 GAL. 7.493; ὠνήσασθαι χαρτία to buy a piece of papyrus DIOG. 7.174 | *also* = χάρτης **roll** VT *Jer.* 43.2 | *prob.* **tax** *on papyrus* *P*BGU 2370.66 (I[BCE]) [B] **written document** PALL. *Io.* 6.77 *etc.*

χάρτισμα -ατος, τό **gift** *P*STRAS. 35.18 (IV-V[CE]), *dub. signf.*

χαρτογράφος, ὁ [χάρτης, γράφω] **archivist** GLOSS., *see Lat.* chartularius.

χαρτοθήκη, ἡ [χάρτης, θήκη] **archive** GLOSS.

χαρτοκόκκινον -ου, τό [χάρτης, κόκκινος] **red paper** EPHR. 2.176B (*pl.*).

χαρτόπηγον, τό [χάρτης, πήγα] **depository for papers** GLOSS.

χαρτοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [χάρτης, ποιέω] **papermaker** *P*TEBT. 112.62(II[BCE]) (*dub.*), *see* χαρτοπώλης.

χαρτοπρᾶτης -ου, ὁ [χάρτης, πιπράσκω] **papyrus seller** COD. *Iust.* 11.18 title.

χαρτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χάρτης, πώλης] **papyrus merchant** *P*TEBT. 112.62 (II[BCE]) (*prob.*) *etc.*, *see* χαρτοπρᾶτης • *also written* -πώλις.

χαρτός -ή -όν [χαίρω] **that gives joy, delightful, pleasing, welcome** SOPH. *Tr.* 228 PLUT. *QConv.* 672d, 72.1070b, *al.*; χαίροις ἄν, εἴ σοι χαρτὰ τυγχάνει τάδε you would be happy, if you had these delights SOPH. *El.* 1457; εἴτε ... ἡδὺ εἴτε τερπνὸν λέγεις εἴτε χ. whether you say sthg. pleasant, agreeable, or delightful PLAT. *Prot.* 358a | *subst. pl.* χαρτά **joy**: χαρτοῖσιν χαῖρε enjoy joys ARCHIL. 128.6; χαρτὰ πάσχω I am fortunate EUR. *Ph.* 618 | *also sg.*: τὸ χαρτόν **pleasure** CHRYSIP. 3.9.28 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1039c) EPIC. *fr.* 34.18 SEXT. *S.* 11.85 || *of pers.* μὴ χαρταὶ γενώμεθ' ἐχθροῖς lest we be mocked by our enemies CALLIM. *fr.* 194.98; εἴ μοι χ. ... καὶ σῶος ἀνέλθοι if it turns out joyful and safe for me TULL.[2] (AP 12.24.1) ◆ *adv.* **χαρτῶς pleasantly** SCH. SOPH. *Ai.* 112.

χαρτοτόμος -ον [χάρτης, τέμνω] **that cuts paper** GLOSS.

χαρτότομος -ον [χάρτης, τέμνω] **of cut paper** SCH. IL. 15.389a.

χαρτουλάριος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* chartulārius] **archivist** *P*HERM. 721.3 (V[CE]) *P*SB 5656.4 (VI[CE]) COD. *Iust.* 1.2.24.8, *al.* LYD. *Mag.* 3.20 • *also* χαλτουλάριος TEUC.[1] 47.28.

χαρτοφύλᾰκιον, τό [χαρτοφύλαξ] **archive** L. *Sud.* GLOSS.

χαρτοφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [χάρτης, φύλαξ] **archivist** LYD. *Mag.* 3.19 CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.287H L. *Sud.*

s.v. Γεώργιος | *see* χαρτουλάριος.

χαρτῠφάντης -ου, ὁ [χάρτης, ὑφαίνω] **weaver of papyrus** *i.e.* **paper maker** *I*MAMA 3.310.361.

Χᾰρυβδις -εως, *Ion.* -ιος, ἡ [A] **Charybdis**, *whirlpool near Messina and mythical monster* OD. 12.104, 23.327, *al.* EUR. *Tr.* 436 THUC. 4.24.5 STRAB. 6.2.3 ‖ *whirlpool near Antioch* STRAB. 6.2.9 [B] *usu.* **vortex, abyss** EUR. *Suppl.* 500; πάντα μίαν ἱκνεῖται ... χ. everything goes towards a single chasm SIM. 17.1 ‖ *fig. of a greedy pers.* (Kleon) χ. ἁρπαγῆς abyss of theft ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 248 [C] **deep ditch** *in the bed of a river* POXY. 3267.5.

χάρων -ωνος **that has shining eyes**, *poet. for* χαροπός, *said of the Nemean lion* EUPHOR. 84.4 LYC. 455 (*subst.*) *cf.* HSCH. | *of a dog, of Aktaion* AESCHL. *fr.* 354 | *of an eagle* LYC. 260 | *of the Cyclops* LYC. 660.

Χᾰρων -ωνος, ὁ **Charon**, *ferryman of the Styx* MINYAS 1 EUR. *Alc.* 254, *al.* | *voc.* ὦ Χάρον CRATIN. 361 (*v.l.* Χάρων) *but* χαῖρ' ὦ Χάρων greetings, Charon (*with a pun*) ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 184 ‖ *male name* **Charon** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.3 PLUT. *Pel.* 8 | *historian of Lampsakos* STRAB. 13.1.4,19.

Χᾰρώνδας -ου *and* -α, ὁ **Charondas**, *male name, lawgiver of Katania* PLAT. *Rp.* 599e DIOD. 12.11.3 *etc.* | *pl.* -ῶνδαι AEL. *N.A.* 6.61.

Χᾰρώνιος -ον [Χάρων] **of Charon**: X. θύρα gate of Charon, *through which the condemned went to their deaths* ZENOB. 6.41 L. *Sud.* = Χαρώνιον, τό POLL. 8.102 HSCH. | X. κλίμακες steps of Charon, *in the theater, which lead up to the stage as if from Hades, from which phantasms arrived on the stage* POLL. 4.132 | χαράδρεια βάραθρα pits of Charon GAL. 17(1).10 *cf.* 15.117 *and only* χαρώνια, τά caves of Charon, *grotto full of foul vapors thought to be an entrance to the Underworld* STRAB. 12.8.17 = τὸ Χαρώνιον STRAB. 14.1.11, 44; *also* χαρωνήϊα ARET. *S.A.* 1.7.2 (*prob.*) • *later forms* -ειος, -ήϊος.

Χᾰρωνίς -ίδος **of Charon** NONN. *D.* 19.7, *see* Χᾰρώνιος.

Χαρωνῖται -ῶν, οἱ [Χάρων] **Charonitai, senators of the hereafter**, *aspirants to the Senate who were victims of the proscriptions that took place after the death of Caesar* PLUT. *Ant.* 15.4 (*transl. of Lat.* Orcini senatores).

χᾰρωπός -όν MAN.[1] 5.230 GLOSS., *later for* χαροπός.

Χασίρα -ας, ἡ **Chasira**, *city in Armenia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.13.12.

χάσις -εως, ἡ [χάσκω] **opening** HSCH.

χασκάζω [χάσκω] **to gaze open-mouthed**: τινα s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 695.

χάσκανον, τό DIOSC.[2] 4.136, *see* ξάνθιον.

χάσκαξ -ακος, ὁ [χάσκω] **simpleton** EUSTATH. 1909.54.

χάσκω *and* **χαίνω** [*IE* *ghn̥-; *cf. Lat.* hiascō] *impf.* ἔχασκον ‖ *fut.* χᾰνοῦμαι *in compd.* ‖ *aor*[t]. ἔχᾰνον, *rar. later aor*[s]. ἔχᾱνα ‖ *pf.* κέχηνα ‖ *ppf.* ἐκεχήνειν [A] **to be open, gape wide**: τότε μοι χάνοι εὐρεῖα χθών then the vast earth would open up for me *i.e.* would swallow me IL. 4.182, 8.150 *cf.* 6.282, 17.417 | *of wounds* SOPH. *fr.* 508 (*v.l.*); κρόταφος χανών split temple THEOCR. 22.125 | *of molluscs* ταί κόγχαι ... κεχάναντι ... πᾶσαι the shells all have open valves SOPHR. 24.2 | *of the mouth* αἷμα ἀνὰ στόμα καὶ κατὰ ῥῖνας πρῆσε χανών he sprayed out blood through gaping mouth and nostrils IL. 16.350; ἕλκ' ἐκ δίφροιο κεχηνότα he dragged him out from the chariot open-mouthed IL. 16.409; *of a lion* ἐάλη τε χανών it crouched with open jaws IL. 20.168; πρὸς κῦμα χανὼν ἀπὸ θυμὸν ὀλέσσαι to lose one's life with mouth open to the wave, *of one who has drowned* OD. 12.350; *of a goose* πλατυγίζων καὶ κεχηνώς ... beating its wings and with beak agape EUB. 114.3; *of a crocodile* ἐπεάν ... ὁ κροκόδειλος ... χάνῃ ... (πρὸς τὸν ζέφυρον) when the crocodile opens his mouth (toward the west) HDT. 2.68.5; *of horses* χάσκειν ἀναγκαζόμενος forced to open the mouth XEN. *Hip.* 10.7; ▸ *with acc.* στόμα χάσκων opening the mouth TRAI. (AP 11.418.1) VT *1Esd.* 4.19 (*expression of amazement*) | *of very ripe fruit* **to split open** MAUR. 3.2 GEOP. 10.30 *title* ‖ *trans.*: χανεῖν ... τὴν γῆν ... τὸ ἄρμα the earth opened and swallowed the chariot PAUS. 6.21.13 (*dub. read.*) ‖ *fig. subst. ptc.* τὸ κεχηνός **hole, gash** LUC. *Tim.* 19; ἀναπληροῖς τὸ κεχηνὸς τοῦ ῥυθμοῦ you would fill the void with their rhythm LUC. 2 5.1; ἀναπληροῦν τὸ κεχηνὸς τῆς ἑρμηνείας to fill the gap in the interpretation AP.[7] *Synt.* 266.22 [B] *post-Hom.* **to open the mouth, stand open-mouthed**, *waiting impatiently*: χάσκοντες κούφαις ἐλπίσι τερπόμεθα we stand open-mouthed, amusing ourselves with idle hopes SOL. 13.36; δὴ 'κεχήνη προσδοκῶν τὸν Αἰσχύλον I stood open-mouthed waiting for Aeschylus ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 10; *prov. of deluded hopes* λύκος ἔχανεν the wolf remained dry-mouthed ARISTOPH. *fr.* 350 *cf.* EUB. 14.11 EUPHR. 1.30 *cf.* MEN. *Asp.* 373 | ▸ *with prep.*: πρὸς δ' ἄλλην τινὰ χάσκει he stands open-mouthed before some other ANACR. 13.8; πρὸς ταῦτα κεχηνώς with mouth open in the face of this ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 996 *cf.* Eq. 651, 804 PORPH. *Marc.* 9; ▸ ἔς τι before sthg. PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.7; ▸ χ. περί τινα **to wait anxiously for** sthg. CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10.102.1 *etc.* = τι NILANC. *Ep.* 2.148 (79.269A); *of an astrologer* ἄνω κεχηνώς looking up with mouth open ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 172 PLAT. *Rp.* 529b; σοί ... ὧδε κῶ χασκεύσῃ to you who look around with your mouth open HEROND. 4.42 ‖ κεχηνώς foolish ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 990, *Eq.* 261, *see* Κεχηναῖοι [C] **to yawn**, *because of fatigue, boredom, or inattention* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 30, *Eq.* 1032; τί κέχηνας; why are you yawning? *or* why do you stand open-mouthed? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 426; χάσκεις; are you yawning? *or* won't you listen for a minute? MNESIM. 4.22 [D] *rar.* **to speak with mouth wide open, cry out** ▸ *with acc.*: τὰ δεινὰ ῥήματ' ... καθ' ἡμῶν ... χανεῖν to shout terrible words against us SOPH. *Ai.* 1227; τοῦτ' ἐτόλμησ' ... χανεῖν; did he dare to assert this? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 342; ὀΐζυρόν τι χανοῦσα crying out laments CALLIM. *H.* 2.24 • *pres. subj.* χάσκῃς ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1032 | *inf.* χάσκειν XEN. *Hip.* 10.7 | *ptc.* χάσκων HP. *Morb.* 4.56, *Ion. fem.* χάσκευσα HEROND. 4.42, *mid.* χασκόμενος CASS. *Pr.* 20 | *later ind.* χαίνω PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.189 ANTIG. *Mir.* 128 IUL.[2] (AP 9.797.1) NICAR.[1] (AP 11.242.1) GAL. 7.686 GEOP. *l.c. etc.* ‖ *fut.* χᾰνοῦμαι *in compd.* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1313 HP. *Ster.* 217, Sup. 29 ‖ *epic aor*[t]. *3. sg.* χάνε HOM. 2.16 | *opt.* χάνοι IL. 4.182, *al. etc.* | *inf.* χανεῖν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 342 *etc.*, *Ion.* χανέειν HP. *Art.* 30 | *ptc.* χανών ‖ *aor*[s]. ἔχᾰνα *in imper.* χάνον DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 286.5 | *inf.* χᾶναι | *ptc.* χάνας AESOP. 223 *etc.* ‖ *pf.* κέχηνα IL. 16.409 HP. *Coac.* 3.487 *and* κέχαγκα AP.[7] *Adv.* 197.31, *2. pl.* κεχήνετε HDN. 2.793, *Dor. 3. pl.* κεχάναντι SOPHR. *l.c.* ‖ *Att. ppf. 1. sg.* ἐκεχήνη ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 10 **NB** *in* IL. *and* OD. *only aor*[t]. χάνοι, χανών *and pf. ptc.* κεχηνώς.

χασκωρέω HSCH., *see* χασκάζω.

χάσμα -ατος, τό [χαίνω] [A] **abyss, chasm** GEOP. 12.3.1; χ. μέγα great abyss, *of Tartaros* HES. *Th.* 740; Ταρτάρου ... ἄβυσσα χάσματα the abyssal chasms of Tartaros EUR. *Ph.* 1605; χ. γῆς chasm of the earth HDT. 7.30.1 = χθονός EUR. *Ion* 281, *I.T.* 626; σεισμοὶ καὶ χάσματα earthquakes and the cracking of chasms IUL.[1] (*CCA.* 1.134); ἐῴκει δὲ τῶν κυμάτων τὰ μὲν ὄρεσι, τὰ δὲ χάσμασιν the waves resembled now mountains, now abysses ACH. 3.2.5 [B] **open mouth, jaws**: χάσμα θηρὸς ἀμφ' ἐμῷ θήσω κάρᾳ I will put the jaws of the beast on my head, *helmet made from a wolf's skull* EUR. *Rh.* 209; *of a lion* χ. ὀδόντων size of the jaws [ANACR.] 24.4; χ. φάρυγος open jaws ALC.[2] (AP 6.218.4) | *of Charybdis* EUR. *Suppl.* 501; *of Skylla* AGATH. (AP 11.379.8) [C] **opening**, *of a door* PARM. B 1.18 OPP. 4.99 PLUT. *Isid.* 366 a | *also* **expanse**, *of sea or sky* χ. πελάγεος τὸ δὲ Αἰγαῖον καλέεται the expanse of sea that is called the Aegean HDT. 4.85.4; τὸ χ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ the expanse of the sky PLAT. *Rp.* 614d.

χασμᾰθυπουργός, ὁ [χάσμα, ὑπουργός] **servant of the abyss** *P*GM 7.353 (*pl.*).

χασμᾰτιαῖος -α -ον [χάσμα] **destruction from an earthquake** RHEG. *Serm.* (p. 71.6; H. 1.1445B).

χασμᾰτίας -ου, ὁ [χάσμα] (*sc.* σεισμός) **earthquake that produces cracks in the ground** ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 4 POSID. 264 HERACLIT.[2] 38.

χασμάτιον, τό [χάσμα] **small opening** HERO *Pn.* 2.34.

χασμάω, *contr.* [χάσμα] *impf. mid.* ἐχασμώμην HIEROCL.[2] 231 ‖ *fut. mid.* χασμήσομαι PLAT. *Grg.* 527a ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐχασμησάμην ❶ *later act.* **to stand with mouth open**, *fig. to express hesitation* BAS.[1] *VTh.* 2 85.593A ❷ *usu. mid.* **to open the mouth, yawn** HP. *Mochl.* 4, *Vict.* 3.84 PLAT. *Grg.* 486b ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719a 19 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.28; ὁπόταν χασμᾷ whenever he stands open-mouthed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 824; οἱ τοὺς χασμωμένους ὁρῶντες those who look at the ones who yawn PLAT. *Ch.* 169c; εἰς ταύταν ... χασμεύμενος looking at her open-mouthed THEOCR. 4.53 | *of a door*: τῆς θύρας χασμωμένης with the door wide open ALEXIS 259.7 ‖ *subst. ptc.* οἱ χασμώμενοι **simpletons** PORPH. *Chr.* 49 • *opt. mid. 2. sg.* χασμῷο PLAT. *Grg.* 486b.

χασμέομαι THEOCR. 4.53, (*ptc.* χασμεύμενος), *see* χασμάω.

χάσμη -ης, ἡ [χάσμα] **yawn, open mouth** HP. *Aph.* 7.56, *V.M.* 10, *Art.* 30, *Epid.* 6.5 PLAT. *Rp.* 503d; χάσμαι ὑπνώδεις sleepy yawns PLUT. *Aud.* 45d ‖ **that which is looked at with open mouth** ANTIP. 3.254.7 (STOB. 4.22d.103).

χάσμημα -ατος, τό [χασμάω] **opening of the mouth** *or* **beak** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 61.

χάσμησις -εως, ἡ [χασμάω] HSCH. *s.v.* ἀλυχήν L. *E.M.* 495.47, *see* χάσμη ‖ EUSTATH. 12.4, *see* χασμωδία.

χασμωδέω, *contr.* [χασμώδης] **to write verses with hiatus** EUSTATH. 11.42 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐχασμώδησε) *etc.*

χασμώδης -ες [χάσμα] **that yawns constantly** DIOG. 4.32; *subst.* τό χασμῶδες **sleepiness** PLUT. 6 92d ‖ *subst.* τὸ χασμῶδες τῶν φωνηέντων hiatus at the meeting of vowels AP.[7] *Pron.* 50.11.

χασμωδία -ας, ἡ [χασμώδης] **hiatus** *in verse* EUSTATH. 11.33, 12.8 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 696.

χασμωδιώδης -ες [χασμωδία] **with hiatus** RH. 3.544.11.

χᾰτεύω HSCH., *see* χᾰτέω.

χᾰτέω, *contr.* [*IE* *gh ē-, gh-; *see* χώρα] **to desire, have a need** ▸ *with inf.* OD. 13.280, 15.376; οὐκέτι τοι δύναμαι χατέοντί περ ἔμπης ἐνθάδε παρμενέμεν I am no longer able to remain here with you, as much as you wish it IL. 15.399 *cf.* OD. 2.249 ‖ ▸ *with gen.* POXY. 422 ARAT. 1126 AGATH. (AP 5.302.20); πάντες θεῶν χατέουσ' ἄνθρωποι all men have need of the gods OD. 3.48 ‖ ▸ *rar. with acc.*: οἷά τε πολλὰ

ἄνθρωποι χατέουσιν as many times as men have need AP. 4.1557 • *epic pres.* χατέεις χατέει | *inf.* χατέειν GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.566.11) | *ptc.* χατέων χατέουσα || *epic impf. 3. sg.* χατέεσκε NONN. *D.* 4.56.

χᾰτίζω [*see* χατέω] [A] **to desire, need** ▸ *with gen.*: τέο χατίζεις; what are you looking for? IL. 2.225; νόστοιο χατίζων desiring a return OD. 8.156, 11.350; ἑρμανέων χ. to need interpreters PIND. *O.* 2.86; οὐ σοῦ χατίζων not to seize you EUR. *Her.* 465 || ▸ *abs.*: χατίζων for one's own desire IL. 17.221 OD. 22.351 [B] **to lack, be without**: χατίζων poor, destitute HES. *Op.* 394; ▸ *with gen.* ἔργοιο to be without occupation, idle HES. *Op.* 21; *of diet* ἄσσα χατίζει μάλιστα κατὰ ταῦτα lacking these elements especially HP. *Morb.* 4.39 • *only pres. and impf. 3. sg.* ἐχάτιζεν L. *Sud.*, *Zon.*

χᾶτις, ἡ *and* χᾶτος, τό *Dor. for* χῆτος.

Χαττανοί *or* **Χαρτανοί** -ῶν, οἱ **Chattanoi**, *Libyan people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.5.22.

Χάττοι, οἱ **Chattoi**, *Germanic people* STRAB. 7.1.3.

χαυλιόδους -ουν, *gen.* -όδοντος [χαῦνος?, ὀδούς] **that has protruding teeth** *or* **tusks** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661b 23 OPP.[1] 3.6; *of a boar* HES. *Sc.* 387 (*codd.* χαυλιόδων); *of a crocodile* ἔχει ... ὀδόντας μεγάλους ... καὶ χαυλιόδοντας it has large and protruding teeth HDT. 2.68.3 || *subst. pl.* χ., οἱ **protruding teeth** *or* **tusks**, *of a hippopotamus* HDT. 2.71 DIOD. 1.35.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 501a 15 • *neut.* -όδουν ARISTOT. *P.A.* 661b 23 | *written* χαυλιόδων *incorrectly, according to* HDN. *Epim.* 208.5-7 (*corr.* -ώδων).

Χαυλοταῖοι -ων, οἱ **Chaulotaioi**, *people of Arabia* STRAB. 16.4.2.

χαῦναξ -ᾰκος, ὁ [χαῦνος] **boaster, impostor** HSCH.

χαυνιάζω [χαῦνος] **to deceive** HSCH.

χαυνόγειον -ου, τό [χαῦνος, γῆ] **friable earth** *P*TEBT. 342.27 (II[CE]).

χαυνολόγος -ου, ὁ [χαῦνος, λέγω] **boaster** HSCH.

χαυνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [χαῦνος, ποιέω] **impostor** HSCH.

χαυνοπολίτης -ου, ὁ [χαῦνος, πολίτης] **gullible citizen** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 635.

χαυνόπρωκτος -ον [χαῦνος, πρωκτός] **that has a gaping ass, male prostitute** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 104, *cf.* εὐρύπρωκτος.

χαῦνος -η -ον [*see* χάος] [A] **porous, spongy** HP. *Aph.* 5.67, *Art.* 14 (*textiles*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 11 (*earth*) THPHR. *H.P.* 3.12.5 (*fruit*); ὥσπερ χιών like snow ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 32; τὸ χ. uncompacted material DIOD. 3.14.2 | *of timber* **loose-grained** THPHR. *H.P.* 3.4.3, 5.3.3 | *of air* **thin** VT *Wis.* 2.3 [B] **soft, loose** SOR. 2.19.1, 8; *of a bandage* PALL.[1] *in Fract.* 40.4; συστροφὴ loose weft, *of wool* PLAT. *Pol.* 282e | *of wine* **languid** GEOP. 7.15.5 [C] *fig.* **empty, vain, frivolous** SOL. 11.6 PIND. *P.* 2.61; χαῦνα φράζειν to have empty, frivolous ideas SOL. 34.4; κενεᾶν δ' ἐλπίδων χαῦνον τέλος the end of vain hopes is empty PIND. *N.* 8.45; χαύνους τὰς ψυχὰς ποιεῖ it fills souls with vain hopes PLAT. *Leg.* 728e || **pretentious** PLAT. *Soph.* 227b; ὁ μεγάλων ἑαυτὸν ἀξιῶν, ἀνάξιος ὤν, χαῦνος he who considers himself very worthy, while being worthless, is pretentious ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1123b 9 | *of a name* **grandiose** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 819 || -ος -ον PLAT. *Leg.* 728e. ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 11 ◆ *adv.* **χαύνως in a loose way**, *of clothing* HDN.[1] 4.15.3 || **frivolously** SIMP. *in Epict.* 121.

χαυνόσομφος -ον [χαῦνος, σομφός] **soft and flabby** EROT. *s.v.* σκηρόν.

χαυνότης -ητος, ἡ [χαῦνος] [A] **porosity, lack of compactness**, *of snow* PLUT. *QConv.* 649c; *of foam* PLUT. *Fort.* 99b; *of land* XEN. *Oec.* 19.11 (*interpol.*); τάφρου of a ditch PLUT. *Pyr.* 28.1 || *of a bandage* **loosening** GAL. (ORIB. 46.1.15) [B] *fig.* **vanity, arrogance** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1107b 23 PLUT. *Alc.* 6.5; ἀνοήτου ψυχῆς of a foolish soul PLAT. *Theaet.* 175b || **weakness**, *of intellect* BAS. *Hom.* 3.5.

χαυνόφρων -φρονος [χαῦνος, φρήν] **stupid** SCH. OD. 4.371.

χαυνόω, *contr.* [χαῦνος] *impf.* ἐχαύνουν LYD. *Mag.* 3.51, *mid. pass.* ἐχαυνούμην || *fut.* χαυνώσω || *aor.* ἐχαύνωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχαύνωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεχαυνώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχαυνώθην || *fut. pass.* χαυνωθήσομαι PALL. *L. prooem.* 15 ❶ *act.* [A] **to tire, relax, weaken** AMA. *Pers.* 3.4 (p. 443.6) *etc.*; ▸ *with acc. and gen.* χ. τοὺς μοναχοὺς τῆς ὁρμῆς to weaken the sexual drive in the monks SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 6.7 | **to soften**, *of pity* NILANC. *Ep.* 1.36 (79.100A) || **to loosen the reins** *hence* **to let run**, *horses* EPHR. 1.59A [B] *fig.* **to fill with pride** *or* **with arrogance** EUR. *Andr.* 931 PLAT. *Lys.* 210e ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be weakened**, *of character* HLD.[4] *in E.N.* 149.13 [B] **to become porous**, *bone* HLD.[2] (ORIB. 46.22.1) AEL. *N.A.* 12.17 *bodies* (*attributed to Demokritos*) | γῆ χαυνομένη εἰς ῥαγάδας earth crumbling from cracks GEOP. 5.2.2 || *medic. of inflammation* **to reduce** AL.[6] 3.3 (2.97.5) [C] *fig.* **to be filled with pride** *or* **arrogance, become proud** ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 18; εἰς τέλος ἐχαυνοῦτο he began to be really proud POL. 16.21.12; ὁ νοῦς ἐχαυνώθη the head was filled with arrogance BABR. 95.36; ▸ τινι for sthg. PHILOD. *Hom.* 37.6 = ἐπί τινι PLUT. *Caes.* 29.6 | ▸ ὑπό τινος to be puffed up with pride by s.o. POL. 6.57.7 *but* ὑπό τῆς δυνάμεως to be filled with pride in power DCASS. *fr.* 49.3.

χαύνωμα -ατος, τό [χαυνόω] **crumbling earth** PLUT. *Sert.* 17.

χαύνωσις -εως, ἡ [χαυνόω] [A] **relaxation** SEXT. *P.* 1.238 | **relief** AL.[6] 4.1 (2.141.28) || *fig.* **indolence** ORIG. *Hler.* 20.3 [B] **empty pomposity** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 875 || **arrogance** PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.219 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 15.64 [C] **empty space, interval** GEOP. 10.75.17.

χαυνωτικός -ή -όν [χαυνόω] **softening, dilating**: λίπασμα χ. σαρκός fatty substance that softens the flesh PLUT. *Amat.* 771b.

χαυών -ῶνος, ὁ [*Heb.* kawwān] *type of* **sweet** *or* **bread** VT *Jer.* 7.18, *al.* 51.19 *cf.* L. *E.M.* 807.43 L. *Sud.* • *f.l.* χαυνών HSCH.

χάω, *contr.* [χάος] **to be empty** SIMP. *in Phys.* 620.14, *see* χωρῶ.

χᾰώδης -ες [χάος] **chaos-like, chaotic** DAMASC. *Pr.* 107.

Χεβρών, ἡ *indecl.* **Hebron**, *city in Palestine* VT *Gen.* 13.18, *al.*

χεδρία -ας, ἡ **legumes** *P*LOND. 1833.5 (IV[CE]).

χεδριοφόρος -ου, ὁ [χεδρία, φέρω] **seller of legumes** *P*CAIR.MASP. 143 *V* 6 (VI[CE]).

χεδροπά, τά [χείρ, δρέπω?] **legumes** HP. *NatPuer.* 12 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 389a 15 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.7.2, *al.* NIC. *Th.* 752 • *gen. pl.* χεδρόπων (*see* χέδροψ) ARISTOT. *P.A.* 653a 24 *or* -οπῶν ARISTOT. *G.A.* 752a 21 || *from sg.* χεδροπός -όν *or* χέδροψ -οπος **leguminous** PYTHON 1.12 (*prob.*) PORPH. *Abst.* 2.6 HSCH.; τοὺς καρποὺς τοὺς χέδροπας (*v.l.* χεδροπούς) leguminous fruits ARISTOT. *H.A.* 594b 7.

χεδροπός -όν **leguminous**, *see* χεδροπά.

χεδροπώδης -ες [χεδροπά] **leguminous** ATH. 9.406c.

χέδροψ -οπος **leguminous**, *see* χεδροπά.

χέεια -ας, ἡ NIC. *Th.* 79 (*conject.*), *epic for* χειά.

χεζᾰνάγκη -ης, ἡ [χέζω, ἀνάγκη] **purgative poultice** AET.[1] 3.135 *P*AEG. 7.9.

χεζητιάω, *contr.* [χέζω] **to have a desire** *or* **need to empty one's bowels** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 790, *Ran.* 8, *Eccl.* 345 EUB. 52.4.

χέζω [*IE* *ghed-; *cf. Skt.* hadati, *Alb.* dhjes, *Arm.* jeł, *Av.* zadah-] *impf.* ἔχεζον BABR. 40 || *fut. mid.* χεσοῦμαι || *aor*[s]. ἔχεσα, *mid. see infra* || *aor*[t]. (κατ)έχεσον ALC.[1] 5 | *inf.* χεσεῖν || *pf.* κέχοδα (*in compd.*), *ptc. mid. pass.* κεχεσμένος ❶ *act.* **to empty the bowels, evacuate** *vulg.* **to shit** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 391, *Pax* 24, *al.* MEN. *Ph.* 42 (*conject.*) COM. *CAF* 491 STRAB. 7 *fr.* 8; εἰ μηδὲ χέσαι ... σχολὴ γενήσεται if there isn't even time to take a shit STRATT. 54.1; χεσάντων ἐπὶ τῶν δίφρων after having stained the seats with excrement PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 232f | ▸ *with acc.* EUP. 176; τὸν σησαμοῦντα ... χεσεῖν ποιήσω I will make them shit sesame bread ARISTOPH. *Th.* 570 ❷ *mid.* = *act. by a pun*: χέσαιτο ... εἰ μαχέσαιτο if he fought he would shit himself ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1057 ❸ *pass.* **to be evacuated**: πέλεθος ἀρτίως κεχεσμένος freshly evacuated dung ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1170 • *later fut. act.* χέσω SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1184, *mid. 3. pl.* (κατα)χέσονται ARISTOPH. *fr.* 157.3.

χεῖ, τό [πεῖ, πῖ] *indecl.* **chi** (*see* X, χ), *twenty-second letter of the alphabet* PLAT. *Tim.* 36b, *Crat.* 414c *etc.* • *s.times written* χῖ.

χειά -ᾶς, ἡ **hole**, *of serpents* **lair** IL. 22.95 ORPH. *L.* 473 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.4.2 *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 16.15; ἦβαν οὐχ ... ὑπὸ χειᾷ ... δάμασεν he did not bury his youth in a hole PIND. *I.* 8.70 • *Ion.* χειή.

χειλᾰριον -ου, τό [χεῖλος] **little lip** GLOSS.

χειλέος -ου, ἡ **box** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 35 (87.3545B).

Χείλεως -ω, ὁ **Cheileos**, *Arcadian male name* PLUT. *Them.* 6.5.

χειλοποτέω, *contr.* [χεῖλος, πίνω] **to drink, sip** THYIL. (AP 7.223.4).

χειλός -οῦ, ὁ AELD. χ 8 (323), *see* χιλός.

χεῖλος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [*cf. OIc.* gjǫlnar?] [A] **lip**: *usu. pl.* χείλεσι γελᾶν to laugh in a whisper IL. 15.102; νέκταρ ἐν χείλεσσι καὶ ἀμβροσίαν στάζειν to drip nectar and ambrosia on the lips PIND. *P.* 9.63; πειθώ τις ἐπεκάθιζεν ἐπὶ τοῖς χ. a sort of persuasion settled on his lips (*sc.* of Perikles) EUP. 102.5; χ. ὀδοῦσι δάκνειν to bite one's lips LYCURG. 163 = χ. διδόναι ὀδόντας EUR. *Bac.* 621; *of pers. in difficulty* δάκνων τὰ χ. biting the lips EUB. 52.6; χείλεσιν διερρυηκόσιν with lips parted ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 873; ἄχρις ... ἡ ψυχὴ ἐπὶ χειλέων λεφθῇ as long as the soul stays on the lips HEROND. 3.4; ἐπὶ τοῖς χείλεσι τὰς ψυχὰς ἔχοντες with the soul on the lips *i.e.* in all sincerity DCHR. 32.50; ἀπ' ἄκρου χείλους φιλοσοφεῖν to philosophize on the tip of the lip, superficially LUC. *Ap.* 6; ἐπ' ἄκρου τοῦ χείλεος on the tip of the tongue LUC. *Indoct.* 26; ἁρπάζων τὴν σύριγγα τοῖς χείλεσιν taking the syrinx between his lips LONG. 1.24.4 | *of a horse* XEN. *Hip.* 6.8 | *of birds* **beak** EUR. *Ion* 1199 OPP. 3.247 MNASALC. (AP 9.333.4) || *fig. for the tongue, words* χείλεσιν ἀμφιλάλοις with chatty lips ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 678 (*of incessant chatter*); ἀπὸ χειλέων in words PLUT. *CMa.* 12.5; τοῖς χ. τιμᾶν to honor with the lips *i.e.* in speech VT *Is.* 29.13 *cf.* NT *Matt.* 15.8; ἐν χείλεσιν ἑτέρων λαλεῖν to speak with the lips of others NT *1Cor.* 14.21; δοῦναι εὐλογίαν κυρίου ἐκ χειλέων αὐτοῦ to give the benediction of the Lord from his lips VT *Sir.* 50.20; χείλη πιστά truthful lips VT *Prov.* 17.7; χεῖλος ἓν πάντων only one tongue for all VT *Gen.* 11.6 [B] *of things* **rim, edge** OD. 4.132 MOSCH. 2.61 PLAT. *Rp.* 616d GEOP. 37.1; τῆς αὐλαίας the edge of the cloth VT *Exod.* 26.4; τοῦ τείχους the edge of the wall POL. 10.44.11; τῶν φύλλων τὰ χ. the edges of the petals ACH. 1.4.3 | *of a pot, cup, etc.* HDT. 1.70.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 459; χρυσῷ δ' ἐπὶ χείλεα κεκράανται the rims are finished in gold OD.

4.616; Ἐλπίς ... ἔμιμνε πίθου ὑπὸ χείλεσιν Hope remained under the rim of the pot HES. *Op.* 97 | *of a ditch* IL. 12.52 HDT. 1.179.2 THUC. 3.23.2; *of an embankment* POL. 8.33.5 ‖ **shore, bank,** *of the sea* MIMN. 11a.3 VT *1Kgs.* 9.26 NT *Heb.* 11.12; *of a river* HDT. 2.70.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 570a 22 POL. 3.14.6; *of a swamp* GAL. 2.221; *of a lake* BATR. 154 ‖ *medic.* **lip,** *of the uterus* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 583a 16; *of a wound* GAL. 11.127 • *Dor.* χῆλος CERC. 1.5 *Aeol.* χέλλος CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.278) | *gen. pl.* χειλῶν ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 26 *and* χειλέων HEROND. 3.4 *etc.* | *poet. dat.* χείλεσσι PIND. *P.* 9.63.

χειλόστρόφιον -ου, τό [χεῖλος, στρέφω] **deformer of lips,** *instrum. of torture* SYN. *epist.* 42 | *perhaps also in* HDN. *Epim.* 150.2, *see* χειροστρόφιον.

χειλοτένων -οντος, ὁ **that has long extremities,** *crabs* BATR. 297 (*v.l.*), *see* χειροτ-.

χειλοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [χεῖλος, φύλαξ] **bandage for the lips** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.35).

χείλωμα -ατος, τό [χεῖλος] **lip, edge, border** VT (Aq.) *Exod.* 37.2.

Χείλων -ωνος, ὁ **Cheilon,** *male name* AP 9.596.1.

χεῖμα -ατος, τό [*IE* *gheim-; *cf. Skt.* héman, *Hitt.* gimmant; *see* χιών] A **wintertime, cold** OD. 14.487 | *hence* **winter** OD. 7.118 ALCM. 20.2 AESCHL. *Pr.* 454; χείματος ὥρη winter season HES. *Op.* 450; φέροντας χ. καὶ θέρος βροτοῖς (stars) **which bring winter and summer** to mortals AESCHL. *Ag.* 5; χεῖμα of winter OD. 11.190 HES. *Op.* 640 = χείματι SOPH. *Ph.* 293 B **storm** AESCHL. *Ag.* 199, 627 EUR. *Andr.* 748, PLAT. *Ax.* 371d; χ. πῦρ τε δάΓιον storm and destructive fire ALCM. 121; κάλλιστον ἦμαρ εἰσιδεῖν ἐκ χείματος to see the loveliest day after the storm AESCHL. *Ag.* 901.

χειμᾰδεύω to winter STRAB. 4.6.7 ONASAN. 9.1.

χειμᾰδίζω [χειμάδιος] IOS. *A.I.* 18.3.1 (55) (*fut. ptc.* χειμαδιοῦσαν), *see* χειμᾰδεύω • *also* χειμαδιάω IOS. *A.I.* 18.124.4 (*pres. inf.* χειμαδιᾶν).

χειμάδιος -α -ον [χεῖμα] **winter** POLL. 1.62 ‖ *subst.* τό χειμάδιον -ου **winter quarters** STRAB. 11.13.1 PLUT. *Luc.* 3.2; χειμαδίῳ χρῆσθαι Λήμνῳ to winter on Lemnos DEMOSTH. 4.32; *pl.* χειμάδια πήγνυσθαι to arrange winter quarters PLUT. *Sert.* 6.4 IUL. *epist.* 98.399b DCASS. 36.21.3.

χειμάζω [χεῖμα] *impf.* ἐχείμαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχειμαζόμην ‖ *fut.* χειμάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχείμασα ‖ *pf.* κεχείμακα PLUT. *Eum.* 15.12, *mid. pass.* κεχείμασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχειμάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χειμασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to cause storms:** θεοῦ τοιαῦτα χειμάζοντος with the god rousing such a storm SOPH. *O.C.* 1504; ὅταν χειμάζῃ ὁ θεὸς ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ every time the god causes a storm at sea XEN. *Oec.* 8.16; χειμάσει (*sc.* ἡ νεφέλη) ἐφ' ἡμᾶς from this cloud a storm will come upon us PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 195d | *impers.*: ἡμέρας ... ἐχείμαζε τρεῖς the storm lasted three days HDT. 7.191.2; χειμάσει there will be a storm THPHR. *Sem.* 38.50 *but* χειμάζει it is winter THPHR. *Sem.* 38.44 | *fig.* **to be in pain** DIOG. 10.137 ‖ **to winter, pass the winter** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1097 XEN. *Oec.* 5.9 ISOCR. 7.54: ὡς χειμάζειν μὲν ταύτῃ τὰς ὁλκάδας ἐν γαλήνῃ as cargo ships are able to winter in this calm ACH. 1.1.1 | *milit. of soldiers* **to set up winter quarters, winter** HDT. 8.133 XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.15 POL. 27.18.1; καλῶς κεχειμακότες having wintered over well PLUT. *Eum.* 15.6 B *trans.* ▸ *with acc.* **to hit with a storm:** τόπους places DIOD. 1.41.7 ‖ *fig.* **to upset, disturb** SOPH. *Ichn.* 331 MEN. *fr.* 162 *p*OSL. 48.8 (I[CE]); παλιμπλάγκτοισι χειμάζει δρόμοις you are tossed with backward-wandering courses AESCHL. *Pr.* 838; τόδ' αἷμα χειμάζον πόλιν this blood which upsets the city SOPH. *O.T.* 101; τὴν σάρκα τὸ παρὸν μόνον χειμάζειν only the present evil torments the flesh EPIC. 1.137; σφὴξ τοῖς κέντροις πλήσσων ἐχείμαζε the wasp continued to torment him by striking him with its sting AESOP. 393 ❷ *pass.* A **to be exposed to winter cold** HP. *Vict.* 3.68; ὅπως χειμασθῇ καὶ ἡλιωθῇ ἡ γῆ so that the earth be exposed to winter cold and to the sun THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.7 ‖ **to pass the winter** SOPH. *fr.* 503 | *of trees*: χειμασθέντα that have passed the winter THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.1, *cf.* C.P. 2.1.2 B **to be hit by a storm** THUC. 2.25.4; νῆες ... χειμασθεῖσαι ships tossed by the storm THUC. 3.69.1; χειμασθείς ... ἀνέμῳ tossed by the wind THUC. 8.99; ἐν θαλάττῃ χειμαζομένου πλοίου when a ship is exposed to a storm at sea PLAT. *Ion* 540b; *subst. ptc.* οἱ χειμαζόμενοι men struck by a storm PLAT. *Phil.* 29a C *fig.* **to be disturbed, in upheaval,** *city* EUR. *Suppl.* 269 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 361; ὅλβος χειμάζεται happiness is disturbed EUR. *Ion* 966 ‖ *of pers.* **to be disturbed, suffer** AESCHL. *Pr.* 563 SOPH. *Ph.* 1460, *Ant.* 391 GORG. B 11a.11 PLAT. *Pol.* 273d; κατὰ θάλατταν χειμασθεῖσαι disturbed by a storm at sea SOR. 4.35.3; ἰσχὺς ἐν νόσῳ χειμάζεται strength is undermined by disease SOPH. *Ichn.* 267; ἄλλῃ ἐν τύχῃ χειμάζομαι I suffer a different disaster EUR. *Hip.* 315; ὅταν ἐν στρατείαις ἢ νόσοις ἢ ἐν θαλάττῃ χειμάζονται when they suffer in war or from diseases or at sea PLAT. *Theaet.* 170a; χειμαζόμεθα ... ὑπ' ἀπορίας we are beset by difficulty PLAT. *Phil.* 29b | *fig. of life as a voyage* PALLADAS (AP 10.65.1) ‖ *medic. of patients* χειμάζονται μάλιστα πεμπταῖοι they suffer above all on the fifth day HP. *Prog.* 24.

χειμαίνω [χεῖμα] *aor.* ἐχείμηνα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεχείμασμαι ❶ *act. intrans.* **to be stormy:** θάλασσα ... χειμήνασα sea in a storm LEON. (AP 7.652.3) | *fig.* χειμαίνει δ' ὁ ... Πόθος Desire rages MELEAG. (AP 12.157.3), *al.* | *impers.* **it is winter:** χειμαίνοντος in winter THEOCR. 9.20 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to disturb:** χειμαίνει ὁ χειμαζόμενος one who is agitated disturbs ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 31 ❷ *pass.* **to be shaken by a storm:** μᾶλλόν ... τι χειμαίνεσθαι to be exposed to a greater storm HDT. 8.118.2; *fig.* φόβῳ δ' οὐ κεχείμανται φρένες the mind is not upset by fear PIND. *P.* 9.32.

χειμᾰμῦνα -ης, ἡ [χεῖμα, ἀμύνω] **winter cloak** AESCHL. *fr.* 449 SOPH. *fr.* 1112 AELD. χ 9 (445) POLL. 7.61.

χείμᾰρος -ου, ὁ [*see* χεῖμα?] **plug,** *in the bottom of the bilge* HES. *Op.* 626.

Χείμαρος -ου, ὁ **Cheimaros,** *male name* PIND. *fr.* 128.2.

χειμαρριαῖος -α -ον [χειμάρροος] **of a torrent** TIMOTH.[3] *Sym.* 86.240A.

χειμαρροειδής -ές OLYMP.[3] *Job* 21.33, *see* -ώδης.

χειμάρροος -ον, *contr.* **χειμάρρους** -ουν [χεῖμα, ῥέω] A *adj.* **flowing in the winter** *hence* **swollen with water,** *by the rains and the winter snows,* **in flood:** ποταμός river in flood IL. 4.452, *al.* HDT. 3.81.2 THGN. 348; ὡς δ' ὁπότε πλήθων ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισι χειμάρρους κατ' ὄρεσφιν as when a river full of winter flood descends from the mountains to the plain IL. 11.493; ῥεῖθρον violent stream SOPH. *Ant.* 712; ὕδωρ flood water EUR. *Tr.* 449; νάπη riverbed full of water EUR. *Bac.* 1093; χαράδρα gorge dug out by the torrent POL. 10.30.2 ‖ *of lightning, prob.* **violent** AESCHL. *fr.* 281.3 B *subst.* ὁ χειμάρρος **torrent** PLAT. *Leg.* 736b XEN. *Hel.* 4.4.7, *Cyn.* 6.5 *etc.*; λάβροι οἱ χείμαρροι κατέρρεον the torrents flowed raging LONG. 3.3.2 | *fig.* ὥσπερ χειμάρρους with the fury of a torrent DEMOSTH. 18.153; χείμαρροι ἀνομίας torrents of injustice VT *Ps.* 17.5 ‖ **river** VT *Num.* 34.5 | *perhaps* **riverbed** VT *2Kgs.* 3.16 | **drain:** ἐκ τῶν οἰκιῶν from the houses DEMOSTH. 55.19 • *also* χείμαρρος.

χειμαρρώδης -ες [χειμάρροος] **like a torrent** STRAB. 9.1.24, 13.1.70.

χειμάς -άδος, ἡ [χεῖμα] **winter** HSCH. ‖ **winter clothing** HSCH.

χειμᾰσία -ας, ἡ [χειμάζω] A **storm** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 940b 15 THPHR. *Vent.* 50 HSCH. B **wintering:** εἰς χ. to pass the winter HDT. 2.22.4 ‖ **winter quarters** POL. 3.94.7, 3.105.11 DIOD. 19.37.1 APP. 14.52 • *Ion.* -ίη.

χειμασκέω, *contr.* [χεῖμα, ἀσκέω] *aor. imper.* χειμάσκησον ARR. *EpictD.* 4.8.35 | *inf.* χειμασκῆσαι ARR. *EpictD.* 1.2.32 | *ptc.* χειμασκήσας POL. 3.70.4; **to train during the winter** *ll.cc.*

χείμαστρον -ου, τό [χεῖμα] **winter clothing** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 917.

χειματικός -ή -όν [χεῖμα] **winter** SCH. OPP. 3.459, *later for* χειμέριος.

χειμάω (*dub.*), *contr.* [χεῖμα] HSCH., *see* ῥιγέω.

χειμέθλη *see* χιμέτλη.

χειμερίζω [χεῖμα] *impf.* ἐχειμέριζον ‖ *fut.* χειμερίσω *and* χειμεριῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐχειμέρισα; **to spend the winter, winter** HDT. 7.37.1, 8.113.1; περὶ Μίλητον near Miletus HDT. 6.31.1; περὶ Θησσαλίην in Thessaly HDT. 8.126.2; ἐν Κύμῃ at Kyme HDT. 8.130.1 | *also later* DION. 15.10.2 THEM. *Or.* 10.197.11 ‖ *impers.* **it is a bad time** THPHR. *Sem.* 42.

χειμερῖνός -ή -όν [χεῖμα] A **wintry, winter** HDT. 1.193.2 XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9 (*sun*) THUC. 6.21.2 (*months*) HP. *Coac.* 155 (*fevers*) POL. 9.43.5 (*rains*); συσσίτια common tables PLAT. *Criti.* 112b; νόσοι diseases GAL. 17(1).734; δίαιτα diet HP. *Vict.* 3.68; μάχη battle DEMOSTH. 18.216; χ. ὄνειρος winter dream *i.e. long* LUC. *Somn.* 17; ἀνατολὴ τοῦ ἡλίου eastern equinoctial line HP. *Aër.* 3; τροπικός winter solstice PHIL.[2] 1.493; *of animals* ἀποβάλλειν τὰς χ. τρίχας to lose their winter coat ARISTOT. *Pr.* 893a 5 | *subst.* ἡ χειμερινή **the winter season** HDT. 1.202.1 THPHR. *C.P.* 4.8.1 DIOD. 1.11.5 = τὰ χειμερινά PLAT. *Leg.* 683c B **stormy** THUC. 2.70.2 THPHR. *Vent.* 1 | χ. σημεῖον sign of an imminent storm THPHR. *Sem.* 11.

Χειμέριον -ου, τό **Cheimerion,** *prom. in Epiros* THUC. 1.30.3, 46.3.

χειμέριος -α -ον [χεῖμα] A **wintry, of winter,** *of storms* IL. 2.294; *of months* SIM. 3.2; *of wind* SOPH. *Ant.* 335 DEMOCR. B 14; νιφάδες snow IL. 3.222; ὕδωρ rain IL. 23.420 = ὄμβρος HES. *Sc.* 478 PIND. *P.* 5.10 EUR. *Hel.* 1481; ὥρη χ. winter season OD. 5.485 HES. *Op.* 494; χ. πῦρ winter fire PIND. *P.* 4.266; τροπικός tropic of Capricorn PHIL.[2] 1.493 | *superl.* οἱ χειμεριώτατοι μῆνες the coldest months HDT. 2.68.1; φωλεῖ δὲ τὰ μὲν πλείους ἡμέρας, τὰ δὲ τὰς χειμεριωτάτας some go into their den for most of the days, others only on the coldest days ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 24 | ἀκτὰ κυματοπλὴξ χειμερία rocks beaten by winter waves SOPH. *O.C.* 1241 B **stormy:** ἦμαρ day IL. 12.279 (*oth.* wintry) HES. *Op.* 524, *al.*; νύξ night EMPED. B 84.2 PIND. *O.* 6.100 LONG. 2.12.5; νὺξ χ. ὕδατι καὶ ἀνέμῳ night stormy with wind and rain THUC. 3.22.1; ἦρ a stormy, cold spring HP. *Aër.* 10; χ. *of places* exposed to the storms THPHR. *H.P.* 1.8.1 | *neut. pl.* χειμέρια time of storms ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 21; *but* ἐν χειμερίοις in cold places ARISTOT. *H.A.* 613b 2 ‖ *fig.*: χειμέριος λύπα storm of pain SOPH. *Ph.* 1194; χ. τὰ πράγματα it is a stormy business ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1141 ‖ *later* χειμέριος wintry = χειμερινός winter NIC. *Al.* 623 APP. 14.48, *al.* • -ος -ον SOPH. *Ph.* 1194 THUC. 3.22.1 ◆ *adv.* χειμερίως **with wintry characteristics, in a**

wintry way HP. *Epid.* 4.7.

χειμεριώδης -ες [χειμέριος] **winter:** χειμών storm GEOP. 1.12.23.

χείμερος -ον ARAT. 797, 1084, *poet. for* χειμέριος.

χειμετλ- *see* χιμετλ-.

χειμευτής -οῦ, ὁ **alchemist** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 395.

χειμΐέω, *contr.* [χεῖμα] **to be frozen:** χειμιοῦσα σάρξ frozen flesh HP. *LocHom.* 29 • *also* χειμιάω *in impf.* ἐχειμίων HSCH.

χειμίη -ης, ἡ **winter cold** HP. *LocHom.* 10, *Ion. for* χεῖμα.

χειμοθνής -ῆτος [χεῖμα, θνῄσκω] **dead from cold** LUC. *Lex.* 14.

χειμοσπορέομαι, *contr.* [χεῖμα, σπείρω] *pass.* **to be sown in the winter** THPHR. *C.P.* 4.11.3.

χειμοφῠγέω, *contr.* [χεῖμα, φεύγω] **to avoid the winter** STRAB. 1.2.28.

χειμώδης -ες [χεῖμα] **stormy** SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 247.

χειμών -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* χεῖμα] A **winter** IL. 3.4, 17.549 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 415e; ὁ Βορέης τε καὶ ὁ χειμών Boreas and winter HDT. 2.26.2; τοῦ χειμῶνος of winter, during the winter THUC. 7.31.7 PLAT. *Rp.* 372a = χειμῶνος XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9 DIOSC.^{2} 5.88 = χειμῶνος ὥρᾳ AND. 1.137; χειμῶνος μέσου in midwinter ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.1; τοῦ ... αὐτοῦ χειμῶνος in the same winter THUC. 8.30; διὰ χειμῶνος during the winter PLAT. *Tim.* 74c = διὰ τοῦ χειμῶνος XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.9; ἐν τῷ χειμῶνι in winter PIND. *I.* 2.42 AESCHL. *Ag.* 969 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.17 = χειμῶνι IL. 21.283 = (τὸν) χειμῶνα SOPH. *O.T.* 1138 (*v.l. for* χειμῶνι) HDT. 3.117.4 XEN. *An.* 7.6.9; ὁ ... ἀμφὶ τὸν χ. χρόνος wintertime XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.22; πρὸ χειμῶνος before winter NT *2Tim.* 4.21 | ὀπωρινὸν ὄμβρον καὶ χειμῶν' ἐπιόντα autumnal rain and the coming winter HES. *Op.* 674; ὄρος ... ἄβατον ὑπὸ χειμῶνος mountain made impassable by the cold season HDT. 8.138.3 *cf.* THUC. 2.101.5 | *pl.*: νιφοστιβεῖς χειμῶνες snowy winters SOPH. *Ai.* 671; ἀμυντικὴ χειμώνων that wards off the cold PLAT. *Pol.* 280e | *fig.* χ. ... γήρως βαρύς heavy old age, winter of life ANTIPH.[1] (AP 10.100.5) ‖ **cold, bad weather** THUC. 3.21.4 XEN. *An.* 1.7.6 PLAT. *Tim.* 22e *etc.* B **storm** OD. 14.522 ALC. 208a.5, 338.2 HDT. 7.188.2 THUC. 4.6.1 AESCHL. *Pers.* 496 SOPH. *Ai.* 1149 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 876; οὐ νιφετὸς οὔτε χ. πολὺς οὔτε ποτ' ὄμβρος it is neither snow nor a grave storm nor rain OD. 4.566; χειμὼν κατερράγη the storm exploded HDT. 1.87.2; τὸν κυβερνήτην μέγας χειμὼν ἐπιπεσὼν ἀμήχανον ἂν ποιήσειεν a great storm, crashing on the pilot, would put him in difficulties PLAT. *Prot.* 344d; χειμῶσι δὲ χαλεποῖς χρησάμενος ἐν χωρίοις ὀρεινοῖς after having encountered violent storms in the mountainous regions PLUT. *Sert.* 6.3 | εὐδίαν ὄπασσεν ἐκ χειμῶνος he gave calm after the storm PIND. *I.* 7.39; χειμῶνα ποιοῦσιν ἐν εὐδίᾳ they cause a storm in a clear sky XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.14 | *pl.*: ὑπὸ τῶν χειμώνων by winter storms HDT. 4.62.2; ἐν χειμῶσι καὶ ἐν εὐδίαις in storm and in calm PLAT. *Leg.* 961e *cf.* 919a ‖ *fig.* **storm, whirlwind, fury** AESCHL. *Ch.* 202, *Pr.* 643; χειμὼν καὶ κακῶν τρικυμία storm and triple wave of evils AESCHL. *Pr.* 1015; δορὸς ... ἐν χειμῶνι in the whirlwind of battle SOPH. *Ant.* 670; θολερῷ ... χειμῶνι νοσήσας ill with dark fury SOPH. *Ai.* 207; *of pers.*: χ. ὁ μειρακίσκος ἐστὶ τοῖς φίλοις the boy is a storm to his friends ALEXIS 183.7 | *pl.*: χειμῶνας ἔχειν to have problems HP. *Dent.* 12; οἱ ἐν ταῖς οἰκίαις χειμῶνες domestic storms LUC. *Merc.* 2 | ὡραῖος χειμὼν seasonal storm THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.1 (*pl.*) | *rar. in prose* ONASAN. 32.10 (*of battle*); *of problems of the soul* EPIC. *epist.* 4.128 POLYSTR. p. 19W | *of pers.* **ruin:** χ. κατ' οἴκους ἐστὶν ἀνδράσιν γυνή a woman is a ruin in the home for men MEN. *Gn.* 823; *of pirates* χ. ... τοῦ κλύδωνος χαλεπώτερος ruin more grave than a storm THEM. *Or.* 23.79.26.

Χείμων -ωνος, ὁ **Cheimon,** *Olympian victor* PAUS. 6.9.3.

χειμωνικός -ή -όν [χειμών] **winter:** ἱμάτια clothes *PO*XY. 1901.37 (VI^{CE}); καιρὸς time SCH. OPP. 1.601 | *compar.* -ώτερος *CCA* 1.144.

χειμωνόθεν [χειμών] *adv.* **from the storm** ARAT. 995.

χειμωνοτύπος -ον [χειμών, τύπτω] **shaking furiously:** λαῖλαψ whirlwind AESCHL. *Suppl.* 34.

χείρ χειρός, ἡ [*IE* *ghes(r)-; *cf. Hitt.* keššar, *Toch. A* tsar, *Toch. B* ṣar, *Arm.* jeṙn] ❶ A **hand** | *often pl. for sg.; also sg. for pl. and dual with pl.* ‖ *to indicate physical force* | **palm of the hand** ‖ **hand and arm, arm** | *to distinguish the hand from the arm* ‖ *to indicate position* (*but* χείρ *is often omitted*) B *of animals* **leg** ❷ *particular uses* A *gen.* χειρός by hand, with the hand B *dat. of means with verbs that involve use of the hands* C *acc., when one takes the hand of s.o.* | *as sign of good faith* ‖ *to swear* | *of suppliants* | *as sign of affection* ‖ *of voters, to approve or choose* ‖ *for protection* ‖ *host.* ‖ *of one who avoids or ceases hostility* ‖ *to confer an office* | *in healings* ‖ *in sacrificing* ❸ *with prep.* ❹ A **hand,** *in action* ‖ *prov.* ‖ *of artists* **hand, work** | *of God* ‖ *pl. in theurgy* **powers** ‖ *Christ., symbolic and fig. uses* B **action, act** ‖ *of acts of violence* ❺ *various signf.* A **maniple, group, number** *of soldiers; also not milit.* B **handful** C **handwriting** ‖ **copy,** *of a document* | **act** | **document, writing, letter** D *of instrum. similar to a hand or an arm:* **glove** *for horsemen* ‖ χ. σιδηρᾶ hand of iron ‖ *of wheels* **axle, pivot** ‖ *fig.* ‖ **handle, hand grip,** *of devices for throwing* ‖ *in* VT *Hebraizing calque* **column,** *as a monument* ‖ **sign** *on the road,* **waypost** E **cheir,** *ointment composed of five substances* ❶ A **hand** IL. 3.376, 11.235 PIND. *O.* 7.1 AESCHL. *Ag.* 34, *Ch.* 141 EUR. *Ion* 1316; μεγάλη powerful, *of Zeus* IL. 15.695; θοὴ quick, *of one who launches* IL. 12.306; γεραιὰ wrinkled EUR. *Hec.* 143; γλαφυρὰ χ. expert hand, *of an artist* THEOCR. *epigr.* 8.5; χ. παγκρατής omnipotent hand, *of God* SEC. 3; χεῖρας ἔδησεν he bound his hands IL. 14.73; εἰς τὴν ἀριστερὰν χεῖρα ἐγχεάμενοι they pour (*sc.* wine) into their left hand XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.9 | *often pl. for sg.* IL. 23.384 *etc.*; *also sg. for pl.*: ἀμφοτέρων ἔλε χεῖρα he took both their hands OD. 3.37 *etc.*; *dual with pl.* χεῖρε πετάσσας ἀμφοτέρας with open arms IL. 21.115 ‖ *to indicate physical strength:* χερσί πεποιθώς trusting in his own strength IL. 16.624; μιᾷ χειρί with only one hand DEMOSTH. 21.219; (ἀγαθὸς) χερσίν τε καὶ ποσὶ καὶ νόῳ strong in hand, foot, and mind SIM. 37.2; ἔλαχε στέφανον χείρεσσι ποσίν τε καὶ ἅρματι he obtained victory with hands and feet and chariot PIND. *O.* 10.62 | **palm of the hand** IL. 15.114 OD. 13.164 ‖ **hand and arm, arm** (*cf.* GAL. 2.347): κατὰ χεῖρα μέσην, ἀγκῶνος ἔνερθε halfway down the arm, under the elbow IL. 11.252; πῆχυν χειρὸς δεξιτερῆς the elbow of the right arm IL. 21.166; ἐν χερσὶ γυναικῶν πεσέειν to fall into the arms of the women IL. 6.81; χεῖρες ἀπ' ὤμων ἀΐσσοντο the arms moved from the shoulders HES. *Th.* 150; *of the Persian king* χ. ὑπερμήκης the "long arm" HDT. 8.40. β2; χ. εἰς ὤμους γυμναί arms bare to the shoulders LONG. 1.4.2 | *to distinguish the hand from the arm:* ἄκρην χεῖρα the end of the arm, the hand IL. 5.336; τὰς χεῖρας ἄκρας the hands PLAT. *Prot.* 352a XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.17 ‖ *to indicate position* (*but* χείρ *is often omitted*): ποτέρας τῆς χερός; ἐν δεξιᾷ σου on which hand? on your right EUR. *Cycl.* 681; ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ χειρός on the left OD. 5.277 = λαιὰς χειρός AESCHL. *Pr.* 714; ἐπὶ δεξιὰ χειρός on the right PIND. *P.* 6.19 = χειρὸς εἰς τὰ δεξιὰ SOPH. *fr.* 598 B *of animals* **leg** ARISTOT. *fr.* 369 (*hyena*); ὅσα χεῖρας ἔχει the animals who have hands, *simians* XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.14; πορεύεσθαι ἐπὶ χειρῶν to walk on the soles of the feet VT *Lev.* 11.27 ❷ *particular uses* A *gen.* χειρός by hand, with the hand PIND. *N.* 11.32; χειρὸς ἔχειν τινά to hold s.o. by the hand IL. 4.154; ἑλεῖν to take by the hand IL. 1.323 = χερὶ χειρὸς ἑλεῖν PIND. *P.* 9.122; γέροντα χειρὸς ἀνίστη he took the old man by the hand and made him get up IL. 24.515; ἀνέλκειν τῆς χ. to pull by the hand ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 569 ‖ χειρῶν γεύσασθαι to taste the fists OD. 20.181; ἐς χειρῶν ... νόμον ἀπικέσθαι to come to blows HDT. 9.48.2; ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ ἀπόλλυσθαι to die in the melee HDT. 8.89.1 *cf.* POL. 1.34.5; ἀδίκων χ. ἄρχειν to be the aggressor XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 ANTIPHO 4.2.1 LYS. 4.11; ἄρχειν χειρῶν πρότερον to begin hostilities PLAT. *Leg.* 869d B *dat. of means, with verbs that involve use of the hands*: λαβεῖν χειρί to take in the hand IL. 5.302 = χερσὶν ἑλέσθαι IL. 10.501; χερσὶν ἀσπάζεσθαι to embrace OD. 3.35; ψαῦσαι χειρί to touch with the hand SOPH. *O.T.* 1510; χεροῖν with the hands SOPH. *O.T.* 1466; εἴρετο ὅ τι οὐ χρῆται τῇ χειρί he asked why he didn't lend a hand HDT. 3.78.5 | κεναῖσι χερσί empty handed EUR. *Hel.* 1280 C *acc., when one takes the hand of s.o.*: χεῖρα γέροντος ἑλών taking the old man by the hand IL. 24.361; κῦσε χεῖρας he kissed his hands IL. 24.478; χεῖρα δὲ χειρὶ δεξιτερὴν ἕλεν and with his hand he took the right hand PARM. B 1.22; χεῖρα ... μοι τὴν σὴν δίδου give me your hand MEN. *Epit.* 861 | *as sign of good faith* χεῖράς τ' ἀλλήλων λαβέτην they shook hands IL. 6.233; δός μοι χερὸς σῆς πίστιν give me your hand as a pledge of faith SOPH. *O.C.* 1632 = ἔμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν SOPH. *Ph.* 813; ἔμβαλλε χεῖρα ... μοι give me your hand SOPH. *Tr.* 1181 ‖ ἐκτείνειν τὴν χεῖρα πρὸς τὸν θεόν to raise the hand to God, *to swear* VT *Gen.* 14.22 | *of suppliants* χεῖρας ἀνασχεῖν to raise the arms IL. 3.275; ποτὶ γούνασι χεῖρας βάλλειν to embrace the knees OD. 6.310; ἀμφὶ Ἀρήτης βάλε γούνασι χεῖρας Ὀδυσσεύς Odysseus embraced Arete's knees OD. 7.142; χεῖρας ὀρέγειν to stretch out the hands IL. 22.37; ▸ τινι toward s.o. OD. 12.257 = πρός τινα PIND. *P.* 4.240 *but* χεῖρά τινι ὀρέγειν to stretch a hand to s.o., *to give help* XEN. *Hel.* 5.2.17; χεῖρ' ὀρέγειν εἰς οὐρανόν to raise the arms to heaven IL. 15.371; *Christ.* ἐξετείνετε τὰς χ. ὑμῶν πρὸς τὸν παντοκράτορα θεόν stretch your hands toward omnipotent God CLEM.[1] *Ep.* 2.3 | χεῖρε ἑτάροισι πετάσσας stretching out his hands to his companions IL. 4.523; ▸ *abs.* χεῖρε πετάσσας extending the arms, *of a swimmer* OD. 5.374 | *as sign of affection* περιβάλλειν χεῖρα *or* χέρας to throw one's arms around the neck AESCHL. *Ag.* 1559 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 914; *of surrender* χεῖρας προισχόμενοι raising the hands THUC. 3.58.3, 66.2 ‖ *of voters, to approve or choose* τὰς χεῖρας αἴρειν to raise the hands ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 264; τὴν χ. the hand AND. 3.41; ἀράτω τὴν χ. raise the hand XEN. *An.* 5.6.33 = ἀνατεινάτω τὴν χ. XEN. *An.* 3.2.9 ‖ *for protection* χεῖρα ὑπερέχειν τινός to hold one's hand over s.o. *or* sthg. IL. 9.420 *etc.* = *rar.* τινι IL. 4.249; χεῖρα ὕπερθεν ἔχεις you hold your hand up *IG* 14.1003.10 ‖ *host.* χεῖρα *or* χεῖρας ἐπιφέρειν τινί to lay hands on s.o. IL. 1.89, 19.261 OD. 16.438 = ἐφιέναι IL. 1.567 OD. 1.254 = ἐπιβάλλειν POL. 3.2.8 = προσφέρειν

Xen. *Mem.* 2.6.31; *but* χέρα οἱ προσενεγκεῖν to touch her with the hand Pind. *P.* 9.36; *of God* ἐκτενῶ τὴν χεῖρά μου ἐπ' αὐτούς I will extend my hand against them VT *Ezek.* 6.14 || *of one who avoids or ceases hostilities* οὐ ... Ἀχαιοὺς σχήσειν ... χεῖρας ἀάπτους that the Achaeans would no longer have resisted our invincible hands Il. 12.166; παύειν χεῖρας πολέμοιο to check one's hands from combat Il. 21.294; χεῖρας λῆξαι φόνοιο to make the hands cease from slaughter Od. 22.63; χεῖρας ὑπεξαλέασθαι to escape the hands Il. 15.181; χεῖρας ἀπέχειν τινός to hold the hands away *i.e.* defend against the assaults of s.o. Od. 20.263 *but* to not have contact with s.o. Aeschl. *Eum.* 350; τὼ χεῖρε ἀπέχεται keeping his hands to himself Plat. *Symp.* 213d || *to confer an office* ἐμπιμπλάναι τὰς χεῖράς τινος to fill the hands of s.o. *i.e.* invest s.o. *with a priesthood* VT *Exod.* 28.41 = τελειοῦν τὰς χ. τινος VT *Exod.* 29.9; ἐπιτιθέναι τὰς χεῖρας ἐπί τινα *of Moses* to lay hands on s.o., *to consecrate him as his successor* VT *Num.* 27.18 NT *Acts* 8.17 (*to instill the Holy Spirit*) *etc. cf.* NT *1Tim.* 4.14 (*priestly ordination*) | *in healings* ἐπιτιθέναι τινὶ τὰς χεῖρας to place the hands on s.o. NT *Luke* 13.13 || *in sacrificing* ἐπιτιθέναι τὴν χ. ἐπὶ τὴν κεφαλήν to put the hand on the head *of a victim* VT *Lev.* 1.4, *al.* ❸ *with prep.*: ἀνὰ χεῖρας ἔχειν τινά to have intimate familiarity with s.o. Pol. 21.6.5; τὰ ἀνὰ χεῖρα πράγματα acts of everyday life Plut. *QConv.* 614b; οἱ ἀνὰ χ. χρόνοι the actual circumstances *p*Ryl. 88.21 (II^{CE}); ▸ ἀνὰ χεῖρά τινος on the side of sthg. *or* s.o. VT *2Sam.* 15.2, 18 || ἀπὸ χειρὸς λογίζεσθαι to calculate with the fingers, *i.e. approximately* Aristoph. *Ve.* 656; ἀπὸ χειρὸς ἐργάζεσθαί τι to do sthg. with one's own hand Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 29; ἀπὸ χ. θηρῶνται they grasp with their hands Ael. *N.A.* 1.23; ἀπὸ χειρὸς manually *p*Cair.Zen. 155.3 (III^{BCE}) || διὰ χερῶν λαβεῖν to take in hand Soph. *Ant.* 916 | διὰ χειρὸς *or* χερῶν ἔχειν to have *or* hold in hand Aeschl. *Suppl.* 193 Soph. *Ant.* 1258; *fig.* to hold under control, direct Thuc. 2.76.4; τὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων to control the allies Thuc. 2.13.2; διὰ χειρῶν ἔχειν τὴν πολιτείαν to govern the state Aristot. *Pol.* 1308a 27; *later* to have in hand, have at one's disposal Philod. *IAc.* 18.36; τὰ ὅπλα to handle the weapons Plut. *Cor.* 2.1; τοῦτον ἔχειν τὸν ῥήτορα διὰ χειρός to have handy the works of this orator Dion. *Isocr.* 4.4 | εἶναι διὰ χειρός to be at hand, handy Luc. *Anach.* 35; διὰ χειρός by direct payment *p*BGU 1156.8 (I^{BCE}); διὰ χ. πρᾶσις sold without a contract Charit. 1.12.1; οὐκ εἰσὶν θεοὶ οἱ διὰ χειρῶν γινόμενοι those created by the hand of man are not gods NT *Acts* 19.26 | *of God* ἐλάλησα ... διὰ χ. τῶν δούλων μου προφητῶν I spoke through my servants, the prophets VT *Ezek.* 38.17; ὅτι ὁ θεὸς διὰ χειρὸς αὐτοῦ δίδωσιν σωτηρίαν αὐτοῖς that God grants salvation by himself NT *Acts* 7.25 || ἐς χεῖρας λαβεῖν τι to take sthg. in hand Soph. *El.* 1120 *but* τοὺς προεπτῶτας ... εἰς τὰς χεῖρας λαμβάνων treating the chiefs familiarly Pol. 1.70.2; εἰς τὴν χ. τι λαβεῖν to take sthg. in hand Luc. *Herm.* 66; *fig.* πρᾶγμ' ἐς χέρας λαβεῖν to take the situation in hand Eur. *Hec.* 1242 = ἐς χεῖρας ἄγεσθαι Hdt. 1.126.6; τινί τινα δοῦναι ἐς χέρας to turn sthg. over into the hands of s.o. Soph. *El.* 1348 Pol. 3.52.7 = εἰς χεῖρα Xen. *Cyr.* 8.8.22 = καταστῆσαι ἐς τὰς χ. τινος Aeschn. 2.28; τιθέναι to place Soph. *Ai.* 751; *of pers.* ἵκεο χεῖρας ἐς ἁμάς you have fallen into my hands Il. 10.448; *Hom. also without prep.* Od. 24.172; φίλας ὅ τι χεῖρας ἵκοιτο whatever comes into their hands Od. 12.331; ἐς χ. πεσόντες fallen into the hands Eur. *Her.* 450; εἰς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν τινι to fall into the hands of s.o. Xen. *Cyr.* 7.4.10 *and generic.* to have to do with, talk with s.o. Xen. *An.* 1.2.26 *or* to enter into familiarity with s.o. Pol. 5.37.11 *but host.* to come to blows with s.o. Aeschl. *Sept.* 680 Soph. *O.C.* 975 Xen. *Cyr.* 3.1.2; ἀλλήλοις between them Thuc. 7.44.7; ▸ *abs.* εἰς χ. ἐλθεῖν to come to blows Thuc. 4.96.2 Plut. *Luc.* 25.5 = ἰέναι Thuc. 2.3.4 = συμμιγνύναι Xen. *Cyr.* 2.1.11 = συνιέναι Xen. *Cyr.* 8.8.22 Pol. 11.24.3 = συνάπτειν Pol. 1.76.6 (*but* ἐς χεῖρα γῆ συνῆψαν they came within reach of land Eur. *Her.* 429) = ἵεσθαι Plut. *Luc.* 28.1; εἰς χεῖρας δέχεσθαι to endure the attack of s.o. Xen. *Hel.* 2.4.34, *An.* 4.3.31 = ἐς χ. ὑπομεῖναί τινα Thuc. 5.72.4; εἰς χεῖράς τινι παραγίγνεσθαι to enter into a conversation with s.o. Pol. 1.32.4; ▸ εἰς τὰς χ. τινος καταφεύγεσθαι to take refuge beside s.o. Plut. *Fl.* 12.10; ▸ ἐμβλέπειν εἰς χ. τινος to await help from s.o. VT *Sir.* 33.22 || ἐφθαρμένας ... λείας ... ἐκ χειρός cattle slain by a man's hand Soph. *Ai.* 27 | ἐκ χειρός closely: βάλλειν to throw Xen. *An.* 3.3.15; ἀμύνασθαι to ward off Xen. 5.4.25; τῷ (*sc.* παλτῷ) ... ἐκ χ. χρῆσθαι to use the spear Xen. *Cyr.* 1.2.9; μάχεσθαι to fight hand to hand Xen. *Hel.* 7.2.14; οἱ ἐκ χ. πάντες all those present Pol. 3.60.10; ἐκ χ. from nearby places Pol. 10.12.6; διὰ τῆς ἐκ χ. βίας with bald force Pol. 9.4.6; ἡ ἐκ χ. δίκη summary justice Dion. 4.37.5; *fig.* ἡ ἐκ χ. θεωρία the off-the-cuff reading Dion. *Isocr.* 2.6; *of time* suddenly: ἐκ χ. ἔχεσθαι τῶν προκειμένων to be suddenly occupied with business Pol. 5.41.7; ἡ ... τιμωρία ἐκ χειρός immediate punishment Pol. 23.13.11; *special signf.* ἐκ τῶν χ. ἀφιέναι μεγάλας πράξεις to let great feats slips through one's fingers Plut. *Comp. Demetr. Ant.* 3.4; σῶσαί τινα ἐκ χειρός τινων to save s.o. from the hands of s.o. VT *Judg.* 2.16, 18; σωθῆναι ἐκ χ. σιδήρου to escape the iron arms VT *Job* 20.24 || ἐν χε(ι)ρί *or* χερσὶ τιθέναι to put in one's hand, hold out Il. 1.441, *al.*; δέπας μητρὶ ἐν χειρὶ τίθει he held out the cup to his mother Il. 1.585 *cf.* Od. 13.57, *al.*; πρεσβήϊον the reward of honor Il. 8.289; ἐν ... χειρὶ σκῆπτρον ἔθηκεν he put the scepter in his hand Il. 23.568; ἕν τ' ἄρα οἱ φῦ χειρί he took him by the hand Od. 15.530; ἐν ταῖς χερσὶν ἔχειν τι to have, hold sthg. in the hand Demosth. 18.226; οἱ ἐν ταῖς χ. ἔχοντες ζητοῦσιν ἐνίοτε ὃ ἔχουσιν those who have in hand an object s.times seek it Plat. *Rp.* 432d | *fig.* ἔχειν ἐν χ. τι to be occupied with sthg. Dion. *Thuc.* 1.4; τὸν γάμον to be preoccupied with marriage Hdt. 1.35.1; ἔχειν ἐν χ. τὴν δίκην to have the case at hand Plat. *Theaet.* 172e *but* ἐν χερσὶ τὴν δίκην ἔχειν to be occupied with the administration of justice Plut. *Cam.* 18.6; ἐν ταῖς χ. ἔχειν τὸν θρίαμβον to have the triumph in hand Plut. *Luc.* 8.1; παραδοῦναί τι ἐν χειρί τινων to hand sthg. over into the power of s.o. VT *Josh.* 2.24; *instrum.* ἐντείλασθαι ἐν χειρί τινος to give orders through the agency of s.o. VT *Josh.* 21.2; *often host.* ἐν χερσί hand to hand: ἦν ἡ μάχη καρτερὰ καὶ ἐν χ. πᾶσα the fighting was rough and entirely hand to hand Thuc. 4.43.2; γενομένης ... ἐν χ. τῆς μάχης as the battle developed into hand-to-hand combat Thuc. 6.70.1; ἐν χ. ἀπεκτείνατε (those whom) you killed in the melee Thuc. 3.66.2; διεφθάρεσαν they died in battle Thuc. 4.57.3; ἐν χ. ἐγίγνοντο τοῖς ἐναντίοις they came to blows with the enemy Thuc. 5.72.3; ἐν χ. εἶναι to be near Diod. 19.31.2 *and* ἐν χ. εἶναί τινος to come to blows with s.o. Xen. *Hel.* 4.6.11; *of place and time* near: ἐν χ. ἔχοντες ἑορτήν holding the banquet nearby Plut. *Alex.* 13; ἐν χ. ὄντας τῶν πολεμίων already almost in contact with the enemy Pol. 11.15.7; ὁ ἐν χ. ὢν πόλεμος the current war Dion. 8.87.4; τἀν (= τὰ ἐν) χεροῖν the things around me Soph. *Ant.* 1345; ἡ ἐν χ. δυστυχία the present misfortune Plut. *Cl.* 22.1 || ἐπὶ χειρὸς ἔχειν to have in hand Thgn. 490 | ἐπὶ χεῖρας πραγματικῶν ἐκφέρειν τι to put sthg. in the hands of lawyers Plut. *Praec.* 815b; ▸ ἐπὶ χεῖρά τινος on the side of s.o. VT *Neh.* 3.4, *al.* || *of water for washing the hands before meals*: ὕδωρ κατὰ χειρῶν (*underst.* φερέτω τις) somebody bring water for the hands! Aristoph. *Ve.* 1216, *al.* Philox. 1; *with* ὕδωρ *underst.* δίδου κατὰ χ. give water for the hands Archedi. 2.3; κατὰ χ. ἐδόθη water for the hands was given Alexis 263.2 | *also* κατὰ χειρῶν ... δοῦναι to give water for the hands Philyll. 3.3; κατὰ χειρῶν λαβόντες taking water for the hands Men. 405 | *prov. of what is obtained easily* Telecl. 1.2; πάντα μοι κατὰ χ. ἦν I had everything at my disposal Pherecr. 156.5 | κατὰ χεῖρα in operation, in effect Plut. *Phil.* 7.9; κατὰ χ. γενναιότατοι most noble by their valor Dion. 7.6.5; ▸ κατὰ χεῖράς τινος on the side of s.o. VT *Sir.* 14.25; *fig.* κατὰ χ. σου at the sign of your hand *i.e.* by your leave VT *Sir.* 25.26 || μετὰ χερσὶν ἔχειν to have *or* hold in the hands, in hand Il. 11.4, 15.717; ἄλεισον μετὰ χ. ἐνώμα he held the cup in his hands Od. 22.10; τὰς μάστιγας the whips Pol. 15.27.9 | μετὰ χεῖρας ἔχειν τι to be occupied with sthg. Thuc. 1.138.3; τὴν στρατηλασίην with the military campaign Hdt. 7.16. β2; τὰ μετὰ χεῖρας the passage at hand, under examination Eus.[1] *D.E.* 5.1.5, *al.*; μετὰ χεῖρας ἀναλαμβάνειν τὴν σπουδήν to take the task seriously in hand Eus.[1] *D.E.* 1.1.3 || παρὰ χεῖρα λαμβάνειν τι to undertake sthg. oneself VT *Tob.* BA 11.4 *but with pleon.* πρόχειρον εἴ τί σοι ... πάρα (= πάρεστι) ξίφος χεροῖν if there is a sword at hand Soph. *Ph.* 748 | τὰ πὰρ χειρός present matters Bacchyl. *Epin.* 14.10 || πρὸ χειρῶν in front Soph. *Ant.* 1279 Eur. *Tr.* 1207; πρὸ χ. μάχας βαστάζομεν we carry in hand the weight of the battles before us Eur. *Rh.* 274; πρὸ χ. εἶναι to be at hand Plat.[1] 71.5 (*conject.*) || ▸ πρὸς χειρός τινος by the hand *or* work of s.o. Aeschl. *Suppl.* 66 | πρὸς ἐμὴν χεῖρα at my hand signals Soph. *Ph.* 148; πρὸς χ. ὑποβορβορύζειν to gurgle at pressure from the hand Hp. *Epid.* 4.7 || πλειοτέρῃ σὺν χ. with fuller hands Od. 11.359; σὺν κεναῖς χερσίν with empty hands Dion. 7.6.5; σὺν χειρὶ ἀγγέλου by the agency of the angel NT *Acts* 7.35 || ▸ ὑπὸ χερσίν τινος by the hand of s.o. Il. 2.374 *etc.* | ὑπὸ χεῖρα ποιεῖσθαι to reduce to one's power Xen. *Ag.* 1.22; οἱ ὑπὸ χεῖρα the men at hand Demosth. 6.34 *but* ὁ ὑπὸ χ. the assistant Diosc.[2] 5.75; ὑπὸ τὴν χ. ἐλθεῖν to come into the hands of Luc. *Herm.* 57; ὑπὸ τὰς τῶν ἐχθρῶν χεῖρας πίπτειν to fall into the hands of the enemy Pol. 8.18.8; ὑπὸ χεῖρα at the disposal Aristot. *Meteor.* 369b 33; τὰ ὑπὸ χ. the things close at hand Diosc.[2] 1.35 *but also* ὑπὸ χ. quickly, at once Plut. *Vind.* 548e; in haste Plut. *Arat.* 3.3, 5 ❹ Ⓐ **hand**, *in action*: χεῖρες μαιμῶσιν the hands tremble Il. 13.77 *cf.* Soph. *Ai.* 50; χεὶρ ὁρᾷ τὸ δράσιμον the hand sees what to do Aeschl. *Sept.* 554; δώρημ' ... τῆς ἐμῆς χερός gift made with my hands Soph. *Tr.* 603; βούλευμα μὲν τὸ Διὸν, Ἡφαίστου δὲ χεὶρ decision is of Zeus; action, of Hephaestus Aeschl. *Pr.* 619 || θεῶν χεῖρες 'hands of the gods', *medicinal herbs* Heroph. *fr.* 248c || *prov.* ἃ δὲ χεὶρ τὰν χεῖρα νίζει one hand washes the other Epichar. 211 = *simpl.* ἀ χ. τὰν χ. Meleag. (AP 5.208.3); ὀλόγραφον χειρὶ ἐμῇ document written wholly in my hand *p*Grenf.

2.89.6 (VI^{CE}) || *of artists* **hand, work** HEROND. 6.66; ἀληθιναὶ χ. true art *or* art adhering to truth, *of a skilled painter* HEROND. 4.72; σοφαὶ χέρες wise art AP 16.262.3; αἱ Φειδίου χ. the works of Pheidias LIB. *Or.* 30.22 | *of God, responsible for creation* VT *Is.* 48.13; ἔργα τῶν χ. σου work of your hands, *the heavens* VT *Ps.* 101.26; χεὶρ κυρίου ἦν μετ' αὐτοῦ the hand of the Lord was with him NT *Luke* 1.66 || *pl. in theurgy* **powers** PROCL. *in Crat.* 101, *al.* || *Christ., symbolic and fig. uses: of the Son and the Spirit* ἰδίαι χ. the very hands (*of God*) IR. *Haer.* 4.20.1; χ. σύμβολον πράξεως the hands are a symbol of action CYR.^{3} *CatM.* 5.2; ἡ χ. ἐν τῇ θείᾳ γραφῇ τὴν δύναμιν δηλοῖ in the Holy Scriptures, the hand indicates power CYR.^{1} *Io.* 4.666B; πλοῦνον τὰς χ. τῆς ψυχῆς τῇ ἐλεημοσύνῃ purify the hands of the soul with alms IO. *Poen.* 2.297A B **action, act:** ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσίν with words and deeds IL. 1.77; μνήμ' Ἡλένης χειρῶν memory of the works of Helen OD. 15.126; χερσὶν ἢ λόγῳ with acts or with words SOPH. *O.T.* 883; τὰς χ. προσφέρειν to use force XEN. *Mem.* 2.6.31 || *of acts of violence* OD. 20.267 AESCHL. *Eum.* 260 AESCHN. 1.5; δίκη δ' ἐν χερσί justice will be done in acts of force HES. *Op.* 192 E *various signf.* A **maniple, group, number,** *of soldiers*: χ. μεγάλη numerous group HDT. 7.157.2; σὺν μεγάλῃ χ. with a great number of soldiers HDT. 5.72.1 = πολλῇ χ. HDT. 1.174.4 THUC. 3.96.3 EUR. *Her.* 337 = *pleon.* χειρὶ μεγάλῃ πλήθεος HDT. 7.20; *not milit.* οὐ ... σμικρᾷ χερί with no small crowd AESCHL. *Suppl.* 958; οἰκεία χ. the group of servants EUR. *El.* 629; σὺν πλήθει χερῶν with the aid of many hands SOPH. *O.T.* 123 B **handful**: χ. κριθῶν a handful of barley PHOEN. 2.1 C **handwriting**: τὴν ἑαυτοῦ χεῖρα ἀρνήσασθαι to deny one's own handwriting HYP. 2 *fr.* 4; ὁ ἀσπασμὸς τῇ ἐμῇ χειρὶ Παύλου the greeting is in my own hand, of Paul (*Pauline σφραγίς*) NT *2Thess.* 3.17, *al.* || **copy,** *of a document* (= χειρόγραφον) *I*SYLL.^{3} 712.31 (II^{BCE}) | **act** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 477.9 (III^{BCE}), *al.* | **document, writing, letter** ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 28 D *of instrum. similar to a hand or arm*: **glove** *for horsemen* XEN. *Hip.* 12.5 POLL. 1.135 (*pl.*) || χ. σιδηρᾶ hand of iron, *grapple for harpooning enemy ships* THUC. 4.25.4, 7.62.3 DIOD. 13.16.1 *and pl. instrum. of torture* VT *4Macc.* 8.13, *al.*; *of an anchor* νεῶν ... χ. hand of the ships PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.38.5) || *of wheels* **axle, pivot** VT *1Kgs.* 7.18, *al.* || *fig.* χεῖρες ἐλάτιναι arms of fir *i.e.* oars TIMOTH. 15.5-6 || **handle, hand grip,** *of devices for throwing* HERO *Aut.* 13.9, *Bel.* 78.2 PHIL. 68.4 || *in* VT *Hebraizing calque* **column,** *as a monument* VT *2Sam.* 18.18; ἀνέστακεν αὐτῷ χεῖρα he erected a monument to him VT *1Sam.* 15.12 || **sign** *on the road,* **waypost** VT *Ezek.* 21.24 E **cheir,** *ointment composed of five substances* ORIB. *fr.* 88 AL.^{6} 7.1 (2.241.2) • *declar.* χειρός, χειρί, χεῖρα *dual* χεῖρε, χεροῖν *and* χειροῖν *pl.* χεῖρες, χερῶν *and* χειρῶν, χερσί, χεῖρας *but poet. forms* χερός, χερί, χέρα, χέρε, χέρες, χέρας | *poet. dat. pl.* χείρεσι IL. 20.468 χείρεσσι IL. 12.382 *etc.* χέρεσσι(ν) HES. *Th.* 519 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 18.49 | *later acc. sg.* χεῖραν EVAPOCR. *Barth.* 2.17 || *Dor. nom.* χέρ TIMOCR. (HEPH. *Ench.* 1.3) *and* χήρ (*acc.* χῆρα) SOPHR. 4.3 | *gen.* χηρός ALCM. 3.80 | *acc. pl.* χῆρας *in inscr.* || *Aeol.* χέρρ'(ας) ALC. 58.21 THEOCR. 28.9 || *Tarent.* χηροῦν.

χειράγρα -ας, ἡ [χείρ, ποδάγρα] **chiragra, gout of the hand** ASCLEP.^{3} (GAL. 13.1026) PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 153.

χειραγρικός -ή -όν [χειράγρα] **that suffers from chiragra** AET.^{1} 2.25 (*conject.*).

χείραγρος GLOSS., *see* χειραγρικός.

χειρᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [χειραγωγός] *impf.* ἐχειραγώγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχειραγωγούμην || *fut.* χειραγωγήσω || *aor.* ἐχειραγώγησα || *later ppf. mid. pass.* κεχειραγωγήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχειραγωγήθην || *fut. pass.* χειραγωγηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to lead by the hand** VT *Judg.* 16.26A MUSON. 15^{A} NT *Acts* 9.8 ACH. 2.31.3 | **to lead, guide** PROC. *Im.* 6 (p. 158B) HDN.^{1} 4.2.8 *etc.*; τὴν ψυχὴν ἐπί τι the soul to sthg. MAX.^{1} 10.6 | ▸ *abs.* PORPH. *Chr.* 30; εὖ ποιεῖς ... χειραγωγῶν please lead me by the hand LUC. *Tim.* 30 || **to lead by the nose, trick** POSID. 247 ❷ *pass.* **to be led** MAX.^{1} 16.6 DIOD. 13.20.4; ὑπό τινος by s.o. VT *Tob.* 11.16S *etc.*; ἐπί τι to sthg. HDN.^{1} 7.1.2.

χειραγώγημα -ατος, τό [χειραγωγέω] **act of leading by the hand** SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 848.

χειραγωγία -ας, ἡ [χειραγωγός] **act of leading by hand, guidance** *P*BGU 1768.11 (I^{BCE}) LONG. 4.12.3 SCH. EUR. *Or.* 883 | *fig.*: πρὸς τὴν χ. τῆς κράσεως to bring about the mixing MAX.^{1} 15.4 | *spiritual* **guide** BAS. *Hom.* 3.7 *etc.* | **assistance** GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.609C.

χειραγώγῐμος -ον [χειραγωγία] **liable to confiscation** *P*LOND. 2.220.2.21 (II^{BCE}).

χειραγωγός -όν [χείρ, ἄγω] **that leads by the hand** HLD. 1.5.4; ἀρχή guiding rule *I*SEG 8.464.G4.1 (II-III^{CE}) || *subst.* **guide** NT *Acts* 13.11 LONG. 4.24.2; τοῦ βίου τυφλὴ χ. blind guide of life, *of Tyche* PLUT. *Fort.* 98b; θεοῖς ἕπεσθαι χ. to follow the gods as guide LIB. *Or.* 61.4.

χειραλγία -ας, ἡ [χειραλγός] **pain** *or* **ailment of the hands** IO. *Hlo.* 8.130C.

χειραλγός -οῦ [χείρ, ἄλγος] **that has pain** *or* **an ailment of the hands** EPHR. 1.214F.

χειρᾰλειπτέω, *contr.* [χείρ, ἀλείφω] **to oil the arms** DIOD. 26.3.2 (*aor. ptc.* χειραλειπτήσας).

χειρᾰλῠσίδιον -ου, τό [χειράλυσις] GLOSS., *dim. of* χειρᾰ́λῡσις.

χειρᾰ́λῡσις -εως, ἡ [χείρ, ἄλυσις] **handcuffs** VT (Sym.) *Jer.* 40.1.

χειράμαξα -ης, ἡ [χείρ, ἅμαξα] **handcart** HDT.^{1} (ORIB. 6.25.2) PAEG. 3.18.

χειρᾰμάξιον -ου, τό [χειράμαξα] **little cart** PETRON. 28 SOR. 2.48.5 (*corr.*).

χειραμός L. *E.M.* 810.25, *see* χηραμός.

χειραπτάζω [χείρ, ἅπτω] **to touch with the hand, take in hand** HDT. 2.90.2 *P*SB 9066 (II^{CE}).

χειραπτέω, *contr.* [χείρ, ἅπτω] *aor. ptc.* χειραπτήσας PHOT. *Bibl.* 67a 14 L. *Zon.*; ORIB. *fr.* 19 MAX.^{1} 16.5, *see* χειραπτάζω || **to put to bad use** *P*SB 9066.1.14 (II^{CE}).

χείραργος -ον [χείρ] **that has a withered hand** HSCH.

χειράς -άδος, ἡ [χείρ] **chapping, cracking of skin** DIOG. 1.81.

Χειράς -άδος, ἡ **Cheiras,** *epith. of Aphrodite* LYC. 1234.

χειραφεσία -ας, ἡ [χειράφετος] **emancipation** GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* emancipatio.

χειραφετέω, *contr.* [χειράφετος] **to free** GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* emancipare.

χειράφετος -ον [χείρ, ἀφίημι] **freed** GLOSS., *cf. Lat.* emancipatus.

χειραψία -ας, ἡ [χείρ, ἅπτω] A **violence** *P*SB 6152.13 (I^{BCE}) || **hand-to-hand combat** L. *Sud.* | **wrestling,** *tech. term of sport* PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 234d B **delicate massage, rubbing** CAEL. *T.P.* 1.121 || **gentle treatment,** *in operations* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 50.47.1).

Χειρέδιος -ου, ὁ **Cheiredios,** *orator* LEONT. (AP 7.573.1).

χειρεκμᾰγεῖον -ου, τό [χείρ, ἐκμαγεῖον] **towel** AP.^{2} 36.

χειρέμβολον -ου, τό [χείρ, ἔμβολον] *perhaps* **receipt of goods by a naval official** ULP.^{1} (DIG. 4.9.1-3).

χειρένθεος -α -ον [χείρ, ἔνθεος] **made by divine hands** [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.456A) (*perhaps* χειροθέοις).

χειρεπιθεσία -ας, ἡ [χείρ, ἐπιτίθημι] **laying on of hands** EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 6.43.9 *etc.*

χειρεργάτης -ου, ὁ [χείρ, ἐργάτης] **manual laborer** TZ. *Hist.* 10.772.

χειρέργιον -ου, τό [χείρεργον] BAS. *Ren.* 2.911B, *see* χείρεργον.

χείρεργον -ου, τό [χείρ, ἔργον] **manual labor** IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 13.

χειροτέροπλος -ον [χείρ, ἕτερος, ὅπλον] **one who has just one hand armed,** *of a gladiator I*TOMIS 288 (II-III^{CE}).

χειρητής -οῦ, ὁ [χείρ] **manual laborer** *P*BGU 9.3.19 (III^{CE}).

χειριάω, *contr.* [χειράς] **to have chapped hands** POLL. 2.152.

χειρίδιον -ου, τό [χειρίς] **glove for applying friction** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.18.5) || **sleeve** ATHANAS. *Virg.* 11 *etc.* • *also* χιρίδ- *P*MICH. 15.752.42 (II^{CE}).

χειριδόομαι, *contr.* [χειρίς] **to be endowed with hands** NICOSTR.^{1} (SIMP. *in Cat.* 369.11) (*pf. inf. mid. pass.* κεχειριδῶσθαι) || **to be furnished with sleeves** GLOSS.

χειριδωτός -όν [χειριδόομαι] **furnished with sleeves,** *clothing* HDT. 7.61.1 (*worn by Asians*) *P*TEBT. 46.34 (II^{BCE}) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.28.4 HDN.^{1} 5.3.6 STRAB. 4.4.3 (*worn by Gauls*) **endowed with hands** L. *Sud.*

χειρίζω [χείρ] *impf.* ἐχείριζον, *later mid. pass.* ἐχειριζόμην || *Att. fut.* χειριῶ; *in compd. fut.* -χείρίσω, *mid.* -χειρίσομαι || *aor.* ἐχείρισα, *mid.* ἐχειρισάμην || *pf.* κεχείρικα, *mid. pass.* κεχείρισμαι || *ppf.* ἐκεχειρίκειν L. *Sud.* μ430, *mid. pass.* ἐκεχειρίσμην SCH. IL. 2.643 || *aor. pass.* ἐχειρίσθην || *fut. pass.* χειρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *medic.* **to treat, operate,** *of a surgeon* HP. *Fract.* 7, *Off.* 3, *al.* SOR. *Hp.* 12, *Fasc.* 7 || **to treat, handle:** λόγους discourses SEXT. *S.* 7.443 B **to administer, direct:** τὰς πράξεις the affairs POL. 1.75.1; ἕκαστα each individual thing POL. 2.43.10; τὸ πλῆθος to guide the plebs POL. 5.63.14; πρόσοδον to stage an entrance *P*TEBT. 76.3 (II^{BCE}); χρήματα goods *I*IG 3.3.96.17 (III^{BCE}) || **to control:** ὀργάς καὶ πάθη anger and passions PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.263 ❷ *mid.* **to name, appoint** *P*OXY. 59.14 (III^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to be appointed** *P*OXY. 1029.5 (II^{CE}) | *fig.*: γενέσει χειρισθεὶς ἀπέθανες you are dead, as was fated for you from birth *I*SEG 7.904 • *Dor. fut. 3. pl.* χειριξοῦντι *in inscr.* | *Dor. ptc.* χειριξοῦντας *I*IG 9.1.694 II 44 || *Dor. aor. ptc. pl.* χειρίξαντες *I*SYLL.^{3} 672.32.

χειρικός -ή -όν [χείρ] **manual:** ἔργα labors *P*OXY. 1692.5 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

χείριξις -ιος, ἡ [χειρίζω] *medic.* **treatment** HP. *Fract.* 7, *see* χειρισμός || **administration:** τοῦ ἀργυρίου of money *I*IG 9.1.694.66 (II^{BCE}).

χείριος -α -ον [χείρ] **in one's power, in one's hands,** *of prisoners* SOPH. *Ai.* 495 EUR. *Andr.* 411, *Cycl.* 177, *Ion* 1257.

χειρίς -ῖδος, ἡ [χείρ] **glove** OD. 24.230 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.17 CLEAR.^{1} 60 | AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.18) GAL. 6.187, *see* χειρίδιον || **long sleeve,** *Persian style* HDT. 6.72.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.14, *Hel.* 2.1.8; *Gallic* PLUT. *Oth.* 6.3; *used by actors* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41 • *for the accent cf.* HDN. 2.437.6.

χείρισμα -ατος, τό [χειρίζω] **part operated on,** *surg.* HP. *Art.* 11 || **surgical operation** HP. *Art.* 14.42.

χειρισμογράφος -ου, ὁ [χειρισμός, γράφω] **archi-**

vist PLIPS. 102.1.9 (IV^{CE}) • *written* χιρισ- *ZPE* 22 (1967), 103.

χειρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χειρίζω] A *medic.* **treatment, surgical operation** HP. *Off.* 3 PAEG. 6.122 B **administration, government** POL. 2.35.3, 5.26.4; τῆς τύχης government by lot POL. 1.4.1 *but* τῆς χάριτος exercise of one's own influence POL. 31.28.11 | **financial administration** *t*SCHWYZ. 631.11 (II^{BCE}) | **execution:** τῶν δογμάτων of decrees POL. 6.12.3 | **development of evidence** POL. 15.34.3 || **treatment,** *literary* DIOD. 5.1.4 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.371 C **administrative department** *p*TEBT. 758.14 (II^{BCE}), *p*OXY. 1259.2 (II-I^{CE}) | *pl.* **administrative offices** VETT. 38.19 || **registry, archive** *p*SB 5680.15 (III^{BCE}) | **guild:** τῶν κυβερνητῶν of pilots *p*GISS. 11.11 (II^{CE}).

Χειρίσοφος -ου, ὁ **Cheirisophos,** *Spartan male name* XEN. *An.* 1.4.3.

χειριστέον [χειρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to administer** *or* **conduct:** τὸν πόλεμον the war DIOD. 17.16.1 | *fig.* **it is necessary to treat** CLEM. *Str.* 8.6.17.1.

χειριστέος -α -ον [χειρίζω] *verb. adj. medic.* **that which should be operated on** HP. *Mochl.* 40.

χειριστεύω [χειρίζω] **to administer** *t*TAM 2.539.5 (*aor. ptc.* χειριστεύσας).

χειριστής -οῦ, ὁ [χειρίζω] **administrator** POL. 3.98.8, *al. p*CAIR.ZEN. 737.15 (III^{BCE}); χρημάτων χ. administrator of goods VETT. 42.2.

χειριστικόν -οῦ, τό [χειριστής] **administrator's salary** *p*TEBT. 121.49 (I^{BCE}) || **ledger** *p*OXY. 1257.10 (III^{CE}).

χειριστικός -ή -όν [χειριστής] **entered in a list** *p*OXY. 1444.4 (III^{CE}).

χείριστος -η -ον *superl.*, *see* χείρων.

χειρίτεχνος -ον [χείρ, τέχνη] **handmade** *t*CRET. 4.75 *B* 4 (V^{BCE}).

χειροᾰλῦσις -εως, ἡ GLOSS., *see* χειράλυσις.

χειροάναξ L. *E.M.* 811.8, *see* χειρῶναξ.

χειροβαλλίστρα -ας, ἡ [χείρ, βάλλω] **hand catapult** GLOSS., *see Lat.* falarica || *title of a work wrongly attributed to* HERO.

χειροβᾰ́νᾰυσος -ον POLL. 7.7, *see* βάναυσος.

χειροβᾰρής -ές [χείρ, βάρος] **that feels heavy in the hand** PHILETAER. 10.

Χειροβίη, ἡ **Cheirobie,** *female name* NONN. *D.* 30.259.

χειρόβῐος -ον [χείρ, βίος] **one who lives by the work of his or her own hands** *p*ENTEUX. 82.7 (III^{BCE}) L. *Sud.*

χειροβίωτος -ον [χειρόβιος] HDN. *Epim.* 215.17, *see* χειρόβῐος.

χειρόβλημα -ατος, τό [χείρ, βάλλω] **handful** HSCH.

χειρόβλητον, τό [χείρ, βάλλω] **handful** HSCH.

χειροβλῐ́μάομαι, *contr.* [χείρ, βλιμάω] **to palpate** LUC. *Pseudol.* 24 (*corr.*; *codd.* -βλημα-), *see* ψηλαφάω.

χειροβολέω, *contr.* [χειρόβολον] **to throw, hurl,** *with the hand* LUC. *Lex.* 5 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐχειροβόλει).

χειροβοσκός -όν [χείρ, βόσκω] **one who lives by his or her own labor** SOPH. *fr.* 164a POLL. 7.7 HSCH.

χειροβρώς -ῶτος [χείρ, βιβρώσκω] **that flays the hands** STESICH. 3 HSCH.

χειρογάστωρ -ορος [χείρ, γαστήρ] **one who lives by his or her own labor** HEC. 367 || οἱ Χ. NIKOPH. *title* (*fr.* 6-12) (*v.l.*).

χειρογονία, ἡ [χείρ, γίγνομαι] **creation by hand,** *epith. of Persephone* HSCH.

χειρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [χειρόγραφος] *impf.* ἐχειρογράφουν GREG.[1] *Steph.* (*PG* 46.712A) || *aor.* ἐχειρογράφησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχειρογραφημένος ORIG. *Or.* 28.5 || *aor. ptc. pass.* χειρογραφηθείς ASTANT. *HPs.* 28.6 ❶ *act.* **to report in writing** *p*TEBT. 72.465 (II^{BCE}) || **to guarantee in writing** ▸ περί τινος for s.o. *p*TEBT. 48.5 (II^{BCE}); ▸ *with fut. inf. p*TEBT. 66.59 (II^{BCE}) || **to underwrite:** τὸν βασιλικὸν ὅρκον the oath to the king *p*AMH. 35.25 (II^{BCE}) || **to admit to a debt** BAS.[1] *Or.* 3.1 (85.49B), *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be registered** ORIG. *Or.* 28.5.

χειρογραφή -ῆς, ἡ [χειρόγραφος] **contract** *for a loan p*MICH. 2.123 *v* 4.11 (I^{CE}).

χειρογρᾰ́φια -ας, ἡ [χειρόγραφος] **written account** *or* **report** *p*TEBT. 64 *a.* 54 (II^{BCE}) || **written testimony** *p*TEBT. 27.32 (II^{BCE}); κατὰ νόμους according to the laws *p*REV. 37.13 (III^{BCE}) • *also* χειλο-.

χειρογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [χείρ, γράφω] **amanuensis** *p*TEBT. 209 (I^{BCE}).

χειρόγρᾰφος -ον [χείρ, γράφω] *adj.* **written in one's own hand, cheirograph** *p*FAY. 303 (II^{CE}) || *subst.* τό χειρόγραφον **written notation, manuscript** *t*IG 2^2.1013.52 POL. 30.8.4 VT *Tob.* 5.3 DION. 5.8.2 ARTEMID. 3.40 | *written* ⸸ *in p*OXY. 2722 *v* || **obligation, registration of debts** NT *Col.* 2.14; χ. τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν registration of the debt of sins *p*LOND. 1917 || **private document** *p*REIN. 7.22 (II^{BCE}) PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829a.

χειροδᾰ́ϊκτος -ον [χείρ, δαΐζω] **torn to pieces by hand** SOPH. *Ai.* 219.

χειροδάκτυλος -ου, ὁ [χείρ, δάκτυλος] **thimble,** *tool* ALCH. 2.366.2.

χειρόδεικτος -ον [χείρ, δείκνυμι] **evident, manifest** SOPH. *O.T.* 902.

χειρόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [χείρ, δέω] **handcuffs** GLOSS.

χειροδετέω, *contr.* [χείρ, δέω] **to bind the hands with leather** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.129 (*conject. for* χειροδοτέω).

χειροδῐ́καιος -ον [χειροδίκης] L. *Sud.*, *see* χειροδίκης.

χειροδίκης -ου [χείρ, δίκη] **one who uses force majeure,** *and so* **violent** HES. *Op.* 189 (*dub.*) *etc.*

χειρόδμητος -ον [χείρ, δμητός] **constructed by hand** GREG.[1] *OrDom.* 3 (p. 48.6; *PG* 44.1149C).

χειροδόσιον, τό [χειρόδοτος] **payment** GLOSS.

χειροδοτέω, *contr.* [χειρόδοτος] **to give by hand** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.129.

χειρόδοτος -ον [χείρ, δίδωμι] **given by hand:** χ. δάνεισμα money loaned without a receipt POLL. 2.152 | χ. παραφέρνα movable property *t*APF 4.132.II.31 || **furnished with hands** PORPH. *in Cat*^{2}. 123.11.

χειροδράκων -οντος [χείρ, δράκων] **that has snakes instead of arms** EUR. *El.* 1345.

χειροδρόπος -ον [χείρ, δρέπω] **that plucks with the hands** NIC. *Th.* 752.

χειροήθεια -ας, ἡ [χειροήθης] **domestication** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809a 33 GEOP. 16.1.11.

χειροήθης -ες [χείρ, ἦθος] A *of animals* **domesticated, domestic** HDT. 2.69.2 (*crocodile*) XEN. *Hip.* 2.3 (*colt*) DIOD. 1.48.1 (*lion*) PLUT. *Fl.* 21 (*bird*); θεός τις χ. a domesticated god, *of the god Apis* HDT. 3.28.1 | ▸ *with dat.* **accustomed to:** ἐγχέλεις ἀνθρώποις χ. eels accustomed to the presence of men PLUT. *Sollert.* 976a; χ. γινόμενα τοῖς πόνοις (animals) trained for heavy work PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2f B *of pers.* **compliant, submissive, victim** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 14e LONG. 4.12.1; *with dat.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.10; τιθασεύουσι χειροήθεις αὑτοῖς ποιοῦντες they make you tame by subduing you DEMOSTH. 3.31; χ. τῷ δήμῳ pleasant toward the people PLUT. *Per.* 15.1; χ. ὕβρει victim of violence LUC. *Merc.* 35; ἡδονῇ of pleasure IUL. 2.318a | **civilized** STRAB. 11.2.4 C *of things* **manageable** PLUT. *Phil.* 9 (*arms*) IUL. 9.199c | *fig.* **habitual, familiar:** τὰ φαινόμενα δεινὰ ποιούμενος χειροήθη making familiar things which seemed frightening PLUT. *Mar.* 16.3.

χειροθεσία -ας, ἡ [χειροθετέω] A **handling,** *of mus. instrum.* ARTEMID. (ATH. 14.637c) B **laying on of hands** (*blessing, ordination etc. cf.* χειροτονία) EUS.[1] *V.C.* 4.61, *al. etc.*

χειροθετέω, *contr.* [χείρ, τίθημι] *impf.* ἐχειροθέτουν ORIG. (CATENA *Cath. Cor. 1* 1.17 (p. 17.5)) || *aor. ptc.* χειροθετήσας || *aor. pass.* ἐχειροθετήθην; *Christ.* **to lay on hands,** *to bless etc.* DION.[21] *E.H.* 2.2.7 (396B) *etc.* | *eccl.* **to ordain** *cf.* χειροτονέω SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.9 *etc.*

χειροκμής, ὁ [χείρ, κάμνω] **manual laborer** STEPH.[2] *in Rh.* 270.16 (*acc. pl.* χειροκμῆτας).

χειροκμητέω, *contr.* [χειρόκμητος] **to work by hand** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 7.19.6).

χειρόκμητος -ον [χείρ, κάμνω] **made by the hand of man, artfully created** TIM.[2] 94e ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287b 16, *Meteor.* 381a 30 STRAB. 2.5.10 PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.210 PLUT. *Tranq.* 477c; θεός god HERACLIT.[4] 4.2 || **artificial:** χ. ὕδατα artificial reservoir of water ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353b 25 • *v.l.* -τμητος PHIL.[2] *Deus.* 25, *al.*

χειροκοπέω, *contr.* [χειροκόπος] *fut.* χειροκοπήσω || *aor.* ἐχειροκόπησα || *aor. pass.* ἐχειροκοπήθην ❶ *act.* **to cut the hand** *or* **hands** ▸ τινα of s.o. DIOD. 25.3.1, 33.14.3 APP. 6.68 ❷ *pass.* **to have one's hand** *or* **hands cut off** STRAB. 15.1.54 PLUT. *Par. min.* 305c.

χειροκόπος -ον [χείρ, κόπτω] **that cuts off the hand** *or* **hands** MACR. *Gram.* p. 601K.

χειροκρᾰσία -ας, ἡ DIOD. 36.6 PHILOD. *Ir.* 12.34 DION. 8.72.4 PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 332c, *see* χειροκρατία.

χειροκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [χείρ, κρατέω] **to grasp, hold in the hand** *p*PGM. 1.82 (*aor. ptc.* χειροκρατήσας) || *pass.* [IO.] (*PG* 61.703.29).

χειροκρᾰτησία -ας, ἡ [χειροκρατέω] **confiscation by force** HEPH.[1] 1.21.18 *CCA* 7.135.

χειροκρᾰτία -ας, ἡ [χειροκρατέω] **rule by force, despotic power** POL. 6.9.7 DIOD. 36.11.3 APP. 13.17.

χειροκρᾰτικός -ή -όν [χειροκρατία] **that uses force majeure** POL. 6.10.5.

χειροκρῑ́της -ου, ὁ [χείρ, κρίνω] **scrutinizer** *t*MYLAS. 139.12 (II^{BCE}) *t*MAGN. 110a1 (I^{BCE}).

χειρόκτῠπος -ον [χείρ, κτυπέω] **that beats the hands** TELEST. 1.4 (*unc. read. and signf.*).

χειρολᾰ́βη -ης, ἡ [χείρ, λαμβάνω] **handle** PHIL. 76.23 *t*DÉLOS 1441 *A* 2.53 (II^{BCE}).

χειρολᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [χείρ, λαβίς] **handle** HERO *Pn.* 1.5; *of a plow* POLL. 1.252.

χειρολογέω, *contr.* [χείρ, λέγω] **to collect by hand** GEOP. 10.21.6 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχειρολογημένος).

χειρολυχνία, ἡ [χείρ, λύχνος] **lantern** *p*GRENF. 2.111.25 (V-VI^{CE}).

χειρόμακτρον -ου, τό [χείρ, μάκτρον] **towel, napkin, serviette** HDT. 4.64.2 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 516 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.5 *p*CAIR.ZEN. 1.7.8 (III^{BCE}) | Σκυθιστὶ χ. ἐκκεκαρμένος towel sheared Scythian-style, *from the Scythian use of enemy scalps as towels* SOPH. *fr.* 473 || **cloth, veil** SAPPH. 101.1 (*ed.* χερρο-) HEC. 358; χ. χρύσεον golden veil HDT. 2.122.1.

χειρόμαντις -εως, ὁ [χείρ, μάντις] **palmist, chiromancer** POLL. 2.152.

χειρομάππιον -ου, τό [χείρ, μαππίον] **towel** *p*SB 7033.43 (V^{CE}).

Χειρομᾰ́χα -ας, ἡ (*sc.* ἑταιρεία) **Cheiromacha,** *faction at Miletus* PLUT. 18 298c.

χειρομᾰχέω, *contr.* [χείρ, μάχομαι] **to fight with the hands** SCYTH.[1] (AP 12.22.8).

χειρομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [χειρομαχέω] **manual labor** EUSTATH. 1716.3.

χειρομήριον -ου, τό [χείρ, μηρίον] *prob.* **plane** HSCH., *see* ῥυκάνη.

χειρομύλη -ης, ἡ [χείρ, μύλη] **handmill** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.31.

χειρομύλιον -ου, τό [χειρομύλη] **small grinder** DIOSC.^{2} 5.88 *v*PGM. 4.3089.

χειρόμυλον -ου, τό **hand-grinder** CASS.^{1} 40 GLOSS., *see* χειρομύλη • *also* -μύλος, ὁ *I*EDIOCL. 15.55.

χειρόνιβον -ου, τό EPICHAR. 68.2, *see* χειρόνιπτρον.

χειρόνιπτρον -ου, τό [*see* χέρνιψ, χέρνιβον] **hand-washing basin** EUP. 129 *I*G 2^2.1416.7 (IV^{BCE}) | **water for washing hands** POLL. 2.150 L. *E.M.* 810.50 || **washing by hand** DIOSC.^{2} 1.7 • *also* χερο- EUSTATH. 1353.53.

χειρονιψάτης -ου, ὁ [χείρ, νίπτω] **hand-washing basin** *v*PBGU 2360.1 (III-IV^{CE}) (*dub. signf.*).

χειρονομέω, *contr.* [χειρονόμος] *impf.* ἐχειρονόμουν || *aor.* ἐχειρονόμησα; **to gesticulate**, *with the hands*, **move the hands rhythmically** XEN. *Symp.* 2.19 DCASS. 36.30.3; τοῖσι σκέλεσι χειρονομεῖν to gesticulate with the legs, *while standing on the head* HDT. 6.129 *cf.* PLUT. *Herod.* 867b; *in a pantomime* *v*SEG 31.1072 (II-III^{CE}); *of an expert engraver* χειρονομοῦντα making the loose knife flutter about with artistry IUV. 5.121 || *tech. term of boxing* **to shadowbox**, *for practice* THRAS. B 4 PLAT. *Leg.* 830c PLUT. *QConv.* 747b.

χειρονομησείω [χειρονομέω] **to try to gesticulate** CRATIN. 501.

χειρονομία -ας, ἡ [χειρονόμος] **shadowboxing**, *as practice* HP. *Vict.* 2.64 ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.30.1) GAL. 6.324 *etc.* || **rhythmic gesticulation, gesturality, "chironomia"** PLUT. *Es. carn.* 2 997c ATH. 14.631c LUC. *Salt.* 78 PLOT. 5.9.11 | χ. πυγμῆς gestures of boxing, *i.e.* boxing HLD. 4.1.1 || ἐν χειρονομίαις = ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ in combat VT *3Macc.* 1.5, *see* χείρ 2 a).

χειρονόμος -ου, ὁ [χείρ, νόμος] **dancer** HSCH. 0641 || **boxer** *I*DIDYM. 179.3.

χειρόνως [χείρων] *adv.* **worse** IOS. *A.I.* 17.231 PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 26.24 L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἄβελ.

χειροπέδη -ης, ἡ [χείρ, πέδη] **handcuffs, shackles** *v*CAIR.ZEN. 782 *a* 13 (III^{BCE}) DIOD. 20.13.1 POLL. 2.152; *pl.* VT *Job* 36.8, *Ier.* 47.1, *Sir.* 21.19 • *Boeot.* χειρῖπέδα *I*G 7.2420.27 (III^{BCE}).

χειρόπεδον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* χειροπέδη.

χειροπληθής -ές [χείρ, πλῆθος] **that fills the hand, as big as a hand** XEN. *An.* 3.3.17 LUC. *Am.* 14; κορύνη club THEOCR. 25.63; μέγεθος ... ἔχει σχεδὸν χειροπληθές in size it is nearly enough to fill the hand, *fruit* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.2.7; χ. καρπόν a handful of berries NIC. *Th.* 94; χ. δέσμη bunch DIOSC.^{2} 1.8.1 | *neut.* ἀλφίτων χειροπληθές a fistful of flour GEOP. 14.17.2 ◆ *adv.* χειροπληθῶς **by the handful** SCH. LUC. 25.20 • *poet.* χερο- NIC. *l.c.*

χειροπληθιαῖος -α -ον [χειροπληθής] **that fills the hand** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.10 DIOD. 3.23.1.

χειροπληθῶς *adv.*, *see* χειροπληθής.

χειροπόδης -ου, ὁ [χειράς, πούς] **that has chapped feet** ALC. 429 (*but* χιρο- *or* χερρο- *edd.*).

χειροποιέω, *contr.* [χείρ, ποιέω] ❶ *act.* **to make by hand** METH. *Res.* 1.47.4 (*v.l. for* χεῖρον ἐποίει) ❷ *mid.* **to make with one's own hand**: αὐτὴ πρὸς αὑτῆς χειροποιεῖται τάδε she makes this for herself with her own hands SOPH. *Tr.* 891.

χειροποίητος -ον [χειροποιέω] **by the hand of man, artificial** HDT. 1.195.2 XEN. *An.* 4.3.5 PLAT. *Criti.* 118c IOS. *B.I.* 4.614; λίμνη artificial lake HDT. 2.149.2; διεκβολαί passes POL. 1.75.4; γήλοφος hill IUL. 3.63b; τὰ εἴδωλα τὰ χ. the idols made by the hand of man VT *Dan.* 5.4 = *simpl.* τὰ χ. VT *Is.* 31.7, *al.* | φλόξ arson THUC. 2.77.4; λιμός χ. induced famine PROC.^{1} *Arc.* 26.22 || **hand-to-hand**, *battle* ACH. 3.3.2 ◆ *adv.* χειροποιήτως **artificially** POL. 10.10.12 IOS. *B.I.* 7.294.

χειροπόνια -ων, τά [χείρ, πόνος] **festival of workers** HSCH.

χειρόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος POLL. 2.152, *see* χειροπόδης.

χειροσῖδήριον -ου, τό [χείρ, σίδηρος] **hook** POLL. 2.152 (*v.l.*).

χειροσκοπικός -ή -όν [χειροσκόπος] **founded on chiromancy** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἕλενος.

χειροσκόπος -ου, ὁ [χείρ, σκοπός] **palm-reader, chiromancer** ARTEMID. 2.69 || **one who counts with raised hands**, *ballot counter* *I*IG 9.1.109.8 TIM.^{1} L. *Sud.*

χειρόσοφος -ον [χείρ, σοφός] **skilled in moving one's hands, in gesticulating** LUC. *Indoct.* 69, 32.14, 49.17.

χειροστρόφιον -ου, τό [χείρ, στρόφιον] **hand- *or* arm-twister**, *instrum. of torture* HDN. *Epim.* 150 (χειροτρόφιον *codd., perhaps to be corrected to* χειλοστρόφιον).

χειροτένων -οντος [χείρ, τείνω] **that has long extremities** (*v.l. for* χειλοτένων) BATR. 297.

χειρότερος -η -ον IL. 15.513, *al.* HES. *Op.* 127 PARM. B 8.24, *epic for* χείρων.

χειρότευκτος -ον [χείρ, τεύχω] **handmade** CYR.^{1} *Is.* 2.293D, *see* χειροποίητος || *subst.* τὸ χειρότευκτον **operation** EPIPH. *Haer.* 58.3.6, *al.*

χειροτεχνέω, *contr.* [χειροτέχνης] **to practice a handicraft** HP. *epist.* 17 (*Ion. ptc.* χειροτεχνεῦντας) POLL. 7.7 (*aor. ptc. pass. neut.* χειροτεχνηθέν).

χειροτέχνημα -ατος, τό [χειροτεχνέω] **work of art** POLL. 7.7 LIB. *Or.* 11.254.

χειροτέχνης -ου, ὁ [χείρ, τέχνη] **artisan, manual laborer** HDT. 2.167.2 THUC. 6.72.3 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 533, *al.* PLAT. *Rp.* 597a ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 31 XEN. *Vect.* 5.4 | φαύλους καὶ χ. humble manual laborers PLAT. *Rp.* 405a; ἀλλὰ μὴ χειροτέχναι τινές; do you then have slaves who work? XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.4; οὐ πανταχοῦ χειροτέχναι παραγίγνονται these artisans are not everywhere XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.34 || **expert**: τίς ὁ χ. ἰατορίας who is the expert in medicine? SOPH. *Tr.* 1000 *cf.* HP. *V.M.* 7; πολέμου χ. experts in warfare PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 2.6 • *Dor.* -ας SOPH. *l.c.*

χειροτεχνία -ας, ἡ [χειροτέχνης] **manual work *or* handicraft** PLAT. *Rp.* 547d; βαναυσία καὶ χ. handicraft and manual labor PLAT. *Rp.* 590c; αἱ περὶ χειροτεχνίας ἐπιστῆμαι the forms of knowledge that require manual exercise PLAT. *Pol.* 304b.

χειροτεχνικός -ή -όν [χειροτεχνία] **skilled at crafts** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1276 (*superl.*) || **of artisans** PLAT. *Phil.* 55d, *Rp.* 425d | *subst.* ἡ χειροτεχνική (*sc.* τέχνη) **handicraft** PLAT. *Pol.* 259c ◆ *adv.* χειροτεχνικῶς **in the manner of an artisan** POLL. 2.148.

χειροτεχνίον -ου, τό [χειροτεχνία] **tax on manual labor** *I*BCH 59.9 (III^{BCE}).

χειροτεχνίτης -ου, ὁ [χειροτεχνία] **artisan** SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 893.

χειρότεχνος -ου, ὁ [χειροτεχνία] **artisan** *v*OXY. 38.17 (I^{CE}).

χειρότμητος -ον [χείρ, τέμνω] **cut by hand** *of man* STRAB. 1.3.18 *etc.* • *v.l.* -κμητος STRAB. *l.c.*

χειροτονέω, *contr.* [χειρότονος] *impf.* ἐχειροτόνουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχειροτονούμην || *fut.* χειροτονήσω || *aor.* ἐχειροτόνησα, *inf. mid.* χειροτονήσασθαι SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Ran.* 734 || *pf.* κεχειροτόνηκα, *mid. pass.* κεχειροτόνημαι || *ppf.* ἐκεχειροτονήκειν THEODORET.^{1} *H.E.* p. 282.12, *mid. pass.* ἐκεχειροτονήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχειροτονήθην || *fut. pass.* χειροτονηθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* κεχειροτονήσομαι IOS. *A.I.* 4.34 ❶ *act.* [A] *intrans.* **to raise the hand, *to vote*, vote** POL. 9.30.5 PLUT. *Arist.* 4, *Phoc.* 34 [B] ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to vote for**, *by raising the hand*, **elect** ▸ τινα to vote for s.o. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1571; ἐναντίον τινῶν in the presence of some people PLAT. *Leg.* 756a; ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον for the war DEMOSTH. 4.26; ἐπὶ τὴν ἡγεμονίαν to elect to command PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2 | ▸ *with two acc.* ISOCR. 8.50; στρατηγὸν χ. τινά to elect s.o. strategos XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.11; καὶ θεοὺς χειροτονοῦσιν οὓς ἂν ἐθελήσωσι and they deify whomever they wish LUC. *DConc.* 9 | *later* **to name, elect, ordain** *esp. eccl.* (*with the laying on of hands cf.* χειροθετεῖν) PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 84 NT *Acts* 14.23 (*ordination of presbyters*) IOS. *A.I.* 13.45 (*of the Jewish High Priest*) *etc.* || *with acc. of thing* **to vote**: τι for sthg. ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 297 ISOCR. 7.84 DEMOSTH. 18.248 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὁ δῆμος ἐχειροτόνησεν ἐξεῖναι Φιλίππῳ ... πέμπειν the people voted that Philip be able to send AESCHN. 2.13 || ▸ *abs.* **to decree** CLEM.^{1} *Epiac.* 2 (*PG* 2.36B) [C] **to measure with the hand** ARTEMID. 1.78 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass.* **to be voted in *or* elected** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 607; ▸ *with* ἐπὶ *and acc.*: ἐπὶ τοῦτο ἐχειροτονήθησαν for this purpose they were elected LYS. 28.14; ▸ *with* ἐπὶ *and gen.*: ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως κεχειροτονημένος elected to govern DEMOSTH. 18.115; ▸ *with acc.*: ἐχειροτονήθη ... τὴν ἀρχὴν τὴν ἐπὶ τὸ θεωρικόν he was elected to the office of administrator of the funds for public spectacles AESCHN. 3.24; ▸ *abs.* χειροτονηθεὶς ἢ λαχών elected or chosen by lot PLAT. *Pol.* 300a | *impers.* κεχειροτόνηται it is decided DEMOSTH. 21.216 || **to be selected, be nominated, be ordained** (*eccl.*) NT *2Cor.* 8.19 *etc.*; ὁ ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ κεχειροτονημένος βασιλεύς the king named by God IOS. *A.I.* 6.312.

χειροτονητέον [χειροτονέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to vote** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 266.

χειροτονητής -οῦ, ὁ [χειροτονέω] **one who appoints *or* ordains** IO. *HTim.*2 11.669B GLOSS., *see Lat.* creator.

χειροτονητός -ή -όν [χειροτονέω] **elected by show of hands** AESCHN. 3.25; ἀρχὴ χ. elective office AESCHN. 3.14.

χειροτονία -ας, ἡ [χειρότονος] [A] **vote**, *by show of hands*, **voting, election** THUC. 3.49.1; τοῦ δήμου popular DINAR. 1.114; χειροτονίαν μνηστεύειν to solicit votes ISOCR. 8.15 | *extens.* **vote**: τὸν νικῶντα διακρίνειν χειροτονίαις to determine the winner by show of hands PLAT. *Leg.* 659b; *collect. sg.* ἡ πλείστη χ. the majority of the votes PLAT. *Leg.* 755d || *eccl.* **ordination** (*election and/or laying on of hands cf.* χειροθεσία) DION.^{20} (EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 7.9.2) IO. *Apost.* 9.114C *etc.* || **office** PHIL.^{2} *Op.* 84 [B] **stretching of the hand** (*variously interpreted*) VT *Is.* 58.9 [C] *extens.* **authority, control** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.38.6.

χειρότονος -ον [χείρ, τείνω] **with outstretched hands**: λιταί pleas AESCHL. *Sept.* 172.

χειροτρῖβέω, *contr.* [χείρ, τρίβω] *aor. ptc.* χειροτριβήσας HIPPIATR. 77.9; **to caress**, *with the hands* SCH. DEMOSTH. 3.148a || **to rub**, *with the hands* HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.3.9) HIPPIATR. 10.3.

χειροτρῖβία -ας, ἡ [χειροτριβέω] **surgical *or* medical care** HP. *Praec.* 13 || **rubbing** HIPPIATR. 33.3 • *Ion.* -ίη.

χειροτῠπής -ές [χείρ, τύπτω] **beaten with the hands**: κροτάλων χ. πάταγος the beating of hands on the drums MELEAG. (AP 5.175.8).

χειρουργέω, *contr.* [χειρουργός] *impf.* ἐχειρούργουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχειρουργούμην THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 2.3.12 || *fut.* χειρουργήσω || *aor.* ἐχειρούργησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχειρουργημένος || *ppf.*

mid. pass. ἐκχειρουργήμην PLAT. *Criti.* 117c || *aor. pass.* ἐχειρουργήθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to do by one's own hand, execute** AEL. *V.H.* 9.11; *esp. of acts of violence* ANTIPHO 1.20 (*poisoning*) AESCHN. 2.117 (*occupation of a sanctuary*); νεανίσκοι, οἷς ἐχρῶντο εἴ τί που δέοι χειρουργεῖν young men whom they used if some act of violence needed to be done THUC. 8.69.4 || **to build:** οἰκοδομίαν a nest AEL. *N.A.* 3.24 | **to work:** ἐλέφαντα ivory AEL. *N.A.* 17.32 (*conject.*) | **to produce artificially** DIOD. 1.74.5 || **to masturbate** DIOG. 6.46 [B] *of the arts* **to practice,** *hence of music* **to play** PLUT. *Mus.* 1146d LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 36 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 26; ᾄδοντές τε καὶ χειρουργοῦντες singing and making music ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1340b 20 [C] *medic.* **to operate** HP. *Flat.* 1 SOR. 1.4.2 GAL. 2.228 ARTEMID. 4.2; οἱ χειρουργοῦντες ἰατροί surgeons PLUT. *Adul.* 71a ❷ *pass.* [A] **to be built:** πολλὰ γυμνάσια ἐκεχειρούργητο many gymnasia had been built PLAT. *Criti.* 117c || *of vineyards* **to be well cultivated:** ὑπὸ τῆς ἀνθρωπίνης ἐμπειρίας by the ability of man DIOD. 3.62.4 | *of meat* **to be seasoned** MEGASTHG. 28 [B] *medic.* **to be operated on:** ὁ χειρουργηθεὶς ἄνθρωπος the man who underwent an operation GAL. 10.943.

χειρουργητέον [χειρουργέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to operate** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 4.4.7).

χειρουργητέος -α -ον [χειρουργέω] *verb. adj.* **that should be operated on** PAEG. 6.21.1.

χειρουργία -ας, ἡ [χείρ, ἔργον] [A] **practice of a handicraft** *or* **manual labor** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 673 HP. *Morb.* 1.6 PLAT. *Pol.* 259e, *Am.* 135b || **handicraft** PLAT. *Pol.* 258d, 277c; τῶν ζωγράφων ... ἡ καλὴ χ. the beautiful art of painters ANAXAN. 34.1; τέχναι ἢ χειρουργίαι τινές some crafts or handiwork PLAT. *Symp.* 203a [B] *medic.* **practice** *or* **art of surgery, surgery** DIOD. 5.74.6 PHIL.[2] *Congr.* 53, *Post.* 142 DIOSC.[2] 5.15 RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.7) SOR. 1.12.3 HP. *Prog.* 23 *etc.*; χειρουργίην ἐν γραφῇ διηγεῖσθαι to explain the method of operation in writing HP. *Art.* 33.

χειρουργικός -ή -όν [χειρουργία] [A] **accomplished by hand, manual, practical:** χ. μέρος τῆς μουσικῆς the practical part of music, *i.e.* performance PLUT. *Mus.* 1135d; *subst.* τὰ μὴ χειρουργικά (*sc.* τῶν τεχνῶν) **the non-manual arts** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.5.33 | **technical:** ἡ χ. ἐπιστήμη technical knowledge ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1341b 1 || **handmade,** *arches* HERO *Bel.* 75.5 [B] *medic.* **surgical:** *subst.* ἡ χειρουργική (*sc.* τέχνη) **surgery** DIOG. 3.85 ◆ *adv.* χειρουργικῶς **surgically** POLL. 2.148.

χειρουργός -όν [χειρουργία] **that works with the hands** PLUT. *Vind.* 564e | **that practices a handicraft** AEL. *N.A.* 17.9; οἱ χ. artisans AEL. *V.H.* 14.47; χ. τέχναι handicrafts LIB. *Or.* 25.36 || *subst.* **surgeon** PLUT. *Frat.* 486c PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180 GAL. 2.419 ARTEMID. 4.2 PALLADAS (AP 11.280.2).

χείρους *pl. of* χείρων.

χειροχρήστης -ου, ὁ [χείρ, χρήστης] *eccl.* **administrator** *of the funds of a community* [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 88.

χειρόχρηστος -ον [χείρ, χράω] **practical:** χειρόχρηστοι λόγοι practical discourses IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 29.161.

χειρόχωλος -ον [χείρ, χωλός] **maimed** HIPPON. 180.

χειροψέλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό [χείρ, ψέλ(λ)ιον] **bracelet** *P*OXY. 3491.5 (II[CE]) *P*KÖLN 166.20, 22 (VI-VII[CE]).

χειρόω, *contr.* [χείρων] *rar. act.* || *impf. mid.* ἐχειρούμην (*pass.* DIOD. 34/35.4.2) || *fut. mid.* χειρώσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἐχειρωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχείρωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχειρώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχειρώθην || *fut. pass.* χειρωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to subdue:** τινὰ πρὸς βίαν χειροῦν to subdue s.o. with violence ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 443; χ. τὸν ἐλέφαντα to tame the elephant AEL. *N.A.* 17.32 (*v.l.*) ❷ *ordin. mid.* [A] **to subdue, bring into one's power, master, conquer** EUR. *Tr.* 861, *I.T.* 330 XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.26, *Cyr.* 5.5.46, 7.5.30 ISOCR. 10.25; ὡς ἐχειρώσαντο τοὺς ἐναντίους as they subdued the enemy HDT. 1.211.2 *cf.* 2.70.2, *al.*; τοὺς ἐναντίους to subdue the enemy XEN. *Ag.* 1.20 = τοὺς πολεμίους XEN. *Mem.* 1.5.1 = ἐχθρούς XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.19; Λακεδαιμονίους σφίσι χειρώσεσθαι to capture the Lacedaimonians THUC. 4.28.5; τόξοις εὐσκόποις with well-aimed arrows AESCHL. *Ch.* 694; χ. τινα ... πρὸς βίαν to seize s.o. by force SOPH. *Ph.* 92; με ... χειρούμενοι ἔσφαζον they seized me and wanted to kill me EUR. *I.T.* 359; τήνδ' ἐχειρούμην ἄγραν I captured this prey SOPH. *O.C.* 950 [B] *without the idea of violence* **to subdue, subjugate, tame:** τινὰ λόγοις s.o. with words PLAT. *Soph.* 219c *cf.* XEN. *Mem.* 3.7.8; δι' ἡδονῆς with pleasure PLUT. *Coniug.* 139a; διὰ τῆς κολακείας with adulation AEL. *V.H.* 14.48; χ. θρέμματα to tame animals PLAT. *Soph.* 222a XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.12; ἡ μέν γε βακχικὴ ὄρχησις κεχείρωται τοὺς ἀνθρώπους the Bacchic dance has subjugated men LUC. *Salt.* 79 ❸ *pass.* **to be subdued, conquered** SOPH. *Tr.* 279 EUR. *El.* 1168; πρὸς βίαν with force AESCHL. *Pr.* 353 = βίᾳ SOPH. *O.C.* 903; ἐχειρώθησαν ὑπὸ Περσέων they were subjugated by the Persians HDT. 4.96.2; ὅσοι ... κεχείρωνται those who find themselves in a state of submission THUC. 5.96; τῷ λόγῳ κεχειρώμενοι subjugated by discourse LUC. *Dom.* 8 | κεχειρωμένας ἄγεσθαι to be taken prisoner and led away AESCHL. *Sept.* 326; αἰχμαλώτους κεχειρωμένους taken as prisoners PLAT. *Leg.* 919a.

χείρωμα -ατος, τό [A] [χειρόω] **that which is conquered:** εὐμαρὲς χ. easy prey AESCHL. *Ag.* 1326 || **violence:** θανάσιμον χ. violent death SOPH. *O.T.* 560 [B] [χείρ] **action of one's own hand:** τυμβοχόα χειρώματα libations poured on the sepulcher AESCHL. *Sept.* 1022 (*oth.* earth poured to form a tumulus).

χείρων χεῖρον, *gen.* -ονος [*cf. Skt.* hrasvá-?] [A] *of pers.* **inferior, worse,** *in strength or rank* IL. 10.238, *al.* OD. 20.82, *al.* PIND. *I.* 3/4.52 EUR. *Suppl.* 196; τοῦ γένετ' ἐκ πατρὸς πολὺ χείρονος υἱὸς ἀμείνων from this negligible father was born a much better son IL. 15.641; τὸν ὄλβιον τόν τε χ. the rich and the poor EUR. *Bac.* 422 || *later in moral sense* **worse, bad** SOPH. *Ph.* 456 THUC. 3.9.1, *al.* ISOCR. 4.105 LYS. 16.3 XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 618d; οἱ χείρους those inferior [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.4, 3.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 460c; νικᾷ δ' ἐν πόλει τὰ χείρονα the worse part prevails in the city SOPH. *fr.* 201b.2 [B] **inferior, worse,** *in quality, of pers., animals and things*: ἄεθλον prize IL. 23.413; ἵπποι ... πολὺ χείρονες much less valuable horses IL. 23.572; ὑποδήματα ... χείρω more ordinary shoes XEN. *Oec.* 13.10; εἰς σοφίαν inferior in wisdom PLAT. *Theaet.* 162c; εἰς ἀρετήν in virtue PLAT. *Rp.* 335b; τὰ πολεμικά for matters of warfare XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.20; τὴν ψυχήν in one's soul AESCHN. 3.46; τὴν διάνοιαν in mind ISOCR. 11.43; εἰς φιλίαν χ. inferior in friendship ACH. 4.6.1 | ▸ *with inf.*: τὶ χείρους ἡμῶν ταῦτα ποιεῖν ἦτε you were a little inferior to us in doing these things at that time XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.16 | ▸ *with ptc.* DEMOSTH. 24.139 | χείρους περὶ ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς εἶναι ... τῶν ὑπαρχόντων to be less attentive to our own interests in the circumstances DEMOSTH. 2.2 | **less capable** HP. *Acut.* 6 (*doctors*) PLAT. *Rp.* 421e (*artisans*) PLAT. *Crat.* 429a (*painters*) || *of things* **worse, harsher:** νόσος disease EUR. *Andr.* 220; μοῖρα destiny PLAT. *Phaed.* 248e; τιμωρία punishment NT *Heb.* 10.29 [C] *subst. neut.* τὸ χεῖρον **inferiority** POLEM.[1] 2.27 *but usu.* **the worst:** σοὶ χ. (*sc.* ἔσται) it will be worse for you OD. 15.515; αὐτῷ for him XEN. *An.* 7.6.4 | ▸ *with inf. and neg.* **not bad** οὐ χ. πολλάκις ἀκούειν it is not bad to hear many times PLAT. *Phaed.* 105a; βούλει ... φράσω; οὐ χ. do you want what I am suggesting ...? It's not a bad idea ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 37 = οὐδὲν χεῖρον GAL. 2.256, *al.* | ἐπὶ τὸ χ. for the worse DION. 6.85.2 IOS. *A.I.* 16.207; ἐπὶ τὸ χ. τρέπεσθαι to take a turn for the worse XEN. *Cyr.* 8.8.2; ἐπὶ τὸ χ. μεταβάλλειν to change for the worse PLAT. *Rp.* 381b = πρὸς τὸ χ. μεταβάλλειν DIOD. 20.57.3; εἰς τὸ χεῖρον ἐλθεῖν to worsen NT *Mark* 5.26; κατὰ τὸ χ. in a worse way PLAT. *Leg.* 720e; *rar. pl.* ἀπό ... τῶν βελτιόνων ἐπὶ τὰ χείρω ἰέναι to pass from the better to the worse XEN. *Mem.* 3.9.9 || *adv. neut.* χεῖρον **worse:** βουλεύσασθαι to decide THUC. 3.46.1; πράσσειν to act THUC. 7.67.4; ζῆν to live PLAT. *Rp.* 519d; ὑπηρετεῖν to serve XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.11; δημοκρατίαν ... ἐγιγνώσκομεν ... καὶ αὐτὸς οὐδενὸς ἂν χεῖρον we experienced democracy and I recognized it as better than all the rest THUC. 6.89.3 || **less** PLAT. *Leg.* 928a XEN. *Oec.* 10.10; χ. φυλαττομένας poorly guarded XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.17 • *dat.* -ονι *acc.* -ονα *Att. contr.* -ω *pl.* χείρονες, -ονας, -ονα *Att. contr.* χείρους ACH. 3.22.4, -ρω *dat.* χείροσι *poet.* χειρόνεσσι PIND. *N.* 8.22 || *epic* χερείων, χέρειον, *poet.* χειρότερος *and* χερειότερος, *see* [D] *superl.* χείριστος -η -ον **worst, the worst** PLAT. *Pol.* 303a DEMOSTH. 4.2 ISOCR. 12.179 LYS. 1.2; οἱ χ. men of the lowest rank XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.32, 3.1.8; εἴ γε τὸ χ. ἀντὶ τοῦ βελτίστου προαιροῦνται if they prefer the worst to the best LUC. *Philops.* 2 ◆ *adv.* χειρόνως *see* **worse** | *superl.* χείριστα **in the worst way** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 687a 24, *Metaph.* 1083b 2 (*dub.*) THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.5 *etc. and* χείριστος VT 2*Macc.* 7.39.

Χείρων -ωνος, ὁ **Cheiron,** *Centaur, son of Kronos and Philyra, teacher of Achilles, Asklepios and Jason* IL. 4.219, *al.* PIND. *N.* 3.53; δικαιότατος Κενταύρων the most just of the Centaurs IL. 11.832 | *considered the father of medicine* IL. 4.219 PLUT. *QConv.* 647a | Χείρωνος ὑποθῆκαι Precepts of Cheiron, *title of a poem attributed to Hesiod* SCH. PIND. *P.* 6.22 (= HES. *fr.* 283) || *bot.* Χείρωνος ῥίζα root of Cheiron NIC. *Th.* 500 • *Aeol.* Χέρρων ALC. 42.9 | *Dor.* Χῖρων *I*SEG 1.248.6.

χειρωνακτέω, *contr.* [χειρωνάκτης] **to practice a handicraft** SCH. IL. 7.435 EUSTR. *in E.N.* 7.6.

χειρωνάκτης -ου, ὁ [χειρῶναξ] HP. *Acut.* 44 L. *Zon.*, *see* χειρῶναξ.

χειρωνακτικός -ή -όν [χειρῶναξ] **of** *or* **for a craft, manual** PLAT. *Ax.* 368b GAL. *Prot.* 129.14; χ. γένος stock of craftsmen DCHR. 12.69; τέχνη handicraft GAL. 17(1).521.

χειρῶναξ -ακτος, ὁ [χείρ, ἄναξ] **artisan, artist** HDT. 1.93.2 HP. *Art.* 53 DION. 6.51.1 PLUT. *Praec.* 802a | *adj.* πᾶς ὁ χ. λεώς the whole race of artisans SOPH. *fr.* 844.1 || *fig. of seers* χειρώνακτες λόγων artisans of words EUR. *fr.* 795.3.

χειρωναξία -ας, ἡ [χειρῶναξ] **manual labor** HDT. 2.167.1 AESCHL. *Ch.* 761, *Pr.* 45 DCHR. 12.82 || **tax** *P*GRENF. 2.60.4 (II[CE]), *see* χειρωνάξιον • *Ion.* -ίη.

χειρωνάξιον -ου, τό [χειρῶναξ] **tax paid by artisans** ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346a 4 *P*SB 10447 *r* 7 (II-I[BCE]), *al.*

Χειρώνειος -ον [Χείρων] **of Cheiron:** *medic.* χ.

ἕλκος ulcer of Cheiron *i.e.* malignant ZENOB. 6.46 GAL. 10.1006 AL. *Pr.* 1.92 ‖ *bot. plant:* πάνακες X. panacea of Cheiron THPHR. *H.P.* 9.11.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.50 | X. ῥίζα wild vine GAL. 14.186.

Χειρωνιάς -άδος, ἡ [Χείρων] *bot.* **centaury** DIOSC.[2] 3.6a, *see* κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα.

Χειρώνιον -ου, τό [Χείρων] *bot.* **gentian** DIOSC.[2] 3.3a, *see* γεντιανή.

χειρώνιος, ἄμπελος, ἡ [Χείρων] *bot.* **black vine** DIOSC.[2] 4.183.

Χειρωνίς -ίδος [Χείρων] **of Cheiron:** ἄκραι cliffs, *of Pelion, where he lived* CALLIM. *H.* 4.104; βίβλοι X. *medical books* AP 7.158.9.

χείρωσις -εως, ἡ [χειρόω] **submission, conquest** PLAT. *epist.* 332b IOS. *A.I.* 18.331 DCASS. 53.7.1.

χειρωτικός -ή -όν [χειρόω] **capable of subduing** PLAT. *Soph.* 219d | *subst.* ἡ χειρωτική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of subduing** PLAT. *Soph.* 221b.

1. **χειρωτός** -ή -όν [χειρόω] *verb. adj.* **easy to subdue** HSCH.

2. **χειρωτός** [χείρ] **endowed with hands** SIMP. *in Cat.* 197.15.

χείω to pour HES. *Th.* 83, *epic for* χέω.

χελάδριον, τό **mat** *P*OXY. 1142.13 (III[CE]), *see* χαλάδριον.

χέλειον -ου, τό [χέλυς] **shell,** *of a crab* NIC. *Al.* 561 HSCH. ‖ *of Cancer* ARAT. 494 | *pl.* **claws** *of a crab* EUPHOR. 415.I.24 *S.H.*

χελεύς -έως, ὁ HSCH., *see* χέλυς.

χελῑδόνειος *see* χελιδόνιος.

χελιδόνεως -ω, ἡ [χελιδών] **chelidonian fig** ATH. 3.75d CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.253.

χελιδονιά -ᾶς, ἡ [χελιδών] **nest of swallows** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626a 12 (*conject.*).

χελιδονιαῖος -α -ον [χελιδών] **swallow-colored** *P*SB 6001.5 (II[CE]), *etc.*

χελιδονιακός -ή -όν [χελιδών] **swallow-tailed** ISID. *Etym.* 18.6.7.

χελιδονίας -ου, ὁ [χελιδών] A *ichthyol.* **sea swallow** DIPH.[2] (ATH. 8.356f) ‖ *astr.* χ. ἰχθῦς the northern part of Pisces, *constellation* THEON *Arat.* 242 B **spring wind,** *that brings the swallows* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.1 PLIN. 2.122.

χελιδονιδεύς -έως, ὁ [χελιδών] **young swallow** EUSTATH. 753.56.

χελιδονίζω [χελιδών] A **to speak incomprehensibly,** *of barbarians* AESCHL. *fr.* 450 B **to sing the "song of the swallow"** THGN.[2] 1 (ATH. 8.360c) EUSTATH. 1914.43, *cf.* χελιδονισμός.

χελιδόνιον -ου, τό [χελιδών] A *bot.* **celandine** THPHR. *H.P.* 7.15.1 THEOCR. 13.41 DIOSC.[2] 2.180 | **white vine** DIOSC.[2] 4.182 B **small swallow** GAL. 14.386.

Χελιδόνιον -ου, ἡ [χελιδών] **Chelidonion** ("little swallow"), *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 10.

χελιδόνιος -α -ον [χελιδών] A **of swallows:** τεῖχος wall built by swallows PLUT. *Fluv.* 16.2; μέλος song of the swallows L. *Sud.* | Χελιδονίη ἄκρη Cape Chelidonia QS 3.234 | Χελιδόνιαι νῆσοι Chelidonian islands DEMOSTH. 19.273 PLUT. *Cim.* 12.2, *al.* B **swallow-colored, reddish:** ἰσχάδες figs PHILEM.[2] (ATH. 14.652f) = *subst.* τὰ χελιδόνια (*sc.* σῦκα) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.4 (*dub.*); πυρός wheat DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.228 | χ. ἀσπίς chelidonian viper, *poisonous serpent* PHILUM. *Ven.* 16.1 GAL. 14.235 | χελιδόνειος ὁ δασύπους common hare DIPH. 1 | χ. φιάλη chelidonian cup *I*G 11.2.145.46 (IV[BCE]) | *of the wind* **that brings the swallows back** NONN. *D.* 11.495 ‖ *subst. fem.* ἡ χελιδόνια **chelidonia,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.155 ‖ *subst. neut.* τό χελιδόνιον **chelidonion,** *eye ointment* PLIN. 25.90 • *Ion.* -ίη QS *l.c.* | -ος -ον POLL. 6.81 *etc.* ‖ *also* -ειος DIPH. 1.2.

Χελιδόνιος -ου, ὁ **Chelidonios,** *male name* LUC. *Merc.* 33.

χελιδονίς -ίδος, ἡ ANTIP.[1] (AP 6.160.1, 7.210.1), *poet. for* χελιδών | *fig. of a poetess I*G 14.1892 • *voc.* -δονί.

χελιδονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χελιδονίζω] **singing of the "ballad of the nightingale",** *of the young men of Rhodes at the beginning of spring* ATH. 8.360c EUSTATH. 1914.16.

χελιδονισταί -ῶν, οἱ [χελιδονίζω] **those who sing the "song of the swallow"** HSCH.

χελιδονοειδής -ές [χελιδών, εἶδος] **swallow-colored** *P*CAIR.MASP. 6 *V.* 83 (VI[CE]).

χελιδών -όνος, ἡ [*IE* *ghel-?; *cf. Lat.* hirundo] A **swallow** OD. 21.411, 22.240 HES. *Op.* 568 HDT. 2.22.4 DEMOCR. B 14; πέδοικος χ. migratory swallow AESCHL. *fr.* 53; κωτίλη chirping ANACR. 134; *prov.* μία χ. ἔαρ οὐ ποιεῖ one swallow does not make a spring CRATIN. 35 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1417; χ. λευκή white swallow, *of a rare event* THPHR. *Sem.* 39 | *the chirping of the swallow was prov. for barbarian language* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1050 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 681; *hence* ὁ χ. barbarian ION 33 TrGF | χελιδόνων μουσεία shows where the poetasters chirp on ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 93 ‖ *fig. of letters:* τῶν σῶν χ. αἱ ἡμέτεραι πλείους my swallows are more numerous than yours LIB. *epist.* 46.2 ‖ **swallow,** *Peloponnesian coin* L. *Sud.* | *ship* L. *Sud.* B *zool.* **flying fish, sea swallow** EPICHAR. 55.1 AEL. *N.A.* 9.52 ATH. 7.324f; χ. θαλάττιαι sea swallows ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 27 C **excrescence,** *on a swallow's tail, in the hollow of a horse's hoof* XEN. *Hip.* 1.3, *al.* POLL. 1.188; *of a dog* L. *Sud.* | *of horses* **callus,** *on the leg* CAEL. *T.P.* 1.138; *on the knee* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 945a ‖ *of pers.* **crook of the elbow** HSCH. ‖ *fig.* **female genitalia** L. *Sud.* ‖ *type of rust-colored* **fig** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.4 • χελιδών, ἡ *also of the male* SEXT. *S.* 1.151 *but* ὁ ION 33 TrGF HDN. 1.25.18 | *voc.* χελιδοῖ ANACR. 112 SIM. 92.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1411.

χελίσκιον -ου, τό [*see* χέλυς?] **slight cough** HP. (GAL. 19.154).

χέλισκον, τό [*see* χέλυς?] HP. (EROT.), *see* τρύβλιον.

χελιχελώνη, ἡ [χελώνη, χελώνη] **game of the tortoise** LYR. *C.P.* 30c POLL. 9.125 EUSTATH. 1914.54.

χελλαρίης -ου, ὁ [χελλών] *ichthyol.* **chellarias,** *fish* DORIO (ATH. 3.118c).

χελληστυάρχας -α, ὁ [χελληστυαρχέω] **thousand head of soldiers** *I*G 12.2.498.6.

χελληστυαρχέω, *contr.* [χελληστύς, ἄρχω] **to command a thousand men** *I*G 12.2.515 (*aor. ptc.* χελληστυαρχήσας).

χελληστύς -ύος, ἡ **detachment of a thousand soldiers** *I*G 12.2.498.9, *Aeol. for* χιλιαστύς.

χέλλιοι *Aeol. for* χίλιοι.

χέλλος *Aeol. for* χεῖλος.

χελλύσσω *see* χελύσσω.

χελλών *or* **χελών** -ῶνος, ὁ [*see* χεῖλος] *ichthyol.* **mullet,** *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543b 15, *al.* HICES. (ATH. 7.306e) HSCH.

χέλυδρος -ου, ὁ [χέλυς, ὕδωρ] **chelydros,** *water snake* NIC. *Th.* 411 ‖ **aquatic tortoise** SCH. LYC. 340.

χελύκλονος -ον [χέλυς, κλονέω] **that makes the shell resound, player of the lyre,** *Hermes* ORPH. *A.* 383.

χέλυμνα -ης, ἡ BABR. 115.5, *see* χελώνη.

χελῡνάζω HSCH., *see* χλευάζω.

χελῦνη -ης, ἡ [*see* χεῖλος] A **lip:** ὑπ' ὀργῆς χελύνην ἐσθίειν to bite one's lips in anger ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1083 ‖ **jaw** AEL. *N.A.* 16.12 B *zool.* **tortoise** NIC. *Al.* 555, 557 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 116.13 • *Aeol. and Dor.* -να | *Ion. gen. pl.* -νέων HSCH.

χελύνιον -ου, τό [χελύνη] **lip** *P*OXY. 2998.9 (III[CE]) HIPPIATR. 1.15 ‖ **jaw** HP. *epist.* 23 (*v.l.* χελύνειον) HIPPAR.[1] 2.3.35 IOS. *A.I.* 4.74 ‖ **skull** HIPPAR.[1] 3.2.8 | **shell** HSCH. ‖ *pl. perhaps* **mussels** VT *Deut.* 34.7.

χελύννα, ἁ **lyre** SAPPH. 58.12 | **tortoise** ERIN. 401.5, 16 *SH, Aeol. for* χελώνη.

χελῡνοίδης -ου [χελύνη] **swollen-lipped** COM. 212 EUSTATH. 1684.29.

χελῦοσσόος -όον, *contr.* χελυοσσοῦς -σοῦν [χέλυς] **one who plays the lyre** AL.[2] 21.3 (*conject.*) *CCA* 1.173.

χέλῦς -υος, ἡ [*IE* *ghel(ū)-; *cf. OCS* žely] A *zool.* **tortoise** HOM. 4.33 NIC. *Th.* 700 ‖ *extens.* **lyre,** *made with a tortoise shell* HOM. 4.25, 153 SAPPH. 118.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 314 EUR. *Alc.* 448; χ. ἑπτατόνος seven-stringed lyre EUR. *H.F.* 683 | **Lyre,** *constellation* ARAT. 268 B **chest, breast,** *shaped like a shell* HP. *Anat.* 1 EUR. *El.* 837 • ῡ *in nom. and acc. sg.* HOM. 4.33, 153 *later* ῠ.

χέλυσμα -ατος, τό [χέλυς] **sheath,** *shaped like a shell, for protecting ships* THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.2, 3.

χελύσσω [χέλυς] ❶ *act. fig. of a half-drowned man* **to spit out,** *water* LYC. 727 ❷ *mid.* χελύσσομαι **to cough, expectorate** NIC. *Al.* 81 MOER. p. 102P • *also* χελλύω SCH. LYC. 727 *and* χελύττω CLEM. *Protr.* 2.38.5 ‖ *epic* χελλύσσω, *mid.* χελλύσσομαι.

χελῦτις -ιδος, ἡ [χέλυς] **goddess of coughing,** *epith. of Artemis at Sparta* CLEM. *Protr.* 2.38.5.

χελών -ῶνος, ὁ *see* χελλών.

χελωνάριον -ου, τό [χελώνη] **small tortoise** [ARR.] 10 ‖ **tortoise** *or* **breech,** *of a ballistic machine* HERO *Bel.* 54.8.

Χελωνάτας -ᾶ, ὁ *Dor.* **Chelonatas,** *prom. in Elis* STRAB. 8.3.4 • *acc.* -αν.

χελώνειον -ου, τό A *bot. plant* DIOSC.[2] 2.164a, *see* κυκλάμινος B AEL. *N.A.* 7.16, *v.l. for* χελώνιον.

χελώνη -ης, ἡ [*see* χέλυς] A *zool.* **turtle, tortoise** HOM. 4.42, 48 HDT. 1.48.2 SOPH. *fr.* 279; *prov. for insensitivity* χελῶναι μακάριαι τοῦ δέρματος you blessed turtles with your shell ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1292; οὐ γὰρ χελώνης ἢ καράβου δέρμα περιβέβλημαι I am not protected by the shell of a turtle or a lobster LUC. *Vit. auct.* 9; *for slowness* εἰ χελώνην διώκοι ταχὺς ἵππος if a quick horse should follow a turtle PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1082e LIB. *epist.* 74.1 | χ. χερσαία land turtle, tortoise ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 28; χ. θαλασσία sea turtle HP. *Mul.* 1.78 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 28 *etc.* = ποντιὰς χ. CRAT. 32.2 ‖ **tortoise shell,** *hence* **sounding chamber of the lyre, lyre** PLUT. *An. procr.* 1030b ‖ *milit.* **tortoise formation, shield,** *for protecting besiegers* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.7 AEN. 32.11 DIOD. 20.48.3; *for protecting miners* POL. 9.41.1, 10.31.8 ONASAN. 42.3 | **tortoise,** *arrangement of soldiers with their shields held high, see Lat.* testudo DCASS. 49.29.2, 30.1 IOS. *B.I.* 2.537 ‖ **tortoise,** *coin of Aegina* POLL. 9.74 HSCH. B *var. signf.:* **point of support,** *of machines* HERO *Mech.* 3.1 ‖ **stool** POLEM. 44b ATH. 589 HSCH. L. *Sud.* ‖ **heap of rocks** VT *Hos.* 12.12 | **tomb with vaulted ceiling** *I*TAM 2.448 ‖ *medic.* **bandage** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.66 *title*) SOR. *Fasc.* 56 | *part of surg. instrum.* ORIB. 49.4.45 ‖ **keel,** *of a ship* HSCH.

χελωνία -ας, ἡ [χελώνη] **chelonia,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.155.

χελωνιάς -άδος, ἡ [χελώνη] **chelonias,** *beetle* HSCH.

χελώνινος -η -ον [χελώνη] **of tortoise shell** *I*EDIOCL. 16.6.

χελώνιον -ου, τό [χελώνη] A **tortoise shell** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 671a 32, *Resp.* 479a 6 AEL. *N.A.* 7.16 ‖ **shell,** *of a crab* PLUT. *Pyth.* 400a ‖ **curved part**

of the back POLL. 2.177 B *signf. various*: **padlock** *p*TEBT. 46.17 (II^{BCE}) THEOGNOST. *Can.* 124 SCH. OD. 21.47 *etc.* ‖ *mech.* **arch, knob** HERO *Bel.* 77.11, 93.7 | *part of an irrigation machine* *p*LOND. 3.1177.179 (II^{CE}) ‖ **ring**, *on which the axle rotates* VITR. 10.2.2, *al.*

χελωνίς -ίδος, ἡ [χελώνη] **lyre** POSID. 157a ‖ *Att.* **stool** SEXT. *S.* 1.246 ‖ **threshold** VT *Iud.* 14.15 HSCH.

χελωνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [χελώνη] **chelonite**, *precious stone* PLIN. 37.155.

χελωνοειδής -ές [χελώνη, εἶδος] **similar to a tortoise** EUSTATH. 869.24.

χελωνοφάγος -ον [χελώνη, φαγεῖν] **tortoise-eating**, *eagle* HSCH. ‖ *pl.* οἱ Χ. Chelonophagoi, "tortoise-eaters", *people on the Arabian Gulf* STRAB. 16.4.14 DIOD. 3.21.1 PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 6.8.12; *on the Indian Ocean and Persian Gulf* PLIN. 6.109.

1. **Χέμμις** -εως, ἡ **Chemmis**, *city in Egypt* (= *Panopolis*) HDT. 2.91.1, 6 ‖ *island of Lake Bouto* HDT. 2.156.1 • *for the city also* Χεμμώ.

2. **Χέμμις**, ὁ **Chemmis**, *Egyptian pharaoh* DIOD. 1.63.2 (*v.l.* Χέμνις), *see* Χέοψ.

Χεμμίτης, ὁ [Χέμμις 1] **of Chemmis** HDT. 2.165 | οἱ Χεμμῖται *inhabit.* of Chemmis HDT. 2.91.3, 5.

Χεμμώ, ἡ DIOD. 1.18.2, *see* 1. Χέμμις.

χέννιον -ου, τό **quail** *p*PSI 428.81 (III^{BCE}) ATH. 9.393c PALLADAS (AP 9.377.8) ‖ **chennium**, *fish* HSCH.

χενόσιρις, ὁ Egyp. **chenosiris**, *Egyptian word for ivy, "plant of Osiris"* PLUT. *Isid.* 365e.

Χέοψ -οπος, ὁ **Cheops**, *Egyptian pharaoh* HDT. 2.124.1, *al.* ‖ *v.l. for* Χέμμις DIOD. 1.63.2.

χέρα *acc. sg.*, *see* χείρ.

χέρᾰδος -εος, τό [*see* χερμάς? χαράδρα?] **gravel, sand, pebbles**, *carried by water* IL. 21.319 SAPPH. 145 ALC. 344.1 PIND. *P.* 6.13 | βωμὸν χέραδος stone altar AP. 1.1123.

χερᾱριος -ου, ὁ [χείρ] **wrestling instructor**, *or sim. i*CIG 3620, 3621, *see* χειρονόμος.

Χέρασμις -ιος, ὁ **Cherasmis**, *Persian* HDT. 7.78.

χερειότερος -η -ον [χερείων] IL. 2.248, 12.270 CRINAG. (AP 7.371.2) QS 5.555, *epic compar. for* χερείων.

χερείων χέρειον, *gen.* -ονος, *epic for* χείρων **inferior, worse**, *in rank, value or wealth*: κρείσσων γὰρ βασιλεύς, ὅτε χώσεται ἀνδρὶ χερηΐ a king in fact is stronger, when he becomes angry with a man of lower rank IL. 1.80; οὔ ἑθέν ἐστι χ., οὐ δέμας οὐδὲ φυήν, οὔτ' ἄρ φρένας οὔτε τι ἔργα he is not inferior to them either in stature and physique or in mind and actions IL. 1.114; κεῖνος δὲ χερείονος ἐκ θεοῦ ἐστιν that man is the son of a lesser goddess IL. 20.106; χέρεια χείρονι δόσκον they gave the poor armor to a weaker man IL. 14.382; χερείονα καταπεφνών having killed a weaker man IL. 17.539; *rar. in prose* ἄρχεσθαι ὑπὸ χερείονος to be commanded by an inferior DEMOCR. B 49 | ▸ *with gen.* υἱὸν εἶο χέρεια μάχῃ his son is inferior to him in battle IL. 4.400; οὔ τι χέρεια πατρός in no way worse than his father OD. 14.176 | *neut.* τὰ χερείονα νικᾷ what is worse wins out IL. 1.576; ἔσθλα τε καὶ τὰ χέρεια good things and evils OD. 18.229, 20.310 | *of things* οὔ τι χέρειον ἐν ὥρῃ δεῖπνον ἐλέσθαι it is good to take a meal at the appropriate time OD. 17.176 • *dat.* χερηΐ *acc.* χέρεια *nom. pl.* χέρηες (*reg.* χερείους AP. 2.1220) *acc. neut. pl.* χέρεια.

χέρεσσι HES. *Th.* 519, *epic dat. pl. of* χείρ.

χερῐᾱρᾱς -α [χείρ, ἄρω] *Dor.* **skilled with the hands, skilled**: τέκτονες artists PIND. *P.* 5.35.

χερικός -ή -όν [χείρ] **manual**, *labor* *p*OXY. 1692.5 (II^{CE}).

χέριον, τό [χείρ] **small hand** PAEG. 6.74 SOR. 2.15.4 **small handle** HERO *Aut.* 24.3.

χερῐφῠρής -ές [χείρ, φύρω] **hand kneaded** PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.251.3).

χέρμα -ατος, τό [*see* χερμάς] **stone**, *of a mill or press* QS 14.263.

χερμαδίζω [χερμάς] **to throw stones, stone** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 21.21 (*Att. fut. 3. pl.* χερμαδιοῦσιν).

χερμάδιον -ου, τό [χερμάς] **large rock, mass** IL. 4.518, *al.* OD. 21.371; ὁ δὲ χερμάδιον λάβε χειρί take a stone in your hand IL. 5.302, 20.285; χερμάδιοισι βάλλον they bombarded them with large rocks, *of the Laistrygones* OD. 10.121 ‖ **projectile** AEN. 38.6, *see* χερμάς a) • *not dim. of* χερμάς *but neut. of* χερμάδιος.

χερμάδιος -ον [χερμάς] **in the form of a mass, similar to a large rock** *in throwing*: μολύβδαιναι χ. large balls of lead LUC. *Lex.* 5 | χ. λίθος throwing rock [NILANC.] *Perist.* 12.9 (79.956B).

χερμάζω [χερμάς] **to clear a field of rocks** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐχερμάζομεν.

χερμάς -άδος, ἡ [*IE* *gherm-?; *cf. Skt.* harmyám?] A **stone, rock, projectile** *for a catapult* AESCHL. *Sept.* 300 PIND. *P.* 3.49 *etc.*; χερμάδας κραταιβόλους rocks that strike with force EUR. *Bac.* 1096 | *generic.* **rock**: βωμὸν τετύκοντο χερμάσιν they raised a stone altar AP 2.695 ‖ **pebble** DION. 9.21.3 B *later poet.* **mass, boulder** LYC. 20, 616 ‖ **tombstone** CRINAG. (AP 7.371.5) | **tumulus of rocks** APOLLON.^{1} (AP 7.693.1).

χερμαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χερμάς] **rock-thrower** ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.172.3) (*leather strap of a sling*).

χερμάτης -ου, ὁ [χερμάς] **slinger** DION. 20.1.4.

Χέρμελ, ὁ *Hebr. indecl.* **Chermel (Carmel)**, *mountain in Galilee* VT *Is.* 29.17, *al.* • *Greek spelling* Κάρμηλος.

χέρνα -ης, ἡ [χερνής] **poverty** HSCH. • *also* -η SCH. ORIB. *unc.* 22(6).13.

χερνής -ῆτος, ὁ [*see* χέρνα?, χείρ?] **poor, wretched**: ἐν χερνῆσι δόμοις in a poor house EUR. *El.* 207; χ. βίον wretched life *or perhaps* life of a spinner, *cf.* χερνῆτις ARCH. (AP 6.39.7); *also with subst. fem.* γυνὴ χ. poor woman GAL. (ORIB. *unc.* 22(6).13) *but fem.* χερνῆσσα HDN. 1.250 • *accent.* χέρνης HSCH.

Χέρνησος -ου, ἡ AP 1.925, *poet. for* Χερσόνησος • *also* -νᾶσος *in inscr.*

χερνήτης -ου, ὁ [χερνής] **poor man** AESCHL. *Pr.* 893 DION. 7.11.2 SEXT. *S.* 2.105 AEL. *fr.* 342, *see* χερνής.

χερνητικός -ή -όν [χερνήτης] **of a worker**: τὸ χ. the proletariat ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 25.

χερνῆτις -ιδος [χερνήτης] **worker, wage-earner**, *esp.* **spinner**, *attrib. of* γυνή IL. 12.433 PARTH. 27.1 CELS. (ORIG. *Cels.* 1.28); γρῆυς χ. old working woman LAC. *or* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.203.1) | *abs.* CRINAG. (AP 9.276.2) AEL. *fr.* 343 • *Dor.* χερνᾶτις.

χερνήτωρ -ορος, ὁ MAN.^{1} 4.114, *poet. for* χερνήτης.

χερνῐβεῖον -ου, τό [χείρ, νίπτω] **bowl, basin**, *for washing the hands* ANTIPH. 67 (-ίβιον *codd.*) *i*MICHEL 832.46 (IV^{BCE}), *al.*

χερνίβιον -ου, τό [χέρνιβον] A **basin, bowl** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 330 AND. 4.29 ATH. 9.408c, *dim. of* χέρνῖβον B **chamber pot** HP. *Epid.* 7.83.

χέρνῖβον -ου, τό [χέρνιψ] **basin, bowl** IL. 24.304 *i*IG 11.2.144 *A* 32 (IV^{BCE}) PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.2 (*pl.*) HDN. 1.378 STRAT. 1.39, *see* χερνῐβεῖον.

χερνῐβόξεστον -ου, τό [χέρνιβον, ξέστης] **basin** *p*STUD.PAL. 20.151.10 (VI^{CE}) GLOSS. (*prob.*).

χέρνιμμα -ατος, τό [χερνίπτω] **ablutions of the hands** PHILON. 16.

χερνίπτω [χέρνιψ] *impf.* ἐχέρνιπτον AESCHL. *fr.* 273a.12 ‖ *fut.* χερνίψω SCH. LYC. 184, *mid.* χερνίψομαι EUR. *I.T.* 622 ‖ *aor.* ἐχέρνιψα, *mid.* ἐχερνιψάμην ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* χερνιφθείς ❶ *act.* **to sacrifice** LYC. 184 ❷ *mid.* ▸ *abs.* **to wash the hands with lustral water**, *before a sacrifice* IL. 1.449 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 961; ἐχερνίψατο ἐκ τῆς ἱερᾶς χέρνιβος he washed his hands with lustral water LYS. 6.52 ‖ **to sprinkle with lustral water**: χαίτην ἀμφὶ σὴν χερνίψομαι I will sprinkle lustral water on your head EUR. *I.T.* 622 ❸ *pass.* **to be consecrated**: χερνιφθείς THEODOR. (AP 6.156.3) • *imper. mid. 2. sg.* χερνίπτου ARISTOPH. *Pax* 961 ‖ *epic aor. 3. pl.* χερνίψαντο IL. *l.c.*

χερνίτης -ου, ὁ *type of white marble* THPHR. *Lap.* 6 PLIN. 36.132.

χέρνιψ -ιβος, ἡ [χείρ, νίζω] A **water for washing the hands**, *before meals* OD. 1.136, *al. etc.*; *before sacrifices* **lustral water** OD. 3.445 AESCHL. *Eum.* 656 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 850, *Pax* 956 LYS. 6.52; χέρνιβι χρῆσθαι to use for ablutions THUC. 4.97.3; εἴργεσθαι χέρνιβος to exclude from sacrifices DEMOSTH. 20.158; χέρνιβας ... ποιεῖτε prepare the lustral water MEN. *Dysc.* 440 B *pl.* χέρνιβες **purifications** *with lustral water* SIM. 72(a).1, (b).1 EUR. *Ph.* 662, *I.A.* 675, 1479, *I.T.* 58, *al.*; εὖ θίγοις ἂν χερνίβων you would touch the lustral water devoutly EUR. *Or.* 1602; κοινωνός ... χερνίβων participant in the sacred rites AESCHL. *Ag.* 1037; χέρνιβας ποιεῖσθαι to prepare lustral water EUR. *I.T.* 244 = ἐνάρχεσθαι EUR. *I.A.* 955; χέρνιβος νέμειν to give out the lustral water SOPH. *O.T.* 240 | *used after a funeral* EUR. *Alc.* 100 ‖ *rar.* **libations**, *for the dead* AESCHL. *Ch.* 129 • *poet. dat. pl.* χερνίβεσσιν SIM. 72(a).1.

χερόβολον -ου, τό [χείρ, βάλλω] **handful** SCH. LYC. 34 (p. 29.28).

χεροκένως [χείρ, κενός] *adv.* **with empty hands, without force** VT *Chr.* 1.12.34 (*v.l.*).

χερομῦσής -ές [χείρ, μύσος] **that soils the hands**, *of blood* AESCHL. *Ch.* 73.

χερόνησος, ἡ *i*IG 12.5.1076.98 DEMOSTH. 23.1 (*v.l.*), *for* χερσόνησος.

χερόνιπτρον -ου, τό EUSTATH. 1351.53, *see* χειρόνιπτρον.

χεροπληθής -ές NIC. *Th.* 94, *poet. for* χειρο-.

χερόπληκτος -ον [χείρ, πλήσσω] **beaten with the hands**: δοῦποι blows dealt with the hands SOPH. *Ai.* 631.

χερούβ, ὁ, τό **cherub** VT *Exod.* 25.19, *Iez.* 28.16 DION.^{21} *C.H.* 201A CLEM. *Str.* 5.6.35.6 (*etym.*) *etc.*; χερουβὶν δόξης cherubs of glory NT *Heb.* 9.5 (*neut.*) • *pl.* χερουβείμ, -βεῖν, -βίμ, -βίν, τά; *s.times* οἱ VT *Gen.* 3.24, *Ex.* 25.20; χερουβεῖς, οἱ, αἱ IOS. *A.I.* 8.72.

χερουβικός -ή -όν [χερούβ] **by, of cherubs**: ὁ χ. θρόνος the throne formed by cherubs DID.^{1} *Trin.* 2.11 (110b) *etc.*; *liturg.* ὁ χ. ὕμνος the song of cherubs [BAS.] *Myst.* 49 (p. 390.18) *etc.*

χερρ- *Aeol.*, *see* χειρ-.

χέρρονδε ALCM. 14c, *Dor. for* χέρσονδε.

χερρόνησος -ου, ἡ *Att. for* χερσόνησος ‖ *for compd.*, *see* χερσο-.

χέρρος *see* χέρσος.

χερσάβροχος, ἡ [χέρσος, ἄβροχος] **land that is not flooded** *p*RYL. 207 *a.* 30 (II^{CE}).

χερσαῖος -α -ον [χέρσος] A **of land, terrestrial** HP. *Vict.* 2.46 PLAT. *Tim.* 40a; ὄρνιθες mainland birds HDT. 7.119.2; κροκόδειλοι crocodiles HDT. 4.192.2; ζῷα terrestrial animals HDT. 2.123.2 = *simpl.* χερσαῖα VT *Wis.* 19.19; χελώνη χ. tortoise ACH. 4.19.2; ὄφεις serpents ARISTOT. *H.A.* 505b 9 | *subst.* ἡ χερσαία (*sc.* θήρα) **game** PLAT. *Soph.* 223b *cf.* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.14.8) | *of soldiers* χερσαῖος of infantry EUR. *Andr.* 457 THUC. 7.67.2; χ. παρασκευή military equipment on land ASCLEPIOD. 1.1; κῦμα χερσαῖον στρατοῦ terrestrial wave of the army AESCHL. *Sept.*

64 | χ. πόλις inner city PLAT. *Leg.* 704b; χ. ὁδοί travels by land CRINAG. (AP 11.42.2) [B] *subst.* ἡ χερσαῖος **peninsula, Chersonese** LYC. 534 || *adv. neut. pl.* χερσαῖα **on land** ARAT. 919 • -ος -ον LYC. *l.c.*

χερσάλμη, ἡ [χέρσος, ἅλμη] **barren land**, *salt encrusted* *p*HAMB. 12.9 (III^{CE}).

χέρσαμμος -ου, ἡ [χέρσος, ἄμμος] **sandy soil** *p*OXY. 988 (III^{CE}).

χερσάμπελος -ου, ἡ [χέρσος, ἄμπελος] **dried-up vineyard** *p*SB 9190.15 (II^{CE}).

χερσάνιππος, ὁ [χέρσος, ἄνιππος] **desert foot patrol** *p*PSI 399 (III^{BCE}).

χερσᾰ́ρᾰκος, ἡ [χέρσος, ἄρακος] **land cultivated in chickling vetch** *p*HIB. 1.130 (III^{BCE}).

χερσάσπορος, ἡ [χέρσος, ἄσπορος] **land unsuited for sowing** *p*CAIR.PREIS. 47.7 (IV^{CE}), *al.*

χερσεία -ας, ἡ [χέρσος] **uncultivated land** HSCH., *see* χερσία.

χερσεύω [χέρσος] *impf.* ἐχέρσευον BAS. *Is.* 7.206 || *fut. ptc. neut.* χερσεῦσον PHILOSTR.[1] *Im.* 12 (414.13) || *aor.* ἐχέρσευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass. fem.* (ἐκ)κεχερσευμένη HSCH. ε 1438 ❶ *act.* [A] **to be located** *or* **live on the mainland** SOPH. *fr.* 321 EUR. *fr.* 636.3 PLUT. *Sollert.* 982b || **to seize land** PHILOSTR. 884 [B] **to be mainland** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 352a 23 || *of lands* **to lie fallow, be unproductive** XEN. *Oec.* 5.17, 16.5 DIOD. 1.36.6 | *trans.* **to leave fallow** *p*TEBT. 74.29 (II^{BCE}) ❷ *pass.* **to be left uncultivated** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 353a 25 || **to become uncultivated,** *of ground* PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 2d *p*TEBT. 60.93 (II^{BCE}).

χερσέφιππος -ου, ὁ [χέρσος, ἔφιππος] **mounted desert patrol** *p*TEBT. 1110.39 (II^{BCE}).

χερσί *dat. pl. of* χείρ.

χερσία -ας, ἡ [χέρσος] **uncultivated land** *p*CPR 233.7 (IV^{CE}), *see* χερσεία **barrenness** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.81E.

Χερσίας -ου, ὁ **Chersias,** *poet* PLUT. *Symp.* 156f, 157b.

Χερσῐδᾰ́μας -αντος, ὁ **Chersidamas,** *male name* IL. 11.423.

Χερσικράτης -ους, ὁ **Chersikrates,** *male name* STRAB. 6.2.4.

χερσιμῖμάς -άδος, ἡ [χείρ, μιμάς] **female mime actress** *p*SB 10769.204.

χέρσῖνος -η -ον [χέρσος] **of the land, terrestrial,** *of a tortoise* PLIN. 9.38.

1. Χέρσις -ιος, ὁ **Chersis,** *king of Cyprus* HDT. 5.104.1, *al.*

2. Χέρσις, ἡ **Chersis,** *village in Kyrenaika* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.4.5.

χερσῖτης -ου, ὁ [χέρσος] *perhaps* **cultivator of desolate ground** *p*PETR. 2.32.2 *a* 8 (III^{BCE}).

Χερσίφρων -ονος, ὁ **Chersiphron,** *architect* STRAB. 14.1.22.

χερσόβῐος -ον [χέρσος, βίος] **that lives on land** PHILUM. *Ven.* 36.1.

χερσόθεν [χέρσος] *adv.* **from land, from the coast** EUR. *Her.* 429, *Hel.* 1269 || **on land, on the ground** PIND. *O.* 2.73.

χερσόθῐ [χέρσος] *adv.* **on dry land, on the mainland** AP 9.105.2.

χερσοθρῠΐον -ου, τό [χέρσος, θρύον] **land covered with rushes** *p*WO 1224.3.

χερσοθρῠΐτις -ιδος, ἡ [χερσοθρῠΐον] *p*OXY. 1347 (III^{CE}), *see* χερσοθρῠΐον.

χερσοκαλαμία, ἡ [χέρσος, κάλαμος] **land covered with reeds** *p*MICH. 5.310.7, *al.* (I^{CE}).

χερσοκοπέω, *contr.* [χερσοκόπος] *fut.* χερσοκοπήσω || *aor.* ἐχερσοκόπησα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχερσοκοπημένος *p*TEBT. 105r 59 || *aor. inf. pass.* χερσοκοπηθῆναι *p*SB 10942.10; **to break up unirrigated land** *p*TEBT. 105.18 (II^{BCE}) *p*SB 9008.1.24 (III^{CE}).

χερσοκοπία, ἡ [χερσοκόπος] **breaking up of unirrigated land** *p*MICH. 5.310.12 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

χερσοκόπος, ὁ [χέρσος, κόπτω] **worker of unirrigated land** *p*BGU 1527.1 (III^{BCE}).

χερσοκόπτω [χέρσος, κόπτω] = χερσοκοπέω *p*LOND. 1.131*r* 225 (I^{CE}) *p*MIL. 302.207, *al.* (II^{CE}).

χερσομᾰ́νέω, *contr.* [χέρσος, μανός] *aor. ptc.* χερσομανήσας GREG. *Or.* 18.16 (*PG* 35.1004C); **to turn into a desert,** *of land* GREG. *Or.* 16.12 (35.949B); *fig., of the Church* GREG. *Or.* 18.16 *cit.*

χέρσονδε [χέρσος] *adv.* **toward** *or* **on dry land** *or* **the shore** IL. 21.238 HOM. 3.28 THEOCR. 16.61.

χερσονησίζω [χερσόνησος] **to form a peninsula** POL. 1.73.4, 10.10.5 • *Att.* χερρον- || *also* χερρονησιάζω || *aor. subj. 3. pl.* χερρονησιάσωσιν EUSTATH. 1521.33.

χερσονήσιος -α -ον [χερσόνησος] **of the Chersonese,** *Thracian* EUR. *Hec.* 8, 33 | *subst.* Χερσονήσια **Chersonesia,** *festival celebrated on Delos i*DÉLOS 366 *A* 132 (III^{BCE}) | *subst.* τό χερσονήσιον **revenue from the Chersonese,** *possession of the temple of Delos i*DÉLOS 354.22 (III^{BCE}) || **peninsular** HSCH. • *later Att.* χερρον-.

Χερσονησῖ́της -ου, ὁ [χερσόνησος b] **inhabit. of the** *Thracian* **Chersonesos** HDT. 6.38.1, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 1.3.10, *al.* DEMOSTH. 5.25 • *later Att.* Χερρον-.

χερσονησοειδής -ές [χερσόνησος, εἶδος] **shaped like a peninsula** HDT. 7.22.2 STRAB. 9.1.9; σκόπελος *prom.* DION. 4.63.1 • *later Att.* χερρον-.

χερσόνησος -ου, ἡ [χέρσος, νῆσος] [A] **peninsula** HDT. 4.12.2 THUC. 6.97.1 STRAB. 16.2.10 PLUT. *Pyr.* 6 *etc.* || **island bound to the mainland by a bridge** PAUS. 5.24.7 [B] *proper name of various peninsulas* **Chersonese,** *in Thrace* HDT. 6.33.2, *al.* THUC. 1.11.1, *al.* | Χ. τρηχεῖα Rough Chersonese, *modern Crimea* HDT. 4.99.3 = Χ. Ταυρική Taurian STRAB. 7.4.1 | *peninsula between Epidauros and Troizen* THUC. 4.42.2 | Χ. Βυβασσίη of Bybassos HDT. 1.174.2 | Χ. Κιμβρική Cimbrian, *Denmark* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.11.2 | Χ. μεγάλη large STRAB. 2.5.24, *al.*; μικρά small STRAB. 7.4.2, *al.* • *often written* χερρονησ-.

χερσονησώδης -ες STRAB. 14.6.3, *see* χερσονησοειδής • *later Att.* χερρον-.

χερσονομή -ῆς, ἡ [χέρσος, νομή] **desolate land used for pasture** *p*TEBT. 74.22 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

χερσοπαράδεισος -ου, ὁ [χέρσος, παράδεισος] **land used for a garden** *p*OXY. 3205.11, 51, 58 (297-308CE).

1. χέρσος -ου, ἡ [*IE* *gher(s)-; *cf. Lat.* horreo, hirsūtus, *Skt.* hárṣate; *see* χήρ] **land, solid ground** IL. 14.284 OD. 10.459 SAPPH. 20.10 AESCHL. *Suppl.* 31 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.13.3 DIOD. 3.15.4; κύματα μακρὰ κυλινδόμενα προτὶ χέρσον large waves that roll onto the beach OD. 9.147; χέρσον ἱκέσθαι to reach the mainland OD. 9.542; κατὰ χέρσον by land EUR. *I.T.* 884 *but* αἱ κατὰ χέρσον [πόλεις] the cities of the continent AESCHL. *Pers.* 873; ποτὶ χέρσον toward the beach IL. 14.394 OD. 6.95 = χέρσῳ IL. 4.425 *but* χέρσῳ on land AESCHL. *Pers.* 977, *Ag.* 558; ἐν πόντῳ ... ἐν χέρσῳ at sea ... on land PIND. *O.* 12.4 *cf. N.* 9.43, *al.*; Εὐρώπαν ποτὶ χέρσον to the shore of Europe PIND. *N.* 4.70; πολλά ... ἐκ θαλάσσης, πολλὰ δ' ἐκ χέρσου κακὰ γίγνεται many evils come from the sea and many from land AESCHL. *Pers.* 707 | **land, region,** *of the kingdom of Hades* AESCHL. *Sept.* 860 | **dry land** VT *Is.* 7.23, 24; ἐν ταῖς χέρσοις in the arid lands THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.4.

2. χέρσος -ον [*IE* *gher(s)-; *cf. Lat.* horreo, hirsūtus, *Skt.* hárṣate; *see* χήρ] [A] *of land* **dry, firm** HDT. 2.99.4 [B] **arid, barren:** χώρα region HDT. 4.123.1; γῆ καὶ χέρσος land SOPH. *Ant.* 251; παραδοῦναι [τὴν γῆν] χέρρον to leave the land uncultivated *IG* 2^2.2492.16; χέρσα uncultivated land AESCHL. *fr.* 189; χ. λιμήν buried harbor BARB. (AP 9.427.2) | *of a woman* **infertile:** χέρσους φθαρῆναι κἀγάμους to die infertile and unmarried SOPH. *O.T.* 1502 || ▸ *with gen.* **lacking:** πυρὰ χέρσος ἀγλαΐσμάτων **tumulus lacking funerary offerings** EUR. *El.* 325 • *later Att.* χέρρος.

χερσόω, *contr.* [*IE* *gher(s)-; *cf. Lat.* horreo, hirsūtus, *Skt.* hárṣate; *see* χήρ] *impf. mid.* (κατ)εχερσούμην CYR.[1] *Is.* (*PG* 70.140.42) || *aor.* ἐχέρσωσα || *pf.* κεχέρσωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχερσώθην || *fut. pass.* χερσωθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to dry out the land** TZ. *Hist.* 2.30 || **to render barren** *p*BGU 195.21 (II^{CE}) ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to be left uncultivated, remain unproductive, become barren:** γῆ κεχερσωμένη uncultivated land PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 10d VT *Jer.* 2.31 *p*TEBT. 75.40 (II^{BCE}); χερσωθήσεται it will remain barren VT *Prov.* 24.31 | *fig.* VT *Wis.* 4.19 *etc.*

χέρσυδρος -ου, ὁ [χέρσος, ὕδωρ] *zool.* **chersydros,** *file snake* NIC. *Th.* 359 ANDROM. (GAL. 14.34) PHILUM. *Ven.* 24.1.

χερσώδης -ες [χέρσος] **infertile,** *of land* *p*SB 9507.7 (III^{BCE}) *cf.* GLOSS. | *fig., of pers.* DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.18 (181b).

χερύδριον -ου, τό [χείρ] **little hand** MOSCH. 1.13.

χεσᾶς -ᾶ *and* -ᾶντος [χέζω] **one who has the urge to void the bowels** POLL. 5.91 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 790 L. *Sud.*

χεσείω [χέζω] **to have the desire to void the bowels** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 888, *Nub.* 295.

Χέσιππος, ὁ **Chesippos** ("shit horse"), *pun on Chrysippos* CIC. *Nat. deor.* 1.34.93.

χεσῖφωνέω, *contr.* [χέζω, φωνέω] **to use obscene language** HSCH. L. *Sud.* • *prob.,* χθεσι- *codd.*

χέσμα -ατος, τό [χέζω] **excrement, shit** GAL. 12.939, 942 GLOSS.

χεῦμα -ατος, τό [χέω] [A] **current, flow** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1020, 1028 EUR. *Ph.* 793; χ. κασσιτέροιο of poured tin IL. 23.561; χ. θαλάσσης sea current AESCHL. *fr.* 192.2 = πόντου EUR. *fr.* 316.2; ποτάμιον χ. fluvial current EUR. *Hel.* 1304; Σκαμάνδρου χεύματα the currents of the Skamandros PIND. *N.* 9.39 | *extens.* **water, currents, waves:** Τρίτωνος χεῦμα the waters of Triton, *lake* AESCHL. *Eum.* 293; χ. ἀκήρατον pure water from a spring SOPH. *O.C.* 471; *but* σταθερὸν χ. stagnant water AESCHL. *fr.* 276 || *not of liquids:* ἄνεμός ἐστιν ἠέρος ῥεῦμα καὶ χ. the wind is a current and flowing of air HP. *Flat.* 3 | *fig. of words* **wave, outflow, flow** AN. *Subl.* 13.1 IUL.[2] (AP 9.661.6) || *of snow* **falling** NONN. *D.* 3.213 [B] *pl.* **vessels:** χεύματα ἀργύρεα κυκλοτερέα silver bowls HDT. 1.51.5 *cf.* POLL. 10.82.

χεύω *see* χέω.

Χεφρήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Chephren,** *name of an Egyptian pharaoh* HDT. 2.127.1, 3.

1. χέω [*IE* *ghew-; *cf. Skt.* ju-hó-ti] *impf.* ἔχεον, *mid. pass.* ἐχεόμην || *fut.* χέω, *Hellen. and later* χεῶ, *ptc. mid.* χεόμενος IS. 6.51 || *aor.* ἔχεα *later* ἔχευσα, *mid.* ἐχεάμην || *pf.* κέχῠκα *in compd., mid. pass.* κέχῠμαι || *ppf.* (συγ)κεχύκειν GAL. 8.930, *mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχύμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχύθην, *later* ἐχέθην || *fut. pass.* χῠθήσομαι *later* χεθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to pour, make flow, sprinkle** *liquids* | *often of sacrificial offerings* | *of tears* || *of metals* **to cast** [B] *of solids* **to pour, make fall, sprinkle** || *of earth* **to throw** *to form a heap, hence* **to raise** *sepulchral tumuli* || **to let fall, throw down** [C] *of impalpable things* **to sprinkle** | *esp. of things that obscure the view* || *of sounds* **to emit** | *of wind mus. instrum.* ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to pour:** *of tears* | *of offerings* || *of pers.* **to**

throw ‖ *pass. sense* **to spread, diffuse** ❸ *pass.* [A] *of liquids* **to be poured, flow** | *of tears; of blood* | *fig.* | *medic.* ‖ **to be sprinkled** [B] **to become liquid, melt,** *of the ground in spring* | *fig.* ‖ *of great joy* [C] *of impalpable things* **to be sprinkled, diffuse** ‖ *later* **to be diffused, be dissolved** | **to be rarefied** ‖ *fig.* **to be spread** | **be uncontained** [D] **to be piled up, be amassed** ‖ *of pers.* **to crowd together en masse** | *of cattle* [E] *pf. mid.* κέχυμαι **to be completely occupied** ❶ *act.* [A] **to pour, make flow, sprinkle** *liquids*: κρήνη ... κατ' αἰγίλιπος πέτρης χέει ὕδωρ a fountain pours water from a craggy rock IL. 9.15; βασιλεῦσιν ὕδωρ ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἔχευαν they poured water on the kings' hands IL. 3.270 *cf.* OD. 1.146 *etc.*; οἶνον χαμάδις χέε he poured wine on the ground IL. 23.220; κατὰ στόματος νέκταρ nectar into the mouth THEOCR. 7.82; χέει ὕδωρ Ζεύς Zeus makes it rain IL. 16.385; ὅταν βορέας χιόνα ... χέῃ when Boreas makes the snow fall EUR. *Cycl.* 329; ▸ *abs.* χέει it snows IL. 12.281 | *often of sacrificial offerings* χέουσα ... χοάς pouring, offering libations AESCHL. *Ch.* 87 = πέλανον AESCHL. *Ch.* 92, *al.*; τοῖσδε κρωσσοῖς from these vessels SOPH. *O.C.* 478 | *of tears* EUR. *Tr.* 38; δάκρυα θερμὰ χέοντες pouring hot tears IL. 7.426; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν from the eyes EUR. *Cycl.* 405 ‖ *of metals* **to cast** *I*SYLL.[3] 3 *g* (VI[BCE]) (*of bronze statues*); χεεῖ αὐτοὺς ὡς τὸ χρυσίον he refines them like gold VT *Mal.* 3.3 [B] *of solids* **to pour, make fall, sprinkle**: φύλλα ἄνεμος χαμάδις χέει the wind makes the leaves fall to the ground IL. 6.147; κῦμα ... φῦκος ἔχευεν the wave heaved up seaweed IL. 9.7; ἐν ... ἄλφιτα χεῦον δορπίσιν pour flour in the goatskins OD. 2.354; (κρέα) εἰν ἑλεοῖσιν ἔχευε he distributed the meat on plates IL. 9.215; κόνιν κὰκ κεφαλῆς to sprinkle ash on the head IL. 18.24 OD. 24.317; καλάμην χθονί to make the reed fall to the ground IL. 19.222 | χ. δούρατα to loose a volley of spears IL. 5.618 ‖ *of earth* **to throw** *to form a heap, hence* **to raise** *sepulchral tumuli*: σῆμα a tumulus IL. 24.799 PIND. *fr.* 169.48 *etc.* = τύμβον IL. 7.336 *etc.*; θανόντι χυτὴν ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἔχευαν they heaped up earth on the dead man OD. 3.528 ‖ **to let fall, throw down**: κατὰ δ' ἡνία χεῦεν ἔραζε he let the reins fall to the ground IL. 17.619; εἴδατα food OD. 22.20; ἀπὸ κρατὸς χέε (*v.l. for* βάλε) δέσματα she threw off the coverings from her head IL. 22.468; κρόκου βαφὰς δ' ἐς πέδον χέουσα letting the red-colored clothes slide to the ground AESCHL. *Ag.* 239; *but* δένδρεα ... χέε καρπόν the trees hung (*not* dropped) their fruit OD. 11.588 [C] *of impalpable things* **to sprinkle**: κὰκ κεφαλῆς χεῦεν πολὺ κάλλος she sprinkled much beauty around his head OD. 23.156; δόλον περὶ δέμνια χεῦεν he spread the trap around the bed OD. 8.282 | *esp. of things that obscure the vision*: κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν χέεν ἀχλύν he shed a mist over his eyes IL. 20.321; πολλὴν ἠέρα χεῦε she threw a thick fog around him OD. 7.15; τῷ δ' ὕπνον ... χεύῃ ἐπὶ βλεφάροισιν she might pour sleep upon his eyes IL. 14.165 *etc.* ‖ *of sounds* **to emit**: φωνήν the voice OD. 19.521 = αὐδήν HES. *Sc.* 396; γᾶρυν song BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.15; εὐκταῖα ... χεούσας expressing augural vows AESCHL. *Suppl.* 631; σύριγγι χεῖν μέλος to spread song from the syrinx ALC.[2] (AP 16.226.3) | *of wind mus. instrum.* πνεῦμα χεῖν to blow BACCHYL. *or* SIM. (AP 13.28.8) ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to pour**: *of tears* ὅσα σώματα χεῖται as much as a body can shed PLAT. *Tim.* 83e | *of offerings* χοὴν χεῖσθαι νεκύεσσι to offer a libation to the dead OD. 10.518, 11.26; χοὰς χέασθαι to offer libations SOPH. *O.C.* 477; ▸ *abs.* IS. 6.51 | κωμῳδικὰ πολλὰ χέασθαι to sprinkle many comic quips ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1020 ‖ *of pers.* **to throw**: ἀμφὶ φίλον υἱὸν ἐχεύατο πήχεε she threw her arms around her son's neck IL. 5.314 *but reflex.* ἀμφ' αὐτῷ χυμένη throwing herself on him IL. 19.284 OD. 8.527 ‖ βέλεα χέοντο they rained down their weapons IL. 8.159 ‖ *pass. sense* **to spread, diffuse**: Ζεφύροιο ἐχεύατο πόντον ἔπι φρίξ the breeze of Zephyros spread over the sea IL. 7.63 ❸ *pass.* [A] *of liquids* **to be poured, flow**: κρῆναι χέονται the springs flow EUR. *Hip.* 748; ποτοῦ χυθέντος ἐς γῆν juice poured on the ground SOPH. *Tr.* 704 | *of tears*: ἀπ' αὐτοῦ δάκρυα θερμὰ χέοντο hot tears flowed OD. 4.523; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν χύτο δάκρυα tears gushed from the eyes IL. 23.385 | *of blood* AESCHL. *Eum.* 263 EUR. *Or.* 1398; φονίας σταγόνας χυμένας ἐς πέδον drops of blood poured on the ground AESCHL. *Ch.* 401 | *fig.* ὀργὴ καὶ θυμός μου χεῖται ἐπὶ τὸν τόπον τοῦτον my anger and my fury are poured out in this place VT *Jer.* 7.20 *cf.* Iez. 20.33 | *medic.* χολὴ κεχυμένη bile pouring HP. *Morb.* 1.7 ‖ **to be sprinkled**: ἐχέοντό μου αἱ ὁδοὶ βουτύρῳ, τὰ δὲ ὄρη μου ἐχέοντο γάλακτι my roads were sprinkled with butter and my mountains with milk VT *Job* 29.6 [B] **to become liquid, melt,** *of the ground in spring* XEN. *Oec.* 16.12 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.4.4; *subst. ptc.* τὰ κεχυμένα dissolved things PLAT. *Tim.* 66c | *fig.* κεχυμένη φράσις relaxed style DION. *Isocr.* 2.3 *but* κεχυμένα ᾄσματα songs lacking rhythm ARISTID.[2] 1.13 ‖ *of great joy* χύθη δέ οἱ ... θυμός his heart dissolved AP. 3.1009, *cf.* διαχέω [C] *of impalpable things* **to be sprinkled, diffuse** IL. 13.544 (*death*) OD. 19.590 (*sleep*) HES. *Th.* 727 (*night*); καί τ' ἐφ' ἁλὸς κέχυται χιών and near the coast of the sea the snow spreads IL. 12.284; κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ' ἀχλύς a cloud spread over his eyes IL. 5.696 *but* πάλιν χύτο ἀήρ the fog dissolved OD. 7.143; ἐν νάσῳ ... κέχυται ... σπέρμα the seed is sprinkled on the island PIND. *P.* 4.42; πάγου χυθέντος when the ice was spread SOPH. *Ph.* 293; κέχυται νόσος the disease is spread SOPH. *Tr.* 852 | ἀμφὶ δὲ δεσμοὶ τεχνήεντες ἔχυντο clever bonds were wrapped around OD. 8.297 | πλόκαμος ... γένυν παρ' αὐτὴν κεχυμένος hair that spread down to the cheeks EUR. *Bac.* 456 ‖ *later* **to be diffused, dissolved** PLOT. 1.4.10, 6.5.3 | **to be rarefied** GAL. 15.28 ‖ *fig.* **to be spread** (*of salutory speech*) GREG. *Or.* 4.74 (35.600A) | **to be uncontained** IO. *HCol.* 11.331B (*of laughter*), *al.* [D] **to be piled up, be amassed,** *of dead geese* OD. 19.539; *of manure* OD. 17.298 IL. 23.775; ὡς ἰχθύες ἐπὶ ψαμάθοισι κέχυνται ... ὣς μνηστῆρες ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι κέχυντο as fish are piled on the sand ... so the suitors lay in a heap one upon the other OD. 22.387-89; σωρὸν σίτου κεχυμένον heap of wheat HDT. 1.22.1; πύον κεχυμένον amassed pus, *collected in a cavity* HP. *Morb.* 1.17 ‖ *of pers.* **to crowd together en masse**: ἐκ νηῶν ἐχέοντο they poured out of the ships in a mass IL. 16.267; δακρυόεντες ἔχυντο they poured out weeping OD. 10.415 | *of cattle* ἐπ' ἀλλήλῃσι κέχυνται they were crowded one upon another IL. 5.141 [E] *pf. mid.* κέχυμαι **to be completely occupied**: Δᾶλος, ἐν ᾗ κέχυμαι Delos, with which I am wholly occupied PIND. *I.* 1.4; κεχυμένος ἐς τἀφροδίσια overtaken by the pleasures of love LUC. *Sacr.* 5; πρὸς πᾶσαν ἡδονήν ... κεχυμένος completely focused on every type of pleasure ALCIPHR. 1.6.2 • *epic pres. 3. sg. not contr.* χέει *but Att. always contr.* χεῖ | *epic pres.* χείω *later epic* χεύω (*also in compd.*) *mid.* χεύομαι | *later in prose* χύνω | *imper.* χέε IL. 23.220 *etc.* ‖ *epic impf.* χέον IL. 7.480 *etc. and* χεῦον QS 7.385, *iter. 3. pl.* χέεσκον OR. *Sib.* 1.111 | *epic mid. 3. pl.* χέοντο IL. 8.159 ‖ *epic fut.* χεύω; *Hellen. and later* χεῶ VT *Mal.* 3.3 (χεεῖ) *and usu. in compd.* ‖ *epic aor.* ἔχευα *and* χεῦα | *epic subj.* χεύομεν IL. 7.336 | *epic aor. mid.* ἐχευάμην, χευάμην ‖ *epic aor*[r]. *3. sg.* χὕτο (*also in compd.*) *3. pl.* ἔχυντο *and* χύντο | *ptc.* χύμενος -η -ον ‖ *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* (κατα)κεχύαται HDT. 2.75.2 ‖ *aor*[t]. *pass. 3. sg.* ἐχύη HSCH. ‖ *in* χέω *and compd.* -έω, -έῃ, -έο, -έου *are never contr., except* ἐγχεῦντα THEOCR. 10.53.

2. χέω -ῃς -ῃ *subj. pres. or aor. of* χέω.

χῆ *crasis for* καὶ ἡ.

χηβαδίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* χέω] **jug** *or* **vessel** ALCH. 322.16.

χηλαμός -οῦ, ὁ EUSTATH. 1248.53, *later for* χηραμός.

χηλαργός -όν [χηλή, ἀργός] **that has swift hooves**: χ. ἅμιλλαι races of quick horses SOPH. *El.* 861 • *Dor.* χαλ-.

χηλᾶς, ὁ HSCH., *see* ῥάπτης, πλέκτης.

χήλευμα -ατος, τό [χηλεύω] **stinginess** SOPH. *fr.* 486 POLL. 7.83, 10.141 HSCH.

χηλευτής, ὁ [χηλεύω] HSCH., *see* χηλᾶς.

χηλευτός -ή -όν [χηλεύω] *verb. adj.* **knitted, woven,** *helmets* HDT. 7.89.3 POLL. 7.83.

χηλεύω [χηλή] *fut.* χηλεύσω HSCH. ❶ *act.* **to weave, sew** EUP. 418 (*leather*) HSCH. ❷ *pass.* κεχήλευμαι πόδας I have my feet sewn together TRAG. 220.

χηλή -ῆς, ἡ [A] **hoof,** *of a horse* HES. *Sc.* 62 EUR. *Ph.* 42, *Ion* 1242 *cf.* χηλαργός ‖ *extens. of cattle, sheep etc.* **cloven hoof** EUR. *Bac.* 619 AP. 2.667 LONG. 1.2.2, *al.*; ἀντὶ τῶν ὀνύχων χηλὰς ἔχει instead of nails he had cloven hooves ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499b 9 | *of the Chimaira* EUR. *El.* 474 | **cleft,** *in the heel* POLL. 4.198 ‖ *of the crab* **nipper** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 684a 27, *al.* | *astr.* Χηλαί, αἱ **Chelai,** *of Scorpio, i.e. the constellation of Libra* ARAT. 89, 232, *al.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 24 *etc.* ‖ *poet. pl.* **claws,** *of a bird,* **talons** EMPED. *PStras.* d6 AESCHL. *Pers.* 208 SOPH. *Ant.* 1003 EUR. *Ion* 1208 | *of the Sphinx* EUR. *Ph.* 808 ‖ *of a wolf* **claws** THEOCR. *epigr.* 6.4 EUR. *Hec.* 90 [B] **breakwaters** DIOD. 3.44.4; ἐπαιγιαλῖτις χ. breakwaters on the seashore ARCH. (AP 10.8.2); *often pl.* THUC. 1.63.1 XEN. *An.* 7.1.17; αἱ χ. τοῦ λιμένος the breakwaters of the harbor DIOD. 13.78.6 ‖ *of mountains* **spurs** THUC. 8.90.4 L. *Sud. s.v.* ὄρους [C] **forceps** *or* **tool with a hook,** *hence medic.* **pronged probe** HP. *Morb.* 2.35 ‖ *of an arrow* **notch** HERO *Bel.* 111.1 HSCH. *s.v.* γλυφίδες ‖ *pl.* **barbs,** *of a hook* HERO *Bel.* 111.2 | **pincers,** *of the crossbow* VITR. 10.15 ‖ **space between the eyelashes** RUF. *On.* 20 [D] **braid** HSCH. *s.v.* χηλευτά κράνη • *Dor.* χᾱλά -ᾶς.

χήλινος -η -ον [χηλή] **woven,** *basket* ANACR. 102.

χήλιοι *Dor. for* χίλιοι.

χηλός -οῦ, ἡ [*see* χηλή?] **coffer, strongbox** IL. 16.221 OD. 2.339 THEOCR. 16.10 *etc.* ‖ **coffin** *I*G 12.8.600.6.

χηλόω, *contr.* [χηλή] ❶ *act.* **to cut arrows** PHIL. 77.8 (*aor. inf.* χηλῶσαι) ❷ *pass. of a hook* **to be furnished with barbs** HERO *Bel.* 111.1 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass. fem.* κεχηλωμένη).

χήλωμα -ατος, τό [χηλόω] **notch** HP. (GAL. 19.155) ERATOSTH. *Cat.* 29 | **case** *P*OXY. 1294.5 (II-III[CE], *pap.* χειλ-).

χηλώτιον, τό [χηλή] **needle for netting** HSCH.

χημεία, χημευτικός *see* χυμεία, χυμευτικός.

χήμεῖς *crasis of* καὶ ἡμεῖς.

χήμέρα *poet. crasis of* καὶ ἡμέρα.

χήμη -ης, ἡ [*see* χαίνω, χάσκω] [A] *zool.* **cheme,** *shellfish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 547b 13 AEL. *N.A.* 15.12 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 82.12 (II[BCE]) GAL. 4.670 PHILYLL. 12.2 [B] **cheme,** *liquid measure* HP. *Mul.* 1.75,

2.175 CLEOP. (GAL. 19.769) C **yawn** HSCH. *cf.* χάσμη.

Χημία -ας, ἡ **Chemia**, "dark land", *ancient name of Egypt* PLUT. *Isid.* 364c.

χημίον, τό GAL. 6.734 ORIB. 3.28.1, *see* χήμη.

χήμωσις -εως, ἡ [χημίον] **chemosis**, *eye disease* GAL. 19.436 ORIB. *Syn.* 8.42 PAEG. 3.22.

χήν, χηνός, ὁ, ἡ [*IE* *ghāns-; *cf. Lat.* (h)ans-er, *Skt.* hamsá-, *OHG* gans] *wild or domestic* **goose** OD. 15.174, *al.* HP. *Mul.* 1.74, 78, *NatMul.* 109 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 22; χηνῶν ἢ γεράνων ἢ κύκνων of geese and cranes and swans IL. 2.460; χῆνές μοι κατὰ οἶκον ἐείκοσι πυρὸν ἔδουσιν twenty swans eating the grain in my house OD. 19.536; ὥσπερ χῆνα σιτευτόν ... ἔτρεφέ με he raised me like a goose by force-feeding EPIGEN. 2; χ. πλατυγίζοντα καὶ κεχηνότα goose flapping its wings open-mouthed EUB. 114.3; εἰ μὴ σὺ χηνὸς ἧπαρ ἢ ψυχὴν ἔχεις unless you have the liver or soul of a goose EUB. 99; ἥπατα χηνῶν goose liver PLUT. *Sollert.* 965a | *of exceptional luxury* γάλα χηνός goose milk EUB. 89.5 || νὴ *or* μὰ τὸν χῆνα by the goose, *oath of Socrates so as to not swear by Zeus* (μὰ τὸν Ζῆνα) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 521 CRATIN. 249 ZENOB. 5.81 • *Dor.* χάν EPICHAR. 150 | *Ion. gen. pl.* χηνῶν HDT. 2.45.2 | *Boeot. acc. pl.* χᾶνας ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 878, χένας AP 7.546.2.

χηνάγριον -ου, τό [χήν, ἄγριος] **wild gosling** *P*MIL. 305 *r* 2.22 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

χηνᾰλωπέκειος -α -ον [χηναλώπηξ] **of an Egyptian goose**: ᾠά eggs *P*LOND. 1998.3 (III^{BCE}) *P*CAIR.ZEN. 821.8 (III^{BCE}) ATH. 2.58b.

χηνᾰλωπεκιδεύς -έως, ὁ [χηναλώπηξ] **Egyptian gosling** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47.

χηνᾰλώπηξ -εκος, ὁ [χήν, ἀλώπηξ] *zool.* **Egyptian goose** HDT. 2.72 HP. *Mul.* 1.89 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1295 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 593b 22 HEROND. 4.31.

χηναμύχη -ης, ἡ PLIN. 21.62, *see* νυκτήγρετον.

χηνάριον, τό [χήν] **gosling**, CYRAN. 100 HDN. *Epim.* 150.4 L. *EGud.* 563.

χήνειος -α -ον [χήν] **of a goose**: χ. κρέα goose flesh HDT. 2.37.4 = χήνεια MENIP. (ATH. 14.664e); ᾠόν egg ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 22; στέαρ fat HP. *Mul.* 1.78 DIOSC.^{2} 1.68.3 SOR. 1.56.7, 3.13.1 = ἄλειφαρ HP. *NatMul.* 32 GEOP. 12.27.4; χ. ἥπατα goose liver ATH. 9.384c • *Ion.* χήνεος -η -ον.

χηνέρως -ωτος, ἡ [χήν] *zool. small* **goose** PLIN. 10.56.

χήνημα -ατος, τό [χήν] **yawn** *or* **laugh** HSCH.

χηνιάζω [χήν] **to squawk like a goose**, *of a bad musician* DIPH. 78.1 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐχηνίασας).

χηνῐδεύς -έως, ὁ [χήν] **gosling** AEL. *N.A.* 7.47 EUSTATH. 753.56.

χηνίζω DIPH. 78.1 (*aor. 2. sg.* ἐχήνισας, *conject., cod.* ἐχηνίασας). ATH. 14.657e, *see* χηνιάζω.

χηνίον, τό [χήν] **gosling** *P*BGU 1501.2.

χηνίς -ίδος, ἡ [χήν] *dub. signf., perhaps* **gosling** *I*G 11.2.224 *A* 11 (III^{BCE}).

χηνίσκος -ου, ὁ [χήν] A **gosling** EUB. 14.3 B **cheniskos**, *ship's ornament shaped like a goose's head* PTOL.^{4} *Alm.* 8.1 LUC. *V.H.* 2 41, 21.47, *al.* ARTEMID. 2.23 EUSTATH. 667.16 | *prob. ornament on a cup I*DÉLOS 372 *B* 72 (III-II^{BCE}) || *part of a machine* ORIB. 49.4.28.

χηνοβοσία, ἡ [χηνοβοσκός] **pasturing of geese** MOER. p. 403P POLL. 9.16 (*pl.*).

χηνοβοσκία, ἡ HSCH., *see* χηνοβοσία.

χηνοβοσκικός -ή -όν [χηνοβοσκός] **of a gooseherd** *P*MIL.C. XVII 21, II^{BCE} | *toponym P*HARR. 70.12 (I^{CE}), *see* χηνοβόσκιον.

χηνοβόσκιον -ου, τό [χηνοβοσκός] **raising of geese** GEOP. 14.22.1 VARR. *R.R.* 3.10.1 || *pl. toponym P*GRENF. 1.42.14 (II^{BCE}) *P*SB 10277.16 (III^{CE}).

χηνοβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [χήν, βόσκω] **gooseherd** CRATIN. 49 *P*TEBT. 701.290 (III^{BCE}) DIOD. 1.74.4.

χηνοβωτία -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Pol.* 264c, *see* χηνοβοσία.

χηνομεγέθης -ες [χήν, μέγεθος] **as big as a goose** STRAB. 15.1.57.

χηνόπλουμα -ατος, τό [χήν, *Lat.* pluma] **cushion** *or* **mattress made of goosefeathers** [IO.] *Salt.* 8.40B, *al.*

χηνόπους -ποδος [χήν, πούς] **goose-footed**, *woman I*IG 12.3.388.

χηνοτροφεῖον -ου, τό [χηνοτρόφος] **raising of geese** COLUM. 8.1.3.

χηνοτρόφος -ον [χήν, τρέφω] **gooseherd** *P*SB 5380 *P*GENOVA 44.4 (VI^{CE}) L. *E.M.* 811.1.

χηνύστρα, ἡ **yawning** *or* **hesitation** HSCH., *cf.* χάσμη.

χηνυστράομαι, *contr.* [χηνύστρα] **to yawn** HSCH.

χηνυστρέω to howl, cry out *otherwise* **to hesitate** HSCH.

χηνώδης -ες [χήν] **similar to a goose** SEXT. *S.* 7.329.

Χηρ- *in proper names, see* Χαιρ-.

1. **χήρ** χηρός, ἡ *see* χείρ.

2. **χήρ** χηρός, ὁ [*IE* *ghēr-; *cf. Lat.* ēr] **hedgehog** HSCH.

χήρα -ας, ἡ **widow**: χῆραι γυναῖκες widows IL. 2.289; χ. μήτηρ widowed mother IL. 22.499; χήραν παρ' ἐχθροῖς παῖδά τ' ὀρφανὸν λιπεῖν to leave the widowed wife and orphaned son among enemies SOPH. *Ai.* 653; χ. πολιόν gray-haired widow EUR. *Andr.* 348; χήρας γυναῖκας ποιεῖν to make the wives widows LYS. 2.71; χήραν γυναῖκ' ἔγημε he married a widow MEN. *Dysc.* 14; ἡ ὄντως χ. καὶ μεμονωμένη an actual widow remaining alone | ▸ *with gen.*: χ. σεῦ ἔσομαι I will be bereft of you IL. 6.408 | *epith. of Hera* PAUS. 8.22.2 | *pers. in wretched conditions, protected by God* VT *Ps.* 67.6 | *for service in the community* NT *1Tim.* 5.5 || *of a woman separated from her husband* VT *2Sam.* 20.3 || *fig. of food* **unseasoned** SOTAD.^{1} 1.26 • *Ion.* χήρη.

χηραίνω [χήρα] **to be a widow** HEROND. 1.21.

χηραιότης -ητος, ἡ [χήρα] **widowhood** *P*CAIR.MASP. 5.23 (VI^{CE}).

χηράμβη -ης, ἡ [*see* χηραμός?] **cherambe**, *shell* ARCHIL. 285 SOPHR. 43.

χηρᾰμίς, ἡ HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *NatMul.* 25, *see* χηραμός.

χηρᾰμοδύτης -ου, ὁ [χηραμός, δύω] **that slips into holes** LEON. (AP 7.295.3).

χηρᾰμόθεν [χηραμός] **out from lairs** ORPH. *L.* 707.

χηρᾰμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* χηλή, χηλός, χήμη?; *or see* χώρα?] A **hole, pit, burrow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 614b 35 HLD. 8.16.4; *of wasps* LYC. 181; *of a dove* κοίλην εἰσέπτατο πέτρην, χηραμόν it flew into a rocky hollow, its nest IL. 21.495; ἀνέῳξε τὸν χ. he opened the crack in the wall AEL. *N.A.* 3.26 | *of a mouse hole* BABR. 107.13 B **cavity, inner part**, *of a shell* ACH. 2.11.7 | *of fissures on the sides of the tongue* POLL. 2.107 | *of the hollow handle of a dagger used by actors to pretend* ACH. 3.20.7, *al.* • *masc.* AEL. *l.c.* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14 *fem.* AP. 4.1452 | *heter. pl.* χηραμά, τά NIC. *Th.* 55, 149 QS 9.382.

χηρᾰμύς -ύδος, ἡ [χηραμός] **scallop shell**, *meas.* XANTH. 12 HP. *Morb.* 3.16 STRAB. 17.3.11.

χηρᾰμών -όνος, ὁ [χηραμός] **hollow** ORPH. *A.* 1266 • *dat. pl.* χηραμόνεσσιν.

χήρανδρος, ἡ [χήρα, ἀνήρ] **widow**, *of the Church* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 1 (43.432B).

χήρατο, **χήραντο** *see* χαίρω.

χήρε *Boeot. for* χαῖρε.

χηρεία -ας, ἡ [χηρεύω] **widowhood** THUC. 2.45.2 VT *Is.* 47.9 SOR. 1.31; χηρείαις τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον μείνασα remaining always in widowhood *I*EG 674.5 (III^{CE}) || *fig.* **lack** PHIL.^{2} *Ebr.* 5; διὰ χηρείαν ἐπιστήμης because of lack of understanding PHIL.^{2} 1.358.

χήρειος -α -ον [χήρα] **widowed**, *of a bed* ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.192.6), *house* ANTIM. 81 • *Ion.* χηρήιος ANTIM. *l.c.*

χήρευσις -εως, ἡ [χηρεύω] **widowhood** VT *Gen.* 38.14, *al.* || **divorce from a husband** *I*GDI 4991.2.53 (V^{BCE}).

χηρεύω [χήρα] *impf.* ἐχήρευον || *fut.* χηρεύσω || *aor.* ἐχήρευσα || *pf.* κεχήρευκα, *mid.* κεχήρευμαι CYR.^{1} *Is.* (*PG* 70.1008.52) || *aor. ptc. pass.* χηρευθείς A *with gen.* **to be lacking, be without** HLD. 1.1 ACH. 4.1.2 STOB. 1.41.6; νῆσος ... ἀνδρῶν χ. the island lacks men OD. 9.124 AEL. *N.A.* 4.59; ἀρετῆς virtue PHIL.^{2} *Fug.* 114; γῆ χ. τῶν ἐκπονούντων the land lacks means for you to live on ALCIPHR. 2.22.1 || ▸ ἀπό τινος of s.o. VT *Jer.* 28.5 STEPH.^{2} *in* HIPP. 1.219 B *abs.* **to be a widow**, *of women* IS. 6.51 DEMOSTH. 30.11 | *of birds* ARISTOT. *fr.* 347 | *fig.* ▸ *with acc. of relation* EUR. *Cycl.* 440 (*dub.*) | *fig. mid. = act.*: χηρεύσῃ λέχος your bed will remain empty EUR. *Alc.* 1089 || **to live a solitary existence** SOPH. *O.T.* 479 C *trans.* **to deprive, make a widow** APHTH. 45.4.

χηρικός -ή -όν [χήρα] **widowed** TZ. *Hist.* 13.585 || *subst.* τὸ χηρικόν **order of widows**, *in the Church* [CLEM.^{1}] *Hom.* 11.36 *etc.*

1. **χῆρος** -ου, ὁ [χήρα] **widower** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 612b 34 (*of birds*) CALLIM. *epigr.* 15.4 HDN. *Epim.* 150.1 L. *Sud.*

2. **χήρος** -α -ον [χήρα] A **orphaned, widowed, empty, abandoned, deserted**: χ. μέλαθρον deserted house EUR. *Alc.* 862 = δόμος CALLIM. *epigr.* 20.6; μάνδραι stables CALLIM. *H.* 6.105; εὐνή bed *I*IG 14.1389.1.12; βίος solitary life *I*EG 406.13 B ▸ *with gen.* **widowed, lacking**: τάχα χήρη σευ ἔσομαι soon I will be your widow IL. 6.408; γραμμάτων χήρη lacking education HEROND. 3.35; στελεοῦ χῆρον lacking a handle PHAN. (AP 6.297.2); χήρους γυναικῶν οἰκεῖν to live without women STRAB. 7.3.4; τὰ χήρα φρονήσεως one lacking sense PHIL.^{2} *Mut.* 149; ναῦς ὕδατος χῆραι ships without water AEL. *N.A.* 13.28.

χηροσύνη -ης, ἡ [χήρα] **loss, widowhood** *I*EG 370.2 MAN.^{1} 3.82 (*pl.*); χ. πόσιος loss of a husband AP. 4.1064.

χηροτροφεῖον -ου, τό [χήρα, τρέφω] **home for widows** SOZ. 5.15.5 (*v.l.* χηροτροφία).

χηροτροφία -ας, ἡ [χήρα, τρέφω] **maintenance of widows** SOZ. *H.E.* 5.15.5 (*PG* 67.1256) (*v.l.*).

χηρόω, *contr.* [χήρα] *fut.* χηρώσω || *aor.* ἐχήρωσα, *mid.* ἐχηρωσάμην QS 9.351 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχήρωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχηρώθην ❶ *act.* A **to make deserted**: χήρωσε δ' ἀγυιάς he emptied the streets IL. 5.642 || *fig. of women* **to make a widow**: γυναῖκα the wife IL. 17.36; Πριάμου γαῖ' ἐχήρωσ' Ἑλλάδα the land of Priam widowed Greece EUR. *Cycl.* 304 B ▸ *with gen.* **to deprive**: ἠελίου of the light of the sun ANTIP.^{1} (AP 7.172.7); πνοιῆς of breathing ANTIP.^{2} (AP 7.287.5) C ▸ *with acc.* **to abandon**: ἀελίου αὐγάς the rays of the sun ARISTOT. *fr.* 675 || **to carry away, remove**: πᾶσαν ἐρωήν all force OPP.^{1} 4.421 D *intrans.* **to live in widowhood** PLUT. *Amat.* 749d (*codd.*) ❷ *mid. = act.* ἐχηρώσαντο πόλησ they made the city a widow, *i.e. they emptied it of men* QS 9.351 ❸ *pass.* **to be deprived**: τῶν ... αὐτοῦ χηρώσει πολλῶν you will be deprived of many goods THGN. 956 (*dub. read.*); πολλῶν ἂν ἀνδρῶν ἤδ' ἐχηρώθη πόλις this city would have been widowed of many men SOL. 36.25 *cf.* HDT. 6.83.1 • *epic aor.* χήρωσα || *epic aor. pass.* χηρώθην GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1447.11).

χήρωσις -εως, ἡ [χηρόω] **deprivation, despolia-**

tion ▸ *with gen.* THGN. 956 (*v.l.*) SCH. IL. 1.13-4a.

χηρωσταί -ῶν, οἱ [*see* χήρα, χῆρος; *cf. Lat.* her-ed-es?] **far-off relatives**, *who share the goods of those dying without heirs* HES. *Th.* 607 QS 8.299 HSCH.; χηρωσταὶ δὲ διὰ κτῆσιν δατέοντο relatives divided the property IL. 5.158 ‖ **guardian**, *of widows and orphans* EUSTATH. 533.30.

χῆσεῖτε ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 747, *crasis for* καὶ ἥσετε (*fut. of* ἵημι).

Χησιάς -άδος, ἡ [Χήσιον] **Chesias**, *epith. of Artemis* CALLIM. *H.* 3.228; αἱ Χησιάδες the Chesiades Nymphs, *on Samos* NIC. *Al.* 151.

Χησιεύς, ὁ [Χήσιον] **inhabit. of Chesion** STEPH.[1] | *pl.* Χησιεῖς Chesieis, *first inhabit. of Samos* SCH. NIC. *Al.* 151a.

Χήσιον -ου, τό **Chesion**, *city in Ionia* STEPH.[1] ‖ *prom. on Samos* SCH. CALLIM. *H.* 3.228.

1. Χήσιος -α -ον [Χήσιον] **of Chesion** STEPH.[1]

2. Χήσιος -ου, ὁ **Chesios**, *river of Samos* PLIN. 5.135.

χητεία, ἡ [χῆτος] **lack, need** HSCH.

χήτειος -α -ον [χῆτος] **inadequate, needy** OD. 11.521 (*v.l. for* Κήτειοι) *cf.* EUSTATH. 1697.27.

χητίζω L. *E.M.* 811.45, *see* χατίζω.

χῆτος, τό [*see* χατέω] **lack** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 16.35 HOM. 3.78 HES. *Th.* 605. EUP. 491 THEM. *Or.* 24.106.11 ORPH. *L.* 76; χήτεϊ τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρός for lack of such a man IL. 6.463; συμμάχων of allies HDT. 9.11.1; ἀλλοτρίοις χρώμασι καὶ κόσμοις χήτει οἰκείων κοσμούμενος adorned with the colors and ornaments of others through lack of one's own PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239d; χ. χαλινοῦ καὶ ἡνιόχου for want of a bridle and a charioteer IUL. 3.50b • *only dat.* χήτεϊ.

χητοσύνη -ης, ἡ [χῆτος] **desolation, solitude** ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.408.3).

χθαμᾰλοπετής -ές CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.317A, *see* χθαμᾰλοπτήτης.

χθαμᾰλοπτήτης -ου [χθαμαλός, πέτομαι] **that flies low** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 620a 21 (*hawk*).

χθᾰμᾰλός -ή -όν [*see* χθών, χαμαί] A **near to earth, on the ground, low** IL. 13.683 (*wall*) OD. 12.101 (*rock*) XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.9 (*construction*) PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 320c (*trees*) AEL. *N.A.* 9.52 (*flight of swallows*); εὐναί beds spread on the ground OD. 11.194; χ. Αἴγυπτος flat Egypt THEOCR. 17.79; λόφοι ... χθαμαλώτεροι less elevated hills POL. 10.10.7; τὰ χ. low-lying regions PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 103e; ᾗ χθαμαλώτατον ἐπῳκοδόμηται τὸ τεῖχος where the wall of the fortress had been built much lower PLUT. *Arat.* 18.5; ἐν τῷ χ. in a low place DCHR. 6.2 | **low**, *of the waves of the sea* ACH. 3.2.6 HLD. 5.1.2; *of Ithaca* OD. 9.25, 10.196 STRAB. 10.2.12; *of stature* IOMAL. *Chron.* 8 p. 194 B *fig. of pers.* **of humble condition** THEM. *Or.* 9.190.17 (*compar.*) | δικαιοσύνη justice THEM. *Or.* 8.118d (*compar.*) ‖ **seated in a low place** HLD. 10.6 ‖ **pedestrian:** Δωρὶς Doric SCH. THEOCR. p. 5 ‖ *superl.* χθαμαλώτατος PLUT. *Arat.* 18.5 ◆ *adv.* χθαμαλῶς **in a flat shape** COSM.[1] 4.10.

χθᾰμᾰλότης -ητος, ἡ [χθαμαλός] **lowliness** THEON[2] 124 DEX. 27.2 EUSTATH. 833.35 ‖ *fig.* **humility** NILANC. *Ep.* 4.1 (79.544B).

χθᾰμᾰλόφρονέω, *contr.* [χθαμαλόφρων] **to have a humble frame of mind** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.130 (*epic subj. 2. sg.* χθαμαλοφρονέῃς).

χθᾰμᾰλοφροσύνη -ης, ἡ [χθαμαλόφρων] **humility of spirit** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.17.40.

χθᾰμᾰλόφρων -ονος, ἡ [χθαμαλός, φρήν] **humility of spirit** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 17.59, *al.*

χθᾰμᾰλόω, *contr.* [χθαμαλός] **to level:** τὰ δύσβατα the inaccessible places IOS. *B.I.* 3.118.

χθές [*cf. Lat.* her-i, hes-ternus, *Skt.* hyáḥ, *OHG* ges-taron] *adv.* **yesterday** HOM. 4.273 THUC. 3.113.4 PLAT. *Rp.* 327a *etc.* | *often in attrib. position:* ἡ χ. ὁμολογία yesterday's agreement PLAT. *Soph.* 216a; τῶν χ. δαιτυμόνων of the guests I had yesterday PLAT. *Tim.* 17a; τῇ χ. ἡμέρᾳ during the previous day, yesterday PLUT. *Amat. narr.* 773e; χ. μέν ... τὰ νῦν δέ yesterday ... but now PLAT. *Tim.* 17a; πρώην τε καὶ χ. yesterday or the day before yesterday HDT. 2.53.1 = χ. καὶ πρώην PLAT. *Leg.* 677d *etc.* (*see* πρώην) • *also form* ἐχθές (*see*) (χθές *and* ἐχθές *alternate in codd.*).

χθεσῖνός -ή -όν [χθές] **of yesterday** LUC. *Laps.* 1 AET. 3.177 (*bread*) *etc.* • *Att. according to* PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 295, *al.*

χθεσιφωνέω *see* χεσιφωνέω.

χθιζά *see* χθιζός.

χθιζῑνός -ή -όν [χθιζός] **of yesterday, of the day before** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 281, *Ran.* 987 (*conject.*) GAL. 6.88 ALCIPHR. 3.25.1.

χθιζός -ή -όν [χθές] **of yesterday, of the day before:** τὸ χ. χρεῖος yesterday's debt IL. 13.745; ὁ χ. πόνος yesterday's work HDT. 1.126.5; ἡ χ. μέθη the drunkenness of the day before PLUT. *Lib. educ.* 13e; χθιζοί ... ἐσμεν we belong to yesterday VT *Job* 8.9 | *often in adv. sense, with verbs:* χθιζὸς ἔβη he went yesterday IL. 1.424; χ. ἦλυθες you went yesterday OD. 2.262; χ. ἐεικοστῷ φύγον ἤματι I escaped yesterday, on the twentieth day OD. 6.170; ὅσσα χ. ὑπέσχετο his promises of yesterday IL. 19.141 ‖ *adv. neut.* χθιζόν **yesterday** IL. 19.195 AP. 4.1397 *etc.* | *pl.* χθιζά, *see* πρωιζός • *also written* χθίσδος *I*EG 989.

Χθόνεια, τά [χθόνιος] **Chthoneia**, *festival of Demeter and Persephone I*IG 4.679.17 ‖ Χθόνια, τά PAUS. 2.35.5.

χθονήρης -ες [χθών] HSCH., *see* χθόνιος.

χθονικός -ή -όν [χθών] *I*IG 3.3.107.3 *etc.*, *see* χθόνιος.

χθόνιος -α -ον [χθών; *cf. Skt.* kṣámyaḥ; *OIr.* duine] A **chthonic, subterranean** SOPH. *O.C.* 1726 PLAT. *Rp.* 619e; Ἅιδα στόμα mouth of Hades PIND. *P.* 4.43; χθόνιος ναίειν to live in the kingdom of the dead, be dead EUR. *Ion* 1442; *of deities* χ. θεός subterranean god HES. *Th.* 767; χ. Ζεύς Hades HES. *Op.* 465 SOPH. *O.C.* 1606; χ. Ἄιδης subterranean Hades EUR. *Alc.* 237; Ἑρμῆς chthonic Hermes, *conductor of the dead to Hades* AESCHL. *Ch.* 124b SOPH. *Ai.* 832 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1126 LUC. *Ap.* 3; Ἑκάτη chthonic Hekate THEOCR. 2.12; χ. θεοί gods of Hades, gods of the Underworld AESCHL. *Ag.* 89 = *simpl.* χθόνιοι AESCHL. *Pers.* 641 PIND. *P.* 4.159 PLAT. *Leg.* 828c; χ. θεαί goddesses of Hades, *Demeter and Persephone* HDT. 6.134.1 *or Erinyes* SOPH. *O.C.* 1568 *but* goddesses of the country AP. 4.1322 (*prob.*), *see infra* b); χάρις ἡ χθονία the favor of the gods of the Underworld SOPH. *O.C.* 1752; χ. φάμα voice heard in the subterranean world SOPH. *El.* 1066; χ. φρήν chthonian soul, of the dead PIND. *P.* 5.101 | *fig.* **gloomy**, *of pers.* ANACR. 99.2; ὄνειρον dream ANACR. 42 ‖ *personif.* Χθονία, ἡ the **Chthonic Goddess**, Demeter PAUS. 2.35.5 *or* Hekate AP. 4.148 B **child of the earth**, *Typhon* AESCHL. *Sept.* 522; *Titans* HES. *Th.* 697 ‖ **of the country, indigenous** SOPH. *O.C.* 948 (*Areopagos*); χ. ἀπ' Ἐρεχθειδᾶν from the autochthonous Erechtheidai SOPH. *Ai.* 202 C **of the earth, terrestrial** EUR. *fr.* 24b.3 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 395a 10; χ. κόνις dust of the earth AESCHL. *Sept.* 735 (*codd.*) • -ος -ον SOPH. *O.C.* 1726 EUR. *Hip.* 1201.

Χθόνιος -ου, ὁ **Chthonios**, *male name* DIOD. 5.53.1.

χθονοβρῑθής -ές [χθών, βρῑθω] **that bind one to the ground** SYN. *H.* 2.289 (*bonds*).

χθονογηθής -ές [χθών, γηθέω] **that enjoys earthly things** SYN. *H.* 9.114.

χθονόπαις [χθών, παῖς] **child of the earth** HSCH.

χθονόπλαστος -ον [χθών, πλάσσω] **made of earth** L. *Sud.*

χθονορῑφής -ές [χθών, ῥίπτω] **thrown to the ground** *P*PGM 4.196.

χθονοστῑβής -ές [χθών, στείβω] **earthly, terrestrial** SOPH. *O.T.* 301.

χθονοτρεφής -ές [χθών, τρέφω] **fed by the earth** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1407.

Χθονοφύλη -ης, ἡ **Chthonophyle**, *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 2.6.6, 2.12.6 *etc.*

χθύπτης -ου, ὁ **chthyptes**, *cheese* THESP. 4.3.

χθών, χθονός, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* humus, *Skt.* kṣā́ḥ, *Ir.* dū, *Av.* zā; tekan; *Toch. A* tkaṃ, *Lith.* žēmė] A **earth** IL. 2.465; *rar. in prose* VT *1Kgs.* 14.15 *I*SEG 2.520; ἐξ ἵππων ἀποβάντες ἐπὶ χθόνα leaping to the ground from the chariot IL. 3.265, 8.492; κατέθηκεν ἐπὶ χθονί he laid it on the ground IL. 6.473; ποτὶ χθονί on the earth OD. 8.378; ἀροτῆρες ἤρεικον χθόνα the plowmen cut through the earth HES. *Sc.* 287; χθόνα ταράσσειν to work the ground PIND. *O.* 2.63; Νεῖλος ἀρδεύει χθόνα the Nile irrigates the earth AESCHL. *Pr.* 852; χθονὶ ῥίπτων ἑαυτόν throwing himself down to the earth SOPH. *Tr.* 789 | *residence of the living:* ἐμεῦ ζῶντος καὶ ἐπὶ χθονὶ δερκομένοιο as long as I live and look upon the earth IL. 1.88; ἐπὶ χθονὶ ναιετάουσι they inhabit the earth OD. 6.153 | *of the dead:* χθόνα δύμεναι to go under the ground, die IL. 6.411; οἱ ὑπὸ χθονός the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 65; κατὰ χθονὸς κρύπτειν to bury SOPH. *Ant.* 24; εἰς τοὺς ἔνερθε καὶ κάτω χθονὸς τόπους down, in the subterranean places AESCHL. *Eum.* 1023; κατὰ χθονὸς θεαί subterranean goddesses, *Erinyes* AESCHL. *Eum.* 115; οἱ κατὰ χθονὸς θεοί the gods of the Underworld AESCHL. *Pers.* 689 ‖ **earth, world** AESCHL. *Pr.* 139 SOPH. *fr.* 956.1 B **land, region, country:** εἴσατο χ. land appeared, *Ithaca* OD. 13.352; εὔκαρπος χ. land rich in fruits PIND. *N.* 1.14 *cf.* P. 9.7; Ἀσία χ. land of Asia AESCHL. *Pers.* 929 = Ἀσιῆτις AESCHL. *Pers.* 61; Λήμνου of Lemnos SOPH. *Ph.* 1; Ἀθηναίων of the Athenians EPHIP. 14.13; πατρῴαν τὴν ἐμὴν χθόνα my fatherland SOPH. *Ai.* 846, *al.*; νόμους χθονός laws of the land SOPH. *Ant.* 368 C *personif.* **Χθών, ἡ Chthon (Earth)**, *mother of the Titans* AESCHL. *Eum.* 6 MELEAG. (AP 5.177.6); πότνια Χθών venerable Earth EUR. *Hec.* 70.

χθωρόδλαψον, τό **chthorodlapson**, *Syrian food* ATH. 3.126a.

χῖ *see* χεῖ.

χία -ας, ἡ **gum** *Syrian* LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1816A.

1. χῐάζω [Χῖος] **to imitate the Chians**, *esp. the musician Demokritos of Chios* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 930 POLL. 4.65.

2. χῐάζω [χῖ] *impf.* ἐχίαζον EUSTATH. 939.54 ‖ *fut.* χιάσω ORIB. *Ecl.* 97.16 ‖ *aor.* ἐχίασα ‖ *pf.* κεχίακα ARISTONIC. *Od.* 22.144-145, *mid. pass.* κεχίασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχιάσθην A **to sign with a χ, with two lines crossed:** ζῷα ... δυσὶ γραμμαῖς ... κεχιασμένα animals marked with two lines in the shape of a χ DIOD. 2.58.2 | *of literary texts, to remove a passage or indicate a spurious verse* SCH. SOPH. *Ph.* 201; χιάζεται ὁ στίχος the verse is marked with a χ SCH. EUR. *Or.* 81 ‖ **to cancel** *P*OXY. 1282.34 (I[CE]) B **to arrange in a χ** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.60, *al.* | **to cross** EUSTATH. *l.c.* ‖ *rhet.* **to arrange the four elements of a period in a chiasmus** HERMOG. *Inv.* 181.11 PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 79.6 C *medic.* **to make a crosswise incision** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 44.20.31).

χῖαι, αἱ [Χῖος] **Chian shoes**, *for men* HP. *Art.* 62 HSCH.

χῖακόν -οῦ, τό [Χῖος] **drug of Chios**, *astringent* ORIB. *fr.* 85 ‖ *pl.* χιακά, τά **collyrium of Chios** AET.[1] 7.112.

χῖάς -άδος, ἡ [Χῖος] **Chian throw**, *the worst throw in dice* POLL. 9.100 *cf.* Χῖος.

χῖασμα -ατος, τό [χιάζω] **crossbeam**, *in a framework* BIT. 54.3 ‖ *medic.* **cross bandage** SOR. *Fasc.* 34 GAL. 18(1).787 ‖ **lines arranged in a cross** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.60.

χῖασμός -οῦ, ὁ [χιάζω] Ⓐ *rhet.* **chiasmus** HERMOG. *Inv.* 182.18 SCH. ISOCR. 12.51 Ⓑ *medic.* **crosswise incision** ORIB. 44.20.32 (*written* χιεσμός), 48.9.2 Ⓒ **intersection, cross** CLEOM. 1.9 NICOM.[2] *Ar.* 1.19; *of nerves* ARET. *S.D.* 1.7.

χιαστέον [χιάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cut in a cross**, *bandages* SOR. 1.56.4.

1. χιαστί [Χῖος] *adv.* **in the Chian style** HSCH. EUSTATH. 1462.34.

2. χιαστί [χιάζω, χῖ] *adv.* **crosswise, diagonally** PROCL. *in Eucl.* 357.

χιαστός -ή -όν [χιάζω, χῖ] Ⓐ *verb. adj.* **diagonally arranged** HERACLA. (ORIB. 48.3 *title*) SOR. *Fasc.* 7 GAL. 18(1).819; λίθοι rocks PHIL. 94.45 ‖ **in the shape of a χ**: σημεῖον sign EUSTATH. 599.35 Ⓑ *rhet.* **arranged like a χ**, *i.e.* **in a chiasmus** SCH. ISOCR. 6.46 SCH. IL. 16.564 PORPH. *in Cat.*[2] 78.36 ◆ *adv.* **χιαστῶς diagonally, in a cross** *of an incision* PSI 1180.47 (II[CE]) • *written* χιεστός *in* SOR. ORIB. *ll.cc.*

χιδρίας [χῖδρον] **not yet ripe** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 918 (*wheat*).

χῖδρον -ου, τό **parched wheat** ALCM. 96.2 | *pl.* χῖδρα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 806, *Pax* 595 CAIR.ZEN. 129.13 (III[BCE]) AL.[6] 9.2 (2.403.6) VT *Lev.* 2.14, *al.* (*toasted*).

χιδροπώλης -ου, ὁ [χῖδρον, πώλης] **seller of unripe wheat** POLL. 7.199.

χῖεζέω, χιέζεσμα, χιεζεσμός, χιεζεστός *see* χιάζω, χιασμός *etc.*

Χῖλᾶς -ᾶ, ὁ **Chilas**, *philosopher* IAMBL.[1]

Χῖλεος -ου, ὁ **Chileos**, *male name* HDT. 9.9.1,2.

χῖλεύω [χιλός] **to feed with fodder**: βοῦς oxen THPHR. *C.P.* 2.17.6 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of place* **to pasture**: Κίλβιν ... ἵπποι χιλεύουσι horses pasture in Kilbis NIC. *Th.* 635.

χιλή, ἡ **grass, fodder** GAL. *SM* 2.20.13 L. *Sud.*, *see* χιλός.

χιλήγονος -ον [χιλός, γίγνομαι] **that grows as fodder** NIC. *Al.* 424.

χῖλιαγωγός [χίλιοι, ἄγω] **that holds a thousand men**, *of ships, dub. signf.* PSI 437.5 (III[BCE]) | **head of a thousand**, *epith. of God I* ÖST. 32.80.

χιλιᾰ́γωνος -ον [χίλιοι, γωνία] **that has a thousand angles** ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.10, *al.*

χιλιάζω [χίλιοι] **to be a thousand years old** TZ. *Hist.* 9.663.

χιλιάκις [χίλιοι] *adv.* **a thousand times** PALL. *L.* 288.8 GLOSS.

χιλίανδρος -ον [χίλιοι, ἀνήρ] **of a thousand men**: πόλις city PLAT. *Pol.* 292e.

χιλιᾰ́ριθμος -ον [χίλιοι, ἀριθμός] **numbering a thousand men**, *only in the phrase* χιλιαρίθμου ἡγήτωρ στρατιῆς military tribune *I* JRS 2.90, *see Lat.* tribunus militum.

χιλιᾰ́ροτρος -ον [χίλιοι, ἄροτρον] **that has a thousand plows**: *fl. for* χιλιᾰ́ρουρος.

χιλιᾰ́ρουρος -ον [χίλιοι, ἄρουρα] **of a thousand iugera**: τέμενος enclosure SCH. IL. 13.703.

χιλιαρχέω, *contr.* [χιλιάρχης] *impf.* ἐχιλιάρχουν ‖ *aor.* ἐχιλιάρχησα ‖ *pf. ptc.* κεχιλιαρχηκώς DCASS. 67.11.4 *and in pap.*; **to be chiliarch, to command a thousand men** LUC. *DMer.* 9.4 | *at Rome* **to be military tribune** *I* IG 14.282 (I[BCE]) IOS. *B.I.* 3.59 PLUT. *CMi.* 8.1, *Fl.* 20.1 APP. 8.112 *etc.*

χιλιάρχης -ου, ὁ [χιλιαρχία] **chiliarch** HDT. 7.81 ‖ **commander of a chiliarchia** ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 AEL.[1] 9.6 ‖ *at Rome* **military tribune** IOS. *A.I.* 19.85, *al.* APP. 14.102 HDN.[1] 6.9.6, *see Lat.* tribunus militum.

χιλιαρχία -ας, ἡ [χιλίαρχος] Ⓐ **rank of chiliarch** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.4 ‖ *at Rome* **rank of military tribune** PLUT. *Cam.* 38, *al.* DCASS. 59.29.1 | ἀπὸ τριῶν χ. *I* IGR 4.1204.7, *see Lat.* tribus militiis Ⓑ **chiliarchia, body of 1024 soldiers** ASCLEPIOD. 2.10 AEL.[1] 9.6 ARR. *Tact.* 10.5 ‖ *in Persia* **military district** *I* AJA 16.13 (IV-III[BCE]) Ⓒ *in Israel* **thousand** VT *Num.* 31.48, *1Macc.* 5.13 (*here oth. generic.* = χιλιάς) ‖ **Millennium**, *title of a work of Asinius Quadratus* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ὀξύβιοι, *see* χιλιετηρίς.

χιλιαρχικός -ή -όν [χιλιαρχία] **of the military tribune**: ἡγεμονία power DIOD. 19.3.4.

χιλίαρχος -ου, ὁ [χίλιοι, ἄρχω] **chiliarch**, *commander of a thousand men* AESCHL. *Pers.* 304 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23, 3.3.11; *in Israel* χ. καὶ ἑκατόνταρχοι commanders of troops in divisions of thousands and hundreds VT *Num.* 31.48 ‖ **commander**, *of a garrison* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.14, *Oec.* 4.7 | *of a chiliarchia* ARR. *Tact.* 10.5 ‖ *at Rome* **military tribune** POL. 6.19.1, *al.* DION. 2.14 (3) DIOD. 12.32.1 NT *Mark* 6.21 PLUT. *Cam.* 1.2 | *in Persia* **chiliarch**, *court official* PLUT. *Art.* 5.2 AEL. *V.H.* 1.21 | *in Macedonia* DIOD. 18.48.5.

χῑλιάς -άδος, ἡ [χίλιοι] Ⓐ **thousand** HDT. 6.58.3, 7.28.2 AESCHL. *Pers.* 341 | ▸ *with gen.*: πολλὰς χιλιάδας ταλάντων many thousands of talents HDT. 2.96.5; ἐννέα χιλιάδας ἐτῶν nine thousand years PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257a ‖ *of a very large number* LUC. *Herm.* 56; ἀνάριθμοι χιλιάδες innumerable thousands THEOCR. 16.91; πολλαὶ χ. many thousands, *of poetic verses* CALLIM. 1.4; χιλιάδες χιλιάδων thousands and thousands NT *Rev.* 5.11; εἰς χιλιάδας (*sc.* γενεῶν) for thousands (of generations) VT *Exod.* 20.6 Ⓑ *pl.* Χιλιάδες, αἱ **Chiliades**, *title of a poem of Euphorion* ATH. 10.436f Ⓒ **millennium** AL.[3] 4.4; *of the thousand-year reign of Christ* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 3.39.12 | Ῥωμαϊκὴ χ. The Roman Millennium, *title of a work of Asinius Quadratus* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Ἄνθιον • *gen. pl.* χιλιάδων HDT. 2.28.4 *and* χιλιαδέων HDT. 7.28.2 (*v.l.*).

Χῑλιάς -άδος, ἡ **Chilias**, *female name* ALC.[2] (AP 7.429.4).

χιλιαστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χιλιαστύς] **member of a chiliastys**, *see I* SYLL.[3] 1043.5 (III[BCE]) *I* BCH 59.478.

χῑλιαστής -οῦ, οἱ [χιλιάς] **chiliastes, millenary** ISIDO. 8.5.8 • *pl.* χῑλιασταί.

χιλιαστύς -ύος, ἡ [χιλιάς] **chiliastys**, *division of citizens at Samos, Ephesos and Kos I* SYLL.[3] 312.30 (IV[BCE]) *I* EPH. 8.47 (I[BCE]), *cf.* χελληστύς.

χῑλῐετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χιλιέτης] Ⓐ **period of a thousand years, millennium**, *title of a work of Asinius Quadratus* L. *Sud. s.v.* Κοδρᾶτος *cf.* χιλιάς c) Ⓑ **festival celebrated every thousand years** HIEROCL.[2] 62.

χῑλῐέτης -ου [χίλιοι, ἔτος] **of a thousand years**: περίοδος cycle PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249a; πορεία journey PLAT. *Rp.* 621d; βίος life ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745a 34 | χειλιέτης ἀγών celebration of a thousandth anniversary, *of the foundation of Rome I* IG 2[2].3169.14 (III[CE]) • *acc. fem.* -έτιν PLAT. *Rp.* 615a | *also* χιλιετῆς -έος.

χιλιοδύναμος -ου, ὁ [χίλιοι, δύναμις] *bot.* **plant of a thousand virtues** DIOSC.[2] 4.8, *see* πολεμώνιον • *also* χιλιοδύναμις, ἡ DIOSC.[2] *l.c.* (*v.l.*) GAL. 12.106, *see Lat.* chiliodynamias PLIN. 25.64.

χῑλιοέτης -ες [χίλιοι, ἔτος] **millennial** GREG. *epist.* 102.14, *see* χιλιέτης.

χῑ́λιοι -αι -α [*cf. Skt.* sahásram, *Av.* hazaŋrm] *ordin. pl.* **thousand** IL. 7.471, 8.562; πρῶθ' ἑκατὸν βοῦς δῶκεν, ἔπειτα δὲ χῖλι' ὑπέστη (*sc.* πρόβατα) first he gave 200 oxen, then he promised him another thousand IL. 11.244; *ordin. agrees with subst.* HES. *Th.* 364 *etc.*, *but s.times appears as subst. with gen.*: χίλιοι Πελοποννησίων a thousand Peloponnesians THUC. 2.80.5; χ. ἐψηφισμένων a thousand jurors DEMOSTH. 24.9 ‖ *can follow or precede a smaller number*: πεντακόσιοι καὶ χ. one thousand five hundred XEN. *Hel.* 1.4.21 = χ. καὶ πεντακόσιοι AESCHN. 2.77; *later without* καί POL. 3.33.10 VT *Exod.* 39.2 *etc.* | ▸ *with prep.*: χ. ἐπὶ μυρίοις eleven thousand PLAT. *Leg.* 895a; τέτταρας πρὸς τοῖς χ. a thousand and four LUC. *Demon.* 4; εἷς ἀπὸ χιλίων one in a thousand VT *Eccl.* 7.28 = εἷς ἐκ χιλίων VT *Job* 9.3 | *at Argos* οἱ χ. λογάδες the Thousand THUC. 5.67.2 = *at Agrigentum* οἱ χ. DIOG. 8.66 ‖ *of a very large number* VT *Dan.* 7.10, *al.* | τὰ χίλια ἔτη a thousand years, *millennial kingdom* NT *Rev.* 20.5, *al.* ‖ χίλιαι δραχμαί a thousand drachmas PLAT. *Ap.* 36b = *subst.* αἱ χίλιαι: ὥφλε χιλίας he was fined a thousand drachmas DEMOSTH. 24.7; περὶ χιλιῶν κινδυνεύειν to risk a fine of a thousand drachmas DEMOSTH. 22.21 | χίλιοι ἀργυρίου (*sc.* σίκλοι) a thousand silver shekels VT *Cant.* 8.11 ‖ *rar. collect. sg.* χίλιος -α -ον: χιλίη ἵππος a thousand horse HDT. 5.63.3; εἰς χιλίαν around a thousand XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.2; ὁλοκαύτωσις χιλία a thousand burnt offerings VT *Chr.* 2.1.6 • *gen. fem. pl.* χιλιῶν, *irreg. in Att.* HDN. 1.426 (χίλιαι *prob. used as subst., see above*) | *in inscr., dat. fem. pl.* χιλίᾱσιν *and* χιλίαισιν, *later* χιλίαις ‖ *Locr.* χίλιοι ‖ *Dor.* χήλιοι (χελ-) ‖ *Lesb. Thess.* χέλλιοι *cf.* L. *E.M.* 817.1 ‖ *Ion.* χείλιοι.

χῑλιοκαιπεντηκοσταπλᾰ́σίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χίλιοι, καί, πεντηκοστή] **1050 times as much** CLEOM. 2.1.

χιλιοκρᾰ́τωρ -ορος, ὁ [χίλιοι, κρατέω] **chiliarch** TZ. *Hist.* 3.722.

χῑλιοκτᾰκοσιογδοηκονταπλᾰ́σίων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χίλιοι, ὀκτακόσιοι, ὀγδοήκοντα] **1880 times as great** HIPPAR.[2] (THEON.[2] 197).

χιλιόκωμος -ον [χίλιοι, κώμη] **that has a thousand villages**, *plain* STRAB. 12.3.39.

χῑλιόμβη -ης, ἡ [χίλιοι, *see* ἑκατόμβη] **sacrifice of a thousand victims** IUL. 7.214a EUSTATH. 1454.26.

χῑλιόναυς -εως [χίλιοι, ναῦς] **of a thousand ships**: στρατός armada EUR. *Or.* 352; ὁ χ. Ἄρης Ares of a thousand ships EUR. *Andr.* 106; ἐλάταις χιλιόναυσιν with a thousand ships EUR. *I.A.* 174 • *later in prose* STRAB. 13.1.27.

χῑλιοναύτης -ου [χιλιόναυς] **of a thousand ships**: στόλος expedition AESCHL. *Ag.* 45; χ. Ἀτρεΐδας Atreides of the thousand ships EUR. *I.T.* 141 (*conject.*) • *Dor.* -ναύτας -α EUR. *l.c.*

χῑλιονταετηρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χιλιονταετής] **millennium** ORIG. *Or.* 27.13 *etc.*

χῑλιονταετής -ές [χιλιοντάς, ἔτος] **millennial** IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.8.

χῑλιονταετία -ας, ἡ [χιλιονταετής] **millennium** IOMAL. *Chron.* 1 p. 7.

χῑλιοντάς -άδος, ἡ [χίλιοι] GLOSS., *see* χῑλιονταετία.

χῑλιόομαι, *contr.* [χίλιοι] *pf. inf.* κεχιλιῶσθαι LYCURG. *fr.* 9 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχιλιώθην; *pass.* **to be fined a thousand drachmas** LYCURG. *fr.* 2, *al.* L. *E.M.* 404.43.

χιλιόπᾰλαι [χίλιοι, πάλαι] *adv.* **a very long time ago** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1155.

χιλιόπηχυς -υ [χίλιοι, πῆχυς] **of a thousand cubits** PLOT. 2.9.9.

χιλιοπλάσιος -α -ον [χίλιοι, *see* διπλάσιος] *only adv.* χιλιοπλασίως VT *Deut.* 1.11, *see* χιλιοπλάσιον.

χιλιοπλάσιον -ον [χίλιοι, *see* διπλάσιος] **a thousand times as much:** ἡμῶν as us VT (Sym.) *Kgs* 2.18.3.

χιλιοστία -ας, ἡ [χιλιοστός] **millennium** CATENA *Cath. Apoc.* 11.2 (p. 338.6), *al.*

χιλιοστός -ή -όν [χίλιοι] **thousandth** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.6 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 249b ‖ *subst.* ἡ χιλιοστή **tax of a thousandth** *P*ELEPH. 14.12 (III^{BCE}) HSCH.

χιλιοστύς -ύος, ἡ [χιλιοστός] **detachment of a thousand men** XEN. *Cyr.* 2.4.3, 6.3.31; χ. τῶν ἱππέων body of a thousand cavalrymen XEN. *Cyr.* 13.

χιλιοτάλαντος -ον [χίλιοι, τάλαντον] **of a thousand talents** PLUT. *Per.* 12.2, 60.924a; *com.* ὀφρῦς ἔχον χιλιοταλάντους that has thousand-talent eyebrows ALEXIS 121.7.

χιλιοφόρος -ον [χίλιοι, φέρω] **that carries a thousand** (*sc.* amphoras): πλοῖον ship DCASS. 56.27.3.

χιλιόφυλλος -ου, ὁ [χίλιοι, φύλλον] *bot.* **"thousand-leafed" plant** DIOSC.^{2} 4.4a.

χιλιόχρῡσος, ὁ [χίλιοι, χρυσός] *name of a medication* AL.^{6} 12 (2.561.18).

χιλιωντώτης -ου [χίλιοι, ὀντότης?] **of a thousand years** [CAES.] 3.17 (38.1149).

χίλίωρος -ον [χίλιοι, ὥρα] **of a thousand years:** τὸν χ. χρόνον for a thousand years LYC. 1153.

χιλοποιέομαι, *contr.* IO.^{1} *in APo.* 417.15 PALL.^{1} *in Hp.* p. 152.3, *later for* χυλοποιέομαι.

χιλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [χιλοποιέομαι] **digestion** SOPHON. 61.28.

χῖλός -οῦ, ὁ **fodder, forage** HDT. 4.140.3 XEN. *An.* 1.9.27, 4.5.25 BABR. 46.3; *of soldiers* λαμβάνειν χιλόν to forage XEN. *Cyr.* 6.3.5; προέρχεσθαι ἐπὶ χιλόν to go out to forage XEN. *Cyr.* 9; ἵππος χ. ἐμβαλεῖν to throw down fodder for the horses PLUT. *Eum.* 9 | ξηρὸς χ. hay XEN. *An.* 4.5.33 • χειλός, ὁ AELD. χ 8 (323) *cf.* 397 ‖ *fem.* χ., ἡ BABR. *l.c.* ‖ *neut.* χ., τό HSCH.

χιλόω, *contr.* [χιλός] *impf.* ἐχίλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχιλούμην SCH. AESCHL. *Suppl.* 540; **to fodder:** διὰ τὸν φόβον ... ἐχίλου τοὺς ἵππους out of fear he fed his horses with fodder, *i.e.* did not let them graze XEN. *An.* 7.2.21.

χιλωκτός -ή -όν *or* **χιλωκτόν**, τό [χιλός] **sack of fodder?** *P*MICH. 6.421.24 (I^{CE}), *dub. signf.*

χίλωμα -ατος, τό [χιλόω] **fodder** AGATHAR. 61 *P*LOND. 190.45 (?III^{CE}).

Χίλων -ωνος, ὁ **Chilon,** *male name* HDT. 1.59.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 343a XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.23 *etc.*

Χῑλώνειος -α -ον [Χιλών] **of Chilon:** *subst.* τὸ Χιλώνειον **the maxim of Chilon** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1389b 3 ‖ τρόπος Χιλώνειος Chilonian manner *to describe concise expression* ARISTAG.^{1} 11.

Χιλωνίς -ίδος, ἡ **Chilonis,** *female name* PLUT. *Phoc.* 17.2, *al.*

χίλωτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χιλόω] **pocket trough,** *for livestock* *P*UPZ 76.3 (II^{BCE}), *al.* POLL. 1.185 HSCH.

χίμαιρα -ας, ἡ [*see* χίμαρος?] Ⓐ **she-goat** IL. 6.181 HES. *Th.* 322 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 576.3 (III^{BCE}); *sacrificed to Artemis* AESCHL. *Ag.* 232 XEN. *An.* 3.2.12, *al.*; θαλλὸν χιμαίραις προσφέρων νεοσπάδα bringing the she-goats fresh twigs to eat SOPH. *fr.* 502.2 ‖ **young she-goat** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 1, *cf.* χίμαρος; χ. ἐξ αἰγῶν kid VT *Lev.* 4.28 Ⓑ Χίμαιρα, ἡ **Chimaira,** *myth. fire-breathing monster, with the body part lion, part she-goat, part snake* IL. 6.179, 16.328 HES. *Th.* 319 EUR. *Ion* 203 *etc.*; Χ. πῦρ πνέουσα Chimaira breathing fire PIND. *O.* 13.90 = πύρπνοος ANAXIL. 22.3 EPIN. 2.10; *hence of a volcano in Lycia* STRAB. 14.3.5.

χιμαιράς -άδος, ἡ [χίμαιρα] *r*SCHWYZ. 644.16, *see* χίμαιρα.

χιμαίρειος -α -ον [χίμαιρα] **of a she-goat** HDN. *Epim.* 149.17.

Χιμαιρεύς -έως, ὁ **Chimaireus,** *son of Prometheus* LYC. 132.

χιμαιρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χίμαιρα] **kid** ALCIPHR. 4.13.10 (*conject.*).

χιμαιροβάτης -ου [χίμαιρα, βαίνω] **goat-footed,** *epith. of Pan* LEON. (AP 6.35.1) • *Dor.* -βάτας.

χιμαιροθῡ́της -ου, ὁ [χίμαιρα, θύω] **sacrificer of she-goats** LEON. (AP 6.300.8).

χιμαιροφόνος -ου [χίμαιρα, φόνος] **that kills a she-goat,** *of a Bacchant* GL. (AP 9.774.4).

χιμαιροφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [χίμαιρα, φύλαξ] **guardian of goats** AP.^{7} *Adv.* 188.27.

χῐ́μᾰρα -ας, ἡ **she-goat** AP 9.317.4, *see* χίμαιρα.

χῐμᾰ́ρᾰρχος -ου, ὁ [χίμαιρα, ἄρχω] **ruler of the she-goats, head of the flocks,** *ram* LEON. (AP 9.744.3).

χῐμᾰροκτόνος -ον [χίμαιρα, κτείνω] **slayer of the Chimaira** OPP.^{1} 1.233.

χῐ́μᾰρος -ου, ὁ [*see* χίμαιρα? χειμών?] **he-goat** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 661 THEOCR. *epigr.* 4.15 GAET. (AP 6.190.10) | **kid** ARISTOPH.^{2} (EUSTATH. 1625.33); χ. ἐξ αἰγῶν a kid from the flocks VT *Num.* 7.16, *al.* ‖ *fem.* ἡ χ. **she-goat** THEOCR. 1.6, *al.* THEODOR. (AP 6.157.3).

χῐμᾰρσφακτήρ -ῆρος [χίμαρος, σφάζω] **that slaughters she-goats** ERYC. (AP 9.558.3).

Χίμαρρος -ου, ὁ **Chimarrhos,** *male name* PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 247f.

χῖμεθλον -ου, τό ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1412a 31 DIOSC.^{2} 2.42 (*v.l.*), *see* χίμετλον.

Χιμέρα -ας, ἡ **Chimera,** *fortress perhaps in Epiros* THEODOR. (AP 7.529.4).

χῖμέτλη -ης, ἡ [*see* χίμετλον] **chilblain** DIOSC.^{2} 1.128.3, 2.42.

χῖμετλιάω, *contr.* [χίμετλον] **to have chilblains** DIOSC.^{2} 2.37.

χῖ́μετλον -ου, τό [*see* χεῖμα] **chilblain** HIPPON. 43.4 HP. *Epid.* 5.57 NIC. *Th.* 682 LYC. 1290 POLL. 2.198; χίμετλον οὐδὲν λήψομαι I will not have chilblains ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1167.

Χινδαῖοι, οἱ **Chindaioi,** *Asiatic people* ORPH. *A.* 753.

Χῖογενής -ές [Χίος, γίγνομαι] **of Chios,** *wine* PHILOD. (AP 11.44.4).

χῖοειδής -ές [χῖ, εἶδος] **in the shape of a χ, in a cross** PAEG. 6.66 ◆ *adv.* χιοειδῶς **in the shape of a χ** SOPHON. 19.34.

χιοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* χιοειδής.

Χιομάρα -ας, ἡ **Chiomara,** *queen of the Galatians* POL. 21.38.1 PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 258d, e.

χῖον -ου, τό [Χίος] **Chian amphora,** *for wine* MACHO *Chr.* 266 (ATH. 13.579e) ‖ *unit of meas.* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 12.17 (III^{BCE}).

χῐ́νεος -α -ον [χιών] **snow-white, white as snow** BION 1.10 LYR. *Scol.* 26 ‖ **of snow:** ὕδατα water from melted snow LYR. *Al.* 37.12; νιφάδες flakes APOLLON.^{1} (AP 9.244.2).

Χιόνη -ης, ἡ **Chione,** *wife of Boreas* PLUT. *Fluv.* 5 | *daughter of Boreas* PAUS. 1.38.2 LYCURG. 98.

χιονίζω [χιών] *impf.* ἐχιόνιζον HDT. 2.22.3-4 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχιονισμένος DIOG. 6.23 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχιονίσθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cover with snow,** *with acc.*: εἰ ... ἐχιόνιζε ... τὴν χώρην (*sc.* ὁ θεός) if it were snowing in the region HDT. 2.22.4 | *impers.* **to snow:** εἰ ἐχιόνιζε if it were snowing HDT. 2.22.3 Ⓑ **to make white as snow** HSCH. ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be covered with snow** DIOD. 1.39.1 VT (Sym.) *Ps.* 67.15 DIOSC.^{2} 4.61 GEOP. 2.20.3; ἀνδριάντας κεχιονισμένους snow-covered statues DIOG. 6.23 Ⓑ **to be turned into snow** *P*PGM 13.299 (*imper. aor. pass.* χιονίσθητι).

χῖονικός -ή -όν [χιών] **of snow:** σημεῖον sign THPHR. *Sem.* 42 ‖ **crystalline:** ἐδάφη floors ENOCH 1.14.10.

χῐόνῐνος -η -ον [χιών] **white as snow:** τῇ χροιᾷ of complexion PTOL.^{1} 10 *etc.*

χιόνιον -ου, τό [χιών] **chionium,** *eye ointment* AL.^{6} 2.1.

Χίονις -ιδος, ὁ **Chionis,** *male name* THUC. 5.19.2, 24.1 • *acc.* -ιν.

χιονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χιονίζω] **snowfall** AP.^{9} *s.v.* νιφάδεσσι HSCH. *s.v.* νιφετός.

χῖονοβλέφᾰρος -ον [χιών, βλέφαρος] **that has dazzling eyes,** *Aurora* MESOM. 2.7.

χιονόβλητος -ον [χιών, βάλλω] **snow-blasted** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 270 ARR. *Ind.* 6.7.

χιονοβολέομαι, *contr.* [χιών, βάλλω] *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κεχιονοβόλητο STRAB. 15.2.10; **to be covered with snow** STRAB. *l.c.* DIOD. 5.39.3, *al.* ATH.^{2} (ORIB. 1.2.6).

χιονοβόλος -ον [χιών, βάλλω] **snowy:** ὥρα snow-bringing season PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 182e.

χιονόβολος -ον [χιών, βάλλω] **covered with snow** STRAB. 9.2.25 (*mountains*).

χιονόβοσκος -ον [χιών, βόσκω] **snow-fed,** *meadow* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 559.

χῖονοβροχοπᾰγής -ές [χιών, βρέχω, πήγνυμι] **freezing with snow and rain** *P*PGM 4.1358.

χῖονοδροσοφερής -ές [χιών, δρόσος, φέρω] **that brings snow and dew** *P*PGM 4.1362.

χῖονοειδής -ές [χιών, εἶδος] **snowy, similar to snow,** *of the sun as an omen* OR. *Tib.* 27, *cf.* χιονώδης.

χῖονόεις -εσσα -εν NIC. *Al.* 512, *poet. for* χιόνεος.

χιονοθρέμμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χιών, τρέφω] **that feeds the snow** EUR. *Hel.* 1323.

χιονόκτῠπος -ον [χιών, κτυπέω] **snow-beaten,** *mountain* SOPH. *Ai.* 696.

χιονόμελι -ιτος, τό [χιών, μέλι] **snow and honey** GEOP. 8.28.3.

χιονόομαι, *contr.* [χιών] *aor. pass.* ἐχιονώθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χιονωθήσομαι VT *Ps.* 67.15 Ⓐ *see* χιονίζω Ⓑ **to become white as snow** VT *l.c. etc.*

χιονόπεζα -ης [χιών, πέζα] **that has snow-white feet** NONN. *D.* 22.136 • χῑ- *in arsis.*

χιονόσωμος -ον [χιών, σῶμα] **that has a snow-white body,** *fig. of the Church* METH. *Symp.* 11.2.

χιονοτρόφος -ον [χιών, τρέφω] **that feeds the snow** EUR. *Ph.* 802.

χιονοφανής -οον [χιών, φαίνω] **snow white** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 121.

χιονοφεγγής -ές [χιών, φέγγος] **brilliant like snow:** χιονοφεγγὴ στολήν, ἐξ ὕδατος καὶ Πνεύματος ὑφανθεῖσαν a brilliant-white robe, woven from water and Spirit [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 59.588.14).

χιονόφεγγος -ον [χιών, φέγγος] **that shines like snow:** τὸν χιονόφεγγον μαργαρίτην [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 59.525.60).

χιονόχροος -οον [χιών, χρόα] **snow-white:** μᾶζαι bread PHILOX. 2.6 *cf.* ATH. 147.

χιονόχρως -ωτος [χιών, χρόα] **snow-white,** *of Zeus who loved Leda as a swan* EUR. *Hel.* 215.

χῖονώδης -ες [χιών] **snow-white, white as snow** HP. *Epid.* 3.2 EUR. *Hec.* 81 THPHR. *Vent.* 14 ORPH. *H.* 80.2 NIC. *Al.* 150 LUC. (AP 11.410.14) OR. (DIOD. 7.16) GEOP. 1.12.3 ‖ **snowy** AP. 1.826.

χιονωπός -όν [χιών, ὤψ] **white as snow** NONN. *D.* 17.43, *al.*

Χῖος -ου, ἡ **Chios,** *Aegean island and eponymous city* OD. 3.170 HDT. 1.142.4, *al.* THUC. 3.104.5, *al.* • *gen.* Χίοιο | *accent.* Χῖος SIM. (AP 7.510.4).

Χῖος -α -ον [Χίος] Ⓐ *adj.* **of** *or* **from Chios** HP. *Art.* 62 ARISTOM. 11; σύκινα figs *P*CAIR.ZEN. 33.12 (III^{BCE}); ναῦς ship THUC. 4.13.2; Χ. ἀοιδός the singer of Chios, *Homer* THEOCR. 7.47; *esp.* οἶνος

X. Chian wine ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1139 = *subst.* ὁ Χῖος ANAXIL. 18.5 ACH. 2.2.2; τὸ Χῖον Chian amphora ATH. 579 || *subst. pl.* οἱ Χῖοι **Chioi, inhabit. of Chios** HDT. 1.142.4 THUC. 1.19, 8.15.2 B *subst.* ὁ Χῖος (*sc.* βόλος) **Chian throw**, *the worst outcome in a game of dice* ARISTOT. *Cael.* 292a 29 POLL. 7.204, 205 ZENOB. 4.74; Χῖος παραστὰς Κῷον οὐκ ἐᾷ λέγειν if the Chian comes, he won't let us speak Koan STRATT. 24 | *prov.* Χῖος πρὸς Κῷον the Chian for the Koan ZENOB. 4.74; Χῖος δεσπότην ὠνήσατο the Chian gained a master EUP. 296 C *subst.* ἡ Χία **Chian mastic** GLOSS., *see* μαστίχη.

Χιουργής -ές [Χίος, ἔργον] **produced on Chios** CRITI. B 35 FdV ATH. 486; *subst.* τὸ Χιουργές **Chian cup** *I*G 11.2.110.27 (III^{BCE}).

χῐόω, *contr.* [χῖ] *aor. imper.* χίωσον TZ. *Hist.* 5.164, 10.839 | *ptc.* χιώσας IUL.^{6} p.196.11 || *pf. inf.* κεχιῶσθαι EUNAP. *Hist.* p. 272D A **to sign with a** χ *or* **a cross** TZ. *ll.cc., al.* B **to write** *or* **draw sideways** LYD. *Mens.* 3.4.

χ(ε)ίρα -ας, ἡ **crack** HSCH., *see* χειράς.

χῑρᾰλέος -α -ον [χειράς] **with chapped hands** *or* **feet** HSCH.

χίραμα -ατος, τό [χειράς] *equine disease* HIPPIATR. 52.1.

χῖράς, χῖροπόδης, χῖρόπους *see* χείρ-.

χῖτών -ῶνος, ὁ [*Phoen.* ktn] A **chiton, tunic**, *worn by men*: χλαῖνάν τε χιτῶνά τε mantle and tunic OD. 14.132, 154; χιτῶνα περὶ χροῒ δῦνεν he put the tunic over his skin OD. 15.60; κιθῶνας ... ὑποδῦνειν τοῖσι εἵμασι to wear the tunic under the clothing HDT. 1.55.4 || *later worn also by women*: ἅμα ... κιθῶνι ἐκδυομένῳ συνεκδύεται καὶ τὴν αἰδῶ γυνή a woman takes off her modesty together with her tunic HDT. 1.8.3; ἐκδῦσα χιτῶνα δωριάζειν taking off her chiton to behave like the Dorians ANACR. 115; σύροισα χιτῶνα putting on a trailing tunic THEOCR. 2.73 | *the Ionian chiton was linen, the Dorian was woolen and had pins*: μετέβαλον ... ἐς τὸν λίνεον κιθῶνα, ἵνα δὴ περόνῃσι μὴ χρέωνται (the Athenians) adopted the linen chiton so as to not need pins anymore HDT. 5.87.3 | *various types of chiton*: τερμιόεις with fringes OD. 19.242 HES. *Op.* 537; ποδηνεκής foot-length, *of the Babylonians* HDT. 1.195.1; κιθῶνες λίνεοι περὶ τὰ σκέλεα θυσανωτοί linen chitons trimmed with fringes around the legs, *of the Egyptians* HDT. 2.81.1; χ. βύσσινοι tunics of fine linen, *priestly* VT *Exod.* 36.34; κ. εἰρίνεοι woolen chitons, *of the Kilikians* HDT. 7.91; χ. δερμάτινοι tunics made from hides VT *Gen.* 3.21 GREG.^{1} *Cant.* 2 (60.18) (*interpretat.*) *etc.*; χ. σχιστός tunic without a belt, *of the Spartans* POLL. 7.54; φοινίκιος red, *for men*; POLL. 7.55; ποικίλος of various colors VT *Gen.* 37.3; παρακυμάτιος with folds *I*CIG 155.48; μέλας black, *used in Thrace* PLUT. *Aem.* 18.3; *at Rome* φεύγων ἐν τοῖς χιτῶσιν fleeing in a tunic *i.e.* without a toga PLUT. *T.G.* 19.6 | *extens.* οἱ χ. clothes NT *Mark* 14.63; χ. φοινικοῦς *or* κόκκινος red cloth, *for giving the signal to march* PLUT. *Br.* 40.5, *F.M.* 15.1 || *milit.* **tunic** *or* **chain mail**: στρεπτὸς χ. knitted tunic IL. 5.113, 21.31; χ. χάλκεος bronze tunic IL. 13.439 *cf.* HDT. 5.106.6; κιθῶνες χειριδωτοί ... λεπίδος σιδηρέης long-sleeved tunic with iron scales HDT. 7.61.1; ἐξωπλίζετο ... καλοῖς χιτῶσι armed with fine tunics XEN. *Cyr.* 6.4.1 B *fig. of covering*: κεν λάΐνον ἔσσο χιτῶνα you would be covered over with rocks IL. 3.57; τειχέων κιθῶνες enclosed walls HDT. 7.139.3; ἀλεεινοὶ χ. οἱ τοῖχοι the walls are warm tunics XEN. *Symp.* 4.38 || **covering** EMPED. B 126 PROCL. *Phys.* 209 || *fig.* **clothing**: σῶμα χ. ψυχῆς the body clothes the soul *I*EG 651.6 (II^{CE}); χ. εὐφροσύνης the clothing of joy VT *Is.* 61.10 | *anat.* **membrane, tunic** HP. *Aph.* 7.45, *Morb.* 1.17 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 679a 1, EPIC. 24.19; ὁ ἀμφὶ τὴν ὄψιν χ. the membrane around the eye HP. *VM.* 19; ὁ χ. τῆς καρδίας the membrane of the heart ARISTOT. *Resp.* 480a 4; τοῦ ᾠοῦ of the egg ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561a 14 | *of a fetus* SOR. 1.7.3, *al.* | *pl. bot.* **layer** *of seeds, bulbous roots, etc.* THPHR. *H.P.* 1.12.3, *al.* | **web**: χιτῶνες ἀραχνίων spiderwebs HP. *Int.* 3 ACH. 2.22.7; τριγλοφόροι χ. nets for catching mullets SATR. (AP 6.11.3) | *of shoes* **upper** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.2.5 ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1392a 31 || *zool. of shells* **valve** AEL. *N.A.* 15.12 • *Ion.* χῑθών, *cf. P*BGU 816.18 (III^{CE}) | *Dor.* κῑτών *and* χιθών.

χῑτωνάριον -ου, τό [χιτών] **small tunic** MEN. *fr.* 471.2 LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.154.6) ARR. *EpictD.* 1.25.21 SOR. 1.111.

Χῑτώνη -ης, ἡ [χιτών] **Chitone**, *i.e. chiton-clad, Artemis* CALLIM. *H.* 1.77, 3.225 • *Dor.* -νέα, *at Syracuse* EPICHAR. 125 ATH. 14.629e | *Ion.* Κιθώνη, *at Miletus I*MILET. 1(7). 202.4 | Κιθωνέα HSCH.

χιτώνιον -ου, τό [χιτών] **garment** *or* **slip**, *for a woman* ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 268, *Pl.* 984, *Lys.* 150, *fr.* 338; τὸ γυναικεῖον ... χ. female clothing ARISTOPH. 641 | *iron.* of *masc. clothing* LUC. *Merc.* 37, 46.25.

χιτωνισκάριον -ου, τό [χιτών] **small tunic** EUSTATH. 1166.51.

χιτωνίσκιον -ου, τό [χιτών] **small tunic** *I*G 2^{2}.1514.28 (IV^{BCE}) • *also* χιθωνίσκιον *ib.* 1516.7.

χιτωνίσκος -ου, ὁ [χιτών] A **tunic**, *for a man* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 946, 955 XEN. *An.* 5.4.13 LYS. 10.10 PLAT. *HipMi.* 368c DEMOSTH. 21.216 PHILOD. *Ir.* 39 LONG. 1.13.1 | *rar. for a woman* DEMOSTH. 19.197 MEN. *Sic.* 280 *I*G 2^{2}.1514.12; σχιστός with lateral slits APOLLOD$^{1-2}$. 12 || B **membrane**, *of an abscess* ARCHIG. (AET.^{1} 8.76) • *Ion.* κιθωνίσκος *and* χιθωνίσκος.

χιτωνοπώλης, ὁ [χιτών, πώλης] **clothes-seller** GLOSS.

χῑωδῶς PALL.^{1} *in Fract.* 80.16, *see* χιοειδῶς.

χιών -όνος, ἡ [*IE* *gh(i)yem-/*gh(i)yom-; *cf. Lat.* hiems, *Arm.* jiwn; *see also* χεῖμα] A **snow** IL. 10.7 OD. 14.476 HP. *Aër.* 8 HDT. 4.50.3 XEN. *An.* 4.4.11 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 36; ὥς τε νιφάδες χιόνος πίπτωσι θαμειαί as thick flakes of snow fall IL. 12.278; ὡς δὲ χ. κατατήκετ' ἐν ὄρεσσιν as snow melts on the mountains OD. 19.205; ἥλιος ... τήκει πετραίαν χιόνα the sun melts rock-hard snow AESCHL. *fr.* 300.5; χιών τ' οὐδαμὰ λείπει there is always snow SOPH. *Ant.* 830; χ. πίπτουσα falling snow HDT. 4.31.2; εἰ μὴ κατένεψε χιόνι τὴν Θράκην if Thrace had not been covered with snow ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 138; χιόνος λευκότερος whiter than snow PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c; γίγνεται χ. πολλή heavy snowfall XEN. *An.* 4.4.8 *cf.* THPHR. *Sem.* 24 B **melted snow, cold water** EUR. *Andr.* 215 ARISTOT. *Mund.* 394a 16; χ. ποταμία rivers fed by snow-melt EUR. *Tr.* 1067 | *for chilling wine* EUTHYC. 1; χιόνα ... πίνειν to drink melted snow ALEXIS 145.10 • χῑ-, *epic* χῐ-.

Χίων -ωνος, ὁ **Chion**, *male name* DEMOSTH. 30.17 DIOD. 15.77.1.

Χιωνίδης -ου, ὁ [Χίων] **Chionides**, *patron. of* Χίων, *poet of Old Comedy* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 34.

χλαβός -ή -όν **well fed** HSCH.

***χλάδω** *or* **χλάζω to resound, ring out**, *as pres. of pf.* κέχλαδα: καλλίνικος ὁ τριπλόος κεχλαδώς hymns of victory resounding three times PIND. *O.* 9.2; κέχλαδεν κρόταλα the cymbals ring out PIND. *Dith.* 2.10 || *fig. of heroes* κεχλάδοντας ἥβᾳ flowering in their youth PIND. *P.* 4.179 • *pf. 3. sg.* κέχλαδεν PIND. *Dith. l.c.* | *ptc.* κεχλαδώς PIND. *O. l.c. and Dor. acc. pl.* κεχλάδοντας PIND. *P. l.c.* | *Ion. inf.* κεχληδέναι.

χλαῖνα -ης, ἡ [*see* χλαμύς] **outer garment, cloak** IL. 2.183, 16.224 OD. 14.500 ALC. 43.3 SAPPH. 92.9 ACH. 1.1.10; χ. διπλῆ double cloak IL. 10.133; ἁπλοΐς simple, *as ransom* IL. 24.230 *cf.* HDT. 2.91.4 (*as a prize*); αἱ Πελληνικαὶ χ., ἃς καὶ ἆθλα ἐτίθεσαν ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι the cloaks of Pellene, which they also put up as prizes in the contests STRAB. 8.7.5; ἀπ' ὤμοιϊν χ. θέτο he took the cloak off his shoulders OD. 21.118; χλαῖναι καὶ ῥήγεα cloaks and covers OD. 3.349, 11.189; *of skins* σὺν τῇδε τράγου χλαίνᾳ with this goatskin cloak EUR. *Cycl.* 80 | **blanket** IL. 24.646 OD. 4.299, 20.4; *of bridegrooms* μιᾶς ὑπὸ χλαίνης under just one blanket SOPH. *Tr.* 540 *cf.* EUR. *fr.* 603.4 THEOCR. 18.19 | *fig.* χθονὸς χλαῖνα blanket of earth, *over a buried body* AESCHL. *Ag.* 872 | *prov.* πόλιν ᾗ μήτε χ. μήτε σισύρα συμφέρει city in which neither cloak nor coat is proper *i.e.* fastidious ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1459; χλαῖναν πωλεῖν to sell one's cloak ARISTOPH. *Av.* 715; *of one lacking foresight* ἐν τῷ θέρει τὴν χ. κατατρίβων wearing out his cloak in summertime METROD.^{1} *fr.* 55 • *Ion.* -νη.

χλαινηφόρος -ον [χλαῖνα, φέρω] **that wears a cloak** *P*BKT 5.1.115.

χλαινίδιον -ου, τό [χλαῖνα] **small cloak** PLUT. *QConv.* 691d.

χλαινίζω [χλαῖνα] **to put a mantle on** HDN. *Epim.* 149.7.

χλαινίον -ου, τό [χλαῖνα] **small cloak** AP 12.40.1.

χλαινιστής -οῦ, ὁ [χλαινίζω] **one who dresses with a cloak** HDN. *Epim.* 149.8.

χλαινοθήρας -ου, ὁ [χλαῖνα, θήρα] **clothing thief** EUSTATH. 1863.59.

χλαινοφόρος -ον [χλαῖνα, φέρω] **that wears a cloak** GREG. *epist.* 86.

χλαινόω, *contr.* [χλαῖνα] *impf.* ἐχλαίνουν PHILIP.^{1} (AP 9.293.2) || *aor. 3. sg.* ἐχλαίνωσεν NONN. *D.* 18.160, 47.281 *and* χλαίνωσε(ν) NONN. *D.* 1.373, 30.93; **to cover, cloak** ▸ τινι with *or* in sthg. PHILIP.^{1} *l.c.* NONN. *ll.cc.*

χλαίνωμα -ατος, τό [χλαινόω] **mantle**: λέοντος of lionskin PHILIP.^{1} (AP 16.104.3).

χλᾰμουδίσκα -ας, ἡ [χλαμύς] **small cloak** *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 36 (III^{BCE}), *Boeot. for* χλαμυδίσκη.

χλᾰμῠδηφορέω, *contr.* [χλαμυδηφόρος] *aor. ptc.* χλαμυδηφορήσας *I*SEG 40.1568.2, *al.*; **to wear the chlamys**, *of ephebes P*SB 9997.2 (II^{CE}) *I*SEG 28.1458 (II^{CE}) *etc.*

χλᾰμῠδηφόρος -ον [χλαμύς, φέρω] **that wears the chlamys** THEOCR. 15.6 *I*EG 1035.15 (II^{CE}); *epith. of Hermes I*PGM 5.403.

χλᾰμύδιον -ου, τό [χλαμύς] **small cloak** MEN. *Sic.* fr. 3 *P*CAIR.ZEN. 609.4 (III^{BCE}) DIOD. 19.9.2 PLUT. *Rom.* 8.2 | *worn by ephebes* ANTID. 2.2 TEL. p. 42 || **ordinary clothing** PLUT. *Demetr.* 9.7, *al.*

χλᾰμῠδοειδής -ές [χλαμύς, εἶδος] **in the shape of a chlamys** STRAB. 2.5.9, 14.

χλᾰμῠδόομαι, *contr.* [χλαμύς] **to be clothed in a chlamys**: μειράκιον κεχλαμυδωμένον boy dressed in a chlamys NICOSTR. 31.2.

χλᾰμῠδοποιία -ας, ἡ [χλαμύς, ποιέω] **production of chlamydes** POLL. 7.33, 159 XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 (*v.l.* χλανιδο-).

χλᾰμῠδουργία -ας, ἡ [χλαμυδουργός] XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6, *see* χλᾰμῠδοποιία.

χλᾰμῠδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [χλαμύς, ἔργον] **chlamys maker** POLL. 7.159.

χλᾰμῠδοφορέω, *contr.* [χλαμύς, φέρω] **to wear the chlamys** *P*MICH. 6.426.18 (II-III^{CE}) | **to imitate**

X

the Thessalians POLL. 7.46 (*gloss.*) • *written* χλαμυρο- *P*OXY. 2895.6 (III^{CE}).

χλαμῦρός -ά -όν **luxurious** HSCH.

χλαμύς -ύδος, ἡ [*see* χλαῖνα] **short mantle, chlamys,** *Thess.* PHILEM. 34.1 POLL. 10.124 *or Maced.* ARISTOT. *fr.* 500 PHYLAR. 62 PLUT. *Alex.* 26.8; *worn by cavalrymen* XEN. *An.* 7.4.4 *or by ephebes* THEOD.^{2} (AP 6.282.4); μάτηρ σε ... ὀκτωκαιδεκέταν ἐστόλισεν χλαμύδι your mother dressed you in a chlamys when you were eighteen MELEAG. (AP 7.468.2); *of ephebes* χλαμύδεσσ' ἀμφεμμένοι dressed in the chlamys *I*EG 1035.25 (II^{CE}); ἐκ χλαμύδος wearing the chlamys PLUT. *Amat.* 752f; ἐκ χλαμύδος ... ᾤχετ' ἐς Ἅιδα he died still an ephebe *I*EG 222.3, *cf.* 295.3 | *worn by Hermes* LUC. *Tim.* 30; *by Eros* SAPPH. 54 PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.6.5; *by Perseus* ACH. 3.7.7 | **cloak,** *of a commander* PHILOD. *Vit.* 27; *of a king* PLUT. *Demetr.* 42.5; *of a king and tragic heroes* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 41; *of Silenoi* CALLIX. 2 || *milit.* **mantle, chlamys,** *of knaves* ANTIPH. 17.1 MEN. *Asp.* 88 *etc.*; *of heralds* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 987 | *generic.* **mantle,** *of civilians P*CAIR.ZEN. 263.2 (III^{BCE}) XEN.^{1} 1.8 (*cod.*) DCASS. 60.17.9, *al.* HDN.^{1} 4.7.3 COD. *Theod.* 14.10.1 • *acc.* -ύδα *but* χλάμυν SAPPH. *l.c.*

χλᾰνΐδιον -ου, τό [χλανίς] **small mantle,** *of a woman* HDT. 1.195.1 CHAEREM. 14.9 TRAG. 7.1 EUR. *Suppl.* 110 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1190 | *pl.* **blankets** EUR. *Or.* 42 || *later* IUL. 5.277a; *in Cicero, as a sign of scorn:* σου τὰ λεπτὰ χ. your fine little mantles DCASS. 46.18.3 • χλάνδιον *in inscr.*

χλανιδίσκα -ας, ἡ [χλανίς] **small mantle** *I*SCHWYZ. 462 *B* 33 (III^{BCE}) (*Boeot.*).

χλανιδίσκιον -ου, τό [χλανίδιον] **small mantle** ARISTAEN. 1.11.

χλᾰνῐδοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [χλανιδοποιός] **making of small mantles** XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.6 (*v.l.*).

χλᾰνῐδοποιός -όν [χλανίς, ποιέω] **maker of small mantles** POLL. 7.159.

χλᾰνῐδουργία -ας, ἡ [χλανίς, ἔργον] POLL. 7.34, *see* χλανιδοποιία.

χλᾰνῐδοφόρος -ον [χλανίς, φέρω] **wearing the chlanis** ARCHIP. 50.

χλᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* χλαῖνα] **chlanis, outer garment, little cloak,** *of wool* SIM. 38.17 HDT. 3.139.2, 140.3 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 848 ANTIPH. 35.3 PHILOD. *Vit.* 21 MEN. *Dysc.* 365 LUC. *Tim.* 38; Μιλησία χ. Milesian chlanis, *of very fine wool* PLUT. *Alc.* 23.3, 43.583e; χλανίδα φορεῖν to wear the chlanis, *sign of effeminacy* DEMOSTH. 36.45 COM. 136 EPHIP. 19 ANAXIL. 18.2; γαμικὴ χ. marriage cloak ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1693; λευκὴ χ. white mantle ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1116 | **blanket** MELEAG. (AP 5.173.2) PLUT. *Bruta anim.* 989f || *later* IUL. 5.274c, *see Lat.* paludamentum.

χλᾰνισκίδιον -ου, τό [χλανίσκιον] ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1002, *see* χλᾰνίσκιον.

χλᾰνίσκιον -ου, τό [χλανίς] **small cloak** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 519 AESCHN. 1.131 ALCIPHR. 4.11.4.

χλανίτιδες -ων, αἱ [χλανίς] **necklaces** HSCH.

χλᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* χλωρός?] **happy** PIND. *P.* 9.38 (*v.l.*) *cf.* SCH. PIND. *P.* 9.66a HSCH., *see* χλιαρός.

χλέμα -τος, τό, *ichthyol. type of fish* CYRAN. 4.70.

χλεμερός -ά -όν **hot** HSCH.

Χλέμος -ου, ὁ **Chlemos,** *male name* QS 8.101.

χλεμυρός -ά -όν **fresh-growing** HSCH.

χλέος -ου, ὁ **garbage** *I*IG 5.2.4.19 (IV^{BCE}), *see* χλῆδος.

χλευάζω [χλεύη] *impf.* ἐχλεύαζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχλευαζόμην || *fut.* χλευάσω, *rar. mid.* χλευάσομαι || *aor.* ἐχλεύασα || *pf.* κεχλεύακα, *mid. pass.* κεχλεύασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχλευάσθην || *fut. pass.* χλευασθήσομαι EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.3.4, *al.* ❶ *act.* **to joke, mock** POL. 4.3.13 CERC. 18 ii 5; κἀπισκώπτων καὶ παίζων καὶ χλευάζων deriding and mocking and making fun of ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 376; τοῖς τε καταγελῶσι καὶ χ. καὶ σκώπτουσι to those who laugh and mock and jest ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1379a 29 | ▸ *with acc.* **to mock, make jokes, tease** ▸ τινα s.o. PLAT. *Eryx.* 397d DEMOSTH. 7.7, *al.* DCASS. *fr.* 109.16; ἐμαυτήν ... λέληθα χλευάζουσ' I have mocked myself without realizing it MEN. *Epit.* 432; ▸ τι for sthg. PLUT. *Rom.* 10. 1 ❷ *mid.* **to mock:** οἱ χλευασόμενοι καὶ κακῶς ἐροῦντες αὐτόν those who mock him and speak ill of him PLUT. *Br.* 45.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be derided, mocked, made fun of:** EPICR. 10.30 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 952b 22 PLUT. *Cic.* 1.3, 52.806e; ὑπὸ τῶν φαύλων by the mediocre DIOD. 1.93.3.

χλευᾱ́ξ -ακος, ὁ [χλεύη] **derider** POLL. 9.149, *com. for* χλευαστής.

χλευᾰσία -ας, ἡ [χλευάζω] **scorn, joke** DEMOSTH. 24.16 ARISTOT. *Top.* 144a 6 DCASS. 58.19.1, *al.*

χλεύασμα -ατος, τό [χλευάζω] **jeer, joke** SCH. IL. 14.459 (*v.l.*); *of the just man* ἐγενήθη εἰς χλεύασμα he became an object of scorn VT *Job* 12.4.

χλευασμός -οῦ, ὁ [χλευάζω] **scorn, jest, derision** DEMOSTH. 18.85 POL. 8.6.5 PLUT. *Alex.* 25.2, *Arat.* 39.3; ἐγενήθη ... εἰς χλευασμόν turned to jeering VT *Jer.* 20.8 | **mockery:** χλευασμὸν εἶναι τὸ χρῆμα ... ἡγούμενος thinking that he is dealing with mockery PLUT. *Pomp.* 36.4; μετά ... χλευασμοῦ mocking POL. 8.6.5; ἐπὶ χλευασμῷ for mockery PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 277c *but* γελᾶν ἐπὶ τῷ χλευασμῷ to laugh at the joke POL. 18.6.5 | **object of mockery** ▸ τινι for s.o. VT *Ps.* 78.4 || *as rhet. figure* **irony** AN. *Trop.* 213.18.

χλευαστέον [χλευάζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to mock** [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 7.

χλευαστής -οῦ, ὁ [χλευάζω] **derider, mocker** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380a 29 PROCL. *Ptol.* 230 POLL. 9.149 | ▸ *with gen.* MAUR. 6.47.

χλευαστικός -ή -όν [χλευαστής] **derisory:** σκῶμμα mockery PHIL.^{2} *Legat.* 44 • *adv.* χλευαστικῶς **derisively** SAT. *Eur. fr.* 39.17.9 POLL. 6.200.

χλεύη -ης, ἡ [*cf. AS* glēo] **joke, laugh** HOM. 2.202 | **jeer:** πρᾶγμα χλεύης ἄξιον things worthy of mockery LUC. *Paras.* 40 *cf.* HDN.^{1} 7.8.4; χλεύην ποιεῖσθαί τινα *or* τι to laugh at s.o. *or* sthg. AESCHR. 4.4 = χλεύην τίθεσθαι: τὰ ἐπίγεια terrestrial things PHIL.^{2} *Mos.* 1.190 | **object, cause of mockery** CLEM. *Protr.* 2.15 || **illusion, deception** IOMAL. *Chron.* 7 p. 189 *etc.*

Χλευόχαρμος -ου, ὁ **Chleuocharmos,** *male name* LUC. *Philopatr.* 21.

χλήθης -ου, ὁ **eunuch** HSCH.

χλῆδος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OCS* glĕnŭ?] *prob.* **rubble, detritus** AESCHL. *fr.* 16 DEMOSTH. 55.22.27 | *fig.* ἀργυρίου χλῆδον λαβών taking the dross of the silver CRAT. 31 | *on the accent* HDN. 1.142.6 • χλίδος L. *Sud.*

χλημητίζω **to neigh** VMAC. B p. 142, *see* χρεμετίζω.

χλιά -ᾶς, ἡ [χλίω] **heat** DIOD. 34.15.

χλιάζω [χλιά] **to heat up** SCH. NIC. *Al.* 206a (*v.l.*).

χλιαίνω [χλίω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐχλιαινόμην || *fut.* χλιανῶ ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 386 || *aor.* ἐχλίανα || *pf.* κεχλίαγκα HSCH., *mid. pass.* κεχλίασμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχλιάνθην ❶ *act.* **to heat** ALEXIS 153.11 (*of a meal*) ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929b 31; χλιανεῖς σεαυτόν you will warm yourself ARISTOPH. *l.c.*; κατὰ μικρὸν χ. τινά to warm s.o. a little ARISTOT. *Pr.* 888b 40; χ. ἵν' ἡ ὀδύνη ἔχῃ to put compresses where there is pain HP. *Aff.* 10 ❷ *pass.* **to warm oneself up, become hot** *or* **burning** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 64 (*dub. read.*); οἶνος κεχλιασμένος hot wine SOR. 2.87; κέρατα χλιαινόμενα τῷ κηρῷ horns smeared with hot wax ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 12; χρωτὶ χλιαίνεσθαι to grow warm from the bodily heat MELEAG. (AP 5.151.6, 165.4, 172.2); σιδηρᾶ τε ὄργανα πυρὸς ἀμβλείᾳ φλογὶ χλιανθέντα iron instruments heated on a slow fire LUC. *Am.* 40 | *of pers. with fever* HP. *Coac.* 1.154, *al.* | *fig. of the heat of passion* MELEAG. (AP 12.125.8) • *Ion. aor.* ἐχλίηνα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχλιαμένος AET.^{1} 16.71.59 *and* -μμένος *P*CHEM.HO. 66.7.

χλιᾰροπᾰγής -ές [χλιαρός, πήγνυμι] **easy to melt** ALCH. 31.3.

χλιᾰρός -ά -όν [χλίω] **lukewarm, hot** HP. *Mul.* 51 HIPPIATR. 127.1 SOR. 2.31.1; *of food* MAGN. 2.1 CRATIN. 130, 150; *of water* HDT. 4.181.3 SOR. 2.13.2; πηγή spring DIOD. 17.50.5; λουτρά baths DIOD. 1.84.6; χλιαρὰ κατεσθίειν to eat hot food ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 975; τὸ σῶμα ἡμῶν ἀτμίδα τινὰ χ. ἀφίησιν our body emits a warm vapor ARISTOT. *Pr.* 884b 17 | *subst.* τὸ χλιαρόν **warmth** PLUT. *Plac.* 902a; τὸ χ. τὸ ἐν γλώσσῃ the warmth of the tongue AET. 4.18.1 | *subst.* τὰ χλιαρά **hot baths** *I*SEG 32.1562, *al.* (V^{CE}) | *fig. of pers.* **tepid** NT *Rev.* 3.16 • -ός -όν NIC. *Al.* 360 | *Ion.* χλιερός ALCM. 17.5 (*dub. read.*) SOR. 1.52.2 ◆ *Ion. adv.* **χλιερῶς at a lukewarm temperature** HP. *Mul.* 1.78, *Fist.* 9 || *adv. neut.* χλιερόν.

Χλιαρός, ὁ **Chliaros,** *ancient name of the Ganges* PLUT. *Fluv.* 4.

χλιᾰρότης -ητος, ἡ [χλιαρός] **tepidness, warmth** PROCL. *Ptol.* 53 | *fig.* NILANC. *Ep.* 3.318 (79.537B).

χλιᾰροψῦχιον, τό [χλιαρός, ψῦχος] **lukewarm bath** GLOSS.

χλίασμα -ατος, τό [χλιάω] **fomentation** HP. *Morb.* 2.54, *Mul.* 1.35.

χλῐάω, *contr.* [χλίω] **being lukewarm, hot** NIC. *fr.* 68.7; χλῐόωντι ποτῷ in hot water NIC. *Al.* 110 (*v.l.* χλιέεντι).

χλίβιον, τό **chlibion,** *Egyptian unit of meas. I*AEG. 9.242, 268 (II^{CE}).

χλιδά *Dor. for* χλιδή.

χλῐδαίνομαι [χλιδή] **to be luxurious:** ἁβρότητι χλιδαίνεσθαι to live in luxury XEN. *Symp.* 8.8.

χλῐδᾰνός -ή -όν [χλιδή] **refined, delicate, voluptuous** SAPPH. 60.8 AESCHL. *Pers.* 544; ἑταίρα courtesan EUR. *Cycl.* 500 | *of Alkibiades* **effeminate** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.5 • *Aeol. fem.* χλιδάνα SAPPH. *l.c.*

χλῐδᾰνόσφῦρος -ον [χλιδανός, σφυρόν] **that has delicate ankles** [ANACR.] 43.7.

χλιδάω, *contr.* [χλιδή] Ⓐ *fig.* **to be luxuriant, luxuriate:** χλιδῶσα μολπά luxuriant song PIND. *O.* 10.84; χλιδῶν πλόκαμος flowing hair AESCHL. *fr.* 313.1 Ⓑ *fig.* **to live in luxury, sumptuously** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 640; *rar. in prose* χ. κατὰ τὴν δίαιταν to lead a life of luxury ARR. *An.* 5.4.4 || ▸ *with dat.* **to enjoy, be delighted:** τοῖς παροῦσι πράγμασι in the present situation AESCHL. *Pr.* 971; πλούτῳ in wealth EUR. *fr.* 986 | ▸ ἐπί τινι χ. to be proud of sthg. SOPH. *El.* 360.

χλιδή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* χλίω] Ⓐ **refinement, luxury:** ἐπὶ πλεῖστον χλιδῆς ... ἀπίκετο reached the height of refinement HDT. 6.127.1; ἄνευ χλιδῆς τῆς πάροιθεν without the previous luxury AESCHL. *Pers.* 608; ἄγαλμα τῆς ὑπερπλούτου χλιδῆς image of excessive luxury AESCHL. *Pr.* 466; οἶκος ὀγχωθεὶς χλιδῇ house swollen with luxury SOPH. *fr.* 942.2; τρυφή, ἁβρότης, χ. luxury, lavishness, refinement PLAT. *Symp.* 197d; ἐν χλιδῇ τεθράμμεθα we have been raised in luxury XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 Ⓑ **insolence, arrogance** SOPH. *O.T.* 888; μή τοι χλιδῇ δοκεῖτε ... στιγᾶν με do not think that I am silent out of arrogance AESCHL. *Pr.* 436 Ⓒ *concr.* **luxurious ornaments,** *of necklaces* EUR. *Ion* 26; μυρίων πέπλων χλιδή

innumerable luxurious peploi EUR. *Rh.* 960; χλιδὰς πόντος ἥρπασε the sea swallowed down the ornaments EUR. *Hel.* 424 ‖ *of pers.* **beauty, charm:** καράτομοι χλιδαί beauty cut from the head *i.e.* beautiful cut hair SOPH. *El.* 52; κόμας ἐμᾶς ... παρθένιον χλιδάν the maidenly beauty of my hair EUR. *Ph.* 224 • χλῐ-, *later* ῑ (*cf.* [PHOC.] 212).

χλίδημα -ατος, τό [χλιδάω] **luxury** EUR. *I.A.* 74.

χλίδος -εος, τό [χλιδάω] **luxury** ION 3 TrGF ‖ **refuse** L. *Sud.* HSCH., *see* σακκοπάθνιον.

χλίδων -ωνος, ὁ [*see* χλίω] **chain,** *bracelet, necklace or anklet* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.11 POLYZ. 12.2 (*conject.*) *I*G 2².1388.85 (IV^BCE) DIOD. 18.27.5 VT 2*Sam.* 8.7 | *of a horse* **harness** PLUT. *Symp.* 145a (*prob.*) • *on the accent* HDN. 2.729.18.

Χλίδων -ωνος, ὁ **Chlidon,** *male name* PLUT. *Pel.* 8.7, *al.*

χλιδώνιον -ου, τό [χλίδων] **small chain** *I*G 2².1445.46, *al.*

χλιδωνόπους -ποδος [χλίδων, πούς] **that wears anklets** HSCH.

χλῐεροθαλπής -ές [χλιερός, θάλπω] **lukewarm** PHILOX.³ 2.40.

χλῐερός -ή -όν *Ion. for* χλιαρός.

χλίζω *only pf. ptc. act.* κεχλιδώς **in flower** HSCH.

χλῐόεις -εσσα -εν [χλία] **tepid, hot** NIC. *Al.* 110 (*v.l.*).

χλιόομαι, *contr.* [χλίω] HSCH., *gloss. on* σχίζομαι.

χλίος (-η) -ον [*v.* χλίω] **warm, tepid,** *spec. of foods* HIEROPH. *Nutr.* 1.1 (*PhMG* 1.409.5, *al.*) AN. *med.* (*PhMG* 1.425.14) SCH. OPP.¹ 3.215 (*milk*).

χλῑ́ω [*cf. OIr.* glē] **to enjoy, be delighted in:** ἐν τοῖσι σοῖς πόνοισι χλίουσιν μέγα they take great pleasure in your troubles AESCHL. *Ch.* 137; ὅμιλον ... πέπλοισι βαρβάροισι ... χλίοντα group decked out in barbarian clothes, *Danaids* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 236.

χλῐ́ώδης -ες [χλιά] **slightly hot,** *of fevers* HDT.¹ (ORIB. 6.20.23).

χλόα -ας *Dor. for* χλόη.

χλοάζω [χλόη] *impf.* ἐχλόαζον GREG. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.1116.5), *mid.* ἐχλοαζόμην EPHR. 7.341.14 Phr. ‖ *fut.* χλοάσω HSCH. ‖ *aor. inf.* χλοάσαι BAS. *Hex.* 5.5 ❶ *act.* **to be green, verdant** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 846b 13; *of plants* CORN. 28 PLUT. *Curios.* 517d GEOP. 11.18.8; τὸ χλοάζον πᾶν all the green plants AEL. *V.H.* 3.1 ‖ **to germinate, bloom** NIC. *Th.* 756; σπέρμα ... χλοάζον seed that germinates NIC. *Th.* 917 | *fig. of young men* HIM. 41.2 ❷ *mid.* **to feed on a green herb** HIPPIATR. 97.4.

χλοανθέω, *contr.* [χλοανθής] **to bloom** HSCH.

χλοανθής -ές [χλόη, ἄνθος] Ⓐ **in bloom** NIC. *Th.* 550 Ⓑ **pale** PHILUM. *Ven.* 16.5 [DIOSC.²] *Th.* 17 (χλωρανθής *ed.*).

χλοᾰνός -ή -όν [χλόη] **greenish** LYD. *Mens.* 1.12 *etc.*

χλοαρός -ή -όν PIND. *P.* 9.38 (*conject.*), *see* χλωρός.

χλοαυγής -ές [χλόη, αὐγή] **shining green light, green in color** LUC. *Dom.* 11.

χλοάω, *contr.* [χλόη] *aor.* ἐχλόησα Ⓐ **to be green** EUP. 119 AGATH. (AP 5.292.1); χλοάοντα δράκοντα green serpent NIC. *Th.* 438; πρὶν χλοῆσαι τὴν γῆν before the earth grows green again PHIL.² *Op.* 129 ‖ **to germinate, bloom** NIC. *Th.* 30; χλοήσαντα ... ταῦτα πρὸς ὀλίγον αὐτίκα ἀπομαραίνεται they bloom a little and then fade IUL. 10.329d Ⓑ **to turn pale** NONN. *D.* 8.27, *al.*

χλοερός -ά -όν [*see* χλωρός] **green, verdant** HES. *Sc.* 393 SOPH. *Ichn.* 221 EUR. *Ion* 497, *Bac.* 866 ‖ *fig.* **fresh, flowering:** μέλεα bodies THEOCR. 27.67.

χλοεροτρόφος -ον [χλοερός, τρέφω] **that produces grass, verdant** EUR. *Ph.* 826 (*plain*).

χλοερῶπις -ιδος [χλοερός, ὤψ] **green in color** P.¹ *Soph.* 388, *al.*

χλοεύνης [χλόη, εὐνή] *see* χλούνης.

χλόη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* helus, (h)olus, *Lith.* žėliù?] **young grass** *or* **wheat,** *still green* HDT. 4.34.2 PLAT. *Tim.* 80d DIOSC.² 4.68.3; λειμώνων χ. meadow grass EUR. *I.A.* 422; ἀνὰ χλόαν on the grass EUR. *Hel.* 180; χλοὴν νέμεσθαι to feed on grass EUR. *Bac.* 735; ποτὰ τὰ ἀπὸ χλοίης drinks made from grass HP. *Acut.* 64; χλόης γενομένης ἀπὸ τοῦ σπέρματος shoots sprouting from the seed *of just-sprouted wheat* XEN. *Oec.* 17.10; ἐν τῇ χ. on the stem THPHR. *C.P.* 4.4.7 *cf.* H.P. 8.2.4; πιαίνονται βόες χλόῃ κυάμων the cattle fatten up on bean plants ARISTOT. *H.A.* 595b 7 | **shoot** LYR. *Iamb.* 57 ‖ *poet.* **greenery, foliage, leaves** EUR. *Hip.* 1139, *I.A.* 1058, *Suppl.* 258; χ. ἀμπέλου vine leaves EUR. *Bac.* 12 | **vegetables, herbs** ANTIPH. 1.5 SOTAD.¹ 1.9, *al.* ‖ *rar.* **juice,** *of green shoots I*G 7.3073.162 GEOP. 10.21.12 (*prob. f.l.*) ‖ *personif.* **Χλόη, ἡ Chloë,** *i.e.* **Green** *or* **Verdant,** *epith. of Demeter* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 835 SEMUS 19 CORN. 28 PAUS. 1.22.3 • *Ion.* χλοίη | *Dor.* χλόα -ας.

Χλόη -ης, ἡ **Chloë,** *female name* LONG. 1.6.3. NT *1Cor.* 1.11.

χλοήβαφος -ον [χλόη, βάπτω] **colored green, greenish** ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.9 (*v.l.* χολήβαφος).

χλοηκομέω, *contr.* [χλόη, κομέω] **to be green** ARCH. (AP 9.750.2) (*Ion. inf.* χλοηκομέειν).

χλοήρης -ες **green** EUR. *Bac.* 107, *see* χλοερός • χλοηρός HP. (GAL. 19.155).

χλοηρός -ά -όν *see* χλοήρης.

χλοητόκος -ον [χλόη, τίκτω] **that produces new shoots** LUC. *DMer.* 45.

χλοηφᾰγέω, *contr.* [χλοηφάγος] **to be a herbivore** PHIL.² *Spec.* 4.25.

χλοηφᾰγία, ἡ [χλοηφάγος] **pasture** PHIL.² *Spec.* 2.109 *etc.*

χλοηφάγος -ον [χλόη, φαγεῖν] **herbivorous:** ζῷα animals PHIL.² 2.238 *etc.*

χλοηφορέω, *contr.* [χλοηφόρος] *impf.* ἐχλοηφόρουν PHIL.² *Spec.* 2.151 ‖ *aor.* ἐχλοηφόρησα; **to send forth new sprouts** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.6.5 PHIL.² *Op.* 40, *al.*

χλοηφόρος -ον [χλόη, φέρω] **producing grass** *or* **green leaves** EUR. *Ph.* 647 PHIL.² *Somn.* 2.170; ἔρνεα verdant shoots of leaves EUR. *Ph.* 653.

χλόΐα -ων, τά [Χλόη] **Chloïa,** *festival of Demeter and Kore at Eleusis I*G 2².949.7 HSCH.

χλοίη, ἡ *Ion. for* χλόη.

χλοιόομαι, *contr.* [χλόος] **to turn pale** HP. (GAL. 19.155), *see* χλωραίνομαι.

χλοόκαρπος -ον [χλόη, καρπός] **producing green fruit,** *Demeter* ORPH. *H.* 40.5.

χλοόμορφος -ον [χλόη, μορφή] **similar to grass, verdant** ORPH. *H.* 84.6.

χλοοποιέω, *contr.* [χλόη, ποιέω] **to produce grass** [CAES.] 1.43 (38.912).

χλοοποιός -όν [χλόη, ποιέω] **producing grass** [CAES.] 1.43 (38.909) *etc.*

χλόος -ου, ὁ [*see* χλόη] **yellow-green** *or* **pale green color,** *hence* **pallor** AP. 2.1216 NIC. *Al.* 570, 579; μετετρωπᾶτο παρειὰς εἰς χλόον the cheeks turned pale AP. 3.298; τὴν δ' εἶλε κακὸς χ. an unhealthy pallor seized her CALLIM. *fr.* 75.12 • *contr.* χλοῦς -οῦ HP. (GAL. 19.155).

χλοσσός -οῦ, ὁ *Ion.* **fish** HSCH.

χλουβοκεράμευς -έως, ὁ **oven maker** POXY. 1913.21 (VI^CE) (*unc. signf.*).

χλούνειος -α -ον [χλούνης] **of a boar** L. *Zon.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ Χλούνειον **Chlouneion,** *place* HDN. 2.459.3.

χλούνης -ου Ⓐ *epic epith. of a wild boar or pig, unc. signf., perhaps* **savage:** χ. σῦς ἄγριος wild and savage boar IL. 9.539; χλοῦναι σύες wild pigs HES. *Sc.* 177; χ. κάπρος boar CALLIM. *H.* 3.150 | *subst.* ὁ χλούνης **boar** OPP. 1.12, 5.35; ἤνυσε ... χλούνηνδε he reached the lair of the boar NIC. *fr.* 74.6 ‖ *many interpret.:* **castrated** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 578b 1 ‖ **solitary:** κατά τε χαλεπότητα καὶ ἀλκήν because of its obstinacy and strength ARISTOPH.² (EUSTATH. 772.59) | **with foam on the mouth,** *from Dor.* *χλούδειν SCH.*B IL. 9.539 | **lying in the grass,** *cf.* χλοεύνης AP.⁹ 158.9 L. *E.M.* 812.46 Ⓑ **thief, marauder** AESCHL. *fr.* 62 (*prob.*) LYR. *Iamb.* 51.2 AL.³ 5.7.

χλοῦνις, ἡ [χλούνης] **vigor, fertility** AESCHL. *Eum.* 188.

χλουνός -οῦ, ὁ **gold** HSCH., *see* χρυσός.

χλοῦς *see* χλόος.

χλοώδης -ες [χλόη] **having a green, yellow-green, pale color** HP. *Epid.* 4.13, 25, *Coac.* 7.567 PLAT. *Tim.* 83b THPHR. *H.P.* 3.18.8, 7.9.2 GEOP. 10.74.1.

χλωράζω [χλωρός] **nourished on green grass,** *of horses* GAL. 17.929.

χλωρᾰθέω, *contr.* [χλωρός] **to shine with green light** *I*G 14.1389.2.24 (*Ion. ptc.* χλωραθέουσα).

χλωραίνομαι [χλωρός] *aor. ptc. pass.* χλωρανθείς SOPH. *fr.* 1114; *pass.* **to become pale** SOPH. *fr.* 1114 GAL. 17(1).643 • *later intrans. act.* ALCH. 2.299.5, *al.*

χλωρᾰκοπον, τό [χλωρός, ἄκοπος] **green poultice,** *with analgesic property* GAL. 13.1046.

χλωρανθής -ές [χλωρός, ἄνθος] **pale** [DIOSC.²] *Th.* 17, *see* χλοανθής.

χλώρασμα -ατος, τό [χλωραίνομαι] **green color** HP. *Epid.* 6.2.6.

χλωραύχην -ενος [χλωρός, αὐχήν] **yellow-necked** SIM. 81.2 (*nightingale*) ‖ **that has a fresh neck, young** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.172 (*Deianeira*).

χλωρεύς -έως, ὁ [χλωρός] *ornith.* **chloreus,** *bird, perhaps* **golden oriole,** *see* χλωρίων ARISTOT. *H.A.* 609a 7 AEL. *N.A.* 5.48.

χλωρηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [χλωρός] **green, verdant,** *poet. fem. of* χλωρός NIC. *Th.* 88 | *of the nightingale prob.* **of green woods, of foliage** OD. 19.518.

χλωρίασις -εως, ἡ [χλωριάω] **greenish complexion, pallor** HSCH. *s.v.* χλόος.

χλωριάω, *contr.* [χλωρός] *aor.* ἐχλωρίασα; **to be pale, turn pale** HP. *Epid.* 4.35 LONG. 4.31.1.

χλωρίζω [χλωρός] **to be pale** VT *Lev.* 13.49, 14.37 AET.¹ 4.9, *see* χλωριάω.

χλωρίς -ΐδος, ἡ [χλωρός] *ornith.* **greenfinch,** *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 17 AEL. *N.A.* 4.47 ‖ **chloris,** *type of grape* GEOP. 5.2.4.

Χλῶρις -ΐδος, ἡ **Chloris,** *daughter of Amphion* OD. 11.281 PAUS. 2.21.9 • *acc.* -ῑν *or* -ΐδα.

χλωρῖτις -ΐδος, ἡ [χλωρός] **chlorite,** *green precious stone* PLIN. 37.156.

χλωρίων -ωνος, ὁ [χλωρός] *zool.* **golden oriole,** *bird* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 616b 11 AEL. *N.A.* 4.47.

χλωροβοτᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [χλωρά, βοτάνη] **green grass** VT 2*Kgs.* 19.26 (*v.l.*).

χλωροειδής -ές [χλωρός, εἶδος] **of greenish appearance** THPHR. *Lap.* 33 (compar.).

χλωρόκομος -ον [χλωρός, κόμη] **of green leaves,** *wreath* EUR. *I.A.* 759.

χλωροκοπέω, *contr.* [χλωρός, κόπτω] **to kill at a tender age** (*pass.*) [IO.] *Inf.* 10.752B.

χλωροκυρτίς -ΐδος, ἡ [χλωρός, κυρτίς] *type of shrimp* HSCH.

χλωρομέλᾱς -μέλαινα -μέλᾰν [χλωρός, μέλας] **dark green** GAL. 17(2).66.

χλωρόπαστος -ου, ὁ [χλωρός, πάσσω] **streaked, striped with green,** *name of a stone* ORPH. *L².* 39.1.

χλωροποιός -όν [χλωρός, ποιέω] **that turns green** *or* **pale** SEXT. *S.* 6.49.

χλωρόπτῐλος -ον [χλωρός, πτίλον] **having green** *or* **yellow feathers** AEL. *N.A.* 16.2 (*doves*).

χλωρός -ά -όν [*IE* *ghel-; *cf. OIc.* glōra; *see* χλόη] Ⓐ **yellow-green, pale green, verdant, green** HOM. 3.223 ANACR. 76 SOPH. *Ant.* 1132, *O.C.* 673 EUR. *Hip.* 17, *Bac.* 38; χλωραὶ ῥῶπες green leaves OD. 16.47; σῦκα figs EUR. *fr.* 907.1; σίτου ἔτι χλωροῦ ὄντος since the grain was still green THUC. 4.6.1; τὰ φυόμενα χ. τὸ πρῶτον εἶναι that the plants just became green THPHR. *Sens.* 78; χ. λίθος emerald *PCHEM.HO.* 178; *fig.* χλωροτέρα ... ποίας ἔμμι I am greener (*i.e.* paler) than grass SAPPH. 31.14 | *subst.* τὸ χλωρόν **the green**, grass VT *Deut.* 29.22 *etc.* = τὰ χλωρά VT *Num.* 22.4 | *of water* PLUT. *Amat.* 727f, *cf.* (EUR. *fr.* 1084) MARIAN. (AP 9.669.3); χλωρὸν χεῦμ' Ἀχέροντος the leaden current of the Acheron ANYT. (AP 7.486.4) ‖ *subst.* ἡ χλωρά **green poultice** ANDROM.[1] (GAL. 13.470) Ⓑ **yellow**, *honey* IL. 11.631 OD. 10.234; *sand* SOPH. *Ai.* 1064; ᾠοῦ τὸ χ. the yolk of the egg ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.61.1) ‖ **pale, ashen:** ἀδάμας steel HES. *Sc.* 231; *of pers.* χλωρὸς ὑπαὶ δείους pale with fear IL. 10.376, 15.4; χ. Ἀχλύς (*personif.*) pale Obscurity HES. *Sc.* 265 | *epith. of fear* χ. δέος pale terror IL. 7.479 OD. 11.43 = δεῖμα AESCHL. *Suppl.* 566 | *medic.* **sallow**, *from bile* HP. *Morb.* 2.39, *Mul.* 1.22; χρῶμα complexion Prog. 24; σῶμα ... οὔτε χλωρόν, ἀλλ' ὑπέρυθρον body not yellow but reddish THUC. 2.49.5 Ⓒ *without reference to color* **young, fresh**, *of wood* HES. *Op.* 743 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 374a 5, *al.*; *of tears* SOPH. *Tr.* 847 EUR. *Med.* 906; ῥόπαλον ... χλωρόν, ἐλαΐνεον club of unaged olive OD. 9.320; χ. ἐέρσαι fresh drops of dew PIND. *N.* 8.40; τυρὸς χ. fresh cheese ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 559 LYS. 23.6 | *of fish* ATH. 7.309b | *of fruit* **just picked** *I*G 2².1013.23 (II^BCE) DIOSC.[2] 1.113 ‖ **fresh, flowering:** λειμὼν ἔρνεσι θάλλων χλωροῖς meadow blooming with fresh shoots EUR. *I.A.* 1297; χ. γόνυ steady, vigorous knee THEOCR. 14.70; χ. αἷμα fresh, living blood SOPH. *Tr.* 1055 EUR. *Hec.* 127; χ. σάρξ living flesh ERYC. (AP 9.233.4); οἴνου χλωραὶ σταγόνες foaming drops of wine EUR. *Cycl.* 67 | *fig.* **unripe** GORG. B 16.

χλωροσαῦρα -ας, ἡ [χλωρός, σαύρα] **green lizard** SCH. THEOCR. 2.58, 7.22.

χλωροστρουθίον, τό [χλωρός, στρούθιον] **little green bird** GLOSS., *see Lat.* glaucis.

χλωρότης -ητος, ἡ [χλωρός] **green color:** ὕλης forest green PLUT. *Fl.* 3 | **freshness** SCH. OPP. 2.495 ‖ **yellow color:** χρυσίου the yellow of gold VT *Ps.* 67.14 | *of gold alloyed with silver* **pale color** HP. *Epid.* 6.3.18 PLUT. *Frig.* 952c; νοσώδης χ. sickly pallor PLUT. *Pyth.* 395c.

χλωρότομος -ον [χλωρός, τέμνω] **freshly cut** ARISTONOUS 1.10.

χλωρότῡρα, τά [χλωρός, τυρός] **green cheese** GLOSS.

χλωροφᾰγέω, *contr.* [χλωροφάγος] **to eat green grass** HIPPIATR. 10.7 (*aor. inf.* χλωροφαγῆσαι).

χλωροφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [χλωροφάγος] **eating of vegetables** *P*LOND. 1165.3 (II^CE).

χλωροφᾰγος -ον [χλωρός, φαγεῖν] **that eats vegetables** HP. *Vict.* 2.49.

χλωροφόρος -ον [χλωρός, φέρω] **that produces forage** *P*MICH. 123 *r* 3.6 (I^CE).

χλωροφῠλᾰκία, ἡ [χλωρός, φυλάσσω] **garden** GLOSS., *see Lat.* viridiarium.

χναῦμα -ατος, τό [χναύω] **delicacy, dainty** MNESIM. 4.12 POLL. 6.62 HSCH. ‖ πᾶν χ. every single thing ZENOB. 5.73.

χναυμάτιον -ου, τό [χναῦμα] **small mouthful** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 236 TELECL. 1.14 ATH. 9.381b.

χναυρός -ά -όν [χναύω] **desirable, tasty:** πλευρὰ δελφάκειʼ ... χναυρότατα loins of the most tasty piglets PHERECR. 113.17.

χναυστικός -οῦ, ὁ [χναύω] **greedy** POSIDIP. 1.7.

χναύω [*see* χνόη] *impf.* ἔχναυον; **to nibble at, gnaw on** EPICHAR. 122.8 EUR. *Cycl.* 358 EUB. 148.6 EPHIP. 8.4 • *Dor. i. pl.* χναύομες EPICHAR. *l.c.*

χνοάζω [χνόος] *impf.* ἐχνόαζον HSCH.; **to grow one's first down**, *of girls* ἄρτι χνοάζουσαι αὐλητρίδες aulos-playing girls in their first bloom METAG. 4.3 | *of old men* χνοάζων ἄρτι λευκανθὲς κάρα with a little white hair SOPH. *O.T.* 742.

χνοάω, *contr.* [χνόος] **to produce one's first down:** οὐδ' ἐπ' ὀλίγον τὴν παρειὰν χνοῶν not even with the first beard on the cheeks LUC. *Abd.* 2; ▸ *with acc.* νέον χνοάοντα παρειάς young man with the first down on his cheeks AP. 2.779; *of the down itself* χνοάοντες ἴουλοι growing down AP. 2.43 | *of fruit* σίκυον χνοάοντα watermelon covered with fuzz PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.5) (*v.l.*); μᾶλα τεά ... χνοάοντα your velvety apples (*of the bosom of a girl*) THEOCR. 27.50 ‖ *fig.* χνοώσαν χάριν ὄμβρου fresh charm of the rain TRIPHIOD. 343.

χνόη -ης, ἡ [*cf. OHG* gnītan, *Swed.* gnida, *Russ.* gnus, *OCS* gniti] **hub**, *of a wheel* PARM. B 1.6 EMPED. B 46 AESCHL. *Sept.* 153 EUR. *Rh.* 118; ἔθραυσε δ' ἄξονος μέσας χνόας he crushed the hubs on the center of the axle SOPH. *El.* 745; *fig.* χνόαι ποδῶν the joints of the feet AESCHL. *Sept.* 371 • *Ion.* χνοίη.

χνοΐζω [χνόος] ❶ *act.* **to be covered in down** *I*CRET. 1.22.59.16 (II^CE) ❷ *pass.* = *act.* GAL. 14.778.

χνόϊος -α -ον [χνόος] **covered with down,** *cheek* [ANACR.] 17.19.

χνόος -ου *and Att. contr.* χνοῦς -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **encrustation,** *on the head* HP. *Int.* 35 | ἁλὸς χ. dried salt OD. 6.226 HIPPON. 194.9 ‖ **chaff** VT *Hos.* 13.3, *Sal.* 5.14 | **dust** *of the earth* VT *Is.* 41.15, 48.19 (*v.l. for* χοῦς); χνοῦ μεστούς (eyes) full of dust GAL. 16.552 | **ash** OR. *Sib.* 8.15 Ⓑ **fuzz,** *on flowers and fruit* THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.4, *C.P.* 6.10.7 DIOD. 2.59.4 DIOD.[3] (AP 9.226.4); *on the cheeks* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 978 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605b 15 CALLIM. *H.* 2.37 DION. *Dem.* 51.7; κοῦρος ἔτ' ἀρτιγένειον ἔχων χνόον youth with his first beard on his chin DIOD.[3] (AP 9.219.5); *of a horse* πωλικὸς χ. first coat THEODOR. (AP 6.156.4) | **carded wool,** *for applying powders* GAL. 13.850 Ⓒ *rhet. fig.* **flower** *or* **veneer** *of archaism in writing* DION. *Dem.* 5.3 ‖ *fig. of style* **flower** (*prob.*) PLUT. *Profect.* 79d • *fem.* EUR. *fr.* 1106 | *heter. gen.* χνόος CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.234H *dat.* χνοΐ THPHR. *C.P.* 6.10.7 GAL. 13.850.

χνοώδης -ες [χνόος] **downy** HP. *Ulc.* 17 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.10.3 DIOSC.[2] 4.68.2 ‖ **powdered, fine** SOR. 2.13.1 (*salt*) OLYMP. p. 75B (*arsenic*) | *compar.* DIOSC.[2] 2.175 L. *Sud.* | *superl.* GAL. 6.283 | *of blood* **cloudy** SCH. EUR. *Or.* 115 ‖ *of the air* **humid, muggy** HP. *Aër.* 15 (*v.l.*) ◆ *adv.* **in powder** GAL. 11.405.

χνοωδῶς *adv., see* χνοώδης.

χόα *and* χοᾶ *acc. of* χόος, χοῦς.

χοαῖος -α -ον [χοῦς] **that holds a congius** ATH. 4.129e L. *Sud.*

Χόανα -ων, τά **Choana,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.11.7.

χοᾰνεύω, *contr.* χωνεύω [χόανος] *impf.* ἐχώνευον, *mid. pass.* ἐχωνεύομην ‖ *fut.* χωνεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχώνευσα, *mid.* ἐχωνευσάμην PAUS. 8.14.8 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχωνευμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχωνεύθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χωνευθήσομαι ❶ *act. of metals* **to cool in a mold, cast** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 57, 62; ▸ *with acc.* χωνεύσεις ... βάσεις χαλκᾶς you will cast bronze bases VT *Exod.* 26.37; ψευδῆ ἐχώνευσαν they cast false idols VT *Jer.* 10.14 | *fig.* χωνεύσω ὑμᾶς ... ἐν πυρὶ ὀργῆς μου I will cast you in the fire of my anger VT *Ezek.* 22.20 | *fig.* **to test** (*virtue*) BAS.[1] *Or.* 16.2 (85.205C) | **to collect, put together:** ἀργύριον money VT *2Kgs.* 22.9 ❷ *mid.* = *act.*: διέχεαν ... χαλκὸν πρῶτοι καὶ ἀγάλματα ἐχωνεύσαντο for the first they melted the bronze and cast statues PAUS. 8.14.8 ❸ *pass.* **to be cast** POL. 34.9.11 DIOD. 5.38.4; χωνευθεὶς ἀνδριάς a cast statue SEXT. *S.* 7.377; ἔφερον ... κεχωνευμένον ἀργύριον they transported cast silver PLUT. *Luc.* 37.5 • χοᾰνεύω ARISTOPH. *Th.* 57 *etc.* ‖ *aor. inf.* χοανεῦσαι ARISTOPH. *Th.* 62 MOER. HSCH.

χοάνη, *contr.* χώνη -ης, ἡ [χόανος] **funnel** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 19 AEL. *V.H.* 2.41; διὰ χώνης with a funnel PHERECR. 113.31 PLAT. *Rp.* 411a | *of the throat* AL. *Pr.* 2.3 | *of a heavy drinker* ATH. 10.436e ‖ *medic.* **cerebral cavity,** *shaped like a funnel* HEROPH. *fr.* 76 | **cavity,** *behind the eye* EMPED. B 84.9 (*conject.*) ‖ **crucible** DIOSC.[2] 5.75 PALLADAS (AP 9.528.3), *see* χόανος ‖ **treasury,** *of a church* MIR. *Geor.* 108.18, *al.* • *pf. act.* κεχώνευκα HDN. 3.2 p. 790.2.

χοάνιον, τό [χοάνη] **small funnel** *I*G 1².331.57 (V^BCE).

χόανος, *contr.* χῶνος -ου, ὁ [χέω] **crucible,** *for casting metals* IL. 18.470 HES. *Th.* 863 EMPED. B 96.1 HP. *Cord.* 8 AP. 3.1299 NIC. *Al.* 52 ‖ **mold,** *in which poured metal cools* ANACR. 206.1 ‖ **funnel** HP. *Cord.* 2 • *poet. gen. sg.* χοάνοιο, *dat. pl.* χοάνοισιν | *rar. later heter. neut. pl.* χόανα.

Χοάσπειος -α -ον [Χοάσπης] **of Choaspes** HDN. *Epim.* 172.18 L. *Sud.*

Χοάσπης -ου, ὁ **Choaspes,** *river in Susiana* HDT. 1.188.1, 5.49.7, 52.6 LUC. *Nec.* 7 AEL. *V.H.* 12.40 • *Ion. gen.* -εω *acc.* -εα, -ην HDT. *ll.cc.*

Χοασπῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Χοάσπης] **choaspitis,** *precious stone* PLIN. 37.156.

χοαχύτης -ου, ὁ **guardian of mummies,** *Egyptian priestly title* *P*UPZ 157.34 (III^BCE), *P*LOND. 1.3.3 (II^BCE).

χόδανος -ου, ὁ [*see* χέζω] **seat** HSCH.

χοδέω [*see* χέζω] **to defecate** SOPHR. 4.39.

χοεύς *see* χοῦς.

χοεύω **to pile up** *I*G 4.823.36 (*aor. ptc.* χοεύσας), *see* χόω.

χοή -ῆς, ἡ [χέω] Ⓐ **libation, sacrificial offering,** *for the dead, of honey, wine and wate,* r ARISTOT. *Mund.* 400b 22; χοὴν χεῖσθαι νεκύεσσι to offer a libation to the dead OD. 10.518, 11.26; *pl.* χοὰς χέασθαι to pour libations AESCHL. *Pers.* 219 SOPH. *O.C.* 477 = δοῦναι SOPH. *Ant.* 902; τινι τὸ s.o. HDT. 7.43.2; χέουσα τάσδε κηδείους χοάς offering these funerary libations AESCHL. *Ch.* 87; χοαὶ νερτέρων libations for the dead AESCHL. *Pers.* 619; πέμπε χοάς send libations AESCHL. *Pers.* 624; φέρειν τινί to bring to s.o. AESCHL. *Pers.* 609, *Ch.* 15 = σπένδειν EUR. *Or.* 1322 = στάξαι EUR. *Her.* 1040; χοὰς πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι to pour libations on the tomb of her father SOPH. *El.* 406; χοαῖσι ... τὸν νέκυν στέφει she honors the dead with libations SOPH. *Ant.* 431; *of the tomb* χοὰς λαβεῖν to receive libations EUR. *El.* 324; Γῆν ἱλάσκετο χοαῖς he propitiated the Earth with libations XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.22; λαβέ ... τὰς πρεπούσας σοι παρ' ἐμοῦ χοάς take ... the fitting libations I offer you ACH. 3.16.5 Ⓑ *rar. extens.* **libation, water:** ἐνεγκεῖν χοάς to bring water SOPH. *O.C.* 469, 1599; χοὰς Ἀχέροντος the waters of the Acheron SOPH. *fr.* 523.2.

χοῆρης -ες [χοῦς] **that holds a congius** *or* **for the festival of Pitchers,** *jar* EUR. *I.T.* 960.

χοηφόρος -ον [χοή, φέρω] **that brings libations,** *for the dead: subst.* αἱ Χοηφόροι **The Choephoroi,** *tragedy of* AESCHL.

χοί *crasis for* καὶ οἱ.

χοῖ *dat. of* χοῦς.

Χοιάκ, ὁ **Choiak**, *Egyptian month* PLUT. *Rom.* 12.5 AN. (AP 9.383.4) *etc.*

χοΐεῖος -α -ον *P*PSI 535.15 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*, *see* χοαῖος.

χοϊκός -ή -όν [χοῦς] Ⓐ **of earth** *or* **clay, earthly** (*first man*) NT *1Cor.* 15.48 CLEM. *exc.* 54.2 *etc.* Ⓑ **of the age to participate in the festival of Pitchers** *1*IG 3.1342.

χοινίκη, ἡ [χοῖνιξ] **hub**, *of a wheel* HSCH.

χοινικιαῖος -ή -όν [χοῖνιξ] **made with one choinix of flour**, *bread* *1*IG 2^2.1367.3.

χοινίκιον, τό [χοῖνιξ] **small fetters** THEM. *Or.* 21.25.24.

χοινικίς -ίδος, ἡ [χοῖνιξ] Ⓐ **hub**, *of a wheel* GAL. 18(2).479 SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 1234 SCH. IL. 2.104 | **joint** HIPPIATR. 96.2, 117.4 || *medic.* **piped trepan** CELS.[1] 8.3.1 (*acc.* -εικίδα) GAL. 10.448, *al.* Ⓑ **rigid ring**, *within a crown*: ὑπὸ τῶν στεφάνων ταῖς χοινικίσι κάτωθεν γεγραμμένα written under the rings of the crowns DEMOSTH. 22.72 || **fetters** APP. 16.30 | **pierced iron**, *for door posts* *1*IG 2^2.1672.201 (IV^{BCE}) || **cavity**, *in a rock* STRAB. 12.3.11 Ⓒ **buckle** HERO *Aut.* 11.2 *P*W.CHR. 176.8 (I^{CE}) || *mech.* **container of threads** PHIL. 63.7, *al.* HERO *Bel.* 96.5.

χοινῑκομέτρης -ου, ὁ [χοῖνιξ, μετρέω] **measured by the choinix**, *daily ration for slaves* ATH. 6.272c.

χοῖνιξ -ικος, ἡ Ⓐ **choinix**, *solid meas.* HDT. 1.192.3 HP. *Int.* 35, *Mul.* 1.85 (*inmed. prescriptions*) LUC. *Tim.* 57; ἀλφίτων of flour THUC. 4.16.1; πυρῶν of wheat PLUT. *Ant.* 45.8; ἡ χ. ἡμερήσιος τροφή the choinix is the daily ration of food DIOG. 8.18 | *hence* **food, bread**: ὅς κεν ἐμῆς χοίνικος ἅπτηται who eats my bread OD. 19.28; *prov.* ἐπὶ χοίνικος καθῆσθαι to be seated on the choinix *i.e.* to eat at s.o. else's expense ARISTOT. *fr.* 197 | χ. Ἀττική Attic choinix, *equal to* 1/48 *of a* μέδιμνος (*equivalent to 1. 08 liters*) = 4 κοτύλαι XEN. *An.* 1.5.6 || *abbr.* χ *P*CAIR.ZEN. 645.11 (III^{BCE}) Ⓑ **choinikes, fetters** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 276 DEMOSTH. 18.129 | **perforated iron**, *for door posts* *1*SEG 4.447.48 (II^{BCE}).

χοίρα, ἡ [χοῖρος] **sow** ORPH. *fr.* 49.41.

χοιράγχη -ης, ἡ [χοῖρος, ἄγχω] **strangling of pigs** SOPHR. 139.

χοιραδικόν -οῦ, τό [χοιράς] **cure for scrofula** ORIB. *fr.* 90 (*title*).

χοιραδόλεθρον -ου, τό [χοιράς, ὄλεθρον] DIOSC.[2] 4.136, *see* ξάνθιον.

χοιραδώδης -ες [χοιράς] **full of rocks** STRAB. 3.1.9 || **scrofulous** PLUT. *QConv.* 664f.

Χοίρακοι, οἱ **Choirakoi**, *prob.* "sacrificers of pigs", *at Delos* ATH. 4.173a.

χοιράς -άδος [χοῖρος] **similar to a pig** *or* **on the back of a pig**: χ. πέτρα rock flowering with water PIND. *P.* 10.52 BASS. (AP 9.289.5) || *subst.* **rock** ARCHIL. 231 THGN. 576 HDT. 2.29.5; ἀκταί ... χοιράδες τε prom. and rocks AESCHL. *Pers.* 421; Δηλία χ. cliff of Delos AESCHL. *Eum.* 9 | *pl.* THEOCR. 13.24, *of the Symplegades* | αἱ χ. νῆσοι Cherades, *little islands off the bay of Tarentum* THUC. 7.33.4 || *pl. medic.* **tubercles** *of the glands of the neck* HP. *Int.* 35, *Aph.* 3.26.

χοιράφιος, ὁ [χοῖρα] **farrow**, *of a sow* *P*FLOR. 148.5 (III^{CE}), *al.*

Χοιρέαι -ῶν, αἱ **Choireai**, *city in Euboia* HDT. 6.101.1.

Χοιρεᾶται -ῶν, οἱ **Choireatai**, *tribe of Sikyon* HDT. 5.68.1.

χοίρειος -α -ον [χοῖρος] **of a pig** HP. *Morb.* 2.49, *Mul.* 1.63; κρέα χοίρεια pig meat ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 338 XEN. *An.* 4.5.31 = χοίρεα OD. 14.81 *cf.* HP. *Int.* 12; χ. κόπρος pig dung ARISTOT. *fr.* 277 • *epic* χοίρεος.

χοιρέλαφος -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος, ἔλαφος] *zool.* **pig-deer** COSM.[1] 11.8.

χοιρέμπορος, ὁ [χοῖρος, ἔμπορος] **pig seller** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 331.10 (III^{BCE}), *dub. read.*

χοιρεών -ῶνος, ὁ [χοῖρος] **pigsty** TZ. *Hist.* 11.424.

χοιριδιέμπορος, ὁ [χοιρίδιον, ἔμπορος] **seller of piglets** *P*FAY. 108.6 (II^{CE}).

χοιρίδιον -ου, τό [χοῖρος] **piglet** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 386 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 298d MEN. *fr.* 409.3 PLUT. *Phoc.* 28 DCASS. 78.25.1; γάλα χοιριδίου sow's milk *P*PGM 12.420.

χοιρίζω [χοῖρος] **to behave like a pig** Sch. PLAT. *Theaet.* 166c.

χοιρικός -ή -όν [χοῖρος] L. *E.M.* 775.33, *later for* χοίρειος.

Χοιριλεκφαντίδης, ὁ [Χοιρίλος, Ἐκφαντίδης] **Choirilekphantides**, *of Ekphantides, who was helped in writing comedies by his slave Choirilos* CRATIN. 502.

Χοιρίλος -ου, ὁ **Choirilos**, *Athenian trag. poet* PAUS. 1.14.3 *epic poet of Samos* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1415a 4 | *poet and companion of Alexander the Great* STRAB. 7.3.9.

χοιρῖνας -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος] **choirinas**, *bread* PHILOX. 3.14 ATH. 14.647b.

χοιρίνη -ης, ἡ [χοῖρος] **choirina**, *shell used for voting at Athens, hence* **vote** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1332, *Ve.* 333, 349 POLL. 8.16 || *erroneously* **bristle** L. *Sud.*

χοίρῑνος -η -ον [χοῖρος] **of a pig**: ἀσπίς shield of pig hide LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 23.

χοιρίον -ου, τό [χοῖρος] **piglet** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 747, *al.* || **beautiful woman**, *vulg.* **nice pussy** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1353.

χοιρίσκος -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος] **piglet** *1*IG 5(1).1390.68 (I^{BCE}) LUC. *DMer.* 7.3.

χοιροβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ [χοῖρος, βόσκω] **swineherd** SCH.D IL. 21.282 GLOSS.

Χοιροβοσκός -οῦ, ὁ **Choiroboskos**, *male name* L. *E.M.* 3.48, 454.66.

χοιρογρύλλιος -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος, γρύλλος] *zool. perhaps* **porcupine** VT *Lev.* 11.6, *Prov.* 30.26, *al. etc.*

χοιρόγρυλλος -ου, ὁ *P*PGM 12.412 GLOSS. HSCH. L. *Sud.*, *see* χοιρογρύλλιος.

χοιροδέλφαξ -ακος, ὁ, ἡ [χοῖρος, δέλφαξ] **piglet** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 274.2 (III^{BCE}).

χοιρόθλιψ -ιβος, ὁ [χοῖρος, θλίβω] **boor**, *vulg.* **pussy-beater** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1364.

χοιροθυσία -ας, ἡ [χοῖρος, θυσία] **sacrifice** *or simply* **killing of a piglet** *P*OXY. 3866.3 (VI^{CE}?: χυροpap.).

χοιροκᾰλᾰμίς -ίδος, ὁ [χοῖρος, καλαμίς] DIOSC.[2] 4.30a, *see* καλαμάγρωστις.

χοιροκέφαλος -ον [χοῖρος, κεφαλή] **pig-headed** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 120.

χοιροκομεῖον -ου, τό [χοῖρος, κομέω] **pen for piglets, pigsty** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1073, *Ve.* 844.

χοιροκτόνος -ον [χοῖρος, κτείνω] **that kills pigs** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 374.

χοιρόκτονος -ον, ὁ [χοῖρος, κτείνω] **with the sacrifice of a pig**: καθαρμοί purifications AESCHL. *Eum.* 283 || **of a sacrificed pig**, *blood* AESCHL. *fr.* 340.

χοιρομάγειρος, ὁ [χοῖρος, μάγειρος] **pig butcher** *P*PSI 202.3 (IV^{CE}).

χοιροπίθηκος -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος, πίθηκος] **choiropithekos**, *monkey, prob.* **baboon** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 503a 19 *1*IG 14.1302.

χοιροπωλέω, *contr.* [χοιροπώλης] **to be a prostitute**, *vulg.* **to be a streetwalker** COM. *Dor.* 22 (*fut. inf.* χοιροπωλήσειν).

χοιροπώλης -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος, πώλης] **pig seller** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 818, *fr.* 589 • *Dor.* -πώλας.

χοῖρος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *ghor-yo-/*ghoir-?; *cf. Lat.* horreo, *Skt.* hṛṣyati, *Arm.* gēr] Ⓐ **piglet, pig** OD. 14.73 ALC. 71.2 HDT. 2.48.1 AESCHL. *fr.* 309 CRATIN. 4 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 308 XEN. *An.* 7.8.5, *Oec.* 17.10 PLAT. *Rp.* 378a DEMOSTH. 54.39; χοῖροι γαλαθηνοί suckling pigs LONG. 4.26.1 || *generic.* **pig, pork** MNESIM. 4.47 NT *Matt.* 7.6; βέρρην γὰρ οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι τὸν ἐκτετμημένον χοῖρον καλοῦσιν indeed, the Romans call the castrated pig "Verres" PLUT. *Cic.* 7.6 | *fem.* χοῖρος, ἡ **sow, female piglet** HIPPON. 105.9; χοίρως μυστικάς female piglets for sacrifice ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 764 *1*SEG 33.147 (V^{BCE} *or* IV^{BCE}) *etc.* || *com. with double entendre* **female genitalia**, *vulg.* **pussy** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 792, *al.* Ⓑ *ichthyol.* **choiros**, *fish of the Nile* STRAB. 17.2.4 ATH. 7.312a GEOP. 20.7.1 • *Dor. acc. pl.* χοίρως ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 764.

Χοῖρος -ου, ὁ **Choiros**, *male name* HDT. 7.170.3.

χοιρόσᾰκον -ου, τό **band** HSCH.

χοιροσπαθέω, *contr.* [χοιρός, σπάθη] **to kill pigs** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 338 (*v.l.*).

χοιροσπέλεθος -ου, ὁ [χοῖρος, σπέλεθος] *type of* **henna** PAEG. 7.17.7, *see* ὀνόκλεια.

χοιροσφᾰγεῖον, τό [χοιροσφάγος] **place where pigs are slaughtered** GLOSS.

χοιροσφαγία -ας, ἡ [χοιροσφάγος] **killing of pigs** LYD. *Mens.* 4.158.

χοιροσφᾰ́γος -ον [χοῖρος, σφάζω] **sacrificer of pigs** HSCH.

χοιρότριψ -ιβος [χοῖρος, τρίβω] *dub. signf., prob. obsc.* **pussy-licker** COM. (*PCG* 935); *cf.* χοιρόθλιψ.

χοιρότροπος -ον [χοῖρος, τρέπω] **that behaves like a pig** ATHANAS. *fr.Mat.* 27.1380C.

χοιροτροφεῖον -ου, τό [χοιροτρόφος] **pigsty** EUP. 493 PHRYN.[1] 45 SCH.D IL. 11.678 || **band** L. *Sud.*

χοιροτρόφος, τό [χοῖρος, τρέφω] **swineherd** HSCH. *s.v.* συβώτης.

χοιροφορβεῖον, τό [χοῖρος, φορβή] **pigsty** L. *Sud.*, *see* συβόσιον.

χοιροφορέω, *contr.* [χοῖρος, φέρω] **to bring a piglet for sacrifice**, *of priests* IST. 16.

χοιροφόρημα -ατος, τό [χοιροφορέω] **piglet** HSCH.

Χοιροψάλας, ὁ *Dor.* **boor** POLEM. 72, *epith. of Dionysus* (*who fingers pussies*).

χοιρώδης -ες [χοῖρος] **similar to a pig, for a pig** HDN. *Epim.* 153.16 *etc.*; *of pers.* IO. *HGen.* 4.125E || *subst.* τὰ χοιρώδεα **scrofula** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.11.

χοιρωδία -ας, ἡ [χοιρώδης] **bad manners** (*of a pig*) SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 986.

χοῖσκος, ὁ [χοῦς] **small glass, mug** *1*IG 2^2.1533.115 (IV^{BCE}) *1*DÉLOS 1426 *A* 1.15 (II^{BCE}).

χολᾰγωγός -όν [χολή, ἄγω] **evacuating bile** HP. *LocHom.* 28; πόροι channels GAL. *U.P.* 5.3 (1.255.19); φάρμακα drugs GAL. 17(2).658.

χολαίνω [χολή] *fut.* χολανῶ GREG.[1] *VEphr.* (*PG* 46.825B); **to be angry** AESOP. 184 (*v.l.*) *etc.*, *see* χολάω.

χολαῖος -α -ον [χολή] **bilious** L. *Sud.*

χόλαισι ALC. 208.9, *v.l. for* χάλαισι.

Χολαργεῖς -έων, οἱ *and* **Χολαργός** -οῦ, ὁ **Cholargeis**, *Attic deme* STEPH.[1]

Χολαργεύς -έως, *fem.* -έα, *pl.* -αργεῖς -έων [Χολαργεῖς] **Cholargeus**, *member of the Attic deme Cholargeis* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 855 MEN. *Dysc.* 33 DEMOSTH. 22.40.

χολάς -άδος, ἡ [*IE* *ghel-ond-/ *ghol-n̥d-; *cf. OCS* želud-ŭkŭ, *Russ.* želúdok] **abdominal cavity** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 21 || *pl.* **guts, innards** IL. 4.526 HOM. 4.123 ANTIM. 47 | *used for kithara strings* AGATH. (AP 11.352.12) • χολλάδες PHERECR. 280 MEN. *fr.* 25.4.

χολάω, *contr.* [χολή] *impf. 3. sg.* ἐχόλα L. *Zon. s.v.* ἐνεῖχεν || *aor. ptc.* χολήσας ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to be full of bile, be mad, be furious** STRAT. 1.7 MEN. *Sam.* 416; ἀνδράσιν πείθει χολῶσιν; do you trust

these madmen? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 833 || *medic.* **to have an infection** HP. *Morb.* 1.7, 2.40 [B] **to be angry, be enraged** ANTIPH. 89.4 EPICR. 5.7 DIOG. 9.66; ▸ τινὶ χ. ὅτι ... to be angry at s.o. because ... NT *John* 7.23 ❷ *pass.* = *act.*: εἰ χολῶ̃το if he should be angry THGN. 325 (*codd.*; χολοῖτο *edd.*) • *epic pres. ptc.* χολόων NIC. *Th.* 140 || *Byz. aor.* ἐχόλησα *and* ἐχόλεσα.

χολέδρα -ας, ἡ [χολή, ἕδρα] **groove** ERATOSTH. (EUTOC. *in Arch.* p. 94 H) || **gutter** PHIL. 98.9 APOLLOD.^{3} 182.7 HORAP. 1.21 • *written* χολέτρα *POxy.* 3285.32, *al.* (II^{CE}).

χολέρα -ας, ἡ [*see* χολή] [A] **cholera** HP. *Aff.* 27, *Coac.* 1.117, *al.* ARET. *S.A.* 2.5.1 GEOP. 12.13.4; *also* ξηρὴ χολέρη dry cholera HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 48 || *from* χολή *according to* CELS.^{1} 4.18(11), *from* χολάς AL.^{6} 8.1 (2.321.4) || **nausea:** ἔσται ὑμῖν εἰς χολέραν you will experience nausea VT *Num.* 11.20 [B] **gutter** HSCH., *see* χολέδρα • *Ion.* -ρη.

χολεριάω, *contr.* [χολέρα] **to have cholera** DIOSC.^{2} 1.115 PLUT. *Sollert.* 974b GAL. 6.564, 14.273.

χολερικός -ή -όν [χολέρα] [A] **of** *or* **similar to cholera:** πάθεα ailment HP. *Epid.* 5.71, 7.82 *cf.* SEXT. *P.* 1.131 || **able to cause cholera** XENOCR.^{1} (ORIB. 2.58.84) [B] *of pers.* **sick with cholera** DIOSC.^{2} 4.4.2 GAL. 6.564 PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 831b; χολερικῇ ληφθῆναι to be stricken with cholera DIOG. 6.76.

χολερώδης -ες [χολέρα] **of a choleric nature** HP. *Coac.* 6.524 || **able to cause cholera** HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 50 XENOCR.^{1} (ORIB. 2.58.79).

χολέω, *contr.*, *see* χολάω.

χολή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* χόλος] [A] **bile** ARCHIL. 234 HP. *Aff.* 20 EUR. *fr.* 682.3 THUC. 2.49.3 GEOP. 10.18.7 *etc.*; χ. μέλαινα black bile HP. *Int.* 4, *NatHom.* 7 PLAT. *Tim.* 83c; ξανθὴ χ. yellow bile HP. *V.M.* 19, *NatHom. l.c.*; πυρρά red GAL. 15.658; ἐμεῖν ... χολήν to vomit bile NICOPH. 20.4 PLUT. *QConv.* 711c; *prov.* πικρὰν πικρῷ κλύζουσι φαρμάκῳ χολήν (the doctors) purge bitter bile with a bitter remedy SOPH. *fr.* 854; πικρότερα ... αὐτῆς τῆς χ. things more bitter even than bile ALEXIS 16.12 [B] **gallbladder** AESCHL. *Pr.*495 = *pl.* χολαί SOPH. *Ant.* 1010 = δοχαὶ χολῆς EUR. *El.* 828; χολὴν τῶν ζῴων τὰ μὲν ἔχει τὰ δ' οὐκ ἔχει some animals have a gallbladder and others do not ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506a 20 [C] *fig.* **bile** *i.e.* **anger, choler** AESCHL. *Ch.* 184 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 465 PLUT. *Superst.* 170c; ἤρχεθ' ἡ χ. the bile began to come in ARISTOPH. *Pax* 66; πάνυ ... ἐστ' ἤδη χ. now I have anger ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 4; ἐπιζεῖ τὴν χολὴν the bile seethes ARISTOPH. *Th.* 468; σύ μοι χολὴν κινεῖς you are stirring up my bile MEN. *Epit.* 1126; οὐδεὶς χολὴν οὐδ' ὀργὴν ἔχων φανήσεται it will seem that no one is angry or bitter DEMOSTH. 25.27 [D] *of bitter or poisonous liquids:* **cuttlefish ink** NIC. *Al.* 473, *Th.* 561 || **poison,** *of serpents:* χ. ἀσπίδος the venom of the asp VT *Job* 20.14; *of the hydra* APOLLOD.^{7} 2.5.2 DIOD. 4.11.6 || **bitter drink, gall** *or* **wormwood** VT *Jer.* 8.14, *Lam.* 3.15 NT *Matt.* 27.34; *fig.* χ. πικρίας bile of bitterness, *of sin* NT *Acts* 8.23.

χολήβαφος -ον [χολή, βάπτω] **bile-colored, yellowish,** *of pers.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.13.9 (*v.l.* of χλοήβαφος).

χοληγός -όν **making bile drain** HP. *LocHom.* 27, 28.

χοληδόχος -ον [χολή, δέχομαι] **that contains bile:** κύστις bladder, gallbladder AL. *Pr.* 1.40 = *subst.* ἡ χοληδόχος GAL. *U.P.* 4.12 (1.218.15) | τὸ χ. ἀγγεῖον vessel that contains bile, bile duct GAL. *U.P.* 5.2 (1.252.6) • *also* χολο- GAL. *U.P.* 4.13 (1.221.13).

χοληµεσία -ας, ἡ [χολή, ἐµέω] **vomiting of bile** PLUT. *QConv.* 692f POLL. 2.214 • χολε- GAL. 8.179.

χοληµετέω, *contr.* [χοληµεσία] **to vomit bile** ORIB. 5.31.4 *etc.* • χολεµετέω GAL. 13.185 ORIB. *Syn.* 4.39.5.

χολιάζω [χολή] **to enrage** *i*SEG 38.1233 (II^{CE}).

χολίκιον -ου, τό [χόλιξ] **intestine** THPHR. *Ch.* 9.4 POLL. 6.52.

χολικός -ή -όν [χολή] **bilious** PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101c GLOSS.

χόλιξ -ικος, ἡ [*see* χολάς] **intestine** *of cows,* **tripe** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1179 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 576, *fr.* 82; χόλικες βοός tripe of oxen PHERECR. 113.15 EUB. 63.4; χόλικες ἑφθαί cooked tripe ARISTOPH. *Pax* 717 | κρόκης χόλιξ sausage of wool ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1144, *see* κρόκη • *later masc.* PHRYN.^{2} *Att.* 282, *S.P.* p. 125.

χολιοδόχος -ον [CAES.] 4.192 (38.1169), *see* χολη-.

χόλιον -ου, τό [χολή] **bile** MAUR. 6.57.

χόλιος -α -ον [χολή] **angry** PALLADAS (AP 9.165.8).

χολλαΐζω to dye with antimony, *of eyelids with make-up* IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 101 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχολλαισμένος).

χολλάς *see* χολάς.

Χολλεῖδαι -ῶν, οἱ **Cholleidai,** *Attic deme* STEPH.^{1}

Χολλείδης -ου, ὁ [Χολλεῖδαι] **Cholleides,** *member of the Attic deme Cholleidai* LYS. 13.58 *i*IG 2^{2}.2382.14 (IV^{BCE}) • *written* -ηΐδης *in inscr. otherwise* -ῆδης ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 406 *and in inscr.*

χολοβαφής -ές [χολή, βάπτω] **bile-colored** SCH. HERMOG. 148.1 • *also* κολοβαφής HSCH. *s.v.* κολοβάφινα.

χολοβαφίνος -η -ον [χολή, βάπτω] **bile-colored, yellowish** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 164b 24 POLL. 2.214 • *also* κολοβ- *i*DÉLOS 1416 A.1.12, 17, *al.*

χολόβαφος -ον [χολή, βάπτω] **colored by bile** ARET. *S.A.* 2.7.4.

χολοδεκτικός -ή -όν [χολή, δεκτικός] **irascible** GLOSS.

χολοδόχος -ον GAL. 2.579, *see* χοληδόχος.

χολοειδής -ές [χόλος, εἶδος] **bilious, bile-colored** NIC. *Th.* 435; αἷμα blood ARET. *S.D.* 1.15.7.

χολόεις -εσσα -εν [χόλος, εἶδος] **full of bile, bilious, bitter** NIC. *Th.* 253; ποτόν drink NIC. *Al.* 17; ἰός poison OPP.^{1} 1.381.

Χολοζύγης -ου, ὁ [χόλος, ζυγόν] **Poison-spitter,** *nickname of the orator Demostratos,* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 397.

χολοίβαφος -ον [χολή, βάπτω] *poet.* **bile-colored** NIC. *Th.* 444.

χολοιβόρος -ον [χόλος, βιβρώσκω] **corrosive like bile:** ἰός poison NIC. *Th.* 593.

χολοποιέω, *contr.* [χολοποιός] **to produce bile** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 3.

χολοποιός -όν [χόλος, ποιέω] **that produces bile** HP. *Hum.* 14 SEXT. *S.* 9.96 *etc.* || *bot.* τό χ. DIOSC.^{2} 3.24a, *see* ἀβρότονον.

χόλος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Lat.* fel, *Av.* zāra-, *OIc.* gall, *Lith.* žel̃vas] **bile:** χόλῳ σ' ἔτρεφε μήτηρ your mother raised you on bile IL. 16.203 || *usu. fig.* **choler, anger, rancor:** χ. καὶ μῆνις rage and anger IL. 15.122; Ἀτρεΐωνα χ. λάβε Atreides was consumed with anger IL. 1.387; μοι οἰδάνεται κραδίη χόλῳ my heart swells with rage IL. 9.646; ἐν θυμῷ βάλλονται ἐμοὶ χόλον anger against me smolders in his heart IL. 14.50; σβέσσαι to quench, calm the anger IL. 9.678 = παῦσαι IL. 1.192 = ἐᾶν IL. 9.260 = μεθέμεν IL. 1.283; χόλοιο λήγειν to put aside anger HES. *Th.* 221 = χόλου παύεσθαι HES. *Th.* 533 = λωφῆσαι AESCHL. *Pr.* 376; χόλου ἄρξασθαι to make a beginning of anger AESCHL. *Pr.* 199; ἐκ δὲ χόλω τῶδε λαθοίμεθα we could forget this rancor ALC. 70.9; φρενῶν χ. disturbance of mind EUR. *Med.* 1266 (*codd.*); πληρωθεὶς βαρεῖ χόλῳ filled with a violent anger VT *3Macc.* 5.30; χ. ἐνέχειν τινί to be angry with s.o. HDT. 1.118.1, 6.119.1, 8.27.1 = ἔχειν τινί EUR. *Hec.* 1118; κινεῖν χ. to cause anger EUR. *Med.* 99 = ὄρσαι PIND. *P.* 11.23 | *of pers.* χολός ἐστι he is a cause for anger PALLADAS (AP 11.381.1) || ▸ *with subj. gen.* χ. τινός the anger of s.o. IL. 18.119 OD. 3.145 | ▸ *with obj. gen.* χ. τινός anger against s.o. IL. 6.335 *but also* for sthg. or s.o. IL. 15.138 SOPH. *Tr.* 269, *Ph.* 328 | ▸ *with dat.* χ. τινί anger against s.o. HOM. 13.350 EUR. *H.F.* 840 || ἔριδος χ. the harshness of the conflict SOL. 4.38 || *of animals* **fury, rage** IL. 22.94 BATR. 102 | *of beasts* **poison** OPP. 1.574 GAET. (AP 7.71.2).

Χολούα -ας, ἡ **Choloua,** *city* (*various*) PTOL.^{4} *Geog.* 5.13.11, *al.*

χολόω, *contr.* [χόλος] *impf.* ἐχόλουν, *mid.* ἐχολούμην || *fut.* χολώσω, *mid.* χολώσομαι || *aor.* ἐχόλωσα, *mid.* ἐχολωσάμην || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχόλωμαι || *epic ppf. mid. pass.* κεχολώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχολώθην || *fut. pass.* κολωθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1581.2 ❶ *act.* **to make angry, enrage** ▸ τινα s.o. IL. 18.111 OD. 8.205, 18.20; ▸ τινά τινι s.o. with sthg. SOPH. *Tr.* 1035; οἴομαι ἄνδρα χολωσέμεν I think that I will make a man angry IL. 1.78; ἐχόλωσε δέ μιν φίλον ἦτορ he made him furious at heart HES. *Th.* 568 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to become angry, be angered:** κεχολῶσθαι ἐνὶ φρεσίν to be angry at heart IL. 16.61 = θυμῷ IL. 1.217 = θυμόν IL. 4.494 = περὶ κῆρι IL. 13.206 = κῆρ IL. 16.585 = κηρόθι IL. 21.136 OD. 9.480 = φρεσίν HES. *Op.* 47 | ▸ *with dat. of pers.*: Ἥρῃ ... χολοῦμαι I am angry with Hera IL. 8.407; βασιλῆϊ χολωθείς being angry at the king IL. 1.9; αὐτῷ χολωθείς with himself SOPH. *Ant.* 1235 DIOD. 3.67.3 | ▸ *with gen.*: τινος at s.o. *or* over sthg. IL. 11.703, 13.660 OD. 1.69, *al.* EUR. *Alc.* 5; κεχόλωσο κῆρ ἑτάροιο you were angry at your companion IL. 16.585; ὅπλων χολωθείς in anger over the weapons PIND. *N.* 7.25 | ▸ *with prep.*: εἵνεκα νίκης over the victory OD. 11.544; ἀμφί τινι over sthg. IL. 23.88 PIND. *N.* 10.60; ἐπὶ παιδί over the child BATR. 109; ἐξ ἀρέων μητρὸς κεχολωμένος angry at the curses of his mother IL. 9.566 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: τοῦ θυμὸν ἀποκταμένοιο χολώθη he became angry at heart over the killing IL. 4.494 | ▸ *abs.* χολωθείς full of anger SOPH. *Ph.* 374 || *pf. ptc.* κεχολωμένος angered, in anger HDT. 8.31 *i*SYLL.^{3} 1241 (III^{CE}) ❸ *pass.* **to turn into bile** STEPH.^{2} *in* HIPP. 1.163 • *pres. mid.* χολόομαι *contr.* χολοῦμαι *only* IL. 8.407 || *epic fut. with redupl.* IL. 1.139, *al. etc.* | *epic inf.* χολωσέμεν IL. 1.78 CYP. 25.1 (-μεναι SCH. *and lexica*) || χολώσεαι IL. 14.310 *can be either subj. aor. or ind. fut.* || *epic ppf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεχολώατο OD. 14.282, 16.425 || *epic aor. pass. 3. sg.* χολώθη IL. 4.494 *etc.*

χολώδης -ες [χόλος] [A] **similar to bile, bilious** HP. *Aph.* 2.15, *Epid.* 6.4.4, *Mul.* 1.8 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 506b 3; χ. χυμοί biliary humors PLAT. *Tim.* 86e; χλωραὶ γλῶσσαι χολώδεες tongues yellowish from biliousness HP. *Epid.* 6.5.8; χολώδεις bilious persons HP. *M.S.* 8 ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 981a 12 RUF. (ORIB. 7.26.12) GAL. 15.568 || **bike-colored:** χ. χρώματα the colors of bile PLAT. *Tim.* 71b; οἷς ἂν ἐπὶ τὸ χολωδέστερον ἡ χρόα μεταβάλῃ those whose complexion tends to be sallow GAL. 17(2).270 [B] **bilious, quick-tempered** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.12.3; ἀπειλητικόν τι καὶ χολῶδες ὑποβλέπει he looks with a threatening and bilious eye LUC. *Vit. auct.* 7.

χολώομαι to become angry, be angry NONN. *D.* 5.447, *al. etc.* • *3. sg.* χολώεται NONN. *l.c.*, *al.* | *epic imper.* χολώεο NONN. *D.* 31.152 | *ptc.* χολωόμενος NONN. *D.* 5.437, *al.* AN. (AP

16.128.3) ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* χολώετο NONN. *D.* 15.363, 35.259.

χολωτός -ή -όν [χόλος] *verb. adj.* **angry, indignant:** χολωτοῖσιν ἐπέεσσιν with words full of indignation IL. 4.241 OD. 22.26 *etc.*

χονδήν [*see* χανδάνω] *adv.* **by capacity** *I*BUEP. 66.90.

χονδρᾰ́κανθος -ον [χόνδρος, ἄκανθα] **that has a cartilaginous skeleton,** *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 516b 15.

χονδρεύω [χονδρίον] **to produce spelt** HSCH.

χονδρίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [χονδριάω] **swelling with clots of milk,** *of a breast* AET.[1] 16.36.

χονδριάω, *contr.* [χονδρίον] *of a breast* **to swell with clots of milk** DIOSC.[2] 2.107, *al. etc.*

χονδρίζω [χόνδρος] **to cultivate spelt** Hermas. *Vis.* 3.1.2.

χονδρίλη -ης, ἡ [χονδρίον] *bot.* **chondrilla** DIOSC.[2] 2.133 (*v.l.* χονδρίλλη) GAL. 6.622, *al.* HSCH. | *also* χόνδρυλλα THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.1, 11.4, *al.* (*conject.*) PLIN. 21.105 | ἕτερον εἶδος χονδρίλης another species of chondrilla DIOSC.[2] *l.c.*

χόνδρῐνος -η -ον [χονδρίον] ARCHESTR. 4.13, *see* χονδρίτης.

χονδρίον -ου, τό [χονδρίον] **grain** HP. *Art.* 45 HSCH.

χονδρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χονδρίον] *bot.* **chondris,** *type of horehound* PLIN. 25.93, 26.49.

χονδρίτης -ου [χόνδρος] **of spelt** *or* **of coarse flour:** ἄρτος bread ATH. 3.109c, *al.* = *simpl.* χ. VT *Gen.* 40.16 (*pl.*).

χονδροβολία, ἡ [χόνδρος, βάλλω] **mosaic work:** χονδροβολίας ἔδαφος mosaic flooring for playing draughts GLOSS.

χονδροκοπεῖον -ου, τό [χόνδρος, κόπτω] **mill** *or* **millstone for spelt** POLL. 3.78, 7.19 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 283 (*conject. for* χονδροκώνειον).

χονδρονευρώδης -ες [χόνδρος, νεῦρον] **neurocartilaginous:** δεσμός ligament HP. *Mochl.* 1 (*v.l.*).

χονδροποιητικός -ή -όν [χόνδρος, ποιέω] **that produces cartilage:** χ. δύναμις ability to produce cartilage GAL. *N.F.* 1.6 (3.110.4).

χονδροπτῐσᾰ́νη -ης, ἡ [χόνδρος, πτισάνη] **spelt gruel** PAEG. 1.72.

χόνδρος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *ghrendh-; *cf. Lat.* frendō, *AS* grindan?; *Ugar.* ḫndrṯ?] A **granule, grain:** ἁλὸς χ. grain of salt HP. *Morb.* 17, *Mul.* 1.88 *cf.* SOPHR. 4.3 = ἁλῶν DIOD. 3.14.3; ἁλός ... τρύφεα κατὰ χόνδρους μεγάλους large-grained pieces of salt HDT. 4.181.2; οἰκία ... ἐκ τῶν ἁλίνων χόνδρων οἰκοδομέαται these things are built with blocks of salt HDT. 4.185.2 | ▸ *abs.* grain of salt LEON. (AP 7.736.8) ‖ *of incense* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.10; λιβανωτοῦ χ. grain of incense LUC. *Asin.* 12, *al.* = χ. λιβάνου DIOSC.[2] 1.68.7 H **coarsely ground wheat, coarse flour** STESICH. 2(a).1 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 208, 428; χ. Μεγαρικός ground grain of Megara ANTIPH. 36.2; Θετταλικός of Thessaly ALEXIS 196 C *bot.* **spelt** DIOSC.[2] 2.96 GEOP. 3.7; χόνδρου πτισάνη spelt porridge GAL. 6.496 ‖ **cake, porridge** THPHR. *H.P.* 4.4.9 OR. (HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 1.21); χόνδρος γάλακτι κατανενιμμένος ground wheat soaked in milk PHERECR. 113.18; ὁ χ. πλεῖον ὕδωρ δέχεται ἢ οἱ πυροὶ ἐξ ὧν ὁ τοιοῦτος ἐγένετο χ. the cake absorbs more water than the cereal from which it was made ARISTOT. *Pr.* 929b 1 | *prov., of an old man* χόνδρον λείχειν to lick a cake ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 737 D **cartilage** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 655a 37 DIOD. 3.21.6 | *of an ear* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492a 16 DIOD. 3.21.6 | *of the nose* POLL. 2.79, *of the trachea* = **uvula** POLL. 2.99 | ὠλενίτης χ. shoulderblade LYC. 155; ξιφοειδὴς χ. xiphoid process, *of the sternum* GAL. 2.548, *al.* | *of the deer's budding horns* AEL. *N.A.* 6.5 ‖ *esp.* **thoracic cartilage,** *that joins the false ribs to the bone* HP. *Epid.* 7.3, *Prorrh.* 2.7 NIC. *Al.* 123.

χονδρός -ά -όν [χόνδρος] **granular, coarse** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 927b 35: ἄλευρα χονδροτέρα rather lumpy flour HP. *Mul.* 2.193 | *of salt* PHOEN. 2.5; ἅλες οὐ χονδροί, ἀλλὰ χαῦνοι καὶ λεπτοὶ ὥσπερ χιών not coarse-grained salt, but porous and soft as snow ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 359a 32; χονδροὺς ἅλας a pinch of salt ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 521 (*v.l.*) ‖ *compar.* -ότερος | *superl.* -ότατος CHOEROB. *Theod.* 2.76H ‖ *later extens.* **coarse:** τρίχες hair [CALLISTH.] 2.33; οὐηλάρια curtains of rough cloth *P*SB 7033.39 (V[CE]) • *adj.* χονδρός *and subst.* χόνδρος *distinguished by* HDN. 1.203.11, 2.716.32.

χονδροσύνδεσμος, ὁ [χόνδρος, σύνδεσμος] **cartilaginous ligament** GAL. 1.569.

χονδρότῡπος -ον [χόνδρος, τύπτω] **of cartilage** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 2.

χονδροφυής -ές [χόνδρος, φύω] **cartilaginous** MATR. *Conv.* 27 ATH. 135.

χόνδρυλλα, ἡ THPHR. *H.P.* 7.11.4, *see* χονδρίλη.

χονδρώδης -ες [χόνδρος] A **lumpy:** ἄλευρα flour HP. *NatMul.* 105 (*f.l.*) B **cartilaginous** HP. *Mochl.* 1, *Coac.* 4.501 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493a 7, 500b 20, *al.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.9.8, *al.*

χόνδρωσις -εως, ἡ [χόνδρος] **chondrosis,** *disease of the chest* HP. *Coac.* 4.501 SOR. 2.7.1.

χόννος -ου, ὁ [*see* χέω?] *Cret.* **copper cup** HERMON. (ATH. 11.502b) EUSTATH. 1153.42 *I*BUEP. 69.470.

Χονοῦφις -εως, ὁ **Chonouphis,** *Egyptian scholar* PLUT. *Isid.* 354e • *gen.* -ίδος DIOG. 8.90.

χοοπλαστέω, *contr.* [χοοπλάστης] *aor. ptc.* χοοπλαστήσας [ATHANAS.] *Caec.* (*PG* 28.1008B) ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* χοοπλαστηθείς TIMOTH.[3] *Descr. BVM* 2 (*PG* 28.945C); **to mold with clay,** *of Adam* [ATHANAS.] *l.c.* | *pass.* TIMOTH.[3] *l.c.*

χοοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [χοῦς, πλάσσω] **molder of clay** *P*PGM 4.3047 (*v.l.*, χουοπλ. *ed.*).

χοοποίησις -εως, ἡ [χοῦς, ποιέω] *alch.* **treatment by melting** AN. *Alch. 1* 25 ‖ *written* χωποίησις ZOS.[1] p. 210B.

χοοπότης -ου [χοῦς, πότης] **he who drinks from full cups,** *Dionysus* POSS. 1.

χοός *see* χοῦς.

χοότης -ητος, ἡ [χοϊκός] *alch.* **terrestrial nature** AN. *Alch. 1* 16.

χοοφορέω, *contr.* [χοῦς, φέρω] **to transport earth** *P*STUD.PAL. 5.127 *fr.* 12 *v* 8 (III[CE]), *see* χωφορέω.

χοοφορία -ας, ἡ [χοοφορέω] **transportation of earth** *P*STUD.PAL. 5.127 *fr.* 3 *v* 3 (III[CE]), *see* χωφορία.

χοόφρων -ονος [χοῦς, φρήν] **earthly minded** SOPHRON. *Or.* 2 (87.3285C).

χόρ, ὁ **chor,** *meas.* (= *30 modii*) EPIPH. *Mens.* 21 (43.272C).

χορᾱγεῖον, χοράγιον, χορᾱγειός *Dor. for* χορηγ-.

χορᾱγεσία -ας, ἡ *I*LINDOS 197 *f* 6 (II[BCE]) *Dor., see* χορηγία.

χορᾱγέτας -α, ὁ *Dor. for* χορηγέτης.

Χορασμία, ἡ **Chorasmia,** *region of Asia near the Oxus River* STEPH.[1]

Χορᾰ́σμιοι, οἱ [Χορασμία] **Chorasmioi,** *inhabit. of Chorasmia* HDT. 3.93.3, 117.1, 7.66.1,2 *etc.*

χοραυλέω, *contr.* [χοραύλης] **to accompany the chorus on the aulos** STRAB. 17.1.11 *etc.*

χοραύλης -ου, ὁ [χορός, αὐλέω] **aulos player for a chorus** PLUT. *Ant.* 24.2 LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.11.1) *I*SYLL.[3] 795 *A* (I[CE]) *etc.*

χοραυλία -ας, ἡ [χοραύλης] **dance accompanied by the aulos** EPHR. 2.217A.

χορδᾰ́ριον, τό [χορδή] **small sausage** ALEXIS 137.

χορδαψός -οῦ, ὁ [χορδή, ἅπτω] **chordapsos,** *disease of the intestine* HP. *Coac.* 5.502 DIOC.[1] *fr.* 73 (CELS.[1] 4.20.1) ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.1 GAL. 8.388 • *for the accent see* HDN. 1.227.5.

χόρδευμα -ατος, τό [χορδεύω] **sausage** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 315.

χορδεύω [χορδή] *impf.* ἐχόρδευον LIB. *Or.* 42.24 ‖ *aor.* ἐχόρδευσα HSCH. *and in compd.* ‖ *aor. pass.* (κατ)εχορδεύθην PHOT. *Lex.*; **to put into sacks:** χόρδευ' ὁμοῦ τὰ πράγματα bag up public affairs at the same time ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 214.

χορδή -ῆς, ἡ [*IE* *ghe/ₒrdā-; *cf. Skt.* hira-, *Hitt.* karad-] A **bowels, intestines** BATR. 222 (*dub.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 478.1, 702 EUB. 63.6 B **string,** *made of gut* SOR. 3.29.4 | *in a frame* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 787b 23 | *esp. for mus. instrum.* OD. 21.407 HOM. 4.51 ANACR. 96.1 EUR. *Hip.* 1135 *etc.*; ἐν Αἰολίδεσσι χορδαῖς on Aeolian strings PIND. *P.* 2.69; χορδὰς ἐπιτείνειν to stretch the strings PLAT. *Lys.* 209b; ὀξυτάτην καὶ βαρυτάτην χορδὴν ποιεῖν to make a higher- or lower-pitched sound PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268e; τὰς χ. ἀλλήλαις συνιστάναι to tune the instrument PLAT. *Rp.* 412a; *fig.* κινοῦσα χορδὰς τὰς ἀκινήτους φρενῶν making vibrate our heart's strings that have never vibrated TRAG. 361 ‖ *extens.* **musical note** PLAT. *Phil.* 56a C **sausage, blood sausage** PHERECR. 137.9 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1040, *Nub.* 455, *Ran.* 339 (*with obscene double meaning*); χορδῆς τόμος piece of sausage CRATIN. 205.

χορδίον, τό [χορδή] **guts** *I*SYLL.[3] 1002.10 (V-IV[BCE]).

χορδολογέω, *contr.* [χορδή, λέγω] **to tune** *an instrum.* PLUT. *Util.* 87f.

χορδοποιία -ας, ἡ [χορδοποιός] **art of making strings, trade in strings** POLL. 7.154.

χορδοποικός -ή -όν [χορδοποιία] **suitable for making strings** POLL. 7.154 • *adv.* χορδοποικῶς, *ib.*

χορδοποιός, ὁ [χορδοποιέω] **string maker,** *for mus. instrum.* POLL. 7.154.

χορδοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χορδή, πώλης] **seller of musical strings** CRITI. B 67 FdV.

χορδοστροφία -ας, ἡ [χορδοστρόφος] **preparation of musical strings** AEL. *N.A.* 17.6.

χορδοστρόφος -ου, ὁ [χορδή, στρέφω] **preparer of musical strings** DCHR. 8.4 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 180 (*v.l.* χονδρο- *cf.* PROCL. *Ptol.* 250).

χορδοτόνιον -ου, τό [χορδοτόνον] ARTEM.[1] 12, *see* χορδοτόνον.

χορδοτόνον -ου, τό [χορδή, τείνω] **frame for stretching strings** ARISTOT. *Aud.* 803a 41 POLL. 4.62 NICOM.[2] *Harm.* 6 IAMBL.[1] *Pyth.* 118.

χορδότονος -ον [χορδή, τείνω] **that has tight strings,** *lyre* SOPH. *fr.* 244.2.

χορεία -ας, ἡ [χορός] A **choral dance,** *with musical accompaniment:* ῥυθμὸν χορείας the rhythm of the dance ARISTOPH. *Th.* 956; εὔκυκλος χ. dancing in a circle ARISTOPH. *Th.* 968; χ. ὄρχησίς τε καὶ ᾠδὴ τὸ σύνολόν ἐστι the chorus is the combination of dance and song PLAT. *Leg.* 654b; θυσίαι τε καὶ χ. sacrifices and dances PLAT. *Leg.* 772b ‖ **choral song,** *to accompany dancing* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 247; ἄκουε τὰν ἐμὰν Δώριον χ. hear my Doric song PRAT. 1.16 ‖ *Christ.* **chorus** BAS. *epist.* 2.2.45 (*of angels*) *etc.* B *of stars* **circular movement** PLAT. *Epin.* 982e ARISTOT. *fr.* 11 (*pl.*); μιμούμενοι τὴν χορείαν τοῦ θεοῦ imitating the circular movement of the god (*sun*) LUC. *Salt.* 17; πλανήτων τε καὶ ἀπλανῶν χορεῖαι the dances of planets and fixed stars PHIL.[2] *Op.* 70.

χορειάρχης -ου, ὁ [χορεία, ἄρχω] **chorus leader** IO. *Anna* 4.728C.

χορεῖος -α -ον [χορός] A **of** *or* **for the chorus** *or* **dance:** ῥυθμός rhythm MEN. *Dysc.* 951; ἀοιδή song and dance AP. 2.714; *subst.* οἱ χορεῖοι (*sc.* ἀγῶνες) **choral competitions** *I*CIG 5328 ‖

epith. of Dionysus PLUT. *QConv.* 680b *IG* 30.86 (II^{CE}) | *of Antinous IG* 2^2.1105 *A b* 10, *al.* (II^{CE}) B *metr. subst.* ὁ χορεῖος **choral** = τροχαῖος trochaic PLUT. *Mus.* 1141b = τρίβραχυς tribrach ⏑⏑ DION. *Comp.* 17.7 ARISTID.^{2} 1.22 HEPH. *Ench.* 3.2 C *subst.* τό χορεῖον **place for dancing** L. *Zon.* | *of a place of torture* VT *4Macc.* 15.20 (χόριον *v.l. for* χωρίον) ‖ *type of altar* HSCH. D *subst. pl.* τὰ χορεῖα **thank-offering**, *for the victory of a chorus IG* 11.2.161 *B* 13 (III^{BCE}), *al.* ‖ **expenditure** *or* **contribution** *for a hymnody IGR* 4.353 *d* 21 (II^{CE}).

χόρευμα -ατος, τό [χορεύω] **choral dance, dance** PRAT. 1.1 EUR. *Ph.* 655, *Ion* 1474, *El.* 875 | τὰ τῆς κακίας χ. dances that portray evil PLAT. *Leg.* 655c.

χόρευσις -εως, ἡ [χορεύω] **dance** PIND. *Pae.* 6.9 L. *Sud. s.v.* χορεῖον.

χορευτέον [χορεύω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to dance** EUR. *Bac.* 324.

χορευτής -οῦ, ὁ [χορεύω] A **chorus member, choreutes** PIND. *P.* 12.27 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 443 PLAT. *Rp.* 373b *etc.*; τῶν χ. ἐξάγειν τινά to expel a choreutes AND. 4.20; τὰ ἐπινίκια ἔθυεν αὐτός τε καὶ οἱ χ. he made offerings for his victory together with the chorus members PLAT. *Symp.* 173a ‖ *epith. of Pan* PIND. *fr.* 99 | *of Dionysus* ORPH. *H. prooem.* 9 | *of dolphins, for their graceful movements* [ANACR.] 57.24 | *of a cicada* AEL. *N.A.* 1.20 B *fig.* **devotee**: θεοῦ of a god PLAT. *Phaedr.* 252d | *of a philosopher* **follower**: οἱ Πυθαγόρου καὶ Πλάτωνος καὶ Ἀριστοτέλους χ. the followers of Pythagoras, of Plato, and of Aristotle IUL. 9.197d | *usu.* **student** LIB. *Or.* 54.38.

χορευτικός -ή -όν [χορευτής] **for** *or* **of dancing** LUC. *Salt.* 10 AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 (*etc.*).

χορευτρία -ας, ἡ [χορευτής] **female dancer in choruses** CAP. 7.5.5 ‖ **member of a chorus** ATHANAS. *Virg.* 25.

χορεύω [χορός] *impf.* ἐχόρευον ‖ *fut.* χορεύσω, *mid.* χορεύσομαι AESCHL. *Ag.* 31 ‖ *aor.* ἐχόρευσα, *imper. mid. 2. pl.* χορεύσασθε ARISTOPH. *Th.* 103 ‖ *pf.* κεχόρευκα, *mid. pass.* κεχόρευμαι ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* χορευθείς ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to dance a choral dance, dance** PIND. *fr.* 94c EPICHAR. 108.1 SOPH. *Ai.* 701 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 390 *etc.*, *esp. of the chorus of Dionysus* EUR. *Cycl.* 156, *Bac.* 21, *al. hence* **to participate in a chorus** SOPH. *O.T.* 896 | *great honor for an Athenian citizen* DEMOSTH. 39.16; τὸ παλαιὸν οἱ ἐλεύθεροι ἐχόρευον free men were taking part in the chorus since a long time ago ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 21 | *prohibited to foreigners* PLUT. *Phoc.* 30.6 ‖ ▸ *with dat.*: Βακχίῳ to dance in honor of Bacchus EUR. *Bac.* 195; τοῖς δώδεκα in honor of the twelve gods XEN. *Hippar.* 3.2 | ▸ περί τινα in honor of s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 277e = ἐπί τινι SOPH. *fr.* 862 ‖ *extens.* **to dance**, *esp. for joy* HDT. 1.191.6 PHRYN.^{1} 9.1; χ. ὑφ' ἡδονῆς to dance for joy ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 288 *cf.* 761; αὐτὸ τὸ σκέλει χορεύετον the legs dance by themselves ARISTOPH. *Pax* 325; ▸ *with acc.* χορείας χ. to dance in a chorus PLAT. *Leg.* 942d B *fig.* **to be occupied** ▸ ἔν τινι with sthg. PLAT. *Leg.* 654b; οὐχ ἡμεῖς ἐν τῷ τοιῷδε χορεύοντες τῶν λόγων ὑπηρέται we are not slaves winding around discourses of this kind PLAT. *Theaet.* 173c C **to celebrate with dances**: Φοῖβον Phoebus PIND. *I.* 1.7; Ἴακχον Dionysus SOPH. *Ant.* 1152; γάμους weddings EUR. *I.A.* 1057; ὄργια Μουσῶν the rites of the Muses ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 356; ἀγῶνας contests POL. 4.20.9 D *causat.* **to rouse to dance, incite to dancing**: ▸ τινα s.o. EUR. *H.F.* 871; πόδα χορεύσας of dancing foot *of climbing ivy* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 11.33.1); ὁ δ' αὐλὸς ὕστερον χορευέτω let the aulos (*mus. instrum.*) incite the dancing next PRAT. 1.7 ‖ *extens.* **to make hear**: βοάν cry ARISTOPH. *Th.* 103 E *fig. of the movement of celestial bodies* **to move in a circle** EUR. *Ion* 1080 (*moon*), Bac. 114 (*earth*) | *of a cup* δέπας μεστόν, κύκλῳ χορεῦον a full cup that turns in a circle passed from hand to hand ANTIPH. 234.3 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to dance**: φροίμιον χορεύσομαι I want to dance a prelude AESCHL. *Ag.* 31 | **to celebrate with dances**: κόραν Persephone EUR. *Ion* 1084 ❸ *pass.* A **to be danced**: κεχόρευται ... ἡμῖν our part is done, *said by the chorus* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1510; *subst. ptc.* τὰ χορευθέντα the figures of mime dancing PLAT. *Leg.* 655d B **to be celebrated with dances**: EUR. *Ion* 463; χορεύεσθαι πρὸς ἡμῶν to be celebrated by us with dances SOPH. *O.T.* 1093 | ἄστεα πάντα Ἴσιδι χορεύεται all the cities were full of dances in honor of Isis LYR. *Al.* 36.19 C **to be incited to dance** EUR. *H.F.* 879 • *epic inf.* χορευέμεν OPP. 2.513 ‖ *epic impf. 3. sg.* χόρευεν PHILODA. 19 ‖ *poet. aor.* χόρευσα.

χορηγεῖον -ου, τό [χορηγέω] A **school where choruses are trained** PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 126B ‖ **school** EPICHAR. 13, 103 B **treasury, revenue**: τὸ Διονυσίου χ. the treasury of Dionysus ARISTOX. *fr.* 50.

χορηγέτης -ου, ὁ [χορηγέω] IAMBL.^{1} *Pyth.* 30.186, *see* χορηγός • *Dor.* χορᾱγέτας *in inscr.*

χορηγέω, *contr.* [χορηγός] *impf.* ἐχορήγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχορηγούμην ‖ *fut.* χορηγήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχορήγησα ‖ *pf.* κεχορήγηκα, *mid. pass.* κεχορήγημαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχορηγήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχορηγήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χορηγηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to lead the chorus**: χορῷ in dance PLAT. *Gorg.* 482b | ▸ *with gen.* χ. ἡμῶν to take on our guidance PLAT. *Leg.* 654a; *fig.* τούτου τοῦ λόγου to be the first supporters of this discourse PLAT. *Theaet.* 179d | *fig.* χορήγησον τὴν ὑπόκρισιν, μὴ ἀπολέσῃς σου τὸ δρᾶμα direct the dramatic action, if you don't wish to lose control of your production ACH. 1.10.7 B *of the choregos* **to bear the expenses of the chorus, serve as choregos** DEMOSTH. 18.257 ISOCR. 19.36; χ. λαμπρῶς splendidly ANTIPHO. 2.2.12; Θεμιστοκλῆς ἐχορήγει Themistokles was the choregos PLUT. *Them.* 5.5; χ. Ἀθηναίων to be choregos of the Athenians PLUT. *QConv.* 710f | ▸ *with acc.* χορηγίας χ. to bear the expenses of the choregia ANTIPHO 5.77 LYS. 12.20; Λήναια χορηγῶν being choregos at the Lenaia ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1155; χ. παισὶν Διονύσια to bear the expenses of the boys' chorus at the Dionysia DEMOSTH. 21.64; ἀνδράσι for the men's chorus LYS. 21.2; κωμῳδοῖς for the comic choruses LYS. 21.4; τραγῳδοῖς for the tragic choruses IS. 6.60; Παναθηναίοις at the Panathenaia DEMOSTH. 21.156 C *fig.* **to be a slave** ▸ *with dat.*: ταῖς σεαυτοῦ ἡδοναῖς to your own pleasures AESCHN. 3.240; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις to the passions LUC. *Paras.* 12 | ▸ *with* πρός *and acc.* LIB. *Or.* 13.26 D *fig.* **to supply, furnish, provide** ▸ *with acc. of pers., esp. of supplies for war* POL. 3.49.11, 52.7; χ. τὸ στρατόπεδον τοῖς ἐπιτηδείοις to provide the army with necessary supplies POL. 3.68.8; χρήμασι πρὸς πάσας τὰς ἐπιβολάς to furnish money for all the undertakings POL. 5.42.7 ‖ ▸ *with acc. of thing* (*and dat. of pers.*) ARISTOPH. *fr.* 564 VT *Sir.* 1.10 (*wisdom*) NT *2Cor.* 9.10; χρήματα χ. ἡμῖν to supply us with money DEMOSTH. 11.6; τὰς τροφάς the food DIOD. 2.35 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to supply, furnish**: χορηγούμενός σοι τὸν φόρον supplying you with tribute *PBGU* 920.29 (II^{CE}) | ▸ *with dat. only*: τῷ βασιλεῖ to supply the king VT *1Kgs.* 5.1 ❷ *pass.* A **to be selected for the chorus** *or* **the choregia**: ὅπως ἄριστα χορηγοῖντο παῖδες so that the boys would be chosen for the chorus in the best way ANTIPHO 6.13; χορηγοῦσι μὲν οἱ πλούσιοι, χορηγεῖται δὲ ὁ δῆμος the rich man pays for the chorus, the people pay for the choreutes [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.13 B **to be supplied** ANAXIP. 1.35 POL. 4.77.2 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1289a 33, *al.* DION. *Vet.* 5.6; τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς κεχορηγημένος well supplied with goods ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1101a 15; φύσει διαφόρῳ endowed with a different nature DIOD. 3.67.3, *al.*; δεῖπνα ἐκ μιᾶς δαπάνης χορηγηθέντα banquets offered at the expense of one person only ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1281b 3; ▸ *abs.* κάλλιστα κεχορηγημένος very well supplied ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1288b 14 • *contr. pres.* χορηγῶ ‖ *Dor.* χοραγέω *in inscr.*: *aor.* ἐχοράγησα | *ptc.* χορᾱγήσας ‖ *pf. ptc.* κεχορᾱγηκώς *IG* 12.1.157.13.

χορήγημα -ατος, τό [χορηγέω] **expenditure on choruses** *I*DÉLOS 399 *A* 51 (II^{BCE}) ‖ *extens.* **financial means, expenses** ▸ τινος for sthg. PLUT. *Oth.* 9.4.

χορήγησις -εως, ἡ [χορηγέω] **expenditure** *P*BGU 1208.18 (I^{BCE}) ‖ **supply**: ξύλων of wood *P*STUD.PAL. 22.177.19 (II^{CE}).

χορηγητέον [χορηγέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to supply** METH. *Symp.* 6.4.143.

χορηγητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χορηγέω] **supplier** OR. *Sib.* 7.90.

χορηγητικός -ή -όν [χορηγέω] **generative, giving** EUS.^{1} *Ps.* 35.9-10.

χορηγία -ας, ἡ [χορηγός] A **choregia, office of choregos, underwriting of the expenses**, *for a chorus* ANTIPHO 2.3.8, *al.* THUC. 6.16.3; *for other liturgies* LYS. 19.57 DEMOSTH. 18.106, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 2.6, 7.3 [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.13 | *hence* **performance** (*but dub. signf.*) VT *2Macc.* 4.14 ‖ *generic.* **expense** DEMOCR. B 282 LUC. *Somn.* 2 B **abundance of means** *or* **property** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1178a 24, *al.*; πολιτικὴ χ. means necessary for establishing a state ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1326a 5; βασιλικαὶ χ. generosity of the emperor IUL. *epist.* 89b; πρόγονοι καὶ χ. καὶ δόξα ancestors, patrimony and good name LIB. *Or.* 33.20 | *of the state* **revenue** POL. 1.72.3, 12.4.8 ‖ ▸ *with gen.* **abundance**: τῶν εὐτυχημάτων of the goods of fortune ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1333b 17; ὕλης of material, *i.e.* sufficient material LUC. *Anach.* 35; ὕδατος of water HDN.^{1} 8.2.6; τῶν πηγῶν of springs LIB. *Or.* 61.18; πᾶσα χ. τῆς νόσου everything that feeds the disease PHILOSTR. *Im.* 2.23.4 C *later milit.* **supplies for war** DIOD. 1.64.12; τῶν ἀναγκαίων supply of necessities POL. 1.18.9 = τῶν ἐπιτηδείων POL. 4.71.10 *etc.* | **furnishings**, *of a temple* VT *Esd.* 5.3; ▸ *abs. pl.* χορηγίαι **provisions** POL. 1.3.9 ‖ *of a banquet* **preparations, provisions, supplies** PLUT. *QConv.* 692b D **external help** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1453b 8.

χορηγικός -ή -όν [χορηγός] **of** *or* **for a choregos** PLUT. *Fort. Rom.* 318c, *al.*: χ. ἀγῶνες rivalry in training choruses XEN. *Hier.* 9.11; χ. τρίποδες tripods dedicated to a god for a choregic victory PLUT. *Arist.* 1.3, *al.*; ἀργύριον χ. money offered by the choregos *IG* 11.2.161 *A* 27 (III^{BCE}) = τὸ χ. *I*DÉLOS 453 *A* 24 (II^{BCE}).

χορήγιον, τό [χορηγός] A **school where choruses are trained** DEMOSTH. 19.200 POLL. 4.106 B *pl. milit.* **supplies, provisions** POL. 1.17.5, *al.* ‖ *extens.* **means of support** *P*RYL. 181.7 (III^{CE}) | **kit** ATH. 12.546a ‖ **wealth** POL. 18.24.5 C *in the theater* **stage** *P*BGU 1028.21 (II^{CE}) • *Dor.* -άγιον.

χορηγίς -ίδος, ἡ [χορηγός] **female choregos**, *title of a comedy of Alexis* ATH. 7.287e | *name of a prostitute* ATH. 13.577c.

1. χορηγός -οῦ, ὁ, ἡ [χορός, ἡγέομαι] Ⓐ **choregos, head of the chorus:** θεοὺς δὲ ἔφαμεν συγχορευτάς τε καὶ χορηγοὺς ἡμῖν δεδωκέναι τόν τε Ἀπόλλωνα καὶ τὰς Μούσας we have said that the gods have given us Apollo and the Muses as companions and leaders of the chorus PLAT. *Leg.* 665a ‖ **head,** *of dances:* πῦρ πνεόντων χοράγ' ἄστρων leader of the dances of the flaming stars, *Dionysus* SOPH. *Ant.* 1147; χ. δελφίνων head of the dolphins EUR. *Hel.* 1454 Ⓑ **choregos, underwriter of the expenses of the chorus** HDT. 5.83.3 DEMOSTH. 20.130 AESCHN. 1.11; χορηγὸν καταστῆσαί τινα to appoint s.o. choregos *I*G 2².141.34 (IV^BCE); χ. κατεστάθην εἰς Ταργήλια the expenses for the chorus for the Targelia were assigned ANTIPHO 6.11; καταστὰς χ. τραγῳδοῖς appointed choregos for the tragedies LYS. 21.1; χ. αἱρεθείς selected as choregos ANTIPH. 202.5 | *of a woman I*MILET. 1(7).265.12 | *of other liturgies* DEMOSTH. 20.19 Ⓒ **one who supports the expenses** ▸ τινι of sthg. AESCHN. 1.54 = εἴς τι DEMOSTH. 40.51 = τινος PLUT. *QConv.* 705b, *al.*; χ. ἔχοντες Φίλιππον with Philip footing their bills DEMOSTH. 9.60; οἱονεὶ χ. καὶ μισθοδότης as one who pays expenses and salaries POL. 2.44.3; τῆς φύσεως αὐτῶν ὁ θεὸς χ. the god pays the expenses of their nature IAMBL. p. 51 Hinck ‖ **generous giver, bestower,** *of God* VT *2Macc.* 1.25; *of Christ* CYR.¹ *Is.* 2.409C *etc.* Ⓓ **protector:** τοῦ κάλλους αἱ χορηγοὶ θεαί goddesses who sponsor beauty ACH. 2.36.2 | *astr. of planets* **protector,** *of a profession* P. 2 ‖ *medic.* **supply vein** HLD.² (ORIB. 45.18.23) | *type of gauze* HLD.² (ORIB. 46.19.6) • *Dor.* χορᾱγός ALCM. 1.44 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1315.

2. χορηγός -όν [χορός, ἡγέομαι] **that distributes,** *subst.* τὰ χορηγά **the dispensers** EUS.¹ *P.E.* 7.2.2.

χορῑαμβικός -ή -όν [χορίαμβος] **choriambic:** μέτρον meter HEPH. *Ench.* 9.1 ARISTID.² 1.26 *etc.*

χορῑαμβος -ου, ὁ [χόριος, ἴαμβος] *metr.* **choriambus,** *foot of four syllables* ⏑ – – ⏑ HEPH. *Ench.* 3.3 ARISTID.² 1.22.

χορικός -ή -όν [χορός] **of** *or* **for the choral dance:** ἡ χ. Μοῦσα the choral Muse PLAT. *Leg.* 670a; αἱ ᾠδαὶ αἱ χ. the choral songs, *in tragedy and in comedy* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 918b 14; χ. μέλη choral songs ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 21 = χορικά ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 589 XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.5; *subst.* οἱ χορικοί (*sc.* αὐλοί) **auloi** (*mus. instrum.*) **for the chorus** POLL. 4.81 | *subst.* τὸ χορικόν **choral part** *of a drama* ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1452b 22 ◆ *adv.* χορικῶς **in a chorus** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 EUSTHATH. 1166.10.

χορῑοειδής -ές [χόριον, εἶδος] Ⓐ **similar to a placenta:** ὑμήν membrane ARISTOT. *H.A.* 561b 32 *etc.* Ⓑ **membranous:** χ. χιτών choroid, *one of the membranous layers of the eye* RUF. *On.* 153 GAL. *U.P.* 10.2; *of the brain* χ. μῆνιγξ pia mater, *one of the meninges* GAL. *U.P.* 8.9 (1.479.11) HEROPH. *fr.* 125; χ. πλέγματα GAL. 2.719 ◆ *adv.* χοριοειδῶς STEPH.² *in* HIPP. 2.373 • *often written* χοροειδ-.

χοριοειδῶς *adv., see* χοριοειδής.

χόριον -ου, τό [*IE* *gher-?; *see* χόρτος, χορδή?] **placenta,** *membrane that enwraps the fetus* HP. *NatPuer.* 16, *Mul.* 1.46 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 562a 6, *al.* DIOSC.² 3.150 GAL. *U.P.* 15.4 (2.347.3) RUF. *On.* 230 PORPH. *Marc.* 32 *etc.* ‖ **membrane of an egg** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 1 ‖ **intestinal membrane,** *hence* τὰ χ. **membranes,** *stuffed with milk and honey* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 581.4 ALEXIS 178.17 | **sausage** THEOCR. 9.19; *prov.* χαλεπὸν χορίῳ κύνα γεῦσαι don't let a dog taste flesh THEOCR. 10.11.

χόριος -ου, ὁ Ⓐ *metr.* **chorios** AP 14.15.2, *see* χορεῖος b) Ⓑ *milit. maneuver* AEL.¹ 21.1, 28.3 ARR. *Tact.* 23.1, 24.3.

χορῖτεία -ας, ἡ [χορός] **dance** *I*SYLL.³ 736.73 (I^BCE) (*dub. read.*).

χορῖτις -ῐτιδος, ἡ [χορός] **female dancer** CALLIM. *H.* 3.13, 4.306 NONN. *D.* 1.504, *al. etc.*; χοριττίδες (*sic*) ἐννέα Μοῦσαι the nine dancing Muses *P*LOND.LIT. 100 *D* 4 (VI^CE).

χοροβᾰτέω, *contr.* [χορός, βαίνω] *fut. ptc.* χοροβατήσων EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 48.14; **to dance in a chorus** L. *Sud etc.* | *fig.* ἤκουσι ... τὴν τυραννίδα χοροβατήσοντες they come ... with a great performance to invite him to tyranny EUSTATH. *l.c.*

χορογράφος -ου, ὁ [χορός, γράφω] **author of dances, choreographer** LUC. *Alex.* 6.

χορόδανον, τό DIOSC.² 3.76a, *see* σφονδύλιον.

χοροδῐδασκᾰλέω, *contr.* [χοροδιδάσκαλος] **to train a chorus:** *fig.* ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ in philosophy PHILOD. *L.L.* III b 2.

χοροδῐδασκᾰλία -ας, ἡ [χοροδιδάσκαλος] **task of training a chorus** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125e.

χοροδῐδασκᾰλικός -ή -όν [χοροδιδάσκαλος] **of a choral instructor** PLAT. *Alc.1.* 125e.

χοροδῐδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [χορός, διδάσκαλος] **choral trainer** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 809 PLAT. *Leg.* 655a *I*SYLL.³ 450.5 (III^BCE) *etc.*

χορόηθης -ες [χορός, ἦθος] **accustomed to choral dancing,** *Nymphs* HOM. 19.3.

χοροιθᾰλής -ές [χορός, θάλλω] **flowering in dance,** *girls* ANTIP.¹ (AP 6.287.3).

χοροιμᾰνής -ές [χορός, μαίνομαι] ORPH. *H.* 52.7, *fr.* 282.9 MAX. 496, *see* χορομανής.

χοροιμᾰνία -ας, ἡ [χοροιμανής] **furious dance,** *of Bacchants* AP 16.289.2 • *poet.* -ίη.

χοροιτῠπέω, *contr.* [χοροίτυπος] **to leap while dancing:** χοροιτυπέουσιν ὁμοῖοι leaping as if they were dancing OPP. 1.472 OPP.¹ 4.342.

χοροιτῠπία -ας, ἡ [χοροίτυπος] **choral dance, dance, dance step** PANYAS. 16.15 LEON. (AP 7.448.3) ANTIP.² (AP 9.82.5); χοροιτυπίῃσιν ἄριστοι excellent in choral dances IL. 24.261; ἀνδρῶν τε πλήθουσα χοροιτυπίης τε γυναικῶν (city) full of dances of men and women OPP. 1.469 | *fig.* STRAT.² (AP 12.253.2) • *epic* -ίη.

χοροιτῠπος -ον [χορός, τύπτω] *Att.* **one who leaps while dancing, dancer** PIND. *fr.* 156.1; χ. κύκλον circle of dancers OPP. 3.250 NONN. *D.* 9.202, *al.*

χοροίτῠπος -ον [χορός, τύπτω] *pass.* Ⓐ **beaten** *i.e.* **played for choral dancing:** χέλυς χ. lyre HOM. 4.31 Ⓑ **trodden in the dance:** ἄλσος sacred clearing in which dancing occurs NONN. *D.* 13.95.

χοροκῐθᾰρεύς -έως, ὁ [χορός, κιθάρα] **kitharist who accompanies choruses** *I*CIG 2758 *f, etc.* • *dat. sg.* χοροκιθαρι *in inscr.*

χοροκῐθᾰρίζω [χοροκιθαρεύς] **to accompany a chorus on the kithara** MACR. *Gram.* p. 600K.

χοροκῐθᾰριστής -οῦ, ὁ [χοροκιθαρίζω] **accompanist of choruses with the lyre** SUET. *Dom.* 4.

χοροκτόνος -ον [χορός, κτείνω] **destroyer of choruses** STRATT. 16.

χορολέκτης -ου, ὁ [χορός, λέγω] **trainer of choruses** AEL. *N.A.* 2.11, 11.1 (= HEC.¹ 12), 15.5, *frag.* 98 POLL. 4.106.

χορομανής -ές [χορός, μαίνομαι] **mad for dancing** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 961, *see* χοροιμανής.

χορόνδε [χορός] *adv.* **to the festive dance** IL. 3.393.

Χορόνῑκος -ου, ὁ **Choronikos,** *male name* ALEXIS 19.1.

χοροπαίγμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χορός, παίζω] **lover of choral dancing** (*Nereids*) ORPH. *H.* 24.2.

χοροπαίκτης -ου [χορός, παίζω] **loving dance** MYRIN. (AP 6.108.1).

χοροπλεκής -ές [χορός, πλέκω] **that weaves choral dances** NONN. *D.* 6.49.

χοροποιία -ας, ἡ [χοροποιός] **establishment of a chorus** POLL. 4.106.

χοροποιός -όν [χορός, ποιέω] Ⓐ **one who establishes a chorus** XEN. *Ag.* 2.17 *I*G 14.82* Ⓑ *poet.* **that leads choruses** *or* **dances** ORPH. *H.* 34.6 EUR. *Ph.* 788 (*Charites*); ἥβα youth ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 353; *of Pan* ὦ θεῶν χοροποί' ἄναξ O master who guides the dances of the gods SOPH. *Ai.* 698; χ. θυσία rite accompanied by dances EUR. *Hec.* 917.

χορός -οῦ, ὁ Ⓐ **dance, choral dancing, chorus** IL. 18.603 HES. *Sc.* 272, 277; χορῷ καλῇ elegant in dancing IL. 16.180; Χαρίτων χ. dance of the Charites OD. 18.194; αἰεὶ δ' ἡμῖν δαίς τε φίλη κίθαρίς τε χοροί τε we always hold dear the banquet and kithara and dances OD. 8.248; χορὸν ῥώννυσθαι to form a chorus HOM. 5.261; χ. ἄψαι to weave a dance AESCHL. *Eum.* 307; ἐς χορὸν ἔρχεσθαι to move into the dance ANACR. 204.2; χοροῖς ἐνσταίην may I take part in the dances EUR. *I.T.* 1143 ‖ *in religious ceremonies, esp. in honor of Dionysus* HDT. 2.48.2 EUR. *Bac.* 220 ISOCR. 9.1; χορούς ... ἀνῆγον αἱ πόλεις the cities sent choruses THUC. 3.104.3; χ. γυναικήιος chorus of women HDT. 5.83.3; παιδικός of boys IS. 7.40; ἀνδρικός of men XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.16; πρεσβυτῶν of old men PLAT. *Leg.* 665b; ἵστασαν χορούς παρθένων τε καὶ ἠϊθέων they established choruses of girls and young men HDT. 3.48.3; τραγικοὶ χοροί tragic choruses HDT. 5.67.5 ‖ **choral song** EUR. *H.F.* 1027 PLAT. *Rp.* 475d; οἱ δὲ λοιποὶ καθάπερ χορὸς ὁμοφώνως κατὰ καιρὸν τῆς ἐκείνου φωνῆς ἐβόων the others responded to his voice in unison, like a chorus LONG. 3.21.2 Ⓑ *in the ancient theater* **chorus,** *of 15 pers. for tragedy and 24 for comedy:* χ. τῶν τραγῳδῶν tragic chorus ARISTOPH. *Av.* 787, *Pax* 807 = χ. τραγικός ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b 4; χ. κωμικός comic chorus ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1276b 4 = τρυγικός ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 628 = τρυγῳδικός ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 886 | *com. arranged in lines* CRATIN. 186 | *to present his work, the poet had to obtain a chorus from the archon:* αἰτεῖν χορόν to ask for a chorus CRATIN. 17 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 513; χ. διδόναι to grant a chorus CRATIN. 17 PLAT. *Rp.* 383c; χορὸν λαβεῖν to obtain a chorus ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 94 = ἔχειν ARISTOPH. *Pax* 803, 807; χ. συλλέξαι to gather a chorus ANTIPHO 6.11 = ἀθροίζειν XEN. *Hier.* 9.4; διδάσκειν to instruct a chorus XEN. *Hier.* 9.4.; εἰσάγειν to introduce, make a chorus enter ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 11; ἐξάγειν to make the chorus leave XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.16; χοροὺς ἱστάναι to establish choruses SOPH. *El.* 280 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 271 = χοροὺς ποιεῖν DEMOSTH. 21.51; τοῖς χ. νικᾶν to win the competition of choruses XEN. *Mem.* 3.4.3; χορῷ χορηγεῖν to be the leader of the chorus PLAT. *Gorg.* 482b Ⓒ **group of dancers, chorus,** *of Artemis* IL. 16.183 HOM. 5.118; *of the Muses* PIND. *N.* 5.23; συμφωνία καὶ χοροί music and choruses NT *Luke* 15.25 ‖ *extens.* **chorus, rank, group,** *of the 50 Danaids* PIND. *P.* 9.114; τέκνων of children EUR. *H.F.* 925; ἡμέτερος χ. our group PLAT. *Theaet.* 173b; χ. κακῶν chorus of evils PLAT. *Rp.* 490c; *of animals:* ἰχθύων school of fish SOPH. *fr.* 762.1; τεττίγων of cicadas PLAT. *Phaedr.* 230c; μελιττῶν of bees AEL. *N.A.* 5.13; *of things:* ἀστρων αἰθέριοι χ. the celestial choruses of the stars EUR. *El.* 467; χ. σκευῶν series of dishes XEN. *Oec.* 8.20; *of the syrinx of Pan* χ. δονάκων chorus of reeds COLLUTH. 124; χ. ὀδόντων row of teeth GAL. *U.P.* 11.8 (2.133.20) *hence* οἱ πρόσθιοι χοροί the front teeth

ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 548; ▸ *abs.* ὥσπερ χοροὺς τὰς τάξεις the ranks like choruses XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.18; τὴν σοφίαν ποῦ χοροῦ τάξομεν; where will we place wisdom? PLAT. *Euthyd.* 279c | *Christ.* **congregation, chorus** *of the faithful, saints and angels* CLEM. *Str.* 7.12.78.6 *etc.*; ὁ πνευματικὸς καὶ ἅγιος χ. the spiritual and sacred chorus, *of the church* CLEM. *Str.* 7.14.87.3 [D] **place for dancing** OD. 8.260, 12. 318; ἐν δὲ χορὸν ποίκιλλε he outlined a dance floor *or* a dance IL. 18.590; ὅθι τ' Ἠοῦς οἰκία καὶ χοροί εἰσι where the house and dancing places of Eos are found OD. 12.4 ‖ *Christ.* **chorus** *of a church* IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 126 ‖ *at Sparta* **square, market** PAUS. 3.11.9 ‖ *perhaps also at Crete* ISEG 2.509.6 (V^{BCE}).

χοροστάς -άδος [χορός, ἵστημι] **celebrated with choral dances** CALLIM. *fr.* 305 (*holidays*).

χοροστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [χοροστάς] **institution of a chorus,** *extens.* **chorus, dance** CALLIM. *H.* 5.66 (*pl.*) DIOG.^{7} (AP 7.613.6) ANTIP.^{1} (AP 9.603.2) ‖ *Christ.* **chorus, congregation** *of the faithful, angels etc.* [BAS.] *Myst.* 49 (p. 391.6) *etc.* • *poet.* -ίη.

χοροστᾰτέω, *contr.* [χοροστάτης] **to conduct** *or* **instruct a chorus** IO. (*PG* 55.106.38) HSCH. *etc.*

χοροστᾰτης -ου, ὁ [χοροστάς] **head of the chorus** *I*G 12.2.645.36 (IV^{BCE}) HIM. *Or.* 45.3 • *Dor.* -ας.

χοροστᾰτικός -ή -όν [χοροστάτης] **of training choruses,** *art* MEN.^{2} 360.22 (*dub.*).

χοροστάτις, ἡ [χοροστάτης] **female leader of the chorus** ALCM. 1.84.

χοροτερπής -ές [χορός, τέρπω] **delighting in dance** NONN. *D.* 14.249.

χοροψάλτρια -ας, ἡ [χορός, ψάλτρια] **psaltery player who accompanies the chorus** *I*SYLL.^{3} 689.3 (II^{BCE}) *etc.*

χορτάζω [χόρτος] *impf.* ἐχόρταζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχορταζόμην ‖ *fut.* χορτάσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχόρτασα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεχόρτασμαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχορτάσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χορτασθήσομαι ❶ *act.* [A] **to feed, lead to pasturage,** *of cattle*: βόας oxen HES. *Op.* 452; χορτάσω τὸν κάνθαρον I will pasture the dung beetle ARISTOPH. *Pax* 176; τούτοισι ... τοῦτον χορτάσω I will feed him with this food ARISTOPH. *Pax* 139; ▸ *with two acc.* ὕας ταῦτα the pigs with this food PLAT. *Rp.* 372d [B] *of pers.* **to feed:** βολβοῖς ... ἐμαυτὸν χορτάσων ἐλήλυθα I have come to feed on the bulbs EUB. 6.5 | ▸ *with gen.* **to satisfy, fill** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 162 ❷ *pass.* [A] **to feed on, be fed,** *of cattle* PLAT. *Rp.* 586a; ▸ *with gen.* χορτασθέντα (*sc.* ζῷα) πυρῶν fattened on grain THPHR. *C.P.* 4.9.1 [B] *of pers.* **to eat one's fill, be satisfied** ▸ *with acc.*: χορταζόμενοι γάλα λευκόν getting their fill of white milk CRATIN. 149 | ▸ *with dat.*: ἅπασιν ἀγαθοῖς of all good things AMPH. 28 | ▸ *with gen.*: στεμφύλων of pressed olives ARISTOT. *fr.* 107; *fig.* λύπης of pain [CALLISTH.] 2.22; ζωῆς of life VT *Tob.* 12.9 | ▸ ἔν τινι of sthg. VT *Ps.* 16.15 = ἔκ τινος NT *Rev.* 19.21 = ἀπό τινος NT *Luke* 16.21, *al.* ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to feast, eat one's fill, be satisfied** ARAR. 21 NICOSTR.^{1} 19 MEN. *fr.* 353 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.9.19 NT *Mark* 7.27, *al.*; κεχόρτασμαι ... οὐ κακῶς I have eaten nothing bad EUB. 29.1; *fig.* αὐτοὶ χορτασθήσονται they themselves will be satisfied NT *Matt.* 5.6.

χορταιόβᾱμος [χορταῖος, βαίνω] **putting on a hairy tunic,** *Seilenos* HSCH.

χορταιοβάμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χορταῖος, βαίνω] TRAG. 601, *see* χορταιόβᾱμος.

χορταῖος -α -ον [χόρτος] [A] **of** *or* **for a farmyard:** χιτὼν χ. hairy tunic, *of skins, worn by Seilenos* DION. 7.72.10; *extens.* rough, coarse clothing ARISTOPH. *fr.* 754 HSCH. [B] *subst.* χορταία, ἡ (*sc.* γῆ) **land for pasturage** *P*OXY. 2113.19 (IV^{CE}).

χορτᾰράκος, ἡ [χόρτος, ἄρακος] **mixture of chickling and hay,** *for forage P*LOND. 3.1171 *r* 38 (I^{BCE}), *al.* • *adj. fem.* -αράκη (*sc.* γῆ) *P*HIB. 75.6 (III^{BCE}).

χορτάριον -ου, τό [χόρτος] **coarse grass,** *in swamps* DIOSC.^{2} 5.119 (*pl.*) | **hay** *P*BGU 625.33 (II-III^{CE}).

χορτᾰσία -ας, ἡ [χορτάζω] **satiety, fullness:** εἰς χορτασίαν to satiety *P*SB 6949.17 (IV^{CE}) ‖ **abundance,** *of food* LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.313.4).

χόρτασμα -ατος, τό [χορτάζω] *often pl.* **forage** POL. 9.4.3 DIOD. 19.26.2, 20.76.4 PLUT. *Aem.* 18.1 PHYLAR. 36 VT *Gen.* 24.25, *al. etc.* ‖ *of pers.* **food** NT *Acts* 7.11.

χορτασμός -οῦ, ὁ [χορτάζω] **satiety, abundance** ANAXAN. 79 SIMP. *in Epict.* p. 69D.

χορταστικός -ή -όν [χορτάζω] **nourishing** HSCH. *s.v.* καπανικώτερα.

χορταστός -ή -όν [χορτάζω] **satiable** GLOSS.

χορτᾰχῦρον, τό [χόρτος, ἄχυρον] **cut hay** *P*PSI 820.5 (IV^{CE}) • *also* χορτοάχ-.

χορτέγχερσος, ἡ [χόρτος] **prairie** *P*AMH. 94.6 (III^{CE}).

χορτηγέω, *contr.* [χορτηγός] *aor. subj. 3. pl.* χορτηγήσωσι *P*UPSFRID. 10113; **to carry hay** *P*BGU 1502.1 (III^{BCE}), *al.*

χορτηγός -όν [χόρτος, ἄγω] **that transport hay:** πλοῖα **ships** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 191.7 (III^{BCE}).

χορτικός -ή -όν [χόρτος] **of** *or* **for hay** *P*PETR. 2.38 *a* 19 (III^{BCE}) (*collection*) *P*CPR 40.23 (III^{CE}) (*tribute*).

χόρτινος -η -ον [χόρτος] **made of grass** SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 7.37.

χορτίον, τό [χόρτος] **small enclosure:** αὐλᾶς of a courtyard ERIN. 401.17 *S.H.*

χορτοβολίον -ου, τό AGATHANG. *Greg.* 19, *see* χορτόβολον.

χορτόβολον, τό [χόρτος, βάλλω] **hayloft** *P*PETR. 3.46.3.9 (III^{BCE}).

χορτοβολών -ῶνος, ὁ [χόρτος, βάλλω] **hayloft** GLOSS.

χορτόβρωμα -ατος, τό [χόρτος, βρῶμα] **pasture** *P*PSI 1327 *r* 7 (II^{CE}).

χορτόβωλος -ου, ὁ [χόρτος, βῶλος] **clod** GLOSS., *see Lat.* caespes.

χορτοδρέπᾰνον, τό [χόρτος, δρέπανον] **scythe** GLOSS.

χορτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [χόρτος, θήκη] **hayloft** *P*BGU 1832.12 (I^{BCE}) *etc.*

χορτοκοπή, ἡ [χορτοκόπος] **cutting of hay** *P*PSI 1327 *r* 6 (II^{CE}).

χορτοκοπία, ἡ [χορτοκόπος] **cutting of hay** GLOSS., *see Lat.* fenaria.

χορτοκοπικός -ή -όν [χορτοκόπος] **for cutting hay:** τὸ χ. scythe *P*RYL. 138.21 (I^{CE}).

χορτοκόπιον, τό [χορτοκόπος] **meadow** *I*MYLAS. 828.2 DIOSC.^{2} 2.147, 3.18 GEOP. 3.6.7.

χορτοκόπος -ον [χορτοκόπος] **that cuts hay:** δρέπανα sickles *P*CAIR.ZEN. 782 *a* 123 (III^{BCE}) ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ χορτοκόπον **scythe** *for cutting hay P*RYL. 393 *v* 10 (II-III^{CE}) ‖ *subst. masc.* ὁ χ. **reaper, harvester** *P*CAIR.GOODSP. 30.20.12 (II^{CE}) GLOSS.

χορτολογέω, *contr.* [χορτολόγος] **to gather forage** APP. 6.65 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐχορτολόγει).

χορτολογία, ἡ [χορτολόγος] **gathering of forage, foraging** POL. 18.22.1, 21.39.12 APP. 13.109, *al.*

χορτολόγος -ον [χόρτος, λέγω] **that gathers forage:** *subst.* οἱ χορτολόγοι **foragers** STRAB. 15.1.52.

χορτομανέω, *contr.* [χόρτος, μαίνομαι] *fut.* χορτομανήσω VT *Prov.* 24.31 ‖ *aor. ptc.* χορτομανήσας EPIPH. *Haer.* 25.7.1; **filling oneself with weeds** *ll.cc.*

χορτονομή -ῆς, ἡ [χόρτος, νομή] **green forage** *P*TEBT. 61 *a* 192 (II^{BCE}).

χορτοπαραλήμπτης -ου, ὁ [χόρτος, παραλαμβάνω] **one who receives hay** *P*OXY. 1911.179 (VI^{CE}).

χορτοπᾰτημα -ατος, τό [χόρτος, πατέω] **threshed straw** *P*OXY. 2985.2, 2986.7 (II-III^{CE}).

χορτοπᾰτητος -ον [χόρτος, πατέω] **threshed straw** *P*OXY. 1734.4 (II-III^{CE}).

χορτόπλινθον, τό *and* **χορτόπλινθος,** ἡ [χόρτος, πλίνθος] **grassy clod** GLOSS.

χορτοπρᾰτης -ου, ὁ [χόρτος, πιπράσκω] *later* **seller of forage** *P*SB 5690.2 (VI^{CE}).

χορτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χόρτος, πώλης] **seller of forage** *P*LOND. 3.1177.254 (II^{CE}).

χόρτος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Skt.* ghás-, *Lat.* hortus, *Olr.* gort, *Goth.* gards, *Russ.* gorod, *Lith.* žařdis, *Hitt.* gurtaš] [A] *Hom.* **enclosure,** *for pasturing* IL. 24.640; αὐλῆς ἐν χόρτῳ in the enclosure of the farmyard IL. 11.774 [B] *extens.* **land for pasturing:** χόρτοις ἐν λέοντος in the territory of the lion PIND. *O.* 13.44; χόρτοι εὐδένδροι pastures rich in trees EUR. *I.T.* 134 | *fig.* χόρτος οὐρανοῦ the plain of the sky HSCH. [C] **grass, forage, hay, fodder** HES. *Op.* 606 HDT. 9.41.2 HP. *VM.* 3 EUR. *Rh.* 771 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.6.12; χ. κοῦφος light forage, hay XEN. *An.* 1.5.10; χ. ἐξηράνθη the grass became dry VT *Is.* 40.8, *etc.*; χ. χλωρός fresh forage *P*LOND. 1.287.15 (I^{CE}); χ. ξηρός dry hay *P*CAIR.GOODSP. 30.32.16 (II^{CE}); ἄνθος χόρτου the flower of the grass NT *Jas.* 1.10; πρῶτον χόρτος, εἶτα στάχυς first the stem, then the ear NT *Mark* 4.28; *prov.* χόρτον ἔχειν ἐπὶ τοῦ κέρατος to have hay on the horns (*Lat.* foenum habet in cornu), *from the practice of tying a little hay on the horns of aggressive oxen* PLUT. *Cr.* 7.8 | **feed,** *of fish* HDT. 5.16.4 ‖ *poet.* **food, nourishment** EUR. *Cycl.* 507 CRAT.^{1} 10; δούλιος χ. food for slaves HIPPON. 36.6.

χορτόσπερμα -ατος, τό [χόρτος, σπέρμα] **grass seed** *P*SB 9406.152 (I^{CE}).

χορτόσπερμον -ου, τό *P*LOND. 3.1171.55 (I^{CE}), *see* χορτόσπερμα.

χορτοσπορέω, *contr.* [χόρτος, σπείρω] **to sow grass** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 497.13 (III^{BCE}) • *irreg. fut. pass.* χορτοσπαρήσομαι *ib.* 723.

χορτοσπορία, ἡ [χορτοσπορέω] **sowing for forage** *P*OSL. 32.11 (I^{CE}).

χορτοστᾰσία, ἡ [χόρτος, ἵστημι] **halt for pasturing** GLOSS., *see Lat.* statio.

χορτόστρωμα -ατος, τό [χόρτος, στρώννυμι] **bed of grass** *or* **of hay** GLOSS.

χορτόστρωτος, ὁ [χόρτος, στρώννυμι] GLOSS., *see* χορτόστρωμα.

χορτότηλις -ιδος, ἡ [χόρτος, τῆλις] **Greek hay** *P*LOND. 1.131.606 (I^{CE}).

χορτοτομία, ἡ [χορτοτόμος] **cutting of grass for hay** GLOSS.

χορτοτόμος -ον [χόρτος, τέμνω] **for cutting hay,** *scythes P*CAIR.ZEN. 782 *a* 125 (III^{BCE}).

χορτοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [χορτοφάγος] **to eat hay** *P*TEBT. 703.68 (III^{BCE}) EUS.^{1} *P.E.* 6.10.2.

χορτοφάγος -ον [χόρτος, φαγεῖν] **feeding on grass** *or* **on hay** L. *E.M.* 215.57.

χορτοφόρος -ον [χόρτος, φέρω] **that transports forage** STRAB. 15.1.42; ἅμαξα wagon POLYAEN. 3.15 ‖ *of land* **that produces forage** *P*PSI 579.6 (III^{BCE}) GEOP. 3.11.7.

χορτοφύλαξ -ακος, ὁ [χόρτος, φύλαξ] **hay guard** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 368.24 (III^{BCE}).

χορτώδης -ες [χόρτος] **of grass, vegetable** DIOSC.^{2} 4.69 AET.^{1} 12.55; τροφή vegetable food VT 2*Macc.* 5.27 ‖ **grassy** HIPPIATR. 117.2.

χορῳδέω, *contr.* [χορῳδία] **to sing in** *or* **to a chorus** DCASS. 61.19.2 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐχορῴδησαν).

χορῳδία -ας, ἡ [χορός, ᾠδή] **choral singing** PLAT. *Leg.* 764e.

χορωνός -οῦ, ὁ [*Lat.* corona] **crown** SIM. (ATH. 15.680d).

χορωφελήτης -ου [χορός, ὠφελέω] **aiding the chorus:** κρότος applause ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1319 (*codd.* -έτης) • *Dor.* -τας.

Χουζῖς, ἡ **Chouzis,** *city in Africa* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.3.4.

Χουρῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Chouritai,** *Libyan people* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.19.

1. χοῦς χοῦ, ὁ, ἡ [χέω] A **congius** *or* **jug,** *liquid meas.* ANAXAN. 73 ALEXIS 15.19 DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 53.4 MEN. *Her. fr.* 4 [HERO] *Geom.* 23.63 *Metr.* 19, LIB. *Or.* 11.126 GEOP. 8.20.1; *prov. of one who wants to measure the unmeasurable* οἱ τῆς θαλάττης λεγόμενοι χόες how many congii, as they say, the sea contains PLAT. *Theaet.* 173e; ὥσπερ ἂν εἴ τις ἐξαριθμεῖσθαι βούλοιτο τοὺς χόας τῆς θαλάττης as if s.o. should wish to determine how many congii are in the sea ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 46.3 || = *approximately 39 liters* VT *1Kgs.* 7.24, *al.* B *pl.* Χόες, οἱ **Festival of the Pitchers,** *celebrated at Athens on the second day of the Anthesteria* EUBUL. 1 TIM. 158b; τοῖς Χουσί in the festival of the Pitchers ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1211; ἐς τοὺς Χοᾶς for the festival of the Pitchers ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1068; τοῦς Χοᾶς ἄγειν to celebrate the festival of the Pitchers DEMOSTH. 39.16 C **contribution** *1*SYLL.[3] 57.21 (V[BCE]), *al.* • χοεύς HP. *Epid.* 7.10 | *gen.* χοός, χοῦ, χοῶς *and* χοέως GAL. 12.932 | *dat.* χοΐ *and* χῷ | *acc.* χοῦν, χόα, χοέα *contr.* χοᾶ ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1202 *argum.* χῶν | *nom. pl.* χόες *contr.* χοῦς POSIDIP.[1] 124.4; *also* χοεῖς *and* χοιεῖς | *gen.* χῶν *and* χοῶν | *dat.* χουσί, χοεῦσιν, χόεσι *or* χοέσι *in inscr.* | *acc.* χοῦς, χόας *and* χοᾶς ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1238 *later* χοέας *and* χοεῖς.

2. χοῦς χοῦ, ὁ [*see* χόω] A **earth,** *dug out or heaped up* HDT. 1.185.4, 8.28 *hence* **mound** HDT. 4.201.1 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.6.4 PHERECR. 126.2 THUC. 2.76.2, 4.90.2 *etc.*; ὁ χ. ὁ ἐξορυχθείς the excavated earth HDT. 2.150.2 = τόν ... ἐξορυσσόμενον χοῦν HDT. 7.23.1 B **dust, ash** VT *Gen.* 2.7, *al.* NT *Mark* 6.11 || χοῦς θανάτου dust of death *i.e.* tomb VT *Ps.* 21.16 *cf.* HSCH. L. *Sud.* • *gen.* χοῦ *not contr.* χόου; *also* χοός *by confusion with* χοῦς *prev.* | *dat.* χοΐ || *fem.* ἡ χοῦς STRAB. 10.2.19, 12.8.17, 16.1.9.

Χουσαί, αἱ **Chousai,** *Egyptian village* AEL. *N.A.* 10.27.

Χούσαρις -ιος, ὁ **Chousaris,** *river in Libya* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 4.6.5.

χόω, *contr.* [χέω] *impf.* ἔχουν || *fut.* χώσω || *aor.* ἔχωσα, *mid.* ἐχωσάμην || *pf.* κέχωκα *in compd., mid. pass.* κέχωσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* κέχωστο ACH. 3.16.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐχώσθην *and* (συν)εχώσθην *1*G 4.823.30 || *fut. pass.* χωσθήσομαι **1** *act.* A *of earth* **to heap, pile up:** χώματα χοῦν to raise embankments HDT. 1.162.2, 2.137.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 958e; χοῦσι ... χῶμα μέγα they build a great bank of earth HDT. 4.71.5; χῶμα ἔχουν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν they erected an embankment in front of the city THUC. 2.75.1; νῆσον χώσας σποδῷ ... καὶ γῇ having formed an island of ash and heaped earth HDT. 2.140.1 || *of sepulchral earth:* χώματα χῶσαι κενά to erect empty tumuli HDT. 9.85.3; τάφον χώσουσ' ἀδελφῷ ... πορεύσομαι I will go and bury my brother SOPH. *Ant.* 81; τύμβον χῶσον raise a tumulus EUR. *I.T.* 702; τὸ μνῆμα ... χώσουσιν they will raise the sepulcher XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.11 B **to fill with earth, block:** λιμένας the ports DEMOSTH. 25.84; χ. φορμοῖς ... τὰς τάφρους to fill up the ditches with fagots POL. 1.19.13 C *rar. of pers.* **to cover with earth, bury** PLAT. *Leg.* 947e; νέκυν χῶσαι τάφῳ to erect a sepulcher for the dead EUR. *Or.* 1585 **2** *mid.* = *act.* **to erect** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 4.10; τῷ παιδί ... τὸν τάφον ἐχωσάμην I erected a tumulus for the boy LUC. *DDeor.* 16.2 **3** *pass.* A **to be erected,** *of a sepulchral tumulus* EUR. *I.A.* 1442 | *of a city* **to be built on embankments** HDT. 2.137.4 B **to be filled with earth:** πορθμοῦ χωσθέντος with the strait filled up EMPED. B 100.17; τί μιν (*sc.* τὸν κόλπον) κωλύει ... χωσθῆναι; what prevents the bay from being filled? HDT. 2.11.4 C **to be covered:** χωσθεὶς εἰς ἅλας covered with salt AET.[1] 11.11 • *later* χώννυμι *and* χωννύω (*see*).

χοωποίησις *see* χοο-.

χρᾷ *pres. 3. sg. of* χράω *or Dor. 2. sg. of* χράομαι (= χρῇ).

χραδαμύλα -ας, ἡ **snail** HSCH.

χραίνω [*see* χρίω?] *impf.* ἔχραινον, *mid. pass.* ἐχραινόμην || *fut.* χρᾰνῶ || *aor.* ἔχρᾰνα || *pf. mid. pass.* κέχραμμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχράνθην || *fut. pass.* χρανθήσομαι **1** *act.* A **to touch gently, brush against:** ὀλιγάκις ἄστυ κἀγορᾶς χραίνων κύκλον making a few turns around the fortress and circle of the agora EUR. *Or.* 919; *of fish* χραίνοντες οὐραίοισιν εὐδίαν ἁλός brushing the tranquil expanse of sea with their tails ACHAE. 27.3 B **to spread, dye** PLAT. *Leg.* 769a POLL. 7.129 MAX.[1] 40.2 || **to spread, grease** NIC. *Al.* 246 C **to soak, stain:** χραῖνον (βωμὸν) αἵματι they bathed the altar in blood BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.111; πεδία ... ἀφρὸς χραίνει σταλαγμοῖς the foam spattered drops on the ground AESCH. *Sept.* 61; μιάσματι μυχὸν ἔχρανας you have stained the sanctuary with pollution AESCH. *Eum.* 170 || *in moral sense* **to stain, sully** EUR. *Hip.* 1438 IUL. 7.205a PORPH. *Abst.* 2.28; λέχη the bed SOPH. *O.T.* 822 EUR. *Hec.* 366, *Hip.* 1266; τῆς θεοῦ τὴν πρόσπολον χραίνεις you profane the attendant of the goddess EUR. *I.T.* 799; θεῶν ὀνόματα χ. to profane the names of the gods PLAT. *Leg.* 917b **2** *mid.* = *act.* **to contaminate:** χεῖρα φόνῳ the hand with slaughter SOPH. *Ai.* 43 **3** *pass.* A **to be spread:** σχοῖνος ... χραινομένη μέλιτι rope spread with honey ANTIPHIL. (AP 7.622.4) B **to be contaminated:** καπνῷ by smoke AESCH. *Sept.* 342; χρανθεῖσα γαῖα infected ground AESCH. *Suppl.* 266; πόλις city SOPH. *O.C.* 368 • *fut.* EUR. *Hec.* 366, *I.A.* 971.

χραισμέω, *contr.* A **to be useful, help** IL. 14.66, 15.652 NIC. *Th.* 926; ▸ τι in sthg. IL. 1.242, *al.*; ▸ *with dat. of pers.* μή νύ τοι οὐ χραίσμῃ σκῆπτρον lest you discover that the scepter is no help to you IL. 1.28; οὔ οἱ χραῖσμ' Ἄρτεμις Artemis was of no help to him IL. 5.53 B ▸ *with dat. of pers. and acc. of thing* **to defend, assist** IL. 11.120, 20.296; οὐ κορύνη οἱ ὅλεθρον χραῖσμε σιδηρείη the iron club did not defend him from death IL. 7.144 || *of pers.* ▸ *with dat. of thing* **to have protection:** χραισμήσεις ὀφίεσσι you will be protected against the serpents NIC. *Th.* 551 • *pres. only* χραισμεῖ NIC. *Th.* 914 || *fut.* χραισμήσω | *epic inf.* χραισμησέμεν IL. 21.316 || *aor*[s]. ἐχραίσμησα, *epic 3. sg.* χραίσμησε | *imper.* χραίσμησον NONN. *D.* 31.188 | *inf.* χραισμῆσαι || *aor*[t]. *3. sg.* ἔχραισμε, *epic* χραῖσμε | *subj. 3. sg.* χραίσμῃ, χραίσμῃσι, *3. pl.* χραίσμωσι | *imper. 2. pl.* χραίσμετε AP. 2.218 | *inf.* χραισμεῖν.

χραίσμη -ης, ἡ [χραισμέω] **aid, help** NIC. *Th.* 583, 852 (*pl.*).

χραισμήεις -εσσα -εν [χραισμέω] **helpful** NIC. *Th.* 576.

χραισμήϊον -ου, τό [χραισμέω] **means of help, remedy** MARC. 42, 101 AN. (AP 1.32.1).

χράισμημα -ατος, τό [χραισμέω] **remedy** NONN. *D.* 33.369 (*v.l.*).

χράισμησις -εως, ἡ [χραισμέω] **remedy** *1*EG 903 *a* 3.

χραισμήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [χραισμέω] **protector** NONN. *D.* 33.369 (*prob.*), *al.* || *of things* **useful** P.[1] *Soph.* 301, *al.*

χραντός -ή -όν [χραίνω] **stained** GLOSS.

χράομαι, *contr.* [*see* χρή, χαίρω; *cf. Lat.* hortor, *Umb.* heriest] *impf.* ἐχρώμην || *fut.* χρήσομαι || *aor.* ἐχρησάμην || *pf.* κέχρημαι || *ppf.* (ἐ)κεχρήμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχρήσθην || *fut. pass.* χρησθήσομαι || *fut. pf.* κεχρήσομαι THEOCR. 16.73. **1 to use, utilize, practice, deal with,** *with dat.* || *with double dat.* || *abs.* **2** A **to use, make use of,** *with dat.* | *with pron. or adj. neut. in adv. sense later with acc.* || *abs.* **to be a custom** B **to treat,** *with dat. and acc.* | *with ellipsis* || *of pers.* **to treat, consider,** *with* ὡς *and dat.* | *with adv.* C **to be familiar** *or* **have a relationship:** τινι with s.o.; *with dat. and acc.* | *abs.* οἱ χρώμενοι **friends** || γυναικὶ χρῆσθαι to have sexual relations with a woman || χρῆσθαι ἑαυτῷ to comport oneself | *with adv.* || *abs.* **to behave, act 3 to experience, suffer, be liable to,** *with dat.* A *of external conditions or events* || *often periphr. for verb* B *of internal conditions or feelings* **4** *pass.* **to be used 1 to use, utilize, practice, deal with** ▸ *with dat.* HDT. 1.202.3 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1061; τῇ διαίτῃ χ. to follow a diet HP. *Int.* 23, *V.M.* 3; ἐσθῆτι τοιᾗδε to wear a garment of this style HDT. 1.195.1; ναυτιλίῃσι (to engage) in sailing HDT. 2.43.3; τῇ χειρί to fight HDT. 3.78.5 SOPH. *Ai.* 115; χ. ἀργυρίῳ to make use of money ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 822 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b; ἐπιστήμῃ χ. to cultivate knowledge PLAT. *Rp.* 611b; χ. τῇ πόλει to take part in political life EUR. *Ion* 602 = τῇ πολιτείᾳ HYP. 3.28; τέχνῃ to practice an art XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1, *al. p*OXY. 1029.25 (II[CE]); ὅστις ἐμπύρῳ χρῆται τέχνῃ one who consults the ashes of sacrifices EUR. *Ph.* 954; χ. ἵπποις to ride horses XEN. *Symp.* 2.10; θαλάσσῃ to sail the sea THUC. 1.3.4; χ. τοῖς πράγμασι καὶ τοῖς καιροῖς to know how to adapt to difficulties and how to seize opportunities ISOCR. 6.50; ὄχλῳ (to handle) the mob ISOCR. 5.81; τῇ τραπέζῃ τῇ τοῦ πατρὸς ἐχρῆτο he had a relationship with my father's bank DEMOSTH. 52.3; ῥυθμοῖς χ. to use measured rhythms PLUT. *QConv.* 623c; οἴνῳ to drink wine PLUT. *QConv.* 715d || ▸ *with double dat.:* τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσιν ... χ. πρὸς τὰ κακὰ ἀλκῇ to use goods as protection against evils DEMOCR. B 173; μιᾷ πόλει ταύτῃ χ. to consider this one city THUC. 2.15.2; χ. τῷ σίτῳ ὄψῳ ἢ τῷ ὄψῳ σίτῳ to use bread as a side dish or a side dish as bread XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.4 || ▸ *abs.:* ἔξει (ἀγρούς) πέντε ἐνιαυτοὺς χρεώμενος he will have use (of the fields) for five years IL. 23.834 (*Hom. only here*) **2** A **to use, make use of** ▸ *with dat.:* τινὶ ἕς τι s.o. for sthg. HDT. 1.34.3 = πρός τι XEN. *Oec.* 11.13 = ἐπί τι XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.9 = ἀμφί τι XEN. *Oec.* 9.6 = περί τι XEN. *An.* 3.5.10 | ▸ *with pron. or adj. neut. in adv. sense* τάδε αὐτῷ (τῷ ἀμφιβλήστρῳ) χρᾶται he makes this use of the net HDT. 2.95.2; οὐδὲν ἐλαίῳ to not use the oil for anything HDT. 1.193.4; λογισμῷ ἐλάχιστα ... θυμῷ πλεῖστα to use reason very little and anger very much THUC. 2.11.7; πλεῖστα ἀρετῇ virtue very much THUC. 5.105.4; τί βούλεται ἡμῖν χρῆσθαι what does he want to use us for? XEN. *An.* 1.3.18; χ. τἀνδρὶ τοῖς τ' ἐμοῖς λόγοις make use of him and my suggestions SOPH. *Tr.* 60 | ▸ *later with acc.* ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1350a 7 VT *Wis.* 7.14 (*v.l.* κτησάμενοι); οἱ χρώμενοι τὸν κόσμον ὡς μὴ καταχρώμενοι those who treat this world as if they were not mistreating it NT *1Cor.* 7.31 || ▸ *abs.* **to be a custom:** χρῶνται Πέρσαι οὕτω this is a custom of the Persians XEN. *Cyr.* 4.3.23 B **to treat** ▸ *with dat. and acc.* ISOCR. 12.207 MEN. *Peric.* 492; παραδίδωμι χράσθαι αὐτῷ τοῦτο ὅ τι σὺ βούλεαι I grant him to you to do what you want HDT. 1.210.3; τί χρήσεταί ποτ' αὐτῷ; what will he do with him? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 935; τί χρὴ τῇ συμφορᾷ χρῆ-

X

σθαι; how must one deal with this misfortune? ANTIPHO[1] B 49; ἀπορέων ... ὅ τι χρήσηται τῷ παρεόντι πρήγματι uncertain how to make use of these circumstances HDT. 7.213.1; οὐκ ἂν ἔχοις ... ὅτι χρῷο σαυτῷ you would not know how to live PLAT. *Crit.* 45b; ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.* χρωμένους τῷ κτείναντι χρείαν ἣν ἂν ἐθέλωσι treating the assassin as they wish PLAT. *Leg.* 868b | ▸ *with ellipsis* τί οὖν χρησώμεθα; what then are we to say? PLAT. *Lys.* 213c; τί χρήσεσθε; which side will you take? DEMOSTH. 8.74 || *of pers.* **to treat, consider** ▸ *with* ὡς *and dat.*: ἐμοὶ χρᾶσθαι ὡς ἀνδρὶ ψεύστῃ to treat me as a liar HDT. 7.209.5; ὡς πολεμίοις to treat them as enemies THUC. 1.53.2; ὡς φίλοις καὶ πιστοῖς as friendly persons and worthy of trust XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.8; ▸ *also without* ὡς: τινὶ διδασκάλῳ to have s.o. as teacher AESCHL. *Pr.* 322; τινὶ κριτῇ s.o. as judge EUR. *Alc.* 801; χ. τινὶ φίλῳ to be a friend of s.o. ANTIPHO 5.63; τινὶ ἐχθρῷ χ. to have s.o. as enemy AND. 4.2; θεοῖς φίλοις to have the gods propitious EUR. *Ph.* 997 | ▸ *with adv.*: σοί ... φιλικώτερον ἢ τοῖς ἄλλοις χρῆσθαι they treat you more friendly than the others XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.12; ὑβριστικῶς χ. to treat arrogantly DEMOSTH. 56.12; φιλανθρώπως kindly PLUT. *Eum.* 17.2 C **to be familiar** *or* **have a relationship** ▸ τινι with s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.8.11, *al.* DEMOCR. B 277; τινὶ χρῆσθαι καὶ συνεῖναι to be very familiar with s.o. AND. 1.49; ἰητρῷ to consult a doctor HP. *Arte* 5; ▸ *with dat. and acc.* ἐσιέναι παρὰ βασιλέα μηδένα, δι' ἀγγέλων δὲ πάντα χρᾶσθαι (*sc.* αὐτῷ) to send no one to the king but to conduct everything with him through messengers HDT. 1.99.1 | χ. Πλάτωνι, Ξενοφῶντι to study the works of Plato and Xenophon PLUT. *Profect.* 79d | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* οἱ χρώμενοι **friends** XEN. *Ag.* 11.13, *al.* ISOCR. 6.44 || γυναικὶ χρῆσθαι to have sexual relations with a woman HDT. 2.181.2 XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.29, *al.* IS. 3.10 DEMOSTH. 59.67; χρῇ γυναικί ... χαλεπωτάτῃ you have a most surly woman for a wife, *of Xanthippe wife of Socrates* XEN. *Symp.* 2.10 χρησάμενον (*sc.* αὐτῇ) after having taken advantage of her ACH. 6.15.2 || χρῆσθαι ἑαυτῷ to comport himself PLUT. *Eum.* 16.5 ▸ *with ptc.*: οὐδ' ὑγιαίνοντι χρώμενος ἑαυτῷ not having even good health PLUT. *Nic.* 17.3 | ▸ *with adv.* οὐκ ἐπαύετο χρώμενος ἑαυτῷ πρὸς τοὺς κινδύνους ἀφειδῶς he did not cease to expose himself to dangers unsparingly PLUT. *Alex.* 45.6; παρέχουσιν ἑαυτοὺς ταῖς ἀρχαῖς χρῆσθαι they put themselves in the hands of the magistrates XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13 || ▸ *abs.* **to behave, act** VT *Dan.* 7.7, *al.*; ἄλλως χ. to behave differently VT *Esthg.* 9.27, *al.* ❸ **to experience, suffer, be liable to** ▸ *with dat.* A *of external conditions or events*: Ἱππολύτας ... δολίαις τέχναισι χρησάμενος having experienced the treacherous arts of Hippolyta PIND. *N.* 4.58; νιφετῷ to be exposed to snow HDT. 4.50.2 CALLIM. *epigr.* 31.3; χειμῶνι to the storm ANTIPHO 5.21 DEMOSTH. 18.194; ἀνάγκῃ to be subject to necessity ANTIPHO 5.22; ἑκών ... οὐδεὶς δουλίῳ χρῆται ζυγῷ no one subjects himself willingly to the yoke of slavery AESCHL. *Ag.* 953; τρόποισι τοιούτοισι χρέονται they live in this way HDT. 1.173.1; νόμοισι χ. to live under laws HDT. 1.216.1; ἀνομίᾳ to live without laws XEN. *Mem.* 1.2.24; γαλανείᾳ to be at rest EUR. *I.A.* 546; εὐμαρείᾳ χ. to be at ease SOPH. *Tr.* 193 *but* to fulfill bodily needs HDT. 2.35.3; συμφορῇ ... κεχρημένος stricken by misfortune HDT. 1.42.1; συντυχίῃ χρησαμένη favored by fortune HDT. 5.41.1; πολλῇ εὐτυχίᾳ χ. to have much good fortune PLAT. *Men.* 72a; ἢν ... χρήσωνται τύχῃ if sthg. happens to them EUR. *Her.* 714; τῇ νίκῃ χ. to obtain victory AND. 4.31; θείῃ πομπῇ χρεώμενος divinely sent HDT. 1.62.4; τοιούτῳ μόρῳ ἐχρήσατο ὁ παῖς the boy suffered this fate HDT. 1.117.5 || *often periphr. for verb*: βοῇ χ. to cry out HDT. 4.134.1; ὁμολογίῃ to conclude a pact HDT. 1.150.2, 4.118.2; ἀληθείῃ ... λόγῳ to speak the truth HDT. 1.14.2 = ἀληθείῃ HDT. 1.116.5, 7.101.3; χ. ὠνῇ τε καὶ πρήσι to buy and sell HDT. 1.153.2; δρασμῷ χ. to flee AESCHN. 3.21; διαβολῇ χ. to abuse PLAT. *Ap.* 18d; βασάνῳ χ. to make an attempt ANTIPHO 1.8; πολέμῳ to make war XEN. *Hel.* 6.4.21; ἐσόδῳ χ. πυκνῶς to visit often HP. *Dec.* 13; ἁμαρτήμασι χ. to be stained with crimes ISOCR. 8.104 B *of internal conditions or feelings*: πολλοὶ χρῶνται δειλαῖς φρεσί many have cowardly spirits THGN. 161; τῷ θυμῷ χρᾶται he may yield to indignation HDT. 1.137.1; μὴ πάντα θυμῷ χρέο do not be inexorable HDT. 1.155.3; τῷ χόλῳ χ. to be angry SOPHR. 118; ὀργῇ = to be enraged VT *Job* 10.17, *al. but* to be in the grip of despair SOPH. *O.T.* 1241; ἐπιθυμίαις to feel passions THUC. 6.15.3; φθόνῳ χ. to be malicious PLAT. *Ap.* 18d; ἀγνωμοσύνῃ χρησάμενοι having become arrogant HDT. 5.83.1; οἴησις ... ἐν ἰητρικῇ αἰτίην μὲν τοῖσι κεχρημένοισιν, ὄλεθρον δὲ τοῖσι χρεωμένοισι ἐπιφέρει vanity in medicine brings guilt to those who display it and ruin to those who consult them HP. *Dec.* 4; ἀνοίᾳ χ. to be stupid ANTIPHO 3.3.2; ἀμαθίᾳ πρὸς τὰ ἔξω πράγματα to be unaware of events that happen abroad THUC. 1.68.1; ἁμαρτίᾳ τινὸς χρησάμενος thanks to s.o. ANTIPHO 4.3.4 ❹ *pass.* **to be used**: αἱ δὲ (*sc.* νέες) ... οὐκ ἐχρήσθησαν the ships were unused, not in service HDT. 7.144.2; τέως ἂν χρησθῇ until the time it is used DEMOSTH. 21.16; οὐ χρησθήσεται εἰς οὐθέν it will not be useful at all VT *Jer.* 13.10 • *pres.* χράομαι *only in grammarians; more common forms contracted from stem* χρη-: *contr. pres.* χρῶμαι χρῇ χρῆται χρώμεθα χρῆσθε χρῶνται, *Dor.* χρέομαι, *Ion. 3. sg.* χρᾶται *and* χρέεται, *3. pl.* χρέονται *and* χρέωνται; χρείωνται HERACLIT. B 104 | *subj.* χρῶμαι, χρῶνται, χρέωνται | *opt.* χρῴμην χρῷο χρῷτο, *Ion.* χρέοιτο | *imper.* χρῶ, *Ion.* χρέο (*v.l.* χρέω *cf.* HP. *Acut.* (Sp.) 62) *3. sg.* χρεέσθω, χράσθω, *Dor.* χρηείσθω (*in inscr.*) *2. pl.* χρῆσθε *3. pl.* χράσθων, χρήσθων, χρώσθων, *Dor.* χρόνσθω | *Att. inf. and Ion.* χρῆσθαι, *Hellen. and Ion.* χρᾶσθαι, *Arcad. and Ion.* χρέεσθαι, *El.* χρῆσται, *Boeot.* χρειεῖσθη, *Lac. and Loc.* χρῆσται | *Att. ptc.* χρώμενος *epic and Ion.* χρεώμενος, *Dor.* χρείμενος, χρήμενος *and* χρεύμενος || *Att. impf.* ἐχρώμην ἐχρῶ ἐχρῆτο ἐχρώμεθα ἐχρῆσθε ἐχρῶντο; *Ion. 3. sg.* ἐχρέετο, ἐχράτο, *3. pl.* ἐχρέοντο, ἐχρέωντο || *epic aor.* χρησάμην | *subj.* χρήσωμαι -σῃ -σηται *etc.* | *opt.* χρησαίμην χρήσαιο -αιτο *etc.* | *imper.* χρῆσαι *pl.* χρήσασθε | *inf.* χρήσασθαι | *ptc.* χρησάμενος || *rar. pf.* κέχρησμαι | *inf.* κεχρῆσθαι | *ptc.* κεχρημένος *rar.* κεχρησμένος || *aor. subj. pass.* χρησθῶ -ῇς -ῇ | *ptc.* χρησθείς -εῖσα -έν.

χραῦσις -εως, ἡ [χραύω] **anchor with only one hook** HSCH.

χραυτίζω **to catch with lime** HSCH. (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐχραύτιζεν).

χραύω [*cf. Lat.* con-gruo, *Lith.* griáuju?] *impf.* (ἐν)έχραυον HDT. 6.75.1 || *fut.* χραύσω || *aor.* ἔχραυσα ❶ *act.* **to scratch, strike superficially** IL. 5.138 QS 11.76 ❷ *mid. of lands* **to be adjacent** ▸ *with gen.* /CYPR. 135.9.

1. *χράω, *contr.* [*see* χραύω] *epic only aor.* ἔχραον; **to attack, fall upon** ▸ *with dat.*: οἱ ἔχραε δαίμων a demon assailed him OD. 5.396; τόσος πόνος, ὁππόσος ἡμῖν ... ἔχραε a penalty as heavy as the one that fell on us AGATH. (AP 5.297.2) | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐμὸν ῥόον ἔχραε κήδειν he happened to trouble my current IL. 21.369 | ▸ *with acc.*: τόδε δῶμα ἐχράετ' ἐσθίεμεν καὶ πινέμεν you invaded this house to eat and drink OD. 21.69.

2. *χράω, *contr.* [*see* χραύω, χρή, χρήζω] ❶ *defective verb with forms of pres. ind. 2. and 3. sg. attested* χρῇς, χρῇ **to have need of, desire** CRATIN. 134 (*v.l.*) EUP. 11 (*prob.*) ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 778; σοὶ δὲ δρᾶν ἔξεσθ' ἃ χρῇς you are free to do what you desire SOPH. *Ai.* 1373; εἴτε χρῇ θανεῖν whether she desires to die SOPH. *Ant.* 887 *cf.* SCH. *ad loc.* HSCH. ❷ *pf.* κέχρημαι *with pres. sense* A **to have need of, desire** ▸ *with gen.*: οὐ πόνων κεχρήμεθα we have no need for new worries EUR. *Med.* 334; τοῦ κέχρησαι; what do you need? EUR. *I.A.* 382; τίνος κέχρησθε, γυναῖκες; what do you want, ladies? THEOCR. 26.18 || *ptc.* κεχρημένος **needing, longing for** IL. 19.262 OD. 22.50, *al.*; νόστου ... ἠδὲ γυναικός longing for return and his wife OD. 1.13; κομιδῆς (needing) help OD. 14.124; βορᾶς food EUR. *Cycl.* 98; τοῦ; what thing? SOPH. *Ph.* 1264 | ▸ *abs.* **in need, destitute** OD. 14.155, 17.347 HES. *Op.* 317, 500 EUR. *Suppl.* 327 PLAT. *Leg.* 717c B *pf.* κέχρημαι *and ppf.* κεχρήμην *with pres. and impf. sense* **to have** ▸ *with dat.*: φρεσὶ κέχρητ' ἀγαθῇσι(ν) he had good sense OD. 3.266, 14.421, 16.398; ὕδασι κάλλιστα κέχρηται (*sc.* the region) is very well provided with water HP. *Aër.* 12; θριξὶ ξανθαῖς χ. to have blond hair ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 809b 25, *al.*

3. χράω, *contr.* [*see* χράομαι] *fut.* χρήσω, *mid.* χρήσομαι || *aor.* ἔχρησα || *pf. mid. pass.* κέχρησμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκέχρηστο || *aor. pass.* ἐχρήσθην ❶ *act.* **to give oracles** *or* **responses, prophesy, announce,** *of gods and oracles* ▸ *abs.*: ὡς γάρ οἱ χρείων μυθήσατο Φοῖβος as Phoebus told him in prophecy OD. 8.79; χρείων ἐκ δάφνης giving oracles from laurel HOM. 3.396; ὁ χρήσας the god who gives oracles, *Apollo* AESCHL. *Eum.* 798; μοὔχρησεν = μοι ἔχρησεν he foretold to me ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 159; *with acc.* χρήσω ἀνθρώποισι Διὸς βουλήν I will report the will of Zeus to men AESCHL. *Eum.* 132; ἡ ... Πυθὶη οἱ χρᾷ τάδε the Pythia responded to him thus HDT. 1.55.2; χρῇ μοι τοιαῦθ' ὁ Φοῖβος Phoebus gives me this response SOPH. *El.* 35; σοὶ οὐκ ἔχρησεν οὐδέν did he not predict to you at all ...? EUR. *Hec.* 1268; μητέρος χρήσας φόνον having ordained with his response the killing of your mother EUR. *El.* 1267; χρήσαντος δ' αὐτῷ τοῦ θεοῦ since the oracle of the god responded to him that LYCURG. 99; ἔχρη καὶ ἐθέσπιζε he gave oracles and prophecies LUC. *Alex.* 22; ▸ *with internal acc.* χ. χρησμόν to give an oracle EUR. *Ph.* 409; ἀμφί τινος about sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1083 | ▸ *with inf.* AESCHL. *Eum.* 203, *Ch.* 1030; *rar. in Att. prose* τὸν Ἀπόλλω ταύτην τὴν γῆν χρῆσαι οἰκεῖν that Apollo ordained the settling of this land THUC. 2.102.5 | ▸ *with* ὥστε *and inf.*: ἔχρησας ὥστε τὸν ξένον μητροκτονεῖν with your oracle you prescribed to the guest to kill his mother AESCHL. *Eum.* 202 | ▸ *with* ὡς: χρῆσεν ... Βάττον ... ὡς κτίσσειεν he predicted that Battos would found PIND. *P.* 4.6 ❷ *mid.* **to consult an oracle, seek a response, question,** *an oracle or god* ▸ *with dat.*: ψυχῇ χρησόμενος Τειρεσίαο to question the soul of Teiresias OD. 10.492; χ. θεῷ to consult a god HDT. 1.47.2 AESCHN. 3.124; χρηστηρίοισι oracles HDT. 1.53.2; μαντηΐῳ an oracle HDT. 1.157.3; μάντεσι Μούσαις the mantic Muses ARISTOPH. *Av.* 724; Ἀπόλλωνι Apollo PLAT. *Leg.* 686a; ὅσοι ... οἰωνοῖς χρῶνται those who seek responses in birds XEN. *Mem.* 1.1.3; χ. χρηστηρίῳ εἰ to ask from an oracle if HDT. 3.57.3 | ▸ *abs.*: χρησόμενος to consult an oracle OD. 8.81 HOM. 3.252, 292 HDT. 1.46.3; *subst. ptc.* οἱ χρώμενοι

those who seek a response EUR. *Ph.* 957; χρώμενος ἐν Δελφοῖς consulting the oracle of Delphi THUC. 1.126.4; ▸ περί τινος about sthg, HDT. 1.85.1, 4.150.3, 155.4; περὶ τοῦ πολέμου about the war HDT. 7.220.3; κεχρημένος having obtained a response ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1398b 33 ❸ *pass.* **to be announced *or* proclaimed by an oracle**: τίς οὖν ἐχρήσθη; who then was indicated by the oracle? EUR. *Ion* 792; τά ... ἐκ Δελφῶν οὕτω τῷ Κροίσῳ ἐχρήσθη this was the response of the oracle of Delphi to Croesus HDT. 1.49; τά ... χρηστήρια ταῦτά σφι ἐχρήσθη these were the responses given to them HDT. 9.94.1; ἠπίως χρησθῆναι that the response was kindly HDT. 7.143.1; (τὸ) χρησθέν the response, the oracle PIND. *O.* 2.39b HDT. 1.63.1; *pl.* τὰ χρησθέντα responses, oracles HDT. 7.178.2 SOPH. *O.T.* 604; ▸ *abs.* χρησθὲν αὐτῷ ... τοῦτο παθεῖν having received the oracle that he would suffer this THUC. 3.96.1; ἃ τοῦδ' ἐχρήσθη σώματος the oracles announced about my person SOPH. *O.C.* 355; τὸν κεχρησμένον θάνατον the death predicted by the oracle HDT. 4.164.3 | *impers.* ▸ *with inf.* σφι ἐχρήσθη ἀνέμοισι εὔχεσθαι the oracle's response to them was to turn their prayers to the winds HDT. 7.178.1; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* ἐκέχρηστό σφι ... τοῦτον ... βασιλεύειν the response was that this man would reign HDT. 2.147.4; *with aor. inf.* HDT. 7.220.3 • *Att. contr. pres. 3. sg.* χρῇ *Ion.* χρᾷ | *inf.* χρᾶν | *Ion. ptc.* χρέων HOM. 3.253 *fem.* χρέωσα HDT. 7.111.2 *epic* χρείων ‖ *mid.* χρῶμαι *Ion.* χρέομαι | *inf.* χρέεσθαι HDT. 1.157.3 (*v.l.*) *but* χράσθαι HDT. 172.2 | *ptc.* χρεώμενος ‖ *impf.* ἔχραον PIND. *O.* 7.92 (*corr. to* ἔχρεον) *3. sg.* ἔχρη | *mid. 3. pl.* ἐχρέωντο ‖ *pf. mid. pass. v.l.* κέχρημαι HDT. 4.164.3, *al.* ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg. v.l.* ἐκέχρητο HDT. 2.147.4, *al.*

4. χράω, *contr.* [*see* χράομαι] *fut.* χρήσω ‖ *aor.* ἔχρησα, *mid.* ἐχρησάμην ‖ *pf.* κέχρηκα, *mid. pass.* κέχρημαι ‖ *ppf.* κεχρήκειν APP. 14.29 ❶ *act.* **to lend** ▸ τί τινι sthg. to s.o. VT *Exod.* 12.36; χρῆσόν μοί τι lend me sthg. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 219, *Ran.* 1159 XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.18 PLAT.[1] 228; ἀργύριον money PLAT. *Dem.* 384b; τρεῖς ἄρτους three loaves NT *Luke* 11.5; ἀντὶ τοῦ χρέους, οὗ ἔχρησας τῷ Κυρίῳ in exchange for the credit you have before the Lord VT *1Sam.* 2.20; οὐ δεδωκὼς ἀλλὰ χρήσας not as a gift but as a loan ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1162b 33; χρῆσαι τὴν ἑαυτοῦ σχολήν τινι to freely grant his own time to s.o. PLUT. *Phil.* 13.4 *etc.* ‖ **to procure**: κακὸν κοῖτον a deathly sleep NIC. *Th.* 315 ❷ *mid.* **to take as a loan, receive, accept**: παρὰ τῶν γνωρίμων κίχρασθαι to take as a loan from friends THPHR. *Ch.* 30.20; χρησάμενος ναῦς παρ' αὐτοῦ having taken a loan of ships from him PLUT. *Ant.* 55.2; πόδας χρήσας, ὄμματα χρησάμενος loaning the feet and receiving the loan of the eyes, *of a blind man guided by a cripple* PLAT.[2] (AP 9.13.2) | ▸ *abs.* χρησαμένη having received a loan BATR. 186 | παρ' ἐμοῦ χρῆσαι ... φάρεα accept this cloak from me EUR. *El.* 191 • *ordin. pres.* κίχρημι *Cret. 3. sg.* κίγχρητι *inscr.* | *subj. 3. sg.* κιχρῇ | *mid.* κίχρᾶμαι | *inf.* κίχρασθαι ‖ *rar. pres.* χρηννύναι, χρηννύω THPHR. *Ch.* 5.10, 10.13 | *mid.* χρηννύομεθα *P*CAIR.ZEN. 304.4 (III[BCE]) ‖ *impf. 3. sg.* ἔχραε, *mid.* ἐκιχράμην ‖ *aor. imper.* χρῆσον, *mid.* χρῆσαι.

χρέᾰ *and* χρέᾱ *see* χρεία, χρέος.

χρεᾰγωγός [χρέος, ἄγω] **one who leads a debtor to prison** HSCH.

χρεᾰπραξ -αγος, ὁ [χρέος, ἄρπαξ] **one who seizes money** MAN.[1] 4.330.

χρέεσθαι, **χρέεται** *see* χράομαι, χράω.

χρεία -ας, ἡ [χρέος] A **use, advantage, usefulness**: χρείης οὕνεκα μηδεμιῆς of no use THGN. 62; χρεῖαι ... φίλων ἀνδρῶν the favors of friends PIND. *N.* 8.42; ἡ χ. τῆς ῥητορικῆς the usefulness of rhetoric PLAT. *Gorg.* 480a; ἡ τῆς ἰσχύος χ. the use of force PLAT. *Rp.* 371e; χρείαν ἔχειν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις to be useful to humanity PLAT. *Symp.* 204c; χ. ἔχειν εἴς τι to be useful for sthg. SOSIP. 1.41; τά οὐδὲν εἰς χρείαν things of no utility DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 56.3; τινὶ παρέχεσθαι χρείαν to do s.o. a favor POL. 1.16.8, *al.*; παρέχειν χ. to be useful ARISTO 1.79.23 (STOB. 2.1.24); ἑξήκοντα καὶ τριακόσια χρειῶν γένη παρέχον αὐτοῖς τὸ δένδρον the tree provides them with 360 types of benefit PLUT. *QConv.* 724e | χ. ναυτικαί naval equipment AEL. *V.H.* 2.10 | περὶ χρείας μορίων On the Use of Parts of the Body, *title of a work by* GAL. ‖ **use, employment**: κτῆσις τε καὶ χ. acquisition and use XEN. *Mem.* 2.4.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 451c; κατὰ τὴν χ. according to usage PLAT. *Rp.* 330c = πρὸς τήν ... χ. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.25; ἐν χρείᾳ εἶναι to be in use PLAT. *Phaed.* 87c; ἡ χ. τῶν λόγων the method of reasoning PLAT. *Soph.* 239d, *al.* = λόγου PLAT. *Crat.* 408; χ. τῶν ὀνομάτων the use of words PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 22f | λάμπει γὰρ ἐν χρείαισιν ὥσπερ ... χαλκός it is rendered shining from constant use like bronze SOPH. *fr.* 864.1 | **profit, revenue** VT *1Macc.* 10.42, *al.* ‖ *of pers.* **relationship, familiarity** ▸ τινος with s.o. ANTIPHO 5.63; πρὸς ἀλλήλους reciprocal relationship PLAT. *Rp.* 372a ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1376b 13; ἰατροῦ καὶ φίλου χρεία relationship of healing and friendship DIOG. 5.1 B **necessity, need, lack, want** HP. *Flat.* 4 ANTIPHO 3.2.1; χρείας ὕπο in extreme necessity AESCHL. *Sept.* 287; ἵν' ἔσταμεν χρείας in our current grave situation SOPH. *O.T.* 1443; χρείᾳ πολεμεῖν to fight against necessity SOPH. *O.C.* 191; ἀλύει ἐπὶ παντί τῳ χρείας ἱσταμένῳ he is discomfited over whatever need presents itself SOPH. *Ph.* 175; ὡς πρὸς τί χρείας; to what end? SOPH. *O.T.* 1174; χ. ἀναγκαία natural necessity DEMOSTH. 45.67 DIOD. 4.33.9; αἱ τοῦ σώματος χ. physical necessities XEN. *Mem.* 3.12.5; πολεμικαὶ χ. military necessities ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1328b 11; μεγίστη τῶν χρειῶν ἡ τῆς τροφῆς παρασκευή the greatest need is that of procuring food PLAT. *Rp.* 369d | ▸ *with gen.*: φαρμάκων χρείᾳ by lack of drugs AESCHL. *Pr.* 481; φορβῆς of food SOPH. *Ph.* 162; ἐν χρείᾳ τύχης in the difficulties of fortune AESCHL. *Sept.* 506; δορός of war SOPH. *Ai.* 963; χρείαν ἔχειν τινός to have need of sthg. *or* s.o. AESCHL. *Pr.* 170 EUR. *Andr.* 368 = ἐν χρείαις τινὸς εἶναι PLAT. *Rp.* 373d; τοιάνδε σου χ. ἔχω I have need of you in this AESCHL. *Ch.* 481; σε χρεία ἔχει τινός you have need of sthg. *or* s.o. SOPH. *Ph.* 646 EUR. *Hec.* 976; ἀφίκοντο εἰς χρείαν τῆς πόλεως they felt the need of the city PLAT. *Menex.* 244d | ▸ *abs.* ἐστὶ χρείη there is need of it HEROND. 6.10; καθότι ἄν τις χρείαν εἶχεν according to the need of each NT *Acts* 2.45, 4.35 | ▸ χρείαν ἔχειν *with inf.* to need ... NT *Matt.* 3.14, *al.* = *with* ἵνα *and subj.* VT *Tob.* 5.7 NT *John* 2.25, *al.* | *in both senses* a) *and* b): χ. ἔχομεν τῆς χ. παρὰ τῶν φίλων we have need of our friends' help EPIC. 6.34 | *prov.* χρεία διδάσκει ... σοφόν necessity sharpens the mind EUR. *fr.* 715.2 MEN. 229; χ. καὶ πενία misery and poverty ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 534; πενία διδάσκει ἄνδρα τῇ χρείᾳ κακόν poverty teaches man to be bad out of necessity EUR. *El.* 376 ‖ **request** THUC. 1.33.1, 37.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 700 C **duty, job, occupation**, *milit. or civilian* POL. 2.49.9, 31.21.3, *al.*; χρείαν χρῆσθαι to have an occupation PLAT. *Leg.* 785b; ἡ πολεμικὴ χ. καὶ ἡ εἰρηνικὴ the occupations of war and of peace ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1254b 32; τὰς πολεμικὰς χρείας, ... τὰς κατὰ θάλατταν ... τὰς πεζικὰς χρείας the military operations, those on sea and of the infantry POL. 6.52.1, 2; τὸν δ' Ἀλέξανδρον καὶ Ταυρίωνα μεταστησάμενος ἀπὸ τῆς χρείας removing Alexander and Taurion from office POL. 4.87.9; ἔφη δώσειν ὁ Βώλις αὐτὸν εἰς τὴν χρείαν Bolis announced that he would put himself at the disposal of the operation POL. 8.16.11; πᾶσαν τὴν χ. σου ποιήσας ἀνάπεσε having completed your whole duty, sit down VT *Sir.* 35.2; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν χ. functionaries VT *1Macc.* 12.45 *cf.* VT *Iud.* 12.10; οὓς καταστήσομεν ἐπὶ τῆς χρείας ταύτης to whom we entrusted this ministry NT *Acts* 6.3; ἡ ἐγκεχειρισμένη χ. the office assigned *P*TEBT. 741.11 (II[BCE]); χ. πολιτικαί civil *or* public affairs PLUT. *Mar.* 32.2; τὴν ὑπὲρ τούτων χ. the study of these arguments EPIC. *epist.* 1 p. 29U | **military action** VT *2Macc.* 8.20, *al.*: αἱ κατὰ μέρος χ. isolated acts of war POL. 1.84.7 D *rhet.* **saying, maxim** HERMOG. *Prog.* 6.4 APHTH. 3.21 THEON[1] 96.19 | *pl. title of works by* ZEN. (DIOG. 6.91) *and* MACHO (ATH. 13.577d); ἡ τοῦ Κλεομένους χ. the maxim of Kleomenes PLUT. *Cl.* 54.3; χρεῖαι καὶ ἱστορίαι maxims and accounts PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 78f • *Ion.* χρείη CALLIM. *fr.* 195.33 | *Cret.* χρῆια *1*BCH 109.189 *ff.* | χρέα *in pap.*

χρειάζω [χρεία] **to have need of** οὐ χρειαζόμεθά τι πλὴν βιβλίων we do not need anything except books THEOD.[8] *epist.* 103.18 *etc.*

χρειᾰκός -ή -όν [χρεία] **subordinate**: *subst. pl.* οἱ χρειακοί **crew** *of a ship* [ARR.] 16 | *in more usu. sense form* χρεακοί *P*FOUAD 10.4 (II[CE]).

χρεΐζω HEROND. 1.49 (*conject.*), 7.64, *see* χρήζω.

χρείη *opt. of* χρή ‖ *Ion. for* χρεία.

χρειοκόλαξ -ακος, ὁ [χρεία, κόλαξ] **flatterer for pay** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].37C.

1. χρεῖος, τό *epic for* χρέος.

2. χρεῖος -ον [χρή] A **needing**, *with gen.* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.181, *al. etc.*; πάντων everything EUR. *H.F.* 51; εἴ τι χ. φίλων you are in need of friends EUR. *H.F.* 1337; χ. τροφῆς in need of food DCHR. 32.9; λουτροῦ of a bath LUC. *Am.* 42 ‖ *abs.* **poor, destitute** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 202 EUR. *fr.* 142.3 B **useful**: ἀνὴρ εἰς οὐδὲν χ. a good-for-nothing man EUSTATH. 218.8.

χρειοφελέτης -ου, ὁ HP. *epist.* 17, *Ion. for* χρεωφελέτης.

χρειόω, *contr.* [χρεία] *aor. pass.* ἐχρειώθην IODAM. (*PG* 95.461C); **to be useful, serve** ▸ πρός τι for sthg. SEXT. *S.* 7.436.

χρειώ -οῦς, ἡ *Ion. for* χρεώ.

χρειώδης -ες [χρεῖος] A **necessary, useful** HP. *Dec.* 3 PHILOD. *D.* 3.14 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.17, *al.* RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.7) AEL.[1] 34.1; ▸ τινι to s.o. PLUT. *QConv.* 724e, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 11.53; χ. ἀπόφθεγμα meaningful maxim DIOG. 4.47 ‖ *subst.* τὸ χρειῶδες **necessity** PHIL.[2] *Cont.* 38 PLUT. *Col.* 1118b IOS. *B.I.* 5.241 (*pl.*); ἐν πᾶσιν τοῖς χριώδεσιν (*sic*) τῆς πατρίδος in the fatherland's every need *1*IG 4.716.13 *but* εἰκέτω δὲ τῇ ἀνάγκῃ τὸ χρειῶδες let need yield also to necessity LUC. *Am.* 38 ‖ *compar.* -έστερος HLD. 6.11.3 AEL.[1] 1.7 | *superl.* -έστατος LUC. *Philopatr.* 19 B **needing, lacking** PHIL.[2] (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 8.11) | *of body parts* STEPH.[2] *in Gal.* 1.241 ◆ *adv.* **χρειωδῶς usefully** BAS. *Ren.* 2.209B *etc.*

χρειωδῶς *adv.*, *see* χρειώδης.

χρειών *see* χρεών.

χρείων *epic ptc. of* χράω.

χρεμέθω OPP.[1] 1.163, *al.* BIAN. (AP 9.293) *etc.*, *see* χρεμετίζω • *epic impf.* χρεμέθεσκον AP. *fr.* 5.1.

χρεμετίζω [*cf. Lith.* graméti; *see* χρόμος?] *impf.* ἐχρεμέτιζον ‖ *fut.* χρεμετίσω *and* (κατα)χρεμετιῶ CYR.[1] *Duod.* 2.158.18 P. ‖ *aor.* ἐχρεμέτισα, *mid.* (κατ)εχρεμετισάμην RH. 1.604.24 ‖ *pf. ptc.* κεχρεμετικώς SCH. CLEM. p. 314.14; **to neigh** *of horses*

IL. 12.51 HDT. 3.86.1, 87 PLAT. *Rp.* 306b IUL. 12.366a | *fig.* χ. ἐπὶ γυναῖκα to champ at the bit for a woman VT *Jer.* 5.8 | *fig. as expression of joy* χρεμετίσατε ἐπὶ κεφαλὴν ἐθνῶν exult in the head of the nations VT *Jer.* 38.7 • *epic impf.* χρεμέτιζον IL. *l.c. etc.* || *pres.* χρεμετάω CALLIM. *fr.* 568 (*conject.*) *and* χρεμίζω HES. *Sc.* 348 (*aor. 3. pl.* χρέμισαν) || χλημητίζω VMac. B p. 142.

χρεμέτισμα -ατος, τό [χρεμετίζω] **neighing** IAMBL. p. 50H VT (Aq.) *Jer.* 8.16 || *fig.* MACED. (AP 5.245.1).

χρεμετισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χρεμετίζω] **neighing** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 553 VT *Amos* 6.7, *al.* PLUT. *Plac.* 902b, *al.* DION. *Comp.* 16.3 AET. 4.19.1 || *of a loud noise* **din** VT (Th.) *Job* 39.19.

χρεμετιστέον [χρεμετίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to neigh** (*fig.*) [IUSTIN.] *EpZen.* 16.

χρεμετιστής -οῦ [χρεμετίζω] **one who neighs** CYR.[3] *Cat.* 9.13 *etc.*

χρεμετιστικός -ή -όν [χρεμετίζω] **that loves** *or* **knows how to neigh** SEXT. *P.* 2.211 PLUT. *Plac.* 877b *cf.* AL. *in Top.* 235.24.

χρέμμα -ατος, τό [χρέμπτομαι] **spittle** DIOG. 2.67.

χρέμπτομαι [*see* χρεμετίζω] *impf.* ἐχρεμπτόμην LUC. *Gall.* 10, *al.* || *aor.* ἐχρεμψάμην ❶ *act.* **to clear the throat, hawk, spit** EUR. *Cycl.* 626 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 381 (*before making a speech*); χ. ὡς πτύσων to clear one's throat by spitting GAL. *Protr.* 8 (*SM* 1.115.20) | *medic.* **to expectorate** HP. *Morb.* 3.16 | ▸ *with acc.* **to spit:** αἱματώδες saliva and blood HP. *Epid.* 5.14; μῆλα apples EUP. 176 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* LUC. *Cat.* 12, 50.20 ❸ *pass.* **to have expectorant properties:** πράσα ... χρέμπτεται leeks have an expectorant effect RUF. (ORIB. *Inc.* 4.28).

Χρεμύλος -ου, ὁ **Chremylos,** *name of an old grumbler* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 336.

χρέμυς -υος, ὁ [*see* χρέμης] **chremys,** *fish* HSCH. || *conject. for* κρέμυς ARISTOT. *fr.* 294.

χρέμψ, ὁ **chromis,** *damselfish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 8 (*dub., v.l.* χρέψ), *see* χρόμις.

χρεμψῑθέᾱτρος -ον [χρέμπτομαι, θέατρον] **one who spits in the theater** COM. 1100.

χρέμψις -εως, ἡ [χρέμπτομαι] **spitting** GLOSS.

Χρέμων -ωνος, ὁ **Chremon,** *one of the Thirty Tyrants* XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.2 LYS. 30.12.

Χρεμωνίδης -ου, ὁ [Χρέμων] **Chremonides,** *patron. of* Χρέμων DIOG. 7.17.

χρέο *Ion. imper. for* χρῶ, *see* χράομαι.

χρεοδοσία, ἡ [χρέος, δίδωμι] **payment of a debt** HDN. *Epim.* 207.19 || **pledge** VT (Aq.) *Deut.* 24.13.

χρεοδοτέω, *contr.* [χρεοδοσία] *fut. ptc.* χρεοδοτήσων HSCH. χ 699; **to pay debts** HDN. *Epim.* 207.19.

χρεοκ-, χρεολ-, *etc. see* χρεωκ-, χρεωλ-.

χρεολυτέω *and* **χρεωλυτέω,** *contr.* [χρέος, λύω] *ind. 1. pl.* χρεολυτοῦμεν IOS. *A.I.* 7.388 || *fut. ptc.* χρεολυτήσων HSCH. χ 699 || *aor. subj. 3. pl.* χρεολυτήσωσι AMM.[1] EUSTATH. 1729.41 | *inf.* χρεολυτῆσαι PHRYN.[2] *Att. sv.* | *aor. ptc.* χρεωλυτήσας IUL.[6] p.196.11 *and* χρεολυτήσας DIOD. 17 *prooem.* 1; **to pay a debt:** εἰωθότες ... ταῖς δευτέραις ὠναῖς χρεωλυτεῖν τὰς πρώτας in the habit of paying off the debt from the first purchase with the proceeds of the following one PLUT. *Alc.* 5.5; χ. τὸν μισθόν to pay the compensation owed IOS. *A.I.* 18.306 (*v.l.* χρεολ-) • χρεολ- *in inscr.*

χρέομαι, χρεόμενος *see* χράομαι *and* χράω.

χρεόν *see* χρεών.

χρεονόμος -ου, ὁ [χρέος, νόμος] *title of a magistrate, dub. signf. i*BUEP. 69.267.

χρέος -ους, τό [χρή, χράομαι] Ⓐ *Hom.* **compensation, debt:** οἷσι χρείος ὀφείλετο to whom compensation was owed IL. 11.686; μὴ τὸ χθιζὸν ἀποστήσωνται χρεῖος lest they come to exact yesterday's debt *i.e.* come for revenge IL. 13.746; ἔνθα χ. μοι ὀφέλλεται where a debt is owed me OD. 3.367; χρέος ἀλῦξαι to avoid a debt OD. 8.353 | *post-Hom. simpl.* **debt** *or* **credit** HES. *Op.* 647 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 615 (*pl.*); ὀφείλειν χρέος to have debts HDT. 1.138.1; χ. ἀποδιδόναι to pay a debt ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 117 PLAT. *Pol.* 267a = τίνειν THGN. 205 AESCHL. *Ag.* 457 = ἐκπληρῶσαι χ. PLAT. *Leg.* 958b; ἔχω χρέος ... ὡς εἰπεῖν οὐδὲν ἀνδρὸς Ἕλληνος I would not be able to cite any debt of mine with a Greek HDT. 3.140.2; τεὸν χ. what you owe PIND. *P.* 8.33; χ. πράσσειν τινά to seek payment of a debt from s.o. PIND. *P.* 9.104 = ἀπαιτεῖν PLUT. *Oth.* 21; *pl.* χρειῶν λύσις remission of the debts HES. *Op.* 404 = ἄφεσις VT *Deut.* 15.2; διαλυθῆναι τὰ χρέα for the debts to be paid off PLUT. *Luc.* 20.3 = ἀνεῖσθαι PLUT. *Sol.* 15.2; χρέα ἀπολαβεῖν to recover debts AND. 3.15; χρέα ἐπὶ τόκοις ὀφειλόμενα invested money IS. 11.42; τὴν οὐσίαν ἅπασαν χρέα κατέλιπον they kept all their fortune in loans DEMOSTH. 38.7 || **pledge, deposit:** τὸ ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν χρέως bank deposit DEMOSTH. 33.24; ἔχειν τι εἰς χρέος to hold sthg. as a pledge PLUT. *Caes.* 48.7 || **debt of nature** *hence* **fate, death** PLAT. *Ax.* 367b VT *Wis.* 15.8 || **soul** VETT. 317.29 Ⓑ *poet.* **matter, business, interest** OD. 1.409, 2.45; χρέος πᾶν ἐπικραίνεις you accomplish every piece of business AESCHL. *Suppl.* 374; σὸν οὐκ ἔλασσον ἢ κείνης χ. in your interest no less than in hers EUR. *Hec.* 892 | **aim, objective:** ἐκπράσσειν to realize an objective AESCHL. *Suppl.* 472 = ἐξανύειν SOPH. *O.T.* 156; πᾶν, ὃ θέλεις, αἶψα χρέος ἐκτετέλεσται your every desire is suddenly realized THEOCR. 25.53 || *extens.* **thing:** τί χρέος; what is the matter? AESCHL. *Ag.* 85 EUR. *Her.* 95; ὅ τί σοι φίλον ... ἢ τέκνον, ἢ λέχος, ἢ χ., ἢ θεός what is dear to you ... children, wife, a possession, a god SOPH. *O.C.* 251; ἐφ' ὅ τι χ. ἐμόλετε; why have you come? EUR. *Or.* 150; τί καινὸν ἦλθε δώμασιν χ.; what news comes from the palace? EUR. *H.F.* 530 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 30 | τὸ συνδρῶν χ. your complicity EUR. *Andr.* 337 | ἐλάφους, μέγα τι χ. deer, animals of great size CALLIM. *H.* 3.100, *see* χρῆμα c) || **useful thing** HP. *Ius.* | **validity** *i*GDI 4991.10.24 Ⓒ **need** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 454 BION 3.5.2; Τειρεσίαο κατὰ χρέος in need of Teiresias, *i.e. to consult him* OD. 11.479 *but* κατὰ χρέος as is needed, appropriately HOM. 4.138 AP. 3.189 *etc.* || παρὰ χρέος CALLIM. 43 NIC. *Al.* 614, *see* παραχρῆμα Ⓓ **job, task** AESCHL. *Sept.* 20 SOPH. *El.* 74 EUR. *Or.* 1253; τωὔτ' ἐπὶ χρέος for the same task PIND. *O.* 1.45; οἷς τοδ' ἦν χρέος those who had this job AESCHL. *Pers.* 777 • *epic Ion.* χρείος *Att.* χρέως PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 371 | *gen.* χρείους *or* χρέους *or* χρέως | *nom. pl.* χρέᾰ *and* χρέα *Arcad.* χρήατα *in inscr.* | *gen.* χρεῶν *epic* χρειῶν | *epic dat.* χρέεσι *and* χρήεσσι.

χρεοφειλέτης *see* χρεωφ-.

χρεοφείλης debtor AP.[7] *Pron.* 5.7 (*dub. read.*).

χρεοφυλακέω *contr.* [*see* χρεωφύλαξ] **to maintain the register of public debtors** *i*CIG 3847b11 *i*GR 4.555.11 (*aor. ptc.* χρεοφυλακήσας).

χρεοφυλακία χρεοφυλάκιον, χρεοφυλασσω, *see* χρεωφ-.

χρεύμενος *Dor. for* χρώμενος, *see* χράομαι.

χρέψ *see* χρέμψ.

χρεώ -οῦς, ἡ, τό [χρή] Ⓐ **need, necessity:** ἦ τι μάλα χρεώ certainly there is great need of this IL. 9.197; χρειοῖ ἀναγκαίῃ by hard necessity IL. 8.57 = ἀναγκαίης ὑπὸ χρειοῦς SOL. 36.11 | ▸ *with gen.:* τινος need for sthg. *or* s.o. IL. 1.341 OD. 9.136 *etc.* | ▸ *abs.* χρειὼ ἵκανεται a necessity presents itself IL. 10.118; τίνα χρειὼ τόσον ἵκει; who comes to have so great a need? OD. 2.28; ἐμὲ δὲ χρεὼ γίγνεται αὐτῆς (*sc.* τῆς νηός) now I have need of the ship OD. 4.634; χρειὼ βεβήκειν Ἀχαιούς necessity has constrained the Achaeans IL. 10.172; τίπτε δέ σε χ. δεῦρ' ἤγαγε; what necessity has brought you here? OD. 4.312 || *Hom.* ▸ *with ellipsis of verb and acc. of pers.:* τίπτε δέ σε χρεώ; what is it that you need? IL. 10.85 OD. 1.225; ▸ *followed by gen.* IL. 10.43, *al.*; οὔ τί με ταύτης χρεὼ τιμῆς I have no need for this honor IL. 9.608; τί δέ σε χ. ἐμεῖο; what need do you have of me? IL. 11.606 | ▸ *with inf.* IL. 11.409, *al.* OD. 4.707; τί ... χρειώ με ἀγορεύειν what need is there for me to tell? AP. 1.649 || **necessity, fate, destiny** *i*PRIEN. 99.12 (II-I[BCE]) Ⓑ **oracle, prophecy** AP. 1.491; μοῖρα θεῶν χρειώ τε destiny fate and necessity held by the gods AP. 1.440 Ⓒ **object, thing** AP. 3.33, 332, 4.191 • *epic* χρειώ | *dat.* χρειοῖ.

χρέω *Ion. for* χράω.

χρεωκοπέω, *contr.* [χρέος, κόπτω] *impf.* ἐχρεωκόπουν EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 110.26 || *fut.* χρεωκοπήσω VETT. 290.16 || *aor. subj.* χρεωκοπήσω PHIL.[2] *Plant.* 107 VETT. 130.1 || *aor. ptc. pass.* χρεωκοπηθείς PHALAR. 81.2 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to cancel a debt, defraud creditors** STRAB. 8.3.29 (*with the spelling* χρεοκοποῦντες) | *fig.* DIOD. 38/39.8.4; χ. τὸν λόγον to cheat out of a discourse PLUT. *Max. cum princip.* 764a Ⓑ **to dimininsh, reduce to a minimum** VETT. 130.1, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 6.6 ❷ *pass.* **to be defrauded** PLUT. *Vit. aer. al.* 829c PHALAR. *l.c.* || **to be disappointed** HC. 23.46 • *impf.* ἐχρεοκόπουν DID.[1] *CPs.* p. 108.9 || *aor.* ἐχρεοκόπησα.

χρεωκοπία -ας, ἡ [χρεωκόπος] **cancellation of debts, bankruptcy** DION. 5.67.5, 6.38.2 (*with spelling* χρεοκοπία) PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 2.71, *al.* DIOD. 29.33 | *defined as* χρεῶν ἀποκοπή cancellation of debts *by* PLUT. *Sol.* 15.2, *cf.* σεισάχθεια.

χρεωκοπίδης -ου, ὁ [χρεωκοπία] **Chreokopides,** *i.e.* **one who cancels his debts, insolvent,** *of the partisans of Solon who took advantage of the σεισάχθεια* PLUT. *Sol.* 15.9.

χρεωκόπος, ὁ [χρεωκοπέω] **bankrupt man** GLOSS.

χρεωλύτησις -εως, ἡ [χρεωλυτέω] **payment** *of a debt* PBGU 362.2.9.9 (III[CE]) (*written* χρεολ-).

χρέωμαι, χρεώμενος, χρέωνται *Ion. see* χράομαι, χράω.

χρεών, τό [*see* χράω, χρέω] Ⓐ **fate, destiny, necessity** HDT. 7.17.2 EUR. *Hip.* 1256 *etc.*; τοῦ χρεὼν μέτα by the force of destiny EUR. *H.F.* 21; ὃ χρὴ γὰρ οὐδεὶς μὴ χ. θήσει ποτέ no one will ever be able to render unnecessary that which is necessary EUR. *H.F.* 311 *cf.* TRAG. 368; τὸ γὰρ χ. μεῖζον ἢ τὸ μὴ χ. destiny is stronger than what is not destiny EUR. *fr.* 733.3; τὸ χ. ἤγαγεν εἴς τι destiny pushes towards sthg. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255a; ἐς τὸ χ. ἰέναι to go to one's death PLAT. *Ax.* 364c = ἀπελθεῖν εἰς τὸ χ. STRAB. 1.3.21 = εἰς τὸ χ. ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι IOS. *A.I.* 7.383 = τὸ χ. καταλαβεῖν IUL. 2.107c || **necessity:** κατὰ τὸ χ. according to necessity ANAXIMAN. B 1; εἰς τὸ χ. by necessity PLUT. *Cons. Apoll.* 113c || *as adj.* ὁ χ. πόσις the husband destined for her EUR. *fr.* 501.3 Ⓑ *underst.* ἐστί **it must, it is necessary, it ought** (= χρή) ▸ *with inf.* PIND. *P.* 3.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 922 SOPH. *O.T.* 633 HDT. 9.58.3; τὸ χ. γενέσθαι

that which ought not happen HDT. 7.17.2 | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* PIND. *P.* 2.52 HDT. 1.41.3, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 1502 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 138 THUC. 5.49.4; χρεόν ἐστι Πέρσας ... διαρπάσαι τὸ ἱρὸν τὸ ἐν Δελφοῖσι it is fated that the Persians sack the sanctuary of Delphi HDT. 9.42.3; τῶν σῶν τιν' αὐτὸν ἐκγόνων εἶναι χρεών it is destined that he be one of your descendants AESCHL. *Pr.* 772 | *with art.* τὸ χ. **obligation** EUR. *Hel.* 1636; τὸ μὴ χ. πάθε suffer **this which should not be** AESCHL. *Ch.* 930 || *understood as ptc. neut. and used as acc. abs.* **being necessary**: χρεὼν γάρ μιν μὴ λέγειν whereas it ought not to be said HDT. 5.50.2 || *as adv.* ὑμεῖς ἂν οὐ χρεὼν ἄρχοιτε you could command without having the right THUC. 3.40.4 C *rar.* **opportune, just, suitable** CHOER. 10 SOPH. *Ph.* 143 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1446; μητέρ' εἰ χ. ταύτην προσαυδᾶν if it is just to call her mother SOPH. *El.* 273 | ▸ *abs.* οὐ χρεών one must not, it is not just SOL. 34.6 • χρειών DEMOCR. B 55 *Ion.* χρεόν PARM. B 8.45 *etc.* | *gen.* τοῦ χρεών EUR. *Hip.* 1256, *al.*

χρεωποιέομαι, *contr.* [χρή, ποιέω] **to need** ▸ τι sthg. GREGENT. *Hom.* 86.612C.

χρέως, τό *Att. for* χρέος.

χρεωστέω, *contr.* [χρέος] *impf.* ἐχρεώστουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχρεωστούμην || *fut.* χρεωστήσω || *aor.* ἐχρεώστησα || *later pf.* κεχρεώστηκα, *mid. pass.* κεχρεώστημαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχρεωστήμην || *fut. pass.* χρεωστηθήσομαι *ACO* 1.1.1 p. 88.9 ❶ *act.* **to be in debt** ASP. 186.27 AMM.[5] *Io.* 13.34 (*PG* 85.184) *etc.* | ▸ *with inf.* SEV.[1] 33 *etc.* ❷ *mid.* A **to be owed money** HLD. 5.31 *etc.* B **to have the right** ▸ τι to sthg. HLD. 6.30.3, 7.8.7 C **to be subject**: θανάτῳ to death CYR.[1] *Io.* 114D ❸ *pass.* **to be owed** *P*LIPS. 97.1.12 (IV^{CE}) SCH.D IL. 11.685 *etc.*

χρεώστημα -ατος, τό [χρεωστέω] **debt** HSCH. PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* ὄφλημα *etc.*

χρεώστης -ου, ὁ [χρεωστέω] **debtor** PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 1.95, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.282 PLUT. *Virt. et vit.* 101C *P*PSI 108.9 (II^{CE}) | ▸ *with gen.* of sthg. LUC. *Abd.* 15.

χρεώστησις -εως, ἡ [χρεωστέω] **debt** HSCH., *see* ὄφλησις.

χρεωστία, ἡ [χρεωστέω] **debt** VETT. 37.2, *al.*

χρεωστικός -ή -όν [χρεώστης] **of a debtor** *P*BGU 472.2.11 (II^{CE}) || **of a debt**: γραμμάτιον χ. note IOMOSCH. *Prat.* 193 ◆ *adv.* **χρεωστικῶς as for a debt** EUSTATH. 56.35 *etc.*

χρεώστρια -ας, ἡ [χρεώστης] **female debtor** AAP. *PetrSim.* 1 (p. 80.12).

χρεωφειλέτης -ου, ὁ [χρέος, ὀφείλω] **debtor** AEN. 5.2 DIOD. 32.26.3 NT *Luke* 7.41 PLUT. *Luc.* 20.3; ▸ *with gen. of pers.* PLUT. *Luc.* 16.5 CIC. *Att.* 7.8.5; ▸ *with gen. of thing* PLUT. *Caes.* 5.8, *al.*

χρεωφείλημα -ατος, τό [χρέος, ὀφείλω] **debt** POLL. 8.141.

χρεωφῠλᾰκία -ας, ἡ [χρεωφύλαξ] **office of maintaining the register of public debtors** *I*CIG 3847 *b* II *I*GR 4.555.11 • *also written* χρεοφ-.

χρεωφῠλᾰκικός -ή -όν [χρεωφύλαξ] **of the** χρεωφύλαξ, *seal I*SEG 7.41.

χρεωφῠλάκιον -ου, τό [χρεωφύλαξ] **office of the** χρεωφύλαξ *I*SEG 7.15.17 (II^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also written* χρεοφ-.

χρεωφῠλᾰ́ξ -ακος, ὁ [χρέος, φύλαξ] **registrar of debt-related documents** *I*IG 12.7.3, 36 (IV^{BCE}) *etc.* • *also written* χρεοφ-.

χρεωφῠλάσσω [χρεωφύλαξ] *I*GR 4.1638.7, *see* χρεωφυλακέω • *only aor. ptc.* χρεωφυλάξαντα *l.c.*

χρή [*see* χράω] A **it is necessary, it is right, one ought** ▸ *with pres. inf.*: ἀπαγγεῖλαι χρὴ μῦθον it is necessary to report the reply IL. 9.627; νῦν δὲ χ. τετλάμεν but now it is time to suffer OD. 3.209; τάδε χρὴ ποιεῖν it is necessary to do this HP. *Aër.* 1; ὅ τι χ. πάσχειν ἐθέλω I am willing to suffer what is necessary AESCHL. *Pr.* 1067; ὅτι χρείη ποιεῖν what ought to be done PLAT. *Euthyph.* 4C | ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.* **to have to**: ἐμὲ δὲ χ. γήραϊ πείθεσθαι I ought to give in to old age IL. 23.644; σε χ. πόλεμον ... παῦσαι you ought to stop the war IL. 7.331; οὐδέ τί σε χ. νηλεὲς ἦτορ ἔχειν nor is it right for you to have a cruel heart IL. 9.496; τί χ. με ... λέγειν; what should I say? SOPH. *Ph.* 135; πάντα τινὰ ὑμέων χρήσει παρεῖναι each one of you will have to be present HDT. 7.8. δι; νῦν ἄνδρα χρὴ εἶναι σ'(ε) now you need to be a man MEN. *Sam.* 349 || ▸ *s.times with inf. underst.* OD. 9.50 AESCHL. *Ag.* 342, *Ch.* 930 SOPH. *O.T.* 1184 THUC. 2.89.8; τί ... μαντεύεαι; οὐδέ τί σε χρή (*sc.* μαντένεσθαι) **why** are you making predictions? It is not appropriate that you do so IL. 19.420; θύσαντες οἷς χ. having made sacrifices to the appropriate gods PLAT. *Rp.* 415e; ὡς χρή as is fitting AESCHL. *Ag.* 1556 || *s.times the impf. has counterfactual force*: ὡς χρῆν as one ought to have AESCHL. *Ag.* 879 SOPH. *Tr.* 1133; ἐρεῖ τις, "οὐ χρῆν" s.o. will say: "it should not have been" ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 540 | *s.times in less strong sense*: πῶς ... περᾶσαι χρὴ τοῦτο τὸ κακόν; how should one deal with this misfortune? THEOCR. 15.45; τί ἐχρῆν με ποιεῖν; what should I have done? DEMOSTH. 18.28; ἔν τε οὐδὲ ἓν κατέστη ἴαμα ... ὅτι χρὴν προσφέροντας ὠφελεῖν and there was no medicine to be applied that was effective THUC. 2.51.2 || *Hom.* ▸ *with acc. of pers. and gen. of thing* **to have need of**: οὐ σε χ. αἰδοῦς you do not need to be embarrassed OD. 3.14; ὅττεό σε χ. whatever you have need of OD. 1.124 = τέο σε χρή; OD. 4.463; τί με χ. μητέρος αἴνου; why do I need to praise my mother? OD. 21.110; οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ταύτης ἀφροσύνης nor does such foolishness befit you IL. 7.109 B **it is fate, it is destiny** AESCHL. *Ch.* 203 SOPH. *O.T.* 791; βασιλεῦσαι χρὴν τὸν παῖδα it was destined that the boy become king HDT. 1.120.1 || *subst.* τὸ χρὴν **fate, destiny** EUR. *Hec.* 260 = τὸ χρή EUR. *H.F.* 828 • *Aeol.* χρῆ ALC. 332.1, *al.* || *the other forms are contr. of* χρή *with* εἰμί: *subj.* χρῇ | *opt.* χρείη | *inf.* χρῆναι *and* χρῆν | *ptc. neut. pl.* χρεώντα DEMOCR. B 174 || *impf.* ἐχρῆν *often without augm.* χρῆν || *fut.* χρῆσται *and* χρῆσται *but* χρήσει HDT. 7.8. δι.

χρῇ, χρῇς *see* χράω *and* χράομαι.

χρήα *Dor. for* χρεία.

χρηέομαι *in some dial.* = χρῶμαι.

χρήεσσι *see* χρέος.

1. **χρήζω** [χράω] *impf.* ἔχρηζον || *fut.* χρήσω TIM.[2] p. 217.8 || *aor.* ἔχρησα A **to need** *or* **require, lack** ▸ *with gen.* OD. 17.121, 558; χρηίζων ἰητῆρος in need of a doctor IL. 11.835; οὐδ' ἐμοῦ διδασκάλου χρῄζεις you do not need me as a teacher AESCHL. *Pr.* 374 | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ χρεΐζων destitute, indigent OD. 11.340 HES. *Op.* 351 B **to long for, desire, ask for insistently** ▸ *with gen.*: ἀπέοντος one who is far away HES. *Op.* 367; βορᾶς food AESCHL. *Ch.* 530; τοῦ μακροῦ βίου a long life SOPH. *Ai.* 473; χρημάτων wealth HDT. 9.87.2; ποιήσειν τῶν ἂν χρῄζωμεν to do this which we desire HDT. 5.30.5 *cf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.22 | ▸ *rar. with acc. neut.* SOPH. *O.T.* 595 EUR. *Suppl.* 123; πᾶν every thing HDT. 7.38.2; τί δῆτα χρῄζεις; what do you want to do, then? SOPH. *O.C.* 643, *O.T.* 622 | ▸ *often with inf. underst.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 928; εἴπω ...; ὅσον γε χρῄζεις must I speak? Say what you want (to say) SOPH. *O.T.* 365; φράζε ... ὅ τι χρῄζεις say what you long (to say) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 359; ἴθ' ὅποι χρῄζεις go where you want (to go) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 891 || **to desire, ask for, beg** ▸ *with acc. of pers. and inf.* HDT. 1.41.2, *al.* | ▸ *with gen. of pers. and inf.* HDT. 5.19.2, 65.5; χρῄζει τοῦ Ξέρξεω δοθῆναί οἱ he begs Xerxes to grant him HDT. 9.110.2 | ▸ *with inf.* **to desire** AESCHL. *Pr.* 233, *al.* SOPH. *O.T.* 91 THUC. 3.109.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.6.15; χ. θανεῖν to die EUR. *Hec.* 347; χρῄζοντες ἐλθεῖν desiring to come XEN. *An.* 5.7.17 | ▸ *with double gen. of pers. and of thing*: τῶν δ' ἐγὼ ὑμέων χρῄζων συνέλεξα I have gathered you to make this request HDT. 7.53.1; ▸ *also* παρά τινος *and inf.* [HDT.] 17 C *ptc.* χρῄζων *used abs. for* εἰ χρῄζεις if you want, if you dare THGN. 958; *of deities* **propitious, favorable** AESCHL. *Ch.* 340 AESCHL. *Ch.* 815; ἢν μὴ τὸν θεὸν χρῄζοντ' ἔχῃ if the god is not propitious EUR. *Suppl.* 597 | *subst. ptc. neut.* τὸ χρῄζον **plea** EUR. *I.A.* 1017 • *Ion. epic* χρηΐζω | χρηιίζω *in inscr. and* χρεΐζω HEROND. 7.64 | *Dor.* χρήζω, χρείζω *and* χρήζω *in inscr. s. pl.* χρήζοντι THEOCR. 15.28 | *Sicil.* χρήσδω THEOCR. 8.12 | *Meg.* χρήδδω ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 734 | *ptc.* χρεΐζων OD. 11.340 || *Ion. impf.* ἐχρηίζον || *Ion. fut.* χρηΐσω || *Ion. aor. inf.* χρηΐσαι HDT. 5.65.5 (*prob.*) | *ptc.* χρηΐσας.

2. **χρῄζω to give oracles** *only* EUR. *Hel.* 516, *see* χράω.

χρηία, ἡ *Cret. for* χρεία.

χρήϊα *I*SYLL.[3] 527.84 (III^{BCE}), *Cret. for* χρήματα.

χρηΐζω *see* χρῄζω.

χρηΐσκομαι [χρῄζω] **to have need of**, *with dat.* HDT. 3.117.4.

1. **χρῆμα** -ατος, τό [χρή] A **thing which serves** *or* **is used, instrument** HES. *Op.* 407 XEN. *Oec.* 1.8, 9, 10 *hence pl.* χρήματα **property, wealth, riches, money** OD. 2.78, 203, *al.* HES. *Op.* 605 AESCHL. *Ag.* 954 MEN. *Asp.* 32 *etc.*; *different from* κτήματα ISOCR. 1.28; χ. οὐκ ἀπρακτά wealth not obtained by theft HES. *Op.* 320; χρήματ' ἀνήρ man is wealth ALC. 360.3 PIND. *I.* 2.11; τὰ ἱρὰ χ. τῆς Ἀθηναίης the treasury of the temple of Athena HDT. 2.28.1; χρήμασιν ἀποθήκη strongbox THUC. 6.97.5; πρόβατα καὶ ἄλλα χ. cattle and other property XEN. *An.* 2.4.27; χρημάτων ... κρείσσων superior to money, not for sale THUC. 2.60.5; χρήμασι νικώμενος greedy, corrupt THUC. 2.60.6.; χρημάτων ... ἀδωρότατος indifferent to money, incorruptible THUC. 2.65.8; χρημάτων φείδεσθαι to be thrifty PLAT. *Phaed.* 78a; διαλῦσαι τὰ χ. to pay debts DEMOSTH. 20.12; χ. δανείσασθαι παρά τινος to take money in loan from s.o. DEMOSTH. 20.12; δεθέντ' ἐπὶ χρήμασιν ἐν τῷ δημοτηρίῳ held in chains in the public prison for debt DEMOSTH. 24.168; αὐτόν ... ἐζημίωσαν χρήμασιν they punished him with a fine THUC. 2.65.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 721b; χρημάτων ἀποστερεῖν to cheat out of money LYS. 32.1 | **wares** THUC. 3.74.2 XEN. *Hel.* 1.6.37 || *later sg.* **money** DIOD. 13.106.9 LUC. *Cont.* 20; ἐπὶ κόσῳ ἂν χρήματι βουλοίατο at what price would he want HDT. 3.38.3; ἤνεγκεν τὸ χρῆμα he brought the proceeds NT *Acts* 4.37 B *extens.* **thing, deed, affair**: χ. ἐγκώμιον (*v.l.* ἐγκώριον) domestic matter HES. *Op.* 344; σπουδαῖον serious matter HOM. 4.332; κοῖόν τι χ. ἐποίησας what did you do HDT. 5.23.2; πᾶν χ. κινεῖν to move every stone HDT. 5.96.1; πρῶτον ... χρημάτων πάντων the most important thing of all HDT. 7.145.1; δεινότατον ἁπάντων χρημάτων ἡγοῦμαι I judge the most shameful deed of all AND. 2.1; ἀντὶ πάντων χρημάτων above everything else AND. 2.21; *s.times pleon.*: τί χ. δρᾷς; what thing are you doing? SOPH. *Ai.* 288; τί ἐστι χ.; what thing is this? AESCHL. *Ch.* 885; ἐς ἀφανὲς χ. ἀποστέλλειν ἀποικίην to lead out a colony to an uncertain destination

HDT. 4.150.4; ἡδὺ χ. sweet PLAT. *Theaet.* 209e | **action, feat** PIND. *O.* 6.74 || *fig. to express sthg. distinctive in quality or num.* ▸ *with gen.*: ὑὸς χρῆμα μέγα a huge boar HDT. 1.36.1; ἦν ... τοῦ χειμῶνος χρῆμα ἀφόρητον the storm was terrible HDT. 7.188.; πολλόν τι χ. τῶν τέκνων great multitude of young ones, *of vipers* HDT. 3.109.3; νεῶν great number of ships HDT. 6.43.4; χ. χρυσοῦ heap of gold HDT. 3.130.5; λιπαρὸν τὸ χ. τῆς πόλεως what a shining affair of a city! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 826; κλέπτον τὸ χ. τἀνδρός what a thief the man is! ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 933; τὸ χ. τοῦ νοσήματος what a mess of trouble ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1085; πολὺ χ. τεμαχῶν great quantity of pieces of fish ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 894; σφενδονητῶν πάμπολύ τι χ. great number of slingers XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.5; χ. θαυμαστὸν γυναικός a marvel of a woman PLUT. *Ant.* 31.2; θαυμαστόν τι χ. παρθένου an extraordinarily beautiful girl CHARIT. 1.1.1 | *generic.* μακάριον λέγεις τυράννου χρῆμα you call the tyrant blessed PLAT. *Rp.* 567e | ▸ *without gen.*: ὅσον τὸ χ. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον ἦλθε how many people came to the banquet ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1192; ἔλαφον, καλόν τι χ. καὶ μέγα a lovely and large deer XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.8; κοῦφον χ. ποιητής ἐστιν καὶ πτηνὸν καὶ ἱερόν a poet is a light thing, winged, and sacred PLAT. *Ion* 534b; σοφόν τι χρῆμ' ἄνθρωπος the man is really capable THEOCR. 15.83.

2. **χρῆμα** -ατος, τό [χράω] **oracle** EMPED. B 115.1.

χρημᾰτᾱγωγός, ὁ [χρῆμα, ἄγω] **money courier** *P*HIB. 110.52 (III^BCE).

χρημᾰτῐ́ζω [χρῆμα] *impf.* ἐχρημάτιζον, *mid.* ἐχρηματιζόμην || *fut.* χρηματίσω, *mid.* χρηματίσομαι, *Att.* χρηματιῶ, *mid.* χρηματιοῦμαι || *aor.* ἐχρημάτισα, *mid.* ἐχρηματισάμην || *pf.* κεχρημάτικα, *mid. pass.* κεχρημάτισμαι || *ppf.* κεχρηματίκειν VETT. 276.12, 277.9, *mid. pass.* κεχρηματίσμην GREG. *Or.* 9.2 (*PG* 35.821.13) || *aor. pass.* ἐχρηματίσθην || *fut. pass.* χρηματισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to deal with, be involved in business** *usu. economic* THUC. 1.87.5, 5.61.1 POL. 5.81.5; ▸ χ. τι to be occupied with sthg. THUC. 6.62.4 ISOCR. 4.157 PLUT. *Them.* 18.1 | *of public affairs* **to treat, deal with** ▸ τινι with s.o. [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.1,2; πόλεσιν ... περὶ φιλίας with the cities regarding friendship THUC. 5.5.1; ἰδίᾳ τινὶ χ. to treat with s.o. in private DEMOSTH. 19.278; ὑπὲρ δημοσίων καὶ κοινῶν πραγμάτων to deal with public and common matters AEL. *V.H.* 3.4 B *of public assemblies* **to deliberate, decide** ARISTOPH. *Th.* 377 DEMOSTH. 24.55, 21.8 ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1298b 29, *Rh.* 1359b 3 | *of public officials* ψήφισμα κελεύει τοὺς προέδρους χρηματίζειν he orders the presidents of the boule to take counsel AESCHN. 1.3 | *of the* βουλή DEMOSTH. 18.169 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 43.3 || **to register, note** *a document officially* *P*ENTEUX. 75.9 (III^BCE) *P*FAY. 12.28 (II^BCE) C **to grant an audience, respond** ▸ *abs.* ARISTE.[1] 298; ▸ τινι to s.o. POL. 5.24.11 PLUT. *Alex.* 45.3, *al.*; πρεσβευταῖς to the ambassadors POL. 3.66.6; *subst. ptc.* τὰ χρηματιζόμενα audience PLUT. *Dio* 13.2; *of the gods* ταῖς εὐχαῖς to listen to prayers LUC. *Paras.* 26 | **to give a judgment**: ταῖς ... πόλεσι to administer justice in the city APP. 6.98 *cf. I*OGIS 106.7 (II^BCE) || *of oracles* **to give a response, respond** DIOD. 15.10.2 IOS. *A.I.* 11.327 PLUT. *Def. orac.* 435c PORPH. *Abst.* 2.48; δι' ὕδατος by means of water IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.11; τοῖς εὐχομένοις to hear those who pray LUC. *Pseudol.* 8 | **to announce, reveal** *of God and the prophets* VT *Jer.* 36.23, *al.* ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.7.162 *etc.*; οὐκ ἐξέφυγον ἐπὶ γῆς παραιτησάμενοι τὸν χρηματίζοντα they did not escape when they refused the one who gave the commandments on earth (*Moses*) NT *Heb.* 12.25 D **to pay, issue** *ordinances, orders of payment, etc.* *P*GRENF. 2.23.4 (II^BCE); ἐχρημάτισεν *on ostraka as receipt* *P*WO 1335 E **to have a relationship** ▸ *with dat.*: οὐδὲν αὐτῷ πρὸς γένος ἐχρημάτισε he had no ties of kinship with him CTES. *fr.* 29.2 | **to adapt:** ταῖς ἀναγκαίαις to necessities PLUT. *Sanit.* 125b || *astr.* **to operate** *of influences* VETT. 5.6 ❷ *act. later* A **to take a name** *or* **title, be called:** χρηματίζειν βασιλεύς to call oneself king POL. 5.57.2, 5, 30.2.4 DIOD. 20.53.2; Πτολεμαῖος ὁ νέος Διόνυσος χρηματίζων Ptolemy taking the name of the New Dionysus DIOD. 1.44.1; νέα Ἶσις ἐχρημάτιζε she was called a new Isis PLUT. *Ant.* 54.9; ἐχρημάτιζε Χαλκηδόνιος he was called Chalkedonian STRAB. 13.1.55; Κρητικός Cretan APP. 5.6; μὴ πατρόθεν, ἀλλ' ἀπὸ μητέρων χ. to take the name not from the father but from the mother's side PLUT. *Mul. virt.* 248d; ἀπὸ τοῦ δήμου from the deme HARP.[1] *s.v.* δημοτευόμενος; χ. πρώτως τοὺς μαθητὰς Χριστιανούς for the first time the disciples were called Christians NT *Acts* 11.26; τιμῆς καὶ πίστεως χρηματίζοντες ἄξιοι considered worthy of honor and trust APP. 14.111 | **to be calculated:** χρηματίζει πρῶτον ἔτος it is considered the first year CHRONPASCH. 187 | **to be numbered** CATENA *Lu.* 1.56 (p. 16.19) || *extens.* **to be called, be designated:** μήτηρ mother PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 25; μοιχαλὶς χρηματίσει she will be called an adultress NT *Rom.* 7.3; καὶ ὡς χρηματίζω and so forth, *formula in documents for omitting a series of names and titles* *P*OXY. 100.1 (II^CE) | ▸ *with dat.* τῷ προκειμένῳ ὀνοματίῳ to be called by the name written above *P*OXY. 2131.8 (II-I^CE) *etc.* B **to call, name** IOMAL. *Chron.* 5 p. 149 C **to exist, be** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.725C *etc.*; ἀστρονομία παρ' αὐτοῖς σφόδρα ἐχρημάτιζεν astronomy was very important to them EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.2.1 D **to change** ▸ εἴς τι to become sthg. else GEOP. 12.1 ❸ *mid.* A **to do business, become rich** XEN. *Lac.* 7.1; *esp. by nefarious means* DINAR. 1.15 IS. 9.25; οἰόμενοι χρηματιεῖσθαι μᾶλλον ἢ μαχεῖσθαι thinking it better to negotiate than to fight THUC. 7.13.2; χρηματιούμενος in order to enrich LYS. 29.14; ἄλλῳ χ. καὶ οὐκ αὐτῷ to make another rich and not oneself PLAT. *Gorg.* 452e; ▸ χ. ἀπό τινος to get money from sthg. PLAT. *Soph.* 225e ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1286b 14 IAMBL.[1] *Math.* 25 = ἔκ τινος LYS. 25.3; ἐκ φιλοσοφίας to become rich with wisdom ISOCR. 11.1 | οἱ χρηματισάμενοι περὶ τὰ χρήματα those who have accumulated capital PLAT. *Rp.* 330c || ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.*: χ. χρήματα to make money XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.5; χ. τὸν ἐκ γῆς χρηματισμόν to earn wealth from the earth PLAT. *Leg.* 949e | ἐχρηματίσθη πολλά he had ample funds at his disposal ARISTE.[1] 9 B **to treat, do business** ▸ *with dat.*: τῷ βασιλεῖ with the king HDT. 3.118.1; τοιαῦτα τῷ Γέλωνι such things with Gelon HDT. 7.163.1 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* **to traffic in:** τὸ νόμισμα money ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1257b 34 *but* ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to extort money** ▸ τινα from s.o. POL. 32.5.13 = παρά τινος ISOCR. 10.6 = ἀπό τινος PLUT. *Phoc.* 14.3 C **to receive a response** *or* **warning,** *in Christ. usu. of divine revelations* NT *Heb.* 8.5, *al.* CLEM. *Str.* 3.4.38.5; ὑπὸ ἀγγέλου from an angel NT *Acts* 10.22; ὑπὸ δαιμονίων καὶ φαντασίαις εἰδώλων from demons and apparitions of specters VETT. 65.7; κεχρημάτισται Μωϋσῆς Moses had the response NT *Heb.* 8.5; χρηματισθεὶς κατ' ὄναρ seen in a dream NT *Matt.* 2.22 ❹ *pass.* **to be said, revealed:** ἦν αὐτῷ κεχρηματισμένον it had been revealed NT *Luke* 2.26.

χρημᾰτῐκός -ή -όν [χρῆμα] **of** *or* **in money:** ζημία financial penalty IOS. *A.I.* 11.130 PLUT. *Demosth.* 27.8 = δίκη *P*OXY. 237.8.13 (II^CE); συμβόλαια contracts in money PLUT. *Lyc.* 13.3; πενία poverty, lack of money PLUT. *Cupid.* 524e; δόσις payment in money *P*BGU 473.9 (II-III^CE) | *subst.* οἱ χρηματικοί **the wealthy** PLUT. *Sol.* 14.2 ◆ *adv.* **χρηματικῶς in money** GLOSS. || **politely** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 1.3, *al.*

χρημᾰ́τῐσις -εως, ἡ [χρηματίζω] A **gain, profit** XEN. *Oec.* 11.11; ▸ ἀπό τινος from sthg. XEN. *Oec.* 20.22 DCASS. 52.25.5 B *astr.* **activity** VETT. 277.16 • -ιξις *I*CRET. 4.232.3 (II^BCE).

χρημᾰτῐσμός -οῦ, ὁ [χρηματίζω] A **enrichment,** *by doing business, hence* **means of profit, profit** PLAT. *Rp.* 465c ISOCR. 3.50; ἀμελήσας χρηματισμοῦ καὶ οἰκονομίας unconcerned with profit and household management PLAT. *Ap.* 36b; ἰάτρευσις καὶ ὁ ἄλλος χ. the practice of medicine and other means of profit PLAT. *Rp.* 357c; χ. διὰ βαναυσίας καὶ τόκων profit due to work and to revenues PLAT. *Leg.* 743d; ὁ ἐκ γῆς χ. revenue from land PLAT. *Leg.* 949e; χρηματισμός, οὐ λητουργία γέγονεν ἡ τριηραρχία the trierarchy is now a way to make money, not a tax on the wealthy DEMOSTH. 21.167 B **negotiation** POL. 28.16.10 VETT. 62.6; ἐποιεῖτο τὸν χ. καὶ τοὺς λόγους he engaged in negotiations and discourses POL. 28.19.4 C **decree, decision,** *of a public authority* DIOD. 1.64.9, 70.1 *I*OGIS 139.18 (II^BCE), *but* χ. στρατηγῶν business presented by the generals IOS. *A.I.* 14.231 | **statute** *for granting liberty to a city* IOMAL. *Chron.* 12 p. 309 *etc.* || *in Egypt* **administration of justice in a district** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 513 (III^BCE) D **document** *or* **public writing** DIOD. 1.78.3 VT *2Macc.* 11.17 | **public archive** *P*ENTEUX. 22.9 (III^BCE) *etc.* || *extens.* **legal document, act** *P*UPZ 62.14 (II^BCE); κατὰ δημόσιον χ. according to a notarized act *P*OXY. 485.12 (II^CE) *etc.*; τῶν δούλων τοὺς χ. the title deeds of slaves *P*GISS.UNIV. 20.8 (II^CE) E **oracular response, divine revelation** VT *2Macc.* 2.4, *al.* NT *Rom.* 11.4 ARTEMID. 1.2 VETT. 1.6 *P*PGM 4.2206 F *later* **title, name** *I*SYLL.[3] 739.2 (I^BCE) *etc.*; *of the deme* DIOG. 1.48 (*pl.*) || *simpl.* **name** DOSITH. p. 382K.

χρημᾰτιστέον [χρηματίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to do business** XEN. *Lac.* 7.3.

χρημᾰτιστήριον -ου, τό [χρηματίζω] A **place for business deals, public hall** DIOD. 1.1.3, 14.7.2 | **shop, store** (*pl.*) PLUT. *Caes.* 67.1 || **judicial seat** VT *1Esd.* 3.14; τῆς Μακεδονίας of Macedonia STRAB. 7 *fr.* 20 B **sanctuary, cell,** *of the Sancta Sanctorum* VT (Aq., Sym.) *Kgs* 3.6.5.

χρημᾰτιστής -οῦ, ὁ [χρηματίζω] A **merchant, businessman** PLAT. *Gorg.* 452a, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 2.18 ONASAN. 1.20 *etc.* | *fig.* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.17 | *adj.* ὁ χ. βίος the life of a businessman ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096a 5 B *in Egypt* **district judge** *P*REV. 15.4 (III^BCE) *I*OGIS 106.6 (II^BCE) ARISTE.[1] 111 C **dispenser of oracles,** *of deities* *P*LUGD.BAT. 15.8.1.1.

χρηματιστικός -ή -όν [χρηματιστής] A **of** *or* **for making money, commercial, profitable** PLAT. *Rp.* 558d; οἰκήσεις residences of businessmen PLAT. *Rp.* 415e; τὸ χ. γένος the merchant class PLAT. *Soph.* 226a, *al.*; οἰωνός augury of wealth XEN. *An.* 6.1.23 || *subst. masc.* ὁ χρηματιστικός **businessman** PLAT. *Rp.* 581d | *fem. subst.* ἡ χρηματιστική (*sc.* τέχνη) **the art of making money** PLAT. *Gorg.* 477e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1256b 41 = τὸ χ. PLAT. *Soph.* 219c *but subst.* τὸ χρηματιστικόν **the mercantile class** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1291b 21 B **for dealing with public affairs:** σκηνή tent for audiences, praetorium POL. 5.81.5; πυλών audience chamber 15.31.2 || **notary:** τράπεζα

bank *p*LOND. 3.1164 *d.* 4 (III^{CE}) C **prophetic**: ψυχή soul PORPH. *Abst.* 4.10 D *astr.* **active**, *of places* VETT. 28.18 ANT.^{1} (*CCA* 8(3).107); *of stars* IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 3.30.

χρημᾰτίτης -ου [χρῆμα] **having a cash prize**: ἀγών contest MPAR. 53 *cf.* SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.101.

χρημᾰτοδαίτης -ου, ὁ [χρῆμα, δαίομαι] **distributor**: κτεάνων of property AESCHL. *Sept.* 729 • *Dor.* -τας.

χρημᾰτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [χρῆμα, θήκη] **treasure-room**, *in temples* IBUEP. 71.715.

χρημᾰτολαίλαψ -απος, ὁ [χρῆμα, λαῖλαψ] **spendthrift, squanderer** CAP. 2.50.1.

χρημᾰτολογέω, *contr.* [χρῆμα, λέγω] **to collect money** CAP. 3.7.4.

χρημᾰτοποιός -όν [χρῆμα, ποιέω] **that makes money** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 442; χ. τέχνη art of making money XEN. *Oec.* 20.15.

χρημᾰτουργία -ας, ἡ [χρῆμα, ἔργον] *astr.* **activity**: τῶν ἀστέρων of the stars RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).214).

χρημᾰτοφθορικός -ή -όν [χρῆμα, φθείρω] **that wastes money, extravagant** PLAT. *Soph.* 225d.

χρημᾰτοφῠλᾰκίον, τό [χρηματοφύλαξ] **treasury** STRAB. 12.2.5.

χρημᾰτοφῠλᾰ́ξ -ακος, ὁ [χρῆμα, φύλαξ] **treasurer** *p*RYL. 586g, *al. etc.*; *as transl. of Lat.* praefectus aerarii VETT. 38.6.

χρήμη -ης, ἡ [χράω] **need, lack**, *Ion. for* χρεία ARCHIL. 130.5 [HDT.] 13, 14 DEMOCR. B 277 (*conject.*).

χρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [χράομαι] **need, necessity** THGN. 389, 394, *al.* TRAG. 509.1 (*conject.*).

Χρήμων, ὁ **Chremon**, *male name* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 401.

χρῆν *see* χρή.

χρήννυμι, χρηννύω *see* χράω 2.

χρῆος, τό *epic for* χρέος.

χροφυλάκιον *see* χρεωφ-.

χρῆς, χρῆσαι, χρήσασθαι, χρησάμενος, χρῆσθα, χρήσθων, χρῆσθαι *see* χράω *and* χράομαι.

χρήσδω *Dor. for* χρήζω.

χρησιμαῖος -α -ον GREG.^{1} *Cant. pref.* (4.3) (*cod.*) *etc.*, *see* χρήσιμος.

χρησῑμεύω [χρήσιμος] *impf.* ἐχρησίμευον ‖ *fut.* χρησιμεύσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχρησίμευσα ‖ *pf.* κεχρησίμευκα SOR. 4.12.2 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχρησιμεύθην; **to be useful**, *with dat.* PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.221, *al.* LUC. *DMort.* 20; τοῖς ἐπιλήπτοις for epileptics THPHR. *fr.* 175; τῇ πατρίδι to the fatherland *I*IGR 4.1228; ἡ δ' ἀριθμητική ... αὐτοῖς χρησιμεύει καὶ πρὸς τὰ γεωμετρίας θεωρήματα arithmetic is useful also in relation to geometric principles DIOD. 1.81.3 | ▸ *with prep.*: πρός τι to sthg. DIOSC.^{2} 2.149 = εἴς τι EPIC. *fr.* 458U. GAL. 19.396 IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 12 | ▸ *abs.* VT *Wis.* 4.3 MUSON. 18^{A} AL. *in Top.* 430.2 | *obsc. signf.* DIOG. 6.91 • *rejected by Atticists* PHRYN.^{2} 367.

χρησιμολογέω, *contr.* [χρήσιμος, λέγω] **to speak in an edifying way** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.16.12 (*conject.*).

χρησιμολογία -ας, ἡ [χρησιμολογέω] **edification** PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.16.24.

χρήσῑμος -η -ον [χρή] A **useful, advantageous** THGN. 406; οὐ ποδὶ χρησίμῳ χρῆται he has a disabled foot, *of a cripple* SOPH. *O.T.* 878; τὸ χ. φρενῶν nobility of mind EUR. *Ph.* 1740 ‖ *subst.* τὸ χρήσιμον **usefulness** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 16a; τὸ αὐτίκα χ. ὑμῶν your usefulness at the moment THUC. 3.56.3; τυγχάνει παντὸς ὂν μᾶλλον καλὸν τὸ χ. what is useful, rather than anything else, is beautiful PLAT. *HipMa.* 295e; ἡ διὰ τὸ χ. φιλία friendship dictated by utility ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1159b 13; *subst.* τὰ χρήσιμα **advantages** MEN. *Gn.* 540; ▸ χ. εἴς τι useful to *or* for sthg. HDT. 4.109.2 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 493 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b = ἐπί τι PLAT. *Grg.* 480b = πρός τι EUR. *Hip.* 482; πρὸς τὸν κατάπλουν χρήσιμα (things) useful for voyages LUC. *DMort.* 20.9; ἰδίᾳ ἑκάστῳ χ. καὶ ὑπὲρ τοῦ κοινοῦ ... ὠφέλιμα things useful to everyone individually and advantageous for the common good XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.34; τοῦτ' οὖν τί ἐστι χρήσιμον; what, then, is useful in this? ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 202; ▸ χρήσιμόν ἐστι, *with inf.* it is useful ARISTOPH. *Av.* 382 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 260b ‖ **much used**: τέμενος καὶ ὀνομαστότατον ... καὶ χρησιμώτατον most celebrated and frequented sanctuary HDT. 2.178.2 (*dub.*) B *of pers.* **useful, helpful, skillful** SOPH. *Ai.* 410 DEMOSTH. 20.7 MEN. *Dysc.* 320 *etc.*; χ. πόλει useful to the city EUR. *Or.* 910; χ. πολίτης good citizen EUP. 129; ▸ χ. τινι useful to s.o. *or* to sthg. IS. *fr.* 5.1; ▸ ἔν τινι in sthg. VT 2*Macc.* 12.12 = ἐπί τι DEMOSTH. 25.31; τοὺς εὐπόρους δεῖ χ. αὐτοὺς παρέχειν τοῖς πολίταις the wealthy ought to show themselves beneficial to the citizens DEMOSTH. 42.22; *of soldiers* πολλοὶ καὶ χρήσιμοι ἄνδρες many strong men XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.5; οἱ χρησιμώτατοι τῶν ὁπλιτῶν the most stalwart among the hoplites XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.20; Σπαρτιατῶν ... τοῖς σώμασι χρησιμώτεροι men superior to Spartans in physical strength XEN. *Lac.* 5.9 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος HP. *V.M.* 14 PLAT. *Leg.* 819c PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 21c DIOSC.^{2} 1.115 C **valid**: διαθήκη will IS. 6.30; νομίσματα ... οὐ χρήσιμα ἔξω money not accepted elsewhere XEN. *Vect.* 3.2 • -ος -ον XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.8 PLAT. *Rp.* 333b, *Grg.* 480b ◆ *adv.* **χρησίμως usefully** THUC. 8.94.1; χ. ἔχειν to be useful THUC. 3.44.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.9; χ. ἀμφοτέροις to both THUC. 5.91.2; τὰ χ. λεγόμενα things advantageously said PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 36d.

χρησιμότης -ητος, ἡ [χρήσιμος] **usefulness** GLOSS. EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 9.10.7 *etc.*

χρησιμουργέω, *contr.* [χρήσιμος, ἔργον] **to be effective** LEONTH. *Nest.* 1.6.

χρῆσις -εως, ἡ ❶ [χρή] A **use, employment** *I*SYLL.^{3} 987.33 (IV^{BCE}) IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 5 PLAT. *Menex.* 238b ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1098b 32 XEN. *Oec.* 3.9; χρημάτων of money DEMOCR. B 282; οἰκίας of the house PLAT. *Eryx.* 394d; ἐς χρῆσιν for use THUC. 2.62.2; τούτους ... τῆς χρήσεως ἀποπαύω I no longer help myself to them, *i.e.* I dismiss them XEN. *Oec.* 14.8; αἱ ἐς τὰ πολεμικὰ χ. the customs of war XEN. *Cyr.* 8.5.7; αἱ πολιτικαὶ χ. the political uses ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1267a 23 | **use, practice** HP. *Art.* 47, *V.M.* 4 ‖ **usefulness** PLAT. *Rp.* 333d; ἔστιν ἀνθρώποις ἀνέμων ὅτε πλείστα χρῆσις s.times the most useful thing to man is the wind PIND. *O.* 11.2; τῆς ἵππου ... χ. the usefulness of the cavalry THUC. 7.5.2; χρόνῳ κρατύνεσθαι ἐς χρῆσιν to be able to master with time HP. *Art.* 27; ἔχειν χρῆσιν to be useful DEMOSTH. 11.8 ‖ **lifestyle, behavior** ACH. 1.18.3 B **relationship, familiarity**: αἱ οἴκοι χρήσεις domestic relationships ISOCR. 19.11; ἡ οἰκειότης καὶ ἡ χ. relationships of familiarity ISOCR. *epist.* 2.14; ἡ χ. ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους reciprocal relationships ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1280a 36; ἡ τῶν ἀφροδισίων χ. sexual relations PLAT. *Leg.* 841a ARISTOT. *H.A.* 581b 13 NT *Rom.* 1.26; χ. τῆς θελείας relationship with a woman NT *Rom.* 1.27; τῆς μορφῆς with beauty XEN. *Symp.* 8.15; τοῦ σώματος with the body XEN. *Symp.* 8.28; τὰ ἐν χρήσει familiar objects PLOT. 4.4.37 C *gramm.* **usage**, *of words and of style*: ἡ ἐξαλλαγὴ τῆς συνήθους χ. the deviation from customary usage DION. *Amm.* 2. 3.2; ἡ Πλάτωνος χ. Platonic use AP.^{7} *Pron.* 72.18 ‖ **example**, *of gramm. uses*: πυκνῶς αἱ χ. παρὰ Αἰολεῦσιν these are examples in Aeolic AP.^{7} *Pron.* 66.3 | **citation** DION. *Rh.* 4.3 (*f.l. for* κρίσει) *etc.*; *noted in the margins of papyri with the chi-rho symbol* ☧ *p*OXY. 1611.56 (III^{CE}), *but see also* χρηστός; Ἀριστοφάνους passage of Aristophanes AG *Ox.* 2.452 ❷ [χράω] **oracle, response**: ἀπὸ κείνου χρήσιος in accordance with his response PIND. *O.* 13.76 *I*PERG. 8(3).34.16 ❸ [χράω] **loan** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1131a 4 POL. 31.23.4 [PHOC.] 106 VT 1*Sam.* 1.28 • χρῆσις -ιος, *pl.* χρήσιες PIND. *N.* 1.30.

χρησμᾰγόρης -ου, ὁ [χρησμηγόρος] **deliverer of oracles**, *Apollo* AP 9.525.23.

χρησμεύω [χρησμός] **to deliver an oracle** AMA. *Carp.* 17.

χρησμηγορέω, *contr.* [χρησμηγόρος] **to deliver oracles, prophesy, predict the future** LUC. *Syr.* 10, 36 (*Ion. 3. sg.* χρησμηγορέει *and inf.* -ρέειν).

χρησμηγόρος -ον [χρησμός, ἀγορεύω] **deliverer of oracles** OR. *Sib.* 4.4; Σίβυλλα Sybil *I*GR 4.1540.1 *etc.*

χρησμογρᾰ́φιον, τό [χρησμός, γράφω] **office for the registration of oracles** *I*DIDYM. 31.6 (II^{BCE}), *al.*

χρησμοδοσία -ας, ἡ [χρησμοδότης] **giving of oracles** VETT. 174.25 HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.28.

χρησμοδοτέω, *contr.* [χρησμοδότης] *impf.* ἐχρησμοδότουν EUS.^{1} *Ps.* (*PG* 23.681.13) ‖ *aor.* ἐχρησμοδότησα ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* κεχρησμοδότημαι CYR.^{1} *Ador.* (*PG* 68.432.18, *al.*) ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχρησμοδοτήθην A **to give oracles** POLL. 1.17 *etc.* B *pass.* **to receive an oracular response** *I*CIG 4539 IOMAL. *Chron.* 2 p. 50 *etc.* • *also* χρησμοδοτίζω *in aor. inf. pass.* χρησμοδοτισθῆναι [CALLISTH.] 3.17 (*v.l.*).

χρησμοδότημα -ατος, τό [χρησμοδοτέω] **oracular response** L. *Sud.*

χρησμοδότης -ου, ὁ [χρησμός, δίδωμι] **prophet, soothsayer** POLL. 1.14 VETT. 106.29 *etc.*

χρησμολᾰ́λος -ον [χρησμός, λαλέω] **prophetic**, *tripod* OR. (EPIGR. 6.82.10).

χρησμολέσχης -ου, ὁ [χρησμός, λέσχη] **prophet** LYC. 1419.

χρησμολογέω, *contr.* [χρεσμολόγος] *impf.* ἐχρησμολόγουν ‖ *fut.* χρησμολογήσω ARISTOPH. *Av.* 991 ‖ *aor.* ἐχρησμολόγησα ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* χρησμολογηθείς SCH. DION.^{9} 255.23; **to deliver oracles** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 964, 991 DIOD. 16.26.6 ‖ ▸ *with acc.*: χ. εἰρήνην τῷ λαῷ to prophesy peace to the people VT *Jer.* 45.4.

χρησμολογία -ας, ἡ [χρεσμολόγος] **prediction, prophecy** DIOD. 16.26.6 POLL. 1.18 PLUT. *Lys.* 22.10.

χρησμολογική, ἡ [χρησμολογία] (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of divination** POLL. 1.19.

χρησμολόγιον, τό [χρησμολόγος] **divination** POLL. 1.18.

χρησμολόγος -ον [χρησμός, λέγω] A **prophetic, oracular**, *of Mousaios* SOPH. *fr.* 1116; χ. ἀνήρ soothsayer HDT. 1.62.4, 7.6.3 B **interpreter of oracles** HDT. 7.142.3, 143.1 ‖ *of Onomakritos* **trafficker in oracles** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 960, *Pax* 1047 THUC. 2.8.2, 21.3.

χρησμολύτης -ου, ὁ [χρησμός, λύω] **interpreter of oracles** SCH. LYC. 494 (p. 178.32).

χρησμοπευστέω, *contr.* [χρησμός, πυνθάνομαι] **to consult an oracle** AG *Bachm.* 1.418.

χρησμοποιός -όν [χρησμός, ποιέω] **that composes oracles** LUC. *Alex.* 23.

χρησμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* χρή] **oracle, response** PIND. *P.* 4.60 *I*SYLL.^{3} 1044.49 (IV-III^{BCE}) *etc.*; χ. ἄσημος obscure response AESCHL. *Pr.* 662; χ. κίβδηλος ambiguous oracle HDT. 1.66.3, 75.2; εὔτεκνοι χ. oracles that promise propitious progeny EUR. *Ion* 424; χ. ἔμμετρος verse oracle PLUT. *Pyth.* 396c; κατὰ χρησμόν according to the oracle PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 235f; ᾔδον χρησμούς they

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sang oracles THUC. 2.21.3; χρησμὸν διδόναι to give a response EUR. *Ph.* 642 = ἀναδιδόναι LUC. *Alex.* 23 = θεσπίζειν THEOCR. 15.63; χ. χρῆν τινι to give a response to s.o. EUR. *Ph.* 409; τὸν αὐτὸν σφι χ. ἔφαινε he gave them the same response HDT. 1.159.2; χρησμὸς ἦλθε Λαΐῳ Laïos received a response SOPH. *O.T.* 711; χρησμὸν λαμβάνειν to receive an oracle PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 191b; χρησμός ... περαίνεται the oracle has come to pass EUR. *Ph.* 1703; εἶπεν ὁ θεὸς ἐν χρησμοῖς the god spoke in oracles XEN. *Ap.* 15; ὡς χρησμοῦ ὄντος ... τὴν πόλιν διαφθαρῆναι since the oracle says the city must perish PLAT. *Rp.* 415c; ὥσπερ χρησμοὺς γράψαντες writing with the solemnity of oracles LYCURG. 92.

χρησμοσύνη -ης, ἡ [χρησμός] A **destitution, need, necessity** TYRT. 10.8 PLOT. 1.8.5; βιότοιο χ. wretched living conditions AP. 2.473 || *in mystical sense* HERACLIT. B 65 PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.7, *Spec.* 1.208 PLUT. *E ap. Delph.* 389c B **tiresomeness, demands** HDT. 9.33.5 C **help** AP. 1.837.

χρησμοφόρος -ον [χρησμός, φέρω] **bearing an oracle** PAUS. 4.9.3.

χρησμοφύλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [χρησμός, φύλαξ] **guardian of oracles** LUC. *Alex.* 23.

χρησμῳδέω, *contr.* [χρησμῳδός] *impf.* ἐχρησμῴδουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχρησμῳδούμην PHIL.[2] *Mos.* 2.276, *al.* || *fut.* χρησμῳδήσω *PPGM* 4.725 || *aor.* ἐχρησμῴδησα || *later pf. act.* κεχρησμῴδηκα, *mid. pass.* κεχρησμῴδημαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχρησμῳδήθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* χρησμῳδηθησόμενος AP.[9] p. 169.11 ❶ *act.* **to give oracles, prophesy** HDT. 7.6.5 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 818 PLAT. *Crat.* 396d LUC. *Alex.* 50; ▸ χ. τι to give a certain response XEN. *Ap.* 30; ▸ τί τινι a response to s.o. PLAT. *Ap.* 39c; χ. τὰ συμφέροντα to give a beneficial response EPIC. 6.29 ❷ *pass.* A **to be given as an oracle:** *subst. ptc.* τὰ κεχρησμῳδημένα oracular responses PLAT. *epist.* 323c; ταῦτα ... κεχρησμῳδήσθω let this be an oracle PLAT. *Leg.* 712a *cf.* DIOD. 17.51.4; τὰ ἀπόρρητα τῶν χρησμῳδουμένων the secrets of oracular responses DIOD. 16.26.6 B **to be inspired by God** PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 4.

χρησμῴδημα -ατος, τό [χρησμῳδέω] **oracular response, divine revelation** HSCH. CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.6E EUSTATH. 1426.62.

χρησμώδης -ες [χρησμός] **oracular** PHILOSTR. *Her.* 10.4; σοφία wisdom PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.11.

χρησμῳδία -ας, ἡ [χρησμῳδός] **oracle, prophecy, response** AESCHL. *Pr.* 775 PLAT. *Prot.* 316d (*pl.*) LUC. *Alex.* 51 *etc.*; ἡ ἐν μέτροις καὶ μέλεσι χ. response given in verses and musical measures PLUT. *Pyth.* 402d.

χρησμῳδικός -ή -όν [χρησμῳδία] **oracular, prophetic** LUC. *Alex.* 22 ◆ *adv.* **χρησμῳδικῶς prophetically** EUSTATH. 45.39.

χρησμῳδόληρος, ὁ [χρησμός, λῆρος] **nonsensical oracle** PLAT.[1] 161 (*conject.*, χρησμοδέληρος *cod.*).

χρησμῳδός -όν [χρησμός, ᾠδή] A **prophetic, oracular,** *epith. of Apollo IEG* 1023.2 *etc.*; *of the Sphinx* **female singer of oracles** SOPH. *O.T.* 1200; *of Dream* ORPH. *H.* 86.2 || **oracular:** φάτις response SOPH. *fr.* 573 B *subst.* ὁ χρησμῳδός **soothsayer, prophet** PLAT. *Ap.* 22c, *al.*

χρῆσται, χρήσται *see* χρή.

χρηστέον [χράομαι] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to use** ▸ τινι sthg. HP. *Acut.* 13, *Art.* 77 PLAT. *Soph.* 267e XEN. *Cyn.* 10.22 POL. 5.98.9 = περί τινος DIOD. 18.64.3; περὶ νόμων εἴπωμεν, πῶς χ. προτρέποντα let us speak about the laws, how we must regard them ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1375a 26.

χρηστεύομαι [χρηστός] *impf.* ἐχρηστευόμην MAC. *Hom.* 4.361 || *fut.* χρηστεύσομαι || *aor. mid.* ἐχρηστευσάμην || *fut. pass.* χρηστευθήσομαι; **to be courteous** *or* **kind** NT *1Cor.* 13.4 EUS.[1] *H.E.* 5.1.46 *etc.*; ▸ τινα with s.o. MAC. *Hom.* 4.18 (*PG* 34.485D) | *impers. fut. pass.* χρηστευθήσεται ὑμῖν mercy will be extended to you CLEM. *Str.* 2.18.91.2.

χρηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [*see* χρή] CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.262H, *al.*, *see* χρήστης.

χρηστηριάζω [χρηστήριον] *impf. mid.* ἐχρηστηριαζόμην || *fut. ptc. mid.* χρηστηριασόμενος || *aor.* ἐχρηστηρίασα EUSTATH. *Dio*[9]. 911, *mid.* ἐχρηστηριασάμην || *pf.* κεχρηστηρίακα HSCH. α 4836 || *aor. pass.* ἐχρηστηριάσθην || *fut. ptc. pass.* χρηστηριασθησόμενος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Tz. Pl.* 35 ❶ *rar. act.* **to give oracles, prophesy** ▸ τισι to some people EPHOR. 31b); χ. τάδε πρὸς τὴν ἐρώτησιν to give this response to the request *I*SYLL.[3] 557.6 (III[BCE]) ❷ *mid.* **to consult an oracle** HDT. 1.159.1; ▸ *with dat.* χ. θεῷ to consult the god HDT. 7.178.1 *but* ἱροῖσι by means of victims HDT. 8.134.1; αἰξί by sacrificing goats DIOD. 16.26.1 | χρηστηριάζεσθαι ἐν Δελφοῖσι ἐπί τινι to consult the oracle of Delphi about sthg. HDT. 1.66.1 XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.22; περὶ τῶν οὐνομάτων about names HDT. 2.52.2; χρηστηριαζομένῳ εἶπε (the god) responded to the one who consulted him HDT. 1.91.5; ▸ χ. εἰ to ask the oracle if HDT. 5.67.2; εἰς ἥντινα παρέσονται χώραν into which country they will arrive ANTONI. 8.2.

χρηστήριον -ου, τό [χρήστης] A **seat of an oracle** HOM. 3.81, 214 HES. *fr.* 240.6 HDT. 1.90.3, *al.* EUR. *Med.* 667 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.2.15; τὸ ἐν Δελφοῖσι χ. the oracle of Delphi HDT. 1.13.1; χρᾶσθαι ... χρηστηρίοισι to consult oracles HDT. 1.53.2, 6.19.1, *al.* | *pl. for sg.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 748, *Eum.* 194 || **oracle, response** HDT. 1.63.1, *al.* THUC. 1.25.2, 2.54.4; *pl.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 964 SOPH. *O.C.* 1331 EUR. *Ion* 532; κατὰ τὸ χ. according to the oracle HDT. 1.69.2; ἐκ χρηστηρίων according to the oracles SOPH. *O.C.* 604; χ. θέσθαι to state an oracle *oth.* offer a victim, *see* b) PIND. *O.* 6.70 B **victim, sacrifice** EUR. *Ion* 419; χ. παρέχειν to offer a sacrifice *I*G 2[2].1126.33 (IV[BCE]); χρηστήρια θεοῖσιν ἔρδειν to make sacrifices to the gods AESCHL. *Sept.* 230 || *fig.* **victim:** κείνου χρηστήρια τάνδρός victims of this man SOPH. *Ai.* 220.

1. **χρηστήριος** -α -ον [χρηστήριον] **oracular, prophetic** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1270 (*clothing*), Eum. 241 (*commands*), Sept. 26 (*birds*) EUR. *Ion* 1320 (*tripod*), Hel. 822 (*name*); ὦ Ἄπολλον χρηστήριε O Apollo giver of oracles HDT. 6.80.

2. **χρηστήριος** -α -ον [χράομαι] **of use, useful:** *subst.* τὰ χρηστήρια **utensils, furnishings** *P*CAIR.ZEN. 764.37 (III[BCE]); χρηστήρια utensils, *for ritual or sacrifice* PLAT.[1] 26 *cf.* POLL. 10.11; ὅσα σκύτινα τῶν τε ὅπλων καὶ τῶν χ. everything made of leather among the weapons and tools STRAB. 13.1.48 • -ος -ον AESCHL. *Eum.* 241.

χρηστηριώδης -ες [χρηστήριον] **oracular, divine:** μαντική soothsaying from divine inspiration PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 1 *praef.*

1. **χρήστης** -ου, ὁ [*see* χρή] **one who delivers oracles, soothsayer** HSCH.

2. **χρήστης** -ου, ὁ [χίχρημι] **creditor, usurer** [PHOC.] 83 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 240, 434 LYS. 32.29 LYCURG. 22 *etc.*; οἱ χρῆσται κατήπειγον αὐτόν the creditors held him tight DEMOSTH. 33.6.

3. **χρήστης** -ου, ὁ [χράομαι, κίχραμαι] **debtor** DEMOSTH. 30.12, 32.12 *I*PE 1[2].32 *B* 84 (III[BCE]) HARP.[1] | ▸ *with gen.:* κακοῦ ἀνδρός to a bad man PHOC. 16; χ. τούτων τῶν χρημάτων liable for the debt of this money DEMOSTH. 36.6 • χρείστης *in inscr.* | *gen. pl.* χρήστων, *not* χρηστῶν, *to avoid confusion with gen. pl. of* χρηστός HDN. 1.425.14.

χρηστικός -ή -όν [χρηστός] A *of pers.* **one who knows how to use** *or* **avail oneself of** *with gen.*: τῶν ὑπαρχόντων χ. able to use the goods at one's disposal ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1344b 26; δεσποτικὴ ἐπιστήμη ἡ χ. δούλων the ability of the master is commensurate with the usefulness of the slaves ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1255b 31 | ▸ *later with dat.* MAUR. 7.55 | ▸ *abs.* δύναμις χ. capacity of use PROCL. *in Parm.* 735S B *of things* **of use, useful:** τοῦ σώματος ἕξις χ. physical constitution fit for labor, *i.e.* strong PLUT. *CMa.* 1.3 || *superl.* μέλι χρηστικώτατον most useful honey PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 32e ◆ *adv.* **χρηστικῶς usefully** PLUT. *Profect.* 80b || *compar.* -ώτερον ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.19.

χρηστογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [χρηστός, γράφω] **subtlety of the painting, high price of the painting** PLUT. *Arat.* 13.1.

χρηστοέπεια -ας, ἡ [χρηστοεπής] **kind speech** CYR.[1] *Rom.* 10.11.

χρηστοεπέω, *contr.* [χρηστοεπής] **to speak courteously** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Gen.* 1.159D, *al. etc.*

χρηστοεπής -ές [χρηστός, ἔπος] *subst.* τὸ χρηστοεπές **courteous speech** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.425A.

χρηστοήθεια -ας, ἡ [χρηστοήθης] **goodness of heart** VT *Sir.* 37.11, 13 DEM.[2] 244.

χρηστοήθης -ες [χρηστός, ἦθος] **good, good-natured** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1395b 17 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 163, *al.*

χρηστοινέω, *contr.* [χρηστός, οἶνος] **to produce good wine** STRAB. 14.1.15.

χρηστοκαρπία -ας, ἡ [χρηστόκαρπος] **production of good fruit** STRAB. 6.4.1.

χρηστόκαρπος -ον [χρηστός, καρπός] **that produces good fruit** STRAB. 6.3.6.

χρηστολογέω, *contr.* [χρηστολόγος] *aor. ptc. pass.* χρηστολογηθείς EUSTATH. 1463.52 ❶ *act.* **to use courteous words** IO. *HMt* 7.755E *etc.* ❷ *pass.* **to be said in a positive sense** EUSTATH. 766.29.

χρηστολογία -ας, ἡ [χρηστολόγος] **courteous language** NT *Rom.* 16.18 CYR.[3] *Cat.* 4.2 *etc.*

χρηστολόγος -ον [χρηστός, λέγω] **one who speaks seductively** SHA. *Pertinax* 13.5.

χρηστομᾰθεια -ας, ἡ [χρηστομαθής] A **desire to learn** AN. *Subl.* 44.1 B **collection of selected passages, chrestomathy,** PROCL.[1] *title* PHOT. Bibl. cod. 239, p. 318b.), *and* HELLAD.[1] (PHOT. Bibl. 529b) *cf.* SOR. 1.1.3, 4.5, *al.* | *pl. of the epitome of Strabo* L. *E.M.* 227.53 Oros. (L. *E.M.* 685.57) C **useful** or **substantial erudition** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.13.8 (*PG* 20.549A) *etc.* • *also written* -μαθία.

χρηστομᾰθέω, *contr.* [χρηστομαθής] A **to be eager to learn** AN. *Subl.* 2.3 B **to study worthy arguments** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.348E *etc.*

χρηστομᾰθής -ές [χρηστός, μανθάνω] A **of good instruction** CIC. *Att.* 1.6.2 || **one who wishes to understand what is useful** CLEM. *Str.* 1.9.43.3, 4 *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ χρηστομαθές **useful teaching** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 1.1.5 (*PG* 20.52B) *etc.* B **worthy of study** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.268B *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **χρηστομαθῶς learnedly** PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.17.3 (p. 83).

χρηστομαθῶς *adv.*, *see* χρηστομαθής.

χρηστομουσέω, *contr.* [χρηστός, μοῦσα] **to cultivate good music** ATH. 14.633b.

χρηστομουσία -ας, ἡ [χρηστός, μοῦσα] **good schooling** *I*RA III 35.49.

χρηστοποιέομαι, *contr.* [χρηστός, ποιέω] **to practice usefully** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 26 (79.1128C).

χρηστός -ή -όν [*see* χρή] A *of things* **useful, beneficial, good** HDT. 4.97.6, 7.190 EUR. *Hec.* 594 PLAT. *Grg.* 504a; οὐδὲν χ. τισι of no use at all to anyone HDT. 7.215; ἡ χ. μέλιττα the industrious bee ARISTOT. *H.A.* 624b 23 | *of food and drinks* PLAT. *Rp.* 438a; μελίτωμα

honey-bread BATR. 39; ῥάφανος radish ALEXIS 15.8; ὄψον useful dish ANTIPH. 238 *but* good, *of taste* THPHR. *Ch.* 2.10; χ. περὶ τὸ σῶμα good for the body PLAT. *Prot.* 313d; χρυσίον χ. pure gold VT *Dan.* 2.32 | ▸ *with gen.:* νεύρων for the sinews AEL. *N.A.* 14.21 ‖ *of omens, sacrifices, etc.* **favorable, propitious** HDT. 5.44.2, 7.157.3; σφάγια victims HDT. 9.61.3, 62.1; εἰ ... τοῦτό γε δοκέει ὑμῖν εἶναι χρηστόν if it seemed to you that this was good HDT. 5.92.1 ‖ *extens.* **good:** πολιτεία χ. strong political constitution ISOCR. 12.135; χ. βίος honorable life AESCHN. 1.179 | *in moral sense* EUP. 260.11 (*dub.*) EUR. *Med.* 601 PLAT. *Prot.* 313d; *subst.* τὸ χρηστόν **good work** SOPH. *Ph.* 476; λῦπαι χρησταί pains with a beneficial result PLAT. *Gorg.* 499e; πράξεις χ. καὶ φιλάνθρωποι good and humane actions PLUT. *QConv.* 614b | **good** *in its intent, hence* **effective, serious:** δῆγμα bite LUC. *Alex.* 55; τραῦμα wound LUC. *Prom. verb.* 44 ‖ *gramm.* **used:** ποιηταῖς χρηστά forms occurring in the poets EUSTATH. 215.8 ‖ ⁜ (= χρηστόν) *symbol used by commentators to indicate a noteworthy passage cf.* SCH. IL. 2.780 (= *P*OXY. 1086.2.3) [B] *subst. pl.* τὰ χρηστά **benefits, favors** PLAT. *Pol.* 308c ANTIPHO 3.3.9; χρηστά ... χρηστοῖσι ... ἀμείβεσθαι to requite benefits with benefits HDT. 1.41.2, 42.2.2; χρηστά ... φέρειν to bring useful advice HDT. 4.139.2; χρηστόν τι συμβουλεύειν to give useful counsel ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 793; χρηστὰ λέγειν to say good words MEN. *fr.* 633.2; χ. ποιεῖν to do good works MEN. *Eq.* 811 ‖ **success, prosperity** AESCHL. *Pers.* 228; τὰ χ. ἕκαστ' ἔχει φίλους success always has friends EUR. *Hec.* 1227 [C] *of pers.* **good, honest, talented, worthy, brave** HDT. 5.109.3, 6.13.2, 9.27.1, 4, 6 *etc.*; στρατηλάτης χ. a skilled commander SOPH. *O.C.* 1430 | *medic.* οὐ χρηστός impotent HP. *Genit.* 2 ‖ *extens.* **good, capable, virtuous, respectable** SOPH. *O.C.* 1014, *Tr.* 452, *Ph.* 437, *O.T.* 610; οἰκέται good slaves XEN. *Oec.* 9.5; ἐρεῖ τις ὡς Κλυταιμνήστρα κακή· Ἀλκηστιν ἀντέθηκα χρηστήν it will be said that Klytaimnestra is evil; I would counter her with good Alkestis EUB. 115.11; ἡ τοῦ χρηστοῦ προσηγορία the nickname of "good" PLUT. *Phoc.* 10.4 | *often in epitaphs* *I*M.EG. 33.9 *etc.* | *of good citizens* DEMOSTH. 20.7; *with acc.:* ἃ ... χρηστοὶ ἐγένεσθε in which you showed yourselves excellent THUC. 3.64.4; χ. περὶ τὴν πόλιν γεγενημένος having become a good citizen LYS. 14.31; χ. καὶ φιλόπολις good and patriotic ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 900; *collect.* ὀλίγον τό χ. the few good citizens ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 783; *subst. pl.* οἱ χρηστοί **those of good family,** the nobles [XEN.] *Ath.* 1.4, 6 | *iron.* ὁ χ. οὑτοσί this good man here ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 8; οἱ χ. πρέσβεις οὗτοι καθῆντο ἐν Μακεδονίᾳ these distinguished ambassadors were settled in Macedonia DEMOSTH. 18.30; τὸν χρηστὸν αὐτῆς ἄνδρα that good man her husband MEN. *Epit.* 1066 | ▸ *with inf.* ὅσοι προβατεύειν χ. those capable of raising cattle HIM. *Or.* 48.32 | **good, kind, courteous** ▸ τινι with s.o. ANTIPH. 263.2 = περί τινα DEMOSTH. 59.2 = ἐπί τινα NT *Luke* 6.35; εἰς ἀλλήλους to each other NT *Eph.* 4.32; ὁ χ., ὡς ἔοικε, καὶ χρηστοὺς ποιεῖ whoever is good, as is logical, also makes good men MEN. *fr.* 157.2; *subst.* τὸ χρηστόν **goodness** NT *Rom.* 2.4 | *of the gods* **favorable, propitious** MAUR. 9.11; θεῶν χ. ἥκοιεν εὖ she (*sc.* Athens) came accompanied by potent gods HDT. 8.111.2; ἐξομολογεῖσθε τῷ κυρίῳ ὅτι χρηστός thank the Lord that he is good VT *Ps.* 105.1, *al.* ‖ *Lac. of the dead* χρηστὸν ποιεῖν to make a "good soul", *i.e.* to kill ARISTOT. *fr.* 592 ‖ *s.times* **simpleton, naive, foolish:** χ. εἶ ὅτι ἡγῇ you are a naive man if you believe PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264b; ὦ χρηστέ but my good man DEMOSTH. 18.318 ◆ *adv.* χρηστῶς **well, suitably** HDT. 4.117 HP. *Art.* 32 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 345; χ. ἔχειν to be well EC. 219; σκευάσαι χ. ... τοὖψον to prepare the food as necessary ALEXIS 153.6; *iron.* ὃς χ. σεωυτοῦ τὴν πατρίδα ἐπετρόπευσας (you) who have administered your fatherland well HDT. 3.36.

χρηστοσύνη -ης, ἡ [χρηστός] **goodness** *I*SEG 3.435 (III^{BCE}).

χρηστότης -ητος, ἡ [χρηστός] [A] **goodness, honesty** EUR. *Suppl.* 872 MEN. 407.1; μέγιστον ἀγαθόν ἐστι μετὰ νοῦ χ. the greatest good is excellenc joined with intelligence MEN. 536; χρηστότητος οὕνεκα with regard to honesty ARISTOPHO 13.4 TIMOCL. 8.17; ἀκολουθεῖ τῇ ἀρετῇ χ. honesty accompanies virtue ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1251b 33; ἡ σὴ χ. your benevolence, *as honorific address* *P*GISS. 7.15 (II^{CE}) | **goodness of character, goodness of mind** IS. 2.7 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.262 PLUT. *Agis* 17.4 LUC. *Tim.* 8 DCASS. 73.5.2 ACH. 6.12.2; εὔνοια καὶ χ. kindness and goodness HDN.^{1} 2.9.9; ἡ χ. καὶ ἡ φιλανθρωπία τοῦ θεοῦ the goodness and mercy of God NT *Titus* 3.4 *cf.* NT *Rom.* 11.22, *al.*; ἐφ' ἡμᾶς toward us NT *Eph.* 2.7; ποιεῖν χρηστότητα to show kindness VT *Ps.* 118.65 ‖ **good quality** *of animals* PLUT. *Plac.* 982a [B] *in pejorative sense* **weakness of character** MEN. 548 ‖ **naivety** PLAT. *Def.* 412e.

χρηστουργία, ἡ [χρηστός, ἔργον] **good work** IAMBL.^{1} (L. *Sud.*)

χρηστοφαγία -ας, ἡ [χρηστοφάγος] **delicacy** PALL. *Io.* 12.253.

χρηστοφάγος -ον [χρηστός, φαγεῖν] **fond of good cooking** CAP. 2.5.3.

χρηστοφανής -ές [χρηστός, φαίνω] **that has a kindly appearance** PALL. *Io.* 6.73.

χρηστοφιλία -ας, ἡ [χρηστόφιλος] **friendship with respectable persons** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 35.

χρηστόφιλος -ον [χρηστός, φίλος] [A] **that has good friends** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1361b 38 [B] **faithful friend** RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).146).

Χρηστοφόρος *see* Χριστοφόρος.

χρηστοφωνία -ας, ἡ [χρηστός, φωνή] **good voice** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 6.10.7).

χρήστωρ -ορος, ὁ [*see* χρή] **soothsayer** HSCH.

χρητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χράω] **furnishings** *P*GRENF. 1.21.10 (II^{BCE}) (*dub. signf.*).

χρῖμα -ατος, τό [χρίω] **ointment, balsam** XENOPH. 3.6 ACHAE. 5.2 XEN. *An.* 4.4.13 (*v.l.*) XEN. *Symp.* 2.4 (*v.l.*) CALLIM. *fr.* 194.76, *al.* *P*OXY. 529.4 (II^{CE}); χρῖμα ἀγνόν pure ointment AESCHL. *Ag.* 94.

χρίμπτω *impf.* ἔχριμπτον, *mid.* ἐχριμπτόμην ‖ *fut.* χρίμψω AP. 2.290 ‖ *aor.* ἔχριμψα, *mid.* ἐχριμψάμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχρίμφθην ❶ *act.* [A] *trans.* **to go near, approach** SOPH. *Hel.* 721; πόδας χρίμπτουσα ῥαχίαισι keeping your feet near the rocks AESCHL. *Pr.* 713 [B] *intrans.* **to approach, draw near** ▸ *with dat.* EUR. *Ion* 156; οἱ him AP. 2.290; νήσῳ the island AP. 2.1081; λίσσου γούνασι δεσπότου χρίμπτων supplicate, approach the knees of the master EUR. *Andr.* 530 | ▸ *abs.* χρίμψε κιών he moved forward AP. 3.1286 ❷ *mid.* = *act.* **to approach** EUPH. 50.2 THEOCR. 25.144; ἀμάθοισιν ἐχρίμψατο νηῦς the ship arrived on the beach HOM. 3.439; ἐπὶ γᾶς πόδα χριμπτόμενος ... κώπᾳ setting food on land with the help of an oar EUR. *Hel.* 526 (*dub.*) ‖ **to approach, come near** ▸ *with dat.:* δόμοισι τοῖσδε to this palace AESCHL. *Eum.* 185 EUR. *Ph.* 99; τείχεσι to the walls EUR. *Ph.* 809; Κύκλωπι to the Cyclops EUR. *Cycl.* 406 | ▸ *with* εἰς *and acc.* CRITI. B 1.4 TrGF | ▸ *with gen.:* νεκροθήκης (*codd.*) οὐ χριμπτόμενος without approaching the coffin EUR. *fr.* 472.18 ❸ *intrans. aor. pass.* **to keep close to:** χριμφθεὶς πέλας being quite close to you OD. 10.516; ἐκ γενύων χριμφθείς ... γόος lament gushing from the cheeks PIND. *P.* 12.21 ● *epic aor. 3. sg.* χρίμψε AP. 3.1286, 4.1679, *mid. 3. sg.* χρίμψατο SCH. ARAT. 519.

χρισῐάζομαι [χρῖσις] **to put on makeup** CYR.^{1} *Thes. pref.* 5^{1}.2D.

χρῖσῐμος -η -ον [χρίω] **used for oiling** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 529.

χρῖσις -εως, ἡ [χρίω] [A] **anointment** DIOSC.^{2} 1.58 DIOC.^{1} 141 (p.178.16. ss); ἡ τοῦ ἐλαίου εἰς ἱμάτιον χ. the spreading of oil on the cloak ARISTOT. *Pr.* 966b 35 ‖ **unction** *P*PETR. 2.25 *a* 13 (III^{BCE}); φαρμάκων with medicines IOS. *A.I.* 2.300 (*pl.*) | *Bibl. as act of purification and consecration* VT *Exod.* 29.21, *al.* ‖ *Christ.*: ἀσώματος καὶ ἔνθεος χ. incorporeal and divine unction, *of Christ* EUS.^{1} *H.E.* 1.3.19 | *in baptism* CAP. 7.42.1 [B] **color, varnish** MUSON. 19 AEL. *N.A.* 6.41 ‖ **bath of color:** τῶν σκαναμάτων of the tents *I*IG 4^{2}.1.109.1.128 (III^{BCE}).

χρῖσμα -ατος, τό [χρίω] [A] **ointment, balsam,** *cf.* χρῖμα THPHR. *Od.* 4.15 VT *Exod.* 30.25, *al.* SOR. 1.4.4 GAL. 6.402 *etc.*; χ. ἐστὶν αὐτοῖς ὁ οἶνος they use wine as an ointment AEL. *V.H.* 3.13 ‖ **unction** GAL. 10.892; ἔλαιον τοῦ χρίσματος the oil of unction VT *Exod.* 29.7, *al.* ‖ **baptism** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 4.16.36 *etc.* ‖ *fig. in* NT **spiritual grace** ORIG. *Cels.* 6.79; χρῖσμα ἔχετε ἀπὸ τοῦ ἁγίου you have the grace of the Holy One VT *Elo.* 2.20 ‖ *Christ. of the unction of Christ* IUSTIN. *Dial.* 86.3 (*PG* 6.681A) *etc.* [B] **plaster, mortar** DIOD. 2.9.2 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 62.

χριστεμπορεία, ἡ [χριστέμπορος] **traffic in Christ, commerce in spiritual things** AL.^{9} *EAl.* 1.1 *etc.* ● *also* χριστεμπορία.

χριστέμπορος -ου, ὁ [Χριστός, ἔμπορος] **trafficker in Christ,** *i.e. of religion* BAS. *epist.* 240.3.30 GREG. *Or.* 21.31.20 (*of heretics*) *etc.*

χριστέον [χρίω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to anoint** ORIB. *fr.* 7.3.23, *Syn.* 1.20 GEOP. 16.4.1.

Χριστεπώνυμος -ον [χριστός, ἐπώνυμος] **that bears the name of Christ** GREGENT. *Disp.* 86.757C *etc.*

χριστήριον, τό [χρίω] **ointment, bottle of ointment** L. *Sud.*

χρίστης -ου, ὁ [χρίω] [A] **whitener** HSCH. *s.v.* κονιαταί [B] **plasterer** STEPH.^{2} *in Aph.* 2.264.

χριστιανίζω [Χριστιανός] *impf.* ἐχριστιάνιζον ‖ *fut.* χριστιανίσω *ACO* 3 p. 8.9 ‖ *aor.* ἐχριστιάνισα; **to become Christian** SOCR.^{3} *H.E.* 5.21, *al. etc.* ‖ **to be Christian** ORIG. *Cels.* 3.80.2 *etc.*

χριστιᾱνικός -ή -όν [Χριστιανός] **Christian** PORPH. *Chr.* 88 EPIPH. *Haer.* 48.12.1 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* χριστιανικῶς **in a Christian manner** EUS.^{1} *D.E.* 1.6.6 *etc.*

χριστιανισμός -οῦ, ὁ [Χριστιανός] **Christianity** CLEM. *Str.* 7.1.1.3 ORIG. *Cels.* 3.12.2 *etc.*

χριστιανοκατήγορος -ου, ὁ [χριστιανός, κατήγορος] **accuser of Christians** CHRONPASCH. 229.

χριστιᾱνός -ή -όν [Χριστός] **Christian** LUC. *Alex.* 25, *al.* NT *Acts* 26.28; ἡ χ. τροφή the Christian diet IGN. *Tral.* 6.1 ‖ *subst.* ὁ Χριστιανός **Christian** NT *Acts* 11.26, 26.28, *EPe.* 1.4.16 *etc.*; λέγων ἔξω Χριστιανούς saying: "Get out, Christians!" LUC. *Alex.* 38; τὴν θαυμαστὴν σοφίαν τῶν Χριστιανῶν ἐξέμαθεν he learned the marvelous wisdom of the Christians LUC. *Peregr.* 11 | *in relation to χρίω, χρῖσμα* CYR.^{3} *CatM.* 3.5 *etc.*; *to Χριστός* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 1.12 *etc.* ◆ *adv.* χριστιανῶς **in a**

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Christian manner: ζῆν to live PORPH. (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.19.7).

χριστόγονος -ον [Χριστός, γίγνομαι] **born from Christ**: *subst.* οἱ χριστόγονοι **the children of Christ** CLEM. *Hymn.* 63.

χριστοδόκος -ον [Χριστός, δέχομαι] **receiving Christ**, *of the cross* EUDOC. *Cypr.* 2.392.

Χριστόδωρος -ου, ὁ **Christodoros**, *name of male poet* AP 2 title.

χριστοειδής -ές [Χριστός, εἶδος] **similar to Christ** DION.[21] *E.H.* 7.1.2 (553D), *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* **χριστοειδῶς in a way similar to Christ** DION.[21] *epist.* 8.2 (*PG* 3.1092C).

χριστοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* χριστοειδής.

Χριστόθεν [Χριστός] *adv.* **from Christ** SOPHRON. *Or.* 4 (87.3308B).

χριστοκάπηλος -ου, ὁ [Χριστός, κάπηλος] **merchant of Christ** GREG. *Or.* 40.11.9 *etc.*

χριστοκήρυξ -υκος, ὁ [Χριστός, κῆρυξ] **messenger of Christ, angel** AP 1.106.17 *etc.*

χριστοκίνητος -ον [Χριστός, κινέω] **moved by Christ** [GREG.[1]] *Occurs.* 46.1152A.

χριστοκτονέω, *contr.* [χριστοκτόνος] *aor. ptc.* χριστοκτονήσας DID.[1] *Zach.* 4.186; **to be a killer of Christ** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 4 (*PG* 77.993A) *etc.*

χριστοκτονία -ας, ἡ [χριστοκτόνος] **killing of Christ** BAS. *Hom.* 20.2 *etc.*

χριστοκτόνος -ον [Χριστός, κτείνω] **Christ-killing** IO. *Hlo.* 8.283B, *al.*; *of the Jews* CAP. 2.61.1, *al.*

χριστόληπτος -ον [Χριστός, λαμβάνω] **possessed, inspired by Christ** METH. *Symp.* 1.5.25, *al.* • *also* -λημπτ- [IGN.] *epist.* 9.12.

χριστομαθεία *see* -θία.

χριστομαθής -ές [χριστός, μανθάνω] **studious of the doctrine of Christ** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.581D || *subst.* τὸ χριστομαθές **object of Christian study** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.55C.

χριστομαθία -ας, ἡ [χριστομαθής] **state of being disciples of Christ** IGN. *Phil.* 8.2.

χριστομαχέω, *contr.* [χριστομάχος] **to fight against Christ** BAS. *Eun.* 29.753.8 SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 1.6.86 *etc.*

χριστομάχος -ον [Χριστός, μάχομαι] **that fights against Christ**, *of heresy* ATHANAS. *Ar.* 1.7 *etc.* | *subst.* **enemy of Christ** (*of the Jews*) BAS. *Hex.* 9.6 *etc.*

χριστομίμητος -ον [Χριστός, μιμέομαι] **that imitates Christ** (*of martyrs*) SOPHRON. *Mir.* 38 (87.3569A) *etc.* ◆ *adv.* **χριστομιμήτως in imitation of Christ** MAX.[2] *Opusc.* 91.92B.

χριστόνομος -ον [Χριστός, νόμος] **governed by Christ** IGN. *Rom. praef.*

χριστοπάτωρ, ὁ [Χριστός, πατήρ] **forefather of Christ**, *epith. of Abraham* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.452C).

χριστόπολις -εως, ἡ [Χριστός, πόλις] **city of Christ** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.27.76.

χριστοπρεπῶς [χριστός, πρέπω] *adv.* **in manner appropriate for Christ** MAX.[2] *epist.* 28.

χριστός -ή -όν [χρίω] A **for spreading, used as ointment** AESCHL. *Pr.* 480; φάρμακον χ. ointment EUR. *Hip.* 516; τὸ ἅγιον ἔλαιον τὸ χ. τοῦ θεοῦ the sacred anointing oil of God VT *Lev.* 21.12 B *of pers.* **anointed, having received unction**: ὁ ἱερεὺς ὁ χ. the anointed priest VT *Lev.* 4.5, *al.* || *esp. of the king of Israel* ὁ χ. κυρίου the anointed of the Lord VT *1Sam.* 26.16, *al.*; *pl. of the patriarchs* VT *Ps.* 104.15 || **Χριστός Christ**, "the anointed one", "the Messiah" VT *Song* 17.36; ὁ χ. the Messiah NT *Matt.* 16.20, *al.*; ὁ χ. τοῦ θεοῦ the anointed one of God NT *Luke* 9.20; ὁ χ. ὁ βασιλεὺς Ἰσραήλ the Messiah, the king of Israel NT *Mark* 15.32; τὸν Μεσσίαν, ὅ ἐστιν μεθερμηνευόμενον χριστός the Messiah, which when translated corresponds to "anointed" (Christ) NT *John* 1.41; Ἰησοῦς ὁ λεγόμενος χ. Jesus called Christ NT *Matt.* 1.16; Ἰησοῦς ἐστιν ὁ χ. ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ θεοῦ Jesus is the Messiah, the son of God NT *John* 20.31; *hence the proper name of Jesus* (*without cancelling the force of the title*): Ἰησοῦς X. Jesus Christ NT *Matt.* 1.1, *Mar.* 1.1 *etc. and* X. Ἰ. Christ Jesus NT *Rom.* 15.16, *al.*; ὑμεῖς δὲ Χριστοῦ you belong to Christ NT *1Cor.* 3.23 || *of Christians* γίνονται διὰ τὸν ἕνα Χριστὸν πολλοὶ χριστοὶ οἱ ἐκείνου μιμηταί thanks to the "anointed" one (Christ) many of his imitators become "anointed" ORIG. *Io.* 6.6.42; *of the Church* Χριστόν ... τὸν χρισθέντα λαὸν εἰς βασίλειον ἱεράτευμά φησιν he defines Christ as the group of people consecrated to the royal priesthood ATHANAS. *ExpPs.* 27.152A.

χριστότης -ητος, ἡ [Χριστός] **essence of Christ** DID.[1] *Trin.* 3.6 (170b).

Χριστοτόκος, ἡ [Χριστός, τίκτω] **mother of Christ**, *appellation of Mary used by Nestorians for θεοτόκος* CYR.[1] *UnChr.* 5[1].716C *etc.* | *generic.* **mother of a consecrated person** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].7D, *al. etc.*

χριστοτρίκλῖνον -ου, ὁ [Χριστός, τρίκλινον] **Christotriklinion, dining room of Christ** AP 1.106.14, *with a flattering pun on* χρυσοτρίκλινον (*see*).

χριστοτύπος -ον [Χριστός, τύπτω] **one who is a figure of Christ**, *of Isaac* [EPIPH.] *Hom.* 2 (43.452C).

χριστόφατος -ον [Χριστός, φημί] **that speaks of Christ** *or* **with the words of Christ** (*books*) EUDOC. *Cypr.* 1.297.

χριστοφόνος -ου, ὁ [Χριστός, φόνος] **killer of Christ** BAS. *Spir.* 10.25.4 *etc.*

χριστοφόντης -ου, ὁ [Χριστοφόνος] GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.11.1545, *see* χριστοφόνος.

χριστοφόρος -ον [Χριστός, φέρω] **Christ-bearing**, *of Christians* IGN. *Eph.* 9.2; *of the soul* GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.38.8 *etc.* | **that brought Christ to the world**, *Bethlehem* AP 8.21 • *also* χρηστο- *in pap.*

χριστύβρις -εως, ἡ [Χριστός, ὕβρις] **insult to Christ, damager of Christ** *said of the iconoclast Byzantine emperor Leo V the Armenian* THEOD.[8] *epist.* 421.11; *cf.* ἀλλ' οὐχ οὕτως, ὦ χρίστυβρι THEOD.[8] *Ref.* 2 (*PG* 99.444C).

χριστωνῠμέω, *contr.* [χριστώνυμος] **to take one's name from Christ** HDN. *Epim.* 203.8.

Χριστώνῠμος -ον [Χριστός, ὄνομα] **that takes his name from Christ** HDN. *Epim.* 203.6.

χρῑ́ω [*see* * χραύω?; *cf. Lith.* gr(i)ejù, griẽti?] *impf.* ἔχριον, *mid. pass.* ἐχριόμην || *fut.* χρῑ́σω, *mid.* χρίσομαι || *aor.* ἔχρῑσα, *mid.* ἐχρισάμην || *pf.* κέχρῑκα, *mid. pass.* κέχρῑμαι, *later* κέχρισμαι || *ppf. see infra* || *aor. pass.* ἐχρίσθην || *fut. pass.* χρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to touch lightly** *a surface* (*esp. of the human body*), *hence* A **to rub, grease**, *with oil or ointment, esp. after bathing*: ἔχρισεν λίπ' ἐλαίῳ she rubbed him with rich oil OD. 3.466; λόεον καὶ χρῖον ἐλαίῳ I was washing him and rubbing him with oil OD. 4.252; λοέσσαι τε χρῖσαί τε wash and anoint OD. 19.320; χ. ἐλαίῳ to anoint with oil, *of a dead body* IL. 23.186; μύρῳ with ointment ANACR. 17.3; φαρμάκοις with poison EUR. *Med.* 789 | πέπλον χ. to anoint the peplos *i.e.* infuse it *with poison* SOPH. *Tr.* 675 | *fig.*: ἱμέρῳ χρίσασ' ... οἰστόν she anointed the arrows with desire EUR. *Med.* 635; οὐ μέλανι, ἀλλὰ θανάτῳ χ. τὸν κάλαμον to anoint the reed not with ink but with death PLUT. *VOrat.* 841e || **to spread, paint**: στοάν to paint the portico *1*SEG 4.268.6 (II[CE]) B *in* VT *and* NT **to anoint**, *as sign of consecration*, **consecrate**: χ. τινὰ τῷ κυρίῳ εἰς βασιλέα to consecrate s.o. as king before the Lord VT *Chr.* 1.29.22; χρίετέ με ... τοῦ βασιλεύειν ἐφ' ὑμᾶς consecrate me so I may rule over you VT *Judg.* B 9.15; βασιλέα καὶ ἄρχοντας the sovereign and the chief men VT *Hos.* 8.10 | *things* VT *Exod.* 30.26 (*the tabernacle etc.*) | ▸ *with dat.* πνεύματι ἁγίῳ with the Holy Spirit NT *Acts* 10.38; ἐν ἐλαίῳ ἁγίῳ with holy oil VT *Sir.* 45.15; ▸ *with double acc.* ἔχρισέν σε ... ἔλαιον ἀγαλλιάσεως he anointed you with the oil of exultation VT *Ps.* 44.8 NT *Heb.* 1.9 | ▸ χ. τινά *and inf.* to entrust s.o. with the mission of ... NT *Luke* 4.18 C **to strike superficially, prick**, *of a horsefly*: χρίει ... με ... οἶστρος the gadfly goads me AESCHL. *Pr.* 566 *cf.* 880; κέντροις to torment with stings AESCHL. *Pr.* 597 ❷ *mid.* **to anoint oneself** HES. *Op.* 523 GAL. 6.417 LUC. *Lex.* 5; χρισάμεναι ἐλαίῳ anointed with oil OD. 6.96; κάλλεϊ ... ἀμβροσίῳ, οἷῳ ... Κυθέρεια χρίεται with ambrosial ointment such as that with which the Kytherean anoints herself OD. 18.194 | χρίσονται μύρον they will anoint themselves with perfumed oil VT *Is.* 25.7 | ▸ *with acc.* ἰοὺς χρίεσθαι to anoint *i.e.* poison one's arrows OD. 1.262 || **to cover oneself**: τό ... σῶμα μίλτῳ χρίονται they cover their bodies with red lead HDT. 4.191.1 ❸ *pass.* A **to be anointed** EUB. 97.3; χρίεσθαι ... ὑπὸ τοῦ Ἡλίου to be anointed by Helios HDT. 3.124.1; βακκάριδι κεχριμένος anointed with baccaris MAGN. 3; *fig.* Σοφοκλέους τοῦ μέλιτι κεχριμένου of honey-sprinkled Sophocles ARISTOPH. *fr.* 598 || **to be covered, painted**: κεχριμέναι ἐρευθεδάνῳ painted red with madder HDT. 4.189.2; πίσσῃ smeared with pitch HDT. 4.195.2; ἀσφάλτῳ with bitumen XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.22 B **to be anointed**, *as sign of consecration*, **consecrated**: ἐχρίσθη Δαυὶδ βασιλεύς David was consecrated king VT *Chr.* 1.14.8; ὁ ἀρχιερεὺς ὁ κεχρισμένος the anointed high priest VT *Lev.* 4.3 | *of Christians, anointed by the spiritual blood of Christ in baptism* CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.19.4 *etc.* | *of holy oil* **to be sprinkled** VT *Exod.* 30.32 C **to be stung**: ὀξυστόμῳ μύωπι χρισθεῖσα stung by a gadfly AESCHL. *Pr.* 675 • *later poet.* χρῖ- NOSS. (AP 6.275.4) || *epic impf.* χρῖον *and* χρίεσκον AP. 4.871 || *epic aor.* χρῖσα | *inf.* χρῖσαι OD. 19.320 || *ppf.* ἐκεχρίκειν THEODORET.[1] *QReg.* (*PG* 80.601.23), *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐκέχριτο XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.2 (*conject.*), *later* (ἐ)κέχριστο, *3. pl.* ἐκέχριντο CALLIX. 2.108.

1. χρόα -ας, ἡ *see* χροιά.

2. χρόα, χροῖ *see* χρώς.

χροάζω [χρόα] **to color** RUF. *fr.* 79.

χροακός -ή -όν [χρόα] **colored** CYR.[4] *VEu.* 22 (p. 35.19).

χροιά -ᾶς, ἡ [χρώς] A **skin**, *of the human body*, *hence* **body**: παραδραθέειν φιλότητι ᾗ χροιῇ to be joined with her in love IL. 14.164; κατὰ χροιὴν ῥέει ... ἱδρώς sweat runs down the body THGN. 1017 = MIMN. 5.1; ὄζειν τῆς χρόας ἔφασκεν ἡδύ μου he said the perfume of my skin was sweet ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1020; τὰ ἐξανθεῦντα ἐς τὴν χροιήν (skin) ἢ χροιῇ (color, *cf.* b) ἢ οἰδήμασι the eruptions on the surface HP. *Arte* 9 || *fig.* **surface**, *Pythagorean term* ARISTOT. *Sens.* 439a 31 PLUT. *Plac.* 883c AET. 1.15.2 [IAMBL.[1]] 10, 18 (*pl.*); *prob. in* EPIC. 3.91 PHILOD. *Sign.* 5.2, *al.* B **superficial appearance**, *hence* **color** THGN. 451 AESCHL. *Pr.* 493 EUR. *Cycl.* 517 *cf.* ANAXAG. B 4 ARISTOT. *Sens.* 440a 8, *al.*; παντοδάπαισι μεμειγμένα χροίαισιν with shadings of all colors, *of a garment* SAPPH. 152; τοιοῦτον εἶναι τῇ χροιᾷ τὸ μέλι that such is the color of honey PORPH. *Nymph.* 16; ἔστιν ... χρόα ἀπορροὴ σχημάτων ὄψει σύμμετρος καὶ αἰσθητός color is an emanation of figures that corresponds to sight and is perceptible PLAT. *Men.* 76d || **appear-**

ance *to the eye, of celestial bodies* PHILOD. *D.* 3.28 C **skin color, complexion** EUR. *Bac.* 457 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1016; χροιῆς ἄνθος ἀμειβομένης having exchanged the rosy complexion for ... SOL. 27.6; χροιὰν ἀλλάξασα having changed color EUR. *Med.* 1168; χρόᾳ ἀδήλῳ τῶν δεδραμένων πέρι with a coloring that does not make clear what has happened EUR. *Or.* 1318; χρόας κάλλος lovely complexion PLAT. *Symp.* 196a; ἐρίζειν καὶ γάλακι χροιήν to compete even with milk for whiteness of skin CALLIM. *fr.* 260.57 D *mus.* **color** *or* **mode** *of a scale* PLUT. *Mus.* 1143e *cf.* χρῶμα • *epic and Ion.* χροιή | χροϊά CALLIM. *H.* 5.28 (χροΐην *codd.*) | *Att.* χροιά | χρόα PLAT. PHILOD. *ll.cc., etc.* || *for the accent see* HDN. 1.302.9, *al.*

χροΐα, τά *prob. neut. pl. of* χρώς EMPED. 71.3.

χροιέω, *contr.* [χρώς] **to depict** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.29.275 (*poet. aor. 3. sg.* χροίησε).

χροΐζω [χρώς] ❶ *act.* A **to touch**: "Ηβας χροΐζει λέχος he shares the bed of Hebe EUR. *Her.* 915, *see* χρώζω B **to color**: χ. ἐπ' ὀλίγον ἀγχούσῃ to color a little with henna DIOSC.[2] 2.80.6 ❷ *mid.* **to touch** *the skin of s.o. with one's own skin, hence* **to lie together** PIND. *Thr.* 3.7; ▸ τινι with s.o. THEOCR. 10.18 ❸ *pass.* **to be colored** NIC. *fr.* 74.26 *cf.* GAL. 17(2).275 • *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* χροϊξεῖται THEOCR. *l.c.* || *aor. inf.* χροΐσαι PCHEM.LE. 14.2, *epic ptc. mid. fem.* χροισσαμένη CALLIM. *fr.* 21.4 || *poet. ptc. aor. pass.* χροισθεῖσαι NIC. *l.c.*

χροΐδος -οῦ, ὁ [χροιά] **coloring** GLOSS.

χρόϊσις -εως, ἡ [χροΐζω] **color** GLOSS.

χρόμᾰδος -ου, ὁ [*see* χρεμετίζω] **creaking**: γενύων of the jaws IL. 23.688.

χρόμη -ης, ἡ [*see* χρεμετίζω] **creaking** *or* **neighing** *of horses* HSCH. • *also* χρόμος -ου, ὁ.

Χρομίος -ου, ὁ **Chromios**, *male name* IL. 4.295, *al.* HDT. 1.82.4 *etc.*

χρόμις -ιος, ὁ [*see* χρεμετίζω] **chromis**, *marine fish, perhaps* Umbrina cirrhosa ANAN. 5.1 EPICHAR. 51 (*v.l.* χρόμιος, χρομίας) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 534a 9 (*v.l.* χρέμις) • *fem.* ἡ χρόμις AEL. *N.A.* 9.7, 10.11 || *acc. also* χρομίς? | *nom.* χρόμιος ANAN. *l.c. cod.* EPICHAR. *l.c.*

Χρόμις -ιος, ὁ **Chromis**, *head of the Mysians* IL. 2.858 | *peasant* LONG. 3.15.1, *al.*

χρόμος -ου, ὁ *see* χρόμη.

Χρόμων -ωνος, ὁ **Chromon**, *male name* THUC. 3.98.1.

χρονεύω [χρόνος] EUS.[1] *Is.* 26.12-13, *see* χρονέω.

χρονέω, *contr.* [χρόνος] **to be late, delay** RUFIN. (AP 5.77.2) (*iter. impf.* χρονέεσκεν).

χρονίζω [χρόνος] *impf.* ἐχρόνιζον || *fut.* χρονίσω, *Att.* χρονιῶ || *aor.* ἐχρόνισα || *pf.* κεχρόνικα, *mid. pass.* κεχρόνισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχρονίσθην ❶ *act.* A **to continue, last a long time** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 523a 23 EPIC. 5.4 *cf.* DIOG.[5] 105.2; τὸ μὲν καλῶς ἔχον ὅπως χρονίζον εὖ μενεῖ βουλευτέον we must plan so that what is going well continues to go well over time AESCHL. *Ag.* 847 | ▸ *with ptc. pred.*: χ. δρῶν to continue to do PLAT. *Phaedr.* 255b || ▸ *abs.* **to pass time, linger** EUR. *Med.* 624; περὶ Αἴγυπτον in Egypt HDT. 3.61.1 B **to spend time, delay, be late** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1356, *Ch.* 64 THUC. 6.49.2, 8.16.3 GAL. 6.417; κεχρονικότες temporizers ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1380b 5; κεχρονικὼς ἐν Ῥώμῃ spending time at Rome POL. 33.18.6; ἡ ναῦς καὶ τὸν χρόνον τοῦτον ὃν ἐπιστέλλω σοι χρονίζει at the time in which I write you the ship is also delayed HP. *epist.* 14; ἐχρόνισεν ἀπὸ τοῦ καιροῦ he was late with respect to the appointed time VT *2Sam.* 20.5 || ▸ *with inf.* **to be late**: ἔρχεσθαι in coming NT *Luke* 12.45; ἀποδοῦναι in fulfilling VT *Deut.* 23.22 = τοῦ ἀποδοῦναι VT *Eccl.* 5.3 C *of diseases* **to become chronic** HP. *Aph.* 3.28 || *of wine* **to mature**: κεχρονικὼς matured ATH. 1.33a ❷ *pass.* A **to be prolonged** *or* **deferred, go through long periods** AESCHL. *Sept.* 54, *Ch.* 956 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1167a 11, *Pr.* 907b 22; πολέμου χρονισθέντος as the war dragged on AND. 3.27; τὰ κεχρονισμένα νοσήματα prolonged diseases GAL. 18(2).31 || *of roots, seeds, etc.* **to be preserved for a long time** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.14.3; σπέρματα χρονισθέντα old seeds *C.P.* 4.6.5 B **to grow**: χρονισθεὶς now fully adult AESCHL. *Ag.* 727 C **to be rendered temporal** SIMP. *in Phys.* 716.11 DAMASC. *Pr.* 405.

χρονικός -ή -όν [χρόνος] A **of time, temporal** PLOT. 3.7.9; χ. ποίησιν creation in time IUL. 11.146b | *of pers.* **"temporalist"** *cf.* χρονίτης EPIPH. *Haer.* 76.15.4 B **chronological**: κανόνες tables PLUT. *Sol.* 27.1; τὰ χ. (*sc.* βιβλία) annals, chronologies PLUT. *Them.* 27.2 *or* chronicles *of Apollodoros the historian* LUC. *Macr.* 22; αἱ χρονικαί (*sc.* γραφαί) annals DION. 1.8.3; χ. σύνταξις treatise on chronology DIOD. 13.103.5 C *gramm.* **temporal**: χ. ἐπιρρήματα temporal adverbs AP.[7] *Adv.* 123.16 *cf.* SCH. IL. 21 (= *P*OXY. 221.1.5) | χ. αὔξησις temporal augment EUSTATH. 72.45 | χρονικὸν παράγγελμα rule of quantity (*of the final syllable*) AP.[7] *Pron.* 58.22 ◆ *adv.* χρονικῶς **temporally** IUL. 11.145d PRISC. 36.2 DAMASC. *Pr.* 404 | **regarding time**: διαφέρειν to postpone AP.[7] *Synt.* 209.23.

Χρόνιον, ἡ Chronion, *female name* ALCIPHR. 2.8.

χρονιόομαι, *contr.* [χρόνος] **to become chronic** HP. *Art.* 50 (*aor. subj. pass. 3. sg.* χρονιωθῇ).

χρόνιος -α -ον [χρόνος] A **after a long time, late** EUR. *Andr.* 84 THUC. 1.141.7; ἐλθὼν χρόνιος arriving after a long time OD. 17.112; τροπαίᾳ χρονίᾳ with a slow change AESCHL. *Sept.* 70; χ. φανείς appearing late SOPH. *Ph.* 1446; χρονία μὲν ἥκεις you arrived late CRATIN. 237 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 912; ὡς χρόνιος how late! THEOCR. 14.2 || **long drawn out, slow**: Δίκα Justice EUR. *fr.* 223.86; χ. τὰ τῶν θεῶν the action of the gods is slow EUR. *Ion* 1615 B **for** *or* **over a long time** SOPH. *Ph.* 600, *O.C.* 441 EUR. *Or.* 485; μή ... χρόνιοι μέλλετε πράσσειν do not wait long to take action SOPH. *Ph.* 1449; χρόνιος ἀπών absent for a long time EUR. *I.A.* 1099; χρόνιος εἶμ' ἀνθρώπων βορᾶς I have not eaten men for a long time EUR. *Cycl.* 249 || **enduring, lasting, long** PIND. *P.* 3.115 (*virtue*) EUR. *Ph.* 14 (*marriage*) THUC. 1.141.3 (*war*) PLAT. *Leg.* 855b (*chains*); ἁπλοιαι impossibility of sailing AESCHL. *Ag.* 149; ἐνιαυτοί long years ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 347 || *of plants* **perennial** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.1.9 || *medic.* **chronic** EPIC. *fr.* 204 DIOSC.[2] 1.10 PAEG. 3.28 (*compar.*); νοσήματα diseases HP. *Aph.* 2.39, *Coac.* 2.203 = νόσοι DION. 1.37.5 GAL. 6.356 C **temporal** CONST. *Or.* 11 B **of time, temporal** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.12, *see* χρονικός • -ος -ον EUR. *Ion* 470, *Andr.* 84 THUC. 6.31.5 ◆ *adv.* χρονίως **after** *or* **over much time, at length** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 328a 35 THPHR. *Sud.* 22 | *medic.* **chronically** PHILUM. (ORIB. 8.45 *title*) || *also adv. neut.* χρόνια EUR. *Or.* 152 || *compar.* -ώτερον PIND. *N.* 4.6 *and* -ωτέρως HP. *Coac.* 2.197.

χρονιότης -ητος, ἡ [χρόνιος] **long duration** THPHR. *Od.* 38, *H.P.* 9.14.2 SOR. 3.28.1 [IAMBL.[1]] 23.

χρόνισις -εως, ἡ [χρονίζω] **wasting of time**: ἔν τινι πράγματι in some occupation AN. *in Rh.* 176.29.

χρονίσκος, ὁ [χρόνος] **brief time** VT *2Macc.* 11.1.

χρονισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χρονίζω] A **long stay** POL. 1.56.3 B **delay** DION. 4.45.5, 6.52.2 C *medic.* **chronicization, becoming chronic** SOR. 4.35.4 ORIB. *fr.* 54.3.

χρονιστέον [χρονίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to spend time** ▸ ἔν τινι on sthg. ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1417b 30.

χρονιστός -ή -όν [χρονίζω] *verb. adj.* **that should be delayed** OR. (AEL. *V.H.* 3.43).

χρονίτης -ου, ὁ [χρονίζω] **"temporalist"**, *derog. epith. of Christians (since the begetting of the Son was considered temporal)* AET.[2] *Synt.* (EPIPH. 76.11.1) *etc.*

χρονογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [χρονογράφος] *aor.* ἐχρονογράφησα; **to compile annals** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.15 *etc.*; ▸ τι about sthg. IOMAL. *Chron.* 6 p. 157.

χρονογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [χρονογράφος] A **chronological record, annals** POL. 5.33.5 DION. 1.7.3 *etc.*; αἱ χ. καὶ ἡ Ἀτθὶς the chronographies and history of Attica AN. *Arg.* p. 77 Keil || **chronological table** CHRONPASCH. 288 B *astr.* **description of the** χρονοκρατορίαι VETT. 278.24 P. *S.* 1 || **method of calculation** *astr.* PTOL.[4] *Phas.* p. 10H.

χρονογράφος -ου, ὁ [χρόνος, γράφω] **writer of chronicles, annalist** STRAB. 1.2.9 AGATH. 4.30.

χρονοκρᾰτέω, *contr.* [χρόνος, κρατέω] *astr.* **to be dominant**, *for a specific period* VETT. 176.15.

χρονοκρᾰτορέω, *contr.* [χρονοκράτωρ] VETT. 264.4, *see* χρονοκρᾰτέω.

χρονοκρᾰτορία, ἡ [χρονοκράτωρ] *astr.* **domination**, *for a specific period* VETT. 156.18 HEPH.[1] 2.30 (*title*), *al.*

χρονοκρᾰτωρ -ορος, ὁ [χρονοκρατέω] *astr.* **dominant celestial body**, *for a specific period* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 290 HEPH.[1] 2.26.18, *al.*

χρονολάβον, τό [χρόνος, λαμβάνω] **instrument that measures time** PROCL. *Hyp.* 4.71.4; ἐξ ὑδρολογίου χ. by a waterclock PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.79.2.

χρονοποιητής -οῦ, ὁ [χρόνος, ποιητής] **creator of time** TIMOTH.[3] *Sym.* 86.248A.

χρόνος -ου, ὁ [*cf. Av.* zrvan-?] ❶ A **time | turn || time** *in the abstract* || *gramm.* **tense** *of a verb | of a syll.* **length, quantity** | *mus.* **tempo** B **time, period, duration | time of life, age** || *pl. of moments or periods of time* || *as a fixed period | with gen.* | *maximum time for payment of a debt, hence* **maturity** || **season** | *later* **year** || **equatorial degree** C **delay** ❷ *idiomatic expressions* A *nom.* B *acc.* C *gen.* D *dat.* E *with prep.* F *personif.* **Χρόνος Time** ❶ A **time**: μυρίος infinite PIND. *I.* 5.28 SOPH. *O.C.* 618; μακρὸς κἀναρίθμητος long and incalculable SOPH. *Ai.* 646; ὁ πᾶς χ. all time PIND. *P.* 1.46 = πρόπας χ. AESCHL. *Eum.* 898; ὁ ἄλλος χ. the past DEMOSTH. 20.16; ὁ παρεληλυθὼς χ. the past NT *1Pet.* 4.3; ὁ μέλλων χ. the future PIND. *O.* 10.7 = ὁ ἐφέρπων χ. PIND. *O.* 6.97 = ὁ ἐπαντέλλων χ. PIND. *O.* 8.28 = ὁ λοιπὸς χ. PIND. *N.* 7.67 SOPH. *Ph.* 84, *El.* 817 DEMOSTH. 15.16, 59.46 PLAT. *epist.* 358b *etc. see* λοιπός; τοῦ ... χρόνου τὸν πλεῖστον most of the time THUC. 1.30.3; τὸν πρῶτον τοῦ χρόνου at the beginning XEN. *Lac.* 1.5; ἐπ' ἐσχάτου τῶν χ. (*v.l.* τοῦ χ.) at the end of time NT *1Pet.* 1.20 *cf.* NT *Jude* 18 | χρόνος δίκαιον ἄνδρα δείκνυσιν μόνος time alone reveals the just man SOPH. *O.T.* 614; ὁ πάντ' ὁρῶν χ. time which sees all SOPH. *O.T.* 1213; χρόνου πολλοῦ δέονται they need much time XEN. *Symp.* 2.4 *etc.*; δότε τι τῷ χρόνῳ make some allowance for the time ANTIPHO 5.86; τι τὸ χρῆμα χρόνου ταὶ νύκτες ἔχοντι the nights are long in passing THEOCR. 21.25 (*dub. read.*) | **turn** VT *Esthg.* 2.15 || **time** *in the abstract* ZEN.[1] 1.26.11 (STOB. 1.8.40e) APOLLOD.[7] 3.260; ἀμερὴς χ. indivisible time TIMO 76 *etc.*; ὁ χρόνος τριμερής ἐστιν time is tripartite SEXT. *S.* 10.197 || *gramm.* **tense**, *of a verb* DION. *Thuc.* 24.7 AP.[7] *Adv.* 123.17 DION.[6] 638.3 | *of a syllable* **length, quantity** AN. *Subl.* 39.4 AP.[7]

Synt. 130.4; βραχὺς χ. short syllable AP.[7] *Synt.* 309.23; *of the augment* AP.[7] *Synt.* 237.10 | *mus.* **tempo** ARISTID.[2] 1.14, 18, 23 ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* 77 AN. *Rhythm.* 9 ii 6; διαιρεῖται ὁ χ. ὑπὸ τῶν ῥυθμιζομένων the tempo is distinct from rhythmic elements ARISTOX. *Rhythm.* 79 B **time, period, duration:** ὁ δι' αἰῶνος χ. the duration of life AESCHL. *Ag.* 554; ἥβης χ. the period of youth EUR. *El.* 20; δεκέτης χ. a period of ten years SOPH. *Ph.* 715; μακρὸς χ. βίου the length of life EUR. *Alc.* 670; πολὺν ἀριθμὸν χρόνου γεγονότες many years old AESCHN. 1.49 | **time of life, age:** ὁ μακρὸς ... ἀνθρώπων χρόνος the long life of men SOPH. *Ph.* 306; χρόνῳ παλαιοί men of advanced age SOPH. *O.C.* 112; χρόνῳ μείων younger SOPH. *O.C.* 374; χρόνῳ βραδύς slow for one's age SOPH. *O.C.* 875; τοσόσδε τῷ χρόνῳ so far ahead in years PLAT. *Ax.* 365b; πολλαπλάσιον χρόνον ζῆν to live quite long ISOCR. 6.8 || *pl. of moments or periods of time:* τοῖς χρόνοις οὐκ ἀκριβῶς without chronological accuracy THUC. 1.97.2; τοῖς χρόνοις with the dates ISOCR. 11.36; μετενεγκόντα τοὺς χ. changing the dates DEMOSTH. 18.225; μακρῶν καὶ πολλῶν χρόνων over the long passage of time PLAT. *Leg.* 798b; τεσσαράκοντα χρόνους ἐνιαυτῶν forty years *1*EG 475.7; εἰς χρόνου μῆκος for a long period of time CHOR. 35.51; χρόνοις αἰωνίοις for eternal centuries NT *Rom.* 16.25; πρὸ χρόνων αἰωνίων until eternity NT *2Tim.* 1.9 || *as a fixed period* χρόνους ἢ καιροὺς οὓς ὁ πατὴρ ἔθετο times and moments that the Father has fixed NT *Acts* 1.7 | ▸ *with gen.* NT *Matt.* 2.7, *al.*; ἐπλήσθη ὁ χ. τοῦ τεκεῖν αὐτήν the time had come for her to give birth NT *Luke* 1.57 | *maximum time for payment of a debt, hence* **maturity** *1*GDI 4991.1.10, *al.* || **season:** περιγράψαι τοῦ ἔτους χρόνον to set the season of the year XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12 | *later* **year** PLOND. 2.417.14 (IV[CE]) *cf.* L. *E.M.* 254.13 || **equatorial degree** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 44 *A* 2, *al.* CCA 5(1).240 C **delay** LUC. *Anach.* 4; οὐδ' ἐποίησαν χ. οὐδένα they lost no time DEMOSTH. 19.163; χρόνον ποιεῖν to cause delays DEMOSTH. 19.163 = χρόνους ἐμποιεῖν DEMOSTH. 23.93 ❷ *idiomatic expressions* A *nom.* οὐ πολὺς χρόνος ἐξ οὗ it was not long ago that PLAT. *Rp.* 452c; παλαιὸς ἀφ' οὗ χρόνος it has been a long time since SOPH. *Ai.* 600; ἦν χρόνος ἐν ᾧ *or* ὅτε there was a time when PLAT. *Alc.1.* 106e DIOG. 1.4 CRITI. B 25.1 FdV *etc.*; πόσος χ. ἐστὶν ὡς ...; how long has it been that ...? NT *Mark* 9.21 B *acc.*: χρόνον for a certain time, for a long time OD. 4.599 *but* for a short time OD. 6.295 HDT. 6.129.3, 9.49.1; πολὺν χρόνον for a long time OD. 11.161 = οὐκ ὀλίγον χ. IL. 19.157; ἤδη δηρὸν χ. a long time already IL. 14.206 ὀλίγον χ. for a little time IL. 23.418; τοῦτον τὸν χ. at this time HDT. 1.1.2; ἕνα χρόνον once IL. 15.511; πάντα τὸν χρόνον always VT *Prov.* 15.15; τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον for a whole life VT *Deut.* 22.19, 29; ποιεῖν χ. τινά to spend some time NT *Acts* 18.23 = ποιεῖν χ. NT *Acts* 15.33 C *gen.*: χρόνου ... περιιόντος after a little while HDT. 2.121. α2; χρόνου προβαίνοντος with time marching on HDT. 5.58.1; ἐπιγενομένου arriving HDT. 1.28.1; διεξελθόντος passing HDT. 2.52; χρόνου γενομένου a little later DIOD. 20.109.2; ὀλίγου χρόνου in a short while HDT. 3.134.4 PLUT. *Sul.* 22.1, *al.*; χρόνου πολλοῦ for a long time ARISTOPH. *Th.* 806 = χρόνου συχνοῦ PLAT. *Phaed.* 57a; οὐ μακροῦ χρόνου within a short time SOPH. *El.* 478; τοῦ λοιποῦ χρόνου from now on SOPH. *El.* 817 MEN. *Dysc.* 236; βαιοῦ χ. in a short time SOPH. *O.C.* 397; ποίου χ.; how long? AESCHL. *Ag.* 278; πόσου χ.; for how long? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 83 D *dat.*: χρόνῳ with time, with the passage of time XENOPH. 18; Αἰγύπτιοι ... χρόνῳ παρέστησαν the Egyptians surrendered at last HDT. 3.13.3; χρόνῳ at last HDT. 1.176.1 *but* with time AESCHL. *Ag.* 126, 463, *Ch.* 650; χρόνῳ κοτέ finally HDT. 9.62.1 = τῷ χ. ποτ (έ) ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 865; χρόνῳ *or* χρόνοις ὕστερον long afterwards THUC. 1.8.4 LYS. 3.39; οὐ χρόνῳ ἀμνηστούμενα not forgotten with time THUC. 1.20.3 *but* οὐ χρόνῳ immediately [DEMOCR.] p. 49B; *also with art.*: τῷ χρόνῳ lastly THUC. 3.45.3 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 66, *Ve.* 460 E *with prep.* ἀνὰ χρόνον in the course of time, with time HDT. 1.173, 7.153.2, 7.170.1, *al.* || ἀφ' οὗ ... χρόνου from the time when, from when XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.13; ἀπ' ἐκείνου τοῦ χρόνου from that time DIOD. 1.57.3 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1518; ἀπὸ χρόνων αἰῶνος from ancient times VT *2Esd.* 4.15; ἐν καιροῖς ἀπὸ χρόνων at fixed times VT *Neh.* 13.31; ἀπὸ χρόνου in time DID.[1] *Trin.* 1.15 (12b) || διὰ χρόνου after a little time SOPH. *Ph.* 758 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1252, *al.* THUC. 2.94.3; διὰ παντὸς τοῦ χρόνου always HDT. 2.25.1 ISOCR. 2.22; διὰ χρόνου πολλοῦ at long intervals of time HDT. 3.27.3 = διὰ μακρῶν χρόνων PLAT. *Tim.* 22d *but* διὰ πολλοῦ χ. after a long time ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 1045 = διὰ πολλῶν χ. PLUT. *Br.* 31.7; χρόνος ... διὰ χρόνου προῦβαινέ μοι time passed for me, season by season SOPH. *Ph.* 285 | διὰ τὸν χρόνον because of its antiquity DEMOSTH. 22.70 || ἐκ πολλοῦ χ. a long time now PLAT. *Menex.* 234c = ἐκ μακροῦ χ. SOPH. *O.* 1141; ἐκ τούτου τοῦ χ. from this moment XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.1; ἐκ χρόνου beforehand DIOD. 1.57.6; *pl.* ἐκ πολλῶν πάνυ χρόνων since ancient times DION. 1.21.4 || ἐν χρόνῳ with time AESCHL. *Ag.* 857, *Eum.* 1000 *or* at length PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278d = ἐν πολλῷ χ. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 228a *but* at an advanced age VT *Job* 12.12; ἐν παντὶ χ. forever VT *Josh.* 4.24; μόγις καὶ ἐν χ. with difficulty and over a long time PLAT. *Theaet.* 186; ἐν τῷ πρὸ τοῦ χρόνῳ in an earlier time THUC. 2.58.2, 73.3 = ἐν τῷ πρὶν χ. THUC. 4.21.1, 41.3; ἐν τῷ χρόνῳ τινός in the time of s.o. VT *Gen.* 26.15; *pl.* ἐν χρόνοισι in the past [EMPED.] 108 || ἐντὸς χρόνου within a certain time HDT. 8.104; ἐντὸς ὀλίγου χ. within a little time [XEN.] *Ath.* 3.11 || ἐπὶ χρόνον for some time, for a little time IL. 2.299 OD. 14.193 HDT. 9.22.1 *etc.*; πολλὸν ἐπὶ χ. for a long time OD. 12.407 = χρόνον ἐπὶ μακρόν HDT. 1.81; παυρίδιον *or* παῦρον ἐπὶ χ. for a little time HES. *Op.* 133, 326 || ἐς τὸν ὄντα νῦν χρόνον for the present EUR. *Ion* 1349; ἐς χρόνον for the future HDT. 3.72.5, 9.89.3 = ἐς τὸν λοιπὸν χ. PIND. *fr.* 133.5 = ἐς μέλλοντα χ. EUR. *I.A.* 865; εἰς ἅπαντα χρόνον forever AESCHL. *Eum.* 484 = ἐς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου AESCHL. *Eum.* 670 = ἐς τὸν αἰὲν χ. EUR. *Or.* 207 = εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα χρόνον VT *Is.* 33.20, *al.* || ἕως χρόνου οὗ until the day when VT *Jer.* 45.28; ἕως χρόνου for a certain time TEST. *Josh.* 3.8 || κατὰ χρόνους in a fixed time PLAT. *Leg.* 738d THUC. 1.117.3; κατὰ χρόνον <τὸν> ἱκνούμενον at a set time ANTONI. 27.4 || μετά ... χρόνον after a certain time HDT. 2.57.2 GEOP. 10.31 *etc.* || μέχρι τοῦ αὐτοῦ χρόνου until the same time THUC. 1.13.4 || παρὰ πάντα χρόνον on every occasion LUC. *Tim.* 50 || περὶ ἐκεῖνον τὸν χρόνον about that time ISOCR. 12.75 = περὶ τούτους τοὺς χρόνους XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.33 || πρὸ τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου before the appointed time AESCHN. 3.126 = τοῦ χρόνου πρόσθεν SOPH. *Ant.* 461 || πρὸς τὸν σύμπαντα χρόνον for all time PLAT. *Tim.* 36c; πρὸς τὸν ἀεὶ χ. forever LUC. *Ap.* 12; πρὸς πολὺν χρόνον for a long duration PLUT. *Per.* 13.4 || σὺν (ξὺν) χρόνῳ with time, with the passage of time AESCHL. *Ag.* 1378, *Eum.* 555 || ὑπὸ χρόνου over time THUC. 1.21.1 *but* subject to time ORIG. *fr.Io.* 1; ὑπὸ ... τὸν χρόνον τοῦτον around this period THUC. 3.92.1; ὑπ' αὐτὸν τὸν χρόνον about the same time HDT. 7.165 *cf.* THUC. 1.100.3, 2.95.1, 4.2.1 (*pl.*) F *personif.* **Χρόνος,** ὁ **Time** GAET. (AP 7.245.1).

χρονοτρῑβέω, *contr.* [χρόνος, τρίβω] *impf.* ἐχρονοτρίβουν || *fut.* χρονοτριβήσω || *aor.* ἐχρονοτρίβησα; **to waste time, delay** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406a 37 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225b, *al.* NT *Acts* 20.16 MEN.[3] p. 21D *PUPZ* 39.29 (II[BCE]) (*mid.*) || ▸ *with acc.*: χ. τὸν πόλεμον to draw out the war PLUT. *CMi.* 53 EUNAP. *fr.* p. 242D • *inf.* χρονοτριβέειν PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 225b.

χρονουλκέω, *contr.* [χρόνος, ἕλκω] **to lose time** HSCH. *s.v.* μοργυλλεῖ.

χρονόω, *contr.* [χρόνος] **to render temporal:** ἑαυτὴν ἐχρόνωσε (the soul) renders itself temporal PLOT. 3.7.11.

χροός *gen. of* χρώς.

χροτιή -ῆς, ἡ **body** THEOPH. (AP 15.35.2), *later poet. for* χρώς.

Χρῦσα -ης, ἡ A *geogr.* **Chrysa,** *city of the Troad* IL. 1.37, *al.* STRAB. 13.1.48 || *girdle of Athena* PLUT. *Thess.* 27.3 B **Chrysa,** *female name* DOS. (AP 15.26.5) PAUS. 9.36.1 • *Ion.* -ση.

χρῡσάετος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, ἀετός] **golden eagle** AEL. *N.A.* 2.39 • *v.l.* -αίετος.

χρύσαιγις -ιδος [χρυσός, αἰγίς] **that has a golden aegis,** *Athena* BACCHYL. *fr.* 15.2 • χρυσαιγίς *codd. but* χρύσαιγις L. *E.M.* 518.

χρυσαΐζω [χρυσός] **to decorate with gold** CYR.[1] *Is.* 2.67E (*mid.*), *al.* HSCH.

χρῡσάκτῑν -ινος [χρυσός, ἀκτίς] **that has golden rays** HDN. 1.18.11 • *nom.* χρυσάκτις L. *E.M.* 518.39.

χρυσᾰλάκατος -ον *Dor. for* χρυσηλ-.

χρυσαλλίς -ίδος, ἡ [χρυσός] **chrysalis** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 551a 19, *G.A.* 758b 31 THPHR. *C.P.* 5.7.3, *H.P.* 2.4.4 *etc.* || *ancient word for* **beetle** EUSTATH. 1329.29.

χρῡσάμμος, ἡ [χρυσός, ἄμμα] **golden sand** OLYMP. p. 98B GLOSS.

χρῡσᾰμοιβός, ὁ [χρυσός, ἀμείβω] **exchange office** HSCH.; ὁ χ. Ἄρης σωμάτων Ares who turns men into corpses AESCHL. *Ag.* 437.

χρῡσάμπῡξ -υκος [χρυσός, ἄμπυξ] **with golden bands** *or* **bridles:** ἵππους horses with golden bridles IL. 5.358, *al.*; Ὧραι Horai with golden bands HOM. 6.5, 12; Μοῦσαι Muses HES. *Th.* 916 PIND. *P.* 3.89; χαλινός bit with gold chasing PIND. *O.* 13.65; Ἀθῆναι Athens PLAT.[1] 217.

χρυσανθεμίς -ίδος, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 4.58a, *see* χρυσάνθεμον.

χρυσάνθεμον -ου, τό [χρυσός, ἄνθεμον] *bot.* A **chrysanthemum** DIOSC.[2] 4.57, 58, *see* ἐλίχρυσον B **buttercup** GEOP. 2.6.24, 30, *see* βατράχιον C DIOSC.[2] 4.55a, *see* χρυσοκόμη | *ib.* 4.58, *see* χάλκας • *in signf.* a) *also* χρυσάνθεμος, ἡ CYRAN. 44 GLOSS.

χρυσανθής -ές [χρυσός, ἄνθος] **that has golden flowers** MELEAG. (AP 12.256.7) || *bot. subst.* τὸ χρυσανθές **calendula** NIC. *fr.* 74.69 (ATH. 15.684d).

χρυσάνθινα, τά [χρυσανθής] **Chrysanthina,** *games at Sardis IG* 2^2.3169.23 (III[CE]).

χρυσάνθιον, τό [χρυσανθής] **sulfate** MARIA (ZOS.[1] p. 146B), *al. etc.*

Χρυσάνθιος -ου, ὁ **Chrysanthios,** *male name* EUNAP. *V.S.* 458, 461, *al. etc.*

Χρυσανθίς -ίδος, ἡ **Chrysanthis,** *female name* PAUS. 1.14.2.

χρύσανθος, ὁ PAEG. 7.3.5, *see* ἐλίχρυσος.

Χρύσανθος -ου, ὁ **Chrysanthos,** *male name* GAL. 12.631 *etc.*

χρυσάνθρωπος, ὁ [χρυσός, ἄνθρωπος] **golden man,** *alch. symbol* ZOS.[1] p. 207B.

χρυσάνιος *Dor. for* χρυσήνιος.

Χρυσάντας -α, ὁ **Chrysantas**, *male name* XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.17 *etc.* • *acc.* -ταν, *voc.* -τα.

χρῡσανταυγής -ές [χρυσός, ἀνταυγής] **gleaming with gold**: πέταλα sheets EUR. *Ion* 890.

χρυσάντινος -η -ον *written for* χρυσάνθινος **gold-colored**: γαυνάκης cloak *p*STUD.PAL. 20.67.12 (II-III^{CE}) || *subst.* τὸ χρυσάντινον, *name of a flower* GLOSS.

χρῡσᾰορεύς -έως [χρυσάορος] **of the golden sword**, *epith. of Zeus at Stratonikeia* STRAB. 14.2.25 *cf. I*OGIS 234.24 (III^{BCE}) || *pl.* **Χρυσαορεῖς**, οἱ **Chrysaoreis**, *worshipers at the temple of Zeus at Stratonikeia*: τὸ Χρυσαορέων ἔθνος the League of the Chrysaoreis *I*OGIS 234.12 (III^{BCE}) *cf.* STEPH.[1] *s.v.* Χρυσαορίς.

χρῡσᾰορικός -ή -όν [χρυσάορος] **of the temple of Zeus of the golden sword**, *at Stratonikeia* STRAB. 14.2.25.

χρῡσᾰόριος -ον *I*CIG 2720.21, 2721, *see* χρυσαορεύς.

χρῡσάορος -ον [χρυσός, ἄορ] **of the golden sword**, *Apollo* IL. 5.509, 15.256 HES. *fr.* 357 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.28 | *Demeter* HOM. 2.4 | *Artemis* OR. (HDT. 8.77.1) || *see* χρυσάωρ.

χρῡσαργῠ́ριον, τό [χρυσάργυρος] **gold coin** GLOSS.

χρῡσάργῠρος, ὁ [χρυσός, ἀργυρός] Ⓐ **alloy of gold and silver** MARIA (ZOS.[1] p. 169B) Ⓑ **tribute paid in gold and silver** ZOS.[2] 2.38.3 *p*LIPS. 64.30 (IV^{CE}) COD. *Iust.* • *also* -ον, τό.

Χρῡσάριον -ου, ἡ **Chrysarion**, *female name* LUC. *DMer.* 1.2.

χρῡσάρμᾰτος -ον [χρυσός, ἅρμα] **of the golden chariot**, *Athena* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.194; Μήνα Month PIND. *O.* 3.19 | *of heroes* PIND. *P.* 5.9, *I.* 6(5).19 || *pl.* Χρυσάρματοι, οἱ Chrysarmatoi, *a body of Macedonian royal guards* POLL. 1.175.

χρῡσᾰσπῐ́ς -ίδος [χρυσός, ἀσπίς] **of the golden shield**, *Ares* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 20.11 | *Thebes* PIND. *I.* 1.1 | *Pallas* EUR. *Ph.* 1372 || *pl.* Χρυσάσπιδες, οἱ Chrysaspides, *name of a corps of the Macedonian army* POLL. 1.175.

χρῡσαστρᾰ́γᾰλος -ον [χρυσός, ἀστράγαλος] **that has a golden base**, *cup* SAPPH. 192.

χρῡσαττῐ́κός -όν [χρυσός, Ἀττικός] **Attic golden**: οἶνος wine *p*LAUR. 12.21 (II^{CE}) AL.[6] 1.17 (1.601.25) = *subst.* τὸ χ. PAEG. 3.50, *cf. Lat.* chrysatticum *I*EDIOCL. 2.14.

χρυσαυγάζω [χρυσαυγής] **to shine like gold** [IO.] *Hom.* (*PG* 59.591.33).

χρῡσαύγεια, ἡ [χρυσαυγής] **gilded splendor** EUSTATH. 695.4.

χρῡσαυγέω, *contr.* [χρυσαυγής] **to shine like gold** VT *Job* 37.22 *etc.*

χρῡσαυγής -ές [χρυσός, αὐγή] **shining like gold**, *of the Sun* ORPH. *H.* 82; κρόκος crocus SOPH. *O.C.* 685; δόμος residence ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1710; τὸ τῆς δειρῆς χ. the shining splendor of the neck *of a peacock* LIB. *Decl.* 24.6; *fig.* φρόνησις judgment PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.67 || *adv. neut.* χρυσαυγές splendidly: μειδιᾶν to smile HIM. 46.7.

χρυσαυγίζω LIB. *Pr.* 12.30.13 *etc.*, *see* χρυσαυγάζω.

χρῡσᾰ́φιον, τό [χρυσός] **small golden object** HDN. 1.368.20 EUSTATH. 492.36 | **gold** *p*HERM. 7.17 (IV^{CE}) • *also* χρυσάφιν *p*PSI 836.13 (VI^{CE}).

χρῡσᾰ́φος, ὁ [χρυσός] **chrysaphos**, *fish* MARC. 12.

χρῡσᾰ́ωρ -ορος [*see* χρυσάορος] **of the golden sword** HOM. 3.123 HES. *Op.* 771 PIND. *P.* 5.104, *see* χρυσάορος | *of Orpheus* PIND. *fr.* 139.9.

Χρυσάωρ, ὁ **Chrysaor**, *son of Poseidon* HES. *Th.* 281.

χρῡσεγχής -ές [χρυσός, ἔγχος] **that has a golden spear** ORPH. *H.* 52.11.

χρυσειδής -ές LYR. *Is.* 109, *see* χρυσοειδής.

χρῡσεῖον -ου, τό [χρυσός] Ⓐ **goldsmith's shop** STRAB. 3.2.8 Ⓑ **goldmine** POL. 34.10.10 | *pl.* τὰ χρύσεια goldmines (*cf.* χρύσειος) XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.37 POL. 3.57.3 DIOD. 1.15.5 PLUT. *Cim.* 14.2 *etc.* • *gen. pl.* χρυσέων *in pap.*

χρῡσειος -η -ον *epic for* χρύσεος || *in Att. only* χρύσεια μέταλλα goldmines THUC. 4.105.1.

χρῡσεκλέκτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, ἐκλέγω] **one who draws gold dust from river sand** GLOSS. (*cf. Lat.* aurilegulus).

χρῡσελεφαντήλεκτρος -ον [χρυσός, ἐλέφας, ἤλεκτρον] **decorated with gold, ivory, and electrum**: ἀσπίς shield PLUT. *Tim.* 31.1.

χρῡσελεφάντῐνος -η -ον [χρυσός, ἐλέφας] **of gold and ivory, chryselephantine** PHILOCH. 97 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 605 (*Athena*).

χρῡσέμβολος -ον [χρυσός, ἐμβάλλω] **golden-prowed** APP. *prooem.* 10 (*ship*).

χρῡσέμπαιστος -ον [χρυσός, ἐμπαίω] **inlaid with gold** *p*BGU 781 IV 1 (I^{CE}) • *also* -παστος.

χρῡσέμπαστος -ον [χρυσός, ἐμπάσσω] AGATHANG. *Greg.* 71 *etc.*, *see* χρῡσέμπαιστος || **embroidered with gold** IO. *HMt* 7.835C (*v.l.* χρυσόπ-).

χρῡσεμπαστοφόριον, τό [χρυσέμπαστος, φορά] *pl.* **gold-inlaid objects** AGATHANG. *Greg.* 71.

χρῡσένδετος -ον [χρυσός, ἐνδέω] Ⓐ **decorated with gold**: σπάθη sword PHILEM. 73 *cf.* MART. 2.43, 6.94 Ⓑ **bound with gold**: σφραγίς seal *I*IG 11.2.161 *B* 49 (III^{BCE}); χ. σμάραγδος emerald set in gold PLUT. *Luc.* 3.

χρῡσεοβόστρῡχος -ον [χρύσεος, βόστρυχος] **having golden tresses** PHILOX. 8 ATH. 564; Διὸς ἔρνος descendant of Zeus EUR. *Ph.* 191.

χρῡσεόδμητος -ον [χρύσεος, δέμω] **of gold**, *necklace* AESCHL. *Ch.* 617 (*v.l. for* -κμητος).

χρῡσεόκαρπος -ον LYR. *Adesp.* 1056, *see* χρυσόκαρπος.

χρῡσεόκμητος -ον [χρύσεος, κάμνω] **worked in gold**: ὅρμος necklace AESCHL. *Ch.* 617 (*v.l.* -δμητος).

χρῡσεοκόλλητος -ον P.[1] *Amb.* 159, *see* χρυσοκόλλητος.

χρῡσεοκόμᾱς -α, ὁ LYR. *Delph.* 3b, *Dor., see* χρυσοκόμης.

χρῡσεόκυκλος -ον [χρύσεος, κύκλος] **that has a gold disk**: φέγγος light EUR. *Ph.* 176 | *epith. of Horus p*PMG 4.460.

χρυσεολόγχης -ου, ὁ SYN. *Opusc.* 1.16, *see* χρυσόλογχος.

χρυσεόμαλλος -ον EUR. *El.* 726, *Hyps. fr.* 1 ii 24 ORPH. *A.* 1018, *see* χρυσόμαλλος.

Χρυσεόμαλλος, ὁ **Chryseomallos**, *male name* P.[1] (AP 7.563.1).

χρυσεομίτρης -ου, ὁ AP 9.524.23, *see* χρυσομίτρης • *also fem.* -μίτρα STOB. 3.7.12.

χρυσεόνωτος -ον EUR. *fr.* 159, *see* χρυσόνωτος.

χρυσεοπήληξ -ηκος HOM. 8.1 CALLIM. *H.* 5.43, *see* χρυσοπήληξ.

χρυσεοπήνητος -ον [χρύσεος, πήνη] **woven** *or* **sewn with gold** EUR. *Or.* 840 AGATH. (AP 5.276.2).

χρυσεόπλοκος -ον [χρύσεος, πλέκω] **woven with gold**: ταινίαι bands BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.106.

χρῡσεόρῡτος -ον [χρύσεος, ῥέω] **that makes gold flow**: ὄλβος prosperity *I*SEG 7.14.23 (I^{CE}).

χρύσεος -έη -εον *and contr.* χρυσοῦς -ῆ -οῦν [χρυσός] Ⓐ **of gold, golden, decorated with gold**: δέπας cup IL. 4.3; θρόνος throne IL. 8.442; ἱμάσθλη whip, *of Zeus and Poseidon* IL. 8.44, 13.26; μάχαιρα sword IL. 18.598; ζώνη girdle *of Kalypso* OD. 5.232; θύραι doors OD. 7.88; ἅρμα chariot SAPPH. 1.8; καθέρματα pendants ANACR. 82.10; κλῖναι beds HDT. 9.82.2; φιάλαι vases HDT. 1.50.1; ἐκπώματα cups HDT. 9.80.1 THUC. 6.32.1; χρυσέῳ ἀνὰ σκήπτρῳ on the golden scepter IL. 1.15; χρυσέῳ ἐν δαπέδῳ in a room with golden flooring IL. 4.2; δῆσε χρύσειον ζυγόν she bound the golden yoke *of the chariot of Hera* IL. 5.730; ἄγκυραι anchors LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 48 || **golden statue**: Ἀλέξανδρος ὁ χρύσεος the golden statue of Alexander HDT. 8.121.2; ἀνιστάναι τινὰ χρυσοῦν to erect a golden statue to s.o. LUC. *Tim.* 51; χρυσοῦς ἐν Ὀλυμπίᾳ στάθητι let a golden statue be erected to you at Olympia LUC. *Pseudol.* 15; χρυσοῦν Ἰογόρθαν ὑφ' ἑαυτοῦ a golden statue of Jugurtha made by himself PLUT. *Sul.* 6.1; ἐψηφίσθη, ἵν(α) ... χρυσῆ ἀνατεθῇ (to him) was decreed a statue of gold DCASS. 59.11.2 || *subst.* **gold coin**: ὁ χρυσοῦς VT *Gen.* 37.28; (*sc.* στατήρ) gold staters *I*PE I[2].32 *A* 13 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; χ. ἀπέστειλεν αὐτῷ he sent him gold coins PLUT. *Per.* 25.3; λαβεῖν χρυσοῦν to receive a gold coin POL. 1.66.6; χρυσοῦς ἐπισήμους τρισχιλίους three thousand gold coins POL. 4.56.3 | *in pap. indicates the equivalent of twenty silver drachmas p*CAIR.ZEN. 28.11 (III^{BCE}) *etc.* || *subst.* τὸ χρύσεον **gold plate** *I*SYLL.[3] 1122.7 (V^{BCE}) Ⓑ **golden** *i.e.* **gold-colored**: ἔθειραι manes IL. 8.42, 13.24 = κόμαι PIND. *Pae.* 6.137; νέφη clouds IL. 13.523; τῶν ᾠῶν τὰ χρυσᾶ the yolks of eggs ATH. 9.376d Ⓒ *fig.* **golden** *i.e.*, **precious, dear**: χρυσέη Ἀφροδίτη golden Aphrodite IL. 3.64 OD. 8.337; Μοῖσα golden Muse PIND. *I.* 8.5a; ὑγίεια health PIND. *P.* 3.73; σθένος ἀελίου χρύσεον golden force of the sun PIND. *P.* 4.144; ὦ χρυσέα θύγατερ Διός O golden daughter of Zeus SOPH. *O.T.* 188; Ἐλπίς Hope SOPH. *O.T.* 158; θεοί gods ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 483; χ. τιμή prized honor SOPH. *Ant.* 699; χ. ἦθος golden character ANTIPH. 210.5; λογισμοῦ ἀγωγὴ χ. golden management of the discourse PLAT. *Leg.* 645a; τὸ χ ... ὀρνίθων γένος the golden race of birds ANTIPH. 173.5 | *of the Golden Age* PLAT. *Rp.* 468e, *al.*; χ. γένος ἀνθρώπων golden race of men HES. *Op.* 109; αἰὼν χ. Golden Age DCASS. 72.15.6 || *also iron.*: ἐγὼ δὲ ὁ χ. but I, good as I am LUC. *Laps.* 1, *cf.* MEN. *Dysc.* 675; Πλάτωνα χρυσοῦν (*sc.* Ἐπίκουρος λέγει) Epicurus calls Plato "golden" DIOG. 10.8 | **rich** PALAEPH. 31.4 • -ος -ον ANTIP.[2] (AP 5.31.1) || *normally* ŭ, *epic* ῡ. || *epic* χρύσειος -η -ον | *Aeol.* χρύσιος -η -ον SAPPH. 1.8 THEOCR. 29.37 | *Boeot.* χρούσιος -η -ον *in inscr.*

χρῡσεοσάνδᾰλος -ον [χρύσεος, σάνδαλον] **that has golden sandals**: ἴχνος foot EUR. *Or.* 1468, *I.A.* 1042.

χρυσεόσκαπτρος [χρύσεος, σκῆπτρον] **of the golden scepter**, *Zeus* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 9.100, *Dor. for* -σκηπτρος.

χρυσεόστολμος -ον [χρύσεος, στέλλω] **decorated with gold**: δόμοι palace AESCHL. *Pers.* 159.

χρυσεόστολος -ον [χρύσεος, στέλλω] **decorated with gold** EUR. *H.F.* 414.

χρυσεόστροφος -ον [χρύσεος, στρέφω] **girt with gold** IB. 1a.40.

χρυσεόταρσος -ον [χρύσεος, ταρσός] **golden-footed** *or* **-winged**: αὖραι breezes ORPH. *A.* 340.

χρυσεότευκτος -ον ORPH. *H.* 55.18 *etc.*, *see* χρυσότευκτος.

χρυσεοφάλαρος -ον EUR. *Tr.* 520, *see* χρυσο-.

χρυσεοφεγγής -ές ORPH. *fr.* 236.4, *see* χρυσο-.

χρῡσεργής -ές [χρυσός, ἔργον] **made with gold**: ἱμάτιον cloak TZ. *Hist.* 3.983.

χρυσεργός -όν [χρυσός, ἔργον] **golden**: Πακτωλοῦ ποτά currents of the Paktolos LYC. 1352.

Χρύσερμος -ου, ὁ **Chrysermos**, *male name* PLUT. *Cl.* 36.2, *al.* AEL. *N.A.* 11.35 *etc.*

Χρῡσεύς -έως, ὁ [Χρύση] **of Chryse** AESCHL. *Pers.* 314.

χρυσευτική, ἡ [χρυσός] (*sc.* τέχνη), **art of the goldsmith** EUSTR. *in E.N.* 296.10.

χρυσεψητής -οῦ, ὁ [χρυσός, ἕψω] **caster of gold** GLOSS.

Χρῡ́ση -ης, ἡ Ⓐ **Chryse**, *city of the Troad, see* Χρῦσα Ⓑ **Chryse**, *Nymph* SOPH. *Ph.* 194 | *island near Lemnos* SOPH. *Ph.* 270, 1327.

χρῡσήεις -εσσα -εν [χρυσός] OR. *Sib. fr.* 3.25, *see* χρύσεος.

Χρυσηΐς -ΐδος, ἡ [Χρύσης] **Chryseis**, *daughter of Chryses* IL. 1.439, *al.*; *pl.* Χρυσηΐδες -ων, αἱ the daughters of Chryses AESCHL. *Ag.* 1439 | *daughter of Tethys* HES. *Th.* 359 | *others* POL. 5.89.7 *etc.* • *acc.* -ΐδα || *cf.* Χρύσης.

χρῡσηλᾰ́κᾰτος -ον [χρυσός, ἠλακάτη] **of the golden spindle** *Artemis* IL. 20.70, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 11.38 SOPH. *Tr.* 637 (*but* **that has golden arrows** SCH. IL. 16.183b, 20.70b AP.[9] HSCH. *etc.*) | *Amphitrite* PIND. *O.* 6.104 | *Leto* PIND. *N.* 6.36 | *Nereids* PIND. *N.* 5.36 | *Graces* BACCHYL. 9.1 • *Dor.* χρυσᾶλ-.

χρυσηλᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [χρυσήλατος] **goldbeater** ALCH. 379.8 • χρυσελάτης *i*EDIOCL. 30.5.

χρυσήλᾰτος -ον [χρυσός, ἐλαύνω] **made of beaten gold, golden** AESCHL. *fr.* 74.4 SOPH. *O.T.* 1268, *Tr.* 924 EUR. *I.A.* 1565 ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 9 LONG. 4.12.2 *Demetr.* 53; ἄνδρες χ. golden men LUC. *Sat.* 8; Παρία πέτρα Parian marble SAT. *Eur.* 38.2.24 • χρυσέλᾰτος *in inscr.*

χρυσήλεκτρος, ὁ, ἡ [χρυσός, ἤλεκτρον] **gold-electrum** *or* **gold and amber** PLIN. 37.127 AET.[1] 2.35.

χρυσήνιος -ον [χρυσός, ἡνία] **that has golden reins**, *Artemis* IL. 6.205; *Ares* OD. 8.285; *Demeter* PIND. *fr.* 37; *Aphrodite* SOPH. *O.C.* 693; *Helios* *P*PGM 2.91; *Apollo* *I*TAM 4(1).48 *P*PGM 2.91 • *Dor.* -άνιος.

χρυσήρης -ες [χρυσός, ἀραρίσκω] **decorated with gold** EUR. *Ion* 157; ναῶν χ. θριγκοί gilded friezes of the temples EUR. *I.T.* 129; Ἄρκτος στρεφουσ' οὐραῖα χρυσήρη πόλῳ she-bear turning her gilded tail toward the pole EUR. *Ion* 1154.

Χρῡσης -ου, ὁ **Chryses**, *priest of Apollo and father of Chryseis* IL. 1.11 PLAT. *Rp.* 392e | *various* PAUS. STRAT.[2] (AP 11.117.1) *etc.* • *acc.* -σην *voc.* -ση.

χρυσιαῖος -α -ον [χρυσίον] **in gold coin** DIOG. 4.38.

Χρυσιάς -άδος, ἡ **Chrysias**, *female name* AND. 1.27.

χρυσῐδάριον, τό [χρυσίδιον] ARISTOPH. *fr.* 92, *see* χρυσίδιον a).

χρυσῐδιον -ου, τό Ⓐ [χρυσίον] **gold coin**, *pejorative*: ἀργυρίδιον καὶ χρυσίδιον τὸν πλοῦτον ἀποκαλοῦντες calling small bits of silver and gold wealth ISOCR. 13.4 || **small gold ornaments** IS. 2.9 || **small sum of money** PLUT. *Cl.* 38.6, *Demosth.* 31.1 Ⓑ [χρυσίς] **golden jug** *i*IG 1².369.10 (V^BCE).

χρυσίζω [χρυσός] Ⓐ **to be the color of** gold *or* **similar to gold** DIOSC.[2] 1.15, 1.115 [ARR.] 40 CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.446) [CALLISTH.] 3.21 HDN.[1] 5.6.8 ATH. 7.322a; οἶνος χρυσίζει the wine is golden 1.27c; τὸ χρυσίζον τοῦ ᾠοῦ the yolk of the egg GEOP. 14.7.5 Ⓑ **to abound in gold** ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 8.

χρυσικός -ή -όν [χρυσός] **in gold, in cash**: χ. καὶ ἀργυρικὴ φερνή dowry in gold and silver *P*MICH. 5.340.20 (I^CE) | *subst.* τὰ χρυσικά **cash payments** *P*OXY. 136.13 (VI^CE) || **gold, golden**: στέφανοι crowns *P*TEBT. 60.102 (II^BCE); μέταλλα mines AL.[5] 18.

χρύσῐνος -η -ον [χρυσός] **golden**, *later for* χρύσεος SYN. *epist.* 129 (*bis*) || *subst.* ὁ χρύσινος **gold coin**, *later for* ὁ χρυσοῦς ALCIPHR. 13.1 (*codd.*) LYD. *Mag.* 3.27 OLYMP.[1] 29 *i*IG 7.26.3 (V-VI^CE) = τὸ χ. APPATR. 65.236D.

χρῡσίον -ου, τό [χρυσός] Ⓐ **piece of gold**, *extens.* **gold** HDT. 3.95.1, 4.166.2 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 288e, *al.*; χ. δεδοκιμασμένον assayed gold VT *Prov.* 8.10; ὑπὲρ χρυσίον δεδοκιμασμένον beyond the value of assayed gold, *of a much-prized thing* VT *Prov.* 22.1 || *fig. as sign of affection*: ὦ χρυσίον O my treasure! ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 930; *dual* ὦ χρυσίω O you pair of treasures ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1200 Ⓑ **sthg. made of gold**: ἄσημον unminted gold THUC. 2.13.4; *pl.* **golden crockery** *or* **decorations** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 258 DEMOSTH. 27.10, *al.* NT *1Pet.* 3.3 Ⓒ **gold coin, money** EUR. *Cycl.* 161 MEN. *fr.* 838.4; οὔτ' ἀργύριον οὔτε χρυσίον **neither silver coin nor gold** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 472 *cf. Pl.* 357, *Ran.* 720; χ. Ἀττικόν Attic gold coin *i*IG 2².1687.16 (V^BCE) *but* στατῆρας χρυσίου gold staters EUP. 123; *pl.* χρυσία pieces of gold PLAT. *Rp.* 336e Ⓓ **gold thread** HP. *Art.* 32.

Χρυσίππειος -ον [Χρύσιππος] **of Chrysippos**: διαλεκτική dialectic DIOG. 7.180; τὰ X. the works of Chrysippos ARR. *EpictD.* 2.16.34 || *bot.* **chrysippeion**, *plant named after Chrysippos* PLIN. 26.93.

Χρυσίππη, ἡ **Chrysippe**, *female name* APOLLOD.[7] 2.1.5.

Χρύσιππος -ου, ὁ **Chrysippos**, *male name* THUC. 1.9.2 PLAT. *Crat.* 395b APOLLOD.[7] ATH. 22, *al.* || *Stoic philosopher* DIOG. 7.179 LUC. *Symp.* 30 PLUT. *Arat.* 1.1-2.

χρῡσίς -ίδος, ἡ [χρυσός] Ⓐ **gold cup** *or* **vessel** HERMIP. 38 PHERECR. 134 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 74, *Pax* 425 LIB. *epist.* 22.3 | *as Att. word* ATH. 11.502a Ⓑ **gold-stitched garment** LUC. *Nigr.* 11 || ὑποδέου χρυσίδας put on your golden sandals LUC. *DDeor.* 6.2.

Χρυσίς -ίδος, ἡ **Chrysis**, *female name* THUC. 2.2.1, 4.133.2 ANTIPH. *title* (*fr.* 223-224) MEN. *Sam.* 70 PLUT. *Demetr.* 24.1.

Χρῦσις -ιδος, ὁ **Chrysis**, *male name* THUC. 2.33.1.

χρυσίσκηπτρον -ου, τό [χρυσός, σκῆπτρον] DIOSC.[2] 3.8a, *see* χαμαιλέων.

χρυσῖτης -ου, ὁ L. *Sud.*, *see* χρυσῖτις.

χρυσῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [χρυσός] Ⓐ *adj.* **that contains gold**: ψάμμος sand HDT. 3.102.2 STRAB. 3.2.8; γῆ earth GAL. 12.184 HDN. *Epim.* 154.2 | χ. σποδός yellow dust, *used for the eyes* HP. *Mul.* 1.103 Ⓑ *subst.* ἡ χρυσῖτις **gold dust** *or* **mineral** PLUT. *Cupid.* 526b || **touchstone** POLL. 7.102 || *bot.* DIOSC.[2] 4.55, *see* χρυσοκόμη • *masc.* χρυσίτης -ου, ὁ L. *Sud.*

χρυσοβᾰ́λᾰνος -ου, ἡ [χρυσός, βάλανος] *prob.* **nutmeg** GAL. 13.147, 155.

χρυσοβᾰ́φής -ές [χρυσός, βάπτω] **embroidered with gold** PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.6; χ. ἄνακτες kings adorned with golden embroidery SIMIAS 25.4.

χρυσοβέλεμνος -ον [χρυσός, βέλεμνον] **of the golden arrows** AP 9.525.23 (*Apollo*) CYRUS (AP 9.623.1) (*Eros*) OR. (LYD. *Mens.* 3.10).

χρυσοβελοθήκη -ης, ἡ [χρυσός, βελοθήκη] **golden quiver** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 11 (77.1036A).

χρυσοβήρυλλος, ὁ [χρυσός, βήρυλλος] **gilded beryl** PLIN. 37.76.

χρυσοβόστρῡχος -ον [χ., βόστρυχος] *alch.* **that has golden clusters** OLYMP. p. 95B.

χρῡσόβωλος -ον [χρυσός, βῶλος] **that has golden soil** *i.e.* **containing gold**: γῆς λέπας rock of the earth EUR. *Rh.* 921.

Χρυσογένεια -ας, ἡ **Chrysogeneia**, *female name* (*myth.*) PAUS. 9.36.1.

χρυσογέννητος -ον [χρυσός, γεννάω] **born from gold**, *of gods* AGATHANG. *Greg.* 140.

χρυσόγεως -ων [χρυσός, γῆ] **that has golden soil**: *subst.* τὸ χρυσόγεων **land rich in gold** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.1 • *also* χρυσόγειος -ον L. *Sud.*

χρυσόγλῡφος -ον [χρυσός, γλύφω] **chased with gold** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

χρυσόγλωσσος -ον [χρυσός, γλῶσσα] **golden-tongued** TZ. *Hist.* 10.234.

χρυσογνώμων -ονος [χρυσός, γνώμων] **expert goldsmith** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 4 (101.5).

Χρῡσογόνᾱ -ᾶς, ἡ *Dor.* **Chrysogona**, *female name* THEOCR. *epigr.* 13.2.

χρυσόγονον, τό [χρυσόγονος] *bot.* **chrysogonon** DIOSC.[2] 4.56.

χρυσόγονος -ον [χρυσός, γίγνομαι] **born from gold** (Perseus) ORPH. *L.* 551; *epith. of the Persians, descendants of Perseus, sired by Zeus in the form of a golden shower* AESCHL. *Pers.* 80 (*v.l. for* -νομος).

Χρυσόγονος, ὁ **Chrysogonos**, *male name* POL. 5.97.3 PLUT. *Alc.* 32.2, *Cic.* 3.4-5.

χρυσογράμματος -ον [χρυσογράφος] **written in golden letters** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.825D.

χρῡσογραμμία -ας, ἡ ALCH. 327.1, *see* χρυσογραφία.

χρυσογρᾰ́φής -ές [χρυσογράφος] **embroidered with gold**: ἐμβάδες shoes CALLIX. 2.31 (χρυσογραφεῖς *codd.*; χρυσορραφεῖς *Wilamowitz*).

χρυσογρᾰ́φία -ας, ἡ [χρυσογράφος] **writing in golden letters** ARISTE.[1] 176 *P*CHEM.LE. 33.215.

χρυσογράφος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, γράφω] **one who writes** *or* **paints in golden letters** MELE. *P.G.* 64.1309B.

χρυσοδαίδαλτος -ον [χρυσός, δαιδάλλω] **embellished with gold** EUR. *I.A.* 219 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 972.

χρυσοδακτύλιος -ον [χρυσός, δάκτυλος] **wearing a golden ring**: ἀνήρ *male name NT Jas.* 2.2.

χρυσοδέκτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, δέχομαι] **one who receives gold** *P*BKT 5.1 p. 120 (VI^CE).

χρυσόδεσμος -ον [χρυσός, δέω] **having golden bonds** HSCH. *s.v.* χρυσάμπυκες.

χρυσόδετος -ον [χρυσός, δέω] **bound in gold**: σφρηγίς seal HDT. 3.41.1; ἐλεφαντίναν λάβαν ... χρυσοδέταν ivory hilt with gold binding ALC. 350.2 || **decorated with gold**: χ. κέρας wing with gold decoration *of a lyre* SOPH. *fr.* 244.1; χ. ἔρκεσι with golden strings, *necklace* SOPH. *El.* 838; περόναι buckles EUR. *Ph.* 805; ἐλεφαντίναν λάβαν ... τῶ ξίφεος χρυσοδέταν swordhilt decorated with gold and ivory ALC. 33 | χ. σώματος ἀλκή gold-chased armor EUR. *Rh.* 382 • *fem.* -δετα ALC. *l.c.*

χρυσοδῖνας -α [χρυσός, δινέω] **that has golden eddies** BACCHYL. *Epin.* 3.44.

χρυσοδότης *masc.* [χρυσός, δίδωμι] **one who distributes gold** *i*TAM 3.1.127.5; *of Ammon* *i*SEG 26.1721.

χρυσοέθειρ -ειρος [χρυσός, ἔθειρα] **that has golden hair** ARCHIL. 323 IB. 1(a).9 • *voc.* -έθειρε *i*EG 1025.3 (II-III^CE) | *fem.* -έθειρα MAX. 95.

χρυσοειδής -ές [χρυσός, εἶδος] **like gold**: γῆ earth PLAT. *Phaed.* 110c; χρῶμα color XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.2; μέλι honey ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627a 2; φύλλον leaf THPHR. *H.P.* 6.3.5; κόμη hair PLUT. *Amat.* 771b || *medic., type of jaundice* AN. *Par.* 23.2.4 || *compar.* -έστερος GREG. *Or.* 44.10 (36.617C).

χρυσοείμων -ον, *gen.* -ονος [χρυσός, εἷμα] **clothed with gold**: ἄγαλμα statue *i*IG 4.558.14 (II^BCE) *cf.* EUSTATH. 693.48.

χρυσοέλικτος -ον [χρυσός, ἑλίσσω] **in a spiral of gold** P.[1] *Amb.* 255.

χρυσόζῠγος -ον [χρυσός, ζυγόν] **having a golden yoke** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.3.12; ἅρμα chariot HOM. 31.15.

χρυσοζῠ́μιον *or* **χρυσοζώμιον**, τό [χρυσός, ζύμη] *alch.* **ferment of gold** ZOS.[1] 146.5, *al.*

χρυσόζωνος -ον [χρυσός, ζώνη] **having a golden belt** LYR. *Auct.* 1168.4 APPATR. 65.104A *etc.*

χρυσόηλος -ον [χρυσός, ἦλος] **having golden nails** *or* **pivots** EUSTATH. 95.6.

Χρυσόθεμις -ιδος, ἡ **Chrysothemis**, *female name, daughter of Agamemnon* IL. 9.145 SOPH. *El.* 157 EUR. *Or.* 23 || *male name* ὁ X. PAUS. 6.10.5.

χρυσόθρῐξ -τριχος [χρυσός, θρίξ] **streaked with gold**: λᾶε two rocks ORPH. *L.* 292.

χρυσόθρονος -ον [χρυσός, θρόνος] **of the golden throne**, *epith. of Hera* PIND. *N.* 1.37 | *of Artemis, Eos* IL. 1.611, *al.* OD. 5.123, *al.* | *of Kyrene* PIND. *P.* 4.260 | *of Isis* LYR. *Is.* 7 | *of Demeter* PIND. *fr.* 346b.4 ‖ *as poet. term* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 950 IUL. 10.307d.

χρυσοθώρᾱξ -ακος [χρυσός, θώραξ] **that has a golden cuirass** POLEM.[1] 49 TZ. *Hist.* 1.996.

χρυσοκαλλίας -ου, ὁ DIOSC.[2] 3.137a, *see* ἀνθεμίς (*conject.*).

χρυσοκανθᾰρίς -ίδος, ἡ *fem. of* χρυσοκάνθαρος.

χρυσοκάνθᾰρος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, κάνθαρος] **gilded scarab** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 763c *see* χρυσομηλολόνθιον ‖ *pl.* -κάνθαροι GLOSS. (*dub. signf.*), *see Lat.* bulli • *fem.* -κανθαρίς.

χρυσοκᾰ́ρᾱνος -ον [χρυσός, κάρηνον] **gold-headed** EUR. *H.F.* 375 (*Dor.*).

χρυσόκαρπος -ον [χρυσός, καρπός] **that bears golden fruit**, *type of ivy* DIOSC.[2] 2.179a PLIN. 16.147.

χρυσοκελεύθης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, κέλευθος] **that runs a golden course**, *of the Sun* PPGM 2.91.

χρυσόκερας -ατος EUR. *Hel.* 382, *see* χρῡσόκερως.

χρῡσόκερως -ωτος *and* χρυσόκερως -ων, *gen.* -ω [χρυσός, κέρας] Ⓐ **that has golden horns**, *deer* PIND. *O.* 3.29 EUR. *fr.* 740 | *epith. of Pan* CRATIN. 359 | *of the moon* ARG. (AP 5.16.1) Ⓑ **with gilded horns**, *of sacrificial victims* AESCHN. 3.164 PLAT. *Alc.2.* 149c *I*IG 1[2].76.37 PLUT. *Aem.* 33.1 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.15 • *Dor. acc.* -ω *in inscr.*

χρῡσοκέφᾰλος -ον [χρυσός, κεφαλή] **that has a golden head**, *fish* PHRYN.[1] 52 ATH. 7.287b.

χρυσοκῐ́θᾰρις -ιος [χρυσός, κίθαρις] **that has a golden kithara** TIMOTH. *Pers.* 215 (*prob. read.*; χρυσεο- *pap.*) *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* χρυσάωρ • *acc.* -ιν ‖ *also* -κίθαρος L. *Sud. s.v.* χρυσάορον.

χρυσοκίτρινος -η -ον [χρυσός, κίτρινος] **pale gold in color** PORPH. *in Tetr.* 199.

χρυσόκλυστος -ον [χρυσός, κλύζω] **bathed in gold** *i.e.* **gilded**: φιάλη cup *I*IG 11.2.161 *B* 13 (III[BCE]); ποτήριον goblet PHLEG. 36.1.9 *cf.* NICOM.[1] 4 (-χλαῦστα *codd.*); Θηρικλείων χρυσοκλύστων ζεῦγος gilded pair of Theriklean craters (*works of Therikles, Corinthian potter*) IST. 47.

χρυσοκογχύλιον, τό [χρυσός, κογκύλιον] **laminated gold** [DEMOCR.] p. 44B.

χρυσόκοκκος -ον [χρυσός, κόκκος] **having seeds** *or* **grains of gold** [APUL.] 130.

χρυσόκολλα -ης, ἡ [χρυσός, κόλλα] Ⓐ **borax**, *basic copper carbonate* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 834b 20 THPHR. *Lap.* 26, 40 DIOSC.[2] 5.74.4, 89 PLIN. 33.86 *P*CHEM.LE. 189 Ⓑ **chrysocolla**, *type of dessert* ALCM. 19.4.

χρυσοκόλλητος -ον [χρυσός, κολλάω] **soldered** *or* **decorated with gold** EUR. *Rh.* 305; κάλπις jug ANTIPH. 105.2 *cf.* 234.2; σμίλαι scalpels, *of doctors* LUC. *Indoct.* 29; ἅρματα chariots IUL. 3.50d • *also* χρυσεο-.

χρυσόκολλος -ον [χρυσός, κολλάω] SOPH. *fr.* 378.3 EUR. *fr.* 587, *see* χρυσοκόλλητος.

χρυσοκομέω, *contr.* [χρυσοκόμης] **to have golden hair** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 55.

χρυσοκόμη -ης, ἡ [χρυσός, κόμη] *bot.* **yarrow** DIOSC.[2] 4.55 PLIN. 21.50.

χρυσοκόμης -ου [χρυσός, κόμη] **golden-haired**, *Dionysus* HES. *Th.* 947 ORPH. *H.* 34.9 | *Eros* ANACR. 13.2 EUR. *I.A.* 548 | *Apollo* TYRT. 4 [2] PIND. *Pae.* 5.41 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 217 *etc.*; ▸ *abs.* ὁ χ. Apollo PIND. *O.* 6.41, 7.32 EUR. *Tr.* 254 ‖ *iron.* LUC. *Gall.* 13 • *Dor.* -κόμας -α, ὁ PIND. *ll.cc.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 4.2.

χρυσόκομος -ον [χρυσός, κόμη] **golden-haired**, *epith. of Apollo*, *I*CEG 308 MNASALC. (AP 6.264.2, *conject.*) *see* χρυσοκόμης; *of birds*: χ. πτέρα golden feathers HDT. 2.73.2 | *of flowers* **with golden petals** [IO.] *Poen.* 9.852A.

χρυσοκοράλλιον, τό [χρυσοκόραλλος] MOSES 307.5, *dim. of* χρῡσοκόραλλος.

χρῡσοκόραλλος, ἡ [χρυσός, κοράλλιον] **chrysokorallos**, *name of various metals* [DEMOCR.] p. 44B.

χρυσοκόρυμβος -ον [χρυσός, κόρυμβος] **that has golden clusters**: κισσός ivy DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.69.

χρυσοκοσμήτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσοκόσμητος] **decorator with gold** VETT. 3.23 RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).136, *v.l.*).

χρυσοκόσμητος -ον [χρυσός, κοσμέω] **adorned with gold** SCH. EUR. *Rh.* 382.

χρυσοκρότᾰλος -ον [χρυσός, κρόταλον] **tinkling with gold** MACED. (AP 5.271.2, *v.l.*).

χρῡσολᾰβής -ές [χρυσός, λαβή] **gold-handled**: ἐγχειρίδιον dagger MEN. *fr.* 24.

χρυσολάμπετος -ον [χρυσολαμπής] **shining with gold** HIPPON. 79.7.

χρυσολαμπίς -ίδος, ἡ [χρυσολαμπής] **glow-worm** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* p. 126B ‖ *precious stone* PLIN. 37.156.

χρυσολάτρις -εως [χρυσός, λατρίς] **worshipper of gold** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.152.

χρυσολᾰ́χανον -ου, τό [χρυσός, λάχανον] *bot.* **chrysolachanon** DIOSC.[2] 2.119a GEOP. 12.1.1 LYD. *Mens.* 4.42.

χρυσόλεκτος -ον [χρυσός, λέγω] **that has golden eloquence** GEORGP. *Carm.* 36.1.

χρυσολευκόλῐθος -ου [χρυσός, λευκός, λίθος] **made of gold and white marble** SCH. DION.[6] 378.11 • *also* χρυσεο- HDN. 2.849.1.

χρυσόλῐθος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, λίθος] **chrysolite**, *greenish yellow variety of olivine* VT *Ezek.* 28.13, *al.* NT *Rev.* 21.20 | *usu. perhaps* **peridot** DIOD. 2.52.3 [ARR.] 39, *al.* IOS. *A.I.* 3.7.5 ORPH. *L.* 298, 300 *P*LOND. 3.928.15 (III[CE]).

χρυσόλῑνον -ου, τό [χρυσός, λίνον] **golden thread** PAEG. 6.92.

χρυσόλοβος -ον [χρυσός, λοβός] **with golden earrings**: οὔατα ears ATH. 8.343f.

1. χρυσολογέω, *contr.* [*see* χρυσόλεκτος] **to speak of gold** LUC. *Gall.* 6 ‖ **to say golden words** HYMNAN. 82.7 (AnS. 1 p. 656).

2. χρυσολογέω, *contr.* [χρυσολόγος] **to gather gold**: κόνιν among ashes GREG. (AP 8.230c.2).

χρυσολόγος -ον [χρυσός, λέγω] **collecting gold** GLOSS.

χρυσόλογχος -ον [χρυσός, λόγχη] **of the golden spear**, *Pallas* EUR. *Ion* 9 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 318 • *also* χρυσελόγχης.

χρυσόλοπος -ον [χρυσός, λοπός] **that has golden scales** HSCH.

χρυσόλοφος -ον [χρυσός, λόφος] **that has a golden crest**, *Ares* BACCHYL. *fr.* 20A.13; *Athena* ANACR. 63.6; δράκοντες serpents HSCH. • *fem.* -λόφα ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 344.

χρυσολῠ́ρης -ου [χρυσός, λύρα] **of the golden lyre**, *epith. of Apollo* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 315 *I*SEG 4.467.20 (III[CE]) ORPH. *H.* 34.3 | *of Orpheus* ARISTOT. *fr.* 640.48 AP 7.617 • *voc.* -λύρη ORPH. *l.c.* ‖ *Dor.* -λύρας -α, ὁ.

χρῡσόμαλλος -ον [χρυσός, μαλλός] **that has a golden fleece** PHEREC. 105 EUR. *Or.* 998 TRAG. 37a ‖ *fig.* **having a rich, thick fleece**: πρόβατον sheep DIOG. 6.47.

χρυσομᾰνέω, *contr.* [χρυσομανής] **to be mad for gold** L. *Sud.*

χρυσομᾰνής -ές [χρυσός, μαίνομαι] **mad for gold** P.[1] (AP 10.76.4) AGATH. (AP 5.302.2) *etc.*

χρυσομᾰνία -ας, ἡ [χρυσομανής] **madness for gold** TZ. *Hist.* 3.313.

Χρυσομέδη -ης, ἡ **Chrysomede**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 34.119 (*cf.* Χαλκομ-).

χρυσομηλολόνθιον -ου, τό [χρυσός, μηλολόνθη] **small gilded scarab** *or* **beetle**, *hypocor.* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1341.

χρυσόμηλον, τό [χρυσός, μῆλον] PLIN. 15.37 AL.[6] 1.16 (1.585.25), *see* κυδώνιον.

χρυσομῆτρις -ιδος, ἡ [χρυσός, μητρίς] *ornith.* **goldfinch** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592b 30.

χρυσομῐτῆς -ές [χρυσός, μίγνυμι] **woven with gold**: κόμη hair GREG.[1] *Virg.* 3.3.33.

χρυσομίτρης -ου [χρυσός, μίτρα] Ⓐ **that has a golden band** *or* **miter**, *Dionysus* SOPH. *O.T.* 20; *Sun P*PGM 2.90 ‖ *fem.* -μίτρη OPP.[1] 2.2, *epith. of Phoibe* Ⓑ **gold-bound**: πίνακες tablets ATH. 4.130b • *also* -μιτρος HSCH. χ 769 ‖ *fem.* -μίτρη -ης, ἡ OPP.[1] *l.c.* ‖ *Dor.* -μίτρας -α.

χρυσόμιτρος -ον [χρυσός, μίτρα] **having a band of gold** HSCH. *s.v.* χρυσάμπυκας.

χρυσόμορφος -ον [χρυσός, μορφή] **in the form of gold**, *Zeus coming to Danaë* TRAG. 619.2.

χρυσόμφᾰλος -ον [χρυσός, ὀμφαλός] **that has a golden** *or* **gilded boss**: φιάλη ἀργυρᾶ χ. gold-embossed silver cup *I*IG 1[2].313.65 (V[BCE]), 2[2].1544.29 POLL. 6.98 *etc.*

χρυσονεστριεύς -έως, ὁ [χρυσονήτης] **gold weaver** *I*EDIOCL. 30.6.

χρυσόνημα -ατος, τό [χρυσονήτης] **golden thread** *or* **string** PAEG. 6.92 *etc.*

χρυσονήστρια -ας, ἡ [χρυσονήτης] **female weaver in gold thread** GLOSS.

χρυσονήτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, νέω] **weaver in gold thread** VETT. 3.23.

χρυσονόμος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, νέμω] **distributor of money**: χ. τῶν λαμπαδιστῶν treasurers of the lampadophoroi *I*SYLL.[3] 1068.11 (III-II[BCE]).

χρυσόνομος -ον [χρυσός, νέμω] Ⓐ **rich in gold**, *Persians* AESCHL. *Pers.* 80 (*v.l.* -γόνος) Ⓑ *prob.* **golden**: χ. ποτήρια golden cups *P*BAD. 54.4 (V[CE]).

χρυσόνωτος -ον [χρυσός, νῶτος] **gold-backed, golden**, *bridle* SOPH. *Ai.* 847 • *also* χρυσεό- EUR. *fr.* 159 (*shield*).

χρυσόξῐφος -ον [χρυσός, ξίφος] **that has a golden sword** CYR.[2] *s.v.* χρυσάορος HSCH. *s.v.* χρυσάορον.

χρυσόξῠλον, τό [χρυσός, ξύλον] **golden wood** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1413, *see* θάψος ‖ SCH. THEOCR. 2.88b, *see* σκυθάριον.

χρυσοπᾰγής -ές [χρυσός, πήγνυμι] **covered with gold**: δώματα houses *I*IG 4.620.14.

χρυσοπᾰ́ρῠφος -ον [χρυσός, παρυφή] **edged** *or* **fringed with gold**: ἀλουργίδες χ. purple garments fringed with gold PLUT. *Demetr.* 41.6.

χρυσόπαστος -ον [χρυσός, πάσσω] **covered** *or* **decorated with gold** AESCHL. *Ag.* 776 EUB. 132 DEMOSTH. 50.34; κυνία cap ALC. 329.1; τιήρης turban HDT. 8.120; μίτρα DUR. 14; ἐσθής clothing LUC. *Indoct.* 8 ‖ **inlaid, covered with gold**, *of ceilings* ASTAM. *Hom.* 3 (40.209B) *etc.* • *also* -ος -α -ον ALC. *l.c.*

χρυσόπατρος -ον [χρυσός, πατήρ] **born from a golden father**, *Perseus* LYC. 838.

χρυσοπᾰ́τωρ -ορος NONN. *D.* 47.471 (*Bacchus*), *see* χρυσόπατρος.

χρυσόπᾱχυς -υ [χρυσός, πῆχυς] **of the golden arms**, *Aurora* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.40 • *Dor. for* -πηχυς.

χρυσοπέδῐλος -ον [χρυσός, πέδιλον] **of the golden sandals**, *Hera* OD. 11.604 HES. *Th.* 454 RUFIN. (AP 5.69.1); *Eos* SAPPH. 103.10, 123 ‖ *fig., of a city* OR. *Sib.* 5.434.

χρυσόπεζα -ας [χρυσός, πέζα] **that has golden feet** PIND. *fr.* 51f(b).9.

χρυσόπεπλος -ον [χρυσός, πέπλος] **clothed in gold**

ANACR. 74; *Mnemosyne* PIND. *I.* 6.75; *Hera* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 19.22.

χρυσοπέτᾰλος -ον [χρυσός, πέταλον] **covered with gold leaf:** χιτών tunic LYD. *Mag.* 2.4 *cf. Lat.* bracteolatus || *subst.* τὸ χρυσοπέταλον **gold leaf** ALCH. 2.377.

χρυσοπήληξ -ηκος [χρυσός, πήληξ] **that has a golden helmet,** *Ares* AESCHL. *Sept.* 106; στάχυς σπαρτῶν descendant of the Spartoi, *Thebes* EUR. *Ph.* 939.

χρυσοπήνιτος -ον [χρυσός, πήνη] **brocaded with gold:** χιτών garment CYR.[2]

χρυσόπλευρος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, πλωρόν] GLOSS., *see* σάλπη.

χρυσοπλόκᾰμος -ον [χρυσός, πλόκαμος] **of the golden tresses** HOM. 3.205 TIMOTH. 15.127.

χρῦσόπλος -ον [χρυσός, ὅπλον] **that has golden weapons** TZ. *Hist.* 10.428.

χρυσοπλῦσιον -ου, τό [χρυσός, πλύνω] **washing of gold,** *for removing sand* STRAB. 3.2.8, 5.1.8.

χρυσοποιΐα -ας, ἡ [χρυσός, πλύνω] *alch.* **creation of gold** SYN.[1] p. 61B ZOS.[1] p. 220B.

χρυσοποίκῐλος -ον [χρυσός, ποικίλλω] **embroidered with gold:** ἱμάτιον cloak CALLIX. 2.28.

χρυσοποίκιλτος -ον [χρυσός, ποικίλλω] *IG* 11.2.287 *B* 72 (III[BCE]) DIOD. 18.26.4 *etc.*, *see* χρυσοποίκῐλος.

χρυσοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [χρυσός, ποιέω] **goldsmith** LUC. *Cont.* 12 *PSB* 10769.206 (III-IV[CE]).

χρυσόποκος -ον [χρυσός, πόκος] **that has a golden fleece** NONN. *D.* 10.102.

χρυσόπολις -εως, ἡ [χρυσός, πόλις] **chrysopolis,** *fabled plant considered useful for assaying gold* ARISTAEN. 1.10 PLUT. *Fluv.* 7.4.

Χρυσόπολις -εως, ἡ [χρυσός, πόλις] **Chrysopolis,** "city of gold", *in Bithynia* XEN. *An.* 6.3.14, 6.6.38, *Hel.* 1.1.22, 1.3.12 || *epith. of Hierapolis IEG* 1074.2.

χρυσόπορος -ον [χρυσός, πόρος] **golden:** μίτοι threads P.[1] *Soph.* 805, *perhaps for* -φορος.

χρυσόπους -πουν, *gen.* -ποδος [χρυσός, πούς] **that has golden feet:** φορεῖα sedan chairs POL. 30.25.18; κλίνη bed HERACL.[1] 2.

χρυσοπράσιος -ον **chrysoprase,** *hard green gilded stone:* λίθος *P*CHEM.HO. 440, 445, *al.*, *see* χρυσόπρᾰσος.

χρυσόπρᾰσος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, πράσον] **chrysoprase,** *hard green-gold stone* NT *Rev.* 21.20 PLIN. 37.113.

χρυσοπρεπώδης -ες [χρυσός, πρεπώδης] **shining like gold** TZ. *Hist.* 5.389 (compar.).

χρυσοπρόσωπος -ον [χρυσός, πρόσωπον] **golden-faced,** *epith. of the sun P*PGM 3.133.

χρυσόπρυμνος -ον [χρυσός, πρύμνα] **that has a gilded stern** PLUT. *Ant.* 26.1 APP. *prooem.* 10.

χρυσόπρῳρος -ον [χρυσός, πρῴρα] **that has a gilded prow** PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.12.4.

χρύσοπτα, τά [χρυσός, ὀπτός] **gilded ashes** MARIA (OLYMP. p. 93B) *cf.* ZOS.[1] p. 120B.

χρυσόπτερος -ον [χρυσός, πτερόν] A **of the golden wings,** *epith. of Iris* IL. 8.398, 11.185 HOM. 2.314; *of Eros* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1738; παρθένος virgin, *prob. Muse* STESICH. 16.11; παῖδες Ἀφροδίτης children of Aphrodite ARISTAEN. 2.10 B *subst.* τὸ χρυσόπτερον, *gem, see* χρυσόπρασος XENOCR.[1] *Lith.* 90 PLIN. 37.109 || *name of a bird* CYRAN. 44.

χρυσοπτέρῠγος -ον [χρυσόπτερος] **that has golden wings** HIM. 48.37 (*Muses*), 65.3 (*Nike*).

χρυσοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, πώλης] **gold seller** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 883.

χρυσόραβδος -ον [χρυσός, ῥάβδος] **of the golden staff,** *epith. of Hermes* HDN. *Epim.* 154.4.

χρυσορᾰνίς -ίδος, ἡ [χρυσός, ῥανίς] **gold jug** HSCH.

χρυσόραντος -ον [χρυσός, ῥαίνω] **sprinkled with gold** EUS.[3] *Serm.* 21.17.

χρυσόρᾰπις, ὁ PIND. *P.* 4.178, *poet. for* χρυσόρραπις.

χρυσόρευστος -ον [χρυσός, ῥέω] **rich** SOPHRON. *Mir.* 18 (87.3476B).

χρυσορόας -ου, ὁ CHRONPASCH. 30 (92.129A), *see* χρυσορόης.

χρυσορόης -ου [χρυσός, ῥέω] **that flows with gold,** *of underground rivers* EUR. *Bac.* 154, *poet. for* χρυσορρόης || *of Zeus in the form of a golden shower* HEDYL. 8.6 *HE* (ATH. 8345a) • *Dor.* -ρόας.

χρυσορροφος -ον [χρυσός, ὄροφος] **that has a golden roof** *or* **ceiling** PHILOX. 14 1.666 LUC. *Cyn.* 9 *I*SEG 36.1099 (V-VI[CE]) • -ώροφος: σκηνή tent PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 329d.

χρυσορρᾰγῆς -ές [χρυσός, ῥήγνυμι] **made of gold that has been plucked away:** ἔρνος shoot HSCH. (*poet.*).

χρυσόρρᾰπις -ιδος [χρυσός, ῥαπίς] **of the golden staff,** *epith. of Hermes* OD. 5.87, 10.277 HOM. 4.539 • *also* χρυσόραπις.

χρυσορρεῖθρον -ου, τό [χρυσός, ῥεῖθρον] **flow of gold** HYMNAN. 82.5 (*AnS* 1 p. 656).

χρυσορρήμων -ονος [χρυσός, ῥῆμα] **of golden speech,** *Chrysostomos* EPHR. 3.513C.

χρυσορρήτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, ῥῆμα] **golden orator,** *Chrysostomos* HYMNAN. 82.10 (*AnS* 1 p. 656).

χρυσορρόας -ου *Dor. for* χρυσορρόης.

χρυσορρόης -ου [χρυσός, ῥέω] **that flows with gold, that has golden currents** ATH. 5.203c; Νεῖλος Nile *I*SEG 8.549.17 (I[BCE]) *etc.* | *fig., of Chrysostomos* ποταμὸς χρυσορρόας river with golden currents NILANC. *Ep.* 2.183 (79.296B) • *Dor.* -ρρόας | *also* -ορόης, -ορόας.

χρῡσόρρῡτος -ον [χρυσός, ῥέω] AESCHL. *Pr.* 805 *I*SEG 4.467.2 (III[CE]), *see* χρυσορρόης | *subst.* τὰ χρυσόρρυτα **golden currents** IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 455.

χρυσορύκτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, ὀρύσσω] **gold digger** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 7.18 GLOSS.

χρῡσόρῡτος -ον [χρυσός, ῥέω] **born from a golden shower,** *Perseus* SOPH. *Ant.* 950.

χρῡσός -οῦ, ὁ [*Phoen.* ḥrṣ, *Akk.* ḫurāṣu, *Ugar.* ḫrṣ, *Heb.* ḥārus] **gold** IL. 18.475 PIND. *O.* 1.1, 2.72; χρυσὸν περιχεύειν τινί to gild sthg., cover sthg. with gold IL. 10.294 OD. 6.232, *al.*; δαμασίφρων χ. gold which masters the mind PIND. *O.* 13.78; κοῖλος ἄργυρος καὶ χ. gold and silver crockery THEOP.[1] 263a; χρυσὸν καὶ ἄργυρον ἐξημμένος τῶν βοστρύχων his hair decorated with gold and silver LUC. *Gall.* 13; λευκὸς χ. white gold, *alloy of gold and silver* HDT. 1.50.2; χ. ἄπυρος, ἄπεφθος refined, purest gold HDT. 1.50.11 = χ. ἐψόμενος PIND. *N.* 4.82; χρυσὸν καθαίρειν to purifiy gold PLAT. *Pol.* 303d; χ. βασανίζειν ἐν πυρί to assay gold in fire PLAT. *Rp.* 413e; χ. ἐν χωνευτηρίῳ δοκιμάζειν to assay gold in a crucible VT *Wis.* 3.6 || *extens. of golden objects* χρυσὸν ἔχων πόλεμόνδ' ἴεν he went to war with golden weapons IL. 2.872; χρυσὸν ἔδυνε περὶ χροΐ he clothed his limbs in gold IL. 8.43; ὑφάσματά τε χρυσόν τε fabrics and gold OD. 3.274; τὸ δ' ἐμὸν σῶμα ... μήτε ἐν χ. θῆτε do not put my body down in gold XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.25; ἀραρότως σύνδεσμα χρυσὸς εἶχε the fit of the gold was true, *of a crown* EUR. *Med.* 1193; ἐν ἀργύρῳ ἢ ἐν χρυσῷ πίνειν to drink from silver or golden cups LUC. *Merc.* 26 || **property, treasure** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240a DEMOSTH. 19.271 | *collect. sg.* **gold coins** NT *Matt.* 10.9 || κτεάνων χρυσὸς αἰδοιέστατος gold is the most important possession PIND. *O.* 3.42 *hence poet. for what is precious:* ταῦτα μὲν κρείσσονα χρυσοῦ ... φωνεῖς you say things more precious than gold AESCHL. *Ch.* 372; ὁ χ. ἧσσον κτῆμα τοῦ κλαίειν ἂν ἦν gold would be less precious than weeping SOPH. *fr.* 557.3; ὡς χρυσὸς αὐτῷ τἀμά ... κακὰ δόξει ποτ' εἶναι my woes will seem precious like gold EUR. *Tr.* 432; αὗται αἱ λοιδορίαι ... χρυσὸς ἦν τῷ Ἀγαμέμνονι really insults of this kind were gold to Agamemnon DION. *Rh.* 9.4; χρυσὸν ἀποδεῖξαί τί τινι to point out sthg. to s.o. as gold *i.e.* give s.o. to believe that sthg. is precious PLUT. *Sert.* 5.4 || *fig.*: κείνοις ... πολὺν ὗσε χρυσόν he rained down a hard rain of gold on them PIND. *O.* 7.50; χρυσὸς ἐπῶν words of gold ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 268; χρυσῷ πάττειν τινά to sprinkle s.o. with gold ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 912 • χρῡσός *only* PIND. *N.* 7.78.

χρῡσοσανδᾰλαιμοποτιχθονία, ἡ [χρυσοσάνδαλος, αἷμα, πότος, χθόνιος] **goddess of the Underworld who wears golden sandals and drinks blood,** *epith. of Hekate I*RHM. 55.250.

χρυσοσάνδᾰλος -ον [χρυσός, σάνδαλον] **that has golden sandals** PORPH. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 3.11).

χρυσοσάπφειρος -ου, ἡ [χρυσός, σάπφειρος] **golden sapphire** AL.[6] 2.1 (2.45.12).

χρυσόσημος -ον [χρυσός, σῆμα] **edged with gold** DION. 4.74.1, 5.47.3; χιτών tunic (*Lat.* tunica palmata) DION. 3.61.1 *cf.* AL. *in Top.* 262.1.

χρυσόσπερμον, τό [χρυσός, σπέρμα] *bot.* **chrysospermon** *P*PGM 12.144; ἀείζφον μέγα great houseleek DIOSC.[2] 4.88a.

χρυσοσπόρος -ον [χρυσός, σπείρω] **sower of gold** NONN. *D.* 10.145.

χρυσόσταθμος -ον [χρυσός, σταθμός] **worth its weight in gold:** ἰχθύων ποικιλία a smorgasbord of fish LYD. *Mag.* 3.62.

χρυσόστεγος -ον [χρυσός, στέγη] **roofed with gold** HIM. 64.3.

χρυσοστέπτωρ -ορος [χρυσός, στέπτω] **that has a golden crown** MAN.[1] 4.39.

χρυσοστέφανος -ον [χρυσός, στέφανος] **that has a golden crown, crowned with gold** EUR. *Ion* 1085 | *Hebe* HES. *Th.* 17 PIND. *O.* 6.57 | *Aphrodite* HOM. 6.1 SAPPH. 33.1 | *Phoibe* HES. *Th.* 136 || χ. ἄεθλα games with a golden crown as prize PIND. *O.* 8.1.

χρυσοστεφής -ές [χρυσός, στέφω] **crowned with gold** SOPH. *Ichn.* 51 *P*PGM 4.2271 (*of the Sun*), *see* χρυσοστέφανος || **winner of a golden crown** *P*LOND. 3.1243.5 (III[CE]).

χρυσοστήμων -ον [χρυσός, στήμων] **interwoven with gold:** χιτῶνες tunics LYD. *Mag.* 3.64.

χρυσοστῐγής -ές [χρυσός, στίζω] *of a sapphire* EPIPH. *Gemm.* 5 (43.297A), *see* χρυσόστικτος.

χρυσόστικτος -ον [χρυσός, στίζω] **spotted with gold** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.3.35.3.

χρυσοστόλιστος -ον [χρυσός, στολίζω] **clothed in gold,** *fig. of the Church* HYMNAN. 82.12 (*AnS* 1 p. 656).

χρυσόστομος -ον [χρυσός, στόμα] **that has a golden mouth,** *epith. of orators, for ex. Dio Chrysostomos* MEN.[2] 390.2 *cf.* L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἰωάννης Ἀντιοχεύς.

χρυσόστροφος -ον [χρυσός, στρέφω] **woven of gold** SOPH. *O.T.* 203.

χρυσόσωρος -ον [χρυσός, σωρός] **with heaps of gold** TZ. *Hist.* 12.327.

χρυσοτέκτων -ονος, ὁ [χρυσός, τέκτω] **goldsmith** PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.5) LUC. *Lex.* 9.

χρυσοτέλεια -ας, ἡ [χρυσοτελής] **tribute in gold** IOMAL. *Chron.* 16 p. 394.

χρυσοτελής -ές [χρυσός, τελέω] **that pays tribute in gold** THEODORET.[1] *epist.* 42.

χρῡσότερος -α -ον [χρυσός] **more golden** *i.e.* **more precious** EPIGR. 210; χρύσω χρυσοτέρα more golden than gold SAPPH. 156.2; αὐτῆς χρυσοτέρη Κύπριδος more golden than Cyprian herself *I*IG 14.1892 *b* 2.

χρυσότευκτος -ον [χρυσός, τεύχω] **made of gold, golden** AESCHL. *Sept.* 660, *fr.* 184 EUR. *Med.* 984 EUB. 19.4

χρυσοτευχής -ές [χρυσός, τεῦχος] **that has golden armor** EUR. *Rh.* 340.

χρυσοτόκος -ον [χρυσός, τίκτω] **that lays golden eggs:** ὄρνις bird AESOP. 343.

χρυσότοξος -ον [χρυσός, τόξον] **of the golden bow,** *Apollo* PIND. *O.* 14.10 ISYLL. 48.

χρυσοτόρευτος -ον [χρυσός, τορεύω] **engraved in gold** VT *Exod.* 25.18 (*v.l. for* χρυσᾶ τορευτά).

χρυσοτόρνευτος -ον [χρυσός, τορνεύω] **engraved in gold** [CALLISTH.] 3.28.

χρυσοτρίαινος -ον [χρυσός, τρίαινα] **of the golden trident,** *epith. of Poseidon* ARION. 1.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 559 *etc.*

χρυσοτρίκλῖνος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, τρίκλινος] **chrysotriklinos, golden room,** *in the imperial palace of Constantinople* AP 1.106 title.

χρυσότῠπος -ον [χρυσός, τύπτω] **made of gold, golden** EUR. *El.* 470 CRITI. B 2.8 FdV.

χρυσούᾶτος -ον [χρυσός, οὖας] **having golden ears** *or* **loops:** τρίπους tripod HOM. *fr.* 17.

χρυσουργεῖον -ου, τό [χρυσουργός] **goldmine** STRAB. 4.6.7.

χρυσουργέω, *contr.* [χρυσουργός] **to be a goldsmith** POLL. 7.97 || **to fashion in gold** GREG.[1] *VEphr.* 46.821C (*aor. ptc.* χρυσουργήσας).

χρυσουργός -οῦ, ὁ [χρυσός, ἔργον] **goldsmith** VT *Wis.* 15.9 POLL. 7.97 *etc.*

χρυσοῦς -ῆ -οῦν *Att. contr. for* χρύσεος.

χρυσοϋφής -ές [χρυσός, ὑφαίνω] **woven** *or* **embroidered with gold:** χιτῶνες garments CALLIX. 2.26 HDN.[1] 5.3.6 *cf.* CHAR.[1] 4; τήβεννα toga PTOL.[1] 3; μίτραι bands DIOD. 5.46.2 • *also* χρυσυφ-.

χρυσοφᾰ́εννος -ον [χρυσός, φαεννός] **shining with gold** ANACR. 84.2.

χρυσοφᾰ́ής -ές [χρυσός, φάος] **resplendent with gold** ALCSAPPH. 23 CORIN. 1(a)i.21; *Sun* EUR. *Hec.* 636; *Eros* EUR. *Hip.* 1275 • *Boeot.* χρουσο- CORIN. *l.c.*

χρυσοφᾰ́λᾰρος -ον [χρυσός, φάλαρα] **edged with gold** POL. 30.25.6 DIOD. 31.18.1 APP. 8.32 • *also* χρυσεο-.

χρυσοφάνεια, ἡ [χρυσοφανής] **gold color** EUSTATH. 991.22.

χρυσοφᾰ́νής -ές [χρυσός, φαίνω] **having a golden color** *or* **shine** AEL. *N.A.* 17.2 (*v.l.*) CORN. 17 DIOSC.[2] 5.100 *etc.*

χρυσόφαντος -ον [χρυσός, φαίνω] **of golden splendor:** πλοῦτος wealth SOPH. *Ichn.* 162.

χρυσοφάσγᾰνος -ον [χρυσός, φάσγανον] **that has a golden sword** SCH.D. IL. 5.509.

χρυσοφεγγής -ές [χρυσός, φέγγος] **shining like gold** AESCHL. *Ag.* 288.

χρυσοφῐ́λης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, φίλος] **fond of gold** GREG. (AP 8.185.4).

χρυσόφιλος -ον [χρυσός, φίλος] GREG. (AP 8.185.4), *v.l. for* χρυσοφῐ́λης.

χρυσοφορέω, *contr.* [χρυσοφόρος] *impf.* ἐχρυσοφόρουν || *fut.* χρυσοφορήσω HDT. 1.82.7 || *aor. ptc.* χρυσοφορήσας GREG.[1] *epist.* 14.2 A **to wear golden ornaments** *or* **gold-stitched clothes** HDT. *l.c.* EUPHOR. 38 SOTAD. 9.4 ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1349a 24 CHOR. 32.70 DIOD. 5.46.2 ARTEMID. 2.9 | *of priests* SYLL.[3] 704 *E* 31 (II[BCE]) *etc.* | ἰχθῦς χρυσοφορέων fish with golden scales LUC. *Syr.* 45 | **to wear a gold ring** APP. 8.104 B **to pay gold,** *as tribute* DIOD. 4.83.7 C **to carry gold,** *of a current* APP. 12.103 • *imper. 3. pl.* χρυσοφορειτωσαν EUSTATH. 1185.5 | *Ion. ptc.* χρυσοφορέων LUC. *Syr.* 45, *pl.* χρυσοφορεῦντες EUPHOR. 38.

χρυσοφορητός -ή -όν [χρυσοφορέω] **born from gold** MAN.[1] 5.309.

χρυσοφορία -ας, ἡ [χρυσοφόρος] **wearing of golden ornaments** STRAB. 17.3.7; *pl.* DCHR. 2.51 VETT. 38.16 || **right to wear golden ornaments** SYLL.[3] 704 *H* 26 (II[BCE]) *etc., see Lat.* ius anuli aurei *I*G 5.1.1432.37 (I[BCE-ICE]) *etc.*

χρυσοφόρμιγξ -ιγγος [χρυσός, φόρμιγξ] **of the golden lyre,** *Apollo* SIM. 6.I (*a*).5.

χρυσοφόρος -ον [χρυσός, φέρω] A **adorned with gold** HDT. 4.104 EUR. *Hec.* 152 DION. 2.38.3; παρθένοι maidens LYCOPHRON. 1.2 | *priestly college I*BM 4.481*.471, (II[CE]) | *priestly title I*CIG 2929.18 B **that transports gold:** ἡμίονος mule APP. 12.82 C **producing gold:** περὶ χ. γῆς On Gold-Producing Land, *title of a work by* TEUC. 1 (L. *Sud. s.v.* Τεῦκρος) || *subst.* τὸ χρυσοφόρον DIOSC.[2] 1.83, *see* ἤλεκτρον.

χρύσοφρῦς -υος, ὁ [χρυσός, ὀφρύς] *ichthyol.* **bream,** *marine fish* "with golden brows" EPICHAR. 45 EUP. 160 ARCHIP. 18 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 598a 10 *P*PSI 862.6 (III[BCE]) PTOL.[1] 1 || *written* χρύσοφος CYRAN. 44 GLOSS.

χρυσοφυλακέω, *contr.* [χρυσοφύλαξ] **to guard gold** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.120.1, *al.*

χρυσοφῠ́λᾰξ -ακος [χρυσός, φύλαξ] **guardian of gold** HDT. 4.13.1, 27 (*of griffins*) RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).150); θύλακος sack for guarding money PLUT. *Arist.* 24.6 || *subst.* **treasurer** EUR. *Ion* 54.

χρυσοχαίτης -ου [χρυσός, χαίτη] **of the golden hair** PIND. *P.* 2.16 (*Apollo*) [ANACR.] 43.12 (*Eros*) • *poet.* -χαῖτᾰ PIND. *l.c.* | *Dor.* -χαίτας LIM. 4.

χρυσοχᾰ́λῑνος -ον [χρυσός, χαλινός] **that has a golden bridle:** ἵππος horse HDT. 9.20 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.3, 8.3.16; χ. πάταγον ψαλίων rattling of the reins of golden bridles ARISTOPH. *Pax* 155 SCH.D IL. 5.358 (*gloss. of* χρυσάμπυξ).

χρῡσοχᾰλῐ́νωτος -ον [χρυσοχάλινος] **that has golden reins** IO. *HPs.* 48.17.

χρυσόχαλκος -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, χαλκός] **orichalcum** *I*SEG 39.1180.67 (I[CE]) GLOSS., *see Lat.* aurochalcum.

χρυσόχειρ -χειρος [χρυσός, χείρ] **one who has gold in his hands** *i.e.* **wears gold rings** LUC. *Tim.* 20.

χρυσόχελυς -υ [χρυσός, χέλυς] **from a golden lyre:** παιάν paian *I*EG 1023.1.

χρυσοχῑ́των -ωνος [χρυσός, χιτών] **that wears golden clothing** PIND. *fr.* 195.1 LYD. *Mag.* 3.64 || χ. ἐλάη gold-skinned olive PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.102.6).

χρυσοχόας -ου, ὁ AN. *Dial.* 7.3, *see* χρυσοχόος, *Dor. for* χρυσοχόης.

Χρυσοχόας -ου, ὁ **Chrysochoas,** *river of Egypt* PLUT. *Fluv.* 16.

χρυσοχοεῖον -ου, τό [χρυσοχόος] **workshop of a goldsmith** DEMOSTH. 21.22 POL. 26.1.2 ZEN.[1] 1.58.31 (CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.74).

χρυσοχοέω, *contr.* [χρυσοχόος] *fut.* χρυσοχοήσω || *aor.* ἐχρυσοχόησα A **to work gold, work as a goldsmith** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 164 XEN. *Oec.* 18.9 B **to melt minerals to extract gold,** *prov. of one who fails in a venture* DINAR. *fr.* 614; χρυσοχοήσοντας οἴει τούσδε νῦν ἐνθάδε ἀφῖχθαι; do you think they have come here to extract gold? PLAT. *Rp.* 450b.

χρυσοχόης -ου [χρυσοχόος] *see* -χόας.

χρυσοχοϊκός -ή -όν [χρυσοχόος] **of** *or* **for working** *or* **casting gold:** πῦρ fire ARISTOT. *Spir.* 485a 34; ἐργάζεσθαι χ. τέχνην to practice the craft of the goldsmith DEMOSTH. 21.22 *cf.* POLL. 7.102; ἄχυρα slag from working gold *P*CHEM.HO. 175 *etc.* || *subst.* ἡ χρυσοχοϊκή **tax on goldsmiths** *P*PETR. 3.296.11 (III[BCE]).

χρυσοχοποίησις -εως, ἡ [χρυσοχόος, ποιέω] **melting of gold** ALCH. 3.291.11.

χρυσοχόος -όου, ὁ [χρυσός, χέω] A **gilder,** *who gilds the horns of victims* OD. 3.425 B **goldsmith** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 408 DEMOSTH. 21.16 PLUT. *Comp. Lyc. Nu.* 2.5 (*pl.*) • *usu. not contr. in Att. I*G 1[2].374.103 (V[BCE]) *but contr.* -χοῦς *I*G 1[2].347.40 (V[BCE]) *and later in pap. and inscr.*

χρυσόχροος -οον [χρυσός, χρόα] **golden-skinned,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.23 *I*SEG 24.1244.2 (I-III[CE], *conject.*) • *heter. acc.* -χροα.

χρῡσόω, *contr.* [χρυσός] *impf.* ἐχρύσουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχρυσούμην || *fut.* χρυσώσω || *aor.* ἐχρύσωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχρύσωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχρυσώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχρυσώθην ❶ *act.* **to cover with gold, gild** *I*G 1[2].374.290 (V[BCE]) DIOD. 4.47.6 AN. *Dial.* 2.13; χ. τι χρυσίῳ to cover sthg. with gold VT *Chr.* 2.3.8, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be covered with gold** HDT. 6.118.1 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 547 PLAT. *Euthyd.* 299e; κεχρυσωμένον πετάλοις τὸ στῆθος with the chest decorated with gold leaf (*of a statue*) LUC. *Philops.* 19 | *prob. of the horns of sacrificial victims* ISEG 6.629, 630.

Χρυστουμῖνος, ἡ (*sc.* ἄπιος) **Chrystouminos, Chrystoumerian pear** PLIN. 23.115 *P*LOND. 3.964.17 (II-III[CE]).

χρῡσυποδέκτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσός, ὑποδέχομαι] **collector of taxes in gold** *P*FLOR. 11.5 (IV-V[CE]) *P*STUD.PAL. 8.1111.5 (VI[CE]) GLOSS. • *also written* χρυσοϋποδέκτης.

χρυσυφής -ές APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 44.23 (*PG* 33.1376A), *see* χρυσοϋφ-.

χρύσωμα -ατος, τό [χρυσόω] **golden object** EUR. *Ion* 1030, 1430 || *pl.* **golden crockery** LYS. *fr.* 56 *I*OGIS 214.26 (III[BCE]) POL. 30.25.16 PLUT. *Aem.* 23.5, *al.*

χρυσωμᾰτοθήκη -ης, ἡ [χρύσωμα, θήκη] **chest for golden tableware** CALLIX. 2.30.

χρυσών -ῶνος, ὁ [χρυσός] **treasure** *P*LIPS. 102.7 (IV[CE]).

Χρύσων, ὁ **Chryson,** *male name I*G 12.9.246 *A* 210.

χρυσωνέω, *contr.* [χρυσός, ὠνέομαι] *aor.* ἐχρυσώνησα ISOCR. 17.40; **to buy** *or* **exchange gold:** στατῆρας exchange in gold staters ISOCR. *l.c.*, *I*G 2[2].1493 (IV[CE]) (*conject.*).

χρυσώνης -ου, ὁ [χρυσωνέω] **currency exchange** *P*LIPS. 62.1.2, *al.* (IV[CE]) *etc.*

χρυσώνητος -ον [χρυσωνέω] **bought with gold,** *of slaves* ATH. 6.263e.

χρυσώνῠμος -ον [χρυσός, ὄνομα] **that has a golden name, named for gold** AP 1.106.15.

χρυσῶπις -ιδος [χρυσωπός] **resplendent like gold,** *Leto* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 321 || *with subst. masc.* χρυσώπιδες ἰχθύες fish with gilded scales TITAN. 4.1 || *subst.* ἡ χρυσώπις (*sc.* λίθος), *precious stone* PLIN. 37.156.

χρυσωπός -όν [χρυσός, ὤψ] **that has golden eyes** *or* **face, resplendent like gold,** *sun* EUR. *El.* 740 CORN. 32; αἰθήρ ether TRAG. 620.3 || *subst.* τὸ χρυσωπόν **gold color:** τὸ χ. τῆς κόμης the golden color of hair PLUT. *Sul.* 6.13 *cf.* AEL. *N.A.* 15.8 (*compar.*) || *subst.* ὁ χρυσωπός **sea bream** PLUT. *Sollert.* 977f, *see* χρύσοφρυς.

χρυσωρῠχεῖον -ου, τό [χρυσωρυχέω] **goldmine** STRAB. 3.2.8, *al.* | *book on goldmines* OLYMP. p. 87B • *also* -ωρύχιον, τό AGATHAR. 24.

χρυσωρυχέω, *contr.* [χρυσωρύχος] **to dig for gold** AEL. *N.A.* 4.27 (*codd.*) CLEM. *Paed.* 2.12.120.1.

χρυσωρυχίτης -ου, ὁ [χρυσωρυχέω] **extractor of gold, alchemist** OLYMP. p. 103B.

χρυσωρύχος -ον [χρυσός, ὀρύσσω] **gold-digging:** μύρμηκες ants STRAB. 2.1.9; ἔργα excavations to extract gold *I*SEG 6.166 (IV[CE]) || *subst.* ὁ χρυσωρύχος **goldminer** ZOS.[1] p. 240B • *written* χρῡσώρυφος *prob. in error I*GR 4.608.

χρῦσωσις -εως, ἡ [χρυσόω] **gilding** *I*DÉLOS 290.231, *al.* (III^{BCE}) CALLIX. 1.38 PLUT. *Nic.* 3.3 (*of a statue*) *P*KÖLN 52.1, *al.* (III^{CE}) AET.^{1} 1.106.

χρυσωτής -οῦ, ὁ [χρυσόω] **gilder** *I*IG 2^{2}.1635.37 (IV^{BCE}) PLUT. *Glor. Ath.* 348e.

χρυσωτός -ή -όν [χρυσόω] **gilded** PHAL. (ATH. 10.440d) *I*IG I^{2}.359.3.

χρυσώτρια -ας, ἡ [χρυσωτής] **female gilder** *I*IG 3.3 69.4 (III^{BCE}).

χρυσώψ -ῶπος [χρυσός, ὤψ] **gold-colored, resplendent like gold** EUR. *Bac.* 553, *cf.* χρυσωπός.

Χρυτταῖος, ὁ (*sc.* μήν) **Chryttaios**, *month of the Thess. calendar I*IG 9.2.71.5 (II^{BCE}), *al.*, *see Att.* Σκιροφοριών.

χρῶ *see* χράομαι.

χρῷ *heter. dat. of* χρώς.

χρῴζω [χρόα] *impf.* ἔχρῳζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχρῳζόμην EUSTATH. 1941.50 || *fut.* χρώσω || *aor.* ἔχρωσα || *pf.* (ἐπι)κέχρωκα PLUT. *Pyth.* 395d, *mid. pass.* κέχρωσμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐκεχρώσμην || *aor. pass.* ἐχρώσθην || *fut. pass.* χρωσθήσομαι GAL. 1.278, 9.394 ❶ *act.* A **to touch, brush against:** γόνατα μὴ χρῴζειν ἐμά do not touch my knees EUR. *Ph.* 1625 B **to dye, color** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 24 *etc.*; τὸ καλὸν χρῶμα δευσοποιῷ χρῴζομεν we dye it indelibly with a good color ALEXIS 145.9; αἵματι το sully, dye with blood AP 16.138.6 PORPH. 11; πόσον αἷμα τὴν γῆν ἔχρωσεν; how much blood stained the earth? LIB. *Or.* 42.41 | ▸ *abs.* εὖ χ. to have a lovely coloring ORIB. *Syn.* 5.23 || *fig.* **to paint:** ἔχρωσα δ' ἂν καὶ κατηφεῖ χρώματι τὰ καλὰ Καλλιρρόης νάματα and I would have painted even the lovely waters of Kallirhoe in dark colors HIM. *fr.* 17 ❷ *pass.* **to be dyed, be colored** ARISTOT. *Col.* 793b 23, *Meteor.* 375a 6 ZOS.^{1} p. 171B; ὀφθαλμοὶ κεχρωσμένοι colored eyes HP. *Epid.* 7.17 GAL. 9.394 (*tongue*); ὑπὸ μελαινῆς χολῆς by black bile GAL. 18(2).142; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου κεχρωσμένοι bronzed by the sun LUC. *Anach.* 25 *cf.* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.2; χρωσθεὶς gilded, *of frying fish* ANTIPH. 216.11; *of the moon*: χρωσθεῖσα φύσιν πολυκαμπέα of naturally changing color AL.^{4} 21.20 || *fig.* μάτην κεχρώσμεθα κακοῦ πρὸς ἀνδρός we have been stained by an evil man, to no gain EUR. *Med.* 497 | *of the air* **to be infected:** μιάσμασιν with pollution HP. *Flat.* 6 • *later* χρώννῡμι, χρωννύω (*see*).

χρωϊκός -ή -όν [χρόα] **colored** [IUSTIN.] *QuChr.* 6.1461B.

χρῶμα -ατος, τό [*see* χρόα] A **surface**, *of the human body*, **skin** POLEM.^{1} 1.19 B **color**, *esp. of the skin*, **coloring** HDT. 2.32.7, 3.101.1, 4.109.1 HP. *Aph.* 4.40 MEN. *Epit.* 887 XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.7; χρῶμα ἀλλάξαι to change color EUR. *Ph.* 1246 = μεθιστάναι τοῦ χρώματος ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 399 = μεταβαλεῖν τὸ χ. VT *Esthg.* 5.1d; τὸ χ. διακεκναισμένος faded in the face ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 120; παντοδαπὰ ἡφίει χρώματα he took on all colors PLAT. *Lys.* 222b; χ. διαμένον unchanging coloration NICOL. 1.28 | *of animals* XEN. *Cyn.* 4.7 || *generic.* **color** GORG. (SEXT. *S.* 7.85) ZEN.^{1} 1.26.1 (AET. 1.15.6) PLAT. *Tim.* 68a; χρώματα βάπτειν to use pigments for dyeing PLAT. *Rp.* 429e; ἐκ τῶν σχημάτων καὶ χρωμάτων θεωρεῖν to theorize according to forms and colors PLAT. *Rp.* 601a; διὰ τῶν χ. ἀπεικάζειν to depict with colors XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.1; χρώμασι καὶ σχήμασι μιμεῖσθαι to imitate in forms and colors ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1447a 18 | *of cosmetics* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 747a 10; χρώματος ἔντριψις putting on of makeup XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2; ἀλλοτρίοις χρώμασι καὶ κόσμοις with another's colors and ornaments PLAT. *Phaedr.* 239d | *of medicine* PLAT. *Crat.* 394a | *of the circus factions at Constantinople* AGATH. 5.14, 21 || *bot.* **turmeric**, *used as a coloring agent* THPHR. *Od.* 31 C *fig. rhet.* **color**, *of style* DION. *Thuc.* 24.11 HERMOG. *Id.* 297.8 PLUT. *Phoc.* 3; ποιητικῆς χρώματα poetic colors PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.17.35 || *pl.* **ornaments, embellishments** ATH. 14.638a | *of music* γυμνωθέντα ... τῶν τῆς μουσικῆς χρωμάτων τὰ τῶν ποιητῶν the works of the poets stripped of the ornaments of music PLAT. *Rp.* 601b || *mus.* **modification, chromatism**, *of simpler music* PHILOCH. 23; <τὰ> μέλη μεταβολαῖς καὶ χρώμασιν ὡς εὖ κέκραται the songs present a beautiful mixture of variation and coloring ANTIPH. 207.4 | *esp.* **chromatic** *or* **chromatic scale** *P*HIB. 13.22 CLEONID. 3, 7 BACCH. 23 PLUT. *Mus.* 1135a, 1137e, 1142d D *astr.* **aspect**, *of celestial bodies* PHILOD. *D.* 3.28 VETT. 102.18.

χρωματεύω [χρῶμα] **to color**, *fig.* SYN. *Opusc.* 1.8.

χρωμᾰτίζω [χρῶμα] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐχρωματιζόμην SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 516b || *aor.* ἐχρωμάτισα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχρωμάτισμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχρωματίσθην ❶ *act.* **to color, paint** ARISTOT. *P.A.* 664b 16, *G.A.* 747a 10 THPHR. *Od.* 31; ▸ τί τινι sthg. with some color ALEXIS 193.4 || *rhet. fig.* χ. τῇ πρεπούσῃ ὑποκρίσει to give vividness to the proper rhetorical response DION. *Dem.* 22.5 ❷ *pass.* **to be colored** HP. *Coac.* 2.380; χ. παντοδαπὰς χρόας to take on every color ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 342b 4 • *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg* ἐχρωμάτιστο EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 60.15.

χρωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [χρῶμα] *fig.* **flowery**, *of style* PLUT. *Mus.* 1137d, *al.*; μελῳδία mode DION. *Comp.* 19.4; τὸ χ. καὶ ἐναρμόνιον καὶ διατονικὸν εἶδος the chromatic and harmonic and diatonic aspect PHIL.^{2} *Agr.* 137 | *subst.* τὸ χρωματικόν (*sc.* εἶδος) **the chromatic form**, *of a melody* PLUT. *QConv.* 744c *cf.* PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.2.16 | *subst.* τό χρωματικόν *form of refutation* APS. 273.11.

χρωμᾰτῖνος -η -ον [χρῶμα] **colored** *or* **used to color** *I*SEG 36.267 (I^{BCE}) [ARR.] 6 SOT. p. 183W.

χρωμάτιον -ου, τό [χρῶμα] **color, pigment** HELLAD. (AP 11.423.1).

χρωματισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χρωματίζω] **coloring** DIOSC.^{2} 1.71 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 516b.

χρωμᾰτογράφος -ου, ὁ [χρῶμα, γράφω] **painter** AN. *in Rh.* 26.17.

χρωμᾰτοποιία -ας, ἡ [χρῶμα, ποιέω] **application of color** *or* **rouge** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 40.

χρωμᾰτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [χρῶμα, πώλης] **seller of dyes** GLOSS.

χρωμᾰτουργία -ας, ἡ [χρῶματουργός] **coloring, dye** *CCA* 2.177.

χρωμᾰτουργός, ὁ [χρῶμα, ἔργον] **dyer** RHETOR. (*CCA* 8(4).137).

χρωμᾰτωτός -όν [χρῶμα] **colored** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.275.4 (VI^{CE}).

Χρῶμις -ιος, ὁ **Chromis**, *male name* LONG. 3.15.1, *al.* (*codd.*).

χρωμοκρᾶσία, ἡ [χρῶμα, κρᾶσις] **mixing of colors** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 182.

χρώννῡμι [χρῶμα] ❶ *act.* **to paint, apply color:** *fig.* τῇ λέξει το one's style LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 48 || *fig.* **to stain, contaminate** ORIG. *fr.Ier.* 68 ❷ *pass.* **to be painted** STEPH.^{2} *in* HIPP. 1.165D • *pres. 3. sg.* χρώννυσιν THEM. *Or.* 24.303c | *imper. 3. sg.* χρωννύτω LUC. *l.c.* || *also pres.* χρωννύω AL. *An.* 45.16 LIB. *Decl.* 7.7 || *impf. 3. sg.* ἐχρώννυ IO.^{1} *in G.A.* p. 121.26, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐχρώννυτο || *see* χρῴζω.

χρώς χρωτός, ὁ [*see* χρίω?, *χραύω?] A *of the human body* **skin** *or* **flesh:** ὀϊστὸς ἐπέγραψε χρόα the arrow scratched the skin IL. 4.139; οὔ σφι λίθος χρὼς οὐδὲ σίδηρος their skin was neither stone nor iron IL. 4.510; πάντες ἐν χροΐ πῆχθεν they all struck flesh IL. 8.298; ταμέειν χρόα νηλέϊ χαλκῷ to strike the limbs with ruthless bronze IL. 13.501; *of a spear* λιλαιομένη χροὸς ἅσαι yearning to satisfy itself with flesh IL. 21.168; τρωτὸς χρώς vulnerable flesh IL. 21.568; κάρψε χρόα καλόν she withered his fine skin OD. 13.430; κακὰ χροῒ εἵματ' ἔχοντα dressed in rags OD. 14.506; χρῷ πῦρ ὑπαδεδρόμακεν fire ran down the skin SAPPH. 31.10; μύροις χρῶτα λιπαίνων smearing the skin with ointments ANAXIL. 18.1 | *esp.* **flesh:** φθινύθει ἀμφ' ὀστεόφι χρώς the flesh wastes away from around his bones OD. 16.145; οὐδέ τί οἱ χρὼς σήπεται his flesh does not rot IL. 24.414 *cf.* 19.33 (*Ion. use retained by* GAL. 18(2).435 *in reference to* HP. *Fract.* 9); δέρμα χρωτός the skin that covers the flesh VT *Lev.* 13.2; χ. ζῶν living *i.e.* ulcerous flesh VT *Lev.* 13.14 || *extens.* **surface of the body, body** PIND. *N.* 8.8 AESCHL. *fr.* 192.6 EUR. *Bac.* 821 SOPH. *Tr.* 605; χριμφθῆναι χροΐ to approach the body AESCHL. *Suppl.* 790; *pl.* διὰ τί ... οἱ χρῶτες ὄζουσι; why do bodies have a smell? ARISTOT. *Pr.* 877b 21; τοὺς ὑγεῖς χρῶτας the healthy parts of the body DION. 9.50.5 | *fig. of fame* PIND. *I.* 3/4.41 B ἐν χροΐ *Att.* ἐν χρῷ *lit.* **on the skin:** κείροντες ἐν χροΐ shaving the head to the scalp HDT. 4.175.1; ἐν χρῷ κεχαρμένοι with their heads shaved down to the scalp XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.8; ἐν χρῷ κουριῶντες with very long hair on the skin PHERECR. 35 | *hence fig.* **closely:** ξυρεῖ ἐν χρῷ τοῦτο this touches directly SOPH. *Ai.* 786; ἐν χρῷ ... παραπλέοντες sailing by the coast THUC. 2.84.1; μάχην συνῆψαν ἐν χρῷ they would have engaged in hand-to-hand battle PLUT. *Thes.* 27.1; ἡ ἐν χρῷ πρὸς τὰ βιβλία συνουσία intimate familiarity with books LUC. *Indoct.* 3 || ▸ *with gen.* **close, near:** τοῦ θώρακος close to the cuirass PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 345a; ἐν χρῷ τῆς γῆς close to the earth's crust LUC. *Herm.* 5 | ▸ *abs.* **in arm's reach** LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 24, *al.* L. *E.M.* 313.53 HSCH. C **color of the skin, complexion, coloring of the face:** μελαίνετο δὲ χρόα his skin darkened IL. 5.354; τοῦ κακοῦ τρέπεται χρώς the coward changed color *i.e.* turned pale IL. 13.279; τῶν τράπετο χρὼς their color changed IL. 17.733; ὠχρὰν χρόα to be pale in complexion OD. 11.529; τήκετο χρώς became undone in face, *by weeping* OD. 19.204; χρόα ... ἀμείβειν to change color PARM. B 8.41; μεθίστη χρωτός ... φύσιν her natural coloring was (not) altered EUR. *Alc.* 174; τί χρὼς τέτραπται; why have you changed color? ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 127; φεῦγε δ' ἀπὸ χρώς the good color vanished THEOCR. 23.13 | *rar. in Att. prose* ἐπὶ τῷ χρωτί ... μέγα φρονεῖν to act proud on the surface XEN. *Symp.* 4.54 *cf.* Oec. 10.5; *in Ion. prose* χροῒ δῆλα, *of the color of a finger* PHEREC.^{1} (DIOG. 1.118) | **color** PIND. *fr.* 43.2 ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 14; ἀμείβων χρῶτα πορφυρῇ βαφῇ changing the color with purple dye AESCHL. *Pers.* 317; χρὼς αἵματος the color of blood ORPH. *L.* 660 • *gen.* χρωτός *epic and Ion.* χροός | *dat.* χρωτί, *Ion. epic* χροΐ; χρῷ SAPPH. 31.10 *and in the phrase* ἐν χρῷ, *see* b) | *acc.* χρῶτα *and* χρόα SAPPH. 21.6, 58.13 EUR. *Ph.* 264 *Att.* χρώ CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.248H | *pl.* χρῶτες.

χρῶσις -εως, ἡ [χρῴζω] **coloring, dye** DIOSC.^{2} 5.112 DIOG. 10.109 POLL. 7.169 *P*CHEM.LE. 83, *al.*; χ. λαμβάνειν to take on a color EPIC. *epist.* 3.109.

χρωστῆρ -ῆρος [χρῴζω] **one who colors:** μόλυβος pencil IUL.^{2} 2.304.

χρωτίδιον -ου, τό [χρώς] **little body** CRATIN. 335.

χρωτίζω [χρώς] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχρωτισμένος ARISTONIC. *Il.* 7.305 || *aor. pass.* ἐχρωτίσθην || *fut. pass.* χρωτισθήσομαι LYR. *Al.* 1.26 ❶ *act.* **to color:** χ. τὸν οἶνον to give color to the wine PLUT. *QConv.* 693c ❷ *mid.* **to be colored**, *fig.* νεωτέροις

τὴν φύσιν αὐτοῦ πράγμασιν χρωτίζεται he dresses himself up with a smattering of youthful deeds ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 516.

χῠδαΐζω [χυδαῖος] *rhet.*, ❶ *act.* **to express in vulgar form, vulgarize** EUSTATH. 1271.45, *al.* ❷ *pass.* **to be in use in vulgar language** EUSTATH. 421.19.

χῠδαιολογία, ἡ [χυδαῖος, λέγω] **vulgarity, insipidity of language** EPIPH. *Haer.* 16.3.1, *al.* PHOT. *Bibl.* 56b.

χῠδαῖος -ον [χέω] A **abundant, numerous** VT *Exod.* 1.7 | **confused** *cf.* χύδην: χ. στέφανοι = στέφανοι χύδην πεπλεγμένοι crowns woven with no pattern ATH. 15.686a; *fig.* ἐν χ. φράσει with a confused exposition MAX.[2] *Amb.* 117a B **common, ordinary** PLUT. *Profect.* 85f; φοίνικες palms DIOSC.[2] 5.31; ἔλαιον oil HIPPIATR. 69.19 | *of pers.*: χ. πλῆθος crowd of common people STRAB. 1.2.8 *etc.*; *subst.* ὁ χυδαῖος **ordinary person** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.18; οἱ χυδαῖοι **common people** STRAB. 3.1.5 PHIL.[3] 10 (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 1.10.43) PORPH. *Chr.* 63 | *opp. to* οἱ σοφοί PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.26.7 = *compar.* οἱ χυδαιότεροι SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 948 || *fig.* **common, coarse, vulgar**: λαλιά chatter POL. 14.7.8; χυδαῖα καὶ φαῦλα vulgarity and pettiness PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.26.2 || *geom.* **plane, square** (*opp. to a cube*) PΟXY. 3455.8, *al.* (III-IV[CE]) || *compar.* -ότερος ◆ *adv.* **χυδαίως higgledy-piggledy, in confusion** BAS. *epist.* 364.24 STOB. 1.49.68 *etc.*

χῠδαιότης -ητος, ἡ [χυδαῖος] **confusion** EPHR. 1.114F *etc.* || **vulgarity, coarseness** IUL. *Gal.* 43b, *al. etc.*

χῠδαιόω, *contr.* [χυδαῖος] *aor.* ἐχυδαίωσα; **to mix up, disturb** PHOT. *Bibl.* 467a || **to render vulgar, impoverish,** *of the image of God in man* EPIPH. *Haer.* 70.3.6.

χῠδαΐστί [χυδαῖος] *adv.* **in vulgar language** EUSTATH. 50.14, *al.*

χῠδᾰνός -ή -όν *IG* 7.580, *see* χυτός.

χύδην [χέω] *adv.* A **confusedly, without order, higgledy-piggledy** ALEXIS 54 POL. 15.14.2; καταπάττειν χ. to sell wholesale PHERECR. 179; χ. βεβλῆσθαι to be thrown into confusion PLAT. *Phaedr.* 264b; τὰ χ. μαθήματα unsystematic knowledge PLAT. *Rp.* 537c; φορτικῶς καὶ χ. λέγειν to speak in a confused and vulgar manner ISOCR. 12.24; ἐναλείφειν τοῖς καλλίστοις φαρμάκοις χ. to smear with the most beautiful colors in confusion ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450b 2 B **in prose** PLAT. *Leg.* 811d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1409b 7 C **in abundance, very much** HP. *epist.* 3 LEON. (AP 9.316.8); χύδαν ... λύπα overwhelming pain CALLIM. *fr.* 1.11; πάντα χ. ἔστω, ψαλμός, ἔρως, προπόσεις let there be an abundance of everything: of songs, of love, of drinks ANTIPH.[1] (AP 10.100.4) | **diffusely,** *of poison* ERYC. (AP 9.233.3) • *Dor.* χύδαν CALLIM. *l.c.* LEON. *l.c.*

χυθρίδιον, χυθρίς *see* χυτρ-.

χῠλάριον, τό [χυλός] **small amount of juice** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 14.96); ὁ Φάλερνος χυλάριον σταφυλίου the Falernian, rare juice from a small grape MAUR. 6.13.

χυλιάζω AET.[1] 5.139, 7.90 (*v.l.*), *see* χῡλίζω.

χῡλίζω [χυλός] *aor.* ἐχύλισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχυλισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐχυλίσθην ❶ *act.* **to extract the juice,** *from a plant, by infusion or decoction* HP. *Mul.* 1.93 DIOSC.[2] 1 *pref.* 9 ❷ *pass.* **to be extracted:** σπέρμα χυλισθέν extracted seed THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.4, *cf.* DIOSC.[2] 2.182 *etc.*

χύλισμα -ατος, τό [χυλίζω] **juice extracted from plants** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3 DIOSC.[2] 3.19, *Eup.* 1.35 ZOP.[2] (ORIB. 14.64.3) ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.855).

χῡλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χυλίζω] **extraction of juice from plants** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.8.3.

χῡλοειδής -ές [χυλός, εἶδος] **similar to juice, juicy** SEXT. *S.* 7.119.

χῡλοποιέω, *contr.* [χυλός, ποιέω] *aor. ptc.* χυλοποιήσας [Hp.] (AG *Bois.* p. 427.16) PCHEM.HO. 152 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχυλοποιημένος IO.[1] *in G.A.* p. 91.30 || *aor. pass.* ἐχυλοποιήθην; **to reduce to juice** PAEG. 3.46 *etc.*

χῡλοποίησις -εως, ἡ [χυλοποιέω] **pressing of juice** OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 284.24 STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 1.154D.

χῡλός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* χέω] A **juice,** *of plants* ORPH. *fr.* 325 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 596b 15, *al.* THPHR. *H.P.* 6.4.6 VT *4Macc.* 6.25; χυλοὶ στακτοὶ εἴτε ἀνθῶν ἢ καρπῶν distilled juices of flowers or fruit PLAT. *Criti.* 115a | *of animals* HP. *Alim.* 11, 14 ARISTOT. *Col.* 794a 21 | *generic.* **juice** OC. 2.3 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* 81 || **digestive juice, chyle** GAL. *U.P.* 4.3 (1.197.18) B **tea** *or* **decoction,** *of barley* CRATIN. 329 EPHIP. 13.6 ANAXIP. 1.46 (*pl.*); πτισάνης of hulled barley HP. *Acut.* 6, *Morb.* 3.1, *Mul.* 1.109; ὄμφακος of an unripe grape HP. *Mul.* 1.104; ῥοιᾶς of pomegranate HP. *Morb.* 2.46; κυδωνίων of quinces ORIB. 1.50.3 || **decoction** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.55; ≠ ἀφέψημα DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.105 || *fig.* **juice:** χ. στωμυλμάτων juiciness of chatter ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 943; φιλίας the juice of friendship ARISTOPH. *Pax* 997 C **flavor, taste,** *cf.* χυμός b) GORG. B 3 ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1118a 28 (*v.l.*) DIOC.[1] 112 PHILOD. *Mus.* 4.33.9 ATH. 7.278f, 7.280a; αἱ διὰ χυλῶν ἡδοναί the pleasures of taste EPIC. 22.1 *cf.* 4.130; κατ' ὀσμὴν καὶ χρόαν καὶ χυλόν by smell, color, and taste PHILOD. *Sign.* 27.1 • GAL. 11.450 *distinguishes* χυλός juice *and* χυμός flavor (*but there are divergences in mss.*).

χῡλόω, *contr.* [χυλός] *aor.* ἐχύλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχύλωμαι || *aor. pass.* ἐχυλώθην ❶ *act.* **to reduce to juice,** *by decoction or infusion:* ▸ τι sthg. HP. *Mul.* 2.209 ❷ *pass.* A **to be reduced to juice** *or* **chyle** TIM.[2] 101a; ῥίζαι χυλωθεῖσαι roots from which juice is extracted DIOSC.[2] 2.181; κεχυλωμένη τροφή food reduced to chyle GAL. 14.718, *cf. N.F.* 3.4 (3.212.22) || **to be impregnated** EUSTATH. 1552.33 B **to extract, squeeze out juice** ▸ *with acc.*: μῆλα of apples GEOP. 8.27.2.

χῡλώδης -ες [χυλός] **similar to juice, juicy** SIMP. *in Phys.* 23, 26 GEOP. 2.22.2, *see* χυλοειδής.

χύλωμα -ατος, τό [χυλόω] **liquid** *IG* 2[2].1672.200 (IV[BCE]) (*dub. signf.*).

χύλωσις -εως, ἡ [χυλόω] **transformation into juice, chylosis** THPHR. *C.P.* 3.9.2, *H.P.* 7.5.1 GAL. *N.F.* 3.4 (3.213.18); τῆς τροφῆς of food PLUT. *QConv.* 700b | **decoction** DIOSC.[2] 2.109.

χυλωτός -ή -όν [χυλόω] *verb. adj.* **converted into a "humor"** AN. *Lond.* 39.12.

χύμα -ατος, τό [χέω] A **that which is poured** *or* **flows, fluid, juice** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 550b 27 DIOD. 17.75.7; χ. νιφάδος snowfall ALCIPHR. 3.40.2 B **mass, ingot** *IG* 7.303.104 (III[BCE]); χρυσοῦν of gold *IDÉLOS* 442 *B* 6 (II[BCE]), *cf.* AGATHAR. 28 || *fig.* **confused mass:** τῶν ἀριθμῶν of the numbers VT *2Macc.* 2.24 | **aggregate** [IAMBL.[1]] 34 | **material, element:** χ. τέσσαρα the four humors *i.e. heat, cold, wetness, dryness* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 19; τὰ χ. τῶν σφαιρῶν the constituent elements of the spheres IO.[1] *in Meteor.* 26.8 *cf.* 4.2 || **madness:** πρεσβυτέρων καὶ νεωτέρων of the old and young ARISTE.[1] 14 C *fig.* **grandeur, generosity:** καρδίας of heart VT *1Kgs.* 5.9.

χυμαίνομαι [χύμα] **to be transformed into juice** [CAES.] 3.140 (38.1053).

χῠμᾰ́τιον, τό [χέω] **piece** *IDÉLOS* 396 *B* 74 (II[BCE]) || χ. στύρακος a piece of storax balm AET.[1] 16.136(146).

χῡμεία -ας, ἡ [χέω] **alchemy,** *art of alloying metals* OLYMP. 94.17 L. *Sud. s.v.* δέρας AN. *Incr.* 3 • *v.l.* χημ-, χειμ- *but* khumia *in Syriac.*

χὑμεῖς *and* **χὑμές** *crasis for* καὶ ὑμεῖς *and* καὶ ὑμές.

χύμενος *see* χέω.

χύμευσις -εως, ἡ [χύμα] **alloy** L. *E.M.* 630.52 EUSTATH. 828.16.

χυμευτής -οῦ, ὁ [χύμα] **alchemist** ALCH. 2.441.21.

χυμευτικός -ή -όν [χυμεία] **concerning alchemy:** βίβλος book ZOS.[1] 220B OLYMP. 80B, *cf.* L. *Sud. s.v.* Ζώσιμος.

χῡμίζω [χυμός] **to flavor,** *fig.*: ἁρμονίαν to render a rough music delicate ARISTOPH. *Th.* 162 (*aor. 3. pl.* ἐχύμισαν).

χῡμίον -ου, τό [χυμεία] *prob.* **juice** SOTAD.[1] 1.19.

χυμοειδής -ές [NILANC.] *Narr.* 3 (79.616B), *see* χυμώδης.

χῡμός -οῦ, ὁ [*see* χέω; *cf. Toch. B* kuṣäṃ?] A **juice,** *of plants* HP. *Epid.* 6.6.3 *cf.* GAL. 17(2).327 PLAT. *Tim.* 60a, b ARISTOT. *H.A.* 554a 13 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.1.1, *al.* || **humor** *of the head* HP. *Hum.* 1; *within the human body* HP. *V.M.* 19 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 556b 22, *al.* PRAXAG. *fr.* 52 PLUT. *QConv.* 689f, 65.993b || *generic.* **juice** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 2 (*pl.*) GAL. 15.62, 16.497 PORPH. *Abst.* 2.45; ἡμίπεπτοι χ. half-digested juices GAL. 6.258; πέψαι τοὺς χ. to digest the juices GAL. 6.253 | *pl.* **sauces** LUC. *Symp.* 11 B **flavor, taste,** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 245a 9, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 3.646b (*pl.*) DIOC.[1] *fr.* 138; *of new species* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.4.1 PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 913b; ἰχθῦν ..., ἔχοντα τοὺς χ. ἐν αὑτῷ fish which has its own juices within itself ARCHEDI. 2.9.

χυμόω, *contr.* [χυμός] *aor. inf.* χυμῶσαι STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 2.4.66 || *pf. mid. pass.* κεχύμωμαι GAL. 2.25, *al.* || *aor. inf. pass.* χυμωθῆναι L. *Sud.* α 207 ❶ *act.* **to juice** STEPH.[2] *l.c.* ❷ *pass.* **to have flavor** *or* **aroma** L. *Sud. l.c.* | **to be juiced** GAL. 9.595, *al.*

χυμώδης -ες [χυμός] **similar to juice, juicy** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 733a (*v.l.*).

χύμωσις -εως, ἡ [χυμόω] **chymosis,** *stage of digestion* STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 1.154D *cf.* χύλωσις.

χύντο *aor[r]. 3. pl. of* χέω.

χύνω, *later for* χέω: LUC. *Pro im.* 29, 51.29 • *impf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐχύνετο BAS.[1] *Or.* 42 (*PG* 85.472B) || *usu. in compd., cf.* ἐκχύνειν; χύννω GLOSS.

χυρράβιος, ὁ [χύρρα] **collar for pigs** HSCH.

χύρραβος, ὁ [χύρρα?] *ornith.* **white wagtail,** *bird* HSCH.

χυρρεῖον, τό [χύρρα] **collar for pigs** HDN. 1.372.16.

χύσις -εως, ἡ [χέω] A **pouring, sprinkling:** αἱμάτων of blood THPHR. *fr.* 174.6 | **squandering:** οὐσίας of the patrimony ALCIPHR. 3.38.1 || **diffusion** CHRYSIP. 2.136.14 (STOB. 1.10.16c), *al.*; *of nourishment* GAL. 6.87, 2.8 | *philos.* **dispersal:** ἐν τῇ χ. τοῦ ἑνὸς πλῆθος γίγνεται the complex occurs in the dispersal of the one PLOT. 6.6.1 || **liquefaction, melting** STRAB. 16.2.25; τοῦ κηροῦ of wax SEXT. *P.* 3.14 B **that which is poured,** *hence* **flow, current:** ὀλίγη πόντοιο ... χ. a little deeper tract of sea OPP. 5.78; ὕδατος flow of water ARAT. 393 AP. 4.1416; λιβάνοιο stream of incense NIC. *Al.* 107; *of libations* γάποτον χ. liquid that the earth absorbs AESCHL. *Ch.* 97 | *of milk* χ. θηλῆς flow of the breast NIC. *Al.* 359 | νέη χ. new sprout NIC. *Al.* 602 | χρονίη χ. a long interval of time AGATH. (AP 9.153.5) || *of solids* **heap:** φύλλων of leaves OD. 5.483, 19.443 CALLIM. *fr.* 1.1.11; καλάμης of straw NIC. *Th.* 297; λίθων of stones GREG. (AP 8.221.1); χθαμαλὴ χ. hay, bedding of leaves ANTIP.[2] (AP 9.282.4) C **abundance:** σαρκῶν of flesh RUFIN. (AP 5.37.3); ἄρτων of bread NONN.; φαυλότητος of pettiness PORPH. *Abst.* 3.2 || *fig.* **abundance of words, flowing discourse:** ὁ Κικέρων ἐν χύσει Cicero in all his

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flowing eloquence AN. *Subl.* 12.4; ἡ χ. τῶν λέξεων the wealth of phrases PHILOD. *Poëm.* 3.17.17.

χυσταία, ἡ *perhaps* **dispersed mass** *P*SB 4425.4.7 (II^{CE}), *dub. signf.*

χύστος -ους, τό, *see* κύσθος.

χῠτάργυρος, ὁ [χυτός, ἀργυρός] **cast silver** ALCH. 2.16.14.

χῠτης -ου, ὁ [χυτός, ἀργυρός] **caster** GLOSS.

χῠτικός -ή -όν [χυτός, ἀργυρός] **that has the power to dissolve** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 863a 6 GAL. 11.711.

χυτλάζω [χύτλον] *aor.* ἐχύτλασα A **to anoint after bathing** HP. Erot. GAL. 19.155 B *fig.* **to stretch:** χύτλασον σεαυτὸν ἐν τοῖς στρώμασιν stretch yourself on the carpets ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1213.

χύτλον -ου, τό [χέω] A **running water, watercourse** LYC. 701 || *pl.* **water for bathing, bath** LYC. 1099 EUPHOR. 9.7 | **libations,** *for the dead* AP. I.1075, 2.927 ORPH. *A.* 32 B **emulsion of water and oil,** *for massages after bathing* EROT. *s.v.* χυτλάζηται.

χυτλόω, *contr.* [χύτλον] *aor.* ἐχύτλωσα, *mid.* ἐχυτλωσάμην, *epic* χυτλωσάμην AP. 4.1311 NONN. *D.* 6.128 ❶ *act.* **to bathe, wash:** γυῖα limbs LYC. 322 ❷ *mid.* A = *act.* AP. *l.c.* B **to anoint oneself,** *after bathing* OD. 6.80 || *medic.* **to rub oneself,** *with an emulsion of water and oil* GAL. 11.532 C *with acc.* **to wash away:** λύματα dirt CALLIM. *H.* 1.17.

χύτο *aor*^{2}. *3. sg. of* χέω.

Χυτός -οῦ, ὁ **Chytos,** *port of Kyzikos* AP. I.987, 990.

χῠτός -ή -όν [χέω] *verb. adj.* A **poured, sprinkled,** *blood* AESCHL. *Eum.* 682 || **liquid, fluid:** νέκταρ distilled nectar PIND. *O.* 7.7; θάλασσα flowing sea P.^{1} (AP 6.66.7) | *poet. of plants* **flowing, in waves:** χαίτη foliage NIC. *Th.* 503; ἔρνος shoot NIC. *Th.* 391 B *of solids* **heaped up:** χυτὴ γαῖα heap of earth, tumulus, *esp.* sepulchral IL. 6.464, *al.* OD. 3.258 = *simpl.* χυτὴ *I*EG 1034, 25 = χυτὴ θίς OPP. 2.635; χυτὰ κόνις heap of ashes *I*IG 14.1721.5, *al.*; *of Libya* χ. αἶα *prob.* alluvial region OPP.^{1} 4.111 | **in droves,** *of fish in the net* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 543a 1 || *subst.* οἱ χυτοί **dams** HDT. 7.37.1 | *adj.* χ. λιμήν artificial harbor AP. 1.987 (*codd.*) *cf.* SCH. *ad loc., but see* Χυτός C **poured** THPHR. *Lap.* 48 EPIN. 1.8; ἀρτήματά τε λίθινα χυτά earrings made of cast stone *i.e.* glass HDT. 2.69.2; χ. ἄργυρος liquid silver *i.e.* mercury THPHR. *Lap.* 60; πίσσα liquid pitch NIC. *Al.* 116; χαλκός copper HLD.^{2} (ORIB. 49.3.8); θάλασσα χυτή sea of cast metal VT *Chr.* 2.4.2; *subst.* τὰ χυτά **things poured together** IAMBL.^{1} *Nic.* 81 || **that which can be cast, meltable** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378a 27; *of water* γένος kind PLAT. *Tim.* 58d; λίθοι stones PLAT. *Tim.* 61c; κύανος cyan THPHR. *Lap.* 55 D *subst.* ἡ χυτή **case,** *for the model of a machine* HERO *Bel.* 96.10.

χύτρα -ας, ἡ [χέω] A **pot,** *for preparing medicines* HP. *Morb.* 3.17, *Mul.* 2.140; *earthenware* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 297, *Th.* 403, *Ran.* 505 XEN. *Oec.* 8.19 ANTIPH. 71.1 THPHR. *Ch.* 10.5 PYTHAG. (IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21) *etc.*; χύτραι δίωτοι two-handled pots PLAT. *HipMa.* 288d; λαβοῦσα τῶν ὠτων φίλησον τὴν χύτραν take the pot by its ears (= handles) and kiss it EUNIC. 1; τοὐπίθημα τῆς χ. ἀφελών removing the cover of the pot HEGESIP. 1.13; κύθρην παίζειν to play on the pot HEROND. 12.1 *cf.* χυτρίνδα; χύτραν ποικίλλειν to paint a pot *prov. for* doing sthg. useless SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 186 | *newborns are exposed in pots, cf.* χυτρίζω: τὸ δ' εἰσέφερε γραῦς ἐν χύτρᾳ τὸ παιδίον an old woman carried the baby in a pot ARISTOPH. *Th.* 505 | χύτραις ἱδρύειν to consecrate an altar *or* statue, *offering a pot of cooked beans* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 923, *fr.* 256 *cf. Pl.* 1197 *and* SCH. *ad loc.* || *prov.* οὔκ, εἴ γε μὴ χύτραις λημῶντες τυγχάνοιεν not even if their eyes were weeping pots, *i.e.* not even if they were blind LUC. *Indoct.* 23 DIOGEN.^{1} 5.63 HSCH. (*s.v.* λημᾶν κολοκύνταις) B *pl.* χύτραι, αἱ **crockery market** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 557 POLL. 7.163 || *name for black figs* PHERECR. 74.4 • *Ion.* κύθρη HEROND. 12.1 | *also written* κύθρα, κύτρα.

χύτρειος -α -ον [χύτρα] **of terracotta** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 329, *fr.* 487 (*conject.*) || *subst. neut. pl.* τὰ χυτρεῖα **terracotta dishes** CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.278).

χυτρεοῦς -οῦν [χύτρα] **of terracotta** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1474.

χυτρεύς -έως, ὁ [χύτρα] **potter** PLAT. *Rp.* 421d, *al.* LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 EUSTR. *in APo.* 158.13.

χυτρεψός -οῦ, ὁ [χύτρα, ἕψω] **boiler of pots** PARMENI. (ATH. 13.608a).

χυτρῐ́διον -ου, τό [χυτρίς] **small pan** HP. *Ulc.* 17, *Int.* 26 ARISTOPH. *Pax* 202, *al.* ALEXIS 246.2 LUC. *Prom. verb.* 2 GEOP. 10.21.2 • χυθρίδιον AET.^{1} 11.11, *Ion.* κυθρίδιον EPIC. *fr.* 182 U. OLYMP. p. 75B.

χυτρίζω [χύτρα] **to expose a newborn in a pot** AESCHL. *fr.* 122 PHERECR. 281 • *only pres.*; *in compd. fut.* (ἐγ)χυτριῶ ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 289 || *aor. inf.* (κατα)χυτρίσαι ARISTOPH. *fr.* 833.

χυτρικός -ή -όν [χύτρα] **earthenware** *I*SYLL.^{3} 1259.10 (IV^{BCE}).

χυτρίνδα [χύτρος] *adv.* **in a pot:** παίζειν to play POLL. 9.110 HSCH.

χυτρῖνος -ου, ὁ [χύτρος] **hole, cavity,** *from which water gushes* ANTIG. *Mir.* 160 HSCH. | *in a river* [ARR.] 44 || **hole for a nest,** *in columbaria* GEOP. 14.6.2 *cf. Lat.* ollarium • *Ion.* κυθρῖνος [ARR.] *l.c.* GEOP. *l.c.*

χύτρῐνος -η -ον [χύτρα] **of earthenware:** ὁ χ. pot HP. *Mul.* 2.133, *al.*; χ. ὀστράκινοι earthenware pots APOLLOD.^{3} 152.12 || χύτρινοι ἀγῶνες games of the pots, *at the Athenian festival of the* Χύτροι (*see* χύτρος b) PHILOCH. 57 • *later Ion.* κύθρινος APOLLOD.^{3} *l.c.*

χυτρίς -ίδος, ἡ [χύτρα] **small pan** HDT. 5.88.2 ERASISTR. (GAL. 11.215) (*v.l.*) AP.^{8} (GAL. 12.651) • *accent.* -ῖδος (*dual* χυτρῖδε BAT. 3.2) || χυθρίς *in inscr.*

χυτρίσκη, ἡ [χύτρα] **small pan** *P*CHEM.HO. 6.28.

χυτρισμός, ὁ [χυτρίζω] **exposure of a newborn in a pot** HSCH.

χυτρῖτης -ου, ὁ [χυτρίς?] **first milk** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1150, *see* πυός.

χυτρογαύλιον, τό [χυτρόγαυλος] **small pot** *I*IG 11.2.154 *A* 72 (III^{BCE}).

χυτρόγαυλος -ου, ὁ [χύτρα, γαῦλος] **pot** MEN. *Dysc.* 505, *al. P*PSI 428.62 (III^{BCE}) POLL. 6.89 • *v.l.* κυθρόκαυλος IOS. *A.I.* 8.85 | *also* χυτρόκαυλος.

χυτροειδής -ές [χύτρα, εἶδος] **shaped like a pot** SCH. THEOCR. 5.58a, *see* χυτρόκαυλος.

χυτρόκαυλος -ου, ὁ [χύτρα, καυλός] **basin** VT *1Kgs.* 7.24, *al.*, *see* χυτρόγαυλος.

Χύτρον, τό **Chytron,** *place near Klazomenai* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1303b 9 (*codd.*).

χυτροπλάθος, ὁ [χύτρα, πλάσσω] **potter** POLL. 7.163 PHRYN.^{2} *S.P.* p. 125B.

χυτροπόδιον -ου, τό [χυτρόπους] **small pot** HIPPON. 14.

χυτρόπους -ποδος, ὁ [χύτρα, πούς] **pot, cauldron** HES. *Op.* 748 VT *Lev.* 11.35; χ. κέραμοι earthenware pots IUB. *epigr.* 5.29.5 | **base for pots** ALCIPHR. 3.2.3 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 893 || SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 506, *see* τορύνη • κυθρόπους *P*PGM 5.269 ZOS.^{1} p. 222B.

χυτροπώλης -ου, ὁ [χύτρα, πώλης] **seller of pots** CRITI. B 70 (*FdV* PPLOND. 3.1028.11 (VII^{CE}: κυθροπώλης)).

χυτροπώλιον *or* χυτροπωλεῖον -ου, τό [χυτροπώλης] **shop where dishes are sold** POLL. 7.163 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 556.

χυτρόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [χυτροπώλης] **female seller of pots,** *fem. of* χυτροπώλης *used as epith. of Aegina* COM. 350.

χύτρος -ου, ὁ [χέω] A **pot** DIPH. 40.1 *I*SEG 35.113 (300^{BCE}) NIC. *Al.* 136 *P*CHEM.HO. 794, *see* χύτρα; κεραμεοῦς χ. earthenware pots DIOD. 3.14.3; ἀργυροῦς of silver ATH. 11.480a B *pl.* Χύτροι, οἱ **Festival of the Pots,** *third day of the Anthesteria at Athens* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1076, *Ran.* 218 || **Chytroi,** *hot springs near Thermopylai* HDT. 7.176.3 *I*DELPH. 2.43.53 (IV^{BCE}) PAUS. 4.35.9 | **deep trenches,** *in Lake Kopais* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.11.8 • *Ion.* κύθρος L. *E.M.* 543.38.

χυτροτομέω, *contr.* [χύτρος, τέμνω] **to deceive** ▸ τινα S.O. ARISTOPH. *Lys.* (*argum.* 18) (*dub.*).

χυτροφόρος -ον [χύτρος, φέρω] **carrier of pots** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 448.

χυτρώδης -ες [χύτρα] **shaped like a pot** SOPH. *Ichn.* 302.

χὠ *crasis for* καὶ ὁ.

χᾠ *poet. crasis for* καὶ οἱ.

χᾨδωνις *crasis for* καὶ ὁ Ἅδωνις.

χὠκ *crasis for* καὶ ὁ ἐκ.

χωλαίνω [χωλός] *impf.* ἐχώλαινον HSCH. ε 6223 || *fut.* χωλᾶνῶ || *aor.* ἐχώλᾶνα || *aor. pass.* ἐχωλάνθην ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to be lame, have a limp** PLAT. *Leg.* 795b, *al. P*OXY. 465.39 (II^{CE}) VT *1Kgs.* 18.21, *al.* B *trans.* **to render lame, cripple** SCH.D IL. 8.402 ❷ *pass.* = *act.* VT *2Sam.* 4.4.

χώλανσις -εως, ἡ [χωλαίνω] **lameness** EPICT. *Ench.* 9 || *fig.* **imperfection, weakness** SOPHRON. *Or.* 7 (87.3333B) || *metr.* **imperfection** *of a verse* EUSTATH. 400.3.

χώλασμα -ατος, τό [χωλαίνω] **lameness** HIPPIATR. 2.1 (*pl.*).

χωλάω, *contr.* THEM. *Or.* 22.282b (*codd.*), *see* χωλεύω.

χωλεία -ας, ἡ [χωλεύω] **lameness, having a limp, claudication, state of being lame** PLAT. *HipMi.* 374d LUC. *Vit. auct.* 21 PLOT. 5.9.10 GEOP. 17.23 (*title*).

χώλευμα -ατος, τό [χωλεύω] **lameness** HP. *Art.* 60 (*pl.*).

χωλεύω [χωλός] *impf.* ἐχώλευον || *fut.* χωλεύσω || *aor.* ἐχώλευσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχωλευμένος ORIG. *Cels.* 7.46, *al.* ❶ *act.* A *intrans.* **to be** *or* **become lame, limp** IL. 18.417, 20.37 XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3 || *fig.* **to be defective, be imperfect** LIB. *Or.* 47.10, *al.* MAX.^{1} 20.6 THEM. *Or.* 6.112.19 GAL. 15.396 *etc.*; χωλεύει ἡ ζωὴ τῷ φαύλῳ the life of the lowly is incomplete PLOT. 1.7.3; ὁ νόμος ἐχώλευεν the law was imperfect PALAEPH. 50 B *trans.* **to render lame, cripple** HP. *Mul.* 1.4 SEXT. *P.* 3.217 ❷ *pass.* **to be maimed, become lame** LUC. *Sacr.* 6 (*of Hephaestus*) || *fig.* **to be defective** PLAT. *Phaedr.* 248b.

χωλιαμβικός -ή -όν [χωλίαμβος] **choliambic** L. *E.M.* 411.42 (*conject.*).

χωλῐαμβοποιέω [χωλίαμβος, ποιέω] **to compose choliambics** EUSTATH. 1684.51 (*of Hipponax*).

χωλῐ́αμβος -ου, ὁ [χωλός, ἴαμβος] **choliambus, limping iamb,** *with final spondee, said to have been invented by Hipponax* DEM.^{2} 251 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 9 || *lit. generic.* **poorly made verse** SCH. PLAT. *Phaedr.* 244b.

χωλοκράββατον, τό [χωλός, κράββατος] L. *Sud. s.v.* σκίμπους, *see* σκιμπόδιον • -κραβάτιον SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 254b (*v.l.*).

χωλοποιός -όν [χωλός, ποιέω] **lame-maker** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 846, *of Euripides, since he often pre-*

sented lame characters.

χωλόπους -ποδος [χωλός, πούς] **lame** MAN.[1] 4.118.

χωλός -ή -όν [*see* χαλάω?] A **lame, crippled, limping** IL. 18.397 OD. 8.308 HP. *Morb.* 1.3, *Int.* 18 SOPH. *Ph.* 486, 1032 EUR. *Cycl.* 637 MEN. *Dysc.* 662 PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18d LUC. *Vit. auct.* 21, *al.*; Λιταί εἰσι Διὸς κοῦραι χωλαί τε ῥυσαί Prayers are daughters of Zeus, lame and wrinkled IL. 9.503; θυγάτηρ χωλή a crippled daughter HDT. 5.92. β1; χωλός τε καὶ οὐκ ἀρτίπους lame and maimed HDT. 4.161.1 | ▸ *with acc.* χ. ἕτερον πόδα lame in one foot IL. 2.217; τὼ σκέλει ἐστὸν χωλὼ ἀμφοτέρω legs ARISTOPH. *Th.* 24 | ▸ *with dat.* ποτέρῳ σκέλει χ. ἦν in which leg he was lame PLUT. *QConv.* 739b; χ. ἀμφοτέροις lame in both legs LUC. *Tim.* 20 | *of animals* XEN. *Hip.* 1.5, *Cyr.* 1.4.11 *etc.* ‖ *later also of the hand, see* κυλλός PLAT. *Leg.* 794e; χ. τὴν χεῖρα maimed in one hand EUP. 264; χεῖρα χωλὴν ἔχειν to have a deformed hand HP. *Prorrh.* 2.1 B *fig.* **defective, unsteady, imperfect** PLAT. *Rp.* 535d; φύσις nature PLAT. *Phaed.* 71e; ἀνδρεία courage PLAT. *Leg.* 634a; βασιλεία kingship OR. (XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.3); χωλὴν τοῦ βίου διαπορευθεὶς ζωήν having spent a lame lifespan PLAT. *Tim.* 44c | *of unwelcome words*: χωλὴν ἀείδειν χωλά to sing a lame song limping HEROND. 1.71 ‖ *metr. of the choliambus* **limping** CALLIM. *fr.* 203.14,66 HEPH. 5.4 DEM.[2] 301 | *of trochaic verses* ARISTID.[2] 1.25 ◆ *adv.* χωλῶς **with hesitation** METH. *Res.* 1.27.5.

χωλότης -ητος, ἡ [χωλός] **lameness, claudication** PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 35c (*pl.*); σκέλους of the leg PLUT. *Sollert.* 963c IUL. 9.201b ‖ *fig. of meters* ATH. 14.632e.

χωλόω, *contr.* [χωλός] *fut.* χωλώσω, *mid.* χωλώσομαι L. *EGen. s.v.* γυώσω ‖ *aor.* ἐχώλωσα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχωλωμένος ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχωλώθην ❶ *act.* **to cripple** DID. *in D.* 13.6 ❷ *mid. and pass.* **to become lame, be lame** HP. *Aph.* 6.60, *al. etc.* ‖ *usu.* **to be mutilated** HP. *Coac.* 4.498, Morb. 1.3 RUF. (ORIB. 5.7.6).

χώλωμα -ατος, τό [χωλόω] **lameness** HP. *Art.* 62 (*pl.*), GAL. 18(1).678; *also of crippled or deformed arms* HP. *Art.* 64.

χώλωσις -εως, ἡ [χωλόω] **condition of being lame, lameness** HP. *Prorrh.* 2.15 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 151 VETT. 104.21; *also of crippled or deformed arms* HP. *Art.* 66.

χῶμα -ατος, τό [χώννυμι] *generic.* **dug-out** *or* **heaped-up** *or* **beaten earth** LONG. 2.29.1 ACH. 4.3.3 *hence* A **embankment, bulwark** THUC. 2.75.1 POL. 4.63.2 VT *Ezek.* 21.27, *Hab.* 1.10; αἵρεε τὰς πόλιας χώμασι he seized the city thanks to earthworks HDT. 1.162.2; χώματα χοῦν to make embankments HDT. 2.137.3 ‖ **banks**, *for rivers* HDT. 1.184 *P*PETR. 3.43 *v* 4.9 (III[BCE]); βασιλικόν at royal expense *P*W.CHR. 11 *A* 8 (II[BCE]); δημόσιον at public expense *P*OXY. 290.34 (I[CE]) | **dike** HDT. 7.130.2 | **jetty** HDT. 3.60.3 DEMOSTH. 50.6 *I*G 11.2.199 *A* 33 (III[BCE]); ἐπὶ τῷ χώματι ἔρυμα τειχίζειν to build a defense on the jetty XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.46 ‖ **promontory** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 870 ‖ **hill** DIOD. 1.36.3 | **heap** PLAT. *Criti.* 111b B **tumulus, sepulcher, tomb** HDT. 9.85.3 AESCHL. *Ch.* 723 SOPH. *Ant.* 1216 EUR. *Alc.* 995, *Or.* 116; χῶμα μὴ χοῦν do not raise a tumulus PLAT. *Leg.* 958e | χ. γῆς tumulus of earth HDT. 1.93.2 *but* τὸ χ. τῆς γῆς the dust of the earth VT *Exod.* 8.12, *al.* ‖ **pile of ruins** VT *Is.* 25.2, *Ios.* 8.28 LIB. *Or.* 61.13 C **deposit of earth** THPHR. *H.P.* 2.5.2 (*conject.*) ‖ **broken-up earth**, *for planting* GEOP. 10.4.1.

χωματεία, ἡ [χῶμα] **construction of dams** *P*PSI 902.29 (I[CE]).

χωμᾰτεκβολεύς -έως, ὁ [χῶμα, ἐκβάλλω] **supervisor of dams** *P*STUD.PAL. 22.178v 26 (II[CE]) (*dub. signf.*) *also* χωμᾰτοεγ- *P*PETAUS 88.8.

χωμᾰτεκβολία, ἡ [χωματεκβολεύς] **supervision of dams** *P*RYL. 90.17 (III[CE]).

χωμᾰτεπείκτης -ου, ὁ [χῶμα, ἐπείγω] **inspector of dams** *P*OXY. 1469.20 (III[CE]) • *written* -επέκτης, -επίκτης.

χωματεπιμελητεία -ας, ἡ [χῶμα, ἐπιμελητής] *subst.* **supervision of embankments** *P*OXY. 3508.23, 25 (I[CE]).

χωματεπιμελητής -οῦ, ὁ [χῶμα, ἐπιμελητής] **overseer of embankments** *P*COLL. 21.20 (80-81[CE]) *P*GISS. 58.2.15 (II[CE]) *etc.*

χωμᾰτεπιστάτης -ου, ὁ [χῶμα, ἐπιστάτης] **overseer of embankments** *P*PRINC. 72.14 (III[CE]).

χωματεργολᾰβίας -ου, ὁ [χωματεργολάβος] **heaper-up of earth**, *of rivers* POLL. 3.103 (*conject.*).

χωματεργολᾰ́βος, ὁ [χῶμα, ἐργολάβος] **manager of the construction of embankments** *P*FAY. 214 (I[CE]).

χωμᾰτίζω [χῶμα] *aor.* ἐχωμάτισα ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* κεχωματισμένος *P*TEBT. 1.105 r 26 ❶ *act.* A **to shore up with embankments** VT *Josh.* 11.13 B **to dam up** *P*MERT. 8.12 (I[CE]) ❷ *pass.* γῆ κεχωματισμένη earth piled up in dikes *P*TEBT. 105.26 (II[BCE]).

χωμᾰτικός -ή -όν [χῶμα] **of** *or* **for dikes** *P*PSI 488.20 (III[BCE]) *etc.*; ἔργα works *P*TEBT. 13.6 (II[BCE]) *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τὸ χωματικόν **tax for the maintenance of dikes** *P*TEBT. 860.23, *al.* (II-I[BCE]) *etc.*

χωμᾰ́τιον -ου, τό [χῶμα] **burial mound** *P*PSI 403.21 (III[BCE]) DION. 1.64.5.

χωματισμός, ὁ [χωματίζω] **construction of embankments** *P*AMH. 91.10 (II[CE]) *etc.*

χωμᾰτογρᾰφία, ἡ [χῶμα, γράφω] **map** *or* **register of dikes** *P*TEBT. 237 (II[BCE]).

χωμᾰτοφῠ́λᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [χῶμα, φύλαξ] **guardian of dikes** *P*PSI 421.1 (II[BCE]) *etc.*

χώμος *poet. crasis for* καὶ ὁ ἐμός.

χῶν HDT. 1.162.2, *pres. ptc. of* χόω ‖ *I*SYLL.[3] 1218.9 (V[BCE]), *gen. pl. of* χοῦς.

χωνεία, ἡ [χωνεύω] **fusion**, *of metals* POL. 34.10.12 DIOD. 5.27.2 *P*MICH. 15.706.8 (II-III[CE]) ‖ *dub. signf. perhaps* **cementation** *P*MICH. 11.620.132, *al.* (III[CE], *pap.*: χωνίαν).

χωνεῖον -ου, τό [χωνεύω] **funnel** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.822) AL. *Pr.* 2.3 ‖ L. *Sud.* (*interpol.*), *see* χωνευτήριον.

Χῶνες -ων, οἱ [Χώνη] **Chones**, *inhabit. of Chone or Chonia* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1329b 21 *etc.*

χώνευμα -ατος, τό [χωνεύω] **work** *or* **figure of cast metal, idol** VT *Deut.* 9.12, *al. P*CHEM.LE. 147 PHIL.[6] 4.

χώνευσις -εως, ἡ [χωνεύω] **fusion** *P*LOND. 2176.4 (III[BCE]) VT *Chr.* 2.4.3 MARIA (ZOS.[1] p. 149B), *see* χωνεία ‖ **to cover with pitch**, *ceramic P*PSI 441.10 (III[BCE]), *see* χωνεύω.

χωνευτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [χωνεύω] **crucible** SCH. HES. *Th.* 863 MOSES 311.17, *see* χόανον.

χωνευτήριον -ου, τό [χωνεύω] **foundry, kiln** VT *1Kgs.* 8.51, *al. etc.* | *fig.* AGATHANG. *Greg.* 112, *al.*

χωνευτής -οῦ, ὁ [χωνεύω] **caster, goldsmith** VT *Judg.* 17.4 PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 179 | *fig.* CHRYSIP.[3] *Bapt.* 37.17.

χωνευτός -ή -όν [χωνεύω] **made of cast metal** VT *1Kgs.* 7.19, *al.* CLEM. *Str.* 5.5.28.4; θεοί gods, *of statues* IOS. *A.I.* 8.270 | *subst.* τὸ χωνευτόν **idol made of cast metal** VT *Deut.* 9.16, *al.*

1. χωνεύω *see* χοανεύω.

2. χωνεύω **to cover with pitch**, *vessels P*PSI 441.3, *al.* (III[BCE]) • *pf. ptc.* κεχωνευκώς *P*CAIR.ZEN. 741.26, *mid. pass.* κεχωνημένος *ib.* 742.4.

χώνη *see* χοάνη.

Χώνη -ης, ἡ *or* Χωνία -ας, ἡ **Chone** *or* **Chonia**, *region of Italy on the Adriatic coast* LYC. 983 STRAB. 6.1.4, 14.2.10.

χὠνήρ *crasis of* καὶ ὁ ἀνήρ.

Χωνία *see* Χώνη.

χωνίον, τό [χώνη?, χῶνος?] **funnel** *or* **crucible** L. *Sud. s.v.* χωνεῖον.

χώννῡμι [*see* χέω?; *cf. Toch. B.* kewu] **to erect, construct** ARR. *An.* 2.18.3 *and* χωννύω POL. 1.47.3, 10.28.5 *P*PSI 486.5 (III[BCE]), *later for* χόω: ἐχωννύμεθα we were buried ANTIP.[2] (AP 7.136.2) AP 7.137.4, 6 • *pres. subj. mid. pass.* χωννύηται | *inf. act.* χωννύναι, *mid. pass.* χώννυσθαι POL. 4.40.4 | *ptc.* χωννύων DCASS. 76.13.1 *and* χωννύς IOS. *B.I.* 7.190 ‖ *impf.* ἐχώννυον, *3. pl.* ἐχώννυσαν DCASS. 66.4.2, *mid. pass.* ἐχωννύμην.

χῶνος *see* χόανος.

χώομαι **to become angry, get angry** IL. 21.519, *al.* HES. *Th.* 533; θυμόν in mind, at heart IL. 16.616 = θυμῷ HOM. 2.330 = κῆρ IL. 1.44 = κηρόθι OD. 5.284 = φρεσὶν ἦσι IL. 19.127 = φρένας ἀμφί HES. *Th.* 554 | ▸ *with dat.*: ὅτε χώσεται ἀνδρὶ χέρηϊ when he gets angry with a lesser man IL. 1.80, *al.* | ▸ *with gen.*: χωόμενον κατὰ θυμόν γυναικός angered in spirit over the woman IL. 1.429; χώσατο ... νίκης τε καὶ ἔγχεος he got angry over the victory and the spear IL. 13.165 *etc.* | ▸ *with acc. of thing only in phrases* μή μοι τόδε χώεο do not be angry at me for this OD. 5.215, 23.213 | ▸ *with prep.*: περὶ βουσί(ν) for the sake of cattle HES. *Sc.* 12 HOM. 4.236 | ▸ *with* ὅτι: χώσατο δ' Ἕκτωρ, ὅττι οἱ βέλος ἐτώσιον ἔκφυγε Hektor became angry because his weapon flew in vain IL. 14.406, 22.291 • *epic pres. imper.* χώεο OD. 5.215, 23.213 | *ptc.* χωόμενος ‖ *epic impf.* χώετο IL. 21.306 NONN. *D.* 21.128 QS 1.768, 8.341 ‖ *fut. 3. sg.* χώσεται LYC. 362 ‖ *aor.* ἐχωσάμην, *epic 3. sg.* χώσατο | *epic subj. 3. sg.* χώσεται | *ptc.* χωσάμενος, *Dor. fem.* χωσαμένα CALLIM. *H.* 6.41.

χᾶπη *crasis for* καὶ ὅπη.

χᾰ̀πόσος *crasis for* καὶ ὁπόσος.

χᾰ̀πόταν *crasis for* καὶ ὁπόταν.

χᾶπως *crasis for* καὶ ὅπως.

χώρα -ας, ἡ [*see* χορός?] A **space, tract of land**: χώρη μεσσηγύς middle ground IL. 23.521; ὀλίγῃ ἐνὶ χώρῃ εἵλκεον they were dragging it in a small space IL. 17.394; χώρης ὀλίγην μοῖραν ἔχοντες having a scant space of land IL. 16.68 | **land**: στρεφθεὶς ἐκ χώρης turned away from the land toward the sea OD. 16.352; ἁλιερκὴς χώρα land surrounded by the sea, island, *Aegina* PIND. *O.* 8.25 ‖ **land, region, country**: ἀνθρώπων country of men OD. 8.573; ἡ χ. ... ἡ Ἀττικὴ Attica HDT. 9.13.3; Εὐβοίς land of Euboia SOPH. *Tr.* 74; χώρᾳ τῇδε ... ὁρκωμοτήσας having made an oath to this land AESCHL. *Eum.* 762; χώρα ἡ ἐμή my (father) land AESCHL. *Eum.* 968; ▸ *with gen.*: ἡ Αἰγυπτίων χώρα the land of Egypt PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 15b | **territory** XEN. *Hier.* 4.7 *I*OGIS 54.11 (III[BCE]) ‖ *meton.* **inhabit.** *of a region* VT *Gen.* 41.57 NT *Mark* 1.5 *etc.* B *extens.* **place, space**: στρέψεσθ' ἐκ χώρης ὅθι ἦ ὁάριζε γυναικί to leave the place where he had conversed with his spouse IL. 6.516; θείη ἄλλῃ ἐνὶ χώρῃ he could set it (the bed) in another place OD. 23.186; τὸ λαμπρὸν τῆς χώρας the luminosity of the place PLAT. *Soph.* 254a; κατέχειν χώραν τινά to occupy a place PLAT. *Tim.* 52b *cf.* Leg. 893; χώραν ἐκ χώρας μεταβάλλειν to move from place to place PLAT. *Theaet.* 181c; βωμοῖς χ. place for the altars XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10 | ὥρα καὶ χώρα time and place PLAT. *Hippar.* 225c HP. *Hum.* 14; χώρας καὶ ὥρας καὶ δίαιτας times, places, and ways of life HP. *Hum.* 16, *Aph.* 3.3; ὧ. καὶ χ. καὶ φύσις τοῦ θεραπευομένου σώματος time,

place, and physical conformation of the patient GAL. 18(2).399 *cf.* AL.[6] 1.10 (1.469.20) STEPH.[2] *in* HIPP. 1.161, 180D ‖ **stance** PLUT. *Demetr.* 21.2 C **place, position:** Νέστωρ ἐνὶ χώρῃ ἕζετο Nestor sat in his place IL. 23.349; ἐπὶ χώρας ἔσσαι to put it in its place PIND. *P.* 4.273; κατὰ χώραν ἔθεντο τὰ ὅπλα they put the arms in place XEN. *An.* 1.5.17; κατὰ χώρην ... εἶναι to stand one's ground HDT. 4.135.3; κατὰ χώρην μένειν to remain in one's place HDT. 7.95.2 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1354 THUC. 2.58.3, 4.26.1 PLAT. *Tim.* 83a = ἑστάναι HDT. 4.97.3 = μένειν ἐπὶ χώρας *I*OGIS 90.16 (II[BCE]) *P*BGU 183.9 (I[CE]); ἕως ἂν χώραν λάβῃ until it is in place XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.37; χώραν λείπειν to abandon the position THUC. 4.126.5 = προλείπειν THUC. 2.87.8; εἰς τὰς ἑαυτῶν χώρας ... πάρεισιν they are in position XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.4 *cf.* THEOCR. 15.57; εἰς τὰς τῶν λοχαγῶν χώρας καταστῆσεσθαι to seize the place of the lochagoi XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.23; ἔνι χώρᾳ in place AESCHL. *Ag.* 78; ἐν χώρᾳ ... ἀποθνήσκειν to die at one's post XEN. *Hel.* 4.8.39 = πίπτειν to fall XEN. *Hel.* 4.2.20; ἐν ταῖς χώραις ἕκαστοι ἐγένοντο each put himself in position XEN. *An.* 4.8.15; ἐκ χώρας ὁρμᾶν το move out of position XEN. *An.* 3.4.33; ἐκ τῆς χώρας ἐωσμένους driven from their position XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.36; μιᾷ χώρᾳ ἐχρῆτο he took advantage of just one place XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.59 | *metr.* **position** *of a syllable in a foot* ARISTID.[2] 1.22; *of a foot in a verse* HEPH. *Ench.* 6.5, 7.8, 8.8, *al.* ‖ **passage** *of a work* ORIG. *Io.* 13.42.279 *etc.* ‖ *fig.* **post:** κατὰ χώραν ἔχειν to stand at one's post XEN. *Oec.* 10.10 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 793, *Pl.* 367 (*v.l.*); ἐὰν κατὰ χώραν τὴν πόλιν to leave their city undisturbed XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.6, *An.* 6.4.11; μένειν τὸ ὅρκιον κατὰ χώρην (that) the pact remain in force HDT. 4.201.2 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* χ. λαμβάνειν *or* χ. εἶναι **to have a place, be possible** COD. *Iust.* 1.3.45.4, *al.* | **condition, account, consideration, influence:** ἐν ἀνδραπόδων χώρᾳ ἐσόμεθα we will be in the position of slaves XEN. *An.* 5.6.13; μισθοφόρου of a mercenary XEN. *Cyr.* 2.1.18; ἀνδροῦ χ. position *or* role of a husband ACH. 8.8.13; ἐν οὐδεμιᾷ χώρᾳ ἔσονται they will not be held in any account XEN. *An.* 5.7.28; οὗ μέλλει χώρην μηδεμίαν θέμεναι for which he does not wish to have any regard THGN. 152; χώραν ἔχετε ἔντιμον you hold an honorable condition XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.41; τὰς μεγίστας χώρας ἔχειν to enjoy the highest consideration POL. 1.43.1 ‖ **opportunity, occasion** ORIG. *Io.* 6.21.115 *etc.* D **countryside, fields:** ἡ πόλις καὶ ἡ χ. the city and the countryside LYCURG. 1; χώραν ... δώσω καὶ πόλεις I will give (them) countryside and city XEN. *Cyr.* 7.1.43; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως καὶ χώρας from the city and from the countryside THUC. 2.5.7 XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.11, 13; χώραν καὶ οἴκους fields and houses XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.28; ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ in the countryside DEMOSTH. 18.37; ἐργαζόμενοι μισθοῦ κατὰ τὴν χώραν working as hired men in the countryside XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.1; *in Egypt* countryside *I*OGIS 56.5 (III[BCE]) *P*HIB. 27.167 (III[BCE]) *but* ἐν τῇ Ἀλεξανδρείας χ. at Alexandria *P*TEBT. 5.98 (II[BCE]); ἡ ἄνω χ. καὶ ἡ κάτω Upper and Lower Egypt *I*OGIS 90.46 (II[BCE]) | **landed property** XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.28, 8.6.4 ‖ **village** *I*SCHWYZ. 688 *B* 8 (V[CE]) • *Ion.* χώρη.

χωράζω [χώρα] **to put, place** *I*SYLL.[3] 559.47 (III[BCE]) *I*SEG 23.201 (II[BCE]) • *Dor. imper. aor.* χωραξάντω *and inf.* χωράξαι *in inscr.*

χώραυλος -ον [χώρα, αὐλή] **living in the region** L. *Sud.*

χωρᾱφιαῖος -α -ον [χωράφιον] **belonging to a small plot of land** HDN. *Epim.* 152.10.

χωράφιον -ου, τό [χώρα] **small farm** THPHR. *fr.* 171.7 SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 1204 NILANC. *Ep.* 3.153 (79.456D).

χωρεπίσκοπος, ὁ [χώρα, ἐπίσκοπος] **assistant bishop** *I*SEG 8.21.3 (VI[CE]) ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 85 *etc.*

χωρέω, *contr.* [χῶρος] *contr. pres.* χωρῶ ‖ *impf.* ἐχώρουν, *mid. pass.* ἐχωρούμην ‖ *fut.* χωρήσω, *mid.* χωρήσομαι (*always in Att. and trag.*) ‖ *aor.* ἐχώρησα ‖ *pf.* κεχώρηκα, *mid. pass.* κεχώρημαι ‖ *ppf.* (ἐ)κεχωρήκειν, *mid. pass.* ἐκεχωρήμην PORPH. *Chr.* 84.8 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχωρήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χωρηθήσομαι A *Hom.* **to make room, withdraw, back away, leave, retreat** | *imper.* ‖ *with gen. or prep.* **to withdraw, leave, go away, depart** ‖ *rar. with dat. of pers.* B *post-Hom.* **to make room, proceed, advance** *and simpl.* **to go, come** | *with acc. of place* | *host.* ‖ *abs.* **to be in motion** ‖ **to spread** | *of time* | **to pervade, permeate** | *of money* **to be spent** | *medic.* **to be secreted** C *fig.* **to progress, proceed** | *of opinions* | *of prescription of laws* ‖ *later* **to take legal action** ‖ *abs.* **to succeed** D **to have room** *hence* **to contain** | *fig.* ‖ *rar. pass. Christ. of God; of the Incarnation* ‖ **to accept, receive** ‖ **to admit** ‖ **to understand,** *intellectually or spiritually* (*rar. also pass.*); *often in reference to the Incarnation* ‖ *with inf.* **to be capable of, be able to** E **to occupy a space** *hence* **to exist, find a place** | *impers.* A *Hom.* **to make room, withdraw, back away, leave, retreat** IL. 4.505, 16.592, 17.533, *al.* SOPH. *Ph.* 635; γαῖα ἔνερθεν χώρησεν the earth opened up HOM. 2.430; πάλιν ἐχώρουν they retreated again EUR. *Bac.* 765; χωρεῖ πρύμναν he backs away EUR. *Andr.* 1120 | *imper.*: χώρει go away EUR. *Andr.* 91; χωρεῖτε leave! AESCHL. *Eum.* 196; *repeated* χωρεῖτε χωρεῖτ' go, go away! EUR. *Med.* 1076 ‖ ▸ *with gen. or prep.* **to withdraw, leave, go away, depart:** νεῶν from the ships IL. 15.655 = ἀπὸ νεῶν IL. 13.724; νεκροῦ from the dead body IL. 16.629; ἀπὸ ὑσμίνης from the fray IL. 18.244; ἐκ προαστίου from the suburb SOPH. *El.* 1432; χωρεῖ ... ἐκ δόμων he leaves the palace EUR. *Hec.* 1053; χωρεῖ ... ἔξω μελάθρων he goes out of the cave EUR. *Cycl.* 491 ‖ ▸ *rar. with dat. of pers.* IL. 17.101; οὐδ' ἂν Ἀχιλλῆϊ χωρήσειεν he would not even give ground before Achilles IL. 13.324 B *post-Hom.* **to make room, proceed, advance:** χ. πρόσω to go forth CALLIM. *fr.* 195.24 *and simpl.* **to go, come** SOPH. *Tr.* 960, *O.C.* 747 THUC. 1.18.3, 8.40.2; πάλιν χώρησεν he went back PIND. *N.* 10.73; ἐχώρεε ἔξω he went out HDT. 1.10.2; ἐχώρει βαιός did he go with a modest force SOPH. *O.T.* 750; ▸ *with prep.*: γνῶναι ἐφ' ᾧ ἐχώρει to know why he came THUC. 1.134.1; χωροῦσι πρὸς σέ they come to you SOPH. *Tr.* 285; πρὸς δώματα χ. to go into the house SOPH. *Tr.* 333; πρὸς ἦπαρ to reach the heart SOPH. *Ai.* 938; πρὸς ἔργον to set to work SOPH. *Ai.* 116 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 884; ἐς ναῦν to board the ship AESCHL. *Pers.* 379; ἐς δαῖτα to go to a banquet EUR. *Ion* 1168; εἰς ὅπλα to rush to arms EUR. *Bac.* 759; τά ... τοξεύματα ἐχώρει διὰ τῶν ἀσπίδων the arrows passed through the shields XEN. *An.* 4.2.28; διὰ στόμα χωρῶν ... ἀφρός foam coming from the mouth EUR. *Med.* 1174; ὕδωρ κατὰ τὰς τάφρους ἐχώρει the water ran into the ditches XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.16; χ. κάτω to descend AESCHL. *Pr.* 74; ἄνω χ. to go up, climb XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.11; ἄνω ποταμῶν ... χωροῦσι παγαί the rivers go back to their source EUR. *Med.* 410; κύκλῳ ποταμός the river runs in a circle PLAT. *Phaed.* 113b | ▸ *with acc. of place*: Κεκροπίαν χθόνα χώρει go to the land of Kekrops EUR. *Ion* 1572 | *host.* ὁμόσε χωρεῖν τινι to come to blows, fight with s.o. THUC. 6.101.5 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 451 XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.8; τοῖς λόγοις with words EUR. *Or.* 921 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to be in motion:** πάντα χωρεῖ καὶ οὐδὲν μένει everything moves, and nothing remains still PLAT. *Crat.* 402a *cf.* HP. *Vict.* 1.5; ναῦς ... ἐχώρει the ship proceeded EUR. *I.T.* 1392; *fig.* οἱ τόκοι χωροῦσιν the interest collects ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 18 ‖ **to spread** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.62; ἡ φάτις αὕτη κεχώρηκε this rumor spread HDT. 1.122.3; τὸ μέγα τῆς Ῥώμης ὄνομα δόξῃ διὰ πάντων ἀνθρώπων κεχωρηκός the great name of Rome spread by repute among all men PLUT. *Rom.* 1.1 | *of time*: νὺξ ἐχώρει the night was passing AESCHL. *Pers.* 384 | **to pervade, permeate:** θεὸς ὁ πάντα χωρῶν God who pervades all things HERMAS *Mand.* 1.1 | *of money* **to be spent** XEN. *Oec.* 20.21 *I*G 5.1.18 *B* 6, 1432.4 (I[BCE]-I[CE]) | *medic.* **to be secreted** HP. *Aph.* 1.23, *Mul.* 1.2 C *fig.* **to progress, proceed:** τοὔργον οὐ χωρεῖ πρόσω the matter does not move forward AESCHL. *fr.* 46a.16 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 472; χωρεῖ τὸ πρᾶγμα the business proceeds ARISTOPH. *Pax* 509; τὸ κακόν the evil progresses ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1483, *Nub.* 907; παρὰ σμικρά ... τῶν λογίων ἡμῖν ἔνια κεχώρηκε s.times our oracles have turned out poorly HDT. 1.120.3; εὐτυχέως to have success HDT. 3.39.3; κακῶς to end badly PLAT. *Leg.* 684e; μὴ χωρεῖν αὐτοῖς τὰ πράγματα κατὰ λόγον that the matter not go according to their expectations POL. 28.17.12 | *of opinions* ἐς ταὐτὸ κάμοὶ δόξα μαντειῶν πέρι χωρεῖ γέροντι regarding the oracles I think like an old man EUR. *Hel.* 759; δόξα ἐχώρει δίχα there were two schools of thought EUR. *Hec.* 117 | δι' ἔργων χ. to be executed, *of prescriptions of laws* EUS.[1] *V.C.* 2.43 ‖ *later* **to take legal action** ▸ ἐπί τινα against s.o. COD. *Iust.* 1.3.55.4 ‖ ▸ *abs.* **to succeed:** χωρήσαντος δέ οἱ τούτου this came about for him HDT. 3.42.1; σφι χωρήσειν τὰ βούλονται that things would go according to their desires HDT. 5.89.2; χωρήσει τὰ νοέων ἐλήλυθας what you came for will come to pass HDT. 8.68βι D **to have room** *hence* **to contain** HDT. 1.51.2, 70.1, 192.3, 4.81.4 PHERECR. 152.3 (*conject.*) EUR. *Hip.* 941 DEMOSTH. 21.200 AESCHN. 3.164; δύο χοίκινας ... ἐχώρει it held two choinikes XEN. *An.* 1.5.6; ὀκτὼ κοτύλας eight kotylai PLAT. *Symp.* 214a; ἓξ χοᾶς six congii ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1238 *cf.* MEN. *Col. fr.* 2 DIPH. 96.3; οὐκ ἐχώρησε ξυνελθόντας ... ἡ πόλις the city was not able to contain the crowds THUC. 2.17.3; οὐκ ἐχώρει αὐτοὺς ἡ γῆ κατοικεῖν ἅμα the land was not sufficient for them to live in common VT *Gen.* 13.6 | *fig.* οὐδὲ τὸ Κάτωνος φρόνημα χωροῦσιν they did not have the great heart of Cato PLUT. *CMi.* 64.5; οὔθ' ἡ Ἑλλὰς οὔθ' ἡ βάρβαρος τὴν πλεονεξίαν χωρεῖ τἀνθρώπου neither Greece nor the land of the barbarians can contain the ambition of this man DEMOSTH. 9.27 ‖ *rar. pass. Christ. of God*: θεὸς γὰρ οὐ χωρεῖται for God is not circumscribed THEOPHIL.[3] *Autol.* 2.3 *etc.* | *of the Incarnation* EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.30.4, *al. etc.* ‖ **to accept, receive:** θεόν God CLEM. *Protr.* 10.106.3 ‖ **to admit** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 129.2 (*PG* 6.777A) ‖ **to understand,** *intellectually or spiritually* (*rar. also pass.*) CLEM. *Str.* 7.16.104.3; τὸν λόγον τοῦτον this thought NT *Matt.* 19.11 | *often in reference to the Incarnation* IR. *Haer.* 4.20.5; ἑαυτὸν ἐκένωσεν ἵνα χωρηθῆναι ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων δυνηθῇ he emptied himself out to be comprehensible to mankind ORIG. *Cels.* 4.15.2 ‖ ▸ *with inf.* **to be capable of, able to** *I*G 7.2713.11 METH. *Symp.* 1.1.11; ἀκούειν to hear [PHOC.] 89 E **to occupy a space** *hence* **to exist, find a place** ORIG. *Io.* 20.6.42; ὁ λόγος ὁ ἐμὸς οὐ χωρεῖ ἐν ὑμῖν my message does not find acceptance among you

NT *John* 8.37 | *impers.*: ὅταν μηκέτι χωρῇ αὐταῖς when the place is not for them ARISTOT. *H.A.* 626b 11 • *Ion. impf.* ἐχώρεον, *3. sg.* ἐχώρεε HDT. 1.10.2, *al. etc.* ‖ *epic aor.* χώρησα.

χώρη -ης, ἡ *Ion. for* χώρα.

χώρημα -ατος, τό [χωρέω] A **space, place** GEOP. 4.1.16 *P*PGM 4.1087 SEC. 15 | **cavity** HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.50.3) | **inner recess:** τῆς καρδίας of the heart GREG.[1] *Cant.* 6 (176.5) *etc.* | **receptacle** ▸ *with gen.* GAL. 19.454 PORPH. *Marc.* 19, 21 | *Christ. said of the Virgin* THEODOT. *Hom.* 3. (*PG* 77.1393C) B **capacity** EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.45.10.

χωρημάτιον, τό [χώρημα] **small place** [CALLISTH.] 1.6.

χώρησις -εως, ἡ [χωρέω] **advance, coming into contact** *or* **conflict:** ἡ ὁμόσε χ. πρὸς τὸ δεινόν the struggle against adversity HLD. 6.5 ‖ *math.* **progression** [IAMBL.[1]] 34 ‖ **capacity** GLOSS., *see Lat.* capacitas | *fig.* MAC. *Hom.* 4.11.

χωρητέον [χωρέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to proceed** DION. 1.56.2 IAMBL.[1] *Nic.* p. 35 PROC.[1] *B.* 3.19.15 (*pl.*).

χωρητικός -ή -όν [χωρέω] A **capable** SEXT. *P.* 3.121; ἄνθρωπος ζῷον λογισμοῦ χ. man is an animal capable of reason AEL. *N.A.* 2.11 B *fig.* **receptive** *of a spiritual or intellectual point of view* ORIG. *Or.* 16.3 *etc.* ‖ *subst. neut.* τὸ χωρητικόν **ability to receive, capacity** SIMP. *in An.* 68.10, *al.* C THEODORET.[1] *H.E.* 2.2.5 (3.826), *al., see* χωριτικός • *adv.* χωρητικῶς L. *Sud. s.v.* χανδόν.

χωρητός -ή -όν [χωρέω] A **capacious** ORIG. *CMt.* 15.20 B **limited, contained** CYR.[1] *Io.* 4.28D *etc.* C **intelligible, comprehensible** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.168.16, *al. etc.* D **accessible** GREG.[1] *OrCat.* 23.51 *etc.* ‖ **capable of, able to** ▸ *with inf.* GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.9.55.

χῶρι CALLIM. *fr.* 302.2, *see* χωρίς.

χωρίδιον -ου, τό [χωρίον] **small field** LYS. 19.28 MEN. *Dysc.* 23 PLUT. *CMa.* 2.1, *al.* • χωρείδιον *in inscr.*

χωρίζω [χωρίς] *impf.* ἐχώριζον, *mid. pass.* ἐχωριζόμην ‖ *fut.* χωρίσω, *Att.* χωριῶ ‖ *aor.* ἐχώρισα, *rar. later mid.* ἐχωρισάμην ‖ *pf.* κεχώρικα, *mid. pass.* κεχώρισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* (ἐ)κεχωρίσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐχωρίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* χωρισθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A *of place* **to separate, divide** EUR. *Hec.* 769 HP. *Fract.* 11; ▸ τί τινος sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 268c; ψυχήν ... τοῦ σώματος χ. to separate the soul from the body PLAT. *Rp.* 609d; πασῶν που τεχνῶν ἄν τις ἀριθμητικὴν χωρίζῃ if one separates arithmetic from all the arts PLAT. *Phil.* 55e; ἐχωρίσαμεν ... κατὰ φυλὰς τὰ ἔπιπλα we divided the movable goods tribe by tribe XEN. *Oec.* 9.8; τίς ἡμᾶς χωρίσει ἀπὸ τῆς ἀγάπης τοῦ Χριστοῦ; who will separate us from the love of Christ? NT *Rom.* 8.35 | ▸ *with inf.*: τὴν (*sc.* τάξιν) δ' ἐπὶ τῷ μέσῳ ἐχώρισεν ἕπεσθαι he separated the other rank so that it might follow the center XEN. *An.* 6.5.11 | *subst. ptc.* οἱ Χωρίζοντες **the Separatists,** *grammarians who attributed* IL. *and* OD. *to two different poets* SCH. IL. 2.356, 649 *etc.* ‖ *Christ. in refutations of the theories about the Trinity held by the Monarchians, Arians etc.* ORIG. *Io.* 1.24.152 *etc.*; τοὺς χωρίζοντας τὸν υἱὸν καὶ ἀπαλλοτριοῦντας τὸν λόγον ἀπὸ τοῦ πατρὸς those who distinguish the Son and separate the Word from the Father ATHANAS. *ApSec.* 49 | *in relation to the nature of Christ* ORIG. *Cels.* 2.66 *etc.*; δύο ἐπὶ τοῦ Χριστοῦ ὁμολογοῦμεν φύσεις ... μηδαμῶς χωριζομένας ἢ συγχεομένας we recognize that in Christ there are two natures ... that they are not absolutely distinguished nor confused LEONTH. *Mon.* 86.1837 A B **to distinguish** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1096b 14, *al.*; ἡδὺ καὶ δίκαιον the pleasantness of justice PLAT. *Leg.* 663a C *Christ.* **to excommunicate** APPATR. 65.272A *etc.* D **to cancel, suppress** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 51.7 ❷ *pass.* A **to be separated, be divided** HDT. 1.151.1, 3.12.1, *al.* EUR. *I.T.* 596; ▸ τινος from sthg. PLAT. *Tim.* 31b; χωριζόμενος ἐκείνου distancing himself from him PLAT. *Pol.* 273c; σοφὸν πάντων κεχωρισμένον he who knows is isolated from all HERACLIT. B 108; κεχωρισμένος καθήσεται he will live alone VT *Lev.* 13.46; τοῦ βίου χ. to die CLEM. *Str.* 3.12.87.3 | **to stand apart** HLD. 1.8.2 ‖ *of matrimony* **to be separated,** *from a wife* MEN. *Peric.* 788 NT *1Cor.* 7.10, 11; κεχωρίσθαι ... ἀπὸ τοῦ Λευκίου (who) was separated from Leukios POL. 31.26.6 | *Christ. of the separation of the soul from the body* ORIG. *Io.* 28.6.44 *etc.*: αἱ ψυχαί ... ἐχωρίζοντο τῶν σωμάτων κατὰ τὴν ἡμέραν τῆς τελευτῆς the souls separated themselves from their bodies on the day of death METH. *Res.* 2.8.4 B **to differ, be different** ▸ *with gen.* HDT. 1.140.2 PLAT. *Rp.* 524c; γνῶμαι ... κεχωρισμέναι different opinions HDT. 4.11.2; νόμοι ... κεχωρισμένοι πολλὸν τῶν ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων laws quite different from those of other men HDT. 1.172.1 *cf.* POL. 31.23.11; ▸ *rar. with dat.* κεχώρισται ... οὗτος ὁ χειμὼν χειμῶσι here the winter is different from the winters *in other countries* HDT. 4.28.2; ἀπ' ἀλλήλων the one from the other ISOCR. 14.49 = ἕτερον ἀφ' ἑτέρου PLAT. *Phaed.* 97; κεχώρισται τὸ εἶναι καὶ τὸ φάσκειν being is distinct from speaking DEMOSTH. 45.26 C *later* ▸ *abs.* **to leave, go away** POL. 3.94.9 HERACLIT.[3] 8; χ. ἐκ τοῦ χάρακος to depart from the trench POL. 3.90.2; εἰς Συρακούσσας to return to Syracuse DIOD. 19.65.3; ἐπὶ τῆς Ἰωνίας ἐχωρίσθησαν they crossed to Ionia POL. 33.12.8 *but* χωρισθέντων ... βασιλέως rebels against the king POL. 5.111.2; ▸ χ. πρός τινα to cross to s.o.'s side VT *Chr.* 1.12.9 | *in pf.* **to be far:** τῆς στρατηγικῆς δυνάμεως from the ability to command POL. 38.7.1 • *Ion. pf. mid. pass. 3. pl.* κεχωρίδαται HDT. 1.140.2, *al.* DCASS. 37.17.2.

χωρικός -ή -όν [χώρα] A **rural, rustic** VETT. 7.3 POLL. 9.13 *etc.*; χ. ἐργάται agricultural workers *P*OXY. 141.5 (VI[CE]) ‖ *in Egypt* λειτουργίαι χ. liturgies conducted in the countryside *i.e. outside of Alexandria I*OGIS 669.34 (I[CE]); χ. βιβλιοθήκη library outside of Alexandria *P*FLOR. 46.1 (II-I[CE]) *etc.* B **native, indigenous,** *of plants P*PGM 4.63 • *adv.* χωρικῶς **rustically** SYN. *epist.* 5.

χωρίον -ου, τό [χώρα *or* χῶρος] A **space, place, region** HDT. 2.8.3, 10.2, *al.* THUC. 1.12.4 (*pl.*), 4.9.1, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 209 XEN. *An.* 4.2.1 DEMOSTH. 23.166; ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοῦ ... χωρίου from the same place HDT. 1.11.5; χωρία χαλεπὰ καὶ πετρώδη rough and rocky places THUC. 4.9.2.; ἱππάσιμα χ. fit for riding XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.14 ‖ *milit.* **fortified place, stronghold** THUC. 1.100.3; χωρίων κατάληψις conquest of strongholds PLAT. *Gorg.* 455b; χ. καταλαμβάνειν to occupy strongholds LYS. 28.7 | *simpl.* **village** THUC. 2.19.2 XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.17 B **land, field, farm** THUC. 1.106.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.2, *Hel.* 2.4.1, 3.5.24 LYS. 7.4 MEN. *Dysc.* 103 IS. 10.24; ὀρυττέτω ἐν τῷ αὐτοῦ χωρίῳ let him dig in his own land PLAT. *Leg.* 844b; τῶν χωρίων τοὺς φραγμοὺς ἀφαιρῶν removing the enclosures from his estates PLUT. *Per.* 9.2 C *extens.* **space** THUC. 1.63.1 HLD. 1.1.6 | **place of work, office** DEMOSTH. 45.33 ‖ *of a book* **passage** HDT. 2.117.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 12 ATH. 15.672a SIMP. *in Cael.* 126.4 | **subject** THUC. 1.97.2 D *geom.* **area, figure** PLAT. *Men.* 82b, *al.* ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 152 EUCL. *D.* 55 PAPP. 240.17 | **rectangle** ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 2, *al.* ‖ *medic.* **part of the body** HP. *Fract.* 2, *Aph.* 1.21, *Morb.* 4.36.

χωρίς [χώρα] *adv.* and *prep.* Ⓜ ❶ *adv.* A **separately, apart** SAPPH. 44.16 (*Aeol.* χῶρις); χ. Ἀτρεΐδης ... δῶκεν ἀγέμεν μέθυ to Atreides he gave pure wine to carry separately IL. 7.470; χ. Ἑλένῃ πόρε δῶρα he gave gifts to Helen separately OD. 4.130; χ. μὲν πρόγονοι, χ. δὲ μέτασσαι, χ. δ' αὖθ' ἕρσαι separately the eldest, the middle ones, the newborns *lambs* OD. 9.221; χ. δ' αὖτε more than this OD. 24.278; χ. ἡ τιμὴ θεῶν the honor owed to the gods has nothing to do (*sc.* with announcing unpropitious things) AESCHL. *Ag.* 637 | *opp. to* κοινῇ, κοινόν ISOCR. 12.160 EUR. *Hec.* 860; χ. μέν ... χ. αὖ on the one hand ... on the other PLAT. *Rp.* 476a; μή με χ. αἰτιῶ do not accuse me without proof SOPH. *O.T.* 608; διέταξε χωρὶς ἑκάστους εἶναι he arranged for each group to be drawn up separately HDT. 1.103.1; χωρὶς περὶ αὐτῶν ἑκάστου οἱ νόμοι κεῖνται for each of these faults there are specific laws for you ANTIPHO 5.10; χίλια τάλαντα ... χ. θέσθαι to set aside a thousand talents THUC. 2.24.1; χ. λέγειν to speak separately AESCHN. 1.35; χ. καὶ ἐν μέρει separately in turn AESCHN. 3.2; χ. οἰκεῖν to live on one's own account DEMOSTH. 4.36; χ. ποιεῖν to distinguish ISOCR. 15.68; χ. γενόμενοι separated XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.18; βλέπουσι χ. they look in different directions *of squinting pupils* TIMOCL. 29.6; χ. ἀποκληροῦν τινα to elect s.o. to office LYS. 22.16 ‖ ▸ *with other adv. and conjunc.*: χωρὶς δέ separately, besides THUC. 1.61.4 PLUT. *Arist.* 20.3; χ. δὲ μηδαμῶς otherwise not PLAT. *Leg.* 950c; χ. ἤ = χ. ἢ ὅτι = χ. ὅτι except for, but for, except that HDT. 1.94.1, 164.3, 4.61.1; χ. ἢ ὁκόσοι σφι ἱροὶ ἀποδεδέχαται except all these (*sc.* birds and fish) that are sacred in themselves HDT. 2.77.5; θωμάσια ... ἡ χώρη ... οὐκ ἔχει, χ. ἢ ὅτι ποταμούς the region (*sc.* Scythia) does not have anything marvelous in it, except for the rivers HDT. 4.82; χ. ἢ ὅσοι ... ἔτυχον except for those who obtained DION. 1.47.2 *cf.* DCASS. 53.21.1; χ. εἰ μή except that, unless AP.[7] *Pron.* 91.8; χ. ἂν μή except in the case that PLUT. *Cam.* 41.7; χ. ἢ εἰ except if DCASS. 52.30.5, 53.29.5; χ. δὲ πλήν except PAUS. 1.34.4; ‖ ▸ *with* ἀπό *and gen.* ὀστᾶ ... διαφυὰς ἔχει χ. ἀπ' ἀλλήλων the bones have interstices between them PLAT. *Phaed.* 98c; σήματ' ἔθεντο χ. ἀπ' ἀλλήλων they divided the signs from one another PARM. 8.56 B *fig.* **of a different nature** *or* **quality** *or* **type:** χ. γυναικὸς θεὸς ἐποίησεν νόον god made the mind of woman of a different nature SEM. 7.1; χ. τό τ' εἶναι καὶ τὸ μὴ νομίζεται being and not being are considered quite different EUR. *Alc.* 528; χ. τὸ τ' εἰπεῖν πολλὰ καὶ τὸ καίρια to talk a lot and to speak appropriately are two very different things SOPH. *O.C.* 808; χ. ᾤμην εἶναι τὸ συνεῖναι ... καὶ τὸ δημηγορεῖν I thought conversing was an activity very different from speaking in public PLAT. *Prot.* 336b 2 *prep.* ▸ *with gen.* (*also placed after object*) A **without** AESCHL. *Ag.* 926 PLAT. *Leg.* 788e; κείνων (*sc.* τόξων) χ. without a bow SOPH. *Ph.* 11; Ζηνός without the help of Zeus (*oth.* apart from Zeus) SOPH. *Tr.* 1002; χ. ἱερατικῆς without the priestly rank PLAT. *Pol.* 290d; χ. αἰπόλου without a shepherd PLAT. *Leg.* 639a; πῶς ἀκούσωσιν χωρὶς κηρύσσοντος how are they to hear without s.o. preaching? NT *Rom.* 10.14 B **separately from, apart from:** χ. ἀθανάτων apart from the immortals PIND. *O.* 9.41; σμικροὶ μεγάλων χωρὶς the small separated from the great SOPH. *Ai.* 158; χ. ὀμμάτων ἐμῶν apart from my eyes EUR. *Or.* 272; ἡ ψυχὴ χ. τοῦ σώματος the soul separated from the body PLAT.

Phaed. 67a; χ ... ἀλλήλων apart XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.7 C **independently from, without telling** HDT. 3.91.3, 6.58.2; ἓν ἔργον πολλόν μέγιστον ... χ. τῶν ... Αἰγυπτίων ἔργων an individual work, by far the greatest of all the works after the Egyptian monuments HDT. 1.93.2; χ. γένους leaving aside the connection of blood AESCHL. *Pr.* 291; χ. δὲ τούτων besides ISOCR. 12.150; χ. τῶν ἔμπροσθεν εἰρημένων leaving aside what was said earlier PLAT. *Leg.* 885a; ἢ ἄλλη τις ἂν μετάληψις χ. τούτων γένοιτο; or would this be another way of participating apart from these? PLAT. *Parm.* 131a; χ. τῆς δόξης to leave aside the dignity PLAT. *Ap.* 35b χ. γὰρ τῶν ἄλλων ὧν ... εἰρήκει πρότερον to not speak of discourses mentioned earlier DEMOSTH. 19.13 D **differently from** AESCHL. *fr.* 180.5; χωρὶς δήπου σοφία ἐστὶν ἀνδρείας wisdom is certainly different from courage PLAT. *Lach.* 195a.

χωρῐ́σῐμος -η -ον [χωρίζω] **separable** *P*LOND. 1653.47 (IV^{CE}) *etc.* • *written* χωρήσιμος.

χώρισῐς -εως, ἡ [χωρίζω] **separation** PLOT. 1.3.3 HSCH. *s.v.* χάσις.

χώρισμα -ατος, τό [χωρίζω] **separated space** PORPH. *ad Il.* 5.137 (I p. 328).

χωρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [χωρίζω] A **separation** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1175a 20 IR. *Haer.* 5.27.2; ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος of the soul from the body PLAT. *Phaed.* 67d | **distinction** THPHR. *H.P.* 1.4.2 || **departure, estrangement** POL. 5.9.3 DIOD. 2.60.1, 17.10.5 || **divorce** METH. *Res.* 1.39.2 || **segregation** VT *Lev.* 12.2, 18.19; ὁ ἀπὸ θεοῦ χ. isolation from God HIEROCL.^{3} *in C.A.* 24.13 || **death** AAP. *Andr.* B10 (p. 63.23) || *Christ.* **excommunication** CYR.^{1} *epist.* 5^{2}.212 B || **abstraction** PLOT. 4.7.8 B **secretion,** *of juice* THPHR. *C.P.* 6.6.9, 6.7.3.

χωριστέον [χωρίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to separate, distinguish** ▸ τί ἀπό τινος sthg. from sthg. PLAT. *Pol.* 303d = τί τινος IAMBL.^{1} *Protr.* 21 GEOP. 18.3.1.

χωριστῆς -οῦ, ὁ [χωρίζω] **separator** GLOSS.

χωριστικός -ή -όν [χωριστός] **separative** CLEM. *Ecl.* 25 (p. 143.33; *PG* 9.709C) *etc.* • *adv.* χωριστικῶς [GAL.] 19.466.

χωριστός -ή -όν [χωριστός] *verb. adj.* A **separable** ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1025b 28, *al.*; λόγῳ ἢ τόπῳ logically or physically ARISTOT. *An.* 413b 14 | *of ideas* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1086b 9 || **alienable:** κτῆμα property *said of slaves* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1253b 32 B **separated, abstract** ARISTOT. *Phys.* 185a 31, *al.* IUL. 11.144b, *al.*; χ. ποσόν abstract quantity PLOT. 6.3.11 • *adv.* χωριστῶς IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 1.9, *al.* STOB. 1.5.18.

χωρῖτης -ου, ὁ [χώρα] A **man of the countryside, peasant** XEN. *Hel.* 3.2.31 DION. 4.15.3 PLUT. *Sul.* 7 LEON. (AP 7.657.8) MUSON. 11 p. 60 H B **inhabit. of the place** SOPH. *fr.* 21; δράκων serpent AESCHL. *fr.* 123 = ὄφις SOPH. *fr.* 226 | *pl.* **the local people** AESCHL. *Eum.* 1035 || **inhabit. of a village** *I*LW 1534.

χωρῐτῐκός -ή -όν [χώρα] **of the countryside, rural, rustic:** πλῆθος a great number of peasants PLUT. *Per.* 34.5; χ. ἀνήρ man of the countryside, peasant AEL. *V.H.* 9.27 • *adv.* χωριτικῶς **roughly** XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.54 MUSON. 11 p. 59 H.

χωρῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [χωρίτης] **peasant girl, countrywoman** LUC. *DDeor.* 35.13.

χωροβᾰτέω, *contr.* [χωροβάτης] *aor.* ἐχωροβάτησα A **to travel while surveying, inspect:** τὴν γῆν the country VT *Josh.* 18.8, 9 *cf. P*CAIR.ZEN. 329.11 (III^{BCE}) B **to use a level** HERO *Diop.* 12.

χωροβᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [χῶρος, βαίνω] A **chorobates,** *water level* VITR. 8.5.1 B **surveyor** *or* **inspector of lands** *I*MAMA 3.694.

χωρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [χωρογράφος] *impf.* ἐχωρογράφουν SCH. PIND. *O.* 10.53a || *fut.* χωρογραφήσω MEN.^{2} p. 379.14 || *aor.* ἐχωρογράφησα || *aor. pass.* ἐχωρογραφήθην A **to describe regions:** χ. τὴν Εὐρώπην to describe Europe STRAB. 2.4.1 B **to plan:** τὸ μῆκος τῆς πόλεως the dimensions of the city [CALLISTH.] 1.31.5 || **to note the boundaries** *P*OSTRAS. 664 *etc.* | *extens.* **to demarcate,** *of serpents' teeth* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 234 C **to serve as draftsman** (metator) *in the Rom. army I*GR 1.1365 (I^{CE}).

χωρογραφία -ας, ἡ [χωρογράφος] **description of regions, chorography** POL. 34.1.5 STRAB. 8.3.17 | *pl.* **chart, map** *I*SYLL.^{3} 685.71 (II^{BCE}) VITR. 8.2.6 || *astr.* **allocation of regions** *to their tutelary star* VETT. 345.23.

χωρογραφικός -ή -όν [χωρογραφία] **of** *or* **for the description of the regions, chorographic:** πίναξ table STRAB. 2.5.17.

χωρογράφος -ον [χῶρος, γράφω] **that describes regions:** *subst.* ὁ χωρογράφος **chorographer,** ≠ τοπογράφος (*more specific*) ≠ γεωγράφος (*more general*) STRAB. 1.1.16.

χωροθεσία -ας, ἡ [χῶρος, τίθημι] **geographical position** PLUT. *Fluv.* 5.1.

χωρομετρέω, *contr.* [χῶρος, μετρέω] **to measure** *or* **inspect lands** STRAB. 13.4.12.

χωρομέτρης -ου, ὁ [χωρομετρέω] **surveyor** *or* **inspector of lands** *I*G 5.1.1431.40 (I^{CE}) || *translation of Lat.* metator LYD. *Mag.* 1.46.

χωρομετρία -ας, ἡ [χωρομετρέω] **surveying** *or* **inspection of lands** STRAB. 16.2.24.

χῶρον -ου, τό *Egyptian wine measure P*LOND. 3.1226.7 *etc.*

χωρονομικός -ή -όν [χῶρος, νομικός] **of** *or* **for the distribution of land:** νόμος χ. agrarian law DION. 10.36.1 (*Lat.* lex agraria).

χῶρος -ου, ὁ [*see* χώρα] A **space, place** IL. 3.315, *al.* OD. 14.2, *al.* HOM. 4.75 HES. *Op.* 599 HDT. 9.2.1 SOPH. *O.C.* 16 POL. 11.1.3; ὁδμά ... κατὰ χῶρον κίδναται αἰεί a perfume always spreads through this place PIND. *Thr.* 7.8; Βρόμιος ἔχει τὸν χ. Bromios is master of the place AESCHL. *Eum.* 24 | *pl.* **areas that can be built on** HDT. 2.178.1 B **region, country** EMPED. B 121.1; ἀτερπὴς χ. terrible place, *of Hades* OD. 7.279, 11.94; καταστύφελος χ. horrid region HES. *Th.* 806; πίων rich earth HES. *Op.* 390; ψυχρὸς χ. cold country HDT. 4.30.1; Ἀταρνέος territory of Atarneos HDT. 1.160.4; τῆς Λιβύης χῶρον a region of Libya HDT. 4.196.1 *cf.* 2.75.1; τῶν Θηβαίων ... ἔκειρε τοὺς χώρους he devastated the country of the Thebans HDT. 9.15.2 | *fig.* ἐν τοιοῖσδε βόσκεται χώροισιν it pastures in such lands SOPH. *Tr.* 145; τῶν εὐσεβῶν χ. place of the pious LYCURG. 96; ὁ χ. τῶν ἀσεβῶν the place of the impious PLAT. *Ax.* 371e LUC. *Nec.* 12 C **countryside** AESCHL. *fr.* 158.2 XEN. *Oec.* 5.4, 11.18; ἐν χώρῳ in the country XEN. *Oec.* 5.9 | **field** AXIOP. 5 XEN. *Cyr.* 7.4.6, *Oec.* 20.26; μεμισθωμένος χῶρον having rented a plot of land XEN. *Symp.* 8.25 || **country village** *I*G 12.9.189.26 (IV^{BCE}).

Χῶρος -ου, ὁ [*Lat.* corus, caurus] **Choros,** *wind from the northwest* NT *Acts* 27.12.

χωροφῐλέω, *contr.* [χῶρος, φιλέω] *aor.* ἐχωροφίλησα DION. *Comp.* 6.59; **to love a country** *or* **place, love to sojourn** THAL. epist. 1.12 (DIOG. 1.44); ἐν Αἴνῳ χωροφιλεῖ he loves to sojourn at Ainos ANTIPHO 5.78 | *see* φιλοχωρέω.

χωροφιλία -ας, ἡ [χωροφιλέω] **love for a place** *or* **country** PHILOSTR. *epist.* 28 (*v.l.*).

χωροφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [χωροφύλαξ] **to perform the service of guarding,** *territory I*BUEP. 67.307.

χωροφῠ́λᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [χῶρος, φύλαξ] **guardian of a field** *I*CIG 5040 (*dub.*).

χώρτη, ἡ [*Lat.* cohors] **cohort** *I*GR 3.359 *etc.* • κώρτη *in inscr.*

χὡς *crasis for* καὶ ὡς.

χῶς -ῶ, ὁ *Dor. for* χοῦς.

χώσατο, χώσεται, χώσομαι *see* χόω, χώννυμι.

χῶσις -εως, ἡ [χόω] A **construction of an earthworks,** *in the siege of a city* THUC. 2.76.4; χῶσιν κωλύειν to prevent the construction of an embankment IOS. *B.I.* 7.197 | τοῦ θεάτρου construction of the terrace for a theater *I*G 9.2.522.26 (III-II^{BCE}) B **obstruction with heaps of earth:** τῶν λιμένων of ports THUC. 3.2.2; τάφρου of a ditch DION. 5.41.3.

χῶσους *crasis for* καὶ ὅσους.

χωστέον [χόω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to fill up:** τὴν φάραγγα the chasm ARR. *An.* 4.21.2; λουτῆρα the bathtub GEOP. 14.6.4.

χωστός -ή -όν [χόω] **of heaped-up earth:** τάφοι tombs EUR. *Rh.* 414; πρόσοδον access POL. 4.61.7 || *of pers.* **buried** TZ. *Hist.* 9.323.

χώστρα, ἡ **cauldron** ALCH. 2.288.10.

χωστρῐ́ς -ίδος [χώννυμι] **protection for those constructing an embankment:** χελώνη ... χωστρίς protective shield for besiegers involved in building an embankment POL. 9.41.1 DION. 9.68.4 (*pl.*) DIOD. 20.91.8 ONASAN. 42.3 ATH.^{1} 18.8 || *subst.* ἡ χωστρίς **protection** (for those who build earthworks) PHIL. 97.28 DID. 11.22 DIOD. 24.1.1, *al.*, *see* χελώνη.

χᾶταν *crasis for* καὶ ὅταν.

χᾶτι *crasis for* καὶ ὅτι.

χῦν *prob. name of an (unidentified) Egyptian ointment P*PETR. 2.34.1 (III^{BCE}).

χωφορέω, *contr.* [χόω, φέρω] **to transport earth** *P*LOND. 1.131 *r* 36 (I^{CE}) *P*OXY. 1631.15 (III^{CE}) *etc.*

χωφόριον, τό [χωφορέω] **load of earth** *P*LOND. 1.131 *r* 138 (I^{CE}) *etc.*

Ψ ψ

Ψ, ψ, τό (ψεῖ, ψῖ) *indecl.* **psi**, *twenty-third letter of the Greek alphabet; Ion. double cons. proper.* (= *Att.* π, φ + σ), *used in the Att. alphabet after the reform of Euclid* (*403*^{BCE}) ‖ *num.* ψ′ = 700; ͵ψ = 700,000 | *in inscr.* ψ = 10 drachmas.

ψάγδᾱν -ανος, ὁ [*Egyp.* (p')sgnn] **psagdan**, *Egyptian ointment* EUB. 100 EUP. 204; τί σοι δῶ τῶν μύρων; ψάγδαν φιλεῖς; which ointment shall I give you? does the psagdan please you? ARISTOPH. *fr.* 213 • *acc.* ψάγδαν | *nom.* ψαγδᾶς POLL. 6.104 *and* ψαγδῆς ATH. 15.690e, *also* σάγδας EPIL. 1 | *dat.* ψαγδᾶνι EUP *l.c.*

ψᾰ́γιος -α -ον [*see* πλάγιος?] **oblique** HSCH. | *fig.* **twisted, distorted**: ψ. ᾄαρον poorly arranged song PIND. *N.* 7.69.

ψᾰδῠρός *see* ψαθυρός.

ψᾰθάλλω [ψάω?] *aor. mid.* ἐψαθηλάμην HSCH. ε7691; **to touch, scratch** PLAT.[1] 60 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐψάθαλλε); σὺ δὲ τὴν κεφαλὴν ψάθαλλέ μου scratch my head HERMIP. 70.

ψᾰθαρός *see* ψαθυρός.

ψᾰθοπλ- *see* ψιαθοπλ-.

ψᾰθῡριανοί -ῶν, οἱ [ψαθύριον] **Psathyrianoi**, *Arian sect* SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.32 *etc.*

ψαθῡ́ριον -ου, τό [ψαθυρός] **crumb** ATH. 14.646c (*see* ψωθίον) ‖ **psathyrion**, *crumbly bread* LEONTN. *VSym.* 8.55.

ψᾰθῡρόομαι, *contr.* [ψαθυρός] **to crumble** VT (Aq.) *Josh.* 9.5, *Ps.* 101.4 (*aor. pass. 3. sg.* ἐψαθυρώθη).

ψᾰθῡροπώλης -ου, ὁ [ψαθύριον, πωλέω] **seller of psathyrion** SOCR.[3] *H.E.* 5.23.

ψᾰθῡρός -ά -όν [*see* ψαθάλλω] **friable, that which readily crumbles** *or* **disintegrates, soft** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.4.12 NIC. *Al.* 145 GEOP. 3.3.10 GAL. 6.523; *of leaves* HP. *Liq.* 5; *of medicinal substances* HP. *LocHom.* 45; *of bulbs* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.9.4; *of fish eggs* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 510b 26 | *of water* ARISTOT. *Sens.* 441a 25 ‖ **soft** RUF. (ORIB. 4.2.9) (*meat*) ‖ **dry** GAL. 6.698 (*cheese*) ARISTOT. *An.* 419b 35 (*air*) • *Att.* ψαδυρός GAL. 16.760 HSCH.; *also* ψαθαρός HSCH.

ψᾰθῡρότης -ητος, ἡ [ψαθυρός] **fragility, friability** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 524b 26 GAL. 6.799.

ψαιδρός HSCH. L. *EGud.* 572.53, *Cypr. for* φαιδρός.

ψαίκαλον, ψαικαλοῦχον HSCH., *see* ψάκ-.

ψαινύθιος -ον **false, futile** HSCH.

ψαίνυνθα [ψαινύθιος] *adv.* **falsely** LYC. 1420.

ψαίρω [ψάω] *impf.* ἔψαιρον SCH. AESCHL. *Pr.* 394 A *trans.* **to touch lightly, brush against**: οἶμον αἰθέρος πτεροῖς the road of heaven with wings AESCHL. *Pr.* 394; *of stars*: Ταύρου ἀλκαίην ψ. to brush against the tail of the Bull NIC. *Th.* 123 B *intrans.* **to beat, palpitate, vibrate** HP. *Mul.* 2.120, 144; *of leaves in the wind* LUC. *DMer.* 315.

ψαῖσμα -ατος, τό [ψαίω] **mouthful** HSCH.

ψαιστίον -ου, τό [ψαιστόν] **small flatbread** GAET. (AP 5.17.2) *IG* 5.1.1447 (III-II^{BCE}) (*dub.*).

ψαιστός -ή -όν [ψαίω] **ground, minced**: μᾶζα ψαιστή bread made from fine flour, *with oil and honey* HP. *Int.* 20 | *subst.* τὸ ψαιστόν **bread**, *offered in sacrifices* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 138, 1115 ANTIPH. 204.3 HEROND. 4.92 SCH. HES. *Op.* 336-41 *etc.*

ψαιστώδης -ες [ψαιστός] **bread-like** AG *Bek.* 313.

ψαίστωρ -ορος, ὁ [ψαίω] **that which wipes away**: σπόγγος sponge PHAN. (AP 6.295.2).

ψαίω [ψάω] **to break into small pieces** THPHR. *Piet.* 2 (*aor. ptc. mid.* ψαισάμενος *and ptc. pass.* ψαισθείς).

ψᾰκάδιον -ου, τό [ψακάς] **drizzle** POLIOCH. 2.5 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.9.3 • ψεκ- THPHR. *Vent.* 24.

ψᾰκᾰ́δισσα -ης [ψακάς] **that has a dappled coat**, *mare* PETR. 2.35.1.7 (II^{BCE}).

ψᾰκᾰδίσχιος, ὁ [ψακάς, ἰσχίον] **that has dappled flanks**, *horse* PETR. 2.35.3.5 (II^{BCE}) (*dub.*).

ψᾰκάζω [ψακάς] ❶ *act.* **to rain in little drops, drizzle** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 580; *impers.* ψακαζέτω δ' ἄρτοισι it is raining loaves NICOPH. 21.2 ‖ *causat.* **to make rain** EUS.[1] *Hier.* 30 ❷ *pass.* **to be bathed in a light rain, be sprinkled** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1413a 4 THPHR. *C.P.* 6.19.5 • *usu. pres.*; *in compd. impf.* (κατ)εψάκαζον AESCHL. *Ag.* 561 ‖ *aor.* ἐψάκασα HSCH. SCH. IL. 11.54b (ἐπι-) ‖ *later* ψεκάζω | *aor.* ἐψέκασα DCASS. 51.17.4 | *aor. ptc. pass.* ψεκασθείς THPHR. *l.c.*

ψᾰκᾰ́λον -ου, τό [ψακάς] **newborn animal** ARISTOPH.[2] 204-205 = ψάκαλος, ὁ *ib.* (*dub.*).

ψᾰκᾰλοῦχος -ον [ψάκαλον, ἔχω] **one who has young**: ψ. μητέρες mothers with their young SOPH. *fr.* 793.1.

ψᾰκάς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ψάω?] A **drop of rain, drop** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 347a 11; Βρομίου ψακάδες drops of wine CRITI. B 1.10 FdV ‖ *usu. collect.* **drizzle** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1534 HDT. 3.10.3 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.4 (*pl.*) *and generic.* **rain** SOPH. *fr.* 636.3 EUR. *Hel.* 2 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 856; ψεκάδες heavy downpours of rain GAL. 17(1).37 | *of blood* AESCHL. *Ag.* 1390; φοίνισσα ψακάς a shower of blood SIM. (AP 7.443.2) | *com. of one who sprinkles while he speaks* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 1150 L. *Sud. s.v.* B *fig.*: ἀργυρίου μηδὲ ψακάς not even a drop of money ARISTOPH. *Pax* 121 | **particle** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 373b 16 • *Ion. and later* ψεκάς HP. *Epid.* 2.3.1 GAL. *l.c.* VT *Cant.* 5.2 *etc.*, *cf.* MOER. 419P; [ψάμμου] ψεκάς grain of sand AP 12.145.4.

ψᾰκαστός -ή -όν [ψακάζω] **dripping**: μύρον ointment EPHIP. 26.

ψάκαστρον *see* βουτόρος.

ψᾰ́κιον -ου, τό [ψακάς] **droplet** *or* **small piece** HSCH.

ψάκτα -ης, ἡ **psakta**, *type of cake* HSCH.

ψακτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ HSCH., *see* ψήκτρα.

ψάλαγμα -ατος, τό [ψαλάσσω] **touch** HSCH. (*pl.*).

ψαλάθρ(ε)ιον, τό *perhaps* **skull**, *but read. and signf. dub.* LEON. (AP 7.472.11).

ψᾰλᾰκανθα -ης, ἡ [?, ἄκανθα] **psalakantha**, *fabulous Egyptian thorny plant* EUB. 27 PHOT. *Bibl.* 150a, *al.*

ψαλάκιος -ου, ὁ *perhaps a craft* POLND. 3. 604.40 (I^{CE}).

ψᾰλακτός -ή -όν [ψαλάσσω] **to be touched** HSCH. (*dub.*).

ψαλάσσω, *Att.* ψαλάττω [*see* ψάλλω] *fut.* ψαλάξω LYC. 139 ‖ *aor. mid.* ἐψαλαξάμην HSCH.; **to touch lightly** AEL. *N.A.* 3.18; ψ. νευρᾶς κτύπον to make a string vibrate (by touching it), *of a kithara* LYC. *l.c. etc.*

ψᾰλῐδιον -ου, τό [ψαλίς] **scissors, shears** POXY. 1289.5, 6 (V^{CE}) ‖ **"Scissors"**, *nickname of Alexander Logothetes* PROC.[1] *Arc.* 26.34.

ψᾰλῐδοειδής -ές [ψαλίς, εἶδος] **shaped like a vault** *or* **arch** GAL. *U.P.* 8.11 PHIL. 81.35.

ψᾰλῐδόστομος -ον [ψαλίς, στόμα] **having a mouth like a scissor**, *crabs* BATR. 295.

ψᾰλῐδόω, *contr.* [ψαλίς] **to form a vault, an arch** BIT. 54.7 (*pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐψαλιδωμένος).

ψᾰλῐ́δωμα -ατος, τό [ψαλιδόω] **vault, arch** STRAB. 16.1.5.

ψᾰλῐδωτός -ή -όν [ψαλιδόω] **made into a vault, arched**: ἱπποφέσεις bars DION. 3.68.3.

ψᾰλίζω [ψαλίς] *impf.* ἐψάλιζον ‖ *fut.* ψαλίξω [ANACR.] 10.4 *and* ψαλίσω ORIB. 45.24.4 ‖ *aor.* ἐψάλισα | *inf.* ψαλίσαι *and* ψαλίξαι HSCH. ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψάλισμαι; **to cut with scissors** [ANACR.] 10.4 AESOP. 382b ANTYLL. (ORIB. 7.21.6); τὸν μαλλόν wool BABR. 51.4.

ψᾰ́λιον -ου, τό [*see* ψέλιον, ψάλλιον] A **curb chain**, *part of the bridle* XEN. *Hip.* 7.1 POLL. 1.148; *often pl., since it is composed of many rings* ARISTOPH. *Pax* 155; ἀκούειν ψαλίων κρότον καὶ χαλινοῦ κτύπον to hear the sound of curb chains and the noise of the bridle AEL. *N.A.* 6.10 ‖ *generic.* **bridle** EUR. *Ph.* 793; ψαλίοις ἐδάμασσε πώλους he broke the horses to the bridle EUR. *H.F.* 381; *fig.* ψάλιον ἐμβάλλειν τινί to restrain s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 692a B **chain, bond** AESCHL. *Pr.* 54 (*pl.*) SOPH. *fr.* 605; *fig.* ψάλιον οἴκων the yoke of the house AESCHL. *Ch.* 962 C *of horses* **jaw** HIPPIATR. 28.1.

ψᾰλίς -ίδος, ἡ [*see* ψέλιον, ψάλλιον] ❶ **scissors** SOPH. *fr.* 407a ARISTOPH. *fr.* 332.1 IUL.[3] (AP 11.368.2) ‖ **razor** POLL. 2.32 ❷ *analog. for the arched shape of the handle of the scissors* A **vault, arch, vaulted building** PLAT. *Leg.* 947d ARISTOT. *Mund.* 399b 30 PHIL. 80.46 (*pl.*) STRAB. 17.1.42 DIOD. 2.9.2 GAL. 2.725; στενὴν δ' ἔδυμεν ψαλίδα we slipped into a narrow crypt SOPH. *fr.* 367 | *of the arch of the foot* GAL. *U.P.* 3.8 (1.146.25) B *pl., dub. signf., perhaps* **circular moldings**, *of columns* VT *Exod.* 27.11 *PBGU 1028.9 (II^{CE}); αἱ ψαλίδες ἀργυραῖ circular moldings of silver VT *Exod.* 27.10 ‖ **rings**, *in which to insert bars* VT *Exod.* 30.4 | **metal bands**, *for reinforcing a machine* PHIL. 57.33 C *pl.* IO. *HApost.* 9.267C, *see* ψάλιον a ❸ **rapid movement** SCH. PLAT. *Leg.* 947d • *poet. dat. pl.* ψαλίδεσσι IUL.[3] *l.c.* | *pl.* ψαλλίδες *PBGU *l.c.*

ψᾰλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψαλίζω] **act of cutting with scissors** ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.2.10).

ψᾰλιστέον [ψαλίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cut with scissors** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 45.24.10).

ψᾰλιστός -ή -όν [ψαλίζω] **cut with scissors** HIEROCL. 54.18 (STOB. 4.22a.24.40) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.5.1) AET.[1] 3.129, 3.131, *al.*

ψαλλῃγενής -ές [ψάλλω, γίγνομαι] **born from the sound of the kithara**, *Archytas* BION[1] 227.1 *S.H.*

ψάλλιον -ου, τό *POLND. 3.1177.234 (II^{CE}), *see* ψάλιον b).

ψαλλίς *see* ψαλίς.

ψάλλω [*see* πάλλω?; *cf. Lat.* palpor] *impf.* ἔψαλλον, *mid. pass.* ἐψαλλόμην ‖ *fut.* ψᾰλῶ ‖ *aor.* ἔψηλα *and* ἔψᾱλα ❶ *act.* A **to pull, tear**: ἔθειραν the hair AESCHL. *Pers.* 1062 ‖ *usu. of a bowstring* **to cause to vibrate**: τόξων νευράς the bowstrings EUR. *Bac.* 784; ἐκ κέραος ψ. βέλος to shoot an arrow from the bow STAT. (AP 16.211.4); *of a carpenter* σχοῖνος φαλλομένη cord pulled and let go PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.103.6); *fig.* ἐς γυναῖκας ἐξ ἀνδρῶν ψόγος ψάλλει κενὸν τόξευμα criticism by men strikes women with an empty arrow EUR. *fr.* 494.2 | *prov.* ῥᾴον ἢ τις ἂν χορδὴν ψήλειτε more easily than making a string vibrate ARISTID.[1]

Or. 26.31 B *ordin. of stringed mus. instrum.* **to play** *with the finger (not the plectrum)* MER. 1.2 PLAT. *Lys.* 209b ATH. 4.183d; πηκτίδα the kithara ANACR. 93.3; τὴν νήτην the last string ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 15 | ▸ *abs.* ψάλλειν (*sc.* λύραν) to play the lyre HDT. 1.155.4 ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 522 MEN. *Epit.* 477 LUC. *Luct.* 17 PLUT. *Arat.* 6.4 || *of a voice* **to emit:** κενὸν ψάλλουσα μάστακος κρότον emitting an empty sound from her mouth LYC. 1453 C *later* **to sing to the sound of the lyre,** *simpl.* **to sing,** *in particular psalms* VT *Ps.* 97.4, *al.* | *liturg. Christ.* CAP. 2.57.6 | ▸ *with dat.* τινι in honor of s.o. VT *Ps.* 26.6, *al.*; ψαλῶ σοι ἐν κιθάρᾳ I will sing to you to the sound of the kithara VT *Ps.* 70.22; ψ. (ἐν) τῷ ὀνόματί τινος to sing hymns in the name of s.o. VT *Ps.* 9.2, *Reg.* 2.22.50, *al.*; ψ. τῇ καρδίᾳ τῷ κυρίῳ to sing from the heart to the Lord NT *Eph.* 5.19; τῷ πνεύματι ... καὶ τῷ νοΐ with the spirit and also with the mind NT *1Cor.* 14.15 | ▸ *with acc.* ψ. θεὸν εἰρήνης to sing the God of peace CLEM. *Hymn.* 65; *of a thing* ὕμνους hymns EUS.[1] *H.E.* 8.9.5 || **to compose a psalm** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 29.2 (*PG* 6.537A) *etc.* ❷ *pass.* A *of mus. instrum.* **to be played** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 2 B *of pers.* **to be celebrated with the sound of the lyre** MACHO *Chr.* 107 (ATH. 8.348f).

ψάλμα -ατος, τό [ψάλλω] **song accompanied by a stringed instrum.** PHILOD. (AP 11.34.1) MAX.[1] 37.4.

ψαλμίζω [ψαλμός] **to sing psalms** GLOSS.

ψαλμικός -ή -όν [ψαλμός] **of** *or* **from the psalms** DION.[21] *E.H.* 7.3.2 (556C); *subst.* τὸ ψαλμικόν **psalm** CHRYSIP.[3] *Theod.* 59.17 || **psalmodic,** *hymn* EUTYCHIUS *Pasch.* 8 ◆ *adv.* ψαλμικῶς **in the language of the psalms** GREG.[1] *Apoll.* (143.18).

ψαλμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψαλμίζω] **psalmist** GLOSS.

ψαλμογράφος -ου, ὁ [ψαλμός, γράφω] **composer of psalms** THEODORET.[1] *PG* 80.1441B.

ψαλμολογέω, *contr.* [ψαλμολόγος] **to recite psalms** GREG. *epist.* 101.73 (*fut. 1. pl.* ψαλμολογήσομεν) THEOD.[8] *epist.* 171.22.

ψαλμολογία -ας, ἡ [ψαλμολόγος] **psalmody** BAS. *HPs.* 29.3.

ψαλμολόγος -οῦ, ὁ [ψαλμός, λέγω] **singer of psalms** ROM.[1] 28.10.5.

ψαλμοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ψαλμός, ποιέω] *prob.* **singer, psalmist** *PSB* 10769.211 (III-IV^{CE}).

ψαλμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψάλλω] A *of the bowstring* **act of stretching** *or* **making vibrate** *with the fingers*: ψαλμοὶ τόξων the vibrations of the bow EUR. *Ion* 173; ψαλμῷ τοξήρει (τοξεύσας) striking with the vibrations of the bow EUR. *H.F.* 1062 B *of stringed mus. instrum.* **vibration** ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.15; πηκτίδων of harps TELEST. 6.4, *hence* **sound of the kithara** *or* **lyre** PIND. *fr.* 125.3 PHRYN. 11; ψαλμὸς δ' ἀλαλάζει the sound of the kithara rises AESCHL. *fr.* 57.7 C **song accompanied by the lyre** PLUT. *Alex.* 67.5, *Pomp.* 24.5, *al.*; ἐρώτων ψαλμοί love songs EUR. *Rh.* 363 || *fig.* **song,** *of scorn* VT *Lam.* 3.14 || *later* **psalm,** *in* VT *in title of Ps., al.* NT *1Cor.* 14.26 ATHANAS. *Virg.* 20 (*in liturg. use*) *etc.*; βίβλος ψαλμῶν the book of Psalms NT *Luke* 20.42, *al.* = ψαλμοί CLEM. *Str.* 5.4.25.1 *etc.* || *generic.* **sacred song** AAP. *Thom. A* 108 (p. 219.20) *etc.*

ψαλμοχάρης -ές [ψαλμός, χαίρω] **he who delights in playing the kithara,** *Apollo* AP 9.525.24.

ψαλμῳδέω, *contr.* [ψαλμῳδός] ❶ *act.* **to sing psalms** MALCHIO *Ep.* (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.30.10) ❷ *pass.* **to be sung as a psalm** GREG.[1] *VMacr.* 3.19.

ψαλμῴδης -ους, ὁ [ψαλμός, ἀείδω] **psalmist** OECUM. *PaulEp. Col.* (p. 455.1).

ψαλμῳδία -ας, ἡ [ψαλμῳδός] **song accompanied by lyre** ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 3.675 || *later* **psalmody** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.4.43.1 *etc.* | *simpl.* **psalm** GREG.[1] *Eun.* 1.1.338.

ψαλμῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [ψαλμός, ᾠδός] **singer, psalmist** VT *Sir.* 50.18, *al.* (*v.l. for* ψαλτῳδός) CLEM. *Protr.* 8.80.5 *etc.*

ψάλσις -εως, ἡ [ψάλλω] PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 6.10, *see* ψαλμός.

ψαλταναγνώστης -ου, ὁ [ψάλτης, ἀναγνώστης] **one who sings** *or* **reads psalms** *1*MAMA 6.237.

ψαλτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ψάλλω] HSCH., *see* ψάλτης.

ψαλτήριον -ου, τό [ψάλλω] **psaltery, kithara,** *stringed instrum.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 919b 12 THPHR. *H.P.* 5.7.6 VT *Ps.* 32.2, *al. p*HIB. 13.31 (III^{BCE}) APOLLOD.[7] (ATH. 14.636f) IUL. 3.49C || *patrist.* **psalter, book of psalms** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.8.15.

ψάλτης -ου, ὁ [ψάλλω] A **player of the kithara** *or* **lyre** *and generic. of stringed instrum.,* **kitharist** MEN. *fr.* 387 MACHO *Chr.* 104 (ATH. 8.348f) VT *1Esd.* 5.41 PLUT. *Adul.* 67f, 16.223f, *Pomp.* 36.4; κιθαριστὴς ἢ ψ. a player of the kithara or harp *1*SYLL[3]. 578.15 (II^{BCE}) | *Apollo* AP 9.525.24 B **singer of psalms** *in church, member of a lesser order* CAP. 8.47 *Can.* 69 *etc.* ◆ *Att.* ψαλτής CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.187H.

ψάλτιγξ -ιγγος, ἡ [ψάλλω] HSCH. L. *Sud., see* κιθάρα.

ψαλτικός -ή -όν [ψάλτης] **of** *or* **for playing the kithara:** ψ. ὄργανον stringed instrum. ATH. 14.634f; ἄνδρα ψαλτικὴν (*sc.* τέχνην) ἀγαθόν a good kitharist AEL. *N.A.* 7.40.

ψαλτός -ή -όν [ψάλλω] **sung,** *to the kithara* VT *Ps.* 118.54.

ψάλτρια -ας, ἡ [ψάλτης] **female kithara player, kitharist,** *fem. of* ψάλτης ION 22 TrGF PLAT. *Prot.* 347d ARISTOT. *Ath.* 50.2 MEN. *fr.* 224.4, *al.* PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 180e, *al.* LUC. *Anach.* 16 ATH. 14.634f.

ψαλτῳδέω, *contr.* [ψαλτῳδός] **to sing** VT *Chr.* 2.5.13.

ψαλτῳδός -όν [ψάλτης, ᾠδός] **singer** VT *Chr.* 2.29.28, *al.*, Sir. 50.18, *al.* (*v.l.*) CAP. 2.28.5.

Ψᾰλῠχῐάδαι -ᾶν, οἱ *Dor.* **Psalychiadai,** *Aiginetan fam.* PIND. *I.* 6.63.

Ψᾰμάθεια -ας, ἡ **Psamatheia,** *daughter of Nereus and Doris* PIND. *N.* 5.13.

Ψᾰμάθη -ης, ἡν A **Psamathe,** *Nereid* HES. *Th.* 260, 1004 | *female name* ATH. 13.586e B **Psamathe,** *spring in Boeotia* SCH. NIC. *Th.* 887 PLIN. 4.25.

ψᾰμᾰθηδόν [ψάμαθος] *adv.* **like the sands of the sea,** *for num.* OR. *Sib.* 5.97.

Ψᾰμᾰθηΐς -ίδος, ἡ [Ψαμάθη] **of Psamathe** NIC. *Th.* 887.

ψᾰμᾰθία -ας, ἡ [ψάμαθος] **sandy beach** HSCH.

ψᾰμᾰθῖς -ῖδος, ἡ [ψάμαθος] *ichthyol.* **psamathis,** *mar. fish, ordin. called* ὗς NUM. (ATH. 7.327a).

ψᾰμᾰθος -ου, ὁ [ψάμμος, ἄμαθος?] **sand,** *of the sea, poet. for* ψάμμος IL. 15.362 OD. 13.119 SOPH. *Ai.* 1064 EUR. *I.A.* 1054; παρακτία ψ. sandy beach EUR. *I.A.* 165; παρὰ ψ. καὶ θῖν' ἁλός near the sandy shore of the sea ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 1520 | *of a river* IL. 21.202 | *fig. of an incalculable num.*: ὅσα ψάμαθός τε κόνις τε as numerous as grains of sand and dust IL. 9.385 || *pl.* **grains of sand** IL. 2.800; ἐν θαλάσσᾳ καὶ ποταμοῖς ψάμαθοι the grains of sand in the sea and the rivers PIND. *P.* 9.47 | *collect.* **beach** IL. 1.486 OD. 3.38.

Ψᾰμάθοῦς -οῦντος, ὁ **Psamathous,** *city in Laconia* AESCHN. *epist.* 1.8 PAUS. 3.25.4.

ψᾰμᾰθώδης -ες [ψάμαθος] **sandy** HOM. 4.347, *al.* AP. 4.1376 OPP.[1] 2.255; χῶρος place HOM. 4.75.

ψάμμα -ατος, τό HSCH., *see* ψάμμη.

ψαμμαῖος -α -ον [ψάμμη] **sandy** *1*PRIEN. 326.2; *subst.* τὰ ψαμμαῖα **sand** SOPHRON.[1] *VCyrIo.* 29.

ψαμμᾰκοσιογᾰργᾰροι -αι -α [ψαμμακόσιοι, γάργαρα] **immense multitude** *like grains of sand* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 3.

ψαμμᾰκόσιοι -αι -α [ψάμμος; *see* διακόσιοι] **most numerous** *like grains of sand* ATH. 15.671a; θεαταί spectators EUP. 308 | ὀνόματα ψ. bombastic words ATH. 6.230d.

ψαμματίζω **to feed, nurse** HSCH., *see* ψωμίζω.

ψάμμη -ης, ἡ [*see* ψάμμος] **sand** HDT. 4.181.1; παραλία ψάμμα beach sand AESCHL. *Pr.* 573 (*v.l.*) • *Dor.* ψάμμᾱ AESCHL. *l.c.* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1261.

Ψαμμήνιτος -ου, ὁ **Psammenitos,** *Egyptian king* HDT. 3.10.1, *al.*

Ψαμμήτιχος -ου, ὁ HDT. 1.105.1, *al.*, *v.l. for* Ψαμμίτιχος.

ψάμμητον -ου, τό [ψάμμος?] **psammeton,** *cake* HARP.[1] *s.v.* Ἑκάτης νῆσος.

ψαμμιαῖος -α -ον [ψάμμος] **like a grain of sand:** ψ. μέγεθος infinitesimal size OLYMP.[2] *in Phaed.* 31.

ψάμμῐνος -η -ον [ψάμμος] **of sand, sandy** HDT. 2.99.2 PHILOSTR. *Her.* 3.4.

ψαμμίον -ου, τό [ψάμμος] **grain of sand,** *medic. pl.* **kidney stone,** *in the urine* RUF. *N.C.* 3.6, 11 ARET. *S.D.* 2.3.4 AL. *Pr.* 1.110.

ψάμμιος -α -ον AESCHL. *Ag.* 985 (*dub. read.*), *see* ψάμμινος.

Ψάμμις -ιος, ὁ **Psammis,** *Egyptian king* AESCHL. *Pers.* 960 HDT. 2.159.3, *al.*

ψαμμισμός -ου, ὁ [ψάμμος] **sand-bath** PAEG. 3.78.19.

ψαμμίτης -ου [ψάμμος] **sandy, of sand:** ψαμμίτης δόρπος meal taken on the beach ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.551.4) || *title of a treatise of* ARCHIM. (*Lat.* Arenarius).

ψαμμῖτις -ιδος [ψαμμίτης] **of sand:** ψ. ὗς sand eel ARCHESTR. *fr.* 22.2.

Ψαμμίτιχος -ου, ὁ **Psammitichos,** *Egyptian king* HDT. 1.105.1, 2.151.2, *al.* | *various* HDT. 7.7.1 THUC. 1.104.

ψαμμόγεως -ων [ψάμμος, γῆ] **that has sandy soil** HDN. *Epim.* 208.17.

ψαμμοδύτης -ες [ψάμμος, δύω] **sand digger,** *fish that lives in sand* HSCH.

ψαμμοειδής -ές [ψάμμος, εἶδος] **similar to sand, sandy** HP. *NatHom.* 14.

ψάμμος -ου, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* sabulum] A **sand** OD. 12.243 HDT. 2.8.2 LONG. 1.1.2, *al. etc.*; || *fig. of an immense num.* PIND. *O.* 2.98; οἶδα δ' ἐγὼ ψάμμου τ' ἀριθμόν I know the number of the grains of sand HDT. 1.47.3 (OR.) | *of a worthless thing* VT *Wis.* 7.9 DCHR. 77/8.30; ψάμμου ἄξιον of no value at all OENOM. (EUS.[1] *P.E.* 5.21) | ἐκ ψάμμου σχοινίον πλέκειν to weave a rope of sand, *of labor in vain* ARISTID.[1] 3.672 | *used for medic. exam* HP. *Mul.* 1.22 || *pl.* **grains of sand** SEXT. *P.* 1.130 B **sandy desert,** *of Libya* HDT. 3.25.6, 26.1, *al.*; πλείστη ψ. very large expanse of sand *1*OGIS 666.27 (I^{CE}) C **metallic mineral,** *used by alchemists* OLYMP. p. 106B ZOS.[1] 239B; ψ. ἀργυρῖτις silver-bearing sand DIOSC.[2] 5.94 • *later* ψάμμος, ὁ ARCHIM. *Aren.* 1.1, *etc.*

ψαμμουργία -ας, ἡ [ψάμμος, ἔργον] **extraction of gold from sand** ZOS.[1] 241B.

ψαμμουργική -ῆς, ἡ (*sc.* τέχνη) [ψαμμουργία] ZOS.[1] 241B, *see* ψαμμουργία.

ψαμμόχωστος -ον [ψάμμος, χωστός] **buried in sand** *p*OXY. 1911.89 (VI^{CE}) (*cf.* ἀμμόχωστος).

Ψάμμυντος -ου, ὁ **Psammyntos,** *Egyptian king* AEL. *N.A.* 10.21.

ψαμμώδης -ες [ψάμμος] **similar to sand, sandy** HDT. 4.191.3 AEN. 8.2 ORPH. *H.* 55.23 || *subst. pl.* τὰ ψαμμώδη **sandy deposits, kidney stone,** *in the urine* HP. *Aph.* 4.79, *Morb.* 4.55 GAL. 6.571, *al.*

Ψάμμων -ωνος, ὁ **Psammon**, *Egyptian philosopher* PLUT. *Alex.* 27.10.

ψαμμωτός -ή -όν [ψάμμος] **of sand** *or* **plaster:** κόσμος ψ. τοίχου wall decoration in stucco VT *Sir.* 22.17.

ψᾱνός *Dor. for* ψηνός.

ψάπτιγμα *Dor. see* ψήφισμα.

Ψάπφω -ους, ἡ **Psappho** (**Sappho**), *poetess* SAPPH. 1.20, *al.*, *see* Σαπφώ • *voc.* Ψαπφοῖ *by elis.* Ψάπφ' SAPPH. *l.c.*

ψᾶρ, ψαρός, ὁ [*see* σποργίλος, ἀστραλός?; *cf. Lat.* sturnus?] *zool.* **starling** AP 9.373.6 PLUT. *Sollert.* 972f LONG. 2.17.3 ANTIPH. 295.2 AEL. *N.A.* 16.3 DIOSC.[2] 2.80.6 *etc.*; ψαρῶν νέφος flock of starlings IL. 17.755 • *pl.* ψᾶρες, *acc.* ψᾶρας || *Ion.* ψήρ, ψηρός, *pl.* ψῆρες *dat.* ψήρεσι QS 8.387, 11.218 *acc.* ψῆρας IL. 16.583.

ψᾱρομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [ψάρ, μάχη] **battle of starlings** L. *Sud. s.v.* "Ομηρος.

ψάρος -ου, ὁ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 617b 26, *see* ψάρ • *also nom.* ψᾶρος | *gen. pl.* ψάρων GAL. 6.435.

ψᾰρός -ά -όν [ψάρ] ❶ **having the color of a starling, piebald with gray:** ψ. ἵππος horse with gray spots ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1225; ἵπποι ποικίλοι ψ. piebald horses VT *Zech.* 6.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 632b 19 (≠ ποικίλος) || *compar.* -ότερος AEL. *N.A.* 12.28 AET.[1] 11.11 ❷ *subst.* τό ψαρόν **psaron**, *drying dust* PAEG. 7.13.11.

Ψάρος -ου, ὁ **Psaros**, *river in Cilicia* XEN. *An.* 1.4.1, *see* Σάρος.

ψᾶστον *see* ψαιστόν.

ψαυκροπόδης -ου [ψαυκρός, πούς] *see* ψαυκρόπους.

ψαυκρόπους -ποδος [ψαυκρός, πούς] **swift-footed**, *the horse Arion* L. *E.M.* 817.45 HSCH.

ψαυκρός -ά -όν [ψαύω] **skimming over the ground** *i.e.* **swift** HSCH.

Ψαῦμις -ιος *and* -ιδος, ὁ **Psaumis**, *male name, of Kamarina, Olympic victor* PIND. *O.* 4.11, 5.3 • *dat.* -ίδι PIND. *O.* 4 *title* | *voc.* Ψαῦμι PIND. *O.* 5.23.

ψαῦος ALCM. 147, *prob. f.l. for* φαῦος, *Lac.* (φάΓος) *for* φῶς.

ψαύριος *or* ψαυρός, ὁ **dust** HSCH., *see* κονιορτός.

ψαῦσις -εως, ἡ [ψαύω] **touch, contact** DEMOCR. B 11 PLUT. *QConv.* 683c, *al.* SOR. *Sem.* 13 GAL. 18(2).786 || **caress:** φιλήματα καὶ ψαύσεις kisses and caresses PLUT. *Alc.* 4.3.

ψαῦσμα -ατος, τό [ψαύω] **caress** XEN.[1] 3.2.4.

ψαυστέον [ψαύω] **it is necessary to touch** ANTYLL. (ORIB. 10.23.23).

ψαυστός -ή -όν [ψαύω] **touched:** ἄγαλμα οὐδὲ ψ. χειρὸς ἀνθρωπίνης statue untouched by human hands HDN.[1] 1.11.1.

ψαύω [*see* ψάω] *impf.* ἔψαυον || *fut.* ψαύσω || *aor.* ἔψαυσα, *rar. mid.* ἐψαυσάμην || *rar. pf.* ἔψαυκα, *mid. pass.* (παρ)έψαυσμαι HP. *Morb.* 4.38.4 *al.* || *aor. pass.* ἐψαύσθην ❶ *act.* [A] **to touch** ▸ *with gen.:* ψαύουσιν ἐπισσώτρου τρίχες the hair touches the rim IL. 23.519; ψ. ἐνδίνων to touch the internal parts IL. 23.806; τοῦ στόματος the mouth XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.12; χερός the hand EUR. *H.F.* 968; παρηΐδος the cheek, *in sign of supplication* EUR. *Bac.* 1118; τοῦ ἀκοντίου the javelin ANTIPHO 3.3.5; ψαύοντες ἀλλήλων in close reciprocal contact PLUT. *Pyr.* 12.3; ▸ *with gen. underst.:* ψαύω μὲν ἔγωγε I support him SOPH. *Tr.* 1020; ▸ *with gen. and dat. instrum.* ψαῦον κόρυθες ... φάλοισι νευόντων the crests touched the helmets as they nodded, *oth.* (φάλοισι *taken from* ψ., *see infra*) the helmets touch the crests (of the rank in front) when the soldiers lower their heads IL. 13.132, 16.216; τῇ κεφαλῇ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ψ. to touch the sky with the head HDT. 3.30.2; χεροῖν πηγῆς the spring with the hands AESCHL. *Pers.* 202; εἰ τῆσδε χώρας μήποτε ψαύσει ποδί unless he ever sets foot in this land AESCHL. *Ch.* 182 || *fig.* οὐ γὰρ ἄκρας καρδίας ἔψαυσέ μου it did not touch (only) the tip of my heart, *i.e.* touched me deeply EUR. *Hec.* 242; μὴ ψαύειν ἀδικίας ὃν τρόπον οὐδὲ πυρός to keep away from injustice as from a fire PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.155 || *geom.:* ἐπίπεδα ψαύοντα plane tangents ARCHIM. *ConSph.* 17 | **to touch gently**, *to feel the pulse* GAL. 8.808 | *host.* **to touch, lay hands on:** μὴ ψαύσῃ τις ἐμοῦ don't anyone touch me EUR. *I.A.* 1559; ▸ *abs.* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 925 SOPH. *O.C.* 856 || ▸ *rar. with dat.* PIND. *P.* 9.120 HEROND. 4.75; ἔψαυε νέφεσσι it touched the clouds QS 8.349; ▸ *with acc. only* αἵματι ψ. θύρας to touch the doors with blood EZ. 158 || *fig. of arguments* **to touch upon, mention:** τῶν προειρημένων to mention things already said POL. 1.13.8 [B] **to achieve, obtain:** ὕμνων hymns PIND. *N.* 5.42; γλυκείας Ἀφροδίτας to experience the sweetness of Aphrodite PIND. *O.* 6.35; τῆς ἀληθείας to obtain the truth PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589f | **to put a hand on, hold on to** HEROND. 4.75 POL. 3.32.5, *al.* | ▸ *abs.* **to achieve one's goal** MELEAG. (AP 7.428.11) ❷ *rar. pass.* **to be touched** PLUT. *Frig.* 951d, 63.978b DIOSC.[2] 2.14; ψαύονται κεφαλῆς they are seized by the head DIOSC.[2] 5.19 • *epic impf.* ψαῦον, *epic iter.* ψαύεσκον EP. *Rom.* 32.82 NONN. *D.* 6.54 || *epic aor.* ψαῦσα || NB *in* GAL. 18(1).331 ψαυσάμενος *is f.l. for* ψευσάμενος.

ψᾰ́φᾱξ -ακος, ἡ *Aeol. for* ψῆφος.

ψᾰ́φᾰρία -ας, ἡ [ψαφαρός] **dirt** DIOSC.[2] 1.97.4.

ψᾰφᾰρίτης -ου [ψαφαρός] **dirty** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.192.3).

ψᾰφᾰρόθριξ -τριχος [ψαφαρός, θρίξ] **coarse-haired** HOM. 19.32 (*v.l.* ψαφερ-).

ψᾰφᾰρόομαι, *contr.* [ψαφαρός] **to disintegrate** OLYMP. p. 94B (*aor. inf. pass.* ψαφαρωθῆναι).

ψᾰφᾰρός -ά -όν [*see* ψῆφος] [A] **friable, dusty, dry** PLAT.[1] 126; σποδός dry ashes AESCHL. *Sept.* 323; κόνις dust AP 7.315.1; νάρδος nard dust PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.231.5); *of land* **sandy** THPHR. *H.P.* 8.2.11, 8.9.1 (*compar.*); ἐνὶ ψαφαρῇ Σαλαμῖνι on sandy Salamis EUPHOR. 30 ψ. χαίτη dusty crest NONN. *D.* 4.363 | *subst.* ἡ ψαφαρή **sandy shore, beach** AP 12.145.3 [B] *skin of serpents* **of the color of dust** NIC. *Th.* 262 [C] *of tissue* **soft, flabby** HP. *Gland.* 1, 10 SOR. 1.12.1, *al.* || *of semiliquid substances* **fluid, watery** HP. *Coac.* 7.572, 596 SOR. 1.51.1 [D] *of wine* **dry, sharp** ATH. 1.26d • *Ion.* -ερός HP. *Coac.* 7.572.

ψᾰφᾰροχαίτης -ου, ὁ [ψαφαρός, χαίτη] **having shaggy hair**, *gloss of* φυκιοχαίτης HSCH. *p*PSI 892.36 (IV[CE]) (*conject.*).

ψᾰφᾰρόχροος -οον, *contr.* ψαφαρόχρους -ουν [ψαφαρός, χρόα] **having rough, wrinkled skin:** κάρα head EUR. *Rh.* 716.

ψᾰφερός -ή -όν *Ion. for* ψαφαρός.

ψᾰ́φιγμα *Dor. for* ψήφισμα.

ψᾰφῑγ́ξ -ιγγος, ἡ *i*IG 12.2.526 *a.* 16 (IV[BCE]) L. *E.M.* 554.52, *Aeol. for* ψῆφος.

ψαφίζω, ψᾶφος *Dor. for* ψηφίζω, ψῆφος.

ψᾰφῐξξις -εως, ἡ [ψηφίζω] **voting**, *only Locr. acc. sg.* ψᾰφῐξξιν *i*IG 9.1.334.45 (V[BCE]).

ψαχνός (-ή) -όν [σαχνός ?, *see* ψώχω] **fleshy, extracted from the muscle** *of flesh to be eaten* HIEROPH. *Nutr.* 4.2 (*PhMG* 1.411.35), *al.* AN. *Med.* (*PhMG* 1.424.23), *al.*

ψάω, *contr.* [*IE* *bhes-; *cf. Skt.* bá-bhas-ti] *aor.* ἔψησα || *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ἐψῆσθαι [A] *trans.* **to rub, scrape, polish** HIPPON. 33.2 *p*CHEM.HO. 12.103, *etc.*; αὐσταλέας παρηΐδας the blackened cheeks AP. 3.831 (*v.l.*) [B] *intrans.* **to be consumed, fall to pieces** SOPH. *Tr.* 678 || **to keep hot** *dub.* HSCH. (ψῶσαι *cod., l.* ψῆσαι) L. *Sud.* (ψῶσαν, *v.l. of* HDT. 6.62 καταψῶσαν) • *contr. pres.* ψῷ *3. sg.* ψῇ SOPH. *l.c.* | *inf.* ψῆν **NB** *later* αε *contr.* ᾱ *instead of* η DIOSC.[2] 4.64, *see* ἀναψάω || *freq. in compd., see esp.* ἀποψάω.

ψε, ψεαυτόνς *encl., see* σφεῖς | *gen.* ψέων *dat.* ψίν HSCH.

Ψεβαῖοι -αι **Psebaioi**, *of Psebo* DIOD. 3.41.2 (*mountains*) 3.41.4 (*peaks*).

Ψεβοῖτης -ου, ὁ [Ψεβώ] **Pseboites, inhabit. of Psebo** STEPH.[1]

Ψεβώ -οῦς, ἡ **Psebo**, *region and place in Ethiopia* STRAB. 17.2.3 STEPH.[1]

ψέγω *impf.* ἔψεγον, *mid. pass.* ἐψεγόμην || *fut.* ψέξω || *aor.* ἔψεξα, *inf. mid.* ψέξασθαι L. *EGud. s.v.* ψόγον || *pf. mid. pass.* ἔψεγμαι HP. *Acut.* 14 || *aor. pass.* ἐψέχθην || *fut. pass.* ψεχθήσομαι ❶ *act.* **to criticize, reproach** ▸ τινα s.o. THGN. 611 AESCHL. *Ag.* 186, 1403 XEN. *An.* 7.7.43; ▸ τι sthg. SOPH. *O.C.* 977 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1326, *al.*; τὸ διδάσκειν teaching XEN. *Hip.* 6.5; ▸ τινά περί τινος s.o. for sthg. PLAT. *Theaet.* 177b = τινὰ περί τι PLAT. *Leg.* 634c = τινὰ διά τι PLAT. *Prot.* 346c = ἐπί τινι XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.49; ▸ τί τινος sthg. because of s.o. *or* of sthg. else PLAT. *Leg.* 672a *etc.*; ▸ *with double acc.* τίς ποτ' ἐστίν, ὅν γ' ἐγὼ ψέξαιμί τι; who is it? whom could I blame for sthg.? SOPH. *O.C.* 1172; ἃ ψέγομεν τὸν Ἔρωτα the things that we reproach Eros for PLAT. *Phaedr.* 243d; ταὐτὰ ψέγων καὶ ἐπαινῶν blaming and praising the same things PLAT. *Gorg.* 510c; ▸ ψ. τινὰ ὅτι to reproach s.o. because ISOCR. *epist.* 2.15 XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.14, *al.*; ▸ εἰ if XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.51; ▸ τινα *and inf.* s.o. because PLAT. *Rp.* 404d = ὡς *and inf.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 517b; ▸ *with acc. of internal obj.* ψ. ψόγους to express criticism PLAT. *Gorg.* 483c ❷ *pass.* **to be censured:** ἡ ἐπιείκεια ... οὐ ψέγεται on the reasoning ... there is nothing to object to THUC. 5.86; ὑπὸ Θρασυμάχου ψέγεται there is an objection by Thrasymachos PLAT. *Rp.* 358a; τοὺς φιλοσοφοῦντας ἀνάγκη ψέγεσθαι ὑπ' αὐτῶν it is inevitable that philosophers are blamed by them PLAT. *Rp.* 494a; τῷ ἀδίκως ψέγεσθαι with unjust censure PLAT. *Leg.* 731a.

ψεδνόθριξ -τριχος [ψεδνός, θρίξ] **shaven-headed, bald** TZ. *Hist.* 7.883.

ψεδνοκάρηνος -ον [ψεδνός, κάρηνον] **bald-headed** ORPH. *L.* 253.

ψεδνόομαι, *contr.* [ψεδνός] **to become bald** SEXT. *S.* 1.255 (*ppf. 3. sg.* ἐψέδνωτο).

ψεδνός -ή -όν [*see* ψάω] [A] **sparse, rare:** λάχνη down IL. 2.219; *of hair* CRINAG. (AP 9.430.4) ARET. *S.D.* 2.13.13 [B] *later of pers.* **bald** LUC. *DMort.* 30.1 || **naked, bare:** χωρία places ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 36.67 (compar.).

ψεδνότης -ητος, ἡ [ψεδνός] **baldness** ADAM. 2.37.

ψεδῦρός -ά -όν **whispering** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 1042 HSCH., *cf.* ψίθυρος.

ψεδών -όν HSCH., *see* ψίθυρος.

ψεῖ, τό [*see* πεῖ, πῖ] *indecl.* **psi** (*see* Ψ, ψ), *twenty-third letter of the alphabet* HP. *V.C.* 1 PLAT. *Crat.* 427a *etc.* • *s.times written* ψῖ.

ψεκάδιον, ψεκάζω, ψεκάς *later for* ψακ-.

ψεκτέος -α -ον [ψέγω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be criticized** SEXT. *S.* 2.105 || *neut.* ψεκτέον **it is necessary to criticize:** τὸ θράσος αὐτῆς καὶ τὴν ἀκολασίαν her boldness and impudence PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 27b.

ψέκτης -ου, ὁ [ψέγω] **critic, reprover** HP. *Acut.* 6 PLAT. *Rp.* 589c MAN.[1] 4.236.

ψεκτικός -ή -όν [ψέκτης] **critical** ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1421b 9, 1425b 38 POLL. 5.117; *subst.* τὸ ψεκτικόν **attitude of blaming** STOIC. 2.62.29 (SIMP. *in Cat.* 8.406) • *adv.* ψεκτικῶς **in a criticizing way** POLL. 5.118.

ψεκτός -ή -όν [ψέγω] **blameworthy** PLAT. *Crat.*

416c ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1223a 10, *al.* POL. 3.4.1, *al.* PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 47, *al. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ψεκτῶς **guiltily** POLL. 4.26; οὐ ψεκτῶς without blaming ORIG. *Io.* 20.25.220.

ψέλιον -ου, τό [*see* ψαλόν] ❶ Ⓐ **bracelet** *or* **anklet:** ψέλιον περὶ ἑκατέρῃ τῶν κνημέων an anklet on each leg HDT. 4.168.1; *usu. pl.* ψέλια, *of Persians* HDT. 3.20.1, *al.* XEN. *An.* 1.5.8, *al.* DIOD. 5.27.3; *of Egyptian women* PBGU 1101.8 (I[BCE]); *of Greeks* PLUT. *Coniug.* 142c ACH. 3.10.5 Ⓑ **ring,** *iron instrum., prob. for agr.* PPETR. 2.33.1.16 (III[BCE]); *to bridle horses* IO. *Hlo.* 8.209B ❷ *Dor., see* ἄκρον AMM.[1] 521 • *later* ψέλλιον XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2 (*v.l.*) POSL. 46.8 (III[CE]) AMM.[1] *l.c.* IO. *l.c.*; *see also* ψίλιον, ψίλλιον ‖ ≠ ψάλιον AMM.[1] *l.c., but later for* ψάλιον MOER. 420P SCH. EUR. *Ph.* 792.

ψελιοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ψέλιον, ποιέω] **maker of bracelets** GLOSS.

ψελιοτρύπης -ου, ὁ [ψέλιον, τρυπάω] **ring for piercing** (*the nose*) HYPER. *Mon. PG* 79.1489A.

ψελιοῦχος -ον [ψέλιον, ἔχω] **provided with reins for the bridle:** ἅρμα chariot *SH* 996.10 (I[BCE]).

ψελιοφόρος -ον [ψέλιον, φέρω] **one who wears bracelets** HDT. 8.113.3 | *pl.* **bracelets** LYD. *Mag.* 47.19.

ψελιόω, *contr.* [ψέλιον] *aor. ptc.* ψελιώσας PHILIP.[1] (AP 7.234.1) ❶ *act.* **to gird:** αὐχένα στεφάνοις **the neck with garlands** PHILIP.[1] *l.c.* ❷ *mid.* **to put on a bracelet:** ψελιουμένη woman **with a bracelet,** *statue of Praxiteles* PLIN. 34.70.

ψελλίζω [ψελλός] *impf.* ἐψέλλιζον ‖ *aor. ptc.* ψελλίσας ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (κατ)εψελλισμένος PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.25.2 ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to pronounce poorly, speak with a stammer,** *like babies* PLUT. *Am. prol.* 496f; ψελλίζουσι καὶ τραυλίζουσι they use incorrect pronunciation and they stammer ARISTOT. *H.A.* 536b 8 Ⓑ *later fig.* **to speak vaguely** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.51 ❷ *mid.* Ⓐ = *act.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 485b ARISTOT. *P.A.* 660a 26; ψελλιζόμενος τὴν Ἑλλάδα φωνήν pronouncing Greek poorly HLD. 8.15.3 ‖ *fig.* **to speak in a confusing way** *of the first philosophers* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 985a 5; ψελλιζομένῃ ἔοικεν ἡ πρώτη φιλοσοφία περὶ πάντων the earliest philosophy seems to babble about everything ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 993a 15 Ⓑ *fig.* **to hesitate, be a beginner:** ψελλιζόμενος ἐς τὰ πολεμικά taking his first steps in military life, *young soldier* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 19.2 ‖ *of metals* **to resist alloying** ARISTOT. *G.C.* 328b 9.

ψελλινία -ας, ἡ **small bracelet,** *prob. for* ψέλιον PPARIS 9.14 (II[BCE]).

ψέλλιον *see* ψέλιον.

ψέλλισμα -ατος, τό [ψελλίζω] **stammering, inarticulate words,** *of a child* HIM. *Or.* 23.2; *of a nurse who speaks to a child* SOR. 1.40.3.

ψελλισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψελλίζω] Ⓐ **difficulty in pronunciation, stammering** PLUT. *QConv.* 650e Ⓑ *fig.* **confusion** PLUT. *Comm. not.* 1066d | ποδάγρας ψ. **beginning of gout** PLUT. *Sul.* 26.4.

ψελλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψελλίζω] **stammering** GLOSS. ‖ *of horses struck in the legs* HIPPIATR. 10.40.

ψελλός -ή -όν *onomat.* Ⓐ *act.* **pronouncing badly, stammering,** *like little children* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 492b 32 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 955.1 PLUT. *Sollert.* 963d; *subst.* τὸ ψελλόν **bad pronunciation** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.206 (*prob.*); *subst.* ἡ ψελλή **error in pronunciation** L. *Sud.* Ⓑ *pass.* **incomprehensible, obscure** *of words* AESCHL. *Pr.* 816 COM. *CAF* 393.

Ψελλός -οῦ, ὁ **Psellos,** *male name, Byz. scholar* EPIGR. 7.34 title.

ψελλότης -ητος, ἡ [ψελλός] **difficulty** *or* **defect of pronunciation** PLUT. *Sollert.* 963c ARISTOT. *Pr.* 902b 24.

Ψέλχις -ιος *and* -ιδος, ἡ **Pselchis,** *city in Ethiopia* STRAB. 17.1.53.

ψεμμή -ῆς -ή *meas.* **psemme,** *measure of weight* [HERO] *Geom.* 23.61.

Ψένωφις -εως, ὁ **Psenophis,** *Egyptian priest* PLUT. *Sol.* 26.1 (*v.l.* Ψένωπις).

ψέξις -εως, ἡ [ψέγω] **blame** GLOSS.

ψευδαββᾶς, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀββᾶς] **false monk** LEONTN. *VSym.* 7.

ψευδαγγελέω, *contr.* [ψευδάγγελος] *fut. inf.* ψευδαγγελήσειν ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1340 (*corr.*); **to be a false messenger** *or* **angel** PHIL.[2] *Deus* 3.

ψευδαγγελία -ας, ἡ [ψευδάγγελος] **false message** XEN. *Hippar.* 5.8 DCASS. 49.28.4.

ψευδάγγελος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἄγγελος] **lying messenger** IL. 15.159; Ὀδυσσεὺς ὁ ψ. Odysseus the lying messenger ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1455a 14 (*title*).

ψευδαγνοέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, ἀγνοέω] **to feign ignorance, dissimulate** DCASS. 44.38.7.

ψευδάγχουσα -ης, ἡ [ψευδής, ἄγχουσα] *bot.* **false anchusa** PLIN. 22.50.

ψευδάδελφος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀδελφός] **false brother** *i.e.* **false Christian** NT *2Cor.* 11.26, *Gal.* 2.4 (*pl.*) *etc.*

Ψευδαίας -αντος, ὁ [ψευδής, Αἴας] **The False Ajax** *comedy by* APOLLOD.[2] (*fr.* 5).

ψευδαιολικός -ή -όν [ψευδής, αἰολικός] **in fake Aeolic,** *of dial.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.262H.

ψευδᾰλαζών -όνος [ψευδής, ἀλαζών] **boaster** COM. 149.2.

Ψευδᾰλέξανδρος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Ἀλέξανδρος] **false Alexander** IOS. *A.I.* 17.12.2 (333), *al.* LUC. *Indoct.* 20.

ψευδᾰλέος -α -ον [ψευδής] **false, deceptive** NONN. *D.* 8.325, *al.*

ψευδάλμιος -α -ον HSCH., *see* ψευδής.

ψευδάμάμαξυς -υος, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀμάμαξυς] **false vine** ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 326.

Ψευδαντωνῖνος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Ἀντωνῖνος] **false Antoninus** DCASS. 79.32.3.

ψευδάνωρ -ορος [ψευδής, ἀνήρ] **false man,** *epith. of Dionysus* POLYAEN. 4.1.

ψευδᾰπᾰ́της -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀπάτη] **impostor** OR. *Sib.* 2.144, 166 | *adj.* OR. *Sib.* 2.266.

ψευδαπόστολος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀπόστολος] **false apostle** NT *2Cor.* 11.13 IUSTIN. *Dial.* 35.3 (*PG* 6.552A) *etc.*

ψευδαποφάσκω [ψευδής, ἀποφάσκω] **to deny falsely:** ὁ ψευδαποφάσκων λόγος the argument that denies falsely CLEM. *Str.* 5.1.11.6.

ψευδάργῡρος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἄργυρος] **false silver,** *prob.* **zinc** STRAB. 13.1.56.

ψευδαρέσκεια -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, ἀρέσκεια] **feigned obsequiousness** METH. *PG* 18.373B.

ψευδᾰ́ριθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀριθμός] **false number** SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 191b (*conject., see* ψευδάριον).

ψευδάριον -ου, τό [ψευδής] **fallacy,** *title of a work of Euclid* PROCL. *in Eucl.* p. 70f (*cf.* p. 59) SCH PLAT. *Theaet.* 191b (232 Cufalo) *etc.*

Ψευδαριστοφάνειος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Ἀριστοφάνης] **false follower of Aristophanes** ATH. 1.5b.

Ψευδαρτᾰ́βας -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἀρτάβη] **false Artabas,** *com. for false Persian* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 91, 99 • *acc.* -αν, *voc.* -α.

ψευδᾰτράφαξυς -υος, ἡ [ψευδής, ἀτράφαξυς] **false darnel** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 630.

ψευδαττικός -ή -όν [ψευδής, Ἀττικός] **fake Attic** LUC. *Soloec.* 7 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 45.

ψευδαυτομολία -ας, ἡ [ψευδαυτόμολος] **false desertion** POLYAEN. 3.9.32.

ψευδαυτόμολος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, αὐτόμολος] **false deserter** XEN. *Hippar.* 4.7.

ψευδεγγρᾰφή -ῆς, ἡ [ψευδής, ἐγγραφή] **false inscription:** ψ. γραφή action for false inscription, *legal action by one who is wrongly enrolled in the list of state debtors* LYCURG. *fr.* 12 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.3.

ψευδέγγρᾰφος -ον [ψευδεγγραφής] **falsely enrolled in the lists, false** CIC. *Att.* 15.26.1.

ψευδενέδρα -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, ἐνέδρα] **false ambush** XEN. *An.* 5.2.28, *Hippar.* 5.8.

ψευδενεχῡρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, ἐνεχυρασία] **illicit confiscation** PHAL. 1.241 (III[BCE]) (*prob.*).

ψευδέπεια -ας, ἡ [ψευδεπέω] **falsehood** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].192C.

ψευδεπέω, *contr., aor. opt.* ψευδεπήσειεν HSCH.; CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.186B, *see* ψευδοεπέω.

ψευδεπίγρᾰφος -ον [ψευδής, ἐπιγράφω] **with a false title, not authentic, spurious** DION. *Dem.* 57.3 DIOG. 7.195; φιλόσοφος ψ. **fraudulent philosopher** PLUT. *Frat.* 479e; τρόπος superficial **method** POL. 23.5.5 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ψευδεπίγραφα **spurious writings** SERAP.[4] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 6.12.3).

ψευδεπιεικής -ές [ψευδής, ἐπιεικής] **one who feigns being good** HEPH.[1] 2.2.29 (CCA. 8(2).58).

ψευδεπίσκοπος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἐπίσκοπος] **false bishop** ADAM.[1] *Dial.* 1.8.

ψευδεπίτροπος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἐπίτροπος] **false** *or* **illegal guardian** POL. 15.25.1.

Ψευδεπιχάρμειος -ον [ψευδής, Ἐπίχαρμος] **falsely attributed to Epicharmos** ATH. 14.648d.

ψευδεργία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, ἔργον] **deceitful action** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.4.27.2.

ψευδερημίτης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ἐρημίτης] **pseudohermit, false hermit** [IODAM.] *Theoph.* (*PG* 95.368.27).

ψευδευλαβής -ές [ψευδής, εὐλαβής] **falsely devoted** EPHR. 3.137F.

ψευδέφοδος -ου, ἡ [ψευδής, ἔφοδος] **simulated attack** POLYAEN. 3.9.32.

ψευδηγορέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, ἀγορεύω] *fut.* ψευδηγορήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐψευδηγόρησα ‖ *pf.* ἐψευδηγόρημαι *see infra*; **to say falsehoods, lie** AESCHL. *Pr.* 1032; ὅσσα ψευδηγορέουσιν ἀοιδοί all the falsehoods said by the poets OPP.[1] 4.319; τὰ ἄλλα ἐψευδηγόρηται the rest are lies PPGM 12.10.8.

ψευδηγόρημα -ατος, τό [ψευδηγορέω] **falsehood** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 3.462b, *al.*

ψευδηγορία -ας, ἡ [ψευδηγόρος] **falsehood, lie** ALCIPHR. 1.18 ‖ *Christ.* **false** *doctrinal* **assertion** IR. *Haer.* 1.9.5 *etc.*

ψευδηγόρος -ον [*see* ψευδηγορέω] **one who speaks falsehood, lying** LYC. 1455 AP 1.106.2 L. *Sud.* ◆ *adv.* ψευδηγόρως **falsely** [GREG.] *ChrPat.* 2326.

ψευδηλόγος -ον AG *Bachm.* 1.419 L. *Sud. s.v.* ψευδηγόρος (*v.l.*), *see* ψευδολόγος.

ψευδήμων -ον **false** NONN. *D.* 8.39, *al.* AP 15.1.2, *poet. for* ψευδής.

Ψευδηρακλῆς -έους, ὁ [ψευδής, Ἡρακλῆς] **The False Herakles,** *com. of Menander* PLUT. *Adul.* 59c ATH. 4.172a.

ψευδήριον -ου, τό [ψευδής, ἠρίον] **cenotaph** LYC. 1048, 1181.

ψευδής -ές [ψεύδομαι] Ⓐ *of pers.* **lying, false:** οὐκ ἐπὶ ψευδέσσι ... ἔσσετ' ἀρωγός he **will not** go to the aid of the treacherous IL. 4.235; τοὺς θεοὺς ψευδεῖς τίθης you make the gods liars SOPH. *Ph.* 992; ψευδῆ ἐμαυτὸν οὐ καταστήσω I will not show myself to be a liar SOPH. *Ant.* 657; ψ. ἔφυς you are a liar by nature EUR. *Or.* 1608; ψ. φανήσεσθαι to appear false, a liar THUC. 4.27.4; οὐκ ἂν φανείην ψ. I would not appear a liar PLAT. *Leg.* 888b; Κριτίαν ψευδῆ ἐπιδείξω I will unmask the lies of Kritias PLAT. *Ch.* 158d; μάρτυς ψ. false testimony VT *Prov.* 19.5, *al.* NT *Acts* 6.13 Ⓑ *of things* **false, untrue** PLAT. *Leg.* 943d ISOCR. 15.138 POL. 5.41.3; ψ.

μῦθοι lying words AESCHL. *Pr.* 685 EUR. *Hip.* 1288; ψ. λόγοι lying discourses SOPH. *O.T.* 526 PLAT. *Soph.* 240e, *al.*, *but in log.* false reasoning, sophisms ARISTOT. *Top.* 162b 3, *al.*; ψ. ὅρκοι false oaths PLAT. *Leg.* 917a; οὐ τρέπεται ἐπὶ ψευδέα ὁδόν he does not take the path of lies HDT. 1.117.2; ψ. ἀγγελίαι false embassies ARISTOPH. *Th.* 342; ψ. δόξα erroneous opinion PLAT. *Prot.* 358c, false glory XEN. *Symp.* 8.43; ψ. κατηγορία unfounded accusation AESCHN. 2.183 | *philos.* ἥδε ἡ ψ. οὐσία this false being *i.e. the sensible world* PLOT. 5.8.9 || *subst.* τὰ ψευδῆ **lies, untruths** SOPH. *Ph.* 108 ANTIPHO 1.10 PLAT. *Crat.* 429d XEN. *Oec.* 11.25; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως λέξαιμι τὰ ψ. καλά I could not say that lies are beautiful AESCHL. *Ag.* 620; οὐ ψ. λέγω I do not tell lies AESCHL. *Ag.* 625; ψευδῆ διαβάλλειν τινά to slander s.o. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 64; ψευδῶν συγκολλητής fabricator of lies ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 446 || *irreg. superl.* -ίστατος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 920 PHILOX.[3] 337; ψ. εἴδη most false appearances AEL. *V.H.* 14.37 ◆ *adv.* ψευδῶς Ⓐ **falsely, erroneously:** ἐρεῖν to tell a lie EUR. *I.A.* 1005 = λέγειν EUR. *I.T.* 1309 (*codd.*); δοξάζειν to have an erroneous opinion PLAT. *Phil.* 40d; ψ. προσεποιήσατο it was falsely attributed THUC. 1.137.4; ψ. πεπιστεύμενα things falsely believed ATH. 7.312e Ⓑ **without foundation** POL. 10.5.9; ψ. γενέσθαι τὸν φόβον fear spreads without reason POL. 5.110.7.

Ψευδησιόδειος -ον [ψευδής, Ἡσίοδος] **falsely attributed to Hesiod** CIC. *Att.* 7.18.4.

ψευδῑερεύς -έως, ὁ [ψευδής, ἱερεύς] **false priest** IOS. *A.I.* 9.6.6 (133), *al.*

ψεῦδις -ιος **false** PIND. *N.* 7.49, *poet. for* ψευδής.

ψευδῑσόδομος -ον [ψευδής, ἰσόδομος] **constructed with stones of equal size, but in irregular order** VITR. 2.8.6 (*wall*).

ψευδοβοήθεια -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, βοήθεια] **false aid** XEN. *Hippar.* 5.8 POLYAEN. 3.9.32.

ψευδοβούνιον -ου, τό [ψευδής, βούνιον] *bot.* **pimpernel** DIOSC.[2] 4.124 PLIN. 24.153 GAL. 11.852.

ψευδοβραχμᾶνες -ων, οἱ [ψευδής, βραχμάνες] **false Brahmins** EPIPH. *Fid.* 10.2.

ψευδογαυρόομαι, *contr.* [ψευδής, γαυρόω] **to become proud** TZ. *Hist.* 4.719.

ψευδογλωττέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, γλῶττα] PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 127B, *see* ψευδολογέω.

ψευδογνωστικός -ή -όν [ψευδογνωσία] **one who falsely claims knowledge,** *of a Gnostic* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.28.1.

ψευδογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ψευδογράφος] *later aor.* ἐψευδογράφησα || *pf. ptc. act.* ἐψευδογραφηκώς P. 1.6, *mid. pass.* ἐψευδογραφημένος EUS.[1] *L.C.* 5.2 || *aor. pass.* ἐψευδογραφήθην DID.[1] *Eccl* p. 8.4 Ⓐ *geom.* **to give a false proof** ARISTOT. *Top.* 101a 10, 132a 33 Ⓑ **to write false things** *P*TEBT. 78.16 (II[BCE]) POL. 12.7.6 *etc.* || **to depict falsely** OR. *Sib.* 3.430 *etc.*

ψευδογρᾰφημα -ατος, τό [ψευδογραφέω] **incorrect figure, false proof** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 171b 12 AL. *in Top.* 22.20, *in S.E.* 76.23.

ψευδογρᾰφία -ας, ἡ [ψευδογράφος] Ⓐ **false proof** STOB. 1.41.5 QUINT. *Inst.* 1.10.39 Ⓑ **false narration** ATH. 5.216b.

ψευδογραφικός -ή -όν [ψευδογραφία] **of** *or* **regarding a false proof:** ἡ ψ. (*sc.* τέχνη) the art of constructing a false proof AL. *in S.E.* 195.18.

ψευδογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, γράφω] Ⓐ **designer of inexact figures** ARISTOT. *S.E.* 171b 35 Ⓑ **writer of lies** GLOSS.

ψευδόδειπνον -ου, τό [ψευδής, δεῖπνον] **false** *or* **unreal meal** AESCHL. *fr.* 258.1.

ψευδοδιαλεκτικός -ή -όν [ψευδής, διαλεκτικός] **one who feigns ability in dialectic** GAL. 8.629.

ψευδοδῐδακτέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, διδάσκω] **to impart false teachings:** *subst. ptc. pass.* ὁ ψευδοδιδακτούμενος one who is imbued with false beliefs IO. *fr.Prov.* 23.30.

ψευδοδιδασκαλέω [ψευδής, διδάσκαλος] **to impart false teachings** CYR.[1] *Io.* 2.222.17 Pusey (*aor. ptc. dat. pl.* ψευδοδιδασκαλήσασιν).

ψευδοδιδασκαλία -ας, ἡ [ψευδοδιδάσκαλος] **false teaching** *or* **doctrine** POLYC. *Ep.* 7.

ψευδοδῐδάσκᾰλος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, διδάσκαλος] **false teacher,** *pl. NT 2Pet.* 2.1 IUSTIN. *Dial.* 82.1 (*PG* 6.669B) *etc.*

ψευδοδίθῠροι -ων, αἱ [ψευδής, δίθυρος] *sc.* θύραι, **false double door,** *shutter carved to look like two doors* MICH.ZEN. 38.34 (III[BCE]).

ψευδοδίκταμ(ν)ον -ου, τό [ψευδής, δίκταμον] *bot.* **false dittany** HP. *NatMul.* 32 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.16.2 DIOSC.[2] 3.32 GAL. 11.863.

ψευδοδίκτειον -ου, τό [ψευδο-] *bot.* **sage** *marginal schol. on* CYRAN. 1.23.16.

ψευδοδίπτερος -ον [ψευδής, δίπτερος] **pseudodipteral,** *temple with one row of columns but with space for two* VITR. 3.2.1.

ψευδοδοξάζω POL. 10.2.3 (*v.l.*), *see* ψευδοδοξέω.

ψευδοδοξέω, *contr.* [ψευδόδοξος] *impf.* ἐψευδοδόξουν || *fut.* ψευδοδοξήσω SCH. PLAT. *Theaet.* 188d || *aor.* ἐψευδοδόξησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψευδοδόξημαι IAMBL.[1] *VP.* 28.148; **to have an erroneous opinion, be deceived** EPIC. 253U. POL. 10.2.3 (*v.l.*) PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 2.46 IOS. *A.I.* 9.4.3 (53).

ψευδοδοξία -ας, ἡ [ψευδόδοξος] **mistaken opinion, misconception** PHILOD. *D.* 1.25 STRAB. 14.5.28 PLUT. *QConv.* 716b HIEROCL.[3] *in C.A.* 12.3.

ψευδόδοξος -ον [ψευδής, δόξα] **one who holds an erroneous opinion** GAL. 19.484.

ψευδοενέδρα -ας, ἡ POLYAEN. 3.9.32, *see* ψευδενέδρα.

ψευδοέπεια -ας, ἡ [ψευδοεπής] **falsehood** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 6.617e, *al.* CYR.[2]

ψευδοεπέω, *contr.* [ψευδοεπής] *fut.* ψευδοεπήσω || *aor.* ἐψευδοέπησα CYR.[1] *Glaph.* (*PG* 69.273.9), *al.*; **to say falsely** IUL. *Gal.* 351c *etc.*

ψευδοεπής -ές [ψευδής, ἔπος] **lying** CYR.[1] *Trin.* 2.437e, *al.* CYR.[2]

ψευδόθεος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, θεός] **false god,** *of pagan gods* ATHANAS. *Gent.* 15.13, *al.*

ψευδοθῠ́ριον -ου, τό [ψευδοθυρίς] **false** *or* **secret door** VT *Bel.* 21 • -δόθυρον (*Lat.* pseudothyrum) CIC. *Verr.* 2.2.50.

ψευδοθῠρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ψευδής, θύρα] VT *Bel* 15-17, *see* ψευδοθύριον.

ψευδοιερεύς -έως, ὁ IOS. *A.I.* 8.8.5 (232), *v.l. for* ψευδιερεύς.

ψευδοϊστορέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, ἱστορέω] **to narrate falsely** EUSTATH. 363.28.

ψευδοκᾰμῑνάριος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, *see* κάμινος] **false potter** *I*SEG 39.1062 (I[BCE]-[CE]).

ψευδοκάρπᾰσος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, κάρπασος] *bot. species of fruit* DIOSC.[2] 3.74a, *see* κάχρυ.

ψευδοκᾰσσία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, κασσία] *bot.* **false cassia** STRAB. 16.4.14 DIOSC.[2] 1.13 GAL. 14.258 • *v.l.* -κασία STRAB. *l.c.*

ψευδοκατηγορέω, *contr.* [ψευδοκατήγορος] **to accuse falsely** COD. *Iust.* 1.4.34.17.

ψευδοκατηγορία -ας, ἡ [ψευδοκατήγορος] **false accusation** MAN.[1] 4.332 VETT. 219.19 HEPH.[1] 2.30.10 (CCA. 8(2).94).

ψευδοκατήγορος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, κατήγορος] **slanderer** HSCH. *s.v.* ἀνάδικοι *CCA* 7.112.

Ψευδόκηλις, ἡ **Pseudokelis,** *city in Arabia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.7.7.

ψευδοκῆρυξ -ῦκος, ὁ [ψευδής, κῆρυξ] **lying herald, false messenger** SOPH. *Ph.* 1306.

ψευδοκιννάμωμον -ου, τό [ψευδής, κιννάμωμον] *bot.* **false cinnamon** DIOSC.[2] 1.14 GAL. 12.26.

ψευδοκλητεία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, κλητεύω] **false testimony** DEMOSTH. 53.15 POLL. 8.40, *al.*; γραφὴ ψευδοκλητείας legal action for false testimony DEMOSTH. 53.17 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 59.3; ψευδοκλητείας ὀφλεῖν to be condemned for the production of false testimonies AND. 1.74 • *also* -κλητία AND. *l.c.* (*codd.*) DEMOSTH. (*v.l.*) *and* -κλησία HARP.[1] L. *Sud.*

ψευδοκλητήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ψευδοκλητεία] **false witness** THEOP.[1] 281.

ψευδοκλοπή -ῆς, ἡ [ψευδής, κλοπή] **fraud** EPHR. 2.379B.

ψευδοκόρη -ης, ἡ [ψευδής, κόρη] **false girl,** *com.* POLL. 4.151.

ψευδοκῠ́πειρος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, κύπειρος] *bot.* **false galingale** DIOSC.[2] 5.75.15.

ψευδοκῠ́ων -κυνός, ὁ [ψευδής, κύων] **false Cynic** PLUT. *Br.* 34.7.

ψευδολατρ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, λατρεία] **false worship** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.354B, *Iul.* 5 (6[2].167C).

ψευδολήρημα -ατος, τό [ψευδής, λήρημα] **foolish lie** TZ. *Hist.* 10.861.

ψευδολῃστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, λῃστής] **The Fake Bandit,** *com. of Timokles* ATH. 3.109c.

ψευδόλιτρος -ον [ψευδής, λίτρος] **of false nitre,** *Att. for* ψευδόνιτρος: ψ. κονία lye made with adulterated soda ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 711.

ψευδολογέω, *contr.* [ψευδολόγος] *impf.* ἐψευδολόγουν AESCHN. 2.119 || *fut.* ψευδολογήσω || *aor.* ἐψευδολόγησα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψευδολόγημαι ATH. 5.215d; **to tell lies, spread false information** ISOCR. 10.8 AESCHN. *l.c.* POL. 3.47.6 *etc.* = *mid.* IUSTIN. *Apol.* 2.13 || **to give a mistaken account** PHILOD. *Sign.* 21.14.

ψευδολογία -ας, ἡ [ψευδολόγος] **falsehood, lie** ISOCR. 12.1 DEMOSTH. 35.32 POL. 4.42.7 LUC. *Nigr.* 15; *pl.* ISOCR. 12.78 THPHR. *Ch.* 8.15.

ψευδολογικός -ή -όν [ψευδολογία] **false, deceptive** RH. 4.23 *Proll.* HERMOG. 282.2 Rabe.

ψευδολογιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδολόγος] **Pseudologist, Liar,** *dialogue of Lucian.*

ψευδολόγος -ον [ψευδής, λέγω] **one who says falsehoods, liar** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1521; *subst.* ὁ ψευδολόγος **the liar** POL. 31.22.9 GAL. *Anim.* 2 (1.48.12); ▸ *with gen.* εἰκαίης ψευδολόγοι σοφίης false scholars of empty wisdom LEON.[1] (AP 9.80.2).

ψευδομαντ(ε)ία -ας, ἡ [ψευδόμαντις] **false prophecy** CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.183A, *al.*

ψευδόμαντις -εως [ψευδής, μάντις] **false seer, lying prophet** HDT. 4.69.2 AESCHL. *Ag.* 1195 SOPH. *O.C.* 1097 EUR. *Or.* 1667; ἡ Πυθία ψ. Pythia, the false prophetess PLUT. *Herod.* 860d.

Ψευδομᾰ́ριος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Μάριος] **false Marius** APP. 15.2.3.

ψευδομάρτῠρα -ων, τά *I*IG 5.2.357.5, 6 (III[BCE]), *see* ψευδομαρτυρία.

ψευδομαρτῠρέω, *contr.* [ψευδομάρτυς] *impf.* ἐψευδομαρτύρουν || *fut.* ψευδομαρτυρήσω || *aor.* ἐψευδομαρτύρησα ❶ *act.* **to give false witness** CRITI. B 61 FdV PLAT. *Rp.* 575b, *Leg.* 937c XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.11 NT *Matt.* 19.18, *al.*; ψευδομαρτυρήσας ψευδομάρτυρος δίκην οὐχ ὑφέξει although he has given false witness, he will not be subject to a suit for false witness ARISTOT. *RhAl* 1432a 6; ψ. κατά τινος μαρτυρίαν ψευδῆ to give false witness against s.o. VT *Exod.* 20.16, *Deut.* 5.20; ▸ *without acc.* NT *Mark* 14.56 ❷ *pass.* **to endure false witness,** *of Christ* ORIG. *Cels. pref.* 1, *al.*

ψευδομαρτῠρία -ας, ἡ [ψευδομάρτυς] **false witness** DEMOSTH. 41.16; ψευδομαρτυρίαν καταγνῶναί τινος to accuse s.o. of false witness IS. 12.6 | *usu. pl.* ψευδομαρτυριῶν διάκρισις judgment for false witness PLAT. *Leg.* 937b *cf.* ARISTOT.

Pol. 1263b 21; -ιῶν δίκη *or* ἀγών lawsuit for false witness Is. 3.6, 3.24; ψευδομαρτυριῶν ἑλεῖν τινα to condemn s.o. for false witness Is. 5.15; ψευδομαρτυριῶν ἁλῶναι to be condemned for false witness Aeschn. 1.85 Lys. 10.25 And. 1.7 = ὀφλεῖν And. 1.74; ψευδομαρτυριῶν ἐπισκήψασθαί τινι to accuse s.o. of false witness Demosth. 29.7 = διώκειν Demosth. 29.13; ἀφιέναι to acquit s.o. of false witness Demosth. 29.41; κινδυνεύειν ἐν ψευδομαρτυρίαις to risk a charge of false witness Demosth. 57.53 • *the fem.* ψευδομαρτυρία *exists later, see* NT *Matt.* 15.19, 26.59: *it is suspected that in the Classical period only* ψευδομαρτύριον *was used and* -ίων *should be read in the codd.* (*gen. neut. pl., see* ψευδομαρτύριον) *for* -ιῶν, -ιον *for* -ίαν *and* -ίοις *for* -ίαις.

ψευδομαρτύριον -ου, τό [ψευδομάρτυς] **false witness** Cratin. 192 Aristot. *Ath.* 59.6; ψευδομαρτυρίου δίκη trial for giving false witness *p*Hal. 1.49 (III^{BCE}); οὐκ ἔνοχος τοῖς ψευδομαρτυρίοις not guilty of giving false witness Plat. *Theaet.* 148b.

ψευδομάρτῡς -υρος, ὁ [ψευδής, μάρτυς] **false witness,** *usu. pl.* Gorg. 11a 23 Criti. B 61 FdV Plat. *Gorg.* 472b Aristot. *RhAl.* 1432a 6; ψευδομάρτυρες τοῦ θεοῦ false witnesses to God NT *1Cor.* 15.15 ‖ *as adj.*: τὰν δίκαν τὰν ψευδομάρτυρα lawsuit for false witness *1*IG 5.2.357.7 (II-I^{BCE}); ψευδώνυμοι τιμαὶ καὶ ψευδομάρτυρες honors falsely granted and constituting false witness Plut. *Praec.* 821f.

ψευδομονάζω [ψευδομόναχος] **to be a false monk** Pall. *Io.* 6.7.

ψευδομόναχος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, μοναχός] **false monk** NilAnc. *Ep.* 3.119 (79.437C).

ψευδομοτέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, ὄμνυμι] **to commit perjury** Cyr.[1] *Iul.* 6 (6^2.187D).

ψευδομῡθέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, μῦθος] *fut.* ψευδομυθήσω ‖ *aor.* ἐψευδομύθησα; **to tell lies** Cyr.[1] *Ador.* 1.42C, *al.* Cyr.[2]

ψευδομῡθία -ας, ἡ [ψευδομυθέω] **false account** Cyr.[1] *Is.* 2.378A, *al.* Cyr.[2]

ψευδομωυσῆς -έως, ὁ [ψευδής, Μωυσῆς] **false Moses** Socr.[3] *H.E.* 7.38.

ψευδόναρδος -ου, ἡ [ψευδής, νάρδος] *bot.* **lavender** Plin. 12.43.

ψευδόνειρος -ον [ψευδής, ὄναρ] **one who dreams of false things** Charit. 3.7.7.

Ψευδονέρων -ωνος, ὁ [ψευδής, Νέρων] **false Nero** Luc. *Indoct.* 20.

ψευδόνιτρος *see* ψευδόλιτρος.

ψευδονύμφευτος -ον [ψευδής, νυμφεύω] **falsely celebrated:** ψ. γάμοι false wedding Eur. *Hel.* 883.

ψευδοπάθές -οῦς, τό Diosc.[2] 4.152a, *see* σταφὶς ἀγρία.

ψευδοπαιδεία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, παιδεία] **false** *or* **superficial education** Ceb. 11 Gal. 6.633.

Ψευδόπᾶν -πανος, ὁ [ψευδής, Πάν] **false Pan** Iul. 7.234d.

ψευδοπᾰνικά -ῶν, τά [ψευδής, πανικός] **feigned** *or* **unfounded panic** Polyaen. 3.9.32.

ψευδοπαρηχέομαι, *contr.* [ψευδοπαρήχησις] **to make a pseudoparechesis** (*see* ψευδοπαρήχησις) Eustath. 747.55.

ψευδοπαρήχησις -εως, ἡ [ψευδής, παρήχησις] **pseudoparechesis,** *use of words of similar sound but different meaning* Eustath. 305.8, *al.*

ψευδοπαρηχητικός -ή -όν [ψευδοπαρήχησις] **to do with pseudoparechesis** Eustath. 1586.21.

ψευδοπάρθενος -ου, ἡ [ψευδής, παρθένος] **false virgin** Hdt. 4.180.2; *adj.* Ach. 8.3.3.

ψευδόπατον -ου, τό [ψευδής, πάτος] **false pavement** Cod. *Iust.* 8.10.12.3a.

ψευδόπατρις -ιδος [ψευδής, πατρίς] **traitorous toward one's fatherland** Or. *Sib.* 3.420, 11.40.

ψευδοπάτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ψευδής, πατήρ] **false, adoptive father** Callim. *H.* 6.98.

Ψευδοπενιάς -άδος, ἡ (*sc.* ἄκρα) **Pseudopenias,** *prom. in Libya* Strab. 17.3.20.

ψευδοπερίπτερος -ον [ψευδής, περίπτερος] **that has a false peristyle,** *temple* Vitr. 4.8.6.

ψευδόπῖθος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πίθος] **illegal pithos,** *in terms of capacity tBCH* 50.214.19 (V^{BCE}).

ψευδοπλάνης -ητος, ὁ [ψευδής, πλάνης] **lying wanderer** Eustath. 1762.2 (*Odysseus*).

ψευδοπλᾰνήτης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πλανήτης] Eustath. 1742.23, *see* ψευδοπλάνης.

ψευδοπλάστης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πλάστης] **inventor of falsehoods** Sch. Aristoph. *Nub.* 446.

ψευδόπλουτος -ον [ψευδής, πλοῦτος] **one who feigns being wealthy** Sch. Aristoph. *Ve.* 459b.

ψευδοποιέω, *contr.* [ψευδής, ποιέω] *fut.* ψευδοποιήσω ‖ *aor. inf.* ψευδοποιῆσαι ‖ *aor. inf. pass.* ψευδοποιηθῆναι Sext. *S.* 11.14 ❶ *act.* A **to falsify, alter:** τὰ εὐεργετήματα ... τῶν ἄλλων ἐπειρᾶτο ψευδοποιεῖν καὶ ταπεινοῦν tried to falsify and diminish the good works of others Pol. 30.4.13; ▸ ψ. ὅτι to explain falsely that Orig. *Cels.* 4.89.13 B **to reveal as false, accuse of lying:** τὰς τῶν ἄλλων δόξας ... ψευδοποιεῖν to refute the theories of others Pol. 12.25c.3 Sext. *S.* 8.24; ▸ *with acc. and inf.* Philod. *Rh.* 2.87 C **to deceive** Clem. *Paed.* 3.4.27.2 ❷ *pass.* **to be deceived, be wrong** Aet. 4.9.5 Plut. *Plac.* 899f.

ψευδοποιία -ας, ἡ [ψευδοποιέω] **falsification, alteration:** τοῦ προσώπου **of the face,** *of fem. make-up* Clem. *Paed.* 3.2.12.1.

ψευδοποιμήν -ένος, ὁ [ψευδής, ποιμήν] **false shepherd** Pall. *Io.* 4.80 Cyr.[2]

ψευδοπολίχνιον -ου, τό [ψευδής, πολίχνιον] **city that is falsely called small** Ios. *B.I.* 4.9.9 (552).

ψευδοπόρφῡρον -ου, τό [ψευδής, πορφύρα] **garment of false purple** *p*Oxy. 1051.15 (III^{CE}).

ψευδοπρεσβευτής -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, πρεσβευτής] **false ambassador** Sch. Soph. *Ph.* 1306.

ψευδοπρεσβύτερος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πρεσβύτερος] **false priest** Pall. *Io.* p. 27.7.

ψευδοπρεσβύτης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πρεσβύτης] **false old man** Did.[1] *Trin.* 1.20 (27b).

ψευδοπροδοσία -ας, ἡ [ψευδοπροδότης] **false betrayal** Polyaen. 3.9.32.

ψευδοπροδότης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, προδότης] **feigned traitor** Polyaen. 6.38.7.

ψευδοπροφητεία -ας, ἡ [ψευδοπροφήτης] **false prophecy** Eus.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.18 *etc.*

ψευδοπροφητεύω [ψευδοπροφήτης] **to make a false prophecy** Cyr.[1] *Io.* 4.449E Cyr.[2]

ψευδοπροφήτης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, προφήτης] **false** *or* **lying prophet** VT *Jer.* 34.9 Ios. *B.I.* 2.13.5 (261), *al.* NT *Matt.* 24.24, *al.* Phil.[2] *Spec.* 4.51 *etc.* | *in the Church* Clem. *Str.* 1.17.85.4 *etc.*

ψευδοπροφητικός -ή -όν [ψευδοπροφήτης] **of false prophecy** Eus.[1] *H.E.* 5.16.9.

ψευδοπροφῆτις -ιδος, ἡ [ψευδοπροφήτης] **false prophetess** Eus.[1] *H.E.* 4.27.

ψευδόπτωμα -ατος, τό [ψευδής, πτῶμα] **feigned fall,** *to deceive in a wrestling match,* **trick** Plut. *Comp. Pel. Mar.* 1.9 L. *Sud.* ψ 56, *al.* Sch. Aristoph. *Eq.* 571a.

ψευδόπτωχος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, πτωχός] **false beggar** Eustath. 1761.54.

ψευδόπῦρα -ων, τά [ψευδής, πῦρ] **false watch fires** L. *Sud.* Mac. 8.86.

ψευδοραψῳδός -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, ῥαψῳδός] **false rhapsode** Hsch.

ψευδορήτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ψευδής, ῥήτωρ] **false orator** Rh. 6.577.

ψευδορκέω, *contr.* [ψευδόρκιος] *fut.* ψευδορκήσω Aristoph. *Ec.* 603 ‖ *aor. inf.* ψευδορκῆσαι | *ptc.* ψευδορκήσας; **to commit perjury** Aristoph. *l.c.* Chrysip. 2.63.29 (Stob. 3.28.18).

ψευδορκία -ας, ἡ [ψευδόρκιος] **false oath, perjury** Phil.[2] *Sacr.* 22.

ψευδόρκιος -ον [ψευδής, ὅρκος] **perjured** Hdt. 1.165.3.

ψεύδορκος -ον [ψευδής, ὅρκος] **perjured** Eur. *Med.* 1392 [Phoc.] 17 Phil.[2] *Conf.* 48 Nonn. *D.* 48.537.

ψευδορράφος -ον [ψευδής, ῥάπτω] **devising lies:** *subst.* ὁ ψευδορράφος **liar** Eust.[1] *Eng.* 15.

ψευδορρημοσύνη -ης, ἡ [ψευδορρήμων] **falsehood** [Proc.] *Prov.* 21.6.

ψευδορρήμων -ον [ψευδής, ῥῆμα] **untrue:** *subst.* τὰ ψευδορρήμονα *perhaps* **invented words** Philod. *Poëm.* H. 41.5.

ψεῦδος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ψεύδω] ❶ A **falsehood, lie** Il. 9.115, *al.* Pind. *O.* 6.67, *al.* Plat. *Rp.* 382d, *al.* Aristoph. *Av.* 1167, *al.*; ψεύδεα ... ἐτύμοισιν ὁμοῖα lies like the truth Od. 19.203 Hes. *Th.* 27; εἴ τε ψ. ὑπόσχεσις, εἴ τε καὶ οὐχί whether or not the promise is a lie Il. 2.349; ψεῦδός κεν φαῖμεν we could say what is a falsehood Il. 2.81; ψεῦδος δ' οὐκ ἐρέει he will not say a lie Od. 3.20; οὐ ψεύδεϊ τέγξω λόγον I will not tinge my discourse with lies Pind. *O.* 4.17; ψ. οὐδὲν ὧν λέγω there is no lie in what I am saying Soph. *El.* 1220; ψ. λυσιτελέστερον ἂν ἐψεύσατο he would have told a more advantageous lie Plat. *Leg.* 663d; εἴ τι ψ. εἴρηκα if I have told a lie Antipho 3.4.2; ψ. ἐπιφέρειν to spread a lie Aeschn. 3.41; ψεύδεσσιν θέλγειν τινά to flatter s.o. with false hopes Il. 21.276 *cf.* Od. 14.387; ψεύδεα ἀρτύνειν to plot falsehood Od. 11.366; ψεύδεσσιν βιησάμενος having forced the issue with lies Il. 23.576; ἐπὶ τὸ ψ. τρεπόμενοι turning to falsehood Plat. *Theaet.* 173a; ψ. ἄχρηστον useless lie Plat. *Rp.* 389b | *of poetic inventions* ψ. ποικίλον multicolored lie Pind. *O.* 1.29 = ψ. αἰόλον Pind. *N.* 2.85; ψ. γλυκύ a sweet deception Pind. *P.* 2.37 *etc.* ‖ *as adj.* παράδοξόν τε καὶ ψεῦδος ὄνομα absurd and false name Plat. *Pol.* 281b; ὄνομα ψ. καὶ ἀληθὲς λέγειν to define a false and true name Plat. *Crat.* 385c B *milit.* **trick, stratagem** Diod. 20.17.5 *etc.* C *log.* **fallacious conclusion** Aristot. *APr.* 61b 3; συμβαίνει ψ. the result is false Aristot. *APr.* 37a 36 D **lie** NT *Rom.* 1.25, *Thes.* 2.2.11, *al.* ‖ **false doctrine** *anat.* Sor. 1.41.4 ‖ **spot on the nails** Posidip.[1] 15.5, *cf.* 2b ❷ *pl.* ψεύδεα A **wart** *on the nose, believed to be typical of liars* Theocr. 12.24 B **white marks on the nails** Al. *PrIned.* 2.58 ‖ *personif.* Ψεύδεα, τά **Falsehood,** Hes. *Th.* 229 (*v.l.* ψευδέας *from* ψευδής) • *Ion. pl.* ψεύδεα *Att.* ψεύδη | *gen.* ψευδέων *Att.* -δῶν | *dat.* ψεύδεσι *epic* ψεύδεσσι.

ψευδοσέληνον -ου, τό [ψευδής, σελήνη] **false moonlight** Hsch. L. *Sud.*

ψευδοσέλῖνον -ου, τό [ψευδής, σέλινον] *bot.* **pseudoselinum, false celery** Diosc.[2] 4.42 *CCA* 7.234.4.

ψευδοσημεῖον -ου, τό [ψευδής, σημεῖον] **false miracle** ApocDan. B p. 43.

ψευδοσοφία -ας, ἡ [ψευδόσοφος] **false wisdom** Philostr. *Ap.* 8.7.

Ψευδοσοφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, σοφιστής] **The False Sophist,** *dialogue of Lucian.*

ψευδόσοφος -ον [ψευδής, σοφός] **falsely wise** Philostr. *Ap.* 8.7.

Ψευδοστιγμᾶτίας -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, στιγματίας] **Deceptive Branded Slave,** Nicostr. *title* (*fr.* 27) L. *Sud. s.v.* Νικόστρατος.

ψευδόστομα -ατος, τό [ψευδής, στόμα] **blind outlet** *or* **false mouth**, *of a river* STRAB. 17.1.18 (*pl.*).

ψευδοστομέω, *contr.* [ψευδόστομα] **to lie** SOPH. *O.C.* 1127 LUC. *Ocyp.* 8.

Ψευδόστομον -ου, τό [ψευδής, στόμα] **Pseudostomon** *name of a river or a branch of a river* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.8, *al.* DIOD. 20.75.4.

ψευδόστομος -ον [ψευδής, στόμα] **having a blind outlet** *or* **false mouth**: ψ. στόμα PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 7.1.18, *see* ψευδόστομα.

ψευδοσυγγρᾰφεύς -έως, ὁ [ψευδής, συγγραφεύς] **false writer** *or* **writer of lies** TZ. (AG *Ox.* 3.332).

ψευδοσυγγρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ψευδοσυγγραφεύς] **to write a lie** TZ. *Hist.* 8.177.

ψευδόσφηξ -ηκος, ὁ [ψευδής, σφήξ] **false wasp** PLIN. 30.98.

ψευδοτάφιον -ου, τό [ψευδής, τάφος] **cenotaph** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.31.

ψευδοτεχνία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, τέχνη] **false technique** SOP.[2] 5.9.10, *al.*

ψευδοτεχνικός -ή -όν [ψευδοτεχνία] **falsely qualified**, *of doctors* EPHR. 3.391C.

ψευδοτρισκαιδεκᾰτος -η -ον [ψευδής, τρισκαιδέκατος] **erroneously counted as the thirteenth** TZ. *Hist.* 2.508.

ψευδοτρόφιον -ου, τό [ψευδής, τρόφιον] **false nourishment** CYR.[4] *VSab.* 4.4 (p. 135.7).

ψευδότυφος -ον [ψευδής, τῦφος] **vainglorious** ARISTOPH. *Ran. argum.* IV 29.

ψευδοϋπογράφω [ψευδής, ὑπογράφω] **to falsify a signature** IOIEI. *Serm.* 88.1924C (*aor. ptc.* ψευδοϋπογράψας).

ψευδουργός -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδής, ἔργον] **deceiver, charlatan** PLAT. *Soph.* 241b.

ψευδοφᾰ́ης -ές [ψευδής, φάος] **shining with false** *i.e.* **reflected light**, *of the moon* ANAXAG. (PLUT. *Plac.* 892a) DIOG. 2.1.

ψευδοφᾰνής -ές [ψευδής, φαίνω] PARM. B 21 (AET. 2.30.4) ANAXAG. A 77 (AET. *l.c.*), *see* ψευδοφᾰ́ης.

ψευδοφαντασία -ας, ἡ [ψευδής, φαντασία] **false apparition** APOCLO. 1.7.

ψευδόφημος -ον [ψευδής, φήμη] **false, deceptive** SOPH. *O.C.* 1517.

Ψευδοφίλιππος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Φίλιππος] **false Philip** LUC. *Indoct.* 20 STRAB. 7.7.48, 13.4.2.

ψευδοφιλόσοφος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, φιλόσοφος] **false philosopher** NILANC. *Ep.* 1.112 (79.132B).

ψευδοχριστιανός -οῦ, ὁ [ψευδόχριστος] **false Christian** CYR.[1] *HDiv.* 10 (5^2.378B).

Ψευδόχριστος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, Χριστός] **false Christ, false Messiah** NT *Matt.* 24.24, *al.* (*pl.*) IUSTIN. *Dial.* 82.2 (*PG* 6.669B) *etc.*

ψευδοχρῡσόλῐθος -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, χρυσόλιθος] **false chrysolite** DIOD. 2.52 (*conject.*).

ψευδόχρῡσος -ον [ψευδής, χρυσός] **of fake gold** PLUT. *Adul.* 50a.

ψευδυποβολίμαῖος -α -ον [ψευδής, ὑποβολιμαῖος] **falsely considered suppositious**: ὁ Ψ. CROB. *title* (*fr.* 5-7) CRATIN.[1] *title* (*fr.* 10-11).

ψεύδω [*IE* *bhs-eu-; *cf. Skt.* bhástrā-] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐψευδόμην ‖ *fut.* ψεύσω, *mid.* ψεύσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἔψευσα, *mid.* ἐψευσάμην ‖ *pf.* ἔψευκα, *mid. pass.* ἔψευσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἔψευστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψεύσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ψευσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to deceive, disappoint** ▸ *with acc.*: εἴπερ μὴ θεοὶ ψεύδουσί με if the gods do not deceive me SOPH. *O.C.* 628; πολλ' ἐλπίδες ψεύδουσιν ἄλογοι βροτούς many groundless hopes deceive mortals EUR. *fr.* 650; πιστεύω μὴ ψεύσειν με ... τὰς ἐλπίδας I believe that my hopes will not be disappointed XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.13 | ▸ *with gen. of thing*: ἔψευσας φρενῶν Πέρσας you deceived the minds of the Persians AESCHL. *Pers.* 472; ψεύσει σ' ὁδοῦ τῆσδ' ἐλπίς hope will mislead you EUR. *Hec.* 1032; μὴ ψεῦσον ὦ Ζεῦ τῆς ἐπιούσης ἐλπίδος O Zeus, do not deceive the next hope ARISTOPH. *Th.* 870 Ⓑ **to show to be false, deny** ▸ *with acc. of thing* SOPH. *O.C.* 1512; ψεύδει γὰρ ἡ 'πίνοια τὴν γνώμην reflection belies the initial thought SOPH. *Ant.* 389; οὐ γάρ τι μὴ ψεύσῃς κήρυκος λόγους you will not be able in any way to show the words of the herald to be false EUR. *Her.* 384 | ▸ *with gen.*: μ' ἔψευσας ἐλπίδος πολύ you have shown all my expectations completely false SOPH. *Ai.* 1382 ❷ *ordin. mid.* **ψεύδομαι** Ⓐ **to lie, say a falsehood** ▸ *abs.*: μὴ ψεύδεο do not lie IL. 4.404; ψευδόμενοι ... φασι they tell lies IL. 5.635 OD. 14.125, 365; ψεύσομαι, ἦ ἔτυμον ἐρέω; shall I lie or shall I tell the truth? IL. 10.534 OD. 4.140; οὐκ οἶδα ψεύδεσθαι I do not know how to lie HOM. 4.369; οὐ ... ψεύσομαι I do not intend to tell lies MEN. *Epit.* 492 | ▸ ἀμφί τινι about sthg.: οὐ ψεύσομ' ἀμφὶ Κορίνθῳ I will not lie about Corinth PIND. *O.* 13.52 = περί τινος about sthg. XEN. *An.* 7.6.15 PLAT. *Prot.* 347a VT *Lev.* 5.22 = περί τι PLAT. *Rp.* 382b; ▸ κατά τινος against s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 284a XEN. *Ap.* 13 LYS. 22.7; ▸ ἐναντίον τινός in the presence of s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 917a; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. PLAT. *Leg.* 663d XEN. *An.* 1.3.5 = τινι VT *Ps.* 77.36, *al.* AAP. 5.4 = εἴς τινα NT *Col.* 3.9 | ▸ *with acc. of thing* LYS. 3.21 PLAT. *Soph.* 240e ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 445; πολλὰ ψεύδονται ἀοιδοί the poets tell many lies SOL. 29; ψ. γάμους to lie about the wedding EUR. *Bac.* 31, 245; οὐδὲν αὐτῶν ψεύδεται nothing he says is false ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 561; ἐάν τι μὴ ἀληθὲς λέγω ..., εἰπὲ ὅτι τοῦτο ψεύδομαι· ἐκὼν γὰρ εἶναι οὐδὲν ψεύσομαι if I say sthg. untrue, tell me that I am lying about this; for I will certainly not tell a lie intentionally PLAT. *Symp.* 214e; ἀποφαντικὸς δὲ (ὁ λόγος) ... ἐν ᾧ τὸ ἀληθεύειν ἢ ψεύδεσθαι ὑπάρχει the affirmative discourse is that in which the truth or the falsehood is said ARISTOT. *Int.* 16a 3 | ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.*: ψεῦδος ψ. to say a lie PLAT. *Leg.* 663d | ▸ *abs. subst. ptc.* ὁ ψευδόμενος (*sc.* λόγος) the liar, *sophistic argument invented by Euboulides, student of Euclid of Megara* THPHR. (DIOG. 2.108 *cf.* 7.197) CHRYSIP. 2.92.17 (ARR. *EpictD.* 2.17.34); οἱ ψευδόμενοι specious reasonings PLUT. *Aud.* 43c ‖ **to say falsely** ▸ *with inf.* PLUT. *Garr.* 506d Ⓑ **to deceive, fool** ▸ τινα s.o. XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.19, *Hel.* 3.1.25; Λοξίαν ἐψευσάμην I have deceived Loxias AESCHL. *Ag.* 1208; ▸ τινά τι s.o. in sthg. EUR. *Alc.* 808; οὐκ ἐψευσάμην οὐδέν σε I have not deceived you at all SOPH. *O.C.* 1145; ἅπερ αὐτὸν οὐ ψεύσομαι in this my prediction will not deceive him AND. 1.123; *by attraction* τὴν τιμὴν τῶν ἔργων ὀφειλέτω ὧν ἂν τὸν ἐκδόντα ψεύσηται he will have to pay the price of the works in which he has deceived his client PLAT. *Leg.* 921a Ⓒ **to misspeak, fail to uphold**: *of oaths and pacts* IL. 7.352; συνθήκας to break the treaty XEN. *Ag.* 1.12; οὐκ ἐψεύσαντο τὰς ἀπειλάς they carried out their threats HDT. 6.32; ἔψευστο τὴν ξυμμαχίαν he did not respect the alliance THUC. 5.83.4; τὰ χρήματα ἃ ὑπέσχοντο ... ἐψευσμένοι ἦσαν they misspoke regarding the promised monies XEN. *An.* 5.6.35; τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν ἐψεύσατο he did not keep the promise AESCHN. 1.143 ‖ ▸ *abs.* to be a perjurer HES. *Op.* 283 Ⓓ **to break a promise, renege** VT *Hab.* 3.17; ▸ ψ. τινά to break a promise to s.o. VT *Hos.* 9.2, *Iob* 8.18 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be deceived, disappointed**: εἰ μὴ πολύ γε ἔψευσμαι unless I am quite deceived ANTIPHO 3.2.1; πλεῖστον ἐψευσμένοι ἔσονται they will be completely deceived XEN. *An.* 3.2.31 | ▸ *with gen.* ψευσθῆναι τῆς ἐλπίδος to be deceived in a hope HDT. 1.141.2 *cf.* 5.47.1; δείπνου in lunch ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 618; ψευσθέντες τῶν σκοπῶν deceived by the reports of the scouts THUC. 8.103.2; ἐνάρων ψευσθεῖσα cheated out of the loot SOPH. *Ai.* 178 Ⓑ **to be deceived, be wrong**, *abs.* AESCHL. *Ch.* 759 | ▸ *with gen.*: ψευσθῆναι γνώμης to be deceived in judgment HDT. 8.40.1 SOPH. *Tr.* 712 = ψ. γνώμῃ HDT. 7.9 γ; ἐψευσμένοις ... τῆς Ἀθηναίων δυνάμεως having a mistaken idea about the power of the Athenians THUC. 4.108.4; πολλῶν ἐψεύσθητε τῆς οὐσίας you were much mistaken about the patrimony LYS. 19.45; οὐ ψεύδει τούτων γ' οὐδέν you are quite right ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 571; τούτου οὐκ ἐψεύσθην in this I was not deceived PLAT. *Ap.* 22d; ἐψεῦσθαι τῆς ἀληθείας to be deceived as to the truth PLAT. *Rp.* 413a; τῶν ὄντων about reality PLAT. *Theaet.* 195a; ἐψεῦσθαι ἑαυτῶν to be mistaken about themselves XEN. *Mem.* 4.2.26 | ▸ ψ. ἔν τινι to be wrong about s.o. HDT. 9.48.3 = περί τινος XEN. *An.* 2.6.28 PLAT. *Prot.* 358c | ▸ *with acc.*: αὐτοὺς ἐψευσμένη deceived about them THUC. 6.17.5; ἐψεύσθη τοῦτο in this he was deceived XEN. *An.* 1.8.11; ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.* εὐτυχέστατον ψεῦσμα ἐψευσμένος deceived by a most fortunate deception PLAT. *Men.* 71d Ⓒ **to be shown to be false, be denied**: ἢν τάδε ψευσθῇ λέγων if his words are shown to be false SOPH. *Ph.* 1342 ‖ *with inanimate subj.* **to be false**: ἡ τρίτη τῶν ὁδῶν ... μάλιστα ἔψευσται the third explanation is the most false HDT. 2.22.1; ἀγγελίαι ἐψευσμέναι false reports THUC. 6.104.1; πάντα πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔψευσται everything has been reported to you falsely DEMOSTH. 52.23 Ⓓ **to be violated**: ἡ ψευσθεῖσα ὑπόσχεσις the broken promise THUC. 3.66.3 • *pres. imper. mid.* ψεύδεο IL. 4.404 ‖ *poet. impf. mid. 3. pl.* ψεύδοντο THEOCR. 21.22 ‖ *pf. imper. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐψεύσθω AESCHN. 1.162 ‖ *fut. pf.* ἐψεύσομαι GAL. 15.137 *and conject. in* EUR. *Andr.* 346.

ψευδωμοτέω, *contr.* [ψευδωμότης] **to commit perjury** CYR.[2]

ψευδωμότης -ου, ὁ [ψευδής, ὄμνυμι] **perjurer** LYC. 523.

ψευδώμοτος -ον [ψευδής, ὄμνυμι] **perjured**: ὅρκος ψ. false oath LYC. 932.

ψευδωνῡμία -ας, ἡ [ψευδώνυμος] **falsely titled** CAP. 2.31.3.

ψευδώνῡμος -ον [ψευδής, ὄνομα] Ⓐ **under a false name, pseudonymous** PLUT. *Praec.* 821f *etc.*; ἂν εἴη ψευδώνυμος Δίκη Dike would be unworthy of her name AESCHL. *Sept.* 670; Ὑβριστὴν ποταμὸν οὐ ψευδώνυμον the river Violent, which does not gainsay its name AESCHL. *Pr.* 717; οὔνομα δ' Εὐτυχίδης· ψευδώνυμον ἀλλά με δαίμων θῆκεν ἀφαρπάξας my name is Fortunate: but a god, tearing me away, rendered my name false *I*EG 42.5; ψ. θεοί things falsely called gods PHIL.[2] *Spec.* 1.332; ψ. γνῶσις what is falsely defined as knowledge NT *1Tim.* 6.21 Ⓑ **false** DAMASC. *Pr.* 399; ὄργια cults CLAUDIAN. (AP 1.19.8) ◆ *adv.* **ψευδωνύμως under a pseudonym** THEM. *Or.* 2.37.13 (*conject.*); ψ. σε δαίμονες Προμηθέα καλοῦσιν the gods call you Prometheus with a deceptive name AESCHL. *Pr.* 85.

ψευδῶς *adv.*, *see* ψευδής.

ψευσίστῡξ -υγος [ψεύδω, στύξ] **hater of falsehood**, *of Apollo* AP 9.525.24.

ψεῦσμα -ατος, τό [ψεύδω] Ⓐ **lie, falsehood** VT (Aq.) *Job* 34.6 NT *Rom.* 3.7 LUC. *Tim.* 55 PLUT. *Art.* 13.5 BABR. 57.1; εὐτυχέστατον ψεῦσμα ἐψευσμένος deceived by the most fortunate trick PLAT. *Men.* 71d • *later* ψεῦμα Ⓑ **exanthemata on the nose** SCH. THEOCR. 12.24.

ψευστάζω [ψεύδω] **to lie** TZ. *Hist.* 9.427, 433, 11.297.

ψεύστειρα -ας, ἡ [ψεύδω] **female liar** OR. *Sib.* 3.816.

ψευστέω, *contr.* [ψεύδω] **to be deceitful** IL. 19.107 (*fut. 2. sg.* ψευστήσεις).

ψευστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ψεύδω] MAN.[1] 4.119, *see* ψεύστης.

ψεύστης -ου, ὁ [ψεύδω] A **liar** IL. 24.261 NT *1John* 2.22 PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 220c; ▸ τινος in s.o. ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1127b 16; ὧν ψεῦσται φανούμεθα things in which we will be shown up liars SOPH. *Ant.* 1195; ▸ ἐπί τινι in comparison with s.o. MELEAG. (AP 12.70.6) B *adj.* **false, lying**: λόγος discourse PIND. *N.* 5.29; τύμβος false tomb, cenotaph GAET. (AP 7.275.5); ψ. λίθος false stone, *of a cenotaph* LEON. (AP 7.273.6); *prov.* Κρῆτες ἀεὶ ψεῦσται Cretans, always liars EPIM. B 1 CALLIM. *H.* 1.8 NT *Titus* 1.12.

ψευστία -ας, ἡ [ψεύστης] **deceit** GLOSS. (*dub.*).

ψευστικός -ή -όν [ψεύστης] **lying** VETT. 17.4.

ψεῦστις -ιδος, ἡ [ψεύστης] **female liar** *I*EG 418.4.

ψεύστρια -ας, ἡ [ψεύστης] **lying** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 970 (*cod.* ψεύτρια).

ψεφαῖος -α -ον [ψέφας] **dark** HSCH.

ψεφᾰρός -ά -όν [ψέφας] **gloomy, dark** HP. (GAL. 19.156) (*v.l.*).

ψέφᾰς -αος, τό **darkness, gloom** HSCH.

ψεφεννός -ή -όν [ψέφας] **gloomy, dark**, *fig. of pers.* PIND. *N.* 3.41 (ψεφηνός *codd.*).

ψεφοειδής -ές [ψέφος] GAL. 19.156, *see* ψεφαρός.

ψέφος -ους, τό [*see* ψέφας] **darkness, gloom** ALC. 437 (*conject.*) GAL. 19.156 HSCH.

ψέω L. *E.M.* 818.2, *see* ψάω.

ψῇ *contr. pres. 3. sg. of* ψάω.

ψῆγμα -ατος, τό [ψήχω] **scraping, shaving, dust**: ψ. χρυσοῦ gold dust HDT. 5.101.2 DIOD. 3.14.2 ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.310.1) ATH. 6.233; *also without* χρυσοῦ HDT. 1.93.1, 3.94.2 ARISTOT. *Cael.* 304a 21 = ψ. χρυσότευκτον EUB. 19.4; ψ. ἀργυρᾶ specks of silver *I*DÉLOS 442 *B* 89 (II[BCE]); *of ashes* πυρωθὲν ψ. dry dust AESCHL. *Ag.* 442; *of wood* τὰ τῶν αἰγείρων ψ. shavings of poplars PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.11.5; ἥλων ψ. scraping of nails, *another name of* χαλκοῦ ἄνθος bloom of bronze DIOSC.[2] 5.77; μέχρι ἐλαχίστου ψήγματος down to the last bit DIOSC.[2] 3.22 *cf.* PLUT. *QConv.* 695b ‖ *in a ray of the sun* **speck of dust** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 313a 20, *al.* PLUT. *QConv.* 722a.

ψηγμάτιον -ου, τό [ψῆγμα] **scraping** AET. 1.13.2 PLUT. *Plac.* 883b.

ψηκεδών -όνος, ἡ [ψῆγμα] **dust** HSCH.

ψηκτός -ή -όν [ψήχω] **full to the brim**: μόδιος ψ. full modius GLOSS.

ψήκτρα -ας, ἡ [ψήχω] A **currycomb**, *for horses* SOPH. *fr.* 475.1 EUR. *Hip.* 1174 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 66 MAEC. (AP 6.233.6) PHILOD. *or* ARG. (AP 6.246.5) *P*PSI 430.5 (III[BCE]) B *barber's instrum., prob.* **comb** PHAN. (AP 6.307.3) • *in* HSCH. *also the forms* ψακτήρ, ψηκτρίς *and* ψηκτρία.

ψηκτρίζω [ψήκτρα] **to curry** SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 110.

ψηκτρίον -ου, τό [ψήκτρα] **currycomb** GLOSS.

ψῆλαι *aor. inf. of* ψάλλω.

ψηλᾰφάω, *contr.* [*see* ψάλλω, ἁφάω] *impf.* ἐψηλάφων, *mid. pass.* ἐψηλαφώμην ‖ *fut.* ψηλαφήσω, *mid.* ψηλαφήσομαι IODAM. (*PG* 95.1189.26) ‖ *aor.* ἐψηλάφησα ‖ *pf.* ἐψηλάφηκα, *inf. mid. pass.* ἐψηλαφῆσθαι *ACO* 1.1.6 p. 104.37 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψηλαφήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ψηλαφηθήσομαι VT *Nah.* 3.1 ❶ *act.* A **to grope, feel one's way**: χερσὶ ψηλαφόων groping with the hands OD. 9.416; ψηλαφῶν gropingly ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 315; ψηλαφῶντες ... ὥσπερ ἐν σκότει feeling their way as if in darkness PLAT. *Phaed.* 99b *cf.* VT *Deut.* 28.29; *fig.* περί τινων to tiptoe around sthg. PHILOD. *D.* 1.24 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* **to grope for, search for**: ἐψηλαφῶμεν ἐν σκότῳ τὰ πράγματα we groped around in the darkness for the things ARISTOPH. *Pax* 691; εἰ ἄρα γε ψηλαφήσειαν αὐτὸν (*sc.* τὸν θεόν) καὶ εὕροιεν if he should grope about and find him (God) NT *Acts* 17.27 B **to feel, palpate, touch** NT *Luke* 24.39 POLL. 1.183; χεῖρας ἔχουσιν καὶ οὐ ψηλαφήσουσιν they have hands and will not touch VT *Ps.* 113.15; ψ. καὶ τρίβειν τοῖς δακτύλοις to touch, rub with the fingers ARISTOT. *H.A.* 571a 33 | *medic. of uterine examination* HP. *Mul.* 1.40, *al.* C *fig.* **to test, examine**: τὸν ὗν the pig POL. 8.29.8; τὸν οἶνον the wine GEOP. 7.5.1; πᾶσαν ἐπίνοιαν ἐψηλάφα I examined every possibility POL. 8.16.4; τὰς ἀλλήλων νοήσεις οἷον ὑπὸ σκότῳ διὰ φωνῆς ψηλαφῶντες γνωρίζομεν we exchange thoughts like people echolocating in the dark PLUT. *Gen. Socr.* 589b ‖ *hence* **to unearth** VT *Zech.* 3.9, (*pass.*) NAUM 3.1 ❷ *pass.* A **to be stroked**: ὧν ψηλαφωμένων ὁ ἵππος ... ἥδεται as for those who are stroked, a horse finds it pleasant XEN. *Hip.* 2.4; τῇ χειρὶ ψηλαφώμεναι having stroked with the hand ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 9 B **to be tested**: τὰ ψηλαφηθέντα ὑπ' Ἀντιόχου the things tried by Antiochos IOS. *A.I.* 13.9.2 (262); τὰ πράγματα ... ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου ψηλαφηθέντα καὶ ἀνακαλυφθέντα the events investigated and uncovered by reason PLUT. *Exil.* 599c • *epic pres. ptc.* ψηλαφόων OD. 9.416 ‖ *also* ψηλαφέω: *pres. 3. pl.* ψηλαφοῦσιν THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* (*PG* 80.881.26) | *inf.* ψηλαφεῖν ORIB. 8.1.20 ZOS.[1] 2.201.9 | *ptc. pl.* ψηλαφοῦντες ZOS.[1] 2.176.6, *mid.* ψηλαφούμενος ‖ *impf.* ἐψηλάφουν SCH. OD. 9.442 IO. (*PG* 55.415.9).

ψηλᾰ́φημα -ατος, τό [ψηλαφάω] **touch, contact** PHIL.[2] *Mut.* 126; *by which one gropes one's way* PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 3.231 ‖ **caress** XEN. *Symp.* 8.23.

ψηλᾰ́φησις -εως, ἡ [ψηλαφάω] **touching, palpation** HP. *Ster.* 213, *al.* EPIC. *fr.* 21U. VT *Wis.* 15.15 PLUT. *Aem.* 14 ‖ αἱ τῶν μασχαλῶν ψ. tickling under the armpits PLUT. *Sanit.* 125c *cf.* 547b.

ψηλᾰφητέον [ψηλαφάω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to feel** ARCHIG. (AET.[1] 6.3).

ψηλᾰφητής -οῦ, ὁ [ψηλαφάω] **feeler, searcher** SCH. OPP. 2.435.

ψηλᾰφητί [ψηλαφάω] *adv.* **gropingly** [NILANC.] *Narr.* 2 (79.605B).

ψηλᾰφητικός -ή -όν [ψηλαφάω] **that gropes along**: *fig.* λόγος discourse MAX.[2] *Amb.* 240a ◆ *adv.* ψηλαφητικῶς **gropingly** EUSTATH. 1717.16.

ψηλᾰφητός -ή -όν [ψηλαφάω] **tangible**: σκότος darkness VT *Exod.* 10.21; *of the humanity of Christ* GREG.[1] *Eun.* 3.10.3, 4.

ψηλᾰφία -ας, ἡ [ψηλαφάω] A HP. *Dec.* 8 PHILOD. *D.* 1.23 ARET. *C.A.* 1.1.14 RUF. (ORIB. *unc.* 18.30), *see* ψηλάφησις B **manipulation** PHIL. 56.33 • *Ion.* -ίη.

ψηλᾰφίζω *fut.* ψηλαφίσω [ATHANAS.] *Synt.* 7.3 Voss; ANAXIL. 43, *see* ψηλαφάω.

ψηλᾰφίνδα [ψηλαφάω] *adv.* **at "blind fly"**: παίζειν to play PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 128B.

ψηλᾰφώδης -ες [ψηλαφάω] **similar to one who gropes in the dark**, *of pers. in delirium* HP. *Prorrh.* 1.109.

ψημύθιον, ψημυθιόω *see* ψιμ-.

ψήν ψηνός, ὁ A **wasp**, *insect that lives in the fruit of the male palm tree* HDT. 1.193.5 *and of the wild fig* ARISTOPH. *Av.* 590 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 557b 26 THPHR. *H.P.* 2.8.1 NIC. *Th.* 736 | *generic.* **gnat** L. *E.M.* 818.29 | Ψῆνες MAGN. *title* (*see* ψηνίζω) B **fruit of the male palm tree** POLL. 1.244 L. *E.M.* 818.30.

ψῆν *inf. of* ψάω.

ψηνίζω [ψήν] A **to join together, penetrate** *in sex. sense* (= βινέω; *cf.* ἐρινάζω to caprify, fertilize) SYN. *epist.* 104.10 (COM. *CAF* 12) PAROEM. 2.581.12 B **"to psenizate"**, *to introduce wasps, insects, gnats into comedy* ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 523 (*allus. to the* Ψῆνες *of* MAGN., *see* ψήν).

ψηνός -οῦ, ὁ **bald** SEM. 40, *see* ψεδνός ‖ *Dor.* ψᾱνός HSCH.

ψῆξις -εως, ἡ [ψήχω] **currycombing**, *of horses* XEN. *Hip.* 5.3, 10.

ψήρ ψηρός, ὁ *Ion. for* ψάρ.

ψηρίζομαι **to examine** BAS. *Mor.* (*PG* 32.1356.33) (*pres. ptc.* ψηριζόμενος).

ψηροπῠ̈ρίτας -ου, ὁ (*sc.* ἄρτος) HSCH., *see* αὐτόπυρος.

ψηρός -ά -όν L. *Sud.*, *see* ξηρός.

ψησία *and* ψῆσσα, *see* ψῆττα.

ψησσίον -ου, τό [ψῆσσα] *ichthyol.* **turbot** L. *Zon.*, *dim.*

ψῆττα -ης, ἡ [*see* ψήχω?] *ichthyol.*, *flat mar. fish, prob.* **giant turbot** ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 115, 131 PLAT. *Symp.* 191d ALEXIS 115.12 ATH. 7.329e LUC. *Pisc.* 49 ALCIPHR. 1.7; ψ. χονδροφυής *perhaps* **skate** MATR. *Conv.* 27 | *nickname of a glutton* PLAT.[1] 114.2 • *also* ψησία, ψῆσσα *and* ψίσσα.

ψηττᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [ψῆττα] *ichthyol.* **fish**, *dim. of* ψῆττα ANAXAN. 28 (*conject.*).

ψηττοειδής -ές [ψῆττα, εἶδος] **similar to a giant turbot** ARISTOT. *I.A.* 714a 6.

Ψηττόποδες -ων, οἱ [ψῆττα, πούς] **Psettopodes**, *i.e.* flatfish-footed, *fabulous people* LUC. *V.H.* 1 35.

ψηφᾶς -άδος, ὁ [ψῆφος] **juggler, conjurer** *CCA* 7.118, *al.* [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 125.

ψηφηδακέω, *contr.* [ψῆφος, δάκνω] **to bite with the vote** ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 376 (*v.l.* ψηφο-).

ψηφηφο- *later for* ψηφοφ-.

ψηφίδιον -ου, τό [ψηφίς] **small stone** IAMBL.[1] *Myst.* 3.14.

ψηφῑδοφόρος -ον HDT. 6.109.2, *see* ψηφοφόρος.

ψηφῑδώδης -ες [ψηφίς] **stony, rocky**, *of ground* GEOP. 2.6.41, *al.*

ψηφίζω [ψῆφος] *impf.* ἐψήφιζον, *mid. pass.* ἐψηφιζόμην ‖ *Att. fut.* ψηφιῶ, *mid.* ψηφιοῦμαι *and later* ψηφίσω, *mid.* ψηφίσομαι ‖ *aor.* ἐψήφισα, *mid.* ἐψηφισάμην ‖ *pf. ptc. act.* ἐψηφικώς DION. 11.21.2, *mid. pass.* ἐψήφισμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐψήφιστο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψηφίσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ψηφισθήσομαι ‖ *fut. pf. mid. periphr. 2. pl.* ἐψηφισμένοι ἔσεσθε DEMOSTH. 35.56, *al.* ❶ *act.* A **to count, calculate** (*proper. with pebbles*) POL. 5.26.13 ANTIPH.[1] (AP 11.168.1) LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.171.3) PLUT. *Coniug.* 141c; ψ. τὴν δαπάνην to calculate the cost NT *Luke* 14.28; ψ. τὸν ἀριθμὸν τοῦ θηρίου to calculate the number of the beast NT *Rev.* 13.18; ἐὰν ψηφίσῃς τὸ ἓν ἐν γράμμασιν if the numerical values of the letters in ἕν are added up [IAMBL.[1]] 64 ‖ **to count, make a count** ▸ τι of s.o. EPHR. 1.296B B **to consider, attach importance to** EVAGR. *Eulog.* 3 (79.1097B) *etc.* C **to vote** *with the pebble; hence* **to decide by vote, decree, deliberate** *I*GR 4.293 *a* 2.58 (II[BCE]) HDN.[1] 2.3.4 (*dub.*); δίκην κατά τινος to pass sentence against s.o. SOPH. *Ai.* 449 ‖ *prob.* **to decorate with mosaics** *I*SEG 32.1468, *cf.* ψηφόω ❷ *ordin. mid.* **ψηφίζομαι** A ▸ *abs.* **to cast a vote**, *i.e. the voting stone* ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 755; εἰς τὴν προτέραν (*sc.* ὑδρίαν) in the first urn XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.9; *hence generic.* **to vote** XEN. *Hel.* 1.5.18, *Mem.* 4.4.2 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.2; ψήφῳ ψηφίζεσθαι to vote (with a pebble) HDT. 9.55.2; τοῖς νόμοις ψ. to vote (for) the laws DEMOSTH. 21.188; ταναντία ψεφίζομαι I vote against ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1676; ἐναντία ψ. τινι to cast a vote against s.o. PLAT. *Symp.* 177d; ▸ ψ. περί τινος to vote on sthg. PLAT. *Dem.* 382d = ὑπέρ τινος AESCHN. 1.154; κατὰ τὴν γνώμην τινός according to the opinion of s.o. DIOD. 12.55.9 ‖ *fig.* **to be in accord** ▸ τινι with s.o. IO. *Hio.* 8.222B B ▸ *with acc.* **to vote, decree, decide**: τὸν πόλε-

μον the war THUC. 1.86.5; ψηφίσασθαί τινι τὸν πλοῦν to entrust command of the expedition to s.o. by decree THUC. 4.29.1; ψ. Ἀλκιβιάδῃ κάθοδον καὶ ἄδειαν to decree Alkibiades' return and immunity THUC. 8.81.1; ἄδειαν immunity AND. 1.12; ἐπιβολήν to decide on the sentence ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 769; δίκην the lawsuit IS. 3.7; διαδίκασμα the controversy LYS. 17.10; τὴν εἰρήνην the peace AESCHN. 2.82; ψ. κλῆρόν τινι to rule the inheritance to s.o. DEMOSTH. 43.6; ἐκείνῳ ἐψηφίσατο τῶν ἐπαρχιῶν Μακεδονίαν he assigned him Macedonia as a province PLUT. *Cic.* 12.4; πόλεμον ἀκήρυκτον ἐψηφίσαντο they voted for endless war LONG. 2.19.3 | ▸ *with double acc.*: ψ. τινα θεόν to consider s.o. a god PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 187e ‖ ▸ *with inf.* HDT. 9.55.2 THUC. 1.125.1 XEN. *An.* 1.4.15 PLAT. *Gorg.* 516e; τὸ σκῆπτρον ἀποδοῦναι πάλιν ψηφίζομαι τούτοις ἐγώ I vote to restore the scepter to these men ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1626; ψ. νέας ἀποστεῖλαι to vote for the dispatch of the ships HDT. 5.97.3; ψ. μένειν to decide to remain HDT. 7.207; τι δρᾶν to do sthg. AESCHL. *Ag.* 1353 (*v.l.*); στρατιὰν πέμπειν to send an army THUC. 7.16.1; κολάζειν to punish XEN. *An.* 3.2.31 *cf.* 5.1.4, 5.6.11; ἑλέσθαι to choose XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.23; ψ. πάντας ἀποσφάξαι to vote to slaughter all of them DIOD. 12.72.8 (*v.l.* ἀποσφάξειν) | ▸ *with acc. and inf.* to decide that: THUC. 1.88 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 714 = *with* ὥστε *and inf.* THUC. 5.17.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 2.2.20 = *with* ὅπως *and opt.* PLUT. *Pomp.* 54.8 ❸ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be voted, decreed**: χρή ... ψηφισθῆναι it had to be voted THUC. 6.8.3; τὸ ψήφισμα ἐψηφίσθη the decree was approved LYS. 13.29; τὰ ψηφισθέντα πλοῖα λαβών taking the ships assigned by decree XEN. *Hel.* 1.2.1; ψηφιζομένη στρατεία the expedition that was voted for PLUT. *Nic.* 14.1; *subst. fut. ptc.* τὰ ψηφισθησόμενα the measures proposed for voting ISOCR. 6.92; *pf.* ἐψηφισμένοι θανεῖν having condemned to death EUR. *Her.* 141; ἐστὶν ἐψηφισμένον it is voted, it is decided ▸ *with inf.* ALEXIS 57.1 Ⓑ **to be numbered**: ἐν τοῖς δώδεκα among the Twelve, *of Judas Iscariot* EPIPH. *Haer.* 21.4.2 • *Dor. ptc. mid.* ἐπιψαφιζόμενος HIPPOD. (STOB. 4.1.94) ‖ *Dor. aor.* ἐψάφιξα, *mid.* ἐψαφιξάμην ‖ *ptc. mid.* ψαφιξάμενος OC. 2.8 (STOB. 3.4.9.51) *and in inscr.*

ψηφικός -ή -όν [ψῆφος] **requiring calculations** VETT. 182.8, 184.13, *al.*

ψήφῑνος -η -ον [ψῆφος] *prob.* **of marble**: πύργος tower IOS. *B.I.* 5.4.3 (159); λίθινος ἢ ψ. μυροθήκη stone or marble jar for perfumes, *explanation of* ἀλάβαστρον AG *Bek.* 374 HSCH. CYR.[2]; ἀπὸ Ἀρποκράτου ψηφίνου from a marble (*i.e.* statue) of Harpokrates *P*PGM 4.1074.

ψηφίον -ου, τό [ψῆφος] **pebble, stone** VT (Aq.) *Amos* 9.9 ‖ **mosaic** *I*SEG 32.1440, *al.* ‖ **marble**: μέλιτος of honey ORIB. *fr.* 34.3 (*pl.*).

ψηφίς -ίδος, ἡ [ψῆφος] Ⓐ **stone, pebble** IL. 21.260 HIPPON. 126.3 DEMOCR. 13 164 LUC. *DMar.* 3.2 | *to count* AGATH. (AP 11.365.5) | *hence* **calculation** [BAS.] *Myst.* 45 (p. 389.15) ‖ **mosaic** *I*SEG 24.1197(e) (IV^{CE}), *al.* CHOR. p. 86B Ⓑ **precious stone, gem** LONG. 4.17.5 AL.[6] 11. 1 (2.475.21).

ψήφισμα -ατος, τό [ψηφίζω] Ⓐ **proposal that is approved** *by the majority of votes, hence* **decree, deliberation, decision** AESCHL. *Suppl.* 601 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 536, *al.*; ἄνευ ψηφίσματος without a decree THUC. 7.49.2; ψ. ἐπάγειν to propose a decree AESCHN. 2.110; ψ. ἐπιψηφίζειν to put a decree to a vote AESCHN. 2.84; ψ. γράφειν to introduce a decree ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1429; ψ. νικᾶν to obtain the approval of a decree AESCHN. 3.68; ψ. ψηφίζεσθαι to vote a decree AND. 2.23; καθαιρεῖν to abrogate THUC. 1.140.3 = ἐξαλεῖψαι AND. 1.76 = ἀφελέσθαι AND. 2.24 = λύειν PLUT. *Per.* 31.1 | ▸ *with gen. of pers.* AND. 1.27; τὸ Καννωνοῦ ψ. the decree proposed by Kannonos ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 1090 *but* τὸ Μεγαρέων ψ. the decree regarding the Megarians THUC. 1.140.3 = τὸ περὶ Μεγαρέων ψ. THUC. 139.1; *also* τὸ ψ. τὸ διὰ τὰς λαικαστρίας the deliberation about the prostitutes ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 536 | ▸ *with inf.*: ἐγένετο ... ψήφισμα μὴ ἐξιέναι it was decreed to not leave XEN. *Hel.* 2.2.15 ‖ ≠ νόμος: νόμους καὶ ψηφίσματα γεγραμμένα laws and written decrees PLAT. *Theaet.* 173d; περὶ ἐνίων ἀδύνατον θέσθαι νόμον, ὥστε ψηφίσματος δεῖ in certain cases it is impossible to establish a general law, hence a decree is necessary ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1137b 29; ψηφισμάτων οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν διαφέρουσι οἱ νόμοι, ἀλλὰ νεώτεροι οἱ νόμοι, καθ' οὓς τὰ ψ. δεῖ γράφεσθαι, τῶν ψ. αὐτῶν the laws are not at all different from decrees, but the laws, according to which decrees ought to be written, are behind the decrees themselves DEMOSTH. 20.92 Ⓑ *generic.* **law** AND. 1.96 VT *Esth.* 9.24, *al.*; θεῶν ψ. παλαιόν the ancient law of the gods EMPED. B 115.1; πατεῖν τὰ τοῖν θεοῖν ψηφίσματα to trample on the laws of the two goddesses ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 378 ‖ **mosaic** *I*SEG 32.1517 (VI^{CE}) • *Dor.* ψᾶφιγμα *and* ψάπιγμα *I*SEG 4.171.53 (V-IV^{BCE}) *I*CRET. 1.5.20 *A* 17 (II^{BCE}).

ψηφισμᾰτογρᾰ́φος -ου, ὁ [ψήφισμα, γράφω] **writer** *or* **redactor of decrees** ARISTOPH. *Av.* (*Hyp.* II 16).

ψηφισμᾰτοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ψήφισμα, πώλης] **seller of decrees** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1037.

ψηφισμᾰτῳδής -ες [ψήφισμα] **in the form of a decree** ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1134b 24.

ψηφισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψηφίζω] **use of stones,** *in lotteries* SCH. THUC. 8.69 ‖ **calculation** EPHR. 1.296B.

ψηφιστέον [ψηφίζω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to calculate** VETT. 33.4.

ψηφιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψηφίζω] **calculator** VETT. 388.1 *CCA* 2.178.

ψηφιστικός -ή -όν [ψηφιστής] **doing accounts** IUSTIN. *Dial.* 85.4 (*PG* 6.677A).

ψηφιστρία -ας, ἡ [ψηφιστής] **bookkeeper** [IO.] *Fil.* 10.849A.

ψηφοβόλον -ου, τό [ψῆφος, βάλλω] **shaker,** *for dice* L. *Sud. s.v.* τάβλα.

ψηφοειδής -ές [ψῆφος, εἶδος] **like pebbles** THPHR. *Lap.* 47.

ψηφοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ψηφοθέτης] **laying of a mosaic pavement** *I*BUEP. 1944.159a, 1961.810.

ψηφοθεσμία -ας, ἡ *I*SYRIE 1.168 (II-III^{CE}), *see* ψεφοθεσία.

ψηφοθετέω, *contr.* [ψηφοθέτης] *aor.* ἐψηφοθέτησα *in inscr.*; **to make mosaic pavements** *I*JERASH 38 (III^{CE}) GLOSS.

ψηφοθέτημα -ατος, τό [ψηφοθετέω] **mosaic pavement** GLOSS.

ψηφοθέτης -ου, ὁ [ψῆφος, τίθημι] **mosaicist** *I*EPH. 1237 *etc.*

ψηφοθήκη -ης, ἡ [ψῆφος, θήκη] **voting urn** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1031.

ψηφοκλέπτης -ου, ὁ [ψῆφος, κλέπτης] ATH. 1.19b EUSTATH. 1601.50, *see* ψηφοπαίκτης.

ψηφολογέω, *contr.* [ψηφολόγος] *impf.* ἐψηφολόγουν IGN.[1] *VNic.* p. 154.9 ‖ *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* (συν)εψηφολογημένος [HERO] *Ster.* 2.35.1 ‖ *fut. pass.* ψηφολογηθήσομαι VT *Tob.* 13.17; **to pave,** *roads, squares etc.* VT *l.c.* (*pass.*) ‖ *intrans.* **to be done in mosaic** PROC. *Cant.* 3 (87.1632D) ‖ **to calculate, keep accounts with pebbles** AN. *in S.E.* 2.39.

ψηφολόγημα -ατος, τό [ψηφολογέω] [HERO] *Ster.* 2.35 LYD. *Mag.* 3.65, *see* ψηφοθέτημα.

ψηφολογητός -όν [ψηφολογέω] **paved, tessellated** GLOSS.

ψηφολογία -ας, ἡ [ψηφολόγος] Ⓐ GLOSS., *see* ψηφοθεσμία Ⓑ **calculation** LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.4.

ψηφολογικός -ή -όν [ψηφολογία] Ⓐ **maker of conjuring tricks,** *proper. with pebbles* L. *Sud.* L. *E.M.* 535.1 (*f.l.*) Ⓑ **concerning calculation** GREG. *epist.* 102.19.

ψηφολογ(ε)ῖον -ου, τό [ψῆφος, λογεῖον] **tablet for calculations** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 362.

ψηφολόγος -ον [ψῆφος, λέγω] **juggler, conjurer** L. *Sud.*

ψηφοπαικτέω, *contr.* [ψηφοπαίκτης] **performing conjuring tricks,** *proper. with pebbles* ARTEMID. 3.55 ‖ ▸ *fig. with acc.* ψ. τὸ δίκαιον to mock justice LYS. *fr.* 17.

ψηφοπαίκτης -ου, ὁ [ψῆφος, παίζω] **pebble-player, juggler** EUD.[1] 1 (*v.l. for* ψηφοπαίστης) ALCIPHR. 3.20 SEXT. *P.* 2.250.

ψηφοπαιξία -ας, ἡ [ψηφοπαίκτης] **sleight of hand** GLOSS.

ψηφοπαίστης -ου, ὁ EUD.[1] 1, *v.l.* ψηφοπαίκτης.

ψηφοπεριβομβήτρια -ας, ἡ [ψῆφος, περιβομβέω] **jar full of pebbles,** *perhaps used as a rattle* EUB. 56.3 (*dub. signf.*).

ψηφοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ψῆφος, ποιέω] **fabricator** *or* **rigger of votes** SOPH. *Al.* 1135.

ψῆφος -ου, ἡ [*see* ψάω] ❶ Ⓐ **small stone, pebble** Ⓑ **precious stone, gem** ❷ Ⓐ **small stone for voting** | *usu.* **vote** | *collect.* | *various ways of voting* | ψῆφος *s.times omitted* ‖ *different stones for a favorable vote or a vote of condemnation* ‖ *prov.* Ⓑ **result of voting, vote** Ⓒ **decree, decision** Ⓓ **opinion, judgment** ‖ *fig.* **influence** Ⓔ **voting place, tribunal** ❸ Ⓐ **counting stone** | *fig.* Ⓑ **figure, number** | *pl.* **accounts** | *astr.* **calculations** Ⓒ **small stone** *for various uses*: *for divination* ‖ *used by jugglers* ‖ *for mosaics* **tile** ‖ *entry token to a banquet* ❶ Ⓐ **small stone, pebble**: ψᾶφος ἐλισσομένα rolling stone PIND. *O.* 10.9; οὐκ ἂν εἰδείην λέγειν ποντιᾶν ψάφων ἀριθμόν I would not know how to tell the number of pebbles in the sea PIND. *O.* 13.46; ψήφῳ ... βαλεῖν to hit with a small stone HDT. 3.12.1; ψ. ἄμμου a grain of sand VT *Sir.* 18.10; ἐν τοῖς αἰγιαλοῖς on seashores PLUT. *Plac.* 902d Ⓑ **precious stone, gem** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 3.27 (*pearl*); AEL. *N.A.* 15.8; ψ. ἐνεβέβλητο τῶν τριχρώμων a three-colored stone had been mounted (in the ring) LUC. *DMer.* 9.2 ❷ Ⓐ **small stone for voting**: ψήφῳ ψηφίζεσθαι to vote (with a small stone) HDT. 9.55.2 DEMOSTH. 59.89 | *usu.* **vote**: ψῆφον φέρειν to cast a vote AESCHL. *Eum.* 680 AND. 1.2 DEMOSTH. 57.61 PLAT. *Leg.* 856a; ▸ ὑπέρ τινος about s.o. *or* sthg. LYCURG. 7 = περί τινος LYCURG. 11; ἐν ψήφου φορᾷ in the act of voting EUR. *Suppl.* 484; ψῆφον διαφέρειν to cast a vote, vote HDT. 4.138.1 THUC. 4.74.3 XEN. *Symp.* 5.8 = ψῆφον τίθεσθαι HDT. 6.57.5, 8.123.2 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.17; ἐς τεῦχος ... ψήφους ἔθεντο they cast their votes in an urn AESCHL. *Ag.* 816; διέφερον τὰς ψήφους they put their votes (on the altar of Poseidon) HDT. 8.123.2; ψῆφον προστίθεσθαι to add a vote AESCHL. *Eum.* 735 THUC. 1.40.5; ψήφῳ διαιρεῖν to judge by a vote AESCHL. *Eum.* 630 = κρίνειν ψήφῳ THUC. 1.87.2; τινὰ ἔχειν ὑπὸ τῇ ψήφῳ to keep s.o. under one's vote, in one's power LYCURG. 1, 8; μεταλαμβάνειν τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῶν ψήφων to take a fifth of the vote PLAT. *Ap.* 36b; νικᾶν πάσαις ταῖς ψήφοις to win all the votes PLAT. *Leg.* 801a | *collect.* ψῆφος ἐδίδοτο it came to a vote XEN. *Hel.* 7.3.2; τὴν ψῆφον ἐπάγειν to put to a vote THUC. 1.119, 1.125.1; τὴν ψ.

δοῦναι περί τινος to cast one's vote on sthg. *I*IG 2².222.24 DEMOSTH. 21.188 = ἀναδοῦναι APP. 13.100; ἐπὶ τὴν ψ. καλεῖν τὸν δῆμον to call the people to a vote PLUT. *Cam.* 11.2; ἐξουσίαν ψήφου διδόναι to grant the right to vote PLUT. *Publ.* 7.8 | ἡ καθαιροῦσα ψ. the vote of absolution LYS. 13.37 = ἡ σῴζουσα ψ. DEMOSTH. 19.66; οἷς ἂν πλείστη γένηται ψ. those who obtain the majority of the votes PLAT. *Leg.* 759d; τὴν ψ. θάνατον φέρειν τὴν πλήθει νικῶσαν the majority vote was for death PLAT. *Leg.* 856c | *various ways of voting* PLAT. *Leg.* 767d ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1; ὑπὸ ψήφου μιᾶς unanimously ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 270 = μίᾳ ψήφῳ XEN. *Hel.* 1.7.13; ψ. φανερά public vote THUC. 4.74.3 PLAT. *Leg.* 855d; ψήφον οὐκ εἰς καδίσκους, ἀλλὰ φανερὰν ἐπὶ τὰς τραπέζας τίθεσθαι to put the vote not in urns but openly on tables LYS. 13.37; ἡ ψ. ἀφανὴς φέρεται a vote is held by secret ballot AESCHN. 3.233; κρύβδην τὴν ψ. φέρειν to vote by secret ballot ARISTOT. *RhAl.* 1433a 23; ἐὰν μὴ τὴν ψ. ψηφίσωνται κρύβδην ψηφίζομενοι if they do not vote with a small stone but by secret ballot DEMOSTH. 59.89 | ψῆφος *s.times omitted:* ἴσαι split vote ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 685; ἐλάχιστα fewest votes PLAT. *Leg.* 946a; πάσαις κρατεῖ πλὴν μιᾶς he wins all the votes but one LUC. *Bis acc.* 18 || *for a favorable vote* ψ. λευκή white pebble PLUT. *Alc.* 22.2 LUC. *Harm.* 3 *or* πλήρης whole, not pierced AESCHN. 1.79 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1; *for a vote of condemnation* ψ. μέλαινα black pebble PLUT. *Alc.* 22.2 *or* διατετρυπημένη pierced AESCHN. 1.79 ARISTOT. *Ath.* 69.1 || *prov.* Ἀθηνᾶς ψ. vote of Athena, *i.e.* acquittal, *in the case of a tie* PHILOSTR. *V.S.* 2.3; Διὸς ψ. ἐπὶ τῶν ἱερῶν καὶ ἀθίκτων the vote of Zeus on sacrosanct matters, *of the contest of Athena and Poseidon over Attica* L. *Sud.*; Κόννου ψ. small amount ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 675 Ⓑ **result of voting, vote:** ψ. ὀλεθρία βουλεύσεται a sentence of death will be decreed AESCHL. *Sept.* 198; ψήφῳ πόλεως γνωσθεῖσαι judged by the vote of the city AESCHL. *Suppl.* 7; μετὰ ψήφου ἀδίκου καταγνώσεως by an unjust vote of condemnation THUC. 3.82.8; ψ. αὐτῷ ἐπῆκτο ... περὶ φυγῆς a vote on his exile had been proposed XEN. *An.* 7.7.57 Ⓒ **decree, decision:** ψ. τυράννων the decrees of sovereigns SOPH. *Ant.* 60; ἐμὲ κοινωνὸν τῆς ψήφου ταύτης τίθετε you think that I join your vote PLAT. *Rp.* 450a | λιθίνα ψᾶφος account on stone, *of an inscribed stele* PIND. *O.* 7.87 Ⓓ **opinion, judgment:** διδόναι ψᾶφον περ' αὐτᾶς to subject her case to a judgment *i.e.* to give an account of herelf PIND. *P.* 4.265; βροτῶν ψ. public opinion CRATIN. 62; τίν' ἂν ψῆφον θεῖο; what judgment ought you give? PLAT. *Prot.* 330c; ἡ ἐμὴ ψ. my judgment PLAT. *Phil.* 57a; ψ. ὀρθή correct judgment LIB. *epist.* 19.10 || *fig.* **influence:** πόλις μεγάλην ψ. ἔχουσα the city had great influence LIB. *Or.* 18.13 Ⓔ **voting place, tribunal** EUR. *I.T.* 945 ❸ Ⓐ **counting stone:** λογίζεσθαι ψήφοις to count with pebbles *i.e.* exactly HDT. 2.36.4; ἐν ψήφῳ λέγειν to count AESCHL. *Ag.* 570; ψήφους τιθέναι to calculate with precision DEMOSTH. 18.229 = ἐν ψήφου λόγῳ θέσθαι EUR. *Rh.* 309; τὰς ψήφους φέρειν to handle the pebbles, *i.e.* to take accounts ARISTOT. *S.E.* 165a 14 | δακτυλικὴ ψ. *prob.* abacus PALLADAS (AP 11.290.1) | *fig.* ταῖς τοῦ συμφέροντος ψήφοις ... μετροῦντας τὰς ἔχθρας καὶ τὰς φιλίας measuring enmities and friendships by their utilities POL. 2.47.5 Ⓑ **figure, number** [EPICHAR.] 276.2; *sum of the numeric values of the letters in a pers. name* *I*IGC *As.Min.* 321 | *pl.* **accounts:** οἱ περὶ τὰς ψ. those added to the accounts ALCIPHR. 1.26; ψήφων ἄπειρος one who does not know how to keep accounts PLUT. *Praec.* 812e | *astr.* **calculations** VETT. 10.7, *al.* || *mag.* κατέχων τὴν ψ. λέγε ... holding the object in hand, recite by number ... *P*PGM 4.1048 Ⓒ **small stone** *for various uses: for divination:* ἡ διὰ ψήφων μαντική divination by pebbles APOLLOD.⁷ 3.10.2 || *used by jugglers* ψηφάων παῖκται jugglers of stones MAN.¹ 4.448 || **pawn** *in a game* PLAT. *Rp.* 487c; παιδιὰ ψήφων a board game PLUT. *Def. orac.* 427f || *for mosaics* **tile** GAL. *Protr.* 8 (*SM* 1.115.25) || *entry token for a banquet* MACHO *Chr.* 45 (ATH. 6.244d) ARG. (AP 6.248.4) • *Dor.* ψᾶφος *Aeol.* ψᾶφαξ | *gen. pl.* ψηφάων MAN.¹ 4.448.

ψηφοφορέω, *contr.* [ψηφοφόρος] *impf.* ἐψηφοφόρουν || *fut.* ψηφοφορήσω DION. 4.10.5 || *aor.* ἐψηφοφόρησα || *pf. ptc.* ἐψηφοφορηκώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 752b Ⓐ **to give one's own vote, vote, decide with a vote** DION. 4.20.2 LUC. *Tim.* 36, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 2.40 *etc.* Ⓑ **to elect with a vote:** νομοθέτας the legislators DION. 10.56.2 || *pass.* DION. 9.43.4 • *also* ψηφηφ- DION. 4.20.2 (*v.l.*) CYR.¹ *epist.* (*PG* 77.553.11), *al. etc.* || *impf.* ἐψηφηφόρουν L. *Zon. s.v.* καδδίσκος.

ψηφοφορία -ας, ἡ [ψηφοφόρος] Ⓐ *proper.* **voting with pebbles** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1268a 2, *RhAl.* 1446b 22; *usu.* **ballot, vote** PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.189 DION. 4.20.2, *al.*; ἐπισχεῖν τὴν ψ. to suspend voting PLUT. *Aem.* 31.3 Ⓑ **judgment, decree:** θεοῦ of a god IOS. *A.I.* 4.2.4 (33) Ⓒ *astr.* **calculation** PTOL.⁴ *Alm.* 4.9 PROCL. *Hyp.* 1.27 *etc.* • *Dor.* ψᾱφο- || ψηφη- ARISTOT. *RhAl. l.c.*

ψηφοφορικός -ή -όν [ψηφοφορία] **one habituated to manipulating stones** AN. *in S.E.* 2.38.

ψηφοφόρος -ον [ψῆφος, φέρω] **voting:** ἐκκλησία assembly DION. 7.59.2.

ψηφόω, *contr.* [ψῆφος] *aor.* ἐψήφωσα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐψηφωμένος [IO.] (*PG* 59.594.63) || *aor. pass.* ἐψηφώθην *in inscr.* Ⓐ **to decorate with gems:** τοὺς πόδας the feet LYD. *Mag.* 1.4 *cf.* Mens. 1.26 Ⓑ **to work in mosaic** *I*SEG 7.993.3 || **to decorate with mosaics:** τὸ θυσιαστήριον the altar *I*AD 12.27 • *pf.* ἐψήφωκα CHOEROB. *Theod.* p. 113.35, *al.*

ψήφων -ον [ψῆφος] **calculating** MAN.¹ 5.277.

ψήφωσις -εως, ἡ [ψηφόω] Ⓐ GLOSS., *see* ψηφολογία Ⓑ **decoration** *or* **ornamentation with mosaics** *I*SEG 8.21 (VI^CE), *etc.*

ψηφωτός -ή -όν [ψηφόω] **tessellated** *I*LYDIEN 3.117.13 (I^CE) GLOSS.

ψηχρός -ά -όν [ψήχω] **finely ground** NIC. *Th.* 559 (*v.l.*) HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ψήχω *impf.* ἔψηχον || *fut.* ψήξω XEN. *Hip.* 4.4 || *aor. inf.* ψῆξαι HIPPIATR. *Cant.* 93.20, *inf. mid.* (ἀπο)ψήξασθαι CLEM. *Paed.* 1.2.5.1 || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐψηγμένος || *aor. ptc. pass.* ψηχθείς *in compd.* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to rub, curry,** *horses* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 43 XEN. *Hip.* 4.5, 5.1; φαρμάκῳ ἔψηχεν θηρὸς κάρη he sprinkled the head of the animal with a potion AP. 4.164 || **to caress:** δέρην μέτωπά τε the neck and face EUR. *Hel.* 1567 *cf.* PLAT. *Leg.* 666e (*fig.*) Ⓑ **to wear out, consume:** ψήχει καὶ πέτρην χρόνος time consumes even rock AP 7.225.1 Ⓒ **to scratch** IUL. 10.310a || *fig.* **to scribble:** ἄδικα βιβλία silly books CALLIM. *fr.* 191.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be worn out, consumed:** ψήχεται διὰ τὴν πλυγγὴν τῶν κυμάτων (the rock) is worn away under the blows of the waves ARISTOT. *Pr.* 935a 13 | *of memory* **to be erased** ARISTOT. *Mem.* 450b 3.

ψῖ *see* ψεῖ.

ψῖᾰ -ᾶς, ἡ [(ἐ)ψία] **joy, pleasure** ARCHIL. 48.20 (*dub.*) HSCH.

ψῐάζω *Dor.* ψιάδδω [ψιά] **to joke, amuse oneself** HSCH.; πὰρ Εὐρώταν ψιάδδοντι (= ψιάζουσι) they joke around by the Eurotas ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1302.

ψῐάζω [ψιάς] HSCH., *see* ψακάζω.

ψῐᾰθηδόν [ψίαθος] *adv.* **in the shape of a mat** SCH. THUC. 2.75 L. *Sud.*

ψῐᾰθίζομαι [ψίαθος] **to lie down on a mat** HIEROCL.² 107 (*aor. inf. pass.* ψιαθισθῆναι).

ψῐᾰθιον -ου, τό [ψίαθος] **small mat** PHILEM. 26.1 DIOSC.² 5.88 (*v.l.*) || **basket** *or* **sack** *P*BGU 812.1.5 (II-III^CE), *etc.*

ψῐᾰθοπλόκος -ου, ὁ [ψίαθος, πλέκω] **weaver of mats** *P*PSI 1132.8 (I^CE) L. *Sud. s.v.* σχοίνου συμβολεῖς • ψαθ- *P*SB 5124.332 (II^CE).

ψῐᾰθοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ψίαθος, ποιέω] **mat-maker** GLOSS.

ψῐ́ᾰθος -ου, ἡ Ⓐ **mat,** *usu. of rushes, for sleeping* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 874, *Ran.* 567, *Lys.* 921 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559b3; *of papyrus bark* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.8.4; *of palm leaves* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.4.4; *prov. of pers. in the same situation:* ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς ψ. γεγονώς born from the same mat COM. *CAF* 789 Ⓑ **shutter** APOLLOD.³ 169.6 Ⓒ *perhaps* **sack,** *for carrying wool or other things* *P*CAIR.ZEN. 430.7 (III^BCE) *P*BGU 2334.5 (IV^CE); χόρτου πλήρης full of forage SOR. 2.14.1 • *Dor. acc. pl.* ψιάθως ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 874 || *masc.* ψίαθος, ὁ SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 567 | *later* ψίεθος SOR. *l.c.* ANTIG. *Mir.* 97 PHRYN.² *Att.* 280.

ψῐᾰθώδης -ες [ψίαθος] **similar to a mat** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 72a *etc.*

ψίαι *and* ψειαί, αἱ **foxes** HSCH.

ψῐ́αινω *aor. inf.* ψιῆναι HSCH. L. *Sud.*, *see* ψίζω.

ψῐ́ᾰρός -ά -όν HSCH., *see* εὐώδης.

ψῐ́ᾰς -άδος, ἡ [*see* ψίω?] **drop** IL. 16.459 HES. *Sc.* 384 CALLIM. *fr.* 753, *see* ψακάς • *also* ψίαξ -ακος HSCH. (*pl.*).

ψίγναι -ῶν, αἱ **hair** *or* **fur** HSCH.

ψιδράκια -ων, τά **pimples, blisters** AET.¹ 67.161.

ψίεθος *see* ψίαθος.

ψίεντα *and* ψίεσσα *see* ψίης.

ψίζομαι HSCH. ψ 182 L. *Sud.* ψ 96, *see* ψίσδομαι.

ψίζω *and* ψίω *fut.* (ἐπι)ψίσω *and Att. fut.* (ἐπι)ψιῶ HSCH., *mid.* ψίσομαι LYC. 639 || *aor.* ἔψισα || *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐψισμένος || *aor. pass.* ἐψίσθην ❶ *act.* **to nurse:** λευκῷ σ' ἔψισα γάλακτι I nursed you with white milk EUPHOR. 92.5 || = ψωμίζω PHOT. *Lex.* EUSTATH. 1631.43 *etc.* | = ποτίζω ORION 168.20 ❷ *mid.* **to chew:** πύρνον bread LYC. 639 ❸ *pass.* **to be nursed:** ἐξ ὑμέων ἐψισμένον nursed by you, *of a child* ANTIP.² (AP 9.302.3).

ψίης, *fem.* ψίεσσα **blessed** HSCH.

ψῖθιος -α -ον **psithian,** *type of grape* VERG. *Georg.* 2.93, 4.269 STATIUS *S.* 4.9.38; σταφυλή grape DIOSC.² 5.5; ψιθίη ἔλινος psithian vine NIC. *Al.* 181; ψ. οἶνος **psithian** wine EUB. 136.1 ANAXAN. 73.

ψῐθῦρ -υρος, ὁ L. *E.M.* 506.31 SCH. THEOCR. 1.1, *see* ψίθυρος.

ψῐθῦρα -ας, ἡ **psithyra,** *Libyan mus. instrum.* POLL. 4.60; ψιθύρα μάλ' αἰόλα psithyra having many modulations SOPH. *fr.* 269c 32 (*dub.*).

ψῐθῠρίζω [ψίθυρος] *impf.* ἐψιθύριζον, *later mid. pass.* ἐψιθυριζόμην || *Att. fut.* ψιθυριῶ ALCIPHR. 3.22.1 *and in compd.* (δια)ψιθυρίσω VT *Sir.* 12.18 || *aor.* ἐψιθύρισα, *mid.* ἐψιθυρισάμην DID.¹ *CPs.* p. 294.25 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ψιθυρισθείς ❶ *act.* **to whisper, murmur, rustle** PLAT. *Gorg.* 485e; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. PLAT. *Euthyd.* 276d DUR. 69 ACH. 2.7.4; ἀλλήλοις among themselves THEOCR. 27.68; ψιθυρίσας πρὸς τὴν ἀκοὴν ἅττα δήποτ' οὖν whispering I do not know what into the ear POL. 15.27.10 | *in neg. sense:* ▸ ψ. κατά τινος to murmur against s.o. ALCIPHR. 3.58 VT

Ps. 40.8; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ψιθυρίζων the gossip VT *Sir.* 21.28; ψ. καὶ διαβάλλειν to spread malicious gossip and slanders THEM. *Or.* 21.47.14 | *fig. of trees* **to rustle** NONN. *D.* 3.68; ὁπόταν πλάτανος πτελέᾳ ψιθυρίζῃ when the plane tree rustles with the elm ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1008; *of swallows* **to twitter** POLL. 5.90 ❷ *pass.* **to be murmured** PLUT. *Alc.* 23.7 (*name*) • *Dor. ptc.* ψιθυρίσδων BION 3.16.2 || *impf. 1. pl.* ἐψιθυρίσδομες THEOCR. 2.141.

ψῐθῠ́ρισμα -ατος, τό [ψιθυρίζω] **whisper, murmur** ACH. 2.7.5; τὸ ναυτικὸν ψ. the murmur of the ships ANTIPHIL. (AP 9.546.7); δόλια ψ. deceptive murmurs AP 3.3.5 | *fig. of trees* **to rustle** THEOCR. 1.1.

ψῐθῠ́ρισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψιθυρίζω] Ⓐ **act of whispering, whisper, murmur** LUC. *Am.* 15; ▸ πρός τινα to s.o. PLUT. *Aud.* 45d Ⓑ **murmuring, insinuation** MEN. *Mis.* 140 PLUT. *Coniug.* 143f NT *2Cor.* 12.20 Ⓒ **whispering** *of a snake-charmer* VT *Eccl.* 10.11 || **rustling** DIOSC.[2] 5.159.

ψῐθῠριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψιθυρίζω] Ⓐ **whisperer, murmurer**, *epith. of Hermes* DEMOSTH. 59.39; *of Eros* AG *Bek.* 317 | *of Aphrodite* PAUS.[2] ψ 2 (330) Ⓑ **gossip** NT *Rom.* 1.29.

ψῐθῠριστικός -ή -όν [ψιθυριστής] **slanderous**: *subst.* τὸ ψιθυριστικόν **malicious talk** *CCA* 8(2).33.

ψῐ́θῠρος -ον [*onomat.*?] Ⓐ **murmuring, gossiping**: λόγοι ingratiating discourses SOPH. *Ai.* 148 | *subst.* ὁ ψίθυρος **gossip, slanderer** PIND. *P.* 2.75 ARISTOPH. *fr.* 172 VT *Sir.* 28.13, *al.* Ⓑ **loquacious**: παιδίον child DCASS. 48.44.3 | *of birds* **chirping, twittering** AP 12.136.1; *of music* ARISTOPH. *fr.* 692 • *accent.* -ός -ά -όν: αὖραι rustling breezes ORPH. *H.* 81.2 ◆ *adv.* ψιθύρως **with insinuation** APP. 7.46.

ψῑλᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ψιλός, ἄγω] **psilagia**, *body of 250 light-armed soldiers* ARR. *Tact.* 14.4.

ψῑλᾰ́γναφος -ου, ὁ [ψιλός, ἄγναφος] *perhaps* **carpet cleaner** *1*LYDIEN 3.15.

1. ψῑ́λᾰξ -ακος ARISTOPH. *fr.* 922, *see* ψιλός.

2. ψῑ́λαξ -ακος [ψίλον] **winged**, *epith. of Dionysus* PAUS. 3.19.6.

ψῑλέθειρον -ου, τό [ψιλόω] **depilatory**, GREG.[1] *Eun.* 2.1.409 *see* ψίλωθρον.

ψῑλεύς -έως, ὁ, *pl.* ψιλεῖς **the choreutae in the back row** HSCH. L. *Sud.*

ψῑλήπλευρα -ων, τά GLOSS., *see* ψιλόπλευρον.

ψῑλής -ῆτος, ὁ [ψιλός] **light-armed soldier** AESCHL. *fr.* 451.

ψῑλήτης -ου, ὁ [ψιλής] *pl.* ψιλῆται, οἱ **light-armed troops** EUSTATH. 1222.53.

ψῑλίζομαι *impf.* ἐψιλιζόμην DCASS. 79.14.4 || *aor. inf. pass.* ψιλισθῆναι DCASS. 61.21.1; DCASS. *ll.cc., al. etc., later for* ψιλόομαι EUSTATH. 907.38 • *also act.* PHOT. *Lex.*

ψῑλῐκός -ή -όν [ψιλός] **of light-armed soldiers**: τάγματα corps, ranks DIOD. 14.23.4, 17.88.5, *al.*; *subst.* τὰ ψιλικά **light troops** DIOD. 15.32.6 = τὸ ψ. LUC. *Zeuxis* 8.

ψῑλῑνοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ψίλινος, ποιέω] **maker of palm-frond wreaths** *1*IG 5.1.209.24.

ψῖλινος [ψίλον] *in* ψ. στέφανος **psiline crown**, *of palm leaves at Sparta* ATH. 15.678b.

ψῖλ(λ)ιον -ου, τό *1*IG 11.2.161 *B* 26 (III[BCE]), 203 *A* 4 (III[BCE]), *see* ψέλιον || ψίδια *f.l. 1*IG 11.2.161 *B* 19.

ψῑλιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψιλός?] **robber**, *of Eros* DIOPHAN. (AP 5.309.1).

Ψῖλλις -ιδος, ἡ **Psillis**, *river of Pontus* STRAB. 12.3.7 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν || *also* Ψῖλις *and* Ψυλλίς.

ψῑλογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ψιλός, γράφω] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐψιλογραφούμην SCH. THEOCR. 1.13e; **to write with simple vowels**, *not with diphthongs*: ε *for* αι SCH. THEOCR. *l.c.* EUSTATH. 36.13 *al.*, *see* ψιλός 6 b).

ψῑλόδαπις -ιδος, ἡ *see* ψιλόταπις.

ψῖλοθρον -ου, τό [ψιλόω] **depilatory** LEONTH. *Nest.* 7.2, *see* ψίλωθρον.

ψῑλοκέρᾰμος -ου, ὁ *or* **ψιλοκέραμον** -ου, τό [ψιλός, κέραμος] *perhaps* **glazed tile** *1*DÉLOS 366 *A* 33 (III[BCE]) | -κέραμον **cornice** GLOSS.

ψῑλόκερως -ων [ψιλός, κέρας] **deprived of horns** TZ. *Hist.* 5.412.

ψῑλοκῐθᾰρεύς -έως, ὁ *1*CIG 2759, *see* ψῖλοκῐθᾰριστής.

ψῑλοκῐθᾰριστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψιλός, κιθαριστής] **player of a kithara without accompanying song** CHAR.[1] 4 ATH. 10.452f SUET. *Dom.* 4.

ψῑλοκῐθᾰριστικός -ή -όν [ψιλοκιθαριστής] ἡ ψ. (*sc.* τέχνη) **art of playing the kithara without song** PHILOCH. 23 (ATH. 14.637f).

ψῑλοκορρέω, *contr.* [ψιλοκόρσης] **to be bald** DIOG.[6] 19 (*aor. 3. sg.* ἐψιλοκόρρησε, *v.l.* -κόρσησε).

ψῑλοκόρσης -ου, ὁ [ψιλός, κόρρη] **bald** CALLIM. *fr.* 191.29 HDN.[1] 4.8.5.

ψῑλόκουρος -ον [ψιλός, κουρά] **clean-shaven**, *gloss of* ψιλοκόρσης SCH. CALLIM. *fr.* 191.29 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 38.

ψῑλοκράνος -ον [ψιλός, κράνος] **bald** TZ. *sch.* HES. *Op.* 374.

ψῑλομετρία -ας, ἡ [ψιλός, μέτρον] Ⓐ **poetry without musical accompaniment** ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448a 11 (*cf.* ψιλὴ ποίησις PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c) Ⓑ **prose** THEM. *Or.* 26.131.6.

ψῖλον -ου, τό PAUS. 3.19.6, *Dor. for* πτίλον (*cf.* ψίλαξ).

ψῑλόπλευρον -ου, τό [ψιλός, πλευρόν] **slice of meat** GLOSS.

ψῑλός -ή -όν [*see* ψίω] ❶ *of land* **bare, treeless** *also with gen.* | ψιλὸς τόπος **empty land**, *in pap.* ❷ *of men and animals* **lacking fur, fur, feathers** || ψιλαὶ Περσικαί Persian carpets, *without pile* ❸ *usu.* Ⓐ **bare, naked** | **defenseless, unarmed** | *of a horse* **spooked** Ⓑ *with gen.* **lacking** ❹ *milit.* Ⓐ *depending on an accompanying subst.* **without a helmet, without armor** *and sim.* Ⓑ *ordin.* **lightly armed**, *as archers and slingers* ❺ Ⓐ **pure, simple, mere** Ⓑ *in literature* ψιλὸς λόγος **prose**, *usu. pl.*; *but also* **simple words** | *of words without music* | *of music* Ⓒ *of pers.* **common, simple** || *of things* **unimportant** ❻ *gramm.* Ⓐ **smooth, unaspirated** Ⓑ *of the letters* ε *and* υ **written simply**, *not as* αι *and* οι Ⓒ *of mute consonants* **soft** ◆ *adv.* **ψῑλῶς** Ⓐ **only, simply** || **directly, by design** Ⓑ *gramm.* **without aspiration** ❶ *of land* **bare, treeless**: ψιλὴ ἄροσις field without trees, *i.e.* available for cultivation IL. 9.580; πεδίον ... μέγα τε καὶ ψ. large and bare plain HDT. 1.80.1; ἐούσης τῆς ἄλλης ... Λιβύης ψ. as the rest of Libya is bare HDT. 4.175.2; ▸ *also with gen.* [γῆ] ψ. δενδρέων treeless land HDT. 4.19, 21; *of the Alps*: ἄδενδρα καὶ ψιλὰ πάντ' ἔστι all is bare and treeless POL. 3.55.9; *subst.* τὰ ψιλά (*sc.* χωρία) **bare spots** XEN. *Cyn.* 5.7 = τόποι ψ. XEN. *Cyn.* 4.6; ψ. χώρα bare region XEN. *An.* 1.5.5; ψ. γῆ bare, bald ground PLAT. *Criti.* 111d *but also* land cultivated for grains *or sim.* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1258b 18 EUP. 244 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.20.1 DEMOSTH. 20.115 *etc.*; ἐλαῖαι, ὧν νῦν τά πολλὰ ἐκκέκοπται καὶ ἡ γῆ ψ. γεγένηται olive trees, most of which have been cut down, and the land has become bare LYS. 7.7 | ψιλὸς τόπος empty land, not built on *in an urban context, often in pap.* POXY. 72.15 (I[CE]), *etc.* ❷ *of men and animals* **lacking fur, hair, feathers** PHERECR. 28.4 PLAT. *Pol.* 266e; δέρμα ... ἐλάφοιο ψ. mangy deer pelt OD. 13.437; σάρξ smooth flesh HP. *Aër.* 19; ἡμίκραιραν ... ψ. ἔχων with half his face shaved ARISTOPH. *Th.* 227; ψ. γνάθοι shaved cheeks ARISTOPH. *Th.* 583; κεφαλὴ bald head PLAT. *Tim.* 75e; *of birds*: ψιλὴ τὴν κεφαλήν (the ibis) has a bald head, without feathers HDT. 2.76.2; ψιλὸς τὰ περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν without feathers around the head, *of an ostrich* ARISTOT. *P.A.* 697b 18; *subst.* αἱ ψιλαί (*sc.* κύνες) **bitches with their fur shaved** XEN. *Cyn.* 3.3; τέκνον naked offspring, *of a hare* HDT. 3.108.3; ἄνθρωπος ψιλότατον κατὰ τὸ σῶμα τῶν ζώων πάντων ἐστί of all the animals man has the least body hair ARISTOT. *G.A.* 745b 16 || αἰγέας περιβάλλονται ψιλάς they dressed in goatskins HDT. 4.189.2 || ψιλαὶ Περσικαί Persian carpets, *without pile* CALLIX. 2 ATH. 197 = *simpl.* ψιλαί *P*PSI 858.2 (III[BCE]) *cf.* GLOSS., *see* ψιλόταπις | *subst.* ἡ ψιλή **cloak** VT *Josh.* 7.21 THEODORET.[1] *Quios.* 1.310 CYR.[1] *Ador.* 1.146D ❸ *usu.* Ⓐ **bare, naked**: τὴν δὲ ψιλὴν φέρε κῦμα the wave carried this naked (keel) OD. 12.421; ψ. νέκυς uncovered, *i.e.* unburied bodies SOPH. *Ant.* 426; ψ. μάχαιραι bare daggers, *with no other weapons* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.58; ψ. θάλασσα only sea, *without islands* ARISTID.[1] *Or.* 25.50 | **defenseless, unarmed** SOPH. *Ph.* 953 SOPH. *Ai.* 1123 | *of a horse* **spooked** PARMEN.[1] (AP 13.18.3) Ⓑ ▸ *with gen.* **lacking**: [ψυχή] ψ. σώματος the soul separated from the body PLAT. *Leg.* 899a; τέχναι ψιλαὶ τῶν πράξεων skills without action PLAT. *Pol.* 258d; ψ. ὅπλων without arms PLAT. *Leg.* 834c; ψ. ἱππέων lacking cavalrymen XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.57 ❹ *milit.* Ⓐ ψιλὴν ἔχων τὴν κεφαλήν without a helmet XEN. *An.* 1.8.6; ἐπὶ ψιλοῦ (*sc.* ἵππου) καθίζεσθαι to sit on a bridle-less horse XEN. *Hip.* 7.5; ψιλοῖς σώμασι without armor PLAT. *Leg.* 865a | *of a city* **unfortified** CYR.[1] *Glaph. Num.* 1.388C Ⓑ *ordin.* **lightly armed**, *as archers and slingers* HDT. 9.29.1; *subst.* οἱ ψιλοί **light-armed troops** HDT. 7.158.4 THUC. 1.60.1 PLAT. *Leg.* 756a = τὸ ψιλόν ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 7; ὁ ψ. ὅμιλος the light infantry THUC. 4.125.2 = ψ. δύναμις ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1321a 13; αἱ ψ. ἐργασίαι the tasks of light-armed soldiers *ib.* 25; σκευὴ ψιλὴ light armor THUC. 3.94.4; ὁπλίζει τὸν δῆμον πρότερον ψ. ὄντα he armed the people, who earlier did not have heavy armor THUC. 3.27.2 *cf.* ARR. *Tact.* 3.3; ψιλός ... στρατεύσομαι I will join the light-armed troops ARISTOPH. *Th.* 232; ψιλαῖς ταῖς χερσὶ πρὸς καθωπλισμένους with bare hands against heavy infantry AEL. *V.H.* 6.2 ❺ Ⓐ **pure, simple, mere**: ἀριθμητικὴ ψιλή pure arithmetic PLAT. *Pol.* 299e; ὕδωρ ψ. pure water, *without wine* HP. *Int.* 35; ψ. ἄνδρες men without women ANTIP. 3.254.28 (STOB. 4.22a.25) || ψιλὸν ὄμμα my eye alone SOPH. *O.C.* 866 Ⓑ *in literature*: ψιλὸς λόγος prose PLAT. *Menex.* 239c; *usu. pl.* PLAT. *Leg.* 669d ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1404b 14, *Poet.* 1447a 29; *but also*: λόγος ψιλός simple words, *of a discourse without proofs of facts* DEMOSTH. 27.54, 48 (*argum.*); ψιλοὶ λόγοι mere words *or* discourses, *of dialectical abstractions* PLAT. *Theaet.* 165a; ψιλὰ ῥητά literal affirmations *opp. to spiritual or alleg.* ORIG. *Princ.* 3.1.15.432 | *of words without music*: ἄνευ ὀργάνων ψ. λόγοι words alone, without instruments PLAT. *Symp.* 215c | ψιλὴ ποίησις bare poetry, *without music, i.e.* epic poetry *opp. to lyric* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 278c; ψιλῷ τῷ στόματι vocal (music) *opp. to instrumental* PLAT. *Pol.* 268b; ψ. μέλος pure song, *without mus. accompaniment* PLUT. *QConv.* 713d; ψ. φωνή the normal sound of the voice, *opp. to singing* DION. *Comp.* 11.24 ACH. 2.1 | *of music*: ψιλὴ μουσική instrumental music alone, *without singing* ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1339b 20; ψ. κιθάρισις καὶ αὔλησις only the sound of the kithara and aulos PLAT. *Leg.* 669e; ψιλὸς

αὐλητής player of an aulos without accompaniment PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 138 C *of pers.* **common, simple** IO. *HMt* 7.589D; ψ. ἄνθρωπος private EUS.[1] *fr.Lu.* 24.576A | *in Christological disquisitions* ψ. ἄνθρωπος simple man ORIG. *fr.Io.* 33 (p. 508.24) *etc.* || *of things* **unimportant** IO. *HPhil.* 11.265D ❻ *gramm.* A **smooth, unaspirated** ψ. ἦχος vowel without rough breathing DEM.[2] 73; ψ. πνεῦμα smooth breathing AP.[7] *Adv.* 148.9 DION.[6] *Supp.* 674.15 | ψ. φθόγγος *opp. to* δασύ pronunciation without aspiration *opp. to* with aspiration PHIL.[2] *Leg.* 1.15, *Op.* 121 B *of the letters* ε *and* υ **written simply**, *not as* αι *and* οι, *later pronounced* ε *and* υ HDN. *Epim.* 162.14 SCH. HEPH. p. 93, *hence* ε *and* υ *came to be called* ἐ ψιλόν *and* ὐ ψιλόν L. *EGud.* 679.6, 678.55, *see* ψιλογραφέω C *of mute consonants* **soft**, π κ τ, *opp. to aspirated* φ χ θ ARISTOT. *Aud.* 804b 10 DION. *Comp.* 14.22 DION.[6] 631.21 ♦ *adv.* ψιλῶς A **only, simply** POL. 2.39.11 PLUT. *Per.* 15.3; ψ. ὀνομάζειν to call by name alone *without attributes* PHILOD. *Vit.* 22.27; ἕνεκα τοῦ ψ. εἰπεῖν to speak simply SCH. IL. 2.791-95 (*pap. II* 65), *but* ψ. λέγειν to speak without proofs PLAT. *Phaedr.* 262c *cf.* Leg. 811e || **directly, by design** POL. 3.118.11 B *gramm.* **unaspirated**: *of vowels* ψιλῶς λέγεσθαι to be pronounced without a rough breathing AP.[7] *Pron.* 57.3; *of consonants*: ψ. καλεῖν to pronounce with a soft consonant (instead of an aspirate) *as* ῥάπυς *for* ῥάφυς, ἀσπάραγος *for* ἀσφάραγος ATH. 9.369b EUSTATH. 81.5.

ψῑλότᾰπις -ιδος, ἡ [ψιλός, τάπης] **smooth carpet, without pile** *P*PSI 593.5 (III[BCE]) LYCO (DIOG. 5.72) CEPHIS.[1] (ATH. 12.548e *etc.*) • -δαπις PAUS.[2] ψ 3 (304).

ψῑλότης -ητος, ἡ [ψιλός] A **nakedness**: τῆς γῆς of the earth HP. *Aër.* 19 PLUT. *F.M.* 11.3 B **baldness** PLUT. *Galb.* 27.2 ARTEMID. 1.21 || **smoothness, absence of hair** *of the body* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 499a 11 PLUT. *QConv.* 651a C *gramm.* **lack of aspiration, smooth breathing** *opp. to* δασύτης ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1456b 32 DION. *Comp.* 14.24 POL. 10.47.10.

ψῑλόφῠτος -ον [ψιλός, φυτόν] **devoid of plants**, ground that is uncultivated *or* suitable for grains (*cf.* ψιλὴ γῆ?) *P*AVROM. 2 *A* 6, 2 *B* 7 (I[BCE]).

ψῑλόω *contr.* [ψιλός] *impf.* ἐψίλουν, *mid. pass.* ἐψιλούμην || *fut.* ψιλώσω || *aor.* ἐψίλωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψίλωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐψιλώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐψιλώθην || *fut. pass.* ψιλωθήσομαι EUSTATH. 1491.40 ❶ *act.* A **to strip, depilate, shave**: τὴν κεφαλήν τινος s.o.'s head HDT. 4.26.2; τὰς κόμας hair VT *Ezek.* 44.20; τὰ δένδρα to strip trees THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.3; τὰ δένδρα ἑαυτήν ψιλοῦν to be stripped of leaves XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 | *of ivy sap*: ψ. τρίχας to remove hair DIOSC.[2] 2.179 B **to strip, deprive** ▸ *with gen.*: σαρκῶν ἐπωμίδα the humerus of flesh HP. *Art.* 1; ψ. τινα χρημάτων to strip s.o. of property ALCIPHR. 1.18; *simpl.* ψιλοῦν τινα to deprive s.o. (of troops) XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.12; *fig.* ψιλώσαντας (τινὰ) τὰ πλεῖστα τῆς δυνάμιος depriving s.o. of the greater part of his power HDT. 2.151.3 || *generic.* **to leave abandoned** *or* **defenseless** THUC. 3.109.2 C *gramm.* **to write** *or* **pronounce with a smooth breathing** *or* **unaspirated consonant**, *opp. to* δασύνω PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.155 L. *E.M.* 780.31 AP.[7] *Synt.* 39.1, *Pron.* 57.2 EUSTATH. 515.38 ❷ *pass.* A **to become bald** HES. *fr.* 133.5; ψιλουμένης τῆς κεφαλῆς becoming bald AEL. *V.H.* 11.4; χελιδόνες ἐψιλωμέναι plucked swallows ARISTOT. *H.A.* 600a 16 B **to be left uncovered, undefended**: ὀστέων κατήγματα ἐψιλωμένα compound fractures HP. *Aph.* 5.22 *cf.* Art. 69; ψιλωθῆναι ῥίζας that the roots are left exposed XEN. *Oec.* 17.12; ἐψιλοῦτο ὁ λόφος τῶν ἱππέων the hill remained exposed to the cavalry XEN. *An.* 1.10.13; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ψιλούμενον the exposed part XEN. *Hip.* 12.7; τὰ ψιλωθέντα κέρατα the exposed wings POL. 3.73.7 C **to be deprived**: τὰ κρέα ἐψιλωμένα τῶν ὀστέων deboned meat HDT. 4.61.2 *cf.* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 519b 5.

Ψιλτοῦκις, ἡ **Psiltoukis**, *island in the Indian Ocean also called Skilloutis* PLUT. *Alex.* 66.1 • *acc.* -ν.

ψῖλωθρον -ου, τό [ψιλόω] **depilatory** THPHR. *H.P.* 9.20.3 MENEM. (ORIB. 10.14.1) GAL. 12.453 || **white vine**, *used to depilate* NIC. *Th.* 902 DIOSC.[2] 4.182 • -θριον HP. *Fist.* 9.

ψῖλωμα -ατος, τό [ψιλόω] **stripping** *of bone*, **stripping of flesh** HP. *Epid.* 3.4; ἀφικέσθαι ἐς ὀστέων ψιλώματα to reach the naked bone HP. *Art.* 69.

ψῖλωσις -εως, ἡ [ψιλόω] A **stripping bare, nakedness, spoliation**: ὀστέου of bone HP. *Art.* 69.14 | *of hair* CLEAR.[1] 48; ψ. τῆς κεφαλῆς shaving of the head ARCHIG. (GAL. 8.150); ψ. τῶν τριχῶν depilation (*with sulfide of arsenic*) GAL. 12.212 | *of leaves* PLUT. *QConv.* 646d | χρημάτων despoliation of wealth IOS. *A.I.* 17.11.2 (307) B *gramm.* **psilosis, writing** *or* **pronunciation without aspiration**, *with a smooth breathing or unaspirated consonant* EUSTATH. 515.37 || **writing with simple vowels** *instead of diphthongs*: ι for ει SCH. AESCHL. *Eum.* 785, *see* ψιλογραφέω.

ψῑλωτέον [ψιλόω] A **it is necessary to shave**, *the beard* CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.60.3 B **it is necessary to write** *or* **pronounce without aspiration** SCH. IL. 1.10, *al.* SCH. OD. 1.134, *al.*

ψῑλωτής -οῦ, ὁ [ψιλόω] **one who writes** *or* **pronounces without aspiration** TZ. *Hist.* 11.45; ψιλωταὶ γάρ οἱ Ἴωνες for the Ionians speak without aspiration TZ. *Sch. Hes. Op.* 157.

ψῑλωτικός -ή -όν [ψιλωτής] A **depilatory** L. *E.M.* 74.50; φάρμακα depilatory preparations GAL. 12.451 B *gramm.* **one who avoids aspiration**, *of the Aeolians and Ionians* EUSTATH. 27.39, 515.38.

ψῖλωτόν -οῦ, τό [ψιλόω] *bot.* **cinquefoil** GLOSS.

ψιμεῖον -ου, τό *P*STUD.PAL. 20.96.9 (IV[CE]), *see* ψιμμίον.

ψιμίθιον *see* ψιμύθιον.

ψιμμίον -ου, τό ZOS.[1] 248.11, *see* ψιμύθιον.

ψῑμῡθίζω L. *Zon.*, (ψιμμυθίζω *ed.*) *see* ψιμυθιόω.

ψῑμῠ́θιον -ου, τό [*see* ψίμυθος] **white lead**, *for the face, hence* **white makeup** ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 878, 1072, *Pl.* 1064 ALEXIS 103.17; ἐντετριμμένην ψιμυθίῳ wearing white makeup XEN. *Oec.* 10.2; περιπεπλασμέναι ψιμυθίοις ... ἀνάπλεῳ ψιμυθίου smeared with white makeup ... **full** of white makeup EUB. 97.1, 8; τῷ ψ. κεχρισμένος smeared with white lead IUL. 7.233b | *for the hair* PLAT. *Lys.* 217d | *for ointments* GEOP. 17.7.2, 18.15.3 | *for its preparation cf.* THPHR. *Lap.* 56 | *ingredient in a recipe* CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.485) • *also* ψιμίθιον *P*CAIR.ZEN. 763.19 (III[BCE]), *etc.*; ψιμμύθιον GEOP. *ll.cc.* (*v.l.*); ψιμμίθιον DIOSC.[2] 5.88 (*v.l.*); *Aeol.* ψημύθιον SCH. IL. 21.516 *etc.*; ψῖμ- NIC. *Al.* 75 ψημίθιον *P*CPR 5.110 (IV[CE]).

ψῑμυθιοφᾰνής -ές [ψιμύθιον, φαίνω] **like white lead in appearance** DIOSC.[2] 5.82 (*v.l.*).

ψῑμῡθιόω, *contr.* [ψιμύθιον] *fut.* ψιμυθιώσω EUSTATH. *Thess.* p. 3.105 || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψιμυθίωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass. 3. sg.* ἐψιμυθίωτο LIB. *Decl.* 26.19; **to spread white lead, use makeup, disguise**: τὸ πρόσωπον the face PLUT. *Alc.* 39.2 || *pass.* **to be made up** τὸ πρόσωπον ἐψιμυθιῶσθαι to have one's face made up LYS. 1.14; ἐψιμυθιωμένος with his face covered with white lead ATH. 12.528f.

ψῑμῠθισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψιμυθίζω] **application of white lead as makeup** CLEM. *Paed.* 2.10bis.104.1.

ψῑμῠθιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ψιμυθίζω] **makeup artist** GLOSS.

ψῑμῠθοειδής -ές [ψίμυθος, εἶδος] **like white lead** GEOP. 7.15.18 (*skin*) ZOS.[1] 111.9.

ψῖμῠθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ψιμύθιον] **white lead, white powdered makeup** MACED. (AP 11.374.1); οὔποτε φῦκος καὶ ψίμυθος τεύξει τὴν Ἑκάβην Ἑλένην lipstick and powder cannot make a Helen out of Hecuba LUC. (AP 11.408.3).

ψίν *Dor. for* σφιν, *see* σφεῖς.

ψινάς -άδος, ἡ [ψίνω] **vine from which the flower** *or* **fruit falls** HSCH., *see* ῥυάς.

ψίνω *only mid.*: **to let fruit fall before maturation**, *of a vine* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.6 • *Cret. for* φθίνω *f*IG 12.5.867 || *cf.* HSCH. *s.v.* ἐψίσθη.

ψίξ ψιχός, ὁ, ἡ [ψίζω] **small piece, crumb**, *of bread* PLUT. *Profect.* 77f ARET. *C.D.* 2.12.2 AL. *Pr.* 1.40 PAEG. 2.21.

ψίσδομαι [ψιάς] **to weep** SAPPH. 94.2, *Aeol. for* ψίζομαι.

ψίσις -εως, ἡ [ψίνω] HSCH., *dial. for* φθίσις.

ψίσσα *see* ψῆττα.

ψίττᾰ *interjec.* **come on!** SCH. THEOCR. 4.45 POLL. 9.122, 127, *see* σίττα *and* ψύττα.

ψιττάζω [ψίττα] **to cry ψίττα**, *to summon s.o.* PAUS.[2] *fr.* 331 HSCH.

ψιττάκη -ης, ἡ *see* ψιττακός.

Ψιττάκη -ης, ἡ **Psittake**, *city near the Tigris* STEPH.[1]

Ψιττακηνή -ῆς, ἡ [Ψιττάκη] **Psittakene**, *region of Psittake* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833a 1.

ψιττάκινος (-η) -ον [ψιττακός] **green in color** *P*SB 91.22.10 (I[CE]) || **psittakinos**, *green eye ointment* SCR. 27.

ψιττάκιον -ου, τό A **psittakion**, *eye ointment* GAL. 12.764 B *pl.* ψιττάκια, τά **psittakia**, *footwear* HEROND. 7.58 HSCH. L. *Sud.* C *see* πιστάκιον.

ψιττᾰκός -οῦ, ὁ ❶ **parrot** CALLIM. *fr.* 192.11 *P*PGM 3.508 DIOD. 2.53.2 ACH. 1.15.8 AEL. *N.A.* 6.19 | ψιττάκη, ἡ ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 27 ❷ **psittakos**, *eye ointment* GAL. 12.745.

ψίφαρος -ου, ὁ HIPPOL. *Antichr.* 59.2, *see* σιφάρος.

Ψιχάρπᾰξ -αγος, ὁ [ψίξ, ἅρπαξ] **Crumb-Robber**, *mouse* BATR. 24, 105.

ψιχίδιον -ου, τό [ψιχίον] L. *E.M.* 168.1.

ψῖχίον -ου, τό [ψίξ] **small crumb** NT *Mark* 7.28, *al.* || *pl.* ψιχία residues from digestion ARCHIG. (ORIB. 8.23.5).

ψῑχιώδης -ες [ψίξ] **crumb-like**: ψ. ψωμοί tiny pieces of bread EUSTATH. 1817.44.

Ψῖχίων -ωνος, ὁ [ψίξ] **Psichion**, *i.e.* **Mr. Crumb**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.45.

Ψιχοδιαλέκτης -ου, ὁ [ψίξ, διαλέγω] **Crumb-Collector**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.45.

Ψιχοκλάστης -ου, ὁ [ψίξ, κλάζω] **Crumb-Destroyer**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.43.

Ψιχολείκτης -ου, ὁ [ψίξ, λείχω] **Crumb-Licker**, *parasite* ALCIPHR. 3.45.

ψῑχολογέω, *contr.* [ψίξ, λέγω] **to collect crumbs** GLOSS. | *fig.* τὰ λείψανα ψ. to collect the scraps LEONTN. *Vio. Eleem. pref. suppl.* (p. 4).

ψιχόμαλλον -ου, τό *perhaps f.l. for* ψιλο- **smooth woolen garment** *P*STUD.PAL. 20.245.15 (VI[CE]).

Ψιχόμαχος -ου, ὁ [ψίξ, μάχομαι] **Psichomachos**, *i.e.* **Fighter-over-Crumbs**, ALCIPHR. 3.71.

ψίω *see* ψίζω.

ψό A *call of shepherds* AELD. ψ 4 (337) B *exclam. of disgust* SOPH. *fr.* 521 PHOT. *Lex.*

ψόα *or* ψύα, ἡ *ordin. pl.* ψόαι *or* ψύαι **lumbar muscles, loins** NOST. 11.2 HP. *Art.* 45, *al.* VT *Lev.*

3.9, *al.* EUPHR. 7.1 ARET. *C.D.* 2.3.3 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 512b 21 • ψῦαι ATH. 9.399a (*v.l.*).

ψοαλγικός -ή -όν [ψόα, ἄλγος] **one who suffers from lumbar pain** AET.[1] 12.70.

ψόγειος [ψόγος] *neut. pl.* ψόγεια **worthy of blame** CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.279) HSCH.

ψογερός -ά -όν [ψόγος] A **inclined to criticize, slanderous** PIND. *P.* 2.55 (*of Archilochos*) AEL. *V.H.* 3.7 PLUT. *Luc.* 44.7 B **blameworthy** HSCH. ◆ *adv.* ψογερῶς **by way of blaming** EUSTATH. 827.29.

ψογίζω [ψόγος] *aor.* ἐψόγισα VT *1Macc.* 11.5, 11 || *fut. pass.* ψογισθήσομαι VETT. 115.9; **to slander** VT *ll.cc.* VETT. 114.1, *al.*, *see* ψέγω • *also* ψογέω *in fut. pass. 3. pl.* ψογηθήσονται VETT. 114.1.

ψόγος -ου, ὁ [ψέγω] A **cause for censure, flaw:** ἄνευ ψόγου τετυγμένος one who is without flaws SIM. 37.3 B **censure, reproach** XENOPH. 11 PIND. *N.* 7.61 EUR. *Ph.* 94 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 146, 895 PLAT. *Leg.* 730b PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 18f, *al.*; μὴ τὸν ἀνθρώπειον αἰδεσθῇς ψόγον do not fear the censure of people AESCHL. *Ag.* 937; ψόγοισι δεννάσεις ἐμέ you will offend me with your reproaches SOPH. *Ant.* 759; ἀρχή ... ἔχθρας ψόγος criticism is the beginning of enmity ISOCR. 1.33; ψόγων μηδὲν φροντίζειν to pay no heed to reproaches PLAT. *Pol.* 287a | τοῖς πέλας ψόγον ἐπενεγκεῖν to criticize a neighbor THUC. 1.70.1; ψ. φέρειν to deserve censure PLAT. *Symp.* 182a; ψ. ὑπέχειν to suffer a reproach PLAT. *Rp.* 403c; λαμβάνειν ψ. to receive censure EUR. *Hel.* 847; ψόγου τυγχάνειν to incur censure XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.16; καὶ τὸν ψόγον καὶ τὸν ἔπαινον ἔχειν to receive blame and praise ARISTOT. *E.E.* 1223a 13; τὴν πόλιν εἰς ψόγον ἄγειν to criticize the state PLAT. *Leg.* 642c; ψόγους ποιεῖν to compose banter ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1448b 27 | ▸ *with dat.* ἄλγος σοί, ψ. δὲ σῷ πατρί pain for you, blame for your father EUR. *Hel.* 987.

ψοθάλλω HSCH., *see* ψοφέω.

ψοθέω, *contr.* CALLIM. *fr.* 194.106 (*Ion. 3. pl.* ψοθεῦσιν), *see* ψοφέω.

ψόθιος -α -ον HSCH., *see* ψολόεις.

ψοθοιός -όν [ψόθος] **dirty** COM. *CAF* 342.25 PHOT. *Lex.*

ψοθόκη -ης, ἡ [ψόθος] HDN. 1.315.26, *see* ψόθος.

ψόθος -ου, ὁ [*see* ψόλος] **filth, dirt** PHRYN.[1] 93 HSCH. *etc.* || **noise** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 54, *see* ψόφος.

ψοθώα -ας, ἡ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 106, *see* ψώρα.

ψοία -ας, ἡ VT *2Sam.* 2.23, *v.l. for* ψόα.

ψοίθης -ου, ὁ [ψόα] THEOGNOST. *Can.* 26, *see* ἀλαζών.

ψοιθός -ή -όν [ψοῖθος] **ash-colored, reddish,** *of animals IBCH* 29.430 (IV[BCE]).

ψοῖθος -ου, ὁ THEOGNOST. *Can.* 26 PHOT. *Lex.*, *see* σποδός.

ψοΐτης -ου [ψόα] **lumbar:** μυελός marrow GAL. 8.328.

ψολόεις -εσσα -εν [ψόλος] A **smoky, sooty:** κεραυνός lightning OD. 23.330, 24.539 HES. *Th.* 515 PIND. *N.* 10.71 BATR. 285 (*v.l. for* ἀργής) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371a 21 | *fig.* ψ. βέλος smoking bolt *of lightning* AP 7.617.2 | Αἴτνη ψολόεσσα smoking Etna EUPHOR. 51.11 | *of serpents* χροιῇ ψολόεις that have soot-colored skin NIC. *Th.* 288 || *also fem.* ψολόεις NIC. *Th.* 129 B *pl.* Ψολόεις, οἱ **Psoloeis,** *ritual mourners, prob. wearing dirty clothes* PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 299e.

ψολοκομπία -ας, ἡ [ψόλος, κόμπος] **cockiness, boastfulness** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 696 (*pl.*).

ψόλος -ου, ὁ **smoke, soot:** ἐπιβώμιος ψ. the smoke of offerings AESCHL. *fr.* 24.

ψόμμος -ου, ὁ **filth, smoke** ALC. 306i II.2 HSCH.

ψόρος -ου, ὁ *ichthyol.* **psoros,** *species of fish* NUM. (ATH. 7.313e) *1*SEG 23.326 (III[BCE]) • *also* ψύρος SPEUS. (ATH. *l.c.*).

ψόφαξ -ακος, ὁ [ψόφος] **boisterous:** Λεωνίδης ψ. κληθείς Leonidas is called boisterous *1*CIG 3827add.

ψοφεύω *aor. ptc.* ψοφεύσας *1*DELPH. 2.131.5, *see* ψοφέω.

ψοφέω, *contr.* [ψόφος] *impf.* ἐψόφουν || *fut.* ψοφήσω || *aor.* ἐψόφησα || *pf.* ἐψόφηκα A **to resound, produce a sound** *or* **noise** ARISTOT. *An.* 420b 30, *al.*; *of a shield* XEN. *An.* 4.3.29; *of a bell* STRAB. 14.2.21; ψοφεῖ ἀρβύλη a buskin resounds *i.e.* steps are heard EUR. *Bac.* 638; πύλαι ψοφοῦσι the gates creak EUR. *H.F.* 78; ἐψόφει ... οὐκ οἶδ' ἄττα it emitted I do not know what sound ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1152; ἅπαντα γάρ τοι τῷ φοβουμένῳ ψοφεῖ for one who is afraid, everything makes strange noises SOPH. *fr.* 61.2; κόμποι ... ψοφοῦσιν clamor resounds ALEXIS 25.9; ὥσπερ ... κύμβαλον ψοφεῖ πρὸς τὸ δάπεδον ἡ κοίλη ὁπλή the hollow hoof resounds on the earth like a cymbal XEN. *Hip.* 1.3; ποταμοὶ ψοφοῦντες resounding rivers PLAT. *Rp.* 396b; μέγα ψοφέουσαν ἀοιδήν deep-resounding song CALLIM. *fr.* 1.19; ψόφησον τῷ ποδί stamp your feet VT *Ezek.* 6.11 | *medic. of the air that comes out in a sneeze* HP. *Aph.* 7.51; *of pus in the lungs* HP. *LocHom.* 14 | ▸ *with int. acc.*: ψ. ψόφον to produce a sound, make a noise ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535b 13 || ▸ *with ptc.* κλαίοντες αὐτῇ δειλίᾳ ψοφήσετε you will shout and cry over your cowardice SOPH. *Ichn.* 168 B ▸ *with acc.* **to beat, strike:** τὴν θύραν ψοφεῖ τις ἐξιών s.o. knocks on the door to exit MEN. *Peric.* 316; ἐψόφηκε προϊὼν τὴν θύραν he has knocked on the door to exit MEN. *Sam.* 669, *cf.* LUC. *Soloec.* 9; τάς τε θύρας ὡς ὅτι πλεῖστον ἐψόφησε he knocked on the door as loudly as possible HLD. 1.17.4 | *of doors also intrans.* **to knock** LYS. 1.17 MEN. *Sam.* 567; τί αἱ θύραι νύκτωρ ψοφοῖεν why did the doors made a noise during the night LYS. 1.14; ἐψόφηκεν ἡ θύρα the door was heard to open COM. 1014.4 C **to whip, strike** *1*SEG 2.307.7, *etc.* D *late* **to die** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 255 *etc.* • *Ion. pres. ptc.* ψοφεῦντα HEROND. 7.11.

ψόφημα -ατος, τό [ψοφέω] **noise** SOPH. *fr.* 269b.22 GREG. *Carm.* 2.1.12.619 *etc.*

ψόφησις -εως, ἡ [ψοφέω] **noise, clamor** CRATIN. 360 ARISTOT. *An.* 426a 1.

ψοφητικός -ή -όν [ψόφος] **producing a sound,** *of animals* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 488a 31; τὸ ψ. thing capable of producing sounds ARISTOT. *An.* 423b 5, *al.*

ψοφοδέεια -ας, ἡ [ψοφοδεής] **fear of every noise** STOIC. 3.99.7 (ANDR. 3.1).

ψοφοδεής -ές [ψόφος, δέος] **afraid of every noise, fearful of noises,** *of animals* PLUT. *Art.* 25.4, 46.2.642a; ἔστι μέν ... ψοφοδεὲς τὸ ζῷον (the goose) is an animal fearful of noises PLUT. *Cam.* 27.3 | *of men* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 257d DION. 11.22.2 *P*GRENF. 2.7a.2 (III[BCE]) | *comedy of Menander* | *subst.* τὸ ψοφοδεές **fear of voices, fear of critics** PLUT. *Nic.* 2.6 ◆ *adv.* ψοφοδεῶς PLUT. *Aud.* 47d LUC. *Pro im.* 7 HDT.[1] (ORIB. 10.11.3) *etc.*

ψοφοδεῶς *adv.*, *see* ψοφοδεής.

ψοφοειδής -ές [ψόφος, εἶδος] **noise-like, sound-like:** φωνήεντα semivowels DION. *Comp.* 16.9 ◆ *adv.* ψοφοειδῶς HSCH. *f.l.*

ψοφοειδῶς *adv.*, *see* ψοφοειδής.

ψοφομήδης -ες [ψόφος, μήδομαι] **noise-loving, tumultuous,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.24.

ψόφος -ου, ὁ [*see* ψό?] **noise, sound** HOM. 4.285 PLAT. *Rp.* 413d, *Leg.* 669d ARISTOT. *An.* 420a 21, 420b 29; γλώσσης ψ. sound of a tongue EUR. *H.F.* 229; φιλημάτων ψ. noise of kisses SOPH. *fr.* 537.1; *of the sigma* ψόφος μόνον only a hiss PLAT. *Theaet.* 203b; βροντάς τε καὶ ψόφους ἀνέμων τε καὶ χαλαζῶν thunder and sounds of winds and hail PLAT. *Rp.* 397a; *of horses pawing the ground* XEN. *Hip.* 1.3; *of steps* HDT. 7.218.1 THUC. 3.22; *of knocking on a door* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 604 PLAT. *Symp.* 212c; *of mus. instrum.* EUR. *Bac.* 687 PAUS. 2.21.3; *of collapse* THUC. 4.115.3; *of insects* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 535a 28; *of letters* τὰ μὲν φωνὰς ἀποτελεῖ, τὰ δὲ ψόφους some produce sounds, others noises DION. *Comp.* 14.2 || **pure noise, din:** τοῦ σοῦ ψ. οὐκ ἂν στραφείην your empty chatter will not be able to make me change my plan SOPH. *Ai.* 1116; κενὸς ψ. hollow noise EUR. *Rh.* 565; ἀδοξία ψόφος ἐστὶ μαινομένων ἀνθρώπων bad reputation is simply the chatter of angry men ARR. *EpictD.* 1.24.6 | *of pompous words* ALCIPHR. 2.3 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.6.19; ὁ μὴ φρονῶν ... ψόφοις ἁλίσκεται one who is not wise is caught by mere sounds MEN. 520; *of Aeschylus* ψόφου πλέων all noise ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1367.

ψοφώδης -ες [ψόφος] **noisy** HP. *Epid.* 1.23 || **inclined to sonority,** *of dithyrambic poets* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 2.

ψύα *see* ψόα.

ψυᾰδικός -ή -όν [ψύα] **suffering from lumbago** ORIB. *fr.* 72.4 CASS.[1] 53.

ψύᾰδιν [ψύα] **loin** GLOSS.

ψυαλγία -ας, ἡ [ψύα, ἄλγος] *medic.* **low back pain, lumbago** CYRAN. 5.15.6.

ψυᾰλγικοί -ῶν, οἱ [ψύα, ἄλγος] **lumbar pains** GLOSS.

ψῦγεῖον -ου, τό [ψύχω] **refresher, cooler** *1*IG 2[2]. 1695.21 (III[BCE]) HSCH.

ψῦγεύς -έως, ὁ [ψύχω] **cooler** ALEXIS 65 EUPHR. 3.1.

ψῦγέω [ψύχω] **to cool, refresh** HSCH.[2] *fr.Ps.* 35.9 (*PG* 93.1189D) *etc.*

ψῦγμα -ατος, τό [ψύχω] *proper.* thing that freshens A *pl.* **cooling applications** HP. *Morb.* 2.16 || **refreshing medicines** HP. *Aff.* 11 B **breathing, inhalation** DION. *Comp.* 20.14 C **coldness,** *in demeanor* IOS. *B.I.* 1.24.2 (475) D **crack** AN. *Subl.* 10.7.

ψῦγμογναφεύς -έως [ψυγμός, γναφεύς] **one who dries and cleans** *P*FLOR. 388.80 (I-II[CE]).

ψυγμοκατάρρους -ου, ὁ [ψυγμός, κατάρρους] **cold catarrh** CYRAN. 60.

ψυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψύχω] ❶ A **cold, wetness,** *of places* PORPH. *Abst.* 1.28 VETT. 120.30 (*pl.*) B **shivering from fever** *or* **stiffness,** *caused by poison* DIOSC.[2] 5.11 GAL. 11.519 RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.17) POLL. 4.186 ❷ **place for drying, dryer** *P*PETR. 2.32.7 (III[BCE]); σαγηνῶν for nets VT *Ezek.* 26.5, 14, 47.10; γναφέων of cleaners *P*TEBT. 86.45 (II[BCE]) ❸ **refreshment:** ἔψυξαν ἑαυτοῖς ψυγμούς they refreshed themselves VT *Num.* 11.32 || *fig.* **cooling down:** τῆς ἀγάπης of love IO. *HEph.* 11.73F.

ψυγός -οῦ, ὁ [ψύχω] **mat,** *for drying cheese* SCH. OD. 9.219.

ψυγῶ -ῆς -ῇ *aor. subj. pass. of* ψύχω.

ψύγω [ψύχω] *impf.* ἔψυγον L. *E.M.* 366.47; **to dry** DIOSC.[2] 1.26 GEOP. 9.33.2.

ψυδνός -ή -όν A THGN. 122, *v.l. for* ψυδρός B **small, narrow:** ψυδνὴ χέρσος narrow strip of ground HSCH.

ψύδος -ους, τό [ψεύδω] **falsehood, lie** *as etym. explanation of* ψύθος ORION. 168.15.

ψυδρᾰκιον -οῦ, τό [ψύδραξ] **small pustule** DAMOCRA. (GAL. 13.945); τὰ ἐν κεφαλῇ pustules on the head DIOSC.[2] 5.109, 126 | *on the nose, believed to denote a liar* SCH. THEOCR. 12.24 (*see* ψεῦσμα b) | *on the eyelids* **stye** CYRAN. 35.

ψυδρᾰκόω, *contr.* [ψύδραξ] **to create pustules** *or*

blisters CRIT.[2] (GAL. 13.874) (*aor. subj. 3. sg.* ψυδρακώσῃ) *etc.*

ψύδρᾰξ -ακος, τό [*see* ψυδρός?] **pustule, blister, exanthema** CRIT.[2] (GAL. 12.449) L. *E.M.* 819.10.

Ψυδρεύς -έως, ὁ **Psydreus**, *name of a month on Corcyra* *i*IG 9.1.682 (IV[BCE]).

ψυδρός -ά -όν [ψεύδω] **false, lying, deceitful** THGN. 122 (*v.l.*) LYC. 235, 1219.

ψύη *Ion. for* ψύα.

ψυθίζω HSCH., *see* γογγύζω.

ψύθιος -α -ον Ⓐ *see* ψίθιος Ⓑ **small, narrow** HSCH.

ψῦθος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ψεύδω] **falsehood, lie,** *poet. for* ψεῦδος AESCHL. *Ag.* 478, *al.*; οὐ ψύθος οὔνομ' ἔχουσα having a true name, not a false one CALLIM. *fr.* 288.1.

ψυκτέον [ψύχω] **it is necessary to cool down** GAL. 1.284.

ψυκτέος -α -ον [ψύχω] **to be chilled** HP. *Liq.* 2.

ψυκτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ψύχω] Ⓐ **psykter, cooler** *vessel for keeping wine cool* EUR. *fr.* 726 ANTIPH. 112.2 ALEXIS 9.12 PLAT. *Symp.* 213e STRATT. 62.1 CALLIX. 2 IOS. *A.I.* 11.1.3 (15) APP. 12.115 ATH. 11.502d; ψ. χαλκοῦς bronze psykter *p*PETR. 1.12.21 (III[BCE]); χρυσοῖ of gold VT *i*Esd. 9; ψυκτῆρά τις προὔπινεν s.o. drank a psykter as a toast MEN. 443; *also* ψυκτῆρες γάλακτος vessels for keeping milk cool PHILOSTR. *Im.* 1.31.4 POLL. 10.74 Ⓑ **cool and shady place** ATH. 11.503c (*pl.*) Ⓒ **mat,** *for drying cheese* SCH. OD. 9.219.

ψυκτηρία -ας, ἡ [ψύχω] **cooler** EUPHR. 3.1.

ψυκτηρίδιον -ου, τό [ψυκτήριον] **small psykterion** ALEXIS 2.7.

ψυκτήριον -ου, τό [ψυκτήρ] Ⓐ **small psykter** NICOSTR. 8.1 CALLIX. 2, *etc.* Ⓑ **cool and shady place** HES. *fr.* 301 AESCHL. *fr.* 146 EUR. *fr.* 782.1.

ψυκτήριος -α -ον [ψυκτήρ] **refreshing:** ψ. πτερά refreshing feathers, *i.e.* fan ACHAE. 10.1; φάρμακον medication HP. *LocHom.* 27.

ψυκτηρίσκος -ου, ὁ [ψυκτήρ] **small psykter** *p*CAIR.ZEN. 38.7 (III[BCE]).

ψυκτικός -ή -όν [ψύχω] Ⓐ **cooling, refreshing** PLUT. *QConv.* 652f, *al.*; ψ. δύναμις cooling power EPIC. 21.3 *etc.* | *subst.* τὰ ψυκτικά **refreshing substances** HP. *Aph.* 7.37 Ⓑ **that which causes difficulties, hitch,** *cf.* ψῦξις: ὁ χρόνος ἔσται ψ. εἰς πάντα time will be the sticking point for everything HEPH.[1] 2.31.10.

ψύκτρα -ας, ἡ [ψύχω] Ⓐ **dry dock for ships** *i*IG 2[2].1035.43 (I[BCE]) Ⓑ **mat for drying figs** HSCH. *s.v.* τρασιά.

ψύλλα -ης, ἡ [*IE* *psul-/*plus-/*pusl-; *cf. Lat.* pūlex, *Skt.* plúṣi-, *Arm.* lu, *Lith.* blusà] Ⓐ **flea** ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 831, *Pl.* 537 XEN. *Symp.* 6.8 ARISTOT. *P.A.* 683a 34 *etc.*; ψυλλῶν πηδήματα διαμετρεῖν to measure the leaps of fleas LUC. *Prom. verb.* 6; ψυλλῶν ἱππικόν a squadron of fleas LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.265.2) Ⓑ *a poisonous spider, prob.* **black widow** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 622b 31 Ⓒ **psylla,** *parasitic insect of chickpeas and horseradishes* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.5.4, 8.10.1 ‖ *another insect* AEL. *N.A.* 6.26, *see* πιθήκη • *Dor.* ψύλλος, ὁ EPICHAR. 197 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 537a 6 PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 306 | *also* ψύλλαξ HSCH.

Ψύλλα -ης, ἡ **Psylla,** *mare* LYC. 166.

ψύλλαξ -κος, ἡ HSCH., *see* ψύλλα.

ψύλλειον -ου, τό ORPH. *A.* 961, *see* ψύλλιον.

ψύλλερις -ιδος, ἡ DIOSC.[2] 4.69a, *see* ψύλλιον.

ψυλλία -ας, ἡ *dub. signf.* PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 181.

ψυλλίζω [ψύλλα] **to seize fleas** L. *Sud.*

ψύλλιον -ου, τό [ψύλλα] *bot.* **psyllium, fleawort** DIOSC.[2] 4.69 LUC. *DMer.* 157 • *also* ψυλλίον.

ψύλλιος -ου, ὁ, ἡ CYRAN. 23.1, *al.*, *see* ψύλλιον.

ψυλλιστής *see* ψελλιστής.

ψύλλο ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1180, *barb. Scythian for* ψύλλα.

ψυλλόβρωτος -ον [ψύλλα, βιβρώσκω] **fleabitten:** λάχανα vegetables GEOP. 12.7.1.

Ψύλλοι -ων, οἱ **Psylloi,** *people of Libya* HDT. 4.173 STRAB. 17.1.44 *etc.*; *snake charmers* PLUT. *CMi.* 56.6.

ψύλλος -ου, ὁ **flea** PHRYN.[2] *Att.* 306 VT *i*Sam. 24.15; ψ. θαλάσσιος sea flea CYRAN. 45, 78.

Ψύλλος -ου, ὁ **Psyllos,** *male name* MEN. *fr.* 232 ARG. (AP 7.403.1) *etc.*

Ψυλλοτοξόται -ῶν, οἱ [ψύλλα, τοξότης] **Psyllotoxotai,** *i.e. archers on flea horses, fabulous people* LUC. *V.H.* 1 13.

Ψυλλώ -οῦς, ἡ **Psyllo,** *female name* PALLADAS (AP 7.607.1).

ψῦξις -εως, ἡ [ψύχω] Ⓐ **cooling** HP. *V.M.* 18, *al.* PLAT. *Tim.* 59a ARET. *S.A.* 1.6.2; αἵματος ἐν ψύξει ... ὄντος when the blood is cooled off PLAT. *Tim.* 85d | *pl.* ψύξεις PLAT. *Theaet.* 156b, *al.* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 777b 27 Ⓑ *fig.* **difficulty, obstacle** HEPH.[1] 2.30.8; ψύξεις πράξεων difficulties in acting VETT. 181.14.

Ψῦρα -ων, τά **Psyra,** *small island between Chios and Lesbos* STRAB. 14.1.35 *etc.* | *prov. for sthg. of insignificance* ALCM. 124 CRATIN. 119; Ψύρα τὸν Διόνυσον ἄγοντες considering Dionysus equal to Psyra, *i.e.* almost worthless, *of abstemious pers.* CRATIN. 347 • Ψυρίη νῆσος, ἡ OD. 3.171.

ψύριος -α -ον **dirty** HSCH.

ψῦρίς -ίδος, ἡ [Ψῦρα] (*sc.* γῆ) **barren earth** HSCH.

ψύρος, ὁ *see* ψόρος.

ψύττᾰ Ⓐ **eh, oh,** *interjec. to summon or hurry up, see* σίττα *and* ψίττα EUR. *Cycl.* 49 Ⓑ *adv.* LUC. *Somn.* 3, 70.35 PALLADAS (AP 11.351.5) HSCH.

Ψυττάλεια -ας, ἡ **Psyttaleia,** *small island facing Piraieus* HDT. 8.76.1, 8.95 PLUT. *Arist.* 9.1-4 STRAB. 9.1.14.

ψυττόν -οῦ, τό [ψύττω] **spit** HSCH.

ψύττω **to spit** HSCH., *see* πτύω.

ψυχά *and* **ψύχα,** *see* ψυχή.

ψῡχαγελάρχης -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, ἀγελάρχης] **shepherd of souls** HYMNAN. 58.1.2 (AnS. 1 p. 610).

ψῡχᾰγωγεῖον -ου, τό [ψυχαγωγέω] **opening for ventilation,** *in mines* THPHR. *Pyr.* 24 (*pl., v.l.* -αγώγια).

1. ψῡχᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [ψυχαγωγός] *impf.* ἐψυχαγώγουν, *mid. pass.* ἐψυχαγωγούμην ‖ *fut.* ψυχαγωγήσω, *mid.* ψυχαγωγήσομαι PLAT. *Tim.* 71a ‖ *aor.* ἐψυχαγώγησα ‖ *later pf. act.* ἐψυχαγώγηκα, *mid. pass.* ἐψυχαγώγημαι ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψυχαγωγήθην ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to guide the souls of the dead** (*into Hades*), *task of Hermes* LUC. *DDeor.* 11.4, *al.* Ⓑ **to call forth souls,** *with sacrifices:* τεθνεώτας the souls of the dead PLAT. *Leg.* 909b; λίμνη τις ... οὗ ψυχαγωγεῖ Σωκράτης the marsh where Socrates calls forth (*in double entendre with* "seduces", *see infra* c) souls ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1555 Ⓒ *fig.* **to draw, attract, win over:** πολλοὺς τῶν ζόντων many of the living PLAT. *Leg.* 909b; διὰ τῆς ὄψεως τοὺς ἀνθρώπους the men with their appearance XEN. *Mem.* 3.10.6; διὰ τῆς μελῳδίας with song DIOD. 4.4.3; *of orators* ψ. τοὺς ἀκούοντας to persuade their listeners PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.148; τὰ μέγιστα, οἷς ψυχαγωγεῖ ἡ τραγῳδία the greatest merits, through which tragedy appeals ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450a 33; ▸ *abs.* ἐψυχαγώγει enticed with caresses POL. 4.82.4 ‖ *in a bad sense* **to lure, trick, seduce:** τοὺς ἀκροωμένους the listeners ISOCR. 2.49 = ἀκούοντας ISOCR. 9.10; τινὰς λόγοις some people with words LYCURG. 33; ψ. τινὰ ὥστε συναποχωρῆσαι to persuade s.o. to travel along POL. 13.8.3 Ⓓ **to encourage, admonish** CLEM. *Paed.* 3.8.43.2 *etc.* Ⓔ **to amuse, distract** ALCIPHR. 3.18, *etc.* Ⓕ **to traffic in slaves** AG *Bek.* 116 ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be attracted:** DIOD. 2.53.6; ἐκ τῆς μουσικῆς by music AEL. *V.H.* 2.39 ‖ **to be tricked, seduced:** ὑπὸ εἰδώλων καὶ φαντασμάτων ψυχαγωγεῖσθαι to be tricked by phantasms and apparitions PLAT. *Tim.* 71a; κολακείαις by flattery DEMOSTH. 44.63; θεραπείᾳ by deference DEMOSTH. 59.55 Ⓑ **to amuse oneself, take heart:** ἐν τοῖς γιγνομένοις to enjoy oneself with present fortunes LUC. *Nigr.* 21; ὁ ... νοῦς ... πρὸς ἀλλοτρίῳ ... ψυχαγωγηθεὶς πάθει the mind comforted by another's misfortune TIMOCL. 6.6.

2. ψῡχᾰγωγέω, *contr.* [ψῦχος] **to refresh** THEODORET.[1] *Ps.* 65.12 (*impf. 3. sg.* ἐψυχαγώγει).

ψῡχᾰγωγή -ῆς, ἡ [ψυχαγωγέω] **delight** COD. *Iust.* 8.10.12.6 *b.*

1. ψῡχᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [ψυχαγωγός] Ⓐ **summoning forth of souls** *from Hades* PHILOSTR. *Her.* 18.3 EUSTATH. 1614.59 Ⓑ *fig.* **guidance** *or* **enticement of souls, persuasion,** *of rhet.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 271c COM. *CAF* 199 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.148; διὰ λόγων by means of discourses PLAT. *Phaedr.* 261a | *of poetry* PHILOD. *Poëm.* 5.16.10, 2.16.2, *al.* ‖ *usu.* **delight, pastime, amusement** POL. 31.29.5, 32.15.5 DIOD. 1.91.7 ARISTE.[1] 78 VT 2*Macc.* 2.25 IOS. *A.I.* 15.7.7 (241) SOR. 1.117; πολλὴν ψυχαγωγίαν καὶ γέλωτα παρέχειν to offer much diversion and laughter LUC. *Nigr.* 18 | *goal of the poet* ERATOSTH. (STRAB. 1.1.10) ARISTID.[1] 29(40).21 ‖ **consolation** SYN. *epist.* 70 *etc.*

2. ψῡχᾰγωγία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός *or* ψῦχος, ἀγωγή] *medic.* **cold treatment,** *for acute fever* PHILUM. (AET.[1] 5.78); *for cardiac illnesses* PAEG. 3.34.

ψῡχᾰγωγικός -ή -όν [ψυχαγωγία] **attractive, seductive:** ὄψις appearance ARISTOT. *Poet.* 1450b 17; *superl.* ψυχαγωγικώτατον ἡ τραγῳδία tragedy exerts the most potent grip on the imagination PLAT. *Min.* 321a ◆ *adv.* ψυχαγωγικῶς **persuasively** AMM.[5] *Io.* 615.1 (20.11).

ψῡχᾰγώγιον -ου, τό [ψυχαγωγέω] Ⓐ **place for the calling forth of the dead** L. *E.M.* 819.25 Ⓑ **cistern,** *for water* AG *Bek.* 317 Ⓒ *v.l. for* -αγωγεῖον (*see*) THPHR. *Pyr.* 24.

ψῡχᾰγωγός -όν [ψυχή, ἄγω] Ⓐ **guider of souls** (*into Hades*), *epith. of Hermes* HIPPOL. *Haer.* 5.7.30 HSCH. Ⓑ **one who calls forth souls:** γόοι lamentations AESCHL. *Pers.* 687 ‖ *subst.* **necromancer** EUR. *Alc.* 1128 PLUT. *Vind.* 560f; Ψ., οἱ the Necromancers, *tragedy of* AESCHL. Ⓒ *Alex.* **babysnatcher** PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 127B.

ψῡχάζω [ψῦχος] *aor. inf.* ψυχάσαι THEOP.[1] 80** *etc.*; **to refresh oneself in the shade** ALCIPHR. 3.12 AEL. *N.A.* 5.21 ‖ **to refresh, revive** P.[1] *Pyth.* 153.

ψῡχαῖος -α -ον [ψυχή] **of the soul:** σπινθὴρ spark OR. *Chald.* 44.1 (LYD. *Mens.* 1.11); φύσεις natures SIMP. *in Phys.* 780.14.

ψῡχαλγής -ές [ψυχή, ἄλγος] **painful to the soul** SOPHRON. (AP 1.90.3).

ψῡχαπάτης -ου [ψυχή, ἀπατάω] **soul-deceiving:** ὄνειρος dream MELEAG. (AP 5.166.6); στέφανος crown MELEAG. (AP 12.256.2); οἶνος wine CLEM. *Paed.* 2.2.28 *etc.*

ψῡχᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [ψυχή] **little soul** PLAT. *Rp.* 519a, *Theaet.* 195a ARR. *EpictD.* 3.2.10 MAUR. 4.41, 9.34, *al.*

ψῡχασμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψυχάζω] **cooling down** HDN. *Epim.* 155.15.

Ψῡχασταί -ῶν, οἱ [ψυχάζω] **Those Who Enjoy Fresh Air** STRATT *title* (*fr.* 57-62).

ψῡχεινός -ή -όν [ψῦχος] **refreshing, cool, cold** HP. *Epid.* 1.1 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.4 GEOP. 5.2.18 XEN. *Oec.* 9.3.4, *al.*; *compar.* -ειν́οτερος ARISTOT. *Pr.*

965a 1 • *often f.l.* ψυχινός CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.279).

ψῡχεῖον -ου, τό [ψῦχος] **place for keeping water cool** SEMUS 3.

ψῡχεμπορικός -ή -όν [ψυχέμπορος] **of *or* by the selling of souls:** ἡ ψυχεμπορική (*sc.* τέχνη) traffic in souls PLAT. *Soph.* 224b.

ψῡχέμπορος -ον [ψυχή, ἔμπορος] **seller of souls** *i.e.* **of slaves** HSCH.

ψῡχή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ψύχω] ❶ **life** ‖ *fig. of things dear as life* | *as hypocor.* ❷ **soul,** *distinguished from the body* [A] *Hom. of dead people* **soul, shade** ‖ *s.times difficult to distinguish from signf.* 1 | *post-Hom.* [B] **soul,** *immaterial and immortal* ‖ *Christ.: guide of the body, distinguished from* νοῦς *and* πνεῦμα | *soter.* [C] *s.times* **soul** *distinct from oneself* | *in apostrophe* [D] **soul, person** | *periphr. with gen.* | *generic.* **creature** ❸ [A] **soul, heart, character, mind,** *seat of personality* | *often acc. of relation* ‖ *seat of sensations and feelings* | *of the appetite* [B] **mind, soul, spirit,** *in moral and intellectual sense* [C] **temperament, spirit, character** ‖ *of animals* [D] *fig. of inanimate things* **soul** ❹ *philos.* [A] *in the Pre-Socratics* **life, source of life, breath of life** [B] **soul of the world** [C] **soul,** *principle of movement and of life* ‖ *Christ.* ❺ [A] *entom.* **butterfly** *or* **moth** [B] *bot., type of plant* ❶ **life** IL. 5.296 OD. 9.523, 21.154 EUR. *Ph.* 1330, *al.*; τὸν δὲ λίπε ψυχή life left him IL. 5.696; ψ. τε καὶ αἰών breath and life IL. 16.453; ψυχὴ καὶ βίοτος life and the means of living THGN. 730; τούς ... θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς κεκαδὼν τεύχε' ἀπηύρα stripping them of life and soul, he despoiled them of their weapons IL. 11.334; λαυκανίην, ἵνα τε ψυχῆς ὤκιστος ὄλεθρος the throat, where the life leaves most quickly IL. 22.325; λίσσομ' ὑπὲρ ψυχῆς I beg you by your life IL. 22.338 = ἀντὶ ψ. SOPH. *O.C.* 1326; περὶ ψ. life being at stake OD. 9.423; περί τε ψυχέων ἐμάχοντο they fought for their lives OD. 22.245; περὶ ψυχῆς θέον Ἕκτορος they ran to fight for Hektor's life IL. 22.161; ἀγών ... ψυχῆς πέρι it is a fight for life SOPH. *El.* 1492 = ὑπὲρ ψυχῆς ἀγών XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.44; ἀγωνίζεσθαι ... περὶ τῆς ψ. to struggle over life XEN. *Hippar.* 1.19 = τὸν περὶ ψ. δρόμον δραμεῖν ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 375; τρέχων περὶ τῆς ψ. running the risk of death HDT. 9.37.2; περὶ τῆς ψ. κινδυνεύειν to risk life THUC. 8.50.5; ἐρεῖν περὶ ψυχῆς to speak to save one's life EUR. *Hel.* 946 *but* ἔλεξα τῆς ἐμῆς περὶ ψυχῆς I have spoken of my soul, *i.e.* of what is in my heart AESCHL. *Eum.* 115; τῆς ψ. πρίασθαι ὥστε ... ▸ *with inf.* to ransom one's soul for ... XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.36; ποινὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψυχῆς ἀνελέσθαι to avenge the life of Aesop HDT. 2.134.4; ψυχῆς ἀφειδῆσαι to not spare one's life SOPH. *El.* 980; ψ. φείδεσθαι to spare one's life TYRT. 10.14; ψυχῆς ἀποστερῆσαί τινα to deprive s.o. of life ANTIPHO 4.1.6 THUC. 1.136.4 = ψυχήν τινος ἀφελέσθαι AESCHN. 2.88; *acc.*: ψυχὴν Ἄιδι διδόναι to give a soul to Hades IL. 5.654 = ψυχὰν Ἀΐδᾳ τελεῖν PIND. *I.* 1.68; ψυχὰς παρθέμενοι at the risk of their lives OD. 3.74, 9.255; ψυχὰς ὀλέσαντες lost life IL. 13.763; ψυχὴν ἀφήσω I will lose my life EUR. *Or.* 1171; φιλῶ γε τὴν ἐμὴν ψ. ἐγώ I'm attached to my life ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 357; ἑνός ... τῇ ψυχῇ ζημιώσεαι you will pay for this one thing with your life HDT. 7.39.2; ψυχὴν παραιτεόμενον begging for his life HDT. 1.24.2; τόξοις ἀπὸ ψυχὰν λιπών giving up his life at the strike of an arrow PIND. *P.* 3.101; ψυχὰν ἀποπνεῖν to breathe SIM. 48.2 = βαλεῖν PIND. *O.* 8.39; ζητοῦσι τὴν ψ. μου λαβεῖν they are seeking to take my life VT *1Kgs.* 19.10; ὁ πατάξας ψυχήν he who has killed s.o. VT *Num.* 35.11; τὴν ψ. σου ἀπαιτοῦσιν ἀπὸ σοῦ they demand your life from you NT *Luke* 12.20; τὴν ψ. αὐτοῦ τίθησιν ὑπὲρ τῶν προβάτων giving his life for his flock NT *John* 10.11; ὁ εὑρὼν τὴν ψ. αὐτοῦ ἀπολέσει αὐτήν, καὶ ὁ ἀπολέσας τὴν ψ. αὐτοῦ ... εὑρήσει αὐτήν he who will find his life will lose it, and he who will lose his life will find it NT *Matt.* 10.39 | *of animals* OD. 14.426 HES. *Sc.* 173 PIND. *N.* 1.47 DEMOCR. B 278 *etc.*; τὰ ἄλλα ζῷα, ὅσα ψυχὴν ἔχει all the other animals that have life ANAXAG. B 4; πάντων τῶν ζώων ἡ ψ. τὸ αὐτό, ἀήρ the vital principle is the same for all animals: air DIOG.^{1} 5 ‖ *fig. of things dear as life*: χρήματα γὰρ ψυχὴ βροτοῖσι wealth is life for mortals HES. *Op.* 686 *cf.* TIMOCL. 37.1; πᾶσι δ' ἀνθρώποις ἄρ' ἦν ψ. τέκνα children are the life and soul of all men EUR. *Andr.* 419 | *as hypocor.* HLD. 1.8, *al.*; ζωὴ καὶ ψ. my soul and life IUV. 6.195 *cf.* MART. 10.68 ❷ **soul,** *distinguished from the body* [A] *Hom. of dead people* **soul, shade** (*see* APOLLOD.^{7} *Epit. fr.* 102(a)]): ψ. Πατροκλῆος ... πάντ' αὐτῷ ... ἐϊκυῖα the shade of Patroklos, like him in every respect IL. 23.65; ψ. Ἀγαμέμνονος the shade of Agamemnon OD. 11.387; Ἀχιλῆος of Achilles OD. 11.467, *al.*; ψ. καὶ εἴδωλον soul and form IL. 23.104; ψ. κατὰ χθονὸς ᾤχετο ... τετριγυῖα the soul went shrieking under the earth IL. 23.100; ψυχὰς ἡρώων souls of heroes IL. 1.3; ψυχαὶ δ' Ἄϊδόσδε κατῆλθον the souls descended into Hades IL. 7.330 ‖ *s.times difficult to distinguish from signf.* 1: ἄμα ψ. τε καὶ ἔγχεος ἐξέρυσ' αἰχμήν he pulled out his soul (his life) together with the point of the spear IL. 16.505 | *post-Hom.* HES. *Sc.* 151; σὺν Ἀγαμεμνονίᾳ ψυχῇ with the shade of Agamemnon PIND. *P.* 11.21; αἱ ψ. ὀσμῶνται καθ' Ἅιδην the souls in Hades sense smells HERACLIT. B 98; πέμψατ' ἔνερθεν ψυχὴν ἐς φῶς send the soul from below up to the light AESCHL. *Pers.* 630; ψ. ζῶσα soul restored to life SOPH. *O.C.* 999; δὶς ἀποθανουμένη ψ. soul dying twice PLUT. *Apophth. Lac.* 236d; τὸν δυνάμενον καὶ ψυχὴν καὶ σῶμα ἀπολέσαι which is able to destroy the soul and the body NT *Matt.* 10.28 [B] **soul,** *immaterial and immortal* PIND. *N.* 9.32, *fr.* 133.3 PLAT. *Ap.* 29e, *Men.* 81b, *Phaedr.* 246a, *Phaed.* 70c, *Rp.* 608d, *al.*; ἀνθρώπου ψ. ἀθάνατός ἐστι the soul of man is immortal HDT. 2.123.2; ἡ ψ. μου ... ἡ σάρξ μου my soul ... my flesh, *to indicate a whole pers.* VT *Ps.* 62.2; ἡ ψ. τῷ σώματι συνέζευκται καὶ καθάπερ ἐν σάματι τέθαπται the soul is joined to the body and buried in it as in a tomb PHILOL. 14 *cf.* PLAT. *Crat.* 400c, *Ax.* 365e; *hence often opp. to* σῶμα ARISTOT. *An.* 407b 22; ψ. καὶ σῶμα soul and body XEN. *Mem.* 1.3.5 *cf. An.* 3.2.20; ψ. ἢ σῶμα ἢ συναμφότερον, τὸ ὅλον τοῦτο the soul or the body or both, this union PLAT. *Alc.1.* 130a; οὐδὲ τοῦτο ἐπείσθην, ὡς ἡ ψ., ... ἕως μὲν ἂν ἐν θνητῷ σώματι ᾖ, ζῇ, ὅταν δὲ τούτου ἀπαλλαγῇ, τέθνηκεν I am not persuaded of this, that the soul, so long as it is in a mortal body is alive, but when separated from it, is dead XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.19; φθαρτὸν σῶμα βαρύνει ψυχήν a corruptible body weighs down the soul VT *Wis.* 9.15; μήτε σωμάτων ἐπιμελεῖσθαι μήτε χρημάτων ... οὕτω σφόδρα ὡς τῆς ψ. to be concerned neither with the body nor with wealth as much as with the soul PLAT. *Ap.* 30b; *by abstraction* ἡ ψ. ἐστιν ἄνθρωπος the soul is man PLAT. *Alc.1.* 130c ‖ *Christ.: guide of the body* GREG. *Or.* 2.17.1; TAT. *Or.* 15.4; ORIG. *Princ.* 1.8.1 (p. 96.11) *etc.* | *distinguished from* νοῦς BAS. *Hom.* 3.3; *from* πνεῦμα NT *1Cor.* 15.45, *Heb.* 4.12; Χριστός, εἰς ὃν ἐλπίζουσιν σαρκί, ψ., πνεύματι Christ, in whom they hope in flesh, soul, and spirit IGN. *Phil.* 11.2; ὥσπερ γὰρ ὁ ἄνθρωπος συνέστηκεν ἐκ σώματος καὶ ψυχῆς καὶ πνεύματος, τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον καὶ ἡ ... γραφή for just as man consists of body, soul, and spirit, so does Scripture in the same way ORIG. *Princ.* 4.2.4.122 | *soter.* NT *Jas.* 1.21, *al.*; *destined for divine judgment* VT *Wis.* 3.1 IUSTIN. *Dial.* 5.2, 3 (*PG* 6.488A) *etc.* [C] *s.times* **soul** *distinguished from oneself* PLAT. *Symp.* 192c SOPH. *Ant.* 227; ἡ δ' ἐμὴ ψ. τέθνηκεν my soul is dead SOPH. *Ant.* 559; μαθεῖν ἔραται ψ. the soul longs to learn EUR. *Hip.* 173; ἡ ψ. μου πεπότηται my soul has taken flight ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 319; καὶ ἐρῶ τῇ ψυχῇ μου· ψυχή, ἔχεις πολλὰ ἀγαθά and I will say to my soul: "Soul, you have many good things" NT *Luke* 12.19 | *in apostrophe* μή, φίλα ψυχά no, my soul PIND. *P.* 3.61; ὦ μελέα ψυχά O unfortunate soul SOPH. *Ph.* 712; ὦ ἀγαθὴ καὶ πιστὴ ψ.O good and faithful soul XEN. *Cyr.* 7.3.8 [D] **soul, person** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1458; ψυχαὶ πολλαὶ ἔθανον many souls *i.e.* many persons perished ARISTOPH. *Th.* 864; ψ. σοφαί wise souls ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 94; ἀριθμὸς ψυχῶν number of persons VT *Exod.* 16.16; *sg.* πᾶσα ψ. all people VT *Gen.* 12.5; ψυχαὶ ὡσεὶ τρισχιλίαι around three thousand souls NT *Acts* 2.41 | ▸ *periphr. with gen.*: ψ. Ὀρέστου Orestes SOPH. *El.* 1127; ἡ Φιλοκτήτου ψ. Philoktetes SOPH. *Ph.* 55; σου ἡ ψ. you PKÖLN 278.8 (I^{CE}), *but also* ἡ σὴ ψ. PBGU 1141.23 (I^{CE}) | *generic.* **creature** THPHR. *Ch.* 28.2 *of woman*; ψυχὴ ζῶσα living being VT *Gen.* 2.7, *al.* ❸ [A] **soul, heart, character, mind,** *seat of personality* XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.33 THEOCR. 16.24; χερσὶ καὶ ψυχῇ δυνατοί strong in hand and mind PIND. *N.* 9.39; ἐν πολέμοισι μάχαις τλάμονι ψυχῇ παρέμεινε in battles he remained steady with an enduring soul PIND. *P.* 1.48; διεπειράτο αὐτοῦ τῆς ψ. he put the strength of his mind to the test HDT. 3.14.1; μορφὰν βραχύς, ψυχὰν δ' ἄκαμπτος possessing little beauty but an inflexible mind PIND. *I.* 4.53b; τοῖς σώμασι δύνανται τὰς δὲ ψ. οὐκ ἔχουσιν they are strong in body but do not have character LYS. 10.29; ἐνίους ... τῶν καλῶν τὰς μορφὰς ... μοχθηροὺς ὄντας τὰς ψ. some who are handsome in appearance but wicked in mind XEN. *Oec.* 6.16; θνητοῦ σώματος ἔτυχες, πειρῶ τῆς ψ. ἀθάνατον μνήμην καταλιπεῖν you have a mortal body, try to leave an immortal record of your mind ISOCR. 2.37; νοῦς τε καὶ ψυχὴ mind and soul PLAT. *Crat.* 400a; μία ψυχὴ one mind, *prov. of friends* ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1168b 7 POL. 8.7.7 | *often acc. of relation*: ἦν γάρ ... ψυχὴν οὐκ ἄκρος he was narrowminded HDT. 5.124.1; ψυχὴν ... ἄριστε πάντων O you who are best of all in mind ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 457; ἀνήρ ... τὴν ψυχὴν μέγας a man great in mind MEN. *Asp.* 17; κράτιστοι ... τὴν ψ. most powerful in mind THUC. 2.40.3 ‖ *seat of sensations and feelings*: τίνα ποτὲ ψ. ἔχων; with what state of mind? LYS. 32.12; τίν' οἴεσθ' αὐτὴν ψ. ἕξειν, ὅταν ἐμὲ ἴδῃ; how do you believe he will feel when he sees me? DEMOSTH. 28.21 *cf.* 50.62 LYS. 6.23; ψυχῇ διδόναι ἡδονὴν καθ' ἡμέραν to give daily pleasure to the mind AESCHL. *Pers.* 841; ψύχειν ψυχάν to chill the soul AESCHL. *Pr.* 693; ἵνα τί περίλυπος εἶ, ψυχή, ἵνα τί συνταράσσεις με; why are you stricken, my soul, why do you disturb me? VT *Ps.* 42.5; ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς φίλος friend of the heart XEN. *An.* 7.7.43; ποιεῖν τὸ θέλημα τοῦ θεοῦ ἐκ ψυχῆς to fulfill the will of God from the heart NT *Eph.* 6.6; ὅλῃ τῇ ψ. κεχαρίσθαι τινί to please s.o. wholeheartedly XEN. *Mem.* 3.11.10; ἀσπάσασθαι ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς to love with one's whole heart XEN. *Oec.* 10.4; ἀγαπήσεις κύριον τὸν θεόν σου ... ἐν ὅλῃ τῇ ψ. σου you will love the Lord your God with all your heart NT *Matt.* 22.37; ἀπὸ τῆς ψ. φιλεῖν to kiss wholeheartedly THPHR. *Ch.* 17.3; ἄσῃ δὲ αὐτῆς εἶχε τὴν ψυχὴν trouble oppressed his heart LONG. 1.13.5 | *of the appetite*

Xen. *Cyr.* 6.2.28 [Epichar.] 272.2 VT *Sal.Ps.* 4.13; λίχνος τὴν ψ. greedy Plat. *Rp.* 579b; τῷ δὲ ἡ ψ. σῖτον μὲν οὐ προσίετο, διψῆν δ' ἐδόκει he did not want food, but he seemed to be thirsty Xen. *Cyr.* 8.7.4 B **mind, soul, spirit,** *in moral and intellectual sense*: ἀπὸ πάμπαν ἀδίκων ἔχειν ψυχάν to keep the mind free from injustice of all kinds Pind. *O.* 2.70; ψ. γὰρ εὔνους καὶ φρονοῦσα τοὔνδικον a benevolent soul with a sense of justice Trag. 1b(a).1; ἡ κακὴ σὴ ψ. your evil soul Soph. *Ph.* 1014; ἡ ψ. ἡ κακή his damned soul Herond. 3.3; ἡ βουλεύσασα ψ. the mind which makes decisions Antipho 4.1.7; τὸ ἐπιμελεῖσθαι καὶ ἄρχειν καὶ βουλεύεσθαι ... ἐσθ' ὅτῳ ἄλλῳ ἢ ψυχῇ δικαίως ἂν ἀποδοῖμεν; to what other thing if not to the soul are we able to rightly entrust the tasks of foresight, command, and decision-making? Plat. *Rp.* 353d; καθάπερ ἐν βουλευτηρίῳ τῇ ἑαυτῆς ψυχῇ in one's own soul as in a tribunal VT *4Macc.* 15.25; τὰ ἐν τῇ ψ. διὰ τὴν παιδείαν ἐγγιγνόμενα what is born in the mind thanks to education Isocr. 15.290; τῆς ψυχῆς ..., ἐν ᾗ μόνῃ γίγνεται φρόνησις of the mind, in which alone thought occurs Xen. *Mem.* 1.2.53; ἕως πότε τὴν ψ. ἡμῶν αἴρεις; how long will you keep us in suspense? NT *John* 10.24 C **temperament, spirit, character,** *of an author* Dion. *Lys.* 11; *of brothers* ψυχῆς τε καὶ μορφῆς ὁμοιότης similarity of character and physical appearance VT *4Macc.* 15.4 ‖ *of animals* Antiph. 5 Eub. 99 Xen. *Oec.* 11.5; ψ. μεγαλόφρων high-spirited, *of a horse* Xen. *Hip.* 11.1; θηρίων ψ. ἡμεροῦμεν we tame the spirit of wild animals Isocr. 2.12 D *fig. of inanimate things* **soul:** πᾶσα πολιτεία ψ. πόλεώς ἐστιν every political constitution is the soul of the state Isocr. 12.138; ἡ τῶνδε τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἀρετὴ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἦν ψ. the valor of these men was the soul of Greece Demosth. 60.23; οἷον ψ. ὁ μῦθος τῆς τραγῳδίας plot is like the soul of tragedy Aristot. *Poet.* 1450a 38 ❹ *philos.* A *in the Pre-Socratics* **life, source of life, breath of life** Heraclit. B 36 Emped. B 138 Philol. B 13 Diog.[1] B 4 Democr. B 1; τὴν τῶν ἄλλων ἁπάντων φύσιν οὐ πιστεύεις Ἀναξαγόρᾳ νοῦν καὶ ψ. εἶναι τὴν διακοσμοῦσαν καὶ ἔχουσαν; do you not believe with Anaxagoras that the soul, with the mind, arranges as well as sustains the nature of all other beings? Plat. *Crat.* 400a; ὁρίζονται ... πάντες τὴν ψ. τρισὶν ὡς εἰπεῖν, κινήσει, αἰσθήσει, τῷ ἀσωμάτῳ all define life, so to speak, according to three aspects: movement, perception, incorporeality Aristot. *An.* 405b 11 B **soul of the world** Plat. *Tim.* 30b, *al.* Aristot. *An.* 407a 3, *al.* Chrysip. 2.186.1 (Plut. *Stoic. rep.* 1052c) Plut. *An. procr.* 1013e Maur. 4.40 Plot. 5.1.2, *al.* C **soul,** *principle of movement and of life* Plat. *Crat.* 399d Aristot. *An.* 412a 20 Iambl.[1] (Stob. 1.49.34) Plot. 1.1.7, *al.* Procl. *Theol.* 20; σοφία καὶ νοῦς ἄνευ ψ. οὐκ ἂν γενοίσθην without the soul there could be no wisdom or thought Plat. *Phil.* 30c; ἡ ψ. τούτοις ὥρισται, θρεπτικῷ, αἰσθητικῷ, διανοητικῷ, κινήσει the soul is distinguished by its faculties of nourishment, sensation, thought, and movement Aristot. *An.* 413b 11 ‖ σῶμα ἡ ψ. the soul is corporeal Zen.[1] *and* Chrysip. 1.38.19 (Nem. 2.166) *cf.* Epic. 2.63; τέλος ... τὸ μήτε ἀλγεῖν κατὰ σῶμα μήτε ταράττεσθαι κατὰ ψυχήν the aim absence of suffering in the body and absence of disturbance in the soul Epic. 4.132; ἡ ψ. πάρεστι πᾶσα πανταχοῦ the soul is always everywhere Plot. 5.1.2 *cf.* 4.7.5 | *with its seat in the blood* VT *Lev.* 17.11, *Gen.* 9.5 ‖ *Christ.: relation to Christ* Bas. *epist.* 159.1.8; *to the Spirit* Clem. *Paed.* 2.2.20.1 ❺ A *entom.* **butterfly** *or* **moth** Aristot. *H.A.* 551a 14 Thphr. *C.P.* 5.7.3, *H.P.* 2.4.4 B *bot. plant* Dioscr.[2] 4.132, *see* τριπόλιον • *Dor.* ψυχά Pind. *O.* 2.70, *al.*; *Aeol.* ψύχα Sapph. 62.8.

Ψυχή -ῆς, ἡ *personif.* **Psyche,** *lover of Eros* Apul. *Metam.* 4-6 *etc.* ‖ *female name* Plut. *CMi.* 73.3-4 | *bitch* Xen. *Cyn.* 7.5.

ψῡχήϊος -α -ον [ψυχή] **of living beings, of animals:** ψυχήϊον οὐδὲ ἓν σιτέομαι I do not eat the flesh of animals Luc. *Vit. auct.* 6.

ψυχθρός -ά -όν *I*IG 12.5.1104 (II[CE]), *see* ψυχρός.

ψῡχίδιον -ου, τό [ψυχή] **little soul** Luc. *Nav.* 26 DCass. 77.16.6a.

ψυχίζομαι [ψῦχος] **to freeze** Sch. Ap. 2.819 Sch. Arat. 1114 Gloss.

1. ψῡχικός -ή -όν [ψυχή] ❶ A **of the soul, spiritual:** ἡδοναί pleasures Aristot. *E.N.* 1117b 28; ὁρμαί impulses Pol. 8.10.9; ἐπιθυμίαι desires VT *2Kgs.* 1.32; ψ. ἡ νόσος (ἐστί) it is a mental disease Plut. *Cupid.* 524d ‖ **of life, vital:** πνεῦμα ψ. vital breath Plut. *Comm. not.* 1084e; *subst.* τὸ ψυχικόν **vital force** Diod. 1.12.2 ‖ *extens. subst.* τὰ ψυχικά **animate beings** Aristot. *E.N.* 1099a 8 B **of animal life, natural:** σῶμα animal body NT *1Cor.* 15.44 Greg. *Carm.* 1.2.34.242; *of wisdom* ἐπίγειος, ψυχική, δαιμονιώδης earthly, carnal, diabolical NT *Jas.* 3.15; ὁ ψ. ἄνθρωπος natural, terrestrial man NT *1Cor.* 2.14 C **courageous** Alexis 339 ❷ **for the soul of a dead person:** δῶρα gifts *to Hermes I*EG 815.4 • *adv.* ψυχικῶς A **spiritually** Phil.[2] *Leg.* 2.81 Procl. *Theol.* 139 ‖ **intimately** VT *2Macc.* 4.37, 2.14.24 B **in a way associated with animality** Io. *Hlo.* 8.143C.

2. ψῡχικός -ή -όν [ψῦχος] **refreshing** Vett. 6.22.

ψυχῖνός -ή -όν *v.l. for* ψυχεινός.

ψυχίον -ου, τό [ψυχή] A **little soul** *I*IG 14.2068.3 B **butterfly** Meth. *Symp.* 9.1.235.

ψυχμός -οῦ, ὁ **fever** Man.[1] 2.443 ‖ *later for* ψυγμός.

ψῡχοανακάλυπτος -ον [ψυχή, ἀνακαλύπτω] **soul-revealing,** *of the sin of prostitution* [Io.] *Ador.* 2 (11.824F).

ψῡχοβλαβής -ές [ψυχή, βλάπτω] **damaging** *or* **harmful to the soul** NilAnc. *Ep.* 2.286 (79.341D); *subst.* τὸ ψυχοβλαβές **that which is harmful to the soul** Io. *HGen.* 4.542D • *adv.* ψυχοβλαβῶς **in a way harmful to the soul** Did.[1] *Trin.* 2.8 (99b).

ψυχοβλαβῶς *adv., see* ψυχοβλαβής.

ψυχοβόρος -ον [ψυχή, βιβρώσκω] **soul-devouring:** κύνες dogs Syn. *H.* 1.96; μέριμναι worries Syn. *H.* 2.244.

ψῡχογονία -ας, ἡ [ψυχογόνος] **generation of the soul** Plut. *Def. orac.* 415e, 76.1138c [Iambl.[1]] 39, *al.*

ψῡχογονικός -ή -όν [ψυχογονία] **of** *or* **for the generation of the soul** [Iambl.[1]] 40; ὁ ἐξ ἀριθμὸς ψ. ἐστιν six is the number of the generation of the soul Lyd. *Mens.* 2.11.

ψῡχογόνιμος -ον [ψυχογόνος] **soul-** *or* **life-generating:** στοιχεῖα elements Phil.[2] *Mos.* 1.97 (superl.).

ψῡχογόνος -ον [ψυχή, γίγνομαι] **soul-** *or* **life-generating** CH 13.12.

ψῡχοδᾴκτης -οῦ, ὁ [ψυχή, δαΐζω] **ripper of souls,** *epith. of Dionysus* AP 9.524.24.

ψῡχοδιάβατος -ον [ψυχή, διαβαίνω] **crossing the soul** Timoth.[3] *Sym.* 86.248A.

ψῡχοδοσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχοδότης] **donation of souls** *I*Defix.Au. 242.12 (III[CE]).

ψῡχοδοτήρ -ῆρος [ψυχοδότης] **giver of soul** *or* **of life,** *Apollo* AP 9.525.24.

ψυχοδότης -ου [ψυχή, δότης] **soul-giver,** *epith. of the Son of God* Syn. *H.* 2.186.

ψῡχοειδής -ές [ψυχή, εἶδος] **that has the nature of a soul, spiritual** Phil.[2] *Abr.* 113, *Op.* 66 [Iambl.[1]] 39.

ψῡχοκλόνος -ον [ψυχή, κλονέω] **soul-confusing** Sophron. *Carm.* 21.109 (*PG* 87.3829A).

ψῡχοκρᾰτητικός -ή -όν [ψυχή, κρατέω] **soul-** *or* **life-holding** Lyd. *Mens.* 3.9.

ψῡχοκτόνος -ον [ψυχή, κτείνω] **fatal to the soul** Cyr.[1] *HDiv.* 19 (77.1109A) Cyr.[2] *etc.*

ψῡχολατρεία -ας, ἡ [ψυχή, λατρεία] **worship of souls** Eust.[1] *Eng.* 2.

ψῡχόλεθρος -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, ὄλεθρος] **ruin of the soul** Hdn. *Epim.* 203.17; *of the devil BASP* 22 (1985), 333 (IV-V[CE]).

ψῡχολέτης -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, ὄλλυμι] *adj.* **soul-destroying** Hdn. *Epim.* 211.21.

ψῡχολῑπής -ές [ψυχή, λείπω] **lifeless:** βρέφος newborn Max. 227; ψ. δύναμις force that lessens AP 16.266.4.

ψῡχόλυτρος -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, λυτρόω] (one) **who has ransomed his soul** *P*APF 21.78 (VI[CE]).

ψῡχομαντεία -ας, ἡ [ψυχόμαντις] **necromancy** Aen.[1] *Thphr.* 54.4.

ψῡχομαντεῖον -ου, τό [ψυχομαντεία] **place where the dead are summoned forth** Cic. *Tusc.* 1.37 (*v.l.*) Plut. *Cons. Apoll.* 109c.

ψῡχόμαντις -εως, ὁ [ψυχή, μάντις] **necromancer** Hsch.

ψῡχομᾰχέω, *contr.* [ψυχή, μάχομαι] A **to fight to one's last breath, desperately** Pol. 1.58.7, 6.52.7, 10.39.7 App. 17.37 B **to be upset** Lyr. *Al.* 4b.21 C **to be in agony, be dying** [Athanas.] *Quaest.* 105.

ψῡχομᾰχία -ας, ἡ [ψυχομαχέω] **reckless struggle** Pol. 1.59.6.

ψῡχοπλᾰνής -ές [ψυχή, πλανάω] **one who makes the soul wander,** *Dionysus* AP 9.524.24.

ψῡχοποιία -ας, ἡ [ψυχοποιός] **creation of souls** Herm.[2] (Stob. 1.49.68).

1. ψῡχοποιός -όν [ψυχή, ποιέω] **soul-creating:** χεῖρες hands Stob. 1.49.44 *cf.* [Iambl.[1]] 34.

2. ψῡχοποιός -όν [ψῦχος, ποιέω] **freezing** Vett. 6.23.

ψῡχοπομπεῖον -ου, τό [ψυχοπομπός] Plut. *Vind.* 560e, *see* ψυχομαντεῖον.

ψῡχοπομπός -οῦ, ὁ [ψυχή, πομπός] **conductor** *or* **guide of souls** *or* **of the dead,** *epith. of Charon* Eur. *Alc.* 361 | *of Hermes* Diod. 1.96.6 Plut. *Amat.* 758b ‖ *adj.* ψ. δυνάμεις powers of conducting souls Porph. *Nymph.* 8.

ψῡχοπονία -ας, ἡ [ψυχή, πόνος] **anguish** Heph.[1] 2.30.20 (*pl.*).

ψῡχοπότης -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, πότης] **one who drinks life** *i.e.* **blood** Hsch. *s.v.* εἰαροπότης.

ψῡχόρροφος -ον [ψυχορροφέω] **sucking up life** Hsch.

ψῡχορρᾰγέω, *contr.* [ψυχή, ῥήγνυμι] *impf.* ἐψυχορράγουν L. *Sud.* ε 2215 ‖ *aor. inf.* ψυχορραγῆσαι [Eust.[1]] *Hex.* (*PG* 18.785.37); **to be on the verge of death** *or* **dying, to be in agony** Eur. *Alc.* 20, *H.F.* 324 Dion. 4.67.2; ψυχορραγοῦντα θεασάμενος seeing him dying Hld. 9.21.1 • *epic ptc.* ψυχορραγέοντα Ap. 2.833.

ψῡχορρᾰγής -ές [ψυχορραγέω] **dying** Ap. 2.833; γυναῖκες ἐν τόκοις ψυχορραγεῖς women who die in childbirth Eur. *I.T.* 1466.

ψῡχορρᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ψυχορραγής] **struggle against death** Olymp.[2] *in Phaed.* 142 ‖ **agony** AG *Bek.*

ψῡχορρᾰγικῶς [ψυχορραγής] *adv.* **on the verge of death** Leont H. *Nest.* 1.19.

1. ψῡχορροφέω, *contr.* [ψυχή, ῥοφέω] **to suck out life** Phryn.[2] *S.P.* 128B, *cf.* ψυχόροφος.

2. ψυχορροφέω, *contr.* [ψῦχος, ῥοφέω] **to drink cold wine** Plat.[1] 292.

ψῦχος -εος, *contr.* -ους, τό [ψύχω] **coolness, cold** Emped. B 65.2 Hp. *Aph.* 3.4 Aristot. *H.A.* 598a 1, *Meteor.* 362b 17; ψύχεος ἱμείρων desiring coolness, *of a drunk* Od. 10.555; κατὰ ψῦχος in

the cold XEN. *Cyr.* 4.2.29; ἐν τῷ ψύχει καθηῦδον they slept in the cool PLAT. *Symp.* 220d; ἐν ψύχει in the cold season, winter SOPH. *Ph.* 17; *but* ἐν ψύχει καὶ γυμνότητι in the cold and naked NT *2Cor.* 11.27 | *fig.* ψ. ἐν δόμοις πέλει it is cool in the house AESCHL. *Ag.* 971 || *pl.* **chill, cold season** HDT. 4.28.2, 129.2, 5.10 XEN. *Cyn.* 5.9 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 379a 26; ψύχη χειμῶνος the cold of winter XEN. *Oec.* 5.4; ἐν τοῖς σφόδρα ψ. in very intense cold ARISTOT. *H.A.* 599a 19 | *also sg.* HP. *V.M.* 16 • *pl.* ψύχεα *and* ψύχη.

ψῡχοσσόος -ον [ψυχή, σῴζω] **soul-saving, salutory** MARIN. (AP 9.197.4) LEO (AP 15.12.10) NONN. *Ev.* 7.144.

Ψῡχοστᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχή, ἵστημι] **Weighing of souls,** *trag. of Aeschylus* PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 17a | *as synon. with* νέκυια, *title of Book* XI *of the Odyssey* PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.7.7, *Her.* 51.7.

ψῡχοστόλος -ον [ψυχή, στέλλω] Ⓐ **escort of souls** (*into Hades*), *epith. of Hermes* TRIPHIOD. 572 NONN. *D.* 44.207 Ⓑ **calling forth souls** NONN. *Ev.* 12.77.

ψῡχοστρόφος -ον [ψυχή, στρέφω] **changing** *or* **restoring the soul** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 18.15.

ψῡχοτᾰκής -ές [ψυχή, τήκω] **soul-** *or* **heart-consuming,** *of the lips*: στόματος πρόθυρα gate of the mouth DIOSC.[1] (AP 5.56.2); δάκρυα tears MAEC. (AP 16.198.2).

ψῡχοτᾰμίας -ου, ὁ [ψυχή, ταμίας] **guardian of souls** HERM.[2] (STOB. 1.49.69).

ψῡχοτερπέως [ψυχή, τέρπω] *adv.* **with a happy mind** SOPHRON. *Carm.* 20.95 (*PG* 87.3824A).

ψῡχοτόκος -ον [ψυχή, τίκτω] **soul-generating** CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].8E, 9B *etc.*

ψῡχοτροφέω, *contr.* [ψυχοτρόφος] **to support in life** OR. *Sib. fr.* 3.8.

ψῡχότροφον -ου, τό [ψῦχος, τρέφω] *bot.* **betony,** *plant* "which grows in cool places" DIOSC.[2] 4.1 GAL. 12.23.

ψῡχοτρόφος -ον [ψυχή, τρέφω] **life-** *or* **soul-nourishing:** αὖραι ψ. reviving breezes ORPH. *H.* 16.3 *etc.*

ψῡχουλκέομαι, *contr.* [ψυχή, ἕλκω] **to exhale one's last breath** VT *3Macc.* 5.25.

ψῡχουλκός -όν [ψυχουλκέομαι] Ⓐ **enticing to the soul:** αἷμα blood PROCL. *in Rp.* 2.111 || **that which leads the soul** *out of the body,* **deadly:** ῥάβδος rod CLEAR.[1] 7 Ⓑ DIOSC.[2] 4.39a, *see* ἐλξίνη.

ψῡχοφθόρος -ον [ψυχή, φθείρω] **life-destroying, deadly, lethal,** *of Hades* ORPH. *H.* 68.6 || **soul-destroying** EUS.[1] *H.E.* 10.4.14; φιλαργυρία greed IO. *23Cor.* 6 (PG 61.198.39).

ψῡχοχωριστικός -ή -όν [ψυχή, χωρίζω] **separating the soul** (*from the body*) [ATHANAS.] *Quaest.* 31.

1. ψῡχόω, *contr.* [ψυχή] *impf. mid. pass.* ἐψυχούμην CYR.[1] *Ador.* (*PG* 68.148.14) || *fut. mid.* ψυχώσομαι PLOT. 4.7.5 || *aor.* ἐψύχωσα || *pf. mid. pass.* ἐψύχωμαι || *ppf. mid. pass.* ἐψυχώμην || *aor. pass.* ἐψυχώθην || *fut. pf.* ἐψυχώσομαι EUS.[1] *P.E.* 15.22.24 (*conject.*) ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to give life, animate** NONN. *D.* 25.542; λίθον ψ. to give life to a rock *of a sculptor* AP 16.159.1; τὸ σῶμα to the body PHIL.[2] *Op.* 139 || *Christ. for creation, esp. of man* GREG.[1] *Opif.* 28 (44.176B) | **to resurrect,** *of Lazarus* NONN. *Ev.* 12.41 || *fig.* **to revive** *discourse* PHIL.[2] *Somn.* 2.260 PLOT. 4.4.22 PROCL. *Theol.* 196 Ⓑ **to give a psychological character** *to physical sensations* PLOT. 4.4.28 Ⓒ **to personify** IO. *HMt* 7.280B, *al.* ❷ *pass.* Ⓐ **to be animated,** *Christ. of nature* ATHANAS. *Gent.* 44.29 || *fig.* **to be brightened up** PLOT. 2.3.9 PHIL.[2] *Op.* 9, *al.* Ⓑ **to be endowed with a soul,** *of the body of Christ* CYR.[1] *epist.* 5[2].25A.

2. ψῡχόω, *contr.* [ψῦχος] ❶ *act.* **to cool** MACMGN. *Apocr.* 4.11 ❷ *pass.* **to be made** *or* **become cold** HP. *Ster.* 213.

ψύχρα -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός] **cold** SCH. OD. 5.467.

ψῡχραίνω [ψυχρός] *aor. ptc.* ψυχράνας PAEG. 2.30.1 || *aor. pass.* ἐψυχράνθην || *fut. pass.* ψυχρανθήσομαι L. *Sud.* χ 315; **to cool, chill** AL.[6] 1.14; *fig.* φιλίας ταχὺ ψυχραινομένας friendships that quickly cool PROCL. *Ptol.* 270.

ψύχρανσις -εως, ἡ [ψυχραίνω] **cooling** AL. *Febr.* 12.8 (p. 88.36).

ψῡχραντικός -ή -όν [ψυχραίνω] **for refreshing:** σκεῦος ψ. = ψυκτήρ HDN. *Epim.* 155.16.

ψῡχρᾰσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός] **cooling down** EPIC. 3.107, 21.2.

ψῦχρευμα -ατος, τό [ψυχρεύομαι] **cold, silly discourse** GAL. 9.935.

ψῡχρεύομαι [ψυχρός] *aor.* ἐψυχρευσάμην Ⓐ **to say witticisms** SCH. PIND. *N.* 7.1a SCH. ARISTOPH. *Th.* 80 Ⓑ *rhet.* **to make the style chilly** HERMOG. *Id.* 229.3 Ⓒ **to make useless inquiries** ORIG. *CMt.* 16.12.

ψῡχρηλᾰτέω, *contr.* [ψυχρήλατος] **to beat with cold,** *of metals* PGM 4.2131 (*aor. ptc.* ψυχρηλατήσας).

ψῡχρήλᾰτος -ον [ψυχρός, ἐλαύνω] **beaten** *or* **worked while cold,** *of metals* PLUT. *Def. orac.* 434a, *al.* ASCLEP.[2] (ATH. 11.501b) ATH.[1] 17.2.

ψῡχρία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός] **cold, chill** EPIPH. *Haer.* 52.2.6 | *fig. rhet.* **coolness** CHRYSIP. 3.50.37 (PLUT. *Stoic. rep.* 1038f) PLUT. *Alex.* 3.6, 70.1038f.

ψῡχρίζω [ψυχρία] *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐψυχρισμένος GAL. 6.811, 812 || *aor. ptc. pass.* ψυχρισθείς; **to cool** GAL. *ll.cc. etc.*

ψυχρίς -ίδος, ἡ [ψυχρός] *bot.* (unidentified) plant native to the Chaldean region, named for its refreshing properties CYRAN. 5.23.2.

ψῡχριστός -ή -όν [ψυχρίζω] **refreshed, chilled** GLOSS.

ψῡχροβᾰφής -ές [ψυχρός, βάπτω] Ⓐ **immersed in cold water:** κάρα head LUC. *Lex.* 5 Ⓑ **dyed while cold** THPHR. *Od.* 22.

ψῡχρογρᾰφέω, *contr.* [ψυχρός, γράφω] **to write in a cold style** EUSTATH. 1207.6.

ψῡχροδοσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός, δίδωμι] **giving of cool drinks** HDT.[1] (AET.[1] 5.129).

ψῡχροδόχος -ον [ψυχρός, δέχομαι] **that accepts the cold:** οἶκος ψ. room for cold baths LUC. *Hipp.* 7 (*Lat.* frigidarium).

ψυχροθερμοφύσησος -ου, ὁ [ψυχρός, θερμός, φυσάω] **one who breathes hot and cold,** *Typhon* PGM 4.183.

ψῡχροκαυτήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ψυχρός, καυτήρ] **caustic with cold** PAEG. 6.58, 87.

ψῡχροκοίλιος -ον [ψυχρός, κοιλία] **having a cold stomach** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 151.

ψῡχροκόμψευμα -ατος, τό [ψυχρός, κόμψευμα] **chilly arrogance** *Com.* 442.

ψῡχρολογέω, *contr.* [ψυχρολόγος] *aor.* ἐψυχρολόγησα Ⓐ **to say puns** *or* **nonsense** LUC. *Pseudol.* 27 || **to use silly arguments** IUL. *Gal.* 347b Ⓑ **to discourse with futile arguments** EPIPH. *Fid.* 3.4.

ψῡχρολογία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρολόγος] Ⓐ **coolness, absurdity, nonsense** LUC. *DMort.* 11.5 ARR. *EpictD.* 4.3.2 GAL. 8.589 Ⓑ **disquisition on futile arguments** TAT. *Or.* 35.2 *etc.*

ψῡχρολόγος -ον [ψυχρός, λέγω] **speaking foolishly** SCH. EUR. *Hec.* 356 HSCH.

ψῡχρολουσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρολούτης] **cold bath** HP. *Mul.* 2.110 THPHR. *Sud.* 16 | *pl.* DCASS. 53.30.3 SOR. 2.31.4 ARET. *C.D.* 1.3.11.

ψῡχρολούσιον -ου, τό [ψυχρολουσία] **frigidarium** *I*SEG 4.241.

ψῡχρολουτέω, *contr.* [ψυχρολούτης] *impf.* ἐψυχρολούτουν EUSTATH. 1560.20 || *aor.* ἐψυχρολούτησα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 247; **to make a bath in cold water** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 247 HP. *Morb.* 2.66 PLUT. *Alc.* 23.3 LUC. *Paras.* 31 AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.6) • *Ion. inf.* ψυχρολουτέειν HP. *Morb.* 2.55, 66 ARET. *C.D.* 1.31.13 || *often v.l.* ψυχολουτρέω.

ψῡχρολούτης -ου, ὁ [ψυχρός, λούω] **one who makes a bath in cold water** SEN. *Ep.* 53.3.

ψῡχρολουτητέον [ψυχρολουτέω] **it is necessary to make cold baths** AGATHIN. (ORIB. 10.7.6).

ψῡχρολουτρέω, *contr.* ARISTOT. *Pr.* 862b 36 STRAB. 3.3.6 ARR. *EpictD.* 1.1.29, *see* ψυχρολουτέω.

ψῡχρομῐγής -ές [ψυχρός, μίγνυμι] **mixed with cold** AET. 2.30.2.

ψῡχρομῡθουργία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός, μῦθος, ἔργον] **cold account** TZ. *Hist.* 2.743.

ψυχρόομαι, *contr.* [ψυχρός] *aor. pass.* ἐψυχρώθην; **to be cooled, become cold** GEORGP. *Hex.* (*PG* 92.1462A) *etc.* | *fig.* **to be** *or* **become cold** *or* **indifferent** STRAT.[2] (AP 12.7.5).

ψῡχροπᾰγής -ές [ψυχρός, πήγνυμι] **congealed,** *conject. for* ψυχροστάγδης ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.4.

ψῡχροποιός -όν [ψυχρός, ποιέω] **cooling, freezing** SCH. IL. 5.75 L. *E.M.* 541.54 OLYMP.[2] *in Meteor.* 199.4.

ψῡχρόπορος -ον [ψυχρός, πείρω] **cold in its attack** APOLLIN.[2] *MetPs.* 106.37.

ψῡχροποσία -ας, ἡ [ψυχροπότης] **to drink cold water** *or* **cold beverages** ARET. *S.A.* 2.6.8 PLUT. 46 692d | *pl.* DCASS. 53.30.5.

ψῡχροποτέω, *contr.* [ψυχροπότης] **to drink cold water** PLUT. *Adul.* 60a ANTYLL. (ORIB. 5.29.2).

ψῡχροπότης -ου, ὁ [ψυχρός, πότης] **drinker of cold water** PLUT. *QConv.* 690b.

ψῡχρός -ά -όν [ψύχω] ❶ Ⓐ **cold, icy** IL. 19.358; χάλαζα hail IL. 15.171; χιών snow IL. 22.152; χαλκός bronze IL. 5.75; *often of water* OD. 9.392 HES. *Th.* 786 THUC. 2.49.5 *etc.*; *of air* αὔρη ψ. cold breeze OD. 5.469; αἰθέρος ψυχροὶ κόλποι the cold wombs of the ether PIND. *O.* 13.88; ὕδρως sweat SAPPH. 31.13 (*dub.*); πνεῦμα wind PLAT. *Theaet.* 152b; νύκτες ... μετοπωριναὶ καὶ ψυχραί cold nights of thin autumn THUC. 7.87; ψ. βίος life in the cold ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 263; ὄφις cold serpent THGN. 602 THEOCR. 15.58; νέκυς ψ. cold cadaver SOPH. *O.C.* 622 Ⓑ *subst.* τὸ ψυχρόν (*sc.* ὕδωρ) **cold water** THGN. 263; λοῦνται ψυχρῷ they wash themselves with cold water HDT. 2.37.3; ψυχρόν ... ὥστε λούσασθαι the water is too cold to make a bath XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.3; *for drinking* ποτήριον ψυχροῦ a cup of cool water NT *Matt.* 10.42; μὴ ψ. πίνειν to not drink cold water EPICT. *Ench.* 29.2 = ARR. *EpictD.* 3.15.3; *but subst.* τὸ ψυχρόν **the cold** HDT. 4.181.4 XEN. *Cyn.* 9.5 PLAT. *Symp.* 186d, *Phaed.* 86d | *subst. pl.* τὰ ψυχρά **the cold** PLAT. *Symp.* 188a; *but* cold substances PLAT. *Tim.* 67d; cold food ALEXIS 177.4; cold places GEOP. 6.2.1 ❷ *fig.* Ⓐ *of pers.* **cold, unfeeling, indifferent** PLAT. *Euthyd.* 284e XEN. *Cyr.* 8.4.22, 23 ARISTOT. *E.M.* 1203b 1 LUC. *Cat.* 12; ἐκ σιδάρου κεχάλκευται ... ψυχρᾷ φλογί is forged in iron with a cold flame PIND. *fr.* 123.6; *in faith* οὔτε ψ. εἶ οὔτε ζεστός you are neither cold nor hot NT *Rev.* 3.15 | *of an author* γίνεται ψυχρός is silly DION. *Isocr.* 3.1 (*see infra* c) Ⓑ *of things* **cold, insignificant, empty:** ἐπικουρίη useless help HDT. 6.108.2; ἐπαρθεὶς ψυχρῇ νίκῃ full of pride in an insignificant victory HDT. 9.49.1; ψ. παραγκάλισμα cold embrace SOPH. *Ant.* 650; ψ. τέρψις cold joy EUR. *Alc.* 353; ἐλπίς **empty** hope EUR. *I.A.* 1014 || **freezing, chilling:** θερμὴν ἐπὶ ψυχροῖσι καρδίαν ἔχεις your heart is on fire for chilling acts SOPH. *Ant.* 88 Ⓒ *of*

style **cold**, *i.e.* **lifeless, weak, insipid** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405b 34 DEM.[2] 114 AN. *Subl.* 21.112; τὸν Παλαμήδην ψυχρὸν ὄντ' αἰσχύνεται is ashamed of his "Palamedes" because it is an insipid drama ARISTOPH. *Th.* 848; σκῶμμα ... σφόδρα ψ. quite a weak remark EUP. 261; Μοῦσα ψ. Muse without inspiration PLAT. *Leg.* 802d; πρᾶγμα ... φρέατος ... ψυχρότερον matter colder than a well ALEXIS 184.3 *cf.* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 138-140 MACHO *Chr.* 281 (ATH. 13.580a); ψ. ἀδικήματα weak injustices DEMOSTH. 21.112; ἐπιχειρήματα cold quibbles ARR. *EpictD.* 2.20.28 D **foolish** IUL. *epist.* 89b ‖ *compar.* -ρότερος HDT. 2.22.2 PLAT. *Phil.* 24b | *superl.* -ρότατος DIOD. 1.41.1 ◆ *adv.* ψυχρῶς **coldly**: ποιεῖν to act ARISTOPH. *Th.* 170; διαλέγεσθαι to speak PLAT. *Euthyd.* 284e; σκώψαντι ψ. ἐπιγελάσαι to laugh at a weak remark THPHR. *Ch.* 2.4.

Ψυχρός -οῦ, ὁ **Psychros**, *river in Pontus* ARR. *Eux.* 7.2.

ψῡχρόσαρκος -ον [ψυχρός, σάρξ] **having cold flesh** HP. *Epid.* 6.4.19.

ψῡχροστᾰγής -ές [ψυχρός, στάζω] **congealed** ARET. *S.D.* 2.7.4 (-στάγδης *codd.*), *see* ψυχροπαγής.

ψῡχρότης -ητος, ἡ [ψυχρός] A **cold, chill** HP. *VM.* 16 PLAT. *Rp.* 437e POL. 4.21.1 LUC. *Hist. conscr.* 19 | *pl.* ψυχρότητες cold, chills PLUT. *QConv.* 701b B *fig. of pers.* **bad taste** DEMOSTH. 18.256 | **inertia, indolence, laziness** PLUT. *F.M.* 17.3 *etc.* ‖ *of a style* **coldness** AN. *Subl.* 3.4 AGATHAR. 21 DEM.[2] 6, *al.*

ψῡχροϋδρία -ας, ἡ [ψυχρός, ὕδωρ] **irrigation with cold water** THPHR. *C.P.* 2.14.2.

ψῡχροφόβος -ον [ψυχρός, φόβος] **one who fears cold water** GAL. 10.627.

ψῡχροφόρος -ον [ψυχρός, φέρω] A **that bears** *or* **containing cold wine**: κύλιξ cup GREG. *Or.* 4.84.5 B *subst.* ὁ ψυχροφόρος **water pipe** *PLOND.* 755v 51 (IV[CE]), *etc.* ‖ *subst.* τό ψυχροφόρον **frigidarium** *POXY.* 896.11 (IV[CE]) GLOSS.

ψύχω [*IE* *bhes-; *cf. Skt.* babhasti] *impf.* ἔψυχον, *mid. pass.* ἐψυχόμην ‖ *fut.* ψύξω ‖ *aor.* ἔψυξα, *inf. mid.* ψύξασθαι ‖ *pf.* ἔψῡχα, *mid. pass.* ἔψυγμαι ‖ *aor*[s]. *pass.* ἐψύχθην *and aor*[t]. ἐψῡχην *later* ἐψύγην ‖ *ft.*[1] *pass.* ψυχθήσομαι *and* ψῡγήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to breathe, draw breath**: Ἀθήνη ... ἧκα μάλα ψύξασα Athena breathing very gently IL. 20.440 B **to cool, refresh** HDT. 3.104.3 (*impers.*) HP. *Vict.* 2.40, *al.* ISOCR. 15.287 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 268b, *al.*; ψῦξον τὸν οἶνον chill the wine DIPH. 56; ψύχει λάκκος ὕδωρ the cistern cools the water VT *Jer.* 6.7; *of a wet nurse* θάλπουσα καὶ ψύχουσα warming and cooling (*a baby*) TRAG. 7.2; to cool off *a mind burning with passion* SAPPH. 48.2 (*conject.*) | *intrans.* **to seek coolness** NIC. *Th.* 473 VT *2Kgs.* 19.24 ‖ *fig.* **to make run cold, freeze**: ψυχάν the soul AESCHL. *Pr.* 693; *of death* ψύξει σε δαίμων τῷ πεπρωμένῳ χρόνῳ the god will put you on ice at the predestined moment ALEXIS 25.10; ψ. τοὺς γάμους to chill the wedding VETT. 110.20 C **to dry, dry up**: δάκρυα to dry the tears *IEG* 152.13; ψ. αὐτὰ (*sc.* ὀστᾶ) πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον to scatter (*sc.* the bones) for drying in the sun VT *Jer.* 8.2 ‖ **to expose to the air, scatter** VT *2Sam.* 17.19; ἱμάτια to air out the garments ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.13 ❷ *mid.* **to cool off** AP. 2.819 ERYC. (AP 6.255.5) ❸ *pass.* A **to become cool** *or* **cold, cool down** HERACLIT. B 126 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 151 PLAT. *Phaed.* 71b, *Tim.* 60d, *al.*; (ὕδωρ) ψύχεται the water is cooled HDT. 4.181.4; οἶνος ψυχόμενος ἐν τῷ φρέατι wine cooled in the well STRATT. 60.3; *fig.* ψυγήσεται ἡ ἀγάπη love will grow cold NT *Matt.* 24.12 | *rhet. impers.* ἐψύχετο γάρ, εἰ παρενετίθει ... this will be an effect of the cold if it is inserted ... AN. *Subl.* 27.1 | **to cause to shiver in the cold** LONG. 1.17 ‖ *of fire* **to be extinguished** PLAT. *Criti.* 120b B **to die** AP. 4.1527 C **to be dried, dried up** *in the air*: ἕως ἂν ψυχθῇ as long as the ground is not dry XEN. *Cyn.* 5.3; οὗ τὰ σῦκα ψύχεται where the figs are dried PHOT. *Lex. s.v.* τρασιά • *iter. impf.* (ἀνα)ψύχεσκε ORPH. *L.* 562 ‖ *pf.* ἔψῡχα CHOEROB. *in Theod.* 2.73H, *inf. mid. pass.* ἐψῦχθαι | *ptc.* ἐψυγμένος.

ψῦχωσις -έως, ἡ [ψυχόω] A **giving soul** *or* **life, animation** PHIL.[2] *Gig.* 10, *Op.* 66 [IAMBL.[1]] 48 MAUR. 12.24 B **vital principle** PHILOL. ([IAMBL.[1]] 55).

ψῡχωφέλεια -ας, ἡ [ψυχωφελής] **benefit for the soul** *or* **mind** L. *Sud.*

ψῡχωφελής -ές [ψυχή, ὠφελέω] **useful to the soul** *or* **mind** EUS.[1] *V.C.* 1 *index* 10 (p. 3.16; *PG* 20.907A) L. *Sud. etc.* ◆ *adv.* ψυχωφελῶς **with profit for the soul** ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.213.

ψῡχωφέλιμος -ον [ψυχωφελής] **beneficial for the soul** [IO.] *Ador.* 11.824B.

ψυχωφελῶς *adv.*, *see* ψυχωφελής.

Ψχέντ **Pschent**, *royal Egyptian diadem* 1OGIS 90.44 (II[BCE]) DIOD. 1.47.5.

ψ ψ **ps ps!** *exclam.* SOPH. *Ichn.* 176 (*unc.*).

ψῶ *contr. pres., see* ψάω.

ψώα -ας, ἡ [ψό] **putrefaction, stench** AP. *fr.* 5.5 L. *E.M.*

ψώδη -ης, ἡ HSCH., *see* γλῶττα.

ψώζα -ης, ἡ **scabies**, *cf.* ψώρα EUP. 206.

ψωθία -ας, ἡ [ψάω] **bubble**, *on a round loaf* POLL. 7.23 | **crumb**, *see* ψωθίον.

ψωθίον -ου, τό [ψάω] **little piece, crumb** PHERECR. 86 (ATH. 14.646c).

ψωῖα -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* ψώα.

ψώκτης -ου, ὁ **stonecutter** GLOSS.

ψωκτός -ή -όν HSCH., *dub. signf.*

ψωλή -ῆς, ἡ [ψάω] **glans**, *proper. fem. of* ψωλός ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 979, *Av.* 560 *POXY.* 3070.2 (I[CE]) • *Dor.* ψωλά.

ψωλόεις -εσσα -εν [ψωλή] **endowed with a glans** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 490.

ψωλοκοπέω, *contr.* [ψωλός, κόπτω] ❶ *act.* **to cause to burst with desire**: τὸν ἀναγιγνώσκοντα the reader *PLOND.* 3.604 B 174 (I[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to burst with desire** LUCIL. 304.

ψωλός -οῦ [ψάω] **circumcised** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 507, *Eq.* 964, *Pl.* 267 DIPH. 38 (*dub.*).

ψώλων -ωνος HSCH. *s.v.* πόσθων, *see* ψωλός.

ψωμάριον -ου, τό [ψωμός] **fragment** ZOS.[1] 221B.

ψωμή -ῆς, ἡ [ψωμός] **small piece** ALCH. 16.7.

ψώμηξ -ηκος, ὁ [ψωμός] *zool.* **psomex**, *parasitic grain grub* HSCH.

ψωμίζω [ψωμός] *impf.* ἐψώμιζον ‖ *fut.* ψωμίσω *Att.* ψωμιῶ, *mid.* ψωμιοῦμαι EPHR. 3.178.1 Phr. ‖ *aor.* ἐψώμισα, *inf. mid.* ψωμίσασθαι HSCH. ε 3389 ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐψωμίσθην ❶ *act.* A **to feed**, *babies* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 19, *Th.* 692; *patients* HP. *Epid.* 7.3; παιδία τὰ φάρμακα to feed babies with medicine HP. *Morb.* 4.54; σῖτον οὐδ' ἐάν τις ψωμίζῃ δύνανται καταπιεῖν they are not able to swallow the food even if fed ARISTOT. *H.A.* 592a 30 B **to nurse, feed** ▸ ψ. τινά τι to nurse s.o. with sthg. VT *Num.* 11.4, *al.*, (*fig.*) *Sir.* 15.3, *Ps.* 79.6; ψώμιζε αὐτόν nurse him NT *Rom.* 12.20; ἐὰν ψωμίσω πάντα τὰ ὑπάρχοντά μου if I give up all my property to feed the poor NT *1Cor.* 13.3 ‖ ψ. ἄγκιστρον to equip the hook with bait *PFAY.* 2.3.14 (II[CE]) ❷ *pass.* **to be fed, be nursed**: ἐπίσταμαι ... οἷς ψωμίζεται I know well with what delicacies he is fed ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 715.

ψωμίον -ου, τό [ψωμός] **small piece, mouthful** *PTEBT.* 33.14 (II[BCE]) DIOG. 6.37 NT *John* 13.26, *al.* MAUR. 7.3 ‖ **round loaf** CYR.[4] *VEu.* p. 27.20 *etc.*

ψωμίς -ίδος, ἡ [ψωμός] **small piece, mouthful** ARISTOT. *fr.* 348.

ψώμισμα -ατος, τό [ψωμίζω] **mouthful, small pieces of food** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1407a 7 GAL. 12.1004; *pl.* τὰ ψ. bits of food, small mouthfuls PLUT. *Rom.* 2. 7.

ψωμισμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψωμίζω] **act of feeding small mouthfuls** SOR. 2.48.5.

ψωμόδουλος -ου, ὁ [ψωμός, δοῦλος] **slave of crumbs** HSCH. *s.v.* ἐνθεσίδουλος.

ψωμοκολᾰκεύω [ψωμοκόλαξ] **to flatter for a piece of bread** PHILIPP. 8.

ψωμοκόλᾰξ -ακος, ὁ [ψωμός, κόλαξ] **flatterer for a piece of bread, parasite** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 172 PHILEM. 7 SANN. 11.

ψωμοκόλᾰφος -ου, ὁ [ψωμός, κολάπτω] **one who allows himself to be beaten for a piece of bread, low parasite** DIPH. 48.

ψωμολεθρία -ας, ἡ [ψωμόλεθρος] L. *Zon., fem. of* ψωμόλεθρος.

ψωμόλεθρος -ου, ὁ [ψωμός, ὄλεθρος] **ruin of bread**, *com.* HDN. *Epim.* 203.17 L. *Sud.*

ψωμός -οῦ, ὁ [ψάω] **small piece**, *of bread or sthg. else* AMIPS. 18 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 964a 26, *Rh.* 1407a 2 POL. 30.26.6; ψωμοὶ ἀνδρόμεοι small pieces of human flesh OD. 9.374; ἐπὶ τῷ ἑνὶ ψωμῷ on one piece of bread XEN. *Mem.* 3.14.5; κρύσταλλον ὡσεὶ ψωμούς hail-like pieces of bread VT *Ps.* 147.6; ψ. ἄρτου piece of bread, bread VT *1Sam.* 28.22, *Prov.* 28.21 = *simpl.* ψωμός VT *Job* 31.17 | **bread** L. *Sud.*

ψώρα -ας, ἡ [ψάω] A **scabies, mange** HDT. 4.90.1 PLAT. *Phil.* 46a HERMIP. 63.7 PHRYN.[1] 27 HP. *Aff.* 35 ARISTOT. *Pr.* 887a 22 THPHR. *Sud.* 14; βοσκημάτων of cattle THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.4; ἵππων of horses POL. 3.88.1; ψ. καὶ λέπρη mange and leprosy MAN.[1] 5.251; τὴν ψώραν κνώμενοι those who scratch scabs LUC. *Anach.* 34; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐν ψώρᾳ συνεχομένους with the eyes stuck together from scabies PHILOD. *Rh.* 2.143; ψ. ἀγρία malignant scabies VT *Lev.* 21.20, *Deut.* 28.27 | *fig.* ψ. περὶ τὰς αἱρέσεις mad passion over sects GAL. 8.148 B *of plants* **scab**, *of figs* THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.3; *of olives* HP. *NatMul.* 79, *Mul.* 2.117 C **moth** SCH. NIC. *Th.* 760b • *Ion.* ψώρη.

ψωραγριάω, *contr.* [ψώρα, ἀγρία] **to have scabies** VT *Lev.* 22.22 IO. *HRom.* 9.657E.

ψωρᾰλέος -α -ον [ψώρα] **scabby, mangy**: ζῷα animals XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11; ζεῦγος ψωραλέων βοῶν couple of mangy cows LONG. 3.29.

ψωρανθεμίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **rosemary** [APUL.] 80.

ψωράριος -α -ον GLOSS., *see* ψωραλέος.

ψωράω, *contr.* PLAT. *Gorg.* 494c MOER. 419P (*prob.*), *see* ψωριάω.

ψώρη *Ion.*, *see* ψώρα.

ψωρίᾰσις -εως, ἡ [ψωριάω] **scabies** DIOSC.[2] 1.100, 3.5, *al.*

ψωριάω, *contr.* [ψώρα] *aor.* ἐψωρίασα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ἐψωριακώς HERMAS *Vis.* 3.2.8, *al.*; **to have scabies, be mangy** HP. *Aph.* 4.77 PLUT. *Sanit.* 126b DIOSC.[2] 3.151; *of dogs* GEOP. 19.3.2; *of plants, usu. of the fig* THPHR. *C.P.* 5.9.10, *H.P.* 4.14.3, 8.10.1.

ψωρίζω [ψώρα] **to have stains** MOSES 306.3.

ψωρικός -ή -όν [ψώρα] **of scabies, scabby** PLUT. *QConv.* 671a; *subst.* τὰ ψωρικά (*sc.* νοσήματα) **skin irritations, scabrous eruptions** PLUT. *QConv.* 732a ‖ *subst.* τό ψωρικόν **drug for curing scabies** DIOSC.[2] 5.99, *al.* GAL. 12.208 ORIB. 14.24.5.

ψωριός -ά -όν [ψώρα] **itching, scabby** [ATHANAS.] *Synt.* 8.

ψωρίτης λίθος, ὁ CYRAN. 46, *see* πῶρος.

ψωρός -ά -όν [ψώρα] **scabby, mangy** LYSIM.[1] 1; ὁπλή nail HEROND. 7.117 (*dub. signf., perhaps* wrinkled hoof) ‖ *generic.* **wrinkled** DIOSC.[2] 5.121.

ψῶρος -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* παιδεραστής.

ψωροφθαλμία -ας, ἡ [ψωρόφθαλμος] *medic.* **psorophthalmia**, *inflammation of the eyelids* PSTRAS.INV. 90.12 GAL. 14.766 DIOSC.[2] 1.68.5, *etc.*

ψωροφθαλμιάω, *contr.* [ψωροφθαλμία] **to suffer from psorophthalmia** GAL. 12.799.

ψωρόφθαλμος -ον [ψώρα, ὀφθαλμός] **suffering from psorophthalmia** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.798).

ψωρώδης -ες [ψώρα] **having the nature of scabies, scabby** DIOSC.[2] 1.13 RUF. (ORIB. 8.24.35) ANTYLL. (ORIB. 8.14.1) GAL. 12.717 LYD. *Ost.* 33; ψ. ὀφθαλμοί eyes afflicted with scabies PPSI 1180.99 (II^{CE}).

ψώρωσις -εως, ἡ LYD. *Ost.* 35, *see* ψώρα.

Ψωφίδιος -α -ον [Ψωφίς] **of Psophis** GL.[1] (AP 9.341.5).

Ψωφίς -ίδος, ἡ **Psophis**, *city in Arcadia* THPHR. *H.P.* 9.15.7 POL. 4.70.2, *al.*

ψωχός -όν **sandy** HSCH.

ψώχω [ψάω] *impf.* ἔψωχον ‖ *aor. ptc. pass.* ψωχθείς DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.97.1; **to break into pieces, crumble**: τοὺς στάχυας ψ. ταῖς χερσί to hull grain by hand NT *Luke* 6.1 *cf.* DIOSC.[2] 5.159 (*pass.*) • *pres. opt. mid.* ψώχοιο NIC. *Th.* 629.

ψώω **to rub, break**, *only in lexica and gramm. as etym. of* ψώχω, ψωχός, ψωμός, ψώρα, *etc.*

Ω ω

Ω, ω, τό (ὦ μέγα) *indecl.* **omega**, *twenty-fourth and last letter of the Greek alphabet; Ion. proper.* (= *Att.* ο), *used in the Att. alphabet after the reform of Euclid* (*403 BC*) | ἐγώ εἰμι τὸ ἄλφα καὶ τὸ ὦ, ὁ πρῶτος καὶ ὁ ἔσχατος, ἡ ἀρχὴ καὶ τὸ τέλος I am the alpha and the omega, the first and the last, the beginning and the end NT *Rev.* 22.13, *al.* || *num.* ω′ = 800; ͵ω = 800.000 || *later called* ὦ μέγα long o *opp. to* ὸ μικρόν small *i.e.* short o HDN. *Epim.* 208.6 THEOGNOST. *Can.* 13 *etc.*

ὠ *interjec.* **oh!** A *exclam. of amazement, indignation etc.: isolated* EUR. *Hip.* 362, *al.* | ▸ *with nom.*: ὦ ἔβενος, ὦ χρυσός, ὦ ἐκ λευκῶ ἐλέφαντος αἰετοί oh the ebony, oh the gold, oh the eagles of white ivory THEOCR. 15.123 | ▸ *with gen.* MEN. *Dysc.* 498; ὦ τῆς ἀναισχυντίας oh, what shamelessness! LUC. *Pisc.* 5 | *in interrog.*: ὤ, τί λέγεις; oh, what are you saying? PLAT. *Prot.* 309d B *exclam. of sorrow with nom.*: ὦ τάλας ἐγώ oh unhappy me SOPH. *Ai.* 981 | *often* ὤ μοι ἐγώ woe is me *or simpl.* oh! OD. 13.168, *al.* = ὦ πόποι IL. 1.254, *al.* OD. 13.140, *al.*; ὤ μοι ἀναιδείην ἐπιειμένε oh you, clothed in shamelessness IL. 1.149 | *see also* ὤμοι, ὤμοι L. *E.M.* 822.33; ὤιμ' SAPPH. 94.4 || *s.times doubled and tripled* SOPH. *O.C.* 224; ὦ ὦ κακά oh! oh! the calamities AESCHL. *Ag.* 1214; ▸ *with gen.*: ὦ ὦ ὦ δᾴων oh! oh! oh! unhappy men AESCHL. *Pers.* 985.

ὤ AP.[7] *Pron.* 48.27, *Synt.* 156.22, *al.*, *Dor. for* ὡς || *Dor. for* ὅθεν *i*SYLL[3]. 47.21 (V[BCE]) THEOCR. 3.11, *al.* || *dual of* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

1. **ὦ** *interjec.* O A ▸ *with voc.*: ὦ Ἀχιλεῦ O Achilles IL. 1.74; ὦ φίλοι O friends! OD. 9.408; ὦ μεγ' ἀναιδές you most shameless one IL. 1.158 | *in apostrophe*: ἐβουλόμην, ὦ ἄνδρες ... O gentlemen, I wanted ... ANTIPHO 5.1; ὦ ἄνδρες Ἀθηναῖοι O Athenians DEMOSTH. 1.1, *al.*; ὦ παρθένε O maiden LONG. 1.16.5 | *in invocations to the gods* OD. 1.45 PLAT. *Prot.* 310d; ὦ Ζεῦ τε καὶ Γῆ καὶ πολισσοῦχοι θεοί O Zeus and Earth and gods that protect the city AESCHL. *Sept.* 69 | *repeated or postponed* AESCHL. *Eum.* 754 THEOCR. 8.59; ὦ πέπον, ὦ Μενέλαε διοτρεφές O dear Menelaos, fostered by Zeus IL. 17.238; χαῖρε, πάτερ ὦ ξεῖνε hail, strange father OD. 20.199; ὦ χαῖρε πρέσβυ hail, old man AESCHL. *Suppl.* 602 | *s.times before only the second of two voc.*: Ἀγάμεμνον, ὦ Μενέλαε O Agamennon and Menelaos SOPH. *Ph.* 794 B ▸ *with nom.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 88, 545; ὦ γενναῖος O noble one PLAT. *Phaedr.* 227c | ▸ *with pron.* SOPH. *O.C.* 1627; ὦ οὗτος, Αἴας hey you, Ajax SOPH. *Ai.* 89; οὗτος ὦ σέ τοι you, yes, you ARISTOPH. *Av.* 274 || ▸ *with nom. and voc.*: φίλος ὦ Μενέλαε dear Menelaos IL. 4.189; ὦ τλάμων πάτερ O unhappy father SOPH. *Ai.* 641 (*codd.*, τλάμον *edd.*) C *exclam.* ▸ *with imper.*: ὦ χαῖρε O welcome SOPH. *Ai.* 91; ὦ πρὸς θεῶν ὕπεικε by the gods, yield SOPH. *Ai.* 371 | *s.times after the verb* EUR. *Tr.* 335 **NB** *often in crasis*: ὦναξ (*see*), ὠνθρωπε, *etc.*

2. ὦ, ᾖς, ᾖ *pres. subj. of* εἰμί.

ὧ *adv.* **here**, *Dor. for* ὧδε: φέρ' ὧ τὰν σκύλακα bring the puppy here SOPHR. 4.7 || *Dor. for* οὗ, *gen. of* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

ᾧ *dat. of* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ || *poet. for* ἑῷ, *dat. of* ἑός.

ὤα HSCH., *see* ὠβά.

1. **ᾠα** -ας, ἡ [ὄϊς] **sheepskin** *i*SYLL[3]. 1259.6 (IV[BCE]) HERMIP. 56 POLL. 10.181 || **sheepskin garment**, *for bathers* PHERECR. 68; περιζωσάμενος ᾠαν λουτρίδα having wrapped a bathing garment around himself THEOP. 38.1 | *for sacred rituals* HERMIP. 76.1.

2. **ᾠα** *and* **ὤα** -ας, ἡ (= ὄα 2) **edge, hem, fringe** *of a garment* VT *Exod.* 28.32, 36.30; τὴν ᾠαν τοῦ ἐνδύματος the hem of the garment VT *Ps.* 132.2 GAL. 18(1).776 || *usu.* **edge, border, margin:** ἐς τὰν ἄνω ὠίαν τᾶς πέτρας towards the upper edge of the rock *i*GDI 5075.59; ἡ ὤα τοῦ ἄντρου the opening of the cave LONG. 1.4.3 • *written* ὄα ARISTOPH. *fr.* 223 HDN. 2.271.24; ὄα *and* ᾠα HSCH.; ᾠα THEOGNOST. *Can.* 106; ὦα AELD. ω 2.

3. **ᾠα** -ας, ἡ **village** AESCHL. *fr.* 280a.

ὠαιαί *and Aeol.* **ᾤαι** *exclam.* **woe is me** AP.[7] *Adv.* 127.31, 128.2 THEOCR. 30.1.

Ὤανος -ου, ὁ **Oanos**, *river in Sicily* PIND. *O.* 5.11.

ᾠάριον -ου, τό [ᾠόν] **small egg**, *egg-shaped glass* EPHIP. 24 ANAXAN. 80 *p*BGU 781.5.6 (I[CE]).

Ὠαρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Orion** CORIN. 1(a).iii.38 PIND. *N.* 2.12 CALLIM. *H.* 3.265; *see* Ὡρίων.

Ὠαρῑώνειος -α -ον [Ὡαρίων] **of Orion**: φύσις nature PIND. *I.* 4.49.

ὠας, τό **ear** SOPHR. 4.4 HDN. 2.921.12, *Dor. for* οὖας (*see* οὖς) • *pl.* ὤατα, *dat.* ὤασιν HSCH.

ὤατον -ου, τό **tub, vat** [HERO] *Ster.* 2.21.

ὠᾰτωθήσω [ὦας] *Dor., fut. corresp. to* ἀκούσομαι HSCH. *etc.*

ὠβά -ᾶς, ἡ **oba**, *division of the citizen body at Sparta i*IG 5.1.26.11 (II-I[BCE]) PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.3 *etc.*; ὠ. Λιμναέων the oba of the Limnaeans *i*IG 5(1).688 • β = F, *cf.* ὦα *and* ὠγή.

ὠβάζω [ὠβά] *aor. inf.* ὠβάξαι | *ptc.* ὠβάξας; **to divide into obas** (*see* ὠβά) PLUT. *Lyc.* 6.3.

ὠβάτας -ου, ὁ [ὠβά] **obatas, citizen of an oba** HSCH.

ὠβεοκόπτης -ου, ὁ [ὤβεον, κόπτω] **egg-breaker**, *snake* HSCH.

ὤβεον -ου, τό [*see* ᾠόν] **egg** HSCH.

ὠβλίας -ου, ὁ *Hebr.* **oblias** (*proper.* bulwark of the people, justice), *epith. of St. James* EUS.[1] *H.E.* 2.23.7 *etc.*

ὦβος, ὁ *i*LYDIEN 2.145 (I[BCE]) (*dub. signf.*: *cf.* HSCH. ὦβοι· τόποι μεγαλομερεῖς).

ὠγαθέ *crasis for* ὦ ἀγαθέ.

ὠγάνον -ου, τό [*see* ἄγω?] **spoke** *of a wheel* AG *Bek.* 318 HSCH. (*see* κνημίς).

ὠγένιος -α -ον ["Ωγενος] **ancient** HSCH.; ὠγενίης Στυγὸς ὕδωρ the water of ancient Styx PARTH. *fr.* 7.

Ὤγενος -ου, ὁ **Ogenos (Ocean)** LYC. 231 STEPH.[1] (*cf.* Ὠκεανός) • -ός PHEREC.[1] *fr.* 2D.

ὠγή -ῆς, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὠβά.

Ὠγήν -ῆνος, ὁ HSCH., *see* Ὤγενος.

ᾠγινόμοι LEON. (AP 9.744.1), *crasis for* οἱ αἰγινόμοι.

ὠγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὠζω] **cry of "oh", groan** AESCHL. *Eum.* 123, 126 HSCH.

Ὠγῡ́γία -ας, ἡ A **Ogygia**, *myth. island of Kalypso* OD. 1.85, *al.* B *epith. of Egypt, Attica and Boeotia* DION.[9] 239, *al.* STEPH.[1] (EUSTATH. 1393.31) C *Nordic island where Kronos was imprisoned* PLUT. *Fac. lun.* 941a • *Ion. epic* Ὠγυγίη; Ὠγυλίη ANTIM. (SCH. OD. 1.85).

Ὠγῡ́γιος -α -ον [Ὠγυγία] **Ogygian, of Ogygia**, *hence* A **very ancient, primordial**, *Athens* AESCHL. *Pers.* 975; *Thebes* AESCHL. *Pers.* 37, *Sept.* 321 SOPH. *O.C.* 1770; *of things* PIND. *N.* 6.44 EMPED. B 84.7 ORPH. *H.* 59.10; Στυγὸς ὕδωρ the primeval water of Styx HES. *Th.* 806; γᾶς ὑπὸ κεύθεσιν ὠγυγίοισιν in the primordial hollows of the earth AESCHL. *Eum.* 1036; σὲ τόδ' ἐλήλυθεν πᾶν κράτος ὠγύγιον all this power from the dawn of time has come down to you SOPH. *Ph.* 142; ὠ. πυλώματα primeval gates *of Thebes* EUR. *Ph.* 1113 B **gigantic** HLD. 10.25.1 • *trag. fem.* -ος.

Ὤγυγος -ου, ὁ **Ogygos**, *son of Kadmos* (*myth.*) SCH. AP. 3.1178 *etc.* | *son of Boiotos* CORIN. 18 LYC. 1206 | *various others* PAUS. 9.19.6 *etc.*

Ὠγύλιος -ου, ὁ **Ogylios**: ὑπὲρ Ὠγυλίου πόντου beyond the Ogylian sea, *near Crete* HES. *fr.* 204.60 (*dub.*).

Ὤγῡρις -ιος, ἡ **Ogyris**, *Arabian island* STRAB. 16.3.5 *etc.* • *acc.* -ιν.

Ὤγυρος -ου, ὁ **Ogyros**, *chief of the Samothracians* NONN. *D.* 13.417.

ὠγώ *Dor. crasis for* ὁ ἐγώ.

ᾠδάριον -ου, τό [ᾠδή] **song** ARR. *EpictD.* 3.23.21 AN. *Subl.* 41.2 PETRON. 53.11.

ὧδε [ὡς] *demonstr. adv.* ❶ *of manner* A **thus, in this way**, *for that which is or is considered present*: νῦν ὧδε θέεις now you run thus IL. 17.75; ὧδε ἔχει it is so SOPH. *Ph.* 116 | *referring to what follows* OD. 2.111 HES. *Op.* 203 LONG. 1.11.2; ἀπειλήσω τοι ὧδε I will threaten you thus IL. 1.181; ὣδ' ἠμείψατο he answered thus SOPH. *Ph.* 378; πρότερος ὧδε ἔλεγεν first he spoke thus LONG. 1.15.4 | *rar. referring to what precedes* HES. *Op.* 35 HDT. 1.22.4; ὧδ' ἔστω, Ἐκάεργε let it be so (*sc.* as you have said), O Apollo IL. 7.34 || ▸ *constr. with rel.*: τίς ὧδε τλησικάρδιος, ὅτῳ ... who is so hard of heart that ... AESCHL. *Pr.* 160 | ▸ *with* εἰ SOPH. *O.C.* 272; δοκῶ μοι ὧδε ἂν μᾶλλον πιθέσθαι σοι, εἴ μοι δείξειας I think that I would be more likely to give credence to you in this way, if you showed me PLAT. *Crat.* 391a | ▸ *with ptc.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 513 || ▸ *often in correl. with* ὡς *and* ὥσπερ thus ... as IL. 3.300 OD. 19.312 *etc.* B ▸ *with adv.* ὧδε αὖτως this way in vain IL. 15.513; ὧδε πως more or less so PLAT. *Theaet.* 172b XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.21 LUC. *Herm.* 32 GAL. 11.155 (= ὧδε *followed by lit. cit.*) | *s.times pleon.* ὧδε τόσον *or* μάλα so much OD. 9.403, 21.196 = ὧδε ἄγαν SOPH. *El.* 884; ὧδε ... τῇδε in this way SOPH. *El.* 1301 (*codd.*) C **so, to such a point**: ὧδε τλήμων so bold SOPH. *El.* 275 **NB** *in prose usu. follows the verb* ❷ *of place* **here, hither**, *movement and rest* (*also written* ὧδε HEROND. 1.49, *al. etc.*) IL. 10.537 OD. 17.544 SOPH. *Tr.* 402 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 229, *fr.* 362.2 PLAT. *Prot.* 328d *etc.*; πρόμολ' ὧδε come here IL. 18.392; ὧδε ἐλήλυθα I have come here SOPH. *O.T.* 7; τηνεῖ δρύες, ὧδε κύπειρος there oaks, here a cypress THEOCR. 1.106; χιλίας ὧδε καὶ χιλίας ὧδ' ἐμβαλεῖν give a thousand blows here and thousand there HEROND. 5.48; προσάγαγε ὧδε τὸν υἱόν σου bring your son here NT *Luke* 9.41; ἰδοὺ ὧδε ὁ Χριστός look, the Christ is here NT *Matt.* 24.23; τὰ ὧδε the things happening here NT *Col.* 4.9 | ὧδε κἀδε here and there HEROND. 4.42 *cf.* VT *Exod.* 2.12, *al.*; ὧδε ἢ ὧδε in any direction VT *Josh.* 8.20; ὧδε κἀκεῖ here and there (*rest*) PLUT. *Aud. poet.* 34a; ὧδε κἀκεῖσε hither and thither (*movement*)

Luc. *Herm.* 1; *of a dancing girl*: βάλλει ... ὧδε καὶ ὧδε χέρας whirls her hands round and round Autom. (AP 5.129.4) • *Att. also* ὠδί, *see*

ὥδεθεν [ὧδε] *adv.* **from this neighborhood** *p*Cair.Zen. 164.2 (III^{BCE}).

ᾠδεῖον -ου, τό [ᾠδή] **the Odeion**, *building for performances at Athens, built by Perikles* And. 1.38 Eup. 325 Aristoph. *Ve.* 1109 Alexis 25.2 Demosth. 59.52 Paus. 1.8.6, *al. etc.* | *iron., perhaps from its shape*: ὁ Περικλέης, τῷδεῖον ἐπὶ τοῦ κρανίου ἔχων Perikles with the Odeion on his head Cratin. 73, *cf.* Thphr. *Ch.* 3.48 || *others at Athens, of Herodes Atticus* Paus. 7.20.6; *at Corinth* Paus. 2.3.6; *at Patras* Paus. 7.20.6; *at Patara* *i*SEG 412.4; *at Samos* *i*GDI 5702.41 (IV^{BCE}); *at Rome* DCass. 69.4.1; θεατροειδὲς ᾠ. odeon shaped like a theater *i*CIG 4614.

ᾠδή -ῆς, ἡ [ἀείδω] *contr. from* ἀοιδή (*see*) A *usu.* **song, ode** Hom. 2.494, 3.20 Plat. *Leg.* 664a, *al. etc.* | *funeral song* Soph. *Ai.* 630 Eur. *Tr.* 514; πολλὰς θρήνων ᾠδάς many songs of grief Soph. *El.* 88 | *of rejoicing or prayer* Eur. *Cycl.* 69, *Suppl.* 1225 Aristoph. *Th.* 986; καλλίνικος ᾠδή song of victory Eur. *El.* 865; λύπας πολυχόρδοις ᾠδαῖς παύειν cause sorrows to cease with songs of many tones Eur. *Med.* 197; ὑμεναίοις καὶ νυμφιδίοισι δέχεσθ' ᾠδαῖς welcome with wedding and bridal songs Aristoph. *Av.* 1729; ᾠ. κιθαρῳδική song accompanied by the lyre Plat. *Leg.* 722d; ᾠδαὶ καὶ ἡ ἄλλη ποίησις (lyric) songs and every other type of poetry Plat. *Phaedr.* 245a | ἐν ᾠδαῖς λαλεῖν utter spells Long. 2.7.7 | *of praise to God* VT *Ps.* 68.31, *al.*; λαλοῦντες ἑαυτοῖς ἐν (*dub. read.*) ψαλμοῖς καὶ ὕμνοις καὶ ᾠδαῖς πνευματικαῖς speaking to one another in psalms and hymns and spiritual songs NT *Eph.* 5.19 | *liturg.* Dion.^{21} *E.H.* 7.3.2 (557B) || **singing, song** Plut. *Cr.* 33.4 Luc. *Tim.* 55; *of birds* Aristot. *H.A.* 613b 24 Clem. *Paed.* 2.10.85.1 *etc.* B *fig. mus.* **string**: Τέρπανδρος ... δέκα ζεῦξε Μοῦσαν ἐν ᾠδαῖς Terpander yoked the Muse in ten strings Timoth. 15.226.

ᾠδησις -εως, ἡ [ᾠδή] **singing, song** *p*Oxy. 3555.13 (I-II^{CE}).

ὠδί so, **exactly so** Aristoph. *Ve.* 688, *Ran.* 98 Plat. *Prot.* 353c Plot. 6.4.8 • *Att. strengthd. for* ὧδε.

ᾠδικός -ή -όν [ᾠδή] A **musical** Plut. *QConv.* 622a Theop.^{1} 114 || **in tune, singing well**, *of pers.* Aristoph. *fr.* 155 (*prob.*) Long. 1.27.2 || **singing**, *of animals* Aristot. *H.A.* 488a 34, *al.*; ὄρνιθες τῶν ᾠδικῶν singing birds Ael. *V.H.* 14.30 || *compar.* -ότερον Luc. *Electr.* 4, 78.1.5; ἐπομοσάμενος ᾠδικότερον εἶναι τῶν κύκνων swearing to sing better than swans Luc. *Tim.* 47 B *subst.* **musician** Aristoph. *fr.* 155 Aristot. *E.E.* 1238a 36 *etc.* ♦ *adv.* **ᾠδικῶς in lyric** *or* **sung verses** Aristoph. *Ve.* 1239 Plat.^{1} 97 || *compar.* -ότερον Luc. *Sat.* 4.

ᾠδίν -ῖνος, ἡ *see* ὠδίς.

ὠδῑνάω, *contr. see* ὠδίνω.

ὠδῑνησις -εως, ἡ [ὠδίνω] **pain of childbirth** Did.^{1} *fr.Ps.* 7.15 (*PG* 39.1181D).

ὠδῑνολῠ́της -ου, ὁ [ὠδίς, λύω] **that releases from pain**, *crustacean* Plin. 32.6.

ὠδίνω [ὠδίς] *impf.* ὤδινον, *mid. pass.* ὠδινόμην || *fut.* ὠδινήσω, *rar.* ὠδινῶ || *aor.* ὤδινα *and* ὠδίνησα || *aor. pass.* ὠδινήθην ❶ *act.* A **to have the pains of childbirth, be in labor** Hp. *Epid.* 5.25, *Mul.* 1.77 Aristoph. *Th.* 502, *Ec.* 529 Plat. *Rp.* 395e; ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἂν ὠδίνουσαν ἔχῃ βέλος ὀξὺ γυναῖκα as when the sharp dart (of Eileithyia) strikes a woman in labor Il. 11.269; δοκοῦσιν ὠδίνειν αἱ γυναῖκες ἐνίοτε οὐ γινομένης ὠδῖνος s.times women think they have the pains when labor has not yet begun Aristot. *H.A.* 584a 31; ὠδίνειν τρομέω· χαλεπὸν βέλος Εἰληθυίης I am afraid of the pain of childbirth; the dart of Eileithyia is harsh Theocr. 27.29 | *fig.* VT *Is.* 26.17, *al.*; ὠδίνουσι μέλισσαι the bees produce honey Meleag. (AP 9.363.22) || ▸ *with acc.* **to give birth to** Eur. *I.A.* 1234 VT *Cant.* 8.5; ὠδίνουσα Ἐκηβόλον (Leto) when she was about to give birth to the Farshooter Hom. 3.45; *of animals*: ὠ. νεοττούς have cubs Ael. *N.A.* 2.46 | *causat.* **to provoke, induce labor** VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 28(29).9 | *fig.* Epic. 101 *i*SEG 32.1502 (V^{CE}); *prov.*: ὠδῖνεν ὄρος the mountain has given birth Luc. *Hist. conscr.* 23; *in spiritual sense*: οὓς πάλιν ὠδίνω for whom I again in the pains of childbirth NT *Gal.* 4.19; *conceptual* ὠδίνει δὲ τοῦτο διπλῆν ... τὴν ἔννοιαν this passage gives rise to a double interpretation Cyr.^{1} *Is.* 2.37B; *of sin* Io. *HApost.* 9.80C | **to contain** Isid.^{4} *epist.* 2.150 (*PG* 78.604C) B *fig. of strong pains* **to suffer severely, be in anguish** Eur. *Her.* 644; *of the Cyclops*: στενάχων τε καὶ ὠδίνων ὀδύνῃσι groaning and tormented by pains Od. 9.415; ὠ. Κύπριδι to suffer the agonies of Cyprian Antip.^{1} (AP 7.30.6); ▸ ὠ. ὑπέρ τινος to suffer for s.o. *or* sthg. Eur. *Hip.* 258 = περί τινος Plat. *Theaet.* 210b, *Rp.* 407c; ▸ *with acc.*: αἰὲν ὠδίνουσα συμφορᾶς βάρος suffering constantly from the weight of misfortune Soph. *Tr.* 325 | *of the mind "giving birth" to thought* Plat. *Theaet.* 148e, *al.* Him. 44.7 || **to await anxiously** *or* **with impatience** τι sthg. Chor. 42.20; εἱστήκει τὰς λαβὰς τῶν παλαισμάτων ὠδίνων stood waiting impatiently to come to blows with his opponent Hld. 10.31.3 | ὠ. εἰς τὴν βοήθειαν be tormented with desire to bring help Hld. 5.32.4 | ▸ *with interrog.*: ὠδίνω τί φῄς I am in agony to hear what you have to say Soph. *Ai.* 794; ▸ *with inf.* be dying for, wait anxiously Hld. 2.21.6 Him. 12.38; ὥστε that Io. *HTi.* 11.741B C **to tremble**: φωνῇ βροντῆς ὠδίνησεν γῆ the earth trembled with a voice of thunder VT *Sir.* 43.17 (*v.l.*) ❷ *pass. only later, usu. fig.* **to be generated** *or* **produced** Syn. *Opusc.* 1.18 Socr.^{3} *H.E.* 4.3.3 *etc.* | *philos. subst. ptc.* τὰ ὠδινόμενα generated things Damasc. *in Parm.* 29.6 • *later* ὠδινάω | *iter. impf.* ὠδίνεσκε Greg. *Carm.* (*PG* 37.536.8) || *aor. mid.* ὠδινησάμην VT (Aq.) *Ps.* 113.7 (*dub.*).

ὠδίς -ῖνος, ἡ A *usu. pl.* **labor, pains of childbirth** Eur. *Suppl.* 920, *Ion* 452; πικρὰς ὠδῖνας ἔχουσαι bringers of bitter labor pains, *Eileithyiai* Il. 11.271 Orph. *H.* 36.4, *al.*; τέκε ἐν μόναις ὠδῖσιν ... διδύμων σθένος υἱῶν bore in one labor the strength of twin sons Pind. *P.* 9.85; ἐν ὠδίνων λοχίαις in labor pains Eur. *Bac.* 88; αἱ δι' ὠδίνων γοναί the fruits of childbirth Eur. *Ph.* 355; τότε δὲ τῶν ὠ. ἐπελέληστο at that moment she had forgotten the pains of childbirth Ach. 5.5.7; λύειν τὰς ὠ. to give birth, *of the mother* Io. *HMt* 7.118B, *but* to be born, *of the baby* Io. *HRom.* 9.610E; τὰς πνευματικὰς ὠ. birth in the Spirit Io. *Sac.* 3.6.11 | *rar. sg.* Pind. *O.* 6.43, *N.* 1.36 Hp. *NatPuer.* 30, *al.* Aristot. *H.A.* 584a 31; γυνὴ φεύγει πικρὰν ὠδῖνα παίδων women shun the bitter pain of childbirth Soph. *fr.* 932.2 || **pregnancy**: παρθενία ὠ. unmarried pregnancy Pind. *O.* 6.31 B *sg.* **fruit of childbirth, offspring** Eur. *Ion* 45, *I.T.* 1102; παῖδα, φιλτάτην ἐμοὶ ὠδῖνα the daughter, my beloved child Aeschl. *Ag.* 1418; *of young birds*: ἄπτερον ὠδῖνα τέκνων brood of featherless children Eur. *H.F.* 1040; *of an egg*: ὀρταλίχων ἀπαλὴ ὠδίς fragile birth of chicks Nic. *Al.* 165; *of Aphrodite*: ὠ. θαλάσσας daughter of the sea AP 9.386.3; ὠ. μελίσσης the product of the bee, *of honey* Nonn. *D.* 5.228, *al.* || *pl.* **children** Leon.^{1} (AP 7.549.2) || *fig.* **mental labor** *or* **birth** Luc. *Demosth.* 25; λόγων ὠδῖνες birth of speeches Him. 64.3; ἐπέων of verses Triphiod. 117 C *fig.* **pain, anguish** Aeschl. *Ch.* 211, *Suppl.* 770 Soph. *Tr.* 42 VT *Exod.* 15.14, *al.* NT *Mark* 13.8; ἡ περὶ τούτου ὠδὶς ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ ἐγγιγνομένη the pain that for this arises in the soul Plat. *epist.* 313a; *of the pains of love* Plat. *Phaedr.* 251e || ὠδῖνες θανάτου *or* ᾅδου the snares of death VT *Ps.* 17.5, 6, *al.*, *through confusion of the Hebr.* hēbel "pain" *with* hĕbel "cord" (*cf.* NT *Rev.* 2.24) • *later nom.* ὠδίν VT *Is.* 37.3 NT *1Thess.* 5.3 | *dat. pl.* ὠδίνεσσι Hom. 3.92 Theocr. 17.61 *etc.*

ᾠδοδιδάσκαλος -ου, ὁ [ᾠδή, διδάσκαλος] **singing teacher** *i*OGIS 56.70 (III^{BCE}).

Ὠδονίηθε *adv.* **from the country of the Odonians** Nic. *fr.* 74.11.

ᾠδοποιός -οῦ, ὁ [ᾠδή, ποιέω] **author of songs, lyric poet** Theocr. *epigr.* 17.4.

ὠδός -ου, ὁ Hsch., *Dor. for* οὐδός.

ᾠδός -οῦ, ὁ [ἀείδω] *contr. from* ἀοιδός (*see*) A **singer** Ach. 1.15.8; χρησμῶν of oracles Eur. *Her.* 488; μετὰ Λέσβιον ᾠδόν after the singer of Lesbos (*i.e.* Terpander), *prov. of a mediocre musician* Cratin. 263 Aristot. *fr.* 545; οἱ τοῦ Διονύσου ᾠ. the singers of Dionysus Plat. *Leg.* 812b; χορούς τινας ... ᾠδούς certain choruses of singers Plat. *Leg.* 800e | *fig., of the cicada* P.^{1} (AP 6.54.12); οἱ ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς ᾠ. the singers above our heads Plat. *Phaedr.* 262d; *rooster* Plat.^{1} 191; ὑπὸ τὸν ᾠδὸν ὄρνιθα towards cockcrow Poll. 1.71 B **cup** *passed round when singing at a banquet* Antiph. 85.2 Trypho (Ath. 11.503d) • *fem.* Paus. 10.5.12.

ὠδῠσίη -ης *and* **ᾠδῠσις** -εως, ἡ [*ὀδύσσομαι] **rage, anger** Hsch.

ὠδώδει *poet. for* ὀδώδει, *3. sg. ppf. of* ὄζω.

Ὠδωνις Theocr. 3.47, *crasis for* ὁ Ἄδωνις.

ὤεον -ου, τό *poet. for* ᾠόν.

Ὠερόη -ης, ἡ **Oërоë**, *river in Boeotia* Hdt. 9.51.2 *etc.*

ᾤετο *3. sg. impf. of* οἶμαι.

ᾠζυρά Aristoph. *Lys.* 948, *crasis for* ὦ οἰζυρά.

ᾠζυρέ Theocr. 10.1, *crasis for* ὦ οἰζυρέ.

ᾤζω [*see* οἴζω] **to cry "oh!", groan** Aeschl. *Eum.* 124 Aristoph. *Ve.* 1526.

ὠή *interjec.* **hey, oh** Aeschl. *Eum.* 94 Eur. *Hel.* 435, *al.*; *in prose only* Xen. *Cyn.* 6.19.

ᾠήθην *aor. pass. of* οἴομαι.

ὠθέω, *contr.* [*IE* *wedh-?; *cf. Skt.* ávadhīt, vádhet, *Av.* vādāyōit] *impf.* ἐώθουν, *later* ὤθουν, *mid. pass.* ἐωθούμην *later* ὠθούμην || *fut.* ὤσω, *mid.* ὤσομαι, *poet. and later* ὠθήσω, *mid.* ὠθήσομαι Theodoret.^{1} *Aff.* 9.46 (*pass.*) || *aor.* ἔωσα *later* ὤθησα, *mid.* ἐωσάμην || *pf.* (ἐξ)έωκα Plut. *Aud.* 48d, *mid. pass.* ἔωσμαι, *later* ὦσμαι || *ppf.* (ἐξ)εώκειν Plut. *Br.* 42 || *aor. pass.* ἐώσθην *later* ὠσθην || *fut. pass.* ὠσθήσομαι ❶ *act.* A **to push, thrust** ▸ *with acc.* Il. 1.220, 5.854; τὸν δὲ Ζεὺς ὦσεν ὄπισθε χειρί Zeus pushed him on from behind with his hand Il. 15.694; χερσίν τε ποσίν τε λάαν ἄνω ὤθεσκε ποτὶ λόφον with hands and feet he pushed the boulder up, towards the top of the hill Od. 11.596 (*Sisyphos*); ἀπὸ εἷο τράπεζαν ὦσε ποδὶ πλήξας he pushed the table away from him by kicking it with his foot Od. 22.20 | ὦσαί τινα ἀφ' ἵππων to cause s.o. to fall from the chariot Il. 5.19; ὠ. χαμάζε to push to earth Il. 5.835; τοῖσι δ' ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν νέφος ἀχλύος ὦσεν Ἀθήνη Athena removed the dark mist from their eyes Il. 15.668; ὦσαι ἑαυτὸν ἐς τὸ πῦρ to throw oneself into the fire Hdt. 7.167.1; τινὰ πετρῶν ὦσαι κάτα to push s.o. down from a cliff Eur. *Cycl.* 448; ὠ. τινα ἐπὶ κεφαλήν

to cause s.o. to fall headlong PLAT. *Rp.* 553b; ἐπὶ τράχηλον ὠ. to push with a hand on the neck LUC. *DMort.* 27.1; ὠ. τινα εἰς λιθοτομίας to throw s.o. into the quarries DEMOSTH. 53.17 | τὴν θύραν ὠθεῖν to force the door ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 152 LYS. 1.24; πύλας the gates EUR. *Or.* 1562 | *of weapons*: ὠ. ξίφος *or* σίδηρον to thrust the sword IL. 1.220 HDT. 3.78.5 EUR. *Or.* 291, *Ph.* 1458; φάσγανον δι' ἥπατος the sword into the liver EUR. *Med.* 379 = ξίφος πρὸς ἧπαρ EUR. *Hel.* 983, *but* ἐκ μηροῦ δόρυ ὦσε θύραζε he drew the spear from his thigh IL. 5.694 | *of the current of a river*: ὦσε νεκρούς it swept along the corpses IL. 21.235; *of the wind*: Νότος μέγα κῦμα ποτὶ σκαιὸν ῥίον ὠθεῖ Notos drives great waves towards the headland on the left OD. 3.295 || *fig.*: <ἀ> δ' ἀτέρα τὰν ἀτέραν κύλιξ ὠθήτω let one cup push away the other ALC. 346.6; (ὁ δῆμος) ὠθέει ... τὰ πρήγματα the people hurry matters on HDT. 3.81.2; ἐπιθυμία ὠθεῖ ἐπὶ τὰς ἀπολαύσεις desire impels us towards the pleasures ARISTOT. *V.V.* 1250a 24 || ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.31; ὦσα παρέξ pushed off from land (*sc.* the ship) OD. 9.488; ὤθει βιαίως thrust me by force EUR. *Tr.* 356; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὠθοῦν the motive power PLAT. *Crat.* 401d B *in duel or battle* **to repulse** IL. 8.336, 16.45 *etc.*; ὦσε δέ μιν σθένεϊ μεγάλῳ thrust him back with great strength IL. 13.193 C **to drive out, expel, banish**: ἔξω δόμων τε καὶ πάτρας ὠθεῖν τινα to banish s.o. from their house and homeland AESCHL. *Pr.* 665; τὸν ἀσεβῆ the wicked person SOPH. *O.T.* 1382; ἀπ' οἴκων from the house SOPH. *O.T.* 241 = ἐκ δόμων EUR. *Andr.* 344; ἔξω τινὰ φυγάδα to send s.o. into exile PLAT. *Rp.* 560d | σπονδῶν ἄπο to exclude from libations EUR. *Bac.* 45; ἀπὸ τῶν ἱερῶν from the sacrifices AESCHN. 2.86 | ὠ. τινας ἀθάπτους to leave s.o. unburied SOPH. *Ai.* 1307 ❷ *mid.* **to repulse**, *in battle*: ὄφρα τάχιστα ὤσαιτ' Ἀργείους to drive back the Argives as soon as possible IL. 5.691; ἀπὸ ἕθεν ὤσατο χειρὶ Ἄδρηστον he thrust Adrastos away from him with his hand IL. 6.62; προτὶ Ἴλιον to drive back towards Troy IL. 8.295; Λυκίους ... τείχεος ὤσασθαι to drive back the Lycians from the walls IL. 12.420; τὴν ἵππον the cavalry HDT. 9.25.1, *al.*; ὤσασθαί (τινας) κατὰ βραχύ to drive s.o. back inch by inch THUC. 4.96.4; τοὺς βαρβάρους καὶ τὸν ἄλλον ὄχλον ὠσάμενοι having driven back the barbarians and the rest of the army THUC. 8.25.4 | *in the trag. only* EUR. *I.T.* 326 || *of a horse* **to unseat** THGN. 260 B *intrans.* **to press forward, throw oneself** THUC. 4.11.3, 4.35.3 XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64 PLUT. *Ages.* 32.7; ὠσάμενοι ἔσω pushing our way in HDT. 3.72.5; ὠθεῖσθαι εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν to throw oneself forward XEN. *Hel.* 7.1.31; πρὸς τὴν πληγὴν ὁμόσε ὠ. to face the blow together PLAT. *Euthyd.* 294d; ὠ. διὰ θυρῶν to enter LONG. 3.6.2 | *milit.*: εἰς χεῖρας ὠ. τοῖς ἐναντίοις to engage the enemy at close quarters PLUT. *Thes.* 5.2 C *intrans.* **to crowd, throng** XEN. *Cyr.* 3.3.64; ὥσπερ ὗες like pigs THEOCR. 15.73 || *impers.*: ἐπὶ μέζον ὠθεῖται the crush increases HEROND. 4.54 ❸ *pass.* **to be pushed**: βίᾳ *or* πρὸς βίαν by force EUR. *Med.* 335, *Hec.* 406 | ἐπὶ κεφαλήν fall headlong HDT. 7.136.1 | ἱδρῶτες ταχέως ὠθούμενοι sweat expelled rapidly HP. *Aph.* 7.85 | φραγμὸς ὠσμένος a fence pulled down VT *Ps.* 61.4 | ὠθούμεθ' ἔξω we are hounded out SOPH. *fr.* 583.7, *see above* 1 c); εἰς τοὺς ἀσεβεῖς ὠσθῆναι to be thrust among the impious DEMOSTH. 25.53 • *contr. pres.* ὠθῶ *Dor. pres. mid. 3. pl.* ὠθεῦνται THEOCR. 15.73 | *Aeol. imper.* ὠθήτω ALC. 346.6 || *Ion. and epic impf. 3. sg.* ὤθει IL. 21.241, *Ion.* ὤθεσκε OD. 11.596, *poet. 3. pl.* ὤθεον PIND. *fr.* 166.4 || *epic fut. inf.* (ἀπ)ωσέμεν IL. 13.367 QS 2.44, 10.293, 14.99 || *Ion. and epic aor.* ὦσα, *epic 3. sg.* ὤσασκε OD. 11.599, *Ion. and epic mid.* ὠσάμην.

ὤθησις -εως, ἡ [ὠθέω] **pushing, thrusting** AL. *Pr.* 1.90 *etc.*

ὠθίζω [ὠθέω] *impf. mid.* ὠθιζόμην || *aor. ptc.* ὠθίσας CYR.[1] *Hom. div.* (*PG* 77.1089.11) || *pf. mid. pass.* ὤθισμαι || *aor. pass.* ὠθίσθην; *act.* **to push** THEM. *Or.* 24.103.9 | **to reject, refuse** *a candidate* COD. *Iust.* 3.1.12.1 || *mid.* **to push one another, jostle, struggle** LUC. *Pisc.* 42; εἰς τὴν προεδρίαν for a place in the front row ARISTID.[1] 2.380; πρὸς τὸ ἀδύνατον for the impossible ARISTID.[1] 6.46 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὠ. ἑνωθῆναι τῇ τοῦ στεργομένου ψυχῇ to struggle to be united with the soul of the beloved THEM. *Or.* 22.61.26 | *fig.* **to argue** HDT. 3.76.3.

ὠθισμός -ου, ὁ [ὠθίζω] **pushing**: ἀσπίδων clash of shields THUC. 4.96.2 || *in battle* **clash, encounter, struggle**: ὠ. ἐγίνετο πολλός a great struggle occurred HDT. 7.225.1; ἀπικέσθαι ἐς ὠ. to come to close quarters HDT. 9.62.2; ὠ. ἀμφὶ τὰ θύρετρα crush around the gates XEN. *An.* 5.2.17 = περὶ τὰς πύλας POL. 4.58.9, *cf.* ANAXAN. 34.7 || *fig.* ὠ. λόγων altercation, dispute HDT. 8.78, *al.*

ὠθῶ *see* ὠθέω.

ὠία *or* **ὤια** -ας, ἡ, *see* ᾠά.

ὠΐδας -ου, ὁ HSCH., *see* ᾠδός.

ὠΐετο *see* οἴομαι.

ὠΐζω [ᾠόν] **to hatch** HSCH.

ὤϊξεν, ὤϊχται *see* οἴγνυμι.

ὠιόμην, ᾠόμην, ὠίσθην *see* οἴομαι.

ὤιον *see* ᾠόν.

ὠΐσαιτο, ὠΐσασθαι *see* οἴομαι.

ὦκα [ὠκύς] *poet. adv.* A *of manner* **swiftly, rapidly** IL. 1.447, 10.350 OD. 6.317, 15.555 CALLIM. *H.* 3.105 *etc.*; *strengthd.* μαλ' ὦκα very rapidly IL. 2.52, 2.444, 7.417 OD. 2.8, 3.157 = ὦ. μάλα IL. 17.190, *al.* OD. 6.304 B *of time* **quickly, suddenly** IL. 16.38, *al.* OD. 17.329 • *Arcad. word* AG *Bek.* 1096.

Ὠκᾰλέ(ι)α -ας, ἡ **Okale(i)a**, *in Boeotia* IL. 2.501 HOM. 3.242 *etc.* • *Ion.* -έη.

Ὠκεᾰνειος -ον [Ὠκεανός] **of Ocean** [GAL.] 19.189 PORPH. *Chr.* 69 SCH. EUR. *Hip.* 121.

Ὠκεᾰνηΐᾰς -άδος, ἡ NONN. *D.* 32.53, *epic fem. of* Ὠκεάνειος.

Ὠκεᾰνης -ου, ὁ **Okeanes**, *ancient name of the Nile* DIOD. 1.19.4, *cf.* 1.12.5.

Ὠκεᾰνίνη -ης, ἡ [Ὠκεανός] **Okeanine, daughter of Ocean** *or* **ocean Nymph** HES. *Th.* 364, 389 *etc.*

Ὠκεᾰνίς -ίδος [Ὠκεανός] **of Ocean** PIND. *O.* 2.71 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.179 || *subst. pl.* Ὠκεανίδες (Νύμφαι) **Oceanid Nymphs** AESCHL. *Pr.* (*Hyp.*); *also sg.* AP. 1.504.

Ὠκεᾰνῖτις -ιδος, ἡ [Ὠκεανός] **of** *or* **in the Ocean**: Ὠ. Θούλη Thoule in the Ocean AGATH. (AP 4.3b.8); Ὠ. θάλασσα the Ocean DION. 1.3 || *subst.* ἡ Ὠκεανῖτις (*sc.* γῆ) **the shore of Ocean** STRAB. 1.2.28 | *pl.* αἱ Ὠ. daughters of Ocean (*Lat.* Oceanitides) VERG. *Georg.* 4.341.

Ὠκεᾰνόβρῠτος -ον [Ὠκεανός, βρύω] **copious as Ocean**, *tongue* OLYMP. p. 83B.

Ὠκεᾰνόνδε *adv.* [Ὠκεανός] **to** *or* **in Ocean** HOM. 4.68, 31.16.

Ὠκεᾰνός -οῦ, ὁ A *myth.* **Okeanos (Ocean)**, *son of Uranus and Gaia, primordial god of water* IL. 14.201, 302, 18.399, 21.195 HES. *Th.* 133, 368 AESCHL. *Pr.* 140 PIND. *O.* 5.2, *P.* 9.14 B *geogr.* **Ocean**, *conceived as a river encircling the earth*: ἀκαλαρρείτης βαθύρροος Ὠ. Ocean with its calm and deep currents IL. 7.422; ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα Ὠκεανοῦ the streams of the river Ocean IL. 14.246; ῥόος Ὠκεανοῖο the stream of Ocean IL. 16.151 MIMN. 11.4; ἀψόρροος flowing back on itself IL. 18.399 OD. 20.65; Ὠκεανοῦ παγαί the sources of Ocean PIND. *fr.* 30.2; οὐ γάρ τινα ἔγωγε οἶδα ποταμὸν Ὠ. ἐόντα for my part I do not know of any river Ocean HDT. 2.23, *cf.* 4.8.2 STRAB. 1.1.7; Ὠκεανός ... κυκλοῖ χθόνα Ocean encircles the earth EUR. *Or.* 1377 | *depicted* IL. 18.607 HES. *Sc.* 314 || *later* **Ocean**, *the outer sea* HDT. 2.23, 4.8.2 PIND. *P.* 4.26; ἐν Ὠκεανοῦ πελάγεσσι in the expanses of Ocean PIND. *P.* 4.251; τὴν μὲν Εὐρώπην καὶ τὴν Ἀσίαν καὶ τὴν Λιβύην νήσους εἶναι, ἃς περιρρεῖν κύκλῳ τὸν Ὠκεανόν Europe, Asia, and Libya are islands which the Ocean flows round in a circle THEOP.[1] 75c*; πέλαγος δὲ τὸ μὲν ἔξω τῆς οἰκουμένης Ἀτλαντικόν τε καὶ Ὠκεανὸς καλεῖται the sea outside the inhabited world is called both Atlantic and Ocean ARISTOT. *Mund.* 393a 17; ὁ βόρειος Ὠ. the northern Ocean PLUT. *Mar.* 11.5, *al.*; ἑσπέριος western PLUT. *Ant.* 61.5, *al.*; κατὰ μεσημβρίαν southern DIOD. 17.96.1; Πρεττανικός the British Ocean PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 2.3.3 *etc.* || οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι νομίζουσιν Ὠκεανόν ... τὸν Νεῖλον the Egyptians call Ocean the Nile DIOD. 1.12.6 (*cf.* Ὠκεάνης) C *fig.* ὁ τῆς θεολογίας ὠ. the ocean of theology THEODORET.[1] *Aff.* 2.50; *pl.* ὠ. χρημάτων oceans of wealth LYD. *Mag.* 3.62 *cf.* 2.7 || *in acclamations* ὠκεανέ bravo! *POXY.* 1413.3 (III^{CE}) D *Pythagorean name for the number 9* [IAMBL.[1]] 57.

Ὠκέλλα -ας, ὁ **Okella**, *in Spain* STRAB. 3.4.3.

Ὠκέλλας -α, ὁ **Okellas**, *comrade of the Trojan hero Antenor and founder of* Ὠκέλλα STRAB. 3.4.3.

Ὤκελλος -ου, ὁ **Okellos**, *male name* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.22 *etc.* (*v.l.* Ὤκυλλος) | *Pythagorean philosopher* LYD. *Mens.* 2.8.47, *see* Ὤκκελος, Ὤκελλος.

ὠκέως *adv.*, *see* ὠκύς.

ὠκήεις -εσσα -εν *poet. for* ὠκύς: τέρετρα fast drills LEON. (AP 6.207).

ᾤκηθεν *see* οἰκέω.

Ὠκῖμίδης -ου, ὁ **Okimides**, *frog* BATR. 214 (*dub.*).

ὠκίμῐνος -η -ον [ὤκιμον] **made of basil** DIOSC.[2] 1.49.

ὠκῖμοειδής -ές [ὤκιμον, εἶδος] **like basil**: *adv. neut.* ὠκιμοειδὲς ὄδωδε smelling like basil NIC. *Al.* 280 || *bot. subst.* τὸ ὠ. **silene** DIOSC.[2] 4.28 GAL. 12.158 | **rampion** DIOSC.[2] 4.141a | *other plants* DIOSC.[2] 3.9, 95.

ὤκῐμον -ου, τό *bot.* **basil** STRATT. 71.5 THPHR. *H.P.* 1.6.6, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 2.141 GAL. 6.640, 12.158, *al. etc.*

Ὤκῖμος, ὁ **Okimos**, *name of a hetaira* EUB. 53.2.

ὠκῖμώδης -ές [ὤκιμον] **like basil**, *leaf* THPHR. *H.P.* 7.7.2.

Ὠκίνᾰρος -ου, ὁ **Okinaros**, *river in south. Italy* LYC. 729, *al.*

ὠκῖνον -ου, τό *bot.*, *fodder plant, perhaps* **clover** (*Lat.* ocinum) PLIN. 17.198.

ὠκίς -ίδος, ἡ **earring** HSCH.

ὤκιστος *superl. of* ὠκύς.

ὠκῠᾱλος -ον [ὠκύς, ἅλς] **swift on the sea, swift**, *ship* IL. 15.705 (*and* Sch.) OD. 12.182, *al.* SOPH. *Ai.* 710 MOSCH. 2.60 ORPH. *A.* 471 || *later extens.* **rapid, violent** OPP. 2.535 PIND. *Parth.* 2.19.

Ὠκῠᾱλος -ου, ὁ **Okyalos**, *one of the Phaiacians* OD. 8.111.

ὠκῠβόλος -ον [ὠκύς, βάλλω] **striking rapidly, swift**, *arrows* SOPH. *Ph.* 710 ANTIP. (AP 6.118.5); *hands* SAT.[1] (AP 16.195.3); *eagle* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 618b 29.

ὠκῠγένεθλος -ον [ὠκύς, γένεθλον] **born** *or* **produced quickly** IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 2.59.

ὠκῠδήκτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὠκύς, δάκνω] **with sharp bite**, *file* PHILIP.[1] (AP 6.92.2).

ὠκῠδίδακτος -ον [ὠκύς, διδάσκω] **quickly trained**, *bird* CRINAG. (AP 9.562.5).

ὠκῠδίνητος -ον [ὠκύς, δινέω] **swift-whirling**, *contests* PIND. *I.* 5.6 • *Dor.* -δίνᾱτος.

ὠκῠδρόμᾱς -ου, ὁ PAUS. 6.13.10, *see* ὠκύδρομος.

ὠκῠδρομέω, *contr.* [ὠκύδρομος] *aor. inf.* ὠκυδρομῆσαι PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 154; **to run swiftly** PHIL.[2] *Fug.* 97, *al.*; πρὸς ἀρετήν towards virtue PHIL.[2] *Migr.* 151.

ὠκύδρομος -ον [ὠκύς, τρέχω] **running swiftly, rapid** ARION 1.8 (*dolphins*); ἄελλα storm EUR. *Bac.* 873; *of the Furies* ὠ. ὥστε νόημα swift as thought ORPH. *H.* 69.9 (*accent.* -δρόμος) ‖ *superl.* -ώτατος PHIL.[2] *Sacr.* 78, *al.*

ὠκῠεπής -ές [ὠκύς, ἔπος] **speaking rapidly**, *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.25.

Ὠκυθόη -ης, ἡ **Okythoë**, *Harpy* APOLLOD.[7] 1.9.21.

ὠκῠθόος -η -ον [ὠκύς, θέω] **running swiftly**, *Nymphs* EUR. *Suppl.* 993 (*dub. read.*) ‖ **growing swiftly**, *clover* CALLIM. *H.* 3.165.

Ὠκύθοος -ου, ὁ **Okythoös**, *male name* QS 3.230 *etc.*

ὠκῠκέλευθος -ον [ὠκύς, κέλευθος] **that completes the journey** (of life) **quickly** *I*SEG 7.329.2 (III-IV[CE]).

Ὤκυλλος -ου, ὁ **Okyllos**, *Spartan* XEN. *Hel.* 6.5.33.

ὠκῠλόχεια -ας, ἡ [ὠκύς, λοχεία] **granting a quick birth**, *Artemis* ORPH. *H.* 2.4, 36.8; *Physis* ORPH. *H.* 10.19.

ὠκῠμάχος -ον [ὠκύς, μάχομαι] **swift in battle** NOSS. (AP 6.132.2).

ὠκύμοιρος *I*EG 246.1, *see* ὠκύμορος.

ὠκῠμολος -ον [ὠκύς, μολεῖν] **going rapidly** L. *Sud.*

ὠκύμορος -ον [ὠκύς, μόρος] Ⓐ **dying soon, doomed to an early death**, *Achilles* IL. 1.417, *al.*; ὠκυμορώτατος ἄλλων doomed to an early death more than others IL. 1.505; *of the suitors* OD. 4.346, *al.*; *of Meleager's brand* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 5.141 | *often in epitaphs* *I*EG 527.1 *etc.* | *later in prose* PHIL.[2] *Ios.* 24, *al.* PLUT. *Alex. fort.* 343c; *of flowers* PHILOSTR. *epist.* 4 ‖ *of things* **transitory** IOS. *A.I.* 11.3.6 (56) PHIL.[2] *Her.* 34 ‖ *adv. neut. pl.* *I*SEG 6.501.2 Ⓑ **bringing death quickly**, *arrows* IL. 15.441 OD. 22.75; ἡ χώρα ... κώνειον ὠκυμορώτατον ἀναδίδωσιν the region ... produces the hemlock that brings death fastest PLUT. *Di.* 58.2, *cf.* PLUT. *Ant.* 71.7.

Ὠκῠνόη -ης, ἡ **Okynoë**, *female name* NONN. *D.* 14.223.

ὠκῠνοος -ον [ὠκύς, νοῦς] **quickly thought, speedy**, *decisions* OPP.[1] 1.37.

ὠκύνω [ὠκύς] **to hurry** HSCH., *see* ταχύνω.

ὠκῠπέδῐλος -ον [ὠκύς, πέδιλον] **with swift sandals, swift**, *Hermes* NONN. *D.* 8.220; *Hera* NONN. *D.* 9.139 *etc.*

ὠκῠπέτεια -ας, ἡ [ὠκυπέτης] **of rapid flight**: ὠ. χελιδών flying fish MARC. 17.

Ὠκῠπέτη -ης, ἡ **Okypete**, *Harpy* HES. *Th.* 267.

ὠκῠπέτης -ου [ὠκύς, πέτομαι] **of rapid flight, swift**: ἵππω ὠκυπέτα two swift horses IL. 8.42, 13.24; ὠ. ἴρηξ swiftly flying hawk HES. *Op.* 212 | *fig.* ὠ. μόρος rapid death SOPH. *Tr.* 1043 • *Dor.* -πέτας.

ὠκῠπλάνος -ον [ὠκύς, πλάνη] **one who wanders swiftly** CRITI. B 18.4 *FdV* (3.4 TrGF).

ὠκῠπλοος -οον [ὠκύς, πλέω] **sailing rapidly** HSCH. *s.v.* ὁ ὠκύπλοος L. *Sud.*

ὠκῠποδέω *contr.* [ὠκύς, πούς] **to hurry, run quickly** [CAES.] 175.61 (*PG* 38.1113) | ▸ τι *or* ἐπί τι toward sthg. [CAES.] 98.4 (*PG* 38.964), *al.*

ὠκῠπόδης -ου [ὠκύς, πούς] **with swift feet, rapid**, *poet. for* ὠκύπους: δρόμος race MACED.[2] (AP 5.223.4); λαγωός hare AP 9.371.2 • *Dor.* -πόδας EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 1 ii.34 ◆ *adv.* ὠκῠπόδως **at a quick pace, rapidly** [CAES.] 1.67 (PG 38.856).

ὠκῠποδία -ας, ἡ [ὠκύς, πούς] **being quick, moving quickly** [CAES.] 111.16 (*PG* 38.992).

ὠκῠποινος -ον [ὠκύς, ποινή] **quickly punished**, *transgression* AESCHL. *Sept.* 743.

ὠκῠπομπος -ον [ὠκύς, πέμπω] **transporting rapidly, rapid**, *ships* BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.90 EUR. *I.T.* 1137; πλάται oars EUR. *I.T.* 1427.

ὠκῠπορέω, *contr.* [ὠκύπορος] **to move rapidly** STRAB. 8.3.29 *etc.*; *of a ship* *I*EG 981.10.

ὠκύπορος -ον [ὠκύς, πείρω] **rapid, swift**, *ships* IL. 10.308, 13.110 OD. 4.708, *al.* PIND. *P.* 1.74 CHOER. 8 | *usu.*: ὠ. κυμάτων ῥιπαί swift surges of waves PIND. *P.* 4.194; *of the Acheron* ὠ. πόρθμευμ' ἀχέων swift crossing of sorrows AESCHL. *Ag.* 1557; of *pers.* EUR. *Hyps. fr.* 1 iii.37 | *later*: ὠ. ὀϊστοί swift arrows CLAUDIAN. (AP 5.86.2) (*conject.*); θύελλα storm NONN. *D.* 43.211.

ὠκύπους -ον AP 9.525.25, *epith. of Apollo*, *see* ὠκύπους.

ὠκύπους -ουν, *gen.* -ποδος [ὠκύς, πούς] **swift-footed**, *horses* IL. 5.296 OD. 18.263 THGN. 889 PIND. *Parth.* 2.44; *hare* HES. *Sc.* 302; ἔλαφοι stags SOPH. *O.C.* 1093; ἱππικῶν ... ὠ. ἀγών swft chariot race SOPH. *El.* 699; Ἥρα τὸν ὠκύπουν ἔπεμψε Μαιάδος γόνον Hera sent the swift son of Maia (*Hermes*) EUR. *Hel.* 243 • *gen.* ὠκύποδος | *acc. masc. sg.* ὠκύπουν EUR. *l.c.* | *epic dat. pl.* -πόδεσσι IL. 2.383.

ὠκῠπτερος -ον [ὠκύς, πτερόν] **with swift wings**: ἴρηξ hawk IL. 13.62 | *fig. of ships* AESCHL. *Suppl.* 734 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ὠκύπτερα **main feathers** ARISTOPH. *Av.* 803 STRATT. 28.2 AP. 2.1255 BABR. 99.4 (*sg.*).

ὠκῠρέεθρος -ον [ὠκύς, ῥέεθρον] NONN. *D.* 26.362, *see* ὠκύροος.

Ὠκῠρόη -ης, ἡ **Okyrhoë**, *daughter of Ocean* HOM. 2.420 HES. *Th.* 360 | *Nymph* QS 11.37 *etc.*

ὠκῠρόης -ου [ὠκύροος] EUR. *Bac.* 568 DIOD.[5] (AP 9.219.4) AP. 2.349, 650, *see* ὠκύροος • *Dor.* -ρόας.

ὠκύροος -ον [ὠκύς, ῥέω] **swift-flowing**, *river* IL. 5.598, 7.133.

ὠκῠς -εῖα -ύ [*IE* *ōkú-s; *cf. Lat.* ōcior, *Skt.* āśú, *Av.* ā su-; or perhaps: *IE* *ak-; *cf. Lat.* accipiter, *Skt.* āśíviṣá-] **swift, rapid, quick**, *of pers.* IL. 19.295, *al.* OD. 16.468; πόδας ὠκὺς Ἀχιλλεύς swift-footed Achilles IL. 1.58, *al. etc.*; ὠκέα Ἶρις swift Iris IL. 2.786, *al.*; ὠκὺς Ἄρης swift Ares EUR. *Andr.* 106; οὕτως ὠκὺς ὥστε μ' ἐκφυγεῖν so swift as to escape me EUR. *Bac.* 452; ἴτ' ἄσσον ὠκεῖς quickly, go closer SOPH. *Ant.* 1215 | *of animals* IL. 5.257, 13.536, *al.* OD. 3.496, 6.104 *etc.*; ἴρηξ ... ὠκιστος πετεηνῶν the hawk, the swiftest of birds IL. 15.238; αἰετός eagle PIND. *N.* 3.80; στρουθοί sparrows SAPPH. 1.10 | *of ships* IL. 8.197 OD. 7.36 ARCHIL. 89.21; *of arrows* IL. 5.395, *al.* OD. 21.416; *of wings* PIND. *P.* 1.6 | *fig.*: *of life departing* (θυμός) IL. 23.880; ἠέλιος the sun MIMN. 11a.1 LEON. (AP 7.466.6); νόημα thought HOM. 4.43; θνατῶν φρένες the swift minds of mortals PIND. *P.* 4.139; ὠ. ἀοιδαί fast-acting spells AP. 4.42; ὠκεῖαι χάριτες γλυκερώτεραι favors that do not need to be waited for are the sweetest AP 10.30.1 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ὠκύ **swiftness** EUR. *fr.* 1032.1 ‖ *compar.* -ύτερος PIND. *P.* 4.139 LONG. 2.5.2 ARET. *S.A.* 2.3.1 | *superl.* -ύτατος OD. 8.331 PIND. *P.* 9.114; ὠκιστος IL. 15.238, 21.253 AESCHL. *Sept.* 65; ὠ. ὄλεθρος swiftest death IL. 22.325; ὠκιστος τῇ ἀκοῇ promptest to listen AEL. *N.A.* 6.63 • *gen.* -έος -είας -έος ‖ *epic and Ion. fem.* ὠκέᾱ IL. OD. HES. *Th.* 780 | *fem. pl.* ὠκεῖαι OD. 7.36 | *epic gen. pl.* ὠκειάων IL. 8.197 OD. 9.101 *etc.* | *fem.* ὠκύς IO.[2] *Ekphr.* 1.240, *v.l. in* OD. 12.374 ◆ *adv.* ὠκέως **swiftly** PIND. *P.* 3.58, *N.* 10.64, *Parth.* 2.6 LUC. *Salt.* 19 ‖ *adv. neut.* ὠκύ *v.l. in* IL. 14.418 ‖ *compar.* ὠκυτέρως GAL. 9.454.17 ‖ *superl.* ὤκιστα OD. 22.77, 133 AP. 4.242.

ὠκῠσκοπος -ον [ὠκύς, σκοπός] **with quick look** *or* **quick aims** (*i.e.* that are realized quickly), *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.25.

ὠκύτης -ητος, ἡ [ὠκύς] **rapidity, swiftness, quickness** PIND. *P.* 11.50 EUR. *Bac.* 1090 ARR. *An.* 1.1.13 *etc.*; ὠκύτητος δεῖ it requires speed PLAT. *Ax.* 364c • *Dor.* -τας.

ὠκῠτοκεύς -έως, ὁ [ὠκυτόκος] CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.280), *see* ὠκυτόκιος.

ὠκῠτοκία -ας, ἡ [ὠκυτόκιος] **rapid birth** RHETOR. *CCA* 8(4).133, *conject. for* ὀξυ-.

ὠκῠτόκιος -ον [ὠκυτόκος] **speeding up birth** DIOSC.[2] 4.14, 5.154; λίθος stone CYRAN. 46 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ὠκυτόκιον (*sc.* φάρμακον) drug to speed up birth HP. *Mul.* 1.77, *Ster.* 224 ARISTOPH. *Th.* 504 THPHR. *H.P.* 9.9.3 | *fig.*: οὐ μὴν δοτέον, ὥσπερ ... γυναιξί, περιάψασθαι τοῖς φιλοσόφοις ὠκυτόκιον surely it is not necessary to administer to philosophers, as to women, a drug to speed up birth PLUT. *Sollert.* 964c | *title of a collection of synonyms by Telephos of Pergamon* L. *Sud. s.v.* Τήλεφος Περγαμηνός. • *v.l.* ὠκυτόχειον CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.280).

ὠκῠτόκος -ον [ὠκύς, τίκτω] Ⓐ **speeding up and facilitating childbirth**: σελήνη moon, *i.e. Artemis* TIMOTH. 27.2 ‖ *subst.* τὸ ὠκύτοκον **quick** *or* **easy birth** HDT. 4.35.2 Ⓑ **bringing fertility quickly**, *i.e.* **rich in fertility** *river* SOPH. *O.C.* 689.

Ὤκυτος -ου, ὁ **Okytos**, *male name* HDT. 8.5.1 THUC. 4.119.2 *etc.*

ὠκῠφόνος -ον [ὠκύς, φόνος] **killing quickly**, *diseases* ARET. *S.A.* 2.3.1 (*conject.*).

Ὠλανή -ῆς, ἡ **Olane**, *fortress in Armenia* STRAB. 11.14.6.

ὦλαξ -ακος, ἡ L. *E.M.* 625.37, *Dor. for* αὖλαξ.

ὠλάφιον ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1172, *crasis for* ὦ ἐλάφιον.

ὤλαφος *crasis for* ὁ ἔλαφος.

ὠλεία -ας, ἡ [ὄλλυμι] **destruction** *I*JRCILIC. 2.234.

ὠλεκρᾱνίζω [ὠλέκρανον] **to bump elbows** COM. 763 (POLL. 2.140, *codd.*) *but cf.* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 97B (ὀλεκρανίζειν) *and see* ὠλέκρανον.

ὠλέκρᾰνον -ου, τό [ὠλένη, κρανίον] **point of the elbow, elbow** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 443 (ὀλεκραν-) HP. *Epid.* 7.61 ὀλεκραν- (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *M.A.* 698b 3, *al.* GAL. 13.415, *al. etc.* • *also* ὀλεκρ- *is often attested in codd. and in ancient readings* PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 97B HSCH. L. *Sud. etc.*

ὠλένη -ης, ἡ [*cf. Lat.* ulna, *OHG* elina, *Goth.* aleina] Ⓐ **elbow, arm** *from the elbow downwards* HOM. 4.388 AESCHL. *Pr.* 60 SOPH. *Tr.* 926 *etc.*; περιβάλλειν ὠλένας throw the arms round the neck ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1322 = περὶ ὠλένας δέρᾳ βαλεῖν EUR. *Ph.* 165; μεταίρειν *or* φέρειν ἐν ὠλέναις carry in the arms EUR. *I.T.* 1158, *Bac.* 1238; *of weapons* ὠλέναις φέρειν take up EUR. *H.F.* 1381; φίλην ὀρέξετ' ὠλένην stretch out your dear arms EUR. *Med.* 902; τῆσδ' ἀπ' ὠλένης βαλεῖν throw from this arm EUR. *Ph.* 1375; εἰς ὠλένας τινὸς δοῦναί τι entrust sthg. into the hands of s.o. EUR. *Tr.* 1142; ὠ. ἄκραι the ends of the arms, *i.e.* the hands EUR. *I.T.* 283 | *rar. in prose* HP. *Int.* 44 ACH. 3.7.4 **bone**, *of a bird's wing* LUC. *Icar.* 3 (*dub.*) | *Arcad. word* AG *Bek.* 109 Ⓑ **mat, mattress** (*Lat.* torus) GLOSS., *cf.* ὠλήν, ὠλενοστρόφος.

ὠλένιος -α -ον [ὠλένη] **of the elbow**: αἴξ Ὠ. Goat of the elbow, *the star Capella in the elbow of the constellation Auriga* ARAT. 164 NONN. *D.* 1.450 | *misinterpreted as* Ὠλένιος STRAB. 8.7.5, *see* SCH. ARAT. 164.

Ὠλένιος -α -ον [Ὤλενος] **of Olenos** *and extens.* **Achaean** AP. 1.202 AP 7.723.2 ‖ Ὠλενίη πέτρη

Olenian rock IL. 2.617, 11.757 HES. *fr.* 13.1.

ὠλενίς -ίδος, ἡ [ὠλένη] **mat** POLL. 10.170.

ὠλενῖτης -ου [ὠλένη] **of the arm**, *cartilage* LYC. 155.

Ὤλενος -ου, ἡ **Olenos**, *city in Achaia* IL. 2.639 HDT. 1.145 *etc.*

ὠλενοστρόφος -ου, ὁ [ὠλένη, στρέφω] **mat maker** *P*PETR. 3.59a.10 (III^{BCE}), *al.* GLOSS. (*Lat.* torarius).

ὤλεσα *aor*^{s}. *of* ὄλλυμι.

ὠλεσίβωλος -ον [ὄλλυμι, βῶλος] **breaking clods**, *hoe* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.104.1) PHAN. (AP 6.297.3).

ὠλεσίθυμος -ον [ὄλλυμι, θυμός] **soul-destroying** P.^{1} *Soph.* 566 (*PG* 86.2141A).

ὠλεσίκαρπος -ον [ὄλλυμι, καρπός] **losing its fruit, sterile**, *of plants whose fruit falls prematurely* OD. 10.510 THPHR. *H.P.* 3.1.3, *C.P.* 2.9.14 | *fig.*: ὠ. τύμπανον sterile tympanum, *because played by eunuchs* OPP.^{1} 3.283.

ὠλεσίοικος -ον [ὄλλυμι, οἶκος] **destroyer of a house** ORPH. *fr.* 285.26, 58; τὰν ὠ. θεόν the goddess who overthrows the house, *Fury* AESCHL. *Sept.* 720 • *written* ὀλε- LIB. *Decl.* 26.32 (*codd.*).

ὠλεσίτεκνος -ον [ὄλλυμι, τέκνον] **killing children** NONN. *D.* 44.91.

ὤλετο *aor*^{t}. *mid. 3. sg. of* ὄλλυμι.

ὠλεύθερε *crasis for* ὦ ἐλεύθερε.

ὠλήν -ένος, ὁ **mat** (*for* ὠλένη b) *P*PETR. 3.46.3.6 (III^{BCE}) AG *Bek.* 269 L. *Sud. s.vv.* ὠλένη *and* ὠλήν L. *E.M.* 485.30; ἐκ τῆς καλάμης ὠλένας reed mats PHIL. 88.4 | *pl.* **matting** *for a roof* HSCH. *s.v.* κόνυζα • *also* ὠλήν, ἡ *P*FAY. 110.29 (I^{CE}) | *gen.* ὠλῆνος L. *Sud. l.c.*

Ὠλήν -ῆνος, ὁ **Olen**, *Lycian poet* HDT. 4.35.3 CALLIM. *H.* 4.305 *etc.*

ὤλης -ες [ὄλλυμι] **destroyed**, *in the formula* ὤλη (καὶ) πανώλη γένοιτο may they be destroyed and annihilated *I*LYDIEN 2.157 (II^{CE}) *I*IG 12.1.2664 *etc.*

Ὠλίαρος -ου, ἡ **Oliaros**, *Cycladic island* STRAB. 10.5.3 *etc.*

ὠλίγγη -ης, ἡ **particle, minimum** L. *E.M.* 821.43 AG *Bek.* 318 || *Att.* **nap** L. *E.M.* AG *Bek. ll.cc.* || **wrinkle around the eyes, "crow's feet"** POLL. 2.67.

ὠλιγγήϊος -α -ον HSCH., *see* ὀλίγος.

ὠλιγγία -ας, ἡ HSCH., *see* ὠλιγγήϊος.

ὠλιγγιάω, *contr.* [ὠλίγγη] HSCH., *see* νυστάζω.

ὠλίγγιος -α -ον L. *E.M.* 821.46 AG *Bek.* 318, *see* ὀλίγος.

ὠλίσθησα, ὤλισθον *aor*^{s}. *and aor*^{t}. *of* ὀλισθάνω.

ὠλῑτήμερος HSCH., *crasis for* ὁ ἀλιτήμερος.

ὦλκα *and* ὤλκας (*acc. sg. and pl.*) **furrow** IL. 13.707 OD. 18.375 MOSCH. 2.81 AP. 3.1054, 1333, *cf.* αὖλαξ.

ὦλλοι HDT. 1.48.1, *crasis for* οἱ ἄλλοι: ZENOD.^{2} *in* IL. 2.1.

ὠλολυγά ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 240, *crasis for* ἡ ὀλολυγή.

1. ὠμάδιος -ου, ὁ [ὠμός] A **lover of raw meat**, *epith. of Dionysus, to whom human sacrifices were offered* ORPH. *H.* 30.5, *al.* PORPH. *Abst.* 2.55; ὠ. χοροί dances in honor of Dionysus *I*IG 14.2138 B **raw**, *meat P*LOND.LIT. 40.1 *v* 34 (III-IV^{CE}).

2. ὠμάδιος -ου [ὦμος] **passing over the shoulder** NONN. *D.* 1.34, 13.308.

ὠμᾰδίς [ὦμος] *adv.* **on the shoulder** *or* **on the shoulders** HSCH.

ὠμᾰδόν [ὦμος] HSCH., *see* ὠμᾰδίς.

ὠμαλγία -ας, ἡ [ὦμος, ἄλγος] **pain in the shoulder** ORIB. *Ecl.* 69.6.

ὠμαλθής -ές [ὠμός, ἀλθαίνω] **scarred over too quickly**, *wound* HSCH.

ὠμᾰλία -ας, ἡ [ἀν-ωμαλία, *see* ὁμαλός] **average value, average** *I*IG 7.3073.7 (II^{BCE}) *P*PETR. 3.43 *v* 4.6 (III^{BCE}).

ὠμαμπέλῑνος -η -ον [ὠμός, ἄμπελος] **of the color of fresh pine leaves** [ARR.] 65.

Ὠμανός -οῦ, ὁ **Omanos**, *Persian god* STRAB. 11.8.4.

ὠμαχθής -ές [ὦμος, ἄχθος] **heavy on the shoulders**, *knapsack* PHILIP.^{1} (AP 6.104.1).

ὠμήλῡσις -εως, ἡ [ὠμός, *see* ἀλέω] **raw corn flour**, *used for poultices* HP. *Morb.* 2.30, *NatMul.* 27 GAL. 10.282, 19.156 || *separated by pop etym.*: μετὰ ὠμῆς λύσεως with raw wheat flour DIOSC.^{2} 3.24 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.675), *cf.* AG *Bek.* 318 • *s.times v.l.* ὠμήλεσις (*cf.* HP. *Morb.* 2.30, *al.*).

ὤμην *impf. of* οἴομαι.

ὠμηστήρ -ῆρος, ὁ [ὠμηστής] **carnivorous** OPP. 5.324, *al.* | *epith. of Pan* NONN. *D.* 14.80.

ὠμηστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὠμός, ἔδω] **eater of raw flesh, carnivorous**, *animals* IL. 11.454, 22.67 HES. *Th.* 311 BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.46 OR. (HDT. 5.92. β3) AESCHL. *Ag.* 827 SOPH. *Ant.* 697 AP. 2.1259 ANTIST. (AP 6.237.6); *of Echidna* HES. *Th.* 300 | *epith. of Dionysus* ALC. 129.9 AP 9.524.25 PLUT. *Ant.* 24.5, *Vind.* 462b || *fig.* **fierce, cruel**: ὠ. καὶ ἄπιστος ἀνήρ cruel and disloyal man IL. 24.207 • *Dor.* -τάς || *Aeol.* ὠμήσταν ALC. *l.c.*, *for the accent* SCH. IL. 22.67 ♦ *adv.* ὠμηστί **in a savage manner** L. *Zon.*

ὠμία -ας, ἡ [ὦμος] **shoulder**, *fig.* **side** *of a building* VT *1Kgs.* 7.25, *al. P*MARM. 11 *r* 5.16 (II^{CE}) || **flange, plate** *that holds the sacred vesssel* VT *1Kgs.* 7.20, *al.* || **loop** *of a river P*TEBT. 828.9 (II^{BCE}.).

ὠμιαῖος -α -ον [ὦμος] **of the shoulder, humeral**: ἡ ὠ. φλέψ humero-cephalic vein HP. *LocHom.* 3.5, 6 GAL. 18(1).386, *al.*; ὠμιαῖα νεῦρα deltoid (*muscle*) ARISTOT. *H.A.* 515b 10 || *subst.* τὰ ὠμιαῖα **the shoulders** HLD. 10.27.2.

ὠμίας -ου, ὁ [ὦμος] **broad-shouldered person** POLL. 3.149 HSCH.

ὠμῑᾶσις -εως, ἡ [ὦμος] **taking on the shoulders**, *alleg. of the name Shechem* PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.25, *Migr.* 221.

ὠμίδιος -α -ον THEOGNOST. *Can.* 54, *as rad. of* ἐπωμίδιος.

ὠμίζομαι [ὦμος] **to take on the shoulders** AP 5.98.1 (*Ion. imper.* ὠμίζευ) L. *Sud.* L. *Zon.* (*aor. ptc.* ὠμισάμενος). • *act. in* HDN. *Epim.* 100.10.

ὤμιλλα -ης, ἡ **omilla**, *game in which nuts or sim. were thrown into a circle* POLL. 9.102 | *fig.* **gathering, circle** EUP. 269; εἴσειμι εἰς ὤ. I will join the circle EUP. 314.

ὤμιον -ου, τό [ὦμος] **shoulder** AMMI. (AP 11.157.3) VT *Job* 18.13 (*v.l.*).

ὠμίς *or* ὦμις, ἡ *ichthyol.* **omis** CYRAN. 46, 274.

Ὠμίσης -ου, ὁ **Omises**, *male name* PLUT. *Art.* 4.5.

ὠμιστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὠμίζομαι] **bearer, porter** HDN. *Epim.* 100.11.

ὦμμαι *pf. ind. mid.*, *see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὠμοβόειος -α -ον *and* ὠμοβόϊνος -α -ον [ὠμός, βοῦς] A **of untanned oxhide**: ἀσπίδας ὠμοβοΐνας shields of untanned oxhide HDT. 7.76, 79; γέρρα ὠμοβόεια (*v.l.* -βόϊνα) wicker shields covered with untanned oxhide XEN. *An.* 4.7.22, *cf.* 26 || τὰ ὠμοβόεα (*sc.* δέρματα) untanned oxhides HDT. 3.9.3, 4.65.1 B **raw beef**: ὠμοβοείου μοι παραθεὶς τόμον ..., καὶ τρία μοι κεράσας ὠμοβοειότερα having given me a piece of raw beef and poured three even rawer cups, *i.e. of unmixed wine* LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.137.1-2) • *acc. pl.* ὠμοβοεῖς AP 6.21.4, *as if from* ὠμοβοεύς *by false analog.* || *Ion.* -βόεος *or* -βόϊνος (*usual later*) STRAB. 15.1.42 DIOD. 3.8.4 *etc.*

ὠμοβόϊος -ον [ὠμός, βοῦς] **made from untanned oxhide**, *glue I*SEG 3.147.7 (III^{BCE}).

ὠμοβόλος -ον [ὠμός, βάλλω] **striking cruelly, death** PIND. *Thr.* 56.9 (*conject. for* ὁμ-).

ὠμοβορεύς -έως [ὠμοβόρος] **eating raw flesh** NIC. *Th.* 739.

ὠμοβορία -ας, ἡ [ὠμοβόρος] **eating of raw flesh** TAT. *Or.* 2.1.

ὠμοβόρος -ον [ὠμός, βιβρώσκω] **eating raw flesh** AP. 1.636 AEL. *N.A.* 15.11; βλέπειν ὠμοβόρον have a cruel look ALCIPHR. 2.18 (*v.l.*).

ὠμόβροτος *see* ὠμόβρωτος.

ὠμοβρώς -ῶτος [ὠμός, βιβρώσκω] **eater of raw flesh, savage** SOPH. *fr.* 799.5 EUR. *Tr.* 436, *H.F.* 887 TIMOTH. 15.138.

ὠμόβρωτος -ον [ὠμοβρώς] **for eating raw, raw** NIC. *Al.* 428 || *subst.* τὰ ὠμόβρωτα **raw meat** PROC. *Oct. Gen.* 9.3 (*PG* 87.289B) • *also spelled* -βροτος.

ὠμόβυρος -ον [ὠμός, βί(ρ)ρος *or* βύ(ρ)ρος] *hooded* **garment** *P*KÖLN 318.3 (VI^{CE}).

ὠμοβύρσῐνος -η -ον [ὠμός, βύρσα] **of untanned leather**, *shields* STRAB. 16.4.17 SCH. IL. *D* 5.453 || *neut. pl. f.l.* -βύρσια L. *E.M.* 558.42 L. *Zon. s.v.* λαωήϊα, *cf.* SCH. IL. *cit.*

ὠμόβυρσος -ον [ὠμός, βύρσα] **of untanned leather** PLUT. *Vind.* 559b, *see* ὠμοβύρσῐνος | *subst.* τὰ ὠμόβυρσα **untanned hides** AMA. *Pers.* 10.28 (p. 496.14).

ὠμογέρων -οντος, ὁ [ὠμός, γέρων] A **sprightly old man** IL. 23.791 CALLIM. *fr.* 24.5 MEGASTHG. 14 (*pl.*) AP 7.363.9 GAL. 6.379 HSCH. B *adj.* **old before one's time**: βόστρυχος ὠ. prematurely graying lock P.^{1} (AP 5.264.1) || *to explain the epic* ὠμὸν γῆρας L. *E.M.* 821.48.

ὠμόγραυς -ος, ἡ [ὠμός, γραῦς] **sprightly old woman** MEN. *fr.* 573.

ὠμοδᾰΐκτος -ον [ὠμός, δαΐζω] **torn in pieces raw** HSCH., *see* ὠμοσπάρακτος.

ὠμόδαιτος -ον [ὠμός, δαίομαι] **feasting on raw flesh** [CALLISTH.] 58.11 (*conject.*).

ὠμοδᾰκής -ές [ὠμός, δάκνω] **biting cruelly, fierce** AESCHL. *Sept.* 692.

Ὠμόδᾰμος -ου, ὁ [ὠμός, δάμνημι] **Omodamos** (*proper.* fierce conquerer), *demon* HOM. *epigr.* 13.10 HES. *fr.* 302.10.

ὠμοδέψητος -ον [ὠμός, δέψω] **tanned raw** L. *Sud. s.v.* Σεμίραμις.

ὠμόδροπος -ον [ὠμός, δρέπω] **that pluck unripe**: *fig.* νόμιμα ὠ. rites that pluck (*sc.* the virgins) unripe, *i.e.* marriage rites AESCHL. *Sept.* 333 (: *perhaps f.l. for adv.* -δρόπως prematurely).

ὠμοθετέω, *contr.* [ὠμός, τίθημι] *impf.* ὠμοθέτουν EUSTATH. 134.38, *al.*, *mid.* ὠμοθετούμην IL. 14.427 || *aor.* ὠμοθέτησα, *inf. mid.* ὠμοθετήσασθαι HSCH.; **to place the raw meat** *of the victims on the altar* IL. 1.461, 2.424 OD. 3.458, 12.361, 14.427 (*mid.*) || *later* **sacrifice**: ἀρνειόν a ram AP. 3.1033.

ὠμόθρῑξ -τριχος [ὠμός, θρίξ] **with proud crest, hairy**, *serpent* LYC. 340 (*codd.*).

ὠμόθῡμος -ον [ὠμός, θυμός] **cruel, fierce** SOPH. *Ai.* 885 PHIL.^{2} *Flacc.* 180, *al.*

ὤμοι [ὤ, μοι] *interjec.* **alas! oh!** L. *E.M.* 822.33; ▸ *with gen. of cause*: ὤ. βαρείας ἆρα τῆς ἐμῆς τύχης alas for my unhappy fate SOPH. *Ai.* 980; ὤ. σοφίας what wisdom! ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 925 | ▸ *with redupl. dat.*: ὤμοι μοι alas, alas AESCHL. *Ag.* 1494, *al. etc.* • *also* ὤ μοι, ὤμοι (ὤιμ' SAPPH. 94.4).

ὠμοίδης -ου [ὦμος] **with big** *or* **high shoulders** EUSTATH. 1684.28.

ὠμοκοτύλη -ης, ἡ [ὦμος, κοτύλη] **shoulder joint** POLL. 2.137.

ὠμοκρᾰτής -ές [ὦμος, κράτος] **untamed, proud**, *Ajax* SOPH. *Ai.* 205 || *interpreted* **broad-shouldered** SCH. *ad loc.*

ὠμοκῡδιάω, *contr.* [ὦμος, κυδιάω] **to be proud of strong shoulders** COM. 452.

ὠμόλῑνος -ον [ὠμός, λίνον] **of raw flax** HP. *Morb.* 2.47, *al.* || *subst.* τὸ ὠμόλινον **raw flax** AESCHL. *fr.* 206; *used for* lint HP. *Aff.* 29, *Morb.* 2.60, 61, *al.* GAL. 10.995, *al.*; coarse linen cloth CRATIN. 10 PLUT. *Garr.* 509a | **linen bag** AESOP. *Vit.* (G) 34.

ὠμολογημένως *adv. from pf. ptc. of* ὁμολογέω **with shared opinion, unanimously** DIOD. 15.10.4 POLL. 6.208 PHALAR. 119.3 • *cf.* ὁμολογουμένως.

ὠμοπλάτη -ης, ἡ [ὦμος, πλάτος] **shoulder blade** HP. *Art.* 1, *Morb.* 2.52, *al.* DIOG.[1] 6 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 12, *al. etc.*; *animals* XEN. *Hip.* 1.7, *Cyn.* 4.1, 5.10 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 498a 33 GAL. 1.352 • *Dor.* -άτα THEOCR. 26.22.

ὠμόπλινθον -ου, τό [ὠμός, πλίνθος] **unbaked brick** MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 21 *P*LOND. 1708.191 (VI^{CE}).

ὠμοποιέω, *contr.* [ὠμός, ποιέω] **to commit cruelty** ORIG. *Cels.* 4.67.15 (*fut. inf.* ὠμοποιήσειν).

ὦμος -ου, ὁ [*IE* *ŏmso-; *cf. Lat.* umerus, *Skt.* áṁsa-, *Goth.* ams, *Arm.* us, *Toch. B* ântse] A **shoulder** IL. 5.146, 400, *al.* OD. 8.528, *al.* HDT. 1.114.5, 8.128.2 HP. *Fract.* 42, *al.* GAL. 2.273, *al. etc.*; εὐρέες ὦμοι broad shoulders IL. 3.210; δόρυ πῆξεν ὤμων μεσσηγύς he fixed the spear between his shoulders IL. 5.41; τεύχε' ἀπ' ὤμων συλήσειν strip the armor from his shoulders IL. 15.544; ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν *or* ἐπ' ὤμων ἔχειν to carry on the shoulders IL. 11.527 SOPH. *fr.* 373.2, 453.2 = ὤμοισιν *or* ὤμῳ IL. 1.45, 14.376; τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ἔχειν to have their ears on their shoulders PLAT. *Rp.* 613c; ὤμοισι φορεῖν *or* φέρειν to carry on the shoulders IL. 19.11 SOPH. *fr.* 454 = ἐπ' ὤμοις SOPH. *Tr.* 564 = ἐπ' ὤμου OD. 10.170 = ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ISOCR. 19.39 = ἐπὶ τῷ ὤμῳ ARISTOT. *Mech.* 857a 6 *etc.*; ἑλών ... σάκος ὤμῳ shouldering a shield IL. 15.474; λαβών ... ὦμον εἰς ἀριστερόν carrying her on the left shoulder EUR. *I.T.* 1381; ἐπ' ὤμοις θεῖναι to set on the shoulder EUR. *Bac.* 755; κίον' οὐρανοῦ ... ὤμοιν ἐρείδων supporting the pillar of the sky on his shoulder AESCHL. *Pr.* 350; ὤμοισι τοῖσι ἐμοῖσι by the strength of my arms HDT. 2.106.4; ἀποστρέψαι τὸν ὦμον to dislocate the shoulder ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 263; ὅσοσι ... ἐκπίπτει ὁ ὦμος for all those with dislocated shoulders HP. *Art.* 2 | *pl. for sg.* HDT. 4.62.4 ὤμοις ἀριστεροῖσιν on the left shoulder EUR. *Or.* 1471 || EUR. *Bac.* 1127; πρυμνὸς ὦ. shoulder OD. 17.504 = νείατος ὦ. IL. 15.341, *al.* || *distinguished from* χείρ arm: χεῖρες ὤμων ... ἐπαΐσσονται the arms swing from the shoulders IL. 23.628; ἀποταμόντα ἐν τῷ ὤμῳ τὴν χεῖρα cutting off the arm at the shoulder HDT. 2.121. ε4; βραχίονος δὲ ὦμος, ἀγκών, ὠλέκρανον, πῆχυς, χείρ the arm includes the shoulder, the upper arm, the elbow, the forearm, the hand ARISTOT. *H.A.* 493b 26 || *fig.* ἡ ἀρχὴ ἐγενήθη ἐπὶ τοῦ ὤμου αὐτοῦ the power is on his shoulders VT *Is.* 9.5 B *animals* IL. 6.510, 15.267 XEN. *Hip.* 8.6 HES. *Sc.* 430 XEN. *Cyn.* 4.1 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 605a 31 BATR. 296 *etc.* C *analog.* **part below the top, shoulder**, *of a vine* GEOP. 4.12.4; *of the womb* Heroph. *fr.* 61 RUF. *On.* 195 || *object used in the production of wine or oil, prob. part of a* **press** *P*FLOR. 233.2 *etc.* || *pl.* **shoulders** *of the ephod, Hebr. priestly vestment* VT *Exod.* 28.12, *al.* • *cf. Aeol.* ἐπ-ομμάδιος.

ὠμός -ή -όν [*IE* *ōmó-; *cf. Skt.* āmá-; *Arm.* hum] A **raw, uncooked**, *meat* IL. 22.347, *al.* OD. 12.396; *prov.* τούτους ὠμούς ... καταφαγεῖν eat them raw XEN. *An.* 4.8.14 = ὠμῶν ἐσθίειν αὐτῶν XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.6 | εἰ ... ὠμὸν βεβρῶθοις Πρίαμον Πριάμοιό τε παῖδας if you ate Priam raw and the children of Priam too IL. 4.34 | *of eggs* THPHR. *Vert.* 2; *of vegetables* μύκητας ὠμούς ... φαγεῖν eat raw mushrooms ANTIPH. 186.2; κριθαί barley LUC. *Luct.* 17, *see* ὠμήλυσις || *of liquids* **not boiled** ALEXIS 202.1 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 8 | *of urine, feces, catarrh* **raw** (*not cooked by heating*) ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 5 || *of pottery* **unbaked**, *pot* DIOSC.[2] 1.68.4 GEOP. 10.21.1; κέραμος ὠμός unfired clay ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 8; *of bricks P*OXY. 2581.2.25 (III^{CE}); *of pitch* POL. 5.89.6 GEOP. 6.5.5 | *of earth which needs to be exposed to the sun* XEN. *Oec.* 16.15 B *of fruits* **unripe** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 260 XEN. *Oec.* 19.19 (*compar.*) || *fig.* **premature, untimely**, *old age* OD. 15.357 HES. *Op.* 705; ὠμὸς τόκος premature birth PHILOSTR. *VS.* 2.1.8 C *of food* **undigested** AN. *Lond.* 25.7, *al.* PLUT. *Sanit.* 131c, 133d | *of pers.* **with bad digestion** PHILOSTR. *Gymn.* 54 D *fig.* **cruel, fierce**, *of pers., acts, sentiments etc.* AESCHL. *Sept.* 536, *Suppl.* 187 SOPH. *O.T.* 828 THUC. 3.36.4, 3.82.1 *etc.*; (δεσπόται) ὠμοί δούλοις masters cruel to their slaves AESCHL. *Ag.* 1045; τὰ Ἀγαμέμνονος ὠμά the cruelties of Agamemnon EUR. *I.A.* 913; ▸ ὠ. ἔς τινα cruel towards s.o. EUR. *Hip.* 1264; ψυχή soul PLAT. *Leg.* 718d; θηρευταί hunters PLAT. *Leg.* 823e; χαλεπὸς καὶ ὠ. harsh and fierce XEN. *An.* 2.6.12; τὸν οὕτως ὠμόν a man so cruel DEMOSTH. 21.97; ὠμότατον καὶ ἀγριώτατον γῆρας a most savage and fierce old age PLUT. *Mar.* 2.4 || **harsh, rough, fierce**: νόμοι harsh laws SOPH. *Ai.* 548; γέννημ' ὠμὸν ἐξ ὠμοῦ πατρός fierce child of a fierce father SOPH. *Ant.* 471; ὠμοὶ χρόνοι hard times *I*EG 130.2; πῶς ἂν ὠμότερος συκοφάντης γένοιτο; could there possibly be a more implacable slanderer? DEMOSTH. 18.212 ◆ *adv.* ὠμῶς **cruelly** DEMOSTH. 29.2; ὠ. καὶ σχετλίως ἔχειν to be cruel and heartless in conduct ISOCR. 19.31 | *superl.*: ὠμότατα διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα to behave in the cruelest way toward s.o. ISOCR. 9.49 || **severely** DEMOSTH. 18.285.

ὠμοσα *aor. of* ὄμνυμι.

ὠμοσῑτία -ας, ἡ [ὠμόσιτος] **feeding on raw food** STRAB. 15.2.10.

ὠμόσῑτος -ον [ὠμός, σιτέομαι] **eating raw food**, *hence* **fierce**, *Sphinx* AESCHL. *Sept.* 541 EUR. *Ph.* 1025; *dogs* EUR. *Bac.* 338 || *adv. neut. pl.* ὠμόσιτα **cruelly** LYC. 654.

ὠμοσπάρακτος -ον [ὠμός, σπαράσσω] **torn to pieces raw** ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 345.

ὠμοτάρῑχος -ου, ὁ [ὦμος, τάριχος] *prob.* **tuna steak in brine** NICOSTR. 1.2 ALEXIS 15.4 MATR. *Conv.* 17 DIOSC.[2] 2.31 || *also neut.* DIPH.[2] (ATH. 3.121b).

ὠμότης -ητος, ἡ [ὠμός] A **rawness, raw state** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 380b 4 || **indigestion** THPHR. *Lass.* 4 DIOD. 10.7.1 DIOSC.[2] 3.1.3 B *fig.* **fierceness, cruelty, harshness** SOPH. *fr.* 269d.15 EUR. *Ion* 47 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.19 ISOCR. 4.112 DEMOSTH. 21.109 LUC. *V.H.* 1 3 IOS. *B.I.* 7.8.1 (262) *etc.*; ὠμότητος ἀνάπλεων φόνου slaughter full of cruelty TRAG. 325.1; ἴσα λεαίνης καὶ γυναικὸς ὠ. a woman is equal to a lioness in fierceness MEN. *Gn.* 374; ▸ ὠ. εἴς τινας cruelty toward s.o. VT *2Macc.* 12.5 = κατά τινος LUC. *Phal.* 1 6; ὠ. τῆς τύχης cruelty of fortune PLUT. *Aem.* 35.3.

ὠμοτοκετός -οῦ, ὁ [ὠμοτοκέω] **premature birth** *P*FOUAD 75.7 (I^{CE}).

ὠμοτοκέω, *contr.* [ὠμοτόκος] *aor.* ὠμοτόκησα; **to give birth prematurely, miscarry** VT *Job* 21.10; ὠμοτοκοῦσαί τε ... καὶ νεκρὰ τίκτουσαι women who miscarry and give birth to dead fetuses DION. 9.40.

ὠμοτοκία -ας, ἡ [ὠμοτόκος] **premature birth, abortion** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 149 SOR. 3.47.2.

ὠμοτόκος -ον [ὠμός, τίκτω] **giving birth prematurely, miscarrying** TRIPHOD. 557; λέαινα lioness fresh from childbirth CALLIM. *H.* 6.52 NONN. *D.* 15.200; ὠμοτόκους ὠδῖνας ἀπηρείσαντο λέαιναι the lionesses gave birth to their premature offspring CALLIM. *H.* 4.120 || *of vines* **not ripening the fruit** PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.561.8).

ὠμοτομέω, *contr.* [ὠμός, τέμνω] *aor. ptc. pass.* ὠμοτομηθείς HIPPIATR. *Lugd.* 129; **to cut into before it comes to a head**, *of an abscess* PAEG. 6.34.

ὠμοτομητέον [ὠμοτομέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to cut into before ripening** ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.677).

ὠμοτρῑβής -ές [ὠμός, τρίβω] **pressed before ripening**: ὠ. ἔλαιον oil from unripe olives THPHR. *Od.* 15 DIOSC.[2] 1.30 *etc.*

ὠμοτύραννος -ου, ὁ [ὠμός, τύραννος] **cruel tyrant**, *of the devil* METH. *Symp.* 10.1.259 *etc.*

ὠμόυπνος -ον [ὠμός, ὕπνος] **that has not finished sleeping**: μ' ἀνέστης' ὠμόυπνον he woke me up in the middle of sleep EUP. 328; ἀναπηδῆσαι ὠ. to get up half asleep PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 8.31.

ὠμοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ὠμοφάγος] **to eat raw flesh** STRAB. 15.2.2 ARR. *Ind.* 28.1 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.13 GEOP. 19.2.13 • *Ion. ptc.* ὠμοφαγέων ARR. *Ind.* 7.4 (= MEGASTHG. 12), *al.* || *aor. subj. 3. pl.* ὠμοφαγήσωσι *l.c.*

ὠμοφᾰγία -ας, ἡ [ὠμοφάγος] **eating of raw flesh** PLUT. *Def. orac.* 417c *etc.*

ὠμοφᾰγῐον -ου, τό [ὠμοφάγος] **victim eaten raw** *I*BUEP. 1958.429.

ὠμοφᾰγος -ον [ὠμός, φαγεῖν] A **eating raw flesh, carnivorous**, *of predators* IL. 7.256, 11.479, 16.157 HOM. 5.124; ἰχθύες fish IB. 40.4; *of the Centaurs* THGN. 542 | *of savage men* THUC. 3.94.5 STRAB. 15.1.57 PORPH. *Abst.* 1.13; *of demons P*PGM 4.1444 | ὠ. χάρις the pleasure of eating raw flesh EUR. *Bac.* 139 || *subst.* τὰ ὠμοφάγα **carnivorous animals** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 608b 25, *al.* B **eaten raw, that can be eaten raw**, *in Dionysiac rituals* EUR. *fr.* 472.12; *of preserved meat or fish* XENOCR.[1] 78 (p. 133).

ὠμοφορέω, *contr.* [ὠμοφόρος] **to carry on the shoulders** DION.[20] (EUS.[1] *H.E.* 7.22.9).

ὠμοφόριον -ου, τό [ὠμοφόρος] **cape** *for women* GLOSS. || *Christ.* **pallium**, *episcopal vestment* ISID.[4] *epist.* 1.136 (*PG* 78.272C) *etc.*

ὠμοφόρος -ου, ὁ [ὦμος, φέρω] **porter** *P*IFAO 1.6.3 (II-III^{CE}) || **Ὠμοφόρος Omophoros**, He who carries the earth on His shoulders, *in the Manichean myth* EPIPH. *Haer.* 66.22.2.

ὠμόφρων -ονος [ὠμός, φρήν] **fierce-tempered**, *wolf* AESCHL. *Ch.* 421 | *of pers.* **fierce, ruthless, savage** SOPH. *Ai.* 930, *Tr.* 975, *Ph.* 194 EUR. *El.* 27 VT *4Macc.* 9.15; *of Ares* EUR. *El.* 506 | *fig.* ὠ. σίδαρος cruel iron AESCHL. *Sept.* 730 ◆ *adv.* **ὠμοφρόνως cruelly** AESCHL. *Pers.* 911 IOS. *V.* 35 (178) (*conject.*).

ὠμοχᾰράξ -ακος, ὁ [ὦμος, χάραξ] **pole, prop**, *for the forks of vines* GEOP. 5.22.4.

ὠμοχειρούργητος -ον [ὠμός, χειρουργέω] **carried out prematurely**: ὠ. ποιῆσαι τὴν χειρουργίαν perform surgery prematurely STEPH.[2] *in Prog.* 2.9.57.

Ὠμυκλαϊάζων THEOCR. 12.13, *crasis of* ὁ Ἀμυκλ-.

ὠμυλία -ας, ἡ DID.[1] *Zach.* 1.378, *alternative spelling of* ὁμιλία.

ὠμωμόκειν *ppf. of* ὄμνυμι.

ὤν, οὖσα, ὄν *pres. ptc. of* εἰμί.

ὦν *Ion. and Dor. for* οὖν.

ὦν *gen. pl. of* ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

ὠνάμην, ὤνατο, ὠνάθην *aor. mid. and pass. of* ὀνίνημι *and* ὄνομαι.

ὦναξ *crasis of* ὦ ἄναξ; *voc.* ὦνα *crasis of* ὦ ἄνα.

ὠνάρχης -ου, ὁ *perhaps* **chief tax contractor** *I*DIDYM. 315.7 | ὠνάρχος HSCH.

Ω

ὠνᾱτάς -ᾶ, ὁ *I*GDI 2146.8 (II^{BCE}), *Dor. for* ὠνητής.

ὤνδρες *crasis of* ὦ ἄνδρες.

ὠνειακός -όν [ὠνέομαι] **concerning purchase** ATHANAS.[1] *coll.* 2.2 (p. 32).

ὥνεκα *Dor. crasis of* οὗ ἕνεκα.

ὤνεμος *Dor. crasis of* ὁ ἄνεμος.

ὠνέομαι, *contr.* [*IE* *wes-no; *cf. Lat.* vēnum; *Skt.* vasná; *Hitt.* wasi] *contr. pres.* ὠνοῦμαι ‖ *impf.* (ἐ)ωνούμην ‖ *fut.* ὠνήσομαι ‖ *aor.* ὠνησάμην *and* ἐωνησάμην ‖ *pf.* ἐώνημαι ‖ *ppf. 3. sg.* ἐώνητο ‖ *aor. pass.* ἐωνήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὠνηθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to buy, purchase** | *with gen. of price*; ὠ. τινι (παρά *or* ἀπό τινος) **to buy from s.o.** | *abs.* | *fig.* ‖ **to ransom** ‖ *of Christ* **to redeem** ‖ **to offer to buy, have the intention of buying** Ⓑ *of pers.* **to bribe,** τινα s.o. Ⓒ **to purchase a contract for** Ⓓ **to divert** *or* **silence with money, buy off** Ⓔ **to buy, obtain with money** ❷ *s.times pass.* **to be bought** ❸ *rar. act. forms* ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to buy, purchase:** πῶ τις ὢν ὄνον ὠνασεῖται; so where can one buy a donkey? SOPHR. 121; πόθεν ὠνησόμεθ' ἄριστον; how shall we buy lunch? ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 305; μήτε τις πωλεῖτω μήτε ὠνείσθω let no one sell or buy PLAT. *Leg.* 849c | ▸ *with gen. of price* PLAT. *Prot.* 313d DEMOSTH. 9.48; ψυχῆς at the cost of life HERACLIT. B 85; ἀργύρου με ὠ. buy me for money EUR. *Hec.* 360 | ▸ ὠ. τινι to buy from s.o. ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1261 = παρά *or* ἀπό τινος PLAT. *Prot.* 313d ACH. 5.17.5; σοι from you ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 815; ὠνέονται τὰς γυναῖκας παρὰ τῶν γονέων χρημάτων μεγάλων they buy the women from their parents for a great price HDT. 5.6.1; ▸ *with dat. of means* τἄχθιστα τοῖσι φιλτάτοις the most hateful things at the price of the dearest EUR. *I.A.* 1170; τὰ δὲ ἐκ Κορίνθου ὠ. to buy these goods from Corinth XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.17; ἐξ ἀγορᾶς at the market XEN. *An.* 3.2.21 | ▸ *abs.* XEN. *Mem.* 2.10.4, *Ag.* 1.18; *al ptc.* XEN. *An.* 2.3.27, *al.*; *subst. ptc.* ὁ ὠνούμενος *or* ὠνησάμενος the buyer, the purchaser XEN. *Hip.* 3.2 PLUT. *CMi.* 36.4, *Apophth. Lac.* 242d; ὁ ἐωνημένος the owner *of a slave* ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 7; ὁ ὠνησόμενος the intending purchaser DINAR. 3.10 | *fig.* χάριτας πονηρὰς ὠ. to purchase evil favors EUR. *Hel.* 902; ὠ. μαθήματα to pay for lessons PLAT. *Prot.* 313e; εὐνοιαν παρά τινος to buy the goodwill of s.o. DEMOSTH. 12.20 ‖ **to ransom:** ὠ. τὰς αὑτῶν ψυχὰς παρὰ τῶν ἐχθρῶν their own lives from their enemies LYS. 28.9 ‖ *of Christ* **to redeem:** ἡμᾶς τῷ ἰδίῳ αἵματι us with his own blood ORIG. *Or.* 28.3 ‖ **to offer to buy, have the intention of buying** HES. *Op.* 341 HDT. 1.165.1, *al.*; ὠνέεσθαι τῶν φορτίων to negotiate for the purchase of the goods, haggle HDT. 1.1.4; Κροῖσος δέ σφι ὠνεομένοισι ἔδωκε when they offered to buy it, Croesus gave it to them as a gift HDT. 1.69.4; ὀκτὼ λάβοις ἄν; εἴπερ ὠνεῖ τὸν ἕτερον Would you take eight obols? If it is the other fish you want to buy ALEXIS 16.10 Ⓑ *of pers.* **to bribe** ▸ τινα s.o. DEMOSTH. 18.247; ὠνεῖται καὶ διαφθείρει he bribes and corrupts DEMOSTH. 9.45; τοὺς πονηροὺς καί ... καταστασιάζοντας ὠνεῖσθαι καὶ διαφθείρειν to buy off and corrupt the wicked and rebellious PLUT. *Phil.* 15.11 Ⓒ **to purchase the contract for** AND. 1.134 LYS. 7.2; μέταλλα the mines DEMOSTH. 19.293; τέλη ὠνοῦνται παρὰ τῆς πόλεως they buy a contract from the state for the collection of taxes XEN. *Vect.* 4.19 Ⓓ **to divert** *or* **silence with money, buy off:** τὰ ἐγκλήματα the allegations DEMOSTH. 38.8; τὸν κίνδυνον the danger DEMOSTH. 38.20; εἰ μὴ ἐγὼ ταλάντου ὠνησάμην τὸ πλημμέλημα if I had not compensated him for the misdeed with a talent LUC. *Herm.* 81 Ⓔ **to buy, obtain with money:** ὠ. μὴ ἀδικεῖσθαι τοὺς ἐμπόρους to buy immunity from injury for the merchants DEMOSTH. 8.25; Φίλιππος ὠνεῖται παρ' αὐτῶν ὅπως μὴ ἅπιμεν ἐκ Μακεδονίας Philip purchases from them a promise not to leave Macedonia DEMOSTH. 18.32; σπονδὰς ὠ. to buy a treaty HDN.[1] 6.7.9 ❷ *s.times pass.* **to be bought** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 1182; ὅτε ... ἐωνεῖτο (ἵππος) when a horse was bought XEN. *Hip.* 8.2; ὠνούμενα τε καὶ πιπρασκόμενα goods bought or sold PLAT. *Phaed.* 69b (*interpol.*); ἐωνῆθη ἔρια wool was purchased XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.12; *pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ἐωνημένος *and aor. pass.* ὠνηθείς bought PLAT. *Rp.* 563b, *Soph.* 224a IS. 6.19, 11.42 DEMOSTH. 19.209; *subst. ptc.* τὸ ὠνηθέν the object bought, the purchase PLAT. *Leg.* 850a ❸ *rar. act. forms* Ⓐ *pres. inf.* ὠνεῖν to buy HSCH. | *aor. inf.* ὠνῆσαι L. *Zon.* | *pf. ptc.* ἐωνηκώς buyer LYS. *fr.* 135S Ⓑ *Cret.* **to sell:** ὠνῆν τὰ χρήματα to sell the property *I*GDI 4991.5.47 *I*SYLL^{3}. 525.8 (III^{BCE}) • *Att. impf. with syll. augm.* ἐωνούμην, *but* ὠνούμην LYS. 7.4 (*codd.*) ARISTOT. *Oec.* 1346b16 LUC. *Nav.* 13 *etc.* | *Ion.* ὠνέετο HDT. 3.139.2, ὠνέοντο HDT. 1.69.4, 9.80.3, *al.* ‖ *Dor. fut. 3. sg.* ὠνασεῖται SOPHR. *l.c.* ‖ *Att. ordin. aor.* ἐπριάμην ‖ *in Att. inscr. of the I^{BCE} act. forms, see above* 3.

ὠνεωκόν -ου, τό [ὠνέομαι] **price of ransom** IOMAL. *Chron.* 10 p. 233.

ὠνή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ὠνέομαι] Ⓐ **buying, purchase** HYP. 5.5 SOPH. *fr.* 909.1 PLAT. *Rp.* 525c, *Soph.* 223d; ὠ. τε καὶ πρῆσις buying and selling HDT. 1.153.2; ὠνὴν ποιεῖσθαί τινος buy sthg. DEMOSTH. 33.8; ἐν τῇ ὠνῇ in the purchase PLAT. *Leg.* 915d, *al.*; δι' ὠνῆς through purchase PLUT. *Amat.* 753d; γεῦμα τὴν ὠνὴν καλεῖ tasting invites a purchase EUR. *Cycl.* 150 Ⓑ **contract:** ὠνὰς πρίασθαι ἐκ τοῦ δημοσίου purchase a contract for the collection of taxes AND. 1.73; εἰς ὠνήν τινα μετάλλων in order to obtain mining contracts DEMOSTH. 40.52; διὰ τὸ πολλῶν ταλάντων εἶναι τὴν ὠ. because the contract was worth many talents PLUT. *Alc.* 5.3; πριάμενοι ὠνὰν οἴνου obtaining the contract for wine *I*SYLL^{3}. 1000.5 (I^{BCE}), *al.* ‖ **deed of sale** DEMOSTH. 37 *argum.* 1, *etc.*; ὠνὰν ἐν τῷ ἱαρῷ ἀναγεγραμμέναν bill of sale recorded in the temple *I*GDI 1764.10 (II^{BCE}); ὠνὴν τέθεικαν they have lodged the contract of sale *P*LOND. 3.1206.19 (I^{BCE}); *fig.* αἱ ὠναὶ τῆς φιλοχρηματίας the ties of trade with greed IO. *HMt* 7.842D Ⓒ **purchase price, price:** τὴν ὠ. παρέσχε τρισμυρίας δραχμάς he gave a price of thirty thousand drachmai LYS. 19.43; ἐπέθηκε τῇ ὠ. τάλαντον increased the bid by a talent PLUT. *Alc.* 5.4 • *Aeol.* ὄννα *I*G 11.2.1064 (II^{BCE}); οὐνή "TAPhA" 65 (1934), 125, 128, 130 (Olynthus IV^{BCE}).

ὤνημα -ατος, τό [ὠνή] **purchase** *P*SB 9448.3 (I-II^{CE}) *etc.*

ὠνητικός -ή -όν [ὠνή] **of** *or* **for sale** *P*MICHAEL. 45.7 (VI^{CE}), *see* ὠνιακός.

ὠνησείω [ὠνέομαι] **to desire to buy** DCASS. 47.14.5.

ὤνησις -εως, ἡ [ὠνέομαι] **purchase** POLL. 7.15 *P*OXY. 2674.10 (IV^{CE}).

ὠνησιφόρος -ον [ὤνησις, φέρω] **useful** CYR.[1] *Duod.* 16.

ὠνητέος -ᾱ -ον [ὠνέομαι] *verb. adj.* **that which should be bought** PLAT. *Leg.* 849c AMPH. 1.4 ‖ *neut.* ὠνητέον it is necessary to buy LUC. *Iupp. conf.* 58.

ὠνητής -οῦ, ὁ [ὠνέομαι] **buyer, purchaser** XEN. *Oec.* 2.3 THPHR. *Ch.* 12.8 IS. *fr.* 173 PLUT. *CMi.* 36.4 *etc.*; ▸ τινός of sthg. PLAT. *Eryx.* 394e AESCHN. 1.108 PLUT. *Ages.* 9.8, *al.*; ὠνητὴν λαβεῖν to find a buyer ANTIPH. 159.7 ‖ **contractor** *I*BM 1.36.4.

ὠνητιάω, *contr., impf.* ὠνητίων DCASS. 73.11.3 ‖ *aor. ptc.* ὠνητιάσας DCASS. 45.23.7; **to wish to buy** THPHR. *Ch.* 23.7 DCASS. *ll.cc.* POLL. 3.80.

ὠνητικός -ή -όν [ὠνέομαι] **inclined to buy,** *only adv.* ὠνητικῶς: ὠ. ἔχειν to be inclined to buy PHIL.[2] *Prob.* 123, *al.* ‖ **of** *or* **concerning a sale** *P*HERM. 18.16 (323^{CE}) *etc.*

ὠνητός -ή -όν [ὠνέομαι] *verb. adj.* Ⓐ **bought, purchased,** *slaves* EUR. *Hec.* 365 PLAT. *Pol.* 289d; ἐμὲ δ' ὠνητὴ τέκε μήτηρ a slave mother bore me OD. 14.202; δοῦλος οὐκ ὠνητὸς ἀλλ' οἴκοι τραφείς slave not bought but raised in the house SOPH. *O.T.* 1123; ὠνητὴ δύναμις mercenary force THUC. 1.121.3; ὠνητοὶ παιδαγωγοί slave teachers PLUT. *Lyc.* 16.7; ὠ. σῖτος bought grain PLUT. *Cor.* 16.1 Ⓑ **for purchase, that can be bought:** ἐλπίς hope EUR. *Hel.* 816; βασιλεῖαι forms of monarchy that can be bought PLAT. *Rp.* 544d; ἀρχαί offices ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1273a 36; φιλίη affection at a price AGATH. (AP 16.80.2); ▸ *with gen. of price*: δόξα χρημάτων οὐκ ὠνητή glory cannot be bought with money ISOCR. 2.32; ▸ *with dat. of means*: ἐλπὶς χρήμασιν ὠνητή hope that can be bought with money THUC. 3.40.1; ▸ *with dat. of agent*: εἰ δ' ἦσαν ἀνθρώποισιν ὠνητοὶ λόγοι if words were to be bought by men EUR. *fr.* 978.1 • *also fem.* -ός EUR. *Hel.* 816.

ὠνιακός -ή -όν [ὠνέομαι] **of** *or* **for sale:** ὠ. ἀσφάλεια deed of sale *P*SB 5112.21 (VII^{CE}), *cf.* IUST. *Nov.* 120.6.2.

ὠνικός -ή -όν [ὠνέομαι] *P*SB 6801.29 (III^{BCE}), *see* ὠνιακός.

ὤνιος -α -ον [ὠνέομαι] **to be bought, for sale** EPICHAR. 88.1 IS. 6.20 EUP. 327; πῶς ὁ σῖτος ὤνιος; how much does grain cost? ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 758; ▸ *with gen. of price* ALEXIS 76.7; αἵματος ἡ ἀρετὴ ὠνία valor is purchased with blood AESCHN. 3.160; θανάτου ... ἐστὶν ὤνιον is bought at the price of death MEN. 306; ὤνιον εἶναι be for sale PLAT. *Leg.* 848a; ἐς ὤνιον ἐλθεῖν go to market THGN. 127 (*conject.*); τινὰς ὠνίους ἐξάγειν put s.o. up for sale PLUT. *QConv.* 680e; Ἀττικὰς ἰσχάδας ὠνίους κομισθείσας figs imported from Attica PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 173c; εἰς Ῥώμην ὤνιος ἦχθη PLUT. *Cr.* 8.4 | *prov., of distress*: ἴστε ὀρόβους ὄντας ὠνίους you know that vetches could be bought DEMOSTH. 22.15; ὠνιόν ἐστι δραχμῆς costs a drachma, *i.e.* very little PLUT. *Amat.* 759e ‖ *subst.* τὰ ὤνια **goods, merchandise** XEN. *Cyr.* 1.2.3, *An.* 7.6.24 LYS. 22.16 PLAT. *Leg.* 849a DEMOSTH. 8.67; τὴν ἀγορὰν τῶν ὠνίων the market of various goods *I*SYLL^{3}. 799.22 (I^{CE}) ‖ **venal:** τοῦ στρατηγοῦ ὠνίου ὄντος since the general was corrupt DINAR. 1.20; διὰ τὴν ἀπορίαν ὤ. venal through poverty ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1270b 10; ἀρχαιρεσίαι ὤ. corrupt elections PLUT. *CMi.* 21.3 • *also fem.* -ος PLUT. *CMi.* 21.3; τὴν ἀρετὴν ὠνιον ὥσπερ ἐξ ἀγορᾶς προτιθέναι to put virtue up for sale as if at market LUC. *Nigr.* 25.

ὤννυ [ὦς-νυ, *see* ταῦννυ] HSCH., *Arcad. or Cypr. for* οὕτως.

ὄνομα *Aeol. for* ὄνομα.

ὠνομάδαται DCASS. 37.16.5, *pf. mid. pass. 3. pl. of* ὀνομάζω.

ὠνομασμένως *adv. from the pf. ptc. of* ὀνομάζω **by name** ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1405a 36.

ὦνος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὠνέομαι] Ⓐ **price:** IL. 21.41 OD. 15.452; ὁ δ' ἄξιον ὦνον ἔδωκε he paid a fair price OD. 15.388; ὡς ... ἄσπετον ὦνον ἔλοιτο in order to receive a vast profit OD. 14.297 | ▸ *gen. of the thing or pers. bought* THEOCR. 1.58 *I*DÉLOS 502 *A* 17 (III^{BCE}); Λυκάονος ὦνον ἔδωκε he paid

the price for Lykaon IL. 23.746 [B] **purchase**: ἐπείγετε ὦνον hasten the purchase OD. 15.445 || *extens.* **goods, merchandise** AP. 2.1006 DION.[9] 1106 BABR. 57.4.

ᾠνος *crasis for* ὁ οἶνος.

ὠξ THEOCR. 1.65, *crasis for* ὀ ἐξ.

ᾤξα *aor*[*]. *of* οἴγω.

Ὠξειανοί -ῶν [Ὠξείανα] **Oxeianoi, inhabit. of Oxiana** PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.12.4.

Ὦξος -ου, ὁ **Oxos**, *river in Bactria* ARISTOT. *Mir.* 833b 14 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.11.2 *etc.*

ὠοβρᾰχής -ές [ᾠόν, βρέχω] **soaked in egg white** LEON.[2] (AET.[1] 6.1) HLD.[2] (ORIB. 48.33.1).

ᾠογᾰ́λα -ακτος, τό [ᾠόν, γάλα] **mixture of eggs and milk** AET.[1] 9.42 PAEG. 3.42, 6.8.

ᾠογενής -ές [ᾠόν, γίγνομαι] **born from an egg** ORPH. *H.* 6.2.

ᾠογονέω, *contr.* [ᾠογενής] **to lay eggs** GEOP. 14.1.4.

ᾠογονία -ας, ἡ [ᾠογενής] **laying of eggs** PHILOSTR. *Ap.* 2.14.

ᾠοειδής -ές [ᾠόν, εἶδος] **egg-shaped, oval** ARISTOT. *Cael.* 287a 20, *al.* EUD. 19.14 || *subst.* τὸ ᾠοειδές **liquid** *of the eye* GAL. 19.538 AET.[1] 7.1, *cf.* τὸ ὑδατοειδές.

ᾠοθεσία -ας, ἡ [ᾠόν, τίθημι] **ovate border** ARISTE.[1] 62.

ᾠοθῠτικά -ῶν, τά [ᾠόν, θύω] ZOS.[1] 245B (*prob.*) L. *Sud. s.v.* Ὀρφεύς, *gloss of* ᾠοσκοπικά.

ὠοῖ (*or* ᾠοῖ) *interjec.* **ouch**, *cry of pain* POXY. 3722 *fr.* 17.2.7 (*lemma of a commentary on Anacreon*, II[CE]).

ὠοιοί *exclam.* AP.[7] *Adv.* 1.27.28, 31 *see* ὠαιαί.

ᾠόμην *impf. of* οἴομαι.

ᾠόν -οῦ, τό [*IE* *ō(w)yo-; *cf. Lat.* ōvum, *OHG* ei, *OIc.* egg, *Serb.* jáje, *Pers.* xāya-] [A] **egg**, *usu. of birds* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560b 16, *al.*; δίχροα τὰ ᾠὰ τῶν ὀρνίθων, ἐκτὸς μὲν τὸ λευκόν, ἐντὸς δὲ τὸ ὠχρόν the eggs of birds have two colors, white on the outside, yellow on the inside ARISTOT. *H.A.* 559a 17; ᾠοῦ τὸ λευκόν the white of the egg HP. *NatPuer.* 30.8 DIOSC.[2] 2.136; ᾠοῦ τὸ πυρρόν *or* τὸ χλωρόν the egg yolk HP. *Mul.* 2.171, *NatPuer.* 30.7 = τὸ χρυσοῦν ATH. 9.376d; ᾠὰ ἑφθά ... ὠμά eggs cooked ... raw THPHR. *Vert.* 2; ᾠὸν ῥοφεῖν to suck an egg NICOM.[1] 3.3; καταπίνειν to swallow ANTIPH. 138.5; ᾠὸν τέλειον *or* γόνιμον *or* πλήρες fertile egg ARISTOT. *G.A.* 732b 2, 741a 20, *Meteor.* 359a 14; ᾠὸν ζεφύριον *or* ὑπηνέμιον *or* ἀνεμιαῖον windy *i.e.* infertile egg ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 6, 559b 24 ARAR. 6; ἀτελές *or* ἄγονον not fertilized ARISTOT. *G.A.* 719b 35, 730a 21 || *esp. of hens* ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 856, *fr.* 193 *etc.*; *of geese* ERIPH. 7; *of fish* HDT. 2.93.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 569a 11, *al.*; *of snakes* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558b 3; *of tortoises* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 4; *of crocodiles*: τίκτει ᾠὰ πολλά she lays many eggs ARISTOT. *H.A.* 558a 18 || σμύρνης ᾠόν egg of myrrh, *molded by the phoenix* HDT. 2.73.4 | ὁ Χρόνος ᾠὸν ἐγέννησεν Chronos (Time) produced an egg ORPH. *fr.* 54 || *fig.*: ᾠὸν ἅπας γέγονεν he became as bald as an egg NICAR.[1] (AP 11.398.2) | *prov.*: ὥσπερ ᾠὸν τριχὶ διαιρεῖσθαι to be separated with a thread like one cuts an egg PLUT. *Amat.* 770b || *of plants* **seed** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 731a 6 [B] *analog.* **oval cup** DINON 4 | τὰ ἰατρικὰ ᾠὰ ὑέλινα the glass cups used by doctors HERO *Pn. pref.* p. 8.23 • *Aeol.* ᾤϊον SAPPH. 166.2, *gen.* ᾠίω SAPPH. 167 | *poet.* ᾤεον IB. 4.4 CALLIM. *epigr.* 6.10 *etc.* | *Arg.* ᾤβεον (ᾤFεον) HSCH. | *later also* ᾠόν.

ᾠόν -ου, τό CLEAR.[1] 35 SCH. IL. 16.184, *Lac. for* ὑπερῷον.

ὠόπ *and* ὠὸπ ὄπ **hey-up**, *cry to give rhythm to the rowers* ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 180, 208, *Av.* 1395.

ᾠοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ᾠόν, πώλης] **egg seller** *P*OXY. 83.4 (IV[CE]).

ᾠόπωλις -ιδος, ἡ [ᾠοπώλης] **female egg seller** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 427.

ᾠός -ον **venal** CYR.[1] *Hom.pasch.* 5[2].141A (superl.).

ᾠοσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ᾠόν, σκοπέω] **divination by means of eggs** L. *Sud. s.v.* Ἑρμαγόρας.

ᾠοσκοπικός -ή -ον [ᾠοσκοπία] **on divination with eggs**: τὰ ᾠοσκοπικά *a work attributed to Orpheus* L. *Sud. s.v.* Ὀρφεύς.

ᾠοσκῠ́φιον -ου, τό [ᾠόν, σκύφος] **egg-shaped vessel**, *with a double bottom* ASCLEP.[2] (ATH. 11.503e) ATH. 11.488f.

ᾠοτοκεύς -έως OPP. 1.750, *poet. for* ᾠοτόκος.

ᾠοτοκέω, *contr.* [ᾠοτόκος] *aor. ptc.* ᾠοτοκήσας [A] **to lay eggs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 502b 2, *al.*; τὰ ᾠοτοκοῦντα (*sc.* ζῷα) oviparous animals ARISTOT. *G.A.* 718b 2, *al.* | *subst. ptc. pass.* τὰ ᾠοτοκούμενα animals produced through eggs ARISTOT. *G.A.* 753b 30, *al.* [B] *of plants* **to produce seeds** EMPED. B 79.

ᾠοτοκία -ας, ἡ [ᾠοτόκος] **laying of eggs** ARISTOT. *G.A.* 728b 7 HLD. 9.22.5 GEOP. 14.7.9; πρὸ τῆς ᾠ. before laying the eggs PLUT. *QConv.* 637f.

ᾠοτόκος -ον [ᾠόν, τίκτω] **oviparous** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 489a 34, *al.*; *of fish* ARISTOT. *G.A.* 754a 21, *al.*; ὄφεις snakes NIC. *Th.* 136; ᾠ. ἀγέλη poultry ARG. (AP 9.286.4); τὰ ᾠ. (*sc.* ζῷα) the oviparous ARISTOT. *P.A.* 669a 27, *al.*

ᾠ̈ου *impf. 2. sg. of* οἴομαι.

ᾠοφᾰγέω, *contr.* [ᾠόν, φαγεῖν] **to eat eggs** GEOP. 14.7.5.

ᾠοφορέω, *contr.* [ᾠοφόρος] **to lay eggs** L. *E.M.* 404.36, 575.1 (*aor. ptc. neut.* ᾠοφορῆσαν).

ᾠοφόρος -ον [ᾠόν, φέρω] **producing eggs**, *fish* ARISTOT. *H.A.* 621b 20; ὠδῖνες ᾠ. pains in laying eggs OPP. 1.478.

ᾠοφῠλᾰκέω, *contr.* [ᾠόν, φύλαξ] **to guard the eggs** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 568b 13, *al.*

ὠπάζομαι [ὤψ] *fut. inf.* ὠπήσεσθαι HSCH. || *aor.* ὠπησάμην OPP.[1] 4.82, *al.*; **to look at, observe** OPP.[1] 3.404, 4.14, *al.* HSCH. • *pres. ptc. act.* ὠπῶντες L. *E.M.* 332.9.

ὥπερ *Dor. for* ὅθενπερ **from where** THEOCR. 3.26.

ὠπή -ῆς, ἡ [*see* ὄπωπα, ὤψ] [A] **view, presence**: εἰς ὠπήν face to face AP. 3.821, 908 [B] **aspect, appearance** NIC. *Al.* 377, *Th.* 657.

ὠπηείς -έσσα -έν [ὠπή] **keen-sighted** GREG. *Carm.* 1.2.9.102.

ὤπιον -ου, τό [ὤψ] **small eyebrow** HSCH., *see* ὀφρύδιον.

1. Ὦπις -ιδος, ὁ **Opis**, *male name* SIM. (AP 13.20.1).

2. Ὦπις -ιδος, ἡ **Opis**, *Hyperborean maiden* HDT. 4.35.1, *al.* || *Assyrian city* HDT. 1.189.1 XEN. *An.* 2.4.25.

3. Ὦπις -ιος, ἡ **Opis**, *epith. of Artemis* PLAT. *Ax.* 371a AL.[3] 4.5 HDT. 4.35.1, *al.* • *Dor. for* Οὖπις.

ὠπλή -ῆς, ἡ **blow of the hand** HSCH. (*dub.*).

Ὠπόλλων *crasis of* ὁ Ἀπόλλων.

ὠπόλος *crasis of* ὁ αἰπόλος.

ὤπται, ὤπτωπα *pf. of* ὁράω.

ὤρ, ἡ **helpmate, wife**, *contr. from* ὄαρ: *dat. pl.* ὤρεσσι IL. 5.486.

1. ὥρα -ας, ἡ [*see* ὁράω] **care, concern, attention** ▸ *with gen.* HES. *Op.* 30 TYRT. 10.11 TIMOCR. 1.12; ὥραν ἔχειν *or* ποιεῖσθαί τινος to take care of, care for sthg. *or* s.o. SOPH. *O.C.* 386 HDT. 3.155.5 ALCIPHR. 2.6.2 PLAT.[1] 2 THEOCR. 9.20 HEROND. 4.43 = τίθεσθαι ὑπέρ τινος AEL. *N.A.* 1.59; μηδεμίαν ὥρην ἔχειν ἁρπασθεισέων to have no concern with abducted women HDT. 1.4.2; ὥρην ἐποιήσαντο οὐδεμίαν they were not at all concerned HDT. 9.8.2; εἰ πατρὸς νέμοι τιν' ὥραν if he cared about his father SOPH. *Tr.* 57; εἰ δεῖ τῆς τῶν Αἰγυπτίων σοφίας ... ὥραν τίθεσθαι if it is necessary to pay attention to the wisdom of the Egyptians AEL. *N.A.* 12.7 • *Ion.* ὥρη.

2. ὥρα, ὥρα, *see* ὥρη, ὥρη.

ὥρᾱ -ας, ἡ [*IE* *y-e/o-? *or perhaps IE* *yō/ēr-ā?; *cf. Lat.* hōrnus, *Skt.* par-yār-iṇī, *Goth.* jer, *Av.* yār] ❶ [A] **duration** *of time* || **lifetime** [B] **season**, *usu. pl.* || *to indicate the different seasons* || *abs.* **spring** || *orig. three seasons, then four, later seven* [C] **season of military operations**, *i.e.* **the good season** ❷ *extens.* [A] **year** [B] *sg.* **fruits of the year, harvest** [C] *pl.* **climate** *of a region* | **climatic conditions** ❸ *esp.* [A] **time** *or* **part of the day** [B] *later* **hour**, *as a measured portion of the day; ordin. without art.* | *prov.* | *day of 12 or 24 hours* || *liturg.* || *astr.* **degree** *of the sign of the Zodiac rising at one's birth* ❹ [A] **time, suitable** *or* **established time** | *with gen.* | *with inf.* | *Christ.* [B] *impers. with inf., usu. pres.; also aor. and pf.* | *with acc. and inf.*; *with dat. and inf.* | *s.times with inf. underst.* [C] *adv. uses, esp. in acc. or with prep.* ❺ [A] *fig.* **springtime of life, flower of youth** | **youthful age, youth** [B] **beauty, grace** || *rhet.* **grace, elegance** *of style* ❶ [A] **duration** *of time* EUR. *Alc.* 449 PLAT. *Rp.* 527d SEXT. *S.* 5.69; μέχρι τοῦ νυκτός τε ὥραν καὶ μηνὸς καὶ ἐνιαυτοῦ δύνασθαι γιγνώσκειν so far as to be able to know the duration of a night, a month and a year XEN. *Mem.* 4.7.4; ἐπὶ πολλὴν ὥ. for a long time IOS. *A.I.* 8.4.4 (118) || **lifetime** EUTHDIAC. *EpPaul. prooem.* 1 (*PG* 85.700A) [B] **season**, *usu. pl.* OD. 2.107, 19.152, 24.344 HES. *Th.* 58 HDT. 1.32.3, 2.4.1; ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ μῆνές τε καὶ ἡμέραι ἐξετελεῦντο ... καὶ ἐπήλυθον ὧραι but when months and days passed and the seasons came on OD. 11.295, 14.294; ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ῥ' ἐνιαυτὸς ἦεν, περὶ δ' ἔτραπον ὧραι when a year passed and the cycle of seasons was complete OD. 10.469; περιτελλομέναις ὥραις with the revolving seasons SOPH. *O.T.* 156 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 696; ἡ τῶν ὡρῶν τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ σύστασις the structure of the seasons of the year PLAT. *Symp.* 188a; ἀ δ' ὥρα χαλέπα the season is bad, *of the dog days* ALC. 347.2; γεωργὸν χαλεπὴ ὥρα ἐπελθοῦσα ἀμήχανον ἄν θείη the arrival of a severe season may leave a farmer helpless PLAT. *Prot.* 344d; κατὰ τὰς ὥρας according to the seasons ARISTOT. *G.A.* 786a 31; ἐν μεταβολῇ ὥρας in the changing of the seasons ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 31; εἰς ἄλλας ὥρας in other seasons, *i.e.* at another time EUR. *I.A.* 122 || *to indicate the different seasons*: θέρεος ὥρη summer HES. *Op.* 584 = ὥρα θερινή PLAT. *Epin.* 987a XEN. *Cyn.* 9.20 | χείματος ὥρη winter HES. *Op.* 450 = ὥρη χειμερίη OD. 5.485 HES. *Op.* 494; χειμῶνος ὥρᾳ in winter AND. 1.137 | ἔαρος ὥρη spring IL. 6.148 = ὥρη εἰαρινή IL. 2.471, *al.* OD. 18.367 = *postHom.* ἦρος ὥρα STESICH. 211 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1008 EUR. *Cycl.* 508 (*pl.*) = ὥρα νέα ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 419 || *abs.* **spring** IL. 2.468 THUC. 4.6.1; ὅσα φύλλα καὶ ἄνθεα γίγνεται ὥρῃ as many leaves and flowers as are born in spring OD. 9.51 || *orig. three seasons* (*winter, spring, summer*) AESCHL. *Pr.* 454 DIOD. 1.26.5; *then four* ALCM. 20.1 HP. *Vict.* 3.68 EUR. *fr.* 1111a.1 (*codd.*) ARISTOPH. *Av.* 709; *later seven* GAL. 17(1).17 [C] **season of military operations**, *i.e.* **the good season**: ὥρα ἔτους THUC. 2.52.2, 6.70.1 PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229a DEMOSTH. 50.23 THPHR. *C.P.* 3.23.2; εἰς ἔτους ὥραν the following season PLUT. *Per.* 10.3; τὸν τῆς ὥρας εἰς τὸν περίπλουν χρόνον the period of the campaigning season suitable for a voyage XEN. *Hel.* 6.2.13 ❷ *extens.* [A] **year**: ἦν ... τῆς ὥρης μέσον θέρος the season was midsummer HDT. 8.12.1; ἐν τῇ πέρυσιν ὥρᾳ last year DEMOSTH.

56.3; εἰς ὥρας next year PLAT. *epist.* 346c VT *Gen.* 18.10 NICAR.[1] (AP 11.17.4); ἐς τὰς ὥρας τὰς ἑτέρας in other years ARISTOPH. *Nu.* 562; κὴς ὥρας κἠπειτα next year and thereafter THEOCR. 15.74 B *sg.* **fruits of the year, harvest** (= τὰ ὡραῖα) XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.1 C *pl.* **climate** *of a region* HDT. 1.149.2, 3.106.1, 4.199.1 PLAT. *Criti.* 111e; τοῦ ... οὐρανοῦ καὶ τῶν ὡρέων ἐν τῷ καλλίστῳ in a most favorable region for climate and temperature HDT. 1.142.1 | **climatic conditions** HDT. 2.26.2 ❸ *esp.* A **time** *or* **part of the day** [ANACR.] 33.1; νυκτὸς ἐν ὥρῃ during the night HOM. 4.67, *al.*; δι' ὥραν ἡμέρας during the day DEMOSTH. *Pr.* 49.2; αἱ ὧ. τῆς ἡμέρας the parts of the day, *i.e. morning, afternoon, evening and night* XEN. *Mem.* 4.3.4; πᾶσαν ὥ. τῆς ἡμέρας at every moment of the day ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 371b 31; μέχρι τρίτου μέρους ὥρας until the third part of the day PLAT. *Leg.* 784a; τῆς ὥρας μικρὸν πρὸ δύντος ἡλίου a little before sunset XEN. *Hel.* 7.2.22; ἐποίησαν ἔξω μέσων νυκτῶν τὴν ὥραν they prolonged the day past midnight DEMOSTH. 54.26; τῆς ὥρας ἐγίγνετ' ὀψέ it was getting late DEMOSTH. 21.84; πολλῆς ὥρας late in the day POL. 5.8.3; ἄχρι πολλῆς ὥρας until late DION. 2.54.4; ἤδη ὥρα πολλή it was already late NT *Mark* 6.35; ὀψίας ἤδη οὔσης τῆς ὥρας it being already late NT *Mark* 11.11; ὀψίτερον τῆς ὥρας at a late hour *P*TEBT. 283.6 (I[BCE]) B *later* **hour**, *as a measured portion of the day*: ἡμέρα ἡ δωδεκάωρος, τουτέστιν ἡ ἀπὸ ἀνατολῆς μέχρι δύσεως the day of twelve hours, *i.e.* from sunrise to sunset SEXT. *S.* 10.182; οὐχὶ δώδεκα ὧραί εἰσιν τῆς ἡμέρας; are there not twelve hours in the day? NT *John* 11.9; *ordin. without art.*: τρίτης ὥρας at the third hour PLUT. *Rom.* 12.5; ἐχθὲς ὥραν ἑβδόμην yesterday at the seventh hour NT *John* 4.52; περὶ ἕκτην ... ὥ. about the sixth hour NT *Matt.* 20.5; αὔριον ἀπὸ ὥρας θ' tomorrow at nine *P*KÖLN 57.4 (III[CE]) | *prov.*: δωδεκάτης ὥ. at the twelfth hour, *i.e.* at the last minute PLUT. *Cr.* 17.2 | *day of 12 hours according to Babylonian usage* HDT. 2.109.3 EUD. *Ars* 14.11; *of 24 hours* HIPPAR.[1] 2.4.5 PTOL.[4] *Alm.* 3.9, *al.* ‖ *liturg.*: ἐπὶ τὴν ὥ. τῆς προσευχῆς τὴν ἐνάτην during the hour of prayer, the nones NT *Acts* 3.1; *etc.*; *meton.*: ψάλλειν τὰς ὥ. sing the hours [AMPHIL.] *Hdesp.* p. 265 ‖ *astr.* **degree** *of the sign of the Zodiac rising at one's birth* MAN.[1] 4.577, 597; ἐξ ὥρης ἐσορῶν Ζεὺς Ἑρμείην Jupiter in the ascendant with Mercury MAN.[1] 3.186 ❹ A **time, suitable** *or* **established time**: ὥρα συνάπτει time is pressing PIND. *P.* 4.247; ὅταν ὥ. ἥκῃ when the suitable time comes XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.2; τῆς ὥρας ἐπιγενομένης when the moment arrived POL. 2.34.3 | ▸ *with gen.*: ὥρη κοίτοιο time to go to bed OD. 3.334; δόρποιο for dinner OD. 14.407; ὥρη μὲν μύθων, ὥρη δὲ καὶ ὕπνου there is a time for stories and a time for sleep OD. 11.379; περὶ ἀρίστου ὥραν around breakfast time THUC. 7.81.1 XEN. *Hel.* 1.1.13 | ἐς γάμου ὥρην ἀπικέσθαι to reach the age for marriage HDT. 6.61.5; εἰς ἀνδρὸς ὥραν ἥκουσα at the age for a husband PLAT. *Criti.* 113d | ὥ. ἀμήτου harvest time HES. *Op.* 575; ἀρότοιο for plowing HES. *Op.* 460; καρπῶν for harvest ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 1034; τῆς ὀχείας for mating ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509b 20; τοῦ ποτοῦ for drinking LONG. 1.20.4 | ▸ *with inf.*: ὥραν εἶχον παιδεύεσθαι I was of an age to be instructed Is. 9.28 | *Christ.*: οὔπω ἥκει ἡ ὥ. μου my hour has not yet come NT *John* 2.4; *in eschatological sense* ἡ ὥ. τοῦ πειρασμοῦ the hour of testing NT *Rev.* 3.10; ▸ ἔρχεται ὥρα ... ὅτε *or* ἐν ᾗ *or* ἵνα the hour is coming in which NT *John* 5.25, 28, 16.2, *al.* B *impers.* ▸ *with inf., usu. pres.* EUR. *Ph.* 1584, *Her.* 288 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 30 PLAT. *Prot.* 361e, *al.*; ὥρη (ἐστὶν) εὕδειν *or* καθεύδειν it is time to sleep OD. 11.330, 373 XEN. *An.* 1.3.11 | ▸ *with aor. inf.* SOPH. *Ai.* 245 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 393 PHILYLL. 3.2; ὥ. δόρπον τετυκέσθαι it is time to prepare dinner OD. 21.428 | ▸ *with inf. pf.*: ὥ. πεπαῦσθαι it is time to stop PLUT. *QConv.* 728d | ▸ *with acc. and inf.*: ὥρα δ' ἐμπόρους μεθιέναι ἄγκυραν it is time for travelers to drop anchor AESCHL. *Ch.* 661 | ▸ *with dat. and inf.* XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.1 PLAT. *Theaet.* 145b | ▸ *s.times with inf. underst.* OD. 15.394 EUR. *El.* 112 ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 877; ὥρα κὴς οἶκον (*sc.* ἰέναι) it is time to return home THEOCR. 15.147 C *adv. uses*: τὴν ὥρην at that time HES. *Sc.* 401, *or else* at the right moment HDT. 2.2.2, 8.19.2 XEN. *Oec.* 20.16; ταύτην ... τὴν ὥραν at this season XEN. *Cyn.* 9.1; ταύτην τὴν ὥραν αὔριον tomorrow at this hour VT *1Kgs.* 21.6, *al.*; πᾶσαν ὥ. at all times VT *Exod.* 18.22; πολλὴν ὥ. for a long time EPIPH. *Haer.* 30.10.5; αὐτῆς ὥρας immediately *P*MICH. 3.206.14 (II[CE]); ὥρᾳ now, just now *P*IAND. 42.3 (V-VI[CE]); ἐν ὥρῃ at the right moment OD. 17.176 HDT. 1.31.2 PIND. *O.* 6.28 ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 242; αἰεὶ εἰς ὥρας always at the proper season OD. 9.135; ἐς ὥρας at the return of the season HOM. 26.12; ἐς τὰς ὥρας for all time ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 382; πρὸς ὥραν for a time NT *John* 5.35; καθ' ὥραν in good time, early THEOCR. 18.12 POL. 1.45.4, *al.*, *or else* at the right season VT *Deut.* 11.14 *and* κατὰ ὥραν at intervals MARCDIAC. *VPorph.* 28; παρ' ὥραν out of season AL.[3] *or* AUTOM. (AP 7.534.1); πρὸ (τῆς) ὥρας before time XEN. *Oec.* 20.16 LUC. *Luct.* 13 = πρὶν ὥρας PIND. *P.* 4.43; μεθ' ὥρας after a little ATHANAS. *Ant.* 82.2; πάσαις ὥραις at every moment SOPH. *fr.* 592.6 ❺ A *fig.* **springtime of life, flower of youth** MIMN. 3.1 *etc.*; ὥραν ἔχειν to be in the bloom of youth AESCHL. *Suppl.* 997; νεᾶνις ὥρα youthful bloom EUR. *Ph.* 786; ἐν *or* ἐπὶ ὥρᾳ in the flower of youth PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240d, *Men.* 76b, *Rp.* 474e; ἀνθεῖν ἐν ὥρᾳ to bloom in the springtime of youth PLAT. *Rp.* 475a; λήγειν ὥρας to reach the end of youth PLAT. *Alc.1.* 131e; τὴν ὥ. διαφυλάξαι ἄβατον τοῖς πονηροῖς to guard their youthful beauty as sthg. inaccessible to the wicked ISOCR. 10.58 | **youthful age, youth** AESCHL. *Sept.* 535 *etc.*; ὥραν τ' ἔχονθ' ἕκαστον every man in his prime AESCHL. *Sept.* 13 B **beauty, grace** XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.22 HLD. 5.8.5, 10.9.4; καλὸς ὥρᾳ τε κεκραμένος beautiful and full of youthful grace PIND. *O.* 10.104; φεῦ φεῦ τῆς ὥρας τοῦ κάλλους my, my, what grace, what beauty! ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1724; ὥρᾳ ἡλικίας λαμπρός radiant with youthful beauty THUC. 6.54.2; κάλλει καὶ ὥρᾳ διαφέρειν to be distinguished for grace and beauty AESCHN. 1.134; τῆς ὥ. ἅπτεσθαι to grasp the beauty PLAT. *Leg.* 837b; ἀφ' ὥρας ἐργάζεσθαι to sell their beauty PLUT. *Tim.* 14.3 = τὴν ὥ. πολεῖν XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.13 PHILOD. *Rh.* 1.344; χάρις καὶ ὥρα grace and beauty PLUT. *Sanit.* 128d ‖ *rhet.* **grace, elegance** *of style* DION *Dem.* 5.3 PLUT. *Herod.* 874b MEN.[2] 335.21 HIM. 9.2; γλυκύτης καὶ ὥ. sweetness and elegance HERMOG. 329.21 • *Ion.* ὥρη | *epic gen. pl.* ὡράων *Ion.* ὡρέων *Dor.* ὡρᾶν | *poet. dat.* ὥρασιν.

Ὥρᾱ -ας, ἡ **Hour, Youth**, *personif. like Hebe* PIND. *N.* 8.1 | *pl.* Ὧραι -ῶν, αἱ **Hours**, *Eunomia, Dike and Eirene, daughters of Zeus and Themis, personif. of the seasons* IL. 5.749, 8.393, *al.* HES. *Th.* 901 HOM. 6.5, 12 ALEXIS 263.6 THEOCR. 1.150 CALLIM. *H.* 2.81 PAUS. 9.35.2 *etc.*; Ζεῦ, τεαί ... Ὧραι O Zeus, yours are the Hours PIND. *O.* 4.2; Ὧραι πολυάνθεμοι Hours with many flowers PIND. *O.* 13.17 | *often identif. with the Graces* HOM. 3.194 HES. *Op.* 75 CYP. 4.1.

Ὡραία -ας, ἡ **Oraia**, *anc. name of Epidauros* PAUS. 2.30.5.

ὡραΐζω *and contr.* ὡράζω [ὡραῖος] *impf.* ὡράζον ALCIPHR. 4.13.9, *mid.* ὡραϊζόμην ‖ *fut. mid.* ὡραίσομαι CHOR. 1.1.1 ‖ *aor.* ὡράϊσα, *mid.* ὡραϊσάμην CHOR. 5.1.1, 17.2.5 ‖ *pf. mid. pass.* ὡράϊσμαι ‖ *ppf. mid. pass.* ὡραΐσμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡραΐσθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὡραϊσθήσομαι THEOPHYLACT. *Hist.* 3.9.2, *al.* ❶ *act.* A **to beautify, adorn** ARISTID.[2] 2.6 HIM. 9.134 | **to glorify** GREG.[1] *Cant.* 1 (*PG* 44.768C) B *intrans.* **to be in the bloom of youth**: ὡράζων ἡλικίᾳ in the bloom of youth *1*IG 12.7.53.7 (III[CE]) ❷ *usu. pass.* A **to be in the prime of youth** *or* **beauty, beautify oneself** CRATIN. 298 CALLISTR.[2] 6; ἐν κάλλει through beauty ARISTAEN. 2.10; γυνὴ ὡραϊζομένη ἐπικτήτοις σοφίσμασιν woman who makes herself beautiful with sophisticated tricks LUC. *Am.* 38 B **to give oneself airs, behave affectedly** EUP. 393 MEN. *fr.* 672 | *in posit. sense*: ἐν τρισὶν ὡραΐσθην καὶ ἀνέστην ὡραία in three things I was proud and made myself beautiful VT *Sir.* 25.1 ‖ **to show off** CHOR. 5.1.

ὡραιόκαρπος -ον [ὡραῖος, καρπός] **with ripe** *or* **timely fruit** TZ. *Hist.* 4.690.

ὡραιοκόμος -ον [ὡραῖος, κομέω] **one who takes care of styling hair** L. *Sud.*

ὡραιοκόσμητος -ον [ὡραῖος, κοσμέω] **adorned with beauty**, *of the Cross* [IO.] *Ador.* 2 11.824B.

ὡραιόμορφος -ον [ὡραῖος, μορφή] **beautiful in appearance** [IO.] *Neg.* 8.137B.

ὡραιόν -ου, τό *see* ὅριον.

ὡραιόομαι, *contr.* [ὡραῖος] *pf. inf. mid. pass.* ὡραιῶσθαι PROC. *Cant.* (*PG* 87.1732D) ‖ *aor. pass.* ὡραιώθην; **to be beautiful** VT *Cant.* 1.10, 7.7 | *affective*: ὡραιώθης μοι σφόδρα you were very dear to me VT *2Sam.* 1.26 ‖ *later act.* **to make beautiful** THEOD.[8] *epist.* 518.44 (*3. sg.* ὡραιοῖ).

ὡραιοπολέω, *contr.* [ὡραῖος, πολέω] **to live with a young person** L. *Sud.*

ὡραιοπώλης -ου, ὁ [ὡραῖος, πώλης] **seller of fresh fruit** HSCH. *P*LOND. 1028.7 (VII[CE]).

ὡραῖος -α -ον [ὥρα] ❶ *of things* A **seasonal, of the season**, *products of the earth*: βίος *or* βιοτος ὡ. fruits gathered at the right season HES. *Op.* 32, 307; καρποὶ ὡ. **fruits of the season** HDT. 1.202.1; ὡ. ἄνθεα flowers of the season NICIAS (AP 9.564.2); σῦκα figs ARET. *C.D.* 1.4.13 | *of animals* HICES. (ATH. 3.116e) ARCHESTR. *fr.* 38.9 BABR. 6.4 POLL. 7.27: ὡ. ἄρνες lambs a year old THEODOR. (AP 6.157.4); ὡ. θύννοι tuna a year old [HES.] (ATH. 3.116b); τάριχος ὡ. fish salted in the season ALEXIS 191.5 ‖ *often subst.* τὰ ὡραῖα **the fruits of the season** HP. *Epid.* 2.5 THUC. 1.120.2, 3.58.4 PLAT. *Leg.* 845e XEN. *An.* 5.3.9; ὡραίως τὰ ὡ. ἀποδιδόναι (the seasons) provide the products of the season at the seasonable time HP. *Aph.* 3.8; ὡραῖα ... ἀποτελεῖν ἱερά to present fruits of the season as sacred offerings PLAT. *Criti.* 116c; τρωκτὰ ὡ. dessert fruits, *nuts, almonds etc.* XEN. *An.* 5.3.12 ‖ *subst.* τὰ ὡραῖα **menses**, *at their first appearance* HP. *Sup.* 34 B **of** *or* **in the right season, timely**, *actions or events* HES. *Op.* 617, 642 THPHR. *C.P.* 2.2.1; ὡ. πλόος sailing in the suitable season HES. *Op.* 630; ὡ. γάμος marriage at the right age AESCHL. *fr.* 55.1; ὡ. χειμῶνες seasonal storms THPHR. *H.P.* 4.14.1 | τὴν μὲν ὡραίην οὐκ ὕει it does not rain in the season for rain HDT. 4.28.2; ὅτε ὡραῖον εἴη when the weather permitted APP. 8.120 ‖ **ripe**: μῆλον ὡ. ripe apple LONG. 1.15.3 ‖ *subst.* ἡ ὡραία (*sc.* ὥρη, *cf.* ARET. *S.D.* 1.4.1 PHRYN.[2] *S.P.* 128B) **harvest**

time, dog days: μίμνει ἐς ὡραίην wait until harvest time AP. 3.1390 | **season of military operations** DEMOSTH. 8.48 C *fig.* **proper, due:** ὡραίων τυχεῖν to receive the honors due EUR. *Suppl.* 175; ὡραῖον πολιαῖς κρίσις καὶ πρεσβυτέροις ἐπιγνῶναι βουλήν it is fitting for gray hairs to have judgment and for the elders to possess good counsel VT *Sir.* 25.4 D **beautiful, graceful** VT *Chr.* 2.36.19 NT *Matt.* 23.27; τὴν θύραν τοῦ ἱεροῦ τὴν λεγομένην Ὡ. the gate of the temple which is called Beautiful NT *Acts* 3.2 | *subst.* τὸ ὡραῖον **beauty** EUS.[1] *Is.* 16.8-10; *pl.* τὰ ὡ. τοῦ Ἰσραήλ the beauties of Israel VT *1Sam.* 9.20 ❷ *of pers.* A **at the right age, ready, ripe** HES. *Op.* 695 EUR. *fr.* 804.2 | ▸ *with gen.*: ἀνδρὸς ὡραίη of marriageable age HDT. 1.107.2 LYS. *fr.* 4; γάμων *or* γάμου ὡραῖαι at the right age for marriage HDT. 1.196.1 XEN. *Cyr.* 4.6.9; ἥβη ὡραία γάμων marriageable age EUR. *Hel.* 12 | *of old people* **ripe, at the right age** *for death*: πατήρ γε μὴν ὡ. father is close to death EUR. *Alc.* 516; ἐν ὡραίῳ βίου at the right age for death EUR. *Ph.* 968; θάνατος ὡ. timely death XEN. *Ag.* 10.3; ὡραῖος ἀποτέθνηκεν died at an advanced age PLUT. *Apophth. reg.* 178e; *also* ὕλη ὡ. τέμνεσθαι wood ready to be cut THPHR. *H.P.* 5.1.1 ‖ **in the right season, at the proper time:** ὡ. ἀροτρεύς plowman who plows in the right season ARAT. 1075 B **in the prime of life, blooming, beautiful** XEN. *Symp.* 8.21 PLAT. *Rp.* 574c ACH. 8.10.5; ὡ. ἐὼν καὶ καλός in the flower of youth and beauty PIND. *O.* 9.94; γυνὴ ὡραιοτάτη a very beautiful woman ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 291; μεῖραξ ὡραία beautiful girl ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 696; παῖς ὡραῖος beautiful boy ARISTOPH. *Av.* 138; καλὴ καὶ ὡ. κόρη young and beautiful girl LONG. 3.31.3 | *without the idea of beauty* PLAT. *Rp.* 601b; ἄνευ κάλλους ὡραῖοι young men in their prime but without beauty ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1406b 37 • *Ion. fem.* -ίη ‖ *irreg. superl.* ὡραιέστατος EPICHAR. 181 ◆ *adv.* ὡραίως **seasonably, regularly** HP. *Hum.* 13, *al.*

ὡραιότης -ητος, ἡ [ὡραῖος] **bloom, beauty** VT *Ps.* 44.4, *al.* XEN. *Oec.* 7.43 HLD. 2.1.3, *al.*; σώματος of the body XEN.[1] 1.1.

ὡραιόφθαλμος -ον [ὡραῖος, ὀφθαλμός] **with beautiful eyes** SCH. PIND. *O.* 10.90.

ὡράϊσμα -ατος, τό [ὡραΐζω] **ornament** GREG. *Or.* 8.3 (35.793A) ‖ **youth** SCH. PIND. *N.* 8.1.

ὡρᾱϊσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὡραΐζω] **primping, adornment** PLUT. *Agis* 4.2 CLEM. *Paed.* 3.11.61.1 *etc.* | **refinement** PLUT. *Sollert.* 972d | **beautifying oneself with too much refinement** VT *Jer.* 4.30 ‖ *fig. of style* **elegance, affectation** DION. *Comp.* 1.7 PLUT. *F.M.* 1.8 | **beauty** METH. *Symp.* 10.2.264.

ὡρᾱϊστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὡραΐζω] **dandy** AG *Bek.* 225 HSCH. *s.v.* βαυκιζόμενος L. *E.M.* 192.20.

ὡρᾱκιάω, *contr.* [*see* ὦρος?] *aor.* ὡρακίασα A **to faint away** SOPH. *fr.* 120 ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 481 LIB. *Decl.* 26.33 THEM. *Or.* 26.122.19 ARISTAEN. 1.10 B *written* ὡρ. **to turn pale** PROC.[1] *Arc.* 10.11.

ὡρᾱκίζω [ὡρακιάω] *aor. ptc.* ὡρακίσας L. *Zon.* HSCH.; *see* ὡρᾱκιάω.

ὡρᾰνίαφι [ὥρανος] *adv.* **in the sky** ALCM. 28.

ὥρᾰνος -ω, ὁ SAPPH. 1.11 ALC. 355, *Aeol. for* οὐρανός (*but* ὅρανος SAPPH. 52, 54 ALC. 338.1) ‖ *Dor. and Boeot.* ὡρανός ALCM. 1.16 CORIN. 1 iii.40.

ὡράριθμος -ον [ὥρα, ἀριθμός] **counting the hours** SCH. PIND. *P.* 4.336.

ὡράριον -ου, τό [*Lat.* orarium] **handkerchief** AAP. *PetrPaul.* 80 (p. 213.13) ‖ **stole,** *liturg.* **deacon's stole** [BAS.] *Myst.* 16 (p. 262) VT (Syr.) *Gen.* 38.18 HSCH. *s.v.* σιμικίνθια • *also* ὀρ-.

ὥρας, ὥρᾶσι, ὥρᾱσιν [ὥρα] *adv.* **in season, at the proper time,** *in imprecations*: μὴ ὥρας σύ γε ἴκοιο go to the devil MEN. *Peric.* 321 = μὴ σύ γ' εἰς ὥρας ἴκοιο BABR. 53.7; μὴ ὥρασιν ἵκοιθ' may he not arrive at the right time *i.e.* go to the devil ALEXIS 268.1; ὁ μὴ ὥρασι μὲν Δημόστρατος Demostratos, bad luck to him! ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 391; μὴ ὥρασιν ἱκοίμην, εἰ ... may I go to the dogs, if ... LUC. *Indoct.* 5.

Ὡράτιος -ου, ὁ **Horatius,** *male name* PLUT. *Publ.* 12, *al.*, *see* Ὁράτιος.

Ὥρατος *poet. crasis for* ὁ Ἄρατος.

Ὡργεῖος *poet. crasis for* ὁ Ἀργεῖος.

ὡρδιναρίος -α -ον [*Lat.* ordinarius] **ordinary, regular** *1*OGIS 568.5 (III[CE]).

ὧρεα *Dor. for* οὔρεα, *see* ὄρος.

Ὠρείδης -ου, ὁ **Oreides,** *male name* AP. 2.110 (*v.l.*, *see* Ὠρείτης) *etc.*

Ὠρείθυ(ι)α -ας, ἡ **Oreithy(i)a,** *Nereid* IL. 18.48 | *daughter of Erechtheus* HDT. 7.189.1 (*Ion. v.l.* -υίη) PLAT. *Phaedr.* 229b.

ὠρεῖον -ου, τό **guardpost, fort,** *Cret. for* οὐρεῖον *1*GDI 5075.79 (I[BCE]).

ὠρεῖον *or* **ὠρεῖον** -ου, τό [*Lat.* horreum] **granary, store** L. *E.M.* 697.32 GEOP. 2.28, *see* ὅριον.

ὠρείτης *see* ὠρίτης.

Ὠρείτης -ου, ὁ [Ὄρος] **Oreites, inhabit. of Oreos** XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.57 DEMOSTH. 8.59 AESCHN. 3.100 ‖ **Oreites,** *male name* AP. 2.110.

ὠρείτροφος -ον AP 9.524.25 (*conject.*), *poet. for* ὀρείτροφος.

Ὠρεός -οῦ, ἡ **Oreos,** *place in Euboia* THUC. 8.95.7 PLUT. *Aem.* 9.3 *etc.* • *masc.* XEN. *Hel.* 5.4.56.

ὦρες -ων, οἱ [*see* ὁράω] **strong towers** HSCH.

ὡρεσῖδώτης -ου [ὥρα, δότης] **giver of the seasons** *or* **the fruits of the seasons,** *epith. of Apollo* AP 9.525.25.

ὦρεσσι(ν) *see* ὦρ, ὄαρ.

ὦρετο *aor*[1]. *mid. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὡρεύω to take care of, protect HES. *Th.* 903 (*v.l.*) CORN. 1, 29 HSCH. (*cf.* ὀρεύω, οὐρεύω).

ὠρέω, *contr., fut.* ὠρήσω OR. *Sib.* 5.396, *mid. 3. pl.* ὠρήσ(σ)ονται HSCH. *etc.* ‖ *aor. subj. mid. 3. sg.* ὠρήσηται EUSTATH. 1715.18 | *opt. act. 3. sg.* ὠρήσειεν SCH. OD. 12.89 | *ptc.* ὠρήσας HSCH.; HP. (GAL. 19.157) CORN. 1 OR. *l.c. etc.*, *see* ὠρεύω.

ὥρη *or* **ὧρη** -ης, ἡ [*see* ἄωροι] *Ion., part of a sacrificial victim 1*GDI 5497.2 (IV-III[BCE]); τοὺς Ἴωνας λέγειν φασὶ τὴν κωλὴν ὥρην they say that the Ionians call the thigh ὥρη SCH. OD. 12.89.

ὥρη -ης, ἡ *Ion., see* ὥρα.

Ὡρητανία -ας, ἡ **Oretania,** *region in Spain* STRAB. 3.3.2 *etc.*

Ὡρητανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ὡρητανία] **Oretanoi, inhabit. of Oretania** STRAB. 3.2.1 *etc.*

ὠρητύς -ύος, ἡ HSCH., *see* πήρωσις.

ὡρηφόρος -ον [ὥρα, φέρω] **bringer of the seasons** *or* **producer of the fruits of the season,** *epith. of Demeter* HOM. 2.54, 192, 492 ORPH. *fr.* 49.102.

ὦρθεν *aor. pass. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὡριαίνω CLEAR.[1] 25 (*mid.*) HSCH., *see* ὡραΐζω.

ὡριαῖος -α -ον [ὥρα] **of an hour's duration** SEXT. *S.* 5.63, 10.134 PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 1.11.1, *al.*; ὡ. διάστημα interval of an hour HIPPAR.[1] 3.5.4.

ὡριάς -άδος ORPH. *H.* 10.19, *poet. fem. of* ὥριος.

Ὡριγένειος -α -ον [Ὡριγένης] **pertaining to Origen** EUST.[1] *Eng.* 1 *etc.*

Ὠριγένης -ους, ὁ **Origenes (Origen),** *Church father, and various others* AMMI. (AP 11.15.4) *etc.*

Ὡριγενιανοί -ῶν, οἱ [Ὡριγένης] **Origenists,** *Christ. sect* EPIPH. *Anac.* 63 (2.213.24).

Ὡριγενιασταί -ῶν, οἱ [Ὡριγένης] **Origenists,** *followers of Origen* SOZ. 8.12.12 (*PG* 67.1549A) • *also* Ὡριγενισταί METH. *Res.* 2.15.3 (*neut.*); Ὡριγένιοι EPIPH. *Haer.* 63.1.1.

ὡρίζω, *contr. from* ὁαρίζω (*cf.* HSCH.); *iter. impf.* ὡρίζεσκον ἑταιρείῃ φιλότητι they met in the embrace of love HOM. 4.58.

Ὡρίκιος -α -ον [Ὡρικός] **of Orikos** CALLIM. *fr.* 12.5 NIC. *Al.* 516.

ὡρῑκός -ή -όν [ὥρα] **in bloom, blooming,** *young people* ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 272, *fr.* 245 ALCIPHR. 1.16.2; ὡ. νέος young man in his prime AEL. *N.A.* 14.5 *cf.* 4.8 (*compar.*) | *superl.* ὡρικώτατος CRAT. 43 (*codd.*) ◆ *adv.* **ὡρικῶς prettily:** πυνθάνει ὡ. you ask very prettily ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 963.

Ὡρῑκός -οῦ, ὁ **Orikos,** *Illyrian city and port* POL. 7.14d PLUT. *Caes.* 37.4 *etc.* • Ὡρικος HDT. 9.93.1 AP. 4.1215 | *fem.* APP. 14.54.

ὡρῑμάζω [ὥριμος] *aor.* ὡρίμασα ‖ *pf. ptc.* ὡριμακώς SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 259b; **to ripen** SCH. OD. 7.126; *fig.* EPHR. 1.172D (*intrans. and trans.*).

ὡρῑμαία -ας, ἡ [ὥριμος] **counting from birth** PTOL.[4] *Tetr.* 131 VETT. 139.7.

ὥρῑμος -ον [ὥρα] A **ripe** (*see* ὡραῖος), *fruits of the earth* ARISTOT. *fr.* 571 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1236a EUSTATH. 1446.29; ὥ. βότρυες ripe grapes LEON. (AP 9.316.8); ὥ. ὀπώρα autumn DIOD. 17.67.3 | ▸ *with inf.* ὡ. σπαρῆναι ready for sowing (*field*) *p*TEBT. 54.7 (I[BCE]) | *superl.* καιρὸς ὡριμώτατος εἴς τι the most suitable moment for sthg. GEOP. 9.9.7 ‖ **in season** NICOM.[1] 1.21 (*fish*) B *also fem.* ὡρίμα **marriageable** *1*GDI 4991.8.39 C *subst.* τὸ ὥριμον **flower of youth** HEROND. 1.38 (*v.l.*, *see* ὥριος).

ὡρῑμότης -ητος, ἡ [ὥριμος] **ripeness** SCH. IL. *D.* 19.119.

ὡριόκαρπος -ον [ὥριος, καρπός] **with ripe fruit** ORPH. *H.* 56.11.

ὥριον *Ion. for* αὔριον.

ὡρίον *see* ὅριον.

Ὡριόνια -ων, τά [Ὡρίων] **festival in honor of Orion** *1*IG 12.646.16 (Ὡρειονίως *inscr.*, III[CE]).

ὥριος -α -ον (*poet. for* ὡραῖος) A **produced in season, seasonal:** ὥρια πάντα all the fruits of the season OD. 9.131, *cf.* HES. *Op.* 394 THEOCR. 15.112 LEON. (AP 9.329.4), *but* ὥρια πάντα γένοιτο may every moment be favorable *for sailing* THEOCR. 7.62, *cf. signf.* b) | ἔτος ὥριον summer, *season in which fruits ripen* THEOCR. 7.85 B *generic.* **in the right season, at the proper moment:** ἔργα work done in due season HES. *Op.* 392, 422; γάμος marriage at the right age HES. *Op.* 697; κούρη ὥριος γάμῳ marriageable girl THALLUS (AP 7.188.2); ὠδῖς normal birth OPP. 1.689; πλόος κώπαις ὥ. voyaging is no longer seasonable for oars ARAT. 154 | ▸ ὥριον (*sc.* ἐστί) *with inf.* it is time SOL. 27.9 ‖ **ripe:** δείκνυσι στάχυν ὥριον they show the ripe ear HIM. 47.5 C **youthful, fresh** ARCHYT.[1] 2; ὥ. ἄνθος bloom of youth *1*EG 319.9 ORPH. *H.* 34.23 = *subst.* τὸ ὥριον HEROND. 1.38; χρόνος ὥ. ἡμῖν we are in the springtime of life ANTIPH.[1] (AP 10.100.3) D *subst.* τὸ ὥριον **season** DIOG. 2.139; νόσον ὥριαι τίκτει the season brings disease BION 3.2.13 ‖ *subst. pl.* τὰ ὥρια **funeral rites** *1*IG 9.1.39.6 (II[BCE]) • *also fem.* -ος THALLUS *l.c.* PHILIP.[1] (AP 9.311.4) OPP. *l.c.* ◆ *adv.* **ὡρίως** AN. (L. *Sud.*) = *adv. neut.* ὥριον **in due time** ARAT. 1076 ANTIP.[2] (AP 6.198.1).

1. ὥριος -ον [ὧρος] **nightly** MESOM. *Sol.* 22 (*conject.*).

2. ὥριος -ου, ὁ STOB. 4.39.26 (*conject.*), *Dor. for* οὔριος.

ὡρισμένως *adv. from pf. ptc. of* ὁρίζω **in a specific, definite way** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 8a 36, *al.* POL. 10.46.10 CHRYSIP. 2.102.20 (*p*HERC. 307 col. 5.17) SEXT. *S.* 7.336, *al.* ‖ **regularly** SOR. 2.26.1.

Ω

ὥριστος *or* ὥριστος IL. 11.288 OD. 17.416 *etc.*, *Ion. crasis of* ὁ ἄριστος.

Ὡρ(ε)ῖται -ῶν, οἱ **Or(e)itai**, *people of Gedrosia* PLUT. *Alex.* 66.2 4 *etc.*

Ὡρίτης -ου, ὁ [ὥρα] **ruler of the seasons**, *of Apollo* LYC. 352 • Ὠρείτης AG *Stud.* 267.

ὥριφος *crasis of* ὁ ἔριφος.

ὠρίων -ωνος, ὁ *zool.* **orion**, *myth. Indian bird* STRAB. 15.1.69 AEL. *N.A.* 17.22 NONN. *D.* 26.202.

Ὠρίων -ωνος, ὁ **Orion**, *myth. hunter* OD. 5.121, *al.* SEXT. *S.* 1.262, 11.67 STRAB. 9.2.12 *etc.* | *male name* DIOG. 10.26 || *constellation* IL. 18.486, 488 OD. 5.274 HES. *Op.* 598, 609 ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 361b 23 ARAT. 310 • -ῑ- IL. OD. *but Att.* -ῐ- EUR. *Ion* 1153, *Cycl.* 213, *cf.* CHOEROB. *Theod.* 1.272H.

ὡρμέᾶται, ὡρμέᾶτο *see* ὁρμάω.

ὦρνες *crasis of* οἱ ἄρνες.

ὤρνῦεν, ὤρνῦτο *see* ὄρνυμι.

ὡρογενής -ές [ὥρα, γίγνομαι] **presiding over the hours of the day**: θεοί gods, *i.e.* planets *P*PGM 13.30, 38.2.

ὡρογνωμονέω, *contr.* [ὥρα, γνώμων] **to tell the time** DAMASC. *Isid.* 100.

ὡρογρᾰφίαι -ῶν, αἱ [ὡρογράφος] **annals** DIOD. 1.26.5.

ὡρογρᾰφος -ου, ὁ [ὥρα, γράφω] **annalist** PLUT. *Herod.* 869a || **excerpter** *P*OXY. 710.3 (II^{BCE}).

ὡρόδεσμος -ου, ὁ [ὥρα, δέω] **straw rope** *for binding sheaves* EUSTATH. 1162.32.

ὡροδρομέω, *contr.* [ὥρα, δραμεῖν] TZ. *Hist.* 1.479, *see* ὡροσκοπέω.

ὡροδρόμημα -ατος, τό [ὡροδρομέω] **space traversed in an hour** *CCA* 1.23.

ὡροθετέω, *contr.* [ὡροθέτης] *aor. pass.* ὡροθετήθην OLYMP.^{3} *Iob* p. 340.21; *astr.* **to consult for a horoscope**: τὸν Ἄρη καὶ τὸν Κρόνον the position of Mars and Saturn LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.160.1) || **to be in the ascendant** *at the hour of birth, with acc.*: ὡροθετεῖ σε Κρόνος your dominant planet is Saturn LUCIL.^{1} (AP 11.161.4).

ὡροθέτης -ου, ὁ [ὥρα, τίθημι] *astr.* **ascendant** GREG. *Carm.* 1.1.5.45.

ὡροκράτωρ -ορος, ὁ [ὥρα, κρατέω] **lord of the hour** PTOL.^{8} 90.

ὡρολογεῖον -ου, τό IOMAL. *Chron.* 18 p. 479 L. *Sud.*, *see* ὡρολόγιον.

ὡρολογέω, *contr.* [ὡρολογητής] **to read, count the hours** POSIDIP.^{1} 52.4 (*of a sundial*) || **to speak of the Hours** EUSTATH. 1349.9.

ὡρολογητής -οῦ [ὥρα, λέγω] **teller of the Hours**, *of Prodikos, author of the speech* Ὧραι TIMO 18 EUSTATH. 1349.10.

ὡρολογιάρχης -ου, ὁ [ὡρολόγιον, ἄρχω] **superintendent of the public clocks** *I*GR 3.1397 (III^{CE}) (*prob.*).

ὡρολογικός -ή -όν [ὡρολόγιον] **telling the hour** EUSTATH. *Dion.*^{9} 222.

ὡρολόγιον -ου, τό [ὥρα, λέγω] **measurer of time, clock, sundial** CLEOM. 1.10 GEM. 8.23 PLUT. *QPlat.* 1006f *etc.*; ὡ. σκιακόν *or* σκιοθηρικόν sun clock, sundial *of Anaximenes I*GR 4.293 *a* 1.35 (II^{BCE}) PLIN. 2.187; ὡ. ὑδραυλικόν water clock (= κλεψύδρα) ARISTOC.^{4} (ATH. 4.174c) BAT. 2.14; μηχανικὰ ὡ. mechanical clocks ACH.^{1} 25.6 • *also written* -λογεῖον.

Ὡρολόγιος -ου, ὁ **Horologios**, *imaginary man* ALCIPHR. 3.11.1.

ὡρολόγος -ου, ὁ [ὥρα, λέγω] **horologue, Egyptian astrologer** PORPH. *Abst.* 4.8.

Ὡρομάζης *and* Ὡρομάσδης -ου, ὁ **Oromazes, Ahuramazda**, *Persian divinity* PLUT. *Art.* 29.12, *Al.* 30.5; *father of Zoroaster* PLAT. *Alc.1.* 122a.

ὡρομάντις -εως [ὥρα, μάντις] **predictor of the hours**, *of the cock* BABR. 124.15 (*prob.*).

ὡρομέδων -οντος [ὥρα, μέδω] **ruler of the seasons**, *epith. of Apollo I*IG 12.5.893.3 (II-III^{CE}) *I*BUEP. 1977.504 *etc.*

Ὡρομέδων -οντος, ὁ **Oromedon**, *Cilician man* HDT. 7.98 || *mountain on Kos* THEOCR. 7.46 *etc.*

ὠρόμην *aor*^{t}. *mid. 1. sg. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὡρονομεύς -έως, ὁ [ὡρονομέω] *astr.* **ascendant** ANT.^{1} (*CCA* 1.108).

ὡρονομεύω [ὡρονομέω] MAN.^{1} 4.593 DOR. (HEPH.^{1} 3.30.53), *poet. for* ὡρονομέω.

ὡρονομέω, *contr.* [ὡρονόμος] *aor. subj. 3. sg.* ὡρονομήσῃ MAN.^{1} 3.147, *al.*; *astr.* **to be in the ascendant, be dominant** MAN.^{1} 1.58, 339; ▸ *with acc.* Κρόνος ὡρονομεῖ τετραπόδων γένεσιν Saturn in the ascendant presides over the birth of livestock PALLADAS (AP 11.383.2).

ὡρονομικός -ή -όν [ὡρονόμος] **for marking the hours** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Av.* 1694.

ὡρονομ(ε)ῖον -ου, τό [ὡρονομέω] **clock** AL. *Pr.* 1.95 HLD. 9.22.4.

ὡρονόμιον *see* ὡρονομεῖον.

ὡρονόμος -ου, ὁ [ὥρα, νέμω] A **clock** *or* **sundial** METROD.^{3} (AP 14.6.1) B *astr.* **ascendant** MAN.^{1} 1.30, 262, 3.120 DOR. (HEPH.^{1} 2.25.16) || *of divinities* DAMASC. *Pr.* 351.

ὤρορα *pf. 1. sg. of* ὄρνυμι.

1. ὦρος THEOCR. 30.9, *Aeol. crasis of* ὁ ἔρος.

2. ὦρος -εος, τό *Dor. for* ὄρος **mountain** THEOCR. 8.2, *al.*

3. ὦρος -ου, ὁ [*cf. OIc.* órar?] *contr. for* ἄωρος **sleep** CALLIM. *fr.* 177.28 || **night** HSCH.

4. ὦρος -ου, ὁ *Dor. for* ὅρος.

5. ὦρος -ου, ὁ *I*CRET. 4.184.13 (II^{BCE}) (*title of officials in Crete, cf.* HSCH.), *Dor. for* οὖρος.

Ὦρος -ου, ὁ **Oros**, *male name* IL. 11.303 • *also Ion. for* Ὧ. (*see*).

ὦρος -ου, ὁ [ὥρα] **year** HIPPON. 67 EUPHOR. 58 DIOD. 1.26.5 ATH. 10.423e || *pl.* **annals** *of Ion. writers* LUC. *Macr.* 14 ATH. 13.572f NEANTH. 5 DUR. 22 *etc.*; Σαμιακοὶ ὦ. annals of Samos ANTIG. *Mir.* 120.

Ὦρος -ου, ὁ **Horus**, *Egyptian god, son of Isis and Osiris* HDT. 2.144.2 PLUT. *Isid.* 357f • *Ion.* Ὦ-.

ὡροσκοπεῖον -ου, τό [ὡροσκόπος] A **clock** STRAB. 2.5.14 GEM. 2.35 DIOG. 2.1, 6.104; ὕδριον ὡροσκοπεῖον **water clock** HERO *Pn.* 1 *Praef.*, *cf.* SIMP. *in Phys.* 1335.14 B *astr.* **ascendant** SEXT. *S.* 5.68 | **horoscope** HIPPOL. *Haer.* 4.3.3 || **instrument for observing the ascendant** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 108 • *v.l.* -σκόπιον.

ὡροσκοπέω, *contr.* [ὡροσκόπος] *impf.* ὡροσκόπουν GEORGP. *Her.* 1.62 || *fut.* ὡροσκοπήσω || *aor.* ὡροσκόπησα; *astr. of a zodiacal sign* **to be in the ascendant** *at birth* SEXT. *S.* 5.70 PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 33; ἡ ὡροσκοποῦσα μοῖρα the dominant part of the horoscope PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.42).

ὡροσκόπησις -εως, ἡ [ὡροσκοπέω] *astr.* **observation of the ascendant, horoscope** SEXT. *S.* 5.99 P. *S.* 1.

ὡροσκοπία -ας, ἡ [ὡροσκόπος] A **observation of the ascendant, horoscope** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 75 PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.42) B **observation of the hours** SCH. IL. 21.111.

ὡροσκοπικός -ή -όν [ὡροσκοπία] **pertaining to a horoscope** PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 191.

ὡροσκόπιον *see* ὡροσκοπεῖον.

ὡροσκόπος -ον [ὥρα, σκοπέω] *astr.* A **that observes the ascendant** *at birth*, **astrological** GAL. 11.798 || **of the ascendant**: φέγγεα stars MAN.^{1} 4.59, *cf.* 496 B *subst.* ὁ ὡροσκόπος **ascendant** *at birth* PTOL.^{4} *Tetr.* 33, 130 SEXT. *S.* 5.12, 50, 61 PORPH. (STOB. 2.8.42) || *pl. of astral deities P*LOND. 1.98 r 15 (I-II^{CE}) IAMBL.^{1} *Myst.* 8.4 || *in Egypt* **bearer of the** ὡρολόγιον *in procession* CLEM. *Str.* 6.4.35.4.

ὡροτρόφος -ον [ὥρα, τρέφω] **that nurtures** *or* **rules the seasons** ORPH. *H.* 8.10 (*sun*), 38.25 (*Kouretes*).

ὡρόχαλκος -ου, ὁ *P*GISS. 47.6 (II^{CE}), *see* ὀρείχαλκος.

ὦρσε *aor. 3. sg. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὦρταμος *Dor. crasis of* ὁ ἄρταμος.

ὦρτο *aor*^{r}. *mid. 3. sg. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὠρῡγή -ῆς, ἡ [ὠρύω] **howling** HERMES. 7.72 (*dub. read.*) ERIN. (401.50 *SH*) PLUT. *Cr.* 23.9, *Gen. Socr.* 590f *al.* POLL. 5.86.

ὤρυγμα -ατος, τό [ὠρύω] **roar**, *of the waves* MAEC. (AP 6.233.7) | **roaring** *of lions* VT (Sym., Th.) *Is.* 5.29.

ὠρυγμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὠρύω] **roar** AEL. *N.A.* 5.51 POLL. 5.86; *of a lion* THEOCR. 25.217 (*v.l., see* ὠρυθμός); λύκων ὠρυγμὸν ὠρύοντο howled like wolves LONG. 2.26.10.

ὤρυγξ -γγος, ὁ **horse with a striped coat**, *perhaps* **zebra** OPP.^{1} 1.317.

ὠρῡδόν [ὠρύω] *adv.* **howling** NIC. *Al.* 222.

ὠρυθμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὠρύω] *of dogs* **howling**: ὠρυθμοῖς ὑλάει barks with howling OPP.^{1} 4.219 | **howl** QS 14.287 || *of a lion* **roar** THEOCR. 25.217 (*v.l., see* ὠρυγμός).

Ὠρυκίη -ης, ἡ **Orykie**, *city in India* NONN. *D.* 26.87.

ὠρυκτής -οῦ, ὁ [ὠρύω] **howling**: λύκος wolf LYR. *Is.* 47 • *Dor.* -τάς.

ὤρῡμα -ατος, τό [ὠρύω] **roaring** VT *Ezek.* 19.7 *etc.*

ὠρυτός -ου, ὁ [ὠρύω] **howling** THEOGNOST. *Can.* 76.

ὠρύω, *ordin. mid.* ὠρύομαι [*onomat.*?; *cf. Lat.* rūmor, ravis, *Skt.* rávti, ruváti] *impf. mid.* ὠρυόμην || *fut. mid.* ὠρύσομαι VT *Hos.* 11.10 || *aor. mid.* ὠρῡσάμην; **to howl, bark**, *of wolves and dogs* CALLIM. *fr.* 725 THEOCR. 2.30 COLLUTH. 116 DIOD. 1.87.3 | *of lions* **to roar** AP. 4.1339 || *generic.* **to scream, cry, howl**, *of animals* PLUT. *Sollert.* 973a VT *Jer.* 2.15, *al.*; *of pers.* VT *Ps.* 37.9; *for joy or grief* HDT. 3.117.5, 4.75.2 VT *Ep. Jer.* 31; ὄρθιον ὠρύσαι shout aloud PIND. *O.* 9.109; ὥσπερ ἀπόπληκτοι ... ὠρύονται they shout as if stupefied PLAT.^{1} 138.2 || **to wail, weep** ▸ τινα for s.o. THEOCR. 1.71 = ἐπί τινι TRIPHIOD. 611; ἀκούσῃ τῶν κυνῶν ὠρυομένων οἴκτιστον ἐπ' ἐμοί you will hear the dogs howling mournfully over my corpse LUC. *DMort.* 20.13 | *of the sea* **roar** DION.^{9} 83 • *Ion. and poet. verb, very rar. in Att.* || *act. only in* ANTIP.^{2} (AP 11.31.2) (*dub. read.*) || *also* ὠρυάω: *Byz. inf. mid.* ὠρυᾶσθαι || *impf. mid. 3. sg.* ὠρυᾶτο AESOP. 301(1) ROM.^{1} 36.13.3 || *imper. aor. mid.* ὤρυσαι PIND. *O.* 9.109.

ὠρχαῖος *crasis of* ὁ ἀρχαῖος.

Ὠρώπιος -α -ον [Ὠρωπός] **of Oropos, Oropian** THUC. 2.23.3; ἡ Ὠρωπία (*sc.* γῆ) the territory of Oropos THUC. 4.91 PLAT. *Criti.* 110e.

Ὠρωπός -οῦ, ὁ **Oropos**, *Boeot., later Att. city* HDT. 6.101.1 THUC. 2.23.3, *al.* XEN. *Hel.* 7.4.1 *etc.*

ὠρώρει *ppf. 3. sg. of* ὄρνυμι.

ὠρωρύγμην *pf. mid. pass. 1. sg. of* ὀρύσσω.

ὡς, *s.times* ὧς [*IE* *so; *cf. Lat.* sō-c, sī-c] *demonstr. adv. of manner* A **so, in this way** IL. 1.33 OD. 5.474 ARCHIL. 118 HDT. 9.18.2 *etc.*; *rar. Att.* AESCHL. *Ag.* 930 THUC. 3.37.5 PLAT. *Prot.* 338a; ὣς Ἕκτωρ ἀγόρευε so spoke Hektor IL. 8.542; ὣς ἄρ' ἔπειτ' ἠρᾶτο so then she prayed OD. 3.62; ἀλλ' ὣς γενέσθω but let it be so EUR. *Hec.* 888; *Aeol.* ὣς εἶπ' so he spoke SAPPH. 44.11 B καὶ ὥς *or* ὧς (*accent. cf.* HDN. 2.932.8, *al.* AP.^{7} *Synt.* 307.16) **even so, nevertheless** IL. 1.116, 3.159 OD. 4.484 *etc.* | *neg.* οὐδ' ὥς **not even so** IL. 7.263, 11.255 OD. 1.6, 2.23 HDT. 3.152 SOPH. *Ant.* 1042 THUC. 1.74.2 *etc.* = οὐδέ κεν ὧς IL. 9.386 = μηδ' ὥς THUC. 7.74.1 | *later P*CAIR.ZEN. 19.10 (III^{BCE}), *etc.*; ἐπαναγκασθῆναι κἀν ὧς τὸν ναύτην

μοι παραδοῦναι force him nevertheless to hand over the sailor to me *P*Oxy. 86.18 (IV^{CE}) | *Thess.* καὶ οὖς *I*IG 9.2.234.1 (III^{BCE}) C *in comparisons* ὥς ... ὡς ... **so** ... **as** ... *and vice versa* ὡς ... ὥς ... as ... so ... Il. 1.513, 2.328, *al.* Plat. *Rp.* 530d; *also* ὥς τε ... ὡς as ... so Hom. 2.174-6 Eur. *Bac.* 1066-8, οἷα ... ὥς Eur. *El.* 151-5, ὥσπερ ... ὡς δέ Plat. *Prot.* 326d D **so, for example** Od. 5.125, 129 Hom. 5.218; σχέτλιοί ἔστε, θεοί, ... ὡς μέν ... ὅτ' Ὠρίωνα ... οἱ ἠγάασθε you are cruel, o gods: so for example, when Orion ..., you were indignant with him Od. 5.121 E *to indicate conclusion* **so, therefore**: ὡς οὐ τοῦτον ... μῦθον ἐνίψω therefore I will never utter this word Od. 2.137 • *Aeol.* ὥς Sapph. *l.c.*

ὡς [*IE* *so; *cf. Lat.* sō-c, sī-c] I *adv. and interrog. rel. of manner and comparison* A *rel.* **as, correlated with demonstr. adv.** | *often without demonstr. adv.* A *in simil.* **as** | ὡς ὅτε | ὡς *with pres. or aor. ind.* | *also with pres. or aor. subj.* | *s.times with* ἄν | *s.times with verb underst.* B *poet. with* ἄν *or* κε **however** C *s.times after compar.* **than** D *with proportional signf.* **as much as, according as** E *in parenthetical cl.* **as, according as** || *in elliptical cl.* **as, so far as** F *limitative* **considering** || *with inf.* | *with* ἄν G *referring to the pred. compl.* **as, qua** H *with adv.* I *with superl.* **the most ... possible**: *with superl. and compar. of adv.* || *with superl. of adj.* | *with compl.* | *also with adj. in posit. degree* | *pleon.* L *adv. locut.* M *interrog.* **how** P *loc.* **where, there where.** II *conjunc.* A *declar.* **that** A *with verbs of saying, knowing etc.; with ind. (s.times with opt.) after primary tenses, with opt. (s.times also with ind.) after hist.* || *to give orders:* B *with verbs of feeling* || *with verbs of fearing, with fut. ind.* C *in elliptical phrases (sc.* ἴσθι*)* **know that** D *fin.* A **so that, in order to**, *with subj. after primary tenses and opt. after hist. tenses* || ὡς μή *in neg. fin.* B *with inf., in limitative sense* C *consec.* A **(so) that** *or* **so as to**, *with ind. for real consequence* || *with inf. for consequence presented as intention or expectation* B ἢ ὡς *after compar.* **too much to** *or* **for** || *with idea of comparison:* D *caus.* **because, since** ▸ *with ind. for cause presented as real* || *with* ἄν *and opt. for cause presented as hypoth.* || *with fut. ind.* E *temp.* A **when**, *with ind. of hist. tenses* || *with opt. for repeated action* || *rar. with subj. for a possible event* || *with inf. in indir. disc.* || *followed by demonstr. adv.* || ὡς τάχιστα **as soon as** B *later* ἕως **while** || **until** E *compar. and modal* **as**, *with ind. for real event* || *with subj. and opt. (s.times with* ἄν*) and ind. with* κε *or* ἄν *for possible event* G A *exclam.* **how** ...!, **how much** ...!, **what a** ...!, *with adv. and adj.* || *with verbs* B *desid.* **oh that, if only** | *also* ὡς ἄν *or* κε *and opt.* | *with other desid. conjunc.* D *other constr.* A *with ptc., subjective value* **as if, as**: *with ptc. in the case of the subj., usu. to express cause or motive* | *often with fut. ptc.* || ὡς ἄν *with ptc.* **as if** || *in interrog.* || *with verbs of knowing* || *with pred. ptc.* || *both subjective and pred. ptc. in the same sentence* || *with gen.* || *with acc.* B *with prep.: usu. to express intention* || *to express obj. point of view* || *later geogr., to indicate direction* C *with num.* **around** D *in the locut.* ὡς ἕκαστος, ὡς ἕκαστοι **each on its own, separately**, *with respect to time, space or sthg. else.* I *adv. and interrog. rel. of manner and comparison* A *rel.* **as**, *correlated with demonstr. adv. like* ὥς (ὡς), τώς, ὧδε, οὕτως, αὕτως: οὕτω νῦν καὶ ἐγὼ νοέω ὡς σὺ εἴσκεις now I also think as you guess Od. 4.148; *with* ταύτῃ Plat. *Rp.* 365d *etc.* | *often without demonstr. adv.*: ἴθι, ... πάντα μάλ' ἀτρεκέως ἀγορευέμεν ὡς ἐπιτέλλω go, announce everything exactly as I command Il. 2.10 A *in simil.* **as** Il. 5.161, 9.4, *al.*; ὡς ὅτε **as when** (*rar. in short simil.* Il. 4.462 Od. 11.368) Il. 2.394; ἤριπε δ' ὡς ὅτε τις δρῦς ἤριπε **he fell as when an oak falls** Il. 13.389; κίονας ὡς ὅτε θαητὸν μέγαρον πάξομεν **we will erect pillars as for a splendid hall** Pind. *O.* 6.2 | ▸ *constr.*: ὡς *with pres. ind.* Il. 5.499, 9.4, 16.364 | *aor.* Il. 3.33, 4.275, 7.4, *al.* | *also with pres. or aor. subj.* Il. 5.161, 9.323, 13.334 Od. 8.523 | *s.times with* ἄν Il. 11.269, 17.520 | *s.times with verb underst.*: Il. 3.300 Od. 6.20; ἐνδούπησε πεσοῦσ' ὡς εἰναλίη κήξ (*sc.* πίπτει) **he fell with a crash, as a seagull** (*sc.* falls) Od. 15.479 B *poet. with* ἄν *or* κε **however**: ὡς ἂν ποήσῃς however you do it Soph. *Ai.* 1369 (*codd.*); αὐτῷ ὥς κεν ἄδῃ, τὼς ἔσσεται **in whatever way it pleases you, so it will be** Ap. 3.350 C *s.times after a compar.* **than**: μᾶλλον πρέπει οὕτως ὡς ... is more fitting in this way than Plat. *Ap.* 36d; ἅ γε μείζω πόνον παρέχει ... οὐκ ἂν ῥαδίως οὐδὲ πολλὰ ἂν εὕροις ὡς τοῦτο **you would not find easily nor in great number things which require toil more than this** Plat. *Rp.* 526c; οὐδενὸς μᾶλλον φροντίζειν ὡς not to worry about anything more than this Pol. 3.12.5 *cf.* Pol. 7.4.5, 11.2.9 D *with proportional signf.* **as much as, according to**: ἑλὼν κρέας ὥς οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον **taking as much meat as his hands could hold** Od. 17.344; ὥκα δὲ μητρὶ ἔννεπον ὡς εἶδόν τε καὶ ἔκλυον **at once they told their mother as much as they had seen and heard** Hom. 2.172; σοι θεοὶ πόροιεν ὡς ἐγὼ θέλω **may the gods grant you as much as I wish** Soph. *O.C.* 1124 | ▸ *with correlatives* τόσον ... ὡς so ... as Il. 4.130; τῶν πάντων οὐ τόσσον ὀδύρομαι ... ὡς ἑνός **but for all of them I do not mourn so much as for one only** Od. 4.105; τὼς δέ σ' ἀπεχθήρω ὡς νῦν ἔκπαγλα φίλησα **so that I hate you as much as I now love you strongly** Il. 3.415 | *in prose*: ὡς δύναται as much as he can Democr. B 278; τὸ ῥῆμα μέμνημαι ὡς εἶπε **I remember his words just as he said them** Aeschn. 3.72; ὡς μή as much as not *I*IG 5.2.3.9 (IV^{BCE}) = ὅσον μή E *in parenthetical cl.* **as, according as**: ὡς ὁ μάντις φησίν as the seer says Aeschl. *Sept.* 24; ὡς φάτις ἀνδρῶν as they say Soph. *Ant.* 829; ὡς ἔοικεν as it seems Thuc. 1.77.4 Plat. *Phaedr.* 227b, *Phaed.* 61b *etc.* | *s.times with* γε *or* γοῦν: ὡς γοῦν ὁ λόγος σημαίνει as at any rate the argument shows Plat. *Rp.* 334a | *s.times parenthetical verb is followed by inf. in anacoluthon*: ὡς δὲ Σκύθαι λέγουσι, νεώτατον ἁπάντων ἐθνέων εἶναι (*for* ἐστί) τὸ σφέτερον **according to what the Scythians say, their nation is the most recent of all** Hdt. 4.5.1; ὡς ἐγὼ ἤκουσα ..., εἶναι αὐτόν **as I heard tell, he was** Hdt. 4.76.6; ἐκφυγεῖν ἄνακτ' αὐτὸν ὡς ἀκούομεν **according to what we hear, the king himself escaped** Aeschl. *Pers.* 565 | ▸ *also with* ὅτι: ὡς γὰρ ἐγώ ... ἤκουσά τινος, ὅτι Κλέανδρος μέλλει ... ἥξειν **as I heard from s.o., Kleandros is going to come** Xen. *An.* 6.4.18 (*codd.*) || *in elliptical cl.* **as, so far as**: ὡς ἐμοί so far as I am concerned, for me Soph. *Ai.* 395; ὡς γε ἐμοὶ κριτῇ **in my judgment** Ael. *V.H.* 2.41; ὡς ἐμῇ δόξῃ **in my opinion** Xen. *Vect.* 5.2; ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων (*sc.* εἰκάσαι) **to judge from what I see** Soph. *O.C.* 15; εἶ γενναῖος ὡς ἰδόντι **going by appearances, you are noble** Soph. *O.C.* 76 F *limitative* **considering**: ἦν δὲ οὐδὲ ἀδύνατος, ὡς Λακεδαιμόνιος, εἰπεῖν (Brasidas) was not an incapable speaker, **for a Spartan** Thuc. 4.84.2; ὡς ἀνθρώποις as men Alcmae. B 1; πιστός, ὡς νομεύς, ἀνήρ **a trustworthy man, for a shepherd** Soph. *OT.* 1118; μακρὰν ὡς γέροντι ... ὁδόν **a long way for an old man** Soph. *O.C.* 20; ὡπλισμένοι ὡς ἐν τοῖς ὄρεσιν ἱκανῶς well armed, inasfar as they were in the mountains Xen. *An.* 4.3.31 || ▸ *with inf., see also* II B b: οὐκέτι πολλὸν χωρίον ὡς εἶναι Αἰγύπτου **not a large area, considering it is Egypt** Hdt. 2.8.3; ὡς εἰκάσαι as far as one can guess *i.e.* probably Hdt. 1.34.1; ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκέειν as it seems to me, in my opinion Hdt. 1.131.1, *al.*; ὡς γ' ἐμοὶ χρῆσθαι κριτῇ in my judgment Eur. *Alc.* 801; *only* ὡς ἐμοί for me Plat. *Leg.* 665b | *with* ἄν: μεγάλα ἐκτήσατο χρήματα ὡς ἂν εἶναι Ῥοδῶπιν **she obtained great wealth—great for a Rhodopis, at least** Hdt. 2.135.2 (*codd.*) G *referring to pred. compl.* **as, qua**: ἑαυτὸν ὡς ἐχθρὸν λυπέει **he torments himself as an enemy** Democr. B 88; ἔλαβεν ἀμφοτέρους ... ὡς φίλους ἤδη **he received them both as if they were already friends** Xen. *Cyr.* 3.2.25; ἐὰν δέ τις ... ὡς σιτίον τὸ φάρμακον δῷ in the case in which s.o. administers medicine as if it were food Xen. *Mem.* 4.2.17; ἐν οἰκήματί τινι, ᾧ ὡς ταμιείῳ ἐχρῆτο in a room which he used as a store Plat. *Prot.* 315d | *referring to subj.*: καλὼ καὶ μεγάλω ὡς τε θεῷ περ **beautiful and great as is fitting for gods** Il. 18.518; φρονεῖ ... ὡς γυνὴ μέγα **she is very haughty for a woman** Soph. *OT.* 1078 H ▸ *with adv.*: ὡς ἀληθῶς in truth Plat. *Phaed.* 109e; ὡς ἑτέρως otherwise Plat. *Soph.* 266a Demosth. 6.10; ὡς ἠπίως gently Soph. *El.* 1437; ὡς ἐτητύμως truly Soph. *El.* 1452; ὡς ὁμοίως in the same way *I*Syll^{3}. 1243.15 (II^{CE}), *al.* VT *4Macc.* 5.21 Enoch 1.5.3; ὡς ἐναλλάξ on the contrary Vett. 204.25, *al.*; ὡς παντελῶς completely Vett. 184.26; ὡς ἄλλως differently Is. 7.27 Demosth. 6.32; ὡς ἐνδεχομένως as far as possible *P*Petr. 2.15.3 (III^{BCE}); *for* ὡς αὕτως *see* ὡσαύτως || *placed after adv.*: ὑπερφυῶς *or* θαυμαστῶς *or* θαυμασίως ὡς **marvelously** Plat. *Symp.* 173c, *Rp.* 331a, *Gorg.* 471a, *al.* Demosth. 35.16 | *s.times* ὡς *is distant from adv.* Plat. *Phaed.* 99d; θαυμαστῶς μοι εἶπες ὡς παρὰ δόξαν you said things extraordinarily contrary to my expectations Plat. *Phaed.* 95a; ὑπερφυῶς δὴ τὸ χρῆμα ὡς δύσγνωστον φαίνεται the matter appears extraordinarily difficult to understand Plat. *Alc.*2. 147c I ▸ *with superl.* **the most ... possible**, *with superl. of adv.*: ὡς μάλιστα as much as possible Thuc. 4.4.2 Plat. *Gorg.* 453c *etc.*; ὡς ῥᾷστα as patiently as possible Aeschl. *Pr.* 104; ὡς πλεῖστα as much as possible Democr. B 189; ὡς τάχιστα as quickly as possible Hippon. 48.2 Men. *Dysc.* 749 Alc. 58.15 (*Aeol.* ὡς) *etc.* | *strengthened or pleon.*: ὡς δυνατὸν ἄριστα as well as possible Isocr. 12.153 = ὡς οἷόν τε βέλτιστον Plat. *Rp.* 403d; ὡς ὅτι *or* οἷόν τε μάλιστα as much as possible Plat. *Leg.* 908a, *Rp.* 527b; ὡς ἐδύναντο ἀδηλότατα as secretly as possible Thuc. 7.50.3; μαχομένους ὡς ἂν δυνώμεθα κράτιστα fighting as valiantly as possible Xen. *An.* 3.2.6 | ▸ *with compar.*: ὡς ... θᾶττον as quickly as possible Pol. 1.66.1, *al.* || ▸ *with superl. of adj.*: ὡς ἄριστοι τὰς φύσεις as good as possible in their natures Plat. *Tim.* 18d | ▸ *with compl.*: ὡς ἐς ἐλάχιστον χωρίον into as small a space as possible Thuc. 1.63.1 Demosth. 18.246 Antipho 1.18; ὡς ἐν ἐχυρωτάτῳ in the safest place possible Xen. *Cyr.* 1.6.26 | ▸ *also with adj. in posit. degree*: ὑπερφυεῖ τινι ... ὡς μεγάλῃ βλάβῃ by an extraordinary and immense harmfulness Plat. *Gorg.* 477d | *pleon.*: ὡς ὅτι βέλτιστον the best possible Plat. *Symp.* 218d L ▸ *in adv. locut.*: ὡς (ἐπὶ) τὸ πολύ for the most part, generally Plat. *Rp.* 377b, *Theaet.* 153b, *Leg.* 792b = ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖον Thuc. 3.73.3 = ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος Plat. *Phaedr.* 275b = ὡς πλήθει Plat. *Rp.* 389d = ὡς τὰ πολλά Ael. *NA.* 12.17; ὡς

τὸ ἐπίπαν in general HDT. 7.50.2; ὡς ἐπὶ πλεῖστον as much as possible THUC. 1.82.4 Ⓜ *interrog.* **how**: μερμήριζε ... ὡς Ἀχιλῆα τιμήσῃ, ὁλέσῃ δὲ πολέας he pondered how he might honor Achilles and destroy many IL. 2.3; ἐβουλεύοντο ὡς ... στήσονται they considered how they would appoint HDT. 3.84.1; οἶσθ' ὡς πόησον; do you know what you should do? SOPH. *OT.* 543; οἷα δεῖ λέγειν καὶ ὡς what needs to be said and how ARISTOT. *E.N.* 1128a 1; ὡς πέπραται how *i.e.* at what price the goods are sold *P*CAIR.ZEN. 149.5 (III^{BCE}) Ⓑ *loc.* **where, there where**, *in dial.* THEOCR. 5.103 *I*IG 9.2.205.4 (III^{BCE}) *etc.*; ὡς τὸ κάταντες τοῦτο γεώλοφον where the slope of this hill is THEOCR. 1.13, 5.101. Ⅲ *conjunc.* Ⓐ *declar.* **that** Ⓐ *with verbs of saying, knowing etc.* IL. 1.110, 4.360 OD. 4.466, 21.209 *etc.*; ▸ *with ind. after primary tenses, with opt. after hist. tenses*: λέγεις ὡς ὁ φόβος ... κολάζει τοὺς ἀνθρώπους you say that fear punishes men XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.23; ἐλέχθη ... ὡς οἱ Πελοποννήσιοι φάρμακα ἐσβεβλήκοιεν ἐς τὰ ῥρέατα it was said that the Peloponnesians had poisoned the wells THUC. 2.48.2 | ▸ *s.times with opt. after primary tenses* THUC. 1.38.1; λέγεται ὡς Ξέρξης ... Μαρδονίῳ τὴν κατασκευὴν καταλίποι τὴν ἑωυτοῦ it is said that Xerxes left his own baggage for Mardonios HDT. 9.82.1; βοᾷ ... ὡς οὐδ' ἂν Ἄρης σφ' ἐκβάλοι πυργωμάτων he shouts that not even Ares could throw him from the battlements AESCHL. *Sept.* 469 | ▸ *s.times also with ind. after hist. tenses*: *both constr.*: ὑπίσχοντο πέμψειν τε καὶ ἀμυνέειν φράζοντες ὡς οὔ σφι περιοπτέη ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἀπολλυμένη· ... ἀλλὰ τιμωρητέον εἴη they promised to send help and come to their defense, saying that they could not look on while Greece was destroyed, but had to defend her HDT. 7.168.1 | *s.times sentences introduced by* ὡς, *if interrupted, resume with* ὅτι *and vice versa* XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.30 PLAT. *Rp.* 470d, *HipMa.* 281c; *s.times passes into acc. and inf.* HDT. 1.70.3, 8.118.5; *both constr. in same sentence* XEN. *Cyr.* 8.1.25, *Hel.* 3.4.27 ‖ *to give orders*: προεῖπεν ὡς μηδεὶς κινήσοιτο he gave the order that no one should move XEN. *Hel.* 2.1.22 Ⓑ *with verbs of feeling*: χαίρει δέ μοι ἦτορ, ὥς μευ ἀεὶ μέμνησαι my heart rejoices that you always remember me IL. 23.648; ἄχος ἔλλαβ' Ἀχαιούς, ὡς ἔπεσ' sorrow seized the Achaeans because he fell IL. 16.600 ‖ *with verbs of fearing, with fut. ind.*: XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.30; μηκέτ' ἐκφοβοῦ μητρῷον ὡς σε λήμ' ἀτιμάσει ποτέ no longer fear that your mother's arrogance will dishonor you SOPH. *El.* 1427; μὴ φοβοῦ ὡς ἀπορήσεις do not fear that you will be at a loss XEN. *Cyr.* 5.2.12 ‖ *pleon.* ὡς ὅτι DION. 9.14.5 (*codd.*) NT 2*Cor.* 11.21 SCH. IL. 1.264, 396, 3.280 AP 9.530.2 STRAB. 15.1.57 (*dub. read.*) Ⓒ *in elliptical phrases* (*sc.* ἴσθι) **know that** SOPH. *Ph.* 117 EUR. *Med.* 609, *Ph.* 720 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 499, *Av.* 119; ὡς ἔστιν ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε τἄργα ταῦτά σοι know that these deeds are the work of this man SOPH. *Ai.* 39; ὡς τῆσδ' ἑκοῦσα παιδὸς οὐ μεθήσομαι know that I will not willingly let my daughter go EUR. *Hec.* 400; ὡς ἔστ' ἐν ἡμῖν τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα know that the affairs of the city are in our hands ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 32 Ⓑ *fin.* Ⓐ **so that, in order to** ▸ *with subj. after primary tenses and opt. after hist. tenses*; *also* ὡς ἄν, *epic* ὥς κεν: μένε ... ὡς σπείσῃς Διί stay, to make a libation to Zeus IL. 6.259; σε ... Φθίηνδε νέεσθαι, ὡς ἄν μοι παῖδα ... ἐξαγάγοις that you would return to Phthia so that you could take my son IL. 19.332; ἴκρια πῆξαι ἐπ' αὐτῆς, ... ὥς σε φέρῃσιν ἐπ' ἠεροειδέα πόντον fasten the planks to the raft, so that it may carry you over the misty sea OD. 5.164; ἄλλ' ἐνόησε ... Ἀθήνη, ὡς Ὀδυσεὺς ἔγροιτο, ἴδοι τ' Athena thought otherwise, that Odysseus should wake up and see OD. 6.113; τύμβον χεύαμεν ..., ὥς κεν τηλεφανὴς ... εἴη we heaped up the mound so that it might be visible from afar OD. 24.83; ἡμεῖς δ' ἴωμεν ὡς ... ὁρμώμεθα but let us go ... in order to set out SOPH. *Ph.* 464; μοι δοκεῖ ... μὴ πλανᾶσθαι ὡς σῴζησθε it seems good to me that you should not wander about, so that you may be kept safe XEN. *An.* 5.1.7 ‖ ▸ ὡς μὴ *in neg. fin.*: βουλὴν ὑποθησόμεθ' ..., ὡς μὴ πάντες ὄλωνται we will offer counsel so that not all may perish IL. 8.37; [νέας] διηκοσίας περιέπεμπον ... ὡς ἂν μὴ ὀφθείησαν they sent round two hundred ships ... so that they might not be seen HDT. 8.7.1 ‖ ▸ *with ind. of hist. tenses for unrealized purpose*: τί μ' οὐ λαβὼν ἔκτεινας, ὡς ἔδειξα μήποτε why did you not kill me on receiving me, so that I might never have revealed? SOPH. *OT.* 1392; ἔδει τὰ ἐνέχυρα ... λαβεῖν, ὡς μηδ' εἰ ἐβούλετο ἐδύνατο ἐξαπατᾶν sureties ought to have been taken so that he would not have been able to deceive us, even if he wished to XEN. *An.* 7.6.23 | ▸ *rar. with fut. ind.* HEC. 30 (*conject.*) ‖ *elliptically* ὡς τί δὴ τόδε (*sc.* γένηται); for what purpose is this? EUR. *Or.* 796 Ⓑ ▸ *with inf., in limitative sense* (*cf. II A c*): ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ so to speak HDT. 2.53.1 = ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν PLAT. *Ap.* 17a DEMOSTH. 6.1 *etc.*; ὡς μικρὸν μεγάλῳ εἰκάσαι to compare small things with great THUC. 4.36.3; ὡς δὲ συντόμως εἰπεῖν to put it briefly XEN. *Oec.* 12.19 = ὡς δὲ συνελόντι εἰπεῖν XEN. *Mem.* 3.8.10; ὡς δὲ ἐν πλέονι λόγῳ δηλῶσαι to explain it at greater length HDT. 2.25.1 Ⓒ *consec.* Ⓐ (so) **that** *or* **so as to** ▸ *with ind. for real consequence* HDT. 1.163.2 SOPH. *Tr.* 590 XEN. *Hel.* 4.1.33, *Cyr.* 5.4.11; οὕτω κλεινὴ ἐγένετο ὡς ... ἐξέμαθον she became so famous that they came to know of her HDT. 2.135.5 ‖ ▸ *with inf. for consequence presented as intention or expectation* AESCHL. *Pers.* 511, *Ag.* 1188 SOPH. *OT.* 84 XEN. *An.* 3.5.7, *Cyr.* 8.5.1 *etc.*; εὖρος ὡς δύο τριήρεας πλέειν ὁμοῦ wide enough for two triremes to sail through together HDT. 7.24; ὑψηλὸν δὲ οὕτω ... ὡς τὰς κορυφὰς αὐτοῦ οὐκ οἷά τε εἶναι ἰδέσθαι it is so high that its peaks cannot be seen HDT. 4.184.3; οὕτω ἔπραξα, ὡς μήτε φεύγειν μήτ' ἀμύνεσθαι μόρον I acted so that he could neither escape nor ward off doom AESCHL. *Ag.* 1381; ἐνετύγχανον τάφροις καὶ αὐλῶσιν ὕδατος πλήρεσιν, ὡς μὴ δύνασθαι διαβαίνειν they encountered ditches and canals filled with water, so that they could not be crossed XEN. *An.* 2.3.10 | οὐκ ἔσθ' ὡς ἐ is not possible that SOPH. *Ant.* 750, *Ph.* 196 ‖ *s.times in* HDT. ὡς *is omitted when there is prev. demonstr.*: οὕτω ἰσχυραί, μόγις ἄν ... διαρρήξειας so strong that you could hardly break them HDT. 3.12.1; ῥώμῃ σώματος τοιῇδε· ἀεθλοφόροι τε ἀμφότεροι ... ἦσαν a physical strength such that both had won victories in the contests HDT. 1.31.2 Ⓑ ἢ ὡς *after compar.* **too much to** *or* **for**: μάσσον' ἢ ὡς ἴδέμεν too many to take in at a glance PIND. *O.* 13.113; μαλακώτεροι ... ἢ ὡς κάλλιον αὐτοῖς softer than would be better for them PLAT. *Rp.* 410d; βραχύτερα ἠκόντιζον ἢ ὡς ἐξικνεῖσθαι τῶν σφενδονητῶν they threw their javelins too short to reach the slingers XEN. *An.* 3.3.7; θᾶττον ἢ ὥς τις ἂν ᾤετο more quickly than anyone would have believed XEN. *An.* 1.5.8 ‖ *with idea of comparison*: ὀλίγοι ἐσμὲν ὡς ἐγκρατεῖς εἶναι αὐτῶν we are too few to take possession of them XEN. *Cyr.* 4.5.15; γραῦς εἶ ... ὡς τηλικαῦτα διαπράττεσθαι πράγματα you are too old of a woman to do things of this type STESIM. 5 Ⓓ *caus.* **because, since**, ▸ *with ind. for cause presented as real* EUR. *Ph.* 843, 1077; χαίρετε ... ψυχῇ διδόντες ἡδονήν, ὡς τοῖς θανοῦσι πλοῦτος οὐδὲν ὠφελεῖ rejoice, giving your souls pleasure, because wealth is of no use to the dead AESCHL. *Pers.* 842; δείξει ... αὐτός, ὡς ἔγωγ' ἀπέρχομαι he will show you himself, because I am leaving ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 936; τί ποτε λέγεις, ὦ τέκνον; ὡς οὐ μανθάνω whatever are you saying, son? For I do not understand SOPH. *Ph.* 914 ‖ *with* ἄν *and opt. for cause presented as hypoth.*: πέμψον ἐς κατασκοπήν ... ὡς μᾶλλον ἂν ἕλοιτ' ἔμ' ἢ τοὺς πάντας Ἀργείους λαβεῖν have s.o. keep watch, since he would prefer to take me rather than all the Argives SOPH. *Ph.* 46 ‖ *with fut. ind.* LYS. 30.27 Ⓔ *temp.* Ⓐ **when** ▸ *with ind. of hist. tenses*: ἐνῶρτο γέλως θεοῖσιν, ὡς ἴδον Ἥφαιστον laughter arose among the gods, when they saw Hephaestus IL. 1.600; ὡς δ' ἐγένεθ' ἑσπέρα when evening came MEN. *Asp.* 45; ὡς ἡ μάχη ἐγίγνετο καὶ τὰ σημεῖα ἤρθη ... προῆλθον when battle commenced and the standards were raised they advanced THUC. 1.63.2 ‖ ▸ *with opt. for repeated action*: ὡς δὲ ἐς τὴν Μιλησίην ἀπίκοιτο whenever he arrived in the region of Miletus HDT. 1.17.2 ‖ ▸ *rar. with subj. for possible action* HDT. 1.132.1; τῶν δὲ ὡς ἕκαστός οἱ μειχθῇ, διδοῖ δῶρον each of them, when he has had intercourse with her, gives her a gift HDT. 4.172.2 | ▸ *later* ὡς ἄν *and subj.* when *P*CAIR.ZEN. 251.5 (III^{BCE}) NT *1Cor.* 11.34 *etc.* ‖ ▸ *with inf. in indir. disc.* HDT. 1.94.3; τὸν δὲ ὡς μαθεῖν τοῦτο, αὐτίκα συμβουλεύεσθαι τῇ γυναικί when he became aware of this, at once he took counsel with his wife HDT. 2.107.2 ‖ *followed by demonstr. adv.* IL. 14.294; ὡς εἶδ', ὡς ἀνεπᾶλτο when he saw him, then he sprang IL. 20.424; ὡς ... ἔπειτα when ... then IL. 3.396; ἀ δ' Ἀταλάντα ὡς ἴδεν, ὡς ἐμάνη when Atalanta saw him, she immediately went mad THEOCR. 3.42 ‖ ὡς τάχιστα **as soon as** AESCHN. 2.22 (*not to be confused with usage of* A 3 b); *usu. with some word interposed* HDT. 1.65.5; ὡς δὲ ἀφίκετο τάχιστα, ... εὐθύς ... as soon as he arrived, at once ... XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2; *with* ἄν *and subj.* ὡς ἂν τάχιστα λάβῃς τὴν ἐπιστολήν as soon as you receive the letter *P*CAIR.ZEN. 241.1 (III^{BCE}) Ⓑ *later* = ἕως **while**: ὡς τὸ φῶς ἔχετε while you have the light NT *John* 12.35, 36; ὡς καιρὸν ἔχομεν while we have the opportunity NT *Gal.* 6.10 ‖ **until** L. *E.M.* 824.43; τίθεται ἐπὶ ἀνθράκων ὡς ἀναξηρανθῇ it is placed on the coals until it dries *P*CHEM.LE. 88.490 Ⓒ *compar. and modal* **as** ▸ *with ind. for real event*: πάντα ... ἐπὶ νηῒ κάτθεσαν ὡς ἐκέλευσεν they placed everything in the ship, as he had commanded OD. 2.415 ‖ ▸ *with subj. and opt.* (*s.times with* ἄν) *and ind. with* κε *or* ἄν *for possible event*: πείθεο δ' ὥς τοι ἐγώ ... ἐν φρεσὶ θείω obey, as I will put it in your mind IL. 16.83; ὡς ἄν ἐγὼ εἴπω πειθώμεθα πάντες as I speak, let us all obey IL. 18.297 Ⓒ Ⓐ *exclam.* **how !, how much !, what a !** ▸ *with adv. and adj.*: ὡς ἄνοον κραδίην ἔχες what a foolish heart you have! IL. 21.441; ὡς ἀγαθὸν καὶ παῖδα καταφθιμένοιο λιπέσθαι ἀνδρός how good it is that one son of the dead man survives at least OD. 3.196; ὡς ἀγαθαὶ φρένες ἦσαν ἀμύμονι Πηνελοπείῃ what a good understanding had blameless Penelope OD. 24.194; ὡς σ' ἀτιμάζει πατήρ how your father dishonors you! SOPH. *Ant.* 572; ὡς ἀστεῖος ὁ ἄνθρωπος how charming the man is! PLAT. *Phaed.* 116d; ὡς καλός μοι ὁ πάππος how handsome my grandfather is XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2; ὡς καλόν how nice! MEN. *Asp.* 33; ὡς ἐμεγαλύνθη τὰ ἔργα σου, Κύριε Lord, how great

are your works! VT *Ps.* 91.6, 103.24 | *in depend. cl.*: ἐθαύμασα τοῦτο, ὡς ἡδέως ... ἀπεδέξατο what I was astonished at was how pleasantly he welcomed PLAT. *Phaed.* 89a ‖ ▸ *with verbs*: ὡς μοι δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ αἰεί oh how one evil always follows the other for me IL. 19.290; ὡς οὐκ ἔστι χάρις μετόπισθ' εὐεργέων how little gratitude there is afterwards for good deeds OD. 22.319; ὡς ὑπερδέδοικά σου how I fear for you! SOPH. *Ant.* 82; ὡς ἅπανθ' ὑμῖν τυραννίς ἐστι how everything is tyranny for you ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 488; ὡς ἄρα ἐφλυαροῦμεν what trifles we busied ourselves with! XEN. *Cyr.* 1.4.11 B *desid.* **oh that, if only** SOPH. *El.* 126; ὡς ἔρις ... ἀπόλοιτο oh that strife could vanish IL. 18.107; ὡς ἀπόλοιτο καὶ ἄλλος may anyone else also die OD. 1.47; ὡς μὴ θάνοι may he not die OD. 15.359 | ▸ *also* ὡς ἄν *or* κε *and opt.*: ὡς ἂν ἔπειτ' ἀπὸ σεῖο οὐκ ἐθέλοιμι λείπεσθαι oh may I not wish to be left behind apart from you IL. 9.444; ὡς κέ οἱ αὖθι γαῖα χάνοι O that the earth would open beneath him! IL. 6.281 | ▸ *with other desid. conjunc.* ὡς ὄφελες αὐτόθ' ὀλέσθαι oh that you had died there IL. 3.428; ὡς δὴ μὴ ὄφελον νικᾶν if only I had not won! OD. 11.548. ❶ *other constr.* A ▸ *with ptc., subjective value* **as if**, **as** ▸ *with ptc. in case of subj., usu. to express cause or motive*: ὡς οὐκ ἀΐοντι ἐοικώς like one who has not heard IL. 23.430; ἀγανακτοῦσιν ὡς μεγάλων τινῶν ἀπεστερημένοι they are discontented as if they have been deprived of great things PLAT. *Rp.* 329a; ὡς ἐς Πισίδας βουλόμενος στρατεύεσθαι as if he wanted to undertake a campaign against the Pisidians XEN. *An.* 1.1.11; θαυμάζονται ὡς σοφοί τε καὶ εὐτυχεῖς ... γεγενημένοι they were admired as men who were wise and happy XEN. *Cyr.* 1.1.1 | ▸ *often with fut. ptc.*: διαβαίνει ... ὡς ἀμήσων τὸν σῖτον he makes the crossing with the intention of reaping the grain HDT. 6.28.2; παρεσκευάζοντο ὡς πολεμήσοντες they prepared to make war THUC. 2.7.1; οὐκ ἐπὶ τέχνῃ ἔμαθες ὡς δημιουργὸς ἐσόμενος you did not study this skill to become a professional PLAT. *Prot.* 312b; συλλαμβάνει Κῦρον ὡς ἀποκτενῶν he arrests Cyrus to kill him XEN. *An.* 1.1.3; ἐξ ὀμμάτων δ' ἔστραπτε γοργωπὸν σέλας, ὡς τὴν Διὸς τυραννίδ' ἐκπέρσων a terrible lightning flashed from his eyes at the idea of destroying the sovereignty of Zeus AESCHL. *Pr.* 357; δηλοῖς ὥς τι σημανῶν νέον it is clear that you have sthg. new to communicate SOPH. *Ant.* 242; ὡς τεθνήξων ἴσθι νυνί know that now you must die ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 325 ‖ ▸ ὡς ἄν *with ptc.* as if VT *2Macc.* 1.11, 12.4, *al.* ‖ *in interrog.*: ὡς τίς γενησόμενος ἔρχει παρὰ τὸν Πρωταγόραν; with what goal (to become what) do you visit Protagoras? PLAT. *Prot.* 312a; ὡς τί δὴ θέλων; with what intention? EUR. *I.T.* 557 ‖ *with verbs of knowing* SOPH. *Ant.* 1063; ἐπιστάσθω Κροῖσος ὡς ὕστερον ... ἁλοὺς τῆς πεπρωμένης let Croesus know that he has been captured later than what was destined HDT. 1.91.3 ‖ ▸ *with pred. ptc.*: λέγουσιν ἡμᾶς ὡς ὀλωλότας they speak of us as if we were dead AESCHL. *Ag.* 672; ὡς μηδὲν εἰδότ' ἴσθι μ' ὧν ἀνιστορεῖς know that I know nothing of what you ask me SOPH. *Ph.* 253; ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ ἐποιοῦντο, ὡς, ὅταν ἐξέλθωσιν, ἢ οὐχ ὑπομενοῦντας σφᾶς ἢ ῥᾳδίως ληψόμενοι βίᾳ they made light of it, believing that when they came out either they would not resist them or they would easily be taken by force THUC. 4.5.1; τὰ μὴ ὄντ' ἄρα ὡς ὄντα λέγει he speaks of things which do not exist as if they existed PLAT. *Soph.* 263b; ἵνα μὴ ἀγανακτῇ ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ ὡς δεινὰ πάσχοντος so that he may not be troubled about me, thinking that I am suffering terribly PLAT. *Phaed.* 115e; νῦν δέ σου τὰ ἔργα φανερὰ γεγένηται οὐχ ὡς ἀνιωμένου ἀλλ' ὡς ἡδομένου τοῖς γιγνομένοις now it is clear that you committed your deeds without feeling any grief, even rejoicing in what was happening LYS. 12.32 ‖ ▸ *with ptc. in case of subj. and of pred. in same sentence* XEN. *Cyr.* 1.5.9; τοὺς κόσμους εἴασε χαίρειν ὡς ἀλλοτρίους τε ὄντας καὶ πλέον θάτερον ἡγησάμενος ἀπεργάζεσθαι he gave up the ornaments because he considered them alien and because thought that they produce the opposite effect PLAT. *Phaed.* 114e ‖ ▸ *abs.*: *with gen.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 760 SOPH. *Ai.* 904 THUC. 7.15.2 XEN. *An.* 1.3.6 *etc.*; νῦν δέ, ὡς οὕτω ἐχόντων, στρατιὴν ... ἐκπέμπετε but now, since this is the situation, send out an army HDT. 8.144.4; ὡς ὧδ' ἐχόντων τῶνδ' these things being so SOPH. *Ai.* 281; ὡς οὐκετ' ὄντων σῶν τέκνων since your children are no more EUR. *Med.* 1311; ἐρώτα ὅ τι βούλει, ὡς τἀληθῆ ἐροῦντος ask what you wish, assured that I will tell the truth XEN. *Cyr.* 3.1.9; ὡς εὖ εἰπόντος τοῦ Ἀγασίου ἀνεθορύβησαν they shouted in applause, saying that Agasias had spoken well XEN. *An.* 6.1.30; παρήγγειλε ... λαμβάνειν ἄνδρας ..., ὡς ἐπιβουλεύοντος Τισσαφέρνους ταῖς πόλεσι he sent word to gather soldiers, on the ground that Tissaphernes was plotting against their cities XEN. *An.* 1.1.6 ‖ ▸ *with acc.* EUR. *Ph.* 1461; μισθὸν αἰτοῦσιν, ὡς οὐχὶ αὐτοῖσιν ὠφελίαν ἐσομένην ἐκ τοῦ ἄρχειν they ask for pay, as if they did not expect that holding office would benefit them PLAT. *Rp.* 345e | *with both in same sentence* PLAT. *Rp.* 604b; ὡς καὶ τῶν Ἀθηναίων προσδοκίμων ὄντων ἄλλῃ στρατιᾷ καί ... διαπεπολεμησόμενον because the Athenians were expected with another army and ... the war would be ended THUC. 7.25.9 B ▸ *with prep.*: *usu. to express intentions*: ἀνήγοντο ὡς ἐπὶ ναυμαχίαν they put out to join battle at sea THUC. 1.48.1; κατέλαβε τὴν ἀκρόπολιν ὡς ἐπὶ τυραννίδι he seized the acropolis with the intention of making himself tyrant THUC. 1.126.5; ἀπέπλεον ... ὡς ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας they turned back in the direction of Athens THUC. 6.61.6; πλεῖς ὡς πρὸς οἶκον you are sailing homeward SOPH. *Ph.* 58; φρύγανα συλλέγοντες ὡς ἐπὶ πῦρ collecting dry sticks for a fire XEN. *An.* 4.3.11; διεσπείροντο ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ λαμβάνειν they dispersed to plunder provisions XEN. *An.* 6.4.24; τὴν ναῦν ὡς πρὸς μέγαν ... πλοῦν ἐκρατυνάμην I strengthened the boat, ready for a long voyage LUC. *V.H.1* 5 ‖ *to express obj. point of view*: ὡς ἐκ κακῶν ἐχάρη he rejoiced, believing he had escaped from troubles HDT. 8.101.1; τῇ μητρὶ ἀπαγγέλλετε [χαίρειν] ὡς παρ' ἐμοῦ say farewell to your mother on my behalf XEN. *Cyr.* 8.7.28; ὡς ἀπὸ τῆς πομπῆς apparently coming from the procession PLAT. *Rp.* 327c ‖ *later geogr., to indicate direction* STRAB. 7.6.2, 8.3.32, 13.1.22; προϊὼν ..., ὡς ἐπὶ τὸν Πηνειόν proceeding from there in the direction of the Peneios STRAB. 9.5.8; ὡς πρὸς ἕω βλέπων for s.o. looking toward the east STRAB. 8.6.1 C *with num.* **around**: ὡς τὸ τρίτον μέρος around a third THUC. 5.55.4; ὁ στίβος ὡς δισχιλίων ἵππων the tracks of around two thousand horses XEN. *An.* 1.6.1; σὺν ἀνθρώποις ὡς εἴκοσι with around twenty men XEN. *An.* 3.3.5 | *with* μάλιστα: ὡς πέντε μάλιστά κῃ around five HDT. 7.30.1 ‖ *also with words compd. with num.*: δέπας ... ὡς τριλάγυνον bowl with the capacity of around three bottles STESICH. 4.1; παῖς ὡς ἑπτέτης child around seven years old PLAT. *Gorg.* 471c; δρέπανα ὡς διπήχη scythes about two cubits long XEN. *Cyr.* 6.1.30; παλτὸν ὡς ἕξπηχυ a pole six cubits long XEN. *An.* 5.4.12 D *in locut.* ὡς ἕκαστος, ὡς ἕκαστοι each on its own, separately, *with respect to time, space or sthg. else* HDT. 6.31.1 THUC. 1.107.5, 1.113.1 *etc.*; ὡς ἑκάστῳ ἔργον προστάσσων assigning to each one a task HDT. 1.114.2; ὡς ἑκάστους ἐκκαλεύμενος calling them out one by one HDT. 6.79.1; ξυνελέγοντο ... Κορίνθιοι δὲ δισχίλιοι ὁπλῖται, οἱ δ' ἄλλοι ὡς ἕκαστοι the Corinthians gathered with two thousand hoplites, the others each with their own troops THUC. 5.57.2; πρώτη τε αὕτη πόλις ξυμμαχίς ... ἐδουλώθη, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὡς ἑκάστη ξυνέβη this was the first allied city to be enslaved, and afterwards this also happened to the others one by one THUC. 1.98.4; τὰς δ' ἄλλας ... ὡς ἑκάστην ποι ἐκπεπτωκυῖαν ἀναδησάμενοι ἐκόμιζον ἐς τὴν πόλιν they secured the other (ships) with ropes, each where it had been thrown up on shore, and conveyed them to the city THUC. 7.74.2; οἱ δ' οὖν ὡς ἕκαστοι Ἕλληνες κατὰ πόλεις τε ... ὕστερον κληθέντες οὐδὲν πρὸ τῶν Τροϊκῶν ... ἁθρόοι ἔπραξαν those who were later called Hellenes separately and city by city did nothing together before the Trojan war THUC. 1.3.4 | *rar. with verbs* THUC. 6.2.1 | *later* ὡς *postponed*: ἑκάστῳ ὡς ὁ θεὸς ἐμέρισεν μέτρον πίστεως each according to the portion of faith that God has assigned to him NT *Rom.* 12.3 | ὡς ἑκασταχόσε everywhere DCASS. 41.9.7, *al.* ‖ *between two*: ὡς ἑκάτεροι both, each on its own THUC. 3.74.3.

ὡς, ὠτός, τό THEOCR. 11.32 *p*GIZEH 10388.25 (II^{BCE}) *p*OXY. 237.6.22 (II^{CE}), *Dor and Hellen. for* οὖς.

ὥσα *epic and Ion. for* ἕωσα, *aor. of* ὠθέω.

ὡσάν *or* ὡς ἄν *conjunc.* **as if**: κρότον τοιοῦτον, ὡς ἂν ἐπαινοῦντες ... ἐποιήσατε you made such a noice, as if applauding DEMOSTH. 21.14; ὡς ἂν συναγωγόν τι ἐχούσης τῆς ὁμοιότητος as if equality had sthg. unifying DEMOCR. B 164 | ▸ *with ellipsis* **as if it were**: τὸν Κῦρον ἐπερέσθαι ... ὡς ἂν παῖς Cyrus asked as a boy would XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.8; ὡς ἂν ἐπὶ πίνακος καταγεγραμμένη as if it were inscribed on a tablet LUC. *Alex.* 17 ‖ = ἅτε **because**: ὡς ἂν τοῖς πλεῖστοις φίλος ὤν because he was a friend of the many LUC. *Alex.* 31 • *epic* ὡς κε *or* ὥς κεν.

ὡσάνεί *or* ὡς ἄν εἰ *conjunc.* **as if, as it were** ARISTOT. *Pr.* 934b 6; πόλιν, ἥτις ὡ. πρόσχημα ... ἦν a city, which was as it were the ornament POL. 3.15.3; μήτε βλέπειν μήτ' ἀκούειν, ἀλλ' ὡ. βλέπειν ... καὶ ὡ. ἀκούειν neither to see nor hear, but seemingly to see and seemingly to hear PLUT. *Sollert.* 961f | ▸ *with verb underst.* VT *Esthg.* 1.1[1] | ▸ *with ptc.*: ὡ. προκαλούμενος τοὺς πολεμίους as it were provoking the enemy POL. 1.46.11 | ▸ *with subst.* ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1036b 10, *Mir.* 831b 30; μέγεθος ὡ. βοῦς almost the size of an ox ARISTOT. *Mir.* 832b 15 ‖ *also* ὡς κἂν εἰ ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396b 1.

ὡσαννά [*Heb.* hosi 'ah-na] *exclam.* **Hosanna** NT *Mark* 11.10 *etc.*; ὡ. τῷ υἱῷ Δαυίδ Hosanna to the son of David NT *Matt.* 21.9, *al.* ORIG. *CMt.* 16.19 • ὡσιεννά VT (Heb.) *Ps.* 117.25.

ὥσασκον *epic aor. of* ὠθέω.

ὡσαύτως [ὡς, αὐτός] *adv.* **likewise, in the same way**, *epic and s.times later in tmesis* ὡς δ' αὕτως IL. 3.339, *al.* OD. 9.31, *al.* THGN. 1159 HDT. 2.67.1, *al.* PLAT. *Phaedr.* 240e, *al.* ARISTOT. *Rh.* 1386b 30, *al.* | *post-Hom. usu. one word*: ὡσαύτως καί in the same way that HDT. 7.86.1 *etc.*; ▸ *with dat.*: ὡ. ... τοῖσι Μαντινεῦσι in the same way as the Mantineians HDT. 9.77.3; ὡ. ἐμοί in the same way as me SOPH. *Tr.* 372; *in correl.* ὥσπερ γάρ

..., ὡ. δὲ σύ for as ... in the same way you SOPH. *El.* 27; *with* ὡσεί as ... in the same way VT *Josh.* 14.11 | *later strength.*: ὡ. οὕτως just so PLAT. *Gorg.* 460d; ὡ. κατὰ ταὐτά in just the same way PLAT. *Phaed.* 78d.

ὥσδε *Dor. for* ὧζε, *3. sg. impf. of* ὄζω.

ὡσεί *or* ὡς εἰ *or* ὡς εἴ τε *conjunc.* A **as if, as when, as** ▸ *with opt.* IL. 11.389 OD. 9.314 *etc.*; ὡς εἴ τε πυρὶ χθὼν πᾶσα νέμοιτο as if the whole earth was being eaten by fire IL. 2.780 | ▸ *with subj.*: μ' ἐφιλησ' ὡς εἴ τε πατὴρ ὃν παῖδα φιλήσῃ he loved me as a father loves his son IL. 9.481 | ▸ *with ind.*: ἔπονθ' ὡς εἴ τε μετὰ κτίλον ἕσπετο μῆλα they followed as the flock follows the ram IL. 13.492; φιάλαν ὡς εἴ τις ... δωρήσεται as s.o. might offer a cup PIND. *O.* 7.1 B **as, in the same way that** IL. 9.448, *al.* OD. 7.36, *al.* BACCHYL. *Epin.* 12.1 SOPH. *El.* 234 *etc.*; ὡ. τε δυσμενής like an enemy SOPH. *Ant.* 653 (*codd.*) | ▸ *with ptc.* HES. *Sc.* 194; ὡς εἴ θ' ἑὸν υἱὸν ἐόντα as if he were his own son IL. 16.192, *cf.* 24.328 | ▸ *also* ὡς εἴ περ *with ptc.* HES. *Sc.* 189; ὡς εἴ πέρ τε *with subst.* HOM. 2.215; ὡσεί περ CALLIM. *fr.* 384.7 | ▸ *with verb underst.* HES. *Sc.* 290; ὡς εἴ τε κατὰ ῥόον as if following the current OD. 14.254 ‖ ὡς εἴτε as it were PIND. *P.* 1.44, 4.112 ‖ *in correl.* ὡσεὶ ὅτε ..., ὡσαύτως ... νῦν as when ... in the same way now VT *Josh.* 14.11 C *with num. or meas. of space and time* **around** VT *Gen.* 24.55, *al.* NT *Matt.* 14.21, *al.*; ὡσεὶ τριήκοντα σταδίων μάλιστά κῃ of around thirty stades HDT. 7.109.2; ἱππεῖς ὡ. ἑβδομήκοντα around seventy horsemen XEN. *Hel.* 2.4.25 • *Hom. only* ὡς εἰ.

Ὡσῆε *or* Ὡσῆε, ὁ **Hosea**, *prophet* VT *Os. title, al.* | Ὡσηέ NT *Rom.* 9.25 (*quoting the* VT).

ὥσθην *later aor. pass. of* ὠθέω.

ὧσι *3. pl. pres. subj. of* εἰμί.

ὡσί *dat. pl. of* οὖς.

ὡσία -ας, ἡ PLAT. *Crat.* 401c OC. 129.15, *al.*, *Dor. for* οὐσία.

ὦσις -εως, ἡ [ὠθέω] **thrust, push** HP. *Aph.* 3.26 ARISTOT. *Phys.* 243a 17, 24, *al.* | *pl.* **blows, knocks** PLUT. *Aet. phys.* 916d PROCL. *in Tim.* 1.297, *al.* ‖ **depression, subsidence** *on the skull* GAL. (ORIB. 46.21.1).

ὡσιωμένως [ὁσιόω] *adv.* POLL. 1.32, *see* ὁσίως.

ὡσκοφόροι *see* ὡσχοφόροι.

ὦσμα -ατος, τό [ὠθέω] **push, thrust, attack** AMA. *Pion.* 10.3 • *dub.* ὡσμή *p*BREM. 1.5 (II^{CE}).

ὦσμαι *later pf. mid. pass. of* ὠθέω.

ὡσμός -οῦ, ὁ [ὠθέω] **push, thrust, attack** DIOD. 2.19.8 MOER. 424P, *see* ὠθισμός.

ὥσπερ *and* ὡς περ *conjunc.* A **as, in the way in which** *Hom. only* ὡς περ OD. 9.365 SOPH. *El.* 994; ζῆν ὥ. ἡδὴ ζῆς to live as you have already lived SOPH. *Ph.* 1396; τεταγμένοι ὥ. ἔμελλον drawn up as they planned THUC. 4.93.3; ὡ. πέπρακται as it happened MEN. *Sam.* 530; ▸ *often with verb underst.* IL. 4.263, 14.50 OD. 2.333; ὥς περ Κύκλωπες as are the Cyclopes OD. 7.206; ὥσπερ ἡ μήτηρ ποτέ as once your mother ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 457; τοῖς ἠτυχηκόσιν ὥ. ἐγώ for the unfortunate like me DEMOSTH. 45.1; τὴν ὥ. ἐπὶ δίφρου ἕδραν a seat as if on a chariot XEN. *Hip.* 7.5 | *postponed* LYC. 128 | *often with word interposed*: ὡς ... περ IL. 7.497, 5.806, 22.250, *al.* OD. 19.385; ὡς τὸ πάρος περ as in the past IL. 5.806 ‖ **as for example**: ὅταν γε χορός ... γίγνηται, ὥ. <ὁ> εἰς Δῆλον πεμπόμενος when there is a chorus, as for example the one which is sent to Delos XEN. *Mem.* 3.3.12 | ▸ *Att. with demonstr.*: *before* οὕτως MELIS. B 3 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 567; *after* οὕτως SOPH. *Tr.* 475; ὥσπερ ... ὧδε as ... so SOPH. *O.T.* 276; ὥ. οἱ λίχνοι ... καὶ ἐγώ μοι δοκῶ οὕτω ... ὁρμῆσαι ἐπὶ τὸ σκέψασθαι just as gluttons ... so too I, it seems to me, set out to examine PLAT. *Rp.* 354b; ὡ. καὶ αἱ ἄλλαι τέχναι ..., οὕτω καὶ ἡ σωφροσύνη as the other arts ... so too wisdom XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.75; ὥσπερ ... ταύτῃ as ... so PLAT. *Rp.* 330c; τοιοῦτος ... ὥ. such ... as PLAT. *Prot.* 327d; αὐτοῦ ὥ. εἶχον there, just as they were HDT. 2.121. δ4, *cf.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1235; εὐθὺς ὥ. εἶχεν at once, just as he was XEN. *An.* 4.1.19, *cf.* SOPHR. 4.2 = εὐθὺς ὥ. ἔτυχε XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.19; ▸ *with gen.*: ὥ. ἔχει δόξης the repute which she has PLAT. *Rp.* 612d; *strengthd.* ὥσπερ γε just as ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 673; ὡς καὶ ἐγὼ περ as I also IL. 6.477; ὥ. καὶ ἄλλο τι just like anything else THUC. 1.142.9; ὁμοῖος ὥσπερ equal to AESCHL. *Ag.* 1311 THUC. 4.34.1 = ὁ αὐτός ... ὥ. PLAT. *Lys.* 209c, *al.* DEMOSTH. 9.33 = ἴσος ὥ. SOPH. *El.* 533; μοῖραν ... ἴσην, ὡς αὐτοί περ ἐλάγχανον portion equal to that which they received OD. 20.282 ‖ ▸ ὥσπερ ἄν *and opt.*: ὥσπερ ἂν τις λέγοι as s.o. might say PLAT. *Phaed.* 87b, *cf.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.1.14 B *to weaken assertion or introduce metaphor* **as if, so to speak, as it were**: ὥ. ἀκονιτί almost without a struggle THUC. 4.73.2; τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ὥ. σεσεῖσθαί μοι δοκεῖς it seems to me that, so to speak, you had your brain shaken ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 1276, *cf. Pax* 234; ὥ. ὑπεφθόνει as if secretly he envied them XEN. *Cyr.* 4.1.13; ὥ. ὑποπτεύω I have a sort of suspicion PLAT. *Crat.* 384c | *later postponed* PORPH. *Chr.* 26 SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.33; στέφανος ὥ. τῶν πόλεων τὰ τείχη the walls are like a garland of the city SCH. PIND. *O.* 8.42 | ▸ *often with ptc.*: *gen. abs.*: ὥσπερ τινὸς ψέγοντος as if s.o. was criticizing PLAT. *Gorg.* 448e; ὥ. τι τῶν ἄλλων εὐλόγως πεποιηκότες as if they had done any other thing for good reasons LYS. 12.7 | ▸ *acc. abs.*: σιωπῇ ἐδείπνουν, ὥ. τοῦτο ἐπιτεταγμένον αὐτοῖς they ate in silence, as if they had been ordered to XEN. *Symp.* 1.11, *cf. Mem.* 2.3.3, *Hel.* 2.3.19; ὥ. ἐξόν as if it were in our power XEN. *An.* 3.1.14 C *rar. temp.* ὥσπερ ἄν **as long as**: ὥσπερ ἂν ζῶ as long as I live SOPH. *O.C.* 1361 (*v.l.*, ἕωσπερ *edd.*) ‖ ὥσπερ **as soon as** ARISTOPH. *Pax* 24 D *after compar.*: οὐ μείους ὥ. χίλιοι not less than a thousand XENOPH. B 3.4; ἧττον ... ὥ. less than XEN. *Hel.* 2.3.16 • ὥσπερ ARISTOPH. *Th.* 1185, 1192, *barb. for* ὥσπερ.

ὡσπεράν **about**: ὡ. πεντήκοντα ποδῶν about fifty feet DION. 1.15.2.

ὥσπερ εἰ *or* ὡσπερεί *conjunc.* **as if** ▸ *with ind.*: ὥσπερ εἰ παρεστάτεις as if you had been present AESCHL. *Ag.* 1201; ▸ *with opt.*: ὥ. τις εἴ σοι ... μηδὲν διδοίη as if s.o. should give you nothing SOPH. *O.C.* 776; ὥσπερ εἰ ἐν αὐτοῖς εἴημεν τοῖς πολεμίοις as if we were right in the midst of the enemy XEN. *Hel.* 3.3.4; τὸ "ὥσπερεἰ" φάναι to say "as if" AN. *Subl.* 32.3; ὅμοια ὥ. εἰ in the same way as if XEN. *Symp.* 4.37 | ▸ *with subst. or ptc.* **like** SOPH. *O.T.* 264; ὡ. κολοιός like a jackdaw ARISTOPH. *Ve.* 129; ὡ. προκείμενον like a dead person ARISTOPH. *Ec.* 537; ὡ. στοιχεῖα τῶν ἄλλων ἐστί they are elements, so to speak, of the others PLAT. *Crat.* 422a ‖ *also* ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ *or* ὡσπερανεί as if PLAT. *Gorg.* 479a ISOCR. 4.148 XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.2; *Dor.* ὥσπερ αἰ κ' ἐξ ἑνὸς κελεύματος κεχάναντι they stand open-mouthed as if 'to order' SOPHR. 24.1; ὥσπερ οὖν ἄν εἰ *and impf.* as if PLAT. *Rp.* 420c.

ὥσπερ οὖν *or* ὡσπεροῦν *adv.* A **just as** AESCHL. *Ag.* 1171, *Ch.* 888; ὥ. οὖν ἀπώλετο πατήρ just as my father died AESCHL. *Ch.* 96 B **as indeed, as in fact**: εἰ δ' ἔστιν, ὥσπερ οὖν ἔστι, θεός ὁ Ἔρως if then Eros is, as in fact he is, a god PLAT. *Phaedr.* 242e.

ὥστε [ὡς] I *adv.* A **as,** *Hom. often in simil., usu. written divided, with pres. or aor. ind. or subj.* ‖ *s.times with verb underst.* | *postponed* B *with caus. signf.* **inasmuch as, as being** II *consec. conjunc.* **(so) that** *or* **as to** ❶ *with inf.* A *for consequence presented as intention or expectation* | *neg.* ὥστε μή B *with verbs of wishing and sim.* | *with verbs of requesting* C *after compar.*: ἢ ὥστε **too much for** | *also with posit.* D ὥστε ... ἄν *with inf. for possible circumstances* ‖ *s.times* **on condition that** ❷ *rar. with ptc. instead of inf., esp. depending on ptc.* ❸ *with finite verbs* A *consec.* **(so) that** *or* **as to, with ind. to indicate real or, with emphasis, possible consequence** | *with fut.* ‖ *with* ἄν *and impf. or aor. ind. for unreal consequence* ‖ *with opt. and* ἄν | *with obl. opt.* B *with ind. at beginning of sentence, with conclusive force* **and so, therefore** | *with imper.*; *later with subj.* | *before question* ❹ A *later with prep.* **for** ‖ *also with dat.* B *strengthened by adv.* I *adv.* A **as,** *Hom. often in simil., usu. written divided* ▸ *with pres. ind.* IL. 12.421, 13.703; ὥς τ' ὀρνίθων ἔθνεα ... ποτῶνται as flocks of birds circle IL. 2.459; ▸ *with aor.*: ὥς τε λέων ἐχάρη as a lion rejoices IL. 3.23; ▸ *with pres. or aor. subj.* IL. 2.474, 11.67, 16.428 OD. 22.302; *all three together* IL. 5.136-9 ‖ ▸ *s.times with verb underst.*: BACCHYL. *Epin.* 13.124 AESCHL. *Sept.* 62, *Pers.* 424, *Ch.* 421, *al.* SOPH. *Ant.* 1033, *Tr.* 112; λάμφ' ὥς τε στεροπή (the bronze) flashed like the lightning IL. 10.154; ὥ. μύρμηκες like ants AESCHL. *Pr.* 452; ὥ. παρθένοι like maidens SOPH. *O.C.* 343; ἀπεσκλήρυνεν τὰ τέκνα αὐτῆς ὥ. μὴ ἑαυτῇ she is hardened against her children as if they were not hers VT *Job* 39.16 | *postponed*: κόρακες ὥ. like crows AESCHL. *Suppl.* 751 B *with caus. signf.* (*cf.* ἅτε) **inasmuch as, as being**: τὸν δ' ἐξήρπαξ' Ἀφροδίτη ῥεῖα μαλ' ὥς τε θεός Aphrodite, being a goddess, snatched him away with great ease IL. 3.381; ὥ. περὶ ψυχῆς as it was a matter of life and death OD. 9.423; ὥ. δὲ ταῦτα νομίζων as he believed this HDT. 1.8.1, *cf.* 5.83.2, 5.101.2, 6.94.1; τὸν ὄγδοον ὥστε Κόροιβον οὐ συναριθμέομεν the eighth we do not count because it is Koroibos CALLIM. *fr.* 587.1 II *consec. conjunc.* **(so) that** *or* **as to** ❶ ▸ *with inf.* A *for consequence presented as intention or expectation* PIND. *O.* 9.74, *N.* 5.1, 50; εἰ δέ σοι θυμὸς ἐπέσσυται, ὥς τε νέεσθαι if your heart is eager to return IL. 9.42; οὐ τηλίκος εἰμί, ὥς τε σημάντορι πάντα πιθέσθαι I am not of such an age as to obey an overseer in everything OD. 17.21; ῥηϊδίως κεν ἐργάσσαιο, ὥ. σε κεἰς ἐνιαυτὸν ἔχειν you could easily work it so as to have enough for a year HES. *Op.* 44; ὥ. ἀποπλησθῆναι τὸν χρησμόν so that the oracle was fulfilled HDT. 8.96.2; οὔπω τοσοῦτον ἠπατημένος κυρῶ ὥστ' ἄλλα χρῄζειν I am not yet so blind as to desire other things SOPH. *O.T.* 595 *etc.* | *neg.* ὥστε μή VT *Exod.* 12.4 *etc.* B ▸ *with verbs of wishing and sim.*: Κύπρις ... ἤθελ' ὥ. γίγνεσθαι τόδε Cyprian wished that this should happen EUR. *Hip.* 1327; ἐπαίρειν ὥ. to push to EUR. *Suppl.* 581; ἔστιν ὥ. λαβεῖν it is possible to take SOPH. *Ph.* 656; ψηφισαμένων ... τῶν ἄλλων ὥ. καταλύεσθαι all the others having voted to put an end to the war THUC. 5.17.2; ἐπαγγελλόμενοι ... ὥ. βοηθεῖν promising to provide support THUC. 8.86.8 | ▸ *with verbs of requesting*: δεηθέντες ... ὥ. ψηφίσασθαι asking them to vote THUC. 1.119; πεῖσαι, ὥ. ξυγχωρῆσαι to persuade to agree THUC. 8.45.3 C *after compar.*: ἢ ὥστε **too much for**: μέζω κακὰ ἢ ὥστε ἀνακλαίειν evils too great to weep over HDT. 3.14.10; μεῖζον ἢ ὥστε φέρειν δύνασθαι κακόν misfortune too great to be borne XEN. *Mem.*

3.5.17 | *also with posit.*: ψυχρόν ... ὥστε λούσασθαι water too cold for washing XEN. *Mem.* 3.13.3; ἔτι νέοι ὦ. τοσοῦτον πρᾶγμα διελέσθαι still too young to decide on so great a matter PLAT. *Prot.* 314b; γέρων ἐκεῖνος ὦ. σ' ὠφελεῖν he is too old to help you EUR. *Andr.* 80 D ▸ ὥστε ... ἄν *with inf. for possible circumstances* SOPH. *O.T.* 374, *El.* 1316 DEMOSTH. 8.35; τὰ δὲ ἐντὸς οὕτως ἐκάετο ὥστε μήτε ... ἄλλο τι ἢ γυμνοὶ ἀνέχεσθαι, ἥδιστά τε ἂν ἐς ὕδωρ ψυχρὸν σφᾶς αὐτοὺς ῥίπτειν the internal part of the body burned so much that they could not bear to be anything other than naked and they would have thrown themselves into cold water with the greatest pleasure THUC. 2.49.5 || *s.times* = ἐφ' ᾧτε **on condition that** XEN. *An.* 5.6.26; παραδοῦναι ... σφᾶς αὐτοὺς Ἀθηναίοις ὥστε βουλεῦσαι ὅτι ἂν ἐκείνοις δοκῇ to surrender to the Athenians on condition that they should decide what seemed appropriate to them THUC. 4.37.2 ❷ ▸ *rar. with ptc. instead of inf., esp. depending on ptc.* XEN. *Cyr.* 7.5.46 POL. 2.46.2 *etc.*; οὕτω σφόδρα καὶ δικαίως μισοῦντα τοῦτον, ὥστε πολὺ ἂν θᾶττον διαθέμενον hating him with such violence and with such good cause that he would much sooner have made arrangements IS. 9.16; τὰ πράγματ' εἰς τοῦτο προήκοντα, ὥσθ' ... σκέψασθαι δέον the situation now has reached such a point that it is necessary to consider DEMOSTH. 3.1 ❸ ▸ *with finite verbs* A *consec.* **(so) that** *or* **as to** ▸ *with ind., to indicate real or, with emphasis, possible consequence* SOPH. *O.C.* 82, *O.T.* 533 XEN. *Mem.* 2.2.3, *al.*; οὐ ... οὕτω γε φρενοβλαβὴς ἦν ὁ Πρίαμος οὐδὲ οἱ ἄλλοι ..., ὥ. κινδυνεύειν ἐβούλοντο Priam was not so foolish, nor were the others, as to wish to expose themselves to dangers HDT. 2.120.2; οὕτως ἀγνωμόνως ἔχετε, ὥ. ἐλπίζετε are you so foolish as to hope DEMOSTH. 2.26 | ▸ *with fut.*: ἀσθενέες οὕτω, ὥ. διατετρανέειν so fragile that you could pierce them HDT. 3.12.1 || ▸ *with* ἄν *and impf. or aor. ind. for unreal consequence*: ὥστ', εἰ φρονῶν ἔπρασσον, οὐδ' ἂν ὧδ' ἐγιγνόμην κακός so that, if I had acted consciously, even then I would not have been wicked SOPH. *O.C.* 271; ὥστε οὐκ ἂν ἔλαθεν αὐτὸν ὁρμώμενος so that he could not set out without his knowledge THUC. 5.6.3; ὥστε τὴν πόλιν ... ἂν ἡγήσω πολέμου ἐργαστήριον εἶναι so that you would have thought the city was a war factory XEN. *Ag.* 1.26 || ▸ *with opt. and* ἄν HDT. 2.16.2 ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 943; βρέφος γὰρ ἦν τοτ' ..., ὥστ' οὐκ ἂν αὐτὸν γνωρίσαιμ' he was a very small baby then, so that I would not recognize him EUR. *Or.* 379 | ▸ *with obl. opt.* XEN. *Hel.* 3.5.23; *after opt. in main* XEN. *Oec.* 1.13 B ▸ *with ind., at beginning of sentence, with conclusive force* **and so, therefore** SOPH. *O.T.* 65, 857; ὥστ' ... ὄλωλα καὶ σὲ προσδιαφθερῶ and so I am lost and will also bring ruin on you SOPH. *Ph.* 75; ὥ. καὶ ταῦτα λεχθήσεται therefore I will speak also of this ARISTOT. *Metaph.* 1004a 22 | ▸ *with imper.*: θνητὸς δ' Ὀρέστης, ὥ. μὴ λίαν στένε Orestes was mortal; therefore do not grieve too much SOPH. *El.* 1172; ὥ. θάρρει so take courage XEN. *Cyr.* 1.3.18 | ▸ *later with subj.*: ὥ. ἐπάναγκες ᾖ whereby it is necessary BAS. *Reg.br.* 1 | *before question*: ὥ. τίς ἂν ἀπετόλμησε and so who would have dared LYS. 7.28 C *Thess.* οὔστε ▸ *with subj.* **so that** *1*BCH 59.38 ❹ A ▸ *later with prep.* **for**: ξύλον ὥ. ἐπὶ τὴν ἅμαξαν wood for the cart *1*IG 11.2.287 *A* 52 (III^{BCE}); κριθῶν ὥ. εἰς τὰ κτήνη barley for the livestock *P*CAIR.ZEN. 251.5 (III^{BCE}) || ▸ *also with dat.*: χρεία αὐτοῦ ἐστὶν ὥ. Πισικλεῖ there is need of it for Pisikles *P*CAIR.ZEN. 241.4 (III^{BCE}) B *strengthened by adv.*: πόλεμος σκληρὸς ὥστε λίαν very fierce battle VT *2Sam.* 2.17.

ὠστέον [ὠθέω] *verb. adj.* **it is necessary to push away** DCHR. 70.8 *etc.*

ὦστις -ου [ὠθέω] **thrusting** *or* **pushing**: σεισμὸς ὦ. earthquake with violent shock ARISTOT. *Mund.* 396a 8.

ὠστία -ας, ἡ [*Lat.* ostium] **gate** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 330.

Ὠστία -ας, ἡ **Ostia**, *port of Rome* PLUT. *Mar.* 35.9, *al.*

Ὠστιανός -ή -όν [Ὠστία] **of Ostia**: ἠιῶν shore PLUT. *Caes.* 58.10.

ὠστιάριος -ου, ὁ [ὠστία] **porter** SCH. ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 330.

ὠστίζομαι [ὠστία] *impf.* ὠστιζόμην || *Att. fut.* ὠστιοῦμαι; **to push, jostle** ARISTOPH. *Pl.* 330 TELECL. 1.13; ἐς τὴν προεδρίαν for a seat in the front row ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 42 | ▸ τινι with s.o. ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 844; ἀλλήλοισι with one another ARISTOPH. *Ach.* 24; δούλαισιν ὠστιζομένη jostling with the slaves ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 330 • *act. in aor. inf.* ὠστίσαι L. *Zon.*

ὠστικός -ή -όν [ὠθέω] **violent, impetuous**: ὠστική ... ἡ τοῦ πνεύματος φύσις the wind is impetuous by nature ARISTOT. *M.A.* 703a 23 | *subst.* τὸ ὠστικόν **impetuosity** ARR. *EpictD.* 4.184 ◆ *adv.* ὠστικῶς **impetuously** ARR. *EpictD.* 2.9.5 MAUR. 9.3.

ὠστισμός -οῦ, ὁ MOER. 424P, *see* ὠθισμός.

ὦστοργος *poet. crasis of* ὁ ἄστοργος.

ὠστός -ή -όν [ὠθέω] **rejected** HDN. *Epim.* 103.12.

ὠσφρησάμην, ὠσφρόμην *aor*$^{s.}$ *and aor*$^{t.}$ *of* ὀσφραίνομαι.

ὦσχη -ης, ἡ [*see* ὄσχη] **branch** PHOT. *Lex.* L. *E.M.* 825.2 *etc.*

ὦσχος -ου, ὁ [*see* ὄσχη] **vine branch with clusters of grapes** HSCH. AG *Bek.* 318 ARISTOD. 9 • *cf.* οἰσχός L. *E.M.* 619.32.

ὠσχοφορέω, *contr.* [ὠσχοφόρια] **to celebrate the oschophoria** L. *EGud.*

ὠσχοφόρια -ων, τά [ὦσχος, φέρω] **oschophoria**, *Athenian festival in which vine shoots were carried in procession* PHILOCH. 16 PLUT. *Thes.* 22.4, *al.* ALCIPHR. 1.4.2 || *sg.* τὸ ὠ. temple of Athena Skiras, *in Phaleron* HSCH. AG *Bek.* 318 *etc.*

ὠσχοφορικός -ή -όν [ὠσχοφόρια] **of** *or* **for the oschophoria** ATH. 14.631b POLL. 4.53.

ὠσχοφόροι -ων, οἱ [ὠσχοφόρια] **oschophoroi, bearers of vine shoots** HYP. *fr.* 87 PHILOCH. 16 IST. 8 (*all in* HARP.[1]) • *fem.* OPP.[1] 4.325 | *also* ὡσκο- *in inscr.*

ὦσω *fut. of* ὠθέω.

ὦτα *pl. of* οὖς.

ὠτάγρα -ας, ἡ [οὖς, ἀγρέω] **otagra**, *instrum. of torture for deforming the ears* SYN. *epist.* 58.12.

ὠτᾰκίς -ίδος, ἡ *bot.* **otakis**, *marine plant* DION.[12] 2.8.

ὠτᾰκουστέω, *contr.* [οὖς, ἀκούω] *fut. ptc.* ὠτακουστήσων POL. 31.13.1 SCH. ARISTOPH. *Eq.* 1056; **to listen secretly, eavesdrop** HDT. 8.130.4 XEN. *Cyr.* 5.3.56, 8.2.10 DEMOSTH. 19.288; ὠ. καὶ κατοπτεύειν τἀκεῖ συμβαίνοντα to eavesdrop and spy on what was going on there POL. *l.c.* | ▸ *with gen.* L. *Sud.* • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ὠτακούστεον HDT. *l.c.*

ὠτᾰκουστής -οῦ, ὁ [ὠτακουστέω] **eavesdropper, spy** ARISTOT. *Pol.* 1313b 14 POL. 16.37.1 PLUT. *Curios.* 522f.

ὠταλγέω, *contr.* [οὖς, ἄλγος] **to have earache** DIOSC.[2] 4.64.4.

ὠταλγία -ας, ἡ [ὠταλγέω] **otalgia, earache** DIOSC.[2] 2.179, 3.27 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.620) GAL. 7.52 *etc.*

ὠταλγιάω, *contr.* DIOSC.[2] 2.169.3, *see* ὠταλγέω.

ὠταλγικός -ή -όν [ὠταλγία] **otalgic, suffering from earache** DIOSC.[2] 4.64 (*v.l.*).

ὠτᾰ́ριον -ου, τό [οὖς] A **little ear** ANAXAN. 44; ὠτάρι' ὕεια little pigs' ears ALEXIS 115.16 | *later simpl.* **ear** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.75.2) NT *Mark* 14.47 || *fig.* **handle** PARTH. (ATH. 11.783c); *of an amphora P*BGU 781.1.15 (I^{CE}) *etc.* B *analog.* **ear of Venus**, *mollusc* ATH. 3.87f.

ὦτε PIND. *O.* 10.86, *al.* ALCM. 1.41 BACCHYL. *Dith.* 17.105 *etc.*, *Dor. for* ὥστε • *accent.* ὦτε CHOEROB. (AG *Ox.* 2.281).

ὠτεγχῠ́της -ου, ὁ [οὖς, ἐγχέω] **ear syringe** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.56 GAL. 6.439.

ὠτειλή -ῆς, ἡ [οὐτάω] A **wound**, *esp.* **fresh** *or* **open wound**: αἷμ' ἔτι θερμὸν ἀνήνοθεν ἐξ ὠτειλῆς from the open wound flowed the still warm blood IL. 11.266, *cf.* 17.297; δόρυ χάλκεον ἐξ ὠ. εἵρυσε he pulled the bronze spear from the wound IL. 16.862, *cf.* OD. 10.164; χαλκοτύπους ὠ. wounds inflicted by bronze IL. 19.25; ὠτειλὴν ... δῆσαν ἐπισταμένως they bound up the wound skilfully OD. 19.456; ἐν δ' ὠτειλὰς πλῆσαν ἀλείφατος they poured oil on the wounds IL. 18.351; αἷμα κώτειλαι νεκρῶν the blood and the wounds of the dead EUR. *Suppl.* 945 || *postHom.* **wound** HP. *Art.* 11 | **wound of love** MACED.[2] (AP 5.225.2) B **scar** HP. *Art.* 11 PLUT. *Aet. Gr.* 276d RUF. *N.C. pref.* GAL. 18.1.392 IUL. 10.309c; ὧν ... τὰς ὠτειλὰς εἶχεν of which he had the scars XEN. *An.* 1.9.6 || **ulcer** GAL. 19.157 • *Aeol.* ὀτέλλα IO.[1] *Dial.* 488 | ὠτέλλα THEOGNOST. *Can.* 111 (*cod.* -η).

ὠτειλήθεν [ὠτειλή] *adv.* **from the wound** ORPH. *L.* 653.

ὠτειλόομαι, *contr.* [ὠτειλή] **to cicatrize** HP. *Fract.* 27.

ὦτερος *Dor. crasis of* ὁ ἕτερος.

Ὠτηνή -ῆς, ἡ **Otene**, *in Armenia* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 5.13.9 *etc.*

ὠτικός -ή -όν [οὖς] **of** *or* **for the ears**: ἰατρός doctor GAL. *Thras.* 24 (*SM* 3.62.3); φλεγμοναί inflammations DIOSC.[2] 1.26.3; κλυστήρ pipette AN. *Par.* 39.3.9; φάρμακα ὠ. medicines for earache HERAS (GAL. 12.610).

ὠτίον -ου, τό [οὖς] A **little ear** DIOSC.[2] *Eup.* 1.63 ARCHIG. (GAL. 12.621) | *ordin.* **ear** LUCIL.[1] (AP 11.81.3) VT *1Sam.* 20.2, *al.* NT *Luc.* 22.51, *al.* ARR. *EpictD.* 1.18.18 || *fig.* **small handle**: προχύτου of a pitcher HERO *Pn.* 1.9; χωρὶς ὠτίων ποτήριον cup without handles THEOP. 32, *cf.* AET.[1] 1.138 B *analog.* **ear of Venus**, *mollusc* XENOCR. (ORIB. 2.58.130) SCH. NIC. *Al.* 396b.

ὠτιοφόρος -ου, ὁ AG *Bek.* 287, *see* ὠτοκάταξις • *also* ὠτιαφόρος L. *E.M.* 826.27.

ὠτίς -ίδος, ἡ [οὖς] *zool.* **bustard** XEN. *An.* 1.5.2 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 509a 4 LONG. 2.12.4 OPP.[1] 2.407 • *cf.* οὐτίς, ὀτίς || μυὸς ὠτίς *see* μυοσωτίς.

ὠτογλῠ́φις -ίδος, ἡ [οὖς, γλύφω] **ear pick** PLAT.[1] 162 GEOP. 4.7.1 AP.[8] (GAL. 12.659).

ὠτογλύφ(ι)ον -ου, τό GLOSS., *see* ὠτογλῠ́φις.

ὠτοειδής -ές [οὖς, εἶδος] **ear-shaped** RUF. *Anat.* 32 ◆ *adv.* ὠτοειδῶς *ib.*

ὠτοειδῶς *adv., see* ὠτοειδής.

ὠτοθλᾰ́δίας -ου, ὁ [οὖς, θλάω] DIOG. 5.67, *see* ὠτοκάταξις.

ὠτοκάταξις -ιδος, ὁ [οὖς, κατάγνυμι] **boxer with cauliflower ears** ARISTOPH. *fr.* 100 LUC. *Astr.* 9 *etc.*

ὠτοκοπέω, *contr.* [οὖς, κόπτω] **to break the ears** *with chattering* HSCH.

ὠτοκωφέω, *contr.* [οὖς, κωφέω] **to be hard of hearing** L. *Zon.*

ὠτολᾰβίς -ίδος, ἡ [οὖς, λαβίς] **ear tweezer** HIPPIATR. 99.1.

ὠτόλικνος -ον [οὖς, λίκνον] **large-eared** *like a winnowing fan*: οἱ Ὠτόλικνοι **Otoliknoi**, *fabled tribe of India* TZ. *Hist.* 7.627.

ὠτοπάροχος -ον [οὖς, παρέχω] **that supplies** *or* **has ears** GLOSS.

ὠτοπέτης -ες [οὖς, πετάννυμι] **that spreads the ears** GLOSS.

ὠτόρρῡτος -ον [οὖς, ῥέω] **suppurating from the ears** HP. *Epid.* 6.1.2.

ὦτος -ου, ὁ [οὖς] *ornith.* **owl**, *nocturnal bird*: ὁ δ' ὦτος ... περὶ τὰ ὦτα πτερύγια ἔχων the owl has flaps around its ears ARISTOT. *H.A.* 597b 21, *cf.* PLUT. *Sollert.* 961e ATH. 9.390d AELD. ω 14 (339) ‖ *fig. of pers.* **fool, idiot** COM. 209 AELD. *l.c.*

Ὦτος -ου, ὁ **Otos**, *Giant* IL. 5.385 OD. 11.308 PLAT. *Symp.* 190b LUC. *Paras.* 23 ‖ *chief of the Epeians* IL. 15.518.

ὠτότμησις [οὖς, τέμνω] **cutting of the ears** EVAGR. *Cap.* 12 (*PG* 40.1265B).

ὠτότμητος -ον [οὖς, τέμνω] **with mutilated ears**, *man* VT *Lev.* 21.18; *sheep* VT *Lev.* 22.23.

Ὠττικοί *Dor. crasis of* οἱ Ἀττικοί.

ὠτώεις -εσσα -εν [οὖς] *poet.* **equipped with ears** *or* **handles**, *tripod* IL. 23.264, 513 HES. *Op.* 657 CALLIM. *fr.* 756.

ὠὐτός *and* ὠὐτός *Dor. and Ion. crasis of* ὁ αὐτός.

ὠφείληκα *pf. of* ὀφείλω.

ὤφειλον *impf. of* ὀφείλω.

ὠφέλεια *and* ὠφελία -ας, ἡ [ὠφελέω] Ⓐ **help, aid**, *in war* ARISTOPH. *Th.* 183, *Ec.* 576 SOPH. *El.* 944 EUR. *Andr.* 539; πέμπειν τὴν ὠφελίαν to send help THUC. 1.26.1; τὴν ὠ. τινὶ παρέχειν to provide assistance to s.o. THUC. 3.13.5; τίνα ὠφέλειαν παρέσχον ἡμῖν; what help did they give us? AND. 3.31; ὠ. τινὶ φέρειν to bring help to s.o. EUR. *Andr.* 539; ὠ. προσλαμβάνειν to receive help THUC. 2.7.1; ὠ. ἀπό τινων εὑρίσκεσθαι to seek help from s.o. THUC. 1.31.2; τῆς ὠ. τυγχάνειν to obtain help THUC. 6.13.2; τῆς ὠ. μεταδιδόναι to make partners in helping THUC. 1.39.3; ἐπάγεσθαί τινας ἐπ' ὠφελίᾳ to bring in s.o. to help THUC. 1.3.2; ἀποχρήσασθαι τῇ τινος ὠφελίᾳ to make full use of the services of s.o. THUC. 6.17.1; μετὰ τῶν κειμένων νόμων ὠφελίας with the help of the established laws THUC. 3.82.6; οὐδὲν ἰατρικῆς δεῖται οὐδ' ὠφελίας it has no need of medicine, nor of assistance PLAT. *Lys.* 217a; τοῖσιν ἑλκωθεῖσιν ὠφελίαν ἔχει he gives help to the injured COM. 101.8 Ⓑ **advantage, utility** XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.13, *Mem.* 2.3.6 PLAT. *Ch.* 167b; βούλευμα ἀπ' οὗ ... οὐδεμία ἔμελλε ὠφελίη ἔσεσθαι plan from which nobody would derive an advantage HDT. 5.98.1; εἴ τις ὠφέλειά γε if there is any utility SOPH. *El.* 944; τὴν κοινὴν ὠ. ... φυλάξαι to safeguard the common interest THUC. 6.80.2; τῶν φανερῶς ἐπ' ὠφελείᾳ ὄντων of the things which are of obvious utility XEN. *Mem.* 1.4.4 | ▸ *with subj. gen.*: τὴν ὠ. τὴν τῶν τειχέων the usefulness of the walls HDT. 7.139.4; ▸ *with obj. gen.* ἐπ' ὠφελίᾳ τῶν φίλων for the benefit of friends PLAT. *Rp.* 334b | ὠφελίας ἕνεκα for our benefit PLAT. *Rp.* 398b = ὠφελείας χάριν NT *Jude* 16; ἐναντία τῇ ἑαυτῶν ὠ. against their own interest AND. 2.2; ἐν ὠ. ἔσται it will be of use XEN. *Vect.* 4.35 ‖ *medic.* **efficacy of treatment** AN. *Par.* 1.3.8, *al.* ‖ *with* ὠφελεῖν *cf.* ὠφελέω Ⓒ **gain, profit, resource**, *usu. pl.*: τὰς ὠ. τὰς ἐκ τῆς στρατείας ... ἐσομένας the advantages that will result from the campaign ISOCR. 4.15; τὰς ὠφελείας τὰς ἀπ' αὐτῶν γιγνομένας the benefits that derive from them ISOCR. 4.29; αἱ κοιναὶ ὠ. public resources LYS. 19.62; ὠφελίας τε καὶ βλάβας ἀποδιδοῦσα bringing benefits and harms PLAT. *Rp.* 332d; αἱ παρὰ τῶν μισθοδοτούντων αὐτοὺς ὠ. the gains from those who pay them DEMOSTH. 15.32 Ⓓ **spoils of war, booty, loot** POL. 2.3.8, *al.* *1*PRIEN. 11.5 (III^{BCE}) VT *2Macc.* 8.20; ὠφελείας ἀθροῖσαι amass booty PLUT. *Cl.* 12.2; πολλῆς ὠ. κυριεύσαντες loaded with booty DIOD. 15.36.2; ὠ. χάριν to plunder POL. 3.82.8; τὰ ... χρήματ' ... δι' ὠφελείας ἔθεντο they considered the wealth to be spoils of war DION. 7.37.3 | *of a thief*: ὠφέλειαν ... ἀφῆκεν he gave up the booty ANTIPHO 2.1.4 ‖ *in hunting* **prey, game** XEN. *Cyn.* 6.4 ‖ *personif. as a divinity* PLUGD.BAT. 15.8.III.15 (III^{CE}) • *Ion.* ὠφελίη HDT. 5.98.1, *al.* ALPH. (AP 6.187.6) EPIGR. 2.334.8.

ὠφελέω, *contr* [ὄφελος] *contr. pres.* ὠφελῶ ‖ *impf.* ὠφέλουν, *mid. pass.* ὠφελούμην ‖ *fut.* ὠφελήσω, *mid.* ὠφελήσομαι (*pass.*) ‖ *aor.* ὠφέλησα ‖ *pf.* ὠφέληκα, *mid. pass.* ὠφέλημαι ‖ *ppf.* ὠφελήκειν *and Att.* ὠφελήκη PLAT. *Ap.* 31d, *mid. pass.* ὠφελήμην ‖ *aor. pass.* ὠφελήθην ‖ *fut. pass.* ὠφεληθήσομαι ❶ *act.* Ⓐ **to help, assist** HP. *Epid.* 1.2.5 THUC. 6.14 PLAT. *Phaed.* 107d ISOCR. 6.5 | ▸ *abs.* **to be useful, be of help**, *of things* SEM. 7.97 EUR. *I.A.* 348; τὰ μηδὲν ὠφελοῦντα unprofitable things AESCHL. *Pr.* 44; τὰ ὠφελοῦντα χρήματα the wealth that benefits XEN. *Oec.* 1.9; οὐδὲν ὠφελεῖ it is of no help SOPH. *fr.* 201f.2 THUC. 2.87.4; τὸ πολλάκις ὠφελοῦν that which is often useful ISOCR. 8.35 | *of pers.*: ἐπὶ τοῖς δεινοῖσιν ὠφελεῖν to be of help in difficulties EUR. *fr.* 84.2; διὰ τῶν ὤτων with the ears PLUT. *Aud.* 38c, *cf.* 12.145b ‖ ▸ *with acc. of pers.* **to help, be of service** HDT. 2.95.1 AESCHL. *Pr.* 507; τὰς ψυχὰς ὠφελεῖτε διδάσκοντες benefit their souls by teaching them XEN. *Cyr.* 2.3.23; ▸ ὠ. τινα ἔς *or* πρός τι to support s.o. in sthg. THUC. 4.75.1 ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 648; ▸ *with two acc.* τί ... ὠφελεῖ ἄνθρωπον κερδῆσαι τὸν κόσμον; what does it profit a man to gain the world? NT *Mark* 8.36 | *of a general* **to enrich** *his soldiers with booty* (*cf.* ὠφέλεια d) PLUT. *Aem.* 29.1; τοὺς στρατιώτας ὠφεληκὼς ἀπὸ τῶν στρατειῶν having enriched his soldiers with booty from the campaigns PLUT. *Caes.* 12.4 ‖ ▸ *with dat. of pers.* AESCHL. *Pr.* 342, *Pers.* 842 EUR. *Or.* 666, 681, *Her.* 681 ARISTOPH. *Av.* 421; τοῖς θανοῦσιν to be of service to the dead SOPH. *Ant.* 560 | *rar. in prose* ANTIPHO 6.38 THUC. 5.23.2 (*v.l.*) ‖ ▸ *dub. with gen.* SOPH. *O.C.* 436 (*codd.*) ‖ ▸ *with acc. of int. obj.*: ὠφελίαν ὠφελεῖν τινα to render a service to s.o. PLAT. *Rp.* 519e, *Euthyd.* 275e; ὠφελίαν κοινῇ ὠφελοῦνται πάντες οἱ δημιουργοί all craftsmen have a benefit in common PLAT. *Rp.* 346c ‖ ▸ *with adv. neut.*: ὠ. οὐδέν τινα not to give any help to s.o. HDT. 3.126.1 EUR. *Alc.* 875; πολλὰ ὠ. τινα to help s.o. greatly ISOCR. 3.30; πλέον more EUR. *Andr.* 679; πλεῖστον very much EUR. *Andr.* 681; ὡς πλεῖστα as much as possible THUC. 6.14 Ⓑ *with pass. signf.* **to derive benefit**: τί ὠφέλησεν ἐν τῷ λουτρῷ αὐτοῦ; what benefit did he derive (*hence* what usefulness is there) from his washing? VT *Sir.* 34.25, *cf.* 34.26 ❷ *pass.* **to be helped, receive help** *or* **assistance, derive advantage** *or* **profit** ▸ πρός *or* ἔκ *or* ἀπό *or* ὑπό *or* παρά τινος from s.o. *or* sthg. HDT. 2.68.4 AESCHL. *Pr.* 222 ANTIPHO 3.2.3 THUC. 3.64.2 XEN. *Oec.* 1.15 GORG. B 11a PLAT. *Gorg.* 512a, *Am.* 132d; ὠ. τοῦ νόμου to benefit from the law ANTIPHO 5.17; παρ' ἐμοῦ ὠφελεῖσθαι to gain sthg. from me ANTIPHO 2.2.13; ὠ. ἐκ τῶν ὑμετέρων to profit at your expense LYS. 27.7; πρὸς τὸ ὁρᾶν for seeing XEN. *Cyn.* 5.27; ὠ. ὀλοφυρμῷ to find comfort in weeping THUC. 3.67.2 | ▸ *with ptc.*: ἰδὼν ὠφελεῖσθαι to profit from seeing THUC. 2.39.1; πολλὰ ὠ. οὐδὲν πονοῦντες to derive many advantages without any effort XEN. *Cyr.* 3.2.20 | ▸ *with neut. adv.*: οὐδὲν ὠφελουμένη without gaining anything from it SOPH. *Ant.* 550 | ▸ *with acc. of respect*: δῶρον ὃ ἐὰν ἐξ ἐμοῦ ὠφεληθῇς the benefit that you might have received from me is a gift NT *Matt.* 15.5 | βρώμασιν ἐν οἷς οὐκ ὠφελήθησαν with foods from which they have not benefited NT *Heb.* 13.9 ‖ *of troops* **to plunder**: πολλὰ παρὰ τὴν στρατείαν ὠ. to acquire much booty in the campaign PLUT. *CMa.* 10.4; δι' ἁρπαγῆς ὠ. get plunder by raiding PLUT. *Marc.* 19.3 • *Ion. impf. 3. sg.* ὠφέλεε HDT. 3.126.1 HP. *V.M.* 9, *Epid.* 5.1.83, *mid. pass. 3. sg.* ὠφελέετο HP. *Epid.* 5.1, 6, 67 ‖ *fut. mid. with pass. signf.* THUC. 6.18.5, 7.67.3 XEN. *Mem.* 1.6.14, 3.7.9, *al.* PLAT. 343b *etc.*

ὠφέλημα -ατος, τό [ὠφελέω] **help, advantage, benefit** AESCHL. *Pr.* 251; ἀνθρώποισιν ὠφελήματα advantages for men AESCHL. *Pr.* 501 | *of pers.* ὦ κοινὸν ὠφέλημα θνητοῖσιν φανείς, ... Προμηθεῦ O Prometheus, you who have shown yourself a common benefactor of humanity AESCHL. *Pr.* 613 | **intrinsically good thing** STOIC. 3.23.7 (CIC. *Fin.* 3.69), 136.36 (STOB. 2.7.8a) ‖ **utility, advantage, profit** XEN. *Hier.* 10.3; τί δῆτα δόξης ... ὠ. γίγνεται; what then is the use of good reputation? SOPH. *O.C.* 259; ἐν τοῖς ... ὠφελήμασι τῆς πατρίδος among his services to his fatherland XEN. *Ag.* 7.2; | *iron., of an incapable person* MACHO *Chr.* 385.

ὠφελήσῐμος -ον [ὠφελέω] **useful, profitable, favorable**: λόγος speech ARISTOPH. *Av.* 316; πολλοὶ μὲν ἐχθροί, παῦρα δ' ὠ. I have many enemies, but few things helpful to me SOPH. *Ai.* 1022.

ὠφέλησις -εως, ἡ [ὠφελέω] **advantage, usefulness** SOPH. *O.C.* 401; σοὶ γὰρ ὠ. οὐκ ἔνι there is no usefulness in you SOPH. *El.* 1031.

ὠφελητέος -α -ον [ὠφελέω] *verb. adj.* **that which should be served** ὠφελητέα σοι ἡ πόλις ἐστί you must serve the city XEN. *Mem.* 3.6.3 | *impers. neut.* ὠφελητέον it is necessary to serve: τὴν πόλιν the city XEN. *Mem.* 2.1.28.

ὠφελητικός -ή -όν [ὠφελέω] **useful, beneficial** PHIL.^{2} *Leg.* 3.170, *Op.* 64 ARR. *EpictD.* 2.10.23 ARISTID.^{2} 2.9 DAMASC. *Isid.* 296.

ὠφελία -ας, ἡ *see* ὠφέλεια.

ὠφελίη *Ion. see* ὠφέλεια.

ὠφέλῐμος -ον [ὠφελέω] **useful, helpful, beneficial, profitable**, *of things* THUC. 2.46 *etc.*; ▸ τινὶ to s.o. EUR. *Ion* 138 THUC. 4.44.1, 7.64.2; ▸ ἔς τι for sthg. THUC. 3.68.4; ὑπὲρ τοῦ κοινοῦ for the common good XEN. *Cyr.* 6.2.34; πρὸς τὰς πολιτείας to the governments PLAT. *Rp.* 607d | *subst.* τὸ ὠφέλιμον **that which is useful** PLAT. *Rp.* 457d; τὸ ὑμῖν ὠ. your interest THUC. 1.76.1 ‖ *s.times of pers.* PLAT. *Men.* 98c, *Rp.* 461b (*compar.*) XEN. *Mem.* 2.7.9 ‖ *compar.* -ώτερος THUC. 1.91.6 | *superl.* -ώτατος PLAT. *Theaet.* 179a • *fem.* -η PLAT. *Rp.* 607d ◆ *adv.* ὠφελίμως **usefully, in a useful way** XEN. *Mem.* 4.4.1 PLAT. *Gorg.* 470a ‖ *superl.* -ώτατα XEN. *Hip.* 6.1.

Ὠφέλιος -ου, ὁ [ὠφελέω] **helper** *epith. of Zeus* *1*HADR. 10 (II-III^{CE}).

Ὠφελίων -ωνος, ὁ **Ophelion**, *male name* NICOD. (AP 6.315.2) *etc.*

ὄφελλον *epic for* ὤφελον.

ὤφελον *aor.*^{t} *of* ὀφείλω.

Ὠφεντίνα -ης, ἡ **Ophentina**, *Rom. tribe* DIOD. 19.10.

ὤφθην *aor. ind. pass., see* ὄσσομαι *and* ὁράω.

ὠφρόντιστος *crasis of* ὁ ἀφρ-.

ὤχ, ὤχ **och**, *magical incantation against fleas* GEOP. 13.15.9.

ὠχεί DIOSC.[2] 2.119a, *Egypt. name of* ἀτράφαξυς (*see*).

ὤχθεν *aor. pass. of* οἴγνυμι.

Ὦχος -ου, ὁ **Ochos**, *epith. of Artaxerxes* PLUT. *Alex.* 69.2, *Art.* 26.2 *etc.* || *river in Bactria* PTOL.[4] *Geog.* 6.11.2 STRAB. 11.7.4.

ὤχρα -ας, ἡ [ὠχρός] A **yellow ocher** ARISTOT. *Meteor.* 378a 23 THPHR. *Lap.* 40, *al.* DIOSC.[2] 5.93 *etc.* B **blight** *of wheat* (*cf.* ἐρυσίβη) VT *Deut.* 28.22.

ὠχραίνω [ὠχρός] *impf. mid.* ὠχραινόμην NINUS A 4.39 ❶ *act. trans.* **to cause to grow pale** *or* **become yellow** ORPH. *A.* 1308 (*dub., see* ὠχρέω) | *intrans.* **to be** *or* **become yellow** *or* **pale** NIC. *Th.* 254 ❷ *mid.* **to turn pale** SOR. 3.45.1 SEXT. *S.* 7.193 MAX.[1] 34.2.

ὠχραντικός -ή -όν [ὠχραίνω] **causing to grow pale** *or* **turn yellow**, *only adv.* ὠχραντικῶς, *of jaundiced patients* ὠ. πάσχειν have a yellowish complexion SEXT. *S.* 7.192, 198.

ὠχράω, *contr.* [ὠχραίνω] *aor.* ὤχρησα; **to grow pale** *or* **turn yellow** OD. 11.529 ARAT. 851 (*of the sun*).

ὠχρέω, *contr.* [ὠχρός] **to cause to grow pale**: παρειάς the cheeks ORPH. *A.* 1308 (*epic impf. 3. sg.* ὤχρειε).

ὠχρία -ας, ἡ [ὠχρός] A **pallor** BAS. *Reg.fus.* 17.2 B **blight** *of wheat* L. *E.M.* 378.48, *see* ὤχρα b).

ὠχρίας -ου [ὠχρός] **pale** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 32.

ὠχρίᾱσις -εως, ἡ [ὠχριάω] A **blanching, pallor** SOR. 1.45.1 PLOT. 3.6.3 PLUT. *QConv.* 652d; ἡ πολίωσις οἷον ὠ. the beginnings of gray hair is like a turning pale PLUT. *Isid.* 364b B **blight** *of wheat* VT (Th.) *Amos* 4.9, *see* ὤχρα b).

ὠχριάω, *contr.* [ὠχρός] *impf.* ὠχρίων || *aor.* ὠχρίασα || *pf.* ὠχρίακα; **to be pale, turn pale** ARISTOPH. *Ran.* 307 COM. *CAF* 342 ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 31, *E.N.* 1128b 14 BABR. 92.8; τοὺς ὠχριῶντας τοὺς ἀνυποδήτους λέγεις you mean those pale, barefoot people ARISTOPH. *Nub.* 103; ἡ πόλις ... ὠχριῶσα the pale city ARISTOPH. *Pax* 642; *ptc.* ὠχριηκώς pale HP. *epist.* 17; ὡς ταῦτα ἤκουσεν ὠχρίασεν on hearing these words, he turned pale ACH. 1.8.1 | *of wine* PLUT. *QConv.* 692e • *Ion. aor. ptc.* ὠχριήσας BABR. 92.8 *and pf. ptc.* ὠχριηκώς HP. *epist.* 17 (p. 299.4 Hercher) (*v.l.*) || *later* ὠχριάω *in pf. ptc. mid. pass.* ὠχριωμένος SCH. ARISTOPH. *Nub. rec.* 120b.

ὠχροειδής -ές [ὠχρός, εἶδος] **pale** DIOSC.[2] 5.104 (*prob.*); πόνος toil L. *Sud. s.v.* ἕκτερος.

ὠχρόλευκος -ον [ὠχρός, λευκός] **yellowish white, pale yellow** GAL. 6.336 (*wine*) DIOSC.[2] 4.42 (*flower*).

ὠχρομέλᾱς -αινα -ᾶν [ὠχρός, μέλας] **brownish yellow**, *of jaundice* HP. (AN. *Par.* 33.1.4); *of sufferers from jaundice* GAL. 17(2).66.

ὠχρόμμᾰτος -ον [ὠχρός, ὄμμα] **with pale eyes** ARISTOT. *Phgn.* 812b 8.

ὠχρόξανθος -ον [ὠχρός, ξανθός] **pale yellow** GAL. 14.81.

ὠχροπελιός -όν [ὠχρός, πελιός] **livid, yellowish** GLOSS.

ὠχρός -ά -όν **pale, yellowish** BATR. 81 EUR. *Bac.* 438 ARISTOPH. *Lys.* 1140, *Pl.* 422 HP. *Int.* 37 GAL. 15.554; *of philosophers* LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1, *al.*; ὠχρὸς κἀνυπόδητος pale and barefoot THEOCR. 14.6; *of a poor man* ὠ. καὶ αὐχμηρός pale and wan LUC. *Cat.* 17; χρῶμα δ' ἀσίτων ... γίγνεται ὠχρόν the complexion of one who does not eat becomes pale ALEXIS 167.9; τὸ πρόσωπον ὠχραί pale of face ACH. 1.1.7 || *subst.* τὸ ὠχρόν **pale yellow** (*cf.* ὤχρα): τὸ δὲ ὠ. λευκοῦ ξανθῷ μειγνυμένου pale yellow is obtained by mixing white with yellow PLAT. *Tim.* 86c | *simpl.* yellow: τὸ ὠ. τοῦ ᾠοῦ the yolk of the egg ARISTOT. *H.A.* 560a 21; *subst.* τὸ ὠχρόν **the color yellow** ARISTOT. *Cat.* 12a 18.

ὦχρος -ου, ὁ [ὠχρός] A **paleness** *from fear*: ὦχρός τέ μιν εἶλε παρειάς pallor covered his cheeks IL. 3.35 LUC. *Iupp. trag.* 1 ANDROM. (GAL. 14.35); ὦχρος λευκός waxen pallor P.[1] (AP 5.259.4) B *bot.* **ochrus**, *variety of pea* ANTIPH. 294 ARISTOT. *H.A.* 627b 17 THPHR. *H.P.* 8.1.3, *C.P.* 4.2.2, *al.* GAL. 11.732 *etc.*

ὠχροσύνη -ης, ἡ [ὠχρός] ANT.[1] (*CCA* 1.112), *see* ὠχρότης.

ὠχρότης -ητος, ἡ [ὠχρός] **pallor** PLAT. *Rp.* 474e ARISTOT. *Cat.* 9b 22, *M.A.* 701b 31 *etc.*

ὤχρωμα -ατος, τό [ὠχρός] L. *Sud.* (*interpol.*), *see* ὠχρότης.

ὤψ, ὠπός, ἡ [*see* ὄψ] A **face, appearance**, *epic only acc. sg.*: εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι τινί to look s.o. in the face IL. 9.373, *cf.* 15.147 OD. 22.405; δεινός δ' εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι terrible to look at OD. 22.405; θεῇς εἰς ὦπα ἔοικεν she is like the goddesses in appearance IL. 3.158; οὐ μὲν γάρ τι κακῷ εἰς ὦπα ἐῴκει in appearance he did not seem like a worthless person OD. 1.411 B **presence** ▸ *with gen.* QS 10.265; ἐπήν ... Διός τ' εἰς ὦπα ἵδησθε when you are in the presence of Zeus IL. 15.147 || *later* **eye**, *usu. pl.* ATH. 9.367a GAL. 12.804 L. *E.M.* 233.32; *masc. acc. pl.* μεγάλους ὤπας big eyes ARISTOPH.[2] 409; διγλήνους ὤπας the pupils of the eyes *and simpl.* eyes THEOCR. *epigr.* 6.2 = *neut.* τὰ ὦπα PLAT. *Crat.* 409c • *masc.* EUSTATH. 1426.55, *neut. pl.* ὦπα PLAT. *l.c.* | *dat. pl.* ὤπεσσι MAX. 157.

Ὤψ Ὤπος, ὁ **Ops**, *male name* OD. 1.429, *al. etc.*

ὦψαι *see* ὁράω.

ὠώ *interjec., see* ὦ *or* ὠ.

ᾠώδης -ες [ᾠόν] **like an egg** ARISTOT. *H.A.* 565a 23 (*fluid*), *G.A.* 733b 13 (*larva*) || **oval**, *bowl* *1*IG 2[2].1534.46 (IV[BCE]).

Λ, τό (σαμπῖ) *indecl.* **sampi**, *ancient letter of the Greek alphabet* PELEPH. 1 (IV[BCE]) PCAIR.ZEN. 22.5 (III[BCE]) *etc., cf.* GAL. 17(1).525 | *prob. so named for the graphically linked letters* σάν (= σ) *and* π; *oth. from Byz.* σὰν (= ὡς ἄν) π, *namely as* p || *perhaps* = παρακύισμα (*see*) SCH. DION.[6] 496.7 || *num.* ϡ′ = 900; ͵ϡ = 900.000.

abbr. = abbreviation, -ated
abl. = ablative
abs. = absolute, used absolutely
acc. = accusative
accent. = accent (or stress), -uation
accept. = acceptation, meaning
act. = active form
ad loc. = ad locum
adj. = adjective, as adjective
adv., advl. = adverb, adverbial
advers. = adversative
affirm. = affirmative
agr. = agriculture
al. = alibi, elsewhere
alch. = alchemy
Alex. = Alexandrian
alleg. = allegory, -ical, -ically
allus. = allusion
anacol. = anacoluthon
analog. = analogy, -ical, -ically
anastr. = anastrophe
anat. = anatomy, -ical
anc. = ancient, in antiquity
anom. = anomalous
aor. = aorist
aor^{s}. = sigmatic aorist
aor^{t}. = thematic aorist
aor^{r}. = root aorist
aphaer. = aphaeresis
apoc. = apocope
app. = appendix
app. crit. = critical apparatus
arch. = archaism, archaic
archit. = architecture
argum. = argumentum
arithm. = arithmetic, -al
art. = article
ascet. = asceticism, ascetic
aspir. = aspiration, aspirate
assim. = assimilation
astr. = astrology, astronomy, -ical
athem. = athematic
attrib. = attribute, -ive
aug. = augmentation
augm. = augment

b. = book(s)
ballist. = ballistics, ballistic
barb. = barbaric, -ism
baryt. = barytone, -sis
bef. = occuring in front of, before
bisyll. = bisyllable, -ic
bot. = botanical
Byz. = Byzantine

caes. = caesura
card. = cardinal
caus. = causal
causat. = causative
cf. = confer, compare
chem. = chemistry, chemical
Christ. = Christian
Christol. = Christology, -ical
cit. = citation, cited
cl. = clause
class. = classical
cod. = codex, -ices
collat. = collateral
collect. = collective, -ly
com. = comic, in comedy
comm. = comment, -ary, -aries
compar. = comparative, comparison
compd. = compound, composition
compl. = complement
concess. = concessive
concr. = concrete
conject. = conjecture, -ral
conjug. = conjugation
conjunc. = conjunction
cons. = consonant
consec. = consecutive
conseq. = consequently, hence
constr. = construction, construed
contr. = contracted, -ion
coord. = coordination, -ate
cop. = copula, copulative
corr. = correction, correct
correl. = correlation, sequence
corresp. = corresponding, -ence

dat. = dative
decl. = declension, declinable, declined
declar. = declarative
decr. = decree
def. = definite, -ive
demonstr. = demonstrative
denom. = denominative (verb)
dent. = dental
depend. = dependent
deriv. = derivative, -ation
derog. = derogatory
desid. = desiderative
deverb. = deverbative
dial. = dialect
dialect. = dialectical
didac. = didactic
dim. = diminutive
diphth. = diphthong
dir. = direct, -ly
disc. = discourse, speech
dissim. = dissimilation
divin. = divination, -ory
divis. = division
doc. = document, -ation
dram. = drama, dramatical
dual = dual
dub. = dubious, doubtful

E = East
earlier = earlier, prior
east. = eastern
eccl. = ecclesiastical
ed. = edition(s)
edd. = edition(s)
eleg. = elegiac
elis. = elision
emph. = emphasis
encl. = enclitic
entom. = entomology
epic = epic
epenth. = epenthesis
epexeg. = epexegesis, -tical
epigr. = epigram(s), -matic
epist. = epistle(s), epistolary
epith. = epithet
erot. = erotic, amatory
esp. = special, -ly
etc. = et cetera
ethn. = ethnic
etym. = etymology, -ical
euphem. = euphemism, euphemistic
euphon. = euphony, -ic
ex. = example
exc. = exception, -al, -ally
exclam. = exclamatory, -ion
exhort. = exhortatory
explet. = expletive
expr. = expressive
extens. = extensive, by extension

f. = following
f.l. = falsa lectio, false reading
fab. = fable, fabular
fam. = familiar, -ly, family
fem. = feminine
ff. = following
fict. = fictitious, fictional
fig. = figurative, -ly
fin. = final
form. = formation
frag. = fragment, -s
freq. = frequentative (verb)
fut. = future

gen. = genitive
generic. = generically
geogr. = geography, -ical
geol. = geology, -ical
geom. = geometry, -ical
gloss. = gloss, glossed
gnom. = gnomic
gramm. = grammar, -tical, grammarian

Hellen. = Hellenistic
heter. = heteroclite
hist. = history, -ical
Hom. = Homeric
homon. = homonymous
host. = hostile, -ly
hypocor. = hypocoristic (name), endearing (term)
hypoth. = hypothetical

I = inscription (see p. 63)
ib. = ibidem, in the same work
ichthyol. = ichthyology, -ical
id. = idem, the same meaning
imparisyll. = imparisyllabic
imper. = imperative
impers. = impersonal
impf. = imperfect
ind. = indicative
indecl. = indeclinable
indef. = indefinite
indep. = independent
indet. = indeterminate
indir. = indirect
inf. = infinitive
infant. lang. = infant language
ingr. = ingressive
inhabit. = inhabitant, -ants
init. = initial, -ly
inscr. = inscription(s)
instrum. = instrument, -al
int. = internal
intens. = intensive
interjec. = interjection
interpol. = interpolated, -ion
interrog. = interrogative
intrans. = intransitive
iron. = ironic, -ally
irreg. = irregular
iter. = iterative

joc. = jocular, -ly
jur. = juridical

l.c. = loco citato, in the place cited
lab. = labial
later = later
lect. = lection, reading
leg. = legendum
lengthd. = lengthened
lit. = literal, -ly
litot. = litotes
liturg. = liturgy,-ical
ll.cc. = loco citato, in the place cited
loc. = locative
locut. = locution, phrase
log. = logic, logical
lyr. = lyrical, in lyric

masc. = masculine
math. = mathematics, -al
meas. = measure
mech. = mechanics, -al
med. = medicine, medical writer
Medit. = Mediterranean
metath. = metathesis
meteor. = meteorology, -ic
meton. = metonymy
metr. = metre, -ical, -ically
metrol. = metrology, -ical
mid. = middle verb
milit. = military
miner. = mineralogy, mineral
mod. = modern
monosyll. = monosyllabic
mor. = moral, -ly
ms. = manuscript
mss. = manuscripts
mus. = music, musical
mut. = mutation, change
myth. = mythic, mythology, -ical

N = North
nat. = natural
naut. = nautical, marine, maritime
NB = nota bene
neg. = negative
neol. = neologism
neut. = neuter
nom. = nominative
north. = northern
num. = numeral

obj. = object, -ive
obl. = oblique, indirect
obsc. = obscene, -ly
observ. = observation
occ. = occurrence
onomat. = onomatopoeia, -c
opp. = opposition, opposite
opt. = optative
ord. = ordinal
ordin. = ordinarily
orig. = origin, -ally
ornith. = ornithology, -ical
ostr. = ostracon, ostraca
oth. = otherwise, in other cases
oxyt. = oxytone

P = papyrus (see p. 61)
p(p). = page(s)
paint. = painting
pap. = papyrus, -i
parisyll. = parisyllabic
parod. = parody, -ic
parox. = paroxytone
partic. = particle
partit. = partitive
pass. = passive
patrist. = patristic, patrology
patron. = patronymic
pejor. = pejorative
Perip. = Peripatetic
periphr. =periphrase, -tic
perisp. = perispomenon
pers. = person, -al
personif. = personification, -ied
philol. = philology, -ical
philos. = philosophy, -ical, -er
phys. = physics, -al
pl. = plural
pleon. = pleonasm, -tic
poet. = poetic
pop. = population, people
posit. = positive
poss. = possessive
postHom. = post-Homeric
potent. = potential
ppf. = pluperfect
pred. = predicate, -ive
pref. = praefatio, preface
prefix = prefix
prep. = preposition
pres. = present
prev. = previous (one, ones)
prevb. = preverb
prim. = primitive, -ly
priv. = privative
prob. = probable, -y
procl. = proclitic
prolep. = prolepsis, proleptical
prom. = promontory
pron. = pronoun
prooem. = prooemium
propar. = proparoxytone
proper. = properly
properisp. = properispomenon
prosod. = prosody, -ic
prosth. = prosthetic
proth. = prosthetic
prov. = proverb, -ial, -ially
ptc. = participle

qual. = quality, -ative
quant. = quantity, -ative

rad. = radical
rar. = rare, -ly
rec. = recent
redupl. = reduplication, -ed
reflex. = reflexive
refut. = refutation
reg. = regular, regularly
rel. = relative
relig. = religion, religious
rhet. = rhetorician, rhetoric, -al
Rom. = Roman

S = South
s.o. = someone
s.times = sometimes
s.v. = sub voce, under the entry
sc. = scilicet, that is
schol. = scholium, scholia
scient. = scientific, -ally
sculpt. = sculpture
sec. = secondary
see = see
sex. = sexual, within the sexual sphere
sg. = singular
signf. = signification
sim. = similar, -ly
simil. = simile, similitude
simpl. = simple, simply
Soph. = sophist, -ry
soter. = soteriology, -ical
south. = southern
spur. = spurious
Spart. = Spartan
spir. = spiritus, breathing
sthg. = something
strateg. = strategic, -al
strengthd. = strengthened, intensified
sub. = subordination, subordinate
subj. = subjunctive
subj. = subject, -ive
subst. = substantive, -ized
suff. = suffix
superl. = superlative
supp. = supposed, supposition
suppl. = supplement, suppletive
surg. = surgery, surgical
susp. = suspected
syll. = syllable, -ical
synaer. = synaeresis
sync. = syncopation
synon. = synonymous
synt. = syntax, syntactic

tech. = technique, technical
temp. = temporal, of time
test. = testimonium
text. = text
theatr. = theatrical, theatre
them. = thematic
theme = theme
theol. = theology, -ical
title = title
tmesis. = tmesis
topic = topic
trag. = tragic, (in) tragedy
trans. = transitive
transl. = translation, translated
trisyll. = trysillable, -ical

unc. = uncertain
underst. = understood
unkn. = unknown
unus. = unusual
used = used
usu. = usually, generally, commonly

v.l. = varia lectio, variant reading
vel. = velar
verb. = verbal (adjective)
verb. st. = verbal stem
verisim. = verisimilar, probably
voc. = vocative
vol. = volume(s)
voll. = volume(s)
vulg. = vulgar
vulgate = vulgata, vulgate

W = West

zool. = zoology, -ical

Glottonyms

Aeol. = Aeolic
Akk. = Akkadian
Alb. = Albanian
Arab. = Arabic
Aram. = Aramaic
Arc. = Arcadian
Arg. = Argolic
Arm. = Armenian
AS = Anglo-Saxon
Att. = Attic
Av. = Avestan
Boeot. = Boeotian
Berb. = Berber
Bulg. = Bulgarian
Celt. = Celtic
Copt. = Coptic
Corn. = Cornish
Cret. = Cretan
Cypr. = Cypriot
Dor. = Doric
Drav. = Dravidian
Egyp. = Egyptian
Engl. = English
Gaul. = Gaulish
Ger. = German
Gmc. = Germanic
Goth. = Gothic
Gk. = Greek
Heb. = Hebrew
Icel. = Icel.
IE = Indo-European
Ion. = Ionic
Ir. = Irish
Iran. = Iranian
Ital. = Italian, Italic
Hitt. = Hittite
Lac. = Laconian
Lanuv. = Lanuvian
Lat. = Latin
Latv. = Latvian
Lesb. = Lesbian
Lith. = Lithuanian
Locr. = Locrian
Lyc. = Lycian
Mir. = Middle Irish
Maced. = Macedonian
Megar. = Megarian
MHG = Middle High German
OCS = Old Church Slavonic
OHG = Old High German
OIc. = Old Icelandic
OIr. = Old Irish
ON = Old Norse
ONor. = Old Nordic
OPers. = Old Persian
Osc. = Oscan
Osset. = Ossetic
Paelig. = Paelignian
Pers. = Persian
Phoen. = Phoenician
Praen. = Praenestine
Pkt. = Prakrit
Russ. = Russian
Sem. = Semitic
Serb. = Serbian
Sic. = Sicilian
Skt. = Sanskrit
Slav. = Slavic
Sogd. = Sogdian
Sum. = Sumerian
Swed. = Swedish
Syr. = Syrian
Tarant. = Tarantine
Thess. = Thessalian
Toch. A, B = Tocharian A, B
Ugar. = Ugaritic
Umb. = Umbrian
Vestin. = Vestinian
Wel. = Welsh